Patagonia5

Conversation details

Participants: Ana (ANA - 90 yr, female, Adult), Cristina (CRI - 72 yr, female, Adult), Francisca (FRA - 61 yr, female, Adult), Gloria (GLO - 82 yr, female, Adult), Ignacio (IGN - 67 yr, male, Adult), Researcher (RES - Adult). Background: Conversation at a house in Rawson. Duration: 00 hr 22 min 16 sec. Date: 30 October 2009. Transcriber: Jonathan Stammers and Diana Carter, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

- (1) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa dyna fo .
 - ANA: oh_S^C dyna for

aut: oh.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

oh, there we are

(2) ANA: xxx bod ni heb ddim (.) cyfeiliant na dim_byd .

ANA: bod ni heb ddim cyfeiliant

aut: be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P without.PREP nothing.N.M.SG+SM accompany.V.3P.PRES

na dim_byd

 $no.ADV.[or].PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ \ nothing.ADV.[or].than.CONJ \ nothing.CONJ \ no$

[...] that we have no accompaniment or anything

(3) ANA: fydd raid i ni gael piano@s:cym&spa i [/] i wneud o yn well .

ANA: fydd raid i ni gael piano $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P get.V.INFIN+SM piano.N.M.SG

i i wneud o yn well
to.PREP to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT better.ADJ.COMP+SM

we'll have to get a piano to do it better

- (4) GLO: &=laughs .
- (5) ANA: +< +, tro nesa .

ANA: tro nesa

aut: turn.v.2S.IMPER next.ADJ.SUP

...next time

(6) GLO: fydd raid i ni ddysgu chwarae o (y)r newydd .

GLO: fydd raid i ni ddysgu

aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P teach.V.INFIN+SM

chwarae o yr newydd

play.V.Infin of.prep the.det.def new.adj

we'll have to learn to play all over again

(7) ANA: mi gana i er_gwaetha naw_deg (.) tra galla i wneud ryw sŵn bach (.) dw i (y)n siŵr ar_ôl canu ar hyd yn oes .

ANA: mi $er_gwaetha$ naw_deg gana aut:PRT.AFF sing.V.3S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S in_spite_of.PREP ninety.NUM while.CONJ galla i $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ $\hat{\mathbf{swn}}$ bach wneud be_able.v.is.pres i.pron.is make.v.infin+sm some.preq+sm noise.n.m.sg small.adj yn siŵr ar_ôl hvd i canu ar $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT sure.ADJ after.PREP sing.V.INFIN on.PREP length.N.M.SG PRT

be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

I shall sing even though I'm ninety, while I can make some small noise, I'm sure, after singing all my life.

- (8) GLO: +< &=laughs .
- (9) GLO: raid bod â ysbryd i &n [/] i wneud yn +...

GLO: raid bod â ysbryd i i aut: necessity.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN with.PREP spirit.N.M.SG to.PREP to.PREP when make.V.INFIN+SM prt

you have to have some spirit to do it...

(10) ANA: +< ia wir .

ANA: ia wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes indeed

(11) ANA: ia wir.

ANA: ia wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes indeed

(12) ANA: a gallu gwneud .

ANA: a gallu gwneud aut: and.conj be_able.v.infin make.v.infin and be able to do it

(13) GLO: +< mae werthfawr iawn .

GLO: mae werthfawr iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES valuable.ADJ+SM very.ADV it's very worthwhile

- (14) ANA: diolch i (y)r brenin mawr bod rywun yn gallu (.) ychydig ond wel +...

 ANA: diolch i yr brenin mawr bod
 aut: thanks.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF king.N.M.SG big.ADJ be.V.INFIN

 rywun yn gallu ychydig ond wel
 someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT be_able.V.INFIN a_little.QUAN but.CONJ well.IM

 thanks be to the great king that anyone can, a little bit, but, well...
- (15) GLO: +< mm ia . GLO: mm ia $aut: \quad mm.{\it IM} \ yes.{\it ADV}$ mm yes
- (16) GLO: mae rywun yn ý (..) cofio am rywbeth mae wedi dysgu pan oedd o (y)n fach yn_dydy (.) ac yn anghofio pethau mae o wedi dysgu rŵan yn hen . GLO: mae cofio rywun yn ý be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT er.IM remember.V.INFIN for.PREP aut:mae wedi dysgu pan oedd $something. {\tt N.M.SG+SM} \ \ be. {\tt V.3S.PRES} \ \ after. {\tt PREP} \ \ teach. {\tt V.INFIN} \ \ when. {\tt CONJ} \ \ be. {\tt V.3S.IMPERF}$ yn_dydy yn anghofio yn fach pethau \mathbf{ac} he.pron.m.3s prt small.adj+sm be.v.3s.pres.tag and.conj prt forget.v.infin things.n.m.pl rŵan wedi dysgu vn hen be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s after.prep teach.v.infin now.adv prt old.adj a person will remember something he's learnt when he was small, won't he, and forget things he's learnt now when old.
- (17) ANA: +< yn gallu . ANA: yn gallu aut: PRT $be_able.V.INFIN$ able to
- (18) ANA: +< hym +...

 ANA: hym

 aut: hmm.IM
- (19) ANA: â deud y gwir dw i (y)n cofio mwy (.) amdana fy hunan pan o(eddw)n i (y)n blentyn (.) nag &rər ryw dair bedair blynedd yn_ôl . ANA: â deud gwir with.prep say.v.infin the.det.def truth.n.m.sg be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt aut:cofio mwy amdana fy hunan remember.v.infin more.adj.comp for_me.prep+pron.1s my.adj.poss.1s self.pron.sg yn blentyn oeddwn i $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$ nag when.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt child.n.m.sg+sm than.conj some.preq+sm bedair blynedd vn_ôl $three.num.f+sm\ four.num.f+sm\ years.n.f.pl\ back.adv$

really I remember more about myself when I was a child than some three, four years ago

(20) GLO: ond wyt ti (y)n [/] ý yn lwcus bod gen ti (.) gof .

GLO: ond wyt ti yn ý yn lwcus bod gen aut: but.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT er.IM PRT lucky.ADJ be.V.INFIN with.PREP ti gof you.PRON.2S memory.N.M.SG+SM

(21) ANA: hym +...

ANA: hym

aut: hmm.im

(22) GLO: nac oes gen i ddim y cof yna .

but you're lucky that you have the memory

GLO: nac oes gen i ddim y
aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF with.PREP I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF

cof yna
memory.N.M.SG there.ADV

I don't have that [kind of] memory

- (23) ANA: mae [//] mi alla fentro bod yn ddiolchgar (.) am gymaint o bethau .

 ANA: mae mi alla fentro bod yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT.AFF be_able.V.13S.PRES+SM venture.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN PRT ddiolchgar am gymaint o bethau thankful.ADJ+SM for.PREP so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM

 I can dare to be grateful about so many things
- (24) GLO: +< dw i +//.

 GLO: dw i
 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S
 I...
- (25) GLO: ie .

 GLO: ie .

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes
- (26) ANA: +< am (.) iechyd dw i (we)di gael .

 ANA: am iechyd dw i wedi gael aut: for.PREP health.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM for the health I've had
- (27) ANA: am (.) fel ydw i â cymaint o flynyddoedd .

 ANA: am fel ydw i â cymaint o aut: for.PREP like.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S with.PREP so.much.ADJ of.PREP flynyddoedd years.N.F.PL+SM for how I am at so many years of age

(28) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

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(29) ANA: am gyfeillion .

ANA: am gyfeillion aut: for PREP mates. N.M.PL+SM for friends

(30) ANA: am gwmni .

ANA: am gwmni
aut: for.PREP company.N.M.SG+SM
for company

(31) ANA: pawb o nghwmpas .

ANA: pawb o nghwmpas aut: everyone.PRON of PREP round.N.M.SG+NM everyone around me

(32) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(33) ANA: dw i yn ddiolchgar .

ANA: dw i yn ddiolchgar aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT thankful.ADJ+SM I am grateful

(34) GLO: pan mae rywun yn gweld o (e)i gwmpas bobl (.) yn (.) pasio (.) bywyd trist iawn o achos eu iechyd (.) mae o meddwl bod o wedi cael bendith (.) fawr iawn ar (.) fyw mor hen ac yn gallu (.) gwneud drosto ei hun bopeth . GLO: pan rywun mae yn gweld when.conj be.v.3s.pres someone.n.m.sg+sm prt see.v.infin of.prep aut: gwmpas bobl yn pasio eihis.ADJ.POSS.M.3S round.N.M.SG+SM people.N.F.SG+SM PRT pass.V.INFIN life.N.M.SG trist iawn achos iechyd en sad.Adj very.Adv from.Prep because.Conj their.Adj.poss.3p health.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres meddwl bod O wedi cael bendith he.pron.m.3s think.v.infin be.v.infin he.pron.m.3s after.prep get.v.infin blessing.n.f.sg mor iawn fvw hen ac biq.ADJ+SM very.ADV on.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM so.ADV old.ADJ and.CONJ PRT gwneud drosto ei be_able.V.Infin make.V.Infin over_him.prep+pron.m.3S+SM his.Adj.poss.m.3S self.pron.sg

bopeth everything.N.M.SG+SM

when a person sees people around him living very sad lives because of their health, it means that he has received very great blessings to have lived so long and to be able to do everything for himself.

(35) ANA: mm .

ANA: mm *aut: mm.IM*

(36) ANA: ac am y cyfle o gael sgwrs fach fel hyn .

ANA: ac am y cyfle o gael

aut: and.CONJ for.PREP the.DET.DEF opportunity.N.M.SG of.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM

sgwrs fach fel hyn

chat.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM like.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.SP

and for the opportunity to have a little chat like this.

(37) GLO: ia wir.

GLO: ia wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes indeed

(38) ANA: er [///] ie .

ANA: er ie
aut: er.IM yes.ADV
although... yes

(39) GLO: mae hwn yn gyfle (..) i ddiolch amdano fo hefyd yndy ?

GLO: mae hwn yn gyfle i aut: be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT opportunity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP ddiolch amdano fo hefyd yndy thank.V.INFIN+SM for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH this is an opportunity to give thanks for too, isn't it?

(40) ANA: +< ie ie . ANA: ie yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes (41) ANA: diolch i (y)r blant am ddod (.) deud y gwir . ANA: diolch i

 \mathbf{yr} blant am $thanks. {\tt N.M.SG}$ $to. {\tt PREP}$ $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$ $child. {\tt N.M.PL+SM}$ $for. {\tt PREP}$ $come. {\tt V.INFIN+SM}$ gwir say. V. Infin the. det. def truth. n. m. sg thank the children for coming, really

ddod

(42) GLO: +< ie . GLO: ie aut:yes.ADVyes

(43) GLO: +< bobl (.) ifainc yn gwneud gwaith mor +... GLO: bobl ifainc yn gwneud gwaith aut: people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ PRT make.V.INFIN work.N.M.SG so.ADV young people doing work that's so...

(44) ANA: ie. ANA: ie aut:yes.ADVyes

(45) GLO: ia . GLO: ia aut:yes.ADVyes

(46) GLO: +, bwysig yndy (.) ia . yndy GLO: bwysig important.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.ADV ...important, isn't it, yes

(47) ANA: chaeson ni ddim y [//] yr ý cyfle mae plant nawr yn gael . ddim ANA: chaeson \mathbf{ni} \mathbf{yr} get.V.1P.PAST+AM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF er.IM aut:cvfle plant nawr yn gael $opportunity. {\it N.M.SG} \ be. {\it V.3S.PRES} \ child. {\it N.M.PL} \ now. {\it ADV} \ {\it PRT} \ get. {\it V.INFIN+SM}$ we didn't have the opportunity that children now have

(48) ANA: oedd yna [/] yna ddim pethau yn [/] yn ein gafael ni nac oedd <i wneu(d)>[/] i wneud pethau ?

ANA: oedd ddim pethau yna yna be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV there.ADV not.ADV+SM things.N.M.PL PRT PRT gafael oedd \mathbf{ni} nac our.ADJ.POSS.1P grasp.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S i wneud pethau make.v.infin+sm to.prep make.v.infin+sm things.n.m.pl there weren't any things that took hold of us, were there, to do things?

(49) ANA: dyna be oedd yn digwydd .

ANA: dyna be oedd yn digwydd aut: that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT happen.V.INFIN that's what used to happen

(50) $\;$ GLO: ia .

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(51) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

- (52) ANA: a wedyn mae gen i (..) ofn bod (y)na rywun yn ý galw wrth y drws .
 - ANA: a wedyn mae gen i ofn bod

 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S fear.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN

 yna rywun yn ý galw wrth y drws

 there.ADV someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT er.IM call.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG

 and then I'm afraid there might be someone calling at the door.
- (53) ANA: fydd raid i mi fynd i +/.

ANA: fydd raid i mi fynd i aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP I'll have to go and...

- (54) GLO: +< (ba)set ti (y)n edrych xxx +/?

 GLO: baset ti yn edrych
 aut: be.V.2S.PLUPERF you.PRON.2S PRT look.V.INFIN
 could you look..?
- (55) IGN: +< iawn .

IGN: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
right

(56) GLO: na drws .

GLO: na drws
aut: no.ADV door.N.M.SG
no, the door

(57) GLO: mae (y)r drws yn ý agored .

GLO: mae yr drws yn ý agored aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG PRT er.IM open.ADJ.[or].open.V.3S.IMPER the door is open

(58) CRI: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

CRI: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(59) CRI: mae (y)n +...

CRI: mae yn *aut:* be.v.3s.PRES PRT it's...

- (60) FRA: xxx.
- (61) GLO: dw i ddim yn deall .

GLO: dw i ddim yn deall aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN I don't understand

 $\left(62\right)$ ANA: [- spa] para que vengan .

ANA: $para^S$ que^S $vengan^S$ aut: for.PREP that.CONJ come.V.3P.SUBJ.PRES for them to come.

(63) GLO: eh@s:cym&spa ?

GLO: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IMwhat?

- (64) IGN: &=cough.
- $\left(65\right)$ ANA: [- spa] para que vengan .

ANA: $para^S$ que^S $vengan^S$ aut: for.PREP that.CONJ come.V.3P.SUBJ.PRES for them to come.

- (66) GLO: [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa para que terminés? GLO: ah_S^C para S que S terminés S aut: ah.IM for.PREP that.CONJ finish.V.2S.SUBJ.PRES ah, so that you can finish?
- (68) GLO: [- spa] no tenés más este (..) nada que decir?

 GLO: no^S tenés^S más^S este^S nada^S que^S decir^S

 aut: not.ADV have.V.2S.PRES more.ADV East.N.M.SG nothing.PRON that.CONJ tell.V.INFIN

 you don't have anything else to say?
- (69) GLO: xxx (dy)na tithau (y)n sgwrsio gymaint .

 GLO: dyna tithau yn sgwrsio gymaint aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.EMPH.2S PRT chat.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM

 [..] there you are talking so much.
- (70) ANA: +< dw i (y)n ý +...

 ANA: dw i yn ý

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT er.IM

 I, er....
- (71) CRI: [- spa] y Ignacio@s:cym&spa no dijo nada?

 CRI: \mathbf{y}^S Ignacio $_S^C$ no $_S^S$ dijo $_S^S$ nada $_S^S$ aut: and.CONJ name not.ADV tell.V.3S.PAST nothing.PRON and Ignacio did not say anything?
- (73) GLO: mae xxx +/.

