Patagonia11

Conversation details

Participants: Eloisa (ELO - 81 yr, female, Adult), Gabriela (GAB - 74 yr, female, Adult), Herminia (HER - 86 yr, female, Adult), Unidentified (OSE -). Background: Conversation between friends at Gabriela's house. Duration: 00 hr 43 min 59 sec. Date: 3 November 2009. Transcriber: Lowri Jones Bangor University.

(1) HER: alla i ddeud jyst iawn nad dan ni (e)rioed (we)di bod hefo (ei) n_gilydd fel teulu .

HER: alla ddeud jyst iawn $be_able. \textit{V.13S.PRES.SPOKEN+SM} \ \textit{I.PRON.1S} \ \textit{say.V.Infin.Spoken+sm} \ \textit{just.Adv} \ \textit{ok.adv}$ aut:nad dan $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ erioed wedi who_not.pron.rel.neg be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p never.adv after.prep be.v.infin hefo ein_gilydd fel teulu with.PREP+H each_other.PRON.1P like.CONJ family.N.M.SG

I can easily say we've never been together as a family.

- (2) GAB: naddo dach chi ddim wedi bod efo (ei)ch_gilydd na .
 - GAB: naddo dach chi ddim wedi bod

 aut: no.ADV.PAST be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN

 efo eich_gilydd na

 with.PREP each_other.PRON.2SP neg.PRT

 no you haven't, have you?
- (3) HER: +< do do do &n .
 - HER:dodoaut:yes.ADV.PASTcome.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SMyes.ADV.PASTyes yes yes.
- (4) GAB: ddim wedi bod ?

GAB: ddim wedi bod aut: nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN not been?

- (5) HER: dyna fo yr amgylchiadau ynde .
 - **HER:** dyna fo yr amgylchiadau ynde aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S the.DET.DEF circumstances.N.M.PL isn't_it.IM that's how things are, circumstances, isn't it?

(6) GAB: +< ia yr amgylchiadau .

GAB: ia yr amgylchiadau aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF circumstances.N.M.PL yes circumstances .

(7) HER: ia (.) dibyn(nu) +/.

HER: ia dibynnu aut: yes.ADV depend.V.INFIN yes.

(8) GAB: ond dach chi (we)di llwyddo cael ysgol .

GAB: ond dach chi wedi llwyddo cael
aut: but.conj be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p after.prep succeed.v.infin get.v.infin
ysgol
school.n.f.sg

but you've managed to be schooled.

(9) HER: do do .

HER: do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST

we have, we have.

(10) GAB: +< do &ch bob un ohonoch chi (.) ti (he)fyd?

GAB: do bob un ohonoch chi

aut: yes.ADV.PAST each.PREQ+SM one.NUM from_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P

ti hefyd

you.PRON.2S also.ADV

you have, each one of you... you too?

(11) HER: +< well oedd (f)y (.) (f)y nhad a mam +/.

HER:weloeddfynhadaaut:well.IMbe.V.3S.IMPERFmy.ADJ.POSSfather.N.M.SG+NMand.CONJmammother.N.F.SG

well my father and mother...

(12) ELO: dan ni (y)n dri [/] (.) tri athro +/.

ELO: dan ni yn dri tri

aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT three.NUM.M+SM three.NUM.M

athro

teacher.N.M.SG

we're three... three teachers.

(13) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

oh.

(14) ELO: +, yn y teulu .

ELO: yn y teulu aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG in the family.

(15) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

oh.

(16) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(17) ELO: mae (y)r brawd yn uh +...

ELO: mae yr brawd yn uh aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF brother.N.M.SG yn.PRT uh.IM brother's a...

(18) GAB: ie dw i (y)n gwybod .

GAB: ie dw i yn gwybod aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN yes I know.

(19) HER: aeth o (y)mlaen fel meddyg wedyn .

HER:aethoymlaenfelmeddygaut:go.V.3S.PASThe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENforward.ADVlike.CONJdoctor.N.M.SGwedynafterwards.ADV

he went on to be a doctor.

 $(20)\,\,$ GAB: +< do do do do .

GAB: do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM

do do

come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST

he did, he did, he did, he did.

(21) HER: +< do .

HER: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

he did.

(22) HER: a mae (y)r hyna wedi marw (.) ers ryw (.) dros bedwar_deg o flynyddoedd bellach .

HER: a mae yr hyna wedi marw ers aut: and.conj be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF there.ADV+H after.PREP die.V.INFIN since.ADJ ryw dros bedwar_deg o flynyddoedd bellach some.PREQ+SM over.PREP+SM forty.NUM+SM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM far.ADJ.COMP+SM and the oldest died... around... over 40 years ago now.

(23) GAB: +< do do do (we)di marw (.) oh@s:cym&spa do .

GAB: do do

 ${\it aut:}~~yes. {\it ADV.PAST}~come. {\it V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN} [or] yes. {\it ADV.PAST} [or] roof. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$

yes died oh yes .

(24) HER: um (.) a dyna fo .

HER: um a dyna fo aut: um.IM and.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and, and there we go.

(25) HER: wedyn uh ymlaen fel athrawes .

HER: wedyn uh ymlaen fel athrawes aut: afterwards.ADV uh.IM forward.ADV like.CONJ teacher.N.F.SG then uh, on as a teacher.

 $(26) \quad {\tt HER: hynny ydy es i ddim yn_\^ol (e)rioed i Comodoro@s:cym\&spa .}$

HER: hynny ydy es i ddim yn_ôl aut: that.PRON.SP be.V.3S.PRES go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM back.ADV erioed i Comodoro $_S^C$ never.ADV to.PREP name that is to say, I never went back to Comodoro.

(27) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(28) HER: ie . **HER:** ie . **aut:** yes.ADV

yes.

(29) GAB: est ti ddim (y)n_ôl i Comodoro@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: est ti ddim yn_ôl i Comodoro $_S^C$ aut: go.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM back.ADV to.PREP name you didn't go back to Comodoro?

(30) HER: naddo naddo naddo .

HER:naddonaddoaut:no.ADV.PASTno.ADV.PASTno.ADV.PASTno I didn't, no, no.

(31) GAB: erbyn hyn oedd dy fam a dy dad a (ei)ch mam a tad wedi dod i fyw (y)n Trelew@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: erbyn hyn oedd dy fam a aut: by.PREP this.PRON.SP be.V.3S.IMPERF your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ dy dad a eich mam a your.ADJ.POSS father.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ tad wedi dod i fyw yn Trelew $_S^C$ father.N.M.SG after.PREP come.V.INFIN to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP name had your mother and father come to live in Trelew by then?

- (32) HER: +< ia (.) ond wedyn mi priodais i +/.

 HER: ia ond wedyn mi mi briodais i

 aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ afterwards.ADV I.PRON.1S aff.PRT marry.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S

 yes and then I married...
- (33) ELO: na fan [/] fan (a)cw faeson ni .

ELO: na fan fan acw aut: neg.PRT van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV faeson ni field.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P no we were over there .

(34) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa fan (a)cw faeson ni .

GAB: \mathbf{ah}_S^C fan \mathbf{acw} faeson \mathbf{ni} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$ place. $\mathbf{N.MF}.\mathbf{SG}+\mathbf{SM}$ over.there. \mathbf{ADV} field. $\mathbf{V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN}+\mathbf{SM}$ we. $\mathbf{PRON.1P}$ ah we were over there.

(35) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(36) GAB: a be wnest ti (.) priodi?

GAB: a be wnest ti priodi

aut: and.CONJ what.INT do.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S marry.V.INFIN

and what did you do marry?

(37) GAB: a wedyn (.) hogyn (.) ie .

GAB: a wedyn hogyn ie aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV lad.N.M.SG yes.ADV

and... a boy... yes.

(38) HER: +< do .

HER: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(39) HER: +< pan o(eddw)n i (y)n uh yn athrawes (.) ar y paith .

HER: pan oeddwn i yn uh yn athrawes ar aut: \(\psi \) when \(\colon \) be.\(\colon \) 1.PRON.1S \(\psi \) yn.PRT \(\psi \) th.IM \(\psi \) yn.PRT \(\psi \) teacher.N.F.SG \(\psi \) on.PREP \(\psi \) the.\(\rho \) T.DEF \(\psi \) paith \(\psi \) prairie.\(\rho \).M.SG

when I was a teacher on the prairie.

(40) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(41) HER: ie (.) oedd (y)na fachgen o cyngor y ffyrdd yn gweithio +/.

HER: ie oedd yna fachgen o cyngor y

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV boy.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP council.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF

ffyrdd yn gweithio

ways.N.M.PL[or]roads.N.F.PL stative.STAT work.V.INFIN

yes, there was a boy from the road council working...

(42) GAB: ia hogyn &=laugh .

GAB: ia hogyn
aut: yes.ADV lad.N.M.SG
yes, a boy.

(43) HER: +< wel (dy)na fo oedd dipyn o beth &=laugh .

HER:weldynafooedddipynoaut:well.IMthat_is.ADVhe.PRON.M.3Sbe.V.3S.IMPERFlittle_bit.N.M.SG+SMof.PREPboth

what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM

and there we go, it was a bit of a thing.

(44) GAB: wnest ti nabod o ?

GAB: wnest ti nabod o aut: do.v.2s.past.spoken+sm you.pron.2s know_someone.v.infin he.pron.m.3s.spoken did you know him?

(45) HER: do nabod o a +...

HER: do nabod o a aut: yes.ADV.PAST know_someone.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN and.CONJ yes know him and...

(46) GAB: +< do naturiol a priodi .

GAB: do naturiol a priodi aut: yes.ADV.PAST natural.ADJ and.CONJ marry.V.INFIN yes naturally, and got married.

(47) HER: +< a (e)i garu o .

HER: a ei garu o

aut: and.conj 3s.adj.poss love.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.ss.spoken

and loved him.

(48) GAB: a (e)i garu o .

GAB: a ei garu o aut: and.conj 3s.adj.poss love.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken and loved him.

(49) HER: +< ia ia ia ia (.) mm +...

HER:iaiaiammaut:yes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVmm.IMyes yes yes mm.

(50) ELO: +< teulu i_gyd yn byw yn [/] yn yno (.) yn y lle yna .

ELO: teulu i_gyd yn byw yn yn yn yno yn aut: family.N.M.SG all.ADJ stative.STAT live.V.INFIN yn.PRT stative.STAT there.ADV in.PREP

y lle yna
the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG there.ADV

the whole family lived in... there, in that place

(51) GAB: ia ia .

GAB: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes.

(52) HER: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia .

HER: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ia \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{yes}.\mathbf{ADV}$ yes.

(53) HER: oedden nhw (we)di dod o Sbaen ar_ôl yr uh rhyfel .

HER: oedden nhw wedi dod o Sbaen aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN from.PREP name ar_ôl yr uh rhyfel after.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM war.N.MF.SG they had come from Spain after the war

(54) GAB: na (.) oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: na \mathbf{oh}_S^C $\mathbf{aut:}$ neg.PRT oh.IM no... oh.

(55) HER: +< yr ail rhyfel (.) yn bump o blant .

HER:yrailrhyfelynbumpoaut:the.DET.DEFsecond.ORDwar.N.MF.SGstative.STATfive.NUM+SMof.PREPblantchild.N.M.PL+SM

the second war, with five children.

(56) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(57) HER: ie ie oedden nhw (we)di medru diengyd o &o (.) afael Franco@s:cym&spa .

HER: ie ie oedden nhw wedi medru $aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP be_able.V.INFIN diengyd o afael Franco<math>_S^C$ escape.V.INFIN of.PREP grasp.V.INFIN+SM name yes, yes they managed to escape Franco's grasp.

(58) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa gafael Franco@s:cym&spa .

GAB: oh $_S^C$ gafael Franco $_S^C$ aut: oh.IM grip.N.F.SG[or]grasp.V.2S.IMPER[or]grasp.V.3S.PRES[or]grasp.V.INFIN name oh Franco's grasp.

(59) HER: a wedyn uh oedden nhw (we)di dod i weithio .

HER: a wedyn uh oedden nhw wedi aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV uh.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP dod i weithio come.V.INFIN to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM and they'd come to work.

(60) HER: oedd ei dad o (y)n cadw stôr .

HER:oeddeidadoynaut:be.V.3S.IMPERF3S.ADJ.POSSfather.N.M.SG+SMhe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENstative.STATcadwstôr

 $keep. {\it V.INFIN} \ store. {\it N.M.SG}$

his father ran a store

(61) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(62) HER: a oedd y plant yn cael uh (.) mynd ymlaen .

HER:aoeddyplantyncaeluhaut:and.conjbe.v.ss.imperfthe.Det.Defchild.n.m.plstative.statget.v.infinuh.Imputmyndymlaengo.v.infinforward.ADV

and the children were allowed to move on

(63) HER: oedd rai o(ho)nyn nhw yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

HER:oeddraiohonynnhwaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFsome.PRON+SM $from_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKEN$ they.PRON.3Pynbe.V.3S.IMPERFsome.PRON+SMthey.PRON.3Pynbe.V.3S.IMPERFsome.PRON+SMthey.PRON.3Pynthey.PRON.3P<tr

some of them were in Buenos Aires

 $\left(64\right)$ HER: ond hwn oedd yr hyna (.) a wedyn oedd rhaid iddo fo weithio i helpu (e)i deulu ynde .

 \mathbf{yr} HER: ond hwnoeddhyna but.conj this.pron.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def there.adv+h and.conj aut:oedd \mathbf{rhaid} iddo afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S i helpu $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ deulu work.v.infin+sm to.prep help.v.infin 3s.adj.poss family.n.m.sg+sm isn't_it.im but this one was the oldest and so he had to work to help his family

(65) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa [/] oh@s:cym&spa ia .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ia aut: oh.IM oh.IM yes.ADV oh, oh yes.

(66) HER: ia.

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

 $(67) \quad \mathtt{HER: a wedyn \ mi \ farwodd \ (e)i \ dad \ o \ a \ \mathtt{mi \ aeth \ y \ teulu \ i \ Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa} \ .}$ HER: a wedyn $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ farwodd $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ dad and.conj afterwards.adv aff.prt die.v.3s.past+sm 3s.adj.poss father.n.m.sg+sm aut:aethteulu \mathbf{mi} \mathbf{y} he.pron.m.3s.spoken and.conj aff.prt go.v.3s.past the.det.def family.n.m.sg to.prep Buenos_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ name

and then his father died and the family moved to Buenos Aires.

- (68) HER: a mi ddaru &n uh (.) uh ddaru ni briodi .

 HER: a mi ddaru uh (.) uh ddaru ni briodi .

 uh uh aut: and.CONJ aff.PRT did.V.123SP.PAST[or]do.V.0.PAST+SM uh.IM uh.IM ddaru ni briodi did.V.123SP.PAST[or]do.V.0.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P marry.V.INFIN+SM

and we, we married.

- (70) HER: +< oe(dd) hi (we)di gadael y tŷ a (y)r dodrefn a phopeth ar_gyfer ni de .

 HER: oedd hi wedi gadael y tŷ

 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP leave.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG

 a yr dodrefn a phopeth ar_gyfer

 and.CONJ the.DET.DEF furniture.N.M.PL and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+AM for.PREP

 ni de

 we.PRON.1P be.IM+SM

 she left the house and the furniture and everything for us
- (71) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa do . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C & \mathbf{do} \\ & \mathbf{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{oh.IM} \ \mathit{yes.ADV.PAST} \\ \end{aligned} \\ \text{oh yes.}$
- (72) HER: +< ie . **HER: ie aut:** yes.ADV

 yes.

(73) HER: ond dyna fo ar_ôl uh (.) geni (y)r ferch fach hyna (.) ges i (.) symud i Esquel@s:cym&spa . HER: ond dyna \mathbf{fo} ar_ôl uhgeni but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s after.prep uh.im be_born.v.infin the.det.def fach hyna ges $daughter. N.F. SG+SM \ small. ADJ+SM \ there. ADV+H \ get. V.1S. PAST. SPOKEN+SM \ I. PRON. 1S$ i Esquel $_{S}^{C}$ move.v.infin to.prep name but there we go, after the birth of the oldest little daughter, I was moved to Esquel (74) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa . GAB: ah_s^C aut:ah.IMah. (75) HER: ysgol feithrin . HER: ysgol feithrin school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM aut:a nursery school (76) GAB: ysgol feithrin. GAB: ysgol feithrin aut:school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM a nursery school (77) HER: +< a dyna pam maen nhw wedi penderfynu rŵan (.) rhoid enw fi +... HER: a dyna pam maen nhwand.conj that_is.adv why?.adv be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p after.prep penderfynu rŵan rhoid enw decide.V.INFIN now.ADV give.V.0.IMPERF name.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM and that's why they've decided now to put my name... (78) GAB: do . GAB: do yes.ADV.PAST aut:yes. (79) HER: +, ar ysgol feithrin y [/] y [/] y Playa_Unión@s:cym&spa . feithrin ysgol on.prep school.n.f.sg nurture.v.infin+sm the.det.def the.det.def the.det.def Playa_Unión^C on the Playa Unión nursery school

(80) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

.

(81) GAB: neis .

GAB: neis
aut: nice.ADJ

nice

(82) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n licio ac yn gwrando ar noson y (ei)steddfod ac yn deud +"/.

GAB: oeddwn i yn licio ac yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN and.CONJ stative.STAT gwrando ar noson

 $listen. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad on. \textit{PREP} \quad night. \textit{N.F.SG} [\textit{or}] come. \textit{V.1P.PAST.NSTAN} + \textit{NM} [\textit{or}] come. \textit{V.3P.PAST.NSTAN} + \textit{V.3P.PAST.NSTAN} + \textit{V.3P.PAST.NSTAN} + \textit{V.3P.PAST.NSTAN} + \textit{V.3P.PAST.NSTAN} + \textit{V.3P.PAST.NSTAN} + \textit{V.3P.$

y eisteddfod ac yn deud the.det.def cultural.festival.n.f.sg and.conj stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken

I liked and was listening on the night of the Eisteddfod...

- (83) HER: +< ia ia ia (.) ia mmhm .
 - **HER:** ia ia ia mmhm aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV mmhm.IM yes, yes mhm.
- $(84)\,$ GAB: +" wel dyna beth ardderchog !

GAB: wel dyna beth ardderchog aut: well.IM $that_is.ADV$ thing.N.M.SG+SM excellent.ADJ "well isn't that an excellent thing!"

(85) HER: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn disgwyl y fath beth .

HER:oeddwniddimyndisgwylyaut:be.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMstative.STATexpect.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFfathbethtype.N.M.SG+SMthing.N.M.SG+SM

I wasn't expecting such a thing.

(86) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(87) GAB: na dw i (y)n gw(y)bod bod ti ddim yn disgwyl o ond +...

GAB: na dw i yn gwybod bod

aut: neg.prt be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat know.v.infin be.v.infin

ti ddim yn disgwyl o ond

you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat expect.v.infin he.pron.m.3s.spoken but.conj

no I know you weren't expecting it but...

(88) HER: mm +... HER: mm aut:mm.IMmm. (89) GAB: +, wir oedd o i (y)r (.) dim eh@s:cym&spa . GAB: wir oedd $truth. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} [\textit{or}] true. \textit{ADJ+SM} \ \ \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} \ \ \textit{he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} \ \ \textit{to.PREP}$ aut:the.det.def nothing.n.m.sg er.im really it was perfect . (90) ELO: +< peth neis ynde. ELO: peth neis vnde aut: thing.N.M.SG nice.ADJ isn't_it.IM what a nice thing. (91) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa . GAB: oh_S^C oh.IMaut:oh. (92) HER: mm mm +... HER: mm mm aut: mm.IM mm.IM mm. (93) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n deud wrth Isabel@s:cym&spa achos &a (.) yn y pnawn o(eddw)n i (y)n eiste(dd) efo Dewi@s:cym&spa a Isabel@s:cym&spa +/. GAB: oeddwn deud \mathbf{Isabel}_{S}^{C} yn aut:be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN by.PREP name achos pnawn oeddwn i \mathbf{y} cause.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT efo \mathbf{Dewi}_{S}^{C} a Isabel $_{S}^{C}$ sit. V.INFIN with.PREP name and.CONJ name I was saying to Isabel because I sat with Dewi and Isabel in the afternoon... (94) HER: ia. HER: ia yes.ADVaut:yes. (95) GAB: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n gallu (.) newid y sêt yn y pnawn welaist ti ? GAB: achos oeddwn gallu yn cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN change.V.INFIN aut:

because we could change seats in the afternoon, did you see?

pnawn

the.det.def seat.n.f.sg in.prep the.det.def afternoon.n.m.sg see.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s

welaist

(96) GAB: achos does dim rhaid (e)iste(dd) (y)n (y)r un fan .

GAB: achos does dim rhaid eistedd aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV necessity.N.M.SG sit.V.INFIN
yn yr un fan
in.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM
because we didn't have to sit in the same place.

(97) ELO: +< <debyg iawn> [/] debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV apparently so, apparently so.

(98) GAB: a &=coughs (dy)ma fi (y)n deud wrth Isabel@s:cym&spa +"/.

GAB: a dyma fi yn deud wrth aut: and.conj this_is.adv i.pron.is+sm stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken by.prep \mathbf{Isabel}_S^C name and I said to her...

(99) GAB: +" wel dyna ti ardderchog .

GAB: wel dyna ti ardderchog aut: well.IM that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S excellent.ADJ

"well isn't that excellent."

Herminia's name was on... but...

- (101) HER: +< +, yr ysgol .

 HER: yr ysgol

 aut: the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

 ...the school.
- (102) HER: &=laugh .
- (103) ELO: &=laugh .
- (104) GAB: neis ynde ?

 GAB: neis ynde

 aut: nice.ADJ isn't_it.IM

 nice, isn't it?

 $\left(105\right)$ HER: ie ie .

HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(106) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(107) HER: o(eddw)n i (e)rioed wedi meddwl .

(108) GAB: +< wyt ti (y)n (.) haeddu [//] wyt ti (y)n +...

GAB: wyt ti yn haeddu wyt ti wyt. Aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT deserve.V.INFIN be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S yn yn.PRT
you deserve it, you...

(109) HER: +< (e)rioed wedi meddwl bo(d) fi +...

(110) GAB: na <dw i (y)n gwybod> [/] dw i (y)n gwybod bo(d) ti ddim yn disgwyl dim_byd ond +...

GAB: na dw i yn gwybod

aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

dw i yn gwybod bod ti

be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S

ddim yn disgwyl dim_byd ond

not.ADV+SM stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN anything.ADV but.CONJ

no I know I know you weren't expecting anything but...

(111) HER: +< yn haeddu .

HER: yn haeddu aut: stative.STAT deserve.V.INFIN deserve .

(112) HER: ond uh +...

(113) GAB: wyt ti ddim yn disgwyl (.) ond +...

GAB: wyt ti ddim yn disgwyl ond aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN but.CONJ you don't expect it, but...

(114) HER: +< ia wyddost +//.

HER: ia wyddost

aut: yes.ADV know.V.2S.PRES+SM

yes did you know

(115) HER: na .

HER: na aut: neg.PRT

HER: un

(116) HER: fi un o (y)r rhai cynta yn Esquel@s:cym&spa i gadw ysgol feithrin . HER: fi un o yr rhai cynta yn aut: I.PRON.1S+SM one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF some.PRON first.ORD.SPOKEN in.PREP Esquel $_S^C$ i gadw ysgol feithrin name to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM I was one of the first in Esquel to run a nursery school

(117) GAB: ti oedd y cynta i gadw ysgol feithrin ?

GAB: ti oedd y cynta i gadw aut: you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF first.ORD.SPOKEN to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM ysgol feithrin school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM you were the first to run a nursery school?

(118) HER: +< un [//] yn un o (y)r rai cynta [/] yn ardaloedd Chubut@s:cym&spa (.) un o (y)r rai cynta .

 \mathbf{yr}

un

yn

aut:one.NUMstative.STATone.NUMof.PREPthe.DET.DEFsome.PRON+SMcyntaynardaloedd $Chubut_S^C$ unoyrfirst.ORD.SPOKENyn.PRTregions.N.F.PLnameone.NUMof.PREPthe.DET.DEFraicyntasome.PRON+SMfirst.ORD.SPOKENone of the first in the Chubut areas .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(120)} & \text{HER: } +< \text{ ia } . \\ & \text{HER: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$

(121) HER: a (we)dyn dw i (y)n meddwl ma(i) dyna maen nhw (y)n rhoi +/.

HER:awedyndwiynmeddwlaut:and.CONJafterwards.ADVbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN1.PRON.1Sstative.STATthink.V.INFINmaidynamaennhwynthat_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS $that_is.ADV$ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATrhoigive.V.INFIN

and so, I think that's why they're putting...

(122) GAB: dyna pam maen nhw wedi +...

GAB: dyna pam maen nhw wedi aut: that_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP that's why they've...

(123) HER: a pam maen nhw (y)n rhoid yr enw .

HER: a pam maen nhw yn rhoid

aut: and.CONJ why?.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT give.V.0.IMPERF

yr enw

the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG

and why they're putting the name there

(124) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(125) HER: ie ie .

HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(126) HER: wel gawn ni dipyn o dy hanes di rŵan?

HER: wel gawn ni dipyn o dy

aut: well.IM get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP your.ADJ.POSS

hanes di rŵan

story.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S+SM now.ADV

well can we have some of your story now?

(127) GAB: ia ia mi gewch chi hanes fi .

GAB: ia ia mi gewch chi hanes fi aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV aff.PRT get.V.2P.PRES+SM you.PRON.2P story.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM yes, yes you can have my story .

(128) HER: +< &=laugh oedden nhw (y)n [/] <yn deu(lu)> [//] yn deulu niferus iawn .

HER: oedden nhw yn yn deulu

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT stative.STAT family.N.M.SG+SM

yn deulu niferus iawn

stative.STAT family.N.M.SG+SM numerous.ADJ very.ADV

they were a very numerous family

- (129) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (130) GAB: +< oedden ni (y)n +//.

GAB: oedden ni yn
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT
we were...

- (131) GAB: &=laugh .
- (132) GAB: +, oedden ni (y)n uh wyth o blant .

GAB: oedden

ni

yn

uh

wyth

o

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT uh.IM eight.NUM of.PREP

blant

child.N.M.PL+SM

we were eight children.

 $(133) \quad \texttt{ELO: mm +} \ldots$

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(134) GAB: gaeth mam (e)i gadael yn weddw (y)n ifanc iawn .

mum was widowed at a very young age.

(135) GAB: uh pedwar_deg saith oedd dada (y)n marw .

GAB: uh pedwar_deg saith oedd dada yn aut: uh.IM forty.NUM seven.NUM be.V.3S.IMPERF Daddy.N.M.SG stative.STAT marw

die.V.INFIN

er, in (19)47 Dad died

(136) GAB: a wedyn oedd rhaid i mam feddwl am fagu (.) wyth o ni .

GAB: a wedyn oedd rhaid i mam aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP mother.N.F.SG feddwl am fagu wyth o ni think.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP rear.V.INFIN+SM eight.NUM of.PREP we.PRON.1P and then mum had to think about raising eight of us.

(137) ELO: oh@s:cym&spa .

ELO: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(138) GAB: â dim llawer o arian .

GAB: â dim llawer o arian aut: as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES not.ADV many.QUAN of.PREP money.N.M.SG with very little money .

(139) GAB: dim arian wedyn .

(140) ELO: +< dyna waith &=laugh .

ELO: dyna waith aut: that_is.ADV time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM what a job.

(141) GAB: dyna [/] dyna oedd &k magu wyth o +/.

GAB: dyna dyna oedd magu wyth aut: that_is.ADV that_is.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF rear.V.INFIN eight.NUM o he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP that's what it was to raise eight...

(142) HER: +< sai(th) [/] saith o fechgyn .

HER:saithofechgynaut:seven.NUMseven.NUMof.PREPboys.N.M.PL+SMseven boys.

(143) GAB: saith o fechgyn a fi (y)r unig (h)ogan .

GAB: saith o fechgyn a fi yr unig aut: seven.NUM of.PREP boys.N.M.PL+SM and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM the.DET.DEF only.PREQ hogan

girl. N.F. SG

seven boys and me, the only girl.

- (144) HER: &=laugh.
- (145) ELO: +< oh@s:cym&spa (.) ooh .

ELO: \mathbf{oh}_S^C \mathbf{ooh} aut: oh.IM ooh.IM

(146) GAB: ond o(e)dd rha(id) mam feddwl am magu (y)r wyth plentyn (y)ma achos gaeth dada (e)i gladdu yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

GAB: ond oedd rhaid mam feddwl
aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf necessity.n.m.sg mother.n.f.sg think.v.infin+sm

ammaguyrwythplentynymaachosfor.PREPrear.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFeight.NUMchild.N.M.SGhere.ADVcause.N.M.SG

 $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n} \qquad \mathbf{Buenos_Aires}_S^C$

in.PREP name

but mum had to think about raising these eight children because dad was buried in Buenos Aires.

(147) GAB: achos o(e)dd gyda mam ddim arian i ddod â fo (y)n_ôl .

because mum had no money to bring him back.

(148) GAB: mynd â fo i Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa i weld (ba)sai hi (y)n cael gwellhad ond na mi farwodd yn y trên .

GAB: mynd â fo i Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ i aut: qo.V.INFIN with PREP he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP name to.PREP

weldbasaihiyncaelsee.V.INFIN+SMbe.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKENshe.PRON.F.3Sstative.STATget.V.INFIN

 $\mathbf{tr\hat{e}n}$

 $train.{\it N.M.SG}$

took him to Buenos Aires to see if there'd be an improvement but no, he died on the train

 $(149) \quad \texttt{ELO: +< mm +} \dots$

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM

mm.

(150) ELO: oh@s:cym&spa .

ELO: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(151) GAB: a wedyn mi wnaeth mam lwyddo i magu ni i_gyd (.) a mynd â ni i (y)r ysgol Sul a mynd â ni i (y)r capel yn y ceffyl a cerbyd .

GAB: a wedyn mi wnaeth mam

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv aff.prt do.v.3s.past+sm mother.n.f.sg

lwyddo i magu ni i_gyd a mynd succeed.v.infin+sm to.prep rear.v.infin we.pron.ip all.add and.cond go.v.infin

â ni i yr ysgol Sul a with.PREP we.PRON.1P to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG Sunday.N.M.SG and.CONJ

myndâniiyrcapelynygo.V.INFINwith.PREPwe.PRON.1Pto.PREPthe.DET.DEFchapel.N.M.SGin.PREPthe.DET.DEF

ceffyl a cerbyd

horse.n.m.sg and.conj carriage.n.m.sg

and then mum managed to raise us all and take us to Sunday school and to chapel on the horse and cart

(152) GAB: &=laugh ac oedd uh (.) mam yn &d gofyn fel (yn)a (..) diwrnod (.) yr adeg ysgol Sul (.) gynta +"/.

felynadiwrnodyradegysgolSullike.conjthere.advday.n.m.sgthe.det.dettime.n.f.sgschool.n.f.sgSunday.n.m.sg

first.ord.spoken+sm

and mum would ask like this at the time of the first Sunday school...

- (153) GAB: +" pwy sy (we)di bod Dy(dd) Sul diwetha ?
 - GAB: pwy sy wedi bod Dydd Sul diwetha aut: who.pron be.v.ssp.pres.rel after.prep be.v.infin name Sunday.n.m.sg last.adj
 "who went last Sunday?"
- (154) GAB: +" p(a) rai ohonoch chi sy (we)di bod Dy(dd) Sul diwetha ?

GAB: pa rai ohonoch chi sy

aut: which.ADJ some.PRON+SM from_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P be.V.3SP.PRES.REL

wedi bod Dydd Sul diwetha

after.prep be.v.infin name Sunday.n.m.sg last.adj

- "which of you went to the last Sunday school?"
- (155) ELO: &=laugh .

(156) GAB: +" y ti wedi bod a titha(u) a titha(u) yn_do ?

GAB: y ti wedi bod a tithau

aut: the.det.def you.pron.2s after.prep be.v.infin and.conj you.pron.emph.2s

a tithau yn_do

and.conj you.pron.emph.2s wasn't_it.im

"you came and you and you, didn't you?"

 $(157)\,$ GAB: +" (dy)na fo cewch chi (ei)ch tri mynd (h)eddiw .

GAB: dyna fo cewch chi eich tri aut: $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3S get.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P your.ADJ.POSS three.NUM.M mynd heddiw go.V.INFIN today.ADV

"there we go, you three can go today."

(158) GAB: achos oedden nhw gorfod gwisgo (y)r un dillad .

GAB: achos oedden nhw gorfod gwisgo
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P have_to.V.INFIN dress.V.INFIN
yr un dillad
the.DET.DEF one.NUM clothes.N.M.PL
because they had to wear the same clothes.

(159) ELO: aw@s:cym&spa &=laugh !

ELO: \mathbf{aw}_S^C \mathbf{aut} : \mathbf{unk}

(160) GAB: +< &=laugh achos oedden nhw (y)n bechgyn tal .

GAB: achos oedden nhw yn bechgyn tal aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT boys.N.M.PL tall.ADJ because they were tall boys

(161) GAB: ac oedd yr un dillad yn wneud iddyn nhw (.) i_gyd .

GAB: ac oedd yr un dillad yn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def one.num clothes.n.m.pl stative.stat wneud iddyn nhw i_gyd make.v.infin+sm to_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p all.adj and the same clothes would do for them all.

(162) ELO: +< ia (.) &=laugh .

ELO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(163) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd bob dy(dd) Sul achos trwy bo(d) fi y [//] (.) yr unig (h)ogan oedd gyda fi sgert fach (.) daclus a blows neu rhywbeth .

GAB: oeddwn i yn mynd bob dydd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG

SulachostrwybodfiySunday.N.M.SGcause.N.M.SGthrough.PREPbe.V.INFINI.PRON.1S+SMthe.DET.DEF

yr unig hogan oedd gyda fi sgert
the.DET.DEF only.PREQ girl.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM skirt.N.F.SG

fachdaclusablowsneurhywbethsmall.ADJ+SMtidy.ADJ+SMand.CONJblouse.N.M.SGor.CONJsomething.N.M.SG

and I went every Sunday because, being the only girl, I had a tidy little skirt and a blouse or something

(164) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(165) GAB: +< ond (.) oedd lleill yn gorfod &d dod ar (y)n ail .

but the others had to come in turns.

(166) GAB: +< achos bod dim dillad .

(167) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(168) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure

(169) GAB: ond (dy)na fo o(edd) mam yn llwyddo i fynd â ni (.) i (y)r ysgol Sul ac i (y)r cwrdd nos mewn ceffyl a cerbyd .

GAB: ond dyna fo oeddmam but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sg stative.stat aut:llwyddo fynd i ni i â \mathbf{vr} succeed.v.infin to.prep go.v.infin+sm with.prep we.pron.1p to.prep the.det.def \mathbf{yr} ac i cwrdd nos school.n.f.sg Sunday.n.m.sg and.conj to.prep the.det.def meeting.n.m.sg night.n.f.sg mewn ceffyl cerbyd in.PREP horse.N.M.SG and.CONJ carriage.N.M.SG

but there we go, mum managed to take us to Sunday school and to the night meeting in a horse and carriage

(170) GAB: a cofio bo(d) ni (y)n (e)iste(dd) (y)n blant da ddim cerdded o_gwmpas .

GAB: a cofio bod ni yn eistedd aut: and conj remember. V. INFIN be. V. INFIN we. PRON. 1P stative. STAT sit. V. INFIN yn blant da ddim cerdded o_gwmpas stative. STAT child. N. M. PL + SM good. ADJ not. ADV + SM walk. V. INFIN around. ADV

- (I) remember that we sat like good children, not walking about
- (171) GAB: a o(eddw)n i (y)n cofio pnawn (y)ma (.) pan yn meddwl bo(d) chi (y)n mynd i ddod (.) oedd gyda fi frawd iau na fi .

GAB: a oeddwn i cofio pnawn yn aut: and.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin afternoon.n.m.sg yma meddwl bod chi here.Adv when.conj stative.stat think.v.infin be.v.infin you.pron.2p stative.stat gyda ddod oeddmvnd go.v.infin to.prep come.v.infin+sm be.v.3s.imperf with.prep i.pron.1s+sm na

and I was remembering this afternoon, when I was thinking about you coming, I had a brother, younger than me

(172) GAB: peth bach oedd o .

GAB: peth bach oedd o $aut: thing.N.M.SG \ small.ADJ \ be.V.3S.IMPERF \ he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN$ he was only little

brother.N.M.SG+SM younger.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM

(173) GAB: ac oedd o (y)n y cwrdd nos .

GAB: ac oedd o yn y

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss.spoken stative.stat the.det.def

cwrdd nos

meeting.n.m.sg night.n.f.sg

and he was at the evening meeting

(174) GAB: oedd o (y)n (e)iste(dd) ac oedd o (y)n dechra(u) +"/.

GAB: oedd o yn eistedd ac aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT sit.V.INFIN and.CONJ

oedd o yn dechrau
be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN
he would sit and he would start off:

(175) GAB: +" mam dw i isio mynd adra .

"mum I want to go home."

(176) GAB: +" mam dw i isio mynd adra .

homewards. ADV

"mum I want to go home."

- (177) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (178) GAB: +" mam dw i isio mynd adra .

"mum I want to go home."

(179) GAB: a deud o (y)n uwch ac yn uwch (.) fel (ba)sai mam yn gwylltio (.) a gafael yn(dd)o fo (.) a mynd \hat{a} fo allan a rhoi dipyn o gletsys iddo fo .

GAB: a deud o yn uwch aut: and.conj say.v.infin.spoken he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat higher.adj

acynuwchfelbasaimamand.CONJstative.STAThigher.ADJlike.CONJbe.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKENmother.N.F.SG

yn gwylltio a gafael ynddo stative.STAT fly_into.a.temper.V.INFIN and.CONJ grasp.V.INFIN in_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

dipynogletsysiddofolittle_bit.N.M.SG+SMof.PREPsmack.N.M.PL+SMto_him.PREP+PRON.M.3She.PRON.M.3S

and he would say it louder and louder so that mum would get angry, take hold of him and take

and ne would say it louder and louder so that mum would get angry, take hold of him and take him out and give him a bit of a smack

(180) ELO: +< &=laugh .

- (181) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (182) GAB: a dod â fo (y)n_ \hat{o} l a deud +"/.

and bring him back and say:

- (183) GAB: +" eistedda di fan (y)na (y)n ddistaw a dim crio na deud rhagor .
 - GAB: eistedda di fan yna yn aut: sit.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV stative.STAT ddistaw a dim crio na deud rhagor silent.ADJ+SM and.CONJ not.ADV cry.V.INFIN (n)or.CONJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN more.QUAN "you sit there quietly and don't cry or say anything else."
- (184) GAB: a fel (yn)a fuodd .

GAB: a fel yna fuodd aut: and.conj like.conj there.ADV be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM and that's how it was.

- (185) GAB: &=laugh .
- (186) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n cofio am pethau fel (y)na .

I was remembering about things like that.

- (187) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (188) GAB: ond (dy)na fo .

 GAB: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but there we go.

(189) GAB: uh +...

GAB: uh *aut: uh.IM*

(190) GAB: well na wedyn (dy)na fo (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol (a)chos chaeth ddim un ohonon ni secundario@s:spa .

GAB: wel wedyn dyna fo na yn well.im neg.prt afterwards.adv that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s stative.stat go.v.infin ysgol achos chaeth $to. \textit{PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG cause.N.M.SG get.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+AM[or] captive. ADJ+AM(included by the above a substitution of the above and the above above above and the above above$ $secundario^{S}$ ddim ohonon $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ un not. ADV+SM one. NUM $from_us. PREP+PRON. 1P. SPOKEN$ we. PRON. 1P secondary. ADJ. M. SGwell no, then he went to school... because none of us got "secundario" (secondary education)

(191) GAB: uh beth ydy secundario@s:spa ["] ?

GAB: uh beth ydy secundario^S aut: uh.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES secondary.ADJ.M.SG what's "secundario"?

(192) HER: ysg(ol) &e addysg uwch ie .

HER: ysgol addysg uwch ie aut: school.N.F.SG education.N.F.SG higher.ADJ yes.ADV higher education yes.

(193) ELO: addysg uwch .

ELO: addysg uwch aut: education.N.F.SG higher.ADJ higher education.

(194) HER: ie.

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(195) GAB: +< na o(edd) gan mam ddim [//] dim modd i .

(196) ELO: ie .

ELO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(197) HER: +< na (y)r gynta(f) .

HER: na yr gyntaf aut: neg.PRT the.DET.DEF first.ORD+SM or primary.

(198) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(199) HER: ie ie .

HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes... yes.

(200) GAB: +< a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n $t\hat{y}$ (y)n (h)elpu mam efo +/.

GAB: a wedyn oeddwn i yn tŷ
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT house.N.M.SG
yn helpu mam efo
stative.STAT help.V.INFIN mother.N.F.SG with.PREP
and so I was in the house helping mum with...

(201) ELO: +< oeddech chi (y)n byw yn y ffarm?

ELO: oeddech chi yn byw yn y aut: be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF ffarm farm.N.F.SG

did you live on the farm?

(202) HER: +< mm +...

HER: mm aut: mm.IM

(203) GAB: oedd o(eddw)n i diolch am hynny .

GAB: oedd oeddwn i diolch am hynny aut: be.v.3s.IMPERF be.v.1s.IMPERF l.PRON.1s thank.v.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.sP yes I was grateful for that

(204) GAB: dyna pam oedden [//] oedd hi (y)n gallu llwyddo i cadw ni .

GAB: dyna pam oedden oedd hi aut: $that_is.ADV$ why?.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn gallu llwyddo i cadw ni stative.STAT $be_able.V.INFIN$ succeed.V.INFIN to.PREP keep.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P that's how she managed to keep us

(205) HER: mm +...

HER: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(206) ELO: debyg iawn .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ELO:} & \textbf{debyg} & \textbf{iawn} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{similar.ADJ+SM} & \textit{very.ADV} \end{array}$

I'm sure.

(207) $\,$ GAB: +< digon o fwyd .

GAB: digon o fwyd aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM plenty of food.

(208) GAB: a dw i (y)n cofio fi (y)n crio mwy na +/.

GAB: a dw i yn cofio

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN

fi yn crio mwy na

I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT cry.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP neg.PRT

and I remember crying more than...

(209) ELO: +< digon o (.) llysiau a wyau a +...

ELO: digon o llysiau a wyau a aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP vegetables.N.M.PL and.CONJ eggs.N.M.PL and.CONJ plenty of vegetable and eggs and...

