Patagonia5

Conversation details

Participants: Ana (ANA - 90 yr, female, Adult), Cristina (CRI - 72 yr, female, Adult), Francisca (FRA - 61 yr, female, Adult), Gloria (GLO - 82 yr, female, Adult), Ignacio (IGN - 67 yr, male, Adult), (OSE - Adult). Background: Conversation at a house in Rawson. Duration: 00 hr 22 min 16 sec. Date: 30 October 2009. Transcriber: Jonathan Stammers and Diana Carter, Bangor University.

(1) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa dyna fo . ANA: oh $_{S}^{C}$ dyna fo

aut: oh.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

oh, there we are

(2) ANA: xxx bod ni heb ddim (.) cyfeiliant na dim_byd .

ANA: bod ni heb ddim cyfeiliant na aut: be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P without.PREP nothing.N.M.SG+SM accompany.V.3P.PRES neg.PRT dim_byd anything.ADV

- [...] that we have no accompaniment or anything
- (3) ANA: fydd raid i ni gael piano@s:cym&spa i [/] i wneud o yn well .

ANA: fydd raid i ni gael piano $_{S}^{C}$ aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P get.V.INFIN+SM piano.N.M.SG i i wneud o yn well to.PREP to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT better.ADJ.COMP+SM we'll have to get a piano to do it better

- (4) GLO: &=laughs .
- (5) ANA: +< +, tro nesa .

ANA: tro nesa

aut: turn.v.2s.imper next.adj.sup.spoken

...next time

(6) GLO: fydd raid i ni ddysgu chwarae o (y)r newydd .

GLO: fydd raid i ni ddysgu

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{be.V.3S.FUT+SM} \quad \textit{necessity.N.M.SG+SM} \quad \textit{to.PREP} \quad \textit{we.PRON.1P} \quad \textit{teach.V.INFIN+SM}$

chwarae o yr newydd play.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF new.ADJ

we'll have to learn to play all over again

(7) ANA: mi gana i er_gwaetha naw_deg (.) tra galla i wneud ryw sŵn bach (.) dw i (y)n siŵr ar_ôl canu ar hyd yn oes .

ANA: mi gana $er_gwaetha$ $aff. \textit{PRT} \ \ sing. \textit{V.3S.PRES.SPOKEN+SM} \ \ \textit{I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP} \ \ \textit{in_spite_of.PREP} \ \ \textit{ninety.NUM}$ aut:galla i wneud tra while.conj[or]very.adv be_able.v.13s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s make.v.infin+sm some.preq+sm yn siŵr i noise.n.m.sg small.adj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat sure.adj after.prep hyd yn sing.v.infin on.prep length.n.m.sg yn.prt be.v.ss.pres.indef

I shall sing even though I'm ninety, while I can make some small noise, I'm sure, after singing all my life.

- (8) GLO: +< &=laughs .
- (9) GLO: raid bod â ysbryd i &n [/] i wneud yn +...

GLO: raid bod â ysbryd i i aut: necessity.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN with.PREP spirit.N.M.SG to.PREP to.PREP when make.V.INFIN+SM yn.PRT you have to have some spirit to do it...

(10) ANA: +< ia wir .

ANA: ia wir
aut: yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM
yes indeed

- (11) ANA: ia wir .

 ANA: ia wir aut: yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes indeed
- (12) ANA: a gallu gwneud .

 ANA: a gallu gwneud aut: and.CONJ be_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN and be able to do it
- (13) GLO: +< mae werthfawr iawn .

 GLO: mae werthfawr iawn
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES valuable.ADJ+SM very.ADV
 it's very worthwhile

- (14) ANA: diolch i (y)r brenin mawr bod rywun yn gallu (.) ychydig ond wel +...

 ANA: diolch i yr brenin mawr bod
 aut: thanks.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF king.N.M.SG big.ADJ be.V.INFIN

 rywun yn gallu ychydig ond wel
 someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN a_little.QUAN but.CONJ well.IM

 thanks be to the great king that anyone can, a little bit, but, well...
- (15) GLO: +< mm ia .

 GLO: mm ia aut: mm.IM yes.ADV mm yes
- (16) GLO: mae rywun yn uh (..) cofio am rywbeth mae wedi ddysgu pan oedd o (y)n fach yn_dydy (.) ac yn anghofio pethau mae o wedi dysgu r \hat{w} an yn hen .

GLO: mae rywun yn uh cofio aut: be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM yn.PRT uh.IM remember.V.INFIN for.PREP mae wedi ddysgu something.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF fach yn_dydy acyn he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat small.adj+sm be.v.3s.pres.tag and.conj stative.stat pethau wedi dysgu anghofio mae O forget.V.Infin things.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP teach.V.Infin vn

now.Adv stative.stat old.Adj

a person will remember something he's learnt when he was small, won't he, and forget things he's learnt now when old.

(17) ANA: +< yn gallu .

ANA: yn gallu aut: stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN able to

(18) ANA: +< hmm +...

ANA: â

ANA: hmm
aut: hmm.im

(19) ANA: â deud y gwir dw i (y)n cofio mwy (.) amdana fy hunan pan o(eddw)n i (y)n blentyn (.) nag &r ryw dair bedair blynedd yn_ôl .

aut: $as. {\it CONJ} [or] with. {\it PREP} [or] go. {\it V.3S.PRES} ~say. {\it V.INFIN.SPOKEN} ~the. {\it DET.DEF} ~truth. {\it N.M.SG}$ i yn cofio mwy be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP amdana $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{v}$ hunan pan oeddwnfor_me.prep+pron.1s.spoken my.adj.poss self.pron.sg when.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s blentyn dair bedair nag $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ stative.STAT child.n.m.sG+SM than.conj some.preq+SM three.num.f+SM four.num.f+SM

blynedd yn_ôl years.N.F.PL back.ADV

really I remember more about myself when I was a child than some three, four years ago

(20) GLO: ond wyt ti (y)n [/] uh yn lwcus bod gen ti (.) gof .

GLO: ond wyt ti yn uh yn lwcus bod aut: but.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S yn.PRT uh.IM stative.STAT lucky.ADJ be.V.INFIN gen ti gof with.PREP.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S memory.N.M.SG+SM but you're lucky that you have the memory

(21) ANA: hmm +...

ANA: hmm

aut: hmm.im

 $\left(22\right)$ GLO: nac oes gen i ddim y cof yna .

GLO: nac oes gen i ddim aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM y cof yna the.DET.DEF memory.N.M.SG there.ADV

I don't have that [kind of] memory

- (23) ANA: mae [//] mi alla fentro bod yn ddiolchgar (.) am gymaint o bethau .

 ANA: mae mi alla fentro bod aut: be.V.3S.PRES aff.PRT be_able.V.13S.PRES.SPOKEN+SM venture.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN yn ddiolchgar am gymaint o bethau stative.STAT thankful.ADJ+SM for.PREP so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM

 I can dare to be grateful about so many things
- (24) GLO: +< dw i +//.

 GLO: dw i aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S
 I...
- (25) GLO: ie . GLO: ie $aut: yes. {\it ADV}$ yes
- (26) ANA: +< am (.) iechyd dw i (we)di gael .

 ANA: am iechyd dw i wedi gael aut: for.PREP health.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM for the health I've had
- (27) ANA: am (.) fel ydw i â cymaint o flynyddoedd .

 ANA: am fel ydw i â aut: for.PREP like.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES cymaint o flynyddoedd so.much.ADJ of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM for how I am at so many years of age

(28) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(29) ANA: am gyfeillion .

ANA: am gyfeillion
aut: for.PREP mates.N.M.PL+SM
for friends

(30) ANA: am gwmni .

ANA: am gwmni
aut: for.PREP company.N.M.SG+SM
for company

(31) ANA: pawb o nghwmpas .

ANA: pawb o nghwmpas

aut: everyone.PRON of.PREP round.N.M.SG+NM

everyone around me

(32) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(33) ANA: dw i yn ddiolchgar .

ANA: dw i yn ddiolchgar aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT thankful.ADJ+SM I am grateful

(34) GLO: pan mae rywun yn gweld o (e)i gwmpas bobl (.) yn (.) pasio (.) bywyd trist iawn o achos eu iechyd (.) mae o meddwl bod o wedi cael bendith (.) fawr iawn ar (.) fyw mor hen ac yn gallu (.) gwneud drosto ei hun bopeth . GLO: pan mae rywun yn when.conj be.v.3s.pres someone.n.m.sg+sm stative.stat see.v.infin of.prep aut: bobl eigwmpas yn $3S.ADJ.POSS\ round.N.M.SG+SM\ people.N.F.SG/or/people.N.F.SG+SM\ stative.STAT\ pass.V.INFIN$ bywyd trist iawn o achos iechyd **e**11 life.N.M.SG sad.ADJ very.ADV of.PREP cause.N.M.SG their.ADJ.POSS health.N.M.SG meddwl bod be.V.3S.PRES he.Pron.m.3S.Spoken think.V.Infin be.V.Infin he.Pron.m.3S.Spoken after.Prep bendith fawr iawn ar fyw hen get.V.Infin blessing.N.F.SG big.Adj+sm very.Adv on.Prep live.V.Infin+sm so.Adv old.Adj gallu gwneud drosto and.conj stative.stat be_able.v.infin make.v.infin over_him.prep+pron.m.3s+sm bopeth

when a person sees people around him living very sad lives because of their health, it means that he has received very great blessings to have lived so long and to be able to do everything for himself.

- (35) ANA: ia .

 ANA: ia .

 aut: yes.ADV .

 yes
- (36) ANA: ac am y cyfle o gael sgwrs fach fel hyn .

 ANA: ac am y cyfle o gael aut: and.CONJ for.PREP the.DET.DEF opportunity.N.M.SG of.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM sgwrs fach fel hyn chat.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM like.CONJ this.PRON.SP and for the opportunity to have a little chat like this.

 $her. ADJ. POSS[or] 3S. ADJ. POSS[or] go. V. 2S. PRES \ self. PRON. SG \ everything. N. M. SG+SM$

- (37) GLO: ia wir .

 GLO: ia wir aut: yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes indeed
- (38) ANA: er [///] ie .

 ANA: er ie
 aut: er.IM yes.ADV
 although... yes
- (39) GLO: mae hwn yn gyfle (..) i ddiolch amdano fo hefyd yndy?

 GLO: mae hwn yn gyfle i aut: be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.M.SG stative.STAT opportunity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP

 ddiolch amdano fo hefyd yndy

 thank.V.INFIN+SM for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

 this is an opportunity to give thanks for too, isn't it?

(40) ANA: +< ie ie . ANA: ie yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes (41) ANA: diolch i (y)r blant am ddod (.) deud y gwir . ANA: diolch \mathbf{yr} blant am ddod $thanks. {\it N.M.SG} \ to. {\it PREP} \ the. {\it DET.DEF} \ child. {\it N.M.PL+SM} \ for. {\it PREP} \ come. {\it V.INFIN+SM}$ aut:deud gwir say.v.infin.spoken the.det.def truth.n.m.sg thank the children for coming, really (42) GLO: +< ie . GLO: ie aut:yes.ADVyes (43) GLO: +< bobl (.) ifainc yn gwneud gwaith mor +... gwneud GLO: bobl ifainc yn aut:people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ stative.STAT make.V.INFIN work.N.M.SG mor so.ADVyoung people doing work that's so... (44) ANA: ie . ANA: ie aut:yes.ADVyes (45) GLO: ia . GLO: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (46) GLO: +, bwysig yndy ia . GLO: bwysig yndy important.ADJ+SM[or]important.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.ADV ...important, isn't it, yes (47) ANA: chaeson ni ddim y [//] yr uh cyfle mae plant nawr yn gael . ANA: chaeson ddim $_{
m ni}$ \mathbf{yr} get.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+AM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF uh.IM aut:plant nawr $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ opportunity.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL now.ADV stative.STAT get.V.INFIN+SM we didn't have the opportunity that children now have

(48) ANA: oedd yna [/] yna ddim pethau yn [/] yn ein gafael ni nac oedd <i wneud> [/] i wneud pethau ?

ANA: oedd yna yna ddim pethau be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV there.ADV not.ADV+SM things.N.M.PL yn.PRT stative.STAT gafael oedd \mathbf{ni} nac our.ADJ.POSS grasp.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP i wneud pethau make.v.infin+sm to.prep make.v.infin+sm things.n.m.pl there weren't any things that took hold of us, were there, to do things?

(49) ANA: dyna be oedd yn digwydd .

ANA: dyna be oedd yn digwydd aut: that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN that's what used to happen

(50) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

yes

(51) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

(52) ANA: a wedyn mae gen i (..) ofn bod (y)na rywun yn uh galw wrth y drws .

ANA: a wedyn mae gen i ofn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S fear.N.M.SG

bod yna rywun yn uh galw wrth y

be.V.INFIN there.ADV someone.N.M.SG+SM yn.PRT uh.IM call.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF

drws

door.N.M.SG

and then I'm afraid there might be someone calling at the door.

- (53) ANA: fydd raid i mi fynd i +/.
 - ANA: fydd raid i mi fynd i aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP I'll have to go and...
- (54) GLO: +< (ba)set ti (y)n edrych xxx +/?

 GLO: baset ti yn edrych
 aut: be.V.2S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT look.V.INFIN
 could you look..?

(55) IGN: +< iawn .

IGN: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
right

(56) GLO: na drws .

GLO: na drws
aut: neg.PRT door.N.M.SG
no, the door

(57) GLO: mae (y)r drws yn uh agored .

GLO: mae yr drws yn uh agored aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG yn.PRT uh.IM open.ADJ[or]open.V.3S.IMPER the door is open

(58) CRI: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

CRI: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(59) CRI: mae (y)n +...

CRI: mae yn *aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT* it's...

- (60) FRA: xxx.
- (61) GLO: dw i ddim yn deall .

GLO: dw i ddim yn deall aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN I don't understand

(62) ANA: [- spa] para que vengan .

ANA: [- spa] para que vengan aut: [- spa] for.PREP that.CONJ avenge.V.23P.PRES so they come.

(63) GLO: eh@s:cym&spa ?

GLO: \mathbf{eh}_S^C aut: er.IMwhat?

(64) IGN: &=cough .

- (65) ANA: [- spa] para que vengan .

 ANA: [- spa] para que vengan

 aut: [- spa] for.PREP that.CONJ avenge.V.23P.PRES

 so they come.
- (66) GLO: [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa para que terminés ?

 GLO: [- spa] ah\$^C para que terminés

 aut: [- spa] ah.IM for.PREP that.CONJ finish.V.2S.SUBJ.PRES.AMER

 ah so you finish?
- (67) ANA: [- spa] sí .

 ANA: [- spa] sí aut: [- spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (68) GLO: [- spa] no tenés más este (..) nada que decir ?

 GLO: [- spa] no tenés más este

 aut: [- spa] not.ADV have.V.2S.PRES.AMER more.ADV be.V.23S.PRES+TE[PRON.MF.2S]

 nada que decir

 nothing.PRON that.CONJ tell.V.INFIN

 you don't have anything else to say?
- (69) GLO: xxx (dy)na tithau (y)n sgwrsio gymaint .

 GLO: dyna tithau yn sgwrsio gymaint aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.EMPH.2S stative.STAT chat.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM

 [..] there you are talking so much.
- (70) ANA: +< dw i (y)n uh +...

 ANA: dw i yn uh

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT uh.IM

 I, er....
- (71) CRI: [- spa] y Ignacio@s:cym&spa no dijo nada?

 CRI: [- spa] y Ignacio_S no dijo nada

 aut: [- spa] and.CONJ name not.ADV tell.V.3S.PAST nothing.PRON

 and Ignacio did not say anything?
- (72) IGN: [- spa] no es que yo no .

 IGN: [- spa] no es que yo no aut: [- spa] not.ADV be.V.23S.PRES that.CONJ I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S not.ADV no, it's that I do not.

(73) GLO: mae xxx +/. GLO: mae aut: be.V.3S.PRES Ign(acio) is... (74) IGN: [-spa] no puedo con +//. IGN: [- spa] no puedo conaut: [- spa] not.ADV be_able.V.1S.PRES with.PREP no, I can't with... (75) CRI: [- spa] no . CRI: [- spa] no **aut:** [- spa] not.ADV no. (76) GLO: be uh ti (y)n? GLO: be $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ ${f ti}$ what.int uh.im you.pron.2s yn.prt what, er, do you..? (77) IGN: +< xxx. (78) ANA: $\langle xyt ti (y)n \rangle$ [/] uh wyt ti (y)n dal $\langle xyt dy \rangle$ [/] ar dy um (.) feddwl o fynd i (y)r capel dydd Sul ? ANA: wyt \mathbf{ti} $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{t}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S yn.PRT uh.IM be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S \mathbf{ar} $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ ar $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ stative.stat continue.v.infin on.prep your.adj.poss on.prep your.adj.poss um.imfynd i o $think. \textit{V.3S.PRES+SM} [\textit{or}] think. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} [\textit{or}] thought. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \quad of. \textit{PREP} \quad go. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \quad to. \textit{PREP} \quad to. \textit{PR$ dydd Sul the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg day.n.m.sg Sunday.n.m.sg are you still thinking of going to chapel on Sunday? (79) IGN: +< xxx. (80) GLO: ydw . GLO: ydw aut: be.V.1S.PRES yes

ANA: oh_S^C dyna rywbeth go lew aut: oh.IM that is.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM rather.ADV lion.N.M.SG+SM oh, that's something good

(81) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa dyna rywbeth go lew .