 GLO: mae

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES

 Ign(acio) is...
- (74) IGN: [- spa] no puedo con +//.

 IGN: no^S puedo^S con^S

 aut: not.ADV be_able.V.1S.PRES with.PREP

 no, I can't with...

(75) CRI: [- spa] no .

CRI: no^S aut: not.ADV

no.

(76) GLO: be ý ti (y)n?

GLO: be ý ti yn aut: what.INT er.IM you.PRON.2S PRT what, er, do you...?

- (77) IGN: +< xxx.
- (78) ANA: <wyt ti (y)n> [/] ý wyt ti (y)n dal <ar dy> [/] ar dy ym (.) feddwl o fynd i (y)r capel dydd Sul ?

ANA: wyt \mathbf{ti} yn ý wyt ti yn dal be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT er.IM be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT continue.V.INFIN ym \mathbf{ar} $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ feddwlon.prep your.adj.poss.2s on.prep your.adj.poss.2s um.im think.v.infin+sm of.prep \mathbf{yr} capel dydd go.v.infin+sm to.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg day.n.m.sg Sunday.n.m.sg are you still thinking of going to chapel on Sunday?

- (79) IGN: +< xxx.
- (80) GLO: ydw.

GLO: ydw

aut: be.V.1S.PRES

yes

(81) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa dyna rywbeth go lew .

ANA: oh $_S^C$ dyna rywbeth go lew aut: oh.IM that_is.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM rather.ADV lion.N.M.SG+SM oh, that's something good

(82) GLO: +< +, os bydd gwrdd .

GLO: os bydd gwrdd

aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT meet.V.INFIN+SM

if there is a meeting

(83) ANA: a mi fydda i (y)na os bydda i (y)n teimlo (...) rhywbeth yn debyg fel be mae rywun i fod .

ANA: a mi fydda i yna os bydda i aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S there.ADV if.CONJ be.V.1S.FUT I.PRON.1S
yn teimlo rhywbeth yn debyg fel be mae
PRT feel.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG PRT similar.ADJ+SM like.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES

rywun i fod

someone.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

and I will be there if I feel anything like one is supposed to

- (84) GLO: +< ym +...
 GLO: ym
 aut: um.IM
- (85) GLO: dw i ddim yn gwybod os byddan nhw (y)n cadw gwrdd ý wrth bod ý +...

 GLO: dw i ddim yn gwybod os byddan aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3P.FUT

 nhw yn cadw gwrdd ý wrth bod ý they.PRON.3P PRT keep.V.INFIN meeting.V.INFIN+SM er.IM by.PREP be.V.INFIN er.IM

 I'm not sure whether they'll hold a meeting, because...
- (86) ANA: +< xxx .
- (87) ANA: ++ cymanfa ?

 ANA: cymanfa

 aut: assembly.N.F.SG

 festival?
- (88) GLO: ia .

 GLO: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (89) GLO: a (y)r gymanfa a (y)r busnes bod y [/] y teulu yna mewn trybini ynde . GLO: a gymanfa \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{yr} busnes aut:and.conj the.det.def assembly.n.f.sg+sm and.conj the.det.def business.n.mf.sg teuluyna mewn trybini be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG there.ADV in.PREP misfortune.N.G.SG ynde $isn't_it.IM$ and the hymn festival, and that business about that family in trouble
- (90) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa mm (.) ie . ANA: oh $_S^C$ mm ie aut: oh.IM mm.IM yes.ADV oh, mm, yes
- (91) ANA: cymanfa ar_ôl eisteddfod .

 ANA: cymanfa ar_ôl eisteddfod aut: assembly.N.F.SG after.PREP eisteddfod.N.F.SG a hymn festival after the Eisteddfod

(92) ANA: a mae honno (y)n werth i_w chael hefyd .

ANA: a mae honno yn werth

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.F.SG PRT value.N.M.SG+SM

i_w chael hefyd

to_his/her/their.PREP+POSS.3SP get.V.INFIN+AM also.ADV

and that's worth having too

(93) GLO: wel i gadw erbyn dydd Sul wedyn ?

GLO: wel i gadw erbyn dydd Sul wedyn aut: well. IM to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM by.PREP day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV well, to keep until the next Sunday

(94) ANA: ond mae raid gofalu roi o mewn pryd i (y)r [//] ý (.) i [/] i Sara@s:cym&spa &i &u roi o ar y (.) radio@s:cym&spa .

ANA: ond mae raid gofalu roi aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM take_care.V.INFIN give.V.INFIN+SM o mewn pryd i yr ý i i Sara_S^C he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP time.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM to.PREP to.PREP name roi o ar y radio_S^C give.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP the.DET.DEF radio.N.F.SG but must be careful to give it in time for Sara to put it on the radio

- (95) GLO: +< oh@s:cym&spa mae isio (.) deud wrth Pamela@s:cym&spa +... GLO: oh $_S^C$ mae isio deud wrth Pamela $_S^C$ aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG say.V.INFIN by.PREP name oh, Pamela needs to be told...
- (96) GLO: gofio [/] cofio gofyn i Pamela@s:cym&spa <er_mwyn> [/] ý er_mwyn iddi hi gael edrych fewn i +...

GLO: gofio cofio gofyn i Pamela $_{S}^{C}$ aut: remember.V.INFIN+SM remember.V.INFIN ask.V.INFIN to.PREP name

er_mwyn ý er_mwyn iddi hi

for_the_sake_of.PREP er.IM for_the_sake_of.PREP to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3Sgael edrych fewn i

get.V.INFIN+SM look.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM to.PREPremember to ask Pamela so that she can look into...

- (97) ANA: +< ie ie (.) wir .

 ANA: ie ie wir

 aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM

 yes, yes, indeed.
- $\left(98\right)$ GLO: fel bod bobl yn gwybod .

GLO: fel bod bobl yn gwybod aut: like.conj be.v.infin people.n.f.sg+sm prt know.v.infin so that people know

(99) ANA: &ji ie ie .

ANA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(100) GLO: +, be sy (y)n digwydd (.) ie .

GLO: be sy yn digwydd ie aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT happen.V.INFIN yes.ADV

...what's happening, yes.

(101) ANA: achos piti bod neb yn mynd yna a cael y drws yn gau yndy?

ANA: achos piti bod neb yn mynd yna

aut: because.CONJ pity.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN anyone.PRON PRT go.V.INFIN there.ADV

a cael y drws yn gau yndy

and.CONJ get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG PRT close.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

because it's a pity no one goes there and gets the door locked, isn't it?

(102) GLO: ie.

GLO: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(103) ANA: ie .

ANA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(104) GLO: ie wir .

GLO: ie wir

aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM

yes indeed

(105) ANA: ond os bydd (y)na rywbeth fe fydda i (y)n [/] (.) yn trio ngorau .

ANA: ond os bydd yna rywbeth fe aut: but.conj if.conj be.v.ss.FuT there.ADV something.N.M.sg+sm PRT.AFF fydda i yn trio ngorau be.V.ts.FuT+sm l.PRON.18 PRT PRT try.V.INFIN best.ADJ.SUP+NM

but if there is something then I will try my best

(106) ANA: ta be bydd yn [/] yn lwcus [?] .

or else, what, it will be lucky

(107) ANA: ond fydd yn neis iawn gwybod bod ti yn mynd . ANA: ond fydd yn neis iawn gwybod bod aut:but.conj be.v.3s.fut+sm prt nice.adj very.adv know.v.infin be.v.infin yn mynd you.pron.2s prt go.v.infin but it will be very nice to know that you are going (108) GLO: wyt ti mynd i drio mynd? mynd i aut: be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s go.v.infin to.prep try.v.infin+sm go.v.infin are you going to try and go? (109) ANA: yndw. ANA: yndw aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH yes (110) GLO: wyt? GLO: wyt aut: be.V.2S.PRES vou are? GLO: dw i (y)n credu (ba)swn i (y)n gallu fel o(eddw)n i (y)n deu(d) (wr)thot ti y drws . GLO: dw i yn credu baswn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT

yn aml (ba)swn i (y)n gallu agor y drws mawr (..) a mynd fewn efo (y)r motor at yn deud fel \mathbf{oeddwn} i wrthot $be_able.v.infin \ like.conj \ be.v.is.imperf \ i.pron.is \ prt \ say.v.infin \ to.you.prep+pron.2s$ baswn yn gallu yn aml i you.pron.2s prt frequent.adj be.v.1s.pluperf i.pron.1s prt be_able.v.infin open.v.infin drws mawr a mynd fewn efo \mathbf{yr} the.det.def door.n.m.sg big.adj and.conj go.v.infin in.prep+sm with.prep the.det.def \mathbf{at} drwsmotor car.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG I think I would be able to, as I was telling you often, I would be able to open the big door, and go in with the car to the door

(112) GLO: a wedyn (ba)sai ddim raid [?] i ti gerdded y dau gam .

GLO: a wedyn basai ddim raid i aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PLUPERF not.ADV+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP ti gerdded y dau gam you.PRON.2S walk.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M step.V.INFIN+SM and then you would not have to walk the two steps.

(113) GLO: (ba)sen ni (y)n gallu gwneud felly?

GLO: basen ni yn gallu gwneud felly aut: be.V.1P.PLUPERF we.PRON.1P PRT be_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN so.ADV could we do that?

(114) GLO: \dim ond deud wrth $\operatorname{Carwyn0s:cym\&spa}$ mewn amser .

GLO: dim ond deud wrth Carwyn $_S^C$ mewn amser aut: not.ADV but.CONJ say.V.INFIN by.PREP name in.PREP time.N.M.SG just tell Carwyn in time

(115) ANA: +< mm xxx.

ANA: mm *aut: mm.IM*

(116) ANA: mi setla i (..) yn rhyfedd .

ANA: mi setla i yn rhyfedd aut: PRT.AFF settle.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT strange.ADJ I'll settle in strangely

(117) GLO: ý? GLO: ý

aut: er.IM

huh?

(118) ANA: mi setla i yn rhyfedd .

ANA: mi setla i yn rhyfedd aut: PRT.AFF settle.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT strange.ADJ
I'll settle in strangely

(119) ANA: bydda i (y)n teimlo +/.

ANA: bydda i yn teimlo aut: be.V.1S.FUT I.PRON.1S PRT feel.V.INFIN I'll feel...

(120) GLO: +< achos wedyn ý &hə hym (.) byddi [/] byddi di (y)n gallu eistedd .

GLO: achos wedyn ý hym byddi byddi di
aut: because.CONJ afterwards.ADV er.IM hmm.IM be.V.2S.FUT be.V.2S.FUT you.PRON.2S+SM
yn gallu eistedd
PRT be_able.V.INFIN sit.V.INFIN
because then you'll be able to sit

(121) GLO: dim isio ti godi na ddim_byd .

GLO: dim isio ti godi na aut: not.ADV want.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S lift.V.INFIN+SM no.ADV.[or].PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(no.ADV.]

ddim_byd

nothing. ADV + SM

you don't have to get up or anything

(122) ANA: rywbeth tebyg i heddiw .

ANA: rywbeth tebyg i heddiw aut: something.N.M.SG+SM similar.ADJ to.PREP today.ADV something similar to today

(123) GLO: all(i) [/] alli di ý arwain y cwrdd a este@s:spa [/] (.) a canu a chwbl o wrth eistedd

GLO: alli alli di ý arwain

aut: be_able.v.2s.pres+sm be_able.v.2s.pres+sm you.pron.2s+sm er.im lead.v.infin

y cwrdd a este^S a canu a

the.det.def meeting.n.m.sg and.conj East.n.m.sg and.conj sing.v.infin and.conj

chwbl o wrth eistedd

all.adj+am from.prep by.prep sit.v.infin

you could lead the meeting and... and sing and everything sitting down

(124) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa (we)dyn [?] mae ngolwg wedi mynd .

ANA: oh $_S^C$ wedyn mae ngolwg wedi mynd aut: oh.IM afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES view.N.F.SG+NM after.PREP go.V.INFIN oh, my sight has gone

(125) ANA: does galla i (ddi)m +/.

ANA: does galla i ddim aut: be.v.3s.PRES.INDEF.NEG $be_able.v.1s.PRES$ I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM I can't...

(126) GLO: gwneud (.) i ti fod fel cadeirydd .

GLO: gwneud i ti fod fel cadeirydd aut: make.V.INFIN to.PREP you.PRON.2S be.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ chairman.N.M.SG making you be like a chairman

(127) ANA: &=laughs .

(128) GLO: ynde?

GLO: ynde aut: isn't_it.IM right? (129) ANA: mae ngolwg wedi mynd .

ANA: mae ngolwg wedi mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES view.N.F.SG+NM after.PREP go.V.INFIN my sight has gone

(130) ANA: fedra i ddim darllen pennod na &m emyn na dim_byd ac ý dim_ond canu (y)r peth dw i (y)n wybod ar yng nghof .

ANA: fedra i ddim darllen pennod na aut: $be_able.V.1S.PRES+SM$ I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM read.V.INFIN chapter.N.F.SG (n)or.CONJ emyn na

 $hymn. N.M. SG \quad no. ADV. [or]. PRT. NEG. [or]. who_not. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJAMA AND ADV. [or]. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. The superior of the$

I can't read a chapter or a hymn or anything, and can only sing what I know from memory

(131) GLO: +< hwyrach bod ti (y)n gallu salm ar dy gof ?

GLO: hwyrach bod ti yn gallu salm ar

aut: perhaps.ADV be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S PRT be_able.V.INFIN psalm.N.F.SG on.PREP

dy gof

your.ADJ.POSS.2S memory.N.M.SG+SM

perhaps you could manage a psalm from memory?

(132) ANA: ym +...

ANA: ym
aut: um.IM

(133) GLO: ti (we)di ddysgu aml un mae (y)n debyg .

GLO: ti wedi ddysgu aml un mae yn aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM frequent.ADJ one.NUM be.V.3S.PRES PRT debyg

 $similar. {\it ADJ+SM}$

you've probably learnt the odd one

(134) ANA: do .

ANA: do
aut: yes.ADV.PAST

(135) ANA: diolch am hynny .

ANA: diolch am hynny aut: thanks.N.M.SG for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP thanks be for that

(136) GLO: a (ba)set ti (y)n gallu gwneud hynny (ba)sai hwnnw (y)n wel +...

GLO: a baset ti yn gallu gwneud aut: and.CONJ be.V.2S.PLUPERF you.PRON.2S PRT be_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN hynny basai hwnnw yn wel that.PRON.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PLUPERF that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT well.IM and if you could do that, that would be, well...

(137) ANA: ond wyddost ti be ?

ANA: ond wyddost ti be aut: but.CONJ know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S what.INT but do you know what?

(138) ANA: &mə yn Gymraeg dw i wedi dysgu nhw a waeth i fi hefyd eu \cite{Months} deud nhw yn Gymraeg yn fan \cite{Months} deud nhw yn Gymraeg yn fan \cite{Months} deud nhw yn Gymraeg yn fan \cite{Months}

ANA: vn Gymraeg $d\mathbf{w}$ i wedi dysgu in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s after.prep teach.v.infin waeth i hefvd they.Pron.3P and.conj worse.Adj.comp+sm to.prep i.pron.1s+sm also.Adv yn fan nhw Gymraeg yn their.adj.poss.3p say.v.infin they.pron.3p in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm prt place.n.mf.sg+sm vna

there.ADV

I've learnt them in Welsh, and I may as well say them in Welsh there

(139) GLO: oh@s:cym&spa paid â meddwl!

