#### VIII JORNADAS

#### STIC CCN-CERT

La defensa del patrimonio tecnológico frente a los ciberataques

10 y 11 de diciembre de 2014



# Servicio de Defensa frente a ataques de DDoS: Modelo colaborativo de detección











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#### Índice

- 1 ¿Que es el DDoS?
- 2 Tipos de ataque DDoS
- 3 Modelos de defensa frente a DDoS
- 4 Comparación de modelos de Servicios
- 5 Solución de Red Iris
- 6 War Game
- 7 Preguntas/Debate



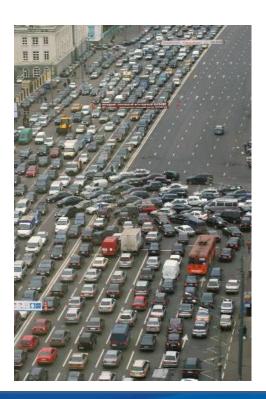
1 ¿Que es el DDoS?





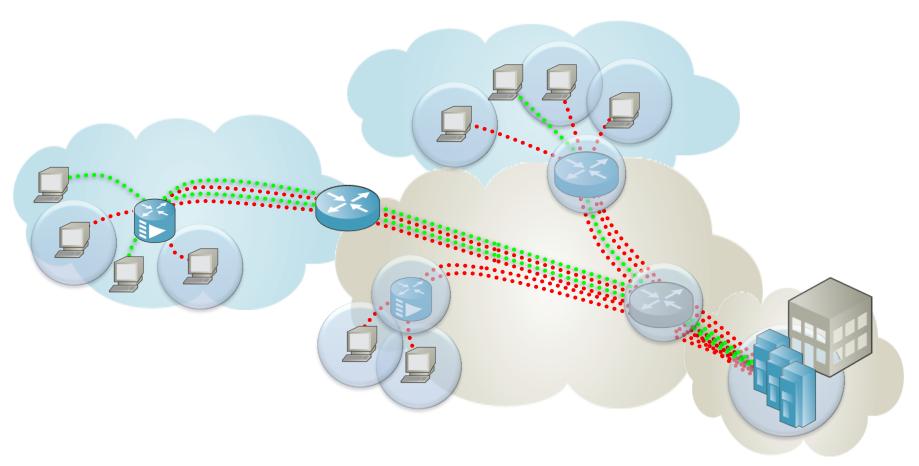


- En <u>seguridad informática</u>, un **ataque de denegación de servicios**, también llamado ataque **DoS** (de las siglas en <u>inglés</u> **Denial of Service**) o **DDoS** (de **Distributed Denial ofService**), es un ataque a un sistema de <u>computadoras</u> o <u>red</u> que causa que un servicio o recurso sea inaccesible a los usuarios legítimos.
- Una ampliación del ataque DoS es el llamado ataque distribuido de denegación de servicio, también llamado ataque DDoS (de las siglas en inglés Distributed Denial ofService) el cual se lleva a cabo generando un gran flujo de información desde varios puntos de conexión. La forma más común de realizar un DDoS es a través de una botnet, siendo esta técnica el ciberataque más usual y eficaz por su sencillez tecnológica.









Durante un ataque de denegación de servicio distribuido (DDoS), hosts o bots comprometidos de fuentes dispersas abruman al objetivo con tráfico ilegítimo por lo que los servidores no pueden responder a los clientes legítimos.











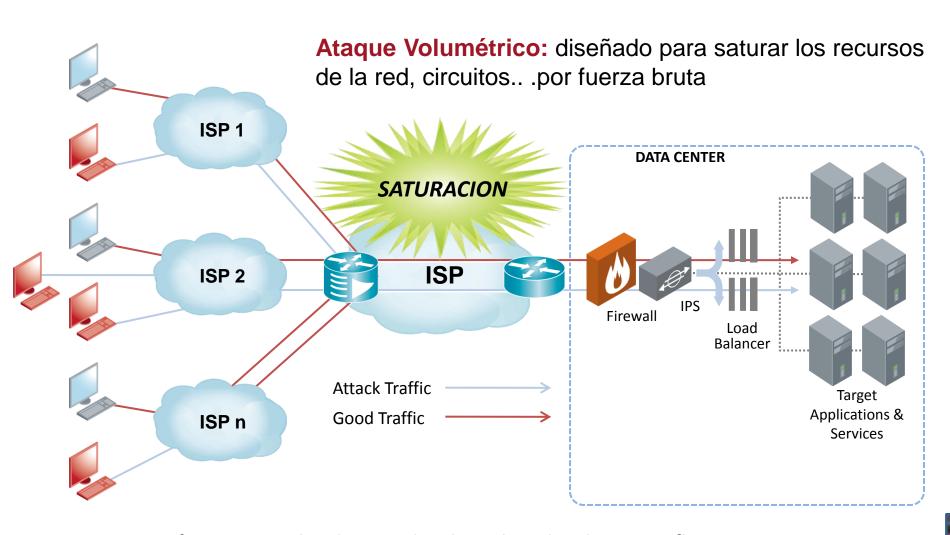




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### Tipos de ataques DDoS





**Ataques Típicos**: TCP Flood, UDP Flood, Packet Flood, DNS Reflection, DNSSec Amplification...



#### The New Normal: 200-400 Gbps DDoS Attacks









Over the past four years, KrebsOnSecurity has been targeted by countless denial-of-service attacks intended to knock it offline. Earlier this week, KrebsOnSecurity was hit by easily the most massive and intense such attack yet - a nearly 200 Gbps assault leveraging a simple attack method that industry experts say is becoming alarmingly common.

