Patagonia6

Conversation details

Participants: Carolina (CRL - 54 yr, female, Adult), Unknown (OSE - male, Child), Sara (SAR - 96 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation at Sara and Carolina's house in eastern Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 27 min 17 sec. Date: 30 October 2009. Transcriber: Myfyr Prys and Diana Carter, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) CRL: ar ffarm Pantglas@s:cym&spa . ${\bf CRL: \ ar } \qquad {\bf ffarm} \qquad {\bf Pantglas}_S^C$

 ${\it aut:}~~on.{\it PREP}~farm.{\it N.F.SG}~name$

on Pantglas farm

(2) SAR: +< ie .

SAR: ie

 $m{aut:} \quad yes. {\it ADV}$

yes

(3) SAR: huh@s:cym&spa ?

SAR: \mathbf{huh}_S^C $\mathbf{aut:}$ unk

(4) CRL: yn Pantglas@s:cym&spa oedd yr ffarm (y)ma?

was it in Pantglas, this farm?

(5) SAR: +< yn Pantglas@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{SAR:} & \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{Pantglas}_S^C \\ \pmb{aut:} & in.PREP & name \\ \mathbf{in} & \mathbf{Pantglas} \end{array}$

(6) SAR: ia.

SAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(7) CRL: +< mmhm.

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(8) SAR: ffarm Pantglas@s:cym&spa lle mae capel Pantglas@s:cym&spa .

SAR: ffarm $Pantglas_S^C$ lle mae capel $Pantglas_S^C$ aut: farm.N.F.SG name where.INT be.V.3S.PRES chapel.N.M.SG name

Pantglas farm where Pantglas chapel is

(9) CRL: +< dyna lle mae o .

CRL: dyna lle mae o
aut: that_is.ADV where.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S
that's where it is

(10) SAR: ti (y)n mynd lawr jyst <yn ddim> [?]

SAR: ti yn mynd lawr jyst yn ddim aut: you.pron.2s prt go.v.infin down.ADV just.ADV prt not.ADV+SM you go down in just no time

(11) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(12) SAR: dim_ond Rhodri_Jones@s:cym&spa a (e)i wraig sy (y)n perthyn i (y)r capel (y)na r \hat{w} an .

be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT belong.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG there.ADV now.ADV only Rhodri Jones and his wife belong to that chapel now

only renoun voltes and his wife serong to that enaper he

(13) CRL: +< mm (.) ia .

CRL: mm ia
aut: mm.IM yes.ADV
mm, yes

(14) SAR: ar_ôl colli Aled@s:cym&spa (.) dan ni (we)di colli (y)r cwbwl .

yr cwbwl the.DET.DEF all.ADJ

after losing Aled we've lost them all

(15) CRL: +< mmhm.

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(16) CRL: ia .

CRL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(17) SAR: Aled_Jones@s:cym&spa .

SAR: Aled_Jones $_S^C$

aut: name

(18) CRL: mmhm.

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(19) SAR: ac wedyn (..) amser <felly (y)n_ôl> [?] oedd capten Humphreys@s:cym&spa (y)ma (..) a (e)i deulu .

and then, back round that time captain Humphreys was here, and his family

(20) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(21) SAR: a fyntau ar ffarm ochr isa lle mae (y)r ysgol .

SAR: a fyntau ar ffarm ochr isa lle aut: and.conj he.pron.emph.m.ss on.prep farm.n.f.sg side.n.f.sg lowest.adj where.int

maeyrysgolbe.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFschool.N.F.SG

and he was on the farm on the lower side where the school is

(22) SAR: ysgol ddyddiol amser hynny .

SAR: ysgol ddyddiol amser hynny aut: school.N.F.SG daily.ADJ+SM time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP a day school back then

(23) CRL: +< mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(24) SAR: gawson ni ddim mynd mawr o ddim (y)na .

SAR: gawson ni ddim mynd mawr o aut: get.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN big.ADJ of.PREP

ddim yna
nothing.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV

we hardly ever got to go there

(25) SAR: ac oedd o a nain (.) Edwards@s:cym&spa (.) a ryw ddyn na chofies i erioed mo ei enw fo (..) yn mynd yn y cwch ar i (y)r lle . oeddEdwards $_{s}^{C}$ \mathbf{o} nain and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG name ddyn na and.conj some.PREQ+SM man.N.M.SG+SM $who_not.PRON.REL.NEG$ remember.V.1S.PAST+AMerioed eifo mo \mathbf{enw} yn mynd I.PRON.1S never.ADV not.ADV his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN cwch ar i \mathbf{yr} in.prep the.det.def boat.n.m.sg on.prep to.prep the.det.def place.n.m.sg and he and granny Edwards and some man whose name I never remembered used to go to the

place by boat

- (26) SAR: achos oedd y dŵr yn un môr o ddŵr .
 - SAR: achos oedd y dŵr yn un môr

 aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF water.N.M.SG PRT one.NUM sea.N.M.SG

 o ddŵr

 of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM

because the water was one ocean of water

- (27) CRL: +< mm (...) ie .

 CRL: mm ie

 aut: mm.IM yes.ADV

 mmm, yes
- (28) SAR: a capten Humphreys@s:cym&spa yn deud wrth nain +"/.

 SAR: a capten Humphreys^C_S yn deud wrth nain

 aut: and.CONJ captain.N.M.SG name PRT say.V.INFIN by.PREP grandmother.N.F.SG

 and captain Humphreys would say to granny:
- (29) SAR: +" dyna (y)r unig boncyn sy yn y golwg ar y &h ffarm chi .

 SAR: dyna yr unig boncyn sy yn

 aut: that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF only.PREQ hillock.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL in.PREP

 y golwg ar y ffarm chi

 the.DET.DEF view.N.F.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG you.PRON.2P

 "that's the only rising ground to be seen on your farm"
- (30) SAR: +" yr arglwydd a (e)i piau .

 SAR: yr arglwydd a ei piau

 aut: the.DET.DEF lord.N.M.SG who.PRON.REL ADJ.POSS.3S own.V.INFIN

 "it belongs to the Lord"
- (31) SAR: meddai +".

 SAR: meddai

 aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF

 he said

 $(32)\,\,$ SAR: a mi roth o (y)r tir yna iddyn nhw .

SAR: a mi roth o yr tir yna aut: and.conj prt.aff give.v.3s.past of.prep the.det.det land.n.m.sg there.adv iddyn nhw to_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p they.pron.3p

(33) CRL: +< hym +...

CRL: hym
aut: hmm.im

(34) CRL: hym +...

CRL: hym
aut: hmm.im

(35) SAR: a mae (we)di roi yr telerau roth Meirug_Jones@s:cym&spa ar bapur i fi . SAR: a mae wedi roi yr telerau aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF terms.N.M.PL roth Meirug_Jones $_S^C$ ar bapur i fi give.V.3S.PAST name on.PREP paper.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

and he's put the terms that Meirug Jones gave on paper for me

(36) SAR: a (y)r telerau +...

SAR: a yr telerau aut: and.conj the.det.def terms.n.m.pl and the terms...

(37) CRL: ia.

CRL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(38) SAR: tasai ryw sectau yn trio hawlio (y)r capel .

SAR: tasai ryw sectau yn trio hawlio aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP some.PREQ+SM sect.N.F.PL PRT try.V.INFIN claim.V.INFIN yr capel the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG if any sects tried to claim the chapel

(39) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(40) SAR: oedd hwnna yn cael ei dynnu o fan (y)
na i fynd i rywle yn ymyl (.) i (y)
r un mantais .

SAR: oedd hwnna yn cael $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S fan yna i fynd draw.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.ss place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv to.prep go.v.infin+sm to.prep i rywle $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ymyl \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$ mantais somewhere.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP edge.N.F.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM advantage.N.F.SG that would be taken from there to go to somewhere next to it, to the same advantage

(41) CRL: +< mm + ...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(42) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(43) SAR: ac ym +...

SAR: ac ym aut: and.CONJ um.IM and um...

(44) SAR: ac ar_ôl (hy)nny (.) mi oedd mam farw pan ni (y)n fach .

SAR: ac ar_ôl hynny mi oedd mam

aut: and.CONJ after.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG

farw pan ni yn fach
die.V.INFIN+SM when.CONJ we.PRON.1P PRT small.ADJ+SM

and after that, Mum was dead when we were little

(45) SAR: ac oedden ni (y)n byw fan hyn ar y ffarm erbyn hyn .

SAR: ac oedden ni yn byw fan aut: and.conj be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p prt live.v.infin place.n.mf.sg+sm

hynaryffarmerbynhynthis.ADJ.DEM.SPon.PREPthe.DET.DEFfarm.N.F.SGby.PREPthis.PRON.DEM.SP

and we were living here on the farm by this time

(46) SAR: mi o(edde)n nhw (y)n reit hir cyn dod [//] gallu dod i (y)r ffermydd .

SAR: mi oedden nhw yn reit hir cyn

aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT quite.ADV long.ADJ before.PREP

dod gallu dod i yr ffermydd

come.V.INFIN be_able.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL

they took a very long time before being able to come to the farms

(47) SAR: a (y)r chwiorydd eraill yn [//] ar yr un ffarm a un brawd .

SAR: a yr chwiorydd eraill yn ar yr un aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF sisters.N.F.PL others.PRON PRT on.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM
ffarm a un brawd

farm.N.F.SG and.CONJ one.NUM brother.N.M.SG

and the other sisters were on the same farm, and one brother

(48) SAR: Dafydd_Edwards@s:cym&spa oedd ei enw fo .

SAR: Dafydd_Edwards $_S^C$ oedd ei enw fo aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S Dafydd Edwards was his name

(49) SAR: y saer oedden nhw (y)n galw wrtho wrth ei grefft .

SAR: y saer oedden nhw yn galw

aut: the.DET.DEF carpenter.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT call.V.INFIN

wrtho wrth ei grefft

to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S by.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S handicraft.N.F.SG+SM

they used to call him the mason, after his craft

(50) SAR: a Siwan@s:cym&spa oedd yr un fach ond oedd yn faban .

and Siwan was the little one who was a baby

(51) SAR: ac erbyn hyn oedd (y)na fodryb i ni (y)n chwaer i nain Edwards@s:cym&spa (we)di bod yma am dro .

SAR: ac erbyn hyn fodryb oeddvna and.conj by.prep this.pron.dem.sp be.v.3s.imperf there.adv aunt.n.f.sg+sm nain yn chwaer i Edwards $_{S}^{C}$ wedi to.prep we.pron.1p prt sister.n.f.sg to.prep grandmother.n.f.sg name after.prep yma amdro be.V.Infin here.Adv for.prep turn.n.m.sg+sm

and by this time there was an aunt of ours, a sister of granny Edwards, who'd been here a while

(52) SAR: ac oedd un chwaer bach i mam (.) â ryw (y)chydig o ddiffyg arni hi welsoch chi ar ei meddwl hi .

SAR: ac oedd chwaer bach un aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF one.NUM sister.N.F.SG small.ADJ to.PREP mother.N.F.SG ychydig ddiffyg $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ o arni $with. \textit{PREP some.PREQ+SM a_little.QUAN of.PREP lack.} \textit{N.M.SG+SM on_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S}$ $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ meddwl welsoch chi \mathbf{ar} she.pron.f.3s see.v.2p.past+sm you.pron.2p on.prep her.adj.poss.f.3s think.v.infin she.PRON.F.3S

and Mum had a little sister with a slight defect, you see, mentally

(53) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(54) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(55) SAR: a mi aeth hi â honno ffwrdd i (y)r hen wlad efo hi .

SAR: a mi aeth hi â honno

aut: and.conj prt.aff go.v.3s.past she.pron.f.3s with.prep that.pron.dem.f.sg

ffwrdd i yr hen wlad efo hi

way.n.m.sg to.prep the.det.def old.adj country.n.f.sg+sm with.prep she.pron.f.3s

and she took her awayto the old country with her

(56) SAR: Eleri@s:cym&spa oedd ei enw hi .

SAR: \mathbf{Eleri}_S^C oedd ei enw hi aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S Eleri was her name

(57) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(58) SAR: a wedyn dim_ond mam o(edd) yn sefyll .

SAR: a wedyn dim_ond mam oedd yn sefyll aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV only.ADV mother.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT stand.V.INFIN and then only Mum was standing

(59) SAR: a wedyn (ddi)m yn hir ar_ôl ý (...) ý (.) sefyll yn weddw (.) mi wnaeth nain Edwards@s:cym&spa briodi efo ryw ddyn yn dod ar ei dro .

sefyll yn weddw mi wnaeth nain stand.v.infin PRT widowed.ADJ+SM PRT.AFF do.v.3s.PAST+SM grandmother.N.F.SG

ar ei dro
on.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S turn.N.M.SG+SM

and then not long after being widowed, granny Edwards married some man who came along

(60) SAR: mae ryw salwch twp yn ein teulu ni .

SAR: mae ryw salwch twp yn ein

aut: be.V.3S.PRES some.PREQ+SM illness.N.M.SG stupid.ADJ PRT our.ADJ.POSS.1P

teulu ni

family.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P

there's some stupid disease in our family

- (61) CRL: &=laugh .
- (62) SAR: barod i helpu hwn a (y)r llall a dan ni heb ddim .

SAR: barod i helpu hwn a yr

aut: ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP help.V.INFIN this.PRON.DEM.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF

llall a dan ni heb ddim

other.PRON and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P without.PREP nothing.N.M.SG+SM

ready to help this or the other person, and we haven't a thing

- (63) CRL: &=laugh .
- (64) SAR: ac oedd ryw ddynes yn deud wrtha i +//.

SAR: ac oedd ryw ddynes yn deud aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PREQ+SM woman.N.F.SG+SM PRT say.V.INFIN wrtha i $to_me.PREP+PRON.1S$ I.PRON.1S

and some woman told me...

(65) SAR: cenhades oedd hi +"/.

SAR: cenhades oedd hi
aut: missionary.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S
she was a missionary

- (66) CRL: mm +...

 CRL: mm

 aut: mm.im
- (67) SAR: os fydd gyda chi rywdro rywbeth i helpu rywrai peidiwch â roi pob peth a sefyll at ddim .

SAR: os fydd gyda \mathbf{chi} rywdro aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM with.PREP you.PRON.2P some_time.ADV+SM i helpu rywrai peidiwch $something. {\tt N.M.SG+SM} \ \ to. {\tt PREP} \ \ help. {\tt V.INFIN} \ \ some_people. {\tt PRON+SM} \ \ stop. {\tt V.2P.IMPER} \ \ with. {\tt PREP} \ \ normalisation of the property o$ \mathbf{peth} sefyll ddim pob \mathbf{a} \mathbf{at} give.V.INFIN+SM each.PREQ thing.N.M.SG and.CONJ stand.V.INFIN to.PREP nothing.N.M.SG+SM if ever you have something to help some people, don't give everything and stand for anything

- (68) CRL: +< xxx.
- (69) CRL: +< mm +...

 CRL: mm

 aut: mm.IM
- (70) CRL: mm +...

 CRL: mm

 aut: mm.IM

(71) SAR: achos xxx peidiwch â mynd at rei dach chi wedi roi help iddyn nhw . SAR: achos peidiwch â mynd \mathbf{at} rei because.CONJ stop.V.2P.IMPER with.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP some.PRON+SM chi \mathbf{wedi} roi help iddyn $be. \textit{V.2P.PRES} \hspace{0.1cm} you. \textit{PRON.2P} \hspace{0.1cm} after. \textit{PREP} \hspace{0.1cm} give. \textit{V.Infin+sm} \hspace{0.1cm} help. \textit{N.SG} \hspace{0.1cm} to_them. \textit{PREP+PRON.3P} \\$ they.PRON.3P because [...] don't go to those to whom you have given help (72) CRL: &=laugh.

(73) SAR: chewch chi ddim . SAR: chewch chi get.v.2p.pres+am you.pron.2p not.adv+sm you can't

(74) CRL: mm +... CRL: mm aut: mm.im

(75) SAR: ac mae hwnna mae (y)n dramp .

SAR: ac mae hwnna mae yn dramp and.conj be.v.3s.pres that.pron.dem.m.sg be.v.3s.pres prt tramp.n.m.sg+sm and him, he's a tramp

(76) SAR: oedd o (y)n dod o (y)r xxx Porth_Madryn@s:cym&spa ar ei draed a neb yn rhoi lle iddo .

SAR: oedd yn dod be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt come.v.infin of.prep the.det.def

 $Porth_Madryn_S^C$ ar draed \mathbf{a} yn nameon.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S feet.N.MF.SG+SM and.CONJ anyone.PRON PRT rhoi lleiddo

give.V.INFIN where.INT to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

he came from the [...] Puerto Madryn on foot and nobody gave him a place

(77) SAR: dyn mawr cryf .

SAR: dyn mawr cryf man.N.M.SG big.ADJ strong.ADJ a big strong man

(78) CRL: +< mmhm.

CRL: mmhm aut: mmhm.im (79) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(80) SAR: dyn morwr.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{SAR:} & \textbf{dyn} & \textbf{morwr} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & man.\textit{N.M.SG} & sailor.\textit{N.M.SG} \\ \textbf{a sailor man} \end{array}$

(81) SAR: dyn ymladd .

SAR: dyn ymladd aut: man.N.M.SG fight.V.INFIN a fighting man

- (82) CRL: +< xxx.
- (83) SAR: ý Fabio_González@s:cym&spa oedd ei enw fo .

SAR: ý Fabio_González $_S^C$ oedd ei enw fo aut: er.IM name be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S Fabio Gonzales was his name

(84) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(85) SAR: ac oedd gyda fo ddim un iaith .

SAR: ac oedd gyda fo ddim un aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf with.prep he.pron.m.ss not.adv+sm one.num iaith language.n.f.sg and he didn't have any language

(86) SAR: oedd o (y)n gallu Saesneg yn iawn .

SAR: oedd o yn gallu Saesneg yn iawn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT be_able.V.INFIN English.N.F.SG PRT OK.ADV he could speak English ok

(87) SAR: ond dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod am be oedd o (y)n siarad .

SAR: ond dw i ddim yn gwybod am be

aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is not.adv+sm prt know.v.infin for.prep what.int

oedd o yn siarad

be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt talk.v.infin

but I don't know what he was talking about

(88) SAR: a ddysgodd dipyn o Gymraeg .

some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL+SM

SAR: a ddysgodd dipyn o Gymraeg aut: and.CONJ teach.V.3S.PAST+SM little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM and he learned a little Welsh

(89) SAR: ond oedd o (y)n cymysgu (y)chydig o Gymraeg a (y)chydig o (y)r Sbanish a ryw bethau .

SAR: ond oedd o yn cymysgu ychydig o aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT mix.V.INFIN a.little.QUAN of.PREP Gymraeg a ychydig o yr Sbanish a Welsh.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ a.little.QUAN of.PREP the.DET.DEF Spanish.N.F.SG and.CONJ ryw bethau

but he would mix a little Welsh and a little Spanish and things

(90) SAR: a oedd o (y)n gweithio ar ffarm erbyn hyn .

SAR: a oedd o yn gweithio ar ffarm

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt work.v.infin on.prep farm.n.f.sg

erbyn hyn
by.prep this.pron.dem.sp

and he was working on a farm by this time

(91) SAR: xxx yn y lle oedd o (y)n sefyll .

SAR: yn y lle oedd o yn sefyll aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT stand.V.INFIN [...] in the place where he stood

(92) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(93) CRL: a wnaethon nhw deall <heb y> [/] heb y iaith?

CRL: a wnaethon nhw deall heb

aut: and.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P understand.V.INFIN without.PREP

y heb y iaith

the.DET.DEF without.PREP the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG

and did they understand without the language?

(94) CRL: xxx wnaeson nhw deall xxx .

CRL: wnaeson nhw deall

aut: do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P understand.V.INFIN

[...] they understood [...]

(95) SAR: be ?

SAR: be aut: what.int

what?

(96) CRL: bod [///] wnaeson nhw dod i deall <rhwng y> [/] rhwng y dau ?

CRL: bod wnaeson nhw dod i deall

aut: be.V.INFIN do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P come.V.INFIN to.PREP understand.V.INFIN

rhwng y rhwng y dau

between.PREP the.DET.DEF between.PREP the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M

did they come to understand each other?

(97) CRL: achos oedd (y)na dim Cymraeg efo fo .

CRL: achos oedd yna dim Cymraeg efo fo aut: because.conj be.v.3s.imperf there.adv not.adv Welsh.n.f.sg with.prep he.pron.m.3s because he had no Welsh

(98) CRL: ond oedden nhw dod i deall &=laugh?

CRL: ond oedden nhw dod i deall aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P come.V.INFIN to.PREP understand.V.INFIN but did they come to understand?

(99) SAR: +< (yn)dy yndy.

SAR: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is, yes

(100) SAR: a mae (y)na y ffordd oedd yr hen Gymry yn deall efo (y)r Indiaid .

SAR: a mae yna y ffordd oedd

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres there.adv the.det.def way.n.f.sg be.v.ss.imperf

yr hen Gymry yn deall efo

the.det.def old.adj Welsh_people.n.m.pl+sm pr understand.v.infin with.prep

yr Indiaid

the.det.def name

and there's the way the old Welsh people used to understand the Indians

(101) CRL: wel wn i ddim achos oedd yr Indiaid ddim siarad Cymraeg .