GLO: oh $_{S}^{C}$ paid â meddwl aut: oh.IM stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP think.V.INFIN oh, think nothing of it

(140) GLO: mae (y)na &m dim_ond Pamela@s:cym&spa &s a (y)r pastor@s:spa (ba)sai ddim yn dy ddeall di .

GLO: mae yna dim_ond Pamela $_S^C$ a yr pastor $_S^S$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV only.ADV name and.CONJ the.DET.DEF pastor.N.M.SG basai ddim yn dy ddeall di be.V.3S.PLUPERF not.ADV+SM PRT your.ADJ.POSS.2S understand.V.INFIN+SM you.PRON.2S+SM there's only Pamela and the minister who wouldn't understand you

(141) ANA: achos mi [/] ý mi es i &r ryw [/] ryw ddiwrnod ers (..) dipyn yn_ôl i ý ym gwahodd nhw i ddeud Gweddi (y)r Arglwydd yn Gymraeg .

ANA: achos mi ý mi es i ryw aut: because.CONJ PRT.AFF er.IM PRT.AFF go.V.1S.PAST 1.PRON.1S some.PREQ+SM ryw ddiwrnod ers dipyn yn_ôl i ý $some.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG+SM since.PREP little_bit.N.M.SG+SM back.ADV to.PREP er.IM ym gwahodd nhw i ddeud Gweddi yr$

ArglwyddynGymraegnamein.PREPWelsh.N.F.SG+SM

because one day a while ago I invited them to say the Lord's Prayer in Welsh

(142) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(143) ANA: a mi ges i deud &i hi fy hunan .

ANA: a mi ges i deud hi aut: and.conj prt.aff get.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s say.v.infin she.pron.f.3s fy hunan my.adj.poss.1s self.pron.sg and I got to say it myself

(145) ANA: +< a wedyn ý +/.

ANA: a wedyn ý aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV er.IM and then...

- (146) GLO: ond fan (y)na wy(ddo)st ti i ti deud yn Gymraeg a deud ym +...

 GLO: ond fan yna wyddost ti i aut: but.conj place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv know.v.2s.pres+sm you.pron.2s to.prep
 ti deud yn Gymraeg a deud ym
 you.pron.2s say.v.infin in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm and.conj say.v.infin um.im
 but there you know you would say it in Welsh and say, um...
- (147) ANA: pawb ddeud fel gallu ti feddwl ?

 ANA: pawb ddeud fel gallu ti
 aut: everyone.PRON say.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ be_able.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S
 feddwl
 think.V.INFIN+SM
 everyone says as they're able, you mean?
- (148) GLO: +, +< \circ rhif y bennod . GLO: \circ rhif y bennod aut: er.IM number.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF chapter.N.F.SG+SM ... the chapter number.

(149) GLO: a maen nhw (y)n gallu mynd â hi &
ŋ (.) yn [/] yn Sbanish tra byddi di (y)n ei deud yn Gymraeg .

GLO: a nhw yn gallu maen mynd and CONJ be V.3P.PRES they PRON.3P PRT be_able V.INFIN go.V.INFIN with PREP Sbanish byddi diyn yn tra she.pron.f.3s prt in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg while.conj be.v.2s.fut you.pron.2s+sm prt yn deud Gymraeg Adj.poss.3s say.v.infin in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm and they can take it in Spanish while you say it in Welsh

(150) ANA: alla i felly efallai.

ANA: alla i felly efallai aut: be_able.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S so.ADV perhaps.CONJ
I could do like that, maybe

(151) GLO: +< a wedyn mae ý +...

GLO: a wedyn mae \circ aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES er.IM and then...

 $in.\mathit{PREP}$ $the.\mathit{DET.DEF}$ $chapel.\mathit{N.M.SG+SM}$ $small.\mathit{ADJ}$

(152) GLO: o(eddw)n i awydd gwa(ho)dd ý Beryl@s:cym&spa (.) i ganu deuawd efo fi ryw dro yn y gapel bach .

I was keen to intvite Beryl to sing a duet with me some time in the little chapel

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(153)} & \text{ANA: } +< \text{wel iawn} & . \\ & & \textbf{ANA: wel iawn} \\ & & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{well.IM OK.ADV} \\ & & \text{well, fine} \end{array}$

(154) GLO: +, iddi ddod yn &gwm +/.

GLO: iddi ddod yn aut: to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S come.V.INFIN+SM PRT for her to come as com(pany)...

(155) ANA: +< dw i wedi canu efo hi ers_talwm <yn y> [//] yn Drofadulog@s:cym&spa (.) pan oedden [//] oedd hi (.) ychydig mwy na phlentyn .

ANA: dw i wedi canu efo hi
aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S after.PREP sing.V.INFIN with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

oeddhiychydigmwynaphlentynbe.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3Sa_little.QUANmore.ADJ.COMP(n)or.CONJchild.N.M.SG+AM

I've sung with her long ago in Drofadulog, when she was little more than a child

(156) GLO: wyt ti (y)n cofio ?

GLO: wyt ti yn cofio aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN do you remember?

(157) CRI: mmhm yndw .

CRI: mmhm yndw

aut: mmhm.im be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH mmhm, I do.

(158) ANA: a Nita@s:cym&spa wedi gwneud y geiriau yn y &s Sbaeneg i ni gael canu yn lle +/.

ANA: a Nita $_S^C$ wedi gwneud y geiriau yn aut: and conj name after.PREP make.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF words.N.M.PL in.PREP y Sbaeneg i ni gael canu yn the.DET.DEF Spanish.N.F.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P get.V.INFIN+SM sing.V.INFIN in.PREP lle where.INT

and Nita had done the words in Spanish for us to sing, instead of...

(159) GLO: a xxx pwy ddarn oedd hi ?

GLO: a pwy ddarn oedd hi aut: and.CONJ who.PRON piece.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S and which piece was it?

(160) ANA: ym +...

ANA: ym *aut: um.IM* um...

(161) GLO: Arglwydd_dyma_fi@s:cym&spa ?

GLO: Arglwydd_dyma_ fi_S^C

 $m{aut:} \quad name$

"Arglwydd dyma fi" ? [Welsh hymn, lit. "Lord, here I am"]

(162) GLO: wyt ti (y)n cofio pwy oedd hi ?

GLO: wyt ti yn cofio pwy oedd
aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF
hi
she.PRON.F.3S
do you remember which it was?

(163) FRA: +< Arglwydd_dyma_fi@s:cym&spa ?
FRA: Arglwydd_dyma_fi_S
aut: name
Arglwydd dyma fi ?

- (164) ANA: [- spa] no . $\mathbf{ANA: \ no}^S$ $\mathbf{\mathit{aut:}} \quad \mathit{not.ADV}$ no
- (165) FRA: xxx.
- (166) ANA: $+< \circ + \dots$ ANA: \circ aut: er.im
- (167) GLO: +< ie ?

 GLO: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes?
- (168) FRA: [- spa] lo [/] lo ven ?

 FRA: lo^S lo^S ven^S

 aut: the.DET.DEF.NT.SG him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S see.V.3P.PRES.[or].come.V.2S.IMPER

 do you see it ?
- (169) GLO: wel +/.

 GLO: wel

 aut: well.IM

 well...
- (170) ANA: ah@s:cym&spa Paid_â'm_gadael_dirion_Iesu !

 ANA: ah\$_S\$ Paid_â'm_gadael_dirion_Iesu

 aut: ah.IM name

 ah, "Paid â'm gadael, dirion Iesu" ! [Welsh hymn, lit. "Do not leave me, dear Jesus"]

