## Patagonia37

## Conversation details

Participants: Elisa (ELI - 46 yr, female, Adult), Unknown (OSE - Adult), Ramona (RAM - 44 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation between friends at a hotel in western Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 29 min 27 sec. Date: 16 November 2009. Transcriber: Lowri Jones, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

- (1) RAM: oedd hi isio ni siarad achos native@s:eng speaker@s:eng &blaba &=sniff +...

  RAM: oedd hi isio ni siarad achos
  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P talk.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG
  native<sup>E</sup> speaker<sup>E</sup>
  native.ADJ speak.SV.INFIN+COMP.AG.[or].speaker.N.SG
  she wanted us to speak because "native speaker", blah blah...
- (2) RAM: so o(eddw)n i (y)n wneud (.) gwaith .

  RAM: so oeddwn i yn wneud gwaith aut: so.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM work.N.M.SG so I was working.
- (3) RAM: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n gweld nhw yn +...

  RAM: ac oeddwn i yn gweld nhw
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P
  yn
  stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

and I saw them...

- (4) RAM: achos mae (y)r +...

  RAM: achos mae yr
  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
  because the...
- (5) ELI: oedden nhw bobl (.) ifanc?

  ELI: oedden nhw bobl ifanc

  aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ

  were they young people?
- (6) RAM: +< bob amser .

  RAM: bob amser

  aut: each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG

  every time.

(7) RAM: ie ie . **RAM: ie ie aut:**yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

 $(8) \quad {\tt ELI: ah@s:cym\&spa} \ .$ 

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

(9) RAM:  $\mathbf{uh} + \dots$  RAM:  $\mathbf{uh}$ 

**aut:** uh.IM er...

(10) ELI: +< ydy (.) un ohonyn nhw um (.) Sabina@s:cym&spa ?

ELI: ydy un ohonyn nhw um Sabina $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES one.NUM from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P um.IM name is Sabina one of them?

 $(11) \quad {\tt RAM:} \ {\tt mm} \ {\tt dim} \ {\tt yn} \ {\tt y} \ {\tt gr} \hat{\tt w} {\tt p} \ {\tt yma} \ .$ 

RAM: mm dim yn y grŵp yma aut: mm.IM nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF group.N.M.SG here.ADV mm not in this group.

(12) ELI: na ?

ELI: na
aut: neg.PRT

no?

(13) RAM: na .

**RAM: na** *aut:* neg.PRT no.

(14) ELI: +< na .

ELI: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(15) RAM: (e)fallai bod hi +//.

RAM: efallai bod hi
aut: perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S
maybe she was.

- (16) RAM: wel +...

  RAM: wel
  - aut: well.im

well...

- (17) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa .
  - **RAM:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

- (18) RAM: mm Deina@s:cym&spa .
  - $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{RAM:} & \mathbf{mm} & \mathbf{Deina}_S^C \\ \boldsymbol{aut:} & mm.IM & name \\ \\ \mathbf{mm} & \mathbf{Deina.} \end{array}$
- (19) RAM: a +...
  - RAM: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

- (20) RAM: beth oedd y llall ?
  - RAM: beth oedd y llall aut: what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF other.PRON what was the other one?
- (21) ELI: +< Deina@s:cym&spa ?

ELI: Deina $_S^C$  aut: name

Deina?

- (22) RAM: ie .
  - $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{RAM: ie} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$
  - yes.
- $(23) \quad {\tt ELI: \&=laugh < enw (.) \ \ rhyfedd \ \, iawn> \ \, [=! \ \ \, laughs] \ \, \&=laugh \ \, .}$

ELI: enw rhyfedd iawn aut: name.N.M.SG strange.ADJ very.ADV a very strange name.

(24) RAM: +< dw i (y)n gwybod .

RAM: dw i yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I know.

(25) RAM: +< wnes i ddweud .

RAM: wnes ddweud aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN+SM

I said so.

(26) RAM: uh +...

RAM: uh aut:uh.IM

er...

(27) RAM: +" ooh enw uh (.) gwahanol .

RAM: ooh  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ gwahanol ooh.IM name.N.M.SG uh.IM different.ADJ "ooh, a different name."

(28) ELI: +< unig .

ELI: unig

aut: only.PREQ.[or].lonely.ADJ

lonely.

- (29) ELI: &=laugh .
- (30) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (31) RAM: Deina@s:cym&spa a +...

RAM: Deina $_{S}^{C}$  a

aut:name and.CONJ

Deina and...

(32) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m yn cofio (y)r llall .

RAM:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  dw i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ cofio yn oh.im be.v.is.pres i.pron.is not.adv+sm stative.stat remember.v.infin aut:llall  $\mathbf{yr}$ the.det.def other.pron oh I don't remember the other.

(33) RAM: [- eng] anyway +...

RAM: anyway $^E$ aut:anyway.ADVanyway.

(34) RAM: ond chwarae teg < oedden nhw > [/] oedden nhw (y)n neis .

RAM: ond  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ chwarae teg oeddenoedden but.conj game.n.m.sg fair.adj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p be.v.3p.imperf nhwneis they.pron.3p stative.stat nice.adj

but, to be fair, they were nice.

(35) RAM: ac ar y diwedd wnaethon nhw ddeud +"/.

RAM: ac ar y diwedd wnaethon nhw aut: and conj on prep the detailed by the dividing and conj on the detailed by the dividing and conj on the dividing and conjugate the dividing and conjugate

say.v.INFIN+SM

and at the end, they said:

(36) RAM: +" ooh dan ni (y)n dwli ar eich acen chi .

RAM: ooh dan ni yn dwli ar eich

aut: ooh.IM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT stupid.ADJ on.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2P

acen chi

accent.N.F.SG you.PRON.2P

"ooh we love your accent."

- (38) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa &=laugh .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(37) RAM: &=laugh .

ah.

(39) RAM: a wedyn oedd gyndda i hanner awr .

RAM: a wedyn oedd gyndda i aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF with\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S hanner awr half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG and then I had half an hour.

- (40) RAM: ac am wyth (.)  $y gr\hat{w}p$  (.) mawr .
  - RAM: ac am wyth y grŵp mawr aut: and.CONJ for.PREP eight.NUM the.DET.DEF group.N.M.SG big.ADJ and at eight, the big group.
- (41) RAM: uh Joaquín@s:cym&spa Raimundo@s:cym&spa (.) Alonso@s:cym&spa uh +...

  RAM: uh Joaquíng Raimundog Alonsog uh

  aut: uh.IM name name uh.IM

  er, Joaquín, Raimundo, Alonso, er...
- (42) RAM: a maen nhw jyst yn (.) <tynnu (y)r> [//] (.) dynnu fy nghoes drwy (y)r amser .

RAM: a maen nhw jyst yn tynnu yr aut: and.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p just.ADV stative.STAT draw.v.infin the.det.def dynnu fy nghoes drwy yr amser draw.v.infin+sm my.Adj.poss.1s leg.n.f.sg+nm through.prep+sm the.det.def time.n.m.sg and they just tease me all the time.

- (43) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (44) RAM: achos maen nhw (y)n gwybo(d) bo fi (y)n mynd yn flin achos maen nhw (y)n siarad drwy (y)r amser .

RAM: achos maen nhw yn gwybod aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN bo fi yn mynd yn flin [if.it.were].ADV+SM I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT angry.ADJ+SM

yr amser the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG

because they know I get angry because they talk all the time.

(45) RAM: a wedyn dw i (y)n sefyll &=clap &=clap &=clap .

RAM: a wedyn dw i yn sefyll aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT stand.V.INFIN and then I stand up.

(46) RAM: a mae Joaquín@s:cym&spa yn dweud +"/.

RAM: a mae Joaquín $_S^C$  yn dweud aut: and Joaquín says: la mae stative.stat say.v.infin and Joaquín says:

- (47) RAM: +" mm Ramona@s:cym&spa (i)s@s:eng getting@s:eng annoyed@s:eng !

  RAM: mm Ramona $_S^C$  is getting annoyed annoyed and annoyed is.V.3S.PRES get.V.PRESPART annoy.SV.INFIN+AV mm Ramona is getting annoyed!
- (48) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (49) RAM: +< xxx .
- (50) RAM: na .

RAM: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(51) RAM: ond maen nhw (y)n neis .

RAM: ond maen nhw yn neis aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT nice.ADJ but they're nice.

(52) RAM: maen nhw isio gwybod +...

RAM: maen nhw isio gwybod aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG know.V.INFIN they want to know.

(53) RAM: wyth o (y)r gloch nos Wener.

RAM: wyth o yr gloch nos Wener aut: eight.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM night.N.F.SG Friday.N.F.SG+SM eight o'clock on Friday.

(54) RAM: ac roedd (y)na (.) deg ohonyn nhw yn y dosbarth .

RAM: ac roedd yna deg ohonyn nhw
aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf there.adv ten.num from\_them.prep+pron.sp they.pron.sp
yn y dosbarth
in.prep the.det.def class.n.m.sg
and there were ten of them in the class.

(55) RAM: ond mae (y)n gwaith called .

RAM: ond mae yn gwaith caled aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP work.N.M.SG hard.ADJ but it's hard work.

(56) RAM: achos siarad a siarad a siarad .

RAM: achos siarad a siarad a siarad aut: cause.N.M.SG talk.V.INFIN and.CONJ talk.V.INFIN and.CONJ talk.V.INFIN because talking and talking and talking.

(57) RAM: a sut dw i (y)n wneud iddyn nhw siarad?

RAM: a sut dw i yn wneud

aut: and.CONJ how.INT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM

iddyn nhw siarad

to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P talk.V.INFIN

and how do I make them speak?

(58) RAM: a beth mae rhaid iddyn nhw wneud yn yr arholiad?

RAM: a beth mae rhaid iddyn

aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P

nhw wneud yn yr arholiad

they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF examination.N.M.SG

and what do they have to do in the exam?

(59) RAM: ac yn yr arholiad maen nhw (y)n cael (.) dau lun .

RAM: ac yn yr arholiad maen nhw

aut: and.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF examination.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P

yn cael dau lun

stative.STAT get.V.INFIN two.NUM.M picture.N.M.SG+SM

and in the exam they have two pictures.

(60) RAM: a mae raid iddyn nhw ddweud (.) rywbeth am y llun .

RAM: a mae raid iddyn nhw

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

ddweud rywbeth am y llun

say.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM for.PREP the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG

and they have to say something about the picture.

(61) RAM: so fel siarad am rhain a deud +"/.

RAM: so fel siarad am rhain a deud aut: so.conj like.conj talk.v.infin for.prep these.pron and.conj say.v.infin so talking about these and saying:

(62) RAM: +" mae (y)na eira .

RAM: mae yna eira

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV snow.N.M.SG
"there's snow."

(63) RAM: +" maen nhw (y)n le oer .

RAM: maen nhw yn le oer aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT place.N.M.SG+SM cold.ADJ
"it's a cold place."

(64) RAM: +" fasech chi (.) gallu mynd i sgio .

RAM: fasech chi gallu mynd aut: be.V.2P.PLUPERF+SM.[or].be.V.2P.PLUPERF+SM you.PRON.2P be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN i sgio to.PREP ski.V.INFIN "you could go skiing."

(65) RAM: +" fan hyn mae (y)na llyn efo lot o d $\hat{\mathbf{w}}\mathbf{r}$  .

RAM: fan hyn mae yna llyn efo aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lake.N.M.SG with.PREP lot. QUAN of.PREP water.N.M.SG.[or].tower.N.M.SG+SM

"here there's a lake with a lot of water."

(66) RAM: +" a dach chi gallu mynd ar daith yna .

RAM: a dach chi gallu mynd ar aut: and.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN on.PREP daith yna journey.N.F.SG+SM there.ADV

(67) RAM: +" mae (y)n well gen i mynd i sgio .

RAM: mae yn well gen i mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT better.ADJ.COMP+SM with.PREP I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN i sgio to.PREP ski.V.INFIN

(68) RAM: +" achos dw i (y)n hoffi +...

"I prefer to go skiing."

RAM: achos dw i yn hoffi

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN

"because I like..."

- (69) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)n raid i nhw siarad fel (y)na am y (.) lluniau .

  RAM: oh\_S^C mae yn raid i nhw
  aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP they.PRON.3P
  siarad fel yna am y lluniau
  talk.V.INFIN like.CONJ there.ADV for.PREP the.DET.DEF pictures.N.M.PL
  oh they have to speak like that about the pictures.
- (70) ELI: +< mm +...

  ELI: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (71) RAM: xxx (.) mae (y)n anodd .

  RAM: mae yn anodd aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ

  [...] it's difficult.
- (72) RAM: mae (y)n anodd iddyn nhw .

RAM: mae yn anodd iddyn nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ  $to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P$  they.PRON.3P it's difficult for them.

(73) RAM: achos maen nhw (y)n arfer siarad am pethau bob dydd .

RAM: achos maen nhw yn arfer

aut:cause.N.M.SGbe.V.3P.PRESthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATuse.V.INFINtalk.V.INFINampethaubobdyddfor.PREPthings.N.M.PLeach.PREQ+SMday.N.M.SG

because they're used to talking about everyday things.

(74) RAM: mynd i (y)r ysgol bwyd (.) &ffa uh teulu a pethau ond +...

RAM: mynd i yr ysgol bwyd uh teulu
aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG food.N.M.SG uh.IM family.N.M.SG
a pethau ond
and.CONJ things.N.M.PL but.CONJ
going to school, food, the family and things but...

(75) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (76) ELI: +< ie . ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (77) RAM: +, siarad am lluniau ? RAM: siarad talk.v.2s.imper for.prep pictures.n.m.pl aut:talking about the pictures? (78) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m (gwy)bod . RAM:  $oh_S^C$  dw i gwybod oh.im be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm know.v.infin oh, I don't know (79) RAM: so wedyn (.) uh hanner awr wedi naw (.) gorffennais i . RAM: so wedyn  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ hanner awr wedi naw so.Conj afterwards.Adv uh.im half.n.m.sg hour.n.f.sg after.prep nine.num gorffennais complete. V. 1S. PAST I. PRON. 1Sso then, er, I finished at half nine. (80) ELI: oh@s:cym&spa . ELI: oh<sub>c</sub><sup>C</sup> aut: oh.im oh. (81) RAM: ac roeddwn i wedi trefnu cwrdd â [/] â [/] â nhw (.) a Ema@s:cym&spa (.) yn y Basaras@s:cym&spa . RAM: ac roeddwnwedi trefnu cwrdd  $and. \textit{conj} \;\; be. \textit{v.is.} \textit{imperf} \;\; \textit{i.pron.is} \;\; after. \textit{prep} \;\; arrange. \textit{v.infin} \;\; meet. \textit{v.infin}$ aut:â nhw with.PREP as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES with.PREP they.PRON.3P and.CONJ name  $\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{Basaras}_{S}^{C}$ in.prep the.det.def name and I'd arranged to meet them and Ema at the Basaras. (82) RAM: a ni gael pitsa . RAM: a  $\mathbf{ni}$ gael pitsa

and.conj we.pron.1p get.v.infin+sm pizza.n.m.sg

to have a pizza.

(83) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie dw i (y)n cofio . ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ie  $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn cofio aut: ah.im yes.adv be.v.is.pres i.pron.is stative.stat remember.v.infin yes I remember.  $(84) \quad {\tt ELI: oedd \ Ema@s:cym&spa \ yma \ .}$  $\mathbf{Ema}_S^C$  yma ELI: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name here.ADV Ema was here. (85) RAM: mm +... RAM: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (86) RAM: wel wrth\_gwrs . RAM: wel wrth\_gwrs aut: well.im of\_course.ADV well, of course. (87) RAM: uh es i adre i nôl Hugo@s:cym&spa . i nôl adreuh.im go.v.is.past i.pron.is home.adv to.prep fetch.v.infin name er, I went home to pick up Hugo. (88) RAM: na. RAM: na aut: neg.PRTno. (89) RAM: oedd o ddim isio dod . RAM: oedd  $\operatorname{ddim}$ isio $\operatorname{dod}$  $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \;\; he. \textit{PRON.M.3S} \;\; not. \textit{ADV+SM} \;\; want. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; come. \textit{V.INFIN}$ he didn't want to come. (90) RAM: oedd o wedi blino (.) <neu rywbeth> [?] . RAM: oedd wedi blino neu rywbeth be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP tire.V.INFIN or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM he was tired, or something. (91) RAM: so des i ac oedd y Basaras@s:cym&spa ar\_gau .  $\mathbf{des}$ oedd $Basaras_S^C$ RAM: so i  $\mathbf{ac}$ so.CONJ come.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF name ar\_gau closed.ADV

so I came, and the Basaras was closed.

(92) ELI: +< um +... ELI: um

 ${\it aut:}~um.{\it IM}$ 

um...

(93) RAM: <so oedd> [?] +...

RAM: so oedd

aut: so.conj be.v.3s.imperf

so it was...

(94) ELI: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

oh.

(95) ELI: pam maen nhw (y)n ar\_gau xx ?

ELI: pam maen nhw yn ar\_gau

aut: why?.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT closed.ADV

why are they closed, [...] ?

- (96) RAM: +< xxx.
- (97) RAM:  $\operatorname{dim}\ \operatorname{syniad}\ .$

RAM: dim syniad aut: not.ADV idea.N.M.SG no idea.

(98) RAM: oedd dim (.) arwydd .

RAM: oedd dim arwydd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV sign.N.MF.SG there wasn't a sign.

(99) RAM: oedd  ${\tt dim\_byd}$  .

RAM: oedd dim\_byd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF anything.ADV there was nothing.

(100) RAM: felly (.) dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

RAM: felly dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN so I don't know.

(101) ELI: +< mm  $+\ldots$ 

ELI: mm
aut: mm.<sub>IM</sub>
mm...

(102) ELI: a ble aethoch chi ?

ELI: a ble aethoch chi aut: and.CONJ where.INT go.V.2P.PAST you.PRON.2P

and where did you go?

 $(103) \quad \mathtt{RAM:} \ +\!< \ \mathtt{um} \ +\!\dots$ 

RAM: um
aut: um.IM

um...

(104) RAM: wel (.) dyna fo wedyn .

RAM: wel dyna fo wedyn aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S afterwards.ADV well, that's it then.

(105) RAM: o(eddw)n i yn y car .

RAM: oeddwn i yn y car aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG I was in the car.

(106) RAM: oedd fy ffôn i adre .

RAM: oedd fy ffôn i

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS.1S phone.N.M.SG.[or].flee.V.3P.FUT I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP

adre
home.ADV

my phone was at home.

(107) RAM: so o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl +"/.

RAM: so oeddwn i yn meddwl aut: so.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN so I was thinking:

(108) RAM: +" be dw i mynd i wneud r $\hat{\rm w}$ an ?

RAM: be dw i mynd i wneud rŵan aut: what.INT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM now.ADV "what am I going to do now?"

(109) RAM: uh +...

**RAM: uh** *aut: uh.IM* er...

(110) RAM: +" ah@s:cym&spa siŵr bod nhw wedi cerdded i Los\_Troncos@s:cym&spa .  $\mathbf{RAM: ah}_S^C \quad \mathbf{si}\hat{\mathbf{w}}\mathbf{r} \quad \mathbf{bod} \qquad \mathbf{nhw} \qquad \mathbf{wedi} \quad \mathbf{cerdded} \quad \mathbf{i}$ 

aut: ah.im sure.Adj be.v.infin they.pron.3p after.prep walk.v.infin to.prep

 $\mathbf{Los\_Troncos}_S^C$ 

name

ah I'm sure they've walked to Los Troncos.

(111) RAM: so es i i Los\_Troncos@s:cym&spa .

so I went to Los Troncos.

(112) RAM: ac oedd (.) pawb yn Los\_Troncos@s:cym&spa .

RAM: ac oedd pawb yn Los\_Troncos $_S^C$  aut: and CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON in.PREP name and everybody was at Los Troncos.

(113) ELI: achos oedd y Basaras@s:cym&spa ar\_gau .

ELI: achos oedd y Basaras $_{S}^{C}$  ar\_gau aut: cause. $_{N.M.SG}$  be. $_{V.3S.IMPERF}$  the. $_{DET.DEF}$  name closed. $_{ADV}$ 

(114) RAM: +< ie.

RAM: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(115) RAM: a um roedd Carwyn@s:cym&spa wedi gofyn am pitsa .

RAM: a um roedd Carwyn $_S^C$  wedi gofyn am aut: and.conj um.im be.v.3s.imperf name after.prep ask.v.infin for.prep pitsa pizza.N.M.SG

and, um, Carwyn had asked for a pizza.

(116) RAM: a wnaethon nhw ddweud +"/.

RAM: a wnaethon nhw ddweud aut: and.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P say.V.INFIN+SM and they said:

(117) RAM: +" [- spa] no (.) no hay .

"no, there aren't any."

(118) ELI: +< does dim pitsa .

ELI: does dim pitsa aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV pizza.N.M.SG there's no pizza.

- (119) RAM: &=laugh .
- (120) ELI: +< [- spa] no .

ELI:  $no^S$ aut: not.ADV

(121) RAM: achos oedd pawb arall +//.

RAM: achos oedd pawb arall aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON other.ADJ because everybody else was...

(122) RAM: oedd Cristina@s:cym&spa yna .

RAM: oedd Cristina $_S^C$  yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name there.ADV Cristina was there.

(123) RAM: oedd Emily@s:cym&spa yna .

RAM: oedd  $ext{cond}$   $ext{Emily}_S^C$   $ext{yna}$   $ext{there.ADV}$   $ext{Emily}$  was there.

(124) RAM: oedd Sebastián@s:cym&spa ac Anastasia@s:cym&spa yna .

RAM: oedd Sebastián $_S^C$  ac Anastasia $_S^C$  yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name and.CONJ name there.ADV Sebastián and Anastasia were there.

(125) ELI: pa Sebastián@s:cym&spa ?

ELI: pa Sebastián $_{S}^{C}$  aut: which ADJ name which Sebastián?

(126) RAM: Sebastián@s:cym&spa xx (y)r pwll nofio .

RAM: Sebastián $_{S}^{C}$  yr pwll nofio aut: name the.Det.Def pool.N.M.SG swim.V.INFIN Sebastián [...] the swimming pool.

(127) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa Sebastián@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  Sebastián $_S^C$  aut: ah.IM name ah, Sebastián.

(128) ELI: Sebastián@s:cym&spa .

ELI: Sebastián $_S^C$ 

aut: name

Sebastián.

(129) RAM: +< ia .

RAM: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(130) RAM: ac Anastasia@s:cym&spa ia ?

RAM: ac Anastasia $_{S}^{C}$  ia

aut: and.conj name yes.ADV

and Anastasia yes?

- (131) ELI: +< xxx.
- (132) ELI: Anastasia@s:cym&spa ia .

ELI: Anastasia $_{S}^{C}$  ia

Anastasia yes.

(133) ELI: be ?

ELI: be

 ${\it aut:}\ {\it what.int}$ 

what?

(134) RAM: na na jyst gofyn ydw i .

RAM: na na jyst gofyn

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \qquad \textit{neg.PRT} \quad \textit{just.ADV} \quad \textit{ask.V.3S.PRES.[or].ask.V.2S.IMPER.[or].ask.V.INFIN}$ 

ydw i

be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S

no, I'm only asking.

- (135) ELI: &=laugh .
- (136) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (137) RAM: oedden nhw fath â +"/.

RAM: oedden nhw fath â

aut: be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p type.n.f.sg+sm as.conj

they were like:

aut: oh.im lovely.adj see.v.infin you.pron.2s

"oh, lovely to see you."

(139) RAM: +" a pryd dan ni mynd i cwrdd ?

meet.v.infin

"and when are we going to meet?"

(140) RAM: a &d &d &d &d &d .

RAM: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

(141) RAM: ia.

RAM: ia

aut: yes.ADV

ves.

(142) RAM: achos dach chi (y)n gw(y)bo(d) .

RAM: achos dach chi yn gwybod aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN because you know.

(143) RAM: dw i (y)n +//.

RAM: dw i yn

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

I'm...

(144) RAM: wel (.) dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

RAM: wel dw i ddim yn gwybod aut:  $well._{IM}$   $be._{V.1S.PRES}$   $I._{PRON.1S}$   $not._{ADV+SM}$   $stative._{STAT}$   $know._{V.INFIN}$  well, I don't know.

- (145) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (146) RAM: (e)fallai &m (.) ah@s:cym&spa dyna ni .

RAM: efallai  $ah_S^C$  dyna ni aut: perhaps.conj ah.im  $that\_is.ADV$  we.PRON.1P

maybe, ah, there we go.

