

## patagonia22.cha

- 
- (1) **SAN:** .ac yna Rhyd\_yr\_Indiaid la<sup>S</sup> Herrería<sup>S</sup>  
%aut and.CONJ there.ADV name the.DET.DEF.F.SG name  
oedden nhw yn galw fo ynde ?  
be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT call.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S isn't\_it.IM  
and then Rhyd yr Indiaid, they called it "la Herreria" [the blacksmith], right?
- (2) **CON:** hoy<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> día<sup>S</sup> el<sup>S</sup> eh<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> oedd eh<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> .  
%aut today.ADV in.PREP day.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF.M.SG eh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF eh.IM  
nowadays the. . . it was . . .
- (3) **SAN:** oedd yna .  
%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV  
there was . . .
- (4) **CON:** ond o leiaf  
%aut but.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP smallest.ADJ+SM[or]least.ADJ+SM  
yr er<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> oedd y  
the.DET.DEF er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF  
but at least the [ . . . ] was . . .
- (5) **SAN:** Rhyd\_yr\_Indiaid ia raid .  
%aut name yes.ADV necessity.N.M.SG+SM  
yes, it must be Rhyd yr Indiaid
- (6) **CON:** Rhyd\_yr\_Indiaid ia .  
%aut name yes.ADV  
yes, Rhyd yr Indiaid
- (7) **SAN:** ie .  
%aut yes.ADV  
yes

- (8) **SAN:** oedd yna enw arall ar Rhyd\_yr  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV name.N.M.SG other.ADJ on.PREP name*  
 heblaw Rhyd\_yr Indiaid yn Gymraeg neu Herrería<sup>S</sup>  
*without.PREP name in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM or.CONJ name*  
 yn i\_gyd oedden nhw yn deud  
*stative.STAT all.ADJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN*  
 ?

was there another name for Rhyd yr Indiaid in Welsh, or was it "Herreria" that they all said?

- (9) **CON:** Herrería<sup>S</sup> oedden nhw yn deud  
*%aut name be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN*  
 .

they used to say Herreria [blacksmith]

- (10) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia ddim Yr\_Efail na ddim\_byd fel  
*%aut ah.IM yes.ADV not.ADV+SM name neg.PRT anything.ADV+SM like.CONJ*  
 yna na ?  
*there.ADV neg.PRT*

ah, yes, not Yr Efail or anything like that?

- (11) **CON:** na na na na .  
*%aut neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT*

no, no, no, no

- (12) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> herrería<sup>S</sup> .  
*%aut ah.IM unk*

ah blacksmith

- (13) **CON:** ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

- (14) **SAN:** achos oedden nhw yn wneud  
*%aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM*  
 y pethau yr y traed y  
*the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF feet.N.MF.SG the.DET.DEF*  
 ceffylau ers talwm yn.doedden nhw .  
*horses.N.M.PL since.ADJ unk weren't.they.IM they.PRON.3P*

because they did something to the horse's feet in those days, didn't they

- (15) **CON:** ia a lle bach de .  
*%aut yes.ADV and.CONJ place.N.M.SG small.ADJ be.IM+SM*

yes [ ... ] little place [ ... ] isn't it

- (16) **CON:** .  
*%aut*
- (17) **SAN:** cael gwely a bwyd .  
*%aut have.V.INFIN bed.N.M.SG and.CONJ food.N.M.SG*  
 get a bed and [ ... ] food
- (18) **SAN:** ie .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (19) **CON:** cael gwely a .  
*%aut have.V.INFIN bed.N.M.SG and.CONJ*  
 get a bed and [ ... ]
- (20) **SAN:** dw i yn cofio yr  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF*  
 lle yna pam oeddwn i yn fach  
*place.N.M.SG there.ADV why?.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT small.ADJ+SM*  
 hefyd .  
*also.ADV*  
 I remember the place from my childhood too
- (21) **CON:** a dw i yn cofio  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN*  
 yr storm unwaith ac oeddwn i yn  
*the.DET.DEF storm.N.F.SG once.ADV and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP*  
 y **Forte<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*the.DET.DEF name*  
 and I remember the storm once, and I was in the Forte
- (22) **SAN:** modur **Forte<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** ?  
*%aut motor.N.M.SG name*  
 the Forte car
- (23) **CON:** a dw i yn cofio .  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN*  
 and I remember ...
- (24) **CON:** ia aeth y modur car yn er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*%aut yes.ADV go.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF motor.N.M.SG car.N.M.SG yn.PRT er.IM*  
 yn er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*yn.PRT er.IM*  
 yes, the car got, er ...

- (25) **SAN:** sownd ?  
*%aut unk*  
 ...stuck?
- (26) **CON:** sownd .  
*%aut unk*  
 ...stuck
- (27) **CON:** a gorfod ni sefyll yn y  
*%aut and.CONJ have-to.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P stand.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
**Pajarito**<sub>S</sub> neu un o yr reina llefydd .  
*name or.CONJ one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF those.PRON+SM places.N.M.PL*  
 and we had to stand in the Pajarito or one of those places
- (28) **SAN:** llefydd llai byth .  
*%aut places.N.M.PL smaller.ADJ.COMP never.ADV*  
 even smaller places
- (29) **CON:** ie .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (30) **SAN:** cyn cyn cyn Rhyd\_yr\_Indiaid .  
*%aut before.PREP before.PREP before.PREP name*  
 before Rhyd yr Indiaid
- (31) **CON:** oh<sub>S</sub> .  
*%aut oh.IM*
- (32) **SAN:** nes yma ?  
*%aut nearerer.ADJ.COMP here.ADV*  
 near here?
- (33) **CON:** Rhyd\_yr\_Indiaid .  
*%aut name*
- (34) **SAN:** ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes

- (35) **CON:** **ac** **oedd** **o** **ac** **oedden**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN*  
**ni** **yn** **mynd** **â** **â** .  
*we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES*

and we were taking ...

- (36) **SAN:** **bwyd** ?  
*%aut food.N.M.SG*

... food?

- (37) **SAN:** **basged** ?  
*%aut basket.N.F.SG*

... a basket?

- (38) **CON:** **na** .  
*%aut neg.PRT*

no

- (39) **CON:** **es** **bag** **efo** **fi** .  
*%aut go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN bag.N.M.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM*

I took a bag with me

- (40) **SAN:** **bag** .  
*%aut bag.N.M.SG*

[ ... ] a bag

- (41) **CON:** **bag** **bach** **efo** **chdi** .  
*%aut bag.N.M.SG small.ADJ with.PREP you.PRON*

a little bag with you!

- (42) **SAN:** **ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut ah.IM*

- (43) **CON:** **a** **dw** **i** **reit** **oeddwn** **i**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S quite.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S*  
**reit** **fach** **yr** **adeg** **hynny** .  
*quite.ADV small.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP*

and I was quite young at that time

- (44) **SAN:** **fach** .  
*%aut small.ADJ+SM*

young

(45) **SAN:** cofio .  
 %aut remember.V.INFIN

I remember

(46) **CON:** ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV

yes

(47) **CON:** ond dw i yn cofio  
 %aut but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN  
 mynd i .  
 go.V.INFIN to.PREP

but I remember going to ...

(48) **SAN:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> oedd hi yn daith hir  
 %aut oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT journey.N.F.SG+SM long.ADJ  
 yn\_doedd hi .  
 wasn't\_it.IM she.PRON.F.3S

oh it was a long journey wasn't it

(49) **CON:** a wedyn oeddwn i efallai diwrnod  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S perhaps.CONJ day.N.M.SG  
 fwy i wneud y daith ynde  
 more.ADJ.COMP+SM to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM isn't\_it.IM  
 .

and then it was perhaps another day to complete the journey, wasn't it

(50) **SAN:** diwrnod arall cyfan .  
 %aut day.N.M.SG other.ADJ whole.N.M.SG[or]whole.ADJ

another whole day

(51) **SAN:** .  
 %aut

(52) **CON:** ond oedd dad oedd o  
 %aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF father.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
 yn deud o hyd oedd  
 stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN length.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF  
 o wedi bod yn yn dod mewn  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP be.V.INFIN yn.PRT stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.PREP  
 um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> fedrwh chi ddeud eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wel  
 um.IM be\_able.V.2P.PRES+SM you.PRON.2P say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM eh.IM well.IM  
 mis de ers dod er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 month.N.M.SG south.N.M.SG[or]right.N.M.SG[or]tea.N.M.SG+SM since.ADJ come.V.INFIN er.IM  
 ar y ffordd .  
 on.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG

but dad, he said that he would take, eh you could say, well, a month to come on the road

- (53) **CON:** a wedyn pan um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV when.CONJ um.IM  
 and then when um ...
- (54) **SAN:** deud hanes pan ddoth  
 %aut say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN story.N.M.SG when.CONJ come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM  
 o gynta .  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN first.ORD+SM  
 say the story of when he first came
- (55) **CON:** pan ddoth o gynta .  
 %aut when.CONJ come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN first.ORD+SM  
 when he first came
- (56) **SAN:** mis o o daith .  
 %aut month.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP journey.N.F.SG+SM  
 a month of travelling
- (57) **CON:** mis o daith yn ôl mae hi  
 %aut month.N.M.SG of.PREP journey.N.F.SG+SM back.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S  
 .  
 a month of travelling back she [ ... ] ...
- (58) **SAN:** ar gefn ceffyl ?  
 %aut on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM horse.N.M.SG  
 on horseback?
- (59) **CON:** mewn ar gefn gefn ceffyl .  
 %aut in.PREP on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM back.N.M.SG+SM horse.N.M.SG  
 on horseback
- (60) **SAN:** waganéts .  
 %aut unk  
 wagonettes
- (61) **CON:** mynd ar drol neu rywbeth .  
 %aut go.V.INFIN on.PREP unk or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM  
 going on a cart or something
- (62) **SAN:** drol .  
 %aut unk  
 cart

- (63) **CON:** *dw* *i* *ddim* *yn* *gwybod* *mewn*  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN in.PREP*  
*be oedd o* .  
*what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*

I don't know what he was in

- (64) **SAN:** *ia* *ia* .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*

yes, yes

- (65) **CON:** *a* *wedyn* *a* *wedyn* *roedd*  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN*  
*o yn mynd i mewn chwedeg munud*  
*he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP in.PREP unk minute.N.M.SG*  
*i yr mewn plên* .  
*to.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP aeroplane.N.M.SG*

and then he would go in sixty minutes on a plane

- (66) **SAN:** *wageni* .  
*%aut unk*

wagons [ ... ]

- (67) **SAN:** *awyren* *wedyn* *yn* *mynd* *â* *fo*  
*%aut aeroplane.N.F.SG afterwards.ADV stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S*  
*mewn chwedeg munud* .  
*in.PREP unk minute.N.M.SG*

then, an aeroplane would take him in sixteen minutes

- (68) **CON:** .  
*%aut*

- (69) **CON:** *chwedeg* *munud* *ia* .  
*%aut unk minute.N.M.SG yes.ADV*

sixty minutes, yes

- (70) **SAN:** *anhygoel* *y* *gwahaniaeth* .  
*%aut incredible.ADJ the.DET.DEF difference.N.M.SG*

the difference is amazing

- (71) **CON:** *ia* *ia* .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*

yes, yes



- (72) **CON:** **achos** .  
*%aut* *cause.N.M.SG*  
 because ...
- (73) **SAN:** **mae yn anodd meddwl yn\_dydy** .  
*%aut* *be.V.3S.PRES* *stative.STAT* *difficult.ADJ* *think.V.INFIN* *isn't\_it.IM*  
 it's hard to concieve, isn't it
- (74) **CON:** **yr gwahaniaeth oedd o wedi gweld ynde** .  
*%aut* *the.DET.DEF* *difference.N.M.SG* *be.V.3S.IMPERF* *he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN* *after.PREP*  
*see.V.INFIN* *isn't\_it.IM*  
 the difference he had seen
- (75) **SAN:** **mis** .  
*%aut* *month.N.M.SG*  
 a month
- (76) **SAN:** **yn ei fywyd ei hunan** .  
*%aut* *yn.PRT* *3S.ADJ.POSS* *life.N.M.SG+SM* *her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES*  
*self.PRON.SG*  
 in his own lifetime
- (77) **CON:** **ia** .  
*%aut* *yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (78) **CON:** **a mi farwodd yn mil naw cant wythdeg un** .  
*%aut* *and.CONJ* *aff.PRT* *die.V.3S.PAST+SM* *in.PREP* *thousand.N.F.SG* *nine.NUM*  
*hundred.N.M.SG* *unk* *one.NUM*  
 and he died in 1981
- (79) **SAN:** **wythdeg** .  
*%aut* *unk*  
 eighty ...
- (80) **SAN:** **wythdeg un** .  
*%aut* *unk* *one.NUM*  
 eighty-one
- (81) **SAN:** **wythdeg un** .  
*%aut* *unk* *one.NUM*  
 eighty-one

- (82) **CON:** nawdeg oed .  
*%aut unk age.N.M.SG*  
 ninety years old
- (83) **SAN:** oedd o nawdeg adeg hynny .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN unk time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP*  
 he was ninety then
- (84) **CON:** oedd yna ryw nawdeg .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV some.PREQ+SM unk*  
 he was about ninety
- (85) **SAN:** oedd o wedi gweld lot o newidiadau yn ystod ei oes .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP see.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP changes.N.M.PL in.PREP range.N.F.SG 3S.ADJ.POSS be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF*  
 he had seen a lot of changes over his lifetime
- (86) **CON:** oedd oedd .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
 yes he had
- (87) **SAN:** oedd .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
 yes
- (88) **SAN:** ond .  
*%aut but.CONJ*  
 but [ ... ] ...
- (89) **CON:** lot o newid .  
*%aut lot.QUAN of.PREP change.V.INFIN*  
 a lot of change
- (90) **SAN:** ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (91) **CON:** a wedyn oedd y taid Morgan<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF grandfather.N.M.SG name*  
 and then there was Grandpa Morgan

- (92) **CON:** **fo** **oedd** **y** **perchen** **yr** **defaid**  
*%aut he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF own.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL*  
**cyntaf** **ddoth** .  
*first.ORD come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM*

he was the owner of the first sheep that came

- (93) **SAN:** **fo** **oedd** **perchen** **nhw** ?  
*%aut he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF own.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P*

he was their owner?

- (94) **CON:** **perchen** .  
*%aut own.V.INFIN*

owner [ ... ]

- (95) **SAN:** **Tomos\_Morgan<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** ?  
*%aut name*

- (96) **CON:** **Tomos\_Morgan<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **ia** .  
*%aut name yes.ADV*

Tomos Morgan, yes

- (97) **SAN:** **ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut ah.IM*

- (98) **CON:** **oedd** **o** **yn** **dod** **o**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT come.V.INFIN from.PREP*  
**Aberdar<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*name*

he came from Aberdar

- (99) **SAN:** **ia** **yr** **un** **fath** **â** **yr**  
*%aut yes.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
**teulu** **Edwards<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*family.N.M.SG name*

yes, the same as the Edwards family

- (100) **CON:** **teulu** **nain** **a** **taid** **o**  
*%aut family.N.M.SG grandmother.N.F.SG and.CONJ grandfather.N.M.SG from.PREP*  
**Aberdar<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*name*

Granny and Grandpa's family from Aberdar

- (101) **SAN:** **ah**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut ah.IM
- (102) **CON:** **a** **wedyn** **um**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV um.IM  
 and then, um ...
- (103) **SAN:** **Aberdar**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **yn** **y** **De** **yng**  
 %aut name in.PREP the.DET.DEF name my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN  
**Nghymru** **yn** **yn** **y** **yn** **y** **Sowth**  
 Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF name  
**ia** .  
 yes.ADV  
 Aberdar in the south of Wales, in the south, yes
- (104) **CON:** **ia** .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes
- (105) **CON:** **a** **wedyn** **oedd** **Simon\_Wheaty**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **oedd**  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF name be.V.3S.IMPERF  
**un** **o** **yr** **dynion** **yn** **dod** **â**  
 one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF men.N.M.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP  
**yr** **defaid** .  
 the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL  
 and then Simon Wheaty was one of the men bringing the sheep
- (106) **SAN:** **arwain** **y** **defaid** .  
 %aut lead.V.2S.IMPER the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL  
 leading the sheep
- (107) **CON:** **dod** **â** **yr** **defaid** .  
 %aut come.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL  
 bringing the sheep
- (108) **CON:** **ac** **oedden** **nhw** **wedi** **cneiflo**  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP shear.V.INFIN  
**dwyr** **waith** **ar** **y** **ffordd** .  
 two.NUM.F time.N.F.SG+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG  
 and they'd sheared them twice on the way
- (109) **SAN:** **dwyr** **flynedd** **felly** **hefo** **daith** .  
 %aut two.NUM.F years.N.F.PL+SM so.ADV with.PREP+H journey.N.F.SG+SM  
 so two years' journey

- (110) **CON:** dwy flynedd .  
*%aut two.NUM.F years.N.F.PL+SM*  
 two years
- (111) **SAN:** a fo oedd biau nhw ?  
*%aut and.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF (who).owns.ADV+SM they.PRON.3P*  
 and he owned them?
- (112) **CON:** ia ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes [ ... ]
- (113) **SAN:** oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod  
*%aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN*  
 hynna .  
*that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN*  
 I didn't know that
- (114) **SAN:** oeddwn i yn gwybod bod nhw  
*%aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P*  
 wedi bod dwy flynedd ar y ffordd  
*after.PREP be.V.INFIN two.NUM.F years.N.F.PL+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG*  
 yn dod â nhw araf deg .  
*stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P slow.ADJ ten.NUM*  
 I knew they were travelling for two years, bringing them very slowly
- (115) **CON:** ia ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (116) **CON:** fo oedd berchen ar y  
*%aut he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF own.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
 defaid .  
*sheep.N.F.PL*  
 he was the owner of the sheep
- (117) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> fo oedd biau nhw .  
*%aut ah.IM he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF (who).owns.ADV+SM they.PRON.3P*  
 ah, he owned them
- (118) **SAN:** Tomos\_Morgan<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut name*

- (119) **CON:** Tomos\_Morgan<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia .  
 %aut name yes.ADV

Tomos Morgan, yes

- (120) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut ah.IM

- (121) **SAN:** ac yn dod o Aberdar<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> oedd  
 %aut and.CONJ stative.STAT come.V.INFIN from.PREP name be.V.3S.IMPERF  
 teulu Bob\_Edwards<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> tad Edward\_Edwards<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn  
 family.N.M.SG name father.N.M.SG name stative.STAT  
 dod o Aberdar<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> hefyd .  
 come.V.INFIN from.PREP name also.ADV

and coming from Aberdar, Bob Edwards's father Edward Edwards' family came from Aberdar as well

- (122) **CON:** Aberdar<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut name

- (123) **CON:** oedd yna lot o Gymry  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP Welsh\_people.N.M.PL+SM  
 yn dod o Aber<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 stative.STAT come.V.INFIN from.PREP name

lots of Welsh people came from Aber ...

- (124) **SAN:** a John\_Daniel\_Evans<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> y baquiano<sup>S</sup> .  
 %aut and.CONJ name the.DET.DEF unk

and John Daniel Evans, the expert rider

- (125) **CON:** nhw yn lot o ffrendiau .  
 %aut they.PRON.3P yn.PRT lot.QUAN of.PREP friends.N.M.PL

they [ ... ] lots of friends

- (126) **SAN:** oedden nhw hefyd o Aberdar<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P also.ADV from.PREP name

they were also from Aberdar

- (127) **SAN:** oedden nhw ?  
 %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

were they?

- (128) **SAN:** **ah**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut ah.IM*
- (129) **CON:** **oedden** .  
*%aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN*  
 they were
- (130) **CON:** **lot** **o** **ffrindiau** .  
*%aut lot.QUAN of.PREP friends.N.M.PL*  
 lots of friends
- (131) **CON:** **ac** **cofio** **John\_Evans**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **yn** **yn** .  
*%aut and.CONJ remember.V.INFIN name yn.PRT yn.PRT*  
 and remembering John Evans ...
- (132) **CON:** **oeddwn** **i** **yn** **hogan** **fach** **fach**  
*%aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT girl.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM small.ADJ+SM*  
**achos** **oeddwn** **i** **yn** **er**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **eistedd** **lawr**  
*cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT er.IM sit.V.INFIN floor.N.M.SG+SM*  
**ar** **ei** **benglin** .  
*on.PREP her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES unk*  
 I was a very little girl because I was sitting down on his lap
- (133) **SAN:** **ah**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **eistedd** **ar** **ei** **lin**  
*%aut ah.IM sit.V.3S.PRES[or]sit.V.INFIN on.PREP 3S.ADJ.POSS knee.N.M.SG+SM*  
**o** .  
*he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
 ah, sitting on his lap
- (134) **CON:** **dw** **i** **yn** **cofio** **hynny** .  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP*  
 I remember that
- (135) **SAN:** **John\_Evans**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut name*
- (136) **CON:** **ia** **John\_Evans**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut yes.ADV name*  
 yes, John Evans ...

