Patagonia3

Conversation details

Participants: Carmen (CAR - 82 yr, female, Adult), Unidentified (OSE - Adult), Pilar (PIL - 78 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation between two friends, recorded at the home of one of them, in eastern Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 28 min 44 sec. Date: 27 October 2009. Transcriber: Myfyr Prys and Lowri Jones, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) CAR: ond mae plant a [/] a (y)r rhai ifanc nawr isio popeth yn hwylus .

but children and young people now want everything to be convenient

(2) PIL: yndyn .

PIL: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they do

(3) CAR: +< rhy hwylus .

CAR: rhy hwylus

aut: too.ADJ convenient.ADJ

too convenient

(4) PIL: ry hwylus .

PIL: ry hwylus

aut: too.ADJ+SM convenient.ADJ

too convenient

(5) PIL: yndyn .

PIL: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they do

(6) CAR: +< ia.

CAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(7) PIL: ry hwylus .

PIL: ry hwylus

aut: too.ADJ+SM convenient.ADJ

too convenient

(8) PIL: a dy(dy) nhw (ddi)m yn wneud dim effort@s:eng <i i> [/] i mynd â pethau (y)mlaen a +...

PIL: a dydy nhw ddim yn wneud dim aut: and. CONJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT make.V.INFIN+SM not.ADVeffort i i mynd â pethau ymlaen effort.N.SG to.PREP to.PRE

and.CONJ

and they don't make any effort to take things forward and...

(9) CAR: +< nadyn .

CAR: nadyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.NEG

no, they don't

(10) PIL: wel (dy)na fo ynde .

PIL: wel dyna fo ynde aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S isn't_it.IM well, there it is

(11) CAR: &=click wel yr oes yn newid ynde .

CAR: wel yr oes yn newid ynde aut: well. IM that. PRON. REL be. V.3S. PRES. INDEF. [or]. age. N. F. SG PRT change. V. INFIN isn't_it. IM well, times are changing

- (12) PIL: +< xx.
- (13) PIL: mae popeth yn newid .

PIL: mae popeth yn newid aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG PRT change.V.INFIN everything is changing

(14) CAR: +< fel (y)na mae (h)i .

CAR: fel yna mae hi

aut: like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S
that's how it is

(15) CAR: mae pob peth yn newid .

CAR: mae pob peth yn newid aut: be.V.3S.PRES each.PREQ thing.N.M.SG PRT change.V.INFIN everything is changing

(16) PIL: +< mae popeth yn newid .

PIL: mae popeth yn newid aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG PRT change.V.INFIN everything is changing

(17) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(18) CAR: +< yndy.

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(19) PIL: ond gobeithio fydden ni ddim yn colli ein iaith ynde .

PIL: ond gobeithio fydden ni ddim yn colli aut: but.CONJ hope.V.INFIN be.V.3P.COND+SM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT lose.V.INFIN ein iaith ynde our.ADJ.POSS.1P language.N.F.SG $isn't_it.IM$ but let us hope that we don't lose our language

(20) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

- (21) PIL: xxx .
- (22) CAR: wel wyt ti (we)di wneud tarts@s:eng neu jam y dyddiau yma?

CAR: wel wyt ti wedi wneud tarts^E neu aut: well.IM be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM tart.N.PL or.CONJ
jam y dyddiau yma
jam.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF days.N.M.PL here.ADV
well, have you made tarts or jam recently?

(23) PIL: na +/.

PIL: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no

(24) CAR: +< teisennod bach Cymreig dw i (we)di wneud .

CAR: teisennod bach Cymreig dw i wedi wneud aut: cake.N.F.PL small.ADJ Welsh.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

I've made little Welsh cakes

(25) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa wel &=laugh +...

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} wel aut: ah.IM well.IM

(26) CAR: ar_gyfer y [//] (.) yr eisteddfod os (y)dy rywun yn dod i_fewn â rywbeth .

CAR: ar_gyfer y yr eisteddfod os ydy

aut: for.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES

rywun yn dod i_fewn â rywbeth

someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT come.V.INFIN in.PREP with.PREP something.N.M.SG+SM

for the Eisteddfod if somebody comes in with something

(27) PIL: +< ia (.) yr [/] yr eisteddfod os xx +...

PIL: ia yr yr eisteddfod os aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG if.CONJ yeah, the Eisteddfod if [...] ...

- (28) PIL: +< <i_fewn i de> [/] i_fewn i de [?] .

 PIL: i_fewn i de i_fewn i de aut: in.PREP to.PREP be.IM+SM in.PREP to.PREP be.IM+SM in for tea, in for tea.

- (31) PIL: wel ti (y)n gwybod uh dan ni (ddi)m wedi cael lot o jam (e)leni achos um (.) mi r(oedd) +/.

PIL: wel ti yn gwybod uh dan ni ddim aut: well. IM you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN uh.IM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM wedi cael lot o jam eleni achos um after.PREP get.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP jam.N.M.SG this.year.ADV cause.N.M.SG um.IM mi roedd

PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF

well you know, we haven't had much jam lately because, um...

(32) CAR: ++ dim ffrwythau .

CAR: dim ffrwythau aut: not.ADV fruits.N.M.PL

no fruit.

(33) PIL: ddim ffrwythau .

PIL: ddim ffrwythau aut: not.ADV+SM fruits.N.M.PL no fruit.

(34) PIL: oedden nhw (we)di rhewi i_gyd ynde .

PIL: oedden nhw wedi rhewi i_gyd ynde aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP freeze.V.INFIN all.ADJ isn't_it.IM they were all frozen, weren't they?

(35) CAR: +< rhewi.

(36) CAR: ond mae (y)n beryg fydd hi (y)n rhewi (y)r dyddiau yma hefyd .

CAR: ond mae yn beryg fydd hi yn aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres pri danger.n.m.sg+sm be.v.ss.fut+sm she.pron.f.ss pri hewi yr dyddiau yma hefyd freeze.v.infin the.det.def days.n.m.pl here.adv also.adv
but there's a chance they'll freeze this season too.

(37) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa siŵr o fod siŵr o fod .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$ \mathbf{o} fod $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$ \mathbf{o} fod $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{sure}.\mathbf{ADJ}$ $\mathbf{of}.\mathbf{PREP}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN+SM}$ $\mathbf{sure}.\mathbf{ADJ}$ $\mathbf{of}.\mathbf{PREP}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN+SM}$ oh definitely, definitely.

(38) PIL: ond (dy)na fo .

PIL: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there we go.

(39) PIL: uh (.) dan ni &d methu bod heb jam a teisen beth bynnag .

PIL: uh dan ni methu bod heb jam

aut: uh.IM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P fail.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN without.PREP jam.N.M.SG

a teisen beth bynnag

and.CONJ cake.N.F.SG what.INT -ever.ADJ

er we can't go without jam and cake anyway.

(40) CAR: +< &=laugh .

(41) PIL: yr te (y)n [/] (.) yn bwysig iawn i ni fel Cymry . PIL: yr \mathbf{te} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn bwysig aut: the.DET.DEF tea.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT important.ADJ+SM.[or].important.ADJ+SM \mathbf{fel} \mathbf{ni} Cymry very.adv to.prep we.pron.1p like.conj Welsh_people.n.m.pl tea (as in afternoon tea) is important to us as Welsh people. (42) CAR: +< ia. CAR: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (43) PIL: yndy . PIL: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes it is. (44) CAR: yndy . CAR: yndy aut: be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH ves it is. (45) PIL: bueno@s:spa &də &d[U+025C] dyma +/. PIL: bueno^S dyma aut: well.E this_is.ADV this... (46) CAR: ond gas i gyda Robert_Owen_Jones@s:cym&spa +... CAR: ond i Robert_Owen_Jones $_{S}^{C}$ gyda

but.conj nasty.adj+sm to.prep with.prep name

but I had with Robert Owen Jones.

(47) CAR: oedd Nesta@s:cym&spa wedi gyrru pac o de i fi . $Nesta_s^C$ wedi gyrru pac

be.V.3S.IMPERF name after.PREP drive.V.INFIN pack.N.M.SG of.PREP be.IM+SM fi

to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

Nesta had sent me a pack of tea.

(48) CAR: &=breath oedd oglau (y)r te yn hyfryd .

yn hyfryd CAR: oedd oglau \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{te} be.V.3S.IMPERF smell.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF tea.N.M.SG PRT delightful.ADJ the smell of the tea was wonderful.

(49) PIL: +< ia .

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(50) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$ $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.IM$ $\mathbf{sure}.ADJ$

(51) CAR: mor wahanol i (y)r te dan ni yn gael .

CAR: mor wahanol i yr te dan ni aut: so.ADV different.ADJ+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF tea.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P yn gael

 $PRT\ get.V.INFIN+SM$

so different to the tea we have.

(52) PIL: +< i te (.) dan ni (y)n cael fan (h)yn ie .

 PIL:
 i
 te
 dan
 ni
 yn
 cael
 fan

 aut:
 to.PREP
 be.IM
 be.V.1P.PRES
 we.PRON.1P
 PRT
 get.V.INFIN
 place.N.MF.SG+SM

 hyn
 ie
 this.ADJ.DEM.SP
 yes.ADV

yes that we have here yes.

(53) CAR: &=laugh oedd oglau te yn gry(f) ar y bag .

CAR: oedd oglau te yn gryf ar y aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF smell.N.M.PL be.IM PRT strong.ADJ+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF bag bag.N.M.SG

there was a strong smell of tea on the bag.

(54) PIL: yndy yndy .

PIL: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH it is, it is.

(55) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa welaist ti ie ie .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C we laist ti ie ie \mathbf{aut} : ah.IM see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S yes.ADV yes.ADV oh did you see... yes, yes.

(56) CAR: +< ia oedd o (y)n hyfryd .

CAR: ia oedd o yn hyfryd aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT delightful.ADJ yes it was wonderful.

(57) PIL: yn (h)yfryd .

PIL: yn hyfryd aut: PRT delightful.ADJ

wonderful.

(58) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa yndy mae [/] mae te yn neis .

PIL: oh $_{S}^{C}$ yndy mae mae te yn neis aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.IM PRT nice.ADJ oh it is, tea is nice.

(59) CAR: +< ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(60) PIL: &pə paned o de .

PIL: paned o de

aut: cup.of.tea.N.M.SG of.PREP be.IM+SM

a cup of tea.

(61) PIL: does dim_byd yn well na hynny (.) &=laugh .

PIL: does dim_byd yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM anything.ADV PRT

well na hynny
better.ADJ.COMP+SM than.CONJ that.PRON.SP

nothing's better than that.

(62) CAR: ia . CAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(63) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} dyna fo aut: oh.IM that is. ADV he. PRON. M.3S oh there we go.

(64) PIL: be wnawn ni ynde?

PIL: be wnawn ni ynde aut: what.INT do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P isn't_it.IM what can you do eh?

(65) PIL: felly mae (y)r byd yn mynd ymlaen a +//.

PIL: felly mae yr byd yn mynd ymlaen a aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG PRT go.V.INFIN forward.ADV and.CONJ then the world continues turning and...

(66) PIL: wel oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

PIL: wel oh_S^C dyna for

aut: well.im oh.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.ss

well there we go.

(67) PIL: gobeithio fydd y +...

PIL: gobeithio fydd y

aut: hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF

hopefully the...

(68) CAR: biti <bod (y)r> [//] bod hi mor ddrud i fynd i (y)r hen wlad nawr ynde .

CAR:bitibodyrbodhimoraut:pity.N.M.SG+SMbe.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFbe.V.INFINshe.PRON.F.3Sso.ADVddrudifyndiyrhenwladexpensive.ADJ+SMto.PREPgo.V.INFIN+SMto.PREPthe.DET.DEFold.ADJcountry.N.F.SG+SMnawrynde

now.adv isn't_it.im

it's a pity that it's so expensive to go to the old land (Wales).

(69) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa <mae o (y)n xxx> [///] wel uh ein pres ni sy (dd)im gwerth hefyd ynde .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mae \mathbf{o} yn wel \mathbf{uh} ein \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{Im}$ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP well.IM $\mathbf{uh}.\mathbf{Im}$ our.ADJ.POSS.1P

pres ni sy ddim gwerth
money.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P be.V.3SP.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM value.N.M.SG.[or].sell.V.3S.PRES

hefyd ynde

also.ADV isn't_it.IM

oh it's er our money, it's worthless too, isn't it?

(70) CAR: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

CAR: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(71) CAR: ia man (y)na mae (h)i .

CAR: ia man yna mae hi

aut: yes.ADV place.N.MF.SG there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

yeah that's the thing.

(72) PIL: fan (y)na mae hi .

PIL: fan yna mae hi aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S that's the thing.

but then things have become more expensive.

- (74) PIL: <mae (y)r> [/] mae (y)r uh ticed ar yr [/] (.) yr +...

 PIL: mae yr mae yr uh ticed ar aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF uh.IM ticket.N.F.SG on.PREP yr yr the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF

 the aeroplane ticket...
- (75) CAR: yndy a (y)r llety yn (y)r (h)en wlad wedi codi mae (y)n debyg hefyd .

 CAR: yndy a yr llety yn yr aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH and.CONJ the.DET.DEF lodging.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF hen wlad wedi codi mae yn debyg hefyd old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP lift.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES PRT similar.ADJ+SM also.ADV yes it has and accommodation has become more expensive in the old land too apparently.
- (76) PIL: +< wedi codi .

 PIL: wedi codi aut: after.PREP lift.V.INFIN become more expensive.
- (77) PIL: mae [//] ie mae raid i nhw +/.

 PIL: mae ie mae raid i nhw
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP they.PRON.3P
 yes they have to...
- (78) CAR: ar_gyfer pres ni mae e (y)n ofnadwy .

 CAR: ar_gyfer pres ni mae e wyn ofnadwy aut: for.PREP money.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT terrible.ADJ it's awful for our money.
- (79) PIL: +< ia ar_gyfer pres ni .

 PIL: ia ar_gyfer pres ni aut: yes.ADV for.PREP money.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P yeah, for our money.
- (80) PIL: ia .

 PIL: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.

(81) CAR: +< ia . CAR: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (82) PIL: &d ϵ uh mae pres ni +... PIL: uh mae er our money...

 \mathbf{pres} aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES money.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P

(83) PIL: uh oedd o (y)n iawn yn yr uh nawdegfed xxx . PIL: uh oeddyn iawn o \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: uh.im be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt ok.adv in.prep the.det.def uh.im

 $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$

nawdegfed ninetieth.ord

er it was ok in the nineties.

(84) CAR: +< oedd. CAR: oedd aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF

it was.

(85) PIL: ond o [//] (dy)dy o ddim nawr.

PIL: ond dydy aut: but.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S nawr not.ADV+SM now.ADVbut it isn't now.

(86) PIL: ynde (.) dan ni fyny ac i_lawr .

 dan fyny ac \mathbf{ni} aut: isn't_it.im be.v.ip.pres we.pron.ip up.adv and.conj down.adv we're up and down.

(87) CAR: +< na . CAR: na

aut: PRT.NEG

no.

(88) CAR: +< mae o (y)n dda i (y)r bobl sy (y)n dod drosodd .

i yn dda \mathbf{yr} aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT good.ADJ+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM yn dod drosodd be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT come.V.INFIN over.ADV+SM

it's good for the people who come over.

(89) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa yndy .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C yndy

aut: ah.im be.v.3S.PRES.EMPH

ah yes it is.

(90) PIL: mae [/] mae o (y)n iawn iddyn nhw .

PIL: mae o yn iawn iddyn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT OK.ADV to_them.PREP+PRON.3P

nhw

they.PRON.3P

it's ok for them.

(91) CAR: +< yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is.

(92) CAR: mae (y)n bargen <iddyn nhw> [=! laugh] .

CAR: mae yn bargen iddyn nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP bargain.N.F.SG $to_them.PREP+PRON.3P$ they.PRON.3P it's a bargain for them.

 $(93)\,\,$ PIL: mae (y)n bargen iddyn nhw yndy .

PIL: mae yn bargen iddyn nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP bargain.N.F.SG to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P yndy

 $be. {\it V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$

it's a bargain for them, yes.

(94) CAR: +< ia &=laugh .

CAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(95) PIL: ond xxx [?] .

PIL: ond

aut: but.conj

but...

(96) PIL: [- spa] qué lástima xxx .

PIL: qué^S lástima^S
aut: what.int pity.n.f.sg

what a pity [...].

(97) PIL: [- spa] este xxx +...

PIL: este S

aut: be.V.23S.PRES+TE[PRON.MF.2S]

this [...] .

(98) PIL: ia felly mae (h)i .

PIL: ia felly mae hi

aut: yes.ADV so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

yes that's how it is.

(99) PIL: ond dyna fo .

PIL: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

that's it.

(100) PIL: mae (y)na lot o bobl yn siarad Cymraeg eto er mae (y)r cymdeithas yn mynd lawr a lawr tra mae (y)r hen bobl yn mynd .

PIL: mae yna lot o bobl yn siarad

aut: be.v.3s.pres there.adv lot.quan of.prep people.n.f.sg+sm prt talk.v.infin

CymraegetoermaeyrcymdeithasynmyndWelsh.N.F.SGagain.ADVer.IMbe.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFsociety.N.F.SGPRTgo.V.INFIN

lawr a lawr tra mae yr hen
floor.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ floor.N.M.SG+SM while.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF old.ADJ

bobl yn mynd

people.N.F.SG+SM PRT go.V.INFIN

there are still many people who speak Welsh but society is going downhill as old people leave it.

(101) CAR: well mae (ei)n tro ni yn +//.

CAR: wel mae ein tro ni yn aut: well. IM be. V.3S. PRES our. ADJ. POSS. 1P turn. N.M.SG we. PRON. 1P PRT. [or]. in. PREP well our turn is...

(102) PIL: +< mm +...

PIL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(103) CAR: wel dan ni (y)n clywed marwolaeth fan yma fan [//] marwolaeth draw .

CAR: wel dan ni yn clywed marwolaeth fan aut: well.im be.v.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT hear.v.infin death.n.f.sg place.n.mf.sg+sm

yma fan marwolaeth draw

 $here. {\it ADV} \ \ van. {\it N.F.SG.} [or]. {\it place.N.MF.SG+SM} \ \ death. {\it N.F.SG} \ \ \ yonder. {\it ADV}$

well we hear of deaths all over the place.

(104) CAR: mae (y)r cylch yn mynd yn llai (.) o lawer .

CAR: mae yr cylch yn mynd yn llai
aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF circle.N.M.SG PRT go.V.INFIN PRT smaller.ADJ.COMP

o lawer
of.PREP many.QUAN+SM
the group's getting much smaller.

(105) PIL: +< mae (y)r cylch $+\dots$

PIL: mae yr cylch aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF circle.N.M.SG the group is...

- (106) PIL: mm +...

 PIL: mm

 aut: mm.IM
- (107) CAR: bydd y Cymry yn dod rywbryd a fydden nhw yn deud +"/.

 CAR: bydd y Cymry yn dod

 aut: be.V.3S.FUT the.DET.DEF Welsh_people.N.M.PL PRT come.V.INFIN

rywbryd a fydden nhw yn deud at_some_stage.ADV+SM and.CONJ be.V.3P.COND+SM they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN

the Welsh will come at some point and they'll say

(108) CAR: +" mi fu Cymry yn fan (h)yn (.) rywdro .

 $this. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP} \ \ some_time. {\it ADV+SM}$

Wales was here once.

(109) PIL: mi fu +...

PIL: mi fu

aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.PAST+SM

they will.

(110) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa xxx fel mae e yn [/] yn bob uh mm uh +...

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C fel mae e yn yn bob \mathbf{aut} : oh.IM like.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP each.PREQ+SM \mathbf{mm} uh

uh.im mm.im uh.im

oh that's how it is in every...

(111) CAR: ie mae (y)r cylch yn mynd yn llai .

CAR: ie mae \mathbf{yr} cylch yn mynd ynyes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF circle.N.M.SG PRT go.V.INFIN PRT aut:llai

 $smaller. {\it ADJ.COMP}$

yes the group's getting smaller.

(112) PIL: wel yndy.

PIL: wel vndv

aut: well.im be.v.3s.pres.emph

well yes it is.

(113) CAR: yndy.

CAR: yndy

aut:be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is.

(114) PIL: a dan [/] dan ni mewn wlad estron rŵan de .

