

# Patagonia7

## Conversation details

**Participants:** Esmerelda (ESM - 66 yr, female, Adult), Valmai (VLM - 68 yr, female, Adult).  
**Background:** Conversation at Valmai's house in Gaiman. **Duration:** 00 hr 44 min 31 sec. **Date:** 2 November 2009. **Transcriber:** Myfyr Prys and Diana Carter, Bangor University.

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- (1) VLM: ond (y)chydig o bobl o Gymru ddoth drosodd flwyddyn yma .

**VLM:** .ond ychydig o bobl o  
**aut:** but.CONJ a\_little.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP  
**Gymru ddoth drosodd flwyddyn yma**  
*Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM over.ADV+SM year.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV*  
but only a few people from Wales came over this year

- (2) ESM: +< ia ia .

**ESM:** ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV  
yes, yes

- (3) VLM: (d)im ond un criw .

**VLM:** dim ond un criw  
**aut:** nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV but.CONJ one.NUM crew.N.M.SG  
only one group

- (4) ESM: +< ia .

**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
yes

- (5) ESM: un criw .

**ESM:** un criw  
**aut:** one.NUM crew.N.M.SG  
one group

- (6) ESM: a (y)r plant bach ifanc ynde .

**ESM:** a yr plant bach ifanc ynde  
**aut:** and.CONJ the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL small.ADJ young.ADJ isn't\_it.IM  
and the little young children

- (7) VLM: +< o@s:cym&spa a (y)r plant bach ifanc .  
**VLM:** o<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a yr plant bach ifanc  
**aut:** go.SV.INFIN+SM and.CONJ the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL small.ADJ young.ADJ  
 oh, and the little young children
- (8) ESM: ia rŵan oedden nhw ynde ?  
**ESM:** ia rŵan oedden nhw ynde  
**aut:** yes.ADV now.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P isn't.it.IM  
 yes, they were now weren't they
- (9) VLM: +< ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes
- (10) VLM: +< ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes
- (11) ESM: oedden nhw (y)n aros i\_gyd yn y Plascoed@s:cym&spa ?  
**ESM:** oedden nhw yn aros i\_gyd yn  
**aut:** be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN all.ADJ in.PREP  
 y Plascoed<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 the.DET.DEF name  
 were they all staying in Plascoed?
- (12) ESM: neu yn lle Ty\_Gwyn@s:cym&spa hefyd ?  
**ESM:** neu yn lle Ty\_Gwyn<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> hefyd  
**aut:** or.CONJ in.PREP where.INT name also.ADV  
 or in Ty Gwyn too?
- (13) VLM: dw i ddim yn siŵr lle maen nhw (.) i\_gyd .  
**VLM:** dw i ddim yn siŵr lle  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ where.INT  
 maen nhw i\_gyd  
 be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P all.ADJ  
 I'm not sure where they all are
- (14) ESM: yn Plascoed@s:cym&spa mae (y)na rai .  
**ESM:** yn Plascoed<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae yna rai  
**aut:** in.PREP name be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PRON+SM  
 some are in Plascoed

- (15) ESM: mm oedd .  
**ESM:** mm oedd  
**aut:** mm.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF  
 mm, they were
- (16) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (17) ESM: ond (dy)dyn nhw +//.  
**ESM:** ond dydyn nhw  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P  
 but they're not...
- (18) ESM: y ddynes yna oedd [//] fuodd hi (y)n athrawes yn Esquel@s:cym&spa gynta(f)  
 (.) pan ddechreuasen nhw .  
**ESM:** y ddynes yna oedd fuodd  
**aut:** the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM  
 hi yn athrawes yn Esquel<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> gyntaf pan  
 she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT teacher.N.F.SG in.PREP name first.ORD+SM when.CONJ  
 ddechreuasen nhw  
 begin.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P  
 that woman was, she was a teacher at esquel to begin with, when they started
- (19) ESM: oedd hi wedi bod <yn y> [?] +/.  
**ESM:** oedd hi wedi bod yn y  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 she had been in the...
- (20) VLM: achos oedd yna rai ar wahân i criw Lucio@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** achos oedd yna rai ar wahân  
**aut:** cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV some.PRON+SM on.PREP separate.ADJ+SM  
 i criw Lucio<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 to.PREP crew.N.M.SG name  
 because there were some separate from Lucio's lot
- (21) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (22) VLM: maen nhw yn aros yn Plascoed@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** maen nhw yn aros yn Plascoed<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN in.PREP name  
 they're staying in Plascoed

- (23) ESM: +< Plascoed@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** Plascoed<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** name
- (24) ESM: maen nhw (y)n aros yn Plascoed@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** maen nhw yn aros yn Plascoed<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN in.PREP name  
they're staying in Plascoed
- (25) VLM: achos mae [//] Frank\_Jones@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n gwybod bod o (y)n Plascoed@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** achos mae Frank\_Jones<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dw i yn  
**aut:** cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT  
gwybod bod o yn Plascoed<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP name  
because Frank Jones is, I know he's in Plascoed
- (26) ESM: (dy)na fo [/] (dy)na fo .  
**ESM:** dyna fo dyna fo  
**aut:** that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
that's it, that's it
- (27) VLM: ond dw i ddim yn credu bod o efo criw Lucio@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ond dw i ddim yn credu  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN  
bod o efo criw Lucio<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN with.PREP crew.N.M.SG name  
but I don't think that he's with Lucio's lot
- (28) VLM: dw i (ddi)m yn siŵr .  
**VLM:** dw i ddim yn siŵr  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ  
I'm not sure
- (29) ESM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (30) ESM: na na dw i ddim yn siŵr o hynny .  
**ESM:** na na dw i ddim yn siŵr  
**aut:** neg.PRT neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ  
o hynny  
of.PREP that.PRON.SP  
no, no, I'm not sure about that

