## Patagonia11

## Conversation details

Participants: Eloisa (ELO - 81 yr, female, Adult), Gabriela (GAB - 74 yr, female, Adult), Herminia (HER - 86 yr, female, Adult), Unidentified (OSE - Adult). Background: Conversation between friends at Gabriela's house. Duration: 00 hr 43 min 59 sec. Date: 3 November 2009. Transcriber: Lowri Jones Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) HER: alla i ddeud jyst iawn nad dan ni (e)rioed (we)di bod hefo (ei)n\_gilydd fel teulu .

HER: alla i ddeud jyst iawn aut: be\_able.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN+SM just.ADV OK.ADV nad dan ni erioed wedi bod

who\_not.Pron.rel.neg be.v.1P.Pres we.Pron.1P never.Adv after.Prep be.v.Infin

hefo ein\_gilydd fel teulu with.prep+h each\_other.pron.1p like.conj family.n.m.sg

I can easily say we've never been together as a family.

- (2) GAB: naddo dach chi ddim wedi bod efo (ei)ch\_gilydd na .
  - GAB: naddo dach chi ddim wedi bod efo

    aut: no.ADV.PAST be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN with.PREP

    eich\_gilydd na

    each\_other.PRON.2SP neg.PRT

    no you haven't, have you?
- (3) HER: +< do do do &n .

HER:dodoaut:yes.ADV.PASTcome.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SMyes.ADV.PASTyes yes yes.

(4) GAB: ddim wedi bod ?

GAB: ddim wedi bod aut: nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN not been?

(5) HER: dyna fo yr amgylchiadau ynde .

HER: dyna fo yr amgylchiadau ynde aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S the.DET.DEF circumstances.N.M.PL isn't\_it.IM that's how things are, circumstances, isn't it?

(6) GAB: +< ia yr amgylchiadau .

GAB: ia yr amgylchiadau aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF circumstances.N.M.PL yes circumstances .

(7) HER: ia (.) dibyn(nu) +/.

HER: ia dibynnu aut: yes.ADV depend.V.INFIN

(8) GAB: ond dach chi (we)di llwyddo cael ysgol .

GAB: ond dach chi wedi llwyddo cael aut: but.conj be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p after.prep succeed.v.infin get.v.infin ysgol school.N.F.SG

but you've managed to be schooled.

(9) HER: do do .

HER: do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST

we have, we have.

(10) GAB: +< do &ch bob un ohonoch chi (.) ti (he)fyd?

GAB: do bob un ohonoch chi
aut: yes.ADV.PAST each.PREQ+SM one.NUM from\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P
ti hefyd
you.PRON.2S also.ADV
you have, each one of you... you too?

(11) HER: +< well oedd (f)y (.) (f)y nhad a mam +/.

HER: wel oedd fy fy nhad a aut: well.im be.v.ss.imperf my.adj.poss.is my.adj.poss.is father.n.m.sg+nm and.conj mam

mother.n.f.sg

well my father and mother...

(12) ELO: dan ni (y)n dri [/] (.) tri athro +/.

ELO: dan ni yn dri tri athro aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT three.NUM.M+SM three.NUM.M teacher.N.M.SG we're three... three teachers.

(13) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

(14) ELO: +, yn y teulu .

ELO: yn y teulu aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG in the family.

(15) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

(16) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(17) ELO: mae (y)r brawd yn uh +...

ELO: mae yr brawd yn uh aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF brother.N.M.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM brother's a...

(18) GAB: ie dw i (y)n gwybod .

GAB: ie dw i yn gwybod aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN yes I know.

(19) HER: aeth o (y)mlaen fel meddyg wedyn .

HER: aeth o ymlaen fel meddyg wedyn aut: go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S forward.ADV like.CONJ doctor.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV he went on to be a doctor.

(20) GAB: +< do do do do .

GAB: do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM

do do

come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST

he did, he did, he did, he did.

(21) HER: +< do .

HER: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

he did.

(22) HER: a mae (y)r hyna wedi marw (.) ers ryw (.) dros bedwar\_deg o flynyddoedd bellach .

HER: a mae yr hyna wedi marw ers

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.def there.adv+h after.prep die.v.infin since.adj

ryw dros bedwar\_deg o flynyddoedd bellach

some.preq+sm over.prep+sm forty.num+sm of.prep years.n.f.pl+sm far.adj.comp+sm

and the oldest died... around... over 40 years ago now.

(23) GAB: +< do do do (we)di marw (.) oh@s:cym&spa do .

GAB: do do aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM do wedi marw oh $_S^C$  do come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP die.V.INFIN oh.IM yes.ADV.PAST yes died oh yes .

(24) HER: um (.) a dyna fo .

HER: um a dyna fo aut: um.IM and.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and, and there we go.

(25) HER: wedyn uh ymlaen fel athrawes .

**HER:** wedyn uh ymlaen fel athrawes aut: afterwards.ADV uh.IM forward.ADV like.CONJ teacher.N.F.SG then uh, on as a teacher.

(26) HER: hynny ydy es i ddim yn\_ôl (e)rioed i Comodoro@s:cym&spa .

HER: hynny ydy es i ddim yn\_ôl erioed aut: that.PRON.SP be.V.3S.PRES go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM back.ADV never.ADV i Comodoro $_S^C$  to.PREP name that is to say, I never went back to Comodoro.

(27) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ah.IM ah.

(28) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(29) GAB: est ti ddim (y)n\_ôl i Comodoro@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: est ti ddim yn\_ôl i Comodoro $_S^C$  aut: go.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM back.ADV to.PREP name you didn't go back to Comodoro?

(30) HER: naddo naddo naddo .

HER:naddonaddoaut:no.ADV.PASTno.ADV.PASTno.ADV.PASTno I didn't, no, no.

(31) GAB: erbyn hyn oedd dy fam a dy dad a (ei)ch mam a tad wedi dod i fyw (y)n Trelew@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: erbyn hyn oedd $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ fam by.PREP this.PRON.SP be.V.3S.IMPERF your.ADJ.POSS.2S mother.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ  $\operatorname{dad}$  $\mathbf{a}$ eichmam your.ADJ.POSS.2S father.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ your.ADJ.POSS.2P mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ i  $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{Trelew}_{c}^{C}$  $\operatorname{dod}$ yn father.n.m.sg after.prep come.v.infin to.prep live.v.infin+sm in.prep name had your mother and father come to live in Trelew by then?

- (32) HER: +< ia (.) ond wedyn mi briodais i +/.

  HER: ia ond wedyn mi mi briodais i

  aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ afterwards.ADV I.PRON.1S aff.PRT marry.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S

  yes and then I married...
- (33) ELO: na fan [/] fan (a)cw faeson ni .

ELO: na fan fan acw

aut: neg.PRT van.N.F.SG.[or].place.N.MF.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV

faeson ni

field.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P

no we were over there .

(34) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa fan (a)cw faeson ni .

GAB:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  fan  $\mathbf{acw}$  faeson  $\mathbf{ni}$   $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{ah}_{.IM}$  place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV field.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P ah we were over there.

- (35) HER: +< ie .
  - HER: ie
    aut: yes.ADV
    yes.
- (36) GAB: a be wnest ti (.) priodi?

  GAB: a be wnest ti priodi

  aut: and.CONJ what.INT do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S marry.V.INFIN

  and what did you do marry?
- (37) GAB: a wedyn (.) hogyn (.) ie .

  GAB: a wedyn hogyn ie

  aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV lad.N.M.SG yes.ADV

  and... a boy... yes.

(38) HER: +< do .

HER: do
aut: yes.ADV.PAST
yes.

(39) HER: +< pan o(eddw
HER: pan ocaut: when.CONJ be

(39) HER: +< pan o(eddw)n i (y)n uh yn athrawes (.) ar y paith .

HER: pan oeddwn i yn uh

aut: when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM
yn athrawes ar y paith

stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP teacher.N.F.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF prairie.N.M.SG when I was a teacher on the prairie.

(40) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(41) HER: ie (.) oedd (y)na fachgen o cyngor y ffyrdd yn gweithio +/.

HER: ie oedd yna fachgen o cyngor y
aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV boy.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP council.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF

ffyrdd yn gweithio
ways.N.M.PL.[or].roads.N.F.PL stative.STAT work.V.INFIN

yes, there was a boy from the road council working...

(42) GAB: ia hogyn &=laugh .

GAB: ia hogyn
aut: yes.ADV lad.N.M.SG
yes, a boy.

(43) HER: +< wel (dy)na fo oedd dipyn o beth &=laugh .

HER: wel dyna fo oedd dipyn o

aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP

beth

what.INT.[or].thing.N.M.SG+SM

and there we go, it was a bit of a thing.

(44) GAB: wnest ti nabod o ?

GAB: wnest ti nabod o aut: do.v.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S know\_someone.v.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S did you know him?

(45) HER: do nabod o a +...

HER:donabodoaaut:yes.ADV.PASTknow\_someone.V.INFINhe.PRON.M.3Sand.CONJyes know him and...

(46) GAB: +< do naturiol a priodi .

GAB: do naturiol a priodi aut: yes.ADV.PAST natural.ADJ and.CONJ marry.V.INFIN yes naturally, and got married.

(47) HER: +< a (e)i garu o .

HER:aeigaruoaut:and.conjhis.adj.poss.m.3slove.v.infin+smhe.pron.m.3sand loved him.

(48) GAB: a (e)i garu o .

GAB: a ei garu o
aut: and.conj his.adj.poss.m.3s love.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s
and loved him.

(49) HER: +< ia ia ia ia (.) mm  $+\ldots$ 

HER:iaiaiammaut:yes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVmm.IMyes yes yes mm.

(50) ELO: +< teulu i\_gyd yn byw yn [/] yn yno (.) yn y lle yna .

ELO: teulu i\_gyd yn byw yn yn

aut: family.N.M.SG all.ADJ stative.STAT live.V.INFIN stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT

yno yn y lle yna

there.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG there.ADV

the whole family lived in... there, in that place

(51) GAB: ia ia .

GAB: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes.

(52) HER: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia .

HER:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV yes.

(53) HER: oedden nhw (we)di dod o Sbaen ar\_ôl yr uh rhyfel .

HER:oeddennhwwedidodoSbaenar-ôlaut:be.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREPcome.V.INFINfrom.PREPnameafter.PREPyruhrhyfelthe.DET.DEFuh.IMwar.N.MF.SG

they had come from Spain after the war

(54) GAB: na (.) oh@s:cym&spa .  ${\bf GAB:\ na} \qquad {\bf oh}_S^C$ 

aut: neg.PRT oh.IM

no... oh.

(55) HER: +< yr ail rhyfel (.) yn bump o blant .

HER:yrailrhyfelynbumpoaut:the.DET.DEFsecond.ORDwar.N.MF.SGstative.STATfive.NUM+SMof.PREP

blant

child. N.M.PL+SM

the second war, with five children.

(56) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ 

aut: oh.im

oh.

(57) HER: ie ie oedden nhw (we)di medru diengyd o &o (.) afael Franco@s:cym&spa .

HER: ieieoeddennhwwedimedruaut:yes.ADVbe.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREP $be\_able.V.INFIN$ diengydoafael $Franco_S^C$ 

 $escape. \textit{V.Infin} \ of. \textit{prep} \ grasp. \textit{V.Infin+sm} \ name$ 

yes, yes they managed to escape Franco's grasp.

(58) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa gafael Franco@s:cym&spa .

GAB: oh $_S^C$  gafael Franco $_S^C$  aut: oh.IM grip.N.F.SG.[or].grasp.V.2S.IMPER.[or].grasp.V.3S.PRES.[or].grasp.V.INFIN name oh Franco's grasp.

(59) HER: a wedyn uh oedden nhw (we)di dod i weithio .

HER: a wedyn uh oedden nhw wedi aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV uh.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP dod i weithio come.V.INFIN to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM

and they'd come to work.

(60) HER: oedd ei dad o (y)n cadw stôr .

HER:oeddeidadoynaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3Sfather.N.M.SG+SMhe.PRON.M.3Sstative.STAT

cadw stôr

keep. V. INFIN store. N. M. SG

his father ran a store

(61) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

(62) HER: a oedd y plant yn cael uh (.) mynd ymlaen .

HER:aoeddyplantyncaeluhaut:and.CONJbe.V.3S.IMPERFthe.DET.DEFchild.N.M.PLstative.STATget.V.INFINuh.IMmyndymlaengo.V.INFINforward.ADV

and the children were allowed to move on

(63) HER: oedd rai o(ho)nyn nhw yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .

HER: oedd rai ohonyn nhw yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PRON+SM from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P in.PREP Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$ 

name

some of them were in Buenos Aires

(64) HER: ond hwn oedd yr hyna (.) a wedyn oedd rhaid iddo fo weithio i helpu (e)i deulu ynde .

HER: ond hwn oeddhyna  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: but.conj this.pron.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def there.adv+H and.conj oedd $\mathbf{rhaid}$ iddo  $afterwards. \textit{ADV} \;\; be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \;\; necessity. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; to\_him. \textit{PREP+PRON.M.3S} \;\; he. \textit{PRON.M.3S}$ i helpu  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ deulu  $work. \textit{v.infin+sm} \ \ to. \textit{prep} \ \ \textit{help.v.infin} \ \ \textit{his. adj. poss. m.3s} \ \ \textit{family.n.m.} \textit{sg+sm} \ \ \textit{isn't\_it. im}$ but this one was the oldest and so he had to work to help his family

(65) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa [/] oh@s:cym&spa ia .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  ia aut: oh.IM oh.IM yes.ADV oh, oh yes.

(66) HER: ia.

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(67) HER: a wedyn mi farwodd (e)i dad o a mi aeth y teulu i Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .

HER: a wedyn mi farwodd ei aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV aff.PRT die.V.3S.PAST+SM his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S dad o a mi aeth y teulu father.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S and.CONj aff.PRT go.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG i Buenos\_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ 

to.prep name

and then his father died and the family moved to Buenos Aires.

(68) HER: a mi ddaru &n uh (.) uh ddaru ni briodi . HER: a mi ddaru uh пh and.conj aff.prt did.v.123Sp.past.[or].do.v.0.past+sm uh.im uh.im aut:ddaru  $\mathbf{ni}$ briodi  $did. \textit{V.123SP.PAST.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{do.V.0.PAST+SM} \quad \textit{we.PRON.1P} \quad \textit{marry.V.INFIN+SM}$ and we, we married. (69) GAB: do do . GAB: do aut:yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST yes, yes (70) HER: +< oe(dd) hi (we)di gadael y tŷ a (y)r dodrefn a phopeth ar\_gyfer ni de . HER: oedd hi wedi gadael be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP leave.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG aut: $\mathbf{dodrefn}$  $\mathbf{a}$ phopeth ar\_gyfer and.conj the.det.def furniture.n.m.pl and.conj everything.n.m.sg+am for.prep de we.pron.1p be.im+sm she left the house and the furniture and everything for us (71) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa do . GAB:  $oh_S^C$  do aut:oh.im yes.adv.past oh yes. (72) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (73) HER: ond dyna fo ar\_ôl uh (.) geni (y)r ferch fach hyna (.) ges i (.) symud i Esquel@s:cym&spa . HER: ond dvna  $\mathbf{fo}$ ar\_ôl  $\mathbf{yr}$ uh geni aut:but.conj that is.adv he.pron.m.ss after.prep uh.im be\_born.v.infin the.det.def fach hyna  $\mathbf{ges}$ symud  $daughter. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \ \ small. \textit{ADJ+SM} \ \ there. \textit{ADV+H} \ \ \textit{get.V.1S.PAST+SM} \ \ \textit{I.PRON.1S} \ \ \textit{move.V.INFIN}$  $\mathbf{Esquel}_{S}^{C}$ to.prep namebut there we go, after the birth of the oldest little daughter, I was moved to Esquel

10

(74) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .  ${\bf GAB: \ ah}_S^C$ 

ah.IM

aut:

ah.

(75) HER: ysgol feithrin . HER: ysgol feithrin aut: school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM a nursery school (76) GAB: ysgol feithrin. GAB: ysgol feithrin aut:school.n.f.sg nurture.v.infin+sm a nursery school (77) HER: +< a dyna pam maen nhw wedi penderfynu rŵan (.) rhoid enw fi +... dyna pam maen nhwwedi penderfynu and.CONJ that\_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP decide.V.INFIN aut:rhoid fi now.ADV give.V.O.IMPERF name.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM and that's why they've decided now to put my name... (78) GAB: do. GAB: do aut:yes.ADV.PASTves. (79) HER: +, ar ysgol feithrin y [/] y [/] y Playa\_Unión@s:cym&spa . feithrin ysgolon.prep school.n.f.sg nurture.v.infin+sm the.det.def the.det.def the.det.def Playa\_Unión<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> nameon the Playa Unión nursery school (80) GAB: +< ia. GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (81) GAB: neis. GAB: neis aut:nice.ADJnice (82) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n licio ac yn gwrando ar noson y (ei)steddfod ac yn deud +"/. licio GAB: oeddwn i yn ac be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN and.CONJ stative.STAT  $listen. V. INFIN \quad on. PREP \quad become\_night. V. 3P. PAST. [or]. become\_night. V. 1P. PAST. [or]. night. N. F. SG. [or]. come. V. 1P. PAST+NM. [or]. become\_night. V. 1P. PAST$ eisteddfod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ deud  $\mathbf{ac}$ the.det.def cultural.festival.n.f.sg and.conj stative.stat say.v.infin

I liked and was listening on the night of the Eisteddfod...

(83) HER: +< ia ia ia (.) ia mmhm .

HER: ia ia ia ia mmhm aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV mmhm.IM yes, yes mhm.

(84) GAB: +" wel dyna beth ardderchog!

GAB: wel dyna beth ardderchog aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV thing.N.M.SG+SM excellent.ADJ
"well isn't that an excellent thing!"

(85) HER: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn disgwyl y fath beth .

(86) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

(87) GAB: na dw i (y)n gw(y)bod bod ti ddim yn disgwyl o ond +...

GAB: na dw i yn gwybod bod ti

aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S

ddim yn disgwyl o ond

not.ADV+SM stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S but.CONJ

no I know you weren't expecting it but...

(88) HER: mm +...

HER: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(89) GAB: +, wir oedd o i (y)r (.) dim eh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: wir oedd o i yr aut: truth.N.M.SG+SM.[or].true.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP the.DET.DEF dim eh $_S^C$  nothing.N.M.SG er.IM really it was perfect .

(90) ELO: +< peth neis ynde .

ELO: peth neis ynde aut: thing.N.M.SG nice.ADJ isn't\_it.IM what a nice thing.

(91) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

(92) HER: mm mm +...

HER: mm mm aut: mm.IM mm.IM

(93) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n deud wrth Isabel@s:cym&spa achos &a (.) yn y pnawn o(eddw)n i (y)n eiste(dd) efo Dewi@s:cym&spa a Isabel@s:cym&spa +/.

I was saying to Isabel because I sat with Dewi and Isabel in the afternoon...

(94) HER: ia.

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (95) GAB: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n gallu (.) newid y sêt yn y pnawn welaist ti?

  GAB: achos oeddwn i yn gallu newid

  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN change.V.INFIN

  y sêt yn y pnawn welaist ti

  the.DET.DEF seat.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

  because we could change seats in the afternoon, did you see?
- (96) GAB: achos does dim rhaid (e)iste(dd) (y)n (y)r un fan .

  GAB: achos does

GAB: achos does dim aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV rhaid eistedd yn yr un fan necessity.N.M.SG sit.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM van.N.F.SG.[or].place.N.MF.SG+SM because we didn't have to sit in the same place.

(97) ELO: +< <debyg iawn> [/] debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV apparently so, apparently so.

- (98) GAB: a &=coughs (dy)ma fi (y)n deud wrth Isabel@s:cym&spa +"/.

  GAB: a dyma fi yn deud wrth Isabel\_S aut: and.CONJ this\_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN by.PREP name and I said to her...
- (99) GAB: +" wel dyna ti ardderchog .

  GAB: wel dyna ti ardderchog aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S excellent.ADJ

  "well isn't that excellent."
- (101) HER: +< +, yr ysgol .

  HER: yr ysgol

  aut: the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

  ...the school.
- (102) HER: &=laugh .
- (103) ELO: &=laugh .
- (104) GAB: neis ynde?

  GAB: neis ynde

  aut: nice.ADJ isn't\_it.IM

  nice, isn't it?
- (105) HER: ie ie .

  HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (106) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & oh.\mathbf{IM} \\ \end{aligned}$  oh.
- (107) HER: o(eddw)n i (e)rioed wedi meddwl .

  HER: oeddwn i erioed wedi meddwl aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S never.ADV after.PREP think.V.INFIN

  I'd never thought .

(108) GAB: +< wyt ti (y)n (.) haeddu [//] wyt ti (y)n +...

GAB: wyt ti yn haeddu wyt ti
aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT deserve.V.INFIN be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S
yn
stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
you deserve it, you...

(109) HER: +< (e)rioed wedi meddwl bo(d) fi +...

HER: erioed wedi meddwl bod

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{never.adv} \quad \textit{after.prep} \quad \textit{think.v.infin} \quad \textit{be.v.infin} \quad \textit{i.pron.is+sm}$ 

never thought I...

(110) GAB: na <dw i (y)n gwybod> [/] dw i (y)n gwybod bo(d) ti ddim yn disgwyl dim\_byd ond +...

GAB: na gwybod  $d\mathbf{w}$ i  $d\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ neg.prt be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat know.v.infin be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s aut:gwybod bod ddim disgwyl yn stative.stat know.v.infin be.v.infin you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat expect.v.infindim\_byd anything.ADV but.CONJ

no I know I know you weren't expecting anything but...

(111) HER: +< yn haeddu .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{yn} & \textbf{haeddu} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{stative.STAT} & \textit{deserve.V.INFIN} \\ \textbf{deserve} \ . \end{array}$ 

(112) HER: ond uh +...

**HER:** ond uh
aut: but.CONJ uh.IM
but er...

(113) GAB: wyt ti ddim yn disgwyl (.) ond +...

GAB: wyt ti ddim yn disgwyl ond aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN but.CONJ you don't expect it, but...

(114) HER: +< ia wyddost +//.

HER: ia wyddost
aut: yes.ADV know.V.2S.PRES+SM
yes did you know

(115) HER: na .

HER: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(116) HER: fi un o (y)r rhai cynta yn Esquel@s:cym&spa i gadw ysgol feithrin . HER: fi  $\mathbf{yr}$ rhai cynta yn Esquel $_{S}^{C}$ un O aut:I.PRON.1S+SM one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF some.PRON first.ORD in.PREP name gadw ysgol feithrin to.prep keep.v.infin+sm school.n.f.sg nurture.v.infin+sm I was one of the first in Esquel to run a nursery school

(117) GAB: ti oedd y cynta i gadw ysgol feithrin?

GAB: ti oedd y cynta i gadw

aut: you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF first.ORD to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM

ysgol feithrin

school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM

you were the first to run a nursery school?

(118) HER: +< un [//] yn un o (y)r rai cynta [/] yn ardaloedd Chubut@s:cym&spa (.) un o (y)r rai cynta .

HER: un yn un o  $\mathbf{yr}$ cynta aut:one.num stative.stat one.num of.prep the.det.def some.pron+sm first.ord ardaloedd Chubut $_{S}^{C}$  un o  $\mathbf{yr}$  $stative.stat.[or].in.PREP\ regions.N.F.PL\ name$ one.num of.prep the.det.def rai cvnta some.pron+sm first.ord one of the first in the Chubut areas .

- (120) HER: +< ia .

  HER: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  ves
- (121) HER: a (we)dyn dw i (y)n meddwl ma(i) dyna maen nhw (y)n rhoi +/.

  HER: a wedyn dw i yn meddwl aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN

  mai dyna maen nhw yn rhoi

  that\_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUS that\_is.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT give.V.INFIN

  and so, I think that's why they're putting...
- (122) GAB: dyna pam maen nhw wedi +...

  GAB: dyna pam maen nhw wedi

  aut: that\_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP

  that's why they've...

(123) HER: a pam maen nhw (y)n rhoid yr enw .

HER: a pam maen nhw yn

aut: and.CONJ why?.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

rhoid yr enw

give.V.0.IMPERF the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG

and why they're putting the name there

(124) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

(125) HER: ie ie .

HER: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(126) HER: wel gawn ni dipyn o dy hanes di r $\hat{w}$ an ?

HER: wel gawn ni dipyn o dy

aut: well.IM get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S

hanes di rŵan

story.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S+SM now.ADV

well can we have some of your story now?

