## Patagonia6

## Conversation details

Participants: Carolina (CRL - 54 yr, female, Adult), Unknown (OSE - male, Child), Sara (SAR - 96 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation at Sara and Carolina's house in eastern Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 27 min 17 sec. Date: 30 October 2009. Transcriber: Myfyr Prys and Diana Carter, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) CRL: ar ffarm Bryncrwn@s:cym&spa .

CRL: ar ffarm Bryncrwn $_{S}^{C}$ 

aut: on.PREP farm.N.F.SG name

on Bryncrwn farm

(2) SAR: +< ie .

SAR: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(3) SAR: huh?

SAR: huh

aut: huh.IM.[or].huh.IM

(4) CRL: yn Bryncrwn@s:cym&spa oedd yr ffarm (y)ma?

CRL: yn Bryncrwn $_S^C$  oedd yr ffarm yma

aut: in.PREP name be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG here.ADV

was it in Bryncrwn, this farm?

(5) SAR: +< yn Bryncrwn@s:cym&spa .

SAR: yn Bryncrwn $_{S}^{C}$ 

aut: in.PREP name

in Bryncrwn

(6) SAR: ia.

SAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(7) CRL: +< mmhm.

CRL: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

(8) SAR: ffarm Bryncrwn@s:cym&spa lle mae capel Bryncrwn@s:cym&spa .

Bryncrwn farm where Bryncrwn chapel is

(9) CRL: +< dyna lle mae o .

CRL: dyna lle mae o

aut: that\_is.ADV where.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

that's where it is

(10) SAR: ti (y)n mynd lawr jyst  $\langle yn ddim \rangle$  [?] .

SAR: ti yn mynd lawr jyst yn aut: you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN floor.N.M.SG+SM just.ADV PRT ddim nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM

you go down in just no time

(11) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(12) SAR: dim\_ond Rhodri\_Jones@s:cym&spa a (e)i wraig sy (y)n perthyn i (y)r capel (y)na rŵan .

SAR: dim\_ond Rhodri\_Jones $_S^C$  a ei wraig aut: only.ADV name and.CONJ his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S wife.N.F.SG+SM

syynperthyniyrcapelynabe.V.3SP.PRES.RELPRTbelong.V.INFINI.PRON.1Sthe.DET.DEFchapel.N.M.SGthere.ADV

rŵan

now.ADV

only Rhodri Jones and his wife belong to that chapel now

(13) CRL: +< mm (.) ia .

CRL: mm ia

aut: mm.IM yes.ADV

mm, yes

(14) SAR: ar\_ôl colli Aled@s:cym&spa (.) dan ni (we)di colli (y)r cwbwl .

SAR:  $\operatorname{ar\_\^{o}l}$   $\operatorname{colli}$   $\operatorname{Aled}_S^C$   $\operatorname{dan}$   $\operatorname{ni}$   $\operatorname{wedi}$   $\operatorname{colli}$   $\operatorname{aut:}$   $\operatorname{after.PREP}$   $\operatorname{lose.V.INFIN}$   $\operatorname{name}$   $\operatorname{be.V.1P.PRES}$   $\operatorname{we.PRON.1P}$   $\operatorname{after.PREP}$   $\operatorname{lose.V.INFIN}$ 

yr cwbwl

the.det.def all.adj

after losing Aled we've lost them all

(15) CRL: +< mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(16) CRL: ia .

CRL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(17) SAR: Aled\_Jones@s:cym&spa .

SAR: Aled\_Jones $_S^C$ 

aut: name

(18) CRL: mmhm.

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(19) SAR: ac wedyn (..) amser <felly (y)n\_ôl> [?] oedd capten Humphreys@s:cym&spa (y)ma (..) a (e)i deulu .

and then, back round that time captain Humphreys was here, and his family

(20) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(21) SAR: a fyntau ar ffarm ochr isa lle mae (y)r ysgol .

SAR: a fyntau ar ffarm ochr isa lle aut: and.conj he.pron.emph.m.ss on.prep farm.n.f.sg side.n.f.sg lowest.adj where.int

maeyrysgolbe.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFschool.N.F.SG

and he was on the farm on the lower side where the school is

(22) SAR: ysgol ddyddiol amser hynny .

SAR: ysgol ddyddiol amser hynny aut: school.N.F.SG daily.ADJ+SM time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP a day school back then

(23) CRL: +< mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(24) SAR: gawson ni ddim mynd mawr o ddim (y)na .

SAR: gawson ni ddim mynd mawr o aut: get.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN big.ADJ of.PREP

ddim yna
nothing.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV

we hardly ever got to go there

(25) SAR: ac oedd o a nain (.) Edwards@s:cym&spa (.) a ryw ddyn na chofies i erioed mo ei enw fo (..) yn mynd yn y cwch ar i (y)r lle . oeddEdwards $_{s}^{C}$ o nain and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG name ddyn na and.conj some.PREQ+SM man.N.M.SG+SM  $who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG$  remember.V.1S.PAST+AMerioed eifo mo  $\mathbf{enw}$ yn mynd I.PRON.1S never.ADV not.ADV his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN  $\operatorname{cwch}$  $\mathbf{ar}$ i  $\mathbf{yr}$ in.prep the.det.def boat.n.m.sg on.prep to.prep the.det.def place.n.m.sg and he and granny Edwards and some man whose name I never remembered used to go to the

place by boat

(26) SAR: achos oedd y dŵr yn un môr o ddŵr .

SAR: achos oedd y dŵr yn un môr aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF water.N.M.SG PRT one.NUM sea.N.M.SG o ddŵr of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM

because the water was one ocean of water

- (27) CRL: +< mm (...) ie .

  CRL: mm ie

  aut: mm.IM yes.ADV

  mmm, yes
- (28) SAR: a capten Humphreys@s:cym&spa yn deud wrth nain +"/.

  SAR: a capten Humphreys<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> yn deud wrth nain

  aut: and.conj captain.n.m.sg name PRT say.v.infin by.PREP grandmother.n.f.sg

  and captain Humphreys would say to granny:
- (29) SAR: +" dyna (y)r unig boncyn sy yn y golwg ar y &h ffarm chi .

  SAR: dyna yr unig boncyn sy yn

  aut: that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF only.PREQ hillock.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL in.PREP

  y golwg ar y ffarm chi

  the.DET.DEF view.N.F.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG you.PRON.2P

  "that's the only rising ground to be seen on your farm"
- (30) SAR: +" yr arglwydd a (e)i piau .

  SAR: yr arglwydd a ei
  aut: the.DET.DEF lord.N.M.SG who.PRON.REL his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S.[or].her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S.[or].go.V.2S.PRES
  piau
  (who).owns.ADV

  "it belongs to the Lord"

(31) SAR: meddai +".

SAR: meddai

aut: say. V.3S. IMPERF

he said

(32) SAR: a mi roth o (y)r tir yna iddyn nhw .

SAR: a mi roth o yr tir yna aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF give.V.3S.PAST of.PREP the.DET.DEF land.N.M.SG there.ADV iddyn nhw to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P and he gave them that land

(33) CRL: +< hym +...

CRL: hym
aut: hmm.im

(34) CRL: hym +...

CRL: hym
aut: hmm.im

(35) SAR: a mae (we)di roi yr telerau roth Meirug\_Jones@s:cym&spa ar bapur i fi .

SAR: a mae wedi roi yr telerau aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF terms.N.M.PL roth Meirug\_Jones $_S^C$  ar bapur i fi give.V.3S.PAST name on.PREP paper.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM and he's put the terms that Meirug Jones gave on paper for me

(36) SAR: a (y)r telerau +...

SAR: a yr telerau aut: and.conj the.det.def terms.n.m.pl

(37) CRL: ia.

CRL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(38) SAR: tasai ryw sectau yn trio hawlio (y)r capel .

SAR: tasai ryw sectau yn trio hawlio aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP some.PREQ+SM sect.N.F.PL PRT try.V.INFIN claim.V.INFIN yr capel the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG

if any sects tried to claim the chapel

(39) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(40) SAR: oedd hwnna yn cael ei dynnu o fan (y)na i fynd i rywle yn ymyl (.) i (y)r un mantais .

SAR: oedd hwnna yn cael  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ dynnu aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.M.SG PRT get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S draw.V.INFIN+SM yna i fynd he.Pron.m.3s place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv to.Prep go.v.infin+sm to.Prepi  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ymyl  $\mathbf{yr}$ mantais somewhere.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP edge.N.F.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM advantage.N.F.SG that would be taken from there to go to somewhere next to it, to the same advantage

(41) CRL: +< mm + ...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(42) CRL: mmhm.

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(43) SAR: ac um +...

SAR: ac um
aut: and.conj um.im
and um...

(44) SAR: ac ar\_ôl (hy)nny (.) mi oedd mam farw pan ni (y)n fach .

SAR: ac ar\_ôl hynny mi oedd mam aut: and.CONJ after.PREP that.PRON.SP PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG farw pan ni yn fach die.V.INFIN+SM when.CONJ we.PRON.1P PRT small.ADJ+SM and after that, Mum was dead when we were little

(45) SAR: ac oedden ni (y)n byw fan hyn ar y ffarm erbyn hyn .

SAR: ac oedden ni yn byw fan

aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p prt live.v.infin place.n.mf.sg+sm

hyn ar y ffarm erbyn hyn

this.ADJ.DEM.SP on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG by.PREP this.PRON.SP

and we were living here on the farm by this time

(46) SAR: mi o(edde)n nhw (y)n reit hir cyn dod [//] gallu dod i (y)r ffermydd .

SAR: mi oedden nhw yn reit hir cyn
aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT quite.ADV long.ADJ before.PREP
dod gallu dod i yr ffermydd
come.V.INFIN be\_able.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL

they took a very long time before being able to come to the farms

(47) SAR: a (y)r chwiorydd eraill yn [//] ar yr un ffarm a un brawd . SAR: a chwiorydd eraill  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF sisters.N.F.PL others.PRON PRT.[or].in.PREP on.PREP un ffarm a un brawd the.det.def one.num farm.n.f.sg and.conj one.num brother.n.m.sg and the other sisters were on the same farm, and one brother (48) SAR: Dafydd\_Edwards@s:cym&spa oedd ei enw fo .

SAR: Dafydd\_Edwards $_{S}^{C}$  oedd be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S Dafydd Edwards was his name

(49) SAR: y saer oedden nhw (y)n galw wrtho wrth ei grefft . SAR: y saer oeddennhw

yn galw aut: the.det.def carpenter.n.m.sg be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt call.v.infin  $\mathbf{wrth}$ grefft  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$  $to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S \ by.PREP \ his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S \ handicraft.N.F.SG+SM$ they used to call him the mason, after his craft

(50) SAR: a Siwan@s:cym&spa oedd yr un fach ond oedd yn faban .

 $\mathbf{Siwan}_{S}^{C}$  oedd  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$ fach aut:and.conj name be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF one.NUM small.ADJ+SM but.CONJ yn faban  $be.v.3s.imperf\ prt\ baby.n.m.sg+sm$ and Siwan was the little one who was a baby

(51) SAR: ac erbyn hyn oedd (y)na fodryb i ni (y)n chwaer i nain Edwards@s:cym&spa (we)di bod yma am dro .

SAR: ac erbyn hyn oeddyna fodryb and.conj by.prep this.pron.sp be.v.3s.imperf there.adv aunt.n.f.sg+sm to.prep chwaer i nain Edwards $_{S}^{C}$  wedi we.PRON.1P PRT.[or].in.PREP sister.N.F.SG to.PREP grandmother.N.F.SG name after.prep bod yma am dro be.V.Infin here.Adv for.prep turn.n.m.sg+sm

and by this time there was an aunt of ours, a sister of granny Edwards, who'd been here a while

(52) SAR: ac oedd un chwaer bach i mam (.) â ryw (y)chydig o ddiffyg arni hi welsoch chi ar ei meddwl hi .

SAR: ac oedd chwaer bach un aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf one.num sister.n.f.sg small.adj to.prep mother.n.f.sg ychydig  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ o  $as. \textit{CONJ.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{with.PREP.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{go.V.3S.PRES} \quad some. \textit{PREQ+SM} \quad a\_little. \textit{QUAN} \quad of. \textit{PREP} \quad lack. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \quad a. \text{little.PREP.} \quad a. \text{little.PREP.} \quad a\_little. \textit{QUAN} \quad of. \textit{PREP} \quad lack. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \quad a. \text{little.PREP.} \quad a\_little. \quad a. \text{little.PREP.} \quad a. \text{little.P$  $\mathbf{hi}$ welsoch chi  $on\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$  she.PRON.F.3S see.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P on.PREPmeddwl

her.adj.poss.f.3s think.v.infin she.pron.f.3s

and Mum had a little sister with a slight defect, you see, mentally

(53) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(54) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(55) SAR: a mi aeth hi â honno ffwrdd i (y)r hen wlad efo hi .

SAR: a mi aeth hi â honno ffwrdd aut: and.conj prt.aff go.v.3s.past she.pron.f.3s with.prep that.pron.f.sg way.n.m.sg i yr hen wlad efo hi to.prep the.det.def old.adj country.n.f.sg+sm with.prep she.pron.f.3s and she took her awayto the old country with her

(56) SAR: Eleri@s:cym&spa oedd ei enw hi .

SAR: Eleri $_S^C$  oedd ei enw hi aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S Eleri was her name

(57) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(58) SAR: a wedyn dim\_ond mam o(edd) yn sefyll .

SAR: a wedyn dim\_ond mam oedd yn sefyll aut: and.conj afterwards.adv only.adv mother.n.f.sg be.v.ss.imperf pri stand.v.infin and then only Mum was standing

(59) SAR: a wedyn (ddi)m yn hir ar\_ôl uh (..) uh (.) sefyll yn weddw (.) mi wnaeth nain Edwards@s:cym&spa briodi efo ryw ddyn yn dod ar ei dro .

sefyll yn weddw mi wnaeth nain stand.V.INFIN PRT widowed.ADJ+SM PRT.AFF do.V.3S.PAST+SM grandmother.N.F.SG

ar ei dro
on.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S turn.N.M.SG+SM

and then not long after being widowed, granny Edwards married some man who came along

(60) SAR: mae ryw salwch twp yn ein teulu ni .

SAR: mae ryw salwch twp yn ein aut: be.V.3S.PRES some.PREQ+SM illness.N.M.SG stupid.ADJ PRT.[or].in.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P teulu family.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P

there's some stupid disease in our family

- (61) CRL: &=laugh .
- (62) SAR: barod i helpu hwn a (y)r llall a dan ni heb ddim .

  SAR: barod i helpu hwn a yr llall aut: ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP help.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF other.PRON a dan ni heb ddim

 $and. \textit{CONJ} \;\; be. \textit{V.1P.PRES} \;\; we. \textit{PRON.1P} \;\; without. \textit{PREP} \;\; nothing. \textit{N.M.SG+SM}$ 

ready to help this or the other person, and we haven't a thing

- (63) CRL: &=laugh .
- (64) SAR: ac oedd ryw ddynes yn deud wrtha i +//.

SAR: ac oedd ryw ddynes yn deud aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf some.preq+sm woman.n.f.sg+sm prt say.v.infin wrtha i to\_me.prep+pron.is i.pron.is

and some woman told me...

(65) SAR: cenhades oedd hi +"/.

SAR: cenhades oedd hi
aut: missionary.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S
she was a missionary

(66) CRL: mm +...
CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(67) SAR: os fydd gyda chi rywdro rywbeth i helpu rywrai peidiwch â roi pob peth a sefyll at ddim .

SAR: os fydd gyda  $\mathbf{chi}$ rywdro aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM with.PREP you.PRON.2P some\_time.ADV+SM i helpu rywrai peidiwch  $something. {\tt N.M.SG+SM} \ \ to. {\tt PREP} \ \ help. {\tt V.INFIN} \ \ some\_people. {\tt PRON+SM} \ \ stop. {\tt V.2P.IMPER} \ \ with. {\tt PREP} \ \ and \ \ stop. {\tt V.2P.IMPER} \ \ with. {\tt PREP} \ \ begin{picture}(100,000) \put(0,0){\line(1,0){100}} \put$  $\mathbf{peth}$ sefyll $\operatorname{ddim}$ pob  $\mathbf{a}$  $\mathbf{at}$ give.V.INFIN+SM each.PREQ thing.N.M.SG and.CONJ stand.V.INFIN to.PREP nothing.N.M.SG+SM if ever you have something to help some people, don't give everything and stand for anything

- (68) CRL: +< xxx.
- (69) CRL: +< mm +...
  CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(70) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(71) SAR: achos xxx peidiwch â mynd at rei dach chi wedi roi help iddyn nhw . SAR: achos peidiwch â mynd  $\mathbf{at}$ rei cause.N.M.SG stop.V.2P.IMPER with.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP some.PRON+SM chi wedi roi help iddyn  $be. \textit{V.2P.PRES} \hspace{0.1cm} you. \textit{PRON.2P} \hspace{0.1cm} after. \textit{PREP} \hspace{0.1cm} give. \textit{V.Infin+sm} \hspace{0.1cm} help. \textit{N.SG} \hspace{0.1cm} to\_them. \textit{PREP+PRON.3P} \\$ they.PRON.3P because [...] don't go to those to whom you have given help (72) CRL: &=laugh. (73) SAR: chewch chi ddim . SAR: chewch chi get.v.2p.pres+am you.pron.2p not.adv+sm you can't

(74) CRL: mm +...

**CRL:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

(75) SAR: ac mae hwnna mae (y)n dramp .

SAR: ac mae hwnna mae yn dramp aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres that.pron.m.sg be.v.3s.pres prt tramp.n.m.sg+sm and him, he's a tramp

(76) SAR: oedd o (y)<br/>n dod o (y)r xxx Porth\_Madryn@s:cym&spa ar ei draed a neb yn rho<br/>i lle iddo .

SAR: oedd o yn dod o yr

aut: be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt come.v.infin of.prep the.det.def

rhoi lle iddo

 $give. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ \textit{where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG} \ \ \textit{to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S}$ 

he came from the [...] Puerto Madryn on foot and nobody gave him a place

(77) SAR: dyn mawr cryf .

SAR: dyn mawr cryf aut: man.N.M.SG big.ADJ strong.ADJ a big strong man

(78) CRL: +< mmhm.

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(79) CRL: mm +... CRL: mm aut: mm.IM (80) SAR: dyn morwr. SAR: dyn a sailor man

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG.[or].draw\_.V.3S.PRES+SM sailor.N.M.SG

(81) SAR: dyn ymladd .

SAR: dyn ymladd be.V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG.[or].draw\_.V.3S.PRES+SM fight.V.INFIN

a fighting man

(82) CRL: +< xxx.

(83) SAR: uh Fabio\_González@s:cym&spa oedd ei enw fo .

SAR: uh  $Fabio_González_S^C$  oedd  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$  $\mathbf{enw}$ uh.im name  $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \;\; his. \textit{ADJ.POSS.M.3S} \;\; name. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; he. \textit{PRON.M.3S}$ aut:

Fabio Gonzales was his name

(84) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

(85) SAR: ac oedd gyda fo ddim un iaith .

oeddgyda fo ddim

and.conj be.v.3s.imperf with.prep he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm one.num aut:

iaith

language. N.F. SG

and he didn't have any language

(86) SAR: oedd o (y)n gallu Saesneg yn iawn .

SAR: oedd yn gallu Saesneg be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt be\_able.v.infin English.n.f.sg prt ok.adv he could speak English ok

(87) SAR: ond dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod am be oedd o (y)n siarad .

SAR: ond i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn gwybod am

but.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is not.adv+sm prt know.v.infin for.prep what.int aut:

yn siarad

be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt talk.v.infin

but I don't know what he was talking about

(88) SAR: a ddysgodd dipyn o Gymraeg .

SAR: a ddysgodd dipyn o Gymraeg aut: and.CONJ teach.V.3S.PAST+SM little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM and he learned a little Welsh

(89) SAR: ond oedd o (y)n cymysgu (y)chydig o Gymraeg a (y)chydig o (y)r Sbanish a ryw bethau .

SAR: ond oedd o yn cymysgu ychydig o aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss protection protection of the property of the protection of the prot

some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL+SM

but he would mix a little Welsh and a little Spanish and things

(90) SAR: a oedd o (y)n gweithio ar ffarm erbyn hyn .

SAR: a oedd o yn gweithio ar ffarm aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT work.V.INFIN on.PREP farm.N.F.SG erbyn by.PREP this.PRON.SP

and he was working on a farm by this time

(91) SAR: xxx yn y lle oedd o (y)n sefyll .

SAR: yn y lle oedd o yn sefyll aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT stand.V.INFIN [...] in the place where he stood

(92) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(93) CRL: a wnaethon nhw deall <heb y> [/] heb y iaith?

CRL: a wnaethon nhw deall heb

aut: and.conj do.v.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P understand.v.INFIN without.PREP

y heb y iaith

the.DET.DEF without.PREP the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG

and did they understand without the language?

(94) CRL: xxx wnaeson nhw deall xxx .

CRL: wnaeson nhw deall aut: do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P understand.V.INFIN [...] they understood [...]

(95) SAR: be ? SAR: be

aut: what.int

what?

(96) CRL: bod [///] wnaeson nhw dod i deall <rhwng y> [/] rhwng y dau ?

CRL: bod wnaeson nhw dod i deall

aut: be.V.INFIN do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P come.V.INFIN to.PREP understand.V.INFIN

rhwng y rhwng y dau

between.PREP the.DET.DEF between.PREP the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M

did they come to understand each other?

(97) CRL: achos oedd (y)na dim Cymraeg efo fo .

CRL: achos oedd yna dim Cymraeg efo fo aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV not.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S because he had no Welsh

(98) CRL: ond oedden nhw dod i deall &=laugh?