(82) GLO: +< +, os bydd gwrdd .

GLO: os bydd gwrdd

aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT meet.V.INFIN+SM

if there is a meeting

(83) ANA: a mi fydda i (y)na os bydda i (y)n teimlo (...) rhywbeth yn debyg fel be mae rywun i fod .

ANA: a fvdda bydda $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ i yna osaut:and.conj aff.prt be.v.1s.fut+sm i.pron.1s there.adv if.conj be.v.1s.fut i.pron.1s teimlo rhywbeth $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ debyg fel yn $stative.stat \ \ feel.v.infin \ \ something.n.m.sg \ \ stative.stat \ \ similar.adj+sm \ \ like.conj \ \ what.int$ rywun i be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

and I will be there if I feel anything like one is supposed to

(84) GLO: +< um +...

GLO: um *aut: um. IM*

(85) GLO: dw i ddim yn gwybod os byddan nhw (y)n cadw gwrdd uh wrth bod uh+...

GLO: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN os byddan nhw yn cadw if.CONJ be.V.3P.FUT.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN gwrdd uh wrth bod

meeting.N.M.SG+SM[or]meet.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM by.PREP be.V.INFIN

I'm not sure whether they'll hold a meeting, because...

- (86) ANA: +< xxx.
- (87) ANA: ++ cymanfa?

ANA: cymanfa

 ${\it aut:} \quad assembly. {\it N.F.SG}$

festival?

(88) GLO: ia.

GLO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

ves.

(89) GLO: a (y)r gymanfa a (y)r busnes bod y [/] y teulu yna mewn trybini ynde .

GLO: a yr gymanfa a yr busnes

aut: and.conj the.det.def assembly.n.f.sg+sm and.conj the.det.def business.n.mf.sg

bod y y teulu yna mewn trybini

be.v.infin the.det.def the.det.def family.n.m.sg there.adv in.prep misfortune.n.g.sg

ynde

 $isn't_it.IM$

and the hymn festival, and that business about that family in trouble

(90) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa mm (.) ie . ANA: oh $_S^C$ mm ie aut: oh.IM mm.IM yes.ADV oh, mm, yes

(91) ANA: cymanfa ar_ôl eisteddfod .

ANA: cymanfa ar_ôl eisteddfod aut: assembly.N.F.SG after.PREP cultural.festival.N.F.SG a hymn festival after the eisteddfod

(92) ANA: a mae honno (y)n werth i w chael hefyd .

ANA: a mae honno yn werth

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres that.pron.f.sg stative.stat sell.v.3s.pres+sm[or]value.N.M.sg+sm

i chael hefyd

I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP get.v.INFIN+AM also.ADV

and that's worth having too

(93) GLO: wel i gadw erbyn dydd Sul wedyn ?

GLO: wel i gadw erbyn dydd Sul wedyn aut: well. IM to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM by.PREP day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV well, to keep until the next Sunday

(94) ANA: ond mae raid gofalu roi o mewn pryd i (y)r [//] uh (.) i [/] i Sara@s:cym&spa &ii &ww roi o ar y (.) radio@s:cym&spa .

ANA: ond mae raid gofalu roi aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM take_care.V.INFIN give.V.INFIN+SM o mewn pryd i yr uh i he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP time.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM to.PREP i Sara_S^C roi o ar y to.PREP name give.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN on.PREP the.DET.DEF radio_S^C radius.N.M.SG[or]radius.N.F.SG

but must be careful to give it in time for Sara to put it on the radio

- (95) GLO: +< oh@s:cym&spa mae isio (.) deud wrth Pamela@s:cym&spa +... GLO: oh $_S^C$ mae isio deud wrth Pamela $_S^C$ aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN by.PREP name oh, Pamela needs to be told...
- (96) GLO: gofio [/] cofio gofyn i Pamela@s:cym&spa <er mwyn> [/] uh er_mwyn iddi hi gael edrych fewn i +...

GLO: gofio cofio gofyn i Pamela $_S^C$ er aut: remember. V. INFIN+SM remember. V. INFIN ask. V. INFIN to. PREP name er. IM

mwyn uh er_mwyn iddi hi

mineral. N. M. SG[or]sake. N. M. SG uh. IM for_the_sake_of. PREP to_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S

gael edrych fewn i

get. V. INFIN+SM look. V. INFIN in. PREP+SM to. PREP

remember to ask Pamela so that she can look into...

(97) ANA: +< ie ie (.) wir .

ANA: ie ie wir

 ${\it aut:}~~yes. {\it ADV}~yes. {\it ADV}~truth. {\it N.M.SG+SM[or]true}. {\it ADJ+SM}$

yes, yes, indeed.

(98) GLO: fel bod bobl yn gwybod .

GLO: fel bod bobl yn gwybod aut: like.CONJ be.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN so that people know

(99) ANA: &j ie ie .

ANA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(100) GLO: +, be sy (y)n digwydd (.) ie .

GLO: be sy yn digwydd ie aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN yes.ADV ...what's happening, yes.

(101) ANA: achos piti bod neb yn mynd yna a cael y drws yn gau yndy?

ANA: achos piti bod neb yn mynd

aut: cause.N.M.SG pity.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN anyone.PRON stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

yna a cael y drws yn gau

there.ADV and.CONJ get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG stative.STAT close.V.INFIN+SM

yndy

be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

because it's a pity no one goes there and gets the door locked, isn't it?

(102) GLO: ie .

GLO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(103) ANA: ie.

ANA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(104) GLO: ie wir .

GLO: ie wir aut: yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes indeed

(105) ANA: ond os bydd (y)na rywbeth fe fydda i (y)n (.) [/] yn trio ngorau . ANA: ond bydd rywbeth fe \mathbf{os} yna aut:but.conj if.conj be.v.3s.fut there.adv something.n.m.sg+sm what.int+sm fydda $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ trio ngorau be.v.1s.fut+sm i.pron.1s yn.prt stative.stat try.v.infin best.adj.sup+nmbut if there is something then I will try my best

(106) ANA: ta be bydd yn [/] yn lwcus [?] .

ANA: ta bydd be lwcus vn yn aut:be.im what.int be.v.2s.imper[or]be.v.3s.fut yn.prt stative.stat lucky.adj or else, what, it will be lucky

(107) ANA: ond fydd yn neis iawn gwybod bod ti yn mynd .

ANA: ond fydd neis $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ iawn gwybod but.conj be.v.3s.fut+sm stative.stat nice.adj very.adv know.v.infin be.v.infin mynd yn you.pron.2s stative.stat go.v.infin but it will be very nice to know that you are going

(108) GLO: wyt ti mynd i drio mynd ?

GLO: wyt \mathbf{ti} mynd drio mynd i aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN to.PREP try.V.INFIN+SM go.V.INFIN are you going to try and go?

(109) ANA: yndw.

ANA: yndw aut:

be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(110) GLO: wyt ?

GLO: wyt

aut: be.V.2S.PRES

you are?

(111) GLO: dw i (y)n credu (ba)swn i (y)n gallu fel o(eddw)n i (y)n deu(d) (wr)thot ti yn aml (ba)swn i (y)n gallu agor y drws mawr (..) a mynd fewn efo (y)r motor at y drws .

GLO: dw i yn credu baswn

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN

i yn gallu fel oeddwn i yn

I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN like.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT

deudwrthottiynamlsay.V.INFIN.SPOKENto.you.PREP+PRON.2Syou.PRON.2Sstative.STATfrequent.ADJ

baswn i yn gallu agor y be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN open.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

drwsmawramyndfewnefoyrmotordoor.N.M.SGbig.ADJand.CONJgo.V.INFINin.PREP+SMwith.PREPthe.DET.DEFcar.N.M.SG

at y drws

to.prep the.det.def door.n.m.sg

I think I would be able to, as I was telling you often, I would be able to open the big door, and go in with the car to the door

(112) GLO: a wedyn (ba)sai ddim raid [?] i ti gerdded y dau gam .

GLO: a wedyn basai ddim raid

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.Pluperf.Spoken not.adv+sm necessity.n.m.sg+sm

i ti gerdded y dau gam

to.PREP you.PRON.2s walk.v.infin+sm the.det.def two.num.m step.v.infin+sm

and then you would not have to walk the two steps.

(113) GLO: (ba)sen ni (y)n gallu gwneud felly?

GLO: basen ni yn gallu gwneud aut: be.V.1P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT $be_able.V.INFIN$ make.V.INFIN felly so.ADV could we do that?

(114) GLO: dim ond deud wrth Carwyn@s:cym&spa mewn amser .

GLO: dim ond deud wrth Carwyn $_S^C$ mewn aut: nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV but.CONJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN by.PREP name in.PREP amser

time. N. M. SG

just tell Carwyn in time

(115) ANA: +< mm xxx.

ANA: mm *aut: mm.IM*

(116) ANA: mi setla i (..) yn rhyfedd .

ANA: mi setla i yn rhyfedd aut: aff.PRT settle.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP stative.STAT strange.ADJ
I'll settle in strangely

(117) GLO: huh@s:cym&spa ?

GLO: huh_S^C aut: unk

(118) ANA: mi setla i yn rhyfedd .

ANA: mi setla i yn rhyfedd aut: aff.PRT settle.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP stative.STAT strange.ADJ I'll settle in strangely

(119) ANA: bydda i (y)n teimlo +/.

ANA: bydda i yn teimlo aut: be.V.1S.FUT I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN I'll feel...

(120) GLO: +< achos wedyn uh hmm (.) byddi [/] byddi di (y)n gallu eistedd .

GLO: achos wedyn uh hmm byddi byddi di
aut: cause.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV uh.IM hmm.IM be.V.2S.FUT be.V.2S.FUT you.PRON.2S+SM
yn gallu eistedd
stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN sit.V.INFIN
because then you'll be able to sit

(121) GLO: dim isio ti godi na ddim_byd .

GLO: dim isio ti godi na ddim_byd aut: not.ADV want.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S lift.V.INFIN+SM neg.PRT anything.ADV+SM you don't have to get up or anything

(122) ANA: rywbeth tebyg i heddiw .

ANA: rywbeth tebyg i heddiw aut: something.N.M.SG+SM similar.ADJ to.PREP today.ADV something similar to today

(123) GLO: all(i) [/] alli di uh arwain y cwrdd a este@s:spa (.) [/] a canu a chwbl o wrth eistedd .

GLO: alli alli di uh aut: be_able.V.2S.PRES+SM be_able.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM uh.IM arwain y cwrdd lead.V.2S.IMPER[or]lead.V.3S.PRES[or]lead.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF meeting.N.M.SG

o wrth eistedd

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP by.PREP sit.V.INFIN

you could lead the meeting and... and sing and everything sitting down

(124) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa (we)dyn [?] mae ngolwg wedi mynd .

ANA: ohS wedyn mae ngolwg wedi mynd

aut: oh.IM afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES view.N.F.SG+NM after.PREP go.V.INFIN

oh, my sight has gone

(125) ANA: does galla i (ddi)m +/.

ANA: does galla i ddim aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM $be_able.V.13S.PRES.SPOKEN$ I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM I can't...

(126) GLO: gwneud (.) i ti fod fel cadeirydd .

GLO: gwneud i ti fod fel cadeirydd aut: make.V.INFIN to.PREP you.PRON.2S be.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ chairman.N.M.SG making you be like a chairman

- (127) ANA: &=laughs .
- (128) GLO: ynde ?

 GLO: ynde

 aut: isn't_it.IM

 right?
- (129) ANA: mae ngolwg wedi mynd .

ANA: mae ngolwg wedi mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES view.N.F.SG+NM after.PREP go.V.INFIN my sight has gone

(130) ANA: fedra i ddim darllen pennod na &m emyn na dim_byd ac uh dim_ond canu (y)r peth dw i (y)n wybod ar yng nghof .

ANA: fedra ddim darllen pennod aut:be_able.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM read.V.INFIN chapter.N.F.SG neg.PRT $\dim_{-}bvd$ $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ dim_ond canu na \mathbf{ac} \mathbf{vr} hymn.N.M.SG neg.PRT anything.ADV and.CONJ uh.IM only.ADV sing.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF i wybod yn thing.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP nghof my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN memory.N.M.SG+NM

I can't read a chapter or a hymn or anything, and can only sing what I know from memory

(131) GLO: +< hwyrach bod ti (y)n gallu salm ar dy gof ?

GLO: hwyrach bod ti yn gallu aut: late.ADJ.COMP[or]perhaps.ADV be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN salm ar dy gof psalm.N.F.SG on.PREP your.ADJ.POSS memory.N.M.SG+SM perhaps you could manage a psalm from memory?

(132) ANA: um +...

ANA: um

aut: um.IM

(133) GLO: ti (we)di ddysgu aml un mae (y)n debyg .

GLO: ti wedi ddysgu aml un mae aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM frequent.ADJ one.NUM be.V.3S.PRES

yn debyg

 $stative.stat \ similar.adj+sm$

you've probably learnt the odd one

(134) ANA: do .

ANA: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(135) ANA: diolch am hynny .

ANA: diolch am hynny

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it thanks.n.m.sg} \ {\it for.prep} \ {\it that.pron.sp}$

thanks be for that

(136) GLO: a (ba)set ti (y)n gallu gwneud hynny (ba)sai hwnnw (y)n wel +...

GLO: a baset ti yn gallu

aut: and.CONJ be.V.2S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN

gwneud hynny basai hwnnw yn wel

make.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN that.PRON.M.SG yn.PRT well.IM

and if you could do that, that would be, well...

(137) ANA: ond wyddost ti be?

ANA: ond wyddost ti be aut: but.CONJ know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S what.INT

but do you know what?

(138) ANA: &m yn Gymraeg dw i wedi dysgu nhw a waeth i fi hefyd eu \cite{Markov} deud nhw yn Gymraeg yn fan (y)na .

Gymraeg $d\mathbf{w}$ i wedi dysgu in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is after.prep teach.v.infin aut:waeth hefyd they.pron.3p and.conj worse.Adj.comp+sm to.prep i.pron.1s+sm also.Adv their.Adj.poss nhw ynGymraeg yn fan say.V.Infin.Spoken they.Pron.3p in.Prep Welsh.N.F.SG+SM stative.Stat place.N.Mf.SG+SM

yna

there.ADV

I've learnt them in Welsh, and I may as well say them in Welsh there

(139) GLO: oh@s:cym&spa paid â meddwl! GLO: oh_S^C paid â meddwl aut: oh.im stop.v.2S.imper with.prep think.v.infin oh, think nothing of it (140)GLO: mae (y)na &m dim_ond Pamela@s:cym&spa &s a (y)r pastor@s:spa (ba)sai ddim yn dy ddeall di . \dim_{-} ond Pamela $_{S}^{C}$ a GLO: mae yna aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV only.ADV name

 \mathbf{pastor}^S \mathbf{yr} and.conj the.det.def pastor.n.m.sg ddim yn $d\mathbf{v}$ ddeall $be. \textit{V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN} \ \ not. \textit{ADV+SM} \ \ stative. \textit{STAT} \ \ your. \textit{ADJ.POSS} \ \ understand. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \\$

you.PRON.2S+SM

there's only Pamela and the minister who wouldn't understand you

(141) ANA: achos mi [/] uh mi es i &r ryw [/] ryw ddiwrnod ers (..) dipyn yn_ôl i uh um gwahodd nhw i ddeud Gweddi (y)r Arglwydd yn Gymraeg .

ANA: achos $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ uh $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{s}$ $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ aut:cause.n.m.sg i.pron.1s uh.im aff.prt go.v.1s.past.spoken i.pron.1s some.preq+sm ryw ddiwrnod \mathbf{ers} dipyn yn_ôl some.preq+sm day.n.m.sg+sm since.adj little_bit.n.m.sg+sm back.adv to.prep uh.im gwahodd nhwi ddeud Gweddi yr um.im invite.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P to.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM name the.det.defArglwydd yn **Gymraeg**

in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm name

because one day a while ago I invited them to say the Lord's Prayer in Welsh

(142) GLO: ia. GLO: ia aut: yes.ADV

(143) ANA: a mi ges i deud &i hi fy hunan .

