Patagonia3

Conversation details

Participants: Carmen (CAR - 82 yr, female, Adult), Pilar (PIL - 78 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation at a meeting centre for Chubut-born people in Buenos Aires. Duration: 00 hr 28 min 44 sec. Date: 25 October 2009. Transcriber: Myfyr Prys and Lowri Jones, Bangor University.

(1) CAR: ond mae plant a [/] a (y)r rhai ifanc nawr isio popeth yn hwylus .

CAR: .ond plant mae rhai a a aut:but.conj be.v.3s.pres child.n.m.pl and.conj and.conj the.det.def some.pron yn ifanc nawr isio popeth hwylus $young. {\it ADJ} \ now. {\it ADV} \ want. {\it N.M.SG} \ everything. {\it N.M.SG} \ stative. {\it STAT} \ convenient. {\it ADJ}$ but children and young people now want everything to be convenient

(2) PIL: yndyn .

PIL: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they do

(3) CAR: +< rhy hwylus .

CAR: rhy hwylus

aut: too.ADJ convenient.ADJ

too convenient

(4) PIL: ry hwylus .

PIL: ry hwylus

aut: too.ADJ+SM convenient.ADJ

too convenient

(5) PIL: yndyn .

PIL: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they do

(6) CAR: +< ia .

CAR: ia

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV}$

yes

(7) PIL: ry hwylus .

PIL: ry hwylus

aut: too.ADJ+SM convenient.ADJ

too convenient

(8) PIL: a dy(dy) nhw (ddi)m yn wneud dim effort@s:eng $\langle i i \rangle$ [/] i mynd a pethau (y)mlaen a +...

PIL: a dydy nhw ddim yn

aut: and.conj be.v.3sp.pres.neg.spoken they.pron.3p not.adv+sm stative.stat

wneud dim effort^E i i i mynd a make.v.infin+sm not.ADV effort.N.SG to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP go.v.infin and.conj

pethau ymlaen a

things.N.M.PL forward.ADV and.CONJ

and they don't make any effort to take things forward and...

(9) CAR: +< nadyn .

CAR: nadyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.NEG

no, they don't

(10) PIL: wel (dy)na fo ynde .

PIL: wel dyna fo ynde aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S isn't_it.IM well, there it is

(11) CAR: &=click wel yr oes yn newid ynde .

CAR: wel yr oes yn newid ynde aut: well.IM that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF stative.STAT change.V.INFIN isn't_it.IM well, times are changing

- (12) PIL: +< xx.
- (13) PIL: mae popeth yn newid .

PIL: mae popeth yn newid aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT change.V.INFIN everything is changing

(14) CAR: +< fel (y)na mae (h)i .

CAR: fel yna mae hi
aut: like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S
that's how it is

(15) CAR: pob peth yn newid .

CAR: pob peth yn newid aut: each.PREQ thing.N.M.SG stative.STAT change.V.INFIN everything is changing

(16) PIL: +< mae popeth yn newid . PIL: mae popeth newid ynaut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT change.V.INFIN everything is changing (17) PIL: ia . PIL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (18) CAR: +< yndy. CAR: yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH aut:yes (19) PIL: ond gobeithio fydden ni ddim yn colli ein iaith ynde . PIL: ond gobeithio fydden ddim aut: but.conj hope.v.infin be.v.3p.cond.spoken+sm we.pron.1p not.adv+sm stative.stat colli iaith ynde lose.v.infin our.adj.poss language.n.f.sg isn't_it.im but let us hope that we don't lose our language (20) CAR: ia. CAR: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (21) PIL: xxx .

(22) CAR: wel wyt ti (we)di wneud tarts@s:eng neu jam y dyddie yma?

CAR: wel wyt ti wedi wneud tarts^E neu aut: well.im be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s after.prep make.v.infin+sm tart.n.pl or.conj
jam y dyddie yma
jam.n.m.sg the.det.det day.n.m.pl here.adv
well, have you made tarts or jam recently?

(23) PIL: na +/.

PIL: na
aut: neg.PRT

(24) CAR: +< teisennod bach Cymreig dw i (we)di wneud .

CAR: teisennod bach Cymreig dw i wedi aut: cake.N.F.PL small.ADJ Welsh.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S after.PREP wneud

make.v.infin+sm

I've made little Welsh cakes

(25) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa wel &=laugh +...

