## patagonia39.cha

- (1) LIA: .a wedyn mae llall wedi cael %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES other.PRON after.PREP have.V.INFIN ei derbyn yn periodista<sup>S</sup> . 3S.ADJ.POSS receive.V.INFIN[or]accept.V.INFIN yn.PRT journalist.N.M and the other has been accepted as a journalist.
- (2) AMA: paid  $\hat{a}$  deud . %aut stop.v.2s.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN.SPOKEN you don't say.
- (3) LIA: ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (4) AMA: yn Buenos\_Aires ?
  %aut yn.PRT
  in Buenos Aires?
- (5) LIA: yn Buenos\_Aires . % aut yn.PRT in Buenos Aires.

but she doesn't want to stay in Buenos Aires.

(7) **AMA:** mm %aut mm.IM (8) LIA: mae isio mynd i fyw i %aut be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP weithio i Cordoba.

work.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP
she wants to go and live. . . work in Cordoba.

(9)  $\mathbf{AMA:}$   $\mathbf{ah}$   $\mathbf{ah}$  ah.

(10) AMA: mae yn licio Cordoba . % aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT like.V.INFIN she likes Cordoba.

- (11) LIA: mwy tawel chydig bach na Buenos\_Aires . % aut more.ADJ.COMP quiet.ADJ a.little.QUAN small.ADJ than.CONJ a little quieter than Buenos Aires.
- (12)  $\mathbf{AMA:}$  ah . % aut ah.
- (13) LIA: fel mae popeth nawr % aut like.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG now.ADV like everything is now.
- (14) **AMA:** uy siŵr siŵr o fod % aut unk sure.ADJ sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM I'm sure.
- (16) LIA: a wedyn mae Deina yn yn stydio % aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. PRES yn. PRT stative. STAT study. V. INFIN and then Deina is studying.
- (17)  $\mathbf{AMA: mmhm}$  % aut mmhm.IM

(18)	LIA: a wedyn mae popeth . % aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. PRES everything. N.M.SG and then everything
(19)	AMA: mae hi yn dal mlaen i $\%$ aut be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT hold.V.INFIN front.N.M.SG+NM to.PREP stydio study.V.INFIN way.N.M.SG **
	she's still studying abroad?
(20)	LIA: na fan_hyn . %aut neg.PRT unk
	no, here.
(21)	LIA: fan_hyn fan_hyn . %aut unk unk
	here, here.
(22)	$egin{array}{lll} {f AMA:} & {f fan} & {f hyn} & . \ {\it \%aut} & {\it van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM} & {\it this.ADJ.DEM.SP} \end{array}$
	here.
(23)	$oldsymbol{AMA:}$ $oldsymbol{ah}$ . $\% aut$
	ah.
(24)	LIA: na fan_hyn . %aut neg.PRT unk no, here.
(25)	AMA: $fan_hyn$ .  % $unk$
	here.
(26)	LIA: ia . %aut yes.ADV
	yes.
(27)	$oldsymbol{AMA:}$ aha . $\% aut$

aha.

(28) LIA: fan\_hyn . % aut unk here.

- (29) LIA: a wedyn mae popeth jyst yn % aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. PRES everything. N.M. SG just. ADV yn. PRT ei le nawr . 3S.ADJ.POSS place. N.M. SG+SM[or]where. INT+SM now. ADV and everything is in its place now.
- (30) AMA: mm % aut mm.IM .
- (31) AMA: na o do ?
  %aut neg.PRT yes.ADV.PAST
  no, oh, yes?
- (32) AMA: iawn % aut OK.ADV ok.
- (33) LIA: yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.
- (34) LIA: wrth lwc
  %aut by.PREP luck.N.F.SG
  with any luck.
- (35) AMA: ia wir % aut yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes of course.
- (37) LIA: mae yn broses % aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT process.N.F.SG+SM it's a process.

(38) AMA: tra bod y plant yn iawn %aut while.CONJ be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF children.N.M.PL stative.STAT OK.ADV mae rywun yn iawn . be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV so long as the children are ok, anybody's ok.

(39) LIA: yndy % aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.

(40) AMA: wyddost ti
%aut unk you.pron.2s
you know?

(41) **LIA: yndy** %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.

- (42) AMA: teliffôn . % aut unk phone.
- (43) LIA: pan fydd rywun yn iawn %aut when.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV dw i yn deud mae be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES when somebody is ok, I say . . .
- (44) LIA: oedd nain yn arfer deud %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF grandmother.N.F.SG stative.STAT use.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN grandma used to say that.
- (45) **AMA:** mae o hanner % aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN half.N.M.SG it's half . . .
- (46) AMA: hanner yr um hanner peth % aut half.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF um.IM half.N.M.SG thing.N.M.SG it's half of it.
- (47) LIA: yndy
  %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
  yes.

- (48) LIA: pan fydd y plant yn iawn %aut when.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF children.N.M.PL stative.STAT OK.ADV

  da ni yn iawn .
  be.IM+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT OK.ADV

  when the children are ok, we're ok.
- (50) AMA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (51) **AMA:** yn drist % aut stative.STAT sad.ADJ+SM sad.
- (52) AMA: da ni yn drist hefyd % aut be.IM+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT sad.ADJ+SM also.ADV we're sad too.
- (53) **AMA:** mm % aut mm.IM
- (54) AMA: felly yn union mae
  %aut so.ADV stative.STAT exact.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES
  that's it exactly.
- (55) **LIA:** wel dyna fo %aut well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we go.
- (56) LIA: fel\_yna mae yr byd . % aut unk be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG that's what the world is like.
- (57) **AMA:** mm / mm.IM mm.

- (58) LIA: a mae Trevelin .  $\% aut \ and.CONJ \ be.V.3S.PRES$  and Trevelin is . . .

more people in Trevelin every day.

- (60) LIA: bobol sy yn dod i %aut people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP

  people who come to ...
- (61) AMA: da ni yn nabod neb yma % aut be.IM+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT  $know\_someone.V.INFIN$  anyone.PRON here.ADV na ? neg.PRT we don't know anybody here, do we?
- (62) LIA: na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (63) AMA: mae yna lot o bobol du % aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM black.ADJ there are many black people.
- (64) LIA: bobol o allan yn dod % aut people.N.F.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN out.ADV stative.STAT come.V.INFIN people from abroad coming.
- (65) **AMA:** o bobol %aut of PREP people.N.F.SG+SM  $[\ldots]$  people.
- (66) LIA: ie
  %aut yes.ADV
  yes.

I hope some good people come.

(68)	LIA: %aut	ie . yes.ADV
	yes.	
(69)	LIA: %aut	ie . yes.ADV
	yes.	
(70)	LIA: %aut	ia . yes.ADV
	yes.	
(71)	LIA: %aut	gobeithio . hope.V.INFIN
	I hope	so.
(72)	LIA: %aut	achos oes yna ddim gwaith cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF there.ADV not.ADV+SM time.N.F.SG[or]work.N.M.SG
	<b>yn</b> yn.PRT	$egin{array}{lll} oldsymbol{yn} & oldsymbol{y} & oldsymbol{lle} & oldsymbol{yma} & oldsymbol{.} \ in.{\scriptsize PREP} & the.{\scriptsize DET.DEF} & place.{\scriptsize N.M.SG} & here.{\scriptsize ADV} \end{array}$
	becaus	e there isn't any work here.
(73)	$\mathbf{AMA}$ $\% aut$	: mm . mm.IM
	mm.	
(74)	AMA %aut	: na . neg.PRT
	no.	
(75)	AMA %aut	: na na na . neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT
	no no.	
(76)	LIA: %aut	$egin{array}{lll} {f a} & {f wedyn} & {f .} \ and.{\it CONJ} & afterwards.{\it ADV} \end{array}$
	then .	
(77)	LIA: %aut deg ten.NU	weithiau mae o ddim yn times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT  • M
		mes it's not fair.

(78)	AMA:	mae	О	hannodd	$\operatorname{iddyn}$
	% aut	be. v. 3s. PRES	he.pron.m.3s.spoken	unk	$to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P$
	nhw they.PRC	• DN.3P			
	it's diffic	cult for them.			

- (79) LIA: i bobol dod a mae nhw % aut to.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM come.V.INFIN and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P yn cael y gwaith stative.STAT have.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG for people to come and they get the work.
- (80) AMA: a mae nhw yn cael y
  %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT have.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
  gwaith .
  work.N.M.SG
  they get the work.
- (81) LIA: a bobol o yr o yr % aut and CONJ people.N.F.SG+SM of PREP the.DET.DEF of PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF dre dim dim ei gael town.N.F.SG+SM not.ADV nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV 3S.ADJ.POSS have.V.INFIN+SM o ynde he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN isn't\_it.IM and people from that town aren't getting it.
- (82) AMA: ia wir % aut yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes.
- (83) LIA: mae hynna ddim yn ddeg %aut be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT ten.NUM+SM iawn . OK.ADV that's not very fair.
- (84) AMA: mm . %aut mm.IM . mm.
- (85) LIA: wel dyna fo % aut well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we go.

- (86) LIA: mae yr haul yn dod allan Maut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF sun.N.M.SG stative.STAT come.V.INFIN out.ADV the sun's coming out.
- (87) AMA: mae yr haul wedi dod wrth % aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF sun.N.M.SG after.PREP come.V.INFIN by.PREP lwc . luck.N.F.SG with any luck the sun has come.
- (88) LIA: yndy
  %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
  yes.
- (89) AMA: a mae yr blodau i weld % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF flowers.N.M.PL to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM yn neis stative.STAT nice.ADJ and the flowers look nice.
- (90) LIA: yndy
  %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
  yes.
- (91) LIA: o ar\_ôl y glaw ? wat he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP after.PREP the.DET.DEF rain.N.M.SG after the rain?
- (92) AMA: neis iawn
  %aut nice.ADJ very.ADV
  very nice.
- (93) LIA: be oeddwn i mynd i ddeud ? Waut what.INT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM what was I going to say?
- (94) LIA: ah . % aut ah.
- (95) LIA: wyt ti yn dod i yr
  %aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

  i yr te sy .
  to.PREP the.DET.DEF tea.N.M.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL
  are you coming to the tea that's..?

- (96) AMA: ydw %aut be.V.1S.PRES yes.
- (97) LIA: ah . % aut ah.
- (98) LIA: wyt ti yn mynd i helpu ?
  %aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP help.V.INFIN
  are you going to help?
- (99) **AMA:** ydw %aut be.V.1S.PRES yes.
- (100) AMA: dw i yn helpu %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT help.V.INFIN I'm helping.
- (101) LIA: ah dyna fo  $% aut that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S$  ah, there we go.
- (102) AMA: debyg iawn % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV more than likely.
- (103) AMA: probably  $\frac{1}{2}$  want  $\frac{1}{2}$  unk probably.
- (104) AMA: a dw i wedi . % aut and CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP and I've . . .
- (105) AMA: lle wyt ti yn mynd ?
  %aut where.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN
  where are you going?
- (106) AMA: teliffôn arall ?
  %aut unk other.ADJ
  another phone[call]?

- (108) LIA: dyna fo %aut that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.
- (109) LIA: siareda yn dawel % unk stative.stat quiet.ADJ+SM speak quietly.
- (110) **LIA:** mi wnawn ni mlaen wedyn %aut aff.PRT do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P front.N.M.SG+NM afterwards.ADV we'll continue later.
- (111) AMA: [-spa] hola ? % aut [-spa] hi.IM hello?
- (112) AMA: [-spa] buenas tardes % aut [-spa] well.ADJ.F.PL late.N.F.PL good evening.
- (113) AMA: [-spa] cómo %aut [-spa] how.int pardon?
- (115) AMA: [-spa] estoy en el pueblo . % aut [-spa] be.V.1S.PRES in.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG village.N.M.SG .
- (116) **AMA:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (117) AMA: [-spa] sí sí . %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

- (118) **AMA:** [-spa] bien % aut [-spa] good.N.M.SG[or]well.ADV good.
- AMA: [-spa] las siete de% aut[-spa]yes.ADVbe.V.23S.PRES to.PREP  $the. {\it DET.DEF.F.PL}$ of.PREP $\mathbf{el}$ tarde  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}$ salón the.det.def.rsg afternoon.n.f.sg in.prep the.det.def.m.sg .N.M.SG centre.adj.m.sg

yes at seven in the evening in the central hall.

- $\mathbf{el}^S$ (120)AMA:  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}^S$  $salón^S$  $\mathbf{central}^S$  $\mathbf{sobre}^{S}$  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ the.det.def.m.sg .N.M.SG% autin.PREPcentre.ADJ.M.SG over.PREP mm.IM $\mathbf{cambio}^S$  ${\bf clim\'atico}^S$  $the. {\tt DET.DEF.M.SG}$   $switch. {\tt N.M.SG}$   $climatic. {\tt ADJ.M.SG}$ in the central hall about, mm, climate change.
- (121) AMA: [-spa] me parece muy interesante %aut [-spa] me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S seem.V.23S.PRES very.ADV worthwhile.ADJ.M.SG it sounds interesting to me.
- (122) AMA: [-spa] si yo puedo voy a %aut [-spa] if.CONJ I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S might.V.1S.PRES go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP ir . go.V.INFIN if I can go, I will.
- (123)AMA: [-spa]  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{h}$ anda porque % aut[-spa]yes.ADV walk.V.23S.PRES[or]walk.V.2S.IMPER because.CONJbe. V. 23S. PRESinteresante saber que pasa  $worthwhile. {\it ADJ.M.SG} \quad know. {\it N.M.SG[or]know. V. INFIN} \quad that. {\it CONJ}$ with.prep $pass. {\it V.23S.PRES}$ lluvia con esta en . this.adj.dem.f.sg rain.n.f.sg in.prep eh, yes, go because it's interesting to know what's happening with this rain in ...
- (124) **AMA:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (125) AMA: [-spa] la verdad ? % aut [-spa] the.DET.DEF.F.SG truth.N.F.SG really?

- (127) AMA: [-spa] sí % aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (128) AMA: [-spa] mirá vos . % aut [-spa] watch.v.2P.IMPER.PRECLITIC unk [...]
- (129) AMA: [-spa] que consuelo no ?
  %aut [-spa] that.CONJ comfort.V.1S.PRES not.ADV
  what a comfort, eh?
- (130) AMA: [-spa] que consuelo  $\% aut \quad [-spa] \quad that. \textit{CONJ} \quad comfort. \textit{V.1S.PRES}$  such a comfort.
- (131) AMA: [-spa] bueno % uvertight with well.im good.
- (132)AMA: [-spa] no estov acá  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}$ una % aut[-spa]not.ADVbe.V.1S.PRES here.ADVin.PREPa.det.Indef.f.sgLiani . entrevista coninterview.N.F.SGwith.PREPno, I'm here in an interview with Liani.
- (133) AMA: [-spa] sí estamos grabando viste ?
  %aut [-spa] yes.ADV be.V.1P.PRES record.V.PRESPART see.V.2S.PAST

  yes, we're filming you see.
- (134) AMA: [-spa] quieres grabar vos ? %aut [-spa] want.v.2s.pres record.v.infin unk do you want to fil yourself?
- (135) AMA: [-spa] ah no . %aut [-spa] not.ADV ah, no.

(136) **AMA:** . % aut[ ...] (137) **AMA:** [-spa] bueno % autwell.im[-spa]good. (138) **AMA:** bueno [-spa] % aut[-spa]well.imgood. (139) **AMA:** [-spa] saludosciao % aut[-spa]greeting. N.M.PLbye. (140) **AMA**: ciao ciao . [-spa] % aut[-spa]unkunkbye. (141) **AMA:** Marco . % autMarco. (142) **LIA:** mm % autmm.IMmm. (143) AMA: Marco\_Huws . % autMarco Huws. (144) **LIA:** ah . % autah. (145)LIA: dyna fo % aut that is. ADV he. PRON. M. 3S there we go. (146)AMA: ah  $\hat{\mathbf{son}}$  $\mathbf{am}$  $\mathbf{t}\mathbf{\hat{y}}$ mention. V. Infin for . Prep the . Det. Def house. N. M. SG be. V. 3P. Imperf. Spoken % autoeddenni . we.PRON.1P

ah, we were talking about the house.

(147) LIA: ia sôn am y tŷ
%aut yes.ADV mention.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG
oedden ni de .
be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P be.IM+SM

yes, we were talking about the house, yes.

- (149) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV ves?
- (150) **AMA:** do % aut yes.ADV.PAST yes.
- (151) LIA: ah dyna fo .  $\% aut \ that\_is.ADV \ he.PRON.M.3S$  ah, there we go.
- (152) AMA: a mae nhw wrth eu bodd % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P by.PREP their.ADJ.POSS pleasure.N.M.SG efo yr y with.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF and they love the . . .
- (153) LIA: a mae pawb yn yn barod  $\% aut \ and.CONJ \ be.V.3S.PRES \ everyone.PRON \ yn.PRT \ stative.STAT \ ready.ADJ+SM$  i roid teisiennod hefyd to.PREP give.V.o.IMPERF+SM unk also.ADV and everybody's prepared to give cakes too.
- (154) AMA: mae pawb yn barod i helpu %aut be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP help.V.INFIN everybody's prepared to help.
- (155) LIA: yndy %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph yes.

(156) **AMA:** a pawb  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ barod ddodi % aut $and. \textit{CONJ} \quad everyone. \textit{PRON} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad ready. \textit{ADJ} + \textit{SM} \quad to. \textit{PREP} \quad come. \textit{V.INFIN} + \textit{SM}$ hefyd also.ADVand everybody's prepared to come. (157) LIA: gobeithio %aut hope. V. INFIN I hope. (158) **AMA: oh** gobeithio ie . hope.V.INFIN yes.ADV % autoh, I hope, yes. (159) **LIA:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes. AMA: gobeithio (160)neith . hope.v.infin unk % autI hope they do. (161) **AMA: oedd**  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ arfer bod yn neis % aut $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad use. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad be. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad nice. \textit{ADJ}$ it used to be nice. (162) **LIA:** yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes. (163) **AMA:** yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes. (164) LIA: gobeithio fydd chydig yna %aut hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV a.little.QUAN of.PREP I hope there'll be a few people ... (165) LIA: llynedd gaeson  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ ni lot %aut last.year.ADV aff.PRT get.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P lot.QUAN of.PREP

bobol

people. N. F. SG + SM

last year we had a lot of people.

