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# How Pattern Matching of instanceof can help in Type Checking in Java? Example

Java 16 introduces pattern matching for the instanceof operator, making it possible to use instanceof in a more concise and readable way.



Soma · Follow

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```
public static String describeShape(Object shape) {  
    return shape switch {  
        Circle c -> "Circle with radius " + c.getRadius();  
        Rectangle r -> "Rectangle with width " + r.getWidth() + "  
and height " + r.getHeight();  
        Triangle t -> "Triangle with sides " + t.getSideA() + ", "  
+ t.getSideB() + ", and " + t.getSideC();  
        TriangleWithHeight tH -> "Triangle with base " +  
tH.getBase() + " and height " + tH.getHeight();  
        Square s -> "Square with side length " + s.getSideLength();  
    };  
}
```

Hello Java developers, if you follow new Java releases closely then you may know about new and exciting features they keep introduce every six month like Text

Blocks, Modules, Sealed Class, Records, Switch expression and now pattern matching for the `instanceof` operator.

The `instanceof` operator is not new in Java and its one of the lessor known and under rated tool to check the type of object in runtime but with new enhancement I believe it will get the popularity and love of Java developer which it should always get.

In past few articles I have been sharing my experience on Microservices like 50 Microservices Interview questions which I shared earlier as well my article about SAGA Design Pattern and Monolith vs Microservices architecture and in this article I will talk about `instanceOf` operator of Java programming language.

For those who don't know, Java 16 introduces **pattern matching for the instanceof operator**, making it possible to use `instanceof` in a more concise and readable way as shown below:

```
public static String powerOfInstanceOf(Object object) {  
  
    if (object instanceof String s) {  
        return "String of length " + s.length();  
    }  
    if (object instanceof Integer i) {  
        return "Integer of value " + i;  
    }  
    return "Unknown object";  
}
```

In this example, we have define a method `powerOfInstanceOf` that takes an `Object` and returns a `String` describing the object. The method uses pattern matching with the `instanceof` operator to determine the type of the object.

If the object is a `String`, the pattern matching with `instanceof` binds the `String` variable `s` to the value of the object. If the object is an `Integer`, the pattern matching with `instanceof` binds the `Integer` variable `i` to the value of the object. If the object is neither a `String` nor an `Integer`, the method returns a default message.

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## instanceOf Pattern Matching example with switch in Java

Note that the above example demonstrates the basic syntax of pattern matching with `instanceof` in Java.

Let's see one more example of pattern matching with the `instanceof` operator in Java 16, but before that let's define the class hierarchy which we will need for `instanceof` operator testing

This is an Abstract class Shape which represent an abstract shape, it could be triangle, rectangle, square or polygon or anything else.

```
public abstract class Shape {  
  
}
```

Now let's define a couple of concrete classes to represent different types of Shape

### Circle.java

This class represent a circle which extends Shape

```
public class Circle extends Shape {  
    private double radius;  
  
    public Circle(double radius) {  
        this.radius = radius;  
    }  
  
    public double getRadius() {  
        return radius;  
    }  
}
```

```
}  
}
```

## Rectangle.java

This class represent a rectangle which extends Shape

```
public class Rectangle extends Shape {  
    private double width;  
    private double height;  
  
    public Rectangle(double width, double height) {  
        this.width = width;  
        this.height = height;  
    }  
  
    public double getWidth() {  
        return width;  
    }  
  
    public double getHeight() {  
        return height;  
    }  
}
```

## Triangle.java

This class represent a triangle which extends Shape

```
public class Triangle extends Shape {  
    private double sideA;  
    private double sideB;  
    private double sideC;  
  
    public Triangle(double sideA, double sideB, double sideC) {  
        this.sideA = sideA;  
        this.sideB = sideB;  
        this.sideC = sideC;  
    }  
  
    public double getSideA() {  
        return sideA;  
    }  
}
```

```
public double getSideB() {  
    return sideB;  
}  
  
public double getSideC() {  
    return sideC;  
}  
}
```

### TriangleWithHeight.java

This class represent a triangle with height which extends Shape

```
public class TriangleWithHeight extends Triangle {  
    private double height;  
  
    public TriangleWithHeight(double base, double height) {  
        super(base, base, base);  
        this.height = height;  
    }  
  
    public double getHeight() {  
        return height;  
    }  
}
```

### Square.java

This class represent a square which extends Shape

```
public class Square extends Shape {  
    private double sideLength;  
    public Square(double sideLength) {  
        this.sideLength = sideLength;  
    }  
    public double getSideLength() {  
        return sideLength;  
    }  
}
```

The above code is an example of creating a class hierarchy in Java.

And here is a code which uses `instanceof` pattern matching with switch expression to provide dynamic functionality based upon object.