CRL: wel wn i ddim achos oedd

aut: well.IM know.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

yr Indiaid ddim siarad Cymraeg

the.DET.DEF name not.ADV+SM talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG

well, I don't know, because the Indians didn't speak Welsh

(102) SAR: +< xxx siarad efo nhw .

[...] talking with them

(103) CRL: rho i y hanes hwn iddych chi .

CRL:
aut:rhoiyhaneshwnaut:give.V.2S.IMPERI.PRON.1Sthe.DET.DEFstory.N.M.SGthis.ADJ.DEM.M.SGiddychchi $to_you.PREP+PRON.2P$ you.PRON.2P

I'll give you this story

(104) SAR: awn ni (y)n_ôl at yr xxx +//.

SAR: awn ni yn_ôl at yr
aut: go.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P back.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF
we'll go back to the [...]...

(105) SAR: dw i yn [?] licio hanes yr Indiaid .

SAR: dw i yn licio hanes yr Indiaid aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF name

I do like the story of the Indians

(106) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(107) SAR: a (.) xxx efo ei ddwy ferch .

SAR: a efo ei ddwy ferch aut: and.CONJ with.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S two.NUM.F+SM girl.N.F.SG+SM and [...] with her two daughters

(108) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(109) SAR: +< well dwy ferch ardderchog o wragedd y(dyn) nhw .

SAR: wel dwy ferch ardderchog o wragedd aut: well. Im two. NUM. F girl. N. F. SG+SM excellent. ADJ of. PREP wives. N. F. PL+SM ydyn nhw be. V. 3P. PRES they. PRON. 3P word aughters who are excellent wives

(110) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(111) SAR: briododd un efo Trefor_Abraham_Huws@s:cym&spa . SAR: briododd efo $Trefor_Abraham_Huws_S^C$ un aut: marry.V.3S.PAST+SM one.NUM with.PREP name one married Trefor Abraham Huws (112) CRL: mmhm . CRL: mmhm aut: mmhm.im (113) SAR: a un ý (.) o (y)r plant ydy Heulwen@s:cym&spa (.) mam xxx +//. ý Heulwen $_{S}^{C}$ uno \mathbf{yr} plant ydyaut:and.CONJ one.NUM er.IM of.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES name mam mother.n.f.sgand one of the children is Heulwen, mother of [...]... (114) SAR: be (y)dy enw (y)r hogan (y)na? ydySAR: be enw \mathbf{yr} hogan yna aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF girl.N.F.SG there.ADV what's that girl called? (115) CRL: +< Elizabeth@s:cym&spa . CRL: Elizabeth $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name (116) SAR: Regina@s:cym&spa o xxx . SAR: Regina $_{S}^{C}$ o aut: name of.PREPRegina, from [...] (117) CRL: +< ah@s:cym&spa Regina@s:cym&spa . CRL: ah_S^C Regina_S aut: ah.im name (118) CRL: ah@s:cym&spa xxx . CRL: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.im (119) SAR: +< a dw i (we)di roi hanes ý teulu ni i Dylan@s:cym&spa mewn llythyr tipyn $(y)n_0$. SAR: a $d\mathbf{w}$ wedi roi hanes ý aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM story.N.M.SG er.IM i \mathbf{Dylan}_{S}^{C} mewn llythyr tipyn family.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P to.PREP name in.prep letter.n.m.sg little_bit.n.m.sg back.adv and I've given the history of our family to Dylan in a letter a while back

(120) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(121) SAR: ac oedd o (y)n falch iawn .

SAR: ac oedd o yn falch iawn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt proud.adj+sm very.adv and he was very pleased

(122) SAR: achos mae ei frawd o wrthi (y)n casglu hanes ers blynyddoedd .

SAR: achos mae ei frawd o aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S brother.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S wrthi yn casglu hanes ers blynyddoedd to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S PRT collect.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG since.PREP years.N.F.PL because his brother had been busy gathering history for years

(123) CRL: +< ia .

CRL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(124) CRL: oh@s:cym&spa da iawn .

CRL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C da iawn aut: oh.IM good.ADJ very.ADV oh, very good

(125) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(126) SAR: a (dy)na fo mi gadawa i o fan (y)na .

SAR: a dyna fo mi gadawa i o o aut: and.conj that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.SS PRT.AFF leave.V.SS.PRES 1.PRON.1S of.PREP fan yna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV and that's it, he left from there

(127) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(128) SAR: a oedd raid i ni priodi .

SAR: a oedd raid i ni priodi aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep we.pron.1p marry.v.infin and we had to get married

(129) SAR: ac oedden nhw yn byw ar yr un ffarm .

SAR: ac oedden nhw yn byw ar yr
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT live.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF

un ffarm
one.NUM farm.N.F.SG

and they lived on the same farm

(130) SAR: ac yn bobl gymwynasgar .

SAR: ac yn bobl gymwynasgar aut: and CONJ PRT people.N.F.SG+SM kind.ADJ+SM and were very obliging people

(131) SAR: ond mi farwodd mam .

(132) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(133) SAR: ac oedd dada ddim yn gyrru ni i (y)r ysgol .

SAR: ac oedd dada ddim yn gyrru ni
aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf Daddy.n.m.sg not.adv+sm prt drive.v.infin we.pron.1p
i yr ysgol
to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg
and Dad didn't drive us to school

(134) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(135) SAR: a chaeson ddim un ohonon ni orffen yr ysgol yn iawn .

SAR: a chaeson ddim un ohonomaut: and CONJ get.V.1P.PAST+AM not.ADV+SM one.NUM from us.PREP+PRON.1P ni orffen yr ysgol yn iawn we.PRON.1P complete.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG PRT OK.ADV and not one of us got to finish school properly

(136) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm *aut: mm.IM*

(137) SAR: debyg i blant Tecwyn_Edwards@s:cym&spa mam a tad &m Helen@s:cym&spa a rheina .

a tad $Helen_S^C$ a rheina and.CONJ father.N.M.SG name and.CONJ those.PRON

similar to Tecwyn Edwards' children, mother and father of Helen and those

(138) SAR: caeson nhw ddim mynd i (y)r ysgol na chapel .

SAR: caeson nhw ddim mynd i yr
aut: get.V.1P.PAST they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

ysgol na chapel
school.N.F.SG (n)or.CONJ chapel.N.M.SG+AM

they didn't get to go to school or chapel

(139) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(140) SAR: a dysgu Lladin a Groeg yn y tŷ beirdd .

SAR: a dysgu Lladin a Groeg yn y aut: and.CONJ teach.V.INFIN Latin.N.F.SG and.CONJ Greek.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF tŷ beirdd house.N.M.SG poets.N.M.PL

and learnt Latin and Greek in the poets' house

(141) SAR: rheini y ddau hynny .

SAR: rheini y ddau hynny aut: those.PRON the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP those, those two

(142) CRL: ia.

CRL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(143) SAR: dyn twp oedd o .

SAR: dyn twp oedd o aut: man.N.M.SG stupid.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S he was a stupid man

(144) SAR: achos dyn xxx yn byw ar_wahân oedd o .

SAR: achos dyn yn byw ar_wahân oedd aut: because.CONJ man.N.M.SG PRT live.V.INFIN separate.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF o

he.pron.m.3S

because he was a man [...] living separately

(145) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(146) SAR: ac ym (..) dan ni (ddi)m gwybod fawr o hanes gwraig Tecwyn_Edwards@s:cym&spa .

and um, we don't know much of Tecwyn Edwards' wife's story

(147) SAR: (d)im_ond mai newydd xxx yn ddiweddar mewn llythyr o Dylan@s:cym&spa ges i wybod mai (.) un o dras yr Indiaid oedd hi .

SAR: dim_ond mai newydd yn ddiweddar mewn llythyr only.Adv that.it.is.conj.focus new.Adj prt recent.Adj+sm in.prep letter.n.m.sg aut: \mathbf{Dylan}_S^C ges i wybod mai from.prep name get.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s know.v.infin+sm $that_it_is.conj.focus$ Indiaid oedd dras \mathbf{yr} one.Num of.Prep kin.N.F.SG+SM the.Det.Def name be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S only that just [...] recently in a letter from Dylan did I find out that she was from the race of the Indians

(148) CRL: ah@s:cym&spa ia ?

CRL: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV oh yes?

(149) SAR: xxx oedd o (ddi)m (y)n briod chwaith .

SAR: oedd o ddim yn briod chwaith aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT proper.ADJ+SM neither.ADV $[\dots]$ he wasn't married either

 $(150) \quad \mathtt{CRL:} \ +< \ \mathtt{mm} \ + \ldots$

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(151) SAR: dyn rhyfedd oedd o .

SAR: dyn rhyfedd oedd o aut: man.N.M.SG strange.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S he was a strange man

(152) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

- (153) CRL: mm +...
 CRL: mm
- $m{aut:} \quad mm.$ IM
- (154) SAR: wel awn ni (y)n_ôl at yr Indiaid .

 SAR: wel awn ni yn_ôl at yr Indiaid aut: well.IM go.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P back.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF name well, we'll go back to the Indians
- (155) CRL: &=laugh .
- $(156)\,\,$ SAR: dw i (ddi)m yn meddwl am (r)heina .

SAR: dw i ddim yn meddwl am rheina aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN for.PREP those.PRON I don't think about them

we were lucky that it was the Tehuelches who came down

- (158) CRL: +< mm +...

 CRL: mm

 aut: mm.im
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(159)} & \text{CRL: ia} & . \\ & \text{CRL: ia} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} & \end{array}$
- (160) SAR: achos y rhai tawel oedden nhw .

 SAR: achos y rhai tawel oedden nhw aut: because.CONJ the.DET.DEF some.PRON quiet.ADJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P because they were the quiet ones
- (161) CRL: mm +...

 CRL: mm

 aut: mm.IM
- (162) SAR: pwy oedd yn ffrind i (y)r daith?

 SAR: pwy oedd yn ffrind i yr daith

 aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT friend.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM

 who was a friend of the journey

- (163) CRL: mm +...
 CRL: mm
 - aut: mm.IM
- (164) SAR: ynde?

SAR: ynde aut: isn't_it.IM

eh?

(165) SAR: pwy ond Duw?

SAR: pwy ond Duw aut: who.PRON but.CONJ name

who but God?

(166) SAR: mmhm .

SAR: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

(167) SAR: achos tasai (y)r lleill (we)di dod +//.

SAR: achos tasai yr lleill wedi dod aut: because.conj be.v.ss.pluperf.hyp the.det.def others.pron after.prep come.v.infin because if the others had come...

(168) SAR: oedd y lleill isio cael lladd yr Indiaid a isio yr Tehuelches@s:cym&spa i joinio efo nhw .

joinio efo nhw

join.V.Infin with.prep they.pron.3P

the others wanted to be able to kill the Indians, and wanted the Tehuelches to join with them

(169) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(170) CRL: tegell .

CRL: tegell aut: kettle.N.M.SG

kettle

(171) SAR: ac \circ +...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{SAR:} & \textbf{ac} & \textbf{\acute{y}} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{and.CONJ} & \textit{er.IM} \end{array}$

and, er...

- (172) SAR: be sy?

 SAR: be sy
 aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL
 what's up?
- (173) CRL: na tegell .

 CRL: na tegell aut: no.ADV kettle.N.M.SG no, kettle
- (174) CRL: mae e [/] mae +/.

 CRL: mae e mae

 aut: be.v.3s.PRES he.PRON.M.3s be.v.3s.PRES

 it's...
- (175) SAR: joinio efo nhw .

 SAR: joinio efo nhw aut: join.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P join with them
- (176) SAR: ond wnaeson nhw +"/.

 SAR: ond wnaeson nhw
 aut: but.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P
 but they [said]...
- (177) SAR: +" na peidiwch chi ymosod nhw .

 SAR: na peidiwch chi ymosod nhw aut: no.ADV stop.V.2P.IMPER you.PRON.2P attack.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P

 "no, don't fight them"
- (178) SAR: +" xxx .
- (179) SAR: +" maen nhw (y)n ffrindiau efo ni .

 SAR: maen nhw yn ffrindiau efo ni aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT friends.N.M.PL with.PREP we.PRON.1P "they're friends with us"
- (180) CRL: +< mm +...

 CRL: mm

 aut: mm.IM
- (181) CRL: ia .

 CRL: ia .

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes

(182) SAR: achos oedd yr Indiaid wedyn (.) dan ni (ddi)m yn gwybod ffordd oedden nhw (y)n deall .

understand. v.infin

because the Indians afterwards, we don't know how they understood

(183) SAR: pwy ond y bobl hynny sy wedi trefnu bob peth .

SAR: pwy ond y bobl hynny sy

aut: who.PRON but.CONJ the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES.REL

wedi trefnu bob peth

after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG

who but those people who have arranged everything

(184) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(185) SAR: ffordd oedden nhw (y)n deall ei_gilydd .

SAR: ffordd oedden nhw yn deall ei_gilydd aut: way.N.F.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT understand.V.INFIN each_other.PRON.3SP the way they understood each other

(186) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(187) SAR: mi wnaeth yr Indiaid ddysgu yr ý Cymry (.) i fynd ar gefnau ceffylau hela

SAR: mi wnaeth yr Indiaid ddysgu yr aut: PRT.AFF do.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF name teach.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEFý Cymry i fynd ar gefnau ceffylau $er.IM Welsh_people.N.M.PL to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP backs.N.M.PL+SM horses.N.M.PL$ hela

hunt.v.infin

the Indians taught the Welsh to go on horseback to hunt

(188) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(189) SAR: a dysgu nhw ffordd o torri (y)r cig .

SAR: a dysgu nhw ffordd o torri yr aut: and.conj teach.v.infin they.pron.3p way.n.f.sg of.prep break.v.infin the.det.def cig

meat. N.M.SG

and taught them a way of cutting meat

(190) SAR: achos dim <0 (y)r cael hwnnw> [?] yng Nghymru .

SAR: achos dim o yr cael hwnnw aut: because.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF get.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.M.SG
yng Nghymru

my.adj.poss.1s Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm

because there's no getting that in Wales

(191) CRL: na .

CRL: na
aut: no.ADV
no

(192) CRL: na ddefnyddio (y)r waliau xxx .

CRL: na ddefnyddio yr waliau aut: no.ADV use.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF walls.N.F.PL no, using the [...] walls

(193) SAR: a (y)r tirfeddianwyr oedd draw fan (a)cw ynde?

SAR: a yr tirfeddianwyr oedd draw aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF landowner.N.M.PL be.V.3S.IMPERF yonder.ADV fan acw ynde place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV isn't_it.IM and it was landowners who were over there, wasn't it?

(194) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(195) SAR: (dy)na pam oedd y Cymry yn dod i fan (h)yn .

SAR: dyna pam oedd y Cymry yn aut: that_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF Welsh_people.N.M.PL PRT dod i fan hyn come.V.INFIN to.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP that's why the Welsh came here

(196) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(197) SAR: a mi sefon yma +//.

SAR: a mi sefon yma aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF stand.V.3P.PAST here.ADV and they stood here...

(198) SAR: o(eddw)n i (y)n darllen yn llyfr Huws_Maeloch@s:cym&spa .

SAR: oeddwn i yn darllen yn llyfr Huws_Maeloch_S aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT read.V.INFIN PRT book.N.M.SG name

I was reading in Huws Maeloch's book

- (199) SAR: yn y flwyddyn mil naw cant a dau (.) mi aeth ran fwyaf ffwrdd .

 SAR: yn y flwyddyn mil naw cant aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG

 a dau mi aeth ran fwyaf ffwrdd and.CONJ two.NUM.M PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST part.N.F.SG+SM biggest.ADJ+SM way.N.M.SG in the year 1902 most of them went away
- (200) SAR: mi sefodd (y)na naw_deg pump o bobl fan (h)yn .

 SAR: mi sefodd yna naw_deg pump o bobl

 aut: PRT.AFF stand.V.3S.PAST there.ADV ninety.NUM five.NUM of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM

 fan hyn

 place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

 there stood ninety-five people here
- (201) CRL: +< mm +... CRL: mm aut: mm.IM
- (202) SAR: plant gwŷr a gwragedd .

 SAR: plant gwŷr a gwragedd aut: child.N.M.PL men.N.M.PL and.CONJ wives.N.F.PL children, men and women
- (203) SAR: dim_ond rheina yn griw bach fan (y)na .

 SAR: dim_ond rheina yn griw bach fan yna aut: only.ADV those.PRON PRT crew.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV only those in a small group there
- (204) CRL: +< mm +...

 CRL: mm

 aut: mm.IM
- (205) CRL: mmhm .

 CRL: mmhm
 aut: mmhm.im

(206) SAR: heb neb wrth gefn (.) heblaw (..) sawl sy (y)n arwain xxx .

SAR: heb neb wrth gefn heblaw sawl
aut: without.PREP anyone.PRON by.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM without.PREP several.ADJ
sy yn arwain
be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT lead.V.INFIN
with no one in reserve, except for those who lead the ...

(207) SAR: ac ý (...) oedden nhw (y)n dal ymlaen .

SAR: ac ý oedden nhw yn dal ymlaen

aut: and.CONJ er.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV

and er, they were carrying on

(208) SAR: oedden nhw (y)n dod fel teithwyr o(edde)n nhw .

SAR: oedden nhw yn dod fel teithwyr aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT come.V.INFIN like.CONJ travellers.N.M.PL oedden nhw be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P they were coming as travellers

- (209) SAR: oedden nhw yna yn codi tai i wneud <tai ac> [?] +...

 SAR: oedden nhw yna yn codi tai i
 aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P there.ADV PRT lift.V.INFIN houses.N.M.PL to.PREP
 wneud tai ac
 make.V.INFIN+SM houses.N.M.PL and.CONJ
 they were erecting houses to make houses and...
- (210) SAR: tai y xxx .

 SAR: tai y xxx .

 aut: houses.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF
 the houses of the ...
- (211) SAR: be maen nhw (y)n galw yn Gymraeg .

 SAR: be maen nhw yn galw yn Gymraeg

 aut: what.INT be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT call.V.INFIN in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

 what they call in Welsh
- (212) SAR: toldos@s:spa oedden ni (y)n deud yn Sbanish .

 SAR: toldos^S oedden ni yn deud yn Sbanish aut: awning.N.M.PL be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT say.V.INFIN in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG we said "toldos" in Spanish
- (213) CRL: a (y)r (.) croen yr xxx agos (y)na .

 CRL: a yr croen yr agos yna
 aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF skin.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF near.ADJ there.ADV
 and the skin of [...] close there

(214) SAR: ah@s:cym&spa ia efo crwyn a coed ac ati .

SAR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia efo crwyn a coed ac aut: ah.IM yes.ADV with.PREP skins.N.M.PL and.CONJ trees.N.F.PL and.CONJ ati

 $to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$

ah yes, with skins and wood and that

(215) CRL: +< mm ia .

CRL: mm ia
aut: mm.IM yes.ADV
mm, yes

(216) SAR: a (y)r plant a gwragedd a chwbl mynd efo nhw .

SAR: a yr plant a gwragedd a chwbl aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL and.CONJ wives.N.F.PL and.CONJ all.ADJ+AM mynd efo nhw go.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P and the children and women and everything with them

(217) CRL: ia.

CRL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(218) SAR: ac oedden nhw (y)n canlyn ar_ôl lle oedd yr anifeiliaid yn mynd .

SAR: ac oedden nhw yn canlyn ar_ôl lle

aut: and.conj be.v.sp.imperf they.pron.sp prt follow.v.infin after.prep where.int

oedd yr anifeiliaid yn mynd

be.v.ss.imperf the.det.def animals.n.m.pl prt go.v.infin

and they were following after where the animals went

(219) SAR: achos oedden nhw yn gwybod yr hanes yn_ôl xxx bob amser .

SAR: achos oedden nhw yn gwybod yr aut: because.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT know.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF hanes yn_ôl bob amser story.N.M.SG back.ADV each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG back.ADV each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG back.ADV back [...] always

(220) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(221) SAR: ac oedden nhw (y)n ym dod i edrych am y Cymry .

SAR: ac oedden nhw yn ym dod i aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT um.IM come.V.INFIN to.PREP edrych am y Cymry look.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh_people.N.M.PL and they came to look for the Welsh

(222) SAR: ac oedden nhw (y)n hela (.) dim_ond be oedd raid wneud .

SAR: ac oedden nhw yn hela dim_ond be aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT hunt.V.INFIN only.ADV what.INT oedd raid wneud be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM make.V.INFIN+SM and they used to hunt only what was needed

(223) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.im

(224) SAR: a wedyn pam oedden nhw jyst â gorffen (.) o(edde)n nhw (y)n mynd (y)n_ \hat{o} l i hela &we &h eto .