CRL: ond oedden nhw dod i deall aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P come.V.INFIN to.PREP understand.V.INFIN but did they come to understand?

(99) SAR: +< (yn)dy yndy.

SAR: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is, yes

(100) SAR: a mae (y)na y ffordd oedd yr hen Gymry yn deall efo (y)r Indiaid .

SAR: a mae yna y ffordd oedd aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres there.adv the.det.def road.n.f.sg be.v.ss.imperf
yr hen Gymry yn deall efo
the.det.def old.adj Welsh\_people.n.m.pl+sm pr understand.v.infin with.prep
yr Indiaid
the.det.def name

and there's the way the old Welsh people used to understand the Indians

(101) CRL: wel wn i ddim achos oedd yr Indiaid ddim siarad Cymraeg .

CRL: wel wn i ddim achos oedd

aut: well.IM know.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF

yr Indiaid ddim siarad Cymraeg

the.DET.DEF name not.ADV+SM talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG

well, I don't know, because the Indians didn't speak Welsh

(102) SAR: +< xxx siarad efo nhw .

SAR: siarad efo nhw

aut: talk.v.2s.imper with.prep they.pron.3p

[...] talking with them

(103) CRL: rho i y hanes hwn iddych chi .

CRL: rho i y hanes

aut: give.V.2S.IMPER.[or].give.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG

hwn iddych chi

 $this. ADJ. DEM. M.SG \ to\_you. PREP+PRON. 2P \ you. PRON. 2P$ 

I'll give you this story

(104) SAR: awn ni (y)n\_ $\hat{o}$ l at yr xxx +//.

SAR: awn ni  $yn_{-}\hat{o}l$  at yr

aut: go.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p back.adv to.prep the.det.def

we'll go back to the [...]...

(105) SAR: dw i yn [?] licio hanes yr Indiaid .

SAR: dw i yn licio hanes yr Indiaid

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF name

I do like the story of the Indians

(106) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

(107) SAR: a (.) xxx efo ei ddwy ferch .

SAR: a efo ei ddwy ferch

aut: and.conj with.prep his.adj.poss.m.3s two.num.f+sm daughter.n.f.sg+sm

and [...] with her two daughters

(108) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.im

(109) SAR: +< well dwy ferch ardderchog o wragedd y(dyn) nhw .

SAR: wel dwy ferch ardderchog o wragedd

aut: well.im two.num.f daughter.n.f.sg+sm excellent.adj of.prep wives.n.f.pl+sm

ydyn nhw

be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P

well, two daughters who are excellent wives

(110) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

(111) SAR: briododd un efo Trefor\_Abraham\_Huws@s:cym&spa . SAR: briododd efo  $Trefor_Abraham_Huws_S^C$ un aut: marry.V.3S.PAST+SM one.NUM with.PREP name one married Trefor Abraham Huws (112) CRL: mmhm . CRL: mmhm aut: mmhm.im (113) SAR: a un uh (.) o (y)r plant ydy Heulwen@s:cym&spa (.) mam xxx +//. SAR: a  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ ydyHeulwen $_{S}^{C}$ un o  $\mathbf{yr}$ plant aut:and.CONJ one.NUM uh.IM of.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES name mam mother. N.F. SGand one of the children is Heulwen, mother of [...]... (114) SAR: be (y)dy enw (y)r hogan (y)na? ydySAR: be enw  $\mathbf{yr}$ hogan yna aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF girl.N.F.SG there.ADV what's that girl called? (115) CRL: +< Elizabeth@s:cym&spa . CRL: Elizabeth $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name (116) SAR: Regina@s:cym&spa o xxx . SAR: Regina $_{S}^{C}$  o aut: name of.PREPRegina, from [...] (117) CRL: +< ah@s:cym&spa Regina@s:cym&spa . CRL:  $ah_S^C$  Regina<sub>S</sub> aut: ah.im name (118) CRL: ah@s:cym&spa xxx . CRL:  $ah_S^C$ aut: ah.im (119) SAR: +< a dw i (we)di roi hanes uh teulu ni i Dylan@s:cym&spa mewn llythyr tipyn (y)n\_ôl . SAR: a  $d\mathbf{w}$ wedi roi hanes uh aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM story.N.M.SG uh.IM i  $\mathbf{Dylan}_{S}^{C}$  mewn llythyr tipyn family.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P to.PREP name in.prep letter.n.m.sg little\_bit.n.m.sg back.adv and I've given the history of our family to Dylan in a letter a while back

(120) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(121) SAR: ac oedd o (y)n falch iawn .

SAR: ac oedd o yn falch iawn aut: and conj be.v.3s.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT proud.ADJ+SM very.ADV and he was very pleased

(122) SAR: achos mae ei frawd o wrthi (y)n casglu hanes ers blynyddoedd .

SAR: achos mae ei frawd o

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S brother.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S

wrthi yn casglu hanes ers blynyddoedd

to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S PRT collect.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG since.ADJ years.N.F.PL

because his brother had been busy gathering history for years

(123) CRL: +< ia .

CRL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(124) CRL: oh@s:cym&spa da iawn .

CRL:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  da iawn aut: oh.IM good.ADJ very.ADV oh, very good

(125) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(126) SAR: a (dy)na fo mi gadawa i o fan (y)na .

SAR: a dyna fo mi gadawa i  $aut: and.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S PRT.AFF leave.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP o fan yna of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV and that's it, he left from there$ 

(127) CRL: mm +...

**CRL: mm** *aut: mm.IM* 

(128) SAR: a oedd raid i ni priodi .

SAR: a oedd raid i ni priodi aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep we.pron.1p marry.v.infin and we had to get married

(129) SAR: ac oedden nhw yn byw ar yr un ffarm .

SAR: ac oedden nhw yn byw ar yr aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT live.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF un ffarm one.NUM farm.N.F.SG

and they lived on the same farm

(130) SAR: ac yn bobl gymwynasgar .

SAR: ac yn bobl gymwynasgar aut: and.conj prt people.n.f.sg+sm kind.adj+sm and were very obliging people

(131) SAR: ond mi farwodd mam .

(132) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(133) SAR: ac oedd Dada ddim yn gyrru ni i (y)r ysgol .

SAR: ac oedd Dada ddim yn gyrru ni i aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf name not.adv+sm prt drive.v.infin we.pron.1p to.prep yr ysgol the.det school.n.f.sg
and Dad didn't drive us to school

(134) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(135) SAR: a chaeson ddim un ohonon ni orffen yr ysgol yn iawn .

SAR: a chaeson ddim un ohonon

aut: and.CONJ get.V.1P.PAST+AM not.ADV+SM one.NUM from\_us.PREP+PRON.1P

ni orffen yr ysgol yn iawn

we.PRON.1P complete.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG PRT OK.ADV

and not one of us got to finish school properly

(136) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

aut:similar.ADJ+SMto.PREPchild.N.M.PL+SMnamemother.N.F.SGatad $Helen_S^C$ arheina

 $and.CONJ \ father.n.m.sg \ name \ and.CONJ \ those.PRON$ 

similar to Tecwyn Edwards' children, mother and father of Helen and those

(138) SAR: caeson nhw ddim mynd i (y)r ysgol na chapel .

SAR: caeson nhw ddim mynd i yr
aut: get.V.1P.PAST they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

ysgol na chapel
school.N.F.SG (n)or.CONJ chapel.N.M.SG+AM

(139) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(140) SAR: a dysgu Lladin a Groeg yn y tŷ beirdd .

they didn't get to go to school or chapel

SAR: a dysgu Lladin a Groeg yn y
aut: and.conj teach.v.infin Latin.n.f.sg and.conj Greek.n.f.sg in.prep the.det.det
tŷ beirdd
house.n.m.sg poets.n.m.pl

and learnt Latin and Greek in the poets' house

(141) SAR: rheini y ddau hynny .

SAR: rheini y ddau hynny aut: those.PRON the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM that.PRON.SP those, those two

(142) CRL: ia .

CRL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(143) SAR: dyn twp oedd o .

SAR: dyn twp oedd o aut: man.N.M.SG stupid.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S he was a stupid man

(144) SAR: achos dyn xxx yn byw ar\_wahân oedd o .

SAR: achos dyn byw
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG.[or].draw\_.V.3S.PRES+SM PRT live.V.INFIN

ar\_wahân oedd o
separate.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

because he was a man [...] living separately

(145) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(146) SAR: ac um (...) dan ni (ddi)m gwybod fawr o hanes gwraig Tecwyn. Edwards@s:cym&spa .

and um, we don't know much of Tecwyn Edwards' wife's story

(147) SAR: (d)im\_ond mai newydd xxx yn ddiweddar mewn llythyr o Dylan@s:cym&spa ges i wybod mai (.) un o dras yr Indiaid oedd hi .

SAR: dim\_ond mai newydd yn ddiweddar mewn llythyr only.Adv that it is.conj.focus new.Adj prt recent.Adj+sm in.prep letter.n.m.sg aut: $\mathbf{Dylan}_{S}^{C}$  ges i wybod mai from.prep name  $get. \textit{V.1S.PAST+SM} \;\; \textit{I.PRON.1S} \;\; know. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \;\; that\_it\_is. \textit{CONJ.FOCUS}$ dras Indiaid oedd  $\mathbf{yr}$ one.NUM of.PREP kin.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF name be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S only that just [...] recently in a letter from Dylan did I find out that she was from the race of the Indians

(148) CRL: ah@s:cym&spa ia ?

CRL:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV oh yes?

(149) SAR: xxx oedd o (ddi)m (y)n briod chwaith .

SAR: oedd o ddim yn briod chwaith aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT married.ADJ+SM neither.ADV [...] he wasn't married either

(150) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(151) SAR: dyn rhyfedd oedd o .

SAR: dyn rhyfedd oedd o aut: man.N.M.SG strange.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S he was a strange man

(152) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

- (153) CRL: mm +...

  CRL: mm

  aut: mm.im
- (154) SAR: wel awn ni (y)n\_ôl at yr Indiaid .

  SAR: wel awn ni yn\_ôl at yr Indiaid aut: well.IM go.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P back.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF name well, we'll go back to the Indians
- (155) CRL: &=laugh .
- (156) SAR: dw i (ddi)m yn meddwl am (r)heina .

  SAR: dw i ddim yn meddwl am rheina
  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN for.PREP those.PRON
  I don't think about them
- (158) CRL: +< mm +...

  CRL: mm

  aut: mm.IM
- (159) CRL: ia .

  CRL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes
- (160) SAR: achos y rhai tawel oedden nhw .

  SAR: achos y rhai tawel oedden nhw aut: cause.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF some.PRON quiet.ADJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P because they were the quiet ones
- (161) CRL: mm +...

  CRL: mm

  aut: mm.im

(162) SAR: pwy oedd yn ffrind i (y)r daith ?

SAR: pwy oedd yn ffrind i yr aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT.[or].in.PREP friend.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF daith

journey.N.F.SG+SM

who was a friend of the journey

(163) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(164) SAR: ynde?

SAR: ynde aut: isn't\_it.IM eh?

(165) SAR: pwy ond Duw?

SAR: pwy ond Duw aut: who.PRON but.CONJ name who but God?

(166) SAR: mmhm .

SAR: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(167) SAR: achos tasai (y)r lleill (we)di dod +//.

SAR: achos tasai yr lleill wedi dod aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP the.DET.DEF others.PRON after.PREP come.V.INFIN because if the others had come...

(168) SAR: oedd y lleill isio cael lladd yr Indiaid a isio yr Tehuelches@s:cym&spa i joinio efo nhw .

SAR: oedd y lleill isio cael lladd aut: be.v.ss.imperf the.det.det others.pron want.n.m.sg get.v.infin kill.v.infin

joinio efo nhw join.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P

the others wanted to be able to kill the Indians, and wanted the Tehuelches to join with them

(169) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

- (170) CRL: tegell .

  CRL: tegell aut: kettle.N.M.SG kettle
- (171) SAR: ac uh +...

  SAR: ac uh
  aut: and.CONJ uh.IM
  and, er...
- (172) SAR: be sy ?

  SAR: be sy aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL what's up?
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(173)} & \text{CRL: na tegell} & . \\ & & \text{CRL: na tegell} \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{PRT.NEG kettle.N.M.SG} \\ & & \text{no, kettle} \end{array}$
- (174) CRL: mae e [/] mae +/.

  CRL: mae e mae

  aut: be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.pres

  it's...
- (175) SAR: joinio efo nhw .

  SAR: joinio efo nhw aut: join.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P join with them
- (176) SAR: ond wnaeson nhw +"/.

  SAR: ond wnaeson nhw
  aut: but.CONJ do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P
  but they [said]...
- (177) SAR: +" na peidiwch chi ymosod nhw .

  SAR: na peidiwch chi ymosod nhw aut: PRT.NEG stop.V.2P.IMPER you.PRON.2P attack.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P

  "no, don't fight them"
- (178) SAR: +" xxx .

(179) SAR: +" maen nhw (y)n ffrindiau efo ni .

SAR: maen nhw yn ffrindiau efo ni aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP friends.N.M.PL with.PREP we.PRON.1P "they're friends with us"

(180) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(181) CRL: ia .

CRL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(182) SAR: achos oedd yr Indiaid wedyn (.) dan ni (ddi)m yn gwybod ffordd oedden nhw (y)n deall .

SAR: achos oedd yr Indiaid wedyn dan

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF name afterwards.ADV be.V.1P.PRES

ni ddim yn gwybod ffordd oedden nhw yn

we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN road.N.F.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT

deall

understand.V.INFIN

because the Indians afterwards, we don't know how they understood

(183) SAR: pwy ond y bobl hynny sy wedi trefnu bob peth .

SAR: pwy ond y bobl hynny aut: who.PRON but.CONJ the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP

sy wedi trefnu bob peth be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG who but those people who have arranged everything

(184) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(185) SAR: ffordd oedden nhw (y)n deall ei\_gilydd .

SAR: ffordd oedden nhw yn deall aut: road.N.F.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT understand.V.INFIN ei\_gilydd  $each\_other.PRON.3SP$  the way they understood each other

(186) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(187) SAR: mi whaeth yr Indiaid ddysgu yr uh Cymry (.) i fynd ar gefnau ceffylau hela

SAR:miwnaethyrIndiaidddysguyraut:PRT.AFFdo.V.3S.PAST+SMthe.DET.DEFnameteach.V.INFIN+SMthe.DET.DEF

 $\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{hela} \\ \mathit{hunt.v.infin} \end{array}$ 

the Indians taught the Welsh to go on horseback to hunt

(188) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(189) SAR: a dysgu nhw ffordd o torri (y)r cig .

SAR: a dysgu nhw ffordd o torri yr aut: and.conj teach.v.infin they.pron.3p road.n.f.sg of.prep break.v.infin the.det.def cig

meat.N.M.SG

and taught them a way of cutting meat

(190) SAR: achos dim <0 (y)r cael hwnnw> [?] yng Nghymru .

yng Nghymru

my.adj.poss.1s Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm

because there's no getting that in Wales

(191) CRL: na.

CRL: na
aut: PRT.NEG

no

(192) CRL: na ddefnyddio (y)r waliau xxx .

CRL: na ddefnyddio yr waliau aut: PRT.NEG use.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF walls.N.F.PL no, using the [...] walls

(193) SAR: a (y)r tirfeddianwyr oedd draw fan (a)cw ynde?

SAR: a yr tirfeddianwyr oedd draw aut: and.conj the.det.det landowner.n.m.pl be.v.3s.imperf yonder.adv

fan acw ynde place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV isn't\_it.IM

and it was landowners who were over there, wasn't it?

(194) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(195) SAR: (dy)na pam oedd y Cymry yn dod i fan (h)yn .

SAR: dyna pam oedd y Cymry yn aut:  $that\_is.ADV$  why?.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF  $Welsh\_people.N.M.PL$  PRT dod i fan hyn come.V.INFIN to.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP that's why the Welsh came here

(196) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(197) SAR: a mi sefon yma +//.

SAR: a mi sefon yma aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF stand.V.3P.PAST here.ADV and they stood here...

(198) SAR: o(eddw)n i (y)n darllen yn llyfr Huws\_Maeloch@s:cym&spa .

SAR: oeddwn i yn darllen yn llyfr aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT read.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP book.N.M.SG Huws\_Maeloch\_S^C name

I was reading in Huws Maeloch's book

- (199) SAR: yn y flwyddyn mil naw cant a dau (.) mi aeth ran fwyaf ffwrdd .

  SAR: yn y flwyddyn mil naw cant aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG

  a dau mi aeth ran fwyaf ffwrdd and.CONJ two.NUM.M PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST part.N.F.SG+SM biggest.ADJ+SM way.N.M.SG in the year 1902 most of them went away
- (200) SAR: mi sefodd (y)na naw\_deg pump o bobl fan (h)yn .

SAR: mi sefodd yna naw\_deg pump o bobl aut: PRT.AFF stand.V.3S.PAST there.ADV ninety.NUM five.NUM of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM fan hyn place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP there stood ninety-five people here

(201) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm *aut:* mm.IM

(202) SAR: plant gwŷr a gwragedd .

SAR: plant gwŷr a gwragedd aut: child.N.M.PL men.N.M.PL.[or].husbands.N.M.PL and.CONJ wives.N.F.PL children, men and women

(203) SAR: dim\_ond rheina yn griw bach fan (y)na .

SAR: dim\_ond rheina yn griw bach fan yna aut: only.ADV those.PRON PRT crew.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV only those in a small group there

(204) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(205) CRL: mmhm.

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(206) SAR: heb neb wrth gefn (.) heblaw (..) sawl sy (y)n arwain xxx .

SAR: heb neb wrth gefn heblaw sawl
aut: without.PREP anyone.PRON by.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM without.PREP several.ADJ

sy yn arwain
be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT lead.V.INFIN

with no one in reserve, except for those who lead the  $\dots$ 

- (207) SAR: ac uh (..) oedden nhw (y)n dal ymlaen .
  - SAR: ac uh oedden nhw yn dal ymlaen aut: and.CONJ uh.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV and er, they were carrying on
- $\left(208\right)$  SAR: oedden nhw (y)n dod fel teithwyr o(edde)n nhw .

SAR: oedden nhw yn dod fel teithwyr aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT come.V.INFIN like.CONJ travellers.N.M.PL oedden nhw be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P they were coming as travellers

(209) SAR: oedden nhw yna yn codi tai i wneud <tai ac> [?] +...

SAR: oedden nhw yna yn codi tai i aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P there.ADV PRT lift.V.INFIN houses.N.M.PL to.PREP wneud tai ac make.V.INFIN+SM houses.N.M.PL and.CONJ
they were erecting houses to make houses and...

(210) SAR: tai y xxx .

SAR: tai y

aut: houses.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF

the houses of the ...

(211) SAR: be maen nhw (y)n galw yn Gymraeg .

SAR: be maen nhw yn galw yn Gymraeg aut: what.INT be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT call.V.INFIN in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM what they call in Welsh

(212) SAR: toldos@s:spa oedden ni (y)n deud yn Sbanish .

SAR:  $toldos^S$  oedden ni yn deud yn Sbanish aut: awning.N.M.PL be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT say.V.INFIN in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG we said "toldos" in Spanish

(213) CRL: a (y)r (.) croen yr xxx agos (y)na .

CRL: a yr croen yr agos yna aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF skin.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF near.ADJ there.ADV and the skin of [...] close there

(214) SAR: ah@s:cym&spa ia efo crwyn a coed ac ati .

SAR:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ia efo crwyn a coed ac aut: ah.IM yes.ADV with.PREP skins.N.M.PL and.CONJ trees.N.M.SG and.CONJ ati  $to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$  ah yes, with skins and wood and that

(215) CRL: +< mm ia .

CRL: mm ia
aut: mm.IM yes.ADV
mm, yes

(216) SAR: a (y)r plant a gwragedd a chwbl mynd efo nhw .

SAR: a yr plant a gwragedd a chwbl aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL and.CONJ wives.N.F.PL and.CONJ all.ADJ+AM mynd efo nhw go.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P

and the children and women and everything with them

(217) CRL: ia .

 $egin{array}{ll} \mathbf{CRL:} & \mathbf{ia} \\ oldsymbol{aut:} & yes.ADV \\ \mathbf{yes} \end{array}$ 

(218) SAR: ac oedden nhw (y)n canlyn ar\_ôl lle oedd yr anifeiliaid yn mynd .

SAR: ac oedden nhw yn canlyn ar\_ôl lle
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT follow.V.INFIN after.PREP where.INT
oedd yr anifeiliaid yn mynd
be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF animals.N.M.PL PRT go.V.INFIN
and they were following after where the animals went

(219) SAR: achos oedden nhw yn gwybod yr hanes yn\_ôl xxx bob amser .

SAR: achos oedden nhw yn gwybod yr aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT know.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF hanes yn\_ol bob amser story.N.M.SG back.ADV each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG

(220) CRL: mmhm.

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(221) SAR: ac oedden nhw (y)n um dod i edrych am y Cymry .

SAR: ac oedden nhw yn um dod i aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP um.IM come.V.INFIN to.PREP edrych am y Cymry look.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh\_people.N.M.PL and they came to look for the Welsh

(222) SAR: ac oedden nhw (y)n hela (.) dim\_ond be oedd raid wneud .

SAR: ac oedden nhw yn hela dim\_ond be

aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt hunt.v.infin only.adv what.int

oedd raid wneud

be.v.3s.imperf necessity.n.m.sg+sm make.v.infin+sm

and they used to hunt only what was needed

(223) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(224) SAR: a wedyn pam oedden nhw jyst â gorffen (.) o(edde)n nhw (y)n mynd (y)n\_ôl i hela &we &h eto .