#### Technical Details Behind a 400Gbps NTP Amplification DDoS Attack



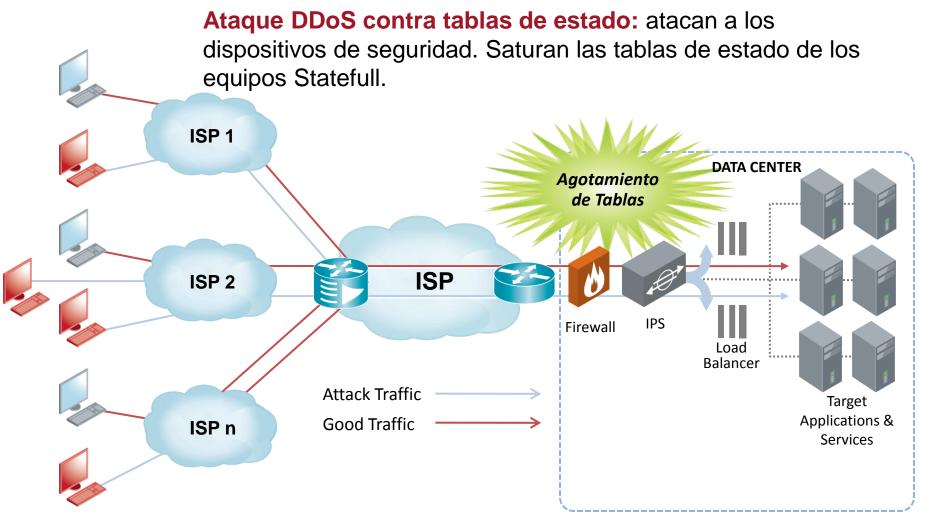
For DNS the amplification factor (how much larger a reply is than a request) is 8x. So an attacker can generate an attack 8x larger than the bandwidth they themselves have access to. For example, an attacker controlling 10 machines with 1Gbps could generate an 80Gbps DNS amplification attack.

> NTP contains a command called monlist (or sometimes MON\_GETLIST) which can be sent to an NTP server for monitoring purposes. It returns the addresses of up to the last 600 machines that the NTP server has interacted with. This response is much bigger than the request sent making it ideal for an amplification attack.



Abbreviation	Protocol	Ports	Amplification Factor	# Abusable Servers
CHARGEN	Character Generation Protocol	UDP / 19	~17.75x	Tens of thousands (~90K)
DNS	Domain Name System	UDP / 53	~160x	Millions (~30M)
NTP	Network Time Protocol	UDP / 123	~1000x	Over One Hundred Thousand (~128K)
SNMP	Simple Network Management Protocol	UDP / 161	~880x	Millions (~5M)





Ataques Típicos: SYN Flood, RST Flood, FIN Flood, SockStress...



## Los equipos de seguridad de perímetro se enfocan en la integridad y confidencialidad, pero no en la <u>disponibilidad</u>







IPS

Los **Firewalls** incluyendo los **WAFs** refuerzan la **confidencialidad** o que la informacion y funcionalidades puedan ser accesibles solo por quien esta autorizado

Los Intrusion Prevention Systems (IPS) ayudan a proteger la *integridad*, o que la información pueda ser añadida, alterada o eliminada solo por las personas autorizadas

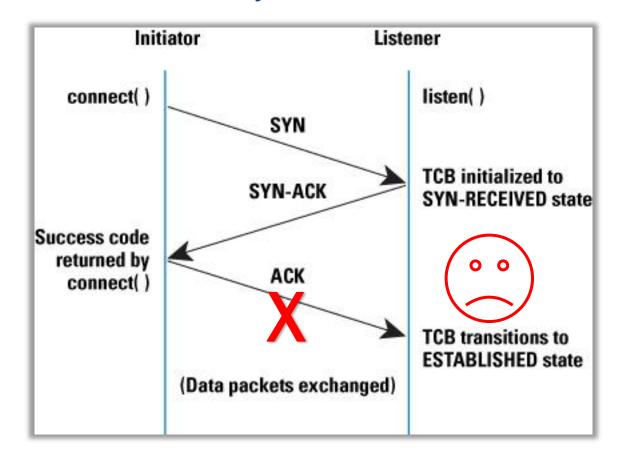
Todos los Firewalls, IPS, WAFS... son stateful y pueden sufrir ataques de DDoS contra sus tablas de estado