ANA: a aut:and.conj aff.prt get.v.1s.past.spoken+sm i.pron.1s say.v.infin.spoken $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ hunan she.Pron.f.3s my.Adj.Poss self.Pron.sg and I got to say it myself

(144) GLO: [- spa] oh@s:cym&spa bueno ! GLO: [-spa] oh^C bueno aut: [- spa] oh.IM well.E oh, good!

(145) ANA: +< a wedyn uh +/.

ANA: a wedyn uh
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV uh.IM
and then...

(146) GLO: ond fan (y)na wy(ddo)st ti i ti deud yn Gymraeg a deud um +...

GLO: ond fan yna wyddost ti i

aut: but.conj place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv know.v.2s.pres+sm you.pron.2s to.prep

ti deud yn Gymraeg a deud

you.pron.2s say.v.infin.spoken in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm and.conj say.v.infin.spoken

um

um.im

but there you know you would say it in Welsh and say, um...

(147) ANA: pawb ddeud fel gallu ti feddwl ?

ANA: pawb ddeud fel gallu

aut: everyone.PRON say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM like.CONJ be_able.V.INFIN[or]capability.N.M.SG

ti feddwl

you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN+SM

everyone says as they're able, you mean?

(148) GLO: +, +< uh rhif y bennod .

GLO: uh rhif y bennod aut: uh.IM number.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF chapter.N.F.SG+SM ... the chapter number.

(149) GLO: a maen nhw (y)n gallu mynd â hi &ng (.) yn [/] yn Sbanish tra byddi di (y)n ei deud yn Gymraeg .

GLO: a $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ maen gallu mynd ynaut:and.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat be_able.v.infin go.v.infin $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ Sbanish yn $_{\mathrm{tra}}$ with Prep she.pron.f.3s yn.prt in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg.nstan while.conj be.v.2s.fut you.pron.2s+sm stative.stat her.adj.poss[or]3s.adj.poss[or]go.v.2s.pres say.v.infin.spoken Gymraeg in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm and they can take it in Spanish while you say it in Welsh

(150) ANA: alla i felly efallai .

ANA: alla i felly efallai aut: be_able.V.13S.PRES.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S so.ADV perhaps.CONJ
I could do like that, maybe

(151) GLO: +< a wedyn mae uh +...

GLO: a wedyn mae uh
aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES uh.IM
and then...

(152) GLO: o(eddw)n i awydd gwa(ho)dd uh Beryl@s:cym&spa (.) i ganu deuawd efo fi ryw dro yn y gapel bach .

GLO: oeddwn i awydd gwahodd uh Beryl $_S^C$ i aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S desire.N.M.SG invite.V.INFIN uh.IM name to.PREP

yn y gapel bach in.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ

I was keen to intvite Beryl to sing a duet with me some time in the little chapel

(153) ANA: +< wel iawn .

ANA: wel iawn
aut: well.IM OK.ADV
well, fine

(154) GLO: +, iddi ddod yn &gwm +/.

GLO: iddi ddod yn aut: to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S come.V.INFIN+SM yn.PRT for her to come as com(pany)...

(155) ANA: +< dw i wedi canu efo hi ers_talwm <yn y> [//] yn Drofadulog@s:cym&spa (.) pan oedden [//] oedd hi (.) ychydig mwy na phlentyn .

ANA: dw i wedi canu efo hi
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP sing.V.INFIN with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

oeddenoeddhiychydigmwybe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENbe.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3Sa_little.QUANmore.ADJ.COMP

na phlentyn (n)or.conj child.n.m.sg+am

I've sung with her long ago in Drofadulog, when she was little more than a child

(156) GLO: wyt ti (y)n cofio?

GLO: wyt ti yn cofio aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN do you remember?

(157) CRI: mmhm yndw .

CRI: mmhm yndw aut: mmhm.IM be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH mmhm, I do.

(158) ANA: a Nita@s:cym&spa wedi gwneud y geiriau yn y &s Sbaeneg i ni gael canu yn lle +/.

ANA: a Nita $_S^C$ wedi gwneud y geiriau yn aut: and CONJ name after.PREP make.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF words.N.M.PL in.PREP y Sbaeneg i ni gael canu yn the.DET.DEF Spanish.N.F.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P get.V.INFIN+SM sing.V.INFIN in.PREP

lle

where.Int

and Nita had done the words in Spanish for us to sing, instead of...

(159) GLO: a xxx pwy ddarn oedd hi ?

GLO: a pwy ddarn oedd aut: and.conj who.pron fragment.n.m.sg+sm[or]piece.n.m.sg+sm be.v.ss.imperf hi she.pron.f.ss

and which piece was it?

(160) ANA: um +...

ANA: um
aut: um.IM
um...

(161) GLO: Arglwydd_dyma_fi@s:cym&spa ?

GLO: $Arglwydd_dyma_fi_S^C$

aut: name

"Arglwydd dyma fi" ? [Welsh hymn, lit. "Lord, here I am"]

(162) GLO: wyt ti (y)n cofio pwy oedd hi ?

GLO: wyt ti yn cofio pwy oedd aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF hi

she.PRON.F.3S

do you remember which it was?

(163) FRA: +< Arglwydd_dyma_fi@s:cym&spa ?

FRA: $Arglwydd_dyma_fi_S^C$

aut: name

Arglwydd dyma fi?

(164) ANA: [- spa] no .

ANA: [- spa] no *aut:* [- spa] not.ADV

no

(165) FRA: xxx.

