Patagonia12

Conversation details

Participants: Manuela (MAN - 25 yr, female, Adult), Penelope (PEN - 78 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation in PEN's living room. Duration: 00 hr 29 min 55 sec. Date: 4 November 2009. Transcriber: Jonathan Stammers, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

- (1) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa beth mae wedi digwydd?
 - MAN: oh_S^C beth mae wedi digwydd aut: oh.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP happen.V.INFIN oh, what's happened?
- (2) MAN: dw i wedi clywed rywbeth ond +...
 - MAN: dw i wedi clywed rywbeth ond aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP hear.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM but.CONJ I've heard something, but...
- (3) PEN: ie [?] oedden nhw (y)n deud bod y presión@s:spa wedi mynd lawr (.) yn ofnadwy oherwydd [?] bod y lle mor boeth iawn .

PEN: ie oedden nhw deud bod yn yes.adv be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p stative.stat say.v.infin be.v.infin the.det.def $\mathbf{presi\acute{o}n}^{S}$ wedi mynd lawr ofnadwy oherwydd pressure.N.F.SG after.PREP go.V.INFIN floor.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT terrible.ADJ because.CONJ lle mor boeth iawn $be. \textit{V.INFIN} \hspace{0.2cm} the. \textit{Det.def} \hspace{0.2cm} place. \textit{N.M.SG} \hspace{0.2cm} so. \textit{ADV} \hspace{0.2cm} hot. \textit{ADJ+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{very. ADV}$ yes, they said that the pressure had gone down terribly because the place was so very hot.

- (4) PEN: &=cough .
- (5) MAN: [-spa] se desmayó ?

MAN: \sec^S desmayó S aut: self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP faint.V.3S.PAST he/she fainted.

(6) PEN: [-spa] sí [=! whispers].

PEN: \mathbf{si}^S aut: yes.ADVyes.

(7) MAN: mm +...

MAN: mm

aut: mm.IM

(8) PEN: [- spa] hablamos castellano .

PEN: hablamos S castellano S aut: talk.v.1P.PRES.[or].talk.v.1P.PAST Spanish.v.M.SG shall we speak Spanish.

(9) MAN: [- spa] si . MAN: si^S aut: yes.ADV yes.

(10) PEN: &=laugh xx!

(11) MAN: +< &=laugh .

(12) MAN: +< um +...

MAN: um

aut: um.IM

(13) PEN: [- spa] bueno .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{PEN:} & \textbf{bueno}^S \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{well.E} \\ \\ \textbf{well.} \end{array}$

(14) MAN: a pam wnest ti (ddi)m yn mynd i (y)r cymanfa?

MAN: a pam wnest ti ddim yn aut: and.CONJ why?.ADV do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT mynd i yr cymanfa go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF assembly.N.F.SG and why didn't you go to the Cymanfa [singing festival]?

(15) MAN: oedda chdi wedi blino ?

MAN: oedda chdi wedi blino aut: be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S after.PREP tire.V.INFIN were you tired?

(16) PEN: +< <pre>coeddwn i (we)di> [/] oeddwn i (we)di blino lot .

PEN: oeddwn i wedi oeddwn i wedi blino aut: be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s after.prep be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s after.prep tire.v.infin lot lot.quan

I was very tired

(17) PEN: a wedyn wnes (..) sefyll achos (.) oeddwn i ddim yn teimlo rhy [?] dda iawn .

PEN: a wedyn wnes sefyll achos oeddwn aut: and.conj afterwards.adv do.v.1s.past+sm stand.v.infin cause.n.m.sg be.v.1s.imperf i ddim yn teimlo rhy dda iawn I.PRON.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat feel.v.infin too.adj good.adj+sm very.adv and then I stood because I wasn't feeling too good.

(18) PEN: a wedyn cael mynd i (y)r asado@s:spa .

PEN: a wedyn cael mynd i yr asado S aut: and CONJ afterwards.ADV get.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF barbecue.N.M.SG and then going to the barbecue.

(19) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa andros o neis [=! laughs] !

MAN: oh_S^C andros o neis aut: oh.IM exceptionally.ADV of.PREP nice.ADJ oh, extremely nice!

- (20) PEN: +< &=laugh .
- (21) PEN: a aethon ni i (y)r asado@s:spa .

PEN: a aethon ni i yr asado^S aut: and.CONJ go.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P to.PREP the.DET.DEF barbecue.N.M.SG and we went to the barbecue.

(22) PEN: gaethon ni hwyl iawn yn yr asado@s:spa .

PEN: gaethon ni hwyl iawn yn yr aut: get.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P fun.N.F.SG OK.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF asado^S barbecue.N.M.SG we had good fun at the barbecue

(23) MAN: ia ?

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(24) PEN: +< oedd o neis iawn y bwyd welaist ti .

PEN: oedd o neis iawn y bwyd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S nice.ADJ very.ADV the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG welaist ti see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S it was very good, the food, you see

(25) PEN: mor dda oedd bopeth yna .

PEN: mor dda oedd bopeth yna aut: so.ADV good.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV everything there was so good

(26) MAN: ia?

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves?

(27) PEN: ia a wedyn <pawb (.) dawns(io)> [//] pawb yn dawnsio gwerin .

PEN: ia a wedyn pawb dawnsio pawb

aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV everyone.PRON dance.V.INFIN everyone.PRON

yn dawnsio gwerin

stative.STAT dance.V.INFIN folk.N.F.SG

yes, and then everyone did folk dancing

(28) MAN: +< a wedyn dawnsio gwerin?

MAN: a wedyn dawnsio gwerin aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV dance.V.INFIN folk.N.F.SG and then folk dancing

(29) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa oedd o neis iawn .

PEN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C oedd o neis iawn aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S nice.ADJ very.ADV oh it was very nice

(30) MAN: wnest ti mwynhau?

MAN: wnest ti mwynhau aut: do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S enjoy.V.INFIN did you enjoy it?

(31) PEN: +< mm wnes i mwynhau yn ofnadwy (.) do .

PEN: mm wnes i mwynhau yn ofnadwy aut: mm.IM do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S enjoy.V.INFIN stative.STAT terrible.ADJ do yes.ADV.PAST

(32) PEN: a doson ni (y)n_ôl adre (y)n hwyr iawn .

PEN: a doson ni yn_ôl adre yn hwyr aut: and.CONJ come.V.1P.PAST we.PRON.1P back.ADV home.ADV stative.STAT late.ADJ iawn very.ADV
and we came home very late

(33) PEN: oedd hi (y)n bump o (y)r gloch y prynhawn .

PEN: oedd hi yn bump o yr
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT five.NUM+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF
gloch y prynhawn
bell.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG
it was 5 in the afternoon

(34) MAN: +< ie?
MAN: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes?

- (35) MAN: &=laugh .
- (36) PEN: +< &=laugh a wedyn (.) (dy)na fo .

 PEN: a wedyn dyna fo aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and then, there you are
- (37) MAN: lot o parti!

 MAN: lot o parti

 aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP party.N.M.SG

 lots of party!
- (38) PEN: lot o parti .

 PEN: lot o parti aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP party.N.M.SG lots of party
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(39)} & \text{MAN: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{MAN: ia} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} & \end{array}$
- (40) PEN: ie . **PEN: ie aut:** yes.ADV

 yes.
- (41) MAN: ie .

 MAN: ie .

 aut: yes.ADV yes.

(42) PEN: wel ond <ddaru ni> [?] pasio amser neis .

PEN: wel ond ddaru ni pasio aut: well. IM but. CONJ did. V.123SP. PAST. [or]. do. V.0. PAST+SM we. PRON. 1P pass. V. INFIN amser neis time. N.M.SG nice. ADJ well, but we had a nice time

(43) PEN: wyt ti (we)di cael dyddiau neis yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa?

PEN: wyt ti wedi cael dyddiau neis yn aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP get.V.INFIN days.N.M.PL nice.ADJ in.PREP y Gaiman $_S^C$ the.DET.DEF name

have you had nice days in Gaiman?

(44) MAN: yn arbennig ia .

MAN: yn arbennig ia aut: stative.STAT special.ADJ yes.ADV super, yes.

(45) MAN: piti bod wnes i ddim yn aros am mwy o amser .

MAN: piti bod wnes i ddim yn

aut: pity.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

aros am mwy o amser

wait.V.INFIN for.PREP more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP time.N.M.SG

a shame that I didn't staying for more time

(46) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(47) MAN: +< wythnos mwy (y)ma .

MAN: wythnos mwy yma aut: week.N.F.SG more.ADJ.COMP here.ADV another week here

(48) MAN: mae (y)r amser wedi hedfan a +...

MAN: mae yr amser wedi hedfan a aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG after.PREP fly.V.INFIN and.CONJ time has flown by, and...

(49) PEN: yndy.

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(50) PEN: ond (dy)na fo .

PEN: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but there you are.

(51) PEN: mewn mis eto fyddech [//] (.) fyddet ti (y)n_ôl yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

PEN: mewn mis eto fyddech fyddet ti

aut: in.PREP month.N.M.SG again.ADV be.V.2P.COND+SM be.V.2S.COND+SM you.PRON.2S

 $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ _ $\hat{\mathbf{o}}\mathbf{l}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{y} $\mathbf{G}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{i}\mathbf{m}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{n}_{S}^{C}$

back.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF name

in another month you'll be back in Gaiman

(52) MAN: ia mae mynd i basio (y)n sydyn mis .

MAN: ia mae mynd i basio yn sydyn aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN to.PREP pass.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT sudden.ADJ mis

month.N.M.SG

yes, it will go quickliy, a month

(53) PEN: bydd (.) mae (y)n pasio sydyn .

PEN: bydd mae yn pasio sydyn aut: be.V.3S.FUT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT pass.V.INFIN sudden.ADJ
yes, it passes quickly

(54) MAN: +< ia wel gobeithio .

MAN: ia wel gobeithio aut: yes.adv well.im hope.v.infin yes, well hopefully

(55) PEN: ia ynde!

PEN: ia ynde aut: yes.ADV isn't_it.IM yes!

(56) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(57) MAN: wyt ti (ddi)m yn mynd i fynd i gweld fi i Córdoba@s:cym&spa ?

you're not going to go to see me [in] Cordoba?

- (58) PEN: +< $\ensuremath{\mbox{xx}}$.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(59)} & \texttt{MAN: na} & . \\ & \textbf{MAN: na} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & \text{no} \end{array}$
- $(60)\,\,$ PEN: mae o ry bell i fi !

PEN: mae o ry bell i fi

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S too.ADJ+SM far.ADJ+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

it's too far for me!

- (61) PEN: dw i wedi mynd ry hen rŵan i fynd mor bell [=! laughs] yn y bws .

 PEN: dw i wedi mynd ry hen rŵan i aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP go.V.INFIN too.ADJ+SM old.ADJ now.ADV to.PREP fynd mor bell yn y bws go.V.INFIN+SM so.ADV far.ADJ+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG

 I've gotten too old now to go so far on the bus
- (62) MAN: ia .

 MAN: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes
- (63) PEN: +< mae o (y)n lot (.) yndy?

 PEN: mae o yn lot yndy

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP lot.QUAN be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

 it's a lot, isn't it
- (64) MAN: mm +...

 MAN: mm

 aut: mm.IM
- $\left(65\right)$ PEN: raid ti ddeud wrth dy fam fynd .

PEN: raid ti ddeud wrth dy
aut: necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S say.V.INFIN+SM by.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S
fam fynd
mother.N.F.SG+SM go.V.INFIN+SM
you'll have to tell your mother to go.

(66) MAN: ie (.) i wneud cwmni wir .

MAN: ie i wneud cwmni wir aut: yes.ADV to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM company.N.M.SG true.ADJ+SM yes, to make company, sure.

(67) PEN: +< +, mwy aml .

PEN: mwy aml

aut: more.ADJ.COMP frequent.ADJ

more often.

(68) PEN: i wneud cwmni .

PEN: i wneud cwmni

aut: to.prep make.v.infin+sm company.n.m.sg

to make company.

(69) PEN: yndy?

PEN: yndy

aut: be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes?

(70) MAN: +< xx .

(71) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa mae efo ti lot o ffrindiau yn Córdoba@s:cym&spa a wyt ti (y)n pasio amser neis .

neis

nice.ADJ

oh, you have a lot of friends in Cordoba and you have a nice time.

(72) MAN: ia ond mae (y)n gwahanol efo (y)r teulu .

MAN: ia ond mae yn gwahanol efo yr aut: yes.adv but.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat different.adj with.prep the.det.def

teulu family.N.M.SG

yes, but it's different with family

(73) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa yndy mae (y)n wahanol .

PEN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C yndy mae yn wahanol aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM yes, it is different

(74) PEN: ond (dy)na fo .

PEN: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but there you are

(75) PEN: ti wedi dewis mynd i stydio draw .

PEN: ti wedi dewis mynd i

aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP select.V.INFIN.[or].choose.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP

stydio draw

study.V.INFIN yonder.ADV

you've chosen to go away to study

(76) PEN: mae raid i ti fod &=laugh +...

PEN: mae raid i ti fod aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S be.V.INFIN+SM you have to be...

- (77) MAN: +< &=laugh .
- (78) PEN: oeddet ti wedi meddwl cyn mynd si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

PEN: oeddet ti wedi meddwl cyn mynd siŵr aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S after.PREP think.V.INFIN before.PREP go.V.INFIN sure.ADJ you had thought before going of course

(79) MAN: wel ie ond +...

MAN: wel ie ond aut: well.IM yes.ADV but.CONJ well yes, but...

(80) MAN: mae (y)na &=laugh +...

MAN: mae yna aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV there's...

(81) PEN: (dy)na fo ia .

PEN: dyna fo ia aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes.ADV that's it, yes

(82) PEN: wel (.) (dy)na fo .

PEN: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

well that's it

(83) PEN: fel (y)na mae .

PEN: fel yna mae aut: like.conj there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that's how it is

- (84) PEN: &=cough .
- (85) MAN: a wnest ti cael amser neis ddoe ?

MAN: a wnest ti cael amser neis

aut: and.CONJ do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S get.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG nice.ADJ

ddoe

yesterday.ADV

and did you have a nice time yesterday?

(86) PEN: do .

PEN: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(87) MAN: yr +//.

MAN: yr

aut: the.det.def

the...

(88) PEN: pryd [?] +/.

PEN: pryd aut: when.int

 $\quad \text{when}...$

(89) MAN: +, bedyddio [?] (dy)dy ?

MAN: bedyddio dydy

aut: baptise.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.NEG+SM

baptism, wasn't it?

(90) PEN: yn y +//.

PEN: yn y

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF

in the...

(91) PEN: oedd.

PEN: oedd

aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(92) PEN: neis iawn .

PEN: neis iawn
aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV

very nice

(93) PEN: ond mi ddos i (y)n_ôl o (y)r capel xx (.) efo Catarina@s:cym&spa achos uh (.) (we)di [?] disgwyl tan munud diwetha welaist ti ?

PEN: ond mi ddos i yn_ôl o yr
aut: but.conj i.pron.1s dose.n.f.sg+sm to.prep back.adv of.prep the.det.det

tanmunuddiwethawelaisttiuntil.PREPminute.N.M.SGlast.ADJsee.V.2S.PAST+SMyou.PRON.2S

but I came back from the chapel [...] with Catarina, because [they] had waited until the last minute, you see?

(94) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(95) PEN: ie .

PEN: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(96) PEN: wel o(eddw)n i (y)n gweld bod hi (y)n mynd yn hwyr .

PEN: wel oeddwn i yn gweld bod hi

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S

yn mynd yn hwyr

stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT late.ADJ

well, I saw that it was getting late

(97) PEN: ac o(eddw)n i wed(i) [//] braidd wedi blino .

PEN: ac oeddwn i wedi braidd wedi blino aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is after.prep rather.adv after.prep tire.v.infin and I was rather tired

(98) MAN: hmm +...

MAN: hmm
aut: hmm.im

(99) PEN: +< oedd .

PEN: oedd
aut: be.V.3S.IMF

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF
yes

(100) PEN: dipyn .

PEN: dipyn

aut: little_bit.N.M.SG+SM

a bit

(101) MAN: wnest ti cael dy [?] fedyddio Nain@s:cym&spa (.) hefyd ? MAN: wnest cael $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ fedyddio ti aut:do.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s get.v.infin your.adj.poss.2s baptise.v.infin+sm \mathbf{Nain}_{S}^{C} hefyd namealso. ADVdid you get baptised, Gran, as well? (102) PEN: oes [?] o(eddw)n i (y)n bach iawn . PEN: oes oeddwn bach i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT small.ADJ iawn $very._{ADV}$ yes, I was very little (103) MAN: ia? MAN: ia aut:yes.ADVyes? (104) PEN: &=laugh ie . PEN: ie aut:yes.ADVyes (105) MAN: yn le? MAN: yn le aut:stative.stat place.n.m.sg+sm.[or].where.int+smwhere? (106) PEN: yn [/] (.) yn Treorci@s:cym&spa . aut: stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP name in Treorchy (107) MAN: yn Treorci@s:cym&spa ? MAN: yn $\mathbf{Treorci}_{S}^{C}$ aut:in.PREP name in Treorchy? (108) PEN: ia. PEN: ia

aut:

yes

yes.ADV

(109) PEN: yn Treorci@s:cym&spa oedden ni (y)n byw xx +/.

PEN: yn Treorcigs oedden ni yn byw
aut: in.PREP name be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN
we were living in Treorchy [...]

(110) MAN: yn y ffarm ?

(111) PEN: +< ar [//] yn y ffarm .

PEN: ar yn y ffarm aut: on.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG on the farm

(112) PEN: a <wel fan (hyn)ny> [?] dw i (we)di cael ym magu (.) nes bod fi wedi priodi .

PEN: a wel fan hynny dw i

aut: and.CONJ well.IM place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S

wedi cael ym magu nes bod fi

after.PREP get.V.INFIN in.PREP rear.V.INFIN nearer.ADJ.COMP be.V.INFIN 1.PRON.1S+SM

wedi priodi
after.PREP marry.V.INFIN

and I was brought up there, until I was married.

yes.

(114) PEN: wnes i briodi yn un_deg naw oed .

PEN: wnes i briodi yn un_deg naw aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S marry.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT ten.NUM nine.NUM oed age.N.M.SG

I was married aged 19

(115) PEN: xx o (y)r amser hynny dw i (y)n byw yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

PEN: o yr amser hynny dw i aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S by yn y Gaiman $_S^C$ stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF name

[...] since that time I've lived in Gaiman

(117) MAN: saith +//. MAN: saith

aut: seven.NUM

seven...

(118) MAN: na.

MAN: na
aut: neg.PRT
no

(119) MAN: llai [?] .

MAN: llai

aut: smaller.ADJ.COMP

less.

(120) MAN: chwe_deg (.) blynedd yn_ôl .

MAN: chwe_deg blynedd yn_ôl aut: sixty.NUM years.N.F.PL back.ADV

60 years ago

(121) MAN: ia chwe_deg ?

MAN: ia chwe_deg aut: yes.ADV sixty.NUM really, 60?

(122) PEN: +< ia ia chwe_deg .

PEN: ia ia chwe_deg aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV sixty.NUM
yes, 60

(123) MAN: ia .

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(124) PEN: chwe_deg o blynyddoedd yn_ôl .

PEN: chwe_deg o blynyddoedd yn_ôl aut: sixty.NUM of.PREP years.N.F.PL back.ADV

60 years ago

yes

(127) PEN: oedd neis byw yn y ffarm &=laugh .

PEN: oedd neis byw yn y ffarm aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF nice.ADJ live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG it was nice living on the farm

(128) MAN: +< pam ?

MAN: pam

aut: why?.ADV

why?

(129) PEN: o(eddw)n i (y)n pasio amser neis yn y ffarm amser +//.

PEN: oeddwn i yn pasio amser neis yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT pass.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG nice.ADJ in.PREP

y ffarm amser the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG time.N.M.SG

I had a nice time on the farm at...

(130) PEN: oedden ni gyd +//.

PEN: oedden ni gyd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P joint.ADJ+SM we were all...

- (131) PEN: oedden ni lot o frodyr a chwiorydd yn chwarae i_gyd efo (ei)n gilydd .

 PEN: oedden ni lot o frodyr a aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P lot.QUAN of.PREP brothers.N.M.PL+SM and.CONJ chwiorydd yn chwarae i_gyd efo ein gilydd sisters.N.F.PL stative.STAT game.N.M.SG all.ADJ with.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P other.N.M.SG+SM we were lots of brother and sisters all playing together
- (132) PEN: jyst [?] teulu mawr .