PIL: a dan dan \mathbf{ni}

aut: and.CONJ under.PREP.[or].be.V.1P.PRES.[or].until.PREP+SM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P

mewn wlad estron rŵan in.prep country.n.f.sg+sm foreigner.n.m.sg now.adv be.im+sm and we're in a foreign country now, aren't we?

(115) PIL: a wedyn (dy)na fo .

wedyn dyna aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.

(116) CAR: +< ia.

CAR: ia aut:yes.ADVyes.

(117) PIL: mae hwnna (y)n (.) wahanol .

yn wahanol PIL: mae hwnna aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG PRT different.ADJ+SM that's different.

(118) CAR: +< ie .

CAR: ie aut:yes.ADVyes.

(119) CAR: +< ond mae hôl y Cymry yma .

CAR: ond mae hôl y Cymry yma aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES track.N.M.SG+H the.DET.DEF $Welsh_people.N.M.PL$ here.ADV but the Welsh have left their mark.

(120) CAR: y camlesi (.) a (y)r uh capeli .

CAR: y camlesi a yr uh capeli aut: the <code>DET.DEF</code> canal.N.F.PL and <code>CONJ</code> the <code>DET.DEF</code> uh.IM chapels.N.M.PL the canals, the chapels.

(121) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa oes oes mae hôl .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C oes oes mae aut: oh.Im be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG be.V.AS.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG be.V.AS.

oh yes, yes there's a mark.

(122) PIL: a maen nhw &b [//] <maen nhw yn parchu> [/] maen nhw yn parchu lot o (y)r Cymry hefyd uh .

PIL: a maen nhw maen nhw yn parchu

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT respect.V.INFIN

maen nhw yn parchu lot o yr

be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT respect.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP the.DET.DEF

Cymry hefyd uh

Welsh_people.N.M.PL also.ADV uh.IM

and they respect a lot of the Welsh as well.

(123) CAR: +< yndy.

CAR: yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes they do.

(124) PIL: y &bə bobl sy $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$ addysg .

PIL: y bobl sy â addysg aut: the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP education.N.F.SG educated people.

(125) CAR: +< wel mae (y)r brif governor@s:eng .

CAR: wel mae yr brif governor E aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF principal.PREQ+SM governor.N.SG well the main governor...

(126) PIL: +< yndy .

PIL: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(127) CAR: mae o (y)n parchu uh pob gwaith mae (y)r Cymru wedi wneud (y)ma .

CAR: mae o yn parchu uh pob
aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT respect.V.INFIN uh.IM each.PREQ
gwaith mae yr Cymru wedi
time.N.F.SG.[or].work.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE after.PREP
wneud yma
make.V.INFIN+SM here.ADV

he respects all the work that Welsh people have done here.

(128) PIL: +< yndy .

PIL: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes he does.

(129) PIL: +< yndy .

PIL: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

ves he does.

(130) CAR: wel mae (y)r camlesi .

CAR: wel mae yr camlesi
aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF canal.N.F.PL
well the canals...

- (131) CAR: mae o (y)n waith eithriadol .

 CAR: mae o yn waith eithriadol

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT work.N.M.SG+SM exceptional.ADJ

 it's spectacular work.
- (132) PIL: yndy yndy yndy .

 PIL: yndy yndy yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH it is, it is, it is.
- (133) CAR: a (y)r capeli .

 CAR: a yr capeli aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF chapels.N.M.PL and the churches.
- (134) PIL: a (y)r capeli .

 PIL: a yr capeli aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF chapels.N.M.PL and the churches.

(135) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa yndyn .

CAR: oh_S^C yndyn

aut: oh.im be.v.3P.PRES.EMPH

oh they are.

(136) CAR: wel dan +//.

CAR: wel dan

aut: well.IM under.PREP.[or].be.V.1P.PRES.[or].until.PREP+SM

well we...

(137) CAR: ond mae wedi bod yng Nghymru yn_dydy ?

CAR: ond mae wedi bod yng Nghymru

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres after.prep be.v.infin my.adj.poss.1s Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm
yn_dydy

be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

but he's been to Wales, hasn't he?

(138) PIL: yndy yndy.

PIL: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes he has, he has.

(139) CAR: +< yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes he has.

(140) CAR: y prif dyn <y yr> [//] y sir hyn xxx .

CAR: y prif dyn

aut: the.DET.DEF principal.PREQ be.V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG.[or].draw_.V.3S.PRES+SM

y yr y sir hyn

 $the. {\tt DET.DEF} \ the. {\tt DET.DEF} \ the. {\tt DET.DEF} \ county. {\tt N.F.SG} \ this. {\tt ADJ.DEM.SP}$

the main man, the older "sir".

(141) PIL: ia .

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(142) CAR: wyt ti (y)n deud sir ?

CAR: wyt ti yn deud sir

aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT say.V.INFIN county.N.F.SG

do you say "sir"?

(143) PIL: +< y governor@s:eng .

PIL: y governor^E

aut: the.DET.DEF governor.N.SG

the governor.

(145) PIL: ia .

PIL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(146) CAR: +< ia .

CAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(147) CAR: mae o (we)di bod y +...

CAR: mae o wedi bod y

aut: be.v.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP be.v.INFIN the.DET.DEF

he's been the...

(148) PIL: yndy .

PIL: yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes he has.

(149) CAR: ond mae o wedi cael ei fagu (he)fyd [?] yn Trelew@s:cym&spa .

CAR: ond mae o wedi cael ei aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S fagu hefyd yn Trelew_S rear.V.INFIN+SM also.ADV in.PREP name but he was also brought up in Trelew.

(150) PIL: yndy .

PIL: yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes he was.

(151) CAR: +< a wedyn uh lle uh oedd gymaint o Gymru hefyd ynde a wedyn .

CAR: a wedyn uh lle uh oedd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV uh.IM where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF gymaint o Gymru hefyd ynde a so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM also.ADV isn't_it.IM and.CONJ wedyn afterwards.ADV

(152) PIL: +< +<ia . PIL: ia

 ${\it aut:}\ yes.{\it ADV}$

yes.

(153) CAR: mae o (y)n barchus iawn .

CAR: mae o yn barchus iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT respectful.ADJ+SM very.ADV and he's also very polite .

(154) PIL: +< gobeithio fydd o (y)n president@s:eng ryw ddiwrnod .

and then... where there were many Welsh people, yeah?

PIL: gobeithio fydd o yn president E aut: hope.v.infin be.v.3s.fut+sm he.pron.m.3s president.n.sg ryw ddiwrnod

some.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG+SM

hopefully he'll be president one day.

(155) CAR: +< ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(156) CAR: na dw i (ddi)m yn credu .

CAR: na dw i ddim yn credu aut: PRT.NEG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN no i don't think so.

(157) CAR: ond (dy)na fo ynde .

CAR: ond dyna fo ynde aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S isn't_it.IM but there we go eh.

(158) PIL: wel +...

PIL: wel aut: well.im

(159) PIL: (dy)na fo . PIL: dyna fo

 ${\it aut:}\ that_is.{\it ADV}\ he.{\it PRON.M.3S}$

there we go.

(160) CAR: +< ia ia .

(161) PIL: gobeithio ynde .

PIL: gobeithio ynde aut: hope.v.infin isn't_it.im hopefully eh.

(162) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(163) CAR: ie ie .

CAR: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(164) PIL: +< achos .

PIL: achos
aut: cause.N.M.SG
because.

(165) CAR: i roi <mwy o blwc> [/] mwy o [/] (.) o blwc i +/.

CAR: i roi mwy o blwc mwy aut: to.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP pluck.N.M.SG+SM more.ADJ.COMP o of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP pluck.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP to give more vigour, more vigour.

(166) PIL: mwy o arian i fan (y)ma .

PIL: mwy o arian i fan yma aut: more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP money.N.M.SG to.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV more money for here.

(167) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

 $(168)\ \ \text{PIL:}$ ia .

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(169) CAR: ond (dy)na fo .

CAR: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but there we go.

(170) PIL: mae criw Edryd@s:cym&spa wedi cyrraedd heddiw yndy ?

be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

Edryd's crew have arrived today, haven't they?

(171) CAR: a m(ae) [/] a maen nhw (we)di &k +/.

CAR: a mae a maen nhw wedi aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres and.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p after.prep and they've, they've...

(172) PIL: +< neu ddoe .

PIL: neu ddoe

aut: or.conj yesterday.Adv

or yesterday.

(173) PIL: dw i (ddi)m yn siŵr .

PIL: dw i ddim yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ

I'm not sure.

(174) CAR: a oedd [/] <oedden nhw (y)n> [//] lle oedden nhw ?

oedden nhw

be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P

and they were... where were they?

(175) CAR: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa ?

CAR: yn Esquel $_S^C$

 ${\it aut:}~~in.{\it PREP}~name$

in Esquel?

(176) PIL: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

PIL: yn Esquel $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name in Esquel.

(177) PIL: cyrraedd Bariloche@s:cym&spa dod i Esquel@s:cym&spa ac i_lawr yma .

PIL: cyrraedd Bariloche $_S^C$ dod i Esquel $_S^C$ ac i-lawr aut: arrive.V.2S.IMPER name come.V.INFIN to.PREP name and.CONJ down.ADV yma here.ADV

arrive at Bariloche, go to Esquel then down here.

(178) CAR: ac i_lawr o (y)ma ?

CAR: ac i_lawr o yma
aut: and.conj down.adv of.prep here.adv
and down here?

(179) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(180) CAR: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

CAR: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} dyna fo aut: ah.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S ah there we go.

(181) CAR: ia achos (dy)na fo .

CAR: ia achos dyna fo aut: yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes because, there we go.

(182) CAR: fory fydd yr um (.) y [//] yr Urdd yn yr +//.

CAR: fory fydd yr um y yr aut: tomorrow.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF um.IM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF tomorrow the, um, Urdd in the...

(183) CAR: dim yr Urdd um (.) uh (.) &[U+01C0] +...

CAR: dim yr Urdd um uh aut: nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV the.DET.DEF Urdd.N.F.SG um.IM uh.IM not the Urdd, um...

(184) CAR: ia (.) uh wel (dy)na fo ynde .

CAR: ia uh wel dyna fo ynde aut: yes.ADV uh.IM well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S isn't_it.IM yes well there we go eh.

(185) CAR: <mae mae> [/] mae rywbeth yn dod drostyn ni .

CAR: mae mae mae rywbeth yn dod

aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES something.N.M.SG+SM PRT come.V.INFIN

drostyn ni

over_them.PREP+PRON.3P+SM we.PRON.1P

something's happened to us.

(186) PIL: &=laugh ia dw i (we)di anghofio (y)r gair .

PIL: ia dw i wedi anghofio yr gair aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP forget.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG yes I've forgotten the word.

(187) CAR: +< dan ni methu [/] methu cofio (y)r gair nawr .

CAR: dan ni methu methu cofio yr
aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P fail.V.INFIN fail.V.INFIN remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
gair nawr
word.N.M.SG now.ADV
we can't remember the word now.

(188) PIL: +< ia .

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(189) PIL: prin methu ffeindio (y)r +//.

PIL: prin methu ffeindio yr aut: scarce.ADJ fail.V.INFIN find.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF barely able to find the...

(190) CAR: +< ia ia .

CAR: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(191) PIL: y gorsedd .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{PIL:} & \textbf{y} & \textbf{gorsedd} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{the.Det.Def} & \textit{Gorsedd.N.f.sg} \\ \\ \textbf{the throne.} \end{array}$

 $(192) \quad {\tt CAR: y gorsedd y +} \dots$

CAR: y gorsedd y

aut: the.det.def Gorsedd.n.f.sg the.det.def

the throne the...

(193) PIL: yr orsedd.

PIL: yr orsedd

aut: the.det.def Gorsedd.n.f.sg+sm

the throne.

(194) CAR: a wedyn fydd pawb yna fory .

CAR: a wedyn fydd pawb yna fory aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM everyone.PRON there.ADV tomorrow.ADV and everyone will be there tomorrow too.

(195) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(196) CAR: yn y gorsedd .

CAR: yn y gorsedd

aut: in.prep the.det.def Gorsedd.n.f.sg

in the throne.

(197) PIL: +< bydd .

PIL: bydd

aut: be.V.3S.FUT

they will be.

(198) CAR: a wedyn mae (y)na te yn capel Bethel@s:cym&spa .

CAR: a wedyn mae yna te yn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.IM in.PREP.[or].PRT

capel Bethel $_{S}^{C}$

chapel.N.M.SG name

and then there'll be tea in Bethel Chapel.

(199) CAR: ar_ol y gorsedd .

CAR: ar_ôl y gorsedd

aut: after.prep the.det.def Gorsedd.n.f.sg

after the throne.

(200) PIL: +< oes .

PIL: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG

yes.

(201) PIL: oes .

PIL: oes .

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG yes.

(202) CAR: ${\tt ar_\^{o}l}$ y gorsedd .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{CAR: ar_\^ol} & \textbf{y} & \textbf{gorsedd} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{after.PREP} & \textit{the.DET.DEF} & \textit{Gorsedd.N.F.SG} \\ \\ \textbf{after the throne.} \end{array}$

(203) CAR: ia . CAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(204) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(205) CAR: te yn capel Bethel@s:cym&spa .

CAR: te yn capel Bethel $_S^C$ aut: be.IM in.PREP.[or].PRT chapel.N.M.SG name tea in Bethel Chapel.

(206) CAR: gobeithio fydd ddim gwynt (..) achos (.) mae hwnna <dod â llwch> [//] codi llwch a wedyn fydd o +/.

CAR: gobeithio fydd ddim gwynt achos mae aut: $hope. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; be. \textit{V.3S.FUT+SM} \;\; not. \textit{ADV+SM} \;\; wind. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; cause. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; be. \textit{V.3S.PRES}$ hwnna llwch codiâ llwch that.pron.m.sg come.v.infin with.prep dust.n.m.sg lift.v.infin dust.n.m.sg and.conj wedyn fydd afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S

I hope there won't be any wind because that brings up the dust and then it'll be...

(207) PIL: ia (dy)dyn nhw ddim wedi (.) gorffen eto taclu(so) [?] lle (y)r orsedd .

Gorsedd.n.f.sg+sm

yes they haven't finished cleaning the place with the throne yet.

(208) CAR: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

CAR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(209) CAR: ah@s:cym&spa na +...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{CAR:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C & \mathbf{na} \\ \pmb{aut:} & ah.\mathit{IM} & \mathit{PRT.NEG} \\ \\ \mathbf{ah} & \mathbf{no}. \end{array}$

(210) PIL: mae (y)n llawn llwch yn man (y)na yn_dydy .

PIL: mae yn llawn llwch yn man yna aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT full.ADJ dust.N.M.SG in.PREP.[or].PRT place.N.MF.SG there.ADV yn_dydy

be. V.3S. PRES. TAG

it's covered in dust there, isn't it?

(211) CAR: wel (.) dyna be (y)dy +/.

CAR: wel dyna be ydy
aut: well.IM that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.PRES
well, that's what...

(212) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

PIL: oh_S^C dyna fo

aut: oh.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

oh there we go.

(213) CAR: ia (dy)na fo .

CAR: ia dyna fo aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

yes there we go.

(214) CAR: dan ni yn Patagonia@s:cym&spa (..) xxx ydan ni &ə wedi hen arfer â (y)r gwynt a (y)r llwch hyn .

hyn

 $this. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$

we're in Patagonia, we're more than used to this old wind and dust.

(215) PIL: +< ia .

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (216) & \mathtt{PIL:} & \mathtt{+<} & \mathtt{ia} & . \\ & & \mathtt{PIL:} & \mathtt{ia} \\ & & & \mathit{aut:} & \mathit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes.

- (217) PIL: +< &=laugh .
- (218) CAR: ond dan ni ddim yn ei licio fo .

CAR: ond dan ni ddim yn ei licio aut: but.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S like.V.INFIN fo

he.pron.m.3s

but we don't like it.

- (219) PIL: &=laugh .
- (220) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(221) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa ia .

CAR: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh yes.

(222) CAR: ond mae (y)n ddiflas pan fydd hi (y)n <glaw> [//] glawio glawio glawio (h)efyd yn_dydy .

but it's awful when it rains as well, isn't it?

- (223) PIL: dydy mae yn mynd yn fyglyd yn_dydy .
 - PIL: dydy mae yn mynd yn fyglyd yn dydy aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG be.V.3S.PRES PRT go.V.INFIN PRT clammy.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.TAG isn't it, it gets clammy, doesn't it?
- (224) CAR: +< yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it does.

(225) CAR: ond (dy)na fo ie .

(226) PIL: ia (.) man (y)na mae (h)i .

PIL: ia man yna mae hi
aut: yes.ADV place.N.MF.SG there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S
yeah that's it.

(227) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(228) PIL: xx &n mae merch ti yn uh yn Camwy@s:cym&spa heddiw siŵr yndy ?

PIL: mae merch ti yn uh yn Camwy $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES daughter.N.F.SG you.PRON.2S PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM in.PREP name heddiw siŵr yndy today.ADV sure.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH your daughter's in Camwy today surely, isn't she?

(229) CAR: yndy mae [/] mae (y)r ferch yn um roi uh +/.

CAR: yndy mae mae yr ferch

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF daughter.N.F.SG+SM

yn um roi uh

PRT.[or].in.PREP um.IM give.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM

yes the daughter's giving a, er...

(230) PIL: ++ class@s:eng ?

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{PIL:} & \mathbf{class}^E \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{class.N.sg.} \end{array}$

(231) CAR: yn [/] yn uh Camwy@s:cym&spa yndy yndy .

in, er, Camwy, yes she is, yes.

(233) CAR: Mared@s:cym&spa (y)dy ei enw (h)i .

CAR: Mared $_S^C$ ydy ei enw hi aut: name be.V.3S.PRES her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S her name's Mared.

(234) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(235) CAR: yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(236) PIL: a mae wyrion ti yno hefyd yn_dydy?

PIL: a mae wyrion ti yno hefyd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES grandson.N.M.PL you.PRON.2S there.ADV also.ADV yn_dydy
be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

and your grandchildren are there too, aren't they?

(237) CAR: mae o &wiu +...

CAR: mae o
aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

he is...

(238) PIL: +< yndy.

PIL: yndy

 ${\it aut:}\ be. {\it V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$

yes.

(239) CAR: yndy mae [/] mae un o nhw un o nhw un o nhw .

CAR: yndy mae mae un o nhw

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES one.NUM of.PREP they.PRON.3P

un o nhw un o nhw

one.NUM of.PREP they.PRON.3P one.NUM of.PREP they.PRON.3P

yes, one of them is.

(240) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa un ohonyn nhw ie .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C un ohonyn nhw ie \mathbf{aut} : ah.IM one.NUM from_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P yes.ADV one of them, yes.

(241) CAR: mae o (y)n un_deg tri .

CAR: mae o yn un_deg tri aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT ten.NUM three.NUM.M he's thirteen.

(242) CAR: mae o (y)n mynd efo ei fam &=laugh bob bore yn y car .

CAR: mae o yn mynd efo ei aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S fam bob bore yn y car mother.N.F.SG+SM each.PREQ+SM morning.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG he goes with his mother in the car every morning.

(243) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa wrth_gwrs .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} wrth_gwrs aut: ah.IM of_course.ADV of course.

(244) CAR: ac um (.) mae (y)r llall yn mynd i (y)r ysgol dyddiol .

CAR: ac um mae yr llall yn mynd i aut: and.conj um.im be.v.ss.pres the.det.def other.pron pri go.v.infin to.prep yr ysgol dyddiol the.det.def school.n.f.sg daily.adj and, um, the other goes to day school.

(245) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(246) CAR: <mae hi> [///] dim_ond deg oed ydy hi .

CAR: mae hi dim_ond deg oed ydy hi aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S only.ADV ten.NUM age.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S she's only ten years old.

(247) CAR: ia xx .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(248) CAR: a wedyn mae (y)r bachgen sy (y)n byw yn Comodoro@s:cym&spa .

(249) CAR: mae o uh â pedwar o blant .

he has four children.

(250) CAR: a mae ddau [//] yr ddwy hogan henaf .

and the two oldest girls... $\,$

(251) CAR: efeilliaid ydy nhw (.) a maen nhw (y)n stydio (y)n [/] yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

CAR: efeilliaid ydy nhw a maen nhw yn aut: twin.N.M.PL+SM be.V.SS.PRES they.PRON.SP and.CONJ be.V.SP.PRES they.PRON.SP properties twin.N.M.PL+SM be.V.SS.PRES they.twins.Aires stydio yn Buenos.twins.Aires they.twins.ave twins.avel twins.

they're twins and they're studying in Buenos Aires.