SAR: a wedyn oeddenpam nhwjyst aut: and.conj afterwards.adv why?.adv be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p just.adv gorffen oedden nhwyn mynd yn_ôl with.prep complete.v.infin be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt go.v.infin back.adv to.prep hela eto hunt. V.INFIN again. ADV and then when they were about to finish, they went back to hunting again

(225) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.im

(226) SAR: a dw i (y)n meddwl mai (y)n_ôl y lleuad a (y)r sêr maen nhw (y)n wneud . yn meddwl SAR: a $d\mathbf{w}$ i mai yn_ôl aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt think.v.infin that_it_is.conj.focus back.adv lleuad $\hat{\mathbf{ser}}$ maen nhw \mathbf{a} \mathbf{yr} the.det.def moon.n.f.sg and.conj the.det.def stars.n.f.pl be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p yn wneud PRT make.V.INFIN+SMand I think it's by the moon and the stars that they do it

(227) SAR: achos oedd y Cymry yn darllen lot o hanes ynde .

SAR: achos oedd y Cymry yn darllen aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF Welsh_people.N.M.PL PRT read.V.INFIN lot o hanes ynde lot.QUAN of.PREP story.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM

because the Welsh used to read a lot of history, eh

(228) SAR: ac oedd dada hefyd yn darllen .

SAR: ac oedd dada hefyd yn darllen aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf Daddy.n.m.sg also.adv prt read.v.infin and Dad also used to read

(229) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(230) SAR: fy nhad i .

SAR: fy nhad i aut: my.ADJ.POSS.1S father.N.M.SG+NM to.PREP my father

(231) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(232) SAR: yn sylwi lot ar y lleuad a (y)r sêr .

SAR: yn sylwi lot ar y lleuad a aut: PRT notice.V.INFIN lot.QUAN on.PREP the.DET.DEF moon.N.F.SG and.CONJ
yr sêr
the.DET.DEF stars.N.F.PL
remarking a lot on the moon and stars

(233) SAR: efo be arall allen nhw fod wedi yna?

SAR: efo be arall allen nhw fod aut: with PREP what.INT other.ADJ be_able.V.1P.IMPERF+SM they.PRON.3P be.V.INFIN+SM wedi yna after.PREP there.ADV with what else could they be after that?

(234) CRL: ia oedd (y)na dim_byd arall .

CRL: ia oedd yna dim_byd arall aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV nothing.ADV other.ADJ
yes, there was nothing else

(235) SAR: dod i ddeall .

SAR: dod i ddeall aut: come.V.INFIN to.PREP understand.V.INFIN+SM coming to understand

(236) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(237) SAR: achos [?] mae (y)r lleuad dach chi (y)n gwybod sut i hela (.) a pryd . SAR: achos mae lleuad dach chi \mathbf{yr} ynaut: because.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def moon.n.f.sg be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p prt gwybod i pryd \mathbf{sut} hela \mathbf{a} know.v.infin how.int to.prep hunt.v.infin and.conj when.int because it's the moon that you know how to hunt and when

(238) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.im

(239) SAR: a pryd mae xxx ffermydd yn dyfrio popeth nawr .

SAR: a pryd mae ffermydd yn dyfrio popeth aut: and.CONJ when.INT be.V.3S.PRES farms.N.F.PL PRT water.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG nawr now.ADV
and when [...] farms watering everything now

(240) SAR: <pryd mae> [//] pan mae (y)r peiriannau newydd (y)ma (y)n dod nawr i hau india_corn a sorgo@s:spa ynde .

SAR: pryd mae pan mae yr peiriannau aut: when.INT be.V.3S.PRES when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF machines.N.M.PL

newydd yma yn dod nawr i hau india_corn
new.ADJ here.ADV PRT come.V.INFIN now.ADV to.PREP sow.V.INFIN maize.N.M.SG

a sorgo^S ynde
and.CONJ sorghum.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM

when these new machines come now to harvest maize and sorghum, right

- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(241)} & \text{CRL: +< mmhm} & . \\ & \text{CRL: mmhm} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{mmhm.im} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(242)} & \text{CRL: iawn} & . \\ & \textbf{CRL: iawn} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{OK.ADV} \\ & \text{ok} & \end{array}$
- (243) SAR: ac ym +...

 SAR: ac ym
 aut: and.CONJ um.IM
 and, um...

(244) SAR: ac mae &ha lot o hanes yn y llyfr bach Nel_Fach_Y_Bwcs@s:cym&spa .

SAR: ac mae lot o hanes yn y
aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres lot.quan of.prep story.n.m.sg in.prep the.det.def
llyfr bach Nel_Fach_Y_Bwcs_S^C
book.n.m.sg small.adj name
and there's a lot of history in the little book "Nel Fach y Bwcs"

(245) SAR: ond (dy)dy o ddim yn gywir .

SAR: ond dydy o ddim yn gywir aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres.neg he.pron.m.ss not.adv+sm prt correct.adj+sm but it's not right

(246) CRL: oh@s:cym&spa na ?

CRL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C na aut: oh.IM no.ADV oh no?

(247) SAR: achos oedd y bobl yn gwybod pryd oedd yr afon allan .

SAR: achos oedd y bobl yn gwybod aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM PRT know.V.INFIN pryd oedd yr afon allan when.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG out.ADV

(248) SAR: achos oedd pawb yn mynd i xxx (y)r afon .

SAR: achos oedd pawb yn mynd i yr aut: because. CONJ be. V.3S. IMPERF everyone. PRON PRT go. V. INFIN to. PREP the. DET. DEF afon river. N. F. SG

because everyone used to go to [...] the river

(249) SAR: son am xxx.

SAR: sôn am

aut: mention.v.infin for.prep

talk about [...]

(250) SAR: xxx gwaith Hughes@s:cym&spa ym +...

SAR: gwaith Hughes $_{S}^{C}$ ym aut: work.N.M.SG name um.IM [...] Hughes's work, um...

(251) SAR: ddim Hughes@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{SAR:} & \mathbf{ddim} & \mathbf{Hughes}_S^C \\ \pmb{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{not.ADV+SM} & \mathit{name} \\ \\ \mathbf{not.Hughes} & \end{array}$

- (252) SAR: Maeloch@s:cym&spa y llall ym +/.

 SAR: Maeloch $_{S}^{C}$ y llall ym aut: name the.DET.DEF other.PRON um.IM

 Maeloch the other one, um...

Glancaeron has gone missing

- (254) CRL: +< mm +...

 CRL: mm

 aut: mm.IM
- (255) SAR: does neb yn gwybod o (y)r ý (.) etifeddwyr lle [//] be ddoth o (y)r hanes na (ddi)m_byd .

 SAR: does neb yn gwybod o yr ý aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG anyone.PRON PRT know.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM etifeddwyr lle be ddoth o yr hanes heir.N.M.PL where.INT what.INT come.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG

na ddim_byd

no.ADV.[or].PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ nothing.ADV+SM

nobody knows about the beneficiaries, what came of the story or anything

- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(256)} & \text{CRL: } +< \text{ ah@s:cym&spa ?} \\ & \text{CRL: } \text{ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{ah.IM} \end{array}$
- (257) CRL: mmhm .

 CRL: mmhm
 aut: mmhm.im
- (258) SAR: oedd o (y)n wneud penillion a ro(edde)n nhw (y)n drafod ambell waith.

 SAR: oedd o yn wneud penillion a aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM verses.N.M.PL and.CONJ

 roedden nhw yn drafod ambell waith be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT discuss.V.INFIN+SM occasional.PREQ time.N.F.SG+SM he wrote poems and they would occasionally recite them
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(259)} & \text{CRL: ia} & . \\ & & \text{CRL: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & & \text{yes} \end{array}$

(260) SAR: ac oedd pobl yn dwyn dŵr amser hynny ar ei_gilydd .

SAR: ac oedd pobl yn dwyn dŵr

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF people.N.F.SG PRT take.V.INFIN water.N.M.SG time.N.M.SG

amser

hynny ar ei_gilydd

 $that. Adj. dem. Sp \ on. Prep \ each_other. Pron. 3SP$

and people used to steal water from each other back then

(261) SAR: fel maen nhw (we)di wneud yn dyffryn hyn ar hyd y blynyddau .

SAR: fel maen nhw wedi wneud yn dyffryn aut: like.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p after.prep make.v.infin+sm prt valley.n.m.sg

hyn ar hyd y blynyddau this.ADJ.DEM.SP on.PREP length.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF years.N.F.P.L

as they have done in this valley over the years

(262) CRL: ia.

CRL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(263) SAR: mae <ryw rai> [/] ryw rai yn cael bob peth .

SAR: mae ryw rai ryw rai get. V. JS. PRES 0 some. PREQ+SM 0 some. PREON+SM 0 some. PREQ+SM 0

some people get everything

(264) SAR: a felly mae (y)n dal ar hyd yr oes .

SAR: a felly mae yn dal ar hyd aut: and.conj so.adv be.v.3s.pres prt continue.v.infin on.prep length.n.m.sg
yr oes
that.pron.rel be.v.3s.pres.indef

and so it continues down the ages

(265) CRL: +< fel (y)na mae o .

CRL: fel yna mae o aut: like.conj there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S that's how it is

(266) SAR: ac ý ti (y)n cofio Morris_ap_Gwilym@s:cym&spa .

SAR: ac ý ti yn cofio Morris_ap_Gwilym $_S^C$ aut: and conj er.im you.pron.2s prt remember.v.infin name and er, you remember Morris ap Gwilym

(267) SAR: mab i bregethwr oedd o .

SAR: mab i bregethwr oedd o aut: son.N.M.SG to.PREP preacher.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S he was a preacher's son

(268) SAR: mister Williams@s:cym&spa Niwbwrch@s:cym&spa .

SAR: mister Williams $_{S}^{C}$ Niwbwrch $_{S}^{C}$ aut: mr.N.M.SG name name

Mr Williams of Newborough

(269) SAR: oedden nhw yn byw yn xxx ymyl Dolafon@s:cym&spa .

SAR: oedden nhw yn byw yn ymyl Dolafon $_S^C$ aut: be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt live.v.infin in.prep edge.n.f.sg name they lived in [...] next to Dolavon

(270) SAR: yn cofio am y pennill yn emyn xxx .

SAR: yn cofio am y pennill yn emyn aut: PRT remember. V.INFIN for. PREP the. DET. DEF verse. N.M.SG PRT hymn. N.M.SG remembering the verse of a hymn [...]

(271) SAR: ac oedd o (y)n deud ar ddiwedd y pennill .

SAR: ac oedd o yn deud ar ddiwedd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN on.PREP end.N.M.SG+SM y pennill the.DET.DEF verse.N.M.SG

- (272) SAR: xxx.
- $(273)\,\,$ SAR: pwy fasai (y)n meddwl bod o (y)n dwyn dŵr ?

SAR: pwy fasai yn meddwl bod o yn aut: who.Pron be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.Pron.M.3S PRT dwyn dŵr take.V.INFIN water.N.M.SG
who would think that he would steal water?

- (274) CRL: &=laugh.
- (275) SAR: a felly mae (y)n bwysig .

SAR: a felly mae yn bwysig aut: and.CONJ so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT important.ADJ+SM and so it's important

(276) SAR: dw i (we)di bod yn meddwl lawer gwaith am be aeth y capeli Cymraeg lawr? bod SAR: dw i wedi yn meddwl lawer aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT think.V.INFIN many.QUAN+SM gwaith am be \mathbf{aeth} \mathbf{y} capeli Cymraeg $time. {\it N.F.SG} \ \ for. {\it PREP} \ \ what. {\it INT} \ \ go. {\it V.3S.PAST} \ \ the. {\it DET.DEF} \ \ chapels. {\it N.M.PL} \ \ Welsh. {\it N.F.SG}$ lawr down.ADV

I've been thinking many times, why did the Welsh chapels decline?

- (277) CRL: mm +...

 CRL: mm

 aut: mm.IM
- (278) SAR: dw i (y)n deud bod lot o ragrith (we)di bod .

 SAR: dw i yn deud bod lot o aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP ragrith wedi bod hypocrisy.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN

I say there's been a lot of hypocrisy

- (279) SAR: achos (dy)dy pawb ddim yn mynd i (y)r capel o xxx o ddifri .

 SAR: achos dydy pawb ddim yn mynd i aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG everyone.PRON not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP yr capel o o ddifri the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG of.PREP he.PRON.M.3S serious.ADJ+SM because not everyone goes to chapel [...] seriously
- (280) CRL: mm +...

 CRL: mm

 aut: mm.IM
- (281) SAR: maen nhw (y)n mynd xxx .

 SAR: maen nhw yn mynd aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN they go [...]
- (282) SAR: a rŵan [?] mewn llawer le dw i (we)di clywed aml un yn deud . SAR: a rŵan mewn llawer le $d\mathbf{w}$ i aut:and.CONJ now.ADV in.PREP many.QUAN where.INT+SM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S clywed wedi \mathbf{aml} yn deud $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$ after.prep hear.v.infin frequent.adj one.num prt say.v.infin and now in many places I've heard several people saying so

(283) SAR: (e)fallai bod fi (y)n bach yn gul .

SAR: efallai bod fi yn bach yn gul aut: perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM PRT small.ADJ PRT narrow.ADJ+SM maybe I'm a little bit narrow[-minded]

(284) SAR: ond ý felly welson ni .

SAR: ond ý felly welson ni aut: but.CONJ er.IM so.ADV see.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P

but, er, that's what we saw

because granny Edwards said so

(286) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(287) SAR: +< er iddi hi roi tir oedd hi (y)n rhoi tir efo dim un amcan xxx amddiffyn ei hunan .

SAR: er iddi hi roi tir aut:er.im to_her.prep+pron.f.3s she.pron.f.3s give.v.infin+sm land.n.m.sg yn rhoi \mathbf{tir} $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ dim be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT give.V.INFIN land.N.M.SG with.PREP not.ADV one.NUM amddiffyn ei objective.N.M.SG defend.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S self.PRON.SG although she gave land, she was giving land with not a single intention [...] defending herself

(288) CRL: mm +...
CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(289) SAR: whaeth neb ei helpu ddi yn y tlodi oedd hi (y)n byw .

SAR: wnaeth neb ei helpu ddi yn aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM anyone.PRON her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S help.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT y tlodi oedd hi yn byw the.DET.DEF poverty.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT live.V.INFIN nobody helped her in the poverty she lived out

(290) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(291) CRL: mm +...
CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(292) SAR: oedd hi (y)n cau (y)r plant yn y $t\hat{y}$.

SAR: oedd hi yn cau yr plant yn aut: be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss prt close.v.infin the.det.def child.n.m.pl in.prep y $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$

the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG

she used to shut the children in the house

(293) SAR: hon â (e)i tŷ bach neis .

SAR: hon â ei tŷ bach neis aut: this.PRON.DEM.F.SG with.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S house.N.M.SG small.ADJ nice.ADJ her with her nice little house

(294) SAR: cloeon ar y drysau hefyd .

SAR: cloeon ar y drysau hefyd aut: locks.N.M.PL on.PREP the.DET.DEF doors.N.M.PL also.ADV locks on the doors too

(295) SAR: <yn y tŷ tasai> [?] hi (y)n mynd allan i hel y goesgoch a ryw borfa eraill i ferwi neu fwyta hwy hi a (y)r plant .

SAR: yn tasai tŷ hi in.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pluperf.hyp she.pron.f.3s prt goesgoch mvnd i hel allan \mathbf{y} qo.V.INFIN out.ADV to.PREP collect.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF redshank.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ borfa eraill i ferwi

some.PREQ+SM pasture.N.F.SG+SM others.PRON to.PREP boil.v.Infin+SM or.CONJ

fwytahwyhiayrplanteat.V.INFIN+SMthey.PRON.3Pshe.PRON.F.3Sand.CONJthe.DET.DEFchild.N.M.PL

in the house if she went out to collect the herb robert and some other grasses to boil or eat them, her and her children

(296) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(297) SAR: a fan (y)na farwodd yr hogan fach .

SAR: a fan yna farwodd yr hogan aut: and.conj place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv die.v.ss.past+sm the.det.def girl.n.f.sg fach

small.ADJ+SM

and that's where the little girl died

(298) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(299) SAR: y llall yn wanach na mam roedd y meddyg yn deud .

SAR: y llall yn wanach na mam

aut: the.DET.DEF other.PRON PRT weak.ADJ.COMP (n)or.CONJ mother.N.F.SG

roedd y meddyg yn deud

be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF doctor.N.M.SG PRT say.V.INFIN

oc.v.ss.imferf mc.bei.ber doctor.n.m.sg ritt sag.v.infin

the other one weaker than mother, the doctor said

(300) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(301) SAR: a (y)r bechgyn yn iengach .

SAR: a yr bechgyn yn iengach aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF boys.N.M.PL PRT young.ADJ.COMP and the boys were younger

(302) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(303) SAR: ac ý be arall xxx .

SAR: ac \acute{y} be arall aut: and.CONJ er.IM what.INT other.ADJ and er, what else [...]

(304) SAR: hanes yr Indiaid .

SAR: hanes yr Indiaid aut: story.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF name the story of the Indians

(305) SAR: yn llyfr Nel_Fach_Y_Bwcs@s:cym&spa maen nhw (y)n sôn bod nhw yn mynd allan i (y)r bryniau wedyn .

sônbodnhwynmyndallaniyrmention.V.INFINbe.V.INFINthey.PRON.3PPRTgo.V.INFINout.ADVto.PREPthe.DET.DEF

bryniau wedyn

 $hill.\mathit{N.M.PL}$ $afterwards.\mathit{ADV}$

In the book, "Nel Fach Y Bwcs", they say that they went out to the hills after that

(306) SAR: a bod y ceffylau at ei pennau_gliniau mewn dŵr .

SAR: a bod y ceffylau at ei aut: and.CONJ be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL to.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S pennau_gliniau mewn $d\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r

knee.n.m.pl in.prep water.n.m.sg

and that the horses were up to their knees in water

(307) SAR: nac oedden .

SAR: nac oedden

aut: PRT.NEG be.V.13P.IMPERF

no they weren't

(308) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(309) SAR: wheith ceffylau ddim gallu cerdded yn y mwd efo cario xx a tynnu wrth y wagan .

SAR: wneith ceffylau ddim gallu cerdded yn aut: do.V.3S.FUT+SM horses.N.M.PL not.ADV+SM $be_able.V.INFIN$ walk.V.INFIN in.PREPy mwd efo cario a tynnu wrth the.DET.DEF mud.N.M.SG with.PREP carry.V.INFIN and.CONJ draw.V.INFIN by.PREPy wagan

that.pron.rel wagon.n.f.sg

horses won't be able to walk in mud while carrying [...] and pulling the wagon

(310) CRL: +< mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(311) SAR: achos mynd â pethau i_gyd allan .

SAR: achos mynd â pethau i_gyd allan aut: because.CONJ go.V.INFIN with.PREP things.N.M.PL all.ADJ out.ADV because [they were] taking all the things out

(312) CRL: +< na .

CRL: na *aut: no.ADV*

(313) SAR: xxx mynd \hat{a} rai pethau .

[...] taking some things

(314) CRL: ia . CRL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(315) SAR: aml xxx wedi syrthio .

SAR: aml wedi syrthio aut: frequent.ADJ after.PREP fall.V.INFIN

many had fallen to the ground

(316) CRL: ia siŵr .

CRL: ia siŵr aut: yes.ADV sure.ADJ

yes, I'm sure

(317) SAR: a wnaeth ý <tad ý tŷ> [//] tad Nel@s:cym&spa fach ddim syrthio fan (y)na lle mae tŷ Berwyn_Wyn@s:cym&spa .

SAR: a wnaeth ý tad ý $t\hat{y}$ tad and conf do.v.3s.PAST+SM er.IM father.v.M.SG er.IM house.v.M.SG father.v.M.SG

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{Nel}_S^C & \mathbf{fach} & \mathbf{ddim} & \mathbf{syrthio} & \mathbf{fan} & \mathbf{yna} & \mathbf{lle} \\ name & small. ADJ+SM & not. ADV+SM & fall. V.INFIN & place. N.MF.SG+SM & there. ADV & where. INT \\ \end{array}$

 $\mathbf{mae} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{t\hat{y}} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{Berwyn_{-}Wyn_{S}^{C}}$

be.V.3S.PRES house.N.M.SG name

and little Nel's father didn't fall there where Berwyn Wyn's house is

(318) SAR: mae (y)r xxx yn ymyl ein ffarm ni .

SAR: mae yr yn ymyl ein ffarm aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF in.PREP edge.N.F.SG our.ADJ.POSS.1P farm.N.F.SG ni

we.PRON.1P

the [...] is next to our farm

(319) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(320) SAR: wnawn nhw i_gyd mynd allan cyn i (y)r afon ddod allan .

yr afon ddod allan the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG come.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV

they all go out before the river goes out

(321) SAR: o(edde)n nhw allan yn y bryniau o (y)r ddwy ochrau y dyffryn .

SAR: oedden nhw allan yn y bryniau o aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P out.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF hill.N.M.PL of.PREP yr ddwy ochrau y dyffryn the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM sides.N.F.PL the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG they were out on the hills of both sides of the valley

(322) CRL: mmhm . CRL: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

(323) SAR: achos yn Rawson@s:cym&spa buon nhw am hir iawn .

SAR: achos yn Rawson $_S^C$ buon nhw am hir aut: because.CONJ in.PREP name be.V.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P for.PREP long.ADJ iawn very.ADV

because they were in Rawson for a long time

- (324) SAR: a wedyn aeson fyny am Gaiman@s:cym&spa ac i (y)r lle (y)na ac ati .