- (166) AMA: lot o bobol llynedd . % aut lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM last.year.ADV a lot of people last year.
- (167) LIA: lot o bobol  $\% aut \ lot.QUAN \ of.PREP \ people.N.F.SG+SM$  a lot of people.
- (168) LIA: a wedyn mae raid i % aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. PRES necessity. N.M. SG+SM to. PREP paratoi erbyn y erbyn y diwrnod yna prepare. V. INFIN by. PREP the. DET. DEF by. PREP the. DET. DEF day. N.M. SG there. ADV and then that day has to be prepared for.
- (170) AMA: neu wneud teisen
  %aut or.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM cake.N.F.SG

  or make a cake.
- (171) **LIA: ia**%aut yes.ADV

  yes.
- (172) LIA: da ni yn paratoi %aut be.IM+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT prepare.V.INFIN we're preparing.
- (173) LIA: cadw popeth yn barod % aut keep. V. INFIN everything. N. M. SG stative. STAT ready. ADJ+SM keeping everything ready.
- (174) LIA: y dau\_ddeg pedwar %aut the.DET.DEF twenty.NUM four.NUM.M the twenty fourth.
- (175) AMA: y y diwrnod cynt %aut the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG earlier.ADJ they day before.

- (176)  $\mathbf{AMA:}$  ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (177) LIA: a wedyn da ni yn rhydd i %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.IM+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT free.ADJ to.PREP

  fynd i yr yn y bore .
  go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG

  and then we're free to go in the morning.
- (178) AMA: i fynd i yr % aut to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF to go to the . . .
- (179) **AMA:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (180) AMA: be ydy desfile S what is desfile (procession)?
- (181) LIA: . % aut
- (182) AMA: ti yn cofio be ydy % aut you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.PRES desfile S yn Gymraeg ? parade.N.M.SG in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM do you remember what desfile is in Welsh?
- (183) LIA:  $\underset{mag\_ydw}{\text{mag\_ydw}}$ . no.
- (184) AMA: oes gen i chwaith . % aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S neither.ADV I don't either.
- (185) LIA: na %aut neg.PRT no.

(186)	LIA: na . %aut neg.PRT
	no.
(187)	AMA: dw i yn dw i $\%$ i $\%$ i $\%$ i $\%$ i $\%$ i $\%$ aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S $\%$ i $\%$ i be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S $\%$ i $\%$
	ges arna fi get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM on_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM
	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
	I know but I don't have a guess.
(188)	LIA: na . %aut neg.PRT
	no.
(189)	AMA: be $ydy$ o . % $ydy$ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN
	what it is.
(190)	LIA: mae o wedi mynd o wat be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN
	mhen i . head.N.M.SG+NM to.PREP
	it's gone out of my head.
(191)	AMA: mm ? %aut mm.IM
	mm?
(192)	LIA: wel dyna fo . %aut well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
	well, there we go?
(193)	AMA: . %aut
(194)	LIA: na . %aut neg.PRT

no.

(195)  $\mathbf{AMA:}$  . % aut [ . . . ]

- (196) LIA: mi ddaw allan yn iawn o yr %aut aff. PRT come. V.3S. PRES+SM out. ADV stative. STAT OK.ADV of. PREP the. DET. DEF diwedd gei di weld . end. N. M. SG quay. N. M. SG+SM you. PRON. 2S+SM see. V. INFIN+SM it'll turn out alright in the end, you'll see.
- (197)  $\mathbf{AMA: si\hat{w}r}$ %  $\mathscr{M}aut sure.ADJ$ sure.
- (198) AMA:  $si\hat{w}r$  o fod % aut sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM surely.
- (199) LIA: oeddwn i yn cofio am %aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN for.PREP taid yn er mynd i yr feast yna er grandfather.N.M.SG yn.PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF unk there.ADV I was remembering taid going to the. . . that feast, er . . .
- (200) AMA: mm %aut mm.IM .mm.
- (202) LIA: a neud y bagull ynde . % aut and doing the  $[\dots]$
- (203) LIA: ti yn cofio ?

  %aut you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN

  do you remember?
- (204) AMA: aha . % aut aha.

(205)	LIA: fel fel bagull . %aut like.conj like.conj unk
	like [ ]
(206)	AMA: na . %aut neg.PRT
	no.
(207)	$egin{array}{lll} {f LIA:} & {f bagull} & {f yn} & {f dod} & {f o} & . \ {\it \%aut} & {\it unk} & {\it stative.STAT} & {\it come.V.INFIN} & {\it he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} \end{array}.$
	$[\ldots]$ coming from $\ldots$
(208)	$m{AMA:}$ ah . $\% aut$
	ah.
(209)	$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
	$[\ldots]$ came with $[\ldots]$
(210)	AMA: oedd ? %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF
	yes?
(211)	$egin{array}{lll} \textbf{LIA:} & \textbf{oedd} & \textbf{oedd} & \textbf{.} \\ \% aut & be.V.3S.IMPERF & be.V.3S.IMPERF & \end{array} .$
	yes yes.
(212)	f AMA: oh . $% aut$
	oh.
(213)	LIA:maegeniluniau $\% aut$ $be.V.3S.PRES$ $with.PREP.SPOKEN$ $I.PRON.1S$ $pictures.N.M.PL+SM$ ohonynnhw. $from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P$ $they.PRON.3P$
	I have pictures of them.
(214)	AMA: wyli di .
	%aut weep.V.2S.PRES[or]watch.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM right.

(215) LIA: mae Veronica ar gefn ceffyn hefyd yn . % aut be.V.3S.PRES on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM unk also.ADV yn.PRT Veronica is on horseback as well in . . .

(216) AMA: dyna %aut that\_is.ADV that's . . .

(217) AMA: ah ia . % aut yes.ADV ah, yes.

(218) AMA: mae wedi % aut be.v.3S.PRES after.PREP she's . . .

(219) LIA: ynddo fo  $\% aut in\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$  he.PRON.M.3S in it.

- (220) AMA: mae yn y llyfr %aut be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG it's in the book.
- (221) **LIA:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (222) LIA: ah yndy yndy . % aut be.v.3S.PRES.EMPH be.v.3S.PRES.EMPH be.v.3S.PRES.EMPH ah, yes.
- (223) AMA: mae o yn y . % aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP the.DET.DEF it's in the [ . . . ]
- (224) **LIA:** yndy siŵr %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH sure.ADJ sure it is.
- (225) AMA: yndy %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph yes.

- (226) AMA: ah mm . % aut mm.IM ah, mm.

seeing the boys, er, who represent the Welsh ...

- (228) AMA: y hen Gymry %aut the.DET.DEF old.ADJ Welsh\_people.N.M.PL+SM the old Welsh.
- (229) **LIA: ia**%aut yes.ADV
  yes.
- (230) LIA: ia yr hen Gymry . % aut y es. ADV the. DET.DEF old. ADJ Welsh\_people. N.M.PL+SM the old Welsh.
- (232) **LIA:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (233) LIA: yndy %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph
  yes.
- (234) AMA: mae nhw yn % aut = be.V.3S.PRES = they.PRON.3P = yn.PRT they . . .
- (235) AMA: mae nhw yn % aut be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P yn.PRT they do.

I see them every year.

- (238) AMA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (239) LIA: a mae o yn neud %aut and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM lwmp yn fy ngwddw i . unk yn.PRT my.ADJ.POSS unk to.PREP and I get a lump in my throat.
- (240) **AMA:** well ia % aut well. IM yes. ADV well, yes.
- (241) **AMA:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (242) AMA: chwarae teg iddyn nhw am % aut game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ to\_them.PREP+PRON.SP they.PRON.SP for.PREP neud say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM fair play to them for doing it.
- (244) LIA: dim yn hawdd . % aut not.ADV stative.STAT easy.ADJ not easy.

(245) LIA: a mae o yn mynd yn % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN yn.PRT annodd weithiau . unk times.N.F.PL+SM and it can get difficult sometimes.

it gets difficult sometimes.

- (247) AMA: yndy %aut be.v.ss.pres.emph yes.
- (248) AMA: yndy %aut be.v.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.

- (251) AMA: fwy drud
  %aut more.ADJ.COMP+SM expensive.ADJ
  more expensive.
- (252) AMA: ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (253) LIA: a dim pawb sy â %aut and CONJ nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV everyone.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP pres i neud fel i money.N.M.SG to.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM like.CONJ to.PREP neud say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN and not everybody has money to do it.

- (254) **AMA:** wel % aut well. IM well.
- (255) **AMA:** na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (257) LIA: erbyn y diwrnod hynny dim % aut by.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV pawb sy â pres . everyone.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP money.N.M.SG everybody has the money by now.
- (258) AMA: ie ie ie wie wes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (259) **AMA:** [-spa] no no % aut [-spa] not.ADV not.ADV no no.
- (260) AMA: ran fwya o fechgyn sy %aut part.N.F.SG+SM biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM of.PREP boys.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL

  yn gweithio ar y ffarm .

  stative.STAT work.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG

  most of the boys who work on the farm.
- (261) LIA: na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (262) LIA: ie
  %aut yes.ADV
  yes.

(264) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (266) LIA:  $nag_oes$ . % aut unk
- (267) AMA: dim arian yn sbar byth % aut not.ADV money.N.M.SG yn.PRT unk never.ADV never any money spare.
- (268) LIA: er does neb yn sbar efo neb % anyone.PRON yn.PRT unk with.PREP anyone.PRON er, nobody has any spare.
- (269) AMA: na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (270) LIA: dim\_ond efo rai fel ddudais i %aut only.ADV with.PREP some.PRON+SM like.CONJ unk to.PREP gynna . with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S.NSTAN only with some like I said earlier.
- (272) AMA: ia ia % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (273) AMA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

(274)		sy be.V.3SP.PRES.REL government.	yn stative.STAT	agos near.ADJ	i to.PREP	<b>yr</b> the.DET.DEF
(275)	LIA: mae %aut be.v.ss.pres they	nhw . they.PRON.3P				
(276)	AMA: mm mm mm.					
(277)	LIA: mae %aut be.v.3s.PRES bres money.N.M.SG+SM they have enough m		ddigo con.3P enough		<b>o</b> of.PREP	
(278)	AMA: mmhm mmhm.IM					
(279)	AMA: mm . %aut mm.IM mm.					
(280)	LIA: mm . %aut mm.IM mm.					
(281)	AMA: gobeithic %aut hope.v.inf		popeth stative.STAT	yn OK.ADV	<b>iawn</b>	

I hope, er, everything's ok.

yes.ADV

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (282) & \textbf{LIA:} & \textbf{ia} \\ & \% aut & yes \end{array}$ 

yes.

- ddeud(283) LIA: wel oeddwnmynd i i %aut well.im be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s go.v.infin to.prep say.v.infin.spoken+sm rywbeth  $\mathbf{ond}$ wyddost ti something. N.M.SG+SM but. CONJ unkyou.PRON.2S you.PRON.2S now.ADVfi wedi mynd efo be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken after.prep go.v.infin with.prep I.pron.1s+smwell, I was going to say something but, you know, it's gone.
- (284) AMA: mae o wedi mynd . % aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP go.V.INFIN it's gone.
- (285) **AMA:** mm %aut mm.IM
- AMA: a (286)mae wedi mynd  $\dim_{-}$ ond O % aut $go.v.infin \ only.adv$ and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken after.prep achos peiriant bach bod  $\mathbf{yr}$ yma  $cause. {\it N.M.SG} \quad be. {\it V.INFIN} \quad the. {\it DET.DEF} \quad machine. {\it N.M.SG}$ small.ADJhere.ADV of.PREP blaen  $\mathbf{ni}$ our.ADJ.POSS front.N.M.SG[or]plain.ADJ+SM we.PRON.1Pand it's only gone because this little machine is in front of us.
- (287) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (288) LIA: dyna pam %aut that\_is.ADV why?.ADV that's why.
- (289) **AMA:** . % aut
- $\begin{array}{cc} (290) & \textbf{LIA:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (291) LIA: ie dyna fo rai . % aut yes.ADV that is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S some.PRON+SM yes, that's it, some.

- (292) LIA: dim wedi arfer da ni %aut nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV after.PREP habit.N.M.SG good.ADJ we.PRON.1P we aren't used.
- (294) **LIA:** na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (295) LIA: da ni wedi arfer siarad % aut be.IM+SM we.PRON.1P after.PREP use.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN we're used to talking.

- (298) AMA: siarad a siarad %aut talk.v.2S.IMPER and.CONJ talk.v.INFIN talking and talking.
- (299) AMA: heb i neb roi sylw i % aut without.PREP to.PREP anyone.PRON give.V.INFIN+SM comment.N.M.SG to.PREP ni . we.PRON.1P without anybody paying attention to us.
- (300) **LIA:** i %aut to.PREP
- (301) AMA: a gwrando arnon ni ... %aut and.CONJ listen.V.INFIN unk we.PRON.1P and listening to us.

- (302) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (303) LIA: a neb i %aut and.CONJ anyone.PRON to.PREP and nobody to . . .
- (304) LIA: neb i wrando arnon ni wedyn %aut anyone.PRON to.PREP listen.V.INFIN+SM unk we.PRON.1P afterwards.ADV nobody to listen to us then.
- (305) AMA: neb i wrando arnon ni % aut anyone.PRON to.PREP listen.V.INFIN+SM unk we.PRON.1P nobody to listen to us.
- (307) LIA: mae raid cael caniatad i . % aut be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM have.V.INFIN unk to.PREP they have to get permission.
- (308) AMA: wel oes % aut well. IM be. V.3S. PRES. INDEF well, yes.
- (309) LIA: dyna fo %aut that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.
- (310) LIA: bobol Trevelin da ni ynde . % aut people.N.F.SG+SM be.IM+SM we.PRON.1P isn't\_it.IM we're Trevelin people, aren't we.
- (311) AMA: pobol Trevelin . % aut people.N.F.SG

(312) LIA: Ariannin o yr . %aut of.prep  $the.\mathit{DET.DEF}$ Argentina from Trevel  $\dots$ (313) **LIA: o** Trevelin . % aut he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREPfrom Trevelin. (314) **LIA:** o Chubut . % aut he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or] from.PREP[or] of.PREPfrom Chubut. (315) **AMA:**  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ % autmm.IMmm. (316)AMA:ia yes.ADV% autyes. (317) **LIA:** a hwnna ydyeiniaith % autand.conj that.pron.m.sg.spoken be.v.3s.pres our.adj.poss language.n.f.sg  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ we.pron.1p and that's our language. (318) **AMA:** ia wir % autyes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SMyes. (319) **LIA:** y iaith iaith gynta gynta  $\% aut the. \textit{DET.DEF} language. \textit{N.F.SG} \ \textit{first.ORD+SM} \ language. \textit{N.F.SG} \ \textit{first.ORD+SM}$  $\mathbf{ti}$ you.PRON.2Syour first language? (320)AMA: iaith gynta  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ % autthe.det.def the.det.def language.n.f.sg first.ord+sm

the first language?

Cymraeg Welsh.N.F.SG

AMA:

%aut
Welsh.

(321)

(322)	LIA:	a	$\mathbf{oeddwn}$	i	$\mathbf{hefyd}$	
`	% aut	and.conj	be. v. 1s. imperf	I.pron.1s	also. ADV	
	and m	e too.				

I was able to read Welsh before going to school.

- (324) AMA: ddim yn y Sbaeneg . %aut nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF Spanish.N.F.SG not in Spanish.
- (325) LIA: ah . % aut ah.
- (326) LIA: na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (327) LIA: oeddwn i na %aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S neg.PRT not me.
- (328) **AMA:** na %aut neg.PRT no?
- (329) LIA: na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (330) AMA: oeddwn i yn darllen storis i %aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT read.V.INFIN unk to.PREP dad . father.N.M.SG+SM

  I read stories to dad.
- (331) LIA: oeddwn i yn gallu . % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN I was able to.

I spoke Welsh with granddad and grandma and with mum and dad.

- (333) AMA: ia %aut yes.ADV ves.
- (334) LIA: ond oedd dada yn gwerthu llaeth %aut but.conj be.v.3s.imperf Daddy.n.m.sg stative.stat sell.v.infin milk.n.m.sg

  yn y dre .
  in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.n.f.sg+sm

  but dad sold milk in the town.
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(335)} & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{mmhm} \\ \textit{\%aut} & \textit{mmhm.IM} \\ \\ & \text{mmhm.} \end{array}$
- (336) LIA: a wedyn oeddwn i yn clywed %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN er Sbanish . Spanish.N.F.SG.NSTAN and I heard, er, Spanish.
- (338) AMA: ia
  %aut yes.ADV
  yes.
- (339) AMA: aha . % aut aha.
- (340) **LIA:** ynde ? %aut isn't\_it.IM yes?

(341) AMA: ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(342)AMA: na oeddwni  $\operatorname{ddim}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autneg.prt be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s not.adv+sm in.prep the.det.def tan tan oedden  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ Spanish.n.f.sg until.prep until.prep be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat ysgoldechrau  $\mathbf{yr}$ begin.v.infin the.det.def school.n.f.sgno I didn't. . . Spanish until we started school.

(343) LIA: ah . % aut ah.

(344) **LIA:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.

- (345) **LIA:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (346) LIA: ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.
- (347) LIA: oedd yna lot o blant fel %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP children.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ hyn this.PRON.SP there were many children like that.
- (348) AMA: oedd % aut be. V.3S.IMPERF yes.
- (349) LIA: oedd % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.

(350) AMA: oedd o braidd yn ormod
%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN rather.ADV yn.PRT too\_much.QUANT+SM
no<sup>S</sup> oedd?
not.ADV
it was a bit too much, wasn't it?

(351) LIA: oedd
%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF
yes.

(352) **LIA:** siŵr %aut sure.ADJ sure.

- (353) AMA: braidd yn ormod

  %aut rather.ADV yn.PRT too\_much.QUANT+SM

  a bit too much.
- (354) LIA:  $si\hat{w}r$ % aut sure.ADJsure.
- (355) AMA: ond naethon ni % aut but.conj do.v.3p.past.spoken[or]come.v.3p.past.spoken+nm we.pron.1p ddysgu mewn ryw wythnos teach.v.Infin+sm in.prep some.preq+sm week.n.f.sg
- (356) LIA: yn syth %aut stative.STAT straight.ADJ straight away.
- (357) AMA: oedden ni yn gallu %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT capability.N.M.SG gymaint â yr lleill . so.much.ADJ+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF others.PRON we could speak as much as the others.
- (358) LIA: ia
  %aut yes.ADV
  yes.
- (359) AMA: ac yn %aut and.CONJ yn.PRT and ...