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} wel aut: ah.IM well.IM

(26) CAR: ar_gyfer y [//] (.) yr eisteddfod os (y)dy rywun yn dod i_fewn â rywbeth .

CAR: ar_gyfer y yr eisteddfod os ydy

aut: for.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF cultural.festival.N.F.SG if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES

rywun yn dod i_fewn â rywbeth

someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.PREP with.PREP something.N.M.SG+SM

for the Eisteddfod if somebody comes in with something

(27) PIL: +< ia (.) yr [/] yr eisteddfod os xx +...

PIL: ia yr yr eisteddfod os aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF cultural.festival.N.F.SG if.CONJ yeah, the Eisteddfod if [...] ...

(28) PIL: +< <i_fewn i de> [/] i_fewn i de [?] .

PIL: i_fewn i de i_fewn i de

aut: in.PREP to.PREP be.IM+SM in.PREP to.PREP be.IM+SM
in for tea, in for tea.

(30) PIL: ia . PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(31) PIL: wel ti (y)n gwybod uh dan ni (ddi)m wedi cael lot o jam (e)leni achos um (.) mi r(oedd) +/.

PIL: wel ti yn gwybod uh dan ni

aut: well.IM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN unk be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P

ddim wedi cael lot o jam eleni achos

not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP jam.N.M.SG this.year.ADV cause.N.M.SG

um mi roedd

um.IM aff.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN

well you know, we haven't had much jam lately because, um...

(32) CAR: ++ dim ffrwythau .

CAR: dim ffrwythau aut: not.ADV fruits.N.M.PL no fruit.

(33) PIL: ddim ffrwythau .

PIL: ddim ffrwythau aut: not.ADV+SM fruits.N.M.PL no fruit.

(34) PIL: oedden nhw (we)di rhewi i_gyd ynde .

PIL: oedden nhw wedi rhewi i_gyd ynde aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP freeze.V.INFIN all.ADJ isn't_it.IM they were all frozen, weren't they?

(35) CAR: +< rhewi.

CAR: rhewi
aut: freeze. V.INFIN
frozen.

(36) CAR: ond mae (y)n beryg fydd hi (y)n rhewi (y)r dyddiau yma hefyd .

CAR: ond mae yn beryg fydd hi

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres stative.stat danger.n.m.sg+sm be.v.ss.fut+sm she.pron.f.ss

yn rhewi yr dyddiau yma hefyd

stative.stat freeze.v.infin the.det.def days.n.m.pl here.adv also.adv

but there's a chance they'll freeze this season too.

(37) PIL: o@s:cym&spa siŵr o fod siŵr o fod .

PIL: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$ \mathbf{o} fod $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$ \mathbf{o} fod $\mathbf{aut:}$ go.SV.INFIN+SM sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM oh definitely, definitely.

(38) PIL: ond (dy)na fo .

PIL: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there we go.

(39) PIL: uh (.) dan ni &d methu bod heb jam a teisen beth bynnag .

PIL: uh dan ni methu bod heb jam
aut: unk be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P fail.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN without.PREP jam.N.M.SG

a teisen beth bynnag
and.CONJ cake.N.F.SG what.INT -ever.ADJ

er we can't go without jam and cake anyway.

(40) CAR: +< &=laugh .

(41) PIL: yr te (y)n [/] (.) yn bwysig iawn i ni fel Cymry . PIL: yr \mathbf{te} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ bwysig yn aut: the.DET.DEF tea.N.M.SG yn.PRT stative.STAT important.ADJ+SM[or]important.ADJ+SM \mathbf{ni} \mathbf{fel} Cymry very.adv to.prep we.pron.1p like.conj Welsh_people.n.m.pl tea (as in afternoon tea) is important to us as Welsh people. (42) CAR: +< ia. CAR: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (43) PIL: yndy. PIL: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

(44) CAR: yndy. CAR: yndy

yes it is.

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it is.

(45) PIL: bueno@s:spa &d &d uh dyma +/.

PIL: bueno^S uh dyma aut: well.E unk this_is.ADV this...

(46) CAR: ond gas i gyda Robert_Owen_Jones@s:cym&spa +...

CAR: ond gas i gyda Robert_Owen_Jones $_S^C$ aut: but.conj nasty.adj+sm to.prep with.prep name but i had with Robert Owen Jones.

(47) CAR: oedd Nesta@s:cym&spa wedi gyrru pac o de i fi .

Nesta had sent me a pack of tea.

(48) CAR: &=breath oedd oglau (y)r te yn hyfryd .