- (127) GAB: ia ia mi gewch chi hanes fi .
  - GAB: ia ia mi gewch chi hanes fi aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV aff.PRT get.V.2P.PRES+SM you.PRON.2P story.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM yes, yes you can have my story .
- (128) HER: +< &=laugh oedden nhw (y)n [/] <yn deu(lu)> [//] yn deulu niferus iawn .

  HER: oedden nhw yn yn deulu

  aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT family.N.M.SG+SM

  yn deulu niferus iawn

  stative.STAT family.N.M.SG+SM numerous.ADJ very.ADV

  they were a very numerous family
- (129) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (130) GAB: +< oedden ni (y)n +//.

  GAB: oedden ni yn
  aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
  we were...
- (131) GAB: &=laugh .

(132) GAB: +, oedden ni (y)n uh wyth o blant .

GAB: oedden ni yn uh wyth o aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM eight.NUM of.PREP blant

 $child. {\it N.M.PL+SM}$ 

we were eight children.

(133) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(134) GAB: gaeth mam (e)i gadael yn weddw (y)n ifanc iawn .

GAB: gaeth mam ei

aut:get.V.3S.PAST+SM.[or].captive.ADJ+SMmother.N.F.SGhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3S.[or].her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S.[or].go.V.2S.PRgadaelynweddwynifanciawnleave.V.INFINstative.STATwidowed.ADJ+SMstative.STATyoung.ADJvery.ADVmumwas widowed at a very young age.

(135) GAB: uh pedwar\_deg saith oedd dada (y)n marw .

GAB: uh pedwar\_deg saith oedd dada yn
aut: uh.IM forty.NUM seven.NUM be.V.3S.IMPERF Daddy.N.M.SG stative.STAT

marw
die.V.INFIN
er, in (19)47 Dad died

(136) GAB: a wedyn oedd rhaid i mam feddwl am fagu (.) wyth o ni .

GAB: a wedyn oedd rhaid i mam aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP mother.N.F.SG feddwl am fagu wyth o ni think.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP rear.V.INFIN+SM eight.NUM of.PREP we.PRON.1P and then mum had to think about raising eight of us.

(137) ELO: oh@s:cym&spa .

ELO:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(138) GAB: â dim llawer o arian .

GAB: â dim llawer o arian aut: as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES not.ADV many.QUAN of.PREP money.N.M.SG with very little money .

(139) GAB: dim arian wedyn .

GAB: dim arian wedyn aut: not.ADV money.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV no money.

(140) ELO: +< dyna waith &=laugh .

ELO: dyna waith

aut: that\_is.ADV time.N.F.SG+SM.[or].work.N.M.SG+SM

what a job.

(141) GAB: dyna [/] dyna oedd &k magu wyth o +/.

GAB: dyna dyna oedd magu wyth aut:  $that\_is.ADV$   $that\_is.ADV$  be.V.3S.IMPERF rear.V.INFIN eight.NUM o he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP that's what it was to raise eight...

(142) HER: +< sai(th) [/] saith o fechgyn .

HER: saith saith o fechgyn aut: seven.NUM seven.NUM of.PREP boys.N.M.PL+SM seven boys.

(143) GAB: saith o fechgyn a fi (y)r unig (h)ogan .

GAB: saith o fechgyn a fi yr unig
aut: seven.NUM of.PREP boys.N.M.PL+SM and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM the.DET.DEF only.PREQ
hogan
girl.N.F.SG
seven boys and me, the only girl.

- (144) HER: &=laugh .
- (145) ELO: +< oh@s:cym&spa (.) ooh .

ELO:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{ooh}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  oh.IM ooh.IM

(146) GAB: ond o(e)dd rha(id) mam feddwl am magu (y)r wyth plentyn (y)ma achos gaeth dada (e)i gladdu yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .

GAB: ond oedd rhaid mam feddwl aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf necessity.n.m.sg mother.n.f.sg think.v.infin+sm

ammaguyrwythplentynymaachosfor.PREPrear.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFeight.NUMchild.N.M.SGhere.ADVcause.N.M.SG

 $\operatorname{\mathbf{yn}}_{\cdot}$  Buenos\_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ 

in.PREP name

but mum had to think about raising these eight children because dad was buried in Buenos Aires.

(147) GAB: achos o(e)dd gyda mam ddim arian i ddod â fo (y)n $_{-}$ ôl . GAB: achos oedd gyda mam ddim arian aut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP mother.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM money.N.M.SG ddod â fo yn\_ôl to.prep come.v.infin+sm with.prep he.pron.m.3s back.adv because mum had no money to bring him back. (148) GAB: mynd â fo i Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa i weld (ba)sai hi (y)n cael gwellhad ond na mi farwodd yn y trên . GAB: mynd fo i Buenos\_Aires $_{S}^{C}$  i aut:qo.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP name to.prepgwellhad weld basai hi cael vn see.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PLUPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT get.V.INFIN improvement.N.M.SG farwodd ond mi trên yn but.conj neq.prt aff.prt die.v.3s.past+sm in.prep the.det.def train.n.m.sg took him to Buenos Aires to see if there'd be an improvement but no, he died on the train (149) ELO: +< mm +... ELO: mm aut: mm.im mm. (150) ELO: oh@s:cym&spa . ELO: oh  $^{C}_{s}$ aut: oh.im GAB: a wedyn mi wnaeth mam lwyddo i magu ni i gyd (.) a mynd â ni i (y)r ysgol Sul a mynd  $\hat{a}$  ni i (y)r capel yn y ceffyl a cerbyd . GAB: a  $\mathbf{mi}$ wedvn wnaeth mam aut:and.conj afterwards.adv aff.prt do.v.3s.past+sm mother.n.f.sg i magu  $\mathbf{ni}$ i\_gyd a  $succeed. \textit{V.Infin} + \textit{sm} \ \ to. \textit{prep} \ \ \textit{rear. V.Infin} \ \ \textit{we. pron. 1P} \ \ \textit{all. Adj} \ \ \textit{and. Conj} \ \ \textit{go. V. Infin}$ i  $\mathbf{yr}$ ysgol Sul with.prep we.pron.1p to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg Sunday.n.m.sg and.conj mynd capel  $\mathbf{ni}$ i  $\mathbf{yr}$ qo.V.Infin with.prep we.pron.1p to.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg in.prep the.det.def cerbyd а horse.n.m.sg and.conj carriage.n.m.sg and then mum managed to raise us all and take us to Sunday school and to chapel on the horse and cart (152) GAB: &=laugh ac oedd uh (.) mam yn &d gofyn fel (yn)a (..) diwrnod (.) yr adeg ysgol Sul (.) gynta +"/. GAB: ac oedd gofyn fel uh mam yn aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf uh.im mother.n.f.sg stative.stat ask.v.infin like.conj yna diwrnod yr adeg ysgol Sul there.ADV day.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG school.N.F.SG Sunday.N.M.SG first.ORD+SM

and mum would ask like this at the time of the first Sunday school...

(153) GAB: +" pwy sy (we)di bod Dy(dd) Sul diwetha ?

GAB: pwy sy wedi bod Dydd Sul diwetha aut: who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP be.V.INFIN name Sunday.N.M.SG last.ADJ "who went last Sunday?"

(154) GAB: +" p(a) rai ohonoch chi sy (we)di bod Dy(dd) Sul diwetha ?

GAB: pa rai ohonoch chi sy

aut: which.ADJ some.PRON+SM from\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P be.V.3SP.PRES.REL

wedi bod Dydd Sul diwetha

after.PREP be.V.INFIN name Sunday.N.M.SG last.ADJ

"which of you went to the last Sunday school?"

- (155) ELO: &=laugh .
- (156) GAB: +" y ti wedi bod a titha(u) a titha(u) yn\_do ?

GAB: y ti wedi bod a tithau

aut: the.DET.DEF you.PRON.2S after.PREP be.V.INFIN and.CONJ you.PRON.EMPH.2S

a tithau yn\_do

and.CONJ you.PRON.EMPH.2S wasn't\_it.IM

"you came and you and you, didn't you?"

(157) GAB: +" (dy)na fo cewch chi (ei)ch tri mynd (h)eddiw .

GAB: dyna fo cewch chi eich tri aut:  $that\_is.ADV$  he.PRON.M.3S get.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P your.ADJ.POSS.2P three.NUM.M mynd heddiw go.V.INFIN today.ADV

"there we go, you three can go today."

(158) GAB: achos oedden nhw gorfod gwisgo (y)r un dillad .

GAB: achos oedden nhw gorfod gwisgo yr
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P have\_to.V.INFIN dress.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
un dillad
one.NUM clothes.N.M.PL

because they had to wear the same clothes.

(159) ELO: aw@s:cym&spa &=laugh !

ELO:  $\mathbf{aw}_S^C$  aut: unk

(160) GAB: +< &=laugh achos oedden nhw (y)n bechgyn tal .

GAB: achos oedden nhw yn bechgyn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP boys.N.M.PL tal tall.ADJ

because they were tall boys

(161) GAB: ac oedd yr un dillad yn wneud iddyn nhw (.) i\_gyd .

GAB: ac oedd yr un dillad

GAB: ac oedd yr un dillad yn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def one.num clothes.n.m.pl stative.stat

wneudiddynnhwi\_gydmake.V.INFIN+SMto\_them.PREP+PRON.3Pthey.PRON.3Pall.ADJ

and the same clothes would do for them all.

(162) ELO: +< ia (.) &=laugh .

ELO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(163) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd bob dy(dd) Sul achos trwy bo(d) fi y [//] (.) yr unig (h)ogan oedd gyda fi sgert fach (.) daclus a blows neu rhywbeth .

SulachostrwybodfiySunday.N.M.SGcause.N.M.SGthrough.PREPbe.V.INFIN1.PRON.1S+SMthe.DET.DEF

and I went every Sunday because, being the only girl, I had a tidy little skirt and a blouse or something

(164) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(165) GAB: +< ond (.) oedd lleill yn gorfod &d dod ar (y)n ail .

GAB: ond oedd lleill yn gorfod dod

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF others.PRON stative.STAT have\_to.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN

ar yn ail

on.PREP stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP second.ORD

but the others had to come in turns.

(166) GAB: +< achos bod dim dillad .

GAB: achos bod dim dillad aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN not.ADV clothes.N.M.PL

because there weren't any clothes.

(167) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM

mm.

(168) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure

(169) GAB: ond (dy)na fo o(edd) mam yn llwyddo i fynd â ni (.) i (y)r ysgol Sul ac i (y)r cwrdd nos mewn ceffyl a cerbyd .

GAB: ond dyna fo oedd mam yn aut: but.conj that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT

llwyddo i fynd â ni i yr succeed.v.infin to.prep go.v.infin+sm with.prep we.pron.1p to.prep the.det.det

ysgol Sul ac i yr cwrdd nos school.N.F.SG Sunday.N.M.SG and.CONJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF meeting.N.M.SG night.N.F.SG

mewn ceffyl a cerbyd

in.PREP horse.N.M.SG and.CONJ carriage.N.M.SG

but there we go, mum managed to take us to Sunday school and to the night meeting in a horse and carriage

(170) GAB: a cofio bo(d) ni (y)n (e)iste(dd) (y)n blant da ddim cerdded o\_gwmpas .

GAB: a cofio bod ni yn eistedd

aut: and.CONJ remember.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT sit.V.INFIN

yn blant da ddim cerdded o\_gwmpas

stative.STAT child.N.M.PL+SM good.ADJ not.ADV+SM walk.V.INFIN around.ADV

- (I) remember that we sat like good children, not walking about
- (171) GAB: a o(eddw)n i (y)n cofio pnawn (y)ma (.) pan yn meddwl bo(d) chi (y)n mynd i ddod (.) oedd gyda fi frawd iau na fi .

GAB: a oeddwn i yn cofio pnawn aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat remember.v.infin afternoon.n.m.sg

yma pan yn meddwl bod chi yn
here.ADV when.CONJ stative.STAT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT

mynd i ddod oedd gyda fi go.V.INFIN to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

frawd iau na fi

brother.N.M.SG+SM younger.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM

and I was remembering this afternoon, when I was thinking about you coming, I had a brother, younger than me

(172) GAB: peth bach oedd o .

GAB: peth bach oedd o aut: thing.N.M.SG small.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S he was only little

(173) GAB: ac oedd o (y)n y cwrdd nos .

GAB: ac oedd o yn y cwrdd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT the.DET.DEF meeting.N.M.SG nos

night.N.F.SG

and he was at the evening meeting

(174) GAB: oedd o (y)n (e)iste(dd) ac oedd o (y)n dechra(u) +"/.

