Patagonia35

Conversation details

 $\label{eq:participants} \begin{aligned} \mathbf{Participants} \colon & \mathbf{Amalia} \ (\mathbf{AMA-71} \ \mathbf{yr}, \mathbf{female}, \mathbf{Adult}), \mathbf{Javier} \ (\mathbf{JAV-75} \ \mathbf{yr}, \mathbf{male}, \mathbf{Adult}), \mathbf{non}_{p} articipant \ (OSE-male, Adult). \\ & \mathbf{Background} \colon Conversation between friends at Javier's house in western Chubut, Argentina. \\ & \mathbf{Duration} \colon 00hr32min55sec. \\ & \mathbf{Date} \colon 16November2009. \\ & \mathbf{Transcriber} \colon MarikaFusser and Fraibet Aveledo, Bangor University. \\ & \mathbf{Note} \colon Theremay be an error rate of up to 2\% in the glosses generated. \end{aligned}$

- (1) AMA: a mae &h anodd credu
 bod nhw <wedi (.)> [/] wedi gwneud uh> [//] bod nhw wedi dod .
 - AMA: a mae anodd credu bod nhw wedi aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres difficult.adj believe.v.infin be.v.infin they.pron.3p after.prep wedi gwneud uhbod nhw wedi dod after.PREP make.V.INFIN uh.IM be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN and it's hard to believe that they have actually come
- (2) JAV: bod nhw wedi sefydlu yma .
 - JAV: bod nhw wedi sefydlu yma aut: be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP establish.V.INFIN here.ADV that they have settled here.
- (3) AMA: +< ond ar_ôl [/] ar_ôl gweld y [//] <yr um> [//] y ffilm (.) uh Cuán_verde_era_mi_valle@s:cym&spa (.) wnaeson ni ddeall lot o bethau .

AMA: ond ar_ôl gweld y yr um aut: but.conj after.prep after.prep see.v.infin the.det.def the.det.def um.im

y ffilm uh Cuán_verde_era_mi_valle $_{S}^{C}$ wnaeson the.Det.def film.N.F.SG.[or].film.N.F.SG uh.IM name do.v.13P.PRES+SM

niddealllotobethauwe.PRON.1Punderstand.V.INFIN+SMlot.QUANof.PREPthings.N.M.PL+SM

but after seeing the film "How Green is my Valley" we understood a lot of things.

 $(4) \quad {\tt JAV: [-eng] \; How_Green_is_my_Valley ["] \; .}$

 $JAV: How_Green_is_my_Valley^E$

 ${\it aut:}$ name

"How Green is my Valley"

(5) AMA: +< gweld fel (y)na o(edde)n nhw (y)n syffro yn y Cwm Rhondda@s:cym&spa a pethau fel (y)na no@s:spa ?

AMA: gweld fel yna oedden nhw yn syffro aut: see.v.infin like.conj there.adv be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt suffer.v.infin

seeing how they suffered in the Rhondda Valley and things like that, eh?

(6) AMA: oedd hi (y)n ofnadwy (y)na .

AMA: oedd hi yn ofnadwy yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT terrible.ADJ there.ADV

it was awful there.

(7) JAV: uh dôth <fy &n &n> [//] fy nhad (.) i (y)r dyffryn (.) yn Gaiman yn y flwyddyn mil naw cant un_ar_ddeg .

JAV: uh dôth nhad $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{v}$ $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{v}$ aut: uh.im come.v.3s.past my.adj.poss.is my.adj.poss.is father.n.m.sg+nm to.prep \mathbf{y} flwyddyn dyffryn yn Gaiman yn the.det.def valley.n.m.sg in.prep name in.prep the.det.def year.n.f.sg+sm naw cant un_ar_ddeg thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG eleven.NUM

my father came to the valley, in Gaiman, in 1911

(8) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(9) JAV: oedd Yncl Ned@s:cym&spa wedi dod dwy flynedd cynt .

JAV: oedd Yncl Ned $_S^C$ wedi dod dwy flynedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name name after.PREP come.V.INFIN two.NUM.F years.N.F.PL+SM cynt earlier.ADJ

Uncle Ned had come two years before.

(10) JAV: oedd fy nhad yn dod efo John_Jones@s:cym&spa Cynfal@s:cym&spa .

JAV: oedd fy nhad yn dod efo aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS.1S father.N.M.SG+NM PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP John_Jones $_S^C$ Cynfal $_S^C$ name name

my father came with John Jones of Cynfal.

- (11) JAV: a (.) mi oedd o am sai(th) [/] wyth mlynedd <yn y> [/] yn y dyffryn .

 JAV: a mi oedd o am saith wyth

 aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S for.PREP seven.NUM eight.NUM

 mlynedd yn y yn y dyffryn

 years.N.F.PL+NM in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG

 and he was in the valley for eight years.
- (12) JAV: mil naw cant un_deg naw ddôth o fyny i (y)r Cwm .

JAV: mil naw cant un_deg naw ddôth

aut: thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG ten.NUM nine.NUM come.V.3S.PAST+SM

o fyny i yr Cwm

he.PRON.M.3S up.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF name

1919 is when he came up to the Valley.

(13) JAV: a aeth o ddim (y)n_ôl <i (y)r (.)> [/] i (y)r dyffryn (.) am (.) blynyddoedd .

JAV: a aeth o ddim yn_ôl i yr
aut: and.conj go.v.3s.past he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm back.adv to.prep the.det.def
i yr dyffryn am blynyddoedd
to.prep the.det.def valley.n.m.sg for.prep years.n.f.pl

(14) AMA: ie aeth o dim $(y)n_0$ 1 i (y)r dyffryn a llai byth i ei hen wlad .

AMA: ie aeth o dim yn_ôl i

aut: yes.ADV go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV back.ADV to.PREP

yr dyffryn a llai byth i

the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG and.CONJ smaller.ADJ.COMP never.ADV to.PREP

ei hen wlad

his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S.[or].her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S.[or].go.V.2S.PRES old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM

yes, he didn't go back to the Valley and even less to his homeland.

(15) JAV: naddo .

JAV: naddo aut: no.ADV.PAST no he didn't.

(16) AMA: a dyna oedd ei [/] ei freuddwyd o (he)fyd mynd (y)n_ôl ryw ddiwrnod i weld $+\dots$

AMA: a dvna oeddeiei aut: $and. \textit{CONJ} \;\; that \textit{_is.ADV} \;\; be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \;\; his. \textit{ADJ.POSS.M.3S} \;\; his. \textit{ADJ.POSS.M.3S}$ hefyd mynd yn_ôl dream.N.MF.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S also.ADV go.V.INFIN back.ADV some.PREQ+SM ddiwrnod weld i day.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SMand that was his dream as well, going back some day to see...

- (17) JAV: xxx +/.
- (18) AMA: +, ei deulu a +...

AMA: ei deulu a aut: his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S family.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ ...his family and...

(19) JAV: gallai fo ddim mynd (y) n_0 1 i Gymru .

JAV: gallai fo ddim mynd yn_ôl i
aut: be_able.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss not.adv+sm go.v.infin back.adv to.prep
Gymru

Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm

he couldn't go back to Wales.

(20) AMA: [- spa] no no .

AMA: \mathbf{no}^S \mathbf{no}^S aut: not.ADV not.ADV

(21) AMA: mae hynny (we)di bod yn beth anodd iawn i bawb .

AMA: mae hynny wedi bod yn beth anodd aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT thing.N.M.SG+SM difficult.ADJ iawn i bawb very.ADV to.PREP everyone.PRON+SM

that has been a very difficult thing for everybody

(22) JAV: yndy .

JAV: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it has.

(23) JAV: oedd uh (.) yn y mil (.) naw cant &d ar (.) a dau siŵr (.) ddaru (y)r athro (.) Roberts@s:cym&spa (.) boddi yn yr &b Aber_Gyrants (..) nawr Río_Corrintos@s:spa ["] .

JAV: oedd uh yn y mil naw cant

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG

ar a dau siŵr ddaru yr

on.PREP and.CONJ two.NUM.M sure.ADJ did.V.123SP.PAST.[or].do.V.0.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF

athro RobertsC boddi yn yr Aber_Gyrants nawr

athro Roberts $_S^C$ boddi yn yr Aber_Gyrants nawr teacher.N.M.SG name drown.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF name now.ADV

 $\mathbf{Rio}_{-}\mathbf{Corrintos}^{S}$

name

it must have been in 1902 when Roberts, the teacher drowned in the "Aber Currents", what's now "Río Corrintos" .

(24) AMA: ie yn yr un lli mawr .

AMA: ie yn yr un lli mawr aut: yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM flood.N.M.SG big.ADJ yes, in that one big flood.

(25) JAV: oedd e (y)n lli +/.

JAV: oedd e yn lli
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP flood.N.M.SG
it was a flood...

(26) AMA: +< (a)chos < oedd o> [/] oedd o (y)n arfer pasio (y)r afon +...

because he used to cross over the river...

(27) JAV: oedd .

JAV: oedd

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be. V.3S. IMPERF}$

yes.

(28) AMA: +, yn hawdd .

AMA: yn hawdd aut: PRT easy.ADJ

...easily.

(29) AMA: xxx deud oedd (y)na fobl wrtho fo beidio mynd .

AMA: deud oedd yna fobl wrtho fo aut: say. V.INFIN be. V.3S.IMPERF there. ADV unk to_him. PREP+PRON. M.3S he. PRON. M.3S beidio mynd stop. V.INFIN+SM go. V.INFIN

[...] people told him not to go.

(30) JAV: +< do .

JAV: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes they did.

(31) JAV: roedd o wedi dod yma <i &w i (y)r dyff(ryn)> [//] i uh ochr yma i (y)r afon .

JAV:roeddowedidodymaiiaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3Safter.PREPcome.V.INFINhere.ADVto.PREPto.PREPyrdyffryniuhochrymaiyrthe.DET.DEFvalley.N.M.SGto.PREPuh.IMside.N.F.SGhere.ADVto.PREPthe.DET.DEFafon

river.N.F.SG

he had come here to the Valley, to this side of the river.

(32) AMA: +< bod (y)r +//.

AMA: bod yr

aut: be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

that the...

(33) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(34) JAV: uh cael wneud rai pethau a &o oedd o eisiau mynd i weld ei ffrind +...

JAV: uh cael wneud rai pethau a
aut: uh.IM get.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL and.CONJ
oedd o eisiau mynd i weld
be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM
ei ffrind
his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S friend.N.M.SG

to do some things, and he wanted to go and see his friend...

(35) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

 $(36) \quad {\tt JAV: +, uh \; Robert_Pritchard@s:cym\&spa \; Utah@s:cym\&spa \; .}$

JAV: uh Robert_Pritchard $_S^C$ Utah $_S^C$ aut: uh.IM name name Robert Pritchard of Utah.

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(38) JAV: uh xx Robert@s:cym&spa xx fuodd hi (y)n glawio trwy (y)r dydd .

JAV: uh Robert $_S^C$ fuodd hi yn glawio trwy aut: uh.IM name be.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S PRT rain.V.INFIN through.PREP yr dydd the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG uh, Robert [...] it rained all day.

(39) JAV: oedden nhw (y)n gweld bod yr afon yn (.) codi .

JAV: oedden nhw yn gweld bod yr afon yn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT see.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG PRT codi

lift. V.INFIN

they saw that the river was rising.

(40) JAV: uh yr afon Percy@s:cym&spa achos oedd tŷ [//] cartre (..) Robert_Pritchard@s:cym&spa Utah@s:cym&spa ochr yma i (y)r afon Percy@s:cym&spa adeg hynny .

afon \mathbf{Percy}_S^C adeghynnyriver.N.F.SG nametime.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

the river Percy because Robert Pritchard's house was on this side of the river Percy at that time.

(41) JAV: a (.) oedden nhw (y)n gweld yr afon yma .

JAV: a oedden nhw yn gweld yr afon aut: and.conj be.v.sp.imperf they.pron.sp prt see.v.infin the.det.def river.n.f.sg

here.ADV

and they saw this river.

(42) JAV: oedden nhw (y)n gwybod oedd [//] byddai afon y <&a uh &g> [//] Aber_Gyrants hefyd yn codi .

they knew that the Río Corrintos was going to rise as well.

(43) JAV: a (we)dyn (.) oedden nhw (y)n trio perswadio fo iddo fo beidio mynd (.) achos <uh (.) safon uh> [//] oedd yr afon <yn (.)> [/] (y)n dyfn .

JAV: a wedyn oedden nhwaut:and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt try.v.infin iddoperswadio fo persuade.V.Infin he.Pron.m.3s to_him.Prep+pron.m.3s he.Pron.m.3s stop.V.Infin+sm safon achos uh go.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG uh.IM standard.N.F.SG.[or].stand.V.1P.PAST.[or].stand.V.3P.PAST uh.IM ynbe.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT deep.ADJ and then they tried to persuade him not to go because the river was deep.

(44) AMA: +< (y)n beryg o foddi .

AMA: yn beryg o foddi aut: PRT danger.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP drown.V.INFIN+SM a danger of drowning.

(45) JAV: a +...

JAV: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

(46) AMA: a felly fuodd hi .

AMA: a felly fuodd hi aut: and.CONJ so.ADV be.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S and this is what happened.

(47) JAV: +< meth(on) [//] methon nhw benderf(ynu) [//] uh (.) wheud iddo fo aros .

JAV: methon methon nhw

aut: fail.V.1P.PAST.[or].fail.V.3P.PAST fail.V.1P.PAST.[or].fail.V.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P

benderfynu uh wneud iddo fo aros

decide.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM make.V.INFIN+SM to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S wait.V.INFIN

they failed to persuade him to stay.

(48) JAV: <aeth o> [//] (y)r unig beth wnaeth o oedd aros i cael ei swper &=clears_throat .

JAV: aeth o yr unig beth wnaeth o aut: go.v.3s.past of.prep the.det.def only.preq what.int do.v.3s.past+sm he.pron.m.3s oedd aros i cael ei swper be.v.3s.imperf wait.v.infin to.prep get.v.infin his.add.poss.m.3s supper.n.mf.sg the only thing he did was to stay for dinner.

(49) AMA: +< mmhm.

AMA: mmhm

aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm.

(50) JAV: a wedyn aeth o &vm o f(an) (y)ma am <yr xxx (.)> [//] (y)n_ôl i w gartre ochr draw i (y)r Aber_Gyrants .

JAV:awedynaethoofanymaaut:and.CONJafterwards.ADVgo.V.3S.PASTof.PREPof.PREPplace.N.MF.SG+SMhere.ADVamyryn_ôligartreochrdrawifor.PREPthe.DET.DEFback.ADVto.PREPhome.N.M.SG+SMside.N.F.SGyonder.ADVto.PREPyrAber_Gyrantsthe.DET.DEFname

and then he went from here towards his home on the other side of the Río Corrintos.

(51) JAV: amser gyrhaeddodd o at yr afon (.) oedd y ci oedd gyda fo ddim eisiau mynd at yr afon .

JAV: amser gyrhaeddodd afon aut: time.N.M.SG arrive.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG oedd fo ddim ci oeddgyda be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF dog.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM mynd \mathbf{yr} afon \mathbf{at} want.n.m.sg go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def river.n.f.sg

when he reached the river, the dog he had didn't want to go near the river.

(52) JAV: oedd o (y)n galw ar ei gi xx (..) i fynd .

JAV: oedd o yn galw ar ei aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT call.V.INFIN on.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S gi i fynd dog.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM he called his dog [...] to go.

(53) JAV: mi aeth o ymlaen efo ei geffyl .

JAV: mi aeth o ymlaen efo ei

aut: PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S forward.ADV with.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

geffyl
horse.N.M.SG+SM

he went ahead with his horse.

(54) JAV: aeth o i (y)r afon (.) a (.) yn fan (y)na xxx +...

JAV: aeth o i yr afon a yn
aut: go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG and.CONJ PRT
fan yna
place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

(55) AMA: +< mi aeth yr afon ${\bf \hat{a}}$ fo .

he went into the river and there [...]...

AMA: mi aeth yr afon â fo aut: PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S the river carried him away.

(56) JAV: ddaru o foddi .

JAV: ddaru o foddi aut: did.V.123SP.PAST.[or].do.V.0.PAST+SM of.PREP drown.V.INFIN+SM he drowned.

they spent several days looking for him before they found him.

- (57) AMA: mm +...

 AMA: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (58) JAV: fuon nhw am rhai dyddiau (y)n chwilio amdano fo cyn cael hyd iddo fo .

 JAV: fuon nhw am rhai dyddiau yn chwilio aut: be.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P for.PREP some.PREQ days.N.M.PL PRT search.V.INFIN amdano fo cyn cael hyd for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S before.PREP get.V.INFIN length.N.M.SG iddo fo to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S
- (59) AMA: mm +...

 AMA: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (60) JAV: uh +...

 JAV: uh

 aut: uh.IM

 uh...
- (61) AMA: hanes reit drist wir .

 AMA: hanes reit drist wir aut: story.N.M.SG quite.ADV sad.ADJ+SM true.ADJ+SM quite a sad story.

(62) JAV: yr adegau hynny <
oedden ni> [//] oedden nhw (y)n cael mwy o eira a glaw nag ydan ni (y)n cael &
n nawr .

JAV: yr hynny oeddenadegau \mathbf{ni} aut: the.det.def times.n.f.pl that.adj.dem.sp be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p be.v.3p.imperf yn cael mwy eira glaw O they.pron.3p prt get.v.infin more.Adj.comp of.prep snow.n.m.sg and.conj rain.n.m.sg ydan yn cael nag $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ nawr than.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt get.v.infin now.adv

those days they had more snow and rain than we have now.

(63) AMA: +< ofnadwy .

AMA: ofnadwy aut: terrible.ADJ awful.

(64) JAV: mae cwbl wedi (.) altro gymaint $\mbox{hyd}_{-}(\mbox{y})\mbox{n_oed}$ y tywydd .

everything's changed so much, even the weather.

(65) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(66) AMA: bydd (y)na sgwrs <am y tywydd heddiw (.)> [//] am y newid tywydd .

AMA: bydd yna sgwrs am y tywydd heddiw aut: be.V.3S.FUT there.ADV chat.N.F.SG for.PREP the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG today.ADV am y newid tywydd tywydd the.DET.DEF t

there will be a talk about the weather today, about the change in the weather.

(67) AMA: fydd (y)na sgwrs yn yr uh Salón_Central@s:cym&spa yn y pnawn .

AMA: fydd yna sgwrs yn yr uh Salón_Central $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV chat.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM name

yn y pnawn
in.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG

there will be a talk in the Salón Central in the afternoon.

(68) AMA: a dw i (y)n meddwl bydd o o intrest mawr (.) siŵr o fod .

AMA: a dw i yn meddwl bydd o o aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT of.PREP of.PREP intrest mawr siŵr o fod interest.N.M.SG big.ADJ sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM and I think it will be very interesting.