- (361) LIA: dyna ti rhyfedd ynde %aut that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S strange.ADJ isn't\_it.IM strange, isn't it?
- (362) **AMA: eh** ? %aut eh?
- (363) AMA: neis no<sup>S</sup> ? % aut nice. ADJ not. ADV nice, eh?
- (364) **LIA:** . %aut
- (365) LIA: neis a %aut nice.ADJ and.CONJ nice and ...
- (366) AMA: oedd o yn neis % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ it was nice.
- (367) AMA: achos % aut cause.N.M.SG because . . .
- (369) AMA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (370) LIA: dal mlaen at y Cymraeg % aut hold.v.2S.IMPER front.N.M.SG+NM to.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG maintain Welsh.
- (371) **AMA:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (372) **LIA: eh** ? %aut eh?
- (373) AMA: ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (374) AMA: achos fydd fyn hogan i % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.FUT+SM insist.V.3S.PRES+SM girl.N.F.SG to.PREP because my girl . . .
- (375) **LIA:** . %aut
- (376)AMA: oeddwn siarad Cymraeg  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}$  $\mathbf{ni}$ yn % autbe.V.1S.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP  $\mathbf{hi}$ oedddair tanyn she.Pron.f.3s until.Prep be.V.3s.Imperf she.Pron.f.3s stative.stat three.num.f+smage.N.M.SGI spoke Welsh with her until she was three years old.
- (377) **LIA:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (378) AMA: a dw i rioed wedi siarad %aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S never.ADV after.PREP talk.V.INFIN

  fawr o Sbaeneg efo fyn plant .
  big.ADJ+SM of.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG with.PREP insist.V.3S.PRES+SM children.N.M.PL

  and I've never spoken much Spanish with my children.
- (379) AMA: a fyn ŵr %aut and.CONJ insist.V.3S.PRES+SM man.N.M.SG+SM and my husband.

(380) LIA: ah . % aut ah.

(381) AMA: y yn deall popeth yn % aut the. Det. Def stative. Stat understand. V. Infin everything. N. M. SG stative. Stat understands everything well.

- (382) LIA: wel dyna fo
  %aut well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  well, there we go.
- (383) AMA: a mae nhw yn gallu cael %aut and CONJ be V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT be able V.INFIN have V.INFIN sgwrs wedyn chat.N.F.SG afterwards.ADV and they can have a chat  $[\dots]$
- (384) AMA: efo unryw un %aut with.PREP unk one.NUM with anyone.
- (385) LIA: wel dyna fo
  %aut well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  well, there we go.
- wedi (386)AMA: ond dim\_ond achos nhw bod % autbut.conj only.advcause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.prep gwrando  $\operatorname{ddim}$  $\mathbf{bod}$  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ achos cause.n.m.sg be.v.infin they.pron.sp after.preplisten.v.infin and .conj not.adv+smwelaist  $\mathbf{ti}$ practice.V.INFIN see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S but only because they'd listened and not because they'd practiced, you see?
- (387) LIA: oedd mam %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG mum was ...
- (388) **LIA:** mae %aut be.V.3S.PRES

(389) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV . yes.

(390) LIA: dyna fo %aut that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.

(392) AMA: yndy
%aut be.v.3s.pres.emph
yes.

(393) AMA: meddwl di %aut think.v.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM you just think.

Marco can speak more Welsh than he thinks.

- (394) LIA: yndy
  %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph
  yes.
- (395)LIA: achos pan fydd isio %aut cause.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN want.N.M.SG rywbeth say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREPaff.PRTfan\_hyn mae o  $understand. {\it V.3S.PRES[or]} understand. {\it V.INFIN} \quad unk$ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN deud Sbaeneg stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken he.pron.m.3s.spoken Spanish.n.f.sg because when he wants to say something for me to understand here he says it in Spanish.
- (396) AMA: [-eng] secret %aut [-eng] secret.ADJ secret.
- (397) LIA: yn Gymraeg % aut in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM in Welsh.

(398) AMA: wyli di % aut weep.V.2S.PRES[or]watch.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM right.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (399) & \mathbf{AMA:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array} .$ 

(400) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

(401)LIA: a wedi mae % autand.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken after.prep $be\_able.v.infin$ clywed hynny gymaint o Gymraeg â of.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm with.prep that.pron.sp hear.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM $\mathbf{dod}$ come.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG after.PREP $grand father. {\it N.M.SG}$ and he's been able to hear as much Welsh as that after coming from grandad's place.

- (402) AMA: wel na % aut well.IM neg.PRT well, no.
- (403) AMA: na na %aut neg.PRT neg.PRT no no.
- (404)AMA: mae  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ peth  $\mathbf{um}$ % autneq.PRTbe.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRTum.IMthing.N.M.SGmae rywun gael yn $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \quad someone. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad have. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \quad stative. \textit{STAT}$ fabi  $baby.{\it N.MF.SG+SM}$ no, it's um. . . something a person acquires as a baby.
- (405) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV . yes.
- (406) AMA: yn blant bach % aut stative.STAT children.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ as young children.

(407) LIA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (408) AMA: mae hwnna yn sefyll am\_byth . % aut be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN stative.STAT stand.V.INFIN unk and it stays forever.
- (409) LIA: yn sefyll %aut stative.STAT stand.V.INFIN stays.
- (410) LIA: mae nhw yn deud yndy be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH they say, don't they.
- (411) AMA: ynde  $\% aut isn't\_it.IM$  yes.
- (412) AMA: yndi % aut unk yes.
- (413) LIA: mae yn wir hynna %aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP.SPOKEN that's true.
- (414)  $\mathbf{AMA:}$  . % aut
- (415) LIA: mae o yn wir %aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM hynna . that.ADJ.DEM.SP.SPOKEN that's true, that is.

(418) AMA: oh . % aut oh.

- (419) LIA: a diolch i Côr\_Seion . % and and conj thank. V. INFIN to .PREP and . . . thanks to Seion Choir.
- (420) AMA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (422) AMA: ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

and we had a lot of fun, eh.

- (424) AMA: oh do siŵr . % % aut roof.N.M.SG+SM sure.ADJ oh sure.

- (426) AMA: gymaint â hynny ?
  %aut so.much.ADJ+SM with.PREP that.PRON.SP
  that much?
- (427) **LIA:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- ar\_ôl (428)wedyn pob LIA: a gorffen oedd% autand.conj afterwards.adv after.prep complete.v.infin be.v.3s.imperf each.PREQneud beth oedd $one. \textit{num} \quad \textit{stative.} \textit{stat} \quad \textit{say.} \textit{v.infin.} \textit{spoken+nm} \quad \textit{what.} \textit{int} \quad \textit{be.} \textit{v.3s.} \textit{imperf}$ dewis  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT select.V.INFIN[or]choose.V.INFINand then after finishing, everybody did what they wanted to.
- (429) **AMA:** mm / mm.IM mm.
- (430)LIA: oedd yna rai mynd Italy yn %aut be.v.3s.imperf there.adv some.pron+sm stative.stat qo.v.infin to.prep name  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ rai eraill mynd and.conj and.conj some.pron+sm others.pron stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep Sbaen a rai name $and. {\it CONJ} \quad some. {\it PRON+SM}$ some went to Italy and others went to Spain and some ...
- (431) AMA: mmhm
  %aut mmhm.IM
  mmhm.
- (432) LIA: wel dyna fo
  %aut well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  well, there we go.
- (434) **LIA:** a wedyn oedd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ dod yn\_ôl % autafterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT come.V.INFIN back.ADV and.CONJ $\mathbf{jyst}$  $i_gyd$ efo eingilydd all.adj with.prep our.adj.poss other.n.m.sg+sm and then everybody came back together.

(437) LIA: er na na . % aut neg.PRT neg.PRT er, no no.

(438) AMA: o Sbaen . % aut from PREP name from Spain.

(439) LIA: na % aut neg.PRT no.

- (441) AMA: o na? % aut neg.PRT oh, no?
- (442) **AMA:** ah . % aut ah.
- (443) LIA: a o fan\_yne . % aut and CONJ he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP unk from there.
- (444) AMA: Llundain %aut London.N.F.SG.PLACE London.

(445) **LIA: ia** Llundain % aut yes.Adv London.N.F.SG.PLACEyes, London. (446) **AMA:** mm % autmm.IMmm. LIA: a (447)fan\_yna i  $and. {\it CONJ} \quad he. {\it PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or] from.PREP[or] of.PREP}$ unk% autto.PREPBarcelona . and from there to Barcelona. (448) **AMA:** aha . % autunkaha. (449) **LIA:** a Barcelona % aut and conj he.pron.m.3S.spoken[or]from.prep[or]of.prep to.prep oedden $\mathbf{ni}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ Madrid mynd mewn be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN in.PREP bus.n.m.sgbws . and from Barcelona to Madrid, we went in a bus. (450) **AMA: ah** . % autah. (451) **LIA:** mewn % aut in.PREP yes.ADVin. . . yes. nabod (452)AMA: ac lot  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autand.conj stative.stat  $know\_someone.v.infin$  lot.quan of.prep

(453) LIA: oh neis % aut nice.ADJ oh nice.

wrth

places.N.M.PL+SM by.PREP pass.V.INFIN+SM and we recognized a lot of places we passed.

basio

lefydd

- (455) **LIA:** neis neis ia %aut nice.ADJ nice.ADJ yes.ADV nice, yes.
- (457) **AMA:** hyfryd %aut delightful.ADJ lovely.
- (458) **LIA:** hyfryd %aut delightful.ADJ lovely.
- (459) **AMA: hyfryd**%aut delightful.ADJ
  lovely.
- (460) AMA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (461) **AMA**: wel  $d\mathbf{w}$ ddim wedi na % autwell.im neg.prt be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s not.adv+sm after.prepfraint i fynd have.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF privilege.N.MF.SG+SM of.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP Gymru etoWales.n.f.sg.place+sm again.advwell no I haven't had the honour of going to Wales yet.
- (462) LIA: . % aut

(464) AMA: ond % aut but.CONJ but . . .

(465) AMA: y gobaith te yr gobaith a %aut the.DET.DEF hope.N.M.SG be.IM the.DET.DEF hope.N.M.SG and.CONJ
yr awydd mynd .
the.DET.DEF desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN
the hope and desire to go.

- (466) LIA: yr awydd mynd ...

  %aut the.DET.DEF desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN

  the desire to go.
- (467) LIA: ia y gobaith ia % aut yes.ADV the.DET.DEF hope.N.M.SG yes.ADV yes, the hope, yes.
- (468)AMA: ond  $\mathbf{er}$ fyswn yn % autbut.conj finger.v.is.imperf+sm I.pron.is stative.stat like.v.infin mynd  $\mathbf{cyn}$ mynd go.V.Infin before.PREP go.V.Infin too.ADJ old.ADJsee. V.2S. PAST + SMwelaist di? you.PRON.2S+SM but, er, I'd like to have the chance to go before getting too old you see?
- (469) LIA: ac % aut and CONJ and ...
- (470) LIA: dyna fo %aut that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.

(472)	AMA:	$\mathbf{ond}$	dyna	fo	
	% aut	but.conj	$that\_is.ADV$	he.PRON.M.3S	
	but ther	e we go.			

- (474) LIA: oeddwn i % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S
- (475) **LIA: ia**%aut yes.ADV
  yes.
- (477) AMA: na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (478) LIA: achos oeddwn i wedi deud %aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN because I'd said:
- (479) LIA: mynd fyn hunan ? % aut go.V.INFIN insist.V.3S.PRES+SM self.PRON.SG go on my own?
- (480) **LIA:** na %aut neg.PRT no.
- (481) **AMA:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (482) **AMA:** na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (483) LIA: ond dyna fo . % aut but.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.
- (484) LIA: trwy yr côr gas i fynd .  $% (3.01)^{1/2} = (3.01)^{1/2$
- (485)LIA: ond oedd $d\mathbf{w}$ %aut but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken oeddwn ddim meddwl i  $something. {\tt N.M.SG+SM} \quad be. {\tt V.1S.IMPERF} \quad I. {\tt PRON.1S} \quad not. {\tt ADV+SM} \quad think. {\tt V.INFIN} \quad unk$ to.PREPrioed $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mynd never.adv stative.stat go.v.infin but it was something. . . I never thought I'd go.
- (486) LIA: a dw i mor hapus . % aut and CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S so.ADV happy.ADJ and I'm so happy.
- (487) AMA: na na siŵr % aut neg.PRT neg.PRT sure.ADJ no, sure.
- (488) LIA: a mi nes i enjoio gymaint . % aut and CONJ aff.PRT nearer.ADJ.COMP I.PRON.1S unk so.much.ADJ+SM and I enjoyed so much.
- (489) AMA: dw i yn siŵr . % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ I'm sure.
- (490) AMA: dw i yn siŵr % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ I'm sure.

- (493) LIA: a ti gwybo be ?
  %aut and.CONJ you.PRON.2S unk what.INT
  and you know what?
- (494) LIA: pam es
  %aut why?.ADV go.v.1s.Past.spoken
  when I went ...
- (496) **AMA:** mm %aut mm.IM mm.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(498)} & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{mmhm} \\ \textit{\%aut} & \textit{mmhm.IM} \\ \\ & \text{mmhm.} \end{array}$
- (499) LIA: oedden ni yn dod mewn um %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.PREP um.IM

  er bws .
  bus.N.M.SG

  we were coming in a, um, bus.
- (500) **AMA:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (501) LIA: a pam oeddwn i yn edrych %aut and.conj why?.ADV be.v.is.imperf I.pron.is stative.stat look.v.infin and when I was looking . . .

(502)		$\mathbf{oedden}$		ni	$\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$	$\operatorname{dod}$	O	
	% aut	be.V.3P.IMPERF.SP	OKEN	we.PRON.1P	stative.stat	$come. v. {\it INFIN}$	from.PREP	
	$\begin{array}{l} \textbf{Gymru} \\ \textit{Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM} \end{array}$			Llundair P London.N				
	we wer	re going from Wales	s to Lon	ndon.				

- (503) AMA: mm % aut mm.IM mm.
- (504) LIA: a pam oeddwn i yn edrych
  %aut and.conj why?.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT look.V.INFIN

  yn\_ôl ti yn gwybod y hiraeth gaes
  back.ADV you.PRON.2S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF longing.N.M.SG unk

  i ?
  to.PREP

  and when I was looking back, do you know how much I longing I felt?
- (505) AMA: oh . % aut oh.
- (507) AMA: ar i fewn % aut on PREP to PREP in PREP+SM inside.
- (508) LIA: tu\_fewn . % aut unk inside.
- (509)  $\mathbf{AMA:}$  ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (510) LIA: lle bod neb yn gweld fi %aut where.int be.v.infin anyone.pron stative.stat see.v.infin I.pron.is+sm
  in case somebody saw me.

- (511) AMA: ie % aut yes.ADV . yes.
- (512) LIA: ond wir % aut but.CONJ truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM but really.
- (513) LIA: y hiraeth gaes i . % aut the Det. Def longing N.M.SG unk to PREP the longing I felt.
- (514) LIA: oedd rywun yn teimlo mor cartrefol % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN so.ADV homely.ADJ  $\cdot$  you felt so homely.
- (515) LIA: fel sai fo wedi % aut like.CONJ unk he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP as if it's . . .
- (516) AMA: ie % aut yes.ADV . yes.
- (517) LIA: wedi bod bob amser % aut after.PREP be.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG been every time.
- (518) AMA: paid â deud hynny %aut stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN.SPOKEN that.PRON.SP don't say that.
- (519) **LIA: ia**%aut yes.ADV
  yes.
- (520)LIA: naes i ddim teimlo  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ um $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autto.PREP not.ADV+SMfeel. V. INFIN unkyn.prt um.im stative.statddieithr  $stranger. {\it N.M.SG+SM} [or] for eign. ADJ+SM$ I didn't feel, um, like a stranger.

- (521) AMA: yn ddieithr ?

  %aut stative.STAT stranger.N.M.SG+SM[or]foreign.ADJ+SM

  like a stranger?
- (522) LIA: yn ddim un man %aut stative.STAT not.ADV+SM one.NUM place.N.MF.SG nowhere.
- (524) **LIA:** na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (526) **LIA:** yndyn %aut be.v.3P.PRES.EMPH

  yes.
- (527) AMA: efo yr bobol o fan\_hyn . % aut with people from here.
- (528) LIA: a mi aeson i Port\_Talbot . % aut and .CONJ aff.PRT go.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP and we went to Port Talbot.
- (529) LIA: a mae Port\_Talbot dim wedi er . % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV after.PREP and Port Talbot hasn't, er . . .
- (530) LIA: amser hynny ta beth . % aut time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.IM what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM at that time anyway.

(531) **LIA:** dim %aut nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV not ...

the choir didn't go to Port Talbot often.

- (533) AMA: mmhm %aut mmhm.IM
- (534) LIA: wel dyna fo
  %aut well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  well, there we go.
- (536) AMA: ah gaesoch chi ganu yn Port\_Talbot ? % aut unk you.PRON.2P sing.V.INFIN+SM yn.PRT ah, you got to sing in Port Talbot?
- (537) **LIA: do** % aut yes.adv.past yes.
- (538) **AMA:**  $\mathbf{o}$  . %  $% \mathbf{o}$  . oh.

we sang in Port Talbot.

(540) AMA: wyli di %aut weep.V.2S.PRES[or]watch.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM right.

(541) **AMA:** ah . % aut ah.

we enjoyed ourselves in Port Talbot.

- (543) **AMA:** do siŵr % aut yes.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ yes, sure.
- (544) **AMA:** siŵr %aut sure.ADJ sure.
- (545) AMA: mae yn le yn stative.STAT place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM stative.STAT hyfryd yndy ? delightful.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

  it's a lovely place, isn't it?
- (546) LIA: naeson ni %aut come.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+NM we.PRON.1P
  we . . .
- (547) LIA: yndy %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph yes.

and we stayed with, er, Jane.

(549) LIA: oedd y Jane oedd yr % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG enw yr ddynes . the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG+SM

Jane was. . . the lady's name was . . .