(147) RAM: &=dental\_click . (148) RAM: anyway@s:eng so@s:eng <oedd (.)> [//] oedd hynny (y)n neis . **RAM:** anyway<sup>E</sup> so<sup>E</sup> oeddoeddhynny anyway.ADV so.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT neis nice.ADJ anyway, so that was nice. (149) RAM: ond +/. RAM: ond aut:but.conjbut... (150) ELI: +< est ti i weld uh (.) Cyrano@s:cym&spa ? weld Cyrano $_{S}^{C}$ uhaut: go.v.2s.past you.pron.2s to.prep see.v.infin+sm uh.im name did you go to see Cyrano? (151) RAM: naddo . RAM: naddo aut:no.ADV.PAST no. (152) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa . ELI:  $ah_S^C$ aut: ah.im ah. (153) RAM: maen nhw (y)n dweud wrtha i bod o (y)n &n really@s:eng da . RAM: maen nhw dweud  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{wrtha}$ aut:be.v.sp.pres they.pron.sp stative.stat say.v.infin to\_me.prep+pron.is i.pron.is  $\mathbf{reallv}^E$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $be. \textit{V.Infin} \;\; he. \textit{Pron.m.3S} \;\; stative. \textit{Stat} \;\; real. \textit{AdJ} + \textit{AdV} \;\; be. \textit{Im} + \textit{Sm}$ they tell me it's really good. (154) ELI: wel maen nhw (y)n yn Esquel@s:cym&spa uh penwythnos nesa . maen nhw  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ Esquel $_{S}^{C}$  uh aut: well.im be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p stative.Stat.[or].in.prep in.prep name penwythnos nesa weekend.n.m.sg next.adj.supwell, they're in Esquel next weekend.

(155) RAM: +< nesa .

RAM: nesa
aut: approach.v.2s.IMPER
next.

(156) RAM: reit .

RAM: reit
aut: quite.ADV
right.

 $\left(157\right)$  RAM: bydd raid i mi fynd te .

RAM: bydd raid i mi fynd te aut: be.V.3S.FUT necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP 1.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM be.IM I'll have to go then.

(158) ELI: +< a .

ELI: a

aut: and.CONJ

and.

(159) ELI: ia . **ELI: ia** 

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(160) ELI: ar dydd Sadwrn a dydd Sul eto .

ELI: ar dydd Sadwrn a dydd Sul eto aut: on. PREP day. N.M.SG Saturday. N.M.SG and. CONJ day. N.M.SG Sunday. N.M.SG again. ADV on Saturday and Sunday again.

(162) RAM: +< reit .

RAM: reit

aut: quite.ADV

right.

(163) RAM: wyt ti isio mynd ?

RAM: wyt ti isio mynd aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN do you want to go?

(164) ELI: ie .

ELI: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(165) ELI: dw i isio mynd .

ELI: dw i isio mynd

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN

I want to go.

(166) ELI: dw i (y)n credu am dydd Sadwrn .

ELI: dw i yn credu am dydd

aut: be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat believe.v.infin for.prep day.n.m.sg

 ${\bf Sadwrn}$ 

Saturday. N. M. SG

on Saturday I think.

 $(167) \quad {\tt RAM: \ iawn \ .}$ 

RAM: iawn

aut: OK.ADV

ok.

(168) ELI: +< dw i wedi siarad gyda Cyntia@s:cym&spa .

ELI: dw i wedi siarad gyda Cyntia $_{S}^{C}$ 

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP talk.V.INFIN with.PREP name

I've spoken to Cyntia.

(169) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa reit .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  reit

aut: ah.IM quite.ADV

ah, right.

(170) ELI: +< achos mae hi wedi uh weld nhw uh +...

ELI: achos mae hi wedi uh weld

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP uh.IM see.V.INFIN+SM

nhw uh

they.PRON.3P uh.IM

because she's seen them, er...

(171) RAM: +< ++ yma ?

RAM: yma

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it here.adv}$ 

here?

(172) ELI: +, yma .

ELI: yma

aut: here.ADV

here.

(173) ELI: achos mae um Nina@s:cym&spa yn canu (.) actio a popeth .

ELI:achosmaeum $Nina_S^C$ yncanuactioaut:cause.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.PRESum.IMnamestative.STATsing.V.INFINact.V.INFIN

a popeth

 $and.conj\ everything.n.m.sg$ 

because Nina sings, acts and everything.

(174) RAM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

**RAM:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

(175) RAM: ia.

RAM: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(176) ELI: a um mae Eleonora@s:cym&spa um yn cyrraedd uh yn yr wythnos .

ELI: a um mae Eleonora $_S^C$  um yn cyrraedd uh aut: and.conj um.im be.v.3S.PRES name um.im stative.STAT arrive.v.INFIN uh.im yn yr wythnos in.PREP the.DET.DEF week.N.F.SG

and Eleonora is arriving during the week.

(177) RAM: +< ia.

RAM: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(178) ELI: dw i (ddi)m yn siŵr (.) pryd .

ELI: dw i ddim yn siŵr pryd aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ when.INT.[or].time.N.M.SG I'm not sure when.

(179) RAM: +< ah@s:cym&spa neis .

**RAM:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  **neis** aut: ah.IM nice.ADJ ah nice.

(180) ELI: ond mae [/] mae (.) Cyntia@s:cym&spa isio Eleonora@s:cym&spa i gweld uh <Sam@s:cym&spa hef(yd)> [//] um &=dental\_click Sam@s:cym&spa (.) Nina@s:cym&spa hefyd .

ELI: ond mae mae Cyntia $_S^C$  isio Eleonora $_S^C$  i aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres be.v.ss.pres name want.n.m.sg name to.prep gweld uh Sam $_S^C$  hefyd um Sam $_S^C$  Nina $_S^C$  hefyd see.v.infin uh.im name also.ADV um.im name name also.ADV

(181) RAM: +< Sam@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $Sam_S^C$  aut: name

(182) ELI: wedyn (.) dan ni (y)n cynllunio i [/] i xx fynd â nhw .

ELI: wedyn dan ni yn cynllunio i i aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT plan.V.INFIN to.PREP to.PREP fynd â nhw go.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP they.PRON.3P

then we're planning for [...] to take them.

(183) RAM: +< mm +...

**RAM:** mm *aut:* mm.IM mm...

(184) RAM: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie .

RAM:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  ie  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{oh.IM}$   $\mathit{yes.ADV}$  oh yes.

(185) RAM: a (ba)sen ni (y)n gallu mynd i gael pitsa wedyn .

RAM: a basen ni yn gallu mynd

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1P.PLUPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN

i gael pitsa wedyn

to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM pizza.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV

and I could go and get a pizza later.

- (186) RAM: &=laugh .
- (187) ELI: +< ia .

  ELI: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.

(188) ELI: +< wel +...

ELI: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

(189) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $ah_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(190) ELI: +< dw i (y)n gallu uh +...

ELI: dw i yn gallu uh
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN uh.IM
I can, er...

(191) RAM: dw i isio mynd .

RAM: dw i isio mynd aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN I want to go.

(192) ELI: +, ffonio ti .

ELI: ffonio ti
aut: phone.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S

phone you.

(193) RAM: +< dw i isio mynd .

RAM: dw i isio mynd aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN I want to go.

(194) RAM: ie .

RAM: ie aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(195) RAM: achos um roeddwn i (y)n siarad efo Alejandra@s:cym&spa heddiw .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{Alejandra}_S^C & \textbf{heddiw} \\ name & today. ADV \end{array}$ 

because, um, I was talking to Alejandra today.

(196) RAM: ac oedd hi (y)n dweud &e <bod ei> [//] bod ei mam hi (.) wedi dod dwy waith i weld o .

RAM: ac oeddhi yn dweud and.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat say.v.infin be.v.infin bod  $\mathbf{hi}$ wedi ei mam his.adj.poss.m.35 be.v.infin her.adj.poss.f.35 mother.n.f.sg she.pron.f.35 after.prep waith i weld dwy o come.v.infin two.num.f time.n.f.sg+sm to.prep see.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s and she was saying that her mother had come to see it twice.

(197) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa [=! laughs] .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(198) RAM: +< achos oedd bod hi (y)n meddwl bod o mor ffantastig .

RAM: achos oedd bod hi yn meddwl aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN bod o mor ffantastig be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV fantastic.ADJ because she thinks it's so fantastic.

(199) RAM: so +...

**RAM: so** *aut: so.CONJ* so...

(200) ELI: mae Pilar@s:cym&spa (y)n canu (.) hefyd .

ELI: mae Pilar $_S^C$  yn canu hefyd aut: be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN also.ADV Pilar is singing too.

(201) RAM: +< ah@s:cym&spa reit .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  reit aut: ah.IM quite.ADV ah, right.

(202) RAM: a <pwy sy (y)n> [//] pwy sy wedi (.) cael y grŵp at ei\_gilydd?

RAM: a pwy sy yn pwy sy
aut: and.CONJ who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL in.PREP who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL
wedi cael y grŵp at ei\_gilydd
after.PREP get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF group.N.M.SG to.PREP each\_other.PRON.3SP
and who got the group together?

(203) ELI: Eduardo@s:cym&spa . ELI: Eduardo $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name Eduardo. (204) ELI: a mae o (y)n yn ysgrifennu yr cerddoriaeth a popeth . mae aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT ysgrifennu yr cerddoriaeth a popeth write.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF music.N.F.SG and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG and he writes the music and everything. (205) RAM: +< mm +... RAM: mm aut:mm.IMmm... (206) RAM: na. RAM: na aut:neg.PRTno. (207) ELI: ia  $\langle yr \&i \rangle$  [//] yr tro cyntaf yn rywun yn yr ardal yn wneud rywbeth (.) fel hyn . ELI: ia  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{tro}$ cyntaf aut: yes.adv that.pron.rel that.pron.rel turn.n.m.sg first.ord stative.stat ardal wneud  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ ynsomeone.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF region.N.F.SG stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM rywbeth fel hyn something.n.m.sg+sm like.conj this.pron.spyes, the first time somebody in the area is doing something like this. (208) RAM: +< ah@s:cym&spa . RAM:  $ah_s^C$ aut:ah.IMah. (209) RAM: +< wow@s:eng . RAM:  $\mathbf{wow}^E$ aut:wow.IM wow.  $(210) \quad {\tt RAM: achos mae (.)} \quad {\tt dewis rywbeth fel Cyrano\_de\_Bergerac@s:cym&spa (y)n anodd}$ hefyd . RAM: achos dewis rywbeth mae aut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES select.V.INFIN.[or].choose.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM Cyrano\_de\_Bergerac $_{S}^{C}$  yn anodd stative.stat difficult.adj also.advlike.conj name because choosing something like Cyrano de Bergerac is difficult too.

(211) RAM: dyw e ddim yn rywbeth hawdd . RAM: dvw ddim e yn

rywbeth be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT something.N.M.SG+SM

hawdd easy.ADJ

it's not easy.

(212) ELI: +< mmhm .

ELI: mmhm aut: mmhm.im mmhm.

(213) ELI: ie.

ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(214) ELI: maen nhw (y)n ysgrifennu o y cerddoriaeth a &n +...

ELI: maen nhwysgrifennu o yn aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT write.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF cerddoriaeth a music.n.f.sg and.conj

they're writing the music and...

(215) ELI: ia wneud popeth.

ELI: ia wneud popeth aut: yes.ADV make.V.INFIN+SM everything.N.M.SG yes, doing everything.

(216) RAM: wow@s:eng.

RAM:  $\mathbf{wow}^E$ wow.IM aut:wow.

(217) RAM: ac oedden nhw (y)n dweud bod (y)n +/.

RAM: ac oedden nhwdweud bod yn aut:and.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p stative.stat say.v.infin be.v.infin ynstative.stat.[or].in.PREPand they were saying that...

(218) ELI: +< picio (.) pobl i wneud uh pob uh +...

ELI: picio i pobl wneud  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ aut: dart.v.infin people.n.f.sg to.prep make.v.infin+sm uh.im each.preq uh.im picking people to do the, er, each, er...

(220) RAM: <o(edde)n nhw> [//] oedden nhw (y)n dweud bod o (y)n really@s:eng da .

RAM: oedden nhw oedden nhw yn dweud

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

bod o yn really $^E$  da be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.38 stative.STAT real.ADJ+ADV be.IM+SM

they were saying it was really good.

- (221) ELI: +, cymeriad .
  - ELI: cymeriad
    aut: character.N.M.SG
    ...character.
- (222) ELI: cymeriad ?

  ELI: cymeriad

  aut: character.N.M.SG

  character?
- (223) RAM: ia . **RAM: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

  yes.
- (224) ELI: +< xxx.
- (225) RAM: cymeriadau .

  RAM: cymeriadau aut: characters.N.M.SG characters.
- (227) RAM: um +... **RAM: um** *aut: um.IM*um...

- (228) RAM: wedyn dydd Sadwrn (.) drwy (y)r dydd (..) roeddwn i yn yr ardd .

  RAM: wedyn dydd Sadwrn drwy yr aut: afterwards.ADV day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF dydd roeddwn i yn yr ardd day.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF garden.N.F.SG+SM then all day Saturday I was in the garden.
- (229) RAM: &=laugh .
- (230) ELI: &=laugh .
- (231) RAM: mae rywbeth wedi bwyta fy chauchas@s:spa <i\_gyd> [=! laughs] .

  RAM: mae rywbeth wedi bwyta fy
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES something.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP eat.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.1S
  chauchas<sup>S</sup> i\_gyd
  bean.N.F.PL all.ADJ
  something has eaten all my beans.
- (233) RAM: &=laugh .
- (234) RAM: mae (y)r letys (.) wedi cael ei &=raspberry .

  RAM: mae yr letys wedi cael ei aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF lettuce.N.F.SG after.PREP get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S the lettuce has been ruined.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(235)} & \text{ELI: +< [-spa] una liebre }. \\ & & \text{ELI: una}^S & \text{liebre}^S \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{a.DET.INDEF.F.SG} & \textit{hare.N.F.SG} \\ & & \text{a hare.} \end{array}$
- (236) ELI: achos mae (y)r &e +//.

  ELI: achos mae yr
  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
  because the...
- (237) RAM: oherwydd .

  RAM: oherwydd aut: because.CONJ because of...

(238) ELI: +< oedd e (y)n rhy oer?

ELI: oedd  $\mathbf{e}$ rhy ynoer aut: be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s stative.stat too.adj cold.adj was it too cold?

(239) RAM: y glaw neu (y)r oerfel .

oerfel glaw neu the.det.def rain.n.m.sg or.conj the.det.def coldness.n.m.sg the rain or the cold.

(240) RAM: dw i ddim yn gwybod .

 $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn gwybod aut:be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin I don't know.

(241) RAM: uh mae (y)na (.) pethau bach +...

RAM: uh mae yna pethau bach uh.im be.v.3s.pres there.adv things.n.m.pl small.adj aut:there are... some little things...

(242) RAM: dw i meddwl brocoli a rywbeth arall .

meddwlbrocoli a aut:arall other.ADJ

I think broccoli and something else.

(243) RAM: +, yn tyfu .

RAM: yn tyfu aut: stative.stat grow.v.infin growing.

(244) ELI: sut mae [/] mae (.) repollos@s:spa ?

ELI: sut  $repollos^S$ mae mae aut: how.int be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres cabbaqe.n.m.pl

how are the cabbages?

(245) RAM: +< so oedd hynny (y)n iawn .

RAM: so hynny iawn  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ so.conj be.v.3s.imperf that.pron.sp stative.stat ok.adv aut. so that was ok.

(246) RAM: mae (y)r repollos@s:spa +...

RAM: mae  $repollos^S$  $\mathbf{yr}$ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF cabbage.N.M.PL the cabbages...

you didn't, um...

(248) RAM: +< na .

RAM: na aut: neg.PRT

no.

(249) RAM: +< wnest ti ddim roi nhw i fi yn y diwedd .

RAM: wnest ti ddim roi nhw i aut: do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM give.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P to.PREP fi yn y diwedd

I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF end.N.M.SG

you didn't give them to me in the end.

(250) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(251) RAM: +< so mae raid i mi fynd â nhw .

RAM: so mae raid i mi fynd aut: so.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM â nhw with.PREP they.PRON.3P so I have to take them.

(252) ELI: wnaethon nhw siarad ond wnaethon +/.

ELI: wnaethon nhw siarad ond wnaethon aut: do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P talk.V.INFIN but.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST+SM they spoke but they...

(253) RAM: +< do .

RAM: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.

(254) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa &m .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(255) RAM: dyna fo . RAM: dyna

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

fo

there we go.

(256) ELI: ti (y)n gallu picio (.) nawr .

ELI: ti yn gallu picio nawr aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN dart.V.INFIN now.ADV you gan pop over now.

(257) RAM: diolch yn fawr .

RAM: diolch yn fawr aut: thanks.N.M.SG stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM thank you.

(258) ELI: ia.

ELI: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(259) ELI: maen nhw (y)n neis .

ELI: maen nhw yn neis aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT nice.ADJ they're nice.

- (260) RAM: +< achos dw i isio rywbeth i roi lle mae (y)r chauchas@s:spa wedi marw .

  RAM: achos dw i isio rywbeth i aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP roi lle mae yr chauchas wedi marw give.V.INFIN+SM where.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF bean.N.F.PL after.PREP die.V.INFIN because I want to put it where the cabbages have died.
- (261) ELI: ond rhaid i ti wneud rywbeth achos +//.

  ELI: ond rhaid i ti

aut: but.conj necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2S make.V.INFIN+SM
rvwbeth achos

something.N.M.SG+SM cause.N.M.SG

but you have to do something, because...

(262) RAM: +< ond (...) mae raid i ni gau o yn iawn .

RAM: ond mae raid i ni gau aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep we.pron.1p close.v.infin+sm o yn iawn he.pron.m.3s stative.stat ok.adv but we have to close it properly.

wneud

(263) RAM: achos beth sy wedi digwydd .

RAM: achos beth sy wedi digwydd aut: cause.N.M.SG what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP happen.V.INFIN because what's happened...

(264) RAM: dan ni wedi cau efo media@s:spa sombra@s:spa .

RAM: dan ni wedi cau efo media  $^S$  aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP close.V.INFIN with.PREP stocking.N.F.SG sombra  $^S$  shadow.N.F.SG

we've closed it with a screen.

(265) ELI: hmm +...

ELI: hmm
aut: hmm.IM
mm.

(266) RAM: a wedyn tu\_ôl (.) mae (y)na planhigion .

RAM: a wedyn tu\_ $\hat{o}l$  mae yna planhigion aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV behind.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV plants.N.M.PL and then behind there are plants.

(267) RAM: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl +"/.

RAM: ac oeddwn i yn meddwl aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN and I was thinking:

(268) RAM: +" na &ve .

RAM: na aut: neg.PRT no.

(269) RAM: ond (.) mae anifail [?] yn gallu dod drwyddo .

RAM: ond mae anifail yn gallu dod aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres animal.n.m.sg stative.stat be\_able.v.infin come.v.infin drwyddo

through\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

but an animal can come through it.

(270) ELI: +< ie mm ia .

ELI: ie mm ia
aut: yes.ADV mm.IM yes.ADV
yes, mm, yes.

(271) RAM: so +... **RAM: so** *aut:* so.CONJ

so...

(272) ELI: +< wrth\_gwrs .

ELI: wrth\_gwrs
aut: of\_course.ADV
of course.

(273) ELI: a mae (y)na &t llawer o (.) liebres@s:spa &=laugh .

ELI: a mae yna llawer o liebres  $^{S}$  aut: and  $_{CONJ}$  be.  $_{V.3S.PRES}$  there. ADV many. QUAN of. PREP hare.  $_{N.F.PL}$  there are lots of hares.

(274) RAM: +< oes .

RAM: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG
ves.

(275) RAM: +< gormod.

RAM: gormod

aut: too\_much.QUANT

too many.

(276) RAM: lot gormod .

RAM: lot gormod aut: lot.QUAN too\_much.QUANT much too many.

(277) RAM: ond mae [/] mae (y)r chauchas@s:spa fel hyn .

RAM: ond mae mae yr chauchas  $^{S}$  fel hyn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF bean.N.F.PL like.CONJ this.PRON.SP but the cabbages are like this.

- (278) RAM: &=laugh &ru .
- (279) ELI: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

(280) RAM: anyway@s:eng um +...

RAM:  $\underset{anyway.ADV}{\operatorname{anyway}}$  um  $\underset{anyway, \text{ um...}}{\operatorname{um}}$ 

(281) RAM: a wedyn gyda (y)r nos (.) roedd (y)na asado@s:spa efo (y)r côr .

RAM: a wedyn gyda yr nos roedd
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF
yna asado<sup>S</sup> efo yr côr
there.ADV barbecue.N.M.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG
and then, in the evening, there was an asado (barbeque) with the choir.

(282) RAM: so ar\_ôl bod yn sâl (.) roeddwn i wedi bod yn adeiladu (.) i fod yn (.) iawn ar\_gyfer y [/] yr asado@s:spa .

RAM: so  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ sâl ar\_ôl bod roeddwn aut:so.conj after.prep be.v.infin stative.stat ill.adj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is wedi adeiladu bod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ i fod after.prep be.v.infin stative.stat build.v.infin to.prep be.v.infin+sm stative.stat ar\_gyfer y  $\mathbf{yr}$  $asado^{S}$ OK.ADV for.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF barbecue.N.M.SG so, after being ill, I'd been building up to be ok for the asado.

(283) RAM: ac oedd o yn quincho@s:spa (.) José@s:cym&spa .

RAM: ac oedd o yn quincho $^S$  aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss stative.stat.[or].in.Pred barbecue\_area.n.m.ss losé $_S^C$  name

and it was in Jose's quincho [gazebo/ barbecue area]

- (284) RAM: uh +...

  RAM: uh

  aut: uh.IM

  er...
- $(285) \quad \mathtt{ELI:} \ +< \ \mathtt{mm} \ + \dots$

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM

 $\mathrm{mm}.$ 

(286) RAM: wel +...

RAM: wel well.IM well...

(287) RAM: dyn y côr .

RAM: dyn y côr aut: be.V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG.[or].draw\_.V.3S.PRES+SM the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG a man from the choir.

(288) ELI: +< yn Esquel@s:cym&spa . ELI: yn Esquel $_{S}^{C}$ 

aut: in.prep name

in Esquel.

(289) RAM: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{RAM:} & \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{Esquel}_S^C \\ \pmb{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{in.PREP} & \textit{name} \end{array}$ 

in Esquel.

(290) RAM: ac (.) mae o wedi adeiladu (y)r quincho@s:spa .

RAM: ac mae o wedi adeiladu yr aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP build.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF quincho $^S$ 

 $barbecue\_area.N.M.SG$ 

and he's built the gazebo.

(291) RAM: ac roedd o isio i (y)r (.) asado@s:spa cynta fod efo (y)r côr .

RAM: ac roedd o isio i yr aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S want.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF asado<sup>S</sup> cynta fod efo yr côr barbecue.N.M.SG first.ORD be.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG and he wanted the first asado to be with the choir.

(292) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

 $\left(293\right)$  RAM: so aeth pawb â salad .

RAM: so aeth pawb â salad aut: so.CONJ go.V.3S.PAST everyone.PRON with.PREP salad.N.M.SG so everybody took some salad.

(294) RAM: ac roedd o wedi wneud dau oen .

RAM: ac roedd o wedi wneud dau aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM two.NUM.M oen

lamb.n.m.sg

and he'd done two lambs.

(295) RAM: &=gasp !

- (296) RAM: oedd o (y)n ffantastig .

  RAM: oedd o yn ffantastig aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT fantastic.ADJ it was fantastic.
- (297) RAM: a lot o win coch .

  RAM: a lot o win coch aut: and.CONJ lot.QUAN of.PREP wine.N.M.SG+SM red.ADJ and a lot of red wine.
- (298) ELI: &=laugh .
- (299) RAM: ac roedd Andrés@s:cym&spa yna . RAM: ac roedd Andrés $_S^C$  yna aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name there.ADV and Andrés was there.
- (300) RAM: a wnaethon ni ganu .

  RAM: a wnaethon ni ganu .

  aut: and.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P sing.V.INFIN+SM and we sang.
- (301) RAM: ac roedd (.) Alicia@s:cym&spa +..? RAM: ac roedd Alicia $_S^C$  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name and there was Alicia ..?
- (303) ELI: sy (y)n canu tango@s:cym&spa . ELI: sy yn canu tango $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN tango.N.M.SG who sings the tango.
- (304) RAM: +< &=noise .
- (305) ELI: &=laugh .
- (306) RAM: [- spa] <amor salvaje> [=! sings] .  $\mathbf{RAM: amor}^S \quad \mathbf{salvaje}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:} \quad love.N.M.SG \quad wild.ADJ.M.SG$ wild love (singing).

