## Patagonia1

## Conversation details

Participants: Carlos (CRS - 28 yr, male, Adult), Diana (DIA - 22 yr, female, Adult), Mabel (MBL - 21 yr, female, Adult), Unkown (OSE - Adult). Background: Conversation at a meeting centre in Buenos Aires, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 10 min 02 sec. Date: 25 October 2009. Transcriber: Myfyr Prys and Lowri Jones, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) MBL: ond rwyt ti (y)n byw ar bwys (y)r coleg ia ?

MBL: ond rwyt ti yn byw ar bwys aut: but.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT live.V.INFIN on.PREP weight.N.M.SG+SM yr coleg ia the.DET.DEF college.N.M.SG yes.ADV

but you live next to the college right?

(2) MBL: y brif [//] brifysgol ?

MBL: y brif brifysgol aut: the.DET.DEF principal.PREQ+SM university.N.F.SG+SM the university?

(3) DIA: ia (.) tua (.) pedwar bloc .

DIA: ia tua pedwar bloc aut: yes.ADV towards.PREP four.NUM.M block.N.M.SG yeah, [...] four blocks

(4) MBL: be pedwar bloc?

MBL: be pedwar bloc aut: what.INT four.NUM.M block.N.M.SG what, four blocks?

(5) DIA: si@s:spa.

DIA:  $\mathbf{si}^S$ aut: yes.ADVyes.

(6) MBL: ia .

MBL: ia

aut: yes.AD

- (7) DIA: dw i gallu mynd (.) uh +...
  - DIA: dw i gallu mynd uh

    aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN er.IM

    I can go, uh...
  - r can go, un...
- (8) CRS: ++ cerdded .

CRS: cerdded

aut: walk. V.3S.IMPER

...you can walk

- (9) DIA: cerdded <i (y)r> [?] brifysgol .
- DIA: cerdded i yr brifysgol
  aut: walk.V.3S.IMPER to.PREP the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG+SM
  walk to the university
- (10) MBL: [- spa] &=laugh es muy gracioso .

dat. ve.v.ss.FRES very.ADV futting.ADJ.M.SG

it's very funny

(11) DIA: sí@s:spa .

DIA:  $\mathbf{si}^S$ 

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(12) MBL: so@s:eng funny@s:eng siarad Cymraeg ni .

MBL: so<sup>E</sup> funny<sup>E</sup> siarad Cymraeg ni

aut: so.Adv funny.Adj talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg we.pron.1p

it's so funny when we speak Welsh

(13) CRS: +< qué@s:spa ?

CRS:  $qué^S$ 

aut: what.int

what?

- (14) CRS: &=laugh .
- (15) DIA: &=laugh .
- (16) CRS: uh +...

CRS: uh

aut: er.im

(17) MBL: mae o (y)n anodd i fi siarad Cymraeg efo ffrindiau o fan (h)yn (.) achos gyntaf iaith (.) ni yw Sbaeneg . MBL: mae yn anodd i fi be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt difficult.adj to.prep i.pron.1s+sm talk.v.infin Cymraeg ffrindiau fan efo O hvn Welsh.n.f.sg with.prep friends.n.m.pl of.prep place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp iaith gyntaf  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ ywSbaeneg

because.conj first.ord+sm language.n.f.sg we.pron.1p be.v.3s.pres Spanish.n.f.sg

it's difficult for me to speak Welsh with friends from here, because our first language is Spanish

(18) CRS: +< Sbaeneg .

CRS: Sbaeneg
aut: Spanish.N.F.SG
Spanish

(19) MBL: felly mae o (y)n anodd i ni siarad Cymraeg (.) efo ni .

MBL: felly mae o yn anodd i ni siarad

aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT difficult.ADJ to.PREP we.PRON.1P talk.V.INFIN

Cymraeg efo ni

Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP we.PRON.1P

so it's difficult for us to speak Welsh amongst ourselves

(20) CRS: +< tri ohonych chi .

CRS: tri ohonych chi
aut: three.NUM.M from\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P
the three of you

(21) DIA: ia.

DIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

(22) MBL: dw i (y)n gallu siarad Cymraeg efo pobl o Cymru yn Cymraeg .

MBL: dw i yn gallu siarad Cymraeg efo aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP pobl o Cymru yn Cymraeg people.N.F.SG of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG

(23) MBL: ond efo ni mae o (y)n strange@s:eng no@s:spa ?

MBL: ond efo ni mae o yn strange $^E$  no $^S$  aut: but.conj with.prep we.pron.1p be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt strange.Adj not.Adv but with us it's strange isn't it?

(24) MBL: siarad yn Gymraeg .

MBL: siarad yn Gymraeg

aut: talk.v.2S.IMPER in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

speaking in Welsh

(25) MBL: ond rhaid i ni ymarfer .

MBL: ond rhaid i ni ymarfer aut: but.conj necessity.n.m.sg to.prep we.pron.ip practise.v.infin but we need to practise

(26) CRS: ia.

CRS: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

- (27) MBL: &=laugh .
- (28) CRS: +< &=laugh.
- (29) MBL: mae nain yn siarad pob amser yn Gymraeg i fi .

MBL: mae nain yn siarad pob amser yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES grandmother.N.F.SG PRT talk.V.INFIN each.PREQ time.N.M.SG in.PREP

Gymraeg i fi
Welsh.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

grandma always speaks Welsh to me

(30) MBL: fi (y)n gallu <clywed o (y)n> [?] +/.

MBL: fi yn gallu clywed o yn aut: I.PRON.1S+SM PRT be\_able.V.INFIN hear.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT I can hear it ...

(31) CRS: +< mae cyfle (.) da i +/.

CRS: mae cyfle da i aut: be.V.3S.PRES opportunity.N.M.SG good.ADJ to.PREP the opportunity...

(32) MBL: +< mae o (y)n anodd i siarad (.) achos dw i (y)n gwneud &=imit:stammer &f .

MBL: mae o yn anodd i siarad achos

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT difficult.ADJ to.PREP talk.V.INFIN because.CONJ

dw i yn gwneud

be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT make.V.INFIN

it's difficult to speak (Welsh) because (I stammer)

(33) DIA: +< ia &=laugh .

DIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

- (34) CRS: &=laugh .
- (35) MBL: me@s:spa trabo@s:spa .

MBL:  $me^S$  trabo<sup>S</sup>

 $aut: \quad \textit{me.Pron.obl.mf.1s} \ \textit{get\_stuck.v.1s.pres}$ 

I get stuck

(36) MBL: ond wyt ti (y)n gallu siarad yn (.) iawn ?

MBL: ond wyt ti yn gallu siarad yn iawn aut: but.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s prt be\_able.v.infin talk.v.infin prt ok.adv but can you speak it fluently?

(37) DIA: +< rhaid i ni &ə ymarfer xxx .

DIA: rhaid i ni ymarfer aut: necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P practise.V.INFIN we need to practise [...]

(38) CRS: na dim [/] dim llawer .

CRS: na dim dim llawer aut: no.ADV not.ADV not.ADV many.QUAN no, not much

(39) MBL: wyt ti (y)n siarad Cymraeg mm efo dy chwaer di na ?