GAB: oedd o yn eistedd ac oedd
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT sit.V.INFIN and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

o yn dechrau
he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN

he would sit and he would start off:

 $(175)\,\,$  GAB: +" mam dw i isio mynd adra .

GAB: mam dw i isio mynd adra aut: mother.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN homewards.ADV "mum I want to go home."

(176) GAB: +" mam dw i isio mynd adra .

GAB: mam dw i isio mynd adra

aut: mother.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN homewards.ADV

"mum I want to go home."

- (177) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (178) GAB: +" mam dw i isio mynd adra .

GAB: mam dw i isio mynd adra aut: mother.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN homewards.ADV "mum I want to go home."

(179) GAB: a deud o (y)n uwch ac yn uwch (.) fel (ba)sai mam yn gwylltio (.) a gafael yn(dd)o fo (.) a mynd  $\hat{a}$  fo allan a rhoi dipyn o gletsys iddo fo .

uwch deud yn aut:and.conj say.v.infin he.pron.m.3s stative.stat higher.adj and.conj stative.stat uwch fel basai mam gwylltio  $higher. {\it ADJ~like. CONJ~be. V. 3S. PLUPERF~mother. N. F. SG~stative. STAT~fly\_into. a. temper. V. INFIN~stationard for the contraction of the$ ynddo gafael fo  $\mathbf{a}$ mynd and.conj grasp.v.infin in\_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s and.conj go.v.infin allan а rhoi dipyn with.prep he.pron.m.3s out.adv and.conj give.v.infin little\_bit.n.m.sg+sm of.prep smack.n.m.pl+sm to\_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s

and he would say it louder and louder so that mum would get angry, take hold of him and take him out and give him a bit of a smack

- (180) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (181) HER: +< &=laugh .

- (182) GAB: a dod â fo (y)n\_ôl a deud +"/.

  GAB: a dod â fo yn\_ôl a deud

  aut: and.CONJ come.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S back.ADV and.CONJ say.V.INFIN

  and bring him back and say:
- (183) GAB: +" eistedda di fan (y)na (y)n ddistaw a dim crio na deud rhagor .

  GAB: eistedda di fan yna yn
  aut: sit.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV stative.STAT
  ddistaw a dim crio na deud rhagor
  silent.ADJ+SM and.CONJ not.ADV cry.V.INFIN (n)or.CONJ say.V.INFIN more.QUAN
  "you sit there quietly and don't cry or say anything else."
- (184) GAB: a fel (yn)a fuodd .

  GAB: a fel yna fuodd aut: and.CONJ like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PAST+SM and that's how it was.
- (185) GAB: &=laugh .
- (186) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n cofio am pethau fel (y)na .

  GAB: oeddwn i yn cofio am pethau
  aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN for.PREP things.N.M.PL
  fel yna
  like.CONJ there.ADV
  I was remembering about things like that.
- (187) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (188) GAB: ond (dy)na fo .

  GAB: ond dyna fo aut: but.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.
- (189) GAB: uh +...

  GAB: uh

  aut: uh.IM
- (190) GAB: wel na wedyn (dy)na fo (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol (a)chos chaeth ddim un ohonon ni secundario@s:spa .

  GAB: wel na wedyn dyna fo yn mynd aut: well.IM neg.PRT afterwards.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

  i yr ysgol achos chaeth
  to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG cause.N.M.SG get.V.3S.PAST+AM.[or].captive.ADJ+AM

well no, then he went to school... because none of us got "secundario" (secondary education)

(191) GAB: uh beth ydy secundario@s:spa ["] ?

GAB: uh beth ydy secundario<sup>S</sup>

aut: uh.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES secondary.ADJ.M.SG

what's "secundario"?

(192) HER: ysg(ol) &e addysg uwch ie .

(193) ELO: addysg uwch .

ELO: addysg uwch aut: education.N.F.SG higher.ADJ higher education.

(194) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(195) GAB: +< na o(edd) gan mam ddim [//] dim modd i .

GAB: na oedd gan mam ddim dim aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP mother.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM not.ADV modd i means.N.M.SG to.PREP

(196) ELO: ie .

ELO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(197) HER: +< na (y)r gynta(f) .

**HER:** na yr gyntaf aut: neg.PRT the.DET.DEF first.ORD+SM or primary.

(198) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(199) HER: ie ie .

**HER:** ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes... yes.

 $(200) \quad {\tt GAB: \ +< \ a \ wedyn \ o(eddw)n \ i \ (y)n \ t\^y \ (y)n \ (h)elpu \ mam \ efo \ +/. }$ 

GAB: a wedyn oeddwn i yn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

tŷ yn helpu mam efo

house.N.M.SG stative.STAT help.V.INFIN mother.N.F.SG with.PREP

and so I was in the house helping mum with...

(201) ELO: +< oeddech chi (y)n byw yn y ffarm?

ELO: oeddech chi yn byw yn y aut: be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF ffarm. SF.SG did you live on the farm?

(202) HER: +< mm +...

**HER:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

(203) GAB: oedd o(eddw)n i diolch am hynny .

GAB: oedd oeddwn i diolch am hynny aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S thank.V.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.SP yes I was grateful for that

(204) GAB: dyna pam oedden [//] oedd hi (y)n gallu llwyddo i cadw ni .

GAB: dyna pam oedden oedd hi yn
aut: that\_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT
gallu llwyddo i cadw ni
be\_able.V.INFIN succeed.V.INFIN to.PREP keep.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P
that's how she managed to keep us

(205) HER: mm +...

**HER:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

 $\mathbf{mm.}$ 

(206) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(207) GAB: +< digon o fwyd .

GAB: digon o fwyd aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM plenty of food.

(208) GAB: a dw i (y)n cofio fi (y)n crio mwy na +/.  $d\mathbf{w}$ GAB: a i yn cofio fi aut:and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin i.pron.1s+sm yn crio mwy na stative.stat cry.v.infin more.adj.comp neg.prt

and I remember crying more than...

(209) ELO: +< digon o (.) llysiau a wyau a +...

ELO: digon llysiau o wyau aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP vegetables.N.M.PL and.CONJ eggs.N.M.PL and.CONJ plenty of vegetable and eggs and...

(210) GAB: +< oedd oedd cig .

GAB: oedd be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF meat.N.M.SG yes, yes... meat.

(211) ELO: +< a dipyn o gig .

ELO: a dipyn gig aut: and.conj little\_bit.n.m.sg+sm of.prep meat.n.m.sg+sm and some meat.

(212) GAB: oedd.

GAB: oedd

aut:be. V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(213) GAB: lwc bo(d) ni (y)n byw ar y ffarm .

bod byw aut:luck.n.f.sg be.v.infin we.pron.1p stative.stat live.v.infin on.prep the.det.def ffarm

farm.N.F.SG

lucky that we lived on a farm.

(214) ELO: +< <debyg iawn> [/] debyg iawn .

iawn debyg aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure, I'm sure.

(215) GAB: neu [/] neu (.) sut (ba)sai hi wneud i gadw ni gyd?

GAB: neu hi neu  $\mathbf{sut}$ basai wneud aut:or.conj or.conj how.int be.v.3s.pluperf she.pron.f.3s make.v.infin+sm to.prep gyd keep.v.infin+sm we.pron.ip joint.adj+sm

how would she get by to keep us all?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(216)} & \hbox{ELO: } +<& \hbox{xx blant }. \\ & \hbox{ELO: blant} \\ & aut: & child.{\it N.M.PL+SM} \end{array}$ 

[...] children

(217) GAB: i fagu ni a rhoi bwyd i ni ?

GAB: i fagu ni a rhoi bwyd i aut: to.prep rear.v.infin+sm we.pron.1p and.conj give.v.infin food.n.m.sg to.prep ni we.pron.1p

wc.1 1to1v.11

to raise us and feed us.

(218) ELO: mm mm +...

ELO: mm mm aut: mm.im mm.im

(219) GAB: be wna i r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an ?

GAB: be wna i rŵan aut: what.INT do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S now.ADV what shall I do now?

 $(220)\ \ {\rm GAB:\ ma(e)\ [//]\ mae}$  (y)r teliffon yn mynd .

GAB: mae mae yr teliffon yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN the phone's ringing

- $(221)\quad {\tt OSE: \ www \ .}$
- (222) GAB: ie .
  GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(223) GAB: <dim\_ond gwel(d)> [//] dim\_ond gweld <be sy> [//] pwy sy (y)na +...

GAB: dim\_ond gweld dim\_ond gweld be sy pwy
aut: only.ADV see.V.INFIN only.ADV see.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL who.PRON
sy yna
be.V.3SP.PRES.REL there.ADV

- (I'll) just see what's happening... who's there.
- (224) OSE: www.

- (225) GAB: ie ia <wna i uh> [//] wna i weld pwy sy (y)n galw (.) &=laugh . GAB: ie ia wna i uh wna i aut:yes.ADV yes.ADV do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S uh.IM do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S weld  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ galw pwy  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ see.v.infin+sm who.pron be.v.ssp.pres.rel stative.stat call.v.infinyes, yes, I'll see who's calling
- (227) HER: [- spa] qué?  $\mathbf{HER: qu\acute{e}}^{S}$   $\mathbf{aut: } what.INT$ what?
- (228) GAB: [- spa] sí .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & & \mathbf{si}^S \\ & & \mathbf{aut:} & & yes.ADV \\ & & & \mathbf{yes} \end{aligned}$
- (229) ELO: xxx.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(231)} & \text{GAB: [-spa] si .} \\ & \textbf{GAB: si}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (232) GAB: [- spa] sí tengo gente de galés que me están haciendo un reportaje a Herminia@s:cym&spa y a mí y a nain .

 $\mathbf{de}^{S}$ GAB:  $si^S$  $\mathbf{tengo}^S$  $\mathbf{gente}^{S}$ aut: $yes. ADV\ have. V. 1S. PRES\ gene. N. M. SG+TE[PRON. MF. 2S]. [or]. people. N. F. SG\ of. PREP$  $\mathbf{que}^S$  $\mathbf{me}^S$  $\mathbf{gal\acute{e}s}^S$  $\mathbf{est\acute{a}n}^S$  $haciendo^S$ Welsh.n.m.sg that.pron.rel me.pron.obl.mf.1s be.v.23p.pres do.v.prespart  $reportaje^S$   $a^S$ Herminia $_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{y}^{S}$ one.det.indef.m.sg report.n.m.sg to.prep name and.conj to.prep  $\mathbf{y}^S$  $\mathbf{mi}^S$  $\mathbf{a}^S$  $\mathbf{nain}^{S}$ me.pron.prep.mf.1s and.conj to.prep unk

yes I have people from Wales who are doing an interview with Herminia and me and Grandma.

- (233) HER: +< xxx [=! whispers] .
- (234) ELO: +< oedd o (y)n deud <am ni> [/] am ni ddal ymlaen i siarad?

  ELO: oedd o yn deud am ni am
  aut: be.v.3s.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3s stative.STAT say.v.INFIN for.PREP we.PRON.1P for.PREP
  ni ddal ymlaen i siarad
  we.PRON.1P continue.v.INFIN+SM forward.ADV to.PREP talk.v.INFIN
  did he tell us to keep on talking?
- (235) HER: nage dw i credu (.) (d)wn i (ddi)m .

  HER: nage dw i credu dwn i aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S believe.V.INFIN know.V.1S.PRES.NEG I.PRON.1S ddim not.ADV+SM

  I think not, I don't know.
- (236) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa xx .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & ah.\mathbf{IM} \\ & \text{ah} \text{ [...]}. \end{aligned}$
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(237)} & \texttt{HER: hoy@s:spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{HER: hoy}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{today.ADV} \\ & \text{today} \ . \end{array}$
- (238) GAB: +< [- spa] <hoy no vengas> [/] hoy no vengas porque tengo +...

  GAB: hoy<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> vengas<sup>S</sup> hoy<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> vengas<sup>S</sup>

  aut: today.ADV not.ADV avenge.V.2S.PRES today.ADV not.ADV avenge.V.2S.PRES

  porque<sup>S</sup> tengo<sup>S</sup>

  because.CONJ have.V.1S.PRES

  you're not coming today because I have...
- (240) GAB: dynes yn mynd i ddod i gael te gen i a xxx .

  GAB: dynes yn mynd i ddod i aut: woman.N.F.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP gael te gen i a get.V.INFIN+SM be.IM with.PREP I.PRON.1S and.CONJ a woman going to come and have tea with me and [...]

