## Patagonia2

## Conversation details

Participants: Avril (AVR - 82 yr, female, Adult), Christina (CHT - 66 yr, female, Adult), Researcher (RES - Adult). Background: Conversation between two friends in an apartment in Buenos Aires, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 29 min 18 sec. Date: 26 October 2009. Transcriber: Jonathan Stammers, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) AVR: wel (ba)swn i ddim yma .

AVR: wel baswn i ddim yma aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM here.ADV well, I wouldn't be here.

(2) CHT: na ! CHT: na

aut: no.ADV

no!

(3) AVR: a dylai bod fi wedi mynd i\_lawr yn syth .

AVR: a dylai bod fi wedi mynd aut: and.CONJ  $ought\_to.V.3S.IMPERF$  be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN i\_lawr yn syth down.ADV PRT straight.ADJ

and I should have gone straight down.

(4) AVR: (ta)swn i wedi mynd (.) i [/] i Esquel@s:cym&spa neu i (y)r dyffryn yn syth (ba)sai fo lot gwell (.) ar ei cyfer nhw hefyd .

AVR: taswn i wedi mynd i i Esquel $_{S}^{C}$  aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF.HYP I.PRON.1S after.PREP go.V.1NFIN to.PREP to.PREP name

neu i yr dyffryn yn syth basai fo

or.CONJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG PRT straight.ADJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF he.PRON.M.3S

lot gwell ar ei cyfer nhw hefyd

lot.QUAN better.ADJ.COMP on.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S direction.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P also.ADV

if I'd gone straight to Esquel, or to the valley, it would have been a lot better for them too.

(5) CHT: +< &m .

(6) CHT: +< ia.

CHT: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(7) CHT: +< ia .

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

(8) CHT: ajá@s:spa (e)fallai wir!

CHT: ajá<sup>S</sup> efallai wir

aut: aha.IM perhaps.CONJ true.ADJ+SM

ah, maybe so, indeed!

(9) CHT: ia .

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(10) AVR: ond sefyll fan hyn dw i meddwl bod nhw (y)n cael xxx +/.

AVR: ond sefyll fan hyn dw i aut: but.CONJ stand.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S meddwl bod nhw yn cael think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT get.V.INFIN but standing here I think they have...

(11) CHT: ++ <bod angen> [/] bod angen tŷ arnyn nhw .

CHT: bod angen bod angen tŷ arnyn
aut: be.V.INFIN need.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN need.N.M.SG house.N.M.SG on\_them.PREP+PRON.3P

nhw
they.PRON.3P
...that they needed a house for themselves.

(12) AVR: +< na!

AVR: na

aut: no.ADV

no!

(13) AVR: na na bod well ysgoloriaeth i (y)r plant fan hyn .

AVR: na na bod well ysgoloriaeth i aut: no.ADV PRT.NEG be.V.INFIN better.ADJ.COMP+SM scholarship.N.F.SG to.PREP

yr plant fan hyn

the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

no no, that there's better scholarship for the children here.

(14) CHT: +< a mae hynna wir .

CHT: a mae hynna wir aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP true.ADJ+SM ...and that's true

(15) CHT: ia .

CHT: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(16) AVR: gwell .

AVR: gwell

aut: better.ADJ.COMP

better.

(17) CHT: ia.

CHT: ia

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV}$ 

yes.

(18) AVR: neu dylai bod fi wedi mynd (be)cause@s:eng mae (y)n hwyr r $\hat{w}$ an .

AVR: neu dylai bod fi wedi mynd aut: or.CONJ  $ought\_to.V.3S.IMPERF$  be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN because  $^E$  mae yn hwyr rŵan

 $because. {\it CONJ} \;\; be. {\it V.3S.PRES} \;\; {\it PRT} \;\; late. {\it ADJ} \;\; now. {\it ADV}$ 

or I should have gone, because it's late now.

- (19) CHT: +< &m .
- (20) AVR: ydy .

AVR: ydy

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be. V.3S.PRES}$ 

it is.

(21) AVR: mae (y)n hwyr i codi pac a xxx a wedyn <mynd i fan (a)cw> [?] +/.

AVR: mae yn hwyr i codi pac a a

aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT late.ADJ to.PREP lift.V.INFIN pack.N.M.SG and.CONJ and.CONJ

wedyn mynd i fan acw

afterwards.ADV go.V.INFIN to.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV

it's too late to raise [...].

(22) CHT: +< ia teulu mawr wir .

CHT: ia teulu mawr wir aut: yes.ADV family.N.M.SG big.ADJ true.ADJ+SM yes, a large family, indeed.

(23) AVR: (ba)swn i mynd i fan (a)cw (ba)swn i (y)n hunain wedyn achos mae un ferch yn Mendoza@s:cym&spa a (y)r llall yn Bariloche@s:cym&spa .

AVR: baswn i mynd i fan acw

aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV

baswniynhunainwedynachosmaebe.V.1S.PLUPERFI.PRON.1Sin.PREPself.PRON.PLafterwards.ADVbecause.CONJbe.V.3S.PRES

 $\mathbf{Bariloche}_{S}^{C}$ 

name

if I went there I'd be alone then, because one daughter is in Mendoza and the other in Bariloche.

(24) AVR: a wedyn (ba)swn i wedi mynd i Esquel@s:cym&spa a +...

AVR: a wedyn baswn i wedi mynd i aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP Esquel $_S^C$  a and.CONJ

and then if I'd gone to Esquel and...

- (25) AVR: xx .
- (26) CHT: wel mi fasai ý Felipa@s:cym&spa a Robin@s:cym&spa a Jon@s:cym&spa a Elen@s:cym&spa (y)na ynde .

CHT: wel mi fasai ý Felipa $_S^C$  a Robin $_S^C$  a and aut: well.IM PRT.AFF be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM er.IM name and.CONJ name and.CONJ name there.ADV isn't\_it.IM

well, Felipa and Robin and Jon and Elen would be there.

(27) AVR: wel (dy)na fo .

AVR: wel dyna fo

aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, that's it.

(28) AVR: maen nhw â teulu fawr y pob un ohonyn nhw .

AVR: maen nhw â teulu fawr y aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P with.PREP family.N.M.SG big.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF

pob un ohonyn nhw
each.PREQ one.NUM from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

they have big families, every one of them.

(29) CHT: +< ia.

CHT: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(30) CHT: ia .

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(31) AVR: ym Peredur@s:cym&spa dach chi am ddŵr ?

AVR: ym Peredur $_S^C$  dach chi am ddŵr aut: um.IM name be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P for.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM um, Peredur, are you okay for water?

(32) RES: dw i (y)n iawn diolch yn fawr .

RES: dw i yn iawn diolch yn fawr aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT OK.ADV thanks.N.M.SG PRT big.ADJ+SM

(33) AVR: wel wyt ti (y)n ym +...

AVR: wel wyt ti yn ym aut: well. IM be. V.2S. PRES you. PRON. 2S PRT um. IM well, you're...

(34) AVR: o(eddw)n i +...

AVR: oeddwn i

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

I was

(35) AVR: pob tro dw i (y)n mynd i Esquel@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n meddwl am Lea@s:cym&spa ond byth yn ei gweld hi .

ei gweld hi

her.adj.poss.f.3s see.v.infin she.pron.f.3s

every time I go to Esquel I think of Lea, but never see her.

(36) CHT: na dw i ddim wedi gweld hi ym +...

CHT: na dw i ddim wedi gweld hi
aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S
ym
um.IM

no, I haven't seen her, um...

(37) CHT: dw i ddim yn cofio .

CHT: dw i ddim yn cofio aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN I don't remember.

(38) CHT: blynyddoedd yn\_ôl . CHT: blynyddoedd yn\_ôl years.N.F.PLback.ADVyears ago. (39) CHT: dw i +/. CHT: dw be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S I... (40) AVR: &au <xx ddest ti> [//] pryd ddest gynta (y)n y dyffryn ? AVR: ddest  $\mathbf{ti}$ pryd ddestgynta come.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S when.INT come.V.2S.PAST+SM first.ORD+SM in.PREP dyffryn the.det.def valley.n.m.sg when did you first come to the valley? (41) CHT: +< wellie. CHT: wel aut: well.IM yes.ADV well, yes. (42) CHT: yn y dyffryn? CHT: yn in.prep the.det.def valley.n.m.sg to the valley? (43) AVR: ia. AVR: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (44) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa pan o(eddw)n i (y)n bump oed . CHT:  $oh_S^C$  pan i oeddwnyn bump oh.im when.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt five.num+sm age.n.m.sg oh, when I was five. (45) CHT: xx es i efo mam a Fabio@s:cym&spa (.) i weld ý nain a [/] (.) a modryb Ana@s:cym&spa . CHT: es efo mam Fabio $_{S}^{C}$  i go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S with.PREP mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ name to.PREPmodryb  $\mathbf{Ana}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ see.V.INFIN+SM er.IM grandmother.N.F.SG and.CONJ and.CONJ aunt.N.F.SG name [..] I went with my mother and Fabio to see Granny and Auntie Ana.

(46) AVR: a modryb Ana@s:cym&spa? AVR: a modryb Ana $_S^C$  aut: and.CONJ aunt.N.F.SG name and Auntie Ana?

(47) CHT: ia .

CHT: ia .

aut: yes.ADV yes.

(48) AVR: nid modryb Ora@s:cym&spa?

AVR: nid modryb Ora%

aut: (it.is).not.ADV aunt.N.F.SG name

not Auntie Ora?

(49) CHT: na modryb Ana $\mathbb{C}$ : cym $\mathbb{C}$ spa . CHT: na modryb Ana $\mathbb{C}$  aut: no.ADV aunt.N.F.SG name no, Auntie Ana.

 $(50) \quad {\tt CHT: \ na \ wnes \ i \ ddim \ nabod \ y \ nain \ Rogers@s:cym&spa} \ .$ 

CHT: na wnes i ddim nabod aut:  $who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG$  do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM  $know\_someone.V.INFIN$ y nain Rogers $_S^C$  the.DET.DEF grandmother.N.F.SG nameno, I didn't know Grandmother Rogers.

(51) CHT: mi farwodd hi (.) pan o(eddw)n i (y)n cael yng ngeni .

CHT: mi farwodd hi pan oeddwn i yn aut: PRT.AFF die.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT cael yng ngeni get.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.1S  $be\_born.V.INFIN+NM$  she died when I was born.

(52) AVR: paid  $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$  deud !

AVR: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN you don't say!

(53) CHT: mmhm .

CHT: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(54) CHT: mi ddychrynodd hi! CHT: mi ddychrynodd hi PRT.AFF frighten.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S she got a fright! (55) CHT: &=laugh! (56) AVR: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl (he)fyd [?] ond +... yn meddwl hefyd be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN also.ADV but.CONJ I thought so too, but... (57) CHT: hym. CHT: hym aut:hmm.im(58) AVR: rhyw ddynes dawel . AVR: rhyw ddynes dawel some.PREQ woman.N.F.SG+SM quiet.ADJ+SM some quiet woman. (59) CHT: +< ie oedd +//. CHT: ie oeddyes.adv be.v.3s.imperf yes, it was... (60) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa ia . CHT:  $oh_S^C$  ia oh.im yes.adv oh, yes. (61) CHT: oedd Natalia@s:cym&spa (y)n deud bod hi <wedi cael> [//] wedi &f [//] wedi cael ý hyd (.) o lythyron (.) i nain (.) ý Rogers@s:cym&spa a bod hi yn andros o agos atan ni (.) a nac oedd y nain arall dim . CHT: oedd Natalia $_{S}^{C}$  yn deud bod aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT say. V.INFIN be. V.INFIN she. PRON. F.3S wedi cael wedi wedi cael ý hyd after.prep get.v.infin after.prep after.prep get.v.infin er.im length.n.m.sg of.prep  $correspond.\ V.1P.\ PAST+SM.\ [or].\ correspond.\ V.3P.\ PAST+SM.\ [or].\ correspon$  $\mathbf{Rogers}_{S}^{C}$  a  $\mathbf{bod}$ ý hi I.PRON.1S grandmother.N.F.SG er.IM name and.conj be.v.infin she.pron.f.3s prt agos atan a nac exceptionally.ADV of.PREP near.ADJ to\_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P and.CONJ PRT.NEG nain  $\dim$ arall be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF grandmother.N.F.SG other.ADJ not.ADV

us, and that the other grandmother wasn't.

Natalia was saying she'd found some letters to Granny Rogers, and that she was really close to

(62) CHT: felly ý dw i isio gweld y llythyron yna .

CHT: felly ý dw i isio gweld y
aut: so.ADV er.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN that.PRON.REL

llythyron
letters.N.M.PL.[or].correspond.V.1P.PAST.[or].correspond.V.1P.PAST.[or].correspond.V.3P.PAST.[or].correspond.V.3P.PAST
yna
there.ADV
so I want to see those letters.

(63) CHT: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n sgrifennu nain Richards@s:cym&spa mam mam pan o(eddw)n i (y)n fach iawn .

CHT: achos oeddwn i yn sgrifennu nain aut: because.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT write.V.INFIN grandmother.N.F.SG Richards $_{S}^{C}$  mam mam pan oeddwn i yn name mother.N.F.SG mother.N.F.SG when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT fach iawn small.ADJ+SM very.ADV

because I used to write to Granny Richards, my mother's mother, when I was very little.

- (64) AVR: +< ia .

  AVR: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (66) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa ia ? AVR: oh $_S^C$  ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh yes?
- (67) CHT: pum(p) [/] pump oed o(eddw)n sgrifennu nain .

  CHT: pump pump oed oeddwn sgrifennu nain aut: five.NUM five.NUM age.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF write.V.INFIN grandmother.N.F.SG at five years old I used to write to my grandmother.
- (68) AVR: paid â deud!

  AVR: paid â deud

  aut: stop.v.2s.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN

  you don't say!

(69) CHT: o(eddw)n i (.) byth yn cael atebiad wrthyn nhw .

wrthyn nhw

 $to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P$  they.PRON.3P

I never got a reply from them.

(70) AVR:  $\langle a su(t) \rangle$  [/] a sut whest ti ddysgu ý +/?

AVR: a sut a sut wnest ti ddysgu aut: and conj how.int and conj how.int do.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s teach.v.infin+sm  $\dot{\mathbf{y}}$  er.im

and how did you learn...

(71) CHT: adre.

CHT: adre aut: home.ADV at home.

(72) AVR: +< adre ?

AVR: adre
aut: home.ADV
at home?

(73) CHT: adre.

CHT: adre

aut: home.ADV

at home.

(74) CHT: ia.

CHT: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(75) CHT: o(eddw)n i (y)n ofnadwy am [/] ý am [/] &ð əs am ý ym darllen .

CHT: oeddwn i yn ofnadwy am ý am am ý aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT terrible.ADJ for.PREP er.IM for.PREP for.PREP er.IM ym darllen
um.IM read.V.INFIN

I was terrible at reading.

(76) CHT: a <wedyn mi ddarllenais i (y)n [/]> [?] yn Gymraeg cyn darllen yn Sbaeneg

CHT: a wedyn mi ddarllenais i yn yn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF read.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S PRT in.PREP Gymraeg cyn darllen yn Sbaeneg

Gymraeg cyn darllen yn Sbaeneg Welsh.n.f.sg+sm before.prep read.v.infin in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg

and so I read in Welsh before reading in Spanish.

(77) AVR: (dy)na ti dda .

AVR: dyna  $\mathbf{ti}$ dda

aut: that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S good.ADJ+SM

that's good.

(78) CHT: ia a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n gallu sgrifennu (i)ddi [?] (y)n fuan iawn . wedyn oeddwni yn gallu aut:yes.adv and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt be\_able.v.infin yn fuan sgrifennu  $write.v.infin\ to\_her.prep+pron.f.3s\ prt\ soon.adj+sm\ very.adv$ 

(79) CHT: pump chwech oed o(eddw)n i (y)n sgrifennu nain .

yes, and then I was able to write to her very early on.

CHT: pump chwech oed oeddwnyn sgrifennu five.num six.num age.n.m.sg be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt write.v.infin nain

grand mother. N.F. SG

at five or six I was writing to my grandmother.

(80) AVR: mm!

AVR: mm aut: mm.IM

(81) CHT: mm +...

CHT: mm aut:mm.IM

(82) AVR: nain Richards@s:cym&spa ?

AVR: nain  $\mathbf{Richards}_{S}^{C}$ aut: grandmother.N.F.SG name Granny Richards?

(83) CHT: nain Richards@s:cym&spa .

CHT: nain  $\mathbf{Richards}_{S}^{C}$ grandmother.N.F.SG name Granny Richards.

(84) AVR: a neb yn ateb ?

AVR: a  $\mathbf{neb}$ yn ateb and.CONJ anyone.PRON PRT answer.V.INFIN and no one replied?

(85) CHT: +< achos +/.

CHT: achos

aut: because.conj

because...

(86) CHT: na oedden nhw ddim yn ateb .

CHT: na oedden nhw ddim yn ateb aut: no.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT answer.V.INFIN no, they didn't reply.

(87) CHT: wel <yn ateb nain> [//] yn ateb mam ynde .

CHT: wel yn ateb nain yn ateb mam aut: well. IM PRT answer. V. INFIN grandmother. N. F. SG PRT answer. V. INFIN mother. N. F. SG PRT answer. V. INFIN mother. N. F. SG ynde  $isn't\_it.$  IM well, replying to my mother, yes.

wen, replying to my mother, yes.

(88) CHT: cond oedden (ddi)m> [?] ateb fi oedd [/] oedd yn bwysig i fi .
CHT: ond oedden ddim ateb fi oedd
aut: but.CONJ be.V.13P.IMPERF not.ADV+SM answer.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF
oedd yn bwysig i fi

be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT important.ADJ+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

but they didn't reply to me, which was important to me.

(89) AVR: oedd o (y)n bwysig i ti .

AVR: oedd o yn bwysig i ti
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT important.ADJ+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S
it was important to you.

(90) CHT: +< cael atebiad .

CHT: cael atebiad aut: get.V.INFIN reply.N.M.SG getting a reply.

(91) CHT: dyna fo .

CHT: dyna fo
aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
there it is.

(92) CHT: a dw i (y)n cofio +/.

CHT: a dw i yn cofio aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt remember.v.infin and I remember...

(93) AVR: +< ti [/] ti oedd yr unig ý wyres oedd yn sgwennu ati ?

AVR: ti ti oedd yr unig ý aut: you.PRON.2S you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF only.PREQ er.IM

wyres oedd yn sgwennu ati

granddaughter.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT write.V.INFIN to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

were you the only granddaughter who was writing to her?

(94) CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod .

CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN I don't know.

- (95) CHT: (e)fallai bod Angela@s:cym&spa (y)n sgrifennu (he)fyd . CHT: efallai bod Angela $_S^C$  yn sgrifennu hefyd aut: perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN name PRT write.V.INFIN also.ADV perhaps Angela wrote too.
- (96) CHT: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod .

  CHT: dw ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN I don't know.
- (97) CHT: (ddi)m cofio rŵan .

  CHT: ddim cofio rŵan aut: not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN now.ADV don't remember now.
- (98) CHT: ond ý &t beth bynnag aethon ni at y môr .

  CHT: ond ý beth bynnag aethon ni at aut: but.CONJ er.IM thing.N.M.SG+SM -ever.ADJ go.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P to.PREP

  y môr
  the.DET.DEF sea.N.M.SG

but anyway, we went to the sea.

- (99) CHT: dw i (y)n cofio mi ddychrynais i o (y)r môr .

  CHT: dw i yn cofio mi ddychrynais

  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN PRT.AFF frighten.V.1S.PAST+SM

  i o yr môr

  I.PRON.1S of.PREP the.DET.DEF sea.N.M.SG

  I remember I was afraid of the sea.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(100)} & \texttt{AVR: oh@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{AVR: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & oh.{\scriptstyle IM} \end{array}$

(101) CHT: a byth ar\_ôl hynny dw i ddim yn llawer am y môr .

CHT: a byth ar\_ôl hynny dw i aut: and.CONJ never.ADV after.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S ddim yn llawer am y môr not.ADV+SM PRT many.QUAN for.PREP the.DET.DEF sea.N.M.SG

(102) AVR: paid â deud!

AVR: paid â deud

aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN

you don't say!

and ever since then I've not been keen on the sea.

(103) CHT: mi welais i o mor fawr mor enfawr ynde (f)el (yn)a.

CHT: mi welais i o mor fawr mor aut: PRT.AFF see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S from.PREP so.ADV big.ADJ+SM so.ADV enfawr ynde fel yna enormous.ADJ isn't\_it.IM like.CONJ there.ADV it seemed so big, so vast to me.

- (104) CHT: dw i (y)n licio mynd am sbel bach at y môr ond dim [/] dim [/] dim mwy . i yn licio mynd am  $\mathbf{sbel}$ bach be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN for.PREP spell.N.F.SG small.ADJ aut: $\operatorname{dim}$  $\mathbf{at}$ môr ond  $\operatorname{dim}$  $\operatorname{dim}$ mwy to.prep the.det.def sea.n.m.sg but.conj not.adv not.adv not.adv more.adj.comp I like to go to the sea for a short spell, but no more.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(105)} & \text{AVR: } +< \text{ia }. \\ & \text{AVR: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (106) AVR: wnes i +/.

  AVR: wnes i 
  aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S
  I...
- (107) CHT: buest ti yn xxx Mar\_del\_Plata@s:cym&spa eleni ?

  CHT: buest ti yn Mar\_del\_Plata\_S^C eleni
  aut: be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S in.PREP name this.year.ADV

  did you go to [...] this year?
- (108) AVR: do mi fues i yn Mar\_del\_Plata@s:cym&spa .

  AVR: do mi fues i yn Mar\_del\_Plata\_S i yn Mar\_del\_Plata\_S aut: yes.ADV.PAST PRT.AFF be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S in.PREP name oh, I went to [...].