MBL: wyt ti yn siarad Cymraeg mm efo

aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG mm.IM with.PREP

dy chwaer di na

your.ADJ.POSS.2S sister.N.F.SG you.PRON.2S+SM no.ADV

do you speak Welsh with your sister?

(40) CRS: na yn Sbanish .

CRS: na yn Sbanish aut: no.ADV in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG

(41) MBL: oh@s:cym&spa .

MBL:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(42) MBL: a mae o i xxx +...

MBL: a mae o i aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s to.prep and it's for...

(43) CRS: weithiau pan mae um (.) fy mrawd yng nghyfraith yn dod yma .

CRS: weithiau pan mae um fy mrawd aut: times.N.F.PL+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES um.IM my.ADJ.POSS.1S brother.N.M.SG+NM yng nghyfraith yn dod yma <math>my.ADJ.POSS.1S law.N.F.SG+NM PRT come.V.INFIN here.ADV sometimes when my brother in law comes here

(44) MBL: ia.

MBL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

(45) CRS: +< wedyn rhaid i mi siarad yn Gymraeg achos mae [/] mae e (y)n dod o [/] o Gymru felly .

CRS: wedyn rhaid i mi siarad yn

aut: afterwards.ADV necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP PRT.AFF talk.V.INFIN in.PREP

Gymraeg achos mae mae e yn dod

Welsh.N.F.SG+SM because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT come.V.INFIN

o o Gymru felly

of.PREP of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM so.ADV

then I have to speak Welsh, because he's from Wales

(46) MBL: ia .

MBL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

(47) CRS: dydy o ddim yn siarad llawer o Sbaeneg .

CRS: dydy o ddim yn siarad llawer o aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT talk.V.INFIN many.QUAN of.PREP Sbaeneg Spanish.N.F.SG

he doesn't speak much Spanish

(48) MBL: +<  $\operatorname{dim}$  yn siarad Sbaeneg ?

MBL: dim yn siarad Sbaeneg aut: not.ADV PRT talk.V.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG he doesn't speak Spanish?

(49) CRS: na <mae yn> [/] (.) mae yn siarad (.) Sbaeneg [/] Sbaeneg .

CRS: na mae yn mae yn siarad Sbaeneg Sbaeneg aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT be.V.3S.PRES PRT talk.V.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG Spanish.N.F.SG
no, he does speak Spanish

(50) CRS: ond (.) mae yn hoffi siarad mwy yn [/] yn Cymraeg .

CRS: ond mae yn hoffi siarad mwy yn yn aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres pri like.v.infin talk.v.infin more.Adj.comp pri in.prep

Welsh.n.f.sg

but he prefers to speak mostly in Welsh

 $(51) \quad \text{CRS: felly +} \dots$ 

CRS: felly aut: so.ADV

so...

(52) MBL: +< ia .

MBL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

(53) MBL: a Wendy@s:cym&spa yn siarad efo gŵr uh yn Gymraeg neu yn Sbaeneg neu yn Saesneg ?

Gymraeg neu yn Sbaeneg neu yn Saesneg
Welsh.N.F.SG+SM or.CONJ in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG or.CONJ in.PREP English.N.F.SG
and Wendy speaks to her husband in Welsh, Spanish or English

(54) CRS: +< <mae mae> [/] maen nhw (y)n cymysgu .

CRS: mae mae maen nhw yn cymysgu aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT mix.V.INFIN they mix

(55) MBL: ++ cymysgu popeth .

MBL: cymysgu popeth

aut: mix.v.infin everything.n.m.sg

mix everything

(56) CRS: ia y dwy .

CRS: ia y dwy aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F

(57) MBL: i\_w los@s:spa hijos@s:spa ?

MBL: i\_w los<sup>S</sup> hijos<sup>S</sup> aut: to\_his/her/their.PREP+POSS.3SP the.DET.DEF.M.PL son.N.M.PL to the children?

(58) CRS: +< y dwy iaith .

CRS: y dwy iaith

aut: the.det.def two.num.f language.n.f.sg

both languages

(59) MBL: [-spa] los hi(jos) +//.

MBL:  $los^S$  $\mathbf{hiios}^S$ aut:the.det.def.m.pl son.n.m.pl

the children...

(60) MBL: [- spa] la [/] la nena y nene ?

MBL:  $la^S$  $\mathbf{nena}^S$  $\mathbf{nene}^{S}$ the.det.def.f.sg the.det.def.f.sg small\_girl.n.f.sg and.conj small\_boy.n.m.sg the little ones

(61) CRS: +< mae Cledwyn@s:cym&spa yn siarad yn (.) Cymraeg a Sbaeneg a Saesneg .

 $\mathbf{Cledwyn}_{S}^{C}$  yn siarad  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ Cymraeg

PRT talk. V.INFIN in. PREP Welsh. N.F.SG and. CONJ aut: be.V.3S.PRES name

Sbaeneg Saesneg  $\mathbf{a}$ 

Spanish.N.F.SG and.CONJ English.N.F.SG

Cledwyn speaks in Welsh, Spanish and English

(62) MBL: ah@s:cym&spa .

MBL:  $ah_s^C$ 

aut: $ah._{IM}$ 

(63) CRS: a Mared@s:cym&spa [//] dydy Mared@s:cym&spa ddim yn siarad eto &=laugh .

 $\mathbf{Mared}_{S}^{C}$  dydy  $\mathbf{Mared}_S^C$  ddim CRS: a yn siarad and.CONJ name be.V.3S.PRES.NEG name not.adv+sm prt talk.v.infin

eto

again.ADV

and Mared, Mared doesn't speak yet

(64) MBL: na.

MBL: na

aut: no.ADV

(65) MBL: a mae o (y)n siarad Sbaeneg efo dy [//] Wendy@s:cym&spa .

yn siarad Sbaeneg and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt talk.v.infin Spanish.n.f.sg with.prep

 $d\mathbf{v}$ Wendy $_{s}^{C}$ 

your.ADJ.POSS.2S name

and he speaks Spanish with Wendy

(66) CRS: ia .

CRS: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(67) MBL: ia?

MBL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(68) CRS: maen nhw (y)n siarad efo Wendy@s:cym&spa [?] yn Sbaeneg (.) efo Tegai@s:cym&spa .

CRS: maen nhw yn siarad efo Wendy $_S^C$  yn aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT talk.V.INFIN with.PREP name in.PREP Sbaeneg efo Tegai $_S^C$  Spanish.N.F.SG with.PREP name

they speak Spanish with Tegai

(69) MBL: +< pan mae o (y)n mynd i yr ysgol Cymraeg neu Saesneg .

MBL: pan mae o yn mynd i yr

aut: when.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss pre go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def

ysgol Cymraeg neu Saesneg

school.n.f.sg Welsh.n.f.sg or.conj English.n.f.sg

does he go to an Welsh school or an English school

(70) DIA: ysgol Cymraeg .

DIA: ysgol Cymraeg
aut: school.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG

a Welsh school

(71) CRS: +< maen nhw mynd i ysgol Cymraeg .