(550) AMA: aha . % autaha. (551) **LIA:** mae gen  $\mathbf{yr}$ address ar %aut be.v.3s.pres with.prep.spoken I.pron.1s the.det.def unkon.PREPyna the.det.def place.n.m.sg there.adv I have that place's address. (552) AMA: ia % autyes.ADVyes. (553)LIA: ond dyna hwyl  $\mathbf{fo}$ dyna %aut but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s that\_is.adv fun.n.f.sg  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ get.v.1p.past.spoken+sm we.pron.1pbut there we go, we had such fun. AMA: wyt sgrifennu (554) $\mathbf{ti}$ iddi ynbe.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat write.v.infin to\_her.prep+pron.f.3s % autdo you write to her? AMA: weithiau (555)% auttimes.N.F.PL+SMsometimes? (556)LIA: do do% aut yes.Adv.past yes.Adv.pastyes yes. LIA: a  $\mathbf{ar}$ Nadolig %aut and.conj on.prep Christmas.n.m.sg at Christmas.

%aut on.prep Christmas.n.m.sg

Nadolig

at Christmas.

AMA: ah .

% aut

(559) LIA: ar

ah [ ...]

(558)

- (560) AMA: Nadolig %aut Christmas.N.M.SG
- (561) AMA: ie ie ... ... was yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- LIA: wel (563)heno lle da $\mathbf{ni}$ yn mynd % autwell.im tonight.adv place.n.m.sg good.adj we.pron.1p stative.stat go. V.INFIN wel gael gael mynd i  $to. \textit{prep} \quad \bar{h} ave. \textit{v.infin} + \textit{sm} \quad well. \textit{im} \quad go. \textit{v.infin} \quad to. \textit{prep} \quad have. \textit{v.infin} + \textit{sm} \quad supper. \textit{n.mf.sg}$ ?

well, where are we going for supper tonight?

- (564) LIA: i\_gyd i lle ffrind Jane ynde . % aut all.ADJ to.PREP where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG friend.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM everybody to Jane's friend's place.
- (565) AMA: ah . % aut ah.
- (567) LIA: a o % aut and CONJ he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP unk nos night.N.F.SG wedyn er tŷ un arall afterwards.ADV house.N.M.SG one.NUM other.ADJ and from there the next night, er, another person's house.
- (568) AMA: dyna ti hyfryd . % aut that is. ADV you. PRON. 2S delightful. ADJ that's lovely.

(569) LIA: wel oedden ni yn cael hwyl % aut well. IM be. V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we. PRON.1P stative. STAT have. V.INFIN fun. N.F.SG . well, we had fun.

- (570) AMA: wel dw i yn siŵr ... %aut well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ well, I'm sure.
- (571) AMA: a mynd yn griw fel\_yna mae
  %aut and.CONJ go.V.INFIN stative.STAT crew.N.M.SG+SM unk be.V.3S.PRES

  o yn hyfryd .
  he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT delightful.ADJ

  and going in a group like that, it's lovely.
- (572) LIA: a mynd yn griw mae yn % aut and.CONJ go.V.INFIN stative.STAT crew.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT neis nice.ADJ and going in a group, it's lovely.
- (573) **LIA: yndy**%aut be.v.3s.pres.emph
  yes.
- (574) AMA: yndyn %aut be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH yes.
- (576) LIA: a beth
  %aut and.CONJ what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM
  and what . . .
- (577) **LIA:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.

- (578) LIA: a peth arall ydy mae . % aut and CONJ thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES and something else is that . . .
- (579)  $\mathbf{AMA:}$  . % aut
- (581) **AMA:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- LIA: (582)ond gwybod  $\mathbf{os}$ wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ na yn % autbut.conj if.conj neg.prt be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat know.v.infin  $\dim$ Gymraeg nothing.N.M.SG of.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM but unless you don't know any Welsh.
- (583) AMA: na os nag wyt ti yn deallt % aut neg.PRT if.CONJ neg.PRT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S yn.PRT unk o . he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP no, if you don't understand.
- (584) LIA: dim deall Cymraeg
  %aut not.ADV understand.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG

  don't understand Welsh.
- (585) **AMA:** ie % aut yes.ADV [...] yes.
- (586) AMA: mae nhw yn syffro o hynny ... %aut be.v.ss.pres they.pron.sp yn.prt unk of.prep that.pron.sp they suffer from that.

(587) LIA: mae o ddim yr\_un % aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM unk fath type.N.M.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM it's not the same.

(588) LIA: achos oedd Lara oedd hi yn % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT effort.N.MF.SG ymdrech i i ddeall . to.PREP to.PREP understand.V.INFIN+SM because Lara, it was an effort for her to understand.

(589) LIA: ond %aut but.CONJ but.

(590) AMA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (591) LIA: oedd y sgwrs yn stopio yn %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF chat.N.F.SG stative.STAT stop.V.INFIN in.PREP y fan the.DET.DEF van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM the conversation would stop at that point.
- (592) **AMA:** yn torri %aut stative.STAT break.V.INFIN break.
- (593) AMA: ia ia % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.
- (594) LIA: mae o dim yr\_un %aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV unk fath type.N.M.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM it's not the same.
- (595) AMA: na % aut neg.PRT no.

- (596) AMA: mae nhw yn iawn % aut be.v.3s.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.stat <math>OK.ADV they're ok.
- (597) LIA: a wedyn oedd raid cyfieithu % aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. IMPERF necessity. N.M. SG+SM translate. V. INFIN iddi . to\_her. PREP+PRON. F.3S and then we had to translate for her.
- (598) **LIA:** a weithiau dyna fo mae % autand.conj times.n.f.pl+sm that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be. V. 3S. PRESyn annodd cyfieithu he.pron.m.3s.spoken yn.PRT unktranslate.v.infin and.conj hold.v.infin ymlaen  $\mathbf{ar}$ forward.ADV on.PREPand sometimes, there we go, it's difficult to translate and continue with ...
- (599) AMA: yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.
- (600) AMA: trafod
  %aut transaction.N.M.SG[or]discuss.V.INFIN
  discuss.
- (601) AMA: ti wrthi yn gwrando %aut you.PRON.2S to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S stative.STAT listen.V.INFIN you're listening.
- (602) **LIA: ia**%aut yes.ADV

  yes.
- (604) LIA: ia
  %aut yes.ADV
  yes.
- (605) AMA: ond um % aut but.CONJ um.IM

but we had fun all the same.

- (608) **AMA:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (609)AMA: meddwlbod  $d\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autbe.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is stative.stat think.v.infin be.v.infin mor bwysig be da he.pron.m.3s.spoken so.adv important.ADJ+SM what.INTbe.IM+SMwe.PRON.1Poedden yncael pan  $\mathbf{ni}$ after.prep have.v.infin when.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat fach small.adj+sm

I think it's so important, what we've had when we were young.

- (610) **LIA:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (611) AMA: cael dysgu Cymraeg % aut have. V.INFIN teach. V.INFIN Welsh. N.F.SG having the chance to learn Welsh.
- (612) LIA: ia
  %aut yes.ADV
  yes.
- (613) LIA: yndy
  %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
  yes.

(614) LIA: dw i hefyd %aut be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s also.adv I do too. (615) **LIA:** di ddim %aut you.PRON.2S+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP not.ADV+SM stative.stat thank.v.infin it isn't. . . thanks. (616) **AMA:** oh . % autoh. (617) **LIA:** a  $\mathbf{wedyn}$  $\mathbf{taid}$  $\% aut \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad afterwards. \textit{ADV} \quad to. \textit{PREP} \quad grandfather. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad and. \textit{CONJ}$ grand mother. N.F. SGto granddad and grandma. (618) **AMA:** ie yes.ADV% autyes. (619) **AMA:** ie  $\mathbf{wir}$ yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SMyes. (620)LIA: oeddwn i  $\mathbf{b}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ efo  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ yn %aut be.v.is.imperf I.pron.is stative.stat live.v.infin with.prep with.prep  $\mathbf{nhw}$ they.PRON.3P I lived with them. (621) **AMA:** mm % autmm.IMmm. (622)LIA: a  $fan_yne$  fagais fyn %aut and.conj unk rear.v.1s.past.spoken+sm I.pron.1s insist.v.3s.pres+sm fyn hogyn hennaf i insist.V.3S.PRES+SM insist.V.3S.PRES+SM lad.N.M.SG unk to.PREP

and that's where I raised my eldest boy.

(623) AMA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

(624) LIA: a dw i yn ddiolchgar am %aut and CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT thankful.ADJ+SM for.PREP hynny . that.PRON.SP and I'm grateful for that.

- (625) AMA: wel siŵr o fod % aut well. IM sure. ADJ of. PREP be. V. INFIN+SM well, surely.
- (626) LIA: yndw %aut be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH yes I am.
- (627) **AMA:** siŵr o fod % aut sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM surely.
- (629)LIA: achos Wil mrawd iengaf i % autcause.n.m.sg brother.n.m.sg+nm unkto.PREP come.V.3S.PAST+NMgymaint ddim aros o he.pron.m.3s.spoken not.adv+sm wait.v.infin SO.much.ADJ+SMwith.PREPtaid na nain .  $grand father. {\it N.M.SG}$   $neg. {\it PRT}$   $grand mother. {\it N.F.SG}$ because Wil, my youngest brother, he didn't stay that much with granddad and grandma.
- (631) **AMA:** na % aut neg.PRT no.

(632) AMA: ie  $si\hat{w}r$  . %aut yes.ADV sure.ADJ yes, sure.

(633) LIA: mae o yn deall ond %aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN but.CONJ
mae o dim ia .
be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV yes.ADV
he understands but he doesn't. . . yes.

Dafydd likes to speak Welsh, doesn't he?

- (635) LIA: yndy %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph yes.
- (636) LIA: mae % aut be.V.3S.PRES Dafydd ...
- (637) LIA: dyna fo ynde %aut that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S isn't\_it.IM that's it, yes.
- (638) AMA: yndy
  %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
  yes.
- (639) LIA: taid a nain %aut grandfather.N.M.SG and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG grandad and grandma.
- (640) AMA: mae o wedi bod lot efo % aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP be.V.INFIN lot.QUAN with.PREP  $\cdot$  he's been with  $[\dots]$  a lot.
- (641) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

(642) **AMA:** ah . % aut ah.

- (643) **AMA:** dyna pam  $\% aut that\_is.ADV why?.ADV$  that's why.
- (644) **LIA:** ie dyna pam ... %aut yes.ADV that\_is.ADV why?.ADV yes, that's why.
- (645) AMA: ie % aut yes.ADV . yes.
- (646) LIA: wel dyna fo
  %aut well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  well, there we go.
- (647) LIA: mae yna lot o gymdeithas . % aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP society.N.F.SG+SM there's a lot of community.
- (648) LIA: er % na · % er, no.
- (649) LIA: cymdeithas ?
  %aut society.N.F.SG
  community?
- (650) LIA: na %aut neg.PRT no.
- (651) LIA: plant i Gymru a plant .

  %aut children.N.M.PL to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM and.CONJ children.N.M.PL

  children for Wales and children..
- (652) LIA: ond mae dim yn gallu Cymraeg .

  %aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES not.ADV stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG

  but he can't speak Welsh.

(653)	LIA: ynde . %aut isn't_it.IM
	yes.
(654)	AMA: $oes$ . $\% aut$ $be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF$
	he has.
(655)	LIA: biti . %aut pity.N.M.SG+SM
	pity.
(656)	AMA: biti ond mae nhw yn gweld stative.STAT see.V.INFIN
	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
	pity but they see its value now.
(657)	LIA: yndyn . %aut be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH
	yes.
(658)	LIA: pan ddoth y criw %aut when.CONJ come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM the.DET.DEF crew.N.M.SG
	diwedda conclude.V.2S.IMPERoplant he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENifanc children.N.M.PLyoung.ADJ
	when the last group of young people came
(659)	AMA: . %aut
	[]
(660)	AMA: mm . %aut mm.im
	mm.
(661)	AMA: ie . $\% aut yes.ADV$
	yes.
(662)	$egin{array}{lll} {f LIA:} & {f o} & {f yr} & {f Urdd} & . \ \% aut & of. {\it PREP} & the. {\it DET.DEF} & Urdd. {\it N.F.SG} \end{array}$

from the Urdd (Welsh movement for young people).

(663)	LIA: a %aut and.conj		•		fan_hyn unk	oedden be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN		nhw they.PRON.3P	
	<b>yn</b> stative	S.STAT	aros wait	5 . V.INFII	• V				
	and they stayed here.								

- (664) **AMA:** mm %aut mm.IM
- (665) LIA: yn % aut yn.PRT Casa\_Verde . in Casa Verde.
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(666)} & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{mmhm} \\ \textit{\%aut} & \textit{mmhm.IM} \\ \\ & \text{mmhm.} \end{array}$
- (667) LIA: er mi % oedden nhw mi % at aff.PRT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P aff.PRT come.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+NM naeson nhw chwarae they.PRON.3P play.V.INFIN ball.N.F.SG er, they played ball.
- (668) AMA: ah . % aut ah.
- (669) LIA:  $\mathbf{p\hat{e}l\_droed}$  . % with a second of the sec
- (670) LIA: yn y deportivo<sup>S</sup>

  %aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF sportive.ADJ.M.SG

  [...] in the sports [...]
- (671) AMA: mmhm% aut mmhm.IM

(672) LIA: a oedd y merched o %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF daughters.N.F.PL he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

Trevelin y yr merched bach the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF daughters.N.F.PL small.ADJ young.ADJ ifanc o Trevelin he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN yn deud wrtha fi . to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM and the young girls from Trevelin were saying to me:

oh I'd like to be able to speak Welsh now.

- (674) AMA: oh ia dyna fo . % aut yes.ADV  $that\_is.ADV$  he.PRON.M.3S oh yes that's it.
- (675) LIA: [-spa] claro % aut [-spa] of\_course.IM
- (676) LIA: efo plant ifanc %aut with.PREP children.N.M.PL young.ADJ with young people.
- (677) AMA: achos mae % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES because . . .
- (678) LIA: bechgyn a merched ifanc %aut boys.N.M.PL and.CONJ daughters.N.F.PL young.ADJ young boys and girls.
- (679)  $\mathbf{AMA:}$  ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (680) AMA: yn gallu siarad ia % aut stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN yes.ADV able to speak, yes.

- (681) LIA: ond swn i yn licio siarad Cymraeg %aut but.conj unk to.prep stative.stat like.v.infin talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg but I'd like to speak Welsh.
- (682) LIA: ond bob amser mae hynna
  %aut but.conj each.preq+sm time.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres that.pron.sp.spoken
  yn digwydd .
  stative.stat happen.v.infin
  but. . . every time that happens.
- (683)  $\mathbf{AMA:}$  . % aut [ ...]
- (684) AMA: yndy de % aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.IM+SM yes it does.
- (685) LIA: ond dyna fo mae yn mynd % aut but.CONJ  $that_is.ADV$  he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT go.V.INFIN a wedyn . and.CONJ afterwards.ADV but there we go, it goes and then . . .
- (686) AMA: yndy
  %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph
  yes.
- (687)AMA: mae  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ummae  $\mathbf{er}$ % autbe.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN unkum.IMyn.PRTannodd eiste yn ochrrywun  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ unkyn.PRTside.N.F.SG someone.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM ddim gallu . yn stative.stat  $be\_able.v.infin$

it, um, it's, er, difficult to sit next to somebody who doesn't understand.

- (688) LIA: yndy yndy %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres.emph yes yes.

in a, er, show or something like that.

(690) LIA: ia ia
%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes yes.

(692) AMA: ond oes dim amser i % aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF not.ADV time.N.M.SG to.PREP ddeud bopeth say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM everything.N.M.SG+SM but there's not enough time to say everything.

(693) LIA: ia
%aut yes.ADV
yes.

- (694) **LIA:** na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (695) AMA: a erbyn hynny wyt ti wedi %aut and.CONJ by.PREP that.PRON.SP be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP colli hanner y drama neu ryw lose.V.INFIN half.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF drama.N.F.SG or.CONJ some.PREQ+SM beth thing.N.M.SG+SM and by then you've missed half the drama or something.
- (696) LIA: oes ia
  %aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF yes.ADV
  yes.
- (697) LIA: ia ia % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.
- (698) LIA: ia
  %aut yes.ADV
  yes.

(699) AMA: beth wyt ti wrthi yn %aut what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S stative.STAT gwrando no listen.V.INFIN not.ADV [...] what you're listening to.

- (700) AMA: na fuodd um fisit ?
  %aut who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM um.IM miss.V.2S.IMPERF+SM
  no wasn't, um. . . visit..?
- (701) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (702) AMA: fisit y plant yma rwan %aut miss.v.2s.imperf+sm the.det.def children.n.m.pl here.Adv now.Adv yn hyfryd yn do ?
  stative.stat delightful.Adj stative.stat yes.Adv.past
  the children's visit lovely now wasn't it?
- (703) **LIA: do**%aut yes.ADV.PAST
  yes.
- (704) AMA: welaist di mor neis oedd y
  %aut see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM so.ADV nice.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF
  consyrt bach ?
  unk small.ADJ
  did you see how nice the little concert was?
- (705) LIA: na %aut neg.PRT
- (706) LIA: gas i ddim % aut nasty.ADJ+SM to.PREP nothing.N.M.SG+SM I didn't get ...
- (707) AMA: oh es di ddim . % aut go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S+SM not.ADV+SM oh, you didn't go.
- (708) LIA: naddo %aut no.ADV.PAST no.

(710) **AMA:** ah . %aut

ah.

(711) **AMA:** aha . % aut

aha.

- (712) LIA: a pan fe gaes i wybod % aut and CONJ when CONJ what INT+SM unk to PREP know. V.INFIN+SM oedd hi rhy hwyr be. V.3S. IMPERF she. PRON. F.3S too. ADJ late. ADJ and when I found out it was too late.
- (713) AMA: rhy hwyr ond oedd o yn %aut too.ADJ late.ADJ but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT
  neis .
  nice.ADJ
  too late but it was nice.
- (714) LIA: ond mi es i weld nhw % aut but.conj aff.prt go.v.is.past.spoken I.pron.is see.v.infin+sm they.pron.sp yn yn chwarae pêl\_droed yn.prt stative.stat play.v.infin unk but I went to watch them play football.
- (715) AMA: aha . % aut aha.
- (716)AMA: nathyna hogan na  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ um % autneq.prt I.pron.1s do.v.3s.past.spoken there.adv qirl.N.F.SGum.IMfach adrodd  $Sgerbwd\_y\_Milwr$ um  $small. {\it ADJ+SM}$  recite. v. infin um. imno, um, a little girl recited Sgerbwd y Milwr (Soldier's Skeleton).
- (717) LIA: ah ia . % aut yes.ADV ah, yes.