CAR: oedd oglau yr te yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF smell.N.M.PL.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF tea.N.M.SG stative.STAT hyfryd delightful.ADJ

the smell of the tea was wonderful.

(49) PIL: +< ia .
PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

 $(50) \quad {\tt PIL: o@s:cym\&spa \; si@r \; .}$

PIL: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} siŵr aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM sure.ADJ

(51) CAR: mor wahanol i (y)r te dan ni yn cael .

CAR: mor wahanol i yr te dan

aut: so.ADV different.ADJ+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF tea.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN

ni yn cael

we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN

so different to the tea we have.

(52) PIL: +< i te (.) dan ni (y)n cael fan (h)yn ie .

PIL: i te dan ni yn cael aut: to.PREP be.IM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN fan hyn ie van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP yes.ADV yes that we have here yes.

(53) CAR: &=laugh oedd oglau te yn gry(f) ar y bag .

CAR: oedd oglau te yn gryf ar aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF smell.N.M.PL.SPOKEN be.IM stative.STAT strong.ADJ+SM on.PREP y bag the.DET.DEF bag.N.M.SG there was a strong smell of tea on the bag.

(54) PIL: yndy yndy .

PIL: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH it is, it is.

(55) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa welaist ti ie ie .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C we laist ti ie ie \mathbf{aut} : ah.IM see. V.2S. PAST+SM you. PRON.2S yes. ADV yes. ADV oh did you see... yes, yes.

(56) CAR: +< ia oedd o (y)n hyfryd .

CAR: ia oedd o yn hyfryd aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT delightful.ADJ yes it was wonderful.

(57) PIL: yn (h)yfryd . PIL: yn hyfryd aut: stative.stat delightful.adj wonderful. (58) PIL: o@s:cym&spa yndy mae [/] mae te yn neis . yndy aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.IM stative.STAT neis

nice.ADJ

oh it is, tea is nice.

(59) CAR: +< ia . CAR: ia aut:yes.ADVyes.

(60) PIL: &p paned o de .

PIL: paned o de aut: cup.of.tea.N.M.SG of.PREP be.IM+SM a cup of tea.

(61) PIL: does \dim_{-} byd yn well na hynny (.) &=laugh .

 $\dim_{-}byd$ yn well aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM anything.ADV stative.STAT better.ADJ.COMP+SM than.CONJ hynny that. PRON.SPnothing's better than that.

mae

mae

(62) CAR: ia. CAR: ia

> aut:yes.ADV

yes.

(63) PIL: o@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

PIL: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} dyna fo aut: qo.SV.INFIN+SM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

oh there we go.

(64) PIL: be wnawn ni ynde?

PIL: be wnawn \mathbf{ni} aut: what.int do.v.1p.pres+sm we.pron.1p isn't_it.im what can you do eh?

(65) PIL: felly mae (y)r byd yn mynd ymlaen a +//.

PIL: felly mae yr byd yn mynd ymlaen aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN forward.ADV a

and.conj

then the world continues turning and...

(66) PIL: wel o@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

PIL: wel o $_{S}^{C}$ dyna fo aut: well.IM go.SV.INFIN+SM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well there we go.

(67) PIL: gobeithio fydd y +...

PIL: gobeithio fydd y aut: hope.v.infin be.v.3s.fut+sm the.det.def hopefully the...

(68) CAR: biti <bod (y)r> [//] bod hi mor ddrud i fynd i (y)r hen wlad nawr ynde .

CAR: biti bod hi \mathbf{yr} bod mor pity.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S so.ADV ddrud i fynd i \mathbf{yr} wlad hen expensive.ADJ+SM to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM now.adv isn't_it.im

it's a pity that it's so expensive to go to the old land (Wales).

(69) PIL: o@s:cym&spa <mae o (y)n xxx> [///] wel uh ein pres ni sy (dd)im gwerth hefyd ynde .

PIL: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} mae o yn wel uh ein aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT well.IM unk our.ADJ.POSS pres ni sy ddim gwerth money.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P be.V.3SP.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM value.N.M.SG[or]sell.V.3S.PRES hefyd ynde also.ADV $isn't_it.IM$

oh it's er our money, it's worthless too, isn't it?

(70) CAR: +< o@s:cym&spa .

CAR: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM

(71) CAR: ia man (y)na mae (h)i.

CAR: ia man yna mae hi
aut: yes.ADV place.N.MF.SG there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S
yeah that's the thing.