- (137) **SAN:** .  
*%aut*
- (138) **SAN:** **oh**<sub>S</sub> **does** **na** **ddim** **lot** **o**  
*%aut oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG neg.PRT not.ADV+SM lot.QUAN of.PREP*  
**bobl** **yn** **cofio** **John.Evans**<sub>S</sub> **erbyn** **hyn** .  
*people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN name by.PREP this.PRON.SP*  
 oh, not many people can remember John Evans by now
- (139) **CON:** **dw** **i** **yn** **cofio** **yn**  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN stative.STAT*  
**iawn** .  
*OK.ADV*  
 I remember well
- (140) **SAN:** **ah**<sub>S</sub> .  
*%aut ah.IM*
- (141) **SAN:** **oedd** **o** **yn** **ddyn** **tawel**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT man.N.M.SG+SM quiet.ADJ*  
**iawn** .  
*very.ADV*  
 he was a very quiet man
- (142) **CON:** **ac** **oedd** **yna** **bwysau** **iddo**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV weights.N.M.PL+SM to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S*  
**fo** **ddeud** **yr** **hanes** **efo** **yr**  
*he.PRON.M.3S say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
**y** **Malacará**<sub>S</sub> .  
*the.DET.DEF name*  
 and there was pressure on him to tell the story of Malacará
- (143) **SAN:** **Malacará**<sub>S</sub> .  
*%aut name*
- (144) **CON:** **ond** **doedd** **o** **ddim** **am**  
*%aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM for.PREP*  
**wneud** .  
*make.V.INFIN+SM*  
 but he didn't want to



- (145) **SAN:** *oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>* .  
*%aut oh.IM*
- (146) **CON:** *na na na* .  
*%aut neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT*  
 no no no
- (147) **SAN:** *na* .  
*%aut neg.PRT*  
 no
- (148) **SAN:** *oedd o ddim yn licio*  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN*  
*ail\_ddeud y stori lot o*  
*unk that.PRON.REL story.N.F.SG[or]store.V.2S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP*  
*weithiau* .  
*times.N.F.PL+SM*  
 he didn't like repeating the story lots of times
- (149) **CON:** *na oedd o ddim isio*  
*%aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG*  
*deud hi* .  
*say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S*  
 no, he didn't want to tell it
- (150) **SAN:** *na na* .  
*%aut neg.PRT neg.PRT*  
 no, no
- (151) **SAN:** *oedd o yn ifanc yn\_doedd*  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT young.ADJ wasn't\_it.IM*  
*o* ?  
*he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP*  
 he was young, wasn't he?
- (152) **SAN:** *oedd o wedi cael dychryn* .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP have.V.INFIN frighten.V.INFIN*  
 he'd had a shock
- (153) **CON:** *ifanc* .  
*%aut young.ADJ*  
 young

- (154) **CON:** oedd o wedi dychryn .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP frighten.V.INFIN*  
 he was shocked [ ... ]
- (155) **SAN:** ia ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (156) **SAN:** na oeddwn i yn deall  
*%aut neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN*  
 fod o yn hen ddyn tawel .  
*be.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT old.ADJ man.N.M.SG+SM quiet.ADJ*  
 no, I gather he was a quiet old man
- (157) **CON:** tawel iawn ia .  
*%aut quiet.ADJ very.ADV yes.ADV*  
 very quiet, yes
- (158) **SAN:** ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (159) **CON:** ia dw i yn cofio  
*%aut yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN*  
 fo yn iawn .  
*he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT OK.ADV*  
 yes, I remember him well
- (160) **SAN:** parchus a tawel .  
*%aut respectful.ADJ and.CONJ quiet.ADJ*  
 respectable and quiet
- (161) **CON:** ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (162) **SAN:** huh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut huh.IM*
- (163) **SAN:** felly wir .  
*%aut so.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM*  
 indeed so

(164) **SAN:** na mae pethau wedi newid lot .  
 %aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL after.PREP change.V.INFIN lot.QUAN  
 no, things have changed a lot

(165) **SAN:** a fuoch chi yn byw yn  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP  
**Buenos\_Aires**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wedyn yn mynd i yr  
 name afterwards.ADV stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 ysgol ?  
 school.N.F.SG  
 and then you lived in Buenos Aires, going to school?

(166) **CON:** do .  
 %aut yes.ADV.PAST  
 yes

(167) **CON:** a fuason ni lot yn Buenos\_Aires<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 %aut and.CONJ unk we.PRON.1P lot.QUAN in.PREP name  
 wedyn yn mynd a bob gaea  
 afterwards.ADV stative.STAT go.V.INFIN and.CONJ each.PREQ+SM close.V.2S.IMPER+SM  
 am fis i .  
 for.PREP month.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP  
 and we went to Buenos Aires a lot afterwards, going every winter for a month to ...

(168) **SAN:** mynd i ddysgu fod yn athrawes ?  
 %aut go.V.INFIN to.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN+SM yn.PRT teacher.N.F.SG  
 going to learn to be a teacher?

(169) **CON:** bues i bedair blynedd .  
 %aut unk to.PREP four.NUM.F+SM years.N.F.PL  
 I went for four years

(170) **SAN:** yn yn wneud coleg .  
 %aut yn.PRT stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM college.N.M.SG  
 doing college

(171) **CON:** wneud o yn y yn  
 %aut make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP  
 y coleg .  
 the.DET.DEF college.N.M.SG  
 doing it at college

- (172) **CON:** a wnaeson er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> fyn er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*%aut and.CONJ do.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM er.IM insist.V.3S.PRES+SM er.IM*  
 rieni yn dre wnaeson nhw  
*parents.N.M.PL+SM stative.STAT town.N.F.SG+SM do.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P*  
 rentu tŷ yn yr yn bedwardeg tri  
*rent.V.INFIN+SM house.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF yn.PRT unk three.NUM.M*  
 .

and my family in town, they rented a house in [19]43

- (173) **SAN:** yn Buenos\_Aires<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut in.PREP name*

in Buenos Aires

- (174) **CON:** a fuason ni am flwyddyn .  
*%aut and.CONJ unk we.PRON.1P for.PREP year.N.F.SG+SM*

and we went for a year

- (175) **SAN:** am blwyddyn yn y tŷ yna .  
*%aut for.PREP year.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG there.ADV*

for a year in that house

- (176) **CON:** yn y tŷ .  
*%aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG*

in the house

- (177) **CON:** ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

- (178) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut ah.IM*

- (179) **CON:** ie .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

- (180) **SAN:** a dod yn ôl wedyn i fyw  
*%aut and.CONJ come.V.INFIN back.ADV afterwards.ADV to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM*  
 i i Esquel<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*to.PREP to.PREP name*

and came back afterwards to live in Esquel

- (181) **CON:** **dw** **i** **meddwl** **es** **i**  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S*  
**yn.ôl** **i** **Esquel<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*back.ADV to.PREP name*

I think I went back to Esquel

- (182) **CON:** **a** **mi** **ges** **i** **fynd** **eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*%aut and.CONJ aff.PRT get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM eh.IM*  
**bues** **i** **yn** **gweithio** **yn** **y** **pedwardeg** **pump**  
*unk to.PREP stative.STAT work.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF unk five.NUM*  
**yn** **Esquel<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*in.PREP name*

and I was able to go. . . I was working in [19]45 in Esquel

- (183) **SAN:** **fel** **athrawes** ?  
*%aut like.CONJ teacher.N.F.SG*

as a teacher?

- (184) **CON:** **fel** **athrawes** .  
*%aut like.CONJ teacher.N.F.SG*

as a teacher

- (185) **CON:** **a** **wedyn** **fues** **i** **yn** **Trevelin<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV unk to.PREP in.PREP name*

and then I went to Trevelin

- (186) **SAN:** **mynd** **bob** **dydd** ?  
*%aut go.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG*

went every day?

- (187) **CON:** **tan** **y** **pedwardeg** **chwech** .  
*%aut until.PREP the.DET.DEF unk six.NUM*

until [19]46

- (188) **CON:** **tan** **diwedd** **pedwardeg** **chwech** **yn** **Trevelin<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut until.PREP end.N.M.SG unk six.NUM in.PREP name*

until the end of [19]46 [ . . . ], in Trevelin

- (189) **SAN:** **ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut ah.IM*

- (190) **SAN:** ond aros yn ystod y wythnos yn  
 %aut but.CONJ wait.V.INFIN in.PREP range.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF week.N.F.SG in.PREP  
**Trevelin<sub>S</sub> ia ?**  
 name yes.ADV

but staying through the week in Trevelin, yes?

- (191) **CON:** ah<sub>S</sub> ia er<sub>S</sub> aros ia .  
 %aut ah.IM yes.ADV er.IM wait.V.INFIN yes.ADV

ah yes, staying, yes

- (192) **SAN:** a dod dros y Sul i  
 %aut and.CONJ come.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF Sunday.N.M.SG to.PREP  
**yn ôl i Escuel<sub>S</sub> y Sul .**  
 back.ADV to.PREP name the.DET.DEF Sunday.N.M.SG

and coming on Sunday back to Esquel

- (193) **CON:** um<sub>S</sub> dros yr Sul .  
 %aut um.IM over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF Sunday.N.M.SG

um, on Sunday

- (194) **CON:** achos er<sub>S</sub> oeddwn i yn roid  
 %aut cause.N.M.SG er.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT give.V.0.IMPERF+SM  
**um<sub>S</sub> gwersi ar ddydd Sadwrn adeg**  
 um.IM lessons.N.F.PL on.PREP day.N.M.SG+SM Saturday.N.M.SG time.N.F.SG  
**hynny hefyd .**  
 that.ADJ.DEM.SP also.ADV

because I used to give lessons on Saturday then as well

- (195) **SAN:** oedden nhw ?  
 %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

were they?

- (196) **CON:** oedden .  
 %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN

yes

- (197) **SAN:** gwersi ar dydd Sadwrn ?  
 %aut lessons.N.F.PL on.PREP day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG

lessons on Saturday?

- (198) **CON:** oedd .  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

- (199) **CON:** oedd ddim er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ddim siarad English fel  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV+SM er.IM not.ADV+SM talk.V.INFIN name like.CONJ  
 sydd nawr .  
 be.V.3SP.PRES.REL now.ADV

there was no speaking [ ... ] English like now

- (200) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut ah.IM

- (201) **SAN:** pryd dechreuodd y newid yna tybed ?  
 %aut when.INT begin.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF change.V.INFIN there.ADV I.wonder.ADV

when did that change start, I wonder?

- (202) **CON:** na na .  
 %aut neg.PRT neg.PRT

no no

- (203) **CON:** un naw pedwardeg wyth neu .  
 %aut one.NUM nine.NUM unk eight.NUM or.CONJ

[ ... ] 1948 or [ ... ] ...

- (204) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dw i yn cofio  
 %aut ah.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN  
 clywed rywbeth .  
 hear.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM

ah I remember hearing something

- (205) **CON:** ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV

yes

- (206) **SAN:** oedd taid Edwards<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ddim yn  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF grandfather.N.M.SG name not.ADV+SM stative.STAT  
 gadael i yr plant fynd .  
 leave.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF children.N.M.PL go.V.INFIN+SM

Grandpa Edwards wouldn't let the children leave

- (207) **SAN:** oedden nhw fod bod adre  
 %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN home.ADV  
 yn.doedden i wneud helpu ar y  
 weren't.they.IM to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM help.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 ffarm .  
 farm.N.F.SG

they were supposed to be at home, weren't they, helping out on the farm

- (208) **CON:** achos .  
 %aut cause.N.M.SG  
 because ...
- (209) **CON:** ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes
- (210) **CON:** achos oedden ni yn .  
 %aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT  
 because we were ...
- (211) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut ah.IM
- (212) **CON:** dw i yn cofio fi  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM  
 yn briod oeddwn i yn rhoid  
 stative.STAT married.ADJ+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT give.V.0.IMPERF  
 y gwersi ar y ar ar ddydd  
 the.DET.DEF lessons.N.F.PL on.PREP the.DET.DEF on.PREP on.PREP day.N.M.SG+SM  
 Sadwrn .  
 Saturday.N.M.SG  
 I particularly remember I used to give the lessons on Saturday
- (213) **CON:** a wedyn oedd hi yn um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT um.IM  
 oedd hi reit galed arnyn  
 be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S quite.ADV hard.ADJ+SM on\_them.PREP+PRON.3P  
 nhw ynde .  
 they.PRON.3P isn't.it.IM  
 and so it was very hard on them
- (214) **SAN:** ia ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (215) **SAN:** a wedyn blynyddoedd wedyn oeddech  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV years.N.F.PL afterwards.ADV be.V.2P.IMPERF  
 chi yn mynd yn aml i i  
 you.PRON.2P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT frequent.ADJ to.PREP to.PREP  
 yr i yr i yr estancia<sup>S</sup> .  
 the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF stay.N.F.SG  
 and then years later you used to often go to [...] to the farm



- (216) **CON:** a wedyn er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn yr y y  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV er.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF  
 blywyddyn chwedeg dau wnaeth fy ngŵr  
 unk unk two.NUM.M do.V.3S.PAST+SM my.ADJ.POSS man.N.M.SG+NM  
 er um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> gwaith fel yr .  
 er.IM um.IM time.N.F.SG[or]work.N.M.SG like.CONJ the.DET.DEF

and then in [19]62 my husband did work as the ...

- (217) **SAN:** gwaith fel eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> rheolwr yr  
 %aut time.N.F.SG[or]work.N.M.SG like.CONJ eh.IM manager.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF  
 estancia<sup>S</sup> .  
 stay.N.F.SG

work as the manager of the farm

- (218) **CON:** yr estancia<sup>S</sup> .  
 %aut the.DET.DEF stay.N.F.SG

the farm

- (219) **SAN:** estancia<sup>S</sup> La\_Elvira<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut stay.N.F.SG name

Elvira farm

- (220) **CON:** La\_Elvira<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut name

Elvira [ ... ] ...

- (221) **SAN:** lot o ddefaid ia ?  
 %aut lot.QUAN of.PREP sheep.N.F.PL+SM yes.ADV

lots of sheep?

- (222) **SAN:** yn Gwalchaina<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut in.PREP name

in Gwalchaina

- (223) **CON:** oedd oedd yna undeg un mil  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV eleven.NUM one.NUM thousand.N.F.SG  
 o ddefaid yr adeg hynny .  
 of.PREP sheep.N.F.PL+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

yes, there were eleven thousand sheep then

- (224) **SAN:** undeg un mil o ddefaid .  
 %aut eleven.NUM one.NUM thousand.N.F.SG of.PREP sheep.N.F.PL+SM

eleven thousand sheep

- (225) **SAN:** *estancia*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> *eitha* *mawr* .  
 %aut estancia.N.SG extreme-[spoken].ADJ big.ADJ  
 a pretty big farm
- (226) **CON:** *mawr* .  
 %aut big.ADJ  
 big
- (227) **SAN:** *ia* *ia* .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (228) **CON:** *ia* *ia* .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (229) **SAN:** *cneifio* *yn* *bwysig* ?  
 %aut shear.V.INFIN stative.STAT important.ADJ+SM  
 shearing was important?
- (230) **CON:** *bwysig* *sobor* *ar* *gyfer* *gwlân* *a*  
 %aut important.ADJ+SM unk on.PREP direction.N.M.SG+SM unk and.CONJ  
*yr* .  
 the.DET.DEF  
 especially important for wool and ...
- (231) **CON:** *a* *wedyn* *oedd* *yna* *um*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> *um*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV um.IM um.IM  
 and then there was, um ...
- (232) **SAN:** *oedd* *yna* *salwch* *weithiau* *ar* *y*  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV illness.N.M.SG times.N.F.PL+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF  
*defaid* ?  
 sheep.N.F.PL  
 was there disease sometimes on the sheep?
- (233) **SAN:** *oedd* *raid* *dipio* *nhw* ?  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM dip.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P  
 did they have to be dipped?
- (234) **CON:** *oedd* .  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF  
 yes

- (235) **CON:** oedd                      raid                      dipio                      nhw                      yn  
           %aut    be.V.3S.IMPERF    necessity.N.M.SG+SM    dip.V.INFIN    they.PRON.3P    in.PREP  
           y  
           the.DET.DEF  
           they had to be dipped in the ...
- (236) **SAN:** roid                      roid                      roid                      roi  
           %aut    give.V.0.IMPERF+SM    give.V.0.IMPERF+SM    give.V.0.IMPERF+SM    give.V.INFIN+SM  
           yr                      ffisig    iddyn                      nhw                      ?  
           the.DET.DEF    unk    to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P    they.PRON.3P  
           to give medicine to them?
- (237) **CON:** dipyn                      o                      waith                      efo                      nhw                      .  
           %aut    little.bit.N.M.SG+SM    of.PREP    work.N.M.SG+SM    with.PREP    they.PRON.3P  
           quite a bit of work with them
- (238) **SAN:** lot                      o                      waith                      .  
           %aut    lot.QUAN    of.PREP    work.N.M.SG+SM  
           lots of work
- (239) **CON:** oedd                      .  
           %aut    be.V.3S.IMPERF  
           yes
- (240) **SAN:** rheoli                      yr                      gweision                      oedd                      yn  
           %aut    manage.V.INFIN    the.DET.DEF    servant.N.M.PL    be.V.3S.IMPERF    stative.STAT  
           gweithio                      .  
           work.V.INFIN  
           managing the boys who were working
- (241) **CON:** dw                      i                      ddim                      yn                      cofio  
           %aut    be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN    I.PRON.1S    not.ADV+SM    stative.STAT    remember.V.INFIN  
           faint                      o                      oedd                      o                      yr                      .  
           size.N.M.SG+SM    of.PREP    be.V.3S.IMPERF    of.PREP    the.DET.DEF  
           I don't remember how many [ ... ] were ...
- (242) **CON:** dw                      i                      ddim                      yn                      cofio                      .  
           %aut    be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN    I.PRON.1S    not.ADV+SM    stative.STAT    remember.V.INFIN  
           I don't remember [ ... ]
- (243) **SAN:** dw                      i                      yn                      cofio                      yr  
           %aut    be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN    I.PRON.1S    stative.STAT    remember.V.INFIN    the.DET.DEF  
           tŷ                      mawr    .  
           house.N.M.SG    big.ADJ  
           I remember the big house

- (244) **SAN:** oedd o yn dŷ braf  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT house.N.M.SG+SM fine.ADJ*  
 yn doedd o  
*wasn't\_it.IM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP* .  
 it was a lovely house, wasn't it
- (245) **CON:** tri .  
*%aut three.NUM.M*  
 three
- (246) **CON:** oedd .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
 yes
- (247) **SAN:** tŷ mawr .  
*%aut house.N.M.SG big.ADJ*  
 a big house
- (248) **CON:** tŷ mawr ia .  
*%aut house.N.M.SG big.ADJ yes.ADV*  
 a big house, yes
- (249) **SAN:** ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (250) **SAN:** ond oedd y oedd o  
*%aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
 yn eithaf cynnes .  
*stative.STAT maximum.ADJ[or]ultimate.ADJ[or]extreme.ADJ warm.ADJ*  
 but it was quite warm
- (251) **SAN:** achos yn ganol y paith  
*%aut cause.N.M.SG stative.STAT middle.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF prairie.N.M.SG*  
 yn fan yna .  
*stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV*  
 because it was in the middle of the prairie there
- (252) **CON:** paith .  
*%aut prairie.N.M.SG*  
 prairie
- (253) **CON:** oedd yna ddigon o .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV enough.QUAN+SM of.PREP*  
 there was plenty of ...