- (307) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (308) RAM: so wnaethon ni orffen tua (.) hanner awr wedi dau .

RAM: so wnaethon ni orffen tua

aut: so.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P complete.V.INFIN+SM towards.PREP

hanner awr wedi dau

half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP two.NUM.M

so we finished around half two.

(309) RAM: ac (.) daethon ni adre .

RAM: ac daethon ni adre aut: and.conj come.v.3p.past we.pron.1p home.adv and we came home.

(310) RAM: ac am hanner awr wedi pump (.) codon ni .

RAM: ac am hanner awr wedi pump codon aut: and CONJ for PREP half. N.M.SG hour. N.F.SG after. PREP five. NUM lift. V.1P. PAST ni we. PRON.1P and at half five, we got up.

(311) RAM: achos roedden ni (y)n wneud y cwrs (.) adar .

RAM: achos roedden ni yn wneud y
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF
cwrs adar
course.N.M.SG birds.N.M.PL
because we were doing the bird course.

(312) RAM: gwylio adar .

RAM: gwylio adar aut: watch.V.INFIN birds.N.M.PL bird watching.

(313) RAM: so am saith roeddwn i yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

RAM: so am saith roeddwn i yn Esquel $_S^C$  aut: so.CONJ for.PREP seven.NUM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP name so we were in Esquel at seven.

(314) ELI: mm +...

ELI: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(315) RAM: yn mynd i <alw i siopau Esquel@s:cym&spa> [?] .

RAM: yn mynd i alw i siopau Esquel\_S

aut: stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP call.V.INFIN+SM I.PRON.1S shops.N.F.PL name
going to call into Esquel's shops.

(316) RAM: a (.) roedd o (y)n ffantastig .

RAM: a roedd o yn ffantastig aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT fantastic.ADJ and it was fantastic.

(317) RAM: ond roeddwn i yn ofnadwy .

RAM: ond roeddwn i yn ofnadwy aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT terrible.ADJ but I was terrible.

(318) RAM: aethon ni efo Jorge\_Rodríguez@s:cym&spa yn uh (.) tráfico@s:spa . RAM: aethon ni efo Jorge\_Rodríguez $_S^C$  yn aut: go.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P with.PREP name stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh tráfico $_S^C$  uh.IM trafficking.N.M.SG we went with Jorge Rodríguez, in traffic.

(319) RAM: ac roeddwn i yn teimlo (y)n <really@s:eng sâl> [=! whispers] .

RAM: ac roeddwn i yn teimlo yn
aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN stative.STAT
really<sup>E</sup> sâl
real.ADJ+ADV ill.ADJ
and I felt really sick.

(320) ELI: &=laugh oh@s:cym&spa .  $\label{eq:elison} \mathbf{ELI:} \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C$ 

oh.

(321) RAM: +< &=laugh .

aut: oh.im

- (322) RAM: o(eddw)n i ddim yn siarad .

  RAM: oeddwn i ddim yn siarad aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN I wasn't talking.
- (323) RAM: &=groan .

(324) ELI: +< a (.) uh .

ELI: a uh

aut: and.CONJ uh.IM

and, er...

(325) ELI: aeth Hugo@s:cym&spa i (y)r asado@s:spa hefyd?

ELI: aeth Hugo $_S^C$  i yr asado $_S^S$  hefyd aut: go.V.3S.PAST name to.PREP the.DET.DEF barbecue.N.M.SG also.ADV did Hugo go to the asado too?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(326)} & \text{RAM: do} & . \\ & & \textbf{RAM: do} \\ & & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & yes. \textit{ADV.PAST} \\ & & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(328)} & \text{RAM: } +< \text{do} & . \\ & \textbf{RAM: do} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV.PAST} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(329)} & \text{RAM: do} & . \\ & & \textbf{RAM: do} \\ & & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & yes. \textit{ADV.PAST} \\ & & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(330) ELI: +< codi dau ohonyn nhw [=! laughs] .

ELI: codi dau ohonyn nhw
aut: lift.v.infin two.num.m from\_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p
getting two of them up.

(331) RAM: +< wel na .

RAM: wel na aut: well.IM neg.PRT well no.

(332) RAM: mae o (y)n dda am godi yn y bore .

RAM: mae o yn dda am godi
aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM for.PREP lift.V.INFIN+SM
yn y bore
in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG
he's good at getting up in the morning.

(333) RAM: achos beth ddigwyddodd .

RAM: achos beth ddigwyddodd aut: cause.N.M.SG what.INT happen.V.3S.PAST+SM because what happned.

(334) RAM: wnaeth o ddweud +"/.

RAM: wnaeth o ddweud aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM of PREP say.V.INFIN+SM he said:

(335) RAM: +" hei hei hei .

RAM: hei hei hei aut: sow.v.2s.pres sow.v.2s.pres sow.v.2s.pres "hey, hey, hey."

(336) RAM: a uh +...

RAM: a uh
aut: and.CONJ uh.IM
and, er...

(337) RAM: +" [- spa] hay que levantarse .

RAM: hay  $^{S}$  que  $^{S}$  levantarse  $^{S}$  aut: there\_is.V.23S.PRES that.CONJ raise.V.INFIN+SE[PRON.MF.3S] "we have to get up."

- (338) RAM: +" &=groan .
- (339) ELI: &=laugh .
- (340) RAM: +"  $\ensuremath{\mathtt{xxx}}$  .
- (341) RAM: +" &=groan .
- (342) RAM: a wnaeth o roi paned o de fel hyn .

RAM: a wnaeth o roi paned o aut: and.CONJ do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM cup.of.tea.N.M.SG of.PREP de fel hyn be.IM+SM like.CONJ this.PRON.SP and he gave me a cup of tea like this.

(343) RAM: a wnes i ddim twtsiad o .

RAM: a wnes i ddim twtsiad o aut: and CONJ do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM touch.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S and I didn't touch it.

(344) RAM: a clywais i fo (y)n mynd .  $\mathbf{RAM: a} \qquad \mathbf{clywais} \qquad \mathbf{i} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{fo}$ 

RAM: a clywais i fo yn mynd aut: and.CONJ hear.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

and I heard him leaving.

(345) RAM: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n +"/.

RAM: ac oeddwn i yn

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

and I was:

(346) RAM: +" oh@s:cym&spa ydw i (y)n mynd i fynd?

 $\mathbf{RAM:} \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \quad \mathbf{ydw} \qquad \mathbf{i} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{yn} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{mynd} \qquad \mathbf{i} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{fynd}$ 

aut: oh.im be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep go.v.infin+sm

"oh am I going to go?"

(347) RAM: +" na .

RAM: na

aut: neg.PRT

"no."

(348) RAM: +" dw i mynd i aros yma .

 $RAM: \ dw \qquad \qquad i \qquad \qquad mynd \qquad i \qquad \qquad yma$ 

aut: be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s go.v.infin to.prep wait.v.infin here.adv

"I'm going to stay here."

(349) RAM: +" ia ond (.) dw i (y)n gallu cysgu wedyn .

RAM: ia ond dw i yn gallu cysgu aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN sleep.V.INFIN

wedyn

afterwards. ADV

"yes but I can sleep later."

(350) RAM: +" dim\_ond unwaith dan ni (y)n mynd i (y)r xxx .

RAM: dim\_ond unwaith dan ni yn mynd i

aut: only.Adv once.Adv be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep

 $\mathbf{yr}$ 

 $the. {\it DET. DEF}$ 

"we're only going to the [...] once."

(351) RAM: ond na .

RAM: ond na

aut: but.conj neg.prt

but no.

(352) RAM: +"  $\mbox{dw}$  i  $\mbox{ddim}$  isio  $\mbox{mynd}$  .

RAM: dw i ddim isio mynd aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN
"I don't want to go."

(353) RAM: ie ond +...

RAM: ie ond aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ
yes but...

- (354) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (355) RAM: ac o(eddw)n i yn cael y dadl .

RAM: ac oeddwn i yn cael y aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat get.v.infin the.det.def dadl argument.n.f.sg
and I was having the argument.

(356) RAM: clywais i fo (y)n mynd .

RAM: clywais i fo yn mynd aut: hear.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

I heard him leave.

(357) RAM: y camioneta@s:spa (y)n dechrau .

RAM: y camioneta S yn dechrau aut: the.DET.DEF van.N.F.SG stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN the car starting.

(358) RAM: a meddwl +"/.

RAM: a meddwl aut: and.CONJ think.V.INFIN and I thought:

(359) RAM: +" o\_k@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{S}^{C}$ aut: OK.E

"ok."

(360) RAM: a wedyn wnaeth o ddod yn\_ôl i\_fewn i nôl rywbeth .

RAM: a wedyn wnaeth o ddod yn\_ôl aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM back.ADV i\_fewn i nôl rywbeth in.PREP to.PREP fetch.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM and then he came back in to get something.

(361) RAM: a wnes i ddeud +"/.

RAM: a wnes i ddeud aut: and.conj do.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s say.v.infin+sm

and I said:

(362) RAM: +" [- spa] esperame esperame [=! laughs] !

RAM: esperame $^{S}$  $esperame^{S}$  $wait. \textit{V.2S.IMPER} \quad wait. \textit{V.23S.PRES+ME}[\textit{PRON.MF.1S}]. \textit{[or].wait.V.2S.IMPER}$ wait for me!

(363) RAM: so wnes i (.) codi (.) gwisgo (.) a mynd allan drwy (y)r drws .

RAM: so wnes i  $\operatorname{codi}$ gwisgo mynd SO.CONJ do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S lift.V.INFIN dress.V.INFIN and.CONJ go.V.INFIN allan drwvdrws $\mathbf{yr}$ out.ADV through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG so I got up, got dressed and went out the door.

- (364) ELI: &=laugh .
- (365) RAM: +< o(eddw)n i (.) yn teimlo (y)n ofnadwy .

 $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ofnadwy RAM: oeddwn i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{teimlo}$ be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat feel.v.infin stative.stat terrible.adj I felt awful.

(366) RAM: ond oedd o (y)n ffantastig .

RAM: ond oeddffantastig o  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:but.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s stative.stat fantastic.adj but it was fantastic.

(367) RAM: um (.) aethon ni i lle mae bedd +//.

RAM: um aethon  $\mathbf{ni}$ i llemae aut: um.im go.v.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P to.PREP where.INT be.v.3S.PRES grave.N.M.SG we went to where the grave of...

(368) RAM: na.

RAM: na aut: neg.PRT

no.

(369) RAM: dim bedd .

 $\mathbf{bedd}$ RAM: dim aut:not.ADV grave.N.M.SG not grave.

 $(370) \quad {\tt RAM: lle lladdwyd (.)} \quad {\tt Llwyd\_ap\_Iwan@s:cym\&spa} \ .$ 

RAM: lle lladdwyd Llwyd\_ap\_Iwan $_{S}^{C}$ 

aut: where.int kill.v.o.past name

where Llwyd ap Iwan was killed.

(371) ELI: mm +...

ELI: mm

aut: mm.im

mm.

(372) RAM: mynd i\_fewn drwy (y)r giât nesa .

RAM: mynd i\_fewn drwy yr giât nesa aut: go.V.INFIN in.PREP through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF gate.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP going in through the next gate.

(373) RAM: a wnaethon ni weld cymaint o adar .

RAM: a wnaethon ni weld cymaint o aut: and conj do.v.3p.past+sm we.pron.1p see.v.infin+sm so.much.adj of.prep adar

birds. N.M.PL

and we saw so many birds.

(374) RAM: fath â tri\_deg pump (.) gwahanol fathau o adar .

RAM: fath â tri\_deg pump gwahanol aut: type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ thirty.NUM five.NUM different.ADJ

fathau o adar

types. N.M.PL+SM. [or]. baths. N.M.PL+SM of. PREP birds. N.M.PL

like thirty five different types of birds.

(375) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(376) RAM: oedd (y)na flamencos@s:spa a elyrch a (.) bopeth .

 $\mathbf{bopeth}$ 

 $everything. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ 

there were flamencos, swans and everything.

(377) RAM: oedd o (y)n ffantastig .

it was fantastic.

(378) RAM: a wedyn dod (y)n\_ôl a cysgu .

RAM: a wedyn dod yn\_ôl a cysgu aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV come.V.INFIN back.ADV and.CONJ sleep.V.INFIN and then coming back and sleeping.

- (379) ELI: &=laugh .
- (380) RAM: es i i (y)r gwely am un a codi am hanner (we)di tri neu rywbeth .  $\mathbf{yr}$ RAM: es i i gwely  $\mathbf{am}$ go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S to.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG for.PREP one.NUM aut:amhanner wedi tri and.conj lift.v.infin for.prep half.n.m.sg after.prep three.num.m or.conj rywbeth  $something. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$

I went to bed at one and got up at half three or something.

- (381) RAM: ond uh +...

  RAM: ond uh

  aut: but.CONJ uh.IM

  but er...
- (382) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa wel +... 
  ELI: ah $_S^C$  wel 
  aut: ah.IM well.IM 
  ah well...
- (383) ELI: dim llawer .

  ELI: dim llawer aut: not.ADV many.QUAN not much.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(384)} & \text{RAM: na} & . \\ & \textbf{RAM: na} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$
- (385) RAM: ond digon <i (.)> [/] i gadw fi fynd .

  RAM: ond digon i i gadw fi

  aut: but.CONJ enough.QUAN to.PREP to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM I.PRON.1S+SM

  fynd

  go.V.INFIN+SM

  but enough to keep me going.

(386) RAM: ond dw i ddim yn gallu wneud (.) noson hwyr a wedyn peidio cysgu . RAM: ond i  $d\mathbf{w}$ ddim yn gallu aut:but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat be\_able.v.infin peidio wneud noson hwyr а wedvn cysgu  $make. \textit{V.Infin} + \textit{sm} \ \textit{night.n.f.sg} \ \textit{late.Adj} \ \textit{and.conj} \ \textit{afterwards.adv} \ \textit{stop.v.infin} \ \textit{sleep.v.infin}$ but I can't do a late night and not sleep.

(387) RAM: so oedd o (y)n neis iawn .

RAM: so oedd o yn neis iawn aut: so.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT nice.ADJ very.ADV so it was very nice.

(388) RAM: ac oedd pawb +//.

RAM: ac oedd pawb aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON and everybody was...

(389) RAM: wel bron pawb yna .

RAM: wel bron pawb yna aut: well. IM breast. N.F. SG. [or]. almost. ADV everyone. PRON there. ADV well, almost everybody there.

(390) RAM: yn aros yn fan (y)na .

RAM: yn aros yn fan yna aut: stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV staying there.

(391) RAM: ond maen nhw mynd i wneud un eto rŵan .

RAM: ond maen nhw mynd i wneud un aut: but.conj be.v.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P go.v.INFIN to.PREP make.v.INFIN+SM one.NUM eto rŵan again.ADV now.ADV but they're going to do another one now.

(392) RAM: cyn Dolig .

RAM: cyn Dolig
aut: before.PREP Christmas.N.M.SG
before Christmas.

(393) ELI: hmm!

ELI: hmm
aut: hmm.im

hmm!

(394) RAM: mae raid i ni .

RAM: mae raid i ni aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P we have to.

- (395) ELI: &=laugh .
- (396) ELI: beth am y syniad o (.) &m Carla@s:cym&spa a Lucas@s:cym&spa ?

  ELI: beth am y syniad o Carla\_S^C a Lucas\_S^C aut: what.INT for.PREP the.DET.DEF idea.N.M.SG from.PREP name and.CONJ name what do you think of Carla and Lucas' idea?
- (397) ELI: oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)n neis . ELI: oh $_S^C$  mae yn neis aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ oh it's nice.
- (398) RAM: beth wyt ti (y)n meddwl ?

  RAM: beth wyt ti yn meddwl aut: what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN what do you think?
- (399) ELI: ooh mae (y)n ffantastig .

  ELI: ooh mae yn ffantastig

  aut: ooh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT fantastic.ADJ

  ooh it's ffantastic.
- (400) RAM: achos (.) pan (.) dywedaist ti wyt ti (y)n nabod rywun (.) o(eddw)n i &sei +"/.

  RAM: achos pan dywedaist ti wyt ti aut: cause.N.M.SG when.CONJ say.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S yn nabod rywun oeddwn i stative.STAT know\_someone.V.INFIN someone.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S because when you said you know someone, I was:
- (401) RAM: +" ie .

  RAM: ie
  aut: yes.ADV

  "yes."
- (402) RAM: +" hoffwn i .

  RAM: hoffwn i .

  aut: like.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

  "I'd like to."

(403) RAM: ynde . RAM: ynde

aut: isn't\_it.IM

yes.

(404) RAM: ond do(eddw)n i ddim yn meddwl (.) byddai Hugo@s:cym&spa (.) yn cytuno neu hyd\_yn\_oed yn ystyried y peth .

RAM: ond doeddwn i ddim yn meddwl aut: but.conj be.v.is.imperf.neg i.pron.is not.adv+sm stative.stat think.v.infin

ystyried y peth consider.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG

but I didn't think Hugo would agree or even consider the thing.

(405) RAM: ond pan es i adre a dweud wrtho fo (.) wnaeth o ddeud uh +"/.

RAM: ond pan es i adre a dweud aut: but.CONJ when CONJ go.V.1S.PAST l.PRON.1S home.ADV and CONJ say.V.INFIN wrtho fo wnaeth o ddeud uh to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM but when I went home and told him, he said, er:

(406) RAM: +" oh@s:cym&spa ie .

RAM:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  ie  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{oh.IM}$   $\mathit{yes.ADV}$  "oh yes."

(407) RAM: +" dyna ffordd i [/] i wneud ynde .

RAM: dyna ffordd i i wneud ynde aut: that\_is.ADV road.N.F.SG to.PREP to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM isn't\_it.IM
"that's the way to do it."

(408) RAM: a wedyn wnaeth o ddeud .

RAM: a wedyn wnaeth o ddeud aut: and CONJ afterwards ADV do V.3S.PAST+SM of PREP say V.INFIN+SM and then he said:

(409) RAM: +" ond dw i isio nabod nhw .

RAM: ond dw i isio nabod nhw aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres 1.pron.1s want.n.m.sg know\_someone.v.infin they.pron.3p
"I want to know them."

(410) RAM: so dyna pam d(y) wedais i .

RAM: so dyna pam dywedais i aut: so.CONJ that\_is.ADV why?.ADV say.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S so that's why I said:

(411) RAM: +" wel dewch i gael swper efo ni .

RAM: wel dewch i gael swper

aut: well.IM come.V.2P.IMPER I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM supper.N.MF.SG

efo ni

 $with.prep\ we.pron.1p$ 

"well, come and have supper with us."

(412) ELI: +< oh@s:cym&spa maen nhw (y)n [//] yn neis iawn .

ELI: oh $_S^C$  maen nhw yn yn neis aut: oh.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT nice.ADJ iawn very.ADV oh, they're very nice.

(413) RAM: +< maen nhw (y)n neis iawn .

RAM: maen nhw yn neis iawn aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT nice.ADJ very.ADV they're very nice.

(414) RAM: oedd o (y)n dweud .

RAM: oedd o yn dweud aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN he was saying.

(415) ELI: mae o (y)n [//] yn &e +//.

ELI: mae o yn yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP he's...

(416) ELI: mae (.) Lucas@s:cym&spa trwy (y)r amser yn [/] yn hapus .

ELI: mae Lucas $_S^C$  trwy yr amser yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES name through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP yn hapus stative.STAT happy.ADJ
Lucas is always happy.

(417) ELI: a mae popeth yn iawn .

ELI: a mae popeth yn iawn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres everything.n.m.sg stative.stat ok.adv and everything is ok.

(418) RAM: ia.

RAM: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

 $(419) \quad {\tt ELI: a mae +//.}$ 

ELI: a mae

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES

and...

(420) ELI: does dim problem .

ELI: does dim problem aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV problem.N.MF.SG there's no problem.

(421) ELI: mae (y)n [//] yn amyneddg(ar) +//.

ELI: mae yn yn amyneddgar aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT patient.ADJ he's patient...

(422) ELI: amynedd?

ELI: amynedd aut: patience.N.M.SG

patience?

(423) RAM: amyneddgar .

RAM: amyneddgar aut: patient.ADJ patient.

(424) ELI: amyneddgar iawn .

ELI: amyneddgar iawn aut: patient.ADJ very.ADV very patient.

(425) ELI: a mae (y)n [//] yn mwynhau (.) popeth .

ELI: a mae yn yn mwynhau aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres stative.stat.[or].in.Prep stative.stat enjoy.v.infin

popeth
everything.N.M.SG

and he enjoys everything.

 $\left(426\right)$  RAM: ia .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{RAM: ia} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & yes. \textit{ADV} \end{array}$ 

yes.

(427) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa &m (..) fi (y)n (.) colli nhw nawr . RAM: oh $_S^C$  fi yn colli nhw nawr aut: oh.IM I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT lose.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P now.ADV oh I miss them now.

ah yes.

(429) ELI: +< ia .

ELI: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(430) RAM: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl edrych a gweld y car yma .

RAM: oeddwn i yn meddwl edrych a aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN look.V.INFIN and.CONJ gweld y car yma see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG here.ADV

I was thinking of looking and seeing this car.

(431) RAM: ac oedd [?] +"/.

RAM: ac oedd

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

and it was:

 $\left(432\right)$  RAM: +" na na (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn byw yma ynde .

RAM: na na dydyn nhw

aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.[or].be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P

ddim yn byw yma ynde

not.ADV+SM stative.STAT live.V.INFIN here.ADV isn't\_it.IM

"no no they don't live here."

(433) RAM: ond ti meddwl bod nhw isio dod (y) $n_0$ ?

RAM: ond ti meddwl bod nhw isio

aut: but.conj you.pron.2s think.v.infin be.v.infin they.pron.3p want.n.m.sg

dod yn\_ôl

come.v.infin back.adv

but do you think they want to come back?

but do you think they want to come back

(434) RAM: neu bydden nhw xxx?

RAM: neu bydden nhw
aut: or.CONJ be.V.3P.COND they.PRON.3P

or that they will [...]?

(435) ELI: +< dw i (y)n siŵr maen nhw (y)n isio .

ELI: dw i yn siŵr maen nhw
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P
yn isio
stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP want.N.M.SG

I'm sure they want to.

(436) ELI: ie .

ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(437)} & \text{RAM: } \textbf{ie} & . \\ & \textbf{RAM: ie} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(438) RAM: achos (.) i ni (.) basai (y)n berffaith .

RAM: achos i ni basai yn berffaith aut: cause.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PLUPERF stative.STAT perfect.ADJ+SM because, for us, it'd be perfect.

 $(439)\,$  RAM: achos (.) i fynd adre i Gymru am dri mis (.) dw i ddim isio byw efo mam a dad .

RAM: achos Gymru i fynd adreaut:cause.N.M.SG to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM home.ADV to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM am $d\mathbf{w}$ i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ isio mis for.prep three.num.m+sm month.n.m.sg be.v.1s.pres 1.pron.1s not.adv+sm want.n.m.sg mam live.V.INFIN with.PREP mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ father.N.M.SG+SM

because to go home to Wales for three months, I don't want to live with mum and dad.

(440) RAM: mae isio cael rywle .

RAM: mae isio

RAM: mae isio cael rywle aut: be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG get.V.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM we'd have to find somewhere.

(441) RAM: ond (dy)dyn ni ddim yn gallu rhentu rywle .

RAM: ond dydyn ni ddim

aut: but.conj be.v.3P.PRES.NEG.[or].be.v.3P.PRES.NEG+SM we.PRON.1P not.ADv+SM

yn gallu rhentu rywle

stative.STAT be\_able.v.INFIN rent.v.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM

but we can't rent anywhere.

(442) RAM: achos mae (y)n rhy ddrud .

RAM: achos mae yn rhy ddrud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT too.ADJ expensive.ADJ+SM because it's too expensive.

(443) ELI: +< mmhm.

ELI: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(444) RAM: a wedyn taswn i (y)n gwybod baswn i (y)n mynd adre am (.) amser baswn i (y)n gallu chwilio am waith am mis mis a hanner .

RAM: a wedyn taswn i aut:and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PLUPERF.HYP.[or].be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S gwybod baswn yn mynd  $stative.stat \ know.v.infin \ be.v.is.pluperf \ i.pron.is \ stative.stat \ go.v.infin \ home.adv$ amser baswn gallu chwilio i ynfor.prep time.n.m.sg be.v.1s.pluperf i.pron.1s stative.stat be\_able.v.infin search.v.infin waith mis am mis for.PREP time.N.F.SG+SM.[or].work.N.M.SG+SM for.PREP month.N.M.SG month.N.M.SG and.CONJ half.N.M.SG

and then if I knew I were going home for some time I'd be able to look for work for a month, a month and a half.

