Patagonia28

Conversation details

Participants: Toya (TOY - 28 yr, female, Adult), Zerlina (ZER - 22 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation at a school in Trevelin, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 35 min 07 sec. Date: 12 November 2009. Transcriber: Jonathan Stammers and Fraibet Aveledo, Bangor University.

- (1) ZER: does dim lot o enwau Cymraeg (.) pert yn +...
 - ZER: .does dim lot o enwau Cymraeg aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP names.N.M.PL Welsh.N.F.SG pert yn pretty.ADJ yn.PRT

there aren't many pretty Welsh names that are...

- (2) TOY: ond mae Seren@s:cym&spa ["] yn hawdd i ysgrifennu .
 - TOY: ond mae Seren $_S^C$ yn hawdd i ysgrifennu aut: but. CONJ be. V.3S. PRES name stative. STAT easy. ADJ to. PREP write. V. INFIN but "Seren" is easy to write
- (3) ZER: ie (.) a ddarllen yn Sbaeneg [?] +/.
 - ZER: ie a ddarllen yn Sbaeneg aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ read.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG yes, and to read in Spanish
- (4) TOY: +< a darllen ie .
 - TOY: a darllen ie aut: and.CONJ read.V.INFIN yes.ADV and read, yes
- (5) ZER: dw i (y)n hoffi Seren@s:cym&spa ["] hefyd .
 - ZER: dw i yn hoffi Seren $_S^C$ hefyd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN name also.ADV I like "Seren" as well
- (6) TOY: dw i (y)n hoffi Nia@s:cym&spa ["] hefyd .
 - TOY: dw i yn hoffi Nia $_S^C$ hefyd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN name also.ADV I like "Nia" as well

(7) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa a fi .

ZER: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} a fi

aut: ah.im and.conj i.pron.1s+sm

oh, me too

(8) TOY: a (.) Lowri@s:cym&spa ["] yn neis .

TOY: a Lowri $_S^C$ yn neis aut: and CONJ name stative.STAT nice.ADJ and "Lowri" is nice

(9) ZER: ie xxx mae Laura@s:cym&spa ["] .

ZER: ie mae Laura $_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name yes, [...] there's "Laura"

(10) ZER: dw i (ddi)m yn gallu defnyddio fo .

ZER: dw i ddim yn gallu defnyddio aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT $be_able.V.INFIN$ use.V.INFIN fo

he.pron.m.3S

I can't use it

(11) ZER: does dim pwynt i galw [?] (.) y babi +//.

ZER: does dim pwynt i galw y aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV point.N.M.SG to.PREP call.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF babi baby.N.MF.SG

there's no point in calling the baby...

(12) ZER: <fedri di wneud fel ti (y)n teimlo> [?] .

ZER: fedri di wneud fel ti
aut: be_able.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM make.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ you.PRON.2S

yn teimlo
stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN
you can do what you feel like

- (13) TOY: &=cough .
- (14) ZER: beth arall?

ZER: beth arall aut: thing.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ what else?

(15) ZER: Gareth@s:cym&spa ["] .

ZER: Gareth $_S^C$ aut: name

(16) TOY: +< os +/.

TOY: os aut: if.CONJ

(17) ZER: dw i (y)n hoffi Gareth@s:cym&spa ["] .

ZER: dw i yn hoffi Gareth $_S^C$ aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN name

(18) ZER: dw i + //.

ZER: dw i
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S

(19) ZER: so fe (y)n swnio (y)n iawn .

ZER: so fe yn swnio yn iawn aut: so.CONJ what.INT+SM stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN stative.STAT OK.ADV it doesn't sound right

(20) ZER: ond dw i (y)n hoffi fe .

ZER:onddwiynhoffifeaut:but.CONJbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Sstative.STATlike.V.INFINwhat.INT+SMbut I like it

(21) TOY: +< Gareth@s:cym&spa .

TOY: Gareth $_S^C$ aut: name

(22) TOY: na dw i (y)n hoffi Iestyn@s:cym&spa ["] .