(109) AVR: dan ni (y)n agos at y môr ryw sgwâr o (y)r môr .

AVR: dan ni yn agos at y môr aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT near.ADJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF sea.N.M.SG

ryw sgwâr o yr môr some.PREQ+SM square.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF sea.N.M.SG

(110) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa .

CHT:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.IM

(111) AVR: ond  $\circ$  (dy)na fo .

AVR: ond ý dyna fo

aut: but.CONJ er.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but, er, there we are.

we're close to the sea, about a square away from the sea.

(112) AVR: llawer iawn o bobl .

AVR: llawer iawn o bobl aut: many.QUAN OK.ADV of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM lots and lots of people.

(114) AVR: yn bob man .

AVR: yn bob man aut: in.PREP each.PREQ+SM place.N.MF.SG everywhere.

(115) CHT: yn ý &lom Loma Hermosa@s:cym&spa yn agos i Bahía\_Blanca@s:cym&spa fues i (.) (e)leni .

CHT: yn ý Loma Hermosa $_S^C$  yn agos i Bahía\_Blanca $_S^C$  aut: PRT er.IM name name PRT near.ADJ to.PREP name the PRT leleni PRT leleni PRT leleni PRT near.ADJ to.PREP name

 ${\bf I}$ was in Loma Hermosa this year, near Bahía Blanca.

(116) AVR: +< ajá@s:cym&spa .

AVR:  $\mathbf{aj\acute{a}}_{S}^{C}$  aut: aha.im

(117) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa fuest ti (e)leni?

AVR: oh $_S^C$  fuest ti eleni

aut: oh.IM be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S this.year.ADV

oh, you went this year?

(118) CHT: +< oh@s:cym&spa [?] efo Luisa@s:cym&spa a (y)r gŵr a (y)r plant bach . CHT: oh $_S^C$  efo Luisa $_S^C$  a yr gŵr a yr aut: oh.IM with.PREP name and.CONJ the.DET.DEF man.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF plant bach child.N.M.PL small.ADJ with Luisa and [?her] husband and the little children.

(119) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa da iawn .  $AVR: oh_S^C da iawn$ aut: oh.IM good.ADJ very.ADV

oh, very good.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(120)} & \text{CHT: do} & . \\ & \textbf{CHT: do} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV.PAST} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(121) AVR: neis i (y)r plant xxx +/.

AVR: neis i yr plant

aut: nice.ADJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL

nice for the children...

(122) CHT: +< oh@s:cym&spa hyfryd!

CHT:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  hyfryd  $\mathbf{aut:}$  oh. IM delightful.ADJ oh, lovely.

(123) CHT: wel oedd yr un fach rhy fach i feddwl ond &=laugh +...

CHT: wel oedd yr un fach rhy fach

aut: well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF one.NUM small.ADJ+SM too.ADJ small.ADJ+SM

i feddwl ond

to.PREP think.V.INFIN+SM but.CONJ

well the little one was too little to think so, but...

(124) CHT: oedd Fernando@s:cym&spa yn licio bod <yn yr> [//] yn y sand@s:eng ac ati neu +...

CHT: oedd Fernando $_{S}^{C}$  yn licio bod yn yr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT like.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF yn y sand ac ati neu in.PREP the.DET.DEF sand.N.SG and.CONJ to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S or.CONJ Fernando liked being in the sand and things, or...

(125) CHT: a wedyn oedd o neis iawn .

CHT: a wedyn oedd o neis iawn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S nice.ADJ very.ADV and it was very nice.

(126) AVR: tro cynta es i i (y)r môr o(eddw)n i tua saith oed .

AVR: tro cynta es i i yr môr aut: turn.N.M.SG first.ORD go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S to.PREP the.DET.DEF sea.N.M.SG oeddwn i tua saith oed be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S towards.PREP seven.NUM age.N.M.SG the first time I went to the sea I was about seven.

(127) AVR: <fuon ni> [?] xx dros y paith mewn motor newydd internacional@s:spa . AVR: fuon ni dros y paith mewn aut: be.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF prairie.N.M.SG in.PREP motor newydd internacionalS car.N.M.SG new.ADJ international.ADJ.M.SG

we went [..] across the desert in a new car, international.

(128) AVR: a wedyn oedd dada [/] teulu dada yn y dyffryn .

AVR: a wedyn oedd dada

AVR: a wedyn oedd dada teulu dada aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf Daddy.n.m.sg family.n.m.sg Daddy.n.m.sg
yn y dyffryn
in.prep the.det.def valley.n.m.sg
and then my father's family were in the valley.

(129) AVR: a wedyn mi gaethon ni fynd ar lan y môr .

AVR: a wedyn mi gaethon ni fynd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF get.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN+SM ar lan y môr on.PREP shore.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF sea.N.M.SG and then we got to go to the seaside.

(130) AVR: ond ryw ddiwrnod oer oedd o [?] .

AVR: ond ryw ddiwrnod oer oedd o aut: but.conj some.preq+sm day.n.m.sg+sm cold.adj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss but it was on a cold day.

(132) AVR: diwrnod oer oedd (y)na dim haul .

AVR: diwrnod oer oedd yna dim haul aut: day.N.M.SG cold.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV not.ADV sun.N.M.SG a cold day, there was no sun.

(133) CHT: +< oh@s:cym&spa !

CHT:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

(134) AVR: a wedyn mi gaethon ni sefyll yn yr hotel@s:spa fan hyn <yn Playa@s:cym&spa Union@s:cym&spa> [?] .

AVR: a wedyn mi gaethon ni sefyll aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF get.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P stand.V.1NFIN yn yr hotel fan hyn yn Playa $_S^C$  in.PREP the.DET.DEF hotel.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP name Union  $_S^C$  name

and then we got to stand in the hotel here, in Playa Union.

(135) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa!

CHT:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(136) AVR: Playa@s:cym&spa Union@s:cym&spa .

AVR:  $\mathbf{Playa}_S^C$  Union $_S^C$  aut: name name

(137) AVR: lle oedd e Madryn@s:cym&spa dywed ?

AVR: lle oedd e Madryn $_S^C$  dywed aut: where in Madryn? he.Pron.m.3s name say.v.2s.imper where was that, in Madryn?

 $(138) \quad {\tt CHT: yn agos i Rawson@s:cym\&spa} \ .$ 

CHT: yn agos i Rawson $_S^C$  aut: PRT near.ADJ to.PREP name near Rawson.

(139) CHT: agos iawn i Rawson@s:cym&spa .

CHT: agos iawn i Rawson $_{S}^{C}$  aut: near.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP name very near to Rawson

(140) CHT: mynd ryw bum(p) +/.

CHT: mynd ryw bump aut: go.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM five.NUM+SM go about five...

(141) AVR: na o(edde)n ni (y)n Madryn@s:cym&spa oedd y xxx Unión@s:spa hwnnw .

AVR: na oedden ni yn Madryng oedd y aut: no.ADV be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P in.PREP name be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF

Unión hwnnw
name that.PRON.DEM.M.SG

no, we were in Madryn; that's where that [...] union was.

(143) AVR: mi aethon ni i Playa@s:cym&spa Uníon@s:cym&spa a wedyn mi aethon ni Madryn@s:cym&spa .

AVR: mi aethon ni i Playa $_S^C$  Union $_S^C$  a aut: PRT.AFF go.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P to.PREP name name and.CONJ wedyn mi aethon ni Madryn $_S^C$  afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF go.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P name we went to Playa Union and then we went to Madryn.

(144) AVR: a pan aethon ni i Madryn oedden ni (y)n aros yn yr hotel xxx .

AVR: a pan aethon ni i Madryn oedden aut: and.conj when.conj go.v.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P to.PREP name be.v.1P.IMPERF ni yn aros yn yr hotel we.PRON.1P PRT wait.v.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF hotel.N.F.SG and when we went to Madryn we were staying in the hotel [...].

(145) AVR: a wedyn yn y nos (.) oedd (y)na ryw sŵn (.) <fel ryw> [/] (.) fel ryw ym (...) gwartheg yn +...

AVR: a wedyn yn y nos oedd

aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv in.prep the.det.def night.n.f.sg be.v.ss.imperf

yna ryw sŵn fel ryw fel ryw

there.Adv some.preq+sm noise.n.m.sg like.conj some.preq+sm like.conj some.preq+sm

ym gwartheg yn

um.im cattle.n.m.pl prt

and then in the night there was some sound like some cattle...

- (146) CHT: ++ yn brefu?

  CHT: yn brefu
  aut: PRT bleat.V.INFIN
  ...lowing?
- (147) AVR: +, ie yn brefu .

  AVR: ie yn brefu
  aut: yes.ADV PRT bleat.V.INFIN
  ...yes, lowing.

(148) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa . CHT:  $oh_S^C$ aut: oh.im (149) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa be (y)dy hwn? AVR:  $oh_{S}^{C}$  be vdvoh.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.DEM.M.SG oh, what's this? (150) CHT: +< iachawdwriaeth! CHT: iachawdwriaeth salvation. N.F. SGaut:(151) AVR: a be oedd <i ti oedd> [?] llong yn o\_fewn i (y)r porth . i AVR: a  ${f ti}$ be oeddaut:and.conj what.int be.v.3s.imperf i.pron.1s you.pron.2s be.v.3s.imperf ship.n.f.sg i yn o\_fewn porth  $\mathbf{yr}$ PRT within.PREP.[or].inside.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF port.N.M.SG and what it was, I'm telling you, there was a ship inside the port. (152) CHT: na! CHT: na aut: no.ADV no! (153) AVR: a wedyn i ti <oedd o> [//] oedd ý dada yn wneud inni godi (y)n syth . AVR: a wedyn i  $\mathbf{ti}$ oeddaut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV to.PREP you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S ý dada yn wneud inni be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM Daddy.N.M.SG PRT make.V.INFIN+SM to\_us.PREP+PRON.1P godi yn syth  $lift.v.infin+sm\ prt\ straight.adj$ and then, I'm telling you, my father made us all get up immediately. (154) CHT: i weld. weld

to see.  $\tag{155} \quad \text{AVR: i weld .}$  AVR: i weld

aut: to.prep see.v.infin+sm

 ${\it aut:}~~to.{\it PREP~see.V.INFIN+SM}$ 

to see.

(156) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa (y)r goleuadau i\_gyd ie?

CHT: oh\_S^C yr goleuadau i\_gyd ie
aut: oh.IM the.DET.DEF lights.N.M.PL all.ADJ yes.ADV

oh, all the lights?

(157) AVR: y goleuadau (y)r llong mawr .

AVR: y goleuadau yr llong mawr aut: the.DET.DEF lights.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF ship.N.F.SG big.ADJ the lights of the big ship.

(158) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa hyfryd!

CHT:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  hyfryd  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh.IM}$  delightful.ADJ oh, lovely!

(159) AVR: wna i byth anghofio .

AVR: wna i byth anghofio aut: do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S never.ADV forget.V.INFIN I shall never forget.

(160) CHT: +< ia .

CHT: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(161) AVR: wna i byth anghofio (y)r [//] yr [/] yr [/] yr  $\circ$  +...

AVR: wna i byth anghofio yr yr aut: do.v.is.pres+sm i.pron.is never.adv forget.v.infin that.pron.rel that.pron.rel the.det.def the.det.def er.im

I'll never forget the...

(162) AVR: be (y)dy bocina@s:spa xx ?

AVR: be ydy bocina<sup>S</sup> aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES horn.N.F.SG what is [...] foghorn?

 $(163) \quad \text{CHT: ym +} \dots$ 

CHT: ym
aut: um.im

(164) AVR: be (y)dy o ?

AVR: be ydy o

aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

what is it?

(165) CHT: na dw i ddim yn cofio be (y)dy enw fo .

CHT: na dw i ddim yn cofio be aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN what.INT ydy enw fo be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S

no I can't remember what it's called.

- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(167)} & \text{AVR: } +< \text{ yndy } \\ & \text{AVR: } \text{yndy} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (168) CHT: ie dw i ddim yn cofio be (y)dy enw fo .

  CHT: ie dw i ddim yn cofio be aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN what.INT ydy enw fo be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S yes, I don't remember what it's called.
- (169) CHT: ym +...

  CHT: ym

  aut: um.IM
- (170) AVR: a felly [/] felly +/.

  AVR: a felly felly

  aut: and.CONJ so.ADV so.ADV

  and so...
- (171) CHT: ond [?] oedden nhw (y)n dod <at yr> [//] at y lan ?

  CHT: ond oedden nhw yn dod at yr

  aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

  at y lan

  to.PREP the.DET.DEF shore.N.F.SG+SM

  but did they come up to the coast?
- (172) AVR: at y pier oedd .

  AVR: at y pier oedd aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF pier.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF to the pier, yes.

(173) CHT: oedden nhw?

CHT: oedden nhw

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P

were they?

(174) AVR: oedd o .

AVR: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

it was.

(175) CHT: oedd o digon dyfn?

CHT: oedd o digon dyfn
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF of.PREP enough.QUAN deep.ADJ

was it deep enough?

(176) AVR: ie ond <ni oedd> [/] ni oedd e ddim yn long fawr iawn .

AVR: ie ond ni oedd ni oedd

aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.IMPERF we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.IMPERF

e ddim yn long fawr iawn

he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT ship.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ+SM very.ADV

yes, but it wasn't a very big ship.

(177) CHT: +< ie efallai .

CHT: ie efallai

aut: yes.ADV perhaps.CONJ

yes, perhaps.

(178) CHT: (e)fallai .

CHT: efallai

aut: perhaps.conj

perhaps.

(179) AVR: oe(ddwn) fi (y)n fach .

I was little.

(180) AVR: o(eddw)n i (y)n gweld hi (y)n fawr .

AVR: oeddwn i yn gweld hi yn fawr aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT big.ADJ+SM I saw it as big.

(181) CHT: xxx dyna oedd y peth .

CHT: dyna oedd y peth aut: that\_is.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG

[...] that was the thing.

(182) AVR: a wedyn i ti mae yn tŷ modryb Christa@s:cym&spa .

AVR: a wedyn i ti mae yn tŷ aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV to.PREP you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.PRES PRT house.N.M.SG modryb Christa $_S^C$  aunt.N.F.SG name

and then, it is Aunt Christa's house.

(183) AVR: wel wnes i nabod hi pan o(eddw)n i pymtheg oed .

AVR: wel wnes i nabod hi pan

aut: well.IM do.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S know\_someone.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S when.CONJ

oeddwn i pymtheg oed

be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S fifteen.NUM age.N.M.SG

well, I got to know her when I was fifteen.

(184) AVR: oedden ni (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol (.) yn Trelew@s:cym&spa .

AVR: oedden ni yn mynd i yr ysgol aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG yn Trelew $_S^C$  in.PREP name we used to go to school in Trelew.

(185) AVR: ac ym (.) fan (y)na wnes i nabod modryb Christa@s:cym&spa oedd yn chwaer i (.) taid Bob@s:cym&spa .

AVR: ac ym fan yna wnes i aut: and.CONJ um.IM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S nabod modryb Christa $_S^C$  oedd yn chwaer i know\_someone.V.INFIN aunt.N.F.SG name be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT sister.N.F.SG to.PREP taid Bob $_S^C$  grandfather.N.M.SG name

and that's where I got to know Aunt Christa, who was Grandpa Bob's sister.

(186) CHT: ie ia .

CHT: ie ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(187) AVR: +< ac [?] oedd y ddau yn digon debyg i\_w gilydd .

AVR: ac oedd y ddau yn digon aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM PRT enough.QUAN debyg i\_w gilydd similar.ADJ+SM to\_his/her/their.PREP+POSS.3SP other.N.M.SG+SM and they were both quite similar to one another.

(188) CHT: ia .

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(189) AVR: ý <dim llawer xx> [/] <dim llawer> [//] dim siarad llawer .

AVR: ý dim llawer dim llawer dim siarad llawer aut: er.IM not.ADV many.QUAN not.ADV many.QUAN not.ADV talk.V.INFIN many.QUAN didn't talk much.

(191) AVR: ond ý dawel .

AVR: ond ý dawel aut: but.CONJ er.IM quiet.ADJ+SM but, quiet.

(192) CHT: ia .

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(193) AVR: popeth yn iawn ond dawel .

AVR: popeth yn iawn ond dawel

aut: everything.N.M.SG PRT OK.ADV but.CONJ quiet.ADJ+SM

everything alright, but quiet.

(194) CHT: ia (.) piti wnaethon ni wedi cael nabod hi .

CHT: ia piti wnaethon ni wedi cael aut: yes.ADV pity.N.M.SG do.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN nabod hi know\_someone.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S

yes, a pity we [didn't] get to know her.

(195) CHT: ym a o fan (y)na mae (y)r Christina@s:cym&spa yn dod i fi ynde .

CHT: ym a o fan yna mae yr
aut: um.IM and.CONJ of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF

Christina\_S yn dod i fi ynde
name PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM isn't\_it.IM

um, and that's where I get "Christina" from, isn't it.

oh really?

 $\left(197\right)$  CHT: ia .

CHT: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(198) CHT: Christina@s:cym&spa oedd hi ynde Christa@s:cym&spa .

CHT:  $\operatorname{Christina}_S^C$  oedd hi ynde  $\operatorname{Christa}_S^C$  aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S isn't\_it.IM name she was Christina wasn't she: Christa.

(199) AVR: Christa@s:cym&spa .

AVR: Christa $_S^C$  aut: name

(200) CHT: ia.

CHT: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

*J* 05.

(201) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa .

AVR:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

 $\left(202\right)$  CHT: ie xxx .

CHT: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes [...].

(203) AVR: ý &pr p(a) (y)r un ferch wyt ti ?

AVR:  $\circ$  pa yr un ferch wyt ti aut: er.IM which.ADJ the.DET.DEF one.NUM girl.N.F.SG+SM be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S er, which daughter are you?

(204) AVR: y chweched neu (y)r?

AVR: y chweched neu yr aut: the.DET.DEF sixth.ORD or.CONJ the.DET.DEF the sixth or..?

(205) CHT: <yr ý ferch> [//] y chweched ferch ond yr ý seithfed ym (..) o blant yndy
.

CHT: yr ý ferch y chweched ferch ond
aut: the.DET.DEF er.IM girl.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF sixth.ORD girl.N.F.SG+SM but.CONJ
yr ý seithfed ym o blant yndy
the.DET.DEF er.IM seventh.ORD um.IM of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

(206) AVR: ia seithfed wyt ti

AVR: ia seithfed wyt ti

aut: yes.ADV seventh.ORD be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S

yes, you're the seventh.

(207) CHT: oedd (y)na saith xxx cyn fi .

CHT: oedd yna saith cyn fi
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV seven.NUM before.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM
there were seven [...] before me.

(208) AVR: (dy)na fo .

AVR: dyna fo aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.

(209) AVR: fel (yn)a oedd mam hefyd .

AVR: fel yna oedd mam hefyd aut: like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG also.ADV my mother was like that too.

(210) CHT: ia ?

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

really?

(211) AVR: oedd hi y seithfed .

AVR: oedd hi y seithfed .

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S the.DET.DEF seventh.ORD she was the seventh.

(212) CHT: ia ?

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

really?

(213) AVR: a wedyn oedd (yn)a saith wedyn erioed .

AVR: a wedyn oedd yna saith wedyn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV seven.NUM afterwards.ADV erioed

never.ADV

and then there have been seven since then.

(214) CHT: [- spa] upa!

CHT:  $\mathbf{upa}^S$ aut: wow.IM

wow!

(215) CHT: un\_deg pedwar ie .

CHT: un\_deg pedwar ie

aut: ten.NUM four.NUM.M yes.ADV

fourteen, yes.

(216) AVR: un\_deg pedwar .

AVR: un\_deg pedwar aut: ten.NUM four.NUM.M

fourteen.

(217) CHT: ia dw i (y)n cofio fu hi (y)n gweld y llun hynny (.) yn [/] yn agos i Harlech@s:cym&spa .

CHT: ia dw i yn cofio fu

aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PAST+SM

hi yn gweld y llun hynny yn yn she.PRON.F.38 PRT see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP PRT PRT

 $\mathbf{agos} \qquad \mathbf{i} \qquad \quad \mathbf{Harlech}_S^C$ 

near.ADJ to.PREP name

yes, I remember she saw that picture near Harlech.

(218) CHT: dw (ddi)m yn cofio be oedd yr enw ond pentre bach yn agos i Harlech@s:cym&spa .

 $\mathbf{Harlech}_S^C$ 

name

I can't remember what it was called, but a small village near Harlech.

(219) CHT: a [/] a (y)r ddynes yn dod <â (y)r> [/] â (y)r [//] ym y llun y [/] y teulu i\_gyd Griffiths@s:cym&spa i ddangos iddi .

CHT: a a yr ddynes yn dod aut: and.conj and.conj the.det.def woman.n.f.sg+sm prt come.v.infin

**â** yr ym y llun
with.prep that.pron.rel with.prep the.det.def um.im the.det.def picture.n.m.sg

iddi

to\_her.prep+pron.f.3s

and the lady bringing the picture of the whole Griffiths family to show her.

(220) CHT: oedd y [/] &ti y llun [?] yna efo dada adre!

CHT: oedd y y llun yna efo aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG there.ADV with.PREP dada adre Daddy.N.M.SG home.ADV

my father had that picture at home!

(221) AVR: paid â deud .

AVR: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2s.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN you don't say.

(222) AVR: y llun wedi cael ei tynnu yn Bryn Amlwch .

the picture had been taken at Bryn Amlwch.

(223) CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod lle oedd gae(1) dynnu .

CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod lle oedd aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF gael dynnu get.V.INFIN+SM draw.V.INFIN+SM

I don't know where it was taken.