 $\left(445\right)$  RAM: a cael bywyd (.) normal yng Nghymru ynde .

RAM: a cael bywyd normal yng
aut: and.conj get.v.infin life.n.m.sg normal.Adj my.Adj.poss.is

Nghymru ynde
Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM isn't\_it.IM
and have a normal life in Wales.

(446) RAM: fi yn mynd i weithio .

RAM: fi yn mynd i weithio aut: I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM me going to work.

(447) RAM: mynd allan i gael swper .

RAM: mynd allan i gael swper aut: go.V.INFIN out.ADV to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM supper.N.MF.SG going out for dinner.

(448) ELI: +< a be [//] beth am Hugo@s:cym&spa?

ELI: a be beth am Hugo%

aut: and.CONJ what.INT what.INT for.PREP name

and what about Hugo?

- (449) ELI: +< be [/] be fydd (.) Hugo@s:cym&spa yn wneud?

  ELI: be be fydd Hugo% yn wneud

  aut: what.INT what.INT be.V.3S.FUT+SM name stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM

  what will Hugo do?
- (450) RAM: +< a Hugo@s:cym&spa yn astudio Cymraeg . RAM: a Hugo $_S^C$  yn astudio Cymraeg aut: and.conj name stative.stat study.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg and Hugo studying Welsh.
- (451) RAM: uh Cymraeg .

  RAM: uh Cymraeg aut: uh.IM Welsh.N.F.SG er, Welsh.
- (452) RAM: Saesneg .

  RAM: Saesneg
  aut: English.N.F.SG
  English.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(453)} & \text{ELI: ah@s:cym&spa Saesneg} & . \\ & & \textbf{ELI: ah}_S^C & \textbf{Saesneg} \\ & & \textit{aut: ah.IM} & \textit{English.N.F.SG} \\ & & \text{ah, English.} \end{array}$
- (454) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (455) RAM: ac uh (.) edrych ar\_ôl y tŷ .

  RAM: ac uh edrych ar\_ôl
  aut: and.CONJ uh.IM look.V.2S.IMPER.[or].look.V.3S.PRES.[or].look.V.INFIN after.PREP
  y tŷ
  the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG
  and, er, looking after the house.
- (456) RAM: bod yn (.) gwraig tŷ .

  RAM: bod yn gwraig tŷ

  aut: be.V.INFIN stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP wife.N.F.SG house.N.M.SG

  being a housewife.
- (457) RAM: neu gŵr [=! laughs] tŷ ynde .

  RAM: neu gŵr tŷ ynde

  aut: or.CONJ man.N.M.SG house.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM

  or house husband.

- (458) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (459) RAM: a wedyn ar\_ôl mis (.) dechrau mynd i deithio a [/] a mynd i Ewrop ychydig a +//.

RAM: a wedyn ar\_ôl mis dechrau

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV after.PREP month.N.M.SG beginning.N.M.SG.[or].begin.V.INFIN

mynd i deithio a a mynd i

go.V.INFIN to.PREP travel.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ and.CONJ go.V.INFIN to.PREP

Ewrop ychydig a

Europe.name.place a\_little.quan and.conj

and then, after a month, beginning to travel and go around Europe a bit and...

(460) RAM: achos bydda i wedi (.) hel y [/] y pres .

RAM: achos bydda i wedi hel y aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.FUT I.PRON.1S after.PREP collect.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF y pres the.DET.DEF money.N.M.SG

because I will have collected some money.

(461) RAM: dyna (y)r syniad ynde .

RAM: dyna yr syniad ynde aut: that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF idea.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM that's the idea.

(462) RAM: a taswn i (y)n gwybod baswn i (y)n gallu dweud wrth y project +"/.

RAM: a taswn i yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PLUPERF.HYP.[or].be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT

gwybod baswn i yn gallu dweud wrth know.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN by.PREP

y project
the.DET.DEF project.N.M.SG

and if I knew, I'd be able to say to the project:

(463) RAM: +" gwrandewch .

RAM: gwrandewch aut: listen.V.2P.IMPER
"listen."

(464) RAM: +" o mis (.) Mawrth tan mis Mehefin neu beth bynnag (.) dw i ddim yn mynd i fod yma .

RAM: o Mawrth mis tan $\mathbf{mis}$ Mehefin of.prep month.n.m.sg March.n.m.sg until.prep month.n.m.sg June.n.m.sg or.conj aut: beth bynnag dw i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ mynd ynwhat.int -ever.adj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep yma

be.V.INFIN+SM here.ADV

"from March until June or whatever, I won't be here."

(465) RAM: +" ond dw i mynd i fod yng Nghymru felly +... RAM: ond i  $d\mathbf{w}$ mynd i fod yng but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s go.v.infin to.prep be.v.infin+sm my.adj.poss.1s Nghymru Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm so.adv"but I'll be in Wales, so..." (466) RAM: ie. RAM: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (467) RAM: so (.) dw i (y)n gyffrous . RAM: so gyffrous  $d\mathbf{w}$ yn so.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat exciting.adj+sm I'm exciting. (468) ELI: +< ie . ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (469) ELI: +< mae [/] mae <ffrindiau ti> [?] +//. ELI: mae mae ffrindiau aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES friends.N.M.PL you.PRON.2S your friends.

(470) ELI: dydyn nhw ddim isio (.) aros yn yr haf yma?

ELI: dydyn nhw ddim isio
aut: be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.[or].be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG
aros yn yr haf yma
wait.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG here.ADV
they don't want to stay here in the summer?

(471) RAM: na .

RAM: na .

aut: neg.PRT no.

(472) RAM: wel dyna o(eddw)n i (y)n poeni .

RAM: wel dyna oeddwn i yn poeni aut: well. ${}^{\text{IM}}$  that  ${}^{\text{IS.ADV}}$  be. ${}^{\text{V.1S.IMPERF}}$   ${}^{\text{I.PRON.1S}}$  stative. ${}^{\text{STAT}}$  worry. ${}^{\text{V.INFIN}}$  well, that's what I was worried about.

(473) RAM: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl (.) os ydyn nhw isio +...

RAM: achos oeddwn i yn meddwl os
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN if.CONJ
vdyn nhw isio

be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG

because I was thinking, if they want to...

(474) ELI: +< does dim llawer o gwaith gyda Hugo@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn +...

ELI: does dim llawer o aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not. ADV many. QUAN of. PREP gwaith gyda Hugo $_S^C$  yn yn work. N.M.SG with. PREP name stative. STAT.[or].in.PREP stative. STAT.[or].in.PREP Hugo doesn't have much work in...

(475) RAM: +< wel dyna (y)r peth .

RAM: wel dyna yr peth aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG well, that's the thing.

(476) RAM: yn y gwanwyn neu yn y gaea +//.

RAM: yn y gwanwyn neu yn y gwanwyn in eu yn y stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP that.PRON.REL gaea close.V.2S.IMPER+SM in spring or winter.

(477) RAM: yn yr (.) Hydref .

RAM: yn yr Hydref aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF October.N.M.SG in autumn.

(478) RAM:  $\langle mae (y)n \rangle$  [/] mae (y)n fwy hyblyg .

RAM: mae yn mae yn fwy hyblyg aut: be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT more.ADJ.COMP+SM flexible.ADJ it's more flexible.

(479) RAM: felly +...

RAM: felly aut: so.ADV

(480) RAM: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n dweud +"/.

RAM: achos oeddwn i yn dweud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN because I was saying:

(481) RAM: +" wel (.) sut wyt ti (y)n teimlo am gadael gwaith am dri mis? RAM: wel  $\mathbf{sut}$  $\mathbf{wvt}$  $\mathbf{ti}$ teimlo am yn well.im how.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat feel.v.infin for.prep gadael gwaith amdri mis  $leave. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; time. \textit{N.F.SG.} [or]. \textit{work.N.M.SG} \;\; for. \textit{PREP} \;\; three. \textit{NUM.M+SM} \;\; month. \textit{N.M.SG}$ "well, how do you feel about taking three months off work?"

 $(482)\,\,$  RAM: ac oedd o (y)n dweud +"/.

RAM: ac oedd o yn dweud aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s stative.stat say.v.infin and he was saying:

(483) RAM: +" dw i (y)n freelance@s:spa a does dim ots .

RAM: dw i yn freelance<sup>S</sup> a

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT freelance.ADJ and.CONJ

does dim ots

be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV problem.N.M.SG

"I'm freelance and it doesn't matter."

(484) RAM: a (.) dw i ddim yn gwybod os &s fydd Patricio@s:cym&spa (y)n cario (y)mlaen efo limits@s:eng am (.) byth .

RAM: a  $\operatorname{ddim}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gwybod aut:and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ fydd Patricio $_{S}^{C}$  yn cario ymlaen efostative.stat carry.v.infin forward.adv with.prep limit.n.pl be.V.3S.FUT+SM name byth am for.prep never.adv and I don't know if Patricio will carry on with limits for ever.

(485) RAM: felly (.) mae raid i mi (.) edrych ar bethau eraill .

RAM: felly mae raid i mi edrych ar aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP aff.PRT look.V.INFIN on.PREP bethau eraill things.N.M.PL+SM others.PRON so I have to look at other things.

- (486) RAM: a [/] a rywbeth mae o isio wneud ydy siarad Saesneg .
  - RAM: a a rywbeth mae o isio aut: and CONJ and CONJ something N.M.SG+SM be V.SS.PRES he PRON.M.SS want N.M.SG when V.SS.PRES be V.SS.PRES and V.SS.PRES be V.SS.PRES be V.SS.PRES and something he wants to do is speak English.
- (487) ELI: mm +...

  ELI: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm...

(488) RAM: ond wedyn dyna (y)r ffordd i wneud ynde .

RAM: ond wedyn dyna yr ffordd i aut: but.conj afterwards.ADV that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG to.PREP wneud ynde make.V.INFIN+SM isn't\_it.IM
but then, that's the way to do it, eh.

(489) RAM: a (e)fallai (y)chydig o Gymraeg hefyd .

RAM: a efallai ychydig o Gymraeg hefyd aut: and.CONJ perhaps.CONJ  $a\_little.QUAN$  of.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM also.ADV and maybe a bit of Welsh too.

(490) RAM: ti byth yn gwybod .

RAM: ti byth yn gwybod aut: you.PRON.2S never.ADV stative.STAT know.V.INFIN you never know.

- (491) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (492) RAM: so (.) so diolch yn fawr .

RAM: so so diolch yn fawr aut: so.CONJ so.CONJ thanks.N.M.SG stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM so thank you very much.

(493) RAM: gei di ddod i aros os ti isio .

RAM: gei di ddod i aros os aut: get.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM come.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP wait.V.INFIN if.CONJ
ti isio
you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG
you can come to stay if you like.

- (494) ELI: &=laugh.
- (495) RAM: a (y)r peth perffaith ydy (.) maen nhw mor agos i lle mae mam a dad .

RAM: a yr peth perffaith ydy maen

aut: and.conj the.det.def thing.n.m.sg perfect.adj be.v.3s.pres be.v.3p.pres

nhw mor agos i lle mae mam a

they.pron.3p so.adv near.adj to.prep where.int be.v.3s.pres mother.n.f.sg and.conj

dad

father.n.m.sg+sm

and the perfect thing is, they're so close to where mum and dad are.

 $\left(496\right)$  RAM: rhyw ugain munud yn y car .

RAM: rhyw ugain munud yn y car aut: some.PREQ twenty.NUM minute.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG around twenty minutes by car.

(497) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(498) RAM: a basai (y)n (.) fath â byw efo (ei)n\_gilydd .

RAM: a basai yn fath â byw

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF stative.STAT type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ live.V.INFIN

efo ein\_gilydd

with.PREP each\_other.PRON.1P

and it'd be like living with each other.

(499) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(500) RAM: uh so +...

RAM: uh so
aut: uh.IM so.CONJ
er, so...

- (501) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (502) RAM: gobeithio bydd popeth yn +//.

  RAM: gobeithio bydd popeth yn
  aut: hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

  I hope everything will be...
- (503) RAM: dim flwyddyn nesa ond y flwyddyn wedyn ynde .

  RAM: dim flwyddyn nesa ond y

aut: not.ADV year.N.F.SG+SM next.ADJ.SUP but.CONJ the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM
wedyn ynde

flwyddyn

 $afterwards. ADV isn't\_it.IM$ 

not next year but the year after next.

- (504) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa dim [/] dim [/] dim blwyddyn nesa . ELI: ah $_S^C$  dim dim dim blwyddyn nesa aut: ah.IM not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP ah, not next year.
- (505) RAM: +< a dan ni (y)n gallu +//.

  RAM: a dan ni yn gallu

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN

  and we can...

(507) RAM: achos blwyddyn nesa mae (y)n nhw (y)n mynd i (.) Thailand dw i (y)n xxx .

RAM: achos blwyddyn nesa mae yn nhw
aut: cause.N.M.SG year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP they.PRON.3P
yn mynd i Thailand dw i yn
stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP name be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
because they're going to Thailand next year I...

(508) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie . ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ie  $\mathbf{aut:} \quad ah.\mathit{IM} \quad yes.\mathit{ADV}$  ah yes.

(509) RAM: ia . **RAM: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes.

- (510) ELI: &=laugh .
- (512) RAM: cyffrous .

  RAM: cyffrous aut: exciting.ADJ exciting.
- (513) RAM: ond pobl neis iawn .

  RAM: ond pobl neis iawn
  aut: but.CONJ people.N.F.SG nice.ADJ very.ADV
  but very nice people.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(514)} & \text{ELI: \&=laugh ie .} \\ & \text{ELI: ie} \\ & \textit{aut: } yes. ADV \end{array}$

(515) RAM: ac roeddwn i (y)n siarad Saesneg <efo nhw> [?] .

RAM: ac roeddwn i yn siarad Saesneg
aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN English.N.F.SG
efo nhw
with.PREP they.PRON.3P
and we were speaking English with them .

 $(516)\,$  RAM: ac oedd Hugo@s:cym&spa yn deud +"/.

RAM: ac oedd  $Hugo_S^C$  yn deud aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT say.V.INFIN and Hugo was saying:

(517) RAM: +" dw i (y)n deall nhw .

RAM: dw i yn deall nhw aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P
"I understand them."

(518) RAM: +" maen nhw (y)n deall fi .

RAM: maen nhw yn deall fi

aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM
"they understand me."

(519) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa mae (y)r Carla@s:cym&spa (y)n siarad Saesneg yn +...

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  mae  $\mathbf{yr}$   $\mathbf{Carla}_S^C$   $\mathbf{yn}$  siarad Saesneg aut: ah.IM be. V.3S.PRES the. DET.DEF name stative. STAT talk. V.INFIN English. N.F.SG  $\mathbf{yn}$  stative. STAT.[or].in.PREP ah, Carla speaks English...

- (520) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (521) ELI: mae (y)n hawdd iawn i ddeall Carla@s:cym&spa .

  ELI: mae yn hawdd iawn i ddeall Carla\_S aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT easy.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP understand.V.INFIN+SM name it's very easy to understand Carla.
- (522) RAM: +< mmhm .

  RAM: mmhm

  aut: mmhm.IM

  mmhm.

yn uh ystod yr amser stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM span.N.F.SG.[or].range.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG

there was another man during that time, um, Patrick, from Ireland.

(524) RAM: +< ac oedd +/.

RAM: ac oedd

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

and he...

(525) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa reit .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  reit

aut: ah.IM quite.ADV

ah right.

(526) ELI: a +//.

ELI: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

(527) ELI: Iwerddon .

ELI: Iwerddon

aut: Ireland.N.F.SG.PLACE

Ireland.

(528) RAM: ie .

RAM: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(529) ELI: Iwerddon .

ELI: Iwerddon

aut: Ireland.N.F.SG.PLACE

Ireland.

 $(530) \quad \hbox{ELI: a (.)} \quad \hbox{oedd o yn [?]} \quad \&r \ \hbox{anodd iawn i mi i ddeall Patrick@s:cym&spa} \ .$ 

ELI: a oedd o yn anodd iawn i

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{and.Conj} \;\; \textit{be.v.3s.imperf} \;\; \textit{he.pron.m.3s} \;\; \textit{stative.stat} \;\; \textit{difficult.adj} \;\; \textit{very.adv} \;\; \textit{to.prep} \;\; \textit{to$ 

 $egin{array}{lll} egin{array}{lll} egin{arra$ 

 ${\it I.PRON.1S}~to. {\it PREP}~understand. {\it V.INFIN+SM}~name$ 

and it was very difficult for me to understand Patrick.

(531) ELI: a Carla@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn +...

ELI: a Carla<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> yn yn

aut: and.CONJ name stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

and Carla...

(532) RAM: ++ yn esbonio .

RAM: yn esbonio aut: stative.stat explain.v.infin was explaining.

(533) ELI: +< +, yn esbonio fi .

ELI: yn esbonio fi
aut: stative.STAT explain.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM
explaining to me.

- (534) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (535) ELI: +< yn Saesneg hefyd .

  ELI: yn Saesneg hefyd aut: in.PREP English.N.F.SG also.ADV in English too.
- (536) ELI: ond dw i (y)n gallu deall Carla@s:cym&spa a dim uh (.) dim yn gallu (.) deall Patrick@s:cym&spa .

ELI: ond dw i yn gallu deall aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat be\_able.v.infin understand.v.infin 
Carla $_S^C$  a dim uh dim yn gallu name and.conj nothing.n.m.sg.[or].not.ADV uh.im not.ADV stative.stat be\_able.v.infin 
deall Patrick $_S^C$  understand.v.infin name but I can understand Carla and, er, can't understand Patrick.

at I can and contain cana and, or, can canadiguate I accept

- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(537)} & \text{RAM: } +< \text{diddorol} \\ & \textbf{RAM: diddorol} \\ & \textit{aut: } interesting. \\ & \text{interesting.} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(538)} & \text{RAM: } \textbf{ie} & . \\ & \textbf{RAM: ie} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$

(539) RAM: achos beth oedden ni (y)n teimlo .

RAM: achos beth oedden ni yn teimlo aut: cause.N.M.SG what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN because what I felt.

(540) RAM: oedd Lucas@s:cym&spa yn siarad Sbaeneg .

RAM: oedd Lucas $_S^C$  yn siarad Sbaeneg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG Lucas was speaking Spanish.

(541) RAM: ychydig o Sbaeneg .

RAM: ychydig o Sbaeneg aut: a\_little.QUAN of.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG a bit of Spanish.

(542) RAM: ond doedd o (ddi)m gallu deall (.) Hugo@s:cym&spa yn siarad Saesneg .

RAM: ond doedd o ddim gallu aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf.neg he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm be\_able.v.infin deall Hugo $_S^C$  yn siarad Saesneg understand.v.infin name stative.stat talk.v.infin English.n.f.sg but he couldn't understand Hugo speaking Spanish.

(543) RAM: achos mae Hugo@s:cym&spa yn siarad ychydig o Saesneg .

RAM: achos mae Hugo $_S^C$  yn siarad ychydig o aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN a\_little.QUAN of.PREP Saesney English.N.F.SG

because Hugo speaks some English.

- (544) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (545) RAM: ac oedd o +//.

  RAM: ac oedd o aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S and he was...
- (546) RAM: na na .

RAM: na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT no no.

(547) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

```
(548) RAM: oedd o (y)n hyfryd .
                         o
      RAM: oedd
                                                      hyfryd
                                          yn
       aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT delightful.ADJ
      it was lovely.
(549) RAM: ond +//.
      RAM: ond
       aut: but.conj
      but...
(550) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa tandem !
      RAM: oh_S^C tandem
       aut: oh.im tandem.m.sg
      oh, a tandem!
(551) ELI: +< na mae o (y)n xxx .
      ELI: na
                    mae
       aut: neg.prt be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s stative.stat.[or].in.prep
      no, it's [...]
(552) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa wow@s:eng !
      \mathbf{RAM:} \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \quad \mathbf{wow}^E
       aut:
             oh.im wow.im
      oh, wow!
(553) ELI: +< mm +...
      ELI: mm
       aut: mm.IM
      mm.
(554) RAM: &=laugh .
(555) RAM: dw i isio mynd ar hwnna .
                       i
      RAM: dw
                                    isio
                                               mynd
              be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN on.PREP that.PRON.M.SG
      I want to go on that.
(556) ELI: &=laugh .
(557) ELI: oh@s:cym&spa .
      ELI: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}
       aut: oh.im
```

oh.

- (558) RAM: &=sigh .
- (559) ELI: a wnes i ddim\_ond &g uh gofyn i ti am lle i roi y xxx (.) i (y)r oficina@s:spa  $\cite{black}$  .

ELI: a wnes i ddim\_ond uh gofyn i aut: and.conj do.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s only.adv+sm uh.im ask.v.infin i.pron.1s

ti am lle i roi y
you.PRON.2S for.PREP where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG to.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

 $egin{array}{lll} egin{array}{lll} egin{arra$ 

and I only asked you about where to put the [...] [check] in the office [?] .

(560) RAM: +< ia ia .

RAM: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

- (561) ELI: wedyn (...) ro(eddw)n i (y)n syrpréisd iawn i [=! laughs] +//.

  ELI: wedyn roeddwn i yn syrpréisd iawn i aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT surprised.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP then I was very surprised to...
- (562) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa ia ?

RAM:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  ia  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{oh.IM}$   $\mathit{yes.ADV}$ 

oh yes?

(563) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa ti (y)n [/] yn xxx isio mynd .

ELI: ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> ti yn yn isio

aut: ah.IM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP want.N.M.SG

mynd
go.V.INFIN

ah, you [...] want to go.

(564) RAM: +< oeddet ti ddim yn meddwl fasai â [?] diddordeb ?

RAM: oeddet ti ddim yn med

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \qquad \textit{be.v.2s.imperf you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat think.v.infin}$ 

fasai â diddordeb be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM with.PREP interest.N.M.SG

didn't you think he'd be interested?

(565) RAM: achos mae <genna i> [?] teulu a pethau .

RAM: achos mae genna i

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES grow\_scaly.V.3S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP

teulu a pethau family.N.M.SG and.CONJ things.N.M.PL

because I have family and everything.

(567) ELI: ond ti (y)n wedi dod (y)n\_ôl o [/] o Cymru a +...

ELI: ond ti yn wedi dod yn\_ôl

aut: but.CONJ you.PRON.2S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV

o o Cymru a

of.PREP of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE and.CONJ

but you've come back from Wales and...

(568) ELI: mm na . ELI: mm na

aut: mm.IM neg.PRT
mm no.

(569) ELI: dw i (y)n +//.

ELI: dw i yn

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

I'm...

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT think.V.INFIN

for\_you.PREP+PRON.2S you.PRON.2S

I wasn't thinking about you.

(571) RAM: +< ia .

RAM: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(573) RAM: wel doeddwn i ddim .

RAM: wel doeddwn i ddim aut: well.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF.NEG I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM well I wasn't.

- (574) RAM: ond (.) mewn eiliad oedd o fath â bod o (y)n wneud synnwyr .

  RAM: ond mewn eiliad oedd o fath aut: but.conj in.prep second.n.mf.sg be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss type.n.f.sg+sm â bod o yn wneud synnwyr as.conj be.v.infin he.pron.m.ss stative.stat make.v.infin+sm sense.n.m.sg but in a second, it was as if it made sense.
- (575) RAM: a basai (.) yn bosibiliad (.) i ni fynd a +...

  RAM: a basai yn bosibiliad i ni
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF stative.STAT possibility.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P
  fynd a
  go.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ
  and that there would be a possibility for us to go and...
- (576) ELI: mm +...

  ELI: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (577) RAM: +, a gweld .

  RAM: a gweld

  aut: and.CONJ see.V.INFIN

  ...and see.
- (578) RAM: yr unig beth ydy os (.) dw i wedyn eisio aros yn\_dydy .

  RAM: yr unig beth ydy os dw i aut: the.DET.DEF only.PREQ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES if.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S wedyn eisio aros yn\_dydy afterwards.ADV want.N.M.SG wait.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.TAG the only thing after that is if I want to stay.
- (579) RAM: &=laugh .
- (580) ELI: na maen nhw (y)n isio aros a +...

  ELI: na maen nhw yn isio aros
  aut: neg.PRT be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP want.N.M.SG wait.V.INFIN
  a
  and.CONJ
  no, they want to stay and...
- (581) ELI: +, a mae (y)r amser uh &n mis Medi yn perffaith iddyn nhw .