SAR: a wedyn pam oedden nhwaut: and.conj afterwards.adv why?.adv be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p just.adv gorffen oedden nhw  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES complete.V.INFIN be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT yn\_ôl i hela go.v.infin back.adv to.prep hunt.v.infin again.adv and then when they were about to finish, they went back to hunting again

(225) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(226) SAR: a dw i (y)n meddwl mai (y)n\_ôl y lleuad a (y)r sêr maen nhw (y)n wneud .

SAR: a dw i yn meddwl mai yn\_ôl
aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN that\_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUS back.ADV

y lleuad a yr sêr maen nhw
the.DET.DEF moon.N.F.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF stars.N.F.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P

yn wneud
PRT make.V.INFIN+SM

and I think it's by the moon and the stars that they do it

(227) SAR: achos oedd y Cymry yn darllen lot o hanes ynde .

SAR: achos oedd y Cymry yn darllen aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF Welsh\_people.N.M.PL PRT read.V.INFIN lot o hanes ynde lot.QUAN of.PREP story.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM because the Welsh used to read a lot of history, eh

(228) SAR: ac oedd Dada hefyd yn darllen .

SAR: ac oedd Dada hefyd yn darllen aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf name also.adv prt read.v.infin and Dad also used to read

(229) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(230) SAR: fy nhad i .

SAR: fy nhad i aut: my.ADJ.POSS.1S father.N.M.SG+NM to.PREP my father

(231) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(232) SAR: yn sylwi lot ar y lleuad a (y)r sêr .

SAR: yn sylwi lot ar y lleuad a aut: PRT notice.V.INFIN lot.QUAN on.PREP the.DET.DEF moon.N.F.SG and.CONJ
yr sêr
the.DET.DEF stars.N.F.PL
remarking a lot on the moon and stars

(233) SAR: efo be arall allen nhw fod wedi yna?

SAR: efo be arall allen nhw fod aut: with.PREP what.INT other.ADJ be\_able.V.1P.IMPERF+SM they.PRON.3P be.V.INFIN+SM wedi yna after.PREP there.ADV

with what else could they be after that?

(234) CRL: ia oedd (y)na dim\_byd arall .

CRL: ia oedd yna dim\_byd arall

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV anything.ADV other.ADJ

yes, there was nothing else

(235) SAR: dod i ddeall .

SAR: dod i ddeall

aut: come.V.INFIN to.PREP understand.V.INFIN+SM

coming to understand

(236) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

- (237) SAR: achos [?] mae (y)r lleuad dach chi (y)n gwybod sut i hela (.) a pryd . SAR: achos mae yr lleuad dach chi vn aut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF moon.N.F.SG be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT gwybod  $\mathbf{sut}$ i hela pryd а know.V.INFIN how.INT to.PREP hunt.V.INFIN and.CONJ when.INT.[or].time.N.M.SG because it's the moon that you know how to hunt and when
- (238) CRL: +< mm +...

  CRL: mm

  aut: mm.im
- (239) SAR: a pryd mae xxx ffermydd yn dyfrio popeth nawr .

  SAR: a pryd mae ffermydd yn dyfrio aut: and.CONJ when.INT.[or].time.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES farms.N.F.PL PRT water.V.INFIN popeth nawr everything.N.M.SG now.ADV and when [...] farms watering everything now
- (240) SAR: <pryd mae> [//] pan mae (y)r peiriannau newydd (y)ma (y)n dod nawr i hau india\_corn a sorgo@s:spa ynde . SAR: prvd mae mae  $\mathbf{yr}$ peiriannau pan when.int be.v.3s.pres when.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def machines.n.m.pl newydd yma  $india\_corn$ yn dod nawr i hau new.Adj here.Adv prt come.v.infin now.Adv to.prep sow.v.infin maize.n.m.sg

 ${f a} {f sorgo}^S {f ynde} \ and.{\it CONJ} sorghum.N.M.SG} isn't\_it.IM$ 

when these new machines come now to harvest maize and sorghum, right

(241) CRL: +< mmhm .

CRL: mmhm

aut: mmhm.IM

(242) CRL: iawn .

CRL: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
ok

(243) SAR: ac um +...

SAR: ac um
aut: and.CONJ um.IM
and, um...

 $(244) \quad {\tt SAR: ac\ mae\ \&ha\ lot\ o\ hanes\ yn\ y\ llyfr\ bach\ Nel\_Fach\_Y\_Bwcs@s:cym\&spa\ .}$ 

SAR: ac mae lot o hanes yn y aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres lot.quan of.prep story.n.m.sg in.prep the.det.def llyfr bach Nel\_Fach\_Y\_Bwcs\_S^C book.n.m.sg small.adj name and there's a lot of history in the little book "Nel Fach y Bwcs"

(245) SAR: ond (dy)dy o ddim yn gywir .

SAR: ond dydy o ddim yn gywir aut: but.conj be.v.ssp.pres.neg he.pron.m.ss not.adv+sm pr correct.adj+sm but it's not right

(246) CRL: oh@s:cym&spa na ?

CRL:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  na  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{PRT.NEG}$  oh no?

(247) SAR: achos oedd y bobl yn gwybod pryd oedd yr afon allan .

SAR: achos oedd y bobl yn gwybod aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM PRT know.V.INFIN pryd oedd yr afon allan when.INT.[or].time.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG out.ADV because people knew when the river was out

(248) SAR: achos oedd pawb yn mynd i xxx (y)r afon .

SAR: achos oedd pawb yn mynd i yr aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON pr go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF afon

river.N.F.SG

because everyone used to go to [...] the river

(249) SAR: son am xxx. SAR: sôn am aut: mention. V. INFIN for. PREP talk about [...] (250) SAR: xxx gwaith Hughes@s:cym&spa um +... SAR: gwaith  $\mathbf{Hughes}_{S}^{C}$  um aut: time.N.F.SG.[or].work.N.M.SG name um.IM[...] Hughes's work, um... (251) SAR: ddim Hughes@s:cym&spa . SAR: ddim  $\mathbf{Hughes}_{S}^{C}$ aut: not.ADV+SM name not Hughes (252) SAR: Maeloch@s:cym&spa y llall um +/. SAR: Maeloch $_{S}^{C}$  y пm aut: namethe.det.def other.pron um.im Maeloch the other one, um... (253) SAR: Glancaeron@s:cym&spa wedi mynd i goll . SAR: Glancaeron $_{S}^{C}$  wedi mynd i aut:name $after. \textit{PREP} \ \ go. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ to. \textit{PREP} \ \ missing. \textit{ADJ} + \textit{SM}$ Glancaeron has gone missing (254) CRL: +< mm +... CRL: mm aut: mm.IM (255) SAR: does neb yn gwybod o (y)r uh (.) etifeddwyr lle [//] be ddoth o (y)r hanes na (ddi)m\_byd . SAR: does ynaut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM anyone.PRON PRT  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ etifeddwyr lle be know.v.infin of.prep the.det.def uh.im heir.n.m.pl  $where.Int.[or].place.N.M.SG\ what.Int$ hanes o na come.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG PRT.NEG.[or].who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].tha ddim\_byd anything.ADV+SMnobody knows about the beneficiaries, what came of the story or anything

(256) CRL: +< ah@s:cym&spa ?

CRL:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(257) CRL: mmhm . CRL: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

(258) SAR: oedd o (y)n wneud penillion a ro(edde)n nhw (y)n drafod ambell waith . penillion yn wneud aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM verses.N.M.PL and.CONJ roedden yn drafod ambell waith be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT discuss.V.INFIN+SM occasional.PREQ time.N.F.SG+SM

he wrote poems and they would occasionally recite them

(259) CRL: ia .

yes

CRL: ia aut: yes.ADV

(260) SAR: ac oedd pobl yn dwyn dŵr amser hynny ar ei\_gilydd .

SAR: ac oeddpobl yn dwyn  $d\hat{\mathbf{w}}\mathbf{r}$ amser aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf people.n.f.sg prt take.v.infin water.n.m.sg time.n.m.sg hvnnv ar ei\_gilydd  $that. Adj. dem. Sp \ on. prep \ each\_other. pron. 3SP$ 

and people used to steal water from each other back then

- (261) SAR: fel maen nhw (we)di wneud yn dyffryn hyn ar hyd y blynyddau .
  - SAR: fel maen nhw wedi wneud yn aut: like.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p after.prep make.v.infin+sm prt.[or].in.prep dyffryn hyd blynyddau hyn  $\mathbf{ar}$ valley.N.M.SG this.ADJ.DEM.SP on.PREP length.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF years.N.F.PL as they have done in this valley over the years
- (262) CRL: ia.

CRL: ia aut: yes.ADV

yes

(263) SAR: mae <ryw rai> [/] ryw rai yn cael bob peth .

SAR: mae ryw rai  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ryw rai aut: be.V.3S.PRES some.PREQ+SM some.PRON+SM some.PREQ+SM some.PRON+SM PRT bob peth get.V.Infin each.Preq+sm thing.n.m.sg some people get everything

(264) SAR: a felly mae (y)n dal ar hyd yr oes .

SAR: a felly mae yn dal ar hyd aut: and.CONJ so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT continue.V.INFIN on.PREP length.N.M.SG

yr oes
that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG
and so it continues down the ages

(265) CRL: +< fel (y)na mae o . CRL: fel yna mae

aut: like.conj there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S that's how it is

(266) SAR: ac uh ti (y)n cofio Robert\_Ap\_Iwan@s:cym&spa .

SAR: ac uh ti yn cofio Robert\_Ap\_Iwan $_S^C$  aut: and conj uh.im you.pron.2s pri remember.v.infin name and er, you remember Robert Ap Iwan

(267) SAR: mab i bregethwr oedd o .

SAR: mab i bregethwr oedd o aut: son.N.M.SG to.PREP preacher.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S he was a preacher's son

(268) SAR: mister Jones@s:cym&spa Niwbwrch@s:cym&spa .

SAR: mister Jones $_S^C$  Niwbwrch $_S^C$  aut: mr.N.M.SG name name

Mr Jones of Newborough

(269) SAR: oedden nhw yn byw yn xxx ymyl Dolafon@s:cym&spa .

SAR: oedden nhw yn byw yn ymyl Dolafon $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP edge.N.F.SG name they lived in [...] next to Dolavon

(270) SAR: yn cofio am y pennill yn emyn xxx .

SAR: yn cofio am y pennill yn aut: PRT remember.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF verse.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP emyn hymn.N.M.SG

(271) SAR: ac oedd o (y)n deud ar ddiwedd y pennill .

SAR: ac oedd o yn deud ar ddiwedd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN on.PREP end.N.M.SG+SM y pennill the.DET.DEF verse.N.M.SG

- (272) SAR: xxx.
- (273) SAR: pwy fasai (y)n meddwl bod o (y)n dwyn dŵr?

SAR: pwy fasai yn meddwl  $\mathbf{bod}$ who.pron be.v.3s.pluperf+sm prt think.v.infin be.v.infin he.pron.m.3s prt

 $take.v.infin\ water.n.m.sg$ 

who would think that he would steal water?

- (274) CRL: &=laugh .
- (275) SAR: a felly mae (y)n bwysig . yn bwysig felly mae and.CONJ so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT important.ADJ+SM.[or].important.ADJ+SM

and so it's important

(276) SAR: dw i (we)di bod yn meddwl lawer gwaith am be aeth y capeli Cymraeg lawr? SAR: dw wedi bod yn meddwl

be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT think.V.INFIN many.QUAN+SM aut:be  $\mathbf{aeth}$ capeli am  $\mathbf{y}$ Cymraeg time.N.F.SG for.PREP what.INT qo.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF chapels.N.M.PL Welsh.N.F.SG

lawr

floor.N.M.SG+SM

I've been thinking many times, why did the Welsh chapels decline?

(277) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm aut: mm.im

(278) SAR: dw i (y)n deud bod lot o ragrith (we)di bod .

yn deud bod lot aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP

ragrith bod wedi hypocrisy.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN

I say there's been a lot of hypocrisy

(279) SAR: achos (dy)dy pawb ddim yn mynd i (y)r capel o xxx o ddifri .

SAR: achos dydy pawb  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn mynd aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG everyone.PRON not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg of.prep he.pron.m.ss serious.adj+sm because not everyone goes to chapel [...] seriously

- (280) CRL: mm +... CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(281) SAR: maen nhw (y)n mynd xxx .

SAR: maen nhw yn mynd aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN they go [...]

(282) SAR: a rŵan [?] mewn llawer le dw i (we)di clywed aml un yn deud .

SAR: a rŵan mewn llawer le dw i aut: and.CONJ now.ADV in.PREP many.QUAN where.INT+SM be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S

wedi clywed aml un yn deud after.PREP hear.V.INFIN frequent.ADJ one.NUM PRT say.V.INFIN

and now in many places I've heard several people saying so

(283) SAR: (e)fallai bod fi (y)n bach yn gul .

SAR: efallai bod fi yn bach yn gul aut: perhaps.conj be.v.infin i.pron.is+sm pri small.adj pri narrow.adj+sm maybe I'm a little bit narrow[-minded]

(284) SAR: ond uh felly welson ni .

SAR: ond uh felly welson ni aut: but.CONJ uh.IM so.ADV see.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P but, er, that's what we saw

(286) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.im

(287) SAR: +< er iddi hi roi tir oedd hi (y)n rhoi tir efo dim un amcan xxx amddiffyn ei hunan .

SAR: er iddi hi roi tir

aut: er.IM to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S give.V.INFIN+SM land.N.M.SG

oedd hi yn rhoi tir efo dim un

be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT give.V.INFIN land.N.M.SG with.PREP not.ADV one.NUM

amcan amddiffyn ei hunan

objective.N.M.SG defend.V.3S.PRES.[or].defend.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S self.PRON.SG

although she gave land, she was giving land with not a single intention [...] defending herself

(288) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(289) SAR: wnaeth neb ei helpu ddi yn y tlodi oedd hi (y)n byw . ddi SAR: wnaeth neb ei helpu yn aut: do.v.3s.past+sm anyone.pron her.adj.poss.f.3s help.v.infin she.pron.f.3s prt yn byw tlodi oeddhi that.pron.rel impoverish.v.infin be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s prt live.v.infin nobody helped her in the poverty she lived out (290) CRL: +< mm +... CRL: mm aut: mm.im (291) CRL: mm +... CRL: mm aut:mm.IM(292) SAR: oedd hi (y)n cau (y)r plant yn y  $t\hat{y}$ . plant  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ SAR: oedd hi yn cau  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT close.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL in.PREP  $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{v}}$ the.det.def house.n.m.sg she used to shut the children in the house (293) SAR: hon â (e)i tŷ bach neis . SAR: hon eitŷ aut:this.PRON.F.SG as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S house.N.M.SG bach small.ADJ nice.ADJ her with her nice little house (294) SAR: cloeon ar y drysau hefyd . SAR: cloeon drysau ar aut: locks.N.M.PL.[or].lock.V.1P.PAST.[or].lock.V.3P.PAST on.PREP the.DET.DEF doors.N.M.PL hefyd also.ADVlocks on the doors too SAR: <yn y tŷ tasai> [?] hi (y)n mynd allan i hel y goesgoch a ryw borfa (295)eraill i ferwi neu fwyta hwy hi a (y)r plant . SAR: vn  $\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{v}}$ tasai hi yn in.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pluperf.hyp she.pron.f.3s prt allan i hel  $\mathbf{y}$ goesgoch qo.V.Infin out.Adv to.Prep collect.V.Infin the.Det.def redshank.N.M.SG+SM and.Conj borfa eraill i ferwi some.Preq+sm pasture.N.F.SG+sm others.Pron to.Prep boil.v.Infin+sm or.conj hwy  $\mathbf{hi}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ a eat.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P she.PRON.F.3S and.CONJ the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL in the house if she went out to collect the herb robert and some other grasses to boil or eat

them, her and her children

 $(296) \quad \mathtt{CRL:} \ +< \ \mathtt{mm} \ + \ldots$ 

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(297) SAR: a fan (y)na farwodd yr hogan fach .

SAR: a fan yna farwodd yr hogan aut: and.conj place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv die.v.3s.past+sm the.det.det girl.n.f.sg
fach

small.ADJ+SM

and that's where the little girl died

(298) CRL: +< mm +...

**CRL:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

(299) SAR: y llall yn wanach na mam roedd y meddyg yn deud .

the other one weaker than mother, the doctor said

(300) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(301) SAR: a (y)r bechgyn yn iengach .

SAR: a yr bechgyn yn iengach aut: and.conj the.det.def boys.n.m.pl prt young.adj.comp and the boys were younger

(302) CRL: mmhm.

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(303) SAR: ac uh be arall xxx .

SAR: ac uh be arall aut: and.CONJ uh.IM what.INT other.ADJ and er, what else [...]

(304) SAR: hanes yr Indiaid .

SAR: hanes yr Indiaid aut: story.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF name the story of the Indians

(305) SAR: yn llyfr Nel\_Fach\_Y\_Bwcs@s:cym&spa maen nhw (y)n sôn bod nhw yn mynd allan i (y)r bryniau wedyn .

sôn bod nhw yn mynd allan i yr mention.v.infin be.v.infin they.pron.3p prt go.v.infin out.adv to.prep the.det.def

bryniau wedyn

hill. N.M.PL afterwards. ADV

In the book, "Nel Fach Y Bwcs", they say that they went out to the hills after that

(306) SAR: a bod y ceffylau at ei pennau\_gliniau mewn dŵr .

SAR: a bod y ceffylau at ei aut: and.CONJ be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL to.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S pennau\_gliniau mewn d $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r knee.N.M.PL in.PREP water.N.M.SG and that the horses were up to their knees in water

(307) SAR: nac oedden .

**SAR:** nac oedden aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3P.IMPERF no they weren't

(308) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(309) SAR: wheith ceffylau ddim gallu cerdded yn y mwd efo cario xx a tynnu wrth y wagan .

horses won't be able to walk in mud while carrying [...] and pulling the wagon

(310) CRL: +< mmhm.

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(311) SAR: achos mynd â pethau i\_gyd allan .

SAR: achos mynd â pethau i\_gyd allan aut: cause.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN with.PREP things.N.M.PL all.ADJ out.ADV because [they were] taking all the things out

(312) CRL: +< na .

CRL: na aut: PRT.NEG

no

(313) SAR: xxx mynd  $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$  rai pethau .

SAR: mynd â rai pethau

aut: go.v.infin with.prep some.preq+sm things.n.m.pl

[...] taking some things

(314) CRL: ia .

CRL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(315) SAR: aml xxx wedi syrthio .

SAR: aml wedi syrthio aut: frequent.ADJ after.PREP fall.V.INFIN many had fallen to the ground

(316) CRL: ia siŵr .

CRL: ia siŵr aut: yes.ADV sure.ADJ

yes, I'm sure

(317) SAR: a wnaeth uh <tad uh tŷ> [//] tad Nel@s:cym&spa fach ddim syrthio fan (y)na lle mae tŷ Berwyn\_Wyn@s:cym&spa .

SAR: a wnaeth uh tad uh tŷ tad and.conj do.v.3s.past+sm uh.im father.n.m.sg uh.im house.n.m.sg father.n.m.sg

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{Nel}_S^C & \mathbf{fach} & \mathbf{ddim} & \mathbf{syrthio} & \mathbf{fan} & \mathbf{yna} & \mathbf{lle} \\ name & small.\mathtt{ADJ+SM} & not.\mathtt{ADV+SM} & fall.\mathtt{V.INFIN} & place.\mathtt{N.MF.SG+SM} & there.\mathtt{ADV} & where.\mathtt{INT} \\ \end{array}$ 

 $\mathbf{mae} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{t\hat{y}} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{Berwyn_{-}Wyn}_{S}^{C}$ 

 $be.v.3s.pres\ house.n.m.sg\ name$ 

and little Nel's father didn't fall there where Berwyn Wyn's house is

(318) SAR: mae (y)r xxx yn ymyl ein ffarm ni .

SAR: mae yr yn ymyl ein ffarm aut: be.v.3s.pres the.det.def in.prep edge.n.f.sg our.Add.poss.1p farm.n.f.sg

we.PRON.1P

the  $\left[ \ldots \right]$  is next to our farm

(319) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

- (320) SAR: wnawn nhw i\_gyd mynd allan cyn i (y)r afon ddod allan .

  SAR: wnawn
  aut: do.v.is.imperf+sm.[or].do.v.ip.pres+sm they.pron.3p all.Adj go.v.infin out.Adv
  cyn
  i yr afon ddod allan
  before.prep to.prep the.det.def river.n.f.sg come.v.infin+sm out.Adv
  they all go out before the river goes out
- (321) SAR: o(edde)n nhw allan yn y bryniau o (y)r ddwy ochrau y dyffryn .

  SAR: oedden nhw allan yn y bryniau o aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P out.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF hill.N.M.PL of.PREP yr ddwy ochrau y dyffryn the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM sides.N.F.PL the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG they were out on the hills of both sides of the valley
- (322) CRL: mmhm .

  CRL: mmhm
  aut: mmhm.im
- (324) SAR: a wedyn aeson fyny am Gaiman@s:cym&spa ac i (y)r lle (y)na ac ati .

  SAR: a wedyn aeson fyny am Gaiman. ac ac aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV go.V.1P.PAST up.ADV for.PREP name and.conj

  i yr lle yna ac ati

  to.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG there.ADV and.CONj to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

  and then they went up to Gaiman and to that place and that
- (325) SAR: a wedyn oedden nhw (we)di mynd i (y)r ffermydd erbyn hyn .

  SAR: a wedyn oedden nhw wedi mynd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP go.V.INFIN i yr ffermydd erbyn hyn to.PREP the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL by.PREP this.PRON.SP and then they'd gone to the farms by this time
- (326) SAR: ac uh (.) oedd pawb yn cychwyn allan .