(241) HER: +< [- spa] fíjate lo que era &m (.) una familia de +/.

HER: fíjate<sup>S</sup> lo<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup>

aut: fix.V.2S.IMPER.PRECLITIC+TE[PRON.MF.2S] the.DET.DEF.NT.SG that.PRON.REL

era<sup>S</sup> una<sup>S</sup> familia<sup>S</sup> de<sup>S</sup>

be.V.13S.IMPERF a.DET.INDEF.F.SG family.N.F.SG of.PREP

notice what it was, a family of...

(242) GAB: +< dach chi (y)n dod i rhoid hwn (y)n\_ôl i fi plîs ?

GAB: dach chi yn dod i rhoid
aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF
hwn yn\_ôl i fi plîs
this.PRON.M.SG back.ADV to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM please.ADV
are you coming to put this back for me please?

(243) HER: +, [- spa] siete varones? HER: siete<sup>S</sup> varones<sup>S</sup> aut: seven.NUM man.N.M.PL seven guys?

- (244) OSE: www.
- (245) ELO: [- spa] eso sí que era un sacrificio sí?

  ELO: eso  $\mathbf{si}^S$  que  $\mathbf{que}^S$  era  $\mathbf{un}^S$ aut: that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG yes.ADV that.CONJ be.V.13S.IMPERF one.DET.INDEF.M.SG sacrificio  $\mathbf{si}^S$  sacrifice.N.M.SG yes.ADV yes this was a sacrifice wasn't it?
- (247) GAB: si@s:spa mam (.) si@s:spa &m si@s:spa si@s:spa . GAB:  $si^S$  mam  $si^S$   $si^S$   $si^S$  aut: yes.ADV mother.N.F.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, mother, yes, yes...
- (248) GAB: um +...

  GAB: um

  aut: um.im

  um...

(249) GAB: dan ni (y)n wneud yn iawn?

GAB: dan ni yn wneud yn iawn

aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV

are we doing ok?

- (250) GAB: &=laughs .
- (251) HER: &=laughs .
- (252) GAB: uh dyna be oedd llafur ynde?

  GAB: uh dyna be oedd llafur ynde

  aut: uh.IM that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF labour.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM

  it's what hard work was, eh
- $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(253)} & \hbox{ELO: ie} \\ & \hbox{\textbf{ELO: ie}} \\ & \hbox{\textbf{\textit{aut:}}} & yes. ADV \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (254) HER: +< mm +... **HER: mm** *aut:* mm.im

  mm.
- (256) HER: faint ohonoch chi sy (y)n fyw rŵan?

  HER: faint ohonoch chi sy yn

  aut: size.N.M.SG+SM from\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT

  fyw rŵan

  live.V.INFIN+SM now.ADV

  how many of you are alive now?
- (257) GAB: da(u) [//] tri !

  GAB: dau tri

  aut: two.NUM.M three.NUM.M

  tw-, three!
- (258) HER: tri .

  HER: tri
  aut: three.NUM.M
  three

(259) GAB: +< da(u) [/] dau frawd a fi .

GAB: dau dau frawd a fi

aut: two.NUM.M two.NUM.M brother.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM

two brothers and me.

(260) HER: dau frawd a tithau ia ia .

HER: dau frawd a tithau ia ia aut: two.NUM.M brother.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ you.PRON.EMPH.2S yes.ADV yes.ADV two brothers and you yes, yes.

(261) GAB: +< ia maen nhw (we)di marw i\_gyd .

GAB: ia maen nhw wedi marw i\_gyd aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP die.V.INFIN all.ADJ yes they've all died.

(262) HER: mm +...

HER: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(263) GAB: ond (dy)na fo .

GAB: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there we go

(264) GAB: oedd y [//] &ri yr hyna (.) pan farwodd dada (.) oedd o (y)n wneud yr uh fyddin yn uh Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .

GAB: oedd y yr hyna pan farwodd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF there.ADV+H when.CONJ die.V.3S.PAST+SM dada oedd o yn wneud yr Daddy.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF uh fyddin yn uh Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$  uh.IM army.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM name the oldest, he was doing military service in Buenos Aires when Dad died

(265) GAB: achos oedd gyda fi saith o frodyr .

GAB: achos oedd gyda fi saith o

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM seven.NUM of.PREP

frodyr

brothere N.M.B.L.GM

brothers. N.M.PL+SM

because I had seven brothers

(266) GAB: a mi wnaeth (.) pump y fyddin yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa yn granadero@s:spa
.

GAB: a mi wnaeth pump y fyddin yn
aut: and.CONJ aff.PRT do.V.3S.PAST+SM five.NUM the.DET.DEF army.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP
Buenos\_Aires\_S^C yn granadero^S
name stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP grenadier.N.M.SG
and five did military service in Buenos Aires as grenadiers

(267) GAB: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybo(d) be (y)dy granadero@s:spa yn Gymraeg .

GAB: dw i ddim yn gwybod be ydy
aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.PRES
granaderoS yn Gymraeg
grenadier.N.M.SG in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM
I don't know what granadero is in Welsh.

(268) HER: ah@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{HER:} & \ \mathbf{ah}_S^C \\ & \ aut: & \ ah.\mathbf{IM} \end{aligned}$  ah.

(270) GAB: uh achos y taldra .

GAB: uh achos y taldra

aut: uh.IM cause.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF height.N.M.SG.[or].tallness.N.M.SG

because of their height.

(271) GAB: pu(mp) +/.

GAB: pump
aut: five.NUM
five.

(272) ELO: ah@s:cym&spa oedden nhw (y)n dal i\_gyd ?

ELO: ah\$^{C}\_{S}\$ oedden nhw yn dal i\_gyd

aut: ah.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT continue.V.INFIN all.ADJ

ah, they were all tall?

(273) GAB: +< pump pump pump (.) pump granaderos@s:spa .

GAB: pump pump pump pump granaderos<sup>S</sup>

aut: five.NUM five.NUM five.NUM five.NUM grenadier.N.M.PL

five, five grenadiers.

(274) ELO: yn dal i\_gyd ?

ELO: yn dal i\_gyd aut: stative.STAT continue.V.INFIN all.ADJ all tall?

(275) GAB: +< gy(d) (.) dal i\_gyd .

GAB: gyd dal i\_gyd aut: joint.ADJ+SM continue.V.INFIN.[or].continue.V.2S.IMPER.[or].tall.ADJ+SM all.ADJ all of them tall.

(276) ELO: mm +...
ELO: mm

aut: mm.im

(277) GAB: ie yn dal i\_gyd ie .

GAB: ie yn dal i\_gyd ie aut: yes.ADV stative.STAT continue.V.INFIN all.ADJ yes.ADV yes all of them tall.

(278) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

(279) GAB: ond (dy)na fo .

GAB: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there we go.

(280) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(281) HER: a wedyn (.) mi briodaist ti efo bachgen o Bryncrwn@s:cym&spa .

HER: a wedyn mi briodaist ti efo aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV aff.PRT marry.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S with.PREP bachgen o Bryncrwn $_S^C$  boy.N.M.SG from.PREP name and then you married a boy from Bryncrwn

(282) GAB: xxx +/.

- (283) GAB: do Carlos@s:cym&spa . GAB: do Carlos $_S^C$  aut: yes.ADV.PAST name yes, Carlos
- (284) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (285) GAB: wnaesoch chi oh@s:cym&spa ffrindiau mawr . GAB: wnaesoch chi oh $_S^C$  ffrindiau mawr aut: do.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P oh.IM friends.N.M.PL big.ADJ you made, oh, great friends
- (286) HER: ffrindiau mawr efo ni (.) oedd .

  HER: ffrindiau mawr efo ni oedd

  aut: friends.N.M.PL big.ADJ with.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.IMPERF

  great friends with us, yes
- (287) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa <oedd uh> [/] oedd uh <dy fam> [//] eich mam +...

  GAB: ohG oedd uh oedd uh dy
  aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM your.ADJ.POSS.2S

  fam eich mam
  mother.N.F.SG+SM your.ADJ.POSS.2P mother.N.F.SG
  and your mother...
- (288) HER: ie .

  HER: ie aut: yes.ADV ves.
- (289) ELO: +< mm +...

  ELO: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (290) HER: ie . **HER:** ie . **aut:** yes.ADV yes.

(292) HER: +< fel dwy chwaer (.) oedden oedden ie .

HER: fel dwy chwaer oedden oedden ie aut: like.CONJ two.NUM.F sister.N.F.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF yes.ADV like two sisters, they were, yes.

(293) GAB: fel dwy chwaer .

GAB: fel dwy chwaer

aut: like.conj two.num.f sister.n.f.sg

(294) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio uh pan o(edde)n ni (y)n blant bach (.) oedd (.) amser [/] &m &r amser (h)ynny (.) wel oedd amser i [/] i fynd i edrych am deulu ac aros ad(ref) dros y pnawn .

HER: a dwcofio yn aut:and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin uh.im when.conj oedden blant bach oedd ni yn be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT child.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF amser hynny wel oedd amser i time.N.M.SG time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF time.N.M.SG to.PREP i edrych  $\mathbf{am}$ deulu to.prep go.v.infin+sm to.prep look.v.infin for.prep family.n.m.sg+sm and.conj aros adref dros $\mathbf{y}$ wait.v.infin homewards.adv over.prep+sm the.det.def afternoon.n.m.sg

and I remember when we were young children, there was time back then to go and look for a family and stay at home during the afternoon

(295) GAB: +< oedd oedd .

GAB: oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF there was yes.

(296) HER: eh@s:cym&spa ?

**HER:**  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  aut: er.IM

(297) HER: neu gael te efo nhw ac ati ynde ?

HER: neu gael te efo nhw ac aut: or.CONJ get.V.INFIN+SM be.IM with.PREP they.PRON.3P and.CONJ ati ynde to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S  $isn't\_it.IM$  or to have tea with them and that, eh?

(298) GAB: +< oedd oedd (.) oedd .

GAB: oedd oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes, there was

(299) HER: uh +... HER: uh

aut: uh.im

(300) ELO: a sgwrsio (y)n braf .

ELO: a sgwrsio yn braf aut: and.conj chat.v.infin stative.stat fine.adj

and have nice conversations

(301) HER: +< mae fel (ba)sai +/.

HER: mae fel basai

aut: be.v.3s.pres like.conj be.v.3s.pluperf

it's as if...

(302) GAB: +< oedd (.) a sgwrsio (y)n braf .

GAB: oedd a sgwrsio yn braf aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF and.CONJ chat.V.INFIN stative.STAT fine.ADJ

yes, and have nice conversations.

(303) HER: mae fel (ba)sai (y)r [/] yr amser wedi [/] wedi mynd yn llai i (y)r amser hynny .

HER: mae fel basai yr yr amser

aut: be.v.3S.PRES like.CONJ be.v.3S.PLUPERF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG

wedi wedi mynd yn llai i yr

 $after. \textit{PREP} \ \ after. \textit{PREP} \ \ \textit{go.v.infin} \ \ \textit{stative.stat} \ \ \textit{smaller.adj.comp} \ \ \textit{to.prep} \ \ \textit{the.det.def}. \\$ 

amser hynny

 $time. {\it N.M.SG}~that. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$ 

it's as if time has become shorter than it was then

(304) GAB: +< yndy yndy .

GAB: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, yes.

(305) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

(306) HER: achos <o(eddw)n i> [//] dw i (y)n cofio ni mynd (.) mewn cerbyd hefyd ynde .