(210) GAB: +< oedd oedd cig .

(211) ELO: +< a dipyn o gig .

ELO: a dipyn o gig

aut: and.CONJ little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP meat.N.M.SG+SM

and some meat.

(212) GAB: oedd .

GAB: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(213) GAB: lwc bo(d) ni (y)n byw ar y ffarm .

GAB: lwc bod ni yn byw ar y
aut: luck.n.f.sg be.v.infin we.pron.ip stative.stat live.v.infin on.prep the.det.def
ffarm
farm.n.f.sg

lucky that we lived on a farm.

(214) ELO: +< <debyg iawn> [/] debyg iawn .

ELO:debygiawndebygiawnaut:similar.ADJ+SMvery.ADVsimilar.ADJ+SMvery.ADV

I'm sure, I'm sure.

(215) GAB: neu [/] neu (.) sut (ba)sai hi wneud i gadw ni gyd ?

GAB: neu neu sut basai hi wneud aut: or.CONJ or.CONJ how.INT be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S make.V.INFIN+SM i gadw ni gyd to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM we.PRON.1P joint.ADJ+SM

how would she get by to keep us all?

(216) ELO: +< xx blant .

ELO: blant

aut: child.N.M.PL+SM

[...] children

(217) GAB: i fagu ni a rhoi bwyd i ni ?

GAB: i fagu ni a rhoi bwyd i aut: to.PREP rear.V.INFIN+SM we.PRON.1P and conj give.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG to.PREP ni

we.pron.1p

to raise us and feed us.

(218) ELO: mm mm +...

ELO: mm mm aut: mm.im mm.im

(219) GAB: be wna i r \hat{w} an ?

GAB: be wna i rŵan aut: what.INT do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S now.ADV what shall I do now?

(220) GAB: ma(e) [//] mae (y)r teliffon yn mynd .

GAB: mae mae yr teliffon yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN the phone's ringing

- (221) OSE: www .
- (222) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (223) GAB: <dim_ond gwel(d)> [//] dim_ond gweld <be sy> [//] pwy sy (y)na +...

 GAB: dim_ond gweld dim_ond gweld be sy pwy
 aut: only.ADV see.V.INFIN only.ADV see.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL who.PRON
 sy yna
 be.V.3SP.PRES.REL there.ADV

 (I'll) just see what's happening... who's there.
- (224) OSE: www.
- (225) GAB: ie ia ie ia wna i weld pwy sy (y)n galw (.) &=laugh .
 GAB: ie ia wna i uh wna i
 aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S uh.IM do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S
 weld pwy sy yn galw
 see.V.INFIN+SM who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT call.V.INFIN
 yes, yes, I'll see who's calling
- (226) GAB: [- spa] hola?

 GAB: [- spa] hola

 aut: [- spa] hi.E

 hello?
- (227) HER: [- spa] qué ?

 HER: [- spa] qué

 aut: [- spa] what.INT

 what?
- (229) ELO: xxx .
- (231) GAB: [- spa] si .

 GAB: [- spa] si aut: [- spa] yes.ADV

 yes

(232) GAB: [- spa] sí tengo gente de galés me están haciendo un reportaje Herminia@s:cym&spa y@s:spa mí y a xx .

yes I have people from Wales who are doing an interview with Herminia and me and XXX

- (233) HER: +< xxx [=! whispers] .
- (234) ELO: +< oedd o (y)n deud <am ni> [/] am ni ddal ymlaen i siarad?

 ELO: oedd o yn deud am

 aut: be.v.3s.imperf he.Pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken for.Prep

 ni am ni ddal ymlaen i siarad

 we.Pron.1p for.Prep we.Pron.1p continue.v.infin+sm forward.ADv to.Prep talk.v.infin

 did he tell us to keep on talking?
- (235) HER: nage dw i credu (.) (d)wn i (ddi)m .

 HER: nage dw i credu dwn

 aut: no.ADV.PAST be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S believe.V.INFIN know.V.1S.PRES.NEG

 i ddim

 I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM

I think not, I don't know.

(236) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa xx .

GAB: ah_S^C aut: ah.IMah.xx.

(237) HER: hoy@s:spa .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{hoy}^S \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & today.ADV \\ \textbf{today} \ . \end{array}$

(238) GAB: [- spa] +< <hoy no vengas> [/] hoy no vengas porque tengo +...

GAB: [- spa] hoy no vengas hoy no vengas

aut: [- spa] today.ADV not.ADV avenge.V.2S.PRES today.ADV not.ADV avenge.V.2S.PRES

porque tengo

because.CONJ have.V.1S.PRES

you're not coming today because I have...

(239) GAB: [- spa] <chao querida> [/] <chao querida> [//] chao .

GAB: [- spa] chao querida chao
aut: [- spa] bye.E[or]goodbye.E want.V.F.SG.PASTPART[or]dear.ADJ.F.SG bye.E[or]goodbye.E

querida chao
want.V.F.SG.PASTPART[or]dear.ADJ.F.SG bye.E[or]goodbye.E

 $\left(240\right)~$ GAB: dynes yn mynd i ddod i gael te gen i a xxx .

by dear, by e.

GAB: dynes yn mynd i ddod i

aut: woman.N.F.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP

gael te gen i a

get.V.INFIN+SM be.IM with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S and.CONJ

a woman going to come and have tea with me and [...]

(241) HER: [- spa] +< fijate lo que era &m (.) una familia de +/.

HER: [- spa] fijate lo que aut: [- spa] fix.V.2S.IMPER.PRECLITIC+TE[PRON.MF.2S] the.DET.DEF.NT.SG that.PRON.REL era una familia de be.V.13S.IMPERF a.DET.INDEF.F.SG family.N.F.SG of.PREP notice what it was, a family of...

- (242) GAB: +< dach chi (y)n dod i rhoid hwn (y)n_ôl i fi plîs ?

 GAB: dach chi yn dod i
 aut: be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP
 rhoid hwn yn_ôl i fi plîs
 give.V.0.IMPERF this.PRON.M.SG back.ADV to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM please.ADV
 are you coming to put this back for me please?
- (243) HER: [- spa] +, siete varones ?

 HER: [- spa] siete varones

 aut: [- spa] seven.NUM man.N.M.PL

 seven guys?
- (244) OSE: www.
- (245) ELO: [- spa] eso sí que era un sacrificio sí ?

 ELO: [- spa] eso sí que era aut: [- spa] that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG yes.ADV that.CONJ be.V.13S.IMPERF

 un sacrificio sí one.DET.INDEF.M.SG sacrifice.N.M.SG yes.ADV

 yes this was a sacrifice wasn't it?
- (246) HER: [- spa] sí sí sí sí sí sí sí sí sí aut: [- spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(247) GAB: si@s:spa mam (.) si@s:spa &m si@s:spa si@s:spa . $GAB: si^S mam si^S si^S si^S$ aut: yes.ADV mother.N.F.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, mother, yes, yes...

(248) GAB: um +...

GAB: um

aut: um.im

um...

(249) GAB: dan ni (y)n wneud yn iawn?

GAB: dan ni yn wneud yn iawn aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT make.V.1NFIN+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV are we doing ok?

- (250) GAB: &=laughs .
- (251) HER: &=laughs .
- $\left(252\right)~$ GAB: uh dyna be oedd llafur ynde ?

GAB: uh dyna be oedd llafur ynde aut: uh.IM $that_is.ADV$ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF labour.N.M.SG $isn't_it.IM$ it's what hard work was, eh

(253) ELO: ie .

ELO: ie aut: yes.ADV ves.

(254) HER: +< mm +...

HER: mm

aut: mm.IM

 $\mathrm{mm}.$

(255) GAB: ond (dy)na fo .

GAB: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there we go.

(256) HER: faint ohonoch chi sy (y)n fyw r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an ?

HER: faint ohonoch chi sy yn
aut: size.N.M.SG+SM from_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT
fyw rŵan

live. V. INFIN+SM now. ADV

how many of you are alive now?

(257) GAB: da(u) [//] tri !

GAB: dau tri

aut: two.NUM.M three.NUM.M

tw-, three!

(258) HER: tri .

HER: tri

aut: three.NUM.M

three

(259) GAB: +< da(u) [/] dau frawd a fi .

GAB: dau dau frawd a fi aut: two.NUM.M two.NUM.M brother.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM two brothers and me.

(260) HER: dau frawd a tithau ia ia .

HER: dau frawd a tithau ia ia .

aut: two.NUM.M brother.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ you.PRON.EMPH.2S yes.ADV yes.ADV two brothers and you yes, yes.

(261) GAB: +< ia maen nhw (we)di marw i_gyd .

GAB: ia maen nhw wedi marw i_gyd aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP die.V.INFIN all.ADJ yes they've all died.

(262) HER: mm +...

HER: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(263) GAB: ond (dy)na fo .

GAB: ond dyna fo aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go

(264) GAB: oedd y [//] &ri yr hyna (.) pan farwodd dada (.) oedd o (y)n wneud yr uh fyddin yn uh Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

GAB: oedd y yr hyna pan farwodd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF there.ADV+H when.CONJ die.V.3S.PAST+SM

dadaoeddoynwneudDaddy.n.m.sgbe.v.3s.imperfhe.pron.m.3s.spokenstative.statmake.v.infin+sm

the oldest, he was doing military service in Buenos Aires when Dad died

(265) GAB: achos oedd gyda fi saith o frodyr .

 $brothers. {\it N.M.PL+SM}$

because I had seven brothers

 $(266) \quad {\tt GAB: a mi wnaeth (.) pump y fyddin yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa yn granadero@s:spa}$

GAB: a mi wnaeth pump y fyddin yn aut: and.CONJ aff.PRT do.V.3S.PAST+SM five.NUM the.DET.DEF army.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ yn granadero $_S^S$ yn.PRT grenadier.N.M.SG

and five did military service in Buenos Aires as grenadiers

(267) GAB: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybo(d) be (y)dy granadero@s:spa yn Gymraeg .

GAB: dw i ddim yn gwybod be

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN what.INT

ydy granadero^S yn Gymraeg
be.V.3S.PRES grenadier.N.M.SG in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

I don't know what granadero is in Welsh.

(268) HER: ah@s:cym&spa .

HER: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ah.IM ah.

(269) ELO: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

ELO: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(270) GAB: uh achos y taldra .

GAB: uh achos y taldra aut: uh.IM cause.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF height.N.M.SG[or]tallness.N.M.SG because of their height.

(271) GAB: pu(mp) +/.

GAB: pump

aut: five.NUM

five.

(272) ELO: ah@s:cym&spa oedden nhw (y)n dal i_gyd ?

ELO: ah_S^C oedden nhw yn dal i_gyd aut: ah.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT continue.V.INFIN all.ADJ ah, they were all tall?

(273) GAB: +< pump pump pump (.) pump granaderos@s:spa .

GAB: pump pump pump pump granaderos^S

aut: five.NUM five.NUM five.NUM five.NUM grenadier.N.M.PL

five, five grenadiers.

(274) ELO: yn dal i_gyd ?

ELO: yn dal i_gyd aut: stative.STAT continue.V.INFIN all.ADJ all tall?

(275) GAB: +< gy(d) (.) dal i_gyd .

GAB: gyd dal i_gyd aut: joint.ADJ+SM continue.V.INFIN[or]continue.V.2S.IMPER[or]tall.ADJ+SM all.ADJ all of them tall.

(276) ELO: mm +...
ELO: mm

aut: mm.im

(277) GAB: ie yn dal i_gyd ie .

GAB: ie yn dal i_gyd ie aut: yes.ADV stative.STAT continue.V.INFIN all.ADJ yes.ADV yes all of them tall.

(278) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: oh_S^C aut: oh.IM

(279) GAB: ond (dy)na fo .

(280) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(281) HER: a wedyn (.) mi briodaist ti efo bachgen o Bryncrwn@s:cym&spa .

HER: a wedyn mi briodaist ti efo aut: and CONJ afterwards. ADV aff. PRT marry. V.2S. PAST+SM you. PRON. 2S with . PREP bachgen o Bryncrwn $_S^C$ boy. N.M.SG from . PREP name

and then you married a boy from Bryncrwn

- (282) GAB: xxx +/.
- (283) GAB: do Carlos@s:cym&spa . GAB: do Carlos $_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV.PAST name yes, Carlos
- (284) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (285) GAB: wnaesoch chi oh@s:cym&spa ffrindiau mawr .

 GAB: wnaesoch chi oh_S ffrindiau mawr aut: do.V.2P.PAST.NSTAN+SM you.PRON.2P oh.IM friends.N.M.PL big.ADJ you made, oh, great friends
- (286) HER: ffrindiau mawr efo ni (.) oedd .

 HER: ffrindiau mawr efo ni oedd

 aut: friends.N.M.PL big.ADJ with.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.IMPERF

 great friends with us, yes
- (287) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa <oedd uh> [/] oedd uh <dy fam> [//] eich mam +...

 GAB: oh $_S^C$ oedd uh oedd uh dy fam

 aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG+SM

 eich mam

 your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG

 and your mother...
- (288) HER: ie .

 HER: ie aut: yes.ADV ves.
- (289) ELO: +< mm +...

 ELO: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (290) HER: ie . **HER:** ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(292) HER: +< fel dwy chwaer (.) oedden oedden ie .

HER:feldwychwaeroeddenaut:like.CONJtwo.NUM.Fsister.N.F.SGbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENie...

yes.ADV

like two sisters, they were, yes.

(293) GAB: fel dwy chwaer .

GAB: fel dwy chwaer aut: like.conj two.num.f sister.n.f.sg

like two sisters

(294) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio uh pan o(edde)n ni (y)n blant bach (.) oedd (.) amser [/] &m &r amser (h)ynny (.) wel oedd amser i [/] i fynd i edrych am deulu ac aros ad(ref) dros y pnawn .

HER: a cofio i yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN uh.IM pan blant oedden \mathbf{ni} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ when.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat child.n.m.pl+sm small.adj amser amser hynny weloeddbe.V.3S.IMPERF time.N.M.SG time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF time.N.M.SG fynd i edrych am deulu to.prep to.prep go.v.infin+sm to.prep look.v.infin for.prep family.n.m.sg+sm and.conj adref pnawn aros dros \mathbf{y} wait.V.INFIN homewards.ADV over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG

and I remember when we were young children, there was time back then to go and look for a family and stay at home during the afternoon

(295) GAB: +< oedd oedd .

GAB: oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF there was yes.

(296) HER: eh@s:cym&spa ?

HER: \mathbf{eh}_S^C aut: er.IM

(297) HER: neu gael te efo nhw ac ati ynde?

HER: neu gael te efo nhw ac

aut: or.CONJ get.V.INFIN+SM be.IM with.PREP they.PRON.3P and.CONJ

ati ynde

to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S isn't_it.IM

or to have tea with them and that, eh?

(298) GAB: +< oedd oedd (.) oedd .

GAB: oedd oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes, there was

(299) HER: uh +... **HER:** uh

aut: uh.IM

(300) ELO: a sgwrsio (y)n braf .

ELO: a sgwrsio yn braf aut: and.conj chat.v.infin stative.stat fine.adj

and have nice conversations

(301) HER: +< mae fel (ba)sai +/.

HER: mae fel basai

aut: be.v.3s.pres like.conj be.v.3s.pluperf.spoken

it's as if...

(302) GAB: +< oedd (.) a sgwrsio (y)n braf .

GAB: oedd a sgwrsio yn braf aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF and.CONJ chat.V.INFIN stative.STAT fine.ADJ yes, and have nice conversations.

(303) HER: mae fel (ba)sai (y)r [/] yr amser wedi [/] wedi mynd yn llai i (y)r amser hynny .

HER:maefelbasaiyryraut:be.V.3S.PRESlike.CONJbe.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKENthe.DET.DEFthe.DET.DEFamserwediwedimyndynllaiitime.N.M.SGafter.PREPafter.PREPgo.V.INFINstative.STATsmaller.ADJ.COMPto.PREPyramserhynnythe.DET.DEFtime.N.M.SGthat.ADJ.DEM.SP

it's as if time has become shorter than it was then

(304) GAB: +< yndy yndy .

GAB: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, yes.

(305) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM

(306) HER: achos <o(eddw)n i> [//] dw i (y)n cofio ni mynd (.) mewn cerbyd hefyd ynde .

HER: achos oeddwn i dw i yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT cofio ni mynd mewn cerbyd hefyd ynde remember.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN in.PREP carriage.N.M.SG also.ADV isn't_it.IM because I remember us going, in a carriage too

(307) HER: cerbyd a ceffyl oedd hi . HER: cerbyd a ceffyl oeddhi carriage.N.M.SG and.CONJ horse.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S it was horse and carriage (308) GAB: +< ia. GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (309) HER: (di)m un ffordd (.) arall i gael . HER: dim ffordd arall un not.adv one.num road.n.f.sg other.adj to.prep get.v.infin+sm no other way was available. (310) GAB: +< &=dental_click na na . GAB: na na aut:neg.prt neg.prt no, no. (311) HER: ac uh wel oedden ni (y)n pasio Nadolig efo nhw . HER: ac uh wel oedden ynand.conj uh.im well.im be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat aut:Nadolig pasio efonhw pass.v.infin Christmas.n.m.sg with.prep they.pron.3p and well, we used to spend Christmas with them (312) GAB: ie. GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (313) HER: ie . HER: ie aut:yes.ADVyes (314) HER: a dyna lle [/] lle wnes i (.) ddarganfod (.) mai [/] mai adra oedden nhw (y)n rhoid (f)y teganau i . HER: a dyna llelleaut: $and. \textit{CONJ} \ that \textit{_is.ADV} \ where. \textit{INT[or]place.N.M.SG} \ where. \textit{INT[or]place.N.M.SG}$ wnes i ddarganfod do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S discover.V.INFIN+SM[or]detect.V.INFIN+SMadra oedden that_it_is.conj.focus that_it_is.conj.focus homewards.adv be.v.3p.imperf.spoken

they.PRON.3P yn.PRT give.V.O.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS toy.N.F.PL to.PREP and that's where I found out that it was at home that they gave my toys

teganau i

 \mathbf{rhoid}

(315) HER: achos o(eddw)n i (e)rioed wedi meddwl nac oedd Santa_Claus@s:cym&spa yn fyw wrth_gwrs .

because I had always thought Santa Claus was real, of course

(316) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(317) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio (y)r noson (hyn)ny +//.

HER:adwiyncofioaut:and.CONJbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Sstative.STATremember.V.INFINyrnosonthat.PRON.RELnight.N.F.SG[or]come.V.1P.PAST.NSTAN+NM[or]come.V.3P.PAST.NSTAN+NM

hynny that.ADJ.DEM.SP

and I remember the night...

(318) HER: dwn i (ddi)m pam .

HER: dwn i ddim pam aut: know.V.1S.PRES.NEG I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM why?.ADV I don't know why

 $(319)\,\,$ HER: am fo(d) fi mewn gwely diarth neu rhywbeth .

HER: am fod fi mewn gwely diarth neu aut: for.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP bed.N.M.SG strange.ADJ or.CONJ rhywbeth something.N.M.SG

because I was in an unfamiliar bed or something

- (320) HER: wel <(d)w i (we)di jyst> [//] dw i (we)di agor fy llygaid fel hyn .

 HER: wel dw i wedi jyst dw
 aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP just.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN
 i wedi agor fy llygaid fel hyn
 I.PRON.1S after.PREP open.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS eyes.N.M.PL like.CONJ this.PRON.SP
 well, I just opened my eyes like this.
- (321) GAB: &=laughs .

(322) HER: +< a gweld rhywun dod i_fewn efo dwy bwced bach fel hyn (.) yn ddistaw bach ynde .

HER: agweldrhywundodi_fewnefodwyaut:and.CONJsee.V.INFINsomeone.N.M.SGcome.V.INFINin.PREPwith.PREPtwo.NUM.Fbwcedbachfelhynynddistawbachbucket.N.M.SGsmall.ADJlike.CONJthis.PRON.SPstative.STATsilent.ADJ+SMsmall.ADJynde $isn't_-it.IM$

and seen somebody come in with two small buckets like this, very quietly

(323) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa paid â dweud !

(324) HER: ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(325) HER: amser hynny .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{amser} & \textbf{hynny} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & time.\textit{N.M.SG} & that.\textit{ADJ.DEM.SP} \\ \textbf{back then} \end{array}$

(326) GAB: +< fues i (e)rioed glywed hynny .

GAB: fues

i erioed glywed hynny

aut: be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S never.ADV hear.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.SP

I never heard that

(327) HER: +< ia ia .

HER: ia iaaut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(328) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa!

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

 $(329) \quad \text{HER: a o(eddw)n i (we)di +} \dots$

HER: a oeddwn i wedi aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is after.prep and I was...

(330) GAB: mae hynny &a &m +...

GAB: mae hynny aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP that's...

(331) HER: +, methu deall rhywsut ynde .

(332) GAB: +< beth oedd +/?

GAB: beth oedd aut: what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF what was ..?

(333) HER: sut oedd pethau wedi [/] wedi digwydd felly .

HER: sut oedd pethau wedi wedi digwydd felly aut: how.int be.v.ss.imperf things.n.m.pl after.prep after.prep happen.v.infin so.adv how things had happened like that

 $(334) \quad {\tt GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa !}$

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

- (335) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (336) HER: faint o(eddw)n i ?

(337) HER: pump oed .

HER: pump oed aut: five.NUM age.N.M.SG five years old.

(338) GAB: ie .

(339) HER: pump oed o(eddw)n i amser hynny .

HER:pumpoedoeddwniamserhynnyaut:five.NUMage.N.M.SGbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1Stime.N.M.SGthat.ADJ.DEM.SPI was five years old thenI.PROM.1SI.PROM.1SI.PROM.1SI.PROM.1SI.PROM.1S

(340) GAB: +< e(fa)llai bo(d) fi (y)n twtsio hwn ah@s:cym&spa ie .

GAB: efallai bod fi yn twtsio hwn aut: perhaps.conj be.v.infin i.pron.is+sm stative.stat touch.v.infin this.pron.m.sg ah $_S^C$ ie ah.im yes.adv

I might be touching this, ah yes

(341) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa ie ie .

GAB: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ie ie \mathbf{aut} : ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV ah yes, yes.

(342) HER: a (.) ie .

HER: a ie
aut: and.CONJ yes.ADV
and, yes

- (343) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa fan (y)na gest ti wybod bod dim Santa@s:cym&spa &=laughs ! GAB: oh $_S^C$ fan yna gest ti aut: oh.IM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV get.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S wybod bod dim Santa $_S^C$ know.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN not.ADV name
- oh that's where you found out that there's no Santa!
- (344) HER: ia ia ia ia ia ia ia ia .

 HER: ia aut: yes.ADV ye
- (345) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (347) HER: a wedyn o(eddw)n i &m &n& [//] o(eddw)n i_mewn penbleth trwy (y)r dydd wedyn .

HER: a wedyn oeddwn i oeddwn i_mewn

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is be.v.is.imperf in.adv[or]in.prep

penbleth trwy yr dydd wedyn

confusion.N.F.SG through.prep the.det.det day.n.m.sG afterwards.adv

and then I was confused all day after that

(348) HER: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n deud +"/.

HER: achos oeddwn i yn deud

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

because I was saying:

(349) HER: +" dw i ddim mynd i ddweud .

HER: dw i ddim mynd i ddweud aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM

"I'm not going to say"

(350) GAB: na !

GAB: na

aut: neg.PRT

no!

(351) HER: neu fydden nhw (ddi)m yn dod â (y)chwaneg o deganau i fi [?] .

HER: neu fydden nhw ddim yn aut: or.CONJ be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT dod â ychwaneg o deganau i fi come.V.INFIN with.PREP more.ADV of.PREP toy.N.F.PL+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM or they won't bring me any more presents

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(352)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{aw@s:cym&spa !} \\ & \text{GAB: } \mathbf{aw}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{unk} \end{array}$

(353) HER: +" dw i ddim mynd i ddeud .

HER: dw i ddim mynd i aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP ddeud say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM

"I'm not going to say" .

(354) HER: a wedyn gadwais i (y)r &s &=laughs +...

HER: a wedyn gadwais i $aut: \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad afterwards. \textit{ADV} \quad keep. \textit{V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM[or]keep.V.1S.PAST+SM} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \\ \textbf{yr} \\ the. \textit{DET.DEF} \\ \text{and then I kept the...}$

(355) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(356) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

 $(357)\,$ HER: +, gyfrinach am yn +/.

the secret about my...

(358) GAB: oedd hynny (y)n digwydd efo ni (he)fyd .

that used to happen with us as well.

(359) GAB: oedden n(i) chwilio am yr hosan fwya yn_ystod y dydd (.) i gael rhoid wrth ben y gwely .

GAB: oedden chwilio \mathbf{ni} \mathbf{am} \mathbf{yr} aut:be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P search.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF sock.N.F.SG dydd yn_ystod \mathbf{y} i gael biggest.adj.sup+sm during.prep the.det.def day.n.m.sg to.prep get.v.infin+sm ben wrth \mathbf{y} give. V.O.IMPERF by. PREP head. N.M.SG+SM the. DET. DEF bed. N.M.SG we would look for the biggest stocking during the day to put at the end of the bed

- (360) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (361) ELO: ie .

 ELO: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (362) GAB: yr [/] yr hosan fwya (.) oedden ni (y)n gallu gael &=laughs .

 GAB: yr yr hosan fwya oedden

 aut: the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF sock.N.F.SG biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN

 ni yn gallu gael

 we.PRON.1P stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN+SM

 the biggest sock we could find.
- (363) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (364) HER: &=laughs .

(365) GAB: a deud un yn deud wrth y llall +"/.

the.det.def other.pron

and one would say to the other:

(366) GAB: +" mi wnawn ni gofalu (h)eno (..) bod yn deffro cael gweld (.) pwy ydy Santa_Claus@s:cym&spa .

GAB: mi wnawn ni gofalu heno bod aut: aff.PRT do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P $take_care.V.INFIN$ tonight.ADV be.V.INFIN yn deffro cael gweld pwy ydy Santa_Claus $_S^C$ stative.STAT waken.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES name "we'll make sure to wake up tonight to see who Santa Claus is"

- (367) ELO: &=laughs .
- (368) GAB: +" fydden ni (y)n cadw (.) yn ddeffro (.) (h)eno .

GAB: fydden ni yn cadw yn aut: be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN stative.STAT ddeffro heno waken.V.INFIN+SM tonight.ADV
"we'll stay awake tonight"

(370) GAB: un deud wrth y llall welaist ti?

GAB: un deud wrth y llall welaist

aut: one.NUM say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN by.PREP the.DET.DEF other.PRON see.V.2S.PAST+SM

ti

you.PRON.2S

one would say to the other, you see?

- (371) HER: ia .

 HER: ia .

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (372) GAB: brodyr fi fel (yn)a .

GAB: brodyr fi fel yna aut: brothers.N.M.PL I.PRON.1S+SM like.CONJ there.ADV my brothers, like that.

(373) HER: debyg iawn .

HER: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(374) GAB: fydden ni (y)n deud un wrth y llall +"/.

we'd say one to the other:

(375) GAB: +" mi wna [///] fydda i fod yn deff(ro) &d [//] deffro (h)eno i gael gweld pwy ydy Santa_Claus@s:cym&spa .

GAB: mi wna fydda i fod yn aut: aff.PRT do.V.13S.PRES+SM be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S be.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT deffro deffro heno i gael gweld pwy waken.V.INFIN waken.V.INFIN tonight.ADV to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM see.V.INFIN who.PRON ydy Santa_Claus $_S^C$

be.V.3S.PRES name

"I will be awake tonight to see who Santa Claus is"

- (376) HER: &=laughs .
- (377) ELO: &=laughs .
- (378) GAB: ond na <oedden ni> [//] aethon ni i gysgu a mi ddôth y Santa_Claus@s:cym&spa (y)ma fewn (.) heb i ni glywed .

GAB: ond na oedden ni aethon

aut: but.conj neg.prt be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p go.v.3p.past.spoken

y Santa_Claus $_S^C$ yma fewn heb i ni the.DET.DEF name here.ADV in.PREP+SM without.PREP to.PREP we.PRON.1P

glywed

hear. v. infin+sm

but no, we would fall asleep and this Santa Claus came in without us hearing

(379) ELO: +< &=laughs oh@s:cym&spa ie .

ELO: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ie aut: oh.IM yes.ADV

oh yes

(380) GAB: <a codi (y)n y bore> [///] deffro (y)n y bore a (y)r peth cynta edrych ar sanau (y)ma .

GAB: a codi yn y bore

aut: and.conj lift.v.infin in.prep the.det.def morning.n.m.sg

deffro

 $waken. \ V. 2S. IMPER [or] waken. \ V. 2S. IMPER [or] waken. \ V. 3S. PRES [or] waken. \ V. 3S. PRES [or] waken. \ V. INFINED [or] waken. \ V. SS. PRES [or] waten. \ V. SS.$

yn y bore a yr peth cynta
in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG first.ORD.SPOKEN
edrych ar sanau yma
look.V.2S.IMPER[or]look.V.3S.PRES[or]look.V.INFIN on.PREP socks.N.F.PL here.ADV

and get up in the morning, wake in the morning and look first thing at these stockings

(381) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(382) GAB: ac oedden ni (y)n fflat yn aml (.) dim_ond rhyw damaid bach o rhywbeth oedd yn gwaelod yr (h)osan .

GAB: ac oedden fflat ni yn vn aut:and.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p yn.prt flat.n.f.sg stative.stat dim_ond rhyw bach rhywbeth damaid \mathbf{o} frequent.ADJ only.ADV some.PREQ piece.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ of.PREP something.N.M.SG yn gwaelod \mathbf{yr} be.V.3S.IMPERF yn.PRT bottom.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF sock.N.F.SG and we'd often be disappointed... there would only be a little something at the bottom of the stocking

- (383) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (384) GAB: a ninnau wedi chwilio am yr hosan fwya .

GAB: a ninnau wedi chwilio am yr
aut: and.CONJ we.also.PRON.EMPH.1P after.PREP search.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF
hosan fwya
sock.N.F.SG biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM
and we'd looked for the biggest stocking

(385) HER: +< wel (...) dw i (y)n cofio mam yn deud mai dim_ond oren oedden nhw (y)n gael .

HER: wel dw i yn cofio mam

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN mother.N.F.SG

yn deud mai dim_ond oren

stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN that_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS only.ADV orange.N.MF.SG

oedden nhw yn gael

be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN+SM

well I remember mum saying they only used to get an orange

(386) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa! GAB: oh_S^C aut:oh.IM(387) GAB: ie ie! GAB: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes. HER: +< ar waelod [///] &=laughs (.) oren ar waelod yr hosan . waelod waelod oren ar aut:on.prep bottom.n.m.sg+sm orange.n.mf.sg on.prep bottom.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def hosan sock.n.f.sgan orange at the bottom of the sock. (389) GAB: dim_ond oren . GAB: dim_ond oren only.ADV orange.N.MF.SG only an orange (390) GAB: ie &=laughs oh@s:cym&spa! GAB: ie \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} yes.ADV oh.IM aut:yes, oh! (391) ELO: +< &=laughs . (392) GAB: ia ni (y)n codi rhedeg at gwely mam a deud +"/. GAB: ia $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ codirhedeg gwely yn \mathbf{at} aut:yes.adv we.pron.1p stative.stat lift.v.infin run.v.infin to.prep bed.n.m.sg \mathbf{a} mother.n.f.sg and.conj say.v.infin.spoken yes, we'd get up, run to mum's bed and say: (393) GAB: +" wylwch be dan ni (we)di gael efo (y)r Santa_Claus@s:cym&spa! GAB: wylwch be dan weep.v.2P.IMPER what.int be.v.1P.Pres.spoken we.Pron.1P after.Prep aut:Santa_Claus $_{S}^{C}$ \mathbf{yr} get.v.infin+sm with.prep the.det.def name

(394) ELO: &=laughs .

look what we got from Santa Claus!

(395) GAB: ond oedden ni (y)n ddwl yn_doedden ?

be. v. 3P. IMPERF. TAG

but we were dull, weren't we?

(396) ELO: oh@s:cym&spa .

ELO: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(397) GAB: +< <oedden ni ddim yn credu> [//] oedden ni (ddi)m yn gwybod bod y Santa_Claus@s:cym&spa i ddod .

GAB: oedden ni ddim yn credu aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN oedden ni ddim yn gwybod bod be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN y Santa_Claus $_S^C$ i ddod the.DET.DEF name to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM we didn't believe, we didn't know Santa Claus was going to come

(398) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(399) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(400) HER: ia ia ia .

HER: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(401) GAB: (dyn)a ti amser braf ynde?

GAB: dyna ti amser braf ynde aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S time.N.M.SG fine.ADJ isn't_it.IM that was a nice time, wasn't it?

(402) HER: ia (.) ia ia .

HER: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes, yes.

(403) ELO: +< ia wir &=laughs .

ELO: ia wir aut: yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes indeed.

(404) GAB: +< amser braf . ${\bf GAB:\ amser\ braf}$

aut: time.N.M.SG fine.ADJ
a nice time.

(405) GAB: ond oedden ni (y)n bodlon a +/.

GAB: ond oedden ni yn bodlon a aut: but.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat content.adj and.conj but we were content and...

(406) ELO: neisiach na r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .

ELO: neisiach na rŵan aut: nice.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ now.ADV nicer than now.

(407) GAB: &r (n)eisiach na rŵan .

GAB: neisiach na rŵan aut: nice.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ now.ADV nicer than now.

(408) HER: oh@s:cym&spa .

HER: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh. IM

(409) HER: mor ddiniwed oedd bopeth ynde?

HER: mor ddiniwed oedd bopeth ynde aut: so.ADV innocent.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG+SM isn't_it.IM everything was so innocent, wasn't it?

(410) GAB: +< mor ddiniwed ynde?

GAB: mor ddiniwed ynde aut: so.ADV innocent.ADJ+SM isn't_it.IM so innocent, wasn't it?

(411) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(412) HER: a fel (yn)a o(edde)n ni (y)n difyrru (ei)n hunain ar y fferm ynde? HER: a fel oedden vna $_{
m ni}$ yn aut:and.conj like.conj there.adv be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat difyrru einhunain \mathbf{ar} fferm vnde amuse.v.infin our.adj.poss self.pron.pl on.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg isn't_it.im and that's how we entertained ourselves on the farm, wasn't it?

(413) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(414) HER: w i (y)n cofio (.) rhedeg ar_ôl y pilipalas a (.) trio dal nhw a [/] a allan yn y cae efo nhad yn hel y (.) corn [/] corn ynde .

HER: i cofio rhedeg $\mathbf{v}\mathbf{n}$ ar_ôl aut:to.prep stative.stat remember.v.infin run.v.infin after.prep the.det.def trio dal nhw butterfly.N.M.PL and.CONJ try.V.INFIN continue.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P and.CONJ and.CONJ cae efo nhad out.ADV yn.PRT that.PRON.REL close.V.3S.PRES[or]field.N.M.SG with.PREP father.N.M.SG+NM corn corn \mathbf{y} $stative. \textit{STAT} \quad collect. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad corn. \textit{N.M.SG} [or] \\ horn. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad corn. \textit{N.M.SG} [or] \\ horn. \textit{N.M.SG} \\ label{eq:detection} \\ horn. \\ h$ ynde $isn't_it.IM$

I remember running after the butterflies and trying to catch them and being out in the field with my father collecting the corn

(415) ELO: +< ie .

ELO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(416) GAB: +< corn .

 $\begin{aligned} & \textbf{GAB: corn} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & & corn.N.M.SG[or]horn.N.M.SG \\ & \text{corn.} \end{aligned}$

(417) ELO: mm + . . .

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(418) HER: uh i fwyta .

HER: uh i fwyta
aut: uh.im to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM
to eat

(419) GAB: +< india_corn ? GAB: india_corn aut: maize.N.M.SG sweetcorn? (420) HER: ia. HER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes HER: a wedyn o(edde)n nhw (y)n berwi llond tun fel hyn o rheini oedd yn dod (.) i_mewn &n uh fel un Nafta@s:cym&spa (.) ynde . HER: a wedyn oedden yn aut:and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat berwi llond tun fel rheini hyn boil.v.infin fullness.n.m.sg tin.n.m.sg like.conj this.pron.sp of.prep those.pron \mathbf{dod} fel yn $i_{-}mewn$ uh un be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.PREP[or]in.ADV uh.IM like.CONJ one.NUM $Nafta_S^C$ ynde $isn't_it.IM$ nameand then they would boil a whole tin like this from those that came in, like the nafta (422) GAB: [- spa] +< qué lindo . GAB: [- spa] qué lindo aut: [- spa] what.INT cute.ADJ.M.SG how lovely (423) GAB: ie ie . GAB: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes (424) HER: uh amser hynny oedd y Nafta@s:cym&spa yn dod o (y)r Unol_Daleithiau . HER: uh amser hynny oedd $Nafta_S^C$ yn aut:uh.im time.n.m.sg that.adj.dem.sp be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def name stative.stat $Unol_Daleithiau$ \mathbf{dod} \mathbf{yr} come.v.infin of.prep the.det.def name in those days, the nafta came from the US. (425) GAB: ie . GAB: ie

aut:

yes.

yes.ADV

(426) HER: a wedyn berwi nhw (.) ar ganol y buarth fel (yn)a ynde (.) mewn cysgod . HER: a berwi ganol wedyn nhw ar aut:and.CONJ afterwards.ADV boil.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P on.PREP middle.N.M.SG+SM \mathbf{fel} yna buarth ynde mewn cysgod $the. {\tt DET.DEF}\ yard. {\tt N.M.SG}\ like. {\tt CONJ}\ there. {\tt ADV}\ isn't_it. {\tt IM}\ in. {\tt PREP}\ shadow. {\tt N.M.SG}$ and then boil them in the yard, in the shade.

(427) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(428) HER: a wedyn (e)iste(dd) lawr ar (.) boncyff o goed (.) i_gyd i [/] i fwyta y choclos@s:spa (y)ma .

HER: a wedyn eistedd lawr ar ar aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV sit.V.3S.PRES[or]sit.V.INFIN floor.N.M.SG+SM on.PREP

boncyff o goed i_gyd i i fwyta

stump.N.M.SG of.PREP trees.N.M.SG+SM all.ADJ to.PREP to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM

y choclos' yma

the.DET.DEF _on_the_cob.N.M.PL here.ADV

and then all sitting down on a tree trunk to eat these choclos (corn on the cob)

(429) GAB: +< ia . GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(430) HER: dan ni (y)n galw nhw [?] choclo@s:spa ["] .

HER: dan ni yn galw nhw
aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT call.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P
choclo^S
corn_on_the_cob.N.M.SG
we call them "choclo"

(431) GAB: +< ia (.) india_corn .

GAB: ia india_corn aut: yes.ADV maize.N.M.SG
yes, sweetcorn

(432) HER: ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(433) HER: uh hefo (y)r menyn (.) a dipyn bach o halen a pupur . HER: uh hefo \mathbf{yr} menyn dipyn a aut:uh.im with.prep+h the.det.def butter.n.m.sg and.conj little_bit.n.m.sg+sm bach halen pupur small.adj of.prep salt.n.m.sg and.conj pepper.n.m.sg with butter and a little salt and pepper

(434) HER: a dyna (y)r uh cinio ynde? HER: a $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ cinio \mathbf{vr}

aut:and.conj that_is.adv the.det.def uh.im dinner.n.m.sg isn't_it.im

and that was lunch, wasn't it?

(435) GAB: ie . GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes.

(436) HER: oedd pawb cael llond bol o (y)r corn (y)ma .

HER: oedd pawb cael llond bol aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON get.V.INFIN fullness.N.M.SG belly.N.M.SG of.PREP $the. {\it DET.DEF}$ corn. N. M. SG[or] horn. N. M. SG here. ADV

everybody would get sick of this corn

(437) GAB: +< oedd . GAB: oedd be.V.3S.IMPERF aut:yes

(438) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n neis neis eh@s:cym&spa neis eh@s:cym&spa ?

 \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} neis GAB: oedden nhw yn neis neis be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT nice.ADJ nice.ADJ er.IM nice.ADJ $\mathbf{eh}_{\mathbf{c}}^{C}$ er.IM

they were very nice, weren't they?

(439) HER: +< choclos@s:spa (.) choclos@s:spa ia .

HER: $choclos^S$ $\mathbf{choclos}^S$ ia _on_the_cob.N.M.PL _on_the_cob.N.M.PL yes.ADV choclos, yes

(440) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa !

GAB: oh_s^C aut:oh.IM

- (441) ELO: +< a wedyn ni (y)n chwarae efo (y)r uh y carreteles@s:spa .

 ELO: a wedyn ni yn chwarae efo aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV we.PRON.1P stative.STAT play.V.INFIN with.PREP

 yr uh y carreteles^S
 the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF reel.N.M.PL
 and then we played with the carreteles (reels) .
- (442) ELO: uh uh be (y)dy carre(teles)@s:spa?

 ELO: uh uh be ydy carreteles^S

 aut: uh.IM uh.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES reel.N.M.PL

 er, what's ca-?
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(443)} & \text{HER: } +< \text{ oh@s:cym&spa }. \\ & \textbf{HER: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$
- (444) GAB: rils .

 GAB: rils aut: reel.N.F.PL reels.
- (445) HER: ie .

 HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes
- (446) ELO: yr uh ril [?] xx ?

 ELO: yr uh ril
 aut: the.DET.DEF uh.IM reel.N.F.SG
 the...er, reel [...] ?
- (447) HER: +< mm ie . **HER: mm ie aut:** mm.IM yes.ADV

 mm, yes.
- (448) GAB: rils (.) rils (.) rils .

 GAB: rils rils rils rils aut: reel.N.F.PL reel.N.F.PL reel.N.F.PL reel.N.F.PL

- (450) ELO: +< ie ie rils .

 ELO: ie ie rils

 aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV reel.N.F.PL

 yes, yes reels.
- (451) ELO: a [/] a [/] mm a rywbeth i [//] i gwthio nhw fel (yn)a.

 ELO: a a mm a rywbeth i i i aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ mm.IM and.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP to.PREP gwthio nhw fel yna shove.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P like.CONJ there.ADV and something to push them like that
- (452) GAB: ie !

 GAB: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes!
- (453) HER: mmhm .

 HER: mmhm
 aut: mmhm.IM
 mmhm
- (454) ELO: a [/] a wneud uh rhedeg ei_gilydd &=laughs .