  SAR: ac uh oedd pawb yn cychwyn allan aut: and.CONJ uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON PRT start.V.INFIN out.ADV and everyone was starting out

(327) SAR: wedyn mae ryw stori yn rywle (.) bod nhw (y)n mynd rywle yn hwyr yn prynhawn am (.) be (y)dy enw (.) a bod (y)na plentyn bach (we)di cwympo o (y)r wagan .

SAR: wedyn yn rywle mae ryw storiaut: $afterwards. ADV\ be. V.3S. PRES\ some. PREQ+SM\ story. N.F.SG\ PRT\ somewhere. N.M. SG+SM$ 

bod yn mynd rywle yn hwyr be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM PRT late.ADJ PRT.[or].in.PREP

prynhawn be ydy  $\mathbf{enw}$ ama afternoon.n.m.sg for.prep what.int be.v.ss.pres name.n.m.sg and.conj be.v.infin

plentyn bach wedi cwympo О  $\mathbf{vr}$ there.adv child.n.m.sg small.adj after.prep fall.v.infin he.pron.m.ss that.pron.rel

wagan

waqon.N.F.SG

then there's some story somewhere that they went somewhere late in the afternoon for what-do-you-call-it, and that a little child had fallen from the wagon

(328) SAR: plentyn bach dwy flwydd .

SAR: plentyn dwy flwydd child.n.m.sg small.adj two.num.f year.n.f.sg+sm a little child of two

(329) SAR: ddigwyddodd yr fath beth erioed .

SAR: ddigwyddodd beth happen.v.3s.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF type.N.F.SG+SM thing.N.M.SG+SM never.ADVaut:such a thing never happened

(330) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm aut: mm.IM

(331) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm aut: mm.IM

(332) SAR: oedd neb yn wneud gwympo plentyn o wagan .

SAR: oedd yn wneud gwympo plentyn be.V.3S.IMPERF anyone.PRON PRT make.V.INFIN+SM fall.V.INFIN+SM child.N.M.SG aut:

of.prep wagon.n.f.sg

nobody made a child fall from a wagon

(333) SAR: oedden bobl ofalus ofnadwy .

SAR: oedden bobl ofnadwy ofalus aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF people.N.F.SG+SM careful.ADJ+SM terrible.ADJ they were very caerful people

(334) SAR: ac eto (.) tasai (y)r mater hynny .

hynny

 $that. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$ 

and yet, there would be that matter

(335) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(336) CRL: ia dw i wedi darllen hwnna .

CRL: ia dw i wedi darllen hwnna aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP read.V.INFIN that.PRON.M.SG yes, I've read that

(337) SAR: +< a bore wedyn bod ei thad hi bod yn y lle (y)na holi <amdanyn nhw> [?]

•

SAR: a bore wedyn bod ei

aut: and.CONJ morning.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV be.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S

thad hi bod yn y lle

holiamdanynnhwask.v.infinfor\_them.PREP+PRON.3Pthey.PRON.3P

and the next morning that her father was in that place asking after them

(338) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(339) SAR: o le andros oedd bobl xxx y fath beth xxx .

SAR: o le andros oedd aut: of.PREP place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM exceptionally.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF bobl y fath beth people.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF type.N.F.SG+SM thing.N.M.SG+SM from where on earth were people [...] such a thing [...]

(340) SAR: mae (y)na xxx llawer o lyfrau .

SAR: mae yna llawer o lyfrau aut: be.v.ss.pres there.adv many.quan of.prep books.n.m.pl+sm there are [...] many books

(341) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm *aut:* mm.IM

(342) SAR: mae (y)na glwyddau yn gael ei deud (y)na .

there are lies told there

(343) CRL: wel maen nhw (y)n darllen xxx .

CRL: wel maen nhw yn darllen aut: well.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT read.V.INFIN well, they read [...]

(344) SAR: +< maen nhw (y)n wneud e fel rhyw stori nofel a +//.

SAR: maen nhw yn wneud e fel rhyw aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S like.CONJ some.PREQ stori nofel a story.N.F.SG novel.N.F.SG and.CONJ

they do it like the storyline of some novel and...

(345) CRL: ia.

CRL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(346) SAR: a mae rywun gwybod yr hanes .

SAR: a mae rywun gwybod yr hanes aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM know.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG and someone knows the history

(347) SAR: neb o ni ddim yna wrth\_gwrs .

SAR: neb o ni ddim yna
aut: anyone.PRON of.PREP we.PRON.1P nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM there.ADV
wrth\_gwrs
of\_course.ADV

none of us there of course

(348) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(349) SAR: ond maen nhw xxx .

SAR: ond maen nhw aut: but.conj be.v.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P but they [...]

(350) SAR: maen nhw yn gadael hel y plant at ei\_gilydd rhoi nhw yn y wagan a (y)r fam efo nhw .

SAR: maen nhwyn gadael helbe.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT leave.V.INFIN collect.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL ei\_gilydd nhwrhoi yn to.PREP each\_other.PRON.3SP give.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP that.PRON.REL  $\mathbf{yr}$ wagan fam efo nhw а wagon.N.F.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF mother.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP they.PRON.3P they leave, collect the children together, put them in the wagon, and the mother with them

(351) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm *aut: mm.IM* 

(352) SAR: pwy blentyn basai (y)n syrthio?

SAR: pwy blentyn basai yn syrthio aut: who.PRON child.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PLUPERF PRT fall.V.INFIN what child would fall?

and I don't remember any other things from that little book

(353) CRL: mmhm na fel (y)na mae uh storiau .

CRL: mmhm na fel

aut: mmhm.IM PRT.NEG.[or].who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ like.CONJ

yna mae uh storiau

there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES uh.IM story.N.F.PL

mmhm, that's the way stories are

- (354) SAR: a dw i (ddi)m [?] yn cofio ryw bethau eraill yn y llyfr bach hwn .

  SAR: a dw i ddim yn cofio ryw
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM
  bethau eraill yn y llyfr bach hwn
  things.N.M.PL+SM others.PRON in.PREP the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG small.ADJ this.PRON.M.SG
- (355) CRL: (n)a .

  CRL: na

  aut: PRT.NEG
- (356) SAR: ond lyfr bach neis eu hanes nhw a eu mam nhw wedi marw a ryw lot o bethau . SAR: ond lyfr bach  $\mathbf{neis}$ hanes  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{u}$ aut: but.conj book.n.m.sg+sm small.adj nice.adj their.adj.poss.3p story.n.m.sg en mam they.Pron.3P and.conj their.Adj.Poss.3P mother.N.F.SG they.Pron.3P after.Prep  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ loto die.v.infin and.conj some.preq+sm lot.quan of.prep things.n.m.pl+sm but a nice book of their story, and their mother died and lots of things

 $(357) \quad {\tt SAR: ryw \ ddyn \ go \ ddifater \ oedd \ taid \ Nel\_Fach\_Y\_Bwcs@s:cym&spa \ .}$ 

grandfather.N.M.SG name

Nel Fach Y Bwcs's grandfather was quite an uncaring man

(358) SAR: so oedd o a (y)r bachgen wedi mynd i rywle (.) tra oedd y wraig +//.

SAR: so oedd o a yr bachgen wedi aut: so.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S and.CONJ the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG after.PREP mynd i rywle tra oedd y go.V.INFIN to.PREP somewhere.N.M.SG+SM while.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wraig

wife.N.F.SG+SM

so he and the boy had gone off somewhere while the wife...

(359) SAR: fath â mae (y)n digwydd i finnau lawer gwaith .

SAR: fath â mae yn digwydd i aut: type.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP be.V.3S.PRES PRT happen.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S finnau lawer gwaith
I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM many.QUAN+SM time.N.F.SG
as happens to me many times

(360) SAR: +, yn sefyll hunan .

SAR: yn sefyll hunan aut: PRT stand.V.INFIN self.PRON.SG standing alone

(361) CRL: hym +...

CRL: hym
aut: hmm.im

(362) SAR: a mi farwodd.

SAR: a mi farwodd aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF die.V.3S.PAST+SM and she died

(363) CRL: hym +...

CRL: hym
aut: hmm.im

(364) SAR: ac <roedd hi> [//] oedd gyda hi <petiso@s:spa bach> [//] poni@s:cym&spa bach .

SAR: ac roedd hi oedd gyda hi aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP she.PRON.F.3Spetiso<sup>S</sup> bach poni $_S^C$  bach pony.N.M.SG small.ADJ pony.N.M.SG small.ADJ she had a little pony

(365) SAR: ac oedd hi xxx mae yn debyg yn\_ôl yr hanes .

SAR: ac oedd hi mae yn debyg yn\_ôl aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES PRT similar.ADJ+SM back.ADV yr hanes the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG

and she was [...] probably, according to the story

(366) SAR: a misus Jones@s:cym&spa Rhymni@s:cym&spa (.) Bryncrwn@s:cym&spa oedd [/] oedd y <bydwraig &m ynde> [//] partera@s:spa ynde .

SAR: a misus Jones\_C Rhymni\_C Bryncrwn\_C oedd aut: and.CONJ Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG name name name be.V.3S.IMPERF

and Mrs Jones Rhymni Bryncrwn was the midwife, right

(367) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(368) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(369) SAR: a bod hi wedi methu (y)r ffordd achos oedd hi yn nos a mi ddoth yn\_ôl .

SAR: a bod hi wedi methu yr ffordd

aut: and.CONJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP fail.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG

achos oedd hi yn nos a mi

cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP night.N.F.SG and.CONJ PRT.AFF

ddoth yn\_ôl

come.V.3S.PAST+SM back.ADV

and that she had come off the road because it was night and she came back

 $(370)\,\,$  SAR: a feddyliodd bod ei mam hi &n yn cysgu .

SAR: a feddyliodd bod ei mam

aut: and.conj think.v.ss.past+sm be.v.infin her.adj.poss.f.ss mother.n.f.sg

hi yn cysgu

she.pron.f.ss prt sleep.v.infin

and she thought her mother was asleep

(371) CRL: ia.

CRL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(372) SAR: a mi aeth hi a mi orwedd yn ei ochr hi .

SAR: a mi aeth hi a mi aeth hi a mi aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S and.CONJ PRT.AFF

orwedd yn ei ochr lie\_down.V.INFIN+SM.[or].lie\_down.V.3S.PRES+SM in.PREP.[or].PRT her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S side.N.F.SG hi she.PRON.F.3S

and she went and lay by her side

(373) SAR: plentyn bach oedd hithau .

SAR: plentyn bach oedd hithau

aut: child.N.M.SG small.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.EMPH.F.3S

she was a little child

(374) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

 $(375)\,\,$  SAR: wellle oedd ei gwr hi ?

SAR: wel lle oedd ei gwr hi aut: well.IM where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S fringe.N.M.SG+SM she.PRON.F.3S well, where was her husband?

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(376)} & \text{CRL: +< ia .} \\ & \text{CRL: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$ 

(377) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(378) SAR: mae (y)na ddynion fel (y)na i gael .

SAR: mae yna ddynion fel yna i gael aut: be.v.3s.PRES there.ADV men.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV to.PREP get.v.INFIN+SM there are men like that around

(379) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(380) SAR: maen nhw i gael eto .

SAR: maen nhw i gael eto aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM again.ADV they're still around

- (381) CRL: +< xxx.
- (382) CRL: iawn (e)fallai oedd o (y)n gweithio yn bell .

CRL: iawn efallai oedd o yn gweithio yn aut: OK.ADV perhaps.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT work.V.INFIN PRT bell far.ADJ+SM

ok, he might have been working far away

(383) SAR: +< a mae (y)na wragedd hefyd .

SAR: a mae yna wragedd hefyd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV wives.N.F.PL+SM also.ADV and there are women too

- (384) CRL: mm +...

  CRL: mm

  aut: mm.im
- (385) CRL: wel +...

  CRL: wel

  aut: well.IM

  well
- (386) SAR: ac uh (.) be arall alla i ddweud wrtho ti?

  SAR: ac uh be arall alla i ddweud i ddweud aut: and.CONJ uh.IM what.INT other.ADJ be\_able.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN+SM wrtho ti to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S you.PRON.2S and er, what else can I tell you?
- (387) CRL: <y boi (y)na os oedd o> [?] +//.

  CRL: y boi yna os oedd o

  aut: the.DET.DEF lad.N.M.SG there.ADV if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

  that boy, if he was...
- (388) CRL: oedd rywun o (y)r teulu wedi aros yn Cymru rywdro wedyn ?

  CRL: oedd rywun o yr teulu wedi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG after.PREP aros yn Cymru rywdro wedyn wait.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE some\_time.ADV+SM afterwards.ADV had anyone from the family stayed in Wales any time after that?
- (389) CRL: wnaethoch chi gael gwybod neu na?

  CRL: wnaethoch chi gael gwybod neu na aut: do.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P get.V.INFIN+SM know.V.INFIN or.CONJ PRT.NEG did you find out or not?

(390) SAR: ond hanes uh teulu taid chaeson ni ddim hanes .

SAR: ond hanes uh teulu taid chaeson

aut: but.conj story.n.m.sg uh.im family.n.m.sg grandfather.n.m.sg get.v.ip.past+am

ni ddim hanes

we.pron.ip not.adv+sm story.n.m.sg

but of grandpa's family we got no stories

(391) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(392) SAR: achos oedden nhw (y)n dod (y)r holl xxx ynde .

SAR: achos oedden nhw yn dod yr holl aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P prt come.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF all.PREQ ynde  $isn't_it_i$ 

because they came the whole [...], isn't it

(393) CRL: ac oedd Dada byth yn deud dim o hanes teulu mam .

CRL: ac oedd Dada byth yn deud dim o aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf name never.adv prt say.v.infin nothing.n.m.sg of.prep hanes teulu mam story.n.m.sg family.n.m.sg mother.n.f.sg and Dad never used to say anything about mother's family history

(394) SAR: mm +...

SAR: mm
aut: mm.IM

(395) SAR: ond oedden ni (y)n byw xxx i\_gyd .

SAR: ond oedden ni yn byw i\_gyd aut: but.conj be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p prt live.v.infin all.adj
but we were all living [...]

(396) SAR: coedd o (y)n mynd> [?] xxx a (y)chydig iawn oedd mam yn gallu mynd yn dlawd iawn .

SAR: oedd o yn mynd a ychydig iawn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN and.CONJ a\_little.QUAN OK.ADV oedd mam yn gallu mynd yn dlawd iawn be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG PRT be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN PRT poor.ADJ+SM very.ADV he was going [...] and very little, Mum could become very poor

(397) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(398) SAR: oedd hi (y)n wneud gardd lysiau ac yn godro hyn a (y)r llall .

SAR: oedd hi yn wneud gardd
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM garden.N.F.SG
lysiau ac yn godro hyn a yr
vegetables.N.M.PL+SM and.CONJ PRT milk.V.INFIN this.PRON.SP and.CONJ the.DET.DEF
llall
other.PRON

she did some garden vegetables and milked a here and there

- (399) SAR: xxx oedd gyda nhw wair a ryw bethau erbyn hyn .

  - [...] they had hay and things by this time
- (400) SAR: a mi aeson lawr a lawr .

SAR: a mi aeson lawr a lawr aut: and.conj prt.aff go.v.1p.past floor.n.m.sg+sm and.conj floor.n.m.sg+sm and it went down and down

- (401) SAR: nac oedd dim\_byd i gael yn diwedd .
  - SAR: nac oedd dim\_byd i gael yn aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF anything.ADV to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP diwedd end.N.M.SG

there was nothing available in the end

- (402) SAR: a mae llawer un wedi marw yn y man hyn yn dyffryn o ddiffyg dim meddyg i gael (.) neu dim arian neu dim ffordd neu (.) ie (.) diffyg parch .
  - SAR: a mae llawer un wedi marw yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN one.NUM after.PREP die.V.INFIN in.PREP

    y man hyn yn dyffryn o
    the.DET.DEF place.N.MF.SG this.ADJ.DEM.SP PRT.[or].in.PREP valley.N.M.SG of.PREP

ddiffyg dim meddyg i gael neu dim lack.N.M.SG+SM not.ADV doctor.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM or.CONJ not.ADV

arian neu dim ffordd neu ie diffyg parch
money.N.M.SG or.CONJ not.ADV road.N.F.SG or.CONJ yes.ADV lack.N.M.SG respect.N.M.SG

and many a one has died in this place, in the valley, for lack of an available doctor, or of money, or of a road or, yes, lack of respect

(403) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(404) SAR: pa blwyddyn <br/>
SAR: pa blwyddyn buest ti mi est ti aut: which.ADJ year.N.F.SG be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S PRT.AFF go.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S byw i Ddolafon buest buest byw i Ddolafon buest byw i Ddolafon. But buest buest buest buest buest buest buest buest byw i Ddolafon. Buest bue

(405) CRL: am pump blwyddyn .

CRL: am pump blwyddyn aut: for.PREP five.NUM year.N.F.SG for 5 years

(406) SAR: pan briodais i yn y flwyddyn tri\_deg saith .

SAR: pan briodais i yn y flwyddyn aut: when.CONJ marry.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM tri\_deg saith thirty.NUM seven.NUM

(407) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(408) SAR: o(eddw)n i (we)di bod yn Dolafon@s:cym&spa rywdro yn forwyn yn lle Sara\_Morris@s:cym&spa uh merch i Sam\_Rhys@s:cym&spa y cefn y teulu mawr yn Dolafon@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{mawr} & \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{Dolafon}_S^C \\ big.ADJ & in.PREP & name \end{array}$ 

I'd been in Dolavon sometime as a maid at Sara Morris's place, who was the daughter of Sam Rhys the back [?], the big family in Dolavon

(409) SAR: wel teulu yn werth sôn amdanyn nhw .

SAR: wel teulu yn werth sôn

aut: well.IM family.N.M.SG PRT value.N.M.SG+SM.[or].sell.V.3S.PRES+SM mention.V.INFIN

amdanyn nhw

for\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

well, a family worth talking about

(410) SAR: <mae (y)n> [?] batrwm yma .

SAR: mae yn batrwm yma aut: be.v.3s.pres prt pattern.n.m.sg+sm here.Adv

it's a pattern here

(411) SAR: maen nhw (we)di cael eu rhannu lot nawr .

SAR: maen nhw wedi cael eu rhannu aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP get.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P divide.V.INFIN lot nawr

lot.QUAN now.ADV

they've been shared a lot now

(412) SAR: ond mae (y)r coed a hyn a (y)r llall lot o bethau +...

SAR: ond mae yr coed a hyn a aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.det trees.n.m.sg and.conj this.pron.sp and.conj yr llall lot o bethau the.det.det other.pron lot.quan of.prep things.n.m.pl+sm but the trees and this and that, lots of things...

(413) SAR: mae Peter\_Green@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn ŵyr iddyn nhw .

iddyn nhw

to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

Peter Green is a grandson of theirs

(414) CRL: mm + ...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(415) SAR: Douglas\_Green@s:cym&spa oedd ei dad o .

SAR: Douglas\_Green $_S^C$  oedd ei dad o aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S father.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S Douglas Green was his father

(416) SAR: yn byw yn y xxx .

SAR: yn byw yn y aut: PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF living in [...]

(417) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(418) SAR: ac oedd &n gyda nhw ardd fawr a llysiau a codi gwair a &n &n anifeiliaid efo nhw a corral\_iau@s:spa+cym da cwt ieir da .

SAR: ac oedd gyda nhw ardd fawr

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf with.prep they.pron.3p garden.n.f.sg+sm big.adj+sm

a llysiau a codi gwair a anifeiliaid and.CONJ vegetables.N.M.P.L and.CONJ lift.V.INFIN hay.N.M.SG and.CONJ animals.N.M.P.L

da

good.ADJ

and they had a big garden and vegetables and a harvester and animals and good cattle enclosures and a good chickep coop

(419) SAR: achos oedden nhw yn wneud gardd lysiau cheith yr ieir ddim fod allan .

SAR: achos oedden nhw yn wneud gardd

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM garden.N.F.SG

lysiau cheith yr ieir ddim fod

vegetables.N.M.PL+SM get.V.3S.PRES+AM the.DET.DEF hens.N.F.PL not.ADV+SM be.V.INFIN+SM

allan

out.ADV

because they were doing a vegetable garden the chickens can't be outside

 $(420) \quad \mathtt{CRL:} \ +< \ \mathtt{mm} \ + \ldots$ 

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(421) SAR: o(edde)n nhw yn ofalus fel (y)na .

SAR: oedden nhw yn ofalus fel yna aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT careful.ADJ+SM like.CONJ there.ADV they were careful like that

(422) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

 $(423) \quad {\tt SAR: oedd \ llawer \ un \ yn \ chwerthin \ Sam\_Rhys@s:cym&spa \ wedi \ wneud \ lloft \ i \ (y)r \ ieir}$ 

SAR: oedd llawer un yn chwerthin Sam\_Rhys $_S^C$  wedi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF many.QUAN one.NUM PRT laugh.V.INFIN name after.PREP wneud lloft i yr ieir make.V.INFIN+SM room.N.F.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF hens.N.F.PL

many people used to laugh that Sam Rhys had made a bedroom for the chickens

(424) SAR: oedd o yn wneud lle yn top i (y)r ieir gysgu er\_mwyn chael cadw yn gau .

SAR: oedd o yn wneud lle
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG

yn top i yr ieir gysgu

PRT.[or].in.PREP top.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF hens.N.F.PL sleep.V.INFIN+SM

er\_mwyn chael cadw yn gau

for\_the\_sake\_of.PREP get.V.INFIN+AM keep.V.INFIN PRT close.V.INFIN+SM

he used to make a place at the top for the chickens to sleep so as to stay shut

(426) SAR: achos oedd (y)na bobl yn dwyn .  ${\bf SAR: \ achos \ \ oedd \ \ \ yna \ \ \ bobl}$ 

SAR: achos oedd yna bobl yn dwyn

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM PRT take.V.INFIN

because there were people stealing

(427) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.im

(428) CRL: ah@s:cym&spa si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r o fod .