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(166) ANA: +< uh +...
      ANA: uh
      aut: uh.im
(167) GLO: +< ie ?
      GLO: ie
      aut:
            yes.ADV
      yes?
(168) FRA: [- spa] lo [/] lo ven ?
      FRA: [- spa] lo
                                                          ven
      aut: [- spa] the.DET.DEF.NT.SG him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S see.V.23P.PRES[or]come.V.2S.IMPER
      do you see it?
(169) GLO: wel +/.
      GLO: wel
      aut: well.im
      well...
(170) ANA: ah@s:cym&spa Paid_â'm_gadael_dirion_Iesu!
      ANA: ah<sup>C</sup> Paid_â'm_gadael_dirion_Iesu
      aut:
             ah.im name
      ah, "Paid â'm gadael, dirion Iesu"! [Welsh hymn, lit. "Do not leave me, dear Jesus"]
(171) FRA: [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa Paid_â'm_gadael@s:cym&spa sí sí !
      FRA: [-spa] ah_S^C Paid_\hat{a}'m_gadael_S^C sí
      aut: [- spa] ah.IM name
                                               yes.ADV yes.ADV
      ah, "Do not leave me", yes yes!
(172) GLO: +< ah@s:cym&spa Paid_â'm_gadael@s:cym&spa!
      GLO: \operatorname{ah}_S^C Paid_\widehat{\mathbf{a}}'m_gadael_S^C
       aut: ah.im name
      ah, "Do not leave me"!
(173) GLO: No_me_dejes .
      GLO: No_me_dejes
      aut: name
      "Do not leave me" .
(174) ANA: ia.
      ANA: ia
      aut:
              yes.ADV
      yes
```

(175) ANA: yli dw i (y)n cofio yn go_lew (.) achos mae <(y)n aml> [?] +/. dw ANA: yli i yn cofio aut:you_know.im.spoken be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat remember.v.infin go_lew $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn achos mae aml stative.STAT rather.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT frequent.ADJ you see, I remember quite well, because it often...

(176) GLO: ie o(eddw)n i meddwl diwrnod o_blaen (ba)sai &m [//] (ba)sai (.) iddi hi ddod i wrando ar pregeth ac um +...

GLO: ie oeddwn i meddwl diwrnod o_blaen
aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG before.ADV
basai basai iddi hi

be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S

ddod i wrando ar pregeth ac um

come.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP listen.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP sermon.N.F.SG and.CONJ um.IM

yes, I was thinking the other day it would... for her to come and listen to a sermon and, um...

(177) GLO: ac este@s:spa +/.

GLO: ac este^S

aut: and.CONJ be.V.23S.PRES+TE[PRON.MF.2S]

and this...

(178) ANA: ++ canu?

ANA: canu
aut: sing.V.INFIN
...sing?

(179) GLO: +, canu deuawd efo hi .

GLO: canu deuawd efo hi

aut: sing.v.infin duet.n.f.sg with.prep she.pron.f.3s

sing a duet with her

(180) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa fasai hynny (y)n fendith heb sôn am +/.

ANA: oh $_{S}^{C}$ fasai hynny yn aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM that.PRON.SP stative.STAT fendith heb sôn remedy.V.3S.FUT.SPOKEN+SM[or]blessing.N.F.SG+SM without.PREP mention.V.INFIN am for.PREP oh, that would be a blessing, let alone...

(181) GLO: +< achos (ba)sai Linda@s:cym&spa (y)n chwarae (y)r organ ?

GLO: achos basai Linda $_S^C$ yn chwarae yr aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN name stative.STAT play.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF organ

organ.N.F.SG

because Linda would play the organ?

yes

(183) GLO: a dan ni bob &ə dydd Gwener efo Pedro@s:cym&spa a Serena@s:cym&spa (y)n canu emynau fan hyn .

GLO: a dan ni bob dydd Gwener aut: and.conj be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG

fan hyn

 $van. {\it N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM} \ this. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$

and we sing hymns every Friday here with Pedro and Serena

 $(184)\;$ GLO: a dan ni <(y)n dysgu um> [//] (.) yn dysgu tonau â tri llais .

GLO: a dan ni yn dysgu um

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN um.IM

yn dysgu tonau â tri

stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN tones.N.F.PL as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES three.NUM.M

voice.N.M.SG

and we're learning tones for three voices

(185) GLO: a oedden ni wedi meddwl +/.

GLO: a oedden ni wedi meddwl aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p after.prep think.v.infin and we had thought...

(186) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (y)n canu hwnnw ond dw i ddim yn gallu darllen yr [//] y geiriau .

ANA: oh $_S^C$ oeddwn i yn canu hwnnw ond aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN that.PRON.M.SG but.CONJ dw i ddim yn gallu darllen be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN read.V.INFIN

yr y geiriau the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF words.N.M.PL

oh, I used to sing those, but I can't read the words

(187) ANA: a wedyn uh +//.

ANA: a wedyn uh
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV uh.IM
and then...

(188) ANA: dw i (y)n cofio geiriau Cymraeg ond fedra i ddim cofio geiriau Sbaeneg .

ANA: dw i yn cofio geiriau

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN words.N.M.PL

Cymraeg ond fedra i ddim cofio

Welsh.N.F.SG but.CONJ be_able.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN

geiriau Sbaeneg

words.N.M.PL Spanish.N.F.SG

I remember Welsh words, but I can't remember Spanish words

(189) GLO: oedden ni wedi meddwl canu dydd Sul rŵan ond &th doedden ni ddim yn cofio am [/] um am y gymanfa .

GLO: oedden dydd \mathbf{ni} wedi meddwl be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP think.V.INFIN sing.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG ant: Sul rŵan doedden $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ ddim ond Sunday.N.M.SG now.Adv but.conj be.v.3p.imperf.neg we.pron.1p not.Adv+sm stative.stat um am \mathbf{y} gymanfa remember.V.Infin for.prep um.im for.prep the.det.def assembly.n.f.sg+sm we were thinking of singing this Sunday but we hadn't remembered about the hymn festival

(190) GLO: xxx <mae Alan@s:cym&spa a Daniel@s:cym&spa> [//] maen nhw ddim yn golli cymanfa .

(191) GLO: a wedyn mae Linda@s:cym&spa a (e)i mam y greaduriaid mewn trybini .

Alan and Daniel, they aren't going to miss a hymn festival

GLO: a wedyn mae Linda $_S^C$ a ei mam aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name and.conj 3S.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG y greaduriaid mewn trybini the.DET.DEF creatures.N.M.PL+SM in.PREP misfortune.N.G.SG and then Linda and her mother, poor things, are in trouble

(192) GLO: a wedyn (wydd)ost ti fydden nhw +...

GLO: a wedyn wyddost ti fydden

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM

nhw

they.PRON.3P

and then you know they will...

(193) GLO: a wedyn fydd raid i (.) yrru ymlaen am ddydd Sul arall si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

GLO: a wedyn fydd raid i aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP yrru ymlaen am ddydd Sul arall siŵr drive.V.INFIN+SM forward.ADV for.PREP day.N.M.SG+SM Sunday.N.M.SG other.ADJ sure.ADJ and then we'll have to press forward onto another Sunday, no doubt

(194) GLO: ond dan ni (y)n si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r o ganu triawd .

GLO: ond dan ni yn siŵr o

aut: but.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT sure.ADJ of.PREP

ganu triawd

sing.V.INFIN+SM trio.N.M.SG

but we'll certainly sing a trio

(195) GLO: ie?

GLO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes?

(196) GLO: dan ni wedi canu deuawd efo Ignacio@s:cym&spa .

GLO: dan ni wedi canu deuawd efo aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP sing.V.INFIN duet.N.F.SG with.PREP Ignacio $_S^C$ name we've sung a duet with Ignacio

(197) ANA: a dan ni wedi canu pedwarawd o (y)r plant (.) \hat{a} fi (y)n canu bas (o)s gwelwch yn dda .

ANA: a wedi dan pedwarawd ni canu and CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP sing.V.INFIN quartet.N.M.SG fi yn plant â \mathbf{yr} canu of. PREP the.Det.def child.n.m.pl with.prep i.pron.1s+sm stative.stat sing.v.infin \mathbf{os} gwelwch yn $bass. {\it ADJ[or]shallow.ADJ} \ \ if. {\it CONJ} \ \ see. {\it V.2P.IMPER} \ \ stative. {\it STAT} \ \ good. {\it ADJ+SM}$ and we've sung a quartet of the children, with me singing bass, if you please

- (198) GLO: [- spa] +< oh@s:cym&spa está muy bien . GLO: [- spa] oh $_S^C$ está muy bien aut: [- spa] oh.IM be.V.23S.PRES very.ADV well.ADV[or]good.N.M.SG
 - oh, it is very nice.
- (199) GLO: ie ie .

 GLO: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes
- (200) GLO: dan ni (we)di pasio amser mor neis fan hyn efo (y)r +...

GLO: dan ni wedi pasio amser mor aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP pass.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG so.ADV neis fan hyn efo yr nice.ADJ van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP with.PREP the.DET.DEF we've had such good times here with...

(201) GLO: pan oedden nhw (y)n dod i_gyd i bractisio (y)r [//] y Gymraeg pan oedd yr ysgol Gymraeg yn uh <cael ei> [//] (.) mynd ymlaen yn fan hyn yn Rawson@s:cym&spa .

GLO: pan oedden nhw yn dod
aut: when.conj be.v.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.v.INFIN

i_gyd i bractisio yr y Gymraeg
all.ADJ to.PREP practice.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

pan oedd yr ysgol Gymraeg yn uh when.conj be.v.ss.imperf the.det.det school.n.f.sg Welsh.n.f.sg+sm yn.prt uh.im

caeleimyndymlaenynfanget.V.INFIN3S.ADJ.POSSgo.V.INFINforward.ADVstative.STATvan.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{hyn} & \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{Rawson}_S^C \\ \mathit{this.ADJ.DEM.SP} & \mathit{in.PREP} & \mathit{name} \end{array}$

when they used to all come to practise Welsh, when the Welsh school was being... was going ahead here in Rawson

(202) ANA: ond mae raid i fi ddeud (.) yr un fath â (y)r emynydd +"/.

ANA: ond mae raid i fi

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep i.pron.is+sm

ddeud yr un fath â yr

say.v.infin.spoken+sm the.det.def one.num type.n.m.sg+sm with.prep the.det.def
emynydd

hymn. N. M. PL. NSTAN

but I have to say the same as the hymn-writer:

(203) ANA: +" mae nghyfeillion adre (y)n mynd o fy mlaen o un i un .

ANA: mae nghyfeillion adre yn mynd o aut: be.V.3S.PRES mates.N.M.PL+NM home.ADV stative.STAT go.V.INFIN of.PREP fy mlaen o un i un my.ADJ.POSS front.N.M.SG+NM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN one.NUM to.PREP one.NUM "my friends at home are going before me one by one"

(204) GLO: wel xxx +/.

GLO: wel
aut: well.IM
well [...]

(205) ANA: +" rhai fu (y)n teithio dyffryn Baca@s:cym&spa .

ANA: rhai fu yn teithio dyffryn Baca $_S^C$ aut: some.PRON be.V.3S.PAST+SM stative.STAT travel.V.INFIN valley.N.M.SG name "those who have travelled the valley of Baca"

(206) ANA: +" &t gyda mi tua Salem lân .

ANA: gyda mi tua Salem lân aut: with.PREP I.PRON.1S towards.PREP name clean.ADJ+SM "with me to the holy Salem"

(207) GLO: +< mae raid gwneud eto (y)r un fath â mae (y)r emyn deud . GLO: mae raid gwneud eto \mathbf{yr} un aut:be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM make.V.INFIN again.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM fath \mathbf{yr} â mae emyn deud $type. {\it N.M.SG+SM} \ \ with. {\it PREP} \ \ be. {\it V.3S.PRES} \ \ the. {\it DET.DEF} \ \ hymn. {\it N.M.SG} \ \ say. {\it V.INFIN.SPOKEN}$

(208) GLO: ond mae gyfeillion newydd yn dod .

we will yet have to do as the hymn says.

GLO: ond mae gyfeillion newydd yn dod aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES mates.N.M.PL+SM new.ADJ stative.STAT come.V.INFIN but new friends come.

(209) ANA: mm +...

ANA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm

(210) GLO: a mae rywun yn uh +//.

GLO: a mae rywun yn uh aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM yn.PRT uh.IM and a person does...

(211) GLO: mi agosâ i at y gyfeillion newydd (.) heb anghofio (y)r hen gyfeillion .

GLO: mi agosâ i at y
aut: aff.PRT approach.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP to.PREP the.DET.DEF

gyfeillion newydd heb anghofio yr hen
mates.N.M.PL+SM new.ADJ without.PREP forget.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF old.ADJ

gyfeillion
mates.N.M.PL+SM

I shall draw near to the new friends, without forgetting the old friends

(212) GLO: ti ddim yn meddwl ?

GLO: ti ddim yn meddwl aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT think.V.INFIN don't you think?

(213) ANA: mm +...

ANA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm

(214) GLO: felly mae hi .

GLO: felly mae hi
aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S
that's how it is

- (215) GLO: ia mae pawb yn mynd â [//] ar_ôl ei [/] ei waith hefyd um +...

 GLO: ia mae pawb yn mynd â ar_ôl
 aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP after.PREP
 ei ei waith hefyd um

 3S.ADJ.POSS 3S.ADJ.POSS time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM also.ADV um.IM
 yes, everyone is going after work as well
- (216) GLO: achos bobl uh oedd yn gweithio i_gyd oedden nhw ynte?

 GLO: achos bobl uh oedd yn aut: cause.N.M.SG people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT

 gweithio i_gyd oedden nhw ynte

 work.V.INFIN all.ADJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P or.CONJ

 because they were all people who worked, weren't they?
- (217) ANA: wel wyddost ti be?

 ANA: wel wyddost ti be
 aut: well.IM know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S what.INT
 well, you know what?
- (218) ANA: mae hynny wedi mynd ychydig bach yr [/] yr [//] y ffordd o fyw hefyd .

 ANA: mae hynny wedi mynd ychydig bach aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP after.PREP go.V.INFIN a_little.QUAN small.ADJ

 yr yr y ffordd o fyw hefyd the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG of.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM also.ADV that has become somewhat the way of life, a little, too
- (219) ANA: achos pan oeddwn i (y)n cael yn magu (.) oedd (y)na weithio caletach .

 ANA: achos pan oeddwn i yn cael
 aut: cause.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT get.V.INFIN
 yn magu oedd yna weithio caletach
 stative.STAT rear.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV work.V.INFIN+SM hard.ADJ.COMP
 because when I was being brought up there was harder work.
- (220) ANA: oe(dd) bethau ofnadwy (y)n [/] yn [/] yn digwydd .

 ANA: oedd bethau ofnadwy yn yn yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF things.N.M.PL+SM terrible.ADJ yn.PRT yn.PRT stative.STAT digwydd happen.V.INFIN

 awful things used to happen
- (221) GLO: oh@s:cym&spa debyg iawn ! GLO: oh $_S^C$ debyg iawn aut: oh.IM similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV oh, very likely!

(222) ANA: ac yn gallu gweithio Dada@s:cym&spa a Mam@s:cym&spa yn y dydd (.) a (ei)n dysgu ni ganu neu chwarae (y)r organ neu [/] neu [/] neu beth oedd eisio neu [/] neu solffeuo neu &g arwain tôn yn y nos .

ANA: ac yn gallu gweithio \mathbf{Dada}_{S}^{C} a \mathbf{Mam}_{S}^{C} aut: and conj stative.stat be_able.v.infin work.v.infin name and conj name

yn y dydd a ein dysgu ni in.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG and.CONJ our.ADJ.POSS teach.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P

ganu neu chwarae yr
sing.V.INFIN+SM 0r.CONJ game.N.M.SG[or]play.V.2S.IMPER[or]play.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

organneuneuneubethoeddeisioneuorgan.N.F.SGor.CONJor.CONJwhat.INTbe.V.3S.IMPERFwant.N.M.SGor.CONJ

neusolffeuoneuarwaintônor.CONJsing_solfa.v.infinor.CONJlead.v.2S.IMPER[or]lead.v.3S.PRES[or]lead.v.INfintone.N.F.SG

yn y nos in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG

and Dada and Mam were able to work in the day and teach us to sing or play the organ or whatever was needed, or singing sol-fa, or leading a tune, at night.

(223) GLO: +< ia debyg iawn .

GLO: ia debyg iawn

aut: yes.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

yes, sure

(224) ANA: a mynd (..) lîgs i_ffwrdd i [/] i [/] i ganu .

ANA: a mynd lîgs i.ffwrdd i i i capae. N.M.SG out. ADV to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP ganu sing. V.INFIN+SM

and going [absolutely] miles away to sing

- (225)ANA: a chroesi (y)r afon i fynd <i go(nsert)> [/] i gonsert trwy gwch . ANA: a chroesi \mathbf{yr} afon fynd and.CONJ cross.V.INFIN+AM the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM aut:i gonsert gonsert trwvgwch $to.PREP\ concert.N.M.SG+SM\ to.PREP\ concert.N.M.SG+SM\ through.PREP\ boat.N.M.SG+SM$ and crossing the river to go to a concert, by boat
- (226) GLO: ac ar eich traed siŵr yn aml .

 GLO: ac ar eich traed siŵr yn aml aut: and.CONJ on.PREP your.ADJ.POSS feet.N.MF.SG sure.ADJ stative.STAT frequent.ADJ and on foot often, no doubt
- (227) ANA: +< a [/] a +/.

 ANA: a a

 aut: and.conj and.conj

(228) ANA: ie ie . $\mathbf{ANA: ie}$

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

ie

yes, yes

(229) GLO: +< yn aml iawn .

GLO: yn aml iawn
aut: stative.STAT frequent.ADJ very.ADV
very often

(230) ANA: ia ia ia yn y nos .

ANA: ia ia ia yn y nos aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG yes, yes, in the night

(231) ANA: yn y nos yn y gaea .

ANA: yn y nos yn y gaea aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG yn.PRT that.PRON.REL close.V.2S.IMPER+SM in the night in winter

(232) GLO: +< ia .

GLO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(233) GLO: mae (y)r um +/.

GLO: mae yr um aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF um.IM the...

(234) ANA: +< a felly oedden ni (y)n gwneud yn y +...

ANA: a felly oedden ni yn gwneud aut: and.CONJ 80.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN yn y in.PREP the.DET.DEF and that's what we did, in the...

- (235) GLO: +< &=exhales .
- $(236)\,\,$ ANA: a dyna be oedd yn uh +//.

ANA: a dyna be oedd yn uh aut: and.conj that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF yn.PRT uh.IM and that's what, er...

(237) ANA: wel dyna fel oedden nhw (y)n pasio eu hamser .

ANA: wel dyna fel oedden nhw yn

aut: well.IM that_is.ADV like.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT

pasio eu hamser

pass.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS time.N.M.SG+H

well, that's how they spent their time

(238) ANA: oedden nhw (y)n disgwyl i (y)r nos ddod a paratoi popeth a mynd (.) i (y)r ysgol gân .

ANA: oedden nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ disgwyl be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat expect.v.infin i.pron.1s aut:ddod \mathbf{a} paratoi $the. \textit{det.def} \ \ night. \textit{n.f.sg} \ \ come. \textit{v.infin+sm} \ \ and. \textit{conj} \ \ prepare. \textit{v.infin} \ \ everything. \textit{n.m.sg}$ mynd \mathbf{yr} ysgol gân and.CONJ go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG sonq.N.F.SG+SM they waited for night to come and got everything ready and went to singing school

(239) GLO: mae popeth wedi rhoi tro +...

GLO: mae popeth wedi rhoi tro

aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG after.PREP give.V.INFIN turn.N.M.SG[or]turn.V.2S.IMPER

everything has given a turn...

(240) ANA: a nawr os na fyddai fo (y)n ei gerbyd ardderchog (.) gawn ni ddim dwy sgwâr ffwrdd o wrthat ti .

ANA: a fyddai nawr osna fo yn aut: and.CONJ now.ADV if.CONJ neg.PRT be.V.3S.COND+SM he.PRON.M.3S yn.PRT gerbyd ardderchog gawn ddim ni $\it 3S.ADJ.POSS\ carriage.N.M.SG+SM\ excellent.ADJ\ get.V.1P.PRES+SM\ we.PRON.1P\ not.ADV+SM$ sgwâr ffwrdd two.num.f square.n.m.sg way.n.m.sg he.pron.m.3s.spoken to_you.prep+pron.2s you.PRON.2S

and now unless it's in a really excellent coach, we won't get two squares' length away from you

(241) GLO: na.

GLO: na
aut: neg.PRT

(242) ANA: a deud y gwir yn onest .

ANA: a deud y gwir yn onest aut: and.conj say.v.infin.spoken the.det.def truth.n.m.sg stative.stat honest.adj+sm really honestly

(243) GLO: popeth i gael i [/] i fynd ynte yn +...

GLO: popeth i gael i i fynd ynte aut: everything.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM or.CONJ

yn
yn.PRT

everything available to go, isn't it, in...

- (244) ANA: +< xxx.
- (245) ANA: popeth wedi mynd mor hawdd nes bod o (y)n (.) cael peidio ei wneud yn y diwedd .

ANA: popeth wedi mynd mor hawdd nes aut:everything.N.M.SG after.PREP go.V.INFIN so.ADV easy.ADJ nearer.ADJ.COMP bod yn cael peidio eibe.V.Infin he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat get.V.Infin stop.V.Infin 3s.Adj.poss diwedd make.v.infin+sm in.prep the.det.def end.n.m.sg everything has become so easy that in the end it doesn't get done

- (246) GLO: +< xxx.
- (247) GLO: ia .

 GLO: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

from [being] so easy

- (249) GLO: mae lot o +//.

 GLO: mae lot o aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP there's a lot of...
- (250) GLO: oedd dim gymaint yr amser hynny o bethau i dynnu rywun <
oedd (y)na mewn> [?] ffordd chwaith nac oedd ?

GLO: oedd dim gymaint \mathbf{yr} hynny amser aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV so.much.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP bethau i dynnu rywun oedd of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP draw.V.INFIN+SM someone.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF mewn ffordd chwaith nac oeddthere.Adv in.prep road.n.f.sg neither.Adv neg.prt be.v.3s.imperf

there weren't, at that time, so many things to pull you in, were there, in a way, either?

(251) ANA: ah@s:cym&spa na .

ANA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C na $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{ah.IM}$ $\mathit{neg.PRT}$ oh, no

(252) ANA: &me meddyliau eraill hefyd .

ANA: meddyliau eraill hefyd aut: thoughts.N.M.PL others.PRON also.ADV other thoughts too

(253) ANA: meddyliau erai(ll) +//.

ANA: meddyliau eraill
aut: thoughts.N.M.PL others.PRON
other thoughts

(254) GLO: +< hmm ?

GLO: hmm
aut: hmm.im

(255) ANA: meddyliau eraill .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ANA:} & \textbf{meddyliau} & \textbf{eraill} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{thoughts.N.M.PL} & \textit{others.PRON} \\ \\ \textbf{other thoughts} \end{array}$

(256) ANA: y bobl yn meddwl am rywbeth gwell ac yn +/.

ANA: y bobl yn meddwl am aut: the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT think.V.INFIN for.PREP rywbeth gwell ac yn something.N.M.SG+SM better.ADJ.COMP and.CONJ yn.PRT people thinking about something better and...

 $\left(257\right)$ GLO: debyg iawn .

GLO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV very likely

(258) ANA: ac yn +...

ANA: ac yn aut: and.CONJ yn.PRT and...

(259) GLO: mae (.) popeth fel (y)na (y)n +/.

GLO: mae popeth fel yna yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV yn.PRT everything like that...

(260) ANA: +, dysgu eu plant felly .

ANA: dysgu eu plant felly aut: teach.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS child.N.M.PL so.ADV ...teach their children likewise.

(261) ANA: ond (.) mi ddaw .

ANA: ond mi ddaw

aut: but.CONJ aff.PRT come.V.3S.PRES+SM

but, it will come

(262) GLO: mae gwaith ni (y)dy dal (.) ymlaen â beth dan ni wedi dysgu de ?

GLO: mae gwaith ni ydy dal

aut: be.V.3S.PRES time.N.F.SG[or]work.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES continue.V.INFIN

ymlaen â beth dan ni wedi dysgu

forward.ADV with.PREP what.INT be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP teach.V.INFIN

de

be.IM+SM

our job is to hold on to what we have learnt, isn't it?

(263) ANA: +< mae amser eto si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

ANA: mae amser eto siŵr aut: be.V.3S.PRES time.N.M.SG again.ADV sure.ADJ there's still time, sure

(264) GLO: i drio i gael gweld os <gawn ni allu yn> [?] rywle .

GLO: i drio i gael gweld

aut:to.PREP try.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM see.V.INFIN if.CONJgawnnialluynrywleget.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P be_able.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT somewhere.N.M.SG+SMto try and see if we can be able to somewhere

(265) GLO: mi ddaw rywun i +...

GLO: mi ddaw rywun i $aut: \quad \textit{aff.PRT} \quad \textit{come.V.3S.PRES+SM} \quad \textit{someone.N.M.SG+SM} \quad \textit{to.PREP}$ someone will come to...

(266) ANA: +" daliwch afael .

ANA: daliwch afael aut: continue.V.2P.IMPER grip.N.F.SG+SM[or]grasp.V.3S.PRES+SM[or]grasp.V.INFIN+SM "hold on"

(267) ANA: meddai (y)r Iesu +".

ANA: meddai yr Iesu aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF name said Jesus

(268) ANA: +" deuaf atoch chwi .

ANA: deuaf atoch chwi aut: come.V.1S.PRES to_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON

"I am coming to you"

(269) GLO: mmhm .

GLO: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

- (270) GLO: &=laughs .
- (271) ANA: a dyna be dw i (y)n meddwl wneud .

ANA: a dyna be dw i yn

aut: and.conj that_is.adv what.int be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat

meddwl wneud

think.v.infin make.v.infin+sm

and that's what I intend to do

(272) ANA: ac er bod y sgwrs yn ardderchog <mae gen i> [//] dw i (y)n credu bod raid i fi fynd i (.) dechrau hwyl(us)o [?] (y)r cinio .

ANA: ac \mathbf{er} bod sgwrs ardderchog yn and.conj er.im be.v.infin the.det.def chat.n.f.sg stative.stat excellent.adj aut: $d\mathbf{w}$ be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT raid i fi fynd believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN+SM hwyluso dechrau \mathbf{yr} to.prep begin.v.infin ease.v.infin[or]facilitate.v.infin the.det.def dinner.n.m.sg and although the discussion is excellent, I think I have to go and start to prepare lunch.

- (273) GLO: &=laugh .
- (274) GLO: wel be wyt ti (y)n mynd i gwcio heddiw yfe?

GLO: wel be wyt ti yn mynd i aut: well.im what.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep gwcio heddiw yfe cook.v.infin+sm today.adv isn't_it.im.tag
well, what are you going to cook today, eh?

(275) GLO: be ti (y)n mynd i wneud am fwyd heddiw?

GLO: be ti yn mynd i wneud am aut: what.INT you.PRON.2S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP fwyd heddiw food.N.M.SG+SM today.ADV

what are you going to make for food today?

- (276) GLO: &=laugh! (277) GLO: &=laugh . (278) ANA: wn i ddim . ANA: wn ddim aut: know.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM I don't know (279) IGN: a finnau ddim yn gwybod eto! ddim finnau gwybod $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: and.conj i.pron.emph.is+sm not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin again.adv and I don't know yet! (280) ANA: +< cig w(edi) +/. ANA: cig aut: meat.N.M.SG after.PREP meat... (281) ANA: xxx . (282) CRI: &=laugh . (283) ANA: cig wedi goginio . ANA: cig \mathbf{wedi} goginio ${\it aut:} \quad {\it meat.n.m.sg} \ {\it after.prep} \ {\it cook.v.infin+sm}$ cooked meat (284) IGN: eh@s:cym&spa! IGN: eh_S^C aut: er.im (285) GLO: &=laugh! (286) IGN: +< neis ia ! IGN: neis aut: nice.ADJ yes.ADV
- (287) IGN: digon o cig !

 IGN: digon o cig
 aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP meat.N.M.SG
 enough meat

nice, eh?

(288) GLO: cig rost ? GLO: cig \mathbf{rost} aut: meat.N.M.SG roast.ADJ+SM roasted meat? (289) ANA: +< <dyna ti> [/] dyna ti &ni Ignacio@s:cym&spa . ANA: dyna ti

dyna \mathbf{ti} that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S name there you are, Ignacio

(290) GLO: cig rost neu allan ar y [/] y lle tân ? GLO: cig \mathbf{rost} neu allan aut:meat.n.m.sg roast.adj+sm or.conj out.adv on.prep the.det.def the.det.def lle tân place.N.M.SG fire.N.M.SG roasted meat, or outside on the fire?

(291) ANA: ie oh@s:cym&spa ie ! ANA: ie \mathbf{oh}_S^C ie aut: yes.ADV oh.IM yes.ADV yes, oh yes

(292) GLO: na yn y stôf? stôf yn \mathbf{y} aut: neg.prt in.prep the.det.def stove.n.f.sg no, in the stove?

(293) ANA: +< ardderchog xxx +/. ANA: ardderchog aut: excellent.ADJ $excellent \dots$

(294) GLO: yn y stôf ? GLO: yn \mathbf{y} aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF stove.N.F.SG in the stove?

(295) ANA: ie. ANA: ie aut: yes.ADV ves

(296) IGN: stôf . IGN: stôf aut: stove.N.F.SG stove

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(297) GLO: wel a be fyddi di wneud efo fo ?
       GLO: wel
                                          fyddi
                      a
                                be
                                                          \operatorname{di}
                                                                           wneud
       aut:
              well.im and.conj what.int be.v.2s.fut+sm you.pron.2s+sm make.v.infin+sm
       efo
       with.prep\ he.pron.m.3s
       well, and what will you make with it?
(298) IGN: cig wedi rostio?
       IGN: cig
                          wedi
       aut: meat.N.M.SG after.PREP roast.V.INFIN+SM
       roast meat?
(299) GLO: cig wedi rostio a be arall efo fo?
                           wedi
                                                                  \mathbf{be}
                                                                            arall
                                                                                      efo
                                      rostio
                                                       \mathbf{a}
       aut:
             meat.n.m.sg after.prep roast.v.infin+sm and.conj what.int other.adj with.prep
       \mathbf{fo}
       he.pron.m.3S
       roast meat and what else with it?
(300) IGN: eh@s:cym&spa!
       IGN: eh_c^C
       aut: er.IM
      hey!
(301) ANA: a tatws .
       ANA: a
                         tatws
       aut:
              and.CONJ potatoes.N.F.PL
       and potatoes
(302) IGN: dipyn bach o tatws ie?
       IGN: dipyn
                                 bach
                                                    tatws
       {\it aut:}~~little\_bit.{\it N.M.SG+SM}~small.{\it Adj}~of.{\it Prep}~potatoes.{\it N.F.PL}~yes.{\it Adv}
       some potatoes, right?
(303) GLO: &=laugh !
(304) CRI: a wedyn pwdin reis!
                       wedyn
                                       pwdin
                                                       reis
       aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG
       and then rice pudding!
(305) IGN: &=laugh!
```