(254) **SAN:** a oedd yr poplars yn wneud  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF unk stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM*  
 y cysgod .  
*the.DET.DEF shadow.N.M.SG*

and the poplars gave shade

(255) **CON:** neu cadw y gwynt allan .  
*%aut or.CONJ keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG out.ADV*

[...] or kept the wind out

(256) **SAN:** cadw yr gwynt allan .  
*%aut keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG out.ADV*

keeping the wind out

(257) **CON:** ia ia oedd o yn neis  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ*  
 iawn ynde .  
*very.ADV isn't.it.IM*

yes, yes it was very nice

(258) **SAN:** a wedyn oedden nhw yn  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT*  
 ddyddiau braf braf .  
*days.N.M.PL+SM fine.ADJ fine.ADJ*

and they they were very fine days

(259) **CON:** braf yn y yn yr um<sup>C</sup> yn  
*%aut fine.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM stative.STAT*  
 ganol yr haf ynde .  
*middle.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG isn't.it.IM*

fine in the middle of summer

(260) **SAN:** yn ganol yr haf oedd  
*%aut stative.STAT middle.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
 hi yn braf iawn yna .  
*she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT fine.ADJ very.ADV there.ADV*

in midsummer it was really fine there

(261) **SAN:** ac oedd hi yn oer iawn  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT cold.ADJ very.ADV*  
 ynddyn nhw .  
*in.them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P*

and it was very cold in them

- (262) **CON:** oedden ni oedden ni  
*%aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P*  
 ddim sefyll yna yn y gaeaf .  
*not.ADV+SM stand.V.INFIN there.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF winter.N.M.SG*

we didn't used to stay there in the winter

- (263) **SAN:** yn y gaeaf .  
*%aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF winter.N.M.SG*

in einter

- (264) **CON:** na .  
*%aut neg.PRT*

no

- (265) **SAN:** oedd o rhy oer .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN too.ADJ cold.ADJ*

it was too cold

- (266) **CON:** oedd hi rhy oer .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S too.ADJ cold.ADJ*

it was too cold

- (267) **SAN:** tŷ ry fawr .  
*%aut house.N.M.SG too.ADJ+SM big.ADJ+SM*

too big a house

- (268) **SAN:** oedd o yn dŷ fawr  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT house.N.M.SG+SM big.ADJ+SM*  
 yn\_doedd o .  
*wasn't\_it.IM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP*

it was a big house, wasn't it

- (269) **CON:** oh<sub>S</sub> oedd oedd oedd .  
*%aut oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF*

oh yes it was

- (270) **SAN:** oedd .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF*

yes

- (271) **SAN:** na .  
*%aut neg.PRT*

no

(272) **CON:** gwnes i oedd isio um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*%aut do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S be.V.3S.IMPERF want.N.M.SG um.IM*  
 torri lot o .  
*break.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP*

needed to cut a lot of ...

(273) **SAN:** lot o goed ar y tân .  
*%aut lot.QUAN of.PREP trees.N.M.SG+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF fire.N.M.SG*

lots of wood, on the fire

(274) **CON:** o goed .  
*%aut of.PREP trees.N.M.SG+SM*

... of wood

(275) **SAN:** ia stofsys bach coed oedd yr  
*%aut yes.ADV unk small.ADJ trees.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF*  
 adeg hynny .  
*time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP*

yes, it was little wood-burning stoves back then

(276) **CON:** mm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut mm.IM*

(277) **CON:** ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes [ ... ]

(278) **SAN:** stôf goed .  
*%aut unk trees.N.M.SG+SM*

wood-burning stove

(279) **SAN:** nid nid gas .  
*%aut (it.is).not.ADV (it.is).not.ADV nasty.ADJ+SM*

not gas

(280) **CON:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> na .  
*%aut oh.IM neg.PRT*

oh no

(281) **SAN:** nid nwy ynde .  
*%aut (it.is).not.ADV gas.N.M.SG[or]two.NUM.F+NM isn't.it.IM*

no gas

- (282) **CON: dim gas .**  
*%aut nothing.N.M.SG nasty.ADJ+SM*  
 not gas
- (283) **CON: oedd ddim gas efo ni .**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV+SM nasty.ADJ+SM with.PREP we.PRON.1P*  
 we had no gas
- (284) **SAN: na na .**  
*%aut neg.PRT neg.PRT*  
 no, no
- (285) **CON: oedd oedd un stôf gas fel basai isio mewn fel yna ynde .**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF one.NUM unk nasty.ADJ+SM like.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN want.N.M.SG in.PREP like.CONJ there.ADV isn't.it.IM*  
 there was one gas stove, as would be needed in [...] like that
- (286) **SAN: gael bach .**  
*%aut have.V.INFIN+SM small.ADJ*  
 [...] had a little [...]
- (287) **CON: do .**  
*%aut yes.ADV.PAST*  
 yes
- (288) **SAN: botel bach o gas .**  
*%aut unk small.ADJ he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP nasty.ADJ+SM*  
 a little bottle of gas
- (289) **CON: a wedyn fel wnaeth fuodd Euros<sub>S</sub> er<sub>S</sub> fuason ni yna am drideg saith o flynyddoedd eh<sub>S</sub> .**  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV like.CONJ do.V.3S.PAST+SM be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM name er.IM unk we.PRON.1P there.ADV for.PREP unk seven.NUM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM eh.IM*  
 and then as Euros was. . . we went there for 37 years
- (290) **SAN: trideg saith gymaint â rheina do .**  
*%aut unk seven.NUM so.much.ADJ+SM with.PREP those.PRON yes.ADV.PAST*  
 37, as many as that, was it?
- (291) **CON: cyn iddo fo ymddeol .**  
*%aut before.PREP to.him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S retire.V.INFIN*  
 before he retired



- (292) **CON:** *ac* *er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>* *wedyn* *oedd* *yr* *calefôn<sup>S</sup>*  
*%aut and.CONJ er.IM afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF unk*  
*gas<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>* *efo* *ni* *yn* *yr*  
*ga.N.SG+PL[or]ca.N.SG+SM+PL[or]gas.N.SG with.PREP we.PRON.1P in.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
*er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>* *bathrwm* *a* *hwnna* *yn* *dod*  
*er.IM unk and.CONJ that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN stative.STAT come.V.INFIN*  
*â* *pethau* *gas* *efo* *ni* *wedyn* .  
*with.PREP things.N.M.PL nasty.ADJ+SM with.PREP we.PRON.1P afterwards.ADV*  
 and then we had the gas water heater in the bathroom, and that brought us gas things afterwards [ ... ]

- (293) **SAN:** *[-spa]* *jubilar* .  
*%aut [-spa] unk*  
 ... retire

- (294) **SAN:** *yn* *y* *bathrwm* .  
*%aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF unk*  
 in the bathroom

- (295) **SAN:** *oedd* *hynna* *yn* *help* .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN yn.PRT help.N.SG*  
 that helped

- (296) **SAN:** *ia* *ia* .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes

- (297) **SAN:** *wel* *oedd* *pawb* *ohonyn* *ni*  
*%aut well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P we.PRON.1P*  
*yr* *adeg* *hynny* .  
*the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP*  
 well all of us were back then

- (298) **CON:** *ond* *oedd* *yna* *electric* *efo* *ni* .  
*%aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV unk with.PREP we.PRON.1P*  
 but we had electricity

- (299) **CON:** *a* *masîn* *yn* *gweithio* .  
*%aut and.CONJ unk stative.STAT work.V.INFIN*  
 and a working machine

- (300) **SAN:** *generator<sup>S</sup>* *siŵr* *ia* ?  
*%aut generator.N.M.SG sure.ADJ yes.ADV*  
 a generator, right?

- (301) **CON:** **ia** **a** **a** **dŵr** **hefyd** .  
*%aut yes.ADV and.CONJ and.CONJ water.N.M.SG also.ADV*  
 yes, and water too
- (302) **CON:** **dŵr** **yn** .  
*%aut water.N.M.SG yn.PRT*  
 water [ ... ] ...
- (303) **SAN:** **yn** **y** **peips** ?  
*%aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF unk*  
 in the pipes?
- (304) **SAN:** **ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut ah.IM*
- (305) **CON:** .  
*%aut*
- (306) **CON:** .  
*%aut*
- (307) **SAN:** **ia** **oedd** **o** **yn** **lle** **braf**  
*%aut yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP place.N.M.SG fine.ADJ*  
**i** **fynd** **fel** **oedddwn** **i** **yn** **mynd**  
*to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN*  
**yna** **weithiau** .  
*there.ADV times.N.F.PL+SM*  
 yes, it was a nice place to go when I sometimes went there
- (308) **CON:** **neis** **iawn** **ie** .  
*%aut nice.ADJ very.ADV yes.ADV*  
 very nice, yes
- (309) **SAN:** **mynd** **i** **weld** **ymweld** .  
*%aut go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM visit.V.INFIN*  
 going to visit
- (310) **CON:** **ia** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes

- (311) **SAN:** just mynd am dro .  
*%aut unk go.V.INFIN for.PREP turn.N.M.SG+SM*  
 just going for a walk [ ... ]
- (312) **SAN:** yr afon yn agos a bobl  
*%aut the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG stative.STAT near.ADJ and.CONJ people.N.F.SG+SM*  
 yn mynd i bysgota yn.doedd  
*stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP fish.V.INFIN+SM wasn't.it.IM*  
 o ?  
*he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP*  
 the river nearby and people going fishing there, wasn't it?
- (313) **CON:** oedd oedd .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
 yes it was
- (314) **CON:** um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut um.IM*
- (315) **SAN:** afon Gwalchaina<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut river.N.F.SG name*  
 the Gwalchaina river
- (316) **CON:** ryw faint o feters ?  
*%aut some.PREQ+SM size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP unk*  
 some. . . how many metres?
- (317) **CON:** oedd o ddim yn pedwar  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT four.NUM.M*  
 pedwar can metr neu rywbeth fel  
*four.NUM.M can.N.M.SG metre.N.M.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ*  
 yna .  
*there.ADV*  
 it wasn't. . . 400 metres or something like that
- (318) **SAN:** o yr tŷ .  
*%aut of.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG*  
 from the house
- (319) **CON:** o yr tŷ .  
*%aut of.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG*  
 from the house

- (320) **SAN:** oedd yr afon .  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG  
 was the river
- (321) **CON:** ac oedd lot o bysgod .  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF lot.QUAN of.PREP fish.N.M.PL+SM  
 and there were a lot of fish
- (322) **CON:** pobl yn mynd i bysgota ar  
 %aut people.N.F.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP fish.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP  
 ddydd Sul .  
 day.N.M.SG+SM Sunday.N.M.SG  
 people going fishing on Sunday
- (323) **SAN:** ar ddydd Sul .  
 %aut on.PREP day.N.M.SG+SM Sunday.N.M.SG  
 on Sunday
- (324) **CON:** ia yndy .  
 %aut yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes, yes
- (325) **SAN:** o o fan hyn .  
 %aut of.PREP of.PREP van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP  
 from here
- (326) **CON:** o fan hyn o Escuel<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> .  
 %aut of.PREP van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP from.PREP name  
 from here, from Esquel
- (327) **SAN:** o Escuel<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> .  
 %aut from.PREP name  
 from Esquel
- (328) **SAN:** ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> ia .  
 %aut ah.IM yes.ADV  
 ah yes
- (329) **CON:** ia ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes

- (330) **SAN:** **ie** **dw** **i** **yn** **cofio**  
*%aut yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN*  
**mynd** **pan** **oeddech** **chi** **yn** **cael**  
*go.V.INFIN when.CONJ be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT have.V.INFIN*  
**eich** **pen\_blwydd** **priodas** .  
*your.ADJ.POSS unk marriage.N.F.SG*  
 yes, I remember going when you were having your wedding anniversary
- (331) **SAN:** **chi** **yn** **cofio** ?  
*%aut you.PRON.2P stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN*  
 do you remember?
- (332) **SAN:** **dauddeg** **pump** .  
*%aut unk five.NUM*  
 twenty-five
- (333) **CON:** **dauddeg** **pump** .  
*%aut unk five.NUM*  
 twenty-five
- (334) **SAN:** **a** **oedd** **lot** **ohonyn** **ni**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF lot.QUAN from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P we.PRON.1P*  
**wedi** **mynd** **draw** **diwrnod** **hynny** .  
*after.PREP go.V.INFIN yonder.ADV day.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP*  
 and lots of us went over that day
- (335) **CON:** **draw** **ia** .  
*%aut yonder.ADV yes.ADV*  
 over, yes
- (336) **SAN:** **oedd** **Clarissa<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **yn** **fabi** **yr**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT baby.N.MF.SG+SM the.DET.DEF*  
**adeg** **hynny** .  
*time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP*  
 Clarissa was a baby then
- (337) **CON:** **ydy** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES*  
 yes
- (338) **CON:** **ia** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes

- (339) **SAN:** be ydy oed Clarissa<sup>C</sup> erbyn hyn ?  
*%aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES age.N.M.SG name by.PREP this.PRON.SP*  
 how old is Clarissa now?
- (340) **CON:** mae yn byw yn Islas\_Canarias<sup>S</sup> .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP name*  
 she lives in the Canary Islands
- (341) **SAN:** ah<sup>C</sup> fan yna mae yn byw .  
*%aut ah.IM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT live.V.INFIN*  
 ah, that's where she lives
- (342) **CON:** a mae ddwy hogan bach efo  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES two.NUM.F+SM girl.N.F.SG small.ADJ with.PREP*  
 hi .  
*she.PRON.F.3S*  
 and she has two little girls
- (343) **SAN:** ond mae wedi colli gŵr nawr .  
*%aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP lose.V.INFIN man.N.M.SG now.ADV*  
 but she's lost her husband now
- (344) **SAN:** oh<sup>C</sup> mae weddw rŵan .  
*%aut oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES widowed.ADJ+SM now.ADV*  
 oh, she's a widow now
- (345) **CON:** yndy .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 she is
- (346) **SAN:** ia ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (347) **CON:** ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (348) **SAN:** fi yn cofio oedd hi  
*%aut I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S*  
 yn fabi bach yr adeg hynny .  
*stative.STAT baby.N.MF.SG+SM small.ADJ the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP*  
 I remember she was a little baby then

- (349) **CON:** .  
*%aut*
- (350) **CON:** **ia** **oedd** **hi** **ddim** **yn** **flwydd**  
*%aut yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT year.N.F.SG+SM*  
**oed** .  
*age.N.M.SG*  
 yes, she wasn't a year old
- (351) **SAN:** **na** **na** .  
*%aut neg.PRT neg.PRT*  
 no, no
- (352) **CON:** **bach** **iawn** .  
*%aut small.ADJ very.ADV*  
 very little
- (353) **SAN:** **a** **faint** **oeddwn** **i** ?  
*%aut and.CONJ size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S*  
 and how old was I?
- (354) **SAN:** **oeddwn** **i** **tua** **undeg** **saith** **undeg** .  
*%aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S towards.PREP eleven.NUM seven.NUM eleven.NUM*  
 I was around seventeen ...
- (355) **SAN:** **pwyl** **flwyddyn** **oedd** **hi** ?  
*%aut who.PRON year.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S*  
 what year was it?
- (356) **CON:** **yn** **yr** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **briodais** **i** **yn**  
*%aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM marry.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S in.PREP*  
**y** **flwyddyn** **pedwardeg** **wyth** **adeg** **hyn** .  
*the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM unk eight.NUM time.N.F.SG this.ADJ.DEM.SP*  
 in the. . . er, I married in [19]48 back then
- (357) **SAN:** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **pumdeg** **chwedeg-wyth** ?  
*%aut er.IM unk unk*  
 er, fifty. . . 68?
- (358) **CON:** **chwe** .  
*%aut six.NUM*  
 six ...

- (359) **SAN:** saithdeg tri .  
 %aut unk three.NUM.M  
 seventy-three
- (360) **CON:** saithdeg tri .  
 %aut unk three.NUM.M  
 seventy-three
- (361) **SAN:** blwyddyn saithdeg tri .  
 %aut year.N.F.SG unk  
 in [19]73
- (362) **CON:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia saithdeg tri oedd ia .  
 %aut ah.IM yes.ADV unk be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.ADV  
 ah yes, it was [19]73, yes
- (363) **SAN:** felly oeddwn i .  
 %aut so.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S  
 so I was ...
- (364) **SAN:** pumdeg tri .  
 %aut unk three.NUM.M  
 fifty-three ...
- (365) **SAN:** ugain oed .  
 %aut twenty.NUM age.N.M.SG  
 twenty years old
- (366) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> oeddwn i yn ugain oed  
 %aut ah.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT twenty.NUM age.N.M.SG  
 adeg hynny .  
 time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP  
 ah, I was twenty years old then
- (367) **CON:** oeddet ti yn ugain oed .  
 %aut be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT twenty.NUM age.N.M.SG  
 you were twenty
- (368) **SAN:** felly oeddwn i wedi dod yn ôl .  
 %aut so.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV  
 so I'd come back ...



- (369) **SAN:** **gymaint**      **â**      **hynny**      **oeddwn**      **i**      **?**  
*%aut so.much.ADJ+SM with.PREP that.PRON.SP be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S*

was I as old as that?

- (370) **SAN:** **wedi**      **dod**      **yn\_ôl**      **o**      **Gymru**  
*%aut after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM*  
**yr**      **tro**      **cyntaf**      **felly**      **.**  
*that.PRON.REL turn.N.M.SG first.ORD so.ADV*

after coming back from Wales the first time then

- (371) **CON:** **ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**      **.**  
*%aut ah.IM*

- (372) **SAN:** **ac**      **yn**      **yr**      **ysgol**      **yn**  
*%aut and.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG stative.STAT*  
**fan**      **hyn**      **.**  
*van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP*

and at school here

- (373) **SAN:** **oeddwn**      **i**      **yn**      **gorffen**      **yr**  
*%aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT complete.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF*  
**ysgol**      **fan**      **hyn**      **yr**      **adeg**  
*school.N.F.SG van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG*  
**hynny**      **.**  
*that.ADJ.DEM.SP*

I was finishing school here then

- (374) **CON:** **ia**      **y**      **teulu**      **braf**      **dod**      **o**  
*%aut yes.ADV the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG fine.ADJ come.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
**.**

yes, the family [ ... ] fine coming from [ ... ]

- (375) **SAN:** **oeddwn**      **i**      **yn**      **meddwl**      **bod**      **i**  
*%aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN to.PREP*  
**yn**      **llai**      **bod**      **fi**      **yn**      **llai**  
*stative.STAT smaller.ADJ.COMP be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT smaller.ADJ.COMP*  
**.**

I thought I was younger

- (376) **SAN:** **ond**      **na**      **oedd**      **hi**      **.**  
*%aut but.CONJ neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S*

but no, it was ...

- (377) **SAN:** ond oedd hi yn braf y  
*%aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT fine.ADJ the.DET.DEF*  
 dyddiau heulog yn yn Gwalchaina<sup>C</sup> .  
*days.N.M.PL unk yn.PRT in.PREP name*

but it was lovely, the sunny days in Gwalchaina

- (378) **CON:** oh<sup>C</sup> oedd hi yn heulog braf .  
*%aut oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT unk fine.ADJ*

oh, it was lovely and sunny

- (379) **SAN:** oedd .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF*

yes

- (380) **SAN:** lle braf .  
*%aut place.N.M.SG fine.ADJ*

a lovely place

- (381) **CON:** andros o lle neis iawn .  
*%aut exceptionally.ADV of.PREP place.N.M.SG nice.ADJ very.ADV*

a really nice place

- (382) **SAN:** lle braf .  
*%aut place.N.M.SG fine.ADJ*

lovely place

- (383) **SAN:** ia ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*

yes, yes

- (384) **CON:** ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

- (385) **SAN:** a wedyn Esquel<sup>C</sup> dach chi  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV name be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P*  
 wedi bod wedyn de ?  
*after.PREP be.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV be.IM+SM*

and then, you were in Esquel after that, right?