- (31) ESM: dim yn siŵr .  
**ESM:** dim yn siŵr  
**aut:** not.ADV stative.STAT sure.ADJ  
 not sure
- (32) VLM: ac oedd un dynes <wedi cyrr(aedd)> [///] oedden nhw wedi dwyn ei bag hi  
 (y)n Trelew@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** ac oedd un dynes wedi cyrraedd  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF one.NUM woman.N.F.SG after.PREP arrive.V.INFIN  
 oedden nhw wedi dwyn ei bag  
 be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP steal.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS bag.N.M.SG  
 hi yn Trelew<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP name  
 and one woman had arrived, they had stolen her bag in Trelew
- (33) ESM: o@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** o<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** go.SV.INFIN+SM
- (34) ESM: pryd ?  
**ESM:** pryd  
**aut:** when.INT  
 when?
- (35) ESM: diwrnod eisteddfod@s:cym&spa ?  
**ESM:** diwrnod eisteddfod<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** day.N.M.SG eisteddfod.N.SG  
 on the day of the Eisteddfod
- (36) VLM: na diwrnod cyn dw i (y)n credu .  
**VLM:** na diwrnod cyn dw i yn  
**aut:** neg.PRT day.N.M.SG before.PREP be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT  
 credu  
 believe.V.INFIN  
 no, they day before I think
- (37) VLM: dydd Gwener dw i (y)n credu .  
**VLM:** dydd Gwener dw i yn credu  
**aut:** day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN  
 Friday I think
- (38) ESM: +< wel +...  
**ESM:** wel  
**aut:** well.IM

- (39) ESM: +< o@s:cym&spa .  
 ESM: o<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* go.SV.INFIN+SM
- (40) VLM: dw i (y)n credu dydd Gwener .  
 VLM: dw i yn credu dydd Gwener  
*aut:* be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG  
 I think on Friday
- (41) ESM: mag hi .  
 ESM: mag hi  
*aut:* rear.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S  
 her bag
- (42) VLM: oedd hi (y)n cerdded yn y parc .  
 VLM: oedd hi yn cerdded yn y  
*aut:* be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT walk.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 parc  
 park.N.M.SG  
 she was walking in the park
- (43) VLM: maen nhw jyst yn dwyn ei bag hi (.) efo cwbl .  
 VLM: maen nhw jyst yn dwyn ei  
*aut:* be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P just.ADV stative.STAT steal.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS  
 bag hi efo cwbl  
 bag.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S with.PREP all.ADJ  
 they've just stolen her bag with everything
- (44) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa pobre@s:spa .  
 ESM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> pobre<sup>S</sup>  
*aut:* ah.IM poor.ADJ.M.SG  
 ah, poor thing
- (45) ESM: wnaeth o golli ei documentos@s:spa i.gyd .  
 ESM: wnaeth o golli ei documentos<sup>S</sup> i.gyd  
*aut:* do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP lose.V.INFIN+SM 3S.ADJ.POSS document.N.M.PL all.ADJ  
 she lost all her documents
- (46) VLM: +< popeth [/] popeth .  
 VLM: popeth popeth  
*aut:* everything.N.M.SG everything.N.M.SG  
 everything, everything

- (47) ESM: wedyn [?] be sydd yn gas ynde uh .  
**ESM:** wedyn be sydd yn gas ynde uh  
**aut:** afterwards.ADV what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT nasty.ADJ+SM isn't\_it.IM unk  
 and then, what's unfortunate isn't it
- (48) VLM: o@s:cym&spa ia .  
**VLM:** o<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia  
**aut:** go.SV.INFIN+SM yes.ADV  
 oh yes
- (49) ESM: achos (.) be [/] be maen nhw (y)n wneud wedyn uh .  
**ESM:** achos be be maen nhw yn  
**aut:** cause.N.M.SG what.INT what.INT be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT  
 wneud wedyn uh  
 make.V.INFIN+SM afterwards.ADV unk  
 because what, what have they done later, uh
- (50) VLM: does gen i (ddi)m gès .  
**VLM:** does gen i ddim gès  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM clue.N.M.SG  
 I have no idea
- (51) VLM: (doe)s gen i ddim gès .  
**VLM:** does gen i ddim gès  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM clue.N.M.SG  
 I have no idea
- (52) ESM: eh@s:cym&spa i gael y documents@s:eng <i &n> [/] (y)n\_ôl ynde .  
**ESM:** eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> i gael y documents<sup>E</sup> i yn\_ôl  
**aut:** eh.IM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF document.N.PL to.PREP back.ADV  
 ynde  
 isn't\_it.IM  
 eh, to get the documents back, isn't it
- (53) ESM: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod be maen nhw (y)n +...  
**ESM:** dw i ddim yn gwybod be  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN what.INT  
 maen nhw yn  
 be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT  
 I don't know what they're...
- (54) VLM: o@s:cym&spa wna i ddangos y trafod i ti wedyn xx .  
**VLM:** o<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wna i ddangos y  
**aut:** go.SV.INFIN+SM do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S show.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF  
 trafod i ti wedyn  
 transaction.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2S afterwards.ADV  
 oh, I'll show you the discussion later [...]

(55) ESM: dw i (we)di cael hi .

**ESM:** dw i wedi cael hi  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S  
 I've had it

(56) VLM: +< ah@s:cym&spa ti (we)di cael hi .