 SAR: a wedyn aeson fyny am Gaiman. ac ac aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV go.V.1P.PAST up.ADV for.PREP name and.conj

 i yr lle yna ac ati

 to.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG there.ADV and.CONj to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

 and then they went up to Gaiman and to that place and that
- (325) SAR: a wedyn oedden nhw (we)di mynd i (y)r ffermydd erbyn hyn .

 SAR: a wedyn oedden nhw wedi mynd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP go.V.INFIN

 i yr ffermydd erbyn hyn
 to.PREP the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL by.PREP this.PRON.DEM.SP
 and then they'd gone to the farms by this time
- (326) SAR: ac ý (.) oedd pawb yn cychwyn allan .

 SAR: ac ý oedd pawb yn cychwyn allan aut: and.conj er.im be.v.3s.imperf everyone.pron prt start.v.infin out.ADV and everyone was starting out

(327) SAR: wedyn mae ryw stori yn rywle (.) bod nhw (y)n mynd rywle yn hwyr yn prynhawn am (.) be (y)dy enw (.) a bod (y)na plentyn bach (we)di cwympo o (y)r wagan .

SAR: wedyn mae ryw stori yn aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES some.PREQ+SM story.N.F.SG in.PREP

rywle bod nhw yn mynd rywle yn somewhere.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM PRT

hwyr yn prynhawn am be ydy enw a late.ADJ PRT afternoon.N.M.SG for.PREP what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG and.CONJ

bodynaplentynbachwedicwympoobe.V.INFINthere.ADVchild.N.M.SGsmall.ADJafter.PREPfall.V.INFINhe.PRON.M.3S

yr wagan that.PRON.REL wagon.N.F.SG

then there's some story somewhere that they went somewhere late in the afternoon for what-do-you-call-it, and that a little child had fallen from the wagon

(328) SAR: plentyn bach dwy flwydd .

SAR: plentyn bach dwy flwydd aut: child.N.M.SG small.ADJ two.NUM.F year.N.F.SG+SM a little child of two

(329) SAR: ddigwyddodd yr fath beth erioed .

SAR: ddigwyddodd yr fath beth erioed aut: happen.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF type.N.F.SG+SM thing.N.M.SG+SM never.ADV such a thing never happened

(330) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(331) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(332) SAR: oedd neb yn wneud gwympo plentyn o wagan .

SAR: oedd neb yn wneud gwympo plentyn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF anyone.PRON PRT make.V.INFIN+SM fall.V.INFIN+SM child.N.M.SG

o wagan
of.PREP wagon.N.F.SG

nobody made a child fall from a wagon

(333) SAR: oedden bobl ofalus ofnadwy.

SAR: oedden bobl of alus of nadwy aut: be.V.13P.IMPERF people.N.F.SG+SM careful.ADJ+SM terrible.ADJ they were very careful people

 $(334)\,$ SAR: ac eto (.) tasai (y)r mater hynny .

hynny

 $that. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$

and yet, there would be that matter

(335) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(336) CRL: ia dw i wedi darllen hwnna .

CRL: ia dw i wedi darllen hwnna aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S after.PREP read.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.M.SG yes, I've read that

(337) SAR: +< a bore wedyn bod ei thad hi bod yn y lle (y)na holi <amdanyn nhw> [?]

•

SAR: a bore wedyn bod ei

aut: and.CONJ morning.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV be.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S

thad hi bod yn y lle yna father.N.M.SG+AM she.PRON.F.3S be.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG there.ADV

holi amdanyn nhw
ask.v.infin for_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

and the next morning that her father was in that place asking after them

(338) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(339) SAR: o le andros oedd bobl xxx y fath beth xxx .

from where on earth were people [...] such a thing [...]

(340) SAR: mae (y)na xxx llawer o lyfrau .

SAR: mae yna llawer o lyfrau aut: be.v.ss.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN of.PREP books.N.M.PL+SM there are [...] many books

(341) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(342) SAR: mae (y)na glwyddau yn gael ei deud (y)na .

SAR: mae yna glwyddau yn gael ei aut: be.v.3s.pres there.adv lies.n.m.pl+sm prt get.v.infin+sm his.adj.poss.m.3s deud $say.v.infin\ there.adv$

there are lies told there

(343) CRL: wel maen nhw (y)n darllen xxx .

CRL: wel maen nhwyn darllen aut: well.im be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p prt read.v.infin well, they read [...]

(344) SAR: +< maen nhw (y)n wneud e fel rhyw stori nofel a +//.

nhwyn wneud \mathbf{fel} aut: be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p prt make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s like.conj some.preq nofelstory.N.F.SG novel.N.F.SG and.CONJ

they do it like the storyline of some novel and...

(345) CRL: ia.

CRL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(346) SAR: a mae rywun gwybod yr hanes .

gwybod rywun \mathbf{yr} aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres someone.n.m.sg+sm know.v.infin the.det.def story.n.m.sg and someone knows the history

(347) SAR: neb o ni ddim yna wrth_gwrs .

 ddim ${f ni}$ yna wrth_gwrs aut: anyone.PRON of.PREP we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM there.ADV of_course.ADV none of us there of course

(348) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm aut: mm.im

(349) SAR: ond maen nhw xxx .

SAR: ond maen nhw aut: but.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p but they [...]

(350) SAR: maen nhw yn gadael hel y plant at ei_gilydd rhoi nhw yn y wagan a (y)r fam efo nhw .

SAR: maen nhwyn gadael hel be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT leave.V.INFIN collect.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL ei_gilydd nhwrhoi wagan yn y to.PREP each_other.PRON.3SP give.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT that.PRON.REL wagon.N.F.SG \mathbf{yr} efo fam nhw and.conj the.det.def mother.n.f.sg+sm with.prep they.pron.3p

they leave, collect the children together, put them in the wagon, and the mother with them

(351) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(352) SAR: pwy blentyn basai (y)n syrthio?

SAR: pwy blentyn basai yn syrthio aut: who.PRON child.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PLUPERF PRT fall.V.INFIN what child would fall?

(353) CRL: mmhm na fel (y)na mae ý storiau .

CRL: mmhm na

(354) SAR: a dw i (ddi)m [?] yn cofio ryw bethau eraill yn y llyfr bach hwn .

SAR: a dw i ddim yn cofio

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN

ryw bethau eraill yn y llyfr bach

some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL+SM others.PRON in.PREP the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG small.ADJ

hwn

this.PRON.DEM.M.SG

and I don't remember any other things from that little book

(355) CRL: (n)a .

 $egin{aligned} \mathbf{CRL:} & \mathbf{na} \\ \mathbf{\it aut:} & no.ADV \\ \mathbf{no} \end{aligned}$

(356) SAR: ond lyfr bach neis eu hanes nhw a eu mam nhw wedi marw a ryw lot o bethau .

SAR: ond lyfr bach neis hanes eu aut:but.conj book.n.m.sg+sm small.adj nice.adj their.adj.poss.3p story.n.m.sg \mathbf{a} mam they.Pron.3P and.conj their.adj.poss.3P mother.n.f.sg they.Pron.3P after.Prep bethau $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ loto die.v.infin and.conj some.preq+sm lot.quan of.prep things.n.m.pl+sm

but a nice book of their story, and their mother died and lots of things

 $(357) \quad {\tt SAR: ryw \ ddyn \ go \ ddifater \ oedd \ taid \ Nel_Fach_Y_Bwcs@s:cym&spa \ .}$

grandfather.N.M.SG name

Nel Fach Y Bwcs's grandfather was quite an uncaring man

(358) SAR: so oedd o a (y)r bachgen wedi mynd i rywle (.) tra oedd y wraig +//.

SAR: so oedd o a yr bachgen wedi aut: so.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S and.CONJ the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG after.PREP mynd i rywle tra oedd y go.V.INFIN to.PREP somewhere.N.M.SG+SM while.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wraig

wife.N.F.SG+SM

so he and the boy had gone off somewhere while the wife...

(359) SAR: fath â mae (y)n digwydd i finnau lawer gwaith .

SAR: fath â mae yn digwydd i aut: type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT happen.V.INFIN to.PREP
finnau lawer gwaith
I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM many.QUAN+SM time.N.F.SG
as happens to me many times

(360) SAR: +, yn sefyll hunan .

SAR: yn sefyll hunan aut: PRT stand.V.INFIN self.PRON.SG

(361) CRL: hym +...

CRL: hym
aut: hmm.im

(362) SAR: a mi farwodd .

SAR: a mi farwodd aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF die.V.3S.PAST+SM and she died

(363) CRL: hym +...

CRL: hym
aut: hmm.im

(364) SAR: ac <roedd hi> [//] oedd gyda hi <petiso@s:spa bach> [//] poni@s:cym&spa bach .

SAR: ac roedd hi oedd gyda hi aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP she.PRON.F.3Spetiso^S bach poni $_S^C$ bach pony.N.M.SG small.ADJ pony.N.M.SG small.ADJ she had a little pony

(365) SAR: ac oedd hi xxx mae yn debyg yn_ôl yr hanes . SAR: ac oedd hi yn debyg mae

yn_ôl aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss be.v.ss.pres prt similar.adj+sm back.adv

hanes

 $the. {\it DET.DEF}\ story. {\it N.M.SG}$

and she was [...] probably, according to the story

SAR: a misus Hughes@s:cym&spa Dowlais@s:cym&spa (.) Pantglas@s:cym&spa oedd [/] (366)oedd y <bydwraig &m ynde> [//] partera@s:spa ynde .

 $Hughes_S^C$ Dowlais $_S^C$ Pantglas $_S^C$ oedd misus aut:and.conj Mrs.n.f.sg name namenamebe.V.3S.IMPERF $\mathbf{partera}^S$ bydwraig ynde

be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF midwife.N.F.SG isn't_it.IM midwife.N.F.SG isn't_it.IM

and Mrs Hughes Dowlais Pantglas was the midwife, right

(367) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm aut:mm.IM

(368) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm aut: mm.im

(369) SAR: a bod hi wedi methu (y)r ffordd achos oedd hi yn nos a mi ddoth yn_ôl .

SAR: a bod hi wedi methu ffordd \mathbf{yr} aut: and.conj be.v.infin she.pron.f.3s after.prep fail.v.infin the.det.def way.n.f.sg oeddhi yn nos because.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s prt night.n.f.sg and.conj prt.aff

come.v.3s.past+sm back.adv

and that she had come off the road because it was night and she came back

(370) SAR: a feddyliodd bod ei mam hi &n yn cysgu .

SAR: a feddyliodd bod eimam aut: and.conj think.v.3s.past+sm be.v.infin her.adj.poss.f.3s mother.n.f.sg

yn cysgu

she.pron.f.3s prt sleep.v.infin

and she thought her mother was asleep

(371) CRL: ia.

CRL: ia

aut:yes.ADV

yes

(372) SAR: a mi aeth hi a mi orwedd yn ei ochr hi . SAR: a mi aeth hi a

SAR: a mi aeth hi a mi aut: and.conj prt.aff go.v.3s.past she.pron.f.3s and.conj prt.aff

orwedd yn ei ochr hi

 $lie_down.v.infin+sm \ \textit{prt} \ \textit{her.adj.poss.f.3s} \ side.n.f.sg \ \textit{she.pron.f.3s}$

and she went and lay by her side

(373) SAR: plentyn bach oedd hithau .

SAR: plentyn bach oedd hithau

aut: child.n.m.sg small.adj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.emph.f.3s

she was a little child

(374) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(375) SAR: wellle oedd ei gwr hi?

SAR: wel lle oedd ei gwr hi

aut: well.im where.int be.v.3s.imperf her.adj.poss.f.3s fringe.n.m.sg+sm she.pron.f.3s

well, where was her husband?

(376) CRL: +< ia .

CRL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(377) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.im

(378) SAR: mae (y)na ddynion fel (y)na i gael .

SAR: mae yna ddynion fel yna i gael

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV men.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM

there are men like that around

(379) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(380) SAR: maen nhw i gael eto .

SAR: maen nhw i gael etc

aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM again.ADV

they're still around

- (381) CRL: +< xxx.
- (382) CRL: iawn (e)fallai oedd o (y)n gweithio yn bell .

CRL: iawn efallai oedd o yn gweithio yn aut: O(RADV) perhaps.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT work.V.INFIN PRT bell far.ADJ+SM

ok, he might have been working far away

(383) SAR: +< a mae (y)na wragedd hefyd .

SAR: a mae yna wragedd hefyd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV wives.N.F.PL+SM also.ADV and there are women too

- (384) CRL: mm +...

 CRL: mm

 aut: mm.im
- (385) CRL: wel +...

 CRL: wel

 aut: well.IM

 well
- (386) SAR: ac ý (.) be arall alla i ddweud wrtho ti ?

SAR: ac ý be arall alla i ddweud aut: and.CONJ er.IM what.INT other.ADJ be_able.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN+SM wrtho ti to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S you.PRON.2S and er, what else can I tell you?

- (387) CRL: <y boi (y)na os oedd o> [?] +//.

 CRL: y boi yna os oedd o

 aut: the.DET.DEF lad.N.M.SG there.ADV if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

 that boy, if he was...
- (388) CRL: oedd rywun o (y)r teulu wedi aros yn Cymru rywdro wedyn ?

 CRL: oedd rywun o yr teulu wedi
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG after.PREP
 aros yn Cymru rywdro wedyn
 wait.V.INFIN PRT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE some_time.ADV+SM afterwards.ADV
 had anyone from the family stayed in Wales any time after that?
- (389) CRL: wnaethoch chi gael gwybod neu na?

 CRL: wnaethoch chi gael gwybod neu na aut: do.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P get.V.INFIN+SM know.V.INFIN or.CONJ no.ADV did you find out or not?

(390) SAR: ond hanes ý teulu taid chaeson ni ddim hanes .

SAR: ond hanes \acute{y} teulu taid chaeson aut: but.conj story.n.m.sg er.im family.n.m.sg grandfather.n.m.sg get.v.ip.past+am ni ddim hanes we.pron.ip not.adv+sm story.n.m.sg

but of grandpa's family we got no stories

 $(391) \quad \mathtt{CRL:} \ \mathtt{mm} \ + \ldots$

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(392) SAR: achos oedden nhw (y)n dod (y)r holl xxx ynde .

SAR: achos oedden nhw yn dod yr holl aut: because.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT come.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF all.PREQ ynde isn't_it.IM

because they came the whole [...], isn't it

(393) CRL: ac oedd dada byth yn deud dim o hanes teulu mam .

CRL: ac oedd dada byth yn deud dim

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf Daddy.n.m.sg never.adv prt say.v.infin nothing.n.m.sg

o hanes teulu mam

of.prep story.n.m.sg family.n.m.sg mother.n.f.sg

and Dad never used to say anything about mother's family history

(394) SAR: mm +...

SAR: mm
aut: mm.IM

(395) SAR: ond oedden ni (y)n byw xxx i_gyd .

SAR: ond oedden ni yn byw i_gyd aut: but.CONJ be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT live.V.INFIN all.ADJ but we were all living [...]

(396) SAR: coedd o (y)n mynd> [?] xxx a (y)chydig iawn oedd mam yn gallu mynd yn dlawd iawn .

SAR: oedd o yn mynd a ychydig iawn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN and.CONJ a_little.QUAN OK.ADV oedd mam yn gallu mynd yn dlawd iawn be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG PRT be_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN PRT poor.ADJ+SM very.ADV he was going [...] and very little, Mum could become very poor

(397) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(398) SAR: oedd hi (y)n wneud gardd lysiau ac yn godro hyn a (y)r llall .

SAR: oedd hi yn wneud gardd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM qarden.N.F.SG

other.PRON

she did some garden vegetables and milked a here and there

(399) SAR: xxx oedd gyda nhw wair a ryw bethau erbyn hyn .

SAR: oedd gyda nhw wair a ryw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP they.PRON.3P hay.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM bethau erbyn hyn things.N.M.PL+SM by.PREP this.PRON.DEM.SP

[...] they had hay and things by this time

(400) SAR: a mi aeson lawr a lawr .

SAR: a mi aeson lawr a lawr aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.1P.PAST down.ADV and.CONJ down.ADV and it went down and down

(401) SAR: nac oedd dim_byd i gael yn diwedd .

SAR: nac oedd dim_byd i gael yn diwedd aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF nothing.ADV to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM PRT end.N.M.SG there was nothing available in the end

(402) SAR: a mae llawer un wedi marw yn y man hyn yn dyffryn o ddiffyg dim meddyg i gael (.) neu dim arian neu dim ffordd neu (.) ie (.) diffyg parch .

SAR: a llawer un wedi aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres many.quan one.num after.prep die.v.infin in.prep yn dyffryn ddiffyg man hyn o the.det.def place.n.mf.sg this.adj.dem.sp prt valley.n.m.sg of.prep lack.n.m.sg+sm meddyg i gael neu \dim arian neu not.adv doctor.n.m.sg to.prep get.v.infin+sm or.conj not.adv money.n.m.sg or.conj ffordd neu iediffyg parch not.adv way.n.f.sg or.conj yes.adv lack.n.m.sg respect.n.m.sg

and many a one has died in this place, in the valley, for lack of an available doctor, or of money, or of a road or, yes, lack of respect

(403) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm *aut:* mm.IM

(404) SAR: pa blwyddyn

SAR: pa blwyddyn buest ti mi est ti aut: which.ADJ year.N.F.SG be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S PRT.AFF go.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S byw i Ddolafon buest buest byw i Ddolafon buest byw i Ddolafon. But buest buest buest buest buest buest buest buest byw i Ddolafon. Buest bue

(405) CRL: am pump blwyddyn .

CRL: am pump blwyddyn aut: for.PREP five.NUM year.N.F.SG for 5 years

(406) SAR: pan briodais i yn y flwyddyn ${\tt tri_deg}$ saith .

SAR: pan briodais i yn y flwyddyn aut: when.CONJ marry.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM tri_deg saith thirty.NUM seven.NUM

when I married, in (19)37

(407) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(408) SAR: o(eddw)n i (we)di bod yn Dolafon@s:cym&spa rywdro yn forwyn yn lle Sara_Morris@s:cym&spa ý merch i Sam_Rhys@s:cym&spa y cefn y teulu mawr yn Dolafon@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{mawr} & \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{Dolafon}_S^C \\ big.ADJ & in.PREP & name \end{array}$

I'd been in Dolavon sometime as a maid at Sara Morris's place, who was the daughter of Sam Rhys the back [?], the big family in Dolavon

(409) SAR: wel teulu yn werth sôn amdanyn nhw .

they.PRON.3P

well, a family worth talking about

(410) SAR: <mae (y)n> [?] batrwm yma .

SAR: mae yn batrwm yma aut: be.v.3s.pres prt pattern.n.m.sg+sm here.adv

it's a pattern here

(411) SAR: maen nhw (we)di cael eu rhannu lot nawr .

SAR: maen nhw wedi cael eu rhannu aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP get.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P divide.V.INFIN lot nawr

lot.QUAN now.ADV

they've been shared a lot now

(412) SAR: ond mae (y)r coed a hyn a (y)r llall lot o bethau +...

SAR: ond mae yr coed a hyn

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.def trees.n.f.pl and.conj this.pron.dem.sp

a yr llall lot o bethau

and.conj the.det.def other.pron lot.quan of.prep things.n.m.pl+sm

but the trees and this and that, lots of things...

(413) SAR: mae Peter_Green@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn ŵyr iddyn nhw .

SAR: mae Peter_Green $_S^C$ yn yn ŵyr iddyn aut: be.V.3S.PRES name PRT PRT grandson.N.M.SG to_them.PREP+PRON.3P nhw

they.PRON.3P

Peter Green is a grandson of theirs

(414) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(415) SAR: Douglas_Green@s:cym&spa oedd ei dad o .

SAR: Douglas_Green $_S^C$ oedd ei dad o aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S father.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S Douglas Green was his father

(416) SAR: yn byw yn y xxx .

SAR: yn byw yn y aut: PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF living in [...]

(417) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(418) SAR: ac oedd &n gyda nhw ardd fawr a llysiau a codi gwair a &n &n anifeiliaid efo nhw a corral_iau@s:spa+cym da cwt ieir da .

SAR: ac oedd gyda nhw ardd fawr aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf with.prep they.pron.3p garden.n.f.sg+sm big.adj+sm

a llysiau a codi gwair a anifeiliaid and.CONJ vegetables.N.M.P.L and.CONJ lift.V.INFIN hay.N.M.SG and.CONJ animals.N.M.P.L

da

good.ADJ

and they had a big garden and vegetables and a harvester and animals and good cattle enclosures and a good chickep coop

(419) SAR: achos oedden nhw yn wneud gardd lysiau cheith yr ieir ddim fod allan .

SAR: achos oedden nhw yn wneud gardd

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM garden.N.F.SG

lysiau cheith yr ieir ddim fod

vegetables.N.M.PL+SM get.V.3S.PRES+AM the.DET.DEF hens.N.F.PL not.ADV+SM be.V.INFIN+SM

allan

out.ADV

because they were doing a vegetable garden the chickens can't be outside

(420) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(421) SAR: o(edde)n nhw yn ofalus fel (y)na .