CRL:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  siŵr o fod  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{ah}.IM$  sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM ah, I'm sure

(429) SAR: ac uh ar gwaelod oedden nhw (y)n dod lawr i fwyta yn y dydd a ryw bethau felly fel (y)na .

SAR: ac gwaelod oedden  $\mathbf{ar}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ and.conj uh.im on.prep bottom.n.m.sg be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt i lawr fwyta  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{y}$ dydd come.v.infin floor.n.m.sg+sm to.prep eat.v.infin+sm in.prep the.det.def day.n.m.sg  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$ bethau felly fel and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL+SM so.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV and at the bottom they used to come down to eat in the day and some such things like that

(430) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(431) SAR: ac oedden nhw yn bobl ofnadwy o barchus .

SAR: ac oedden nhw yn bobl ofnadwy o aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p pr people.n.f.sg+sm terrible.adj of.prep barchus

respectful. ADJ+SM

and they were extremely respectable people

- (432) SAR: a misus Sam\_Rhys@s:cym&spa oedd y fydwraig fuodd yn tendio arnaf i .

  SAR: a misus Sam\_Rhys\_S oedd y aut: and.CONJ Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG name be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF

  fydwraig fuodd yn tendio arnaf i midwife.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PAST+SM PRT tend.V.INFIN on\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S and Mrs Sam Rhys was the midwife who tended to me
- (433) SAR: tan aeth hi wedyn efo ryw anaf ar ei bys hi .

  SAR: tan aeth hi wedyn efo ryw aut: wntil.PREP go.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S afterwards.ADV with.PREP some.PREQ+SM anaf ar ei bys hi wound.N.M.SG on.PREP her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S finger.N.M.SG.[or].pea.N.F.PL+SM she.PRON.F.3S until she went afterwards with some blemish her finger
- (434) SAR: yr drwg yn dechrau torri allan o ei xxx .

  SAR: yr drwg yn dechrau torri allan o aut: the.Det.Def bad.ADJ PRT begin.V.INFIN break.V.INFIN out.ADV of.PREP ei his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S.[or].her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S.[or].go.V.2S.PRES the badness starting to cut out of her [...]
- (435) CRL: mm +...

  CRL: mm

  aut: mm.IM
- (436) SAR: farwodd o (y)r canser .

  SAR: farwodd o yr canser aut: die.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF cancer.N.M.SG she died of cancer
- (437) SAR: buodd yn hir yn sâl .

  SAR: buodd yn hir yn sâl aut: be.V.3S.PAST PRT long.ADJ PRT ill.ADJ she was sick a long time
- (438) SAR: ac wedyn buodd gwragedd eraill ynde .

  SAR: ac wedyn buodd gwragedd eraill ynde aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PAST wives.N.F.PL others.PRON isn't\_it.IM and then there were other wives
- (439) SAR: a mi es i (y)n lwcus trwy bob peth .

  SAR: a mi es i yn lwcus trwy aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S PRT lucky.ADJ through.PREP bob peth each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG and I got through everything luckily

 $(440)\,\,$  SAR: mi ddaliodd Duw ni (y)n fyw y plant a finnau .

SAR: mi ddaliodd Duw ni yn fyw y

aut: PRT.AFF continue.V.3S.PAST+SM name we.PRON.1P PRT live.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

plant a finnau

child.N.M.PL and.CONJ I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM

God kept us alive, the children and myself

(441) SAR: mae hynny achos oedd Dada (y)n wneud [?] lawer ar y lle wedyn am blynyddau .

SAR: mae hynny achos oedd Dada yn wneud aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT make.V.INFIN+SM lawer ar y lle wedyn am blynyddau many.QUAN+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV for.PREP years.N.F.PL that's because Dad did a lot to the place after that for years

(442) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(443) SAR: oedd o (ddi)m yn licio trin tir .

SAR: oedd o ddim yn licio trin tir aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN treat.V.INFIN land.N.M.SG he didn't like cultivating land

 $(444)\ \ {\rm SAR:}\ {\rm oedd}\ {\rm o}\ ({\rm y}){\rm n}\ {\rm debyg}\ {\rm iawn}\ {\rm i}\ ({\rm y}){\rm r}\ {\rm uh}\ (\ldots)\ \ {\rm ryw}\ {\rm lyfr}\ {\rm ddarllenais}\ {\rm i}\ {\rm rywdro}\ .$ 

SAR: oedd o yn debyg iawn i yr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF uh ryw lyfr ddarllenais i rywdro uh.IM some.PREQ+SM book.N.M.SG+SM read.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S  $some\_time.ADV+SM$  he was much like the, er... some book I read once

(445) SAR: hanes yn (y)r hen wlad oedd o .

SAR: hanes yn yr hen wlad oedd aut: story.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF o he.PRON.M.3S

it was a story from the old country

(446) SAR: rhyw ddyn wedi mynd i rywle i wrando ar y preliminares@s:spa ynde yr uh yr rhagbrawf efo ryw gôr a ryw bethau ynde . SAR: rhyw ddyn wedi mynd rywle aut: some.Preq man.N.M.SG+SM after.Prep go.V.INFIN to.Prep somewhere.N.M.SG+SM  $\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{preliminares}^{S}$ to.prep listen.v.infin+sm on.prep the.det.def preliminary.adj.m.pl isn't\_it.im rhagbrawf efo  $\mathbf{yr}$  $the. \textit{DET.DEF} \ \ uh. \textit{IM} \ \ the. \textit{DET.DEF} \ \ preliminary\_round. \textit{N.G.SG.[or].preliminary\_test.N.M.SG} \ \ with. \textit{PREP}$ ryw bethau gôr  $\mathbf{a}$ 

some.PREQ+SM choir.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL+SM isn't\_it.IM some man had gone somewhere to listen to the preliminaries, right, the preliminary test with

some man had gone somewhere to listen to the preliminaries, right, the preliminary test with some choir and things, right

(447) SAR: a ryw ddyn [?] arall xxx isio ei weld o bore neu rywbeth +"/.

SAR: a ryw ddyn arall isio ei
aut: and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM man.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ want.N.M.SG his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S
weld o bore neu rywbeth
see.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S morning.N.M.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM
and some other man [...] wanted to see him in the morning or something

"no"

(449) SAR: meddai (.) ei wraig o +".

SAR: meddai ei wraig o  $aut: \quad say. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad his. \textit{ADJ.POSS.M.3S} \quad wife. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S}$  his wife said

(450) SAR: +" dw i yn brysur ofnadwy .

SAR: dw i yn brysur ofnadwy aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT busy.ADJ+SM terrible.ADJ
"I'm very busy"

(451) SAR: +" ond deudwch be dach chi +...

SAR: ond deudwch be dach chi aut: but.conj say.v.2P.PRES what.INT be.v.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P
"but say what you..."

(452) SAR: mae rywbeth rhyngddo fo &bob.

SAR: mae rywbeth rhyngddo fo aut: be.v.ss.PRES something.N.M.SG+SM between.him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S there's something between him...

(453) SAR: a oedd yr anthem digwydd bod Ni\_Phlygwn\_Byth\_I\_Lawr@s:cym&spa .

SAR: a oedd yr anthem digwydd bod aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF anthem.N.F.SG happen.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN

Ni\_Phlygwn\_Byth\_I\_Lawr\_S^C

name

and the anthem happened to be "Ni Phlygwn Byth I Lawr" ['We shall not bow down"]

(454) SAR: darn o (y)r Beibl ydy o ynde .

SAR: darn o yr Beibl ydy aut: fragment.N.M.SG.[or].piece.N.M.SG of PREP the DET.DEF Bible.N.M.SG be V.3S.PRES o ynde he.PRON.M.3S isn't\_it.IM

(455) SAR: na dan ni (ddi)m plygu i ddelwau na (ddi)m\_byd felly ynde .

SAR: na dan ni ddim plygu i

aut: PRT.NEG be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM fold.V.INFIN to.PREP

ddelwau na

image.N.F.PL+SM PRT.NEG.[or].who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ

ddim\_byd felly ynde

anything.ADV+SM so.ADV isn't\_it.IM

no, we don't bow to idols or anything like that

- (456) CRL: +< mm +...

  CRL: mm

  aut: mm.im
- (457) SAR: mae ryw &r um Ni\_Phlygwn\_Byth\_I\_Lawr@s:cym&spa rhyngtho bob caib a rhaw bore (y)ma .

SAR: mae ryw um Ni\_Phlygwn\_Byth\_I\_Lawr $_{S}^{C}$  rhyngtho aut: be.V.3S.PRES some.PREQ+SM um.IM name between.PREP bob caib a rhaw bore ymaeach.PREQ+SM pickaxe.N.F.SG and.CONJ spade.N.F.SG morning.N.M.SG here.ADV there's some "Ni Phlygwn Byth I Lawr" between every pick and shovel this morning

- (458) CRL: &=laugh .
- (459) SAR: a wedyn [=! laughs] +...

  SAR: a wedyn
  aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV
  and then...
- (460) SAR: &=laugh.
- (461) CRL: +< &=laugh .

(462) SAR: a [/] &=laugh <a peidio plygu lawr> [=! laugh] .

SAR: a a peidio plygu lawr
aut: and.conj and.conj stop.v.infin fold.v.infin floor.n.m.sg+sm
and not bowing down

(463) CRL: &ts.

(464) SAR: a mae llawer i nhw (y)n ofn y ga i +//.

SAR: a mae llawer i nhw yn

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres many.quan to.prep they.pron.sp prt.[or].in.prep

ofn y ga i

fear.n.m.sg that.pron.rel get.v.is.pres+sm i.pron.is

and many of them are afraid I'll get...

(465) SAR: a gwaith wneith i (y)r caib a rhaw.

SAR: a gwaith wneith

aut: and.CONJ time.N.F.SG.[or].work.N.M.SG do.V.2S.FUT.[or].do.V.3S.FUT+SM

i yr caib a rhaw

I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP the.DET.DEF pickaxe.N.F.SG and.CONJ spade.N.F.SG

and he did work to pick and shovel

(466) SAR: achos dw i (we)di wneud o (.) (we)di bod ar y ffarm (.) efo (y)r arad a (y)r orsel (.) oedden ni (y)n gallu pan oedden ni (y)n blant ifanc .

SAR: achos  $d\mathbf{w}$ wedi wneud i aut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S ffarm bod efo  $\mathbf{ar}$  $\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ after.PREP be.V.Infin on.PREP the.Det.def farm.N.F.SG with.PREP the.det.def orsel oedden ni yn gallu  $\mathbf{vr}$ be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p prt be\_able.v.infin plough.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF unk pan  $\mathbf{ni}$ vn blant ifanc oedden when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT child.N.M.PL+SM young.ADJ

because I do it, having been on the farm with the plough and the harrow [?] we were able when we were little children

 $(467) \quad \text{CRL: +< mm +} \dots$ 

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(468) SAR: mynd i (y)r camp i nôl coed tân bob amser .

SAR: mynd i yr camp i nôl aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF achievement.N.F.SG to.PREP fetch.V.INFIN coed tân bob amser trees.N.M.SG fire.N.M.SG each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG going to the camp [?] to fetch firewood all the time

(469) SAR: oedd o (y)n hen arferiad oedd lle bod ni ddim allan i (y)r camp (.) i nôl coed tân na sefyll yn t $\hat{y}$  achos oedden ni (y)n ofn .

SAR: oedd yn hen arferiad oeddaut: be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt old.adj custom.n.mf.sg be.v.3s.imperf where.int  $\mathbf{ni}$ ddim allan i be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM out.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF i nôl coedtân sefvll na achievement.N.F.SG to.PREP fetch.V.INFIN trees.N.M.SG fire.N.M.SG (n)or.CONJ stand.V.INFIN achos oedden $\mathbf{ni}$ PRT.[or].in.PREP house.N.M.SG cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT.[or].in.PREP

ofn fear.N.M.SG

it was an old custom, yes, where we didn't [go] out to the camp[?] to fetch firewood or stand in the house because we were afraid

(470) CRL: +< mm (...) mm (...) &n ofn .

CRL: mm mm ofn

aut: mm.IM mm.IM fear.N.M.SG

mm, mm, afraid

(471) SAR: oedd chwaer hyna(f) (y)n &hyn yn sâl yn aml .

SAR: oedd chwaer hynaf yn yn sâl yn aml aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF sister.N.F.SG older.ADJ pr.I.[or].in.PREP pr. ill.ADJ pr. frequent.ADJ the eldest daughter was often sick

(472) SAR: diffyg bwyd oedd o .

SAR: diffyg bwyd oedd o aut: lack.n.m.sg food.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s

(473) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(474) SAR: oedd neb yn dyfod [?] lawr .

SAR: oedd neb yn dyfod lawr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF anyone.PRON PRT come.V.INFIN floor.N.M.SG+SM nobody used to come down

(475) SAR: oedd neb yn dod .

SAR: oedd neb yn dod aut: be.v.ss.imperf anyone.pron prt come.v.infin nobody came

(476) SAR: dw i (y)n cofio misus Sioned\_Orwig@s:cym&spa misus Price@s:cym&spa miss Catrin\_Llwyd\_Eleri@s:cym&spa yn edrych amdano(n) ni .

SAR: dw i yn cofio misus

aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG

edrych amdanon ni
look.v.infin for\_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P

I remember Mrs Sioned Orwig, Mrs Price, Miss Catrin Llwyd Eleri looking for us

(477) SAR: oedd misus Hawys\_Dafydd@s:cym&spa yn dod .

SAR: oedd misus Hawys\_Dafydd $_S^C$  yn dod aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG name PRT come.V.INFIN Mrs Hawys Dafydd was coming

(478) SAR: ond oedd hi (y)n gyrru Marge@s:cym&spa ei merch i weld sut oedd Cerys@s:cym&spa .

SAR: ond oedd hi  $\mathbf{Marge}_{\mathbf{g}}^{C}$  ei yn gyrru aut:but.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s prt drive.v.infin name his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S merch i weld sut oedd  $\mathbf{Cervs}_{\mathbf{c}}^C$ daughter.N.F.SG to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM how.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF name she was taking Marge and her daughter to see how Cerys was

(479) SAR: mm +...

SAR: mm

aut: mm.im

(480) SAR: a dyna faint o gymdog(ion) +//.

SAR: a dyna faint o gymdogion aut: and.conj that\_is.adv size.n.m.sg+sm of.prep neighbours.n.m.pl+sm and that's how many neighbours...

(481) SAR: oedd gyda ni fawr o gymdeithas .

SAR: oedd gyda ni fawr o gymdeithas aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP we.PRON.1P big.ADJ+SM of.PREP society.N.F.SG+SM we had a lot of society

(482) SAR: dim jyst .

SAR: dim jyst aut: not.ADV just.ADV

just about none

(483) SAR: a chaen ni ddim mynd i (y)r ysgol .

SAR: a chaen ni ddim mynd i aut: and.CONJ get.V.1P.IMPERF+AM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP

yr ysgol

 $the. {\it Det. Def. school. N. f. sg}$ 

and we weren't allawed to go to school

(484) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(485) SAR: oedd Dada (y)n deud oedd gyda fo ddim xxx fan (y)na .

SAR: oedd Dada yn deud oedd gyda fo aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S ddim fan yna not.ADV+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

Dad said he had no [...] there

(486) SAR: wel oedden ni wrth ein bodd .

SAR: wel oedden ni wrth ein bodd aut: well.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P by.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P pleasure.N.M.SG well, we loved it

(487) SAR: oedden ni ddim gallu (y)r Sbanish .

SAR: oedden ni ddim gallu yr Sbanish aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM be\_able.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF Spanish.N.F.SG we couldn't speak Spanish

(488) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(489) SAR: dw i (we)di darllen yn rhyw lyfr (.) dim mor gymaint o flynyddau yn\_ôl (.) mae (y)n dweud mai Ceri\_Tomos@s:cym&spa oedd y prif un yn\_erbyn dysgu (y)r Sbanish .

dimmorgymaintoflynyddauyn\_ôlmaeynnot.ADVso.ADVso.much.ADJ+SMof.PREPyears.N.F.PL+SMback.ADVbe.V.3S.PRESPRT

un yn\_erbyn dysgu yr Sbanish one.NUM against.PREP teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF Spanish.N.F.SG

I've read in some book not so many years ago it says that Ceri Tomos was the main one against learning Spanish

(490) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm aut: mm.im

(491) SAR: Sbaeneg castellano@s:spa (y)dy o dim Sbanish ynde .

SAR: Sbaeneg  $castellano^S$ vdvSbanish aut:Spanish.N.F.SG Spanish.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV Spanish.N.F.SG ynde  $isn't\_it.IM$ 

it's "Castillian", not "Spanish", eh

(492) CRL: +< ia Sbaeneg Sbaeneg .

CRL: ia Sbaeneg Sbaeneg aut: yes.ADV Spanish.N.F.SG Spanish.N.F.SG yes, Spanish

(493) SAR: ac ro(eddw)n i yn deud wrtho beth o (y)r hanes .

roeddwn i yn deud aut:and.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt say.v.infin to\_him.prep+pron.m.3s  $\mathbf{yr}$ hanes thing.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG and I was telling him some of the story

(494) SAR: xxx gallu darllen ryw (y)chydig Gymraeg .

SAR: gallu darllen ychydig  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ be\_able.V.INFIN.[or].capability.N.M.SG read.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM a\_little.QUAN aut:Gymraeg Welsh.n.f.sg+sm[...] able to read a little Welsh

(495) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm aut: mm.im

(496) SAR: mae rai hyna(f) gallu .

SAR: mae rai hynaf gallu aut: be.v.3s.pres some.pron+sm older.adj be\_able.v.infin the older ones can

(497) SAR: pedwar hyna(f) yn gallu Cymraeg a Sbanish .

SAR: pedwar hynaf Sbanish yn gallu Cymraeg  $\mathbf{a}$ aut: four.num.m older.adj prt be\_able.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg and.conj Spanish.n.f.sg the four eldest know Welsh and Spanish

 $(498) \quad \text{CRL: +< mm +} \dots$ 

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(499) SAR: a Gymraeg xxx .

SAR: a Gymraeg
aut: and.conj Welsh.n.f.sg+sm
and Welsh [...]

(500) SAR: i ddarllen a sgrifennu .

SAR: i ddarllen a sgrifennu aut: to.PREP read.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ write.V.INFIN to read and write

(501) SAR: ia (.) rhag iddyn nhw ddeud <br/>  $\mbox{bod o (y)n} \mbox{ [//] bod [//] be oedd o (y)n ddeud [?] . }$ 

SAR: ia rhag iddyn nhw ddeud bod  $aut: yes.ADV from.PREP to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P say.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN o yn bod be oedd o yn ddeud <math>he.PRON.M.3S PRT be.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN+SM yes, in case they said what he was saying$ 

- (502) CRL: &=laugh .
- (503) SAR: achos oedd o yn deud .

SAR: achos oedd o yn deud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN because he used to say

(504) SAR: a wedyn ges i lawer o hanes fel (y)na .

SAR: a wedyn ges i lawer o

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV get.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S many.QUAN+SM of.PREP

hanes fel yna

story.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV

and then I got a lot of history that way

(505) CRL: a o le wnest ti dysgu Sbaeneg .

CRL: a o le wnest ti aut: and.CONJ of.PREP place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S dysgu Sbaeneg teach. V.INFIN Spanish. N.F.SG and where did you learn Spanish from?

(506) SAR: +< xxx.

(507) SAR: eh@s:cym&spa ?

SAR:  $eh_S^C$  aut: er.IM

(508) CRL: o le wnest ti dysgu Sbaeneg?

CRL: o le wnest ti dysgu aut: of.PREP place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S teach.V.INFIN Sbaeneg Spanish.N.F.SG

1

where did you learn Spanish from?

(509) CRL: os oeddet ti yn siarad Cymraeg dyna gyd .

CRL: os oeddet ti yn siarad Cymraeg dyna aut: if.conj be.v.2s.imperf you.pron.2s prt talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg that\_is.adv
gyd

joint.ADJ+SM

if you used to speak Welsh only

(510) SAR: um o llyfrau &a Sbaeneg ac ar\_ôl i (y)r plant ddechrau mynd i yr ysgol ac\_ati .

um, from Spanish books, and after the children started going to school and so on

(511) SAR: o(eddw)n i (y)n darllen nhw (y)chydig bach xxx .

SAR: oeddwn i yn darllen nhw ychydig bach aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT read.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P a\_little.QUAN small.ADJ

I used to read them a little bit [...]

(512) SAR: oedd plant Bryncrwn@s:cym&spa yn chwarae yn Gymraeg i\_gyd .

the Bryncrwn children all used to play in Welsh

(513) CRL: +< mm + ...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(514) SAR: ach(os) o(edde)n ni (y)n gallu mynd rywfaint i (y)r ysgol .

SAR: achos oedden ni yn gallu mynd aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN rywfaint i yr ysgol amount.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG because I was able to go to school a little bit

- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(515)} & \text{CRL: +< ia .} \\ & \text{CRL: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (516) SAR: (y) chydig iawn .

  SAR: ychydig iawn

  aut: a\_little.QUAN OK.ADV

  very little
- (517) CRL: mm +...

  CRL: mm

  aut: mm.im

- (520) SAR: briod efo merch xxx Gymraes .

  SAR: briod efo merch Gymraes

  aut: married.ADJ+SM with.PREP daughter.N.F.SG Welsh\_person.N.F.SG+SM

  married to a girl [...] Welsh
- (521) CRL: mmhm .