```
public static String describeShape(Object shape) {  
  
    return shape switch {  
        Circle c -> "Circle with radius " + c.getRadius();  
        Rectangle r -> "Rectangle with width " + r.getWidth() + " and height " + r.getHeight();  
        Triangle t -> "Triangle with sides " + t.getSideA() + ", " + t.getSideB() + ", " + t.getSideC();  
        TriangleWithHeight tH -> "Triangle with base " + tH.getBase() + " and height " + tH.getHeight();  
        Square s -> "Square with side length " + s.getSideLength();  
    };  
}
```

### can you use regular expression on instanceof operator

No, the `instanceof` operator in Java cannot be combined with regular expressions. The `instanceof` operator is used to check if an object is an instance of a specific class or one of its subclasses.

It does not have the ability to perform string matching or pattern matching, which are commonly performed using regular expressions.

### Pros and cons of instanceof operator in Java:

Now, let's see pros and cons of using instanceof operator in Java:

#### Pros of using instanceof operator:

##### 1. Readability

The `instanceof` operator is simple to understand and helps make the code more readable.

##### 2. Type Checking

It provides a way to check the type of an object at runtime, which can be useful in situations where the type of an object is not known at compile time.

##### 3. Dynamic Dispatch

The `instanceof` operator can be used in combination with polymorphism to

perform dynamic dispatch. This means that the correct method can be called at runtime, based on the actual type of the object.