SAR: oedden nhw yn ofalus fel yna aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT careful.ADJ+SM like.CONJ there.ADV they were careful like that

(422) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

 $(423) \quad {\tt SAR: oedd \ llawer \ un \ yn \ chwerthin \ Sam_Rhys@s:cym&spa \ wedi \ wneud \ lloft \ i \ (y)r \ ieir}$

many people used to laugh that Sam Rhys had made a bedroom for the chickens

(424) SAR: oedd o yn wneud lle yn top i (y)r ieir gysgu er_mwyn chael cadw yn gau .

SAR: oedd o yn wneud lle yn top
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM place.N.M.SG PRT top.N.M.SG

i yr ieir gysgu er_mwyn chael
to.PREP the.DET.DEF hens.N.F.PL sleep.V.INFIN+SM for_the_sake_of.PREP get.V.INFIN+AM
cadw yn gau
keep.V.INFIN PRT close.V.INFIN+SM

he used to make a place at the top for the chickens to sleep so as to stay shut

aut: mm.im oh.im

(426) SAR: achos oedd (y)na bobl yn dwyn .

SAR: achos oedd yna bobl yn dwyn aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM PRT take.V.INFIN because there were people stealing

(427) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(428) CRL: ah@s:cym&spa si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r o fod .

CRL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$ o fod $\mathbf{aut:}$ ah.IM sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM ah, I'm sure

(429) SAR: ac ý ar gwaelod oedden nhw (y)n dod lawr i fwyta yn y dydd a ryw bethau felly fel (y)na .

SAR: ac ý gwaelod oedden ar yn and.conj er.im on.prep bottom.n.m.sg be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt aut:lawr i fwyta yn \mathbf{y} dydd come.v.infin down.adv to.prep eat.v.infin+sm in.prep the.det.det day.n.m.sg and.conj bethau felly fel yna some.preq+sm things.n.m.pl+sm so.adv like.conj there.adv

and at the bottom they used to come down to eat in the day and some such things like that

(430) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(431) SAR: ac oedden nhw yn bobl ofnadwy o barchus .

SAR: ac oedden nhw yn bobl ofnadwy o aut: and.conj be.v.sp.imperf they.pron.sp prt people.n.f.sg+sm terrible.adj of.prep barchus

respectful.ADJ+SM

and they were extremely respectable people

- (432) SAR: a misus Sam_Rhys@s:cym&spa oedd y fydwraig fuodd yn tendio arnaf i .

 SAR: a misus Sam_Rhys_S oedd y fydwraig
 aut: and.conj Mrs.n.f.sg name be.v.ss.imperf the.det.def midwife.n.f.sg+sm
 fuodd yn tendio arnaf i
 be.v.ss.past+sm prt tend.v.infin on_me.prep+pron.is i.pron.is
 and Mrs Sam Rhys was the midwife who tended to me
- (433) SAR: tan aeth hi wedyn efo ryw anaf ar ei bys hi . SAR: tan aeth hi wedyn $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ aut:until.prep go.v.3s.past she.pron.f.3s afterwards.adv with.prep some.preq+sm anaf \mathbf{ar} $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ \mathbf{bys} hi wound.n.m.sg on.prep her.adj.poss.f.3s finger.n.m.sg she.pron.f.3s until she went afterwards with some blemish her finger
- (434) SAR: yr drwg yn dechrau torri allan o ei xxx .

 SAR: yr drwg yn dechrau torri allan o ei aut: the.DET.DEF bad.ADJ PRT begin.V.INFIN break.V.INFIN out.ADV of.PREP ADJ.POSS.3S the badness starting to cut out of her [...]
- (435) CRL: mm +...

 CRL: mm

 aut: mm.IM
- (436) SAR: farwodd o (y)r canser .

 SAR: farwodd o yr canser aut: die.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF cancer.N.M.SG she died of cancer
- (437) SAR: buodd yn hir yn sâl .

 SAR: buodd yn hir yn sâl aut: be.V.3S.PAST PRT long.ADJ PRT ill.ADJ she was sick a long time
- (438) SAR: ac wedyn buodd gwragedd eraill ynde .

 SAR: ac wedyn buodd gwragedd eraill ynde aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PAST wives.N.F.PL others.PRON isn't_it.IM and then there were other wives
- (439) SAR: a mi es i (y)n lwcus trwy bob peth .

 SAR: a mi es i yn lwcus trwy aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S PRT lucky.ADJ through.PREP bob peth each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG
 and I got through everything luckily

(440) SAR: mi ddaliodd Duw ni (y)n fyw y plant a finnau .

SAR: mi ddaliodd Duw ni yn fyw y aut: PRT.AFF continue.V.3S.PAST+SM name we.PRON.1P PRT live.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF plant a finnau child.N.M.PL and.CONJ I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM

God kept us alive, the children and myself

(441) SAR: mae hynny achos oedd dada (y)n wneud [?] lawer ar y lle wedyn am blynyddau

SAR: mae hynny achos oedd dada yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF Daddy.N.M.SG PRT wneud lawer ar y lle wedyn make.V.INFIN+SM many.QUAN+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV am blynyddau for.PREP years.N.F.PL

that's because Dad did a lot to the place after that for years

- (442) CRL: +< mm +...

 CRL: mm

 aut: mm.IM
- (443) SAR: oedd o (ddi)m yn licio trin tir .

 SAR: oedd o ddim yn licio trin tir aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN treat.V.INFIN land.N.M.SG he didn't like cultivating land
- (444) SAR: oedd o (y)n debyg iawn i (y)r ý (...) ryw lyfr ddarllenais i rywdro .

 SAR: oedd o yn debyg iawn i yr
 aut: be.v.3s.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF

 ý ryw lyfr ddarllenais i rywdro
 er.IM some.PREQ+SM book.N.M.SG+SM read.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S some_time.ADV+SM
 he was much like the, er... some book I read once

it was a story from the old country

(446) SAR: rhyw ddyn wedi mynd i rywle i wrando ar y preliminares@s:spa ynde yr ý yr rhagbrawf efo ryw gôr a ryw bethau ynde . SAR: rhyw ddyn wedi mynd aut: some.Preq man.N.M.SG+SM after.Prep go.V.INFIN to.Prep somewhere.N.M.SG+SM $\mathbf{preliminares}^{S}$ \mathbf{y} to.prep listen.v.infin+sm on.prep the.det.def preliminary.adj.m.pl isn't_it.im ý rhagbrawf $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ efo \mathbf{yr} $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$ $er. {\tt IM}$ $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$ $preliminary_round. {\tt N.G.SG}$ $with. {\tt PREP}$ $some. {\tt PREQ+SM}$ bethau ryw choir.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL+SM isn't_it.IM

some man had gone somewhere to listen to the preliminaries, right, the preliminary test with some choir and things, right

- (447) SAR: a ryw ddyn [?] arall xxx isio ei weld o bore neu rywbeth +"/.

 SAR: a ryw ddyn arall isio ei
 aut: and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM man.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ want.N.M.SG his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S
 weld o bore neu rywbeth
 see.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S morning.N.M.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM
 and some other man [...] wanted to see him in the morning or something
- (448) SAR: +" na .

 SAR: na
 aut: no.ADV
 "no"
- (449) SAR: meddai (.) ei wraig o +".

 SAR: meddai ei wraig o aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S wife.N.F.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S his wife said
- (450) SAR: +" dw i yn brysur ofnadwy .

 SAR: dw i yn brysur ofnadwy aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT busy.ADJ+SM terrible.ADJ

 "I'm very busy"
- (451) SAR: +" ond deudwch be dach chi +...

 SAR: ond deudwch be dach chi
 aut: but.CONJ say.V.2P.PRES what.INT be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P

 "but say what you..."
- (452) SAR: mae rywbeth rhyngddo fo &bob .

 SAR: mae rywbeth rhyngddo fo aut: be.V.3S.PRES something.N.M.SG+SM between.him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S there's something between him...

(453) SAR: a oedd yr anthem digwydd bod Ni_Phlygwn_Byth_I_Lawr@s:cym&spa .

SAR: a oedd yr anthem digwydd bod

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF anthem.N.F.SG happen.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN

 ${\bf Ni_Phlygwn_Byth_I_Lawr}_S^C$

name

and the anthem happened to be "Ni Phlygwn Byth I Lawr" ['We shall not bow down"]

(454) SAR: darn o (y)r Beibl ydy o ynde .

SAR: darn o yr Beibl ydy o ynde aut: piece.N.M.SG of PREP the DET.DEF Bible.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S isn't_it.IM it's a passage from the Bible

(455) SAR: na dan ni (ddi)m plygu i ddelwau na (ddi)m_byd felly ynde .

felly ynde so.ADV isn't_it.IM

no, we don't bow to idols or anything like that

(456) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(457) SAR: mae ryw &r ym Ni_Phlygwn_Byth_I_Lawr@s:cym&spa rhyngtho bob caib a rhaw bore (y)ma .

SAR: mae ryw ym Ni_Phlygwn_Byth_I_Lawr $_S^C$ rhyngtho aut: be.V.3S.PRES some.PREQ+SM um.IM name between.PREP bob caib a rhaw bore yma each.PREQ+SM pickaxe.N.F.SG and.CONJ spade.N.F.SG morning.N.M.SG here.ADV there's some "Ni Phlygwn Byth I Lawr" between every pick and shovel this morning

- (458) CRL: &=laugh.
- (459) SAR: a wedyn [=! laughs] +...

SAR: a wedyn
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV
and then...

- (460) SAR: &=laugh .
- (461) CRL: +< &=laugh .

(462) SAR: a [/] &=laugh <a peidio plygu lawr> [=! laugh] .

SAR: a a peidio plygu lawr
aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ stop.V.INFIN fold.V.INFIN down.ADV
and not bowing down

(463) CRL: &ts.

(464) SAR: a mae llawer i nhw (y)n ofn y ga i +//.

SAR: a mae llawer i nhw yn ofn aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres many.quan to.prep they.pron.sp prt fear.n.m.sg y ga i that.pron.rel get.v.is.pres+sm i.pron.is and many of them are afraid I'll get...

(465) SAR: a gwaith wneith i (y)r caib a rhaw.

SAR: a gwaith wneith i yr caib

aut: and.conj work.n.m.sg do.v.3s.fut+sm l.pron.1s the.det.def pickaxe.n.f.sg

a rhaw

and.conj spade.n.f.sg

and he did work to pick and shovel

(466) SAR: achos dw i (we)di wneud o (.) (we)di bod ar y ffarm (.) efo (y)r arad a (y)r &orsel (.) oedden ni (y)n gallu pan oedden ni (y)n blant ifanc .

SAR: achos \mathbf{wedi} wneud $d\mathbf{w}$ i aut:because.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S wedi ffarm efo \mathbf{ar} \mathbf{y} after.PREP be.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF oedden $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ yn gallu \mathbf{vr} plough.n.m.sg and.conj that.pron.rel be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p prt be_able.v.infin pan vn blant ifanc oedden \mathbf{ni} when.conj be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p prt child.n.m.pl+sm young.adj

because I do it, having been on the farm with the plough and the harrow [?] we were able when we were little children

aut: mm.im

(468) SAR: mynd i (y)r camp i nôl coed tân bob amser .

SAR: mynd i yr camp i nôl

aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF achievement.N.F.SG to.PREP fetch.V.INFIN

coed tân bob amser

trees.N.F.PL fire.N.M.SG each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG

going to the camp [?] to fetch firewood all the time

(469) SAR: oedd o (y)n hen arferiad oedd lle bod ni ddim allan i (y)r camp (.) i nôl coed tân na sefyll yn t \hat{y} achos oedden ni (y)n ofn .

SAR: oedd yn hen arferiad oeddaut: be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt old.adj custom.n.mf.sg be.v.3s.imperf where.int allan $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ ddim i \mathbf{yr} camp be.V.Infin we.pron.1p not.Adv+sm out.Adv to.prep the.det.def achievement.N.f.sg nôl coedtân sefyll na yn tŷ to.Prep fetch.v.Infin trees.N.F.PL fire.N.M.SG (n)or.CONJ stand.v.Infin Prt house.N.M.SG achos oedden \mathbf{ni} yn ofn

it was an old custom, yes, where we didn't [go] out to the camp[?] to fetch firewood or stand in the house because we were afraid

(470) CRL: +< mm (...) mm (...) &n ofn .

CRL: mm mm ofn

aut: mm.IM mm.IM fear.N.M.SG

mm, mm, afraid

(471) SAR: oedd chwaer hyna(f) (y)n &hn yn sâl yn aml .

because.CONJ be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT fear.N.M.SG

SAR: oedd chwaer hynaf yn yn sâl yn aml aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF sister.N.F.SG older.ADJ PRT PRT ill.ADJ PRT frequent.ADJ the eldest daughter was often sick

(472) SAR: diffyg bwyd oedd o .

SAR: diffyg bwyd oedd o aut: lack.N.M.SG food.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S it was lack of food

(473) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(474) SAR: oedd neb yn dyfod [?] lawr .

SAR: oedd neb yn dyfod lawr aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF anyone.PRON PRT come.V.INFIN down.ADV nobody used to come down

(475) SAR: oedd neb yn dod .

SAR: oedd neb yn dod aut: be.v.3s.imperf anyone.pron prt come.v.infin nobody came

(476) SAR: dw i (y)n cofio misus Sioned_Orwig@s:cym&spa misus Price@s:cym&spa miss Catrin_Llwyd_Eleri@s:cym&spa yn edrych amdano(n) ni .

SAR: dw yn cofio misus Sioned_Orwig $_{s}^{C}$

aut:be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN Mrs.N.F.SG name

 \mathbf{Price}_{S}^{C} miss Catrin_Llwyd_Eleri^C yn edrych Mrs.N.F.SG name miss.N.F.SG name PRT look. V. INFIN

amdanon ni

for_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P

I remember Mrs Sioned Orwig, Mrs Price, Miss Catrin Llwyd Eleri looking for us

(477) SAR: oedd misus Hawys_Dafydd@s:cym&spa yn dod .

SAR: oedd misus $Hawys_Dafydd_S^C$ yn dod

aut: be.v.3s.imperf Mrs.n.f.sg name PRT come. V.INFIN

Mrs Hawys Dafydd was coming

(478) SAR: ond oedd hi (y)n gyrru Marge@s:cym&spa ei merch i weld sut oedd Cerys@s:cym&spa .

SAR: ond oedd \mathbf{Marge}_{S}^{C} ei hi yn gyrru

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s prt drive.v.infin name his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

i \mathbf{Cerys}_S^C merch weld \mathbf{sut} oeddqirl.n.f.sg to.prep see.v.infin+sm how.int be.v.3s.imperf name

she was taking Marge and her daughter to see how Cerys was

(479) SAR: mm +...

SAR: mm aut: mm.IM

(480) SAR: a dyna faint o gymdog(ion) +//.

dyna o gymdogion aut:and.CONJ that_is.ADV size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP neighbours.N.M.PL+SM and that's how many neighbours...

(481) SAR: oedd gyda ni fawr o gymdeithas .

SAR: oedd gyda fawr gymdeithas aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP we.PRON.1P big.ADJ+SM of.PREP society.N.F.SG+SM we had a lot of society

(482) SAR: dim jyst .

SAR: dim \mathbf{jyst} aut: not.ADV just.ADV

just about none

(483) SAR: a chaen ni ddim mynd i (y)r ysgol .

SAR: a chaen ni ddim mynd i aut: and.CONJ get.V.1P.IMPERF+AM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP

yr ysgol

 $the. {\it DET.DEF}\ school. {\it N.F.SG}$

and we weren't allawed to go to school

(484) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(485) SAR: oedd dada (y)n deud oedd gyda fo ddim xxx fan (y)na .

he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv

Dad said he had no [...] there

(486) SAR: wel oedden ni wrth ein bodd .

SAR: wel oedden ni wrth ein bodd aut: well.IM be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P by.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P pleasure.N.M.SG well, we loved it

(487) SAR: oedden ni ddim gallu (y)r Sbanish .

SAR: oedden ni ddim gallu yr Sbanish aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM $be_able.V.INFIN$ the.DET.DEF Spanish.N.F.SG we couldn't speak Spanish

(488) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(489) SAR: dw i (we)di darllen yn rhyw lyfr (.) dim mor gymaint o flynyddau yn_ôl (.) mae (y)n dweud mai Ceri_Tomos@s:cym&spa oedd y prif un yn_erbyn dysgu (y)r Sbanish .

unyn_erbyndysguyrSbanishone.NUMagainst.PREPteach.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFSpanish.N.F.SG

I've read in some book not so many years ago it says that Ceri Tomos was the main one against learning Spanish

 $(490) \quad \text{CRL: mm +} \dots$

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(491) SAR: Sbaeneg castellano@s:spa (y)dy o dim Sbanish ynde .

SAR: Sbaeneg castellano S ydy o dim Sbanish aut: Spanish.N.F.SG Spanish.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV Spanish.N.F.SG ynde

 $isn't_it.IM$

it's "Castillian", not "Spanish", eh

(492) CRL: +< ia Sbaeneg Sbaeneg .

CRL: ia Sbaeneg Sbaeneg

aut: yes.ADV Spanish.N.F.SG Spanish.N.F.SG

yes, Spanish

(493) SAR: ac ro(eddw)n i yn deud wrtho beth o (y)r hanes .

SAR: ac roeddwn i yn deud wrtho
aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S
beth o yr hanes
thing.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG
and I was telling him some of the story

(494) SAR: xxx gallu darllen ryw (y)chydig Gymraeg .

SAR: gallu darllen ryw ychydig Gymraeg aut: $be_able.V.INFIN$ read.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM $a_little.QUAN$ Welsh.N.F.SG+SM [...] able to read a little Welsh

(495) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

 $\left(496\right)~$ SAR: mae rai hyna(f) gallu .

SAR: mae rai hynaf gallu aut: be.V.3S.PRES some.PRON+SM older.ADJ $be_able.V.INFIN$ the older ones can

(497) SAR: pedwar hyna(f) yn gallu Cymraeg a Sbanish .

SAR: pedwar hynaf yn gallu Cymraeg a Sbanish aut: four.NUM.M older.ADJ PRT be_able.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG and.CONJ Spanish.N.F.SG the four eldest know Welsh and Spanish

(498) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm *aut: mm.IM*

 $\left(499\right)$ SAR: a Gymraeg xxx .

SAR: a Gymraeg
aut: and.CONJ Welsh.N.F.SG+SM
and Welsh [...]

(500) SAR: i ddarllen a sgrifennu .

(501) SAR: ia (.) rhag iddyn nhw ddeud
 bod o (y)n> [//] bod [//] be oedd o (y)n ddeud [?] .

SAR: ia rhag iddyn nhw ddeud bod aut: yes.ADV from.PREP $to_them.PREP+PRON.3P$ they.PRON.3P say.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN o yn bod be oedd o yn ddeud he.PRON.M.3S PRT be.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN+SM yes, in case they said what he was saying

- (502) CRL: &=laugh .
- (503) SAR: achos oedd o yn deud .

SAR: achos oedd o yn deud aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN because he used to say

(504) SAR: a wedyn ges i lawer o hanes fel (y)na .

SAR: a wedyn ges i lawer o

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S many.QUAN+SM of.PREP

hanes fel yna

story.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV

and then I got a lot of history that way

(505) CRL: a o le wnest ti dysgu Sbaeneg .

CRL: a o le wnest ti dysgu aut: and CONJ of PREP place N.M.SG+SM do N.ZS.PAST+SM you PRON.2S teach N.ZINFIN Sbaeneg Spanish N.F.SG and where did you learn Spanish from?

- (507) SAR: eh@s:cym&spa ?

(506) SAR: +< xxx.

SAR: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IM

(508) CRL: o le wnest ti dysgu Sbaeneg?

CRL: o le wnest ti dysgu Sbaeneg

aut: of.PREP place.N.M.SG+SM do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S teach.V.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG

where did you learn Spanish from?

(509) CRL: os oeddet ti yn siarad Cymraeg dyna gyd .

CRL: os oeddet ti yn siarad Cymraeg dyna aut: if.CONJ be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG that_is.ADV

joint.ADJ+SM

if you used to speak Welsh only

(510) SAR: ym o llyfrau &a Sbaeneg ac ar_ôl i (y)r plant ddechrau mynd i yr ysgol ac_ati .

um, from Spanish books, and after the children started going to school and so on

(511) SAR: o(eddw)n i (y)n darllen nhw (y)chydig bach xxx .

SAR: oeddwn i yn darllen nhw ychydig bach aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT read.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P a_little.QUAN small.ADJ

I used to read them a little bit [...]

(512) SAR: oedd plant Pantglas@s:cym&spa yn chwarae yn Gymraeg i_gyd .

the Pantglas children all used to play in Welsh

(513) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(514) SAR: ach(os) o(edde)n ni (y)n gallu mynd rywfaint i (y)r ysgol .

SAR: achos oedden ni yn gallu mynd aut: because.conj be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p prt be_able.v.infin go.v.infin rywfaint i yr ysgol amount.N.M.SG+SM to.prep the.det.def school.N.F.SG

because I was able to go to school a little bit

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(515)} & \text{CRL: } +< \text{ ia } . \\ & \text{CRL: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$

(516) SAR: (y)chydig iawn .