- (386) **CON:** yn Esquel<sup>C</sup> ia .  
*%aut in.PREP name yes.ADV*

in Esquel, yes

- (387) **SAN: ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (388) **CON: ia ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (389) **SAN: ar y stryd fan hyn**  
*%aut on.PREP the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP*  
 .  
 here on the street
- (390) **SAN: ar Molinari<sup>S</sup>** .  
*%aut on.PREP name*  
 on Molinari
- (391) **CON: o yr blwyddyn pumdeg dau** .  
*%aut of.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG unk two.NUM.M*  
 [...] from [19]52
- (392) **SAN: ers y flwyddyn pumdeg\_dau** .  
*%aut since.ADJ the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM unk*  
 since [19]52
- (393) **CON: ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (394) **SAN: ia dydy yr tŷ yma**  
*%aut yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG here.ADV*  
**dydy o ddim yn newydd** .  
*be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT new.ADJ*  
 yes, this house, it's not new
- (395) **SAN: ond dydy o ddim mor**  
*%aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM so.ADV*  
**hen chwaith** .  
*old.ADJ neither.ADV*  
 but it's not so old either

- (396) **CON:** na dydy o ddim mor  
 %aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM so.ADV  
 hen chwaith yndy .  
 old.ADJ neither.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

no, it's not so old either, yes

- (397) **SAN:** ie ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

- (398) **SAN:** oedd er<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> Peredur<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> rŵan yn deud  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM name now.ADV stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN  
 bod y tŷ yn yn neis pan  
 be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG yn.PRT stative.STAT nice.ADJ when.CONJ  
 ddaeth o fewn .  
 come.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP+SM

Peredur was saying just now that the house was nice, when he came in

- (399) **CON:** ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> ia .  
 %aut ah.IM yes.ADV

ah yes

- (400) **SAN:** tŷ yma yn lovely .  
 %aut house.N.M.SG here.ADV yn.PRT unk

"this house is lovely"

- (401) **SAN:** meddai fo .  
 %aut say.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

he said

- (402) **CON:** ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> .  
 %aut ah.IM

- (403) **SAN:** ia ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

- (404) **SAN:** a ydy yr babi wedi bod  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF baby.N.MF.SG after.PREP be.V.INFIN  
 yn gweld chi heddiw ?  
 stative.STAT see.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P today.ADV

and has the baby been seeing you today?

- (405) **CON:** **yndy** .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes
- (406) **SAN:** **be ydy ei henw hi** ?  
 %aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES her.ADJ.POSS name.N.M.SG+H she.PRON.F.3S  
 what's her name?
- (407) **CON:** **[-spa] qué** .  
 %aut [-spa] what.INT  
 what ...
- (408) **CON:** **Esyllt<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
 %aut name
- (409) **SAN:** **ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Estella<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Estella<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ydy enw hi** .  
 %aut ah.IM name name be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S  
 ah Estella, Estella is her name
- (410) **CON:** **Estella<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
 %aut name
- (411) **CON:** **achos gaeth hi ei geni**  
 %aut cause.N.M.SG captive.ADJ+SM she.PRON.F.3S 3S.ADJ.POSS be-born.V.INFIN  
**y cyntaf o Ebrill** .  
 the.DET.DEF first.ORD of.PREP April.N.M.SG  
 because she was born on the first of April
- (412) **SAN:** **ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae yn neis yn\_dydy** .  
 %aut ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ isn't\_it.IM  
 ah, it's nice isn't it
- (413) **CON:** **ia** .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes
- (414) **SAN:** **gorwyres** .  
 %aut unk  
 a great-granddaughter

- (415) **SAN:** [-spa] bisnieta .  
 %aut [-spa] unk  
 great-granddaughter
- (416) **CON:** [-spa] bisnieta .  
 %aut [-spa] unk  
 great-granddaughter
- (417) **CON:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dyna fo .  
 %aut ah.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 ah that's it
- (418) **CON:** a felly dw i yn hen  
 %aut and.CONJ so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT old.ADJ  
 nain .  
 grandmother.N.F.SG  
 and so I'm a great-grandmother
- (419) **SAN:** hen nain ia ia .  
 %aut old.ADJ grandmother.N.F.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 a great-grandmother, yes
- (420) **SAN:** a Terry<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn daid felly .  
 %aut and.CONJ name stative.STAT grandfather.N.M.SG+SM so.ADV  
 and so Terry is a grandfather
- (421) **CON:** yn daid .  
 %aut stative.STAT grandfather.N.M.SG+SM  
 a grandfather
- (422) **SAN:** a Rachel<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn fam i yr .  
 %aut and.CONJ name stative.STAT mother.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 and Rachel is a mother to the ...
- (423) **CON:** fam ia .  
 %aut mother.N.F.SG+SM yes.ADV  
 a mother, yes ...
- (424) **SAN:** ia ia ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes

- (425) **SAN:** a maen nhw isio chi  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG you.PRON.2P  
 ddysgu Cymraeg iddi .  
 teach.V.INFIN+SM Welsh.N.F.SG to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S  
 and they want you to teach her Welsh
- (426) **CON:** efo siarad Cymraeg .  
 %aut with.PREP talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG  
 with speaking Welsh
- (427) **SAN:** siarad Cymraeg efo yr efo yr  
 %aut talk.V.2S.IMPER Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF with.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 gorwyres .  
 unk  
 speaking Welsh with the great-granddaughter
- (428) **CON:** ia ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (429) **SAN:** [-spa] bisnieta .  
 %aut [-spa] unk  
 great-granddaughter
- (430) **CON:** ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes
- (431) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> sut mae yr tŷ yn  
 %aut ah.IM how.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG stative.STAT  
 dod ymlaen ?  
 come.V.INFIN forward.ADV  
 ah, how is the house coming along?
- (432) **SAN:** maen nhw wrthi yn bildio  
 %aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S yn.PRT unk  
 tŷ tu\_ôl .  
 house.N.M.SG behind.ADV  
 they're busy building a house behind ...
- (433) **CON:** maen nhw yn eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dw i  
 %aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT eh.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S  
 yn credu fydden nhw yna .  
 stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P there.ADV  
 they're er. . . I think they'll be there

(434) **CON:** **maen** **nhw** **isio** **bod** **yna** **erbyn**  
*%aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN there.ADV by.PREP*  
**Nadolig** .  
*Christmas.N.M.SG*

they want to be there by Christmas

(435) **SAN:** **oh<sub>S</sub>** **dyna** **neis** .  
*%aut oh.IM that-is.ADV nice.ADJ*

oh that's nice

(436) **CON:** **yndy** **yndy** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*

yes it is

(437) **SAN:** **felly** **ryw** **ddau** **fis** .  
*%aut so.ADV some.PREQ+SM two.NUM.M+SM month.N.M.SG+SM*

so about 2 months

(438) **CON:** .  
*%aut*

(439) **SAN:** **mae** **yn** **dod** **ymlaen** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT come.V.INFIN forward.ADV*

it's coming along

(440) **CON:** **dod** **ymlaen** .  
*%aut come.V.INFIN forward.ADV*

coming along

(441) **SAN:** **tipyn** **o** **bres** .  
*%aut little.bit.N.M.SG of.PREP money.N.M.SG+SM*

a bit of money

(442) **CON:** **dipyn** **o** **drafferth** .  
*%aut little.bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP trouble.N.MF.SG+SM*

[...] a bit of trouble

(443) **SAN:** **ond** **mae** **o** **yn** **dod**  
*%aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT come.V.INFIN*  
**ymlaen** .  
*forward.ADV*

but it's coming along



(444) **SAN:** tipyn o waith a dipyn o  
 %aut little.bit.N.M.SG of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ little.bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP  
 bres .  
 money.N.M.SG+SM

a bit of work and a bit of money

(445) **CON:** ia ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(446) **SAN:** a mae o ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES  
 o yn neis .  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ

and it's nice

(447) **CON:** yndy yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it is

(448) **SAN:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> da iawn .  
 %aut oh.IM good.ADJ very.ADV

oh, very good

(449) **CON:** mae o yn mynd yn  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN yn.PRT  
 ei flaen tydy .  
 3S.ADJ.POSS front.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG

it's getting along, isn't it

(450) **SAN:** ydy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES

yes

(451) **CON:** ia ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(452) **SAN:** Rachel<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn dal i weithio fel  
 %aut name stative.STAT still.ADV to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ  
 deintydd ydy ddi ?  
 dentist.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S.PAT

Rachel still working as a dentist, is she?

- (453) **CON:** *yndy* *yndy* .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 yes, she is
- (454) **SAN:** *[-spa]* *dentista* .  
*%aut [-spa] dentist.N.M*  
 a dentist
- (455) **CON:** *mae yn gweithio drwy yr*  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT work.V.INFIN through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF*  
*dydd heddiw* .  
*day.N.M.SG today.ADV*  
 she's working all day today
- (456) **CON:** *a mae wedi gweithio dydd Mawrth*  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP work.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Tuesday.N.M.SG*  
*drwy yr dydd hefyd* .  
*through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG also.ADV*  
 and she worked all day on Tuesday too
- (457) **CON:** *a mae yn gorfod gweithio*  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT have\_to.V.INFIN work.V.INFIN*  
*ambell waith bore dydd Sadwrn hefyd*  
*occasional.PREQ time.N.F.SG+SM morning.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG also.ADV*  
*os ydy rywun yn dod o*  
*if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN from.PREP*  
*bell* .  
*far.ADJ+SM*  
 she has to work the odd Saturday morning too, if someone's coming from far away
- (458) **SAN:** *rywun angen* .  
*%aut someone.N.M.SG+SM need.N.M.SG*  
 someone needs it
- (459) **SAN:** *ah<sup>C</sup> dod o bell* .  
*%aut ah.IM come.V.INFIN from.PREP far.ADJ+SM*  
 ah, coming from far away
- (460) **CON:** *ia* .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes

- (461) **SAN:** rei bobl yn dod o  
 %aut some.PREQ+SM people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN from.PREP  
 bell .  
 far.ADJ+SM  
 some people come from far away
- (462) **CON:** a mae ei mam yn eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES 3S.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG yn.PRT eh.IM stative.STAT  
 helpu ddi .  
 help.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S.PAT  
 and her mother helps her
- (463) **SAN:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut oh.IM
- (464) **CON:** fues i yn er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut unk to.PREP yn.PRT er.IM  
 I was, er ...
- (465) **SAN:** helpu ddi yn yr yn y  
 %aut help.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S.PAT in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 syrjeri fan yna .  
 unk place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV  
 helping her in the surgery there
- (466) **CON:** ia efo yr papurau .  
 %aut yes.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF papers.N.M.PL  
 yes, with the papers [ ... ]
- (467) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia ia .  
 %aut ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 ah yes
- (468) **CON:** ond er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ddigon o waith .  
 %aut but.CONJ er.IM enough.QUAN+SM of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM  
 but er, enough work
- (469) **SAN:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae yn neis bod yna  
 %aut oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ be.V.INFIN there.ADV  
 waith .  
 time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM  
 oh it's nice that there is work

- (470) **SAN:** mae hynna bwysig .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN important.ADJ+SM  
 that's important
- (471) **CON:** yndy yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes it is
- (472) **SAN:** bod digon o waith i gael .  
 %aut be.V.INFIN enough.QUAN of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM  
 that there's enough work available
- (473) **CON:** ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes
- (474) **SAN:** .  
 %aut
- (475) **CON:** digon o waith .  
 %aut enough.QUAN of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM  
 enough work
- (476) **SAN:** fasai yn gweld helyntion yn  
 %aut be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM stative.STAT see.V.INFIN predicaments.N.F.PL in.PREP  
 Buenos\_Aires<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 name  
 she'd have troubles in Buenos Aires
- (477) **CON:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> diar mae yn glawio .  
 %aut oh.IM dear.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT rain.V.INFIN  
 oh dear, it's raining
- (478) **SAN:** pobl yn ddiwaith .  
 %aut people.N.F.SG stative.STAT unemployed.ADJ+SM  
 people unemployed
- (479) **CON:** mae yn bwrw glaw pnawn yma  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT strike.V.INFIN rain.N.M.SG afternoon.N.M.SG here.ADV  
 .  
 it's raining [ ... ] this afternoon

- (480) **SAN:** **ydy** **ddi** **?**  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S.PAT*  
 is it?
- (481) **CON:** **mae** **yn** **yn** **sobor** **.**  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT yn.PRT unk*  
 it's heavy
- (482) **SAN:** **ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **dw** **i** **ddim** **wedi** **gweld**  
*%aut ah.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP see.V.INFIN*  
**y** **newyddion** **pnawn** **yma** **.**  
*the.DET.DEF news.N.M.PL afternoon.N.M.SG here.ADV*  
 ah, I haven't seen the news this afternoon
- (483) **CON:** **mm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **.**  
*%aut mm.IM*
- (484) **SAN:** **oedd** **hi** **mor** **sych**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S so.ADV dry.ADJ[or]dry.V.2S.IMPER[or]dry.V.3S.PRES*  
**yn** **y** **.**  
*in.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
 it was so dry in the ...
- (485) **SAN:** **wel** **yn** **gweddill** **y** **wlad**  
*%aut well.IM yn.PRT remnant.N.M.SG[or]remainder.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM*  
**mae** **yn** **sych** **.**  
*be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT dry.ADJ[or]dry.V.2S.IMPER[or]dry.V.3S.PRES*  
 well in the rest of the country it's dry
- (486) **CON:** **wel** **mae** **yn** **glawio** **yn** **aml**  
*%aut well.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT rain.V.INFIN stative.STAT frequent.ADJ*  
**iawn** **yn** **.**  
*very.ADV yn.PRT*  
 well it rains very often in ...
- (487) **SAN:** **yn** **yn** **y** **ddinas** **.**  
*%aut yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF city.N.F.SG+SM*  
 ...in the city
- (488) **CON:** **yn** **fan** **yna** **y** **ddinas** **.**  
*%aut stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV the.DET.DEF city.N.F.SG+SM*  
 there, the city

- (489) **SAN:** yn Buenos\_Aires<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut in.PREP name  
 in Buenos Aires
- (490) **SAN:** ia ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (491) **CON:** a maen nhw yn bygwth  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT threaten.V.INFIN  
 glaw fan hyn eto hefyd .  
 rain.N.M.SG van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP again.ADV also.ADV  
 and they're threatening rain here again too
- (492) **SAN:** ydyn nhw ?  
 %aut be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P  
 are they?
- (493) **CON:** yndyn .  
 %aut be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH  
 they are
- (494) **SAN:** Córdoba<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> sy yn  
 %aut name be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT  
 sych welsoch chi .  
 dry.ADJ[or]dry.V.2S.IMPER[or]dry.V.3S.PRES see.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P  
 Córdoba is dry, you see
- (495) **CON:** mmm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae yn sobor o  
 %aut mmm.IM be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT unk he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP  
 sych yn Córdoba<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 dry.ADJ[or]dry.V.2S.IMPER[or]dry.V.3S.PRES in.PREP name  
 mmm, it's seriously dry in Córdoba
- (496) **SAN:** Córdoba<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia .  
 %aut name yes.ADV  
 Córdoba, yes
- (497) **SAN:** dim glaw a .  
 %aut not.ADV rain.N.M.SG and.CONJ  
 no rain and ...

- (498) **CON:** mae yna ryw ddau neu dri  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM two.NUM.M+SM or.CONJ three.NUM.M+SM  
 eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> lle â ddim  
 eh.IM where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES not.ADV+SM  
 dŵr efo nhw .  
 water.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P

there are two or three places with no water

- (499) **SAN:** mae yn drist bod dim dŵr .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sad.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN not.ADV water.N.M.SG

it's sad that there's no water

- (500) **CON:** mae yn sobor o  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT unk he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP  
 drist yndy .  
 sad.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it's seriously sad, yes

- (501) **SAN:** San\_Roque<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut name eh.IM

- (502) **CON:** a gormod o ddŵr yn yr  
 %aut and.CONJ too\_much.QUANT of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 llefydd eraill .  
 places.N.M.PL others.PRON

and too much water in the other places

- (503) **SAN:** llefydd eraill .  
 %aut places.N.M.PL others.PRON

other places

- (504) **SAN:** ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV

yes

- (505) **SAN:** San\_Roque<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ydy enw yr y llyn  
 %aut name be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF lake.N.M.SG  
 ?

is San Roque the name of the lake?

- (506) **CON:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Carlos\_Paz<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ydy enw yr .  
 %aut ah.IM name be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF

ah, Carlos Paz is the name of the ...

- (507) **SAN:** *Villa*<sup>S</sup> *Carlos\_Paz*<sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut name name*  
 Carlos Paz village
- (508) **CON:** *Villa*<sup>S</sup> *Carlos\_Paz*<sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut name name*  
 Carlos Paz village
- (509) **SAN:** *a* *San\_Roque*<sup>C</sup> *ydy* *yr* *llyn* ?  
*%aut and.CONJ name be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF lake.N.M.SG*  
 and is San Roque the lake?
- (510) **CON:** *llyn* .  
*%aut lake.N.M.SG*  
 lake
- (511) **SAN:** *a* *mae* *yr* *hwnna* *wag*  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN empty.ADJ+SM*  
*ydw i meddwl ydy o* ?  
*be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
 and that's empty I think, is it?
- (512) **CON:** *mae* *yn* *wag* *yndy* .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT empty.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 it's empty, yes
- (513) **SAN:** *mae* *wedi* *gwagu* .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP empty.V.INFIN*  
 it's been emptied out
- (514) **SAN:** *ofnadwy* .  
*%aut terrible.ADJ*  
 terrible
- (515) **CON:** *ond* *mae* *yr* *lle* *wedi* *tyfu*  
*%aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG after.PREP grow.V.INFIN*  
*gymaint* .  
*so.much.ADJ+SM*  
 but the place has grown so much



- (516) **CON:** dw i yn cofio fues i  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN unk to.PREP  
 efo nain Edwards<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a Judith<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a ewyrth  
 with.PREP grandmother.N.F.SG name and.CONJ name and.CONJ unk  
 Terry<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 name

I remember, I went there with Granny Edwards and Judith and uncle Terry

- (517) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia .  
 %aut ah.IM yes.ADV

ah yes

- (518) **SAN:** ah ia ia .  
 %aut ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV

ah yes, yes

- (519) **CON:** yn y blwyddyn pedwardeg chwech .  
 %aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG unk six.NUM

in [19]46

- (520) **SAN:** yn y blwyddyn pedwardeg chwech oeddech  
 %aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG unk six.NUM be.V.2P.IMPERF  
 chi fyny yn Córdoba<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 you.PRON.2P up.ADV in.PREP name

in [19]46 you were up in Córdoba

- (521) **CON:** eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn yr Córdoba<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn fan  
 %aut eh.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF name stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM  
 yna .  
 there.ADV

eh, in Córdoba there

- (522) **CON:** a ryw stryd fach oedd er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM street.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM

and [ ... ] some little street that was [ ... ] er ...

- (523) **CON:** a .  
 %aut and.CONJ

and ...