(224) CHT: oedde(n) [/] oedden nhw i\_gyd yna (.) modryb Anwen@s:cym&spa modryb [//] ý pawb .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{Anwen}_{S}^{C} & \mathbf{modryb} & \mathbf{\acute{y}} & \mathbf{pawb} \\ name & \textit{aunt.N.F.SG} & \textit{er.IM} & \textit{everyone.PRON} \end{array}$ 

they were all there: Aunt Anwen, Aunt... everyone.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (225) & \text{CHT: pawb} & . \\ & & \text{CHT: pawb} \end{array}$ 

aut: everyone.PRON

everyone.

(226) AVR: a xx Jack@s:cym&spa yn bach ?

AVR: a Jack $_S^C$  yn bach aut: and CONJ name PRT small.ADJ and [...] Jack was little?

(227) CHT: ia.

CHT: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(228) CHT: ia ar glin nain ia ?

CHT: ia ar glin nain ia aut: yes.ADV on.PREP knee.N.M.SG grandmother.N.F.SG yes.ADV yes, on Granny's knee?

(229) CHT: ar glin nain neu ar glin taid ?

CHT: ar glin nain neu ar glin aut: on.PREP knee.N.M.SG grandmother.N.F.SG or.CONJ on.PREP knee.N.M.SG taid grandfather.N.M.SG on Granny's knee or Grandpa's knee?

(230) CHT: ym +...

CHT: ym
aut: um.IM

(231) CHT: ý wrth ben mynydd .

CHT:  $\oint wrth ben mynydd aut: er.IM by.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM mountain.N.M.SG$  by the mountain top.

(232) AVR: ia.

AVR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(233) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa ie <oedd o> [/] oedd o (y)n syndod i mi cwrdd â ryw lun felly de .

yn syndod i mi cwrdd â ryw
PRT amazement.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S meet.V.INFIN with.PREP some.PREQ+SM

lun felly de picture.N.M.SG+SM so.ADV be.IM+SM

oh yes, it was a shock for me to come across a picture like that.

(234) AVR: oeddet ti wedi gweld xx +/?

AVR: oeddet ti wedi gweld aut: be. V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S after.PREP see. V.INFIN had you seen [it ...] ?

(235) CHT: +< yn Gymru .

CHT: yn Gymru

aut: PRT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

...in Wales.

(236) CHT: o(eddw)n o(edde)n ni â ddo adre efo ni .

CHT: oeddwn oedden ni â ddo adre

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S home.ADV

efo ni

with.PREP we.PRON.1P

yes, we had it at home with us.

(237) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa oedden ?

AVR:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  oedden aut: ah.IM be.V.13P.IMPERF ah, did we?

(238) CHT: oedd (dy)na pam oeddwn i (y)n (.) gwybod be oedd y llun yn deud yn iawn .

CHT: oedd dyna pam oeddwn i yn gwybod aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF that\_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN

be oedd y llun yn deud yn iawn what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG PRT say.V.INFIN PRT OK.ADV yes, that's why I knew what the picture was to tell the truth.

(239) AVR: +< ie .

AVR: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(240) AVR: ie . AVR: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(241) AVR: adnabyddus gyda (y)r llun (y)ma .

AVR: adnabyddus gyda  $\mathbf{yr}$ llun aut: familiar.Adj with.prep the.det.def picture.n.m.sg here.adv familiar with that picture.

(242) CHT: oedd.

CHT: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

ves.

(243) CHT: ia a dwy chwaer oedd yn byw <yn y> [/] yn y cartre bach (y)ma yn perthyn i ni ynde o bell [?] .

CHT: ia dwy chwaer oeddyn byw aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ two.NUM.F sister.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP cartre bach yma yn perthyn the.det.def in.prep the.det.def home.n.m.sg small.adj here.adv prt belong.v.infin to.prep we.pron.1p isn't\_it.im from.prep far.adj+sm

yes, there were two sisters living in this little home, related to us, distantly.

- (244) AVR: &m .
- (245) CHT: ond ý [///] a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd at y brawd .

ý  $\mathbf{wedyn}$ oeddwn $\mathbf{a}$ yn mynd but.conj er.im and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is prt go.v.infin aut:brawd to.prep the.det.def brother.n.m.sg but, and then I went to the brother.

(246) CHT: fues i (y)n lle (y)r brawd ý o\_gwmpas ý Llanrwst@s:cym&spa ar y ffarm .

yn  $\mathbf{lle}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ brawd aut:be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S in.PREP where.INT the.DET.DEF brother.N.M.SG er.IM Llanrwst $_{S}^{C}$  ar o\_gwmpas ý  $\mathbf{y}$ ffarm around.ADV er.IM name on.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg

I was at the brother's place around Llanrwst, on the farm.

(247) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa .

AVR:  $oh_S^C$ aut: oh.im (248) CHT: ý oedd y brawd wedi priodi +/.

CHT: ý oedd y brawd wedi priodi
aut: er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF brother.N.M.SG after.PREP marry.V.INFIN
the brother had married...

(249) AVR: +< a be oedden nhw &k cefnderwyr i dy dad ?

AVR: a be oedden nhw cefnderwyr i aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P cousin.N.M.PL to.PREP dy your.ADJ.POSS.2S father.N.M.SG+SM and what were they, cousins of your father?

(250) CHT: mm bellach dw i meddwl .

CHT: mm bellach dw i meddwl aut: mm.IM far.ADJ.COMP+SM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN more distant I think.

(251) AVR: ia ?

AVR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

really?

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(252)} & \text{CHT: ie } . \\ & \text{CHT: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$ 

yes.

(253) CHT: dw i ddim yn siŵr iawn .

CHT: dw i ddim yn siŵr iawn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ very.ADV I'm not really sure.

(254) AVR: +< <odden nhw debyg> [?] ?

AVR: oedden nhw debyg

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P similar.ADJ+SM

did they look similar?

(255) CHT: i dada ?
CHT: i

CHT: i dada aut: to.prep Daddy.n.m.sg

to my father?

 $\left(256\right)$  CHT: na wel na na na .

CHT: na wel na na na aut: no.ADV well.IM no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV

(257) CHT: oedd o (ddi)m debyg .

CHT: oedd o ddim debyg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM similar.ADJ+SM he didn't look similar.

(258) CHT: a wedyn oedd y gwraig [//] ym (.) gwraig a dau o blant efo nhw .

CHT: a wedyn oedd y gwraig ym gwraig aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wife.N.F.SG um.IM wife.N.F.SG a dau o blant efo nhw and.CONJ two.NUM.M of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM with.PREP they.PRON.3P and then there was the wife, and two children with them.

(259) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa .

**AVR:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

(260) CHT: plant mawr .

CHT: plant mawr aut: child.N.M.PL big.ADJ big children .

(261) AVR: ie.

AVR: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(262) CHT: bachgen a merch .

CHT: bachgen a merch aut: boy.N.M.SG and.CONJ girl.N.F.SG a boy and a girl.

(263) AVR: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl bod yna am ym Haf@s:cym&spa ie a Beu(no)@s:cym&spa [/] Beuno@s:cym&spa ie ?

I was thinking of going there for Haf, right, and Beuno, yes?

(264) CHT: Haf@s:cym&spa a Beuno@s:cym&spa ?

CHT: Haf\_S a Beuno\_S aut: name and.conj name

Haf and Beuno?

(265) AVR: maen nhw arfer xx yn y (y)sbyty (h)efo ti (.) Don@s:cym&spa ia ?

AVR: maen nhw arfer yn y ysbyty aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P use.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF hospital.N.M.

AVR: maen nhw arfer yn y ysbyty aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P use.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF hospital.N.M.SG hefo ti Don $_S^C$  ia with.PREP+H you.PRON.2S name yes.ADV they used to [...] in the hospital with you, John yes?

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (266) & \text{CHT: } +< \text{Beuno } ? \\ & \text{CHT: Beuno} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{name} \end{array}$ 

(267) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa ia Haf@s:cym&spa a Beuno@s:cym&spa! CHT:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ia  $\mathbf{Haf}_S^C$  a  $\mathbf{Beuno}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM yes.ADV name and and.CONJ name oh, yes, Haf and Beuno!

- (268) CHT: y ffrindiau mawr ia .

  CHT: y ffrindiau mawr ia aut: the.DET.DEF friends.N.M.PL big.ADJ yes.ADV great friends, yes.
- (269) AVR: ia . AVR: ia aut: yes.ADV
- (270) CHT: mae rhaid &gda gyrru rywbeth rŵan yn agos &t i Nadolig (y)ma ynde?

  CHT: mae rhaid gyrru rywbeth rŵan yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG drive.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM now.ADV PRT

  agos i Nadolig yma ynde
  near.ADJ to.PREP Christmas.N.M.SG here.ADV isn't\_it.IM

  have to send something now, near Christmas isn't it?
- (271) AVR: claro@s:spa dw i (y)n cofio ti (y)n gweld .

  AVR: claro dw i yn cofio ti yn aut: of\_course.E be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S PRT gweld see.V.INFIN
  right, I remember you see.

(272) AVR: <dw i (y)n mynd i wel(d)> [//] dw i (y)n mynd yn y ffwrn i weld beth (y)ma sut mae (y)r pethau (y)n cwcio .

AVR: dw i yn mynd i weldaut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.PRES yn mynd  $\mathbf{ffwrn}$ i weld yn I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM  $\mathbf{yr}$ yma yn cwcio beth sut mae pethau what.int here.adv how.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def things.n.m.pl prt cook.v.infin I'm going to the oven to see this thing, how things are cooking.

(273) CHT: ia a be?

CHT: ia a be aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ what.INT yes, so what?

(274) AVR: ddo i (y)n\_ôl xxx +/.

AVR: ddo i yn\_ôl aut: yes.ADV.PAST+SM to.PREP back.ADV I'll come back [...] ...

(275) CHT: wna i siarad yn fy hunan rŵan ?

CHT: wna i siarad yn fy hunan rŵan aut: do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S talk.V.INFIN PRT my.ADJ.POSS.1S self.PRON.SG now.ADV shall I talk on my own now?

(276) RES: cario ymlaen os dach chi isio!

RES: cario ymlaen os dach chi isio aut: carry.V.INFIN forward.ADV if.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P want.N.M.SG carry on if you like!

- (277) CHT: &=laugh!
- (278) CHT: xx dw i (y)n siarad ar fy hunan adre!

CHT: dw i yn siarad ar fy hunan aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT talk.V.INFIN on.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S self.PRON.SG adre home.ADV

[..] I talk to myself at home.

(279) AVR: +< xxx <(ba)sai fo (y)n> [/] (ba)sai fo (y)n llosgi .

AVR: basai fo yn basai fo yn llosgi aut: be.v.3s.pluperf he.pron.m.3s prt be.v.3s.pluperf he.pron.m.3s prt burn.v.infin [...] if it burned.

- (280) CHT: xx +/.
- (281) AVR: +< ia (dy)na fo .

AVR: ia dyna fo
aut: yes.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
yes, that's it.

(282) AVR: dw i ddim wedi cysylltu efo nhw .

AVR: dw i ddim wedi cysylltu efo nhw aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP link.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P I haven't contacted them.

(283) AVR: dw i braidd yn ddiog i sgwennu dyddiau (y)ma .

AVR: dw i braidd yn ddiog i sgwennu aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S rather.ADV PRT lazy.ADJ+SM to.PREP write.V.INFIN dyddiau yma day.N.M.PL here.ADV

I'm rather lazy about writing these days.

(284) CHT: wel ym yr echdoe mae (y)r [/] ym y masîn fach dw i (y)n defnyddio i [/] i anfon iddyn nhw +//.

 $\mathbf{ym}$ CHT: wel  $\mathbf{yr}$ echdoe mae  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: well.im um.im the.det.def day.before.yesterday.Adv be.v.ss.pres the.det.def masîn fach  $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn defnyddio um.im the.det.def machine.n.f.sg small.adj+sm be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt use.v.infin anfon iddyn to.prep to.prep send.v.infin to\_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p well, the day before yesterday, the little machine I use for sending to them...

(285) AVR: ia.

AVR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(286) CHT: &i Home@s:cym&spa &me Mail@s:cym&spa (y)dy ei enw hi .

CHT:  $\operatorname{Home}_S^C$   $\operatorname{Mail}_S^C$   $\operatorname{ydy}$  ei enw hi aut: name be.V.3S.PRES her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S Home Mail is its name.

(287) CHT: a mae (y)n fach fel hyn .

CHT: a mae yn fach fel hyn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres pri small.adj+sm like.conj this.pron.dem.sp

(288) CHT: ac ý mae honno wedi difetha gen i diwrnod o\_blaen .

CHT: ac ý mae honno wedi difetha gen

aut: and.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.F.SG after.PREP ruin.V.INFIN with.PREP

i diwrnod o\_blaen

I.PRON.1S day.N.M.SG before.ADV

and that broke on me the other day.

- (289) AVR: +< xxx.
- (290) CHT: eh@s:cym&spa ?

CHT:  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  aut: eh.IM

(291) AVR: fel masîn sgwennu?

AVR: fel masîn sgwennu aut: like.conj machine.n.f.sg write.v.infin like a writing machine?

(292) CHT: ia ond ý mae (y)n mynd trwy (y)r ffôn .

CHT: ia ond ý mae yn mynd trwy yr aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT go.V.INFIN through.PREP the.DET.DEF ffôn phone.N.M.SG yes, but it goes through the phone.

(293) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa da iawn .

AVR:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  da iawn aut: oh.IM good.ADJ very.ADV oh, very good.

(294) CHT: mae (y)n gweithio efo (y)r ffôn .

CHT: mae yn gweithio efo yr ffôn aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT work.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF phone.N.M.SG it works with the phone.

(295) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)n rhad .

CHT:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  mae yn rhad aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT cheap.ADJ oh, it's cheap.

(296) CHT: ond  $\circ$  beth sydd (y)n bod (y)ma r $\circ$ an dw i +//.

CHT: ond ý beth sydd yn bod yma rŵan aut: but.conj er.im what.int be.v.3s.pres.rel prt be.v.infin here.adv now.adv dw i be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s

but what's wrong here now, I...

(297) CHT: mae rywbeth wedi digwydd iddi a dw i ddim yn gwybod +...

CHT: mae rywbeth wedi digwydd iddi
aut: be.V.3S.PRES something.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP happen.V.INFIN to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

a dw i ddim yn gwybod
and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN

something's happened to it and I don't know...

(298) CHT: mae hi efo fi ers ryw ddeg o flynyddoedd a (e)rioed wedi digwydd ddim\_byd iddi .

CHT: mae hi efo fi ers ryw

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM since.PREP some.PREQ+SM

ddeg o flynyddoedd a erioed wedi digwydd

ten.NUM+SM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM and.CONJ never.ADV after.PREP happen.V.INFIN

ddim\_byd iddi

nothing.ADV+SM to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

I've had it for about ten years and nothing has ever happened to it.

(299) CHT: a fydd raid i gael roid nhw fewn <yn yr> [/] <yn yr> [/] ym yn y masîn arall .

CHT: a fydd raid gael aut:and.conj be.v.3s.fut+sm necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep get.v.infin+sm nhw fewn yn  $\mathbf{yr}$ yngive.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P in.PREP+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF masîn arall um.im in.prep the.det.def machine.n.f.sg other.adj and I'll have to get them put into the other machine.

(300) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa so mae gen ti un arall yn barod .

AVR:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  so mae gen ti un arall yn aut:  $\mathbf{ah}_S$  so.  $\mathbf{conj}$  be.  $\mathbf{v.3S.PRES}$  with.  $\mathbf{pREP}$  you.  $\mathbf{pRON.2S}$  one.  $\mathbf{NUM}$  other.  $\mathbf{ADJ}$  probarod ready.  $\mathbf{ADJ} + \mathbf{SM}$  ah, so you have a new one already?

(301) CHT: oes oes .

CHT: oes oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes, yes.

(302) AVR:  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{mm}}$  .

**AVR:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

 $(303) \quad {\tt CHT: y Notebook@s:cym\&spa} \ .$ 

CHT: y Notebook $_S^C$  aut: the.DET.DEF name the notebook.

(304) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa xxx .

AVR:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.IM

(305) CHT: <ia (dy)na fo> [?] .

CHT: ia dyna fo

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.adv} \ {\it that\_is.adv} \ {\it he.pron.m.3s}$ 

yes, there you are.

(306) CHT: ydy .

CHT: ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

yes.

(307) AVR: <a rŵan eith ddim> [?] +...

AVR: a rŵan eith ddim aut: and.conj now.ADV go.V.ES.PRES not.ADV+SM and now it won't go...

(308) CHT: &jama dw i ddim yn meddwl am [/] am gyrru cerdyn [/] cerdyn i pawb leni na

CHT: dw i ddim yn meddwl am am am aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN for.PREP for.PREP gyrru cerdyn i pawb leni na drive.V.INFIN card.N.M.SG card.N.M.SG to.PREP everyone.PRON this.year.ADV no.ADV

I'm not thinking of sending eveyone a card this year, no.

(309) CHT: mae o ry ddrud .

CHT: mae o ry ddrud aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S too.ADJ+SM expensive.ADJ+SM it's too expensive.

(310) CHT: mae (y)r ý post yn drud .

CHT: mae yr ý post yn drud aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF er.IM post.N.M.SG PRT expensive.ADJ the postage is expensive.

(311) AVR: <mae (y)r post> [/] mae [/] mae o wedi codi peso@s:cym&spa .

AVR: mae yr post mae mae o aut: be.v.3s.pres the.det.det post.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s

wedi codi peso $_{S}^{C}$ 

 $after. \textit{PREP lift.V.INFIN weight.N.M.SG.[or]. weigh.V.1S. \textit{PRES}}$ 

the postage has gone up by a peso.

(312) CHT: +< a mae (y)r cerdyn yn drud .

CHT: a mae yr cerdyn yn drud aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF card.N.M.SG PRT expensive.ADJ and the card is expensive.

- (313) AVR: xxx +/.
- $(314) \quad \texttt{CHT: peso@s:cym&spa (y)dy o ?}$

CHT:  $peso_S^C$  ydy o aut: weight.N.M.SG.[or].weigh.V.1S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S is it a peso?

(315) AVR: pum peso@s:cym&spa .

AVR: pum  $\operatorname{peso}_S^C$  aut: five.NUM weight.N.M.SG.[or].weigh.V.1S.PRES five pesos.

- (317) AVR: pum peso@s:cym&spa xxx +/. AVR: pum peso $_S^C$  aut: five.NUM weight.N.M.SG.[or].weigh.V.1S.PRES five pesos.
- (318) CHT: pedwar a hanner oedd o i [/] i Gymru ia ?

  CHT: pedwar a hanner oedd o i i i aut: four.NUM.M and.CONJ half.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP to.PREP

  Gymru ia

  Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM yes.ADV

  it was four and a half to Wales, wasn't it?
- (319) CHT: pedwar a hanner .

  CHT: pedwar a hanner aut: four.NUM.M and.CONJ half.N.M.SG four and a half.
- (320) AVR: +< na pedwar [/] pedwar oedd o .

  AVR: na pedwar pedwar oedd o .

  aut: no.ADV four.NUM.M four.NUM.M be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S no, it was four.

(321) AVR: dw i meddwl bod o (we)di codi peso@s:cym&spa .

AVR: dw i meddwl bod o wedi codi aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP lift.V.INFIN peso $_S^C$ 

weight. N.M.SG. [or]. weigh. V. 1S. PRES

I think it's gone up by a peso.

(322) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa!

CHT:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.IM

(323) AVR: a felly (dy)na fo mae o mynd yn (.) ry [/] ry ddrud .

AVR: a felly dyna fo mae o mynd aut: and.CONJ so.ADV  $that\_is.ADV$  he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S go.V.INFINyn ry ry ddrud PRT too.ADJ+SM too.ADJ+SM expensive.ADJ+SMand so there we go, it's getting too expensive.

(324) CHT: +< dw i (we)di talu pedwar a hanner .

CHT: dw i wedi talu pedwar a hanner aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP pay.V.INFIN four.NUM.M and.CONJ half.N.M.SG I've paid four and a half.

(325) AVR: a bob tro +/.

AVR: a bob tro aut: and.CONJ each.PREQ+SM turn.N.M.SG and each time.

(326) CHT: a mae (y)r &kai cerdyn &tabm [///] pa mor syml fydd o mae o ryw bum peso@s:cym&spa .

CHT: a mae yr cerdyn pa mor syml aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF card.N.M.SG which.ADJ so.ADV simple.ADJ fydd o mae o ryw bum be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S some.PREQ+SM five.NUM+SM  $peso_{C}^{C}$ 

weight. N.M.SG. [or]. weigh. V.1S. PRES

and the card is, no matter how simple it is, it's about five pesos.

(327) CHT: pedwar pum peso@s:cym&spa .

CHT: pedwar pum peso $_{S}^{C}$  aut: four.NUM.M five.NUM weight.N.M.SG.[or].weigh.V.1S.PRES four, five pesos.

(328) AVR: yndy yndy .

AVR: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, yes.

(329) AVR: felly <mae o (y)n> [/] (.) mae o (y)n <go hanodd> [?] i ni .

AVR: felly mae o yn mae o yn go
aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT rather.ADV
hanodd i ni
difficult.ADJ+H to.PREP we.PRON.1P
so it's quite difficult for us.

(330) CHT: ydy acho(s) mae efo ni lot o bobl &s (ba)san ni (y)n licio gyrru .

CHT: ydy achos mae efo ni lot o aut: be.V.3S.PRES because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP we.PRON.1P lot.QUAN of.PREP bobl basan ni yn licio gyrru people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.1P.PLUPERF we.PRON.1P PRT like.V.INFIN drive.V.INFIN yes, because we've got lots of people we'd like to send to.

(331) AVR: wel (dy)na fo .

AVR: wel dyna fo aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, that's it.

(332) AVR: dyna sut mae .

AVR: dyna sut mae

aut: that\_is.ADV how.INT be.V.3S.PRES

that's how it is.

(333) AVR: dw i (y)n dechrau gyrru xxx cofio am gymaint o ffrindiau a bobl annwyl .