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(171) FRA: [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa Paid_â'm_gadael@s:cym&spa sí sí !
       FRA: ah_S^C Paid_\hat{a}'m_gadael_S^C sí<sup>S</sup>
       aut: ah.IM name
                                           yes.ADV yes.ADV
       ah, "Do not leave me", yes yes!
(172) GLO: +< ah@s:cym&spa Paid_â'm_gadael@s:cym&spa !
       GLO: \operatorname{ah}_{S}^{C} Paid_\hat{\mathbf{a}}'m_gadae\mathbf{l}_{S}^{C}
       aut: ah.im name
       ah, "Do not leave me"!
(173) GLO: No_Me_Dejes@s:cym&spa .
       GLO: No_Me_Dejes_{S}^{C}
       aut: name
       "Do not leave me" .
(174) ANA: ia.
       ANA: ia
       aut:
               yes.ADV
       yes
(175) ANA: yli dw i (y)n cofio yn go_lew (.) achos mae <(y)n aml> [?] +/.
                                                     yn cofio
                             d\mathbf{w}
                                         i
                                                                              yn go_lew
               you\_know.{\it IM}\ be.{\it V.1S.PRES}\ {\it I.PRON.1S}\ {\it PRT}\ remember.{\it V.INFIN}\ {\it PRT}\ rather.{\it ADV}
       aut:
                      mae
                                   yn aml
       because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT frequent.ADJ
       you see, I remember quite well, because it often...
(176) GLO: ie o(eddw)n i meddwl diwrnod o_blaen (ba)sai &m [//] (ba)sai (.) iddi hi
       ddod i wrando ar pregeth ac ym +\dots
       GLO: ie
                                                   meddwl
                                                                  diwrnod o_blaen
                        oeddwn
                                        i
       aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG before.ADV
                                          iddi
                                                                   hi
       be. \textit{V.3S.PLUPERF} \ \ be. \textit{V.3S.PLUPERF} \ \ to\_her. \textit{PREP+PRON.F.3S} \ \ she. \textit{PRON.F.3S} \ \ come. \textit{V.INFIN+SM}
                wrando
                                             pregeth
                                   \mathbf{ar}
                                                            \mathbf{ac}
       to.PREP listen.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP sermon.N.F.SG and.CONJ um.IM
       yes, I was thinking the other day it would... for her to come and listen to a sermon and, um...
(177) GLO: ac este@s:spa +/.
       GLO: ac
                          este^S
       aut: and.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.M.SG
       and this...
(178) ANA: ++ canu ?
       ANA: canu
       aut:
               sing. V. INFIN
```

...sing?

(179) GLO: +, canu deuawd efo hi .

GLO: canu deuawd efo hi aut: sing.V.INFIN duet.N.F.SG with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S sing a duet with her

(180) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa fasai hynny (y)n fendith heb sôn am +/.

ANA: oh $_S^C$ fasai hynny yn fendith heb aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT blessing.N.F.SG+SM without.PREP sôn am mention.V.INFIN for.PREP oh, that would be a blessing, let alone...

 $(181) \quad {\tt GLO:} \ +< \ {\tt achos} \ ({\tt ba}) \\ {\tt sai} \ {\tt Linda@s:cym\&spa} \ ({\tt y}) \\ {\tt n} \ {\tt chwarae} \ ({\tt y}) \\ {\tt r} \ {\tt organ} \ ?$

GLO: achos basai Linda $_S^C$ yn chwarae yr organ aut: because Linda would play the organ?

(182) ANA: ia.

ANA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(183) GLO: a dan ni bob &ə dydd Gwener efo Pedro@s:cym&spa a Serena@s:cym&spa (y)n canu emynau fan hyn .

GLO: a dan $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ bob dydd Gwener and.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p each.preq+sm day.n.m.sg Friday.n.f.sg aut: \mathbf{Pedro}_{S}^{C} a $Serena_S^C$ yn canu emynau with.PREP name and.CONJ name PRT sing.V.INFIN hymns.N.M.PL place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn this.adj.dem.sp

and we sing hymns every Friday here with Pedro and Serena

(184) GLO: a dan ni <(y)n dysgu um> [//] (.) yn dysgu tonau â tri llais .

GLO: a dan ni yn dysgu ym yn dysgu
aut: and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT teach.V.INFIN um.IM PRT teach.V.INFIN
tonau â tri llais
tones.N.F.PL with.PREP three.NUM.M voice.N.M.SG
and we're learning tones for three voices

(185) GLO: a oedden ni wedi meddwl +/.

GLO: a oedden ni wedi meddwl aut: and.conj be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p after.prep think.v.infin and we had thought...

(186) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (y)n canu hwnnw ond .

ANA: oh_S^C oeddwn i yn canu hwnnw ond aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT sing.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.M.SG but.CONJ oh, I used to sing those, but

(187) ANA: dw i ddim yn gallu darllen yr [//] y geiriau .

ANA: dw i ddim yn gallu darllen yr aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT $be_able.V.INFIN$ read.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF y geiriau the.DET.DEF words.N.M.PL

I can't read the words

(188) ANA: a wedyn ý +//.

ANA: a wedyn ý aut: and.conj afterwards.adv er.im and then...

(189) ANA: dw i (y)n cofio geiriau Cymraeg .

ANA: dw i yn cofio geiriau Cymraeg aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN words.N.M.PL Welsh.N.F.SG I remember Welsh words,

(190) ANA: ond fedra i ddim cofio geiriau Sbaeneg

ANA: ond fedra i ddim cofio

aut: but.conj be_able.v.is.pres+sm i.pron.is not.adv+sm remember.v.infin

geiriau Sbaeneg

words.n.m.pl Spanish.n.f.sg

but I can't remember Spanish words.

(191) GLO: +< +<oedden ni wedi meddwl canu dydd Sul rŵan ond &uθ.

GLO: oedden ni wedi meddwl canu dydd aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P after.PREP think.V.INFIN sing.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG

Sul rŵan ond Sunday.N.M.SG now.ADV but.CONJ

we were thinking of singing this Sunday but

(192) GLO: doedden ni ddim yn cofio am [/] ym (.) am y gymanfa .

GLO: doedden ni ddim yn cofio am ym aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.NEG we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN for.PREP um.IM
am y gymanfa
for.PREP the.DET.DEF assembly.N.F.SG+SM

we hadn't remembered about the Cymanfa (hymn festival).

(193) GLO: xxx <mae Alan@s:cym&spa a Daniel@s:cym&spa> [//] maen nhw ddim yn golli cymanfa .

GLO: mae Alan $_S^C$ a Daniel $_S^C$ maen nhw ddim yn aut: be.v.3s.pres name and.conj name be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p not.ADV+SM prescribed cymanfa

lose.v.infin+sm assembly.n.f.sg

Alan and Daniel, they aren't going to miss a hymn festival

GLO: a wedyn mae Linda@s:cym&spa a (e)i mam y greaduriaid mewn trybini .

GLO: a wedyn mae Linda_S^C a ei

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name and.conj his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

mam y greaduriaid mewn trybini

mother.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF creatures.N.M.PL+SM in.PREP misfortune.N.G.SG

mother.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF creatures.N.M.PL+SM in.PREP misfortune.N.G.SG

and then Linda and her mother, poor things, are in trouble

(195) GLO: a wedyn (wydd)ost ti fydden nhw +...

GLO: a wedyn wyddost ti fydden aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S be.V.3P.COND+SM nhw they.PRON.3P

and then you know they will...

(196) GLO: a wedyn fydd raid i (.) yrru ymlaen am ddydd Sul arall siŵr .

GLO: a wedyn fydd raid i
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP

yrru ymlaen am ddydd Sul arall siŵr

 $drive.v.infin+sm\ forward.adv\ for.prep\ day.n.m.sg+sm\ Sunday.n.m.sg\ other.adj\ sure.adj$

and then we'll have to press forward onto another Sunday, no doubt

(197) GLO: ond dan ni (y)n siŵr o ganu triawd .

GLO: ond dan ni yn siŵr o ganu

aut: but.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt sure.Adj of.prep sing.v.infin+sm

triawd

trio.N.M.SG

but we'll certainly sing a trio

- (198) GLO: ie ?

 GLO: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes?
- (199) GLO: dan ni wedi canu deuawd efo Ignacio@s:cym&spa .

GLO: dan ni wedi canu deuawd efo Ignacio $_S^C$ aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP sing.V.1NFIN duet.N.F.SG with.PREP name we've sung a duet with Ignacio

(200) ANA: a dan ni wedi canu pedwarawd o (y)r plant (.) \hat{a} fi (y)n canu bas (o)s gwelwch yn dda .

ANA: a dan \mathbf{ni} wedi canu pedwarawd o and.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p after.prep sing.v.infin quartet.n.m.sg of.prep fi bas plant yn canu â the.det.def child.n.m.pl with.prep i.pron.1s+sm prt sing.v.infin bass.adj if.conj gwelwch yn dda see.V.2P.IMPER PRT good.ADJ+SM

and we've sung a quartet of the children, with me singing bass, if you please

- (201) GLO: +< [- spa] oh@s:cym&spa está muy bien . GLO: oh $_S^C$ está $_S^S$ muy bien $_S^S$ aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES very.ADV well.ADV oh, it is very nice.
- (202) GLO: ie ie .

 GLO: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes
- (203) GLO: dan ni (we)di pasio amser mor neis fan hyn efo (y)r +...

 GLO: dan ni wedi pasio amser mor neis

 aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP pass.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG so.ADV nice.ADJ

 fan hyn efo yr

place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP with.PREP the.DET.DEF

we've had such good times here with...

(204) GLO: pan oedden nhw (y)n dod i_gyd i bractisio (y)r [//] y Gymraeg pan oedd yr ysgol Gymraeg yn ý <cael ei> [//] (.) mynd ymlaen yn fan hyn yn Rawson@s:cym&spa .

GLO: pan oedden nhw yn dod i_gyd i aut: when.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt come.v.infin all.adj to.prep

bractisio yr y Gymraeg pan oedd practice.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

yr ysgol Gymraeg yn ý cael ei
the.det.def school.n.f.sg Welsh.n.f.sg+sm prt er.im get.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s

myndymlaenynfanhynynRawson $_S^C$ go.v.infinforward.ADVPRTplace.N.MF.SG+SMthis.ADJ.DEM.SPin.PREPname

when they used to all come to practise Welsh, when the Welsh school was being... was going ahead here in Rawson

(205) ANA: ond mae raid i fi ddeud (.) yr un fath â (y)r emynydd +"/.

ANA: ond mae raid i fi ddeud aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep 1.pron.1s+sm say.v.infin+sm yr un fath â yr emynydd the.det.def one.num type.n.f.sg+sm as.prep the.det.def hymn.n.m.pl but I have to say the same as the hymn-writer:

(206) ANA: +" mae nghyfeillion adre (y)n mynd o fy mlaen o un i un .

ANA: mae nghyfeillion adre yn mynd o fy aut: be.V.3S.PRES mates.N.M.PL+NM home.ADV PRT go.V.INFIN of.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S mlaen o un i un front.N.M.SG+NM he.PRON.M.3S one.NUM to.PREP one.NUM

"my friends at home are going before me one by one"

(207) GLO: wel xxx +/.

GLO: wel

aut: well.IM

well [...]

(208) ANA: +" rhai fu (y)n teithio dyffryn Baca@s:cym&spa .

ANA: rhai fu yn teithio dyffryn Baca $_S^C$ aut: some.PRON be.V.3S.PAST+SM PRT travel.V.INFIN valley.N.M.SG name "those who have travelled the valley of Baca"

(209) GLO: mae raid gwneud eto (y)r un fath â mae (y)r emyn yn deud ond .

GLO: mae raid gwneud eto yr un

aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM make.V.INFIN again.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM

fath â mae yr emyn yn deud ond

type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF hymn.N.M.SG PRT say.V.INFIN but.CONJ

we will have to do again as the hymn says but...

(210) ANA: +" &ti gyda mi tua Salem lân .

ANA: gyda mi tua Salem lân aut: with PREP PRT.AFF towards.PREP name clean.ADJ+SM "with me to holy Salem"

(211) GLO: mae gyfeillion newydd yn dod .

GLO: mae gyfeillion newydd yn dod aut: be. V.3S.PRES mates. N.M.PL+SM new.ADJ PRT come. V.INFIN new friends come.

(212) ANA: mm +...

ANA: mm *aut:* mm.IM mm

(213) GLO: a mae rywun yn ý +//.

GLO: a mae rywun yn ý aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT er.IM and a person does...

- (214) GLO: mi agosâ i at y gyfeillion newydd (.) heb anghofio (y)r hen gyfeillion .

 GLO: mi agosâ i at y gyfeillion aut: PRT.AFF approach.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S to.PREP the.DET.DEF mates.N.M.PL+SM

 newydd heb anghofio yr hen gyfeillion

 new.ADJ without.PREP forget.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF old.ADJ mates.N.M.PL+SM

 I shall draw near to the new friends, without forgetting the old friends
- (215) GLO: ti ddim yn meddwl ?

 GLO: ti ddim yn meddwl aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN don't you think?
- (216) ANA: mm +...

 ANA: mm

 aut: mm.IM
- (217) GLO: felly mae hi

 GLO: felly mae hi

 aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

 that's how it is
- (218) GLO: ia mae pawb yn mynd â [//] ar_ôl ei [/] ei waith hefyd ym +...

 GLO: ia mae pawb yn mynd â ar_ôl

 aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP after.PREP

 ei ei waith hefyd ym

 his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S work.N.M.SG+SM also.ADV um.IM

 yes, everyone is going after work as well
- (219) GLO: achos bobl ý oedd yn gweithio i_gyd oedden nhw yn_de ?

 GLO: achos bobl ý oedd yn gweithio i_gyd aut: because.CONJ people.N.F.SG+SM er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT work.V.INFIN all.ADJ oedden nhw yn_de be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P isn't_it.IM

 because they were all people who worked, weren't they?
- (220) ANA: wel wyddost ti be?

 ANA: wel wyddost ti be
 aut: well.IM know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S what.INT
 well, you know what?
- (221) ANA: mae hynny wedi mynd ychydig bach ar [/] yr [//] y ffordd o fyw hefyd .

 ANA: mae hynny wedi mynd ychydig bach
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP after.PREP go.V.INFIN a_little.QUAN small.ADJ

 ar yr y ffordd o fyw hefyd
 on.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF way.N.F.SG of.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM also.ADV
 that has become somewhat the way of life, a little, too

- (222) ANA: achos pan oeddwn i (y)n cael yn magu (.) oedd (y)na weithio caletach .

 ANA: achos pan oeddwn i yn cael yn magu aut: because.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT get.V.INFIN PRT rear.V.INFIN oedd yna weithio caletach be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV work.V.INFIN+SM hard.ADJ.COMP because when I was being brought up there was harder work.
- (223) ANA: oe(dd) bethau ofnadwy (y)n [/] yn [/] yn digwydd .

 ANA: oedd bethau ofnadwy yn yn yn digwydd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF things.N.M.PL+SM terrible.ADJ PRT PRT PRT happen.V.INFIN awful things used to happen
- (224) GLO: oh@s:cym&spa debyg iawn ! GLO: oh $_S^C$ debyg iawn aut: oh.IM similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV oh, very likely!
- (225) ANA: ac yn gallu gweithio dada a Mam@s:cym&spa yn y dydd (.) a (ei)n dysgu ni ganu neu chwarae (y)r organ neu [/] neu [/] neu beth oedd eisio neu [/] neu solffeuo neu &g arwain tôn yn y nos .

ANA: ac yn gallu gweithio dada \mathbf{Mam}_{c}^{C} $and. \textit{conj prt be_able.v.infin work.v.infin Daddy.n.m.sg and. conj name}$ aut: yn dydd a eindysgu in.prep the.det.def day.n.m.sg and.conj our.adj.poss.1p teach.v.infin we.pron.1p neu chwarae \mathbf{yr} organ neu neu sing.V.INFIN+SM or.CONJ play.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF organ.N.F.SG or.CONJ or.CONJ or.CONJ

arwaintônynynoslead.V.INFINtone.N.F.SGin.PREPthe.DET.DEFnight.N.F.SG

and Dada and Mam were able to work in the day and teach us to sing or play the organ or whatever was needed, or singing sol-fa, or leading a tune, at night.

- (226) GLO: +< ia debyg iawn .

 GLO: ia debyg iawn

 aut: yes.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

 yes, sure
- (227) ANA: a mynd (...) lîgs i_ffwrdd i [/] i [/] i ganu .

 ANA: a mynd lîgs i_ffwrdd i i i i aut: and.CONJ go.V.INFIN league.N.M.SG out.ADV to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP ganu sing.V.INFIN+SM and going [absolutely] miles away to sing

- (228) ANA: a chroesi (y)r afon i fynd <i go(nsert)> [/] i gonsert trwy gwch.

 ANA: a chroesi yr afon i fynd
 aut: and.CONJ cross.V.INFIN+AM the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM
 i gonsert i gonsert trwy gwch
 to.PREP concert.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP concert.N.M.SG+SM through.PREP boat.N.M.SG+SM
 and crossing the river to go to a concert, by boat
- (229) GLO: ac ar eich traed siŵr yn aml .

 GLO: ac ar eich traed siŵr yn aml aut: and.CONJ on.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2P feet.N.MF.SG sure.ADJ PRT frequent.ADJ and on foot often, no doubt
- (230) ANA: +< a [/] a +/.

 ANA: a a

 aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ

 and...
- (231) ANA: ie ie .

 ANA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes
- (232) GLO: +< yn aml iawn .

 GLO: yn aml iawn

 aut: PRT frequent.ADJ very.ADV

 very often
- (233) ANA: ia ia ia yn y nos .

 ANA: ia ia ia yn y nos aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG yes, yes, in the night
- (234) ANA: yn y nos yn y gaeaf .

 ANA: yn y nos yn y gaeaf .

 ANA: yn y nos yn y gaeaf .

 aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF winter.N.M.SG in the night in winter
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(235)} & \text{GLO: } +<\text{ ia }. \\ & \text{GLO: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{ves} \end{array}$
- (236) GLO: mae (y)r ym +/.

 GLO: mae yr ym
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF um.IM
 the...

(237) ANA: +< a felly oedden ni (y)n gwneud yn y +...

ANA: a felly oedden ni yn gwneud yn aut: and.CONJ so.ADV be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT make.V.INFIN in.PREP

y
the.DET.DEF
and that's what we did, in the...

(238) GLO: +< &=exhales .

you.PRON.2S

- (239) ANA: a dyna be oedd yn ý +//.

 ANA: a dyna be oedd yn ý

 aut: and.CONJ that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT er.IM

 and that's what, er...
- (240) ANA: wel dyna fel oedden nhw (y)n pasio eu hamser .

 ANA: wel dyna fel oedden nhw yn pasio
 aut: well.IM that_is.ADV like.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT pass.V.INFIN
 eu hamser
 their.ADJ.POSS.3P time.N.M.SG+H
 well, that's how they spent their time
- (241) ANA: oedden nhw (y)n disgwyl i (y)r nos ddod a paratoi popeth a mynd (.) i (y)r ysgol gân . ANA: oedden nhwyn disgwyl $be. \textit{V.3P.IMPERF} \hspace{0.2cm} they. \textit{Pron.3P} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{Prt} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{expect.} \textit{V.Infin} \hspace{0.2cm} to. \textit{Prep} \hspace{0.2cm} the. \textit{det.def} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{night.n.f.sg}$ ddod popeth paratoi mynd a come.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ prepare.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG and.CONJ go.V.INFIN to.PREP \mathbf{yr} ysgol gân $the. {\it DET.DEF}\ school. {\it N.F.SG}\ song. {\it N.F.SG+SM}$

they waited for night to come and got everything ready and went to singing school

- (242) GLO: mae popeth wedi rhoi tro +...

 GLO: mae popeth wedi rhoi tro

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG after.PREP give.V.INFIN turn.N.M.SG

 everything has given a turn...
- (243)ANA: a nawr os na fyddai fo (y)n ei gerbyd ardderchog (.) gawn ni ddim dwy sgwâr ffwrdd o wrthat ti . ANA: a fyddai nawr \mathbf{os} na fo and.conj now.adv if.conj prt.neg be.v.3s.cond+sm he.pron.m.3s prt aut:gerbyd ardderchog gawn his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S carriage.N.M.SG+SM excellent.ADJ get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P dwy sgwâr ffwrdd o wrthat not.ADV+SM two.NUM.F square.N.M.SG way.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.SS to_you.PREP+PRON.2S \mathbf{ti}

and now unless it's in a really excellent coach, we won't get two squares' length away from you

(244) $\ \mbox{GLO:}$ na .

GLO: na
aut: no.ADV

no

(245) ANA: a deud y gwir yn onest .

ANA: a deud y gwir yn onest aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG PRT honest.ADJ+SM really honestly

(246) GLO: popeth i gael i [/] i fynd yn_de yn +...

GLO: popeth i gael i i fynd yn_de aut: everything.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM isn't_it.IM yn PRT

everything available to go, isn't it, in...

- (247) ANA: +< xxx.
- (248) ANA: popeth wedi mynd mor hawdd nes bod o (y)n (.) cael peidio ei wneud yn y diwedd .

ANA: popeth wedi mynd mor hawdd nes

aut: everything.N.M.SG after.PREP go.V.INFIN so.ADV easy.ADJ nearer.ADJ.COMP

bod o yn cael peidio ei wneud

be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT get.V.INFIN stop.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S make.V.INFIN+SM

yn y diwedd

in.PREP the.DET.DEF end.N.M.SG

everything has become so easy that in the end it doesn't get done

- (249) GLO: +< xxx .
- (250) GLO: ia .

 GLO: ia aut: yes.ADV yes
- (251) ANA: o mor hawdd . $\mathbf{ANA: o} \qquad \mathbf{mor}$

ANA: o mor hawdd aut: from.PREP so.ADV easy.ADJ

from [being] so easy

(252) GLO: mae lot o +//. GLO: mae lot

aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP

there's a lot of...

(253) GLO: oedd dim gymaint yr amser hynny o bethau i dynnu rywun <oedd (y)na mewn> [?] ffordd chwaith nac oedd ?

GLO: oedd gymaint dim \mathbf{yr} amser hynny be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV so.much.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP bethau i dynnu oedd rywun of.Prep things.n.m.pl+sm to.prep draw.v.infin+sm someone.n.m.sg+sm be.v.3s.imperf mewn ffordd chwaith oedd nac there.ADV in.PREP way.N.F.SG neither.ADV PRT.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF there weren't, at that time, so many things to pull you in, were there, in a way, either?

(254) ANA: ah@s:cym&spa na .

ANA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C na $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{ah.IM}$ $\mathit{no.ADV}$ oh, no

(255) ANA: &me meddyliau eraill hefyd .

ANA: meddyliau eraill hefyd aut: thoughts.N.M.PL others.PRON also.ADV other thoughts too

(256) ANA: meddyliau erai(ll) +//.

ANA: meddyliau eraill aut: thoughts.N.M.PL others.PRON other thoughts

(257) GLO: +< hym ?

GLO: hym
aut: hmm.im

(258) ANA: meddyliau eraill .

ANA: meddyliau eraill aut: thoughts.N.M.PL others.PRON other thoughts

(259) ANA: y bobl yn meddwl am rywbeth gwell ac yn +/.

ANA: y bobl yn meddwl am rywbeth

aut: the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM PRT think.V.INFIN for.PREP something.N.M.SG+SM

gwell ac yn

better.ADJ.COMP and.CONJ PRT

people thinking about something better and...

(260) GLO: debyg iawn .

GLO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV very likely

- (261) ANA: ac yn +...

 ANA: ac yn
 aut: and.CONJ PRT
 and...
- (262) GLO: mae (.) popeth fel (y)na (y)n +/.

 GLO: mae popeth fel yna yn
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV PRT
 everything like that...
- (263) ANA: +, dysgu eu plant felly .

 ANA: dysgu eu plant felly aut: teach.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P child.N.M.PL so.ADV ...teach their children likewise.
- (264) ANA: ond (.) mi ddaw .

 ANA: ond mi ddaw aut: but.CONJ PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PRES+SM but, it will come
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(265)} & \text{GLO: } +<+<\text{ie} & . \\ & \text{GLO: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (266) GLO: mae gwaith ni (y)dy dal (.) ymlaen â beth dan ni wedi dysgu de?

 GLO: mae gwaith ni ydy dal ymlaen

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES work.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV

 â beth dan ni wedi dysgu de

 with.PREP what.INT be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP teach.V.INFIN be.IM+SM

 our job is to hold on to what we have learnt, isn't it?
- (267) ANA: +< mae'r amser eto siŵr .

 ANA: mae'r amser eto siŵr

 aut: unk time.N.M.SG again.ADV sure.ADJ

 there's still time, sure
- (268) GLO: i drio i gael gweld os <gawn ni allu yn> [?] rywle .

 GLO: i drio i gael gweld os aut: to.PREP try.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM see.V.INFIN if.CONJ

 gawn ni allu yn rywle get.V.IP.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P be_able.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP somewhere.N.M.SG+SM to try and see if we can be able to somewhere

(269) GLO: mi ddaw rywun i +... GLO: mi ddaw rywun aut: PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PRES+SM someone.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP someone will come to... (270) ANA: +" daliwch afael . ANA: daliwch afael continue.V.2P.IMPER grasp.V.INFIN+SM "hold on" (271) ANA: meddai (y)r Iesu +". ANA: meddai Iesu \mathbf{yr} aut: say. V.3S.IMPERF the. DET. DEF name said Jesus (272) ANA: +" deuaf atoch chwi . \mathbf{chwi} ANA: deuaf atoch come.V.1S.PRES to_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON "I am coming to you" (273) GLO: mmhm. GLO: mmhm aut: mmhm.im mmhm (274) GLO: &=laughs . (275) ANA: a dyna be dw i (y)n meddwl wneud . ANA: a yn meddwl dyna \mathbf{be} $d\mathbf{w}$ i aut:and.conj that_is.adv what.int be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt think.v.infin wneud make. v. INFIN+SM and that's what I intend to do (276) ANA: ac er bod y sgwrs yn ardderchog <mae gen i> [//] dw i (y)n credu bod raid i fi fynd i (.) dechrau hwyl(us)o [?] (y)r cinio . ANA: ac \mathbf{bod} sgwrs yn ardderchog and.conj er.im be.v.infin the.det.def chat.n.f.sg prt excellent.adj aut:gen i $d\mathbf{w}$ yn credu be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN fynd i i dechrau fi

and although the discussion is excellent, I think I have to go and start to prepare lunch.

necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP begin.V.INFIN

hwyluso

ease.V.Infin the.det.def dinner.n.m.sg

- (277) GLO: &=laugh .
- (278) GLO: wel be wyt ti (y)n mynd i gwcio heddiw yfe?

GLO: wel be wyt ti yn mynd i gwcio aut: well. IM what. INT be. V.2S. PRES you. PRON. 2S PRT go. V. INFIN to. PREP cook. V. INFIN+SM heddiw yfe today. ADV $isn't_it$. IM. TAG

well, what are you going to cook today, eh?

(279) GLO: be ti (y)n mynd i wneud am fwyd heddiw?

GLO: be ti yn mynd i wneud am

aut: what.INT you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP

fwyd heddiw

food.N.M.SG+SM today.ADV

what are you going to make for food today?

- (280) GLO: &=laugh!
- (281) GLO: &=laugh.
- (282) ANA: wn i ddim.

ANA: wn i ddim aut: know.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM I don't know

(283) IGN: a finnau ddim yn gwybod eto !

- (284) ANA: +< cig w(edi) +/.

 ANA: cig wedi
 aut: meat.N.M.SG after.PREP
 meat...
- (285) ANA: xxx.
- (286) CRI: &=laugh .
- (287) ANA: cig wedi goginio .

 ANA: cig wedi

ANA: cig wedi goginio

aut: meat.N.M.SG after.PREP cook.V.INFIN+SM

cooked meat

(288) IGN: eh@s:cym&spa! IGN: eh_S^C aut: eh.im (289) GLO: &=laugh! (290) IGN: +< neis ia! IGN: neis ia aut: nice.ADJ yes.ADV nice, eh? (291) IGN: digon o cig! O IGN: digon cig ${\it aut:}~~enough.{\it QUAN}~of.{\it PREP}~meat.{\it N.M.SG}$ enough meat (292) GLO: cig rost? GLO: cig aut: meat.N.M.SG roast.ADJ+SM roasted meat? (293) ANA: +< <dyna ti> [/] dyna ti &ni Ignacio@s:cym&spa . ANA: dyna \mathbf{ti} dyna \mathbf{ti} Ignacio $_{S}^{C}$ aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S name there you are, Ignacio (294) GLO: cig rost neu allan ar y [/] y lle tân ? \mathbf{rost} allan neu \mathbf{ar} aut: meat.N.M.SG roast.ADJ+SM or.CONJ out.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF tân place.N.M.SG fire.N.M.SG roasted meat, or outside on the fire? (295) ANA: ie oh@s:cym&spa ie ! ANA: ie \mathbf{oh}_S^C ie aut: yes.ADV oh.IM yes.ADV yes, oh yes (296) GLO: na yn y stôf? GLO: na $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{y} $\mathbf{st\hat{o}f}$ aut: no.Adv in.prep the.det.def stove.n.f.sg

no, in the stove?

(297) ANA: +< ardderchog xxx +/. ANA: ardderchog aut: excellent.ADJ excellent...(298) GLO: yn y stôf? GLO: yn \mathbf{y} aut: in.prep the.det.def stove.n.f.sg in the stove? (299) ANA: ie. ANA: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (300) IGN: stôf . IGN: stôf aut: stove.N.F.SG stove (301) GLO: wel a be fyddi di wneud efo fo ? GLO: wel \mathbf{be} fyddi di wneud \mathbf{a} aut: well.im and.conj what.int be.v.2s.fut+sm you.pron.2s+sm make.v.infin+sm efo with.prep he.pron.m.3s well, and what will you make with it? (302) IGN: cig wedi rostio? IGN: cig wedirostio aut: meat.N.M.SG after.PREP roast.V.INFIN+SM roast meat? (303) GLO: cig wedi rostio a be arall efo fo? GLO: cig wedi rostio \mathbf{be} arall efo \mathbf{a} aut: meat.n.m.sg after.prep roast.v.infin+sm and.conj what.int other.adj with.prep he.pron.m.3S roast meat and what else with it? (304) IGN: eh@s:cym&spa! IGN: eh_S^C aut: eh.im

hey!

(305) ANA: a tatws .

ANA: a tatws

aut: and.CONJ potatoes.N.F.PL

and potatoes

- (306) IGN: +< dipyn bach o tatws ie?

 IGN: dipyn bach o tatws ie

 aut: little_bit.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ of.PREP potatoes.N.F.PL yes.ADV

 some potatoes, right?
- (307) GLO: &=laugh!
- (308) CRI: a wedyn pwdin reis!

 CRI: a wedyn pwdin reis

 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG

 and then rice pudding!
- (309) IGN: &=laugh!
- (310) GLO: <pwdin reis ie> [=! laughs] !

 GLO: pwdin reis ie

 aut: pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG yes.ADV

 rice pudding, yes
- GLO: pwdin reis wedi wneud yn y ffwrn ym a be &m ?

 GLO: pwdin reis wedi wneud yn y

 aut: pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF

 ffwrn ym a be

 oven.N.F.SG um.IM and.CONJ what.INT

 rice pudding made in the oven, and what?
- (312) ANA: dyna ti beth oedden ni plant yn fodlon talu am eu gael nhw .

 ANA: dyna ti beth oedden ni plant yn aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S what.INT be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P child.N.M.PL PRT fodlon talu am eu gael nhw content.ADJ+SM pay.V.INFIN for.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P get.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P that's what we children were willing to pay to have
- (313) GLO: +< a rheisins ynddo fo ie?

 GLO: a rheisins ynddo fo ie

 aut: and.conj raisins.n.m.pl in_him.prep+pron.m.ss he.pron.m.ss yes.adv

 with raisins in it, right?

(314) CRI: mmhm .

CRI: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm

(315) ANA: pwdin reis.

ANA: pwdin reis
aut: pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG
rice pudding

(316) ANA: oes neb yn cofio amdano fo heddiw .

ANA: oes neb yn cofio amdano aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF anyone.PRON PRT remember.V.INFIN for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S fo heddiw he.PRON.M.3S today.ADV nobody remembers it today

(317) CRI: wel dw i yn gofio .

CRI: wel dw i yn gofio aut: well. IM be. V.1S. PRES I. PRON. 1S PRT remember. V. INFIN+SM well, I remember

- (318) CRI: &=laugh!
- (319) GLO: +< wel (.) mi rown ni (y)r sgwrs i_fyny am heddiw .

GLO: wel mi rown ni yr sgwrs i_fyny aut: well.IM PRT.AFF give.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P the.DET.DEF chat.N.F.SG up.ADV

am heddiw for.PREP today.ADV

well, we'll give up the discussion for today

 $(320)\,\,$ GLO: a mi awn ni (y)mlaen ryw ddiwrnod eto .

GLO: a mi awn ni ymlaen ryw aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P forward.ADV some.PREQ+SM ddiwrnod eto day.N.M.SG+SM again.ADV and we'll carry on some other day

(321) ANA: +< ie si \hat{w} r .

ANA: ie siŵr aut: yes.ADV sure.ADJ

yes, sure

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(322) ANA: ia neu fydd gynnon ni ddim i gael erbyn fory .
       ANA: ia
                                    fydd
                                                                                            ddim
                          neu
                                                     gynnon
                                                                               \mathbf{ni}
       aut:
                yes.adv or.conj be.v.3s.fut+sm with_us.prep+pron.1p we.pron.1p not.adv+sm
                 gael
                                  erbyn fory
       to.\textit{prep} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{get.v.infin+sm} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{by.prep} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{tomorrow.adv}
       yes, or else we'll have nothing left by tomorrow
(323) GLO: ia .
       GLO: ia
       aut:
              yes.ADV
       yes.
(324) GLO: &=laugh .
(325) IGN: +< &=laugh .
(326) GLO: <felly da> [?] .
```