 ELO: a a wneud uh rhedeg ei_gilydd

 aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM run.V.INFIN each_other.PRON.3SP

 and making, er, to run together
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(455)} & \text{GAB: } +<\text{ie (.)} & \text{oh@s:cym&spa !} \\ & & \text{GAB: ie } & \text{oh}_S^C \\ & & \textit{aut: } & \textit{yes.ADV oh.IM} \\ & & \text{yes, oh!} \\ \end{array}$
- (456) HER: +< dipyn o linyn wrth rheini .

 HER: dipyn o linyn wrth rheini
 aut: little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP string.N.M.SG+SM by.PREP those.PRON
 a bit of string by those
- (457) GAB: ti (y)n cofio pethau fel (y)na?

 GAB: ti yn cofio pethau fel yna
 aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV
 you remember things like that?
- (458) ELO: +< &=laughs .

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\begin{array}{lll} \text{(459)} & \text{HER: } +< \text{ ia } . \\ & \text{HER: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}
```

(460) GAB: ond uh (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n [//] wel o(eddw)n i (y)n gorfod &s (.) chwarae efo mrodyr .

GAB: ond uh oeddwn i yn wel oeddwn i aut: but.conj uh.im be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is yn.prt well.im be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is yn gorfod chwarae efo mrodyr stative.stat have_to.v.infin play.v.infin with.prep brothers.n.m.pl+nm
but I had to play with my brothers

(461) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

 $(462) \quad {\tt GAB: w(rth)_(gw)rs \ [?]} \quad <{\tt chwarae \ fútbol@s:spa} > \ [/] \ \&o \ {\tt chwarae \ fútbol@s:spa} \ .$

GAB: wrth_gwrs chwarae fútbol^S

aut: of_course.ADV game.N.M.SG[or]play.V.2S.IMPER[or]play.V.INFIN football.N.M.SG

chwarae fútbol^S

game.N.M.SG[or]play.V.2S.IMPER[or]play.V.INFIN football.N.M.SG

playing football of course

(463) GAB: &n o(edd) gyda fi ddim chwaer i ga(el) &=laughs +...

I didn't have a sister to have...

- (464) ELO: &=laughs .
- (465) HER: +< ia .

 HER: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (466) HER: oedden nhw (y)n dyfeisio bob math o [/] o +/.

HER: oedden nhw yn dyfeisio bob

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT invent.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM

math o o
type.N.M.SG of.PREP he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

they invented all sorts of...

(467) GAB: chwaraeon .

GAB: chwaraeon

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \it aut: & games. N.M. PL[or] play. V. 1P. PAST. SPOKEN[or] play. V. 3P. PAST. SPOKEN \\ \it sports. \end{tabular}$

(468) HER: ia.

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(469) HER: dw i (y)n cofio rhywun yn deud hanes (.) bod uh (.) uh wedi gwneud uh trol bach fel hyn .

HER: dw cofio rhywun i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $be. \textit{V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S} \ \ stative. \textit{STAT remember.V.Infin someone.} \textit{N.M.SG}$ aut:hanes bod $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ wedi stative.Stat say.V.Infin.Spoken story.N.M.SG be.V.Infin uh.im after.prep trolbach fel hyn gwneud make.v.infin uh.im cart.n.f.sg small.adj like.conj this.pron.sp

I remember somebody telling the story that [they] had made a little trailer like this

(470) GAB: ie.

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(471) HER: a dim_ond +//.

HER: a dim_ond aut: and.CONJ only.ADV and only...

(472) HER: oedden nhw (y)n cadw dwy afr (..) dwy chiva@s:spa (.) yn y [/] yn y buarth fel (yn)a .

HER:oeddennhwyncadwdwyaut:be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATkeep.V.INFINtwo.NUM.Fafrdwychiva^Synyynygoat.N.F.SG+SMtwo.NUM.Fkid.N.F.SGin.PREPthe.DET.DEFin.PREPthe.DET.DEFbuarthfelyna

yard.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV
they used to keep two goats, two chivas (female kid) in the yard like that.

(473) GAB: [- spa] +< chiva.

GAB: [- spa] chiva aut: [- spa] kid.N.F.SG

female kid.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(474)} & \text{GAB: ie} \\ & \textbf{GAB: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes.

(475) HER: ie a magu chivas@s:spa fel (y)ma oedd blant .

blant

child. N.M.PL+SM

yes and raising chivas like this is what children did

(476) GAB: ia ia .

GAB: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(477) HER: magu oen neu magu chiva@s:spa .

HER: magu oen neu magu chiva S aut: rear. V.INFIN lamb. N.M.SG or. CONJ rear. V.INFIN kid. N.F.SG raising a lamb or a chiva.

(478) HER: a wir o(edde)n nhw (y)n bachu un o rheini yn y (.) car bach (y)ma .

HER: a wir oedden nhw

aut: and.CONJ truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

yn bachu un o rheini yn y car

stative.STAT hook.V.INFIN one.NUM of.PREP those.PRON in.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG

bach yma

small.ADJ here.ADV

and they would tie one of them to this little car

 $\left(479\right)$ HER: HER: coedd rywun (y)na> [?] wedi wneud .

HER: oedd rywun yna wedi wneud aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM soneone there had done it.

(480) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(481) HER: +< ond ddim [/] ddi(m) [/] &=laughs ddim iws i un fw(y) [//] mwy na bum chwech oed fynd i_fewn .

more.ADJ.COMP+SM more.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ five.NUM+SM six.NUM age.N.M.SG fynd i_fewn

fynd i_fewn go.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP

but it was no use anyone older than five or six going inside.

(482) GAB: na .

GAB: na aut: neg.PRT

(483) HER: achos < oedd y> [/] oedd yr afr methu [/] (.) methu &d &=laughs +...

HER: achos oedd y oedd yr

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF

afrmethumethugoat.N.F.SG+SMfail.V.INFINfail.V.INFIN

because the goat couldn't...

- (484) GAB: +< oedd y chiva@s:spa (ddi)m &p (g)allu mynd (.) oh@s:cym&spa . GAB: oedd y chiva S ddim gallu mynd oh C_S aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF kid.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM be_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN oh.IM the chiva couldn't go, oh.
- (485) ELO: y chiva@s:spa ddim [/] ddim nerth i fynd â nhw &=laughs .

 ELO: y chiva^S ddim ddim nerth i aut: the.DET.DEF kid.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM not.ADV+SM strength.N.M.SG to.PREP fynd â nhw go.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP they.PRON.3P the chiva didn't have the energy to carry them.
- (486) GAB: +< &p lle oedd hynny (y)n digwydd ?

 GAB: lle oedd hynny yn digwydd aut: where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN where did this happen?
- (487) GAB: &=laughs .
- (488) GAB: cle oedd hynny (y)n digwydd> [/] lle oedd hynny (y)n digwydd ?

 GAB: lle oedd hynny yn digwydd lle
 aut: where.int be.v.ss.imperf that.pron.sp stative.stat happen.v.infin where.int
 oedd hynny yn digwydd
 be.v.ss.imperf that.pron.sp stative.stat happen.v.infin
 where did this happen?
- (489) HER: uh um dw i (ddi)m yn cofio enw [?] $\ +//\,.$

HER:uhumdwiddimynaut:uh.IMum.IMbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMstative.STATcofioenw

remember. V.INFIN name. N.M.SG

I don't remember the name...

(491) GAB: paid \hat{a} deud .

GAB: paid â deud aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN don't say it.

whether it was Rhodri Wyn telling the story.

- (492) HER: +< ie (.) ie .

 HER: ie ie

 aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

 yes, yes.
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(493)} & \textbf{GAB: oh@s:cym&spa} & \textbf{!} \\ & \textbf{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \end{array}$
- (494) HER: mae o (y)n y llyfr [//] uh (y)n llyfr Gaim(an)@s:cym&spa [//] Gaiman@s:cym&spa (.) efo xx rŵan .

HER: mae o yn y llyfr uh yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG uh.IM yn.PRET book.N.M.SG name name with.PREP now.ADV

- (495) HER: wnaeth o sgwrsio (.) efo bobl y [/] y wlad ynde?

 HER: wnaeth o sgwrsio efo
 aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN chat.V.INFIN with.PREP

 bobl y y wlad ynde
 people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM isn't_it.IM
 he talked with country people.
- (496) GAB: paid â deud .

 GAB: paid â deud

 aut: stop.v.2s.imper with.prep say.v.infin.spoken

 don't say it.
- (497) HER: [- spa] conversaciones .

 HER: [- spa] conversaciones

 aut: [- spa] conversation.N.F.PL

 conversations.

(498) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{ah}_S^C and ah.IM

ah.

(499) HER: [- spa] conversaciones con la gente del valle .

HER:[- spa]conversacionesconlagenteaut:[- spa]conversation.N.F.PLwith.PREPthe.DET.DEF.F.SGpeople.N.F.SGdelvalleof_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SGvalley.N.M.SG

conversations with the people of the valley.

(500) ELO: [- spa] +< conversaciones de Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

ELO: [- spa] conversaciones de Gaiman $_S^C$ aut: [- spa] conversation.N.F.PL of.PREP name conversations from Gaiman.

(501) GAB: [- spa] +< de (.) gente del valle .

GAB: [- spa] de gente aut: [- spa] of.PREP gene.N.M.SG+TE[PRON.MF.2S][or]people.N.F.SG del valle of_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG valley.N.M.SG from the people of the valley.

(502) HER: wel mae o (y)n ddifyr cofia .

HER: wel mae o yn ddifyr aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT amusing.ADJ+SM cofia remember.V.2S.IMPER well, it's fascinating, you know.

(503) GAB: paid â deud!

GAB: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2s.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN.SPOKEN you don't say!

(504) HER: +< yndy [/] yndy &n .

HER: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes it is

(505) HER: ges i o (y)n presant rŵan pan uh (.) (e)fo (y)r cyfieithiad .

HER: ges
i o

aut: get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP

yn presant rŵan pan uh efo yr cyfieithiad

yn.PRT present.N.M.SG now.ADV when.CONJ uh.IM with.PREP the.DET.DEF translation.N.M.SG

I got it as a present now when... with the translation.

(506) GAB: +< beth ydy enw (y)r llyfr?

GAB: beth ydy enw yr llyfr
aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG
what's the book called?

(507) GAB: be (y)dy enw (y)r llyfr?

GAB: be ydy enw yr llyfr

aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG

what's the book called?

(508) HER: Gaiman@s:cym&spa ["] . **HER:** Gaiman $_S^C$ aut: name

"Gaiman".

(509) GAB: Gaiman@s:cym&spa ["] . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB: \ Gaiman}_S^C \\ \mathbf{aut:} \quad name \\ \end{aligned} \end{aligned}$ "Gaiman".

(510) HER: mae (y)n deud i bobl Gaiman@s:cym&spa ond mae o (y)n &d &m +...

HER: mae yn deud i bobl

aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN to.PREP people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM

Gaiman_S^C ond mae o yn

name but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT

it says it's for the people of Gaiman but it's...

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(511)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ oh@s:cym&spa }. \\ & \text{GAB: } \text{oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{oh.IM} \end{array}$

(512) ELO: [- spa] conversaciones con la gente de Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

ELO: [- spa] conversaciones con la gente de aut: [- spa] conversation.N.F.PL with.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG people.N.F.SG of.PREP

Gaiman_S name

conversations with the people of Gaiman.

(513) GAB: [- spa] +< con la gente de Gaiman@s:cym&spa . GAB: [- spa] con la gente de Gaiman $_S^C$ aut: [- spa] with.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG people.N.F.SG of.PREP name with the people from Gaiman. $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(514)} & \text{HER: } +< \text{ ia } . \\ & \text{HER: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes.

(515) HER: oedd o (y)r un fath i ni gyd ynde .

to.prep we.pron.1p joint.adj+sm isn't_it.im

it was the same for us all.

(516) HER: ond mae (y)n werth ddarllen .

read. V. INFIN+SM

but it's worth reading.

(517) HER: Rhodri@s:cym&spa yn deud lot o hanes .

(518) GAB: oedd .

GAB: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(519) GAB: coedd o (y)n gwybod lot> [/] oedd o (y)n gwybod lot .

GAB: oedd o yn gwybod lot aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT know.V.INFIN lot.QUAN oedd o yn gwybod lot be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT know.V.INFIN lot.QUAN he knew a lot.

(520) HER: +< ia (.) Rhodri@s:cym&spa ia (..) ia ia ia .

HER: ia Rhodri $_S^C$ ia ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV name yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(521) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(522) HER: +< wyddost ti bod ni (we)di bod yn gweld Llain_Las@s:cym&spa diwrnod o (y)r blaen ?

HER: wyddost ti bod ni wedi bod aut: know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P after.PREP be.V.INFIN

did you know we went to see Llain Las the other day?

(523) GAB: do ?

GAB: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

you did?

(524) HER: do do .

HER: do do

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.adv.past} \ {\it yes.adv.past}$

yes.

(525) GAB: hefo pwy?

GAB: hefo pwy

aut: with.prep+H who.pron

with who?

(526) HER: ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(527) HER: hefo Eirlys@s:cym&spa .

HER: hefo Eirlys $_{S}^{C}$

aut: with.PREP+H name

with Eirlys.

(528) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: oh_S^C

aut: oh.im

oh.

(529) HER: &s diwrnod gymanfa Bryn_Crwn@s:cym&spa .

HER: diwrnod gymanfa $Bryn_Crwn_S^C$

aut: day.N.M.SG assembly.N.F.SG+SM name

the day of the Bryn Crwn assembly.

(530) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(531) HER: +< aeson ni (y)n gynharach .

HER: aeson ni yn gynharach aut: go.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT early.ADJ.COMP+SM we went earlier.

(532) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(533) HER: a mi ddeudodd Eirlys@s:cym&spa +"/.

HER: a mi ddeudodd Eirlys $_S^C$ aut: and.conj aff.PRT say.V.3S.PAST+SM name an Eirlys said:

(534) HER: +" wyt ti isio gweld Llain_Las@s:cym&spa ?

HER: wyt ti isio gweld Llain_Las $_S^C$ aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN name "do you want to see Llain Las?"

(535) GAB: Llain_Las@s:cym&spa !

GAB: Llain Las $_S^C$ aut: name
Llain Las!

(536) HER: +" yndw debyg iawn .

HER:yndwdebygiawnaut:be.V.1S.PRES.EMPHsimilar.ADJ+SMvery.ADV"yes definitely."

(537) HER: +" meddai fi .

HER: meddai fi
aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM
I said.

- (538) GAB: &=gasp !
- (539) HER: +" wel awn i weld .

HER:welawniweldaut:well.IMgo.V.1P.PRESI.PRON.1S[or]to.PREPsee.V.INFIN+SM"well we'll go and see."

(540) HER: oedd y [//] &d y bachgen bach (y)na +/.

HER: oedd y y bachgen bach yna

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG small.ADJ there.ADV

that boy was there.

(541) ELO: Cai@s:cym&spa .

ELO: Cai_S^C aut: name

(542) HER: +, Cai@s:cym&spa yno .

HER: Cai_S^C yno aut: name there.ADV Cai was there.

(543) HER: wrthi (y)n uh pluo uh (.) twrci .

HER: wrthi yn uh pluo uh twrci aut: to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S yn.PRT uh.IM pluck_feathers.V.INFIN uh.IM turkey.N.M.SG busy plucking a turkey.

(544) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa ie ie .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C ie ie \mathbf{aut} : oh.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV oh yes, yes.

(545) HER: oedd o (we)di cael twrci fo xx o (y)r xxx ac wrthi (y)n bluo fo .

HER: oedd o wedi cael twrci

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP get.V.INFIN turkey.N.M.SG

fo o yr ac wrthi yn

he.PRON.M.3S of.PREP the.DET.DEF and.CONJ to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S stative.STAT

bluo fo

pluck_feathers.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S

he'd got his turkey from the xxx and was plucking it.

(546) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa wrthi (y)n pluo fo .

GAB: oh $_S^C$ wrthi yn pluo fo aut: oh.IM to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S stative.STAT pluck_feathers.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S oh plucking it.

(547) HER: a wedyn um (.) uh mi ddaru dynnu llun (.) Cai@s:cym&spa a finnau o flaen Llain_Las@s:cym&spa .

front.N.M.SG+SM name

and then she took a picture of Cai and me in front of Llain Las.

(548) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa paid \hat{a} deud (.) oh@s:cym&spa . GAB: oh_S^C paid \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} â deud aut: oh.im stop.v.2s.imper with.prep say.v.infin.spoken oh.im oh don't say it. (549) HER: +< ia . HER: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (550) HER: a ma(e) (y)r (.) to [/] (..) to +... \mathbf{yr} aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def roof.n.m.sg roof.n.m.sg and the roof is... (551) GAB: ++ mwd. GAB: mwd aut: mud.N.M.SG ...mud. (552) HER: y cynta wnaeson nhw fo o fwd a gwellt . cynta $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ wnaeson aut: the.det.def first.ord.spoken do.v.13P.pres.spoken+sm they.pron.3P he.pron.m.3S gwellt \mathbf{a} of.prep mud.n.m.sg+sm and.conj grass.n.m.sg they made the first one out of mud and straw. (553) GAB: ia. GAB: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (554) HER: mae o ar y tŷ eto . HER: mae \mathbf{ar} be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN on.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG again.ADV it's still on the house. (555) GAB: yndy . GAB: yndy aut: be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes it is.

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN on.PREP

(556) GAB: mae o ar +/.
GAB: mae

it's on...

(557) HER: mae (y)n cael ryw haen bach o (..) fwd (.) bob hyn a hyn . HER: mae yn cael $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ haen bach aut:be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT get.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM layer.N.F.SG small.ADJ of.PREP fwd bob hyn a hyn mud. N.M. SG+SM each. PREQ+SM this. PRON. SP and. CONJ this. PRON. SPit gets a little layer of mud every now and again.

(558) GAB: +< yndy [/] yndy (.) ia .

GAB: yndy yndy ia

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.ADV

it is, yes.

(559) HER: ond (dy)dy o (ddi)m (y)n colli darn o dd $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

HER: ond dydy o ddim yn

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

colli darn o ddŵr

lose.V.INFIN fragment.N.M.SG[or]piece.N.M.SG of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM

but it doesn't leak any water.

(560) GAB: nac (y)dy nac (y)dy na(c) (y)dy .

GAB: nac ydy nac ydy nac ydy aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES

(561) HER: +< na(c) (y)dy .

HER: nac ydy

aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES

no.

(562) HER: ond o(eddw)n i biti garw oedd yr hen ffwrn bach wedi dod i_lawr .

HER: ond oeddwn i biti garw oedd

aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S pity.N.M.SG+SM rough.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

yr hen ffwrn bach wedi dod i_lawr

the.DET.DEF old.ADJ oven.N.F.SG small.ADJ after.PREP come.V.INFIN down.ADV

but I was really disappointed that the little old oven had come down.

(563) GAB: +< wedi cwympo .

GAB: wedi cwympo aut: after.PREP fall.V.INFIN had fallen.

(564) GAB: paid \hat{a} deud (.) ah@s:cym&spa!

GAB: paid \hat{a} deud \hat{a} \hat{a} \hat{b} \hat{a} \hat{b} \hat

(565) HER: +< ia ia . **HER: ia ia** *aut:* yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(566) HER: +< a Cai@s:cym&spa (y)n deud +"/.

HER: a Cai_S yn deud

aut: and.CONJ name stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

and Cai was saying:

(567) HER: +" dw i ddim (y)n cael amser i adeiladu hi o (y)r newydd .

HER:dwiddimyncaelamseraut:be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMstative.STATget.V.INFINtime.N.M.SGiadeiladuhioyrnewyddto.PREPbuild.V.INFINshe.PRON.F.3Sof.PREPthe.DET.DEFnew.ADJI don't have the time to build it from scratch.

(568) GAB: +< na .

GAB: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(569) GAB: fuest ti fewn yn y tŷ?

GAB: fuest ti fewn yn y tŷ aut: be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S in.PREP+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG did you go into the house?

(570) GAB: fuest ti fewn cocina@s:spa ?

GAB: fuest ti fewn cocina^S

aut: be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S in.PREP+SM stove.N.F.SG

did you go into the kitchen?

(571) HER: +< naddo naddo naddo naddo .

(572) GAB: +< naddo .

GAB: naddo aut: no.ADV.PAST

(573) HER: achos oedd o (y)n deud bod o methu cael neb i helpu o lanhau y tŷ na \dim_{-} byd .

HER: achos oeddyndeud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN bod methu nebi helpu cael be.V.Infin he.Pron.m.3s.Spoken fail.V.Infin get.V.Infin anyone.Pron to.Prep help.V.Infin lanhau $\mathbf{t}\mathbf{\hat{y}}$ \mathbf{y} of.PREP clean.V.INFIN+SM[or]clean.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG neg.PRT dim_byd anything. ADV

because he was saying he couldn't find anybody to help him clean the house or anything.

(574) GAB: ia &=gasp .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(575) HER: ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(576) HER: methu ffeindio neb i helpu o .

HER:methuffeindionebihelpuoaut:fail.v.infinfind.v.infinanyone.pronto.prephelp.v.infinhe.pron.m.3s.spokencouldn't find anybody to help him.

(577) GAB: +< nac oes dim neb i gael .

GAB: nac oes dim neb i gael aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF not.ADV anyone.PRON to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM no, nobody is available.

(578) HER: na ie (.) ie .

(579) HER: bobl yn brin iawn i helpu .

there are very few people around to help.

(580) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa (.) bobl yn brin .

GAB: oh_S^C bobl yn brin aut: oh.IM people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT scarce.ADJ+SM oh, people are scarce.

(581) HER: +< a wedyn mae [//] (.) oedd gynno fo lot o waith +...

HER: a wedyn mae oedd gynno

aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv be.v.3s.Pres be.v.3s.Imperf with_him.Prep+pron.m.3s

fo lot o waith

he.Pron.m.3s lot.Quan of.Prep work.n.m.sg+sm

and he has a lot of work to do.

(582) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(583) HER: +< uh efo (y)r caeau ia ia .

HER: uh efo yr caeau ia ia aut: uh.IM with.PREP the.DET.DEF fields.N.M.PL yes.ADV yes.ADV with the fields.

(584) GAB: oes oes lot o waith .

GAB: oes oes oes lot o

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF lot.QUAN of.PREP

waith

work.N.M.SG+SM

yes, yes a lot of work.

(585) HER: ar y [/] (.) ia (.) ar y &c ca(eau).

HER: ar y ia ar y caeau

aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF yes.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF fields.N.M.PL

on the, yes, on the fields.

- (586) GAB: +< &=gasp !
- (587) ELO: ti (y)n cofio hanes uh Dylan@s:cym&spa a Nerys@s:cym&spa ?

 ELO: ti yn cofio hanes uh Dylang a aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG uh.IM name and.CONJ

 Nerysg name

do you remember what happened to Dylan and Nerys?

- (588) HER: <mm ia> [/] mm ia .

 HER: mm ia mm ia

 aut: mm.IM yes.ADV mm.IM yes.ADV

 mm yes.
- (589) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (590) ELO: pan o(eddw)n i (y)n fach (.) o(eddw)n i ddim yn gallu siarad Cymraeg yn iawn .

ELO: pan oeddwn i yn fach oeddwn

aut: when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT small.ADJ+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF

i ddim yn gallu siarad Cymraeg yn

1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG stative.STAT

iawn

OK.ADV

when I was young I couldn't speak Welsh properly.

(591) GAB: +< na .

GAB: na

aut: neg.PRT

no.

- (592) ELO: rŵan chwaith .

 ELO: rŵan chwaith

 aut: now.ADV neither.ADV

 I can't now either.
- (593) GAB: wel mae (y)n dda iawn Eloisa@s:cym&spa . GAB: wel mae yn dda iawn Eloisa $_S^C$ aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM very.ADV name well it's very good Eloisa.
- (594) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (595) HER: +< &=laughs .
- (596) GAB: paid â sôn am (h)ynny .

 GAB: paid â sôn am hynny
 aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP mention.V.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.SP
 don't mention it.
- (597) GAB: deud +/.

 GAB: deud

 aut: say.v.INFIN.SPOKEN

 say...

(598) ELO: a wedyn pan o(eddw)n i ddim yn gwybod uh (.) pwy air oeddwn i (y)n rhoi &a air yn Sbaeneg .

ELO: a wedyn oeddwnpan aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM gwybod $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ oeddwnpwy air stative.stat know.v.infin uh.im who.pron word.n.m.sg+sm be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is air rhoi yn Sbaeneg stative.stat give.v.infin word.n.m.sg+sm in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg and when I didn't know the word I used to put in a Spanish word.

(599) HER: Sbaeneg ie iawn iawn .

HER: Sbaeneg ie iawn iawn aut: Spanish.N.F.SG yes.ADV OK.ADV OK.ADV Spanish, yes, right.

(600) ELO: uh &d o(eddw)n i (y)n deud &e uh +"/.

ELO: uh oeddwn i yn deud uh aut: uh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN uh.IM

I used to say:

(601) ELO: +" mam dw i isio cruz_io@s:spa+cym .

ELO: mam dw i isio $\operatorname{cruz.io}_C^{S+}$ aut: mother.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG cross.N.F.SG "mum, I want to cross".

- (602) ELO: &=laughs .
- (603) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa [=! laughs] cro(esi) +/.

GAB: oh $_S^C$ croesi aut: oh.IM cross.V.INFIN oh, cross...!

(604) ELO: +< +" dw i isio cruz_io@s:spa+cym .

ELO: dw i isio $\operatorname{cruz.io}_C^{S+}$ aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG cross.N.F.SG "I want to cross".

(605) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (606) ELO: &=laughs .
- (607) GAB: +< &=laughs .

(608) HER: oedd +/. HER: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF were... (609) GAB: +< croesi (y)r stryd? GAB: croesi $m yr \qquad stryd$ aut: cross.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG crossing the street? (610) ELO: cruz_io@s:spa+cym [/] cruz_io@s:spa+cym (y)r stryd . ELO: $\operatorname{cruz_io}_C^{S+}$ $\operatorname{cruz_io}_C^{S+}$ yr aut: cross.N.F.SG cross.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG crossing the street (611) GAB: +< &=laughs (..) cruz_io@s:spa+cym ["] ! GAB: $\operatorname{cruz_io}_C^{S+}$ aut: cross.N.F.SG "cruzio"! (612) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (613) ELO: ni (y)n deud cruzar@s:spa &e . ELO: ni yn deud \mathbf{cruzar}^S aut: we.pron.1p stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken intersect.v.infin we say "cruzar". (614) GAB: +< cruz_io@s:spa+cym (y)r &c xxx . GAB: $\operatorname{cruz_io}_C^{S+}$ yr aut: cross.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF "cruzio" the [...] (615) HER: +< ie . HER: ie yes.ADVaut:yes. (616) GAB: ni (y)n deud cruz(ar)@s:spa (.) croe(si) +/. \mathbf{cruzar}^S GAB: ni yn deud croesi aut: we.pron.1p stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN intersect.V.INFIN cross.V.INFIN

(we) say cruzar, to cross.

(617) ELO: +< cruz_io@s:spa+cym [/] cruz_io@s:spa+cym (y)r stryd .
ELO: cruz_io $_C^{S+}$ cruz_io $_C^{S+}$ yr stryd aut: cross.N.F.SG cross.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG crossing the street.

(618) HER: pasio [/] pasio .

HER: pasio pasio

aut: pass. V.INFIN pass. V.INFIN

pass, pass.

(619) HER: [- spa] cruzar?

HER: [- spa] cruzar

aut: [- spa] intersect. V. INFIN

to cross?

(620) HER: na pasio .

HER: na pasio
aut: neg.PRT pass.V.INFIN
no, pass

(621) GAB: croesi [/] croesi .

GAB: croesi croesi

aut: cross.V.INFIN cross.V.INFIN

to cross

(622) HER: +< ac oedd hi (y)n rhoid y ddau air yn un .

HER: ac oedd hi yn rhoid y aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT give.V.0.IMPERF the.DET.DEF ddau air yn un two.NUM.M+SM word.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT one.NUM and she merged the two words

- (623) ELO: &=laughs .
- (624) GAB: +< croesi fasai fo yn Gymraeg ynde (.) croesi (.) [/] croesi .

 GAB: croesi fasai fo yn Gymraeg
 aut: cross.v.infin be.v.3s.pluperf.spoken+sm he.pron.m.3s in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm
 ynde croesi croesi
 isn't_it.im cross.v.infin cross.v.infin
 it'd be "croesi" in Welsh, wouldn't it?
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(625)} & \text{HER: } +< \text{cruz_io@s:spa+cym} &. \\ & \textbf{HER: } \text{cruz_io}_C^{S+} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{cross.N.F.SG} \\ & \text{cruzio.} \end{array}$

(626) ELO: +< ie .

ELO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(627) ELO: o(eddw)n i (y)n rhoid y gair o(eddw)n i (y)n wybod ynde .

ELO: oeddwn i yn rhoid y gair aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT give.V.0.IMPERF the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG oeddwn i yn wybod ynde be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN+SM $isn't_it.IM$ I used the word I knew.

(628) GAB: +< ia oh@s:cym&spa!

GAB: ia oh_S^C aut: yes.ADV oh.IMyes, oh!

(629) ELO: bueno@s:spa a ryw dro o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd ar_6l swper xx .

ELO: bueno^S a ryw dro oeddwn i

aut: well.E and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM turn.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

yn mynd ar_6l swper

stative.STAT go.V.INFIN after.PREP supper.N.MF.SG

so... and one time, I was going after supper to...

- (630) ELO: wedi b(w)yta (y)n gynnar fel (yn)a o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd i weld ryw ffrind .

 ELO: wedi bwyta yn gynnar fel yna oeddwn aut: after.PREP eat.V.INFIN stative.STAT early.ADJ+SM like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF

 i yn mynd i weld ryw ffrind
 I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM friend.N.M.SG
 after eating early, I went to see a friend.
- (631) GAB: ie .

 GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (632) ELO: Nerys@s:cym&spa oedd ei enw hi . ELO: Nerys $_S^C$ oedd ei enw hi aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF her.ADJ.POSS name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S her name was Nerys.

 $(634)\;$ ELO: a wedyn oedd hi yn +//.

ELO: a wedyn oedd hi yn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT and then she was...

(635) ELO: yn y nos oedd hi .

ELO: yn y nos oedd hi aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S it was night time.

(636) HER: cadw gwyddau .

HER: cadw gwyddau aut: keep.V.INFIN goose.N.F.SG keeping geese.

(637) ELO: ia .

ELO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(638) ELO: ac oe(dd) hi (y)n cadw gwyddau a ieir ynde .

ELO: ac oedd hi yn cadw gwyddau aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN goose.N.F.SG

a ieir ynde and.CONJ hens.N.F.PL isn't_it.IM

and she kept geese and chickens.

(639) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(640) ELO: uh a y lle (y)n dywyll dywyll dywyll .

ELO: uh a y lle yn dywyll dark. ADJ+SM

while and conj the detailed place N.M.SG stative. STAT dark. ADJ+SM dark. ADJ+SM dark. ADJ+SM

and the place was very dark.

 $(641)\;$ ELO: do(edd) na ddim golau (y)n (.) (y)r un man .

ELO: doedd na ddim golau yn yr un aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG neg.PRT not.ADV+SM light.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM man

place. N. MF. SG

there was no light at all.

- (642) ELO: ac oedden ni (ei)n tri +//.

 ELO: ac oedden ni ein tri

 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P our.ADJ.POSS three.NUM.M

 and us three...
- (643) ELO: mam a dada a fi ynde .

 ELO: mam a dada a fi ynde .

 aut: mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ Daddy.N.M.SG and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM isn't_it.IM mum, dad and me.
- (644) ELO: +, (y)n [/] (y)n trio [/] trio gweld os oedd (h)i adre .

 ELO: yn yn trio trio gweld os oedd

 aut: yn.PRT stative.STAT try.V.INFIN try.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

 hi adre

 she.PRON.F.3S home.ADV

 were trying to see if she was home.
- (645) ELO: oedden ni ddim yn gweld uh uh uh dim fath o [/] o olau na ddim_byd .

 ELO: oedden ni ddim yn gweld
 aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT see.V.INFIN
 uh uh uh dim fath o o
 uh.IM uh.IM uh.IM not.ADV type.N.M.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP of.PREP
 olau na ddim_byd
 track.N.M.PL[or]light.N.M.SG+SM neg.PRT anything.ADV+SM
 we couldn't see any light or anything.
- (646) GAB: +< ie (..) [/] ie .

 GAB: ie ie
 aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
 yes.
- (647) ELO: um (.) dyma (y)r uh (..) y gwyddau (y)n dechrau +"/.

 ELO: um dyma yr uh y gwyddau yn aut: um.IM this_is.ADV the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF goose.N.F.SG stative.STAT dechrau begin.V.INFIN

 and the geese would begin...
- (648) HER: +< gwyddau (y)n dechrau .

 HER: gwyddau yn dechrau
 aut: goose.N.F.SG stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN
 geese would begin...

- (650) ELO: +" &=imit:goose .
- (652) ELO: +" &=imit:goose .
- (653) GAB: +< ie ie .

 GAB: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (655) ELO: meddai dada +".

 ELO: meddai dada
 aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF Daddy.N.M.SG
 dada said.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(656)} & \textbf{ELO: +" gwyddau Nerys@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{ELO: gwyddau} & \textbf{Nerys}_S^C \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut: } goose.N.F.SG name} \\ & \text{``Nerys's geese.''} \end{array}$
- (657) ELO: a (dy)ma fi (y)n dechrau +"/.

 ELO: a dyma fi yn dechrau

 aut: and.CONJ this_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN

 and I would begin:
- (658) GAB: +< &=laughs .

- (660) HER: +< &=laughs .
- (661) ELO: +" gweidda Nerys@s:cym&spa [=! laughs] .

ELO: gweidda Nerys $_S^C$ aut: shout.V.2S.IMPER name "call Nerys."

- (662) GAB: +< &=laughs .
- (663) ELO: o(eddw)n i (.) (we)di deall xx &w gwei(ddi) [//] i weiddi [=! laughs] +".

 ELO: oeddwn i wedi deall gweiddi i
 aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP understand.V.INFIN shout.V.INFIN to.PREP
 weiddi
 shout.V.INFIN+SM
 is what I had understood.
- (664) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa &d ti (we)di deall bod isio ti alw gwyddau .

GAB: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ti wedi deall bod isio aut: ah.IM you.PRON.2S after.PREP understand.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN want.N.M.SG ti alw gwyddau you.PRON.2S call.V.INFIN+SM goose.N.F.SG ah you understood that you had to call the geese.

yes.

- (666) HER: &=laughs .
- (667) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(668)} & \text{GAB: oh@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \text{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$
- (669) HER: mm + . . .

 HER: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.

(670) ELO: fy(ddw)n [?] i (y)n cofio bob amser am +/.

ELO: fyddwn i yn cofio bob amser aut: be.V.1P.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG am for.PREP

I always remembered about...

(671) GAB: +< ti (y)n cofio am pethau fel (yn)a oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: ti yn cofio am pethau fel aut: you.pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin for.prep things.n.m.pl like.conj yna oh $_S^C$ there.adv oh.im you remember about stuff like that.

- (672) ELO: &=laughs .
- (674) ELO: +< ie .

 ELO: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (675) ELO: wnes i +//.

 ELO: wnes i
 aut: do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S
 I...
- (676) ELO: +, <oedd o> [/] oedd o pan o(edde)n ni (y)n dechrau mynd i (y)r ysgol .

 ELO: oedd o oedd o
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

 pan oedden ni yn dechrau mynd
 when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN

 i yr ysgol
 to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

 it was when we started going to school.
- (677) ELO: oeddwn i ddim yn gallu gair o Sbaeneg .

ELO: oeddwn i ddim yn gallu gair aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN word.N.M.SG

o Sbaeneg
of.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG

I couldn't speak a word of Spanish.

(678) GAB: na finnau ch(waith) +//.

(679) GAB: na.

GAB: na aut: neg.PRT

no.

(680) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

I'm sure.

ELO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

(681) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n deud (wr)thon ni +//.

GAB: oedden nhw yn deud
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN
wrthon ni
to_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P
they would say to us...

- (682) GAB: +, wheud sbort am ein pennau ni .
 - GAB: wneud sbort am ein pennau ni aut: make.V.INFIN+SM sport.N.M.SG for.PREP our.ADJ.POSS heads.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P make fun of us.
- (683) ELO: ia .

 ELO: ia
 aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(684) GAB: achos o(edde)n nhw (y)n deud +"/.

GAB: achos oedden nhw yn deud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN because they used to say:

- (685) GAB: [- spa] +" galenso .
 - GAB: [- spa] galenso aut: [- spa] Taffy.N.M.SG

"galenso" [derogatory word for Welsh immigrants in Chubut]

(686) GAB: neu

 cara menyn> ["] .

GAB: neu bara menyn aut: or.CONJ bread.N.M.SG[or]pair.V.3S.PRES+SM[or]last.V.INFIN+SM butter.N.M.SG or "bread and butter".

- (687) ELO: mm + . . . **ELO: mm**aut: mm.im
- (688) GAB: Cym(ro) &k ynde ?

 GAB: Cymro ynde
 aut: Welsh_person.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM

 Welsh person.
- (689) ELO: ie ie ie ie .

 ELO: ie ie ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (690) GAB: +< &kmrok .
- (691) GAB: [- spa] galenso pan y manteca .

 GAB: [- spa] galenso pan y manteca aut: [- spa] Taffy.N.M.SG bread.N.M.SG and.CONJ lard.N.F.SG

 Taffy bread and butter.
- (692) ELO: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo (y)n +/.

 ELO: ac oeddwn i yn teimlo yn

 aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN yn.PRT

 and I felt...
- (693) GAB: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n crio .

 GAB: oeddwn i yn crio aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT cry.V.INFIN I used to cry.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{(694)} & \textbf{GAB: aw@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{GAB: aw}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{unk} \\ & \text{aw.} \end{array}$
- (696) GAB: +< o(eddw)n i (he)fyd .

 GAB: oeddwn i hefyd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S also.ADV we did too.

(697) GAB: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo (he)fyd .

GAB: oeddwn i yn teimlo hefyd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN also.ADV we felt it too.

(698) ELO: a (we)dyn o(eddw)n i (y)n cyrraedd adre(f) a deu(d) +"/.

ELO: a wedyn oeddwn i yn cyrraedd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN adref a deud homewards.ADV and.CONJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN and I'd say when I arrived at home:

(699) ELO: +" wel (d)ydw i ddim yn gallu siarad .

ELO: wel dydw i ddim yn gallu aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.NEG I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN siarad talk.V.INFIN "well, I can't speak".

(700) GAB: +< ie ie .

GAB: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(701) ELO: +" paid \hat{a} nghymryd [?] (.) (y)chwaneg i (y)r ysgol .

ELO: paid â nghymryd ychwaneg i yr
aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP take.V.INFIN+NM more.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF

ysgol
school.N.F.SG

don't take me to school any more.

(702) GAB: +< ie (.) fel (yn)a oedden ni (h)efyd (.) ie .

GAB: ie fel yna oedden ni hefyd ie aut: yes.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P also.ADV yes.ADV

yes, we were like that too.

(703) HER: mm (.) mm +...

HER: mm mm

aut: mm.IM mm.IM

mm.

(704) GAB: +< oedden ni (y)n cyrraedd adre(f) o (y)r ys(gol) +/.

GAB: oedden ni yn cyrraedd adref aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN homewards.ADV o yr ysgol of.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG
we'd arrive home from school...

(705) ELO: +" oh@s:cym&spa mae rhaid ti fynd . ELO: oh $_S^C$ mae rhaid ti fynd aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN+SM oh you have to go.

(706) ELO: me(ddai) mam (yn)de +".

ELO: meddai mam ynde aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG isn't_it.IM mum would say.

(707) GAB: +< ie .

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(708) GAB: a ninnau (he)fyd .

GAB: a ninnau hefyd aut: and.conj we.also.pron.emph.1p also.Adv us too.

(709) GAB: oedden ni (y)n cyrraedd adre o (y)r ysgol <ar_draws patsh> [//] ar_draws y cae .

we'd come home from school accross the field.

(710) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(711) ELO: ie .

ELO: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(712) GAB: +< xxx .

(713) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

- (714) GAB: +< xxx .
- (715) GAB: ar_draws y cae rownd ffensys a pethau felly .

GAB: ar_draws y cae rownd ffensys

aut: across.PREP that.PRON.REL field.N.M.SG[or]close.V.3S.PRES round.N.F.SG fences.N.F.PL

a pethau felly

and.CONJ things.N.M.PL so.ADV

across the field, around fences and the like.

(716) GAB: a cyrraedd adre a deud wrth mam +"/.

GAB: a cyrraedd adre a deud wrth aut: and.conj arrive.v.infin home.adv and.conj say.v.infin.spoken by.prep
mam
mother.n.f.sg

and we'd arrive home and say to mum...

(717) GAB: +" mam maen nhw (y)n wneud sbort am ein pennau ni achos maen nhw (y)n deud +"/.

GAB: mam maen nhw yn wneud

aut: mother.N.F.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM

sbort am ein pennau ni achos

sport.N.M.SG for.PREP our.ADJ.POSS heads.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P cause.N.M.SG

maen nhw yn deud

be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

"mum they're making fun of us because they're saying..."

(718) GAB: [- spa] +" galenso pan y manteca .

GAB: [- spa] galenso pan y manteca aut: [- spa] Taffy.N.M.SG bread.N.M.SG and.CONJ lard.N.F.SG "galenso bread and butter."

(719) ELO: uh@s:cym&spa +...

ELO: \mathbf{uh}_S^C aut: unk

(720) GAB: +" galenso@s:spa bara menyn .

GAB: galenso S bara menyn aut: Taffy. $^{N.M.SG}$ bread. $^{N.M.SG[or]pair.V.3S.PRES+SM[or]last.V.INFIN+SM}$ butter. $^{N.M.SG}$ galenso bread and butter.

(721) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(722) GAB: +" wel (.) wnewch y gorau o (y)r gwaethaf .

 $worst. {\it ADJ. SUP}$

well make the best of a bad situation.

(723) GAB: +" fedra i ddim wneud dim_byd .

GAB: fedra i ddim wneud dim_byd aut: $be_able.V.1S.PRES$ I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM make.V.INFIN+SM anything.ADV "I can't do anything"

(724) GAB: +" ond peidiwch â ffraeo .

GAB: ond peidiwch â ffraeo aut: but.conj stop.v.2P.IMPER with.PREP quarrel.v.INFIN "but don't argue"

- (725) GAB: &=laughs .
- (726) ELO: &=laughs .
- (727) GAB: a (.) deu(d) (wr)thon ni am beidio ffraeo ond oedden ni awydd crio .

GAB: a deud wrthon ni am

aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN to_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P for.PREP

beidio ffraeo ond oedden ni awydd

stop.V.INFIN+SM quarrel.V.INFIN but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P desire.N.M.SG

crio

cry.V.INFIN

and telling us not to argue, but we wanted to cry.

(728) ELO: ie [=! laughs] .

ELO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(729) GAB: achos o(edde)n ni (y)n teimlo mor (.) drist .

GAB: achos oedden ni yn teimlo mor aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN so.ADV drist sad.ADJ+SM

because we felt so sad.

(730) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

 $(731) \quad {\tt GAB: do(eddw)n \ i \ (ddi)m \ awydd \ mynd \ i \ (y)r \ ysgol \ . }$

I didn't want to go to school.

(732) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(733) ELO: oedden ni ddim yn gallu (.) &n siarad dim_byd (.) de .

ELO: oedden ni ddim yn gallu
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN
siarad dim_byd de
talk.V.INFIN anything.ADV be.IM+SM
we couldn't say a word.

(734) GAB: +< na na na .

(735) GAB: oedden ni (ddi)m +//.

GAB: oedden ni ddim

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM

we couldn't...

- (736) GAB: ac uh ers (y)chydig bach yn_ôl (r)wan fel mae pethau +...
- GAB: ac uh ers ychydig bach yn_ôl rŵan fel aut: and.conj uh.im since.Adj a_little.Quan small.Adj back.Adv now.Adv like.conj mae pethau be.v.ss.pres things.n.m.pl and for a bit now things have...
- $(737)\,$ GAB: um un o (y)r rai oedd yn (.) mynd i (y)r ysgol efo fi .

GAB: um un o yr rai oedd yn aut: um.IM one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT mynd i yr ysgol efo fi go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM erm, one of the ones I went to school with.

 $(738) \quad {\tt GAB: mi basiodd blynyddoedd eh@s:cym&spa} \ . \\$

she passed away years (ago).

(739) GAB: mi basiodd .

GAB: mi basiodd

aut: aff.PRT pass.V.3S.PAST+SM

she passed...

(740) GAB: mae &o (.) chwe_deg o flynyddoedd (we)di pasio .

GAB: mae chwe_deg o flynyddoedd wedi pasio aut: be.V.3S.PRES sixty.NUM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM after.PREP pass.V.INFIN sixty years have passed.

(741) GAB: a mi ddôth yma i brentisien [?] .

GAB: a mi ddôth yma i

aut: and.conj aff.prt come.v.3s.past.spoken+sm here.adv to.prep

brentisien

apprentice. v. 3p. imper. spoken+sm

and she came here to be an apprentice.

(742) GAB: a mae (y)n deud (wr)tha i fel (yn)a +"/.

GAB: a mae yn deud wrtha

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN to_me.PREP+PRON.1S

i fel yna

 $\it I.PRON.1S$ $\it like.CONJ$ $\it there.ADV$

and she says to me...

(743) ELO: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

ELO: ah_s^C

aut: ah.im

ah.

(744) GAB: &=clears_throat .

(745) GAB: +" dw i (y)n mynd i clàs Cymraeg .

GAB: dw i yn mynd i clàs

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP class.N.M.SG

 $\mathbf{Cymraeg}$

Welsh.n.f.sg

"I'm going to a Welsh class."

- (746) GAB: [- spa] no .

 GAB: [- spa] no aut: [- spa] not.ADV no.
- (747) GAB: uh mae (y)n deud (wr)tha fi yn Sbaeneg +"/.

 GAB: uh mae yn deud wrtha

 aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN to_me.PREP+PRON.1S

 fi yn Sbaeneg

 I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG

 she tells me in Spanish.
- (748) GAB: [- spa] +" voy a clase de galés .

 GAB: [- spa] voy a clase de galés aut: [- spa] go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP class.N.F.SG of.PREP Welsh.N.M.SG

 "I'm going to a Welsh class."
- (749) GAB: +" ooh ia ?

 GAB: ooh ia

 aut: ooh.IM yes.ADV

 "oh yes?
- (750) ELO: mm +...

 ELO: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (751) GAB: +" ti +...

 GAB: ti

 aut: you.PRON.2S

 "you..."
- (752) GAB: [- spa] +" vas a clase de galés ?

 GAB: [- spa] vas a clase de galés

 aut: [- spa] go.v.2S.PRES to.PREP class.N.F.SG of.PREP Welsh.N.M.SG

 "you're going to a Welsh class?
- (753) GAB: [- spa] +" sí .

 GAB: [- spa] sí

 aut: [- spa] yes.ADV

 "yes."

- (754) GAB: [- spa] +" pero qué difícil .

 GAB: [- spa] pero qué difícil
 aut: [- spa] but.CONJ what.INT difficult.ADJ.M.SG
 "but it's so difficult."
- (755) GAB: welaist ti?

 GAB: welaist ti

 aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

 you see?
- (756) ELO: mm + . . .

 ELO: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (757) GAB: [- spa] +" qué difícil .

 GAB: [- spa] qué difícil

 aut: [- spa] what.INT difficult.ADJ.M.SG

 "it's so difficult."
- (758) GAB: [- spa] +" es difícil .

 GAB: [- spa] es difícil

 aut: [- spa] be.V.23S.PRES difficult.ADJ.M.SG

 "it is difficult."
- (759) GAB: meddai fi wrthi wedyn +".

 GAB: meddai fi wrthi wedyn aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S afterwards.ADV is what I said to her later.
- (760) GAB: a o(eddw)n i (y)n deud +"/.

 GAB: a oeddwn i yn deud

 aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN
 and I would say.
- (761) GAB: +" aros di (y)n [?] bach .

 GAB: aros di yn bach
 aut: wait.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S+SM stative.STAT small.ADJ

 "you just wait a little."
- (762) ELO: &=laughs .
- (763) GAB: &=laughs .

- (764) GAB: [- spa] +" ah@s:cym&spa sí pero qué difícil .

 GAB: [- spa] ah_S^C sí pero qué difícil
 aut: [- spa] ah.IM yes.ADV but.CONJ what.INT difficult.ADJ.M.SG

 "yes but it's so difficult."
- (765) GAB: a (dy)ma fi (y)n deud +"/.

 GAB: a dyma fi yn deud

 aut: and.CONJ this_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

 and I would say.
- (766) GAB: [- spa] +" pero vos eras la que te reías de nosotros eh@s:cym&spa cuando íbamos a la escuela . GAB: [- spa] pero la vos eras aue aut: [- spa] but.Conj you.pron.sub.2sp be.V.2s.imperf the.det.det.fisg that.pron.rel reías $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{e}$ nosotros eh_S^C cuando you.Pron.obl.mf.25 laugh.V.25.Imperf of.Prep we.Pron.sub.m.1p er.Im when.conj la escuela go.v.1p.imperf to.prep the.det.def.f.sg school.n.f.sg "but you were the one that laughed at us when we were going to school ."
- (767) GAB: wel achos oedd hi (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol efo fi .

 GAB: wel achos oedd hi yn mynd i aut: well.IM cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP yr ysgol efo fi the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM because she went to school with me.
- (768) GAB: welaist ti?

 GAB: welaist ti

 aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

 you see?
- (769) GAB: [- spa] +" vos eras la (.) una de las que te [=? se] reías .

 GAB: [- spa] vos eras la una

 aut: [- spa] you.PRON.SUB.2SP be.V.2S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF.F.SG a.DET.INDEF.F.SG

 de las que te reías

 of.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.PL that.PRON.REL you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S laugh.V.2S.IMPERF

 you were the one... one of the ones that laughed.
- (770) ELO: &=laughs .
- (771) GAB: wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl os o(eddw)n i (we)di wneud yn iawn .

 GAB: wedyn oeddwn i yn meddwl os aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN if.CONJ oeddwn i wedi wneud yn iawn be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV then I was wondering if I'd done the right thing.

(772) GAB: ond o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl (dy)dy o ddim yn ddrwg achos o(eddw)n i +//.

GAB: ond oeddwn i yn meddwl
aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN
dydy o ddim yn
be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT
ddrwg achos oeddwn i
bad.ADJ+SM cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S
but then I thought it wasn't a bad thing because I was...

(773) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ELO:} & \textbf{debyg} & \textbf{iawn} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & similar. \texttt{ADJ+SM} & very. \texttt{ADV} \end{array}$

I'm sure.

(774) ELO: debyg iawn [=! laughs] .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(775) GAB: +< +, drist pan oedd hi (y)n chwerthin am ein pennau ni .

GAB: drist pan oedd hi yn chwerthin aut: sad.ADJ+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT laugh.V.INFIN

am ein pennau ni
for.PREP our.ADJ.POSS heads.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P

upset when she laughed at us.

(776) ELO: +< (dy)dy rywun ddim yn anghofio am rywbeth felly .

ELO: dydy rywun ddim yn

aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN someone.N.M.SG+SM not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

anghofio am rywbeth felly

forget.V.INFIN for.PREP something.N.M.SG+SM so.ADV

people don't forget that sort of thing.

(777) GAB: +< dw i ddim yn anghofio .

GAB: dw i ddim yn anghofio aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT forget.V.INFIN I haven't forgotten.

(778) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(779) GAB: wel <0(edd) gynnon ni> [//] oedd gen i (ddi)m awydd mynd i (y)r ysgol . GAB: wel oeddgynnon $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ aut:well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF with_us.PREP+PRON.1P[or]with_them.PREP+PRON.3P we.PRON.1P oedd gen i ddim awydd mynd $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \ \textit{with.PREP.SPOKEN} \ \textit{I.PRON.1S} \ \textit{not.ADV+SM} \ \textit{desire.N.M.SG} \ \textit{go.V.INFIN} \ \textit{to.PREP.SPOKEN} \ \textit{to.PREP.SPOKEN } \ \textit{to.PREP$ $the. {\it Det. Def. school. N. F. sg}$ well I didn't want to go to school.

(780) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(781) GAB: +< ond oedd mam (y)n deud +"/.

GAB: ond oedd mam yn deud aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf mother.n.f.sg stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken but mum would say...

(782) GAB: +" mae rhaid chi fynd .

GAB: mae rhaid chi fynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN+SM "you must go."

(783) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.im

mm.

(784) GAB: +" mae rhaid i chi fynd .

GAB: mae rhaid i chi fynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN+SM
"you must go."

(785) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(786) GAB: +" chwerthin neu beidio mae rhaid i chi fynd .

GAB: chwerthin neu beidio mae rhaid i aut: laugh.v.infin or.conj stop.v.infin+sm be.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg to.prep chi fynd
you.pron.2p go.v.infin+sm

"laughing or not, you must go."

(787) GAB: +" gwnewch eich gorau i ddeud gymaint a dach chi (y)n gallu yn Sbaeneg . GAB: gwnewch eich gorau i $do.V.2P.IMPER\ your.ADJ.POSS\ best.ADJ.SUP[or]choirs.N.M.PL+SM\ to.PREP$ aut:ddeud gymaint a dach say.V.Infin.Spoken+sm so.much.Adj+sm and.conj be.V.2P.Pres.Spoken you.Pron.2P gallu yn Sbaeneg stative.stat be_able.v.infin in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg "do your best to say as much as you can in Spanish." (788) ELO: mm +... ELO: mm aut: mm.im mm. (789) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa . GAB: oh_S^C aut:oh.IMoh. (790) GAB: ac oedden ni (ddi)m yn gallu Sbaeneg . GAB: ac oedden $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ ddim vn aut:and.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p not.adv+sm stative.stat gallu Sbaeneg be_able.v.infin Spanish.n.f.sg and we couldn't speak Spanish. (791) HER: mm +... HER: mm aut:mm.IMmm. GAB: achos sgwrs ni yn Gymraeg yn y t \hat{y} (wr)th y bwrdd ac uh rhyngddon ni +//. GAB: achos sgwrs Gymraeg yn aut: \mathbf{wrth} \mathbf{y} bwrdd acthe.det.def house.n.m.sg by.prep the.det.def table.n.m.sg and.conj uh.im rhyngddon between_us.prep+pron.1p we.pron.1p because we spoke Welsh at home, at the table, together. (793)GAB: wel â dada a mam Cymraeg oedd popeth . GAB: wel dada Cymraeg mam well.im with.prep Daddy.n.m.sg and.conj mother.n.f.sg Welsh.n.f.sg aut: oeddpopeth be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG

well everything was Welsh with mum and dad.

(794) ELO: ie debyg iawn a wedyn oedden ni (y)n cyrraedd adre ac o(eddw)n i isio siarad Sbaeneg .

yes, I'm sure, and then we would get home and I wanted to speak Spanish.

(795) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia . $\mathbf{GAB: ah}_{S}^{C}$ ia $\mathbf{aut:}$ ah.IM yes.ADV

ah yes.

- (796) HER: mm +...

 HER: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (797) GAB: [- spa] pero +...

 GAB: [- spa] pero

 aut: [- spa] but.CONJ

 but...
- (798) GAB: +, mae rhaid i fi ddeud wrth y ddynes (y)ma am +...

 GAB: mae rhaid i fi ddeud wrth aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM by.PREP

 y ddynes yma am
 the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV for.PREP
- (799) ELO: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n +...

 ELO: oeddwn i yn
 aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT
 I was...

I have to tell this woman to...

- (800) GAB: mm +...

 GAB: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (801) GAB: um dewch +//.

 GAB: um dewch
 aut: um.IM come.V.2P.IMPER
 erm, come...

(802) GAB: alla i dynnu hwn ?

GAB: alla i dynnu hwn aut: $be_able_V.13S.PRES.SPOKEN+SM$ I.PRON.1S draw.V.INFIN+SM this.PRON.M.SG can I take this off?

- (803) OSE: www.
- (804) GAB: +< <deudwch wrth y ddynes> [/] deudwch wrth y ddynes fach (y)ma bo(d) &a &d &d &a .

(805) GAB: +< ie .

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

 $(806) \quad {\tt GAB:} \ +<<{\tt wna} \ {\tt i} \ {\tt ddeud} \ {\tt iddi} \ {\tt hi>} \ {\tt [/]} \ {\tt wna} \ {\tt i} \ {\tt ddeud} \ {\tt iddi} \ {\tt hi} \ {\tt [//]} \ {\tt wna} \ {\tt i} \ {\tt ddeud} \ ({\tt wr}) {\tt thi} \ {\tt iddi} \ {\tt odeud} \ {\tt odeud} \ ({\tt wr}) {\tt thi} \ {\tt odeud} \ {\tt odeudd} \ {\tt odeudd} \ {\tt odeu$

GAB: wna i ddeud iddi

aut: do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

hi wna i ddeud iddi

she.PRON.F.3S do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

hi wna i ddeud wrthi

she.PRON.F.3S do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

I'll tell her, I'll tell her.

 $(807)\,$ GAB: wna i ddeud (wr)thi [/] wna i ddeud (wr)thi .

GAB: wna i ddeud wrthi aut: do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM $to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ wna i ddeud wrthi do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM $to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ I'll tell her, I'll tell her.

(808) GAB: (dy)na fe Peredur@s:cym&spa .

GAB: dyna fe Peredur $_S^C$ aut: that_is.ADV what.INT+SM name there you go Peredur.

(809) OSE: www.

- (810) ELO: siaradwn ni ?

 ELO: siaradwn ni aut: talk.V.1P.IMPER we.PRON.1P shall we speak?
- (811) OSE: www .
- (812) ELO: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo . ELO: ah $_S^C$ dyna fo aut: ah.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S ah, ok.
- (813) ELO: a wnawn ni siarad ymlaen .

 ELO: a wnawn ni siarad ymlaen aut: and.CONJ do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P talk.V.INFIN forward.ADV we'll continue speaking.
- (814) HER: ie um +...

 HER: ie um

 aut: yes.ADV um.IM

 yes, um...
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(816)} & \text{HER: uh} & . \\ & \textbf{HER: uh} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textbf{\textit{uh.IM}} \\ & \text{er...} \end{array}$
- (817) HER: mae [/] mae (y)n ddifyr clywed yn_dydy (..) hanesion .

 HER: mae mae yn ddifyr clywed aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT amusing.ADJ+SM hear.V.INFIN yn_dydy hanesion be.V.3S.PRES.TAG storys.N.M.PL

 it's interesting hearing stories, isn't it?
- (818) ELO: +< wel difyr iawn .

 ELO: wel difyr iawn
 aut: well.IM amusing.ADJ very.ADV
 well very interesting.

yes it is, it is.

(820) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio ni (y)n ateb nhw (y)n_ \hat{o} 1 +"/.

HER: a dw i yn cofio ni

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P

yn ateb nhw yn_ôl

stative.STAT answer.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P back.ADV

and I remember us answering them back.

(821) HER: [- spa] +" gallego pata sucia .

HER: [- spa] gallego pata sucia aut: [- spa] Galician.ADJ.M.SG leg.N.F.SG dirty.ADJ.F.SG "dirty legged Spaniard."

(822) ELO: &=laugh .

(823) HER: +< &=laugh .

(824) HER: ia.

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(825) HER: $o(edde)n ni (y)n ateb nhw (y)n_ol$.

HER: oedden ni yn ateb nhw
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT answer.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P
yn_ôl
back.ADV

we'd answer them back.

(826) HER: achos uh oedd y &n (.) mamau (y)n fodlon i ffraeo .

HER: achosuhoeddymamauynaut:cause.N.M.SGuh.IMbe.V.3S.IMPERFthe.DET.DEFmothers.N.F.PLstative.STATfodloniffraeocontent.ADJ+SMto.PREPquarrel.V.INFINbecause the mothers would be happy with arguing .

(827) HER: a wedyn o(edde)n ni (y)n ateb nhw (y)n_ \hat{o} l .

HER: a wedyn oedden ni yn
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT

ateb nhw yn_ôl
answer.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P back.ADV

and we'd answer back.

- (828) ELO: xxx .
- (829) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio (.) pan fues i (y)n [/] yn Comodoro@s:cym&spa i ddechrau .

HER: a dw i yn cofio pan aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin when.conj fues i yn yn Comodoro $_S^C$ i ddechrau be.v.1s.past.spoken+sm i.pron.1s yn.prt in.prep name to.prep begin.v.infin+sm and I remember when I was in Comodoro for the first time.

 $(830) \quad \mathtt{HER: \ es \ i \ o \ fa(n) \ (y)ma \ i \ Comodoro@s:cym&spa} \ .$

HER: es i o fan yma i aut: go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV to.PREP Comodoro $_S^C$

I went away from here to Comodoro.

- (831) ELO: mm +...

 ELO: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (832) HER: o(eddw)n i (y)n (e)iste(dd) efo mam mewn teatro@s:spa .

HER: oeddwn i yn eistedd efo mam mewn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT sit.V.INFIN with.PREP mother.N.F.SG in.PREP teatro^S
theatre.N.M.SG

I was sitting with Mum in a theatre.

- (833) ELO: mm + . . .

 ELO: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- $(834)\;\;\mbox{HER:}\;\mbox{dw i ddi(m)}\;\mbox{yn cofio r$\hat{\mbox{w}}$an lle oedd o .}$

HER: dw i ddim yn cofio rŵan

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN now.ADV

lle oedd o

where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

I don't remember where it is any more.

(835) HER: mewn teatro@s:spa .

HER: mewn teatro^S

aut: in.PREP theatre.N.M.SG

in a theatre.

(836) HER: a mam yn dal i siarad Cymraeg â fi .

HER: a mam yn dal i siarad aut: and CONJ mother. N. F. SG stative. STAT still: .: continue. ADV.: STILL: to .PREP talk. V. INFIN Cymraeg â fi

Welsh. N. F. SG with .PREP I. PRON. 1S + SM

and mum would still be speaking Welsh to me.

(837) HER: a fi (y)n deud +"/.

HER: a fi yn deud aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN and I would say...

(838) HER: +" peidiwch â siarad Cymraeg efo fi mam .

HER:peidiwchâsiaradCymraegefofiaut:stop.V.2P.IMPERwith.PREPtalk.V.INFINWelsh.N.F.SGwith.PREPI.PRON.1S+SMmammother.N.F.SG

"don't speak Welsh to me mum."

(839) HER: +" mi fydd (y)na bobl ddim yn deall ni .

HER: mi fydd yna bobl ddim

aut: aff.PRT be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM not.ADV+SM

yn deall ni

stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P

"there'll be people who won't understand us."

- (840) GAB: +< &=squeal !
- (841) HER: ia . **HER:** ia aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(842) HER: +" pobl fan hyn o (ei)n cwmpas ni (ddi)m (y)n deall dim un gair .

HER:poblfanhynoeinaut:people.N.F.SGvan.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SMthis.ADJ.DEM.SPof.PREPour.ADJ.POSScwmpasniddimyndealldimunround.N.M.SGwe.PRON.1Pnot.ADV+SMstative.STATunderstand.V.INFINnot.ADVone.NUMgairword.N.M.SG

"the people around us won't understand a word."

(843) HER: meddwl di mor (.) dwp [/] mor dwp .

HER: meddwl di mor dwp mor dwp aut: think.v.2s.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM so.ADV stupid.ADJ+SM so.ADV stupid.ADJ+SM you imagine how stupid...

(844) GAB: +< ie (.) mor dwp .

GAB: ie mor dwp

aut: yes.ADV so.ADV stupid.ADJ+SM

yes, how stupid.

(845) GAB: ond oedden ni fel (ba)sai ni (y)n siei braidd bod nhw (y)n siarad Cymraeg .

GAB: ond oedden ni fel basai
aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P like.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN
ni yn siei braidd bod nhw yn
we.PRON.1P stative.STAT shy.ADJ rather.ADV be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT
siarad Cymraeg
talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG

but it was as if we were a bit shy that they were speaking Welsh.

(846) HER: +< ie (..) ie .

HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

(847) ELO: +< ie .

ELO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(848) HER: na . **HER:** na aut: neg.PRT no.

(849) HER: +, wrthon ni . $\mathbf{HER:}$ wrthon

aut: to_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P

to us.

(850) ELO: oedd o (y)n cywilydd cywilydd .

ELO: oedd o yn cywilydd cywilydd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT shame.N.M.SG shame.N.M.SG it was very embarrassing.

(851) HER: +< oedden ni (y)n si(ei) +/.

HER:oeddenniynsieiaut:be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENwe.PRON.1Pstative.STATshy.ADJwe were shy.

 \mathbf{ni}

(852) GAB: cywilydd cywilydd .