**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ti wedi cael hi  
**aut:** ah.IM you.PRON.2S after.PREP get.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S  
 ah, you've had it

(57) ESM: dw i (we)di cael hi achos mae yna hogan fach athrawes o [/] o  
 Rawson@s:cym&spa â intrest@s:cym&spa mawr yn yr uh Cym(raeg) [/] Cymraeg .

**ESM:** dw i wedi cael hi achos  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S cause.N.M.SG  
 mae yna hogan fach athrawes o o  
 be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV girl.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM teacher.N.F.SG of.PREP from.PREP  
 Rawson<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> â intrest<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mawr yn yr uh  
 name as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES unk big.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF unk  
 Cymraeg Cymraeg  
 Welsh.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG

I've had it, because there's a teacher's young daughter from Rawson who's very interested in Welsh

(58) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa xxx yr +...

**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yr  
**aut:** ah.IM the.DET.DEF  
 ah. the [...] ...

(59) VLM: dw i (gwy)bod achos ddeudodd hi wrthaf i am gofio deud pam <bydd rywbeth yn y capel [?]> [///] bod isio mynd i (y)r capel [?] .

**VLM:** dw i gwybod achos ddeudodd  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S know.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG say.V.3S.PAST+SM  
 hi wrthaf i am gofio  
 she.PRON.F.3S to-me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S for.PREP remember.V.INFIN+SM  
 deud pam bydd rywbeth yn y  
 say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN why?.ADV be.V.3S.FUT something.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 capel bod isio mynd i yr capel  
 chapel.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG

I know, because she told me to remember to tell her when there's anything is in the chapel; that she wants to go to chapel

(60) ESM: buodd hi (y)n yr eisteddfod@s:cym&spa ddoe .

**ESM:** buodd hi yn yr eisteddfod<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ddoe  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.SG yesterday.ADV  
 she was at the Eisteddfod yesterday



- (61) ESM: <oedd hi uh> [/] buodd hi yn y gorsedd@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** oedd hi uh buodd hi yn  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S unk be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP*  
y gorsedd<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*the.DET.DEF unk*  
she was uh, she was in the Gorsedd
- (62) VLM: ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
**aut:** *yes.ADV*  
yes
- (63) VLM: ond <doedd hi> [/] doedd hi xx gofio .  
**VLM:** ond doedd hi doedd hi  
**aut:** *but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG she.PRON.F.3S*  
gofio  
*remember.V.INFIN+SM*  
but she didn't, she [...] remember
- (64) VLM: deud pan fasai (y)na gwrdd yn capel fan (a)cw bod isio dod (.) rhyw ddiwrnod .  
**VLM:** deud pan fasai yna  
**aut:** *say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN when.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM there.ADV*  
gwrdd yn capel fan acw bod  
*meet.V.INFIN+SM yn.PRT chapel.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV be.V.INFIN*  
isio dod rhyw ddiwrnod  
*want.N.M.SG come.V.INFIN some.PREQ day.N.M.SG+SM*  
to say when there's a service in chapel there that she wants to come some day
- (65) ESM: mm um .  
**ESM:** mm um  
**aut:** *mm.IM um.IM*
- (66) ESM: mae eh@s:cym&spa (.) Isabel@s:cym&spa &la eh@s:cym&spa +...  
**ESM:** mae eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Isabel<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES eh.IM name eh.IM*  
Isabel eh, is, eh...
- (67) ESM: pwy Isabel@s:cym&spa ?  
**ESM:** pwy Isabel<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *who.PRON name*  
who, Isabel?
- (68) VLM: xx ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
**aut:** *yes.ADV*  
[...] yes

- (69) ESM: ia [/] ia .  
**ESM:** ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (70) VLM: merch fach o Rawson@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** merch fach o Rawson<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** daughter.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM from.PREP name  
 a little girl from Rawson
- (71) ESM: +< o Rawson@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** o Rawson<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** from.PREP name  
 from Rawson
- (72) ESM: ia [/] ia .  
**ESM:** ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (73) VLM: oedd Idrys@s:cym&spa deud wrthaf i ia bod hi (y)n ffrindiau mawr efo Leticia@s:cym&spa a xxx .  
**VLM:** oedd Idrys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> deud wrthaf i ia  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF name say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S yes.ADV  
 bod hi yn ffrindiau mawr efo Leticia<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a  
 be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT friends.N.M.PL big.ADJ with.PREP name and.CONJ  
 Idris was telling me yeah, that she was great friends with Leticia and [...]
- (74) ESM: <ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo> [/] ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dyna fo ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dyna fo  
**aut:** ah.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S ah.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 ah, that's it, that's it
- (75) VLM: a wedyn deud cof(ia) [/] cofia deud +/.  
**VLM:** a wedyn deud cofia  
**aut:** and.CONJ afterwards.ADV say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN remember.V.2S.IMPER  
 cofia deud  
 remember.V.2S.IMPER say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN  
 and then say, remember to say...
- (76) ESM: o@s:cym&spa fydda i (y)n deu(d) (wr)thi .  
**ESM:** o<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> fydda i yn deud  
**aut:** go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN  
 wrthi  
 to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S  
 oh, I'll tell her

(77) VLM: ia .

VLM: ia

*aut:* yes.ADV

(78) ESM: mm (dy)na fo .

ESM: mm dyna fo

*aut:* mm.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

mm, that's it

(79) VLM: cofia ddeud pan bydd rywbeth yn y capel dw i isio dod achos mae gen i  
intrest@s:cym&spa mawr (.) efo pethau (y)r Cymru .