(252) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(253) CAR: (we)dyn y ddwy.

CAR: wedyn y ddwy aut: afterwards.ADV the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM then the two...

(254) CAR: maen nhw (y)n byw yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

CAR: maen nhw yn byw yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP name they're in Buenos Aires.

(255) CAR: ac yn stydio medicine@s:eng .

CAR: ac yn stydio $medicine^E$ aut: and.CONJ PRT study.V.INFIN medicine.N.SG studying medicine.

(256) CAR: a wedyn mae (y)r ddau arall adref efo eu tad a eu mam .

CAR: a wedyn mae yr ddau arall aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM other.ADj adref efo eu tad a eu homewards.ADV with.PREP their.ADj.Poss.3P father.N.M.SG and.CONj their.ADj.Poss.3P mam

mother.N.F.SG

and then the other two are at home with their mother and father.

(257) PIL: wel does gen i ddim_ond un chwaer .

PIL: wel does gen i aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM with.PREP I.PRON.1S $\mathbf{ddim_ond}$ un chwaer only.ADV+SM one.NUM sister.N.F.SG well I only have one sister.

(258) PIL: a mae hi (y)n Córdoba@s:cym&spa .

PIL: a mae hi yn Córdoba $_S^C$ aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s in.prep name she's in Córdoba.

(259) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(260) CAR: mae Sioned_Jones@s:cym&spa wedi bod yn Córdoba@s:cym&spa .

CAR: mae Sioned_Jones $_S^C$ wedi bod yn Córdoba $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES name after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP name

(261) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa neis iawn .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C neis iawn aut: ah.IM nice.ADJ very.ADV ah very nice.

(262) CAR: oedd hi (y)n licio Córdoba@s:cym&spa <meddai hi> [?]

she said she liked Córdoba.

(263) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa (h)ogan neis &=stammer . PIL: oh $_S^C$ hogan neis aut: oh.IM girl.N.F.SG nice.ADJ

oh, nice girl.

(264) CAR: gobeithio daw hi hedfan drosodd .

(265) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia gobeith(io) [//] gobeithio .

PIL: oh $_{S}^{C}$ ia gobeithio gobeithio aut: oh.im yes.adv hope.v.infin hope.v.infin oh hopefully, hopefully.

(266) CAR: +< &=laugh ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(267) PIL: mae (y)r uh Sioned@s:cym&spa uh (.) yn ffrind uh +...

PIL: mae yr uh Sioned $_S^C$ uh yn ffrind uh aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF uh.IM name uh.IM PRT.[or].in.PREP friend.N.M.SG uh.IM Sioned is a...

(268) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(269) PIL: +, neis iawn (.) i cael ei chwmni ddi .

PIL: neis iawn i cael ei chwmni aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP get.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S company.N.M.SG+AM ddi she.PRON.F.3S

nice friend to have her company.

(270) CAR: \mbox{mm} .

CAR: mm
aut: mm.IM
yes she is, she is.

(271) PIL: yndy cael ei chwmni ddi .

PIL: yndy cael ei chwmni ddi aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH get.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S company.N.M.SG+AM she.PRON.F.3S yes, to have her company.

(272) CAR: &=gurgle .

(273) PIL: &ab uh +/.

PIL: uh
aut: uh.IM
and er...

(274) CAR: pryd dan ni (y)n gorffen?

CAR: pryd dan ni yn gorffen aut: when.INT be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT complete.V.INFIN when do we finish?

(275) PIL: ac uh wel (dy)na fo ynde .

PIL: ac uh wel dyna fo ynde aut: and.CONJ uh.IM well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S isn't_it.IM and, er, well there we go eh.

(276) PIL: felly mae (y)r byd (y)ma yn mynd .

PIL: felly mae yr byd yma yn mynd aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG here.ADV PRT go.V.INFIN that's the way of the world.

(277) PIL: ac uh &n trio ein gorau i wneud bob peth dros bobl .

PIL: ac uh trio ein gorau i wneud

aut: and.CONJ uh.IM try.V.INFIN our.ADJ.POSS.1P best.ADJ.SUP to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

bob peth dros bobl

each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG over.PREP+SM people.N.F.SG+SM

and we try our best to do things for people.

(278) PIL: a (.) gobeithio fydd y bobl sy (y)n dod yma .

PIL: a gobeithio fydd y bobl

aut: and.CONJ hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM

sy yn dod yma

be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT come.V.INFIN here.ADV

and hopefully the people who come here...

(279) PIL: fydden nhw (y)n mwynhau (.) y dyddiau yma yndyfe .

PIL: fydden nhw yn mwynhau y dyddiau yma aut: be.V.3P.COND+SM they.PRON.3P PRT enjoy.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF days.N.M.PL here.ADV yndyfe

 $doesn't_it.im$

they'll enjoy their days here, eh?

(280) CAR: ia (.) ia .

CAR: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(281) PIL: achos uh (.) mae [//] dan ni (y)n bell o (ei)n_gilydd .

PIL: achos uh mae dan ni yn bell o aut: cause.N.M.SG uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT far.ADJ+SM of.PREP ein_gilydd $each_other.PRON.1P$

because there's, we're far from each other.

(282) PIL: biti (.) ofnadwy .

PIL: biti ofnadwy

aut: pity.N.M.SG+SM terrible.ADJ

awful shame.

(283) CAR: yndy a mae (y)r daith yn flinedig .

CAR: yndy a mae yr daith yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM PRT flinedig

tiring.ADJ+SM

yes and the journey's tiring.

- (284) CAR: o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo ar tro diwetha fues i bod y daith yn blinedig .

 CAR: oeddwn i yn teimlo ar tro diwetha aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT feel.V.INFIN on.PREP turn.N.M.SG last.ADJ

 fues i bod y daith yn blinedig be.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM PRT tiring.ADJ

 I felt the last time I went that the journey was tiring.
- (285) CAR: mae [/] mae o (y)n bell .

 CAR: mae mae o yn bell aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT far.ADJ+SM it's far.
- (286) PIL: +< &=stammer .
- (287) PIL: mae o (y)n bell &t iawn .

 PIL: mae o yn bell iawn

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT far.ADJ+SM very.ADV

 it's very far.

(288) CAR: er bod ni (y)n mynd (y)no mewn plên .

CAR: er bod ni yn mynd yno mewn plên aut: er.IM be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN there.ADV in.PREP aeroplane.N.M.SG even though we go there in a plane.

(289) CAR: ond oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)r daith yn bell .

CAR: ond oh_S^C mae yr daith yn bell

aut: but.CONJ oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM PRT far.ADJ+SM

but oh the journey's far.

(290) PIL: uh ia yndy yndy .

PIL: uh ia yndy yndy aut: uh.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes it is, it is.

(291) CAR: yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it is.

(292) PIL: achos ti [//] wyt ti yn yr airport@s:eng a wedi disgwyl fan (y)na .

PIL: achos ti wyt ti yn yr airport^E

aut: cause.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S in.PREP the.DET.DEF airport.N.SG

a wedi disgwyl fan yna

and.CONJ after.PREP expect.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

because you're in the airport, having waited there.

(293) PIL: a wedi [/] wedi teithio wedyn a disgwyl (.) luggage@s:eng wedyn <yn yr> [//] pan wyt ti (we)di cyrraedd . PIL: a wedi wedi teithio wedyn aut: and.conj after.prep after.prep travel.v.infin afterwards.adv and.conj disgwyl $luggage^{E}$ wedyn pan \mathbf{yr} wvt yn expect.V.Infin luggage.N.SG afterwards.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF when.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES wedi cyrraedd you.pron.2s after.prep arrive.v.infin and then you've travelled afterwards and waited for the luggage, then in the, when you arrive...

(294) PIL: a wedyn wel mae hwn yn mynd (.) yn drwm braidd .

PIL: a wedyn wel mae hwn yn mynd yn aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV well.im be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.M.SG PRT go.V.INFIN PRT drwm braidd heavy.ADJ+SM rather.ADV and well it gets quite heavy going.

(295) CAR: \mbox{mm} .

CAR: mm
aut: mm.IM
yes it does.

 $(296) \quad \texttt{PIL: +< mm +} \dots$

PIL: mm
aut: mm.im

(297) PIL: ydy dy ffrind Enlli@s:cym&spa yn dod efo ni i (y)r eisteddfod .

PIL: ydy dy ffrind Enlli $_{S}^{C}$ yn dod efo aut: be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS.2S friend.N.M.SG name PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP ni i yr eisteddfod we.PRON.1P to.PREP the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG is your friend Enlli coming with you to the Eisteddfod?

(298) CAR: yndy yndy .

CAR: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes she is, she is.

(299) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa &n ydy hi ddim yn dod (.) uh +...

PIL: oh_S^C ydy hi ddim yn dod uh aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM PRT come.V.INFIN uh.IM oh isn't she coming, um...

(300) CAR: +< yndy .

CAR: yndy aut: be.V.3S.I

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(301) CAR: (dy)dy ddim yn dod dydd Gwener .

CAR: dydy ddim yn dod dydd Gwener aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG not.ADV+SM PRT come.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG isn't she coming on Friday?

(302) PIL: dydd Gwener .

PIL: dydd Gwener aut: day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG Friday.

(303) CAR: +< dydd Gwener .

(304) PIL: mae (y)n dod dydd Sadwrn .

PIL: mae yn dod dydd Sadwrn aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT come.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG she's coming on Saturday.

(305) CAR: yndy yndy .

CAR: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes she is, she is.

(306) PIL: tua canol dydd .

PIL: tua canol dydd aut: towards.PREP middle.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG around midday.

(307) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(308) PIL: wyt ti (y)n mynd i (h)ôl hi ?

PIL: wyt ti yn mynd i hôl hi aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP track.N.M.SG+H she.PRON.F.3S are you going to fetch her?

(309) CAR: yndw yndw yndw .

CAR: yndw yndw yndw aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH yes I am, yes, yes.

(310) PIL: (dy)na fo .

PIL: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there we go.

(311) CAR: um (.) &m mae [/] mae rywun yn blino yn_dydy .

um, people get tired, don't they?

(312) CAR: dw i (y)n cael gwaith mynd i (y)r gymanfa ar_ôl yr eisteddfod o_hyd . CAR: dw i yn cael gwaith mynd i \mathbf{yr} be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT get.V.INFIN work.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF \mathbf{yr} ${\bf eistedd fod}$ gymanfa ar_ôl o_hyd $assembly. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \ \ after. \textit{PREP} \ \ the. \textit{Det.def} \ \ eistedd fod. \textit{N.F.SG} \ \ always. \textit{Adv}$ I always find it difficult going to the Cymanfa (singing) after the Eisteddfod.

(313) CAR: mae o mor hir .

CAR: mae o mor hir aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV long.ADJ it's so long.

(314) PIL: &m &m mae (y)r (ei)steddfod braidd yn hir (.) braidd yn hir .

PIL: mae yr eisteddfod braidd yn hir braidd yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG rather.ADV PRT long.ADJ rather.ADV PRT long.ADJ the Eisteddfod's quite long, quite long.

(315) CAR: +< ry hir yn_dydy .

CAR: ry hir yn_dydy
aut: too.ADJ+SM long.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.TAG
too long, isn't it.

(316) PIL: ie mae e &m yndy a dylsen nhw dorri &m bach i_lawr .

PIL: ie mae e yndy a aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH and.CONJ dylsen nhw dorri bach i_lawr ought_to.V.3P.PLUPERF they.PRON.3P break.V.INFIN+SM small.ADJ down.ADV yes it's, um, they should cut down on it a bit.

(317) CAR: ie ia .

CAR: ie ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(318) PIL: achos mae (y)n mynd dros uh (.) mwy na canol nos .

PIL: achos mae yn mynd dros uh mwy

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES PRT go.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM uh.IM more.ADJ.COMP

na canol nos

than.CONJ middle.N.M.SG night.N.F.SG

because it goes on past, er, midnight.

(319) PIL: a wedyn (.) pan fydden ni isio dod adra (..) wel (dy)na fo mae (y)n dri dau neu dri o (y)r gloch yn y bore a [/] a dy(dy) (hy)nna byth &=laugh .

wedyn fydden pan aut: and.conj afterwards.adv when.conj be.v.3p.cond+sm we.pron.1p want.n.m.sg dod adra wel dvna fo mae vn come.v.infin homewards.adv well.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.pres prt dau neu gloch O \mathbf{yr} three.NUM.M+SM two.NUM.M or.CONJ three.NUM.M+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM bore \mathbf{a} \mathbf{a} dydy hynna $in. \textit{PREP} \ \ the. \textit{DET.DEF} \ \ morning. \textit{N.M.SG} \ \ and. \textit{CONJ} \ \ and. \textit{CONJ} \ \ be. \textit{V.3SP.PRES.NEG} \ \ that. \textit{PRON.SP}$

 \mathbf{byth}

never.ADV

and then, when we want to come home, well there we go, it's three... two or three o'clock in the morning and that's never...

(320) PIL: dan ni (y)n mynd yn hen nawr .

PIL: dan ni yn mynd yn hen nawr aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN PRT old.ADJ now.ADV we're getting old now.

(321) CAR: +< yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(322) CAR: a (y)r cadeiriau (y)n galed .

(323) PIL: ia &=laugh .

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(324) CAR: yndyn.

CAR: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes they are.

(325) CAR: dw i (y)n cael gwaith codi i fynd i (y)r gymanfa .

I find it difficult to get up to go to the Cymanfa.

- (326) PIL: faint yw dy oed di?

 PIL: faint yw dy oed di

 aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS.2S age.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S+SM
 how old are you?
- (327) CAR: wel dw i (ddi)m yn cofio .

 CAR: wel dw i ddim yn cofio

 aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN

 well, I don't remember.
- (328) PIL: wyt ti +//.

 PIL: wyt ti
 aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S
 are you...
- (329) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa ti (ddi)m isio cofio &=laugh!

 PIL: oh% ti ddim isio cofio

 aut: oh.IM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG remember.V.INFIN

 oh you don't want to remember!
- (330) PIL: wel &də dw i (y)n saith_deg wyth (.) erbyn hyn &=laugh .

 PIL: wel dw i yn saith_deg wyth erbyn hyn aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT seventy.NUM eight.NUM by.PREP this.PRON.SP well, I'm seventy eight by now.
- (331) PIL: <mae o (we)di> [///] mae (y)r blynyddoedd wedi mynd mor (h)andi .

 PIL: mae o wedi mae yr blynyddoedd aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF years.N.F.PL wedi mynd mor handi after.PREP go.V.INFIN so.ADV handy.ADJ it's... the years have gone by so fast.
- (332) PIL: dw i ddim yn gallu sylweddoli (.) uh +...

 PIL: dw i ddim yn gallu sylweddoli uh

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT be_able.V.INFIN realise.V.INFIN uh.IM

 I can't realise, er...

(334) CAR: beth dw i (y)n falch bod fi (we)di bod chwech waith yn yr hen wlad beth bynnag .

wladbethbynnagcountry.N.F.SG+SMwhat.INT-ever.ADJ

no matter, I'm glad I've been to the old land six times anyway.

(335) PIL: +< ia na (.) dwy waith fues i .

PIL: ia na dwy

aut: yes.ADV PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ two.NUM.F

waith fues i

time.N.F.SG+SM be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S

yeah, no, I went twice.

(336) CAR: +< gweld y berthnasau .

CAR: gweld y berthnasau aut: see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF relations.N.F.PL+SM to see relatives.

(337) PIL: ie .

PIL: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(338) CAR: o(eddw)n i wrth fy modd yn gweld nhw .

CAR: oeddwn i wrth fy modd yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S by.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S mode.N.M.SG.[or].means.N.M.SG PRT gweld nhw see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3F

I was in my element seeing them.

 $(339) \quad {\tt PIL: oh@s:cym\&spa~ie~ie~.}$

PIL: oh $_{S}^{C}$ ie ie aut: oh.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV oh yes, yes.

(340) CAR: +< mae Helena@s:cym&spa o Rhiwlas@s:cym&spa mae hi (y)r greadures wedi mynd (.) bellach .

Helena from Rhiwlas, the poor girl's passed away by now.

(341) CAR: ond mae teulu Alaw@s:cym&spa (.) yno (.) a Rhian@s:cym&spa Nia@s:cym&spa(.) oh@s:cym&spa .

(342) CAR: dw i falch bod nhw yn dal efo pethau Cymraeg hefyd .

but Alaw's family is there, and Rhian, Nia... oh I'm glad they still have Welsh things too.

(343) PIL: ie ie .

PIL: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

- (344) CAR: mm +...

 CAR: mm

 aut: mm.im
- (345) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa mae lot o (ei)n ffrindiau ni wedi mynd yn_erbyn ni ynde .

 PIL: oh_S mae lot o ein ffrindiau ni
 aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P friends.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P

 wedi mynd yn_erbyn ni ynde
 after.PREP go.V.INFIN against.PREP we.PRON.1P isn't_it.IM

 oh, a lot of our friends have gone against us.
- (347) PIL: +< mm +...
 PIL: mm
 aut: mm.im
- (348) CAR: dw i (y)n cofio Catherine@s:cym&spa (.) uh Alun@s:cym&spa (.) Alan@s:cym&spa .

(349) PIL: ie .

PIL: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yeah.

(350) CAR: &=laugh do (.) falch o (e)u gweld nhw pan fues i drosodd .

when.conj be.v.is.past+sm i.pron.is over.adv+sm

yes I was glad to see them when I went over.

(351) CAR: biti na bod nhw ddim yn dod drosodd .

CAR: biti na bod nhw ddim yn dod aut: pity.N.M.SG+SM PRT.NEG be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT come.V.INFIN drosodd

over.ADV+SM

it's a pity they don't come over here.

(352) PIL: +< ie .

PIL: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yeah.

(353) CAR: (by)swn i (y)n falch (ty)sa nhw (y)n dod .

CAR: byswn i yn falch tysa nhw aut: finger.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT proud.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP they.PRON.3P yn dod

PRT come. V.INFIN

I'd be glad to see them come.

(354) CAR: maen nhw (y)n digon ifanc eto i ddod .

come. v. INFIN+SM

they're still young enough to come.

(355) PIL: wel yndyn yndyn dylsen nhw ddod .

PIL: wel yndyn yndyn dylsen nhw
aut: well.im be.v.sp.pres.emph be.v.sp.pres.emph ought_to.v.sp.pluperf they.pron.sp
ddod

come.v.Infin+sm

well, yes they are, they should come.

(356) CAR: ia (...) ia .

CAR: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yeah, yeah.

(357) PIL: ond uh uh (e)fallai bod dim plwc &=laugh ie ie .

PIL: ond uh uh efallai bod dim plwc ie aut: but.CONJ uh.IM uh.IM perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN not.ADV pluck.N.M.SG yes.ADV ie yes.ADV

but, er... maybe they don't have enough get-up-and-go... yes, yes.

 $(358)\,$ CAR: wel maen nhw (y)n gweithio wrth_gwrs .

CAR: wel maen nhw yn gweithio wrth_gwrs aut: well.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT work.V.INFIN of_course.ADV well, they work of course.

(359) CAR: a mae rhywun yn cymeryd at y gwaith gormod .

CAR: a mae rhywun yn cymeryd at y aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG PRT take.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF gwaith gormod work.N.M.SG too_much.QUANT and people become too attached to their work.

(360) CAR: dw i (y)n credu ddylai rhywun stopio a +...

CAR: dw i yn credu ddylai rhywun

aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN ought_to.V.3S.IMPERF+SM someone.N.M.SG

stopio a

stop.V.INFIN and.CONJ

I think people should stop and...

(361) PIL: +< ia (..) ia ia .

PIL: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yeah... yeah, yeah.

(362) PIL: o(eddw)n i (we)di meddwl mynd eleni (h)efyd achos <oedd um (..) <rhag ofn> [=! whispers]> [//] oedd Dylan_Davies@s:cym&spa xx yn &m (.) isio fi uh +...

yn isio fi uh
PRT.[or].in.PREP want.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM uh.IM

I thought of going this year as well because... Dylan Davies wanted me to, er...

(363) CAR: +< fynd drosodd .

CAR: fynd drosodd

aut: go.V.INFIN+SM over.ADV+SM
go over.