(69) JAV: uh +...

JAV: uh
aut: uh.IM

иh.

(70) AMA: +< ond um yn un peth mae o (y)n rywbeth sy (y)n dychryn rhywun braidd no@s:spa .

AMA: ond um yn un peth mae o yn aut: but.CONJ um.IM PRT one.NUM thing.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT

rywbeth sy yn dychryn rhywun braidd something.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT frighten.V.INFIN someone.N.M.SG rather.ADV noS

not.ADV

but it is something that frightens you, isn't it?

(71) JAV: ti sy wedi byw ar y (.) &ff ffarm ar hyd y blynyddoedd .

JAV: ti sy wedi byw ar y
aut: you.pron.2s be.v.ssp.pres.rel after.prep live.v.infin on.prep the.det.def
ffarm ar hyd y blynyddoedd
farm.n.f.sg on.prep length.n.m.sg the.det.def years.n.f.pl
you are the one who's lived on a farm all those years.

(72) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm *aut: mm.IM*

mm.

(73) JAV: ti (y)n cofio rywbeth am y +...

JAV: ti yn cofio rywbeth am y aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM for.PREP the.DET.DEF do you remember something about the...

(74) AMA: dw i (y)n cofio Dada@s:cym&spa (y)n mynd allan ac yn deud <oh mae (y)r Aber_Gyrants yn rhuo heno> ["] .

acyndeudohmaeyrAber_Gyrantsynrhuoand.CONJPRTsay.V.INFINoh.IMbe.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFnamePRTroar.V.INFIN

heno

tonight.ADV

I remember Dada going outside and saying "oh, the Río Corrintos is roaring tonight"

(75) JAV: ie [?] .

JAV: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(76) AMA: +< +" <mi fydd (y)na li> ["] .

AMA: mi fydd yna li
aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV flood.N.M.SG+SM

"there will be a flood"

(77) AMA: ac oedd o (y)n siŵr bob amser o ddeud y [/] y gwir neu [/] neu gesio (y)n iawn no@s:spa ?

AMA: ac oedd o yn siŵr bob amser

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.ss prt sure.Adj each.preq+sm time.n.m.sg

o ddeud y y gwir neu neu

of.prep say.v.infin+sm the.det.def the.det.def truth.n.m.sg or.conj or.conj

and he was always sure to tell the truth every time, or to guess correctly, wasn't he?

(78) AMA: oedd o gès da iawn am tywydd a popeth fel (yn)a .

AMA: oedd o gès da iawn am tywydd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S clue.N.M.SG good.ADJ very.ADV for.PREP weather.N.M.SG a popeth fel yna and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV

he was a very good guess about weather and everything like that.

(79) AMA: um +...

AMA: um
aut: um.IM
um...

(80) JAV: +< [- spa] sí .

JAV: sí^S
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(81) AMA: oedd sŵn [/] sŵn yr afonydd wel oedd rywbeth (.) i ddychryn rywun yn nos .

AMA:oeddsŵnyrafonyddwelaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFnoise.N.M.SGnoise.N.M.SGthe.DET.DEFrivers.N.F.PLwell.IMoeddrywbethiddychrynrywunbe.V.3S.IMPERFsomething.N.M.SG+SMto.PREPfrighten.V.INFIN+SMsomeone.N.M.SG+SMynnos

in.prep night.n.f.sg

the sound of the rivers could frighten someone at night.

(82) JAV: na.

JAV: na
aut: PRT.NEG

no.

(83) AMA: +< ond um wnaeth yr afon byth dorri am lle ni .

AMA: ond um wnaeth yr afon byth aut: but.conj um.im do.v.3s.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG never.ADV dorri am lle ni break.v.infin+SM for.PREP where.int.[or].place.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P but the river never flooded our place.

(84) AMA: mi dorrodd am lefydd eraill do .

AMA: mi dorrodd am lefydd eraill do aut: PRT.AFF break.V.3S.PAST+SM for.PREP places.N.M.PL+SM others.PRON yes.ADV.PAST it flooded other places, yes.

(85) AMA: dorrodd allan.

AMA: dorrodd allan aut: break.V.3S.PAST+SM out.ADV it overflowed.

(86) AMA: ond ddim am lle ni wrth lwc .

AMA: ond ddim am lle aut: but. CONJ nothing. N.M. SG+SM.[or].not. ADV+SM for .PREP where .INT. [or]. place. N.M. SG ni wrth lwc we. PRON. 1P by. PREP luck. N.F. SG but not towards our place luckily.

(87) JAV: oes (y)na rhyw hanes gyda ti o amser y +...

JAV: oes yna rhyw hanes gyda aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG there.ADV some.PREQ story.N.M.SG with.PREP ti o amser y you.PRON.2S of.PREP time.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF do you have any stories of the time of...?

(88) AMA: na na &=laugh &s .

AMA: na na aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG no no...

(89) JAV: +< oedden nhw +...

JAV: oedden nhw
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P
they were...

(90) JAV: wel siŵr bod ti (y)n cofio amser oedden nhw (y)n dyrnu (yn)de ac uh +...

JAV: wel siŵr bod ti yn cofio amser

aut: well.IM sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG

oedden nhw yn dyrnu ynde ac uh

be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT thresh.V.INFIN isn't_it.IM and.CONJ uh.IM

well, I'm sure you remember when they were threshing and...

- (91) AMA: +< na amser oedden nhw (y)n dyrnu oedd o (y)n amser &st (.) bendigedig .

 AMA: na amser oedden nhw yn dyrnu
 aut: PRT.NEG time.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT thresh.V.INFIN

 oedd o yn amser bendigedig
 be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP time.N.M.SG wonderful.ADJ

 no, when they were threshing, that was a wonderful time.
- (92) AMA: o(edde)n ni wrth ein bodd .

 AMA: oedden ni wrth ein bodd

 aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P by.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P pleasure.N.M.SG

 we loved it.
- (93) AMA: oedd (y)na griw o ddynion yn dod yna <efo (y)r> [/] efo (y)r peiriant.

 AMA: oedd yna griw o ddynion yn
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV crew.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP men.N.M.PL+SM PRT
 dod yna efo yr efo yr peiriant
 come.V.INFIN there.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF with.PREP the.DET.DEF machine.N.M.SG
 a group of men came there with the machine.
- (94) AMA: oedd (y)na ryw (.) deg o fobl yn gweithio .

 AMA: oedd yna ryw deg o fobl yn gweithio aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV some.PREQ+SM ten.NUM of.PREP unk PRT work.V.INFIN there were about ten people working.
- (95) AMA: ac oedd uh Mam@s:cym&spa yn <wneud uh (.)> [/] wneud cinio hyfryd iddyn nhw .

 AMA: ac oedd uh Mamg yn wneud uh aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf uh.im name pri make.v.infin+sm uh.im wneud cinio hyfryd iddyn nhw make.v.infin+sm dinner.n.m.sg delightful.adj to_them.prep+pron.sp they.pron.sp and Mam would make a lovely lunch for them.
- (96) AMA: a wna i byth anghofio (y)r stiw neis oedd hi (y)n wneud llawn sosban .

 AMA: a wna i byth anghofio yr
 aut: and.CONJ do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S never.ADV forget.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
 stiw neis oedd hi yn wneud llawn
 stew.N.M.SG nice.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM full.ADJ
 sosban
 saucepan.N.F.SG
 and I'll never forget the nice stew she made, a whole saucepan.
- (97) AMA: a os oedd (y)na ychydig bach yn sbâr oedden ni (y)n ffraeo amdano fo .

 AMA: a os oedd yna ychydig bach yn sbâr aut: and.CONJ if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV a_little.QUAN small.ADJ PRT spare.ADJ oedden ni yn ffraeo amdano fo be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT quarrel.V.INFIN for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S and if there was a little bit going spare, we'd fight over who had it.

(98) AMA: (a)chos oedden ni (y)n wyth o blant .

AMA: achos oedden ni yn wyth o blant aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT eight.NUM of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM because we were eight children.

(99) AMA: oedden ni (y)n ffraeo am y darnau bach cig brown (.) bendigedig oedd hi (y)n wneud .

AMA: oedden ni yn ffraeo am y darnau

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT quarrel.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF pieces.N.M.PL

bach cig brown bendigedig oedd hi yn

small.ADJ meat.N.M.SG brown.ADJ wonderful.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT

wneud

make. V. INFIN+SM

we would argue about the wonderful little pieces of brown meat that she made.

(100) AMA: a wedyn amser te o (y)r newydd yn mynd â te (.) te i bawb a teisen gyrens neu teisen bitshis neu (.) unrhyw beth fysai efo hi .

wedyn amser \mathbf{yr} newydd yn aut:and.conj afterwards.adv time.n.m.sg be.im of.prep the.det.def new.adj prt mynd \mathbf{te} i bawb qo.V.INFIN with.PREP be.IM be.IM to.PREP everyone.PRON+SM and.CONJ cake.N.F.SG bitshis unrhyw beth teisen neu neu currants.N.M.PL+SM or.CONJ cake.N.F.SG peach.N.F.SG+SM or.CONJ any.ADJ what.INT fysai efo finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

then at tea time she'd bring tea for everybody and a currant cake or peach cake or anything that she had.

(101) AMA: oedd Mam yn gweithio (y)n galed i wneud bwyd i (y)r dynion .

AMA: oedd Mam yn gweithio yn galed i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT work.V.INFIN PRT hard.ADJ+SM to.PREP wneud bwyd i yr dynion
make.V.INFIN+SM food.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF men.N.M.PL

Mum worked hard to make food for the men.

(102) JAV: mmhm .

JAV: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM mmhm.

- (103) JAV: xxx +/.
- (104) AMA: +< ond oedd o (y)n amser neis iawn .

AMA: ond oedd o yn amser neis

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt.[or].in.prep time.n.m.sg nice.Adj

iawn

very.ADV

but it was a very nice time.

(105) JAV: dw i wedi cael ym magu (.) dim yn y dre a dim yn y ffermydd uh (.) ar y &se &s +...

JAV: dw i wedi cael ym magu aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN in.PREP rear.V.INFIN dim yn y dre a nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ dim yn y ffermydd uh ar y nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL uh.IM on.PREP the.DET.DEF I wasn't raised in a town or on a farm... on the...

(106) AMA: yn agosach i (y)r dre nag i (y)r ffermydd (.) ie .

AMA: yn agosach i yr dre nag i
aut: PRT close.ADJ.COMP to.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM than.CONJ to.PREP
yr ffermydd ie
the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL yes.ADV

closer to the town than to the farms, yes.

(107) JAV: +< &fide (.) um ffin y dre a &=laugh dechrau ar y ffermydd .

JAV: um ffin y dre a

aut: um.IM boundary.N.F.SG.[or].border.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ

dechrau ar y ffermydd

begin.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL

the boundary between the town and where the farms began.

- (108) AMA: +< ie ah@s:cym&spa na <oedd e> [/] oedd e (y)n neis iawn byw ar y ffarm .

 AMA: ie ah_S^C na oedd e oedd e

 aut: yes.ADV ah.IM PRT.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

 yn neis iawn byw ar y ffarm

 PRT nice.ADJ very.ADV live.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG

 yes, ah no, it was very nice living on the farm.
- (109) JAV: ie mm +...

 JAV: ie mm

 aut: yes.ADV mm.IM

 yes, mm.
- (110) AMA: +< pan briodais i mi aeson ni i fyw i Drelew@s:cym&spa am dri_deg o flynyddoedd .

flynyddoedd

years.N.F.PL+SM

when I got married we went to live in Trelew for thirty years.

(111) AMA: a wedyn mewn tua deg o flynyddoedd <mi ddoson> [//] pan wnaeth fy ngŵr i ymddeol mi ddoson ni (y)n_ôl (y)ma i fyw .

AMA:awedynmewntuadegoflynyddoeddaut:and.conjafterwards.ADVin.PREPtowards.PREPten.NUMof.PREPyears.N.F.PL+SM

mi ddoson pan wnaeth

PRT.AFF come.V.1P.PAST+SM.[or].come.V.3P.PAST+SM when.CONJ do.V.3S.PAST+SM

 $fy \hspace{1cm} ng\hat{w}r \hspace{1cm} i \hspace{1cm} ymddeol \hspace{1cm} mi \hspace{1cm} ddoson$

my.ADJ.POSS.1S man.N.M.SG+NM to.PREP retire.V.INFIN PRT.AFF come.V.1P.PAST+SM

ni yn₋ôl yma i fyw

we.pron.1p back.adv here.adv to.prep live.v.infin+sm

and then in about ten years, when my husband retired, we moved back here.

(112) AMA: a fan hyn ydw i ers deg mlynedd .

AMA: a fan hyn ydw i ers

aut: and.CONJ place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S since.ADJ

deg mlynedd

ten.num years.n.f.pl+nm

and this is where I've been for ten years

(113) JAV: dw i <wedi magu (.)> [//] wedi cael ym magu uh (.) dau gant fetrs <
o (y)r uh> [//] o(ddi)_wrth y capel .

JAV:dwiwedimaguwedicaelymaut:be.V.IS.PRESI.PRON.ISafter.PREPrear.V.INFINafter.PREPget.V.INFINin.PREPmaguuhdaugantfetrsoyrrear.V.INFINuh.IMtwo.NUM.Mhundred.N.M.SG+SMmetre.N.M.PL+SMof.PREPthe.DET.DEF

uhoddi_wrthycapeluh.IMfrom.PREPthe.DET.DEFchapel.N.M.SG

I was raised 200 metres from the chapel.

(114) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa wrth y capel (.) capel Bethel@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C wrth y capel capel Bethel $_S^C$ aut: ah.IM by.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG name ah, by the chapel, Bethel chapel.

(115) JAV: +< ie &d dw i ddim wedi bihafio (y)n ry dda yn siŵr &=laugh .

JAV: ie dw i ddim wedi bihafio yn aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP behave.V.INFIN PRT

ry dda yn siŵr too.ADJ+SM good.ADJ+SM PRT sure.ADJ

yes, I'm sure I didn't behave too well.

(116) JAV: xxx .

(117) AMA: +< na o(eddw)n i (y)n licio dod i (y)r capel .

yr capel

 $the. {\it det.def}\ chapel. {\it n.m.sg}$

no, I liked coming to the chapel.

(118) AMA: <o(edde)n ni (y)n dod (.)> [//] dw i (y)n credu bod ni (y)n dod bob dydd Sul .

AMA: oedden ni yn dod dw i yn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT come.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT credu bod ni yn dod bob dydd believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT come.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG Sul

Sunday.N.M.SG

I think we came every Sunday.

(119) JAV: +< uh (.) uh wy(t) [/] (.) wyt ti (y)n cofio (.) adeg oedd cwrdd bore cwrdd pnawn a cwrdd nos ?

JAV: uh yn cofio uhwyt wyt \mathbf{ti} aut:uh.im uh.im be.v.2s.pres be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s prt remember.v.infin adeg oeddcwrdd bore cwrdd time.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF meet.V.INFIN morning.N.M.SG meeting.N.M.SG.[or].meet.V.INFIN cwrdd afternoon.N.M.SG and.CONJ meet.V.INFIN night.N.F.SG

uh, do you remember when there was a morning service, an afternoon service and an evening service?

(120) AMA: +< mm (.) ie .

AMA: mm ie
aut: mm.IM yes.ADV
mm, yes.

(121) JAV: oedd (.) xxx rai ffermydd +...

JAV: oedd rai ffermydd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PREQ+SM farms.N.F.PL

[...] some farms...

(122) AMA: +< oedden ni (y)n uh ymarfer canu erbyn y gymanfa ganu oedd diwedd y flwyddyn .

AMA: oedden ni yn uh ymarfer canu aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM practise.V.INFIN sing.V.INFIN erbyn y gymanfa ganu oedd diwedd by.PREP the.DET.DEF assembly.N.F.SG+SM sing.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF end.N.M.SG y flwyddyn

the.det.def year.n.f.sg+sm

we'd practise singing for the singing festival at the end of the year.

JAV: oedd y &kr [//] rai oedd yn byw yn y ffarm yn dod â eu bwyd gyda nhw .

JAV: oedd y rai oedd yn byw yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP

y ffarm yn dod â eu bwyd the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P food.N.M.SG

gyda nhw with.PREP they.PRON.3P

the people who lived on the farms would bring their food with them.

- (125) JAV: a oedden nhw (y)n cael picnic uh dy(dd) [//] bob dydd Sul o +/.

 JAV: a oedden nhw yn cael picnic uh
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT get.V.INFIN picnic.N.M.SG uh.IM
 dydd bob dydd Sul o
 day.N.M.SG each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S
 and they would have a picnic every Sunday...
- (126) AMA: cinio (.) ac amser te .

 AMA: cinio ac amser te aut: dinner.N.M.SG and.CONJ time.N.M.SG be.IM lunch and tea time.
- (127) JAV: +< cinio te (.) ac uh cwrdd nos a (y)n_ôl i cartre wedyn .

 JAV: cinio te ac uh cwrdd nos a yn_ôl
 aut: dinner.N.M.SG be.IM and.CONJ uh.IM meet.V.INFIN night.N.F.SG and.CONJ back.ADV
 i cartre wedyn
 to.PREP home.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV
 lunch, tea and evening service and then back home.
- (128) AMA: +< te (.) i (y)r (.) ie (.) a (y)n_ôl adre cyn nos .

 AMA: te i yr ie a yn_ôl adre cyn
 aut: be.IM to.PREP the.DET.DEF yes.ADV and.CONJ back.ADV home.ADV before.PREP
 nos
 night.N.F.SG
 tea, yes, and back home before night fell.
- (129) AMA: ond oedd hynny (y)n neis iawn .

 AMA: ond oedd hynny yn neis iawn

 aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP PRT nice.ADJ very.ADV

 but that was very nice.

(130) JAV: xx ti wedi +/?

JAV: ti wedi
aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP

[...], have you...?

(131) AMA: +< wnaeson ni nabod lot <
o brege(thwrs)> [/] o bregethwrs (.) o Gymru (.) no@s:spa ?

AMA: wnaeson ni nabod lot o

aut: do.V.13P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P know_someone.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP

bregethwrs o bregethwrs o Gymru no^S

preacher.N.M.PL+SM of.PREP preacher.N.M.PL+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM not.ADV

we got to know a lot of preachers from Wales, didn't we?

- (132) JAV: +< wel (.) pregethwyr o (.) wel uh +...

 JAV: wel pregethwyr o wel uh

 aut: well.IM preachers.N.M.PL of.PREP well.IM uh.IM

 well, preachers from, well, uh...
- (134) JAV: +< &prige [//] pregethwr cynta +...

 JAV: pregethwr cynta

 aut: preacher.N.M.SG first.ORD

 first preacher...
- (135) AMA: mm +...