TOY: na dw i yn hoffi Iestyn $_S^C$ aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN name no, I like "Iestyn"

(23) ZER: ie ond dw i ddim xxx Iestyn@s:cym&spa ["] xxx +/.

ZER: ie ond dw i ddim Iestyn $_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM name yes, but I don't [...] Iestyn [...]...

(24) TOY: +< +, i bachgen .

TOY: i bachgen aut: to.PREP boy.N.M.SG for a boy

(25) TOY: +< ond dw i ddim +/.

TOY: ond dw i ddim aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm but I don't...

(26) TOY: oedd e (y)n drwg?

TOY: oedd e yn drwg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT bad.ADJ was he naughty?

 $\left(27\right)$ ZER: na dim cweit ond (.) dim yn (..) timod .

ZER:nadimcweitonddimaut:neg.PRTnothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADVquite.ADVbut.CONJnothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADVyntimodyn.PRTknow.V.2S.PRES.SPOKENno, not quite, not... you know

(28) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa !

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ah.IM

- (29) TOY: &=laugh .
- (30) ZER: dim beth dw i isio fel babi &=laugh !

ZER: dim beth dw i isio fel babi aut: not.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG like.CONJ baby.N.MF.SG not what I want as a baby!

- (31) TOY: +< &=laugh .
- (32) ZER: xx.
- (33) TOY: hoffwn i roi enw Gymraeg .

TOY: hoffwn i roi enw Gymraeg

aut: like.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S give.V.INFIN+SM name.N.M.SG Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

I'd like to give a Welsh name

(34) TOY: ond dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

TOY: ond dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin

(35) TOY: cawn ni weld .

(36) ZER: beth ydy dy gŵr uh di yn deud ?

ZER: beth ydy dy gŵr uh di yn aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS man.N.M.SG unk you.PRON.2S+SM stative.STAT deud say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

what does your husband say?

(37) TOY: +< <mae yn> [//] mae isio (.) hefyd .

TOY: mae yn mae isio hefyd aut: be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG also.ADV he wants to too

(38) TOY: ond mae anodd &f (.) ffeindio enw (.) i (.) hawdd i ysgrifennu a (..) ynganu yn Cymraeg .

TOY: ond mae anodd ffeindio enw i hawdd aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES difficult.ADJ find.V.INFIN name.N.M.SG to.PREP easy.ADJ

i ysgrifennu a ynganu yn Cymraeg
to.PREP write.V.INFIN and.CONJ pronounce.V.INFIN in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG

but it's hard to find a name that's easy to write and pronounce in Welsh

(39) ZER: wel (.) ti (y)n gallu wneud nhw (.) rhyfedd [?] iawn a +...

ZER: wel ti yn gallu wneud nhw
aut: well.IM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P
rhyfedd iawn a
strange.ADJ very.ADV and.CONJ
well, you can make them really strange and...

(40) ZER: [-spa] qué <tipo xxx> [=! laughs] !

ZER: [-spa] qué tipo

aut: [-spa] what.INT type.N.M.SG

what type of [...]

(41) ZER: [-spa] sólo la xxx .

ZER: [-spa] sólo la

aut: [-spa] solely.ADV the.DET.DEF.F.SG

only the [...]

(42) TOY: +< na .

TOY: na
aut: neg.PRT
no

(43) TOY: truan ar y babi . TOY: truan babi \mathbf{ar} aut: poor_thing.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF baby.N.MF.SG poor baby (44) ZER: &=cough be ? ZER: be aut:what.intwhat? (45) TOY: truan ar y babi wedyn . TOY: truan babi wedyn \mathbf{y} aut: poor_thing.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF baby.N.MF.SG afterwards.ADV poor baby afterwards (46) ZER: ie . ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (47) ZER: &=laugh . (48) TOY: +" pwy wyt ti ? TOY: pwy $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{t}$ \mathbf{ti} who.pron be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s "who are you?" (49) TOY: beth ["] fydden nhw (y)n deud ie? TOY: beth fydden nhw deud yn aut: what.int be.v.3p.cond.spoken+sm they.pron.3p stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken yes.ADV"what", they'd say, right? (50) ZER: +< &=laugh ie . ZER: ie

(51) TOY: sut ["] &=laugh +!?

