



Training options

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SPAM Example

```
library(caret); library(kernlab); data(spam)
inTrain <- createDataPartition(y=spam$type,
                               p=0.75, list=FALSE)

training <- spam[inTrain,]
testing <- spam[-inTrain,]
modelFit <- train(type ~., data=training, method="glm")
```

Train options

```
args(train.default)
```

```
function (x, y, method = "rf", preProcess = NULL, ..., weights = NULL,  
  metric = ifelse(is.factor(y), "Accuracy", "RMSE"), maximize = ifelse(metric ==  
    "RMSE", FALSE, TRUE), trControl = trainControl(), tuneGrid = NULL,  
  tuneLength = 3)  
NULL
```

Metric options

Continuous outcomes:

- *RMSE* = Root mean squared error
- *RSquared* = R^2 from regression models

Categorical outcomes:

- *Accuracy* = Fraction correct
- *Kappa* = A measure of concordance

trainControl

```
args(trainControl)
```

```
function (method = "boot", number = ifelse(method %in% c("cv",  
  "repeatedcv"), 10, 25), repeats = ifelse(method %in% c("cv",  
  "repeatedcv"), 1, number), p = 0.75, initialWindow = NULL,  
  horizon = 1, fixedWindow = TRUE, verboseIter = FALSE, returnData = TRUE,  
  returnResamp = "final", savePredictions = FALSE, classProbs = FALSE,  
  summaryFunction = defaultSummary, selectionFunction = "best",  
  custom = NULL, preProcOptions = list(thresh = 0.95, ICAcomp = 3,  
    k = 5), index = NULL, indexOut = NULL, timingSamps = 0,  
  predictionBounds = rep(FALSE, 2), seeds = NA, allowParallel = TRUE)  
NULL
```

trainControl resampling

- *method*
 - *boot* = bootstrapping
 - *boot632* = bootstrapping with adjustment
 - *cv* = cross validation
 - *repeatedcv* = repeated cross validation
 - *LOOCV* = leave one out cross validation
- *number*
 - For boot/cross validation
 - Number of subsamples to take
- *repeats*
 - Number of times to repeat subsampling
 - If big this can *slow things down*

Setting the seed

- It is often useful to set an overall seed
- You can also set a seed for each resample
- Seeding each resample is useful for parallel fits

seed example

```
set.seed(1235)
modelFit2 <- train(type ~.,data=training, method="glm")
modelFit2
```

Generalized Linear Model

3451 samples
57 predictors
2 classes: 'nonspam', 'spam'

No pre-processing
Resampling: Bootstrapped (25 reps)

Summary of sample sizes: 3451, 3451, 3451, 3451, 3451, 3451, ...

Resampling results

Accuracy	Kappa	Accuracy SD	Kappa SD
0.9	0.8	0.007	0.01

seed example

```
set.seed(1235)
modelFit3 <- train(type ~.,data=training, method="glm")
modelFit3
```

Generalized Linear Model

3451 samples
57 predictors
2 classes: 'nonspam', 'spam'

No pre-processing
Resampling: Bootstrapped (25 reps)

Summary of sample sizes: 3451, 3451, 3451, 3451, 3451, 3451, ...

Resampling results

Accuracy	Kappa	Accuracy SD	Kappa SD
0.9	0.8	0.007	0.01

Further resources

- [Caret tutorial](#)
- [Model training and tuning](#)