(306) GLO: <pwdin reis ie> [=! laughs] !

GLO: pwdin reis ie

aut: pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG yes.ADV

rice pudding, yes

(307) GLO: pwdin reis wedi wneud yn y ffwrn um a be &m ?

GLO: pwdin reis wedi wneud yn y aut: pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF ffwrn um a be oven.N.F.SG um.IM and.CONJ what.INT rice pudding made in the oven, and what?

(308) ANA: dyna ti beth oedden ni plant yn fodlon talu am eu gael nhw .

ANA: dyna ti beth oedden ni plant aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P child.N.M.PL yn fodlon talu am eu gael stative.STAT content.ADJ+SM pay.V.INFIN for.PREP their.ADJ.POSS get.V.INFIN+SM nhw they.PRON.3P

that's what we children were willing to pay to have

(309) GLO: +< a rheisins ynddo fo ie?

GLO: a rheisins ynddo fo ie aut: and.CONJ raisins.N.M.PL in_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S yes.ADV with raisins in it, right?

(310) CRI: mmhm .

CRI: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm

(311) ANA: pwdin reis .

ANA: pwdin reis aut: pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG

(312) ANA: oes neb yn cofio amdano fo heddiw .

ANA: oes neb yn cofio aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF anyone.PRON stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN amdano fo heddiw for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S today.ADV

nobody remembers it today

(313) CRI: wel dw i yn gofio .

CRI: wel dw i yn gofio

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN+SM

well, I remember

- (314) CRI: &=laugh!
- (315) GLO: +< wel (.) mi rown ni (y)r sgwrs i_fyny am heddiw .

GLO: wel mi rown ni yr sgwrs i_fyny aut: well.IM aff.PRT give.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P the.DET.DEF chat.N.F.SG up.ADV am heddiw for.PREP today.ADV
well, we'll give up the discussion for today

(316) GLO: a mi awn ni (y)mlaen ryw ddiwrnod eto .

GLO: a mi awn ni ymlaen ryw aut: and.CONJ aff.PRT go.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P forward.ADV some.PREQ+SM ddiwrnod eto day.N.M.SG+SM again.ADV and we'll carry on some other day

(317) ANA: +< ie si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

ANA: ie siŵr aut: yes.ADV sure.ADJ yes, sure

(318) ANA: ia neu fydd gynnon ni ddim i gael erbyn fory .

ANA: ia neu fydd gynnon

aut: yes.ADV or.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM with_us.PREP+PRON.1P[or]with_them.PREP+PRON.3P

ni ddim i gael erbyn

we.PRON.1P nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM by.PREP

fory

tomorrow.ADV

yes, or else we'll have nothing left by tomorrow

- (319) GLO: &=laugh .
- (320) IGN: +< &=laugh .
- (321) GLO: <felly da> [?] . GLO: felly da aut: so.ADV be.IM+SM so, good.
- (322) CRI: xxx.

- (323) ANA: xxx . (324) GLO: [- spa] cuánto hablamos . GLO: [- spa] cuánto aut: [- spa] how_much.PRON.INT.M.SG[or]how_much.ADJ.INT.M.SG $talk. {\it V.1P.PRES[or]talk. V.1P.PAST}$ how much did we talk? (325) OSE: helo! OSE: helo aut: hunt. V.3S.SUBJ (326) ANA: [- spa] cuánto xxx ? ANA: [- spa] cuánto aut: [- spa] how_much.PRON.INT.M.SG[or]how_much.ADJ.INT.M.SG how much [...] (327) OSE: oh@s:cym&spa helo! OSE: oh_S^C helo aut: oh.IM hunt.V.3S.SUBJ (328) OSE: &da dach chi &v wedi redeg allan o [/] o bethau i siarad? OSE: dach chi wedi redeg aut: be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p after.prep run.v.infin+sm out.adv of.prep bethau i siarad of.prep things.n.m.pl+sm to.prep talk.v.infin have you run out of things to talk? (329) ANA: eh@s:cym&spa ? ANA: eh_S^C aut:er.IMeh? $(330) \quad {\tt OSE:} \ {\tt <dach \ chi>[/]} \ {\tt dach \ chi} \ {\tt um \ isio} \ {\tt siarad \ tipyn} \ {\tt bach \ am \ uh} \ {\tt gwleidyddiaeth} \ ?$ OSE: dach chi dach chiaut: be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P um.IM tipyn bach $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ gwleidyddiaeth am $want. \textit{N.M.SG} \ talk. \textit{V.Infin} \ little_bit. \textit{N.M.SG} \ small. \textit{Adj} \ for. \textit{Prep} \ uh. \textit{Im} \ politics. \textit{N.F.SG}$ do you want to talk a little about politics? (331) OSE: be dach chi (y)n meddwl am y llywydd?
 - OSE: be dach chi (y)n meddwl am y llywydd?

 OSE: be dach chi yn meddwl am aut: what.INT be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT think.V.INFIN for.PREP

 y llywydd
 the.DET.DEF president.N.M.SG

 what do you think about the president?

(332) OSE: um Cristina@s:cym&spa . OSE: um Cristina $_{S}^{C}$ aut: um.im name Cristina (333) OSE: y llywodraeth yr Ariannin .

llywodraeth Ariannin \mathbf{vr} aut: the.det.def government.n.f.sg the.det.def Argentina.n.f.sg.place the Argentine government

ANA: wel a deud y gwir yn onest wrthych chi mae (y)n well gen i beidio cofio amdani hi!

ANA: wel \mathbf{a} deud gwir \mathbf{y} well.im and.conj say.v.infin.spoken the.det.def truth.n.m.sg stative.stat aut:wrthych chi mae honest.adj+sm to_you.prep+pron.2p you.pron.2p be.v.3s.pres stative.stat beidio cofio gen i better.ADJ.COMP+SM with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stop.V.INFIN+SM remember.V.INFIN amdani hi for_her.prep+pron.f.3s she.pron.f.3s

well, really to be honest with you I'd rather not remember about her!

- (335) IGN: &=laugh!
- (336) OSE: &=laugh!
- (337) GLO: &=laugh!
- (338) ANA: dyna (y)r gwir yn onest!

ANA: dyna gwir yr yn onest that_is.adv the.det.def truth.n.m.sg stative.stat honest.adj+sm that's the truth, honestly!

(339) OSE: dach chi ddim isio siarad am hynny felly .

OSE: dach chi ddim isio siarad aut: be.v.2P.Pres.spoken you.pron.2P not.adv+sm want.n.m.sg talk.v.infin for.prep hynny felly that.pron.sp so.adv you don't want to talk about that then

(340) GLO: dach chi wedi roi eich bys yn y lle &=laugh +...

GLO: dach eich chi wedi roi aut:be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM your.ADJ.POSS bys yn $finger. N.M.SG[or]pea. N.F.PL+SM \ in.PREP \ the.DET.DEF \ place. N.M.SG$ you've put your finger on somewhere...

(341) OSE: [- spa] o_k . OSE: [- spa] o_k **aut:** [- spa] OK.E

(342) OSE: o_k@s:spa wel be am siarad o um lle wnaethoch chi fynd <ar ein> [/] ar ei [//] <eich wyliau> [//] eich gwyliau ?

OSE: $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}^{S}$ wel \mathbf{be} am aut: ok.e well.im what.int for.prep talk.v.infin he.pron.m.3s.spoken um.im

wnaethoch chi fynd $where. Int[or] place. N.M.SG \ do. V.2P. PAST+SM \ you. PRON. 2P \ go. V. Infin+SM \ on. PREP \ our. ADJ. POSS \ do. V.2P. PAST+SM \ you. PRON. 2P \ go. V. Infin+SM \ on. PREP \ our. ADJ. POSS \ do. V.2P. PAST+SM \ you. PRON. 2P \ go. V. Infin+SM \ on. PREP \ our. ADJ. POSS \ do. V.2P. PAST+SM \ you. PRON. 2P \ go. V. Infin+SM \ on. PREP \ our. ADJ. POSS \ do. V.2P. PAST+SM \ you. PRON. 2P \ go. V. Infin+SM \ on. PREP \ our. ADJ. POSS \ do. V.2P. PAST+SM \ you. PRON. 2P \ go. V. Infin+SM \ on. PREP \ our. ADJ. POSS \ do. V.2P. PAST+SM \ you. PRON. 2P \ go. V. Infin+SM \ on. PREP \ our. ADJ. POSS \ do. V. Infin+SM \ on. PREP \ our. ADJ. POSS \ ou$

eich wyliau ei eich on.PREP 3S.ADJ.POSS your.ADJ.POSS holidays.N.F.PL+SM[or]holidays.N.F.PL+SM your.ADJ.POSSgwyliau

holidays.N.F.PL[or]holidays.N.F.PL

ok, well what about speaking of where you went on your holidays?

(343) OSE: +, yn y gorffennol .

OSE: yn gorffennol aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF past.N.M.SG in the past

(344) ANA: yn (.) lle buon ni ?

ANA: yn llebuon ni in.prep where.int be.v.3p.past.spoken we.pron.1p where we were?

(345) OSE: uh lle um wnaeth(och) [/] wnaethoch chi teithio uh yn y gorffennol ar eich gwyliau .

OSE: uh umwnaethoch wnaethoch aut: uh.im where.int[or]place.n.m.sg um.im do.v.2P.PAST+SM do.v.2P.PAST+SM teithio uh yn \mathbf{y} gorffennol ar eich you.Pron.2P travel.V.Infin uh.im in.Prep the.det.def past.n.m.sg on.Prep your.Adj.poss gwyliau

holidays. N. F. PL[or] holidays. N. F. PL

where you travelled in the past on your holidays

(346) GLO: lle aethon ni ar ein gwyliau !

GLO: lle aethon aut:where.int go.v.3p.past.spoken we.pron.1p on.prep our.adj.poss gwyliau holidays. N.F. PL[or] holidays. N.F. PL

where we went on holiday!

(347) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa!

ANA: oh_S^C oh.IMaut: oh!

(348) OSE: +< lefydd neis dach chi (y)n licio . OSE: lefydd neis dach \mathbf{chi} yn aut: places.n.m.pl+sm nice.adj be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p stative.stat licio $like. v. {\it infin}$ nice places that you like (349) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa . ANA: oh_S^C oh.IMaut:oh. (350) OSE: ie? OSE: ie aut: yes.ADV yes? (351) OSE: ga i uh +... OSE: ga uh i aut: get.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S uh.IM can I, er... (352) GLO: &=laugh . (353) GLO: wel +/. GLO: wel aut: well.im well... (354) ANA: wel, uh +... ANA: wel uh aut:well.im uh.im well... (355) GLO: lle wyt ti meddwl mynd y blwyddyn yma? GLO: lle wyt \mathbf{ti} meddwlmynd aut:where.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s think.v.infin go.v.infin the.det.def blwyddyn yma

year.N.F.SG here.ADV

where are you thinking of going this year?

(356) ANA: +< <wyt ti> [/] <wyt ti> [/] <wyt ti wedi> [/] uh wyt ti (we)di [/] wedi gofyn rywbeth ryfedd iawn i fi .

ANA: wyt \mathbf{ti} wyt \mathbf{ti} wyt aut:be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ wedi wyt \mathbf{ti} wedi gofyn after.prep uh.im be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s after.prep after.prep ask.v.infin rywbeth rvfedd iawn i something.N.M.SG+SM strange.ADJ+SM very.ADV to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM you've asked me something very strange

(357) ANA: achos dw i wedi gweithio ar y ffarm ar hyd yn oes .

ANA: achos dw i wedi gweithio ar

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP work.V.INFIN on.PREP

y ffarm ar hyd yn oes

the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG on.PREP length.N.M.SG yn.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

because I've worked on the farm all my life

(358) ANA: a dw i ddim wedi gael [//] clywed sôn am wyliau (.) mewn naw_deg o flynyddoedd !

ANA: a $d\mathbf{w}$ ddim wedi gael aut:and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm after.prep get.v.infin+sm clywed amwyliau mewn hear.V.INFIN mention.V.INFIN for.PREP holidays.N.F.PL+SM[or]holidays.N.F.PL+SM in.PREP naw_deg o flynyddoedd ninety.num of.prep years.n.f.pl+sm and I've not even heard of holidays, in ninety years!

- (359) GLO: &=laugh!
- (360) GLO: wel!

 GLO: wel

 aut: well.IM

 well!
- (361) ANA: a deud y gwir .

ANA: a deud y gwir aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG to tell the truth

(362) ANA: ond mae (y)na lot o lefydd yn yr Argentina@s:spa (y)ma i fynd (.) (ta)sai rywun yn [/] yn gallu .

ANA: ond mae yna lot o lefydd yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP places.N.M.PL+SM in.PREP yr Argentina yma i fynd tasai the.DET.DEF name here.ADV to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN

rywun yn gallu someone.N.M.SG+SM yn.PRT stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN

but there are lots of places here in Argentina to go if you're able

(363) GLO: +< wel +... GLO: wel aut: well.im well (364) GLO: +< siŵr . GLO: siŵr aut: sure.ADJ sure (365) GLO: mm eso@s:spa sí@s:spa que@s:spa no@s:spa sé@s:spa . GLO: mm eso^S \mathbf{si}^S \mathbf{que}^S \mathbf{no}^S aut: mm.im that.pron.dem.nt.sg yes.adv that.conj not.adv know.v.is.pres mm this I really do not know. (366) GLO: um +... GLO: um aut: um.im um... (367) ANA: +< lle (ba)set ti (y)n licio mynd ? ANA: lle baset ti licio yn aut: where.int be.v.2s.pluperf.spoken you.pron.2s stative.stat like.v.infin go.v.infin where would you like to go? (368) ANA: i um Bariloche@s:cym&spa ? $\mathbf{Bariloche}_{S}^{C}$ ANA: i umaut:to.prep um.im name to Bariloche? (369) GLO: wel dw i (we)di bod yn Bariloche@s:cym&spa . $d\mathbf{w}$ \mathbf{wedi} Bariloche $_{S}^{C}$ i bod aut: well.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s after.prep be.v.infin in.prep name well, I've been to Bariloche (370) ANA: +< neu +/. ANA: neu aut:or.conj or... $(371)\,$ GLO: mae o (y)n le hyfryd iawn yndy i fynd <ar y> [//] ar ei wyliau ydy . GLO: mae o yn le hyfryd aut: be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat place.n.m.sg+sm delightful.adj i fynd \mathbf{ar} $very. ADV \;\; be. V. 3S. PRES. EMPH \;\; I. PRON. 1S [or] to. PREP \;\; go. V. INFIN+SM \;\; on. PREP \;\; the. DET. DEF. PREP \;\; the superior of the$

49

on.PREP 3S.ADJ.POSS holidays.N.F.PL+SM[or]holidays.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES

wyliau

it's a very beautiful place to go on your holidays, indeed

(372) ANA: +< wel wyddost ti be ?