 PEN: jyst teulu mawr aut: just.ADV family.N.M.SG big.ADJ just a large family

(133) PEN: yn andros o neis .

PEN: yn andros o neis aut: stative.stat exceptionally.add of PREP nice.add extremely nice

(134) MAN: faint oeddech chi ?

MAN: faint oeddech chi
aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P
how many were you?

(135) PEN: oedden ni (y)n ddeg .

PEN: oedden ni yn ddeg aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT ten.NUM+SM there were 10 of us

(136) MAN: deg ?

MAN: deg

aut: ten.NUM

10?

(137) PEN: ie .

PEN: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(138) PEN: saith o ferched (.) a tri bachgen .

PEN: saith o ferched a tri bachgen aut: seven.NUM of.PREP daughters.N.F.PL+SM and.CONJ three.NUM.M boy.N.M.SG

(139) MAN: ie.

MAN: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves

(140) PEN: a (dy)na fo .

PEN: a dyna fo aut: and.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and there you go

(141) PEN: maen nhw wedi mynd i_gyd jyst rŵan .

PEN: maen nhw wedi mynd i_gyd jyst rŵan aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP go.V.INFIN all.ADJ just.ADV now.ADV they've all gone now just about.

(142) PEN: gan gadael yn hunan .

PEN: gan gadael yn hunan aut: with.prep leave.v.infin in.prep self.pron.sg

(143) MAN: na mae gyna chdi yr teulu r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .

MAN: na mae gyna chdi yr aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES $with_you.PREP+PRON.2S$ you.PRON.2S the.DET.DEF teulu rŵan family.N.M.SG now.ADV

(144) PEN: [- spa] bueno xx .

PEN: bueno^S aut: well. E yes [...].

(145) MAN: +< Mam@s:cym&spa a Dad@s:cym&spa a fi .

MAN: \mathbf{Mam}_S^C a \mathbf{Dad}_S^C a fi aut: name and.conj name and.conj i.pron.1s+sm Mum and Dad and me.

(146) PEN: +< oh@s:cym&spa oes .

PEN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C oes aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG oh, yes

(147) PEN: ond (dy)na fo .

PEN: ond dyna fo

aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there you are

(148) MAN: +< Natalia@s:cym&spa Elwyn@s:cym&spa a (y)r plant a +...

MAN: Natalia $_S^C$ Elwyn $_S^C$ a yr plant a aut: name name and.conj the.det.det child.n.m.pl and.conj Natalia, Elwyn and the children and...

(149) PEN: + < <fel (y)na mae> [?] &m +/.

PEN: fel yna mae aut: like.conj there.Adv be.v.3s.pres that's how it is, [...].

(150) PEN: ia fel (y)na mae pethau .

PEN: ia fel yna pethau mae yes.adv like.conj there.adv be.v.3s.pres things.n.m.pl

yes, that's the way things are

 $(151)\,\,$ MAN: +< fel (y)na mae .

MAN: fel yna mae aut:like.conj there.adv be.v.3s.pres

that's how it is

(152) PEN: pethau (y)n digwydd (.) yndy?

PEN: pethau yn digwydd yndy

things.N.M.PL stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

things happen, right?

(153) PEN: na wnes [//] amser roedden ni (y)n [/] (.) yn byw yn y ffarm oedd hi (y)n neis iawn .

PEN: na roedden wnes amser $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$

aut:who_not.pron.rel.neg do.v.is.past+sm time.n.m.sg be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.ip

byw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ stative.Stat.[or].in.PREP stative.Stat live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.Det.Def farm.N.F.SG

neis iawn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat nice.adj very.adv

no, when I was living on the farm it was very nice

(154) PEN: wahanol ofnadwy.

PEN: wahanol ofnadwy different.ADJ+SM terrible.ADJ aut:

 \mathbf{o}

very different

(155) PEN: xx [//] (.) pan [?] wyt ti (y)n teulu mawr mae o wahanol hefyd .

PEN: pan wyt \mathbf{ti} teulu mawr when.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat.for].in.prep family.n.m.sg big.adj aut:

hefyd wahanol be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s different.adj+sm also.adv

[...] when you're a large family it's different too

(156) MAN: pam?

mae

MAN: pam aut:why?.ADV

why?

(157) PEN: wel (.) lot o frodyr a pethau fel (yn)a .

PEN: wel lot o frodyr a pethau fel aut: well.IM lot.QUAN of.PREP brothers.N.M.PL+SM and.CONJ things.N.M.PL like.CONJ yna there.ADV

well, lots of brothers and things like that

- (158) MAN: ia .

 MAN: ia .

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes
- (159) PEN: +< &=grunt .
- (160) MAN: oeddech chi (y)n cael hwyl (.) <xx gilydd> [?] .

 MAN: oeddech chi yn cael hwyl gilydd

 aut: be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG other.N.M.SG+SM

 you used to have fun [...] together
- (161) PEN: +< cael hwyl +/.

 PEN: cael hwyl
 aut: get.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG
 ...have fun
- (162) PEN: &=laugh ia oedden ni (y)n cael hwyl efo (ei)n gilydd yn +...

 PEN: ia oedden ni yn cael hwyl efo
 aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG with.PREP
 ein gilydd yn
 our.ADJ.POSS.1P other.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
 yes we used to have fun together
- (163) PEN: ia amser [?] neis iawn .

 PEN: ia amser neis iawn
 aut: yes.ADV time.N.M.SG nice.ADJ very.ADV
 yes, a very nice time.
- (164) PEN: gorod gweithio lot yn galed (he)fyd .

 PEN: gorod gweithio lot yn galed hefyd aut: have_to.v.infin work.v.infin lot.quan stative.stat hard.adj+sm also.adv had to work hard a lot as well
- (165) MAN: ie beth oeddech chi wneud?

 MAN: ie beth oeddech chi wneud

 aut: yes.ADV what.INT be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P make.V.INFIN+SM

 yes, what did you do?

- (166) PEN: +< xx [=! laughs] +/.
- (167) PEN: xx +/.
- (168) MAN: +< beth oedd yn gorod wneud ?

MAN: beth oedd yn gorod wneud aut: what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT have_to.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM what had to be done?

(169) PEN: bopeth .

PEN: bopeth

aut: everything.N.M.SG+SM

everything

(170) MAN: bopeth ?

MAN: bopeth

aut: everything.N.M.SG+SM
everything?

(171) PEN: bopeth .

PEN: bopeth

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it everything.N.M.SG+SM}$

everything

(172) PEN: godro gwartheg a +...

PEN: godro gwartheg a

aut: milk.v.infin cattle.n.m.pl and.conj

milk the cows and...

- (173) MAN: &=laugh.
- (174) PEN: +< &=laugh .
- (175) PEN: a hau yn y ffarm a (..) hel ffrwythau .

PEN: a hau yn y ffarm a hel aut: and.conj sow.v.infin in.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg and.conj collect.v.infin ffrwythau

fruits. N.M.PL

and sow seed on the farm and... harvest fruit

(176) PEN: wneud bopeth .

PEN: wneud bopeth

 ${\it aut:}~~make. {\it V.INFIN+SM}~~everything. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$

doing everything

(177) PEN: ond oedd o (y)n amser neis .

PEN: ond oedd o yn amser neis .

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP time.N.M.SG nice.ADJ

but it was a nice time

(178) PEN: rŵan mae bobl ifainc wan ddim yn wneud uh be oedden ni (y)n wneud .

PEN: rŵan mae bobl ifainc wan ddim aut: now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ now.ADV not.ADV+SM yn wneud uh be oedden ni yn stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM

now, young people now don't do what we used to do

- (179) MAN: +< &=laugh!
- (180) PEN: ydy ? **PEN:** ydy *aut:* be.V.3S.PRES

 yes?
- (181) MAN: dan ni (dd)im yn wneud dim_byd!

 MAN: dan ni ddim yn wneud dim_byd
 aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM anything.ADV
 we don't do anything!
- (182) PEN: na [=! laughs] (.) wel maen nhw [//] pawb rŵan yn stydio wahanol +/.

 PEN: na wel maen nhw pawb rŵan yn
 aut: neg.PRT well.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P everyone.PRON now.ADV stative.STAT

 stydio wahanol
 study.V.INFIN different.ADJ+SM
 no, well, they... everyone now studies different...
- (183) MAN: +< mae (y)n gwahanol iawn rŵan .

 MAN: mae yn gwahanol iawn rŵan aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT different.ADJ very.ADV now.ADV it's very different now
- (184) PEN: mae wedi &al newid yn ofnadwy yn_dydy ?

 PEN: mae wedi newid yn ofnadwy yn_dydy

 aut: be.v.ss.pres after.prep change.v.infin stative.stat terrible.adj be.v.ss.pres.tag

 it's changed awfully hasn't it?

(185) MAN: +< mynd i astudio a +...

MAN: mynd i astudio a

aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP study.V.INFIN and.CONJ

go to study and...

(186) PEN: yndy .

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(187) PEN: yndy .

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(189) MAN: ia mae (y)n wahanol iawn .

MAN: ia mae yn wahanol iawn

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM very.ADV

yes, it's very different

(190) PEN: mae wahanol yn_dydy ?

PEN: mae wahanol yn_dydy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES different.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.TAG
it's different, isn't it?

(191) MAN: +< y bywyd yn y ddinas .

MAN: y bywyd yn y ddinas aut: the.DET.DEF life.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF city.N.F.SG+SM life in the city

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(192)} & \text{PEN: yndy} & . \\ & \textbf{PEN: yndy} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(193)} & \text{PEN: wahanol} & \\ & \textbf{PEN: wahanol} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{different.ADJ+SM} \\ & & \text{different} \end{array}$

(194) PEN: oedden ni ddim cael cymaint o +...

PEN:oeddenniddimcaelcymaintaut:be.V.3P.IMPERFwe.PRON.1Pnot.ADV+SMget.V.INFINso.much.ADJo

he. PRON. M. 3S. [or]. from. PREP. [or]. of. PREP

we didn't get so much...

(195) PEN: oedd (y)na ddim cymaint o bethau fel sydd rŵan (.) yndy?

PEN: oedd yna ddim cymaint o bethau aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM so.much.ADJ of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM fel sydd r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an yndy like.CONJ be.V.3SP.PRES.REL now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

there weren't as many things like there are now, right?

(196) PEN: roedd [?] yn byw yn y ffarm yn anodd i [?] +/.

PEN: roedd yn byw yn y ffarm aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG yn anodd i stative.STAT difficult.ADJ to.PREP

living on the farm was hard to...

(197) MAN: +< pa pethau ?

MAN: pa pethau aut: which.ADJ things.N.M.PL which things?

(198) PEN: wel um (.) y car i gael symud .

PEN: wel um y car i gael symud aut: well.IM um.IM the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM move.V.INFIN well, um... the car to be able to move

(199) PEN: achos oedd bobl ifainc ddim cael dreifio &mi yn y car <ar ben eu> [?] hunain ar hyd lle a pethau fel (y)na .

PEN: achos oeddbobl ifainc ddim cael aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ not.ADV+SM get.V.INFIN car ar ben yn drive.v.infin in.prep the.det.def car.n.m.sg on.prep head.n.m.sg+sm their.adj.poss.3p hyd lleself.PRON.PL on.PREP length.N.M.SG where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG and.CONJ things.N.M.PL fel yna

like.CONJ there.ADV

because young people couldn't drive a car on their own all over the place and things like that.

(200) PEN: oedd raid disgwyl .

PEN: oedd raid disgwyl aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM expect.V.INFIN you had to wait.

(201) MAN: +< ia .

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(202) PEN: na < oedd yn anodd> [?] .

PEN: na oedd yn anodd aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT difficult.ADJ no, it was difficult.

(203) PEN: dipyn mwy anodd na r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .

PEN: dipyn mwy anodd na rŵan aut: little_bit.N.M.SG+SM more.ADJ.COMP difficult.ADJ than.CONJ now.ADV a bit more difficult than now

- (204) PEN: rŵan mae [/] (.) mae (y)r uh pobl ifainc uh maen nhw gyd yn dreifio car .

 PEN: rŵan mae mae yr uh pobl ifainc
 aut: now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF uh.IM people.N.F.SG young.ADJ
 uh maen nhw gyd yn dreifio car
 uh.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P joint.ADJ+SM stative.STAT drive.V.INFIN car.N.M.SG
 now the young people all drive cars
- (205) PEN: a maen nhw mynd ble maen nhw (y)n dewis a dod pan maen nhw (y)n dewis . maen nhwmynd ble maen aut:and.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p go.v.infin where.int be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p yn a dod pan $stative. \textit{STAT} \ \ select. \textit{V.INFIN.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{choose.} \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ \ and. \textit{CONJ} \ \ come. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ when. \textit{CONJ} \ \ be. \textit{V.3P.PRES}$ dewis yn they.PRON.3P stative.STAT select.V.INFIN.[or].choose.V.INFIN and they go where they choose and come when they choose
- (206) PEN: roedden ni ddim cael wneud hynny .

 PEN: roedden ni ddim cael wneud hynny .

 aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM get.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.SP we couldn't do that
- (208) PEN: mae popeth wedi newid yn ofnadwy .

PEN: mae popeth wedi newid yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG after.PREP change.V.INFIN stative.STAT terrible.ADJ everything has changed terribly

(209) MAN: mae wedi altro llawer .

MAN: mae wedi altro llawer aut: be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP alter.V.INFIN many.QUAN it's changed a lot

(210) PEN: +< yndy yndy .

PEN: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, yes

(211) PEN: wedi altro lot .

(212) MAN: a wedyn wnest ti briodi <efo Ta(id)@s:cym&spa> [/] efo Taid@s:cym&spa .

MAN: a wedyn wnest ti briodi aut: and CONJ afterwards. ADV do. V. 2S. PAST+SM you. PRON. 2S marry. V. INFIN+SM efo Taid $_S^C$ efo Taid $_S^C$ with. PREP name with. PREP name and then you married Grandpa

(213) MAN: a wnest ti dod i fyw i Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

and you came to live in Gaiman

(214) PEN: yn byw i Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

PEN: yn byw i Gaiman $_{S}^{C}$ aut: stative.STAT live.V.INFIN to.PREP name to live in Gaiman

(215) PEN: a wedyn oedd yna becws hefo ni yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

PEN: a wedyn oedd yna becws hefo aut: and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. IMPERF there. ADV bakehouse. N.M.SG with. PREP+H ni yn y Gaiman $_S^C$ we. PRON. 1P in. PREP the. DET. DEF name and then we had a bakery in Gaiman

(216) MAN: +< oh@s:cym&spa dechrau (y)r becws .

MAN: oh_S^C dechrau yr becws aut: oh.IM beginning.N.M.SG.[or].begin.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF bakehouse.N.M.SG oh, starting the bakery

(217) PEN: ie . **PEN: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*yes

yes

(219) PEN: a gweithio (y)n galed yn y becws xx .

PEN: a gweithio yn galed yn y
aut: and.CONJ work.V.INFIN stative.STAT hard.ADJ+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF
becws
bakehouse.N.M.SG
and working hard in the bakery

(220) PEN: a (dy)na fo .

PEN: a dyna fo aut: and.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and there you are

(221) PEN: helpu dy daid i wneud bopeth .

PEN: helpu dy daid i wneud aut: help. V.INFIN your. ADJ.POSS.2S grandfather. N.M.SG+SM to. PREP make. V.INFIN+SM bopeth everything. N.M.SG+SM

helping your grandfather to do everything

(222) PEN: finnau [?] (.) gwerthu bara xx +...

PEN: finnau gwerthu bara

aut: I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM sell.V.INFIN bread.N.M.SG.[or].pair.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].last.V.INFIN+SM

me selling bread [...]...

(224) PEN: +< ia . **PEN: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes

(225) MAN: oedda chdi (y)n helpu fo?

MAN: oedda chdi yn helpu fo
aut: be.v.zs.PAST you.PRON.2S stative.STAT help.v.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

did you used to help him?

(226) PEN: mm (.) oeddwn .

PEN: mm oeddwn aut: mm.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF mm, I did

(227) MAN: +, efo (y)r gwaith .

MAN: efo yr gwaith

aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG

with the work

(228) PEN: gorod [?] [/] (.) gorod helpu (.) yn y gwaith .

PEN: gorod gorod helpu yn y gwaith

aut: have_to.V.INFIN have_to.V.INFIN help.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG

had to help with the work

(229) PEN: ddim mor hawdd .

PEN: ddim mor hawdd aut: not.ADV+SM so.ADV easy.ADJ not so easy

(230) PEN: dan ni (y)n gwybod be (y)dy +...

PEN: dan ni yn gwybod be ydy

aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.PRES

we know what it is to...

(231) MAN: ++ gweithio (y)n galed .

MAN: gweithio yn galed aut: work.V.INFIN stative.STAT hard.ADJ+SM ...to work hard

(232) PEN: +, +< weithio [/] gweithio (y)n galed .

PEN: weithio gweithio yn galed aut: work.V.INFIN+SM work.V.INFIN stative.STAT hard.ADJ+SM ...to work hard

(233) PEN: yn [?] gwybod be oedd gweithio (y)n galed .

PEN: yn gwybod be oedd gweithio yn aut: stative.STAT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF work.V.INFIN stative.STAT galed hard.ADJ+SM

know what it was to work hard

(234) MAN: ia .

MAN: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(235)} & \text{PEN: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{PEN: ia} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} & . \end{array}$

(236) MAN: mae gynno fi tipyn mwy o amser yn y prifysgol ar_ôl .

MAN: mae gynno fi tipyn $aut: be.V.3S.PRES \ with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S \ I.PRON.1S+SM \ little_bit.N.M.SG$ mwy o amser yn y prifysgol ar_ôl $more.ADJ.COMP \ of.PREP \ time.N.M.SG \ in.PREP \ the.DET.DEF \ university.N.F.SG \ after.PREP$ I have a little more time in the university now

- (237) MAN: a wedyn dw i (y)n gorod <dechrau gweithio> [=! laughs] !

 MAN: a wedyn dw i yn gorod

 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT have_to.V.INFIN

 dechrau gweithio

 begin.V.INFIN work.V.INFIN

 and then I have to start work!
- (238) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ia . $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{PEN:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C & \mathbf{ia} \\ & aut: & ah.\mathit{IM} & yes.\mathit{ADV} \\ \\ & \mathbf{ah}, \ \mathbf{yes} \end{array}$
- (239) MAN: &=noise .
- (240) PEN: ia ia .

 PEN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes
- (241) PEN: bydd [?] raid ti ddechrau gweithio (he)fyd !

 PEN: bydd raid ti ddechrau gweithio
 aut: be.V.3S.FUT necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S begin.V.INFIN+SM work.V.INFIN
 hefyd

also.ADV

you'll have to start working too!

(242) PEN: &pue (.) ydy [?] +..?

PEN: ydy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES
is..?

(243) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo !

PEN: oh_S dyna fo
aut: oh.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
oh, there you are!

(244) MAN: wel wnes i cael profiad gwaith yn barod [?] .

MAN: wel wnes i cael profiad aut: well.IM do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S get.V.INFIN experience.N.M.SG gwaith yn barod time.N.F.SG.[or].work.N.M.SG stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM well I had work experience already

- (245) PEN: +< xxx.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(246)} & \text{PEN: do} & . \\ & \textbf{PEN: do} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV.PAST} \\ & \text{yes} & \end{array}$
- (247) MAN: ond um +...

 MAN: ond um

 aut: but.CONJ um.IM

 but, er...
- (248) PEN: gest ti yn_do ?

 PEN: gest ti yn_do
 aut: get.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S wasn't_it.IM
 you did, did you?
- (249) MAN: +< ond mae (y)n anodd iawn (.) astudio a gweithio .

 MAN: ond mae yn anodd iawn astudio a aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ very.ADV study.V.INFIN and.CONJ gweithio work.V.INFIN

 but it's very hard studying and working
- work. V.INFIN
 but it's very hard studying and v

 (250) PEN: yndy .

 PEN: yndy
 aut: be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH
 yes

(251) MAN: isio darfod cynta (...) yr prifysgol a wedyn dechrau gweithio (.) yn iawn .

MAN: isio darfod cynta yr prifysgol a aut: want.N.M.SG expire.V.INFIN first.ORD the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG and.CONJ wedyn dechrau gweithio yn iawn afterwards.ADV beginning.N.M.SG.[or].begin.V.INFIN work.V.INFIN stative.STAT OK.ADV need to finish university first and then start working properly

(252) PEN: ie hynny ynde?

PEN: ie hynny ynde aut: yes.ADV that.PRON.SP isn't_it.IM yes, that's it right?