VLM: cofia ddeud pan bydd

*aut:* remember.V.2S.IMPER say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT

rywbeth yn y capel dw i  
*something.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S*

isio dod achos mae gen i intrest<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*want.N.M.SG come.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S unk*

mawr efo pethau yr Cymru  
*big.ADJ with.PREP things.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE*

remember to tell her that I want to come when there's something in the chapel, because I have a great interest in Welsh things

(80) ESM: ia .

ESM: ia

*aut:* yes.ADV

yes

(81) VLM: ond mae (h)i isio pan fydd oedfa [?] Cymraeg (.) siŵr .

VLM: ond mae hi isio pan fydd

*aut:* but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM

oedfa Cymraeg siŵr  
*religious.meeting.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG sure.ADJ*

but she'll want to when there's a Welsh service, surely

(82) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n gwybod .

VLM: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dw i yn gwybod

*aut:* ah.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

ah, I know

(83) ESM: <gofynnais i a> [?] oedd hi (y)n deud fod hi (ddi)m yn deall dim .

ESM: gofynnais i a oedd hi yn

*aut:* ask.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT

deud fod hi ddim yn  
*say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN be.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT*

deall dim  
*understand.V.INFIN not.ADV*

I asked, and, and she was saying that she didn't understand anything

- (84) ESM: ond uh oedd hi wedi mwynhau yn iawn .  
**ESM:** ond uh oedd hi wedi mwynhau yn  
**aut:** but.CONJ unk be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP enjoy.V.INFIN stative.STAT  
iawn  
OK.ADV  
but she had enjoyed herself
- (85) VLM: +< &dental\_click wel ni [?] (we)di cwrdd yn y capel byw [?] wedyn yndyn ?  
**VLM:** wel ni wedi cwrdd yn y capel  
**aut:** well.IM we.PRON.1P after.PREP meet.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG  
byw wedyn yndyn  
live.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH  
well we're meeting in the [...] chapel later are we?
- (86) ESM: ia [/] ia .  
**ESM:** ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV  
yes, yes
- (87) ESM: capel [/] capel Cymraeg ydy o ynde .  
**ESM:** capel capel Cymraeg ydy o  
**aut:** chapel.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG Welsh.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
ynde  
isn't.it.IM  
it's a Welsh chapel, isn't it
- (88) VLM: +< clywed y canu a clodi [?] .  
**VLM:** clywed y canu a clodi  
**aut:** hear.V.3S.IMPER the.DET.DEF sing.V.INFIN and.CONJ praise.V.INFIN  
hearing the singing and praising
- (89) VLM: jiw (.) esgob [?] .  
**VLM:** jiw esgob  
**aut:** heavens.E bishop.N.M.SG  
Lord,
- (90) ESM: ia [/] ia .  
**ESM:** ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV  
yes, yes

- (91) VLM: o(eddw)n i (y)n deud wrth Jemima@s:cym&spa neithiwr [//] ddoe (.)  
 eh@s:cym&spa am edrych fewn os oedd gyda hi ryw bapurau (.) i beth oedd hi  
 (y)n deud oedd hi yn mynd i wneud erbyn can mlynedd y capel (.) yn <mil (.)  
 deuddeg> [/] <mil deuddeg> [//] mil xxx .
- VLM: oeddwn i yn deud wrth Jemima<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN by.PREP name
- neithiwr ddoe eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> am edrych fewn os oedd  
*last.night.ADV yesterday.ADV eh.IM for.PREP look.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF*
- gyda hi ryw bapurau i beth oedd  
*with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S some.PREQ+SM papers.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF*
- hi yn deud oedd hi yn  
*she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT*
- mynd i wneud erbyn can mlynedd y  
*go.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM by.PREP can.N.M.SG years.N.F.PL+NM the.DET.DEF*
- capel yn mil deuddeg mil deuddeg  
*chapel.N.M.SG in.PREP thousand.N.F.SG twelve.NUM thousand.N.F.SG twelve.NUM*
- mil  
*thousand.N.F.SG*
- I was telling Jemima last nigh, yesterday, eh to look in if she has some papers to what she said  
 she was going to for the hundredth anniversary of the chapel in thousand twelve, thousand [...].
- (92) ESM: +< mm +...  
 ESM: mm  
*aut:* mm.IM
- (93) ESM: +< xxx .
- (94) ESM: +< ie .  
 ESM: ie  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes
- (95) ESM: +< mil naw cant a deuddeg .  
 ESM: mil naw cant a deuddeg  
*aut:* thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG and.CONJ twelve.NUM  
 nineteen-twelve
- (96) ESM: eh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (y)n deud uh (e)fallai Winston.Lewis@s:cym&spa .  
 ESM: eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> oeddwn i yn deud uh efallai  
*aut:* eh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN unk perhaps.CONJ  
 Winston.Lewis<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*name*  
 eh, I was saying, uh, maybe Winston Lewis