- (718) AMA: ac oedd oedd hi % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S and she was . . .
- (719) AMA: o lle oeddwn i yn eiste oedd %aut of.PREP where.INT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT unk be.V.3S.IMPERF o ddim i wrando yn iawn he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM to.PREP listen.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV from where I was sitting, it wasn't possible hear properly.
- (720) LIA: ah . %aut ah.
- (721) AMA: ond oeddwn i yn gwybod bod %aut but.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat know.v.infin be.v.infin hi yn adroddiad bendigedig she.pron.f.3s yn.prt report.n.m.sg wonderful.adj but I knew it was a good recital.
- (722) **LIA:**  $si\hat{w}r$ % aut sure.ADJsure.
- (723) LIA: yn y Steddfod nawr %aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF name now.ADV in the Eisteddfod now?
- $\begin{array}{ccccc} \textbf{(724)} & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{na} & \textbf{na} \\ & \textit{\%aut} & \textit{neg.PRT} & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & \textbf{no no.} \end{array}$
- (725) AMA: ym % aut in.PREPin [ . . . ]
- (726) LIA: ah yn fan hyn . % unk ah here.
- (727) AMA: yn y cyngherdd bach naeson % aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF unk small.ADJ come.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+NM nhw . they.PRON.3P in the little concert they did.

- (728) LIA: yn fan\_hyn . % aut yn.PRT unk here.
- (729) **LIA:** ah . %aut ah.
- (730) AMA: y criw plant % aut the DET.DEF crew.N.M.SG children.N.M.PL the group of children.
- (731) AMA: o lle oedden nhw ?
  %aut of.PREP where.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P
  where were they from?
- (732) **LIA:** ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.
- (733) AMA: o lle oedden nhw 3 where were they from?
- (734) AMA: o yr north ynde ? %aut of.PREP the.DET.DEF unk isn't\_it.IM from the north yes?
- (735) LIA: er ia dw i yn credu . % aut yes. ADV be. V.1S. PRES. SPOKEN I. PRON. 15 stative. STAT believe. V. INFIN er, yes, I think.
- (737) AMA: ie % aut yes.ADV . yes.
- (738) LIA: dw i yn credu taw
  %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN that.CONJ
  yr north ie .
  the.DET.DEF unk yes.ADV

  I think the north, yes.

(739) AMA: ynde %aut  $isn't\_it.IM$  yes.

(741) **LIA:** na %aut neg.PRT no.

(742) LIA: fi chwaith % aut I.PRON.1S+SM neither.ADV me neither.

- (744) LIA: mi anghofiais i gofyn . % aut aff.PRT forget.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S ask.V.INFIN I forgot to ask.
- (745)LIA: achos  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mifues i siarad efo to.prep stative.stat talk.v.infin with.prep % autcause.n.m.sg I.pron.1s unk  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ anghofiais i one.num but.conj aff.prt forget.v.1s.past I.pron.1s ask.v.infin+smamdan  $for\_them.PREP+PRON.3P.NSTAN$ because I was talking to one but I forgot to ask about ...
- (746) AMA: mmhm . %aut mmhm.IM
- (747) AMA: ie % aut yes.ADV . yes.

mmhm.

- (748) LIA: mae nhw yn criw gollew %aut be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P yn.PRT crew.N.M.SG rather.ADV they're a good group.
- (749) AMA: mae nhw yn griw . %aut be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT crew.N.M.SG+SM they're a  $[\dots]$  group.
- (750) AMA: dau\_ddeg pedwar %aut twenty.NUM four.NUM.M twenty four.
- (751) **LIA: ia**% aut yes. ADV
  yes.
- (752) **LIA: ia**%aut yes.ADV

  yes.
- (753) AMA: mwy neu lai
  %aut more.ADJ.COMP or.CONJ smaller.ADJ.COMP+SM
  more or less.
- (754) **LIA:** mm %aut mm.IM mm.
- (756) AMA:  $si\hat{w}r$  o fod %aut sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM sure.
- (757) LIA: a mi gaeson nhw glaw hefyd %aut and.CONJ aff.PRT get.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P rain.N.M.SG also.ADV

  and they had rain too.

(758) AMA: do %aut yes.ADV.PAST yes?

(759) LIA: wedyn oedden nhw yn % aut afterwards. ADV be. V.3P. IMPERF. SPOKEN they. PRON. 3P stative. STAT deud . say. V. INFIN. SPOKEN and they were saying:

- (760) LIA: da ni wedi arfer % aut be.IM+SM we.PRON.1P after.PREP use.V.INFIN we're used to it.
- (761) **LIA:** a wedyn %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV and then.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(762)} & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{na} \\ & \textit{\%aut} & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & \textbf{no.} \end{array}$
- (763) AMA: wyli di % aut weep.V.2S.PRES[or]watch.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM right.
- (764) **LIA:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(765)} & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{mmhm} \\ \textit{\%aut} & \textit{mmhm.IM} \\ \\ & \text{mmhm.} \end{array}$
- (767) LIA: a oedd yna un yn chwarae %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV one.NUM stative.STAT play.V.INFIN rygbi .
  rugby.N.M.SG
  and there was one playing rugby.

(768) **AMA: oedd** % aut $be. v. 3s. {\it IMPERF}$ yes? (769) AMA: aha . % autaha. (770) LIA: merched % aut daughters.N.F.PL  $[\ldots]$  girls. (771) **AMA:** wyli  $\mathbf{merched}$  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{i}$ % aut $weep. \textit{V.2S.PRES[or]} watch. \textit{V.2S.PRES+SM} \quad you. \textit{PRON.2S+SM} \quad daughters. \textit{N.F.PL}$ chwarae rygbi stative.stat play.v.infin rugby.n.m.sgwell well, girls playing rugby. (772) LIA: ia %aut yes.ADV yes. (773)AMA: mor beryg so.ADV danger.N.M.SG+SM not.ADV[...] so dangerous, isn't it? (774) **LIA: ia** %aut yes.ADV yes. AMA: mm % autmm.IMmm. (776) **LIA:** ond oeddchwarae yna un yn %aut but.conj be.v.3s.imperf there.adv one.num stative.stat play.v.infin rygbi hefyd rugby.n.m.sg also.advbut there was one playing rugby too. LIA: wel (777)dyna fo %aut well.im that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

well, there we go.

er, I took the group. . . the people, not the young people.

- (779) LIA: bobol mawr er hynna . % aut people.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN big people, er. . . those.
- (780) **AMA:** mm / mm.IM mm.
- (781) LIA: mi aes i nhw â nhw i %aut I.PRON.1S unk to.PREP they.PRON.3P with.PREP they.PRON.3P to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SGI took them to the chapel.
- (782) LIA: a oedden nhw yn griw % aut and CONJ be V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT crew.N.M.SG+SM iawn . OK.ADV and they were an alright group.
- (783) AMA: ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (784) LIA: cael sgwrs efo nhw %aut have.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P had a chat with them.
- (785) AMA: er criw pwy oedd o ?
  %aut crew.n.m.sg who.pron be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken
  er, whose group was it?
- (786) AMA: criw um Hefin\_Francis ?

  %aut crew.N.M.SG um.IM

  Hefin Francis' group.

- (787) LIA: er criw Hefin\_Francis .  $\% aut \ crew.N.M.SG$  er, Hefin Francis' group.
- (788) AMA: oh yli di . % aut  $you\_know.IM$  you.PRON.2S+SM oh, right.
- (789) LIA: a dyna fo % aut and CONJ that is ADV he.PRON.M.3S and there we go.
- (790) LIA: aes i yr swper achos oeddwn i % aut unk to.PREP the.DET.DEF supper.N.MF.SG cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S wedi cael annwyd after.PREP have.V.INFIN cold.N.M.SG

  I went to the supper because I'd caught a cold.
- (791) AMA: mmhm % aut mmhm.IM
- (792) LIA: ond oedden nhw griw hapus
  %aut but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P crew.N.M.SG+SM happy.ADJ
  iawn oedden nhw .
  very.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P
  but they were a happy group, they were.
- (793) AMA:  $\hat{\text{siwr}}$  o fod % aut sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM I'm sure.
- (794) LIA: criw hapus iawn %aut crew.N.M.SG happy.ADJ very.ADV very happy group.
- (795) AMA: oedd golwg % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF view.N.F.SG they looked ...
- (796) AMA: golwg jocs arnyn nhw % aut view.N.F.SG unk on\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P looked jokey.

(797) **LIA: ia**%aut yes.ADV
yes.

(798) AMA: ia licio neud jocs efo % uvarray uvarray

(799) LIA: ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(800) LIA: oedden nhw yn neud jocs %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM unk efo ei\_gilydd . they were playing jokes on each other.

- $(801) \begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{efo} & \textbf{ei\_gilydd} & \textbf{ia} \\ \% \textit{aut} & \textit{with.PREP} & \textit{each\_other.PRON.3SP} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ \end{array}$  on each other, yes.
- (802) LIA: oedden oedden %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they were.
- (803) AMA: mae nhw yn beryg %aut be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT danger.N.M.SG+SM they're dangerous.
- (804) **LIA:** yndyn %aut be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH yes.
- (805) **AMA:** . % aut
- (806) LIA: ond dyna fo % aut but.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.

- (807) LIA: bobol % aut people.N.F.SG+SM people.
- (809) **AMA:** ah ia ? %aut yes.ADV ah, yes?
- (810) **LIA:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (811) **AMA:** digon hawdd % aut enough.QUAN easy.ADJ easily.
- (812) LIA: golwg ffermydd % aut view.N.F.SG farms.N.F.PL looked like farmers.
- (813) **AMA:** mmhm % aut mmhm.IM
- (814)AMA:  $d\mathbf{w}$ i gweld er  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{er}$ % autbe.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is yn.prt see.v.infin see.v.infin yn.PRTgweld program yn  $\mathbf{um}$ mewn yn y teledu . in.PREPstative.stat the.det.def television.n.m.sg er, I, er, watch a programme on TV.
- (815) LIA: ia %aut yes.ADV yes.

- (817) LIA: ah % aut yes.ADV ia . ah, yes.
- (818) AMA: wel mae mae o . % aut well.im be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken well, it's . . .
- (820) AMA: y llefydd mor dlws . % aut the Det. Def places. N.M.PL so. ADV pretty. ADJ+SM the beautiful places.
- (821) LIA: [-spa] ah bueno .  $\% aut \quad [-spa] \quad well.{\it IM}$  [ ...] ah, good.
- (822) AMA: oh un fi eto ? % aut one.NUM I.PRON.1S+SM again.ADV oh, mine again?
- (823) LIA: ia
  %aut yes.ADV
  yes.
- (824)  $\mathbf{AMA:}$  well % aut well.  $\mathbf{IM}$  well.
- (825) AMA: wel mae yr teliffôns yma % aut well.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF unk here.ADV well, these telephones . . .
- (826) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (827) LIA: dod ati %aut come.V.INFIN to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S [ . . . ]
- (828) **AMA:** ah . % aut ah.
- (829) AMA: [-spa] hola ? % aut [-spa] hi.IM hello?
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(830)} & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{.} \\ & \% aut \end{array}$
- (831) AMA: [-spa] qué tal %aut [-spa] what.INT such.ADJ.MF.SG how are you?
- (832) AMA: [-spa] cómo estás ?
  %aut [-spa] how.int be.v.2s.pres
  how are you?
- (833) AMA: [-spa] bien % aut [-spa] good.N.M.SG[or]well.ADV good.
- (834) AMA: [-spa] estoy mejor ahora % aut [-spa] be.V.1S.PRES good.ADJ.M.SG now.ADV I'm better now.
- (835) AMA: [-spa] sí sí sabes
  %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV know.V.2S.PRES
  yes, yes, you know.
- (836) AMA: [-spa] bueno muchas gracias % aut [-spa] well.ADJ.M.SG[or]well.IM many.PRON.F.PL[or]much.ADJ.F.PL thanks.IM good, thanks a lot.
- (837) **AMA:** [-spa] sí % aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.

AMA: [-spa] sí (838)tengo llamar estaque % aut[-spa]have. V.1S. PRES that. CONJ  $call. v. \mathit{INFIN}$ yes.ADVthis. ADJ. DEM. F. SGnoche hoy tenido  $\mathbf{dos}$ porque he night.n.f.sg because.conj today.adv have.v.is.pres have.v.pastpart two.numinterview. N.F. PL [or] glimpse. V.F. PL. PASTPART [or] interview. V. 2S. PRESwith.prep $the. {\it det.def.m.pl}$ galeses viste unksee.V.2S.PAST yes, I have to phone this evening because today I had two interviews with the Welsh people you

- see?
- (839) AMA: [-spa] están están grabando ahora . % aut [-spa] be.V.23P.PRES be.V.23P.PRES record.V.PRESPART now.ADV we're recording now.
- (840) AMA: [-spa] también en este momento . % aut [-spa] too.ADV in.PREP East.N.M.SG momentum.N.M.SG right now.
- (841) **AMA:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (842) & \mathbf{AMA:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ & \% aut \end{array} .$
- (843) **AMA:** . %aut
- (844) **AMA:** [-spa] ciao ciao %aut [-spa] unk unk bye.
- (845) AMA: [-spa] ciao % aut [-spa] unk bye.
- (846) AMA: dyna fo % aut that is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.

(847)	LIA:	lle	$\mathbf{fuost}$	di	bore	yma	?
	% aut	where.int	be. V.2S. PAST + SM	you.PRON.2S+SM	morning. N.M. SG	here.ADV	
	where						

- (848) AMA: bore yma ? %aut morning.N.M.SG here.ADV this morning?
- (849) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (850) AMA: fues i yn lle yn cartre % aut unk to.PREP in.PREP where.INT yn.PRT home.N.M.SG I was at Gruffudd's house.
- (851) LIA: yn lle Gruffudd ?
  %aut in.PREP where.INT
  at Gruffudd's place?
- (852) LIA: ah . % aut ah.
- (853) AMA: Gruffudd\_Tomos . % aut Gruffudd Tomos.
- (854) **LIA:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (856) LIA: dyna fo  $\% aut that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S$  there we go.

(857) **AMA:** mm %aut mm.IM

(858) LIA: iawn % aut OK.ADV ok.

(859) AMA: felly % aut so. ADV

- (860) LIA: wel dyna fo mae Gruffudd . % aut well. IM that is. ADV he. PRON.M.3S be. V.3S.PRES well, Gruffudd . . .
- (862) LIA: ia
  %aut yes.ADV
  yes.
- (863) LIA: rywbeth newydd i i ni % aut something.N.M.SG+SM new.ADJ to.PREP to.PREP we.PRON.1P something new for us.
- (864) AMA: rywbeth newydd i ni %aut something.N.M.SG+SM new.ADJ to.PREP we.PRON.1P something new for us.
- (865) AMA: i ni mae o yn newydd %aut to.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT new.ADJ : it's new for us.
- (866) LIA: mae o yn newydd yndy . %aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT new.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH it's new isn't it.

(868) LIA: na oeddwn i rioed wedi neud %aut neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S never.ADV after.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM o chwaith . he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN neither.ADV no I'd never done it either.

(869) **AMA:** na %aut neg.PRT no?

(870) **LIA:** na % aut neg.PRT no.

- (871) AMA: ah peth % aut thing.N.M.SG strange.ADJ ah, strange thing.
- (872) LIA: dyna pam da ni %aut that\_is.ADV why?.ADV be.IM+SM we.PRON.1P that's why we ...
- (874) **LIA: be** ? what.INT what?

(876) LIA: yndw

%aut be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(877) LIA: yndw

(877) LIA: yndw ond er dim . % aut be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH but.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV yes but, er, not ...

(878) **AMA:** . %aut [ ...]

(880) AMA: na % aut neg.PRT no.

- (881) LIA: efo pwy %aut with.PREP who.PRON who with?
- (882) AMA: er ryw le o\_dan ryw goden fach . goden fach . goden er, some place under a little tree.
- (883) AMA: oeddet ti wrthi yn
  %aut be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S yn.PRT

  dw i ddim yn gwybod lle
  be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN where.INT

  oeddet ti .
  be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S

  you were [...] I don't know where you were.
- (884) LIA: ah . % aut ah.

(885) LIA: ia o program

%aut yes.ADV he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP unk

o program y teledu

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP unk the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG

ar er o Buenos\_Aires .

on.PREP he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP

yes, the TV programme from Buenos Aires.

- (886) AMA: ia ia ... %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ex
- (887) AMA: a diwrnod digon gwyntog . % aut and conj day.N.M.SG enough.QUAN unk and quite a windy day.
- (888) LIA: gwyntog .  $\% aut \ unk$  windy.
- (889) LIA: a oedd hi yn jyst a %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT just.ADV and.CONJ bwrw eira .
  strike.V.INFIN snow.N.M.SG
  and it was about to snow.
- (890)  $\mathbf{AMA:}$  . % aut
- (891) AMA: jyst a bwrw . % aut just.ADV and.CONJ strike.V.INFIN about to snow.
- (892) AMA: oh oedd hi yn oer . % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT cold.ADJ oh it was cold.
- (893) LIA: yn oer oer oer %aut stative.STAT cold.ADJ cold.ADJ cold.ADJ cold.ADJ cold.ADJ

- (894) **AMA:** yn llian bwrdd  $\mathbf{oer}$  $\mathbf{ag}$ yn  $table. {\it N.M.SG} \quad stative. {\it STAT}$ % autwith.PREPunkstative.stat cold.adj  $the. {\it DET. DEF}$ hedfan bob\_man efo fly.v.infin to.prep unk with.prep you.pron.2S cold and  $[\ldots]$  the table cloth was flying all over the place.
- (895) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (896) AMA: oh druan ohonoch chi yn % aut unk  $from\_you.PREP+PRON.2P$  you.PRON.2P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM neud hi yn fan\\_yna . she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT unk oh you poor things doing it there.
- (897) **LIA:** mm %aut mm.IM
- (898) LIA: oedd o yn oedd o %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN ddim yn hawdd ei not.ADV+SM stative.STAT easy.ADJ her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES neud e . say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN it wasn't easy to do.

- (901) AMA: dw i yn siŵr ... %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ

  I'm sure.
- (902) AMA: oeddwn i biti drostoch chi . % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S pity.N.M.SG+SM unk you.PRON.2P I felt sorry for you.