(364) PIL: a (y)r wraig wedi gwahodd fi a xxx (.) nhw wedi penderfynu bod fi fod i fynd .

PIL: a yr wraig wedi gwahodd fi aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF wife.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP invite.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SMa nhw wedi penderfynu bod fi fod and.CONJ they.PRON.3P after.PREP decide.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.INFIN+SMi fynd to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM

and the wife invited me and I'd decided that I was supposed to go.

(365) PIL: ond uh wel fel mae (h)i oedd y (.) &[U+01C0] pasbort ddim yn barod a pethau felly ac +...

PIL: ond uh wel fel mae hi oedd

aut: but.conj uh.im well.im like.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s be.v.3s.imperf

y pasbort ddim yn barod a pethau

the.det.det passport.n.m.sg not.adv+sm prt ready.adj+sm and.conj things.n.m.pl

felly ac

so.adv and.conj

but as it goes, the passport wasn't ready and things, and...

(366) PIL: +, oedd uh <rhai merched> [/] uh merched uh (.) fan hyn o (y)r Gaiman@s:cym&spa wedi hel at ei_gilydd i [//] (.) fel côr a meddwl mynd draw .

PIL: oedd uh rhai merched uh merched uh $aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM some.PREQ girl.N.F.PL uh.IM girl.N.F.PL uh.IM girl.N.F.PL uh.IM fan hyn o yr Gaiman<math>_S^C$ wedi place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP of.PREP the.DET.DEF name after.PREP

hel at ei_gilydd i fel côr a
collect.v.infin to.prep each_other.pron.3SP to.prep like.conj choir.n.m.sg and.conj

 $egin{array}{lll} egin{array}{lll} egin{arra$

some of the girls from here in the Gaiman had come together to form a choir and were thinking of going over.

(367) PIL: a wedyn aeth hwnnw chwaith a wedyn oedd popeth mynd $+ \dots$

PIL: a wedyn aeth hwnnw chwaith a aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV go.V.3S.PAST that.PRON.M.SG neither.ADV and.CONJ wedyn oedd popeth mynd afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN and then that didn't go ahead either and everything was going...

(368) PIL: <a mi oedd o> [//] <mi ddeu(d)odd> [//] oedd [//] mi ddwedodd e wrth +"/.

PIL: a mi oedd o mi ddeudodd
aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT.AFF say.V.3S.PAST+SM
oedd mi ddwedodd e wrth
be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT.AFF say.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S by.PREP
and he said to...

(369) PIL: +" wel byddet ti yn teimlo hwn (.) yn fawr iawn wedyn +".

PIL: wel byddet ti yn teimlo hwn yn fawr aut: well.IM be.V.2S.COND you.PRON.2S PRT feel.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG PRT big.ADJ+SM iawn wedyn very.ADV afterwards.ADV

well, you'll regret this later.

(370) CAR: +< ie ie .

CAR: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(371) PIL: ond (dy)na fo .

PIL: ond dyna fo aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.

(372) PIL: gawn ni weld blwyddyn nesa be fydden ni (y)n gallu gwneud .

PIL: gawn ni weld blwyddyn nesa be aut: get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN+SM year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP what.INT fydden ni yn gallu gwneud be.V.3P.COND+SM we.PRON.1P PRT be_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN we'll see what we can do next year.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(373)} & \text{CAR: } +<\text{ ie } . \\ & \textbf{CAR: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

 $(375)\,\,$ CAR: faswn i yn licio gweld fy mherthnasau .

CAR: faswn i yn licio gweld fy aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SM 1.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.1S mherthnasau

relations. N.F. PL+NM

I would like to see my relatives.

(376) PIL: ie . PIL: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. $(377) \quad {\tt CAR: a mynd dros a gweld Sion_Tomos@s:cym\&spa Carys_James@s:cym\&spa .}$ mynd drosgweld Sion_Tomos $_{S}^{C}$ \mathbf{a} and.CONJ go.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM and.CONJ see.V.INFIN name $\mathbf{Carys_James}_S^C$ nameand go over and see Sion Tomos, Carys James... (378) PIL: +< ie . PIL: ie aut: yes.ADV yeah, yeah. (379) CAR: um wel llawer o ffrindiau sy gen i yn yr hen wlad . CAR: um wel llawer o ffrindiau \mathbf{sy} gen aut:um.im well.im many.quan of.prep friends.n.m.pl be.v.3sp.pres.rel with.prep \mathbf{yr} hen wlad I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM well, many of the friends I have in the old country (380) PIL: +< ie . PIL: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (381) CAR: (bua)swn i yn licio mynd eto . CAR: buaswn i yn licio mynd eto be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN again.ADV I'd like to go but I feel... (382) CAR: ond dw i (y)n teimlo +//. yn teimlo CAR: ond dwi aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt feel.v.infin (383) CAR: gefais i oparesion fawr a mae hynny (y)n rhoid ar rhywun . CAR: gefais i oparesion fawr mae

rhoid

I had a major operation and that makes it difficult for somebody.

 $that.PRON.SP\ PRT.[or].in.PREP\ give.V.0.IMPERF\ on.PREP\ someone.N.M.SG$

aut:

hynny

yn

get.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S operation.N.M.SG big.ADJ+SM and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES

 \mathbf{ar}

rhywun

(384) PIL: yndy yndy .

PIL: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it does, yes.

(385) CAR: +< (dy)dy rhywun ddim (y)r un peth o bell ffordd (.) a wedyn (.) wel +...

CAR: dydy rhywun ddim yr

aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG someone.N.M.SG nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF

un peth o bell ffordd a wedyn wel

one.NUM thing.N.M.SG from.PREP far.ADJ+SM road.N.F.SG and.CONJ afterwards.ADV well.IM

you're far from the same afterwards and then... well, but oh, there we go.

(386) CAR: ond uh (dy)na fo .

CAR: ond uh dyna fo
aut: but.conj uh.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

(387) CAR: dw i (y)n gobeithio +...

CAR: dw i yn gobeithio aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT hope.V.INFIN I hope...

(388) CAR: dw i yn siarad ar ffôn efo mherthnasau.

CAR: dw i yn siarad ar ffôn efo aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT talk.V.INFIN on.PREP phone.N.M.SG with.PREP mherthnasau

relations. N.F. PL+NM

I speak to my relatives on the phone but...

(389) CAR: ond +...

CAR: ond
aut: but.CONJ

(390) CAR: (fy)sa Alun_Huws@s:cym&spa a Catherine@s:cym&spa ac Alan@s:cym&spa a (y)r wraig yn gallu dod drosodd dw i (y)n meddwl .

CAR: fysa $Alun_Huws_S^C$ a $Catherine_S^C$ ac $Alan_S^C$ aut: finger.V.3S.PRES+SM name and.CONJ name and.CONJ name

 ${
m dw}$ i yn meddwl

be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN

Alun Huws and Catherine and Alan and his wife could come over I think.

(391) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (392) CAR: ond pobl Rhiwlas@s:cym&spa +//.

 CAR: ond pobl Rhiwlas $_S^C$ aut: but.conj people.N.F.SG name

 but the people from Rhiwlas...
- (394) CAR: mynd ar ben y (.) mynyddoedd bach (y)na a hel mefus .

 CAR: mynd ar ben y mynyddoedd bach aut: go.V.INFIN on.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF mountains.N.M.PL small.ADJ yna a hel mefus there.ADV and.CONJ collect.V.INFIN strawberries.N.F.PL going up those little mountains and collecting strawberries.
- (395) CAR: o(eddw)n i wrth fy modd .

 CAR: oeddwn i wrth fy modd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S by.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S mode.N.M.SG.[or].means.N.M.SG

 I was in my element.
- (396) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia xxx . PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{yes}.\mathbf{ADV}$ aaah yes.
- (397) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa a Helena@s:cym&spa pan oedd hi (y)n byw yn gwneud y tarten mefus (.) oh@s:cym&spa sbesial .

 CAR: oh_S^C a Helena_S^C pan oedd hi yn aut: oh.IM and.CONJ name when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT

 byw yn gwneud y tarten mefus oh_S^C sbesial live.V.INFIN PRT make.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF tart.N.F.SG strawberries.N.F.PL oh.IM special.ADJ oh and Helen, when she was alive, making that strawberry tart... oh special.

(399) PIL: ac uh (.) (bua)swn i (he)fyd (y)n lic(io) [/] licio gweld uh Tomos_Huws_Parry@s:cym&spa (.) o [//] (.) sy (y)n byw (y)n ymyl &c &c Corwen@s:cym&spa .

PIL: ac uh buaswn i hefyd yn licio licio aut: and.conj uh.im be.v.is.pluperf i.pron.is also.adv prt like.v.infin like.v.infin

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{ymyl} & \mathbf{Corwen}_S^C \\ \textit{in.PREP} & \textit{edge.N.F.SG} & \textit{name} \end{array}$

and I'd also like to see Tomos Huws Parry, who lives next to Corwen.

(400) CAR: +< ie.

CAR: ie
aut: yes.ADV

(401) PIL: ac uh mae perthnasau arall efo fi (he)fyd (.) Eleanor@s:cym&spa a [/] (.) a wel (dy)na fo .

PIL: ac uh mae perthnasau arall efo fi aut: and.CONJ uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES relations.N.F.PL other.ADJ with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SMhefyd Eleanor $_S^C$ a a wel dyna fo also.ADV name and.CONJ and.CONJ well.IM $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3Sand I have other relatives too... Eleanor and, well, that's it.

- (402) PIL: (bua)swn i (y)n licio mynd i weld nhw a [/] (...) a rhai eraill hefyd .

 PIL: buaswn i yn licio mynd i weld aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM nhw a a rhai eraill hefyd they.PRON.3P and.CONJ and.CONJ some.PRON others.PRON also.ADV

 I'd like to go and see them and others too.
- (403) CAR: ie .

 CAR: ie aut: yes.ADV yeah.
- (404) PIL: achos mae (y)r blynyddoedd (y)n mynd a <dan ni ddim> [/] dan ni ddim yn teimlo fel mynd pan bydden ni (y)n (h)enach (.) ynde .

 \mathbf{yr} blynyddoedd yn mynd mae aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF years.N.F.PL PRT go.V.INFIN and.CONJ ddim dan ddim ni be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT bydden mynd pan $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ feel.V.Infin like.Conj go.V.Infin when.conj be.V.3P.Cond we.Pron.1P prt old.adj.comp ynde $isn't_it.IM$

because the years are passing by and we won't feel like going when we're older, will we?

(405) CAR: +< bydd o (y)n +//.

CAR: bydd o yn

aut: be.V.3S.FUT he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP

it'll be...

(406) PIL: +< ie .

PIL: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yeah.

(407) CAR: wel mae rhywun yn teimlo fel mai ail gartre neu gartre (.) uh (.) agos agos iawn at ein cartre ni yma ydy (y)r hen wlad (.) ie .

CAR: wel mae rhywun yn teimlo fel

aut: well.im be.v.3s.pres someone.n.m.sg prt feel.v.infin like.conj

maiailgartreneugartreuhthat_it_is.CONJ.FOCUSsecond.ORDhome.N.M.SG+SMor.CONJhome.N.M.SG+SMuh.IM

agosagosiawnateincartreniymanear.ADJnear.ADJvery.ADVto.PREPour.ADJ.POSS.1Phome.N.M.SGwe.PRON.1Phere.ADV

ydy yr hen wlad ie

be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM yes.ADV

well, people feel that the Old Land is like a second home or a home that's very close to us here.

(408) PIL: +< ydy (y)r hen wlad ie ie ie ie .

PIL: ydy yr hen wlad ie ie ie aut: be.v.3s.pres the.det.def old.add country.n.f.sg+sm yes.adv yes.adv yes.adv

yes.ADV

the Old Land, yes, it does, yes.

(409) CAR: dw i (y)n teimlo bod fi adra pan dw i (y)n mynd drosodd .

pan dw i yn mynd drosodd

when.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt go.v.infin over.adv+sm

I feel at home there.

(410) PIL: +< achos o(edd) +/.

PIL: achos oedd

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF

because...

(411) PIL: achos mam [//] oedd mam yn dŵad o [/] o Caerfyrddin a mi ddoth yma yn uh mil naw cant dau_ddeg chwech (.) i briodi fy nhad .

PIL: achos mam oeddyn dŵad aut: cause.N.M.SG mother.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG PRT come.V.INFIN of.PREP Caerfyrddin ddoth mi yma a from.prep Carmarthen.name.place and.conj prt.aff come.v.3s.past+sm here.adv naw cant dau_ddeg chwech PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG twenty.NUM six.NUM nhad to.PREP marry.V.INFIN+SM my.ADJ.POSS.1S father.N.M.SG+NM

because Mum came from Carmarthen and she came here in 1926 to marry my father.

(412) PIL: oedd hi <wedi ffeindio> [//] wedi cwrdd â fo uh pan oedd y rhyfel (.) un_deg pedwar ynde .

PIL: oedd hi wedi ffeindio wedi cwrdd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP find.V.INFIN after.PREP meet.V.INFIN

â fo uh pan oedd y rhyfel

with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S uh.IM when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF war.N.MF.SG

un_deg pedwar ynde

ten.NUM four.NUM.M isn't_it.IM

she met him during the war, (19)14 wasn't it?

(413) PIL: ac uh (.) oedd ei mam a (e)i thad hi ddim isio iddi ddod (.) <i (y)r>[/] i (y)r Wladfa achos doedden nhw ddim yn gwybod dim_byd am y Wladfa ynde .

PIL: ac $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ oeddmam aut: and.conj uh.im be.v.3s.imperf his.adj.poss.m.3s mother.n.f.sg and.conj $_{
m thad}$ hi ddim her.adj.poss.f.3s father.n.m.sg+am she.pron.f.3s not.adv+sm want.n.m.sg \mathbf{yr} ddodi to_her.prep+pron.f.3s come.v.infin+sm to.prep the.det.def to.prep the.det.def doedden nhw ddim yn gwybod cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN dim_byd Wladfa ynde am anything.ADV for.PREP the.DET.DEF name $isn't_it.IM$

and her mother and father didn't want her to come to the settlement because they didn't know anything about the settlement, did they?

(414) PIL: ond uh (dy)na fo (.) mi ddoth hi &=laugh .

PIL: ond uh dyna fo mi ddoth hi aut: but.conj uh.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s prt.aff come.v.3s.past+sm she.pron.f.3s but, there we go, she came.

(415) CAR: wel o(edd) nhad o Bethesda@s:cym&spa .

CAR: wel oedd nhad o Bethesda $_S^C$ aut: well. IM be. V.3S. IMPERF father. N.M. SG+NM from . PREP name well my father was from Bethesda.

(416) PIL: +< a lwcus (r)ydyn ni yma nawr!

PIL: a lwcus rydyn ni yma nawr
aut: and.CONJ lucky.ADJ be.V.3P.PRES we.PRON.1P here.ADV now.ADV
and we're lucky to be here now!

 $(417) \quad {\tt CAR: mm + \dots}$

CAR: mm
aut: mm.im

(418) CAR: o(edd) nhad o Bethesda@s:cym&spa (.) a taid a nain o &m um Sir_Aberteifi@s:cym&spa Tregaron@s:cym&spa Talsarn@s:cym&spa xx a Talsarn@s:cym&spa arhoson nhw ar y fferm yma .

my father was from Bethesda and my granparents from Ceredigion, Tregaron, Talsarn... and it was in Talsarn that they stayed on that farm.

(419) PIL: +< ar y fferm .

PIL: ar y fferm

aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG

on the farm.

(420) CAR: o(eddw)n i (y)n byw yn Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa yn Treuddyn@s:cym&spa .

I lived in Bryn Gwyn in Treuddyn but there we go...

(421) CAR: ond (dy)na fo .

CAR: ond dyna fo
aut: but.conj that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

(422) CAR: Treuddyn@s:cym&spa acho(s) bod pregethwr o sir Fflint@s:cym&spa yn un naw cant un_deg dau farwodd o (y)n Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

yn un naw cant un_deg dau farwodd o
PRT one.NUM nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG ten.NUM two.NUM.M die.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S

 $\mathbf{yn} \quad \mathbf{Buenos_Aires}_S^C$

in.prep name

Treuddyn... a preacher from Flintshire in 1912, he died in Buenos Aires

(423) CAR: ond oedd o yn Treuddyn@s:cym&spa yn Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa yn byw a (we)dyn wnaeth mam ddim newid yr enw .

CAR: ond oeddTreuddyn $_{S}^{C}$ yn $Bryn_Gwyn_S^C$ yn aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s in.prep name in.PREP name wedyn wnaeth PRT live.V.INFIN and.CONJ afterwards.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM mother.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM newid

change. V.INFIN the. DET. DEF name. N.M.SG

but he was in Treuddyn, living in Bryn Gwyn, and then Mum changed the name.

(424) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa yn Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa yn byw (..) ie .

 $\mathbf{Bryn}_{-}\mathbf{Gwyn}_{S}^{C} \ \mathbf{yn} \ \mathbf{byw}$ PIL: ah_S^C yn aut: ah.im in.prep name PRT live.V.INFIN yes.ADV aah lived in Bryn Gwyn... yes.

(425) CAR: neu oedd hi awydd rhoid yr un enw a (y)r ffarm Talysarn@s:cym&spa .

CAR: neu oedd \mathbf{hi} awydd rhoid or.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s desire.n.m.sg give.v.o.imperf the.det.def aut: ffarm $Talysarn_S^C$ \mathbf{yr} one.NUM name.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG name or she wanted to give the same name to Talysarn farm.

(426) PIL: Tal(ysarn)@s:cym&spa [/] Talysarn@s:cym&spa (..) ie ie .

PIL: Talysarn $_{S}^{C}$ Talysarn $_{S}^{C}$ ie aut: name nameyes.ADV yes.ADV

Talysarn, Talysarn... yes, yes.

(427) CAR: ac uh wel o(eddw)n i (y)n licio sir Aberteifi@s:cym&spa (y)n ofnadwy . wel oeddwn i vn licio aut:and.conj uh.im well.im be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt like.v.infin county.n.f.sg Aberteifi $_{S}^{C}$ yn ofnadwy PRT terrible.ADJ and well I really did like Ceredigion.

(428) PIL: +< ia.

PIL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(429) CAR: o fan (y)na oedd teulu (.) taid a nain yn dod .

CAR: o yna oedd aut:of.prep place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv be.v.3s.imperf family.n.m.sg taid nain yn dod grandfather.N.M.SG and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG PRT come.V.INFIN that's where my grandparents' families came from.

(430) PIL: +< ia (.) ia ia .

PIL: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yeah... yes, yes.

(431) CAR: a mi aeth taid â (y)r ddwy ferch mam ac anti Myfi@s:cym&spa drosodd yn mil naw cant un_deg tri ac <oedden nhw> [//] fuon nhw yno am flwyddyn .

ddwyferchmamacantitwo.NUM.F+SMdaughter.N.F.SG+SMmother.N.F.SGand.CONJaunt.N.F.SG.[or].aunt.N.F.SG

 \mathbf{Myfi}_{S}^{C} drosodd yn mil naw cant un_deg name over.ADV+SM in.PREP thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG ten.NUM

triacoeddennhwfuonnhwthree.NUM.Mand.CONJbe.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pbe.V.3P.PAST+SMthey.PRON.3P

yno am flwyddyn there.ADV for.PREP year.N.F.SG+SM

and my grandfather took the two girls, Mum and Auntie Myfi, over in 1913 and they were there for a year.

(432) CAR: ac fe (.) oedden nhw (.) mynd i fynd (y)n_ \hat{o} 1 (.) i fyw i_gyd fel teulu ond mi dorrodd y rhyfel yn yr un_deg pedwar a naethon nhw (ddi)m mynd .

midorroddyrhyfelynyrun_degPRT.AFFbreak.V.3S.PAST+SMthe.DET.DEFwar.N.MF.SGin.PREPthe.DET.DEFten.NUM

pedwaranaethonnhwddimfour.NUM.Mand.CONJdo.V.3P.PAST.[or].come.V.3P.PAST+NMthey.PRON.3Pnot.ADV+SMmyndgo.V.INFIN

and they were supposed to go back to live together as a family but the war broke out in (19)14 and they didn't go.

(433) PIL: +< y rhyfel ie ie ie (..) mm +...

PIL: y rhyfel ie ie ie mm aut: the.DET.DEF war.N.MF.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV mm.IM the war, yeah, yeah.

(434) PIL: a taid a nain fi +/.