 AMA: mm

 aut: mm.im

 mm.
- (136) JAV: +, uh dw i wedi clywed sôn amdano fo yn byw yn lle (.) Goronwy_Powell@s:cym&spa oedd Mister Matthews@s:cym&spa .

...I have heard about him, Mr Matthews lived at Goronwy Powell's house.

(137) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa! AMA: ah_S^C ah.IMaut:ah! (138) JAV: Mister Powell@s:cym&spa ddôth ar_ôl Mister Matthews@s:cym&spa . JAV: Mister Powell $_{S}^{C}$ ddôth aut: name namecome.v.3s.past+sm after.prep name Mr Powell came after Mr Matthews. (139) AMA: ie dw i ddim cofio Mister Matthews@s:cym&spa . $d\mathbf{w}$ yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN name Matthews $_{c}^{C}$ nameyes, I don't remember Mr Matthews.

(140) JAV: xxx + //.

(141) AMA: ti (y)n cofio ?

yn cofio AMA: ti aut:you.pron.2s prt remember.v.infin do you remember?

(142) JAV: + < dw i > [/] dw i chwaith ddim yn cofio fo.

JAV: dw $d\mathbf{w}$ chwaith ddim vn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S neither.ADV not.ADV+SM PRT remember. V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

ar_ôl

cofio

ddim

Mister Matthews $_{S}^{C}$

Mister

I don't remember him either.

(143) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa ajá@s:spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} $\mathbf{aj\acute{a}}^{S}$ ah.IM aha.IM aut:ah, aha.

(144) JAV: achos <fuodd uh> [//] Idris_Powell@s:cym&spa fuodd y cynta yn byw yn y tŷ capel .

JAV: achos $Idris_Powell_S^C$ fuodd fuodd uhaut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PAST+SM uh.IM name be.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF yn byw yn tŷ capel \mathbf{y} first.ord prt live.v.infin in.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg chapel.n.m.sg because Idris Powell was the first one to live in the chapel house.

(145) AMA: +< yn y (.) tŷ capel .

AMA: yn y tŷ capel

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG
in the chapel house.

(146) JAV: (a)chos fuodd Idris_Powell@s:cym&spa (y)n aros efo Dada yn cartref Elen@s:cym&spa am dw i (ddi)m gwybod faint o amser +...

 $Idris_Powell_S^C$ yn aros JAV: achos fuodd efo Dada aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PAST+SM name PRT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP name \mathbf{Elen}_{S}^{C} am i cartref $d\mathbf{w}$ PRT.[or].in.PREP home.N.M.SG name for.PREP be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM gwybod faint amser know.v.infin size.n.m.sg+sm of.prep time.n.m.sg

because Idris Powell stayed with Dada at Elen's home for I don't know how long...

(147) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

 $(148)\,\,$ JAV: +, tan wnaeson nhw orffen yr (.) $\,$ tŷ capel .

JAV:tanwnaesonnhworffenyraut:until.PREPdo.V.13P.PRES+SMthey.PRON.3Pcomplete.V.INFIN+SMthe.DET.DEF $t\hat{y}$ capelhouse.N.M.SGchapel.N.M.SG

...until they finished the chapel house.

(149) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa (.) (dy)na ni . AMA: ah $_S^C$ dyna ni aut: ah.IM that_is.ADV we.PRON.1P ah, there we go.

(150) JAV: +< amser gorffennon nhw tŷ capel (.) dôth teulu Mister Powell@s:cym&spa oedd o (y)n mynd i (y)r tŷ capel .

JAV: amser gorffennon nhw $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{v}}$ aut: time.N.M.SG complete.V.1P.PAST.[or].complete.V.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P house.N.M.SG Mister Powell $_{S}^{C}$ oedd teulu chapel.N.M.SG come.V.3S.PAST family.N.M.SG name be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S nameyn mynd i $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ \mathbf{yr} capel PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG

when they finished the chapel house Mr Powell's family joined him, hewent to the chapel house.

(151) JAV: a mae hynny yn y flwyddyn mil naw cant tri_deg pedwar [//] uh dau_ddeg pedwar (.) deg mlynedd cyn i fi fy ngeni .

JAV: a flwyddyn mae hynny aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM milpedwar dau_ddeg naw cant ${
m tri_deg}$ $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG thirty.NUM four.NUM.M uh.IM twenty.NUM fi pedwar \deg mlynedd cyn i fy four.NUM.M ten.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM before.PREP to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM my.ADJ.POSS.1S ngeni

be_born.v.infin+nm

and that was in 1924, ten years before I was born.

(152) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(153) JAV: a wedyn ar_ôl Mister Powell@s:cym&spa (.) buodd Mister Pugh@s:cym&spa yn +...

PRT.[or].in.PREP

and then, after Mr Powell, Mr Pugh was...

(154) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa do wir ie?

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C do wir ie $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{ah.IM}$ $\mathit{roof.N.M.SG+SM}$ $\mathit{true.ADJ+SM}$ $\mathit{yes.ADV}$ ah , really?

(155) JAV: +, yn yr uh capel .

JAV: yn yr uh capel aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM chapel.N.M.SG ...in the chapel house.

(156) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa un@s:spa xxx .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C \mathbf{un}^S $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh.IM}$ $\mathbf{one.DET.INDEF.M.SG}$ $\mathbf{oh, a [...]}.$

(157) JAV: ac (.) ddaru Mister Pugh@s:cym&spa wneud y capel Ebenezer@s:cym&spa yn y dre .

JAV: ac ddaru Mister $Pugh_S^C$ wneud aut: and.CONJ did.V.123SP.PAST.[or].do.V.0.PAST+SM name name make.V.INFIN+SM y capel Ebenezer $pugh_S^C$ yn y dre the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG name in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM

and Mr Pugh built the Ebenezer chapel in the town.

(158) JAV: a mi aeth o o (.) capel Bethel@s:cym&spa i (.) dre xx +...

JAV: a mi aeth o o capel Bethel $_S^C$ i aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST of.PREP of.PREP chapel.N.M.SG name to.PREF dre town.N.F.SG+SM and he went from Bethel chapel into town...

AMA: ie <o(eddw)n i (y)n>[/] o(eddw)n i (y)n darllen y hanes (y)n mewn um (159)Enfys@s:cym&spa yr Enfys@s:cym&spa hen hen oedd gen i wedi cael o o rywun . oeddwn yn oeddwnaut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT hanes yna mewn um \mathbf{Enfys}_{S}^{C} yr read.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG there.ADV in.PREP um.IM name the.det.defgen \mathbf{Enfys}_{S}^{C} hen hen oedd wedi cael i nameold.adj old.adj be.v.3s.imperf with.prep i.pron.1s after.prep get.v.infin rywun of.PREP of.PREP someone.N.M.SG+SM yes, I read that story in an Enfys [publication], the old Enfys I'd been given by somebody.

(160) AMA: o(eddw)n i (y)n darllen y hanes <yn y> [//] pan symudodd <yr uh (.)> [/] yr uh Mister Pugh@s:cym&spa mi symudodd Mister Pugh@s:cym&spa o (y)r capel Bethel@s:cym&spa i Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

AMA: oeddwn i yn darllen hanes yn aut:be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT read.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG in.PREP $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ symudodd Mister pan \mathbf{yr} uh \mathbf{vr} the.det.def when.conj move.v.3s.past the.det.def uh.im the.det.def uh.im name Mister Pugh $_{S}^{C}$ o symudodd PRT.AFF move.V.3S.PAST name nameof.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg Bethel $_{S}^{C}$ i Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$ nameto.prep name

I read the story when Mr Pugh moved from Bethel chapel to Trevelin.

- (161) AMA: a mi aeth (y)na lot o fobl efo fo yndo?

 AMA: a mi aeth yna lot o fobl efo aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP unk with.PREP fo yndo he.PRON.M.3S didn't_it.IM

 and many people went with him, didn't they?
- (162) JAV: mi aeth o â criw o +/.

 JAV: mi aeth o â criw o aut: PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S with.PREP crew.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S he took a group of...

(163) $\,$ AMA: +< mi aeth â &l criw iawn efo fo .

AMA: mi aeth â criw iawn efo fo aut: PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST with.PREP crew.N.M.SG OK.ADV with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S he took quite a group with him.

(164) AMA: mi sefodd (y)na rai eraill yn Bethel@s:cym&spa .

AMA: mi sefodd yna rai eraill yn Bethel $_S^C$ aut: PRT.AFF stand.V.3S.PAST there.ADV some.PRON+SM others.PRON in.PREP name others stayed in Bethel.

(165) JAV: +< mm +...

JAV: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(166) JAV: (we)dyn ti wedi cael sôn &ti neu wedi gwrando &stl (.) am ryw hanes (.) amser oedd y bobl yn teithio odd(i) yma (.) i (y)r dyffryn yn y wageni i (y)n +...

JAV: wedyn \mathbf{ti} wedi cael sôn aut: afterwards.ADV you.PRON.2S after.PREP qet.V.INFIN mention.V.INFIN or.CONJ gwrando $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ hanes oedd amamser after.Prep listen.v.infin for.prep some.preq+sm story.n.m.sg time.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf yn teithio oddi yma \mathbf{yr} i the.det.def people.n.f.sg+sm prt travel.v.infin from.prep here.adv to.prep the.det.def dyffryn wageni $valley. {\it N.M.SG}$ $in. {\it PREP}$ $the. {\it DET.DEF}$ $wagon. {\it N.M.PL}$ $to. {\it PREP}$ ${\it PRT.[or].in. PREP}$

so, have you heard about any stories of when people were travelling from here to the Valley in the wagons...?

(167) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ie \mathbf{aut} : \mathbf{ah}_{SMM} \mathbf{yes} . \mathbf{ADV} \mathbf{ah} yes.

(168) JAV: +, (y)n mynd â &r pethau o fa(n) (y)ma neu +...

JAV: yn mynd â pethau o fan yma aut: PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP things.N.M.PL of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV neu or.CONJ

...taking things from here or...

(169) AMA: +< o(edde)n ni (y)n mynd â gwlân .

AMA: oedden ni yn mynd â gwlân aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP wool.N.M.SG we took wool.

(170) JAV: +, menyn, gwlân a pethau i (y)r dyffryn .

JAV: menyn gwlân a pethau i yr dyffryn aut: butter.N.M.SG wool.N.M.SG and.CONJ things.N.M.PL to.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG ...butter, wool and things to the Valley.

(171) AMA: +< ie oedd Dada (y)n wneud y teithiau (hyn)ny mewn wageni .

AMA: ie oedd Dada yn wneud y teithiau

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF journeys.N.F.PL

hynny mewn wageni

that.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP wagon.N.M.PL

yes, Dad made those journeys in the wagons.

(172) JAV: +< a dod yma +...

JAV: a dod yma

aut: and.CONJ come.V.INFIN here.ADV

and came here...

(173) AMA: ++ mewn wagen .

AMA: mewn wagen

aut: in.PREP empty.V.3P.IMPER+SM

...in a wagon.

- (174) AMA: ac mawr oedd y disgwyl gweld o (y)n cyrraedd yn_ôl .

 AMA: ac mawr oedd y disgwyl gweld aut: and.CONJ big.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL expect.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN o yn cyrraedd yn_ôl he.PRON.M.3S PRT arrive.V.INFIN back.ADV and we had to wait for a long time to see him arrive back.
- (175) JAV: xxx .
- (176) AMA: oedd o (y)n (.) dros fis <ar y &p> [//] ar y ffordd .

 AMA: oedd o yn dros fis

 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP over.PREP+SM month.N.M.SG+SM

 ar y ar y ffordd

 on.PREP the.DET.DEF on.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG

 he was on the road for more than a month.
- (177) JAV: wel pedwar_deg &mi [//] uh pum diwrnod oedden nhw (y)n cymryd i fynd .

 JAV: wel pedwar_deg uh pum diwrnod oedden nhw yn aut: well.IM forty.NUM uh.IM five.NUM day.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT cymryd i fynd take.V.INFIN to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM well, it took them 45 days to go there.

(178) AMA: i fynd a wedyn dod (y)n_ôl .

AMA: i fynd a wedyn dod yn_ôl

aut: to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ afterwards.ADV come.V.INFIN back.ADV

to go there and then to come back.

(179) JAV: +< a pedwar_deg pump i dod (y)n_ôl .

JAV: a pedwar_deg pump i dod yn_ôl

aut: and.CONJ forty.NUM five.NUM to.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV

and 45 to come back.

(180) AMA: mi oedd Dada ffwrdd a lot o amser .

AMA: mi oedd Dada ffwrdd a lot o amser .

aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF name way.N.M.SG and.CONJ lot.QUAN of.PREP time.N.M.SG Dada was away for a long time.

(181) JAV: uh (...) oedd .

JAV: uh oedd

aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF

uh... yes he was.

(182) AMA: a pan oedd o (y)n cyrraedd adre o(eddw)n i (y)n helpu o .

AMA: a pan oedd o yn cyrraedd adre aut: and.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT arrive.V.INFIN home.ADV oeddwn i yn helpu o

 $be. {\it V.1S.IMPERF~I.PRON.1S~PRT~help. V.INFIN~he.PRON. M.3S}$

and when he'd arrive at home, I'd help him.

(183) AMA: achos oedd hi jyst bob amser gyda (y)r nos .

AMA: achos oedd hi jyst bob amser aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S just.ADV each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG gyda yr nos with.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG

because it was almost always in the evening.

(184) AMA: oedden ni helpu o i dynnu (y)r ceffylau o (y)r wagen .

AMA: oedden ni helpu o i dynnu aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P help.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP draw.V.INFIN+SM

yr ceffylau o yr wagen

the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL he.PRON.M.3S that.PRON.REL empty.V.3P.IMPER+SM

we helped him to take the horses from the wagon.

(185) AMA: a cadw (y)r um be(th) (y)dy (y)r uh +...

AMA: a cadw yr um beth ydy yr aut: and.conj keep.v.infin the.det.def um.im what.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def uh.im uh.im

and store away the... what do you call the, uh...

(186) AMA: cadw (y)r uh +...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{cadw} & \textbf{yr} & \textbf{uh} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{keep.v.infin} & \textit{the.det.def} & \textit{uh.im} \end{array}$

stored away the, uh...

(187) AMA: be(th) (y)dy (y)r pethau (y)ma ar y ceffylau (y)n (.) mae nhw roid y ceffylau i $+\dots$

AMA: beth ydy yr pethau yma ar y aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL here.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL proid y horses.N.M.PL in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P give.V.0.IMPERF+SM the.DET.DEF ceffylau i horses.N.M.PL to.PREP

what do you call these things on the horses, that they put on the horses to...

(188) JAV: gêr .

JAV: gêr

aut: gear.N.M.SG

gear.

(189) AMA: y gêr .

AMA: y gêr aut: the.DET.DEF gear.N.M.SG the gear.

Ü

(190) JAV: +< ger .

JAV: gêr

aut: gear.N.M.SG

gear.

(191) AMA: gêr ["] dan ni (y)n deud fan hyn .

AMA: gêr dan ni yn deud fan
aut: gear.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT say.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM
hyn
this.ADJ.DEM.SP
we say "gear" here.

(192) JAV: ie ie .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{JAV:} & \textbf{ie} & \textbf{ie} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{yes.ADV} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ \textbf{yes.} \end{array}$

(193) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(194) AMA: o(eddw)n i wrth ym modd yn helpu o .

AMA: oeddwn i wrth ym modd yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S by.PREP in.PREP mode.N.M.SG.[or].means.N.M.SG PRE helpu o

help.v.infin he.pron.m.3s

I loved helping him.

(195) JAV: uh (.) ti wedi clywed sôn am (.) rai yn mynd ac yn (.) cael +...

have you heard about some going and getting...

(196) JAV: oedd yna rai fel Ianto@s:cym&spa oedd o (y)n licio canu .

JAV: oedd yna rai fel Ianto $_S^C$ oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV some.PRON+SM like.CONJ name be.V.3S.IMPERF o yn licio canu

he.pron.m.3s prt like.v.infin sing.v.infin

there were some like Ianto, who liked singing.

(197) JAV: oedd o (y)n mynd ar ei wagen +...

JAV:oeddoynmyndareiaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3SPRTgo.V.INFINon.PREPhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3Swagenempty.V.3P.IMPER+SM

he would go on his wagon.

(198) AMA: ah ie .

AMA: ah ie aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes.

(199) JAV: +, ac yn canu ar hyd yr amser .

JAV: ac yn canu ar hyd yr amser aut: and.CONJ PRT sing.V.INFIN on.PREP length.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG ...and sing the whole time.

(200) AMA: oedd Dada (y)n mynd â (y)r (a)cordion .

AMA: oedd Dada yn mynd â yr acordion aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF accordion.N.M.SG Dada would take his accordion.

(201) JAV: xxx .

(202) AMA: +< [- spa] concertina .

AMA: concertina^S
aut: concertina.N.F.SG
concertina (accordion)

(203) JAV: wedyn oedden nhw (y)n cael +/.

JAV: wedyn oedden nhw yn cael aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT get.V.INFIN then they would have...

(204) AMA: +< ac oedden yn nos neu pan oedden nhw (y)n stopio oedd (y)na hen ganu a chwarae (a)cordion a \pm /.

AMA: ac oedden $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ nos neu pan aut:and.conj be.v.3p.imperf in.prep night.n.f.sg or.conj when.conj be.v.3p.imperf yna nhw yn stopio oeddhen ganu they.pron.3p prt stop.v.infin be.v.3s.imperf there.adv old.adj sing.v.infin+sm and.conj chwarae acordion play. V. INFIN accordion. N. M. SG and CONJ

and they, in the evening or when they were stopping, there was a lot of singing and accordion playing...

(205) AMA: dw i ddim gwybod beth am guitarras@s:spa .

AMA: dw i ddim gwybod beth am guitarras S aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN what.INT for.PREP guitar.N.F.PL I don't know about guitars.

(206) AMA: dw i ddim credu bod (y)na gitars amser (hyn)ny .

AMA: dw i ddim credu bod yna aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN there.ADV gitârs amser hynny guitar.N.F.PL time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

I don't think there were guitars at that time.

(207) JAV: +< un +...

JAV: un
aut: one.NUM
one...

(208) JAV: &i [//] yn un daith oedd Ianto@s:cym&spa yn mynd oedd ei dillad o wedi baeddu .

JAV: yn un daith oedd Ianto $_S^C$ yn mynd aut: PRT one.NUM journey.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT go.V.INFIN oedd ei dillad o wedi baeddu <math>be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S clothes.N.M.PL he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP soil.V.INFIN on one trip Ianto went on his clothes became dirty.

(209) JAV: cyn cyrraedd i (y)r dyffryn (.) wnaeth o olchi ei ddillad yn yr uh +...