GAB: cywilydd cywilydd aut: shame.N.M.SG shame.N.M.SG embarrassing... embarrassing.

(853) HER: +< o(edde)n ni (y)n mynd yn siei .

HER: oedden ni yn mynd yn siei aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN WE.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT shy.ADJ we'd get shy.

(854) HER: oedden ni (y)n mynd yn siei .

HER: oedden ni yn mynd yn siei aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT shy.ADJ we'd get shy.

(855) HER: oedd mm +...

HER: oedd mm

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF mm.IM

yes.

(856) GAB: +< oedden ni (y)n siei .

GAB: oedden ni yn siei aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT shy.ADJ we were shy.

(857) HER: ie ie .

HER: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(858) GAB: oedden ni yn &s .

GAB: oedden ni yn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT we were shy.

(859) ELO: +< <a wedyn pan o(edde)n ni (y)n gyrraedd adre> [/] o(edde)n ni (y)n gyrraedd adre ac o(eddw)n i isio siarad &e uh geiriau (y)n Sbaeneg o(eddw)n i (we)di dysgu +...

ELO: a wedyn pan oedden aut:and.conj afterwards.adv when.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p gyrraedd adreoeddenni stative.Stat arrive.V.Infin+sm home.Adv be.V.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat gyrraedd adre oeddwn isio ac i arrive.v.infin+sm home.adv and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is want.n.m.sg talk.v.infin yn Sbaeneg oeddwni $uh. {\it Im words.} {\it N.M.PL in.PREP Spanish.} {\it N.F.SG be.V.1S.} {\it IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP to the property of the prop$

 \mathbf{dysgu}

teach. V. INFIN

and when we got home from school, I wanted to use the Spanish words I'd learnt.

- (860) GAB: +< ia .

 GAB: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (861) HER: +< ia . **HER: ia aut:** yes.ADV

 yes.
- (862) GAB: ia .

 GAB: ia
 aut: yes.ADV
 yes.
- (863) ELO: +, amryw o [/] o [/] o eiriau .

 ELO: amryw o o o eiriau

 aut: several.PREQ of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP words.N.M.PL+SM

 a whole host of words.
- (864) GAB: +< ia geiriau (.) ia .

 GAB: ia geiriau ia

 aut: yes.ADV words.N.M.PL yes.ADV

 of words, yes.
- (865) ELO: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n deu(d) +"/.

 ELO: ac oeddwn i yn deud

 aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

 and i would say...
- (867) ELO: ac oedd hi (y)n edrych i (.) rywle arall .

 ELO: ac oedd hi yn edrych i aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT look.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S

 rywle arall somewhere.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ and she would look away.
- (868) GAB: +< wyt ti wedi d(eud) +...

 GAB: wyt ti wedi deud

 aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

 you said...

(869) ELO: [- spa] +" mamá@s:cym&spa dame [/] dame agua .

ELO: [-spa] mamá $_S^C$ dame

aut: [- spa] mum.N.F.SG give.V.2S.IMPER+ME[PRON.MF.1S][or]give.V.23S.PRES

dame

agua

 $give. \textit{V.2S.IMPER+ME}[PRON.MF.1S][or] give. \textit{V.23S.PRES} \quad water. \textit{N.F.SG}$

"mama can I have water?

(870) GAB: isio i ti ddeud yn Gymraeg .

GAB: isio i ti ddeud yn Gymraeg aut: want.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2S say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM wanting you to say it in Welsh.

(871) ELO: +" dw i ddim yn deallt .

ELO: dw i ddim yn deallt aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN "I don't understand."

(872) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(873) ELO: +" (h)wnnw [/] (h)wnnw wyt ti isio?

ELO: hwnnw hwnnw wyt ti isio
aut: that.PRON.M.SG that.PRON.M.SG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG
"is this what you want?

(874) GAB: +< ie ie ie .

GAB: ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

 $\left(875\right) \,$ GAB: isio i ti ddeud yn Gymraeg .

GAB: isio i ti ddeud yn Gymraeg aut: want.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2S say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM wanting you to say it in Welsh.

(876) ELO: +< oedd rhaid i fi ddeud +"/.

ELO: oedd rhaid i fi ddeud aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM I had to say...

(877) ELO: +" mam ga i dd \hat{w} r ?

ELO: mam ga i ddŵr aut: mother.N.F.SG get.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S water.N.M.SG+SM "mum can I have water?

(878) GAB: welaist ti fel dan ni (we)di cadw (y)r iaith ynde .

GAB: welaist ti fel dan ni wedi

aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S like.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP

cadw yr iaith ynde

keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG isn't_it.IM

look at how we've kept the language alive.

(879) ELO: ie .

ELO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(880) GAB: welaist ti fel (y)dan ni +/.

GAB: welaist ti fel ydan ni
aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S like.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P
look at how...

(881) ELO: a felly &d uh fe wnaethon ni gadw (y)r iaith .

ELO: a felly uh fe wnaethon ni

aut: and.CONJ so.ADV uh.IM what.INT+SM do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P

gadw yr iaith

keep.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG

and so we kept our language.

(882) GAB: pan fues i Nghymru r \hat{w} an oedd +/.

GAB: pan fues i Nghymru rŵan aut: when.conj be.v.1s.past.spoken+sm 1.pron.1s Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm now.adv oedd

 $be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF}$

when I was in Wales...

(883) ELO: $o(edde)n \ nhw \ (y)n \ benderfynu < bod \ nhw> [/] (.) bod \ nhw \ am gadw \ (y)r iaith .$

ELO: oedden nhw yn benderfynu bod

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT decide.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN

nhw bod nhw am gadw yr

they.PRON.3P be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P for.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

iaith

language. N.F. SG

they were determined to keep the language.

(884) GAB: +< fues i +/.

GAB: fues

aut: be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S

I went...

(885) GAB: +< oedd.

GAB: oedd

aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF

yes, they were.

(886) GAB: +< <fues i_mewn lot o dai> [/] fues i_mewn lot o dai yn Gymru .

 $i_{-}mewn$

GAB: fues i_mewn lot o dai

aut: be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM in.ADV[or]in.PREP lot.QUAN of.PREP houses.N.M.PL+SM \mathbf{lot}

 $be. \textit{V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM} \ \ in. \textit{ADV[or]in.PREP} \ \ lot. \textit{QUAN} \ \ of. \textit{PREP} \ \ houses. \textit{N.M.PL+SM} \ \ stative. \textit{STAT}$

o

dai

Wales. N. F. SG. PLACE+SM

I went to a lot of houses in Wales.

(887) HER: ie .

HER: ie

aut:yes.ADV

yes.

(888) GAB: ac (.) nid bo(d) fi isio deud ond oedd bobl yn deud +"/.

 \mathbf{nid} \mathbf{bod} \mathbf{fi} isio aut:and.conj (it.is).not.adv be.v.infin i.pron.1s+sm want.n.m.sg say.v.infin.spoken ond bobl deud oedd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ but.conj be.v.3s.imperf people.n.f.sg[or]people.n.f.sg+sm stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken

and, not that I want to mention it but people would say...

(889) GAB: +" wel dach chi (y)n cadw (ei)ch Cymraeg yn dda .

GAB: wel dach \mathbf{chi} cadw eich $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$

aut: well.im be.v.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT keep.v.INFIN your.ADJ.POSS

yn Cymraeg

Welsh.n.f.sg stative.stat good.adj+sm

"well you're maintaining your Welsh well."

(890) HER: ie.

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(891) GAB: wel dyna (y)r iaith dw i wedi dysgu er(s) pan o(eddw)n i (y)n fach . GAB: wel $d\mathbf{w}$ dyna \mathbf{yr} iaith i well.Im that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S pan wedi dysgu \mathbf{ers} oeddwni $after. \textit{PREP} \;\; teach. \textit{V.Infin} \;\; since. \textit{Adj} \;\; when. \textit{Conj} \;\; be. \textit{V.1s.imperf} \;\; \textit{i.pron.1s} \;\; stative. \textit{stati}$ small.ADJ+SMwell this is the language I've been learning since I was young.

- (892) ELO: &=laugh .
- (893) HER: +< ie .

 HER: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (894) GAB: pan dechreuson ni ddeud +"/.
 GAB: pan dechreuson ni ddeud

aut: when.CONJ begin.V.3P.PAST.SHORT we.PRON.1P say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM when you want us to say...

(895) $\,$ GAB: +" $\,$ mam a dada .

GAB: mam a dada aut: mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ Daddy.N.M.SG mama and dada.

(896) GAB: a wedyn o fan (y)no ymlaen .

GAB: a wedyn o fan yno ymlaen aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV forward.ADV and from there onwards.

(897) ELO: &=laugh (dy)na fo .

ELO: dyna fo
aut: that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it.

- (898) HER: ie . **HER:** ie . **aut:** yes.ADV yes.
- (899) GAB: dim_ond Cymraeg .

GAB: dim_ond Cymraeg
aut: only.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG
only Welsh.

(900) ELO: dim_ond Cymraeg . ELO: dim_ond Cymraeg

aut: only.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG

only Welsh.

(901) HER: +< (di)m_ond Cymraeg ie .

HER: dim_ond Cymraeg ie

aut: only.Adv Welsh.N.F.SG yes.Adv

only Welsh yes.

(902) GAB: a mae (y)n neis yn_dydy (.) eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: a mae yn neis yn_dydy eh_S^C aut: and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.TAG er.IM and it's nice, isn't it?

(903) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(904) HER: +< ond +/.

HER: ond

aut: but.conj

but...

(905) ELO: yndy mae (y)n neis gwybod +/.

ELO: yndy mae yn neis gwybod aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ know.V.INFIN yes it's nice knowing...

(906) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(907) HER: ond dw i (y)n deall bod o (y)n &h anodd rŵan +/.

HER:onddwiyndealbodaut:but.conjbe.v.is.pres.spokeni.pron.isstative.statunderstand.v.infinbe.v.infin

o yn anodd rŵan

he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat difficult.adj now.adv

but I understand that it's difficult now...

(908) GAB: ydy .

GAB: ydy

aut: be. V.3S.PRES

yes.

(909) HER: +, i rhieni blant bach .

HER: i rhieni blant bach aut: to.PREP parents.N.M.PL child.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ for parents of small children.

(910) HER: achos maen nhw (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol Hendre yn dydyn ?

HER: achosmaennhwynmyndiaut:cause.N.M.SGbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATgo.V.INFINto.PREPyrysgolHendreyndydynthe.DET.DEFschool.N.F.SGnameyn.PRTbe.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SMbecause they go to Hendre school, don't they?

(911) GAB: +< yndy.

GAB: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(912) GAB: yndy maen nhw .

GAB: yndy maen nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yes they do.

(913) HER: ond unwaith fydden nhw adre (.) Sbaeneg (y)dy bopeth .

HER: ondunwaith fyddennhwadreSbaenegaut:but.CONJonce.ADVbe.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SMthey.PRON.3Phome.ADVSpanish.N.F.SGydybopethbe.V.3S.PRESeverything.N.M.SG+SM

but once they're home, everything is Spanish.

(914) GAB: ie Sbaeneg .

GAB: ie Sbaeneg
aut: yes.ADV Spanish.N.F.SG
yes Spanish.

(915) HER: +< ynde ?

HER: ynde *aut: isn't_it.IM* isn't it?

1511 0 10:

(916) GAB: a (e)fallai bod dim tad (.) yn gallu Sbaeneg .

GAB: a efallai bod dim tad yn
aut: and.CONJ perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN not.ADV father.N.M.SG stative.STAT
gallu Sbaeneg
be_able.V.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG

and maybe they have fathers who don't speak Spanish.

(917) HER: ie .

HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(918) GAB: neu ddim mam yn gallu Cymraeg .

GAB: neu ddim mam yn gallu Cymraeg aut: or.CONJ not.ADV+SM mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT $be_able.V.INFIN$ Welsh.N.F.SG or mothers who can't speak Welsh.

(919) GAB: a wedyn bod +//.

GAB: a wedyn bod aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.INFIN and then that...

(920) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(921) GAB: welaist ti?

GAB: we laist ti aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S you see?

(922) HER: +< debyg iawn .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER: debyg} & \textbf{iawn} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & similar. ADJ + SM & very. ADV \\ \\ \Gamma \textbf{m sure.} \end{array}$

(923) HER: mae [/] mae (y)r cylch yn gryfach yn y stryd nac ydy o yn yr aelwyd bellach

HER: mae cylch mae $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{yr} aut: be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres the.det.def circle.n.m.sg stative.stat strydnac ydy $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ strong.ADJ.COMP+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES aelwyd bellach \mathbf{yr} he.Pron.m.3s.spoken in.prep the.det.def hearth.n.f.sg far.adj.comp+sm there's a stronger community on the street thesedays than in the home.

(924) GAB: +< yndy yndy yndy yndy mae o (y)n gryfach .

GAB: yndy yndy yndy yndy yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES be.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT strong.ADJ.COMP+SM yes it's stronger.

(925) HER: +< yndy yndy &n mae (y)n gryfach (.) gryfach lawer .

HER: yndy yndy mae yn gryfach
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT strong.ADJ.COMP+SM
gryfach lawer
strong.ADJ.COMP+SM many.QUAN+SM
yes it's much stronger.

(926) GAB: +< mae o (y)n gryfach .

GAB: mae o yn gryfach aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT strong.ADJ.COMP+SM it's stronger.

(927) HER: a wedyn mae o (y)n mynd (.) o ddwylo rywun (y)n_dydy?

HER: a wedyn mae o yn mynd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN o ddwylo rywun yn_dydy he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN hands.N.F.PL+SM someone.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.TAG and then you no longer have control over it.

(928) HER: heb feddwl .

HER: heb feddwl aut: without.PREP think.V.INFIN+SM inadvertently.

(929) GAB: +< yndy mae o (y)n mynd o +...

GAB: yndy mae o yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN o he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yes you lose...

(930) HER: +< ia (.) heb feddwl .

HER: ia heb feddwl aut: yes.ADV without.PREP think.V.INFIN+SM yes, inadvertently.

(931) ELO: ond diolch i Dduw dan ni (y)n gallu (.) dal ati eh@s:cym&spa?

ELO: ond diolch i Dduw dan

aut: but.CONJ thanks.N.M.SG[or]thank.V.INFIN to.PREP name be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN

ni yn gallu dal ati ehß

we.PRON.1P stative.STAT capability.N.M.SG continue.V.INFIN to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S er.IM
but thank God we can keep hold of it eh?

(932) ELO: i gadw o (.) gadw o (y)mlaen .

ELO: i gadw o gadw o
aut: to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM of.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN
ymlaen
forward.ADV
to maintain it.

(933) GAB: +< dan ni yn dal eh@s:cym&spa?

GAB: dan ni yn dal eh_S^C

aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT continue.V.INFIN er.IM

we're maintaining, eh?

(934) HER: +< mm (.) ie .

HER: mm ie

aut: mm.IM yes.ADV

yes.

(935) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(936) GAB: a (.) mae mwy o +/.

GAB: a mae mwy o aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES more.ADJ.COMP he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP and there's more...

(937) ELO: yn iawn neu (y)n go lew neu (y)n uh uh +...

ELO: yn iawn neu yn go lew neu aut: stative.STAT OK.ADV or.CONJ stative.STAT rather.ADV lion.N.M.SG+SM or.CONJ
yn uh uh
yn.PRT uh.IM uh.IM
well or quite well or...

(938) GAB: +< na na na . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{na} & \mathbf{na} & \mathbf{na} \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & \textit{neg.PRT} & \textit{neg.PRT} & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & \mathbf{no}, \, \mathbf{no}. \end{aligned}$

(939) HER: a wyddost ti dw i (y)n meddwl rŵan ynde (.) fel mae pethau wedi newid . HER: a wyddost \mathbf{ti} $d\mathbf{w}$ aut:and.conj know.v.2s.pres+sm you.pron.2s be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s meddwl rŵan ynde \mathbf{fel} $stative.stat \ think.v.infin \ now.adv \ isn't_it.im \ like.conj \ be.v.ss.pres \ things.n.m.pl$ wedi newid after.prep change.v.infin and I'm thinking how things have changed.

(940) HER: um@s:cym&spa (.) wrth_gwrs (.) uh a (e)fallai mai dipyn arnon ni mae (y)r bai .

HER: \mathbf{um}_{S}^{C} wrth_gwrs uh a efallai mai aut: unk of_course.ADV uh.IM and.CONJ perhaps.CONJ that_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS

dipyn arnon ni mae yr
little_bit.N.M.SG+SM on_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL

nai

fault.N.M.SG[or]be.V.3S.SUBJ.PAST

of course we might be partly to blame.

(941) HER: achos uh mae rest o wlad Ariannin (.) wedi anwybyddu (.) blynyddoedd blynyddoedd lawer bod ni yn fan hyn .

HER:achosuhmaerestowladaut:cause.N.M.SGuh.IMbe.V.3S.PRESrest.N.M.SGof.PREPcountry.N.F.SG+SM

 $this. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$

because the rest of Argentina has ignored the fact that we're here for years.

(942) HER: dw i (y)n cofio ryw (.) athrawes wedi ymddeol yn San_Juan@s:cym&spa .

HER: dw i yn cofio ryw aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM athrawes wedi ymddeol yn San_Juan $_S^C$ teacher.N.F.SG after.PREP retire.V.INFIN in.PREP name

I remember a teacher that retired in San Juan.

(943) GAB: ia . GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(944) HER: a wedi dod yma am dro efo criw &ovo o bobl .

HER: a wedi dod yma am dro efo
aut: and.CONJ after.PREP come.V.INFIN here.ADV for.PREP turn.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP
criw o bobl
crew.N.M.SG of.PREP people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM
and she came here for a visit with a group of people.

(945) HER: ac oedden nhw (y)n cadw +//.

HER: ac oedden nhw yn cadw aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN and they kept...

(946) HER: oedden nhw (we)di dod â (.) &g uh &g uh (.) cantor efo nhw .

uh cantor efo nhw

uh.im singer.n.m.sg with.prep they.pron.3p

they'd brought a singer with them .

(947) HER: o(edde)n nhw (we)di dod â [/] â dynes oedd yn adrodd .

HER:oeddennhwwedidodââaut:be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREPcome.V.INFINwith.PREPwith.PREPdynesoeddynadroddwoman.N.F.SGbe.V.3S.IMPERFstative.STATrecite.V.INFIN

they'd brought a recitalist with them.

(948) GAB: ie.

GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(949) HER: o(edde)n nhw (we)di dod â fel rhyw fath o orquesta@s:spa bach .

HER:oeddennhwwedidodâfelaut:be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREPcome.V.INFINwith.PREPlike.CONJrhywfathoorquestabachsome.PREQtype.N.M.SG+SMof.PREPorchestra.N.F.SGsmall.ADJthey'd brought a sort of small orchestra.

(950) GAB: ie.

GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(951) HER: o(edde)n nhw (y)n (.) &n yn [/] yn swnio gitâr ac ati .

HER:oeddennhwynynynswnioaut:be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pyn.PRTyn.PRTstative.STATsound.V.INFINgitâracatiguitar.N.M.SGand.CONJto_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

(952) GAB: +< ie .

they were playing the guitar and so on.

GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (953) HER: wedi [/] wedi paratoi ar_gyfer +//.

 HER: wedi wedi paratoi ar_gyfer

 aut: after.PREP after.PREP prepare.V.INFIN for.PREP

 they'd prepared for...
- (954) HER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl (e)fallai maen nhw (y)n meddwl mae India(id) [//] Indiaid â (y)r bluen yn fan (h)yn . HER: oeddwn efallai i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ meddwlaut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN perhaps.CONJ maen meddwlIndiaid Indiaid nhwyn mae be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat think.v.infin be.v.3s.pres name name \mathbf{yr} bluen $as. {\it CONJ[or]} with. {\it PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES} \quad that. {\it PRON.REL} \quad pluck_feathers. {\it V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN+SM.REL} \quad$ fan hyn
 - stative.stat van. N.F.SG[or]place. N.MF.SG+SM this. ADJ.DEM.SP

I thought they thought it was Indians living here.

- (955) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(956)} & \text{GAB: } +<\text{ ia }. \\ & \text{GAB: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{ves.} \end{array}$
- (957) GAB: ia mae (y)n wir .

 GAB: ia mae yn wir aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes, true.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(958)} & \text{HER: } +< \text{ ia } . \\ & \text{HER: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (959) HER: o(edde)n nhw wedi dod â [/] â uh &d uh (.) bethau fel (yn)a .

 HER: oedden nhw wedi dod â

 aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP

 â uh uh bethau fel yna

 as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES uh.IM uh.IM things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV

 they'd brought... stuff like that.
- (960) GAB: +< ia (.) ia .

 GAB: ia ia

 aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

 yes, yes.

(961) HER: a (we)dyn (dy)ma fi (y)n deud +"/.

HER: a wedyn dyma fi yn deud

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV this_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

and then I said...

(962) HER: +" dw i am fynd i (y)r consert yma .

HER: dw i am fynd i yr

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S for.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF

consert yma

concert.N.M.SG here.ADV

"I want to go to this concert."

(963) HER: +" a dw i (y)n mynd i eiste(dd) yng nghanol y [//] yr athrawon uh San_Juan@s:cym&spa (.) gael gweld be maen nhw (y)n feddwl +...

HER: a mynd eistedd yn aut:and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep sit.v.infin nghanol yng \mathbf{y} \mathbf{yr} athrawon my.adj.poss.spoken middle.n.m.sg+nm the.det.def the.det.def teachers.n.m.pl uh.im gweld \mathbf{be} maen nameget.v.infin+sm see.v.infin what.int be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3pfeddwl $stative.stat\ think.v.infin+sm$

"and I'm going to sit with the teachers from San Juan to see what they think..."

(964) GAB: ie [=! whispers] .

GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(965) HER: +, o (y)r uh y diwylliant .

HER: o yr uh y diwylliant aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM that.PRON.REL culture.N.M.SG[or]enlighten.V.3P.PRES of the culture.

(966) GAB: iawn .

GAB: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
ok.

(967) HER: yn y lle .

HER: yn y lle aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG in the place.

(969) HER: wel mi eisteddais i fan (y)no .

(970) HER: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n deud um +"/.

HER: ac oeddwn i yn deud um aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN um.IM and I said...

(971) HER: +" &ben dach chi wedi cerdded dipyn rŵan yn xxx yn Chubut@s:cym&spa .

HER: dach chi wedi cerdded dipyn aut: be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P after.PREP walk.V.INFIN little_bit.N.M.SG+SM $\hat{\mathbf{rwan}}$ yn yn Chubut $_S^C$ now.ADV yn.PRT in.PREP name

"you've walked a bit in Chubut now."

(972) HER: meddai fi +".

HER: meddai fi

aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM

I said.

(973) HER: +" be dach chi (y)n feddwl o (y)r uh gymdeithas yma?

HER: be dach chi yn feddwl o aut: what.INT be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT think.V.INFIN+SM of.PREP yr uh gymdeithas yma the.DET.DEF uh.IM society.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV

"what do you think of our community here?

(974) HER: [- spa] +" oh@s:cym&spa señora .

HER: [-spa] oh. S señora aut: [-spa] oh. S lady. S S lady. S lady.

"oh madam."

(975) HER: [- spa] +" si usted supiera .

HER: [- spa] si usted supiera

aut: [- spa] if.CONJ you.PRON.SUB.MF.3S.POLITE know.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF

"if only you knew."

(976) HER: [- spa] +" yo fui maestra treinta años .

HER: [- spa] yo fui treinta maestra [- spa] I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S be.V.1S.PAST master.ADJ.F.SG[or]master.N.F.SG thirty.NUM años

year.N.M.PL

"I was a teacher for thirty years."

(977) HER: [- spa] +" y sabe cómo los chicos pintaban la Patagonia?

HER: [- spa] y \mathbf{sabe} cómo los[- spa] and.conj know.v.23s.pres how.int the.det.def.m.pl lad.n.m.pl aut:

pintaban la Patagonia

paint.v.3P.IMPERF the.DET.DEF.F.SG name

and do you know how the children would paint Patagonia?

(978) HER: [- spa] +" todo en blanco con un pingüino en el medio .

HER: [- spa] todo $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}$ blanco aut: [- spa] everything.PRON.M.SG[or]all.ADJ.M.SG in.PREP white.N.M.SG with.PREP pingüino $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{el} one.DET.INDEF.M.SG penguin.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG middle.N.M.SG "everything white with a penguin in the middle."

- (979) ELO: &=laugh.
- (980) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa ia .

GAB: ah_S^C ia aut: ah.im yes.adv

ah yes.

(981) HER: [- spa] +" porque yo creía que todo esta era hielo hielo .

HER: [- spa] porque creía yo que [- spa] because.CONJ I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S believe.V.13S.IMPERF that.CONJ all.ADJ.M.SG aut:esta hielo hielo era this.Adj.dem.f.sg era.n.f.sg ice.n.m.sg ice.n.m.sg

"because I believed that all this was ice."

(982) GAB: +< ia (.) hielo@s:spa hielo@s:spa .

 \mathbf{hielo}^S $hielo^S$ GAB: ia aut:yes.ADV ice.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG yes, ice.

(983) HER: [- spa] +" que era parte de la Antártida .

HER: [- spa] que parte de era aut: [- spa] that.conj be.v.13S.IMPERF pair.N.M.SG+TE[PRON.MF.2S][or]part.N.F.SG of.PREP

Antártida

the.det.def.f.sg Antarctica.n.f.sg

that it was part of Antarctica.

(984) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(985) ELO: mm +... **ELO: mm** *aut:* mm.IM

mm.

(986) HER: meddwl di .

HER: meddwl di aut: think.v.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM you just think.

(987) GAB: yli

GAB: yli

aut: you_know.IM.SPOKEN
look.

- (988) HER: athrawes yn dysgu (y)r plant .

 HER: athrawes yn dysgu yr plant aut: teacher.N.F.SG stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL a teacher teaching the children.
- (989) ELO: &=laugh .
- (990) HER: a faint o flynyddoe(dd) sy er hynny?

 HER: a faint o flynyddoedd sy er aut: and.CONJ size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL er.IM hynny that.PRON.SP

 and how many years have passed since then?
- (991) HER: dŵad uh i pymtheg ugain mlynedd .

 HER: dŵad uh i pymtheg ugain mlynedd aut: come.V.INFIN uh.IM to.PREP fifteen.NUM twenty.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM coming up to fifteen, twenty years.
- (992) HER: ond doedd gynnon nhw ddim gês be oedd lawr <yn y> [//] yn y De . **HER:** ond doedd gynnon aut: $but. \textit{CONJ} \;\; be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF.NEG} \;\; with_\textit{us.PREP+PRON.1P[or]with_them.PREP+PRON.3P}$ nhwgès be oeddlawr yn they.pron.3p not.adv+sm clue.n.m.sg what.int be.v.3s.imperf floor.n.m.sg+sm in.prep yn the.det.def in.prep the.det.def name but they didn't have a clue what was down south.

(993) ELO: +< mm (...) dim gès .

ELO: mm dim gès aut: mm.IM not.ADV clue.N.M.SG not a clue.

(994) ELO: dim gès .

ELO: dim gès aut: not.ADV clue.N.M.SG not a clue.

(995) HER: ddim gès .

HER: ddim gès
aut: not.ADV+SM clue.N.M.SG
not a clue.

(996) HER: wel (e)fallai bo(d) ni (dd)im wedi taenu di(gon) &b &g &dibon [* digon] o (y)r &n difundir@s:spa +...

HER: wel efallai bod ni ddim
aut: well.IM perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM
wedi taenu digon o yr difundirS
after.PREP spread.V.INFIN enough.QUAN of.PREP the.DET.DEF spread.V.INFIN

(998) HER: difundir@s:spa yr [//] uh yr (.) hanes ynde?

HER: difundir^S yr uh yr hanes ynde

aut: spread.v.infin the.det.def uh.im the.det.def story.n.m.sg isn't_it.im

spread... the history enough.

well maybe we haven't spread enough, broadcast...

(999) HER: ond uh diolch i Sampini@s:cym&spa a rheina sy wedi (.) amddiffyn llawer iawn ar y (.) gymdeithas yma ynde .

HER: ond $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ diolch i Sampini $_{S}^{C}$ a aut:but.conj uh.im thanks.n.m.sg[or]thank.v.infin to.prep name and.CONJ wedi amddiffyn llawer iawn those.Pron be.V.3SP.Pres.rel after.Prep defend.V.Infin many.Quan ok.adv on.Prep gymdeithas yma $the. {\it Det.def}\ society. {\it N.F.SG+SM}\ here. {\it Adv}\ isn't_it. {\it im}$ but thanks to Sampini and those, who've defended this society a lot.

(1001) HER: ond rŵan (...) dw i (y)n gweld fel maen nhw (y)n gwerthfawrogi (.) um uh (..) gwaith y Cymry i ddechrau .

HER: ond rŵan $d\mathbf{w}$ i ynbut.conj now.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat see.v.infin fel nhwgwerthfawrogi maen yn like.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat appreciate.v.infin um.im uh.im gwaith \mathbf{y} Cymry i ddechrau time.N.F.SG[or]work.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF Welsh_people.N.M.PL to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM but now... I see how people appreciate the work that the Welsh initially did here.

(1002) HER: meddwl bo(d) nhw (we)di cyrraedd i ddiffeithwch ynde .

HER:meddwlbodnhwwedicyrraeddiaut:think.V.2S.IMPERbe.V.INFINthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREParrive.V.INFINI.PRON.1Sddiffeithwchyndewilderness.N.M.SG+SM $isn't_it.IM$ considering they arrived in the wilderness.

(1003) GAB: +< wel +...

GAB: wel
aut: well.IM
well.

(1004) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1005) HER: a gweld be sy o_gwmpas a (y)r diwylliant sydd i gael a +...

HER:agweldbesyo_gwmpasaaut:and.CONJsee.V.INFINwhat.INTbe.V.3SP.PES.RELaround.ADVand.CONJyrdiwylliantsyddithat.PRON.RELculture.N.M.SG[or]enlighten.V.3P.PRESbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELI.PRON.1S[or]to.PREPgaelaget.V.INFIN+SMand.CONJ

and saw what was there and the culture was like and...

(1006) HER: a rhaid i ni (.) gydnabod bod [/] uh [//] <bod ni (we)di> [//] bod diwylliant Chubut@s:cym&spa yn uh [//] yn gorwedd deudwch (.) ar hynny dan ni (we)di adael y Cymry .

HER: a rhaid i ni gydnabod bod aut: and.conj necessity.n.m.sg to.prep we.pron.1p acknowledge.v.infin+sm be.v.infin

uhbodniwediboddiwylliantuh.IMbe.V.INFINwe.PRON.1Pafter.PREPbe.V.INFINculture.N.M.SG[or]enlighten.V.3P.PRES

hynny dan ni wedi adael y
that.PRON.SP be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP leave.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

Cymry

 $Welsh_people.n.m.pl$

and we have to acknowledge that Chubut's culture lies upon what we left the Welsh.

(1007) GAB: +< ia (.) ar hynny &da +/.

GAB: ia ar hynny aut: yes.ADV on.PREP that.PRON.SP yes, on what ...

(1008) HER: mae (y)r corau (y)n dal ymlaen yn_dydy ?

be. V.3S. PRES. TAG

the choirs are keeping going, aren't they?

(1009) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1010) HER: mae (y)r eisteddfod yn dal ymlaen (.) yn ddi(_dor) [/] ddi_dor &f .

HER: mae yr eisteddfod yn dal aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF cultural.festival.N.F.SG stative.STAT continue.V.INFIN ymlaen yn ddi_dor ddi_dor forward.ADV stative.STAT continuous.ADJ+SM continuous.ADJ+SM the Eisteddfod is still going... relentlessly.

(1011) GAB: +< yndy (.) yndy .

GAB: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, yes.

(1012) GAB: yn (h)yfryd .

GAB: yn hyfryd aut: stative.STAT delightful.ADJ it's wonderful.

(1013) HER: +< ddim wedi xx [//] wedi gorffen .

HER: ddim wedi wedi gorffen aut: nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM after.PREP after.PREP complete.V.INFIN it hasn't stopped.

(1014) ELO: mae popeth yn wyrdd ac y blodau a +...

ELO: mae popeth yn wyrdd ac y aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT green.ADJ+SM and.CONJ the.DET.DEF blodau a flowers.N.M.PL and.CONJ everything is green and the flowers and...

(1015) GAB: +< bopeth ia bo(peth).

GAB: bopeth ia bopeth aut: everything.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV everything.N.M.SG+SM everything, yes.

(1016) HER: +< ia (.) a wedyn y (Ei)steddfod .

HER: ia a wedyn y Eisteddfod aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV the.DET.DEF name and then the Eisteddfod.

(1017) HER: mae (y)na ddwy iaith ac ati yn_dydy .

HER: mae yna ddwy iaith ac
aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV two.NUM.F+SM language.N.F.SG and.CONJ
ati yn_dydy
to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES.TAG
there are two languages.

(1018) GAB: +< ia ia .

GAB: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

(1019) HER: wel (dy)na fo .

(1020) HER: mae (.) digon o [/] o medios@s:spa de@s:spa comunicación@s:spa rŵan . digon \mathbf{medios}^S HER: mae o o be.V.3S.PRES enough.QUAN of.PREP of.PREP half.N.M.PL of.PREP $\mathbf{comunicaci\'{o}}\mathbf{n}^S$ rŵan communication.N.F.SG now.ADVthere are enough means to communicate these days. (1021) GAB: +< oes digon . GAB: oes digon aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF enough.QUAN yes enough. (1022) ELO: mm +... ELO: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (1023) HER: uh i bawb wybod be dan ni (y)n wneud . HER: uh bawb wybod be dan uh.im to.prep everyone.pron+sm know.v.infin+sm what.int be.v.1p.pres.spoken aut: $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{ni} wneud we.pron.1p stative.stat make.v.infin+sm for everybody to know what we're doing. (1024) GAB: mm +... GAB: mm

aut: mm.IM mm.

HER: a enwedig \mathbf{yr} web rŵan aut: and.CONJ stative.STAT especially.ADJ of.PREP the.DET.DEF web.N.F.SG now.ADV and especially with the web now.

(1026) HER: wel dyna fo . HER: wel dyna fo well.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s well there we go.

(1025) HER: a yn enwedig o (y)r web rŵan .

(1027) GAB: wel! GAB: wel aut: well.im well.

(1028) HER: +< pwy (ba)sai (y)n meddwl (.) fasai (ei)steddfod ni yn cael ei gweld drwy (y)r byd ynde .

who would have thought that our Eisteddfod would be seen throughout the world?

HER: pwy yn meddwl basai who.pron be.v.3s.pluperf.spoken stative.stat think.v.infin fasai eisteddfod \mathbf{ni} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cael be.V.3S.Pluperf.Spoken+sm cultural.festival.N.f.sg we.pron.1p stative.stat get.V.infin \mathbf{yr} gweld ynde drwy byd 3S.ADJ.POSS see.V.INFIN through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM

(1029) GAB: +< pwy (ba)sai (y)n me(ddwl) .

GAB: pwy basai yn meddwl aut: who.pron be.v.ss.pluperf.spoken stative.stat think.v.infin who would have thought?

(1030) GAB: pwy (ba)sai (y)n meddwl?

GAB: pwy basai yn meddwl aut: who.pron be.v.3s.pluperf.spoken stative.stat think.v.infin who would have thought?

- (1031) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1032) HER: +< ia ia ia .

HER: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.

- (1033) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1034) GAB: +< eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: er.IM

(1035) GAB: pwy (ba)sai (y)n meddwl ?

GAB: pwy basai yn meddwl aut: who.pron be.v.3s.pluperf.spoken stative.stat think.v.infin who would have thought?

(1036) ELO: dan ni mor bell o bopeth fan hyn .

ELO: dan ni mor bell o bopeth aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P so.ADV far.ADJ+SM of.PREP everything.N.M.SG+SM fan hyn van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP we're so far from everything here.

(1037) HER: +< yndan yndan yndan yndan .

HER: yndan yndan yndan yndan yndan aut: be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH

(1038) GAB: ia.

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1039) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa mae +...

GAB: oh $_S^C$ mae aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES oh the...

(1040) GAB: ond meddylia di +/.

GAB: ond meddylia di aut: but.CONJ think.V.2S.IMPER.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S+SM but you just think...

 $\left(1041\right)~\text{HER:}$ ond uh (.) mae (y)na gydnabyddiaeth mawr iawn .

HER: ond uh mae yna gydnabyddiaeth mawr iawn aut: but.CONJ uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV recognition.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ very.ADV but we're very much acknowledged.

(1042) HER: a mae pawb yn deud .

HER: a mae pawb yn deud aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres everyone.pron stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken and everybody says so.

(1043) HER: mae [/] mae (y)na lawer o [/] o [/] o [/] o bobl wedi dod yma .

HER:maemaeynalaweroooaut:be.V.3S.PRESbe.V.3S.PRESthere.ADVmany.QUAN+SMof.PREPof.PRE

 $(1044) \quad \texttt{HER: yn españoles@s:spa italianos@s:spa portugueses@s:spa} \ .$

HER: yn españoles^S italianos^S portugueses^S aut: stative.STAT Spanish.N.M.PL italian.N.M.PL[or]italian.ADJ.M.PL portuguese.ADJ.M.PL Spanish, Italians, Portuguese.

(1045) GAB: +< ia xx (.) ia .

GAB: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(1046) HER: ond yr unig rhai sy (y)n cadw traddodiad (.) ydych chi . **HER:** ond yr unig rhai $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ yn aut:but.conj the.det.def only.preq some.pron be.v.ssp.pres.rel stative.stat ydych cadw traddodiad \mathbf{chi} keep.V.Infin tradition.N.M.SG be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P but you are the only ones keeping the tradition. (1047) GAB: ia. GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1048)HER: dach chi xxx yn wneud cymanfa ganu neu consert neu (.) uh noson lawen neu HER: dach chi wneud cymanfa yn aut:be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p stative.stat make.v.infin+sm assembly.n.f.sg consertneu uh noson lawen sing.V.INFIN+SM or.CONJ concert.N.M.SG or.CONJ uh.IM night.N.F.SG merry.ADJ+SM neu or.conj you're [...] holding a singing festival or a concert or Noson Lawen (singing). (1049) GAB: +< ia ia ia (.) ia ia . GAB: ia ia ia ia yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV aut:yes, yes. (1050) ELO: +< mm +... ELO: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (1051) HER: ia . HER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1052)HER: ond uh &ch dach chi (.) ar y blaen mewn pethau fel hyn . HER: ond $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ dach chi \mathbf{ar} aut:but.conj uh.im be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p on.prep the.det.def mewn pethau \mathbf{fel} hyn front.n.m.sg in.prep things.n.m.pl like.conj this.pron.sp

but you're at the forefront of things like this.

(1053) HER: a chi (y)dy (y)r (.) y gymdeithas hyna (.) hyna yn uh Chubut@s:cym&spa (y)ma .

HER: a chi ydy yr y gymdeithas aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2P be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG+SM hyna hyna yn uh Chubut\$_S\$ yma there.ADV+H there.ADV+H yn.PRT uh.IM name here.ADV and you're the oldest community in Chubut.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(1054)} & \hbox{GAB: } +<\hbox{ia }. \\ & \hbox{GAB: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \hbox{yes.} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1055)} & \text{GAB: ia .} \\ & \textbf{GAB: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(1056)} & \text{HER: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{HER: ia} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$

(1058) HER: na mae rhai yn deud y [/] y gymdeithas gyntaf ydy (y)r Indiaid .

HER: na mae rhai yn deud y
aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES some.PRON stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF

y gymdeithas gyntaf ydy yr Indiaid
the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG+SM first.ORD+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name
no, some say that the oldest community is the Indians.

(1059) HER: wel (dy)na fo +".

HER: wel dyna fo

aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

"well there we go."

(1061) HER: +" meddai fi . HER: meddai aut: say. V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM I said. (1062) GAB: ie. GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1063) ELO: +< &=laugh . (1064) HER: (dy)na fo . HER: dyna that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S aut:there we go. (1065) GAB: ie . GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (1066)HER: +< dan ni wedi &k parchu (y)r Indiaid (e)rioed . HER: dan \mathbf{yr} Indiaid $_{
m ni}$ wedi parchu aut:be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p after.prep respect.v.infin the.det.def name erioed never.ADV we've always shown the Indians respect. (1067) GAB: +< do dan ni wedi parchu . GAB: do dan wedi parchu yes.adv.past be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p after.prep respect.v.infin yes we've respected... (1068) HER: a dan ni (y)n cydnabod na nhw oedd +... HER: a \mathbf{ni} cydnabod yn aut:and.conj be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat acknowledge.v.infin $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ oeddna neg.prt they.pron.3p be.v.3s.imperf and we acknowledge that they...

(1069)

GAB: ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1070) HER: +, uh bia(u) (y)r +... HER: uh biau \mathbf{yr} uh.IM (who).owns.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF owned the... (1071) GAB: ia. GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1072) HER: +, bob &e tir yma ynde . HER: bob $_{
m tir}$ yma aut:each.PREQ+SM land.N.M.SG here.ADV isn't_it.IM all the land here. (1073) HER: ond uh fuodd y fath gymdeithas yn_do [?] ? fuodd HER: ond uh fath \mathbf{y} aut:gymdeithas yn_do society.N.F.SG+SM $wasn't_it.IM$ such a community existed, didn't it? (1074) HER: uh cyfweliad um uh bobl Cymru a (y)r Indiaid . HER: uh bobl cyfweliad uh \mathbf{um} aut:uh.IM interview.N.M.SG um.IM uh.IM people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM Cymru \mathbf{yr} Indiaid Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE and.CONJ the.DET.DEF name a mutual understanding between the Welsh and Indians. (1075) GAB: ia. GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1076) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n cydweld ac oedden nhw (y)n ffrindiau yn_doedden nhw ? nhw cydweld yn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT agree.V.INFIN and.CONJ nhw yn ffrindiau yn_doedden be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT friends.N.M.PL be.V.3P.IMPERF.TAG nhw they.PRON.3P they understood each other and they were friends, weren't they? (1077) HER: +< uh . HER: uh

aut:

er...

uh.IM

(1078) HER: +< ydyn (.) ydyn . HER: ydyn ydyn aut: be.V.3P.PRES be.V.3P.PRES

they are.

(1079) GAB: ffrindiau oedden nhw (y)n ffrindiau .

GAB: ffrindiau oedden nhwyn ffrindiau aut:friends.n.m.pl be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p yn.prt friends.n.m.pl friends, they were friends.

(1080) ELO: +< helpu (e)i_gilydd .

ELO: helpu ei_gilydd aut: help.v.infin each_other.pron.3SP hepling each other.

(1081) HER: +< ia (.) ia . HER: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(1082) GAB: oedd .

GAB: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.

(1083) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n helpu (e)i_gilydd .

GAB: oedden helpu nhwei_gilydd yn aut:be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT help.V.INFIN each_other.PRON.3SP they helped each other.

- (1084) ELO: +< oedd nhw (.) un yn dysgu (y)r llall be oedd yn &g &m wybod . ELO: oedd nhwunyn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P one.NUM stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF oeddynwybod other.pron what.int be.v.3s.imperf stative.stat know.v.infin+sm they would teach each other what they knew.
- (1085) HER: +< ia (.) ia (.) ia . HER: ia ia yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV aut:yes, yes.
- (1086)GAB: ond un sbel ers blynyddoedd yn_ôl .

GAB: ond \mathbf{sbel} blynyddoedd yn_ôl un \mathbf{ers} but.conj one.num spell.n.f.sg since.adj years.n.f.pl back.ADV

but for a while some years ago...

(1087) GAB: dw i ddim yn hen (f)elly [?] +...

GAB: dw i ddim yn hen felly

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT old.ADJ so.ADV

I'm not old as such but I was afraid that...

(1088) GAB: ond uh (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n ofni bod y [/] (..) y Gymraeg yn mynd lawr ac yn gorffen .

GAB: ond uh oeddwn i yn ofni bod aut: but.conj uh.im be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat fear.v.infin be.v.infin

y Gymraeg yn mynd lawr the.Det.Def the.Det.Def Welsh.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT go.v.INFIN floor.N.M.SG+SM ac yn gorffen and.CONJ stative.STAT complete.V.INFIN

but I was afraid that the Welsh language would deteriorate and die.

(1089) GAB: meddwl .

GAB: meddwl

aut: think. V.2S. IMPER

I thought.

(1090) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1091) GAB: ryw syniad fel (y)na .

GAB: ryw syniad fel yna aut: some.PREQ+SM idea.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV some idea like that.

(1092) ELO: +< o(edd) fi [/] o(edd) fi xx .

ELO: oedd fi oedd fi fi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM I xx.

(1093) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1094) GAB: oeddet ti (y)n meddwl?

GAB: oeddet ti yn meddwl aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN you thought?

(1095) ELO: +< rwy (y)n meddwl .

ELO: rwy yn meddwl aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN stative.STAT think.V.INFIN I think.

(1096) HER: +< mm +...

HER: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1097) ELO: fi (h)efyd (.) flynyddoe(dd) +...

ELO: fi hefyd flynyddoedd aut: I.PRON.1S+SM also.ADV years.N.F.PL+SM me too... years...

 $(1098)\,$ GAB: +< a ni (he)fyd .

(1099) GAB: ond wedyn mi ddôth rhywbeth +/.

GAB: ond wedyn mi ddôth rhywbeth aut: but.conj afterwards.adv aff.prt come.v.ss.past.spoken+sm something.n.m.sg but then something came...

(1100) ELO: +< pan wnaeth [//] (wn)aeson nhw ddod uh (.) a i [/] i [/] i (ei)n weld ni ac siarad a gyrru athro .

ELO: pan nhw wnaeth wnaeson $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{when.Conj} \;\; \textit{do.v.3s.past+sm} \;\; \textit{do.v.13p.pres.spoken+sm} \;\; \textit{they.pron.3p}$ uh a i i i einweld come.v.infin+sm uh.im and.conj to.prep to.prep to.prep our.adj.poss see.v.infin+smsiarad gyrru athro we.pron.1p and.conj talk.v.infin and.conj drive.v.infin teacher.n.m.sg and they came to see us, speak to us and they sent a teacher.

(1101) GAB: +< ia (.) ia (.) ia .

GAB: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.

(1102) ELO: mi oedd o (y)n codi +/.

ELO: mi oedd o yn codi aut: aff.prt be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat lift.v.infin it improved...

(1103) GAB: +< mi wellodd pethau welaist di?

GAB: mi wellodd pethau welaist di

aut: aff.PRT improve.V.3S.PAST+SM things.N.M.PL see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM things improved, didn't they?

 $(1104)\ \ {\rm GAB:}\ +<\ {\rm ond}\ {\rm r\widehat{w}an\ mae}\ {\rm o\ fan\ (h)yn}$.

GAB: ond rŵan mae o fan aut: but.conj now.adv be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken van.n.f.sg[or]place.n.mf.sg+sm hyn this.Adj.dem.sp

but now it's here.

(1105) ELO: [- spa] sí .

ELO: [- spa] sí aut: [- spa] yes.ADV yes.

(1106) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV
I'm sure.

(1108) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

- (1109) GAB: mae uh [/] mae (y)na bobl wedi dod yma (.) ar_ôl y (ei)steddfod .

 GAB: mae uh mae yna bobl

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM

 wedi dod yma ar_ôl y eisteddfod

 after.PREP come.V.INFIN here.ADV after.PREP the.DET.DEF cultural.festival.N.F.SG

 people have come here after the Eisteddfod.
- (1110) ELO: siŵr bod y bobl fan (h)yn yn teimlo (y)n unig iawn ynde .

 ELO: siŵr bod y bobl
 aut: sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM

 fan hyn yn teimlo yn
 van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN stative.STAT

unig iawn ynde lonely.ADJ very.ADV isn't_it.IM

I'm sure the people around here felt very lonely.

(1111) ELO: ddim fath o &e [//] o (.) apoyo@s:spa .

ELO: ddim fath o o o apoyo^S

aut: not.ADV+SM type.N.M.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP of.PREP support.N.M.SG

no support at all.

 $(1112)\ \ \text{ELO:}$ [- spa] no había ningún apoyo de nadie .

ELO: [- spa] no había ningún apoyo de aut: [- spa] not. ADV have. V.13S. IMPERF no. ADJ. M.SG support. N.M.SG of. PREP no-one. PRON

nobody was given any support.

(1113) GAB: +< si@s:spa si@s:spa si@s:spa mm no@s:spa.

GAB: si^S si^S mm no^S aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV mm.IM not.ADVyes, yes, no...

(1114) GAB: [- spa] pero +...

GAB: [- spa] pero

aut: [- spa] but.CONJ

but...

(1115) GAB: [- spa] ahora hay un +...

GAB: [- spa] ahora hay un

aut: [- spa] now.ADV there_is.V.23S.PRES one.DET.INDEF.M.SG

now there is...

(1116) ELO: [- spa] sí .

ELO: [- spa] sí aut: [- spa] yes.ADV yes.

(1117) GAB: achos bod (y)na gymaint o ddysgu yn yr ysgolion ac um +...

GAB: achos bod yna gymaint o ddysgu
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN there.ADV so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM
yn yr ysgolion ac um
in.PREP the.DET.DEF schools.N.F.PL and.CONJ um.IM
because there's so much teaching at the schools and...

(1118) ELO: [- spa] claro .

ELO: [- spa] claro

aut: [- spa] of_course.E

of course.

(1119) GAB: welaist di?

GAB: welaist di

aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM

you see?

(1120) ELO: [- spa] ahora le dan más importancia .

ELO: [- spa] ahora le dan más importancia aut: [- spa] now.ADV him.PRON.OBL.MF.23S give.V.23P.PRES more.ADV significance.N.F.SG today more importance is given to it.

(1121) HER: +< mm +...

HER: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1122) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)na +//.

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mae yna \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{3S}.\mathbf{PRES}$ $\mathbf{there}.\mathbf{ADV}$ oh there's...

(1123) GAB: dan ni yn y lefel uchel eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: dan ni yn y lefel uchel eh_S^C aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P in.PREP the.DET.DEF level.N.F.SG high.ADJ er.IM we're at a high level, eh?

(1124) ELO: [- spa] +< (impor)tancia.

ELO: [- spa] importancia aut: [- spa] significance.N.F.SG importance.

(1125) GAB: dan ni yn .

GAB: dan ni yn aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT we are.

(1126) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo (y)n +/.

GAB: oeddwn i yn teimlo yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN yn.PRT I felt...

(1127) HER: o(eddw)n i (y)n ddiobaith iawn .

HER: oeddwn i yn ddiobaith iawn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT hopeless.ADJ+SM very.ADV I very much lost hope .

(1128) GAB: o(edde)t ti (y)n ddiobaith .

GAB: oeddet ti yn ddiobaith

aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT hopeless.ADJ+SM

you had lost hope.

(1129) HER: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n deud wrth yr athrawon pan ddaeson nhw (y)ma .

HER: oeddwn i yn deud wrth yr aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN by.PREP the.DET.DEF athrawon pan ddaeson nhw yma teachers.N.M.PL when.CONJ come.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P here.ADV

I said to the teachers when they came here...

(1130) GAB: +< ie .

GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1131) HER: +" ylwch .

HER: ylwch

aut: you_know.IM.SPOKEN

"look."

(1132) HER: medda fi +".

HER: medda fi
aut: own.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S+SM
I said.

(1133) HER: +" tasai (.) cyfle wedi bod (.) fuaswn ni wedi (.) creu ysgol .

HER: tasai cyfle wedi bod

aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN opportunity.N.M.SG after.PREP be.V.INFIN

fuaswn ni wedi creu ysgol

be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SM we.PRON.1P after.PREP create.V.INFIN school.N.F.SG

"had the opportunity been there, we'd have created a school."

(1134) HER: ond be oedd yn bod?

HER: ond be oedd yn bod

aut: but.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT be.V.INFIN
but what was wrong?

(1135) HER: bobl yn oed i (.) ddim wedi cael uh &n gramática@s:spa na dim_byd <yn y Sbaeneg> [//] yn y Gymraeg .

HER: bobl yn oed i ddim aut: people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM yn.PRT age.N.M.SG to.PREP nothing.N.M.SG+SM

yn y Sbaeneg yn y Gymraeg
in.PREP the.DET.DEF Spanish.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG+SM
people my age hadn't been taught grammar or anything in Spanish...in Welsh.

(1136) GAB: +< na .

GAB: na aut: neg.PRT

no.

(1137) GAB: Gymraeg .

GAB: Gymraeg

aut: Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

Welsh.

(1138) HER: a wedyn sut oedden ni mynd i ddysgu plant?

HER:awedynsutoeddennimyndaut:and.CONJafterwards.ADVhow.INTbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENwe.PRON.1Pgo.V.INFINiddysguplantto.PREPteach.V.INFIN+SMchild.N.M.PL

so how were we supposed to teach children?

(1139) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1140) HER: ni (ddi)m_ond siarad &w uh [//] siarad â nhw fel (h)yn yn gyffredin .

HER: ni ddim_ond siarad uh siarad â nhw

aut: we.PRON.1P only.ADV+SM talk.V.INFIN uh.IM talk.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P

fel hyn yn gyffredin

like.CONJ this.PRON.SP stative.STAT common.ADJ+SM

we can only speak to them like this.

(1141) GAB: ie.

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1142) HER: ond <mae (y)na> [/] mae (y)na lyfrau (y)n dod rŵan yn_does uh .

HER: ond mae yna mae yna lyfrau

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres there.adv be.v.ss.pres there.adv books.n.m.pl+sm

yn dod rŵan yn_does uh

stative.stat come.v.infin now.adv be.v.ss.pres.indef.tag uh.im

but there are books now aren't there?

(1143) GAB: +< oes oes .

GAB: oes oes aut: be.v.3s.pres.indef be.v.3s.pres.indef yes, yes.

(1144) HER: métodos@s:spa ar_gyfer uh (...) dysgu Cymraeg yn werth ei gweld .

HER: métodos^S ar_gyfer uh dysgu Cymraeg yn aut: method.N.M.PL for.PREP uh.IM teach.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG stative.STAT

werth ei gweld value.N.M.SG+SM[or]sell.V.3S.PRES+SM her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES see.V.INFIN

(1145) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa oes oes oes .

methods for learning Welsh are worth reading.

GAB: oh $_S^C$ oes oes oes oes aut: oh.1M be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

(1146) HER: yndy yndyn .

HER: yndy yndyn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH yes they are.

(1147) GAB: werth ei gweld .

GAB: werth ei

gweld see.V.INFIN

worth reading.

(1148) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV
I'm sure.

(1149) HER: mm +...

HER: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1150) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1151) HER: ardderchog ia .

HER: ardderchog ia

aut: excellent.ADJ yes.ADV

excellent, yes.

(1152) ELO: a rywbeth &m bach uh rywbeth arall o dy fywyd di (.) gawn ni wybod ?

ELO: a rywbeth bach uh rywbeth arall
aut: and.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ uh.IM something.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ
o dy fywyd di gawn ni
of.PREP your.ADJ.POSS life.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S+SM get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P
wybod
know.V.INFIN+SM
and can you tell us something else about your life?

(1154) GAB: uh (.) beth fel [/] fel beth xxx?

GAB: uh beth fel fel fel beth aut: uh.IM what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ like.CONJ like.CONJ what.INT like what?

(1155) ELO: +< oes gen ti blant?

ELO: oes gen ti blant

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF with.PREP.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S child.N.M.PL+SM

do you have children?

(1156) HER: +< oes +...

HER: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

do..?

(1157) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa oes mae gen i ddau o blant .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C oes mae gen i ddau aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S two.NUM.M+SM o blant of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM oh yes I have two children.

(1158) HER: +< ar uh [//] ar be oeddech chi (y)n byw ar y +//.

HER: ar uh ar be oeddech chi yn
aut: on.PREP uh.IM on.PREP what.INT be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT
byw ar y
live.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF
what did you live on?

(1159) HER: o(edde) ch i (y)n mynd â llaeth i ffactri neu rhywbeth?

HER: oeddech chi yn mynd â llaeth i aut: be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP milk.N.M.SG to.PREP ffactri neu rhywbeth factory.N.F.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG did you take milk to the factory or something?

(1160) GAB: yn y ffarm?

GAB: yn y ffarm aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG on the farm?

(1161) GAB: &p ia ia .

GAB: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(1162) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1163) GAB: godro godro .

GAB: godro godro aut: milk.v.infin milk.v.infin milking, milking.

(1164) HER: +< ie ie .

HER: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(1165) GAB: â mam .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{GAB:} & \textbf{\hat{a}} & \textbf{mam} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{with.PREP} & \textit{mother.N.F.SG} \\ \\ \textbf{with mum.} \end{array}$

(1166) GAB: oedden ni (y)n mynd â llaeth i ffatri .

GAB: oedden ni yn mynd â llaeth

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP milk.N.M.SG

i ffatri

to.PREP factory.N.F.SG

we took the milk to the factory.

(1167) HER: ie ie .

HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(1168) GAB: a wedyn oedd y uh (.) brodyr fi (.) wedi gorfod mynd allan i weithio (.) wrth y dydd +/.

GAB: a wedyn oedd y uh brodyr

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF uh.IM brothers.N.M.PL

fi wedi gorfod mynd allan i weithio

I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP have_to.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN out.ADV to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM

wrth y dydd

by.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG

and my brothers had to go out to work by day.

(1169) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1170) GAB: +, yn weision bach ynde &e &e .

GAB: yn weision bach ynde aut: stative.STAT servant.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ $isn't_it.IM$ as servants.

(1171) HER: +< gweision (..) ie ie . HER: gweision ie ie

aut: servant.N.M.PL yes.ADV yes.ADV

servants, yes.

(1172) ELO: ie ie .

ELO: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1173) GAB: +< ie ie .

(1174) HER: +< ie ie .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{ie} & \textbf{ie} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ \textbf{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$ ves.

(1175) GAB: achos oedd rhaid i mam gael +...

get.v.infin+sm

because mum had to get...

(1176) HER: ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1177) GAB: +, rhywbeth i gael magu ni .

GAB: rhywbeth i gael magu ni aut: something.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM rear.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P something in order to raise us.

(1178) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(1179) ELO: oe(dd) isio rhywbeth (h)eblaw +//.

ELO: oedd isio rhywbeth heblaw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF want.N.M.SG something.N.M.SG without.PREP wanted something other than...

(1180) GAB: +< oedd oedd oedd .

(1181) ELO: ia.

ELO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1182) ELO: dillad [?] .

ELO: dillad aut: clothes.N.M.PL clothes.

(1183) GAB: +< na na na .

(1184) ELO: oedd (h)i (ei)siau gwisgo +/.

ELO: oedd hi eisiau gwisgo aut: be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s want.n.m.sg dress.v.infin

she wanted to wear...

(1185) GAB: na na .

GAB: na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT no, no.

(1186) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n be yn gweithio yn y tŷ efo mam (h)elpu [/] (h)elpu .

GAB: oeddwn \mathbf{be} gweithio yn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP what.INT stative.STAT work.V.INFIN in.PREP $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ helpu helpu mam the.det.def house.n.m.sg with.prep mother.n.f.sg help.v.infin help.v.infin I would help mum in the house.

(1187) ELO: +< ia .

ELO: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(1188) GAB: um +...

GAB: um aut: um.im erm...

(1189) GAB: a wedyn oedd fy mrodyr i dau neu dri ohonyn nhw yn ifanc iawn (.) yn mynd allan i weithio .

GAB: a wedyn oedd $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ mrodyr and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf my.adj.poss brothers.n.m.pl+nm neu dri ohonyn to.prep two.num.m or.conj three.num.m+sm from_them.prep+pron.3p.spoken $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ifanc iawn mynd allan yn they.pron.sp stative.stat young.adj very.adv stative.stat go.v.infin out.adv to.prep weithio

work.v.infin+sm

and my brothers, two or three of them, were very young and they went out to work.

(1190) GAB: a wedyn oedden nhw (y)n uh (.) cymryd gwaith (.) presio .

GAB: a wedvn oeddennhwand.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p yn.prt uh.im aut:gwaith cymryd presio take.V.INFIN time.N.F.SG[or]work.N.M.SG press.V.INFIN and then they took work pressing.

(1191) HER: ia . HER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1192) GAB: presio gwair . gwair GAB: presio aut: press. V.INFIN hay. N.M.SG pressing grass. (1193) HER: presio gwair . gwair HER: presio aut: press. V.INFIN hay. N.M.SG pressing grass. (1194) GAB: yr [/] yr hyna(f). GAB: yr hynaf the.det.def the.det.def older.adj the oldest. (1195) GAB: ar_ôl iddo fo ddod o Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa o (y)r fyddin . GAB: ar_ôl iddo ddod after.prep to_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s come.v.infin+sm from.prep Buenos_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ o \mathbf{yr} fyddin of.PREP the.DET.DEF army.N.F.SG+SM nameafter he came back from Buenos Aires, from the army. (1196) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1197) GAB: oedd o (y)n mynd allan i bresio (.) i bobl i (y)r cymdogion . GAB: oedd mynd yn be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat go.v.infin out.adv to.prep aut:bobl $press. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \ \ to. \textit{PREP} \ \ people. \textit{N.F.SG[or]} people. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \ \ to. \textit{PREP} \ \ the. \textit{DET.DEF}$ cymdogion neighbours. N.M.PLhe went out to press for people, for the neighbours. (1198) HER: (dy)na ti . HER: dyna $that_is.Adv \ you.Pron.2s$

yes.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(1199)} & \textbf{GAB: +< presio} \\ & \textbf{GAB: presio} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{press.V.INFIN} \\ \end{array}$

pressing.

(1200) HER: ia ia ia .

HER: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.

(1201) GAB: ia presio i (y)r cymdogion .

GAB: ia presio i yr cymdogion aut: yes.ADV press.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF neighbours.N.M.PL yes, pressing for the neighbours.

(1202) HER: ia.

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1203) GAB: efo ceffylau fel (yn)a (.) ynde .

(1204) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1205) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1206) GAB: a lleill yn mynd i dynnu chwyn o geirdd [* gerddi] .

GAB: a lleill yn mynd i dynnu

aut: and.CONJ others.PRON stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP draw.V.INFIN+SM

chwyn o geirdd

complaint.N.MF.SG+AM of.PREP garden.N.F.PL

and the others would weed gardens.

 $(1207)\,$ GAB: a: (.) ia dod â &p pres bach i (y)r tŷ .

the.det.def house.n.m.sg

and... yes, to bring a bit of money home.

(1208) HER: +< ie .

yes.

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV

(1209) ELO: ia debyg iawn .

ELO: ia debyg iawn

aut: yes.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