TOY: sut

aut: how.INT

"how"?

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(52) ZER: +< eto &=laugh !

ZER: eto
aut: again.ADV

come again!

(53) ZER: druan ah@s:cym&spa .

ZER: druan ah_S^C aut: $poor_thing.N.M.SG+SM$ ah.IM poor thing, ah

(54) ZER: mae raid i ti meddwl lot o bethau .

you have to think about lots of things

(55) ZER: achos mae plant yn rhy drwg yn yr ysgol hefyd .

ZER: achos mae plant yn rhy drwg yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL stative.STAT too.ADJ bad.ADJ in.PREP yr ysgol hefyd the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG also.ADV because children are too naughty in school as well

(56) TOY: +< mmhm .

TOY: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(57) TOY: ie!

TOY: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes!

(58) ZER: maen nhw (y)n rhoi enwau arall timod +...

ZER: maen nhw yn rhoi enwau arall aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT give.V.INFIN names.N.M.PL other.ADJ timod

know.v.2s.pres.spoken

they give other names, you know...

(59) TOY: ie mae plant yn chwerthin gweithiau .

TOY: ie mae plant yn chwerthin gweithiau aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL stative.STAT laugh.V.INFIN times.N.F.PL yes, children laugh sometimes

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(60) ZER: ie .
     ZER: ie
     aut: yes.ADV
     yes
(61) TOY: a maen dweud pethau cas .
                                                                              dweud
           and.CONJ stone.N.M.SG[or]be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.SUBJ.PAST+NM say.V.INFIN
     pethau
     things.n.m.pl nasty.adj
     and they say nasty things
(62) ZER: truan .
     ZER: truan
     aut: poor_thing.N.M.SG
     shame
(63) TOY: ond dim ond mis (..) a hanner i gyrraedd \cite{G} .
     TOY: ond
                     \operatorname{dim}
                                             ond
                                                       _{
m mis}
     aut:
           but.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV but.CONJ month.N.M.SG and.CONJ half.N.M.SG
             gyrraedd
     to.PREP arrive.V.INFIN+SM
     but only a month and a half to arrive
(64) ZER: &=gasp .
(65) ZER: xxx .
(66) TOY: i gwybod beth yw e!
     TOY: i
                    gwybod
                                  \mathbf{beth}
                                           yw
           to.prep know.v.infin what.int be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken
     to know what it is!
(67) TOY: ooh!
     TOY: ooh
     aut: ooh.im
(68) ZER: +< xxx mae [/] mae [/] mae (..) xx bachgen dw i meddwl .
                        mae
                                                bachgen dw
                                     mae
     aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES boy.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S
     meddwl
     think. V. INFIN
     [...] a boy, I think
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(69) ZER: &=cough .

- (70) TOY: +< bachgen ?

 TOY: bachgen
 aut: boy.N.M.SG
 a boy?
- (71) TOY: cawn ni weld . ${\bf TOY:\ cawn\ ni}$

we'll see

(72) ZER: be ti isio?

ZER: be ti isio aut: what.INT you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG

what do you want?

(73) ZER: ti isio rywbeth ?

ZER: ti isio rywbeth

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it you.PRON.2S} \ \, {\it want.N.M.SG} \ \, {\it something.N.M.SG+SM}$

do you want anything

(74) TOY: dw i isio merch &=laugh!

TOY: dw i isio merch aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG daughter.N.F.SG I want a girl!

(75) ZER: dw i isio xx .

ZER: dw i isio

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG

I want a [..]

- (76) TOY: &=laugh !
- (77) TOY: na ond +...

 TOY: na ond aut: neg.PRT but.CONJ

 no, but...
- (78) TOY: wel (.) mae (y)n iawn .

 TOY: wel mae yn iawn

 aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV

 well, it's alright
- (79) ZER: +< &=cough .