(327) CRI: xxx .

GLO: felly

so, good.

- (328) ANA: xxx .
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(329)} & \text{GLO: [- spa] cuánto hablamos} & . \\ & & \text{GLO: cuánto}^S & \text{hablamos}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{how_much.PRON.INT.M.SG} & \textit{talk.V.1P.PRES} \\ & \text{how much did we talk?} \end{array}$

da

aut: so.ADV be.IM+SM

- (330) RES: +< helo !

 RES: helo

 aut: hunt. V.3S.SUBJ

 hello.
- (332) RES: www!
- (333) RES: www?

(334) ANA: eh@s:cym&spa ? ANA: eh_S^C aut:eh.imeh? (335) RES: www? (336) RES: www? (337) RES: www . (338) RES: www . (339)ANA: wel a deud y gwir yn onest wrthych chi mae (y)n well gen i beidio cofio amdani hi ! ANA: wel deud \mathbf{a} gwir yn onest aut:well.im and.conj say.v.infin the.det.def truth.n.m.sg prt honest.adj+sm \mathbf{chi} mae yn well to_you.prep+pron.2p you.pron.2p be.v.3s.pres prt better.adj.comp+sm with.prep amdani ${\it I.PRON.1S} \ stop. {\it V.INFIN+SM} \ remember. {\it V.INFIN} \ for_her. {\it PREP+PRON.F.3S} \ she. {\it PRON.F.3S}$ well, really to be honest with you I'd rather not remember about her! (340) IGN: &=laugh! (341) RES: &=laugh! (342) GLO: &=laugh! (343) ANA: dyna (y)r gwir yn onest! \mathbf{gwir} yn onest ANA: dyna \mathbf{vr} $that_is. \textit{ADV} \hspace{0.2cm} the. \textit{DET.DEF} \hspace{0.2cm} truth. \textit{N.M.SG} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{PRT} \hspace{0.2cm} honest. \textit{ADJ} + \textit{SM}$ that's the truth, honestly! (344) RES: www . $(345)\,$ GLO: dach chi wedi roi eich bys yn y lle &=laugh +... GLO: dach chi wedi eich roi $be. \textit{V.2P.PRES} \hspace{0.1cm} you. \textit{PRON.2P} \hspace{0.1cm} after. \textit{PREP} \hspace{0.1cm} give. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \hspace{0.1cm} your. \textit{ADJ.POSS.2P} \hspace{0.1cm} finger. \textit{N.M.SG}$ aut: \mathbf{y} in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SGyou've put your finger on somewhere...

(346) RES: www.

```
(347) RES: www ?
(348) RES: www .
(349) ANA: yn (.) lle buon ni ?
                                 \mathbf{buon}
       ANA: yn
                       lle
                                              \mathbf{ni}
       aut: in.prep where.int be.v.3p.past we.pron.1p
       where we were?
(350) RES: www.
(351) GLO: lle aethon ni ar ein gwyliau!
       GLO: lle
                        aethon
                                     \mathbf{ni}
                                                                           gwyliau
                                                           ein
                                                 \mathbf{ar}
       aut: where.int go.v.3p.past we.pron.1p on.prep our.adj.poss.1p holidays.n.f.pl
       where we went on holiday!
(352) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa!
       ANA: oh_S^C
              oh.IM
       aut:
       oh!
(353) RES: +< www .
(354) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa .
      ANA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}
       aut: oh.im
      oh.
(355) RES: www ?
(356) RES: www +...
(357) GLO: &=laugh .
(358) GLO: wel +/.
       GLO: wel
       {\it aut:} \quad {\it well.im}
       well...
(359) ANA: wel, \circ +...
       ANA: wel ý
       aut: well.im er.im
```

well...

(360) GLO: lle wyt ti meddwl mynd y blwyddyn yma ?