CRS: maen nhw mynd i ysgol Cymraeg aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN to.PREP school.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG they go to a Welsh school

- (72) MBL: buest ti (y)n <medium@s:eng Welsh@s:eng> [?] ?

  MBL: buest ti yn medium $^E$  Welsh $^E$ aut: be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S PRT medium.ADJ Welsh.N.SG

  did you go to a Welsh medium...

aut: be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S in.PREP name

did you go to Camwy...

(74) CRS: buest ti (y)n Camwy@s:cym&spa ?

CRS: buest ti yn Camwy\_S

aut: be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S in.PREP name

did you go to Camwy...

- (75) MBL: xxx .
- (76) CRS: a Wendy@s:cym&spa Camwy@s:cym&spa hefyd .

CRS: a Wendy $_S^C$  Camwy $_S^C$  hefyd aut: and  $_{CONJ}$  name name also. ADV and Wendy Camwy too

(77) MBL: Wendy@s:cym&spa +...

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{MBL:} & \mathbf{Wendy}_S^C \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{name} \end{array}$ 

(78) CRS: ++ Camwy@s:cym&spa hefyd .

CRS: Camwy $_S^C$  hefyd aut: name also.ADV Camwy too

(79) MBL: Camwy@s:cym&spa &=gasp .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{MBL:} & \mathbf{Camwy}_S^C \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{name} \end{array}$ 

(80) MBL: Wendy@s:cym&spa yn Camwy@s:cym&spa .

MBL: Wendy $_S^C$  yn Camwy $_S^C$  aut: name in.PREP name
Wendy in Camwy

 $(81)\,\,$  MBL: fel enw ar coleg ni &=laugh .

MBL: fel enw ar coleg ni aut: like.CONJ name.N.M.SG on.PREP college.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P like the name of our college

(82) CRS: ia .

CRS: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yeah

(83) MBL: prifysgol .

MBL: prifysgol

aut: university.N.F.SG

university

(84) MBL: iawn . MBL: iawn

aut:
okay

(85) MBL: wel (...) rhaid i ni mynd &=laugh .

MBL: wel rhaid i ni mynd aut: well.IM necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN well, we have to go

(86) CRS: +< &=laugh .

aut: yes.ADV

OK.ADV

(88) CRS: xxx .

(89) MBL: +< mae gen i llawer i bethau i (..) ddarllen i (y)fory &=laugh .

MBL:maegenillaweribethauiaut:be.V.3S.PRESwith.PREPI.PRON.1Smany.QUANto.PREPthings.N.M.PL+SMto.PREPddarlleniyforyread.V.INFIN+SMto.PREPtomorrow.ADV

I've got a lot of things to read for tomorrow

- (90) DIA: +< i astudio &=laugh .
  - DIA: i astudio aut: to.PREP study.V.INFIN to study
- (91) MBL: yfory dw i (y)n mynd i (y)r coleg yn gynnar .

MBL: yfory dw i yn mynd i yr
aut: tomorrow.ADV be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

coleg yn gynnar
college.N.M.SG PRT early.ADJ+SM

tomorrow I'm going to college early

(92) CRS: yn gynnar ?

CRS: yn gynnar aut: PRT early.ADJ+SM early?

(93) MBL: ie . MBL: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yeah

(94) DIA: faint o (y)r gloch?

DIA: faint o yr gloch aut: size.N.M.SG+SM of PREP the DET.DEF bell. N.F.SG+SM what time?

(95) MBL: um (.) deg .

MBL: um deg aut: um.IM ten.NUM

(96) MBL: ddim yn gynnar iawn .

MBL: ddim yn gynnar iawn aut: not.ADV+SM PRT early.ADJ+SM very.ADV not very early

- (97) DIA: &=laugh .
- (98) CRS: &=laugh .
- (99) MBL: ond mae o (y)n gynnar .

MBL: ond mae o yn gynnar aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss prt early.adj+sm but it is early

(100) CRS: rhaid i ti godi (y)n gynt .

CRS: rhaid i ti godi yn gynt aut: necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2S lift.V.INFIN+SM PRT earlier.ADJ+SM you have to get up earlier

 $(101)\,\,$  DIA: ie .

DIA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(102) CRS: ti (y)n gwybod bod mae penblwydd Karl@s:cym&spa yn [//] ar y trydydd o [/] o mis Tachwedd .

CRS: ti yn gwybod bod mae penblwydd Karl $_S^C$  yn aut: you.pron.2s pri know.v.infin be.v.infin be.v.3s.pres birthday.n.m.sg name pri ar y trydydd o o mis Tachwedd on.prep the.det.def third.ord.m of.prep of.prep month.n.m.sg November.n.m.sg you know that Karl's birthday is on the third of November?

(103) MBL: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia .

MBL:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV

(104) CRS: +< os ti isio +...

CRS: os ti isio
aut: if.CONJ you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG
if you want...

(105) MBL: penblwydd Karl@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{MBL:} & \textbf{penblwydd} & \textbf{Karl}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{birthday.N.M.SG} & \textit{name} \end{array}$ 

Karl's birthday

(106) MBL: pryd [///] er pa dydd yw tri o (.) Tachwedd ?

MBL: pryd er pa dydd yw tri o
aut: when.INT er.IM which.ADJ day.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES three.NUM.M of.PREP
Tachwedd
November.N.M.SG

when, what day is the third of November?

(107) CRS: er dydd xxx .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{CRS:} & \textbf{er} & \textbf{dydd} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{er.IM} & \textit{day.N.M.SG} \\ \\ \textbf{er, [...]} & \textbf{day} \end{array}$ 

(108) MBL: Tachwedd ie?

MBL: Tachwedd ie
aut: November.N.M.SG yes.ADV

November right?

(109) MBL: [- spa] noviembre ?

MBL: noviembre<sup>S</sup>
aut: November.N.M.SG
November?

(110) MBL: November@s:eng ?

MBL: November $^E$  aut: name

(111) MBL: Tachwedd?

MBL: Tachwedd

aut: November.N.M.SG

November

(112) MBL: ie .

MBL: ie .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(113) CRS: um dw i meddwl dydd Mawrth .

CRS: um dw i meddwl dydd Mawrth aut: um.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Tuesday.N.M.SG um, I think it's on Tuesday

(114) MBL: [- spa] treinta y uno uno do(s) +//.

MBL: treinta<sup>S</sup> y<sup>S</sup> uno<sup>S</sup> uno<sup>S</sup> dos<sup>S</sup> aut: thirty.NUM and.CONJ one.NUM one.NUM two.NUM thirty one, one, two ...

(115) MBL: ah@s:cym&spa dydd Mawrth nesaf no@s:spa ?

MBL:  $ah_S^C$  dydd Mawrth nesaf no<sup>S</sup> aut: ah.IM day.N.M.SG Tuesday.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP not.ADV ah, it's next Tuesday isn't it?

(116) CRS: y trydydd xxx .

CRS: y trydydd aut: the.DET.DEF third.ORD.M the third [...] ?

(117) MBL: arall ?

MBL: arall aut: other.ADJ another?

(118) CRS: arall i xxx.