  ELI: a mae yr amser uh mis aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG uh.IM month.N.M.SG

  Medi yn perffaith iddyn nhw

  September.N.M.SG stative.STAT perfect.ADJ to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P and September is the perfect time for them.

(582) ELI: achos (.) mae Carla@s:cym&spa hoffi sgio . ELI: achos mae Carla $_S^C$  hoffi sgio aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name like.V.INFIN ski.V.INFIN because Carla likes to ski.

(583) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(584) ELI: a (.) wedyn yn mis uh Ragfyr mae um +...

ELI: a wedyn yn mis uh
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP month.N.M.SG uh.IM

Ragfyr mae um
December.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES um.IM
and then in December...

(585) ELI: +, mae Lucas@s:cym&spa yn gallu mynd i pysgota .

ELI: mae Lucas  $S_S^C$  yn gallu mynd i pysgota aut: be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP fish.V.INFIN Lucas can go fishing.

(586) RAM: mm +...

**RAM:** mm *aut: mm.IM* mm.

(587) ELI: a wedyn y [//] yr gwanwyn (y)n perffaith iddyn nhw .

ELI: a wedyn y yr gwanwyn yn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF spring.N.M.SG stative.STAT

perffaith iddyn nhw

perfect.ADJ to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

and then the spring is perfect for them.

(588) RAM: +< mm +...

**RAM:** mm *aut: mm.IM* mm.

(589) RAM: achos (.) pryd maen nhw (y)n gorffen pysgota?

RAM: achos pryd maen nhw yn aut: cause.N.M.SG when.INT.[or].time.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT gorffen pysgota complete.V.INFIN fish.V.INFIN

because when do they finish fishing?

(590) ELI: gorffen ?

ELI: gorffen

aut: complete.v.2S.IMPER

finish?

(591) RAM: mis Mai .

RAM: mis Mai
aut: month.N.M.SG May.N.M.SG

May.

(592) ELI: +< mis Mai .

ELI: mis Mai

aut: month.n.m.sg May.n.m.sg

May.

(593) RAM: reit .

RAM: reit aut: quite.ADV

right.

(594) ELI: +< yr (.) cyntaf .

ELI: yr cyntaf aut: the.DET.DEF first.ORD

the first.

(595) RAM: +< so basai hydref yn iawn .

RAM: so basai hydref yn iawn aut: so.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF autumn.N.M.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV so autumn would be fine.

(596) ELI: +< cyntaf mis Mai .

ELI: cyntaf mis Mai

aut: first.ord month.n.m.sg May.n.m.sg

first of May.

 $(597) \quad {\tt RAM: ah@s:cym&spa \ reit \ .}$ 

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  reit  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{ah.IM}$   $\mathit{quite.ADV}$ 

ah right.

(598) RAM: so Mawrth Ebrill .

RAM: so Mawrth Ebrill aut: so.CONJ Tuesday.N.M.SG.[or].Mars.N.M.SG.[or].March.N.M.SG April.N.M.SG so March, April.

(599) ELI: ia .

ELI: ia .

aut: yes.ADV ...

yes.

(600) ELI: dw i (y)n credu wnaethon nhw (ddi)m meddwl <am &mi> [//] am mis Medi a +...

ELI: dw i yn credu wnaethon nhw aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P ddim meddwl am am mis Medi a not.ADV+SM think.V.INFIN for.PREP for.PREP month.N.M.SG September.N.M.SG and.CONJ I don't think they think about September and...

(601) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa reit y [/] y hydref <fan> [//] fan (y)na (.) yng Nghymru .

Nghymru

Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm

ah right, the autumn there, in Wales.

(602) ELI: +< yr hedd .

ELI: yr hedd
aut: the.DET.DEF peace.N.M.SG
the peace [?]

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (603) & \text{ELI: +< ia} & . \\ & & \text{ELI: ia} & \end{array}$ 

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(604) ELI: +< ia.

ELI: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(605) ELI: hydref yn Cymru.

ELI: hydref yn Cymru aut: autumn.N.M.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE autumn in Wales.

(606) RAM: +< ia .

RAM: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(607) RAM: ia . **RAM: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes.

(608) RAM: <mae &d> [//] mae (y)r un peth i ni .

RAM: mae mae yr un peth i ni aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P it's the same for us.

(609) RAM: gwanwyn neu hydref .

RAM: gwanwyn neu hydref aut: spring.N.M.SG or.CONJ autumn.N.M.SG spring or autumn.

(610) RAM: gwanwyn (.) neu hydref draw .

RAM: gwanwyn neu hydref draw aut: spring.N.M.SG or.CONJ autumn.N.M.SG yonder.ADV spring or autumn over there.

(611) RAM: dyna sy (y)na [?] .

RAM: dyna sy yna aut: that\_is.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.REL there.ADV that's what's there.

(612) ELI: a dw i (y)n credu iddyn nhw <mae (y)n> [//] mae [/] (.) mae (y)r tywydd a &n popeth yn [/] yn mwy neis yn y (.) wanwyn yma .

 $d\mathbf{w}$ i credu iddyn yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P mae yn mae mae  $\mathbf{yr}$ they.pron.3p be.v.3s.pres in.prep be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres the.det.def weather.n.m.sg popeth mwy yn yn  $and. \textit{CONJ} \ everything. \textit{N.M.SG} \ stative. \textit{STAT.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{in.PREP} \ stative. \textit{STAT} \ \textit{more.} \textit{ADJ.COMP} \ \textit{nice.} \textit{ADJ}$ wanwyn in.prep the.det.def spring.n.m.sg+sm here.adv and I think for them the weather and everything is nicer in the spring here.

(613) RAM: reit .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{RAM:} & \textbf{reit} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & quite. \textit{ADV} \\ \\ \textbf{right.} \end{array}$ 

(614) RAM: a maen nhw (y)n gwybod sut mae (y)r gwanwyn ? RAM: a maen nhw  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gwybod sut aut:and.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p stative.stat know.v.infin how.int gwanwyn mae be. v. ss. Pres the. Det. Def spring. n. m. sgand they know what spring is like? (615) ELI: +< achos +/. ELI: achos aut: cause.N.M.SG because...

(616) ELI: ia .

ELI: ia .

aut: yes.ADV .

yes.

(617) ELI: a wedyn mae mis [/] mis Mehefin yn dechrau yma .

ELI: a wedyn mae mis mis Mehefin aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres month.n.m.sg month.n.m.sg June.n.m.sg yn dechrau yma stative.stat begin.v.infin here.adv and then June starts here.

(618) ELI: mae (y)n trist iawn .

ELI: mae yn trist iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sad.ADJ very.ADV it's very sad.

 $\left(620\right)$  ELI: does  $\operatorname{dim\_byd}$  i wneud .

ELI: does dim\_byd i aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM anything.ADV to.PREP wneud make.V.INFIN+SM there's nothing to do.

(621) ELI: ia .

ELI: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (622) ELI: a (.) mm si@s:spa . ELI: a mm si $^S$  aut: and.CONJ mm.IM yes.ADV and, mm, yes.
- (623) RAM: a mae (y)r tŷ yn oer hefyd .

  RAM: a mae yr tŷ yn oer hefyd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG stative.STAT cold.ADJ also.ADV and the house is cold too.
- (624) RAM: &=laugh .
- (625) ELI: +< mm +...

  ELI: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (626) RAM: wel na .

  RAM: wel na aut: well.IM neg.PRT well, no.
- (627) RAM: rŵan mae gynnon ni gas@s:cym&spa dydy o ddim yn +...

  RAM: rŵan mae gynnon ni aut: now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES with\_us.PREP+PRON.1P.[or].with\_them.PREP+PRON.3P we.PRON.1P

  gas\_S^C dydy o ddim yn

  gas.N.M.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

  now that we have gas it isn't...
- (628) ELI: a wnaethon nhw siarad efo ti am y syniad o (y)r (.) prosiect uh xxx?

  ELI: a wnaethon nhw siarad efo ti
  aut: and.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P talk.V.INFIN with.PREP you.PRON.2S

  am y syniad o yr prosiect uh
  for.PREP the.DET.DEF idea.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF project.N.M.SG uh.IM

  and did they speak to you about the idea of the, er, [...] [check] project?
- (630) ELI: na ?

  ELI: na

  aut: neg.PRT

  no?

- (631) RAM: na .

  RAM: na aut: neg.PRT no.

  (632) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa .
- (632) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa

  ELI: ah $_S^C$ aut: ah.IM

  ah.
- (633) ELI: achos oedd y +...

  ELI: achos oedd y

  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF

  because the...
- (634) ELI: be (y)dy (.) coincidence@s:eng?

  ELI: be ydy coincidenceE

  aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES coincidence.N.SG
  how do you say "coincidence"?
- (635) ELI: &=laugh .
- (636) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (637) RAM: cyd\_ddigwyddiad .

  RAM: cyd\_ddigwyddiad aut: coincidence.N.M.SG coincidence.
- (638) ELI: cyd\_ddigwyddiad mawr .

  ELI: cyd\_ddigwyddiad mawr aut: coincidence.N.M.SG big.ADJ big coincidence.
- ELI: um (.) un diwrnod (.) ro(eddw)n i (y)n siarad uh gyda um (.)  ${\tt Roberto@s:cym\&spa~(.)} \quad {\tt am~[/]} \quad {\tt uh~(.)} \quad {\tt am~beth~ysgrifennu~ei~waith~(.)} \quad {\tt olaf~<yn}$ uh> [//] yn Rosario@s:cym&spa . ELI: um diwrnod roeddwn siarad un i yn aut: um.im one.num day.n.m.sg be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat talk.v.infin Roberto $_{S}^{C}$  am uh gyda um  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ ambeth uh.im with.prep um.im name for.PREP uh.IM for.PREP what.INT.[or].thing.N.M.SG+SM ysgrifennu ei olaf waith write.V.Infin his.Adj.Poss.M.3s time.N.F.SG+SM.[or].work.N.M.SG+SM last.Adj uh yn  $\mathbf{Rosario}_{S}^{C}$ stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM in.PREP name

um, one day I was speaking to Roberto about what to write in his final work in Rosario.

(640) RAM: +< ah@s:cym&spa reit .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  reit aut: ah.IM quite.ADV ah right.

(641) ELI: achos &nei wnaethon feddwl am +//.

ELI: achos wnaethon feddwl am aut: cause.N.M.SG do.V.3P.PAST+SM think.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP because they thought about...

(642) ELI: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl rywbeth am yr argae .

ELI: oeddwn i yn meddwl rywbeth am

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM for.PREP

yr argae

the.DET.DEF dam.N.M.SG

we thought something about the dam.

(643) ELI: ond wedyn (...) does dim uh teimlad da gyda (y)r [//] yr argae .

ELI: ond wedyn does

aut: but.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM

dim uh teimlad da gyda yr yr argae

not.ADV uh.IM feeling.N.M.SG good.ADJ with.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF dam.N.M.SG

but then... there's not a good feeling around the dam.

(644) RAM: +< mm +...

RAM: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(645) ELI: wedyn mae Roberto@s:cym&spa (y)n dweud +"/.

ELI: wedyn mae Roberto $_{S}^{C}$  yn dweud aut: afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. PRES name stative. STAT say. V. INFIN then Roberto says:

(646) ELI: +" oh@s:cym&spa dw i ddim yn gallu (y)sgrifennu ddim\_byd .

ELI:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{dw}$  i  $\mathbf{ddim}$  yn  $\mathbf{gallu}$  ysgrifennu  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$  be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S  $\mathbf{not}.\mathbf{ADV}+\mathbf{SM}$  stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN write.V.INFIN  $\mathbf{ddim\_byd}$  anything.ADV+SM

"oh, I can't write anything."

(647) ELI: mae (y)n +...

ELI: mae yn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

it's...

(648) ELI: +" dw i ddim yn gallu mynd ymlaen gyda (y)r prosiect hwn .

ELI: dw i ddim yn gallu mynd aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN ymlaen gyda yr prosiect hwn forward.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF project.N.M.SG this.ADJ.DEM.M.SG

"I can't go on with this project."

mm...

(650) ELI: um +... ELI: um

aut: um.im

um...

(651) ELI: +" helpu fi gyda &r rywbeth arall a &sy syniadau arall .

ELI:helpufigydarywbetharallaaut:help.V.INFINI.PRON.1S+SMwith.PREPsomething.N.M.SG+SMother.ADJand.CONJsyniadauarallideas.N.M.PLother.ADJ

"help me with something else, and some other ideas."

(652) ELI: a (..) uh (.) ro(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl am um (.) &adeila [//] adeiladu hen .

ELI: a uh roeddwn i yn meddwl am um aut: and.conj uh.im be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat think.v.infin for.prep um.im adeiladu hen build.v.infin old.adj

and, er, I was thinking about old buildings.

(653) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa ia .

**RAM:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  ia  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{oh.IM}$   $\mathit{yes.ADV}$  oh yes.

(654) ELI: +< yn y tre .

ELI: yn y tre

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG
in the town.

(655) ELI: maen nhw (y)n [//] yn dechrau +/.

ELI: maen nhw yn yn dechrau aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN they're starting...

(656) RAM: ++ uh syrthio i ddarnau .

RAM: uh syrthio i ddarnau aut: uh.IM fall.V.INFIN to.PREP pieces.N.M.PL+SM er, to fall to pieces.

(657) RAM: neu mae pobl yn dymchwel nhw .

RAM: neu mae pobl yn dymchwel nhw aut: or.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG stative.STAT overturn.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P or they're demolishing them.

(658) ELI: +< ie .

ELI: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(659) ELI: +< a achos rhaid iddo fo um meddwl am y problem .

ELI: a achos rhaid iddo fo um

aut: and.CONJ cause.N.M.SG necessity.N.M.SG to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S um.IM

meddwl am y

thought.N.M.SG.[or].think.V.2S.IMPER.[or].think.V.3S.PRES.[or].think.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF

problem

problem.N.MF.SG

and because he has to think about the problem.

(660) RAM: ie . RAM: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(661) ELI: a problem yn [//] gyda (y)r rywbeth twristiaid .

ELI: a problem yn gyda yr
aut: and.CONJ problem.N.MF.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP with.PREP the.DET.DEF
rywbeth twristiaid
something.N.M.SG+SM tourist.N.M.PL
and a problem with something tourist-related.

(662) RAM: +< mm +...

RAM: mm
aut: mm.IM

(663) ELI: a sut i [/] i &s i (.) wheud rywbeth am [/] am y problem .

ELI: a sut i i i wneud rywbeth

aut: and.CONJ how.INT to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM

am am y problem

for.PREP for.PREP the.DET.DEF problem.N.MF.SG

and how to do something about the problem.

(665) ELI: wedyn ro(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl am hwn xxx .

ELI: wedyn roeddwn i yn meddwl am

aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN for.PREP

hwn

this.PRON.M.SG

and then I thought about this [...]

(666) ELI: a yn (.) trio i wneud rhywbeth i uh achub +//.

ELI: a yn trio i wneud rhywbeth

aut: and.CONJ stative.STAT try.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG

i uh achub

to.PREP uh.IM save.V.INFIN

and trying to do something to, er, save...

(667) ELI: achub (.) achub ?

(668) RAM: +< ia ia .

RAM: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

 $\left(669\right)$  ELI: +, i achub y [/] yr uh (.) adeiladau (.) hen .

ELI: i achub y yr uh adeiladau hen aut: to.PREP save.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF uh.IM buildings.N.MF.PL old.ADJ to save the, er, old buildings.

(670) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

(671) ELI: i [/] &pai i peidio â um (..) uh colli yr uh (.) la@s:spa identidad@s:spa

ELI: i i peidio â um uh aut: to.PREP to.PREP stop.V.INFIN as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES um.IM uh.IM colli yr uh  $la^S$  identidad lose.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF.F.SG identity.N.F.SG

to not lose the, er, identity.

(672) RAM: mm +... RAM: mm aut:mm.IMmm... (673) RAM: hunaniaeth y pentre . RAM: hunaniaeth y  $identity. N.F. SG \ the. DET. DEF \ village. N.M. SG$ aut:the village's identity.

(674) RAM: ie . RAM: ie aut:yes.ADVyes.

(675) RAM: dw i (y)n teimlo hwnna .

RAM: dw i yn teimlo hwnna be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN that.PRON.M.SG I feel that.

pentre

(676) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.IM mm...

strongly.

(677) RAM: +, yn gry(f) . RAM: yn  $\mathbf{gryf}$ aut: $stative.stat\ strong.adj+sm$ 

(678) RAM: mae pobl yn gallu adeiladu (.) beth bynnag .

pobl yn gallu adeiladu beth be.v.3s.pres people.n.f.sg stative.stat be\_able.v.infin build.v.infin what.int aut:bynnag -ever.ADJ people are able to build anything.

(679) ELI: ia. ELI: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

 $(680)\,$  RAM: ac i wheud beth bynnag maen nhw (y)n %n um torri lawr adeiladau sydd yn neis iawn .

RAM: ac i wneud beth bynnag maen nhw

aut: and.CONJ to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM what.INT -ever.ADJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P

yn um torri lawr adeiladau

stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP um.IM break.V.INFIN floor.N.M.SG+SM buildings.N.MF.PL

sydd yn neis iawn be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT nice.ADJ very.ADV

and to do whatever, they cut down buildings that are very nice.

- (681) ELI: +< ie .
  - ELI: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (682) ELI: wel +...
  - ELI: wel

aut: well.im

well.

(683) ELI: dyma (y)r problem yn Rosario@s:cym&spa hefyd gyda (y)r +...

 $\mathbf{yr}$ 

 $the. {\it DET. DEF}$ 

that's the problem in Rosario too with the...

- (684) RAM: +< ie .
  - RAM: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(685) RAM: a does dim rheolau .

RAM: a does dim

 $\textbf{\it aut:} \qquad and. \textit{\it conj} \ \textit{\it be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM} \ \textit{\it not.ADV}$ 

rheolau

rules.n.f.pl

and there aren't any rules.

(686) ELI: na.

ELI: na

aut: neg.prt

no.

(687) ELI: o@s:spa [?] ti &n angen llawer o arian i [/] i prynu adeila(d) [/] uh adeilad a wneud rhywbeth (.) diddorol .

ELI: o<sup>S</sup> ti angen llawer o arian i aut: or.conj you.pron.28 need.n.m.sg many.quan of.prep money.n.m.sg to.prep

i prynu adeilad uh adeilad a wneud to.prep buy.v.infin building.n.mf.sg uh.im building.n.mf.sg and.conj make.v.infin+sm

rhywbeth diddorol

 $something. {\it N.M.SG}$   $interesting. {\it ADJ}$ 

or you need a lot of money to buy a building and do anything interesting.

(688) RAM: +< mm +...

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{RAM:} & \textbf{mm} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & mm.\text{\textit{IM}} \end{array}$ 

mm...

(689) ELI: a mae (y)r bobl  $\langle sy (y)n \rangle$  [/] sy (y)n (.) um [///] (.) &e yr perchennog .

ELI: a mae yr bobl sy aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.det people.n.f.sg+sm be.v.3sp.pres.rel

yn stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP um.IM the.DET.DEF

perchennog

owner.N.M.SG

and the people who are... er, the owner

(690) ELI: perchennog?

ELI: perchennog aut: owner.N.M.SG owner?

(691) RAM: mmhm .

RAM: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(692) ELI: +< [- spa] dueño ?

ELI: dueño<sup>S</sup>
aut: owner.N.M.SG
owner?

(693) RAM: mmhm .

RAM: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(694) ELI: +, uh (.) isio arian .

ELI: uh isio arian

aut: uh.IM want.N.M.SG money.N.M.SG

...er, want money.

(695) ELI: dim [/] dim i [=! laughs] +...

ELI: dim dim i
aut: not.ADV nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV to.PREP
not to...

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(696)} & \textbf{RAM: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{RAM: ia} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & & \text{ves.} \end{array}$ 

(697) ELI: wedyn oh@s:cym&spa wel +... 
ELI: wedyn oh $_S^C$  wel aut: afterwards.ADV oh.IM well.IM then, oh well...

(698) ELI: coedd uh> [//] oedd &ffi uh Roberto@s:cym&spa yn cyffrous iawn gyda (y)r syniad .

Roberto was very excited with the idea.

(699) ELI: +" oh@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n hoffi hwn . ELI: oh $_S^C$  dw i yn hoffi hwn aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG oh, I like this.

(700) RAM: +< mm +...

RAM: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(701)} & \texttt{ELI: +" o\_k@s:cym\&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{ELI: o\_k}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } o_{K.E} \\ & \text{ok.} \end{array}$ 

- (702) ELI: a (.) y diwrnod wedyn (.) uh wnaethon nhw siarad am y tre .

  ELI: a y diwrnod wedyn uh wnaethon
  aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV uh.IM do.V.3P.PAST+SM

  nhw siarad am y tre
  they.PRON.3P talk.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG
  and the next day, they spoke about the town.
- (703) ELI: a maen nhw (y)n dweud +"/.

  ELI: a maen nhw yn dweud

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

  and they say:
- (704) ELI: +" oh@s:cym&spa mae +//. ELI: oh $_S^C$  mae aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES "oh..."
- (705) ELI: +, pa mor neis ydy Trevelin@s:cym&spa . ELI: pa mor neis ydy Trevelin $_S^C$  aut: which.ADJ so.ADV nice.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES name how nice Trevelin is.
- (706) RAM: mm +...

  RAM: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm...
- (707) ELI: mae pawb yn siarad am Gaiman@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn Cymru .

  ELI: mae pawb yn siarad am Gaimangs
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN for.PREP name

  yn yn Cymru
  stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE
  everybody speaks about Gaiman in Wales.
- (708) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (709) RAM: ie . **RAM: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*yes.
- (710) ELI: ond pan mae pobl dod (y)n\_ôl pawb yn siarad am Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

  ELI: ond pan mae pobl dod yn\_ôl
  aut: but.conj when.conj be.v.ss.pres people.n.f.sg come.v.infin back.adv

  pawb yn siarad am Treveling
  everyone.pron stative.stat talk.v.infin for.prep name
  but when people go back, everybody talks about Trevelin.

(711) RAM: +< am Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

**RAM:** am Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$  aut: for.PREP name

about Trevelin.

(712) ELI: mae popeth yma.

ELI: mae popeth yma aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG here.ADV everything's here.

(713) RAM: mm +...

**RAM:** mm *aut:* mm.IM mm...

(714) ELI: a (.) oedd um (.) Lucas@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn isio &hel [//] helpu ni gyda (y)r diwedd .

ELI: a oedd um  $Lucas_S^C$  yn

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF um.IM name stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

yn isio helpu ni gyda yr stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP want.N.M.SG help.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P with.PREP the.DET.DEF

diwedd

end.N.M.SG

and Lucas wanted to help us with the ending.

(715) RAM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $ah_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(716) ELI: +< so (.) sut sut sut ?

ELI: so sut sut sut aut: so.conj how.int how.int how.int how.int

(717) ELI: &h a (.) wedyn mae [//] <wnaethon nhw> [?] dweud +"/.

ELI: a wedyn mae wnaethon nhw dweud aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P say.V.INFIN and then they said:

(718) ELI: +" wel (.) mae gen i syniad da .

ELI: wel mae gen i syniad da aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S idea.N.M.SG good.ADJ well, I have a good idea.

(719) ELI: +" uh <mae (y)na> [/] mae (y)na uh program [//] rhaglen teledu yn &es [/] S\_Pedwar\_C .

ELI: uh mae yna mae yna uh program aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV uh.IM programme.N.M.SG

rhaglen teledu yn S\_Pedwar\_C programme.N.F.SG televise.V.INFIN in.PREP name
er, there's a prorgramme on S4C.

(720) RAM: do wnaethon ni siarad amdano fo .

RAM: do wnaethon ni siarad amdano aut: yes.ADV.PAST do.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P talk.V.INFIN  $for\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$  fo he.PRON.M.3S

yes, we spoke about it.

(721) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa o\_k@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM OK.E ah ok.

(722) RAM: do do do .

RAM: do do do aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST yes we did.

(723) RAM: achos mae (y)r dyn yma yn dod a mae o (y)n (.) ailwneud hen dai yn Nghymru .

RAM: achos mae yr dyn yma aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG here.ADV yn dod a mae o yn ailwneud stative.STAT come.V.INFIN and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT redo.V.INFIN hen dai yn Nghymru old.ADJ houses.N.M.PL+SM in.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM

because this man comes and renovates old houses in Wales.

(725) RAM: a (dy)dy o ddim yn wneud pres allan ohono fo nac ydy?