- (97) ESM: (e)fallai bod o wrth bod o wedi wneud yr xxx yn xxx a <fel yna> [?] .  
**ESM:** efallai bod o wrth bod  
**aut:** perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN by.PREP be.V.INFIN  
o wedi wneud yr yn a fel  
he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF yn.PRT and.CONJ like.CONJ  
yna  
there.ADV  
maybe he is, since he's done the [...] in [...] like that
- (98) ESM: (e)fallai bod yr uh la@s:spa fecha@s:spa bien@s:spa ynde .  
**ESM:** efallai bod yr uh la<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF unk the.DET.DEF.F.SG  
fecha<sup>S</sup> bien<sup>S</sup> ynde  
date.N.F.SG[or]date.V.2S.IMPER[or]date.V.23S.PRES well.ADV[or]good.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM  
maybe the uh the date well isn't it
- (99) VLM: o@s:cym&spa ella .  
**VLM:** o<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ella  
**aut:** go.SV.INFIN+SM maybe.ADV.SPOKEN  
oh, maybe
- (100) VLM: achos oedd hi (y)n deud y basai llyfr ddim yna .  
**VLM:** achos oedd hi yn deud  
**aut:** cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN  
y basai llyfr ddim  
that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN book.N.M.SG nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM  
yna  
there.ADV  
because she was saying that the book wouldn't be there
- (101) VLM: xxx .
- (102) ESM: &=hum .
- (103) VLM: (doe)s gen i (ddi)m gès .  
**VLM:** does gen i ddim gès  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM clue.N.M.SG  
I don't have a clue
- (104) VLM: dw i (ddi)m (we)di gweld dim un os nad (y)dy o yn y cwpwrdd (y)na .  
**VLM:** dw i ddim wedi gweld dim  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP see.V.INFIN not.ADV  
un os nad ydy o yn  
one.NUM if.CONJ who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP  
y cwpwrdd yna  
the.DET.DEF cupboard.N.M.SG there.ADV  
I haven't seen anything unless it's in that cupboard

- (105) VLM: na .  
**VLM:** na  
**aut:** neg.PRT  
no
- (106) ESM: +< na [/] na .  
**ESM:** na na  
**aut:** neg.PRT neg.PRT
- (107) ESM: a (y)r unig beth oedd gyda Hilda@s:cym&spa +//.  
**ESM:** a yr unig beth oedd gyda Hilda<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** and.CONJ the.DET.DEF only.PREQ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP name  
the only thing that Hilda had...
- (108) ESM: oedd y ddau ohonyn nhw (y)n deud xxx [?] .  
**ESM:** oedd y ddau ohonyn  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKEN  
nhw yn deud  
they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN  
they were both saying [..]
- (109) VLM: +< <ia ia ia> [/] ia .  
**VLM:** ia ia ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV  
yes, yes, yes, yes
- (110) ESM: ond bydd [/]/ mae lot o flynyddoedd <siŵr fod> [?] wedi mynd .  
**ESM:** ond bydd mae lot o flynyddoedd siŵr  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM sure.ADJ  
fod wedi mynd  
be.V.INFIN+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN  
but a lot of years will have, have gone, I'm sure
- (111) VLM: +< ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
yes
- (112) ESM: (e)fallai fod nhw wedi aros yn rhyw dŷ arall ynde .  
**ESM:** efallai fod nhw wedi aros yn  
**aut:** perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P after.PREP wait.V.INFIN in.PREP  
rhyw dŷ arall ynde  
some.PREQ house.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ isn't\_it.IM  
perhaps they've stayed in some other house, haven't they

- (113) VLM: ia ia .  
**VLM: ia ia**  
*aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (114) ESM: dw i (ddi)m yn credu bod Faustino@s:cym&spa yn ddim\_byd (fy)sai fo (y)n  
 rhoi nhw (y)n\_ôl .  
**ESM: dw i ddim yn credu bod**  
*aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN*  
**Faustino<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn ddim\_byd fysai fo yn**  
*name stative.STAT anything.ADV+SM finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT*  
**rhoi nhw yn\_ôl**  
*give.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P back.ADV*  
 I don't think that Faustino is [...] anything he would give them back
- (115) VLM: gwybod [/] gwybod hynna .  
**VLM: gwybod gwybod hynna**  
*aut: know.V.INFIN know.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN*  
 I know, I know that
- (116) ESM: ia <dan ni (ddi)m yn gwybod> [/] dan ni (ddi)m yn gwybod .  
**ESM: ia dan ni ddim yn gwybod**  
*aut: yes.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN*  
**dan ni ddim yn gwybod**  
*be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN*  
 yes, we don't know, we don't know
- (117) VLM: +< xxx .
- (118) VLM: na .  
**VLM: na**  
*aut: neg.PRT*  
 no
- (119) ESM: +< na .  
**ESM: na**  
*aut: neg.PRT*  
 no
- (120) VLM: ti (ddi)m yn gwybod .  
**VLM: ti ddim yn gwybod**  
*aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN*  
 you don't know



- (121) ESM: wyt ti (we)di bod yn y ffarm rŵan ?  
**ESM:** wyt ti wedi bod yn y ffarm  
*aut:* be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG  
 rŵan  
*now.ADV*  
 have you been on the farm, now?
- (122) VLM: fi ?  
**VLM:** fi  
*aut:* I.PRON.1S+SM  
 me?
- (123) VLM: na dw i (ddi)m (we)di bod ar ffarm .  
**VLM:** na dw i ddim wedi bod ar  
*aut:* neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN on.PREP  
 ffarm  
*farm.N.F.SG*  
 no I haven't been on the farm
- (124) ESM: +< ie .  
**ESM:** ie  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes
- (125) VLM: fe es i ryw [/]/ ers ryw bymtheg diwrnod neu ragor .  
**VLM:** fe es i ryw ers  
*aut:* what.INT+SM go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S some.PREQ+SM since.ADJ  
 ryw bymtheg diwrnod neu ragor  
*some.PREQ+SM fifteen.NUM+SM day.N.M.SG or.CONJ more.QUAN+SM*  
 I went some, some fifteen days or more
- (126) VLM: siŵr yn glanhau (y)r tŷ .  
**VLM:** siŵr yn glanhau yr tŷ  
*aut:* sure.ADJ stative.STAT clean.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG
- (127) ESM: mm +...  
**ESM:** mm  
*aut:* mm.IM
- (128) VLM: pryd es i efo Ludmilla@s:cym&spa ar\_ôl cinio .  
**VLM:** pryd es i efo Ludmilla<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> ar\_ôl  
*aut:* when.INT go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S with.PREP name after.PREP  
 cinio  
*dinner.N.M.SG*  
 when I went with Ludmilla after lunch