JAV: cyn cyrraedd i yr dyffryn wnaeth

aut: before.PREP arrive.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG do.V.3S.PAST+SM

o olchi ei ddillad yn yr uh

of.PREP wash.V.INFIN+SM his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S clothes.N.M.PL+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM

before reaching the Valley, he washed his clothes in the, uh...

(210) AMA: yn yr afon .

AMA: yn yr afon aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG in the river.

(211) JAV: +, yn yr afon +...

JAV: yn yr afon aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG ...in the river.

(212) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(213) JAV: +, a eu dyroi nhw tu ôl ar y wagen .

JAV: a eu dyroi nhw tu ôl ar aut: and.CONJ their.ADJ.POSS.3P give.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P side.N.M.SG rear.ADJ on.PREP y wagen that.PRON.REL empty.V.3P.IMPER+SMand hanged them on the wagon at the back.

(214) AMA: aha.

AMA: aha
aut: aha.IM
aha.

(215) JAV: a wedyn <yn ei &d> [//] yn ei dillad is oedd o ar y wagen .

JAV: a wedyn yn ei yn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV PRT.[or].in.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP

ei dillad is oedd o ar

his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S clothes.N.M.PL lower.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP

y wagen

that.PRON.REL empty.V.3P.IMPER+SM

and then he was on the wagon in his underwear.

(216) AMA: paid â deud!

AMA: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN you're joking!

(217) JAV: amser +/.

JAV: amser aut: time.N.M.SG

when...

(218) AMA: oedd hynny (y)n olygfa gomig iawn si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r ?

AMA: oedd hynny yn olygfa gomig iawn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP PRT scene.N.F.SG+SM comic.ADJ+SM very.ADV siŵr

sure.ADJ

that was a very comic sight I'm sure?

(219) JAV: +< uh (.) amser yn [//] uh aeth o i nôl ei ddillad oedden nhw wedi cwympo &=laugh .

JAV: uh amser yn uh aeth o i aut: uh.IM time.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP nôl ei ddillad oedden nhw wedi fetch.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S clothes.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP cwympo fall.V.INFIN

when he went to fetch his clothes, they had fallen off.

(220) AMA: +< i nôl ei ddillad .

AMA: i nôl ei ddillad aut: to.PREP fetch.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S clothes.N.M.PL+SM to fetch his clothes.

(221) AMA: oedden nhw wedi mynd efo (y)r gwynt .

AMA: oedden nhw wedi mynd efo yr
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP go.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF
gwynt

 $wind. {\it N.M.SG}$

they'd gone with the wind.

(222) JAV: &o &n raid mynd yn_0 î i drio cael hyd iddyn nhw .

had to go back to try and find them.

(223) AMA: +< &=laugh (.) oh@s:cym&spa +...

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

 $\mathrm{oh}...$

(224) JAV: a peth arall oedd o (.) yn hoffi wneud oedd (.) yn y bore (.) codi (y)n gynnar a (.) gerio ei geffylau a cychwyn y daith cyn y lleill . peth arall oeddaut: and.CONJ thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT like.V.INFIN wneud oedd codi bore yn yn make.V.Infin+sm be.V.3S.Imperf in.Prep the.Det.def morning.N.M.SG lift.V.Infin Prt geffylau gerio ei \mathbf{a} early.Adj+sm and.conj hitch.v.infin his.Adj.poss.m.3s horses.n.m.pl+sm and.conj daith \mathbf{cyn} start.V.Infin the.det.def journey.N.F.SG+SM before.PREP the.det.def others.Pron and another thing he liked doing was to get up early in the morning and hitch his horses and set

 $\left(225\right)$ AMA: cyn y lleill .

AMA: cyn y lleill

aut: before.PREP the.DET.DEF others.PRON

before the others.

(226) JAV: ond oedd o ddim yn codi ei wely .

off on the journey before the others.

JAV:ondoeddoddimyncodiaut:but.CONJbe.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3Snot.ADV+SMPRTlift.V.INFINeiwelyhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3Sbed.N.M.SG+SMbut he wouldn't pick up his bed.

(227) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa!

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(228) JAV: oedd o (y)n gwybod <wel mi fydd rywun yn codi (y)r gwely a mynd â (y)r gwely> ["] .

he knew "well, someone will pick up the bed and take it".

(229) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie aut: yes.ADV

geen geen

yes.

(230) JAV: amser oedden nhw (y)n aros yn y nos (.) byddai Ianto@s:cym&spa yn dechrau holi <
ble mae> [//] efo pwy mae ngwely i> ["] .

when they were stopping in the evening, Ianto would begin to ask "who has got my bed"

(231) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(232) JAV: nes wnaeson nhw un diwrnod penderfynu <wel wnawn ni ddim codi ei wely> ["]

JAV:neswnaesonnhwundiwrnodpenderfynuaut:nearer.ADJ.COMPdo.V.13P.PRES+SMthey.PRON.3Pone.NUMday.N.M.SGdecide.V.INFINwelwnawnniddimcodieiwell.IMdo.V.1P.PRES+SMwe.PRON.1Pnot.ADV+SMlift.V.INFINhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3Swelybed.N.M.SG+SM

until one day they decided "well, we won't pick up his bed".

(233) AMA: gadael y gwely yn y camp .

AMA: gadael y gwely yn y camp aut: leave.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF achievement.N.F.SG leave the bed at the camp.

(234) JAV: wnaeson nhw adael y gwely (y)n lle oedden nhw wedi campio .

JAV: wnaeson nhw adael y gwely yn aut: do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P leave.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG in.PREP lle oedden nhw wedi campio where.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP camp.V.INFIN they left the bed where they had camped.

(235) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(236) JAV: amser <cyrhaeddon nhw> [//] stopion nhw yn y nos Ianto@s:cym&spa yn holi .

JAV: amser cyrhaeddon nhw
aut: time.N.M.SG arrive.V.1P.PAST.[or].arrive.V.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P

stopion nhw yn y nos
stop.V.1P.PAST.[or].stop.V.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG

Ianto Cyn holi

name PRT ask.V.INFIN

when they stopped in the evening, Ianto asked around.

- (237) JAV: +" dw i ddim wedi dod â fo .
 - JAV: dw i ddim wedi dod â fo aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S
 "I haven't brought it".
- (238) JAV: +" dw i ddim wedi dod â gwely .

 JAV: dw i ddim wedi dod â gwely aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP bed.N.M.SG
 "I haven't brought a bed".
- (239) AMA: mmhm .

 AMA: mmhm
 aut: mmhm.IM
 mmhm.
- (240) JAV: neb wedi mynd â fo .

 JAV: neb wedi mynd â fo
 aut: anyone.PRON after.PREP go.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S
 nobody had taken it.
- (241) JAV: gorfod iddo fo (.) gafael mewn ceffyl a +...

 JAV: gorfod iddo fo gafael mewn
 aut: have_to.v.infin to_him.prep+pron.m.ss he.pron.m.ss grasp.v.infin in.prep
 ceffyl a
 horse.n.m.sg and.conj
 he had to grab a horse and...
- (242) AMA: carlamu (y)n_ôl i nôl y gwely .

 AMA: carlamu yn_ôl i nôl y gwely .

 aut: gallop.v.infin back.ADV to.PREP fetch.v.infin the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG gallop back to fetch his bed.
- (243) JAV: +< carlamu i nôl ei wely achos +/.

 JAV: carlamu i nôl ei wely achos

 aut: gallop.v.infin to.prep fetch.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.ss bed.n.m.sg+sm cause.n.m.sg

 ...gallop to fetch his bed because...

(244) AMA: +< nôl y dicyn [?] .

AMA: nôl y dicyn aut: back.ADV.[or].fetch.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF unk to fetch the [?].

(245) JAV: amser cyrhaeddodd o efo ei gwely oedd y lleill yn barod i gychwyn y daith .

JAV: amser cyrhaeddodd o efo ei gwely
aut: time.N.M.SG arrive.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S with.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S bed.N.M.SG
oedd y lleill yn barod i gychwyn
be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF others.PRON PRT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP start.V.INFIN+SM
y daith
the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM

when he arrived with his bed, the others were ready to set off.

(246) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(247) JAV: +< wedyn gorfod iddo fo (.) dyroid y ceffylau yn y wagen <a mynd ymlaen> [=! laugh] .

JAV: wedyn gorfod iddo fo dyroid

aut: afterwards.ADV have_to.V.INFIN to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S give.V.INFIN

y ceffylau yn yagen a

the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL PRT.[or].in.PREP that.PRON.REL empty.V.3P.IMPER+SM and.CONJ

mynd ymlaen

go.V.INFIN forward.ADV

then he had to put the horses in the wagon and carry on.

(248) AMA: a mynd heb gysgu .

AMA: a mynd heb gysgu aut: and.CONJ go.V.INFIN without.PREP sleep.V.INFIN+sM and go without sleeping.

(249) JAV: &=laugh mynd heb gysgu xxx .

JAV: mynd heb gysgu aut: go.V.INFIN without.PREP sleep.V.INFIN+SM go without sleeping.

(250) JAV: oedd y ceffylau yn
a yn (.) mynd ar_ôl y <ceffylau yr uh
> [//] wageni eraill ynde .

JAV: oedd y ceffylau yna yn mynd ar_ôl aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL there.ADV PRT go.V.INFIN after.PREP y ceffylau yr uh wageni eraill ynde the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF uh.IM wagon.N.M.PL others.PRON isn't_it.IM those horses would follow the other wagons.

(252) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(253)} & \text{JAV: ie} & . \\ & \textbf{JAV: ie} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

(254) JAV: mae +...

JAV: mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

it is...

(255) JAV: ac (.) adeg oeddet ti (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol?

JAV: ac adeg oeddet ti yn mynd i aut: and.CONJ time.N.F.SG be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP yr ysgol the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG and when you went to school?

(256) JAV: achos oeddet ti (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol yn y ffarm xxx .

JAV: achos oeddet ti yn mynd i yr
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF
ysgol yn y ffarm
school.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG
because you went to school on the farm [...]

(257) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n xxx . $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{AMA: oh}_S^C & \mathbf{oeddwn} \\ & aut: & oh.IM & be.V.1S.IMPERF \\ \\ & \text{oh, yes I did } [...] \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(258)} & \textbf{AMA: hym} & . \\ & \textbf{AMA: hym} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{hmm.IM}} \\ & \text{\textit{hmm.}} \end{array}$

(259) JAV: +< <o(eddw)n i> [//] oedd ysgol yn fan (y)ma yn y dre .

JAV: oeddwn i oedd ysgol yn fan aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S be.V.3S.IMPERF school.N.F.SG PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM

yma yn y dre
here.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM

the school was here in the town.

(260) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(261) JAV: a &p (.) oedd ysgol yn y +...

JAV: a oedd ysgol yn y

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF school.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF

and there was a school in the...

(262) AMA: wel o(eddw)n i yn ysg(ol) +/.

(263) JAV: +< +, Pentre_Sydyn@s:cym&spa yn lle wnaeson nhw (.) benderfynu yn mil naw cant a dau mai o dan faner yr Ariannin (.) oedden nhw eisiau (.) sefydlu .

JAV: Pentre_Sydyn $_S^C$ yn lle wnaeson nhw aut: name in.PREP where.INT do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P

benderfynu yn mil naw cant a decide.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG and.CONJ

dau mai o dan

faneryrArianninoeddennhwflag.N.F.SG+SMthe.DET.DEFArgentina.N.F.SG.PLACEbe.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3P

eisiau sefydlu

 $want.n.m.sg\ establish.v.infin$

...Pentre Sydyn, where they decided in 1902 that they wanted to belong to Argentina.

(264) AMA: +< eisiau byw .

AMA: eisiau byw aut: want.N.M.SG live.V.INFIN wanted to live.

(265) AMA: um +...

AMA: um aut: um.IM

um...

(266) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa na oedden ni (y)n <dechrau (y)r um> [//] (.) dechrau <(y)r um> [//] mynd i (y)r ysgol ym mis Medi .

school.n.f.sg in.prep month.n.m.sg September.n.m.sg

oh no, we started going to school in September.

(267) JAV: Me(di) +...

JAV: Medi

aut: September.N.M.SG

September...

(268) AMA: mis Medi septiembre@s:spa .

AMA: mis Medi septiembre^S

aut: month.N.M.SG September.N.M.SG September.N.M.SG

September, September.

(269) JAV: mmhm.

JAV: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm.

(270) AMA: dechrau mis Medi ac oedden ni (y)n gorffen ym mis Mai .

AMA: dechrau mis Medi ac

aut: beginning.N.M.SG.[or].begin.V.INFIN month.N.M.SG September.N.M.SG and.CONJ

oedden ni yn gorffen ym mis Mai

be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT complete.V.INFIN in.PREP month.N.M.SG May.N.M.SG

at the beginning of September and we'd finish in May.

(271) AMA: achos oedd y gaea mor [/] mor ofnadwy o oer a um +...

AMA: achos oedd y gaea mor mor aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL close.V.2S.IMPER+SM so.ADV so.ADV ofnadwy o oer a um terrible.ADJ of.PREP cold.ADJ and.CONJ um.IM because the winter was so awfully cold and...

(272) JAV: +< mor galed .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{JAV: mor} & \textbf{galed} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & so.ADV & hard.ADJ+SM \\ \text{so hard.} \end{array}$

(273) AMA: +, glawog ac oedd hi (y)n bwrw gymaint o eira nes oedd ddim posib meddwl am fynd .

AMA: glawog acoeddhi yn bwrw rainy.ADJ and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT throw.N.M.SG ddim gymaint eira oedd nes so.much.Adj+sm of.prep snow.n.m.sg nearer.Adj.comp be.v.ss.imperf not.Adv+sm posib meddwl amfvnd possible.adj think.v.infin for.prep go.v.infin+sm

...rainy and it snowed so much that it was impossible to think of going.

(274) AMA: cadw ysgol yn y gaea .

AMA: cadw ysgol yn y gaea aut: keep.V.INFIN school.N.F.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP that.PRON.REL close.V.2S.IMPER+SM holding school in the winter.

(275) AMA: felly oedd yr athrawon yn dod .

AMA: felly oedd yr athrawon yn dod aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL PRT come.V.INFIN so the teachers would come.

(276) AMA: athrawon yn dod o ffwrdd bob amser o Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa neu Rosario@s:cym&spa neu +...

AMA: athrawon yn dod o ffwrdd bob aut: teachers.N.M.PL PRT come.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S way.N.M.SG each.PREQ+SM amser o Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ neu $Rosario_S^C$ neu time.N.M.SG from.PREP name or.CONJ name or.CONJ teachers always came from outside, from Buenos Aires or Rosario or...

(277) JAV: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

JAV: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(278) AMA: unrhyw le Catamarca@s:cym&spa hefyd oedd (y)na rai eraill .

AMA: unrhyw le Catamarca $_{S}^{C}$ hefyd oedd aut: any.ADJ place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM name also.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF yna rai eraill there.ADV some.PRON+SM others.PRON anywhere, Catamarca were some as well.

(279) AMA: o(edde)n nhw (y)n dod (.) i fyw yn yr ysgol .

AMA: oedden nhw yn dod i fyw yn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP yr ysgol the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

(280) AMA: oedd (y)na dŷ (y)no ar yr ochr .

AMA: oedd yna dŷ yno ar yr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV house.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF ochr

side.N.F.SG

there was a house there by the side.

(281) AMA: ac oedden nhw (y)n byw yn yr ysgol .

AMA: ac oedden nhw yn byw yn yr aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF ysgol

school.n.f.sg

and they lived in the school.

(282) AMA: ac o(edde)n nhw (y)n wneud (.) yn reit da .

AMA: ac oedden nhw yn wneud yn reit aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt make.v.infin+sm prt quite.Adv da good.AdJ

and they did quite well.

(283) JAV: oedden ni +/.

JAV: oedden ni

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P

we were...

(284) AMA: o(edde)n nhw (y)n prynu cerbyd .

AMA: oedden nhw yn prynu cerbyd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT buy.V.INFIN carriage.N.M.SG they would buy a vehicle.

(285) AMA: cerbyd a cheffyl ac oedd o (y)n +...

AMA: cerbyd a cheffyl ac oedd o aut: carriage.N.M.SG and.CONJ horse.N.M.SG+AM and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

PRT.[or].in.PREP

wagon and horse and it was...

(286) AMA: efo hwnnw oedden nhw mynd i (y)r dre a popeth fel (yn)a oedd ei angen .

AMA: efo hwnnw oedden nhw mynd i

aut: with.PREP that.PRON.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN to.PREP

yr dre a popeth fel yna

the.Det.def town.N.F.SG+SM and.Conj everything.N.M.SG like.Conj there.Adv

oedd ei angen

 $be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF} \>\>\> his. {\it ADJ.POSS.M.3S}\>\>\> need. {\it N.M.SG}\>\>\>\>\>$

they would go into town with that and everything like that that they needed.

(287) JAV: oedden ni yma yn cael (y)r un adeg +...

JAV: oedden ni yma yn cael yr un aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P here.ADV PRT get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF one.NUM adeg

time.N.F.SG

we here had the same time...

(288) JAV: $\langle yr \& yst \rangle$ [//] yr ysgol (.) hon (.) oedd y [//] (.) ym Ebrill (.) cyn gorffen $y + \dots$

JAV: yr yr ysgol hon oedd y
aut: the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG this.ADJ.DEM.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF
ym Ebrill cyn gorffen y
in.PREP April.N.M.SG before.PREP complete.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
this school was in April before finishing the...

(289) JAV: xx achos oedd yr clasys yn gorffen ym Mai .

JAV: achos oedd yr clasys yn gorffen ym *aut:* cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF class.N.M.PL PRT complete.V.INFIN in.PREP

May.n.m.sg

because the classes finished in May.

(290) JAV: (y)n Ebrill oedd hi (y)n (.) dechrau glawio niwl rew +...

JAV: yn Ebrill oedd hi yn dechrau aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP April.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT begin.V.INFIN glawio niwl rew rain.V.INFIN mist.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG+SM in April it would start raining, fog, ice...

(291) JAV: ym Mai oedden ni (y)n cael (.) eira rhew eira glaw +...

JAV:ymMaioeddenniyncaeleiraaut:in.PREPMay.N.M.SGbe.V.3P.IMPERFwe.PRON.1PPRTget.V.INFINsnow.N.M.SGrheweiraglawice.N.M.SGsnow.N.M.SGrain.N.M.SG

in May we'd have snow, sleet...

(292) JAV: wedyn dau_ddeg chwech o Fai oedd yr (.) diwrnod ola oedden ni (y)n cael (.) dosbarthiadau .

JAV:wedyndau_ddegchwechoFaioeddaut:afterwards.ADVtwenty.NUMsix.NUMof.PREPMay.N.M.SG+SMbe.V.3S.IMPERFyrdiwrnodolaoeddenniyncaelthe.DET.DEFday.N.M.SGlast.ADJbe.V.3P.IMPERFwe.PRON.1PPRTget.V.INFINdosbarthiadau

classes.N.M.PL

then 25th of May was the last day we had lessons.