AVR: dw i yn dechrau gyrru cofio am aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT begin.V.INFIN drive.V.INFIN remember.V.INFIN for.PREP gymaint o ffrindiau a bobl annwyl so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP friends.N.M.PL and.CONJ people.N.F.SG+SM dear.ADJ

I'm starting to send [...] remembering so many friends and loved ones.

(334) CHT: +< ia .

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(335)} & \text{CHT: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{CHT: ia} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(336) CHT: ia wir .

CHT: ia wir

aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM

yes indeed.

(337) AVR: felly mae (y)n &h anodd yn y diwedd .

AVR: felly mae yn anodd yn y diwedd aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT difficult.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF end.N.M.SG so it's difficult in the end.

(338) CHT: mm.

CHT: mm
aut: mm.im

(339) CHT: ond mae (y)r ym ysgrifennu (y)ma mynd â amser hefyd eh@s:cym&spa .

CHT: ond mae yr ym ysgrifennu yma mynd aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF um.IM write.V.INFIN here.ADV go.V.INFINâ amser hefyd  $eh_S^C$  with.PREP time.N.M.SG also.ADV eh.IM but the writing takes time too, eh.

(340) CHT: mae o mynd â amser .

CHT: mae o mynd â amser aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S go.V.INFIN with.PREP time.N.M.SG it takes time.

(341) CHT: &o ond mae o neis iawn achos mae o (y)n cyrraedd y funud draw yndy .

CHT: ond mae o neis iawn achos mae

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss nice.adj very.adv because.conj be.v.ss.pres

o yn cyrraedd y funud draw

he.pron.m.ss prt arrive.v.infin the.det.def minute.n.m.sg+sm yonder.adv

yndy

be.v.ss.pres.emph

but it's really nice because it arrives there that minute, doesn't it.

(342) AVR: wel yndy .

AVR: wel yndy

aut: well.im be.v.3s.pres.emph

(343) CHT: isio sgwennu i Alan@s:cym&spa Lloyd@s:cym&spa .

CHT: isio sgwennu i Alan $_S^C$  Lloyd $_S^C$  aut: want.N.M.SG write.V.INFIN to.PREP name name want to write to Alan Lloyd.

(344) AVR: sut mae <o felly> [?] ?

AVR: sut mae o felly
aut: how.int be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss so.adv
how is he then?

(345) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)n iawn . CHT: oh $_S^C$  mae yn iawn aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT OK.ADV oh, he's fine.

(346) CHT: ardderchog .

CHT: ardderchog aut: excellent.ADJ
excellent.

(347) CHT: ardderchog xxx .

CHT: ardderchog
aut: excellent.ADJ
excellent [...] .

(350) CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod .

CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN

I don't know.

(351) CHT: na dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

CHT: na dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN no, I don't know.

(352) AVR: achos oedd hi mewn home@s:eng yn\_doedd ?

AVR: achos oedd hi mewn home<sup>E</sup> yn\_doedd

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP home.N.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG

because she was in a home wasn't she?

(353) CHT: oedd .

CHT: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

she was.

(354) CHT: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod dim\_byd amdani r $\hat{\rm w}$ an .

CHT: dw ddim yn gwybod dim\_byd amdani aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN nothing.ADV  $for\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$   $\mathbf{r\hat{w}an}$  now.ADV

I don't know anything about her now.

(355) AVR: na fi ddim moyn gofyn hefyd .

AVR: na fi ddim moyn gofyn hefyd aut: no.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG ask.V.INFIN also.ADV no I don't want to ask either.

(356) CHT: ac &a &a Ann@s:cym&spa .

CHT: ac  $\operatorname{Ann}_{S}^{C}$  aut: and  $\operatorname{Ann}$ .

(357) CHT: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod sut mae Ann@s:cym&spa +/.

CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod sut mae  $Ann_S^C$  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN how.INT be.V.3S.PRES name I don't know how Ann is...

(358) AVR: +< Ann@s:cym&spa mae Ann@s:cym&spa yn dda iawn <medden nhw> [?] .

AVR:  $\mathbf{Ann}_S^C$  mae  $\mathbf{Ann}_S^C$  yn dda iawn medden aut: name be.v.3s.pres name prt good.adj+sm very.adv own.v.3p.imper nhw

they.pron.3p

Ann, Ann is very well, they said.

(359) CHT: ajá@s:spa .

CHT: ajá<sup>S</sup>
aut: aha.IM

(360) CHT: oedd hi (y)n meddwl dod .

CHT: oedd hi yn meddwl dod aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT think.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN she was thinking of coming.

(361) CHT: oedd hi (y)n meddwl dod eleni <i eisteddfod> [?]

CHT: oedd hi yn meddwl dod eleni i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT think.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN this.year.ADV to.PREP eisteddfod

 $eisted d fod. {\it N.F.SG}$ 

she was thinking of coming this year, to the Eisteddfod.

(362) AVR: na dw i (y)n meddwl bydd hi (y)n dod .

AVR: na dw i yn meddwl bydd hi yn aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT she.PRON.F.3S PRT dod come.V.INFIN

no, I think she will be coming.

(363) AVR: xx yn mis May@s:cym&spa fydd [?] yn dod .

AVR: yn mis  $May_S^C$  fydd yn dod aut: in.PREP month.N.M.SG name be.V.3S.FUT+SM PRT come.V.INFIN [..] in May she will be coming.

(364) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa .

CHT:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(365) AVR: ond mae (y)n smocio fel erioed .

AVR: ond mae yn smocio fel erioed aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres prt smoke.v.infin like.conj never.adv but she's smoking as much as ever.

(366) AVR: felly mae (y)n si $\hat{w}$ r bod hi reit dda os mae hi [?] (y)n gallu smocio gymaint .

AVR: felly mae yn siŵr bod hi reit dda aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S quite.ADV good.ADJ+SM os mae hi yn gallu smocio gymaint if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT be\_able.V.INFIN smoke.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM so she must be very well if she's able to smoke so much.

(367) CHT: hym +...

CHT: hym
aut: hmm.im

(368) AVR: ond wedyn +/.

AVR: ond wedyn
aut: but.conj afterwards.adv

but then...

(369) CHT: ia dw i (y)n gweld ý fan hyn mae (y)na mwy o ferched bach ifanc yn smocio . CHT: ia  $d\mathbf{w}$ yn gweld fan aut:yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT see.V.INFIN er.IM place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn mae yna mwy O ferched bach  $this. {\it Adj.dem.sp-be.v. 3s.pres-there. adv-more. adj. comp-of.prep-girl. n.f. pl+sm-small. adj}$ yn smocio young.ADJ PRT smoke.V.INFIN yes, I see here that more little young women are smoking.

(370) CHT: merched a bechgyn bach ifanc iawn .

CHT: merched a bechgyn bach ifanc iawn aut: girl.N.F.PL and.CONJ boys.N.M.PL small.ADJ young.ADJ very.ADV very young little women and boys.

(371) AVR: +< dyna fo mae rhaid ti ddang(os) +/.

AVR: dyna fo mae rhaid ti

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S

ddangos

show.V.INFIN+SM

there we go, you have to show...

- (372) AVR: mae raid ti ddangos bod ti wedi tyfu ti (y)n gweld bod ti ddim yn blentyn .

  AVR: mae raid ti ddangos bod
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S show.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN
  ti wedi tyfu ti yn gweld bod ti
  you.PRON.2S after.PREP grow.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S PRT see.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S
  ddim yn blentyn
  not.ADV+SM PRT child.N.M.SG+SM
  you have to show that you've grown up, you see, that you're not a child.
- (373) AVR: a wedyn maen nhw (y)n dechrau smocio .

AVR: a wedyn maen nhw yn dechrau aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT begin.V.INFIN smocio smoke.V.INFIN
and so they start to smoke.

(374) CHT: ie ia .

CHT: ie ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(375) AVR: a wedyn maen nhw [?] (y)n smocio +/.

AVR: a wedyn maen nhw yn smocio aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p prt smoke.v.infin and then they smoke...

(376) CHT: +< a wedyn maen nhw methu gadael nhw .

CHT: a wedyn maen nhw methu gadael aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P fail.V.INFIN leave.V.INFIN nhw

they.PRON.3P

and then they can't give them up.

(377) AVR: yndy  $\cite{black}$  .

AVR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(378) CHT: a mae mynd yn +...

CHT: a mae mynd yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN PRT and it gets...

(379) AVR: maen nhw (y)n gafael ynddyn [?] nhw .

AVR: maen nhw yn gafael ynddyn nhw aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT grasp.V.INFIN in\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P they hold on to them.

(380) CHT: ydy ydy .

CHT: ydy ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES

yes, yes.

(381) AVR: achos wn i mae Veronica@s:cym&spa yn deud +"/.

AVR: achos wn i mae Veronica $_S^C$  yn aut: because.CONJ know.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S be.V.3S.PRES name PRT deud

say. V.INFIN

because I know Veronica says:

(382) AVR: +" oh@s:cym&spa wna i adael y smocio fyddwn [?] .

AVR:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  wna i adael y smocio aut:  $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{do}.V.1S.PRES+SM$  I.PRON.1S  $\mathbf{leave}.V.INFIN+SM$   $\mathbf{the}.DET.DEF$   $\mathbf{smoke}.V.INFIN$  fyddwn

be. V. 1P. FUT + SM

"oh, I'll give up the smoking, I will" 712600\_713813

(383) CHT: ond fuo(dd) hi (y)n dewis no@s:spa ?

CHT: ond fuodd hi yn dewis  $no^S$  aut: but.conj be.v.3s.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S PRT choose.v.INFIN not.ADV but does she choose to, no?

(384) CHT: na ddim felly mae hi .

CHT: na ddim felly mae hi aut: no.ADV not.ADV+SM so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S no, it's not like that.

(385) AVR: na .

AVR: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(386) CHT: mae rhai yn gallu gadael ond rei eraill ddim .

CHT: mae rhai yn gallu gadael ond rei aut: be.V.3S.PRES some.PRON PRT be\_able.V.INFIN leave.V.INFIN but.CONJ some.PRON+SM eraill ddim others.PRON not.ADV+SM some are able to give up, but others aren't.

(387) AVR: mae rhaid ti bod â dipyn o benderfyniad a mae Pamela@s:cym&spa yr un peth .

AVR: mae rhaid ti bod â dipyn  $aut: be.V.3S.PRES \ necessity.N.M.SG \ you.PRON.2S \ be.V.INFIN \ with.PREP \ little_bit.N.M.SG+SM$ o benderfyniad a mae Pamela $_S^C$  yr un  $of.PREP \ decision.N.M.SG+SM \ and.CONJ \ be.V.3S.PRES \ name \ the.DET.DEF \ one.NUM$ peth thing.N.M.SG

you have to have quite a lot of determination, and Pamela is the same.

(388) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa mae hi hefyd yn ý +...

CHT:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  mae hi hefyd yn ý  $\mathbf{aut}$ : ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S also.ADV PRT er.IM oh is she also...

(389) AVR: yndy yndy (.) yr unig un .

AVR: yndy yndy yr unig un aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH the.DET.DEF only.PREQ one.NUM yes, yes, the only one.

(390) AVR: yr unig un .

AVR: yr unig un aut: the.DET.DEF only.PREQ one.NUM the only one.

(391) CHT: + $^{\circ}$  yn y teulu .

CHT: yn y teulu aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG ...in the family.

(392) AVR: achos rŵan <mae thad hi> [/] mae thad hi wedi gadael hefyd . AVR: achos rŵan mae thad hi mae aut:because.CONJ now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES father.N.M.SG+AM she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES gadael  $_{
m thad}$ hi wedi hefyd father.n.m.sg+am she.pron.f.3s after.prep leave.v.infin also.adv because now her father has given up as well.

(393) AVR: a wedyn <mae (y)r> [/] mae (y)r tri bachgen (.) ddim yn smocio .

AVR: a wedyn mae yr mae yr
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
tri bachgen ddim yn smocio
three.NUM.M boy.N.M.SG not.ADV+SM PRT smoke.V.INFIN
and then the three boys don't smoke.

(394) CHT: +< ia .

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(395) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa lwcus . CHT: ah $_S^C$  lwcus aut: ah.IM lucky.ADJ ah, lucky.

(396) AVR: ond mae Nita@s:cym&spa [///] mi oedd hi (y)n smocio pan oedd hi yn Gymru . AVR: ond mae Nita $_S^C$  mi oedd hi yn aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres name prt.aff be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss prt smocio pan oedd hi yn Gymru smoke.v.infin when.conj be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss prt Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm but Nita, she used to smoke when she was in Wales.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(397)} & \text{CHT: oh@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \text{CHT: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & oh.\text{IM} \end{array}$ 

(398) AVR: yn ý saith\_deg dau oedd hi (y)n smocio .

AVR: yn ý saith\_deg dau oedd hi yn smocio

aut: PRT er.IM seventy.NUM two.NUM.M be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT smoke.V.INFIN

in seventy-two she used to smoke.

(399) AVR: mi ddoth yn\_ôl .

AVR: mi ddoth yn\_ôl

aut: PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PAST+SM back.ADV

she came back.

(400) AVR: roedd (yn)a golwg ar Nita@s:cym&spa wedi teithio gymaint a [//] (.) ac yn nerfs i\_gyd .

AVR: roedd yna golwg ar Nita $_S^C$  wedi teithio aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV view.N.F.SG on.PREP name after.PREP travel.V.INFIN gymaint a ac yn nerfs i\_gyd

so.much.Adj+sm and.conj and.conj prt nerve.n.f.pl all.Adj

Nita looked a mess having travelled so much, and all nerves.

(401) AVR: a wedyn oedd y smocio (y)ma claro@s:spa [?] .

AVR: a wedyn oedd y smocio yma aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def smoke.v.infin here.adv claro  $^{S}$  of\_course.E

and then there was this smoking, right.

(402) AVR: wedi smocio <mwy yn Gymru> [//] mwy nag oedd hi (y)n arfer .

AVR: wedi smocio mwy yn Gymru

aut: after.PREP smoke.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP PRT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

mwy nag oedd hi yn arfer

more.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT use.V.INFIN

[she] had smoked more in Wales than she used to.

(403) CHT: +< claro@s:spa .

CHT: claro<sup>S</sup>
aut: of\_course.E
right.

(404) CHT: ia.

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(405) AVR: felly +/.

AVR: felly aut: so.ADV

(406) CHT: mi ddoth y claro@s:spa ["] allan diwedd .

CHT: mi ddoth y claro<sup>S</sup> allan diwedd aut: PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF of\_course.E out.ADV end.N.M.SG the "claro" came out in the end

(407) AVR: do mi ddoth y claro@s:spa ["] .

AVR: do mi ddoth y claro $^S$  aut: yes.ADV.PAST PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF of\_course.E yes, the "claro" came.

(408) CHT: mi ddoth y claro@s:spa .

CHT: mi ddoth y claro $^S$  aut: PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF of\_course.E the "claro" came.

(409) CHT: <a nawr mae raid i> [?] bueno@s:spa ["] ddod &=laugh !

come. V. INFIN+SM

and now "bueno" has to come!

- (410) AVR: &=laugh .
- (411) CHT: &=laugh.
- (412) AVR: mi ddaw xxx +/.

AVR: mi ddaw
aut: PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PRES+SM
that will come [...] ...

- (413) CHT: <mi ddaw hwnnw> [=! laughs] <unrhyw munud> [?] !

  CHT: mi ddaw hwnnw unrhyw munud

  aut: PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PRES+SM that.PRON.DEM.M.SG any.ADJ minute.N.M.SG

  that will come any minute!
- (414) CHT: &=laugh.
- (415) AVR: dyma nhw <(we)di &ko> [//] wedi torri (y)r <coed fan (y)ma> [?] diwrnod o\_blaen .

AVR: dyma nhw wedi wedi torri yr aut: this\_is.ADV they.PRON.3P after.PREP after.PREP break.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF coed fan yma diwrnod o\_blaen trees.N.F.PL place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV day.N.M.SG before.ADV they've cut the trees here the other day.

(416) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa achos oedd hi (y)n cyrraedd yn (.) uchel iawn doedd ? CHT: oh $_{\rm S}^C$  achos oedd hi yn cyrraedd yn u

aut: oh.IM because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT arrive.V.INFIN PRT high.ADJ

iawn doedd

very. ADV be. V.3S.IMPERF.NEG

oh, because it was getting very high wasn't it?

(417) AVR: +< ie <oedd hi (y)n> [/] oedd hi (y)n lla(wn) [/] llawn o ffrwythau .

AVR: ie oedd hi yn oedd hi yn aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT llawn llawn o ffrwythau full.ADJ full.ADJ of.PREP fruits.N.M.PL yes, it was full of fruit.

(418) CHT: paltas@s:spa .

CHT: paltas $^{S}$  aut: avocados. $^{N.F.PL}$  avocados.

(419) AVR: paltas@s:spa [//] avocado@s:cym&spa .

AVR: paltas<sup>S</sup> avocado $_S^C$  aut: avocados.N.F.PL avocado.N.M.SG avocado.

(420) CHT: ie .

CHT: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(421) AVR: a mae (y)na rei nawr hyd ar yr +/.

AVR: a mae yna rei nawr hyd ar aut: and.conj be.v.3s.PRES there.ADV some.PRON+SM now.ADV length.N.M.SG on.PREP yr the.DET.DEF and there are some along on the...

- (422) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa so ti (y)n cael glamp o +...
  - CHT:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  so ti yn cael glamp o aut: oh.IM so.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT get.V.INFIN pile.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP oh, so you're getting piles of...
- (423) AVR: mae (y)r adar yn gwledda arnyn nhw meddylia di .

  AVR: mae yr adar yn gwledda arnyn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF birds.N.M.PL PRT feast.V.INFIN on\_them.PREP+PRON.3P nhw meddylia di they.PRON.3P think.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM the birds are feasting on them, think of it.
- (424) CHT: &=squeal .

(425) AVR: a ninnau (y)n edrych fan hyn yn rhy bell i &=clap +...  ${\bf AVR: a } \qquad {\bf ninnau} \qquad {\bf yn} \quad {\bf edrych} \qquad {\bf fan} \qquad {\bf hyn}$ 

 $aut: \quad \textit{and.CONJ} \ \textit{we.also.Pron.emph.1P} \ \textit{PRT} \ \textit{look.V.Infin} \ \textit{place.N.MF.SG+SM} \ \textit{this.Adj.dem.SP}$ 

yn rhy bell i

PRT too.ADJ far.ADJ+SM to.PREP

and us watching from here too far away to...

(426) CHT: ie ia .

CHT: ie ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(427) AVR: +, <i cael> [/] i gael nhw no@s:spa ?

AVR: i cael i gael nhw no $^S$  aut: to.PREP get.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV ...to get them, no?

(428) AVR: wyt ti (y)n gwybod pryd mae penblwydd Susan@s:cym&spa?

AVR: wyt ti yn gwybod pryd mae penblwydd aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN when.INT be.V.3S.PRES birthday.N.M.SG  $\mathbf{Susan}_{S}^{C}$ 

name

do you know when Susan's birthday is?

(429) CHT: dim syniad .

CHT: dim syniad aut: not.ADV idea.N.M.SG no idea.

(430) AVR: dim syniad?

AVR: dim syniad aut: not.ADV idea.N.M.SG no idea?

(431) AVR: mae hi +/.

 AVR:
 mae
 hi

 aut:
 be.v.3S.PRES
 she.PRON.F.3S

 she's...

(432) CHT: Anita@s:cym&spa (ba)sai (y)n gwybod hwnna sti .

CHT: Anita $_{S}^{C}$  basai yn gwybod hwnna sti aut: name be.V.3S.PLUPERF PRT know.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.M.SG you\_know.IM Anita would know that, you know.

(433) AVR: claro@s:spa mae [/] maen nhw xxx .

AVR: claro<sup>S</sup> mae maen nhw aut: of\_course.E be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P right, they're [...].

(434) AVR: a be (y)dy (y)r penblwydd Gwyneth@s:cym&spa ta?

AVR: a be ydy yr penblwydd Gwyneth<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> ta

aut: and.conj what.int be.v.3s.PREs the.DET.DEF birthday.N.M.SG name be.im

and what's Gwyneth's birthday then?

(436) CHT: +< na .

CHT: na

aut: no.ADV

no.

(437) AVR: na ?

AVR: na

aut: no.ADV

no?

(438) CHT: na .

CHT: na aut: no.ADV

(439) CHT: (ba)swn i (y)n gallu cael gwybod ý penblwydd ý Gwyneth@s:cym&spa efo Enlli@s:cym&spa (.) trwy (y)r teliffon .

I could find out Gwyneth's birthday from Enlli, by telephone.

(440) AVR: ajá@s:spa (dy)na fo ta .

AVR: ajá<sup>S</sup> dyna fo ta .

aut: aha.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.IM aha, there we are then.

(441) AVR: mi fydd Gwyneth@s:cym&spa yn y steddfod si $\hat{w}$ r .

AVR: mi fydd  $Gwyneth_S^C$  yn steddfod aut:PRT.AFF be.V.3S.FUT+SM name in.prep the.det.def eisteddfod.n.f.sg siŵr sure.ADJ

Gwyneth is sure to be at the Eisteddfod.

(442) CHT: mae [/] mae (y)r ddwy (y)n mynd .

CHT: mae mae ddwy yn mynd  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut:be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM PRT go.V.INFIN both of them are going.

(443) CHT: mae Enlli@s:cym&spa mynd hefyd .

 $\mathbf{Enlli}_{S}^{C}$  mynd CHT: mae aut: $be.v.3s.pres\ name\ go.v.infin\ also.adv$ Enlli is going too.

(444) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa .

AVR:  $\mathbf{ah}_{c}^{C}$ aut: ah.IM

(445) CHT: ie o(edde)n nhw (we)di cwrdd â ei\_gilydd diwrnod o\_blaen ac yn (.) deud +"/.