yes I'm sure.

(1210) HER: a be oeddech chi (y)n gael at y cynhaliaeth?

HER: a be oeddech chi yn gael
aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN+SM
at y cynhaliaeth
to.PREP the.DET.DEF support.N.F.SG
and what would you get for maintenance?

(1211) GAB: +< i arbed xx .

GAB: i arbed aut: to.PREP save.V.INFIN to save...

(1212) HER: oedd gennych chi ardd (.) si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r ?

HER: oedd gennych chi ardd siŵr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P garden.N.F.SG+SM sure.ADJ you had a garden I'm sure?

(1213) GAB: oedd oedd xxx.

GAB: oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes, yes.

(1214) HER: +< gardd ?

HER: gardd
aut: garden.N.F.SG

garden?

(1215) GAB: oedd brodyr fi (y)n wneud gardd .

 $garden. {\it N.F.SG}$

my brothers would do the garden.

(1216) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1217) GAB: oedd gyda ni tatws .

GAB: oedd gyda ni tatws aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP we.PRON.1P potatoes.N.F.PL we had potatoes.

(1218) GAB: oedd gyda ni ddefaid a &p .

GAB: oedd gyda ni ddefaid a aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP we.PRON.1P sheep.N.F.PL+SM and.CONJ we had sheep and...

(1219) ELO: gennych chi wyddau?

ELO: gennych chi wyddau aut: with_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P goose.N.F.SG+SM did you have geese?

(1220) GAB: na .

GAB: na aut: neg.PRT no.

- (1221) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1222) GAB: +< na na . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{na} & \mathbf{na} \\ \mathbf{aut:} & neg.\mathit{PRT} & neg.\mathit{PRT} \\ \mathbf{no}, \ \mathbf{no}. \end{aligned}$
- (1223) GAB: fuodd dim gwyddau .

GAB: fuodd dim gwyddau aut: be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM not.ADV goose.N.F.SG no geese.

(1224) ELO: neb yn gweiddi <xxx> [=! laughs]?

ELO: neb yn gweiddi
aut: anyone.PRON stative.STAT shout.V.INFIN
nobody shouting [...]?

(1225) GAB: +< na fuodd ddim gwyddau na ddim gwyddau na na na na .

GAB: na fuodd ddim gwyddau na aut: who_not.PRON.REL.NEG be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM not.ADV+SM goose.N.F.SG neg.PRT ddim gwyddau na na na na not.ADV+SM goose.N.F.SG neg.PRT neg.PRT

(1226) GAB: oedd &n oedd um (.) erbyn hyn oedd y (.) bechgyn wedi (.) tyfu mwy neu lai ac oedden nhw (y)n (.) cynaeafu (.) tatws a [/] (.) a gwair a bopeth ynde ond +...

GAB: oedd oedd um erbyn hyn oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF um.IM by.PREP this.PRON.SP be.V.3S.IMPERF

y bechgyn wedi tyfu mwy neu the.DET.DEF boys.N.M.PL after.PREP grow.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP or.CONJ

laiacoeddennhwynsmaller.ADJ.COMP+SMand.CONJbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pstative.STAT

cynaeafutatwsagwairaharvest.V.INFINpotatoes.N.F.PLand.CONJand.CONJhay.N.M.SGand.CONJ

bopeth ynde ond everything.N.M.SG+SM isn't_it.IM but.CONJ

by then, the boys were grown up and they would grow potatoes and grass and everything, but...

(1227) GAB: +, gorfod i bob un weithio yn ifanc .

GAB: gorfod i bob un weithio yn aut: have_to.v.infin to.prep each.preq+sm one.num work.v.infin+sm stative.stat ifanc young.ADJ
they all had to work young.

(1228) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1229) GAB: gor(fod) gweithio (y)n galed .

(1230) HER: +< do siŵr [/] siŵr [/] si(ŵr) .

HER: do siŵr siŵr siŵr siŵr aut: yes.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ sure.ADJ sure.ADJ yes, of course.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1231)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ do } . \\ & \text{GAB: } \text{ do} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV.PAST} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

(1232) GAB: er_mwyn (h)elpu achos (dy)na fo .

GAB: er_mwyn helpu achos dyna fo aut: for_the_sake_of.PREP help.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S in order to help because, that's it.

(1233) HER: debyg iawn ia .

HER: debyg iawn ia

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes.ADV

I'm sure yes.

(1234) GAB: dim (.) ffordd i fyw nac oedd ?

GAB: dim ffordd i fyw nac oedd aut: not.ADV road.N.F.SG to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF it wasn't a way to live was it?

(1235) HER: ia .

HER: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

ves.

(1236) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(1237) GAB: ond uh (dy)na fo oedd y +/.

GAB: ond uh dyna fo oedd y aut: but.conj uh.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def but there we go, the...

(1238) HER: <(o)herwydd bod hi> [?] (y)n gwisgo saith o fechgyn ynde .

HER:oherwyddbodhiyngwisgosaithaut:because.CONJbe.V.INFINshe.PRON.F.3Sstative.STATdress.V.INFINseven.NUMofechgynyndeof.PREPboys.N.M.PL+SM $isn't_-it.IM$ because she had to clothe seven boys.

(1239) GAB: ia $<\!\!$ bod hi $\!\!>$ [?] $\!\!$ (y)n gwisgo saith o fechgyn .

GAB: ia bod hi yn gwisgo saith o aut: yes.ADV be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT dress.V.INFIN seven.NUM of.PREP feehgyn

boys.N.M.PL+SM

yes she clothed seven boys.

(1240) ELO: +< mm debyg iawn .

ELO: mm debyg iawn aut: mm.IM similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(1241) ELO: a rheini (y)n tyfu ac yn tyfu ac yn tyfu &=laugh .

ELO: a rheini yn tyfu ac yn tyfu aut: and.CONJ those.PRON stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN and.CONJ stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN and.CONJ stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN and they were growing and growing.

(1242) GAB: +< ie ie ie .

(1243) HER: +< mm (.) mm +...

HER: mm mm aut: mm.im mm.im

(1244) GAB: na na ond daeson nhw allan wrth lwc .

GAB: na na ond daeson nhw allan wrth aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT but.CONJ come.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P out.ADV by.PREP lwc luck.N.F.SG

no, but luckily they came out.

(1245) HER: +< oedd &e (..) ie .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{oedd} & \textbf{ie} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ \textbf{yes.} \end{array}$

(1246) GAB: nid achos bod nhw (y)n frodyr i fi ond plant da .

GAB: nid achos bod nhw yn aut: (it.is).not.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT

frodyr i fi ond plant da brothers.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM but.CONJ child.N.M.PL good.ADJ

not because they're my brothers but because they were good children.

(1247) GAB: chaeth mam ddim trafferth .

ddim GAB: chaeth mam aut: get.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+AM[or]captive.ADJ+AM mother.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM trafferth

 $trouble. {\it N.MF.SG}$

mum had no trouble.

(1248) GAB: ond wna i ddeud un &=laugh hanes &=clears_throat .

GAB: ond ddeud wna but.conj do.v.13s.pres+sm i.pron.1s say.v.infin.spoken+sm one.num aut:hanes story.n.m.sg

but I'll tell one story.

(1249) GAB: oedd uh dada (.) ddim yn mynd i capel .

 $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ dada $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \ \textit{uh.IM} \ \textit{Daddy.N.M.SG} \ \textit{not.ADV+SM} \ \textit{stative.STAT} \ \textit{go.V.INFIN} \ \textit{to.PREP}$ capel

chapel.N.M.SG

dada didn't go to chapel.

(1250) ELO: ah@s:cym&spa .

ELO: ah_S^C ah.IMaut:ah

(1251) GAB: oedd dad fi ddim yn mynd i capel .

GAB: oedd dad fi ddim yn aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF father.N.M.SG+SM I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN i capel to.prep chapel.n.m.sg my dad didn't go to chapel.

(1252) HER: (dy)na ti .

HER: dyna \mathbf{ti} aut:that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S

yes.

(1253) GAB: ond oedd o (y)n mynd bob cwrdd diolchgarwch .

o $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mynd aut:but.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat go.v.infin

cwrdd bob diolchgarwch each.PREQ+SM meeting.N.M.SG[or] meet.V.INFIN gratitude.N.M.SG

but he went to every thanksgiving.

(1254) HER: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na ti . HER: oh_S^C dyna aut: oh.im that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S oh there we go. (1255) ELO: aha@s:cym&spa . ELO: aha_S^C ${m aut:} \quad unk$ aha. (1256) GAB: cwrdd diolchgarwch . GAB: cwrdd diolchgarwch aut: meeting.N.M.SG[or]meet.V.INFIN gratitude.N.M.SG thanksgiving. (1257) GAB: oedd o (y)n mynd . GAB: oedd ynaut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN he'd go. (1258) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (1259) ELO: ah@s:cym&spa ie . ELO: ah_S^C ie aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes. (1260) GAB: yn y ceffyl a cerbyd efo mam (.) a dau neu dri ohonon ni . ceffvl a aut:in.prep the.det.def horse.n.m.sg and.conj carriage.n.m.sg dau dri with.prep mother.n.f.sg and.conj two.num.m or.conj three.num.m+sm ohonon ni from_us.PREP+PRON.1P.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P in the horse and carriage with mum and two or three of us. (1261) ELO: mm +... ELO: mm

aut: mm.im

mm.

(1262) GAB: i (y)r cwrdd diolchgarwch .

GAB: i yr cwrdd diolchgarwch aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF meeting.N.M.SG gratitude.N.M.SG to thanksgiving.

(1263) GAB: ond oedd dau neu dri arall yn aros adra .

GAB: ond oedd dau neu dri arall aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf two.num.m or.conj three.num.m+sm other.adj
yn aros adra
stative.stat wait.v.infin homewards.adv
but two or three would stay at home.

(1264) HER: ia.

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

 $(1265)\,$ GAB: achos oedden nhw (.) ddim yn mynd i_gyd .

GAB: achos oedden nhw ddim yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT mynd i_gyd go.V.INFIN all.ADJ because they didn't all go.

(1266) GAB: ac [/] uh &=laugh ac oedd y ddau (.) mwya direidus (.) adre . ${\bf GAB: ac \quad uh \quad ac \quad oedd \quad y \quad ddau }$

 $\textbf{\it aut:} \quad \textit{\it and.CONJ} \ \textit{\it uh.IM} \ \textit{\it and.CONJ} \ \textit{\it be.V.3S.IMPERF} \ \textit{\it the.DET.DEF} \ \textit{\it two.NUM.M+SM}$

mwyadireidusadrebiggest.ADJ.SUPnaughty.ADJhome.ADV

and the two most mischevious ones were at home.

(1267) GAB: oedd dau ohonyn nhw yn ddireidus .

GAB: oedd dau ohonyn nhw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF two.NUM.M $from_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKEN$ they.PRON.3P yn ddireidus stative.STAT naughty.ADJ+SM two of them were mischevious.

(1268) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n +//.

GAB: oedden nhw yn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT they were...

(1269) GAB: wel oedd siŵr o ffeindio rhywbeth i [//] (.) nac oedden nhw (ddi)m yn fod i wneud ei wneud o . GAB: wel oeddsiŵr aut: well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF sure.ADJ he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP ffeindio rhywbeth nhw i oeddennac find.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG to.PREP neg.PRT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn \mathbf{fod} i wneud ei not.adv+sm stative.stat be.v.infin+sm to.prep make.v.infin+sm 3s.adj.poss wneud make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken well sure to find something to do that they shouldn't. (1270) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1271) ELO: +< &=laugh .

(1272) GAB: xxx (y)r ddau hynny adre .

GAB: yr ddau hynny adre aut: the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM that.PRON.SP home.ADV [...] those two were at home.

(1273) GAB: (dy)na fo .

GAB: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.

(1274) GAB: a (.) be oedd +//.

GAB: a be oedd

aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF

and what...

(1275) GAB: oedden ni (y)n godro lot o wartheg .

cattle. N.M.PL+SM

we used to milk a lot of cows.

(1276) GAB: ac oedd y lloi wedi cael eu cau yn y cwt cyn mynd i (y)r capel .

GAB: ac oedd y lloi wedi cael
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.PL after.PREP get.V.INFIN
eu cau yn y cwt cyn mynd
their.ADJ.POSS close.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF hut.N.M.SG before.PREP go.V.INFIN
i yr capel
to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG

- (1277) GAB: a (y)r gwartheg allan .

 GAB: a yr gwartheg allan aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF cattle.N.M.PL out.ADV and the cows were out.
- GAB: a wedyn be oedd [//] be wnaeth y ddau (h)ogyn yma feddwl gwell?

 GAB: a wedyn be oedd be wnaeth

 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF what.INT do.V.3S.PAST+SM

 y ddau hogyn yma feddwl gwell

 the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM lad.N.M.SG here.ADV think.V.INFIN+SM better.ADJ.COMP

 and then what did these two boys think was better?
- (1280) GAB: mynd at y cwrdd [//] cwt lloi (.) a un yn deud wrth y llall +"/.

 GAB: mynd at y cwrdd cwt lloi a

 aut: go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def meeting.n.m.sg hut.n.m.sg calf.n.m.pl and.conj

 un yn deud wrth y llall

 one.num stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken by.prep the.det.def other.pron

 to go to the calves' hut and one would say to the other:
- (1281) GAB: +" cer di ar gefn y llo yna .

 GAB: cer di ar gefn y gefn y aut: go.V.2S.IMPER.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S+SM on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF llo yna calf.N.M.SG there.ADV

 "you get onto the back of that calf."
- (1282) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1283) GAB: +" a wedyn wna i rhoi peth yn ei drwyn o a gei di (.) fynd ar ei gefn o . GAB: a wedyn wna i rhoi and.conj afterwards.Adv do.v.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S give.v.Infin thing.N.M.SG yn drwyn O yn.prt 3s.adj.poss nose.n.m.sg+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken and.conj get.v.2s.pres+sm fynd ar ei \mathbf{gefn} you.pron.2s+sm go.v.infin+sm on.prep 3s.adj.poss back.n.m.sg+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken "and then I'll put something in its nose and you can get on his back."
- (1284) GAB: +" a wna i agor y glwyd .

 GAB: a wna i agor y glwyd aut: and.CONJ do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S open.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF gate.N.F.SG+SM

 "and I'll open the gate."

- (1285) HER: &=laugh .
- (1286) GAB: a gei di [=! laughs] fynd ar gefn y llo .

 GAB: a gei di fynd ar aut: and.CONJ get.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM go.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP gefn y llo back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.SG and you can go on the calf's back.
- (1287) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1288) GAB: +< allan ynde .

 GAB: allan ynde aut: out.ADV isn't_it.IM out of course.
- (1289) GAB: i (y)r [/] i (y)r coral@s:spa &e ddim i (y)r patsh .

 GAB: i yr i yr coral^S

 aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF choral.N.M.SG[or]choral.N.F.SG

 ddim i yr patsh

 nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF patch.N.M.SG

 to the corral, not the field.
- (1290) HER: +< ie ie ie ie .

 HER: ie ie ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (1291) HER: ie .

 HER: ie .

 aut: yes.ADV yes.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1293)} & \text{HER: +< patsh} \\ & \textbf{HER: patsh} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{patch.N.M.SG} \\ & \text{field.} \end{array}$

- (1294) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1295) GAB: a dyma fo ar gefn y llo (.) a (y)r llall yn agor y glwyd i (y)r llo (y)ma ddod allan .

GAB: a dyma gefn fo \mathbf{ar} and.CONJ this_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF llall \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ agor calf.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF other.PRON stative.STAT open.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF ddod \mathbf{yr} yma gate.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.SG here.ADV come.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV and there he was on the calf's back, and the other opening the gate for the calf to come through.

(1296) GAB: a ar gefn y llo (y)ma a tynnu fo a (.) ddim yn gwybod be i_gyd wneud gymaint efo fo .

GAB: a gefn \mathbf{y} yma and.conj on.prep back.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def calf.n.m.sg here.adv and.conj aut:tynnu ddim gwybod a yn draw.v.infin he.pron.m.3s and.conj not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin what.int i_gyd wneud gymaint efo all.adj make.v.infin+sm so.much.adj+sm with.prep he.pron.m.3s and on this calf's back, pulling him, not really knowing what to do with it.

(1297) GAB: a (y)r [//] y &c [/] y llo (y)n dechrau &=imit:calf a (y)r gwartheg yn dechrau dod o (y)r [/] o (y)r gwaelod .

GAB: a yr y y llo yn

aut: and.conj the.det.def the.det.def the.det.def the.det.def calf.n.m.sg stative.stat

dechrau a yr gwartheg yn dechrau dod

begin.v.infin and.conj the.det.def cattle.n.m.pl stative.stat begin.v.infin come.v.infin

o yr o yr gwaelod

of.PREP the.det.def beginning to bleat and the cows would start to come over.

(1298) GAB: ar garlam rŵan .

GAB: ar garlam rŵan aut: on.PREP gallop.N.M.SG+SM now.ADV galloping now.

- (1299) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1300) GAB: clywed y lloi yn brefu .

 GAB: clywed y lloi yn brefu
 aut: hear.v.ss.imper the.det.def calf.n.m.pl stative.stat bleat.v.infin
 hearing the calves bleating.
- (1301) HER: &=laugh .

(1302) GAB: welaist di?

GAB: welaist di

aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM

you see?

(1303) GAB: gwartheg yn dod ar y &g uh [//] ar garlam eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: gwartheg yn dod ar y uh ar aut: cattle.N.M.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM on.PREP garlam eh_S^C gallop.N.M.SG+SM er.IM cows galloping towards them.

(1304) GAB: o (y)r gwaelod y &f (.) ffarm .

GAB: o yr gwaelod y ffarm aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF bottom.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG from the lower end of the farm.

(1305) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (1306) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1307) GAB: achos clywed y lloi yn brefu .

GAB: achos clywed y lloi yn brefu aut: cause.N.M.SG hear.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.PL stative.STAT bleat.V.INFIN because they heard the calves bleating.

(1308) ELO: ie .

ELO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(1309) GAB: achos bod rhain ar eu cefnau nhw .

GAB: achos bod rhain ar eu cefnau aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN these.PRON on.PREP their.ADJ.POSS backs.N.M.PL nhw
they.PRON.3P

because they were on their backs.

(1310) GAB: a mi neidiodd un fuwch yr weiar bigog .

 ${f neidiodd}$ GAB: a fuwch mi un weiar \mathbf{yr} aut: and.conj aff.prt jump.v.ss.past one.num cow.n.f.sg+sm the.det.def wire.n.f.sg bigog

spiky.adj+sm

and one of the cows jumped on the barbed wire.

(1311) GAB: a mi dorrodd y pedwar peth .

GAB: a $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ dorrodd pedwar \mathbf{y} aut: and.conj aff.prt break.v.ss.past+sm the.det.def four.num.m thing.n.m.sg and the four things broke (legs).

(1312) ELO: o@s:cym&eng .

ELO: \mathbf{o}_E^C

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it go.sv.infin+sm}$

(1313) HER: +< o@s:cym&eng .

HER: \mathbf{o}_E^C

aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM

oh.

(1314) GAB: achos wnaeth dada a mam (e)rioed curo ni .

GAB: achos wnaeth dada \mathbf{a} mam aut: cause.N.M.SG do.V.3S.PAST+SM Daddy.N.M.SG and.CONJ mother.N.F.SG never.ADV curo ni

 $beat.v.infin\ we.pron.1p$

because mum and dad never beat us.

(1315) GAB: curo roi +...

GAB: curo roi

 ${\it aut:}~~beat. {\it V.INFIN}~~give. {\it V.INFIN+SM}$

beat, give...

(1316) HER: ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1317) GAB: curo .

GAB: curo

aut:beat. V. INFIN

beat.

(1318) GAB: drefn do (.) drefn [/] drefn do .

GAB: drefn do

 $\textbf{\it aut:} \quad \textit{order.N.F.SG+SM} \quad \textit{come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM \\$

drefn drefn do

 $order. N.F. SG+SM \ order. N.F. SG+SM \ yes. ADV. PAST$

rows, yes, rows, yes.

(1319) HER: +< curo ia chwip din .

HER: curo ia chwip din

aut: beat.V.INFIN yes.ADV whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM

beating yes, a slap.

(1320) HER: do siŵr .

HER: do siŵr

aut: yes.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ

yes of course.

(1321) GAB: do drefn do do .

GAB: do drefn do

 $\it aut: yes. ADV. PAST order. N.F. SG+SM come. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] yes. ADV. PAST [or] roof. N.M. SG+SM (order. N.F. SG+SM) come. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] yes. ADV. PAST [or] roof. N.M. SG+SM (order. N.F. SG+SM) come. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] yes. ADV. PAST [or] roof. N.M. SG+SM (order. N.F. SG+SM) come. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] yes. ADV. PAST [or] roof. N.M. SG+SM (order. N.F. SG+SM) come. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] yes. ADV. PAST [or] roof. N.M. SG+SM (order. N.F. SG+SM) come. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] yes. ADV. PAST [or] roof. N.M. SG+SM (order. N.F. SG+SM) come. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] yes. ADV. PAST [or] roof. N.M. SG+SM (order. N.F. SG+SM) come. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] yes. ADV. PAST [or] roof. N.M. SG+SM (order. N.F. SG+SM) come. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] yes. ADV. PAST [or] roof. N.M. SG+SM (order. N.F. SG+SM) come. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] yes. ADV. PAST [or] y$

do

yes.ADV.PAST

rows, yes.

(1322) ELO: +< $\mbox{si} \mbox{\^{w}} \mbox{r}$ o fod .

ELO: siŵr o fod

 ${\it aut:}~~sure.{\it ADJ}~of.{\it PREP}~be.{\it V.INFIN+SM}$

of course.

(1323) HER: +< aha@s:cym&spa ie .

HER: \mathbf{aha}_S^C ie

aut: unk yes.ADV

aha, yes.

(1324) GAB: i rhoi ni yn ein lle .

GAB: i rhoi ni yn ein lle

aut: to.PREP give.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT our.ADJ.POSS where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG

to put us in our place.

(1325) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

 $\boldsymbol{aut:} \quad mm.{\scriptscriptstyle IM}$

 $\mathrm{mm}.$

(1326) GAB: ac uh ond diwrnod hwnnw mi gaeth (.) y ddau yma gweir .

GAB: ac uh ond diwrnod hwnnw mi aut: and.CONJ uh.IM but.CONJ day.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.M.SG aff.PRT

gaeth y ddau yma get.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM[or]captive.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM here.ADV gweir beating.N.F.SG+SM

(1327) GAB: achos (.) gorfod nhw ladd y fuwch achos oedd uh [/] oedd (h)i (y)n mynd

uh oedd hi (.) wedi [/] wedi mynd mewn gwaed ynde .

GAB: achos gorfod nhw ladd y
aut: cause.N.M.SG have_to.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P kill.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF
fuwch achos oedd uh oedd hi
cow.N.F.SG+SM cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

because they had to kill the cow because it had bled.

and but on that day these two were given a beating.

- (1328) HER: +< mewn (.) mewn gwaed .

 HER: mewn mewn gwaed aut: in.PREP in.PREP blood.N.M.SG bleeding.
- (1330) HER: wedi gwaedu .

 HER: wedi gwaedu

 aut: after.PREP bleed.V.INFIN

 bled.
- (1331) GAB: &=laugh .
- (1332) GAB: oe(dd) wir isio chwip din arnyn nhw yn_doedd ?

 GAB: oedd wir isio chwip
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM want.N.M.SG whip.N.F.SG
 din arnyn nhw yn_doedd
 arse.N.F.SG+SM on_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG
 they really deserved a slap, didn't they?
- (1333) HER: &=laugh .

- (1334) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1335) GAB: oedd isio yn doedd ?

GAB: oedd isio yn doedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF want.N.M.SG yn.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG they deserved it, didn't they?

(1336) ELO: o@s:cym&eng .

ELO: \mathbf{o}_{E}^{C} aut: go.sv.infin+sm oh.

(1337) GAB: ac i (y)r gwely heb swper .

GAB: ac i yr gwely heb swper aut: and.CONJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG without.PREP supper.N.MF.SG and to bed without supper.

(1338) HER: mmhm .

HER: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(1339) ELO: wel debyg +/.

ELO: wel debyg

aut: well.IM similar.ADJ+SM

I'm sure.

- (1340) GAB: +< a chwip din .

 GAB: a chwip din aut: and.CONJ whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM and a smack on the backside.
- (1341) ELO: debyg iawn &=laugh .

 ELO: debyg iawn

 aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

 I'm sure.
- (1342) GAB: peth (yn)a oedd +...

 GAB: peth yna oedd

 aut: thing.N.M.SG there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF

 thingy was...

(1344) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1345) GAB: +, faint mae mam wedi syffro i fagu (y)r (.) wyth (y)ma achos (.) wel +...

GAB: faint mae mam wedi syffro i aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES mother.N.F.SG after.PREP suffer.V.INFIN to.PREP fagu yr wyth yma achos wel rear.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF eight.NUM here.ADV cause.N.M.SG well.IM how much mum has suffered to raise us eight because well...

(1346) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1347) HER: ia [=! laughs] . HER: ia aut: yes. ADV

yes!

(1348) GAB: ddim syffro ond uh (.) oedd rhaid +/.

GAB: ddim syffro ond uh oedd rhaid

aut: not.ADV+SM suffer.V.INFIN but.CONJ uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG

not suffered but she had to...

(1349) ELO: ia .

ELO: ia .

aut: yes.ADV .

yes.

(1350) HER: ia . **HER:** ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(1351) ELO: oedd [/] oedd (y)na ddim uh +...

ELO: oedd oedd yna ddim uh aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM uh.IM there wasn't any...

(1352) GAB: oedd rhaid cadw nhw (y)n blant da .

GAB: oedd rhaid cadw nhw yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG keep.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT blant da child.N.M.PL+SM good.ADJ they has to be kept well-behaved.

(1353) ELO: +< ddim dyn yn y tŷ .

ELO: ddim dyn yn y $aut: not.ADV+SM be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG[or]draw_.V.3S.PRES+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF$ $t\hat{y}$ house.N.M.SG no man in the house.

(1354) GAB: +< dim .

GAB: dim
aut: nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV
no.

(1355) GAB: dim dyn yn y tŷ .

GAB: dim dyn

aut: not.ADV be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG[or]draw_.V.3S.PRES+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF

tŷ

house.N.M.SG

no man in the house.

- (1356) ELO: +< xxx .
- (1357) ELO: i rhoi pethau yn ei le .

 ELO: i rhoi pethau yn ei le .

 aut: to.PREP give.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL yn.PRT 3S.ADJ.POSS place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM

to keep things in line.

(1358) GAB: +< na na na . ${\bf GAB:\ na} \qquad {\bf na}$

aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT
no no no.

 $(1359)\,$ GAB: dw i (y)n cofio am hynny .

hynny

that.PRON.SP

I remember that.

(1360) ELO: +< ie .

ELO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1361) GAB: wel mi gaeth o +...

GAB: wel mi gaeth o aut: well.IM aff.PRT get.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM[or]captive.ADJ+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN well he had...

(1362) ELO: +< ie .

ELO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1363) GAB: +, chwip din iawn .

GAB: chwip din iawn aut: whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM OK.ADV a proper smack on the backside.

(1364) GAB: y ddau .

GAB: y ddau aut: the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM both of them.

- (1365) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1366) GAB: ac i (y)r gwely heb swper .

 GAB: ac i yr gwely heb swper aut: and.CONJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG without.PREP supper.N.MF.SG and to bed without supper.
- (1367) ELO: &=laugh debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(1368) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1369) GAB: o@s:cym&eng pethau fel (yn)a digon +/.

GAB: \mathbf{o}_{E}^{C} pethau fel yna digon aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM things.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV enough.QUAN oh, enough of things like that.

(1370) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1371) HER: dw i (y)n cofio mam yn deud pan oe(dd) hi (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol (.) yn Glan_Caeron@s:cym&spa (.) yn uh athrawon .

HER:dwiyncofiomamaut:be.v.1s.pres.spoken1.pron.1sstative.statremember.v.infinmother.n.f.sg

yn deud pan oedd hi yn stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken when.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat

athrawon

 $teachers. {\it N.M.PL}$

I remember Mum saying when she went to school in Glan Caeron as a... er, teachers.

(1372) GAB: +< Glan_Caeron@s:cym&spa .

GAB: Glan_Caeron $_{S}^{C}$

 $m{aut:} \quad name$

Glan Caeron.

(1373) HER: ac wedyn (.) os oedd rhywun yn uh wneud rhyw ddrygioni (.) oedd (h)i (y)n deud +"/.

make.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ wrongdoing.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

yn deud

 $stative.stat\ say.v.infin.spoken$

and if somebody was naughty she would say:

(1374) HER: +" sefa di ar dy draed r \hat{w} an (.) a edrych di (.) ar y (.) blotyn bach (y)na sydd ar y blacbord yn fan (y)na .

HER: sefa dydraed ar aut:stand.V.2S.IMPER.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S+SM on.PREP your.ADJ.POSS feet.N.MF.SG+SM rŵan diblotyn edrych ar \mathbf{y} now.ADV and.CONJ look.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF spot.N.M.SG bach $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{d}$ blacbord $\mathbf{v}\mathbf{n}$ ar \mathbf{y} small.adj there.adv be.v.ssp.pres.rel on.prep the.det.def blackboard.n.f.sg stative.stat place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

stand up and look at this little spot on the black board.

(1375) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1376) HER: +" a mae (y)na [//] fydd (y)na fochyn bach yn diengyd o fan (y)na r \hat{w} an .

HER: a mae yna fydd yna fochyn

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV pig.N.M.SG+SM

bach yn diengyd o fan yna

small.ADJ stative.STAT escape.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

rŵan

now.ADV

and a little pig is going to escape from it now.

(1377) HER: a wedyn oedd &t [/] oedd y bachgen fan hyn yn (.) dawel dawel am rhyw hanner awr nes oedd o wedi &s &=laugh +...

HER: a wedyn oeddoedd and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def aut:bachgen fan hvn dawel yn boy.N.M.SG van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP stative.STAT quiet.ADJ+SM dawel dawel am \mathbf{rhyw} hanner awr quiet.ADJ+SM quiet.ADJ+SM for.PREP some.PREQ half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG nearer.ADJ.COMP

be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP

and the boy was there all quiet for about half an hour until he'd...

- (1378) GAB: +< &=laugh.
- (1379) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1380) HER: [- spa] aburrido aburrido .

HER: [- spa] aburrido aburrido aut: [- spa] boring.ADJ.M.SG[or]bore.V.M.SG.PASTPART boring.ADJ.M.SG[or]bore.V.M.SG.PASTPART boring.ADJ.M.SG[or]bore.V.M.SG.PASTPART

- (1381) GAB: +< a be fuodd wedyn ?

 GAB: a be fuodd
 - aut: and.conj what.int be.v.3s.past.nstan+sm afterwards.adv

wedyn

then what happened?

- (1382) HER: [- spa] aburrido .
 - HER: [- spa] aburrido

aut: [- spa] boring.ADJ.M.SG[or]bore.V.M.SG.PASTPART

bored.

- (1383) GAB: +< a be ddeudodd o ?
 - GAB: a be ddeudodd o aut: and.conj what.int say.v.ss.past+sm he.pron.m.ss.spoken and what did he say?
- (1384) ELO: eh@s:cym&spa ?

ELO: \mathbf{eh}_S^C aut: er.IM

eh?

- (1385) GAB: a be ddeudodd o pan welodd bod y mochyn ddim yn dod ?
- GAB: a be ddeudodd o pan
 aut: and.conj what.int say.v.ss.past+sm he.pron.m.ss.spoken when.conj
 welodd bod y mochyn ddim yn
 see.v.ss.past+sm be.v.infin the.det.def pig.n.m.sg not.adv+sm stative.stat
 dod
 come.v.infin

Come: v.mvrm

what did he say when the pig didn't come?

- (1386) HER: +< wel mi welodd na penitencia@s:spa &=laugh mae +/.

 HER: wel mi welodd na penitencia^S mae

 aut: well.IM aff.PRT see.V.3S.PAST+SM neg.PRT penance.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES

 well he say it was a punishment.
- (1387) GAB: +< &=laugh .
- (1388) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1389) GAB: [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa penitencia &=laugh .

GAB: [- spa] \mathbf{ah}_S^C penitencia aut: [- spa] ah.IM penance.N.F.SG

ah punishment.

(1390) HER: +< ia ia ia . HER: ia ia

ia yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

(1391) GAB: ia.

GAB: ia

yes.ADVaut:

yes.

(1392) HER: neu cael ei adael heb fynd i chwarae .

HER: neu cael ei adael heb fynd aut:or.conj get.v.infin 38.adj.poss leave.v.infin+sm without.prep go.v.infin+sm chwarae to.prep play.v.infin

or he was left and not allowed to play.

(1393) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia

aut:yes.ADV

yes.

(1394) HER: ia ia .

HER: ia ia aut:yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

- (1395) GAB: &a.
- (1396) HER: ond uh fel (yn)a oedden nhw ynde?

HER: ond fel uh yna oedden nhw ynde but.conj uh.im like.conj there.adv be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p isn't_it.im aut:but that's how they were, weren't they?

(1397) HER: oedden nhw (y)n dyfeisio rywbeth i +//.

HER: oedden nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT invent.V.INFIN rywbeth something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP

they'd come up with something to...

(1398) HER: ddim yn curo nhw .

HER: ddim yn curo nhwnot beat them.

(1399) GAB: +< i gael &c &o .

GAB: i gael

aut: to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM

to get...

(1400) GAB: +< na .

GAB: na

aut: neg.PRT

no.

(1401) GAB: ddim yn curo na na ddim yn curo .

GAB: ddim yn curo na na ddim yn aut: not.ADV+SM stative.STAT beat.V.INFIN neg.PRT neg.PRT not.ADV+SM stative.STAT curo

beat. V. INFIN

no they didn't beat them, they didn't beat.

(1402) HER: +< na ddim yn curo nhw ie ie .

HER: na ddim yn curo nhw ie ie aut: neg.PRT not.ADV+SM stative.STAT beat.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P yes.ADV yes.ADV they didn't beat them.

(1403) GAB: na achos o(edde)n ni (e)rioed &g yn curo .

GAB: na achos oedden ni erioed yn aut: neg.PRT cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P never.ADV stative.STAT curo

beat. V. INFIN

no because we never beat.

(1404) HER: ie ie .

HER: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

(1405) $\,$ ELO: +< na na .

ELO: na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT no.

(1406) GAB: rhoi ni yn ein lle efo drefn do .

order.N.F.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST

they told us off and put us in our place though.

(1407) HER: ges i chwip din ryw dro . HER: ges i chwip din ryw aut: get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM some.PREQ+SM droturn.n.m.sg+smI got a smack on the backside once. (1408) ELO: +< wel ia . ELO: wel aut: well.IM yes.ADV well yes. (1409) HER: oedd mam yn [/] mam efo (y)r wialen . HER: oedd mam yn be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG yn.PRT mother.N.F.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF wialen rod.N.F.SG+SMMum had the cane. (1410) GAB: +< na! GAB: na aut: neq.PRTno! (1411) HER: oedd mam efo (y)r wialen . HER: oedd $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ mam \mathbf{yr} aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF rod.N.F.SG+SM Mum had the cane. (1412) GAB: (y)mlaen dach chi isio mynd i (y)r bathrwm! GAB: ymlaen dach \mathbf{chi} isiomynd aut: forward.ADV be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP bathrwm the.det.def bathroom.n.m.sg you need to go straight ahead to the bathroom!

(1414) ELO: paid â +...

ELO: paid â

aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP

don't...

(1413) OSE: www.

(1415) GAB: ymlaen os dach chi isio mynd i bathrwm! os GAB: ymlaen dach chi isio mynd aut: forward.Adv if.conj be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p want.n.m.sg go.v.infin bathrwm to.prep bathroom.n.m.sg straight ahead if you want to go to the bathroom! (1416) OSE: www. (1417) GAB: be ? GAB: be aut:what.intwhat? (1418) GAB: (dy)na fo dim bwys [/] dim bwys . GAB: dyna \mathbf{fo} dim bwys bwys dim that is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV weight.N.M.SG+SM not.ADV weight.N.M.SG+SM doesn't matter. (1419) GAB: uh be ti (y)n deud? GAB: uh \mathbf{be} yn deud uh.im what.int you.pron.2s stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken er, what are you saying? (1420) HER: ia. HER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes.

(1421) HER: be o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd i ddeud rŵan ? HER: be oeddwnmynd yn

aut:what.int be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep

ddeud rŵan say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM now.ADV what was I going to say now?

(1422) GAB: ia. GAB: ia aut:yes.ADV yes.

(1423) GAB: um be oeddet ti (y)n mynd i ddeud?

GAB: um be oeddetmynd yn aut:um.im what.int be.v.2s.imperf.spoken you.pron.2s stative.stat go.v.infin ddeud to.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM

um what were you going to say?

(1424) ELO: ti (y)n cofio y +/.

ELO: ti yn cofio y aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF do you remember the...

(1425) GAB: mam yn deud rywbeth .

GAB: mam yn deud rywbeth aut: mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN something.N.M.SG+SM Mum saying something.

(1426) HER: mm ie .

HER: mm ie
aut: mm.IM yes.ADV
mm yes.

(1427) GAB: deud (.) gest ti (y)r drefn .

GAB: deud gest ti yr
aut: say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN get.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S the.DET.DEF
drefn
order.N.F.SG+SM
telling us off.

(1428) GAB: gest ti chwip din .

GAB: gest ti chwip din aut: get.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM
I got a smack on the backside.

(1429) ELO: +< drefn [/] drefn .

ELO: drefn drefn

aut: order.N.F.SG+SM order.N.F.SG+SM

a telling off.

(1430) GAB: gest ti chwip din .

GAB: gest ti chwip din aut: get.v.2s.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2s whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM you got a smack.

(1431) HER: ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (1432) HER: uh amser siesta@s:cym&spa . HER: uh amser siesta $_S^C$ aut: uh.IM time.N.M.SG unk er, siesta time.
- (1433) HER: oedd [/] oedd (f)y mrawd a mi wedi mynd <i (y)r> [/] i (y)r ardd $+\dots$ oeddHER: oedd fy mrawd aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS brother.N.M.SG+NM and.CONJ I.PRON.1S wedi mynd i \mathbf{yr} i \mathbf{yr} ardd after.prep go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def to.prep the.det.def garden.n.f.sg+sm my brother and I had gone to the garden.
- (1434) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \ aut: & \ oh.\mathbf{IM} \\ \end{aligned}$ oh.
- (1435) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1436) HER: +, a wedi tynnu y (.) ffrwythau gwyrdd .

 HER: a wedi tynnu y ffrwythau gwyrdd aut: and.CONJ after.PREP draw.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF fruits.N.M.PL green.ADJ and picked green fruit.
- (1437) GAB: &=laugh .
- (1438) HER: a wedi bwyta ffrwythau gwyrdd .

 HER: a wedi bwyta ffrwythau gwyrdd aut: and.CONJ after.PREP eat.V.INFIN fruits.N.M.PL green.ADJ and we ate the green fruit.
- (1439) GAB: +< ie . GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(1440)} & \text{GAB: ie} & . \\ & \textbf{GAB: ie} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

(1441) HER: a wedyn andros o boen bol ynde . \mathbf{bol} HER: a wedyn andros boen and.conj afterwards.adv exceptionally.adv of.prep pain.n.mf.sg+sm belly.n.m.sg ynde $isn't_it.im$ and had such a stomach ache. (1442) GAB: +< ie . GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (1443) HER: yn ddifrifol ynde . HER: yn ddifrifol ynde stative.stat serious.adj+sm isn't_it.im aut:a bad one. (1444) GAB: +< ie. GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1445) HER: a &m i (y)n cofio mam yn cymryd wialen (.) a rhoid o ar (f)y nghoesau i fel hyn . HER: a yn cofio mam aut: and.conj to.prep stative.stat remember.v.infin mother.n.f.sg cymryd wialen \mathbf{a} rhoid stative.STAT take.V.INFIN rod.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ give.V.O.IMPERF $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ nghoesau \mathbf{ar} he.Pron.m.3s.spoken[or]from.Prep[or]of.Prep on.Prep my.Adj.poss leg.n.f.pl+nm to.Prep like.conj this.pron.sp and I remember Mum taking the cane and putting it on my legs like this. (1446) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio yncl Ifor@s:cym&spa yn dod acw . HER: a dwyn cofio aut:and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin yncl Ifor $_S^C$ yn \mathbf{dod} acw $uncle.{\it N.M.SG}$ name $stative.{\it STAT}$ $come.{\it V.INFIN}$ $over.there.{\it ADV}$ and I remember Uncle Ifor coming by. (1447) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa . GAB: ah_s^C

aut: ah.im

ah.

(1448) HER: oedd o mor ffeind wrthon ni &n Ifor_Green@s:cym&spa .

well itemini

he was so kind to us, Ifor Green.

(1449) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa Ifor_Green@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C Ifor Green $_S^C$ aut: oh. IM name oh, Ifor Green.

- (1450) HER: a finnau (y)n <estyn a(r)> [///] eiste(dd) ar ei lin o (.) a dangos +"/.

 HER: a finnau yn estyn ar eistedd

 aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM stative.STAT reach.V.INFIN on.PREP sit.V.INFIN

 ar ei lin o a dangos

 on.PREP 3S.ADJ.POSS knee.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN and.CONJ show.V.INFIN

 and I sat o his lap and showed.
- (1451) HER: +" drychwch (.) drychwch ewyth(r) Ifor .

 HER: drychwch drychwch ewythr Ifor aut: chop.V.2P.PRES+SM chop.V.2P.PRES+SM uncle.N.M.SG name "look, look uncle Ifor."
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1452)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ oh@s:cym&spa }. \\ & \textbf{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$
- $(1453)\,\,$ HER: +" &n dw i (we)di cael cweir heddiw .

HER: dw i wedi cael cweir heddiw aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN beating.N.F.SG today.ADV
"I got a beating today."

(1454) GAB: +< mae mam wedi +/.

- (1455) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1456) HER: +" wel be fuest ti (y)n wneud?

HER: wel be fuest ti yn wneud aut: well.IM what.INT be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM "well what did you do?"

(1457) HER: +" na bwyta ffrwythau gwyrdd .

HER: na bwyta ffrwythau gwyrdd aut: neg.PRT eat.V.INFIN fruits.N.M.PL green.ADJ

"no, eating green fruit."

(1458) HER: +" wel dyna fo .

HER: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

"well there you go."

(1459) HER: +" ti (ddi)m i fod i fwyta &=laugh .

HER:tiddimifodiaut:you.PRON.25nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SMto.PREPbe.V.INFIN+SMto.PREPfwytaeat.V.INFIN+SM

"you're not supposed to eat..."

(1460) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa &=laugh .

GAB: oh_S^C aut: oh.IMoh.

(1461) HER: tro cynta tro diwetha .

HER: tro cynta tro diwetha aut: turn.N.M.SG first.ORD.SPOKEN turn.N.M.SG last.ADJ first time and the last.

(1462) GAB: a ti (y)n disgwyl cael (y)chydig bach o +/.

GAB: a ti yn disgwyl cael ychydig aut: and CONJ you.PRON.2S stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN a_little.QUAN bach o small.ADJ of.PREP and you expect to have some...

- (1463) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1464) HER: [- spa] no no no .

 HER: [- spa] no no no no aut: [- spa] not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV no.
- (1465) HER: na .

 HER: na .

 aut: neg.PRT

no.

(1466) HER: oedd (f)y nhad byth ond oedd mam efo (y)r wialen yma ar ein holau ni . HER: oedd byth fy nhad ond oedd be.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS father.N.M.SG+NM never.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF mam \mathbf{vr} wialen yma \mathbf{ar} einmother.n.f.sg with.prep the.det.def rod.n.f.sg+sm here.adv on.prep our.adj.posstrack.N.M.PL+H we.PRON.1P

Dad never beat us but Mum would be after us with this cane.

- (1467) HER: oedd .
 - HER: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she would.
- (1469) HER: +< mmhm . **HER: mmhm aut:** mmhm.IM

 mmhm.

you don't say.

- (1470) GAB: <oedd mam> [//] oedd gyda mam gwialen wrth ben y silff ben tân .

 GAB: oedd mam oedd gyda mam gwialen aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP mother.N.F.SG rod.N.F.SG wrth ben y silff ben tân by.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF shelf.N.F.SG head.N.M.SG+SM fire.N.M.SG Mum had a cane on the mantelpiece.
- (1471) ELO: +< ia .

 ELO: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1472) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1473) GAB: os basai (y)n mynd yn ddrwg (.) oedden ni (y)n cael honno .

 GAB: os basai yn mynd yn ddrwg aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT bad.ADJ+SM oedden ni yn cael honno be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN that.PRON.F.SG if it was bad we'd be caned.

- (1474) HER: &=laugh . (1475) GAB: ond ddim yn aml wrth lwc (.) wrth lwc oh@s:cym&spa na . GAB: ond ddim wrth lwc $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aml wrth but.conj not.adv+sm stative.stat frequent.adj by.prep luck.n.f.sg by.prep \mathbf{oh}_S^C na lwc luck.n.f.sg oh.im neg.prt but luckily it didn't happen often, luckily, no. (1476) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1477) ELO: +< ie . ELO: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1478) HER: +< &=laugh . (1479) ELO: &=laugh . (1480) GAB: dim yn gw(y)bod (.) be . yn gwybod GAB: dim not.adv stative.stat know.v.infin what.int don't know what. (1481) HER: uh . HER: uh aut: $uh._{IM}$ er... (1482) GAB: amser. GAB: amser aut:time.N.M.SGtime. (1483) ELO: oedd Herminia@s:cym&spa a mrawd &e uh Hefin_Wyn@s:cym&spa (.) yn uh &m
 - ELO: oedd Herminia@s:cym&spa a mrawd &e uh Hefin_Wyn@s:cym&spa (.) yn uh &m [//] yn golchi llestri .

 ELO: oedd Herminia@ a mrawd uh Hefin_Wyn@ aut: be.v.3s.IMPERF name and.CONJ brother.N.M.SG+NM uh.IM name

 yn uh yn golchi llestri

 yn.PRT uh.IM stative.STAT wash.v.INFIN put_into.a.vessel.v.2s.PRES[or]put_into.a.vessel.v.2s.PRES

 Herminia and my brother Hefin Wyn were washing the dishes.

(1484) ELO: ti (y)n cofio (y)n golchi llestri ?

ELO: ti yn cofio yn golchi aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN stative.STAT wash.V.INFIN llestri $put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES[or]put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES$

do you remember washing the dishes?

(1485) HER: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia ia .

HER: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ia ia $\mathbf{aut:}$ oh.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV oh yes yes.

(1486) HER: o(eddw)n i (y)n Trelew@s:cym&spa (y)ma .

HER: oeddwn i yn Trelew $_S^C$ yma aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP name here.ADV I was here in Trelew.

- (1487) GAB: &=laugh .
- (1488) HER: ac oedd y band yn uh +/.

HER: ac oedd y band yn uh aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF band.N.M.SG yn.PRT uh.IM and the band were...

(1489) GAB: a be mae hi (y)n mynd i ddeud?

 $say. {\it V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM}$

and what is she going to say?

 $\left(1490\right)~$ GAB: gad iddi ddeud .

GAB: gad iddi ddeud aut: leave.V.2S.IMPER to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM let her say.

(1491) HER: HER: coedd y band> [/] oedd y band yn dod i (y)r parc .

HER: oedd y band oedd y band

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF band.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF band.N.M.SG

yn dod i yr parc

stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF park.N.M.SG

the band was coming to the park.

(1492) ELO: +< eh@s:cym&spa ? ELO: eh_S^C aut: er.im eh? (1493) GAB: +< eh@s:cym&spa . GAB: eh_S^C aut: er.IM eh. (1494) HER: a wedyn +... HER: a wedyn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV then... (1495) GAB: ie . GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1496) HER: i (y)r [/] i (y)r plaza@s:spa . \mathbf{plaza}^S \mathbf{yr} i \mathbf{yr} aut: to.prep the.det.def to.prep the.det.def square.n.f.sg to the square. (1497) GAB: ia. GAB: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (1498) HER: a wedyn oedd band yr Rawson@s:cym&spa . HER: a wedyn oedd \mathbf{yr} band $\mathbf{Rawson}_{\mathcal{L}}^{C}$ aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv be.v.3s.imperf band.n.m.sg the.det.def name and it was the Rawson band. (1499) GAB: ia . GAB: ia aut: yes.ADV

(1500) HER: a dyma &m (.) uh (.) mam yn deud +"/.

HER: a dyma uh mam yn deud

aut: and.CONJ this_is.ADV uh.IM mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

and Mum was saying:

yes.

(1501) HER: +" wel brysiwch r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an . HER: wel brysiwch rŵan aut: well.im hurry.v.2P.IMPER now.ADV hurry up now. (1502) HER: uh +... HER: uh aut:uh.IMer... (1503) HER: +" golcha di (y)r llestri a sycha di nhw Hefin_Wyn@s:cym&spa . \mathbf{di} HER: golcha llestri \mathbf{yr} $wash. \textit{V.2S.IMPER} \hspace{0.2cm} you. \textit{PRON.2S+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} that. \textit{PRON.REL} \hspace{0.2cm} put_into.a. \textit{vessel.V.2S.PRES} [\textit{or}] \textit{put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES} [\textit{or}] \textit{or}] \textit{or$ $\mathbf{Hefin}_{\mathbf{Wyn}_{S}}^{C}$ sycha dinhwand.CONJ dry.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM they.PRON.3P name you was the dishes and Hefin you dry them. (1504) GAB: +< ia . GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1505) HER: +" a wedyn os dach chi isio mynd i weld y band mi awn ni . wedyn \mathbf{os} dach and.conj afterwards.adv if.conj be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p want.n.m.sg aut:weld \mathbf{y} band $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ go.v.infin to.prep see.v.infin+sm the.det.def band.n.m.sg aff.prt go.v.1p.pres \mathbf{ni} we.PRON.1Pand if you want to go to see the band we'll go. (1506) GAB: ia. GAB: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (1507) HER: +" mi awn ni . HER: mi awn \mathbf{ni} aut: aff.prt go.V.1P.Pres we.pron.1P "we'll go." (1508) HER: wel aeson ni ati (.) i chwarae . HER: wel aeson $_{
m ni}$ well.im go.v.1p.past.spoken we.pron.1p to_her.prep+pron.f.3s to.prep chwarae play. V. INFIN

well we started to play about.

yes.

- (1510) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1511) HER: a wedyn (d)yna fo .

 HER: a wedyn dyna fo aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and there we go.
- (1512) HER: o(eddw)n i efo (y)r clwt llestri yn trio hitio fo .

 HER: oeddwn i efo yr clwt
 aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S with.PREP the.DET.DEF cloth.N.M.SG

 llestri yn trio hitio
 put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES[or]put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES stative.STAT try.V.INFIN hit.V.INFIN
 fo
 he.PRON.M.3S

 I was trying to hit him with the rag.

(1513) ELO: &=laugh.

- (1514) HER: a fo hefo (y)r (.) lliain yn trio hitio fi .

 HER: a fo hefo yr lliain yn
 aut: and.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S with.PREP+H the.DET.DEF linen.N.M.SG stative.STAT

 trio hitio fi
 try.V.INFIN hit.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM
 and he was trying to hit me with the towel.
- (1515) GAB: +< &=laugh .
- (1517) HER: ac wrth_gwrs oedd y lliain [//] &d uh (.) cadach llestri (y)n (w)lyb .

 HER: ac wrth_gwrs oedd y lliain uh
 aut: and.CONJ of_course.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF linen.N.M.SG uh.IM

 cadach llestri yn wlyb
 cloth.N.M.SG put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES[or]put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES stative.STAT wet.ADJ+SM
 and of course the towel, dish cloth was wet.

(1518) GAB: +< (w)lyb (.) (w)lyb &=laugh .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{GAB:} & \textbf{wlyb} & \textbf{wlyb} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{wet.ADJ+SM} & \textit{wet.ADJ+SM} \end{array}$

wet.

(1519) HER: a xx [//] a (y)r wal i_gyd yn (w)lyb fel (h)yn i_gyd .

HER: a a yr wal i_gyd yn wlyb

aut: and.conj and.conj the.det.def wall.n.f.sg all.adj stative.stat wet.adj+sm

fel hyn i_gyd
like.conj this.pron.sp all.adj

and the wall was all wet.

(1520) HER: pan welodd mam hynny ynde .

HER: pan welodd mam hynny ynde aut: when.CONJ see.V.3S.PAST+SM mother.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP isn't_it.IM when Mum saw that...

- (1521) GAB: +< &=laugh .
- (1522) GAB: wel os do .

(1523) HER: +" be dach chi (we)di bod yn wneud?

HER:bedachchiwedibodynaut:what.INTbe.V.2P.PRES.SPOKENyou.PRON.2Pafter.PREPbe.V.INFINstative.STATwneudmake.V.INFIN+SMwhat have you been doing?

(1524) HER: +" taclau bach .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{taclau} & \textbf{bach} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{tool.N.M.PL} & \textit{small.ADJ} \\ \textbf{little tackles.} \end{array}$

(1525) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1526) HER: wel (dy)na fo .

HER: wel dyna fo

aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well there we go.

- (1527) HER: +" (d)oes (y)na ddim mynd i (y)r parc i fod .

 HER: does yna ddim mynd i yr
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM there.ADV not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF
 parc i fod
 park.N.M.SG to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM
 you're not going to the park.
- (1528) HER: a wedyn (.) i (y)r gwely &=laugh .

 HER: a wedyn i yr gwely

 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG

 and then: to bed.
- (1529) GAB: +< &=gasp !
- (1531) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1533) GAB: o@s:cym&eng . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{o}_E^C \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & go.sv.\mathit{INFIN} + sm \\ \end{aligned}$ oh.
- (1534) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1535) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1536) HER: xxx.
- (1537) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & oh.{\scriptscriptstyle IM} \\ \end{aligned}$ oh.

 $\left(1538\right)~$ GAB: gaddo rywbeth a wedyn gorfod mynd i gwely .

promising something and then having to go to bed.

(1539) HER: ia ia &=laugh .

HER: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1540) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(1541) GAB: achos bod ni (we)di bod yn blant drwg .

GAB: achos bod ni wedi bod yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT blant drwg child.N.M.PL+SM bad.ADJ because we'd been naughty.

- (1542) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1543) ELO: oedd y wal i_gyd +...

ELO: oedd y wal i_gyd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wall.N.F.SG all.ADJ the wall was totally...

(1544) GAB: +< dyna (y)r cosb .

GAB: dyna yr cosb
aut: that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF punishment.N.F.SG
that's the punishment.

(1545) HER: oedd (.) y wal wedi sbotio i_gyd fel +...

HER: oedd y wal wedi sbotio i_gyd fel aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wall.N.F.SG after.PREP spot.V.INFIN all.ADJ like.CONJ the wall was stained all over like...

(1546) GAB: +< &=laugh .

(1547) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa . GAB: oh_S^C aut: oh.im oh. (1548) ELO: uh &d dipyn o saim yn y dŵr ynde . dipyn ELO: uh $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{y} uh.im little_bit.n.m.sg+sm of.prep fat.n.m.sg in.prep the.det.def water.n.m.sg \mathbf{ynde} $isn't_it.im$ some grease in the water. (1549) GAB: +< uh! GAB: uh aut: uh.im ugh! (1550) ELO: a wedyn [=! laughs] oedd hwnnw wedi baeddu (y)r wal ynde . ELO: a wedyn baeddu oeddhwnnw wedi aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf that.pron.m.sg after.prep soil.v.infin yr wal ynde the.det.def wall.n.f.sg isn't_it.im and that had made the wall dirty. (1551) GAB: +< mi +//. GAB: mi aut: I.PRON.1S GAB: +< ti (y)n cofio pan fuasen ni fan (y)no Raúl@s:cym&spa a fi a Carmen@s:cym&spa a Jaime@s:cym&spa i Comodoro@s:cym&spa i lle dy fam ? GAB: ti yn cofio pan fuasen aut: you.pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin when.conj be.v.3p.pluperf.spoken+sm yno $\mathbf{Raúl}_S^C$ a \mathbf{fi} we.pron.1p place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv name and.conj i.pron.1s+sm and.conj $Carmen_S^C$ a \mathbf{Jaime}_{S}^{C} i Comodoro $_{S}^{C}$ i lle nameand.CONJ name to.PREP name to.PREP where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ fam your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG+SM do you remember when Raúl, me, Carmen and Jaime went to your mother's place in Comodoro? (1553) HER: na . HER: na aut:neg.PRTno.

(1554) GAB: fuon ni (y)n aros efo dy fam . GAB: fuon $_{
m ni}$ efo ynaros aut: be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP fam your. ADJ. POSS mother. N.F. SG+SMwe stayed with your mother. (1555) HER: +< xxx. (1556) GAB: do . GAB: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST we did. (1557) GAB: fuon ni (y)n aros efo dy fam . GAB: fuon yn aros aut: be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP dyyour.Adj.poss mother.n.f.sg+sm we stayed with your mother. (1558) GAB: &=gasp! (1559) HER: +< ia . HER: ia aut:yes.ADV

yes.

(1560)

Iguazu@s:cym&spa . HER: wnaeson daith iawn \mathbf{ni} neis do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P journey.N.F.SG+SM nice.ADJ very.ADV aut: ${\bf Cataratas}^S \ \ {\bf del}^S$ gweld \mathbf{Iguazu}_{S}^{C} to.prep see.v.infin name $of_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG$ namewe went on a lovely trip to see the Iguazu Falls.

HER: wnaeson ni daith neis iawn i gweld Cataratas@s:spa del@s:spa

- (1561) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa do . GAB: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} do aut: ah.im yes.adv.past we did.
- (1562) HER: y nhw dau a ninnau . HER: y nhw dau ninnau \mathbf{a} the.det.def they.pron.3p two.num.m and.conj we.also.pron.emph.1p those two and us.

(1563) ELO: +< aha@s:cym&spa .

ELO: aha_S^C aut: unk

(1564) HER: oedd y hogyn wedi ymddeol .

(1565) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes/

(1566) HER: a wedyn wedi trefnu .

HER: a wedyn wedi trefnu aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN and then he'd organised it.

(1567) HER: a xx deud +"/.

HER: a deud

aut: and.conj say.v.infin.spoken

and said:

(1568) HER: +" dan ni (y)n mynd (h)efyd .

HER: dan ni yn mynd hefyd aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN also.ADV we're going too.

(1569) HER: wel dyna neis .

HER: wel dyna neis aut: well.IM that_is.ADV nice.ADJ well that's nice.

(1570) GAB: neis .

GAB: neis
aut: nice.ADJ
nice.

(1571) HER: wel gaeson ni amser mor braf mor braf .

HER: wel gaeson ni amser mor braf mor aut: well.IM get.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P time.N.M.SG so.ADV fine.ADJ so.ADV braf fine.ADJ

we had such a nice time.

(1572) GAB: +< hwyl (.) do do .

GAB: hwyl do do aut: fun.N.F.SG come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST fun, yes.

(1574) ELO: +< xxx.

(1575) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1576) HER: nabod yr Iguazu@s:cym&spa wyddost di ?

HER: nabod yr Iguazu^C_S wyddost di

aut: know_someone.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF name know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM

we knew the Iguazu you know?

(1577) GAB: +< wel &e +/.

GAB: wel

aut: well.IM

well.

(1578) GAB: +< ia . GAB: ia aut: yes. ADV yes.

(1579) HER: a [/] a hoteles@s:spa ar_gyfer ni .

HER: a a hoteles^S ar_gyfer ni aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ hotel.N.M.PL for.PREP we.PRON.1P and there were hotels for us.

(1581) HER: dw i (y)n cofio rhyw ddynes uh (.) yn mynd hefo ni a deud +"/.

HER: dw i yn cofio rhyw
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN some.PREQ
ddynes uh yn mynd hefo ni a
woman.N.F.SG+SM uh.IM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP+H we.PRON.1P and.CONJ
deud
say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

I remember some woman with us and saying:

(1582) HER: +" oh@s:cym&spa Herminia@s:cym&spa (..) an(ghofia) [//] anghofia i byth y daith yma .

HER: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} Herminia $_{S}^{C}$ anghofia anghofia i aut: oh.IM name forget.V.2S.IMPER forget.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP byth y daith yma never.ADV the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV "oh Herminia, I'll never forget this trip."

(1583) HER: +" anghofia i byth y daith yma .

HER: anghofia i byth y daith

aut: forget.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP never.ADV the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM

yma

here.ADV

"I'll never forget this trip."

- (1584) GAB: +< ia mae (y)n iawn mae (y)n iawn .

 GAB: ia mae yn iawn mae yn iawn aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV yes she was right.
- (1585) HER: +" achos uh (..) ches i (e)rioed (.) uh (.) fynd i (y)r gwely heb olchi llestri .

HER:achosuhchesierioeduhaut:cause.N.M.SGuh.IMget.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+AMI.PRON.1Snever.ADVuh.IMfyndiyrgwelyhebolchigo.V.INFIN+SMto.PREPthe.DET.DEFbed.N.M.SGwithout.PREPwash.V.INFIN+SMllestri $put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES[or]put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES$

"because I was never allowed to go to bed without washing the dishes."

- (1586) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1587) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB: ah_S^C aut: ah.IM

(1588) HER: wnes i (e)rioed godi a b(w)yta heb [/] heb glirio (y)r bwrdd .

HER: wnes i erioed godi a bwyta

aut: do.v.is.past.spoken+sm i.pron.is never.adv lift.v.infin+sm and.conj eat.v.infin

heb heb glirio yr bwrdd

without.prep without.prep clear.v.infin+sm the.det.def table.N.m.sg

I never got up from eating without clearing the table.

(1590) HER: ac oedd (y)na bob math o bethau i gael ar y bwrdd .

HER: ac oedd yna bob math o aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV each.PREQ+SM type.N.M.SG of.PREP bethau i gael ar y bwrdd things.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG and there was so much on the table.

(1591) GAB: +< bwyd neis .

GAB: bwyd neis

aut: food.N.M.SG nice.ADJ

nice food.

(1592) HER: yn ffrwythau .

HER: yn ffrwythau aut: yn.PRT fruits.N.M.PL fruit.

(1593) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa ! $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & oh.\mathbf{IM} \\ & \text{oh!} \end{aligned}$

(1594) GAB: (ta)sai ti (y)n gweld .

GAB: tasai ti yn

aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STA

aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN

if you'd have seen it.

(1595) HER: +< bob peth i gael .

HER: bob peth i gael

aut: each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM

it had everything.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1596)} & \text{GAB: } +<\text{ ie ie }. \\ & \textbf{GAB: ie ie} \\ & \textit{aut: } yes.\textit{ADV } yes.\textit{ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

(1597) HER: i gael brecwast i ddechrau .

(1598) GAB: +< ie . GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(1599) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1601) GAB: bob peth .

GAB: bob peth aut: each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG everything.

(1602) HER: jugo@s:spa de@s:spa &m [//] de@s:spa todo@s:spa wyddost di ?

HER: jugo^S de^S de^S todo^S wyddost

aut: juice.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP everything.PRON.M.SG know.V.2S.PRES+SM

di

you.PRON.2S+SM

every kind of juice you know?

(1603) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1604) HER: [- spa] una mesa completa .

HER: [- spa] una mesa completa

aut: [- spa] a.DET.INDEF.F.SG table.N.F.SG complete.ADJ.F.SG[or]complete.V.2S.IMPER[or]complete.V.23S.PRES

a full table.