(293) AMA: +< hym +...

AMA: hym
aut: hmm.im

hmm.

(294) JAV: oedd yr athrawon yn dod ym mis Medi .

JAV: oedd yr athrawon yn dod ym mis
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL PRT come.V.INFIN in.PREP month.N.M.SG
Medi

September.n.m.sg

the teachers came in September.

- (296) JAV: oedd hi (y)n arfer bwrw eira amser oedd y cornchwiglod yn dod .

 JAV: oedd hi yn arfer bwrw eira
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT use.V.INFIN strike.V.INFIN snow.N.M.SG
 amser oedd y cornchwiglod yn dod
 time.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF lapwing.N.F.PL PRT come.V.INFIN
 it used to snow when the lapwings came.
- (297) AMA: hym +...

 AMA: hym

 aut: hmm.IM
- (298) JAV: a oedd y cornchwiglod yn dod (.) a oedd yr athrawon yn dod yn (y)r un adeg .

 JAV: a oedd y cornchwiglod yn dod a aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF lapwing.N.F.PL PRT come.V.INFIN and.CONJ oedd yr athrawon yn dod yn yr be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL PRT come.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF un adeg one.NUM time.N.F.SG

and the lapwings came and the teachers came at the same time.

(299) JAV: wedyn oedd storm y cornchwiglod +/.

JAV: wedyn oedd storm y cornchwiglod aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF storm.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF lapwing.N.F.PL then there was the lapwings' storm...

(300) AMA: +< mae (y)r cornchwiglod yn dod yn gynt rŵan .

AMA: mae yr cornchwiglod yn dod yn gynt aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF lapwing.N.F.PL PRT come.V.INFIN PRT earlier.ADJ+SM rŵan
now.ADV

the lapwings come earlier now.

(301) JAV: +, a uh yr storm yr [/] yr athrawon .

JAV: a uh yr storm yr yr athrawon aut: and.conj uh.im the.det.def storm.n.f.sg the.det.def the.det.def teachers.n.m.pl ...and the teachers' storm.

(302) AMA: storm yr athrawon a &s &s +/.

AMA: storm yr athrawon a aut: storm.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL and.CONJ the teachers' storm and...

(303) JAV: +< wel (.) nawr mae y tywydd wedi altro gymaint mae (y)na rai cornchwiglod yn aros .

JAV: wel nawr mae y tywydd wedi altro aut: well.IM now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG after.PREP alter.V.INFIN gymaint mae yna rai cornchwiglod yn aros so.much.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM lapwing.N.F.PL PRT wait.V.INFIN well, now the weather's changed so much, some lapwings stay.

(304) AMA: +< mm .

AMA: mm *aut:* mm.IM mm.

(305) JAV: (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn mynd ar hyd y gaea .

JAV: dydyn nhw ddim yn mynd aut: be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.[or].be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN ar hyd y gaea on.PREP length.N.M.SG that.PRON.REL close.V.2S.IMPER+SM they don't go all winter.

(306) AMA: mm mmhm.

AMA: mm mmhm aut: mm.IM mmhm.IM mm mmhm.

(307) JAV: achos oedden ni ers_talwm yn cael (.) pedwar_deg <i &he &he (.)> [//] i hanner metr o eira .

JAV:achosoeddenniers_talwmyncaelaut:cause.N.M.SGbe.V.3P.IMPERFwe.PRON.1P $for_some_time.ADV$ PRTget.V.INFINpedwar_degiihannermetroforty.NUMto.PREPto.PREPhalf.N.M.SGmetre.N.M.SG.[or].metre.N.M.SGof.PREPeira

because in the old days we'd have 40-50cm of snow.

(308) JAV: dan ni ddim yn gweld eira lawr yn y dref bron nawr .

JAV: dan ni ddim yn gweld eira lawr
aut: be.v.ip.pres we.pron.ip not.adv+sm prt see.v.infin snow.n.m.sg floor.n.m.sg+sm

yn y dref bron nawr in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM breast.N.F.SG.[or].almost.ADV now.ADV we hardly ever see snow now down in the town.

(309) AMA: neu ychydig iawn .

snow.N.M.SG

AMA: neu ychydig iawn aut: or.CONJ $a_little.QUAN$ OK.ADV or very little.

(310) AMA: iawn &=laugh .

AMA: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
ok.

(311) JAV: ychydig .

JAV: ychydig aut: a_little.QUAN

(312) JAV: (dy)dy (y)r afon ddim yn codi .

(313) JAV: dan ddim yn cael y llifogydd oedde(n) [/] oedden ni +...

JAV: dan ddim yn aut: under.PREP.[or].be.V.1P.PRES.[or].until.PREP+SM not.ADV+SM not.ADV+SM PRT cael y llifogydd oedden oedden ni get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF floods.N.M.PL be.V.3P.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P we don't get the floods we used to...

(314) AMA: +< mm (.) rŵan wnaeson ni &k ers ychydig o fis Hydre bod fi yn y dyffryn pan es rŵan i (y)r eisteddfod .

AMA: mm rŵan wnaeson \mathbf{ni} ychydig aut:mm.IM now.ADV do.V.13P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P since.ADJ a_little.QUAN of.PREP \mathbf{fis} Hydre bod fi dyffryn ynmonth.n.m.sg+sm namebe.V.Infin I.Pron.1s+sm in.Prep the.det.def valley.N.M.sg \mathbf{yr} eisteddfod pan rŵan i es

when.conj go.v.1s.past now.adv to.prep the.det.def cultural.festival.n.f.sg

mm, now now we had some in October when I was in the valley when I went to the eisteddfod now.

(315) AMA: mi wnaeth hi law mawr do?

AMA: mi wnaeth hi law mawr aut: PRT.AFF do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S rain.N.M.SG+SM.[or].hand.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ do yes.ADV.PAST

it rained heavily, didn't it?

(316) AMA: a mi gododd yr afon yn ofnadwy no@s:spa ?

AMA: a mi gododd yr afon yn ofnadwy aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF lift.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG PRT terrible.ADJ no. no.S not.ADV and the river rose terribly, didn't it?

(317) JAV: yn fan yma?

JAV: yn fan yma aut: PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV here?

(318) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(319) JAV: celwyddau ydyn nhw .

JAV: celwyddau ydyn nhw aut: lie.N.M.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P those are lies.

(320) AMA: celwyddau ?

AMA: celwyddau

aut: lie.N.M.PL

lies?

(321) JAV: celwyddau ydyn nhw .

JAV: celwyddau ydyn nhw aut: lie.N.M.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P they're lies.

(322) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m gwybod .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dw i ddim gwybod aut: ah.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN ah, I don't know.

(323) JAV: +< d \hat{w} r budr oedd e .

(324) JAV: achos +...

JAV: achos

aut: cause.N.M.SG

because...

(325) AMA: uhuh .

AMA: uhuh
aut: uhuh.IM
uhuh.

(326) JAV: oedd yna ddim dŵr yn yr afon dim ond (y)chydig o ddŵr budr wrth bod rai o (y)r [//] y cerrig mân wedi codi (y)r gwaelod yr afon .

JAV: oedd yna ddim dŵr yn yr

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV not.ADV+SM water.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF

afon dim ond ychydig o ddŵr

river.N.F.SG nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV but.CONJ a_little.QUAN of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM

budr wrth bod rai o yr y

dirty.ADJ by.PREP be.V.INFIN some.PRON+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF

cerrig mân wedi codi yr gwaelod yr

stones.N.F.PL fine.ADJ after.PREP lift.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF bottom.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF

river.N.F.SG

afon

there was no water in the river, only a little dirty water because the pebbles had raised the bottom of the river.

(327) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(328) JAV: oedd o (y)n chwalu .

JAV: oedd o yn chwalu aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT scatter.V.INFIN it spread.

(329) AMA: na .

AMA: na
aut: PRT.NEG

no.

(330) JAV: oedd o (y)n llydan ond oedd (y)na ddim mwy na +/.

JAV: oedd o yn llydan ond oedd yna
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT wide.ADJ but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV
ddim mwy na
not.ADV+SM more.ADJ.COMP PRT.NEG

it was wide, but there wasn't more than...

(331) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa oedd o (y)n lydan oedd o ddim yn ddyfn .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C oedd o yn lydan oedd o \mathbf{aut} : ah.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT wide.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S \mathbf{ddim} yn \mathbf{ddyfn} not.ADV+SM PRT deep.ADJ+SM \mathbf{ah} , it was wide but not deep.

(332) JAV: doedd (y)na ddim mwy na tri_deg uh centímetros@s:spa o +...

JAV: doedd yna ddim mwy na tri_deg
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG there.ADV not.ADV+SM more.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ thirty.NUM

uh centímetros^S o

uh.IM centimetre.N.M.PL he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP

there wasn't more than 30cm of...

(333) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(334) JAV: +, o ddŵr yna +...

JAV: o ddŵr yna aut: of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV of water there.

(335) JAV: a (we)dyn +...

JAV: a wedyn
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV
and then...

(336) AMA: <ond wedyn> [?] +//.

AMA: ond wedyn

aut: but.CONJ afterwards.ADV

but then...

AMA: na glywed wnes i who_not.pron.rel.neg do.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s hear.v.infin+sm aut:Trelew $_{S}^{C}$ bod bod \mathbf{na} \mathbf{bod} be.V.Infin the.det.def be.V.Infin prt.neg be.V.Infin there.Adv in.prep name $dd\hat{w}r$ yn \mathbf{yr} $little_bit.n.m.sg+sm \ of.Prep \ water.n.m.sg+sm \ in.Prep \ the.det.def \ river.n.f.sg$ no, I heard in Trelew that there was quite a bit of water in the river.

(338) JAV: +< mm +...

JAV: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(339) JAV: i rai sy ddi(m) +/.

JAV: i rai sy ddim

aut: to.PREP some.PRON+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM

for those who don't...

(340) AMA: +< a bod xxx beryg o dorri allan .

AMA: a bod beryg o dorri allan aut: and.CONJ be.V.INFIN danger.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP break.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV and that [...] was in danger of overflowing.

(341) JAV: i rhein [//] rai sy ddim wedi golchi eu traed efo [//] yn y dŵr yr afon achos +...

JAV:irheinraisyddimwediaut:to.PREPthese.PRONsome.PRON+SMbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELnot.ADV+SMafter.PREPgolchieutraedefoynydŵrwash.V.INFINtheir.ADJ.POSS.3Pfeet.N.MF.SGwith.PREPin.PREPthe.DET.DEFwater.N.M.SGyrafonachosthe.DET.DEFriver.N.F.SGcause.N.M.SG

for those who haven't washed their feet in the river water because...

(342) JAV: dw i wedi yng ngeni yn y fan yma .

JAV: dw i wedi yng ngeni yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S $be_born.V.INFIN+NM$ in.PREP y fan yma the.DET.DEF place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV

(343) JAV: a [/] ac oedd yr afon yn cyrraedd at yr uh &h (.) hen cartre Dada@s:cym&spa yn fa(n) (y)na .

and the river reached Dad's old home over there.

(344) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(345) JAV: <daeth y dŵr> [//] fuodd y dŵr ddim mewn yn y tŷ dim unwaith .

the water didn't go into the house once.

(346) JAV: hyd (y)n oed yn yr uh flwyddyn tri_deg naw (y)r llif fwya xx (.) oedden nhw xx dan ni (y)n cofio (.) yma (.) fu [//] wnaeth y dŵr ddim mynd mewn <i (y)r cartre> [//] i (y)r hen gartre .

JAV: hyd yn oed yn yr uh
aut: length.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP age.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{flwyddyn} & \textbf{tri_deg} & \textbf{naw} & \textbf{yr} & \textbf{llif} \\ year.N.F.SG+SM & thirty.NUM & nine.NUM & the.DET.DEF & flow.N.M.SG.[or].saw.N.F.SG.[or].flood.N.M.SG \\ \end{array}$

fwyaoeddennhwdanniynbiggest.ADJ.SUP+SMbe.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pbe.V.1P.PRESwe.PRON.1PPRT

cofioymafuwnaethydŵrremember.V.INFINhere.ADVbe.V.3S.PAST+SMdo.V.3S.PAST+SMthe.DET.DEFwater.N.M.SG

ddimmyndmewniyrcartreiyrnot.ADV+SMgo.V.INFINin.PREPto.PREPthe.DET.DEFhome.N.M.SGto.PREPthe.DET.DEF

hen gartre old.ADJ home.N.M.SG+SM

even in 1939, the worst flood in living memory, the water didn't get into the old house.

(347) AMA: do ?

AMA: do

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV.PAST}$

it didn't?

JAV: a oedden ni wedi cael mynd o fan yma i lle (.) Modryb Annie@s:cym&spa .

JAV: a oedden ni wedi cael mynd o aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

fan yma i lle Modryb Annie

place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV to.PREP where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG name name

and we'd been able to go from here to Auntie Annie's house.

(349) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(350) JAV: yn +...

JAV: yn
aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP

in...

(351) AMA: lle fwy xx .

AMA: lle fwy
aut: where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG more.ADJ.COMP+SM
a more [...] place.

(352) JAV: +< Pant@s:cym&spa [//] ym Pant_Glas@s:cym&spa mae (y)r (.) yn (y)chydig yn uwch ar y +...

JAV: $Pant_S^C$ ym $Pant_Glas_S^C$ mae yr yn ychydig aut: name in.PREP name be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF PRT.[or].in.PREP a_little.QUAN yn uwch ar y PRT higher.ADJ on.PREP the.DET.DEF

...Pant Glas, it's a little bit higher on the...

(353) AMA: +< yn uwch .

AMA: yn uwch

aut: PRT higher.ADJ

higher.

(354) JAV: a oedd dŵr o (y)r &d drws y cartre fan (y)ma at y boncyn fan (a)cw (y)r (.) a oddi yma i (y)r boncyn yr ochr draw i (y)r afon .

JAV: a oedd $d\hat{\mathbf{w}}\mathbf{r}$ drws O \mathbf{yr} aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf water.n.m.sg of.prep the.det.def door.n.m.sg the.det.def cartre yma \mathbf{at} boncyn home.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF hillock.N.M.SG+SM oddi \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{a} yma place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV the.DET.DEF and.CONJ from.PREP here.ADV to.PREP ochrdraw boncyn i \mathbf{yr} the.det.def hillock.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def side.n.f.sg yonder.adv to.prep the.det.def

aion

river.N.F.SG

and the water extended from the front door here to the hillock over there and from here to the hillock on the other side of the river.

(355) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa paid â deud .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} paid â deud aut: oh.IM stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN oh, you're joking.

(356) JAV: oedd (y)na llawer o dai yn yr dre <wedi cael (.) &tapo> [//] cael dŵr i mewn .

JAV: oedd yna llawer o dai yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV many.QUAN of.PREP houses.N.M.PL+SM in.PREP yr dre wedi cael dŵr the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN water.N.M.SG i_mewn

 $in. {\it ADV. [or]. in. PREP}$

many houses in town had had water coming in.

(357) AMA: +< dŵr i_fewn .

AMA: dŵr i_fewn aut: water.N.M.SG in.PREP
water coming in.

(358) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(359) JAV: a oedd (y)na ddyn yn mynd ar y prif stryd (.) mewn cwch .

JAV: a oedd yna ddyn yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV be.V.3P.PRES+SM.[or].man.N.M.SG+SM PRT
mynd ar y prif stryd mewn cwch
go.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF principal.PREQ street.N.F.SG in.PREP boat.N.M.SG
and a man went along the main street in a boat.

(360) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(361) JAV: a wedyn (...) uh dod ym(laen) [/] ymlaen yma (.) mae (y)r (.) cwbl wedi altro gymaint .

JAV: a wedyn uh dod ymlaen ymlaen yma aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV uh.im come.V.infin forward.ADV forward.ADV here.ADV

mae yr cwbl wedi altro gymaint

be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF all.ADJ after.PREP alter.V.infin so.much.ADJ+SM

and then moving on, the whole thing has changed so much.

(362) JAV: <i dde(chrau)> [//] i ddechrau (..) oedd (y)na bobl bob dydd Sul yn y capel .

JAV:iddechrauiddechrauoeddynaaut:to.PREPbegin.V.INFIN+SMto.PREPbegin.V.INFIN+SMbe.V.3S.IMPERFthere.ADVboblbobdyddSulynypeople.N.F.SG+SMeach.PREQ+SMday.N.M.SGSunday.N.M.SGin.PREPthe.DET.DEFcapel

 $chapel. {\it N.M.SG}$

first of all there were people in the chapel every Sunday.

(363) AMA: hym +...

hmm.

AMA: hym
aut: hmm.im

(364) JAV: oes (y)na neb o_gwmpas uh dim un diwrnod o (y)r flwyddyn nawr .

JAV: oes yna neb o_gwmpas uh dim aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG there.ADV anyone.PRON around.ADV uh.IM not.ADV un diwrnod o yr flwyddyn nawr one.NUM day.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM now.ADV no-one is around now, not one day of the year.

(365) AMA: na.

AMA: na
aut: PRT.NEG

no.

(366) AMA: mae pethau wedi newid (.) yn ofnadwy .

AMA: mae pethau wedi newid yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL after.PREP change.V.INFIN PRT terrible.ADJ things have changed terribly.

(367) JAV: a [/] ac (.) oedd (y)na llawer o rai (y)n siarad y Cymraeg .

JAV:aacoeddynallaweroraiaut:and.CONJbe.V.3S.IMPERFthere.ADVmany.QUANof.PREPsome.PRON+SMynsiaradyCymraegPRTtalk.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFWelsh.N.F.SGand there were many who spoke Welsh.

(368) JAV: ac (.) nawr (.) (y)chydig iawn sydd yn ei siarad o .

JAV: ac nawr ychydig iawn sydd yn ei
aut: and.conj now.adv a_little.quan ok.adv be.v.3sp.pres.rel prt his.adj.poss.m.3s
siarad o
talk.v.infin he.pron.m.3s

and now very few speak it.

(369) JAV: mae (y)na rai sydd yn gallu (y)r iaith .

JAV: mae yna rai sydd yn gallu
aut: be.v.3s.pres there.ADV some.pron+sm be.v.3sp.pres.rel prt be_able.v.infin
yr iaith

 $the. {\it Det. Def}\ language. {\it N.F. SG}$

but they don't want to speak it.

there are some who can speak the language.

(370) JAV: ond (dy)dyn nhw ddim (..) eisiau siarad o .

(371) JAV: neu (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn mentro ei siarad o .

JAV: neu dydyn nhw ddim yn aut: or.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.[or].be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT

mentro ei siarad o

venture.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S talk.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

or they don't try to speak it.

(372) JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod be(th) &=laugh .

JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod beth aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN what.INT.[or].thing.N.M.SG+SM I don't know what...