- (524) **SAN:** fel ryw bentre bach .  
 %aut like.CONJ some.PREQ+SM village.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ

like some little village

- (525) **CON: fel pentre .**  
*%aut like.CONJ village.N.M.SG*  
 like a village
- (526) **CON: pentre bach bach bach .**  
*%aut village.N.M.SG small.ADJ small.ADJ small.ADJ*  
 a very very small village
- (527) **CON: ond mae wedi mynd yn .**  
*%aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP go.V.INFIN yn.PRT*  
 but it's become ...
- (528) **SAN: ddinas fawr .**  
*%aut city.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ+SM*  
 ... a big city
- (529) **CON: ddinas .**  
*%aut city.N.F.SG+SM*  
 ... a city
- (530) **CON: a a fues i ddim yna wedyn .**  
*%aut and.CONJ and.CONJ unk to.PREP nothing.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV afterwards.ADV*  
 and I haven't been there since
- (531) **CON: ond mi ddaeson ni yn ôl .**  
*%aut but.CONJ aff.PRT come.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P back.ADV*  
 but we came back
- (532) **SAN: na .**  
*%aut neg.PRT*  
 no
- (533) **SAN: fasai hi ddim yn nabod y lle .**  
*%aut be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know\_someone.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG*  
 she wouldn't recognise the place
- (534) **CON: oedd hi yn haul braf yn y ganol gaeaf .**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT sun.N.M.SG fine.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF middle.N.M.SG+SM winter.N.M.SG[or]close.V.1S.PRES+SM*  
 it was lovely and sunny in the middle of winter

- (535) **SAN:** a haul neis yna .  
*%aut and.CONJ sun.N.M.SG nice.ADJ there.ADV*  
 and nice and sunny there
- (536) **CON:** yn Mehefin Gorffnaf dw i yn  
*%aut yn.PRT June.N.M.SG name be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT*  
**cofio** .  
*remember.V.INFIN*  
 ...in June-July, I remember
- (537) **CON:** ac oedden ni yn cerdded allan  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT walk.V.INFIN out.ADV*  
**yn yr haul** .  
*in.PREP the.DET.DEF sun.N.M.SG*  
 and we were walking outside in the sun
- (538) **CON:** ac oedden ni wedi cael  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP have.V.INFIN*  
**newyddion o fan hyn o**  
*news.N.M.PL of.PREP van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP of.PREP*  
**yr o yr Andes<sup>C</sup> bod hi yn**  
*the.DET.DEF of.PREP the.DET.DEF name be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT*  
**bwrw eira** .  
*strike.V.INFIN snow.N.M.SG*  
 and we'd had news from here, from the Andes, that it was snowing
- (539) **CON:** taid Edwards<sup>C</sup> oedd wedi ysgrifennu neu  
*%aut grandfather.N.M.SG name be.V.3S.IMPERF after.PREP write.V.INFIN or.CONJ*  
**wedi siarad drwy yr teliffon dw**  
*after.PREP talk.V.INFIN through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF unk be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN*  
**i ddim yn gwybod** .  
*I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN*  
 Grandpa Edwards had written, or had spoken over the phone, I don't know
- (540) **SAN:** oedd yna teliffon i gael yr  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV unk to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF*  
**adeg hynny** .  
*time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP*  
 there was a telephone available then
- (541) **CON:** teliffon i gael yr adeg hynny .  
*%aut unk to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP*  
 a telephone available then
- (542) **SAN:** meddyliwch chi .  
*%aut think.V.2P.IMPER you.PRON.2P*  
 think of it

- (543) **CON:** **oedd** **bob** **ffarm** **â**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF each.PREQ+SM farm.N.F.SG as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES*  
**teliffon** .  
*unk*  
 every farm had a telephone
- (544) **SAN:** **oedd** **hynna** **yn** **wych** **yn\_doedd**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN stative.STAT splendid.ADJ+SM wasn't.it.IM*  
**o** .  
*he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP*  
 that was great, wasn't it
- (545) **SAN:** **bob** **tŷ** **â** **teliffon**  
*%aut each.PREQ+SM house.N.M.SG as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES unk*  
**yr** **adeg** **yna** .  
*the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG there.ADV*  
 every house had a telephone then
- (546) **CON:** **yn** **Cwm\_Hyfyrd<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut in.PREP name*  
 in Cwm Hyfryd
- (547) **SAN:** **yn** **Trevelin<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut in.PREP name*  
 in Trevelin
- (548) **CON:** **mm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut mm.IM*
- (549) **CON:** **a** **wedyn** **mi** **aeson** **ni**  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV aff.PRT go.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P*  
**heb** **deliffon** **am** **flynyddoedd** **wedyn** .  
*without.PREP unk for.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM afterwards.ADV*  
 and then we went without a telephone for years after that
- (550) **SAN:** **John\_Daniel\_Evans<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **wnaeth** **y** **gwaith** **yna**  
*%aut name do.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG there.ADV*  
**hefyd** **ynde** .  
*also.ADV isn't.it.IM*  
 John Daniel Evans did that work too, didn't he

- (551) **CON: ia fo fo wnaeth wneud**  
*%aut yes.ADV he.PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S do.V.3S.PAST+SM make.V.INFIN+SM*  
**yr teliffon .**  
*the.DET.DEF unk*  
 yes, he made the telephone
- (552) **SAN: wneud y teliffon yr er rhwydwaith**  
*%aut make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF unk the.DET.DEF er.IM network.N.M.SG*  
**y teliffon .**  
*the.DET.DEF unk*  
 made the telephone. . . the telephone network
- (553) **CON: ia .**  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (554) **CON: ia .**  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (555) **SAN: ar hyd y ffermydd i gyd .**  
*%aut on.PREP length.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL all.ADJ*  
 across all the farms
- (556) **SAN: ac oedd yna ddim um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM um.IM*  
**oedd yna ddim nymbar i**  
*be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM unk to.PREP*  
**roid lawr .**  
*give.V.0.IMPERF+SM floor.N.M.SG+SM*  
 and there was no number to put down
- (557) **CON: oeddech chi yn um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .**  
*%aut be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P yn.PRT um.IM*  
 you used to ...
- (558) **SAN: galw .**  
*%aut call.V.2S.IMPER*  
 ...call
- (559) **CON: galw dwywaith neu dair gwaith neu**  
*%aut call.V.2S.IMPER twice.ADV or.CONJ three.NUM.F+SM time.N.F.SG or.CONJ*  
**dibynnu faint oeddech chi yn galw .**  
*depend.V.INFIN size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT call.V.INFIN*  
 call twice or three times or. . . depending how often you called

- (560) **SAN:** **wneud** **yr** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **yr** **yr** .  
*%aut make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF*  
 doing the, er ...
- (561) **SAN:** **ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut ah.IM*
- (562) **CON:** **oedden** **nhw** **yn** **gwybod** **pwyl**  
*%aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN who.PRON*  
**oedd** **yn** **galw** .  
*be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT call.V.INFIN*  
 they knew who was calling
- (563) **SAN:** **peidiwch** **â** **deud** .  
*%aut stop.V.2P.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN*  
 you don't say
- (564) **CON:** **wel** **oedd** **o** **yn** **comic** **iawn** .  
*%aut well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT unk OK.ADV*  
 well, it was very comical
- (565) **SAN:** **dyna** **sut** **oedd** **o** ?  
*%aut that.is.ADV how.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
 was that how it was?
- (566) **CON:** **ia** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (567) **SAN:** **oedd** **dim** **central<sup>S</sup>** **fel** **mae**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV centre.ADJ.M.SG[or]centre.N.F.SG like.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES*  
**yna** **ni** **yn** **deud** **i** **gael**  
*there.ADV we.PRON.1P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM*  
**felly** **yr** **adeg** **yna** ?  
*so.ADV the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG there.ADV*  
 so there was no central telecom, as we would say, available back then?
- (568) **CON:** **ond** **wedyn** **fuodd** **yna**  
*%aut but.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM there.ADV*  
**central<sup>S</sup>** .  
*centre.ADJ.M.SG[or]centre.N.F.SG*  
 but afterwards there was a central telecom

- (569) **CON:** ond oedd oedden ni yn  
*%aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P in.PREP*  
 y pedwardeg\_wythh .  
*the.DET.DEF unk*  
 but we were in [19]48
- (570) **SAN:** achos pan oeddwn i yn fach  
*%aut cause.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT small.ADJ+SM*  
 dw i yn cofio central<sup>S</sup> .  
*be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN centre.N.F.SG*  
 because when I was little I remember the central telecom
- (571) **CON:** achos oedd teliffon efo ni .  
*%aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF unk with.PREP we.PRON.1P*  
 because we had a telephone
- (572) **CON:** ac oedd teliffon efo .  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF unk with.PREP*  
 and they had a telephone at ...
- (573) **SAN:** Pen\_y\_Cae<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut name*
- (574) **CON:** er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Pen\_y\_Cae<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> hefyd .  
*%aut er.IM name also.ADV*  
 ...er, at Pen y Cae as well
- (575) **SAN:** teulu Edwards<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut family.N.M.SG name*  
 the Edwards family
- (576) **SAN:** ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (577) **CON:** oeddwn i yn siarad bob dydd  
*%aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG*  
 ar\_draws .  
*across.PREP*  
 I used to speak every day, throughout
- (578) **SAN:** bob dydd .  
*%aut each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG*  
 every day

- (579) **CON:** ond ychydig iawn o y y teliffon  
*%aut but.CONJ a\_little.QUAN OK.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF unk*  
 yn yn y dref fan  
*yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM*  
 hyn .  
*this.ADJ.DEM.SP*

but very few telephones in the town here

- (580) **CON:** oedd oedden ni wedi rentu  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP rent.V.INFIN+SM*  
 wedi oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> pan wnaeson ni priodi  
*after.PREP oh.IM er.IM when.CONJ do.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P marry.V.INFIN*  
 wnaeson ni rentu tŷ .  
*do.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P rent.V.INFIN+SM house.N.M.SG*

but we'd rented, oh. . . when we married we rented the house

- (581) **SAN:** ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

- (582) **CON:** ac oedd teliffon yn y tŷ .  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF unk in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG*

and there was a phone in the house

- (583) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut ah.IM*

- (584) **CON:** a wedyn .  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV*

and then ...

- (585) **SAN:** a dim yn y tai  
*%aut and.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF houses.N.M.PL*  
 eraill cymaint .  
*others.PRON so.much.ADJ*

and not in the other houses so much

- (586) **CON:** a wedyn oeddwn i yn gallu  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN*  
 siarad trwy yr teliffon .  
*talk.V.INFIN through.PREP the.DET.DEF unk*

and then I could speak on the phone



- (587) **SAN:** i yr ffermydd .  
 %aut to.PREP the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL  
 to the farms
- (588) **CON:** ond fuason ni fyny yn yn y  
 %aut but.CONJ unk we.PRON.1P up.ADV yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 tŷ yna am flynyddoedd heb deliffon .  
 house.N.M.SG there.ADV for.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM without.PREP unk  
 but we were up in that house for years without a phone
- (589) **SAN:** heb ffôn .  
 %aut without.PREP phone.N.M.SG  
 without a phone
- (590) **SAN:** oedd o ddim yn hawdd  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT easy.ADJ  
 cael un newydd .  
 have.V.INFIN one.NUM new.ADJ  
 it wasn't easy to get a new one
- (591) **CON:** na .  
 %aut neg.PRT  
 no
- (592) **SAN:** adio at y lein gynta .  
 %aut add.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF line.N.F.SG first.ORD+SM  
 adding onto the first line
- (593) **CON:** na na na .  
 %aut neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT  
 no, no
- (594) **CON:** oedd o ddim yn hawdd  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT easy.ADJ  
 cael un arall .  
 have.V.INFIN one.NUM other.ADJ  
 it wasn't easy to get another one
- (595) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dibynnu ar yr ar yr y  
 %aut ah.IM depend.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF on.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF  
 rhei gynta gaeth y rhwydwaith gynta .  
 some.PRON first.ORD+SM captive.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF network.N.M.SG first.ORD+SM  
 ah, depending on the first ones that the first network got

- (596) **CON:** ar yr er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut on.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM  
 on the er ...
- (597) **SAN:** ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes
- (598) **SAN:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> oedddwn i ddim yn gwybod  
 %aut oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN  
 hynna chwaith .  
 that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN neither.ADV  
 oh, I didn't know that either
- (599) **CON:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut ah.IM
- (600) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut ah.IM
- (601) **CON:** mae yna lot o bethau comic .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM unk  
 there are a lot of comical things
- (602) **SAN:** ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes
- (603) **CON:** a wedyn eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> nymbar adeg hynny .  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV eh.IM unk time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP  
 and then eh, [...] a number back then
- (604) **CON:** ac oedd rywun yn yn marcio  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM yn.PRT stative.STAT mark.V.INFIN  
 un nymbar .  
 one.NUM unk  
 and someone would mark one number

(605) **CON:** a wedyn oedd oedd yr  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL*  
 oedd yr um<sup>C</sup> oedd yna offis  
*be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF um.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV office.N.F.SG*  
 central<sup>S</sup> oedden ni yn  
*centre.ADJ.M.SG[or]centre.N.F.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT*  
 deud .  
*say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN*

and then there was a central office, we used to call it

(606) **SAN:** ia ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*

yes, yes

(607) **CON:** a fuodd misus eh<sup>C</sup> Jones<sup>C</sup>  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM mrs.N.F.SG eh.IM name*  
 central<sup>S</sup> .  
*centre.ADJ.M.SG[or]centre.N.F.SG*

and Mrs Jones was central

(608) **SAN:** dyna oedd ei henw hi ?  
*%aut that-is.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF her.ADJ.POSS name.N.M.SG+H she.PRON.F.3S*

that was her name?

(609) **CON:** a Ruth<sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut and.CONJ name*

and Ruth

(610) **CON:** Ruth\_Huws<sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut name*

Ruth Huws

(611) **SAN:** ah<sup>C</sup> dyna .  
*%aut ah.IM that-is.ADV*

ah, that's ...

(612) **CON:** ac oedden nhw yn gwybod  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN*  
 hanes y dre i\_gyd .  
*story.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM all.ADJ*

and they knew all the story of the town

(613) **SAN:** a oedden nhw yn clywed  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN*  
 bob peth ar y teliffon .  
*each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF unk*

and they would hear everything on the telephone

(614) **CON:** .  
*%aut*

(615) **SAN:** clecs i\_gyd .  
*%aut unk all.ADJ*

all clicks

(616) **CON:** oedden ni yn gofyn yn  
*%aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT ask.V.INFIN stative.STAT*  
 gofyn .  
*ask.V.INFIN*

we used to ask ...

(617) **SAN:** oedd hi yn beryg .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT danger.N.M.SG+SM*

it was dangerous

(618) **SAN:** oedd hi yn beryg siarad  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT danger.N.M.SG+SM talk.V.INFIN*  
 ar y teliffon .  
*on.PREP the.DET.DEF unk*

it was dangerous talking on the telephone

(619) **CON:** oedd oedd o yn  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT*  
 beryg iawn .  
*danger.N.M.SG+SM OK.ADV*

yes, it was very dangerous

(620) **CON:** .  
*%aut*

(621) **SAN:** misus Jones<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> central<sup>S</sup> .  
*%aut mrs.N.F.SG name centre.ADJ.M.SG[or]centre.N.F.SG*

Mrs Jones central

- (622) **SAN:** **ia** **dyna** **oedden** **nhw** **yn**  
*%aut yes.ADV that.is.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT*  
**galw** **hi** .  
*call.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S*  
 yes, that's what they used to call her
- (623) **SAN:** **misus** **Jones<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **central<sup>S</sup>** .  
*%aut mrs.N.F.SG name centre.ADJ.M.SG[or]centre.N.F.SG*  
 Mrs Jones Central
- (624) **CON:** **misus** **Jones<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **central<sup>S</sup>** .  
*%aut mrs.N.F.SG name centre.ADJ.M.SG[or]centre.N.F.SG*  
 Mrs Jones Central
- (625) **CON:** **a** **fan** **yna** **oedd** **pawb**  
*%aut and.CONJ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON*  
**yn** **mynd** **achos** **oedden** **nhw** **yn**  
*stative.STAT go.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT*  
**cael** .  
*have.V.INFIN*  
 and that's where everyone would go because they got ...
- (626) **CON:** **oedden** **oedden** .  
*%aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN*  
 yes they would
- (627) **CON:** **dw** **i** **yn** **credu** **bod**  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN*  
**hi** **yn** **lle** **te** **efo** **nhw** **hefyd** .  
*she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP where.INT be.IM with.PREP they.PRON.3P also.ADV*  
 I think it was a tea place they had as well
- (628) **SAN:** **tŷ** **te** .  
*%aut house.N.M.SG be.IM*  
 a tea house
- (629) **CON:** **ia** **yr** **tŷ** **te** **efo** **nhw** .  
*%aut yes.ADV the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG be.IM with.PREP they.PRON.3P*  
 yes, the tea house they had
- (630) **SAN:** **ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **ymwelwyr** **yn** **cyrraedd** **yna** **i**  
*%aut ah.IM visitors.N.M.PL stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN there.ADV to.PREP*  
**gael** **paned** .  
*have.V.INFIN+SM cup.of.tea.N.M.SG*  
 ah, visitors calling there for a cup of [tea]

- (631) **CON: ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (632) **SAN: ac oedden nhw yn canol**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT middle.N.M.SG*  
**busnes y teliffon** .  
*business.N.MF.SG the.DET.DEF unk*  
 and they were in the middle of the telephone business
- (633) **CON: ia o Trevelin<sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut yes.ADV from.PREP name*  
 yes, from Trevelin
- (634) **SAN: bobl yn dod o yr ffermydd**  
*%aut people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL*  
 .  
 people coming from the farms
- (635) **CON: oedd bobl eh<sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF people.N.F.SG+SM eh.IM*  
 people used to, eh ...
- (636) **SAN: oedd angen rhywle yn\_doedd**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF need.N.M.SG somewhere.N.M.SG wasn't\_it.IM*  
**o** ?  
*he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP*  
 somewhere was needed, wasn't it?
- (637) **CON: dw i yn cofio Pedr\_Owens<sup>C</sup>**  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN name*  
**a misus Owens<sup>C</sup>** .  
*and.CONJ mrs.N.F.SG name*  
 I remember Pedr Owens and Mrs Owens
- (638) **CON: oedden nhw bob amser yn**  
*%aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG stative.STAT*  
**dod i gael te i lle**  
*come.V.INFIN to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM be.IM to.PREP where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG*  
**misus Owens<sup>C</sup>** .  
*mrs.N.F.SG name*  
 they used to come all the time to have tea at Mrs Owens's place

- (639) **CON:** a fan hynny oedd  
 %aut and.CONJ van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.IMPERF  
 y pwyllgor y cymdeithas Cymraeg cynta .  
 the.DET.DEF committee.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG first.ORD

and that's where the committee of the first Welsh language society was

- (640) **SAN:** fan yna am blynnyddoedd .  
 %aut place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV for.PREP years.N.F.PL

there for years

- (641) **CON:** cofio fod dy dad a  
 %aut remember.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN+SM your.ADJ.POSS father.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ  
 anti Judith<sup>C</sup> bob eh<sup>C</sup> dydd Llun cyntaf  
 aunt.N.F.SG name each.PREQ+SM eh.IM day.N.M.SG Monday.N.M.SG first.ORD  
 o yr mis .  
 of.PREP the.DET.DEF month.N.M.SG

remember that your father and Aunt Judith, every first Monday of the month ...

- (642) **SAN:** yn dod i yr pwyllgor .  
 %aut stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF committee.N.M.SG

... would come to the committee

- (643) **CON:** oedd o oedd o  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
 yn .  
 yn.PRT

it was ...

- (644) **CON:** oedd yna miss Wyn<sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV miss.N.F.SG name

[...] was there, um, Miss Wyn

- (645) **SAN:** misus Wyn<sup>C</sup> wedyn yn .  
 %aut mrs.N.F.SG name afterwards.ADV yn.PRT

Mrs Wyn afterwards [...]

- (646) **CON:** er<sup>C</sup> ia .  
 %aut er.IM yes.ADV

er, yes

- (647) **CON:** ac oedden ni yn cwrdd  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT meet.V.INFIN  
 â ein gilydd yn y tŷ er<sup>C</sup>  
 with.PREP our.ADJ.POSS other.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG er.IM  
 misus Jones<sup>C</sup> .  
 mrs.N.F.SG name

and we used to meet together at Mrs Jones's house

(648) **SAN:** misus Jones<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> .  
 %aut mrs.N.F.SG name

Mrs Jones

(649) **SAN:** oedd raid cael rywle  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM have.V.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM  
 pan nhw yn dod yn bell o  
 when.CONJ they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN stative.STAT far.ADJ+SM of.PREP  
 yr ffermydd .  
 the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL

there needed to be somewhere when they came from far away off the farms

(650) **SAN:** oedd raid cael rywle i  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM have.V.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP  
 gael paned yn\_doedd ?  
 have.V.INFIN+SM cup.of.tea.N.M.SG wasn't\_it.IM

there needed to be somewhere to get a cup of [tea], didn't there?

(651) **CON:** ia ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(652) **SAN:** oedd hi yn mynd yn hir .  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT long.ADJ

it went on a long time

(653) **CON:** ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV

yes

(654) **SAN:** oedd y diwrnod yn hir .  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG stative.STAT long.ADJ

the day was long

(655) **CON:** ia ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(656) **SAN:** a dim confiterías<sup>S</sup> fath â  
 %aut and.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV unk type.N.M.SG+SM as.CONJ  
 rŵan i droi fewn .  
 now.ADV to.PREP turn.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP+SM

and no cafes like now to turn in



- (657) **CON:** na na ddim .  
 %aut neg.PRT neg.PRT nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM  
 no, no [ ... ]
- (658) **SAN:** dim caffis .  
 %aut not.ADV cafés.N.M.PL  
 no cafes
- (659) **SAN:** caffis maen nhw yn galw  
 %aut cafés.N.M.PL be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT call.V.INFIN  
 nhw yng Nghymru .  
 they.PRON.3P my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM  
 they call them "cafes" in Wales
- (660) **CON:** ah<sub>S</sub> ia .  
 %aut ah.IM yes.ADV  
 ah yes
- (661) **SAN:** [-spa] confitería .  
 %aut [-spa] unk  
 cafe
- (662) **CON:** .  
 %aut
- (663) **SAN:** lle i gael paned .  
 %aut where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM cup.of.tea.N.M.SG  
 a place to have a cup of [tea]
- (664) **SAN:** a wedyn misus Jones<sub>S</sub> oedd yn  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV mrs.N.F.SG name be.V.3S.IMPERF yn.PRT  
 roid y te felly .  
 give.V.0.IMPERF+SM the.DET.DEF tea.N.M.SG so.ADV  
 and so then Mrs Jones used to give out the tea
- (665) **CON:** roid a oedd hi yn  
 %aut give.V.0.IMPERF+SM and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP  
 mae yn debyg dw i ddim  
 be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM  
 yn gwybod os oedd hi yn .  
 stative.STAT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT  
 give, and she was. . . probably, I don't know whether she used to ...