- (129) ESM: +< ia ia .  
 ESM: ia ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (130) ESM: a (y)r John\_Mostyn@s:cym&spa o Madryn@s:cym&spa wnaeson nhw (y)n\_ôl dydd Sul .  
 ESM: a yr John\_Mostyn<sup>C</sup> o Madryn<sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* and.CONJ the.DET.DEF name of.PREP name  
 wnaeson nhw yn\_ôl dydd Sul  
*do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P back.ADV day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG*  
 and John Mostyn from Madryn, they went back on Sunday
- (131) VLM: dydd Sul am dri o gloch pnawn .  
 VLM: dydd Sul am dri o gloch  
*aut:* day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG for.PREP three.NUM.M+SM of.PREP bell.N.F.SG+SM  
 pnawn  
*afternoon.N.M.SG*  
 on Sunday at three in evening
- (132) VLM: gawson ni ginio i\_gyd efo Trisha@s:cym&spa .  
 VLM: gawson ni ginio i\_gyd efo Trisha<sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* get.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P dinner.N.M.SG+SM all.ADJ with.PREP name  
 we all had lunch with Trisha
- (133) VLM: a wedyn mynd (.) am dri o (y)r gloch .  
 VLM: a wedyn mynd am dri o yr  
*aut:* and.CONJ afterwards.ADV go.V.INFIN for.PREP three.NUM.M+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 gloch  
*bell.N.F.SG+SM*  
 and then we went at three o clock
- (134) ESM: mae uh Herbert@s:cym&spa wedi tynnu llun mwya neis o (y)r teulu a mae o (y)n yr uh cyfrifiadur fan (a)w adre .  
 ESM: mae uh Herbert<sup>C</sup> wedi tynnu llun mwya  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES unk name after.PREP draw.V.INFIN picture.N.M.SG biggest.ADJ.SUP  
 neis o yr teulu a mae o  
*nice.ADJ of.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
 yn yr uh cyfrifiadur fan acw adre  
*in.PREP the.DET.DEF unk computer.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV home.ADV*  
 Herbert has taken the nicest picture of the family, and it's on the computer at home
- (135) ESM: uh Jack@s:cym&spa a Jim@s:cym&spa .  
 ESM: uh Jack<sup>C</sup> a Jim<sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* unk name and.CONJ name  
 uh, Jack and Jim

- (136) ESM: ond dyma +//.  
**ESM:** ond dyma  
**aut:** but.CONJ this-is.ADV  
 but ...
- (137) ESM: dw i (y)n credu fod Jemima@s:cym&spa ddim yna .  
**ESM:** dw i yn credu fod Jemima<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN+SM name  
 ddim yna  
 nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM there.ADV  
 I don't think that Jemima is there
- (138) ESM: a bod Amada@s:cym&spa xxx .  
**ESM:** a bod Amada<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.INFIN name  
 and that Amada [...]
- (139) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa achos wnaeth yr dyn (y)na [?] tynnu lluniau xx .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> achos wnaeth yr dyn  
**aut:** ah.IM cause.N.M.SG do.V.3S.PAST+SM that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG  
 yna tynnu lluniau  
 there.ADV draw.V.INFIN pictures.N.M.PL  
 ah, because that man took pictures [...]
- (140) ESM: o@s:cym&spa ia .  
**ESM:** o<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia  
**aut:** go.SV.INFIN+SM yes.ADV  
 oh yes
- (141) ESM: na dan ni ddim wedi gweld reina .  
**ESM:** na dan ni ddim wedi gweld  
**aut:** neg.PRT be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM after.PREP see.V.INFIN  
 reina  
 those.PRON+SM  
 we haven't seen those
- (142) VLM: o@s:cym&spa dw (we)di gweld nhw bore (y)ma .  
**VLM:** o<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dw wedi gweld nhw  
**aut:** go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN after.PREP see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P  
 bore yma  
 morning.N.M.SG here.ADV  
 oh I saw them this morning
- (143) ESM: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM

- (144) ESM: yn yr uh +...
- ESM: yn yr uh  
*aut:* in.PREP the.DET.DEF unk  
 in the uh...
- (145) VLM: dw i (we)di dewis un fi o hi i (ei)n hunain .
- VLM: dw i wedi dewis un  
*aut:* be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP select.V.INFIN[or]choose.V.INFIN one.NUM  
 fi o hi i ein hunain  
*I.PRON.1S+SM of.PREP she.PRON.F.3S to.PREP our.ADJ.POSS self.PRON.PL*  
 I've chosen one of her for myself
- (146) ESM: uh (dy)na fo .
- ESM: uh dyna fo  
*aut:* unk that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 uh, there you go
- (147) ESM: aha@s:cym&spa .
- ESM: aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* aha.IM
- (148) VLM: a wedyn hi yn y bwrdd efo ni .
- VLM: a wedyn hi yn y bwrdd  
*aut:* and.CONJ afterwards.ADV she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG  
 efo ni  
*with.PREP we.PRON.1P*  
 and then her on the table with us
- (149) ESM: ia .
- ESM: ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes
- (150) VLM: a wedyn wnaeth o dynnu ni i\_gyd fel y teulu ein hunain .
- VLM: a wedyn wnaeth o dynnu ni  
*aut:* and.CONJ afterwards.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP draw.V.INFIN+SM we.PRON.1P  
 i\_gyd fel y teulu ein hunain  
*all.ADJ like.CONJ the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG our.ADJ.POSS self.PRON.PL*  
 and then he took a picture of all of us as a family
- (151) ESM: aha@s:cym&spa .
- ESM: aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* aha.IM