(373) AMA: os nac wyt ti (y)n ymarfer efo (y)r Cymraeg mae (y)n &h anodd iawn .

AMA: os nac wyt ti yn ymarfer efo

aut: if.CONJ PRT.NEG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT practise.V.INFIN with.PREP

yr Cymraeg mae yn anodd iawn

the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES PRT difficult.ADJ very.ADV

unless you practise your Welsh, it's very difficult

(374) AMA: &h anodd [/] &h anodd dyddiau hyn (y)dy cael sgwrs .

AMA: anodd anodd dyddiau hyn ydy cael aut: difficult.ADJ difficult.ADJ days.N.M.PL this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES get.V.INFIN sgwrs

chat. N. F. SG

it's difficult these days to have a conversation

(375) JAV: wel (.) dw i ddim wedi cael cyfle i fynd i (y)r ysgol Gymraeg nag i gael sgwrs gyda neb achos +...

JAV: wel $d\mathbf{w}$ ddim wedi cyfle cael aut: well.im be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN opportunity.N.M.SG fynd Gymraeg ysgol nag i \mathbf{yr} $to. \textit{prep go.v.infin+sm} \ \ to. \textit{prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg} \ \ Welsh. \textit{n.f.sg+sm} \ \ than. \textit{conj}$ neb achos i gael sgwrs gyda

to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM chat.N.F.SG with.PREP anyone.PRON cause.N.M.SG

well, I haven't had the opportunity to go to the Welsh school nor to have a conversation with anybody because...

(376) AMA: +< na dw i xx .

AMA: na $d\mathbf{w}$ PRT.NEG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S aut:no, I haven't [...]

(377) AMA: na na oes gen i ddim un diwrnod chwaith o [/] (.) o ysgol Gymraeg .

AMA: na na \mathbf{oes} gen $PRT.NEG\ PRT.NEG\ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG\ with.PREP\ I.PRON.1S$ aut:diwrnod chwaith un O ysgol not.ADV+SM one.NUM day.N.M.SG neither.ADV of.PREP of.PREP school.N.F.SG Gymraeg

Welsh.n.f.sg+sm

no, I haven't had a single day of Welsh school either.

(378) JAV: +< mae +...

JAV: mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

it is...

(379) AMA: dan ni wedi dysgu popeth adre .

AMA: dan $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ wedi dysgu adre popeth be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP teach.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG home.ADV aut:we learned everything at home.

- (380) JAV: xxx.
- (381) JAV: a +/.

JAV: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

(382) AMA: +< deud y gwir oedden ni (y)n uh gallu sgrifennu Cymraeg cyn mynd i (y)r ysgol .

AMA: deud y gwir oedden ni yn

aut: say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT.[or].in.PREP

uh gallu sgrifennu Cymraeg cyn mynd i

uh.IM be_able.V.INFIN write.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG before.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP

yr ysgol the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

actually, we could write Welsh before we went to school.

(383) JAV: wel +...

JAV: wel
aut: well.IM
well...

(384) AMA: a darllen storis bach i_gyd Dada@s:cym&spa a popeth fel (yn)a hefyd .

AMA: a darllen storis bach i_gyd Dada^C_S a

aut: and.CONJ read.V.INFIN story.N.F.PL small.ADJ all.ADJ name and.CONJ

popeth fel yna hefyd

everything.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV also.ADV

and read all of Dada's little stories and things like that as well.

(385) JAV: prun fuodd yr iaith cynta be wnest ti ddysgu ?

JAV: prun fuodd yr iaith cynta be

aut: which.one.PRON be.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG first.ORD what.INT

wnest ti ddysgu
do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S teach.V.INFIN+SM

which was the first language you learnt?

(386) AMA: bueno@s:spa Cymraeg .

AMA: bueno^S Cymraeg aut: well.E Welsh.N.F.SG well, Welsh.

(387) AMA: Cymraeg oedd yn y tŷ .

AMA: Cymraeg oedd yn y tŷ aut: Welsh.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG it was Welsh in the house.

(388) JAV: uh oedden ni ein [?] cartref (y)r un peth .

we were the same at home.

(389) JAV: oedd Wyre@s:cym&spa amser ddechreuodd o fynd i (y)r ysgol oedd o ddim yn gallu gair o Sbanish . JAV: oedd \mathbf{Wyre}_{S}^{C} amser ddechreuodd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name time.n.m.sg begin.v.3s.past+sm of.prep go.v.infin+sm ysgol oeddto.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm prt Sbanish gallu gair O be_able.v.infin word.n.m.sg of.prep Spanish.n.f.sg when Wyre started going to school he couldn't speak a word of Spanish. (390) AMA: mm. AMA: mm aut:mm.IMmm. JAV: oedd o (y)n cael mynd i [/] i (y)r dre i wneud neges ond oedd o (y)n cael papur xx wedi sgwennu beth oedd o eisiau cyn oedd o (y)n mynd &a . JAV: oedd yn cael mynd aut: be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt get.v.infin go.v.infin to.prep to.prep wneud dre i neges ond $the. { t Det. Def. town. N.F. SG+SM} \ to. { t Prep. make. V. INFIN+SM} \ message. N.F. SG \ but. { t CONJ}$ o yn cael papur wedi sgwennu be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt get.v.infin paper.n.m.sg after.prep write.v.infin o eisiau cyn what.int be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s want.n.m.sg before.prep be.v.3s.imperf yn mynd he.pron.m.3s prt go.v.infin he was allowed to go into town to shop, but he'd be given a [...] note on paper saying what he wanted before going. (392) AMA: dangos y papur i (y)r +... papur aut: show.v.infin the.det.def paper.n.m.sg to.prep the.det.def showed the paper to the... (393)JAV: +< a hwn oedd yn dangos i (y)r stôr oedd o (y)n mynd i brynu beth oedd o eisiau . JAV: a hwn oeddyn dangos aut: and.conj this.pron.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf prt show.v.infin to.prep the.det.def brynu beth o yn mynd i store.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt go.v.infin to.prep buy.v.infin+sm what.int O eisiau be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s want.n.m.sg and he'd show that in the shop to explain what he wanted to buy.

yes.

(395) JAV: ay@s:spa .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{JAV:} & \mathbf{ay}^S \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{oh.IM} \end{array}$

oh.

(396) JAV: teithio (...) fuest ti (y)n teithio gyda Faustino@s:cym&spa ryw dro ?

 $some. \textit{PREQ+SM} \ turn. \textit{N.M.SG+SM}$

travelling, did you travel with Faustino once?

(397) AMA: do do do .

AMA: do do do aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST yes.yes.

(398) AMA: o(edde)n i (y)n deithio ac oedden ni (y)n +...

AMA: oedden

i yn deithio ac oedden

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT travel.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF

ni yn

we.PRON.1P PRT.[or].in.PREP

we were travelling and we were...

(399) AMA: dau diwrnod ar y daith jyst iawn .

AMA: dau diwrnod ar y daith jyst iawn aut: two.NUM.M day.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM just.ADV OK.ADV on the road for almost two days.

(400) JAV: dau ddiwrnod oedd [/] oeddet [//] chi [//] ni (y)n cychwyn +...

PRT start. V.INFIN

two days, you, we set off...

(401) AMA: +< ac o(edde)n i (y)n +...

AMA: ac oedden i yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP PRT.[or].in.PREP and we...

(402) JAV: +, am ddau o gloch .

JAV: am ddau o gloch aut: for.PREP two.NUM.M+SM of.PREP bell.N.F.SG+SM ...at two o'clock.

(403) JAV: cyrraedd i (y)r (.) herrería@s:spa lle maen nhw galw herrería@s:spa (y)na
.

JAV: cyrraedd i yr herrería^S lle maen
aut: arrive.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF smithy.N.F.SG where.INT be.V.3P.PRES
nhw galw herrería^S yna
they.PRON.3P call.V.INFIN smithy.N.F.SG there.ADV
would arrive at the blacksmith, the place they call blacksmith.

(404) JAV: a +...

JAV: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

(405) AMA: +< mm (.) be(th) (y)dy enw (y)r lle?

AMA: mm beth ydy enw yr lle

aut: mm.im what.int be.v.ss.pres name.n.m.sg the.det.det place.n.m.sg

yes, what is the place called?

(406) JAV: wel +...

JAV: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

(407) AMA: xxx.

(408) JAV: +< dw i ddim wedi clywed ei enw .

JAV: dw i ddim wedi clywed ei aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP hear.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S enw name.N.M.SG

I haven't heard its name.

(409) AMA: +< Ryd_yr_Indiaid ?
 AMA: Ryd_yr_Indiaid
 aut: name
Paso de Indios ('Indians' Ford')</pre>

(410) JAV: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid .

JAV: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid aut: name

Paso de Indios.

yes.

(412) AMA: Ryd_yr_Indiad oedd hwnnw .

AMA: Ryd_yr_Indiad oedd hwnnw aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.M.SG that was Paso de Indios.

- (413) JAV: uh (.) y diwrnod wedyn oedden nhw (y)n cychwyn a (.) cyrraedd +...

 JAV: uh y diwrnod wedyn oedden nhw yn
 aut: uh.IM the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT
 cychwyn a cyrraedd
 start.V.INFIN and.CONJ arrive.V.INFIN
 the next day they'd set off and reached...
- (414) AMA: ++ i Dol_Plu .

 AMA: i Dol_Plu
 aut: to.PREP name

 ...Las Plumas ('Feathers')
- (415) JAV: &it o <&d mynd> [//] pasio drwy Dol_Plu oedden ni (y)n cyrraedd i Trelew@s:cym&spa <yn y nos (.)> [//] yn y pnawn hwyr . mynd pasio drwy $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP} \quad \textit{go.V.INFIN} \quad \textit{pass.V.INFIN} \quad \textit{through.PREP+SM}$ Dol_Plu oedden yn cyrraedd i Trelew $_{S}^{C}$ yn $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ namebe.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT arrive.V.INFIN to.PREP name in.PREPhwyr yn \mathbf{y} pnawn the.det.def night.n.f.sg in.prep the.det.def afternoon.n.m.sg late.adj going via Las Plumas, we arrived in Trelew in the late afternoon.
- (416) AMA: +< mmhm yn pnawn ie .

 AMA: mmhm yn pnawn ie .

 aut: mmhm.IM PRT.[or].in.PREP afternoon.N.M.SG yes.ADV mmhm, in the afternoon, yes.
- (417) JAV: a (we)dyn +...

 JAV: a wedyn
 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV
 and then...
- (418) JAV: a nawr +...

 JAV: a nawr

 aut: and.CONJ now.ADV

 and now...

(419) JAV: wyth awr a &h (...) &x wedi cyrraedd (.) odd(i) yma i Drelew@s:cym&spa neu o Trelew@s:cym&spa yma .

JAV: wyth awr a wedi cyrraedd oddi yma aut: eight.NUM hour.N.F.SG and.CONJ after.PREP arrive.V.INFIN from.PREP here.ADV i Drelew $_S^C$ neu o Trelew $_S^C$ yma to.PREP name or.CONJ from.PREP name here.ADV eight hours, and you have reached Trelew form here or here from Trelew.

(420) AMA: ie yn y bws .

AMA: ie yn y bws aut: yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG yes, by bus.

(421) AMA: fedrwn ni fynd (y)no nawr yn yr awyren .

AMA: fedrwn ni fynd yno nawr yn aut: $be_able.V.1P.PRES+SM$ we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV now.ADV in.PREP yr awyren the.DET.DEF aeroplane.N.F.SG you can go there by plane now.

(422) JAV: +< yn y bws .

JAV: yn y bws aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG by bus.

(423) JAV: pedwar_deg pum munud yn yr awyren yn &s +//.

JAV: pedwar_deg pum munud yn yr awyren

aut: forty.NUM five.NUM minute.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF aeroplane.N.F.SG

yn

PRT.[or].in.PREP

45 minutes by plane.

(424) AMA: +< mmhm .

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(425) JAV: <yn sydyn dydy> [?] yn teithio nawr achos +...

JAV: yn sydyn dydy yn teithio nawr achos aut: PRT sudden.ADJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG PRT travel.V.INFIN now.ADV cause.N.M.SG travel is quick now, isn't it, because...

(426) AMA: mae (y)n <llai o> [//] llai [/] llai o argoel am awyren bob dydd dw i (y)n credu .

AMA: mae yn llai o

aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT smaller.ADJ.COMP he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP

llai llai o argoel am awyren

smaller.ADJ.COMP smaller.ADJ.COMP of.PREP omen.N.F.SG for.PREP aeroplane.N.F.SG

bob dydd dw i yn credu

 $each. \textit{PREQ+SM} \ \ day. \textit{N.M.SG} \ \ be. \textit{V.1S.PRES} \ \ \textit{I.PRON.1S} \ \ \textit{PRT} \ \ believe. \textit{V.INFIN}$

there is less hope for an airplane every day, I think.

(427) JAV: +< oedd xxx +...

JAV: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

[...] was...

(428) JAV: oedd [//] oedden nhw (y)n teithio (er)s_talwm yn +...

JAV: oedd oedden nhw yn teithio ers_talwm aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT travel.V.INFIN for_some_time.ADV yn

PRT.[or].in.PREP

in the old days they used to travel by...

(429) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm.

(430) JAV: xxx yn credu nawr .

JAV: yn credu nawr aut: PRT believe.V.INFIN now.ADV

[...] believe it now.

(431) AMA: maen nhw (y)n trio newid .

AMA: maen nhw yn trio newid aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT try.V.INFIN change.V.INFIN they are trying to change.

(432) JAV: a (.) beth wyt ti (y)n feddwl o (y)r tywydd yma ofnadwy dan ni (y)n ei gael nawr?

yr tywydd yma ofnadwy dan ni yn the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG here.ADV terrible.ADJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT

eigaelnawrhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3Sget.V.INFIN+SMnow.ADV

and what do you think of the awful weather we are having now?

- (433) AMA: +< xxx.
- (434) AMA: wel dw i ddim yn licio llawer amdano .

AMA: wel dw i ddim yn licio llawer aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN many.QUAN amdano

 $for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$

well, I don't like much about it.

- (435) AMA: ac mae (y)n ofnadwy o oer yma .
 - AMA: ac mae yn ofnadwy o oer yma aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT terrible.ADJ of.PREP cold.ADJ here.ADV and it is terribly cold here.
- (436) JAV: &ai (.) adeg dylsai (y)r +...

JAV: adeg dylsai yr
aut: time.N.F.SG ought_to.V.3S.PLUPERF the.DET.DEF
at a time when it should...

(437) AMA: dylsai hi fod yn braf erbyn hyn .

AMA: dylsai hi fod yn braf erbyn aut: ought_to.v.3s.PLUPERF she.PRON.F.3s be.V.INFIN+SM PRT fine.ADJ by.PREP hyn this.PRON.SP

it should be nice by now.

(438) JAV: bod yn braf &r +...

JAV: bod yn braf aut: be.v.infin prt fine.adj

should be nice...

(439) JAV: adeg yma oedd y rai cynta (y)n dechrau (.) edrych y gwair er_mwyn (.) dechrau to(rri) [/] torri .

JAV: adeg yma oedd y rai cynta yn aut: time.N.F.SG here.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM first.ORD PRT dechrau edrych y gwair er_mwyn dechrau begin.V.INFIN look.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF hay.N.M.SG for_the_sake_of.PREP begin.V.INFIN torri

break.v.infin break.v.infin

it was around this time that the first people were starting to look at the grass to start cutting.

(440) AMA: +< ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(441) JAV: erbyn y dau_ddeg pump oedden nhw (y)n (.) cael torri gwair .

JAV: erbyn y dau_ddeg pump oedden nhw yn aut: by.PREP the.DET.DEF twenty.NUM five.NUM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT cael torri gwair get.V.INFIN break.V.INFIN hay.N.M.SG by the 25th they could cut grass.

(442) JAV: a (e)leni oes (y)na ddim golwg .

JAV: a eleni oes yna ddim aut: and.conj this.year.adv be.v.ss.pres.indef.[or].age.N.F.sg there.adv not.adv+sm golwg view.N-F.sg

and this year there is no sign of it.

- (443)JAV: mae hi (y)n (.) dal i glawio bwrw eira <yn yr um (.)> [//] ar y mynydd <a (.) &t (.)> [//] a (.) yn rhewi (y)n [/] (.) yn ofnadwy . JAV: mae hi yn dal glawio aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT still.ADV to.PREP rain.V.INFIN strike.V.INFIN mynydd \mathbf{yr} umar \mathbf{y} snow.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM on.PREP the.DET.DEF mountain.N.M.SG and.CONJ yn ofnadwy vn rhewi $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ and.CONJ PRT freeze.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT terrible.ADJ it's still raining, snowing on the mountain and freezing terribly.
- (444) AMA: mae (y)na rai coed bach o(eddw)n i wedi [/] (.) wedi plannu welaist ti?

 AMA: mae yna rai coed bach oeddwn
 aut: be.v.3s.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM trees.N.M.SG small.ADJ be.v.1s.IMPERF
 i wedi wedi plannu welaist ti
 I.PRON.1S after.PREP after.PREP plant.V.INFIN see.v.2s.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S
 some of the trees I planted have, did you see?
- (445) AMA: pañil@s:spa a (y)r gamavinas@s:spa [?] wedi rewi (y)n ddu .

 AMA: pañil^S a yr gamavinas^S wedi rewi aut: buddleia.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF unk after.PREP freeze.V.INFIN+SM yn ddu

 PRT black.ADJ+SM

 the buddleia and the [...] have frozen until they're black.
- (446) AMA: oes dim tsians iddo ddod eto o (y)r newydd .

 AMA: oes dim tsians iddo
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG not.ADV chance.N.F.SG to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S
 ddod eto o yr newydd
 come.V.INFIN+SM again.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF new.ADJ
 there's no hope of it coming again.

(447) JAV: mmhm.

JAV: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(448) AMA: a (y)r blodau maen nhw (y)n [//] wedi dod allan o (y)r tir a maen nhw (y)n sefyll fa(n) (y)na (y)n falch [?].

AMA: a \mathbf{yr} blodau maen nhw ynand.CONJ the.DET.DEF flowers.N.M.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP aut:wedi allan o \mathbf{yr} $_{
m tir}$ a after.prep come.v.infin out.adv of.prep the.det.def land.n.m.sg and.conj be.v.3p.pres yn sefyll fan yn falch yna they.Pron.3P PRT stand.V.Infin place.N.Mf.SG+SM there.ADV PRT proud.ADJ+SM and the flowers, they've come out of the ground and they're there standing proud

(449) AMA: <(doe)s dim (.)> [//] (dy)dyn nhw (ddi)m wedi tyfu dim dim .

AMA: does

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV

dydyn

nhw

ddim

wedi

tyfu

be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.[or].be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM after.PREP grow.V.INFIN

dim

dim

not.ADV nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV

they haven't grown at all.