- (903) LIA: a peth arall oedden nhw
  %aut and.CONJ thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P
  yn torri .
  stative.STAT break.V.INFIN
  and another thing is that they were cutting.
- (904) LIA: a wedyn oedd raid disgwyl %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM expect.V.INFIN and then we had to wait.
- (905) AMA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (906) LIA: wedyn dechrau o yr newydd . % aut afterwards. ADV beginning. N.M. SG[or]begin. V.INFIN of . PREP the . DET . DEF new. ADJ and then start again.
- (907) LIA: torri eto % aut break.V.INFIN again.ADV cutting again.
- (908) LIA: a disgwyl %aut and.conj expect.v.infin and waiting.
- (909) AMA: oh . % aut oh.
- (910) LIA: na fuodd % aut who\_not.pron.rel.neg be.v.3s.past.nstan+sm no . . .
- (911) LIA: ond naes i ddim licio llawer o % aut but.conj unk to.prep not.ADV+SM like.V.INFIN many.QUAN of.prep yr peth the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG but I didn't like much of it.
- (912) AMA: na\_ddo siŵr
  %aut unk sure.ADJ
  no, of course.

(913) LIA: na % aut neg.prtno. (914) **AMA:** na oeddwnyn deud neg.prt be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken neg.prt dylsech chi fewn fod in.PREP+SM unkyou.PRON.2P be.V.INFIN+SMno I was saying you should've been inside. (915) LIA: fewn % aut in.PREP+SMinside. oeddle yna % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM to.PREP fod fewn be.v.infin+sm in.prep+smand there was a place to be inside. (917) **AMA:** ie % autyes.ADVyes. (918) **AMA: oedd** le yna  $be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF} \quad there. {\it ADV} \quad place. {\it N.M.SG+SM[or]} \\ where. {\it INT+SM} \quad to. {\it PREP}$ % autfod be. v.infin+smthere was a place? (919) **LIA: ia** %aut yes.ADV yes. (920) **LIA:** ond dyna fo %aut but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s but there we go. AMA: yn (921)oeddllein.prep where.int be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken

%aut be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s want.n.m.sg but.conj

isio

96

ond

i

where was it?

I wanted to but ...

(922) LIA: oeddwn

(923) LIA: yn er . % aut yn.prt ${\rm er}\,\dots$ (924)AMA: o\_gwmpas lle Tecwyn?  $around. {\it ADV} \quad where. {\it INT[or]place.N.M.SG}$ around Tecwyn's place? (925) LIA: eh? % auteh? (926) AMA: o-gwmpas lle Tecwyn ?  $around. ADV \quad where. INT [or] place. N.M. SG$ % autaround Tecwyn's place? (927) LIA: naci % aut no.ADVno. (928) **LIA:** fyny ochr $\mathbf{yr}$ draw i  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\% aut \quad up. \textit{ADV} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad side. \textit{N.F.SG} \quad yonder. \textit{ADV} \quad to. \textit{PREP} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF}$ afon  $\mathbf{er}$ river.n.f.sgup and the other side to the river, er [ ...] (929)AMA: oh . % autoh. (930) **AMA:** ah ffordd yna . road.n.f.sg there.adv% autah over there. (931) **LIA: ia** %aut yes.ADV yes. (932)AMA: wyli di% aut $weep. V. 2S. PRES[or] watch. V. 2S. PRES + SM \quad you. PRON. 2S + SM$ right.

- (933) LIA: lle oedd O\_Farell ers\_talwm . % aut where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF for\_some\_time.ADV where O Farell used to be.
- (934) AMA: aha . % aut aha.
- (935) LIA: fan\_yna . % aut unk there.
- (936) LIA: na mae o yn neis . % aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ no, it's nice.
- (937) **AMA:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (939) AMA: lle neis
  % aut place.N.M.SG nice.ADJ

  a nice place.
- (940) AMA: wel siŵr o fod %aut well.im sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM
  well, of course.
- (941) **LIA:** na  $d\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{dod}$ ond wedi i neg.prt but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s % autafter.prep $come. v. {\it INFIN}$ allan teledu mewn  $\mathbf{a}$ mae  $out. {\it ADV} \quad in. {\it PREP} \quad television. {\it N.M.SG} \quad and. {\it CONJ} \quad be. {\it V.3S.PRES} \quad he. {\it PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN}$ wedi gweld after.prep be.v.3s.pres they.pron.3p after.prep see.v.infin I.pron.1s+sm stative.stat hefyd Gymru Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm also.adv

no but I've been on TV and they've seen me in Wales too.

- (942) LIA: yn paratoi teisennod efo Sali . % aut stative. STAT prepare. V. INFIN cake. N. F. PL with. PREP preparing cakes with Sali.
- (943) **AMA:** ah . % aut
- (945) **LIA: ia**%aut yes.ADV
  yes.
- (946) **AMA:** iawn %aut OK.ADV ok.
- (947) AMA: iawn iawn %aut OK.ADV OK.ADV ok, ok.
- (948) LIA: heb siarad oedd hynny % aut without.PREP talk.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP without speaking.
- (949) **AMA:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (950) LIA: cnocio wyau %aut knock. V. INFIN eggs. N. M. PL knocking eggs [ . . . ]
- (951) AMA: ah paratoi . % aut prepare. V.INFIN ah, preparing.
- (952) LIA: ie paratoi . % aut yes.ADV prepare.V.INFIN . yes, preparing.

(953) AMA: ah cwcio nhw a popeth fel\_yna . % aut cook. V. INFIN they. PRON. 3P and CONJ everything. N. M. SG unk ah, cooking them and everything like that.

(954) **LIA:** ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes. . . yes.

(955) AMA: mmhm % aut mmhm.IM mmhm.

(957) **AMA:** mmhm %aut mmhm.IM

- (958) AMA: wyt ti yn licio neud %aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM teisen cake.N.F.SG do you like making cakes?
- (959) **LIA:** eh ?
  %aut
  eh?
- (960) AMA: wyt ti yn licio neud %aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM teisen cake.N.F.SG do you like making cakes?
- (961) LIA: yndw dw i yn licio . % aut be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN yes, I like.

(962)	AMA: %aut hoffi like.V.II	be.V.2S.PRES	ti you.PRON.2S	yn stative.STAT	ei her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.	ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES					
	do you like it?										
(963)	LIA: %aut	yndw be.V.1S.PRES.EM	• <i>IPH</i>								
	yes.										
(964)	% aut	dw be.V.1S.PRES.SP	<b>i</b> OKEN I.PRON		dw be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKE.	i N I.PRON.1S					
	stative.stat like.v.infin										
	I like it	•									
(965)	AMA: mmhm . %aut mmhm.IM										
	mmhm.										
(966)	AMA: %aut	mm . mm.IM									
	mm.										
(967)	AMA: %aut		i Spoken I.pro	fyd ON.1S world.N	V.M.SG+SM						
	me too.										
(968)		be. V.1S.PRES.SPC			dod  CAT come.V.INFIN						
	i to.PREF	<b>nain</b> <i>grandmother</i> .		rna dw be.V.1S.P.	i res.spoken I.pro	yn N.1S stative.STAT					
	credu . believe.V.INFIN										
	I think										
(969)	AMA: %aut	<b>ia</b> . yes.ADV									
	yes.										
(970)	AMA: %aut	oh .									
	oh.										

(971) **LIA:** . % aut(972) **AMA:** oedd  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ nain  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cwcio % autbe.V.3S.IMPERF your.ADJ.POSS grandmother.N.F.SG stative.STAT cook.v.infinhyfryd stative.stat delightful.adjyour grandma's cooking was levely. (973) **LIA:** . (974) **LIA:** mm % autmm.IMmm. AMA: oedd  $\hat{\mathbf{swp}}$ (975)hi neud cenin ynbe.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM unk unkiawn neis nice.ADJ very.ADVshe made a very nice leek soup. (976) **LIA:** oedd  $d\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cofio %aut be.v.3s.imperf be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat yes I remember.  $\mathbf{modd}$ (977)AMA: oeddwn wrth fy % autbe.v.is.imperf I.pron.is by.prep my.adj.possmode. N. M. SG[or] means. N. M. SGefo  $\hat{\mathbf{swp}}$ cenin oedd hi with.prepthe.det.defunk $be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF} \quad she. {\it PRON.F.3S} \quad stative. {\it STAT}$ unksay.v.Infin.spoken+nmI was in my element with the leek soup she made. (978) **LIA: oedd** % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.

(979) **LIA: oedd** 

yes.

%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF

(980) **AMA: hyfryd**%aut delightful.ADJ
lovely.

- $\begin{array}{cc} (982) & \textbf{LIA:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (983) AMA: oh teisiennod plat . % unk oh, plate cakes.
- (984) AMA: oedden nhw yn fendigedig . % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT wonderful.ADJ+SM they were wonderful.
- (985) LIA: oh . % aut oh.
- (986) AMA: bendigedig %aut wonderful.ADJ
  wonderful.
- (987) LIA: ia oedd oedd
  %aut yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF
  yes, they were.
- (988) AMA: a yr er be arall oedd %aut and CONJ the DET.DEF what.INT other.ADJ be V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S hi yn neud ? stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM and the, er, what else did she make ?
- (989) AMA: reis % aut unk

(990) LIA: ia pwdin . % aut yes.ADV unk yes, pudding.

(991)AMA: oedd hi  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ neud reis % autbe.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken+nm unkroidyn and.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s yn.prt give.v.o.imperf+sm rywbeth sbesial reis . ynsomething. N.M. SG+SM special. ADJ in. PREP $the. {\it DET. DEF}$ unkshe made rice and she put something special in the rice.

(992) LIA: oedd % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.

- (993) LIA: neud o yn slo bach yn % aut say. V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT unk small.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG doing it slowly in the oven.
- (994) AMA: ti yn cofio be oedd what.int be.v.3s.imperf
  o ?
  he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN
  do you remember what it was?
- (996) LIA: ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.
- (997)  $\mathbf{AMA:}$  oh . % aut
- (998) LIA: yn y ffwrn % aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG in the oven.

(999) LIA: a wedyn oedd y y llaeth % aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. IMPERF the. DET. DEF the. DET. DEF milk. N. M. SG yn mynd . stative. STAT go. V. INFIN and then the milk would go . . .

(1000) AMA: hyfryd %aut delightful.ADJ lovely.

(1001) AMA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (1002) LIA: yn dewach bwyta fo wedyn % aut stative.STAT fat.ADJ.COMP+SM eat.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S afterwards.ADV thicker, eating it afterwards.
- (1003) AMA: yn dewach % aut stative.STAT fat.ADJ.COMP+SM thicker.
- (1004) LIA: fel fel hufen jyst . % aut like.conj like.conj cream.N.M.SG just.ADV just like cream.
- (1005) AMA: .  $% = % \frac{1}{2} % = % \frac{1}{2}$
- (1006) LIA: jyst fel hufen
  %aut just.ADV like.CONJ cream.N.M.SG
  just like cream.
- (1007) AMA: ia ia % = % (1007) (100
- (1008) AMA: oh dyna ti hyfryd . % aut that is. ADV you. PRON. 2S delightful. ADJ oh, that's lovely.

- (1009) AMA: mm mae o yn codi
  %aut mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT lift.V.INFIN
  awydd bwyta arna i .
  desire.N.M.SG eat.V.INFIN on\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S
  mm it's made me want to eat.

- (1012) AMA: aha . % aut aha.
- (1013) LIA: neud o yn yn slo ond %aut say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT yn.PRT unk but.CONJ heb frysio without.PREP hurry.V.INFIN+SM doing it slowly but without hurrying.
- (1014) **AMA:** yn% un yn.PRT
- (1015) **AMA:** ie % aut yes.ADV ves.
- (1016) **LIA: a** wedyn oeddpopeth yn%aut and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf everything.n.m.sg stative.stat erbyn hanner  $\mathbf{awr}$ wedi deuddeg ready.ADJ+SMby.prep half.n.m.sg hour.n.f.sg after.prep  $twelve.{ t NUM}$ or.conj chwarter wedi deuddeg quarter.n.m.sg after.prep twelve.num and everything was ready by half twelve or quarter past twelve.

(1017) **AMA: ia** % autyes.ADVyes. (1018) **AMA: a** pawb  $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ % autand.conj everyone.pron to.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg time.n.m.sg hynny that.Adj.dem.spand everybody back home at that time. (1019) **LIA:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes. (1020) **AMA: na** % autneq.PRTno. (1021) **LIA:** mi gaes i amser iawn hapus  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{a}$ to.prep time.n.m.sg OK.ADV and.conj happy.adj in.prep %aut I.PRON.1S unk nain  $\mathbf{taid}$  $where. {\it INT} \quad grand mother. {\it N.F.SG} \quad and. {\it CONJ} \quad grand father. {\it N.M.SG}$ i had an ok and happy time at grandma and granddad's place. (1022)AMA: do % autyes.adv.pastyes. (1023) **LIA:** lot %aut lot.QUAN a lot. (1024) **AMA:** wrth lwc % autby.PREP luck.N.F.SG with luck. (1025)LIA: ia %aut yes.ADV yes.

(1026) **AMA:** mm % aut

mm.

mm.IM

- (1027) AMA: a digon i ddarllen . % aut and CONJ enough QUAN to PREP read V.INFIN+SM and enough to read.
- (1028) LIA: ooh %aut unk ooh.
- (1029) LIA: oedd taid yn darllen . % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF grandfather.N.M.SG stative.STAT read.V.INFIN granddad read.
- (1030) LIA: oedd nain yn darllen . % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF grandmother.N.F.SG stative.STAT read.V.INFIN grandma read.
- (1031) LIA: oeddwn i yn darllen a Marco %aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT read.V.INFIN and.CONJ stative.STAT yn darllen . read.V.INFIN I read and Marco read.
- (1032) AMA: a Marco yn darllen hefyd . % aut and CONJ stative. STAT read. V.INFIN also. ADV and Marco read as well.
- (1033) LIA: oedd % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.
- (1034) AMA: ah . % aut ah.
- (1035) LIA: na dw i yn credu taw %aut neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN that.CONJ o fan\_yna mae o he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP unk be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN mor lector heddiw . so.ADV reader.N.M.SG today.ADV no I think that's why he's such a reader these days.
- (1036) AMA: ie digon hawdd digon hawdd %aut yes.ADV enough.QUAN easy.ADJ enough.QUAN easy.ADJ yeah, for sure.

(1037) LIA: mae o yn licio . % aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT like.V.INFIN he likes . . .

(1038) LIA: dal i ddarllen % aut hold.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP read.V.INFIN+SM still reads.

I read a lot there as well.

(1040) **LIA:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (1041) LIA: mae yn pleser darllen rywun % aut be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT pleasure.N.M.SG read.V.INFIN someone.N.M.SG+SM yn cael digon o rhyddid a a stative.STAT have.V.INFIN enough.QUAN of.PREP freedom.N.M.SG and.CONJ and.CONJ tawelwch a a a . quiet.N.M.SG[or]silence.V.2P.PRES[or]silence.V.2P.IMPER and.CONJ and.CONJ it's a pleasure to read having enough freedom and silence.
- (1042) AMA: . % aut [...]
- (1043) AMA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1044) LIA: wel dyna fo oedd dim teledu %aut well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV televise.V.INFIN amser hynny . time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP well, there we go, there wasn't television back then.
- (1045) **AMA:** ie ie % ie % yes.% yes.% yes.% yes.% yes.% yes.

(1046) AMA: nag\_oedd .  $\% aut \quad unk$ 

- (1047) LIA: oedd o yn wahanol iawn . % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM very.ADV it was very different.
- (1048) AMA: a oedd hynny yn wahanol iawn % aut and CONJ be V.3S.IMPERF that PRON.SP stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM very.ADV  $\cdot$  it was very different.
- (1049) **LIA:** yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.
- (1051)AMA: mae plant eiste i edrych rwan yn % autbe.V.3S.PRES children.N.M.PL now.ADV to.prep look.v.infin yn.PRT unkteledu drwy pnawn  $\mathbf{yr}$ on.PREP the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG

children sit and watch TV all afternoon now.

- (1052) LIA: ia ia % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.
- (1054) **LIA:** na %aut neg.PRT no.

- (1055) LIA: na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (1056) LIA: a peth arall ydy gweld teledu %aut and.CONJ thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES see.V.INFIN televise.V.INFIN

  a darllen rywbeth trwy deledu .
  and.CONJ read.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM through.PREP televise.V.INFIN+SM

  and another thing is watching TV and reading something on TV.
- (1057) LIA: a peth arall ydy darllen % aut and CONJ thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES read.V.INFIN and reading  $[\ldots]$  is another thing.
- (1059) AMA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1060) AMA: ia ia wir % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes yes.
- (1061) LIA: eh? % aut eh?
- (1062) **AMA:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes?
- (1063) AMA: mae hynny yn wir %aut be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP stative.STAT truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM that's true.
- (1064) LIA: wel dyna fo
  %aut well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  well, there we go [...]

- (1065) LIA: fel\_yna mae yr pethau mynd ymlaen %aut unk be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL go.V.INFIN forward.ADV that's how things go.
- (1066) AMA: mm %aut mm.IM mm.
- (1067)AMA: a feddwl be wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ % autand.conj what.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s think.v.infin+sm fydden nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ meddwl be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P stative.STAT think.V.INFIN  $\mathbf{ni}$ dwy siarad yn from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P we.PRON.1P our.ADJ.POSS two.NUM.F stative.STAT talk. v. Infin Cymraeg rwan ? Welsh.n.f.sgnow.ADV
- (1068) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes  $[\dots]$
- (1069) AMA: be fydd pobol yr er university . % aut what.INT be.V.3S.FUT+SM people.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF unk what will the people in the, er, university . . .

and what do you thing they'll think of us two speaking Welsh now?

- (1070) LIA: dyna be dw i dw % aut that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN i meddwl hefyd . I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN also.ADV that's what I'm thinking as well.
- (1071) AMA: yn meddwl %aut stative.STAT think.V.INFIN thinking?
- (1072) LIA: ia dw i % aut yes.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s yes, I ...
- (1073) **LIA: ia**%aut yes.ADV

  yes.

- (1074) AMA: gobeithio % aut hope. V.INFIN I hope . . .

who are these two ladies?