- (80) ZER: mae lot o bethau (...) gwahanol (.) fel +//.

 ZER: mae lot o bethau gwahanol fel aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM different.ADJ like.CONJ there are lots of different things, like...
- (81) ZER: achos mae merch [///] (.) ti (y)n gallu wneud [//] (..) roi +...

 ZER: achos mae merch ti yn gallu
 aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES daughter.N.F.SG you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN
 wneud roi
 make.V.INFIN+SM give.V.INFIN+SM
 because a girl... you can do, give...
- (82) TOY: ++ ffrogau [?] .

 TOY: ffrogau

 aut: frock.N.F.PL

 dresses
- (83) ZER: ie ie (.) ie .

 ZER: ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes
- (84) TOY: +< mae llawer o ddillad i merched <gyda merch> [?] .

 TOY: mae llawer o ddillad i merched aut: be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN of.PREP clothes.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP daughters.N.F.PL gyda merch with.PREP daughter.N.F.SG there are a lot of womens' clothes [...]
- (85) ZER: ond (.) hefyd (..) mae raid ti bod (.) mwy ofalus efallai .

 ZER: ond hefyd mae raid ti bod
 aut: but.conj also.adv be.v.ss.pres necessity.n.m.sg+sm you.pron.2s be.v.infin
 mwy ofalus efallai
 more.adj.comp careful.adj+sm perhaps.conj
 but also you have to be more careful, perhaps
- (86) ZER: mae lot o bethau drwg (.) pan maen nhw (y)n (..) crecer@s:spa .

 ZER: mae lot o bethau drwg pan
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM bad.ADJ when.CONJ

 maen nhw yn crecerS
 be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN
 there are a lot of bad things when they grow up

- (87) ZER: beth yw crecer@s:spa ["] ?

 ZER: beth yw crecer^S

 aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES grow.V.INFIN

 what's "to grow"?
- (88) TOY: tyfu ["] .

 TOY: tyfu

 aut: grow. V.INFIN

 [grow]
- (89) ZER: tyfu ["] .

 ZER: tyfu

 aut: grow. V. INFIN

 [grow]
- (91) ZER: wel xxx +...

 ZER: wel

 aut: well.IM

 well...
- (92) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa mae (y)r un peth . ZER: ah $_S^C$ mae yr un peth aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG ah, it's the same
- (93) TOY: mae (y)n iawn .

 TOY: mae yn iawn
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV
 it's alright
- (94) TOY: mae nith bach gen ti (.) oes?

 TOY: mae nith bach gen ti
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES niece.N.F.SG small.ADJ with.PREP.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S

 oes
 be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF
 you've got a little niece, haven't you?
- (95) ZER: +< &=cough .

(96) ZER: oes &s oes . ZER: oes oes aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF yes, yes (97) TOY: beth yw (y)r enw? TOY: beth $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ yr enw what.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def name.n.m.sg what's the name? (98) ZER: Lora@s:cym&spa . ZER: Lora $_{s}^{C}$ aut:nameLora (99) TOY: &=laugh! (100) ZER: +< xxx meddwl ! ZER: meddwl aut: think. V. 2S. IMPER [...] think (101) TOY: ti (ddi)m yn ei cofio ? TOY: ti $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: $you.PRON.2S \ not.ADV+SM \ stative.STAT \ her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES$ cofio remember. v.infinyou don't remember it? (102) TOY: &=laugh uh mm ! TOY: uh mm aut: unk mm.im (103) ZER: Lora_Ann@s:cym&spa . ZER: Lora_Ann $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name (104) ZER: Lora@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi xx sy (y)n swnio . ZER: Lora $_{S}^{C}$ dw hoffi ddim yn aut: name be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN yn swnio be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN

Lora, I don't like the way it sounds

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TOY: Ann_S^C
       aut: name
(106) \quad {\tt ZER: Lora\_Ann@s:cym\&spa} \ .
       ZER: Lora_Ann_{S}^{C}
       aut: name
(107) ZER: mae (y)n <<br/>swnio fel> [?] (.) Loran@s:cym&spa ["] !
                                                      \mathbf{fel}
                           \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}
                                       swnio
       aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN like.CONJ name
       it sounds like "Loran"
(108) TOY: beth yw?
      TOY: beth
                       yw
       aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES
       what is it?
(109) TOY: Lora@s:cym&spa (.) Ann@s:cym&spa ah@s:cym&spa .
      TOY: Lora_{S}^{C} Ann_{S}^{C} ah_{S}^{C}
       aut: name name ah.IM
(110) ZER: +< Ann@s:cym&spa .
      ZER: Ann_S^C
       aut: name
(111) ZER: achos oedden nhw wedi roi Lora@s:cym&spa +...
       ZER: achos
                           \mathbf{oedden}
                                                   nhw
                                                                 wedi
       aut: cause.n.m.sg be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p after.prep give.v.infin+sm
      \mathbf{Lora}_{\mathbf{c}}^C
       name
       because they'd given "Lora"
(112) ZER: wel +...
       ZER: wel
       aut: well.im
       well...
(113) ZER: mae (.) fy chwaer +...
       ZER: mae
                           \mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}
                                         chwaer
       aut: be.V.3S.PRES my.ADJ.POSS sister.N.F.SG
       my sister...
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 $(105) \quad {\tt TOY: +< Ann@s:cym&spa?}$

(114) ZER: beth yw +..?

ZER: beth yw
aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES
what's..?

(115) ZER: mam yng nghyfraith whatever@s:eng .

ZER: mam yng nghyfraith whatever aut: mother.N.F.SG my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN law.N.F.SG+NM whatever.REL mother-in-law, whatever

(116) ZER: [-spa] la [/] la suegra de mi hermana .

ZER: [-spa] la la suegra de aut: [-spa] the.DET.DEF.F.SG the.DET.DEF.F.SG mother_in_law.N.F.SG of.PREP

mi hermana

my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.S sister.N.F.SG

my sister's mother in law

(117) TOY: +< mmhm .

TOY: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

(118) TOY: mmhm .

TOY: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

- (119) ZER: mae hi ddim yn eisio rhywbeth (..) &s sy ddim yn Saesneg (.) timod .

 ZER: mae hi ddim yn eisio rhywbeth
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM yn.PRT want.N.M.SG something.N.M.SG
 sy ddim yn Saesneg timod
 be.V.3SP.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM in.PREP English.N.F.SG know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN
 she doesn't want anything that isn't English, you know
- (120) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(121) ZER: mae hi yn rhy (...) twp!

ZER: mae hi yn rhy twp aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT too.ADJ stupid.ADJ she's too... stupid!

(122) TOY: &=laugh .

(123) ZER: ac &=cough dim yn siŵr pam .

ZER: ac dim yn siŵr pam aut: and.CONJ not.ADV stative.STAT sure.ADJ why?.ADV and... not sure why

(124) ZER: oedden nhw rhy +//.

ZER: oedden nhw rhy rhy

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P give.V.3S.PRES[or]too.ADJ

they were too...

(125) ZER: (ba)sai (y)n gallu sbwylio fe .

ZER: basai yn gallu sbwylio fe

aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN spoil.V.INFIN what.INT+SM

it could spoil it

- (126) ZER: ond (...) mae fy [///] um mae [/] maen nhw wedi roi Lora@s:cym&spa +//.

 ZER: ond mae fy um mae maen
 aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres my.Adj.poss um.im be.v.3s.pres be.v.3p.pres.spoken
 nhw wedi roi Lora_S'
 they.PRON.3P after.PREP give.v.infin+sm name
 but my... um, they've given "Lora"
- (127) ZER: wel mae fy &m mrawd yng nghyfraith wedi roi uh yr enw Lora@s:cym&spa ["] (.) i (y)r ferch (.) i wneud hi (y)n (.) xxx &=laugh! ZER: wel mae \mathbf{mrawd} $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ aut: well.im be.v.3s.pres my.adj.poss brother.n.m.sg+nm my.adj.poss.spoken nghyfraith wedi $Lora_s^C$ i roi uh yr \mathbf{enw} law.N.F.SG+NM after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM unk the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG name to.PREP ferch wneud hi the.det.def daughter.n.f.sg+sm to.prep make.v.infin+sm she.pron.f.3s yn.prt well, my brother-in-law had given the name "Lora" to the daughter to make her [...]
- (128) ZER: ac ar_ôl +//.