CRS: arall i
aut: other.ADJ to.PREP
it's another for [...]

(119) MBL: iawn .

MBL: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
okay

(120) MBL: ond mae o (y)n cael (.) dau\_ddeg pedwar .

MBL: ond mae o yn cael dau\_ddeg pedwar aut: but.conj be.v.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT get.v.INFIN twenty.NUM four.NUM.M but he's turning twenty four

(121) CRS: dau\_ddeg pedwar .

CRS: dau\_ddeg pedwar aut: twenty.NUM four.NUM.M

twenty four

(122) MBL: ia.

MBL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(123) MBL: penblwydd Karl@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{MBL: penblwydd} & \textbf{Karl}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{birthday.N.M.SG} & \textit{name} \\ \\ \textbf{Karl's birthday} & \end{array}$ 

(124) MBL: a wedyn yn dau\_ddeg naw o Tachwedd (.) penblwydd Celio@s:cym&spa .

MBL: a wedyn yn dau\_ddeg naw o Tachwedd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV PRT twenty.NUM nine.NUM of.PREP November.N.M.SG penblwydd  $Celio_S^C$  birthday.N.M.SG name and then the twenty ninth of November is Celio's Birthday

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(125)} & \text{CRS:} \ +< \text{Celio@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \text{CRS:} \ \text{Celio}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & name \end{array}$ 

(126) MBL: a ti?

MBL: a ti
aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S
and you?

(127) MBL: pryd wyt ti (y)n cael o ?

MBL: pryd wyt ti yn cael o aut: when.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT get.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S when are you having yours?

(128) CRS: um diwrnod nesaf .

CRS: um diwrnod nesaf
aut: um.IM day.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP
um, next day

(129) MBL: +< yn yr haf ?

MBL: yn yr haf
aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG
in the Summer?

(130) MBL: eh@s:cym&spa ?

MBL:  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  aut: eh.IM

(131) CRS: diwrnod nesaf eh@s:cym&spa &k um .

tomorrow, um

(132) MBL: +< ti ?

MBL: ti

aut: you.PRON.2S

you?

(133) CRS: ie .

CRS: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(134) MBL: diwrnod nesaf?

MBL: diwrnod nesaf

aut: day.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP

the next day?

(135) CRS: ar\_ôl uh penblwydd Celio@s:cym&spa .

CRS:  $ar\_\hat{o}l$  uh penblwydd  $Celio_S^C$  aut: after.PREP er.IM birthday.N.M.SG name after Celio's birthday

(136) MBL: ia .

MBL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(137) CRS: mae Celio@s:cym&spa yn cael ar y nawfed ar hugain .

CRS: mae  $Celio_S^C$  yn cael ar y nawfed ar aut: be.V.3S.PRES name PRT get.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF ninth.ORD on.PREP

hugain

 $twenty.{\it NUM+H}$ 

Celio has his on the twenty-ninth

(138) MBL: ah@s:cym&spa (.) treinta@s:spa .

MBL:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  treinta<sup>S</sup> aut: ah.IM thirty.NUM

ah, the thirtieth

(139) CRS: ia a dan ni (y)n cael .

CRS: ia a dan ni yn cael aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT get.V.INFIN yes, and we're having ...

(140) MBL: ah@s:cym&spa [=! squeal] dan ni (y)n cael dwy penblwydd . MBL: ah $_S^C$  dan ni yn cael dwy penblwydd aut: ah.IM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT get.V.INFIN two.NUM.F birthday.N.M.SG ah, we're having two birthdays!

(141) MBL: dwbl [/] dwbl parti .

MBL: dwbl dwbl parti

aut: double.N.M.SG double.ADJ.[or].double.N.M.SG party.N.M.SG

a double, double party

(142) CRS: +< ie .

CRS: ie

aut: yes.ADV

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(143)} & \text{CRS: +< mmhm} & . \\ & \text{CRS: mmhm} \\ & \textit{aut:} & mmhm.\text{IM} \end{array}$ 

- (144) CRS: &=laugh .
- (145) MBL: +< parti dwbl .

  MBL: parti dwbl aut: party.N.M.SG double.ADJ a double party
- MBL: dan ni (y)n [///] lle [///] rhaid i ni go@s:eng [?] [//] mynd allan i (146)dawnsio neu gwneud rhywbeth . MBL: dan  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ lle rhaid  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ ynaut:be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P in.PREP where.INT necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P neu mynd allan i dawnsio gwneud go.sv.infin go.v.infin out.adv to.prep dance.v.infin or.conj make.v.infin rhywbeth  $something. {\it N.M.SG}$

something.w.s.

we're in, where, we need to go out dancing or do something

(147) MBL: neu mynd i karaoke@s:cym&spa i canu?

MBL: neu mynd i karaoke $_S^C$  i canu aut: or.conj go.v.infin to.prep karaoke.n.m.sg to.prep sing.v.infin or go to karaoke to sing

- (148) CRS: +< ie .

  CRS: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes
- (149) CRS: &=laugh .

Celio and I have been to the karaoke, uh, with Celio and Karl

- (151) DIA: +< mmhm .

  DIA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

- (154) CRS: &=laugh .
- (155) DIA: &=laugh .
- (156) MBL: a fi (y)n gwneud y xxx &=laugh .

  MBL: a fi yn gwneud y
  aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM PRT make.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
  and I was doing the [...]
- (157) MBL: oedd o (y)n neis iawn .

  MBL: oedd o yn neis iawn

  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT nice.ADJ very.ADV

  it was really nice

- (158) MBL: mynd efo (y)r micrófono@s:spa .

  MBL: mynd efo yr micrófono<sup>S</sup>

  aut: go.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF microphone.N.M.SG

  going with the microphone
- (159) DIA: ble yn &bla yn Palermo@s:cym&spa neu +/. DIA: ble yn yn Palermo $_S^C$  neu aut: where.INT PRT in.PREP name or.CONJ where, in Palermo or ...?
- (161) MBL: dan ni wedi +/.

  MBL: dan ni wedi
  aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP
  we've ...
- (162) OSE: www.
- (163) MBL: +< ia ?

  MBL: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yeah?
- (164) MBL: iawn .

  MBL: iawn
  aut: OK.ADV
  I'm okay
- (165) OSE: www .
- (166) MBL: na &=laugh dan ni (y)n ymarfer yn siarad Cymraeg .

  MBL: na dan ni yn ymarfer yn siarad aut: no.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT practise.V.INFIN PRT talk.V.INFIN Cymraeg
  Welsh.N.F.SG
  no, we're practising speaking Welsh
- (167) OSE: www.
- (168) MBL: +< xxx .