- (152) ESM: <ein hunain> [/] eich hunain .  
**ESM:** ein hunain eich hunain  
**aut:** our.ADJ.POSS self.PRON.PL your.ADJ.POSS self.PRON.PL  
 ourselves, yourselves
- (153) VLM: dw i (we)di (.) gweld nhw bore (y)ma .  
**VLM:** dw i wedi gweld nhw bore  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P morning.N.M.SG  
 yma  
 here.ADV  
 I've seen them this morning
- (154) VLM: ond dw i (we)di deu(d) (wr)thyn nhw i wneud nhw i fi .  
**VLM:** ond dw i wedi deud  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN  
 wrthyn nhw i wneud nhw i  
 to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P to.PREP  
 fi  
 I.PRON.1S+SM  
 but I've told them to make them for me
- (155) ESM: (dy)na fo [/] (dy)na fo .  
**ESM:** dyna fo dyna fo  
**aut:** that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 that's it, that's it
- (156) ESM: dw i ddim wedi bod uh +...  
**ESM:** dw i ddim wedi bod uh  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN unk  
 I haven't been, uh...
- (157) ESM: achos uh oedd Camila@s:cym&spa ddim fewn tan xxx .  
**ESM:** achos uh oedd Camila<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> ddim  
**aut:** cause.N.M.SG unk be.V.3S.IMPERF name nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM  
 fewn tan  
 in.PREP+SM until.PREP  
 because, uh, Camila wasn't in until [...]
- (158) VLM: +< xx .

- (159) ESM: oedden nhw (we)di tynnu ddi <ar wahân> [?] a mae o (y)n mynd i roid o i\_fewn <yn yr uh> [/] (.) yn y llun .  
**ESM:** oedden nhw wedi tynnu ddi  
*aut:* be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP draw.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S.PAT  
ar wahân a mae o yn  
*on.PREP separate.ADJ+SM and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT*  
mynd i roid o i\_fewn  
*go.V.INFIN to.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP in.PREP*  
yn yr uh yn y llun  
*in.PREP the.DET.DEF unk in.PREP the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG*  
we've taken the picture, and he's going to put it into the, uh, picture
- (160) VLM: ah@s:cym&spa ia .  
**VLM:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia  
*aut:* ah.IM yes.ADV  
ah, yes
- (161) VLM: oedd un (we)di cau llygaid neu rywbeth meddai (y)r ddynes wrthaf i .  
**VLM:** oedd un wedi cau llygaid neu  
*aut:* be.V.3S.IMPERF one.NUM after.PREP close.V.INFIN eyes.N.M.PL or.CONJ  
rywbeth meddai yr ddynes wrthaf  
*something.N.M.SG+SM say.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG+SM to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S*  
i  
*I.PRON.1S*  
the women told me that one person had closed their eyes or something
- (162) ESM: eh@s:cym&spa [/] eh@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* eh.IM eh.IM
- (163) VLM: bod isio wneud un newydd neu rywbeth .  
**VLM:** bod isio wneud un newydd neu  
*aut:* be.V.INFIN want.N.M.SG make.V.INFIN+SM one.NUM new.ADJ or.CONJ  
rywbeth  
*something.N.M.SG+SM*  
that a new one needed to be done or something
- (164) ESM: ia fath o esgus (y)dy o .  
**ESM:** ia fath o esgus ydy  
*aut:* yes.ADV type.N.M.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP excuse.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES  
o  
*he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
yes, that it's a kind of excuse

- (165) VLM: naci .  
**VLM: naci**  
*aut: no.ADV*  
no
- (166) ESM: mae (y)n deud (wr)th ei hun <bod mae> [/ /] &=stutter mae am bod hi (we)di  
cau llygaid .  
**ESM: mae yn deud wrth ei**  
*aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN by.PREP her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES*  
**hun bod mae mae am bod hi**  
*self.PRON.SG be.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES for.PREP be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S*  
**wedi cau llygaid**  
*after.PREP close.V.INFIN eyes.N.M.PL*  
she tells herself that it's because she closed her eyes
- (167) ESM: <oedd hi ddim yna> [?] .  
**ESM: oedd hi ddim yna**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM there.ADV*  
she wasn't there
- (168) VLM: wel +...  
**VLM: wel**  
*aut: well.IM*
- (169) ESM: <mae (y)na> [/ /] a mae wedi crio am fod uh Maria@s:cym&spa ddim wedi  
eistedd efo nhw yn y bwrdd .  
**ESM: mae yna a mae wedi crio am**  
*aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP cry.V.INFIN for.PREP*  
**fod uh Maria<sup>G</sup> ddim wedi eistedd**  
*be.V.INFIN+SM unk name nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM after.PREP sit.V.INFIN*  
**efo nhw yn y bwrdd**  
*with.PREP they.PRON.3P in.PREP the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG*  
[... ] and she cried because, uh, Maria hadn't sat with them at the table
- (170) ESM: oedd hi isio i Maria@s:cym&spa ynde .  
**ESM: oedd hi isio i Maria<sup>G</sup> ynde**  
*aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG to.PREP name isn't.it.IM*  
she wanted Maria didn't she
- (171) ESM: jelys oedd hi .  
**ESM: jelys oedd hi**  
*aut: jealous.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S*  
she was jealous