- (666) **SAN:** **nhw** **yn** **talw** .  
*%aut they.PRON.3P stative.STAT pay.V.INFIN*  
 they payed
- (667) **CON:** **talw** .  
*%aut pay.V.INFIN*  
 [...] pay
- (668) **CON:** **ond** **er<sub>S</sub>** **bob** **bob** **amser** **yn**  
*%aut but.CONJ er.IM each.PREQ+SM each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG stative.STAT*  
**dod** .  
*come.V.INFIN*  
 but er. . . came all the time
- (669) **SAN:** **siŵr** **o** **fod** **os** **oedden** **nhw**  
*%aut sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM if.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P*  
**yn** **dod** .  
*stative.STAT come.V.INFIN*  
 I'm sure, if they came
- (670) **CON:** **neu** **oedden** **nhw** **yn** **dod**  
*%aut or.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN*  
**â** **rywbeth** **iddyn** **nhw** .  
*with.PREP something.N.M.SG+SM to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P*  
 or they used to bring something for them
- (671) **SAN:** **iddi** .  
*%aut to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S*  
 for her
- (672) **CON:** **dw** **i** **ddim** **yn** **gwybod**  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN*  
**ynde** .  
*isn't.it.IM*  
 I don't know
- (673) **SAN:** **ah<sub>S</sub>** **ia** **oedd** **hi** **yn** **agor**  
*%aut ah.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT open.V.INFIN*  
**y** **lle** **felly** .  
*the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG so.ADV*  
 ah yes, so she used to open up the place
- (674) **CON:** **ia** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes

- (675) **SAN:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn bwysig .  
 %aut oh.IM stative.STAT important.ADJ+SM  
 oh, important
- (676) **CON:** oedd hi yn bwysig .  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT important.ADJ+SM  
 it was important [ ...]
- (677) **SAN:** oedden ni yn fach yn  
 %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT small.ADJ+SM stative.STAT  
 dod yma oedden ni atach chi i  
 come.V.INFIN here.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P unk you.PRON.2P to.PREP  
 gael paned .  
 have.V.INFIN+SM cup.of.tea.N.M.SG  
 we used to come here when we were little, we did, to you, to have a cup of tea
- (678) **SAN:** achos oedd o oedd  
 %aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.IMPERF  
 o wedi bod yn hir .  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT long.ADJ  
 because it had been long
- (679) **CON:** ia oedden nhw .  
 %aut yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P  
 yes, they did
- (680) **SAN:** oedd y daith yn hir .  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT long.ADJ  
 the journey was long
- (681) **CON:** ac yn y ac oedden nhw  
 %aut and.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P  
 yn dod yn y bore pan  
 stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG when.CONJ  
 oedd dy fam yn eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dy  
 be.V.3S.IMPERF your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG+SM yn.PRT eh.IM your.ADJ.POSS  
 fam a anti Judith<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a a dod  
 mother.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ aunt.N.F.SG name and.CONJ and.CONJ come.V.INFIN  
 â twrci efo nhw .  
 with.PREP unk with.PREP they.PRON.3P  
 and they used to come in the morning when your mother and Aunt Judith and [ ...], and  
 bringing a turkey with them
- (682) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut ah.IM

(683) **CON:** **ia** **dw** **i** **yn** **cofio** **un**  
*%aut yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN one.NUM*  
**er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **diwrnod** **dyma** **nhw** **yn** **dod** **â**  
*er.IM day.N.M.SG this\_is.ADV they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP*  
**yr** **cwbl** **i** **gael** **cinio** **.**  
*the.DET.DEF all.ADJ to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM dinner.N.M.SG*

yes, I remember one day they brought them all to have lunch

(684) **SAN:** **oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **dyna** **waith** **.**  
*%aut oh.IM that\_is.ADV time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM*

oh, that's some work

(685) **CON:** **dw** **i** **yn** **cofio** **.**  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN*

I remember

(686) **CON:** **a** **yr** **plant** **yn** **fach** **.**  
*%aut and.CONJ the.DET.DEF children.N.M.PL stative.STAT small.ADJ+SM*

and the children were little

(687) **CON:** **oedd** **Terry<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **yn** **ddwy** **flwydd** **oed**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT two.NUM.F+SM year.N.F.SG+SM age.N.M.SG*  
**.**

Terry was two years old

(688) **CON:** **ac** **oeddet** **ti** **yn** **bedwar** **.**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT four.NUM.M+SM*

and you were four

(689) **SAN:** **pedair** **oed** **.**  
*%aut four.NUM.F age.N.M.SG*

four years old

(690) **CON:** **a** **twrci** **.**  
*%aut and.CONJ unk*

and a turkey

(691) **SAN:** **dod** **â** **twrci** **mawr** **.**  
*%aut come.V.INFIN with.PREP unk big.ADJ*

bringing a big turkey

- (692) **CON:** **oedd** **wedi** **cael** **ei** **ei**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF after.PREP have.V.INFIN 3S.ADJ.POSS 3S.ADJ.POSS*  
**stwoffio** .  
*stuff.V.INFIN*  
 that had been stuffed
- (693) **SAN:** **stwoffio** .  
*%aut stuff.V.INFIN*  
 stuffed
- (694) **CON:** **bopeth** **ie** .  
*%aut everything.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV*  
 everything, yes
- (695) **SAN:** **a** **yn** **barod** **i** **fwyta** .  
*%aut and.CONJ stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM*  
 and ready to eat
- (696) **CON:** **oedden** **nhw** **yn** **dod** **â**  
*%aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP*  
**bob** **peth** .  
*each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG*  
 they brought everything
- (697) **CON:** **bara** **a** **bopeth**  
*%aut bread.N.M.SG[or]pair.V.3S.PRES+SM[or]last.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+SM*  
 .  
 bread and everything
- (698) **SAN:** **digon** **i** **fwyd** **i** **pawb** .  
*%aut enough.QUAN to.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP everyone.PRON*  
 enough for food for everyone
- (699) **CON:** **dim** **ond** .  
*%aut nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV but.CONJ*  
 only ...
- (700) **CON:** **ia** **digon** **o** **fwyd** **i** **yr**  
*%aut yes.ADV enough.QUAN of.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
**teulu** **i\_gyd** .  
*family.N.M.SG all.ADJ*  
 yes, enough food for the whole family

- (701) **SAN:** a dod o yr ffarm .  
*%aut and.CONJ come.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG*  
 and coming from the farm
- (702) **SAN:** ia dod o yr ffarm .  
*%aut yes.ADV come.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG*  
 yes, coming from the farm
- (703) **CON:** ia ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (704) **SAN:** wedyn bob peth cartre .  
*%aut afterwards.ADV each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG home.N.M.SG*  
 so everything home-made
- (705) **SAN:** bara cartre .  
*%aut bread.N.M.SG[or]pair.V.3S.PRES+SM[or]last.V.INFIN+SM home.N.M.SG*  
 home-made bread
- (706) **CON:** ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (707) **SAN:** menyn cartre .  
*%aut butter.N.M.SG home.N.M.SG*  
 home-made butter
- (708) **SAN:** thwrci wedi .  
*%aut unk after.PREP*  
 turkey that was ...
- (709) **CON:** ac um<sup>C</sup> mynd i yr estancia<sup>S</sup> nes  
*%aut and.CONJ um.IM go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF stay.N.F.SG nearer.ADJ.COMP*  
 ymlaen .  
*forward.ADV*  
 and um, going to the farm nearby
- (710) **CON:** wel oedd oedd nain a  
*%aut well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF grandmother.N.F.SG and.CONJ*  
 taid wedi .  
*grandfather.N.M.SG after.PREP*  
 well, Granny and Grandpa had ...

(711) **CON:** **oedd** **nhw** **ddim** **er** **oedden**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM er.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN*  
**nhw** **wedi** .  
*they.PRON.3P after.PREP*

they weren't. . . they had ...

(712) **CON:** **wel** **oedden** **nhw** **oedden**  
*%aut well.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN*  
**nhw** **wedi** .  
*they.PRON.3P after.PREP*

well, they [ ... ] had ...

(713) **SAN:** **oedden** **nhw** **yn** **hynach** .  
*%aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT unk*

they were older

(714) **CON:** **ia** **oedden** **nhw** **ddim** **efo**  
*%aut yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM with.PREP*  
**ni** **ynde** .  
*we.PRON.1P isn't.it.IM*

yes, they weren't with us

(715) **SAN:** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

(716) **CON:** **um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **Edwin<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut um.IM name*

(717) **CON:** **Chus<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut name*

(718) **CON:** **Judith<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut name*

(719) **CON:** **a** **Lisbeth<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut and.CONJ name*

and Lisbeth

(720) **SAN:** y brodyr a yr chwiorydd .  
 %aut the.DET.DEF brothers.N.M.PL and.CONJ the.DET.DEF sisters.N.F.PL

the brothers and sisters

(721) **CON:** ia oedd dy fam wedi  
 %aut yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP  
 priodi yr adeg hynny .  
 marry.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

yes, your mother had married then

(722) **SAN:** a dad a mam .  
 %aut and.CONJ father.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ mother.N.F.SG

and Dad and Mum

(723) **CON:** a dw i yn cofio  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN  
 nhw yn dod diwrnod yn y  
 they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 bore bach bach .  
 morning.N.M.SG small.ADJ small.ADJ

and I remember them coming on a [...] day very early in the morning

(724) **CON:** ac oeddwn i yn y brys  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF haste.N.M.SG  
 wedi rhoid y wedi rhoid um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> pwddin  
 after.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF the.DET.DEF after.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF um.IM unk  
 reis .  
 unk

and I was in a hurry, after putting some rice pudding ...

(725) **SAN:** yn y ffwrn .  
 %aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG

...on the stove

(726) **CON:** yn y ffwrn .  
 %aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG

on the stove

(727) **CON:** a wir i chdi be  
 %aut and.CONJ truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM to.PREP you.PRON what.INT  
 ti yn gwybod be oedd digwydd ?  
 you.PRON.2S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF happen.V.INFIN

and honestly, do you know what was happening?



- (728) **SAN: be ?**  
*%aut what.INT*  
 what?
- (729) **CON: oeddwn i wedi anghofio yr reis .**  
*%aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP forget.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF unk*  
 I'd forgotten the rice
- (730) **SAN: dim ond llaeth oedd yna ?**  
*%aut nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV but.CONJ milk.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV*  
 was there only milk?
- (731) **CON: .**  
*%aut*
- (732) **SAN: dim\_byd ar gyfer y reis yn y llaeth ?**  
*%aut anything.ADV on.PREP direction.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF unk in.PREP the.DET.DEF milk.N.M.SG*  
 nothing for the rice in the milk?
- (733) **CON: oedd yna ddim .**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM*  
 there was nothing
- (734) **SAN: llaeth oedd yna ?**  
*%aut milk.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV*  
 it was milk?
- (735) **CON: .**  
*%aut*
- (736) **SAN: llaeth a siwgwr ?**  
*%aut milk.N.M.SG and.CONJ sugar.N.M.SG*  
 milk and sugar?
- (737) **CON: achos oedd yna was yn yn godro .**  
*%aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV servant.N.M.SG+SM yn.PRT stative.STAT milk.V.INFIN*  
 because there was a boy servant milking

(738) **CON:** **ac** **oedd** **o** **yn** **dod**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT come.V.INFIN*  
**â** **pum** **litr** **o** **laeth** **i** **yr**  
*with.PREP five.NUM litre.N.M.SG of.PREP milk.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
**tŷ** **bob** **dydd** **.**  
*house.N.M.SG each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG*

and he used to bring 5 litres of milk to the house each day

(739) **SAN:** **bob** **dydd** **.**  
*%aut each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG*

every day

(740) **CON:** **a** **wedyn** **oedden** **ni** **yn**  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT*  
**wneud** **digon** **o** **bwdin** **reis** **.**  
*make.V.INFIN+SM enough.QUAN of.PREP unk unk*

and so we used to make plenty of rice pudding

(741) **SAN:** **o** **bwdin** **reis** **.**  
*%aut he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP unk unk*

of rice pudding

(742) **CON:** **a** **dw** **i** **yn** **cofio**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN*  
**rei** **B.B.C** **.**  
*some.PRON+SM name*

and I remember some from the BBC

(743) **CON:** **ac** **oedd** **yna** **fu** **yna** **fu**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV be.V.3S.PAST+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PAST+SM*  
**yna** **undeg\_sraith** **un** **diwrnod** **.**  
*there.ADV unk one.NUM day.N.M.SG*

and there were 17 one day

(744) **CON:** **ac** **eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **.**  
*%aut and.CONJ eh.IM*

and eh ...

(745) **SAN:** **bohl** **Vaughn\_Evans<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **oedd** **rhei** **yna** **.**  
*%aut people.N.F.SG+SM name be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PRON there.ADV*

were they Vaughn Evans's people?

(746) **SAN:** **dw** **i** **yn** **cofio** **nhw** **.**  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P*

I remember them

- (747) **CON:** a Heledd\_Risiart<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut and.CONJ name*  
 and [ ... ] Heledd Risiart
- (748) **SAN:** Heledd\_Risiart<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut name*
- (749) **SAN:** eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Robin\_Williams<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut eh.IM name*
- (750) **CON:** Robin\_Williams<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut name*
- (751) **SAN:** dod i wneud y ffilm un  
*%aut come.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF film.N.F.SG one.NUM*  
 o yr ffilmiau cyntaf wnaeson nhw .  
*of.PREP the.DET.DEF films.N.F.PL first.ORD do.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P*  
 coming to make the film. . . one of the first films they made
- (752) **CON:** ia ffilm cyntaf .  
*%aut yes.ADV film.N.F.SG first.ORD*  
 yes, the first film
- (753) **SAN:** ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (754) **CON:** ac oedden ni oedden  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN*  
 nhw wedi wneud asado<sup>S</sup> .  
*they.PRON.3P after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM unk*  
 and we. . . they had prepared a barbecue
- (755) **CON:** ond oedd gyda nhw ddim amser  
*%aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM time.N.M.SG*  
 i er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> i fwyta yr asado<sup>S</sup> yma .  
*to.PREP er.IM to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF unk here.ADV*  
 but they had no time to eat this barbecue

(756) **CON:** a be wnes i efo yr  
 %aut and.CONJ what.INT do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S with.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 forwyn .  
 maid.N.F.SG+SM

and what I did with the maid ...

(757) **CON:** wel um<sup>C</sup> oedd Branwen<sup>C</sup> efo fi .  
 %aut well.IM um.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF name with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

well, Branwen was with me

(758) **CON:** Branwen<sup>C</sup> eh<sup>C</sup> Evans<sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut name eh.IM name

(759) **CON:** a torri yr er<sup>C</sup> cig yn  
 %aut and.CONJ break.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF er.IM meat.N.M.SG stative.STAT  
 fan .  
 van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM

butting the meat up small

(760) **CON:** ac â bob eh<sup>C</sup> ac  
 %aut and.CONJ as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES each.PREQ+SM eh.IM and.CONJ  
 â bob siort o o ensaladas<sup>S</sup>  
 as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES each.PREQ+SM unk of.PREP of.PREP salad.N.F.PL  
 a bob pethau .  
 and.CONJ each.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL

and with all kinds of salad and everything

(761) **SAN:** [-eng] salads .  
 %aut [-eng] salad.N.PL

(762) **CON:** a pwddin .  
 %aut and.CONJ unk

and pudding

(763) **CON:** eh<sup>C</sup> bob er<sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut eh.IM each.PREQ+SM er.IM

every, er ...

(764) **CON:** dw i ddim yn gwybod  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN  
 faint o bethau oedd yna .  
 size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV

I don't know how many things there were

(765) **SAN:** a            nhw            wedi            dod            â            sandwijys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 %aut    and.CONJ    they.PRON.3P    after.PREP    come.V.INFIN    with.PREP    unk  
 dw                            i            yn            credu            yn\_doedden    nhw  
 be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN    I.PRON.1S    stative.STAT    believe.V.INFIN    weren't\_they.IM    they.PRON.3P  
 ?

and they'd brought sandwiches, I think, hadn't they?

(766) **SAN:** brechdanau .  
 %aut    unk

sandwiches

(767) **CON:** eh            ia            .  
 %aut    eh.IM    yes.ADV

er, yes

(768) **CON:** ond            eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>            wnaeson            nhw            oedden  
 %aut    but.CONJ    eh.IM    do.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM    they.PRON.3P    be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN  
 nhw            wedi            cael            yn            yr            Tehuelche<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>    i  
 they.PRON.3P    after.PREP    have.V.INFIN    in.PREP    the.DET.DEF    name            to.PREP  
 fynd            bob            un            â            sanduich<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 go.V.INFIN+SM    each.PREQ+SM    one.NUM    as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES    unk

but they got the Tehuelche people to each take a sandwich

(769) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut    ah.IM

(770) **SAN:** le            ar            wahân            .  
 %aut    place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM    on.PREP    separate.ADJ+SM

somewhere separate

(771) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>            dyna            fo            .  
 %aut    ah.IM    that\_is.ADV    he.PRON.M.3S

ah, that's it

(772) **CON:** .  
 %aut

(773) **SAN:** bwyd            .  
 %aut    food.N.M.SG

food

- (774) **SAN:** **bwyd** **pac** .  
*%aut food.N.M.SG pack.N.M.SG*  
 packed lunch
- (775) **SAN:** **ia** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes yes
- (776) **CON:** **oedd** **yna** **um** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **gegin** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **fawr**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV um.IM er.IM kitchen.N.F.SG+SM er.IM big.ADJ+SM*  
**efo** **fi** .  
*with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM*  
 I had a big kitchen
- (777) **SAN:** **ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut ah.IM*
- (778) **CON:** **a** **bwrdd** **mawr** .  
*%aut and.CONJ table.N.M.SG big.ADJ*  
 and a big table
- (779) **SAN:** **a** **roid** **y** **bwyd** **i\_gyd** **ar**  
*%aut and.CONJ give.V.0.IMPERF+SM the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG all.ADJ on.PREP*  
**hwnnw** .  
*that.PRON.M.SG*  
 and put all the food on there
- (780) **CON:** **roid** **y** **bwyd** **y** **bwrdd**  
*%aut give.V.0.IMPERF+SM the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG*  
**y** **roid** **y**  
*that.PRON.REL give.V.0.IMPERF+SM that.PRON.REL*  
**llestri** **ar** **y** **bwrdd**  
*put.into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES[or]put.into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES on.PREP the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG*  
**a** **yr** **bwyd** .  
*and.CONJ the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG*  
 put the dishes on the table, and the food
- (781) **CON:** **a** **wir** **oedden** **nhw**  
*%aut and.CONJ truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P*  
**wedi** **cael** **gwledd** **deud** **y** **gwir** .  
*after.PREP have.V.INFIN feast.N.F.SG say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG*  
 and really, they had a feast actually

- (782) **SAN:** gwledd .  
*%aut feast.N.F.SG*  
 a feast
- (783) **SAN:** gwledd .  
*%aut feast.N.F.SG*  
 a feast
- (784) **SAN:** oedden nhw yn hapus .  
*%aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT happy.ADJ*  
 they were happy
- (785) **CON:** a wedyn er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dw i ddim  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV er.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM*  
 yn gwybod faint o o bethau  
*stative.STAT know.V.INFIN size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM*  
 oedd i i fwyta fel pwdin .  
*be.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ unk*  
 and then I don't know how many things there were for pudding
- (786) **CON:** a digwyddais i ddeud bod  
*%aut and.CONJ happen.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM be.V.INFIN*  
 gyda fi bwdin reis .  
*with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM unk unk*  
 and I happened to mention I had rice pudding
- (787) **SAN:** a wnaethon nhw hoffi yr  
*%aut and.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P like.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF*  
 syniad .  
*idea.N.M.SG*  
 and they liked the idea
- (788) **CON:** a dyma um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut and.CONJ this-is.ADV um.IM*  
 and then, um ...
- (789) **SAN:** Robin\_Williams<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut name*
- (790) **CON:** Robin\_Williams<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut name*