CHT: ie oedden nhw wedi  $\mathbf{cwrdd}$ aut: yes.Adv be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p after.prep meet.v.infin with.prep ei\_gilydd diwrnod o\_blaen ac yn deud each\_other.Pron.3SP day.N.M.SG before.ADV and.CONJ PRT say.V.INFIN yes, they met together the other day and said:

(446) CHT: +" wyt ti mynd i (y)r steddfod?

CHT: wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ steddfodmynd i  $\mathbf{yr}$ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG "are you going to the Eisteddfod?"

(447) CHT: +" yndw!

CHT: yndw be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH aut:

"yes!"

(448) CHT: +" ah@s:cym&spa dw i hefyd !

CHT:  $ah_s^C$  dw i ah.im be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s also.adv "ah, so am I!"

(449) CHT: +" oh@s:cym&spa ! CHT:  $oh_S^C$ aut: oh.im (450) CHT: hapus . CHT: hapus aut: happy.ADJ happy. (451) AVR: yndy chwarae teg i Gwyneth@s:cym&spa . AVR: yndy chwarae teg i aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ to.PREP name yes, fair play to Gwyneth. (452) CHT: hapus . CHT: hapus aut: happy.ADJ happy. (453) AVR: mae hi (y)n mynd rŵan ta ? AVR: mae  $\mathbf{hi}$ yn mynd rŵan be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN now.ADV be.IM she's going now then? (454) CHT: ia. CHT: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (455) AVR: ac o(eddw)n i meddwl sut mae Sally@s:cym&spa tybed . oeddwn i meddwl $\mathbf{sut}$ mae Sally $_{S}^{C}$ aut:and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN how.INT be.V.3S.PRES name tybed I. wonder. ADVand I was wondering, how is Sally, I wonder. (456) CHT: mae hi reit da dw i (y)n credu (.) ydy ddi .  $\mathbf{reit}$ da $d\mathbf{w}$ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S quite.ADV good.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT ydyddi believe. V.INFIN be. V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

she's very well I think, yes she is.

(457) CHT: adre mae hi ia .

CHT: adre mae hi ia aut: home.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S yes.ADV she's at home, yes.

(458) CHT: ia a (y)n\_ôl a (y)mlaen efo Robert@s:cym&spa de .

CHT: ia a yn\_ôl a ymlaen efo Robert $_S^C$  de aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ back.ADV and.CONJ forward.ADV with.PREP name be.IM+SM yes, and back and forth with Robert.

(459) AVR: ie mae o (y)n edrych ar ei ôl (.) Robert .

AVR: ie mae o yn edrych ar ei
aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT look.V.INFIN on.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

ôl Robert
rear.ADJ name

yes he looks after him... Robert.

(460) AVR: na be ydy enw (y)r bachgen (y)na?

AVR: na be ydy enw yr bachgen yna aut: no.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG there.ADV no what's that boy's name?

(461) CHT: Robert@s:cym&spa +//.

CHT: Robert $_S^C$ aut: name

(462) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa Sally@s:cym&spa!

you mean Sally, Gwyneth's sister.

CHT:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  Sally $_S^C$  aut: ah.IM name

 $(463) \quad \hbox{CHT: wyt ti (y)n feddwl Sally@s:cym&spa chwaer \'y Gwyneth@s:cym&spa} \ . \\$ 

CHT: wyt ti yn feddwl Sally $_S^C$  chwaer ý aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT think.V.INFIN+SM name sister.N.F.SG er.IM Gwyneth $_S^C$  name

(464) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod beth [//] sut mae hi .

CHT:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  dw i ddim yn gwybod beth sut aut: ah.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN what.INT how.INT mae  $\mathbf{hi}$  be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

oh, I don't know how she is.

(465) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa Sally@s:cym&spa Sally\_Richards@s:cym&spa .

AVR:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$   $\mathbf{Sally}_S^C$   $\mathbf{Sally\_Richards}_S^C$  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{name}$   $\mathbf{name}$ 

(466) CHT: ie ie ie ie .

CHT: ie ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(467) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa ia mae Robert@s:cym&spa hi a Robert@s:cym&spa yn lot o gwmni i\_w gilydd .

AVR:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  ia mae Robert $_{S}^{C}$  hi a Robert $_{S}^{C}$  yn aut: oh.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name she.PRON.F.3S and.CONJ name PRT lot o gwmni i\_w gilydd lot.QUAN of.PREP company.N.M.SG+SM to\_his/her/their.PREP+POSS.3SP other.N.M.SG+SM oh yes, her Robert and Robert are good company to each other.

(468) CHT: (yn)dyn (yn)dyn.

CHT: yndyn yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH
yes, yes.

(469) CHT: <ond mae> [/] ond mae o mynd &a allan i [/] i weithio ar [/] ar y mynydd <dw i (we)di clywed> [?] efo ryw fasîn fawr sydd efo fo (.) i godi pridd ar i\_fyny fel (yn)a .

CHT: ond ond mae mynd O aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres but.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s go.v.infin out.adv weithio  $\mathbf{ar}$  $\mathbf{ar}$ mynydd  $\mathbf{y}$ to.prep to.prep work.v.infin+sm on.prep on.prep the.det.def mountain.n.m.sg clywed wedi efo  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$ 

machine.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP godi pridd ar i\_fyny fel yna

lift.v.infin+sm soil.n.m.sg on.prep up.adv like.conj there.adv

but he goes out to work on the mountain, I've heard, with some big machine he has for raising up earth like this.

(470) AVR: +< ah@s:cym&spa !

AVR:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(471) CHT: mae ryw fasîn ý arbennig efo fo .

CHT: mae ryw fasîn ý arbennig efo aut: be.V.3S.PRES some.PREQ+SM machine.N.F.SG+SM er.IM special.ADJ with.PREP fo

he.pron.m.3s

he's got some special machine.

(472) CHT: a wedyn mae o mynd allan i Sunica@s:spa neu +//.

CHT: a wedyn mae o mynd allan i aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S go.V.INFIN out.ADV to.PREP

SunicaS neu name or.conj
and then he goes out to Sunica or...

(473) CHT: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod lle .

CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod lle aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN where.INT I don't know where.

(474) CHT: ym dyffryn oer rywbeth felly .

CHT: ym dyffryn oer rywbeth felly aut: um.IM valley.N.M.SG cold.ADJ something.N.M.SG+SM so.ADV um, a cold valley, something like that.

(475) CHT: a wel (...) mae hi (y)n aros ei hunan amser hynny ond +...

CHT: a wel mae hi yn aros ei
aut: and.CONJ well.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT wait.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S
hunan amser hynny ond
self.PRON.SG time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP but.CONJ
and, well, she stays by herself then, but...

- (476) AVR: ie ond ý dyna bentre [?] ei gartref o neu [?] mae o (y)n byw rŵan +/. AVR: ie ond ý dyna bentre ei yes.adv but.conj er.im that\_is.adv village.n.m.sg+sm his.adj.poss.m.3s yn byw gartref o neu mae o home.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S or.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT live.V.INFIN rŵan now.ADV yes, but that's his home town, or he's living now...
- (478) CHT: yndy .

  CHT: yndy

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

  yes.

(479) CHT: ti (y)n cofio fo (y)n dod i chwarae (y)r piano@s:cym&spa fan hyn pan oedd Raquel@s:cym&spa yma ?

CHT: ti yn cofio fo yn dod i aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP chwarae yr  $piano_S^C$  fan hyn pan play.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF piano.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP when.CONJ

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{oedd} & \textbf{Raquel}_S^C & \textbf{yma} \\ \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} & \textit{name} & \textit{here.ADV} \end{array}$ 

do you remember him coming here to play the piano, when Raquel was here?

(480) AVR: ia.

AVR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(481) CHT: xx mae gen i lun o nhw chwarae (y)r piano@s:cym&spa .

CHT: mae gen i lun o nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S picture.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP they.PRON.3P chwarae yr piano $_S^C$  play.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF piano.N.M.SG

- [..] I have a picture of them playing the piano.
- (482) AVR: paid â deud .

AVR: paid â deud aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN you don't say.

(483) AVR: a rei o blynyddoedd oedd hynny no@s:spa?

AVR: a rei o blynyddoedd oedd hynny  $aut: and.CONJ \ some.PRON+SM \ of.PREP \ years.N.F.PL be.V.3S.IMPERF \ that.PRON.DEM.SP$  not.ADV and that was many years [ago] wasn't it?

(484) CHT: oes ý wel mae (y)na ryw naw siŵr neu wyth neu naw .

CHT: oes ý wel mae yna ryw naw

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF er.IM well.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM nine.NUM

siŵr neu wyth neu naw

sure.ADJ or.CONJ eight.NUM or.CONJ nine.NUM

yes, er, well, it's about nine surely, or eight or nine.

(485) AVR: a nhw wedi marw yn ifanc i\_gyd .

AVR: a nhw wedi marw yn ifanc i\_gyd aut: and.conj they.pron.3p after.prep die.v.infin prt young.adj all.adj and they all died young.

(486) AVR: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod p(a) (y)r un farwodd (.) &s Jaime@s:cym&spa neu Jago@s:cym&spa .

AVR: dw i ddim yn gwybod pa yr aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN which.ADJ the.DET.DEF un farwodd Jaime $_S^C$  neu Jago $_S^C$  one.NUM die.V.3S.PAST+SM name or.CONJ name I don't know which died, Jaime or Jago.

(487) AVR: a Ines@s:cym&spa +/.

AVR: a and.CONJ name and Ines...

(488) CHT: Jago@s:cym&spa i ddechrau dw i meddwl .

CHT:  $\mathbf{Jago}_S^C$  i ddechrau dw i meddwl aut: name to.prep begin.v.infin+sm be.v.is.pres i.pron.is think.v.infin Jago to begin with, I think.

(489) AVR: ond oedd Ines@s:cym&spa yn fyw yn naw\_deg tri .

AVR: ond oedd  $\operatorname{Ines}_S^C$  yn fyw yn naw\_deg tri aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf name PRT live.v.infin+sm PRT ninety.num three.num.m but Ines was alive in ninety-three.

(490) AVR: pan o(eddw)n i yn Gymru oedd Ines@s:cym&spa yn byw .

AVR: pan oeddwn i yn Gymru oedd aut: when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF  $Ines_S^C$  yn byw name PRT live.V.INFIN when I was in Wales Ines was alive.

(491) AVR: ond ges i ddim gwybod bod Lea@s:cym&spa yn Chester@s:eng .

AVR: ond ges i ddim gwybod bod  $Lea_S^C$  aut: but.CONJ get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN name yn  $Chester^E$  in.PREP name

but I didn't find out that Lea was in Chester.

(492) AVR: achos i Chester@s:eng ddaru ni gyrraedd .

AVR: achos i  $Chester^E$  ddaru ni gyrraedd aut: because.CONJ to.PREP name do.V.123SP.PAST we.PRON.1P arrive.V.INFIN+SM because it was to Chester that we arrived.

(493) CHT: ia aros di!

CHT: ia aros di aut: yes.ADV wait.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S+SM yes, hold on!

(494) CHT: be oedd Chester@s:eng yn Gymraeg? CHT: be Chester $^E$  yn oeddGymraeg what.Int be.V.3S.IMPERF name in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm what was Chester in Welsh? (495) AVR: Caer ia? AVR: Caer ia aut: name yes.ADV "Caer", right? (496) CHT: Caer . CHT: Caer aut:name(497) CHT: Caer? CHT: Caer aut:name(498) AVR: Caer. AVR: Caer aut: name (499) CHT: ia. CHT: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (500) AVR: a wedyn i fan (hy)nny ddoth ym Ann@s:cym&spa i gwrdd hynny efo Elisa@s:cym&spa . AVR: a wedyn fan hynny i aut:and.conj afterwards.adv to.prep place.n.mf.sg+sm that.adj.dem.sp  $\mathbf{Ann}_S^C$  i gwrdd hynny efo  $\mathbf{ym}$ come.v.ss.past+sm um.im name to.prep meet.v.infin+sm that.pron.dem.sp with.prep  $\mathbf{Elisa}_{S}^{C}$ nameand then Ann came there to meet her with Elisa. (501) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa . CHT:  $ah_s^C$ aut:ah.IM(502) AVR: a wedyn mynd i gael te i le Linda@s:cym&spa . AVR: a wedyn mynd i gael  $\mathbf{te}$ aut:and.conj afterwards.adv go.v.infin to.prep get.v.infin+sm tea.n.m.sg to.prep  $Linda_{S}^{C}$ place.N.M.SG+SM name

and then went to have tea at Linda's place.

(503) AVR: ond doedd o (dd)im posib meddwl am dri o bopeth oedd ar y bwrdd .

AVR: ond doedd o ddim posib meddwl aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM possible.ADJ think.V.INFIN am dri o bopeth oedd ar for.PREP three.NUM.M+SM of.PREP everything.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF on.PREP y bwrdd the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG

but it was impossible to think about three of everything on the table.

- (504) AVR: wel roedd y te fantástico@s:spa xxx .

  AVR: wel roedd y te fantástico<sup>S</sup>

  aut: well.im be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def tea.n.m.sg fantastic.Adj.m.sg

  well, the tea was fantastic [...]

- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(507)} & \text{CHT: oh@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \text{CHT: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & oh.\text{IM} \end{array}$
- (508) AVR: a felly oedd hynna o +/.

  AVR: a felly oedd hynna o aut: and.CONJ so.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.DEM.SP from.PREP and so she was from...
- $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{(510)} & \textbf{AVR: eh@s:cym&spa ?} \\ & \textbf{AVR: eh}_S^C \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & eh.\text{\textit{IM}} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(511)} & \text{CHT: Mold@s:eng ?} \\ & \textbf{CHT: Mold}^E \\ & \textit{aut:} & name \end{array}$

(512) AVR: ý Wrexham@s:cym&spa .

AVR:  $\circ$  Wrexham<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> aut: er.IM name

(513) CHT: ia dw i (y)n meddwl mai Mold@s:eng ydy o ?

CHT: ia dw i yn meddwl mai  $\mathrm{Mold}^E$  aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN that\_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUS name ydy o be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S yes I think it's  $\mathrm{Mold}$ .

- (514) AVR: +< xxx .
- (515) CHT: ý o fan (hy)nny oedd [///] dw i (y)n credu mai o fan (hy)nny oedd Aled\_Lloyd\_Davies@s:cym&spa .

 $that. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}~be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF}~name$ 

I think that's where Aled Lloyd Davies is from.

(516) AVR: xx ah@s:cym&spa .

AVR:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(517) AVR: oedd hi ddim yn bell o\_gwbl o Gaer .

AVR: oedd hi ddim yn bell o\_gwbl o aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM PRT far.ADJ+SM at\_all.ADV from.PREP

Gaer
name

she wasn't at all far from Chester.

(518) AVR: a wedyn &o oedden ni (y)n mynd wedyn ý trwy +//.

AVR: a wedyn oedden ni yn mynd wedyn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV 

ý trwy er.IM through.PREP

and then we went after that through...

(519) CHT: +< dyna pam ia .

CHT: dyna pam ia aut: that\_is.ADV why?.ADV yes.ADV that's why, yes.

(520) AVR: <dw (ddi)m yn gwybod taw> [?] Llangollen@s:cym&spa i ddechrau neu Llangollen@s:cym&spa wedyn ar\_ôl Wrexham@s:cym&spa .

I don't know if it was Llangollen first or Llangollen after Wrexham.

(521) CHT: ia nesa i\_lawr .

CHT: ia nesa i\_lawr aut: yes.ADV next.ADJ.SUP down.ADV yes, next down.

- (522) AVR: +< xxx.
- (523) CHT: syth i\_lawr .

CHT: syth i.lawr aut: straight.ADJ down.ADV straight down .

(524) AVR: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n gweld Liverpool@s:eng o bell .

AVR: a wedyn oeddwn i yn gweld Liverpool $^E$  aut: and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.1S. IMPERF 1. PRON. 1S PRT see. V. INFIN name o bell of. PREP far. ADJ+SM and then I could see Liverpool in the distance.

(525) AVR: ond fues i ddim yna .

AVR: ond fues i ddim yna aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM there.ADV but I didn't go there.

(526) CHT: mi fues i yn agos iawn i [///] fues i yna .

CHT: mi fues i yn agos iawn i aut: PRT.AFF be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S PRT near.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP fues i yna be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S there.ADV

I went very close to... I went there.

(528) CHT: ti cofio Missus@s:cym&spa Parry@s:cym&spa ?

CHT: ti cofio Missus\_S Parry\_S

aut: you.PRON.2S remember.V.INFIN name name

do you remember Mrs Parry?

(529) AVR: do mi oedd hi yma aml i dro .

AVR: do mi oedd hi yma aml i aut: yes.ADV.PAST PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S here.ADV frequent.ADJ to.PREP dro

turn.n.m.sg+sm

yes, she was here several times.

(530) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa .

CHT:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(531) AVR: <a mi buodd hi> [//] mi ddoth yn\_ôl hyd yn oed ar\_ôl colli ei [/] (.) ei portmanto ti (y)n cofio .

AVR: a buodd  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$  $_{
m hi}$  $\mathbf{mi}$ ddothyn\_ôl aut:and.conj prt.aff be.v.3s.past she.pron.f.3s prt.aff come.v.3s.past+sm back.adv hyd ar\_ôl colli eieiyn oed length.n.m.sg prt age.n.m.sg after.prep lose.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.ss his.adj.poss.m.ss portmanto  $\mathbf{ti}$ yn cofio  $portmanteau.n.m.sg\ you.pron.2s\ prt\ remember.v.infin$ and she came back even after losing her suitcase, you remember.

(532) AVR: ti (y)n cofio ?

AVR: ti yn cofio aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN you remember?

(533) AVR: mi gollodd hi ei [/] (.) ei portmanto a [/] a dillad i\_gyd yn\_do?

AVR: mi gollodd hi ei ei ei
aut: PRT.AFF lose.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

portmanto a a dillad i\_gyd yn\_do
portmanteau.N.M.SG and.CONJ and.CONJ clothes.N.M.PL all.ADJ wasn't\_it.IM

she lost her suitcase and all her clothes, didn't she?

(534) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa do [?] ?

CHT:  $oh_S^C$  do

aut: oh.im yes.adv.past

oh, really?

(535) CHT: dw (ddi)m yn cofio hynny .

CHT: dw ddim yn cofio hynny aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP I don't remember that.

(536) AVR: a mi ddoth hi (y)n\_ôl wedyn chwarae teg .

AVR: a mi ddoth hi yn\_ôl wedyn aut: and.conj prt.aff come.v.ss.past+sm she.pron.f.ss back.adv afterwards.adv chwarae teg game.n.m.sg fair.adj and she came back afterwards, fair play.

(537) CHT: +< ia.

CHT: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(538) CHT: <es i &n> [?] aros efo hi .

CHT: es i aros efo hi
aut: go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S wait.V.INFIN with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

I went to stay with her.

(539) CHT: oedd efo hi gartre bach neis .

CHT: oedd efo hi gartre bach neis aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S home.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ nice.ADJ she had a nice little home.

 $(540)\,$  CHT: a mi aethon ni i [/] i [/] i Lerpwl .

CHT: a mi aethon ni i i i Lerpw. aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP name and we went to Liverpool.

(541) CHT: eh@s:spa .

CHT:  $eh^S$ aut: eh.IM

(542) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa oeddech chi (y)n agos .

AVR:  $\operatorname{ah}_S^C$  oeddech chi yn agos aut: ah.IM be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P PRT near.ADJ ah, you were close.

(543) CHT: dim yn agos iawn .

CHT: dim yn agos iawn aut: not.ADV PRT near.ADJ very.ADV not very close.

(544) CHT: oedd(en) [/] oedden ni (y)n mynd <ar yr um> [//] ar y ffordd lawr yma ynde CHT: oedden oedden  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ yn mynd be.V.13P.IMPERF be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF ffordd yma lawr ynde um.im on.prep the.det.def way.n.f.sg down.adv here.adv isn't\_it.im

we were going on the way down here.

(545) CHT: ac oedd &e [/] oedd hi ddim yn siŵr iawn sut i fynd (.) os mae hi am ffordd acw neu ffordd acw .

oeddhi ddim vn siŵr ant: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s not.adv+sm prt sure.adj fynd i  $\mathbf{os}$ mae  $\mathbf{hi}$ very.adv how.int to.prep go.v.infin+sm if.conj be.v.ss.pres she.pron.f.ss for.prep acw neu ffordd acw way.N.F.SG over.there.ADV or.CONJ way.N.F.SG over.there.ADV

and she wasn't quite sure where to go, whether she wanted to go this way or that way.

(546) CHT: a sydyn iawn oedd hi (y)n penderfynu troi ar pobl .

CHT: a sydyn iawn oeddyn penderfynu aut: and.CONJ sudden.ADJ very.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT decide.V.INFIN pobl  $\mathbf{troi}$ ar turn. V.INFIN on. PREP people. N.F.SG and all of a sudden she would decide to turn on people.

(547) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa oedd hi (y)n beryg .

CHT:  $oh_S^C$  oedd hi yn beryg oh.im be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s prt danger.n.m.sg+sm oh, it was dangerous.

(548) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa beryg!

CHT:  $oh_S^C$  beryg oh.im danger.n.m.sg+sm aut:oh, dangerous.

(549) AVR: +< xx.

(550) CHT: o(eddw)n i (y)n diolch [?] bod fi (we)di cyrraedd adre pan cyrraeson ni adre (y)n y nos .

CHT: oeddwn yn diolch bod be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT thank.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP adre cyrraedd cyrraeson adre pan ni yn arrive.V.INFIN home.ADV when.CONJ arrive.V.1P.PAST we.PRON.1P home.ADV in.PREP

the.det.def night.n.f.sg

I was thankful to get home when we got home at night.

- (551) AVR: &=laugh .
- (552) CHT: o(edde)n ni (y)n mynd yn nos .