  CRL: mmhm
  aut: mmhm.im

(522) SAR: merch yr athro xxx dyn du (...) oedd yr athro hynny .

SAR: merch yr athro dyn du
aut: daughter.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF teacher.N.M.SG man.N.M.SG black.ADJ.[or].side.N.M.SG+SM
oedd yr athro hynny
be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF teacher.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP
a daughter of the teacher [...] a black man, that teacher was

(523) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.im

 $(524)\,\,$  SAR: a oedd o xxx .

SAR: a oedd o aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S and he was [...]

(525) SAR: ac oedd o (y)n wneud y xxx +"/.

SAR: ac oedd o yn wneud y aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss prt make.v.infin+sm the.det.def and he used to do the [...]...

(526) SAR: +" [- spa] está bien que juega en galés . SAR: está<sup>S</sup> bien<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> juega<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> galés<sup>S</sup> aut: be.V.23S.PRES well.ADV that.CONJ play.V.23S.PRES in.PREP Welsh.N.M.SG

it is ok that he plays in Welsh.

it is ok that he plays in weish.

(527) SAR: +" [- spa] pero viene mi hermana .

SAR:  $pero^S$  viene<sup>S</sup>  $mi^S$  hermana<sup>S</sup> aut: but.CONJ come.V.23S.PRES my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.S sister.N.F.SG but my sister is comming.

 $(528)\,\,$  SAR: meddai fo +".

SAR: meddai fo

aut: say. V.3S.IMPERF he. PRON. M.3S

he said

(529) SAR: a mae ei chwaer o yn dod wedyn ac yn dysgu chi <siarad yn> [//] chwarae yn Sbanish .

SAR: a mae ei chwaer o yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S sister.N.F.SG he.PRON.M.3S PRT

dodwedynacyndysguchisiaradyncome.V.INFINafterwards.ADVand.CONJPRTteach.V.INFINyou.PRON.2Ptalk.V.INFINPRT

chwarae yn Sbanish

play.v.infin in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg

and his sister comes then and teaches you to play in Spanish

(530) CRL: hym +...

CRL: hym
aut: hmm.im

(531) SAR: ac oedden ni (y)n gallu ryw gymaint o hwnnw .

SAR: ac oedden ni yn gallu ryw aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT be\_able.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM

gymaint o hwnnw so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP that.PRON.M.SG

and I could understand some of that

(532) SAR: wedyn oedd rai plant yn dysgu (y)n gynt .

SAR: wedyn oedd rai plant yn dysgu yn aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PREQ+SM child.N.M.PL PRT teach.V.INFIN PRT gynt

earlier.ADJ+SM

then some children learned before that

(533) SAR: oedd rhai yn cael cyfle i siarad .

SAR: oedd rhai yn cael cyfle i siarad aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PRON PRT get.V.INFIN opportunity.N.M.SG to.PREP talk.V.INFIN some had the chance to speak it

(534) CRL:  $\operatorname{\mathtt{si}\widehat{w}r}$  o fod .

CRL: siŵr o fod

aut: sure.adj of.prep be.v.infin+sm

for sure

 $(535)\,\,$  SAR: oedden ni ddim .

SAR: oedden ni ddim aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM we didn't

(536) SAR: oedd ddim modd dim un llyfr dim un gair yn mynd yna .

there was no way, not a single book, not a single word going there

(537) CRL: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

CRL:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(538) SAR: <ac oedd Saesneg> [///] o(edde)n nhw (y)n dysgu Saesneg i ni .

SAR: ac oedd Saesneg oedden nhw yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF English.N.F.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT dysgu Saesneg i ni teach.V.INFIN English.N.F.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P

(539) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

they used to teach us English

(540) SAR: ac o(edde)n nhw wedi dysgu mai yr &i iaith yma oedd y castellano@s:spa iaith y wlad .

SAR: ac oedden nhw wedi dysgu aut:and.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p after.prep teach.v.infin iaith yma oedd $\mathbf{yr}$  $that\_it\_is. \textit{conj.focus} \hspace{0.2cm} the. \textit{det.def} \hspace{0.2cm} language. \textit{n.f.sg} \hspace{0.2cm} here. \textit{adv} \hspace{0.2cm} be. \textit{v.3s.imperf} \hspace{0.2cm} the. \textit{det.def}.$  $castellano^{S}$ iaith wlad  $Spanish.n.m.sg\ language.n.f.sg\ the.det.def\ country.n.f.sg+sm$ 

and they used to teach that this language, Spanish, was the national language

- (541) CRL: mm +...

  CRL: mm

  aut: mm.IM
- $\left(542\right)~$  SAR: whaeson nhw erioed ddysgu dw i (ddi)m yn credu .

SAR: wnaeson nhw erioed ddysgu dw i

aut: do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P never.ADV teach.V.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S

ddim yn credu

not.ADV+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN

they never taught it I don't think

- (543) CRL: mm +...

  CRL: mm

  aut: mm.IM
- (544) SAR: ond oedd rai pobl (we)di dysgu yn Bryncrwn@s:cym&spa .

  SAR: ond oedd rai pobl wedi dysgu
  aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf some.preq+sm people.n.f.sg after.prep teach.v.infin
  yn Bryncrwng
  in.prep name
  but some people had learned it at Bryncrwn

(545) SAR: oedd (y)na wragedd ac ati a dynion yn gallu siarad efo ryw ddyn yn dod i (y)r lle .

SAR: oedd yna wragedd acati aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV wives.N.F.PL+SM and.CONJ to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S dynion siarad ryw yn gallu efo and.conj men.n.m.pl prt be\_able.v.infin talk.v.infin with.prep some.preq+sm ddvn yn dod i  $\mathbf{yr}$ 

man.N.M.SG+SM PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG

there were wives and such, and and men able to speak it with some man who came to their place

(546) SAR: fel y gallinero@s:spa oedden ni (y)n galw yn prynu ieir ac yn gwerthu xxx hen bethau dillad a [/] (.) a rai bwydydd ac ati mewn [?] ryw gerbyd bach fel (y)na .

SAR: fel y gallinero<sup>S</sup> oedden ni
aut: like.CONJ the.DET.DEF chicken\_farmer.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P

yn galw yn prynu ieir ac yn gwerthu hen
PRT call.V.INFIN PRT buy.V.INFIN hens.N.F.PL and.CONJ PRT sell.V.INFIN old.ADJ

bethau dillad a a rai bwydydd ac things.N.M.PL+SM clothes.N.M.PL and.CONJ and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM foods.N.M.PL and.CONJ

atimewnrywgerbydbachfelto\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3Sin.PREPsome.PREQ+SMcarriage.N.M.SG+SMsmall.ADJlike.CONJ

yna

there.ADV

like the "gallinero" (poultry dealer) we called him, buying chickens and selling [...] old things, clothes and some foods and things, in some little van like that

(547) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(548) CRL: +< ia .

CRL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(549) CRL: ah@s:cym&spa .

CRL:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.IM

(550) SAR: a oedden nhw wedi arfer siarad efo yr Indiaid wedyn .

SAR: a oedden nhw wedi arfer siarad aut: and.conj be.v.sp.imperf they.pron.sp after.prep use.v.infin talk.v.infin efo yr Indiaid wedyn

with.prep the.det.def name afterwards.adv

and they were used to talking to the Indians then

(551) SAR: oedd e (y)n xxx wedyn .

SAR: oedd e yn wedyn
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT afterwards.ADV
it was [...] then

(552) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(553) CRL: ia o(edde)n nhw (y)n cael dipyn mwy o cyfle .

CRL: ia oedden nhw yn cael dipyn

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT get.V.INFIN little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM

mwy o cyfle

more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP opportunity.N.M.SG

yes, they had a bit more opportunity

(554) SAR: a fan (y)na mae (y)n anfantais ofnadwy .

SAR: a fan yna mae yn
aut: and.CONJ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP
anfantais ofnadwy
disadvantage.N.F.SG terrible.ADJ
and there it's a massive advantage

(555) SAR: a colli yr ysgol gynta.

SAR: a colli yr ysgol gynta aut: and.CONJ lose.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG first.ORD+SM and missing school first

 $(556) \quad \text{CRL: mm +} \dots$ 

CRL: mm *aut:* mm.IM

(557) SAR: waeth ryw faint o xxx wedyn wnei di ddim llenwi (y)r bwlch (y)na byth .

SAR: waeth ryw faint o wedyn

aut: worse.ADJ.COMP+SM some.PREQ+SM size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP afterwards.ADV

wnei di ddim llenwi yr

do.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM not.ADV+SM fill.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

bwlch yna byth

space.N.M.SG.[or].gap.N.M.SG there.ADV never.ADV

never mind how much [...] afterwards, you won't ever fill that gap

(558) CRL: na .

CRL: na
aut: PRT.NEG

(559) SAR: acho(s) (y)n hanes y wlad mae hanes hyn mae hanes +...

SAR: achos yn hanes y wlad
aut: cause.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP story.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM
mae hanes hyn mae hanes
be.V.3S.PRES story.N.M.SG this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES story.N.M.SG
because in national history there's the history of this, there's the history of...

(560) SAR: mae (y)na lawer o bethau yn ysgol colli addysg .

SAR: mae yna lawer o bethau yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP ysgol colli addysg school.N.F.SG lose.V.INFIN education.N.F.SG there are many things at school losing education

(561) SAR: ond mi gafodd fy mhlant i trwy lwc .

SAR: ond mi gafodd fy mhlant i

aut: but.conj prt.aff get.v.3s.past+sm my.adj.poss.1s child.n.m.pl+nm to.prep

trwy lwc

through.prep luck.n.f.sg

but my children got it, luckily

(562) SAR: gafodd y tri bachgen mynd yn\_ôl bob eh@s:cym&spa twrn .

SAR: gafodd y tri bachgen mynd yn\_ôl aut: get.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF three.NUM.M boy.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN back.ADV bob  $eh_S^C$  twrn each.PREQ+SM er.IM turn.N.M.SG

(563) SAR: a dechrau gyda un a dechrau llall wedyn +...

SAR: a dechrau gyda un a dechrau llall aut: and.conj begin.v.infin with.prep one.num and.conj begin.v.infin other.pron

wedyn
afterwards.ADV

and starting with one and then starting the other afterwards

(564) SAR: i Patagonia lle mae merch Penri@s:cym&spa ac Alun@s:cym&spa a siŵr bod nhw yma nawr .

Patagonia lle mae merch Penri $_{S}^{C}$  ac aut:to.prep name where.Int be.V.3S.PRES daughter.N.F.SG name and.CONJ Alun $_{c}^{C}$  a siŵr bod nhw yma nawr and.conj sure.adj be.v.infin they.pron.3p here.adv now.adv to Patagonia where Penri and Alun are, and I'm sure they're here now

(565) CRL:  $si \hat{w} r o fod$  .

CRL: siŵr o fod

aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

I'm sure

(566) SAR: cofia atyn nhw os weli di nhw .

SAR: cofia atyn

aut: remember. V.2S. IMPER to\_them. PREP+PRON. 3P. [or]. attract. V.2S. IMPER. [or]. attract. V.3S. PRES

nhw os weli di nhw

 $they. \textit{PRON.3P} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{if.CONJ} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{see.V.2S.PRES+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{you.PRON.2S+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{they.PRON.3P}$ 

remember me to them if you see them

(567) CRL: +< (e)fallai (.) wel os dw i weld nhw ia .

CRL: efallai wel os dw i weld nhw aut: perhaps.conj well.im if.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s see.v.infin+sm they.pron.3p .

yes.ADV

maybe, well if I see them, yes

(568) SAR: i [/] um i Patagonia@s:cym&spa trwy (y)r uh prifathro yr ysgol .

SAR: i um i Patagonia $_{S}^{C}$  trwy yr uh aut: to.prep um.im to.prep name through.prep the.det.det uh.im

prifathro yr ysgol

 $headmaster. {\it N.M.SG}$   $the. {\it DET.DEF}$   $school. {\it N.F.SG}$ 

to Patagonia through the headteacher of the school

(569) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(570) SAR: achos oedd o (y)n gorffen ei ysgol yn un\_deg tri ac yn andros o dalentog meddai (y)r +//.

SAR: achos oedd o yn gorffen ei

ut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT complete.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

ysgol yn un\_deg tri ac yn andros o

school.N.F.SG PRT ten.NUM three.NUM.M and.CONJ PRT exceptionally.ADV of.PREP

dalentog meddai yr

talented.ADJ+SM say.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF

becuase he finished his school at 13 and was extremely talented, according to...

(571) SAR: o(eddw)n i (y)n sylwi bod o (y)n xxx siarp i drio dysgu rywbeth .

SAR: oeddwn i yn sylwi bod o yn siarp aut: be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt notice.v.infin be.v.infin he.pron.m.3s prt sharp.adj

i drio dysgu rywbeth

 $to. \textit{PREP} \ \textit{try. V. Infin+sm} \ \textit{teach. V. Infin} \ \textit{something. N. M. SG+SM}$ 

I noticed he was [...] sharp to try and learn something

(572) SAR: oedd o (y)n isio cael dysgu (y)r cwbl .

the.det.def all.adj

he wanted to be able to learn it all

(573) SAR: Edryd@s:cym&spa oedd ei enw fo .

SAR: Edryd $_S^C$  oedd ei enw fo aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S Edryd was his name

(574) SAR: Leonardo@s:cym&spa en@s:spa galés@s:spa eh@s:cym&spa ?

Leonardo in Welsh, eh?

(575) SAR: a wedyn mi aeth ei frawd a mi aeth Tomos@s:cym&spa wedyn .

SAR: a wedyn mi aeth ei frawd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S brother.N.M.SG+SM a mi aeth  $Tomos_S^C$  wedyn and.CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST name afterwards.ADV and then his brother went, and Tomos went afterwards

(576) SAR: a dw i (ddi)m (we)di gweld Tomos@s:cym&spa ers\_talwm .

SAR: a dw i ddim wedi gweld Tomos $_S^C$  aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm after.prep see.v.infin name ers\_talwm for\_some\_time.adv and I haven't seen Tomos for a long time

(577) SAR: dw i (ddi)m wedi gweld o .

SAR: dw i ddim wedi gweld o aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP see.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S I haven't seen him

(578) CRL: wnaeth Tomos@s:cym&spa ffonio tro blaen .

CRL: wnaeth  $Tomos_S^C$  ffonio tro blaen aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM name phone.V.INFIN turn.N.M.SG front.N.M.SG
Tomos phoned that time before

(579) SAR: +< a wedyn +/.

SAR: a wedyn
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV
and then

(580) SAR: eh@s:cym&spa ?

SAR:  $eh_S^C$  aut: er.IM

(581) CRL: wnaeth Tomos@s:cym&spa ffonio fi ers (y)chydig o diwrnodiau .

CRL: wnaeth  $Tomos_S^C$  ffonio fi ers ychydig aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM name phone.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM since.ADJ a\_little.QUAN

o diwrnodiau of.PREP day.N.M.PL

Tomos phoned me a few days ago

(582) SAR: oh@s:cym&spa diolch .

SAR:  $oh_S^C$  diolch

aut: oh.IM thanks.N.M.SG.[or].thank.V.INFIN

oh thank you

(583) CRL: o(edde)n nhw (y)n uh <llosgi (y)r> [/] uh (.) llosgi (y)r yuyos@s:spa .

llosgi yr yuyos<sup>S</sup>
burn.v.infin the.det.def weed.n.m.pl

they were burning the weeds

(584) CRL: be (y)dy <yuyos@s:spa yn Cymraeg> [=! laugh] ?

CRL: be ydy yuyos<sup>S</sup> yn Cymraeg aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES weed.N.M.PL in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG

what are weeds in Welsh

(585) CRL: <yn y> [/] yn y ffos .

CRL: yn y yn y ffos aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF ditch.N.F.SG in the ditch

(586) CRL: ond  $<\!\!$  wn i  $\!\!$  [/] wn i ddim efo pwy oedd yna xxx .

 CRL:
 ond out:
 wn
 i
 ddim

 aut:
 but.CONJ
 know.V.1S.PRES+SM
 1.PRON.1S
 know.V.1S.PRES+SM
 1.PRON.1S
 not.ADV+SM

 efo
 pwy
 oedd
 yna

 with.PREP
 who.PRON
 be.V.3S.IMPERF
 there.ADV

 but I don't know he was with [...]

(587) CRL: ond o(edde)n nhw +/.

CRL: ond oedden nhw
aut: but.conj be.v.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P

but they were...

(588) SAR: llosgi be ?
SAR: llosgi

aut: burn. V. INFIN what. INT

be

burning what?

 $(589) \quad \mathtt{CRL: y yuyos@s:spa} \ .$ 

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{CRL:} & \textbf{y} & \textbf{yuyos}^S \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{the.det.def} & \textit{weed.n.m.pl.} \\ \end{array}$ 

the weeds

(590) CRL: be (y)dy yuyos@s:spa yn Gymraeg .

CRL: be ydy yuyos $^S$  yn Gymraeg aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES weed.N.M.PL in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM what's weeds in Welsh

(591) SAR: chwyn .

SAR: chwyn

 ${\it aut:} \quad complaint. {\it N.MF.SG+AM}$ 

weeds

(592) CRL: chwyn (.) bueno@s:spa maen nhw (y)n llosgi hwnna o (y)r ffosydd .

CRL: chwyn bueno $^S$  maen nhw yn llosgi aut: complaint.N.MF.SG+AM well.E be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT burn.V.INFIN hwnna o yr ffosydd that.PRON.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF ditches.N.F.PL

weeds, right, they burn them in the ditches

(593) CRL: maen nhw mynd trwy yr ffos i [/] i [/] i glanhau y ffosydd ti yn gwybod ?

CRL: maen nhw mynd trwy yr ffos aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN through.PREP the.DET.DEF ditch.N.F.SG i i glanhau y ffosydd ti yn to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP clean.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF ditches.N.F.PL you.PRON.2S PRT gwybod know.V.INFIN

they go through the ditch, to clean the ditch, you know

(594) SAR: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAR:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.IM

(595) CRL: felly wnaeth o ffonio xxx .

CRL: felly wnaeth o ffonio aut: so.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S phone.V.INFIN so he phoned [...]

(596) SAR: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{SAR:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C & \mathbf{ia} \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & \mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM} & \mathbf{yes}.\mathbf{ADV} \\ \end{aligned}$  ah yes

- (597) SAR: xxx.
- (598) CRL: +< maen nhw fan (y)na .

  CRL: maen nhw fan yna
  aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV
  they're there
- (599) CRL: mm +...

  CRL: mm

  aut: mm.IM
- (600)SAR: a wedyn mi gafodd Emilio@s:cym&spa (.) ysgoloriaeth maen nhw (y)n ddeud xxx ynde (.) i fynd i ysgol Trelew@s:cym&spa . SAR: a wedyn  $\mathbf{Emilio}_{S}^{C}$  ysgoloriaeth  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ gafodd aut:and.CONJ afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF get.V.3S.PAST+SM name scholarship. N.F. SGfynd yn ddeud  $\mathbf{ynde}$ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN+SM isn't\_it.IM to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP ysgol Trelew $_{c}^{C}$ school.n.f.sg nameand then Emilio got a scholarship, as they say [...], to go to Trelew school
- (601) CRL: +< mm +...

  CRL: mm

  aut: mm.im
- (603) SAR: ac oedd o (y)n mynd bob dydd .

  SAR: ac oedd o yn mynd bob dydd .

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG and he went every day
- (604) SAR: oedd o (ddi)m yn deud dim\_byd .

  SAR: oedd o ddim yn deud dim\_byd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT say.V.INFIN anything.ADV he didn't say anything

(605) SAR: doedd o (ddi)m awydd mynd .

SAR: doedd o ddim awydd mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN he wasn't keen on going

(606) SAR: oedd o (we)di gorffen primaria@s:spa erbyn hyn .

SAR: oedd o wedi gorffen primaria $^S$  erbyn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.SS after.PREP complete.V.INFIN primary.ADJ.F.SG by.PREP hvn

this.pron.sp

he'd finished primary school by this time

(607) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(608) SAR: (dy)dy (y)r merched ddim wedi cael gystal achos oedden ni ddim gallu gyrru nhw i ddim un ysgol lle oedden nhw raid talu .

merched ddim SAR: dvdv  $\mathbf{vr}$ aut:be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG the.DET.DEF girl.N.F.PL nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM cael gystal achos oeddenni after.prep get.v.infin so.good.adj+sm cause.n.m.sg be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p gallu gyrru nhwi ddim not.ADV+SM be\_able.V.INFIN drive.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P to.PREP not.ADV+SM one.NUM oedden nhw raid school.n.f.sg where.int be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p necessity.n.m.sg+sm pay.v.infin

the girls haven't had it so good because we weren't able to send them to any school where they had to pay

(609) SAR: acho(s) mynd Patagonia@s:cym&spa (doe)s (y)na (ddi)m raid talu dim\_byd dim\_ond y dillad (.) a (y)r uh daith .

yna ddim raid talu dim\_byd dim\_ond there.ADV not.ADV+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM pay.V.INFIN anything.ADV only.ADV

y dillad a yr uh daith the.DET.DEF clothes.N.M.PL and.CONJ the.DET.DEF uh.IM journey.N.F.SG+SM

because going to Patagonia there's no need to pay for anything, only the clothes and the journey

(610) CRL: +< mm + ...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(611) CRL: +< mmhm.

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(612) CRL: ia .

CRL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(613) SAR: ac o(edde)n nhw (y)n le ardderchog a (we)di dysgu wel peth ofnadwy ynde .

SAR: ac oedden nhw yn le ardderchog a aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT place.N.M.SG+SM excellent.ADJ and.CONJ wedi dysgu wel peth ofnadwy ynde after.PREP teach.V.INFIN well.IM thing.N.M.SG terrible.ADJ isn't\_it.IM and they were at an excellent place, and had learned an awful lot

(614) SAR: mae lawer o rai wedi bod (y)na .