PIL: a taid a nain fi

aut: and.conj grandfather.n.m.sg and.conj grandmother.n.f.sg i.pron.1s+sm

and my grandparents...

(435) CAR: <pryd dan ni (y)n gorffen> [=! shouts]?

CAR: pryd dan ni yn gorffen
aut: when.INT be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT complete.V.INFIN
when are we finishing?

(436) PIL: be?
PIL: be
aut: what.INT
what?

(437) PIL: ta(id) +/.

PIL: taid

aut: grandfather.N.M.SG

grandad...

(439) PIL: taid a nain fi uh (.) nhw oedd y rhai cynta (y)n dod i [/] i (y)r Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

PIL: taid a nain fi wh nhw aut: grandfather.N.M.SG and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG I.PRON.1S+SM uh.IM they.PRON.3P oedd y rhai cynta yn dod i i i be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF some.PRON first.ORD PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP to.PREP the.DET.DEF name

my grandparents, they were the first to come to the Gaiman.

(440) CAR: ah@s:cym&spa ia ? $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{CAR:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C & \mathbf{ia} \\ & aut: & ah.\mathit{IM} & yes.\mathit{ADV} \\ \\ & \text{ah yes?} \end{array}$

(441) PIL: ia xx wel yn mil uh wyth [//] mil wyth cant uh saith_deg pedwar .

PIL: ia wel yn mil uh wyth mil wyth aut: yes.ADV well.IM in.PREP thousand.N.F.SG uh.IM eight.NUM thousand.N.F.SG eight.NUM cant uh saith_deg pedwar hundred.N.M.SG uh.IM seventy.NUM four.NUM.M

yes, well in 1874.

(442) CAR: mm +...

CAR: mm

aut: mm.im

(443) PIL: ac uh wel o uh oedd <nhad uh> [/] nhad uh (.) wedi cael ei geni yma . PIL: ac uhwel oeddпh aut: and.conj uh.im well.im he.pron.m.3s.[or].from.prep.[or].of.prep uh.im be.v.3s.imperf $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ nhad $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ \mathbf{wedi} caelei $father. {\it N.M.SG+NM} \ \ uh. {\it IM} \ \ father. {\it N.M.SG+NM} \ \ uh. {\it IM} \ \ after. {\it PREP} \ \ get. {\it V.INFIN} \ \ his. {\it Adj. Poss. M.3S}$ be_born.v.infin here.adv and er, my father was born here.

(444) PIL: aethon nhw (y)n_ôl i uh (y)r hen wlad pan oedd o (y)n [//] yn dair xx tair oed .

PIL: aethon nhw yn_ôl i uh yr hen aut: go.V.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P back.ADV to.PREP uh.IM the.DET.DEF old.ADJ wlad pan oedd o yn yn yn country.N.F.SG+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT dair oed three.NUM.F+SM three.NUM.F age.N.M.SG

they went back to the old land when he was three years old.

(445) PIL: ond farwodd ei dad xx draw .

PIL: ond farwodd ei dad draw aut: but.CONJ die.V.3S.PAST+SM his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S father.N.M.SG+SM yonder.ADV but his father died over there.

(446) PIL: a wedyn oedd fe [//] mi sefodd o (.) wel o(e)dd o (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol a bopeth draw .

PIL: a wedyn oedd fe mi sefodd

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF what.INT+SM PRT.AFF stand.V.3S.PAST

o wel oedd o yn mynd i yr

he.PRON.M.3S well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

ysgol a bopeth draw

school.N.F.SG and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+SM yonder.ADV

and then he stood... well, he went to school over there and everything.

(447) PIL: ac uh (.) oedden nhw (y)n um (.) uh ar_ôl y rhyfel ddaethon nhw (y)n (y)n_ôl .

 PIL:
 ac
 uh
 oedden
 nhw
 yn
 um
 uh

 aut:
 and.CONJ
 uh.IM
 be.V.3P.IMPERF
 they.PRON.3P
 PRT.[or].in.PREP
 um.IM
 uh.IM

 ar_ôl
 y
 rhyfel
 ddaethon
 nhw
 yn
 yn_ôl

 after.PREP
 the.DET.DEF
 war.N.MF.SG
 come.V.3P.PAST+SM
 they.PRON.3P
 PRT
 back.ADV

and they... they came back after the war.

(448) PIL: ar_0l y rhyfel ddaethon nhw (y) n_0l .

PIL: ar_ $\hat{o}l$ y rhyfel ddaethon nhw yn_ $\hat{o}l$ aut: after.PREP the.DET.DEF war.N.MF.SG come.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P back.ADV they came back after the war.

(449) PIL: a wedyn um uh dyna fo <dan ni (y)n perthyn i> [/] &=laugh dan ni (y)n perthyn i [/] i yma .

PIL: a wedyn um uh dyna fo dan

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV um.im uh.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.1P.PRES

ni yn perthyn i dan ni yn perthyn

we.PRON.1P PRT belong.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT belong.V.INFIN

i j yma

I.PRON.1S to.PREP here.ADV

and then, there we go, we belong here.

(450) PIL: achos < oedd hi> [/] oedd hi (y)n ddigalon iawn arnyn nhw (y)n cyrraedd yma +/.

PIL: achos oedd hi oedd hi yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT ddigalon iawn arnyn nhw yn cyrraedd disheartened.ADJ+SM very.ADV $on_them.PREP+PRON.3P$ they.PRON.3P PRT arrive.V.INFIN vma

here.ADV

because they were very upset indeed arriving here.

- (451) OSE: www.
- (452) CAR: pryd dan ni (y)n gorffen [=! whispers]?

 CAR: pryd dan ni yn gorffen

 aut: when.INT be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT complete.V.INFIN

 when are we finishing?
- (453) OSE: www .
- (454) CAR: iawn . CAR: iawn

aut: OK.ADV

ok.

- (455) PIL: +< iawn .
 - PIL: iawn

aut: OK.ADV

ok.

- (456) OSE: www.
- (457) PIL: oedd hi (y)n [//] oedden nhw (y)n (.) ti (y)n gwybod lle oedden nhw (y)n byw ?

PIL: oedd hi yn oedden nhw yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P in.PREP ti yn gwybod lle oedden nhw yn byw you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN where.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT live.V.INFIN yes they... do you know where they lived?

(458) PIL: nes i_la(wr) [//] lawr na (y)r hosbital (.) mewn cave@s:eng .

PIL: nes i_lawr lawr na yr hosbital aut: nearer.ADJ.COMP down.ADV floor.N.M.SG+SM PRT.NEG the.DET.DEF hospital.N.F.SG mewn cave^E in.PREP cave.N.SG just beyond the hospital, in a cave.

(459) PIL: oedd hi (y)n ofnadwy oedd [/] oedd dim_byd wedi cael ei paratoi .

PIL: oedd hi yn ofnadwy oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT terrible.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF dim_byd wedi cael ei paratoi anything.ADV after.PREP get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S prepare.V.INFIN it was awful, nothing had been prepared.

(460) PIL: oedd pobl yn byw yn Rawson@s:cym&spa achos oedd y &r rhai cyntaf wedi dod yn mil wyth chwe pump ynde .

PIL: oedd pobl $\mathbf{Rawson}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ achos yn byw yn aut: be.v.3s.imperf people.n.f.sg prt live.v.infin in.prep namecause.N.M.SG rhai cyntaf wedi \mathbf{dod} be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF some.PRON first.ORD after.PREP come.V.INFIN in.PREP wyth chwe pump thousand.N.F.SG eight.NUM six.NUM five.NUM isn't_it.IM there were people living in Rawson because the first ones had come in 1865, hadn't they?

(462) PIL: a wedyn mi ddoth yn_ôl yn mil wyth &s uh saith pedwar (.) ac o(edde)n nhw (y)r rhai cyntaf ac uh uh Parch uh Heulfryn_Lewis@s:cym&spa (.) ac um um misus um mister a misus um (.) Lewis@s:cym&spa um <Maes_yr@s:cym&spa> [/] Maes_yr_Haf@s:cym&spa .

PIL: a wedyn mi ddoth yn_ôl yn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PAST+SM back.ADV in.PREP

thousand.N.F.SG eight.NUM uh.IM seven.NUM four.NUM.M and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF

nhwyrrhaicyntafacuhuhParchuhthey.PRON.3Pthe.DET.DEFsome.PRONfirst.ORDand.CONJuh.IMuh.IMnameuh.IM

and then they came back in 1874 and they were the first ones... and Reverend Heulfryn Lewis and... mister and missus Lewis, um, from Maes yr Haf.

(463) PIL: ia oedd (y)na lot o rhai xx oedd (y)na lot o +//.

PIL: ia oedd yna lot o rhai oedd aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP some.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF yna lot o there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP yeah there were many

(464) PIL: ond dyna nhw oedd y rhai cyntaf yma (.) ia .

PIL: ond dyna nhw oedd y rhai cyntaf aut: but.conj that_is.ADV they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF some.PRON first.ORD yma ia
here.ADV yes.ADV

but, there we go, they were the first here... yes.

(465) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa na oedd uh taid a nain yn dod yn mil wyth wyth pedwar (.) wnaethon nhw ddod .

CAR: oh_S^C na oedduh \mathbf{taid} oh.im prt.neg be.v.3s.imperf uh.im grandfather.n.m.sg and.conj $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ nain yn dod \mathbf{mil} wyth wvth grandmother.N.F.SG PRT come.V.INFIN in.PREP thousand.N.F.SG eight.NUM eight.NUM wnaethon nhw ddod four.num.m do.v.3p.past+sm they.pron.3p come.v.infin+sm no, my grandparents came in 1884... that's when they came.

(466) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa wy(th) [//] wyth wyth pedwar . PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C wyth wyth wyth pedwar aut: ah.IM eight.NUM eight.NUM eight.NUM four.NUM.M ah (18)84.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(467)} & \text{CAR: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{CAR: ia} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{ves.} \end{array}$

- (468) PIL: mi oedd pethau (y)n well erbyn hynny .
 - PIL: mi oedd pethau yn well erbyn hynny aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF things.N.M.PL PRT better.ADJ.COMP+SM by.PREP that.PRON.SP things were better by then.
- (469) CAR: ia (.) ond mi um (.) farwodd nain yn thirty@s:eng five@s:eng tri_deg pump oed .

CAR: ia ond mi um farwodd nain aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ I.PRON.1S um.IM die.V.3S.PAST+SM grandmother.N.F.SG yn thirty five E tri_deg pump oed PRT.[or].in.PREP thirty.NUM five.NUM thirty.NUM five.NUM age.N.M.SG yeah but my grandmother died at thirty five years old.

(470) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{PIL:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{oh.IM} \end{array}$

(471) CAR: a gadael pump o blant (.) ia .

CAR: a gadael pump o blant ia aut: and.CONJ leave.V.INFIN five.NUM of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM yes.ADV and left five children... yes.

(472) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa ia dyna be oedd oedd e (y)n ofnadwy xxx .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C ia dyna be oedd oedd e yn aut: oh.IM yes.ADV $that_is.ADV$ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT ofnadwy terrible.ADJ

terriote.AD3

oh yeah, that's what... it was awful.

(473) CAR: oedd amser hynny .

CAR: oedd amser hynny aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP yes it was, back then.

(474) PIL: $\langle \text{oedd hi} \rangle$ [/] oedd hi (y)n &d +/?

PIL: oedd hi oedd hi yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP she was...

(475) CAR: saer oedd daid .

CAR: saer oedd daid aut: carpenter.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF grandfather.N.M.SG+SM my grandfather was a carpenter.

(476) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa saer .

PIL: ah_S^C saer

aut: ah.im carpenter.n.m.sg

ah, a carpenter.

(477) CAR: ac oedd saer (.) oedd o (we)di bod yn [/] yn helpu y [/] y saer oedd yn gweithio yn capel bach Soar@s:cym&spa ar y mynydd yn (y)r hen wlad cyn dod allan

CAR: ac oeddoeddsaer aut:and.conj be.v.3s.imperf carpenter.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s after.prep

bod yn helpu \mathbf{y} \mathbf{y} be.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT help.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF carpenter.N.M.SG

capel \mathbf{Soar}_S^C ar yn gweithio yn bach be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT work.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP chapel.N.M.SG small.ADJ name

mynydd wlad yn \mathbf{yr} hen cyn the.det.def mountain.n.m.sg in.prep the.det.def old.adj country.n.f.sg+sm before.prep

 dod allan

come. V. INFIN out. ADV

and he'd been helping the carpenter in little Soar Chapel on the mountain in the Old Land before coming out.

(478) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

PIL: ah_s^C aut: ah.im

(479) PIL: cyn dod allan .

PIL: cyn \mathbf{dod} allan aut: before.PREP come.V.INFIN out.ADV

before coming out.

(480) CAR: wel ie .

CAR: wel ie

aut: well.IM yes.ADV

well yes.

(481) CAR: fues i yn yr uh (.) capel bach yna .

 $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ capel $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{yr} be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM chapel.N.M.SG small.ADJ aut: yna

 $there.{ t ADV}$

I've been to that little chapel.

(482) PIL: +< ie ie .

PIL: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(483) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

PIL: ah_s^C aut: ah.im (484) PIL: neis iawn .

PIL: neis iawn

aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV

very nice.

(485) CAR: neis iawn .

CAR: neis iawn

aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV

very nice.

(486) PIL: ie [/] ie wel xxx +/.

PIL: ie ie wel
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV well.IM
yes, yes well.

(487) CAR: ond uh teulu taid o Beth(esda)@s:cym&spa +//.

CAR: ond uh teulu taid o Bethesda^C_S

aut: but.CONJ uh.IM family.N.M.SG grandfather.N.M.SG from.PREP name

but er... my grandfather's family were from Bethesda.

(488) CAR: xx dada wedi dod ei hunan o Bethesda@s:cym&spa (.) ac um pan es i i (y)r fynwent a gweld (.) nain a taid a (..) anti Mali@s:cym&spa a anti Sara_Mary o Fangor@s:cym&spa (.) a yncl Sion@s:cym&spa rheini i_gyd o <o(eddw)n i (y)n>[/] o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo (y)n ofnadwy yn y fynwent .

fynwentagweldnainataidgraveyard.N.F.SG+SMand.CONJsee.V.INFINgrandmother.N.F.SGand.CONJgrandfather.N.M.SG

a anti Mali_S^C a anti and CONJ aunt.N.F.SG.[or].aunt.N.F.SG name and CONJ aunt.N.F.SG.[or].aunt.N.F.SG

o oeddwn i yn
he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP

oeddwn i yn teimlo yn ofnadwy yn y be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT feel.V.INFIN PRT terrible.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF

fynwent

gravey ard. N.F. SG + SM

Dada came himself from Bethesda and when I went to the cemetry to see my grandparents and Aunti Mali and Auntie Sara-Mary from Bangor and Uncle Sion, all of them, oh I felt awful in the cemetery.

- (489) PIL: wel ie siŵr .

 PIL: wel ie siŵr

 aut: well.IM yes.ADV sure.ADJ

 well, yes of course.
- (490) CAR: meddwl bo(d) fi (ddi)m (we)di nabod dim un o gylch (.) dada .

 CAR: meddwl bod fi ddim

 aut: think.v.2s.IMPER be.v.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM

 wedi nabod dim un o gylch dada

 after.PREP know_someone.v.INFIN not.ADV one.NUM of.PREP circle.N.M.SG+SM Daddy.N.M.SG

 thinking I hadn't known anybody from Dad's side.

(491) PIL: +< na (.) whes i [/] whes i ddim nabod nain [/] nain o ochr dad na nain

- (492) PIL: oedd fy uh mam a tad uh um fy mam ddim isio iddi ddod allan um +"/.

 PIL: oedd fy uh mam a tad uh um fy mam ddim isio iddi ddod allan um +"/.

 um fy mam ddim isio iddi

 um.IM my.ADJ.POSS.1S mother.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

 ddod allan um

 come.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV um.IM

 my mother's parents didn't want her to come over.
- (493) PIL: +" i be wyt ti isio mynd +..?

 PIL: i be wyt ti isio mynd
 aut: to.PREP what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN
 "why do you want to go?"
- (494) PIL: +" [- eng] why [/] why do you want to go to that wilderness?

 PIL: why^E why^E do^E you^E want^E to^E go^E

 aut: why.rel why.rel do.v.pres you.pron.sub.2sp want.v.2sp.pres to.prep go.v.infin

 to^E that^E wilderness^E

 to.prep that.dem.far wilderness.n.sg

(495) PIL: oedd hi (y)n deud +".

PIL: oedd hi yn deud aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT say.V.INFIN she would say.

(496) CAR: &=laugh ie .

CAR: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(497) PIL: ie < oedden nhw > [/] oedden nhw (y)n iawn hefyd .

PIL: ie oedden nhw oedden nhw yn iawn aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT OK.ADV hefyd also.ADV yes, they were righ too.

(498) PIL: oedd hi (y)n gweld (y)n bellach na (e)i trwyn &=laugh .

PIL: oedd hi yn gweld yn bellach na aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT see.V.INFIN PRT far.ADJ.COMP+SM PRT.NEG
ei trwyn
his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S nose.N.M.SG
she was looking further than her nose.

(499) CAR: wel oedd.

CAR: wel oedd

aut: well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF

well, yes she was.

(500) PIL: +< wel amser yna ynde .

PIL: wel amser yna ynde aut: well.IM time.N.M.SG there.ADV isn't_it.IM back then, eh.

(501) CAR: ia amser hynny ia (.) ia .

CAR: ia amser hynny ia ia aut: yes.ADV time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, back then, yes.

(502) PIL: +< mae pethau wedi newid erbyn hyn ydyn .

PIL: mae pethau wedi newid erbyn hyn
aut: be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL after.PREP change.V.INFIN by.PREP this.PRON.SP
ydyn

 $be. {\it V.3P.PRES}$

things have changed by now, yes they have.

(503) PIL: ond (dy)na fo maen nhw de .

PIL: ond dyna fo maen nhw de .

aut: but.conj that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P be.IM+SM

but there we go, things do [change] don't they.

(504) PIL: yr hen Gymry wedi ymdrechu yn fawr iawn a wedi crio lot yma (he)fyd .

PIL: yr hen Gymry wedi ymdrechu yn aut: the.DET.DEF old.ADJ Welsh_people.N.M.PL+SM after.PREP strive.V.INFIN PRT fawr iawn a wedi crio lot yma hefyd

big.ADJ+SM very.ADV and.CONJ after.PREP cry.V.INFIN lot.QUAN here.ADV also.ADV

the old Welsh settlers made a lot of effort and shed a lot of tears here too.

(505) CAR: maen nhw (we)di gweith(io) +/.

CAR: maen nhw wedi gweithio aut: be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p after.prep work.v.infin

they've worked...

(506) PIL: a mae isio dweud y gwir .

PIL: a mae isio dweud y gwir aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres want.n.m.sg say.v.infin the.det.def truth.n.m.sg and people have to, really.

(507) CAR: wnaeson nhw weithio (y)n galed.

CAR: wnaeson nhw weithio yn galed aut: do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P work.V.INFIN+SM PRT hard.ADJ+SM they worked hard.

(508) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(509) CAR: +< tysa dim_ond gwneud efo xx a rhaw yr (.) camlesi (y)ma sy drwy (y)r dyffryn i_gyd !

CAR: tysa dim_ond gwneud efo a rhaw

aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP only.ADV make.V.INFIN with.PREP and.CONJ spade.N.F.SG

yr camlesi yma sy drwy yr

the.DET.DEF canal.N.F.PL here.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.REL through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF

dyffryn i_**gyd** valley.N.M.SG all.ADJ

building the canals throughout this entire valley with only a spade and...

(510) PIL: +< ie (.) ie (.) ie (.) ie .

PIL: ie ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(511) CAR: dw i (y)n edmygu nhw a o(eddw)n i (y)n gweithio mewn office@s:eng yn codi trethi d \hat{w} r o(eddw)n i .

CAR: dw i yn edmygu nhw a att: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT admire.V.1NFIN they.PRON.3P and.CONJ

trethi dŵr oeddwn i taxes.N.F.PL.[or].tax.V.2S.PRES water.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

I admire them and I worked in an office, issuing water taxes.

(512) PIL: ie.

PIL: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(513) CAR: a wel o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl faint oedd y bobl wedi wneud .