(253) MAN: na mae (y)n anodd iawn .

MAN: na mae yn anodd iawn aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ very.ADV no, it's very hard

(254) MAN: achos dw i (y)n byw hunan .

MAN: achos dw i yn byw hunan aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT live.V.INFIN self.PRON.SG because I live alone

(255) PEN: +< uh beth gor(au) [?] +/.

PEN: uh beth gorau

aut: uh.IM what.INT.[or].thing.N.M.SG+SM best.ADJ.SUP.[or].choirs.N.M.PL+SM

er, best thing...

(256) MAN: dw i (y)n gorod (.) gwneud popeth ar ben y(n) hun a +...

MAN: dw i yn gorod gwneud popeth

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT have_to.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG

ar ben yn hun a

on.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP self.PRON.SG and.CONJ

I have to do everything on my own and...

(257) PEN: ti (y)n gorod wneud bopeth xx +/.

PEN: ti yn gorod wneud bopeth aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT have_to.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM everything.N.M.SG+SM you have to do everything [...]...

(258) MAN: ia mynd i (y)r prifysgol a wedyn gweithio hefyd .

MAN: ia mynd i yr prifysgol a wedyn aut: yes.ADV go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG and.CONJ afterwards.ADV gweithio hefyd work.V.INFIN also.ADV

yes, go to university and then work as well

(259) MAN: oedd o (y)n cymeryd lot o amser i fi a dw +//.

MAN: oedd o yn cymeryd lot o aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT take.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP amser i fi a dw time.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES

(260) MAN: oedda fi ddim yn cael amser i stydio .

it took up a lot of time for me and I...

(261) MAN: oedda fi wedi blino gormod .

MAN: oedda fi wedi blino gormod aut: be.V.2S.PAST I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP tire.V.INFIN $too_much.QUANT$ I was too tired

(262) PEN: +< yr oeddet ti (we)di blino .

PEN: yr oeddet ti wedi blino aut: that.PRON.REL be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S after.PREP tire.V.INFIN you were tired

 $(263)\quad {\tt MAN: mm + \dots}$

MAN: mm *aut: mm. IM*

(264) PEN: si@r.

PEN: siŵr
aut: sure.ADJ
sure

(265) PEN: oedd [?] golwg wedi blino arnat ti xxx .

PEN: oedd golwg wedi blino arnat aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF view.N.F.SG after.PREP tire.V.INFIN on_you.PREP+PRON.2S ti you.PRON.2S you looked tired [...] .

(266) MAN: &=laugh!

(267) PEN: +< <ti (we)di newid> [//] wyt ti (we)di newid &xni (y)chydig dy wyneb rŵan !

PEN: ti wedi newid wyt ti wedi aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP change.V.INFIN be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP newid ychydig dy wyneb rŵan change.V.INFIN a_little.QUAN your.ADJ.POSS.2S face.N.M.SG.[or].face.N.M.SG+SM now.ADV you've changed your face a little now!

(268) PEN: <edrych dipyn bach gwell> [=! laughs] !

PEN: edrych dipyn bach gwell

PEN:
PEN: edrych dipyn bach gwell |
PEN: edrych dipyn bach gwell
aut: look.V.2S.IMPER little_bit.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ better.ADJ.COMP
look a little better!

(269) MAN: +< pam +!?

MAN: pam

aut: why?.ADV

why!?

(270) PEN: &=laugh ti (y)n edrych yn well nac oeddet ti xxx .

PEN: ti yn edrych yn well nac aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT look.V.INFIN stative.STAT better.ADJ.COMP+SM neg.PRT oeddet ti be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S you look better than you did [...]

(271) PEN: oedd golwg wedi blino ofnadwy arnat ti .

PEN: oedd golwg wedi blino ofnadwy arnat

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF view.N.F.SG after.PREP tire.V.INFIN terrible.ADJ on_you.PREP+PRON.2S

ti

you.PRON.2S

you looked dreadfully tired

- (272) MAN: &=laugh .
- (273) PEN: +< ie . **PEN: ie aut:** yes.ADV

 ves
- (274) MAN: wel dw i (y)n gorfod +//.

 MAN: wel dw i yn gorfod

 aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT have_to.V.INFIN

 well, I have to...

(275) PEN: +< a (dy)na fo .

PEN: a dyna fo aut: and.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.ss and that's it

(276) MAN: dw i wedi cael hel nerfs [?] (.) uh i [/] (.) i mynd yn_ôl rŵan i (.) stydio .

MAN: dw i wedi cael hel nerfs uh aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN collect.V.INFIN nerve.N.F.PL uh.IM i mynd yn_ôl rŵan i stydio to.PREP go.V.INFIN back.ADV now.ADV to.PREP study.V.INFIN

I've been able to gather my nerves for going back now to study.

 $(277) \quad \text{PEN: mm (...)} \quad \text{mm +} \dots$

PEN: mm mm aut: mm.im mm.im

(278) MAN: wneud arholiadau fawr .

MAN: wneud arholiadau fawr aut: make.v.INFIN+SM examinations.N.M.PL big.ADJ+SM do the big exams

- (279) PEN: rŵan wyt ti mynd prynhawn (y)ma (.) xx +/?

 PEN: rŵan wyt ti mynd prynhawn yma
 aut: now.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN afternoon.N.M.SG here.ADV
 now you're going this afternoon [...] ...?
- (280) MAN: +< ie am (.) saith o (y)r gloch (.) dw i (y)n mynd .

 MAN: ie am saith o yr gloch dw aut: yes.ADV for.PREP seven.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM be.V.1S.PRES

 i yn mynd
 I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

 yes, at 7 o clock I'm going
- (281) PEN: amser [/] ams(er) +/.

 PEN: amser amser

 aut: time.N.M.SG time.N.M.SG

 time...
- (282) MAN: +< ar y awyren . $\mathbf{MAN: ar} \qquad \mathbf{y}$

MAN: ar y awyren

aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF aeroplane.N.F.SG

on the airplane.

(283) MAN: ia. MAN: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (284) PEN: ie . PEN: ie aut:yes.ADVyes (285) MAN: a dw i (we)di trefnu popeth . MAN: a wedi trefnu i popeth and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s after.prep arrange.v.infin everything.n.m.sg and I've arranged everything MAN: dw i (y)n cyrraedd heno (y)ma am naw o (y)r gloch (..) i Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa . MAN: dw heno cyrraedd yma am $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN tonight.ADV here.ADV for.PREP gloch i Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ nine.Num of.prep the.det.def bell.n.f.sg+sm to.prep name I arrive tonight at 9 o clock in Buenos Aires. (287) PEN: +< mm . PEN: mm aut: mm.im (288) PEN: neis . PEN: neis aut:nice.ADJnice (289) MAN: dw i (y)n aros efo Beryl_Phillips@s:cym&spa . MAN: dw $\mathbf{Beryl_Phillips}_S^C$ i yn aros $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ $be. {\it V.1S.PRES~I.PRON.1S~stative.STAT~wait. V.INFIN~with.PREP~name}$

I'm staying with Beryl Phillips

ah.im yes.adv

(290) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ia ! $\mathbf{PEN: \ ah}_S^C \quad \mathbf{ia}$

aut:

ah yes!

(291) MAN: a dan ni mynd allan i [/] i dathlu am yr eisteddfod (...) yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

MAN: a dan ni mynd allan i i aut: and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN out.ADV to.PREP to.PREP dathlu am yr eisteddfod yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ celebrate.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF cultural.festival.N.F.SG in.PREP name and we're going out to celebrate about the eisteddfod in Buenos Aires

(293) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ie .

PEN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ie aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes

(294) MAN: a um (.) bore fory <dw i (y)n> [/] dw i (y)n dechrau i Córdoba@s:cym&spa ar yr awyren .

MAN: a fory \mathbf{um} bore $d\mathbf{w}$ and.CONJ um.IM morning.N.M.SG tomorrow.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$ i dechrau $stative.stat.[or].in.PREP\ be.V.1s.PRES\ I.PRON.1s\ stative.stat\ begin.V.Infin\ to.PREP$ Córdoba $_{S}^{C}$ ar \mathbf{yr} awyren on.prep the.det.def aeroplane.n.f.sg and tomorrow morning I'm setting off for Cordoba by plane

(295) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa yn y bore wyt ti mynd?

PEN: ah_S^C yn y bore wyt ti mynd aut: ah.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN ah, you're going in the morning?

(296) MAN: wel na hanner dydd go_lew .

(297) MAN: achos wedyn (.) dw i (y)n cyrraedd tua un o (y)r gloch neu dau o (y)r gloch i Córdoba@s:cym&spa .

MAN: achos wedyn dw i yn cyrraedd aut: cause.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN

tua un o yr gloch neu dau o towards.PREP one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM or.CONJ two.NUM.M of.PREP

the.det.def bell.n.f.sg+sm to.prep name

because then I arrive around 1 o clock or 2 o clock in Cordoba

(298) PEN: i Córdoba@s:cym&spa .

PEN: i Córdoba $_S^C$

aut: to.PREP name

to Cordoba

(299) MAN: achos dw i (y)n gorfod bod tua pump o (y)r gloch yn yr prifysgol .

MAN: achos dw i yn gorfod bod aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT have_to.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN tua pump o yr gloch yn yr towards.PREP five.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF prifysgol

 $university. {\it N.F.SG}$

because I have to be at the university around 5 o clock

(300) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa .

PEN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(301) MAN: mm +...

MAN: mm *aut: mm. IM*

(302) PEN: fory?

PEN: fory

aut: tomorrow.ADV

tomorrow?

(303) MAN: fory .

MAN: fory

aut: tomorrow.ADV

 ${\bf tomorrow}$

(304) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa <(a)mynedd ti (ddi)m> [?] +/.

PEN: oh $_S^C$ amynedd ti ddim aut: oh.IM patience.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM oh, grief, you're not...

(305) MAN: felly dw i (y)n aros am noson dim mwy yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

MAN: felly dw i yn aros am

aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN for.PREP

noson

 $become_night. V. 3P. PAST. [or]. become_night. V. 1P. PAST. [or]. night. N. F. SG. [or]. come. V. 1P. PAST+NM. [or]. come. V. 3P. PAST+NM. [$

 $\operatorname{dim} \quad \operatorname{mwy} \quad \operatorname{yn} \quad \operatorname{Buenos_Aires}^C_S$

not.adv more.adj.comp in.prep name

so I'm staying for a night and no more in Buenos Aires

 $(306) \quad {\tt PEN: +< am noson yn [/] yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .}$

PEN: am noson

 $\textbf{aut:} \quad \textit{for.PREP} \ \ \textit{become_night.V.3P.PAST.[or].become_night.V.1P.PAST.[or].night.N.F.SG.[or].come.V.1P.PAST+NM.[or].come. \\ \textbf{v.s.} \ \ \textit{v.s.} \ \ \ \textit{v.s.} \ \ \ \textit{v.s.} \ \ \ \textit{v.s.} \ \ \ \textit{v.s.} \ \ \ \textit{v.s.} \ \ \ \textit{v.s.} \ \ \textit{v.s.} \ \ \ \textit{v.s.} \ \ \ \textit{v.s.} \ \ \ \textit{v.s.} \ \ \textit{v.s.} \ \ \ \textit{v.s.} \ \ \ \ \ \textit{v.s.} \ \ \ \textit{v.s.} \ \ \ \textit{v.s.} \ \ \ \textit{v.s.} \ \ \ \ \textit{v$

 $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{Buenos_Aires}_S^C$

stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP name

for a night in Buenos Aires

(307) MAN: oedda fi (y)n bwriadu cael mwy o amser fan (y)na .

MAN: oedda fi yn bwriadu cael mwy
aut: be.V.2S.PAST I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT intend.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP

o amser fan yna
of.PREP time.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

I was planning on having more time there

(308) MAN: ond (.) dw i (y)n gorfod mynd i (y)r prifysgol dydd Iau fory .

MAN: ond dw i yn gorfod mynd i aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT have_to.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP yr prifysgol dydd Iau fory the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG day.N.M.SG Thursday.N.M.SG tomorrow.ADV but I have to go to the university Thursday tomorrow

(309) MAN: a wedyn dydd Gwener mae gynna fi parti .

MAN: a wedyn dydd Gwener mae

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES

gynna fi parti

with_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S I.PRON.1S+SM party.N.M.SG

and then on Friday I have a party

(310) MAN: uh [?] ffrind fi .

MAN: uh ffrind fi
aut: uh.IM friend.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM

er, a friend of mine

(311) MAN: mae (y)n darfod yr prifysgol .

MAN: mae yn darfod yr prifysgol aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT expire.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG she's finishing university

(312) PEN: ia \cite{black} .

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(313) MAN: a dw i (y)n gorfod mynd .

MAN: a dw i yn gorfod mynd aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT have_to.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN and I have to go

(314) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa!

PEN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(315) MAN: dw i wedi trefnu popeth .

MAN: dw i wedi trefnu popeth aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG I've arranged everything

(316) PEN: ti (we)di trefnu popeth ?

PEN: ti wedi trefnu popeth aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG you've arranged everything?

(317) MAN: do.

MAN: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(318) MAN: ia dw i (y)n mynd i dathlu hanner nos xxx .

MAN: ia dw i yn mynd i dathlu

aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP celebrate.V.INFIN

hanner nos

half.N.M.SG night.N.F.SG

yes, I'm going to celebrate at midnight [...]

(319) PEN: pwy ddiwrnod oeddet ti (y)n deud?

PEN: pwy ddiwrnod oeddet ti yn deud aut: who.PRON day.N.M.SG+SM be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN which day were you saying?

(320) MAN: dydd Gwener .

- (321) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa dydd Gwener . PEN: ah $_S^C$ dydd Gwener aut: ah.IM day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG ah, Friday
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(323)} & \text{MAN: } +<\text{ ie } . \\ & \textbf{MAN: ie} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$
- (324) PEN: i weld uh &s +...

 PEN: i weld uh

 aut: to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM

 to see, er...
- (326) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia** *aut: yes.ADV*yes
- (327) MAN: brysur ofnadwy!

 MAN: brysur ofnadwy
 aut: busy.ADJ+SM terrible.ADJ
 awfully busy!
- (328) PEN: &=laugh ia !

 PEN: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes!

(329) PEN: ond siwr fory fyddet ti (we)di cyrraedd byddet ti (dd)im awydd mynd (.) i (y)r prifysgol .

PEN: ond siŵr fory fyddet ti wedi aut: but.conj sure.adj tomorrow.adv be.v.2s.cond+sm you.pron.2s after.prep

cyrraedd byddet ti ddim awydd mynd i arrive.V.INFIN be.V.2S.COND you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP

yr prifysgol

the.det.def university.N.F.SG

but I'm sure tomorrow you'll have arrived and you won't want to go to the university

(330) MAN: wel ond dw i (y)n gorod mynd (y)r un fath &=laugh!

the. Det. Def one. Num type. N.F. SG+SM. [or]. bath. N.M. SG+SM

well, but I have to go anyway!

(331) PEN: +< ie .

PEN: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(332) PEN: meddwl am stydio meddwl am orffen rŵan yndy?

PEN: meddwl am stydio meddwl am orffen

aut: think.v.2s.imper for.prep study.v.infin think.v.infin for.prep complete.v.infin+sm

rŵan yndy

now.ADV be.v.3s.pres.emph

thinking of studying and thinking of finishing now, isn't it?

(333) MAN: ia .

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(334) PEN: ia .

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(335) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

 $(336)\,\,$ PEN: a wedyn byddet ti cael mwy o amser .

PEN: a wedyn byddet ti cael mwy aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.2S.COND you.PRON.2S get.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP

o amser of.PREP time.N.M.SG

and then you'll have more time

(337) MAN: wyt ti meddwl ?

MAN: wyt ti meddwl aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN do you think?

- (338) PEN: +< xx.
- (339) MAN: dw i (ddi)m yn credu bod (.) fi mynd i cael mwy o amser .

 MAN: dw i ddim yn credu bod
 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN
 fi mynd i cael mwy o amser
 I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP time.N.M.SG
 I don't think that I am going to have more time
- (340) PEN: i weithio .

 PEN: i weithio aut: to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM to work
- (341) MAN: wel i gweithio ie ond uh +...

 MAN: wel i gweithio ie ond uh

 aut: well.IM to.PREP work.V.INFIN yes.ADV but.CONJ uh.IM

 well, to work, yes, but...
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(342)} & \text{PEN: } +<\text{ ia }. \\ & \textbf{PEN: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (343) PEN: ia . **PEN:** ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(344) MAN: dw i (y)n credu bod [//] mae bywyd yn gwahanol iawn ar_ôl i fi ddechrau [//] (.) darfod yr prifysgol a dechrau gweithio .

MAN: dw i ynbod aut:be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES bywyd gwahanol ar_ôl iawn i ynlife.N.M.SG stative.STAT different.ADJ very.ADV after.PREP to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM \mathbf{yr} ddechrau darfod prifysgol dechrau \mathbf{a} begin.V.INFIN+SM expire.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG and.CONJ begin.V.INFIN gweithio

work. V.INFIN

I think... life is very different after I start... finish university and start work

(345) PEN: $si \hat{w} r o bod$.

PEN: siŵr o bod

aut: sure.ADJ he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP be.V.INFIN

sure to be

(346) PEN: (dy)na fo .

PEN: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it

(347) PEN: ti (we)di cael ychydig o ddyddie neis .

PEN: ti wedi cael ychydig o ddyddie neis aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP get.V.INFIN a_little.QUAN of.PREP day.N.M.PL+SM nice.ADJ
you've had a few nice days

(348) PEN: wedi pasio amser dda rŵan .

PEN: wedi pasio amser dda rŵan aut: after.PREP pass.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG good.ADJ+SM now.ADV spent some good time now

(349) PEN: a mynd (y)n_ol mwy hapus .

PEN: a mynd yn_ôl mwy hapus aut: and.CONJ go.V.INFIN back.ADV more.ADJ.COMP happy.ADJ and go back happier

(350) MAN: ie ond mynd i colli (y)r teulu hefyd .

MAN: ie ond mynd i colli yr teulu aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ go.V.INFIN to.PREP lose.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG hefyd also.ADV

yes, but going to miss the family too

(351) PEN: wel (.) am ychydig o amser .

PEN: wel am ychydig o amser aut: well.im for.PREP a_little.QUAN of.PREP time.N.M.SG well, for a little while

(352) PEN: ac uh ti (y)n gallu dod (y)n_ôl (...) te?

PEN: ac uh ti yn gallu dod yn_ôl
aut: and.CONJ uh.IM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN back.ADV
te
be.IM
and you can come back, eh?

(353) MAN: ie ond mae gynnaf fi dim llawer o awydd mynd yn_ôl .

MAN: ie ond mae gynnaf fi dim
aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES light.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV
llawer o awydd mynd yn_ôl
many.QUAN of.PREP desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN back.ADV
yes, but I don't much want to go back

(354) PEN: wyt ti ddim llawer aw(ydd) +..?

PEN: wyt ti ddim llawer awydd
aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM many.QUAN desire.N.M.SG
you don't much want to...?

(355) MAN: +< na tro (y)ma na .

MAN: na tro yma na aut: neg.PRT turn.N.M.SG.[or].turn.V.2S.IMPER here.ADV neg.PRT no, this time, no

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(356)} & \text{PEN: ah@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{PEN: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & ah.\text{IM} \end{array}$

(357) MAN: tro (y)ma na .

MAN: tro yma na aut: turn.V.2S.IMPER here.ADV neg.PRT this time, no

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(358)} & \text{PEN: ie} & . \\ & \textbf{PEN: ie} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$

(359) MAN: &=grunt dw i wedi cael amser ofnadwy o neis .

MAN: dw i wedi cael amser ofnadwy o aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG terrible.ADJ of.PREP neis

nice.ADJ

I've had an extremely nice time

(360) PEN: ie neis iawn .

PEN: ie neis iawn

aut: yes.ADV nice.ADJ very.ADV

yes, very nice

(361) MAN: weld llawer o bobl a +...

MAN: weld llawer o bobl a a aut: see.V.INFIN+SM many.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ seen lots of people and...

(362) PEN: (dy)na ti neis ie .

PEN: dyna ti neis ie aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S nice.ADJ yes.ADV there you are, nice, yes

(363) MAN: +< dan ni wedi cael parti bach neithiwr (.) efo llawer o pobl yr eisteddfod a pobl o Cymru a +...