ANA: wel wyddost ti be aut: well. IM know. V.2S. PRES+SM you. PRON. 2S what. INT well, do you know what?

(373) ANA: fyswn i (y)n licio +//.

ANA: fyswn i yn licio

aut: finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN

I'd like...

(374) ANA: er bod fi mor hen +...

ANA: er bod fi mor hen aut: er.IM be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM so.ADV old.ADJ even though I am so old...

(375) ANA: mi fysai (y)n dda gen i gymeryd awyren a mynd draw i Gymru fory nesa!

ANA: mi fysai yn dda aut: aff.PRT finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM

gen i gymeryd awyren a with.PREP.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S take.V.INFIN+SM aeroplane.N.F.SG and.CONJ

next. ADJ. SUP. SPOKEN [or] approach. V. 2S. IMPER [or] approach. V. 3S. PRES

I would like to get on a plane and go over to Wales, tomorrow!

- (376) GLO: &=laugh .
- (377) ANA: dyna be fyswn i (y)n licio .

ANA: dyna be fyswn i yn licio aut: $that_is.ADV$ what.INT finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN that's what I'd like

(378) GLO: oh@s:cym&spa wel wel!

GLO: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} wel wel \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{oh}._{IM}$ well. $_{IM}$ well. $_{IM}$ oh, well, well!

(379) GLO: hwyrach (ba)sai rywun yn +...

GLO: hwyrach basai rywun yn aut: late.ADJ.COMP[or]perhaps.ADV be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN someone.N.M.SG+SM yn.PRT maybe if somebody...

(380) ANA: na mae (y)n beryg bod yr amser drosodd i fi beth bynnag. ANA: na mae yn beryg bod yr neg.prt be.v.3s.pres stative.stat danger.n.m.sg+sm be.v.infin the.det.def \mathbf{fi} amser drosoddi $_{
m beth}$ bynnag time. N.M. sg over. ADV + sm to. PREP I. PRON. 1s + sm what. Int -ever. ADJno, I'm afraid the time is up, for me anyway

(381) ANA: mae o ry +...

ANA: mae o ry aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN give.V.3S.PRES+SM[or]too.ADJ+SM it's too...

(382) ANA: ond mae o yna .

ANA: ond mae o yna aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken there.adv but, it's there

(383) GLO: ond fydd raid i ni +/.

GLO: ond fydd raid i ni aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P but we'll have to...

(384) ANA: ddim fath ag o (y)r blaen .

ANA: ddim fath ag o yr blaen aut: not.ADV+SM type.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP of.PREP the.DET.DEF front.N.M.SG not like before

(385) GLO: +, drio gael lle bach mwy agos <dan ni> [?] mynd !

GLO: drio gael lle bach mwy agos aut: try.V.INFIN+SM get.V.INFIN+SM place.N.M.SG small.ADJ more.ADJ.COMP near.ADJ dan ni mynd be.V.IP.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN ...try and find somewhere a little nearer and we'll go!

(386) ANA: &=laugh oh@s:cym&spa na!

ANA: oh_S^C na aut: oh.IM neg.PRT oh, no!

(387) GLO: (ba)swn i yn &h [/] yn hoffi +//.

GLO: baswn i yn yn hoffi aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT stative.STAT like.V.INFIN I would like...

(388) GLO: dw i (we)di bod [?] (.) meddwl ar hyd yr amser (ba)swn i (y)n hoffi mynd i (y)r uh Misiones@s:cym&spa i (y)r cataratas@s:spa . GLO: dw i wedi bod meddwl aut: be.V.18.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN think.V.INFIN on.PREP baswn amser length.n.m.sg the.det.def time.n.m.sg be.v.1s.pluperf.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat $Misiones_S^C$ i mynd i \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ \mathbf{yr} like.v.infin go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def uh.im name to.prep the.det.def $cataratas^{S}$ cataract.N.F.PL I've been thinking the whole time that I'd like to go to Misiones, to the waterfalls (389) ANA: +< ah@s:cym&spa . ANA: ah_S^C aut: ah.im (390) GLO: (dy)na le (ba)swn i (y)n (.) hoffi nabod ia . GLO: dyna le baswn that_is.adv where.int+sm be.v.1s.pluperf.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat aut:

ia

(391) ANA: [- spa] +< cataratas .

ANA: [- spa] cataratas

aut: [- spa] cataract.N.F.PL

waterfalls

nabod

like.V.Infin know_someone.V.Infin yes.Adv

that's a place I would like to get to know

(392) IGN: +< gogledd ?

IGN: gogledd

aut: north.N.M.SG

north?

hoffi

(393) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia aut: yes.ADV ves

(394) GLO: ond mae o (y)n +/.

GLO: ond mae o yn

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT

but it's...

(395) ANA: mae (y)na lefydd hyfryd yn yr Argentina@s:spa (y)ma i weld nhw (ba)sai &g [/] (ba)sai gynna i ffordd i fynd ac amser .

ANA: mae yna lefydd hyfryd yn yr aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV places.N.M.PL+SM delightful.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF

basaigynnaifforddibe.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKENwith_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S.NSTANto.PREProad.N.F.SGto.PREP

fynd ac amser go.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ time.N.M.SG

there are beautiful places here in Argentina to see, if I had a way of getting there, and time.

(396) GLO: +< oes .

GLO: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

there are

(397) GLO: +< ia .

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(398) ANA: ond y peth (.) yr un sy (y)n gweithio mewn tre <mae o> [//] wel mae o (y)n cael ei (.) [/] ei ddyddie hólides .

ANA: ond y peth yr un sy aut: but.CONJ the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF one.NUM be.V.3SP.PRES.RELyn gweithio mewn tre mae o wel stative.STAT work.V.INFIN in.PREP town.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN well.IM mae o yn cael ei ei be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN town.M.SS.SPOKEN town.M.SS.S

ddyddie hólides day.N.M.PL+SM holidays.N.M.PL

but the thing [is], whoever works in town gets days off, holidays

(399) ANA: ac uh (..) xxx sy (y)n gweithio ar ei ben ei hunan ac yn enwedig ar y ffarm wel uh (doe)s gynno fo ddim (.) cynnig i fynd ar [/] ar wyliau heblaw bod nhw (y)n nofio mewn arian .

ANA: ac uh sy yn gweithio ar aut: and.conj uh.im be.v.ssp.pres.rel stative.stat work.v.infin on.prep

eibeneihunanacyn3S.ADJ.POSShead.N.M.SG+SM3S.ADJ.POSSself.PRON.SGand.CONJstative.STAT

enwedig ar y ffarm wel uh does especially.ADJ on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG well.IM uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM

gynno fo ddim cynnig i fynd with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM offer.V.INFIN to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM

arwyliauheblawbodon.PREPon.PREPholidays.N.F.PL+SM[or]holidays.N.F.PL+SMwithout.PREPbe.V.INFIN

nhw yn nofio mewn arian
they.PRON.3P stative.STAT swim.V.INFIN in.PREP money.N.M.SG

and [..] who works on their own, and especially on the farm, well, they have no opportunity to go on holiday, unless they're swimming in money

(400) GLO: +< ie .

GLO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(401) IGN: dach chi (y)n [//] yn nabod y cataratas@s:spa ?

the.DET.DEF cataract.N.F.PL do you know the waterfalls?

(402) GLO: na (y)dw .

GLO: na ydw aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES

(403) IGN: $[-spa] o_k$. IGN: $[-spa] o_k$

aut: [- spa] OK.E

ok

(404) GLO: dach chi chwaith?

GLO: dach chi chwaith aut: be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P neither.ADV do you either?

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(405)} & \text{IGN: na} & & \\ & & \text{IGN: na} & & \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & & & \text{no} \end{array}$

(406) GLO: beth sy (y)n digwydd fan hyn mae (y)r um (.) uh \pm //.

GLO: beth sy yn digwydd fan

aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM

hyn mae yr um uh

this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF um.IM uh.IM

what happens here is that the, um...

(407) GLO: [- spa] cómo se dice eh +...

GLO: [- spa] cómo se dice eh

aut: [- spa] how.int self.pron.refl.mf.23SP tell.v.23S.pres er.im

how do you say, um...

- (408) GLO: mae isio mynd ymhell iawn (.) i gael mynd i rywle ynde?

 GLO: mae isio mynd ymhell iawn i gael
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN afar.ADV OK.ADV to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM
 mynd i rywle ynde
 go.V.INFIN to.PREP somewhere.N.M.SG+SM isn't_it.IM
 you have to go very far away to get anywhere, don't you?
- (409) IGN: +< ia yn bell ia .

 IGN: ia yn bell ia aut: yes.ADV stative.STAT far.ADJ+SM yes.ADV yes, far away, yes
- (410) GLO: (dy)na chi yr uh +...

 GLO: dyna chi yr uh

 aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2P the.DET.DEF uh.IM

 there you go, the...
- (411) GLO: mynd lawr i Santa_Cruz@s:cym&spa fel buon ni . GLO: mynd lawr i Santa_Cruz $_S^C$ fel buon aut: go.V.INFIN floor.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP name like.CONJ be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN ni we.PRON.1P go down to Santa Cruz as we did
- (412) IGN: xxx.

(413) GLO: +< mae (y)na le hyfryd fan (y)na yn um +...

yn um
yn.PRT um.IM

there's a lovely place there at...

(414) CRI: ah@s:cym&spa Perito_Moreno@s:cym&spa ?

CRI: \mathbf{ah}_S^C Perito_Moreno $_S^C$ aut: ah.IM name ah, Perito Moreno?

- (415) ANA: xxx.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(416)} & \text{GLO: } +< \text{ eh@s:cym&spa ?} \\ & \text{GLO: } \text{eh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{er.IM} \end{array}$
- (417) CRI: [- spa] glaciar Perito_Moreno@s:cym&spa?

 CRI: [- spa] glaciar Perito_Moreno_S^C

 aut: [- spa] glacier.N.M.SG name

 Perito Moreno glacier?
- (418) GLO: [- spa] exactamente!

 GLO: [- spa] exactamente

 aut: [- spa] just.ADV

 exactly!
- (419) GLO: mae hwnnw (y)n +/.

 GLO: mae hwnnw yn
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG yn.PRT
 that's...
- (420) ANA: Cymraeg os gwelwch chi (y)n dda!

 ANA: Cymraeg os gwelwch chi yn dda

 aut: Welsh.N.F.SG if.CONJ see.V.2P.IMPER you.PRON.2P stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM

 Welsh, please!
- (421) IGN: &=laugh .
- (422) GLO: fedri +/.

 GLO: fedri

 aut: be_able.V.2S.PRES+SM

 you can...

(423) FRA: dw i (ddi)m (y)n gallu deud yr xxx +/.

FRA: dw i ddim yn gallu aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN deud yr

 $say.v.infin.spoken\ the.det.def$

I can't say the [...]

(424) GLO: +< dywed (.) [/] dywed di yn Gymraeg a gawn weld sut +...

GLO: dywed dywed di yn Gymraeg a aut: say.V.2S.IMPER say.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ gawn weld sut get.V.1S.IMPERF+SM[or]get.V.1P.PRES+SM see.V.INFIN+SM how.INT

- (425) FRA: &=laugh.
- (426) GLO: [- spa] cómo se dice glaciar en galés ?

GLO: [- spa] cómo se dice glaciar en aut: [- spa] how.int self.pron.refl.mf.23SP tell.v.23S.pres glacier.n.m.sg in.prep galés
Welsh.n.m.sg

how do you say "glacier" in Welsh?

(427) ANA: mynydd rhew .

ANA: mynydd rhew aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG "mynydd rhew" [lit: ice mountain]

(428) GLO: eh@s:cym&spa ?

GLO: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: er.IMwhat?

(429) ANA: mynydd rhew .

ANA: mynydd rhew

aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG

"mynydd rhew"

(430) GLO: ia ? GLO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

really?

(431) FRA: mynydd rhew ?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{FRA:} & \textbf{mynydd} & \textbf{rhew} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{mountain.N.M.SG} & \textit{ice.N.M.SG} \end{array}$

"mynydd rhew"?

(432) ANA: mynydd .

ANA: mynydd

aut: mountain.N.M.SG

mountain

(433) GLO: mynydd rhew!

GLO: mynydd rhew

aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG

(434) FRA: +< mynydd rhew!

FRA: mynydd rhew

aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG

(435) ANA: [- spa] claro .

ANA: [-spa] claro aut: [-spa] of_course.E

sure

(436) FRA: [- spa] y Perito_Moreno@s:cym&spa?

FRA: [-spa] y Perito_Moreno $_S^C$

 ${\it aut:} \quad \hbox{\it [-spa]} \quad and. {\it conj} \quad name$

and Perito Moreno?

(437) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa &sg dim posib deud hwnnw yn Gymraeg si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

ANA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C dim \mathbf{posib} deud \mathbf{hwnnw} yn \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{nothing}.\mathbf{N.M.SG}$ $\mathbf{possible}.\mathbf{ADJ}$ $\mathbf{say}.\mathbf{v.INFIN.SPOKEN}$ $\mathbf{that}.\mathbf{PRON.M.SG}$ $\mathbf{in}.\mathbf{PREP}$

Gymraeg siŵr Welsh.N.F.SG+SM sure.ADJ

oh, you can't say that in Welsh, I'm sure

- (438) GLO: &=laugh .
- (439) ANA: ond os ti (ddi)m isio deud ei enw o ddim ond deud y lle .

ANA: ond os ti ddim isio deud

aut: but.conj if.conj you.pron.2s not.adv+sm want.n.m.sg say.v.infin.spoken

ei enw o ddim ond deud

3S.ADJ.POSS name.N.M.SG of.PREP nothing.N.M.SG+SM but.CONJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

y lle

 $the. {\it det.def}\ place. {\it n.m.sg}$

but if you don't want to say its name just say the place

(440) GLO: dan ni ddim wedi cael hwyl ar ein gwyliau naddo?

GLO: dan ni ddim wedi cael hwyl aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG

ar ein gwyliau naddo
on.PREP our.ADJ.POSS holidays.N.F.PL[or]holidays.N.F.PL no.ADV.PAST

we haven't had fun on our holidays, have we?

(441) ANA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

ANA: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: er.IMwhat?

(442) GLO: dan ni ddim wedi cael lle <dan ni (y)n> [?] +...

GLO: dan ni ddim wedi cael lle
aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN where.INT
dan ni yn
be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT
we haven't had it where we've...

(443) GLO: +, i fynd +...
GLO: i fynd

aut: to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM
...to go...

(444) ANA: naddo a deud y gwir .

ANA: naddo a deud y gwir aut: no.ADV.PAST and.CONJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG no, not really

(445) GLO: +< +, meddwl am fynd +...

GLO: meddwl am fynd aut: think.v.2s.imper for.prep go.v.infin+sm ...thinking of going...

(446) ANA: dwy dynes heb xxx +/.

ANA: dwy dynes heb

aut: two.NUM.F woman.N.F.SG without.PREP

two women without [..] ...

(447) GLO: +< mae raid i ni sefyll adre flwyddyn yma eto .