  CHT: oedden ni yn mynd yn nos aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN PRT night.N.F.SG we went at night.
- (553) CHT: mynd yn nos i Lerpwl .

  CHT: mynd yn nos i Lerpwl aut: go.V.INFIN PRT night.N.F.SG to.PREP name going at night to Liverpool.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(555)} & \text{AVR: ah@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{AVR: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(557)} & \textbf{AVR:} & \textbf{mmhm} & . \\ & & \textbf{AVR:} & \textbf{mmhm} \\ & & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & & mmhm.{\scriptstyle IM} \end{array}$
- (559) AVR: ie mae ferch arall Carys@s:cym&spa no@s:spa?

  AVR: ie mae ferch arall Carys $_S^C$  no $_S^C$  aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES girl.N.F.SG+SM other.ADJ name not.ADV yes, and the other daughter, Carys, no?

(561) CHT: na !

CHT: na

aut: no.ADV

no.

(562) AVR: Carys@s:cym&spa mae (y)n priod efo xxx .

AVR:  $\mathbf{Carys}_S^C$  mae yn priod efo aut: name be.V.3S.PRES PRT proper.ADJ with.PREP Carys, she's married to [...].

(563) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa dw i ddim yn gwybod amdani hi .

she.PRON.F.3S

ah, I don't know about her.

(564) AVR: a wedyn y bachgen .

AVR: a wedyn y bachgen aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG and then the boy.

(565) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa .

CHT:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(566) AVR: oedd (y)na brawd efo nhw .

AVR: oedd yna brawd efo nhw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV brother.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P they had a brother.

(567) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

CHT:  $oh_S^C$  oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN oh, I didn't know.

(568) AVR: ond Bobby@s:cym&spa oedd hwnna .

AVR: ond Bobby $_S^C$  oedd hwnna aut: but.conj name be.v.3s.imperf that.pron.dem.m.sg but he was Bobby.

(569) CHT: Bobby@s:cym&spa !

CHT: Bobby $_S^C$  aut: name

(570) AVR: achos mi roedden [?] nhw yn yr un ysgol â fi yn Trelew@s:cym&spa . AVR: achos mi roedden nhw yn  $\mathbf{yr}$ un aut:because.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P in.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM fi  $\mathbf{Trelew}_{S}^{C}$ ysgol  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ school.N.F.SG as.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP name because they were in the same school as me in Trelew.

- (571) CHT: ia a wedyn oedd hi yn sister@s:eng yn yr ysbyty (..) Prydeinig .

  CHT: ia a wedyn oedd hi yn sister<sup>E</sup>

  aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT sister.N.SG

  yn yr ysbyty Prydeinig

  in.PREP the.DET.DEF hospital.N.M.SG British.ADJ

  yes, and then she was a sister at the British hospital.
- CHT: pan [///] oedd hi (y)n sister@s:eng pan o(eddw)n i (y)n dysgu yn [/] yn yr (572)ysbyty . CHT: pan yn sister $^E$ oeddoeddwn hi pan aut: when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT sister.N.SG when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF yn dysgu ysbyty yn yn  $\mathbf{yr}$ I.PRON.1S PRT teach.V.INFIN PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF hospital.N.M.SG she was a sister while I was learning at the hospital.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(573)} & \text{AVR: ah@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \text{AVR: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM} \end{array}$
- (574) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa pan oeddet ti (y)n +...

  AVR: oh $_{S}^{C}$  pan oeddet ti yn

  aut: oh.IM when.CONJ be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT

  oh, when you were...
- (575) CHT: mm +...

  CHT: mm

  aut: mm.IM
- (576) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa paid â deud . AVR: oh $_S^C$  paid â deud aut: oh.IM stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN oh, you don't say.
- (577) CHT: +< ia .

  CHT: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.

- (578) AVR: oedd hi (y)n <sister@s:eng yna> [?] ?

  AVR: oedd hi yn sister<sup>E</sup> yna
  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT sister.N.SG there.ADV
  was she a sister there?
- (579) CHT: oedd hi (y)n sister@s:eng oedd oedd .

  CHT: oedd hi yn sister oedd oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT sister.N.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF she was a sister, yes yes.
- (580) CHT: oedd dipyn mwy na fi .

  CHT: oedd dipyn mwy na fi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM more.ADJ.COMP (n)or.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM she was a bit bigger than me.
- (581) AVR: ajá@s:spa oedd oedd .

  AVR: ajá<sup>S</sup> oedd oedd

  aut: aha.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF

  aha, yes she was.
- (582) CHT: Bobby©s:cym&spa (y)n glamp o hogan fawr a gry ynde?

  CHT: BobbyS yn glamp o hogan fawr a aut: name PRT pile.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP girl.N.F.SG big.ADJ+SM and.CONJ

  gry ynde

  strong.ADJ+SM isn't\_it.IM

  a great hulk of a girl, and strong, right?
- (583) AVR: ie dw i ddim yn siŵr os oedd hi (y)n hynnach na fi dw i ddim yn meddwl .

  AVR: ie dw i ddim yn siŵr os oedd aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF hi yn hynnach na fi dw i she.PRON.F.3S PRT old.ADJ.COMP (n)or.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S ddim yn meddwl not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN yes, I'm not sure whether she was older than me; I don't think so.
- (584) CHT: ym na dw i ddim yn credu na na na na .

  CHT: ym na dw i ddim yn credu na na na na .

  cHT: ym na dw i ddim yn credu na .

  aut: um.IM PRT.NEG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN no.ADV .

  na na na .

  no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV .

  um, no I don't think so, no no.

(585) AVR: +< <ychydig bach> [/] ychydig bach yn iengach .

AVR: ychydig bach ychydig bach yn iengach
aut: a\_little.QUAN small.ADJ a\_little.QUAN small.ADJ PRT young.ADJ.COMP
a little bit younger

(586) CHT: ia tua oed Angela@s:cym&spa dw i meddwl . CHT: ia tua oed Angela $_S^C$  dw i meddwl aut: yes.ADV towards.PREP age.N.M.SG name be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN yes, around Angela's age I think.

o fod (.) ar\_ôl i fi fod yna . AVR: ie achos nhwwedi maen mynd yes.ADV because.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP  $\mathbf{Robert}_S^C$  siŵr ysgol yna  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}$ o fod  $the. {\it Det.def}\ school. {\it N.F.sg}\ there. {\it Adv}\ with. {\it prep}\ name$ sure.Adj of.Prep be.V.Infin+sm fi fod after.prep to.prep i.pron.1s+sm be.v.infin+sm there.adv

AVR: ie achos maen nhw (we)di mynd i (y)r ysgol (y)na efo Robert@s:cym&spa siŵr

yes, because they must have gone to that school with Robert, after [..] was there.

(588) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa efo Robert@s:cym&spa ý +...

CHT: ah $_S^C$  efo Robert $_S^C$  ý

aut: ah.IM with.PREP name er.IM

ah, with Robert...

(589) AVR: Robert\_Richards@s:cym&spa ie . AVR: Robert\_Richards $_S^C$  ie aut: name yes.ADV

Robert Richards, yes.

(590) CHT: Robert@s:cym&spa ni ? CHT: Robert $_S^C$  ni aut: name we.PRON.1P our Robert?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(591)} & \textbf{AVR: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{AVR: ia} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{ves.}} \end{array}$ 

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(592)} & \text{CHT: oh@s:cym&spa} & ! \\ & & \text{CHT: oh}_S^C \\ & & aut: & oh.\text{IM} \end{array}$ 

- (593) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa na mae Robert@s:cym&spa yn llai ie?

  CHT: oh\_S^C na mae Robert\_S^C yn llai ie

  aut: oh.IM no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name PRT smaller.ADJ.COMP yes.ADV

  oh no, Robert is less [old], isn't he?
- (594) AVR: o(eddw)n i ddim yn gwybod bod Robert@s:cym&spa a Ioan@s:cym&spa wedi bod yna (.) ar\_ôl fi .

  AVR: oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod bod Robert<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN name

  a Ioan<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> wedi bod yna ar\_ôl fi and.CONJ name after.PREP be.V.INFIN there.ADV after.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

  I didn't know that Robert and Ioan had been there after me.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(595)} & \text{CHT: +< ah@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \text{CHT: } \mathbf{ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM} \end{array}$
- (596) CHT: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod chwaith .

  CHT: oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod chwaith aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN neither.ADV I didn't know either.
- (597) CHT: ý ysgol [/] ysgol mister Charles@s:cym&spa oedd honno ie?

  CHT: ý ysgol ysgol mister Charles\_S oedd

  aut: er.IM school.N.F.SG school.N.F.SG mr.N.M.SG name be.V.3S.IMPERF

  honno ie

  that.PRON.DEM.F.SG yes.ADV

  that was Mr Charles' school, right?
- (598) AVR: ysgol mister Charles@s:cym&spa ie . AVR: ysgol mister Charles $_S^C$  ie aut: school.N.F.SG mr.N.M.SG name yes.ADV Mr Charles' school, yes.

(600) AVR: ia achos ysgol mister Humphries@s:cym&spa a (ei)ch [?] mam (.) a ysgol Henry\_Wyn\_Lloyd@s:cym&spa (.) a dada .

AVR: ia achos ysgol mister Humphries $_{S}^{C}$  a aut: yes.ADV because.CONJ school.N.F.SG mr.N.M.SG name and.CONJ

eich mam a ysgol Henry\_Wyn\_Lloyd $_S^C$  a your.ADJ.POSS.2P mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ school.N.F.SG name and.CONJ

dada

Daddy.n.m.sg

yes, because [it was] the school of Mr Humphries and your mother, and Henry Wyn lloyd and my father.

(601) CHT: +< ia.

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(602) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo yr un ysgol .

AVR:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  dyna fo yr un ysgol aut: oh.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S the.DET.DEF one.NUM school.N.F.SG oh, there you are, the same school.

(603) AVR: yr ysgol ý yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa yr ysgol +//.

AVR: yr ysgol ý yn Gaiman $_S^C$  yr ysgol aut: the.Det.Def school.N.F.SG er.IM in.PREP name the.Det.Def school.N.F.SG the school in Gaiman, school...

(604) AVR: be oedd ei enw hi rŵan?

AVR: be oedd ei enw hi rŵan aut: what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S now.ADV what was its name now?

(605) CHT: y cyn Camwy@s:cym&spa?

CHT: y cyn Camwy $_S^C$  aut: the.DET.DEF before.PREP name the former Camwy?

(606) AVR: ie ie yr ysgol Camwy@s:cym&spa oedd y +/.

AVR: ie ie yr ysgol Camwy $_S^C$  oedd y aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG name be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF yes, yes, the Camwy school was the...

 $(607) \quad \mathtt{CHT:} \ +< \ <\mathtt{cyn} \ \mathtt{Camwy@s:cym\&spa} > \ \cite{Continuous} ?$ 

CHT: cyn aut: before.PREP name before Camwy?

(608) CHT: +< ia enw arall neu +...

CHT: ia enw arall neu yes.ADV name.N.M.SG other.ADJ or.CONJ yes, another name, or...

(609) AVR: be oedd hi ysgol xx?

oeddAVR: be hi ysgol what.int be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s school.n.f.sg what was it, school [..]?

(610) CHT: ganolraddol?

CHT: ganolraddol

intermediate.ADJ+SM

intermediate?

(611) AVR: ganolraddol (dy)na fo!

AVR: ganolraddol dyna fo intermediate.ADJ+SM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S intermediate, that's it!

(612) AVR: ysgol ganolraddol felly .

AVR: ysgol ganolraddol felly school.n.f.sg intermediate.adj+sm so.advaut:intermediate school then.

 $(613) \quad {\tt AVR: oedd \ dada \ (y)n \ mynd \ i \ ysgol \ ganolraddol \ efo \ {\tt Henry\_Wyn\_Lloyd@s:cym\&spa} \ (.) \quad {\tt a}}$ mam yn mynd amser mister Humphries@s:cym&spa .

AVR: oedd dada yn mynd aut:be.v.3s.imperf Daddy.n.m.sg prt go.v.infin to.prep school.n.f.sg

 $Henry_Wyn_Lloyd_S^C$  a ynintermediate.ADJ+SM with.PREP name and.conj mother.n.f.sg prt

mvnd amser mister Humphries $_{S}^{C}$ go.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG mr.N.M.SG name

my father went to intermediate school with Henry Wyn lloyd, and my mother went in the time of Mr Humphries.

(614) CHT: hym +...

CHT: hym aut:hmm.im

(615) AVR: a mi gaeth Gerald@s:cym&spa mynd i (y)r ysgol pan oedd mister Humphries@s:cym&spa .

Gerald $_{S}^{C}$  mynd AVR: a gaeth  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut:and.conj prt.aff get.v.3s.past+sm name go. V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

oedd mister Humphries $_{S}^{C}$ ysgol pan

school.N.F.SG when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF mr.N.M.SG name

and Gerald was able to go to school while Mr Humphries was [there].

(616) CHT: mmhm.

CHT: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(617) AVR: ac ym (.) wedyn +/.

AVR: ac ym wedyn aut: and.CONJ um.IM afterwards.ADV and um, then...

(618) CHT: oedd o (y)n dipyn o beth cael mynd i (y)r ysgolion yna .

CHT: oedd o yn dipyn o beth cael
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP what.INT get.V.INFIN
mynd i yr ysgolion yna
go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF schools.N.F.PL there.ADV
it was quite a thing being able to go to those schools.

- (619) CHT: achos oedden nhw (y)n [///] oedd rhaid talu yn drud amdanyn nhw oedd?

  CHT: achos oedden nhw yn oedd rhaid
  aut: because.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG
  talu yn drud amdanyn nhw oedd
  pay.V.INFIN PRT expensive.ADJ for\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.IMPERF
  because they were... you had to pay a lot for them, didn't you?
- (620) CHT: oeddech +/.

  CHT: oeddech
  aut: be.V.2P.IMPERF
  you were...
- (621) AVR: +< na dw i ddim yn meddwl bod nhw (y)n talu yn drud .

  AVR: na dw i ddim yn meddwl bod aut: no.ADV be.V.IS.PRES I.PRON.IS not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN

nhw yn talu yn drud they.PRON.3P PRT pay.V.INFIN PRT expensive.ADJ

no, I don't think they payed a lot.

(622) AVR: oedd o (y)n ysgol da iawn .

AVR: oedd o yn ysgol da iawn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT school.N.F.SG good.ADJ very.ADV it was a very good school.

(623) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa .

CHT:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(624) AVR: dim xxx ti (y)n athro .

AVR: dim ti yn athro aut: not.ADV you.PRON.2S PRT teacher.N.M.SG not [...] you were a teacher.

(625) CHT: +< oeddech chi (y)n +/.

CHT: oeddech chi yn
aut: be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P PRT
were you...

(626) CHT: ia .

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(627) AVR: a wedyn wel peil [?] go dda o +...

AVR: a wedyn wel peil go dda o aut: and.conj afterwards.adv well.im pile.n.f.sg rather.adv good.adj+sm of.prep and then, well, a good bunch of...

(628) CHT: ++ o blant .

CHT: o blant
aut: of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM
...of children.

(629) CHT: ac oeddech chi (y)n byw yno?

CHT: ac oeddech chi yn byw yno
aut: and.CONJ be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P PRT live.V.INFIN there.ADV
and did you live there?

(630) AVR: yn Trelew@s:cym&spa? AVR: yn Trelew $_S^C$  aut: in.PREP name in Trelew?

(631) AVR: ie oeddwn i yna pan ges i +//.

AVR: ie oeddwn i yna pan ges i 
aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S there.ADV when.CONJ get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S 
yes, I was there when i got...

(632) AVR: ges i yn yrru Trelew@s:cym&spa achos bod (y)na boarding@s:eng (y)na .

AVR: ges i yn yrru Trelew\_S achos bod

aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S PRT drive.V.INFIN+SM name because.CONJ be.V.INFIN

yna boarding\_E yna

there.ADV board.N.SG+ASV there.ADV

I got sent to Trelew because there was boarding there.

(633) AVR: achos yn y Gaiman na oedd mam yn aros yn lle Tegwared@s:cym&spa Seion@s:cym&spa +...

AVR: achos yn y Gaiman na oedd mam aut: because.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF name PRT.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG yn aros yn lle  $Tegwared_S^C$   $Seion_S^C$  PRT wait.V.INFIN in.PREP where.INT name name because in Gaiman, no, my mother stayed at Tegwared Puw's house.

(634) AVR: a wedyn aros  $<\!\!$  yn y &t> [//] efo (y)r teulu oedden nhw .

AVR: a wedyn aros yn y efo yr aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV wait.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF with.PREP the.DET.DEF teulu oedden nhw family.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P and then they'd stay with family.

(635) CHT: ia ia .

CHT: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

yes, in case the... your...

(636) AVR: a felly dw i (y)n mynd i weld y ffwrn acw i +/.

AVR: a felly dw i yn mynd i weld

aut: and.CONJ so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM

y ffwrn acw i

the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG over.there.ADV to.PREP

and so I'm going to look at the oven there to...

- (637) CHT: ia rhag ofn <i (y)r> [//] (.) i (ei)ch +...

  CHT: ia rhag ofn i yr i eich

  aut: yes.ADV from.PREP fear.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2P
- (638) AVR: ++ i (y)r bwyd (y)na losgi .

  AVR: i yr bwyd yna losgi
  aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG there.ADV burn.V.INFIN+SM
  ...the food burns.
- (639) AVR: +< +, bwyd (y)na losgi .

  AVR: bwyd yna losgi aut: food.N.M.SG there.ADV burn.V.INFIN+SM ...the food burns.
- (640) CHT: bysai hynny (y)n beth difrifol &=laugh!

  CHT: bysai hynny yn beth difrifol
  aut: finger.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT thing.N.M.SG+SM serious.ADJ
  that would be serious!

(641) CHT: (ba)sai <raid i Peredur@s:cym&spa a fi fynd> [=! laughs] i [/] i gael (.) rywbeth i fwyta allan !

CHT: basai raid i Peredur $_S^C$  a fi aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP name and.CONJ 1.PRON.1S+SM

fynd i i gael rywbeth i go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP

**fwyta** allan eat.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV

Peredur and I would have to go out to get something to eat!

(642) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa!

CHT:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(643) RES: mae (y)n ogleuo neis iawn dydy?

RES: mae yn ogleuo neis iawn dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT smell.V.INFIN nice.ADJ very.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG it smells very nice doesn't it?

(644) AVR: (dy)na fo xxx .

AVR: dyna fo

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there we are.

(645) CHT: oes mae .

CHT: oes mae

aut: be.v.ss.pres.indef be.v.ss.pres

yes, it is.

(646) AVR: dan ni jyst â gorffen xx?

AVR: dan ni jyst â gorffen aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P just.ADV with.PREP complete.V.INFIN we're nearly finished [..] ?

(647) RES: yndach xx ryw pum munud .

RES: yndach ryw pum munud aut: be.V.2P.PRES.EMPH some.PREQ+SM five.NUM minute.N.M.SG yes, [..] about five minutes.

(648) CHT: dan ni wedi siarad digon !

CHT: dan ni wedi siarad digon aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP talk.V.INFIN enough.QUAN we've talked enough!

(649) CHT: &dai wheith Peredur@s:cym&spa ddim &s &d &st (.) stydio (y)r holl beth yma dw i (ddi)m yn credu &=laugh !

beth yma dw i ddim yn credu what.int here.add be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.add+sm prt believe.v.infin

Peredur won't study this whole thing I don't think!

(650) AVR: wel (dy)na fo felly +...

AVR: wel dyna fo felly aut: well.IM  $that\_is.ADV$  he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV well, there we are, so...

(651) CHT: ie wel a dyma +//.

CHT: ie wel a dyma aut: yes.ADV well.IM and.CONJ this\_is.ADV yes, well, and this...

(652) CHT: wyt ti (y)n gwybod bod ý nhw yn [/] ym yn Bangor@s:cym&spa (.) lle maen nhw (y)n [/] yn dysgu pethau fel hyn ac yn &da $\theta$  [//] ý &nd ym (.) yn siarad am y pethau yma ac ati +/?

CHT: wyt ti yn gwybod bod ý nhw yn aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN er.IM they.PRON.3P PRT

pethau fel hyn ac yn ý ym yn siarad things.N.M.PL like.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.SP and.CONJ PRT er.IM um.IM PRT talk.V.INFIN

amypethauymaacatifor.PREPthe.DET.DEFthings.N.M.PLhere.ADVand.CONJto\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

do you know that those in Bangor where they teach things like this and talk about these things and such..?

(653) AVR: lingüística@s:spa .

AVR: lingüística<sup>S</sup>

 $aut: \quad linguistic. ADJ.F. SG. [or]. linguistics. N.F. SG$ 

linguistics.

(654) CHT:  $\circ$  ia.

CHT:  $\circ$  ia aut: er.IM yes.ADV er, yes.

(655) CHT: mae [/] mae [//] maen nhw wneud ym [///] maen nhw (y)n [/] (.) yn stydio pen .

CHT: mae mae maen nhw wneud ym aut: be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p make.v.infin+sm um.im

maennhwynynstydiopenbe.V.3P.PRESthey.PRON.3PPRTPRTstudy.V.INFINhead.N.M.SG

they're doing... they're studying the head.

(656) CHT: mae (y)n dysgu (y)r pen .

CHT: mae yn dysgu yr pen aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF head.N.M.SG it's learning about the head.

(657) CHT: maen nhw wneud ryw fath o (.) electroencefalograma@s:spa neu rywbeth .

CHT: maen nhw wneud ryw fath o aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM type.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP electroencefalograma<sup>S</sup> neu rywbeth electroencephalogram.N.F.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM they do some kind of electroencephalography or something.

(658) CHT: a maen nhw (y)n gweld bod bobl +//.

CHT: a maen nhw yn gweld bod bobl aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT see.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM and they see that people...

(659) CHT: dyna oedd Peredur@s:cym&spa yn deud wrtha i .