RAM: a dydy o ddim yn

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

wneud pres allan ohono fo nac

make.V.INFIN+SM money.N.M.SG out.ADV from\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S neg.PRT

ydy

be.V.3S.PRES

and he doesn't make money out of it, does he?

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(726)} & \textbf{ELI: na} & . \\ & \textbf{ELI: na} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$ 

(727) RAM: +< mae o (y)n wneud o fath â elusen .

RAM: mae o yn wneud o aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S fath a elusen type.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP charity.N.F.SG

(728) ELI: ia .

ELI: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(729) ELI: ooh no@s:spa wel +...

ELI: ooh no<sup>S</sup> wel

aut: ooh.IM not.ADV well.IM

ooh, no, well...

(730) ELI: mae o (y)n yn rhentio uh fel [/] fel tŷ i (y)r gwyliau .

ELI: mae o yn yn rhentio uh aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT rent.V.INFIN uh.IM fel fel tŷ i yr gwyliau like.CONJ like.CONJ house.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF holidays.N.F.PL.[or].holidays.N.F.PL he rents them out as holiday homes.

(731) RAM: +< dyna fo .

RAM: dyna fo aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.

 $\left(732\right)$  RAM: +< dyna sut mae o (y)n ennill .

RAM: dyna sut mae o yn ennill aut:  $that\_is.ADV$  how.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT win.V.INFIN that's how he earns.

(734) ELI: ond mae (y)r +... ELI: ond mae  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def but the... (735) ELI: [- eng] profit ? ELI: profit $^E$ aut: profit.N.SG profit? (736) RAM: elw . RAM: elw aut:profit.N.M.SG profit. (737) ELI: +, elw (.) uh maen nhw (y)n cael (.) maen nhw (y)n [//] yn wneud uh prynu (.) tŷ arall i wneud uh y gwaith eto . ELI: elw cael uhmaen nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ maen aut: profit.n.m.sg uh.im be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p stative.stat get.v.infin be.v.3p.pres wneud  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ prynu they.Pron.3P stative.Stat.[or].in.Prep stative.Stat make.V.Infin+sm uh.im buy.V.Infin i wneud  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{y}$ house.n.m.sg other.adj to.prep make.v.infin+sm uh.im the.det.def work.n.m.sg eto again.ADV...profit, er, they get, they buy another house to do the work again. (738) RAM: +< ia. RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (739) RAM: +< oh@s:cym&spa . RAM:  $oh_s^C$ aut:oh.IMoh. (740) ELI: wedyn mae o (y)n dweud +"/. mae o yn

aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

then he says:

(741) ELI: +" fasai yn perffaith i wneud hwn yma am [/] am (.) dangos Trevelin@s:cym&spa <i (y)r> [//] i [/] i [//] yn Cymru . ELI: fasai perffaith i yn aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM stative.STAT perfect.ADJ to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM am dangos Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$  i yma  $\mathbf{yr}$ this.pron.m.sg here.adv for.prep for.prep show.v.infin name to.prep the.det.def Cymru yn to.prep to.prep stative.stat.[or].in.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place "it'd be perfect to do this here, to show Trevelin to the... in Wales." (742) RAM: +< yn union. RAM: yn union aut:stative.stat exact.adj exactly. (743) ELI: a wneud rywbeth &ha [//] hanesyddol (.) gyda +//. wneud rywbeth hanesyddol gyda aut: and.conj make.v.infin+sm something.n.m.sg+sm historical.adj with.prep and do something historical, with..

(744) RAM: +< mm +...

RAM: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(745) ELI: mae o (y)n [//] yn um arqueólogo@s:spa (.) yn arbenigol yn arquitectura@s:spa .

ELI: mae o yn yn yn um aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP um.IM arqueólogo yn arbenigol yn arquitectura archaeologist.N.M.SG stative.STAT specialist.ADJ stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP architecture.N.F.SG he's an archaeologist specialising in architecture.

(746) RAM: reit .

RAM: reit
aut: quite.ADV
right.

(747) ELI: a +//.

ELI: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

(748) ELI: ond (.) dw i (y)n meddwl +"/.

ELI: ond dw i yn meddwl aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN but I think:

(749) ELI: +" pwy sy (y)n isio (.) gwerthu tŷ yma ?

ELI: pwy sy yn isio gwerthu
aut: who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP want.N.M.SG sell.V.INFIN
tŷ yma
house.N.M.SG here.ADV

"who wants to sell a house here?"

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(750)} & \text{RAM: } +<\text{ ia }. \\ & \textbf{RAM: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{ves.} \end{array}$ 

(751) RAM: +< mm mm +...

RAM: mm mm

aut: mm.IM mm.IM

mm, mm...

(752) ELI: a be sy (y)n digwydd wedyn ?

ELI: a be sy yn digwydd wedyn aut: and.conj what.int be.v.ssp.pres.rel stative.stat happen.v.infin afterwards.adv and then what happens?

- (754) ELI: felly mae (y)n posib i wneud y gwaith a [/] &d a rhannu yr elw (.) gyda (y)r rywun sy (y)n perthyn yr uh t $\hat{y}$  a (y)r [//] yr prosiect o (y)r +//. ELI: felly mae posib  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ i wneud aut: so.Adv be.v.3s.pres stative.stat possible.adj to.prep make.v.infin+sm the.det.def rhannu  $\mathbf{elw}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ work.n.m.sg and.conj and.conj divide.v.infin the.det.def profit.n.m.sg with.prep yn rywun perthyn  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$  $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$   $someone. {\tt N.M.SG+SM}$   $be. {\tt V.3SP.PRES.REL}$   $stative. {\tt STAT}$   $belong. {\tt V.INFIN}$   $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$ prosiect uh.im house.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF project.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF so it's possible to do the work and share the profit with someone who owns the house, and the project from...
- (755) RAM: +< mmhm .

  RAM: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

  mmhm.

```
(756) RAM: +< mm +...
       RAM: mm
       aut: mm.IM
       mm...
(757) ELI: achos yn Ariannin (..) mae bobl angen y (.) arian &=laugh .
                                                  Ariannin
       ELI: achos
                          \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}
       aut: cause.N.M.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP Argentina.N.F.SG.PLACE be.V.3S.PRES
                                                 arian
                        angen
       people.N.F.SG+SM need.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF money.N.M.SG
       because in Argentina people need the money.
(758) RAM: +< mm +...
       RAM: mm
       aut: mm.IM
      mm...
(759) RAM: ie .
      RAM: ie
       aut:
               yes.ADV
      yes.
(760) ELI: uh +...
       ELI: uh
       aut: uh.im
       er...
(761) ELI: dw i ddim yn gwybod .
      ELI: dw
                                    \operatorname{ddim}
                                                             gwybod
                                                 yn
       aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN
      I don't know.
(762) ELI: rhaid i mi siarad gyda Alejandra@s:cym&spa (.) er enghraifft .
                             i
                                      \mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}
                                                siarad
                                                             gyda
                                                                        Alejandra_{S}^{C} er
       aut: necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S talk.V.INFIN with.PREP name
                                                                                     er.IM
       enghraifft
       example. {\it N.F.SG}
      I have to speak to Alejandra, for example
(763) \quad \mathtt{RAM:} \ +< \ \mathtt{mm} \ + \ldots
       RAM: mm
       aut:
              mm.IM
```

mm.

(764) ELI: +< achos mae (y)r tŷ hen hen sy (y)n +//.

ELI: achos mae yr tŷ hen hen hen aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG old.ADJ old.ADJ old.ADJ sy yn be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

because there's the old old old house that's in...

 $\left(765\right)$  ELI: mae o (.) bron yn (.) mynd i lawr .

ELI: mae o bron yn mynd i aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S breast.N.F.SG.[or].almost.ADV stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP lawr floor.N.M.SG+SM it's almost going down.

- (766) ELI: <yn y> [//] lle mae (y)r uh Dara@s:cym&spa ac Esteban@s:cym&spa yn byw .

  ELI: yn y lle mae yr uh Darag ac aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF uh.IM name and.CONJ

  Estebang yn byw
  name stative.STAT live.V.INFIN

  where, er, Dara and Esteban live.
- (768) RAM: y tŷ gwreiddiol felly .

  RAM: y tŷ gwreiddiol felly aut: the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG original.ADJ so.ADV the original house then.
- (769) ELI: mmhm .

  ELI: mmhm
  aut: mmhm.IM
  mmhm.
- (770) RAM: ia . **RAM: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

  yes.

(771) ELI: dw i ddim yn gwybod os mae rhywun yn gallu wneud rhywbeth am (.) y xx . ELI: dw i ddim  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gwybod mae aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES gallu wneud rhywun yn rhywbeth amsomeone.N.M.SG stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG for.PREP the.det.def

I don't know if anybody can do anything about the [...]

- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(773)} & \text{RAM: } +< \text{ na} & . \\ & \textbf{RAM: } \text{ na} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$
- (774) RAM: ia ond mae hi yn berson sydd yn agored i syniadau (y)n\_dydy ? RAM: ia ond hi mae yn berson aut:yes.adv but.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s stative.stat person.n.m.sg+sm  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{d}$ i yn agored  $be. \textit{V.3SP.PRES.REL} \ \ \textit{stative.STAT} \ \ \textit{open.ADJ.[or].open.V.3S.IMPER} \ \ \textit{I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP}$ yn\_dydy ideas.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES.TAG yes but she's open to ideas, isn't she?
- (775) RAM: achos mae (y)na rhai llefydd +/.

  RAM: achos mae yna rhai llefydd aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ places.N.M.PL because there are some places...
- (776) ELI: ond mae (y)r &m +//.

  ELI: ond mae yr
  aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
  but the...
- (777) ELI: dw i (y)n credu mae (y)r &e (.) tir yna nawr yn [/] yn +...

  ELI: dw i yn credu mae yr
  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
  tir yna nawr yn yn
  land.N.M.SG there.ADV now.ADV stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
  I think that land now...

(778) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa +... ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.im ah...(779) ELI: +, yn perthyn i Sara@s:cym&spa (.) a Eduardo@s:cym&spa . i  $\mathbf{Sara}_S^C$  a perthyn aut: stative.stat belong.v.infin to.prep name and.conj name belongs to Sara and Eduardo. (780) RAM: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia ? RAM:  $oh_S^C$  ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh yes? (781) RAM: hmm maen nhw (y)n agored hefyd . agored RAM: hmm maen nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ hmm.im be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p stative.stat open.Adj.[or].open.v.3s.imper aut:hefyd also. ADVhmm, they're open too. (782) ELI: +< dw i (y)n credu .  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN I think. (783) ELI: +< ia? ELI: ia aut: yes.ADV yes? (784) RAM: ia . RAM: ia

(785) ELI: +< o\_k@s:cym&spa .  $\label{eq:elisson} \mathbf{ELI:} \ \mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_S^C$ 

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV}$ 

**aut:** OK.E

ok.

yes.

(786) RAM: a wedyn &d dw i (y)n meddwl am hen d $\hat{y}$  teulu Jones@s:cym&spa Bodeglyr@s:cym&spa .

RAM: a wedyn dw i yn meddwl aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN am hen dŷ teulu Jones $_S^C$  Bodeglyr $_S^C$  for.PREP old.ADJ house.N.M.SG+SM family.N.M.SG name name and then I think about the Jones family's old house, Bodeglyr.

(787) ELI: pa [/] pa un ?

ELI: pa pa un

aut: which.ADJ which.ADJ one.NUM

which one?

(788) RAM:  $t\hat{y}$  [/]  $t\hat{y}$  Gerardo@s:cym&spa Rocío@s:cym&spa a rheina .

RAM:  $\hat{\mathbf{ty}}$   $\hat{\mathbf{ty}}$  Gerardo $_S^C$  Rocío $_S^C$  a rheina aut: house.N.M.SG house.N.M.SG name name and.CONJ those.PRON Gerardo's house, and Rocío and them.

(789) RAM: <mae (y)r camp> [//] mae (y)r ffarm gynnon nhw .

(790) RAM: a mae (y)r tŷ yn syrthio i ddarnau .

RAM: a mae yr tŷ yn syrthio i aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.def house.n.m.sg stative.stat fall.v.infin to.prep ddarnau pieces.N.M.PL+SM

and the house is falling apart.

(791) ELI: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

(792) ELI: mm +...

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm...

(793) RAM: a dw i (y)n gwybod basai nhw ddim isio gwerthu .

RAM: a dw i yn gwybod basai aut: and CONJ be V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative STAT know V.INFIN be V.3S.PLUPERF nhw ddim isio gwerthu they PRON.3P not ADV+SM want N.M.SG sell V.INFIN and I know they wouldn't want to sell.

(794) ELI: +< ond maen nhw (y)n byw yna .

ELI: ond maen nhw yn byw

aut: but.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p stative.stat live.v.infin there.adv

yna

but they live there.

(795) RAM: na (dy)dyn nhw ddim .

RAM: na dydyn nhw ddim

nut: neg.prt be.v.3p.pres.neg.[or].be.v.3p.pres.neg+sm they.pron.3p not.Adv+sm

no they don't.

(796) ELI: na?

ELI: na

aut: neg.prt

no?

(797) RAM: na na .

RAM: na na

 ${\it aut:}$  neg.PRT neg.PRT

no no.

(798) RAM: dim lle maen nhw (y)n byw .

RAM: dim lle maen nhw yn byw

aut: not.ADV where.INT be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN

not where they live.

(799) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ 

aut: ah.im

ah.

(800) RAM: yr hen hen d $\hat{y}$  .

RAM: yr hen hen dŷ

aut: the.det.def old.adj old.adj house.n.m.sg+sm

the old house.

(801) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$ 

aut: ah.im

ah.

(802) RAM: ond mae fath â (.) tasai rywun yn dweud +"/.

RAM: ond mae fath â tasai

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres type.n.f.sg+sm as.conj be.v.3s.pluperf.hyp

rywun yn dweud

someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

but it's as if somebody is saying:

(803) RAM: +" edrychwch .

RAM: edrychwch

aut: look. V.2P.IMPER. [or]. look. V.2P.IMPER

"look."

(804) RAM: +" wnawn ni helpu chi i ailwneud o .

RAM: wnawn ni helpu chi i ailwneud aut: do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P help.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P to.PREP redo.V.INFIN

he.PRON.M.3S

"we'll help you to renovate it."

(805) RAM: +" a wedyn wnawn ni rhannu (y)r elw .

RAM: a wedyn wnawn ni rhannu yr aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P divide.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF elw

profit.n.m.sg

"and then we'll share the profit."

(806) ELI:  $\mbox{mmhm}$  .

ELI: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(807) RAM: basai hwnna (e)fallai (y)n ffordd o wneud achos +//.

RAM: basai hwnna efallai yn ffordd aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF that.PRON.M.SG perhaps.CONJ stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP road.N.F.SG o wneud achos of.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM cause.N.M.SG that might be a way to do it.

(808) RAM: a [/] a wedyn dach chi (y)n cofio ?

RAM: a a wedyn dach chi yn aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P stative.STAT cofio

remember. V. INFIN

and then you remember?

(809) RAM: ar un o (y)r strydoedd yma mae (y)na siop [//] hen siop cigydd ar y gornel

RAM: ar un o yr strydoedd yma mae

aut: on.PREP one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF streets.N.F.PL here.ADV be.V.3S.PRES

yna siop hen siop cigydd ar y

there.ADV shop.N.F.SG old.ADJ shop.N.F.SG butcher.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF

gornel

corner.N.F.SG+SM

on one of these streets, there's a butchers on the corner.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(810)} & \textbf{ELI: +< mmhm} & . \\ & \textbf{ELI: mmhm} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & mmhm. \textit{\textit{IM}} \\ & & \\$ 

(811) RAM: dw i jyst yn edrych ar hwnna .

RAM: dw i jyst yn edrych ar hwnna aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S just.ADV stative.STAT look.V.INFIN on.PREP that.PRON.M.SG I just look at that.

(812) RAM: a be sy (y)n digwydd .

RAM: a be sy yn digwydd aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN and what happens.

(813) RAM: bob blwyddyn mae (y)n mynd yn waeth a +...

RAM: bob blwyddyn mae yn mynd yn aut: each.PREQ+SM year.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT waeth a worse.ADJ.COMP+SM and.CONJ every year it gets worse, and...

(814) ELI: +< ie .

ELI: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(815) RAM: a mae (y)n &ha +//.

(816) RAM: fel ti (y)n deud .

RAM: fel ti yn deud aut: like.CONJ you.PRON.2S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN as you say.

(817) RAM: mae (y)n rhan o hanes (.) Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

**RAM:** mae yn rhan o hanes Trevelin $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP part.N.F.SG of.PREP story.N.M.SG name it's a part of Trevelin's history.

(818) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(819) ELI: os maen nhw (y)n [//] yn torri lawr (.) pob adeil(ad) [/] adeilad hen (..) bydden nhw fel (.) Gobernador\_Costa@s:cym&spa .

ELI: os maen nhw yn yn torri

aut: if.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT break.V.INFIN

lawrpobadeiladadeiladhenbyddenfloor.N.M.SG+SMeach.PREQbuilding.N.MF.SGbuilding.N.MF.SGold.ADJbe.V.3P.COND

 $egin{array}{lll} egin{array}{lll} egin{arra$ 

they.PRON.3P like.CONJ name

if they demolish every old building, they'll be like Governor Costa.

- (821) RAM: +< xxx unrhyw dre arall .

RAM: unrhyw dre arall aut: any.ADJ town.N.F.SG+SM other.ADJ [...] any other town.

(822) RAM: Trelew@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $\mathbf{Trelew}_{S}^{C}$  aut: name

Trelew.

(823) RAM: um +...

**RAM:** um aut: um.IM um...

(824) RAM: dach chi wedi gweld y ffilmiau um (.) mae Richard@s:cym&spa wedi (.) wneud ?

have you seen the films that Richard has made?

(825) ELI: na .

ELI: na
aut: neg.PRT

 $(826)\,$  RAM: wel ti (y)n gwybod mae (.) B\_B\_C .

RAM: wel ti yn gwybod mae B\_B\_C aut: well.IM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES name well, you know the BBC.

(827) RAM: oedd y ffilmiau yma yn yr archif .

 $archive. {\it N.M.SG}$ 

these films were in the archive.

(828) RAM: a wedyn fo sy [/] sy (y)n medru dweud wrth y B\_B\_C +"/.

RAM: a wedyn fo sy sy aut: and.conj afterwards.adv he.pron.m.ss be.v.ssp.pres.rel be.v.ssp.pres.rel yn medru dweud wrth y B\_B\_C stative.stat be\_able.v.infin say.v.infin by.prep the.det.det name and then he's the one that can tell the BBC:

(829) RAM: +" hei .

RAM: hei

aut: sow.V.2S.PRES

"hey."

(830) RAM: +" ydyn ni (y)n gallu cael nhw?

RAM: ydyn ni yn gallu cael nhw aut: be.V.3P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P
"can we have them?"

- (831) RAM: a dw i wedi um &=dental\_click ysgrifennu beth maen nhw (y)n dweud .

  RAM: a dw i wedi um ysgrifennu beth aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP um.IM write.V.INFIN what.INT

  maen nhw yn dweud
  be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

  and I've, um, written what they say.
- (832) RAM: a wedyn cyfieithu fo i (y)r Sbaeneg (.) ac i (y)r Gymraeg .

  RAM: a wedyn cyfieithu fo i yr
  aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV translate.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP the.DET.DEF
  Sbaeneg ac i yr Gymraeg
  Spanish.N.F.SG and.CONJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG+SM
  and then translated it into Spanish and into Welsh.
- $(833)\,\,$  RAM: uh i (y)r Saesneg .

RAM: uh i yr Saesneg aut: uh.IM to.PREP the.DET.DEF English.N.F.SG er, to English.

(834) RAM: achos yn Gymraeg mae (y)r ffilm .

film.N.F.SG.[or].film.N.F.SG

because the film's in Welsh.

(835) RAM: ac un ohonyn nhw .

RAM: ac un ohonyn nhw aut: and.conj one.num from\_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p and one of them.

(836) RAM: yr un cynta.

RAM: yr un cynta aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM first.ORD the first one.

(837) RAM: yn dechrau efo Gerardo@s:cym&spa (.) ac Esteban@s:cym&spa (.) yn dod i\_fyny (y)r stryd (.) ar y ceffylau .

RAM: yn dechrau efo Gerardo $_S^C$  ac Esteban $_S^C$  yn aut: stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN with.PREP name and.CONJ name stative.STAT dod i\_fyny yr stryd ar y ceffylau come.V.INFIN up.ADV the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL starts with Gerardo and Esteban coming down the street on horses.

(838) RAM: a maen nhw (y)n mynd i ryw adeilad .

RAM: a maen nhw yn mynd i aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP ryw adeilad some.PREQ+SM building.N.MF.SG and they go into some building.

(839) RAM: maen nhw (y)n (.) clymu (y)r ceffylau tu\_allan .

RAM: maen nhw yn clymu yr

aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT tie.V.INFIN.[or].mount.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

ceffylau tu\_allan

horses.N.M.PL outside.ADV

they tie the horses outside.

(840) RAM: a dyna lle mae (y)r I\_P\_F heddiw .

RAM: a dyna lle mae yr I\_P\_F heddiw aut: and.conj that\_is.adv where.int be.v.ss.pres the.det.def name today.adv and that's where the IPF is today.

(841) ELI: ie .

ELI: ie .

aut: yes.ADV ...
yes.

(842) RAM: a dach chi (y)n edrych ar y ffilm .

RAM: a dach chi yn edrych ar y aut: and.conj be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p stative.stat look.v.infin on.prep the.det.def

 $film. {\it N.F.SG. [or]. film. N.F.SG}$ 

and you watch the film.

(843) RAM: a dach chi (y)n meddwl +"/.

RAM: a dach chi yn meddwl aut: and.conj be.v.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P stative.STAT think.v.INFIN and you think:

(844) RAM: +" wow@s:eng !

RAM:  $\mathbf{wow}^E$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{wow}.\mathbf{IM}$ "wow!"

(845) RAM: +" &s pa mor wahanol byddai canol Trevelin@s:cym&spa os [//] tasai hwnna (.) dal yna ?

RAM: pa mor wahanol byddai canol Trevelin $_S^C$  os aut: which.ADJ so.ADV different.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.COND middle.N.M.SG name if.CONJ

tasai hwnna dal yna be.v.3s.PLUPERF.HYP that.PRON.M.SG continue.v.INFIN there.ADV

"how different would the centre of Trevelin be if that was still there?"

(846) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM

mm.

- (847) ELI: +< xxx.
- (848) RAM: ond na .

RAM: ond na aut: but.CONJ neg.PRT

but no.

(849) RAM: yn lle hwnna mae (y)na gorsaf betrol . RAM: yn lle hwnna mae gorsaf yna aut:in.prep where.int that.pron.m.sg be.v.3s.pres there.adv station.n.f.sg betrol petrol.n.m.sg+sminstead of that, there's a petrol station. (850) RAM: a wedyn +... RAM: a wedyn aut:and.conj afterwards.adv and so... (851) ELI: ie. ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (852) ELI: wel dyma problem (.) o difri &d dw i (y)n credu . dyma problem difri  $d\mathbf{w}$ aut: well.im this\_is.ADV problem.N.MF.SG he.PRON.M.3S serious.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S yn credustative.stat believe.v.infin well, this is a serious problem I think. (853) RAM: ia . RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (854) ELI: um +... ELI: um aut: um.im um... (855) ELI: ond nawr rhaid i mi ysgrifennu ebost  $\langle i (y)r \rangle [/]$  i (y)r uh +...i ysgrifennu ebost nawr  $\mathbf{rhaid}$  $\mathbf{mi}$ aut: but.conj now.adv necessity.n.m.sg to.prep i.pron.1s write.v.infin email.n.m.sg i  $\mathbf{yr}$ to.prep the.det.def to.prep the.det.def uh.im

but now I have to write an email to the, er...

(856) ELI: dw i ddim yn cofio (y)r enw o (y)r (...) dyn sy (y)n wneud y prosiect .

ELI: dw i ddim yn cofio yr
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
enw o yr dyn sy
name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL
yn wneud y prosiect
stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF project.N.M.SG
I don't remember the name of the man doing the project.

Carl something yes?

 $(858) \quad {\tt ELI: Johnson@s:cym\&spa\ neu\ Johnson@s:cym\&spa\ .}$ 

ELI: Johnson $_{S}^{C}$  neu Johnson $_{S}^{C}$  aut: name or. CONJ name

Johnson or Johnson.