SAR: mae lawer o rai wedi bod

aut: be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN+SM of.PREP some.PRON+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN

yna

there.ADV

many have been there

(615) CRL: +< mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(616) SAR: Eduardo\_Tomos@s:cym&spa a reina wedi bod yna .

SAR: Eduardo\_Tomos $_S^C$  a reina wedi bod yna aut: name and.CONJ those.PRON+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN there.ADV

(617) CRL: +< do .

CRL: do
aut: yes.ADV.PAST

(618) SAR: ac oedd y brifathrawes (...) ddim yn gyrru notas@s:spa uh +//.

SAR: ac oedd y brifathrawes ddim yn aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf the.det.def headmistress.n.f.sg+sm not.adv+sm prt
gyrru notas<sup>S</sup> uh
drive.v.infin note.n.f.pl uh.im
and the headmistress didn't used to send grades [?]...

(619) SAR: be maen nhw yn ddeud yn y Sbanish eh@s:cym&spa?

SAR: be maen nhw yn ddeud yn y aut: what.INT be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF Sbanish  $eh_S^C$  Spanish.N.F.SG er.IM what do they say in Spanish

(621) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.im

(622) SAR: ac oedden nhw o Rawson@s:cym&spa yn galw comisaría@s:spa wrth bod fi yn gweithio yn central@s:spa (.) i ofyn xxx am be ydy enw xxx .

SAR: ac oedden nhw  $\mathbf{Rawson}_{S}^{C}$  yn galw and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P from.PREP name PRT call. V. INFIN  $\mathbf{comisaría}^S$ wrth  $\mathbf{bod}$  $\mathbf{fi}$ yn gweithio yn central $^S$ commissariat.N.F.SG by.PREP be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM PRT work.V.INFIN PRT centre.N.F.SG ambe ydy enw to.prep ask.v.infin+sm for.prep what.int be.v.3s.pres name.n.m.sg and they from Rawson would call the police station, since I was working nearby [?] to ask what [...] was the name of [...]

(623) SAR: xxx.

I ventured to go round Trelew

- (624) SAR: mi fentrais fynd rownd yn Trelew@s:cym&spa . SAR: mi fentrais fynd rownd yn Trelew $_S^C$  aut: PRT.AFF venture.V.1S.PAST+SM go.V.INFIN+SM round.N.F.SG in.PREP name
- (625) SAR: o(eddw)n i ofn mynd wrth y xxx .

  SAR: oeddwn i ofn mynd wrth y aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S fear.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF

  I was afraid to go from the [...]
- (626) SAR: o(eddw)n i (y)n cael dipyn o drafferth yn y dechrau efo pobl o\_gwmpas .

  SAR: oeddwn i yn cael dipyn o aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT get.V.INFIN little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP drafferth yn y dechrau efo pobl o\_gwmpas trouble.N.MF.SG+SM PRT the.DET.DEF beginning.N.M.SG with.PREP people.N.F.SG around.ADV I was having a bit of trouble at first from the people around me

(628) SAR: jelws .

SAR: jelws
aut: jealous.ADJ
jealous

(629) SAR: mae (y)r jelysrwydd ofnadwy (y)na xxx (...) <yn y> [/] yn y byd yma erioed .

SAR: mae yr jelysrwydd ofnadwy yna yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF jealousy.N.M.SG terrible.ADJ there.ADV in.PREP
y yn y byd yma erioed
the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG here.ADV never.ADV
there's terrible jealousy there [...] in this world always

- (630) CRL: &=laugh .
- (631) SAR: dyna be oedd Cain yn lladd Abel ei frawd ynde .

SAR: dyna be oedd Cain yn lladd Abel ei

aut: that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT kill.V.INFIN name his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

frawd ynde

brother.N.M.SG+SM isn't\_it.IM

that's why Cain killed his brother Abel

(632) SAR: am bod o [?] (y)n jelws iddo .

SAR: am bod o yn jelws iddo aut: for.PREP be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT jealous.ADJ to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S because he was jealous of him

(633) SAR: a mae sôn am hwnna yn y Beibl ofnadwy .

SAR: a mae sôn am hwnna yn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres mention.v.infin for.prep that.pron.m.sg in.prep y Beibl ofnadwy the.det.def Bible.n.m.sg terrible.adj and it mentions that an awful lot in the Bible

(634) SAR: ac ta\_beth mi gorfod mynd lawr a <mi ddoth &a> [//] mi ddoth allan (..) i (y)r gegin yn y [//] yr uh ffrynt fan (y)na (.) i dendio fi .

 $ta_beth$ gorfod  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ mynd aut:and.conj anyway.adv i.pron.1s have\_to.v.infin go.v.infin floor.n.m.sg+sm ddoth  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ ddothallan and.conj prt.aff come.v.3s.past+sm prt.aff come.v.3s.past+sm out.adv to.prep gegin yn  $\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ ffrynt the.det.def kitchen.n.f.sg+sm in.prep the.det.def the.det.def uh.im front.n.m.sg yna dendio

place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV to.PREP tend.V.INFIN+SM I.PRON.1S+SM

and anyway I had to go down and he came out, to the kitchen in the front there, to tend to me

(635) SAR: a ddeudais i bod fi wedi mynd achos bod nhw yn galw o Rawson@s:cym&spa i (y)r comisaría@s:spa i ddeud wrtha i na bod y notas@s:spa Emilio@s:cym&spa yn machgen i ddim cael ei gyrru Rawson@s:cym&spa .

SAR: a ddeudais i bod fi wedi aut: and.conj say.v.is.past+sm i.pron.is be.v.infin i.pron.is+sm after.prep

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{na} & \mathbf{bod} & \mathbf{y} & \mathbf{notas}^S \\ \mathit{I.PRON.1S} & \mathit{PRT.NEG} & \mathit{be.V.INFIN} & \mathit{that.PRON.REL} & \mathit{note.N.F.PL.[or].sense.V.2S.PRES} & \mathit{name} \end{array}$ 

yn machgen i ddim cael ei gyrru in.PREP boy.N.M.SG+NM to.PREP not.ADV+SM get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S drive.V.INFIN

 $\mathbf{Rawson}_S^C$ 

name

and I said I'd gone because they were calling the police station from Rawson to tell me that the grades for my son Emilio weren't being sent to Rawson

(636) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(637) SAR: a mi atebodd e (y)n ddigon swrth +"/.

SAR: a mi atebodd e yn ddigon swrth aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF answer.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S PRT enough.QUAN+SM sullen.ADJ and he answered quite bluntly:

(638) SAR: +" dach chi (y)n meddwl am bod o (y)n bachgen chi bod o (ddi)m yn <cael marc o\_gwbl> [?] .

SAR: dach chi yn meddwl am bod o

aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT think.V.INFIN for.PREP be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

yn bachgen chi bod o ddim yn

PRT.[or].in.PREP boy.N.M.SG you.PRON.2P be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT

cael marc o\_gwbl

get.V.INFIN mark.N.M.SG at\_all.ADV

you think since he's a son of yours that he doesn't get a mark at all

(639) SAR: xxx <mentrodd &t (y)n\_ $\hat{o}$ 1> [?] a gadawodd xx .

SAR: mentrodd yn\_ôl a gadawodd aut: venture.v.3s.PAST back.ADV and.CONJ leave.v.3s.PAST [...] ventured back and left [...]

(640) SAR: minnau oedd gen i (ddi)m\_byd i wneud ond mynd (y)n\_ $\hat{o}$ 1.

SAR: minnau oedd gen i ddim\_byd i

aut: I.PRON.EMPH.1S be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP I.PRON.1S anything.ADV+SM to.PREP

wneud ond mynd yn\_ôl

make.V.INFIN+SM but.CONJ go.V.INFIN back.ADV

- (641) SAR: a wnes i ddim meddwl +... SAR: a
  - ddim wnes i meddwl aut: and.conj do.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s not.adv+sm think.v.infin

and I didn't think...

- (642) CRL: +< &=shush xxx .
- (643) SAR: wnes i ddim meddwl am mynd i (y)r comisaría@s:spa i gael &n dirección@s:spa rhei (y)na o Rawson@s:cym&spa .

SAR: wnes  $\operatorname{ddim}$ meddwl am mynd aut: do.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s not.adv+sm think.v.infin for.prep go.v.infin to.prep  $\mathbf{comisaría}^S$ gael i  $dirección^S$ the.det.def commissariat.n.f.sg to.prep get.v.infin+sm direction.n.f.sg some.pron

o  $\mathbf{Rawson}_{\mathbf{c}}^{C}$ there.ADV from.PREP name

I didn't think to go to the police station to get an address for them in Rawson

- (644) OSE: www.
- (645) CRL: [- spa] no toque no toque que están grabando.

CRL:  $no^S$  $\mathbf{toque}^{S}$  $\mathbf{no}^S$  $\mathbf{toque}^{S}$ aut: not.Adv touch.v.123s.subj.pres not.Adv touch.v.123s.subj.pres that.conj están $^S$  $grabando^S$ be.V.23P.PRES record.V.PRESPART don't touch it, they're making a recording.

(646) SAR: [- spa] calladito +/.

SAR: calladito $^S$  $\boldsymbol{aut:} \quad quiet. ADJ. M. SG. DIM. [or]. quiet. N. M. SG. DIM$ quiet.

(647) CRL: [- spa] es de la señora que está allá con el abuelo .  $\mathbf{de}^S$  $\mathbf{la}^S$  $\mathbf{se\~{n}ora}^S$  $\mathbf{que}^S$ 

aut: $be. {\it V.23S.PRES} \ of. {\it PREP} \ the. {\it DET.DEF.F.SG} \ lady. {\it N.F.SG} \ that. {\it PRON.REL} \ be. {\it V.23S.PRES}$  $\mathbf{con}^S$  $\mathbf{el}^S$ allá $^S$ abuelo $^S$ there.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG grandmother.N.M.SG

it belongs to the lady that is outside with your grandfather.

(648) SAR: ac uh wnes i ddim meddwl mynd i comisaría@s:spa i gael &na &e yno [//] y (.) cyfeiriad rownd ffordd Rawson i siarad .

wnes aut: and.conj uh.im do.v.is.past+sm i.pron.is not.adv+sm think.v.infin

 $comisaría^S$ gael yno i  $go. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ to. \textit{prep} \ \ commissariat. \textit{N.f.sg} \ \ to. \textit{prep} \ \ get. \textit{V.Infin+sm} \ \ there. \textit{adv} \ \ the. \textit{det.def}$ 

ffordd Rawson i rownd direction.N.M.SG round.N.F.SG road.N.F.SG name to.PREP talk.V.INFIN

and I didn't think of going to the police station to get the address around Rawson way to talk

 $\left(649\right)$  SAR: wnes i (ddi)m meddwl .

(650) CRL: +< na .

CRL: na
aut: PRT.NEG

(651) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(652) SAR: o(eddw)n i gymaint o ofn colli ngwaith fan (a)cw .

SAR: oeddwn i gymaint o ofn colli
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP fear.N.M.SG lose.V.INFIN
ngwaith fan acw
work.N.M.SG+NM place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV

I was so a fraid of losing my job there

(653) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.im

 $\left(654\right)$  SAR: ac uh mi basiodd yr amser .

SAR: ac uh mi basiodd yr amser aut: and.conj uh.im prt.aff pass.v.3s.PAST+SM the.det.def time.n.m.sg and time passed

(655) SAR: a mae Emilio@s:cym&spa (y)n deud +"/.

SAR: a mae Emilio $_S^C$  yn deud aut: and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name PRT say.V.INFIN and Emilio says:

(656) SAR: +" oh@s:cym&spa mae well fel (y)na +".

SAR:  $oh_S^C$  mae well fel yna aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES better.ADJ.COMP+SM like.CONJ there.ADV "oh, it's better that way"

(657) SAR: +" achos o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn licio mynd i Trelew@s:cym&spa .

SAR: achos oeddwn i ddim yn licio mynd aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN i Trelew $_S^C$  to.PREP name

<sup>&</sup>quot;because I didn't like going to Trelew"

(658) SAR: +" ond o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd am fod ti isio fi mynd .

SAR: ond oeddwn i yn mynd am fod aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN for.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM ti isio fi mynd you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN

"but I was going because you wanted me to go"

(659) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.im

(660) SAR: a felly gollodd o ei ysgoloriaeth .

SAR: a felly gollodd o ei ysgoloriaeth aut: and CONJ so ADV lose CV.3S.PAST+SM of CPREP his CADJ.POSS.M.3S scholarship. N.F.SG and so he lost his scholarship

- (661) CRL: xxx .
- (662) SAR: ac cers tua hyn> [//] erbyn hyn yn canol (.) mis &h Hydref .
  SAR: ac ers tua hyn erbyn hyn
  aut: and.CONJ since.ADJ towards.PREP this.PRON.SP by.PREP this.PRON.SP

  yn canol mis Hydref
  PRT.[or].in.PREP middle.N.M.SG month.N.M.SG October.N.M.SG
  and by this time, the middle of October
- $\left(663\right)$  SAR: naw mis tan yn nawr .

SAR: naw mis tan yn nawr aut: nine.NUM month.N.M.SG until.PREP PRT now.ADV nine months until now

 $(664) \quad \mathtt{CRL:} \ +< \ \mathtt{mm} \ + \ldots$ 

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(665) SAR: yr un\_deg pump .

SAR: yr un\_deg pump aut: the.DET.DEF ten.NUM five.NUM the 15th

 $(666)\,\,$  SAR: gaeson ni ddim ein [/] ein arian .

SAR: gaeson ni ddim ein ein aut: get.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM our.ADJ.POSS.1P our.ADJ.POSS.1P arian money.N.M.SG we didn't get our money

(667) SAR: wedyn brin cyflog fach fach o(eddw)n ni (y)n gael .

SAR: wedyn brin cyflog fach fach
aut: afterwards.ADV scarce.ADJ+SM wage.N.MF.SG small.ADJ+SM small.ADJ+SM
oeddwn ni yn gael
be.V.1S.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT get.V.INFIN+SM

so I was getting very very little pay

(668) SAR: ond o(eddw)n i (y)n dal yna (.) achos er\_mwyn (f)y mhlant .

SAR: ond oeddwn i yn dal yna achos

aut: but.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is prt continue.v.infin there.adv cause.n.m.sg

er\_mwyn fy mhlant

for\_the\_sake\_of.Prep my.adj.poss.is child.n.m.pl+nm

but I was still there for the children's sake

- (669) CRL: mm +...

  CRL: mm

  aut: mm.IM
- (670) SAR: a (y)r bechgyn ar y ffarm weithio ac yn gweithio ar hyd ffermydd allan xxx .

  SAR: a yr bechgyn ar y ffarm aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF boys.N.M.PL on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG weithio ac yn gweithio ar hyd ffermydd allan work.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ PRT work.V.INFIN on.PREP length.N.M.SG farms.N.F.PL out.ADV and the boys on the farm working, and working across the farms out [...]
- (671) CRL: mm +...

  CRL: mm

  aut: mm.im
- (672) SAR: ac uh +...

  SAR: ac uh
  aut: and.CONJ uh.IM
  and er...

(673) SAR: ac wedyn dyma mis Ionawr (.) dyma ddyn yn dod i insbecto mae yn debyg iawn de (.) efo (y)r arian a nodiadau a notas@s:spa Emilio@s:cym&spa a chwbl wedi mynd bob dydd i (y)r ysgol a wedi bod yn anferth o fachgen da a wedi stydio xxx

SAR: ac Ionawr wedyn dyma  $\mathbf{mis}$ dyma aut:and.conj afterwards.adv this\_is.adv month.n.m.sg January.n.m.sg this\_is.adv

 $\operatorname{dod}$ insbecto yn mae be.V.3P.PRES+SM.[or].man.N.M.SG+SM PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP inspect.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES

yn debyg iawn deefo arian PRT similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV be.IM+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF money.N.M.SG and.CONJ

 $\mathbf{notas}^{S}$ Emilio $_{S}^{C}$  a chwbl mynd notes.N.M.PL and.CONJ note.N.F.PL name and.conj all.adj+am after.prep go.v.infin

bob dvdd i ysgol wedi  $\mathbf{vr}$ a each.Preq+sm day.N.M.sg to.Prep the.Det.def school.N.F.sg and.Conj after.Prep

yn anferth o fachgen da a wedi be.V.Infin prt huge.Adj of.prep boy.N.M.SG+SM good.Adj and.Conj after.prep stydio

study.v.infin

and so then in January a man comes to inspect, probably, about Emilio's money and notes and grades [?], and everything, had gone every day to the school and had been an incredibly good boy and studied [...]

- (674) SAR: cym(r)yd um (.) diddordeb maen nhw (y)n deud ynde yn y gwaith ac\_ati . SAR: cymryd umdiddordeb maen nhw yn deud take.V.Infin um.im interest.n.m.sg be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.Infin aut:ynde gwaith ac\_ati isn't\_it.im in.prep the.det.def work.n.m.sg and\_so\_on.adv taking an interest, they say, in work and things
- (675) SAR: xxx.

and he came

- (676) SAR: a mi ddoth . SAR: a ddoth mi aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PAST+SM
- (677) SAR: a dyma (y)n gofyn i mi +"/. yn gofyn dyma i mi and.conj this\_is.adv prt ask.v.infin to.prep i.pron.1s and he asked me:
- SAR: +" dan [/] dan ni (y)n roi yr arian i chi nawr . (678)SAR: dan dan ni vn under.PREP.[or].be.V.1P.PRES.[or].until.PREP+SM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT aut:arian chi give.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF money.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2P now.ADV "we're giving you the money now"

(679) SAR: +" well i chi mynd ar y ffarm .

chi SAR: well i mynd aut: better.Adj.comp+sm to.prep you.pron.2p go.v.infin on.prep the.det.def ffarm

farm.N.F.SG

"you'd better go on the farm

(680) SAR: meddai fi +".

SAR: meddai

aut: say. V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM

I said

(681) SAR: oedd hi (y)n gydiol â (y)r rai ran o (y)r dre dydy .

yn gydiol  $\mathbf{hi}$ aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT connected.ADJ+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF  $\mathbf{yr}$  $_{
m dre}$  $some.Preq+sm\ part.N.f.sg+sm\ of.Prep\ the.det.def\ town.N.f.sg+sm\ be.v.ssp.pres.neg$ it was connected with some of those from the town

(682) SAR: mae (y)n cael ei agor i\_gyd nawr .

SAR: mae yn cael i\_gyd nawr agor aut: be.v.3s.pres prt get.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s open.v.infin all.adj now.adv it's all opened up now

(683) SAR: jyst iawn .

SAR: jyst iawn aut: just.ADV OK.ADV just about

(684) SAR: uh rowch o i Emilio@s:cym&spa mi aeth hynny .

 $\mathbf{Emilio}_{S}^{C}$ SAR: uh  $\mathbf{rowch}$  $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{uh.IM} \ \ \textit{\textit{give.V.2P.PRES+SM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP} \ \ \textit{\textit{to.PREP}} \ \ \textit{\textit{name}}$ aethhynny PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST that.PRON.SP er, give it to Emilio, it went

(685) SAR: a mi roth Emilio@s:cym&spa hanner yr arian i fi .

 $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$  $\mathbf{Emilio}_S^C$  hanner  $\operatorname{roth}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF give.V.3S.PAST name half.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF money.N.M.SG

to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

and Emilio gave me half the money

(686) CRL: mm +... CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(687) SAR: a xxx (y)r hanner arall brynodd bâr o foch a ryw iâr cywion bach a ryw xxx a (dip)yn bach o fwyd iddyn nhw .

SAR: a arall brynodd  $\mathbf{yr}$ hanner bâr aut:and.CONJ the.DET.DEF half.N.M.SG other.ADJ buy.V.3S.PAST+SM pair.N.M.SG+SM  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ iâr cywion of.Prep pigs.n.m.pl+sm and.conj some.preq+sm hen.n.f.sg chick.n.m.pl small.adj a dipyn bach  $\mathbf{o}$ 

 $and. \textit{CONJ} \;\; some. \textit{PREQ+SM} \;\; and. \textit{CONJ} \;\; little\_bit. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \;\; small. \textit{ADJ} \;\; of. \textit{PREP} \;\; food. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \;\; little\_bit. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \;\; little$ 

iddvn nhw to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

and [...] the other half he bought a couple of pigs and some little chicks and some [...] and a little bit of food for them

(688) SAR: a fan (y)na oedd o (y)n grwt bach pymtheg oed ar y ffarm yn byw fan (y)na .

fan oeddyna O aut: and.CONJ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT pymtheg oed ar ffarm yn  $\mathbf{y}$ 

lad.n.m.sg+sm small.adj fifteen.num age.n.m.sg on.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg prt

 $\mathbf{b}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ fan live.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

and there he was, a little lad of 15 on the farm living there

(689) SAR: oedd hynny yn y xxx mae (y)n wir .

SAR: oedd hynny aut: be.v.ss.imperf that.pron.sp prt.[or].in.prep that.pron.rel be.v.ss.pres prt wir

true.ADJ+SM

that was [...], it's true

(690) SAR: dod (y)n\_ôl ac ymlaen oedden nhw .

SAR: dod yn\_ôl acymlaen oedden nhw aut: come.V.INFIN back.ADV and.CONJ forward.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P they used to come back and forth

(691) SAR: ac yn cysgu yn y dre (.) pan oedd o (y)n mynd i Drelew@s:cym&spa a (.) pan oedd o (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol wed(yn) .

yn yn cysgu drepan aut: and.conj prt sleep.v.infin in.prep the.det.def town.n.f.sg+sm when.conj

oedd yn mynd i  $\mathbf{Drelew}_{S}^{C}$  a be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt go.v.infin to.prep name and.conj when.conj

yn mynd i  $\mathbf{yr}$ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

wedyn

afterwards.ADV

and sleeping in town when he went to Trelew and when he went to school afterwards

(692) SAR: o(edde)n nhw (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol yn gyson .