Connections per second	1,800	1,800	2,200	2,800	8,500	27,000	35,000
Maximum concurrent sessions DRAM options	16 K / 32 K <sup>1</sup> 512 MB3 / 1 GB	32 K <sup>1</sup> 1 GB DRAM	32 K / 64 K <sup>1</sup> 512 MB / 1 GB DRAM	96 K 1 GB DRAM	64 K / 128 K <sup>1</sup> 512 MB / 1 GB DRAM	375 K <sup>2</sup> 2 GB DRAM	512 K <sup>2</sup> 2 GB DRAM

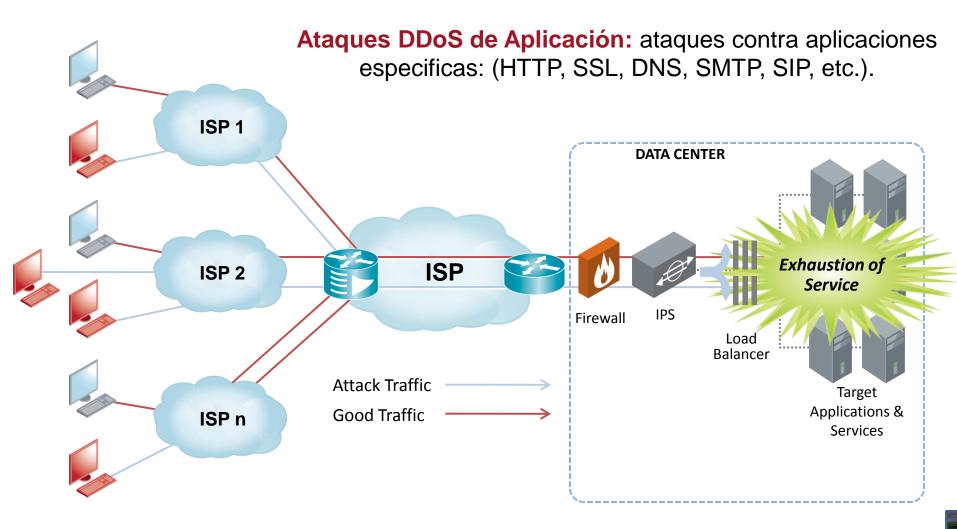
Concurrent Connections	10,000; 25,000*	50,000; 130,000 <sup>*</sup>	280,000	400,000	650,000
New Connections/Second	4000	9000	12,000	25,000	33,000