GLO: lle wyt ti meddwl mynd y aut: where.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF blwyddyn yma

year.N.F.SG here.ADV

where are you thinking of going this year?

(361) ANA: +< <wyt ti> [/] <wyt ti> [/] <wyt ti wedi> [/] ý wyt ti (we)di [/] wedi gofyn rywbeth ryfedd iawn i fi .

ANA: wvt \mathbf{ti} wyt \mathbf{ti} $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{t}$ \mathbf{ti} aut:be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S ý wyt \mathbf{ti} wedi wedi $after. \textit{prep} \ \textit{er.im} \ \textit{be.v.2s.pres} \ \textit{you.pron.2s} \ \textit{after.prep} \ \textit{after.prep} \ \textit{ask.v.infin}$ rywbeth ryfedd iawn i something.N.M.SG+SM strange.ADJ+SM very.ADV to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

you've asked me something very strange

(362) ANA: achos dw i wedi gweithio ar y ffarm ar hyd yn oes .

ANA: achos dw i wedi gweithio ar y aut: because CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP work.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF ffarm ar hyd yn oes farm.N.F.SG on.PREP length.N.M.SG PRT be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF because I've worked on the farm all my life

(363) ANA: a dw i ddim wedi gael [//] clywed xxx sôn am wyliau (.) mewn naw_deg o flynyddoedd !

ANA: a dw i ddim wedi gael aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN+SMclywed sôn am wyliau mewn naw_deg o hear.V.INFIN mention.V.INFIN for.PREP holidays.N.F.PL+SM in.PREP ninety.NUM of.PREP flynyddoedd <math>years.N.F.PL+SM

and I've not even heard of holidays, in ninety years!

- (364) GLO: &=laugh!
- (365) GLO: wel!

 GLO: wel

 aut: well.IM

 well!
- (366) ANA: a deud y gwir .

ANA: a deud y gwir aut: and.conj say.v.infin the.det.def truth.n.m.sg

(367) ANA: ond mae (y)na lot o lefydd yn yr Argentina@s:spa (y)ma i fynd (.) (ta)sai rywun yn [/] yn gallu .

ANA: ond mae yna lot o lefydd yn aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres there.adv lot.quan of.prep places.n.m.pl+sm in.prep

yr Argentina^S yma i fynd tasai the.DET.DEF name here.ADV to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP

rywun yn yn gallu someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT PRT be_able.V.INFIN

but there are lots of places here in Argentina to go if you're able

(368) GLO: +< wel +...

GLO: wel
aut: well.IM

(369) GLO: +< $\mbox{si}\mbox{$\widehat{w}$r}$.

GLO: siŵr

aut: sure.ADJ

sure

 $(370) \quad {\tt GLO: mm eso@s:spa si@s:spa que@s:spa no@s:spa sé@s:spa} \ .$

GLO: mm eso^S si^S que^S no^S secessive second part of that. PRON. DEM.NT.SG yes. ADV that. CONJ not. ADV know. V.1S. PRES mm this I really do not know.

(371) GLO: ym +...

GLO: ym *aut: um.IM*

um...

(372) ANA: +< lle (ba)set ti (y)n licio mynd?

ANA: lle baset ti yn licio mynd aut: where.INT be.V.2S.PLUPERF you.PRON.2S PRT like.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN where would you like to go?

(373) ANA: i ym Bariloche@s:cym&spa ?

ANA: i ym Bariloche $_{S}^{C}$ aut: to.PREP um.IM name to Bariloche?

(374) GLO: wel dw i (we)di bod yn Bariloche@s:cym&spa .

GLO: wel dw i wedi bod yn Bariloche $_S^C$ aut: well. IM be. V.1S.PRES I.PRON. 1S after. PREP be. V.INFIN in. PREP name well, I've been to Bariloche

(375) ANA: +< neu +/.

ANA: neu

aut: or.CONJ

or...

 $(376)\,$ GLO: mae o (y)n le hyfryd iawn yndy i fynd <ar y> [//] ar ei wyliau ydy .

GLO: mae o yn le hyfryd iawn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT place.N.M.SG+SM delightful.ADJ very.ADV

yndy i fynd ar y ar

be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF on.PREP

ei wyliau ydy

his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S holidays.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES

it's a very beautiful place to go on your holidays, indeed

- (377) ANA: +< wel wyddost ti be ?
 - ANA: wel wyddost ti be aut: well.IM know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S what.INT well, do you know what?
- (378) ANA: fyswn i (y)n licio +//.

 ANA: fyswn i yn licio
 aut: finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN
 I'd like...
- (379) ANA: er bod fi mor hen +...

 ANA: er bod fi mor hen

 aut: er.IM be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM so.ADV old.ADJ

 even though I am so old...
- (380) ANA: mi fysai (y)n dda gen i gymeryd awyren a mynd draw i Gymru fory nesa!

 ANA: mi fysai yn dda gen i
 aut: PRT.AFF finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM PRT good.ADJ+SM with.PREP I.PRON.1S

 gymeryd awyren a mynd draw i
 take.V.INFIN+SM aeroplane.N.F.SG and.CONJ go.V.INFIN yonder.ADV to.PREP

 Gymru fory nesa
 Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM tomorrow.ADV next.ADJ.SUP

 I would like to get on a plane and go over to Wales, tomorrow!
- (381) GLO: &=laugh .
- (382) ANA: dyna be fyswn i (y)n licio .

 ANA: dyna be fyswn i yn licio

 aut: that_is.ADV what.INT finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN

that's what I'd like

(384) GLO: hwyrach (ba)sai rywun yn +...

GLO: hwyrach basai rywun yn aut: perhaps.ADV be.V.3S.PLUPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT maybe if somebody...

(385) ANA: na mae (y)n beryg bod yr amser drosodd i fi beth bynnag .

ANA: na mae yn beryg bod yr amser aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT danger.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG drosodd i fi beth bynnag over.ADV+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM thing.N.M.SG+SM -ever.ADJ

(386) ANA: mae o ry +...

ANA: mae o ry *aut:* be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S too.ADJ+SM
it's too...

(387) ANA: ond mae o yna .

ANA: ond mae o yna aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s there.ADV but, it's there

(388) GLO: ond fydd raid i ni +/.

GLO: ond fydd raid i ni aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P but we'll have to...

(389) ANA: ddim fath ag o (y)r blaen .

ANA: ddim fath ag o yr blaen aut: not.ADV+SM type.N.F.SG+SM as.PREP of.PREP the.DET.DEF front.N.M.SG not like before

(390) GLO: +, drio gael lle bach mwy agos <dan ni> [?] mynd !

GLO: drio gael lle bach mwy agos

aut: try.V.INFIN+SM get.V.INFIN+SM place.N.M.SG small.ADJ more.ADJ.COMP near.ADJ

dan ni mynd

be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN

...try and find somewhere a little nearer and we'll go!

(391) ANA: &=laugh oh@s:cym&spa na !

ANA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C na $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{oh.IM}$ $\mathit{no.ADV}$

oh, no!

(392) GLO: (ba)swn i yn &hə [/] yn hoffi +//.

GLO: baswn i yn yn hoffi aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT PRT like.V.INFIN
I would like...

(393) GLO: dw i (we)di bod [?] (.) meddwl ar hyd yr amser (ba)swn i (y)n hoffi mynd i (y)r ý Misiones@s:cym&spa i (y)r cataratas@s:spa .

yr amser baswn i yn hoffi mynd i the.Det.Def time.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{yr} & \mathbf{\acute{y}} & \mathbf{Misiones}_{S}^{C} & \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{yr} & \mathbf{cataratas}^{S} \\ \mathit{the.Det.def} & \mathit{er.im} & \mathit{name} & \mathit{to.Prep} & \mathit{the.det.def} & \mathit{cataract.N.F.PL} \end{array}$

I've been thinking the whole time that I'd like to go to Misiones, to the waterfalls

(394) ANA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

ANA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(395) GLO: (dy)na le (ba)swn i (y)n (.) hoffi nabod ia .

GLO: dyna le baswn i yn hoffi aut: $that_is.ADV$ where.InT+SM be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN nabod ia $know_someone.V.INFIN$ yes.ADV

that's a place I would like to get to know

(396) ANA: +< [- spa] cataratas .

ANA: cataratas S aut: cataract. N . F . P L waterfalls

(397) IGN: +< gogledd ?

IGN: gogledd
aut: north.N.M.SG

north?

(398) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(399) GLO: ond mae o (y)n +/.

GLO: ond mae o yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT but it's...

(400) ANA: +< mae (y)na lefydd hyfryd yn yr Argentina@s:spa (y)ma i weld nhw (ba)sai &g [/] (ba)sai gynna i ffordd i fynd ac amser .

ANA: mae yna lefydd hyfryd yn yr aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV places.N.M.PL+SM delightful.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF

basaigynnaifforddifyndbe.V.3S.PLUPERFwith_her.PREP+PRON.F.3Sto.PREPway.N.F.SGto.PREPgo.V.INFIN+SM

ac amser
and.CONJ time.N.M.SG

there are beautiful places here in Argentina to see, if I had a way of getting there, and time.

(401) GLO: +< oes .

GLO: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

there are

(402) GLO: +< ia .

GLO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(403) ANA: ond y peth (.) yr un sy (y)n gweithio mewn tre <mae o> [//] wel mae o (y)n cael ei [/] (.) ei ddyddie hólides .

ANA: ond y peth yr un sy aut: but.conj the.det.det thing.n.m.sg the.det.det one.num be.v.3s.pres.rel

yn gweithio mewn tre mae o wel mae PRT work.V.INFIN in.PREP town.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S well.IM be.V.3S.PRES

o yn cael ei ei ddyddie he.PRON.M.3S PRT qet.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S day.N.M.PL+SM

hólides

holidays.N.M.PL

but the thing [is], whoever works in town gets days off, holidays

(404) ANA: ac \circ (...) xxx sy (y)n gweithio ar ei ben ei hunan ac yn enwedig ar y ffarm wel \circ (doe)s gynno fo ddim (.) cynnig i fynd ar [/] ar wyliau heblaw bod nhw (y)n nofio mewn arian .

ANA: ac ý sy yn gweithio ar ei

aut: and.conj er.im be.v.3s.pres.rel prt work.v.infin on.prep his.adj.poss.m.3s

beneihunanacynenwedigarhead.N.M.SG+SMhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3Sself.PRON.SGand.CONJPRTespecially.ADJon.PREP

 ${
m y}$ ffarm wel ${
m \acute{y}}$ does gynno

the.det.def farm.n.f.sg well.im er.im be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg with_him.prep+pron.m.3s

money.N.M.SG

and [..] who works on their own, and especially on the farm, well, they have no opportunity to go on holiday, unless they're swimming in money

(405) GLO: +< ie .

GLO: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(406) IGN: dach chi (y)n [//] yn nabod y cataratas@s:spa ?

IGN: dach chi yn yn nabod y

aut: be.v.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT PRT know_someone.v.infin the.det.def

 $cataratas^{S}$ cataract.N.F.PL

do you know the waterfalls?

(407) GLO: na (y)dw .

GLO: na ydw

aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES

no

(408) IGN: <na fi> [?].

IGN: na fi

aut: no.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM

nor do I.

(409) GLO: dach chi chwaith ?

GLO: dach chi chwaith

aut: be.v.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P neither.ADV

do you either?

(410) IGN: na .

IGN: na aut: no.ADV

no

(411) GLO: beth sy (y)n digwydd fan hyn mae (y)r ym (.) ym +//.

GLO: beth sy yn digwydd fan hyn
aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT happen.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP
mae yr ym um
be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF um.IM um.IM
what happens here is that the, um...

- (412) GLO: cómo@s:spa se@s:spa dice@s:spa (.) ym +... GLO: cómo S se S dice S ym aut: how.INT self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP tell.V.3S.PRES um.IM how do you say, um...
- (413) GLO: mae isio mynd ymhell iawn (.) i gael mynd i rywle ynde?

 GLO: mae isio mynd ymhell iawn i gael
 aut: be.v.3s.pres want.n.m.sg go.v.infin afar.adv ok.adv to.prep get.v.infin+sm
 mynd i rywle ynde
 go.v.infin to.prep somewhere.n.m.sg+sm isn't_it.im
 you have to go very far away to get anywhere, don't you?
- (414) IGN: +< ia yn bell ia .

 IGN: ia yn bell ia aut: yes.ADV PRT far.ADJ+SM yes.ADV yes, far away, yes
- (415) GLO: (dy)na chi yr ý +...

 GLO: dyna chi yr ý

 aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2P the.DET.DEF er.IM

 there you go, the...
- (416) GLO: mynd lawr i Santa_Cruz@s:cym&spa fel buon ni . GLO: mynd lawr i Santa_Cruz $_S^C$ fel buon ni aut: go.V.INFIN down.ADV to.PREP name like.CONJ be.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P go down to Santa Cruz as we did
- (417) IGN: xxx.

(418) GLO: +< mae (y)na le hyfryd fan (y)na yn ym +...

GLO: mae yna le hyfryd fan yna aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV place.N.M.SG+SM delightful.ADJ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV yn ym

PRT um.IM

there's a lovely place there at...

(419) CRI: ah@s:cym&spa Perito_Moreno@s:cym&spa ?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{CRI:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C & \mathbf{Perito_Moreno}_S^C \\ \pmb{aut:} & ah.{\scriptscriptstyle IM} & name \end{array}$

(420) ANA: xxx .

(421) GLO: +< eh@s:cym&spa ?

ah, Perito Moreno?

GLO: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IM

(422) CRI: [- spa] glaciar Perito_Moreno@s:cym&spa ?

CRI: glaciar S Perito_Moreno C_S

aut: glacier.N.M.SG name

Perito Moreno glacier?

(423) GLO: [- spa] exactamente !

GLO: exactamente^S
aut: just.ADVexactly!

(424) GLO: mae hwnnw (y)n +/.

GLO: mae hwnnw yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT that's...

(425) ANA: Cymraeg os gwelwch chi (y)n dda!

ANA: Cymraeg os gwelwch chi yn dda aut: Welsh. N.F.SG if. CONJ see. V.2P. IMPER you. PRON. 2P PRT good. ADJ+SM Welsh, please!

- (426) IGN: &=laugh .
- (427) GLO: fedri +/.

GLO: fedri

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be_able. V.2S. PRES+SM}$

you can...

- (428) FRA: dw i (ddi)m (y)n gallu deud yr xxx +/.

 FRA: dw i ddim yn gallu deud yr
 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT be_able.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

 I can't say the [...]
- (429) GLO: +< dywed [/] (.) dywed di yn Gymraeg a gawn weld sut +...

 GLO: dywed dywed di yn Gymraeg a aut: say.V.2S.IMPER say.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ

 gawn weld sut

 get.V.1P.PRES+SM see.V.INFIN+SM how.INT

 you say it in Welsh and we'll see how...
- (430) FRA: &=laugh .
- (431) GLO: [- spa] cómo se dice <glaciar> ["] en galés?

 GLO: cómo^S se^S dice^S glaciar^S en^S galés^S

 aut: how.int self.pron.refl.mf.3SP tell.v.3S.pres glacier.n.m.SG in.prep Welsh.n.m.SG
 how do you say "glacier" in Welsh?
- (432) ANA: mynydd rhew .