(72) PIL: fan (y)na mae hi .

PIL: fan hi yna mae aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

that's the thing.

(73) PIL: a wedyn <mae hi> [/] <mae hi> [//] mae pethau (we)di codi .

wedyn mae \mathbf{hi} mae aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s pethau wedi be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL after.PREP lift.V.INFIN

but then things have become more expensive.

(74) PIL: $\langle mae(y)r \rangle$ [/] mae (y)r uh ticed ar yr [/] (.) yr +...

 \mathbf{yr} mae \mathbf{yr} uh ticed aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF unk ticket.N.F.SG on.PREP the.det.def the.det.def

the aeroplane ticket...

(75) CAR: yndy a (y)r llety yn (y)r hen wlad wedi codi mae (y)n debyg hefyd .

CAR: yndy \mathbf{yr} llety aut:be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH and.CONJ the.DET.DEF lodging.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF wlad hen wedi codi mae $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP lift.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM hefvd also.ADV

yes it has and accommodation has become more expensive in the old land too apparently.

(76) PIL: +< wedi codi .

PIL: wedi aut: after.PREP lift.V.INFIN

become more expensive.

(77) PIL: mae [//] ie mae raid i nhw +/.

mae \mathbf{raid} aut: be.V.3S.PRES yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP they.PRON.3P yes they have to...

(78) CAR: ar_gyfer pres ni mae e (y)n ofnadwy .

CAR: ar_gyfer pres \mathbf{ni} mae for.prep money.n.m.sg we.pron.1p be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat ofnadwy

terrible.ADJ

it's awful for our money.

(79) PIL: ia ar_gyfer pres ni . PIL: ia ar_gyfer pres $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ aut: yes.ADV for.PREP money.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P yeah, for our money. (80) PIL: ia. PIL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (81) CAR: +< ia. CAR: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (82) PIL: &d uh mae pres ni +...PIL: uh mae pres aut: unk be.V.3S.PRES money.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P er our money... (83) PIL: uh oedd o (y)n iawn yn yr uh nawdegfed xxx . PIL: uh oedd yn iawn aut: unk be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat ok.adv in.prep the.det.def uh nawdegfed unk ninetieth.ord er it was ok in the nineties. (84) CAR: +< oedd . CAR: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF it was. (85) PIL: ond o [//] (dy)dy o ddim nawr . PIL: ond dydyО aut: but.conj he.pron.m.3s.spoken[or]from.prep[or]of.prep be.v.3sp.pres.neg.spoken ddim nawr he.pron.m.3s.spoken not.adv+sm now.adv but it isn't now.

 $(86)\,$ PIL: ynde (.) dan ni fyny ac i_lawr .

PIL: ynde dan ni fyny ac i_lawr aut: isn't_it.IM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P up.ADV and.CONJ down.ADV we're up and down.

(87) CAR: +< na .

CAR: na neg.PRT

no.

(88) CAR: +< mae o (y)n dda i (y)r bobl sy (y)n dod drosodd .

CAR: mae o yn dda i yr aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF bobl sy yn dod drosodd people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN over.ADV+SM it's good for the people who come over.

(89) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa yndy .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C yndy

aut: ah.im be.v.3s.pres.emph

ah yes it is.

 $(90)\,\,$ PIL: mae [/] mae o (y)n iawn iddyn nhw .

PIL: mae mae o yn iawn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT OK.ADV

iddyn nhw

to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

it's ok for them.

(91) CAR: +< yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is.

(92) CAR: mae (y)n fargen <iddyn nhw> [=! laugh] .

CAR: mae yn fargen iddyn nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT bargain.N.F.SG+SM $to_them.PREP+PRON.3P$ they.PRON.3P it's a bargain for them.

(93) PIL: mae xxx bargen iddyn nhw yndy .

PIL: mae bargen iddyn nhw yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES bargain.N.F.SG to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH it's a bargain for them, yes.

(94) CAR: +< ia &=laugh .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(95) PIL: ond xxx [?] .

PIL: ond aut: but.CONJ

but...

(96) PIL: [-spa] qué lástima xxx .

PIL: [-spa] qué lástima aut: [-spa] what.INT pity.N.F.SG what a pity xxx .

(97) PIL: [-spa] este xxx +...

PIL: [-spa] este

aut: [-spa] this.PRON.DEM.M.SG

this xxx.

(98) PIL: ia felly mae (h)i .