HER: achos oeddwn i dw i yn

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT

because I remember us going, in a carriage too

(307) HER: cerbyd a ceffyl oedd hi . HER: cerbyd  $\mathbf{a}$ ceffyl oeddhi carriage.N.M.SG and.CONJ horse.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S it was horse and carriage (308) GAB: +< ia. GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (309) HER: (di)m un ffordd (.) arall i gael . HER: dim ffordd arall un not.adv one.num road.n.f.sg other.adj to.prep get.v.infin+sm no other way was available. (310) GAB: +< &=dental\_click na na . GAB: na na aut:neg.prt neg.prt no, no. (311) HER: ac uh wel oedden ni (y)n pasio Nadolig efo nhw . HER: ac uh wel oedden  $\mathbf{ni}$ pasio yn aut:and.conj uh.im well.im be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p stative.stat pass.v.infin Nadolig efo nhw Christmas.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P and well, we used to spend Christmas with them (312) GAB: ie. GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (313) HER: ie . HER: ie aut:yes.ADV(314) HER: a dyna lle [/] lle wnes i (.) ddarganfod (.) mai [/] mai adra oedden nhw (y)n rhoid (f)y teganau i . HER: a dyna lle  $and. \textit{CONJ} \ that \_is. \textit{ADV} \ where. \textit{INT.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{place.} \textit{N.M.SG} \ where. \textit{INT.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{place.} \textit{N.M.SG}$ aut:wnes i ddarganfod mai  $do. V.1S. PAST + SM \;\; I. PRON. 1S \;\; discover. V. INFIN + SM. [or]. detect. V. INFIN + SM \;\; that\_it\_is. CONJ. FOCUS$ oedden adra nhw yn

 $that\_it\_is. \textit{conj.focus} \ \ homewards. \textit{adv} \ \ be. \textit{v.3p.imperf} \ \ they. \textit{pron.3p} \ \ stative. \textit{stative.stat.[or].in.prep}$ 

teganau i

and that's where I found out that it was at home that they gave my toys

give.V.O.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS.1S toy.N.F.PL to.PREP

(315) HER: achos o(eddw)n i (e)rioed wedi meddwl nac oedd Santa\_Claus@s:cym&spa yn fyw wrth\_gwrs .

stative.stat live.v.infin+sm of\_course.adv

because I had always thought Santa Claus was real, of course

(316) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

be.V.3S.IMPERF name

(317) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio (y)r noson (hyn)ny +//.

HER: a dw i yn cofio yr

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN that.PRON.REL

noson

 $become\_night. V. 3P. PAST. [or]. become\_night. V. 1P. PAST. [or]. night. N. F. SG. [or]. come. V. 1P. PAST+NM. [or]. come. V. 3P. PAST+NM. [$ 

hynny

 $that. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$ 

and I remember the night...

(318) HER: dwn i (ddi)m pam .

HER: dwn i ddim pam

aut: know.V.1S.PRES.NEG I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM why?.ADV

I don't know why

(319) HER: am fo(d) fi mewn gwely diarth neu rhywbeth .

**HER:** am fod fi mewn gwely diarth neu aut: for.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP bed.N.M.SG strange.ADJ or.CONJ rhywbeth something.N.M.SG

because I was in an unfamiliar bed or something

- (320) HER: wel <(d)w i (we)di jyst> [//] dw i (we)di agor fy llygaid fel hyn .

  HER: wel dw i wedi jyst dw i aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP just.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S

  wedi agor fy llygaid fel hyn after.PREP open.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.1S eyes.N.M.PL like.CONJ this.PRON.SP

  well, I just opened my eyes like this.
- (321) GAB: &=laughs .

(322) HER: +< a gweld rhywun dod i\_fewn efo dwy bwced bach fel hyn (.) yn ddistaw bach ynde .

HER: a gweld rhywun dod i\_fewn efo dwy

aut: and.CONJ see.V.INFIN someone.N.M.SG come.V.INFIN in.PREP with.PREP two.NUM.F

bwced bach fel hyn yn ddistaw bach

bucket.N.M.SG small.ADJ like.CONJ this.PRON.SP stative.STAT silent.ADJ+SM small.ADJ

ynde

isn't\_it.IM

and seen somebody come in with two small buckets like this, very quietly

(323) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa paid â dweud !

(324) HER: ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(325) HER: amser hynny .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{amser} & \textbf{hynny} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & time.\textit{N.M.SG} & that.\textit{ADJ.DEM.SP} \\ \textbf{back then} \\ \end{array}$ 

(326) GAB: +< fues i (e)rioed glywed hynny .

GAB: fues i erioed glywed hynny aut: be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S never.ADV hear.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.SP I never heard that

(327) HER: +< ia ia .

**HER: ia ia**aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(328) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa!

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(329) HER: a o(eddw)n i (we)di +...

HER: a oeddwn i wedi aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is after.prep and I was...

 $(330) \quad {\tt GAB: \ mae \ hynny \ \&a \ \&m \ + \dots}$ 

GAB: mae hynny aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP that's...

(331) HER: +, methu deall rhywsut ynde .

(332) GAB: +< beth oedd +/?

**GAB:** beth oedd aut: what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF what was ..?

(333) HER: sut oedd pethau wedi [/] wedi digwydd felly .

HER: sut oedd pethau wedi wedi digwydd felly aut: how.int be.v.ss.imperf things.n.m.pl after.prep after.prep happen.v.infin so.adv how things had happened like that

 $(334) \quad {\tt GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa !}$ 

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

- (335) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (336) HER: faint o(eddw)n i ?

HER: faint oeddwn i

aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S
how old was I?

(337) HER: pump oed .

**HER:** pump oed aut: five.NUM age.N.M.SG five years old.

(338) GAB: ie .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{GAB:} & \textbf{ie} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ \textbf{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$ 

(339) HER: pump oed o(eddw)n i amser hynny .

HER:pumpoedoeddwniamserhynnyaut:five.NUMage.N.M.SGbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1Stime.N.M.SGthat.ADJ.DEM.SPI was five years old thenI.PROM.1SI.PROM.1SI.PROM.1SI.PROM.1SI.PROM.1S

 $(340) \quad {\tt GAB: +< e(fa)llai bo(d) fi (y)n twtsio hwn ah@s:cym&spa ie .}$ 

GAB: efallai bod fi yn twtsio hwn aut: perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT touch.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG ah.IM yes.ADV

I might be touching this, ah yes

(341) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa ie ie .

GAB:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ie ie aut: ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV ah yes, yes.

(342) HER: a (.) ie .

HER: a ie

aut: and.CONJ yes.ADV

and, yes

(343) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa fan (y)na gest ti wybod bod dim Santa@s:cym&spa &=laughs !

oh that's where you found out that there's no Santa!

(344) HER: ia ia ia ia ia ia ia (.) ia .

HER:iaiaiaiaiaiaaut:yes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes, yes, yes...

- (345) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (346) GAB: +< paid  $\hat{a}$  deud (.) oh@s:cym&spa! GAB: paid  $\hat{a}$  deud oh $_S^C$  aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN oh.IM don't say it, oh!
- (347) HER: a wedyn o(eddw)n i &m &n [//] o(eddw)n i\_mewn penbleth trwy (y)r dydd wedyn .

HER: a wedyn oeddwn i oeddwn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.IMPERF

i\_mewn penbleth trwy yr dydd wedyn

in.ADV.[or].in.PREP confusion.N.F.SG through.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV

and then I was confused all day after that

(348) HER: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n deud +"/.

HER: achos oeddwn i yn deud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN because I was saying:

"I'm not going to say"

(350) GAB: na !

GAB: na

aut: neg.PRT

no!

(351) HER: neu fydden nhw (ddi)m yn dod â (y)chwaneg o deganau i fi [?] .

HER: neu fydden nhw ddim yn dod
aut: or.CONJ be.V.3P.COND+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN
â ychwaneg o deganau i fi
with.PREP more.ADV of.PREP toy.N.F.PL+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM
or they won't bring me any more presents

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(352)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{aw@s:cym&spa !} \\ & \text{GAB: } \mathbf{aw}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{unk} \end{array}$ 

(353) HER: +" dw i ddim mynd i ddeud .

HER: dw i ddim mynd i ddeud aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM

"I'm not going to say" .

(354) HER: a wedyn gadwais i (y)r &s &=laughs +...

HER: a wedyn gadwais i

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV keep.V.1S.PAST+SM.[or].keep.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S

yr

the.DET.DEF

and then I kept the...

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(355)} & \text{GAB: oh@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$ 

(356) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

 $(357)\,$  HER: +, gyfrinach am yn +/.

HER: gyfrinach am yn
aut: secret.N.F.SG+SM for.PREP stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
the secret about my...

(358) GAB: oedd hynny (y)n digwydd efo ni (he)fyd .

that used to happen with us as well .

(359) GAB: oedden n(i) chwilio am yr hosan fwya yn\_ystod y dydd (.) i gael rhoid wrth ben y gwely .

GAB: oedden ni chwilio am yr hosan
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P search.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF sock.N.F.SG
fwya yn\_ystod y dydd i gael
biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM during.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM
rhoid wrth ben y gwely
give.V.0.IMPERF by.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG

we would look for the biggest stocking during the day to put at the end of the bed

- (360) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (361) ELO: ie .

  ELO: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (362) GAB: yr [/] yr hosan fwya (.) oedden ni (y)n gallu gael &=laughs .

  GAB: yr yr hosan fwya oedden ni
  aut: the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF sock.N.F.SG biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P
  yn gallu gael
  stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN+SM
  the biggest sock we could find.
- (363) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (364) HER: &=laughs .

(365) GAB: a deud un yn deud wrth y llall +"/.

other.pron

and one would say to the other:

(366) GAB: +" mi wnawn ni gofalu (h)eno (..) bod yn deffro cael gweld (.) pwy ydy Santa\_Claus@s:cym&spa .

GAB: mi wnawn ni gofalu heno bod aut: aff.PRT do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P  $take\_care.V.INFIN$  tonight.ADV be.V.INFIN yn deffro cael gweld pwy ydy Santa\_Claus $_S^C$  stative.STAT waken.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES name "we'll make sure to wake up tonight to see who Santa Claus is"

- (367) ELO: &=laughs .
- (368) GAB: +" fydden ni (y)n cadw (.) yn ddeffro (.) (h)eno .

GAB: fydden ni yn cadw yn aut: be.V.3P.COND+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN stative.STAT ddeffro heno waken.V.INFIN+SM tonight.ADV

"we'll stay awake tonight"

(369) HER: ia oh@s:cym&spa .

HER: ia  $\operatorname{oh}_{S}^{C}$ aut: yes.ADV oh.IM

yes, oh

(370) GAB: un deud wrth y llall welaist ti?

GAB: un deud wrth y llall welaist

aut: one.NUM say.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF other.PRON see.V.2S.PAST+SM

ti

you.PRON.2S

one would say to the other, you see?

- (371) HER: ia .

  HER: ia .

  aut: yes.ADV .

  yes.
- (372) GAB: brodyr fi fel (yn)a.

GAB: brodyr fi fel yna aut: brothers.N.M.PL I.PRON.1S+SM like.CONJ there.ADV my brothers, like that.

(373) HER: debyg iawn .

HER: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(374) GAB: fydden ni (y)n deud un wrth y llall +"/.

GAB: fydden ni yn deud un wrth aut: be.V.3P.COND+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN one.NUM by.PREP v llall

the.det.def other.pron

we'd say one to the other:

(375) GAB: +" mi wna [///] fydda i fod yn deff(ro) &d [//] deffro (h)eno i gael gweld pwy ydy Santa\_Claus@s:cym&spa .

fydda GAB: mi wna i fod yn aut:aff.prt do.v.13s.pres+sm be.v.1s.fut+sm i.pron.1s be.v.infin+sm stative.stat deffro deffro heno i gael gweld waken.v.infin waken.v.infin tonight.adv to.prep get.v.infin+sm see.v.infin who.pron  $Santa\_Claus_S^C$ 

be.V.3S.PRES name

"I will be awake tonight to see who Santa Claus is"

- (376) HER: &=laughs .
- (377) ELO: &=laughs .
- (378) GAB: ond na <oedden ni> [//] aethon ni i gysgu a mi ddôth y Santa\_Claus@s:cym&spa (y)ma fewn (.) heb i ni glywed .

GAB: ond na oedden ni aethon ni i aut: but.conj neg.prt be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p go.v.3p.past we.pron.1p to.prep

yma fewn heb i ni glywed
here.ADV in.PREP+SM without.PREP to.PREP we.PRON.1P hear.V.INFIN+SM

but no, we would fall asleep and this Santa Claus came in without us hearing

(379) ELO: +< &=laughs oh@s:cym&spa ie .

ELO:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  ie  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{oh.IM}$   $\mathit{yes.ADV}$ 

oh yes

(380) GAB: <a codi (y)n y bore> [///] deffro (y)n y bore a (y)r peth cynta edrych ar sanau (y)ma .

GAB: a codi yn y bore

aut: and.conj lift.v.infin in.prep the.det.def morning.n.m.sg

deffro

 $waken. \ V. INFIN. [or]. waken. \ V. 2S. IMPER. [or]. waken. \ V. 2S. IMPER. [or]. waken. \ V. 3S. PRES. [or]. w$ 

look.V.INFIN.[or].look.V.2S.IMPER.[or].look.V.3S.PRES on.PREP socks.N.F.PL here.ADV

and get up in the morning, wake in the morning and look first thing at these stockings

(381) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh. IM oh.