 ANA: mynydd rhew aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG "mynydd rhew" [lit: ice mountain]
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(433)} & \text{GLO: eh@s:cym&spa?} \\ & \text{GLO: eh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{eh.IM} \\ & \text{what?} \end{array}$
- (434) ANA: mynydd rhew .

 ANA: mynydd rhew aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG "mynydd rhew"
- (435) GLO: ia ?

 GLO: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 really?
- (436) FRA: mynydd rhew ?

 FRA: mynydd rhew
 aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG
 "mynydd rhew"?

(437) ANA: mynydd .

ANA: mynydd

aut: mountain.N.M.SG

mountain

(438) GLO: mynydd rhew!

GLO: mynydd rhew aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG

(439) FRA: +< mynydd rhew !

FRA: mynydd rhew
aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG

(440) ANA: [- spa] claro .

ANA: claro^S
aut: of_course.E

sure

(441) FRA: [- spa] y Perito_Moreno@s:cym&spa ?

FRA: y^S Perito_Moreno $_S^C$

aut: and.conj name
and Perito Moreno?

(442) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa &sk dim posib deud hwnnw yn Gymraeg si \hat{w} r .

ANA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C dim \mathbf{posib} deud \mathbf{hwnnw} yn $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ nothing.N.M.SG possible.ADJ say.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.M.SG in.PREP

Gymraeg siŵr Welsh.N.F.SG+SM sure.ADJ

oh, you can't say that in Welsh, I'm sure

- (443) GLO: &=laugh .
- (444) ANA: ond os ti (ddi)m isio deud ei enw o ddim ond deud y lle .

ANA: ond os ti ddim isio deud aut: but.CONJ if.CONJ you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG say.V.INFIN ei enw o ddim ond deud

his.Adj.poss.m.3s name.n.m.sg of.prep nothing.n.m.sg+sm but.conj say.v.infin

y lle

the.det.def place.n.m.sg

but if you don't want to say its name just say the place

(445) GLO: dan ni ddim wedi cael hwyl ar ein gwyliau naddo?

GLO: dan ni ddim wedi cael hwyl ar aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG on.PREP

ein gwyliau naddo our.ADJ.POSS.1P holidays.N.F.PL no.ADV.PAST

we haven't had fun on our holidays, have we?

(446) ANA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

ANA: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IM

what?

(447) GLO: dan ni ddim wedi cael lle <dan ni (y)n> [?] +...

GLO: dan ni ddim wedi cael lle dan aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN where.INT be.V.1P.PRES ni yn we.PRON.1P PRT

we haven't had it where we've...

(448) GLO: +, i fynd +...

GLO: i fynd
aut: to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM
...to go...

(449) ANA: naddo a deud y gwir .

ANA: naddo a deud y gwir aut: no.ADV.PAST and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG no, not really

(450) GLO: +< +, meddwl am fynd +...

GLO: meddwl am fynd aut: think.v.2S.IMPER for.PREP go.v.INFIN+SM ...thinking of going...

(451) ANA: dwy dynes heb xxx +/.

ANA: dwy dynes heb

aut: two.NUM.F woman.N.F.SG without.PREP

two women without [..] ...

 $\left(452\right)~$ GLO: +< mae raid i ni sefyll adre flwyddyn yma eto .

GLO: mae raid i ni sefyll adre

aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P stand.V.INFIN home.ADV

flwyddyn yma eto

year.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV again.ADV

we'll have to stay home this year again

- (453) ANA: &=laugh .
- (454) GLO: &=laugh .

(455) ANA: ie &s dyna be allwn ni wneud (.) hwyrach . ANA: ie dvna be allwn wneud ni yes.adv that_is.adv what.int be_able.v.ip.pres+sm we.pron.ip make.v.infin+sm hwyrach perhaps.ADV yes, that's what we could do, perhaps (456) CRI: +< cerwch i Trevelin@s:cym&spa neu ý +...Trevelin $_{\mathcal{S}}^{C}$ neu aut: love.V.2P.IMPER to.PREP name or.conj er.im go to Trevelin, or er... (457) ANA: ac ym +... ANA: ac \mathbf{vm} aut:and.conj um.im and, um... (458) GLO: ie! GLO: ie aut:yes.ADVyes! (459)ANA: a gwneud yn fawr o (y)r fraint dan ni (y)n gael o fynd fel oedden ni (y)n deud yn y dechrau i lan y môr am dro . yn fawr ANA: a gwneud fraint \mathbf{yr} o aut:

and.conj make.v.infin prt big.adj+sm of.prep the.det.def privilege.n.mf.sg+sm yn gael o fynd be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt get.v.infin+sm of.prep go.v.infin+sm like.conj yn deud dechrau ni yn y be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT say.V.INFIN PRT the.DET.DEF beginning.N.M.SG to.PREP dro \mathbf{y} môr am shore.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF sea.N.M.SG for.PREP turn.N.M.SG+SM and make the most of the privilege we have of going, as we were saying at the start, to the

(460) GLO: ie &=laugh dyna fo !

GLO: ie dyna fo
aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

yes, there we are!

seaside, for a trip

(461) GLO: wel dyna fo .

GLO: wel dyna fo aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we are

 $\left(462\right)$ GLO: mi basiwn ni nhw ar y lan y môr . GLO: mi $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ basiwn \mathbf{ni} ar aut: PRT.AFF pass.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P they.PRON.3P on.PREP the.DET.DEF lan môr shore.n.f.sg+sm the.det.def sea.n.m.sgwe'll spend them at the seaside (463) GLO: dim isio lle gorau . GLO: dim isio lle gorau not.adv want.n.m.sg where.int best.adj.sup no need for the best place (464) GLO: lle gwell . GLO: lle gwell aut: where.INT better.ADJ.COMP a better place (465) ANA: hym +... ANA: hym hmm.imaut:hmm(466) GLO: ac yn hwylus i fynd a dod a chwbl . GLO: ac yn hwylus i fynd dodand.CONJ PRT convenient.ADJ to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ come.V.INFIN aut:chwbl and.conj all.adj+amand convenient to come and go and everything

(467) GLO: wel +...

GLO: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

(469) ANA: +< +<os +...

ANA: os

aut: if.CONJ

if...

- (470) IGN: &=laugh .
- (471) ANA: &=laugh .
- (472) GLO: &=laugh .
- (473) GLO: (dy)dy Margaret@s:cym&spa ddim yn gwrando .

GLO: dydy Margaret $_S^C$ ddim yn gwrando aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG name not.ADV+SM PRT listen.V.INFIN Margaret isn't listening

- (474) ANA: &ehe?
- (475) GLO: [- spa] cómo se llama el muchacho ?

GLO: $c\acute{o}mo^S$ se^S $llama^S$ el^S $muchacho^S$ aut: how.int self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP call.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF.M.SG boy.N.F.SG What is the boy's name?

(476) CRI: Peredur@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{CRI:} \ \ \mathbf{Peredur}_S^C \\ \pmb{aut:} & name \end{array}$

(477) ANA: Peredur@s:cym&spa .

ANA: Peredur $_S^C$ aut: name

(478) GLO: Peredur@s:cym&spa ?

GLO: Peredur $_S^C$ aut: name

(479) CRI: Peredur@s:cym&spa .

CRI: Peredur $_S^C$ aut: name

(480) GLO: wel mirá@s:spa vos@s:spa !

GLO: wel mirá S vos S aut: well.im look.v.2P.IMPER.PRECLITIC you.PRON.SUB.2S well, see.

(481) IGN: wedi teithio a wedi dod yn_ôl ia?

IGN: wedi teithio a wedi dod yn $_{\circ}$ 0i ia aut: after.PREP travel.V.INFIN and.CONJ after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV yes.ADV travelled and come back, eh?

- (482) GLO: wedi teithio a teithio a aut: after.PREP travel.V.INFIN and.CONJ
- (483) IGN: ++ a wedi dod yn_ôl .

 IGN: a wedi dod yn_ôl aut: and.CONJ after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV ...and come back
- (484) GLO: +, a wedi dod yn_ôl .

 GLO: a wedi dod yn_ôl aut: and.CONJ after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV ...and come back
- (485) RES: www.
- (486) RES: www.
- (487) RES: www .
- (488) GLO: +< ym +...

 GLO: ym

 aut: um.IM

 um...
- (489) RES: www +...
- (490) RES: www?
- (491) RES: www +/.
- (492) ANA: yn [///] ý uh yma yn Rawson@s:cym&spa?

 ANA: yn ý uh yma yn Rawson $_S^C$ aut: PRT er.IM er.IM here.ADV in.PREP name
 here in Rawson?
- (493) RES: www .
- (494) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa ychydig iawn . $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{ANA:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C & \mathbf{ychydig} & \mathbf{iawn} \\ & \mathbf{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{oh.IM} & \mathit{a_little.QUAN} & \mathit{OK.ADV} \\ \\ & \mathbf{oh}, \, \mathbf{very} \, \, \mathbf{few} \end{array}$

- (495) RES: www?
- (496) ANA: +< &mb oh@s:cym&spa ychydig iawn ia .

ANA: oh $_{S}^{C}$ ychydig iawn ia aut: oh.IM a_little.QUAN OK.ADV yes.ADV oh, very few, yes

- (497) ANA: oedd ý [///] mae misus [/] ý misus Elwyn_Lloyd@s:cym&spa .

 ANA: oedd ý mae misus ý misus Elwyn_Lloyd $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM be.V.3S.PRES Mrs.N.F.SG er.IM Mrs.N.F.SG name

 there's Mrs Elwyn Lloyd
- (498) ANA: ond mae hi wedi claddu ei gŵr ddoe .

ANA: ond mae hi wedi claddu ei

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s after.prep bury.v.infin his.Adj.poss.m.3s

gŵr ddoe

man.N.M.SG yesterday.Adv

but she's buried her husband yesterday

- (499) ANA: fydd hi ddim mewn [?] llawer o [/] (.) o awydd (.) siarad â neb .

 ANA: fydd hi ddim mewn llawer o o o aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM in.PREP many.QUAN of.PREP of.PREP awydd siarad â neb desire.N.M.SG talk.V.INFIN with.PREP anyone.PRON she won't be very keen to talk to anyone
- (500) RES: +< www.
- (501) ANA: yr unig un alla i ddeud (wr)thoch chi .

ANA: yr unig un alla i ddeud aut: the.Det.Def only.Preq one.Num be_able.V.1S.Pres+sm I.Pron.1S say.V.InfIn+sm wrthoch chi to_you.Prep+pron.2P you.Pron.2P the only one I can tell you

(502) ANA: a mae Alan_Williams@s:cym&spa .

ANA: a mae Alan_Williams $_S^C$ aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres name and there's Alan Williams

(503) ANA: ond mae o mor gastiog i siarad Cymraeg â sy bosib i rywun fod .

ANA: ond mae o mor gastiog i siarad

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss so.adv contrary.adj to.prep talk.v.infin

Cymraeg â sy bosib i rywun

Welsh.n.f.sg with.prep be.v.ss.pres.rel possible.adj+sm to.prep someone.n.m.sg+sm

fod

be. V.INFIN+SM

but he's as tricky about speaking Welsh as anyone can be

(504) GLO: oh@s:cym&spa na xxx .

GLO: \mathbf{oh}_S^C na aut: oh.IM no.ADV oh no [...]

(505) ANA: ofn methu ond wel +...

ANA: ofn methu ond wel aut: fear.N.M.SG fail.V.INFIN but.CONJ well.IM afraid to get it wrong but well...

(506) GLO: na.

GLO: na
aut: no.ADV
no

(507) GLO: ý (ba)san ni (y)n gallu siarad ar y ffôn efo nhw .

GLO: ý basan ni yn gallu siarad ar

aut: er.IM be.V.1P.PLUPERF we.PRON.1P PRT be_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN on.PREP

y ffôn efo nhw

the.DET.DEF phone.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P

we could speak to them on the phone

(508) GLO: (ta)sen nhw (y)n gallu siarad .

GLO: tasen nhw yn gallu siarad aut: be.V.3P.PLUPERF.HYP they.PRON.3P PRT be_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN if they were able to speak

- (509) ANA: +< &=laugh .
- (510) GLO: (ba)sech chi (y)n ý hoffi siarad ar y ffôn, na?

GLO: basech chi yn ý hoffi siarad ar aut: be.V.2P.PLUPERF you.PRON.2P PRT er.IM like.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN on.PREP y ffôn the.DET.DEF phone.N.M.SG would you like to speak to them on the phone?

(511) IGN: yndan .

IGN: yndan aut: be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH yes.

(512) RES: www.

- (513) ANA: +< +<ie .

 ANA: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (514) RES: www ?
- (515) ANA: gwahaniaeth yr ý +...

 ANA: gwahaniaeth yr ý
 aut: difference.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF er.IM
 a difference of the, um...
- (516) RES: ++ www +/.
- (517) ANA: +, rhwng fan hyn gwaelod y dyffryn a (y)r Andes@s:cym&spa dach chi (y)n deud ? ANA: rhwng fan gwaelod hyn aut:between.prep place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp bottom.n.m.sg the.det.def \mathbf{Andes}_S^C dach dyffryn \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{chi} yn deud valley.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF name be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT say.V.INFIN between here the bottom of the valley here and the Andes, you're saying?
- (518) RES: +< www +/.
- (519) RES: www.
- (521) ANA: mae (y)na [///] oes (y)na ddim cymaint o Gymry bellach <yn y> [/] (.) <yn y> [/] yn yr Andes@s:cym&spa ac yn fan hyn ynde ?

 ANA: mae yna oes yna ddim

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM

cymaint o Gymry bellach yn y so.much.adj of.prep Welsh_people.n.m.pl+sm far.adj.comp+sm in.prep the.det.det

hyn ynde this.ADJ.DEM.SP isn't_it.IM

there aren't as many Welsh people further into the Andes or here, are there?

(522) RES: +< www .

(523) ANA: dyna +...

ANA: dyna
aut: that_is.ADV

that...

(524) ANA: <mae (y)na> [/] (.) mae (y)na lawer wedi mynd .

ANA: mae yna mae yna lawer wedi aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM after.PREP mynd go.V.INFIN

many have gone

(525) ANA: (dy)na fo .

ANA: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there you are

(526) ANA: mae (y)na lawer wedi mynd debyg iawn Cymry a [?] aeth i [/] ý (.) i ý (.) boblogi (y)r lle (.) yn y dechrau .

ANA: mae lawer wedi mynd debyg yna aut:be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN similar.ADJ+SM ý iawn Cymry aethi \mathbf{a} i very.adv Welsh_people.n.m.pl and.conj go.v.3s.past i.pron.1s er.im to.prep er.im boblogi lle yn y dechrau \mathbf{yr} populate.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG PRT the.DET.DEF beginning.N.M.SG there are many who went, probably, Welsh people who went to populate the place, in the beginning

(527) ANA: ond dw i (y)n credu bod (y)na fwy o gadw ar y Cymraeg yn waelod y Dyffryn (y)ma nag \circ +/.

ANA: ond yn credu $d\mathbf{w}$ i bod vna but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt believe.v.infin be.v.infin there.adv aut:Cymraeg gadw O \mathbf{ar} \mathbf{y} more.Adj.Comp+sm of.prep keep.v.infin+sm on.prep the.det.def Welsh.n.f.sg prt waelod Dyffryn yma bottom.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF name here.Adv than.conj er.im

but I think Welsh has been better preserved here at the bottom of the valley here than...