 ZER: ac ar_ôl

 aut: and.CONJ after.PREP

 and after...
- (129) ZER: wel Ann@s:cym&spa achos mae ei enw hi (.) ar_ôl +//.

 ZER: wel Ann% achos mae ei enw hi
 aut: well.IM name cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES her.ADJ.POSS name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S
 ar_ôl
 after.PREP
 well, "Ann" because it's her name, after...

(130) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(131) ZER: o_k@s:cym&spa paid â becso (.) <Ann@s:cym&spa hefyd> [?] timod .

ZER: $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{S}^{C}$ paidâbecso \mathbf{Ann}_{S}^{C} hefydaut:OK.IMstop.V.2S.IMPERwith.PREPworry.V.INFINnamealso.ADV

 timod

know.v.2s.pres.spoken

ok, don't worry, "Ann" as well, you know

(132) ZER: dw i (dd)im yn hoffi sut mae (y)n swnio (.) Loran@s:cym&spa ["] .

ZER: dw i ddim yn hoffi sut aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN how.INT mae yn swnio Loran. C_S be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN name I don't like the way it sounds, Loran.

(133) TOY: +< Lora_Ann@s:cym&spa .

TOY: Lora_Ann $_S^C$ aut: name

(134) TOY: a beth yw cyfenw?

TOY: a beth yw cyfenw aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES surname.N.M.SG and what's the surname?

(135) ZER: &=clears_throat Malkovich@s:cym&spa .

ZER: Malkovich $_S^C$ aut: name

(136) TOY: enw (y)r chwaer hi .

TOY: enw yr chwaer hi aut: name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF sister.N.F.SG she.PRON.F.3S her sister's name

(137) ZER: +< ond +//.

ZER: ond aut: but.CONJ

(138) ZER: ie ond (.) uh mae hi (y)n (.) Lora_Ann_Malkovich@s:cym&spa .

ZER: ie ond uh mae hi yn Lora_Ann_Malkovich $_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ unk be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP name yes, but she's "Lora Ann Malkovich"

 $(139)\quad {\tt TOY:\ mmhm\ .}$

TOY: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

(140) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa does dim (.) cyfenw (..) o (y)r +/.

ZER: ah_S^C does dim cyfenw o yr aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV surname.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF oh, there's no surname from the...

(141) TOY: +< ie ie ie!

 TOY:
 ie
 ie

 aut:
 yes.ADV
 yes.ADV
 yes.ADV

(142) ZER: &=cough wnaeth [?] um +...

ZER: wnaeth um aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM um.IM did, er...

(143) ZER: ti (y)n gallu &ne yn [/] yn [/] yn xxx +//.

ZER: ti yn gallu yn yn yn yn aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT $be_able.V.INFIN$ yn.PRT yn.PRT yn.PRT yn.PRT

(144) ZER: ti (y)n gallu newid (.) uh +...

ZER: ti yn gallu newid uh aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN change.V.INFIN unk
you can change...

(145) ZER: Daniel@s:cym&spa yn gallu enwi [//] uh newid (.) ei (.) cyfenw fe (.) i (..) cyfenw +...

ZER:Daniel $_S^C$ yngalluenwiuhnewideiaut:namestative.STATbe_able.V.INFINname.V.INFINunkchange.V.INFIN3S.ADJ.POSScyfenwfeicyfenwsurname.N.M.SGwhat.INT+SMto.PREPsurname.N.M.SGDaniel can name...change his surname to the surname of...

(146) TOY: ++ ei gwraig .