- (169) OSE: www . (170) MBL: ia. MBL: ia aut:yes.ADVveah (171) OSE: www . (172) MBL: i (y)r um +...  $\mathbf{yr}$ MBL: i umto.prep the.det.def um.im to the um... (173) MBL: beth yw (y)r enw? MBL: beth  $\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut:what.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def name.n.m.sg what's his name? (174) MBL: yw +... MBL: vw aut: be.V.3S.PRES it's... (175) MBL: Peredur@s:cym&spa ia . MBL: Peredur $_{S}^{C}$  ia aut:nameyes.ADVPeredur, yeah (176) OSE: www. (177) MBL: mae o (y)n gwn(eud) [///] mae isio um (.) gwybod [/] gwybod sut dan ni (y)n siarad Cymraeg a pethau fel (y)na . MBL: mae yn gwneud isio mae um be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt make.v.infin be.v.3s.pres want.n.m.sg um.im aut:gwybod gwybod  $\mathbf{sut}$ dan  $\mathbf{ni}$ yn siarad know.v.infin know.v.infin how.int be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg pethau fel yna and.conj things.n.m.pl like.conj there.adv he's doing, he wants to know how we speak Welsh and stuff like that
- (178) MBL: felly (.) dan ni (y)n trio ymarfer &=laugh .

  MBL: felly dan ni yn trio ymarfer

  aut: so.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT try.V.INFIN practise.V.INFIN

  so we're trying to practise

(179) OSE: www.  $(180)\,\,$  MBL: na &=laugh . MBL: na aut: no.ADV no(181) OSE: www . (182) OSE: www . (183) MBL: ie ia iawn . MBL: ie ia iawn aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV OK.ADV yeah, yeah, okay (184) MBL: ia mae gen i yr uh llyfr ia .  $\mathbf{yr}$ gen i uh llyfr aut:yes.adv be.v.3s.pres with.prep i.pron.1s the.det.def er.im book.n.m.sg yes.adv yeah I've got the, uh, book yeah (185) MBL: neis neis . MBL: neis neis aut: nice.ADJ nice.ADJ nice, nice (186) OSE: www . (187) CRS: xxx . (188) MBL: ia dan ni (y)n keep@s:eng in@s:eng touch@s:eng and@s:eng +...  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$   $\mathbf{keep}^E$  $\mathbf{in}^E$  $\mathbf{touch}^E$ MBL: ia  $\mathbf{ni}$ yes.Adv be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt keep.v.Infin in.prep touch.n.sg and.conj yeah, we'll keep in touch and... (189) OSE: www . (190) MBL: ia . MBL: ia aut:yes.ADVyes

(191) OSE: www .

- (192) MBL: +< xxx .
- (194) OSE: www.
- (195) CRS: +< <mae pawb> [/] mae pawb yn mynd .

  CRS: mae pawb mae pawb yn mynd aut: be.v.ss.pres everyone.pron be.v.ss.pres everyone.pron production prod
- (196) CRS: beth [/] beth dan ni (y)n wneud?

  CRS: beth beth dan ni yn wneud

  aut: what.INT what.INT be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM

  what are we doing?
- (197) MBL: pawb yn mynd .

  MBL: pawb yn mynd aut: everyone.PRON PRT go.V.INFIN everybody is leaving
- (198) OSE: www .
- (199) DIA: neis cyfarfod chi

  DIA: neis cyfarfod chi

  aut: nice.ADJ meet.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P

  nice to meet you
- (200) OSE: www.
- (201) MBL: neis gweld chi ia .

  MBL: neis gweld chi ia aut: nice.ADJ see.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P yes.ADV nice to see you, yeah
- (202) MBL: xxx .
- (203) OSE: www.

- (205) OSE: www .
- (206) CRS: hwyl i chi .

  CRS: hwyl i chi
  aut: fun.N.F.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2P
  farewell
- (207) MBL: estamos@s:spa practicando@s:spa yn siarad Cymraeg ia ?

  MBL: estamos<sup>S</sup> practicando<sup>S</sup> yn siarad Cymraeg ia

  aut: be.V.1P.PRES practise.V.PRESPART PRT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG yes.ADV

  we are practising speaking Welsh yeah?
- (208) CRS: +< ta\_ra .

  CRS: ta\_ra
  aut: goodbye.IM
  goodbye
- (209) MBL: faint o (y)r gloch Carlos@s:cym&spa?

  MBL: faint o yr gloch Carlos $_S^C$ aut: size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM name

  what time is it Carlos?
- (210) CRS: hanner awr wedi saith .

  CRS: hanner awr wedi saith .

  aut: half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP seven.NUM

  half past seven
- (211) CRS: er chwech .

  CRS: er chwech aut: er.IM six.NUM

  er, six
- (212) CRS: hanner awr wedi chwech .

  CRS: hanner awr wedi chwech aut: half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP six.NUM half past six

(213) MBL: +< chael y bws .

MBL: chael y bws

aut: get.V.INFIN+AM the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG

get the bus

(214) MBL: rhaid i ti mynd i gweithio .

MBL: rhaid i ti mynd i gweithio aut: necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN to.PREP work.V.INFIN you need to go to work

(215) CRS: ydw .

CRS: ydw

aut: be.V.1S.PRES

I do

(216) MBL: fynd i gweithio yn y nos yn y hospital@s:eng .

MBL: fynd i gweithio yn y nos yn aut: go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP work.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF hospital.N.SG go to work in the hospital at night

(217) CRS: +< na mae pawb yn mynd +"/.

CRS: na mae pawb yn mynd aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON PRT go.V.INFIN no everybody goes:

(218) MBL: +" good@s:eng boy@s:eng &=laugh !

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{MBL:} \ \ \textbf{good}^E & \textbf{boy}^E \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{good.ADJ} \ \ \textit{boy.N.SG} \end{array}$ 

(219) CRS: posibl  $\cite{Gradient}$  .

CRS: posibl

aut: possible.ADJ

possibly

(220) CRS: beth wyt ti isio wneud efo (y)r allwedd achos mae rhaid i mi mynd .

CRS: beth wyt ti isio wneud efo aut: what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG make.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP yr allwedd achos mae rhaid i mi the.DET.DEF key.N.F.SG because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S mynd go.V.INFIN

what do you want to do with the key, because I have to leave

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(221)} & \text{MBL: } +<\text{ ia }. \\ & \text{MBL: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$ 

(222) MBL: allwedd o beth ?

MBL: allwedd o beth aut: key.N.F.SG of.PREP what.INT the key to what?

(223) CRS: +< mae pawb yn mynd .

CRS: mae pawb yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON PRT go.V.INFIN everybody is leaving

(224) MBL: ie ie .

MBL: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yeah, yeah

- (225) OSE: www.
- (226) MBL: beth yw hwnna?

MBL: beth yw hwnna aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG what is that?

(227) CRS: na dan [/] dan ni (y)n mynd i wneud .

CRS: na dan ni yn aut: no.ADV under.PREP.[or].until.PREP+SM.[or].be.V.1P.PRES be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PREP.[or].until.PREP+SM.[or].be.V.1P.PRES ve.PRON.1P ve.PRON.1P ve.PREP ve.PRON.1P ve.PREP ve.PRON.1P ve.PREP ve.PREP

(228) MBL: +< uh cloi hwnna ?

MBL: uh cloi hwnna aut: er.im lock.v.infin that.pron.dem.m.sg uh, lock that?

- (229) OSE: www .
- (230) MBL: ie pawb yn mynd nawr?