MAN: dan wedi cael parti bach \mathbf{ni} aut:be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p after.prep get.v.infin party.n.m.sg small.adj \mathbf{pobl} neithiwr llawer efo o last.night.adv with.prep many.quan of.prep people.n.f.sg the.det.def pobl Cymru \mathbf{o} cultural.festival.n.f.sg and.conj people.n.f.sg of.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place and.conj we had a little party last night with lots of eisteddfod people, and people from Wales and...

- (364) PEN: +< xx.
- (365) PEN: +< gaethoch +/?

PEN: gaethoch
aut: get.V.3P.PAST+SM
did you have...?

(366) PEN: a gaethoch chi hwyl ?

PEN: a gaethoch chi hwyl aut: and.CONJ get.V.3P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P fun.N.F.SG and did you have fun?

(367) MAN: ia dan ni wedi bod yn [/] (...) yn canu (.) yn Cymraeg .

MAN: ia dan ni wedi bod yn
aut: yes.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
yn canu yn Cymraeg
stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG
yes, we were singing in Welsh

(368) MAN: oedd Mam@s:cym&spa yn canu yn y Sbaeneg ac efo (.) pobl eraill .

MAN: oedd Mamg yn canu yn y

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF

Sbaeneg ac efo pobl eraill

Spanish.N.F.SG and.CONJ with.PREP people.N.F.SG others.PRON

Mum was singing in Spanish and with other people

- (369) PEN: +< xx.
- (370) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

 yes
- (371) MAN: a dawnsio hefyd .

 MAN: a dawnsio hefyd aut: and.CONJ dance.V.INFIN also.ADV and dancing too
- (372) PEN: ooh !

 PEN: ooh

 aut: ooh.im
- (373) MAN: dawnsio (.) folclore@s:spa o (y)r Ariannin .

 MAN: dawnsio folclore^S o yr
 aut: dance.V.INFIN folklore.N.M.SG.[or].folklore.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF

 Ariannin
 Argentina.N.F.SG.PLACE

 Argentinian folk dancing
- (374) PEN: ie ?

 PEN: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 really?
- (375) MAN: ia .

 MAN: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(376) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa neis!

PEN: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} neis aut: oh.IM nice.ADJ oh, nice

(377) MAN: +< <a fi> [?] wedi cael amser neis .

MAN: a fi wedi cael amser neis aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG nice.ADJ and I've had a nice time

(378) PEN: ie wnaeth hynna +//.

PEN: ie wnaeth hynna aut: yes.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM that.PRON.SP yes, that did...

(379) MAN: +< ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(380) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa yndy?

PEN: ah_S^C yndy

aut: ah.im be.v.3S.PRES.EMPH

ah, yes?

(381) MAN: ia .

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(382) PEN: ia neis iawn .

PEN: ia neis iawn
aut: yes.ADV nice.ADJ very.ADV
yes, very nice

(383) MAN: achos mi es i bedyddio neithiwr .

MAN: achos mi es i bedyddio neithiwr aut: cause.N.M.SG aff.PRT go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S baptise.V.INFIN last.night.ADV because I went to the baptism last night

(384) MAN: a (.) wedyn ar_ôl dan ni wedi wneud parti bach (.) yn y t \hat{y} .

MAN: a wedyn ar_ôl dan ni wedi aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV after.PREP be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP wneud parti bach yn y tŷ make.V.INFIN+SM party.N.M.SG small.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG and then after, we had a little party in the house

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(385)} & \text{PEN: } +< \text{ ia } . \\ & \text{PEN: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes

(386) PEN: neis iawn .

PEN: neis iawn
aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV
very nice

(387) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(388) PEN: a beth am y plant?

PEN: a beth am y plant aut: and.CONJ what.INT for.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL and what about the children?

(389) PEN: Samuel@s:cym&spa a Steffan@s:cym&spa .

PEN: Samuel $_S^C$ a Steffan $_S^C$ aut: name and conj name

(390) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa maen nhw (y)n iawn .

MAN: oh $_S^C$ maen nhw yn iawn aut: oh.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT OK.ADV oh, they're ok

(391) MAN: mae [/] mae [/] mae Samuel@s:cym&spa rŵan <yn bod> [?] <yn yr> [/] yn yr tŷ .

MAN: mae mae mae Samuel $_S^C$ rŵan yn bod aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES name now.ADV stative.STAT be.V.INFIN yn yr yn yr tŷ in.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG Samuel is in the house now

(392) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(393) MAN: oedd o (y)n mynd i cael bwyd .

MAN: oedd o yn mynd i cael

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN

bwyd

food.N.M.SG

he was going to have food

(394) PEN: oedd o mynd i (y)r ysgol heddiw?

PEN: oedd o mynd i yr ysgol aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.PRON.M.3S go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG heddiw today.ADV

was he going to school today?

(395) MAN: ie ond mae (y)n gorod mynd i (y)r ysgol &in am un o (y)r gloch .

MAN: ie ond mae gorod mynd yn aut:yes.adv but.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat have_to.v.infin go.v.infin to.prep gloch ysgol \mathbf{am} un O \mathbf{yr} $the. {\tt DET.DEF}\ school. {\tt N.F.SG}\ for. {\tt PREP}\ one. {\tt NUM}\ of. {\tt PREP}\ the. {\tt DET.DEF}\ bell. {\tt N.F.SG+SM}$ yes, but he has to go to school at 1 o clock

(396) PEN: am un o (y)r gloch .

PEN: am un o yr gloch aut: for.PREP one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM at 1 o clock

(397) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(398) MAN: ac um (.) ac Steffan@s:cym&spa +...

(399) MAN: uh oedd o yn yr ysgol yn barod .

MAN: uh oedd o yn yr ysgol yn aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG stative.STAT barod ready.ADJ+SM

er, he was at school already

(400) MAN: mae wedi gorod &s (..) mynd i (y)r ysgol saith o (y)r gloch .

MAN: mae wedi gorod mynd i yr
aut: be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP have_to.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

ysgol saith o yr gloch
school.N.F.SG seven.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM

(401) MAN: ac oedd o (y)n +//.

he's had to go to school at 7 o clock

MAN: ac oedd o yn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s stative.stat.[or].in.prep and he was...

(402) MAN: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod .

MAN: dw ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know

 $(403)\,\,$ MAN: faint o (y)r gloch mae o (y)n dod yn_ôl adre ?

MAN: faint o yr gloch mae o aut: size.N.M.SG+SM of PREP the DET.DEF bell. N.F.SG+SM be. V.3S.PRES he. PRON.M.3S yn dod yn_ôl adre stative. STAT come. V.INFIN back. ADV home. ADV what time does he come back home?

(404) PEN: am hanner awr wedi tri .

PEN: am hanner awr wedi tri aut: for.prep half.n.m.sg hour.n.f.sg after.prep three.num.m at 3:30

(405) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa .

MAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(406) PEN: mae o (y)n lot o amser ie?

PEN: mae o yn lot o amser aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP lot.QUAN of.PREP time.N.M.SG ie yes.ADV

it's a lot of time, isn't it?

 $\left(407\right)$ MAN: wel i fan hyn ia .

MAN: wel i fan hyn ia aut: well. IM to.PREP place. N.MF.SG+SM this. ADJ.DEM.SP yes. ADV well, for here, yes

 $(408)\,\,$ MAN: achos mae (y)r ysgolion eraill xx +//.

MAN: achos mae yr ysgolion eraill aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF schools.N.F.PL others.PRON because the other schools [...]...

(409) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa maen nhw (y)n dechrau wyth o (y)r gloch a maen nhw (y)n darfod hanner dydd .

MAN: oh_S^C maen nhwdechrau wyth yn oh.im be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p stative.stat begin.v.infin eight.num of.prep nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ darfod gloch \mathbf{a} maen $the. \textit{det.def.bell.n.f.sg+sm} \quad and. \textit{conj} \quad be. \textit{v.3p.pres} \quad they. \textit{pron.3p} \quad stative. \textit{stat} \quad expire. \textit{v.infin} \\$ hanner dydd half.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG

oh, they start at 8 o clock and they finish at midday

(410) PEN: yndyn .

PEN: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes

(411) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(412) MAN: a (y)r ysgol mae o mynd +/.

MAN: a yr ysgol mae o mynd aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S go.V.INFIN and the school he goes...

(413) PEN: mae o (y)n mwy o amser.

PEN: mae o yn mwy o amser aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP time.N.M.SG it's more time

(414) MAN: ie wel +...

MAN: ie wel aut: yes.ADV well.IM yes, well

(415) MAN: achos maen nhw (y)n gweithio (y)n y ffarm hefyd .

MAN: achos maen nhw yn gweithio yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.SP.PRES they.PRON.SP stative.STAT work.V.INFIN in.PREP y ffarm hefyd the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG also.ADV

(416) PEN: yndy . PEN: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes (417) PEN: <mae o> [/] (.) mae o (y)n licio yn_dydy ? PEN: mae mae o licio o $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN yn_dydy be. V.3S.PRES.TAG he likes it, doesn't he? (418) MAN: ia mae o (y)n hoffi . hoffi MAN: ia mae yn yes.adv be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s stative.stat like.v.infin yes, he likes it (419) PEN: yndy . PEN: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes (420) PEN: ond mae o awydd cael dod i [/] i (y)r ysgol Camwy@s:cym&spa . PEN: ond awydd \mathbf{dod} mae cael o but.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s desire.n.m.sg qet.v.infin come.v.infin to.prep \mathbf{Camwy}_{S}^{C} ysgol to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg name but he's keen to be able to come to Camwy school (421) MAN: ia. MAN: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (422) PEN: blwyddyn nesa. PEN: blwyddyn nesa aut: year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP next year (423) MAN: achos mae gynno fo (y)r ffrindiau fan hyn . MAN: achos mae gynno fo

because he has friends here

fan

friends.N.M.PL place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

aut:

ffrindiau

hyn

cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S the.DET.DEF

 $\left(424\right)$ PEN: yndy .

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(425) PEN: (dy)na be oedd o (y)n deu(d) wrtha fi .

PEN: dyna \mathbf{be} oedd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$

aut: that_is.adv what.int be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s stative.stat say.v.infin

 $to_me.PREP+PRON.1S$ I.PRON.1S+SM

that's what he was telling me

(426) MAN: ond mae (y)r ysgol arall yn neis iawn .

MAN: ond mae \mathbf{yr} ysgolarall $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ but.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def school.n.f.sg other.adj stative.stat nice.adj aut:iawn

very.adv

but the other school is very nice

(427) PEN: yn andros o dda .

PEN: yn andros dda aut: stative.stat exceptionally.adv of.prep good.adj+sm

extremely good

(428) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia aut: yes.ADV

yes

(429) PEN: +< yn_dydy ?

PEN: yn_dydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

isn't it?

(430) PEN: yndy oedd o (y)n deud bod yr ysgol yn dda .

oeddPEN: yndy $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{deud} aut: be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s stative.stat say.v.infin be.v.infin

dda ysgol yn

 $the. {\tt DET.DEF}\ school. {\tt N.F.SG}\ stative. {\tt STAT}\ good. {\tt ADJ+SM}$

yes, he was saying the school is good

(431) PEN: a <mae (y)r> [/] uh (.) mae (y)r athrawesydd sydd efo fo (y)n dda a bopeth .

bopeth

everything. N.M.SG+SM

and the teachers he has are good and everything.

(432) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(433) PEN: +< xx ia .

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(434) PEN: wel (dy)na fo .

PEN: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well there you are

- (435) MAN: &avo [?]
- (436) PEN: mae raid iddo feddwl am stydio .

PEN: mae raid iddo feddwl am aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S think.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP stydio study.V.INFIN

he has to think about studying.

(437) PEN: gobeithio bydd yn pasio (y)n iawn .

PEN: gobeithio bydd yn pasio yn

aut: hope.v.infin be.v.2S.imper.[or].be.v.3S.fUT stative.STAT pass.v.infin stative.STAT

iawn

OK.ADV

hopefully he'll pass all right

(438) MAN: ia mae gynno fo marciau ofnadwy o da.

MAN: ia mae gynno fo marciau aut: yes.adv be.v.3s.pres with_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s marks.n.m.pl
ofnadwy o da
terrible.add of.prep be.im+sm
yes, he has really good marks

(439) PEN: reit dda yn_does ?

PEN: reit dda yn_does

aut: quite.ADV good.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.TAG

very good, aren't they?

(440) MAN: mm mae wneud yn dda .

MAN: mm mae wneud yn dda aut: mm.im be.v.3s.pres make.v.infin+sm stative.stat good.adj+sm

mm, he's doing well

(441) PEN: yn andros o dda .

PEN: yn andros o dda

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it stative.stat \ exceptionally.adv \ of.prep \ good.adj+sm}$

really well

(442) MAN: +< yn arbennig o dda <yn yr> [/] yn yr ysgol .

MAN: yn arbennig o dda yn

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \hspace{0.5cm} \textit{stative.stat} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{special.Adj} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{he.pron.m.3s.[or].from.prep.[or].of.prep} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{good.adj+sm} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{in.prep.} \\ \textit{in.prep.} \hspace{0.2cm} \text{in.prep.} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{in.prep.} \hspace{0.2cm} \text{in.prep.} \hspace{0$

yr yn yr ysgol

the.det.def in.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg

...particularly well at school

(443) PEN: +< a beth am Samuel@s:cym&spa ?

 ${f PEN: a beth am Samuel}_S^C$

aut: and.conj what.int for.prep name

and what about Samuel?

(444) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa wel mae Samuel@s:cym&spa yn fach .

MAN: oh_S^C wel mae Samuel $_S^C$ yn fach

aut: oh.im well.im be.v.3s.pres name stative.stat small.adj+sm

oh, well Samuel's little

(445) PEN: yndy .

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(446) MAN: chwech flwyddyn oed felly mae +/.

MAN: chwech flwyddyn oed felly mae

aut: six.NUM year.N.F.SG+SM age.N.M.SG so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES

6 years old, that's how it is

(447) PEN: +< ia ond mae Samuel@s:cym&spa ddim yn gweithio llawer yn ys(gol) +/.

PEN: ia ond mae Samuels ddim yn gweithio aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name not.ADV+SM stative.STAT work.V.INFIN

llawer yn ysgol
many.QUAN stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP school.N.F.SG

yes, but Samuel doesn't work much at school

(448) MAN: na mae (y)n reit diog .

MAN: na mae yn reit diog aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT quite.ADV lazy.ADJ no, he's very lazy

but he's come on now that he likes the school more

- (449) PEN: ond mae <wedi dŵad> [?] rŵan bod o (y)n licio mwy yr ysgol .

 PEN: ond mae wedi dŵad rŵan bod o aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP come.V.INFIN now.ADV be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

 yn licio mwy yr ysgol stative.STAT like.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG
- (450) MAN: ie ond mae mynd i chwarae i (y)r ysgol .

 MAN: ie ond mae mynd i chwarae i aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN to.PREP play.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S

 yr ysgol the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

 yes, but he goes to school to play
- (451) PEN: &=laugh .
- (452) MAN: +< &=laugh .
- $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{(453)} & \texttt{PEN: yndy} & . \\ & \textbf{PEN: yndy} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & be.\textit{V.3S.PRES.EMPH} \\ & \texttt{yes} \end{array}$
- (454) MAN: mae (y)n licio chwarae .

MAN: mae yn licio chwarae aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT like.V.INFIN play.V.INFIN he likes to play

(455) MAN: ond mae ddim yn hoffi wneud y (.) gwaith cartref na (y)r gwaith fan (y)na <(y)n y prify(sgol)> [//] yn yr ysgol chwaith .

MAN: ond ddim hoffi wneud mae aut:but.conj be.v.3s.pres not.adv+sm stative.stat like.v.infin make.v.infin+sm gwaith cartrefgwaith fan na \mathbf{yr} the.det.def work.n.m.sg home.n.m.sg neg.prt the.det.def work.n.m.sg place.n.mf.sg+sm \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{y} prifysgol ysgol yn yn $there. {\it ADV} \ in. {\it PREP} \ the. {\it DET.DEF} \ university. {\it N.F.SG} \ in. {\it PREP} \ the. {\it DET.DEF} \ school. {\it N.F.SG}$ chwaith

but he doesn't like doing the homework or the work there at school either

(456) PEN: +< yn licio chwarae .

neither.ADV

PEN: yn licio chwarae aut: stative.stat like.v.infin play.v.infin ...likes playing

(457) PEN: na na .

(458) MAN: na.

MAN: na aut: neg.PRT

no

(459) PEN: &=laugh (.) wel [?] ! PEN: wel

aut: well.im

well!

(460) MAN: na.

MAN: na *aut:* neg.PRT no

(461) PEN: mae Samuel@s:cym&spa rêl boi!

PEN: mae Samuel $_S^C$ rêl boi aut: be.V.3S.PRES name real.ADV lad.N.M.SG Samuel's a real lad!

(462) MAN: &=laugh .

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(463)} & \text{PEN: yndy} & . \\ & \textbf{PEN: yndy} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH} \end{array}$

yes

(464) PEN: ydy ? **PEN:** ydy *aut:* be.V.3S.PRES

yes?

(465) MAN: +< ia (.) ia .

MAN: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes

- (466) PEN: +< &=laugh .
- (467) PEN: wel wel (.) fel (yn)a mae .

 PEN: wel wel fel yna mae
 aut: well.IM well.IM like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES
 well, that's how it is
- (468) PEN: o(eddw)n i (y)n disgwyl Manuel@s:cym&spa dod uh rŵan i gael xx .

 PEN: oeddwn i yn disgwyl Manuelg dod uh aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN name come.V.INFIN uh.IM

 rŵan i gael
 now.ADV to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM

 I was expecting Manuel to come now to have [...]
- (469) MAN: i cael bwyd ?

 MAN: i cael bwyd aut: to.PREP get.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG

 ...to have food?
- (470) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia aut:** yes.ADV

 yes
- (471) MAN: wel (.) yn unrhyw amser siŵr o bod .

 MAN: wel yn unrhyw amser siŵr o aut: well.IM stative.STAT any.ADJ time.N.M.SG sure.ADJ he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP bod be.V.INFIN

 well, any time [now], I'm sure

(472) MAN: pryd mae (y)n mynd i cyrraedd?

MAN: pryd mae yn mynd i cyrraedd

aut: when.INT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP arrive.V.INFIN

when is he going to arrive?

(473) PEN: mae o wedi cyrraedd .

PEN: mae o wedi cyrraedd aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP arrive.V.INFIN he has arrived

(474) MAN: mae mynd i cyrraedd yn unrhyw amser siŵr .

MAN: mae mynd i cyrraedd yn unrhyw amser aut: be.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN to.PREP arrive.V.INFIN stative.STAT any.ADJ time.N.M.SG siŵr sure.ADJ

he'll arrive any time now I'm sure

(475) PEN: yndy oedd o (y)n deud (ba)sai fo (y)n dod yn_ôl rŵan .

PEN: yndy oedd o yn deud

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

basai fo yn dod yn_ôl rŵan

be.V.3S.PLUPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN back.ADV now.ADV

yes, he was saying he'd come back now

(476) PEN: oedd o (we)di mynd i Dolavon@s:cym&spa .

PEN: oedd o wedi mynd i Dolavon S aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP name he's gone to Dolavon

(477) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa (.) i gweithio ? $\mathbf{MAN: oh}_{S}^{C} \quad \mathbf{i} \qquad \mathbf{gweithio}$

aut: oh.im to.prep work.v.infin

oh, to work?

(478) PEN: uh oedd rhywun (we)di galw arno fo fynd .

PEN: uh oedd rhywun wedi galw
aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG after.PREP call.V.INFIN
arno fo fynd
on_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S go.V.INFIN+SM
er, someone had called on him to go.

(479) PEN: a ofynnais i os oedd o (y)n dod (y)n_ \hat{o} l erbyn cinio .

PEN: a ofynnais i os oedd o

aut: and.CONJ ask.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

yn dod yn_ôl erbyn cinio

stative.STAT come.V.INFIN back.ADV by.PREP dinner.N.M.SG

and I asked if he was coming back before lunch

(480) PEN: a mi ddeudodd +"/.

PEN: a mi ddeudodd aut: and.CONJ aff.PRT say.V.3S.PAST+SM and he said:

(481) PEN: +" yndw siŵr fe fydda i (y)n_ôl .

PEN: yndw siŵr fe fydda i yn_ôl aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH sure.ADJ what.INT+SM be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S back.ADV "yes sure I'll be back

(482) PEN: be o (y)r gloch r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .

PEN: be o yr gloch rŵan aut: what.INT of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM now.ADV what's the time now?

(483) MAN: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod .

(484) MAN: faint o (y)r gloch ?