SAR: ychydig iawn
aut: a_little.QUAN OK.ADV
very little

(517) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(518) SAR: ac yr athro &o Santiago@s:cym&spa athro neis oedd o .

SAR: ac yr athro Santiago $_S^C$ athro neis aut: and.conj the.det.det teacher.n.m.sg name teacher.n.m.sg nice.Adj oedd o be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s and the teacher, Santiago, he was a nice teacher

(519) SAR: Pedro_Pena_Santiago@s:cym&spa oedd ei enw fo .

SAR: Pedro_Pena_Santiago $_S^C$ oedd ei enw aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S name.N.M.SG fo he.PRON.M.3S

(520) SAR: briod efo merch xxx Gymraes .

SAR: briod efo merch Gymraes aut: proper.ADJ+SM with.PREP girl.N.F.SG Welsh_person.N.F.SG+SM married to a girl [...] Welsh

(521) CRL: mmhm.

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(522) SAR: merch yr athro xxx dyn du (..) oedd yr athro hynny .

SAR: merch yr athro dyn du oedd aut: girl.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF teacher.N.M.SG man.N.M.SG black.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF yr athro hynny
the.DET.DEF teacher.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

a daughter of the teacher $[\ldots]$ a black man, that teacher was

(523) CRL: $mm + \dots$ CRL: mm

aut: mm.im

(524) SAR: a oedd o xxx .

SAR: a oedd o

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s

and he was [...]

(525) SAR: ac oedd o (y)n wneud y xxx +"/.

SAR: ac oedd o yn wneud y aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss prt make.v.infin+sm the.det.def and he used to do the [...]...

(526) SAR: +" [- spa] está bien que juega en galés .

SAR: $\operatorname{est\acute{a}^S}$ bien^S que^S juega^S en^S $\operatorname{gal\acute{e}s}^S$ $\operatorname{aut:}$ $\operatorname{be.v.3S.PRES}$ $\operatorname{good.N.M.SG}$ $\operatorname{that.PRON.REL}$ $\operatorname{play.v.3S.PRES}$ $\operatorname{in.PREP}$ $\operatorname{Welsh.N.M.SG}$ it is ok that he plays in Welsh.

(527) SAR: +" [- spa] pero viene mi hermana .

SAR: $pero^S$ viene^S mi^S hermana^S aut: but.CONJ come.V.3S.PRES my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.SG sister.N.F.SG but my sister is comming.

(528) SAR: meddai fo +".

SAR: meddai fo

aut: say.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s

he said

(529) SAR: a mae ei chwaer o yn dod wedyn ac yn dysgu chi <siarad yn> [//] chwarae yn Sbanish .

SAR: a mae ei chwaer o yn aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres his.adj.poss.m.ss sister.n.f.sg he.pron.m.ss prt

dodwedynacyndysguchisiaradyncome.V.INFINafterwards.ADVand.CONJPRTteach.V.INFINyou.PRON.2Ptalk.V.INFINPRT

chwarae yn Sbanish

play.v.infin in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg

and his sister comes then and teaches you to play in Spanish

(530) CRL: hym +...

CRL: hym
aut: hmm.im

(531) SAR: ac oedden ni (y)n gallu ryw gymaint o hwnnw .

and I could understand some of that

(532) SAR: wedyn oedd rai plant yn dysgu (y)n gynt .

SAR: wedyn oedd rai plant yn dysgu yn aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PREQ+SM child.N.M.PL PRT teach.V.INFIN PRT gynt

earlier.ADJ+SM

then some children learned before that

(533) SAR: oedd rhai yn cael cyfle i siarad .

SAR: oedd rhai yn cael cyfle i siarad aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PRON PRT get.V.INFIN opportunity.N.M.SG to.PREP talk.V.INFIN some had the chance to speak it

(534) CRL: siŵr o fod .

CRL: siŵr o fod

aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

for sure

(535) SAR: oedden ni ddim .

(536) SAR: oedd ddim modd dim un llyfr dim un gair yn mynd yna .

SAR: oedd ddim modd dim un llyfr dim aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV+SM means.N.M.SG not.ADV one.NUM book.N.M.SG not.ADV

un gair yn mynd yna one.NUM word.N.M.SG PRT go.V.INFIN there.ADV

there was no way, not a single book, not a single word going there

(537) CRL: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

CRL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(538) SAR: <ac oedd Saesneg> [///] o(edde)n nhw (y)n dysgu Saesneg i ni .

dysgu Saesneg i ni

teach.v.infin English.n.f.sg to.prep we.pron.1P

they used to teach us English

(539) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(540) SAR: ac o(edde)n nhw wedi dysgu mai yr &i iaith yma oedd y castellano@s:spa iaith y wlad .

SAR: ac oedden nhw wedi dysgu

aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p after.prep teach.v.infin

mai yr iaith yma oedd

that_it_is.conj.focus the.det.def language.n.f.sg here.adv be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def

 $castellano^S$ iaith y wlad

Spanish.N.M.SG language.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM

and they used to teach that this language, Spanish, was the national language

(541) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.im

(542) SAR: wnaeson nhw erioed ddysgu dw i (ddi)m yn credu .

SAR: wnaeson nhw erioed ddysgu dw i

aut: do.v.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P never.ADV teach.V.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S

ddim yn credu

not. ADV+SM PRT believe. V. INFIN

they never taught it I don't think

(543) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.im

(544) SAR: ond oedd rai pobl (we)di dysgu yn Pantglas@s:cym&spa .

SAR: ond oedd rai pobl wedi dysgu

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf some.preq+sm people.n.f.sg after.prep teach.v.infin

yn Pantglas $_{S}^{C}$

in.prep name

but some people had learned it at Pantglas

(545) SAR: oedd (y)na wragedd ac ati a dynion yn gallu siarad efo ryw ddyn yn dod i (y)r lle .

SAR: oedd yna wragedd ac ati

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV wives.N.F.PL+SM and.CONJ to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

a dynion yn gallu siarad efo ryw

and.Conj men.n.m.pl prt be_able.v.infin talk.v.infin with.prep some.preq+sm

ddyn yn dod i yr lle

man.N.M.SG+SM PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG

there were wives and such, and and men able to speak it with some man who came to their place

(546) SAR: fel y gallinero@s:spa oedden ni (y)n galw yn prynu ieir ac yn gwerthu xxx hen bethau dillad a [/] (.) a rai bwydydd ac ati mewn [?] ryw gerbyd bach fel (y)na .

SAR: fel y gallinero oedden ni aut: like.conj the.det.def chicken_farmer.n.m.sg be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p

yn galw yn prynu ieir ac yn gwerthu hen
PRT call.V.INFIN PRT buy.V.INFIN hens.N.F.PL and.CONJ PRT sell.V.INFIN old.ADJ

bethau dillad a a rai bwydydd ac things.N.M.PL+SM clothes.N.M.PL and.CONJ and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM foods.N.M.PL and.CONJ

atimewnrywgerbydbachfelto_her.PREP+PRON.F.35in.PREPsome.PREQ+SMcarriage.N.M.SG+SMsmall.ADJlike.CONJ

yna

there.ADV

like the "gallinero" (poultry dealer) we called him, buying chickens and selling [...] old things, clothes and some foods and things, in some little van like that

(547) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(548) CRL: +< ia .

CRL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(549) CRL: ah@s:cym&spa .

CRL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(550) SAR: a oedden nhw wedi arfer siarad efo yr Indiaid wedyn .

SAR: a oedden nhw wedi arfer siarad aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP use.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN efo yr Indiaid wedyn with.PREP the.DET.DEF name afterwards.ADV and they were used to talking to the Indians then

(551) SAR: oedd e (y)n xxx wedyn .

SAR: oedd e yn wedyn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT afterwards.ADV it was [...] then

(552) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(553) CRL: ia o(edde)n nhw (y)n cael dipyn mwy o cyfle .

CRL: ia oedden nhw yn cael dipyn
aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT get.V.INFIN little_bit.N.M.SG+SM
mwy o cyfle
more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP opportunity.N.M.SG

yes, they had a bit more opportunity

(554) SAR: a fan (y)na mae (y)n anfantais ofnadwy .

SAR: a fan yna mae yn anfantais aut: and.conj place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv be.v.3s.pres pr disadvantage.n.f.sg ofnadwy terrible.adj

and there it's a massive advantage

(555) SAR: a colli yr ysgol gynta.

SAR: a colli yr ysgol gynta aut: and.conj lose.v.infin the.det.def school.n.f.sg first.ord+sm and missing school first

(556) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(557) SAR: waeth ryw faint o xxx wedyn wnei di ddim llenwi (y)r bwlch (y)na byth .

SAR: waeth ryw faint o wedyn

aut: worse.ADJ.COMP+SM some.PREQ+SM size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP afterwards.ADV

wnei di ddim llenwi yr bwlch

do.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM not.ADV+SM fill.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF space.N.M.SG

yna byth

there.ADV never.ADV

never mind how much $[\ldots]$ afterwards, you won't ever fill that gap

(558) CRL: na.

CRL: na
aut: no.ADV
no

(559) SAR: acho(s) (y)n hanes y wlad mae hanes hyn mae hanes +...

SAR: achos yn hanes y wlad mae

aut: because.CONJ PRT story.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES

hanes hyn mae hanes

story.N.M.SG this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES story.N.M.SG

because in national history there's the history of this, there's the history of...

(560) SAR: mae (y)na lawer o bethau yn ysgol colli addysg .

 $lose.v.infin\ education.n.f.sg$

there are many things at school losing education

(561) SAR: ond mi gafodd fy mhlant i trwy lwc .

SAR: ond mi gafodd fy mhlant i aut: but.conj prt.aff get.v.3s.past+sm my.adj.poss.1s child.n.m.pl+nm to.prep trwy lwc

through.prep luck.n.f.sg

but my children got it, luckily

(562) SAR: gafodd y tri bachgen mynd yn_ôl bob eh@s:cym&spa twrn .

SAR: gafodd y tri bachgen mynd yn_ $\hat{o}l$ aut: get.v.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF three.NUM.M boy.N.M.SG go.v.INFIN back.ADV

 $egin{array}{lll} egin{array}{lll} egin{arra$

the three boys got to go back every chance

(563) SAR: a dechrau gyda un a dechrau llall wedyn +...

SAR: a dechrau gyda un a dechrau llall aut: and.conj begin.v.infin with.prep one.num and.conj begin.v.infin other.pron wedyn

afterwards. ADV

and starting with one and then starting the other afterwards

(564) SAR: i Patagonia lle mae merch Penri@s:cym&spa ac Alun@s:cym&spa a siŵr bod nhw yma nawr .

a siŵr bod nhw yma nawr and.conj sure.adj be.v.infin they.pron.3p here.adv now.adv

to Patagonia where Penri and Alun are, and I'm sure they're here now

(565) CRL: $\operatorname{si}\widehat{\operatorname{w}}\operatorname{r}$ o fod .

CRL: siŵr o fod

aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

I'm sure

(566) SAR: cofia atyn nhw os weli di nhw .

SAR: cofia atyn nhw os weli

aut: remember.v.2s.imper to_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p if.conj see.v.2s.pres+sm

di nhw

you.PRON.2S+SM they.PRON.3P

remember me to them if you see them

(567) CRL: +< (e)fallai (.) wel os dw i weld nhw ia .

CRL: efallai wel os dw i weld nhw aut: perhaps.conj well.im if.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is see.v.infin+sm they.pron.sp ia yes.ADV

maybe, well if I see them, yes

(568) SAR: i [/] ym i Patagonia@s:cym&spa trwy (y)r ý prifathro yr ysgol .

SAR: i ym i Patagonia $_{S}^{C}$ trwy yr ý aut: to.PREP um.IM to.PREP name through.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM prifathro yr ysgol headmaster.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

to Patagonia through the headteacher of the school

(569) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(570) SAR: achos oedd o (y)n gorffen ei ysgol yn un_deg tri ac yn andros o dalentog meddai (y)r +//.

SAR: achos oedd o yn gorffen ei

aut: because.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss prt complete.v.infin his.Adj.poss.m.ss

ysgol yn un_deg tri ac yn andros o

school.n.f.sg prt ten.num three.num.m and.conj prt exceptionally.Adv of.prep

dalentog meddai yr

talented.Adj+sm say.v.ss.imperf the.det.det.

becuase he finished his school at 13 and was extremely talented, according to...

(571) SAR: o(eddw)n i (y)n sylwi bod o (y)n xxx siarp i drio dysgu rywbeth .

SAR: oeddwn i yn sylwi bod o yn siarp aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT notice.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT sharp.ADJ i drio dysgu rywbeth to.PREP try.V.INFIN+SM teach.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM

I noticed he was [...] sharp to try and learn something

(572) SAR: oedd o (y)n isio cael dysgu (y)r cwbl .

SAR: oedd o yn isio cael dysgu yr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT want.N.M.SG get.V.INFIN teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF cwbl all.ADJ

he wanted to be able to learn it all

(573) SAR: Iago@s:cym&spa oedd ei enw fo .

SAR: ${\bf Iago}_S^C$ oedd ei enw fo aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S Iago was his name

(575) SAR: a wedyn mi aeth ei frawd a mi aeth Tomos@s:cym&spa wedyn .

SAR: a wedyn mi aeth ei frawd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S brother.N.M.SG+SM a mi aeth $Tomos_S^C$ wedyn and.CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST name afterwards.ADV and then his brother went, and Tomos went afterwards

(576) SAR: a dw i (ddi)m (we)di gweld Tomos@s:cym&spa ers_talwm .

SAR: a dw i ddim wedi gweld $Tomos_S^C$ aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP see.V.INFIN name ers_talwm for_some_time.ADV and I haven't seen Tomos for a long time

(577) SAR: dw i (ddi)m wedi gweld o .

SAR: dw i ddim wedi gweld o aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP see.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S I haven't seen him

(578) CRL: wnaeth Tomos@s:cym&spa ffonio tro blaen .

CRL: wnaeth $Tomos_S^C$ ffonio tro blaen aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM name phone.V.INFIN turn.N.M.SG front.N.M.SG

(579) SAR: +< a wedyn +/.

SAR: a wedyn
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV
and then

(580) SAR: eh@s:cym&spa ?

SAR: eh_S^C aut: eh.IM

(581) CRL: whaeth Tomos@s:cym&spa ffonio fi ers (y)chydig o diwrnodiau .

Tomos phoned me a few days ago

(582) SAR: oh@s:cym&spa diolch .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{SAR:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C & \mathbf{diolch} \\ \boldsymbol{aut:} & oh.\mathit{IM} & thanks.\mathit{N.M.SG} \end{array}$

oh thank you

(583) CRL: o(edde)n nhw (y)n ý <llosgi (y)r> [/] ý (.) llosgi (y)r yuyos@s:spa .

CRL: oedden nhw yn ý llosgi yr ý aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT er.IM burn.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF er.IM

llosgi yr yuyos^S
burn.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF weed.N.M.PL

they were burning the weeds

- (584) CRL: be (y)dy <yuyos@s:spa yn Cymraeg> [=! laugh] ?

 CRL: be ydy yuyos^S yn Cymraeg

 aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES weed.N.M.PL in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG

 what are weeds in Welsh
- (585) CRL: <yn y> [/] yn y ffos .

 CRL: yn y yn y ffos

 aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF ditch.N.F.SG

 in the ditch
- (586) CRL: ond <wn i> [/] wn i ddim efo pwy oedd yna xxx .

CRL: ond wn i who where t is the following property with PREP who.PRON be as with [...] is the following with the following who was with [...] is the following with the following wi

(587) CRL: ond o(edde)n nhw +/.

CRL: ond oedden nhw
aut: but.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p
but they were...

(588) SAR: llosgi be ?

SAR: llosgi be aut: burn.V.INFIN what.INT burning what?

(589) CRL: y yuyos@s:spa .

CRL: y yuyos^S
aut: the.DET.DEF weed.N.M.PL
the weeds

(590) CRL: be (y)dy yuyos@s:spa yn Gymraeg .

CRL: be ydy yuyos^S yn Gymraeg
aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES weed.N.M.PL in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

what's weeds in Welsh

(591) SAR: chwyn .

SAR: chwyn

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it complaint.N.MF.SG+AM}$

weeds

(592) CRL: chwyn (.) bueno@s:spa maen nhw (y)n llosgi hwnna o (y)r ffosydd .

CRL: chwyn bueno^S maen nhw yn llosgi aut: complaint.N.MF.SG+AM well.E be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT burn.V.INFIN hwnna o yr ffosydd that.PRON.DEM.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF ditches.N.F.PL weeds, right, they burn them in the ditches

(593) CRL: maen nhw mynd trwy yr ffos i [/] i [/] i glanhau y ffosydd ti yn gwybod ?

CRL: maen nhw mynd trwy yr ffos

aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN through.PREP the.DET.DEF ditch.N.F.SG

i i i glanhau y ffosydd ti yn

to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP clean.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF ditches.N.F.PL you.PRON.2S PRT

gwybod

know.V.INFIN

they go through the ditch, to clean the ditch, you know

(594) SAR: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(595) CRL: felly wnaeth o ffonio xxx .

CRL: felly wnaeth o ffonio aut: so.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S phone.V.INFIN so he phoned [...]

(596) SAR: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia .

SAR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{ah.IM}$ $\mathit{yes.ADV}$ ah yes

- (597) SAR: xxx.
- (598) CRL: +< maen nhw fan (y)na .

CRL: maen nhw fan yna aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV they're there

(599) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(600) SAR: a wedyn mi gafodd Emilio@s:cym&spa (.) ysgoloriaeth maen nhw (y)n ddeud xxx ynde (.) i fynd i ysgol Trelew@s:cym&spa .

SAR: a wedyn $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ gafodd $\operatorname{Emilio}_{S}^{C}$ ysgoloriaeth aut:and.CONJ afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF get.V.3S.PAST+SM name $scholarship. {\it N.F.SG}$ yn ddeud \mathbf{ynde} i fynd be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN+SM isn't_it.IM to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP \mathbf{Trelew}_{S}^{C} ysgol school.N.F.SG name

and then Emilio got a scholarship, as they say [...], to go to Trelew school

(601) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(602) CRL: ia .

CRL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(603) SAR: ac oedd o (y)n mynd bob dydd .

SAR: ac oedd o yn mynd bob dydd aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s pri go.v.infin each.preq+sm day.n.m.sg

(604) SAR: oedd o (ddi)m yn deud dim_byd .

SAR: oedd o ddim yn deud dim_byd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT say.V.INFIN nothing.ADV he didn't say anything

(605) SAR: doedd o (ddi)m awydd mynd .

SAR: doedd o ddim awydd mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN he wasn't keen on going

(606) SAR: oedd o (we)di gorffen primaria@s:spa erbyn hyn .

SAR: oedd o wedi gorffen primaria S erbyn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.SS after.PREP complete.V.INFIN primary.ADJ.F.SG by.PREP hyn this.PRON.DEM.SP

he'd finished primary school by this time

(607) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.im

(608) SAR: (dy)dy (y)r merched ddim wedi cael gystal achos oedden ni ddim gallu gyrru nhw i ddim un ysgol lle oedden nhw raid talu .

SAR: dvdv \mathbf{yr} merched ddim wedi cael aut:be.v.ss.pres.neg the.det.def girl.n.f.pl not.adv+sm after.prep get.v.infin oedden $_{
m ni}$ $so.good. {\it ADJ+SM} \;\; because. {\it CONJ} \;\; be. {\it V.1P.IMPERF} \;\; we. {\it PRON.1P} \;\; not. {\it ADV+SM} \;\; be_able. {\it V.INFIN} \;\; be_able. {\it V.INFIN$ nhw i ddim ysgol lle un drive.V.Infin they.Pron.3P to.Prep not.Adv+sm one.Num school.N.F.SG where.Int oedden nhw raid talıı

be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P necessity.N.M.SG+SM pay.V.INFIN

the girls haven't had it so good because we weren't able to send them to any school where they had to pay

(609) SAR: acho(s) mynd Patagonia@s:cym&spa (doe)s (y)na (ddi)m raid talu dim_byd dim_ond y dillad (.) a (y)r ý daith .

SAR: achos Patagonia $_{S}^{C}$ does mynd ddim yna aut:because.CONJ go.V.INFIN name be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg there.adv not.adv+sm \dim_{-} ond y raid talu dim_byd dillad $necessity. {\it N.M.SG+SM} \ pay. {\it V.INFIN} \ nothing. {\it ADV} \ only. {\it ADV} \ the. {\it DET.DEF} \ clothes. {\it N.M.PL}$ daith and.CONJ the.DET.DEF er.IM journey.N.F.SG+SM

because going to Patagonia there's no need to pay for anything, only the clothes and the journey

(610) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(611) CRL: +< mmhm . CRL: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

(612) CRL: ia .

CRL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(613) SAR: ac o(edde)n nhw (y)n le ardderchog a (we)di dysgu wel peth ofnadwy ynde .

SAR: ac oedden nhw vn le ardderchog a

SAR: ac oedden nhw yn le ardderchog a aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p pri place.n.m.sg+sm excellent.Adj and.conj wedi dysgu wel peth ofnadwy ynde after.prep teach.v.infin well.im thing.n.m.sg terrible.Adj isn't_it.im

and they were at an excellent place, and had learned an awful lot

(614) SAR: mae lawer o rai wedi bod (y)na .