- (172) VLM: +< <jelys oedd hi> [/] jelys oedd hi .  
**VLM:** jelys oedd hi jelys oedd hi  
**aut:** jealous.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S jealous.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S  
she was jealous, she was jealous
- (173) ESM: isio (dip)yn bach o sylw .  
**ESM:** isio dipyn bach o sylw  
**aut:** want.N.M.SG little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ of.PREP comment.N.M.SG  
wants a little bit of attention
- (174) VLM: ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
yes
- (175) ESM: <mae (y)n mae (y)n> [//] o@s:cym&spa <mae (y)n> [/] mae (y)n ddrwg rŵan .  
**ESM:** mae yn mae yn o<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae yn  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT go.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP  
mae yn ddrwg rŵan  
be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT bad.ADJ+SM now.ADV  
she's, she's, oh, she's very bad now
- (176) ESM: yn y dyddiau yma mae (y)n +...  
**ESM:** yn y dyddiau yma mae yn  
**aut:** in.PREP the.DET.DEF days.N.M.PL here.ADV be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT  
these days she's...
- (177) VLM: fel yna oedd eh@s:cym&spa Glenys@s:cym&spa .  
**VLM:** fel yna oedd eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Glenys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF eh.IM name  
that's how Glenys was
- (178) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
yes
- (179) VLM: (y)r un fath yn union .  
**VLM:** yr un fath yn union  
**aut:** the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.M.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT exact.ADJ  
exactly the same



- (180) ESM: maen nhw (y)n gweiddi xx .  
**ESM:** maen nhw yn gweiddi  
**aut:** be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT shout.V.INFIN  
they're shouting [...]
- (181) VLM: tynnu rywbeth i dynnu i [?] sylw .  
**VLM:** tynnu rywbeth i dynnu i  
**aut:** draw.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP draw.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP  
sylw  
comment.N.M.SG  
doing something to attract attention
- (182) ESM: <i i> [/] i sylw .  
**ESM:** i i i sylw  
**aut:** to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP comment.N.M.SG  
to [...] attention
- (183) ESM: isio bod yn centro@s:spa [?] popeth .  
**ESM:** isio bod yn centro<sup>S</sup> popeth  
**aut:** want.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN yn.PRT centre.N.M.SG everything.N.M.SG  
wants to be the centre of everything
- (184) VLM: ia .  
**VLM:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
yes
- (185) ESM: ia dyna be (y)dy ddi .  
**ESM:** ia dyna be ydy ddi  
**aut:** yes.ADV that.is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S.PAT  
yes, that's how she is
- (186) VLM: welest ti (y)r fel maen nhw (y)n bildio fan (y)na ?  
**VLM:** welest ti yr fel maen  
**aut:** see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S the.DET.DEF like.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN  
nhw yn bildio fan yna  
they.PRON.3P stative.STAT build.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV  
did you see how they're building there?
- (187) ESM: xx .
- (188) ESM: bydd o (y)n neis .  
**ESM:** bydd o yn neis  
**aut:** be.V.3S.FUT he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ  
it'll be nice

- (189) VLM: bydd y gymdoges ddim yn gweld y tŷ rŵan .  
**VLM:** bydd y gymdoges ddim yn gweld  
*aut:* be.V.3S.FUT the.DET.DEF neighbour.N.F.SG+SM not.ADV+SM stative.STAT see.V.INFIN  
y tŷ rŵan  
the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG now.ADV  
the neighbour won't (be able to) see the house now
- (190) ESM: na n(a) +//.  
**ESM:** na na  
*aut:* neg.PRT neg.PRT  
no, no
- (191) ESM: o@s:cym&spa na !  
**ESM:** o<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> na  
*aut:* go.SV.INFIN+SM neg.PRT  
oh, no!
- (192) ESM: Maud@s:cym&spa .  
**ESM:** Maud<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* name
- (193) ESM: ia .  
**ESM:** ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
yes
- (194) ESM: mm wel +...  
**ESM:** mm wel  
*aut:* mm.IM well.IM
- (195) ESM: mae (y)n siŵr fydd y +/.  
**ESM:** mae yn siŵr fydd y  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sure.ADJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF  
[...] will probably be...
- (196) VLM: ond fydd y lle ar gau i\_gyd rŵan .  
**VLM:** ond fydd y lle ar gau  
*aut:* but.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG on.PREP close.V.INFIN+SM  
i\_gyd rŵan  
all.ADJ now.ADV  
but the whole place will closed now

(197) ESM: ia mae isio rywbeth uh (.) i gau yna oes .

**ESM:** ia mae isio rywbeth uh i  
*aut:* yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG something.N.M.SG+SM unk to.PREP  
gau yna oes  
*close.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF*

yes, something there needs to be closed, doesn't it

(198) VLM: oes (.) oes .

**VLM:** oes oes  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF  
yes, yes

(199) ESM: ond mae o (y)n neisiach fel (y)na .

**ESM:** ond mae o yn neisiach fel  
*aut:* but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ.COMP like.CONJ  
yna  
*there.ADV*

but it's nicer that way

(200) ESM: uh &m muy@s:spa independiente@s:spa .

**ESM:** uh muy<sup>S</sup> independiente<sup>S</sup>  
*aut:* unk very.ADV independent.ADJ.M.SG

er, very independent