CAR: a wel oeddwn i yn meddwl faint

aut: and.conj well.im be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is pri think.v.infin size.n.m.sg+sm

oedd y bobl wedi wneud

be.v.ss.imperf the.det.def people.n.f.sg+sm after.prep make.v.infin+sm

and I used to think how much the (first) settlers had done.

(514) CAR: a (y)r bobl nawr oedd yn berchen y camlesi bobl o Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa oedden nhw .

CAR: a yr bobl nawr oedd yn aut: and.conj the.det.def people.n.f.sg+sm now.adv be.v.ss.imperf pri

oedden nhw

be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P

and it was people from Buenos Aires who owned the canals at that time.

(515) CAR: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n +//.

CAR: ac oeddwn i yn aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is prt.[or].in.prep and I...

(516) CAR: dim un ohonyn nhw o(edde)n nhw yr offis yn llawn engineers@s:eng i_gyd ac o(edd) dim un wedi twtsiad y camlesi dim wedi altro dim ohonyn nhw .

CAR: dim un ohonyn nhw oedden

aut: not.ADV one.NUM from_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF

oedddimunweditwtsiadycamlesibe.V.3S.IMPERFnot.ADVone.NUMafter.PREPtouch.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFcanal.N.F.PL

dim wedi altro dim

 $nothing. N.M.SG. [or]. not. ADV \ after. PREP \ alter. V. INFIN \ nothing. N.M.SG. [or]. not. ADV$

ohonyn nhw

from_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

none of them, the office was full of engineers, and not one of them did maintenance work on the canals, [they] didn't alter them at all.

(517) PIL: na na .

PIL: na na na aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG no, no.

(518) CAR: oedden nhw (y)n berffaith .

CAR: oedden nhw yn berffaith aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT perfect.ADJ+SM they were perfect.

(519) PIL: ie na oh@s:cym&spa ie berffaith ie ie .

PIL: ie na oh $_S^C$ ie aut: yes.ADV PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ oh.IM yes.ADV berffaith ie ie perfect.ADJ+SM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, no, oh yes, perfect, yes.

(520) CAR: +< ie .

CAR: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (521) PIL: xxx [=! whispers] .
- (522) CAR: ie .

CAR: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(523) PIL: felly mae (h)i .

PIL: felly mae hi
aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S
that's how it is.

(524) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa wel ie bueno@s:spa .

CAR: oh_S^C wel ie bueno^S aut: oh.IM well.IM yes.ADV well.E oh well, good.

(525) PIL: dy(na) [//] dyna (ei)n hanes ni fan hyn yn Batagonia@s:cym&spa .

PIL: dyna dyna ein hanes ni fan aut: $that_is.ADV$ $that_is.ADV$ our.ADJ.POSS.1P story.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn yn Batagonia $_S^C$ this.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP name that's our history here in Patagonia.

(526) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(527) CAR: wedi gweithio (y)n galed .

(528) CAR: ond mae popeth wedi altro wrth_gwrs nawr yn tydy?

CAR: ond mae popeth wedi altro wrth_gwrs

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres everything.n.m.sg after.prep alter.v.infin of_course.ADV

nawr yn tydy

now.ADV PRT.[or].in.PREP be.v.3s.pres.neg

but of course everything's changed now, hasn't it?

- (529) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa <mae (y)n> [/] ia oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)n hyfryd nawr . PIL: oh $_S^C$ mae yn ia oh $_S^C$ mae yn hyfryd nawr aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT yes.ADV oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT delightful.ADJ now.ADV oh it's beautiful now.
- (530) PIL: mae [/] (.) mae [/] mae popeth (h)efo ni .

 PIL: mae mae mae popeth hefo ni aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG with.PREP+H we.PRON.1P we have everything.

 $(531)\quad \text{CAR: mm +}\dots$

CAR: mm
aut: mm.IM

(532) PIL: popeth (.) xx .

PIL: popeth

aut: everything.N.M.SG

everything.

(533) CAR: +< ond (bua)swn i (y)n licio (ty)swn i (y)n gallu hedfan (.) bob chwe mis i (y)r hen wlad .

CAR: ond buaswn i yn licio tyswn i aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF.HYP 1.PRON.1S

yn gallu hedfan bob chwe mis i yr

PRT be_able.V.INFIN fly.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM six.NUM month.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF

hen wlad

old.Adj country.N.F.SG+SM

but I'd like it if I could fly to the Old Land every six months.

(534) PIL: (d)yna fo ie &=laugh .

PIL: dyna fo ie aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes.ADV that's it, yes.

(535) CAR: +< a (y)n_ôl â ni .

CAR: a yn_ôl â ni
aut: and.conj back.ADV with.PREP we.PRON.1P
back we go.

(536) PIL: +< mynd yn yr haf a +...

PIL: mynd yn yr haf a $aut: \ go.V.INFIN \ in.PREP \ the.DET.DEF \ summer.N.M.SG \ and.CONJ$ go in the summer and...

(537) CAR: ia oh@s:cym&spa ia .

CAR: ia \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ia $\mathbf{aut:}$ yes.ADV oh.IM yes.ADV yes, oh yes.

(538) PIL: +< ia (.) .

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yeah, but there we go.

(539) PIL: ond (dy)na fo .

PIL: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3S

(540) CAR: achos mae o (y)n rhan o (ei)n cartre ni yn_dydy ?

CAR: achos mae o yn rhan o aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP part.N.F.SG of.PREP

ein cartre ni yn_dydy

 $our. {\it ADJ.POSS.1P}\ home. {\it N.M.SG}\ we. {\it PRON.1P}\ be. {\it V.3S.PRES.TAG}$

because it's part of our home, isn't it?

(541) PIL: yndy mae um yndy mae (y)n rhan o (y)r cartref xxx .

PIL: yndy mae um yndy mae yn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES um.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP

rhan o yr cartref

part.N.F.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF home.N.M.SG

yes, it's part of our home.

(542) CAR: +< yndy (d)w i (y)n teimlo (y)n gyfforddus iawn pan dw i (y)n mynd drosodd

٠

CAR: yndy dw i yn teimlo yn gyfforddus aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT feel.V.INFIN PRT comfortable.ADJ+SM iawn pan dw i yn mynd drosodd very.ADV when.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN over.ADV+SM yes, I feel very comfortable when I go over.

- (543) PIL: +< xxx.
- (544) CAR: mor gartrefol a dw i mor falch i (y)r bobl (y)r hen wlad sy gyd yn (.) croesawu ni gymaint pan dan ni (y)n mynd drosodd .

CAR: mor gartrefol a dw i mor falch

so.ADV homely.ADJ+SM and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S so.ADV proud.ADJ+SM

i yr bobl yr hen wlad

to.prep the.det.def people.n.f.sg+sm the.det.def old.adj country.n.f.sg+sm

sy gyd yn croesawu ni gymaint be.V.3SP.PRES.REL joint.ADJ+SM PRT welcome.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P so.much.ADJ+SM

pan dan ni yn mynd drosodd

when.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt go.v.infin over.adv+sm

so homely, and I'm so grateful to the people in the Old Land who gice us such a welcome when we go over.

(545) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa &dym maen nhw (y)n groesawus <dros ben> [/] (.) dros ben

PIL: oh_S^C maen nhw yn groesawus dros

aut: oh.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT welcoming.ADJ+SM over.PREP+SM

ben dros ben

head.N.M.SG+SM over.PREP+SM head.N.M.SG+SM

oh they're very welcoming, very.

(546) CAR: dw i (y)n licio cerdded (.) fy hunan fel (y)na trwy (y)r (.) ffyrdd yn yr hen wlad .

I like walking on my own along the roads in the old land.

- (547) PIL: +< ie ie .

 PIL: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (548) CAR: wrth (f)y modd yn dawel .

 CAR: wrth fy modd yn dawel aut: by.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S mode.N.M.SG.[or].means.N.M.SG PRT quiet.ADJ+SM happily and quietly.
- (549) PIL: ie ie (.) ie yn dawel ie .

 PIL: ie ie ie yn dawel ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV PRT quiet.ADJ+SM yes.ADV yes, quietly, yes.
- (550) CAR: +< &=laugh .
- (551) CAR: um +...

 CAR: um

 aut: um.IM
- (552) CAR: xx [=! whispers] .
- (553) OSE: www.
- (554) CAR: gyda ni ddim rhagor i ddeud &=laugh .

 CAR: gyda ni ddim rhagor i ddeud

 aut: with.PREP we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM more.QUAN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM

 we don't have anything else to say.
- (555) OSE: www .

- (556) CAR: (gy)da ni ddim rhagor i ddeud .

 CAR: gyda ni ddim rhagor i ddeud aut: with.PREP we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM more.QUAN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM we don't have anything else to say.
- (557) OSE: www.
- (558) CAR: (y)dy o (y)n iawn?

 CAR: ydy o yn iawn

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT OK.ADV

 is it ok?
- (559) OSE: www.
- (560) CAR: ar y fferm o(eddw)n i .

 CAR: ar y fferm oeddwn i aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

 I was on the farm.
- (561) OSE: www .
- (562) CAR: ie .

 CAR: ie .

 aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (563) OSE: www.
- (564) CAR: bueno@s:spa (dy)na fo (dy)na fo . CAR: bueno\$^S\$ dyna fo dyna fo $aut: well.E that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S$ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S good, there we go, there we go.
- (565) PIL: y(n) [/] y(n) [/] yn [/] yn Gymraeg hefyd ?

 PIL: yn yn yn Gymraeg hefyd aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT.[or].in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM also.ADV in Welsh too?
- (566) PIL: yn Gymraeg ?

 PIL: yn Gymraeg

 aut: in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

 in Welsh?

- (567) CAR: ia (.) ia .

 CAR: ia ia
 aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
 yes... yes.
- (568) OSE: www.
- (569) CAR: wel uh um (.) pa fferm ge(fai)s di +//?

 CAR: wel uh um pa fferm gefais di aut: well.IM uh.IM um.IM which.ADJ farm.N.F.SG get.V.1S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM well, on which farm were you..?
- (570) CAR: achos yn fferm dw i (we)di cael yng ngeni hefyd .

 CAR: achos yn fferm dw i wedi aut: cause.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP farm.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP cael yng ngeni hefyd get.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.1S be_born.V.INFIN+NM also.ADV because I was born on a farm too.
- (571) PIL: ar y fferm ia yn Llwyn_Celyn@s:cym&spa .

 PIL: ar y fferm ia yn Llwyn_Celyn_S aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG yes.ADV in.PREP name
 on the farm yes, at Llwyn Celyn.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(572)} & \text{CAR: ah@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{CAR: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM} \end{array}$
- (573) PIL: oedd ei enw fo .

 PIL: oedd ei enw fo aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S was its name.
- (575) CAR: +< Treuddyn@s:cym&spa oedd enw (.) fferm ni . CAR: Treuddyn $_S^C$ oedd enw fferm ni aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF name.N.M.SG farm.N.F.SG we.PRON.1P our farm was called Treuddyn.

(576) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa &t Treuddyn .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} Treuddyn aut: ah.IM name

(577) CAR: fan hyn yn Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa yn ymyl Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

CAR: fan hyn yn Bryn_Gwyn $_S^C$ yn ymyl aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP name in.PREP edge.N.F.SG Gaiman $_S^C$

name

here in Bryn Gwyn next to Gaiman.

(578) PIL: (dy)na fo yn Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa ia .

PIL: dyna fo yn Bryn_Gwyn $_S^C$ ia aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP name yes.ADV that's it, in Bryn Gwyn, yes.

(579) CAR: +< ia ia .

CAR: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(580) PIL: ia xx achos xx capel Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa a ysgol Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa oedden ni (y)n mynd pan oedden ni (y)n blant .

ni yn blant we.PRON.1P PRT child.N.M.PL+SM

because we went to Bryn Gwyn Chapel and Bryn Gwyn School when we were children.

(581) CAR: +< ia ia .

CAR: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(582) PIL: ia .

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(583) PIL: ac uh (.) wel ffermio oedd dada (.) ffermio .

PIL: ac uh wel ffermio oedd dada ffermio aut: and.CONJ uh.IM well.IM farm.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF Daddy.N.M.SG farm.V.INFIN and my father was a farmer.

(584) PIL: wel oedd y bobl i_gyd yn ffermio ynde .

PIL: wel oedd y bobl i_gyd yn ffermio
aut: well.im be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def people.N.f.sg+sm all.adj prt farm.v.infin
ynde
isn't_it.im

well, everybody was a farmer though.

 $(585)\,\,$ PIL: a gwartheg efo ni a defaid efo ni a [/] a (dy)na fo .

PIL: a gwartheg efo ni a defaid efo

aut: and.CONJ cattle.N.M.PL with.PREP we.PRON.1P and.CONJ sheep.N.F.PL with.PREP

ni a a dyna fo

we.PRON.1P and.CONJ and.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

and we had cows, and we had sheep and... that's it

(586) PIL: ond oedd rhaid i ni weithio (he)fyd pan oedden ni (y)n blant .

PIL: ond oedd rhaid i ni weithio

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P work.V.INFIN+SM

hefyd pan oedden ni yn blant

also.ADV when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT child.N.M.PL+SM

but we had to work when we were children too.

(587) PIL: <dod uh> [//] (.) edrych ar_ôl y lloau a roid bwyd i (y)r gwartheg a wel fel oedd hi ynde .

PIL: dod $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ edrych ar ôl aut: come.V.INFIN uh.IM look.V.2S.IMPER.[or].look.V.3S.PRES.[or].look.V.INFIN after.PREP roid bwyd lloau \mathbf{a} i the.det.def calf.n.m.pl and.conj give.v.o.imperf+sm food.n.m.sg to.prep the.det.def wel \mathbf{fel} oeddcattle.n.m.pl and.conj well.im like.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s isn't_it.im looking after the calves and feeding the cows and, well, how it was.

(588) PIL: a mynd i (y)r ysgol ar ein traed .

PIL: a mynd i yr ysgol ar ein

aut: and.CONJ go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG on.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P

traed

feet.N.MF.SG

and going to school by foot.

(589) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(590) PIL: achos oedd [//] doedd dim ceir amser hynny achos uh amser y rhyfel ynde .

PIL: achos oedd doedd dim ceir
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG not.ADV cars.N.M.PL.[or].get.V.0.PRES
amser hynny achos uh amser y rhyfel
time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP cause.N.M.SG uh.IM time.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF war.N.MF.SG
ynde
isn't_it.IM

because there weren't cars in that time because of the war eh?

(591) PIL: ac oedd uh uh wel uh oedd ddim uh (.) petrol achos uh oedden nhw (y)n gyrru o allan i_gyd ynde .

oedd $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ wel uh oeddaut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf uh.im uh.im well.im uh.im be.v.3s.imperf not.adv+sm petrol achos $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ oeddennhwuh.im petrol.n.m.sg cause.n.m.sg uh.im be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt drive.v.infin allan i_gyd ynde he.pron.m.3s out.adv all.adj isn't_it.im

and there wasn't any petrol because they used to send it all overseas.

- (592) PIL: ac (.) wel &o &o o(edde)n ni (we)di cael amser da ar y fferm .

 PIL: ac wel oedden ni wedi cael amser aut: and.CONJ well.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG da ar y fferm good.ADJ on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG
- (593) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i wrth (f)y modd .

 CAR: oh_S oeddwn i wrth fy
 aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S by.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S

 modd
 mode.N.M.SG.[or].means.N.M.SG

and... well I had a good time on the farm.

- (594) CAR: wrth_gwrs <oedd y> [//] oedd yr ysgol hanner fferm o fferm ni .

 CAR: wrth_gwrs oedd y oedd yr
 aut: of_course.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF
 ysgol hanner fferm o fferm ni
 school.N.F.SG half.N.M.SG farm.N.F.SG of.PREP farm.N.F.SG we.PRON.1P
 of course the school was half a farm away from our farm.
- (595) PIL: +< ie ie .

 PIL: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

I was in my element.

(596) CAR: ac wedyn oedd e (y)n gyfforddus ofnadwy ac uh oedd (y)na lot o fynd yn Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa .

 $in.\mathit{PREP}$ name

and it was very comfortable and there was a lot of coming-and-going in Bryn Gwyn.

(597) CAR: oedden ni (y)n canu mynd ar gefn ceffyl i Bron_y_Gan@s:cym&spa i uh ganu efo Haf_Owen@s:cym&spa i cael uh +...

yn canu CAR: oedden \mathbf{ni} mynd gefn aut:be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT sing.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM $\operatorname{Bron_y_Gan}_S^C$ i ganu $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ horse.N.M.SG to.PREP name to.prep uh.im sing.v.infin+sm with.prep $\mathbf{Haf}_{\mathbf{c}}\mathbf{Owen}_{\mathbf{c}}^{C}$ i cael uh to.prep get.v.infin uh.im

we sang, went on horseback to Bron y Gan to sing with Haf Owen, to have...

(598) PIL: ia .

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(599) CAR: eisteddfod côr plant yn yr eisteddfod .

CAR: eisteddfod côr plant yn yr eisteddfod aut: eisteddfod.N.F.SG choir.N.M.SG child.N.M.PL in.PREP the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG Eisteddfod, a children's choir in the Eisteddfod.

(600) PIL: xx ia .

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(601) CAR: a wedyn efo Branwen@s:cym&spa efo merch Haf_Owen@s:cym&spa .

name

and then with Branwen, with Haf Owen's daughter.

(602) PIL: +< efo &m ie ie .

PIL: efo ie ie aut: with.PREP yes.ADV yes.ADV

with [her] daughter, yes.

(603) CAR: oedden ni (y)n canu um uh grwpiau bach yn canu cân y sipsiwns .

CAR: oedden ni yn canu um uh grwpiau bach aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT sing.V.INFIN um.IM uh.IM groups.N.M.PL small.ADJ yn canu cân y sipsiwns

PRT sing.V.INFIN song.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF gypsies.N.M.PL

we sang the gypsies' song in small groups.

(604) PIL: +< ie .

PIL: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(605) CAR: ar (.) wedyn fel &m morwyr ac oedden ni (y)n gwisgo (ei)n hunain ac mynd i [/] i $T\hat{y}_{-}(y)r_{-}Halen@s:cym&spa$ ac i Dolafon@s:cym&spa i ganu .

wedyn fel morwyr aut:on.prep afterwards.adv like.conj sailor.n.m.pl and.conj be.v.3p.imperf einhunain yn gwisgo ac mynd $we. \textit{PRON.1P} \ \textit{PRT} \ \textit{dress.V.Infin} \ \textit{our.ADJ.POSS.1P} \ \textit{self.PRON.PL} \ \textit{and.CONJ} \ \textit{go.V.Infin} \ \textit{to.PREP}$ $\hat{\mathbf{T}}\hat{\mathbf{y}}_{-}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{r}_{-}\mathbf{H}\mathbf{alen}_{S}^{C}$ ac $Dolafon_S^C$ i i ganu to.PREP nameand.CONJ to.PREP name $to.PREP \ sing.V.INFIN+SM$ and we dressed up as sailors and went to Tŷ'r Halen and Dolafon to sing.

(606) CAR: oedden [/] oedden ni (y)n brysur iawn .

CAR: oedden oedden ni yn brysur iawn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT busy.ADJ+SM very.ADV we were very busy.

(607) PIL: +< i ganu hwnna ie .

PIL: i ganu hwnna ie aut: to.PREP sing.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.M.SG yes.ADV to sing that yes.

 $(608)\,\,$ PIL: +< neu cerddau .

PIL: neu cerddau aut: or.CONJ songs.N.F.PL or poems.

(610) CAR: oedden ni (y)n brysur iawn yn ieuenctid.

CAR: oedden $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ yn brysur iawn yn be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT busy.ADJ+SM very.ADV PRT.[or].in.PREP ieuenctid

youth.N.M.SG

we were very busy in our youth.

(611) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa oedd .

PIL: oh_s^C oedd

aut: oh.im be.v.3S.imperf

ves we were.

(612) CAR: cwrdd cystadleuol oedden nhw (y)n galw yn amser hynny .

cystadleuolCAR: cwrdd oeddennhwyn galw meeting.N.M.SG competitive.ADJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT call.V.INFIN aut:amser hynny PRT.[or].in.PREP time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

they called it a "competitive meeting" in those days.

(613) PIL: +< ie ie .

PIL: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(614) CAR: mae [//] nawr maen nhw (y)n galw nhw (y)n mini0s:eng eisteddfod .