GLO: mae raid i ni sefyll adre aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P stand.V.INFIN home.ADV flwyddyn yma eto year.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV again.ADV
we'll have to stay home this year again

```
(448) ANA: &=laugh.
(449) GLO: &=laugh .
(450) ANA: ie &s dyna be allwn ni wneud (.) hwyrach .
       ANA: ie
                       dyna
                                   be
                                            allwn
                                                                              wneud
                                                                  \mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}
              yes.adv that_is.adv what.int be_able.v.ip.pres+sm we.pron.ip make.v.infin+sm
       aut:
      hwyrach
       late.ADJ.COMP[or]perhaps.ADV
      yes, that's what we could do, perhaps
(451) CRI: cerwch i Trevelin@s:cym&spa neu uh +...
       CRI: cerwch
                                      Trevelin_{\mathfrak{S}}^{C} neu
                                                          uh
       aut: love.V.2P.IMPER to.PREP name
                                                 or.conj uh.im
       go to Trevelin, or er...
(452) ANA: ac um +...
       ANA: ac
                        um
       aut:
              and.conj um.im
      and, um...
(453) GLO: ie!
       GLO: ie
       aut:
            yes.ADV
      yes!
      ANA: a gwneud yn fawr o (y)r fraint dan ni (y)n cael o fynd fel oedden ni (y)n
       deud yn y dechrau i lan y môr am dro .
       ANA: a
                        gwneud
                                      yn
                                                   fawr
                                                                       \mathbf{yr}
       aut:
              and.conj make.v.infin stative.stat big.adj+sm of.prep the.det.def
       fraint
                            dan
                                                \mathbf{ni}
                                                             yn
                                                                         cael
       privilege.N.mf.sg+sm be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat get.v.infin
                              fel
                                        oedden
       of.prep go.v.infin+sm like.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat
                          \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}
                                                    dechrau
                                                                    i
                                                                             lan
       say.V.Infin.Spoken stative.Stat the.Det.def beginning.N.M.SG to.Prep shore.N.F.SG+SM
                   m\hat{o}r
                              am
                                        dro
       the.det.def sea.n.m.sg for.prep turn.n.m.sg+sm
       and make the most of the priveliege we have of going, as we were saying at the start, to the
      seaside, for a trip
(455) GLO: ie &=laugh dyna fo !
                      dyna
       GLO: ie
                                  fo
       aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
      yes, there we are!
```

(456) GLO: wel dyna fo . GLO: wel dyna fo aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we are (457) GLO: mi basiwn ni nhw ar lan y môr . GLO: mi \mathbf{ni} nhw basiwn \mathbf{ar} aut: aff.Prt pass.V.1P.Pres+sm we.Pron.1P they.Pron.3P on.Prep shore.N.F.SG+sm $the. {\it DET.DEF}$ $sea. {\it N.M.SG}$ we'll spend them at the seaside (458) GLO: dim isio lle gorau . GLO: dim isio lle gorau aut: not.ADV want.N.M.SG where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG best.ADJ.SUP[or]choirs.N.M.PL+SM no need for the best place $\left(459\right) \;$ GLO: lle gwell . GLO: lle gwell aut: where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG better.ADJ.COMP a better place (460) ANA: hmm +... ANA: hmm aut:hmm.IMhmm $\left(461\right)$ GLO: ac yn hwylus i fynd a dod a chwbl . GLO: ac i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ hwylus fynd aut: and.conj stative.stat convenient.adj to.prep go.v.infin+sm and.conj chwbl \mathbf{dod} \mathbf{a} come.v.infin and.conj all.adj+am and convenient to come and go and everything (462) GLO: wel +... GLO: wel aut: well.im well... (463) GLO: dan ni wedi cyrraedd yn_ôl eh@s:cym&spa este@s:spa Margaret@s:cym&spa ? GLO: dan eh_S^C wedi cyrraedd be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP arrive.V.INFIN back.ADV er.IM aut: \mathbf{este}^S $\mathbf{Margaret}_S^C$

be. V.23S.PRES+TE[PRON.MF.2S] name

we've come back to it, haven't we, Margaret?

- (464) IGN: &=laugh. (465) ANA: &=laugh. (466) GLO: &=laugh. (467) GLO: (dy)dy Margaret@s:cym&spa ddim yn gwrando . GLO: dydy $Margaret_S^C$ ddim $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gwrando aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN name $not. \textit{adv} + \textit{sm} \ \ stative. \textit{stat} \ \ \ listen. \textit{v.infin}$ Margaret isn't listening (468) ANA: xxx ? (469) GLO: [- spa] cómo se llama el muchacho ? GLO: [- spa] cómo llama el aut: [- spa] how.int self.pron.refl.mf.23SP call.v.23S.pres the.det.def.m.sg muchacho boy.N.F.SG What is the boy's name? (470) CRI: Peredur@s:cym&spa . CRI: Peredur $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name (471) ANA: Peredur@s:cym&spa . ANA: Peredur $_{S}^{C}$ aut:name(472) GLO: Peredur@s:cym&spa ? GLO: Peredur $_{S}^{C}$ aut:name(473) CRI: Peredur@s:cym&spa . CRI: Peredur $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name (474) GLO: wel mirá@s:spa vos@s:spa ! $\mathbf{mir}\mathbf{\acute{a}}^{S}$ \mathbf{vos}^S GLO: wel aut: well.im watch.v.2p.imper.preclitic you.pron.sub.2sp well, see.
- (475) IGN: wedi teithio a wedi dod yn_ôl ia ?

 IGN: wedi teithio a wedi dod yn_ôl ia aut: after.PREP travel.V.INFIN and.CONJ after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV yes.ADV travelled and come back, eh?

(476) GLO: wedi teithio a +...
GLO: wedi teithio

aut: after.prep travel.v.infin and.conj

travelled and...

(477) IGN: ++ a wedi dod yn_ôl .

IGN: a wedi dod yn_ôl aut: and.conj after.prep come.v.infin back.adv

...and come back

(478) GLO: +, a wedi dod yn_ \hat{o} l .

GLO: a wedi dod yn_ $\hat{o}l$ aut: and.conj after.prep come.v.infin back.adv

...and come back

(479) OSE: ie gewch chi gario (y)mlaen .

OSE: ie gewch chi gario ymlaen aut: yes.ADV get.V.2P.PRES+SM you.PRON.2P carry.V.INFIN+SM forward.ADV yes, you can carry on

(480) OSE: mae (y)n iawn .

OSE: mae yn iawn aut: be.v.ss.pres stative.stat ok.adv it's alright

(481) OSE: hynny (y) dy mae &m um ddiddorol iawn .

OSE: hynny ydy mae um ddiddorol iawn aut: that.PRON.SP be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES um.IM interesting.ADJ+SM very.ADV that is, it's very interesting

(482) GLO: +< um +...

GLO: um *aut: um.IM* um...

(483) OSE: yd(ach) [/] ydych chi wedi um +...

OSE: ydach ydych chi wedi um aut: be.V.2P.PRES be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P after.PREP um.IM have you, um...

(484) OSE: oes gynnoch chi ffrindiau sy (y)n dod o Gymru sy wedi dod o Gymru i gyfarfod \hat{a} chi ?

OSE: oes gynnoch chi ffrindiau
aut: be.v.3s.PRES.INDEF with_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P friends.N.M.PL

sy yn dod o Gymru

be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN from.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

sy wedi dod o Gymru i
be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP come.V.INFIN from.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM to.PREP

gyfarfod â chi

meet.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP you.PRON.2P

do you have friends from Wales who have come from Wales to meet you?

(485) OSE: ydych chi weithiau xxx +/.

OSE: ydych chi weithiau aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P times.N.F.PL+SM do you sometimes...

(486) ANA: yn [///] uh uh yma yn Rawson@s:cym&spa ?

ANA: yn uh uh yma yn Rawson $_{S}^{C}$ aut: yn.PRT uh.IM uh.IM here.ADV in.PREP name here in Rawson?

(487) OSE: ia.

OSE: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(488) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa ychydig iawn .

ANA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ychydig iawn aut: oh.IM a_little.QUAN OK.ADV

oh, very few

(489) OSE: ia dach chi ddim (we)di cyfarfod pobl fel (y)na?

OSE: ia dach chi ddim wedi cyfarfod aut: yes.ADV be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM after.PREP meet.V.INFIN pobl fel yna people.N.F.SG like.CONJ there.ADV
right, you've not met people like that?

(490) ANA: +< &mb oh@s:cym&spa ychydig iawn ia .

ANA: oh $_{S}^{C}$ ychydig iawn ia aut: oh.IM a_little.QUAN OK.ADV yes.ADV oh, very few, yes

(491) ANA: oedd uh [///] mae misus [/] uh misus Elwyn_Lloyd@s:cym&spa . ANA: oedd uh mae misus uh aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES Mrs.N.F.SG[or]mrs.N.F.SG uh.IM misus $Elwyn_Lloyd_S^C$

Mrs.N.F.SG/or/mrs.N.F.SG name

there's Mrs Elwyn Lloyd

(492) ANA: ond mae hi wedi claddu ei gŵr ddoe .

ANA: ond mae hi wedi claddu ei aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP bury.V.INFIN 3S.ADJ.POSS $\mathbf{g\hat{w}r}$ \mathbf{ddoe} man.N.M.SG yesterday.ADV

but she's buried her husband yesterday

she won't be very keen to talk to anyone

(493) ANA: fydd hi ddim mewn [?] llawer o [/] (.) o awydd (.) siarad â neb .

ANA: fydd hi ddim mewn llawer o o o aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM in.PREP many.QUAN of.PREP of.PREP awydd siarad â neb desire.N.M.SG talk.V.INFIN with.PREP anyone.PRON

(494) OSE: +< mm (.) na .

OSE: mm na
aut: mm.IM neg.PRT
mm no

(495) ANA: yr unig un alla i ddeud (wr)thoch chi .

ANA: yr unig un alla i

aut: the.DET.DEF only.PREQ one.NUM be_able.V.13S.PRES.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S

ddeud wrthoch chi

say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM to_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P

the only one I can tell you

(496) ANA: a mae Alan_Williams@s:cym&spa .

ANA: a mae Alan_Williams $_S^C$ aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres name and there's Alan Williams

(497) ANA: ond mae o mor gastiog i siarad Cymraeg â sy bosib i rywun fod .

ANA: ond mae o mor gastiog i aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken so.adv contrary.adj to.prep siarad Cymraeg â sy talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg as.conj[or]with.prep[or]go.v.ss.pres be.v.ssp.pres.rel bosib i rywun fod possible.adj+sm to.prep someone.n.m.sg+sm be.v.infin+sm

but he's as tricky about speaking Welsh as anyone can be

(498) GLO: oh@s:cym&spa na xxx .

GLO: \mathbf{oh}_S^C na $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{oh.IM}$ $\mathit{neg.PRT}$ oh no [...]

(499) ANA: ofn methu ond wel +...

ANA: ofn methu ond wel aut: fear.N.M.SG fail.V.INFIN but.CONJ well.IM afraid to get it wrong but well...

(500) GLO: na .

GLO: na
aut: neg.PRT
no

(501) GLO: uh (ba)san ni (y)n gallu siarad ar y ffôn efo nhw .

GLO: uh basan ni yn gallu siarad aut: uh.IM be.V.1P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT $be_able.V.INFIN$ talk.V.INFIN ar y ffôn efo nhw on.PREP that.PRON.REL phone.N.M.SG[or]flee.V.3P.FUT.SPOKEN with.PREP they.PRON.3P we could speak to them on the phone

(502) GLO: (ta)sen nhw (y)n gallu siarad .

GLO: tasen nhw

aut: be.V.3P.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN[or]be.V.1P.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

yn gallu siarad

stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN

if they were able to speak

- (503) ANA: +< &=laugh .
- (504) GLO: (ba)sech chi (y)n uh hoffi siarad ar y ffôn efo nhw?

GLO: basech chi yn uh

aut: be.V.2P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN[or]be.V.2P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P yn.PRT uh.IM

hoffi siarad ar y ffôn

like.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN on.PREP that.PRON.REL phone.N.M.SG[or]flee.V.3P.FUT.SPOKEN

efo nhw

with.PREP they.PRON.3P

would you like to speak to them on the phone?

(505) OSE: na mae (y)n iawn .

OSE: na mae yn iawn aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV no, that's fine

(506) GLO: na ?

GLO: na

aut: neg.PRT

no?

(507) OSE: ond um (.) be [//] beth [///] bys(ech) [/] (ta)sach chi (y)n gallu sgwrsio am ryw bum munud arall (.) a fysen ni roi pwnc i chi o um +...

OSE: ond um be beth bysech tasach

aut: but.conj um.im what.int what.int finger.v.2p.imperf be.v.2p.pluperf.spoken

chi yn gallu sgwrsio am ryw you.PRON.2P stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN chat.V.INFIN for.PREP some.PREQ+SM

bum munud arall a fysen
five.NUM+SM minute.N.M.SG other.ADJ and.CONJ finger.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN+SM

ni roi pwnc i chi we.PRON.1P give.V.INFIN+SM subject.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2P

0 11m

 $he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or] from.PREP[or] of.PREP \ um.IM$

but if you were able to chat for about another five minutes, and we'd give you a subject of...

(508) OSE: beth ydych chi (y)n meddwl (.) am (.) y [/] y berthynas rhwng uh y rhan yma o (y)r Wladfa Rawson@s:cym&spa a Trelew@s:cym&spa a Gaiman@s:cym&spa a (y)r [/] yr Andes@s:cym&spa ?

y berthynas rhwng uh y the.DET.DEF relative.N.F.SG+SM[or]relation.N.F.SG+SM between.PREP uh.IM the.DET.DEF

a Gaiman $_S^C$ a yr yr Andes $_S^C$ and CONJ name and CONJ the DET. DEF the DET. DEF name

what do you think about the relationship between this part of the Welsh Setlement (Rawson, Trelew and Gaiman), and the Andes?

(509) OSE: dach chi (y)n gwybod ?

OSE: dach chi yn gwybod aut: be.v.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN do you know?

OSE: hynny (y)dy ydych chi (y)n meddwl bod (y)na wahaniaeth rwng y ddau ardal?

OSE: hynny ydy ydych chi yn meddwl
aut: that.PRON.SP be.V.3S.PRES be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P stative.STAT think.V.INFIN
bod yna wahaniaeth rwng y ddau
be.V.INFIN there.ADV difference.N.M.SG+SM between.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM
ardal

region. N.F. SG[or] regional. ADJ

that is, do you think there's a difference between the two areas?

(511) OSE: y bobl sydd yna ?

OSE: y bobl sydd yna aut: the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL there.ADV the people that are there?

(512) OSE: dach chi (we)di bod yna ?

OSE: dach chi wedi bod yna aut: be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P after.PREP be.V.INFIN there.ADV have you been there?

(513) ANA: gwahaniaeth yr uh +...

ANA: gwahaniaeth yr uh

aut: difference.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF uh.IM

a difference of the, um...

(514) OSE: ++ yn y bobl +/.

OSE: yn y bobl

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM

in the people...

(515) ANA: +, rhwng fan hyn gwaelod y dyffryn a (y)r Andes@s:cym&spa dach chi (y)n deud?

gwaelod ANA: rhwng fan hvn $between. \textit{PREP} \ \ van. \textit{N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM} \ \ this. \textit{ADJ.DEM.SP} \ \ bottom. \textit{N.M.SG}$ \mathbf{Andes}_S^C dach dyffryn a \mathbf{yr} $the. {\tt DET.DEF}\ valley. {\tt N.M.SG}\ and. {\tt CONJ}\ the. {\tt DET.DEF}\ name$ be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN deud chi ynyou.pron.2p stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken between here the bottom of the valley here and the Andes, you're saying?

(516) OSE: +< ie bobl fan hyn a (y)r bo(bol) +/.

OSE: ie bobl fan

aut: yes.ADV people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM

hyn a yr bobol

this.ADJ.DEM.SP and.CONJ the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM

yes, people here and people...

(517) $\,$ OSE: ie (dy)na chi .

OSE: ie dyna chi
aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV you.PRON.2P
yes, that's it

(518) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa wel oes .

ANA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} wel oes aut: oh.im well.im be.v.3s.pres.indef oh, well yes

(519) ANA: mae (y)na [///] oes (y)na ddim cymaint o Gymry bellach <yn y> [/] (.) <yn y> [/] yn yr Andes@s:cym&spa ac yn fan hyn ynde ?

ANA: mae yna oes yna ddim aut: be.v.3S.PRES there.ADV be.v.3S.PRES.INDEF there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM

cymaintoGymrybellachynyso.much.ADJof.PREPWelsh_people.N.M.PL+SMfar.ADJ.COMP+SMin.PREPthe.DET.DEF

fanhynyndevan.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SMthis.ADJ.DEM.SPisn't_it.IM

there aren't as many Welsh people further into the Andes or here, are there?

(520) OSE: +< na .

OSE: na
aut: neg.PRT
no

(521) OSE: mm +...

OSE: mm
aut: mm.IM

(522) ANA: dyna +...

ANA: dyna aut: that_is.ADV

 ${\it that...}$

(523) ANA: <mae (y)na> [/] (.) mae (y)na lawer wedi mynd .

ANA: mae yna mae yna lawer wedi aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM after.PREP mynd go.V.INFIN

(524) ANA: (dy)na fo .

ANA: dyna fo
aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

ditte to ADV Tee.1 ItON.W.55

there you are

(525) ANA: mae (y)na lawer wedi mynd debyg iawn Cymry a [?] aeth i [/] uh (.) i uh (.) boblogi (y)r lle (.) yn y dechrau .