 $(859) \quad {\tt RAM: +< uh \ Carl\_Johnson@s:cym&spa \ .}$ 

RAM: uh Carl\_Johnson $_S^C$  aut: uh.IM name er, Carl Johnson.

(860) RAM: ie dw i (y)n credu hwnna ydy o .

RAM: ie dw i yn credu hwnna aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN that.PRON.M.SG ydy o be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.SS yes I think that's him.

(861) ELI: +< Johnson@s:cym&spa .

ELI: Johnson $_{S}^{C}$  aut: name

Johnson.

(862) ELI: ac um +...

ELI: ac um

aut: and.CONJ um.IM

and um...

(863) ELI: ond (.) fi (y)n trio wneud hwn yn Cymraeg .

ELI:ondfiyntriowneudhwnaut:but.CONJI.PRON.1S+SMstative.STATtry.V.INFINmake.V.INFIN+SMthis.PRON.M.SGynCymraegin.PREDWelsh.N.F.SG

and I try to do this in Welsh.

- (864) ELI: achos fydd e mwy +...

  ELI: achos fydd e mwy aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S more.ADJ.COMP because it'll be more...
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(865)} & \text{RAM: \&ff ie .} \\ & \textbf{RAM: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (866) ELI: &=laugh .
- (867) RAM: galw mwy o sylw (.) rywsut .

  RAM: galw mwy o sylw rywsut

  aut: call.v.2s.IMPER more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP comment.N.M.SG somehow.ADV+SM

  get more attention somehow.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(868)} & \text{ELI: } +<\text{ ie } \\ & \text{\textbf{ELI: ie}} \\ & \textit{\textbf{aut:}} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (870) ELI: wedyn siŵr o fod fydda i (y)n (...) gofyn (.) ti helpu fi &=laugh .

  ELI: wedyn siŵr o fod fydda i

  aut: afterwards.ADV sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.FUT+SM 1.PRON.1S

  yn gofyn ti helpu fi

  stative.STAT ask.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S help.V.INFIN 1.PRON.1S+SM

  then I'll probably ask you to help me.
- (871) RAM: +< iawn . RAM: iawn aut: OK.ADV ok.
- (872) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (873) RAM: &=grunt .

```
(874) RAM: ia.
      RAM: ia
      aut: yes.ADV
      yes.
(875) RAM: wel +...
      RAM: wel
      aut:
            well.IM
      well.
(876) ELI: ia .
      ELI: ia
      aut: yes.ADV
      yes.
(877) RAM: +< ti mynd xx +/?
      RAM: ti
                         mynd
      aut:
             you.pron.2s go.v.infin
      are you're going \dots?
(878) ELI: +< ac &m a mae &a +//.
      ELI: ac
                               mae
                     a
      aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES
      and...
(879) ELI: mae (y)r +//.
      ELI: mae
      aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
      the...
      ELI: dw i (y)n credu (.) S_Pedwar_C yn cael (.) digon o arian i (.) talu am
(880)
      (.) y rhaglen yma .
      ELI: dw
                                                          S_Pedwar_C yn
                                 \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}
                                             credu
      aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN name
                                                                        stative.stat
                           O
                 digon
                                     arian
                                                 i
                                                           talu
                                                                      \mathbf{am}
      get.V.Infin enough.Quan of.prep money.n.m.sg to.prep pay.V.Infin for.prep the.det.def
```

(881) RAM: wel +...

rhaglen

RAM: wel aut: well.IM

programme.N.F.SG here.ADV

I think S4C get enough money to pay for this programme.

(882) RAM: ia . **RAM: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes.

(883) RAM: &=laugh dw i ddim yn gwybod o lle .

RAM: dw i ddim yn gwybod o aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S lle where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG

I don't know where from.

- (884) RAM: ond (.) mae (y)na lot o arian yn [/] yn y cyfryngau yn\_does?

  RAM: ond mae yna lot o arian
  aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP money.N.M.SG
  yn yn y cyfryngau yn\_does
  stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF media.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.TAG
  but there's a lot of money in media, isn't there?
- (885) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (886) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa diolch yn fawr . RAM: ah $_S^C$  diolch yn fawr aut: ah.IM thanks.N.M.SG stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM ah, thank you.
- (887) RAM: &=sigh .
- (888) RAM: ydy +..?

  RAM: ydy

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES

  is...?
- (889) ELI: &=laugh .
- (890)  $\,$  OSE: www  $\,$
- (891) RAM: o ble mae (y)r bobl (y)na ?

RAM: o ble mae yr aut: he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP where.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF bobl yna people.N.F.SG+SM there.ADV where are those people from?

(892) ELI: [- spa] no sé .

ELI:  $no^S$  sé<sup>S</sup>

aut: not.ADV know.V.1S.PRES

don't know

- (893) RAM: &=cough .
- (894) OSE: www .
- (895) ELI: &=laugh .
- (896) RAM: dylwn i esbonio bod pobl wedi (.) cyrraedd ar (.) tandem .

RAM: dylwn i esbonio bod pobl wedi aut:  $ought\_to.V.1S.IMPERF$  I.PRON.1S explain.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG after.PREP cyrraedd ar tandem arrive.V.INFIN on.PREP tandem.M.SG

I should explain that people have arrived on a tandem.

- (897) RAM: a bod nhw <wedi dod i\_fewn> [=! laughs] â hanner y beic &=noise .
- RAM: a bod nhw wedi dod i\_fewn â

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN in.PREP with.PREP

  hanner y beic

  half.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF bike.N.M.SG

  and that they've come in with half the bike.
- (898) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(899) RAM: na diolch .

RAM: na diolch aut: neg.PRT thanks.N.M.SG.[or].thank.V.INFIN no thanks.

- (900) RAM: dw i (we)di cael digon .
  - RAM: dw i wedi cael digon aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN enough.QUAN I've had enough.
- (901) RAM: ie . RAM: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (902) RAM: so (.) be wnawn ni rŵan efo +...

  RAM: so be wnawn ni rŵan efo
  aut: so.CONJ what.INT do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P now.ADV with.PREP
- (903) RAM: mae [/] mae rhaid i mi fynd i (y)r pwll nofio eto .

I have to go to the swimming pool again.

so what will we do with...

 $(904)\,$  RAM: achos (.) ar\_ôl bod yn sâl dw i ddim wedi wneud dim\_byd .

RAM: achos ar\_ôl bod yn sâl dw i
aut: cause.N.M.SG after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT ill.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S

ddim wedi wneud dim\_byd
not.ADV+SM after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM anything.ADV

because I haven't done anything after being sick.

- $\begin{array}{cccc} (905) & \text{ELI: } +< \text{ mmhm} & . \\ & & \textbf{ELI: } \text{ mmhm} \\ & & & aut: & mmhm. \text{IM} \\ & & & \text{mmhm}. \end{array}$
- (906) RAM: um +...

  RAM: um

  aut: um.IM

  um...
- $(907)\,\,$  RAM: pryd dach chi (y)n cwrdd rŵan ?

RAM: pryd dach chi yn cwrdd rŵan aut: when.INT be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P stative.STAT meet.V.INFIN now.ADV when are you meeting now?

- (908) RAM: dydd Sadwrn xx ?

  RAM: dydd Sadwrn

  aut: day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG

  Saturday [...] ?
- (909) ELI: uh fi ddydd Sadwrn .

  ELI: uh fi ddydd Sadwrn aut: uh.IM I.PRON.1S+SM day.N.M.SG+SM Saturday.N.M.SG er, me, Saturday.

044) ===

or...

(911) ELI: rhaid i ti gofyn i Fernando@s:cym&spa os mae (y)na (.) pobl sy (y)n mynd am (.) dydd Iau .

ELI:<br/>vhaid<br/>aut:itigofyn<br/>you.PRON.2SiFernando $_S^C$ <br/>ask.V.INFINto.PREP<br/>to.PREPosmaeynapoblsyynmyndambe.V.3S.PRESthere.ADVpeople.N.F.SGbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELstative.STATgo.V.INFINfor.PREPdyddIauday.N.M.SGThursday.N.M.SG

you'll have to ask Fernando if there are any people going on Thursday.

- (913) ELI: hanne(r) [/] hanner dydd dydd Iau .

  ELI: hanner hanner dydd dydd Iau

  aut: half.N.M.SG half.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Thursday.N.M.SG

  midday Thursday.
- (914) ELI: wyt ti (y)n rhydd?

  ELI: wyt ti yn rhydd
  aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT free.ADJ
  are you free?
- (915) RAM: mm (.) mwy neu lai .

  RAM: mm mwy neu lai aut: mm.IM more.ADJ.COMP or.CONJ smaller.ADJ.COMP+SM mm... more or less.
- (916) RAM: mmhm .

  RAM: mmhm
  aut: mmhm.IM
  mmhm.
- (917) OSE: xxx .
- (918) RAM: &=noise.
- (919) RAM: &=laugh .

(920) ELI: um ia .

ELI: um ia 
aut: um.IM yes.ADV 
um, yes.

(921) ELI: oh@s:cym&spa mae <(y)n neis> [?] yn +//.

ELI: oh $_S^C$  mae yn neis yn

aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ stative.STAT.

aut: oh.im be.v.3s.pres stative.stat nice.adj stative.stat.[or].in.prep

oh it's nice in...

(922) RAM: yn dda .

RAM: yn dda aut: stative.stat good.adJ+sM it's good.

(923) ELI: wedi wella llawer .

ELI:wediwellallaweraut:after.PREPimprove.V.INFIN+SMmany.QUANmuch improved.

 $(924)\;$  ELI: mae hi (y)n [//] yn wneud bob tro xxx .

ELI:maehiynynwneudaut:be.V.3S.PRESshe.PRON.F.3Sstative.STAT.[or].in.PREPstative.STATmake.V.INFIN+SMbobtroeach.PREQ+SMturn.N.M.SG.[or].turn.V.2S.IMPERshe does each time [...]

(925) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ah.IM ah.

(926) RAM: na na xxx .

RAM: na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT no no [...]

(927) ELI: +< pob tro .

ELI: pob tro

aut: each.PREQ turn.N.M.SG.[or].turn.V.2S.IMPER

every time.

(928) ELI: +< pob tro .
 ELI: pob tro
 aut: each.PREQ turn.N.M.SG.[or].turn.V.2S.IMPER
 every time.

(929) RAM: +< oh@s:cym&spa .
 RAM: oh<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>
 aut: oh.IM
 oh.
(930) RAM: ti (y)n gweld ?

RAM: ti yn gweld

aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN

you see?

(931) RAM: mae hi wedi dal ati yn\_dydy ?

RAM: mae hi wedi dal ati
aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP continue.V.INFIN to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

yn\_dydy
be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

she's kept at it, hasn't she?

- (933) RAM: &ts &ts .
- (934) RAM: ydy hi (y)n gallu wneud yn y xx glas [?] ?

  RAM: ydy hi yn gallu wneud yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP
  y glas
  the.DET.DEF blue.ADJ
  can she do it in the blue [...]?
- (935) ELI: ydy .

  ELI: ydy

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES

  yes.

(937) RAM: dyna be sy (y)n +...

RAM: dyna be sy yn
aut: that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
that's what's...

(938) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm

aut: mm.im

mm.

(939) RAM: a dw i (y)n siŵr rŵan bydda i (y)n mynd yn\_ôl .

RAM: a dw i yn siŵr rŵan bydda aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ now.ADV be.V.1S.FUT
i yn mynd yn\_ôl
I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN back.ADV
and I'm sure now I'll go back.

(940) RAM: a bydda hi ddim yn gallu wneud xxx &=laugh .

RAM: a bydda hi ddim yn gallu aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.FUT she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN wneud make.V.INFIN+SM

and she won't be able to do [...]

- (941) ELI: +< na o@s:cym&spa ie <dw i (y)n siŵr bod hi> [?] +//.

  ELI: na o $_S^C$  ie dw i yn siŵr bod aut: neg.PRT or.CONJ yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN hi she.PRON.F.3S
  no, oh I'm sure that she...
- (942) ELI: ond mae [/] mae (.) coes hi yn brifo tipyn bach .

  ELI: ond mae mae coes hi yn brifo aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES leg.N.F.SG she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT hurt.V.INFIN tipyn bach little\_bit.N.M.SG small.ADJ but her leg hurts a bit.
- (943) RAM: &=laugh .
- (944) ELI: +< <gyda (y)r y> [//] gyda (y)r yr un (.) glas [?] .

  ELI: gyda yr y gyda yr yr un 
  aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF with.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF one.NUM glas blue.ADJ with the blue one.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(945)} & \text{RAM: ie} & . \\ & \textbf{RAM: ie} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$ 

(946) ELI: achos &rhai +//.

ELI: achos

aut: cause.N.M.SG

because...

(947) ELI: dw i (y)n credu (.) rhaid i hi llawer o [/] o &=dental\_click nerth .

ELI: dw i yn credu rhaid i

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP

hi llawer o o nerth

she.PRON.F.3S many.QUAN of.PREP of.PREP strength.N.M.SG

I think she needs a lot of strength.

(948) RAM: ia ia .

RAM: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(950) RAM: defnyddio lot o (.) egni &=laugh .

RAM: defnyddio lot o egni
aut: use.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP energy.N.M.SG
use a lot of energy.

(951) ELI: +< ie .

ELI: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ

because it's difficult.

(953) RAM: mae (y)n anodd troi drosodd .

RAM: mae yn anodd troi drosodd aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ turn.V.INFIN over.ADV+SM it's difficult to turn over.

(954) RAM: ond mae (y)n anodd (.) troi ffordd arall hefyd . RAM: ond mae ynanodd troiffordd arall but.conj be.v.ss.pres stative.stat difficult.adj turn.v.infin road.n.f.sg other.adj aut:hefyd also. ADVbut it's difficult to turn the other way as well. (955) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (956) RAM: a beth amdanat ti? RAM: a beth amdanat  $\mathbf{ti}$ and.CONJ what.INT.[or].thing.N.M.SG+SM for\_you.PREP+PRON.2S you.PRON.2S aut:and what about you? (957) ELI: wel +... ELI: wel aut: well.im well. (958) ELI: ges i diwrnod &m &m da . i diwrnod da aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S day.N.M.SG good.ADJ I had a good day. (959) ELI: ges i diwrnod drwg . diwrnod aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S day.N.M.SG bad.ADJ I had a bad day. (960) RAM: reit . RAM: reit aut:quite.ADVright. (961) ELI: &o achos +... ELI: achos aut: cause.N.M.SG because... (962) ELI: dim achos uh +//. ELI: dim achos uh

aut: not.ADV cause.N.M.SG uh.IM

not because er...

- (963) ELI: dw i (y)n credu achos &b &b be dw i (y)n teimlo yn &s dim yn da . ELI: dw  $d\mathbf{w}$ i yncredu achos be aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG what.INT be.V.1S.PRES  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn  $\mathbf{teimlo}$  $\dim$ da  ${\it I.PRON.1S} \ \ stative. {\it STAT} \ \ feel. {\it V.INFIN} \ \ stative. {\it STAT} \ \ not. {\it ADV} \ \ stative. {\it STAT} \ \ be. {\it IM+SM}$ I think because I don't feel well.
- (964) ELI: wedyn (.) does dim egni gyda fi .

  ELI: wedyn does dim egni gyda fi .

  aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV egni gyda fi

energy.N.M.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

and then I don't have any energy.

- (965) RAM: +< mmhm .
  - RAM: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM
- (966) RAM: +< ia ia .

  RAM: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.
- (967) ELI: a does dim (.) hyderus [?] gyda fi .

  ELI: a does dim hyderus aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV confident.ADJ gyda fi with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM and I don't have any confidence.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(968)} & \text{RAM: } +<\text{ ia }. \\ & \textbf{RAM: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (969) ELI: i wneud (.) dim\_byd .

  ELI: i wneud dim\_byd aut: to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM anything.ADV to do nothing.
- (970) RAM: mmhm .

  RAM: mmhm
  aut: mmhm.IM

(971) ELI: wedyn (...) uh .

ELI: wedyn uh
aut: afterwards.ADV uh.IM
then, er...

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(972)} & \text{RAM: } +< \text{ mm } + \dots \\ & & \\ \textbf{RAM: } & \textbf{mm} \\ & & \\ \textbf{aut: } & & \\ mm... \end{array}$ 

(973) ELI: gyda (y)r [//] yr un &gr uh &gri uh +...

ELI: gyda yr yr un uh uh

aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF one.NUM uh.IM uh.IM

with the, er, er...

- (974) RAM: &=laugh .
- (975) ELI: xx dim green@s:eng . ELI: dim green $^E$  aut: not.ADV green.N.SG [...], not "green".
- (976) ELI: gwyrdd .

  ELI: gwyrdd aut: green.ADJ green .
- (977) ELI: uh dw i (y)n &gla +//.

  ELI: uh dw i yn

  aut: uh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

  er, I'm...
- (978) ELI: dw i (y)n gallu wneud pob tro .

  ELI: dw i yn gallu wneud pob
  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM each.PREQ
  tro
  turn.N.M.SG.[or].turn.V.2S.IMPER
  I can do it every time.
- (979) RAM: +< pob amser .

  RAM: pob amser

  aut: each.PREQ time.N.M.SG

  every time.

(980) ELI: ia. ELI: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (981) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa . RAM:  $ah_s^C$ aut: $ah._{IM}$ ah. (982) ELI: ond (.) gyda yr un (.) orange@s:eng . ELI: ond  $\mathbf{orange}^E$ gyda  $\mathbf{yr}$ unaut: but.conj with.prep the.det.def one.num orange.n.sg but with the orange one. (983) RAM: ia. RAM: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (984) ELI: weithiau <dw i (y)n mae> [//] dw i (y)n wneud yn dda . ELI: weithiau  $d\mathbf{w}$ i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $d\mathbf{w}$ mae aut: times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S yn wneud ddastative.stat make.v.infin+sm stative.stat good.adj+smsometimes I do well.  $(985)\;$  ELI: ond (.) weithiau ddim . ELI: ond weithiau  $\operatorname{ddim}$  $aut: \ but. {\it CONJ} \ times. {\it N.F.PL+SM} \ nothing. {\it N.M.SG+SM. [or]. not. ADV+SM}$ but sometimes I don't. (986) ELI: dw i (y)n (.) yn mynd i fyny ar uh xxx . i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{mynd}$  $i_fyny$ aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT go.V.INFIN up.ADV on.PREP uh.IMI'm going up on my [...] (987) RAM: +< mm +...

**RAM:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

mm.

(988) RAM: +< ia . RAM: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(989) RAM: yn gynta .

(990) ELI: ie .

ELI: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

 $(991)\,\,$  RAM: a (.) pwy sy (y)n mynd rŵan ?

RAM: a pwy sy yn mynd rŵan aut: and.conj who.pron be.v.3sp.pres.rel stative.stat go.v.infin now.adv and who's going now?

(992) RAM: dim\_ond (.) chi?

RAM: dim\_ond chi

aut: only.ADV you.PRON.2P

only you?

(993) ELI: a Olivia@s:cym&spa .

ELI: a Olivia $_S^C$  aut: and Olivia.

(994) ELI: <ti (y)n> [//] <ti (y)n (.)> [//] ti (y)n nabod [?] ?

ELI: ti yn ti yn ti yn
aut: you.PRON.2S in.PREP you.PRON.2S in.PREP you.PRON.2S stative.STAT

nabod
know\_someone.V.INFIN
do you know [her]?

(995) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa ie .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ie  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{yes}.\mathbf{ADV}$  ah yes.

(996) RAM: mae hi (y)n wedi dod (y)n\_ôl . wedi RAM: mae hi dod yn be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP after.PREP come.V.INFIN  $yn_{-}$ ôl back.advshe's come back. (997) RAM: &=noise . (998) ELI: [- spa] &m no no no . ELI:  $no^S$  $\mathbf{no}^S$ aut: not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV  $[\dots]$  no no no. (999) RAM: +< na ? RAM: na aut:neg.PRTno? (1000) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa dim +... RAM:  $ah_S^C$  dim aut:ah. IM nothing. N. M. SG. [or]. not. ADVah, not... (1001) ELI: Olivia@s:cym&spa +//. ELI: Olivia $_{s}^{C}$ aut: name Olivia... (1002) ELI: mae Olivia@s:cym&spa yn gweithio gyda fi yn yr ysbyty .  $\mathbf{Olivia}_S^C$  yn  $\mathbf{g}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{a}$ ELI: mae gweithio aut: be.V.3S.PRES name stative.stat work.v.infin with.prep i.pron.1s+sm in.prep ysbyty the.det.def hospital.n.m.sgOlivia works with me in the hospital. (1003) ELI: mae hi (y)n doctor yn arbenigo mewn (.) &g gwaed . ELI: mae  $\mathbf{hi}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ doctor  $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} \quad \textit{she.PRON.F.3S} \quad \textit{stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP} \quad \textit{doctor.N.M.SG} \quad \textit{stative.STAT}$ mewn gwaed specialise.v.infin in.prep blood.n.m.sg she's a doctor specialising in blood.

(1004) RAM: +< ah@s:cym&spa na .  ${\bf RAM:~ah}_S^C \quad {\bf na}$ 

aut: ah.IM neg.PRT

ah no.

 $(1005)\,\,$  RAM: +< na na .

RAM: na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT

- (1006) ELI: &=laugh .
- (1007) RAM: neis .  $\mathbf{RAM:\ neis}$   $\mathbf{aut:\ }nice.ADJ$

nice.

(1008) RAM: na dw i ddim yn nabod xx .

RAM: na dw i ddim yn nabod aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know\_someone.V.INFIN no I don't know [...].

- (1009) ELI: a ia .
  - ELI: a ia aut: and.conj yes.adv

and yes.

- (1010) ELI: a mae hi (y)n +//.
  - ELI: a mae hi yn

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

and she's...

- (1011) ELI:  ${\tt dim\_ond}~{\tt dau}$  (.) tro .
  - ELI: dim\_ond dau tro

aut: only.ADV two.NUM.M turn.N.M.SG.[or].turn.V.2S.IMPER

only two times.

(1012) ELI: uh yr [/] yr ail Sadwrn +...

ELI: uh yr yr ail Sadwrn aut: uh.IM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF second.ORD Saturday.N.M.SG.[or].Saturn.N.M.SG er, the second Saturday.

(1013) RAM: na . RAM: na aut: neg.PRTno. (1014) ELI: +, wheith hi wheud . ELI: wneith  $\mathbf{hi}$ wneud aut: do.V.2S.FUT.[or].do.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S make.V.INFIN+SM ...she'll do it. (1015) ELI: a mae hi (y)n [//] yn wneud yn mor dda . mae hi  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT mor  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ make.v.infin+sm stative.stat so.adv good.adj+smand she does it so well. (1016) RAM: ia. RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1017) ELI: ia. ELI: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (1018) ELI: mae (y)n [/] yn [/] yn xxx . ELI: mae  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP she's in [...] (1019) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa ych\_a\_fi . RAM:  $oh_S^C$  ych\_a\_fi aut: oh.im yuck.E oh yuck. (1020) RAM: dw i (y)n (.) <casáu pobl fel (y)na> [=! laughs] ! RAM: dw i casáu pobl yn fel be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT hate.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG like.CONJ there.ADV I hate people like that!

(1021) ELI: +< ie . ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (1022) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (1023) RAM: ar\_ôl (.) tri mis o(eddw)n i (y)n hapus bod fi wedi wneud uh +...

  RAM: ar\_ôl tri mis oeddwn i yn
  aut: after.PREP three.NUM.M month.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT
  hapus bod fi wedi wneud uh
  happy.ADJ be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM
  after three months I was happy that I'd done, er...
- (1025) ELI: +< wel ond +...

  ELI: wel ond

  aut: well.IM but.CONJ

  well, but...
- (1026) ELI: does dim\_byd am yr amser .

  ELI: does dim\_byd am

  aut: be.v.3s.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.v.3s.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM anything.ADV for.PREP

  yr amser

  the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG

  there's nothing about the time.
- (1027) RAM: +< ydy hi (y)n ifanc?

  RAM: ydy hi yn ifanc

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT young.ADJ
  is she young?
- (1028) ELI: tri\_deg (.) dau .

  ELI: tri\_deg dau

  aut: thirty.NUM two.NUM.M

  thirty two.
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(1029)} & \text{RAM: } +< \text{ oh@s:cym&spa} &. \\ & \textbf{RAM: } & \textbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$
- (1030) ELI: dw i (y)n credu .

  ELI: dw i yn credu

  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN

  I think.