#### TCP Stack Attack – Syn Attack







**Ataques Típicos**: URL Floods, R U Dead Yet (RUDY), Slowloris, Pyloris, LOIC, HOIC, DNS dictionary attacks...





HEAD / HTTP/1.1

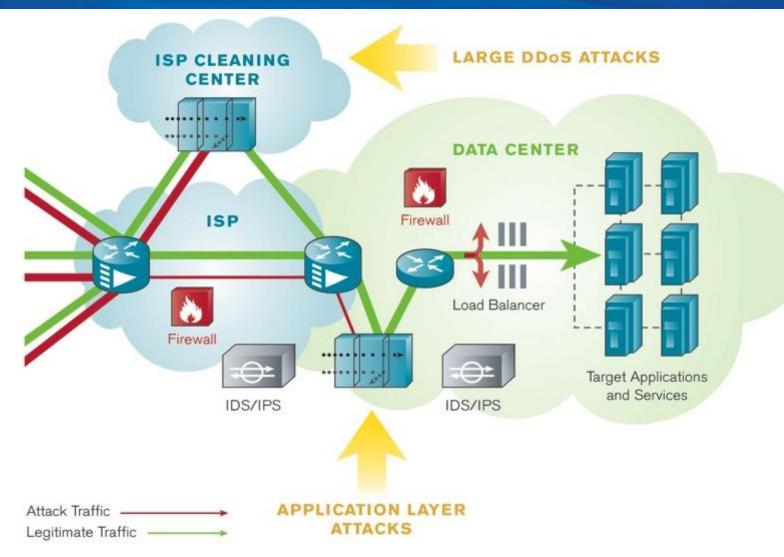
Host: 208.109.47.175

```
El servidor tiene que almacenar
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 gran información en memoria para
Range: bytes=0-,5-0,5-1,5-2,5-3,5-4,5-5,5-6,5-7,5-8,5-9,5-10,5-11,5-12,5-13,5-14,5-15
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```

Accept-Encoding: gzip

Connection: close





El DDoS es un problema que solo la red puede resolver



3

#### Modelos de defensa frente a DDoS

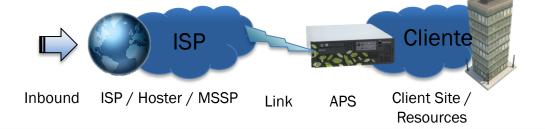




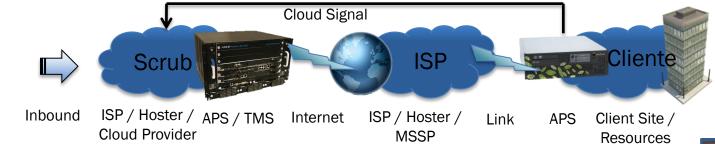
Servicios de Operador



Defensa basada en CPE



Servicios Híbridos





Tipo de Servicio: Operador

**Descripción del Servicio**: Son servicios de protección de DDoS prestados desde la red del operador. Estos servicios acostumbrar a proporcionarse junto a la conectividad a Internet, hosting, colocación, y servicios tipo cloud.

Ventajas del Servicio: El servicios se enfoca generalmente a los ataques volumétricos y ofrecen al cliente final un punto único confiable y responsable del acceso a Internet. El soporte se proporciona de un punto central único (el operador). Además, las soluciones de clean pipes ayudan a los clientes en la consolidación y simplificación de los servicios.