SAR: oedden nhw yn mynd i yr ysgol yn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG PRT gyson

constant. ADJ + SM. [or]. even. ADJ + SM

they went to school regularly

(693) SAR: oedd dim trafferth i gael o dim un ohonach chi (y)n y bore mynd i (y)r ysgol .

SAR: oedd gael  $\dim$ trafferth i be.v.3s.imperf not.adv trouble.n.mf.sg to.prep get.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s aut:ohonach  $\operatorname{chi}$ yn  $\mathbf{y}$  $not. {\it ADV} \ one. {\it NUM} \ from\_you. {\it PREP+PRON.2P} \ you. {\it PRON.2P} \ in. {\it PREP} \ the. {\it DET.DEF}$ bore mynd i  $\mathbf{yr}$ ysgol

morning.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG there was no trouble getting any of you in the morning to go to school

(694) SAR: oedd ddim raid galw .

SAR: oedd ddim raid galw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM call.V.INFIN there was no need to call

(695) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(696) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(697) SAR: oedd pob un yn mynd ac yn blant reit dda (he)fyd .

SAR: oedd pob un yn mynd ac yn blant

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF each.PREQ one.NUM PRT go.V.INFIN and.CONJ PRT child.N.M.PL+SM

reit dda hefyd

quite.ADV good.ADJ+SM also.ADV

each one went and were very good children too

(698) SAR: trwy bopeth ynde does neb yn berffaith .

SAR: trwy bopeth ynde does aut: through.PREP everything.N.M.SG+SM isn't\_it.IM be.V.SS.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM neb yn berffaith anyone.PRON PRT perfect.ADJ+SM through everything, nobody's perfect

(699) SAR: ond i mi mhlant i ydy (y)r cwbl sy gen i .

SAR: ond i mi mhlant i ydy yr
aut: but.CONJ to.PREP I.PRON.1S child.N.M.PL+NM to.PREP be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
cwbl sy gen i
all.ADJ be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP I.PRON.1S
but to me my children are all I have

(700) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

 $(701) \quad {\tt SAR: er bod (y)na [/] (y)na nietos@s:spa a bisnietos@s:spa erbyn hyn . }$ 

SAR: er bod yna yna nietos $^S$  a aut: er.im be.v.infin there.ADV there.ADV grandson.N.M.PL and.CONJ

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{bisnietos}^S & \textbf{erbyn} & \textbf{hyn} \\ \textit{great-grandson.N.M.PL} & \textit{by.PREP} & \textit{this.PRON.SP} \\ \\ \textbf{although there are grandchildren and great-grandchildren by now} \end{array}$ 

(702) SAR: &ba wyrion a gorwyrion de yn Gymraeg .

SAR: wyrion a gorwyrion de yn Gymraeg aut: grandson.N.M.PL and.CONJ great-grandson.N.M.PL be.IM+SM in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM grandchildren and great-grandchildren, right, in Welsh

(703) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(704) SAR: raid ti drio &r (.) mynd (y)mlaen efo (y)r Gymraeg xxx .

SAR: raid ti drio mynd ymlaen efo
aut: necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S try.V.INFIN+SM go.V.INFIN forward.ADV with.PREP
yr Gymraeg
the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG+SM
you'll have to try and carry on with Welsh [...]

(705) CRL: +< mmhm . CRL: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

(706) SAR: mae lot o ddysgu yn\_does .

SAR: mae lot o ddysgu yn\_does aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.TAG there's a lot of learning, isn't there

(708) CRL: +< ia siŵr o fod yn +...

CRL: ia siŵr o fod yn

aut: yes.ADV sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP

yes, it must be...

- (709) CRL: xxx.
- (710) SAR: +< llawer (y)dy (y)r gair yn Gymraeg .

  SAR: llawer ydy yr gair yn Gymraeg aut: many.QUAN be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM "llawer" is the word in Welsh
- (711) CRL: +< llawer &=laugh .

  CRL: llawer
  aut: many.QUAN
  a lot
- (712) SAR: dan ni (y)n iwsio (y)r gair lot .

  SAR: dan ni yn iwsio yr gair lot

  aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT use.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG lot.QUAN

  we use the word "lot"
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(713)} & \text{CRL: ia} \\ & \text{\textbf{CRL: ia}} \\ & \textit{\textbf{aut:}} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (714) SAR: ac oedd Julia@s:cym&spa a Llinos@s:cym&spa yn Dolafon@s:cym&spa yn deud dyna (y)r gair +"/.

SAR: ac oedd Julia $_S^C$  a Llinos $_S^C$  yn Dolafon $_S^C$  yn aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf name and.conj name in.prep name product dyna yr gair say.v.infin that\_is.adv the.det.det word.n.m.sg

and sand and Emiss in Bolavon said that was the word

(715) SAR: +" mae (y)n siŵr mai gair uh Moses\_Jones@s:cym&spa oedd uh hwnna .

SAR: mae yn siŵr mai gair uh Moses\_Jones\_S aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT sure.ADJ that\_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUS word.N.M.SG uh.IM name oedd uh hwnna be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM that.PRON.M.SG

<sup>&</sup>quot;that must have been one of Moses Jones's words"

- (716) CRL: +< &=hiss .
- (718) SAR: un xxx oedd hi .

SAR: un oedd hi aut: one.NUM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S she was a [...]

- (719) CRL: +< mm +...

  CRL: mm

  aut: mm.IM
- (720) SAR: mae (we)di marw nawr .

  SAR: mae wedi marw nawr .

  aut: be.v.ss.pres after.prep die.v.infin now.adv she's dead now
- (722) CRL: mmhm .

  CRL: mmhm
  aut: mmhm.im
- (723) SAR: oedd hi (y)n mynd efo Llinos@s:cym&spa a (e)i gŵr xxx . SAR: oedd hi yn mynd efo Llinos $_S^C$  a aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP name and.CONJ ei gŵr his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S man.N.M.SG she was going with Llinos and her husband
- (724) CRL: +< mm +...

  CRL: mm aut: mm.IM

 $(726) \quad {\tt CRL: yr merch \ hi \ uh \ Rhian@s:cym&spa} \ .$ 

her daughter Rhian

(727) CRL: Elsie@s:cym&spa .

CRL: Elsie $_S^C$ aut: name

(728) SAR: ah@s:cym&spa Elsie@s:cym&spa (.) ia .

SAR:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{Elsie}_{S}^{C}$  ia aut: ah.IM name yes.ADV ah, Elsie, yes

(729) CRL: +< ond mae hi nawr y pastora@s:spa y Cwm\_Madryn .

y Cwm\_Madryn

the.det.def name

but she's now the pastor at Madryn valley

(730) SAR: yndyn dw i (we)di ddarllen yn y papur bod hi (y)n dod yma tra oedd ryw bastor@s:cym&spa a (e)i wraig wedi bod fan (h)yn mae (y)n debyg .

SAR: yndyn dw i wedi ddarllen yn aut: be.v.3P.PRES.EMPH be.v.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP read.v.INFIN+SM in.PREP

y papur bod hi yn dod yma the.det.def paper.n.m.sg be.v.infin she.pron.f.3s prt come.v.infin here.adv

 $\mathbf{debyg}$ 

similar.ADJ+SM

yes, I read in the paper that she's coming here while some pastor and his wife had been here, probably

(731) CRL: +< well.

CRL: well

aut: better.ADJ.COMP+SM

better

(732) CRL: ah@s:cym&spa ia .

CRL:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV

ah yes

(733) SAR: mae (y)n dda clywed bod nhw (y)n wneud (ry)wbeth .

wneud rywbeth

 $make.v.infin+sm\ something.n.m.sg+sm$ 

it's good to hear that they're doing something

(734) SAR: o(eddw)n i byth yn clywed dim\_byd amdan wneud dim\_byd .

SAR:oeddwnibythynclyweddim\_bydaut:be.V.1S.IMPERF1.PRON.1Snever.ADVPRThear.V.INFINanything.ADV

 $amdan \hspace{1cm} wneud \hspace{1cm} dim\_byd$ 

 $for\_them.PREP+PRON.3P$  make.V.INFIN+SM anything.ADV

I never used to hear anything about doing anything

(735) CRL: bueno@s:spa hi gor(f)od gyrru cyfarchion y diwrnod y pen\_blwydd i ti .

right, she has to send birthday greetings to you

(736) SAR: oh@s:cym&spa diar xxx .

SAR:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  diar aut: oh.IM dear.IM

oh dear [...]

(737) CRL: +< xxx achos mae hi fynd bob dydd Gwener << i &m> [//] i Fadryn@s:cym&spa .

Friday.N.F.SG to.PREP to.PREP name

[...] because she goes every Friday to Puerto Madryn

(738) CRL: oedd hi isio gwrdd â fi a +...

CRL: oedd hi isio gwrdd â fi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG meet.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM a

and.conj

she wanted to meet with me and...

(739) SAR: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

SAR:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(740) SAR: +< yndy mae Donald@s:cym&spa yna yn\_dydy .

SAR: yndy mae Donald\_S^C yna yn\_dydy

aut: be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres name there.ADV be.v.3s.pres.tag

yes, Donald's there, isn't he

(741) CRL: ia ond oedd hi fynd am uh rywbeth o (y)r capel hefyd .

CRL: ia ond oedd hi fynd am uh

aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S go.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP uh.IM

rywbeth o yr capel hefyd

something.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG also.ADV

yes but she was going for something from chapel too

(742) SAR: ia .

SAR: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(743) CRL: oedd hi isio siarad efo fi achos dw i (we)di mynd i (y)r capel ers\_talwm .

CRL: oedd hi isio siarad efo fi
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG talk.V.INFIN with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

achos dw i wedi mynd i yr
cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

capel ers\_talwm
chapel.N.M.SG for\_some\_time.ADV

she wanted to talk to me because I went to the chapel long ago

(744) SAR: ia .

SAR: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(745) CRL: a felly oedd hi isio siarad efo fi .

CRL: a felly oedd hi isio siarad efo

aut: and.conj so.adv be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s want.n.m.sg talk.v.infin with.prep

fi

I.PRON.1S+SM

and so she wanted to talk with me

(747) CRL: +< a felly wedyn bob [/] bob dydd Gwener oedd hi fynd i Fadryn@s:cym&spa . CRL: a felly dvdd wedyn bobbob aut:and.CONJ so.ADV afterwards.ADV each.PREQ+SM each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG Gwener oedd $\mathbf{hi}$ fynd  $\mathbf{Fadryn}_{S}^{C}$ i Friday.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP name and so then every Friday she was going to Puerto Madryn

(748) SAR: ia .

SAR: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(749) CRL: felly wnes i deud bod dydd Gwener na mm heddiw na +//.

CRL: felly wnes i deud bod dydd Gwener aut: so.ADV do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG

na mm heddiw na

PRT.NEG.[or].who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ mm.IM today.ADV PRT.NEG

so I said every Friday, no, um, today, no...

(750) CRL: achos oedd hi dod fyny achos oedd pen\_blwydd ti .

CRL: achos oedd hi dod fyny achos
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S come.V.INFIN up.ADV cause.N.M.SG
oedd pen\_blwydd ti
be.V.3S.IMPERF birthday.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S
because she came up because it was your birthday

(751) SAR: +< ia .

SAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(752) SAR: +< ia .

SAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(753) CRL: felly wnaeth cofio atat ti am y pen\_blwydd a phopeth .

CRL: felly wnaeth cofio atat ti
aut: so.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM remember.V.INFIN to\_you.PREP+PRON.2S you.PRON.2S
am y pen\_blwydd a phopeth
for.PREP the.DET.DEF birthday.N.M.SG and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+AM
so she sent greetings to you for the birthday and everything

(754) SAR: +< ia .

SAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(755) SAR: +< ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na ti neis .

SAR:  $ah_S^C$  dyna ti neis aut: ah.IM  $that\_is.ADV$  you.PRON.2S nice.ADJ ah that's nice

(756) CRL: a rywdro arall wnawn ni siarad .

CRL: a rywdro arall wnawn ni siarad aut: and.conj some\_time.adv+sm other.adj do.v.1p.pres+sm we.pron.1p talk.v.infin and some other time we'll talk

(757) SAR: diolcha iddi pan xxx +//.

SAR: diolcha iddi pan aut: thank.v.2S.IMPER  $to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$  when.CONJ thank her when [...]

(758) CRL: +< mmhm.

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(759) SAR: Diana@s:cym&spa sy (y)n ferch neis .

SAR: Diana $_{S}^{C}$  sy yn ferch neis aut: name be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT daughter.N.F.SG+SM nice.ADJ

(760) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(761) CRL: na.

CRL: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no

(762) SAR: a dw i (y)n nabod Elsie@s:cym&spa (y)chydig bach .

SAR: a dw i yn nabod Elsie $_S^C$  ychydig aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt know\_someone.v.infin name a\_little.quan bach small.adj and I know Elsie a little bit

 $(763) \quad \mathtt{CRL:} \ +< \ \mathtt{ella} \ \ \ \ ??] \quad .$ 

CRL: ella
aut: maybe.ADV

perhaps

(764) SAR: oedd hi (y)n fach a (dy)na i\_gyd .

SAR: oedd hi yn fach a dyna i\_gyd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT small.ADJ+SM and.CONJ  $that\_is.ADV$  all.ADJ she was little and that's it

(765) SAR: mmhm .

SAR: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

(766) SAR: <Elsie@s:cym&spa sy (y)n ferch &=stammer> [//] Diana@s:cym&spa sy (y)n ferch neis .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{ferch} & \textbf{neis} \\ \textit{daughter.N.F.SG+SM} & \textit{nice.ADJ} \end{array}$ 

Elsie is a nice girl

(767) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(768) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

 $(769) \quad {\tt SAR: pawb yma (y)n meddwl o Diana\_Williams@s:cym&spa .}$ 

SAR: pawb yma yn meddwl o Diana\_Williams $_S^C$  aut: everyone.PRON here.ADV PRT think.V.INFIN from.PREP name everyone here thinks of Diana Williams

(770) CRL: xxx.

(771) SAR: a be arall xxx wybod .

SAR: a be arall wybod aut: and.CONJ what.INT other.ADJ know.V.INFIN+SM and what else [...] know

(772) CRL: +< a felly mae .

CRL: a felly mae aut: and.CONJ so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES and that's how it is

(773) CRL: na isio gwybod sut wyt ti <faint oedd y> [/] faint oedd yr uh (.) oeddet ti cael heddiw .

CRL: na isio gwybod  $\mathbf{sut}$ wyt aut: PRT.NEG want.N.M.SG know.V.INFIN how.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S faint oedd $\mathbf{faint}$ oeddsize.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF oeddet ${f ti}$ heddiw caeluh.im be.v.2s.imperf you.pron.2s get.v.infin today.adv no, wanting to know how you are, how, er, old you are today

(774) SAR: +< well mae &n &n iechyd i (y)n ardderchog nawr .

SAR: wel mae iechyd i yn ardderchog nawr aut: well. IM be. V.3S. PRES health. N.M.SG to. PREP PRT excellent. ADJ now. ADV well, my health is excellent now

(775) CRL: +< mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(776) SAR: trwy (y)r gaeaf .

SAR: trwy yr gaeaf

aut: through.PREP the.DET.DEF winter.N.M.SG

all winter

(777) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(778) SAR: methu bwyta.

SAR: methu bwyta

aut: fail.v.infin eat.v.infin

can't eat

(779) SAR: yr stumog yn gwrthod mynd .

SAR: yr stumog yn gwrthod mynd aut: the.DET.DEF stomach.N.F.SG PRT disallow.V.INFIN.[or].refuse.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN stomach refuses to go

(780) SAR: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd lawr .

SAR: ac oeddwn i yn mynd lawr aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN floor.N.M.SG+SM and I was going down

(781) CRL: +< mmhm .

CRL: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

(782) SAR: bues i yn y clinig am [/] (..) am [/] um am anemia@s:cym&spa (.) am wythnos .

SAR: bues i yn y clinig am am um aut: be.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF clinic.N.M.SG for.PREP for.PREP um.IM am anemia aut a

I was at the clinic for anaemia for a week

(783) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(784) CRL: +< mmhm .

CRL: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

(785) SAR: a mi xxx gwella .

SAR: a mi gwella

aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF improve.V.3S.PRES.[or].improve.V.INFIN

and in the control of the control of

and it [...] to improve

(786) CRL: ia .

CRL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(787) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(788) SAR: bues i\_mewn clinig arall wedyn .

I was at another clinic afterwards

(789) SAR: ond dw i (ddi)m yn licio doctoriaid (y)ma yn fan (h)yn .

SAR: ond dw i ddim yn licio doctoriaid aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN doctor.N.M.PL yma yn fan hyn here.ADV PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

(790) SAR: ers\_talwm (.) o(edde)n nhw (y)n revisar@s:spa yn\_doedden ?

SAR: ers\_talwm oedden nhw yn revisar<sup>S</sup>

aut: for\_some\_time.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT review.V.INFIN

yn\_doedden

be.V.3P.IMPERF.TAG

in the past they used to examine you, didn't they?

(791) CRL: hym +...

CRL: hym

aut: hmm.IM

but I don't like the doctors here

(792) SAR: uh archwilio <maen nhw (y)n ddeud> [/] de maen nhw (y)n ddeud .

SAR: uh archwilio maen nhw yn ddeud de aut: uh.IM inspect.V.INFIN be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN+SM be.IM+SM maen nhw yn ddeud be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN+SM er, examination, they call it

(793) CRL: +< ie xxx . CRL: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(794) SAR: ac yn gweld xxx a gofyn iddo fo felly sut oedd o (y)n teimlo a o le oedd o wedi dod a lle oedd o wedi bod efo doctor cynt wedyn os oedd o ddim +...

SAR: ac yn gweld gofyn iddo a aut: and.conj prt see.v.infin and.conj ask.v.infin to\_him.prep+pron.m.3s yn teimlo felly  $\mathbf{sut}$ oeddO he.pron.m.3s so.adv how.int be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt feel.v.infin and.conj oeddo wedi  $\mathbf{dod}$ of.prep where.int+sm be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s after.prep come.v.infin and.conj bod o wedi efo where.int be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s after.prep be.v.infin with.prep doctor.n.m.sg wedyn  $\mathbf{os}$ oeddo ddim earlier.adj afterwards.adv if.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm

and look [...], and ask him how he felt and where he'd come from and where he'd been with a doctor before, then if he hadn't...

(795) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm aut: mm.IM

(796) SAR: a nawr (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn wneud hynna .

SAR: a nawr dydyn nhw aut:and.CONJ now.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.[or].be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P

ddim vn wneud hynna

not.adv+sm prt make.v.infin+sm that.pron.sp

and now they don't do that

(797) CRL: mmhm.

CRL: mmhm aut:mmhm.im

(798) SAR: maen nhw (y)n siarad a dibynnu ar hynna .

SAR: maen nhw yn siarad dibynnu a aut:be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT talk.V.INFIN and.CONJ depend.V.INFIN on.PREP

hynna

that.PRON.SP

they talk, and depend on that

(799)SAR: a wnân nhw ddim\_byd heb bod os na (y)dyn nhw (y)n siarad a dod i xxx efo (y)r bobl sâl wnân nhw ddim o (e)u deall nhw .

SAR: a wnân nhw ddim\_byd heb bod and.conj do.v.3p.pres+sm they.pron.3p anything.adv+sm without.prep be.v.infin

yn siarad ydyn nhwdod na  $\mathbf{a}$ if.CONJ PRT.NEG be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT talk.V.INFIN and.CONJ come.V.INFIN

efo  $\mathbf{yr}$ bobl sâl wnân to.PREP with.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM ill.ADJ do.V.3P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P

eu deall

 $not. \textit{ADV} + \textit{SM} \quad of. \textit{PREP} \quad their. \textit{ADJ}. \textit{POSS.3P} \quad understand. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad they. \textit{PRON.3P}$ 

and they'll do nothing without talking and coming to [...] with the sick people, they'll do nothing to understand them

(800) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm aut: mm.im

(801) CRL: wel dw i (y)n credu bod hyn wedi gorffen achos ydan ni (.) mwy na hanner awr +/.

CRL: wel  $d\mathbf{w}$ yn credu bod hyn

aut: well.im be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt believe.v.infin be.v.infin this.pron.sp

mwy wedi gorffen achos ydan  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ 

after.PREP complete.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P more.ADJ.COMP

hanner awr

than.conj half.n.m.sg hour.n.f.sg

well I think this has finished because we're more than half an hour...

(802) SAR: +< wel <mae hwnna> [/] (.) mae hwnna (y)n ddigon?

SAR: wel mae hwnna mae hwnna yn aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG PRT ddigon enough.QUAN+SM

well, is that enough?

(803) CRL: dw i (y)n credu hanner awr wnaeth y dynes deud .

CRL: dw i yn credu hanner awr wnaeth aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG do.V.3S.PAST+SM y dynes deud the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG say.V.INFIN

I think it was half an hour the woman said

(804) CRL: a dw i (y)n credu bod xx [//] mae hi aros i ni gorffen .

CRL: a dw i yn credu bod mae

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES

hi aros i ni gorffen

she.PRON.F.3S wait.V.INFIN to.PREP we.PRON.1P complete.V.INFIN

and I think that [...] she's waiting for us to finish

(805) SAR: +< na .

SAR: na

aut: PRT.NEG

no

(806) SAR: +< posibl .

SAR: posibl aut: possible.ADJ possible