MAN: faint o yr gloch aut: size.N.M.SG+SM of PREP the DET.DEF bell. N.F.SG+SM what time?

(485) PEN: ooh .

PEN: ooh
aut: ooh.im

- (486) MAN: &=noise.
- (487) MAN: hanner awr wedi (..) hanner (.) y dydd .

 MAN: hanner awr wedi hanner y dydd aut: half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP half.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG half past midday
- (488) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia aut:** yes.ADV

 yes
- (489) PEN: dros hanner awr wedi hann(er) +/.

PEN: dros hanner awr wedi hanner aut: over.PREP+SM half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP half.N.M.SG over half past mid...

(490) MAN: ond mae (y)n cynnar i gael ginio .

 $dinner.{\it N.M.SG+SM}$

but it's early to have lunch

(491) PEN: dan ni (y)n arfer bwyta bob amser yr un amser .

PEN: dan ni yn arfer bwyta bob

aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT use.V.INFIN eat.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM

amser yr un amser

time.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF one.NUM time.N.M.SG

we're used to always eating at the same time

(492) MAN: +< mae (y)n gynnar +/.

MAN: mae yn gynnar aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT early.ADJ+SM it's early...

yes?

(494) MAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

MAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(495) PEN: +< ia yndan .

PEN: ia yndan aut: yes.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH yes we do.

(496) MAN: +< oh@s:cym&spa na .

(497) MAN: dw i (y)n cael bwyd un o (y)r gloch neu hanner wedi un .

MAN: dw i yn cael bwyd un o
aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT get.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG one.NUM of.PREP
yr gloch neu hanner wedi un
the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM or.CONJ half.N.M.SG after.PREP one.NUM

I have food at 1 o clock or half past one

- (498) PEN: &=gasp!
- (499) MAN: wel mae (y)n dibynnu .

MAN: wel mae yn dibynnu aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT depend.V.INFIN well, it depends

(500) MAN: achos uh fel bod [/] bod dw i (y)n byw hunan dw i (y)n cael bwyd (.) pryd dw i isio .

MAN: achos $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ \mathbf{fel} \mathbf{bod} \mathbf{bod} $d\mathbf{w}$ cause.n.m.sg uh.im like.conj be.v.infin be.v.infin be.v.is.pres i.pron.is byw hunan $d\mathbf{w}$ i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ stative.Stat live.V.Infin self.pron.sg be.V.1s.pres 1.pron.1s stative.stat get.V.Infin pryd i food.N.M.SG when.INT.[or].time.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG

because since I live alone I have food when I want

(501) PEN: pan wyt ti (y)n dewis .

PEN: pan wyt ti yn dewis aut: when.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT select.V.INFIN.[or].choose.V.INFIN when you choose

- (502) MAN: ia .

 MAN: ia

 aut: yes.ADV
- (503) PEN: ia . PEN: ia

yes

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV}$

yes

(504) MAN: mae (y)n wahanol iawn pan dw i (y)n dod adre .

(505) PEN: yndy yn_dydy?

PEN: yndy yn_dydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

it is, isn't it?

(506) MAN: dw i (y)n gorod wneud bopeth mae (y)r teulu yn ddeud . MAN: dw i yn gorod wneud aut:be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT have_to.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM \mathbf{yr} bopeth mae teulu yn ddeud everything.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG stative.STAT say.V.INFIN+SM I have to do everything the family says

(507) PEN: &=laugh (.) ah@s:cym&spa raid ti wneud hefyd .

PEN: ah_S^C raid ti wneud hefyd aut: ah.IM necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S make.V.INFIN+SM also.ADV ah, you have to as well

(508) MAN: +< mae (y)n anodd .

MAN: mae yn anodd aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ it's hard

(509) PEN: a pan wyt ti dy hunan wyt ti gallu wneud beth wyt ti (y)n dewis . PEN: a pan wyt dyaut:and.conj when.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s your.adj.poss.2s self.pron.sg wyt \mathbf{ti} gallu wneud bethbe.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s be_able.v.infin make.v.infin+sm what.int be.v.2s.pres $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ dewis $you. \textit{PRON.2S} \ \ stative. \textit{STAT} \ \ select. \textit{V.INFIN.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{choose.} \textit{V.INFIN}$ and when you're alone you can do as you choose

(510) MAN: ia <rwyt ti arfer hynna> [?] .

MAN: ia rwyt ti arfer hynna
aut: yes.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S use.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP
yes, you're used to that

(511) PEN: +< ie . **PEN:** ie aut: yes.ADV
yes

(512) PEN: ia a bwyta pan wyt ti (y)n dewis ac uh +...

PEN: ia a bwyta pan wyt ti yn
aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ eat.V.INFIN when.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT
dewis ac uh
select.V.INFIN.[or].choose.V.INFIN and.CONJ uh.IM
yes, and eating when you choose and er...

(513) PEN: os wyt ti ddim yn xx ti ddim yn wneud bwyd .

PEN: os wyt ti ddim yn ti ddim aut: if.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM in.PREP you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM yn wneud bwyd stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM food.N.M.SG

if you don't [...], you don't make food

(514) PEN: ti (y)n prynu bwyd weithiau?

PEN: ti yn prynu bwyd weithiau aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT buy.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG times.N.F.PL+SM do you buy food sometimes?

(515) MAN: ia yn barod achos dw i ddim yn hoffi coginio .

MAN: ia yn barod achos dw i aut: yes.ADV stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S ddim yn hoffi coginio not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN cook.V.INFIN yes prepared because I don't like cooking.

(516) PEN: +< yn barod .

PEN: yn barod aut: stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM prepared.

(517) PEN: wyt ti ddim yn hoffi na ?

PEN: wyt ti ddim yn hoffi na aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN neg.PRT you don't like it, no?

(518) MAN: na dw i (y)n casáu coginio .

MAN: na dw i yn casáu coginio aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT hate.V.INFIN cook.V.INFIN no, I hate cooking

(519) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa .

PEN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ah.IM

(520) PEN: <dw i> [/] &=laugh dw i ddim yn hoffi llawer chwaith .

PEN: dw i dw i ddim yn hoffi

aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.1NFIN

llawer chwaith

many.QUAN neither.ADV

-

I don't like it much either

(521) PEN: i ddeud y gwir .

PEN: i ddeud y gwir .

aut: to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG to tell you the truth

(522) PEN: yndy ?

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes?

(523) MAN: na ond (.) wyt ti (y)n medru coginio (y)n iawn .

MAN: na ond wyt ti yn medru
aut: neg.PRT but.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN
coginio yn iawn
cook.V.INFIN stative.STAT OK.ADV
no but you can cook fine

 $\left(524\right)$ MAN: dw i (y)n llosgi popeth .

MAN: dw i yn llosgi popeth aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT burn.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG I burn everything

- (525) PEN: xxx.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(526)} & \text{MAN: ie ?} \\ & \textbf{MAN: ie} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes?}} \end{array}$
- (527) MAN: wel (.) mewn munud dan ni mynd i gweld .

 MAN: wel mewn munud dan ni mynd i aut: well.IM in.PREP minute.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN to.PREP gweld see.V.INFIN

 well, we'll see in a minute
- (528) PEN: +< ie . **PEN: ie** aut: yes.ADV yes
- (529) PEN: +< &=cough na dw i ddim xx +/.

 PEN: na dw i ddim
 aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM
 no, I don't [...]

- (530) PEN: &=noise?
- (531) MAN: mewn munud dan ni mynd i gweld .

MAN: mewn munud dan ni mynd i gweld aut: in.PREP minute.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN in a minute we'll see

(532) PEN: mm +...

PEN: mm
aut: mm.im

(533) MAN: os mae (y)r bwyd yn barod .

MAN: os mae yr bwyd yn barod aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM if the food is ready

(534) MAN: iawn .

MAN: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
all right

(535) PEN: mm +...

PEN: mm *aut: mm.IM*

(536) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na ti ddiwrnod ych_a_fi heddiw (y)ma .

MAN: oh $_S^C$ dyna ti ddiwrnod ych_a_fi heddiw yma aut: oh.IM that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S day.N.M.SG+SM yuck.E today.ADV here.ADV oh what an awful day today

(537) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(538) MAN: mae mynd i glawio .

MAN: mae mynd i glawio aut: be.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN to.PREP rain.V.INFIN it's going to rain

(539) PEN: yndy .

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(540) PEN: a ti gwybod bod o wedi deud ar y radio@s:cym&spa bod hi mynd i wneud gwynt ofnadwy o gry prynhawn (y)ma . PEN: a \mathbf{ti} gwybod \mathbf{bod} wedi and.conj you.pron.28 know.v.infin be.v.infin he.pron.m.38 after.prep say.v.infin aut: $radio_S^C$ bod on.prep the.det.def radius.n.m.sg.[or].radius.n.f.sg be.v.infin she.pron.f.3s go.v.infin wneud gwynt ofnadwy \mathbf{o} prynhawn \mathbf{gry} $to. \textit{PREP} \ \ \textit{make.V.Infin+sm} \ \ \textit{wind.N.M.SG} \ \ \textit{terrible.ADJ} \ \ \textit{of.PREP} \ \ \textit{strong.ADJ+sm} \ \ \textit{afternoon.N.M.SG}$ here.ADV and you know it said on the radio that there are going to be very strong winds this afternoon (541) MAN: ia? MAN: ia aut:yes.ADVreally? (542) PEN: ia. PEN: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (543) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n trafaelu yn yr awyren ! MAN: oh_S^C dw yn trafaelu \mathbf{yr} oh.im be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat labour.v.infin in.prep the.det.def aut:awyren aeroplane. N.F. SGoh, I'm travelling in the plane! (544) PEN: +< ac yn oer . PEN: ac yn and.CONJ stative.STAT cold.ADJ ...and cold (545) MAN: ych_a_fi! MAN: ych_a_fi aut:yuck.Eyuck! (546) PEN: +< oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i meddwl amdanat ti . $\mathbf{PEN:} \ \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} \quad \mathbf{oeddwn}$ i meddwlamdanat tiaut: oh.im be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is think.v.infin for-you.prep+pron.2s you.pron.2s

oh, I was thinking of you

(547) PEN: bod ti isio (.) mynd +...

PEN: bod ti isio mynd aut: be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN that you want to go...

(548) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa ["] o(eddw)n i (y)n deud efo (y)r gwynt (y)ma mor gry !

gwynt yma mor gry wind.N.M.SG here.ADV so.ADV strong.ADJ+SM

"oh", I was saying, with this wind so strong!

(549) PEN: mae (y)n ofnadwy .

PEN: mae yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT terrible.ADJ it's awful

(550) PEN: ond <mae (y)n> [/] mae (y)n ddiwrnod llwyd heddiw .

PEN: ond mae yn mae yn ddiwrnod llwyd aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres in.prep be.v.ss.pres stative.stat day.n.m.sg+sm grey.adj heddiw today.adv

but it's a grey day today

(551) PEN: ydy ?

PEN: ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

is it?

(552) MAN: +< mm +...

MAN: mm *aut: mm.IM*

(553) PEN: fel (ba)sai hi awydd glawio .

PEN: fel basai hi awydd glawio aut: like.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF she.PRON.F.3S desire.N.M.SG rain.V.INFIN as though it wants to rain

(554) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(555) MAN: wnest ti (ddi)m yn clywed yr tywydd yn Córdoba@s:cym&spa?

MAN: wnest ti ddim yn clywed yr
aut: do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
tywydd yn Córdoba
weather.N.M.SG in.PREP name
you didn't hear the weather in Cordoba?

(556) PEN: wnes i ddim clywed heddiw .

PEN: wnes i ddim clywed heddiw aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM hear.V.INFIN today.ADV I didn't hear today

(557) PEN: wnes i ddim +/.

PEN: wnes i ddim aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM I didn't...

- (558) MAN: ac yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa na?

 MAN: ac yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ na aut: and.conj in.prep name neg.prt and in Buenos Aires, no?
- (559) PEN: +< wnes i (ddi)m [/] uh uh ddim ie +...

 PEN: wnes i ddim uh uh ddim
 aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM uh.IM uh.IM nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM
 ie
 yes.ADV
 I didn't, er, didn't, yes...
- (560) MAN: wel wnawn ni gweld mewn munud yn yr newyddion .

MAN: wel wnawn ni gweld mewn munud yn aut: well.IM do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN in.PREP minute.N.M.SG in.PREP yr newyddion the.DET.DEF news.N.M.PL we'll see in a minute on the news

- (561) PEN: +< &=cough .
- (562) PEN: dim gwybod be oedd yn digwydd ond mae +//.

 PEN: dim gwybod be oedd yn digwydd ond aut: not.ADV know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN but.CONJ

 mae
 be.V.3S.PRES

don't know what was happening but...

(563) PEN: dw i (we)di cael bobl trwy (y)r bore .

PEN: dw i wedi cael bobl trwy
aut: be.v.1s.pres 1.pron.1s after.prep get.v.infin people.n.f.sg+sm through.prep
yr bore

 $the. \textit{det.def} \ morning. \textit{n.m.sg}$

I've had people all morning

(564) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa ia ?

MAN: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ia $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh.IM}$ $\mathbf{yes.ADV}$ oh really?

(565) PEN: +< dyna ti .

PEN: dyna ti

aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S

there you are

(566) PEN: a wedyn dw i (ddi)m (we)di cael +//.

PEN: a wedyn dw i ddim wedi cael aut: and conf = conf =

(567) PEN: dw (ddi)m (we)di cofio (.) cynnau [?] (y)r uh televisión@s:spa na ddim_byd i gael gweld .

PEN: dw ddim wedi cofio cynnau yr aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM after.PREP remember.V.INFIN light.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF uh televisión na ddim_byd i gael gweld uh.IM TV.N.F.SG neg.PRT anything.ADV+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM see.V.INFIN

I haven't remembered to switch on the TV or anything to find out

(568) MAN: yr teledu?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{MAN:} & \textbf{yr} & \textbf{teledu} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{the.Det.def} & \textit{television.N.M.sg} \\ \textbf{the TV?} & \end{array}$

(569) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(570) MAN: mm +...

MAN: mm *aut: mm. IM*

(571) PEN: i cael gwybod +//.

PEN: i cael gwybod aut: to.prep get.v.infin know.v.infin

to find out...

(572) PEN: yndy?

PEN: yndy

aut: be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes?

 $(573)\,\,$ PEN: +, be sy (y)n digwydd yn Córdoba@s:cym&spa .

PEN: be sy yn digwydd yn Córdoba $_S^C$ aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN in.PREP name ...what's happening in Cordoba

 $(574) \quad {\tt PEN: beth \ sy \ (y)n \ digwydd \ yn \ Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa} \ .$

PEN: beth sy yn digwydd yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN in.PREP name what's happening in Buenos Aires

(575) MAN: na dyddiau (y)ma +//.

MAN: na dyddiau yma aut: neg.PRT days.N.M.PL here.ADV no, these days...

(576) MAN: wel dw i (ddi)m yn gweld teledu o_gwbl .

MAN: wel dw i ddim yn gweld teledu

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT see.V.INFIN televise.V.INFIN

o_gwbl

at_all.ADV

well, I don't see TV at all

(577) MAN: dw (ddi)m yn cael amser .

(578) PEN: na.

PEN: na *aut: neg.PRT*

 $(579)\,$ MAN: na jest [?] newyddion .

MAN: na jest newyddion aut: neg.PRT just.ADV news.N.M.PL no, just news

(580) MAN: a wedyn dw (ddi)m yn +//.

MAN: a wedyn dw ddim yn
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
and then I don't...

(581) PEN: +< mm +... **PEN: mm** aut: mm.IM

(582) MAN: a dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi gweld lot o teledu .

MAN: a dw i ddim yn hoffi gweld aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat like.v.infin see.v.infin lot o teledu lot.quan of.prep televise.v.infin and I don't like seeing a lot of TV

(583) MAN: dw i (y)n (.) darllen mwy a [/] (..) a gwrando cerddoriaeth .

MAN: dw i yn darllen mwy a

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT read.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP and.CONJ
a gwrando cerddoriaeth

and.conj listen.v.infin music.n.f.sg

I read more, and listen to music

(584) PEN: +< ia . **PEN: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes

(585) PEN: a gwran(do) +...

PEN: a gwrando
aut: and.CONJ listen.V.INFIN
and listen...

(586) PEN: ie .

PEN: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(587) MAN: ie .

MAN: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(588) PEN: wel +...

PEN: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(589)} & \texttt{MAN: [- spa] bueno} & . \\ & & \textbf{MAN: bueno}^S \\ & & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & well.E \\ & & \texttt{ok.} \end{array}$

(590) PEN: +< &=cough .

(591) PEN: dw i (y)n edrych teledu (y)n y nos pan dw i (y)n hunan achos +...

PEN: dw i yn edrych teledu yn
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT look.V.INFIN televise.V.INFIN in.PREP
y nos pan dw i yn hunan
the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG when.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S in.PREP self.PRON.SG
achos
cause.N.M.SG

I watch TV in the evening when I'm alone because...

- (592) PEN: pan dw i (y)n teimlo weithiau (y)n unig (...) dw i (y)n edrych (y)chydig .

 PEN: pan dw i yn teimlo weithiau

 aut: when.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN times.N.F.PL+SM

 yn unig dw i yn edrych

 stative.STAT only.PREQ.[or].lonely.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT look.V.INFIN

 ychydig

 a_little.QUAN

 when I feel lonely sometimes, I watch a little
- (593) PEN: (y)na ddim llawer o ddim_byd yn y teledu chwaith .

 PEN: yna ddim llawer o ddim_byd yn aut: there.ADV not.ADV+SM many.QUAN of.PREP anything.ADV+SM stative.STAT

 y teledu chwaith
 the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG neither.ADV

 there's not much of anything on TV either
- (595) PEN: +< na ?

 PEN: na

 aut: neg.PRT

 no?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(596)} & \text{PEN: na} & . \\ & \textbf{PEN: na} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & \text{no} \end{array}$

(598) PEN: xx .

(599) PEN: dw i (y)n disgwyl Catarina@s:cym&spa dod bob dydd . PEN: dw i yn disgwyl Catarina $_S^C$ dod

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN name come.V.INFIN

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{bob} & \textbf{dydd} \\ \textit{each.PREQ+SM} & \textit{day.N.M.SG} \end{array}$

I expect Catarina to come every day

(600) PEN: achos dan ni (y)n cael sgwrs ein dwy .

PEN: achos dan ni yn cael sgwrs aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.1NFIN chat.N.F.SG ein dwy our.ADJ.POSS.1P two.NUM.F

because the two of us have a chat

(601) MAN: ia ?

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(602) PEN: +< &=laugh well na edrych ar teledu (.) yndy ?

(603) MAN: neis . MAN: neis

aut: nice.ADJ

nice

(604) PEN: ie .

PEN: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(605) MAN: ers faint wyt ti (y)n byw (...) yn ymyl hi ?

how long have you lived next to her?

- (606) PEN: +< xx +/.
- (607) MAN: ers (.) faint dach chi (y)n cymdogion?

MAN: ers faint dach chi yn aut: since.ADJ size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP cymdogion neighbours.N.M.PL

how long have you been neighbours?

(608) PEN: ers faint ?
PEN: ers faint

aut: since.ADJ size.N.M.SG+SM

how long?

- (610) PEN: xx +...
- (611) PEN: Juan@s:cym&spa [?] . $\mathbf{PEN:\ Juan}_{S}^{C}$

aut: name

(612) PEN: jest i chwe_deg o blynyddoedd xx .

PEN: jest i chwe_deg o blynyddoedd aut: just.ADV to.PREP sixty.NUM of.PREP years.N.F.PL 60 years, just about

(613) MAN: chwe_deg? MAN: chwe_deg sixty.numaut:60? (614) MAN: gymaint? MAN: gymaint aut: so.much.ADJ+SM so long? (615) PEN: ia. PEN: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (616) MAN: felly wnest ti briodi? MAN: felly $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{s}\mathbf{t}$ so.ADV do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S marry.V.INFIN+SM so you got married? (617) MAN: whest ti symud fan hyn a (..) jyst yn syth mae hi wedi (.) symud? MAN: wnest ti symud fan aut:do.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s move.v.infin place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{syth} mae hi $and. \textit{conj just.adv} \ \ \textit{stative.stat} \ \ \textit{straight.adj} \ \ \textit{be.v.3s.pres} \ \ \textit{she.pron.f.3s} \ \ \textit{after.prep}$ symud move. V.INFIN you moved here and she'd just moved straight away? (618) PEN: +< yn syth +/. PEN: yn syth aut: stative.stat straight.adj straight away (619) PEN: $\langle oe(dd) \text{ hi} \rangle$ [/] (.) $\langle oedd \text{ hi} \rangle$ [/] oedd hi (y)n byw yn fan (y)na cyn i fi dod i fan hyn . PEN: oedd oedd $_{
m hi}$ hi oeddaut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF byw yn fan yna she.Pron.f.3s stative.Stat live.V.Infin stative.Stat place.N.Mf.sg+sm there.Adv before.Prep dod i fan hvn $to. \textit{PREP I.PRON.} 1S + SM \quad come. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad to. \textit{PREP place.} \textit{N.MF.} SG + SM \quad this. \textit{ADJ.} \textit{DEM.} SP$

she lived there before I came here

(620) MAN: +< neu oeddech chi (y)n gyntaf ?