**Desventajas del Servicio**: Los servicios de operador enfatizan mucho la protección frente a ataques volumétricos en capa -3/4 pero no pueden afrontar la problemática de los ataques de nivel 7. Para muchas organizaciones esta protección puede ser suficiente, pero en la actualidad los ataques de aplicación están subiendo en popularidad y representan ya el 30%-40% del total de ataques de DDoS (fuente: grupo ASERT de Arbor).

Los servicios de operador tienen mucha dificultad en dar respuesta a los escenarios de clientes con varios proveedores de internet.



#### **Servicio de Operador**



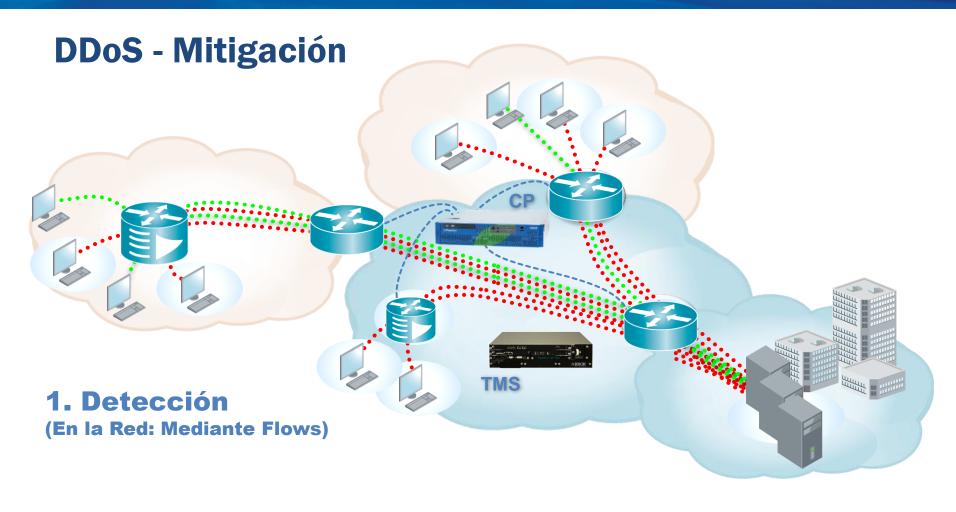




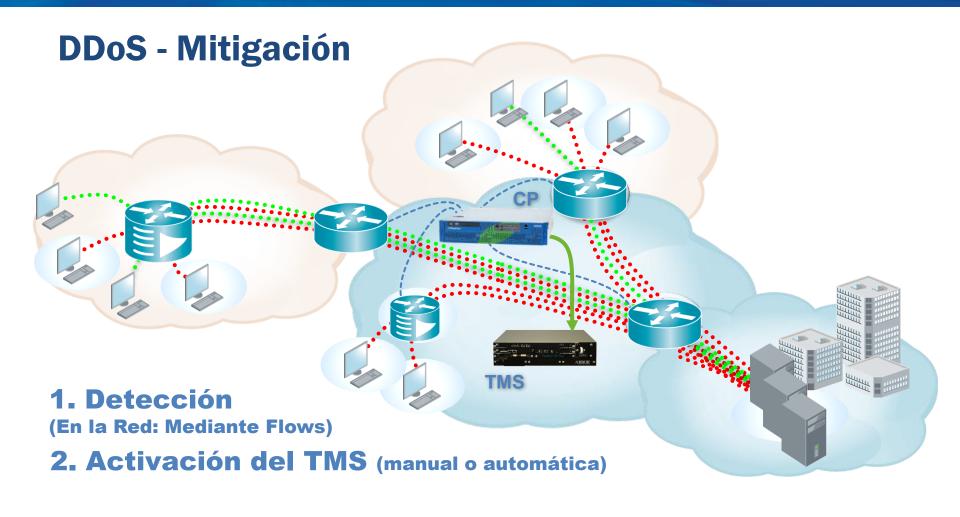




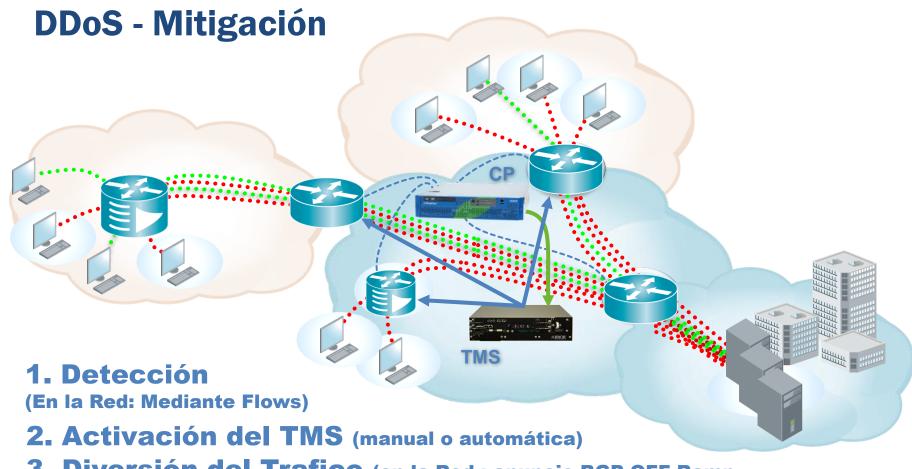






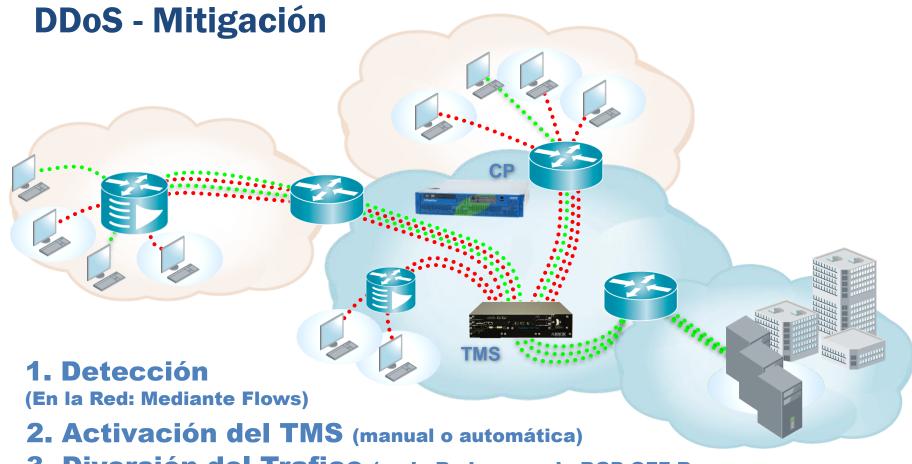






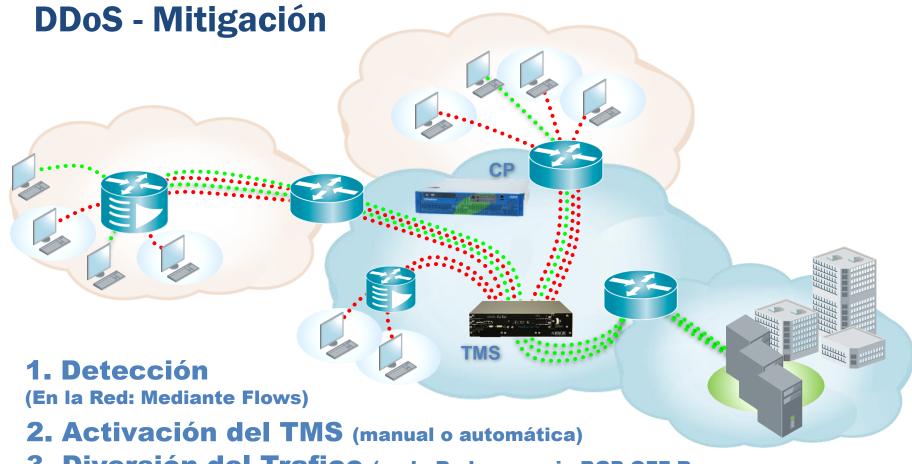
3. Diversión del Trafico (en la Red : anuncio BGP OFF-Ramp





- 3. Diversión del Trafico (en la Red : anuncio BGP OFF-Ramp
- 4. Limpieza de trafico y reenvío del legitimo (en la red: usando técnicas ON-Ramp [MPLS, GRE, VLAN, ...])





- 3. Diversión del Trafico (en la Red : anuncio BGP OFF-Ramp