```
(1605) GAB: [- spa] vamos a seguirla un poquito en castellano ahora para +//.
       GAB: [- spa] vamos
                                  a
                                           seguirla
       aut: [- spa] go.V.1P.PRES to.PREP follow.V.INFIN+LA[PRON.F.3S]
                          poquito
                                            \mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}
                                                    castellano
                                                                  ahora
       un
       one.det.indef.m.sg little.adj.m.sg.dim in.prep Spanish.n.m.sg now.adv
       stall. V.2S. IMPER[or] stall. V.23S. PRES[or] for. PREP
       shall we continue in Spanish for a bit now?
(1606) HER: +< a dyma +//.
       HER: a
                       dyma
       aut: and.CONJ this_is.ADV
       and this is...
(1607) HER: [- spa] sí (.) sí sí sí .
       HER: [- spa] sí
                             sí
                                     sí
            [- spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
       aut:
       yes.
(1608) GAB: [- spa] +< sí sí (.) sí sí bien .
       GAB: [- spa] sí
                                      sí
                                                       bien
                            sí
                                               sí
             [- spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV well.ADV[or]good.N.M.SG
       yes, fine.
(1609) HER: [- spa] +< bueno .
       HER: [- spa] bueno
       aut: [-spa] well.E
       fine.
(1610) HER: [- spa] y entonces este dice +"/.
       HER: [- spa] y
                               entonces este
       aut: [- spa] and.CONJ then.ADV be.V.23S.PRES+TE[PRON.MF.2S][or]this.PRON.DEM.M.SG
       dice
       tell. V.23S.PRES
       and so she said:
(1611) HER: [- spa] +" ay sí yo nunca me olvidaré .
       HER: [- spa] ay
                            sí
                                   yo
                                                    nunca
       aut: [- spa] oh.IM yes.ADV I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S never.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S
       olvidaré
       forget. V.1S. FUT
```

I'll never forget.

(1612) HER: [- spa] +" es la única vez en mi vida que nunca tendí la cama . HER: [- spa] es la única vez en aut: [- spa] be.V.23S.PRES the.DET.DEF.F.SG unique.ADJ.F.SG time.N.F.SG in.PREP $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ vida nunca tendí que my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.S life.N.F.SG that.PRON.REL never.ADV tend.V.1S.PAST the.DET.DEF.F.SG cama bed.N.F.SG it's the only time in my life I didn't do the bed. (1613) ELO: &=laugh .

- (1614) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \ aut: & oh.{\scriptstyle IM} \\ & \ oh. \end{aligned}$
- (1615) HER: nunca@s:spa tendi@s:spa (.) yo@s:spa toda@s:spa la@s:spa vida@s:spa (.) uh &e la@s:spa +...

 HER: nunca^S tendi^S yo^S toda^S la^S
 aut: never.ADV tend.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S all.ADJ.F.SG the.DET.DEF.F.SG
 vida^S uh la^S
 life.N.F.SG uh.IM the.DET.DEF.F.SG
 all my life I never...
- (1616) GAB: [- spa] +< y si &t (..) tender la cama .

 GAB: [- spa] y si tender la cama .

 aut: [- spa] and.CONJ yes.ADV tend.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF.F.SG bed.N.F.SG and do the bed.
- (1618) HER: pero@s:spa era@s:spa algo@s:spa como@s:spa si@s:spa hubiera@s:spa estado@s:spa en@s:spa un@s:spa &n [//] en un@s:spa reinado@s:spa . HER: $pero^S$ \mathbf{era}^S \mathbf{algo}^S \mathbf{como}^S aut:but.CONJ be.V.13S.IMPERF something.PRON.M.SG like.CONJ[or]eat.V.1S.PRES if.CONJ $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}^S$ $hubiera^S$ \mathbf{estado}^S \mathbf{un}^S have.v.iss.subj.imperf be.v.pastpart in.prep one.det.indef.m.sg with.prep.spoken+sm un^S reinado S one.det.indef.m.sg reign.n.m.sg it's as if I was royalty.

- (1619) HER: [- spa] se sentía una reina .

 HER: [- spa] se sentía una reina .

 aut: [- spa] self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP feel.V.13S.IMPERF a.DET.INDEF.F.SG queen.N.F.SG

 I felt like a queen.

- (1622) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1623) HER: ah@s:cym&spa xxx . $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{HER:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C \\ & aut: & ah.{\scriptscriptstyle IM} \\ \\ & \mathrm{ah} \; [\ldots] \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1624)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ ah@s:cym&spa } . \\ & \textbf{GAB: } \text{ ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{ah.IM} \\ & \text{ah.} \end{array}$
- (1625) GAB: [- spa] tuvimos un tiempo tan lind(o) oh@s:cym&spa . GAB: [- spa] tuvimos un tiempo tan lindo aut: [- spa] have.V.1P.PAST one.DET.INDEF.M.SG time.N.M.SG so.ADV cute.ADJ.M.SG \mathbf{oh}_S^C oh.IM we had such an amazing time.
- (1626) HER: [- spa] +< precioso sí sí .

 HER: [- spa] precioso sí sí sí aut: [- spa] precious.ADJ.M.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV lovely, yes.
- (1627) ELO: [- spa] +< lindo no ?

 ELO: [- spa] lindo no

 aut: [- spa] cute.ADJ.M.SG not.ADV

 amazing, wasn't it?

- (1628) ELO: [- spa] +< si .

 ELO: [- spa] sí

 aut: [- spa] yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1629) HER: [- spa] &n &e sí sí .

 HER: [- spa] sí sí aut: [- spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1630) GAB: [- spa] y Javier@s:cym&spa estaba feliz . GAB: [- spa] y Javier $_S^C$ estaba feliz aut: [- spa] and.CONJ name be.V.13S.IMPERF happy.ADJ.M.SG and Javier was happy.
- (1631) HER: &=laugh .
- (1633) GAB: [- spa] no es cierto te acordás que Javier@s:cym&spa estaba las risas .

 GAB: [- spa] no es cierto te aut: [- spa] not.ADV be.V.23S.PRES true.ADJ.M.SG[or]certain.ADJ.M.SG you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S

 acordás que Javier estaba las remind.V.2S.PRES.AMER that.CONJ name be.V.13S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF.F.PL

 risas laughter.N.F.PL

 no I'm sure you remember Javier was always laughing.
- (1634) HER: [- spa] +< sí sí sí sí .

 HER: [- spa] sí sí sí sí sí aut: [- spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (1635) HER: [- spa] +< pasamos a Paraguay@s:cym&spa . HER: [- spa] pasamos a Paraguay $_S^C$ aut: [- spa] pass.V.1P.PRES[or]pass.V.1P.PAST to.PREP name we went to Paraguay.

- (1637) HER: [- spa] y ahí en Paraguay@s:cym&spa había (.) reservativo con música y xx

 .

 HER: [- spa] y ahí en Paraguay\$_S\$ había
 aut: [- spa] and.CONJ there.ADV in.PREP name have.V.13S.IMPERF

 reservativo con música y
 reserve-related.ADJ.M.SG with.PREP musician.N.F.SG[or]music.N.F.SG and.CONJ
 and Paraguay was [...]
- (1638) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1639) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1640) GAB: [- spa] nunca me voy a olvidar .

 GAB: [- spa] nunca me voy a olvidar aut: [- spa] never.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP forget.V.INFIN

 I'm never going to forget.
- (1641) HER: [- spa] +< entonces dice Carlo@s:cym&spa +"/. HER: [- spa] entonces dice Carlo $_S^C$ aut: [- spa] then.ADV tell.V.23S.PRES name so Carlos said:
- (1642) HER: [- spa] +" que te parece si compramos xxx [=! laughs] ?

 HER: [- spa] que te parece si
 aut: [- spa] that.CONJ you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S seem.V.23S.PRES if.CONJ

 compramos
 buy.V.1P.PRES[or]buy.V.1P.PAST

 what do you say we buy [...] ?
- (1643) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1644) GAB: [- spa] nunca me voy a olvidar [=! laughs] .

 GAB: [- spa] nunca me voy a olvidar

 aut: [- spa] never.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP forget.V.INFIN

 I'm never going to forget.
- (1645) ELO: &=laugh .

- (1647) GAB: [- spa] +" cobramos .

 GAB: [- spa] cobramos

 aut: [- spa] earn.V.1P.PRES[or]earn.V.1P.PAST

 we'll charge.
- (1648) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1649) GAB: [- spa] pero nunca lo vi a Javier@s:cym&spa tan feliz eh@s:cym&spa?

 GAB: [- spa] pero nunca lo vi a Javier_S

 aut: [- spa] but.CONJ never.ADV him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S see.V.1S.PAST to.PREP name

 tan feliz eh_S

 so.ADV happy.ADJ.M.SG er.IM

 but I'd never seen Javier as happy as he was.
- (1650) HER: [- spa] sí sí sí sí sí sí aut: [- spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (1651) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1653) GAB: [- spa] él estaba encantado .

 GAB: [- spa] él estaba encantado

 aut: [- spa] he.PRON.SUB.M.3S be.V.13S.IMPERF bewitch.V.M.SG.PASTPART

 he was delighted.
- (1654) HER: [- spa] +< si estaba contento .

 HER: [- spa] si estaba contento

 aut: [- spa] yes.ADV be.V.13S.IMPERF content.V.1S.PRES[or]happy.ADJ.M.SG

 yes he was happy.
- (1655) GAB: [- spa] no &s +/. GAB: [- spa] no $aut: \quad [- spa] \quad not.ADV$ no.
- (1656) ELO: +< &=laugh .

- (1657) HER: [- spa] era perezoso para salir pero una vez que estaba fuera +/.

 HER: [- spa] era perezoso para salir pero
 aut: [- spa] be.V.13S.IMPERF lazy.ADJ.M.SG for.PREP exit.V.INFIN but.CONJ
 una vez que estaba fuera
 a.DET.INDEF.F.SG time.N.F.SG that.PRON.REL be.V.13S.IMPERF be.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF
 he didn't want to leave but once he had...
- (1658) GAB: [- spa] +< sí pero después que salió ?

 GAB: [- spa] sí pero después que salió

 aut: [- spa] yes.ADV but.CONJ afterwards.ADV that.CONJ exit.V.3S.PAST

 yes after he left?
- (1659) HER: [- spa] a una vez que estaba fuera ya este +...

 HER: [- spa] a una vez que estaba

 aut: [- spa] to.PREP a.DET.INDEF.F.SG time.N.F.SG that.PRON.REL be.V.13S.IMPERF

 fuera ya este

 be.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF already.ADV be.V.23S.PRES+TE[PRON.MF.2S]

 once he'd left already, this...
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1660)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ oh@s:cym&spa Javier@s:cym&spa }. \\ & & \textbf{GAB: oh}_S^C & \textbf{Javier}_S^C \\ & & \textit{aut: } & \textit{oh.IM name} \\ & & \text{oh Javier.} \end{array}$
- (1661) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \ aut: & \ oh.\mathbf{IM} \end{aligned}$ oh.
- (1662) HER: [- spa] disfrutaba .

 HER: [- spa] disfrutaba

 aut: [- spa] enjoy.V.13S.IMPERF

 he had fun.
- (1663) GAB: [- spa] estaba feliz .

 GAB: [- spa] estaba feliz

 aut: [- spa] be.V.13S.IMPERF happy.ADJ.M.SG

 he was happy.
- (1664) HER: [- spa] +< si (.) si si si .

 HER: [- spa] si si si si aut: [- spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

- (1665) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1666) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \ aut: & \ oh.{\scriptscriptstyle IM} \end{aligned}$
- (1667) HER: más@s:spa que@s:spa iba@s:spa un@s:spa uh gente@s:spa conocida@s:spa . ${\bf HER: \ m\acute{a}s}^S \quad {\bf que}^S \quad {\bf iba}^S \quad {\bf un}^S \quad {\bf uh}$

 ${\it aut:}~~more.{\it ADV}~that.{\it CONJ}~go.{\it V.13S.IMPERF}~one.{\it DET.INDEF.M.SG}~uh.{\it IM}$

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{gente}^S & \mathbf{conocida}^S \\ gene. \textit{N.M.SG+TE[PRON.MF.2S][or]people.N.F.SG} & \textit{meet.V.F.SG.PASTPART} \end{array}$

[...]

yes.

oh.

- $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(1670)} & \hbox{ELO: [- spa] +< claro .} \\ & \hbox{ELO: [- spa] claro} \\ & aut: & \hbox{[- spa] of_course.} E \\ & \hbox{yes.} \end{array}$

Dario and Carlos were such friends.

- (1671) HER: [- spa] no toda esa gente como más o menos conocida .

 HER: [- spa] no toda esa gente

 aut: [- spa] not.ADV all.ADJ.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.F.SG gene.N.M.SG+TE[PRON.MF.2S][or]people.N.F.SG

 como más o menos conocida

 like.CONJ[or]eat.V.1S.PRES more.ADV or.CONJ less.ADV meet.V.F.SG.PASTPART

 all these people were known.

- $(1673)~{\rm GAB:}$ [- spa] tenemos una foto no es cierto de +...
 - GAB: [- spa] tenemos una foto no es aut: [- spa] have.V.1P.PRES a.DET.INDEF.F.SG photo.N.F.SG not.ADV be.V.23S.PRES cierto de

 $true.ADJ.M.SG[or]certain.ADJ.M.SG\ of.PREP$

I'm sure we have a photo of...

- (1676) HER: [- spa] sí sí .

 HER: [- spa] sí sí aut: [- spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1677) ELO: [- spa] mamá@s:cym&spa fue muy feliz también cuando (.) volvió al valle .

 ELO: [- spa] mamág fue muy feliz también cuando aut: [- spa] mum.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PAST very.ADV happy.ADJ.M.SG too.ADV when.CONJ volvió al valle return.V.3S.PAST to_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG valley.N.M.SG

 Mum was so happy when I came back to the valley.
- (1678) ELO: [- spa] cuando yo me casé (.) ella se vino acá al valle .

 ELO: [- spa] cuando yo me casé

 aut: [- spa] when.CONJ I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S marry.V.1S.PAST

 ella se vino acá

 the.DET.DEF.M.SG+LA[PRON.F.3S] self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP come.V.3S.PAST here.ADV

 al valle

 to_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG valley.N.M.SG

 when I got married she came here to the valley.
- (1679) GAB: [- spa] +< si . GAB: [- spa] si aut: [- spa] yes.ADV yes.

(1680) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

ah.

(1681) ELO: [- spa] estaba tan feliz .

ELO: [- spa] estaba tan feliz aut: [- spa] be.V.13S.IMPERF so.ADV happy.ADJ.M.SG she was so happy.

(1682) ELO: [- spa] una otra vez con su gente .

ELO: [- spa] una otra vez con aut: [- spa] a.DET.INDEF.F.SG other.ADJ.F.SG time.N.F.SG with.PREP su gente his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.S gene.N.M.SG+TE[PRON.MF.2S][or]people.N.F.SG with her people once again.

- (1683) GAB: [- spa] +< sí (.) sí sí sí sí .

 GAB: [- spa] sí sí sí sí sí sí sí aut: [- spa] yes.ADV ye
- (1684) HER: +< mm (...) mm (...) mm +...

 HER: mm mm mm

 aut: mm.IM mm.IM mm.IM

 mm.
- (1685) ELO: [- spa] se iba a las chacras a pasear se hacía su valijita .

 ELO: [- spa] se iba a las

 aut: [- spa] self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP go.V.13S.IMPERF to.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.PL

 chacras a pasear se hacía

 ranch.N.F.PL to.PREP stroll.V.INFIN self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP do.V.13S.IMPERF

 su valijita

 his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.S suitcase.N.F.SG.DIM

 [...]
- (1686) GAB: [- spa] +< si .

 GAB: [- spa] si

 aut: [- spa] yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1687) ELO: [- spa] se iba por una semana .

 ELO: [- spa] se iba por una

 aut: [- spa] self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP go.V.13S.IMPERF for.PREP a.DET.INDEF.F.SG

 semana

 week.N.F.SG

- (1688) GAB: [- spa] +< si .

 GAB: [- spa] sí
 aut: [- spa] yes.ADV
 yes.
- (1689) ELO: [- spa] y volvía y después pensaba donde puedo ir ahora .

 ELO: [- spa] y volvía y después pensaba

 aut: [- spa] and.CONJ return.V.13S.IMPERF and.CONJ afterwards.ADV think.V.13S.IMPERF

 donde puedo ir ahora

 where.REL be_able.V.1S.PRES go.V.INFIN now.ADV

 and she returned and then thought: where can I go now?
- (1690) GAB: [- spa] +< sí sí sí (.) sí .

 GAB: [- spa] sí sí sí sí sí aut: [- spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (1691) HER: +< mm +...

 HER: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (1692) ELO: [- spa] ir a capilla .

 ELO: [- spa] ir a capilla

 aut: [- spa] go.V.INFIN to.PREP chapel.N.F.SG

 go to chapel.
- (1693) HER: +< xxx .
- (1694) GAB: [- spa] sí .

 GAB: [- spa] sí aut: [- spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (1695) ELO: [- spa] oh@s:cym&spa ir a +//. ELO: [- spa] oh $_S^C$ ir a aut: [- spa] oh.IM go.V.INFIN to.PREP oh go to...
- (1696) ELO: [- spa] para ella yo creo que rejuveneció veinte años .

 ELO: [- spa] para ella yo aut: [- spa] for.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG+LA[PRON.F.3S] I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S

 creo que rejuveneció veinte años believe.V.1S.PRES that.CONJ rejuvenate.V.3S.PAST twenty.NUM year.N.M.PL

 I think she lost twenty years.

(1697) GAB: [- spa] +< sí sí sí xxx sí .

GAB: [- spa] sí sí sí sí sí aut: [- spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1698) HER: [- spa] y por eso iba a ver la suegra de Eirian@s:cym&spa ahí Betty_Ann@s:cym&spa .

HER: [- spa] y por eso iba a aut: [- spa] and.CONJ for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG go.V.13S.IMPERF to.PREP ver la suegra de Eirian $_S^C$ ahí see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF.F.SG mother_in_law.N.F.SG of.PREP name there.ADV Betty_Ann $_S^C$

and she went to see Eirian's mother-in-law Betty Ann.

 $(1699) \quad {\tt GAB: +< eh@s:cym&spa dy Nain_Jones@s:cym&spa .}$

GAB: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} dy Nain_Jones $_{S}^{C}$ aut: er.IM your.ADJ.POSS name your grandmother.

- (1701) HER: [- spa] +< Betty_Ann@s:cym&spa (..) era su +... HER: [- spa] Betty_Ann $_S^C$ era su aut: [- spa] name be.V.13S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.S Betty Ann was her...
- (1702) ELO: [- spa] claro .

 ELO: [- spa] claro

 aut: [- spa] of_course.E

 yes.

name

(1704) GAB: se@s:spa quedaba@s:spa como@s:spa Betty_Ann@s:cym&spa yn dod &isi am noson neu ddwy . GAB: se^S $quedaba^S$ \mathbf{como}^S Betty_ Ann_S^C yn self.pron.refl.mf.23SP stay.v.13S.imperf like.conj name stative.stat $come. V. INFIN \ \ for. PREP \ \ night. N. F. SG[or] come. V. 1P. PAST. NSTAN + NM[or] come. V. 3P. PAST.$ neu ddwy or.conj two.num.f+sm she stayed as if Betty Ann was coming, you know, for a night or two. (1705) ELO: [- spa] +< sí (...) sí sí . ELO: [- spa] sí sí [- spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV aut:yes. (1706) HER: +< mm (...) mm +...

(1706) HER: +< mm (..) mm +..

HER: mm mm

aut: mm.IM mm.IM

mm.

(1707) GAB: [- spa] unas charlas tenían .

GAB: [- spa] unas charlas tenían

aut: [- spa] one.DET.INDEF.F.PL talk.N.F.PL have.V.3P.IMPERF

the discussions they had!

(1708) GAB: [- spa] y después otra cosa yo me acuerdo .

GAB: [- spa] y después otra cosa yo aut: [- spa] and.CONJ afterwards.ADV other.ADJ.F.SG thing.N.F.SG I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S

me acuerdo me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S arrangement.N.M.SG[or]remind.V.1S.PRES and another thing I remember.

(1709) ELO: cofio hen amser &=laugh .

ELO: cofio hen amser

aut: remember.V.INFIN old.ADJ time.N.M.SG
remembering old times.

(1711) HER: fues i â +//.

HER: fues i â a

aut: be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES

I took...

(1712) HER: nain es i â teisen bach .

HER: nain es i â teisen bach aut: grandmother.N.F.SG go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S with.PREP cake.N.F.SG small.ADJ Grandmother, I took a little cake.

(1714) HER: [- spa] decía +"/.

HER: [- spa] decía

aut: [- spa] tell.V.13S.IMPERF

She said.

(1715) HER: +" mañana@s:spa &g uh (y)fory Herminia@s:cym&spa fydden ni (y)n mynd ati i wheud teisenhod bach (.) i fynd â nhw (.) i $t\hat{y}$ (y)r hen bobl . $Herminia_{S}^{C}$ fydden HER: $ma\tilde{n}ana^S$ $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ yfory tomorrow.ADV uh.IM tomorrow.ADV name aut:be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM i mvnd ati wneud we.pron.1p stative.stat go.v.infin to_her.prep+pron.f.3s to.prep make.v.infin+sm teisennod bach i fynd nhwâ cake.n.f.pl small.adj to.prep go.v.infin+sm with.prep they.pron.3p to.prep bobl hen house.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF old.ADJ people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM

tomorrow Herminia we'll make little cakes to take to the elderly people.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1716)} & \text{GAB: oh@s:cym&spa !} \\ & \textbf{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh!} \end{array}$

(1719) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \ aut: & oh.IM \end{aligned}$ oh.

(1720) HER: oedd uh (.) dau neu dri Cymro yno ond oedd hi (y)n nabod o (y)n iawn . HER: oedd пh dau driCymro neu be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM two.NUM.M or.CONJ three.NUM.M+SM Welsh_person.N.M.SG \mathbf{hi} nabod vno ond oedd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ there.adv but.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat know_someone.v.infin he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat ok.adv there were two or three Welsh people there but she knew them well.

(1721) GAB: oedd (.) oedd oedd oedd .

GAB: oedd oedd oedd oedd aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF be. V.3S.IMPERF be. V.3S.IMPERF be. V.3S.IMPERF yes.

(1722) HER: ac oedd hi (y)n mynd i edrych amdanyn nhw .

HER: ac oedd hi yn mynd i aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP edrych amdanyn nhw look.V.INFIN for_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P and she was going to look for them.

(1723) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa mynd \hat{a} teisen bach .

GAB: oh $_{S}^{C}$ mynd â teisen bach aut: oh.IM go.V.INFIN with.PREP cake.N.F.SG small.ADJ oh taking a little cake.

(1724) HER: a rŵan oedden ni (y)n wneud teisennod bach .

HER: a rŵan oedden ni yn

aut: and.CONJ now.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT

wneud teisennod bach

make.V.INFIN+SM cake.N.F.PL small.ADJ

and we were making little cakes.

(1725) HER: &ki ryw ddau gant ohonyn nhw .

HER: ryw ddau gant ohonyn

aut: some.PREQ+SM two.NUM.M+SM hundred.N.M.SG+SM from_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKEN

nhw

they.PRON.3P

about two hundred of them.

(1726) HER: a fi wrthi (y)n crasu a mam yn wneud nhw ynde .

HER:afiwrthiyncrasuaaut:and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM $to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ stative.STAT bake.V.INFIN and.CONJmamynwneudnhwyndemother.N.F.SG stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P $isn't_it.IM$ I was baking and Mum was preparing them.

- (1727) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1728) GAB: +< &=gasp !
- (1729) HER: a wedyn wnaeth hi +//.

(1730) HER: $\langle oe(dd) (h)i \rangle$ [//] oedd hi (we)di prynu bagiau bach .

HER: oedd hi oedd hi wedi prynu aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP buy.V.INFIN bagiau bach bags.N.M.PL small.ADJ she'd bought some little bags.

(1731) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(1732) HER: a wedyn oedd gynni fagiau bach .

HER: a wedyn oedd gynni fagiau

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF with_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S bags.N.M.PL+SM

bach

small.ADJ

so she had some little bags.

(1733) HER: un ar_gyfer &g y [/] y gegin oedd yn cwcio merched hynny .

HER: un ar_gyfer y y gegin oedd

aut: one.NUM for.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF kitchen.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF

yn cwcio merched hynny

stative.STAT cook.V.INFIN daughters.N.F.PL that.ADJ.DEM.SP

one for the girls cooking in the kitchen.

(1734) HER: un ar_gyfer y [//] yr enfermeras@s:spa (.) ac xx .

HER: un ar_gyfer y yr enfermeras ac aut: one.NUM for.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF nurse.N.F.PL and.CONJ one for the nurses and...

(1735) HER: a wedyn <clamp o &m o o> [//] clamp o &m o fag fel hyn (.) <yn yn> [/] yn yn llawnach na (y)r lleill .

HER: a wedyn clamp o aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV pile.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP pile.N.M.SG of.PREP \mathbf{fel} hyn ynyn of.PREP rear.V.3S.PRES+SM[or]bag.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ this.PRON.SP yn.PRT yn.PRT yn.PRT \mathbf{yr} llawnach na lleill stative.stat full.adj.comp neg.prt the.det.def others.pron and then a big one like this, fuller than the rest.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1736)} & \text{GAB: } \textbf{ia} & . \\ & \textbf{GAB: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes.

and I said to Mum:

- (1737) HER: a fi (y)n deud mam +"/.

 HER: a fi yn deud mam

 aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN mother.N.F.SG
- (1738) HER: +" pwy sy (y)n cael hwn mam?

 HER: pwy sy yn cael hwn mam

 aut: who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT get.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG mother.N.F.SG

 who's having this one?
- (1739) HER: +" wel y Cymry .

 HER: wel y Cymry

 aut: well.IM the.DET.DEF Welsh_people.N.M.PL

 well the Welsh.
- (1740) GAB: &=gasp!
- (1741) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1742) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1743) GAB: paid â deud (.) &=laugh .

 GAB: paid â deud

 aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN.SPOKEN

 I'm sure.
- (1744) ELO: +< &=laugh .

(1745) GAB: oedd hi (y)n fanática@s:spa .

she was a fan.

(1746) HER: oedd oedd .

HER: oedd oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes she was.

(1747) ELO: +< oedd .

ELO: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

she was.

(1748) GAB: +< eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: \mathbf{eh}_S^C aut: er.IM

eh?

(1749) GAB: oedd ia .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{GAB:} & \textbf{oedd} & \textbf{ia} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{be.v.3s.IMPERF} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

she was yes.

(1750) HER: +< oedd .

HER: oedd

aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(1751) HER: y Cymry fydd yn cael rhain .

HER: y Cymry fydd yn cael

aut: the.DET.DEF Welsh_people.N.M.PL be.V.3S.FUT+SM stative.STAT get.V.INFIN

rhain

these.PRON

the Welsh are having these.

(1752) GAB: y Cym(ry) +/.

GAB: y Cymry

aut: the.det.def Welsh_people.n.m.pl

the Welsh.

(1753) ELO: oedd hi (y)n glyfar iawn (h)i &n .

ELO: oedd hi yn glyfar iawn hi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT clever.ADJ+SM very.ADV she.PRON.F.3S she was very clever.

(1754) GAB: oedd hi (y)n gl(yfar) +/.

GAB: oedd hi yn glyfar aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT clever.ADJ+SM she was clever.

(1755) ELO: gafodd hi lot o uh am(ryw) uh amryw o wobr yn uh [//] yn um (.) Cymru .

ELO: gafodd hi lot o uh amryw uh
aut: get.v.3s.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S lot.QUAN of.PREP uh.IM several.PREQ uh.IM
amryw o wobr yn uh yn um Cymru
several.PREQ of.PREP prize.N.MF.SG+SM yn.PRT uh.IM yn.PRT um.IM Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE
she was awarded many prizes in Wales.

(1756) GAB: +< wobrwyon (..) wobrwyon .

GAB: wobrwyon

aut: reward.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM[or]reward.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM

wobrwyon

 $reward. V.1P. PAST. SPOKEN + SM[or] reward. V.3P. PAST. SPOKEN + SM \\ prizes.$

(1757) HER: +< mm +...

HER: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1758) HER: [- spa] +< no <si mamá@s:cym&spa> [/] si mamá@s:cym&spa hubiera tenido estudios sería una (.) persona muy adelantada .

no Mum would have been so bright if she'd studied.

(1759) GAB: +< mamá@s:cym&spa .

GAB: $mam\acute{a}_S^C$ aut: mum.N.F.SGMum.

 $(1760) \quad {\tt GAB: [-spa] +< inteligent isima (..) } \quad {\tt eh@s:cym&spa ?}$

GAB: [- spa] inteligentísima \mathbf{eh}_S^C aut: [- spa] intelligent.ADJ.SUP.F.SF er.IM

very intelligent eh?