(1031) RAM: +< (dy)dy hynna ddim yn esgus xxx ? RAM: dydy hynna ddim esgus yn be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG that.PRON.SP not.ADV+SM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP excuse.N.M.SG that isn't a proper excuse [...] ? (1032) ELI: na . ELI: na aut: neg.prt no. (1033) RAM: ydy hi (y)n nofio (y)n dda? RAM: ydy hi nofio ynddabe.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT swim.V.INFIN stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM does she swim well? (1034) ELI: +< ond +/. ELI: ond aut: but.conj but... (1035) ELI: mm tipyn bach . ELI: mm tipyn bach aut: mm.im little\_bit.N.M.SG small.ADJ mm a little bit. (1036) RAM: na . RAM: na aut:neg.PRTno. (1037) ELI: +< na . ELI: na aut: neg.prt no. (1038) ELI: wheith hi (y)n trio eh@s:cym&spa wheud y cwrs <yn &ff> [//] yn xx . yn ELI: wneith  $\mathbf{hi}$ aut: do.V.2S.FUT.[or].do.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT try.V.INFIN cwrs  $\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ er.im make.v.infin+sm the.det.def course.n.m.sg stative.stat.[or].in.Prep yn stative.stat.[or].in.PREPshe'll try to do the course in [...].

(1039) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa .

**RAM:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

(1040) ELI: ond (.) <wnes i ddim yn gallu> [//] &n &ne wnaeth hi ddim yn gallu (.) wneud y rôl .

ELI:ondwnesiddimyngalluaut:but.CONJdo.V.1S.PAST+SMI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMstative.STAT $be\_able.V.INFIN$ wnaethhiddimyngalluwneuddo.V.3S.PAST+SMshe.PRON.F.3Snot.ADV+SMstative.STAT $be\_able.V.INFIN$ make.V.INFIN+SMyrôl

the.det.def role.n.m.sg

but I couldn't... she couldn't do the role.

(1041) RAM: oedden nhw (y)n wneud yr un math o rôl â ni ?

RAM: oedden nhw yn wneud yr un

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF one.NUM

math o rôl â ni

type.N.F.SG of.PREP role.N.M.SG.[or].roll.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP we.PRON.1P

were they doing the same sort of role as us?

(1042) ELI: +< wnaethon nhw +/.

ELI: wnaethon nhw

aut: do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P

they...

(1043) ELI: wel (.) dydy hi ddim yn si $\hat{w}$ r .

ELI: wel dydy hi ddim yn siŵr aut: well.IM be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ well, she's not sure.

(1044) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(1045) ELI: dydy hi ddim yn siŵr pa fath o [/] o rôl .

ELI: dydy hi ddim yn siŵr pa aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ which.ADJ fath o o o rôl type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP of.PREP role.N.M.SG.[or].roll.N.F.SG+SM she wasn't sure what type of role.

(1046) RAM: ia. RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1047) ELI: oedd neb yn esbonio hi xxx . ELI: oedd nebesbonio  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\pmb{aut:} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad anyone. \textit{PRON} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad explain. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad she. \textit{PRON.F.3S}$ nobody was explaining to her [...] (1048) RAM: &=laugh . (1049) ELI: wedyn (.) y [/] yr ail tro wnaeth hi yn gallu wneud .  $\mathbf{yr}$ ail aut: afterwards.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF second.ORD turn.N.M.SG.[or].turn.V.2S.IMPER wnaeth hi gallu wneud yn do.v.3s.past+sm she.pron.f.3s stative.stat be\_able.v.infin make.v.infin+sm then she was able to do the second time. (1050) RAM: wow@s:eng! **RAM:**  $\mathbf{wow}^E$ aut:wow.IM wow! (1051) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa . RAM:  $oh_S^C$ aut:oh.IMoh. (1052) ELI: ia. ELI: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (1053) RAM: wel (.) dw i (y)n bwriadu (..) cael y xxx a [/] a dod (y)n\_ $\hat{}$ 01 . RAM: wel  $d\mathbf{w}$ i bwriadu cael $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ well.im be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat intend.v.infin get.v.infin the.det.def  $\operatorname{dod}$ yn\_ôl and.conj and.conj come.v.infin back.advwell, I'm planning on having ... and coming back. (1054) ELI: +< ie . ELI: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

 $\left(1055\right)$  ELI: rhaid i mi (.) mynd i gael y (.) xxx hefyd . ELI: rhaid i  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ mynd i gael aut: necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF hefyd also. ADVI have to go and have the [...] too. (1056) RAM: +< ia . RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1057) RAM: ond dw i &ddi +//. RAM: ond  $d\mathbf{w}$ aut:but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s but I... (1058) RAM: mae (.) cymaint o bethau . RAM: mae cymaint bethau be.V.3S.PRES so.much.Adj of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM there are so many things. (1059) RAM: &m mae wedi bod mor brysur . RAM: mae wedi  $\operatorname{bod}$ mor brysur be.v.3s.pres after.prep be.v.infin so.adv busy.adj+sm it's been so busy. (1060) RAM: a wedyn +... RAM: a wedyn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV then... (1061) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.im mm. (1062) RAM: mae raid i mi fynd i Drelew@s:cym&spa . raid RAM: mae  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ fynd be.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep i.pron.1s go.v.infin+sm to.prep aut: $\mathbf{Drelew}_{c}^{C}$ nameI have to go to Trelew.

(1063) RAM: eh@s:cym&spa i Drelew@s:cym&spa . RAM:  $eh_S^C$  i  $\mathbf{Drelew}_{S}^{C}$ er.im to.prep name eh, to Trelew. (1064) RAM: i Gaiman@s:cym&spa (.) eto . RAM: i  $Gaiman_{S}^{C}$  eto to.PREP nameaut:again.ADVto Gaiman again. (1065) RAM: achos um +... RAM: achos aut:cause.N.M.SG um.IM because um... (1066) ELI: +< pryd ? ELI: pryd aut: when.int when? (1067) RAM: &=laugh . (1068) RAM: dechrau mis Rhagfyr . RAM: dechrau  $\mathbf{mis}$ Rhagfyr beginning.N.M.SG.[or].begin.V.INFIN month.N.M.SG December.N.M.SG the beginning of December. (1069) RAM: ar\_ôl (.) pen\_blwydd Trevelin@s:cym&spa . RAM: ar\_ôl  $\operatorname{pen\_blwydd}$  Trevelin $_S^C$  $after.PREP\ birthday.N.M.SG\ name$ after Trevelin's anniversary. (1070) RAM: achos dw i ddim yn mynd cynt . RAM: achos  $d\mathbf{w}$ i  $\operatorname{ddim}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN cvnt earlier.ADJ because I'm not going earlier. (1071) RAM: ond roedd Gareth\_Hugh\_Hughes@s:cym&spa wedi wneud ei adroddiad (.) ar yr ysgolion . RAM: ond  $Gareth_Hugh_Hughes_S^C$  wedi  $\mathbf{roedd}$ wneud after.prep make.v.infin+sm aut:but.conj be.v.3s.imperf name eiadroddiad ar ysgolion  $\mathbf{yr}$ 

his. Adj. Poss. m. 3s report. n. m. sg on. prep the. detates schools. n. f. pl

but Gareth Hugh Hughes had done his report on the schools.

 $\left(1072\right)$  RAM: a wedyn mae o isio i mi (.) fynd i bob pwyllgor (.) a siarad am yna . RAM: a wedyn mae o isio i and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s want.n.m.sg to.prep aut:i  $\mathbf{bob}$  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ pwyllgor a I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP each.PREQ+SM committee.N.M.SG and.CONJ talk.V.INFIN for.prep there.adv and he wants me to go to each committee and speak about there.

(1073) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1074) ELI: +< oes dosbarth nawr yn yr +...

ELI: oes dosbarth nawr yn yr aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG class.N.M.SG now.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF is there a class now in the...

(1075) ELI: +, i ni &d er enghraifft ?

ELI: i ni er enghraifft aut: to.PREP we.PRON.1P er.IM example.N.F.SG for us to... for example?

(1076) ELI: o@s:spa [?] does dim ?

ELI:  $o^S$  does dim aut: or.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV or isn't there?

(1077) RAM: mi oedd (y)na.

RAM: mi oedd yna aut: aff.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV there was.

(1078) RAM: ond doedd Rebecca@s:cym&spa ddim isio .

RAM: ond doedd Rebecca $_S^C$  ddim isio aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf.neg name not.adv+sm want.n.m.sg but Rebeca didn't want to.

- (1079) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (1080) RAM: a wedyn oeddet ti ddim yn gallu .

RAM: a wedyn oeddet ti ddim yn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT gallu

be\_able.v.infin

and then you couldn't.

(1081) RAM: a wedyn +//.

RAM: a wedyn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV

and then...

(1082) RAM: ac aeth o jyst &ts &ts &ts .

RAM: ac aeth o jyst aut: and.conj go.v.3s.PAST he.PRON.M.3s just.ADV and it just went...

(1083) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM

(1084) RAM: a wedyn wnes i ddeud +"/.

RAM: a wedyn wnes i ddeud aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN+SM and then I said:

(1085) RAM: +" wel +...

RAM: wel well.IM
"well."

(1086) RAM: +" dach chi isio dosbarth ?

RAM: dach chi isio dosbarth aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P want.N.M.SG class.N.M.SG "do you want a class?"

(1087) RAM: +" neu (.) dach chi ddim isio dosbarth?

RAM: neu dach chi ddim isio dosbarth aut: or.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG class.N.M.SG "or don't you want a class?"

(1088) RAM: ac oedd Rebecca@s:cym&spa (y)n deud +"/.

RAM: ac oedd Rebecca $_S^C$  yn deud aut: and CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT say.V.INFIN and Rebeca was saying:

(1089) RAM: +" wel (.) dw i ddim &ri +//.

(1090) RAM: +" os ydy Amilia@s:cym&spa (y)n dod ydw +...

RAM: os ydy Amilia© yn dod ydw

aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT come.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PRES

"if Amilia comes I do..."

(1091) RAM: a wedyn +...

RAM: a wedyn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV

then...

(1092) RAM: +" reit o\_k@s:cym&spa .

**RAM:** reit  $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{S}^{C}$  aut: quite.ADV OK.E

"right ok."

(1093) RAM: a wedyn (.) <es um> [///] wnaeth Alejandra@s:cym&spa dweud +"/.

RAM: a wedyn es um wnaeth Alejandra $_S^C$  aut: and conj afterwards. ADV go. V. 1S. PAST um. IM do. V. 3S. PAST + SM name dweud

say.v.Infin

and then Alejandra said:

(1094) RAM: +" oh@s:cym&spa wnawn ni ddod .

RAM: oh $_S^C$  wnawn ni ddod aut: oh.IM do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P come.V.INFIN+SM "oh we'll come."

(1095) RAM: &o (.) ond wnaeth o jyst ddim digwydd .

RAM: ond wnaeth o jyst ddim digwydd aut: but.CONJ do.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S just.ADV not.ADV+SM happen.V.INFIN oh, it just didn't happen.

 $\left(1096\right)~$  RAM: a dw i jyst yn teimlo rŵan ym mis Tachwedd .

RAM: a dw i jyst yn teimlo rŵan aut: and.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is just.adv stative.stat feel.v.infin now.adv ym mis Tachwedd in.prep month.n.m.sg November.n.m.sg and I just feel now in November.

(1097) RAM: mae (y)n diwedd y flwyddyn .

RAM: mae yn diwedd y flwyddyn aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM it's the end of the year.

(1098) ELI: +< na .

ELI: na aut: neg.prt

no.

(1099) RAM: wnawn ni ddechrau flwyddyn nesa .

RAM: wnawn ni ddechrau flwyddyn nesa aut: do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P begin.V.INFIN+SM year.N.F.SG+SM next.ADJ.SUP we'll start next year.

(1100) RAM: ond oedd o (y)n un o (y)r pethau oedd yn adroddiad Gareth\_Hugh\_Hughes@s:cym&spa .

but it's one of the things in Gareth Hugh Hughes' report.

(1101) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1102) RAM: bod (y)na dosbarth Wlpan@s:cym&spa a  $dim_byd$  arall .

RAM: bod yna dosbarth Wlpan $_{S}^{C}$  a dim\_byd arall aut: be.V.INFIN there.ADV class.N.M.SG name and.CONJ anything.ADV other.ADJ that there was an Wlpan class, and nothing else.

 $(1103)\,$  RAM: a (.) mae (y)n drist .

RAM: a mae yn drist aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sad.ADJ+SM and it's sad.

(1104) RAM: anyway@s:eng mae raid i mi fynd i Gaiman@s:cym&spa i (.) siarad am y peth .

RAM: anyway<sup>E</sup> mae raid i mi fynd aut: anyway.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP 1.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM i Gaiman $_S^C$  i siarad am y peth to.PREP name to.PREP talk.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG anyway I have to go to Gaiman to talk about it.

(1105) RAM: ond (.) yn fwy na hynny (..) mae (.) dant lle wnaeth Javier@s:cym&spa wneud  $\langle y$  (.)> [//] y conducto@s:spa +//.

 $tooth. \textit{N.M.SG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{string.N.M.SG} + \textit{SM} \quad \textit{where.INT.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{place.N.M.SG} \quad \textit{do.V.3S.PAST} + \textit{SM} \quad \textit{name} \\$ 

wneud y y conducto<sup>S</sup> make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF pipe.N.M.SG

but more importantly, the tooth where Javier did the root canal...

- (1106) ELI: &=laugh .
- (1107) RAM: mae isio roi coron arno fo .

RAM: mae isio roi coron arno aut: be.v.3s.PRES want.N.M.SG give.v.INFIN+SM crown.N.F.SG on\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S fo

he.PRON.M.3S

it needs a crown on it.

- (1108) RAM: a hefyd mae genna i +/.
  - RAM: a hefyd mae genna i aut: and.CONJ also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES  $grow\_scaly.V.3S.PRES+SM$  I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP and I've also got...
- (1109) ELI: +< yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa ti (y)n mynd i (y)r deintydd [?] ?

  ELI: yn GaimanG ti yn mynd i yr
  aut: in.PREP name you.PRON.2S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

  deintydd
  dentist.N.M.SG
  do you go to the dentist in Gaiman?
- (1110) RAM: +< mm +...

RAM: mm
aut: mm.IM

(1111) ELI: +< <pam yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa> [=! laughs] ?

ELI: pam yn Gaiman $_{S}^{C}$  aut: why?.ADV in.PREP name why in Gaiman?

- (1112) RAM: &=dental\_click .
- (1113) ELI: &=laugh .

(1114) RAM: wel achos fan hyn (.) es i i xx . RAM: wel achos fan hyn es well.IM cause.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S to.PREPwell, because here I went to [...] (1115) ELI: mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (1116) RAM: na . RAM: na aut:neg.prtno. (1117) RAM: dim\_ond orthodont(ydd) < oeddwn i (y)n mynd i weld> [?] . RAM: dim\_ond orthodontydd oeddwni  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ only.Adv orthodontist.n.m.sg be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat go.v.infin aut:weld to.prep see.v.infin+sm it was only the orthodontist that I went to see. (1118) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (1119) RAM: a wedyn um mae Javier@s:cym&spa wedi wneud y [/] y conducto@s:spa . RAM: a wedvn  $Javier_S^C$  wedi um mae and.CONJ afterwards.ADV um.IM be.V.3S.PRES name after.prep  $\mathbf{conducto}^S$ make.v.infin+sm the.det.def the.det.def pipe.n.m.sg and then Javier has done the root canal. (1120) RAM: a mae o wedi wneud o mor ofalus . RAM: a wedi and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s after.prep make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s aut:ofalus mor so.ADV careful.ADJ+SM and he's done it so carefully. (1121) RAM: a mor dda . RAM: a mor and.conj so.adv good.adj+sm

and so well.

(1122) RAM: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo (y)n hapus .

RAM: ac oeddwn i yn teimlo yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN stative.STAT hapus happy.ADJ and I felt happy.

(1123) RAM: achos dw i (y)n berson nerfus iawn efo deintydd .

RAM: achos dw i yn berson nerfus aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT person.N.M.SG+SM nervous.ADJ iawn efo deintydd very.ADV with.PREP dentist.N.M.SG

because I'm a nervous person with a dentist.

(1124) RAM: anyway@s:eng dydd Mercher diwetha (.) roeddwn i (y)n cael cinio a (..) mae hanner y dant mawr molar@s:eng yma (.) wedi mynd .

anyway I was having lunch on Wednesday and half this big molar tooth has gone.

**RAM:** anyway $^E$ dydd Mercher diwetha roeddwn anyway.ADV day.N.M.SG Wednesday.N.F.SG last.ADJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S aut:yncinio hanner  $\mathbf{a}$ mae stative.stat get.v.infin dinner.n.m.sg and.conj be.v.3s.pres half.n.m.sg the.det.def  $mawr molar^{E}$ yma wedi mynd tooth.n.m.sg big.adj molar.n.sg here.adv after.prep go.v.infin

- (1125) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (1126) RAM: a mae rhaid bod fi wedi llyncu fo .

RAM: a mae rhaid bod fi wedi aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg be.v.infin i.pron.1s+sm after.prep llyncu fo swallow.v.infin he.pron.m.3s and I must've swallowed it.

(1127) RAM: ond pan wyt ti (y)n edrych mae [/] mae hanner y [/] y dant wedi mynd .

RAM: ond pan wyt ti yn edrych
aut: but.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT look.V.INFIN

maemaehanneryydantwedibe.V.3S.PRESbe.V.3S.PREShalf.N.M.SGthe.DET.DEFthe.DET.DEFtooth.N.M.SGafter.PREPmynd

go. V. INFIN

but when you look, half the tooth is gone.

(1128) ELI: mm +...

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm...

(1129) RAM: (dy)dy o ddim yn brifo .

RAM: dydy o ddim yn brifo aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT hurt.V.INFIN it doesn't hurt.

(1130) RAM: ond +...

RAM: ond

aut: but.CONJ

but...

(1131) RAM: ond!

RAM: ond aut: but.CONJ but!

- (1132) ELI: &=laugh .
- (1133) RAM: felly es i at Helena\_González@s:cym&spa .

RAM: felly es i at Helena\_González $_S^C$  aut: so.ADV go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S to.PREP name so I went to Helena González.

(1134) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa Helena\_González@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  Helena\_González $_S^C$  aut: ah.IM name ah Helena González.

(1135) ELI: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

ELI: yn Esquel $_S^C$  aut: in.PREP name in Esquel.

(1136) RAM: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{RAM:} & \textbf{yn} & \textbf{Esquel}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{in.PREP} & \textit{name} \\ \\ \textbf{in Esquel.} \end{array}$ 

(1137) RAM: achos oedd (.) turno@s:spa gynni hi .

RAM: achos oedd turno $^S$  gynni hi aut: cause. $^N$ . $^N$ . $^S$  be. $^V$ . $^S$ . $^I$ . $^I$  turn. $^N$ . $^S$  with\_her. $^P$ . $^P$ . $^P$ . $^P$ . $^S$  she. $^P$ . $^R$ . $^S$  because she had an availability.

(1138) RAM: oedd (.) un arall ar gael .

RAM: oedd un arall ar gael aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF one. NUM other. ADJ on. PREP get. V.INFIN+SM another one was available.

(1139) RAM: un arall efo dim turno@s:spa .

RAM: un arall efo dim turno<sup>S</sup> aut: one.NUM other.ADJ with.PREP not.ADV turn.N.M.SG another one didn't wasn't available.

(1140) RAM: ac oedd hi (y)n dweud +"/.

RAM: ac oedd hi yn dweud aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN and she was saying:

(1141) RAM: +" oh@s:cym&spa ie .

RAM:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  ie  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{yes}.\mathbf{ADV}$  "oh yes."

(1142) RAM: +" mae isio wneud ryw um +//.

RAM: mae isio wneud ryw um aut: be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG make.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM um.IM "we need to do some um..."

(1143) RAM: be wnaeth hi ddweud?

RAM: be wnaeth hi ddweud aut: what.INT do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S say.V.INFIN+SM what did she say?

(1144) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m yn cofio (y)r gair .

RAM:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  dw i ddim yn cofio aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN yr gair the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG oh I don't remember the word.

(1145) RAM: ond fath  $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$  hanner coron a hyn a llall .

RAM: ond fath â hanner coron a aut: but.conj type.n.f.sg+sm with.prep half.n.m.sg crown.n.f.sg and.conj
hyn a llall
this.pron.sp and.conj other.pron
but, like, half a crown and this and that.

(1146) RAM: a (.) mae (y)r appointment@s:eng cynta trydydd [//] uh &dental\_click degfed ar hugain o Dachwedd .

RAM: a mae yr appointment cynta trydydd uh aut: and CONJ be V.3S.PRES the DET.DEF appointment N.SG first ORD third ORD.M uh IM degfed ar hugain o Dachwedd tenth ORD on PREP twenty NUM+H of PREP November N.M.SG+SM and the first appointment is on the third... er, the thirtieth of November.

(1147) ELI: oh@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$ aut: oh.im

oh.

(1148) RAM: so well i fi fynd i Gaiman@s:cym&spa (.) a [/] a wneud o efo Javier@s:cym&spa .

RAM: so well i fi fvnd aut:so.conj better.adj.comp+sm to.prep i.pron.is+sm qo.v.infin+sm to.prep a Gaiman $_{S}^{C}$  a  $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{u}\mathbf{d}$ 0 efo Javier $_{g}^{C}$ and.conj and.conj make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.ss with.prep nameso it's better if I to go to Gaiman and do it with Javier.

(1149) RAM: ond &=laugh (.) mae (y)n job mawr yn\_dydy?

RAM: ond mae  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ job mawr yn\_dydy  $but. \textit{conj} \;\; be. \textit{v.3s.pres} \;\; stative. \textit{stative.stat.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{in.prep} \;\; job. \textit{N.f.sg} \;\; big. \textit{adj} \;\; be. \textit{v.3s.pres.tag}$ but, it's a big job, isn't it?

(1150) RAM: achos mae raid iddo fo wneud y coron fan hyn .

RAM: achos mae raid  $cause. {\it N.M.SG} \ be. {\it V.3S.PRES} \ necessity. {\it N.M.SG+SM} \ to\_him. {\it PREP+PRON.M.3S}$ wneud  $\mathbf{y}$ coron  $he. PRON. M.3S \ make. V. INFIN+SM \ the. DET. DEF \ crown. N. F. SG \ place. N. MF. SG+SM$ 

this. ADJ. DEM. SP

because he has to do the crown here.

(1151) RAM: a ailwneud y dant yma .

RAM: a ailwneud y yma  $\operatorname{dant}$ and.CONJ redo.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF tooth.N.M.SG here.ADV and redo this tooth.

(1152) RAM: be sy (y)n digwydd efo nannedd i bod nhw (y)n syrthio i ddarnau ?

efo RAM: be yn digwydd what.int be.v.3sp.pres.rel stative.stat happen.v.infin with.prep i  $\mathbf{bod}$ nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ syrthio tooth.n.m.pl+nm to.prep be.v.infin they.pron.3p stative.stat fall.v.infin to.prep ddarnau pieces.N.M.PL+SM

what's happenning to my teeth to make them fall to pieces?

- (1153) ELI: &=laugh .
- (1154) RAM: +< dw i ddim yn gwybod .

RAM: dw i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ gwybod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know.

(1155) RAM: fy oed neu rywbeth .

RAM: fy oedrywbeth neu

my.ADJ.POSS.1S age.N.M.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM

my age or something.

(1156) RAM: ond oedd hi (y)n dweud (e)fallai bod fi wedi bod yn cnoi yn ddrwg ochr yma

RAM: ond oedd

hi dweud yn

efallai

but.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat say.v.infin perhaps.conj

yn bod wedi bod cnoi

be.V.Infin i.pron.1s+sm after.prep be.V.Infin stative.stat chew.V.Infin stative.stat

ochr

bad.ADJ+SM side.N.F.SG here.ADV

but she was saying that I might have been chewing badly on this side.

(1157) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{\mathbf{c}}^{C}$ 

aut: ah.IM

ah.

aut:

(1158) RAM: &ohe [//] oherwydd bod hwn .

RAM: oherwydd bod

because.CONJ be.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG aut:

because of this.

(1159) RAM: a wedyn &=imit:chewing cymaint o weithiau bod o wedi torri (y)r dant .

RAM: a wedyn cymaint weithiau bod aut:and.CONJ afterwards.ADV so.much.ADJ of.PREP times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.INFIN

wedi torri  $\mathbf{yr}$ dant

he.pron.m.3s after.prep break.v.infin the.det.def tooth.n.m.sg

and then chewed like that so many times that it broke the tooth.

(1160) ELI: bwyta (.) gormod .

ELI: bwyta gormod

aut: eat. V.INFIN too\_much. QUANT

eating... too much.