(382) GAB: ac oedden ni (y)n fflat yn aml (.) dim\_ond rhyw damaid bach o rhywbeth oedd yn gwaelod yr (h)osan .

hosan sock.N.F.SG

and we'd often be disappointed... there would only be a little something at the bottom of the stocking

- (383) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (384) GAB: a ninnau wedi chwilio am yr hosan fwya .

GAB: a ninnau wedi chwilio am yr
aut: and.CONJ we.also.PRON.EMPH.1P after.PREP search.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF

hosan fwya
sock.N.F.SG biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM

and we'd looked for the biggest stocking

(385) HER: +< wel (...) dw i (y)n cofio mam yn deud mai dim\_ond oren oedden nhw (y)n gael .

HER:weldwiyncofiomamaut:well.IMbe.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1Sstative.STATremember.V.INFINmother.N.F.SG

yn deud mai dim\_ond oren oedden stative.stat say.v.infin that\_it\_is.conj.focus only.adv orange.n.mf.sg be.v.3p.imperf

nhw yn gael they.PRON.3P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN+SM

well I remember mum saying they only used to get an orange

(386) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa! GAB:  $oh_S^C$ aut:oh.IM(387) GAB: ie ie! GAB: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes. HER: +< ar waelod [///] &=laughs (.) oren ar waelod yr hosan . waelod waelod oren ar aut:on.prep bottom.n.m.sg+sm orange.n.mf.sg on.prep bottom.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def hosan sock.n.f.sgan orange at the bottom of the sock. (389) GAB: dim\_ond oren . GAB: dim\_ond oren only.ADV orange.N.MF.SG only an orange (390) GAB: ie &=laughs oh@s:cym&spa! GAB: ie  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$ yes.ADV oh.IM aut:yes, oh! (391) ELO: +< &=laughs . (392) GAB: ia ni (y)n codi rhedeg at gwely mam a deud +"/. GAB: ia  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ codi rhedeg gwely yn  $\mathbf{at}$ aut:yes.adv we.pron.1p stative.stat lift.v.infin run.v.infin to.prep bed.n.m.sg  $\mathbf{a}$ mother.n.f.sg and.conj say.v.infinyes, we'd get up, run to mum's bed and say: (393) GAB: +" wylwch be dan ni (we)di gael efo (y)r Santa\_Claus@s:cym&spa! GAB: wylwch be dan  $\mathbf{ni}$ aut:weep.V.2P.IMPER what.INT be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM Santa\_Claus $_{S}^{C}$ 

50

with.prep the.det.def name

(394) ELO: &=laughs .

look what we got from Santa Claus!

 $(395)~{\rm GAB:}$  ond oedden ni (y)n ddwl yn\_doedden ?

GAB: ond oedden ni yn ddwl yn\_doedden aut: but.conj be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p stative.stat stupid.adj+sm be.v.3p.imperf.tag
but we were dull, weren't we?

(396) ELO: oh@s:cym&spa .

ELO:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(397) GAB: +< < oedden ni ddim yn credu> [//] oedden ni (ddi)m yn gwybod bod y Santa\_Claus@s: cym&spa i ddod .

GAB: oedden  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ credu oedden  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ ddim aut:be.v.sp.imperf we.pron.1p not.adv+sm stative.stat believe.v.infin be.v.sp.imperf gwybod  $Santa\_Claus_s^C$ yn bod  $\mathbf{y}$  $we. \textit{PRON.1P} \ \ not. \textit{AdV+SM} \ \ stative. \textit{STAT} \ \ know. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ be. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ the. \textit{det.def} \ \ name$ ddodto.prep come.v.infin+sm

we didn't believe, we didn't know Santa Claus was going to come

(398) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(399) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $oh_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

(400) HER: ia ia ia .

HER:iaiaaut:yes.ADVyes.ADVyes, yes

(401) GAB: (dyn)a ti amser braf ynde ?

GAB: dyna ti amser braf ynde aut: that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S time.N.M.SG fine.ADJ isn't\_it.IM that was a nice time, wasn't it?

 $\left(402\right)$  HER: ia (.) ia ia .

HER: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.

(403) ELO: +< ia wir &=laughs .

ELO: ia wir

aut: yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM.[or].true.ADJ+SM

yes indeed.

(404) GAB: +< amser braf .

GAB: amser braf aut: time.N.M.SG fine.ADJ a nice time.

 $\left(405\right)$  GAB: ond oedden ni (y)n bodlon a +/.

GAB: ond oedden ni yn bodlon a aut: but.conj be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p stative.stat content.ADj and.conj but we were content and...

nicer than now.

(407) GAB: &r (n)eisiach na rŵan .

GAB: neisiach na rŵan

aut: nice.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ now.ADV

nicer than now.

(408) HER: oh@s:cym&spa .

HER:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

(409) HER: mor ddiniwed oedd bopeth ynde?

**HER:** mor ddiniwed oedd bopeth ynde aut: so.ADV innocent.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG+SM isn't\_it.IM everything was so innocent, wasn't it?

(410) GAB: +< mor ddiniwed ynde ?

GAB: mor ddiniwed ynde aut: so.ADV innocent.ADJ+SM isn't\_it.IM so innocent, wasn't it?

(411) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(412) HER: a fel (yn)a o(edde)n ni (y)n difyrru (ei)n hunain ar y fferm ynde? HER: a fel yna oedden  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ yn aut:and.conj like.conj there.adv be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p stative.stat difyrru fferm einhunain ar ynde amuse.V.Infin our.Adj.poss.1p self.pron.pl on.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg isn't\_it.im and that's how we entertained ourselves on the farm, wasn't it?

(413) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia 
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(414) HER: w i (y)n cofio (.) rhedeg ar\_ôl y pilipalas a (.) trio dal nhw a [/] a allan yn y cae efo nhad yn hel y (.) corn [/] corn ynde .

cofio rhedeg  $\mathbf{v}\mathbf{n}$ ar\_ôl aut:to.prep stative.stat remember.v.infin run.v.infin after.prep the.det.def trio dal nhw butterfly.N.M.PL and.CONJ try.V.INFIN continue.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P and.CONJ and.CONJ cae out.ADV stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP that.PRON.REL field.N.M.SG.[or].close.V.3S.PRES with.PREP yn hel corn  $\mathbf{y}$ father.N.M.SG+NM stative.STAT collect.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF corn.N.M.SG.[or].horn.N.M.SG ynde corn.N.M.SG.[or].horn.N.M.SG  $isn't\_it.IM$ 

I remember running after the butterflies and trying to catch them and being out in the field with my father collecting the corn

(415) ELO: +< ie .

ELO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(416) GAB: +< corn .

GAB: corn

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it corn.N.M.SG.[or].horn.N.M.SG}$ 

corn.

(417) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(418) HER: uh i fwyta.

HER: uh i fwyta

aut: uh.IM to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM

to eat

 $(419) \quad {\tt GAB: +< india\_corn ?}$ 

GAB: india\_corn
aut: maize.N.M.SG

sweetcorn?

(420) HER: ia.

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(421) HER: a wedyn o(edde)n nhw (y)n berwi llond tun fel hyn o rheini oedd yn dod (.) i\_mewn &n uh fel un Nafta@s:cym&spa (.) ynde .

HER:awedynoeddennhwynberwiaut:and.conjafterwards.ADVbe.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATboil.V.INFIN

yn dod i\_mewn uh fel un Nafta $_S^C$  ynde stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.ADV.[or].in.PREP uh.IM like.CONJ one.NUM name isn't\_it.IM and then they would boil a whole tin like this from those that came in, like the nafta

(422) GAB: +< [- spa] qué lindo .

how lovely

(423) GAB: ie ie .

GAB: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(424) HER: uh amser hynny oedd y Nafta@s:cym&spa yn dod o (y)r Unol\_Daleithiau .

HER:uhamserhynnyoeddyNafta $_S^C$ ynaut:uh.IMtime.N.M.SGthat.ADJ.DEM.SPbe.V.3S.IMPERFthe.DET.DEFnamestative.STATdodoyrUnol\_Daleithiaucome.V.INFINof.PREPthe.DET.DEFname

in those days, the nafta came from the US.

(425) GAB: ie.

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(426) HER: a wedyn berwi nhw (.) ar ganol y buarth fel (yn)a ynde (.) mewn cysgod . HER: a berwi ganol wedyn nhw ar aut:and.CONJ afterwards.ADV boil.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P on.PREP middle.N.M.SG+SM  $\mathbf{fel}$ yna buarth ynde mewn cysgod  $the. {\tt DET.DEF}\ yard. {\tt N.M.SG}\ like. {\tt CONJ}\ there. {\tt ADV}\ isn't\_it. {\tt IM}\ in. {\tt PREP}\ shadow. {\tt N.M.SG}$ and then boil them in the yard, in the shade.

(427) GAB: ie . GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(428) HER: a wedyn (e)iste(dd) lawr ar (.) boncyff o goed (.) i\_gyd i [/] i fwyta y choclos@s:spa (y)ma .

HER: awedyneisteddlawraraut:and.CONJafterwards.ADVsit.V.3S.PRES.[or].sit.V.INFINfloor.N.M.SG+SMon.PREPboncyffogoedi\_gydiifwytastump.N.M.SGof.PREPtrees.N.M.SG+SMall.ADJto.PREPto.PREPeat.V.INFIN+SMychoclosyma

the.det.def \_on\_the\_cob.n.m.pl here.adv

and then all sitting down on a tree trunk to eat these choclos (corn on the cob)

(429) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(430) HER: dan ni (y)n galw nhw [?] choclo@s:spa ["] .

HER:danniyngalwnhwaut:be.V.1P.PRESwe.PRON.1Pstative.STATcall.V.INFINthey.PRON.3P $choclo^S$  $corn\_on\_the\_cob.N.M.SG$ we call them "choclo"

(431) GAB: +< ia (.) india\_corn .

GAB: ia india\_corn

aut: yes.ADV maize.N.M.SG

yes, sweetcorn

(432) HER: ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(433) HER: uh hefo (y)r menyn (.) a dipyn bach o halen a pupur .

HER: uh hefo yr menyn a dipyn
aut: uh.IM with.PREP+H the.DET.DEF butter.N.M.SG and.CONJ little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM
bach o halen a pupur
small.ADJ of.PREP salt.N.M.SG and.CONJ pepper.N.M.SG
with butter and a little salt and pepper

(434) HER: a dyna (y)r uh cinio ynde ?

HER: a dyna yr uh cinio ynde aut: and.CONJ that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF uh.IM dinner.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM and that was lunch, wasn't it?

(435) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(436) HER: oedd pawb cael llond bol o (y)r corn (y)ma .

 HER:
 oedd
 pawb
 cael
 llond
 bol
 o

 aut:
 be.V.3S.IMPERF
 everyone.PRON
 get.V.INFIN
 fullness.N.M.SG
 belly.N.M.SG
 of.PREP

 yr
 corn
 yma

 the.DET.DEF
 corn.N.M.SG.[or].horn.N.M.SG
 here.ADV

everybody would get sick of this corn

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(437)} & \text{GAB: +< oedd} \\ & \textbf{GAB: oedd} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$ 

(438) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n neis neis eh@s:cym&spa neis eh@s:cym&spa?

GAB: oedden nhw yn neis neis eh $_S^C$  neis eh $_S^C$  neis eh $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT nice.ADJ nice.ADJ er.IM nice.ADJ er.IM they were very nice, weren't they?

(440) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa !  $GAB: oh_S^C$ 

aut: oh.IM

- (441) ELO: +< a wedyn ni (y)n chwarae efo (y)r uh y carreteles@s:spa .

  ELO: a wedyn ni yn chwarae efo aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV we.PRON.1P stative.STAT play.V.INFIN with.PREP

  yr uh y carreteles<sup>S</sup>
  the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF reel.N.M.PL
  and then we played with the carreteles (reels) .
- (442) ELO: uh uh be (y)dy carre(teles)@s:spa?

  ELO: uh uh be ydy carreteles<sup>S</sup>

  aut: uh.IM uh.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES reel.N.M.PL

  er, what's ca-?
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(443)} & \text{HER: } +< \text{ oh@s:cym&spa }. \\ & \textbf{HER: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$
- (444) GAB: rils .

  GAB: rils aut: reel.N.F.PL reels.
- (445) HER: ie .

  HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes
- (446) ELO: yr uh ril [?] xx ?