- (791) **CON:** wel dw i isio pwdin reis .  
*%aut well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG unk unk*  
 ”well, I’d like rice pudding”
- (792) **SAN:** pwdin reis .  
*%aut unk unk*  
 rice pudding
- (793) **CON:** a mi ddos i â yr ddysgl  
*%aut and.CONJ I.PRON.1S dose.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP with.PREP the.DET.DEF unk*  
 .  
 and I brought the dish
- (794) **SAN:** ddysgl fawr .  
*%aut unk big.ADJ+SM*  
 big dish
- (795) **CON:** a dyma fo yn bwyta o  
*%aut and.CONJ this-is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT eat.V.INFIN of.PREP*  
 yr .  
*the.DET.DEF*  
 and he ate from the ...
- (796) **SAN:** o yr ddysgl ?  
*%aut of.PREP the.DET.DEF unk*  
 from the dish?
- (797) **SAN:** ddim yn disgwyl iddo fo  
*%aut not.ADV+SM stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN to.him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S*  
 gael plat ?  
*have.V.INFIN+SM unk*  
 not expecting him to get a plate?
- (798) **CON:** o yr ddysgl .  
*%aut of.PREP the.DET.DEF unk*  
 ...from the dish
- (799) **CON:** a mi ddeudodd o .  
*%aut and.CONJ aff.PRT say.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
 and he said:
- (800) **CON:** peidiwch chi deud wrth Heledd<sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut stop.V.2P.IMPER you.PRON.2P say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN by.PREP name*  
 ”don’t tell Heledd”



- (801) **CON:** meddai fo .  
*%aut say.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S*  
 he said
- (802) **SAN:** peidio deud i Heledd<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut stop.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN to.PREP name*  
 not to say to Heledd
- (803) **SAN:** Heledd Risiart<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut name*
- (804) **CON:** lot o .  
*%aut lot.QUAN of.PREP*  
 [ ... ] a lot of [ ... ]
- (805) **SAN:** ei wraig o .  
*%aut 3S.ADJ.POSS wife.N.F.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
 his wife
- (806) **CON:** ond wel gaeson ni amser .  
*%aut but.CONJ well.IM get.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P time.N.M.SG*  
 but we had a time ...
- (807) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> bod o wedi bwyta allan o yr .  
*%aut ah.IM be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP eat.V.INFIN out.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
 ah, that he'd eaten out of the ...
- (808) **CON:** ond ddoth y ffilm yna allan yng Ngymru .  
*%aut but.CONJ come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM the.DET.DEF film.N.F.SG there.ADV out.ADV in.PREP name*  
 but that film came out in Wales
- (809) **SAN:** do do .  
*%aut yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST*  
 yes, yes

- (810) **CON:** achos oedd er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Cristina\_Acosta<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn yr  
 %aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM name in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Llundain a welodd hi hi  
 er.IM London.N.F.SG.PLACE and.CONJ see.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S  
 ryw noson .  
 some.PREQ+SM night.N.F.SG

because Cristina Acosta was in London and she saw it one night

- (811) **CON:** ac oedd hi yn gweiddi bod  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT shout.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN  
 hi wel .  
 she.PRON.F.3S well.IM

and she was shouting that it was, well ...

- (812) **SAN:** gweld ti a Eirig<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ar y .  
 %aut see.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S and.CONJ name on.PREP the.DET.DEF

seeing you and Eirig on the [ ...]

- (813) **CON:** gweld gweld gweld Eirig<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn y  
 %aut see.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN name er.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 coral<sup>S</sup> .  
 choral.N.M.SG[or]choral.N.F.SG

seeing Eirig at the corral

- (814) **SAN:** yn y coral<sup>S</sup> .  
 %aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF choral.N.M.SG[or]choral.N.F.SG

at the corral

- (815) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn y gorlan y y defaid .  
 %aut ah.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF unk the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL

ah, in the sheepfold

- (816) **CON:** efo yr defaid .  
 %aut with.PREP the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL

with the sheep

- (817) **CON:** a yr defaid .  
 %aut and.CONJ the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL

- (818) **SAN:** oedd hi wedi dwlu ar y  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP dote.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 syniad yr .  
 idea.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF

she was thrilled with the ...

- (819) **CON:** .  
*%aut*
- (820) **SAN:** **wedi** **cael** **syndod** **ia** .  
*%aut after.PREP have.V.INFIN amazement.N.M.SG yes.ADV*  
 had a surprise
- (821) **CON:** **ac** **wedyn** **mi** **ringiodd** **ata** **i** **bod**  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV I.PRON.1S unk unk to.PREP be.V.INFIN*  
**hi** **bod** **hi** **wedi** **gweld** **o** .  
*she.PRON.F.3S be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP see.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
 and then she rang me to [tell me] that she'd seen it
- (822) **SAN:** **wnaeth** **hi** **ringio** ?  
*%aut do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S unk*  
 she rang?
- (823) **CON:** **ond** **welais** **i** **yr** **ffilm** **yna** .  
*%aut but.CONJ see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF film.N.F.SG there.ADV*  
 but I did see that film
- (824) **CON:** **dw** **i** **ddim** **yn** **gwybod**  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN*  
**pwyr** **basiodd** **o** .  
*who.PRON pass.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
 I don't know who passed it
- (825) **SAN:** **maen** **nhw** **wedi** **addo** **gyrru** .  
*%aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP promise.V.INFIN drive.V.INFIN*  
 they've promised to send them
- (826) **SAN:** **ond** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **ychedig** **o** **weithiau** **mae**  
*%aut but.CONJ er.IM a\_little.QUAN of.PREP times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES*  
**yr** **maen** **nhw** **yn** **cyrraedd** .  
*that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN*  
 but few times have they arrived
- (827) **SAN:** **y** **ffilmiau** **maen** **nhw** **yn**  
*%aut the.DET.DEF films.N.F.PL be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT*  
**wneud** .  
*make.V.INFIN+SM*  
 the films they make

(828) **CON:** ond roeson nhw dw i yn  
 %aut but.CONJ unk they.PRON.3P be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT  
 credu ar y teledu unwaith .  
 believe.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG once.ADV

but they put them on TV once I think

(829) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut ah.IM

(830) **CON:** dw i ddim yn gwybod .  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

I don't know

(831) **CON:** dw i wedi weld o  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
 .

I've seen it

(832) **SAN:** ia ia ia adeg y B.B.C<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV time.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF name

yes, yes the BBC time

(833) **CON:** ac oedden nhw yn deud  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN  
 bod Eirig<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> fel un o yr o yr  
 be.V.INFIN name like.CONJ one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF of.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 dynion ffermydd y Cymru .  
 men.N.M.PL farms.N.F.PL the.DET.DEF Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE

and they were saying that Eirig was like one of the men on the Welsh farms

(834) **SAN:** dynion y .  
 %aut men.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF

men of the [ ... ] ...

(835) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yr un fath â ffermwyr  
 %aut ah.IM the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP farmers.N.M.PL  
 Cymru .  
 Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE

ah, the same as the Welsh farmers

(836) **SAN:** a golwg Cymreigaidd arno fo .  
 %aut and.CONJ view.N.F.SG name on\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S

and a Welsh-like look to him

- (837) **CON: ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (838) **CON: golwg Cymreigaidd** .  
*%aut view.N.F.SG name*  
 a Welsh-like look
- (839) **CON: ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (840) **SAN: cap ar ei ben siŵr** .  
*%aut unk on.PREP 3S.ADJ.POSS head.N.M.SG+SM sure.ADJ*  
 a cap on his head, I'm sure
- (841) **SAN: cap â pig oedd o yn iwsio de ?**  
*%aut unk as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES unk be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
*stative.STAT use.V.INFIN be.IM+SM*  
 a peaked cap, he used, right?
- (842) **CON: cap ar ei ben** .  
*%aut unk on.PREP 3S.ADJ.POSS head.N.M.SG+SM*  
 a cap on his head [ ... ]
- (843) **CON: cap ar ei ben o** .  
*%aut unk on.PREP 3S.ADJ.POSS head.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
 a cap on his head
- (844) **SAN: a fel yna mae dynion draw yn het** .  
*%aut and.CONJ like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES men.N.M.PL yonder.ADV yn.PRT*  
*hat.N.F.SG*  
 and that's how men over there [ ... ] hats
- (845) **CON: ia ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (846) **SAN: ia ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes

- (847) **CON: ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (848) **SAN: oh<sub>S</sub> oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod**  
*%aut oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN*  
**hynna** .  
*that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN*  
 oh, I didn't know that
- (849) **SAN: bod Cristina<sub>S</sub> wedi weld o** .  
*%aut be.V.INFIN name after.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
 that Cristina had seen it
- (850) **CON: do do**  
*%aut yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM*  
**do do** .  
*come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST*  
 yes yes, she did
- (851) **CON: buodd hi nawr** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN she.PRON.F.3S now.ADV*  
 she went just now
- (852) **SAN: do ?**  
*%aut yes.ADV.PAST*  
 yes?
- (853) **CON: do do yn edrych am ei** .  
*%aut yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM*  
**do yn edrych am**  
*come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT look.V.INFIN for.PREP*  
**ei**  
*her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES*  
 yes, yes, looking for her ...
- (854) **CON: ond welais i ddi yn y**  
*%aut but.CONJ see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S she.PRON.F.3S.PAT in.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
**capel** .  
*chapel.N.M.SG*  
 but I saw her in chapel

- (855) **CON:** **ac** **oedd** **hi** **am** **ryw** **ugain**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S for.PREP some.PREQ+SM twenty.NUM*  
**diwrnod** .  
*day.N.M.SG*  
 and it was for about 20 days
- (856) **CON:** **ond** **mae** **yn** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **wedi** **newid**  
*%aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT er.IM after.PREP change.V.INFIN*  
**yndy** ?  
*be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 but she's, er, changed, hasn't she?
- (857) **CON:** **mae** **yn** **mynd** **i** **gysgu** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP sleep.V.INFIN+SM*  
 she's [ ... ] going to sleep
- (858) **SAN:** **ferch** **fawr** .  
*%aut daughter.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ+SM*  
 a big woman
- (859) **SAN:** **ah** **ia** .  
*%aut ah.IM yes.ADV*  
 ah yes
- (860) **CON:** **achos** **oeddwn** **i** **yn** **mynd** **i**  
*%aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP*  
**priodas** **hi** .  
*marriage.N.F.SG she.PRON.F.3S*  
 because I went to her wedding
- (861) **SAN:** **oedd** **hi** **yn** **denau** **yr** **adeg**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT thin.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG*  
 .  
 she was thin then [ ... ]
- (862) **SAN:** **do** .  
*%aut yes.ADV.PAST*  
 yes
- (863) **CON:** **efo** **plant** .  
*%aut with.PREP children.N.M.PL*  
 with children

- (864) **CON:** dau dau fachgen sy efo  
 %aut two.NUM.M two.NUM.M boy.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP  
 hi dydy sy efo hi .  
 she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S  
 two boys, she has, doesn't she
- (865) **SAN:** dau fachgen ia dw i yn  
 %aut two.NUM.M boy.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT  
 meddwl .  
 think.V.INFIN  
 two boys, yes, I think so
- (866) **CON:** ia ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (867) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut ah.IM
- (868) **CON:** ond mae hi yn mae ei  
 %aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES her.ADJ.POSS  
 mam hi yn byw efo .  
 mother.N.F.SG she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT live.V.INFIN with.PREP  
 but her mother lives with [ ... ]
- (869) **SAN:** a mae hi yn byw efo .  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT live.V.INFIN with.PREP  
 and she lives with [ ... ]
- (870) **CON:** a wedyn .  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV  
 and then [ ... ]
- (871) **SAN:** dod i gweld ei mam hi  
 %aut come.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG she.PRON.F.3S  
 felly .  
 so.ADV  
 coming to see her mother, then
- (872) **CON:** be ?  
 %aut what.INT  
 what?



- (873) **SAN:** oedd hi yn dod i gweld  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN*  
 y mam y fam .  
*the.DET.DEF mother.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF mother.N.F.SG+SM*  
 she was coming to see the mother
- (874) **CON:** mam ia .  
*%aut mother.N.F.SG yes.ADV*  
 mother, yes
- (875) **SAN:** misus .  
*%aut mrs.N.F.SG*  
 Mrs ...
- (876) **SAN:** be ydy enw hi ?  
*%aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S*  
 what's her name?
- (877) **SAN:** Mayra<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ?  
*%aut name*
- (878) **CON:** Mayte<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut name*
- (879) **SAN:** Mayte<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ydy enw hi ia ia .  
*%aut name be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 Mayte is her name, yes
- (880) **CON:** a mae yr modryb yn gant  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF aunt.N.F.SG stative.STAT hundred.N.M.SG+SM*  
 oed .  
*age.N.M.SG*  
 and the aunt is a hundred years old
- (881) **CON:** aeth hi .  
*%aut go.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S*  
 she went [ ... ]
- (882) **SAN:** a mae hi yn dal .  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT hold.V.INFIN*  
 she's still ...

- (883) **CON:** **oedden** **nhw** **wedi** **wneud** **eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*%aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM eh.IM um.IM*  
**lot** **o** **parti** **ei** **phen.blwydd**  
*lot.QUAN of.PREP party.N.M.SG her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES unk*  
 .

they'd done a lot of [...] her birthday party

- (884) **SAN:** **parti** **pen.blwydd** ?  
*%aut party.N.M.SG unk*  
 ... birthday party

- (885) **CON:** **a** **oedd** **yna** **wyth** **cant** **o**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV eight.NUM hundred.N.M.SG of.PREP*  
**bobl** .  
*people.N.F.SG+SM*  
 and there were 800 people

- (886) **SAN:** **wyth** **cant** ?  
*%aut eight.NUM hundred.N.M.SG*  
 800?

- (887) **CON:** **mm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut mm.IM*

- (888) **SAN:** **oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **mae** **hi** **yn** **adnabyddus** **iawn** .  
*%aut oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT familiar.ADJ very.ADV*  
 oh, she's very well-known

- (889) **CON:** **adroddiadau** **allan** **trwy** **yr** **teledu** **o**  
*%aut reports.N.M.PL out.ADV through.PREP the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG of.PREP*  
**yr** .  
*the.DET.DEF*  
 reports out over the television of the [...]

- (890) **SAN:** **oedd** **hi** **yn** **wneud** **gwaith**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM work.N.M.SG*  
**mawr** **efo** **plant** .  
*big.ADJ with.PREP children.N.M.PL*  
 she used to do a great work with children

- (891) **CON:** **efo** **plant** .  
*%aut with.PREP children.N.M.PL*  
 [...] with children

(892) **SAN:** ysgol Sul .  
*%aut school.N.F.SG Sunday.N.M.SG*

Sunday school

(893) **CON:** ysgol Sul sí<sup>S</sup> .  
*%aut school.N.F.SG Sunday.N.M.SG yes.ADV*

Sunday school, yes

(894) **SAN:** dysgu ysgol Sul a yr Beibl<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
*%aut teach.V.INFIN school.N.F.SG Sunday.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF name*  
 i yr plant .  
*to.PREP the.DET.DEF children.N.M.PL*

teaching Sunday school and the Bible to children

(895) **CON:** ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

(896) **CON:** .  
*%aut*

(897) **SAN:** yn y wlad i\_gyd i  
*%aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM all.ADJ to.PREP*  
 ddeud y gwir .  
*say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG*

in the whole country, really

(898) **CON:** yn y wlad .  
*%aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM*

in the country

(899) **CON:** dros y wlad a dw  
*%aut over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN*  
 i yn credu allan o yr wlad  
*I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN out.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM*  
 hefyd .  
*also.ADV*

throughout the country and I think outside the country too

(900) **SAN:** mae wedi wneud gwaith mawr yn\_dydy ?  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM work.N.M.SG big.ADJ isn't.it.IM*

she's done a great work, hasn't she?

- (901) **CON:** **yndy** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 she has
- (902) **SAN:** **sy** **dda** **ia** .  
*%aut be.V.3SP.PRES.REL good.ADJ+SM yes.ADV*  
 which is good, yes
- (903) **CON:** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (904) **SAN:** **oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **diddorol** .  
*%aut oh.IM interesting.ADJ*  
 oh, interesting
- (905) **SAN:** **L\_A\_P\_E\_N<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **ynde** .  
*%aut name isn't\_it.IM*  
 L.A.P.E.N., isn't it
- (906) **CON:** **L\_A\_P\_E\_N<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut name*
- (907) **SAN:** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (908) **CON:** **a** **maen** **nhw** **yn** **rhoid** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT give.V.0.IMPERF er.IM*  
**maen** **nhw** **wrthi** **yn** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S yn.PRT er.IM*  
**roid** **um** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **curso<sup>S</sup>** .  
*give.V.0.IMPERF+SM um.IM er.IM course.N.M.SG*  
 and they're giving. . . they're busy giving a course
- (909) **CON:** **dw** **i** **ddim** **yn** **gwybod** **be**  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN what.INT*  
**ydy** **o** **yn** **Cymraeg** .  
*be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG*  
 I don't know what it is in Welsh

- (910) **SAN:** **ia** **ia** **cwrs** **oedd** **o** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV course.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
 yes, yes it was "course"
- (911) **SAN:** **cwrs** **ia** **ia** .  
*%aut course.N.M.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 a course, yes
- (912) **CON:** **eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **nawr** **mae** **yna** **ferch** **o**  
*%aut eh.IM now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV daughter.N.F.SG+SM from.PREP*  
**Drelew<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*name*  
 eh, now there's a woman from Trelew
- (913) **SAN:** **ar** **y** **L\_A\_P\_E\_N<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut on.PREP the.DET.DEF name*  
 on the L.A.P.E.N. [ ...]
- (914) **CON:** **ers** **ryw** **bythefnos** .  
*%aut since.ADJ some.PREQ+SM fortnight.N.MF.SG+SM*  
 since a fortnight ago
- (915) **SAN:** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **Liga\_pro\_Evangelización\_del\_Niño<sup>S</sup>** .  
*%aut er.IM name*  
 er, League for the Evangelism of the Child
- (916) **CON:** .  
*%aut*
- (917) **SAN:** **Liga\_pro\_Evangelización\_del\_Niño** .  
*%aut name*  
 League for the Evangelism of the Child
- (918) **CON:** **[-spa]** **del** **Niño** .  
*%aut [-spa] of.the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG name*  
 of the child
- (919) **CON:** **[-spa]** **sí** .  
*%aut [-spa] yes.ADV*  
 yes

(920) **SAN:** L\_A\_P\_E\_N<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut name

(921) **CON:** L\_A\_P\_E\_N<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut name

(922) **SAN:** ia hi sy wedi dechrau .  
 %aut yes.ADV she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP begin.V.INFIN  
 yes, she's started

(923) **SAN:** [-spa] fundadora ?  
 %aut [-spa] founder.N.F.SG  
 the founder?

(924) **CON:** dechrau .  
 %aut beginning.N.M.SG[or]begin.V.INFIN  
 starting

(925) **CON:** ia ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes

(926) **SAN:** hi ydy yr fundadora<sup>S</sup> ynde ?  
 %aut she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF founder.N.F.SG isn't\_it.IM  
 she's the founder?