(450) JAV: +< na .

JAV: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no.

- (451) JAV: na dydy (y)r (.) pethau ddim yn tyfu .
 - JAV: na dydy yr pethau ddim yn tyfu aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL not.ADV+SM PRT grow.V.INFIN no, things are not growing.
- (452) AMA: na (.) efo (y)r fath oerfel .

AMA: na efo yr fath oerfel

aut: PRT.NEG with.PREP the.DET.DEF type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM coldness.N.M.SG

no, not in such cold weather.

(453) JAV: na . \mathbf{JAV} : na

aut: PRT.NEG

no.

(454) JAV: a sut wyt ti wedi (...) pasio (y)r xx [//] efo (y)r uh (.) lludw (y)r llosgfynydd o Chile@s:cym&spa ?

JAV: a sut wyt ti wedi pasio yr aut: and CONJ how.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP pass.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF efo yr uh lludw yr llosgfynydd o Chile_S^C with.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM ashes.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF volcano.N.M.SG from.PREP name and how did you fare with the ash of the volcano in Chile?

(455) AMA: wel +...

AMA: wel aut: well.im

(456) JAV: +< yr Chaitén@s:cym&spa .

JAV: yr Chaitén $_S^C$ aut: the.DET.DEF name the Chaitén.

(457) AMA: ges i ddim llawer o broblemau .

AMA: ges i ddim llawer o broblemau aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM many.QUAN of.PREP problems.N.MF.PL+SM I din't get many problems.

(458) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: ah_S^C aut: ah.IM

(459) AMA: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn licio fo o_gwbl .

AMA: oeddwn i ddim yn licio fo o_gwbl aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S $at_all.ADV$ I didn't like it at all.

(460) JAV: y gwddwg yn cwyno ryw faint &=laugh .

JAV: y gwddwg yn cwyno ryw faint aut: the.DET.DEF neck.N.M.SG PRT complain.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM size.N.M.SG+SM the throat complained a bit.

(461) AMA: +< a (y)r trwyn .

AMA: a yr trwyn aut: and.conj the.det.def nose.N.M.sg and the nose.

(462) JAV: a (y)r trwyn hefyd .

JAV: a yr trwyn hefyd aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF nose.N.M.SG also.ADV and the nose as well.

(463) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(464) JAV: mae llawer [/] (.) llawer roedd wedi gorfod +...

JAV: mae llawer llawer roedd wedi gorfod aut: be.v.3s.pres many.quan many.quan be.v.3s.imperf after.prep have_to.v.infin many had to...

(465) AMA: +< ti (y)n +/.

AMA: ti yn
aut: you.PRON.2S PRT.[or].in.PREP
you...

(466) JAV: oedden ni (y)n iawn heb nabod yr lludw (y)r llosgfynydd .

JAV: oedden ni yn iawn heb nabod

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT OK.ADV without.PREP know_someone.V.INFIN

yr lludw yr llosgfynydd

the.DET.DEF ashes.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF volcano.N.M.SG

we could have done without the ash of the volcano.

(467) AMA: [- spa] bueno .

AMA: bueno S aut: well.E

 $\left(468\right)$ AMA: dan ni (we)di siarad digon erbyn hyn siŵr ?

AMA: dan ni wedi siarad digon erbyn aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP talk.V.INFIN enough.QUAN by.PREP hyn siŵr this.PRON.SP sure.ADJ we've spoken enough now, surely?

(469) JAV: +< uh +...

JAV: uh *aut:* uh.IM
uh...

(470) JAV: faint o weithiau fuost ti yn [/] yn canu yn yr côr?

JAV: faint o weithiau fuost ti
aut: size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

yn yn canu yn yr côr
PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT sing.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG
how many times have you been singing in the choir?

(471) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa ar hyd y blynyddoedd +...

AMA: oh $_S^C$ ar hyd y blynyddoedd aut: oh.IM on.PREP length.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF years.N.F.PL oh, over the years...

(472) AMA: mi ganais i yn [//] (...) bron yn bob côr yn fan hyn .

AMA: mi ganais i yn bron yn aut: PRT.AFF sing.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S PRT breast.N.F.SG.[or].almost.ADV in.PREP bob côr yn fan hyn each.PREQ+SM choir.N.M.SG PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP I've sung in almost every choir here.

(473) AMA: a [//] ac yn Trelew@s:cym&spa hefyd xxx bob tsians ges i o(eddw)n i (y)n (.) canu mewn corau erbyn [/] (.) erbyn (ei)steddfod (..) neu erbyn Gŵyl_Dewi neu (..) <popeth oedd> [//] pob achlysur oedd (y)na .

AMA: a ac yn Trelew $_{S}^{C}$ hefyd bob aut: and.conj and.conj in.prep name also.adv each.preq+sm

tsians ges i oeddwn i yn canu chance.N.F.SG get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT sing.V.INFIN

mewncorauerbynerbyneisteddfodneuerbynin.PREPchoirs.N.M.PLby.PREPby.PREPcultural.festival.N.F.SGor.CONJby.PREP

be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV

and in Trelew as well, every chance I had I sang in choirs, for the eisteddfod or for St. David's Day or for every occasion there was.

(474) AMA: o(eddw)n i bob amser yn cael (.) y fraint o ganu mewn côr .

AMA: oeddwn i bob amser yn cael y aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG PRT get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF fraint o ganu mewn côr privilege.N.MF.SG+SM of.PREP sing.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP choir.N.M.SG In.PREP choi

(475) JAV: (y)chydig iawn fues i (.) achos xxx +...

JAV: ychydig iawn fues i achos

aut: a_little.QUAN OK.ADV be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S cause.N.M.SG

I was in very few because...

(476) AMA: +< o(edde)t ti (y)n licio canu?

AMA: oeddet ti yn licio canu
aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT like.V.INFIN sing.V.INFIN
did you like singing?

(477) JAV: unwaith ddechreuais i (.) fynd allan i weithio +...

JAV: unwaith ddechreuais i fynd allan i
aut: once.ADV begin.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV to.PREP
weithio
work.V.INFIN+SM
once I started going out to work...

(yn)a no@s:spa ? AMA: ah_S^C ie anodd mynd i mae i ah.im yes.adv be.v.3s.pres difficult.adj go.v.infin to.prep to.prep the.det.def \mathbf{no}^S ysgol bopeth fel a yna school.N.F.SG song.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV not.ADV ah yes, it's difficult to go to singing school and things like that, isn't it?

(478) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie mae anodd mynd i (.) i (y)r ysgol gân a bopeth fel

JAV: +< &o (...) o(eddw)n i (.) yn gyrru lori (.) i nôl petrol i (479)Comodoro@s:cym&spa (..) neu mynd â pethau i Trelew@s:cym&spa . JAV: oeddwn i yn gyrru lori aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT drive.V.INFIN cut_down.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP petrol Comodoro $_{S}^{C}$ neu i mynd fetch.v.infin petrol.n.m.sg to.prep name or.conj go.v.infin with.prep \mathbf{Trelew}_{s}^{C} pethau i things.N.M.PL to.PREP name I drove a lorry bringing petrol to Comodoro or taking things to Trelew.

(480) JAV: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (.) allan (.) o gartre trwy (y)r amser .

JAV: a wedyn oeddwn i allan o
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S out.ADV of.PREP
gartre trwy yr amser
home.N.M.SG+SM through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG
and then I was away from home all the time.

(481) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(482) JAV: (y)chydig iawn o(eddw)n i (...) yma .

JAV: ychydig iawn oeddwn i yma
aut: a_little.QUAN OK.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S here.ADV
I was rarely here.

(483) JAV: a fues i wedyn am unarddeg (.) o flynyddoedd allan yn (.) Bahía_Bustamante@s:cym&spa .

and then I was out in Bahía Bustamante for eleven years.

(484) JAV: yn fan (y)na &k (.) ces i (y)r damwain (y)na .

JAV: yn fan yna ces i yr damwain aut: PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV get.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF accident.N.F.SG
yna
there.ADV

that's where had that accident.

(485) JAV: ar_ôl hynny wedi ymddeol a [/] (..) a dod (y)n_ôl i (y)r cartre a sefyll yma .

JAV: ar_ôl hynny wedi ymddeol a a dod

aut: after.PREP that.PRON.SP after.PREP retire.V.INFIN and.CONJ and.CONJ come.V.INFIN

yn_ôl i yr cartre a sefyll yma

back.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF home.N.M.SG and.CONJ stand.V.INFIN here.ADV

after that I retired and came back home and stayed here.

(486) AMA: yn reit cyfforddus .

AMA: yn reit cyfforddus aut: PRT quite.ADV comfortable.ADJ quite comfortably.

(487) JAV: mor dawel â galla i .

JAV: mor dawel â galla i aut: as.ADJ quiet.ADJ+SM as.CONJ $be_able.V.13S.PRES$ I.PRON.1S as quietly as I can.

(488) AMA: +< wel dw i (y)n meddwl bod ni wedi siarad dros hanner awr r \hat{w} an .

AMA: wel dw i yn meddwl bod ni wedi

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P after.PREP

siarad dros hanner awr rŵan

talk.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG now.ADV

well, I think we've talked for more than half an hour now.

(489) AMA: gobeithio fydd o (...) fydd (.) hyn o [/] (.) o help i (y)r +...

AMA: gobeithio fydd o fydd hyn o aut: hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.FUT+SM this.PRON.SP of.PREP of.PREP help.N.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF

I hope this will be helpful for the...

(490) JAV: +< bod nhw (we)di +...

JAV: bod nhw wedi

aut: be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP

that they've...

 $(491) \quad {\tt JAV: wedi xx +} \ldots$

JAV: wedi
aut: after.PREP

have...

- (492) AMA: +, i (y)r gwaith maen nhw wrthi (y)n wneud (.) no@s:spa ?
 - AMA: i yr gwaith maen nhw wrthi

 aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

 yn wneud no^S

 PRT make.V.INFIN+SM not.ADV

 ...for the work that they do, eh?
- (493) JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod +...

JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN I don't know...

- (494) AMA: xxx?
- (495) JAV: +, beth yw y gwaith &=laugh .

JAV: beth yw y gwaith aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG ...what the work is.

- (496) AMA: &=laugh .
- (497) AMA: achos (doe)s gen i fawr o ddim_byd arall i ddeud .

because I don't have much else to say.

(498) JAV: wel (...) siŵr bod (y)na (...) pethau eraill <i s(ôn)> [/] i sôn achos uh +/.

JAV: wel siŵr bod yna pethau eraill i aut: well.IM sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN there.ADV things.N.M.PL others.PRON to.PREP sôn i sôn achos uh mention.V.INFIN to.PREP mention.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG uh.IM

well, I'm sure there are other things to talk about because...

(499) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa siwr bod (y)na ond dydy rywun ddim cofio amdanyn nhw pan mae angen deud pethau .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$ \mathbf{bod} \mathbf{yna} \mathbf{ond} \mathbf{dydy} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{sure}.\mathbf{ADJ}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN}$ $\mathbf{there}.\mathbf{ADV}$ $\mathbf{but}.\mathbf{CONJ}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{3SP}.\mathbf{PRES}.\mathbf{NEG}$

rywun ddim cofio amdanyn nhw someone.N.M.SG+SM not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN for_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

panmaeangendeudpethauwhen.CONJbe.V.3S.PRESneed.N.M.SGsay.V.INFINthings.N.M.PL

ah, I'm sure there are, but one doesn't remember them when one needs to say things.

(500) JAV: +< &o (.) &o (.) oeddet ti ddim yn gallu dod llawer tro o (y)r (..) ffarm i (y)r dre (..) flynyddoedd yn_ôl pan wnaeson nhw (y)r bont gyntaf fyny fan (a)cw .

llawer tro o yr ffarm i many.QUAN turn.N.M.SG.[or].turn.V.2S.IMPER of.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG to.PREP

over.there.ADV

often you couldn't come from the farm into town year ago when they made the first bridge up there.

(501) AMA: mm.

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(502) JAV: xx hynny yn y flwyddyn pum_deg .

JAV: hynny yn y flwyddyn pum_deg aut: that.PRON.SP in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM fifty.NUM that was in 1950.

(503) JAV: ac ar_ôl hynny mae yr bont yma s(y) [/] sydd wedi cael wneud adeg wnaeson nhw (y)r argae .

JAV: ac ar_ôl hynny mae bont vr and.CONJ after.PREP that.PRON.SP be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF bridge.N.F.SG+SM aut:cael vma sydd wedi wneud here.adv be.v.3sp.pres.rel be.v.3sp.pres.rel after.prep get.v.infin make.v.infin+sm wnaeson \mathbf{yr} argae time.N.F.SG do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P the.DET.DEF dam.N.M.SG

and after that there's the bridge that they built at the time they built the dam.

(504) JAV: yn y flwyddyn saith_deg ddechreu
on nhw efo (y)r bont a wnaeson nhw orffen yn y flwyddyn saith_deg dau .

JAV: yn y flwyddyn saith_deg ddechreuon

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{in.PREP} \ \ \textit{the.DET.DEF} \ \ \textit{\textit{year.N.F.SG+SM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{seventy.NUM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{beginnings.N.M.PL+SM.[or].begin.V.1P.PAST+SM.[or].begin.PREP} \ \ \textit{\textit{the.DET.DEF}} \ \ \textit{\textit{year.N.F.SG+SM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{seventy.NUM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{beginnings.N.M.PL+SM.[or].begin.V.1P.PAST+SM.[or].begin.PREP} \ \ \textit{\textit{the.DET.DEF}} \ \ \textit{\textit{year.N.F.SG+SM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{seventy.NUM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{beginnings.N.M.PL+SM.[or].begin.V.1P.PAST+SM.[or].begin.PREP} \ \ \textit{\textit{the.DET.DEF}} \ \ \textit{\textit{year.N.F.SG+SM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{seventy.NUM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{beginnings.N.M.PL+SM.[or].begin.V.1P.PAST+SM.[or].begin.PREP} \ \ \textit{\textit{the.DET.DEF}} \ \ \textit{\textit{year.N.F.SG+SM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{seventy.NUM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{beginnings.N.M.PL+SM.[or].begin.V.1P.PAST+SM.[or].begin.PREP} \ \ \textit{\textit{the.DET.DEF}} \ \ \textit{\textit{year.N.F.SG+SM}} \ \ \textit{$

nhw efo yr bont a wnaeson

they.Pron.3P with.Prep the.det.def bridge.n.f.sg+sm and.conj do.v.13P.Pres+sm

nhw orffen yn y flwyddyn saith_deg

they.pron.3p complete.v.infin+sm in.prep the.det.def year.n.f.sg+sm seventy.num

dau

two.num.m

in 1970 they started work on the bridge, and they finished in 1972.

(505) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(506) JAV: &i reit wrth bwys cartre fan yma wedyn +...

JAV: reit wrth bwys cartre fan yma

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{quite.Adv} \quad \textit{by.Prep} \quad \textit{weight.n.m.sg+sm} \quad \textit{home.n.m.sg} \quad \textit{place.n.mf.sg+sm} \quad \textit{here.adv}$

 \mathbf{wedyn}

 $afterwards. {\it ADV}$

right here by the house then...

(507) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(508) JAV: <mae (y)na> [//] oes (y)na ddim esgus i beidio dod <o (y)r (.)> [/] o (y)r ffermydd .

JAV: mae yna oes yna ddim

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG there.ADV not.ADV+SM

esgus i beidio dod o yr o

excuse.N.M.SG to.PREP stop.V.Infin+SM come.V.Infin of.PREP the.Det.Def of.PREP

yr ffermydd

the.det.def farms.n.f.pl

there's no excuse not to come from the farms.

(509) AMA: a sut wyt ti (y)n paratoi erbyn y dau_ddeg pump?

AMA: a sut wyt ti yn paratoi erbyn

aut: and.CONJ how.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT prepare.V.INFIN by.PREP

y dau_ddeg pump

the.det.def twenty.num five.num

and how are you preparing for the 25th?

(510) JAV: wel +...

JAV: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

(511) AMA: feast@s:eng Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{feast}^E & \mathbf{Trevelin}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{feast.N.SG} & \textit{name} \\ \end{array}$ the Trevelin festival.

(512) JAV: mor dawel $\hat{a} + \dots$

JAV: mor dawel â

aut: as.ADJ quiet.ADJ+SM as.CONJ

as quiet as...

(513) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa ie ?

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ie $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{ah.IM}$ $\mathit{yes.ADV}$ really?

(514) JAV: +, bob tro .

JAV: bob tro
aut: each.PREQ+SM turn.N.M.SG.[or].turn.V.2S.IMPER
...every time.

(515) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

 $(516)\,\,$ JAV: mi es i fyny llynedd (.) at lle maen nhw wedi (y)r [//] gosod yr faner .

JAV: mi es i fyny llynedd at lle

aut: PRT.AFF go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S up.ADV last.year.ADV to.PREP where.INT

maen nhw wedi yr gosod yr

be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP that.PRON.REL place.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

faner

flag.N.F.SG+SM

I went up last year to where they've put the banner.

(517) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa est ti ?

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C est ti \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{ah}.IM$ $\mathbf{go}.V.2S.PAST$ $\mathbf{you}.PRON.2S$ ah, did you go?

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(519) JAV: oedd (y)na un (.) dyn gŵr Camilla@s:cym&spa eisiau mynd <i (y)r> [//] at lle <oedd yr xx nhw wedi gosod y> [//] oedd y faner .

JAV: oedd yna un dyn

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV one.NUM be.V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG.[or].draw_.V.3S.PRES+SM

oeddyrnhwwedigosodybe.V.3S.IMPERFthe.DET.DEFthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREPplace.V.INFINthat.PRON.REL

oedd y faner

 $be.v.3s.imperf\ the.det.def\ flag.n.f.sg+sm$

there was one man, Camilla's husband, who wanted to go to where they'd put the... where the banner was.

(520) JAV: a wnaeth o ofyn os wnesaf i fynd (y)na gyda fo .

JAV: a wnaeth o ofyn os wnesaf
aut: and.conj do.v.3s.PAST+SM of.PREP ask.v.INFIN+SM if.CONj do.v.1s.PAST+SM
i fynd yna gyda fo
I.PRON.1S go.v.INFIN+SM there.ADV with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S
and he asked if I'd go there with him.

(521) JAV: achos oedd o wedi trio mynd (y)na [/] (.) yna ond oedd o wedi colli cyn cyrraedd .

JAV:achosoeddoweditriomyndaut:cause.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3Safter.PREPtry.V.INFINgo.V.INFINynaynaondoeddowedicollithere.ADVthere.ADVbut.CONJbe.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3Safter.PREPlose.V.INFINcyncyraeddbefore.PREParrive.V.INFIN

because he had tried to go there, but he had got lost before reaching it.

(522) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(523) JAV: wedyn &bi es i gyda fo draw (..) a +/.

JAV: wedyn es i gyda fo draw a aut: afterwards.ADV go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S yonder.ADV and.CONJ then I went over with him... and...

(524) AMA: cerdded fyny .

AMA: cerdded fyny aut: walk.v.3S.IMPER up.ADV

walked up.

(525) JAV: ie ie cer(dded) +/.

JAV: ie ie cerdded aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV walk.V.INFIN yes, walked.

(526) AMA: o lle o(edde)ch chi (y)n cadw (y)r modur (.) oeddech chi (y)n cerdded fyny ?

AMA: o lle oeddech chi yn cadw yr aut: of.PREP where.INT be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P PRT keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF modur oeddech chi yn cerdded fyny motor.N.M.SG be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P PRT walk.V.INFIN up.ADV from where you leave the car, you walked up?

(527) JAV: +, na oedd [//] aeson ni &n o fan (y)ma at uh (.) ochr draw i (y)r Aber_Gyrants +...

JAV: na oedd aeson ni o fan

aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF go.V.1P.PAST we.PRON.1P of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM

yma at uh ochr draw i yr Aber_Gyrants

here.ADV to.PREP uh.IM side.N.F.SG yonder.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF name

no, we went from here to the other side of the Río Corrintos...

(528) AMA: hym +...

AMA: hym *aut: hmm. IM*

hmm.

(529) JAV: +, yn y car .

(530) JAV: a o fan (hyn)ny oedden ni (y)n cerdded i fyny .

JAV:aofanhynnyoeddenniaut:and.CONJof.PREPplace.N.MF.SG+SMthat.ADJ.DEM.SPbe.V.3P.IMPERFwe.PRON.1PyncerddedifynyPRTwalk.V.INFINI.PRON.1Sup.ADVand we walked up from there.

(531) JAV: a (...) wrth bo fi (y)n &di licio cyrraedd yn hwyr mi [//] ni ddaru cyrraedd cynta xx +...

JAV: a wrth bo fi yn licio aut: and.conj by.prep [if.it.were].adv+sm 1.pron.1s+sm prt like.v.infin

cyrraedd yn hwyr mi ni ddaru
arrive.V.INFIN PRT late.ADJ I.PRON.1S we.PRON.1P did.V.123SP.PAST.[or].do.V.0.PAST+SM
cyrraedd cyrraedd

arrive.V.2S.IMPER.[or].arrive.V.3S.PRES.[or].arrive.V.INFIN first.ORD

and as I [don't] like being late, we arrived first [...] ...

(532) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(533) JAV: +, fyny yn lle <oedd y> [//] oedden nhw (y)n gosod y faner .

JAV: fyny yn lle oedd y oedden aut: up.ADV in.PREP where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.IMPERF

nhw yn gosod y faner

they.PRON.3P PRT place.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF flag.N.F.SG+SM

...up where they were putting the banner.

(534) JAV: ac (...) uh o <fan (hyn)ny> [?] doson ni lawr .

JAV: ac uh o fan hynny doson aut: and conj uh.im of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP come.V.1P.PAST ni lawr we.PRON.1P floor.N.M.SG+SM and from there we came down.

- (535) JAV: y dau_ddeg pedwar oedd e ie a (y)r dau_ddeg pump <oedd yr> [//] oedden nhw (y)n wneud yr +...

nhwynwneudyrthey.PRON.3PPRTmake.V.INFIN+SMthe.DET.DEF

it was the 24th, yes, and on the 25th they did the...

(536) AMA: yn dathlu (.) dydd Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

AMA: yn dathlu dydd Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: PRT celebrate. V. INFIN day. N. M. SG name celebrating Trevelin Day.

(537) JAV: +< dathlu (y)r gŵyl +...

JAV: dathlu yr gŵyl

aut: celebrate.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF festival.N.F.SG.[or].holiday.N.F.SG

...celebrating the holiday...

(538) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie .

aut: yes.ADV .

yes.

(539) JAV: +, yn yr dre (y)ma .

JAV: yn yr dre yma aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV in this town.

(540) AMA: dw i (y)n hapus iawn rŵan <wedi cael wneud um (.)> [//] wedi cael wneud video@s:cym&spa (.) o eisteddfod uh Caerdydd (.) dwy fil ac wyth .

AMA: dw i yn hapus iawn rŵan wedi aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT happy.ADJ very.ADV now.ADV after.PREP

fil ac wyth bill.N.M.SG+SM.[or].thousand.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ eight.NUM

I am very happy now, having had a video made from the Cardiff eisteddfod in 2008

(541) AMA: a mm (...) yng nghanol yr um (.) lot o eitemau o (y)r eisteddfod (.) mae (y)na gymanfa ganu bendigedig (y)na .

AMA: a nghanol lot $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ yng \mathbf{yr} aut: and.CONJ mm.IM my.ADJ.POSS.1S middle.N.M.SG+NM the.DET.DEF um.IM lot.QUAN ${\bf eistedd fod}$ eitemau \mathbf{yr} mae of.prep items.n.f.pl of.prep the.det.det cultural.festival.n.f.sg be.v.3s.pres there.adv ganu bendigedig $assembly. N.F. SG+SM \ sing. V. INFIN+SM \ wonderful. ADJ \ there. ADV$ and in the middle of many items from the eisteddfod, there is a wonderful singing festival.

(542) AMA: a mae (fy)n ffrindiau i (he)fyd (y)n edrych ymlaen ac yn mynd i acw i weld o .

AMA: a mae fyn ffrindiau i hefyd yn aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres insist.v.ss.pres+sm friends.n.m.pl to.prep also.adv predych ymlaen ac yn mynd i acw i look.v.infin forward.adv and.conj pred go.v.infin to.prep over.there.adv to.prep weld o see.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.ss

and my friends are looking forward too and are coming over to see it.

(543) AMA: achos <(y)chydig o (.)> [//] (y)chydig iawn o bethau fel (yn)a dan ni (y)n [/] (.) yn llwyddo cael yn fan hyn .

AMA: achos ychydig ychydig iawn cause.N.M.SG a_little.QUAN of.PREP a_little.QUAN OK.ADV of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM aut:fel yn llwyddo yna dan \mathbf{ni} vn like.conj there.adv be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt.[or].in.prep prt succeed.v.infin yn fan hvn get.V.Infin prt place.N.Mf.SG+SM this.Adj.dem.SP

because we only manage to get very few things like that here.

(544) AMA: ond mae hon yn fendigedig .

AMA: ond mae hon yn fendigedig aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres this.pron.f.sg prt wonderful.adj+sm but this one is wonderful.

(545) AMA: Sion_Johnson@s:cym&spa yn arwain <yr uh (.)> [//] y gymanfa .

Sion Johnson leading the singing.

(546) AMA: wel dw i wrth ym modd efo hi .

AMA: wel dw i wrth ym modd aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S by.PREP in.PREP mode.N.M.SG.[or].means.N.M.SG efo hi with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

I absolutely love it.

(547) AMA: a dw i (y)n gobeithio fydd pawb eisiau mynd i weld hi .

AMA: a dw i yn gobeithio fydd pawb

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM everyone.PRON

eisiau mynd i weld hi

want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S

and I hope everybody will want to go and see it.

(548) JAV: yn fan (y)ma (...) dw i ddim (...) wedi bod (...) mewn (.) dim_byd na (...) côr na ddim_byd ar_ôl i [/] i fy nhad (...) gorffen .

JAV: yn fan yma dw i ddim wedi aut: PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP

bod mewn dim_byd na

be.V.INFIN in.PREP anything.ADV PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{côr} & \textbf{na} & \textbf{ddim_byd} \\ \textit{choir.N.M.SG} & \textit{PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ} & \textit{anything.ADV+SM} \end{array}$

I haven't been to anything here, no choir or anything, since my Dad finished.

(549) JAV: uh a rŵan (...) amser oedd fy nhad xxx (...) xx os <0edd o> [//] oedden ni yma oedden ni (y)n cael mynd xxx .

JAV: uh \mathbf{a} rŵan oeddamser fy aut: uh.im and.conj now.adv time.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf my.adj.poss.is oeddoedden \mathbf{os} O father.n.m.sg+nm if.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p \mathbf{ni} yn cael oedden mynd yma here.adv be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p prt get.v.infin go.v.infin and now, when my father was [...], if we were here we had to go [...]

(550) AMA: oedd raid mynd .

AMA: oedd raid mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM go.V.INFIN one had to go.

(551) AMA: oedd raid mynd .

AMA: oedd raid mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM go.V.INFIN one had to go.

(552) JAV: oedd raid mynd .

JAV: oedd raid mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM go.V.INFIN one had to go.

(553) AMA: [- spa] claro .

AMA: claro^S aut: of_course.E

(554) JAV: licio neu beidio &=laugh .

JAV: licio neu beidio aut: like.v.infin or.conj stop.v.infin+sm like it or not.

(555) AMA: +< [- spa] claro .

AMA: claro^S aut: of_course.E
of course.

(556) AMA: xxx.

(557) AMA: wel dan ni (we)di siarad digon am y tro siŵr?

AMA: wel dan ni wedi siarad digon am aut: well.IM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP talk.V.INFIN enough.QUAN for.PREP

y tro siŵr
that.PRON.REL turn.N.M.SG sure.ADJ
we've talked enough for now, surely?

- (558) AMA: xxx.
- (559) JAV: +< wyt ti wedi gweud digon o glecs .

 JAV: wyt ti wedi gweud digon o aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP say.V.INFIN enough.QUAN of.PREP glecs
 gossip.N.F.PL+SM
 you have gossipped enough.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(560)} & \text{AMA: do} & . \\ & \textbf{AMA: do} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & yes. \textit{ADV.PAST} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (561) AMA: ti sy (we)di siarad fwya .

 AMA: ti sy wedi siarad fwya

 aut: you.PRON.2S be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP talk.V.INFIN biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM

 you are the one who has talked most.
- (562)JAV: dw i ddim yn gallu siarad y Cymraeg a wedyn paid â roi bai arno fi bod fi wedi siarad . JAV: dw ddim yn gallu siarad i aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT be_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF a wedyn paid Cymraeg â Welsh.n.f.sg and.conj afterwards.adv stop.v.2s.imper with.prep give.v.infin+sm arno fi $fault. \textit{N.M.SG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{be.V.3S.SUBJ.PAST} \quad on_him. \textit{PREP+PRON.M.3S} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S+SM} \quad \textit{be.V.INFIN} \\$ wedi siarad I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP talk.V.INFIN
- (563) JAV: amser neu ddysgu siarad Cymraeg +...

 JAV: amser neu ddysgu siarad Cymraeg
 aut: time.N.M.SG or.CONJ teach.V.INFIN+SM talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG
 time or learning Welsh...

I can't speak Welsh, so don't blame me for talking.

(564) AMA: xxx wneud uh gwell job .

AMA: wneud uh gwell job

aut: make.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM better.ADJ.COMP job.N.F.SG

[...] do a better job.

(565) JAV: +< ia .

JAV: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(566) JAV: neu galw arnot ti er_mwyn cael +...

JAV: neu galw arnot

aut: or.CONJ call.N.M.SG.[or].call.V.2S.IMPER.[or].call.V.INFIN on_you.PREP+PRON.1S

ti er_mwyn cael

you.PRON.2S for_the_sake_of.PREP get.V.INFIN

or call on you in order to be able...

- (567) AMA: &=laugh .
- (568) JAV: +, siarad ryw (y)chydig .

 JAV: siarad ryw ychydig aut: talk.V.2S.IMPER some.PREQ+SM a_little.QUAN

to talk a little bit.

 $(569) \quad {\rm AMA:} \ +< \ {\rm dw} \ {\rm i} \ {\rm ddim} \ {\rm yn} \ {\rm gw(y)bod} \ {\rm os} \ {\rm oes} \ {\rm na} \ {\rm argoel} \ {\rm i} \ {\rm ni} \ {\rm ddysgu} \ {\rm gwell} \ {\rm Cymraeg} \ .$

AMA: dw i ddim yn gwybod os aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.1NFIN if.CONJ

 $be. V.3S. PRES. INDEF. [or]. age. N.F. SG PRT. NEG. [or]. who_not. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJ. [or]. then the sum of the sum o$

argoeliniddysgugwellCymraegomen.N.F.SGto.PREPwe.PRON.1Pteach.V.INFIN+SMbetter.ADJ.COMPWelsh.N.F.SG

I don't know if there is hope for us to learn better Welsh.

(570) AMA: dw i (y)n ddiolchgar iawn am beth dw i (y)n allu .

AMA: dw i yn ddiolchgar iawn am beth

aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT thankful.ADJ+SM very.ADV for.PREP what.INT

dw i yn allu

be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT be_able.V.INFIN+SM

I am very thankful for what I can do.

(571) AMA: achos dw i (y)n gallu sgrifennu i bobl o Gymru .

AMA: achos dw i yn gallu sgrifennu i aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT be_able.V.INFIN write.V.INFIN to.PREP

bobl o Gymru

people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

because I can write to people in Wales.

(572) AMA: mae gen i lot o ffrindiau newydd yng Nghymru .

AMA: mae gen i lot o ffrindiau newydd aut: be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S lot.QUAN of.PREP friends.N.M.PL new.ADJ

yng Nghymru

my.ADJ.POSS.1S Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM

I have many new friends in Wales.

- (573) JAV: +< xx.
- (574) AMA: a um +...

 AMA: a um

 aut: and.CONJ um.IM

 and um...
- (575) JAV: <dw i> [/] dw i +/.

 JAV: dw i dw i

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S

 I'm...
- (576) AMA: +< a mwynhau gymaint o gerddoriaeth dda o Gymru (y)n fan hyn a darllen llyfrau da .

 AMA: a mwynhau gymaint o gerddoriaeth dda aut: and.CONJ enjoy.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP music.N.F.SG+SM good.ADJ+SM o Gymru yn fan hyn a of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP and.CONJ darllen llyfrau da read.V.INFIN books.N.M.PL good.ADJ
- (577) AMA: (y)r un fath â ti .

 AMA: yr un fath
 aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM as.CONJ you.PRON.2S
 the same as you.

and enjoy so much good music from Wales here and reading good books.

- (578) JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod xxx +/.

 JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod
 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN
 I don't know [...]
- (579) AMA: +< dw i (y)n ddiolchgar iawn am beth dw i (we)di cael dysgu .

 AMA: dw i yn ddiolchgar iawn am beth aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT thankful.ADJ+SM very.ADV for.PREP what.INT dw i wedi cael dysgu be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN teach.V.INFIN

 I'm very thankful for what I've been able to learn.

(580) JAV: dw i (y)n cael llythyron o [/] o Gymru .

 ${\rm JAV:\ dw} \qquad \quad {\rm i} \qquad \quad {\rm yn\ cael} \qquad \quad {\rm llythyron}$

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{be.V.1S.PRES} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad \textit{PRT} \quad \textit{get.V.INFIN} \quad \textit{letters.N.M.PL.[or].correspond.V.1P.PAST.[or].correspond.V.1P.PAST.[or]. \\ \textit{letters.N.M.PL.[or].correspond.V.1P.PAST.[or].c$

o o Gymru

 $of. \textit{PREP} \ of. \textit{PREP} \ Wales. \textit{N.F.SG.PLACE+SM}$

I get letters from Wales.

(581) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(582) JAV: dw i (ddi)m gwybod pwy sy (y)n sgwennu na &t &=laugh +...

 $write.v.infin\ prt.neg$

I don't know who is writing nor...

(583) AMA: [- spa] bueno .

AMA: bueno^S aut: well.E

okay.

(584) JAV: uh +...

JAV: uh *aut: uh.IM*

uh...

(585) JAV: dw i wedi bod +/.

(586) AMA: +< diolch yn fawr .

AMA: diolch yn fawr aut: thanks.N.M.SG PRT big.ADJ+SM thank you very much.

(587) JAV: dw i wedi bod +...

I've been...

(588) OSE: +< xxx siarad .

OSE: siarad
aut: talk.v.2s.IMPER
[...] speaking.

(589) JAV: +, o_gwmpas y [/] y tŷ capel (.) amser oedd y athrawesi (y)n aros yn y tŷ capel .

JAV:o-gwmpasytŷcapelaut:around.PREP.[or].around.ADVthe.DET.DEFthe.DET.DEFhouse.N.M.SGchapel.N.M.SGamseroeddyathrawesiynarosyntime.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.IMPERFthe.DET.DEFteacher.N.F.PLPRTwait.V.INFINin.PREPytŷcapelthe.DET.DEFhouse.N.M.SGchapel.N.M.SG

...around the chapel house when the teachers were staying there.

(590) JAV: ac (.) dw i (y)n dal i fynd yna eto .

JAV: ac dw i yn dal i fynd yna aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s provided in the still.adv to.prep go.v.infin+sm there.adv eto again.adv and I'm still going there again.

(591) JAV: (o)s oes dosbarth neu oes (y)na ddim dosbarth dw i (.) o_gwmpas .

JAV: os oes dosbarth neu

aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG class.N.M.SG or.CONJ

oes yna ddim dosbarth dw

be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG there.ADV not.ADV+SM class.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES

i o_gwmpas

1.PRON.1S around.ADV

if there's a class or there's no class, I'm around.

- (592) AMA: mmhm .

 AMA: mmhm
 aut: mmhm.IM
 mmhm.
- (593) JAV: a dw i (y)n byw mor agos <i (y)r> [/] (..) i (y)r cartre capel .

 JAV: a dw i yn byw mor agos i

 aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT live.V.INFIN so.ADV near.ADJ to.PREP

 yr i yr cartre capel

 the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF home.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG

 and I live so close to the chapel house.

- (594) AMA: +< i (y)r capel nes bod hi (y)n &h anodd peidio mynd (y)na . AMA: i \mathbf{bod} \mathbf{hi} \mathbf{yr} capel nes ynaut:to.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg nearer.adj.comp be.v.infin she.pron.f.3s prt anodd peidio yna mynd ${\it difficult.adj stop.v.infin go.v.infin there.adv}$ to the chapel that it is difficult not to go there.
- (595) JAV: +< &=laugh .
- (596) JAV: a mae (y)na llawer un yn dod (.) a (y)n disgwyl (.) cael hyd i fi yn tŷ capel neu o_gwmpas .

JAV: a mae yna llawer yn dod $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$ aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN one.NUM PRT come.V.INFIN and.CONJ yn disgwyl caelhyd i \mathbf{fi} yn $\textit{prt} \;\; expect. \textit{v.infin} \;\; \textit{get.v.infin} \;\; \textit{length.n.m.sg} \;\; \textit{to.prep} \;\; \textit{i.pron.1s+sm} \;\; \textit{prt.[or].in.prep}$ capel neu o_gwmpas house.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG or.CONJ around.ADV

and many come and expect to find me in the chapel house or around there.