- (1076) AMA: wel ia ond gobeithio fydd o % aut well.IM yes.ADV but.CONJ hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn iawn stative.STAT OK.ADV well yes but hopefully it'll be ok.
- (1077) **LIA: wel ia**%aut well.IM yes.ADV
  well, yes.
- (1078) AMA: gobeithio fyddan nhw yn er enjoio . % aut hope. V. INFIN be. V. 3P. FUT. SPOKEN + SM they. PRON. 3P yn. PRT unk

  I hope they enjoy.
- (1080) AMA: enjoio yr sgwrs da ni yn % aut unk the. Det. Def chat. N. F. SG good. ADJ we. PRON. 1P stative. STAT drafod . discuss. V. INFIN+SM enjoy the chat we're having.
- (1081) LIA: dw i ddim isio neud %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM dim\_byd er anything.ADV I don't want to do anything, er ...

(1083) **LIA:** na %aut neg.prt no. (1084)AMA: [-spa] no % aut[-spa]not.ADV $[\ldots]$  no. (1085) **LIA: bosib**  $\% aut \quad possible.ADJ+SM$ maybe. (1086) **AMA:**  $no^{S}$ um % autnot.ADVum.IM[ ...] no, um. (1087) **AMA:** dwgweld nhw i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn % autbe.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat see.v.infin they.PRON.3Pyn.PRTdelicet . waith stative.stat work.n.m.sg+sm unk I see it as delicate work. (1088) LIA: yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes it is. (1089)LIA: a nwythau wedi  $\mathbf{dod}$ mor bell %aut and.conj unk after.prep $come. v. {\it INFIN}$ so.ADV far.ADJ+SM to.PREPgwaith fel hyn say.v.Infin.spoken+nm time.n.f.sg[or]work.n.m.sg like.conj this.pron.spand them having comed so far to do work like this. (1090) **AMA:** yndy be. v. 3s. pres. emphyes. (1091) **AMA**:  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ mm.IMmm. (1092)AMA: a bell ddod mor i % autand.conj so.adv far.adj+sm to.prep come.v.infin+sm to.prep neud o say.v.infin.spoken+nm he.pron.m.3s.spoken

and so far to have come to do it.

(1093) AMA: ia wir %aut yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes.

- (1095) AMA: wel yndyn yndyn %aut well.IM be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH well they do.
- (1096)AMA: dim  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{bod}$  $\mathbf{ni}$ mynd drosnot.adv be.v.infin we.pron.1p stative.stat go.v.infin % autover.PREP+SM llestri na  $head. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \quad put\_into. \textit{a.vessel. V.2S.PRES} [\textit{or}] \textit{put\_into. a.vessel. V.2S.PRES} \quad \textit{neg.PRT}$  $ddim_byd$ felly anything.ADV+SM so.ADVnot that we're going over the top or anything like that.
- (1097) LIA: na na % aut neg.PRT neg.PRT no no.
- (1098) **AMA:** mm % aut mm. IM
- (1099) LIA: na na %aut neg.PRT neg.PRT no no.
- (1100) **AMA:** mm %aut mm.IM mm.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (1101) & \textbf{LIA:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$

(1103) LIA: na % aut neg.PRT no.

(1104) **AMA: eh** ? %aut eh?

- (1105) **LIA:** fi chwaith % aut I.PRON.1S+SM neither.ADV me neither.
- (1106)AMA: na  $d\mathbf{w}$ yn  $\operatorname{credu}$ bod neq.prt be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat believe. V. INFIN be. V. INFIN wedi pasio  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ hanner awr  $we.\textit{PRON.1P} \quad after.\textit{PREP} \quad pass.\textit{V.INFIN} \quad some.\textit{PREQ+SM} \quad half.\textit{N.M.SG} \quad hour.\textit{N.F.SG}$ do yes.ADV.PASTno, I think we've done about half on hour, haven't we?
- (1107) LIA: ddechreuwn i am chydig ar\_ôl chwech . % aut begin. V.1S. IMPERF+SM I. PRON. 1S for. PREP a. little. QUAN after. PREP six. NUM we started shortly after six.
- (1108) AMA: ia dyna fo  $\% aut yes.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S$  yes, that's it.
- (1109) LIA: a mae o yn hyn % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP this.PRON.SP and it's this.
- (1110) AMA: iawn % aut OK.ADV ok.

- (1111) AMA: reit %aut quite.ADV right.
- (1112) AMA: na oes dim\_byd i neud % aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF anything.ADV to.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM efo chydig o with.PREP a.little.QUAN of.PREP no, there's nothing to do with little . . .
- (1113) AMA: a mae o yn cadw %aut and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN y ddynes trwy yr bore the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG+SM through.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG and it's keeping the lady [ . . . ] all morning.
- (1114) AMA: ond ie % aut but.conj yes.ADV but yes [...]
- (1115) LIA: er ti am gwpaniad o %aut you.PRON.2S for.PREP unk of.PREP south.N.M.SG[or]right.N.M.SG[or]tea.N.M.SG[o
- (1116) AMA: dim diolch yn fawr % aut not.ADV thanks.N.M.SG stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM no thank you.
- (1118) AMA: [-spa] no no % (aut) = [-spa] = (aut) =
- (1119) AMA: oedd o yn hyfryd . % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT delightful.ADJ it was lovely.

- (1120) AMA: a wyt ti wedi mm wedi %aut and.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP mm.IM after.PREP clywed am yr um .
  hear.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM
  and you've, mm, heard about the, um ...
- (1121)AMA: y bobol yn siarad am % autthe.det.defpeople.N.F.SG+SMstative.stattalk.v.infinfor.prep the.det.def tywydd pnawn am saith  $\mathbf{vr}$ yma weather.n.m.sg afternoon.n.m.sg here.adv for.prep seven.num of.prep the.det.def gloch bell.n.f.sg+sm
- (1122) LIA: na oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod %aut neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN amdan for\_them.PREP+PRON.3P.NSTAN no, I didn't know about [it].
- (1123) AMA: oeddet ti yn gwybod ?
  %aut be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN
  did you know?

the people talking about the weather this afternoon at seven o'clock?

- (1124) LIA: na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (1125)AMA: na mae nhw wedi deud % autneg.PRTbe.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P after.prep say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN since.ADJ radio dyddiau  $\mathbf{y}$ yn days.n.m.pl in.prep the.det.def radio.n.m.sg no, they've been saying for days on the radio.
- (1126) LIA: oh % ie? oh, yes?
- (1127)AMA: ie mae yna ddyn % autyes.ADVbe.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3P.PRES+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN Cordoba dodi yn  $\hat{\mathbf{son}}$ mention.V.INFIN for.PREP stative.statcome.v.INFINto.PREPthe.det.deftywydd newid  $\mathbf{sy}$ vn  $change. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad be. \textit{V.3SP.PRES.REL} \quad in. \textit{PREP} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad weather. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad with. \textit{PREP}$ efothe.det.def

yes, there's a man from Cordoba coming to talk about the change in the weather with the ...

(1128) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

(1129)AMA: a nhw mae mae e % autand.conj be.v.3s.pres they.pron.3p be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\hat{\mathbf{siwr}}$ bod yna rywbeth there.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM stative.STATstative.stat sure.adj be. V. INFIN digwydd welaist happen.v.infin see.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s and he's sure that something is happening, you see?

- (1130) AMA: rywbeth wahanol % aut something. N.M. SG+SM different. ADJ+SM something different.
- (1131) AMA: . %aut [...]
- (1132) LIA: [-spa] ecología no %aut [-spa] ecology.N.F.SG not.ADV ecology.
- (1134) **AMA:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.

(1137) LIA: ond um y dyn sy

%aut but.CONJ um.IM that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL

yn neud lot .

stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM lot.QUAN

but humans are doing a lot of it.

- (1138) AMA: ie dyn % aut yes.ADV  $be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG[or]draw_.V.3S.PRES+SM$  yes, humans.
- (1139) **LIA:** oh . % aut oh.
- (1140) AMA: y drygioni % aut the DET.DEF wrongdoing.N.M.SG the mischief.
- (1141) **LIA: ia** %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1142) **AMA:** mm %aut mm.IM
- (1144) **AMA:** o goed %aut of PREP trees.N.M.SG+SM trees.
- (1145) LIA: goed % aut trees. N.M.SG+SM trees.
- (1146) LIA: yn y north % aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF unk in the north.

(1147) AMA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

(1148) AMA: yndy yndy yndy yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes yes.

(1149) LIA: nes mae nhw yn wedi sychu
%aut nearer.ADJ.COMP be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P yn.PRT after.PREP dry.V.INFIN
yr tir i\_gyd .
the.DET.DEF land.N.M.SG all.ADJ
until they've dried the entire terrain.

(1150) AMA: yndy %aut be.v.3s.PRES.EMPH yes.

- (1151) AMA: yndy yndyn % aut be.v.3s.PRES.EMPH be.v.3P.PRES.EMPH yes yes.
- (1152) LIA: a wedyn mae hynna yn %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN stative.STAT

  troi yn yn llwch a a um a sand turn.V.INFIN yn.PRT yn.PRT dust.N.M.SG and.CONJ and.CONJ um.IM and.CONJ unk

  and that turns to dust and sand.
- (1153) AMA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1154) AMA: oh ryw beth . % aut some.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG+SM oh, some thing.
- (1155) LIA: mae yna rywbeth % aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM there's something.

because now it's rained so much here.

- (1157) **AMA:** mm % aut mm.IM .
- (1158) LIA: a mae yr porfa ddim yn % aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF pasture.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM stative.STAT tyfu . grow.V.INFIN and the pasture isn't growing.
- (1159) AMA: achos bod hi rhy oer . % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S too.ADJ cold.ADJ because it's too cold.
- (1160) **LIA:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1162) **LIA:** na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (1163) AMA: na % aut neg.PRT no  $[\dots]$
- (1164) LIA: am bod hi rhy oer % aut for PREP be V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S too.ADJ cold.ADJ because it's too cold.
- (1165) **AMA:** ie ie % ie % yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.BDV yes.BDV

(1166) AMA: mm % aut mm.IM .mm.

(1167) LIA: ah dyna ti . % aut that is. ADV you. PRON. 2S oh that 's interes . . .

(1168) AMA: ie rwan yn saith o yr %aut yes.ADV now.ADV stative.STAT seven.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF gloch . bell.N.F.SG+SM yes at seven o'clock.

(1170) LIA: aha . % aut aha.

- (1171) AMA: mae llai % aut be.V.3S.PRES smaller.ADJ.COMP [...] less.
- (1172) **LIA:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1173) AMA: yn sbel dydy
  %aut yn.PRT unk be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN
  a while, isn't it.
- (1174) LIA: na oeddwn i ... % aut neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S no, I [ . . . ]
- (1175)AMA: nid bod fi wir (it.is).not.ADV be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SMawydd fynd adrerwan i neud  $desire. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad \textit{go.V.INFIN+SM} \quad \textit{home.ADV} \quad \textit{now.ADV} \quad \textit{to.PREP} \quad \textit{say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM}$ bopeth hel coed $fire. {\tt N.M.SG} \quad and. {\tt CONJ} \quad collect. {\tt V.INFIN} \quad trees. {\tt N.M.SG} \quad and. {\tt CONJ} \quad everything. {\tt N.M.SG+SM}$ fel\_yna . unk

not that I really have the patience to go home now, make the fire and collect wood and everything like that.

- (1176) AMA: yn barod erbyn nos barod part stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM by.PREP night.N.F.SG ready for tonight.
  (1177) LIA: ia ia was alwayses.ADV yes.ADV yes. . . yes.
- (1178) LIA: oeddet ti ddim wedi
  %aut be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM after.PREP

  neud hynna cyn dod ?
  say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN before.PREP come.V.INFIN
  didn't you do that before coming?
- (1179) AMA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1180) AMA: na oeddwn i ddim wedi gwneud % aut neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP make.V.INFIN e . . he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN no, I hadn't done it.
- (1182) **LIA:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1183) AMA: na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (1184) LIA: sut ddost ti
  %aut how.int unk you.pron.2s
  how did you come?
- (1185) LIA: [-spa] por taxi ?

  %aut [-spa] for.PREP taxi.N.M.SG

  by taxi?

(1186) AMA: [-spa] en taxi . % aut [-spa] in PREP taxi.N.M.SG by taxi?

(1187) **LIA:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

(1188) **AMA:** ie ie % ie % yes.% yes.% yes.% yes.% yes.% yes.%

- (1189) LIA: mae nhw wedi neud y % aut be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM the.DET.DEF gwaith yma yn llawer o lefydd ? work.N.M.SG here.ADV yn.PRT many.QUAN of.PREP places.N.M.PL+SM have they done this work in a lot of places?
- (1190) AMA: hwn %aut this.PRON.M.SG this?
- (1191) LIA: mm % aut mm.IM . mm.
- (1192) AMA: yn Buenos\_Aires ta beth . % aut yn.PRT be.IM what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM in Buenos Aires anyway.
- (1193) **LIA: ia**\*\*waut yes.ADV

  yes.
- (1194) AMA: Buenos\_Aires ac yn yn Dyffryn siŵr . % aut and CONJ yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF name sure.ADJ Buenos Aires and in the valley surely.
- (1195) LIA: yn y Dyffryn . % aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF name in the valley.

- (1196) AMA: yn bob man % aut in.PREP each.PREQ+SM place.N.MF.SG everywhere.

they've had a lot of people to talk in, er, Gaiman and Trelew.

(1198) **LIA:** mm % aut mm.IM

mm.

- (1199) **LIA:** oh  $\% aut \ sure.ADJ$  siŵr . oh, sure.
- (1200) LIA: yn yn Gaiman . % aut yn.PRT yn.PRT in Gaiman.
- (1201) AMA: mae yna lot fawr o Gymry % aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN big.ADJ+SM of.PREP  $Welsh\_people.N.M.PL+SM$  yna eto . there.ADV again.ADV there's a lot of Welsh people there again.
- (1202) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1203) LIA: oes
  %aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF
  yes, there are.
- (1204) AMA: chydig sydd fan hyn ynde ?
  %aut a.little.QUAN be.V.3SP.PRES.REL unk isn't\_it.IM

  very few are here, yes?

(1205) LIA: ia dyna be dw i yn % aut yes.ADV that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT deud . say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN yes, that's what I say.

- (1206) AMA: chydig o Gymry sydd yma %aut a.little.QUAN of.PREP Welsh\_people.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL here.ADV very few Welsh people are here.
- (1207) **LIA: ia**%aut yes.ADV
  yes.
- LIA: wel (1208) $d\mathbf{w}$  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn gwybo sut %aut well.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s not.adv+sm yn.PRTunkhow.int ond siarad ychydig chydig  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ yn  $a\_little.QUAN \quad but.CONJ \quad a.little.QUAN \quad be.V.3SP.PRES.REL \quad stative.STAT \quad talk.V.INFIN$ Cymraeg Welsh.n.f.sgwell, I don't know how few but only a few speak Welsh.
- (1209) AMA: a be wyt ti % aut and CONJ what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S and what do you . . .
- (1210) AMA: chydig sy yn siarad Cymraeg % aut a.little.QUAN be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG few speak Welsh.
- (1211) **AMA:** ia % aut yes. $^{ADV}$  yes.
- (1213) AMA: a % aut and ...

siarad (1214) LIA: one er Cymraeg . yn %aut unk stative.stat talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg but, er, speaking Welsh  $\dots$ (1215) **AMA:** ie % autyes.ADVyes. (1216) **AMA:** ond  $d\mathbf{w}$ wedi bod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autbut.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s after.prep be.v.infin yn.prt cvfri  $\mathbf{nhw}$ welaist ti cover.V.2S.PRES they.PRON.3P see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S but I've been counting them, you see? (1217) **LIA:** eh ? % auteh? (1218) **LIA:** ah ia ? %aut yes.ADV ah, yes? (1219) **AMA:** dw wedi i bod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cyfri be.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is after.prep be.v.infin yn.prt cover.v.2s.pres % aut $\mathbf{a}$  $d\mathbf{w}$ they.pron.3p and.conj and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s not.adv+sm gweld nhwsee.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P I've been counting them and I don't see them [...] (1220) LIA: ah . % autah. (1221) **LIA:** na % aut neg.prtno. (1222)LIA: ond  $\operatorname{dim}$  $yr_{-}un$  fath %aut but.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV unk  $type. {\it N.M.SG+SM} [or] bath. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ 

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Gaiman .

but not the same as Gaiman.

and.conj

because you can have Gaiman.

(1224) **AMA:** oh . % aut oh.

(1225) LIA: mae yna mae nhw yn siŵr % aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT sure.ADJ wedi cael lot o rai i siarad after.PREP have.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP some.PRON+SM to.PREP talk.V.INFIN Cymraeg . Welsh.N.F.SG they've probably had a lot to speak Welsh.

- (1226) AMA: yndy yndyn %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH they have.
- (1227)AMA: a fwy rwan % autand.conj more.adj.comp+sm now.adv the.det.def the.det.def bobol ifanc yn  $\mathbf{dod}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ siarad  $people.n.f.sg+sm \quad young.adj \quad stative.stat \quad come.v.infin \quad stative.stat \quad talk.v.infin \quad tal$ wedyn ysgol Cymraeg yn  $\mathbf{yr}$ Welsh.n.f.sg afterwards.adv in.prepthe.det.def school.n.f.sgand more young people coming now speaking Welsh in the schools.
- (1228) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1229) LIA: wel dyna fo
  %aut well.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  well, there we go.
- (1230) LIA: ond mae yr mae wat but. CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES but the . . .
- (1231) **LIA:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.

(1232) LIA: ond mae yr ysgol yn fan\_hyn hefyd %aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG yn.PRT unk also.ADV ynde ? isn't\_it.IM

but there's a school here too, isn't there?

- (1233) AMA: oes % aut be. V.3S.PRES.INDEF yes.
- (1234) AMA: mm % aut mm.IM mm.
- (1235) LIA: ond um dw i ddim gwybod % aut but.conj um.im be.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is not.adv+sm know.v.infin but, um, I don't know.
- LIA: ond yn  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ (1236)Gaiman  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mae yna %aut but.conj yn.prt yn.prt be.v.3s.pres there.adv lot.quan mwy interest  $more. ADJ. COMP \quad he. PRON. M. 3S. SPOKEN [or] from. PREP [or] of. PREP \quad unk \quad be. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] from. PREP [or] of. PREP or [or$ yn credu . I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN but in Gaiman there's a lot more interest I think.
- (1237) **AMA:** falle % aut maybe. ADV.SPOKEN maybe.
- (1238) LIA: dw i yn credu ta interest %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.IM unk ia . yes.ADV I believe it's interest, yes.
- (1239) AMA: falle wir % aut maybe.ADV.SPOKEN truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM maybe.
- (1240) **AMA:** ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(1241) **LIA:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

(1242)AMA: mae yna lotbobol ifanc be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ stopio mynd yma  $d\mathbf{w}$ after.prep stop.v.infin go.v.infin here.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s credu $stative.stat \quad believe.v.infin$ 

a lot of young people have stoped going here I think.