ANA: mae lawer yna wedi mynd debyg $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \hspace{0.2cm} there. \textit{ADV} \hspace{0.2cm} many. \textit{QUAN+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} after. \textit{PREP} \hspace{0.2cm} go. \textit{V.INFIN} \hspace{0.2cm} similar. \textit{ADJ+SM} \\$ aut:Cymry iawn aethuh a very.Adv Welsh_people.n.m.pl and.conj go.v.3s.past i.pron.1s[or]to.prep uh.im boblogi lle yn \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{y} to.PREP uh.IM populate.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG stative.STAT the.DET.DEF dechrau

beginning.N.M.SG

there are many who went, probably, Welsh people who went to populate the place, in the beginning

(526) ANA: ond dw i (y)n credu bod (y)na fwy o gadw ar y Cymraeg yn waelod y Dyffryn (y)ma nag uh +/.

ANA: ond credu ynaut:but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat believe.v.infin be.v.infin yna gadw \mathbf{y} Cymraeg there.adv more.adj.comp+sm of.prep keep.v.infin+sm on.prep the.det.def Welsh.n.f.sg waelod Dyffryn yma nag stative.stat bottom.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def name here.adv than.conj uh.im but I think Welsh has been better preserved here at the bottom of the valley here than...

- (527) GLO: +< xxx.
- (528) GLO: yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa? GLO: yn Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name in Trevelin?
- (529) GLO: siŵr yn uh +/.

 GLO: siŵr yn uh
 aut: sure.ADJ yn.PRT uh.IM
 certainly in...
- (530) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa efallai yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa . ANA: oh $_S^C$ efallai yn Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: oh.IM perhaps.CONJ in.PREP name

 oh, maybe in Trevelin
- (531) ANA: ond uh (y)r un fath (y)dy o <ddim os ti (y)n capel> [?] +...

 ANA: ond uh yr un fath ydy
 aut: but.CONJ uh.IM the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.M.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES

 o ddim os ti yn capel
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM if.CONJ you.PRON.2S yn.PRT chapel.N.M.SG
 but it's the same, not if you're in chapel...

(532) ANA: meddwl am uh Sian@s:cym&spa wedi bod yn mynd (.)
bob pump> [//] uh bob mis oedd pump dydd Sul neu rywbeth felly a wedi roi fyny achos pobl ddim yn uh +

ANA: meddwl am uh $Sian_S^C$ wedi bod yn aut: think.v.2s.imper for.prep uh.im name after.prep be.v.infin stative.stat

pumpdyddSulneurywbethfellyfive.NUMday.N.M.SGSunday.N.M.SGor.CONJsomething.N.M.SG+SMso.ADV

awediroifynyachospobland.CONJafter.PREPgive.V.INFIN+SMup.ADVcause.N.M.SGpeople.N.F.SG

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ddim} & \textbf{yn} & \textbf{uh} \\ \textit{nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM} & \textit{yn.PRT} & \textit{uh.IM} \end{array}$

thinking about Sian [who] had been going every month with five Sundays or something like that, and had given up because people weren't...

(533) GLO: +< ie .

GLO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(534) ANA: wel wedi troi i xxx ffordd uh y wlad o fyw yndy ?

ANA: wel wedi troi i ffordd uh y aut: well.IM after.PREP turn.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S road.N.F.SG uh.IM the.DET.DEF wlad of fyw yndy country.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH well, turned to the [..] way of life of the nation, right?

(535) GLO: +< um +...

GLO: um
aut: um.IM
um...

 $(536)\,\,$ GLO: ia fan hyn yn y Dyffryn mae o fwya .

GLO: ia fan hyn yn y

aut: yes.ADV van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP the.DET.DEF

Dyffryn mae o fwya

name be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM

yes, here in the Valley it's more so.

(537) GLO: ac yn [/] uh yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa fel +/.

GLO: ac yn uh yn y Gaiman $_S^C$ fel aut: and.conj yn.prt uh.im in.prep the.det.det name like...

(538) ANA: +< ie ie .

ANA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(539) $\,$ ANA: +< yn y Gaiman dyna fo .

ANA: yn y Gaiman dyna fo aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF name that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S in Gaiman, that's it

(540) ANA: (y)r [/] uh y lle mae o (y)n dal ymlaen .

ANA: yr uh y lle mae o

aut: the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

yn dal ymlaen

stative.STAT continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV

the place where it still holds on

(541) GLO: +< (dy)na fo .

GLO: dyna fo
aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
that's it

(542) GLO: +< mae hi wedi cael cadw mwy o (y)r +...

GLO: mae hi wedi cael cadw mwy

aut: be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s after.prep get.v.infin keep.v.infin more.adj.comp

o yr

of.prep the.det.def

it has been able to preserve more of the... $\,$

- (543) ANA: +< a dw i (y)n credu mai Rawson@s:cym&spa (y)dy (y)r lle tlota(f).

 ANA: a dw i yn credu

 aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN

 mai Rawson_S ydy yr lle tlotaf

 that_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS name be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG poorest.ADJ

 and I think Rawson is the poorest place
- (544) GLO: ia .

 GLO: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes
- (545) ANA: +, heb ddeud yn gas am neb .

ANA: heb ddeud yn gas am

aut: without.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM stative.STAT nasty.ADJ+SM for.PREP

neb

anyone.PRON

...without speaking ill of anyone

- (546) GLO: +< mae llawer o +/.

 GLO: mae llawer o aut: be.v.3s.PRES many.QUAN of.PREP there are many...
- (547) GLO: mae (y)na lawer o Gymry .

 GLO: mae yna lawer o Gymry aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM of.PREP Welsh_people.N.M.PL+SM there are a lot of Welsh people.
- (548) GLO: achos wyt ti (y)n cymryd um um +...

 GLO: achos wyt ti yn cymryd um um aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT take.V.INFIN um.IM um.IM because you take, um...
- (550) ANA: ond neb yn uh +/.

 ANA: ond neb yn uh

 aut: but.CONJ anyone.PRON yn.PRT uh.IM

 but nobody...
- (551) GLO: [- spa] +< +, guía telefónica +/.

 GLO: [- spa] guía telefónica

 aut: [- spa] guide.V.2S.IMPER telephone.ADJ.F.SG

 ...the telephone directory...
- (552) ANA: neb wedi arfer efo (ei)n harferion xxx +/.

 ANA: neb wedi arfer efo ein harferion
 aut: anyone.PRON after.PREP use.V.INFIN with.PREP our.ADJ.POSS habits.N.M.PL+H
 nobody is used to our customs [...]
- (553) GLO: +< a mae (y)na lawer o [/] uh o uh syrnêm Cymraeg .

 GLO: a mae yna lawer o uh
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM of.PREP uh.IM

 o uh syrnêm Cymraeg
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP uh.IM surname.N.M.SG Welsh.N.F.SG
 and there are a lot of Welsh surnames

 $\left(554\right)~$ GLO: ond does neb yn gallu (y)r iaith .

GLO: ond does neb yn gallu aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres.neg.indef+sm anyone.pron stative.stat be_able.v.infin yr iaith

 $the. {\it Det. Def}\ language. {\it N.F. SG}$

but nobody knows the language

(555) IGN: na.

IGN: na
aut: neg.PRT

no

(556) GLO: na neb yn [/] uh yn gwneud dim ar y (.) gymdeithas chwaith ynte?

GLO: na neb yn uh yn gwneud

aut: neg.PRT anyone.PRON yn.PRT uh.IM stative.STAT make.V.INFIN

there's nobody doing anything on the community either, right?

(557) ANA: +< na na na .

ANA: na na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT

(558) ANA: dyna pam dw i (y)n deud llawer o fynd i arferion y [/] &w y wlad ynte ?

ANA: dyna pam dw i yn

aut: that_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT

deud llawer o fynd i arferion y

say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN many.QUAN of.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP habits.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF

y wlad ynte

the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM or.CONJ

that's why I'm saying, a lot of going over to the customs of the nation, right?

(559) GLO: mm debyg iawn ie .

GLO: mm debyg iawn ie

aut: mm.IM similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes.ADV

mm, very likely, yes

(560) ANA: +< ie (.) ie .

ANA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(561) ANA: ond uh diolch (.) i Dduw . ANA: ond uhdiolch Dduw but.conj uh.im thanks.n.m.sg[or]thank.v.infin to.prep name but thank God (562) GLO: +< ie . GLO: ie aut:yes.ADVyes (563) ANA: mae (.) dipyn o gadw yn fan hyn ac yn arbennig yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa . ANA: mae dipyn gadw O $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \ \textit{little_bit.N.M.SG+SM} \ \textit{of.PREP} \ \textit{keep.V.INFIN+SM} \ \textit{stative.STAT}$ aut:fan hyn \mathbf{ac} yn arbennig yn van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP and.CONJ stative.STAT special.ADJ in.PREP $Gaiman_S^C$ the.det.def namethere is some preservation here, and especially in Gaiman (564)ANA: mae (y)na lawer <yn gweithio> [?] (y)n y Gaiman@s:cym&spa (.) ym mhob ffordd . ANA: mae lawer yna yn gweithio be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM stative.STAT work.V.INFIN in.PREP $Gaiman_S^C$ ym mhob ffordd in.prep each.preq+nm road.n.f.sg the.DET.DEF name many work in Gaiman, in every way (565) GLO: mm +... GLO: mm aut:mm.IMmm(566) ANA: ia. ANA: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (567)GLO: oh@s:cym&spa oes no@s:spa maen nhw wedi gweithio ac yn gweithio i gadw (y)r uh +... \mathbf{no}^S GLO: oh_S^C oes maen nhwwedi oh.im be.v.3s.pres.indef not.adv be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p after.prep

oh yes, no, they have worked, and are working to keep the, um...

gweithio

 \mathbf{uh} uh.IM

gweithio

work.V.Infin and.CONJ stative.STAT work.V.Infin to.PREP keep.V.Infin+SM the.DET.DEF

gadw

(568) ANA: +< yndy yndyn .

ANA: yndy yndyn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes, they are

(569) GLO: +, i_fyny (y)r uh +...

GLO: i_fyny yr uh

aut: up.ADV the.DET.DEF uh.IM

...up the, um...

- (570) ANA: ac yn trio cael pobl i ddod a ryw bethau felly .

 ANA: ac yn trio cael pobl i aut: and.CONJ stative.STAT try.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG to.PREP ddod a ryw bethau felly come.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL+SM so.ADV and trying to get people to come along and things like that
- (571) GLO: [- spa] +< cómo se dice +..?

 GLO: [- spa] cómo se dice

 aut: [- spa] how.INT self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP tell.V.23S.PRES
 how do you say..?
- (572) GLO: [- spa] cómo se dice la tradición ?

 GLO: [- spa] cómo se dice la

 aut: [- spa] how.int self.Pron.refl.mf.23SP tell.v.23S.Pres the.Det.Def.F.SG

 tradición

 tradition.N.F.SG

 how do you say "tradition"?
- (573) GLO: traddo(diadau) [/] (.) traddodiadau ie ydyn nhw?

 GLO: traddodiadau traddodiadau ie ydyn nhw
 aut: traditions.N.M.PL traditions.N.M.PL yes.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P

 "traddodiadau", are they?
- (574) GLO: traddodiadau ydyn nhw ie?

 GLO: traddodiadau ydyn nhw ie
 aut: traditions.N.M.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P yes.ADV

 "traddodiadau", are they, yes?
- (575) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie ie . ANA: oh $_S^C$ ie ie $aut: oh.IM \ yes.ADV \ yes.ADV$ oh yes, yes.

(576) ANA: ie wir .

ANA: ie wir aut: yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM

uui. yes.ADV ti'utti.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM

yes indeed

(577) $\,$ GLO: cadw nhw fyny .

GLO: cadw nhw fyny aut: keep.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P up.ADV keeping them up

(578) GLO: na maen nhw wedi (.) llwyddo reit dda wir .

GLO: na maen nhw wedi llwyddo reit

aut: neg.PRT be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP succeed.V.INFIN quite.ADV

dda wir

good.ADJ+SM truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM

no, they've succeeded very well, indeed

(579) GLO: maen nhw wedi +//.

GLO: maen nhw wedi aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP they've...

(580) GLO: ar_ôl yr [//] um y canmlwyddiant mae (y)na <lawer wedi> [/] ooh llawer llawer wedi weithio yn_do ar y +...

GLO: ar_ôl yr um y canmlwyddiant mae yna aut: after.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM the.DET.DEF centenary.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lawer wedi ooh llawer llawer wedi weithio many.QUAN+SM after.PREP ooh.IM many.QUAN many.QUAN after.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM yn_do ar y wasn't_it.IM on.PREP the.DET.DEF

since the centenary many many have worked, haven't they, on the...

- (581) ANA: [- spa] sí .

 ANA: [- spa] sí aut: [- spa] yes.ADV yes
- $\left(582\right)$ GLO: ar ddod ymlaen .

GLO: ar ddod ymlaen aut: on.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM forward.ADV on going forward

(583) ANA: +< ond (.) mae raid i ni fod yn ddiolchgar .

ANA: ond mae raid i ni fod aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep we.pron.1p be.v.infin+sm yn ddiolchgar stative.stat thankful.adj+sm

but we need to be thankful

(584) ANA: mae (y)na (..) gant (.) pedwar_deg pedwar o flynyddoedd wedi mynd drosodd

ANA: mae yna gant pedwar_deg pedwar o aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV hundred.N.M.SG+SM forty.NUM four.NUM.M of.PREP flynyddoedd wedi mynd drosodd years.N.F.PL+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN over.ADV+SM

144 years have gone by

(585) ANA: mi allwn fod yn ddiolchgar bod (y)na air o Gymraeg yn cael ei siarad yma .

ANA: mi allwn fod yn
aut: aff.PRT be_able.V.1P.PRES+SM[or]be_able.V.1S.IMPERF+SM be.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT
ddiolchgar bod yna air o Gymraeg
thankful.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN there.ADV word.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

yn cael ei siarad yma stative.STAT get.V.INFIN 3S.ADJ.POSS talk.V.INFIN here.ADV

we can be grateful that even a word of Welsh is spoken here

(586) GLO: mm na mae yn rhyfeddol bod o .

GLO: mm na mae yn rhyfeddol bod

aut: mm.im neg.prt be.v.3s.pres stative.stat wonderful.adj be.v.infin

o
he.pron.m.3s.spoken

mm, no, it's amazing that it is

(587) ANA: +< a deud y gwir yn onest .

ANA: a deud y gwir yn onest aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG stative.STAT honest.ADJ+SM really honestly

(588) ANA: yndy .

ANA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(589) ANA: yndy .

ANA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(590) $\,$ GLO: yndy $\,$.

GLO: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(591) ANA: a mae rywun yn hapus o weld rywun yn dod oddi draw i [/] i [//] (.) o (y)r hen (..) wlad fach .

ANA: a rywun hapus yn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres someone.n.m.sg+sm stative.stat happy.adj of.prep weld rywun dod oddi yn see.V.INFIN+SM someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN from.PREP yonder.ADV o hen wlad \mathbf{vr} $to.PREP\ to.PREP\ of.PREP\ the.Det.Def\ old.Adj\ country.N.F.SG+SM\ small.Adj+SM$ and one is happy to see anyone coming over from the old little land

(592) ANA: +, i gael (...) y fraint o siarad .

ANA: i gael y fraint o

aut: to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF privilege.N.MF.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

siarad

talk.V.INFIN

to have the privilege of speaking

(593) GLO: ie .

GLO: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

J 0.

(594) ANA: achos felly mae rywun wedi cael ei fagu ynde ?

ANA: achos felly mae rywun wedi cael aut: cause.N.M.SG so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN ei fagu ynde someone.N.M.SG+SM som

because that's how someone's been raised, isn't it

(595) GLO: debyg iawn .

GLO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV
very likely

 $(596)\,$ GLO: mae yn anodd iawn i +...

GLO: mae yn anodd iawn i aut: be.v.ss.pres stative.stat difficult.adj very.adv to.prep it's very difficult to...

- (597) GLO: ++ mor ychydig o bobl fod wedi (.) cadw eu uh (.) traddodiadau yn_dydy mewn gwlad wahanol .
 - GLO: mor ychydig o bobl fod

 aut: so.ADV a_little.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.INFIN+SM

 wedi cadw eu uh traddodiadau yn_dydy mewn

 after.PREP keep.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS uh.IM traditions.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES.TAG in.PREP

 gwlad wahanol

 $country. N.F. SG \ different. ADJ+SM$

- so few people to have preserved their traditions, isn't it, in a different country
- (598) GLO: gwahanol gwahanol ynte i [/] i [/] (...) i w ffordd nhw o &fo [/] o fyw xxx .
 - GLO: gwahanol gwahanol ynte i i i ffordd aut: different.ADJ different.ADJ or.CONJ to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP road.N.F.SG

 nhw o o fyw

 they.PRON.3P he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP of.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM

 totally different isn't it, to their own way of life [...]
- (599) ANA: &=cough .