### Cons of using `instanceof` operator:

#### 1. Coupling

The `instanceof` operator can lead to tight coupling between different parts of the code, as it requires knowledge of the specific types that are being checked for.

#### 2. Code Maintenance

If new types are added to the code, the `instanceof` checks may need to be updated to account for the new types. This can lead to maintenance overhead and make the code more difficult to modify.

#### 3. Performance

The `instanceof` operator can be slower than alternatives, such as using the `getClass()` method, as it needs to traverse the class hierarchy to determine the type of the object.

That's all about **how to use instanceof operator in Java to check the type of object at runtime**. With new enhancement and pattern matching `instanceof` operator has now become a better and more powerful tool in Java and you should look at it now with a fresh perspective.

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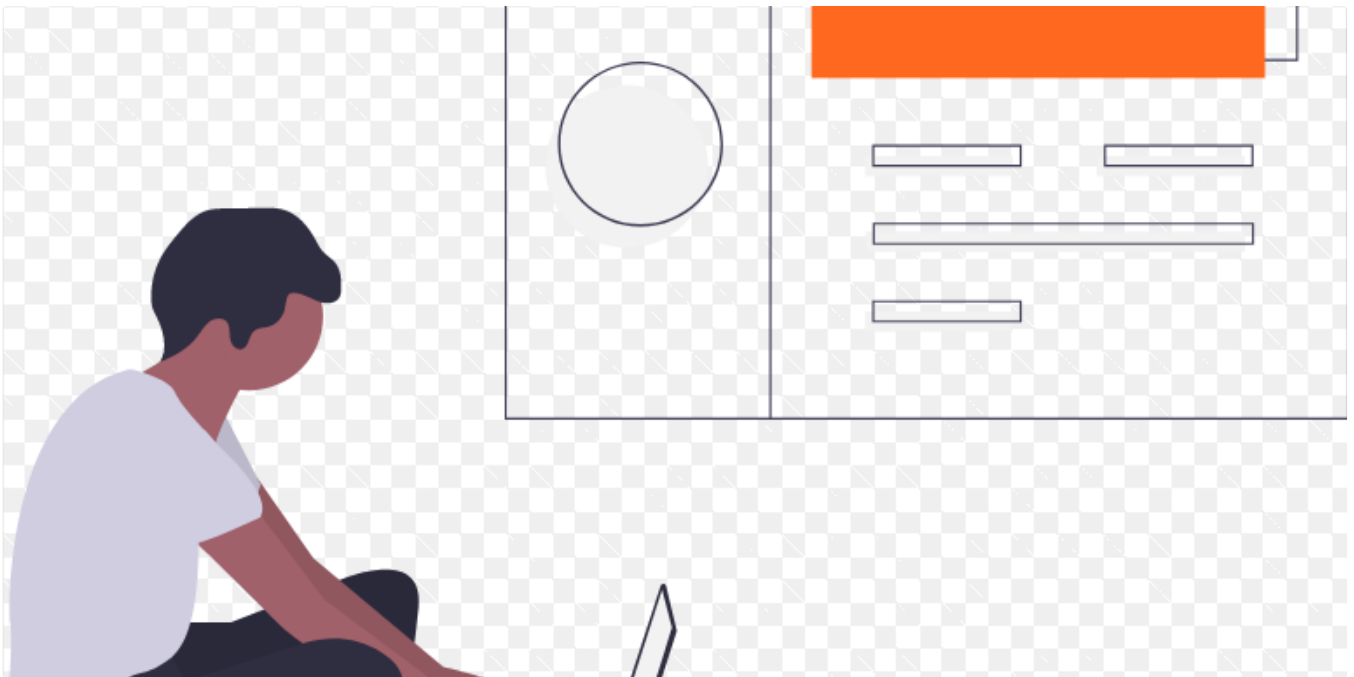