MAN: neu oeddech chi yn gyntaf aut: or.CONJ be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP first.ORD+SM ...or were you first?

(621) MAN: +< oh@s:cym&spa !

MAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(622) PEN: oedd .

PEN: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

she was

(623) PEN: xx yr amser hynny?

PEN: yr amser hynny

aut: the.det.def time.n.m.sg that.adj.dem.sp

[...] back then

(624) PEN: mae hi (we)di magu (y)r blant (.) yn fan (y)na .

PEN: mae hi wedi magu yr blant
aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP rear.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL+SM
yn fan yna
stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

(625) MAN: oedda hi wedi briodi yn barod fan (y)na ?

she's brought up the children there

MAN: oedda hi wedi briodi yn barod aut: be.V.2S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP marry.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM fan yna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV was she already married there?

(626) PEN: sut ?

PEN: sut
aut: how.int
what?

(627) MAN: oedda hi wedi briodi?

MAN: oedda hi wedi briodi
aut: be.V.2S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP marry.V.INFIN+SM

was she married?

(628) PEN: oedd .

PEN: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(629) MAN: pan wnest ti symud fan (y)na +..?

MAN: pan wnest ti symud fan yna aut: when.conj do.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s move.v.infin place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv when you moved there?

(630) PEN: +< oedd .

PEN: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(631) PEN: oedd oedd hi wedi priodi a oedd hi (y)n byw yn fan hyn .

PEN: oedd oedd hi wedi priodi a aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP marry.V.INFIN and.CONJ oedd hi yn byw yn fan be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT live.V.INFIN stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn this.ADJ.DEM.SP

yes, she was married and she lived here.

- (632) PEN: &=cough .
- (633) PEN: <ond medd(ylia) di> [?] faint o flynyddoedd ynde ?

PEN: ond meddylia di faint o flynyddoedd aut: but.conj think.v.2s.imper you.pron.2s+sm size.n.m.sg+sm of.prep years.n.f.pl+sm ynde isn't_it.im

but just think how many years, eh?

(634) PEN: dan ni (y)n byw yn ymyl ein_gilydd .

PEN: dan ni yn byw yn ymyl aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP edge.N.F.SG ein_gilydd

 $each_other.pron.ip$

we live next to each other

(635) MAN: (dy)na ti neis .

MAN: dyna ti neis
aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S nice.ADJ

that's nice

 $(636)\,\,$ PEN: (y)n_ôl ac ymlaen at ei_gilydd i gael sgwrs .

gael sgwrs
get.V.INFIN+SM chat.N.F.SG

back and forth to each other to have a chat

(637) PEN: a mae gŵr hi wedi marw tair blynedd (.) cyn Taid@s:cym&spa .

PEN: a mae gŵr hi wedi marw tair aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres man.n.m.sg she.pron.f.ss after.prep die.v.infin three.num.f blynedd cyn Taid $_S^C$ years.n.f.pl before.prep name

and her husband died three years before Grandpa

(638) MAN: mm +...

MAN: mm *aut:* mm.IM

 $(639)\,$ MAN: felly ers (...) dau_ddeg dau blynedd yn_ôl .

MAN: felly ers dau_ddeg dau blynedd yn_ôl aut: so.ADV since.ADJ twenty.NUM two.NUM.M years.N.F.PL back.ADV so, 22 years ago

(640) PEN: dau_ddeg un dw i (y)n credu xx +/.

PEN: dau_ddeg un dw i yn credu
aut: twenty.NUM one.NUM be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN
21 I think [...]

(641) MAN: +< ie rywbeth fel (y)na .

MAN: ie rywbeth fel yna aut: yes.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV yes, something like that

(642) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(643) PEN: a fi (.) un_deg wyth .

PEN: a fi un_deg wyth aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM ten.NUM eight.NUM and me, 18

- (644) MAN: pwy?

 MAN: pwy
 aut: who.PRON
 who?
- (645) PEN: fi . **PEN:** fi

 aut: I.PRON.1S+SM

 me
- (646) PEN: &sjr un_deg wyth uh flynedd .

 PEN: un_deg wyth uh flynedd
 aut: ten.NUM eight.NUM uh.IM years.N.F.PL+SM

 18 years
- (647) MAN: pwy?

 MAN: pwy
 aut: who.PRON
 who?
- (648) PEN: taid xxx dy taid farw [?] .

 PEN: taid dy taid farw

 aut: grandfather.N.M.SG your.ADJ.POSS.2S grandfather.N.M.SG dead.ADJ+SM

 Grandpa, [...] your grandpa died
- (649) MAN: ah@s:cym&spa taid . $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{MAN: \ ah}_S^C & \mathbf{taid} \\ & aut: & ah.{\scriptstyle IM} \ grandfather.{\scriptstyle N.M.SG} \\ \\ & \mathbf{ah}, \mathbf{Grandpa} \end{array}$ ah, Grandpa
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(650)} & \text{MAN: ie} & . \\ & \textbf{MAN: ie} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & & \text{\textit{yes}} \end{array}$
- (651) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)r plant yn mynd allan o (y)r ysgol Camwy@s:cym&spa . $\mathbf{MAN: oh}_S^C$ mae yr plant yn mynd allan aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL stative.STAT go.V.INFIN out.ADV o yr ysgol Camwy $_S^C$ of.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG name oh, the children are going out of Camwy school
- (652) PEN: +< o (y)r ysgol .

 PEN: o yr ysgol

 aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

 out of school.

(653) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa! PEN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.im (654) MAN: allan . MAN: allan aut:out.ADVout (655) PEN: dyna be (y)dy (y)r sŵn . PEN: dyna \mathbf{be} ydy \mathbf{yr} aut: that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF noise.N.M.SG that's what the noise is $(656)\,\,$ MAN: +< mae (y)na sŵn . MAN: mae $\hat{\mathbf{swn}}$ yna aut:be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV noise.N.M.SG there's a noise (657) PEN: ia. PEN: ia aut:yes.ADV

yes

(658) PEN: be ddeudodd dy fam?

PEN: be ddeudodd $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ fam aut: what.int say.v.3s.past+sm your.adj.poss.2s mother.n.f.sg+sm what did your mother say?

 $\hat{\mathbf{swn}}$

(659) PEN: bod hi (y)n dod (y)n_ \hat{o} l (.) yma ? PEN: bod \mathbf{hi} \mathbf{dod} yn_ôl yma $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN back.ADV here.ADV

that she's coming back here?

(660) PEN: na . PEN: na aut: neg.prt no

(661) MAN: na wel wnes i deud i mam bod fi mynd i gael bwyd efo hi .

MAN: na wel wnes i deud i aut:neg.prt well.im do.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s say.v.infin to.prep mother.n.f.sg fi bwyd efo mynd i gael be.V.Infin i.pron.1s+sm go.V.Infin to.prep get.V.Infin+sm food.n.m.sg with.prep \mathbf{hi}

she.PRON.F.3S

no, well I told Mum I was going to have food with her

(662) PEN: efo dy fam?

PEN: efo dy fam

aut: with.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S mother.N.F.SG+SM

with your mother?

(663) MAN: ia dw i (y)n credu .

MAN: ia dw i yn credu

aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN

yes, I think so

(664) PEN: +< ah@s:cym&spa !

PEN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(665) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ie deudodd hi bod hi mynd i wneud (.) lasaña@s:cym&spa .

ah yes, she said she was going to make lasagne

(666) MAN: ia (.) lasaña@s:cym&spa neis mae mam yn wneud .

MAN: ia lasaña $_{S}^{C}$ neis mae mam yn aut: yes.ADV lasagne.N.F.SG nice.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT wneud make.V.INFIN+SM yes, Mum makes a nice lasagne

(667) MAN: felly dw i (y)n cael (.) pryd o fwyd (.) diwetha mam (.) cyn mynd .

MAN: felly dw i yn cael pryd
aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT get.V.INFIN when.INT.[or].time.N.M.SG

o fwyd diwetha mam cyn mynd
of.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM last.ADJ mother.N.F.SG before.PREP go.V.INFIN
so I'm having the last of Mum's meals before I go

(668) PEN: +< &=laugh ah@s:cym&spa .

PEN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(669) MAN: a wedyn (.) dw i (y)n dod yn yr prynhawn efo ti am tipyn os wyt isio .

MAN: a wedyn dw i yn dod yn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.PREP yr prynhawn efo ti am tipyn os the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG with.PREP you.PRON.2S for.PREP little_bit.N.M.SG if.CONJ wyt isio

be. V.2S. PRES want. N.M.SG

and then I'm coming with you in the afternoon for a while if you like

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(670)} & \text{PEN: +< ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo} \\ & \mathbf{PEN: ah}_S^C & \mathbf{dyna} & \mathbf{fo} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM} & \textit{that_is.ADV} & \textit{he.PRON.M.3S} \end{array}$

ah, that's it

(671) PEN: iawn ie .

 PEN:
 iawn
 ie

 aut:
 OK.ADV
 yes.ADV

 ok, yes

(672) PEN: neis .

PEN: neis
aut: nice.ADJ

nice

(673) MAN: achos dw i wedi gweld ffrindiau fi neithiwr .

I.PRON.1S+SM last.night.ADV

because I've seen my friends last night

(674) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa mae Raimundo_Garcia@s:cym&spa wedi mynd .

MAN: oh $_S^C$ mae Raimundo_Garcia $_S^C$ wedi mynd aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES name after.PREP go.V.INFIN oh, Raimundo Garcia has gone

(675) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa!

PEN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ah.IM

(676) MAN: +< a Raimundo_Davies@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{MAN:} & \textbf{a} & \textbf{Raimundo_Davies}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{and.conj} & \textit{name} \\ \\ \textbf{and Raimundo Davies} \end{array}$

(677) PEN: a Raimundo_Davies@s:cym&spa .

PEN: a Raimundo_Davies $_S^C$

aut: and.conj name
and Raimundo Davies

(678) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

 $(679)\,\,$ MAN: maen nhw wedi mynd neithiwr (.) i (y)r tŷ +/.

MAN: maen nhw wedi mynd neithiwr i aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP go.V.INFIN last.night.ADV to.PREP

yr $t\hat{y}$

 $the. {\it DET.DEF}\ house. {\it N.M.SG}$

they've gone last night to the house...

(680) PEN: +< y ddau?

PEN: v ddau

aut: the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM

both of them?

(681) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(682) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa!

PEN: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(683) MAN: +< ond um +...

MAN: ond um
aut: but.conj um.im

but, um...

 $\left(684\right)$ MAN: wnes i ddim yn gweld lot o pobl .

MAN: wnes i ddim yn gweld lot o aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT see.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP pobl

people. N.F. SG

I didn't see a lot of people

(685) PEN: ti (ddi)m (we)di gweld llawer +/?

PEN: ti ddim wedi gweld llawer aut: you.PRON.28 nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM after.PREP see.V.INFIN many.QUAN you haven't seen many?

(686) MAN: +< dw i ddim yn cael di(gon) +/.

MAN: dw i ddim yn cael digon aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT get.V.INFIN enough.QUAN I don't get enough...

(687) MAN: na. MAN: na aut:neg.PRT

no

(688) PEN: +< ddim yn digon amser i weld llawer o neb.

PEN: ddim digon amser aut:nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP enough.QUAN time.N.M.SG llawer o to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM many.QUAN of.PREP anyone.PRON not enough time to see anyone much

(689) MAN: +, +< digon o amser.

MAN: digon amser aut:enough.QUAN of.PREP time.N.M.SG ...enough time

(690) MAN: na dw i wedi gorfod wneud popeth yn cyflym iawn .

MAN: na $d\mathbf{w}$ wedi gorfod aut:neg.prt be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s after.prep have_to.v.infin make.v.infin+sm popeth cyflym iawn everything. N.M.SG stative. STAT fast. ADJ very. ADVno, I've had to do everything very quickly

- (691) PEN: +< &=cough .
- (692) PEN: a fydd raid ti fynd i Trelew@s:cym&spa prynhawn (y)ma (.) yn gynnar (.) neu +...

PEN: a fydd \mathbf{raid} \mathbf{ti} fynd aut:and.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP $Trelew_S^C$ prynhawn yma $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gynnar afternoon.N.M.SG here.ADV stative.STAT early.ADJ+SM or.CONJ and you'll have to go to Trelew this afternoon, early, or...

- (693) MAN: +< xxx.
- (694) MAN: ia . MAN: ia aut:yes.ADVves
- (695) MAN: a fan (y)na dw i (y)n gweld uh Guillermo_Lewis@s:cym&spa .

MAN: a yna $d\mathbf{w}$ yn and.conj place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat aut:Guillermo_Lewis $_{S}^{C}$ gweld $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ see. V. INFIN uh. IM name

and that's where I'm seeing Guillermo Lewis

(696) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ia . PEN: ah_S^C ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah, yes. (697) MAN: mae o mynd i roid y rhaglenni i eisteddfod (.) blwyddyn nesaf . i MAN: mae mynd \mathbf{roid} Ο aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S go.V.INFIN to.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF+SM that.PRON.REL i eisteddfod $programmes. N.F. PL. [or]. programme. V. 2S. PRES \\ I. PRON. 1S. [or]. to. PREP \\ cultural. festival. N.F. SG$ blwyddyn nesaf year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP he's going to give the programmes for next year's eisteddfod (698) PEN: y blwyddyn nesa? PEN: y blwyddyn nesa aut: the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP next year? $(699)\,\,$ MAN: +< dwy mil a deg . MAN: dwy \mathbf{mil} \mathbf{deg} \mathbf{a} two.num.f thousand.n.f.sg and.conj ten.num aut:2010 (700) PEN: ia. PEN: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (701) MAN: i fi (.) dosbarthu nhw yn [/] yn Córdoba@s:cym&spa . MAN: i \mathbf{fi} dosbarthu nhwynto.prep i.pron.1s+sm distribute.v.infin they.pron.3p stative.stat.[or].in.prep aut:Córdoba $_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ yn in.prep name for me to distribute them in Cordoba (702) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa xx [?] . PEN: ah_s^C aut: ah.im (703) MAN: ia. MAN: ia aut: yes.ADV

yes

```
(704) MAN: i (y)r pobl o Córdoba@s:cym&spa cymeryd rhan yn yr eisteddfod hefyd .
                                                              \mathbf{C\acute{o}rdoba}_{S}^{C} cymeryd
       MAN: i
                        \mathbf{yr}
                                     pobl
                                                   o
                                                                                       rhan
       aut:
               to.prep the.det.def people.n.f.sg from.prep name
                                                                          take.v.infin part.n.f.sg
                             {\bf eistedd fod}
                                                   hefyd
       yn
       in.prep the.det.def cultural.festival.n.f.sg also.adv
       for the people of Cordoba to take part in the esiteddfod too
(705) PEN: mm ie .
       PEN: mm
                      ie
       aut: mm.IM yes.ADV
       mm yes.
(706) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa!
       PEN: ah_s^C
             ah._{IM}
       aut:
(707) MAN: +< neis iawn.
       MAN: neis
                        iawn
               nice.ADJ very.ADV
       aut:
       very nice
(708) PEN: (dy)na ti neis!
       PEN: dyna
                          \mathbf{ti}
                                       neis
       aut:
              that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S nice.ADJ
       that's nice
(709) MAN: ie yn yr prifysgol ydw [?] i (y)n mynd yn yr prifysgol Catholig fan (y)na
       MAN: ie
                        \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}
                                              prifysgol
                                                               ydw
                                 \mathbf{yr}
                                                                                       yn
       aut:
               yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT
                           \mathbf{yr}
                                        prifysgol
                                                         Catholig fan
       go.V.Infin in.prep the.det.def university.N.f.sg name
                                                                    place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV
       yes, to the university, I'm going, to the Catholic university there
```

(711) PEN: xxx ?

(710) PEN: +< ie (.) $\ensuremath{\mathrm{xx}}$.

yes.ADV

PEN: ie aut: ye

yes [...]

(712) MAN: <dw i mynd i> [/] dw i mynd i roid fan (y)na achos mae gynnon ni mm (.) uh +...

MAN: dw i mynd i $d\mathbf{w}$ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN \mathbf{roid} fan yna achos to.PREP give.V.o.IMPERF+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES gynnon $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ uh with_us.PREP+PRON.1P.[or].with_them.PREP+PRON.3P we.PRON.1P mm.IM uh.IM

I'm going to put [them] there because we have, er...

MAN: beth ydy

aut: what.Int be.V.3S.PRES

what is it?

(714) MAN: [- spa] talleres .

MAN: talleres S

aut: workshop.N.M.PL

workshops.

(715) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ia ia .

PEN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ia ia $\mathbf{aut:}$ ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV

ah yes

(716) MAN: +< [- spa] talleres ?

MAN: talleres S

aut: workshop.N.M.PL

workshops?

(717) MAN: beth ydy yn Cymraeg talleres@s:spa ?

MAN: beth ydy yn Cymraeg talleres^S

aut: what.int be.v.3s.pres in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg workshop.n.m.pl

what is it in Welsh, workshops?

(718) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m yn cofio .

MAN: oh_S^C dw i ddim yn cofio

oh.im be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat remember.v.infin

oh I don't remember

(719) MAN: wel +...

MAN: wel

aut: well.im

well...

(720) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes

(721) MAN: talleres@s:spa yn le dan ni (y)n gweithio (.) maen nhw (y)n dawnsio (.) gwerin o (y)r Ariannin .

MAN: talleres S yn le dan ni yn workshop.n.m.pl stative.stat where.int+sm be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p stative.stat aut: gweithio $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ dawnsio maen $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gwerin work.v.infin be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p stative.stat dance.v.infin folk.n.f.sg of.prep Ariannin the.det.def Argentina.n.f.sg.place

the workshops where we work, they do Argentinian folk dancing

(722) MAN: a wedyn yr côr .

- (723) MAN: um (.) un o llenyddiaeth (.) hefyd .

 MAN: um un o llenyddiaeth hefyd aut: um.IM one.NUM of.PREP literature.N.F.SG also.ADV um, a literature one as well
- (724) PEN: +< ia ?

 PEN: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes?
- (725) PEN: a wyt ti meddwl bod nhw intrest i dod yma (.) erbyn +/?

 PEN: a wyt ti meddwl bod nhw
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P
 intrest i dod yma erbyn
 interest.N.M.SG to.PREP come.V.INFIN here.ADV by.PREP
 and do you think they're interested in coming here by...?
- (726) MAN: +< a wedyn un o (.) drama hefyd .

 MAN: a wedyn un o drama hefyd aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV one.NUM of.PREP drama.N.F.SG also.ADV ...and then a drama one as well
- (727) PEN: +< fydden nhw intrest i +/?

 PEN: fydden nhw intrest i

 aut: be.V.3P.COND+SM they.PRON.3P interest.N.M.SG to.PREP

 will they be interested in...?

(728) PEN: erbyn (ei)steddfod?

PEN: erbyn eisteddfod

aut: by.PREP cultural.festival.N.F.SG

by the eisteddfod?

(729) MAN: erbyn yr eisteddfod?

MAN: erbyn yr eisteddfod

aut: by.prep the.det.def cultural.festival.n.f.sg

by the eisteddfod?

(730) MAN: ie wel efo digon o amser .

MAN: ie wel efo digon o amser aut: yes.ADV well.IM with.PREP enough.QUAN of.PREP time.N.M.SG yes, well, with enough time

(731) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ie (.) hynny .

PEN: ah_S^C ie hynny

aut: ah.im yes.adv that.pron.sp

ah yes, that

(732) PEN: ti (y)n gwybod be sy (y)n digwydd rŵan .

PEN: ti yn gwybod be sy yn

 $\pmb{aut:} \quad you. \textit{Pron.2s} \ \ \textit{stative.stat} \ \ \textit{know.v.infin} \ \ \textit{what.int} \ \ \textit{be.v.3sp.pres.rel} \ \ \textit{stative.stat}$

digwydd rŵan

happen.v.infin now.adv

you know what happens now

 $(733)\,$ MAN: +< oedden ni (y)n trefnu efo (y)r côr o (y)r prifysgol .