- (1243) LIA: oes % aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF lot.QUAN yes, a lot.
- (1244) AMA: felly glywais i
  %aut so.ADV unk to.PREP
  so I heard.
- (1245) **LIA:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1246) AMA: mae yna lot o rai wedi . % aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP some.PRON+SM after.PREP a lot of them have.
- (1247) **LIA:** mm % aut mm.IM
- (1248) AMA: ond mae yna griw o blant % aut but. CONJ be. V.3S. PRES there. ADV crew. N.M. SG+SM of. PREP children. N.M. PL+SM bach yn dod . small. ADJ stative. STAT come. V. INFIN but a group of younf children come.
- (1249) LIA: oes mae yna blant bach % aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV children.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ yn mynd stative.STAT go.V.INFIN but there are young children who go.

(1251) LIA: plant bach yn mynd o yr %aut children.N.M.PL small.ADJ stative.STAT go.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF er ysgol y school.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF government.N.F.SG young children going from, er, the state school.

- (1252) **LIA:** na ? \*\*

  \*\*aut neg.PRT\*

  [...] no?
- (1253) AMA: aha . % aut aha.
- (1254) LIA: [-spa] nacional % aut [-spa] national.ADJ.M.SG national [...]
- (1256) **LIA: ia**%aut yes.ADV
  yes.
- (1257) AMA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

(1260) LIA: oes ia % aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF yes.ADV there is, yes.

- (1261) AMA: a dysgu nhw class yn fan\_yna . % aut and conj teach. V. INFIN they. PRON. 3P unk yn. PRT unk and gives them classes there.
- (1262) LIA: dyna fo %aut that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.
- (1263) AMA: yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.
- (1264) AMA: mae yna mae yna um um . % aut be.v.ss.PRES there.ADV be.v.ss.PRES there.ADV um.IM um.IM um.IM um.IM
- (1265) LIA: oes % aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF yes.
- (1267)  $\mathbf{AMA:}$  oh . % aut oh.

(1268) LIA: lot o blant yn er

%aut lot.QUAN of.PREP children.N.M.PL+SM yn.PRT stative.STAT

yn neud neud efo yr
say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+NM with.PREP the.DET.DEF sing.V.INFIN

canu yn Gymraeg .

in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

a lot of children singing in Welsh.

- (1269) AMA: lot fawr % aut lot.QUAN big.ADJ+SM a lot [ . . . ]
- (1270) LIA: neu adrodd yn Gymraeg % aut or. CONJ recite. V.INFIN in. PREP Welsh. N.F.SG+SM or reciting in Welsh.
- (1271) AMA: mae o mae o
- (1272) LIA: yndyn yndyn %aut be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH yes yes.
- (1274) LIA: mae yna wahaniaeth fan\_yna . % aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV difference.N.M.SG+SM unk there's a difference there.

(1276) LIA: oes
%aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF
yes.

- (1277) LIA: mae mae yna wahaniaeth % aut be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV difference.N.M.SG+SM there's a difference.
- (1278) AMA: oes % aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF yes.
- (1279)LIA: achos  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ flynyddoedd yn\_ôl pan % autcause. N.M. SG some. PREQ+SM years. N.F. PL+SMback.ADVwhen.conj $\operatorname{dim}$ ysgol Gymraeg oeddbe.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV school.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF just.ADV anyone.PRON

because some years ago when there wasn't a Welsh school. . . there was nobody.

- (1280)  $\mathbf{AMA:}$  oh . % aut oh.
- (1281) **AMA:** na na % aut neg.PRT neg.PRT no no.
- (1282) **LIA: jyst neb**%aut just.ADV anyone.PRON
  just nobody.
- oedd(1283)AMA: ag hi drist yn % autwith.prep be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat sad.ADJ+SMplant gwrando bach  $\mathbf{ar}$ yn  $\mathbf{trio}$ listen.v.infin on.prep the.det.def children.n.m.pl small.adj stative.stat try.v.infin rywbeth yn Gymraeg say.v.infin.spoken something.n.m.sg+sm in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+smand it was sad listening to the little children trying to say something in Welsh.
- (1284) **LIA:** ia ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1285) AMA: achos oedden nhw ddim yn %aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT deall be oedden nhw yn understand.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT deud say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN because they didn't understand what they were saying.

(1286) LIA: na na % aut neg.PRT neg.PRT no no.

(1287) LIA: mae nhw yn mae o %aut be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn wahanol stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM they're. . . it's different.

- (1289) LIA: mae nhw wahanol nawr % aut be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P different.ADJ+SM now.ADV they're different now.
- (1290) AMA: yndyn% aut be. V.3P.PRES.EMPHyes.
- (1291) AMA: yndy yndyn % aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH yes yes.
- (1292) LIA: yndy % aut be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.
- (1293) AMA: . % aut

(1294) LIA: wel dyna fo
%aut well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
well, there we go.

....

- (1296) LIA: mae yna mae Emily yma . % aut be.v.ss.pres there.adv be.v.ss.pres here.adv Emily is here.
- (1297) AMA: yndy% ut be. V.3S.PRES.EMPHyes.
- (1298) LIA: a mae mae hogan arall % aut and CONJ be. V.3S.PRES be. V.3S.PRES girl. N.F.SG other. ADJ and there's another girl.
- (1299) LIA: dw i ddim yn cofio % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN ei . 3S.ADJ.POSS I don't remember her . . .
- (1300) AMA: hogan yn Esquel . % aut girl.N.F.SG yn.PRT
- (1302) **LIA: ia**%aut yes.ADV
  yes.

(1304) AMA: mmhm
%aut mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(1305)AMA:  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{ah}$ rwan mae griw yna now.adv be.v.3s.pres there.adv % autcrew.n.m.sg+sm stative.stat collect.v.infin hel  $\mathbf{t}\mathbf{\hat{y}}$ yn ei\_gilydd yn ummewn to.PREPeach\_other.pron.3sp yn.prt house.N.M.SG yn.PRT um.IMin.PREPTrevelin .

ah, now there's a group getting together in a house in Trevelin.

(1306) LIA: ah . % aut ah.

- (1307)AMA: i Cymraeg gwrando miwsic siarad  $\mathbf{a}$ Welsh.n.f.sg and.conj listen.v.infin on.prep % autto.PREPtalk.v.infin unkgwinio neu crosio gwau neu and.conj knit.v.infin or.conj unkor.conj crochet.v.infin to speak Welsh and listen to music and knit and crochet.

ah yes, I didn't know.

- (1310) LIA: ah . % aut

ah.

- (1311) LIA: aha . % aut aha.
- (1312)  $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{mm} \\ \text{\%} aut & mm.IM \end{array}$

- (1313) AMA: fydd hynny yn neis . % aut be.V.3S.FUT+SM that.PRON.SP stative.STAT nice.ADJ that'll be nice.
- (1314) AMA: achos mae nhw yn ymarfer % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT practice.V.INFIN rywle sti somewhere.N.M.SG+SM you\_know.IM because they practice somewhere, don't they.
- (1315) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1316) **LIA:** yn le %aut stative.STAT place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM where?
- (1317) LIA: yn le ? % aut stative.STAT place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM where?

- (1320) LIA: ah dyna fo oeddwn i . %aut that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S ah, there we go, I . . .
- (1321) AMA: ond ges i wahoddiad ar %aut but.CONJ get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S invitation.N.M.SG+SM on.PREP Dydd\_Mawrth tan bump o yr gloch name until.PREP five.NUM+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM but I was invited  $[ \dots ]$  on Tuesday until five o'clock.

(1322)				i		$\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$	gwybod	
	%aut	be.V.1S.IMPERF	I.PRON.1S	not.ADV+SM	stative.stat	know.V.INFIN		
	aha, I didn't know.							

- (1323) AMA: bydd o yn neis . % aut be.V.3S.FUT he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ it'll be nice.
- (1324) LIA: bydd ia %aut be.V.3S.FUT yes.ADV it will be, yes.
- (1325) AMA: mm % aut mm.IM mm.
- (1326)LIA: mae hwyl Deina cael wedi yn%aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.stathave.v.infin fun.n.f.sg after.prep have.v.infin cael hwyl Gymraeg ? ar fun.n.f.sg on.prep the.det.def Welsh.n.f.sg+sm is Deina getting along well with the Welsh?
- (1327) AMA: Deina ? % aut Deina?
- (1328) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1329) LIA: fe fuodd hi yn mynd % aut what.INT+SM be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN she was going.
- (1330) LIA: dw i ddim yn gwybod os %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ ydy . be.V.3S.PRES

  I don't know if ...

- (1332) LIA: na ia % aut neg.PRT yes.ADV no, yes.
- (1333) **LIA:** na %aut neg.PRT no.
- (1334) AMA: na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (1335) LIA: dw credubod i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ %aut be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat believe.v.infin be. V.INFINneg.PRTrai mawr ynnothing. N.M.SG+SM[or]not. ADV+SM some. PRON+SM big. ADJ stative. STAT go. V. INFINnawr llawer  $now.ADV \quad many.QUAN$ I don't think any big ones go now any more.
- (1336) AMA: na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (1337) LIA: na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (1338) AMA: dyna be oeddwn i yn  $\% aut that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT$  deud . say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN that's what I was saying.
- AMA: meddwl (1339)bod yna rai mawr % autthink.v.2s.imper be.v.infin there.ADV some.PRON+SM big.ADJ and.CONJ rai canol oed ddim yn  $some. \textit{PREQ+SM} \quad middle. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad age. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad not. \textit{ADV+SM} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad go. \textit{V.INFIN}$ think that there are older ones and middle aged ones that don't go.

(1340) **LIA: ia** %aut yes.ADV yes. (1341) **LIA:** ia % autyes.ADVyes. (1342) LIA: na %aut neg.prt no. AMA: ond (1343) $\mathbf{er}$  $d\mathbf{w}$ yn % autbut.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat believe.v.infin fydd  $\mathbf{yr}$ credu  $\mathbf{er}$ criw be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF crew.N.M.SG here.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT  $ei_gilydd$ yn hel  $\mathbf{at}$ sgwrsio  $collect.v.infin \quad to.prep \quad each\_other.pron.ssp \quad to.prep \quad chat.v.infin \quad be.v.infin \quad there.adv$ yna pob oed  $fan_yna$  . rai some.PRON+SM each.PREQ age.N.M.SG unkbut, er, I think this group that gets together to chat has people of every age.  $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(1344)} & \textbf{LIA:} & \textbf{gwell} \\ \textit{\%aut} & \textit{better.Adj.comp} \end{array}$ better. (1345) **AMA: dw**  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ meddwl  $be. {\it V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN} \quad I. {\it PRON.1S} \quad stative. {\it STAT} \quad think. {\it V.INFIN}$ I think. (1346)AMA: felly  $Dydd\_Mawrth$ % aut $so.ADV \quad name$  $next. ADJ. SUP. SPOKEN [or] approach. V. 2S. IMPER [or] approach. V. 3S. PRES \\ be. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN \\ [or] approach. V. 2S. IMPER [or] approach. V. 3S. PRES \\ [or] approach. V. 2S. IMPER [or] approach. V. 3S. PRES \\ [or] approach. V. 3S. PRES$ mynd meddwlbod fi yn  $I.PRON.1S \quad stative.STAT \quad think.V.INFIN \quad be.V.INFIN \quad I.PRON.1S+SM \quad go.V.INFIN \quad to.PREP$ ddod come. V.INFIN+SM so next Tuesday I think I'm going to go. (1347) **LIA:** dyna  $\mathbf{fo}$ %aut that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there we go.

(1348)	$egin{array}{lll} {\bf AMA:} & {f ddim} & {f fory} & {f .} \ & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & $
	not tomorrow.
(1349)	LIA: ia . %aut yes.ADV
	yes.
(1350)	$egin{array}{lll} {\bf AMA:} & {f Dydd\_Mawrth} & {f wedyn} & . \ {\it \%aut} & {\it name} & {\it afterwards.ADV} \end{array}$
	then Tuesday.
(1351)	LIA: ia . %aut yes.ADV
	yes.
(1352)	AMA: dw i mynd i ddod $\%$ aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM weld see.V.INFIN+SM
	I'm going to go and see.
(1353)	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
	on_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM but I'm sure people from Bangor will start to listen to me.
(1354)	LIA: mae nhw yn siŵr o gael %aut be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT sure.ADJ of.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM
	hwyl . fun.N.F.SG
	they're sure to have fun.
(1355)	AMA: siŵr . %aut sure.ADJ
	sure.
(1356)	$oldsymbol{ ext{LIA:}}{\% aut}$ .

(1359)  $\mathbf{AMA:}$   $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$  % aut sure.ADJ sure.

but, there we go, what can we do, we're doing our best.

- (1361) LIA: dyna fo %aut that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.
- (1362) LIA: yn neud y gorau ia %aut stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken+nm the.det.def best.adj.sup yes.adv doing our best, yes.
- (1363) AMA: da ni yn neud y % (AMA) = (AMA) + (AMA)
- (1364) **LIA: ia**%aut yes.ADV

  yes.

- (1365) **LIA:** oh falle  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ siarad bod yn % aut maybe.Adv.spoken be.v.infin we.pron.1p stative.stat talk.v.infin stative.stat well pan mae yna better.ADJ.COMP+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV not.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM rywbeth gwrando arnon ni . stative.stat listen.v.infin unkwe.PRON.1Poh, maybe we speak better when there's nothing listening to us.
- (1366) AMA: oh digon hawdd . % aut enough. QUAN easy. ADJ oh, sure enough.
- (1367) AMA: mae hynny yn siŵr % aut be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP stative.STAT sure.ADJ that's certain.
- gywilydd i (1368)AMA: ond mae  $\mathbf{ni}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn.prt unk% autbut.conj be.v.3s.pres to.prep we.pron.1p ferched mawr  $\mathbf{fod}$ ofn $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ daughters.n.f.pl+sm big.adj be.v.infin+sm fear.n.m.sg some.preq+sm bach fel hyn thing.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ like.CONJ this.PRON.SP but it's shmeful for us girls to be afraid of a little thing like this.
- (1369) LIA: wel ia
  %aut well.IM yes.ADV
  well, yes.
- (1370) AMA: eh ti ddim yn meddwl ? %aut you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat think.v.infin eh, don't you think?
- (1371) **LIA:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1372) **LIA:** wir %aut truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM true.
- (1373) LIA: well ar y dim arferiad . % aut well. IM on. PREP the. DET. DEF not. ADV custom. N.MF. SG well, on the, not used . . .

(1374) AMA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

(1375) LIA: dim arferiad %aut not.ADV custom.N.MF.SG not used.

- (1376) AMA: ia ia ia % is % in % in
- (1378) AMA: mm % aut mm.IM .
- (1379) LIA: i ddeud rywbeth % aut to.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM to say something.
- (1380) LIA: wel dyna fo
  %aut well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  well, there we go.
- (1381) LIA: dw i yn gallu siarad %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN o ond pan mae nhw yn he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN but.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P yn.PRT roid ymlaen i . give.V.0.IMPERF+SM forward.ADV to.PREP I can speak it but when they put  $[ \dots ]$  in front of me.
- (1382) AMA: ah . % aut ah.

(1384) AMA: ia % aut yes.ADV . yes.

(1385) AMA: yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.

- (1386) AMA: pam ydy o ?
  %aut why?.ADV be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken why is that?
- (1387) LIA: pam ydy o ??
  %aut why?.ADV be.v.3s.PRES he.PRON.M.3s.SPOKEN
  why is that?
- (1388) AMA: ie ie % = % (1388)
- (1389)LIA: sai rywun wedi arfer well na % autunksomeone.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP use.v.INFINbetter.ADJ.COMP+SM than.CONJ ifanc pan ynbe.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT young.ADJ when.conj falle maybe. ADV. SPOKENyou'd get more used than when you were younger maybe.
- (1390) AMA: digon hawdd % aut enough. QUAN easy. ADJ probably.
- (1391) AMA: sai ni wedi cael mynd i %aut unk we.PRON.1P after.PREP have.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP fwy o bethau fel\_yna.

  more.ADJ.COMP+SM of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM unk

  we'd have been given the chance to go to more things like that.

(1392) **LIA:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

(1393) LIA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

- yna (1394)LIA: oedd $\operatorname{dim}$ bethau fel\_yna i % autunkbe.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV not.ADVthings. N.M.PL+SMto.PREPgael hynny amser have.V.INFIN+SM time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP things like that weren't available back then.
- (1396) LIA: a cwrdd bobol ifanc a hwn % aut and CONJ meet. V.INFIN people. N.F.SG+SM young. ADJ and CONJ this. PRON.M.SG a llall . and CONJ other. PRON meeting young people and this and that.
- (1397) AMA: na %aut neg.PRT no.
- (1398) LIA: oedd yna ddim\_byd fel\_yna . % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV anything.ADV+SM unk there wasn't anything like that.
- (1399) AMA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1400) LIA: dim\_ond mynd a canu . % aut only.ADV go.V.INFIN and.CONJ sing.V.INFIN only going to sing.
- (1401) AMA: ie ie ie % = % (1401) = % (140

- (1402) AMA: ond oedd yna ddim\_byd yn neisiach . % aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV anything.ADV+SM yn.PRT unk but there was nothing nicer.
- (1403) **LIA:** na %aut neg.PRT no.
- (1404) LIA: oedden ni yn mynd i . % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP we would go to ...
- (1405) AMA: oedd o yn hyfryd mynd % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT delightful.ADJ go.V.INFIN it was lovely to go [...]
- (1406) LIA: ar Sam = S
- (1407) LIA: cwrdd bobol ifanc % aut meeting.N.M.SG[or] meet.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ meet young people.
- (1408) **AMA:** mm / mm.IM
- (1409) LIA: a o fan\_yne yn %aut and.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP unk in.PREP yn oedden ni yn mynd the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN i ddawnsio to.PREP dance.V.INFIN+SM from there we went dancing in the evening.
- (1410) AMA: aha . % aut aha.
- (1411) LIA: a wedyn oedd y Dydd\_Sadwrn . % and then the Saturday was  $[\dots]$

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