TOY: ei gwraig

aut: 3S.ADJ.POSS wife.N.F.SG

...his wife

 $\left(147\right)$ ZER: +, ei gwraig . ZER: ei gwraig aut: 3S.ADJ.POSS wife.N.F.SG his wife (148) TOY: o@s:cym&spa (.) o(eddw)n i (dd)im yn gwybod hwnna . oeddwni aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN hwnna that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKENoh, I didn't know that (149) ZER: ie . ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (150) TOY: &=laugh . (151) ZER: ond mae [/] mae wedi newid fe .

ZER: ond mae mae \mathbf{wedi} \mathbf{newid} aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres after.prep change.v.infin what.int+sm but he's changed it

 ddim

yn

gwybod

(152) TOY: felly mae fe Malkovich@s:cym&spa hefyd ? TOY: felly mae \mathbf{fe} $Malkovich_S^C$ hefyd aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES what.INT+SM name also.ADVso he's Malkovich too

(153) ZER: ie . ZER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(154) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa!

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.im

(155) TOY: od iawn!

TOY: od iawn aut: odd.ADJ very.ADV very strange

- (156) ZER: +< xxx [=! laughs] ydy ! ZER: ydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES it is! (157) TOY: ie. TOY: ie ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.Adv}$ yes (158) ZER: ond mae lot well na (e)i enw fe (.) yw +/. mae \mathbf{lot} aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres lot.quan better.adj.comp+sm neg.prt 3s.adj.poss yw \mathbf{fe} name.n.m.sg what.int+sm be.v.3s.pres but it's a lot better that his name is... (159) TOY: a beth oedd ei gyfenw fe? TOY: a \mathbf{beth} $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ and what was his surname?
- gyfenw \mathbf{fe} and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF 3S.ADJ.POSS surname.N.M.SG+SM what.INT+SM
- (160) ZER: &b uh Butter@s:cym&spa . **ZER:** uh Butter $_{S}^{C}$ aut: unk name
- (161) TOY: Butter@s:cym&spa . TOY: Butter $_{S}^{C}$ aut:name
- (162) ZER: mae fel (.) manteca@s:spa . fel $manteca^S$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES like.CONJ lard.N.F.SG it's like "butter"
- (163) TOY: +< &m menyn &=laugh ! TOY: menyn aut: butter.N.M.SG butter
- (164) ZER: +< &=laugh!
- (165) TOY: + < da iawn o(eddw)n i meddwl> [=! laughs] +"/. TOY: da iawn oeddwni meddwl good.Adj very.Adv be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s think.v.infin very good, I was thinking...

(166) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa dyna pam mae fe (.) wedi +...

TOY: ah\$_S\$ dyna pam mae fe wedi

aut: ah.IM that_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.3S.PRES what.INT+SM after.PREP

oh, that's why he's...

(168) TOY: +, penderfynu newid .

TOY: penderfynu newid aut: decide. V.INFIN change. V.INFIN ...decided to change

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(169)} & \text{ZER: ie} \\ & \textbf{ZER: ie} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes}} \end{array}$

- (170) TOY: &=laugh .
- (171) ZER: truan (.) truan fe .

 ZER: truan truan fe aut: poor_thing.N.M.SG poor_thing.N.M.SG what.INT+SM poor thing
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(172)} & \texttt{ZER: Ellis_Butter@s:cym\&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{ZER: Ellis_Butter}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & name \end{array} .$
- (173) ZER: ie rywbeth fel (y)na .

 ZER: ie rywbeth fel yna
 aut: yes.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV
 yes something like that
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(174)} & \text{TOY: \&=laugh waw@s:cym\&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{TOY: waw}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{waw.N.SG} \\ & \text{wow} \end{array}$
- (175) ZER: mm +... **ZER: mm** *aut:* mm.IM