MAN: oedden ni yn trefnu efo yr

aut: be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p stative.stat arrange.v.infin with.prep the.det.def

côr o yr prifysgol

choir.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG

we were organising it with the choir from the university

(734) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(735) MAN: um mynd i (...) Ewrop (.) blwyddyn nesa .

MAN: um mynd i Ewrop blwyddyn nesa

aut: um.im go.v.infin to.prep Europe.name.place year.n.f.sg next.adj.sup

um, going to Europe next year

(736) PEN: mm +...

PEN: mm
aut: mm.im

(737) MAN: oedden nhw (y)n bwriadu mynd i Ewrop .

Ewrop

 $Europe. \it NAME. \it PLACE$

they were planning on going to Europe

(738) PEN: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

PEN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(739) PEN: i Ewrop.

PEN: i Ewrop

aut: to.prep Europe.name.place

to Europe

(740) MAN: ia Sbaen a dw i (y)n credu Ffrainc .

MAN: ia Sbaen a dw i yn credu

aut: yes.adv name and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat believe.v.infin

Ffrainc

France.N.F.SG.PLACE

yes, Spain, and I think France

(741) MAN: a dw (ddi)m yn gwybod os yr Eidal (.) hefyd .

MAN: a dw ddim yn gwybod os yr aut: and.conj be.v.is.pres not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin if.conj the.det.def

Eidal hefydname also.ADV

and I'm not sure whether Italy too

(742) PEN: &=cough <hynny no@s:spa> [?] ?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{PEN:} & \textbf{hynny} & \textbf{no}^S \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{that.PRON.SP} & \textit{not.ADV} \end{array}$

that, isn't it

(743) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(744) PEN: wel +...

PEN: wel aut: well.IM

well...

(745) PEN: dan ni (y)n siarad gormod .

PEN: dan ni yn siarad gormod aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN too_much.QUANT we're talking too much

(746) PEN: a byddai bwyd wedi llosgi efo fi .

PEN: a byddai bwyd wedi llosgi efo fi
aut: and.conj be.v.3s.cond food.n.m.sg after.prep burn.v.infin with.prep i.pron.is+sm
and my food will have burned

- (747) PEN: &=laugh .
- (748) MAN: +< oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)na oglau .

MAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mae yna oglau aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV smell.N.M.PL oh, there's a smell

(749) PEN: oes (.) oglau ofnadwy .

PEN: oes oglau ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG smell.N.M.PL terrible.ADJ
yes, a terrible smell

(750) PEN: oeddwn i (we)di roid cyw iâr ar y ffwrn .

PEN: oeddwn i wedi roid cyw iâr aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP give.V.o.IMPERF+SM chick.N.M.SG hen.N.F.SG ar y ffwrn on.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG

(751) PEN: bydd o wedi llosgi gyd cyw iâr .

PEN: bydd o wedi llosgi gyd cyw
aut: be.V.3S.FUT he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP burn.V.INFIN joint.ADJ+SM chick.N.M.SG
iâr
hen.N.F.SG

it will have all burned, the chicken

oh, and what?

- (753) PEN: +< &=laugh .
- (754) MAN: +< a tatws ?

MAN: a tatws

aut: and.CONJ potatoes.N.F.PL

and potato?

(755) MAN: beth dach chi mynd i cael heddiw?

MAN: beth dach chi mynd i cael heddiw aut: what.INT be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN today.ADV what are you going to have today?

(756) PEN: +< huh@s:cym&spa ?

PEN: huh_S^C aut: unk

(757) MAN: tatws ar y ffwrn a +/?

MAN: tatws ar y ffwrn a aut: potatoes.N.F.PL on.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG and.CONJ potatoes in the oven and...?

(758) PEN: ia oeddwn i (we)di dechrau pilio (y)r tatws rŵan .

PEN: ia oeddwn i wedi dechrau pilio yr aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S after.PREP begin.V.INFIN peel.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF tatws rŵan
potatoes.N.F.PL now.ADV

yes, I'd started peeling the potatoes now

(759) PEN: ond dw i (we)di gadael nhw .

PEN: ond dw i wedi gadael nhw aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is after.prep leave.v.infin they.pron.sp but I've left them

(760) PEN: bod y [/] y xx wedi dod gynta welaist ti .

PEN: bod y wedi dod gynta aut: be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF after.PREP come.V.INFIN first.ORD+SM welaist ti see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S that the [...] had come first, you see

(761) PEN: a Luís@s:cym&spa wedi dod wedyn .

PEN: a Lu\'is_S^C wedi dod wedyn aut: and CONJ name after.PREP come.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV and Lu\'is came afterwards

(762) PEN: a [/] (.) a bod pawb efo ei_gilydd .

PEN: a a bod pawb efo ei_gilydd aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ be.V.INFIN everyone.PRON with.PREP each_other.PRON.3SP and that everyone was together

(764) PEN: lot o bobl (.) yn y bore .

PEN: lot o bobl yn y bore

aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG

a lot of people, in the morning

(765) MAN: ia .

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(766) PEN: mm +...

PEN: mm

aut: mm.im

(767) MAN: wel wnest ti cael amser brysur (.) heddiw (y)ma .

MAN: wel wnest ti cael amser brysur
aut: well.IM do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S get.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG busy.ADJ+SM
heddiw yma
today.ADV here.ADV
well you had a busy time today

(769) PEN: brysur ofnadwy .

PEN: brysur ofnadwy aut: busy.ADJ+SM terrible.ADJ terribly busy

(770) PEN: &=laugh (.) wel +...

PEN: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

(771) MAN: &w heno (y)ma wyt ti (y)n aros efo (y)r blant?

MAN: heno yma wyt ti yn aros efo aut: tonight.ADV here.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP yr blant the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL+SM tonight are you staying with the children?

(772) MAN: neu wyt ti mynd i Trelew@s:cym&spa i [/] (.) i ffarwelio fi ?

MAN: neu wyt ti mynd i Trelew_S i i aut: or.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN to.PREP name to.PREP to.PREP ffarwelio fi farewell.V.INFIN 1.PRON.1S+SM or are you going to Trelew to say goodbye to me?

(773) PEN: +< xx efo dy fam?

PEN: efo dy fam

aut: with.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S mother.N.F.SG+SM

[...] with your mother?

(775) MAN: na ?

MAN: na

aut: neg.PRT

no?

(776) PEN: mae dy fam wedi gofyn i fi aros efo (y)r plant .

PEN: mae dy fam wedi gofyn i aut: be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS.2S mother.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP ask.V.INFIN to.PREP fi aros efo yr plant
I.PRON.1S+SM wait.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL

your mother's asked me to stay with the children

(777) MAN: a edrych ar_ôl nhw ?

MAN: a edrych ar_ôl nhw
aut: and.CONJ look.V.INFIN after.PREP they.PRON.3P
and look after them?

(778) PEN: ia (.) i fi edrych ar_ôl Samuel@s:cym&spa a Steffan@s:cym&spa . PEN: ia i fi edrych ar_ôl Samuel $_S^C$ a aut: yes.ADV to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM look.V.INFIN after.PREP name and.CONJ Steffan $_S^C$ name yes, for me to look after Samuel and Steffan

(779) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa maen nhw mynd i [//] allan i gael bwyd ia ?

MAN: oh_S maen nhw mynd i allan i
aut: oh.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN to.PREP out.ADV to.PREP
gael bwyd ia
get.V.INFIN+SM food.N.M.SG yes.ADV
oh they're going out to have food right?

- (780) PEN: maen [?] nhw (y)n deud bod nhw (we)di cael eu gwahodd efo rywun xx . PEN: maen nhw bod deud nhw yn be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P gwahodd wedi cael eu efo rywun after.PREP get.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P invite.V.INFIN with.PREP someone.N.M.SG+SM they say they've had an invite with somebody [...].
- (781) PEN: dim wybod pwy .

 PEN: dim wybod pwy aut: not.ADV know.V.INFIN+SM who.PRON don't know who
- (782) MAN: bobl o Cymru .

 MAN: bobl o Cymru aut: people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE people from Wales
- (783) PEN: +< bobl o Gym(ru) +/.

 PEN: bobl o Gymru

 aut: people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

 people from Wales
- (784) MAN: maen nhw wedi dod ia .

 MAN: maen nhw wedi dod ia .

 maen nhw wedi dod ia .

 aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN yes.ADV they've come, yes

(785) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ie mae (y)na bobl wedi dod o Gymru .

PEN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ie mae yna bobl wedi dod \mathbf{aut} : ah.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP come.V.INFIN

o Gymru

from.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm

ah yes, some people have come from Wales

(786) MAN: ia a bobl o Cymru sy +/.

MAN: ia a bobl o Cymru sy aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yes and people from Wales who...

(787) PEN: maen nhw mynd (y)fory xx +/.

PEN: maen nhw mynd yfory aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN tomorrow.ADV they're going tomorrow...

(788) MAN: maen nhw (y)n dod [?] efo Twm@s:cym&spa .

MAN: maen nhw yn dod efo Twm_S^C aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP name they're coming with Twm

(789) MAN: mae Twm@s:cym&spa wedi trefnu (y)r taith efo nhw .

Twm has arranged the journey with them

(790) PEN: efo nhw ?

PEN: efo nhw
aut: with.PREP they.PRON.3P
with them?

(791) PEN: mae Twm@s:cym&spa mynd i (y)r Andes@s:cym&spa fory .

PEN: mae Twm $_S^C$ mynd i yr Andes $_S^C$ fory aut: be.V.3S.PRES name go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF name tomorrow.ADV

(792) MAN: +< ia iddyn nhw .

MAN: ia iddyn nhw aut: yes.ADV to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P yes, for them

- (793) MAN: ia .

 MAN: ia .

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes
- (794) PEN: efo nhw yndy?

 PEN: efo nhw yndy

 aut: with.PREP they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

 with them, is he?
- (795) MAN: ia neis .

 MAN: ia neis aut: yes.ADV nice.ADJ yes, nice
- (796) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na ti neis . PEN: oh $_S^C$ dyna ti neis aut: oh.IM that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S nice.ADJ oh, that's nice
- (797) MAN: ia neis iawn .

 MAN: ia neis iawn

 aut: yes.ADV nice.ADJ very.ADV

 yes, very nice
- (798) PEN: mm +...

 PEN: mm

 aut: mm.im
- (799) PEN: mae Twm@s:cym&spa yn mynd ac yn aros ?

 PEN: mae Twm_S^C yn mynd ac yn aros

 aut: be.v.ss.pres name stative.stat go.v.infin and.conj stative.stat wait.v.infin

 Twm's going and staying?
- (800) MAN: +< xxx .
- (801) PEN: neu mae o mynd a dod yn_ôl ?

 PEN: neu mae o mynd a dod yn_ôl aut: or.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S go.V.INFIN and.CONJ come.V.INFIN back.ADV or is he going and coming back?
- (802) MAN: na mynd ac aros .

 MAN: na mynd ac aros aut: neg.PRT go.V.INFIN and.CONJ wait.V.INFIN no, going and staying

(803) MAN: mae (y)n gorfod aros achos uh mae o wedi trefnu <holl yr> [?] taith (.) i (y)r pobl yma .

MAN: mae gorfod yn aros achos uhbe.v.3s.pres stative.stat have_to.v.infin wait.v.infin cause.n.m.sg uh.im wedi trefnu taith mae holl \mathbf{vr} be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN all.PREQ the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG \mathbf{yr} yma pobl to.prep the.det.def people.n.f.sg here.adv

he has to stay because he's arranged the entire journey for these people.

(804) PEN: +< ah@s:cym&spa i (y)r bobl yma .

PEN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C i yr bobl yma aut: ah.IM to.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV ah, for these people

(805) MAN: felly mae (y)n gorfod mynd efo nhw .

MAN: felly mae yn gorfod mynd efo aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT have_to.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN with.PREP nhw they.PRON.3P so he has to go with them.

(806) MAN: mae (y)n cadw cwmni a +...

MAN: mae yn cadw cwmni a aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN company.N.M.SG and.CONJ
he's keeping [them] company and...

 $(807)\,\,$ MAN: wel (.) $\,\,$ <am bod> [?] $\,\,$ mae o siarad Cymraeg .

MAN: wel am bod mae o siarad Cymraeg aut: well. IM for .PREP be. V. INFIN be. V. 3S .PRES he. PRON. M. 3S talk. V. INFIN Welsh. N. F. SG well, since he speaks Welsh

(808) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(809) MAN: mm +...

MAN: mm *aut: mm. IM*

(810) PEN: hynny ynde .

PEN: hynny ynde aut: that.PRON.SP isn't_it.IM that, isn't it (811) PEN: neis.

PEN: neis
aut: nice.ADJ

nice

(812) PEN: gobeithio gân nhw dywydd braf .

PEN: gobeithio gân nhw dywydd aut: hope.V.INFIN song.N.F.SG+SM.[or].sing.V.3S.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P weather.N.M.SG+SM braf fine.ADJ

hopefully they'll have good weather

(813) PEN: ond dw i (ddi)m credu gân nhw dywydd braf .

PEN: ond dw i ddim credu

aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM believe.V.INFIN

gân nhw dywydd braf

song.N.F.SG+SM.[or].sing.V.3S.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P weather.N.M.SG+SM fine.ADJ

but I don't think they will have good weather

(814) PEN: achos mae [/] <mae (y)r tywydd> [/] (.) mae (y)r tywydd +/.

PEN: achos mae mae yr tywydd mae aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG

(815) MAN: +< na mwy yn yr Andes@s:cym&spa .

MAN: na mwy yn yr Andes $_S^C$ aut: neg.PRT more.ADJ.COMP in.PREP the.DET.DEF name no, more in the Andes

(816) MAN: <mae o> [//] <mae (y)n> [//] (..) rŵan mae (.) mynd i bwrw glaw siŵr .

MAN: mae o mae yn rŵan mae aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES mynd i bwrw glaw siŵr go.V.INFIN to.PREP strike.V.INFIN rain.N.M.SG sure.ADJ

now it's going to rain, for sure

(817) PEN: yndy siŵr .

PEN: yndy siŵr aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH sure.ADJ
yes, for sure

(818) MAN: xx (.) oer ofnadwy .

MAN: oer ofnadwy aut: cold.ADJ terrible.ADJ

[...] terribly cold

- (819) PEN: +< xx.
- (820) PEN: golwg glaw ofnadwy yna .

PEN: golwg glaw ofnadwy yna aut: view.N.F.SG rain.N.M.SG terrible.ADJ there.ADV

looks like bad rain there

(821) PEN: yma hefyd yn_dydy ?

PEN: yma hefyd yn_dydy aut: here.ADV also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.TAG here too doesn't it?

(822) MAN: mmhm .

MAN: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

(823) PEN: mm (.) ydy yn ofnadwy .

PEN: mm ydy yn ofnadwy aut: mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT terrible.ADJ
yes, terrible

 $(824) \quad {\tt MAN: o_k@s:spa Nain@s:cym\&spa} \ .$

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{MAN:} & \mathbf{o} \mathbf{.k}^S & \mathbf{Nain}_S^C \\ \textit{aut:} & \textit{OK.E} & \textit{name} \end{array}$

(825) PEN: +< &=cough (.) eh@s:cym&spa ?

PEN: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: er.IM

(826) MAN: ti isio mynd i gweld yr bwyd ?

MAN: ti isio mynd i gweld yr bwyd aut: you.pron.2s want.n.m.sg go.v.infin to.prep see.v.infin the.det.def food.n.m.sg do you want to go and see the food?

(827) MAN: ti isio mynd i gweld yr bwyd?

MAN: ti isio mynd i gweld yr bwyd aut: you.pron.2s want.n.m.sg go.v.infin to.prep see.v.infin the.det.def food.n.m.sg do you want to go and see the food?

(828) PEN: sbia ti .

PEN: sbia ti

aut: look.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S

you look

(829) PEN: wyt ti gallu cerdded yn well na fi .

PEN: wyt ti gallu cerdded yn

aut: be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s be_able.v.infin walk.v.infin stative.stat

well na fi

 $better. ADJ. COMP + SM \ than. CONJ \ I.PRON. 1S + SM$

you can walk better than me

(830) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa iawn!

MAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C iawn aut: oh.IM OK.ADV

oh ok!

- (831) PEN: +< &=laugh .
- $(832)\,$ MAN: rŵan dw i (y)n dod yn_ôl .

MAN: rŵan dw i yn dod yn \hat{o} l aut: now.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN back.ADV I'll come back now

(833) PEN: i_ffwrdd â fo [?] .

PEN: i_ffwrdd â fo

aut: out.ADV with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S

put it away

(834) PEN: ia?

PEN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(835) MAN: mae (y)r bwyd yn iawn .

MAN: mae yr bwyd yn iawn aut: be.v.3s.pres the.det.det food.n.m.sg stative.stat ok.adv

the food is fine

(836) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa yndy?

PEN: ah_S^C yndy

aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

ah, is it?

(837) PEN: popeth yn iawn?

PEN: popeth yn iawn
aut: everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV

everything alright?

yes

(839) PEN: iawn .

PEN: iawn
aut: OK.ADV

ok

(840) MAN: mae (y)r bwyd yn iawn .

MAN: mae yr bwyd yn iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV the food is fine

(841) MAN: mae ddim wedi llosgi .

(842) PEN: ddim wedi llosgi ?

PEN: ddim wedi llosgi aut: nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM after.PREP burn.V.INFIN hasn't burned?

(843) MAN: na wnes i roid yr uh ffwrn +...

MAN: na wnes i roid yr

aut: who_not.PRON.REL.NEG do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S give.V.0.IMPERF+SM the.DET.DEF

uh ffwrn

uh.IM oven.N.F.SG

no, I put the oven...

(844) PEN: +< ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo !

PEN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dyna fo aut: ah.IM $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3S ah, that's it!

(845) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(846) MAN: +, um (.) i_ffwrdd .

MAN: um i_ffwrdd aut: um.IM out.ADV

um... off

(847) MAN: felly mae (y)n iawn .

MAN: felly mae yn iawn aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV so it's fine

(848) MAN: mae (y)n edrych yn neis .

MAN: mae yn edrych yn neis aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT look.V.INFIN stative.STAT nice.ADJ it looks nice

(849) PEN: +< iawn .

PEN: iawn
aut: OK.ADV

(850) PEN: yn edrych yn neis ?

PEN: yn edrych yn neis

aut: stative.STAT look.V.INFIN stative.STAT nice.ADJ

looks nice?

 $(851)\,\,$ MAN: ia ond dw i mynd i cael bwyd efo Mam@s:cym&spa .

MAN: ia ond dw i mynd i cael

aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN

bwyd efo Mam^C_S

food.N.M.SG with.PREP name

yes, but I'm going to eat with Mum

- (852) PEN: +< &=laugh .
- (853) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa wyt ti mynd i cael bwyd efo Mam@s:cym&spa .

PEN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C wyt ti mynd i cael bwyd aut: ah.IM be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG efo \mathbf{Mam}_S^C with.PREP name ah, you're going to eat with Mum

(854) MAN: a Samuel@s:cym&spa .

MAN: a Samuel $_S^C$ aut: and CONJ name and Samuel

(855) PEN: mae dy fam yn dod nôl di?

PEN: mae dy fam yn dod aut: be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS.2S mother.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN nôl di fetch.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S+SM is your mother coming to fetch you?

(856) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa dw i mynd i ffonio hi r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an neu anfon neges tecst i weld beth mae wneud .

rŵanneuanfonnegestecstiweldnow.ADVor.CONJsend.V.INFINmessage.N.F.SGtext.N.M.SGto.PREPsee.V.INFIN+SM

beth mae wneud
what.INT be.V.3S.PRES make.V.INFIN+SM

oh I'm going to phone her now, or send a text, to see what she's doing

(857) PEN: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

PEN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(858) MAN: ond mae (y)n gorfod mynd efo Samuel@s:cym&spa rŵan i (y)r ysgol .

rŵan i yr ysgol now.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

but she has to take Samuel now, to school

(859) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ie am un o (y)r gloch yndy ?

PEN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ie am un o yr gloch aut: ah.IM yes.ADV for.PREP one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM yndy

be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

ah yes, at 1 o clock is it?

(860) MAN: am un o (y)r gloch.

MAN: am un o yr gloch aut: for.PREP one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM at 1 o clock

(861) MAN: felly dw i mynd i gofyn hi dod i nôl fi (.) pan mae (y)n pasio .