CHT: dyna oedd Peredur $_S^C$  yn deud wrtha aut: that\_is.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT say.V.INFIN to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S

i
I.PRON.1S

that's what peredur was telling me.

(660) CHT: +, yn deud bod bobl sydd yn [/] yn dwyieithog (.) yn [/] ý yn gallu dysgu pethau eraill yn haws .

CHT: yn deud bod bobl sydd yn yn aut: PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT PRT

dwyieithog yn ý yn gallu dysgu pethau eraill yn bilingual.ADJ PRT er.IM PRT be\_able.V.INFIN teach.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL others.PRON PRT

haws
easier.ADJ

...saying that people who are bilingual are able to learn other things more easily.

(661) AVR: +< mm +...

AVR: mm aut: mm.IM

(662) CHT: meddwl di .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{CHT:} & \textbf{meddwl} & \textbf{di} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{think.V.2S.IMPER} & \textit{you.PRON.2S+SM} \\ \\ \textbf{think.} \end{array}$ 

(663) AVR: yndy ?

AVR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes?

(664) AVR: wel (dy)na fo .

AVR: wel dyna fo

aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well there you are.

(666) CHT: wel mae [/] mae hyn wedi bod yn hawdd iawn i ni (.) dysgu Cymraeg (.) a dysgu Sbaeneg yr un pryd .

CHT: wel mae hyn wedi bod yn aut:well.im be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.DEM.SP after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT hawdd iawn i  $\mathbf{ni}$ dysgu Cymraeg dysgu easy.Adj very.Adv to.prep we.pron.1p teach.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg and.conj teach.v.infin Sbaeneg pryd  $\mathbf{yr}$ un Spanish.n.f.sg the.det.def one.num time.n.m.sg

well it's been very easy for us, learning Welsh and learning Spanish at the same time.

(667) CHT: &d ges i ddim un trafferth yn yr ysgol .

CHT: ges i ddim un trafferth yn aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM one.NUM trouble.N.MF.SG in.PREP yr ysgol the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

I had no difficulty at all at school.

(668) AVR: +< wel +/.

AVR: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

(669) CHT: ddim un (.) ar y dechrau .

CHT: ddim un ar y dechrau aut: not.ADV+SM one.NUM on.PREP the.DET.DEF beginning.N.M.SG none at all, to start with.

(670) CHT: wel o(eddw)n i yn (.) gallu Sbaeneg pan es i (y)r ysgol .

CHT: wel oeddwn i yn gallu Sbaeneg pan

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT be\_able.V.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG when.CONJ

es i yr ysgol

go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

well I did know Spanish when I went to school.

(671) AVR: paid â deud!

AVR: paid â deud

aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN

you don't say!

(672) CHT: < oedd y> [/] oedd y plant mwya +/.

CHT: oedd y oedd y plant
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL
mwya
biggest.ADJ.SUP
the eldest children...

(673) AVR: +< efo pwy oeddet ti (y)n siarad ?

AVR: efo pwy oeddet ti yn siarad aut: with.PREP who.PRON be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT talk.V.INFIN who did you speak it with?

(674) CHT: wel efo (y)r ý plant ý &k cymdogion .

CHT: wel efo yr ý plant ý cymdogion

aut: well.IM with.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM child.N.M.PL er.IM neighbours.N.M.PL

well, with the children... the neighbours.

(675) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa !

AVR:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.IM

(676) CHT: Chrysann@s:cym&spa a Sol@s:cym&spa .

(677) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa na o(eddw)n i ddim yn gwybod xxx +/.

AVR:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  na oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod aut: ah.IM PRT.NEG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN ah, no, I didn't know [...] ...

- (678) CHT: a Alita@s:cym&spa hogan ym &em &e [/] hogan +//. CHT: a Alita $_S^C$  hogan ym hogan aut: and.conj name girl.n.f.sg um.im girl.n.f.sg and Alita, daughter of...
- (679) AVR: ym +...

  AVR: ym

  aut: um.IM

(680) CHT: be (y)dy enw fo ?

CHT: be ydy enw fo aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S what's his name?

(681) AVR: +< Linda@s:cym&spa ?

AVR: Linda $_S^C$  aut: name

(682) CHT: na.

**CHT: na** *aut: no.ADV* no.

(683) AVR: Amora@s:cym&spa .

AVR: Amora $_S^C$  aut: name

(684) CHT: Mora@s:cym&spa .

CHT:  $Mora_S^C$  aut: name

(685) CHT: ie .

CHT: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(686) CHT: wedyn oeddwn i &s yn dysgu &k Sbaeneg yn naturiol iawn .

CHT: wedyn oeddwn i yn dysgu Sbaeneg yn aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT teach.V.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG PRT naturiol iawn natural.ADJ very.ADV so I learned Spanish very naturally.

(687) CHT: a oedd y plant mwya wedi dysgu hefyd .

CHT: a oedd y plant mwya wedi aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL biggest.ADJ.SUP after.PREP dysgu hefyd teach.V.INFIN also.ADV and the older children had also learned.

(688) CHT: a wedyn oedd o (di)m\_byd i fi .

CHT: a wedyn oedd o dim\_byd i aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S nothing.ADV to.PREP

I.PRON.1S+SM

and so it was nothing to me.

(689) CHT: ond (.) mi oedd Leri@s:cym&spa (y)n gallu &s Cymraeg [//] ý Sbaeneg hefyd

Sbaeneg hefyd Spanish.N.F.SG also.ADV

but Leri knew Welsh... Spanish too.

(690) CHT: a dw i (y)n siŵr efallai bod Angela@s:cym&spa a [?] Nia@s:cym&spa ddim yn gallu .

CHT: a dw i yn siŵr efallai bod Angela $_S^C$  aut: and.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt sure.adj perhaps.conj be.v.infin name a Nia $_S^C$  ddim yn gallu and.conj name not.adv+sm prt be\_able.v.infin

(691) CHT: a oedd (y)na rhai yn deud wel bod y (.) plant yn cael sbort am eu pennau nhw achos bod nhw ddim +/.

CHT: a oedd yna rhai yn deud wel bod aut:and.conj be.v.3s.imperf there.adv some.pron prt say.v.infin well.im be.v.infin  $\mathbf{sbort}$  $\mathbf{am}$ plant yn cael eu the.det.def child.n.m.pl prt get.v.infin sport.n.m.sg for.prep their.adj.poss.sp  $\mathbf{bod}$ heads.n.m.pl they.pron.3p because.conj be.v.infin they.pron.3p not.adv+sm and there were some who said, well, that the children were made fun of because they didn't...

(692) AVR: ie roedden nhw siei .

AVR: ie roedden nhw siei aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P shy.ADJ yes, they were shy.

and I'm sure that perhaps Angela and Nia could not.

(693) CHT: ie ond +...

CHT: ie ond aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ yes, but...

(694) CHT: na .

CHT: na aut: no.ADV

(695) AVR: wel ti na achos bod ti wedi dysgu Sbaeneg .

AVR: wel ti na achos bod ti wedi aut: well.IM you.PRON.2S (n)or.CONJ because.CONJ be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S after.PREP dysgu Sbaeneg teach.V.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG well, you, no, because you'd learnt Spanish.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(696)} & \text{CHT: +< na} & . \\ & \text{CHT: na} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{no.ADV} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$ 

(697) CHT: ie .

CHT: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(698) AVR: ond o(eddw)n i yn y xx (y)na .

AVR: ond oeddwn i yn y yna aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF there.ADV but I was in that [...].

(699) CHT: oeddet ti?

CHT: oeddet ti
aut: be.v.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S

were you?

(700) CHT: gest ti helynt?

CHT: gest ti helynt

aut: get.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S predicament.N.F.SG

did you have trouble?

- (701) AVR: +< oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl y diwrnod cynta xx +/.

  AVR: oh% oeddwn i yn meddwl y diwrnod cynta
  aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG first.ORD
  oh, I thought on the first day [...]...
- (702) CHT: ++ dim isio fynd ragor?

  CHT: dim isio fynd ragor

  aut: not.ADV want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN+SM more.QUAN+SM

  ...that you didn't want to go any more?
- (703) AVR: +, xx bod yn diwedd y ddydd .

  AVR: bod yn diwedd y ddydd aut: be.V.INFIN PRT end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG+SM ...for it to be the end of the day.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(704)} & \textbf{CHT: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa?} \\ & \textbf{CHT: yn Esquel}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } in.\textit{PREP name} \\ & \text{in Esquel?} \end{array}$

(705) AVR: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa . AVR: yn Esquel $_{c}^{C}$ aut: in.prep name in Esquel. (706) AVR: y copybook@s:eng [?] (.) bach coch dw i (y)n cofio (y)n iawn .  $copybook^E$  bach  $\operatorname{coch}$  $d\mathbf{w}$ aut:the.det.def copybook.n.sg small.adj red.adj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt remember. V.INFIN PRT OK.ADV I remember the little red copybook well. (707) CHT: +< ie ie . CHT: ie ie aut:yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes. (708) AVR: a wedyn mynd (.) heibio Angharad@s:cym&spa wrth bod hi fynd i (y)r ysgol a fi (y)n fynd (.) dipyn cyn hynny . AVR: a wedyn mynd heibio Angharad $^{C}_{S}$  wrth aut:and.conj afterwards.adv go.v.infin past.prep name by.prep be.v.infin fynd i  $\mathbf{yr}$ ysgol fi a she.pron.f.3s qo.v.infin+sm to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg and.conj i.pron.1s+sm yn fynd dipyn cynhynny PRT go.V.INFIN+SM little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM before.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP and going past Angharad, since she went to school, and I went a bit before that. (709) CHT: +< ers cynt ia . CHT: ers cvnt ia aut:since.prep earlier.adj yes.adv since before, yes. (710) AVR: a wir i ti oedd Angharad@s:cym&spa wedi mynd . AVR: a oedd wir ti Angharad $_{S}^{C}$  wedi aut:and.CONJ true.ADJ+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.IMPERF name after.prepmynd go. V.INFIN and, I'm telling you, Angharad had gone. (711) AVR: wir i ti oedd rhaid i ni fynd ymlaen ein hunain Arwyn@s:cym&spa a fi . AVR: wir ti $\mathbf{rhaid}$ oedd aut:true.ADJ+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP ymlaen fynd einhunain  $\mathbf{Arwyn}_{S}^{C}$  a we.pron.1p go.v.infin+sm forward.adv our.adj.poss.1p self.pron.pl name and.conj

I'm telling you we had to carry on ouselves, Arwyn and me.

I.PRON.1S+SM

(712) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa .

CHT:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(713) AVR: a dw i ddim yn si( $\hat{\text{wr}}$ ) [/] si $\hat{\text{wr}}$  os oedd o wedi bod yn yr ysgol neu beidio .

AVR: a dw i ddim yn siŵr siŵr os aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ sure.ADJ if.CONJ oedd o wedi bod yn yr yr ysgol be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.SS after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

neu beidio
or.CONJ stop.V.INFIN+SM

and I'm not sure whether he'd been at school or not.

(714) CHT: wel Gruffudd@s:cym&spa llai na ti ie ?

CHT: wel Gruffudd $_{S}^{C}$  llai na ti ie aut: well. IM name smaller. ADJ. COMP (n) or. CONJ you. PRON. 2S yes. ADV well, Gruffudd's younger than you, right?

(715) AVR:  ${\tt mwy}$  .

AVR: mwy

aut: more.ADJ.COMP

older.

(716) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa!

CHT:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

(717) AVR: ond beth bynnag i ti oedden ni (y)n cyrraedd yr ysgol .

AVR: ond beth bynnag i ti oedden

aut: but.conj thing.n.m.sg+sm -ever.ADj to.prep you.pron.2s be.V.1p.Imperf

ni yn cyrraedd yr ysgol

we.pron.1p prt arrive.v.infin the.det.def school.n.f.sg

but anyway, I'm telling you, we used to arrive at the school.

(718) AVR: oedd y bechgyn mynd &m [/] mynd yr ochr yna merched ochr yma .

AVR: oedd y bechgyn mynd mynd yr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF boys.N.M.PL go.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF ochr yna merched ochr yma side.N.F.SG there.ADV girl.N.F.PL side.N.F.SG here.ADV the boys would go that side and the girls this side.

(719) AVR: oedd diwedd y byd i fi ynde .

AVR: oedd diwedd y byd i fi
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM
ynde  $isn't\_it.IM$ 

it was the end of the world to me.

- (720) CHT: xx.
- (721) AVR: diwedd y byd a [/] a wedyn +...

AVR: diwedd y byd a a wedyn aut: end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG and.CONJ and.CONJ afterwards.ADV the end of the world, and then...

(722) AVR: dw i (ddi)m yn cofio .

AVR: dw i ddim yn cofio aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN I don't remember.

- (723) AVR: ond dw i (y)n cofio <&m yn> [?] iawn &ko yn cyrraedd yr ysgol (y)ma .

  AVR: ond dw i yn cofio yn iawn yn
  aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN PRT OK.ADV PRT
  cyrraedd yr ysgol yma
  arrive.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG here.ADV
  but I remember well arriving at this school.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(724)} & \hbox{CHT: +< bueno@s:spa} & . \\ & \hbox{$CHT: bueno$}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{well.E} \\ & \hbox{good.} \end{array}$
- (725) AVR: o(eddw)n i gymaint ofn .

(726) AVR: ofn be dw i ddim yn gwybod .

AVR: ofn be dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: fear.N.M.SG what.INT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN afraid of what, I don't know.

(727) CHT: wel na oedd o rywbeth wel +...

CHT: wel na oedd o rywbeth wel aut: well.im no.adv be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss something.n.m.sg+sm well.im well no, it was something, well...

(728) AVR: o(eddw)n i mor siei yn dod xx [//] dod o (y)r paith ti (y)n gweld .

AVR: oeddwn i mor siei yn dod dod o aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S so.ADV shy.ADJ PRT come.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN of.PREP yr paith ti yn gweld the.DET.DEF prairie.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S PRT see.V.INFIN

I was so shy, coming from the meadows you see.

(729) CHT: +< ia .

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(730) CHT: ia ia .

CHT: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes.

(731) CHT: a oedd &be [///] o(eddw)n i (y)n ddeuddeg oed yn mynd i orffen yr ysgol yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa achos bod dim [/] (.) dim ym +//.

CHT: a oedd oeddwn yn ddeuddeg aut:and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT twelve.NUM+SM age.N.M.SG i orffen ysgol  $\mathbf{yr}$ yn PRT go.V.Infin to.PREP complete.V.Infin+sm the.det.def school.n.f.sg in.prep name $\dim$  $\dim$  $\mathbf{vm}$ because.conj be.v.infin not.adv not.adv um.im

I was twelve and was going to finish school at Trevelin because there was no...

(732) CHT: oedd hi (y)n bosib gorffen yna .

CHT: oedd hi yn bosib gorffen yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT possible.ADJ+SM complete.V.INFIN there.ADV it was possible to finish there.

(733) AVR: ia.

AVR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(734) AVR: yn yr ysgolion xx +/.

AVR: yn yr ysgolion aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF schools.N.F.PL in the schools...

 $\left(735\right)$  CHT: yn yr ysgol bach y ffarm .

CHT: yn yr ysgol bach y ffarm aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG small.ADJ the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG in the little farm school.

(736) CHT: yli <o(eddw)n i (y)n> [/] o(eddw)n i (y)n crio bob bore .

CHT: yli oeddwn i yn oeddwn i yn yn oeddwn i yn aut: you\_know.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT crio bob bore cry.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM morning.N.M.SG

you know, I used to cry every morning.

(737) CHT: bob bore pan o(eddw)n i (y)n roid <yr uh> [/] yr ý fflag i\_fyny (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n crio achos <rhaid i ni ganu awr orau> [?] .

CHT: bob bore pan oeddwn $each. \textit{PREQ+SM} \ \ \textit{morning.} \textit{N.M.SG} \ \ \textit{when.} \textit{CONJ} \ \ \textit{be.V.1S.} \textit{IMPERF} \ \ \textit{I.PRON.1S} \ \ \textit{PRT}$ aut:fflag  $\mathbf{roid}$ ý ý i\_fyny oeddwn  $\mathbf{yr}$ give.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF er.IM flag.N.M.SG up.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF yn crio  $_{
m rhaid}$ i achos I.PRON.1S PRT cry.V.INFIN because.CONJ necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P

ganu awr orau sing.V.INFIN+SM hour.N.F.SG best.ADJ.SUP+SM

every morning when I put up the flag I used to cry because we had to sing at the best hour [?].

- (738) CHT: ac ý o(eddw)n i (y)n cael ryw hiraeth difrifol ac o(eddw)n i (y)n crio .

  CHT: ac ý oeddwn i yn cael ryw
  aut: and.CONJ er.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT get.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM
  hiraeth difrifol ac oeddwn i yn crio
  longing.N.M.SG serious.ADJ and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT cry.V.INFIN
  and I used to have severe homesickness and I used to cry.
- (739) CHT: bob dydd . CHT: bob

aut: each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG

dydd

every day.

(740) AVR: yn yr ysgol ?

AVR: yn yr ysgol aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG at school?

(741) CHT: ar y dechrau beth bynnag.

CHT: ar y dechrau beth bynnag aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF beginning.N.M.SG thing.N.M.SG+SM -ever.ADJ to start with anyway.

(742) AVR: a sut [/] xx sut oeddet ti (y)n mynd?

AVR: a sut sut oeddet ti yn mynd aut: and.conj how.int how.int be.v.2s.imperf you.pron.2s prt go.v.infin and how did you used to go?

(743) AVR: ar gefn ceffyl ?

AVR: ar gefn ceffyl aut: on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM horse.N.M.SG on horseback?

(744) CHT: na o(eddw)n i (y)n aros efo modryb Elsa@s:cym&spa .

CHT: na oeddwn i yn aros efo modryb Elsa\_S aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP aunt.N.F.SG name no, I stayed with Auntie Elsa.

(746) CHT: oedd ý Jim@s:cym&spa wedi priodi . CHT: oedd ý Jim $_S^C$  wedi priodi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM name after.PREP marry.V.INFIN Jim was married.

(747) CHT: a oedden +/.

CHT: a oedden

aut: and.CONJ be.V.13P.IMPERF

and they...

(748) AVR: +< ah@s:cym&spa modryb Elsa\_Evans@s:cym&spa !

AVR: ah\_G modryb Elsa\_Evans\_G
aut: ah.IM aunt.N.F.SG name
ah, Auntie Elsa Evans!

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(749)} & \hbox{CHT: modryb Elsa\_Evans@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \hbox{$CHT: modryb} & \hbox{$Elsa\_Evans}_S^C \\ & aut: & aunt.N.F.SG & name \\ & \hbox{Auntie Elsa Evans}. \end{array}$ 

(750) AVR: ac oedd hi (y)n byw yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa?

AVR: ac oedd hi yn byw yn Treveling

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP name
and she lived in Trevelin?

(751) CHT: ia mi [/] mi aeth hi i Trevelin@s:cym&spa i fyw achos bod ý Jim@s:cym&spa a (y)r teulu yna ynde erbyn hyn . CHT: ia  $\mathbf{mi}$  $\mathbf{mi}$  $\mathbf{aeth}$ hi i Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$  i yes.ADV PRT.AFF PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S to.PREP name to.PREP $Jim_{S}^{C}$  a ý  $\mathbf{yr}$ live.V.INFIN+SM because.CONJ be.V.INFIN er.IM name and.CONJ the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG ynde erbyn hyn there.ADV isn't\_it.IM by.PREP this.PRON.DEM.SP yes, she went to Trevelin to live because Jim and the family were there by then.

(752) AVR: ie .

AVR: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(753) CHT: a wedyn ý <mi oedd> [//] mi wnaeth hi ý ym gynnig i mam a dada os o(edde)n nhw (y)n dewis ý anfon fi i (y)r ysgol i orffen .

CHT: a wedyn ý  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ oeddwnaeth  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ and.conj afterwards.adv er.im prt.aff be.v.3s.imperf prt.aff do.v.3s.past+sm  $\mathbf{ym}$ gynnig i mam dada  $\mathbf{a}$ she.pron.f.3s er.im um.im offer.v.infin+sm to.prep mother.n.f.sg and.conj Daddy.n.m.sg yn dewis ý anfon if.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt choose.v.infin er.im send.v.infin i.pron.1s+sm orffen ysgol i to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg to.prep complete.v.infin+sm

and then she offered my mother and father whether they chose to send me to school to finish off.

(754) AVR: +< a fo ar y ffarm .

AVR: a fo ar y ffarm aut: and.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG and him on the farm.

- (755) AVR: <am da de> [?] !

  AVR: am da de

  aut: for.PREP be.IM+SM be.IM+SM

  good, isn't it!
- (756) CHT: a mi ges i fynd ie .

  CHT: a mi ges i fynd ie aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM yes.ADV and I got to go, yes.
- (757) CHT: a o(eddw)n i meddwl y byd o modryb Elsa@s:cym&spa .

  CHT: a oeddwn i meddwl y byd o aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is think.v.infin the.det.def world.n.m.sg of.prep modryb Elsa\_S aunt.n.f.sg name and I thought the world of Auntie Elsa.
- (758) CHT: ond o(eddw)n i â hiraeth difrifol .

  CHT: ond oeddwn i â hiraeth difrifol aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S with.PREP longing.N.M.SG serious.ADJ but I had severe homesickness.

(759) AVR: meddylia di o(eddw)n i nabod dy modryb Elsa@s:cym&spa ar y ffarm .

AVR: meddylia di oeddwn i nabod
aut: think.v.2s.imper you.pron.2s+sm be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s know\_someone.v.infin
dy modryb Elsa\_S ar y ffarm
your.ADJ.POSS.2s aunt.N.F.SG name on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG
just think, I knew your Auntie Elsa on the farm.

(760) CHT: hym +...

CHT: hym

aut: hmm.im

(761) CHT: na fuodd hi (y)n byw (.) tu\_ôl i lle modryb Rhian@s:cym&spa .