- 4. Limpieza de trafico y reenvío del legitimo (en la red: usando técnicas ON-Ramp [MPLS, GRE, VLAN, ...])
- 5. Protection



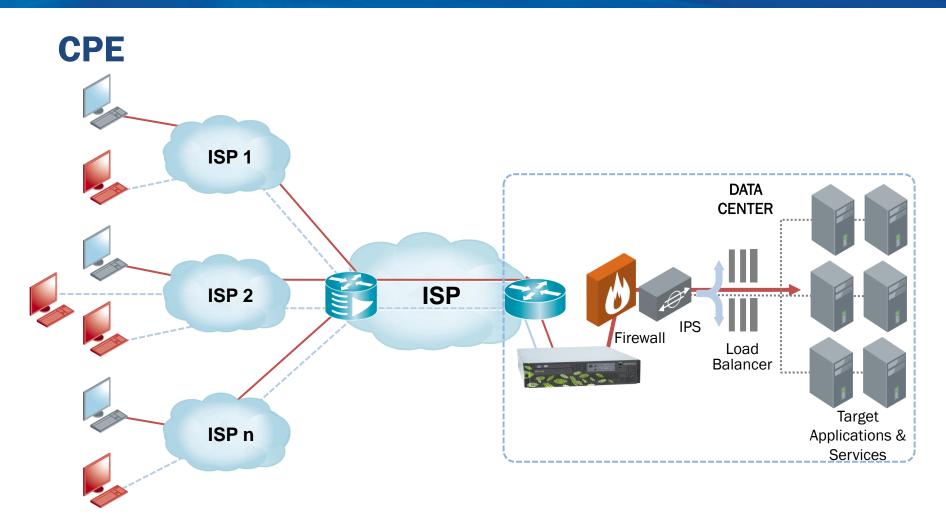
Tipo de Servicio: Basado en CPE

**Descripción del Servicio**: Las soluciones basadas en CPE como el Arbor Pravail APS son appliances que se instalan en el datacenter del cliente en linea en el borde de la red, justo en el punto de demarcación del cliente. Estos dispositivos están pensados para monitorizar en tiempo real el trafico y mitigar los ataques de DDoS tanto volumétricos como de aplicación.

**Beneficios del servicio**: Proporciona detección y mitigación activa, en línea y en tiempo real. El cliente tiene gran flexibilidad en la definición de políticas y la configuración del equipo. Permite activar las defensas hibridas que combinan soluciones tipo CPE con soluciones de Operador.

**Desventajas del Servicio**: La efectividad del servicio se limita a las capacidades de mitigación del equipo y al ancho de banda existente. Estas soluciones requieren de personal técnico capacitado para la operación del equipo y responsabilizarse de las mitigaciones. Estas soluciones suponen una inversión CAPEX por parte del cliente.









Tipo de Servicio: Hibrido

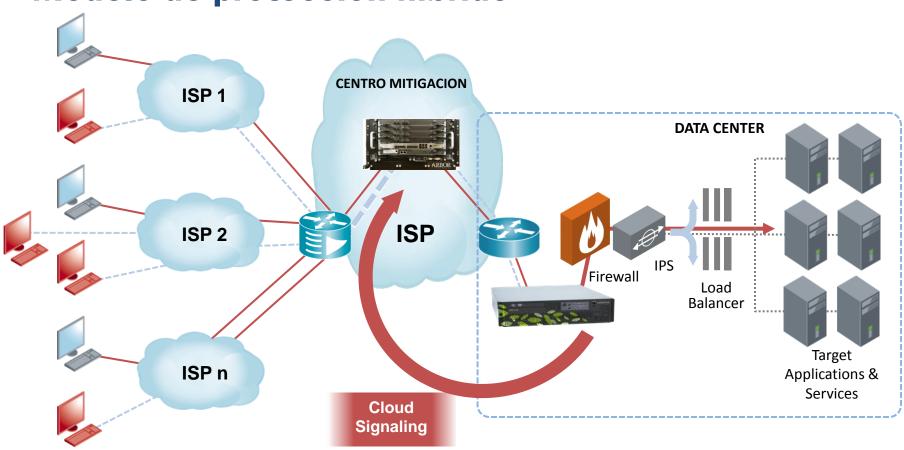
Descripción del Servicio: Combina la tecnología CPE con el servicio de operador.