CAR: mae nhw nawr maen yn galw be.V.3S.PRES now.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT call.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT \mathbf{mini}^E eisteddfod mini.ADJ eisteddfod.N.F.SGnow they call them "mini Eisteddfod".

(615) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa ie (..) oedden .

PIL: oh_{s}^{C} ie oedden aut: oh.im yes.adv be.v.3P.imperf oh yes, they did.

 $(616)\,$ CAR: ond cwrdd cystadleuol oedde(n) [/] oedden nhw .

oeddenCAR: ond cwrdd cystadleuol oedden aut:but.conj meeting.n.m.sg competitive.adj be.v.3p.imperf be.v.3p.imperf nhw

they.PRON.3P

but they were "competitive meetings".

(617) PIL: +< xx ie cwrdd cystadleuol .

PIL: ie cwrdd cystadleuol aut: yes.ADV meeting.N.M.SG competitive.ADJ yes competitive meetings.

 $(618)\,$ PIL: ac uh (.) yr un oedd yn ennill yr [//] y sach fach wedyn hwnnw oedd yr gorau .

PIL: ac yn ennill uh \mathbf{yr} un oedd \mathbf{yr} aut: and.conj uh.im the.det.def one.num be.v.ss.imperf prt win.v.infin the.det.def sach fach wedyn hwnnw oedd $the. {\tt DET.DEF}\ sack. {\tt N.F.SG}\ small. {\tt ADJ+SM}\ afterwards. {\tt ADV}\ that. {\tt PRON.M.SG}\ be. {\tt V.3S.IMPERF}$ gorau the.det.def best.adj.sup and the winner of the "sach fach" (little sack), he was the best.

- (619) CAR: &=laugh .
- (620) PIL: &=laugh .
- (621) CAR: a wedyn +/.

 CAR: a wedyn

 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV

 then...
- (622) PIL: +< ond nawr +/.

 PIL: ond nawr

 aut: but.CONJ now.ADV

 but now...
- (623) CAR: a wedyn uh pan o(edde)n ni +//.

 CAR: a wedyn uh pan oedden ni
 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV uh.IM when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P
 and when we...
- (624) PIL: +< mm ie .

 PIL: mm ie
 aut: mm.IM yes.ADV
 mm, yes.
- (625) CAR: o (y)r ysgol cynradd (r)oedden ni (y)n pasio i um ysgol ganolraddol .

 CAR: o yr ysgol cynradd roedden ni yn aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG primary.ADJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT

 pasio i um ysgol ganolraddol pass.V.INFIN to.PREP um.IM school.N.F.SG intermediate.ADJ+SM

 we went from primary school to intermediate school.

(626) CAR: tair blynedd (.) oh@s:cym&spa wel ysgol ganolraddol amser hynny .

CAR: tair blynedd ohg wel ysgol ganolraddol aut: three.NUM.F years.N.F.PL oh.IM well.IM school.N.F.SG intermediate.ADJ+SM amser hynny time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

three years... oh well, it was an intermediate school in those days.

(627) PIL: +< (dy)na fo (.) i Camwy@s:cym&spa . PIL: dyna fo i Camwy $_S^C$ aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP name that's it, to Camwy.

(628) PIL: ie ie ie .

PIL: ie ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.

(629) CAR: ysgol Saesneg oedden ni (y)n galw hi .

CAR: ysgol Saesneg oedden ni yn galw aut: school.N.F.SG English.N.F.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT call.V.INFIN hi she.PRON.F.3S

we called it the English school.

(630) PIL: be ?

PIL: be

aut: what.INT

what?

(631) CAR: ysgol Saesneg oedden ni (y)n deud .

CAR: ysgol Saesneg oedden ni yn deud aut: school.N.F.SG English.N.F.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT say.V.INFIN we used to say the English school.

(632) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie oh@s:cym&spa ys(gol) ysgol Saesneg +/. PIL: oh $_S^C$ ie oh $_S^C$ ysgol ysgol Saesneg aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh.IM school.N.F.SG school.N.F.SG English.N.F.SG oh yes, oh English school.

(633) CAR: acho(s) bod ni (y)n dysgu Saesneg Cymraeg .

CAR: achos bod ni yn dysgu Saesneg Cymraeg aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT teach.V.INFIN English.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG because we learn English, Welsh...

(634) PIL: ie Cymraeg .

PIL: ie Cymraeg
aut: yes.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG
yes, Welsh.

 $(635) \quad {\tt CAR: ac\ efo\ mister\ Griffiths@s:cym\&spa\ um\ (.)} \quad {\tt \'algebra@s:spa\ a\ popeth\ (.)} \quad {\tt felly}$

and with mister Griffiths, um, algebra and everything like that.

(636) PIL: +< si@s:spa a misus Griffiths@s:cym&spa hefyd ia [/] ia (.) mae isio +... PIL: si^S a misus Griffiths $_S^C$ hefyd ia ia

aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG name also.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

mae isio

be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG

yes, and Mrs Griffiths too yes, yes, we need to...

(637) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa um parch mawr i mister a misus Griffiths@s:cym&spa .

Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG name

oh huge respect for Mr and Mrs Griffiths.

(638) PIL: +< xxx wel ie .

PIL: wel ie
aut: well.IM yes.ADV
well, yes.

(639) CAR: oedden nhw (y)n haeddu parch .

CAR: oedden nhw yn haeddu parch aut: be. V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT deserve. V.INFIN respect. N.M.SG they deserved respect.

(640) PIL: o(edde)n [/] oedden nhw (y)n haeddu parch .

PIL: oedden oedden nhw yn haeddu parch aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT deserve.V.INFIN respect.N.M.SG yes, they deserved respect.

(641) PIL: oedden nhw (y)n bobl dros ben [/] dros ben (.) ia .

PIL: oedden nhw yn bobl dros ben

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT people.N.F.SG+SM over.PREP+SM head.N.M.SG+SM

over.PREP+SM head.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV

they were fantastic people, fanstastic yes.

(642) PIL: oedden nhw yn [/] yn y capel oedden nhw (y)n dysgu popeth (.) um xx &s <sut uh (.) i> [/] (.) sut i fyw a sut i (.) i bod yn barchus efo bobl eraill a (.) wel a lot o bethau bach heblaw dysgu uh pethau yr ysgol ynde (.) ia .

PIL: oedden nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG nhw yn dysgu popeth be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT teach.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG um.IM how.INT uh.IM fvw а \mathbf{sut} to.prep how.int to.prep live.v.infin+sm and.conj how.int to.prep to.prep be.v.infin efo bobl eraill PRT respectful.ADJ+SM with.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM others.PRON and.CONJ well.IM bethau bach heblaw dysgu uh 0 and.conj lot.quan of.prep things.n.m.pl+sm small.adj without.prep teach.v.infin uh.im yr ysgol ynde things.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG isn't_it.IM yes.ADV

they were in chapel, they taught everything, how to live and how to be respectful towards others... well, and a lot of little other things apart from teaching school things, yes.

(643) CAR: oedden nhw (y)n darllen pennod a gweddi (y)r arglwydd cyn dechrau (y)r (.) yr uh dosbarthiadau yn [/] yn +...

they used to read chapter from the Bible and pray the Lord's prayer before starting classes in...

(644) PIL: +< oedden (..) ie .

PIL: oedden ie aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF yes.ADV they did... yes.

(645) PIL: ac oedden ni (y)n canu +/.

PIL: ac oedden ni yn canu aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT sing.V.INFIN and we'd sing.

(646) CAR: cedden ni (y)n dod> [/] oedden ni (y)n dod ar gefn beic neu ar gefn ceffyl amser hynny .

CAR: oedden yn dod $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ oedden aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT come.V.INFIN be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT beic \mathbf{ar} \mathbf{gefn} neu \mathbf{ar} gefn come.v.infin on.prep back.n.m.sg+sm bike.n.m.sg or.conj on.prep back.n.m.sg+sm amser hynny horse.n.m.sg time.n.m.sg that.adj.dem.sp we'd go on bikes or on horseback in those days.

(647) PIL: +< ie ie oedden oedden .

PIL: ie ie oedden oedden aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF yes we would, yes.

(648) CAR: ie i (y)r ysgol .

CAR: ie i yr ysgol aut: yes.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG yes to school.

 $\left(649\right)$ PIL: +< ie i (y)r ysgol .

PIL: ie i yr ysgol aut: yes.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG yes to school.

(650) CAR: i (y)r Gaiman@s:cym&spa fan yma .

CAR: i yr Gaiman $_S^C$ fan yma aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF name place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV here to the Gaiman.

(651) CAR: a Bethan_Dafydd@s:cym&spa o(edd) wedi dechrau ysgol ganolraddol .

CAR: a Bethan Dafydd $_S^C$ oedd wedi dechrau ysgol aut: and conj name be. V.3S.IMPERF after. PREP begin. V.INFIN school. N.F.SG ganolraddol

intermediate. ADJ + SM

and it was Bethan Dafydd who established the intermediate school.

(652) PIL: Bethan_Dafydd@s:cym&spa &a &a a diolch iddi hi hefyd +...

PIL: Bethan_Dafydd $_S^C$ a diolch iddi hi aut: name and CONJ thank.V.INFIN to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S hefyd

also. ADV

and thanks to Bethan Dafydd too.

(653) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(654) PIL: +, bod hi wedi ymdrechu i [/] i [/] i (y)r plant y [/] y Wladfa@s:cym&spa cael tsiawns (.) i cael addysg ynde (.) i cael addysg .

PIL: bod hi wedi ymdrechu i i i ateria. Attribute be.v.infin she.pron.f.33 after.prep strive.v.infin to.prep to.prep to.prep

i cael addysg ynde i cael addysg to.PREP get.V.INFIN education.N.F.SG isn't_it.IM to.PREP get.V.INFIN education.N.F.SG

that she made an effort to give the settlement's children a chance to have an education, to have an education.

(655) CAR: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie ie ie .

CAR: \mathbf{oh}_S^C ie ie ie \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{oh}_{.IM}^C$ yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV oh yes yes.

(656) PIL: ie dan ni (y)n [/] (.) yn ddiolchgar yn fawr iawn iddyn nhw i_gyd sy (we)di bod yn (.) ar hyd y blynyddoedd yn wneud y [/] y gwaith tuag at y uh (.) dysgu ynde dysgu plant .

PIL: ie dan ni yn yn ddiolchgar yn aut: yes.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT thankful.ADJ+SM PRT

fawriawniddynnhwi_gydsybig.ADJ+SMvery.ADVto_them.PREP+PRON.3Pthey.PRON.3Pall.ADJbe.V.3SP.PRES.REL

yn wneud y y gwaith tuag at
PRT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG towards.PREP to.PREP

y uh dysgu ynde dysgu plant the.det.det uh.im teach.v.infin isn't_it.im teach.v.infin child.n.m.pl

yes we're very grateful to all those who have worked throughout the years towards educating children.

(657) CAR: +< ie achos dim_ond mister a misus Griffiths@s:cym&spa oedd yn gweithio fel uh (.) uh proffeswrs yn [/] yn yr ysgol ganolraddol .

yn yn yr ysgol ganolraddol PRT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG intermediate.ADJ+SM

yes because it was only Mr and Mrs griffiths who worked as professors in the intermediate school.

(658) PIL: +< ie yn xx (.) ie .

PIL: ie yn ie
aut: yes.ADV PRT yes.ADV
yes in... yes.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(659)} & \textbf{CAR: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{CAR: ia} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \end{array}$

yes.

(660) CAR: wel oedden nhw (y)n (gw)neud gwaith bendigedig yno .

CAR: wel oedden nhw yn gwneud gwaith bendigedig aut: well. IM be. V.3P. IMPERF they. PRON. 3P PRT make. V. INFIN work. N.M. SG wonderful. ADJ yno there. ADV well they did fantastic work there.

(661) PIL: a wed(yn) +/. ${\bf PIL: a \qquad wedyn}$

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV

and so...

(662) PIL: +< bendigedig .

PIL: bendigedig aut: wonderful.ADJ

fantastic.

(663) CAR: fan (y)na ddysgais i &y &ys ychydig Saesneg sy gen i (.) ond [/] +...

CAR: fan yna ddysgais i ychydig
aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV teach.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S a_little.QUAN

Saesneg sy gen i ond
English.N.F.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP I.PRON.1S but.CONJ

that's where I learnt the little English that I have.

(664) PIL: +< ia na mae digon efo ti &=laugh .

PIL: ia na mae digon efo ti
aut: yes.ADV PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES enough.QUAN with.PREP you.PRON.2S

yes, no you have enough.

(665) CAR: &=laugh .

(666) CAR: ond uh (.) ia +...

CAR: ond uh ia

aut: but.CONJ uh.IM yes.ADV

but, er, yes.

(667) PIL: +< ie (dy)na fo (.) dyna oedden ni yn uh +...

PIL: ie dyna fo dyna oedden ni aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that_is.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P

yn uh

PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM

yeah, that's it, that's what we...

(668) PIL: diolch iddyn nhw bo(d) ni (we)di cael y tsiawns ynde .

PIL: diolch iddyn nhw bod ni wedi aut: thanks.N.M.SG to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P after.PREP cael y tsiawns ynde get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF chance.N.F.SG isn't_it.IM it's thanks to them that we had the chance, isn't it.

(669) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

 $(670)\,$ PIL: wel dan ni (we)di cael y tsiawns i [/] (.) i ddysgu (..) ac wedyn (dy)na fo .

PIL: wel dan ni wedi cael y tsiawns

aut: well.IM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF chance.N.F.SG

i i ddysgu ac wedyn dyna fo

to.PREP to.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ afterwards.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, we've had the chance to learn... so there we go.

(671) PIL: pan oedden ni (y)n fawr mae (y)n +...

I went to Buenos Aires.

PIL: pan oedden ni yn fawr mae yn aut: when.conj be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p prt big.adj+sm be.v.3s.pres prt.[or].in.prep when we we're older, it's...

(673) PIL: mi gweithiais yn y banc (.) y (.) London_Bank@s:cym&spa (.) am (.) deuddeg mlynedd .

PIL:migweithiaisynybancyaut:PRT.AFFwork.V.1S.PASTin.PREPthe.DET.DEFbank.N.M.SGthe.DET.DEF

I worked in the bank... the London bank... for twelve years.

(674) PIL: ond ddos i (y)n_ôl wedyn .

PIL: ond ddos i yn_ôl wedyn

aut: but.conj dose.n.f.sg+sm to.prep back.adv afterwards.adv

but then I came back.

 $(675) \quad {\tt PIL:} \ \, ({\tt d}) \, {\tt o}({\tt eddw}) \, {\tt n} \ \, {\tt i} \ \, ({\tt ddi}) \\ {\tt m} \ \, {\tt yn} \ \, {\tt licio} \ \, {\tt Buenos_Aires@s:cym\&spa} \ \, .$

PIL: doeddwn i ddim yn licio Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF.NEG I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN name
I didn't like Buenos Aires.

(676) CAR: na dw i ddim yn licio Buenos@s:cym&spa +...

CAR: na dw i ddim yn licio Buenos $_S^C$ aut: PRT.NEG be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN name

No, I don't like Buenos Aires.

(677) PIL: +< fan [/] fan hyn [//] fan hyn ydy (y)r uh (.) ein cymdeithas ni .

PIL: fan fan hyn fan aut: van.N.F.SG.[or].place.N.MF.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn ydy yr uh ein cymdeithas ni this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF uh.IM our.ADJ.POSS.1P society.N.F.SG we.PRON.1P our society is here.

(678) CAR: +< o(eddw)n [/] o(eddw)n i (y)n licio fferm .

CAR: oeddwn oeddwn i yn licio fferm aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN farm.N.F.SG oh I liked the farm.

(679) CAR: o fues i (.) uh tri_deg dau o flynyddoedd ar fferm a o(eddw)n i wrth (f)y modd ar fferm .

CAR: o fues i uh tri_deg

aut: he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S uh.IM thirty.NUM

dau o flynyddoedd ar fferm a oeddwn

two.NUM.M of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM on.PREP farm.N.F.SG and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF

i wrth fy modd ar fferm

I.PRON.1S by.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S mode.N.M.SG.[or].means.N.M.SG on.PREP farm.N.F.SG

oh I was on the farm for 32 years and I was in my element on the farm.

(680) PIL: +< ie (.) ie .

PIL: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(681) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa xx .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(682) CAR: a mae Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn ardal tlws iawn neis iawn yndy .

iawn neis iawn yndy

very.Adv nice.Adj very.Adv be.v.3s.pres.emph

and Bryn Gwyn is a very beautiful area, very nice area, isn't it?

(683) PIL: +< yn [/] yn ardal tlws yndy .

PIL: yn yn ardal tlws yndy
aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT region.N.F.SG pretty.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

a beautiful area, yes.

(684) CAR: wel (dy)dy bobl yr hen wlad ddim yn gweld yr Wladfa@s:cym&spa (y)n dlws sir na(c) (y)dy achos mae [/] mae (y)r hen wlad yn hyfryd .

CAR: wel dydy bobl yr hen wlad

aut: well.IM be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG people.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM

 ddim yn gweld yr Wladfa $_{\operatorname{S}}^{C}$ yn dlws sir

not.ADV+SM PRT see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF name PRT pretty.ADJ+SM county.N.F.SG

nacydyachosmaemaeyrhenPRT.NEGbe.V.3S.PREScause.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.PRESbe.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFold.ADJ

wlad yn hyfryd country.N.F.SG+SM PRT delightful.ADJ

well the people from the Old Land probably don't see the settlement as beautiful because the Old Land is wonderful.

(685) PIL: wel yndy .

PIL: wel yndy

aut: well.im be.v.3s.pres.emph

well yes it is.

(686) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa (.) mae (y)n sbesial .

CAR: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} mae yn sbesial aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT special.ADJ

oh it's special.

(687) PIL: +< wel (.) yndy .

PIL: wel yndy

aut: well.im be.v.3S.PRES.EMPH

well, it is.

(688) CAR: wel mae (y)n glawio yno yn_dydy .

well it does rain there, doesn't it?

(689) PIL: yndy mae .

PIL: yndy mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES

yes it does.

 $\left(690\right)$ CAR: yndy ond (dy)na fo .

CAR: yndy ond dyna fo

aut: be.v.3s.pres.emph but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but there we go.

(691) PIL: +< mae hwnna (y)n wneud lot o wahaniaeth [///] yndy mae o (y)n lot o wahaniaeth .

PIL: mae hwnna yn wneud lot o

aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG PRT make.V.INFIN+SM lot.QUAN of.PREP

wahaniaethyndymaeoynlotdifference.N.M.SG+SMbe.V.3S.PRES.EMPHbe.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3SPRT.[or].in.PREDlot.QUAN

o wahaniaeth

of.PREP difference.N.M.SG+SM

that makes a big difference, yes it's a big difference.

(692) CAR: +< oh@s:cym&spa yndy [/] yndy .

CAR: oh_S^C yndy yndy

aut: oh.im be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres.emph

oh it does yes.

(693) PIL: ond dan ni fan hyn +...

PIL: ond dan ni fan hyn

aut: but.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp

but we're here.

(694) PIL: ond oh@s:cym&spa mae [/] maen nhw (y)n gweld rhyfeddodau &=laugh .

 $\mathbf{PIL}: \mathbf{ond} \qquad \mathbf{oh}_S^C \quad \mathbf{mae} \qquad \mathbf{maen} \qquad \mathbf{nhw} \qquad \mathbf{yn} \quad \mathbf{gweld}$

aut: but.conj oh.im be.v.3s.pres be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p prt see.v.infin

rhyfeddodau

marvels.N.M.PL

oh but he (they) sees wonders.

(695) CAR: +< lot o baith efo ni .

CAR: lot o baith efo ni

aut: lot.quan of.prep prairie.n.m.sg+sm with.prep we.pron.1p

we have a lot of prairies.

(696) PIL: mae o (y)n gweld hi (y)n rhyfedd ac yn +...

PIL: mae o yn gweld hi yn rhyfedd ac aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT strange.ADJ and.CONJ yn

PRT.[or].in.PREP

1 101.[01].111.1 1011

he sees it as strange and...

(697) CAR: wel mae (y)n wahanol yn_dydy (.) yndy .

CAR: wel mae yn wahanol yn dydy yndy aut: well. IM be. V.3S. PRES PRT different. ADJ+SM be. V.3S. PRES. TAG be. V.3S. PRES. EMPH well it's different, isn't it.

(698) PIL: +< yndy yndy yndy yndy yndy .