(176) TOY: ie o(eddw)n i ddim yn gwybod hwnna . TOY: ie oeddwni ddim gwybod ynyes.adv be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin hwnna that. PRON. M. SG. SPOKENyes, I didn't know that (177) ZER: xxx ddim yn gwybod timod nage [?] ZER: ddim yn gwybod timod aut: not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin know.v.2s.pres.spoken no.adv.past [...] didn't know, you know, is it? (178) ZER: ond +... ZER: ond aut: but.conj but (179) TOY: $\langle ac\ oes\ (gy)da\ ti \rangle$ [?] (.) lluniau oddi_wrthyn nhw +..? TOY: ac oesgyda \mathbf{ti} lluniau aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef with.prep you.pron.2s pictures.n.m.pl oddi_wrthyn $from_them.PREP+PRON\ they.PRON.3P$ and do you have pictures from them? (180) ZER: ie o@s:cym&spa ti isio weld nhw? \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} ZER: ie ti isio \mathbf{weld} aut: yes.ADV go.SV.INFIN+SM you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P yes, oh do you want to see them? (181) TOY: oes . TOY: oes aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF (182) TOY: oes gennot ti fan hyn? gennot \mathbf{ti} fan $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES.INDEF} \ \ with \textit{_you.PREP+PRON.2S} \ \ you. \textit{PRON.2S} \ \ van. \textit{N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM-PROM.2S} \ \ van. \textit{N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM-PROM.2$ hyn $this. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$

(183) ZER: ie .

ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV

do you have them here?

yes

(184) ZER: &=cough ar y cyfrifiadur. ZER: ar cyfrifiadur aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF computer.N.M.SG on the computer (185) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa! TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut:ah.IM(186) ZER: dw i isio mynd i (y)r internet@s:spa ar_ôl tri [?] . ZER: dw i isio mynd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF $\mathbf{internet}^S$ ar_ôl internet.N.M.SG after.PREP three.NUM.M I want to go to the internet after three (187) ZER: dw i (y)n dod gyda (y)r cyfrifiadur achos mae lot +//. yn i gyda ZER: dw dod \mathbf{yr} aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF cyfrifiadur achos mae computer.N.M.SG cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN I come with the computer because there's a lot... (188) ZER: mae (y)n hawdd . ZER: mae yn hawdd aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT easy.ADJ it's easy (189) ZER: ond lot well na (y)r cyfrifiaduron o (y)r (.) cyber@eng (.) ti wybod . lotwell na aut: but.conj lot.quan better.adj.comp+sm neg.prt that.pron.rel cyfrifiaduron $computers. N. M. PL[or] computerise. V. 1P. PAST. SPOKEN[or] computerise. V. 3P. PAST. SPOKEN \\ of. PREParameters and the properties of the properties of$ \mathbf{cyber}^E ti wybod the.det.def unk you.pron.2s know.v.infin+sm but much better than the computers from the cyber (café), you know (190) ZER: xxx. (191) ZER: xxx. (192) ZER: &=sigh mae lot o llwch bob man . loto llwch bob aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP dust.N.M.SG each.PREQ+SM place.N.MF.SG

there's lots of dust everywhere

```
(193) TOY: mmhm.
      TOY: mmhm
      aut: mmhm.im
(194) ZER: &=sigh ych_a_fi !
      ZER: ych_a_fi
      aut: yuck.E
      yuck
(195) ZER: [-eng] xx systems .
      ZER: [-eng] systems
      aut: [-eng] system.N.PL
      [...] systems
(196) ZER: mae fy brawd fi xx!
      ZER: mae
                        \mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}
                                     brawd
                                                  fi
      aut: be.V.3S.PRES my.ADJ.POSS brother.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM
      my brother is [...]
(197) TOY: xxx [=! laughs] .
(198) TOY: [-eng] xx systems .
      TOY: [-eng] systems
      aut: [-eng] system.N.PL
      [...] systems
(199) ZER: &=cough drwg drwg!
      ZER: drwg
                    drwg
      aut: bad.ADJ bad.ADJ
      bad, bad!
(200) TOY: ble mae dy frawd di yn byw yma?
      TOY: ble
                                                frawd
                      mae
                                  dy
      aut: where.int be.v.3s.pres your.adj.poss brother.n.m.sg+sm you.pron.2s+sm
                  byw
                             yma
      stative.stat live.v.infin here.adv
```

where does your brother live here?