**Beneficios del Servicio**: Protección superior. Detección y mitigación en tiempo de real de todo tipo de ataques

**Del Servicio:** Normalmente mas costoso.



#### Modelo de protección hibrido





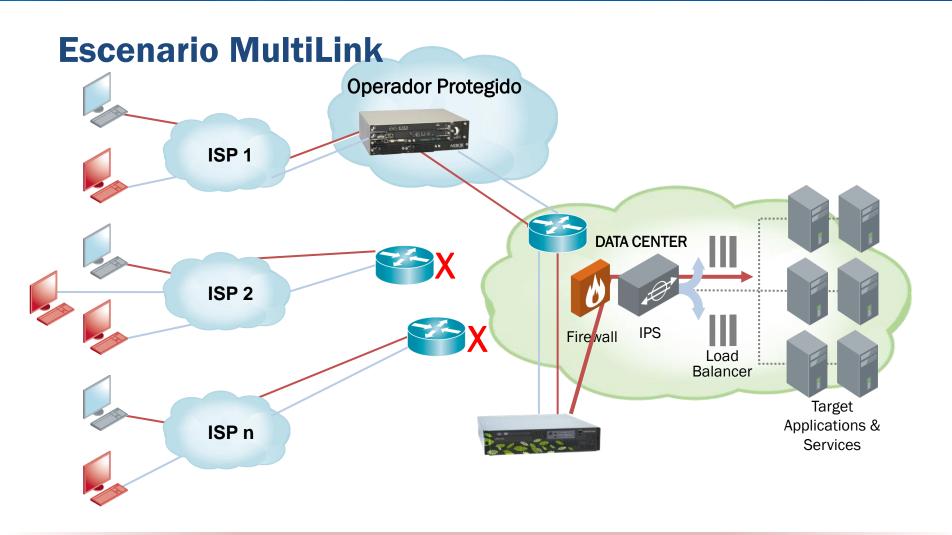
Tipo de Servicio: Protección para clientes Multilink

**Descripción del Servicio**: Combina la tecnología CPE con el servicio de operador para clientes con varios links de diferentes operadores. Hay que tener en cuenta si el cliente tiene o no su propio AS

Beneficios del Servicio: Mejor control de la inversión, ya que no hay que contratar el servicio de operador con todos ellos. Minimiza también los costes de operador, ya que el cliente puede mitigar los ataques hasta el ancho de banda disponible

**Desventajas del Servicio**: Supone un gasto tipo Capex inicial para el CPE. Requiere gestión local del CPE y operación para la desconexión delos links no protegidos cuando hay un ataque volumétrico que sature las líneas, así como la reconexión una vez se acabe el ataque





Mejor solución para escenarios Multi-Link



4

## Comparación de modelos de Servicio

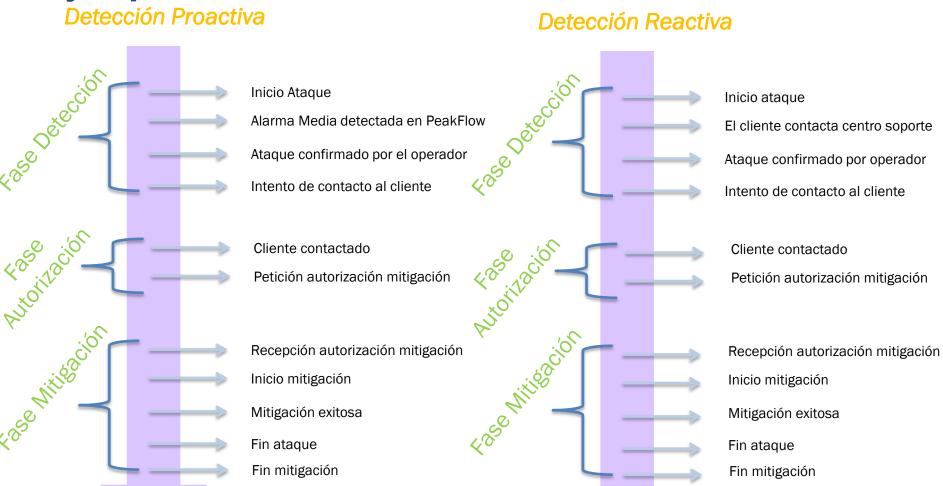




	Operador	Servicio Hibrido	СРЕ