PIL: yndy yndy yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yndy

be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes, yes.

(699) CAR: mae o fel dydd a nos i (y)r Cymry pan daeson nhw drosodd .

CAR: mae o fel dydd a nos i aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S like.CONJ day.N.M.SG and.CONJ night.N.F.SG to.PREP yr Cymry pan daeson nhw drosodd the.DET.DEF Welsh_people.N.M.PL when.CONJ come.V.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P over.ADV+SM it's like night and day for the Welsh when they come over.

(700) PIL: +< a wedyn +/.

PIL: a wedyn
aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv
and so...

- (701) PIL: +< xx.
- (702) CAR: dw i methu deall (...) wel +...

CAR: dw i methu deall wel aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S fail.V.INFIN understand.V.INFIN well.IM I can't understand... well.

(703) PIL: wel &d &d dw i (y)n credu na lwcus am y bobl oedd yn byw yma fel (..) be (fy)sa ti (y)n dweud ?

PIL: wel dw i yn credu na

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or]

lwcus am y bobl oedd yn byw yma

lucky.ADJ for.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT live.V.INFIN here.ADV

fel be fysa ti yn dweud

like.CONJ what.INT finger.V.3S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S PRT say.V.INFIN

well I think it's lucky for the people who lived here like... what would you say?

(704) CAR: Indiaid .

CAR: Indiaid aut: name

Indians.

(705) PIL: +< maen nhw (y)n dweud yr Indiaid .

PIL: maen nhw yn dweud yr Indiaid aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF name

they say Indians but they weren't Indians really, were they?

(706) PIL: ond uh ddim Indiaid oedden nhw yn diwedd ynde?

PIL: ond uh ddim Indiaid oedden nhw yn aut: but.CONJ uh.IM not.ADV+SM name be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP diwedd ynde end.N.M.SG $isn't_it.IM$

(707) CAR: +< mi wnaethon nhw helpu nhw yndo?

CAR: mi wnaethon nhw helpu nhw yndo aut: PRT.AFF do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P help.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P didn't_it.IM
They helped them, didn't they?

(708) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa do &s .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C do

aut: oh.im yes.adv.past

oh yes.

(709) CAR: +< do xxx .

CAR: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes they did.

(710) PIL: fawr iawn fawr iawn .

PIL:fawriawnfawriawnaut:big.ADJ+SMvery.ADVbig.ADJ+SMvery.ADVvery much so.

(711) PIL: achos (d)oedden nhw (ddi)m yn gallu hela .

PIL: achos doedden nhw ddim yn gallu
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT be_able.V.INFIN

hela

hunt.v.infin

because they couldn't hunt.

(712) PIL: (d)oedden nhw (ddi)m yn gwybod i (.) sut i hela wedyn oedden nhw (y)n dod a cig a pethau felly iddyn nhw de .

PIL: doedden nhw ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN to.PREP how.INT hela wedyn oeddennhwyn dod to.prep hunt.v.infin afterwards.adv be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt come.v.infin felly cig a pethau iddyn and.CONJ meat.N.M.SG and.CONJ things.N.M.PL so.ADV to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

they didn't know how to hunt so they brought them meat and the like.

- (713) PIL: achos oedden nhw (y)n hela (.) ac yn helpu nhw (.) dipyn (h)efyd .

 PIL: achos oedden nhw yn hela ac yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT hunt.V.INFIN and.CONJ PRT helpu nhw dipyn hefyd help.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P little_bit.N.M.SG+SM also.ADV because they hunted... and helped them a bit too.
- (714) PIL: a nhw (y)n helpu <(y)r &y yr> [/] yr Indiaid hefyd de .

 PIL: a nhw yn helpu yr yr yr
 aut: and.CONJ they.PRON.3P PRT help.V.INFIN that.PRON.REL the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF
 Indiaid hefyd de
 name also.ADV be.IM+SM
 and they helped the Indians too.
- (715) PIL: achos oedden nhw yn uh +...

 PIL: achos oedden nhw yn uh

 aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM

 because they er...
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(716)} & \text{CAR: } +<\text{ ia }.\\ & \textbf{CAR: ia}\\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV}\\ & \text{ves.} \end{array}$

be.im+sm

- (717) PIL: oedd rhai o (y)r plant yn dod i (y)r capel (...) a wedi dysgu Cymraeg xx .

 PIL: oedd rhai o yr plant yn dod
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PRON of.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL PRT come.V.INFIN

 i yr capel a wedi dysgu Cymraeg
 to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG and.CONJ after.PREP teach.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG
 some of the children came to the chapel... and had learnt Welsh.
- (718) CAR: ie (.) ie .

 CAR: ie ie
 aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
 yes, yes.

(719) PIL: <mae o> [///] oedd y [/] oedd y +/.

PIL: mae o oedd y oedd y aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF it was, it was...

(720) CAR: oedd hi (y)n adeg brysur xx .

CAR: oedd hi yn adeg brysur aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP time.N.F.SG busy.ADJ+SM it was a busy time.

(721) PIL: oedd [/] oedd [/] oedd .

PIL: oedd oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes it was, it was.

(722) CAR: wel dyna beth oedd yn cadw [/] &n cadw ni ynde .

CAR: wel dyna beth oedd yn cadw cadw aut: well.IM that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT keep.V.INFIN keep.V.INFIN in ynde we.PRON.1P isn't_it.IM
well that's what sustained us, isn't it?

(723) PIL: ia (.) ia cadw ni .

PIL: ia ia cadw ni aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV keep.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P yes, sustained us.

(724) CAR: oedd dim_byd arall efo ni .

CAR: oedd dim_byd arall efo ni aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF anything.ADV other.ADJ with.PREP we.PRON.1P we didn't have anything else.

(725) CAR: dim telefision dim com(putación)@s:spa &c (com)putación@s:spa &=laugh dim radio yr adeg hynny .

CAR: dim telefision dim computación^S computación^S dim aut: not.ADV television.N.M.SG not.ADV computation.N.F.SG computation.N.F.SG not.ADV radio yr adeg hynny radio.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP no television, no computer, no radio in those days.

(726) PIL: na.

PIL: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no.

(727) PIL: +< na (..) na (.) na na ddim_byd efo ni .

PIL: na na na ddim_byd efo ni aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG PRT.NEG anything.ADV+SM with.PREP we.PRON.1P no, no we didn't have a thing.

(728) CAR: pan oedden ni (y)n blant beth bynnag .

CAR: pan oedden ni yn blant beth bynnag aut: when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT child.N.M.PL+SM what.INT -ever.ADJ when we were children anyway.

(730) PIL: +< ia .

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(731) PIL: uh oedd lot o +...

PIL: uh oedd lot o aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF lot.QUAN of.PREP there were many...

(732) CAR: ysgol gân o_hyd a +...

CAR: ysgol gân o_hyd a

aut: school.N.F.SG song.N.F.SG+SM always.ADV and.CONJ

always the singing school...

(733) PIL: bo(b) [//] bob amser xx .

PIL: bob bob amser

aut: each.PREQ+SM each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG

always.

(734) CAR: Nadolig oedd o (y)n hyfryd adeg hynny .

CAR: Nadolig oedd o yn hyfryd adeg aut: Christmas.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT delightful.ADJ time.N.F.SG hynny that.ADJ.DEM.SP

Christmas was wonderful at that time.

(735) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa Nadolig yn hyfryd (h)efyd de Nadolig ie .

PIL: oh_S^C Nadolig yn hyfryd hefyd de Nadolig aut: oh.IM Christmas.N.M.SG PRT delightful.ADJ also.ADV be.IM+SM Christmas.N.M.SG

yes.ADV

Christmas was wonderful as well, Christmas yes.

(736) CAR: +< oedd oedd .

CAR: oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes it was, yes.

(737) PIL: oedd pawb yn (...) het at ei +/.

PIL: oedd pawb yn het at

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON PRT.[or].in.PREP hat.N.F.SG to.PREP

ei

his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S.[or].her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S.[or].go.V.2S.PRES

everybody would come together...

(738) CAR: +< yn dysgu canu yn adrodd .

CAR: yn dysgu canu yn adrodd aut: PRT teach.V.INFIN sing.V.INFIN PRT recite.V.INFIN learning to sing, to rescite.

(739) PIL: +< ie ie .

PIL: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(740) CAR: ie.

CAR: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

 $\left(741\right)$ PIL: ie (.) yndy yndy wir .

PIL: ie yndy yndy wir aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH true.ADJ+SM yes, it is, it really is.

(742) PIL: <dan ni> [/] dan ni (we)di colli lot o bethau .

PIL: dan ni dan ni wedi colli lot

aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP lose.V.INFIN lot.QUAN

o bethau

of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM

we've lost a lot.

(743) PIL: ond (dy)na fo erbyn hyn (.) wel dan ni (y)n mynd yn he(n) +/.

PIL: ond dyna fo erbyn hyn wel dan
aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s by.prep this.pron.sp well.im be.v.ip.pres
ni yn mynd yn hen
we.pron.ip prt go.v.infin prt old.adj
but there we go, by now we're getting old.

(744) CAR: pethau (y)n wahanol nawr ynde pethau gwahanol .

CAR: pethau yn wahanol nawr ynde pethau gwahanol aut: things.N.M.PL PRT different.ADJ+SM now.ADV isn't_it.IM things.N.M.PL different.ADJ things are different now, different things.

(745) PIL: +< yndy mae (y)n wahanol .

PIL: yndy mae yn wahanol aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES PRT different.ADJ+SM yes, it's different.

(746) CAR: ie .

CAR: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(747) PIL: mae (y)r telefision wedi cydio (.) yr (.) meddwl bobl (.) (y)r (.) pobl ifanc beth bynnag .

PIL: mae yr telefision wedi cydio yr

aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG after.PREP grip.V.INFIN that.PRON.REL

meddwl bobl

thought.N.M.SG.[or].think.V.2S.IMPER.[or].think.V.3S.PRES.[or].think.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM

yr pobl ifanc beth bynnag

the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG young.ADJ what.INT -ever.ADJ

the television has gripped people's minds... young people anyway.

(748) PIL: a wedyn mae hwnna um um mae (y)r + ...

PIL: a wedyn mae hwnna um um mae aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres that.pron.m.sg um.im um.im be.v.3s.pres yr the.det.det

and then that...

(749) PIL: uh cultura@s:spa ?

PIL: uh cultura^S
aut: uh._{IM} culture._{N.F.SG}
er, culture?

(750) PIL: [- spa] cómo se dice es(to)?

PIL: cómo^S se^S dice^S esto^S

aut: how.int self.pron.refl.mf.23SP tell.v.23S.pres this.pron.dem.nt.sg
how do you this?

(752) PIL: +, yn [/] yn [/] yn colli yn_dydy ?

PIL: yn yn yn colli yn_dydy

aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT lose.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

dwindles, doesn't it?

(753) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa na mae rhaid i fi +/.

PIL: oh_S^C na mae rhaid i fi

aut: oh.IM PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

oh no I have to...

(754) CAR: ond mae Gaiman@s:cym&spa yn dda yn_dydy efo xxx .

CAR: ond mae Gaiman_S yn dda yn_dydy efo aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name PRT good.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.TAG with.PREP but the Gaiman is good, isn't it, with

(755) PIL: +< yndy (.) oh@s:cym&spa mae Gaiman@s:cym&spa yn +...

PIL: yndy oh $_S^C$ mae Gaiman $_S^C$ yn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES name PRT.[or].in.PREP

yes, oh the Gaiman is...

(756) CAR: yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it is.

(757) PIL: nhw sy (y)n (gw)neud jyst yr eisteddfod yn Trelew@s:cym&spa ynde achos (.) fan hyn mae (y)r (.) mwy o Gymraeg [/] (.) yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa (.) mwy o Gymraeg .

this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

it's them that only do the Eisteddfod in Trelew, isn't it because... here there's more Welsh, more Welsh.

(758) CAR: ia wel ma(e) [/] mae (y)r culture@s:eng wedi (.) mynd fewn i (y)r uh Latin@s:eng hefyd yn_dydy .

CAR: ia wel mae mae yr culture wedi aut: yes.ADV well. IM be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF culture. N.SG after. PREP mynd fewn i yr uh Latin hefyd yn_dydy go.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM Latin. N.SG also. ADV be.V.3S.PRES.TAG yes well, the culture's also merged with the latin, hasn't it?

(759) PIL: yndy yndy yndy .

PIL: yndy yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, it has, yes.

(760) CAR: +< maen nhw (.) neu maen nhw wedi dod fewn i (y)r Cymry ynde .

CAR: maen nhw neu maen nhw wedi aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P or.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP dod fewn i yr Cymry ynde come.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh_people.N.M.PL isn't_it.IM or they've merged with the Welsh.

(761) PIL: yndy yndy ie .

PIL: yndy yndy ie aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.ADV yes yes.

(762) CAR: +< fel (y)na mae (h)i .

(763) PIL: ond uh uh (.) (dy)na fo erbyn hyn +...

PIL: ond uh uh dyna fo erbyn hyn aut: but.conj uh.im uh.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s by.prep this.pron.sp but er, that's the way it is by now.

(764) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(765) PIL: +, gallwn ni fod yn ddiolchgar bod (.) ni (we)di cael mam a tad fel dan ni (we)di cael i cael ein dysgu ni .

PIL: gallwn ni \mathbf{fod} yn ddiolchgar aut: be_able.v.1p.imper we.pron.1p be.v.infin+sm prt thankful.adj+sm be.v.infin \mathbf{tad} wedi caelmam \mathbf{a} we.pron.1p after.prep get.v.infin mother.n.f.sg and.conj father.n.m.sg like.conj wedi cael i cael be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN our.ADJ.POSS.1P dysgu teach. V.INFIN we.PRON.1P

we can be thankful that we've had a mother and father like we've had to teach us.

(766) CAR: +< oh@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n dweud o_hyd .

CAR: \mathbf{oh}_S^C dw i yn dweud o_hyd aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN always.ADV oh, I say it all the time.

(767) CAR: mam a tad heb eu gwell oh@s:cym&spa dear@s:eng me@s:eng .

CAR: mam a tad heb eu aut: mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ father.N.M.SG without.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P gwell oh $_S^C$ dear $_S^E$ me $_S^E$ better.ADJ.COMP oh.IM dear.ADJ me.PRON.OBJ.1S a mother and father without... oh, dear me.

(768) PIL: dysgu ti yn barchus (.) yn barchus .

PIL: dysgu ti yn barchus yn barchus aut: teach.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S PRT respectful.ADJ+SM PRT respectful.ADJ+SM teach you to be polite, polite.

(769) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(770) PIL: oedd rhaid i ni parchu pawb .

PIL: oedd rhaid i ni parchu pawb aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P respect.V.INFIN everyone.PRON we had to respect everybody.

(771) CAR: bob parch iddyn nhw .

CAR: bob parch iddyn nhw aut: each.PREQ+SM respect.N.M.SG to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P huge respect to them.

(772) PIL: +< b(ob) bob ia .

PIL: bob bob ia aut: each.PREQ+SM each.PREQ+SM yes.ADV huge yes.

(773) PIL: dan ni (we)di &m mae [/] mae rhaid i ni fod yn ddiolchgar iddyn nhw .

PIL: dan ni wedi mae mae rhaid

aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG

i ni fod yn ddiolchgar iddyn

to.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.INFIN+SM PRT thankful.ADJ+SM to_them.PREP+PRON.3P

nhw

they.pron.sp

we've... we have to be grateful to them.

(774) PIL: um wnaeth Cymru +...

PIL: um wnaeth Cymru
aut: um.im do.v.3s.PAST+SM Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE
Wales...

(775) PIL: a lot o bobl oedd yma (h)efyd yn [//] yn yn trio eu gorau i &i codi (ei)n ysbryd ni (.) fel (..) Parch Iago@s:cym&spa (.) Iago@s:cym&spa uh (..) Vaughan@s:cym&spa ynde .

PIL: a lot o bobl oedd yma

aut: and.conj lot.quan of.prep people.n.f.sg+sm be.v.3s.imperf here.adv

hefyd yn yn yn trio eu also.ADV PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT try.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P

gorau i codi ein ysbryd
best.ADJ.SUP.[or].choirs.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP lift.V.INFIN our.ADJ.POSS.1P spirit.N.M.SG

and a lot of people who were here as well, tried their best to lift our spirits, like Reverend Iago Vaughan.

(776) PIL: oedd o (y)n helpu (.) mwy nag oedd o gallu (..) ar y bobl .

PIL: oedd o yn helpu mwy nag
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT help.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ
oedd o gallu ar y bobl
be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S be_able.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM

he helped people more than he could.

(777) CAR: wel beth fuodd yn dda bod mister Lewis@s:cym&spa a (.) C_W_Jones@s:cym&spa y pregethwyr cyntaf wedi aros cyhyd yma ynde .

a $\mathbf{C}_{-}\mathbf{W}_{-}\mathbf{Jones}_{S}^{C}$ y pregethwyr cyntaf wedi aros and. CONJ name the. Det. def preachers. N.M.PL first. ORD after. PREP wait. V. INFIN

cyhyd yma ynde as.long.ADJ here.ADV isn't_it.IM

well, what was good is that Mr Lewis and C W Jones, the first preacher stayed this long, eh?

aut: yes.ADV name

yes C W Jo-.

(779) PIL: yndyn .

PIL: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes they are.

(780) CAR: ia fuon nhw (y)n gefn i (y)r (.) hen bobl yn doe(dden) ?

CAR: ia fuon nhw yn gefn i yr

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P PRT back.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF

hen bobl yn doedden

old.ADJ people.N.F.SG+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3P.IMPERF.NEG

yes they were a shoulder for the old settlers, weren't they?

(781) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa <fuon nhw> [/] fuon nhw (.) oedd .

PIL: oh_S^C fuon nhw fuon nhw oedd aut: oh.IM be.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.IMPERF oh they were, they were yes.

(782) CAR: neu (.) be fuasai heb y capeli a xx ?

CAR: neu be fuasai heb y capeli aut: or.conj what.int be.v.ss.pluperf+sm without.prep the.det.det chapels.n.m.pl a

or... what would it be like without the chapels and...?

(783) PIL: +< na na (bua)sai ddim_byd yma &s [//] fysa ddim_byd .

PIL: na na buasai ddim_byd yma fysa

aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PLUPERF anything.ADV+SM here.ADV finger.V.3S.PRES+SM

ddim_byd

anything. ADV + SM

no there wouldn't be anything here, nothing.

(784) PIL: onibai &c y capel (bua)sai ddim_byd yma .

PIL: onibai y capel buasai ddim_byd yma aut: unless.CONJ the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PLUPERF anything.ADV+SM here.ADV if it weren't for the chapel, there wouldn't be anything here.

(785) PIL: dyna lle oedden ni (y)n hel at ein_gilydd .

PIL: dyna lle oedden ni yn hel at aut: $that_is.ADV$ where.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT collect.V.INFIN to.PREP ein_gilydd

each_other.PRON.1P

that's where we all got together.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(786)} & \text{CAR: } +< \text{ ia }. \\ & \text{CAR: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes.

(787) CAR: +< lle oedden nhw (y)n codi ni .

CAR: lle oedden nhw yn codi ni aut: where.int be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p property lift.v.infin we.pron.1p where they raised us.

(788) PIL: ie.

PIL: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(789) CAR: trio bod yn barchus beth bynnag .

CAR: trio bod yn barchus beth bynnag aut: try.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN PRT respectful.ADJ+SM what.INT -ever.ADJ trying to be respectful anyway.

(790) PIL: +< ia ro(edde)n ni (we)di cael (ei)n .

PIL: ia roedden ni wedi cael ein aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN our.ADJ.POSS.1P yes, we were...

(791) PIL: ie dan ni (we)di cael ein codi fan (y)na .

PIL: ie dan ni wedi cael ein codi aut: yes.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN our.ADJ.POSS.1P lift.V.INFIN fan yna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV yes we were raised there.

(792) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(793) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(794) PIL: (d)oedd ddim lle arall .

there was nowhere else.

- (795) PIL: ia (.) a wedyn uh mae (y)n rhaid i ni fod yn ddiolchgar (..) mm +...

 PIL: ia a wedyn uh mae yn rhaid
 aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP necessity.N.M.SG

 i ni fod yn ddiolchgar mm
 to.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.INFIN+SM PRT thankful.ADJ+SM mm.IM
 yeah so, er... we have to be grateful.
- (796) PIL: xxx [=! whispers] .