MAN: felly dw i mynd i gofyn hi

aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP ask.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S

dod i nôl fi pan mae yn

come.V.INFIN to.PREP fetch.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT

pasio

pass.V.INFIN

so I'm going to ask her to fetch me when she's passing

(862) PEN: +< ia.

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(863) PEN: <pan fydd hi (y)n> [?] pasio .

PEN: pan fydd hi yn pasio
aut: when.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT pass.V.INFIN
when she's passing

(864) MAN: ia .

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(865) PEN: yr ysgol iawn .

PEN: yr ysgol iawn

aut: the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG OK.ADV

the school, ok

(866) PEN: ia . **PEN:** ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(867) MAN: a dw i mynd i cael bwyd efo hi .

MAN: a dw i mynd i cael bwyd aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG efo hi with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S and I'm going to eat with her

 $(868)\,\,$ PEN: gallest ti wneud y dillad i_gyd golchi ?

PEN: gallest ti wneud y dillad i_gyd aut: $be_able.V.2S.PAST$ you.PRON.2S make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF clothes.N.M.PL all.ADJ golchi wash.V.INFIN did you manage to wash all the clothes?

(869) MAN: do dw i (y)n gorfod wneud yr bag (.) rŵan .

MAN: do dw i yn gorfod wneud aut: yes.ADV.PAST be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT $have_to.V.INFIN$ make.V.INFIN+SM yr bag $r\hat{w}an$ the.DET.DEF bag.N.M.SG now.ADV yes, I have to do the bag now

(870) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes

(871) MAN: xxx . (872) PEN: xxx . (873) MAN: ond yn sydyn iawn dw i mynd i wneud o . MAN: ond sydyn iawn $d\mathbf{w}$ ynmynd but.conj stative.stat sudden.adj very.adv be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s go.v.infin wneud to.prep make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s but I'm going to do it very quickly (874) PEN: ia? PEN: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (875) MAN: ia. MAN: ia aut:yes.ADVves (876) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa wnest ti ddim yn gweld neithiwr yr um (.) blodau maen nhw wedi presento [?] i fi ? MAN: oh_S^C wnest \mathbf{ti} ddim $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: $oh. {\it IM} \ do. {\it V.2S.PAST+SM} \ you. {\it PRON.2S} \ not. {\it ADV+SM} \ stative. {\it STAT} \ see. {\it V.INFIN}$ blodau \mathbf{yr} um maen nhwlast.night.adv the.det.def um.im flowers.n.m.pl be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p after.prep presento i to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM oh did you not see last night the flowers they've presented to me? (877) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ! PEN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.im (878) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa maen nhw (y)n arbennig! MAN: oh_S^C maen nhwyn oh.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT special.ADJ oh they're wonderful! (879) PEN: paid â deud! PEN: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN

you don't say!

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(880) MAN: +< arbennig!
      MAN: arbennig
       aut:
              special.ADJ
      wonderful!
(881) PEN: +< neis?
      PEN: neis
       aut:
             nice.ADJ
      nice?
(882) MAN: mae +//.
      MAN: mae
       aut:
              be.V.3S.PRES
(883) MAN: ia Guillermo@s:cym&spa (..) Lewis@s:cym&spa a Bryn@s:cym&spa (.) a
      Martin@s:cym&spa (.) Edwards@s:cym&spa +//.
                       Guillermo_{S}^{C} Lewis_{S}^{C} a
                                                       \mathbf{Bryn}_S^C a
                                                                         \mathbf{Martin}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{Edwards}_{S}^{C}
       aut:
              yes.ADV name
                                    name
                                             and.conj name and.conj name
      yes, Guillermo Lewis and Bryn and Martin Edwards
(884) PEN: +< ia .
      PEN: ia
       aut: yes.ADV
      yes
(885) PEN: ia.
      PEN: ia
       aut:
             yes.ADV
      yes
(886) MAN: maen nhw wedi (..) presento \cite{MAN} i fi \cite{MAN} blodau \cite{MAN} arbennig enfawr .
      MAN: maen
                           nhw
                                         wedi
                                                   presento i
                                                                      fi
              be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP unk
       aut:
                                                              to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM
                     arbennig enfawr
      flowers.N.M.PL special.ADJ enormous.ADJ
      they've presented me with some special, massive, flowers
(887) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa !
      PEN: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}
       aut: oh.im
(888) MAN: o bob lliwiau.
      MAN: o
                                                                  lliwiau
                                                   bob
              he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP each.PREQ+SM colours.N.M.PL
      of all colours
```

(889) PEN: paid â sô(n) +//.

PEN: paid â sôn

aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP mention.V.INFIN

you don't say

(890) PEN: a pam [?] wyt ti (ddi)m wneud +//?

PEN: a pam wyt ti ddim wneud aut: and.CONJ why?.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM make.V.INFIN+SM and why don't you do...?

 $(891)\,\,$ MAN: +< maen nhw +/.

(892) PEN: whei di mynd \hat{a} nhw ?

PEN: wnei di mynd â nhw aut: do.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM go.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P will you take them?

 $(893)\,\,$ MAN: wel oedda fi isio mynd â nhw .

MAN: wel oedda fi isio mynd â nhw aut: well.IM be.V.2S.PAST I.PRON.1S+SM want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P well, I wanted to take them

(894) MAN: ond (..) whes i droi am munud & awa ac oedd Bryn@s:cym&spa (.) wedi (..) tynnu (..) y rhuban a popeth .

but I turned round for a minute and Bryn had taken off the ribbon and everything

(895) MAN: a mae wedi roid o mewn +//.

MAN: a mae wedi roid o

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF+SM he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP

mewn
in.PREP

and he's put it in...

 $\textbf{\it aut:} \qquad thing. \textit{N.M.SG} \ \textit{be.V.3S.PRES}$

what is it?

(897) MAN: +, [- spa] florero . $\mathbf{MAN:\ florero}^S$

aut: vase.N.M.SG

vase.

(898) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(899) PEN: be <mae (hwn)na> [?] ?

PEN: be mae hwnna aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG what's that?

(900) PEN: potyn blodau.

PEN: potyn blodau

aut: pot.N.M.SG flowers.N.M.PL

flower pot

(901) MAN: +< mewn potyn blodau .

(902) PEN: ia . **PEN:** ia aut: yes.ADV

yes

- (903) MAN: &=gasp .
- (904) PEN: +< wel (.) mae raid i nhw +/.

 PEN: wel mae raid i nhw
 aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP they.PRON.3P
 well, they have to...
- (906) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa!

PEN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(907) MAN: wel (.) dyna fo .

MAN: wel dyna fo aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we are

(908) PEN: +< ie (.) dyna fo .

PEN: ie dyna fo aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

yes, there we are

(909) PEN: na mae braidd yn anodd i ti fynd â nhw hefyd .

PEN: na mae braidd yn anodd i ti aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES rather.ADV stative.STAT difficult.ADJ to.PREP you.PRON.2S

fynd â nhw hefyd go.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP they.PRON.3P also.ADV

no, it's pretty hard for you to take them too

(910) MAN: ond oedden nhw (y)n ofnadwy o neis .

MAN: ond oedden nhw yn ofnadwy o neis aut: but.conj be.v.sp.imperf they.pron.sp stative.stat terrible.adj of.prep nice.adj but they were extremely nice

(911) PEN: +< blodau [?] neis .

PEN: blodau neis

aut: flowers.N.M.PL nice.ADJ

nice flowers

 $(912)\,\,$ MAN: +< oeddaf i isio mynd â nhw .

MAN: oeddaf i isio mynd â nhw aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P I wanted to take them

(913) PEN: wel!

PEN: wel

aut: well.IM

well!

(914) MAN: ia .

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(915) PEN: be oedden nhw?

PEN: be oedden nhw aut: what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P what were they?

(916) PEN: rosod oedden nhw?

PEN: rosod oedden nhw aut: rose.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P were they roses?

(917) MAN: rosod.

MAN: rosod

aut: rose.N.M.PL+SM

roses

(918) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa .

PEN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ah.IM

(919) MAN: +< na dim rosod !

MAN: na dim rosod
aut: neg.PRT not.ADV rose.N.M.PL+SM
no, not roses!

(920) MAN: beth ydy?

MAN: beth ydy
aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES
what is it?

(921) MAN: [- spa] orquideas .

(922) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa ia .

PEN: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ia $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{oh.IM}$ $\mathit{yes.ADV}$ oh yes

(923) MAN: arbennig o neis .

MAN: arbennig o neis aut: special.ADJ he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP nice.ADJ extremely nice

(924) PEN: +< xx yndy [?] !

PEN: yndy

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$

[...] yes

(925) MAN: blodau.

MAN: blodau

aut: flowers.N.M.PL

flowers

(926) PEN: andros o neis .

PEN: andros o neis
aut: exceptionally.ADV of.PREP nice.ADJ

very nice

(927) MAN: rei dw i (y)n licio mwy .

MAN: rei dw i yn licio mwy aut: some.PRON+SM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP the ones I like more

(928) PEN: +< ie ia .

PEN: ie ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes

(929) PEN: a mi (he)fyd .

PEN: a mi hefyd aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S also.ADV

and me too

(930) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia

 ${\it aut:} \hspace{0.5cm} yes. {\it ADV}$

yes

(931) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa!

PEN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(932) MAN: ti (y)n gorfod gweld nhw .

MAN: ti yn gorfod gweld nhw aut: you.pron.2s stative.stat have_to.v.infin see.v.infin they.pron.3p you must see them

 $(933)\,\,$ MAN: gorfod (.) dod heddiw (y)ma efo ni i cael paned o de .

must come with us today here to have a cup of tea

 $(934)\,\,$ PEN: efallai &x (y)n y pnawn .

PEN: efallai yn y pnawn aut: perhaps.conj in.prep the.det.def afternoon.n.m.sg
maybe in the afternoon

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(935)} & \text{MAN: efo Mam@s:cym&spa ?} \\ & \textbf{MAN: efo} & \textbf{Mam}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{with.PREP name} \end{array}$

with Mum?

(936) MAN: ia tipyn bach cyn fi mynd .

MAN: ia tipyn bach cyn fi mynd aut: yes.ADV little_bit.N.M.SG small.ADJ before.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN yes, a little bit before I go

(937) PEN: +< gawn ni weld .

PEN: gawn ni weld aut: get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN+SM we'll see

(938) PEN: &=cough dw i (we)di cael lot o annwyd .

PEN: dw i wedi cael lot o annwyd aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP cold.N.M.SG I've had a cold a lot

(939) PEN: a mae raid fi cymeryd rywbeth (.) a bod yn ofalus .

PEN: a mae raid fi cymeryd aut: and CONJ be V.3S.PRES necessity N.M.SG+SM 1.PRON.1S+SM take V.INFIN rywbeth a bod yn of alus something N.M.SG+SM and CONJ be V.INFIN stative STAT careful ADJ+SM and I have to take something, and be careful

 $(940)\,\,$ PEN: achos dw i (ddi)m am cael y grip .

PEN: achos dw i ddim am cael y aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM for.PREP get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF flu.N.M.SG

because I don't want to get the grippe

(941) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa (.) ffliw ?

MAN: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ffliw $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ flu.N.M.SG \mathbf{oh} , flu?

- (942) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

 yes
- (943) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

 yes
- (945) PEN: ffliw ["] wyt ti yn deud .

 PEN: ffliw wyt ti yn deud .

 aut: flu.N.M.SG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN you say "flu"
- (946) PEN: a ni (y)n deud grip ["] .

 PEN: a ni yn deud grip
 aut: and.CONJ we.PRON.1P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN flu.N.M.SG
 and we say "grippe"
- (947) MAN: pwy sy (y)n <deud hwn> [?] ?

 MAN: pwy sy yn deud hwn

 aut: who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT say.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG

 who says this ?
- (948) PEN: grip ["] .

 PEN: grip

 aut: flu.N.M.SG

 grippe.
- (949) PEN: fel (y)na dan ni (we)di arfer .

 PEN: fel yna dan ni wedi arfer aut: like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP use.V.INFIN that's what we usually do

(951) PEN: +< xx &=laugh ffliw . $\mathbf{PEN:} \ \mathbf{ffliw}$

aut: flu.N.M.SG

- [...] flu
- (952) PEN: ia &=laugh .

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(953) MAN: ffliw ia?

MAN: ffliw ia

aut: flu.N.M.SG yes.ADV

flu, right?

(954) PEN: eh@s:cym&spa ?

PEN: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: er.IM

(955) MAN: dw i (y)n deud ffliw ["] .

(956) MAN: wel hwyrach am [?] +//.

(957) MAN: wel yn Cymru maen nhw (y)n deud ffliw ["] dw i (y)n credu .

MAN: wel yn Cymru maen nhw
aut: well.IM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P
yn deud ffliw dw i yn credu
stative.STAT say.V.INFIN flu.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN
well, in Wales they say "flu" I think

- (958) PEN: +< &=noise .
- (959) PEN: yn Cymru maen nhw ?

PEN: yn Cymru maen nhw aut: stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P in Wales, do they?

(960) MAN: +< dw (ddi)m yn siŵr iawn .

MAN:dwddimynsiŵriawnaut:be.V.1S.PRESnot.ADV+SMstative.STATsure.ADJvery.ADV

I'm not quite sure

(961) PEN: dw i (y)n credu bod yn Cymru maen nhw (y)n deud ffliw ["] yndy?

PEN: dw i yn credu bod yn

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

Cymru maen nhw yn deud ffliw

Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN flu.N.M.SG

 \mathbf{yndy}

be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

I think in Wales they say "flu", do they?

well, perhaps I learned it in Wales, but...

(962) MAN: wel wnes i dysgu hwyrach yn Cymru ond um $+\dots$

(963) PEN: siŵr .

PEN: siŵr
aut: sure.ADJ

I'm sure

(964) PEN: achos dw i (y)n clywed Twm@s:cym&spa bob amser yn deud +"/.

PEN: achos dw i yn clywed Twn_S^C bob aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN name each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

because I'm always hearing Twm saying:

(965) PEN: +" dw i (we)di cael ffliw .

PEN: dw i wedi cael ffliw aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN flu.N.M.SG
"I've got the flu"

(966) MAN: a Twm@s:cym&spa xx .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{MAN:} & \textbf{a} & \textbf{Twm}_S^C \\ \textit{aut:} & \textit{and.CONJ} & \textit{name} \end{array}$

and Twm [...].

(967) PEN: Twm@s:cym&spa (.) ie .

 $\begin{array}{llll} \textbf{PEN:} & \textbf{Twm}_S^C & \textbf{ie} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{name} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

Twm yes

(968) PEN: na &=cough .

PEN: na *aut:* neg.PRT

(969) PEN: dan ni (y)n deud +"/.

PEN: dan ni yn deud aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN we say:

(970) PEN: +" dw i (we)di cael &a annwyd braidd .

PEN: dw i wedi cael annwyd braidd aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN cold.N.M.SG rather.ADV "I've got a bit of a cold"

(971) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa annwyd ydy ?

MAN: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} annwyd ydy aut: oh.IM cold.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES oh, it's a cold, is it?

(972) MAN: ddim ffliw?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{MAN:} & \textbf{ddim} & \textbf{ffliw} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{not.ADV+SM} & \textit{flu.N.M.SG} \\ \textbf{not flu?} & \end{array}$

(973) PEN: ie . **PEN: ie** *aut:* yes.ADV

ves.

- (974) MAN: +< &=laugh .
- $(975)\,\,$ PEN: annwyd annwyd .

PEN: annwyd annwyd aut: cold.N.M.SG cold.N.M.SG a cold, a cold

(976) PEN: ie . PEN: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (977) PEN: &=cough . (978) PEN: dipyn oer . PEN: dipyn \mathbf{oer} aut: little_bit.N.M.SG+SM cold.ADJ quite cold (979) PEN: uh oedd hi (y)n oer ddoe yn (.) fyny fan (a)cw (.) yn_doedd ? PEN: uh oeddhi yn \mathbf{oer} aut: uh.im be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat cold.adj yesterday.adv stative.stat yn_doedd fyny fan acw up.adv place.n.mf.sg+sm over.there.adv be.v.3s.imperf.tag er, it was cold yesterday up there wasn't it? (980) MAN: ble ? MAN: ble aut:where.intwhere? (981) PEN: hmm? PEN: hmm aut: hmm.im (982) MAN: yn le? MAN: yn \mathbf{le} aut: stative.STAT place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM where? (983) PEN: yn xxx. PEN: yn ${\it aut:} \quad {\it stative.stat.[or].in.PREP}$ in [...]. (984) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa yn y bore? MAN: oh_S^C yn oh.im in.prep the.det.def morning.n.m.sg

oh, in the morning?

- (985) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

 yes
- (986) MAN: ia .

 MAN: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes
- (987) PEN: oedd y gwynt yn oer ofnadwy .

 PEN: oedd y gwynt yn oer ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG stative.STAT cold.ADJ terrible.ADJ the wind was awfully cold
- (988) PEN: &=cough ti (y)n gweld?

 PEN: ti yn gweld

 aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN

 you see?
- (989) PEN: &=cough .
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (990) & \texttt{MAN: oh@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & & \mathbf{MAN: oh}_S^C \\ & & aut: & oh.{\scriptstyle IM} \end{array}$
- (991) PEN: mm +...

 PEN: mm

 aut: mm.im
- (993) PEN: fel (y)na mae .

 PEN: fel yna mae

 aut: like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES

 that's how it is
- (994) PEN: wyt ti isio cys(gu) +//?

 PEN: wyt ti isio cysgu
 aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG sleep.V.INFIN
 do you want to sleep?

(995) PEN: dw i (y)n credu bod ti isio cysgu!

PEN: dw i yn credu bod ti
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S
isio cysgu
want.N.M.SG sleep.V.INFIN

I think you want to sleep!

- (996) MAN: na wel <dw wedi> [/] (.) dw wedi cael lot o parti efo pobl um +...

 MAN: na wel dw wedi dw wedi cael

 aut: neg.PRT well.IM be.V.1S.PRES after.PREP be.V.1S.PRES after.PREP get.V.INFIN

 lot o parti efo pobl um

 lot.QUAN of.PREP party.N.M.SG with.PREP people.N.F.SG um.IM

 no, well, I've had lots of parties with people, um...
- (997) PEN: +< &=laugh .
- (998) MAN: amser brysur fan hyn .

 MAN: amser brysur fan

aut: time.N.M.SG busy.ADJ+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

busy time here.

(999) PEN: ie .

PEN: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1000) MAN: felly dw i wedi blino tipyn bach ond um +...

MAN: felly dw i wedi blino tipyn bach aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP tire.V.INFIN little_bit.N.M.SG small.ADJ ond um but.CONJ um.IM
so I'm a little bit tired, but, um...

hvn

 $(1001)\,\,$ MAN: ond dw i wedi cael amser arbennig o neis .

MAN: ond dw i wedi cael amser arbennig aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is after.prep get.v.infin time.n.m.sg special.Adj o neis he.pron.m.3s.[or].from.prep.[or].of.Prep nice.Adj but I've had a really nice time

(1002) PEN: +< oedd dy fam yn deud bod hi wedi canu (y)
n y capel roedden [?] ni wedi xxx +/.

PEN: oedd dy fam yn deud

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF your.ADJ.POSS.2S mother.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

bod hi wedi canu yn y capel

be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP sing.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG

roedden ni wedi

be.v.3P.Imperf we.Pron.1P after.Prep

your mother was saying that she'd sung in the chapel that we [...]...

(1004) PEN: na . **PEN:** na aut: neg.PRT

 $(1005) \quad {\tt MAN: a Trystan@s:cym&spa wedi chwarae (y)r um +} \ldots$

MAN: a Trystan $_{S}^{C}$ wedi chwarae yr um aut: and.conj name after.PREP play.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF um.IM and Trystan played the, um...

(1006) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ! $\mathbf{PEN:} \ \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$

aut: ah.IM

(1007) PEN: ++ yr organ .

PEN: yr organ

aut: the.DET.DEF organ.N.F.SG

...the organ

(1008) MAN: organ (.) ia .

MAN: organ ia

aut: organ.N.F.SG yes.ADV

organ, yes

 $\left(1010\right)$ MAN: mm arbennig o neis .

MAN: mm arbennig o neis

aut: mm.IM special.ADJ he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP nice.ADJ

mm, really nice

(1011) PEN: +< uh na achos +/.

PEN: uh na achos aut: uh.IM neg.PRT cause.N.M.SG er, no, because...

(1012) MAN: a wedyn dan ni wedi canu .

MAN: a wedyn dan ni wedi canu aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP sing.V.INFIN and then we sang