Deteccion Proactiva L3	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Deteccion Proactiva L7	8	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Mitigacion L3	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Mitigacion L7	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Mitigacion Volumetrica	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	<b>(3)</b>
Diversion Trafico	BGP	BGP	8
Re-Inyeccion Trafico	VRF/GRE	VRF/GRE	× ×
Tiempo Respuesta Deteccion			
Tiempo Respuesta Mitigacion			
Independiente ISP	× ×	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$



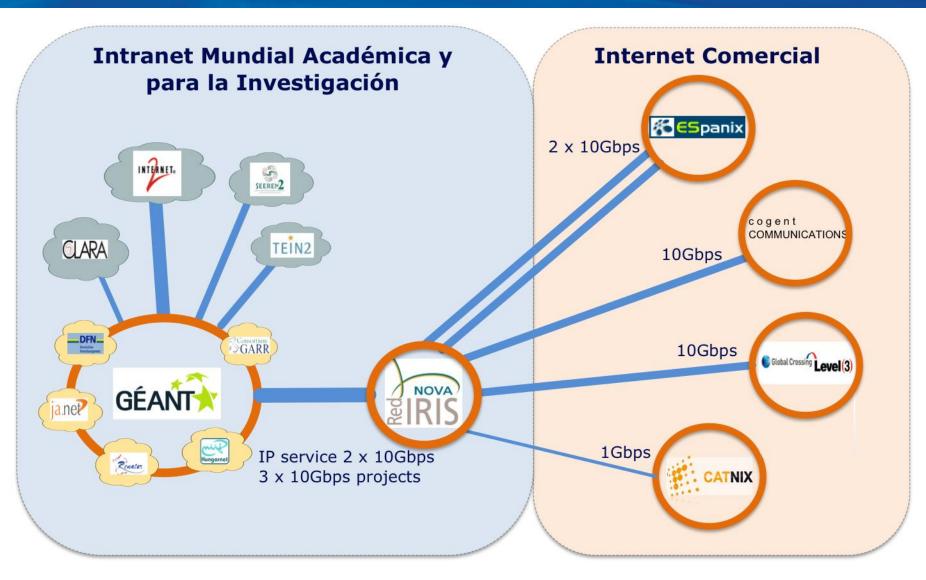
#### **Ejemplos de WorkFlow**





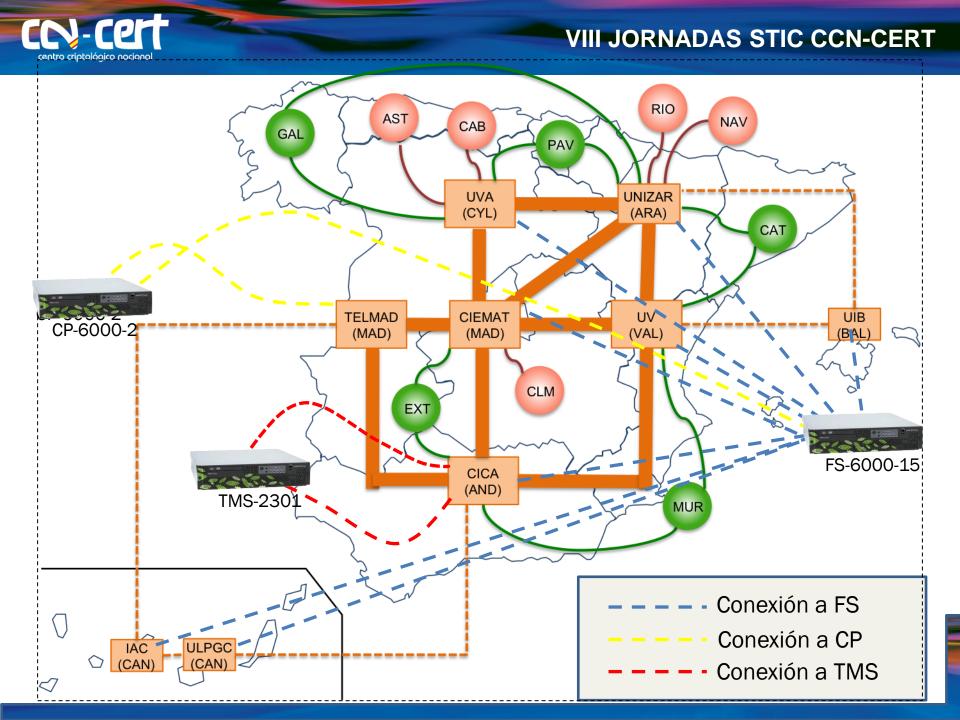
## 5 Servicio de Red Iris



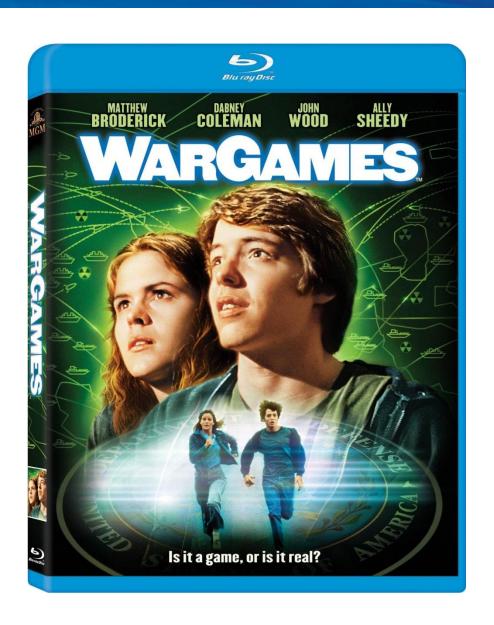














#### Conexionado del Servicio – Detalles

Router de Interconexión conectado al CP-6000-2:

CIEMAT (Madrid)

Routes de Distribución conectados al FS-6000-15:

- TELMAD (Madrid)
- UVA (Noroeste)
- UNIZAR (Noreste)
- UIB (Baleares)
- UV (Valencia)
- CICA (Andalucia)
- IAC (Canarias)
- ULPGC (Canarias)

TMS Conectado a CICA en Andalucía off-ramp/on-ramp.

#### E-Mails

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- > ccn@cni.es
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- > www.oc.ccn.cni.es







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