PIL: ia felly mae hi

aut: yes.ADV so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

yes that's how it is.

(99) PIL: ond dyna fo .

PIL: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

that's it.

(100) PIL: mae (y)na lot o bobl yn siarad Cymraeg eto er mae (y)r cymdeithas yn mynd lawr a lawr tra mae (y)r hen bobl yn mynd .

PIL: mae yna lot o bobl $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} \quad \textit{there.ADV} \quad \textit{lot.QUAN} \quad \textit{of.PREP} \quad \textit{people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM} \quad \textit{stative.STAT} \quad \textit{there.ADV} \quad \textit{lot.QUAN} \quad \textit{of.PREP} \quad \textit{people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM} \quad \textit{stative.STAT} \quad \textit{there.ADV} \quad \textit{lot.QUAN} \quad \textit{of.PREP} \quad \textit{people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM} \quad \textit{stative.STAT} \quad \textit{there.ADV} \quad \textit{lot.QUAN} \quad \textit{of.PREP} \quad \textit{people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM} \quad \textit{stative.STAT} \quad \textit{there.ADV} \quad \textit{lot.QUAN} \quad \textit{of.PREP} \quad \textit{people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM} \quad \textit{stative.STAT} \quad \textit{there.ADV} \quad \textit{lot.QUAN} \quad \textit{of.PREP} \quad \textit{people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM} \quad \textit{stative.STAT} \quad \textit{there.ADV} \quad \textit{lot.QUAN} \quad \textit{of.PREP} \quad \textit{people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM} \quad \textit{stative.STAT} \quad \textit{there.ADV} \quad \textit{lot.QUAN} \quad \textit{of.PREP} \quad \textit{people.N.F.SG+SM} \quad \textit{stative.STAT} \quad \textit{lot.QUAN} \quad \textit{of.PREP} \quad \textit{people.N.F.SG-SM} \quad \textit{lot.QUAN} \quad \textit{lot.QUAN} \quad \textit{lot.QUAN} \quad \textit{of.PREP} \quad \textit{people.N.F.SG-SM} \quad \textit{lot.QUAN} \quad \textit{lot.$ Cymraeg eto \mathbf{er} mae \mathbf{yr} cymdeithas talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg again.adv er.im be.v.3s.pres the.det.def society.n.f.sg mynd lawr \mathbf{a} lawr tra stative.stat go.v.infin floor.n.m.sg+sm and.conj floor.n.m.sg+sm while.conj be.v.ss.pres hen bobl yn mynd

 $the. \textit{det.def} \ old. \textit{adj} \ people. \textit{n.f.} \textit{sG} [\textit{or}] \textit{people.} \textit{n.f.} \textit{sG+SM} \ \textit{stative.} \textit{stat} \ \textit{go.v.} \textit{infin} \\ \textit{or} \textit{$

there are still many people who speak Welsh but society is going downhill as old people leave it.

(101) CAR: well mae (ei)n tro ni yn +//.

CAR: wel mae ein tro ni yn aut: well. IM be. V.3S. PRES our. ADJ. POSS turn. N.M.SG we. PRON. 1P yn. PRT well our turn is...

(102) PIL: +< mm +...

PIL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(103) CAR: wel dan ni (y)n clywed marwolaeth fan yma fan [//] marwolaeth draw .

CAR: wel dan ni yn clywed marwolaeth aut: well.IM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN death.N.F.SG

fan yma fan marwolaeth draw place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM death.N.F.SG yonder.ADV well we hear of deaths all over the place.

(104) CAR: mae (y)r cylch yn mynd yn llai (.) o lawer .

CAR: mae yr cylch yn mynd yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF circle.N.M.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT llai o lawer smaller.ADJ.COMP of.PREP many.QUAN+SM the group's getting much smaller.

(105) PIL: mae (y)r cylch +...

PIL: mae yr cylch aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF circle.N.M.SG the group is...

(106) PIL: mm +...

PIL: mm
aut: mm.im

(107) CAR: bydd y Cymry yn dod rywbryd a fydden nhw yn deud +"/.

the Welsh will come at some point and they'll say

(108) CAR: +" mi fu Cymry yn fan (h)yn (.) rywdro .

CAR: mi fu Cymry yn aut: aff.PRT be.V.3S.PAST+SM $Welsh_people.N.M.PL$ stative.STAT fan hyn rywdro van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP $some_time.ADV+SM$ Wales was here once.

(109) PIL: mi fu +...