```
(1761) ELO: [- spa] +< muy inteligent(e) .
       ELO: [- spa] muy
                               inteligente
       aut: [- spa] very.ADV intelligent.ADJ.M.SG
       very intelligent.
(1762) ELO: [- spa] ella notaba todo .
       ELO: [- spa] ella
                                                                       notaba
       aut: [- spa] the.DET.DEF.M.SG+LA[PRON.F.3S][or]she.PRON.SUB.F.3S sense.V.13S.IMPERF
       todo
       everything.PRON.M.SG
       she was so observant.
(1763) GAB: [- spa] sí .
       GAB: [- spa] sí
       aut: [-spa] yes.ADV
       yes.
(1764) ELO: [- spa] hay papeles ahı en casa terribles .
       ELO: [- spa] hay
                                        papeles
                                                    ahí
                                                              \mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}
                                                                       casa
       aut: [- spa] there_is.v.23s.pres paper.n.m.pl there.adv in.prep house.n.f.sg
       terribles
       terrible. ADJ. M.PL
       there are [...] here in [...]
(1765) GAB: +< ia ia ia .
       GAB: ia
                      ia
                               ia
       aut:
              yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
       yes.
(1766) HER: +< mm +...
       HER: mm
       aut: mm.im
       mm.
(1767) GAB: [- spa] sí .
       GAB: [- spa] sí
       aut: [- spa] yes.ADV
       yes.
(1768) ELO: [- spa] altos así de papeles +/.
```

high (piles) of papers

ELO: [- spa] altos

así aut: [- spa] high.ADJ.M.PL thus.ADV of.PREP paper.N.M.PL vecescuandonoestemosnosotrostime.N.F.PLwhen.CONJnot.ADVbe.V.1P.SUBJ.PRESwe.PRON.SUB.M.1P

yes Herminia always tells me when we aren't ...

- $(1770)\,$ GAB: [- spa] +" quien va a dar valor a estas cosas no .
 - GAB: [- spa] quien va a dar valor a to.PREP to.PREP

who wouldn't admire these things eh.

(1771) ELO: [- spa] +< ella sabía todo todo todo y todo lo anotaba y todo (.) +//.

ELO: [- spa] ella sabía

aut: [- spa] the.DET.DEF.M.SG+LA[PRON.F.3S][or]she.PRON.SUB.F.3S know.V.13S.IMPERF

todo todo y

all.ADJ.M.SG all.ADJ.M.SG everything.PRON.M.SG[or]all.ADJ.M.SG and.CONJ

everything.PRON.M.SG

she knew everything and she wrote everything.

(1772) GAB: [- spa] +< sí todo . GAB: [- spa] sí todo

aut: [- spa] si todo

aut: [- spa] yes.ADV everything.PRON.M.SG

yes everything.

(1773) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

oh.

(1774) GAB: [- spa] sí (.) qué inteligente .

yes so intelligent.

(1775) ELO: y@s:spa [/] y@s:spa sabe@s:spa en@s:spa &n uh liza@s:spa qué@s:spa pasó@s:spa en@s:spa tal@s:spa año@s:spa .

ELO: \mathbf{y}^S \mathbf{y}^S \mathbf{sabe}^S \mathbf{en}^S \mathbf{uh} \mathbf{liza}^S \mathbf{que}^S \mathbf{paso}^S \mathbf{aut} : and.CONJ and.CONJ know.V.23S.PRES in.PREP uh.IM unk what.INT pass.V.3S.PAST \mathbf{en}^S \mathbf{tal}^S $\mathbf{a\tilde{n}o}^S$

 $in.PREP\ such.ADJ.MF.SG\ year.N.M.SG$

she knows [liza] what happened in a specific year.

(1776) GAB: +< ia (..) ia .

GAB: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

(1777) ELO: [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa sí sí sí <tal cosa> [/] tal cosa +//.
ELO: [- spa] ah $_S^C$ sí sí sí tal cosa aut: [- spa] ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV such.ADJ.MF.SG thing.N.F.SG tal cosa such.ADJ.MF.SG thing.N.F.SG oh yes what a thing.

(1778) GAB: [- spa] +< pero que xxx .

GAB: [- spa] pero que aut: [- spa] but.CONJ that.CONJ but how [...]

(1779) ELO: [- spa] y si no iba a sus papeles .

ELO: [- spa] y si no iba a sus

aut: [- spa] and.CONJ if.CONJ not.ADV go.V.13S.IMPERF to.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.P

papeles

paper.N.M.PL

and if she did not remember she checked her papers.

- (1780) GAB: [- spa] +< a sus papeles .

 GAB: [- spa] a sus papeles aut: [- spa] to.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.P paper.N.M.PL her papers
- (1781) ELO: [- spa] ahí .

 ELO: [- spa] ahí aut: [- spa] there.ADV there.
- (1782) GAB: [- spa] y sin estudios sin embargo sabía montón .

 GAB: [- spa] y sin estudios sin aut: [- spa] and.CONJ without.PREP study.N.M.PL without.PREP embargo sabía montón embargo.N.M.SG[or]impound.V.1S.PRES know.V.13S.IMPERF pile.N.M.SG and even without having studied she knew so much.
- (1783) HER: +< mm (.) mm mm +...

 HER: mm mm mm

 aut: mm.IM mm.IM mm.IM

 mm.

- (1785) ELO: [- spa] ella [/] ella tenía antepasados muy importantes no .

 ELO: [- spa] ella ella

 aut: [- spa] the.Det.Def.M.SG+LA[PRON.F.3S] the.Det.Def.M.SG+LA[PRON.F.3S][or]she.PRON.SUB.F.3S

 tenía antepasados muy importantes no

 have.V.13S.IMPERF ancestor.N.M.PL very.ADV major.ADJ.M.PL not.ADV

 she had very important ancestors.
- (1786) HER: [- spa] +< si .

 HER: [- spa] si

 aut: [- spa] yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1787) HER: era@s:spa sobrina@s:spa de@s:spa Penllyn@s:cym&spa yr &ar mwynwr . HER: era S sobrina S de S Penllyn C_S yr mwynwr aut: be.V.13S.IMPERF niece.N.F.SG of.PREP name the.DET.DEF miner.N.M.SG she was the niece of Penllyn the miner.
- (1788) ELO: [- spa] +< no lo +/.

 ELO: [- spa] no lo

 aut: [- spa] not.ADV the.DET.DEF.NT.SG

 no it...
- (1789) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & ah.{\scriptscriptstyle IM} \\ \end{aligned}$ ah.
- (1790) HER: Penllyn@s:cym&spa y mwynwr yn ewythr i mam .

 HER: Penllyn_S^C y mwynwr yn ewythr i mam .

 aut: name the.DET.DEF miner.N.M.SG yn.PRT uncle.N.M.SG to.PREP mother.N.F.SG

 Penllyn the miner was Mum's uncle.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1791)} & \text{GAB: oh@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$