(927) **CON:** ia dechrau er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dysgu yr  
 %aut yes.ADV beginning.N.M.SG[or]begin.V.INFIN er.IM teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF  
 plant efo lliwiau .  
 children.N.M.PL with.PREP colours.N.M.PL  
 yes, starting to teach the children with colours

(928) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia .  
 %aut ah.IM yes.ADV  
 ah yes

(929) **CON:** lliwiau .  
 %aut colours.N.M.PL  
 colours

- (930) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia sut mae hynna yn  
 %aut ah.IM yes.ADV how.INT be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN stative.STAT  
 gweithio ?  
 work.V.INFIN  
 ah yes, how does that work?
- (931) **CON:** wel dw i ddim yn  
 %aut well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT  
 cofio .  
 remember.V.INFIN  
 well, I don't remember
- (932) **CON:** dw i wedi wneud er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dwy  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM er.IM two.NUM.F  
 waith wrth\_gwrs .  
 time.N.F.SG+SM of\_course.ADV  
 I've done it twice, of course
- (933) **CON:** ond dw i ddim fedru  
 %aut but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM be\_able.V.INFIN+SM  
 gofio nawr .  
 remember.V.INFIN+SM now.ADV  
 but I can't remember now
- (934) **CON:** um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut um.IM
- (935) **SAN:** melyn coch ?  
 %aut yellow.ADJ red.ADJ  
 yellow, red?
- (936) **CON:** melyn .  
 %aut yellow.ADJ  
 yellow
- (937) **SAN:** gwyrdd .  
 %aut green.ADJ  
 green
- (938) **CON:** melyn coch gwyrdd a du .  
 %aut yellow.ADJ red.ADJ green.ADJ and.CONJ black.ADJ[or]side.N.M.SG+SM  
 yellow, red, green and black

- (939) **SAN:** **du** **a** **gwyn** .  
*%aut black.ADJ[or]side.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ complaint.N.MF.SG+SM*  
 black and white
- (940) **CON:** **a** **gwyn** .  
*%aut and.CONJ complaint.N.MF.SG+SM*  
 and white
- (941) **SAN:** **na** **dyna** **yr** **llun** .  
*%aut neg.PRT that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG*  
 no, that's the picture
- (942) **CON:** **hanes** **eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut story.N.M.SG eh.IM*  
 history, er ...
- (943) **SAN:** **a** **wedyn** **mae** **yr** **hanes** **yn**  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG stative.STAT*  
**dod** **allan** **drwy** **yr** **lluniau** .  
*come.V.INFIN out.ADV through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF pictures.N.M.PL*  
 and then the history comes out through the pictures
- (944) **CON:** **drwy** **yr** **lluniau** .  
*%aut through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF pictures.N.M.PL*  
 through the pictures
- (945) **SAN:** **ia** **y** **y** **melyn** **ydy** **yr**  
*%aut yes.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF yellow.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF*  
**nefoedd** **ynde** .  
*heavens.N.F.PL isn't\_it.IM*  
 yes, the yellow is heaven
- (946) **CON:** **ia** **nefoedd** .  
*%aut yes.ADV heavens.N.F.PL*  
 yes, heaven
- (947) **SAN:** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (948) **CON:** **a** **mae** **yn** **dechrau** **efo** **um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN with.PREP um.IM*  
 and it starts with, um ...



(949) **SAN:** **du** **ydy** **yr** **pechod** **yn**  
*%aut black.ADJ[or]side.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF sin.N.M.SG in.PREP*  
**y** **yn** **y** **galon** .  
*the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF heart.N.F.SG+SM*

black is sin in the heart

(950) **CON:** **du** **ydy** **pechod** .  
*%aut black.ADJ[or]side.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES sin.N.M.SG*

black is sin [ ... ]

(951) **SAN:** **coch** **ydy** **gwaed** .  
*%aut red.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES blood.N.M.SG*

red is blood

(952) **CON:** **gwaed** **Iesu\_Grist** .  
*%aut blood.N.M.SG name*

the blood of Jesus Christ

(953) **SAN:** **gwaed** **Iesu\_Grist** **yn** **yn** **glanhau** **pechodau** .  
*%aut blood.N.M.SG name yn.PRT stative.STAT clean.V.INFIN sins.N.M.PL*

the blood of Jesus Christ purifying sins

(954) **CON:** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes [ ... ]

(955) **SAN:** **a** **yr** **gwyrdd** **ydy** **yr** **bywyd**  
*%aut and.CONJ the.DET.DEF green.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF life.N.M.SG*  
**sy** **yn** **bywyd** **yn** **tyfu** .  
*be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn.PRT life.N.M.SG stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN*

and the green is life, growing

(956) **CON:** **y** **bywyd** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **sy** **yn** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **yn**  
*%aut the.DET.DEF life.N.M.SG er.IM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn.PRT er.IM stative.STAT*  
**tyfu** .  
*grow.V.INFIN*

the life [ ... ] that grows

(957) **SAN:** **yn** **dod** **ymlaen** .  
*%aut stative.STAT come.V.INFIN forward.ADV*

coming along

(958) **SAN:** **yn** **tyfu** .  
*%aut stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN*

growing

- (959) **CON:** tyfu .  
 %aut grow.V.INFIN  
 growing [ ... ]
- (960) **SAN:** tyfiant wedyn ar\_ôl ia ia .  
 %aut growth.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV after.PREP yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 so, growth afterwards, yes
- (961) **SAN:** a gwyn ydy yr galon  
 %aut and.CONJ complaint.N.MF.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF heart.N.F.SG+SM  
 lân wrth gwrs .  
 clean.ADJ+SM by.PREP course.N.M.SG+SM  
 and white is the pure heart of course
- (962) **CON:** galon lân ia ia .  
 %aut heart.N.F.SG+SM clean.ADJ+SM yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 pure heart, yes
- (963) **SAN:** y galon lân ia ia ia .  
 %aut the.DET.DEF heart.N.F.SG+SM clean.ADJ+SM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 the pure heart, yes, yes
- (964) **SAN:** na mae yn ddiddorol .  
 %aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT interesting.ADJ+SM  
 no, it's interesting
- (965) **CON:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae o yn eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> intrest lot  
 %aut oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT eh.IM unk lot.QUAN  
 o .  
 of.PREP  
 oh, it interests a lot of ....
- (966) **SAN:** interesting iawn ydy ydy ydy ydy .  
 %aut unk OK.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES  
 very interesting, yes it is
- (967) **CON:** mm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ydy .  
 %aut mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES  
 mm, yes
- (968) **SAN:** a mae plant yn gwranddo .  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES children.N.M.PL stative.STAT listen.V.INFIN  
 and children listen

- (969) **CON:** a mae plant yn ei  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES children.N.M.PL stative.STAT 3S.ADJ.POSS*  
 ddeall o .  
*understand.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
 and children understand it
- (970) **SAN:** yn deall o .  
*%aut stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
 understand it
- (971) **SAN:** yn gwrando ac yn deall  
*%aut stative.STAT listen.V.INFIN and.CONJ stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN*  
 o .  
*he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
 listen and understand it
- (972) **CON:** yndyn yndyn .  
*%aut be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH*  
 yes they do
- (973) **SAN:** mae o mae o yn  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT*  
 ffordd syml o o o ddangos  
*road.N.F.SG simple.ADJ of.PREP he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN of.PREP show.V.INFIN+SM*  
 be ydy yr efengyl .  
*what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF gospel.N.F.SG*  
 it's a simple way to show what the gospel is
- (974) **CON:** syml iawn .  
*%aut simple.ADJ very.ADV*  
 very simple
- (975) **CON:** be be ydy yr efengyl .  
*%aut what.INT what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF gospel.N.F.SG*  
 what the gospel is
- (976) **SAN:** ia ia ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (977) **CON:** ia ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes

- (978) **SAN: ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (979) **SAN: a mae llawer o blant wedi dod i gredu** .  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN of.PREP children.N.M.PL+SM after.PREP come.V.INFIN to.PREP believe.V.INFIN+SM*  
 and many children have come to faith
- (980) **CON: ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (981) **SAN: ar ôl gymaint o waith mae hithau wedi wneud** .  
*%aut after.PREP so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES she.also.PRON after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM*  
 after so much work that she has done
- (982) **CON: ac oedd hi yn eh<sub>S</sub> yn pregethu ac oedd hi yn dangos hwnna i yr pobl** .  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT eh.IM stative.STAT preach.V.INFIN and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT show.V.INFIN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN to.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG*  
 and she was preaching [ . . . ] and showing that to people
- (983) **SAN: dangos yr er<sub>S</sub> yr gynulleidfa o oedolion rŵan** .  
*%aut show.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF audience.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP adults.N.M.PL now.ADV*  
 showing the, er. . . congregation of adults now
- (984) **CON: .**  
*%aut*
- (985) **SAN: nid dim plant** .  
*%aut (it.is).not.ADV not.ADV children.N.M.PL*  
 not children

- (986) **CON:** **eh**<sub>S</sub> **deud** **yn** **er**<sub>S</sub> **mwyl** **simpl** **ynde**  
*%aut eh.IM say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN yn.PRT er.IM more.ADJ.COMP unk isn't-it.IM*  
**efo** **yr** **lliwiau** .  
*with.PREP the.DET.DEF colours.N.M.PL*  
 er, saying it more simply with the colours
- (987) **SAN:** **efo** **yr** **lliwiau** .  
*%aut with.PREP the.DET.DEF colours.N.M.PL*  
 with the colours
- (988) **CON:** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (989) **SAN:** **be** **be** **mae** **be** **be** **mae** **yr**  
*%aut what.INT what.INT be.V.3S.PRES what.INT what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF*  
**Beibl**<sub>S</sub> **yn** **drio** **ddeud** .  
*name stative.STAT try.V.INFIN+SM say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM*  
 what the Bible is trying to say
- (990) **CON:** **be** **mae** **yr** **Beibl**<sub>S</sub> **yn** **er**<sub>S</sub> **olygu** .  
*%aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name yn.PRT er.IM edit.V.INFIN+SM*  
 what the Bible means
- (991) **SAN:** **be** **be** **mae** **yn** **olygu** .  
*%aut what.INT what.INT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT edit.V.INFIN+SM*  
 what it means
- (992) **SAN:** **be** **mae** **yr** **er**<sub>S</sub> **Iesu\_Grist** **wedi**  
*%aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF er.IM name after.PREP*  
**wneud** **droson** **ni**  
*make.V.INFIN+SM convert.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM[or]translate.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P*  
**ah**<sub>S</sub> **ia** .  
*ah.IM yes.ADV*  
 what Jesus Christ has done for us, ah yes
- (993) **CON:** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (994) **CON:** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes

- (995) **SAN:** diddorol .  
*%aut interesting.ADJ*  
 interesting
- (996) **SAN:** na mae wedi wneud gwaith mawr .  
*%aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM work.N.M.SG big.ADJ*  
 no, she's done a great work
- (997) **CON:** wedi wneud y gwaith mawr mawr mawr  
*%aut after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG big.ADJ big.ADJ big.ADJ*  
 .  
 has done a great great work
- (998) **SAN:** a mae yn fyw eto  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT live.V.INFIN+SM again.ADV*  
 dydy ?  
*be.V.3S.PRES.NEG+SM*  
 and she's still alive, isn't she?
- (999) **SAN:** cant oed .  
*%aut hundred.N.M.SG age.N.M.SG*  
 a hundred years old
- (1000) **CON:** cant oed yndy .  
*%aut hundred.N.M.SG age.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 a hundred years old, yes
- (1001) **SAN:** a ydy ddi yn iawn ?  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S.PAT stative.STAT OK.ADV*  
 and is she ok?
- (1002) **SAN:** ydy ddi yn .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S.PAT yn.PRT*  
 is she ...
- (1003) **CON:** ydy ydy ydy yn iawn .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV*  
 yes, yes, fine
- (1004) **SAN:** cerdded ac yn .  
*%aut walk.V.3S.IMPER and.CONJ yn.PRT*  
 walking and ...?

- (1005) **CON:** **mae** **ei** **choesau** **hi**  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES unk she.PRON.F.3S*  
**braidd yn** .  
*rather.ADV yn.PRT*  
 her legs are quite [ ... ]
- (1006) **SAN:** **oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **wedi** **roi** .  
*%aut oh.IM after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM*  
 oh, given [ ... ]
- (1007) **CON:** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (1008) **CON:** **a** **tasen**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN[or]be.V.1P.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN*  
**nhw wedi meddwl basai hi**  
*they.PRON.3P after.PREP think.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S*  
**yn cael dod i Esquel<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> i fyw** .  
*stative.STAT have.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN to.PREP name to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM*  
 and if they'd thought, she could come to live in Esquel
- (1009) **CON:** **wnaeson** **nhw** **fel ryw gabaña<sup>S</sup>**  
*%aut do.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P like.CONJ some.PREQ+SM unk*  
**fach iddi a pethau fel yna** .  
*small.ADJ+SM to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S and.CONJ things.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV*  
 they made a sort of little cabin for her and things
- (1010) **CON:** **ond sefyll wnaeth hi yn Rosario<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut but.CONJ stand.V.INFIN do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP name*  
 but she stayed in Rosario
- (1011) **SAN:** **ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **yn Rosario<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **mae hi** .  
*%aut ah.IM in.PREP name be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S*  
 ah, she's in Rosario
- (1012) **CON:** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (1013) **SAN:** **Santa\_Fe<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut name*

(1014) **CON:** a mae yna ddynes yn edrych  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV woman.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT look.V.INFIN  
 ar ei\_ôl hi .  
 on.PREP unk she.PRON.F.3S

and there's a woman looking after her

(1015) **SAN:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a mae mwyr dim mor oer .  
 %aut ah.IM and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES more.ADJ.COMP not.ADV so.ADV cold.ADJ

ah, and it's more. . . not so cold

(1016) **CON:** ia ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(1017) **SAN:** mae yr tywydd yn .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG yn.PRT

the weather is . . .

(1018) **CON:** wel dyna fo mae yn .  
 %aut well.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT

well, that's it, it's . . .

(1019) **SAN:** yn brafiach fyny fan acw .  
 %aut yn.PRT unk up.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV

nicer up there

(1020) **CON:** yn brafiach yndy .  
 %aut yn.PRT unk be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

nicer, yes

(1021) **SAN:** yndy yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, it is

(1022) **SAN:** mae Esquel<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> gallu bod yn oer  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES name be\_able.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN stative.STAT cold.ADJ  
 yn y Gaeaf .  
 in.PREP the.DET.DEF name

Esquel can be cold in winter

(1023) **CON:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae wedi bod yn oer eleni  
 %aut oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT cold.ADJ this.year.ADV  
 .

oh, it's been cold this year



- (1024) **SAN:** a wedi bod yn oer eleni  
 %aut and.CONJ after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT cold.ADJ this.year.ADV  
 ydy .  
 be.V.3S.PRES  
 and it's been cold this year, yes
- (1025) **CON:** mae hi yn dal yn oer .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT still.ADV stative.STAT cold.ADJ  
 it's still cold
- (1026) **SAN:** a a llais gen i yn  
 %aut and.CONJ and.CONJ voice.N.M.SG with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT  
 cael ei effeithio achos yr achos  
 have.V.INFIN 3S.ADJ.POSS effect.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF cause.N.M.SG  
 yr oerni a gor gor gorwneud yn yr  
 the.DET.DEF unk and.CONJ over-.PRT over-.PRT unk in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 ysgol .  
 school.N.F.SG  
 and my voice gets affected because of the cold, and overdoing it at school
- (1027) **CON:** ia ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (1028) **CON:** ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes
- (1029) **CON:** ia ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (1030) **SAN:** siarad gormod neu siarad yn  
 %aut talk.V.2S.IMPER too\_much.QUANT or.CONJ talk.V.INFIN stative.STAT  
 gryf .  
 strong.ADJ+SM  
 talking too much or talking loudly
- (1031) **CON:** achos ia a mae yr y  
 %aut cause.N.M.SG yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF  
 y lludw dan ni wedi cael  
 the.DET.DEF unk be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP have.V.INFIN  
 o Chile<sub>S</sub> hefyd .  
 from.PREP name also.ADV  
 because, yes, there's the ash we've had from Chile as well

- (1032) **CON:** mae hwnna yn er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN yn.PRT er.IM  
 that's, er ...
- (1033) **SAN:** lludw yr Chaiten<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut unk the.DET.DEF name  
 ash from Chaiten
- (1034) **CON:** a mae o yn dal .  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT hold.V.INFIN  
 and it's still ...
- (1035) **SAN:** dal yn yr awyr .  
 %aut hold.V.2S.IMPER in.PREP the.DET.DEF sky.N.F.SG  
 still in the air
- (1036) **CON:** yn dal yn yr awyr .  
 %aut stative.STAT hold.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF sky.N.F.SG  
 still in the air
- (1037) **SAN:** ambell i ddiwrnod o waith .  
 %aut occasional.PREQ to.PREP day.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM  
 on the occasional work day [?]
- (1038) **CON:** yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes
- (1039) **SAN:** ydy ydy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES  
 yes it is
- (1040) **CON:** os fydd yna fydd hi yn  
 %aut if.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT  
 chwythu .  
 blow.V.INFIN  
 if it erupts ...
- (1041) **CON:** a dibynnu yr er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> sut mae  
 %aut and.CONJ depend.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF er.IM how.INT be.V.3S.PRES  
 yr gwynt yn chwythu mae o  
 the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG stative.STAT blow.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
 .  
 and depending on how the wind is blowing, it ...

- (1042) **SAN:** lle mae yr gwynt yn chwythu .  
 %aut where.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG stative.STAT blow.V.INFIN  
 where the wind is blowing
- (1043) **SAN:** mae yn gallu effeithio dipyn  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN effect.V.INFIN little.bit.N.M.SG+SM  
 arnon ni ydy .  
 unk we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES  
 it can affect us quite a bit, yes
- (1044) **CON:** ydy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES  
 yes
- (1045) **SAN:** a problem efo llais gen  
 %aut and.CONJ problem.N.MF.SG with.PREP voice.N.M.SG with.PREP.SPOKEN  
 i .  
 I.PRON.1S  
 and I have a problem with my voice
- (1046) **SAN:** mae yna broblem ar y llais  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV problem.N.MF.SG+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF voice.N.M.SG  
 efo Sioned<sub>S</sub> .  
 with.PREP name  
 Sioned has a problem with her voice
- (1047) **SAN:** dan ni yn gorfod mynd  
 %aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT have\_to.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN  
 at y fonaudiologa<sup>S</sup> dyddiau yma i trio  
 to.PREP the.DET.DEF unk days.N.M.PL here.ADV to.PREP try.V.INFIN  
 siarad yn fwy tawel .  
 talk.V.INFIN stative.STAT more.ADJ.COMP+SM quiet.ADJ  
 we have to go to the speech therapist these days to try and speak more quietly
- (1048) **SAN:** trio peidio gor gorwneud y llais .  
 %aut try.V.INFIN stop.V.INFIN over-.PRT unk the.DET.DEF voice.N.M.SG  
 trying not to overdo the voice
- (1049) **CON:** gorwneud y .  
 %aut unk the.DET.DEF  
 overdo the ...
- (1050) **SAN:** a wel anadlu yn araf\_deg meddai  
 %aut and.CONJ well.IM breathe.V.INFIN yn.PRT unk say.V.3S.IMPERF  
 nhw sy yn bwysig .  
 they.PRON.3P be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT important.ADJ+SM  
 and well, breathing slowly they said was the important thing

- (1051) **SAN:** **peidio** **brysio** **siarad** .  
*%aut stop.V.INFIN hurry.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN*  
 not talking in a hurry
- (1052) **SAN:** **mae** **rywun** **yn** **dueddol**  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT biased.ADJ+SM*  
**o** **siarad** **lot** .  
*he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP talk.V.INFIN lot.QUAN*  
 one tends to speak a lot
- (1053) **CON:** **maen** **nhw** **yn** **dueddol** **o**  
*%aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT biased.ADJ+SM of.PREP*  
**frysio** **siarad** .  
*hurry.V.INFIN+SM talk.V.INFIN*  
 they tend to talk in a hurry
- (1054) **SAN:** **ia** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (1055) **SAN:** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (1056) **SAN:** **felly** **wir** .  
*%aut so.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM*  
 indeed so
- (1057) **SAN:** **oh**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **mae** **yn** **ddiwrnod**  
*%aut oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT day.N.M.SG+SM*  
**eithaf** **braf** **heddiw** .  
*maximum.ADJ[or]ultimate.ADJ[or]extreme.ADJ fine.ADJ today.ADV*  
 oh, it's quite a nice day today
- (1058) **SAN:** **dydy** **o** **ddim** **yn**  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT*  
**boeth** .  
*hot.ADJ+SM*  
 it's not hot
- (1059) **SAN:** **ond** **mae** **yn** **mae** **yn** **neis** .  
*%aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ*  
 but it's nice

(1060) **CON:** na dydy ddim mor oer heddiw  
*%aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM so.ADV cold.ADJ today.ADV*  
 chwaith .  
*neither.ADV*

no, it's not so cold today either

(1061) **CON:** ond dw i yn bod hi  
*%aut but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S*  
 yn .  
*yn.PRT*

but I [...] that it's [...]

(1062) **SAN:** mae yr gwres ymlaen hefyd yn\_dydy ?  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF warmth.N.M.SG forward.ADV also.ADV isn't\_it.IM*

the heating's on as well, isn't it?

(1063) **CON:** yndy .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*

yes

(1064) **CON:** ond er<sub>S</sub> .  
*%aut but.CONJ er.IM*

but, er ...

(1065) **SAN:** calefacci<sup>S</sup>on ymlaen .  
*%aut heating.N.F.SG forward.ADV*

heating's on