PIL: mi fu

 ${\it aut:}$ aff.PRT be.V.3S.PAST+SM

they will.

(110) PIL: o@s:cym&spa xxx fel mae e yn [/] yn bob uh mm uh +...

PIL: \mathbf{o}_S^C fel mae e yn yn aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM like.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT in.PREP bob uh mm uh each.PREQ+SM unk mm.IM unk oh that's how it is in every...

(111) CAR: ie mae (y)r cylch yn mynd yn llai .

CAR: ie mae yr cylch yn mynd yn aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF circle.N.M.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT llai smaller.ADJ.COMP yes the group's getting smaller.

(112) PIL: wel yndy .

PIL: wel yndy
aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
well yes it is.

(113) CAR: yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is.

(114) PIL: a dan [/] dan ni mewn wlad estron rŵan de .

PIL: a dan

aut: and.CONJ under.PREP[or]be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN[or]until.PREP+SM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN

ni mewn wlad estron rŵan de

we.PRON.1P in.PREP country.N.F.SG+SM foreigner.N.M.SG now.ADV be.IM+SM

and we're in a foreign country now, aren't we?

(115) PIL: a wedyn (dy)na fo .

PIL: a wedyn dyna fo aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.

(116) CAR: +< ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(117) PIL: mae hwnna (y)n (.) wahanol .

PIL: mae hwnna yn wahanol aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM that's different.

(118) CAR: +< ie . CAR: ie aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(119) CAR: +< ond mae hôl y Cymry yma .

(120) CAR: y camlesi (.) a (y)r uh capeli .

CAR: y camlesi a yr uh capeli aut: the.DET.DEF canal.N.F.PL and.CONJ the.DET.DEF unk chapels.N.M.PL the canals, the chapels.

(121) PIL: +< o@s:cym&spa oes .

PIL: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} oes aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF oh yes.

(122) PIL: +< oes mae hôl .

PIL: oes mae hôl aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES track.N.M.SG+H yes there's a mark.

(123) PIL: a maen nhw &b [//] <maen nhw yn parchu> [/] maen nhw yn parchu lot o (y)r Cymry hefyd uh .

PIL: a maen nhw maen nhw

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

yn parchu maen nhw yn parchu

stative.STAT respect.V.INFIN be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT respect.V.INFIN

lot o yr Cymry hefyd uh

lot.QUAN of.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh_people.N.M.PL also.ADV unk

and they respect of the Welsh as well.

(124) CAR: +< yndy .

CAR: yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
ves they do.

(125) PIL: y &b bobl sy â addysg .

PIL: y bobl sy $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$ aut: the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP \mathbf{addysg} education.N.F.SG

(126) CAR: +< wel mae (y)r brif governor@s:eng .

CAR: wel mae yr brif governor^E

aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF principal.PREQ+SM governor.N.SG

well the main governor...

(127) PIL: +< yndy .

PIL: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(128) CAR: mae o (y)n parchu uh pob gwaith mae (y)r Cymru wedi wneud (y)ma .

CAR: mae o yn parchu uh pob
aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT respect.V.INFIN unk each.PREQ
gwaith mae yr Cymru wedi
time.N.F.SG[or]work.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE after.PREP
wneud yma
make.V.INFIN+SM here.ADV

he respects all the work that Welsh people have done here.

(129) PIL: +< yndy.

PIL: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes he does.

(130) PIL: +< yndy.

PIL: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes he does.

(131) CAR: wel mae (y)r camlesi.

CAR: wel mae yr camlesi aut: well. IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF canal.N.F.PL well the canals...

(132) CAR: mae o (y)n waith eithriadol .

CAR: mae o yn waith eithriadol aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT work.N.M.SG+SM exceptional.ADJ it's spectacular work.

(133) PIL: yndy yndy yndy .

PIL: yndy yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
it is, it is, it is.

(134) CAR: a (y)r capeli .

(135) PIL: a (y)r capeli .

PIL: a yr capeli aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF chapels.N.M.PL and the churches.

(136) CAR: o@s:cym&spa yndyn .

CAR: \mathbf{o}_S^C yndyn aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH oh they are.

(137) CAR: wel dan +//.

(138) CAR: ond mae wedi bod yng Nghymru yn_dydy ?

CAR: ond mae wedi bod yng

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres after.prep be.v.infin my.adj.poss.spoken

Nghymru yn_dydy

Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM be.v.3s.pres.tag

but he's been to Wales, hasn't he?