MBL: ie pawb yn mynd nawr aut: yes.ADV everyone.PRON PRT go.V.INFIN now.ADV yeah, everybody is leaving now

(231) MBL: ah@s:cym&spa o\_k@s:cym&spa ie <dan ni (y)n mynd> [/] dan ni (y)n mynd .

MBL: ah\_S^C o\_k\_S^C ie dan ni yn mynd dan

aut: ah.IM OK.ADV yes.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN be.V.1P.PRES

ni yn mynd

we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN

ah okay, yeah, we're leaving, we're leaving

(232) MBL: pawb [/] pawb yn mynd yn y munud .

MBL: pawb pawb yn mynd yn y munud

aut: everyone.PRON everyone.PRON PRT go.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF minute.N.M.SG

au: everyone.Pron everyone.Pron Pri go.v.Infin in.Prep ine.Def initiale.N.M.S

everybody is leaving in a minute

(233) CRS: +< pan mae pawb yn xxx .

CRS: pan mae pawb yn aut: when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON PRT when everybody [...]

(234) MBL: ie?

MBL: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yeah?

(235) MBL: pawb [//] eh@s:cym&spa Ester@s:cym&spa pan mae pawb yn barod i mynd dan ni (y)n stand@s:eng up@s:eng and@s:eng go@s:eng o\_k@s:cym&spa ?

MBL: pawb  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{Ester}_S^C$  pan mae pawb yn aut: everyone.PRON eh.IM name when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON PRT

and  $\mathbf{go}^E$   $\mathbf{go}^E$   $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_S^C$  and CONJ go.V.INFIN OK.ADV

[...] eh Ester, when everybody is ready to leave we're going to stand up and go okay?

(236) CRS: [- eng] stand up and go [=! laugh] .

CRS:  $\mathbf{stand}^E$   $\mathbf{up}^E$   $\mathbf{and}^E$   $\mathbf{go}^E$  aut: stand.v.infin up.adv and.conj go.v.infin

(237) MBL: iawn .

MBL: iawn
aut: OK.ADV

okay

(238) MBL: [- eng] stand up and go [=! laugh] .

MBL:  $\mathbf{stand}^E$   $\mathbf{up}^E$   $\mathbf{and}^E$   $\mathbf{go}^E$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{stand.v.infin}$   $\mathbf{up.adv}$   $\mathbf{and.conj}$   $\mathbf{go.v.infin}$ 

(239) MBL: ia . MBL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

(240) MBL: ia pawb yn mynd .

MBL: ia pawb yn mynd aut: yes.ADV everyone.PRON PRT go.V.INFIN

yeah, everybody is leaving

(241) MBL: mae o (y)n neis i cwrdd Cymraeg .

MBL: mae o yn neis i cwrdd Cymraeg aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT nice.ADJ to.PREP meet.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG it's nice to meet Welsh (people)

(242) MBL: neis i gwneud &=dental\_click unwaith yn y mis neu unwaith o@s:spa tri waith yn y blwyddyn mae (y)n neis i dod fyny i ymarfer Cymraeg .

MBL: neis i gwneud unwaith yn y mis

aut: nice.ADJ to.PREP make.V.INFIN once.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF month.N.M.SG

neuunwaithoStriwaithynyblwyddynor.CONJonce.ADVor.CONJthree.NUM.Mtime.N.F.SG+SMin.PREPthe.DET.DEFyear.N.F.SG

maeynneisidodfynyiymarferbe.V.3S.PRESPRTnice.ADJto.PREPcome.V.INFINup.ADVto.PREPpractise.V.INFIN

Cymraeg

Welsh.n.f.sg

it's nice to do it once a month, or one or three times a year, it's nice to come up to practise Welsh

(243) MBL: pethau gwahanol o (y)r uh un [?] xxx.

MBL: pethau gwahanol o yr uh un aut: things.N.M.PL different.ADJ of.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM one.NUM

(244) DIA: +< xxx neis .

DIA: neis
aut: nice.ADJ

[...] nice

(245) CRS: +< a bwyta cacennau a +...

CRS: a bwyta cacennau a aut: and.conj eat.v.infin cake.n.f.pl and.conj and eat cakes and ...

(246) MBL: mae Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa yn lle mawr um .

Buenos\_Aires is a big place

(247) MBL: mae o (y)n neis yn gwneud pethau gwahanol .

MBL: mae o yn neis yn gwneud pethau aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT nice.ADJ PRT make.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL gwahanol different.ADJ

it's nice to do different stuff

- (248) MBL: cael te efo (y)r hen bobl a &=laugh +...

  MBL: cael te efo yr hen bobl a

  aut: get.V.INFIN tea.N.M.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF old.ADJ people.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ

  have tea with the old people and ...
- (249) DIA: ie .

  DIA: ie aut: yes.ADV
- (250) DIA: yn cwmni (.) gyda mam ie .

  DIA: yn cwmni gyda mam ie .

  aut: PRT company.N.M.SG with.PREP mother.N.F.SG yes.ADV in company with mum, yes
- (251) CRS: +< xxx.
- (252) MBL: rhaid i fi +/.

  MBL: rhaid i fi
  aut: necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM
  I need to ...
- (253) CRS: roeddwn i (y)n dweud iddo fe bod rhaid i ni +//.

  CRS: roeddwn i yn dweud iddo fe
  aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S
  bod rhaid i ni
  be.V.INFIN necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P
  I was telling him that we have to
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(254)} & \text{MBL: ie} & . \\ & \textbf{MBL: ie} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$
- (255) CRS: be [/] be oedd yr enw?

  CRS: be be oedd yr enw?

  aut: what.INT what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG

  what was the name?

- (256) MBL: um (.) Pere(dur) &=laugh +...

  MBL: um Peredur

  aut: um.im name
- (257) MBL: xxx &=laugh .
- (259) DIA: xxx.
- (260) MBL: a <mae> [//] dydd Sadwrn nesaf (.) fi (y)n mynd efo Karls@s:cym&spa (.) i gwrdd uh bobl o eisteddfod yr &wi [/] yr Urdd .

MBL: a dydd Sadwrn nesaf mae fi ynand.conj be.v.3s.pres day.n.m.sg Saturday.n.m.sg next.adj.sup i.pron.1s+sm prt aut: $Karls_S^C$  i gwrdd  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ bobl go. V. INFIN with. PREP name to.PREP meet.V.INFIN+SM er.IM people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP $\mathbf{yr}$  $eisted d fod. {\it N.F.SG} ~~the. {\it DET.DEF} ~~the. {\it DET.DEF} ~~Urdd. {\it N.F.SG}$ and next week I'm going with Karl to meet people from the Urdd

(261) CRS: ia .

CRS: ia aut: yes.ADV

yeah

(262) MBL: bachgen a merched yn dod i gwneud pethau (.) yn Esquel@s:cym&spa ac yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

MBL: bachgen a merched yn dod i gwneud aut: boy.N.M.SG and CONJ girl.N.F.PL PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN pethau yn Esquel $_S^C$  ac yn Gaiman $_S^C$  things.N.M.PL in.PREP name and CONJ in.PREP name

(263) MBL: a dydd Sadwrn nesaf mae (y)n dod i Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa a mae o (y)n mynd i bod yma un dydd (.) i aros felly fi (y)n mynd i <fynd south@s:eng> [?] +/.