```
(1792) HER: +< ia .
        HER: ia
        aut:
               yes.ADV
        yes.
(1793) HER: oedden nhwythau (he)fyd yn saith o fechgyn .
        HER: oedden
                                      nhwythau
                                                          hefyd
                                                                                saith
                                                                   yn
        aut: be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.emph.3p also.adv stative.stat seven.num
                fechgyn
        of.PREP boys.N.M.PL+SM
        they were also seven boys.
(1794) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa!
        GAB: ah_s^C
        aut: ah.im
        ah!
(1795) HER: +< a (y)r unig ferch mi ymfudodd i Batagonia@s:cym&spa .
                                      unig
                                                 ferch
                                                                             ymfudodd
        aut:
             and.CONJ the.DET.DEF only.PREQ daughter.N.F.SG+SM aff.PRT emigrate.V.3S.PAST
                Batagonia_{S}^{C}
        to.PREP name
        and the only girl emigrated to Patagonia.
(1796) HER: a mi briododd efo [/] efo (.) taid ni .
                                                      \mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}
                         \mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}
                                 briododd
                                                                \mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}
                                                                           taid
        aut:
              and.conj aff.prt marry.v.3s.past+sm with.prep with.prep grandfather.n.m.sg
        \mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}
        we.PRON.1P
        and she married our grandfather.
(1797) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .
        GAB: oh_c^C
        aut:
               oh.IM
        oh.
(1798) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .
        GAB: oh_S^C
        aut: oh.im
        oh.
(1799) HER: +< ie .
        HER: ie
```

aut:

yes.

yes.ADV

(1800) HER: Wmffre@s:cym&spa . HER: Wmffre $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name Wmffre. (1801) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa Wmffre@s:cym&spa ie . GAB: oh_S^C Wmffre $_S^C$ ie aut: oh.Im name yes.ADVWmffre yes. (1802) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (1803) HER: do do do . HER: do do $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{\textit{yes.ADV.PAST}} \quad \textit{\textit{come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM} \quad \textit{\textit{yes.ADV.PAST}} \quad \textit{\textit{yes.ADV.PAST}} \quad \textit{\textit{ves.ADV.PAST}} \quad \textit{\textit{ves.ADV.PAS$ she did. (1804) GAB: Wmffre@s:cym&spa . GAB: Wmffre $_{S}^{C}$ aut:nameWmffre. (1805) GAB: wnaeth o +/. GAB: wnaeth aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN he... (1806) HER: +< ond &fan mi farwodd pan oedd mam yn bedair oed . HER: ond mi farwodd pan oeddmam aut: but.conj aff.prt die.v.3s.past+sm when.conj be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sg $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ bedair oedstative.stat four.num.f+sm age.n.m.sg but he died when Mum was four. (1807) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa . GAB: ah_s^C aut: ah.IM ah. (1808) HER: +< do . HER: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST

he did.

(1809) HER: mi farwodd .

HER: mi farwodd aut: aff.PRT die.V.3S.PAST+SM

he died.

(1810) HER: a (.) mi gollodd hi ei thad hefyd pan oedd hi tua saith oed .

HER: a mi gollodd hi ei thad aut: and.conj aff.prt lose.v.3s.past+sm she.pron.f.3s her.adj.poss father.n.m.sg+am hefyd pan oedd hi tua saith oed also.adv when.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s towards.prep seven.num age.n.m.sg and she lost her father as well when she was about seven years old.

(1811) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

oh.

(1812) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

oh.

 $(1813) \quad \text{HER: a wedyn gaeth hi magu efo } \texttt{Huw_Bryn@s:cym\&spa fyny (y)n dop y dyffryn (a)cw}$

HER:awedyngae+hiaut:and.CONJafterwards.ADVget.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM[or]captive.ADJ+SMshe.PRON.F.3Smaguefo $Huw_Bryn_S^C$ fynyyndopyrear.V.INFINwith.PREPnameup.ADVstative.STATtop.N.M.SG+SMthe.DET.DEFdyffrynacw

valley.N.M.SG over.there.ADV

and then she was raised with Huw Bryn up at the end of the valley.

(1814) GAB: +< do .

GAB: do

 $\it aut: yes. ADV. PAST$

yes.

(1815) HER: na mae hi (we)di cael uh (.) plentyndod reit galed wyddost di ?

HER: na mae hi wedi cael uh plentyndod aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP get.V.INFIN uh.IM childhood.N.M.SG
reit galed wyddost di
quite.ADV hard.ADJ+SM know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM

yeah she had quite a difficult childhood you know?

(1816) GAB: +< do do .

GAB: do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST

she did.

(1817) GAB: caled do .

GAB: caled do

aut: hard.ADJ yes.ADV.PAST

difficult yes.

(1818) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1819) HER: ond oedd (h)i (y)n ddewr iawn .

HER: ond oedd hi yn ddewr iawn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT brave.ADJ+SM very.ADV but she was so brave.

(1820) GAB: oedd hi yn ddewr .

GAB: oedd hi yn ddewr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT brave.ADJ+SM she was brave.

(1821) HER: +< oedd .

HER: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(1822) HER: oedd hi (y)n benderfynol iawn .

HER: oedd hi yn benderfynol iawn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT decisive.ADJ+SM very.ADV she was very determined.

(1823) GAB: +< oedd hi yn .

GAB: oedd hi yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT

she was.

(1824) HER: a dw i (y)n meddwl bod uh &y doniau y [/] y teulu wedi (.) influir@s:spa [/] influir@s:spa en@s:spa ella@s:spa .

HER: a dw i yn meddwl bod aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN uh doniau y y teulu wedi influir S uh.IM talents.N.MF.PL the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG after.PREP influence.V.INFIN influir S en ella S influence.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG+LA[PRON.F.3S] and I think her family's talents influenced her.

(1825) GAB: +< yndy mae o wedi influir@s:spa .

GAB: yndy mae o wedi influir S aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP influence.V.INFIN yes it influenced her.

(1826) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1827) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1828) GAB: yndy.

GAB: yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes.

(1829) HER: +< ia ia . HER: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

aut: but.conj mother.n.f.sg name

but Ina's mother.

(1831) HER: +< ag uh +...

and...

HER: ag uh
aut: with.PREP uh.IM

(1832) HER: ie ie .

HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

- (1833) GAB: +< &=gasp !
- (1834) GAB: oedd y ddwy yn cael sgwrs +/.

GAB: oedd y ddwy yn cael sgwrs aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM stative.STAT get. V.INFIN chat. N.F.SG the two used to chat...

(1835) HER: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n dweud hanes (.) uh ewythr Ifor@s:cym&spa yn arwain (ei)steddfod .

HER: oeddwn i yn dweud hanes uh ewythr
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG uh.IM uncle.N.M.SG

I was telling the story of Uncle Ifor leading the Eisteddfod.

(1836) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM

mm...

(1837) HER: a mae (y)n debyg bod o (y)n (.) &n gampus yn arwain (ei)steddfod .

HER: a mae yn debyg bod

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN

 $cultural. festival. {\it N.F.SG}$

and apparently he was good at leading the Eisteddfod.

 $(1838)\ \ \mbox{HER:}$ a (.) oedd gynno fo lais cry .

HER: a oedd gynno fo lais

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf with_him.prep+pron.m.ss he.pron.m.ss voice.n.m.sg+sm

cry

strong.ADJ

and he had a strong voice.

(1839) HER: oedd dim isio ni@s:spa micrófono@s:spa oedd o ddim i gael amser hynny wrth_gwrs .

HER:oedddimisioni S micrófono S oeddaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFnot.ADVwant.N.M.SGnor.CONJmicrophone.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.IMPERFoddimigaelamserhynnyhe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENnot.ADV+SMto.PREPget.V.INFIN+SMtime.N.M.SGthat.ADJ.DEM.SP

 $\mathbf{wrth_gwrs}$

 $of_course.ADV$

he didn't need a microphone and they weren't available then of course.

(1840) $\,$ GAB: +< na na na .

GAB: na na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT no.

(1841) HER: ond o(edde)n nhw methu cael rheol ar y bobl yr (.) juventud@s:spa (.) y pob(1) plant ifanc (y)ma .

y pobl plant ifanc yma the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG child.N.M.PL young.ADJ here.ADV but they couldn't keep the young people in line.

(1842) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1843) ELO: siarad â (e)i_gilydd a wneud sŵn .

ELO: siarad â ei_gilydd a wneud aut: talk.v.2s.imper with.PREP $each_other.PRON.3SP$ and.CONJ make.v.infin+sm sŵn

noise. N.M. SG

speaking to each other, being noisy.

(1844) GAB: +< ia.

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1845) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1846) HER: a wedyn oedd uh (.) o(edde)n nhw (y)n galw arno fo ar ben y stêj.

HER: a wedyn oedd uh oedden
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN

nhw yn galw arno fo ar
they.PRON.3P stative.STAT call.V.INFIN on_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP
ben y stêj
head.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF stage.N.M.SG
and they'd call him up on the stage.

- (1847) GAB: &=gasp .
- (1848) HER: a mae (y)n deud +"/.

 HER: a mae yn deud

 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

 and he said:
- (1849) HER: +" be sy (y)n bod fechgyn?

 HER: be sy yn bod fechgyn

 aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN boys.N.M.PL+SM

 "what's the matter, boys?"
- (1850) HER: <meddai fe> [?] xx .

 HER: meddai fe
 aut: say. V.3S.IMPERF what.INT+SM
 he said.
- (1851) GAB: digon o lais .

 GAB: digon o lais

 aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP voice.N.M.SG+SM

 quite a voice.
- (1852) HER: +< o(edde)n nhw (y)n distewi .

 HER: oedden nhw yn distewi aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT silence.V.INFIN they'd go quiet.
- (1853) HER: o(edde)n nhw (y)n distewi i_gyd .

 HER: oedden nhw yn distewi i_gyd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT silence.V.INFIN all.ADJ they'd all go quiet.

(1855) HER: +" pam dach chi mor aflonydd ?

HER: pam dach chi mor aflonydd aut: why?.ADV be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P so.ADV restless.ADJ

"why are you so restless?"

(1856) HER: +" gwrandwch .

HER: gwrandwch
aut: listen.V.2P.IMPER
"listen!"

(1857) HER: +" gwrandewch ar yr hyn sy (y)n mynd ymlaen fel (h)yn xxx .

HER:gwrandewcharyrhynsyynaut:listen.V.2P.IMPERon.PREPthe.DET.DEFthis.PRON.SPbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELstative.STATmyndymlaenfelhyngo.V.INFINforward.ADVlike.CONJthis.PRON.SP

"listen to what's going on like this [...]."

(1858) GAB: +< ia.

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1859) HER: a wedyn o(edd) rhyw ddyn yn y &r rhes gynta (.) yn edrych o_gwmpas ac yn codi ac yn eiste(dd) ac yn anesmwyth .

HER: a wedyn ddyn oeddrhyw yn aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf some.preq man.n.m.sg+sm in.prep gynta rhes $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ edrych o_gwmpas $the. {\tt DET.DEF}\ row. {\tt N.F.SG}\ first. {\tt ORD.SPOKEN+SM}\ stative. {\tt STAT}\ look. {\tt V.INFIN}\ around. {\tt ADV}$ codi \mathbf{ac} yn $\mathbf{eistedd}$ and.conj stative.stat lift.v.infin and.conj stative.stat sit.v.infin and.conj stative.stat anesmwyth restless.adj

and then some man in the front row was lookg around and getting up and looking uneasy.

(1860) HER: a dyma fo (y)n gofyn +"/.

HER: a dyma fo yn gofyn aut: and.conj this_is.adv he.pron.m.3s stative.stat ask.v.infin and he asked:

(1861) HER: +" wel uh (.) hwn a hwn (.) be sy (y)n (h)ambygio chi bo(d) chi mor aflonydd ?

HER: wel uh hwn a hwn be sy

aut: well.IM uh.IM this.PRON.M.SG and.CONJ this.PRON.M.SG what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL

yn hambygio chi bod chi mor

stative.STAT annoy.V.INFIN[or]tease.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P so.ADV

aflonydd

restless.adj

well er, you there, what's causing you to be so restless?

(1862) GAB: +< be sy (y)n bod ?

GAB: be sy yn

aut: what.int be.v.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.v.INFIN

what's the matter?

(1863) HER: +" wel dw i (we)di colli (y)n het .

HER: wel dw i wedi colli yn het aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP lose.V.INFIN yn.PRT hat.N.F.SG well I've lost my hat.

bod

- (1864) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1865) HER: +" wel wel +...

HER: wel wel aut: well.IM well.IM

(1866) HER: +" drychwch y dyn (y)na sy (y)n ymyl chi .

HER: drychwch y dyn yna aut: chop.V.2P.PRES+SM that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG there.ADV sy yn ymyl chi be.V.3SP.PRES.REL in.PREP edge.N.F.SG you.PRON.2P look at the man beside you.

(1867) HER: +" mae (we)di colli pob blewyn o (e)i ben a (dy)dy o ddim yn symud o (e)i le .

HER: mae wedi colli pob blewyn o ei

aut: be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP lose.V.INFIN each.PREQ hair.N.M.SG of.PREP 3S.ADJ.POSS

ben a dydy o ddim

head.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM

yn symud o ei le

stative.STAT move.V.INFIN of.PREP 3S.ADJ.POSS place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM

he's lost every hair on his head and he's sitting still.

- (1868) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1869) GAB: +< &=laugh .
- (1870) HER: +< &=laugh .
- $(1871) \quad {\tt GAB: oh@s:cym&spa \&dow +//.}$

GAB: oh_S^C aut: oh.IM

(1872) HER: +< fel (y)na .

HER: fel yna aut: like.conj there.adv

like that.

 $(1873)\;$ HER: oedd gynno fo lot o anécdotas@s:spa fel (y)na ynde .

HER: oedd gynno fo lot o aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S lot.QUAN of.PREP anécdotas fel yna ynde anecdote.N.F.PL like.CONJ there.ADV isn't_it.IM he had a lot of anecdotes like that.

(1874) GAB: +< sôn am +/.

GAB: sôn am
aut: mention.V.INFIN for.PREP
talking of...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(1875)} & \hbox{GAB: [- spa] +< an\'{e}cdotas} & \\ & \hbox{GAB: [- spa] an\'{e}cdotas} \\ & aut: & [- spa] & anecdote. {\it N.F.PL} \end{array}$

anecdotes.

(1876) HER: oedd o (y)n distewi efo storïau bach .

HER: oedd o yn distewi efo

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT silence.V.INFIN with.PREP

storïau bach

stories.N.F.PL small.ADJ

he silenced people with little stories.

(1877) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1878) HER: ie .

HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(1879) HER: storïau bach ia .

HER: storiau bach ia aut: stories.N.F.PL small.ADJ yes.ADV yes little stories.

(1880) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia cyn . $GAB: oh_S^C ia cyn$ aut: oh.IM yes.ADV before.PREP

oh yes before.

(1881) HER: ac o(eddw)n i wrth (f)y modd pan o(eddw)n i (y)n arwain (ei)steddfodau (.) deud y stori bach yn_do(eddw)n i .

HER: ac oeddwn i wrth fy

aut: and.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s by.prep my.adj.poss

modd pan oeddwn i yn

 $mode. {\it N.M.SG[or]} means. {\it N.M.SG} \ \ when. {\it CONJ} \ \ be. {\it V.1S.IMPERF} \ \ {\it I.PRON.1S} \ \ stative. {\it STAT}$

arwaineisteddfodaudeudystorilead.V.INFINcultural.festivals.N.F.PLsay.V.INFIN.SPOKENthat.PRON.RELstory.N.F.SG

bach yn_doeddwn i

small.adj be.v.1s.imperf.tag i.pron.1s

and I was delighted when I was leading the Eisteddfod, telling that little story, wasn't I?

(1882) GAB: +< ia ia .

GAB: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(1883) HER: ia ia .

HER: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(1884) ELO: dan ni (y)n cadw bobl yn uh [/] yn uh &n +...

ELO: dan ni yn cadw aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN bobl yn uh yn uh people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM yn.PRT uh.IM yn.PRT uh.IM we keep people...

(1885) HER: +< dw i (y)n cofio +/.

(1886) GAB: +< ie (y)n ddifyr .

GAB: ie yn ddifyr aut: yes.ADV stative.STAT amusing.ADJ+SM yes interested.

(1887) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n sôn +//. i GAB: oeddwn yn sôn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT mention.V.INFIN I was saying... (1888) HER: +< o(eddw)n i +//. HER: oeddwn i aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S I was... (1889) GAB: eh@s:cym&spa . GAB: eh_s^C aut: er.im eh. (1890) HER: o(eddw)n i newydd gael car ac oedd pawb yn gwybod bo(d) gen i gar . HER: oeddwn i newydd gael car aut:be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S new.ADJ get.V.INFIN+SM car.N.M.SG and.CONJ pawb $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gwybod bod gen be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN with.PREP.SPOKEN gar I.PRON.1S car.N.M.SG+SM I'd just got a car and everybody knew I had a car. (1891) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa . GAB: oh_S^C aut: oh.im oh. (1892) GAB: ie. GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1893) HER: uh ie . HER: uh ieaut:uh.im yes.adv er, yes. (1894) HER: o(eddw)n i (y)n (.) dros y pum_deg yn dechrau (.) dreifio car . HER: oeddwn i drosyn pum_deg aut:be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF fifty.NUM dreifio $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ dechrau car stative.stat begin.v.infin drive.v.infin car.n.m.sg

I was over fifty when I started to drive a car.

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(1895) GAB: +< ie . GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
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(1896) HER: a dyma (.) uh fi (y)n deud ynde +"/.

HER: a dyma uh fi yn deud

aut: and.CONJ this_is.ADV uh.IM I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

ynde

isn't_it.IM

and I said:

(1897) HER: +" ooh (.) plismon (.) (y)n galw (.) arna i .

HER: ooh plismon yn galw arna i aut: ooh.IM policeman.N.M.SG stative.STAT call.V.INFIN on_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S "ooh, a policeman is calling me over."

- (1898) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1900) HER: +" be sy (y)n bod?

 HER: be sy yn bod

 aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN

 "what's wrong?"
- (1901) HER: +" &w ylwch .

 HER: ylwch
 aut: you_know.IM.SPOKEN
 look.
- (1902) HER: +" dach chi (y)n mynd rhy gyflym .

 HER: dach chi yn mynd rhy gyflym aut: be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN too.ADJ fast.ADJ+SM "you're going too fast."
- (1903) ELO: &=laugh .

(1904) HER: +" dach chi (y)n mynd yn um setenta@s:spa kilómetros@s:spa .

HER: dach chi yn mynd yn um aut: be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN yn.PRT um.IM setenta^S kilómetros^S seventy.NUM kilometre.N.M.PL you're doing 70 kilometres.

(1905) HER: a be mae o (y)n ddeud y(n) fan (y)na .

HER: a be mae o yn

aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT

ddeud yn fan yna

say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

that's what he said there.

- (1906) HER: [- spa] +" no puede ser .

 HER: [- spa] no puede ser aut: [- spa] not.ADV be_able.V.23S.PRES be.V.INFIN that can't be right.
- (1907) HER: meddai fi +".

 HER: meddai fi
 aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM
 I said.
- (1908) HER: [- spa] +" porque mi coche no daba de cuarenta .

 HER: [- spa] porque mi coche no daba

 aut: [- spa] because.CONJ my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.S car.N.M.SG not.ADV give.V.13S.IMPERF

 de cuarenta

 of.PREP forty.NUM

 because my car doesn't go faster than 40 .
- (1909) GAB: &=laugh .
- (1910) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1911) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1912) GAB: a fuest ti allan ohoni (.) iawn do [=! laughs] ?

 GAB: a fuest ti allan ohoni iawn aut: and.CONJ be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S out.ADV from_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S OK.ADV do yes.ADV.PAST and you got out of it alright, didn't you?

(1913) HER: +< do do do &=laugh . HER: do do do aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST yes. (1914) GAB: [- spa] &=laugh oh@s:cym&spa que lindo . GAB: [-spa] oh^C_S que lindo aut: [- spa] oh.IM that.CONJ cute.ADJ.M.SG oh how lovely. (1915) HER: +< &=laugh . (1916) ELO: +< &=laugh . (1917) GAB: xxx. (1918) HER: mae gymaint o straeon bach &f uh (.) i gael . HER: mae gymaint straeonbach uh i O aut:be.V.3S.PRES so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP stories.N.F.PL small.ADJ uh.IM to.PREP gael get.v.infin+smthere are so many little anecdotes like that. (1919) GAB: +< gymaint o straeon bach i +... GAB: gymaint straeonbach \mathbf{o} aut: so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP stories.N.F.PL small.ADJ to.PREP so many little tales to... (1920) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1921) HER: +< oes hynny .

HER: oes hynny be.v.3s.pres.indef that.pron.sp aut:yes there are.

(1922) GAB: pan oedd mam yn dod â ni yn y cerbyd i (y)r capel (..) oedd uh un o [/] o (y)r ddau (.) &d ddrygioni +...

GAB: pan oedd dod mam $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ when.conj be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sg stative.stat come.v.infin with.prep cerbyd i \mathbf{y} \mathbf{yr} $we. \textit{Pron.1P} \ \textit{in.prep} \ \textit{the.det.def} \ \textit{carriage.n.m.sg} \ \textit{to.prep} \ \textit{the.det.def} \ \textit{chapel.n.m.sg}$ $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ un o $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad uh. \textit{IM} \quad one. \textit{NUM} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]} \\ from. \textit{PREP[or]} of. \textit{PREP} \quad of. \textit{PREP[or]} \\ of. \textit{PRE$

ddrygioni ddau

 $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$ $two. {\tt NUM.M+SM}$ $wrongdoing. {\tt N.M.SG+SM}$

when my mum took us to chapel in the cart, one of the two naughty ones...

(1923) HER: +< ie . **HER: ie aut:** yes.ADV

yes.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1924)} & \text{HER: ie } . \\ & \textbf{HER: ie} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$

(1925) GAB: +, oedd rhaid gael chwip din +...

GAB: oedd rhaid gael chwip din

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG get.V.INFIN+SM whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM

...who had to have a smack.

(1926) HER: mm ie .

HER: mm ie aut: mm.IM yes.ADV yes.

- (1927) GAB: +, oedd yn mynd ar gefn y lloi (...) yn dod i (y)r capel .

 GAB: oedd yn mynd ar gefn y

 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT go.V.INFIN on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF

 lloi yn dod i yr capel

 calf.N.M.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG

 ...who was on the calves' backs, came to chapel.
- (1928) ELO: +< ie . **ELO: ie** *aut:* yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1929) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1930) GAB: oedd o (y)n licio dod i gapel .

 GAB: oedd o yn licio dod aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT like.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN i gapel to.PREP chapel.N.M.SG+SM he liked going to chapel.

(1931) GAB: ac um [//] ac oedd o (y)n dod i capel ac (.) mam yn dreifio ceffyl . GAB: ac ac oedd o um yn $and.conj\ um.im\ and.conj\ be.v.3s.imperf\ he.pron.m.3s.spoken\ stative.stat$ aut:dod capel \mathbf{ac} mam yn dreifio come.v.infin to.prep chapel.n.m.sg and.conj mother.n.f.sg stative.stat drive.v.infin horse.n.m.sgand he'd come to chapel with Mum steering the horse.

(1932) GAB: ac um [//] a mae o (y)n deud wrth mam +"/.

GAB: ac um a mae o yn

aut: and.conj um.im and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat

deud wrth mam

say.v.infin.spoken by.prep mother.n.f.sg

and he'd say to Mum:

 $(1933)\,$ GAB: +" mam (.) pwy lwybr dan ni (y)n mynd rŵan ?

GAB: mam pwy lwybr dan ni

aut: mother.N.F.SG who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P

yn mynd rŵan

stative.STAT go.V.INFIN now.ADV

"Mum, which path are we going on now?"

- (1934) GAB: +" llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan ?

 GAB: llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan

 aut: path.N.M.SG narrow.ADJ or.CONJ path.N.M.SG wide.ADJ

 "the narrow one or the wide one?"
- (1935) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1936) HER: pwy oedd yn deud?

 HER: pwy oedd yn deud

 aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

 who was he asking?
- (1937) GAB: &me fo (y)n gofyn i mam .

 GAB: fo yn gofyn i mam aut: he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT ask.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S mother.N.F.SG he was asking Mum.
- (1938) GAB: +" pwy lwybr dan ni (y)n mynd ?

 GAB: pwy lwybr dan ni yn mynd aut: who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN which path are we going on?

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1939)} & \text{HER: } +<\text{ ia }. \\ & \text{HER: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes

(1940) GAB: achos oedden nhw (we)di deu(d) wrtho fo bod (yn)a llwybr cul a llwybr llydan (.) a llwybr +/.

GAB: achos oedden nhw wedi deud aut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN yna wrtho fo \mathbf{bod} llwybr cul $to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S \ \ he.PRON.M.3S \ \ be.V.INFIN \ \ there.ADV \ \ path.N.M.SG \ \ narrow.ADJ$ llydan a llwybr and.CONJ path.N.M.SG wide.ADJ and.CONJ path.N.M.SG

because they'd told him there was a narrow path and a wide path, and the path...

(1941) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1942) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- $(1943)~{\rm GAB\colon +"}~{\rm pwy~lwybr~dan~ni}~{\rm (y)n~mynd~\&e~?}$
 - GAB: pwy lwybr dan ni yn mynd aut: who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN which path are we going on?
- (1944) GAB: [- spa] +" qué &c [//] qué camino vamos ahora?

 GAB: [- spa] qué qué camino vamos ahora

 aut: [- spa] what.INT what.INT way.N.M.SG go.V.1P.PRES now.ADV

 which path are we going on?
- (1945) GAB: [- spa] si el bueno o el malo ?

 GAB: [- spa] si el bueno o el aut: [- spa] if.CONJ the.DET.DEF.M.SG well.E or.CONJ the.DET.DEF.M.SG malo nasty.ADJ.M.SG

 the good one or bad one?
- (1946) HER: [- spa] +< sí sí sí (.) sí sí sí .

 HER: [- spa] sí sí sí sí sí sí sí aut: [- spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1947) GAB: a fo (y)n trio (.) cablach yn Gymraeg a deud +"/.

GAB: a fo yn trio cablach yn aut: and.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT try.V.INFIN gabble.V.INFIN in.PREP

Gymraeg a deud

Welsh.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

and him trying to ramble on in Welsh and saying:

(1948) GAB: +" mam (.) pwy lwybr dan ni (y)n mynd (r)ŵan ?

GAB: mam pwy lwybr dan ni

aut: mother.N.F.SG who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P

aut: mother.N.F.SG who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1F

yn mynd rŵan stative.STAT go.V.INFIN now.ADV

Mum which path are wo going on?

(1949) GAB: +" llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan?

GAB: llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan aut: path.N.M.SG narrow.ADJ or.CONJ path.N.M.SG wide.ADJ the narrow path or the wide path?

- (1950) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1951) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1952) GAB: ac oedd o (y)n mynd ar y stêj .

GAB: ac oedd o yn mynd ar

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss.spoken stative.stat go.v.infin on.prep

y stêj
the.det.def go on stage

(1953) GAB: ac ers_talwm oedden nhw (y)n galw plant ar y stêj i ddeud adnod .

GAB: ac ers_talwm oedden nhw
aut: and.conj for_some_time.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

yn galw plant ar y stêj i stative.STAT call.V.INFIN child.N.M.PL on.PREP the.DET.DEF stage.N.M.SG to.PREP

ddeud adnod say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM verse.N.F.SG

and in the past they used to call children onto the stage to recite a verse.

(1954) ELO: ia .

ELO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (1955) HER: +< ia .

 HER: ia

 aut: yes.ADV
 - yes.
- $(1956)\,$ GAB: fel oedd arferiad o (y)r [//] (.) lot o blant bach .
 - GAB: fel oedd arferiad o yr lot o

 aut: like.conj be.v.3s.imperf custom.n.mf.sg of.prep the.det.det lot.quan of.prep

 blant bach

 child.n.m.pl+sm small.adj

 as was the custom of a lot of young children.
- (1957) ELO: +< mm +...

 ELO: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (1958) GAB: ac oedd (y)n galw (y)r plant i_fyny ar y stêj i deud yr adroddiad . GAB: ac oeddgalw plant yn \mathbf{yr} aut:and.conj be.v.3s.imperf stative.stat call.v.infin the.det.def child.n.m.pl stêj i \mathbf{y} \mathbf{yr} up.adv on.prep the.det.def stage.n.m.sg to.prep say.v.infin.spoken the.det.def adroddiad report.n.m.sgand he'd call the children on stage to do the recitation.