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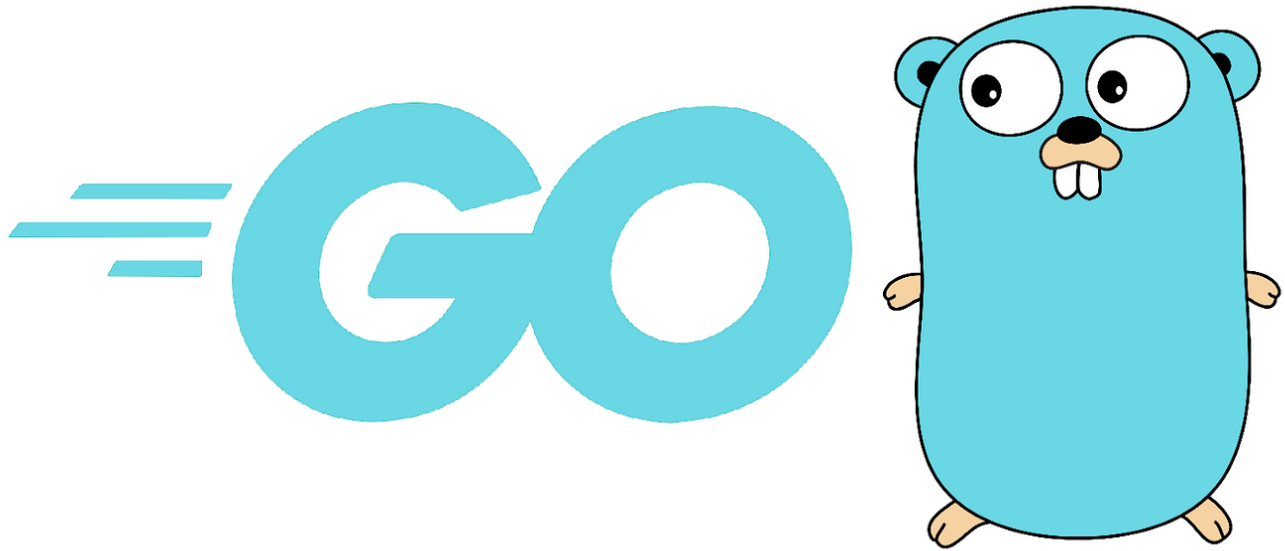
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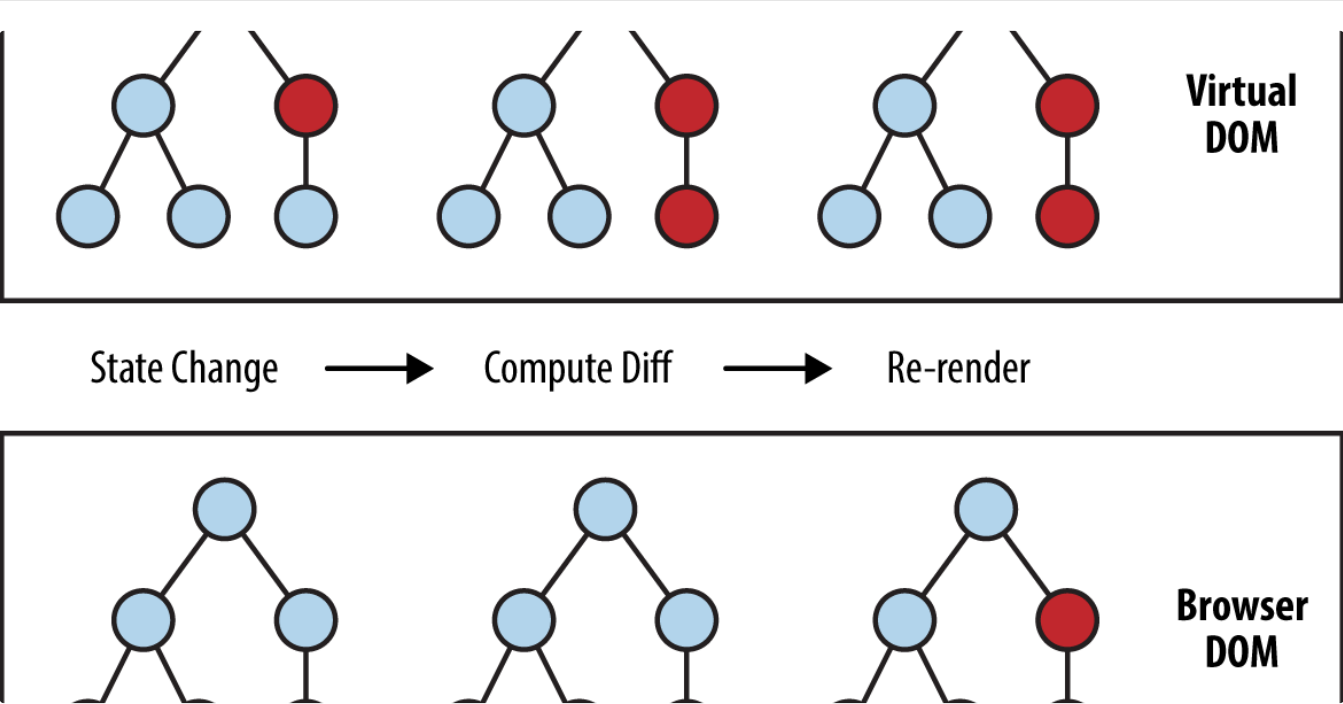
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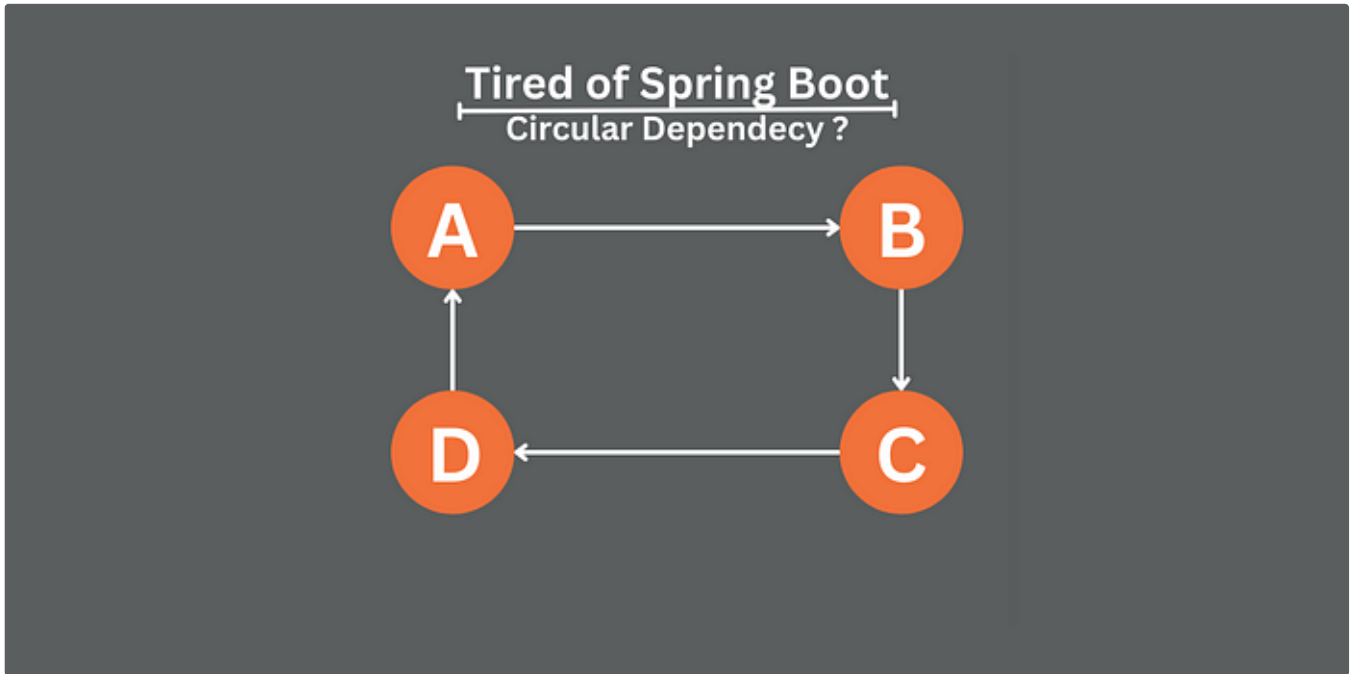
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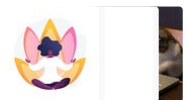
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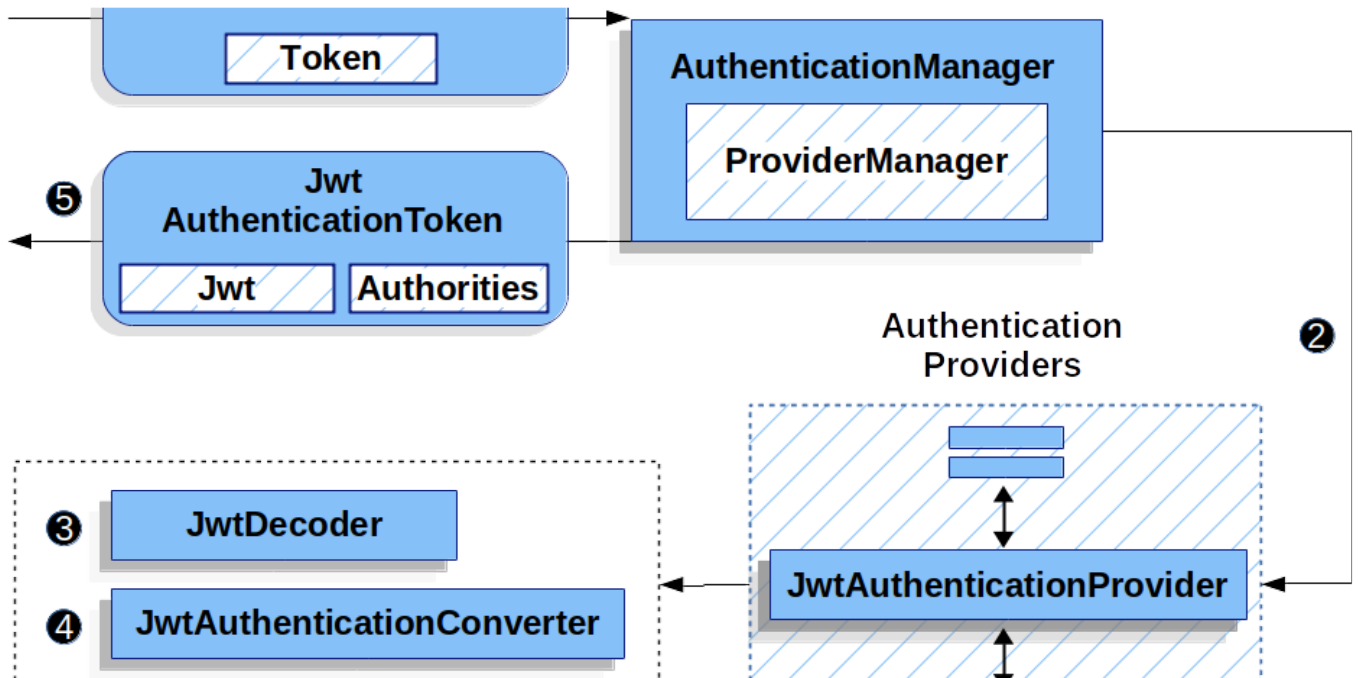
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```

class java.lang.Number
passed: 2
h exit code 0
  
```



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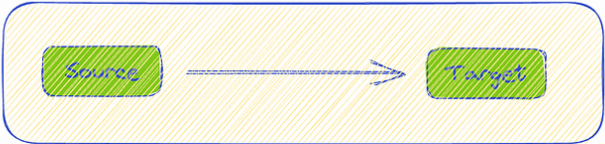
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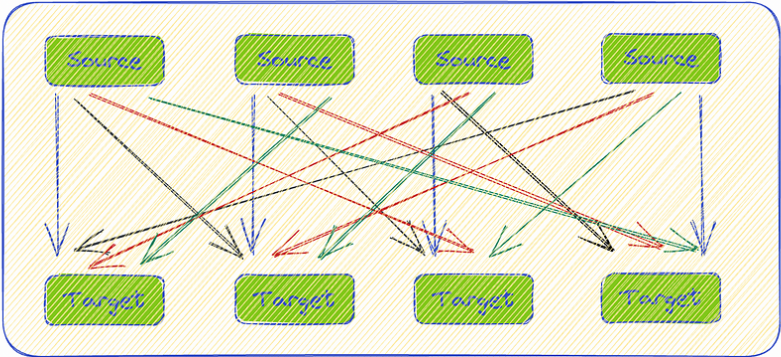
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