SAR: mae lawer o rai wedi bod aut: be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN+SM of.PREP some.PRON+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN yna

 $there.{\it ADV}$

many have been there

(615) CRL: +< mmhm.

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(616) SAR: Eduardo_Tomos@s:cym&spa a reina wedi bod yna .

SAR: Eduardo_Tomos $_S^C$ a reina wedi bod yna aut: name and.CONJ those.PRON+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN there.ADV Eduardo Tomos and those have been there

(617) CRL: +< do .

CRL: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(618) SAR: ac oedd y brifathrawes (...) ddim yn gyrru notas@s:spa \circ +//.

SAR: ac oedd y brifathrawes ddim yn aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf the.det.def headmistress.n.f.sg+sm not.adv+sm prt
gyrru notas^S ý
drive.v.infin note.n.f.pl er.im
and the headmistress didn't used to send grades [?]...

(619) SAR: be maen nhw yn ddeud yn y Sbanish eh@s:cym&spa ?

SAR: be maen nhw yn ddeud yn y aut: what.INT be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF Sbanish eh_S^C Spanish.N.F.SG eh.IM what do they say in Spanish

(620) SAR: +, i [/] i Rawson@s:cym&spa .

SAR: i i Rawson $_S^C$ aut: to.PREP to.PREP name ...to Rawson

(621) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(622) SAR: ac oedden nhw o Rawson@s:cym&spa yn galw comisaria@s:spa wrth bod fi yn gweithio yn central@s:spa (.) i ofyn xxx am be ydy enw xxx .

SAR: ac oedden nhw o Rawsong yn galw aut: and.conj be.v.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P from.PREP name PRT call.v.INFIN comisarias wrth bod fi yn gweithio yn centrals commissariat.N.F.SG by.PREP be.v.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM PRT work.v.INFIN PRT centre.N.F.SG

i ofyn am be ydy enw to.PREP ask.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG

and they from Rawson would call the police station, since I was working nearby [?] to ask what [...] was the name of [...]

- (623) SAR: xxx .
- $(624) \quad {\tt SAR: mi fentrais fynd rownd yn Trelew@s:cym\&spa} \ .$

I was having a bit of trouble at first from the people around me

SAR: mi fentrais fynd rownd yn Trelew $_S^C$ aut: PRT.AFF venture.V.1S.PAST+SM go.V.INFIN+SM round.N.F.SG in.PREP name

I ventured to go round Trelew

(625) SAR: o(eddw)n i ofn mynd wrth y xxx .

SAR: oeddwn i ofn mynd wrth y aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S fear.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF

I was afraid to go from the [...]

- (626) SAR: o(eddw)n i (y)n cael dipyn o drafferth yn y dechrau efo pobl o_gwmpas .

 SAR: oeddwn i yn cael dipyn o aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT get.V.INFIN little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP

 drafferth yn y dechrau efo pobl o_gwmpas trouble.N.MF.SG+SM PRT the.DET.DEF beginning.N.M.SG with.PREP people.N.F.SG around.ADV
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(627)} & \text{CRL: ia} & . \\ & & \text{CRL: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (628) SAR: jelws .

 SAR: jelws
 aut: jealous.ADJ
 jealous
- (629) SAR: mae (y)r jelysrwydd ofnadwy (y)na xxx (...) <yn y> [/] yn y byd yma erioed .

SAR: mae yr jelysrwydd ofnadwy yna yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF jealousy.N.M.SG terrible.ADJ there.ADV in.PREP y yn y byd yma erioed the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG here.ADV never.ADV there's terrible jealousy there [...] in this world always

- (630) CRL: &=laugh .
- (631) SAR: dyna be oedd Cain yn lladd Abel ei frawd ynde .

SAR: dyna be oedd Cain yn lladd Abel ei

aut: that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT kill.V.INFIN name his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

frawd ynde

brother.N.M.SG+SM isn't_it.IM

that's why Cain killed his brother Abel

(632) SAR: am bod o [?] (y)n jelws iddo .

SAR: am bod o yn jelws iddo aut: for.PREP be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT jealous.ADJ to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S because he was jealous of him

(633) SAR: a mae sôn am hwnna yn y Beibl ofnadwy .

SAR: a mae sôn am hwnna yn
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES mention.V.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.M.SG in.PREP
y Beibl ofnadwy
the.DET.DEF Bible.N.M.SG terrible.ADJ
and it mentions that an awful lot in the Bible

(634) SAR: ac ta_beth mi gorfod mynd lawr a <mi ddoth &a> [//] mi ddoth allan (..) i (y)r gegin yn y [//] yr ý ffrynt fan (y)na (.) i dendio fi .

 ta_beth $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ gorfod mynd lawr aut:and.conj anyway.adv prt.aff have_to.v.infin go.v.infin down.adv and.conj ddoth allan i PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PAST+SM PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PAST+SM out.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF ffrynt \mathbf{y} \mathbf{yr} fan kitchen.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF er.IM front.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM i fi dendia there.ADV to.PREP tend.V.INFIN+SM I.PRON.1S+SM

and anyway I had to go down and he came out, to the kitchen in the front there, to tend to me

(635) SAR: a ddeudais i bod fi wedi mynd achos bod nhw yn galw o Rawson@s:cym&spa i (y)r comisaría@s:spa i ddeud wrtha i na bod y notas@s:spa Emilio@s:cym&spa yn machgen i ddim cael ei gyrru Rawson@s:cym&spa .

i yr comisaría^S i ddeud wrtha to.PREP the.DET.DEF commissariat.N.F.SG to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM to_me.PREP+PRON.1S

i na bod y notas S Emilio C_S yn machgen I.PRON.1S PRT.NEG be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF note.N.F.PL name in.PREP boy.N.M.SG+NM

i ddim cael ei gyrru Rawson $_{S}^{C}$ to.PREP not.ADV+SM get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S drive.V.INFIN name

and I said I'd gone because they were calling the police station from Rawson to tell me that the grades for my son Emilio weren't being sent to Rawson

(636) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(637) SAR: a mi atebodd e (y)n ddigon swrth +"/.

SAR: a mi atebodd e yn ddigon swrth aut: and.conj prt.aff answer.v.3s.past he.pron.m.3s prt enough.Quan+sm sullen.adj and he answered quite bluntly:

(638) SAR: +" dach chi (y)n meddwl am bod o (y)n bachgen chi bod o (ddi)m yn <cael marc o_gwbl> [?] .

SAR: dach chi yn meddwl am bod o yn aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT think.V.INFIN for.PREP be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.SS PRT bachgen chi bod o ddim yn cael marc boy.N.M.SG you.PRON.2P be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.SS not.ADV+SM PRT get.V.INFIN mark.V.M.SG o-gwbl $at_all.ADV$

you think since he's a son of yours that he doesn't get a mark at all

 $(639) \quad {\tt SAR: \ xxx < mentrodd \ \&t \ (y)n_ \^ol> \ [?]} \quad {\tt a \ gadawodd \ xx} \ .$

SAR: mentrodd yn_ôl a gadawodd aut: venture.V.3S.PAST back.ADV and.CONJ leave.V.3S.PAST [...] ventured back and left [...]

(640) SAR: minnau oedd gen i (ddi)m_byd i wneud ond mynd (y)n_ \hat{o} l .

SAR: minnau oedd gen i ddim_byd i aut: I.PRON.EMPH.1S be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP I.PRON.1S nothing.ADV+SM to.PREP wneud ond mynd yn_ \hat{o} l make.V.INFIN+SM but.CONJ go.V.INFIN back.ADV myself I had nothing to do but to go back

(641) SAR: a wnes i ddim meddwl +...

SAR: a wnes i ddim meddwl aut: and.CONJ do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM think.V.INFIN and I didn't think...

- (642) CRL: +< &=shush xxx .
- (643) SAR: whes i ddim meddwl am mynd i (y)r comisaría@s:spa i gael &n dirección@s:spa rhei (y)na o Rawson@s:cym&spa .

yna o Rawson $_{S}^{C}$

there.ADV from.PREP name

I didn't think to go to the police station to get an address for them in Rawson

(644) OSE: www. (645) CRL: [- spa] no toque no toque que están grabando . \mathbf{no}^S $\mathbf{est\acute{a}n}^S$ CRL: no^S $toque^S$ $toque^S$ \mathbf{que}^S not.adv touch.v.13s.subj.pres not.adv touch.v.13s.subj.pres that.conj be.v.3p.pres $grabando^{S}$ record.v.prespartdon't touch it, they're making a recording. (646) SAR: [- spa] calladito +/. SAR: calladito S aut: quiet.ADJ.M.SG.DIM quiet. (647) CRL: [- spa] es de la señora que está allá con el abuelo . $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{e}^{S}$ CRL: es^S la^S \mathbf{que}^S $se\tilde{n}ora^{S}$ $\mathbf{est}\mathbf{\acute{a}}^{S}$ be.v.3s.pres of.prep the.det.def.f.sg lady.n.f.sg that.pron.rel be.v.3s.pres aut: \mathbf{el}^S allá S \mathbf{con}^S abuelo S there.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG grandmother.N.M.SG it belongs to the lady that is outside with your grandfather. (648) SAR: ac ý wnes i ddim meddwl mynd i comisaría@s:spa i gael &na &e yno [//] y (.) cyfeiriad rownd ffordd Rawson i siarad . SAR: ac ý wnes ddim meddwl and.conj er.im do.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s not.adv+sm think.v.infin aut: $\mathbf{comisaria}^S$ i gael i yno qo.V.INFIN to.PREP commissariat.N.F.SG to.PREP qet.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV the.DET.DEF cyfeiriad rownd ffordd Rawson i siarad direction.N.M.SG round.N.F.SG way.N.F.SG name to.prep talk.v.infin and I didn't think of going to the police station to get the address around Rawson way to talk (649) SAR: wnes i (ddi)m meddwl . ddim meddwl SAR: wnes aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM think.V.INFIN I didn't think

84

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (650) & \text{CRL: } +< \text{ na} & . \\ & \text{CRL: } \text{ na} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{no.ADV} \end{array}$

no

(651) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm *aut:* mm.IM

(652) SAR: o(eddw)n i gymaint o ofn colli ngwaith fan (a)cw .

SAR: oeddwn i gymaint o ofn colli
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP fear.N.M.SG lose.V.INFIN
ngwaith fan acw
work.N.M.SG+NM place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV

I was so afraid of losing my job there

(653) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(654) SAR: ac ý mi basiodd yr amser .

SAR: ac ý mi basiodd yr amser aut: and CONJ er.IM PRT.AFF pass.V.3S.PAST+SM the DET.DEF time.N.M.SG and time passed

(655) SAR: a mae Emilio@s:cym&spa (y)n deud +"/.

SAR: a mae Emilio $_S^C$ yn deud aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres name properties ay.v.infin and Emilio says:

(656) SAR: +" oh@s:cym&spa mae well fel (y)na +".

SAR: oh_S^C mae well fel yna aut: oh_{IM} be.V.3S.PRES better.ADJ.COMP+SM like.CONJ there.ADV "oh, it's better that way"

(657) SAR: +" achos o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn licio mynd i Trelew@s:cym&spa .

"because I didn't like going to Trelew"

(658) SAR: +" ond o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd am fod ti isio fi mynd .

SAR: ond oeddwn i yn mynd am fod

aut: but.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is pri go.v.infin for.prep be.v.infin+sm

ti isio fi mynd

you.pron.2s want.n.m.sg i.pron.is+sm go.v.infin

"but I was going because you wanted me to go"

(659) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(660) SAR: a felly gollodd o ei ysgoloriaeth .

SAR: a felly gollodd o ei ysgoloriaeth aut: and.CONJ so.ADV lose.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S scholarship.N.F.SG and so he lost his scholarship

(661) CRL: xxx .

(662) SAR: ac <ers tua hyn> [//] erbyn hyn yn canol (.) mis &h Hydref .

SAR: ac ers tua hyn erbyn hyn yn aut: and.CONJ since.PREP towards.PREP this.PRON.DEM.SP by.PREP this.PRON.DEM.SP PRT

canol mis Hydref
middle.N.M.SG month.N.M.SG October.N.M.SG

and by this time, the middle of October

(663) SAR: naw mis tan yn nawr .

SAR: naw mis tan yn nawr aut: nine.NUM month.N.M.SG until.PREP PRT now.ADV nine months until now

(664) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(665) SAR: yr un_deg pump .

SAR: yr un_deg pump aut: the.DET.DEF ten.NUM five.NUM the 15th

(666) SAR: gaeson ni ddim ein [/] ein arian .

SAR: gaeson ni ddim ein ein

aut: get.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM our.ADJ.POSS.1P our.ADJ.POSS.1P

arian

money.N.M.SG

we didn't get our money

(667) SAR: wedyn brin cyflog fach fach o(eddw)n ni (y)n gael .

SAR: wedyn brin cyflog fach fach

aut: afterwards.ADV scarce.ADJ+SM wage.N.MF.SG small.ADJ+SM small.ADJ+SM

oeddwn ni yn gael

be.V.1S.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT get.V.INFIN+SM

so I was getting very very little pay

(668) SAR: ond o(eddw)n i (y)n dal yna (.) achos er_mwyn (f)y mhlant .

SAR: ond oeddwn i yn dal yna achos aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT continue.V.INFIN there.ADV because.CONJ

er_mwyn fy mhlant
for_the_sake_of.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S child.N.M.PL+NM

but I was still there for the children's sake

(669) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(670) SAR: a (y)r bechgyn ar y ffarm weithio ac yn gweithio ar hyd ffermydd allan xxx .

SAR: a yr bechgyn ar y ffarm aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF boys.N.M.PL on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG weithio ac yn gweithio ar hyd ffermydd allan work.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ PRT work.V.INFIN on.PREP length.N.M.SG farms.N.F.PL out.ADV and the boys on the farm working, and working across the farms out [...]

(671) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(672) SAR: ac \circ +... SAR: ac \circ aut: and.CONJ er.IM and er...

(673) SAR: ac wedyn dyma mis Ionawr (.) dyma ddyn yn dod i insbecto mae yn debyg iawn de (.) efo (y)r arian a nodiadau a notas@s:spa Emilio@s:cym&spa a chwbl wedi mynd bob dydd i (y)r ysgol a wedi bod yn anferth o fachgen da a wedi stydio xxx

SAR: ac wedyn dyma mis Ionawr dyma aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV this_is.ADV month.N.M.SG January.N.M.SG this_is.ADV ddyn yn dod i insbecto mae yn

man.N.M.SG+SM PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP inspect.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES PRT

debyg iawn de efo yr arian a

similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV be.IM+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF money.N.M.SG and.CONJ

bobdyddiyrysgolawedieach.PREQ+SMday.N.M.SGto.PREPthe.DET.DEFschool.N.F.SGand.CONJafter.PREP

stydio study. V. INFIN

and so then in January a man comes to inspect, probably, about Emilio's money and notes and grades [?], and everything, had gone every day to the school and had been an incredibly good boy and studied [...]

(674) SAR: cym(r)yd ym (.) diddordeb maen nhw (y)n deud ynde yn y gwaith ac_ati .

SAR: cymryd ym diddordeb maen nhw yn deud aut: take.v.infin um.im interest.n.m.sg be.v.sp.pres they.pron.sp prt say.v.infin ynde yn y gwaith ac_ati isn't_it.im in.prep the.det.def work.n.m.sg and_so_on.Adv taking an interest, they say, in work and things

- (675) SAR: xxx.
- (676) SAR: a mi ddoth .

 SAR: a mi ddoth aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PAST+SM and he came
- (677) SAR: a dyma (y)n gofyn i mi +"/.

 SAR: a dyma yn gofyn i mi
 aut: and.CONJ this_is.ADV PRT ask.V.INFIN to.PREP I.PRON.1S
 and he asked me:
- (678) SAR: +" dan [/] dan ni (y)n roi yr arian i chi nawr .

 SAR: dan dan ni yn roi yr aut: under.PREP be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT give.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF arian i chi nawr money.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2P now.ADV

 "we're giving you the money now"
- (679) SAR: +" well i chi mynd ar y ffarm .

 SAR: well i chi mynd ar y
 aut: better.ADJ.COMP+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF

 ffarm
 farm.N.F.SG

 "you'd better go on the farm
- (680) SAR: meddai fi +".

 SAR: meddai fi
 aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM
 I said
- (681) SAR: oedd hi (y)n gydiol â (y)r rai ran o (y)r dre dydy .

 SAR: oedd hi yn gydiol â yr
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT connected.ADJ+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF
 rai ran o yr dre dydy
 some.PREQ+SM part.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG
 it was connected with some of those from the town

(682) SAR: mae (y)n cael ei agor i_gyd nawr .

SAR: mae yn cael ei agor i_gyd nawr aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S open.V.INFIN all.ADJ now.ADV it's all opened up now

(683) SAR: jyst iawn .

SAR: jyst iawn
aut: just.ADV OK.ADV
just about

(684) SAR: ý rowch o i Emilio@s:cym&spa mi aeth hynny .

SAR: \circ rowch o i Emilio $_S^C$ aut: er.IM give.V.2P.PRES+SM from.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S.[or].of.PREP to.PREP name

mi aeth hynny

PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST that.PRON.DEM.SP

er, give it to Emilio, it went

(685) SAR: a mi roth Emilio@s:cym&spa hanner yr arian i fi .

SAR: a mi roth Emilio $_S^C$ hanner yr arian aut: and.conj prt.aff give.v.3s.past name half.n.m.sg the.det.def money.n.m.sg i fi to.prep i.pron.is+sm and Emilio gave me half the money

(686) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(687) SAR: a xxx (y)r hanner arall brynodd bâr o foch a ryw iâr cywion bach a ryw gywennod a (dip)yn bach o fwyd iddyn nhw .

SAR: a hanner arall brynodd bâr and.CONJ the.DET.DEF half.N.M.SG other.ADJ buy.V.3S.PAST+SM pair.N.M.SG+SM cywion $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ iâr of.PREP pigs.N.M.PL+SM and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM hen.N.F.SG chick.N.M.PL small.ADJ gywennod \mathbf{a} dipyn and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM pullet.N.F.PL+SM and.CONJ $little_bit.N.M.SG+SM$ small.ADJ of.PREPiddyn nhw food.N.M.SG+SM to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

and [...] the other half he bought a couple of pigs and some little chicks and some pullets and a little bit of food for them

(688) SAR: a fan (y)na oedd o (y)n grwt bach pymtheg oed ar y ffarm yn byw fan (y)na .

SAR: a fan yna oedd o yn

aut: and.conj place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt

grwt bach pymtheg oed ar y ffarm yn

lad.n.m.sg+sm small.adj fifteen.num age.n.m.sg on.prep the.det.det farm.n.f.sg prt

byw fan yna

byw ian yna
live.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

and there he was, a little lad of 15 on the farm living there

(689) SAR: oedd hynny yn y xxx mae (y)n wir .

SAR: oedd hynny yn y mae yn wir aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES PRT true.ADJ+SM that was [...], it's true

(690) SAR: dod (y)n_ôl ac ymlaen oedden nhw .

SAR: dod yn_ôl ac ymlaen oedden nhw aut: come.V.INFIN back.ADV and.CONJ forward.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P they used to come back and forth

(691) SAR: ac yn cysgu yn y dre (.) pan oedd o (y)n mynd i Drelew@s:cym&spa a (.) pan oedd o (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol wed(yn) .

SAR: ac yn cysgu yn yn dre pan aut: and.CONJ PRT sleep.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM when.CONJ oedd o yn mynd i Drelew $_S^C$ a pan be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP name and.CONJ when.CONJ oedd o yn mynd i yr ysgol be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

 \mathbf{wedyn}

afterwards. ADV

and sleeping in town when he went to Trelew and when he went to school afterwards

(692) SAR: o(edde)n nhw (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol yn gyson .

SAR: oedden nhw yn mynd i yr ysgol yn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG PRT gyson

even.ADJ+SM.[or].constant.ADJ+SM

they went to school regularly

(693) SAR: oedd dim trafferth i gael o dim un ohonach chi (y)n y bore mynd i (y)r ysgol .

SAR: oedd dim trafferth i gael o aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV trouble.N.MF.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S dim un ohonach chi yn y $not.ADV one.NUM from_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P in.PREP the.DET.DEF$ bore mynd i yr ysgol

boremyndiyrysgolmorning.N.M.SGgo.V.INFINto.PREPthe.DET.DEFschool.N.F.SG

there was no trouble getting any of you in the morning to go to school

(694) SAR: oedd ddim raid galw .

SAR: oedd ddim raid galw aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF not. ADV+SM necessity. N.M.SG+SM call. V.INFIN there was no need to call

(695) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm aut: mm.im

(696) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

(697) SAR: oedd pob un yn mynd ac yn blant reit dda (he)fyd .

yn blant SAR: oedd pob un yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF each.PREQ one.NUM PRT go.V.INFIN and.CONJ PRT child.N.M.PL+SM dda reit hefyd quite.ADV good.ADJ+SM also.ADV

each one went and were very good children too

(698) SAR: trwy bopeth ynde does neb yn berffaith .