MBL: a dvdd Sadwrn nesaf mae yn dod and.conj day.n.m.sg Saturday.n.m.sg next.adj.sup be.v.3s.pres prt come.v.infin Buenos\_Aires $_{S}^{C}$  a mae o yn mynd to.prep name and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt go.v.infin to.prep dydd felly unaros be.V.Infin here.Adv one.num day.n.m.sg to.prep wait.v.infin so.adv i.pron.1s+sm prt fynd  $\mathbf{south}^E$ go.V.Infin to.prep go.V.Infin+sm south.n.sg

and next Saturday he's coming to Buenos Aires and is staying for one day, so I'm going South

- (264) OSE: www .
- (266) OSE: www.

- (269) OSE: www.
- (271) OSE: www .

- (274) OSE: www.

(276) MBL: Beatrix@s:cym&spa .

MBL: Beatrix $_S^C$ aut: name

(277) MBL: [- spa] un nombre muy particular .

MBL:  $un^S$  nombre  $uuy^S$  particular uut: uut one. uut nombre uut name. uut nombre uut nombre

- (278) OSE: www.
- (279) CRS: yo@s:spa soy@s:spa hijo@s:spa de@s:spa Juan@s:cym&spa y@s:spa Ángela@s:cym&spa .

CRS:  $yo^S$   $soy^S$   $hijo^S$   $de^S$   $Juan_S^C$   $y^S$   $\acute{A}ngela_S^C$  aut: I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S be.V.1S.PRES son.N.M.SG of.PREP name and.CONJ name

- (280) OSE: www.
- (281) CRS: Juan\_Vega@s:cym&spa y@s:spa Ángela\_Mendez@s:cym&spa .

CRS: Juan\_Vega $_S^C$  y $_S^S$  Ángela\_Mendez $_S^C$  aut: name and Angela Mendez .

- (282) OSE: www.
- (283) CRS: +< Gaiman@s:cym&spa ?

CRS: Gaiman $_S^C$  aut: name

- (284) OSE: www.
- (285) MBL: ie .

  MBL: ie .

  aut: yes.ADV
- (286) CRS: +< [- spa] bueno .

CRS: bueno $^S$  aut: well.E

- (287) CRS: [- spa] igualmente . CRS: igualmente<sup>S</sup> aut: equally.ADV likewise .
- (288) MBL: ta\_ta .

  MBL: ta\_ta
  aut: goodbye.IM
  goodbye
- (289) OSE: www.
- (290) CRS: ta\_ra .

  CRS: ta\_ra
  aut: goodbye.IM
  goodbye
- $(291)\quad {\tt OSE: \ www \ .}$
- (292) MBL: da iawn .

  MBL: da iawn
  aut: good.ADJ very.ADV
  very good
- (293) CRS: +< wel +...

  CRS: wel

  aut: well.IM

(297) MBL: a mae pawb yn siarad Cymraeg .

MBL: a mae pawb yn siarad Cymraeg aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres everyone.pron prt talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg and everybody speaks Welsh

 $\left(298\right)$  MBL: and wedi bwyta llawer yn y te xxx bola tost .

MBL: ond wedi bwyta llawer yn y te

aut: but.conj after.prep eat.v.infin many.quan in.prep the.det.def tea.n.m.sg

bola tost

belly.n.m.sg sore.adj

but I've eaten a lot for tea [...] my stomach hurts

(299) DIA: +< ie [=! laugh] (.) fi hefyd .

DIA: ie fi hefyd aut: yes.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM also.ADV yeah, me too!

(300) MBL: +< na oedd e ddim yn mynd i bwyta heno .

MBL: na oedd e ddim yn mynd i aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP

bwyta heno
eat.V.INFIN tonight.ADV

no, he wasn't going to eat tonight

(301) DIA: +< na .

DIA: na

aut: no.ADV

(304) DIA: +< xxx.

(305) DIA: a wedyn +...

DIA: a wedyn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV

and then...

- (306) MBL: llawer o teisen .
  - MBL: llawer o teisen aut: many.QUAN of.PREP cake.N.F.SG

a lot of cake

- (307) DIA: gormod .
  - DIA: gormod

aut: too\_much.QUANT

too much

- (308) MBL: &=exhale .
- $(309) \quad \texttt{MBL: mae +} \ldots$

MBL: mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

it's...

(310) MBL: da iawn .

MBL: da iawn
aut: good.ADJ very.ADV

very good

(311) MBL: mae pawb yn isio mynd .

MBL: mae pawb yn isio mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON PRT want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN everybody wants to go

(312) MBL: mae (y)n agor pa uh amser mm?

MBL: mae yn agor pa uh amser mm aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT open.V.INFIN which.ADJ er.IM time.N.M.SG mm.IM what time does it open?

(313) DIA: pa amser +...

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{DIA: pa} & \textbf{amser} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{which.ADJ} & \textit{time.N.M.SG} \\ \\ \textbf{what time...} \end{array}$ 

(314) MBL: hanner awr wedi chwech .

MBL: hanner awr wedi chwech aut: half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP six.NUM half past six

(315) MBL: gyda [?] nos .

MBL: gyda nos
aut: with.PREP night.N.F.SG
at night

(316) MBL: achos mae diwrnod yn hir nawr a mae haul yn mynd (.) am +//.

MBL: achos mae diwrnod yn hir nawr a aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES day.N.M.SG PRT long.ADJ now.ADV and.CONJ mae haul yn mynd am be.V.3S.PRES sun.N.M.SG PRT go.V.INFIN for.PREP

because the day is long now and the sun goes at ...

(317) MBL: wyt ti (y)n gwybod be dw i (y)n dweud?

MBL: wyt ti yn gwybod be dw i yn aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT dweud say.V.INFIN

do you understand what I'm saying?

(318) DIA: si@s:spa.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{DIA:} & \mathbf{si}^S \\ \boldsymbol{aut:} & \textit{if.CONJ} \\ \end{array}$  yeah

(319) MBL: mae (y)r [?] haul yn mynd am wyth yn saith ia ?

MBL: mae yr haul yn mynd am wyth yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF sun.N.M.SG PRT go.V.INFIN for.PREP eight.NUM PRT saith ia seven.NUM yes.ADV

the sun goes at eight or seven, right?

(320) DIA: ia (.) mae o +/.

DIA: ia mae o aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S yeah, it...

(321) CRS: +< be ?

CRS: be aut: what.INT what?

(322) MBL: iawn ?

MBL: iawn

aut: OK.ADV

okay?

- (323) CRS: iawn .

  CRS: iawn
  aut: OK.ADV
  okay
- (324) CRS:  $\ensuremath{\mathtt{XXXX}}$  .
- (326) MBL: wel (.) rhaid i ni mynd .

  MBL: wel rhaid i ni mynd aut: well.IM necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN well, we need to leave.
- (327) CRS: wyt ti (y)n mynd eh@s:cym&spa dy fflat di neu wyt ti (y)n aros yma?