(139) PIL: yndy yndy .

PIL: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes he has, he has.

(140) CAR: +< yndy .

CAR: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes he has.

(141) CAR: y prif dyn $\langle y yr \rangle$ [//] y sir hyn xxx .

CAR: y prif dyn

aut: the.DET.DEF principal.PREQ be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG[or]draw_.V.3S.PRES+SM

y yr y sir hyn

the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF county.N.F.SG this.ADJ.DEM.SP

the main man, the older "sir".

(142) PIL: ia . $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{PIL:} & \mathbf{ia} & . \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & yes. & ADV \\ & & \mathbf{yes.} \end{array}$

(143) CAR: wyt ti (y)n deud sir ?

CAR: wyt ti yn deud sir aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN county.N.F.SG do you say "sir"?

(144) PIL: +< y governor@s:eng .

PIL: y governor^E aut: the.DET.DEF governor.N.SG the governor.

(145) CAR: y [/] y governor@s:eng .

CAR: y y governor^E aut: the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF governor.N.SG the governor.

(146) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(147) CAR: +< ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(148) CAR: mae o (we)di bod y +...

(149) PIL: yndy .

PIL: yndy

 ${\it aut:}~ be. {\it V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$

yes he has.

 $(150) \quad {\tt CAR: ond mae o wedi cael ei fagu (he)fyd \cite{beta} in the property of the prope$

CAR: ond mae o wedi cael ei

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken after.prep get.v.infin 3s.adj.poss

but he was also brought up in Trelew.

(151) CAR: a wedyn uh lle oedd gymaint o Gymru hefyd ynde .

Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm also.adv $isn't_it.im$

and then... where there were many Welsh people, yeah?

(152) PIL: +< yndy .

PIL: vndv

aut: be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes he was.

(153) CAR: a wedyn mae o (y)n barchus iawn .

CAR: a wedyn mae o yn

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT

barchus iawn

 $respectful. ADJ+SM \ very. ADV$

and he's also very polite.

(154) PIL: ia gobeithio fydd o (y)n president@s:eng ryw ddiwrnod .

PIL: ia gobeithio fydd o yn president E aut: yes.ADV hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT president.N.SG

ryw ddiwrnod

some.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG+SM

yes hopefully he'll be president one day.

(155) CAR: +< ia .

CAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(156) CAR: na dw i (ddi)m yn credu .

CAR: na dw i ddim yn credu aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN no i don't think so.

(157) CAR: ond (dy)na fo ynde .

CAR: ond dyna fo ynde aut: but.CONJ $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3S $isn't_it.IM$ but there we go eh.

(158) PIL: wel +...

PIL: wel aut: well.im

(159) PIL: (dy)na fo . PIL: dyna fo

 ${\it aut:}\ that_is.{\it ADV}\ he.{\it PRON.M.3S}$

there we go.

(160) CAR: +< ia ia .

(161) PIL: gobeithio ynde .

PIL: gobeithio ynde aut: hope.v.infin isn't_it.im hopefully eh.

(162) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(163) CAR: ie ie .

CAR: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(164) PIL: +< achos .

PIL: achos
aut: cause.N.M.SG
because.

(165) CAR: i roi <mwy o blwc> [/] mwy o [/] (.) o blwc i +/.

CAR: i roi mwy o blwc mwy aut: to.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP pluck.N.M.SG+SM more.ADJ.COMP o of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP pluck.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP to give more vigour, more vigour.

(166) PIL: mwy o arian i fan (y)ma .

PIL: mwy o arian i fan yma aut: more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP money.N.M.SG to.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV more money for here.

(167) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(168) PIL: ia .

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(169) CAR: ond (dy)na fo .

CAR: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but there we go.

(170) PIL: mae criw Edryd@s:cym&spa wedi cyrraedd heddiw yndy ?

be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

Edryd's crew have arrived today, haven't they?

(171) CAR: a m(ae) [/] a maen nhw (we)di &k +/.

CAR: a mae a maen nhw wedi aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres and.conj be.v.sp.pres.spoken they.pron.sp after.prep and they've, they've...

(172) PIL: +< neu ddoe .

PIL: neu ddoe

aut: or.conj yesterday.Adv

or yesterday.

(173) PIL: dw i (ddi)m yn siŵr .

PIL:dwiddimynsiŵraut:be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMstative.STATsure.ADJ

I'm not sure.