CHT: na fuodd hi yn byw tu\_ôl
aut: who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG be.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S PRT live.V.INFIN behind.ADV

i lle modryb Rhian<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>
to.PREP place.N.M.SG aunt.N.F.SG name
no, she lived behind Auntie Rhian's place.

aut: aunt.N.F.SG name place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV and.CONJ aunt.N.F.SG name yr ochr yma a  $Quinto_S^C$  the.DET.DEF side.N.F.SG here.ADV and.CONJ name

Auntie Rhian there, and Auntie Elsa on this side, and Quinto.

- (764) CHT: ti cofio Quinto@s:cym&spa fan (y)na yn y gornel stôr [?] ?

  CHT: ti cofio Quinto\_S fan yna yn
  aut: you.PRON.2S remember.V.INFIN name place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV in.PREP

  y gornel stôr
  the.DET.DEF corner.N.F.SG+SM store.N.M.SG
  do you remember Quinto there in the store in the corner?
- (765) AVR: na dw i ddim yn cofio amdano fo .

  AVR: na dw i ddim yn cofio
  aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN
  amdano fo
  for\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S
  no, I don't remember him.

AVR: ond oeddwn oeddwn i ddim wnes aut: but.conj be.v.is.imperf be.v.is.imperf l.pron.is not.adv+sm do.v.is.past+sm i ddim nabod Treveling l.pron.is not.adv+sm know\_someone.v.infin name but I didn't know [...] Trevelin.

(767) CHT: +< lle mae (.) ysgol (.) Rosamaria@s:cym&spa  $\hat{w}$ an .

CHT: lle mae ysgol Rosamaria $_S^C$  ŵan aut: where.INT be.V.3S.PRES school.N.F.SG name now.ADV where Rosamaria's school is now.

(768) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa !

AVR:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.IM

(769) AVR: sut hwyl mae hi (y)n gael ?

AVR: sut hwyl mae hi yn gael aut: how.int fun.n.f.sg be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s prt get.v.infin+sm how is she getting on?

(770) CHT:  $si\hat{w}r$  bod hi (y)n iawn .

CHT: siŵr bod hi yn iawn aut: sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT OK.ADV
I'm sure she's fine.

(771) AVR: ond mi fuodd hi yn [/] yn delicet efo ei (.) iechyd yn\_do ?

AVR: ond mi fuodd hi yn yn delicet efo

aut: but.conj prt.aff be.v.ss.past+sm she.pron.f.ss prt prt delicate.adj with.prep

ei iechyd yn\_do

his.adj.poss.m.ss health.n.m.sg wasn't\_it.im

but she was delicate with her health, wasn't she?

(772) AVR: oedd ddim yn +/.

AVR: oedd ddim yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV+SM PRT she wasn't...

(773) CHT: do ddoth hi yma.

CHT: do ddoth hi yma aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S here.ADV yes, she came here.

(774) CHT: ond ý dw i ddim yn gwybod .

CHT: ond ý dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: but.conj er.im be.v.is.pres i.pron.is not.adv+sm prt know.v.infin but, er, i don't know.

(775) CHT: dw i (y)n credu bod hi (y)n iawn rŵan .

CHT: dw i yn credu bod hi yn iawn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT OK.ADV  $r\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an now.ADV

I think she's alright now.

(776) CHT: mae &ba ym +//.

CHT: mae ym aut: be.V.3S.PRES um.IM

(777) CHT: be (y)dy enw fo?

CHT: be ydy enw fo
aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S
what's his name?

(778) CHT: +, Raimundo@s:cym&spa wedi priodi ers (.) pythefnos yndy ?

be. v. 3s. pres. emph

Raimundo has been married for two weeks, hasn't he?

(779) CHT: y ddau wedi priodi rŵan y dau fachgen .

CHT: y ddau wedi priodi rŵan y aut: the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM after.PREP marry.V.INFIN now.ADV the.DET.DEF dau fachgen two.NUM.M boy.N.M.SG+SM they've both married now, the two boys.

(780) AVR: wel (dy)na fo .

AVR: wel dyna fo aut: well.im that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s well, there you are.

(781) CHT: ie .

CHT: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(782) AVR: xxx wedi gadael y nyth .

AVR: wedi gadael y nyth

aut: after.PREP leave.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF nest.N.MF.SG

aut: after.PREP leave.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF nest.N.MF.SC

[...] left the nest.

(783) CHT: ydyn .

CHT: ydyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES

they have.

(784) AVR: a (y)r ferch sut mae hi?

AVR: a yr ferch sut mae hi aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF girl.N.F.SG+SM how.INT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S and the daughter, how's she?

(785) CHT: yn Bahia\_Blanca@s:cym&spa oedd hi .

CHT: yn Bahia\_Blanca $_S^C$  oedd hi aut: in.PREP name be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S she was in Bahia Blanca.

(786) CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod .

CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN I don't know.

(787) AVR: +< be mae hi wedi stydio ?

AVR: be mae hi wedi stydio aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP study.V.INFIN what did she study?

(788) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa dw i ddim yn siŵr iawn os mae rywbeth efo &m +...

CHT:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  dw i ddim yn siŵr iawn os aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ very.ADV if.CONJ mae rywbeth efo be.V.3S.PRES something.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP

oh, I'm not quite sure whether it's something to do with...

(789) CHT: &m dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN mm, I don't know.

(790) CHT: dw i (ddi)m yn cofio .

CHT: dw i ddim yn cofio aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN I don't remember.

(791) CHT: dim cofio be .

CHT: dim cofio be aut: not.ADV remember.V.INFIN what.INT don't remember what.

(792) AVR: mmhm.

**AVR:** mmhm *aut:* mmhm.IM

- (793) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa (.) achos ý <mae hi> [//] hi (y)dy (y)r ienga ie ?

  AVR: oh\_S^C achos ý mae hi hi ydy

  aut: oh.IM because.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES

  yr ienga ie

  the.DET.DEF young.ADJ.SUP yes.ADV

  oh, because she's the youngest, right?
- (794) CHT: ia .

  CHT: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (795) AVR: a mae hi wedi teithio yn\_do [?] ?

  AVR: a mae hi wedi teithio yn\_do
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP travel.V.INFIN wasn't\_it.IM
- $(796) \quad \mathtt{CHT:} \ +< \ \mathtt{Zanetta@s:cym\&spa} \ .$

and she has travelled, hasn't she?

CHT: Zanetta $_S^C$  aut: name

AVR: mae hi wedi teithio llawer yn\_do aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP travel.V.INFIN many.QUAN wasn't\_it.IM she's travelled a lot hasn't she?

(798) CHT: fuodd hi yn Germany@s:eng .

CHT: fuodd hi yn Germany<sup>E</sup> aut: be.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP name she was in Germany.

(799) CHT: fuodd hi yn yr Almaen!

CHT: fuodd hi yn yr Almaen

aut: be.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF Germany.NAME.F.SG

she was in Germany!

(800) AVR: yn yr Almaen oedd hi ?

AVR: yn yr Almaen oedd hi aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF Germany.NAME.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S it was Germany she went to?

(801) AVR: oedd hi yn [//] ddim yn Japan@s:eng hefyd ?

AVR: oedd hi yn ddim yn Japan $^E$  hefyd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT not.ADV+SM in.PREP name also.ADV wasn't she in Japan as well?

(802) CHT: i fi wybod na .

CHT: i fi wybod na aut: to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM know.V.INFIN+SM no.ADV as far as I know, no.

(803) AVR: ond (dy)na fo .

AVR: ond dyna fo
aut: but.conj that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

(804) AVR: maen nhw wedi cysylltu <efo (y)r stu(dents)@s:eng> [//] efo (y)r myfyrwyr o (y)r gwledydd eraill .

AVR: maen nhw wedi cysylltu efo yr aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP link.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF students efo yr myfyrwyr o yr gwledydd student.N.PL with.PREP the.DET.DEF students.N.M.PL of.PREP the.DET.DEF countries.N.F.PL eraill others.PRON

they've communicated with the students from other countries.

(805) AVR: maen [?] nhw mynd draw a (y)r [/] yr myfyrwyr +/.

AVR: maen nhw mynd draw a yr
aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN yonder.ADV and.CONJ the.DET.DEF

yr myfyrwyr
the.DET.DEF students.N.M.PL

they go over and the students...

(806) CHT: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie ie ie ia !

CHT:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ie ie ie ia  $\mathbf{aut:}$  ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV ah, yes yes yes!

the Japanese are with them for a month, or the Chinese.

(808) CHT: dw (ddi)m cofio .

CHT: dw ddim cofio

aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN

I don't remember.

(809) CHT: oedd o Japanese@s:eng dw i (y)n credu oedd efo nhw am &s [/] am un sbel (.) yn byw ar y ffarm efo (.) Rosamaria@s:cym&spa a +...

 $Japanese^E dw$ CHT: oedd i yn credu be.V.3S.IMPERF from.PREP name be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN aut:oedd efo nhw  $\mathbf{am}$ am un  $\mathbf{sbel}$ be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP they.PRON.3P for.PREP for.PREP one.NUM spell.N.F.SG PRT Rosamaria $_{S}^{C}$  a ffarm efo  $live. {\it V.INFIN} \ on. {\it PREP} \ the. {\it DET.DEF} \ farm. {\it N.F.SG} \ with. {\it PREP} \ name$ and.CONJ

it was the Japanese I think, who were with them for one period, living on the farm with Rosamaria and...

(810) AVR: chwarae teg . AVR: chwarae

aut: game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ

fair play.

(811) CHT: ia .

CHT: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(812) AVR: wel (dy)na fo .

AVR: wel dyna fo aut: well.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we are.

(813) AVR: mae yn andros o neis r $\hat{w}$ an yn Esquel@s:cym&spa si $\hat{w}$ r o fod .

AVR: mae yn andros o neis rŵan yn Esquel $_S^C$  aut: be.v.3s.pres pri exceptionally.adv of.prep nice.adj now.adv in.prep name siŵr o fod sure.adj of.prep be.v.infin+sm

it's really nice now in Esquel, sure to be.

(814) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa!

CHT:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

(815) AVR: mae (y)r daffodils yn flodeuo [?] a (y)r xx .

AVR: mae yr daffodils yn flodeuo a aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF daffodil.N.M.PL PRT flower.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ yr the.DET.DEF

the daffodils are flowering, and the [...].

(816) CHT: a (y)r eira ar y mynydd .

CHT: a yr eira ar y mynydd aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF snow.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF mountain.N.M.SG and the snow on the mountains.

(817) AVR: a (y)r eira ar y mynydd ie .

AVR: a yr eira ar y mynydd ie aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF snow.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF mountain.N.M.SG yes.ADV and the snow on the mountains, yes.

(818) CHT: mae (we)di bwrw eira dipyn go\_lew .

CHT: mae wedi bwrw eira dipyn go\_lew aut: be. V.3S.PRES after.PREP strike. V.INFIN snow. N.M.SG  $little_bit. N.M.SG+SM$  rather. ADV it has snowed quite a bit.

(819) CHT: oedden nhw (y)n deud bod (y)na ryw (.) glamp o darnau o <eira yn cwympo>[=! laughs] .

CHT: oedden nhw yn deud bod yna ryw aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN there.ADV some.PREQ+SM glamp o darnau o eira yn pile.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP fragments.N.M.PL.[or].pieces.N.M.PL of.PREP snow.N.M.SG PRT cwympo fall.V.INFIN

they were saying there was a whole load of pieces of snow tumbling down.

(820) CHT: oedd rywbeth ryfedd efo [?] hi!

CHT: oedd rywbeth ryfedd efo hi

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF something.N.M.SG+SM strange.ADJ+SM with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

there was something strange about it!

(821) AVR: ie oedden [?] deud nac [//] ý ym bod [/] ý bod [//] <<br/>oedd (y)na> [//] oedd yn xx ý deg centimetr .

AVR: ie oedden deud nac ý ym aut: yes.ADV be.V.13P.IMPERF say.V.INFIN PRT.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ er.IM <math>um.IM bod ý bod oedd yna oedd yn ý deg be.V.INFIN er.IM be.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT er.IM <math>ten.NUM centimetr

 $centimeter. {\it N.M.SG}$ 

yes, they were saying that... that it was [..] ten centimetres.

(822) AVR: mae hynny (y)n go dda .

AVR: mae hynny yn go dda aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT rather.ADV good.ADJ+SM that's pretty good.

(823) CHT: +< yn Esquel@s:cym&spa ?

CHT: yn Esquel $_S^C$  aut: in.PREP name in Esquel?

(824) AVR: ia .

AVR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (825) CHT: &repa!
- (826) CHT: na ddim fan (y)na .

CHT: na ddim fan yna aut: no.ADV not.ADV+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV no, not there.

(827) CHT: oedd o ddim yn sefyll ar y llawr (.) yn lle (y)na .

CHT: oedd o ddim yn sefyll ar y aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT stand.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF llawr yn lle yna floor.N.M.SG in.PREP where.INT there.ADV it wasn't staying on the ground, in that place.

(828) CHT: ond <oedd hi> [//] oedd o (y)n troelli .

CHT: ond oedd hi oedd o yn aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss prt
troelli
spin.v.infin

but it was swirling around.

(829) CHT: ac oedd (y)na rywbeth ryfedd efo hi .

CHT: ac oedd yna rywbeth ryfedd efo aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf there.adv something.n.m.sg+sm strange.adj+sm with.prep hi

she.PRON.F.3S

and there was something strange about it.

(830) AVR: <oedd (y)na> [?] lot o wynt .

AVR: oedd yna lot o wynt aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP wind.N.M.SG+SM there was a lot of wind.

(831) CHT: ie.

CHT: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(832) AVR: wel (dy)na fo .

AVR: wel dyna fo

aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we are.

(833) AVR: maen nhw (y)n cael gwynt +/.

AVR: maen nhw yn cael gwynt aut: be. V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT get. V.INFIN wind.N.M.SG they get wind...

(834) CHT: a <mae (y)r &geir> [//] mae (y)r gaea wedi pasio r $\hat{w}$ an .

CHT: a mae yr mae yr gaea

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF winter.N.M.SG

wedi pasio rŵan

after.PREP pass.V.INFIN now.ADV

+< and the winter has passed now.

(835) AVR: ond ie mae (y)n dal mor sych ag erioed yn [/] yn [/] yn y de (y)r (.) profins (y)ma .

AVR: ond ie mae yn dal mor sych ag aut: but.CONJ yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT continue.V.INFIN so.ADV dry.ADJ with.PREP erioed yn yn yn yn y de yr profins never.ADV PRT PRT PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF south.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF province.N.M.SG yma

here.ADV

but yes, it's still as dry as ever in the south of this province.

(836) AVR: ofnadwy!

AVR: ofnadwy
aut: terrible.ADJ
awful!

(837) CHT: (y)dy (y)n dal yn sych ?

CHT: ydy yn dal yn sych aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT still.ADV PRT dry.ADJ is it still dry?

(838) AVR: ychi nos [/] nos ym +/.

AVR: ychi nos nos ym aut: you\_know.IM night.N.F.SG night.N.F.SG um.IM you know, the night...

(839) CHT: a digonedd o ddŵr yn yr afonydd (y)na!

CHT: a digonedd o ddŵr yn yr

aut: and.conj abundance.n.m.sg of.PREP water.n.m.sg+sm in.PREP the.DET.DEF

afonydd yna

rivers.n.f.PL there.ADV

and plenty of water in those rivers!

(840) AVR: ie nos wener oedd hi for [//] (.) mor hyll efo ninnau ac yn glawio gymaint

AVR: ie wener oedd hi nos yes.ADV night.N.F.SG smile.V.O.IMPER+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S aut: mor hyll  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}$ ninnau acyn glawio so. ADV + SM - so. ADV - ugly. ADJ - with. PREP - we. also. PRON. EMPH. 1P - and. CONJ - PRT - rain. V. INFIN - and - CONJ - PRT - rain. V. INFIN - rain. V.gymaint so.much.ADJ+SM

yes, it was Friday night that it was so horrible with us, raining so much.

(841) CHT: ie .

CHT: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

 $(842) \quad {\tt AVR: ac < oedd \ hi> [//] \ oedd \ (y)na \ (.) \quad {\tt cymylau \ o \ lwch \ yn \ Bahia\_Blanca@s:cym&spa}}$ 

AVR: ac oedd hi oedd yna cymylau aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV clouds.N.M.PL o lwch yn Bahia\_Blanca $_S^C$  of.PREP dust.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP name

and there were clouds of ash in Bahia Blanca.

(843) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa!

CHT:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(844) AVR: a (y)r gwynt mwya ofnadwy a (y)r llwch (y)ma .

AVR: a yr gwynt mwya ofnadwy a aut: and.conj the.det.def wind.n.m.sg biggest.Adj.sup terrible.Adj and.conj yr llwch yma the.det.def dust.n.m.sg here.adv
and the most awful wind, and this ash.

(845) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa .

CHT:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(846) CHT: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n deall bod ý llawer o ddŵr yn dod <<br/>o &n un> [?] o (y)r afonydd mawr (y)ma .

CHT: ac oeddwn i yn deall bod ý

aut: and. CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT understand. V.INFIN be.V.INFIN er.IM

llawer o ddŵr yn dod o un o

many. QUAN of. PREP water. N.M.SG+SM PRT come. V.INFIN he. PRON.M.3S one. NUM of. PREP

yr afonydd mawr yma

the. DET. DEF rivers. N.F.PL big. ADJ here. ADV

and I understood that a lot of water was coming from one of these big rivers.

(847) CHT: dim y Panama@s:cym&spa [?] . CHT: dim y Panama $_S^C$  aut: not.ADV the.DET.DEF name not the Panama.

(848) AVR: mae (y)r Panama@s:cym&spa +/.

AVR: mae yr Panama $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name the Panama...

(849) CHT: Uru(guay)@s:cym&spa [//] ddim Uruguay@s:cym&spa neu Panama@s:cym&spa ? CHT: Uruguay $_S^C$  ddim Uruguay $_S^C$  neu Panama $_S^C$  aut: name not.ADV+SM name or.CONJ name not the Uruguay, or the Panama?

(850) AVR: na mae Panama@s:cym&spa yndy .

AVR: na mae Panama $_S^C$  yndy aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH no, it is the Panama.

(851) CHT: mae (y)n dod â llawer o ddŵr dydy ?

CHT: mae yn dod â llawer o ddŵr aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP many.QUAN of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM dydy

 $be. {\it V.3S.PRES.NEG}$ 

it brings lots of water doesn't it?

(852) AVR: yndy yndy .

AVR: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes, yes.

(853) CHT: (dy)na fo .

CHT: dyna fo

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it.

(854) CHT: peth ryfedd na [?] bod hi (y)n posib wneud rywbeth argae arall neu rywbeth i [/] (.) i roi d $\hat{w}$ r i (y)r llefydd (y)ma .

CHT: peth ryfedd na bod hi yn aut: thing.N.M.SG strange.ADJ+SM PRT.NEG be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT

posibwneudrywbethargaearallneupossible.ADJmake.V.INFIN+SMsomething.N.M.SG+SMdam.N.M.SGother.ADJor.CONJ

llefydd yma places.N.M.PL here.ADV

it's strange that it's not possible to do something, a dam or something to bring water to these places.

(855) AVR: +< wel (dy)na fo .

AVR: wel dyna fo

aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we are.

(856) AVR: <mae (y)n ryfedd> [?]

AVR: mae yn ryfedd aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT strange.ADJ+SM

it's strange.

(857) AVR: mae (y)n glawio yn Brasil@s:cym&spa a wedyn be wneith y dŵr ond dod lawr rhynddon [?] ni .

AVR: mae yn glawio yn Brasil $_S^C$  a wedyn aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT rain.V.INFIN in.PREP name and.CONJ afterwards.ADV

be wneith y dŵr ond dod lawr what.int do.v.3s.fut+sm the.det.def water.n.m.sg but.conj come.v.infin down.adv

rhynddon ni

 $between\_us.{\it PREP+PRON.1P}\ we.{\it PRON.1P}$ 

it rains in Brazil, and then what will the water do but come down amongst us?

(858) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa ie ie ie . CHT: oh $_S^C$  ie ie ie aut: oh.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV oh, yes yes.

(859) CHT: ond (ba)sen nhw (y)n gallu cadw fo ý xxx (.) ie mewn llyn a (.) defnyddio fo +...

CHT: ond basen nhw yn gallu cadw  $aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PLUPERF they.PRON.3P PRT be_able.V.INFIN keep.V.INFIN fo ý ie mewn llyn a defnyddio fo he.PRON.M.3S er.IM yes.ADV in.PREP lake.N.M.SG and.CONJ use.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S but if they could keep it [...] yes, in a lake and use it...$ 

(860) AVR: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia .

AVR:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh yes.

(861) AVR: +< well (dy)na fo . AVR: well dyna fo

aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we are.

(862) AVR: welwn ni ddim\_byd felly mae (y)n debyg i ti .

AVR: welwn ni ddim\_byd felly mae yn aut: see.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P nothing.ADV+SM so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT debyg i ti similar.ADJ+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S
we won't see anything then, most likely, I'm telling you.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (863) & \text{CHT: } +<& \text{na} &. \\ & \text{CHT: } \text{na} &. \end{array}$ 

aut: no.ADV

no.

(864) CHT: mae [/] mae (y)r arian yn mynd i bethau eraill (.) yn anffodus iawn . CHT: mae  $\mbox{mae}$  yr  $\mbox{arian}$  yn  $\mbox{mynd}$  i

aut: be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres the.det.def money.n.m.sg prt go.v.infin to.prep

bethau eraill yn anffodus iawn things.N.M.PL+SM others.PRON PRT unfortunate.ADJ very.ADV

the money goes on other things, most unfortunately.

(865) AVR: i poced rywun arall .

AVR: i poced rywun arall aut: to.PREP pocket.N.F.SG someone.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ into someone else's pocket.

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