- (528) GLO: +< xxx.
- (529) GLO: yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa ?

GLO: yn Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name in Trevelin?

(530) GLO: siŵr yn ý +/.

GLO: siŵr yn ý
aut: sure.ADJ PRT er.IM
certainly in...

 $(531) \quad {\tt ANA: +< oh@s:cym\&spa efallai yn Trevelin@s:cym\&spa .}$

ANA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} efallai yn Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$ aut: $oh._{IM}$ perhaps. $_{CONJ}$ in._{PREP} name oh, maybe in Trevelin

(532) ANA: ond ý (y)r un fath (y)dy o <ddim os ti (y)n capel> [?] +...

ANA: ond ý yr un fath ydy o

aut: but.conj er.im the.det.def one.num type.n.f.sg+sm be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s

ddim os ti yn capel

not.ADV+SM if.CONj you.pron.2s prt chapel.n.m.sg

but it's the same, not if you're in chapel...

(533) ANA: meddwl am ý Sian@s:cym&spa wedi bod yn mynd (.)
bob pump> [//] ý bob mis oedd pump dydd Sul neu rywbeth felly a wedi roi fyny achos pobl ddim yn ý +...

ANA: meddwl am \mathbf{Sian}_{S}^{C} wedi ý \mathbf{bod} yn mynd aut:think.v.2s.imper for.prep er.im name after.prep be.v.infin prt go.v.infin bob pump ý bob \mathbf{mis} oeddeach.Preq+sm five.Num er.im each.Preq+sm month.N.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf five.num neu rywbeth felly day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM so.ADV and.CONJ after.PREP achos pobl ddim fyny yn ý

give.V.INFIN+SM up.ADV because.CONJ people.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM PRT er.IM thinking about Sian [who] had been going every month with five Sundays or something like that,

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(534)} & \text{GLO: +< ie} \\ & & \text{GLO: ie} \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & & & \text{yes} \end{array}$

(535) ANA: wel wedi troi i xxx ffordd ý y wlad o fyw yndy ?

ANA: wel wedi troi i ffordd ý

and had given up because people weren't...

aut: well.im after.prep turn.v.infin to.prep way.n.f.sg er.im the.det.def

wladofywyndycountry.N.F.SG+SMof.PREPlive.V.INFIN+SMbe.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

well, turned to the [..] way of life of the nation, right?

(536) GLO: +< ym +...
GLO: ym
aut: um.IM
um...

(537) GLO: ia fan hyn yn y Dyffryn mae o fwya .

GLO: ia fan hyn yn y Dyffryn aut: yes.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP the.DET.DEF name

mae o fwya
be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM

(538) GLO: ac yn [/] ý yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa fel +/. GLO: ac yn ý yn y Gaiman $_S^C$ fel aut: and.CONJ PRT er.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF name like.CONJ and in Gaiman, like...

(539) ANA: +< ie ie .

ANA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(540) $\,$ ANA: +< yn y Gaiman dyna fo .

yes, here in the Valley it's more so.

ANA: yn y Gaiman dyna fo aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF name that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S in Gaiman, that's it

(541) ANA: (y)r [/] ý y lle mae o (y)n dal ymlaen .

ANA: vr ý y lle m

ANA: yr ý y lle mae o yn aut: the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT dal ymlaen continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV the place where it still holds on

(542) GLO: +< (dy)na fo .

GLO: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it

(543) GLO: +< mae hi wedi cael cadw mwy o (y)r +...

GLO: mae hi wedi cael cadw mwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP get.V.INFIN keep.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP o yr of.PREP the.DET.DEF it has been able to preserve more of the...

(544) ANA: +< a dw i (y)n credu mai Rawson@s:cym&spa (y)dy (y)r lle tlota(f) .

ANA: a dw i yn credu mai

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN that_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS

Rawson_S^C ydy yr lle tlotaf

name be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG poorest.ADJ

and I think Rawson is the poorest place

(545) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia aut: yes.ADV

yes

(546) ANA: +, heb ddeud yn gas am neb .

ANA: heb ddeud yn gas am neb aut: without.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM PRT nasty.ADJ+SM for.PREP anyone.PRON ...without speaking ill of anyone

(547) GLO: +< mae llawer o +/.

GLO: mae llawer o aut: be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN of.PREP there are many...

(548) GLO: mae (y)na lawer o Gymry .

GLO: mae yna lawer o Gymry aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM of.PREP $Welsh_people.N.M.PL+SM$ there are a lot of Welsh people.

(549) GLO: achos wyt ti (y)n cymryd ym um +...

GLO: achos wyt ti yn cymryd ym um aut: because.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s prt take.v.infin um.im um.im because you take, um...

(550) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa ia ia .

ANA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ia ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV oh, yes

(551) ANA: ond neb yn ý +/.

ANA: ond neb yn ý aut: but.CONJ anyone.PRON PRT er.IM but nobody...

 $(552)~{\rm GLO}\colon +<$ [- spa] guía telefónica +/.

GLO: guía S telefónica S aut: guide.V.2S.IMPER telephone.ADJ.F.SG ...the telephone directory...

(553) ANA: neb wedi arfer efo (ei)n harferion xxx +/.

ANA: neb wedi arfer efo ein harferion aut: anyone.PRON after.PREP use.V.INFIN with.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P habits.N.M.PL+H nobody is used to our customs [...]

(554) GLO: +< a mae (y)na lawer o [/] ý o ý syrnêm Cymraeg .

GLO: a mae yna lawer o ý o ý aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres there.ADV many.QUAN+SM of.PREP er.IM from.PREP er.IM syrnêm Cymraeg surname.N.M.SG Welsh.N.F.SG

and there are a lot of Welsh surnames

(555) GLO: ond does neb yn gallu (y)r iaith .

GLO: ond does neb yn gallu yr aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres.indef.neg anyone.pron problem be_able.v.infin the.det.def iaith language.N.F.SG

but nobody knows the language

(556) IGN: na.

IGN: na
aut: no.ADV

(557) GLO: na neb yn [/] ý yn gwneud dim ar y (.) gymdeithas chwaith yn_de ?

GLO: na neb yn ý yn gwneud dim ar y

aut: no.ADV anyone.PRON PRT er.IM PRT make.V.INFIN not.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF

gymdeithas chwaith yn_de

society.N.F.SG+SM neither.ADV isn't_it.IM

there's nobody doing anything on the community either, right?

(558) ANA: +< na na na .

ANA: na na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV

(559) ANA: dyna pam dw i (y)n deud llawer o fynd i arferion y [/] &w[U+028A] y wlad yn_de ?

ANA: dyna pam dw i yn deud llawer o aut: that_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN many.QUAN of.PREP fynd i arferion y y wlad yn_de go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP habits.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM isn't_it.IM that's why I'm saying, a lot of going over to the customs of the nation, right?

(560) GLO: mm debyg iawn ie .

GLO: mm debyg iawn ie

aut: mm.IM similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes.ADV

mm, very likely, yes

(561) ANA: +< ie (.) ie .

ANA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(562) ANA: ond ý diolch (.) i Dduw .

ANA: ond \acute{y} diolch i Dduw aut: but.conj er.im thanks.n.m.sg to.prep name but thank God

(563) GLO: +< ie .

GLO: ie
aut: yes.ADV

(564) ANA: mae (.) dipyn o gadw yn fan hyn ac yn arbennig yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

ANA: mae dipyn o gadw yn fan aut: be.V.3S.PRES little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn ac yn arbennig yn y Gaiman. This. ADJ.DEM.SP and.CONJ PRT special.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF name there is some preservation here, and especially in Gaiman

(565) ANA: mae (y)na lawer <yn gweithio> [?] (y)n y Gaiman@s:cym&spa (.) ym mhob ffordd .

ANA: mae yna lawer yn gweithio yn y aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM PRT work.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEFGaiman $_{C}^{C}$ ym mhob ffordd aut: be.V.REQ+NM to the many.N.F.SGmany work in Gaiman, in every way

(566) GLO: mm ia

GLO: mm ia aut: mm.IM yes.ADV mm

(567) ANA: +< +<ia .

ANA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(568) GLO: oh@s:cym&spa oes no@s:spa maen nhw wedi gweithio ac yn gweithio i gadw (y)r \circ +...

GLO: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} oes \mathbf{no}^{S} maen \mathbf{nhw} wedi aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF not.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP gweithio ac \mathbf{yn} gweithio i \mathbf{gadw} \mathbf{yr} ý work.V.INFIN and.CONJ PRT work.V.INFIN to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF er.IM oh yes, no, they have worked, and are working to keep the, um...

(569) ANA: +< yndy yndyn .

ANA: yndy yndyn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes, they are

(570) GLO: +, i_fyny (y)r ý +...

GLO: i_fyny yr ý
aut: up.ADV the.DET.DEF er.IM
...up the, um...

(571) ANA: ac yn trio cael pobl i ddod a ryw bethau felly .

ANA: ac yn trio cael pobl i ddod

aut: and.conj prt try.v.infin get.v.infin people.n.f.sg to.prep come.v.infin+sm

a ryw bethau felly

and.conj some.preq+sm things.n.m.pl+sm so.adv

and trying to get people to come along and things like that

aut: how.int self.pron.refl.mf.3sp tell.v.3s.pres

how do you say..?

(573) GLO: [- spa] cómo se dice la tradición ?

GLO: $c\acute{o}mo^S$ se^S $dice^S$ la^S $tradici\acute{o}n^S$ aut: how.int self.pron.refl.mf.3SP tell.v.3S.pres the.det.def.sg tradition.n.f.SG how do you say "tradition"?

- $(574)\,$ GLO: traddo(diadau) [/] (.) traddodiadau ie ydyn nhw ?
- GLO: traddodiadau traddodiadau ie ydyn nhw aut: traditions.N.M.PL traditions.N.M.PL yes.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P "traddodiadau", are they?
- (575) GLO: traddodiadau ydyn nhw ie?

GLO: traddodiadau ydyn nhw ie aut: traditions.N.M.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P yes.ADV "traddodiadau", are they, yes?

(576) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie ie .

ANA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ie ie $\mathbf{aut:}$ oh.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV oh yes, yes.

(577) ANA: ie wir .

ANA: ie wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM

yes indeed

(578) $\,$ GLO: cadw nhw fyny .

GLO: cadw nhw fyny aut: keep.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P up.ADV keeping them up

 $\left(579\right)~$ GLO: na maen nhw wedi (.) llwyddo reit dda wir .

GLO: na maen nhw wedi llwyddo reit

aut: no.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP succeed.V.INFIN quite.ADV

dda wir

good.ADJ+SM true.ADJ+SM

no, they've succeeded very well, indeed

(580) GLO: maen nhw wedi +//.

GLO: maen nhw wedi aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP they've...

(581) GLO: ar_ôl yr [//] ym y canmlwyddiant mae (y)na <lawer wedi> [/] w llawer llawer wedi weithio yn_do ar y +...

GLO: ar_ôl yr ym y canmlwyddiant mae yna aut: after.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM the.DET.DEF centenary.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lawer wedi w llawer llawer wedi weithio many.QUAN+SM after.PREP ooh.IM many.QUAN many.QUAN after.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM yn_do ar y wasn't_it.IM on.PREP the.DET.DEF

since the centenary many have worked, haven't they, on the...

yes

(583) GLO: ar ddod ymlaen .

GLO: ar ddod ymlaen aut: on.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM forward.ADV on going forward

(584) ANA: +< ond (.) mae raid i ni fod yn ddiolchgar .

ANA: ond mae raid i ni fod yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.INFIN+SM PRT ddiolchgar

 $thankful. {\it ADJ+SM}$

but we need to be thankful

ANA: mae yna gant pedwar_deg pedwar o aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV hundred.N.M.SG+SM forty.NUM four.NUM.M of.PREP flynyddoedd wedi mynd drosodd years.N.F.PL+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN over.ADV+SM

(586) ANA: mi allwn fod yn ddiolchgar bod (y)na air o Gymraeg yn cael ei siarad yma .

ANA: mi allwn fod yn ddiolchgar bod $aut: PRT.AFF be_able.V.1P.PRES+SM be.V.INFIN+SM PRT thankful.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN$ yna air o Gymraeg yn cael ei there.ADV word.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM PRT get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3Ssiarad yma talk.V.INFIN bere.ADV

we can be grateful that even a word of Welsh is spoken here

(587) GLO: mm na mae yn rhyfeddol bod o .

GLO: mm na mae yn rhyfeddol bod o aut: mm.im PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES PRT wonderful.ADJ be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S mm, no, it's amazing that it is

(588) ANA: +< a deud y gwir yn onest .

ANA: a deud y gwir yn onest aut: and conj say. V.INFIN the .DET .DEF truth. N.M.SG PRT honest. ADJ+SM really honestly

(589) ANA: yndy .

ANA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(590) ANA: yndy .

ANA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(591) GLO: yndy .

GLO: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(592) ANA: a mae rywun yn hapus o weld rywun yn dod oddi draw i [/] i [//] (.) o (y)r hen (..) wlad fach .

ANA: a mae rywun yn hapus o weld

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT happy.ADJ of.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM

rywun yn dod oddi draw i i o

someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT come.V.INFIN from.PREP yonder.ADV to.PREP to.PREP of.PREP

yr hen wlad fach

the.DET.DEF old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM small.ADJ+SM

and one is happy to see anyone coming over from the old little land

(593) ANA: +, i gael (...) y fraint o siarad .

ANA: i gael y fraint o siarad aut: to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF privilege.N.MF.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S talk.V.INFIN to have the privilege of speaking

(594) GLO: ie .

GLO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(595) ANA: achos felly mae rywun wedi cael ei fagu ynde ?

ANA: achos felly mae rywun wedi cael aut: because .CONJ so .ADV be .V.SS.PRES someone .N.M.SG+SM after .PREP get .V.INFIN ei fagu ynde his.ADJ.POSS.M.SS rear .V.INFIN+SM isn't_it.IM

because that's how someone's been raised, isn't it

(596) GLO: debyg iawn .

GLO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV very likely

(597) GLO: mae yn anodd iawn i +...

GLO: mae yn anodd iawn i aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT difficult.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP it's very difficult to...

- (598) GLO: +, mor ychydig o bobl fod wedi (.) cadw eu ý (.) traddodiadau yn_dydy mewn gwlad wahanol .
 - GLO: mor ychydig o bobl fod wedi aut: so.ADV $a_little.QUAN$ of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.INFIN+SM after.PREP cadw eu ý traddodiadau yn_dydy mewn keep.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P er.IM traditions.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES.TAG in.PREP gwlad wahanol

country.n.f.sg different.adj+sm

- so few people to have preserved their traditions, isn't it, in a different country
- (599) GLO: gwahanol gwahanol yn_de i [/] i [/] (...) i_w ffordd nhw o &v [/] o fyw xxx
 .

 GLO: gwahanol gwahanol yn_de i i i_w
 aut: different.ADJ different.ADJ isn't_it.IM to.PREP to.PREP to_his/her/their.PREP+POSS.3SP
 ffordd nhw o o fyw
 way.N.F.SG they.PRON.3P from.PREP of.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM
 - totally different isn't it, to their own way of life [...]
- (600) ANA: &=cough.