(174) CAR: a oedd [/] <oedden nhw (y)n> [//] lle oedden nhw ?

CAR: a oedd oedden nhw yn lle
aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p in.prep where.int
oedden nhw

 $be. {\it V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN} \ they. {\it PRON.3P}$

and they were... where were they?

(175) CAR: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa ?

CAR: yn Esquel $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name

in Esquel?

(176) PIL: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

PIL: yn Esquel^C_S aut: in.PREP name in Esquel.

(177) PIL: cyrraedd Bariloche@s:cym&spa dod i Esquel@s:cym&spa ac i_lawr yma .

PIL: cyrraedd Bariloche $_S^C$ dod i Esquel $_S^C$ ac i_lawr aut: arrive.v.2s.imper name come.v.infin to.prep name and.conj down.adv yma here.adv

arrive at Bariloche, go to Esquel then down here.

(178) CAR: ac i_lawr o (y)ma ?

CAR: ac i_lawr o yma aut: and.conj down.ADV of.PREP here.ADV and down here?

(179) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(180) CAR: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

CAR: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} dyna fo aut: ah.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S ah there we go.

(181) CAR: ia achos (dy)na fo .

CAR: ia achos dyna fo aut: yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes because, there we go.

(182) CAR: fory fydd yr um (.) y [//] yr Urdd yn yr +//.

CAR: fory fydd yr um y yr

aut: tomorrow.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF um.IM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF

Urdd yn yr

Urdd.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF

tomorrow the, um, Urdd in the...

(183) CAR: dim yr Urdd um (.) uh (.) &=dental_click +...

CAR: dim yr Urdd um uh aut: nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV the.DET.DEF Urdd.N.F.SG um.IM unk not the Urdd, um...

(184) CAR: ia (.) uh wel (dy)na fo ynde .

CAR: ia uh wel dyna fo ynde aut: yes.ADV unk well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S isn't_it.IM yes well there we go eh.

(185) CAR: <mae mae> [/] mae rywbeth yn dod drostyn ni .

CAR: mae mae mae rywbeth yn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES something.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT

dod drostyn ni

come.V.INFIN over_them.PREP+PRON.3P+SM we.PRON.1P

something's happened to us.

(186) PIL: &=laugh ia dw i (we)di anghofio (y)r gair .

PIL: ia dw i wedi anghofio yr

aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP forget.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

gair

word.N.M.SG

yes I've forgotten the word.

(187) CAR: +< dan ni methu [/] methu cofio (y)r gair nawr .

CAR: dan ni methu methu cofio
aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P fail.V.INFIN fail.V.INFIN remember.V.INFIN
yr gair nawr
the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG now.ADV
we can't remember the word now.

(188) PIL: +< ia .

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(189) PIL: prin methu ffeindio (y)r +//.

PIL: prin methu ffeindio yr aut: scarce.ADJ fail.V.INFIN find.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF barely able to find the...

(190) CAR: +< ia ia .

CAR: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(191) PIL: y gorsedd .

PIL: y gorsedd aut: the.DET.DEF Gorsedd.N.F.SG the throne.

(192) CAR: y gorsedd y +...

CAR: y gorsedd y

aut: the.det.def Gorsedd.n.f.sg the.det.def

the throne the...

(193) PIL: yr orsedd.

PIL: yr orsedd

aut: the.det.def Gorsedd.n.f.sg+sm

the throne.

(194) CAR: a wedyn fydd pawb yna fory .

CAR: a wedyn fydd pawb yna fory aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM everyone.PRON there.ADV tomorrow.ADV and everyone will be there tomorrow too.

(195) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(196) CAR: yn y gorsedd .

CAR: yn y gorsedd

aut: in.prep the.det.def Gorsedd.n.f.sg

in the throne.

(197) PIL: +< bydd .

PIL: bydd

 $m{aut:}\ be. {\it V.3S.FUT}$

they will be.

(198) CAR: a wedyn mae (y)na te yn capel Bethel@s:cym&spa .

CAR: a wedyn mae yna te yn capel

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.ss.pres there.adv be.im yn.prt chapel.n.m.sg

 \mathbf{Bethel}_{S}^{C}

name

and then there'll be tea in Bethel Chapel.

(199) CAR: ar_ol y gorsedd .

CAR: ar_ôl y gorsedd

aut: after.prep the.det.def Gorsedd.n.f.sg

after the throne.

(200) PIL: +< oes .

PIL: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes.