## Patagonia38

## Conversation details

Participants: Estefania (ESF - 30 yr, female, Adult), Inez (INE - 37 yr, female, Adult), Unknown (OSE - male, Adult). Background: Conversation between friends at Estefania's house in western Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 35 min 21 sec. Date: 16 November 2009. Transcriber: Myfyr Prys and Fraibet Aveledo, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

- (1) ESF: dw i byth yn clywed (.) <yn siarad> [//] fy nhad yn siarad Cymraeg gyda neb .

  ESF: dw i byth yn clywed yn siarad fy aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S never.ADV PRT hear.V.INFIN PRT talk.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.1S nhad yn siarad Cymraeg gyda neb father.N.M.SG+NM PRT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP anyone.PRON

  I never hear my father speaking Welsh with anyone
- (2) INE: +< na .

  INE: na

  aut: no.ADV

  no
- (3) ESF: na .

  ESF: na .

  aut: no.ADV

  no
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(4)} & \mathtt{INE: ah@s:cym\&spa} & . \\ & \mathbf{INE: ah}_S^C \\ & \boldsymbol{aut:} & ah.{\scriptscriptstyle IM} \end{array}$
- (5) ESF: +< ie .

  ESF: ie aut: yes.ADV
  yes
- (6) INE: fy nhad hefyd .
  INE: fy nhad hefyd aut: my.ADJ.POSS.1S father.N.M.SG+NM also.ADV
  my father too

when they were children...

(8)  $\,$  ESF: ia  ${\tt dim\_ond}$   ${\tt Cymraeg}$  .

ESF: ia dim\_ond Cymraeg
aut: yes.ADV only.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG
yes, only Welsh

(9) INE: +, dim\_ond siarad Cymraeg yn y teulu (.) meddai fy nain .

INE: dim\_ond siarad Cymraeg yn y teulu

aut: only.ADV talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG

meddai fy nain

say.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS.1S grandmother.N.F.SG

only speaking Welsh in the family, my grandmother said

(10) ESF: +< [- spa] claro .

**ESF:** claro<sup>S</sup> aut: of\_course.E sure

(11) ESF: +< a [/] a pam ?

ESF: a a pam aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ why?.ADV and why?

(12) INE: a &p <pam o(eddw)n> [/] pan o(eddw)n i (y)n plentyn .

INE: a pam oeddwn pan oeddwn i yn aut: and.CONJ why?.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT plentyn child.N.M.SG

and when I was a child

(13) ESF: +< ia (.) pam ?

ESF: ia pam

aut: yes.ADV why?.ADV

yes, why?

(14) ESF: [- spa] sí .

ESF: sí<sup>S</sup>
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(15) INE: o(eddw)n i (y)n clywed (.) siarad Cymraeg fy nhad a fy nain (.) trwy (y)r amser .

INE: oeddwn i yn clywed siarad Cymraeg fy aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT hear.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG my.ADJ.POSS.1S nhad a fy nain trwy yr father.N.M.SG+NM and.CONJ my.ADJ.POSS.1S grandmother.N.F.SG through.PREP the.DET.DEF amser

time.n.m.sg

I used to hear my father and my grandmother speaking Welsh all the time

(16) INE: pam ?

INE: pam
aut: why?.ADV
why?

(17) INE: achos (.) (wn)aethon ni ddim (.) eh@s:cym&spa deall Cymraeg .

Cymraeg
Welsh.N.F.SG

because we didn't understand Welsh

(18) ESF: +< ie .

ESF: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

- (19) ESF: +< xxx.
- (20) INE: felly +...

INE: felly
aut: so.ADV

so...

(21) ESF: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia .

ESF:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah, yes

(22) ESF: ia .

ESF: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(23) INE: [- spa] hablaban en +...

they were talking in...

(24) ESF: +< [- spa] xxx sí sí sí .

ESF:  $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

... yes yes yes

(25) ESF: Juanita@s:cym&spa!

ESF: Juanita $_S^C$  aut: name

(26) INE: ar\_ôl mae [/] mae o (y)n (.) ddim siarad Cymraeg (..) dim neb .

INE: ar\_ôl mae mae o yn ddim siarad aut: after.PREP be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S prt not.ADV+SM talk.V.INFIN Cymraeg dim neb

afterwards he doesn't speak Welsh, none, nobody

(27) ESF: a [/] a wedyn wyt ti (y)n gallu siarad Cymraeg gyda dy [/] dy [/] dy dad (.) nawr ?

ESF: aawedynwyttiyngalluaut:and.CONJand.CONJafterwards.ADVbe.V.2S.PRESyou.PRON.2SPRT $be_able.V.INFIN$ siaradCymraeggydadydydytalk.V.INFINWelsh.N.F.SGwith.PREPyour.ADJ.POSS.2Syour.ADJ.POSS.2Syour.ADJ.POSS.2Sdadnawrfather.N.M.SG+SMnow.ADV

and then can you speak Welsh with your father now?

(28) INE: +< felly +...

INE: felly aut: so.ADV

so...

(29) INE: +< fy nhad ?

INE: fy nhad

aut: my.ADJ.POSS.1S father.N.M.SG+NM
my father?

(30) INE: ý tipyn bach .

INE: ý tipyn bach aut: er.IM little\_bit.N.M.SG small.ADJ er, a little bit

(31) INE: mae o (y)n (.) cofio .

INE: mae o yn cofio

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT remember.V.INFIN

he remembers

(32) ESF: a mae o ddim yn cofio +//.

ESF: a mae o ddim yn cofio aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm prt remember.v.infin and he doesn't remember...

(33) ESF: [- spa] ay!

ESF:  $ay^S$  aut: oh.IM

(34) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa &=blows\_raspberry .

ESF:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(35) ESF: [- spa] era el celular .

(36) INE: [- spa] sí [=! laugh] .

INE:  $\mathbf{si}^S$ aut: yes.ADVyes

(37) INE: mae [/] mae o (y)n cofio .

INE: mae mae o yn cofio aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT remember.V.INFIN he remembers

(38) INE: ond (.) dw i ddim deall +...

INE: ond dw i ddim deall aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm understand.v.infin but I don't understand...

(39) ESF: Anto@s:cym&spa .

ESF: Anto $_S^C$  aut: name

(40) INE: achos +/.

INE: achos

aut: because.conj

because...

(41) ESF: a dwyt ti ddim yn deall dy dad ?

ESF: a dwyt ti ddim yn deall

aut: and.conj be.v.2s.pres.neg you.pron.2s not.adv+sm prt understand.v.infin

dy dad

your.ADJ.POSS.2S father.N.M.SG+SM

and you don't understand your father?

(42) INE: ie achos mae o (y)n +/.

INE: ie achos mae o yn aut: yes.ADV because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT
yes, because he...

(43) ESF: +< wel mae <accent@s:eng yn yn> [//] acen yn [/] yn wahanol .

ESF: wel mae  $\operatorname{accent}^E$  yn yn acen yn yn wahanol  $\operatorname{aut:}$  well. IM be. V.3S. PRES accent. N.SG PRT PRT accent. N.F.SG PRT PRT different. ADJ+SM well, the accent is different

- (44) INE: +< xxx.
- $\left(45\right)$  INE: mm accent@s:eng a mae o (y)n siarad yn caled .

INE: mm  $\operatorname{accent}^E$  a  $\operatorname{mae}$  o  $\operatorname{yn}$  siarad  $\operatorname{yn}$  aut:  $\operatorname{mm.IM}$  accent.N.SG and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT talk.V.INFIN PRT caled hard.ADJ

mm, accent, and he speaks quite hard

(46) ESF: [- spa] y qué? ESF:  $y^S$  qué $^S$  aut: and.conj what.int and what?

(47) INE: caled.

INE: caled aut: hard.ADJ

(48) INE: [- spa] duro .

INE:  $duro^S$ 

 ${\it aut:} \quad last. {\it V.1S.PRES.[or].tough.ADJ.M.SG}$ 

hard

(49) ESF: ia?

ESF: ia

aut: yes.ADV

really?

(50) INE: ie viste@s:spa el@s:spa +//?

INE: ie  $viste^S$   $el^S$ 

aut: yes.ADV see.V.2S.PAST the.DET.DEF.M.SG

yes, you see, the...

(51) INE: [- spa] un acento duro .

INE:  $un^S$  acento<sup>S</sup>  $duro^S$ 

aut: one.DET.INDEF.M.SG accent.N.M.SG tough.ADJ.M.SG

a hard accent

(52) ESF: +< [- spa] duro .

ESF:  $duro^S$ 

aut: last. V.1S. PRES. [or]. tough. ADJ. M.SG

hard

(53) ESF: [- spa] sí sí duro y como trabado .

ESF:  $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{duro}^S$   $\mathbf{y}^S$   $\mathbf{como}^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV last.V.1S.PRES.[or].tough.ADJ.M.SG and.CONJ ext.V.1S.PRES

wat. gcs.ADV gcs.ADV tust.V.15.FRES.[01].tough.ADJ.M.SG and.CONJ cut.V.15

 ${\bf trabado}^S$ 

stammering. ADJ. M.SG

yes yes, hard and like stuttering

(54) INE: +< [- spa] cerrado .

INE:  $cerrado^S$ 

 ${\it aut:}$   ${\it shut.v.pastpart}$ 

closed

(55) INE: [- spa] trabado viste .

INE:  $trabado^S$   $viste^S$ 

aut: stammering.ADJ.M.SG see.V.2S.PAST

stuttering, see?

(56) ESF: [- spa] sí sí sí .

ESF:  $si^S$   $si^S$   $si^S$ 

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes yes

(57) INE: [- spa] entonces (.) muy nasal no sé muy así viste xxx .

INE: entonces  $^S$  muy  $^S$  nasal  $^S$  no  $^S$  sé  $^S$  muy  $^S$  así  $^S$  aut: then.ADV very.ADV nasal.ADJ.M.SG not.ADV know.V.1S.PRES very.ADV thus.ADV

 $\mathbf{viste}^S$ 

see.V.2S.PAST

then, very nasal, I don't know, very much like this, see

(58) INE: a@s:spa mis@s:spa tías@s:spa tampoco@s:spa les@s:spa entiendo@s:spa eh@s:cym&spa ?

INE:  $\mathbf{a}^S$   $\mathbf{mis}^S$   $\mathbf{tías}^S$   $\mathbf{tampoco}^S$   $\mathbf{aut}$ : to.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.PL aunt.N.M.PL.[or].aunt.N.F.PL neither.ADV

 $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  entiendo $^{S}$   $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$ 

 $them. \textit{PRON.OBL.MF.23P} \quad understand. \textit{V.1S.PRES} \quad eh. \textit{IM} \\$ 

I don't understand my aunts either, eh?

(59) ESF: +< [- spa] ni papa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{ESF:} & \mathbf{ni}^S & \mathbf{papa}^S \\ \textit{aut:} & \textit{nor.conj} & \textit{pope.n.m.sg} \end{array}$ 

(60) ESF: [- spa] mirá vos .

not a word

ESF: mirá<sup>S</sup> vos<sup>S</sup>

aut: look.v.2p.imper.preclitic you.pron.sub.2s

see

(61) ESF: [- spa] sé que hablan un Galés muy como muy de acá muy cerrado muy +...

I know they speak a Welsh variety very, like, from here, very closed, very

(62) INE: [- spa] no sé .

INE:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{se}^S$ 

aut: not.ADV know.V.1S.PRES

I don't know

(63) INE: [- spa] o será que nosotros modulamos más ?

INE: o<sup>S</sup> será<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> nosotros<sup>S</sup> modulamos<sup>S</sup> aut: or.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT that.CONJ we.PRON.SUB.M.1P modulate.V.1P.PRES.[or].modulate.V.1P.PAST más<sup>S</sup> more.ADV

or maybe we modulate more?

(64) ESF: [- spa] no porque &e [///] y entre ellos se entienden .

 $self.Pron.refl.mf.3sp\ understand.v.3p.pres$ 

no because... and they understand each other

(65) INE: [- spa] entre ellos se entienden más vale .

INE: entre  $^S$  ellos  $^S$  se  $^S$  entienden  $^S$  aut: between.PREP they.PRON.SUB.M.3P self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP understand.V.3P.PRES más  $^S$  vale  $^S$  more.ADV cost.V.3S.PRES.[or].cost.V.2S.IMPER they understand each other more, okay

(66) ESF: [- spa] claro .

**ESF:** claro<sup>S</sup>
aut: of\_course.E
of course

(67) INE: [-spa] yo no por ahí no los entiendo .

INE:  $yo^S$   $no^S$   $por^S$   $ahi^S$   $no^S$   $los^S$  aut: I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S not.ADV for.PREP there.ADV not.ADV them.PRON.OBJ.M.3P  $entiendo^S$  understand.V.1S.PRES

I don't understand them

(68) ESF: [- spa] este +...

ESF: este $^S$ 

aut: this.PRON.DEM.M.SG

this...

- (69) OSE: www .
- (70) INE: hym +...

INE: hym
aut: hmm.im

(71) ESF: aethon ni i (y)r côr heno .

ESF: aethon ni i yr côr heno aut: go.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P to.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG tonight.ADV we went to the choir tonight

- (72) INE: &=laugh .
- (73) ESF: ia hoffwn i (.) arfer yn siarad Cymraeg .

ESF: ia hoffwn i arfer yn siarad Cymraeg aut: yes.ADV like.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S use.V.INFIN PRT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG yes, I'd like to get used to speaking Welsh

(74) ESF: ond ni (y)n gwybod +...

ESF: ond  $\mathbf{ni}$ yn gwybod aut: but.conj we.pron.1p prt know.v.infin

but we know...

(75) INE: ie.

INE: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(76) ESF: <os mae hi (y)n clywed Cymraeg mae [/] mae> [///] dw i (y)n siŵr os mae hi (y)n clywed Cymraeg mae (y)n dipyn bach yn haws iddi hi ddysgu (.) dw i (y)n credu .

ESF: os hi yn clywed Cymraeg mae aut: if.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s prt hear.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg be.v.3s.pres

i yn siŵr  $\mathbf{os}$ mae be.v.3s.pres be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt sure.adj if.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s prt

Cymraeg mae yn dipyn bach hear.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg be.v.3s.pres prt little\_bit.n.m.sg+sm small.adj prt easier.adj

hi ddysgu  $d\mathbf{w}$ i

to\_her.prep+pron.f.3s she.pron.f.3s teach.v.infin+sm be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt

credu

believe. V. INFIN

I'm sure if she hears Welsh it's a little bit easier for her to learn, I think

(77) INE: +< ie.

INE: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(78) ESF: achos pan o(eddw)n i (y)n blentyn (.) ia clywais fy nain a fy modryb a fy ym chwaer fy nain &g siarad gyda fy nain yn Cymraeg a clywed y Cymraeg .

oeddwn i vn blentvn pan aut: because.conj when.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt child.n.m.sg+sm yes.adv

nain fy modryb hear.V.1S.PAST my.ADJ.POSS.1S grandmother.N.F.SG and.CONJ my.ADJ.POSS.1S aunt.N.F.SG

ym chwaer  $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ and.conj my.adj.poss.1s um.im sister.n.f.sg my.adj.poss.1s grandmother.n.f.sg

gyda siarad  $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ nain yn Cymraeg talk.v.infin with.prep my.adj.poss.1s grandmother.n.f.sg in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg and.conj

Cymraeg

hear.v.infin the.det.def Welsh.n.f.sg

because when I was a child, yes, I heard my grandmother and my aunt and my grandmother's sister talking to my grandmother in Welsh, and heard the Welsh

(79) ESF: a dw i (y)n credu dyma pam dw i (y)n gallu siarad nawr .

ESF: a dw i yn credu dyma pam
aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN this\_is.ADV why?.ADV
dw i yn gallu siarad nawr

be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT be\_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN now.ADV

and I think that's why I can speak it now

(80) INE: ie (.) dw i (y)n credu bod mae [/] mae ysgol Cymraeg (.) eh@s:cym&spa el@s:spa jardín@s:spa (.) más@s:spa chiquito@s:spa .

INE: ie dw i yn credu bod mae aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.1NFIN be.V.3S.PRES

 $egin{array}{lll} egin{array}{lll} egin{arra$ 

 $be.V.3S.PRES\ school.N.F.SG\ Welsh.N.F.SG\ eh.IM\ the.Det.Def.M.SG\ garden.N.M.SG\ more.Adv$  chiquito<sup>S</sup>

small. Adj. m. sg. dim

yes, I think that there's a Welsh school, eh, the smaller garden

(81) ESF: +< dan ni (y)n canu (y)n Cymraeg nawr .

ESF: dan ni yn canu yn Cymraeg nawr aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT sing.V.INFIN in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG now.ADV we sing in Welsh now.

(82) ESF: [- spa] sí pero por qué no van ?

ESF: sí<sup>S</sup> pero<sup>S</sup> por<sup>S</sup> qué<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> van<sup>S</sup> aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ for.PREP what.INT not.ADV go.V.3P.PRES yes, but why aren't they going?

(83) ESF: [- spa] ya sé por qué no van .

ESF:  $ya^S$   $sé^S$   $por^S$   $qué^S$   $no^S$   $van^S$  aut: already.ADV be.V.2S.IMPER for.PREP what.INT not.ADV go.V.3P.PRES now I know why they're not going

(84) ESF: [- spa] sí no sé .

ESF:  $si^S$  no  $sei^S$ 

aut: yes.ADV not.ADV know.V.1S.PRES

yes, I don't know

(85) INE: [- spa] viste?

INE:  $viste^S$ 

aut: see.V.2S.PAST

see?

(86) INE: ym +...

INE: ym aut: um.IM

(87) ESF: [- spa] pero y con xxx?

ESF: pero<sup>S</sup> y<sup>S</sup> con<sup>S</sup>

aut: but.CONJ and.CONJ with.PREP

but and with [...]

(88) ESF: [- spa] xxx va . ESF:  $\mathbf{va}^S$  aut: go.V.3S.PRES ... go

(89) ESF: [- spa] todo bien?

ESF: todo<sup>S</sup> bien<sup>S</sup>

aut: all.ADJ.M.SG well.ADV

everything all right?

(90) INE: ond rŵan mae xxx cael babi blwyddyn diwetha +//.

INE: ond rŵan mae cael babi blwyddyn diwetha aut: but.conj now.Adv be.v.3s.pres get.v.infin baby.n.mf.sg year.n.f.sg last.Adj but now [...] is having a baby last year

(91) ESF: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia ay@s:spa que@s:spa &lin . ESF: oh $_S^C$  ia ay $_S^S$  que $_S^S$  aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh.IM that.CONJ oh yes how lovely.

(92) INE: +< no@s:spa blwyddyn nesa .

INE: no<sup>S</sup> blwyddyn nesa

aut: not.ADV year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP

no, next year

(93) ESF: ia ia .

ESF: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(94) INE: ond mae [/] mae (.) Selina@s:spa (..) eh@s:cym&spa dysgu <yn y> [//] yn
yr ysgol blant (.) Mehefin .

INE: ond mae mae Selina<sup>S</sup> eh<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> dysgu yn y
aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES name eh.IM teach.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF

but Selina is teaching at the children's school... June

(95) INE: meithrin [/] ysgol meithrin .

ysgol meithrin INE: meithrin aut: nurture. V. INFIN school. N.F. SG nurture. V. INFIN

nursery, nursery school

(96) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa .

ESF:  $ah_c^C$ aut: ah.im

(97) ESF: oes plant yn yr ysgol meithrin neu ysgol Cymraeg .

 $\mathbf{yr}$ ysgolESF: oes plant  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ meithrin aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF child.N.M.PL in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN Cymraeg ysgol or.conj school.n.f.sg Welsh.n.f.sg are there children at nursery school or Welsh school?

(98) INE: pump.

INE: pump aut: five.NUM

five

(99) ESF: pump ah@s:cym&spa bueno@s:spa .

ESF: pump  $ah_S^C$  bueno<sup>S</sup> aut: five.NUM ah.IM well.E

five, ah good

(100) INE: ah@s:cym&spa pump .

INE:  $ah_S^C$  pump aut: ah.IM five.NUM ah, five

(101) INE: pum [/] pum dysgwyr .

INE: pum pum dysgwyr aut: five.NUM five.NUM learners.N.M.PL

five learners

(102) ESF: [- spa] bien .

ESF: bien $^S$ aut: well.ADV good

(103) INE: ie.

INE: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

Ester isn't coming

(105) ESF: oh@s:cym&spa mae Ester@s:cym&spa oh@s:cym&spa +...

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  mae  $\mathbf{Ester}_S^C$   $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh.IM}$   $\mathbf{be.V.3S.PRES}$   $\mathbf{name}$   $\mathbf{oh.IM}$   $\mathbf{oh.Ester}$   $\mathbf{is...}$   $\mathbf{oh...}$ 

(106) ESF: +< ie eh@s:cym&spa na flwyddyn +...

ESF: ie eh $_{S}^{C}$  na flwyddyn aut: yes. ADV eh. IM (n) or. CONJ year. N. F. SG+SM yes, no, the year...

(107) ESF: no@s:spa achos mae (.) llawer o bethau i wneud .

ESF:  $\mathbf{no}^S$  achos mae llawer o bethau i aut: not.ADV because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP wneud

make. V. INFIN+SM

no because there are lots of things to do

(108) INE: +< ie .

INE: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(109) ESF: achos mae hi (y)n mynd i (y)r [/] i (y)r (.) dawnsio .

ESF: achos mae hi yn mynd i yr
aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

i yr dawnsio
to.PREP the.DET.DEF dance.V.INFIN

because she goes to the dancing

(110) ESF: sí@s:spa sí@s:spa sí@s:spa (.) mae [/] mae hi (y)n mynd i ddawnsio yn y festival@s:spa (.) i gorffen y cwrs .

y cwrs

 $the. {\it DET.DEF}\ course. {\it N.M.SG}$ 

yes yes she goes to the dancing at the festival to finish the course

(111) INE: xxx.

- (112) INE: +< &=laugh .
- (113) ESF: ay@s:spa no@s:spa no@s:spa fel campanita@s:spa . ESF: ay $^S$  no $^S$  no $^S$  fel campanita $^S$  aut: oh.IM not.ADV not.ADV like.CONJ bell.N.F.SG.DIM oh, no no, like a little bell
- (114) INE: +< [- spa] xxx danza (.) danza . INE: danza $^S$  danza $^S$  aut: dance.N.F.SG dance.N.F.SG ... dance (.) dance .
- $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(115)} & \hbox{ESF: [- spa] campanita .} \\ & \hbox{\bf ESF: campanita}^S \\ & \hbox{\it aut:} & bell.{\it N.F.SG.DIM} \\ & \hbox{little bell} \end{array}$
- (117) ESF: +< [- spa] danzas . ESF: danzas $^{S}$  aut: dancing.N.F.PL dances
- (118) ESF: +< [- spa] sí ella va a danzas . ESF: sí $^S$  ella $^S$  va $^S$  a $^S$  danzas $^S$  aut: yes.ADV she.PRON.SUB.F.3S go.V.3S.PRES to.PREP dancing.N.F.PL yes, she goes dancing
- (120) ESF: blwyddyn diwetha (.) mae hi wedi dawnsio fel brujita@s:spa .

  ESF: blwyddyn diwetha mae hi wedi dawnsio fel aut: year.N.F.SG last.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP dance.V.INFIN like.CONJ brujitaS

  witch.N.F.SG.DIM
  last year she danced as a witch

(121) INE: mm +... INE: mm

aut: mm.IM

(122) ESF: [- spa] ay no no no .

ah no no no

(123) ESF: [- spa] no aparte xxx (.) va a tener un hermanito también .

one.det.indef.m.sg brother.n.m.sg.dim too.adv

no aside from that, [...] going to have a little brother as well

(124) INE: ah@s:cym&spa me@s:spa parecía@s:spa .

ah it seemed to me

(125) ESF: [- spa] sí sí sí .

ESF:  $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes yes

(126) INE: +< no@s:spa le@s:spa quise@s:spa preguntar@s:spa a@s:spa [/] a@s:spa Martha@s:cym&spa .

INE:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{le}^S$   $\mathbf{quise}^S$   $\mathbf{preguntar}^S$   $\mathbf{a}^S$   $\mathbf{a}^S$   $\mathbf{aut}$ : not.ADV him.PRON.OBL.MF.23S want.V.1S.PAST ask.V.INFIN to.PREP to.PREP  $\mathbf{Martha}_S^C$ 

name

I didn't want to ask Martha

(127) ESF: +< a@s:spa Martha@s:cym&spa .

Martha.

(128) INE: [- spa] pero me parecía que la panza no era de gordura .

INE:  $pero^S$   $me^S$   $parecía^S$   $que^S$   $la^S$ aut: but.CONJ me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S seem.V.13S.IMPERF that.CONJ the.DET.DEF.F.SGpanza $^S$   $no^S$   $era^S$   $de^S$   $gordura^S$  belly.N.F.SG not.ADV era.N.F.SG of.PREP plumpness.N.F.SG

occeptivities would be craimed of the pramprocess.

but it seemed to me that the belly was not fat from eating

- (130) ESF: +< [- spa] no aparte +//. ESF:  $\mathbf{no}^S$  aparte  $^S$  aut: not.ADV separate.V.13S.SUBJ.PRES no, and...
- (131) ESF: [- spa] aparte viste . ESF: aparte<sup>S</sup> viste<sup>S</sup> aut: separate.V.13S.SUBJ.PRES.[or].aside.ADV see.V.2S.PAST besides, see
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(132)} & \textbf{ESF: +" [- spa] estoy embarazada} & . \\ & \textbf{ESF: estoy}^S & \textbf{embarazada}^S \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{be.V.1S.PRES} & \textit{pregnant.ADJ.F.SG} \\ \\ & \text{"I'm pregnant"} \end{array}$
- (133) ESF: [- spa] la panza viste que la relajó y chao . ESF: la $^S$  panza $^S$  viste $^S$  que $^S$  la $^S$  aut: the.DET.DEF.F.SG belly.N.F.SG see.V.2S.PAST that.CONJ her.PRON.OBJ.F.3S relajó $^S$  y $^S$  chao $^S$  relax.V.3S.PAST and.CONJ goodbye.E the belly, see, that she relaxed it and "bye"
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(134)} & \textbf{ESF: [- spa] listo }. \\ & \textbf{ESF: listo}^S \\ & \textit{aut: } smart.ADJ.M.SG.[or].list.V.1S.PRES \\ & \text{ready} \end{array}$
- (135) INE: +< mm +...
  INE: mm
  aut: mm.IM
- (136) ESF: [- spa] sí sí sí . ESF: sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes yes
- (137) ESF: [- spa] no está recontenta . ESF:  $\mathbf{no}^S$  está S recontenta S aut: not.ADV be. V.3S.PRES happy. ADJ.F.SG.INTENS no, she's very happy

(138) ESF: estaban@s:spa buscando@s:spa ellos@s:spa ya@s:spa un@s:spa hermanito@s:spa para@s:spa Ester@s:cym&spa .

ESF: estaban buscando ellos ya un un s aut: be.v.3p.imperf seek.v.prespart they.pron.sub.m.3p already.adv one.det.indef.m.sg brother.n.m.sg.dim for.prep name

they were already looking for a little brother for Ester

- (139) INE: &=laugh .
- (140) ESF: y@s:spa un@s:spa amiguito@s:spa para@s:spa Julia@s:cym&spa . ESF: y^S un^S amiguito^S para^S Julia\_S^S aut: and.CONJ one.DET.INDEF.M.SG friend.N.M.SG.DIM for.PREP name and a little boyfriend for Julia
- (141) ESF: [- spa] van a ir juntas a la escuela . ESF: van<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> ir<sup>S</sup> juntas<sup>S</sup> aut: go.V.3P.PRES to.PREP go.V.INFIN joint.N.F.PL.[or].joint.V.2S.PRES.[or].together.ADJ.F.PL a<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup> escuela<sup>S</sup> to.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG school.N.F.SG they are going to the school together
- (142) INE: [- spa] o amiguita . INE:  $\mathbf{o}^S$  amiguita  $^S$  aut: or.CONJ girlfriend.N.F.SG.DIM or a little girlfriend
- (143) ESF: [- spa] o amiguita . ESF:  $\mathbf{o}^S$  amiguita<sup>S</sup>  $aut: or.CONJ \ girlfriend.N.F.SG.DIM$  or a little girlfriend
- (144) ESF: si@s:spa es@s:spa varón@s:spa lo@s:spa van@s:spa a@s:spa poner@s:spa Clemente@s:cym&spa .

ESF:  $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{es}^S$   $\mathbf{var\acute{o}n}^S$   $\mathbf{lo}^S$   $\mathbf{van}^S$   $\mathbf{a}^S$   $\mathbf{aut}$ : if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES man.N.M.SG him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S go.V.3P.PRES to.PREP  $\mathbf{poner}^S$   $\mathbf{Clemente}_S^C$  put.V.INFIN name

if he is boy, they will name him Clemente

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(145)} & \text{INE: ah@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & & \text{INE: ah}_S^C \\ & & aut: & ah.\text{IM} \end{array}$ 

 $(146) \quad \text{ESF: Clemente@s:cym&spa era@s:spa el@s:spa abuelo@s:spa de@s:spa Fran@s:cym&spa .} \\ \quad \cdot \\ \quad \text{ESF: Clemente}_S^C \quad \text{era}^S \qquad \text{el}^S \qquad \text{abuelo}^S \qquad \text{de}^S \qquad \text{Fran}_S^C \\ \quad \textit{aut: name} \qquad be. \textit{V.13S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF.M.SG grandmother.N.M.SG of.PREP name} \\ \end{cases}$ 

(147) ESF: [- spa] pero es original . ESF: pero<sup>S</sup> es<sup>S</sup> original<sup>S</sup> aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES original.ADJ.M.SG.[or].original.N.M.SG but it is original

Clemente was Fran's grandfather

(149) ESF: [- spa] no pero +//. ESF:  $no^S$  pero<sup>S</sup> aut: not.ADV but.CONJ no but...

(150) INE: [- spa] nombre loco parece . INE: nombre  $^S$  loco  $^S$  parece  $^S$  aut: name. $^V.13S.SUBJ.PRES.[or].name.N.M.SG$  mad. $^ADJ.M.SG$  seem. $^V.3S.PRES.[or].seem.^V.2S.IMPER$  it seems an odd name

(151) ESF: [- spa] che y? ESF: che $^S$  y $^S$  aut: mate.N.M.SG and.CONJ and?

(152) ESF: xxx.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(153)} & \text{INE: Noel@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & & \text{INE: Noel}_S^C \\ & & \textit{aut: name} \\ & & \text{Noel} \end{array}$ 

(155) INE: [- spa] no . INE:  $no^S$ aut: not.ADV no (156) INE: blwyddyn +/. INE: blwyddyn aut: year.N.F.SG year... (157) ESF: ++ blwyddyn nesa . ESF: blwyddyn nesa aut: year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP ...next year (158) INE: +, nesa. INE: nesa aut: approach. V.2S. IMPER ...next (159) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa wel menos@s:spa mal@s:spa .  $menos^S$ ESF:  $ah_S^C$  wel  $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{ah.IM} \quad \textit{well.IM} \quad less. \textit{ADV.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{except.PREP} \quad \textit{poorly.ADJ.M.SG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{poorly.N.M.SG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{poorly.ADV}$ ah well, fortunately (160) INE: mae [/] mae merch +/. INE: mae mae merch aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES girl.N.F.SG a girl is... (161) ESF: blwyddyn +/. ESF: blwyddyn aut: year.N.F.SG year... (162) INE: maen nhw yn mynd i (y)r [///] (.) buoch i (y)r asado@s:spa ? nhwyn mynd i  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP that.PRON.REL be.V.2P.PAST  $\mathbf{asado}^S$ I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF barbecue.N.M.SG they're going to the... did you go to the barbecue?

(163) ESF: [- spa] no lo terminaste no?

ESF: no<sup>S</sup> lo<sup>S</sup> terminaste<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup>

aut: not.ADV him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S finish.V.2S.PAST not.ADV

you didn't finish it, did you?

no

- (165) INE: na blwyddyn diweth(af) [//] blwyddyn nesa mae hi dal i fod un\_deg wyth .

  INE: na blwyddyn diwethaf blwyddyn nesa mae hi aut: no.ADV year.N.F.SG last.ADJ year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S dal i fod un\_deg wyth still.ADV to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM ten.NUM eight.NUM

  no, next year, she's still 18
- (166) ESF: yr un blwyddyn ?

ESF: yr un blwyddyn aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM year.N.F.SG the same year?

(167) INE: ie . INE: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(168) ESF: [- spa] ah están en el mismo año ?

ESF:  $ah^S$  están en en el mismo anos mismo anos año aut: ah.IM be.V.3P.PRES in.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG same.ADJ.M.SG year.N.M.SG ah they're in the same year

(169) INE: [- spa] claro .

INE: claro $^S$  aut: of\_course.E

of course

(170) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa el@s:spa mismo@s:spa curso@s:spa no@s:spa ?

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$   $\mathbf{el}^S$   $\mathbf{mismo}^S$   $\mathbf{curso}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  ah.IM the.DET.DEF.M.SG same.ADJ.M.SG course.N.M.SG not.ADV in the same classroom, no?

(171) INE: +< [- spa] no .

INE:  $\mathbf{no}^S$ aut: not.ADV

(172) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa .

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(173) INE: no@s:spa en@s:spa humanidades@s:spa (.) y@s:spa Ana@s:cym&spa en@s:spa bienes@s:spa y@s:spa servicios@s:spa +/.

INE:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{en}^S$  humanidades  $\mathbf{y}^S$   $\mathbf{Ana}_S^C$   $\mathbf{en}^S$  bienes  $\mathbf{y}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  not.ADV in.PREP mankind.N.F.PL and.CONJ name in.PREP well.N.M.PL and.CONJ  $\mathbf{service.}$  S

no, in humanities, and Ana in property and services

(174) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa .

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(175) INE: +, [- spa] con orientación en computación .

INE:  $con^S$  orientación<sup>S</sup>  $en^S$  computación<sup>S</sup> aut: with.PREP orientation.N.F.SG in.PREP computation.N.F.SG with instruction in computation

(176) INE: ah@s:cym&spa .

INE:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.IM

(177) ESF: a nhw yn mynd i (y)r [///] (.) buoch chi (y)r asados@s:spa ?

ESF: a nhw yn mynd i yr buoch aut: and.CONJ they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP that.PRON.REL be.V.2P.PAST chi yr asados<sup>S</sup> you.PRON.2P the.DET.DEF barbecue.M.PL and they're going to the... did you go to the barbecue?

(178) INE: +< [- spa] sí .

INE:  $\mathbf{si}^S$ aut: yes.ADVyes

(179) INE: xxx.

(180) ESF: ble ?

**ESF:** ble *aut:* where.INT where?

(181) INE: [- spa] Córdoba .

INE: Córdoba $^S$  aut: name Córdoba

aut: oh.im and.conj how.adv cute.adj.m.sg

oh and how lovely

(183) INE: +< a mae Ester@s:cym&spa (.) ddim talu viaje@s:spa de@s:spa egresados@s:spa .

INE: a mae Ester $_S^C$  ddim talu viaje $_S^S$  de $_S^S$  aut: and conj be.v.3S.PRES name not.ADV+SM pay.V.INFIN journey.N.M.SG of.PREP egresados $_S^S$ 

 $graduate. {\it N.M.PL}$ 

and Ester isn't paying for the graduate trip

(184) INE: porque@s:spa para@s:spa Carmen@s:cym&spa .

INE: porque<sup>S</sup> para<sup>S</sup> Carmen<sup>C</sup>

aut: because.CONJ for.PREP name

because of Carmen

(185) INE: [- spa] si son hermanas (.) paga una .

INE:  $si^S$   $son^S$  hermanas  $paga^S$ 

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{if.CONJ} \;\; \textit{be.V.3P.PRES} \;\; \textit{sister.N.F.PL} \;\; \textit{pay.V.3S.PRES.[or].pay.N.F.SG.[or].pay.V.2S.IMPER}$ 

 $\mathbf{una}^S$ 

a.det.Indef.f.sg

if there are sisters, one pays

(186) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa buenísimo@s:spa .

ESF:  $ah_S^C$  buenísimo<sup>S</sup>

aut: ah.IM well.ADJ.SUP.M.SG

ah excellent

(187) INE: [- spa] como egresan juntas porque si egresará este año una y el otro año la otra pagábamos la mitad (.) del viaje .

INE:  $como^S$  egresan<sup>S</sup> juntas<sup>S</sup>

 $\pmb{aut:} \quad like. \textit{CONJ} \quad \textit{graduate.} \textit{V.3P.PRES} \quad \textit{joint.N.F.PL.[or].joint.V.2S.PRES.[or].together.ADJ.F.PL}$ 

 $\mathbf{y}^S$   $\mathbf{el}^S$   $\mathbf{otro}^S$   $\mathbf{a ilde{n}o}^S$   $\mathbf{la}^S$ 

 $and. {\it conj the.det.def.m.sg other. Adj.m.sg year. N.m.sg the.det.def.f.sg}$ 

 $travel. {\it V.13S.SUBJ.PRES.[or].journey.N.M.SG}$ 

because they graduate together, because if one graduates this year and the other one the next year, we would have payed half of the trip

(188) ESF: +< [- spa] pagan las dos .

ESF:  $pagan^S$   $las^S$   $dos^S$  aut: pay.V.3P.PRES the.DET.DEF.F.PL two.NUM both pay

(189) ESF: ajá@s:spa .

ESF:  $ajá^S$  aut: aha.IMyes

(190) INE: como@s:spa egresan@s:spa las@s:spa dos@s:spa juntas@s:spa Ester@s:cym&spa dim talu .

INE:  $como^S$  egresan<sup>S</sup> las<sup>S</sup> dos<sup>S</sup> juntas<sup>S</sup> aut: like.CONJ graduate.V.3P.PRES the.DET.DEF.F.PL two.NUM joint.N.F.PL.[or].joint.V.2S.PRES.[or].together.ADJ.F.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{Ester}_S^C & \mathbf{dim} & \mathbf{talu} \\ name & not.ADV & pay.V.INFIN \end{array}$ 

because both graduate together, Ester doesn't pay

(191) ESF: [- spa] buenísimo .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{ESF: buenísimo}^S \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{well.ADJ.SUP.M.SG} \\ \textbf{excellent} \end{array}$ 

(192) INE: [- spa] pero no quiere ir .

INE:  $pero^S$   $no^S$   $quiere^S$   $ir^S$  aut: but.CONJ not.ADV want.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN

but she doesn't want to go

(193) ESF: ond (dy)na fo .

ESF: ond dyna fo
aut: but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.ss

but that's it

(194) INE: [- spa] sí tú sabés que con la otra xxx .

INE:  $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{tu}^S$   $\mathbf{sab\acute{e}s}^S$   $\mathbf{que}^S$   $\mathbf{con}^S$   $\mathbf{la}^S$  aut: yes.ADV you.PRON.SUB.MF.2S know.V.2S.PRES that.CONJ with.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG  $\mathbf{otra}^S$  other.PRON.F.SG

yes you know that with the other [...]

(195) ESF: [- spa] por qué?

why?

(196) INE: y@s:spa porque@s:spa no@s:spa va@s:spa su@s:spa grupo@s:spa de@s:spa [/] de compañeras@s:spa .

(197) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa .

because her group of friends is not going

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ah.IM

(198) INE: felly mae hi ddim (.) isio mynd i (y)r viaje@s:spa de@s:spa egresados@s:spa ar ben fy hun .

INE: felly hi ddim mae isio mynd aut: so.Adv be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s not.adv+sm want.n.m.sg go.v.infin to.prep  $\mathbf{viaje}^S$  $egresados^S$  $\mathbf{de}^{S}$ ar ben the.det.def journey.n.m.sg of.prep graduate.n.m.pl on.prep head.n.m.sg+sm hun my.Adj.poss.1s self.pron.sg so she doesn't want to go on the graduate trip on my own

(199) ESF: [- spa] bueno pero (.) el año que viene es recién .

ESF: bueno<sup>S</sup> pero<sup>S</sup> el<sup>S</sup> año<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> viene<sup>S</sup>
aut: well.E but.conj the.det.def.m.sg year.n.m.sg that.pron.rel come.v.ss.pres
es<sup>S</sup> recién<sup>S</sup>
be.v.ss.pres recently.adv
right but, next year is almost here

(200) ESF: [- spa] quizá este año ?  ${\bf ESF:~quiz} {\bf \acute{a}}^S \qquad {\bf este}^S \qquad {\bf a\~{n}} {\bf o}^S$ 

aut: perhaps.Adv this.Adj.dem.m.sg year.n.m.sg

maybe this year

- (201) INE: +< [- spa] y pero tengo [//] tiene que reservar el lugar si quiere ir .

  INE: y<sup>S</sup> pero<sup>S</sup> tengo<sup>S</sup> tiene<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> reservar<sup>S</sup>

  aut: and.CONJ but.CONJ have.V.1S.PRES have.V.3S.PRES that.CONJ reserve.V.INFIN

  el<sup>S</sup> lugar<sup>S</sup> si<sup>S</sup> quiere<sup>S</sup> ir<sup>S</sup>

  the.DET.DEF.M.SG place.N.M.SG if.CONJ want.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN

  yes but she has to book the place if she wants to go
- (202) ESF: [- spa] pucha porque es tan lindo . ESF: pucha $^S$  porque $^S$  es $^S$  tan $^S$  lindo $^S$  aut: wow.E because. $_{CONJ}$  be. $_{V.3S.PRES}$  so. $_{ADV}$  cute. $_{ADJ.M.SG}$  wow, because it is so lovely

(203) INE: [- spa] yo le decía . INE: yo $^S$  le $^S$  decía $^S$  aut: I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S him.PRON.OBL.MF.23S tell.V.13S.IMPERF I told her

I went to Córdoba on the graduate trip with the children

(204) ESF: +< es i i Córdoba@s:cym&spa i el@s:spa viaje@s:spa de@s:spa egresados@s:spa (.) gyda (.) ym (.) y (.) plant .

ESF: es i i Córdoba\_S^C i el^S viaje^S aut: go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S to.PREP name to.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG journey.N.M.SG de^S egresados^S gyda ym y plant of.PREP graduate.N.M.PL with.PREP um.IM the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL

(205) ESF: na dim y plant .

ESF: na dim y plant aut: no.ADV not.ADV the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL no, not the children

(206) ESF: [- spa] qué sería?

ESF: qué<sup>S</sup> sería<sup>S</sup>

aut: what.INT be.V.13S.COND

what it would be?

(207) ESF: chicos@s:spa si@s:spa (.) plant (.) o (y)r ysgol arall .

ESF: chicos<sup>S</sup> si<sup>S</sup> plant o yr ysgol arall

aut: lad.N.M.PL yes.ADV child.N.M.PL of.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG other.ADJ

guys, yes, children from the other school

(208) INE: +< mm +...

INE: mm

aut: mm.IM

aut: ah.IM

(210) ESF: aethon ni i wel ý (.) <dw i meddwl> [?] (.) bron deg o (y)r cwrs fi .

ESF: aethon ni i wel ý dw i meddwl
aut: go.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P to.PREP well.IM er.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN
bron deg o yr cwrs fi
breast.N.F.SG ten.NUM.[or].fair.ADJ+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF course.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM
we went to, well, er... I think nearly ten from my course

(211) INE: mmhm .

INE: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(212) INE: mm +...

INE: mm

aut: mm.IM

 $\left(213\right)$  ESF: a wedyn ddeg arall i cwrs arall .

ESF: a wedyn ddeg arall i cwrs arall aut: and.conj afterwards.adv ten.num+sm other.adj to.prep course.n.m.sg other.adj and then another ten for another course

(214) ESF: a ddeg arall i cwrs arall .

ESF: a ddeg arall i cwrs arall aut: and.CONJ ten.NUM+SM other.ADJ to.PREP course.N.M.SG other.ADJ and another ten for another course

(215) ESF: a [/] a &ig &hi ugain bobl [//] plant o (y)r ysgol arall .

ESF: a a ugain bobl plant o yr
aut: and.conj and.conj twenty.num people.n.f.sg+sm child.n.m.pl of.prep the.det.def
ysgol arall
school.n.f.sg other.Adj
and twenty children from the other school

(216) INE: ia.

INE: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(217) ESF: a tri o (y)r politécnica@s:spa .

ESF: a tri o yr politécnica  $^S$  aut: and  $_{CONJ}$  three. $_{NUM.M}$  of  $_{PREP}$  the  $_{DET.DEF}$  polytechnical. ADJ.F.SG and three from the polytechnic

(218) ESF: dim\_ond tri .

ESF: dim\_ond tri
aut: only.ADV three.NUM.M

only three

(219) ESF: ond cawsom ni (.) trip ardderchog .

ESF: ond cawsom ni trip ardderchog aut: but.conj get.v.ip.past we.pron.ip trip.n.m.sg excellent.adj but we had an excellent trip

(220) INE: +< ie.

INE: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(221) INE: +< parti mawr . INE: parti mawr aut: party.N.M.SG big.ADJ a big party (222) ESF: ie . ESF: ie  ${\it aut:}$  yes.ADVyes (223) ESF: fuon ni fron (.) saith\_deg plant . ESF: fuon  $\mathbf{ni}$ fron  $saith\_deg$ aut: be.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P almost.ADV+SM.[or].breast.N.F.SG+SM seventy.NUM plant  $child.{\it N.M.PL}$ we were nearly 70 children (224) ESF: [- spa] no no impresionante .  $\mathbf{no}^S$ ESF:  $no^S$  $impresionante^{S}$  ${\it aut:}$   $not.{\it Adv}$   $not.{\it Adv}$   $shocking.{\it Adj.sg}$ no, no, amazing (225) INE: +< ia . INE: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (226)ESF: aparte@s:spa mae yn [//] yng Nghordoba@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn como@s:spa es@s:spa yn boeth iawn . ESF: aparte $^S$  $Nghordoba_{S}^{C}$  yn yn yng mae aut: separate.V.13S.SUBJ.PRES.[or].aside.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT in.PREP name  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n} \quad \mathbf{como}^S$  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{s}^S$ yn boeth iawn PRT like.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT hot.ADJ+SM very.ADV but, in Cordoba it's, how is it, very hot (227) INE: rŵan? INE: rŵan aut: now.ADV now? (228) ESF: +< a +... ESF: a aut: and.CONJ and...

- (229) INE: xxx. (230) ESF: mae o yn boeth iawn . ESF: mae yn boeth O aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT hot.ADJ+SM very.ADV it is very hot (231) ESF: a [/] a arhoson ni <yn y> [/] yn y &mhod hotel gyda pwll nofio .  $\mathbf{a}$ arhoson  $\mathbf{ni}$ yn aut: and.conj and.conj wait.v.1p.past we.pron.1p in.prep the.det.def in.prep gyda pwll nofio the.det.def hotel.n.f.sg with.prep pool.n.m.sg swim.v.infin and we stayed in the hotel with a swimming pool (232) INE: +< ie. INE: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (233) INE: oh@s:cym&spa! INE:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$
- (234) ESF: buon ni trwy (y)r dydd yn y pwll nofio .

  ESF: buon ni trwy yr dydd yn y 
  aut: be.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P through.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF 
  pwll nofio 
  pool.N.M.SG swim.V.INFIN 
  we were in the swimming pool all day
- (235) INE: pwy?

  INE: pwy
  aut: who.PRON
  who?

aut: oh.im

(236) ESF: a wedyn &=laugh buon ni (y)n coch iawn achos dan ni ddim yn ý gael haul fel yn noviembre@s:spa fel arfer . ESF: a yn coch wedyn buon  $\mathbf{ni}$ iawn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P PRT red.ADJ very.ADV  $\mathbf{ni}$  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn ý gael because.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p not.adv+sm prt er.im get.v.infin+sm sun.n.m.sg yn noviembre $^S$ like.conj prt November.n.m.sg like.conj habit.n.m.sg and then we were really red because we don't get sun like in November usually

(237) ESF: a aethon ni noviembre@s:spa .

ESF: a aethon ni noviembre<sup>S</sup>

aut: and.CONJ go.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P November.N.M.SG

and we went in November.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(238)} & \texttt{INE: ah@s:cym\&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{INE: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM} \end{array}$ 

(239) INE: &he.

(240) ESF: [- spa] no espectacular xxx +/.

ESF: no<sup>S</sup> espectacular<sup>S</sup>

aut: not.ADV spectacular.ADJ.M.SG

no, spectacular...

(241) INE: mae [/] maen nhw hapus iawn .

INE: mae maen nhw hapus iawn aut: be.v.ss.pres be.v.sp.pres they.pron.sp happy.ADJ very.ADV they're very happy

(242) ESF: mm +...
ESF: mm
aut: mm.IM

(243) INE: a mae Ester@s:cym&spa dim yn hoffi (.) deithio dim ffrind [/] dim ffrind i hi xxx .

INE: a mae Ester dim yn hoffi deithio dim aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name not.ADV PRT like.V.INFIN travel.V.INFIN+SM not.ADV ffrind dim ffrind i hi friend.N.M.SG not.ADV friend.N.M.SG to.PREP she.PRON.F.3S and Ester doesn't like travelling with no friend for her to...

(244) ESF: +< [- spa] pucha . ESF: pucha<sup>S</sup> aut: wow.E damn!

(245) ESF: +< a pam xxx ffrind hi ddim yn mynd?

ESF: a pam ffrind hi ddim yn mynd
aut: and.conj why?.Adv friend.n.m.sg she.pron.f.ss not.Adv+sm prt go.v.infin
and why [...] her friend not going?

(246) ESF: pam ?

ESF: pam

aut: why?.ADV

why?

(247) INE: +< ie . INE: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(248) INE: achos mae [/] mae ý mae hi (y)n repitió@s:spa .

INE: achos mae mae ý mae hi yn aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES er.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT repitióS

repeat. V. 3S. PAST

because she has repeated

(249) INE: felly +/.

INE: felly
aut: so.ADV

so...

- (250) ESF: +< xxx .
- (251) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa .

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ah.IM

(252) INE: [- spa] sus amigas se van este año .

 $this. {\it ADJ.DEM.M.SG}\ year. {\it N.M.SG}$ 

her friends are going this year

(253) ESF: +< [- spa] van este año .

they are going this year

 $(254)\ \ \text{ESF: [-spa]}$  y por qué no puede ir este año ?

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{y}^S$   $\mathbf{por}^S$   $\mathbf{qué}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{puede}^S$   $\mathbf{ir}^S$   $\mathbf{este}^S$   $\mathbf{aut}$ : and.CONJ for.PREP what.INT not.ADV  $be\_able.V.3S.PRES$  go.V.INFIN this.ADJ.DEM.M.SG  $\mathbf{a\tilde{n}o}^S$ 

year.N.M.SG

and why can't she go this year?

- (255) INE: [- spa] y porque no es egresa [?] .

  INE: y<sup>S</sup> porque<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> es<sup>S</sup> egresa<sup>S</sup>

  aut: and.CONJ because.CONJ not.ADV be.V.3S.PRES graduate.N.F.SG.[or].graduate.V.3S.PRES

  and because she's not a graduate
- (256) ESF: [- spa] y? ESF:  $y^S$  aut: and.CONJ and?
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(257)} & \text{ESF: oh@s:cym&spa pucha@s:spa .} \\ & \textbf{ESF: oh}_S^C & \textbf{pucha}^S \\ & \textit{aut: oh.IM wow.E} \\ & \text{oh damn} \end{array}$
- (259) INE: na ond dim problem .

  INE: na ond dim problem aut: no.ADV but.CONJ not.ADV problem.N.MF.SG no, but no problem
- (260) INE: mae [/] mae Ester@s:cym&spa dweud +"/. 
  INE: mae mae Ester $_S^C$  dweud aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES name say.V.INFIN Ester says:
- (262) INE: +" dim nhw yn y tŷ &=laugh!

  INE: dim nhw yn y tŷ

  aut: not.ADV they.PRON.3P in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG

  them not being at home!
- (263) ESF: +< &=laugh .

(264) ESF: na maen nhw (y)n ffrind .

ESF: na maen nhw yn ffrind aut: no.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT friend.N.M.SG no, they're friend[s]

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(265)} & \text{INE: ie} & . \\ & \text{INE: ie} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} & \end{array}$ 

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(266)} & \text{ESF: } +< \text{ iawn } . \\ & \text{ESF: iawn} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{OK.ADV} \\ & \text{ok} \end{array}$ 

(267) ESF: nhw [/] nhw dw i (y)n gallu weld nhw yn [/] yn aml <yn y> [/] yn y canol y dre .

ESF: nhw nhw dw i yn gallu

aut: they.PRON.3P they.PRON.3P be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT be\_able.V.INFIN

weld nhw yn yn aml yn y yn

see.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P PRT PRT frequent.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP

y canol y dre

the.DET.DEF middle.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM

I can often see them in the town centre

(268) ESF: [- spa] comprando caminando siempre xxx .

ESF: comprando<sup>S</sup> caminando<sup>S</sup> siempre<sup>S</sup>

aut: buy.v.prespart walk.v.prespart always.adv

buying, walking, always [...]

- (269) INE: [- spa] sí sí (.) sí siempre juntas .

  INE: sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> siempre<sup>S</sup> juntas<sup>S</sup>

  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV always.ADV joint.N.F.PL.[or].joint.V.2S.PRES.[or].together.ADJ.F.PL

  yes yes (.) yes always together
- (270) ESF: [- spa] sí sí sí sí sí sí . ESF: sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (271) INE: [- spa] no no no por suerte +...

  INE: no<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> por<sup>S</sup> suerte<sup>S</sup>

  aut: not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV for.PREP luck.N.F.SG

  no no no, luckily...

(272) INE: [- spa] así que bueno . INE:  $asi^S$  que  $bueno^S$  aut: thus.ADV that.CONJ well.E so, fine

(273) INE: [- spa] bueno lo bueno sabés qué ?

INE: bueno<sup>S</sup> lo<sup>S</sup> bueno<sup>S</sup> sabés<sup>S</sup> qué<sup>S</sup> aut: well.E the.DET.DEF.NT.SG well.E know.V.2S.PRES what.INT well, you know what the good thing is?

(274) INE: [- spa] que estoy viendo que ustedes están poblando bastante .

INE:  $\mathbf{que}^S$   $\mathbf{estoy}^S$   $\mathbf{viendo}^S$   $\mathbf{que}^S$   $\mathbf{ustedes}^S$   $\mathbf{aut}$ : that.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES see.V.PRESPART that.CONJ you.PRON.SUB.MF.3P.POLITE  $\mathbf{est\acute{an}}^S$   $\mathbf{poblando}^S$   $\mathbf{bastante}^S$  be.V.3P.PRES populate.V.PRESPART enough.ADJ.SG that I am seeing that your population is increasing

(275) INE: [- spa] así que si dios quiere voy a tener unos cuantos alumnos para la escuela de galés dentro de unos años .

INE:  $asi^S$  $\mathbf{que}^S$  $\mathbf{si}^S$  $\mathbf{dios}^{S}$ aut: thus.ADV that.CONJ if.CONJ tell.V.2S.IMPER+OS/PRON.MF.2P]./or].god.N.M.SG  $\mathbf{voy}^S$  $\mathbf{a}^S$  $\mathbf{tener}^S$  $want. \textit{V.3S.PRES.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{want. V.2S.IMPER} \quad \textit{go. V.1S.PRES} \quad \textit{to.PREP} \quad \textit{have. V.INFIN} \quad \textit{one.DET.INDEF. M.PL}$  $\mathbf{la}^S$  $\mathbf{para}^S$  $cuantos^S$  $\mathbf{alumnos}^S$  $escuela^S$ quantum.N.M.PL student.N.M.PL for.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG school.N.F.SG of.PREP  $\mathbf{dentro}^S \quad \mathbf{de}^S$  $\mathbf{unos}^S$  $\tilde{\mathbf{anos}}^S$  $Welsh. {\it N.M.SG} \ inside. {\it ADV} \ of. {\it PREP} \ one. {\it DET.INDEF.M.PL} \ year. {\it N.M.PL}$ so, God willing, I will have some students for the Welsh School in a few years

(276) ESF: +< [- spa] mirá .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{ESF: mir\'a}^S \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & look.v.\textit{2P.IMPER.PRECLITIC} \\ look \end{array}$ 

(277) ESF: Lois@s:cym&spa Eilir@s:cym&spa .

ESF: Lois $_S^C$  Eilir $_S^C$  aut: name name

 $(278) \quad {\tt INE: +< Lois@s:cym\&spa Eilir@s:cym\&spa Elizabeth@s:cym\&spa .}$ 

(279) ESF: pwy yw Elizabeth@s:cym&spa ?

ESF: pwy yw Elizabeth $_{S}^{C}$  aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES name who's Elizabeth?

(280) INE: Elizabeth@s:cym&spa (.) merch Michelle@s:cym&spa .

INE: Elizabeth $_S^C$  merch Michelle $_S^C$ 

aut: name girl.N.F.SG name

Elizabeth, Michelle's daughter

(281) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa Elizabeth@s:cym&spa cuántos@s:spa [/] cuánto@s:spa tiene@s:spa ?

ESF:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  Elizabeth $_S^C$  cuántos $_S^S$ 

aut: ah.IM name how\_many.PRON.INT.M.PL.[or].how\_many.ADJ.INT.M.PL

 ${f cu\'anto}^S {f tiene}^S$ 

how\_much.pron.int.m.sg have.v.3s.pres

ah Elizabeth, how old is she?

(282) INE: [- spa] y dos años .

INE:  $y^S$  dos<sup>S</sup> años<sup>S</sup>

aut: and.CONJ two.NUM year.N.M.PL

and, two years old

(283) ESF: [- spa] dos años .

ESF:  $dos^S$  años<sup>S</sup>

aut: two.NUM year.N.M.PL

two years

(284) INE: +< [- spa] un año cumplió ahora en junio .

she turned one just in June

(285) ESF: +< mm +...

ESF: mm

aut: mm.im

(286) ESF: [- spa] mirá vos .

ESF:  $mir\acute{a}^S$   $vos^S$ 

 ${\it aut:}\quad look. {\it V.2P.IMPER.PRECLITIC}\ \ you. {\it PRON.SUB.2S}$ 

look for yourself

(287) ESF: [- spa] y ya camina ?

ESF:  $y^S$  ya<sup>S</sup> camina<sup>S</sup>

aut: and.CONJ already.ADV walk.V.3S.PRES.[or].walk.V.2S.IMPER

and she's already walking?

- (288) ESF: [- spa] sí . ESF: sí $^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(289)} & \text{INE: +< [- spa] sf .} \\ & & \text{INE: sf}^S \\ & & \textit{aut: } yes. \textit{ADV} \\ & & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(290)} & \text{ESF: oh@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \text{ESF: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \end{array}$

- (295) ESF: y@s:spa la@s:spa hija@s:spa de@s:spa Alma@s:cym&spa . ESF: y^S la^S hija^S de^S Alma\_S^C aut: and.conj the.det.def.ef.sg daughter.n.f.sg of.prep name and Alma's daughter
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(296)} & \text{INE: } +< \text{de@s:spa Antonio@s:cym&spa .} \\ & & \text{INE: } \text{de}^S & \text{Antonio}_S^C \\ & & \textit{aut: } & \textit{of.PREP name} \\ & & \text{Antonio's} \end{array}$

(297) ESF: la@s:spa hija@s:spa de@s:spa Alma@s:cym&spa (.) o@s:spa hijo@s:spa . ESF: la $^S$  hija $^S$  de $^S$  Alma $^C_S$  o $^S$  hijo $^S$  aut: the.DET.DEF.F.SG daughter.N.F.SG of.PREP name or.CONJ son.N.M.SG Alma's daughter or son

(298) INE: +< de@s:spa qué@s:spa Alma@s:cym&spa ? INE:  $de^S$   $qué^S$   $Alma_S^C$  aut: of.PREP what.INT name which Alma?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(299)} & \textbf{ESF: Alma\_Jones@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{ESF: Alma\_Jones}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & name \\ & \textbf{Alma\_Jones} \end{array}$ 

- (302) INE: ah@s:cym&spa qué@s:spa lindo@s:spa ! INE: ah $_S^C$  qué $^S$  lindo $^S$  aut: ah.IM how.ADV cute.ADJ.M.SG ah how nice!
- (303) ESF: mae hi (y)n disgwyl babi .

  ESF: mae hi yn disgwyl babi aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT expect.V.INFIN baby.N.MF.SG she's expecting a baby
- (305) ESF: +< xxx.

(306) ESF: [- spa] no (.) varón . ESF:  $\mathbf{no}^S$  varón  $^S$  aut: not.ADV man.N.M.SG no, boy

(307) INE: +< [- spa] no porque los varones no quieren ir a Galés . 
INE:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{porque}^S$   $\mathbf{los}^S$   $\mathbf{varones}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{quieren}^S$  aut: not.ADV because.CONJ the.DET.DEF.M.PL man.N.M.PL not.ADV want.V.3P.PRES  $\mathbf{ir}^S$   $\mathbf{a}^S$   $\mathbf{Gal\acute{e}s}^S$  go.V.INFIN to.PREP name no because boys don't want to go to Welsh classes

mm, Estefania, only Ronald...

(309) ESF: mm +...
ESF: mm
aut: mm.IM

(310) INE: +, eh@s:cym&spa bachgen arall ddim mynd i (y)r ysgol Gymraeg .

INE: eh\_S^C bachgen arall ddim mynd i yr
aut: eh.IM boy.N.M.SG other.ADJ not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

ysgol Gymraeg
school.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG+SM
eh, no other boy goes to the Welsh school

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(311)} & \text{ESF: +< mae Ronald@s:cym&spa xxx .} \\ & & \textbf{ESF: mae} & \textbf{Ronald}_S^C \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} & name \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ &$ 

(312) ESF: y@s:spa Eduardo@s:cym&spa ? ESF: y $^S$  Eduardo $^C_S$  aut: and.CONJ name and Eduardo?

 $(313) \quad \text{INE: } +< \text{ wn i ddim }.$   $\quad \text{INE: wn} \qquad \qquad \text{i} \qquad \text{ddim}$   $\quad \textit{aut: } \quad \textit{know.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S } \quad \textit{not.ADV+SM}$   $\quad \text{I don't know}$ 

- (314) INE: Eduardo@s:cym&spa (.) mae (y)n dibynnu . INE: Eduardo $_S^C$  mae yn dibynnu aut: name be.V.3S.PRES PRT depend.V.INFIN Eduardo, it depends
- $(315) \quad \text{INE: mae o dim yn hoffi dysgu Cymraeg .} \\ \textbf{INE: mae o dim yn hoffi dysgu Cymraeg} \\ \textbf{aut: be. V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV PRT like. V.INFIN teach. V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG} \\ \text{he doesn't like learning Welsh} \\$
- (316) ESF: mm y@s:spa [/] y@s:spa pam mae o (y)n mynd?

  ESF: mm y<sup>S</sup> y<sup>S</sup> pam mae o yn mynd
  aut: mm.IM and.CONJ and.CONJ why?.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN
  mm and why does he go?
- (317) INE: oh@s:cym&spa achos mae ei dad +...

  INE: oh\_S^C achos mae ei dad

  aut: oh.IM because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S father.N.M.SG+SM

  oh, because his father...
- (318) ESF: +< mae ei dad .

  ESF: mae ei dad aut: be.V.3S.PRES his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S father.N.M.SG+SM his father...
- $(320) \quad \text{INE: [-spa] pero si [/] si papa no los lleva \'el no va .} \\ & \quad \text{INE: pero}^S \quad \text{si}^S \quad \text{si}^S \quad \text{papa}^S \quad \text{no}^S \quad \text{los}^S \\ & \quad aut: \quad but.CONJ \quad if.CONJ \quad pope.N.M.SG \quad not.ADV \quad them.PRON.OBJ.M.3P \\ & \quad \text{lleva}^S \quad \qquad \acute{\textbf{el}}^S \quad \qquad \textbf{no}^S \quad \textbf{va}^S \\ & \quad wear.V.3S.PRES.[or].wear.V.2S.IMPER \quad he.PRON.SUB.M.3S \quad not.ADV \quad go.V.3S.PRES \\ & \quad \text{but if daddy doesn't bring them, he doesn't go} \\ \end{aligned}$
- (321) INE: [- spa] &e ha perdido (.) cuatro veces el cuaderno en lo que va del año .

  INE: ha<sup>S</sup> perdido<sup>S</sup> cuatro<sup>S</sup> veces<sup>S</sup> el<sup>S</sup>

  aut: have.V.3S.PRES miss.V.PASTPART four.NUM time.N.F.PL the.DET.DEF.M.SG

  cuaderno<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> lo<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> va<sup>S</sup>

  fascicle.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF.NT.SG that.PRON.REL go.V.3S.PRES

  del<sup>S</sup> año<sup>S</sup>

  of\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG year.N.M.SG

  he has lost his exercise book four times during the year

- (322) ESF: [- spa] &=sigh (.) no quiere ir .

  ESF: no<sup>S</sup> quiere<sup>S</sup> ir <sup>S</sup>

  aut: not.ADV want.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN

  he doesn't want to go
- (324) ESF: [- spa] no (.) bueno +/. ESF: no<sup>S</sup> bueno<sup>S</sup> aut: not.ADV well.E no, fine
- (325) INE: [- spa] y así no sirve porque después sabes qué le agarran odio .

  INE: y<sup>S</sup> así<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> sirve<sup>S</sup> porque<sup>S</sup> después<sup>S</sup>

  aut: and.CONJ thus.ADV not.ADV serve.V.3S.PRES because.CONJ afterwards.ADV

  sabes<sup>S</sup> qué<sup>S</sup> le<sup>S</sup> agarran<sup>S</sup> odio<sup>S</sup>

  know.V.2S.PRES what.INT him.PRON.OBL.MF.23S grab.V.3P.PRES hate.N.M.SG.[or].hate.V.1S.PRES

  and it doesn't work when it's like that because later on you know that they hate it
- (326) ESF: +< [- spa] no pobrecito . ESF:  $\mathbf{no}^S$  pobrecito<sup>S</sup> aut: not.ADV poor.ADJ.M.SG.DIM no, poor thing
- (328) INE: [- spa] viste?
- (329) INE: [- spa] y tampoco tenés mucha continuidad porque él se aburre +...

  INE: y<sup>S</sup> tampoco<sup>S</sup> tenés<sup>S</sup> mucha<sup>S</sup> continuidad<sup>S</sup> porque<sup>S</sup>

  aut: and.conj neither.adv have.v.2s.pres much.adj.f.sg continuity.n.f.sg because.conj

  él<sup>S</sup> se<sup>S</sup> aburre<sup>S</sup>

  he.pron.sub.m.3s self.pron.refl.mf.ssp bore.v.3s.pres

  and you don't have too much continuity either because he gets bored...
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(330)} & \text{ESF: [- spa] peor }. \\ & \textbf{ESF: peor}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{bad.ADJ.M.SG} \\ & \text{worse} \end{array}$

- (333) ESF: mm +...
  ESF: mm
  aut: mm.IM
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(334)} & \texttt{INE: Ioan@s:cym\&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{INE: Ioan}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} \quad name \end{array} .$
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(335)} & \text{INE: Ioan@s:cym&spa Ioan@s:cym&spa .} \\ & & \textbf{INE: Ioan}_S^C & \textbf{Ioan}_S^C \\ & & \textbf{aut:} & name & name \end{array}$
- (336) OSE: www.
- (337) ESF: +< Ioan@s:cym&spa (.) mami (y)n siarad . ESF: Ioan $_S^C$  mami yn siarad aut: name mammy.N.F.SG PRT talk.V.INFIN Ioan, Mum's talking
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(338)} & \text{INE: +< eh@s:cym&spa ?} \\ & \text{INE: eh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } eh.\text{IM} \end{array}$
- (340) OSE: www .
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(341)} & \text{INE: [- spa] bueno }. \\ & & \text{INE: bueno}^S \\ & & & aut: & well.E \\ & & & \text{good} \end{array}$

(342) ESF: Juan@s:cym&spa ?

ESF:  $Juan_S^C$ aut: name

- (343) OSE: ww .
- (344) INE: [- spa] eso espero .

INE:  $eso^S$   $espero^S$  aut: that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG wait.V.1S.PRES

I hope so

(345) ESF: (e)fallai mae Ioan@s:cym&spa yn isio mynd gyda ti .

ESF: efallai mae Ioan $_S^C$  yn isio mynd gyda aut: perhaps. $_{CONJ}$  be. $_{V.3S.PRES}$  name  $_{PRT}$  want. $_{N.M.SG}$  go. $_{V.INFIN}$  with. $_{PREP}$  ti you. $_{PRON.2S}$ 

- (346) INE: &=laugh .
- (347) INE: (o)s gwelwch yn dda .

  INE: os gwelwch yn dda aut: if.CONJ see.V.2P.IMPER PRT good.ADJ+SM please
- (348) ESF: mae Ioan@s:cym&spa isio mynd gyda ti . ESF: mae Ioan $_S^C$  isio mynd gyda ti aut: be.V.3S.PRES name want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN with.PREP you.PRON.2S Ioan wants to go with you
- (349) OSE: www.
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(350)} & \text{INE: [- spa] si .} \\ & & \text{INE: si}^S \\ & & \textit{aut: } yes.\textit{ADV} \\ & & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(351)} & \text{ESF: ah@s:cym&spa muy@s:spa bien@s:spa} \\ & & \text{ESF: ah}_S^C & \text{muy}^S & \text{bien}^S \\ & & aut: & ah.{\tiny IM} & very.{\tiny ADV} & well.{\tiny ADV} \end{array}$
- (352) INE: &=laugh .

ah very good

(353) ESF: [- spa] tomá &=laugh .

ESF:  $tomá^S$ 

 ${\it aut:} \quad take. {\it V.2P.IMPER.PRECLITIC}$ 

take it

- (354) OSE: www .
- (355) ESF: mae o (y)n +/.

**ESF:** mae o yn *aut:* be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT it's...

(356) INE: +< wyt ti isio cael maté@s:spa Juan@s:cym&spa ?

INE: wyt ti isio cael  $maté^S$   $Juan_S^C$  aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG get.V.INFIN kill.V.1S.PAST name do you want to have some maté, Juan?

- (357) OSE: www.
- (358) INE: [- spa] tenés ?

INE:  $tenés^S$ 

aut: have.v.2S.PRES
have you got it ?

(359) INE: beth ydy tengo@s:spa ["] ?

INE: beth ydy tengo<sup>S</sup>
aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES have.V.1S.PRES
what's "I have" ?

- (360) OSE: www .
- (361) INE: beth ydy tengo@s:spa ["] yn Cymraeg?

INE: beth ydy tengo<sup>S</sup> yn Cymraeg aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES have.V.1S.PRES in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG what's "I have" in Welsh?

- (362) OSE: ww .
- (363) INE: oes .

INE: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes

- (364) INE: oes mate@s:spa gyda fi .

  INE: oes mate<sup>S</sup> gyda fi

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF herbal\_tea.N.M.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

  yes, I've got some maté
- (365) OSE: www.
- (366) INE: &=laugh .
- (367) INE: mae Juan@s:spa [///] (.) mae o (y)n siarad (.) tipyn bach +/.

  INE: mae JuanS mae o yn siarad tipyn
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES name be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT talk.V.INFIN little\_bit.N.M.SG
  bach
  small.ADJ
  Juan, he speaks a little...
- (368) ESF: <yn y> [/] yn y clàs ?

  ESF: yn y yn y clàs

  aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF class.N.M.SG
  in class?
- (369) INE: +, cael ym (.) frawddeg (.) ia ?

  INE: cael ym frawddeg ia

  aut: get.V.INFIN um.IM sentence.N.F.SG+SM yes.ADV

  gets a sentence, right?
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(370)} & \text{ESF: [-spa] si .} \\ & \textbf{ESF: si}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (371) INE: a munud arall?

  INE: a munud arall aut: and.CONJ minute.N.M.SG other.ADJ and the next minute?
- (372) INE: dim yn cofio &=laugh .

  INE: dim yn cofio
  aut: not.ADV PRT remember.V.INFIN
  can't remember
- (373) INE: &=laugh .
- (374) ESF: +< xxx .

(375) ESF: na na na mae o (y)n well i [/] i ddarllen a i ysgrifennu (.) dw i (y)n credu .

ESF: na na na mae o yn well

aut: no.ADV no.ADV PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT better.ADJ.COMP+SM

i i ddarllen a i ysgrifennu dw i

to.PREP to.PREP read.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ to.PREP write.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S

yn credu

PRT believe.V.INFIN

no, it's better to read and write, I think

- (376) INE: +< a xx (.) beth +//.

  INE: a beth

  aut: and.CONJ what.INT

  and [...] what...
- (377) INE: beth ydy ym (.) divertirse@s:spa ["] ?

  INE: beth ydy ym divertirse<sup>S</sup>

  aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES um.IM amuse.V.INFIN+SE[PRON.MF.3S]

  what is "to have fun"?
- (378) INE: mwynhau ia era@s:spa no@s:spa?

  INE: mwynhau ia era<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup>

  aut: enjoy.V.INFIN yes.ADV be.V.13S.IMPERF not.ADV

  enjoy, yes, wasn't it?
- (379) ESF: ia mwynhau .

  ESF: ia mwynhau aut: yes.ADV enjoy.V.INFIN yes, enjoy
- (380) INE: ia .

  INE: ia .

  aut: yes.ADV .

  yes
- (381) INE: [- spa] con estos . INE:  $\cos^S = \operatorname{estos}^S$  aut: with .PREP this.PRON.DEM.M.PL with these
- (382) INE: [- spa] vos sí no sí sabés lo que es ese grupo . INE:  $\mathbf{vos}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{sab\acute{e}s}^S$   $\mathbf{lo}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  you.PRON.SUB.2S yes.ADV not.ADV yes.ADV know.V.2S.PRES the.DET.DEF.NT.SG  $\mathbf{que}^S$   $\mathbf{es}^S$   $\mathbf{ese}^S$   $\mathbf{grupo}^S$  that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES that.ADJ.DEM.M.SG pool.N.M.SG you know what this group is

(383) INE: [- spa] sí sí (.) pero claro .

INE: sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> pero<sup>S</sup> claro<sup>S</sup>

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV but.CONJ of\_course.E

yes yes but of course

(384) INE: mae Siwan@s:cym&spa ddim yn deall (.) ddim\_byd .

INE: mae Siwan<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> ddim yn deall ddim\_byd aut: be.V.3S.PRES name not.ADV+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN nothing.ADV+SM Siwan doesn't understand anything

(385) ESF: +< dim\_byd .

ESF: dim\_byd aut: nothing.ADV nothing

(386) ESF: dim gair .

ESF: dim gair
aut: not.ADV word.N.M.SG
not a word

(387) INE: dim\_byd .

INE: dim\_byd aut: nothing.ADV nothing

(388) ESF: +< ond dw i (y)n credu mae Siwan@s:cym&spa ddim yn deall .

ESF: ond dw i yn credu mae Siwan<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>

aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES name

ddim yn deall

not.ADV+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN

but I think Siwan doesn't understand

 $(389) \quad \text{INE: } +<\text{a mae } \text{ah@s:cym&spa &d } \text{eh@s:cym&spa (.)} \quad \text{no puedo@s:spa .} \\ & \quad \text{INE: } \text{a} \qquad \text{mae} \qquad \text{ah}_S^C \quad \text{eh}_S^C \quad \text{no} \\ & \quad \text{aut: } \quad \text{and.CONJ } \quad be. \textit{V.3S.PRES } \quad ah.\textit{IM} \quad eh.\textit{IM } \quad come. \textit{V.1S.PRES} + \textit{NM.[or].yes.ADV.PAST+NM} \\ & \quad \text{puedo}^S \\ & \quad be\_able. \textit{V.1S.PRES} \\ & \quad \text{and she... } \text{ah... } \text{eh, I can't} \\ \end{aligned}$ 

(391) INE: ynde (.) dim problem .

INE: ynde dim problem aut: isn't\_it.IM not.ADV problem.N.MF.SG yes, no problem

(392) INE: [- spa] yo la salteo . INE:  $\mathbf{yo}^S$   $\mathbf{la}^S$ 

aut: I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S her.PRON.OBJ.F.3S skip.V.1S.PRES

I'll skip it

(393) ESF: xxx.

(394) INE: [- spa] porque si no esto se me aburre .

INE: porque  $^S$  si  $^S$  no  $^S$  esto  $^S$  se  $^S$  aut: because CONJ if CONJ not ADV this PRON DEM.NT.SG self. PRON REFL.MF.3SP me  $^S$ 

me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S bore.V.3S.PRES

because if not, this gets boring

(395) ESF: no@s:spa dw i (y)n credu mae Siwan@s:cym&spa ddim yn deall (.) ym yr iaith a bethau arall .

ddimyndeallymyriaithanot.ADV+SMPRTunderstand.V.INFINum.IMthe.DET.DEFlanguage.N.F.SGand.CONJ

bethau arall things.N.M.PL+SM other.ADJ

no, I think Siwan doesn't understand the language and other things

(396) ESF: dw i (y)n credu mae [/] mae <hi (y)n> [/] hi (y)n +...

ESF: dw i yn credu mae mae hi  $aut: be.V.1S.PRES \ I.PRON.1S \ PRT \ believe.V.INFIN \ be.V.3S.PRES \ be.V.3S.PRES \ she.PRON.F.3S$ yn hi yn  $in.PREP \ she.PRON.F.3S \ PRT$ 

(397) ESF: ia.

ESF: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(398) INE: mae Alejandra@s:cym&spa (.) xxx [=! whisper] .

INE: mae Alejandra $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES name

aut: 0e.V.3S.PRES nan

Alejandra is [...]

(399) ESF: pwy Alejandra@s:cym&spa ? ESF: pwy Alejandra $_{S}^{C}$ aut: who.pron name who, Alejandra? (400) INE: ah@s:cym&spa Alejandra@s:cym&spa la@s:spa Almendocina@s:cym&spa ? INE:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  Alejandra $_S^C$   $\mathbf{la}^S$ Almendocina $_{S}^{C}$ aut: ah.im name  $the. {\it DET.DEF.F.SG}$  nameah Alejandra, the Almendocina? (401) ESF: [- spa] ay divina .  $\mathbf{divina}^S$ ESF:  $ay^S$ aut: oh.im divine.ADJ.F.SG ah delicious (402) INE: a (y)r xxx. INE: a  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF and the [...] (403) INE: mae Alejandra@s:cym&spa Miguela@s:cym&spa Elena@s:spa a Juan@s:cym&spa &=clicks\_fingers . Alejandra $_{S}^{C}$  Miguela $_{S}^{C}$  Elena $_{S}^{C}$  a INE: mae aut: be.V.3S.PRES name namenameand.conj name there's Alejandra, Miguela, Elena and Juan (404) ESF: ia. ESF: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (405) INE: felly ý flwyddyn nesa (.) dw i (y)n (.) dweud (.) Siwan@s:cym&spa (.) cwrs Wlpan@s:cym&spa (.) eto . INE: felly ý flwyddyn  $d\mathbf{w}$ nesa i yn dweud aut: so.Adv er.im year.n.f.sg+sm next.adj.sup be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt say.v.infin  $\mathbf{Siwan}_{S}^{C}$  cwrs  $\mathbf{Wlpan}_{S}^{C}$  eto namecourse.N.M.SG name again.ADVso next year I'm saying Siwan, Wlpan course again (406) ESF: +< un eto . ESF: un eto aut: one.NUM again.ADV

another one

(407) ESF: ia ah@s:cym&spa . ESF: ia ah $_S^C$  aut: yes.ADV ah.IM yes, ah

 $(408) \quad \text{INE: achos mae} \quad [/] \quad \text{mae hi ddim mynd i (y)r Wlpan@s:cym&spa dau} \; . \\ \quad INE: \quad \text{achos} \qquad \text{mae} \qquad \text{mae} \qquad \text{hi} \qquad \text{ddim} \qquad \text{mynd} \\ \quad aut: \quad because.CONJ \quad be.V.3S.PRES \quad be.V.3S.PRES \quad she.PRON.F.3S \quad not.ADV+SM \quad go.V.INFIN \\ \quad \mathbf{i} \qquad \mathbf{yr} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{Wlpan}_S^C \quad \mathbf{dau} \\ \quad to.PREP \quad the.DET.DEF \quad name \qquad two.NUM.M \\ \end{aligned}$ 

because she isn't going to the Wlpan 2

- (409) ESF: no@s:spa maen nhw (y)n gallu +...

  ESF: no<sup>S</sup> maen nhw yn gallu

  aut: not.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT be\_able.V.INFIN

  no, they can...
- (410) INE: <dim yn> [/] dim yn deall eh@s:cym&spa lo@s:spa [/] lo@s:spa básico@s:spa .

  INE: dim yn dim yn deall eh\_S^C lo\_S

  aut: not.ADV PRT not.ADV PRT understand.V.INFIN eh.IM the.DET.DEF.NT.SG
  lo\_S básico\_S

  the.DET.DEF.NT.SG basic.ADJ.M.SG
  doesn't understand the basics
- (411) ESF: [- spa] claro no no . ESF: claro  $^S$  no  $^S$  no  $^S$  aut: of\_course.E not.ADV not.ADV of course, no no
- (412) ESF: [- spa] no no no . ESF:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV no no no
- (413) INE: [- spa] viste por ej(emplo) +/.

  INE: viste<sup>S</sup> por ejemplo<sup>S</sup>

  aut: see.V.2S.PAST for.PREP example.N.M.SG

  you see, for example...
- (414) ESF: +< [- spa] la construcción del xxx . ESF: la<sup>S</sup> construcción<sup>S</sup> del<sup>S</sup> aut: the.DET.DEF.F.SG construction.N.F.SG of\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG the construction of [...]

(415) INE: +< por@s:spa ejemplo@s:spa eh@s:cym&spa yo@s:spa por@s:spa lo@s:spa general@s:spa les@s:spa hago@s:spa preguntitas@s:spa asi@s:spa viste@s:spa todas@s:spa las@s:spa clases@s:spa asi@s:spa unas@s:spa preguntitas@s:spa de@s:spa lo@s:spa que@s:spa hemos@s:spa estado@s:spa viendo@s:spa .

INE:  $\mathbf{por}^S$  ejemplo<sup>S</sup>  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{yo}^S$   $\mathbf{por}^S$   $\mathbf{lo}^S$ 

aut: for.prep example.n.m.sg eh.im i.pron.sub.mf.1s for.prep the.det.def.nt.sg

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{general}^S & \mathbf{les}^S & \mathbf{hago}^S & \mathbf{preguntitas}^S \\ \mathbf{general}.ADJ.M.SG.[or].general.N.M & them.PRON.OBL.MF.23P & do.V.1S.PRES & question.N.F.P.L.DIM \end{array}$ 

 $\operatorname{asi}^S \quad \operatorname{viste}^S \quad \operatorname{todas}^S \quad \operatorname{las}^S \quad \operatorname{clases}^S \quad \operatorname{asi}^S$ 

thus.ADV see.V.2S.PAST all.ADJ.F.PL the.DET.DEF.F.PL classes.N.F.PL thus.ADV

 $\mathbf{hemos}^S \qquad \quad \mathbf{estado}^S \qquad \quad \mathbf{viendo}^S$ 

have.v.1p.pres be.v.pastpart see.v.prespart

for example, eh, generally, I give them little questions, you see, in all the classes, like this, some little questions about what we have been studying

(416) INE: [- spa] pero ahí ya no se acuerda +"/.

but then she doesn't even remember:

(417)  $\,$  INE: +" pwy wyt ti ?

INE: pwy wyt ti

aut: who.pron be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s

"who are you"?

(418) ESF: [- spa] no claro .

ESF:  $no^S$  claro<sup>S</sup>

aut: not.adv of\_course.E

no of course

(419) ESF: [- spa] no no no es como tipo otro los otros viste .

ESF:  $no^S$   $no^S$   $no^S$   $es^S$   $como^S$   $tipo^S$   $otro^S$ 

aut: not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV be.V.3S.PRES like.CONJ type.N.M.SG other.PRON.M.SG

 $\mathbf{los}^S \qquad \qquad \mathbf{otros}^S \qquad \qquad \mathbf{viste}^S$ 

the.det.def.m.pl others.pron.m.pl see.v.2s.past

no no no it's like, another, the others, you see

- (420) INE: +< xxx [=! whisper] .
- (421) ESF: [- spa] sí sí sí .

ESF:  $\mathfrak{si}^S$   $\mathfrak{si}^S$   $\mathfrak{si}^S$ 

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes yes

- (422) ESF: [- spa] como xxx . ESF: como<sup>S</sup> aut: like.CONJ like [...]
- (423) INE: +< mm +...
  INE: mm
  aut: mm.im
- (424) ESF: a (.) wyt ti (y)n mynd i (y)r cwrs bellach gyda Alex@s:cym&spa?

  ESF: a wyt ti yn mynd i yr
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

  cwrs bellach gyda AlexS
  course.N.M.SG far.ADJ.COMP+SM with.PREP name

  and are you going to the intermediate course with Alex?
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(426)} & \text{ESF: +< [- spa] no }. \\ & \textbf{ESF: no}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & not. \textit{ADV} \\ & \text{no} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(427)} & \texttt{ESF: ah@s:cym\&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{ESF: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM} \end{array}$
- (428) INE: mae +/.

  INE: mae

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES
- (429) ESF: beth [///] (.) (y)dy anti Delyth@s:cym&spa yn mynd? ESF: beth ydy anti Delyth $_S^C$  yn mynd aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES aunt.N.F.SG name PRT go.V.INFIN what, is Auntie Delyth going?
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(430)} & \text{ESF: na} & . \\ & \text{ESF: na} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{no.ADV} \\ & \text{no} \end{array}$
- (431) INE: &=laugh .

(432) ESF: wel (.) pan <mae o> [//] mae hi (y)n gallu .

ESF: wel pan mae o mae hi yn aut: well.IM when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT gallu

 $be\_able.v.infin$ 

well, when she can

- (433) INE: &=laugh .
- (434) ESF: &=laugh.
- (435) INE: eh@s:cym&spa na na na mae hi (y)n mynd i (y)r +/.

INE:  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  na na na mae hi yn mynd i aut: eh.IM no.ADV no.ADV PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP yr the.DET.DEF

er, no no she goes to the...

(436) ESF: pwy arall yn mynd?

ESF: pwy arall yn mynd aut: who.PRON other.ADJ PRT go.V.INFIN who else is going?

(437) ESF: Michelle@s:cym&spa ?

ESF: Michelle $_S^C$  aut: name

(438) INE: eh@s:cym&spa na .

INE:  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  na aut: eh.IM no.ADV er, no

(439) INE: eh@s:cym&spa bueno@s:spa (.) Michelle@s:cym&spa eh@s:cym&spa (.) sy (y)n dechrau (.) gyda ni .

INE:  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  bueno<sup>S</sup> Michelle $_S^C$   $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  sy yn dechrau gyda aut: eh.IM well.E name eh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT begin.V.INFIN with.PREP  $\mathbf{ni}$ 

we.PRON.1P

er well, Michelle is starting with us

(440) ESF: ia wedyn +/.

ESF: ia wedyn
aut: yes.ADV afterwards.ADV
yes, then...

(441) INE: +< ond dim eh@s:cym&spa +/.

INE: ond dim  $eh_S^C$ aut: but.CONJ not.ADV eh.IM

but not, er...

(442) ESF: wel Michelle@s:cym&spa [//] dechreuodd Michelle@s:cym&spa gyda fi (.) a wedyn mae hi wedi newid i [/] i (y)r cwrs iddi hi .

well, Michelle started with me and now she's changed to the course for her

(443) INE: +< mm +...
INE: mm
aut: mm.IM

- (444) INE: +< no@s:spa (.) ym ar\_ôl wyliau +...

  INE: no<sup>S</sup> ym ar\_ôl wyliau
  aut: not.ADV um.IM after.PREP holidays.N.F.PL+SM
  no, um, after the holidays...
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(445)} & \text{ESF: [-spa] si .} \\ & \text{ESF: si}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (446) INE: [- spa] de invierno que no me acuerdo cómo se dice . INE:  $de^S$  invierno  $de^S$  que  $de^S$  no  $de^S$  me  $de^S$  aut: of.PREP winter.N.M.SG that.PRON.REL not.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S acuerdo  $de^S$  cómo  $de^S$  se  $dec^S$  arrangement.N.M.SG.[or].remind.V.1S.PRES how.INT self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP tell.V.3S.PRES from winter, I don't remember how to say it
- (447) ESF: +< si@s:spa gaeaf .

  ESF: si<sup>S</sup> gaeaf
  aut: yes.ADV winter.N.M.SG.[or].close.V.1S.PRES+SM
  yes, winter
- (448) INE: gaeaf ?

  INE: gaeaf

  aut: winter.N.M.SG.[or].close.V.1S.PRES+SM

  winter?

(449) INE: dim mynd i (y)r cwrs pellach .

INE: dim mynd i yr cwrs pellach aut: not.ADV go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF course.N.M.SG far.ADJ.COMP not going to the intermediate course

 $(450) \quad {\tt ESF: ah@s:cym&spa bueno@s:spa} \ .$ 

ESF:  $ah_S^C$  bueno<sup>S</sup> aut: ah.IM well.E

(451) INE: +< achos (.) dim amser gyda babi gyda (.) eh@s:cym&spa weithio (.) gyda (.) eh@s:cym&spa dosbarth Cymraeg dim .

because no time what with the baby, with working, with, er Welsh class, none

(452) ESF: +< [- spa] sí .

ESF: sí<sup>S</sup>
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(453) INE: mae [/] mae hi (y)n wedi blino trwy (y)r amser .

INE: mae mae hi yn wedi blino trwy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT after.PREP tire.V.INFIN through.PREP

yr amser
the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG
she's tired all the time

(454) ESF: ia ia .

ESF: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(455) ESF: ia fel fi .

ESF: ia fel fi
aut: yes.ADV like.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM
yes, like me

(456) INE: +< ie ?

INE: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes?

(457) ESF: fel fi . ESF: fel fi aut: like.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM like me (458) INE: ie. INE: ie aut: yes.ADV yes ESF: dechreuais i (y)r cwrs uwch a wedyn &=deep\_breath dw i wedi fel (.) exhausta@s:spa viste@s:spa gyda embarazo@s:spa (.) disgwyl babi .  $\mathbf{yr}$ ESF: dechreuais i uwch cwrs aut: begin.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF course.N.M.SG higher.ADJ and.CONJ  $d\mathbf{w}$ fel  $exhausta^{S}$ i wedi afterwards.Adv be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s after.prep like.conj exhausted.Adj.f.sg  $\mathbf{viste}^S$  ${\bf embarazo}^S$ gyda disgwyl babi see.v.2s.past with.prep pregnancy.n.m.sg expect.v.2s.imper baby.n.mf.sg I started the advanced course and then I'm, like, exhausted, you see, with the pregnancy (460) INE: +< &=sigh . (461) INE: +< eh@s:cym&spa oh@s:cym&spa . INE:  $eh_S^C$   $oh_S^C$ aut: eh.im oh.im (462) ESF: a [/] a (y)r eh@s:cym&spa waith a mynd rhywle . ESF: a  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  waith  $\mathbf{a}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ mynd  $\mathbf{a}$ aut: and.conj and.conj the.det.def eh.im work.n.f.sg+sm and.conj go.v.infin rhywle  $somewhere. {\it N.M.SG}$ and, er, work, and going anywhere (463) INE: +< na. INE: na aut: no.ADV no (464) ESF: a cawson [/] chawson ni ddim eh@s:cym&spa amser i aros dipyn bach yn y  $t\hat{y}$ .  $eh_S^C$  amser ESF: a cawson chawson  $\mathbf{ni}$  $\operatorname{ddim}$ aut: and.conj get.v.3p.past get.v.3p.past+am we.pron.1p not.adv+sm eh.im time.n.m.sg dipyn bach yn tŷ  $\mathbf{y}$ to.PREP wait.v.infin  $little\_bit.n.m.sg+sm$  small.adj in.PREP the.det.def house.n.m.sgand we had no time to stay for a little bit in the house

(465) ESF: a ddim y [/] y pnawn i [/] i fi i eistedd i ymlacio i [/] i tejer@s:spa i wneud dim\_byd .

ESF: a ddim y y pnawn i i at aut: and.conj not.adv+sm the.det.def the.det.def afternoon.n.m.sg to.prep to.prep fi i eistedd i ymlacio i i tejer $^S$  LPRON.1S+SM to.PREP sit.V.INFIN to.PREP relax.V.INFIN to.PREP to.PREP knit.V.INFIN

i wneud dim\_byd to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM nothing.ADV

and not the afternoon for me to sit, to relax, to knit, to do anything

 $(466)\quad {\tt INE: ie}\ .$ 

INE: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(467) ESF: [- spa] no no no xxx antes del cambio de función .

ESF:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$  antes $^S$   $\mathbf{del}^S$  cambio $^S$  aut: not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV before.ADV of\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG switch.N.M.SG  $\mathbf{de}^S$  función $^S$  of\_PREP role.N.F.SG

no no no before changing function

- (468) INE: &=hiss.
- (469) ESF: a wedyn dw i wedi newid y [//] yr (.) gwaith (.) yn y gwaith .

  ESF: a wedyn dw i wedi newid aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP change.V.INFIN

  y yr gwaith yn y gwaith the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG and then I've changed work
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (470) & \text{INE: ie} & . \\ & \text{INE: ie} & . \\ \end{array}$

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(471) ESF: [- spa] no no no .

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  not.ADV not.ADV not.DV

(472) INE: dw i wedi blino r $\hat{w}$ an .

I'm tired now

I've got an aching back all the time

(474) ESF: +< y@s:spa sí@s:spa Inez@s:cym&spa .

ESF:  $\mathbf{y}^S$  si<sup>S</sup> Inez<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> aut: and.CONJ yes.ADV name and yes, Inez

(475) INE: mae pen tost .

INE: mae pen tost

aut: be.V.3S.PRES head.N.M.SG sore.ADJ

head's aching

(476) ESF: cefn tost pam?

ESF: cefn tost pam

aut: back.N.M.SG sore.ADJ.[or].toast.N.M.SG why?.ADV

aching back, why?

- (477) INE: xxx &=slaps\_back .
- (478) ESF: wyt ti (y)n dal +//.

  ESF: wyt ti yn dal

  aut: be.v.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT continue.V.INFIN

  are you still...
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(480)} & \texttt{INE: ah@s:cym\&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{INE: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM} \end{array}$
- (481) ESF: wyt ti (y)n dal i mynd i (y)r (.) gym@s:eng ?

  ESF: wyt ti yn dal i mynd i yr
  aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT still.ADV to.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF
  gym^E
  gym.N.SG
  do you still go to the gym?

```
(482) INE: ie .

INE: ie aut: yes.ADV

yes

(483) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa .

ESF: ah%
aut: ah.IM
```

(484) INE: ond (.) &=sigh ahi@s:spa si@s:spa que@s:spa termino@s:spa mal@s:spa &=laugh .

INE: ond ahí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> termino<sup>S</sup> mal<sup>S</sup> aut: but.CONJ there.ADV yes.ADV that.CONJ finish.V.1S.PRES poorly.ADJ.M.SG.[or].poorly.N.M.SG.[or].poorly.ADV but, I feel bad when I finish

(486) ESF: +< <y spinning@s:eng> [?] ?

ESF: y spinning<sup>E</sup>

aut: the.DET.DEF spin.N.SG.GER

the cycling?

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(487)} & \text{INE: ie} & . \\ & \text{INE: ie} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$ 

(488) ESF: +< [- spa] no .

ESF: no<sup>S</sup>
aut: not.ADV

- (489) INE: dw i (y)n mynd i (y)r spinning@s:eng [?] .

  INE: dw i yn mynd i yr spinning<sup>E</sup>

  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF spin.N.SG.GER

  I go to the cycling

the.DET.DEF gym.N.SG eh.IM class.N.M.SG eh.IM Pilates.N.M.SG and now, er, next week starting at the gym, a Pilates class

(491) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa Pilates@s:cym&spa gyda (y)r peiriant?

ESF: ah $_S^C$  Pilates $_S^C$  gyda yr peiriant aut: ah.IM Pilates.N.M.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF machine.N.M.SG ah Pilates, with the machine?

(492) INE: ie ie gyda eh@s:cym&spa eh@s:cym&spa wely . INE: ie ie gyda  $\operatorname{eh}_S^C$   $\operatorname{eh}_S^C$  wely  $\operatorname{aut:} \operatorname{yes.ADV} \operatorname{yes.ADV} \operatorname{with.PREP} \operatorname{eh.IM} \operatorname{eh.IM} \operatorname{bed.N.M.SG+SM}$  yes yes with, er, a bed

(493) ESF: +< neu +...
ESF: neu
aut: or.CONJ

(497) ESF: [- spa] buenísimo!

ESF: buenísimo<sup>S</sup>

aut: well.ADJ.SUP.M.SG

excellent!

(498) INE: ym +...
INE: ym
aut: um.IM

(499) ESF: mam yn mynd i Pilates@s:cym&spa . ESF: mam yn mynd i Pilates $_S^C$  aut: mother.N.F.SG PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP Pilates.N.M.SG Mum goes to Pilates (500) INE: +< ie ?

INE: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(501) ESF: oh@s:cym&spa mae hi (y)n &ho +/. ESF: oh $_S^C$  mae hi yn aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT oh, she...

(502) INE: +< un\_deg pump pesos@s:spa (.) neu (.) <dau\_ddeg pump> [//] dau\_ddeg pesos@s:spa .

INE: un\_deg pump pesos<sup>S</sup> neu dau\_ddeg pump dau\_ddeg aut: ten.NUM five.NUM weight.N.M.PL or.CONJ twenty.NUM five.NUM twenty.NUM pesos<sup>S</sup> weight.N.M.PL

15 pesos or 25 ... 20 pesos

(503) INE: mae yn dibynnu ym (.) cuánto@s:spa tiempo@s:spa .

INE: mae yn dibynnu ym cuánto $^S$  tiempo $^S$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT depend.V.INFIN um.IM how\_much.ADJ.INT.M.SG time.N.M.SG it depends how long

(504) INE: faint amser yn yr wythnos (.) ie?

INE: faint amser yn yr wythnos ie

aut: size.N.M.SG+SM time.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF week.N.F.SG yes.ADV
how much time in the week, yes?

(505) ESF: +< faint o amser .

ESF: faint o amser aut: size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP time.N.M.SG how much time

(506) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa .

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ah.IM

(507) ESF: espera@s:spa (.) un\_deg pump pesos@s:spa y dosbarth . ESF: espera $^S$  un\_deg pump pesos $^S$  y

aut: wait.V.2S.IMPER ten.NUM five.NUM weight.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF class.N.M.SG wait, 15 pesos a class

(508) INE: y dosbarth (.) ie . INE: y dosbarth ie aut: the.det.def class.N.M.sg yes.Adv per class, yes (509) ESF: +< ah@s:cym&spa . ESF:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$ aut: ah.im (510) INE: a os wyt ti (y)n talu yr [/] yr mis? INE: a wyt ti yn talu  $\mathbf{os}$ aut: and.conj if.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s prt pay.v.infin the.det.def the.det.def month.n.m.sg and if you pay for the month? (511) INE: ym ý hanner no@s:spa cant eh@s:cym&spa chwech (.) deg pesos@s:spa (.) ciento@s:spa sesenta@s:spa .  $\mathbf{\acute{y}}$ INE: ym hanner  $\mathbf{no}^{S}$  $\operatorname{cant}$  $eh_S^C$  chwech deg aut: um.im er.im half.n.m.sg not.adv hundred.n.m.sg eh.im six.num ten.num  $ciento^S$  $sesenta^S$ weight.n.m.pl hundred.n.m.sg sixty.num um er half... no, a hundred, er, 60 pesos, 170 (512) ESF: ia. ESF: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (513) INE: mae (y)n dibynnu . INE: mae yn dibynnu aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT depend.V.INFIN it depends (514) ESF: ia. ESF: ia aut: yes.ADV yes  $(515) \quad {\tt ESF: gofynnais i i (y)r ferch sy wedi byw yma (.) \quad ym \ {\tt la@s:spa esposa@s:spa}}$ de@s:spa Jorge\_Gomez@s:cym&spa (.) Lola@s:cym&spa . ESF: gofynnais i i  $\mathbf{yr}$ ferch  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ aut: ask.v.1s.past 1.pron.1s to.prep the.det.def girl.n.f.sg+sm be.v.3s.pres.rel  $\mathbf{la}^S$  $esposa^{S}$ yma ymafter.prep live.v.infin here.adv um.im the.det.def.f.sg wife.n.f.sg of.prep  $Jorge\_Gomez_S^C Lola_S^C$ 

I asked the girl who's lived here, Jorge\_Gomez' wife, Lola

(516) INE: +< pwy [/] (.) pwy y(dyn) nhw ? nhw INE: pwy pwy ydyn aut: who.pron who.pron be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p who are they?

(517) ESF: wel Lola@s:cym&spa . ESF: wel  $\mathbf{Lola}_{S}^{C}$ aut: well.im name well. Lola

(518) ESF:  $\dim [/] \dim +//.$ ESF: dim dim aut: not.ADV not.ADV not...

(519) ESF: na (.) paid â poeni . ESF: na paid â poeni aut: no.Adv stop.v.2s.imper with.prep worry.v.infin no, don't worry

(520) ESF: mae hi (y)n dod o Río\_Gallegos@s:cym&spa . ESF: mae hi yn dod  $\mathbf{R}$ ío\_ $\mathbf{Gallegos}_{S}^{C}$ О aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT come.V.INFIN from.PREP name she comes from Río Gallegos

(521) INE: ah@s:cym&spa . INE:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$ aut: ah.im

(522) ESF: dw i nabod hi achos mae hi (y)n mam eh@s:cym&spa eh@s:cym&spa eh@s:cym&spa plentyn fi <yn y> [/] <yn y> [/] yn y côr .

nabod i hi  $\pmb{aut:} \quad be. \textit{V.1S.PRES} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad know\_someone. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad she. \textit{PRON.F.3S} \quad because. \textit{CONJ}$  $eh_S^C$   $eh_S^C$   $eh_S^C$  plentyn yn mam  $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \ \textit{she.PRON.F.3S} \ \textit{PRT} \ \textit{mother.N.F.SG} \ \textit{eh.IM} \ \textit{eh.IM} \ \textit{eh.IM} \ \textit{child.N.M.SG} \ \textit{I.PRON.1S+SM}$  $\mathbf{y}$ yn in.prep the.det.def in.prep the.det.def in.prep the.det.def choir.n.m.sg

I know her because she's the mother of, er, a child of mine in the choir

(523) INE: +< yn yr ysgol . INE: yn  $\mathbf{yr}$ ysgol aut: in.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg at school

(524) ESF: ia yn [/] yn y côr yn [/] yn +/.

ESF: ia yn yn y côr yn yn yn aut: yes.ADV PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG PRT PRT

yes, in the choir, in...

ah, in Trevelin?

(526) ESF: no@s:spa yma yn (.) côr plant yn Esquel@s:cym&spa ia .

ESF: no<sup>S</sup> yma yn côr plant yn Esquel<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> ia

aut: not.ADV here.ADV PRT choir.N.M.SG child.N.M.PL in.PREP name yes.ADV

no, here in the Esquel childrens' choir, yes

(527) INE: +< municip(al)@s:spa [//] en@s:spa (.) ie .

INE: municipal<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> ie

aut: municipal.ADJ.M.SG in.PREP yes.ADV

public... in... yes

(528) ESF: ac ym gofynnais iddi hi mis Mawrth (.) neu rywbeth .

ESF: ac ym gofynnais iddi hi

 $aut: \quad and. \textit{conj um.im} \quad ask. \textit{v.1s.past} \quad to\_her. \textit{prep+pron.f.3s} \quad she. \textit{pron.f.3s} \quad month. \textit{n.m.sg}$ 

Mawrth neu rywbeth
March.N.M.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM

and I asked her in March or something

(529) INE: ie .

INE: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(530) ESF: a wedi bod yn cant a dau\_ddeg dw i (y)n credu .

ESF: a wedi bod yn cant a dau\_ddeg

aut: and.conj after.prep be.v.infin prt hundred.n.m.sg and.conj twenty.num

dw i yn credu

be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt believe.v.infin

and it has been 120 I think

one hundred and twenty

(532) ESF: <y fis> [/] y fis .
 ESF: y fis y fis
 aut: the.DET.DEF month.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF month.N.M.SG+SM
 per month
(533) ESF: +< ah@s:cym&spa oh@s:cym&spa .</pre>

ESF: +< anes:cym&spa ones:cym&spa

ESF:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$   $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM oh.IM

(534) ESF: ond &d dw i ddim yn gwybod rŵan .

ESF: ond dw i ddim yn gwybod rŵan aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN now.ADV but I don't know now

(535) INE: mae +/.

INE: mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

(536) ESF: mae [/] mae hi [//] mae [//] oedd [//] mae lle yn y tŷ .

ESF: mae mae hi mae oedd mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.PRES

lle yn y tŷ

place.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG

she... there's room in the house

(537) ESF:  $t\hat{y}$  hi . ESF:  $t\hat{y}$  hi aut: house.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S her house

(538) INE: ie .

INE: ie aut: yes.ADV
yes

(539) ESF: a wedyn &=laugh cawso(n) hi yma y [/] y lle i [/] i wneud Pilates@s:cym&spa
.

ESF: a wedyn cawson hi yma y
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV get.V.3P.PAST she.PRON.F.3S here.ADV the.DET.DEF

y lle i i wneud Pilates\_S
the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG to.PREP to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM Pilates.N.M.SG
and then they had her here, the place to do Pilates

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(540)} & \text{INE: +< ie} \\ & \text{INE: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$ 

(541) INE: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

INE:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.IM

(542) ESF: achos mae [//] oedden nhw (y)n byw yma .

ESF: achos mae oedden nhw yn byw yma aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT live.V.INFIN here.ADV because they were living here

(543) INE: ah@s:cym&spa (.) ardderchog .

INE:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ardderchog aut: ah.IM excellent. ADJ ah, excellent

(544) ESF: [- spa] sí pero bueno .

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{si}^S$  **pero**<sup>S</sup> **bueno**<sup>S</sup>  $\mathbf{aut:}$  yes.ADV but.CONJ well.E yes, but well

(545) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa bueno@s:spa .

ESF:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  bueno<sup>S</sup> aut: ah.IM well.E ah right

(546) INE: [- spa] claro .

INE: claro<sup>S</sup>
aut: of\_course.E
right

(547) ESF: [- spa] bueno en su casa ya +/.

ESF: bueno<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> su<sup>S</sup> casa<sup>S</sup> ya<sup>S</sup> aut: well.E in.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.MF.3SP.SG house.N.F.SG already.ADV well, in her house...

(548) INE: mae +/.

INE: mae

aut: be. V.3S.PRES

(549) ESF: [- spa] lindo xxx . ESF:  $lindo^S$ 

aut: cute.ADJ.M.SG

lovely

(550) ESF: +< mae +/.

ESF: mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

(551) ESF: [- spa] pero en esas camas con cosas con +/.

ESF:  $pero^S$   $en^S$   $esas^S$   $camas^S$   $con^S$   $cosas^S$ aut: but.conj in.prep that.adj.dem.f.pl bed.n.f.pl with.prep thing.n.f.pl with.prep but in these beds with things, with...

- (552) INE: +< [- spa] sí sí sí las camas de Pilates con las [/] con las sí bueno +//.  $\mathbf{si}^S$  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{i}^S$   $\mathbf{las}^S$  $\mathbf{camas}^S \quad \mathbf{de}^S$  $\mathbf{Pilates}^{S}$ aut: yes.Adv yes.Adv the.det.def.f.pl bed.n.f.pl of.prep Pilates.n.m.sg  $\mathbf{si}^S$  $\mathbf{con}^S$  $\mathbf{las}^S$ with.prep the.det.def.f.pl with.prep the.det.def.f.pl yes.adv well.E yes yes yes the Pilates beds with the ... yes, well...
- (553) ESF: +< [- spa] ay son fantásticas . ESF:  $ay^S$   $son^S$  ${f fant \'asticas}^S$ aut: oh.im be.v.3P.PRES fantastic.ADJ.F.PL ah they are fantastic
- (554) INE: [- spa] sí bueno . INE:  $\mathbf{si}^S$  $\mathbf{bueno}^S$  $\boldsymbol{aut:}$  yes.adv well.Eyes right
- (555) INE: eh@s:cym&spa +/. INE:  $eh_S^C$

aut: eh.im

(556) ESF: tía@s:spa Delyth@s:spa (y)n mynd i Pilates@s:cym&spa ?  $\mathbf{Delyth}^S$  yn mynd i  $\mathbf{Pilates}_{S}^{C}$ aut: aunt.N.M.SG.[or].aunt.N.F.SG name PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP Pilates.N.M.SG

does Aunt Delyth go to Pilates?

(557) INE: +< <en@s:spa el@s:spa > [/] en@s:spa el@s:spa gym@s:eng +...  $\mathbf{el}^S$ INE:  $en^S$  $\mathbf{el}^S$  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}^S$ 

aut: in.prep the.det.def.m.sg in.prep the.det.def.m.sg gym.n.sg

in the gym...

(558) ESF: a Rafael@s:cym&spa hefyd . ESF: a Rafael $_S^C$  hefyd aut: and.CONJ name also.ADV and Rafael too

(559) INE: ym te@s:spa hacen@s:spa un@s:spa combo@s:spa .

INE: ym  $te^S$  hacen<sup>S</sup>  $un^S$  combo<sup>S</sup> aut: um.IM you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S do.V.3P.PRES one.DET.INDEF.M.SG combo.N.M.SG um they made you a combo

(560) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa .

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(561) INE: que@s:spa eh@s:cym&spa Pilates@s:spa y@s:spa &[U+02A4]ə eh@s:cym&spa spinning@s:eng en@s:spa mi@s:spa caso@s:spa ?

INE:  $\mathbf{que}^S$   $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  Pilates<sup>S</sup>  $\mathbf{y}^S$   $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  spinning<sup>E</sup>  $\mathbf{en}^S$ aut: that.conj eh.im Pilates.n.m.sg and.conj eh.im spin.sv.infin+asv in.prep  $\mathbf{mi}^S$   $\mathbf{caso}^S$ my.adj.poss.mf.is.sg instance.n.m.sg

er, Pilates, and er, spinning in my case

- (562) ESF: +< y@s:spa [/] y@s:spa spinning@s:eng (.) claro@s:spa . ESF: y $^S$  y $^S$  spinning $^E$  claro $^S$  aut: and.conj and.conj spin.v.infin+ASV of\_course.E
- (563) ESF: [- spa] hizo un sonido esto .

and spinning, right

ESF:  $hizo^S$   $un^S$   $sonido^S$   $esto^S$  aut: do.V.3S.PAST one.DET.INDEF.M.SG sound.N.M.SG this.PRON.DEM.NT.SG this made a noise

(564) INE: [- spa] no sé pero bueno .

INE:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{s\acute{e}}^S$   $\mathbf{pero}^S$  bueno<sup>S</sup>  $\mathbf{aut:}$  not.ADV know.V.1S.PRES but.CONJ well.E I don't know, but ok

(565) INE: con@s:spa Pilates@s:cym&spa y@s:spa con@s:spa [/] (.) con@s:spa spinning@s:eng .

INE:  $\cos^S$  Pilates $_S^C$  y $^S$   $\cos^S$   $\cos^S$  spinning $^E$  aut: with PREP Pilates.N.M.SG and.CONJ with PREP with PREP spin.SV.INFIN+ASV with Pilates and with spinning

- (567) INE: [- spa] así que no sé ahí cuánto +...

  INE: así<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> sé<sup>S</sup> ahí<sup>S</sup> cuánto<sup>S</sup>

  aut: thus.ADV that.CONJ not.ADV know.V.1S.PRES there.ADV how\_much.PRON.INT.M.SG

  so I don't know how much there...
- (568) ESF: ++ [- spa] cuánto será .

  ESF: cuánto<sup>S</sup> será<sup>S</sup>

  aut: how\_much.PRON.INT.M.SG be.V.3S.FUT

  ...how much it will be
- (569) INE: &d +/.

vertebrates like this

- (570) ESF: [- spa] pero dicen que es buenísimo .

  ESF: pero<sup>S</sup> dicen<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> es<sup>S</sup> buenísimo<sup>S</sup>

  aut: but.CONJ tell.V.3P.PRES that.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES well.ADJ.SUP.M.SG

  but they say that it's excellent
- (571) INE: +< [- spa] de todos modos las dos primeras clases son a prueba . INE:  $de^S$  todos  $modos^S$  las  $dos^S$  primeras  $aut: of.PREP \ all.ADJ.M.PL \ way.N.M.PL \ the.DET.DEF.F.PL \ two.NUM \ first.ORD.F.PL clases <math>son^S$  a  $son^S$  prueba  $son^S$  classes.N.F.PL be.V.3P.PRES to.PREP try.V.3S.PRES.[or].trial.N.F.SG.[or].try.V.2S.IMPER anyway, the first two lessons are a trial
- (572) INE: [- spa] yo empiezo la otra semana . INE: yo<sup>S</sup> empiezo<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup> otra<sup>S</sup> semana<sup>S</sup> aut: I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S start.V.1S.PRES the.DET.DEF.F.SG other.ADJ.F.SG week.N.F.SG I start next week
- (573) INE: [- spa] y yo quiero hacer algo Estefania porque tengo la espalda que parece tengo &to las vértebras así .  $\mathbf{quiero}^S$ INE:  $\mathbf{y}^S$  $\mathbf{yo}^S$  $\mathbf{hacer}^S$  $\mathbf{algo}^S$ aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S want.V.1S.PRES do.V.INFIN something.PRON.M.SG  $\mathbf{la}^S$ Estefania $^S$  porque $^S$  ${f tengo}^S$ espalda $^S$  que $^S$ because.conj have.v.is.pres the.det.def.f.sg back.n.f.sg that.pron.rel  $tengo^S$  $\mathbf{las}^S$  $\mathbf{v\acute{e}rtebras}^{S}$

 $seem.v.3s.PRES\ have.v.1s.PRES\ the.DET.DEF.F.PL\ vertebra.N.F.PL\ thus.ADV$  and I want to do something, Estefania, because I have the back that it seems that I have ... the

(574) ESF: +< [- spa] y yo?

ESF: y<sup>S</sup> yo<sup>S</sup>

aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S

and me?

(575) ESF: [- spa] no yo tengo que hacer algo porque bueno .

ESF:  $no^S$  yo something.PRON.M.SG tengo something.PRON.M.SG aut: something.PRON.M.SG that.something.PRON.M.SG porque something.PRON.M.SG because.something.PRON.M.SG well.something.PRON.M.SG

no, I have to do something because, well

(577) INE: [- spa] si . INE:  $si^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes

(578) INE: [- spa] todo se fue hacia abajo .

INE:  $todo^S$  se<sup>S</sup> fue<sup>S</sup> hacia<sup>S</sup> abajo<sup>S</sup> aut: everything.PRON.M.SG self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP go.V.3S.PAST toward.PREP below.ADV everything went down

(579) ESF: +< [- spa] todo te va a quedar así .

ESF:  $todo^S$   $te^S$   $va^S$   $a^S$   $quedar^S$  aut: everything.PRON.M.SG you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S go.v.3S.PRES to.PREP stay.v.Infin to.ADV to.But the state of the state

 $(580)\;$  ESF: [- spa] cuánto tiempo tengo que usar la faja ?

ESF: cuánto<sup>S</sup> tiempo<sup>S</sup> tengo<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> usar<sup>S</sup> aut: how\_much.ADJ.INT.M.SG time.N.M.SG have.V.1S.PRES that.CONJ use.V.INFIN la<sup>S</sup> faja<sup>S</sup> the.DET.DEF.F.SG girdle.N.F.SG for how long do I have to use the girdle?

(581) INE: [- spa] usála lo más que +//.

INE:  $usála^S$   $lo^S$   $más^S$   $que^S$  aut: use.V.2P.IMPER.PRECLITIC+LA[PRON.F.3S] the.DET.DEF.NT.SG more.ADV that.CONJ use it as much as...

(582) INE: si@s:spa lo@s:spa aguantás@s:spa los@s:spa cuarenta@s:spa días@s:spa Estefania@s:cym&spa .

 $\mathbf{lo}^S$ INE:  $si^S$  $\mathbf{los}^{S}$ aguantás $^S$ cuarenta $^S$  días $^S$ aut: if.CONJ him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S stand.V.2S.PRES the.DET.DEF.M.PL forty.NUM day.N.M.PL Estefania $_{S}^{C}$ 

name

if you resist it for forty days, Estefania

- (583) ESF: +< [- spa] ah ya lo usé cuarenta días .
  - ESF:  $ah^S$   $va^S$  $\mathbf{lo}^S$  $\mathbf{us\acute{e}}^S$  $\mathbf{cuarenta}^S$  días $^S$ aut: ah.im already.Adv him.pron.obj.m.3s use.v.is.past forty.num day.n.m.pl ah I already used it for forty days
- (584) INE: [- spa] xxx si la podés seguir aguantando aguantala .

 $la^S$  $\mathbf{pod\acute{e}s}^S$  $\mathbf{seguir}^S$ aguantando $^S$ aut: if.conj her.pron.obj.f.3s be\_able.v.2s.pres follow.v.infin stand.v.prespart  $aguantala^{S}$ 

stand.v.2s.imper+la[pron.f.3s]

[...] yes if you can still bear it, then bear it

- (585) ESF: [- spa] a veces me la saco .
  - $\mathbf{la}^S$ ESF:  $\mathbf{a}^S$  $\mathbf{veces}^S$  $\mathbf{me}^S$ aut: to.prep time.n.f.pl me.pron.obl.mf.1s her.pron.obj.f.3s remove.v.1s.pres sometimes I take it off
- (586) ESF: [- spa] a veces me la vuelvo a poner .

ESF:  $\mathbf{a}^S$  $\mathbf{veces}^S$  $me^S$  $\mathbf{la}^S$  $vuelvo^S$ aut: to.PREP time.N.F.PL me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S her.PRON.OBJ.F.3S return.V.1S.PRES to.PREP  $\mathbf{poner}^S$ 

put. V.INFIN

sometimes I put it back on

- (587) INE: [- spa] sí para xxx sacátela para dormir .
  - INE:  $\mathbf{si}^S$  $para^S$  $\mathbf{sac\acute{a}tela}^{S}$

aut: yes.ADV for.PREP remove.V.2P.IMPER.PRECLITIC+TE[PRON.MF.2S].LA[PRON.F.3S]

 $para^S$  $\mathbf{dormir}^S$ 

for.prep sleep.v.infin

yes, to [...] take it off when you go to sleep

- (588) ESF: +< xxx.
- (589) ESF: [- spa] sí para dormir es mucho mejor .

 $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{s}^S$ ESF:  $si^S$  $\mathbf{para}^S$  $\mathbf{dormir}^S$  $\mathbf{mucho}^S$   $\mathbf{mejor}^S$ aut: yes.Adv for.Prep sleep.v.infin be.v.3s.Pres much.Adv good.Adj.m.sg yes, for sleeping it's much better

 $(590)\,$  INE: +< [- spa] pero en el día tratá de andar con la faja porque si no te queda así todo después te cuesta mucho .

 $\mathbf{en}^S$ INE:  $pero^S$  $el^S$  $\mathbf{dia}^S$  $\mathbf{trat}\mathbf{\acute{a}}^{S}$  $\mathbf{de}^{S}$ aut: but.conj in.prep the.det.def.m.sg day.n.m.sg treat.v.2p.imper.preclitic of.prep  $\mathbf{andar}^S$  $\mathbf{la}^S$  $faja^S$  $\mathbf{si}^S$  $\mathbf{con}^S$  $porque^{S}$ walk.V.Infin with.prep the.det.def.f.sg girdle.n.f.sg because.conj if.conj not.adv  $\mathbf{asi}^S$  $queda^S$  $todo^S$  $\mathbf{despu\acute{e}s}^S$  $you. \textit{PRON.OBL.MF.2S} \ \ \textit{stay.V.3S.PRES} \ \ \textit{thus.ADV} \ \ \textit{everything.PRON.M.SG} \ \ \textit{afterwards.ADV}$  $\mathbf{mucho}^S$  $cuesta^S$ you.pron.obl.mf.2s cost.v.3s.pres much.adv

but during the day try to have the girdle because otherwise everything will stay like this, and later it's difficult

(591) ESF: Susan@s:cym&spa me@s:spa decía@s:spa que@s:spa ella@s:spa se@s:spa había@s:spa comprado@s:spa unas@s:spa bombachas@s:spa .

ESF: Susan $_{S}^{C}$  me $_{S}^{C}$  decía $_{S}^{C}$  que $_{S}^{C}$  ella $_{S}^{C}$  aut: name me.pron.obl.mf.18 tell.v.138.Imperf that.conj she.pron.sub.f.38 se $_{S}^{C}$  había $_{S}^{C}$  comprado $_{S}^{C}$  unas $_{S}^{C}$  bombachas $_{S}^{C}$  self.pron.refl.mf.38p have.v.138.Imperf buy.v.pastpart one.det.Indef.f.pl panties.n.f.pl Susana told me that she bought some knickers

yes

- (593) ESF: [- spa] tipo trusa . ESF: tipo<sup>S</sup> trusa<sup>S</sup> aut: type.N.M.SG briefs.N.F.SG kind of underwear
- (594) INE: [- spa] sí . INE:  $\mathbf{si}^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes
- (595) ESF: [- spa] altas hasta acá sí como . ESF: altas hasta acá sí como . ESF: altas hasta acá sí como . aut: high.ADJ.F.PL until.PREP here.ADV yes.ADV like.CONJ tall, up to here, yes, like
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(596)} & \text{INE: +< [- spa] si .} \\ & \textbf{INE: si}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$

- (597) INE: +< [- spa] si . INE:  $si^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes
- (598) ESF: [- spa] y esto lo van a tener que traducir [=! laugh]!

  ESF: y<sup>S</sup> esto<sup>S</sup> lo<sup>S</sup> van<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> tener<sup>S</sup>

  aut: and.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.NT.SG him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S go.V.3P.PRES to.PREP have.V.INFIN

  que<sup>S</sup> traducir<sup>S</sup>

  that.CONJ translate.V.INFIN

  and this will have to be translated!
- (599) INE: +< &=laugh .
- (600) INE: xxx.
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(601)} & \textbf{ESF: [- spa] bueno} & . \\ & \textbf{ESF: bueno}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{well.E} \\ & \text{fine} \end{array}$
- (602) ESF: [- spa] y [/] (.) y que eso era más cómodo que la faja +/.

  ESF: y<sup>S</sup> y<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> eso<sup>S</sup> era<sup>S</sup> más<sup>S</sup>

  aut: and.conj and.conj that.conj that.pron.dem.nt.sg be.v.13S.IMPERF more.Adv

  cómodo<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup> faja<sup>S</sup>

  comfortable.Adj.m.sg than.conj the.det.def.f.sg girdle.n.f.sg

  and that this was more comfortable than the girdle...
- (603) INE: +< [- spa] para después del embarazo . INE: para  $^S$  después  $^S$  del  $^S$  embarazo  $^S$  aut: for.PREP afterwards.ADV of\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG pregnancy.N.M.SG after the pregnancy
- (604) ESF: [- spa] sí poquito &vis se [/] se estiró todo acá . ESF: sí $^S$  poquito $^S$  se $^S$  se $^S$  aut: yes.ADV little.ADJ.M.SG.DIM be.V.2P.IMPER.PRECLITIC self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP estiró $^S$  todo $^S$  acá $^S$  strain.V.3S.PAST everything.PRON.M.SG here.ADV yes, a little, it all stretched here
- (605) INE: ah@s:cym&spa no@s:spa pero@s:spa vienen@s:spa unas@s:spa que@s:spa son@s:spa que@s:spa bombachas@s:spa .

  INE: ah\_S^C no\_S^C pero\_S^C vienen\_S^C unas\_S^C que\_S^C aut: ah.IM not.ADV but.CONJ come.V.3P.PRES one.DET.INDEF.F.PL that.PRON.REL son\_S^C que\_S^C son\_S^C bombachas\_S^C sound.N.M.SG that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.PRES panties.N.F.PL

  ah no but there are some that are baggy

- $\begin{array}{lll} (606) & {\rm ESF:} \ +< \ [\hbox{-} \ {\rm spa}] \ {\rm con} \ +/\,. \\ & {\rm \bf ESF:} \ {\bf con}^S \\ \end{array}$ 
  - aut: with.prep
  - with?
- (607) ESF: [- spa] claro .
  - ESF:  $claro^S$

aut: of\_course.E

of course

- (608) INE: [- spa] trusas .
  - INE:  $trusas^S$

aut: briefs.N.F.PL

underpants

- (609) ESF: [- spa] sí eso .
  - ESF:  $\mathfrak{si}^S$   $\mathfrak{eso}^S$

aut: yes.ADV that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG

yes, that's it

(610) INE: [- spa] sin piernas porque con piernas son incómodas .

INE:  $\sin^S$  piernas<sup>S</sup> porque<sup>S</sup>  $\cos^S$  piernas<sup>S</sup>  $\sin^S$ 

aut: without.prep shank.n.f.pl because.conj with.prep shank.n.f.pl be.v.3p.pres

 $\mathbf{inc\acute{o}modas}^S$ 

uncomfortable. ADJ. F.PL

without legs, because with legs they're uncomfortable

- (611) ESF: +< [- spa] por qué +//.
  - ESF:  $por^S$   $qué^S$

aut: for.prep what.int

why...

(612) INE: [- spa] pero son altitas hasta acá .

INE:  $pero^S$   $son^S$  altitas hasta  $aca^S$ 

aut: but.conj be.v.3p.pres tall.adj.f.pl.dim until.prep here.adv

but they are quite tall, up to here

(613) ESF: [- spa] claro voy a ir a al xxx .

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{of\_course.} E \ \textit{go.v.is.pres} \ \textit{to.prep} \ \textit{go.v.infin} \ \textit{to.prep} \ \textit{to\_the.prep+det.def.m.sg}$ 

of course, I am going to go to [...]

(614) ESF: [- spa] y me voy a comprar . ESF:  $y^S$  me<sup>S</sup> voy<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> comprar S

aut: and.CONJ me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP buy.V.INFIN

and I am going to buy

 ${\it aut:} \quad because. {\it conj} \ \, see. {\it V.2S.PRES} \ \, this. {\it PRON.DEM.NT.SG}$ 

because do you see this?

(616) ESF: [- spa] se me sube .

ESF:  $se^S$   $me^S$   $sube^S$  aut: self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S rise.V.3S.PRES it goes up

(617) INE: +< [- spa] si no es super incómodo pero ahí ves .

INE:  $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{es}^S$   $\mathbf{super}^S$   $\mathbf{incómodo}^S$   $\mathbf{pero}^S$   $\mathbf{ahi}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  if.CONJ not.ADV be.V.3S.PRES super.ADV uncomfortable.ADJ.M.SG but.CONJ there.ADV  $\mathbf{ves}^S$  see.V.2S.PRES

yes, no, it is very uncomfortable but you see

(618) ESF: [- spa] es como grueso .

ESF: es<sup>S</sup> como<sup>S</sup> grueso<sup>S</sup>

aut: be.V.3S.PRES like.CONJ thickness.ADJ.M.SG.[or].thickness.N.M.SG

it's like, thick

(619) ESF: [- spa] sí .

ESF:  $\mathbf{si}^S$ aut: yes.ADVyes

 $\left(620\right)$  ESF: [- spa] no pero igual .

no, but whatever

(621) INE: [- spa] no pero estás &re +//.

- (622) ESF: +< [- spa] no me xxx . ESF:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{me}^S$   $\mathbf{aut}$ : not.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S it didn't [...] me
- (624) ESF: [- spa] sí sí . ESF: sí $^S$  sí $^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes
- (625) ESF: [- spa] y el [///] este que es . ESF:  $y^S$  el este que es . aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF.M.SG East.N.M.SG that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES and the... what it is
- (626) INE: [- spa] es bueno pero eso (.) la fuerza de gravedad . 
  INE: es $^S$  bueno $^S$  pero $^S$  eso $^S$  la $^S$  fuerza $^S$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES well.E but.CONJ that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG the.DET.DEF.F.SG strength.N.F.SG de $^S$  gravedad $^S$  of.PREP gravity.N.F.SG it's good but this (.) the force of gravity
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(627)} & \text{ESF: +< [-spa] no sab\'{e}s} \\ & \textbf{ESF: no}^S & \textbf{sab\'{e}s}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{not.ADV} & \textit{know.V.2S.PRES} \\ & \text{you don't know} \end{array}$
- (628) ESF: +< [- spa] &=gasp todo todo cayó . ESF: todo<sup>S</sup> todo<sup>S</sup> cayó<sup>S</sup> aut: everything.PRON.M.SG everything.PRON.M.SG fall.V.3S.PAST everything, everything fell

well, to me, to me, with spinning I, what I notice is this, see

- (631) INE: [- spa] que está medianamente (.) tomando todo en lo muscular todo .

  INE: que<sup>S</sup> está<sup>S</sup> medianamente<sup>S</sup> tomando<sup>S</sup> todo<sup>S</sup>

  aut: that.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES fairly.ADV take.V.PRESPART everything.PRON.M.SG

  en<sup>S</sup> lo<sup>S</sup> muscular<sup>S</sup> todo<sup>S</sup>

  in.PREP the.DET.DEF.NT.SG muscular.ADJ.M.SG everything.PRON.M.SG

  that everything is kind of taking, in relation to the muscles
- (632) ESF: [- spa] sí está buenísimo . ESF: sí $^S$  está $^S$  buenísimo $^S$  aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES well.ADJ.SUP.M.SG yes, it's excellent
- (633) ESF: lo@s:spa que@s:spa pasa@s:spa es@s:spa que@s:spa a@s:spa mi@s:spa me@s:spa aburria@s:spa un@s:spa poco@s:spa spinning@s:eng .

  ESF: loS queS pasaS esS queS aS aut: the.DET.DEF.NT.SG that.PRON.REL pass.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES that.CONJ to.PREP miS meS aburriaS unS me.PRON.PREP.MF.1S me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S bore.V.13S.IMPERF one.DET.INDEF.M.SG pocoS spinningE little.ADJ.M.SG spin.SV.INFIN+ASV
  - what happens is I get bored of spinning

(634) ESF: xxx.

(637) INE: [- spa] sí . INE:  $\mathbf{si}^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes

who do you go with?

(639) INE: +< ah@s:cym&spa yo@s:spa voy@s:spa con@s:spa Carla@s:cym&spa .

INE: ah\_S^C yo^S voy^S con^S Carla\_S^C aut: ah.IM I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S go.V.1S.PRES with.PREP name

I go with Carla

(640) ESF: [- spa] una chica hace?

ESF: una<sup>S</sup> chica<sup>S</sup> hace<sup>S</sup>

aut: a.DET.INDEF.F.SG lad.N.F.SG do.V.3S.PRESdoes a girl do it?

(641) INE: +< mm +...
INE: mm
aut: mm.im

(642) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa .  $\mathbf{ESF:} \ \mathbf{ah}_S^C$ 

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^{\smile}$  ah.IM

(643) ESF: [- spa] pero a xxx +//. ESF:  $pero^S$   $a^S$ 

aut: but.conj to.prep

but...

(644) ESF: [- spa] y qué [//] a qué horario vas ?

ESF: y<sup>S</sup> qué<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> qué<sup>S</sup> horario<sup>S</sup> vas<sup>S</sup>

aut: and.CONJ what.INT to.PREP what.INT time.N.M.SG go.V.2S.PRES

and at what time do you go?

(645) INE: [- spa] yo voy lunes miércoles y viernes (.) de tres y media a cuatro y media .

INE:  $yo^S$   $y^S$   $yo^S$   $yo^$ 

intervene.V.3S.PRES

I go Mondays and Wednesdays and Fridays from half past three to half past four

(646) INE: y@s:spa ahora@s:spa voy@s:spa a@s:spa ir@s:spa miércoles@s:spa en@s:spa
[///] lunes@s:spa y@s:spa miércoles@s:spa a@s:spa Pilates@s:cym&spa .

INE: yS ahoraS voyS aS irS miércolesS enS
aut: and.CONJ now.ADV go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP go.V.INFIN Wednesday.N.M in.PREP
lunesS yS miércolesS aS PilatesS
Monday.N.M and.CONJ Wednesday.N.M to.PREP Pilates.N.M.SG
and now I am going on Wednesdays [
/] Monday and Wednesday to Pilates //

(647) ESF: +< ah@s:cym&spa qué@s:spa rebueno@s:spa pero@s:spa +...

ESF:  $ah_S^C$   $qué^S$  rebueno $^S$  pero $^S$ aut: ah.IM how.ADV good.ADJ.M.SG.INTENS but.CONJah that is very good but...

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{(648)} & \textbf{ESF: ah@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{ESF: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM} \end{array}$ 

(649) INE: [- spa] porque yo quería ir +//.

INE: porque<sup>S</sup> yo<sup>S</sup> quería<sup>S</sup> ir<sup>S</sup>

aut: because.CONJ I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S want.V.13S.IMPERF go.V.INFIN

because I wanted to go...

(650) INE: [- spa] yo quería complementar (.) martes y jueves .

INE: yo<sup>S</sup> quería<sup>S</sup> complementar<sup>S</sup> martes<sup>S</sup> y<sup>S</sup>

aut: I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S want.V.13S.IMPERF complement.V.INFIN Tuesday.N.M and.CONJ

jueves<sup>S</sup>

Thursday.N.M

I wanted to supplement going on Tuesday and Thursday

but Tuesday and Thursday in the morning

(652) INE: [- spa] yo mientras estoy en la escuela me es imposible . 
INE: yo S mientras S estoy S en S la S escuela S aut: I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S while.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES in.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG school.N.F.SG me S es S imposible S me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S be.V.3S.PRES impossible.ADJ.M.SG when I am at school it's impossible for me

(653) ESF: +< [- spa] no .

ESF:  $\mathbf{no}^S$ aut: not.ADV

no

(654) INE: no@s:spa voy@s:spa a@s:spa pedirle@s:spa permiso@s:spa a@s:spa Berta@s:spa para@s:spa irme@s:spa a@s:spa Pilates@s:cym&spa .

name for.PREP go.V.INFIN+ME[PRON.MF.1S] to.PREP Pilates.N.M.SG

I am not going to ask permission to Berta to go to Pilates

(655) ESF: [- spa] no .

ESF:  $no^S$  aut: not.ADV

-

(656) INE: [- spa] me va sabes qué?

INE:  $\mathbf{me}^S$   $\mathbf{va}^S$   $\mathbf{sabes}^S$   $\mathbf{qu\acute{e}}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S go.V.3S.PRES know.V.2S.PRES what.INT

I'm going, you know?

(657) ESF: +< [- spa] y todos los días es mucho también .

ESF:  $\mathbf{y}^S$  todos $^S$  los $^S$  días $^S$  es $^S$  mucho $^S$  aut: and.conj all.adj.m.pl the.det.def.m.pl day.n.m.pl be.v.3s.pres much.adv también $^S$ 

too.ADV

and it's like that all the time

(658) ESF: [- spa] no no .

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$  aut: not.ADV not.ADV

no

 $\left(659\right)$  INE: [- spa] no .

INE:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:} \quad not.ADV$ 

(660) INE: [- spa] todos los días no .

INE:  $todos^S$   $los^S$   $días^S$   $no^S$  aut: all.ADJ.M.PL the.DET.DEF.M.PL day.N.M.PL not.ADV

all the time, no

(661) INE: [- spa] a mi me dijeron que &bue está bueno dos o tres veces por semana .

INE: a<sup>S</sup> mi<sup>S</sup> me<sup>S</sup> dijeron<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup>

aut: to.PREP me.PRON.PREP.MF.1S me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S tell.V.3P.PAST that.CONJ

está<sup>S</sup> bueno<sup>S</sup> dos<sup>S</sup> o<sup>S</sup> tres<sup>S</sup> veces<sup>S</sup> por<sup>S</sup> semana<sup>S</sup>

be.V.3S.PRES well.E two.NUM or.CONJ three.NUM time.N.F.PL for.PREP week.N.F.SG

they told me it's ok two or three times a week

I see

(663) ESF: [- spa] no pero todos los días hacer algo demasiado . ESF:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{pero}^S$   $\mathbf{todos}^S$   $\mathbf{los}^S$   $\mathbf{días}^S$   $\mathbf{hacer}^S$  aut: not.ADV but.CONJ all.ADJ.M.PL the.DET.DEF.M.PL day.N.M.PL do.V.INFIN  $\mathbf{algo}^S$   $\mathbf{demasiado}^S$  something.PRON.M.SG  $too\_much.ADJ.M.SG.[or].too\_much.ADV$  no because every day doing too much...

- (664) INE: [- spa] y yo lo que pasa es que quiero acomodar un poco . INE:  $y^S$  yo  $s^S$  lo  $s^S$  que  $s^S$  pasa  $s^S$  aut: and.conj i.pron.sub.mf.1s the.det.def.nt.sg that.pron.rel pass.v.3s.pres es  $s^S$  que  $s^S$  quiero  $s^S$  acomodar  $s^S$  un  $s^S$  be.v.3s.pres that.conj want.v.1s.pres accommodate.v.infin one.det.indef.m.sg poco  $s^S$  little.adj.m.sg and I... what happens is that I want to adapt a little
- (665) ESF: &=laugh .
- (666) ESF: [- spa] hacer como una buena sacudida &=laugh . ESF: hacer  $^S$  como  $^S$  una  $^S$  buena  $^S$  sacudida  $^S$  aut: do.v.infin like.conj a.det.indef.f.sg well.adj.f.sg rock.v.f.sg.pastpart.[or].shake.n.f.sg do a good shake
- (667) INE: +< [- spa] y si porque . INE:  $\mathbf{y}^S$  si  $\mathbf{s}^S$  porque  $\mathbf{y}^S$  aut: and  $\mathbf{y}^S$  because  $\mathbf{y}^S$  and yes because...
- (668) INE: [- spa] tengo que desparramar . INE: tengo<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> desparramar  $^{S}$  aut: have.V.1S.PRES that.CONJ scatter.V.INFIN I have to spread out

- (669) ESF: &=laugh .
- (670) INE: +, [- spa] neuronas . INE: neuronas<sup>S</sup> aut: neuron.N.F.PL [...]
- (671) ESF: [- spa] está bien . ESF: está $^S$  bien $^S$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES well.ADV it's good
- (673) ESF: [- spa] para eso está bueno tae\_bo . ESF: para  $^S$  eso  $^S$  está  $^S$  bueno  $^S$  tae\_bo  $^S$  aut: for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG be.V.3S.PRES well.E tae\_bo.N.M.SG tae-bo is good for that
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(674)} & \text{INE: } +< \text{ [- spa] si si .} \\ & \text{INE: } \text{si}^S & \text{si}^S \\ & \textit{aut: } yes. \textit{ADV } yes. \textit{ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(675)} & \texttt{INE: [- spa] claro }. \\ & \textbf{INE: claro}^S \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{of\_course.E} \\ & \texttt{I see} \end{array}$
- (676) INE: [- spa] pero vos sabés que sí está bueno . INE: pero  $^S$  vos  $^S$  sabés  $^S$  que  $^S$  sí  $^S$  está  $^S$  bueno  $^S$  aut: but.CONJ you.PRON.SUB.2S know.V.2S.PRES that.CONJ yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES well.E but you know that it's good
- (677) INE: [- spa] pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

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  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

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  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios pero los horarios que (.) en el gimnasio no .

  INE: pero los horarios pero los horari

(678) INE: [- spa] son muy tarde . INE:  $son^S$   $muy^S$   $tarde^S$  aut: be.V.3P.PRES very.ADV afternoon.N.F.SG.[or].late.ADV they're very late

(681) INE: +< [- spa] yo la verdad estoy tan cansada . INE: yo<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup> verdad<sup>S</sup> estoy<sup>S</sup> tan<sup>S</sup> cansada<sup>S</sup> aut: I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S the.DET.DEF.F.SG truth.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES so.ADV tired.ADJ.F.SG to be honest I'm so tired

(682) ESF: +< [- spa] no ocho de la noche ocho y media no . ESF:  $\mathbf{no}^S$  ocho  $\mathbf{de}^S$  de  $\mathbf{de}^S$  la  $\mathbf{noche}^S$  ocho  $\mathbf{y}^S$  aut: not.ADV eight.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG night.N.F.SG eight.NUM and.CONJ  $\mathbf{media}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$  intervene.V.3S.PRES not.ADV not at eight, eight thirty

(683) INE: que@s:spa después@s:spa de@s:spa las@s:spa seis@s:spa de@s:spa la@s:spa tarde@s:spa ya@s:spa quiero@s:spa estar@s:spa en@s:spa mi@s:spa casa@s:spa Estefania@s:cym&spa .

 $\mathbf{seis}^S$ INE:  $que^S$  $\mathbf{despu\acute{e}s}^S$  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{e}^S$  $\mathbf{las}^S$  $\mathbf{de}^{S}$ aut: that.conj afterwards.adv of.prep the.det.def.f.pl six.num of.prep  $\mathbf{la}^S$  $ya^S$  $quiero^S$  $\mathbf{estar}^S$  $\mathbf{tarde}^{S}$  $the. {\tt DET.DEF.F.SG} \ \ afternoon. {\tt N.F.SG} \ \ already. {\tt ADV} \ \ want. {\tt V.1S.PRES} \ \ be. {\tt V.INFIN} \ \ in. {\tt PREP}$  $\mathbf{casa}^S$ Estefania $_{\rm c}^C$ my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.SG house.N.F.SG name

but after six in the evening, I already want to be at home Estefania

(684) ESF: [- spa] sí . ESF: sí $^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes (685) INE: [- spa] &vi vos sabés lo que me está costando terminar las clases de galés .  ${\bf INE:\ vos}^S \qquad {\bf sab\acute{e}s}^S \qquad {\bf lo}^S \qquad {\bf que}^S$ 

 $egin{array}{lll} {
m INE: \ vos}^S & {
m sab\acute{e}s}^S & {
m lo}^S & {
m que}^S \ & {\it aut: \ you.PRON.SUB.2S \ know.V.2S.PRES \ the.DET.DEF.NT.SG \ that.PRON.REL} \ & {
m me}^S & {
m est\'{a}}^S & {
m costando}^S & {
m terminar}^S & {
m las}^S \ \end{array}$ 

me.pron.obl.mf.1s be.v.3s.pres cost.v.prespart finish.v.infin the.det.def.f.pl

 ${f clases}^S \qquad {f de}^S \qquad {f gal\acute{e}s}^S \ classes.N.F.P.L \quad of.PREP \quad Welsh.N.M.SG$ 

you know what it's costing me to finish these Welsh classes

(686) ESF: [- spa] sí .

ESF:  $\mathbf{si}^S$ aut: yes.ADV

yes

(687) ESF: [- spa] sí sí te entiendo te entiendo .

ESF:  $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{te}^S$  entiendo $^S$   $\mathbf{te}^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S understand.V.1S.PRES you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S entiendo $^S$  understand.V.1S.PRES you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S yes, I understand

(688) ESF: [- spa] no no .

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$  aut: not.ADV not.ADV

(689) INE: +< [- spa] viste ?

INE: viste<sup>S</sup>
aut: see.V.2S.PAST
you see?

(690) INE: que@s:spa eh@s:cym&spa eh@s:cym&spa Nina@s:cym&spa me@s:spa preguntaba@s:spa hasta@s:spa cuándo@s:spa ?

when.int

Nina asked me until when?

- (691) ESF: +< xxx.
- (692) ESF: &=gasps .

(693) INE: [- spa] con &gla .  $\label{eq:ine} \mathbf{INE:\ con}^S$ 

aut: with.prep

with...

- (694) ESF: +< &=grunt .
- (695) INE: [- spa] yo le dijo +"/.

INE:  $\mathbf{vo}^S$   $\mathbf{le}^S$   $\mathbf{dijo}^S$ 

aut: I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S him.PRON.OBL.MF.23S tell.V.3S.PAST

I told her:

(696) INE: +" pues@s:spa no@s:spa sé@s:spa Nina@s:cym&spa a@s:spa vos@s:spa qué@s:spa te@s:spa parece@s:spa ?

INE:  $pues^S$   $no^S$   $sé^S$   $Nina_S^C$   $a^S$   $vos^S$   $qué^S$  aut: then.CONJ not.ADV know.V.1S.PRES name to.PREP you.PRON.OBJ.2S what.INT

 $\mathbf{te}^S$   $\mathbf{parece}^S$ 

well I don't know Nina, what do you think?

you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S seem.V.3S.PRES

(697) INE: +" [- spa] las clases terminan el quince de diciembre .

INE:  $las^S$   $clases^S$   $terminan^S$   $el^S$   $quince^S$  aut: the.det.def.pef.pef.pef. classes.n.f.pl finish.v.sp.pres the.det.def.msg fifteen.num

 $\mathbf{de}^S$  diciembre $^S$ 

of.prep December.n.m.sg

classes finish on the 15th December

(698) INE: [- spa] ya no pero hasta el quince de diciembre ?

 $\mathbf{diciembre}^{S}$ 

December.n.m.sg

[...] no but until the 15th December?

(699) ESF: +< [- spa] no .

ESF:  $no^S$ 

aut: not.ADV

no

(700) ESF: +< [- spa] a parte me +/.

ESF:  $a^S$  parte<sup>S</sup> me<sup>S</sup>

aut: to.PREP split.V.3S.PRES.[or].part.N.F.SG.[or].split.V.2S.IMPER me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S

although I...

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(701)} & \texttt{INE:} & +< \texttt{[-spa] no} \\ & \textbf{INE:} & \textbf{no}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & not. \texttt{ADV} \end{array}$ 

no

(702) ESF: neb [/] neb yn [///] dan ni ddim byth yn gorffen yr ysgol Cymraeg yn [/] yn diciembre@s:spa .

ESF: neb neb yn dan ni ddim byth aut: anyone.PRON anyone.PRON PRT be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM never.ADV yn gorffen yr ysgol Cymraeg yn yn diciembre  $^S$  PRT complete.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG PRT PRT December.N.M.SG nobody... we never finish the Welsh school in December

(703) INE: mis Rhagfyr na .

INE: mis Rhagfyr na

aut: month.N.M.SG December.N.M.SG no.ADV

December, no

(704) ESF: +< na na na na .

ESF: na na na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV

(705) ESF: mae o yn gorffen yn +/.

ESF: mae o yn gorffen yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT complete.V.INFIN PRT it finishes in...

(706) INE: dim [/] dim [///] (...) poca@s:spa gente@s:spa ?

INE: dim dim poca<sup>S</sup> gente<sup>S</sup>

aut: not.ADV not.ADV little.ADJ.F.SG people.N.F.SG

not... few people ?

(707) ESF: ie . ESF: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(708) ESF: ia a mae [/] mae pobl yn meddwl yn [/] yn Nadolig a [/] a eh@s:cym&spa cómo@s:spa se@s:spa dice@s:spa +/.

yes, and people think about Christmas and, er, how do you say...

(709) INE: ++ gwyliau .

INE: gwyliau
aut: holidays.N.F.PL

holidays

(710) ESF: +, gwyliau y@s:spa como@s:spa se@s:spa dice@s:spa ai@s:cym&spa (.) Nadolig llawen a (.) newydd dda .

Nadolig llawen a newydd dda Christmas. N.M.SG merry. ADJ and. CONJ new. ADJ good. ADJ+SM holidays, and how do you say, merry Christmas and happy new...

(711) INE: newydd dda .

INE: newydd dda

 ${\it aut:}$   $new.{\it ADJ}$   ${\it good.ADJ+SM}$ 

happy new...

(712) ESF: &=laugh Nadolig llawen a blwyddyn newydd dda .

ESF: Nadolig llawen a blwyddyn newydd dda aut: Christmas.N.M.SG merry.ADJ and.CONJ year.N.F.SG new.ADJ good.ADJ+SM merry Christmas and happy new year

(713) INE: +< a newydd dda &=laugh !

INE: a newydd dda aut: and.CONJ new.ADJ good.ADJ+SM and happy new!

(714) ESF: blwyddyn newydd .

ESF: blwyddyn newydd aut: year.N.F.SG new.ADJ new year

(715) ESF: blwyddyn newydd ym +...

ESF: blwyddyn newydd ym aut: year.N.F.SG new.ADJ um.IM new year, um...

(716) INE: blwyddyn newydd dda .

INE: blwyddyn newydd dda

aut: year.N.F.SG new.ADJ good.ADJ+SM

happy new year

- (717) ESF: claro@s:spa (.) blwyddyn newydd .

  ESF: claro<sup>S</sup> blwyddyn newydd aut: of\_course.E year.N.F.SG new.ADJ

  of course, new year
- (718) ESF: [- spa] sería no (.) fin de año &=laugh . ESF: sería  $^S$  no  $^S$  fin  $^S$  de  $^S$  año  $^S$  aut: be.V.13S.COND not.ADV end.N.M.SG of.PREP year.N.M.SG it'd be, no, new year
- (719) INE: +< &=laugh .
- (720) INE: +< na newydd dda .

  INE: na newydd dda aut: no.ADV new.ADJ good.ADJ+SM
  no, happy new
- (721) INE: blwyddyn newydd dda &=laugh .

  INE: blwyddyn newydd dda
  aut: year.N.F.SG new.ADJ good.ADJ+SM
  happy new year
- (723) INE: &=laugh .
- $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(724)} & \hbox{ESF: [- spa] este +...} \\ & \hbox{\bf ESF: este}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{this.PRON.DEM.M.SG} \\ & \hbox{this...} \end{array}$
- (725) ESF: mae pobl dim yn [/] yn meddwl yn bethau arall .

  ESF: mae pobl dim yn yn meddwl yn bethau aut: be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG not.ADV PRT PRT think.V.INFIN PRT things.N.M.PL+SM arall other.ADJ

  people don't think about other things

(726) ESF: mae [/] mae pawb yn isio gorffen dw i (y)n credu .

ESF: mae mae pawb yn isio gorffen aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON PRT want.N.M.SG complete.V.INFIN dw i yn credu be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN everyone wants to finish I think

(727) ESF: pawb yn isio gorffen yn +/.

ESF: pawb yn isio gorffen yn aut: everyone.PRON PRT want.N.M.SG complete.V.INFIN PRT everyone wants to finish in...

(728) INE: +< [- spa] no no . INE:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$  aut: not.ADV not.ADV no no

(729) INE: &m eh@s:cym&spa mis [/] mis Tachwedd (.) iawn . INE: eh $_S^C$  mis mis Tachwedd iawn aut: eh.IM month.N.M.SG month.N.M.SG November.N.M.SG OK.ADV er, November, right

(730) INE: a mis Rhagfyr na .

INE: a mis Rhagfyr na .

aut: and.CONJ month.N.M.SG December.N.M.SG no.ADV and not December

(731) ESF: na na na .

ESF: na na na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV no, no

(732) INE: dim [/] dim ym (.) horarios@s:spa . INE: dim dim ym horarios $^S$  aut: not.ADV not.ADV um.IM time.N.M.PL.[or].time.ADJ.M.PL no schedules

(733) ESF: ia ia ia ia .

ESF: ia ia ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(734) INE: ym &rela empezar@s:spa a@s:spa relajarte@s:spa .

INE: ym empezar as relajartes

aut: um.im begin.v.infin to.prep relax.v.infin+te[pron.mf.2s]

um, start to relax

(735) ESF: yn yr ysgol yn veinticuatro@s:spa dach chi (y)n mynd i gorffen yn +/.

ESF: yn yr ysgol yn veinticuatro<sup>S</sup> dach chi
aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG PRT twenty\_four.NUM be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P
yn mynd i gorffen yn
PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP complete.V.INFIN PRT
at school in Twenty-Four you're going to finish in...

(736) INE: dau\_ddeg dau .

INE: dau\_ddeg dau

aut: twenty.NUM two.NUM.M

22

(737) ESF: +< tri a +...

ESF: tri a

aut: three.NUM.M and.CONJ

three and...

(738) ESF: dau\_ddeg dau .

ESF: dau\_ddeg dau
aut: twenty.NUM two.NUM.M
22

(739) INE: mis Rhagfyr .

INE: mis Rhagfyr aut: month.N.M.SG December.N.M.SG

December

(741) INE: ych\_a\_fi !

INE: ych\_a\_fi
aut: yuck.E

yuck!

(742) INE: a fi mynd i (y)r ysgol tan (.) eh@s:cym&spa chwech (.) Ionawr .

INE: a fi mynd i yr ysgol tan
aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG until.PREP
eh\_S^C chwech Ionawr
eh.IM six.NUM January.N.M.SG
and me, going to school until the 6th January

- (743) ESF: pam ?

  ESF: pam

  aut: why?.ADV

  why?
- (744) INE: +< &=laugh .
- (745) ESF: pam ?

  ESF: pam

  aut: why?.ADV

  why?
- (746) INE: achos ym (...) yo@s:spa pedí@s:spa adelanto@s:spa de@s:spa vacaciones@s:spa &=laugh .

INE: achos ym yo $^S$  pedí $^S$  adelanto $^S$  de $^S$  aut: because.CONJ um.IM I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S request.V.1S.PAST advancement.N.M.SG of.PREP vacaciones $^S$  vacation.N.F.PL

because, um, I asked for holliday payment ahead

- (747) ESF: +< pryd?
  ESF: pryd
  aut: when.INT
  when?
- (748) INE: yn [/] yn y +/.

  INE: yn yn y

  aut: PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF
  in the...
- (749) ESF: [- spa] en las vacaciones de invierno . ESF: en $^S$  las $^S$  vacaciones $^S$  de $^S$  invierno $^S$  aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.PL vacation.N.F.PL of.PREP winter.N.M.SG in the winter holidays
- (750) INE: no@s:spa no@s:spa después@s:spa [///] ar\_ôl (g)wyliau (.) bueno@s:spa . INE: no $^S$  no $^S$  después $^S$  ar\_ôl gwyliau bueno $^S$  aut: not.ADV not.ADV afterwards.ADV after.PREP holidays.N.F.PL well.E no no after... after the holidays, right

(752) INE: mmhm .

INE: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

(753) INE: [- spa] me fui pidiendo así un día xxx no daba más .

I left asking for one day, like this,  $\dots$  I couldn't work anymore

(754) ESF: [- spa] claro .

ESF: claro<sup>S</sup>
aut: of\_course.E

of course

(755) INE: [- spa] entonces me pedía que xxx un viernes lunes .

INE: entonces<sup>S</sup> me<sup>S</sup> pedía<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> un<sup>S</sup>

aut: then.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S request.V.13S.IMPERF that.CONJ one.DET.INDEF.M.SG

viernes<sup>S</sup> lunes<sup>S</sup>

Friday.N.M Monday.N.M

then I asked for, like ... one Friday, Monday

(756) ESF: +< [- spa] pero sola en diciembre sabés cómo te va a rendir ?

ESF: pero<sup>S</sup> sola<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> diciembre<sup>S</sup> sabés<sup>S</sup> cómo<sup>S</sup>

aut: but.CONJ only.ADJ.F.SG in.PREP December.N.M.SG know.V.2S.PRES how.INT

te<sup>S</sup> va<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> rendir<sup>S</sup>

you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S go.V.3S.PRES to.PREP produce.V.INFIN

but only in December you know how much you are going to produce?

(757) INE: [- spa] sí pero estamos con Berta . INE:  $si^S$  pero  $estamos^S$  con  $estamos^S$  Berta  $estamos^S$  aut:  $estamos^S$  betwe're with Berta  $estamos^S$  with  $estamos^S$  with  $estamos^S$  aut:  $estamos^S$  with  $estamos^S$  betwe're with Berta

(758) ESF: +< [- spa] si tenés cosas pendientes .

ESF:  $\mathbf{si}^S$  tenés S cosas S pendientes S aut: if.CONJ have.V.2S.PRES sew.V.2S.SUBJ.PRES.[or].thing.N.F.PL pending.ADJ.M.PL if you have things unresolved

(759) INE: [- spa] limpiamos xxx todo .

INE:  $limpiamos^S$  todo<sup>S</sup> aut: clean.V.1P.PRES.[or].clean.V.1P.PAST everything.PRON.M.SG we cleaned ... everything

(760) ESF: [- spa] se mudaron? ESF:  $se^S$  $\mathbf{mudaron}^{S}$ aut: self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP move.V.3P.PAST did you move? (761) INE: +< [- spa] sí nos mudamos . INE:  $si^S$   $nos^S$  $\mathbf{mudamos}^{S}$ aut: yes.ADV us.PRON.OBL.MF.1P move.V.1P.PAST.[or].move.V.1P.PRES yes, we moved (762) ESF: [- spa] ay . ESF:  $av^S$ aut: oh.im ah (763) ESF: [- spa] quedó lindo ? ESF:  $quedó^S$  $lindo^{S}$ aut: stay.V.3S.PAST cute.ADJ.M.SG it looks good? (764) INE: +< symud [/] symud swyddfa . swyddfaINE: symud  $\mathbf{symud}$ aut: move. V.INFIN move. V.INFIN office. N.F.SG moved office (765) ESF: [- spa] quedó lindo ? ESF:  $quedó^S$  $\mathbf{lindo}^{S}$ aut: stay.V.3S.PAST cute.ADJ.M.SG it looks good? (766) INE: ie ardderchog. INE: ie ardderchog aut: yes.ADV excellent.ADJ yes, excellent (767) INE: mae +/. INE: mae aut: be.V.3S.PRES it...

(768) ESF: mae (y)n well i gael y lle allan [/] lle allan yr [/] yr ym (.) tiwtoriaid

ESF: mae yn well i gael y

aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT better.ADJ.COMP+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

lle allan lle allan yr yr ym tiwtoriaid

place.N.M.SG out.ADV where.INT out.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF um.IM tutors.N.M.PL

it's better to have the place outside, the tutors

(769) INE: +< llawer o lle . INE: llawer o lle aut: many.QUAN of.PREP place.N.M.SG lots of space

(770) INE: na. INE: na aut: no.ADV no

(771) ESF: [- spa] lejos <de las &prof> [/] de las profesoras viste . ESF:  $lejos^S de^S$  $\mathbf{las}^S$  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{e}^S$  $\mathbf{las}^S$ aut: far.adv of.prep the.det.def.f.pl of.prep the.det.def.f.pl teacher.n.f.pl  $\mathbf{viste}^S$ see. V. 2S. PASTaway from the teachers, see

(772) ESF: [- spa] que no porque el [/] el lugar quedó para profesores ?  $\mathbf{porque}^S \qquad \mathbf{el}^S$ ESF:  $que^S$  $\mathbf{no}^S$  $\mathbf{el}^S$ aut: that.conj not.adv because.conj the.det.def.m.sg the.det.def.m.sg place.n.m.sg  $\mathbf{profesores}^S$  $\mathbf{qued}\mathbf{\acute{o}}^{S}$  $\mathbf{para}^S$ stay.V.3S.PAST for.PREP teacher.N.M.PL no, because the place was left for teachers?

(773) INE: no@s:spa eh@s:cym&spa prifathrawon . INE:  $no^S$  $eh_S^C$  prifathrawon aut: not.ADV eh.IM headmasters.N.M.PL no, er, headmasters

(774) INE: eh@s:cym&spa sala@s:spa de@s:spa maestros@s:spa .  $\mathbf{de}^S$ INE:  $eh_S^C$  sala<sup>S</sup>  $maestros^{S}$ aut: eh.im room.n.f.sg of.prep master.n.m.pl er, staff room

(775) ESF: +< [- spa] claro . ESF:  $claro^S$ aut: of\_course.E of course

(776) INE: [- spa] es <donde va a estar> [//] donde está la dirección . INE:  $es^S$  $\mathbf{donde}^S \quad \mathbf{va}^S$  $\mathbf{a}^S$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES where.REL go.V.3S.PRES to.PREP be.V.INFIN where.REL be.V.3S.PRES  $dirección^S$ the.det.def.f.sg direction.n.f.sg it's where the... where the headmaster's office is

 $\operatorname{estar}^S$ 

 $donde^{S}$ 

(777) INE: [- spa] donde nosotros estábamos <es la dirección ahora> [//] va a ser la dirección .

INE:  $donde^S$   $nosotros^S$   $estábamos^S$   $es^S$   $la^S$  aut: where.Rel we.Pron.sub.m.1p be.v.1p.imperf be.v.3s.pres the.det.def.esg the.det.def.sg direction <math>s  $ser^S$   $ser^S$  se

(778) ESF: [- spa] sí .

ESF: sí<sup>S</sup>
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(779) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa a maen nhw <ddim yn wedyn> [//] ddim yn symud nawr .

ESF:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  a maen nhw ddim yn wedyn aut: ah.IM and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT afterwards.ADV ddim yn symud nawr not.ADV+SM PRT move.V.INFIN now.ADV ah and they're not moving now

(780) INE: [- spa] no .

INE: no<sup>S</sup>
aut: not.ADV

(781) ESF: bydden nhw (y)n symud yn [/] yn vacaciones@s:spa [//] y gwyliau dw i (y)n credu (.) nawr ?

ESF: bydden nhw yn symud yn yn vacaciones<sup>S</sup> y aut: be.V.3P.COND they.PRON.3P PRT move.V.INFIN PRT PRT vacation.N.F.PL the.DET.DEF
gwyliau dw i yn credu nawr
holidays.N.F.PL be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN now.ADV
they'll be moving during holidays... now?

(782) INE: +< [- spa] esto &no +...

INE: esto $^S$  aut: this.pron.dem.nt.sg this...

(783) INE: na eh@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n credu blwyddyn nesaf .

INE: na  $\operatorname{eh}_S^C$  dw i yn credu blwyddyn nesaf aut: no.ADV eh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP no, er, I think next year

(784) ESF:  $si \hat{w} r o fod .$ 

ESF: siŵr o fod
aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

must be

(786) ESF: na .

ESF: na .

aut: no.ADV

(787) ESF: eh@s:cym&spa están@s:spa haciendo@s:spa el@s:spa piso@s:spa .

ESF:  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{están}^S$  haciendo<sup>S</sup>  $\mathbf{el}^S$   $\mathbf{piso}^S$  aut: eh.IM be.V.3P.PRES do.V.PRESPART the.DET.DEF.M.SG floor.N.M.SG they're doing the flat

(788) INE: oh@s:cym&spa xxx lo@s:spa mismo@s:spa .

INE:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{lo}^S$   $\mathbf{mismo}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{the.DET.DEF.NT.SG}$   $\mathbf{same.ADJ.M.SG}$  oh [...] the same.

(789) ESF: [- spa] sí .

ESF: sí<sup>S</sup>
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(790) ESF: [- spa] pero bueno qué se yo xxx .

**ESF:**  $pero^S$  bueno $pero^S$  qué $pero^S$  se $pero^S$  yo $pero^S$  aut:  $pero^S$  what.INT  $pero^S$  be.V.2P.IMPER.PRECLITIC I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S but ok [...]

(791) ESF: y@s:spa ese@s:spa lugar@s:spa está@s:spa bueno@s:spa achos (.) llawer o espacio@s:spa .

ESF:  $y^S$  ese<sup>S</sup> lugar<sup>S</sup> está<sup>S</sup> bueno<sup>S</sup> achos aut: and.conj that.adj.dem.m.sg place.n.m.sg be.v.ss.pres well.E because.conj llawer o espacio<sup>S</sup> many.quan of.prep space.n.m.sg and this place is good because there's plenty of space

(792) INE: a dipyn bach yn [/] yn fwy (.) es@s:spa más@s:spa grande@s:spa .

INE: a dipyn bach yn yn fwy es<sup>S</sup>

aut: and.conj little\_bit.n.m.sg+sm small.ADj PRT PRT more.ADj.Comp+sm be.v.3s.PRES

más<sup>S</sup> grande<sup>S</sup>

more.ADV large.ADj.m.sg

and a little bit bigger, it's bigger

(793) ESF: [- spa] sí . ESF:  $si^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes

(794) ESF: dim [/] dim tŷ fach ?

ESF: dim dim tŷ fach
aut: not.ADV not.ADV house.N.M.SG small.ADJ+SM
no toilet?

(795) INE: +< [- spa] sí .

INE: sí<sup>S</sup>
aut: yes.ADV
ves

(796) INE: [- spa] claro claro no sí .

INE: claro<sup>S</sup> claro<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup>

aut: of\_course.E of\_course.E not.ADV yes.ADVof course of course, no, yes

(797) ESF: y tŷ fach a ý y stafell arall .

ESF: y  $t\hat{y}$  fach a y y stafell aut: the.Det.Def house.N.M.SG small.Add+SM and.Conj et.im the.Det.def room.N.F.SG arall other.Add

the toilet and another room

(798) ESF: felly llawer o espacio@s:spa .

(799) INE: +< [- spa] claro .

INE: claro<sup>S</sup>
aut: of\_course.E
of course

(800) ESF: mawr.

ESF: mawr aut: big.ADJ

big

(801) INE: a mae [/] mae [/] mae (.) cómo@s:spa se@s:spa llama@s:spa ?  $c\acute{o}mo^S$   $se^S$ INE: a mae mae mae aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres how.int self.pron.refl.mf.3sp  $llama^S$ call. v. 3s. PRESand there is... what's it called? (802) ESF: +< swyddfa mawr . ESF: swyddfa mawr aut: office.N.F.SG big.ADJ big office (803) ESF: eh@s:cym&spa . ESF:  $eh_S^C$ aut: eh.im (804) INE: cwpwrdd. INE: cwpwrdd aut: cupboard.N.M.SG cupboard (805) ESF: ie cwpwrdd mawr . cwpwrdd aut: yes.Adv cupboard.N.M.SG big.Adj yes, a big cupboard  $(806) \quad {\tt INE: +< cwpwrdd mawr i [//] iddi hi i [/] i ordenar@s:spa y@s:spa todo@s:spa .}$ INE: cwpwrdd mawr i iddi aut: cupboard.N.M.SG big.ADJ to.PREP to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S to.PREP  $\mathbf{v}^S$  $\mathbf{todo}^S$  $\mathbf{ordenar}^S$  $to. \textit{PREP} \ \ organise. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ and. \textit{CONJ} \ \ everything. \textit{PRON.M.SG}$ a big cupboard for her... and to tidy up and everything (807) ESF: +< ie . ESF: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (808) INE: [- spa] ah buenísimo ! INE:  $ah^S$  buenísimo<sup>S</sup> aut: ah.im well.adj.sup.m.sg

ah excellent!

(809) ESF: está@s:spa está@s:spa muy@s:spa bueno@s:spa (.) a +...

ESF: está<sup>S</sup> está<sup>S</sup> muy<sup>S</sup> bueno<sup>S</sup> a

aut: be.v.3S.PRES be.v.3S.PRES very.ADV well.E and.CONJ

it is very good, and...

(810) ESF: wn i ddim .

**ESF:** wn i ddim *aut: know.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM* I don't know

(811) INE: rhaid i Melinda@s:cym&spa reclamar@s:spa (.) instrumentos@s:spa . INE: rhaid i Melinda $_S^C$  reclamar $_S^S$  instrumentos $_S^S$  aut: necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP name demand.V.INFIN instrument.N.M.PL Melinda must demand instruments

(814) ESF: mm no@s:spa sé@s:spa .

ESF: mm no<sup>S</sup> sé<sup>S</sup>

aut: mm.IM not.ADV know.V.1S.PRES

mm I don't know

(815) ESF: i gofyn <i (y)r> [/] <i (y)r> [/] i ferch .

ESF: i gofyn i yr i yr i aut: to.PREP ask.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP to.P

(816) ESF: wel mae hi (y)n dod (.) Agata\_Guttierez@s:cym&spa . ESF: wel mae hi yn dod Agata\_Guttierez $_S^C$  aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT come.V.INFIN name well, she's coming, Agata Guttierez

(817) INE: pryd?

INE: pryd
aut: when.INT
when?

ESF: dw i ddim yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ

I'm not sure

 $(819) \quad {\tt ESF: ond \& rai \& ru \ dw \ i \ (y)n \ gallu \ gofyn \ i \ Sofia@s:cym&spa \ achos \ +/.}$ 

because.conj

but I could ask Sofia because...

(820) INE: +< [- spa] mama .

INE:  $mama^S$ 

aut: suck. V.2S.IMPER

Mum

(821) ESF: eh@s:cym&spa +/.

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: eh.IM

(822) INE: sut mae Sofía@s:cym&spa ?

INE: sut mae Sofía $_S^C$  aut: how.INT be.V.3S.PRES name how is Sofia?

(823) ESF: wel (..) mae hi (y)n dda .

ESF: wel mae hi yn dda aut: well. IM be. V.3S. PRES she. PRON. F.3S PRT good. ADJ+SM well, she's fine

(824) ESF: ond [/] ym (.) ond ý +/.

ESF: ond ym ond ý aut: but.conj um.im but.conj er.im but, er...

(825) INE: mae [/] mae hi +/.

INE: mae mae hi
aut: be.v.3S.PRES be.v.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S
she's...

(826) ESF: ý dyw wel +//.

ESF:  $\circ$  dyw wel aut: er.IM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG well.IM er, she, well...

(827) ESF: tro olaf &dm aeth hi yma (.) daeth hi o (y)r cementerio@s:spa .

ESF: tro olaf aeth hi yma daeth
aut: turn.N.M.SG last.ADJ go.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S here.ADV come.V.3S.PAST
hi o yr cementerio<sup>S</sup>
she.PRON.F.3S of.PREP the.DET.DEF cemetery.N.M.SG
last time she came here she came from the cementery

(828) INE: ie trwy (y)r amser .

INE: ie trwy yr amser aut: yes.ADV through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG yes all the time

(829) ESF: +< na fuodd hi yn [/] yn oh@s:cym&spa trist iawn .

ESF: na fuodd hi yn yn oh. yn oh. trist aut: who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG be.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S PRT PRT oh.IM sad.ADJ iawn very.ADV

no she was very sad

(830) INE: +< trwy (y)r amser .
INE: trwy yr amser
aut: through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG
all the time</pre>

(831) ESF: [- spa] sí . ESF: sí<sup>S</sup> aut: yes.ADV yes

(832) ESF: a cyn y [//] (.) wel ei ferch wedi marw (.) eh@s:cym&spa oedd Sofia@s:cym&spa yn peintio (y)r &wi &we +//.

ESF: a cyn y wel ei ferch aut: and.CONJ before.PREP the.DET.DEF well.IM his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S girl.N.F.SG+SM wedi marw eh\_S^C oedd Sofia\_S^C yn peintio yr after.PREP die.V.INFIN eh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT paint.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

and before her daughter died Sofia was painting the...

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(833)} & \text{INE: +< ie} \\ & \text{INE: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$ 

(834) ESF: [- spa] cómo se dice la cara?

ESF: cómo  $^S$  se  $^S$  dice  $^S$  la  $^S$  cara  $^S$  aut: how.INT self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP tell.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF.F.SG face.N.F.SG how do you say "the face"?

- (836) ESF: eh@s:cym&spa mecyp . ESF: eh $_S^C$  mecyp aut: eh.IM makeup.N.M.SG
- (837) INE: wel si@s:spa se@s:spa pintaba@s:spa y@s:spa arreglaba@s:spa . INE: wel si $^S$  se $^S$  pintaba $^S$  y $^S$  arreglaba $^S$  aut: well.IM yes.ADV self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP paint.V.13S.IMPERF and.CONJ fix.V.13S.IMPERF well yes, she put on make-up and got ready
- (839) INE: a rŵan (.) wel dipyn bach dipyn bach a +//.

  INE: a rŵan wel dipyn bach dipyn aut: and.CONJ now.ADV well.IM little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM bach a small.ADJ and.CONJ and now little by little...
- (840) ESF: +< dim dim dim +/.

  ESF: dim dim dim aut: not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV nothing, nothing
- (841) ESF: +< ie .
  ESF: ie aut: yes.ADV yes
- (842) INE: mae [/] mae hi (y)n edrych yn [/] yn dda yn well bob dydd ym .

  INE: mae mae hi yn edrych yn yn dda yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT look.V.INFIN PRT PRT good.ADJ+SM PRT well bob dydd ym better.ADJ.COMP+SM each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG um.IM

  she's looking well, better every day

```
(843) ESF: +< ie .

ESF: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes
```

(844) INE: ond dw i ddim yn siŵr sut mae hi (y)n &=tongue\_click +...

INE: ond dw i ddim yn siŵr sut mae

aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is not.adv+sm prt sure.adj how.int be.v.ss.pres

hi yn
she.pron.f.3s prt

but I don't know how she's...

(845) ESF: ych\_a\_fi .
ESF: ych\_a\_fi aut: yuck.E
yuck

(846) INE: ia .

INE: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(847) INE: na jyst teribl teribl!

INE: na jyst teribl teribl aut: no.ADV just.ADV terrible.ADJ terrible.ADJ no, just terrible, terrible!

(848) INE: ah@s:cym&spa wel dywedodd Sofía@s:cym&spa (.) eh@s:cym&spa ministro@s:spa de@s:spa educación@s:spa +/.

INE:  $ah_S^C$  wel dywedodd  $Sofia_S^C$   $eh_S^C$  ministro  $de^S$  educación aut: ah.IM well.IM say.V.3S.PAST name eh.IM minister.N.M.SG of.PREP education.N.F.SG ah, well Sofia said, er, the education department...

(849) ESF: ie .

ESF: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(850) INE: +, wedi prynu piano@s:cym&spa ardderchog .

...have bought an excellent piano

(851) INE: eh@s:cym&spa piano@s:cym&spa electrig piano@s:cym&spa eh@s:cym&spa ?

INE: eh\_S^C piano\_S^C electrig piano\_S^C eh\_S^C

aut: eh.IM piano.N.M.SG electric.ADJ piano.N.M.SG eh.IM

er, a piano, electric piano, eh?

 $(852) \quad {\tt ESF: ah@s:cym\&spa} \ .$ 

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ah.IM

(853) INE: piano@s:cym&spa eléctrico@s:spa .

INE:  $piano_S^C$  eléctrico<sup>S</sup>

aut: piano.N.M.SG electrical.ADJ.M.SGelectric piano

(854) ESF: be ý +/.

ESF: be ý

aut: what.INT er.IM

what, er...

(855) INE: para@s:spa i [/] (...) ý i helpu (.) ym piano@s:cym&spa a@s:spa las@s:spa escuelas@s:spa (.) yr ý yn enw yr program .

program

programme. N.M. SG

for... to help, um, a piano to the schools in the name of the program

- (857) ESF: ie .

  ESF: ie .

  aut: yes.ADV
  yes

(858) INE: bueno@s:spa yn (.) comisión@s:spa le@s:spa van@s:spa a@s:spa comisionar@s:spa las@s:spa horas@s:spa (.) i wneud ý cyngerdd [/] cyngerdd ý didactig didáctico@s:spa conciertos@s:spa didácticos@s:spa i (y)r ysgol ý uwchradd en@s:spa las@s:spa escuelas@s:spa secundarias@s:spa .

INE: bueno<sup>S</sup> yn comisión<sup>S</sup> le<sup>S</sup> van<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup>

aut: well.E  $_{PRT}$  commission.N.F.SG  $_{him.PRON.OBL.MF.23S}$  go.V.3P.PRES to.PREP

comisionar<sup>S</sup> las<sup>S</sup> horas<sup>S</sup> i wneud ý

commission.V.Infin the.det.def.f.pl time.n.f.pl to.prep make.V.Infin+sm er.im

 $\mathbf{las}^S$   $\mathbf{escuelas}^S$   $\mathbf{secundarias}^S$  the.DET.DEF.F.PL school.N.F.PL secondary.ADJ.F.PL

...well, in commission, he's going to commission the times to do educational concerts, didactic concerts for the secondary school, in the secondary schools

(859) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa .

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(860) INE: rico@s:spa xxx un@s:spa piano@s:cym&spa bárbaro@s:spa xxx ym eléctrico@s:spa para@s:spa xxx eso@s:spa .

INE:  $\mathbf{rico}^S$   $\mathbf{un}^S$   $\mathbf{piano}_S^C$   $\mathbf{b\acute{a}rbaro}^S$   $\mathbf{ym}$  aut: nice.ADJ.M.SG one.DET.INDEF.M.SG piano.N.M.SG barbaric.ADJ.M.SG um.IM  $\mathbf{el\acute{e}ctrico}^S$   $\mathbf{para}^S$   $\mathbf{eso}^S$  electrical.ADJ.M.SG for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG

[...]

(861) ESF: +< [- spa] fantástico .

ESF: fantástico<sup>S</sup>
aut: fantastic.ADJ.M.SG

(862) ESF: +< xxx.

fantastic

(863) INE: así@s:spa que@s:spa dw i (y)n siŵr mae Agata@s:cym&spa (y)n dod i (.) ddangos y piano@s:cym&spa i &espli (.) explicar@s:spa cómo@s:spa era@s:spa ?

INE:  $asi^S$   $que^S$  dw i yn  $si\hat{w}r$  mae  $Agata_S^C$  yn aut: thus.ADV that.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT sure.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES name PRT dod i ddangos y  $piano_S^C$  i  $explicar^S$ 

how.int be.v.13S.imperf

so I'm sure Agata is coming to show the piano, to explain, how is it said?

yes

(865) ESF: esbonio .

ESF: esbonio

aut: explain. V.INFIN

to explain

(866) INE: +, esbonio yr ý ym (.) athrawes cerdd a oh@s:cym&spa i [/] i [/] i weld &b bethau .

INE: esbonio yr ý ym athrawes cerdd a aut: explain.v.INFIN the.DET.DEF er.IM um.IM teacher.N.F.SG music.N.F.SG and.CONJ oh $^{\circ}_{\circ}$  i i weld bethau

 $oh. {\it IM} \ to. {\it PREP} \ to. {\it PREP} \ to. {\it PREP} \ see. {\it V.INFIN+SM} \ things. {\it N.M.PL+SM}$ 

...explain [to] the music teacher (female) and, oh, to see things

(867) ESF: +< ardderchog .

ESF: ardderchog aut: excellent.ADJ

excellent

(868) INE: maen nhw (y)n gallu (.) gofyn i Rachel\_Huws@s:cym&spa .

INE: maen nhw yn gallu gofyn i Rachel\_Huws $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT be\_able.V.INFIN ask.V.INFIN to.PREP name they can ask Rachel Huws

(869) ESF: +< ysgol uwch?

ESF: ysgol uwch
aut: school.N.F.SG higher.ADJ

high school?

(870) INE: uwch (.) ia (.) escuela@s:spa secundaria@s:spa .

INE: uwch ia escuela<sup>S</sup> secundaria<sup>S</sup>
aut: higher.ADJ yes.ADV school.N.F.SG secondary.ADJ.F.SG

higher, yes, secondary school

(871) ESF: +< y@s:spa beth sy (y)n bod mae piano@s:cym&spa gyda ni yn yr ysgol dau\_ddeg pedwar ?

ESF:  $y^S$  beth sy yn bod mae piano $_S^C$  aut: and.conj what.int be.v.3s.pres.rel prt be.v.infin be.v.3s.pres piano.n.m.sg

gyda ni yn yr ysgol dau\_ddeg pedwar with.PREP we.PRON.1P in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG twenty.NUM four.NUM.M and what's wrong we have a piano in the Twenty-Four school

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(872) INE: pam ?

INE: pam

aut: why?.ADV

why?
```

(873) ESF: [- spa] lo arreglaron?

ESF: lo<sup>S</sup> arreglaron<sup>S</sup>

aut: him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S fix.V.3P.PAST

they fixed it?

(874) INE: [- spa] sí . INE:  $\mathbf{si}^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes

(875) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa porque@s:spa como@s:spa nunca@s:spa +//.

ESF: ah\_S^ porque^S como^S nunca^S
aut: ah.IM because.CONJ eat.V.1S.PRES never.ADV

ah because never...

- (876) ESF: y@s:spa dónde@s:spa está@s:spa [///] (.) ble mae piano@s:cym&spa ?

  ESF: y<sup>S</sup> dónde<sup>S</sup> está<sup>S</sup> ble mae piano<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>

  aut: and.CONJ where.INT be.V.3S.PRES where.INT be.V.3S.PRES piano.N.M.SG

  and where is it... where's the piano?
- (877) INE: está@s:spa en@s:spa eh@s:cym&spa en@s:spa la@s:spa oficina@s:spa de@s:spa Rubén@s:cym&spa <donde@s:spa da@s:spa &mo> [//] donde@s:spa da@s:spa Heledd@s:cym&spa +/. INE: está $^S$  en $^S$  eh $^S$  en $^S$  la $^S$  oficina $^S$  de $^S$  Rubén $^S$

aut: be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP eh.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG office.N.F.SG of.PREP name donde<sup>S</sup> da<sup>S</sup> donde<sup>S</sup> da<sup>S</sup> where.REL give.V.3S.PRES.[or].give.V.2S.IMPER where.REL give.V.3S.PRES.[or].give.V.2S.IMPER

 $\mathbf{Heledd}_{S}^{C}$  name

it is in Ruben's office, where he gives Heledd...

aut: ah.IM and.CONJ never.ADV her.PRON.OBJ.F.3S listen.V.1S.PAST play.V.INFIN  $piano_S^C$   $Heledd_S^C$ 

 $piano_S$  Heledd piano.N.M.SG name

ah and I never hear Heledd's piano playing

(879) INE: +< achos mae Heledd@s:cym&spa yn +...

INE: achos mae Heledd $_S^C$  yn aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name PRT

because Heledd is...

(880) INE: na ?

INE: na

aut: no.ADV

no?

(881) ESF: dim [/] dim clywed eh@s:cym&spa chwarae piano@s:cym&spa (..) athrawes (.) cerddoriaeth .

ESF: dim dim clywed eh $_S^C$  chwarae piano $_S^C$  athrawes aut: not.ADV not.ADV hear.V.INFIN eh.IM play.V.INFIN piano.N.M.SG teacher.N.F.SG cerddoriaeth music.N.F.SG

don't hear the (female) music teacher's piano playing

(882) INE: +< wel <dw i> [//] no@s:spa .

INE: wel dw i no<sup>S</sup>

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV

well, I... no

(883)  $\,$  INE: dw i ddim yn gallu na na .

INE: dw i ddim yn gallu na na aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  no.ADV no.ADV I can't, no

(884) ESF:  ${\tt dim}$  ond  ${\tt eh@s:cym\&spa}$  (.)  ${\tt dw}$  i (y)n clywed eh@s:cym&spa canu plant .

ESF: dim ond  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  dw i yn clywed  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  canu aut: not.ADV but.CONJ eh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT hear.V.INFIN eh.IM sing.V.INFIN plant child.N.M.PL

only, er, I hear the children's singing

(885) ESF: dw i (y)n clywed +/.

ESF: dw i yn clywed aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT hear.V.INFIN I hear...

(886) INE: +< mae [//] fi (y)n credu gyda Heledd@s:cym&spa (.) eh@s:cym&spa mae [/] mae plant yn canu yn uchel .

maeplantyncanuynuchelbe.V.3S.PRESchild.N.M.PLPRTsing.V.INFINPRThigh.ADJ

I think with Heledd, er, the children sing loudly

```
(887) ESF: ie .
      ESF: ie
      aut: yes.ADV
      yes
(888) INE: ie?
      INE: ie
      aut: yes.ADV
      yes?
(889) INE: achos mae Heledd@s:cym&spa yn canu uchel .
      INE: achos
                        mae
                                   Heledd_S^C yn canu
      aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name
                                            PRT sing.V.INFIN high.ADJ
      because Heledd sings loudly
(890) ESF: +< [- spa] &=laugh sí .
      ESF: si^S
      aut: yes.ADV
      yes.
(891) INE: +< ie [=! laugh] ie .
      INE: ie
                 ie
      aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
      yes
(892) INE: mae plant yn canu xxx .
                      plant
                               yn canu
      aut: be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL PRT sing.V.INFIN
      the children sing [...]
(893) INE: [- spa] sí está bueno eso .
                  está^S bueno^S eso^S
      INE: si^S
      aut: yes.Adv be.v.3s.pres well.E that.pron.dem.nt.sg
      yes, that's good, that
(894) ESF: [- spa] sí .
      ESF: si^S
      aut: yes.ADV
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yes

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(896) \quad {\tt ESF: si@s:spa (.) \quad mae \ [/] \quad mae \ plant \ canu \ yn \ y \ fore \ (.) \quad {\tt gyda \ Gwilym@s:cym&spa} \ .}
       ESF: si^S
                      mae
                                   mae
                                                plant
                                                             canu
                                                                         yn
       aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL sing.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF
       fore
                                     \mathbf{Gwilym}_{S}^{C}
                           gyda
       morning.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP name
      yes, the children sing in the morning with Gwilym
(897) INE: ie.
      INE: ie
       aut: yes.ADV
      yes
(898) ESF: +< wyt ti (y)n (.) nabod Gwilym_Sanchez@s:cym&spa ?
                                       yn nabod
                         \mathbf{ti}
                                                                  Gwilym\_Sanchez_S^C
       aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT know_someone.V.INFIN name
       do you know Gwilym Sanchez?
(899) ESF: athrawon (.) suplente@s:spa de@s:spa +...
                             \mathbf{suplente}^{S}
                                             \mathbf{de}^{S}
       ESF: athrawon
       aut: teachers.N.M.PL acting.ADJ.M.SG of.PREP
      substitute teacher of...
(900) INE: +< ie .
      INE: ie
       aut: yes.ADV
      yes
(901) ESF: +< si@s:spa Gwilym@s:cym&spa .
       ESF: si^S
                      Gwilym_S^C
       aut: yes.ADV name
      yes Gwilym
(902) ESF: sí@s:spa bueno@s:spa mae [/] &m mae o (y)n chwarae (.) gitâr .
                      bueno^S mae
                                            mae
                                                        o
                                                                       yn chwarae
       {\it aut:} yes.adv well.E
                               be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT play.V.INFIN
       gitâr
       guitar.N.M.SG
      yes well he plays guitar
(903) INE: +< xxx.
(904) INE: ah@s:cym&spa .
```

INE:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(905) ESF: a mae plant canu eh@s:cym&spa saludo@s:spa a@s:spa la@s:spa bandera@s:spa . ESF: a mae plant canu eh $_S^C$  saludo $_S^S$  aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres child.n.m.pl sing.v.infin eh.im greet.v.is.pres.[or].greeting.n.m.sG a $_S^S$  la $_S^S$  bandera $_S^S$  to.prep the.det.det.bef.sg flag.n.f.sg and children sing, er, a flag salute

(906) INE: +< beth ?

INE: beth

aut: what.INT

what?

(907) INE: ah@s:cym&spa (.) yn y bore . INE: ah $_S^C$  yn y bore aut: ah.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG ah, in the morning

(908) ESF: +< eh@s:cym&spa +... ESF:  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{aut}: \mathbf{eh}.\mathbf{IM}$ 

- (909) INE: ia pero@s:spa dim el@s:spa mi@s:spa bandera@s:spa eh@s:cym&spa . INE: ia pero $^S$  dim el $^S$  mi $^S$  bandera $^S$  eh $^C_S$  aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ not.ADV the.DET.DEF.M.SG my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.SG flag.N.F.SG eh.IM yes but not the Mil Bandera, eh
- (910) ESF: xxx +/.
- (911) INE: [- spa] no no no una canción nueva . INE:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{una}^S$   $\mathbf{canción}^S$   $\mathbf{nueva}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV a.DET.INDEF.F.SG song.N.F.SG new.ADJ.F.SG no no no, a new song
- (912) ESF: canu newydd +//.

  ESF: canu newydd newydd aut: sing.V.INFIN new.ADJ

  new singing...
- (913) ESF: eh@s:cym&spa no@s:spa pero@s:spa no@s:spa sé@s:spa si@s:spa la@s:spa hizo@s:spa él@s:spa .

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{pero}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{se}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{la}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  eh.IM not.ADV but.CONJ not.ADV know.V.1S.PRES if.CONJ her.PRON.OBJ.F.3S  $\mathbf{hizo}^S$   $\mathbf{el}^S$  do.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.SUB.M.3S eh. no. but I don't know if he did it

(914) ESF: [- spa] si la inventaron los muchachitos .

ESF: si<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup> inventaron<sup>S</sup> los<sup>S</sup> muchachitos<sup>S</sup>

aut: if.CONJ her.PRON.OBJ.F.3S invent.V.3P.PAST the.DET.DEF.M.PL lads.N.M.PL.DIM

whether the boys made it up

(916) INE: ah@s:cym&spa qué@s:spa lindo@s:spa !

INE: ah\_S^ qué^S lindo^S
aut: ah.IM how.ADV cute.ADJ.M.SG
ah how beautiful!

(917) ESF: [- spa] muy lindo vos sabés qué linda y cantan relindo .

ESF: muy<sup>S</sup> lindo<sup>S</sup> vos<sup>S</sup> sabés<sup>S</sup> qué<sup>S</sup> linda<sup>S</sup>

aut: very.ADV cute.ADJ.M.SG you.PRON.SUB.2S know.V.2S.PRES how.ADV beautiful.ADJ.F.SG

y<sup>S</sup> cantan<sup>S</sup> relindo<sup>S</sup>

and.CONJ sing.V.3P.PRES pretty.ADJ.M.SG.INTENS

very pretty, you know so lovely and they sing beautifully

(918) INE: [- spa] y qué bueno . INE:  $\mathbf{y}^S$  qué  $^S$  bueno  $^S$  aut: and.CONJ what.INT well.E and so well

(919) INE: suplente@s:spa de@s:spa quién@s:spa es@s:spa del@s:spa eh@s:cym&spa +..?

INE: suplente $^S$  de $^S$  quién $^S$  es $^S$  del $^S$  eh $^C_S$ aut: acting.ADJ.M.SG of.PREP who.INT.MF.SG be.V.3S.PRES of\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG eh.IM

whose sybstitute is he ...?

(921) INE: +< Carolina@s:cym&spa .  $\label{eq:ine} \textbf{INE: Carolina}_S^C$ 

aut: name
Carolina's

(922) ESF: no@s:spa de@s:spa Lois@s:cym&spa .

ESF:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{de}^S$   $\mathbf{Lois}_S^C$  aut: not.ADV of.PREP name no,  $\mathbf{Lois}$ '

- (923) INE: ah@s:cym&spa y@s:spa Lois@s:cym&spa tiene@s:spa xxx ya@s:spa . INE: ah $_S^C$  y $_S^S$  Lois $_S^C$  tiene $_S^S$  ya $_S^S$  aut: ah.IM and.CONJ name have.V.3S.PRES already.ADV ah and Lois already has [...]
- (924) ESF: +< [- spa] y hasta fin de año . ESF:  $\mathbf{y}^S$  hasta<sup>S</sup> fin  $\mathbf{b}^S$  de  $\mathbf{b}^S$  año  $\mathbf{b}^S$  aut: and CONJ until.PREP end.N.M.SG of.PREP year.N.M.SG up to the end of the year
- (926) ESF: [- spa] por ahora . ESF: por<sup>S</sup> ahora<sup>S</sup> aut: for.PREP now.ADV fo far
- (927) INE: [- spa] y el año que viene lo vas a tener que renovar . INE:  $\mathbf{y}^S$  el  $\mathbf{a}$  año  $\mathbf{a}$  que  $\mathbf{v}$  viene  $\mathbf{v}$  aut: and.conj the.det.def.m.sg year.n.m.sg that.pron.rel come.v.3s.pres lo  $\mathbf{v}$  vas  $\mathbf{a}$  tener  $\mathbf{v}$  que  $\mathbf{v}$  renovar  $\mathbf{v}$  him.pron.obj.m.3s go.v.2s.pres to.prep have.v.infin that.conj renew.v.infin and next year you will have to renew it
- (929) ESF: achos mae [/] (.) mae plan(t) (.) ddim yn da .

  ESF: achos mae mae plant ddim yn da 
  aut: because.conj be.v.ss.pres be.v.ss.pres child.n.m.pl not.adv+sm prt be.im+sm 
  because the children aren't well
- (930) INE: dw i ddim yn nabod plant Lois@s:cym&spa . INE: dw i ddim yn nabod plant Lois $_S^C$  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know\_someone.V.INFIN child.N.M.PL name I don't know Lois' children

(931) INE: pero@s:spa (.) wedi clywed amdan [//] amdanyn nhw . INE:  $pero^S$ wedi clywed amdan amdanyn aut: but.conj after.prep hear.v.infin for\_them.prep+pron.3p for\_them.prep+pron.3p nhwthey.PRON.3P but have heard about them (932) ESF: +< mae [/] mae [/] (.) maen nhw (y)n sâl . ESF: mae mae maen nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT ill.ADJ they're ill

(933) INE: sâl ?

INE: sâl

aut: ill.ADJ

ill?

(934) ESF: ie .

ESF: ie aut: yes.ADV

(935) ESF: discapacitado@s:spa (.) ie?

ESF: discapacitado<sup>S</sup> ie

aut: disabled.ADJ.M.SG yes.ADV

handicapped, yes?

(936) INE: [- spa] sí sí sí sí es discapacitado . INE: sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  es $^S$  discapacitado $^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES disabled.ADJ.M.SG yes yes yes handicapped

(937) ESF: +< ie ?
ESF: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes?

(938) INE: [- spa] pucha (.) sí . INE: pucha $^S$  sí $^S$  aut: wow.E yes. $^ADV$  damn, yes (939) INE: y@s:spa siempre@s:spa viste@s:spa Lois@s:cym&spa tiene@s:spa esa@s:spa buena@s:spa onda@s:spa .

INE:  $y^S$  siempre<sup>S</sup> viste<sup>S</sup> Lois<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> tiene<sup>S</sup> esa<sup>S</sup>

aut: and. CONJ always. ADV see. V.2S. PAST name have. V.3S. PRES that. PRON. DEM. F.SGbuena<sup>S</sup> onda<sup>S</sup>

well. ADJ. F.SG wave. N.F.SG

and always, did you see, Lois has this good will

(940) INE: beth am Carys@s:cym&spa ?

INE: beth am Carys $_S^C$  aut: what.INT for.PREP name what about Carys?

(941) INE: mae hi wedi mynd?

INE: mae hi wedi mynd aut: be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s after.prep go.v.infin has she gone?

(942) ESF: +< &=noise (.) ie mae hi (y)n hapus iawn (.) rŵan .

ESF: ie mae hi yn hapus iawn rŵan aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT happy.ADJ very.ADV now.ADV yes, she's very happy now

(943) INE: achos mae +/.

INE: achos mae

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES

because she's...

(944) ESF: +< achos mae wedi gorffen dosbarth .

ESF: achos mae wedi gorffen dosbarth aut: because .CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP complete.V.INFIN class.N.M.SG because she's finished class

(945) ESF: felly (.) ddim licencia@s:spa (.) hapus iawn eh@s:cym&spa Melinda@s:cym&spa .

ESF: felly ddim licencia<sup>S</sup> hapus iawn  $eh_S^C$  Melinda<sup>C</sup> aut: so.ADV not.ADV+SM licence.N.F.SG happy.ADJ very.ADV eh.IM name so no degree, very happy, er, Melinda

(946) ESF: a dw i (y)n gwneud eh@s:cym&spa escenografía@s:spa para@s:spa fin@s:spa de@s:spa año@s:spa ah@s:cym&spa &=clap .

ESF: a dw i yn gwneud  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s pr make.v.infin eh.im

escenografía  $^S$  para  $^S$  fin  $^S$  de  $^S$  año  $^S$  stage\_design.N.F.SG.[or].scenography.N.F.SG for.PREP end.N.M.SG of.PREP year.N.M.SG ah  $^C_S$ 

ah.IM

and I'm doing, eh, set design by the end of the year

(947) INE: (e)fallai mae ddim gyda hi dw i (y)n credu .

INE: efallai mae ddim gyda hi dw

aut: perhaps.conj be.v.3s.pres not.adv+sm with.prep she.pron.f.3s be.v.1s.pres

i yn credu

I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN

I think she might not have it

(948) INE: [- spa] no por ahı tiene un nombrecito dando vuelta .

INE:  $no^S$   $por^S$   $ahi^S$   $tiene^S$   $un^S$   $nombrecito^S$  aut: not.ADV for.PREP there.ADV have.V.3S.PRES one.DET.INDEF.M.SG name.N.M.SG.DIM  $dando^S$   $vuelta^S$  give.V.PRESPART return.N.F.SG.[or].return.V.F.SG.PASTPART she has a name in her mind

(949) ESF: mae hyn eh@s:cym&spa (.) o ysgariad hi felly &=laugh .

ESF: mae hyn  $eh_S^C$  o ysgariad hi felly aut: be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.DEM.SP eh.IM of.PREP divorce.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S so.ADV so this is from her divorce

(950) ESF: ie (.) dw i (y)n credu .

ESF: ie dw i yn credu aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN yes I think so

(951) ESF: ti (y)n credu ?

ESF: ti yn credu

aut: you.PRON.2S PRT believe.V.INFIN
you think?

(952) INE: [- spa] este +/.

INE: este $^S$ 

aut: this.PRON.DEM.M.SG

that...

(953) ESF: +< achos mae hi (y)n (.) hapus iawn .

ESF: achos mae hi yn hapus iawn aut: because.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s prt happy.Adj very.Adv
because she's very happy

- (954) INE: &=laugh .
- (955) ESF: oh@s:cym&spa &=tongue\_click .

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

(956) INE: este@s:spa claro@s:spa y@s:spa [/] &b y@s:spa beth am y ym um athrawes arall (.) o (y)r ý plástica@s:spa ?

INE: este<sup>S</sup> claro<sup>S</sup> y<sup>S</sup> y<sup>S</sup> beth am y aut: this.PRON.DEM.M.SG of\_course.E and.CONJ and.CONJ what.INT for.PREP the.DET.DEF ym um athrawes arall o yr ý plástica<sup>S</sup> um.IM um.IM teacher.N.F.SG other.ADJ of.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM plastic.ADJ.F.SG eh of course and what about the other (female) teacher, from the, er, plastic?

(958) ESF: Dolores@s:cym&spa ie . ESF: Dolores $_S^C$  ie aut: name yes.ADV Dolores, yes

(959) INE: +< Dolores@s:cym&spa ? INE: Dolores $_S^C$  aut: name

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(960)} & \text{INE: } +< \text{ ia } . \\ & \text{INE: ia} \\ & \textit{aut: } yes. \textit{ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$ 

(961) INE: [- spa] sí qué tal?

INE: sí<sup>S</sup> qué<sup>S</sup> tal<sup>S</sup>

aut: yes.ADV how.ADV such.ADJ.MF.SG

yes, how is it going?

(962) ESF: mae hi (y)n (...) eh@s:cym&spa +/. 
ESF: mae hi yn eh $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT eh.IM she's, er...

(963) INE: +< dim\_byd ?

INE: dim\_byd
aut: nothing.ADV
nothing?

(964) ESF: eh@s:cym&spa na na na mae hi (y)n eh@s:cym&spa tranquila@s:spa ?

ESF: eh\_S^C na na na mae hi yn eh\_S^C tranquila^S

aut: eh.IM no.ADV no.ADV PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT eh.IM quiet.ADJ.F.SG

er, no no, she's, er, calm

- (965) INE: xxx. (966) ESF: sí@s:spa pero@s:spa mae hi (y)n ý uh weithio trwy (y)r amser .  $\mathbf{pero}^S$ mae hi yn ý  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ weithio aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT er.IM er.IM work.V.INFIN+SM  $\mathbf{amser}$ through.prep the.det.def time.n.m.sg yes but she's working all the time (967) INE: [-spa] sí? INE:  $si^S$ aut: yes.ADV yes? (968) ESF: ie. ESF: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (969) INE: ah@s:cym&spa buenísimo@s:spa .
- (970) ESF: mae hi eh@s:cym&spa +//. ESF: mae hi eh $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S eh.IM she's, eh...

INE:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  buenísimo<sup>S</sup> aut: ah.IM well.ADJ.SUP.M.SG

ah excellent

- (971) ESF: viste@s:spa que@s:spa están@s:spa con@s:spa la@s:spa articulación@s:spa con@s:spa el@s:spa ysgol meithrin?

  ESF: viste<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> están<sup>S</sup> con<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup> articulación<sup>S</sup> aut: see.V.2S.PAST that.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES with.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG joint.N.F.SG con<sup>S</sup> el<sup>S</sup> ysgol meithrin with.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN did you see that they are in discussion with the nursery school?
- (972) INE: ah@s:cym&spa si@s:spa .  $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{INE:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C & \mathbf{si}^S \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & ah.\mathit{IM} & yes.\mathit{ADV} \\ \\ & \text{ah yes} \end{array}$
- (973) ESF: +< bueno@s:spa Tina@s:cym&spa sacó@s:spa licencia@s:spa . ESF: bueno^S Tina\_S^C sacó^S licencia^S aut: well.E name remove.V.3S.PAST licence.N.F.SG well, Tina got the license

(974) ESF: ella@s:spa &=clicks\_fingers &=clicks\_fingers <los@s:spa &ot> [//] eh@s:cym&spa los@s:spa otros@s:spa los@s:spa de@s:spa música@s:spa y@s:spa los@s:spa de@s:spa gimnasio@s:spa le@s:spa dejaron@s:spa sola@s:spa . ESF:  $ella^S$  $\mathbf{eh}_{\mathbf{s}}^{C} \quad \mathbf{los}^{S}$ aut: she.Pron.sub.f.3s the.det.def.m.pl eh.im the.det.def.m.pl others.Pron.m.pl  $\mathbf{y}^S$  $de^S$  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{u}\mathbf{s}\mathbf{i}\mathbf{c}\mathbf{a}^S$  $\mathbf{los}^{S}$  $the. {\tt DET.DEF.M.PL} \ of. {\tt PREP} \ music. {\tt N.F.SG} \ and. {\tt CONJ} \ the. {\tt DET.DEF.M.PL} \ of. {\tt PREP}$  $\mathbf{sola}^S$  $le^S$  $\mathbf{dejaron}^S$  $gimnasio^S$ gymnasium.N.M.SG him.PRON.OBL.MF.23S let.V.3P.PAST only.ADJ.F.SG she... the other, the music ones and the gym ones, they left her alone.

(975) ESF: +< [- spa] ella xxx toda la actividad . ESF: ella<sup>S</sup> toda<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup> actividad<sup>S</sup> aut: she.PRON.SUB.F.3S all.ADJ.F.SG the.DET.DEF.F.SG activity.N.F.SG she [...] all the activity

- (977) ESF: [- spa] trabajó . ESF: trabajó<sup>S</sup> aut: work. V.3S. PAST she worked
- (978) ESF: dim problem .

  ESF: dim problem aut: not.ADV problem.N.MF.SG no problem
- (979) INE: [- spa] porque habían planificado los de gimnasia ir allá a la cascada . INE: porque habían planificado  $^S$  los  $^S$  de  $^S$  aut: because.conj have.v.sp.imperf schedule.v.pastpart the.det.def.m.pl of.prep gimnasia  $^S$  ir  $^S$  allá  $^S$  a  $^S$  la  $^S$  cascada  $^S$  gymnastics.N.f.sg go.v.infin there.adv to.prep the.det.def.f.sg waterfall.n.f.sg because they have planned, the gym people to go there to the waterfall
- (980) ESF: +< [- spa] no con todo el +//.

  ESF: no<sup>S</sup> con<sup>S</sup> todo<sup>S</sup> el<sup>S</sup>

  aut: not.ADV with.PREP everything.PRON.M.SG the.DET.DEF.M.SG

  no, with all the...

- (982) ESF: [- spa] no no no eso lo suspendieron . ESF:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{eso}^S$   $\mathbf{lo}^S$  suspendieron  $\mathbf{oo}^S$  aut: not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S suspend.V.3P.PAST no no no, it was suspended
- (983) INE: <la@s:spa cara@s:spa> [/] la@s:spa cara@s:spa de@s:spa Juana@s:cym&spa cuando@s:spa Juan@s:cym&spa empezó@s:spa &=laugh .

  INE: la\$ cara\$ la\$ cara\$ de\$ Juana\$^C\$ aut: the.DET.DEF.F.SG face.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF.F.SG face.N.F.SG of.PREP name cuando\$ Juan\$^C\$ empezó\$ when.CONJ name start.V.3S.PAST the face, Juana\$^S\$ face when Juan started
- (984) ESF: +< &=laugh .
- (985) ESF: wyneb Juana@s:cym&spa (.) ych\_a\_fi !

  ESF: wyneb Juana\_S ych\_a\_fi

  aut: face.N.M.SG.[or].face.N.M.SG+SM name yuck.E

  Juana's face, yuck!
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(986)} & \text{INE: [- spa] no sab\'{e}s} \; . \\ & & \text{INE: no}^S & \text{sab\'{e}s}^S \\ & & \textit{aut: not.ADV know.v.2s.PRES} \\ & & \text{you don't know} \end{array}$
- (987) INE: wel Melinda<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> rhaid i ni siarad amdano hwn ym +...

  INE: wel Melinda<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> rhaid i ni siarad
  aut: well.IM name necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P talk.V.INFIN

  amdano hwn ym
  for\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S this.PRON.DEM.M.SG um.IM

  well Melinda, we must talk about this, um...
- (988) INE: [- spa] claro porque (.) ella iba a tener que estar viste +/.

  INE: claro<sup>S</sup> porque<sup>S</sup> ella<sup>S</sup> iba<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> tener<sup>S</sup>

  aut: of\_course.E because.CONJ she.PRON.SUB.F.3S go.V.13S.IMPERF to.PREP have.V.INFIN

  que<sup>S</sup> estar<sup>S</sup> viste<sup>S</sup>

  that.CONJ be.V.INFIN see.V.2S.PAST

  of course, because she was going to be, did you see...

(990) INE: [- spa] no no muy [///] más trabajo . INE:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{muy}^S$   $\mathbf{más}^S$   $\mathbf{trabajo}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  not.ADV not.ADV very.ADV more.ADV work.N.M.SG no no, very... more work

(991) ESF: +< mae [/] mae Melinda@s:cym&spa eh@s:cym&spa wedi gorffen eh@s:cym&spa (..) experiencias@s:spa eh@s:cym&spa de@s:spa salidas@s:spa (..) con@s:spa ysgol meithrin achos tywydd ddim yn dda .

no, Melinda has finished school trips with nursery school because of the weather not being good

(993) INE: na mae tywydd yn ofnadwy ia i mynd rhywle .

no, the weather's awful, yes, for going somewhere

INE: na mae tywydd yn ofnadwy ia i mynd aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES weather.N.M.SG PRT terrible.ADJ yes.ADV to.PREP go.V.INFIN rhywle somewhere.N.M.SG

(994) ESF: [- spa] &n &a (.) además programar una salida para ir a comer con los chicos .

ESF: además<sup>S</sup> programar<sup>S</sup> una<sup>S</sup> salida<sup>S</sup> para<sup>S</sup> ir<sup>S</sup>
aut: moreover.ADV schedule.V.INFIN a.DET.INDEF.F.SG start.N.F.SG for.PREP go.V.INFIN  $\mathbf{a}^{S} \quad \mathbf{comer}^{S} \quad \mathbf{con}^{S} \quad \mathbf{los}^{S} \quad \mathbf{chicos}^{S}$   $to.PREP \quad eat.V.INFIN \quad with.PREP \quad the.DET.DEF.M.PL \quad lad.N.M.PL$ also to plan a school trip to go for food with the students

- (995) ESF: a qué@s:spa hora@s:spa tenés@s:spa que@s:spa ir@s:spa?

  ESF: a qué^S hora^S tenés^S que^S ir^S

  aut: and.conj what.int time.n.f.sg have.v.zs.pres that.conj go.v.infin

  what time you have to go?
- (996) INE: +< [- spa] no y cocinar .

  INE: no<sup>S</sup> y<sup>S</sup> cocinar S

  aut: not.ADV and.CONJ cook.V.INFIN

  no, and to cook

(997) INE: [- spa] y comer . INE:  $y^S$  comer s aut: and.CONJ eat.V.INFIN and to eat

(998) ESF: +< [- spa] por eso +//. ESF:  $por^S$  eso<sup>S</sup>  $aut: for.PREP \ that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG$ 

because of this...

(999) ESF: eh@s:cym&spa por@s:spa ejemplo@s:spa (.) eh@s:cym&spa Gwilym@s:cym&spa ddim yn dod achos mae o (y)n (.) eh@s:cym&spa plant yn yr ysgol .

ESF: eh\_S^C por^S ejemplo^S eh\_S^C Gwilym\_S^C ddim yn dod aut: eh.IM for.PREP example.N.M.SG eh.IM name not.ADV+SM PRT come.V.INFIN

achos mae o yn eh\_S^C plant yn yr because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT eh.IM child.N.M.PL in.PREP the.DET.DEF

ysgol school.N.F.SG

er, for example, Gwilym isn't coming because he's, er, children at school

- (1000) INE: +< mae o (y)n weithio yn yr ysgol arall (.) ie .

  INE: mae o yn weithio yn yr ysgol aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT work.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG arall ie other.ADJ yes.ADV

  he's working in the other school, yes
- (1002) INE: +< mae o (y)n gorffen +...

  INE: mae o yn gorffen

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT complete.V.INFIN

  he's finishing...
- (1003) INE: ia hanner awr wedi un ia .

  INE: ia hanner awr wedi un ia aut: yes.ADV half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP one.NUM yes.ADV yes, half past one, yes

(1004) ESF: mae (.) ym (.) Heledd@s:cym&spa hefyd .

there's Heledd as well

(1005) INE: na mae Heledd@s:cym&spa ddim yn hoffi wneud dim\_byd .

 $\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{dim\_byd} \\ nothing. ADV \end{array}$ 

no, Heledd doesn't like doing anything

(1006) ESF: ie.

ESF: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(1007) ESF: [- spa] pero además tampoco puede .

 $\textbf{ESF: pero}^S \quad \textbf{además}^S \quad \textbf{tampoco}^S \quad \textbf{puede}^S$ 

aut: but.conj moreover.adv neither.adv be\_able.v.3s.pres

but she can't [...] either

(1008) INE: wel (.) ie .

INE: wel ie

aut: well.im yes.adv

well, yes

(1009) ESF: +< mae Melchor@s:cym&spa ie .

ESF: mae Melchor $_{S}^{C}$  ie

aut: be.V.3S.PRES name yes.ADV

Melchor is, yes

 $(1010) \quad {\tt ESF: Melchor@s:cym&spa\ a\ +} \dots$ 

ESF: Melchor $_{S}^{C}$  a

aut: name and.CONJ

 $\label{eq:Melchor} \mbox{ Melchor and}...$ 

(1011) INE: ++ a athrawes o (y)r ysgol feithrin .

INE: a athrawes o yr ysgol feithrin aut: and.CONJ teacher.N.F.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM and a (female) teacher from the nursery school

(1012) ESF: &n &a (.) dim ond Melchor@s:cym&spa ?

ESF: dim ond Melchor $_S^C$  aut: not.adv but.conj name

just Melchor?

(1013) ESF: no@s:spa achos mae Carys@s:cym&spa (.) cwrs <yn y> [/] yn yr ysgol uwch yn y bore .

because Carys [has] a course in the secondary school in the morning

(1014) INE: +< [- spa] sí .

INE:  $\mathbf{si}^S$ aut: yes.ADVves

(1015) INE: ia.

INE: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(1016) ESF: mae Dolores@s:cym&spa hefyd .

Dolores too

(1017) INE: mmhm.

INE: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(1018) ESF: felly dim ond Melchor@s:cym&spa a athrawes eh@s:cym&spa gym@s:eng ysgol meithrin .

**ESF:** felly dim ond Melchor $_S^C$  a athrawes eh $_S^C$  gym $^E$  aut: so.ADV not.ADV but.CONJ name and.CONJ teacher.N.F.SG eh.IM gym.N.SG

ysgol meithrin school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN

so only Melchor and the nursery school gym teacher

(1019) INE: [- spa] no .

INE:  $no^S$ aut: not.ADV

no

(1020) ESF: dau [/] dau (.) athrawon (.) i [/] i (.) pedwar\_deg plant .

ESF: dau dau athrawon i i pedwar\_deg plant aut: two.NUM.M two.NUM.M teachers.N.M.PL to.PREP to.PREP forty.NUM child.N.M.PL two teachers for forty children

no, no

(1022) INE: +< mm +...

INE: mm
aut: mm.IM

(1023) INE: na na na .

INE: na na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no.DV

(1024) ESF: na .

ESF: na
aut: no.ADV
no

(1025) INE: na na na .

INE: na na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no no

(1026) ESF: a mae Juana $^C_S$  eh $^C_S$  se $^S$  vuelve $^S$  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name eh.IM self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP return.V.3S.PRES loca $^S$  mad.ADJ.F.SG and Juana eh... is going crazy.

(1027) INE: xxx mae hi xxx .

INE: mae hi

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

[...] she's [...]

(1028) INE: achos mae [/] maen nhw (y)n dweud i wneud rywbeth a fydd Juana@s:cym&spa (y)n gweithio xxx .

INE: achos mae maen nhw yn dweud i aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN to.PREP

wneud rywbeth a fydd Juana $_S^C$  yn make.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM name PRT

gweithio

work. V.INFIN

because they say to do something and Juana will work [...]

(1029) INE: llawer o pethau i gwneud .

INE: llawer o pethau i gwneud aut: many.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL to.PREP make.V.INFIN lots of things to do

(1030) INE: na na .

INE: na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV

no no

(1031) INE: a aethon nhw i gweld ym dosbarth yn yr ysgol feithrin Juana@s:cym&spa a Alma@s:cym&spa (.) ah@s:cym&spa eso@s:spa estuvo@s:spa bueno@s:spa bueno@s:spa

INE: a aethon nhw i gweld ym dosbarth aut: and.conj go.v.3p.past they.pron.3p to.prep see.v.infin um.im class.n.m.sg

ynysgolfeithringJuana $_S^C$ aAlma $_S^C$ ah $_S^C$ in.PREPthe.DET.DEFschool.N.F.SGnurture.V.INFIN+SMnameand.CONJnameah.IM $eso^S$  $estuvo^S$  $bueno^S$  $bueno^S$  $bueno^S$ that.PRON.DEM.NT.SGbe.V.3S.PASTwell.Ewell.E

and they went to see a class at nursery school, Juana and Alma, ah that was good, good

(1032) ESF: +< ie .

ESF: ie
aut: yes.ADV

(1033) ESF: a [/] a mae athrawon yr ysgol feithrin mynd i (y)r ysgol dau\_ddeg pedwar .

ESF: a a mae athrawon yr ysgol

aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES teachers.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

feithrin mynd i yr ysgol dau\_ddeg pedwar

nurture.V.INFIN+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG twenty.NUM four.NUM.M

and some teachers from the nursery school are going to the Twenty Four school

(1034) ESF: +< o (y)r ysgol feithrin .

(1035) INE: +< [- spa] eso es relindo . INE:  $eso^S$  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{s}^S$  $relindo^S$ aut: that.pron.dem.nt.sg be.v.3s.pres pretty.adj.m.sg.intens that's really lovely (1036) INE: [- spa] bueno . INE: bueno $^S$ aut: well.Eright (1037) ESF: +< ah@s:cym&spa . ESF:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$ aut: ah.im (1038) ESF: <mae mae mae hi> [//] maen nhw hapus iawn (.) con@s:spa la@s:spa experiencia@s:spa . ESF: mae mae mae  $\mathbf{hi}$ maen aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P  $\mathbf{con}^S$  $\mathbf{la}^S$  $experiencia^S$ iawn happy.Adj very.Adv with.prep the.det.def.f.sg experience.n.f.sg they're very happy with the experience (1039) INE: [- spa] sí . INE:  $si^S$ aut: yes.ADV yes (1040) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa &re fue@s:spa enriquecedora@s:spa . ESF:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  fue<sup>S</sup> enriquecedora $^S$ aut: ah.im be.v.3S.PAST enriching.ADJ.F.SG ah it was enriching (1041) ESF: sacaron@s:spa muchas@s:spa cosas@s:spa eh@s:cym&spa positivas@s:spa (.) eh@s:cym&spa . ESF: sacaron $^S$  $\mathbf{muchas}^{S}$  $\mathbf{cosas}^S$  $eh_S^C$  $\pmb{aut:} \quad \textit{remove.V.3P.PAST} \quad \textit{many.PRON.F.PL} \quad \textit{sew.V.2S.SUBJ.PRES.[or].thing.N.F.PL} \quad \textit{eh.IM} \quad \textit{i.i.} \quad$  $\mathbf{positivas}^S$  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$ positive.ADJ.F.PL eh.IM they got a lot of positive things out of it (1042) INE: +< [- spa] sí sí sí (.) sí sí sí .  $\mathbf{si}^S$  $\mathbf{si}^S$  $\mathbf{si}^S$  $\mathbf{si}^S$ 

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes yes

(1043) INE: +< [- spa] qué bueno .

INE:  $\mathbf{que}^S$  bueno<sup>S</sup> aut: what.INT well.E how good

(1044) ESF: wn i dim r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .

ESF: wn i dim rŵan aut: know.v.1s.pres+sm 1.pron.1s not.adv now.adv I don't know now

(1045) INE: wel (.) está@s:spa bien@s:spa .

INE: wel está $^S$  bien $^S$  aut: well. IM be. V.3S.PRES well. ADV well, it's good

ESF: a ti pan wyt ti yn dod

aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S when.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT come.V.INFIN

o yr ysgol blwyddyn diwetha blwyddyn nesa

of.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG year.N.F.SG last.ADJ year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP

and you, when are you coming from school next year?

(1047) INE: mis Mawrth dw i (y)n credu ia?

INE: mis Mawrth dw i yn credu ia aut: month.N.M.SG March.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN yes.ADV

March, I think, yes?

(1048) INE: dau ar hugain.

(1049) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa .

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(1050) INE: [- spa] veintidós o por ahí xxx veintidós .

INE: veintidós<sup>S</sup> o<sup>S</sup> por<sup>S</sup> ahí<sup>S</sup> veintidós<sup>S</sup> aut:  $twenty\_two.NUM$  or.CONJ for.PREP there.ADV  $twenty\_two.NUM$  twenty two or around then, [...]  $twenty\_two$ 

(1051) ESF: &=gasp .

(1052) ESF: +< ardderchog .

ESF: ardderchog aut: excellent.ADJ

excellent

(1053) INE: xxx ia .

INE: ia
aut: yes.ADV

[...] yes

(1054) ESF: a mae Heledd@s:cym&spa eh@s:cym&spa renuncia@s:spa yn mis eh@s:cym&spa Chwefror (.) achos mae +/.

**ESF:** a mae Heledd $_S^C$  eh $_S^C$  renuncia $_S^S$  yn mis eh $_S^C$  aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres name eh.im quit.v.3s.pres pr month.n.m.sg eh.im

Chwefror achos mae

February.N.M.SG because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES

and Heledd, er... she's giving it up in February because...

(1055) INE: +< sut wyt ti (y)n gwybod ?

INE: sut wyt ti yn gwybod aut: how.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s prt know.v.infin how do you know?

(1056) ESF: eh@s:cym&spa ?

**ESF:**  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: eh.IM

(1057) INE: sut wyt ti (y)n gwybod mae hi (y)n +..?

INE: sut wyt ti yn gwybod mae hi
aut: how.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s prt know.v.infin be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s
yn
prt

how do you know she's...?

(1058) INE: &dwe dywedais hi i ti?

INE: dywedais hi i ti

aut: say.V.1S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S to.PREP you.PRON.2S

she told you?

(1059) ESF: +< ie .

ESF: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(1060) ESF: achos mae +/.

ESF: achos mae

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES

because...

(1061) INE: mae hi (y)n mynd yn\_ôl i Drelew@s:cym&spa ?

INE: mae hi yn mynd yn\_ôl i Drelew $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN back.ADV to.PREP name is she going back to Trelew?

(1062) ESF: fy xxx +//.

ESF: fy

aut: my.ADJ.POSS.1S

my [...]

(1063) ESF: ie .

ESF: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(1064) ESF: ei [/] &ha ei gariad (.) hi +/.

ESF: ei ei gariad hi aut: his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S love.N.MF.SG+SM she.PRON.F.3S her boyfriend...

(1065) INE: ý wedi symud xxx .

INE: ý wedi symud

aut: er.im after.prep move.v.infin

++ er, has moved [...]

(1066) ESF: +, wedi symud .

ESF: wedi symud

aut: after.PREP move.V.INFIN

...has moved

(1067) INE: oh@s:cym&spa mae hi (y)n hapus xxx .

INE:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  mae hi yn hapus  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{3S}.\mathbf{PRES}$   $\mathbf{she}.\mathbf{PRON}.\mathbf{F}.\mathbf{3S}$   $\mathbf{PRT}$   $\mathbf{happy}.\mathbf{ADJ}$  oh,  $\mathbf{she}$ 's happy [...]

(1068) INE: [- spa] se va porque ya +/.

INE:  $se^S$   $va^S$  porque september 3SP self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP go.V.3S.PRES because self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP self.PRON.R

 $(1069) \quad {\tt ESF: +< ie ie achos mae merch yn (.)} \quad \&n (.) \quad {\tt aros yn Trelew@s:cym&spa} \ .$ 

 $\mathbf{Trelew}_S^C$ 

name

yes because her daughter is staying in Trelew

(1070) INE: +< [- spa] ay sí .

INE:  $ay^S$   $si^S$  aut: oh.IM yes.ADV

oh yes

(1071) INE: [- spa] sí sí sí .

INE:  $\mathfrak{s}i^S$   $\mathfrak{s}i^S$   $\mathfrak{s}i^S$ 

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes yes

(1072) INE: no@s:spa no@s:spa ella@s:spa está@s:spa contenta@s:spa porque@s:spa ella@s:spa quería@s:spa volver@s:spa a@s:spa Trelew@s:cym&spa .

INE:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{ella}^S$   $\mathbf{est\acute{a}}^S$   $\mathbf{contenta}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  not.ADV not.ADV she.PRON.SUB.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES content.V.3S.PRES.[or].happy.ADJ.F.SG.[or].content.V.2S.IM

no no she's happy because she wants to return to Trelew

 $\left(1073\right)$  INE: [- spa] sí sí .

INE:  $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$ 

 ${\it aut:}$  yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes

(1074) INE: este@s:spa y@s:spa ym +//.

INE: este<sup>S</sup> v<sup>S</sup> vm

aut: this.PRON.DEM.M.SG and.CONJ um.IM

this and um...

(1075) INE: ah@s:cym&spa a mae hi wedi gorffen i gweithio yn yr ysgol ciento@s:spa doce@s:spa hefyd .

INE:  $\operatorname{ah}_S^C$  a mae hi wedi gorffen i aut:  $\operatorname{ah.IM}$  and.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s after.prep complete.v.infin to.prep

ah, and she's finished working at the 112 school too

(1076) ESF: ie . ESF: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (1077) INE: dywedais i Pedra@s:cym&spa . i INE: dywedais  $\mathbf{Pedra}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ aut: say.V.1S.PAST to.PREP name I said to Pedra (1078) INE: fy [/] fy [/] &n fy ffrind . INE: fy ffrind fy fy aut: my.Adj.Poss.1s my.Adj.Poss.1s my.Adj.Poss.1s friend.N.M.SG my friend (1079) ESF: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie . ESF:  $ah_S^C$  ie aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes (1080) INE: <(e)fallai mae hi> [//] achos mae hi yn gweithio yn Gualjaina@s:cym&spa . INE: efallai mae  $\mathbf{hi}$ achos mae aut: perhaps.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s because.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s Gualjaina $_{s}^{C}$ yn gweithio  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ PRT work. V.INFIN in. PREP name maybe she's... because she works in Gualjaina (1081) ESF: oh@s:cym&spa . ESF:  $oh_S^C$ aut: oh.im (1082) INE: Gualjaina@s:cym&spa están@s:spa asfaltando@s:spa . INE: Gualjaina $_{S}^{C}$  están $^{S}$  $asfaltando^{S}$ be.V.3P.PRES tarmac.V.PRESPART Gualjaina, they are asphalting (1083) ESF: +< ych a fi . ESF: ych aut: yuck.IM.[or].ox.N.M.SG.[or].be.V.2P.PRES and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM yuck

(1084) INE: [- spa] el camino no sabes lo que es .

INE: el<sup>S</sup> camino<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> sabes<sup>S</sup> lo<sup>S</sup>

aut: the.DET.DEF.M.SG way.N.M.SG not.ADV know.V.2S.PRES the.DET.DEF.NT.SG

que<sup>S</sup> es<sup>S</sup>

that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES

the road, you don't know how it is

(1085) INE: el@s:spa car +/.

INE: el<sup>S</sup> car

aut: the.DET.DEF.M.SG car.N.M.SG

the car...

(1086) ESF: ie .

(1087) INE: +, &m wedi [/] wedi +...

INE: wedi wedi

aut: after.PREP after.PREP

...has...

(1088) ESF: mae ffordd ofnadwy .

ESF: mae ffordd ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES way.N.F.SG terrible.ADJ the road (is) awful

(1090) INE: car Pedra@s:cym&spa wedi (.) romperse@s:spa xxx +/.

INE: car Pedra $_{S}^{C}$  wedi romperse $_{S}^{S}$ aut: car.N.M.SG name after.PREP smash.V.INFIN+SE[PRON.MF.3S]

Pedra's car broke down [...]

(1091) ESF: ++ wedi torri trwy (y)r amser .

ESF: wedi torri trwy yr amser aut: after.PREP break.V.INFIN through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG broken all the time

- (1092) INE: wedi <torri (.) wir> [=! laugh] !

  INE: wedi torri wir

  aut: after.PREP break.V.INFIN true.ADJ+SM

  broken, right!

- (1095) ESF: +< &=laugh .