SAR: trwy bopeth ynde does nebaut: through.PREP everything.N.M.SG+SM isn't_it.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG anyone.PRON vn berffaith PRT perfect.ADJ+SMthrough everything, nobody's perfect

(699) SAR: ond i mi mhlant i ydy (y)r cwbl sy gen i .

SAR: ond mhlant $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ ydyaut:but.conj to.prep i.pron.1s child.n.m.pl+nm to.prep be.v.3s.pres the.det.def gen all.Adj be.v.3s.pres.rel with.prep i.pron.1s but to me my children are all I have

(700) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm aut: mm.im

(701) SAR: er bod (y)na [/] (y)na nietos@s:spa a bisnietos@s:spa erbyn hyn .

SAR: er bod $nietos^S$ yna vna aut: er.im be.v.infin there.adv there.adv grandson.n.m.pl and.conj $bisnietos^S$ erbyn hyn great-grandson.n.m.pl by.prep this.pron.dem.spalthough there are grandchildren and great-grandchildren by now

(702) SAR: &ba wyrion a gorwyrion de yn Gymraeg .

SAR: wyrion а gorwyrion deyn **Gymraeg** aut: grandson.N.M.PL and.CONJ great-grandson.N.M.PL be.IM+SM in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM grandchildren and great-grandchildren, right, in Welsh

(703) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.im

(704) SAR: raid ti drio &r (.) mynd (y)mlaen efo (y)r Gymraeg xxx .

SAR: raid ti drio mynd ymlaen efo
aut: necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S try.V.INFIN+SM go.V.INFIN forward.ADV with.PREP

yr Gymraeg
the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

you'll have to try and carry on with Welsh [...]

(705) CRL: +< mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(706) SAR: mae lot o ddysgu yn_does .

SAR: mae lot o ddysgu yn_does aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.TAG there's a lot of learning, isn't there

(707) SAR: lot.

SAR: lot aut: lot.QUAN

a lot

(708) CRL: +< ia siŵr o fod yn +...

CRL: ia siŵr o fod yn aut: yes.ADV sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM PRT yes, it must be...

- (709) CRL: xxx.
- (710) SAR: +< llawer (y)dy (y)r gair yn Gymraeg .

SAR: llawer ydy yr gair yn Gymraeg aut: many.QUAN be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM "llawer" is the word in Welsh

(711) CRL: +< llawer &=laugh .

CRL: llawer
aut: many.QUAN
a lot

(712) SAR: dan ni (y)n iwsio (y)r gair lot .

SAR: dan ni yn iwsio yr gair lot

aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT use.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG lot.QUAN

we use the word "lot"

(713) CRL: ia .

CRL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(714) SAR: ac oedd Julia@s:cym&spa a Llinos@s:cym&spa yn Dolafon@s:cym&spa yn deud dyna (y)r gair +"/.

SAR: ac oedd Julia $_S^C$ a Llinos $_S^C$ yn Dolafon $_S^C$ yn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf name and.conj name in.prep name properties agy.v.infin that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG and Julia and Llinos in Dolavon said that was the word

(715) SAR: +" mae (y)n siŵr mai gair ý Moses_Jones@s:cym&spa oedd ý hwnna .

SAR: mae yn siŵr mai gair ý Moses_Jones $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT sure.ADJ that_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS word.N.M.SG er.IM name oedd ý hw nna be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM that.PRON.DEM.M.SG

"that must have been one of Moses Jones's words"

(716) CRL: +< &=hiss.

(718) SAR: un xxx oedd hi .

SAR: un oedd hi aut: one.NUM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

she was a [...]

(719) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(720) SAR: mae (we)di marw nawr .

SAR: mae wedi marw nawr aut: be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP die.V.INFIN now.ADV she's dead now

(721) SAR: Sara@s:cym&spa xxx ers_talwm . SAR: $Sara_S^C$ ers_talwm aut: name for_some_time.ADV Sara [...] long ago (722) CRL: mmhm. CRL: mmhm aut: mmhm.im (723) SAR: oedd hi (y)n mynd efo Llinos@s:cym&spa a (e)i gŵr xxx . SAR: oedd hi yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP name gŵr his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S man.N.M.SG she was going with Llinos and her husband (724) CRL: +< mm +... CRL: mm aut: mm.IM

(725) CRL: ond ddoe wnaeth ý Elsie_Williams@s:cym&spa ffonio . CRL: ond ddoewnaeth ý Elsie_Williams $_{S}^{C}$ ffonio aut: but.conj yesterday.adv do.v.3s.past+sm er.im name phone. V. INFIN but yesterday Elsie Williams phoned

 $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}$

Llinos $_{S}^{C}$ a

(726) CRL: yr merch hi ý Rhian@s:cym&spa . CRL: yr \mathbf{merch} \mathbf{hi} Rhian $_{c}^{C}$ aut: the.det.def girl.n.f.sg she.pron.f.ss er.im name her daughter Rhian

(727) CRL: Elsie@s:cym&spa .

CRL: Elsie $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name

(728) SAR: ah@s:cym&spa Elsie@s:cym&spa (.) ia .

SAR: ah_S^C Elsie $_S^C$ ia aut: ah.im name yes.adv ah, Elsie, yes

(729) CRL: +< ond mae hi nawr y pastora@s:spa y Cwm_Madryn .

 $pastora^{S}$ mae nawr \mathbf{y} aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s now.adv the.det.def pastor.n.f.sg

 Cwm_Madryn

the.det.def name

but she's now the pastor at Madryn valley

(730) SAR: yndyn dw i (we)di ddarllen yn y papur bod hi (y)n dod yma tra oedd ryw bastor@s:cym&spa a (e)i wraig wedi bod fan (h)yn mae (y)n debyg . SAR: yndyn $d\mathbf{w}$ i wedi aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S after.PREP read.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP papur bod yn dod the.det.def paper.n.m.sg be.v.infin she.pron.f.3s prt come.v.infin here.adv \mathbf{bastor}_S^C oedd $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ ei while.conj be.v.3s.imperf some.preq+sm pastor.n.m.sg+sm and.conj his.adj.poss.m.3s wedi mae bod fan hyn wife.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES PRT debyg similar. ADJ+SMyes, I read in the paper that she's coming here while some pastor and his wife had been here, probably (731) CRL: +< well. CRL: well aut:better.Adj.comp+smbetter (732) CRL: ah@s:cym&spa ia . CRL: ah_S^C ia ah.im yes.adv ah yes (733) SAR: mae (y)n dda clywed bod nhw (y)n wneud (ry)wbeth . SAR: mae yn dda clywed bod nhw yn aut:be.v.3s.pres prt good.adj+sm hear.v.infin be.v.infin they.pron.3p prt rywbeth $make.v.infin+sm\ something.n.m.sg+sm$ it's good to hear that they're doing something (734) SAR: o(eddw)n i byth yn clywed dim_byd amdan wneud dim_byd . SAR: oeddwn i byth yn clywed dim_byd

aut:be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S never.ADV PRT hear.V.INFIN nothing.ADV

amdan wneud dim_byd for_them.PREP+PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM nothing.ADV

I never used to hear anything about doing anything

(735) CRL: bueno@s:spa hi gor(f)od gyrru cyfarchion y diwrnod y penblwydd i ti . gorfod CRL: bueno^S hi gyrru cyfarchion aut:well.Eshe.pron.f.3s have_to.v.infin drive.v.infin greetings.n.m.pl the.det.def diwrnod y penblwydd i day.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF birthday.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2S right, she has to send birthday greetings to you

(736) SAR: oh@s:cym&spa diar xxx . SAR: oh_S^C diar aut: oh.im dear.im oh dear [...] (737) CRL: +< xxx achos mae hi fynd bob dydd Gwener <i &m> [//] i Fadryn@s:cym&spa . CRL: achos mae \mathbf{hi} fynd bob aut: because.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s go.v.infin+sm each.preq+sm day.n.m.sg Gwener \mathbf{Fadryn}_{S}^{C} Friday.N.F.SG to.PREP to.PREP name [...] because she goes every Friday to Puerto Madryn (738) CRL: oedd hi isio gwrdd â fi a +... CRL: oedd isio gwrdd fi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG meet.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM and.CONJ she wanted to meet with me and... (739) SAR: +< ah@s:cym&spa . SAR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.im (740) SAR: +< yndy mae Donald@s:cym&spa yna yn_dydy . SAR: yndy Donald $_{S}^{C}$ yna $yn_{-}dydy$ mae aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES name there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.TAG yes, Donald's there, isn't he (741) CRL: ia ond oedd hi fynd am ý rywbeth o (y)r capel hefyd . ond oeddhi fvnd aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S go.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP er.IM rywbeth o \mathbf{yr} capel hefyd something.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG also.ADV yes but she was going for something from chapel too (742) SAR: ia. SAR: ia aut: yes.ADV

(743) CRL: oedd hi isio siarad efo fi achos dw i (we)di mynd i (y)r capel ers_talwm .

CRL: oedd hi isio siarad efo fi
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG talk.V.INFIN with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM
achos dw i wedi mynd i yr
because.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF
capel ers_talwm
chapel.N.M.SG for_some_time.ADV
she wanted to talk to me because I went to the chapel long ago

(744) SAR: ia .

SAR: ia aut: yes.ADV

yes

(745) CRL: a felly oedd hi isio siarad efo fi .

CRL: a felly oedd hi isio siarad efo aut: and conj so.Adv be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s want.n.m.sg talk.v.infin with.prep fi

I.PRON.1S+SM

and so she wanted to talk with me

(746) SAR: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na neis .

SAR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dyna neis aut: ah.IM that_is.ADV nice.ADJ ah, that's nice

 $(747) \quad {\tt CRL:} \ +< \ {\tt a felly wedyn bob [/]} \ \ {\tt bob \ dydd \ Gwener \ oedd \ hi \ fynd \ i \ Fadryn@s:cym&spa} \ .$

CRL: a felly wedyn bob bob dydd aut: and CONJ so.ADV afterwards.ADV each.PREQ+SM each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG

Gwener oedd hi fynd i Fadryn $_S^C$ Friday.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP name

and so then every Friday she was going to Puerto Madryn

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (748) & {\tt SAR: ia} \\ & {\tt SAR: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes

(749) CRL: felly wnes i deud bod dydd Gwener na mm heddiw na +//.

CRL: felly wnes i deud bod dydd Gwener

aut: so.ADV do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG

na mm heddiw

no.ADV.[or].PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ mm.IM today.ADV

na

no.ADV

so I said every Friday, no, um, today, no...

(750) CRL: achos oedd hi dod fyny achos oedd penblwydd ti .

CRL: achos oedd hi dod fyny achos

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S come.V.INFIN up.ADV because.CONJ

oedd penblwydd ti

be.V.3S.IMPERF birthday.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S

because she came up because it was your birthday

- (751) SAR: +< ia .

 SAR: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes
- (752) SAR: +< ia .

 SAR: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes
- (753) CRL: felly wnaeth cofio atat ti am y penblwydd a phopeth .

 CRL: felly wnaeth cofio atat ti aut: so.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM remember.V.INFIN to_you.PREP+PRON.2S you.PRON.2S am y penblwydd a phopeth for.PREP the.DET.DEF birthday.N.M.SG and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+AM so she sent greetings to you for the birthday and everything
- (754) SAR: +< ia .

 SAR: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes
- (755) SAR: +< ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na ti neis . SAR: ah_S^C dyna ti neis aut: ah.IM $that_is.ADV$ you.PRON.2S nice.ADJ ah that's nice
- (756) CRL: a rywdro arall wnawn ni siarad .

 CRL: a rywdro arall wnawn ni siarad aut: and.CONJ some_time.ADV+SM other.ADJ do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P talk.V.INFIN and some other time we'll talk
- (757) SAR: diolcha iddi pan xxx +//.

 SAR: diolcha iddi pan aut: thank.v.2S.IMPER to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S when.CONJ
 thank her when [...]
- (758) CRL: +< mmhm .

 CRL: mmhm

 aut: mmhm.IM
- (759) SAR: Diana@s:cym&spa sy (y)n ferch neis . SAR: Diana $_S^C$ sy yn ferch neis aut: name be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT girl.N.F.SG+SM nice.ADJ Diana is a nice girl

(760) CRL: +< mm +... CRL: mm aut: mm.IM (761) CRL: na. CRL: na aut: no.ADV no (762) SAR: a dw i (y)n nabod Elsie@s:cym&spa (y)chydig bach . i yn nabod \mathbf{Elsie}_{S}^{C} ychydig aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt know_someone.v.infin name a_little.quan bach small.Adjand I know Elsie a little bit (763) CRL: +< ella [?] . CRL: ella aut: maybe.ADV perhaps (764) SAR: oedd hi (y)n fach a (dy)na i_gyd . SAR: oedd \mathbf{hi} yn fach a dyna aut: be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s prt small.adj+sm and.conj that_is.adv all.adj she was little and that's it (765) SAR: mmhm . SAR: mmhm aut: mmhm.im (766) SAR: <Elsie@s:cym&spa sy (y)n ferch &=stammer> [//] Diana@s:cym&spa sy (y)n ferch neis . SAR: Elsie $_{S}^{C}$ sy Diana $_{S}^{C}$ sy yn ferch aut: name be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT girl.N.F.SG+SM name be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT girl.N.F.SG+SM nice.ADJ Elsie is a nice girl

(768) CRL: \mbox{mmhm} .

(767) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(769) SAR: pawb yma (y)n meddwl o Diana_Williams@s:cym&spa . SAR: pawb yma yn meddwl o Diana_Williams $_S^C$ aut: everyone.PRON here.ADV PRT think.V.INFIN from.PREP name everyone here thinks of Diana Williams

- (770) CRL: xxx .
- (771) SAR: a be arall xxx wybod .

 SAR: a be arall

SAR: a be arall wybod aut: and.CONJ what.INT other.ADJ know.V.INFIN+SM and what else [...] know

- (772) CRL: +< a felly mae .

 CRL: a felly mae

 aut: and.CONJ so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES

 and that's how it is
- (773) CRL: na isio gwybod sut wyt ti <faint oedd y> [/] faint oedd yr ý (.) oeddet ti cael heddiw .

CRL: na gwybod isio \mathbf{sut} wyt \mathbf{ti} aut: no.ADV want.N.M.SG know.V.INFIN how.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S size.N.M.SG+SM faint oeddý \mathbf{yr} be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF er.IM oeddet cael heddiw be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S get.V.INFIN today.ADV no, wanting to know how you are, how, er, old you are today

(774) SAR: +< wel mae &n &n iechyd i (y)n ardderchog nawr .

SAR: wel mae iechyd i yn ardderchog nawr aut: well. IM be.V.3S.PRES health.N.M.SG to.PREP PRT excellent.ADJ now.ADV well, my health is excellent now

- (775) CRL: +< mmhm .

 CRL: mmhm

 aut: mmhm.im
- (776) SAR: trwy (y)r gaeaf .

 SAR: trwy yr gaeaf
 aut: through.PREP the.DET.DEF winter.N.M.SG
 all winter
- (777) CRL: mm +...

 CRL: mm

 aut: mm.IM

(778) SAR: methu bwyta .

SAR: methu bwyta
aut: fail.v.infin eat.v.infin

can't eat

(779) SAR: yr stumog yn gwrthod mynd .

SAR: yr stumog yn gwrthod mynd aut: the.DET.DEF stomach.N.F.SG PRT refuse.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN stomach refuses to go

(780) SAR: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd lawr .

SAR: ac oeddwn i yn mynd lawr aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is prt go.v.infin down.adv and I was going down

(781) CRL: +< mmhm.

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(782) SAR: bues i yn y clinig am [/] (..) am [/] ym am anemia@s:cym&spa (.) am wythnos .

SAR: bues i yn y clinig am am ym aut: be.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF clinic.N.M.SG for.PREP for.PREP um.IM am anemia $_S^C$ am wythnos for.PREP anaemia.N.F.SG for.PREP week.N.F.SG

I was at the clinic for anaemia for a week

(783) CRL: +< mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(784) CRL: +< mmhm.

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(785) SAR: a mi xxx gwella .

SAR: a mi gwella aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF improve.V.INFIN and it [...] to improve

(786) CRL: ia .

CRL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(787) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(788) SAR: bues i_mewn clinig arall wedyn .

I was at another clinic afterwards

(789) SAR: ond dw i (ddi)m yn licio doctoriaid (y)ma yn fan (h)yn .

SAR: ond dw i ddim yn licio doctoriaid aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.ADV+SM PRT like.v.infin doctor.n.m.pl
yma yn fan hyn

 $here.{\scriptsize ADV}$ prt $place.{\scriptsize N.MF.SG+SM}$ $this.{\scriptsize ADJ.DEM.SP}$

but I don't like the doctors here

(790) SAR: ers_talwm (.) o(edde)n nhw (y)n revisar@s:spa yn_doedden ?

be.V.3P.IMPERF.TAG

in the past they used to examine you, didn't they?

(791) CRL: hym +...

CRL: hym
aut: hmm.im

(792) SAR: ý archwilio <maen nhw (y)n ddeud> [/] de maen nhw (y)n ddeud .

SAR: \circ archwilio maen nhw yn ddeud de aut: er.IM inspect.V.INFIN be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN+SM be.IM+SM maen nhw yn ddeud be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN+SM er, examination, they call it

(793) CRL: +< ie xxx .

CRL: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves

(794) SAR: ac yn gweld xxx a gofyn iddo fo felly sut oedd o (y)n teimlo a o le oedd o wedi dod a lle oedd o wedi bod efo doctor cynt wedyn os oedd o ddim $+\dots$

yn gweld gofyn aut:and.conj prt see.v.infin and.conj ask.v.infin to_him.prep+pron.m.3s felly \mathbf{sut} oedd yn teimlo O he.pron.m.3s so.adv how.int be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt feel.v.infin and.conj oedd wedi dod O a of.prep where.int+sm be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s after.prep come.v.infin and.conj O wedi bod

cynt wedyn os oedd o ddim earlier.ADJ afterwards.ADV if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM

and look [...], and ask him how he felt and where he'd come from and where he'd been with a doctor before, then if he hadn't...

(795) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm
aut: mm.im

(796) SAR: a nawr (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn wneud hynna .

SAR: a nawr dydyn nhw ddim yn aut: and.CONJ now.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT wneud hynna

make.v.infin+sm that.pron.dem.sp

and now they don't do that

(797) CRL: mmhm .

CRL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(798) SAR: maen nhw (y)n siarad a dibynnu ar hynna .

SAR: maen nhw yn siarad a dibynnu ar aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P prt talk.V.INFIN and.CONJ depend.V.INFIN on.PREP hynna

that.PRON.DEM.SP

they talk, and depend on that

(799) SAR: a wnân nhw ddim_byd heb bod os na (y)dyn nhw (y)n siarad a dod i xxx efo (y)r bobl sâl wnân nhw ddim o (e)u deall nhw .

ddim_byd wnân nhw heb aut: and.conj do.v.3p.pres+sm they.pron.3p nothing.adv+sm without.prep be.v.infin vdvn nhw yn siarad if.conj prt.neg be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p prt talk.v.infin and.conj come.v.infin sâl efo \mathbf{yr} bobl wnân nhw to.PREP with.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM ill.ADJ do.V.3P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P en deall nhw

not.adv+sm of.prep their.adj.poss.3p understand.v.infin they.pron.3p

and they'll do nothing without talking and coming to [...] with the sick people, they'll do nothing to understand them

(800) CRL: mm +...

CRL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(801) CRL: wel dw i (y)n credu bod hyn wedi gorffen achos ydan ni (.) mwy na hanner awr +/.

CRL: wel dw i yn credu bod hyn

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN this.PRON.DEM.SP

wedi gorffen achos ydan ni mwy

after.PREP complete.V.INFIN because.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P more.ADJ.COMP

na hanner awr

(n)or.CONJ half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG

well I think this has finished because we're more than half an hour...

(802) SAR: +< wel <mae hwnna> [/] (.) mae hwnna (y)n ddigon ?

SAR: wel mae hwnna mae hwnna yn aut: well. Im be. V.3S.PRES that. PRON. DEM. M.SG be. V.3S.PRES that. PRON. DEM. M.SG be. V.3S.PRES that. PRON. DEM. M.SG PRT ddigon enough. QUAN+SM

well, is that enough?

(803) CRL: dw i (y)n credu hanner awr wnaeth y dynes deud .

CRL: dw i yn credu hanner awr wnaeth aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG do.V.3S.PAST+SM y dynes deud the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG say.V.INFIN

I think it was half an hour the woman said

(804) CRL: a dw i (y)n credu bod xx [//] mae hi aros i ni gorffen .

CRL: a dw i yn credu bod mae

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES

hi aros i ni gorffen

she.PRON.F.3S wait.V.INFIN to.PREP we.PRON.1P complete.V.INFIN

and I think that [...] she's waiting for us to finish

(805) SAR: +< na .

SAR: na
aut: no.ADV
no

(806) SAR: +< posibl .

SAR: posibl aut: possible.ADJ possible

Typeset using LATEX (latex-project.org), running on Ubuntu 10.04, on 23 May, 2012