  CRS: wyt ti yn mynd eh\_S^C dy fflat

  aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN eh.IM your.ADJ.POSS.2S flat.N.F.SG

  di neu wyt ti yn aros yma

  you.PRON.2S+SM or.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT wait.V.INFIN here.ADV

  are you going to your flat, or are you staying here?
- (328) MBL: na dw i (y)n credu +//.

  MBL: na dw i yn credu

  aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN

  no, I think...
- (329) MBL: wel dw i ddim yn gwybod .

  MBL: wel dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN well, I don't know
- (330) MBL: efallai dw i (y)n mynd i +/.

  MBL: efallai dw i yn mynd i aut: perhaps.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP maybe I'm going to go to...
- (331) DIA: ++ tŷ nain ?

  DIA: tŷ nain

  aut: house.N.M.SG grandmother.N.F.SG

  grandma's house?

(332) MBL: efallai dw i (y)n mynd i tŷ nain efo [?] un awr [?] mwy (.) aros efo Sara@s:cym&spa yn siarad Cymraeg xxx .

MBL: efallai dw i yn mynd i tŷ
aut: perhaps.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt go.v.infin to.prep house.n.m.sg

nainefounawrmwyarosefograndmother.N.F.SGwith.PREPone.NUMhour.N.F.SGmore.ADJ.COMPwait.V.INFINwith.PREP

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{Sara}_{S}^{C} & \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{siarad} & \mathbf{Cymraeg} \\ name & \mathit{PRT} & \mathit{talk.V.INFIN} & \mathit{Welsh.N.F.SG} \end{array}$ 

maybe I'll go to grandma's house in an hour to speak Welsh with Sara [...]

(333) MBL: a wedyn mynd i (y)r fflat .

MBL: a wedyn mynd i yr fflat aut: and conj afterwards. ADV go. v.infin to .prep the .det. det. det. n.f. sg and then go to [...]

(334) MBL: ddim yn gwybod .

MBL: ddim yn gwybod aut: not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN
I don't know

(335) MBL: mynd i gwaith .

MBL: mynd i gwaith aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP work.N.M.SG

(336) CRS: yn lle dw i (y)n gallu um [/] (.) um dal y bw(s) ?

CRS: yn lle dw i yn gallu um um aut: in.PREP where.INT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT be\_able.V.INFIN um.IM um.IM dal y bws continue.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG where can I, um, get the bus?

(337) MBL: +< wyt ti (y)n mynd allan croes um cerdded i San\_Juan@s:cym&spa ?

are you walking crosscountry to San Juan?

(338) MBL: a wedyn [?] cerdded i San\_Juan@s:cym&spa ?

MBL: a wedyn cerdded i San\_Juan $_S^C$  aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV walk.V.INFIN to.PREP name and then walking to San Juan?

- (339) MBL: un dau tri pedwar squares@s:eng?

  MBL: un dau tri pedwar squares<sup>E</sup>

  aut: one.NUM two.NUM.M three.NUM.M four.NUM.M square.N.PL

  one, two, three, four squares?

- (342) CRS: +< [- spa] sí pasa por +...

  CRS: sí $^S$  pasa $^S$  por  $^S$ aut: yes.ADV pass.V.2S.IMPER.[or].pass.V.3S.PRES for.PREP

  yes go down ...
- (343) MBL: [- spa] llegas +...

  MBL: llegas  $^{S}$ aut: get.  $^{V.2S.PRES}$ you arrive ...
- (344) MBL: ti (y)n croesi um stryd Boedo@s:cym&spa . MBL: ti yn croesi um stryd Boedo $_S^C$  aut: you.PRON.2S PRT cross.V.INFIN um.IM street.N.F.SG name you cross um Boedo Street .
- (345) MBL: a wedyn mae bws ciento@s:spa sesenta@s:spa para@s:spa allá@s:spa (.) si@s:spa aqui@s:spa .

  MBL: a wedyn mae bws ciento<sup>S</sup> sesenta<sup>S</sup> aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES bus.N.M.SG hundred.N.M.SG sixty.NUM para<sup>S</sup> allá<sup>S</sup> si<sup>S</sup> aqui<sup>S</sup> for.PREP there.ADV yes.ADV here.ADV and then bus one hundred and sixty stops there, yes there .

- (347) CRS: +< [- spa] sí en la esquina xxx . CRS: sí<sup>S</sup> en la esquina xxx . aut: yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG corner.N.F.SGyeah [...]
- (348) MBL: [- spa] acaba(s) +...

  MBL: acabas<sup>S</sup>

  aut: finish. V.2S.PRES

  you end up...
- (349) MBL: mynd i (y)r bws un cant chwech\_deg a +...

  MBL: mynd i yr bws un cant chwech\_deg aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG one.NUM hundred.N.M.SG sixty.NUM

  a and.CONJ
  go to bus one hundred and sixty...
- (351) CRS: cant a chwe\_deg .

  CRS: cant a chwe\_deg aut: hundred.N.M.SG and.CONJ sixty.NUM one hundred and sixty .
- (352) MBL: a mae o (y)n mynd i Palermo@s:cym&spa . MBL: a mae o yn mynd i Palermo $_S^C$  aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss prt go.v.infin to.prep name and it goes to Palermo
- (353) MBL: wyt ti (y)n cofio yr uh [/] uh &4+...

  MBL: wyt ti yn cofio yr uh uh uh

  aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF er.IM er.IM

  do you remember the, uh ...
- (354) MBL: [- spa] cómo se dice <1a vez> [/] la vez anterior que venimos?

  MBL: cómo<sup>S</sup> se<sup>S</sup> dice<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup> vez<sup>S</sup>

  aut: how.int self.pron.refl.mf.3sp tell.v.3s.pres the.det.def.f.sg time.n.f.sg

  la<sup>S</sup> vez<sup>S</sup> anterior<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> venimos<sup>S</sup>

  the.det.def.f.sg time.n.f.sg previous.Adj.m.sg that.conj come.v.1p.pres

  how do you say, the time, the last time that we came?

(355) MBL: <diwetha um> [//] y tro diwetha dan ni wedi bod yno dw i (y)n cerdded a mae yna bws yn y cornel .

MBL: diwetha um diwetha dan  $\mathbf{tro}$ aut:last.ADJ um.IM that.PRON.REL turn.N.M.SG last.ADJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P wedi  $\mathbf{bod}$  $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn cerdded yno after.prep be.v.infin there.adv be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt walk.v.infin and.conj  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yna  $\mathbf{y}$ mae bws cornel be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV bus.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF corner.N.F.SG

last, um, the last time that we went there, I was walking and there was a bus in the corner

(356) CRS: +< y tro diwetha .

CRS: y tro diwetha aut: that.PRON.REL turn.N.M.SG last.ADJ the last time

(357) CRS: +< ia .

CRS: ia
aut: yes.ADV

(358) CRS: dw i (y)n cofio r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .

CRS: dw i yn cofio rŵan aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN now.ADV I remember now

(359) MBL: mae o (y)n mynd .

MBL: mae o yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN he is going

(360) MBL: [- spa] ciento sesenta .