  ELO: yr uh ril
  aut: the.DET.DEF uh.IM reel.N.F.SG
  the...er, reel [...] ?
- (447) HER: +< mm ie . **HER: mm ie aut:** mm.IM yes.ADV

  mm, yes.
- (448) GAB: rils (.) rils (.) rils .

  GAB: rils rils rils rils aut: reel.N.F.PL reel.N.F.PL reel.N.F.PL reel.N.F.PL

- (450) ELO: +< ie ie rils .

  ELO: ie ie rils

  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV reel.N.F.PL

  yes, yes reels.
- (451) ELO: a [/] a [/] mm a rywbeth i [//] i gwthio nhw fel (yn)a.

  ELO: a a mm a rywbeth i i i aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ mm.IM and.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP to.PREP gwthio nhw fel yna shove.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P like.CONJ there.ADV and something to push them like that
- (452) GAB: ie !

  GAB: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes!
- (453) HER: mmhm .

  HER: mmhm
  aut: mmhm.IM
  mmhm
- (454) ELO: a [/] a wneud uh rhedeg ei\_gilydd &=laughs .

  ELO: a a wneud uh rhedeg ei\_gilydd

  aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM run.V.INFIN each\_other.PRON.3SP

  and making, er, to run together
- $\begin{array}{llll} \text{(455)} & \text{GAB: } +<\text{ie (.)} & \text{oh@s:cym&spa !} \\ & & \text{GAB: ie } & \text{oh}_S^C \\ & & \textit{aut: } & \textit{yes.ADV oh.IM} \\ & & \text{yes, oh!} \\ \end{array}$
- (456) HER: +< dipyn o linyn wrth rheini .

  HER: dipyn o linyn wrth rheini
  aut: little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP string.N.M.SG+SM by.PREP those.PRON
  a bit of string by those
- (457) GAB: ti (y)n cofio pethau fel (y)na?

  GAB: ti yn cofio pethau fel yna
  aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV
  you remember things like that?
- (458) ELO: +< &=laughs .

(459) HER: +< ia . **HER: ia aut:** yes.ADV

yes

(460) GAB: ond uh (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n [//] wel o(eddw)n i (y)n gorfod &s (.) chwarae efo mrodyr .

GAB: ond uh oeddwn i yn wel aut: but.conj uh.im be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat.[or].in.prep well.im oeddwn i yn gorfod chwarae efo be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat have\_to.v.infin play.v.infin with.prep mrodyr

but I had to play with my brothers

brothers. N.M.PL+NM

(461) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

(462) GAB: w(rth\_gw)rs [?] <chwarae fútbol@s:spa> [/] &o chwarae fútbol@s:spa .

GAB: wrth\_gwrs chwarae fútbol<sup>S</sup>

aut: of\_course.ADV game.N.M.SG.[or].play.V.2S.IMPER.[or].play.V.INFIN football.N.M.SG

chwarae fútbol<sup>S</sup>

game.N.M.SG.[or].play.V.2S.IMPER.[or].play.V.INFIN football.N.M.SG

playing football of course

(463) GAB: &n o(edd) gyda fi ddim chwaer i ga(el) &=laughs +...

GAB: oedd gyda fi ddim chwaer i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM sister.N.F.SG to.PREP gael get.V.INFIN+SM

I didn't have a sister to have...

- (464) ELO: &=laughs .
- (465) HER: +< ia .

  HER: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (466) HER: oedden nhw (y)n dyfeisio bob math o [/] o +/.

HER:oeddennhwyndyfeisiobobmathaut:be.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATinvent.V.INFINeach.PREQ+SMtype.N.F.SGooof.PREPhe.PRON.M.3Sthey invented all sorts of...

(467) GAB: chwaraeon .

GAB: chwaraeon

 ${\it aut:}~~games. {\it N.M.PL. [or].play. V. 1P. PAST. [or].play. V. 3P. PAST. }$ 

sports.

(468) HER: ia.

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(469) HER: dw i (y)n cofio rhywun yn deud hanes (.) bod uh (.) uh wedi gwneud uh trol bach fel hyn .

HER: dw i cofio rhywun ynyn aut: $be. \textit{V.1S.PRES} \ \textit{I.PRON.1S} \ stative. \textit{STAT} \ remember. \textit{V.INFIN} \ someone. \textit{N.M.SG} \ stative. \textit{STAT}$ deud hanes bod uhuh wedi gwneud trol say.V.Infin story.N.M.SG be.V.Infin uh.im uh.im after.PREP make.V.Infin uh.im cart.N.F.SG bach fel hyn small.adj like.conj this.pron.sp

I remember somebody telling the story that [they] had made a little trailer like this

(470) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(471) HER: a dim\_ond +//.

**HER:** a dim\_ond aut: and.CONJ only.ADV and only...

(472) HER: oedden nhw (y)n cadw dwy afr (..) dwy chiva@s:spa (.) yn y [/] yn y buarth fel (yn)a .

HER: oedden nhw yn cadw dwy afr

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN two.NUM.F goat.N.F.SG+SM

dwy chiva<sup>S</sup> yn y yn y buarth fel

two.NUM.F kid.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF yard.N.M.SG like.CONJ

yna

there.ADV

they used to keep two goats, two chivas (female kid) in the yard like that.

(473) GAB: +< [- spa] chiva .

GAB: chiva<sup>S</sup>
aut: kid.N.F.SG

female kid.

(474) GAB: ie . GAB: ie

aut:
yes.

(475) HER: ie a magu chivas@s:spa fel (y)ma oedd blant .

blant

child. N.M.PL+SM

yes.ADV

yes and raising chivas like this is what children did

(476) GAB: ia ia .

GAB: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(477) HER: magu oen neu magu chiva@s:spa .

**HER:** magu oen neu magu chiva $^{S}$  aut: rear. V.INFIN lamb. N.M.SG or. CONJ rear. V.INFIN kid. N.F.SG raising a lamb or a chiva.

(478) HER: a wir o(edde)n nhw (y)n bachu un o rheini yn y (.) car bach (y)ma .

HER: a wir oedden nhw yn

aut: and.CONJ truth.N.M.SG+SM.[or].true.ADJ+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT

bachu un o rheini yn y car bach

hook.V.INFIN one.NUM of.PREP those.PRON in.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG small.ADJ

yma

here.ADV

and they would tie one of them to this little car

(479) HER: coedd rywun (y)na> [?] wedi wneud .

HER: oedd rywun yna wedi wneud aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM soneone there had done it.

(480) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(481) HER: +< ond ddim [/] ddi(m) [/] &=laughs ddim iws i un fw(y) [//] mwy na bum chwech oed fynd i\_fewn .

HER: ond<br/>aut:ddim<br/>but.CONJddim<br/>not.ADV+SMiws<br/>not.ADV+SMi<br/>use.N.M.SGun<br/>to.PREPfwymwynabumchwechoed

more.Adj.comp+sm more.Adj.comp than.conj five.num+sm six.num age.n.m.sg

fynd i\_fewn go.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP

but it was no use anyone older than five or six going inside.

(482) GAB: na .

GAB: na aut: neg.PRT

(483) HER: achos coedd y> [/] oedd yr afr methu [/] (.) methu &d &=laughs +...

HER: achos oedd y oedd yr
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF

afr methu methu
goat.N.F.SG+SM fail.V.INFIN fail.V.INFIN
because the goat couldn't...

- (484) GAB: +< oedd y chiva@s:spa (ddi)m &p (g)allu mynd (.) oh@s:cym&spa . GAB: oedd y chiva $^S$  ddim gallu mynd oh $^C_S$  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF kid.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN oh.IM the chiva couldn't go, oh.
- (485) ELO: y chiva@s:spa ddim [/] ddim nerth i fynd â nhw &=laughs .

  ELO: y chiva\$S ddim ddim nerth i aut: the.DET.DEF kid.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM not.ADV+SM strength.N.M.SG to.PREP

  fynd â nhw go.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP they.PRON.3P

  the chiva didn't have the energy to carry them.
- (486) GAB: +< &p lle oedd hynny (y)n digwydd ?

  GAB: lle oedd hynny yn digwydd aut: where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN where did this happen?
- (487) GAB: &=laughs .
- (488) GAB: cle oedd hynny (y)n digwydd> [/] lle oedd hynny (y)n digwydd ?

  GAB: lle oedd hynny yn digwydd lle
  aut: where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN where.INT
  oedd hynny yn digwydd
  be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN
  where did this happen?
- (489) HER: uh um dw i (ddi)m yn cofio enw [?] +//.

  HER: uh um dw i ddim yn cofio
  aut: uh.IM um.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN
  enw
  name.N.M.SG
  I don't remember the name...

whether it was Rhodri Wyn telling the story.

(491) GAB: paid  $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$  deud .

GAB: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN don't say it.

- (492) HER: +< ie (.) ie .

  HER: ie ie

  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

  yes, yes.
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(493)} & \textbf{GAB: oh@s:cym&spa} & \textbf{!} \\ & \textbf{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \end{array}$
- Gaiman@s:cym&spa (.) efo xx rŵan .

  HER: mae o yn y llyfr uh

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG uh.IM

  yn llyfr Gaiman G

HER: mae o (y)n y llyfr [//] uh (y)n llyfr Gaim(an)@s:cym&spa [//]

- (495) HER: wnaeth o sgwrsio (.) efo bobl y [/] y wlad ynde ?

  HER: wnaeth o sgwrsio efo bobl y

  aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S chat.V.INFIN with.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF

  y wlad ynde

  the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM isn't\_it.IM

  he talked with country people.
- (496) GAB: paid â deud .

  GAB: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN don't say it.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(497)} & \text{HER: [- spa] conversaciones }. \\ & \textbf{HER: conversaciones}^S \\ & \textit{aut: conversation.N.F.PL} \\ & \text{conversations.} \end{array}$

(498) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $ah_S^C$ aut: ah.IM

(499) HER: [- spa] conversaciones con la gente del valle .

HER: conversaciones S con S la S gente S aut: conversation.N.F.PL with.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG people.N.F.SG del S valle S of\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG valley.N.M.SG conversations with the people of the valley.

(500) ELO: +< [- spa] conversaciones de Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

ELO: conversaciones<sup>S</sup> de<sup>S</sup> Gaiman<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> aut: conversation.N.F.PL</sub> of.PREP name conversations from Gaiman.

(501) GAB: +< [- spa] de (.) gente del valle .

GAB:  $de^S$  gente<sup>S</sup>  $de^S$  gente-N.M.SG+TE[PRON.MF.2S].[or].people.N.F.SG of\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG valle<sup>S</sup> valley.N.M.SG from the people of the valley.

(502) HER: wel mae o (y)n ddifyr cofia .

HER: wel mae o yn ddifyr
aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT amusing.ADJ+SM
cofia
remember.V.2S.IMPER
well, it's fascinating, you know.

(503) GAB: paid  $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$  deud !

GAB: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2s.imper with.prep say.v.infin you don't say!

(504) HER: +< yndy [/] yndy &n .

HER: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes it is

(505) HER: ges i o (y)n presant rŵan pan uh (.) (e)fo (y)r cyfieithiad . HER: ges i o aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP presant pan rŵan  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP present.N.M.SG now.ADV when.CONJ uh.IM with.PREP the.DET.DEF cyfieithiad translation. N.M.SGI got it as a present now when... with the translation. (506) GAB: +< beth ydy enw (y)r llyfr ? GAB: beth ydy $\mathbf{enw}$ llyfr  $\mathbf{yr}$ what.int be.v.3s.pres name.n.m.sg the.det.def book.n.m.sg what's the book called? (507) GAB: be (y)dy enw (y)r llyfr? GAB: be ydy $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{w}$ llyfr what.int be.v.3s.pres name.n.m.sg the.det.def book.n.m.sg what's the book called? (508) HER: Gaiman@s:cym&spa ["] . HER: Gaiman $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name "Gaiman".

 $(509) \quad {\tt GAB: \ Gaiman@s:cym\&spa \ ["] \ .}$ 

GAB: Gaiman $_S^C$  aut: name "Gaiman".

 $(510) \quad \text{HER: mae (y)n deud i bobl Gaiman@s:cym&spa ond mae o (y)n &d &m + \dots}$ 

HER: mae yn deud i bobl Gaiman $_S^C$  ond aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT say.V.INFIN to.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM name but.CONJ mae o yn be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP it says it's for the people of Gaiman but it's...

(511) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

(512) ELO: [- spa] conversaciones con la gente de Gaiman@s:cym&spa . ELO: conversaciones  $^S$  con  $^S$  la  $^S$  gente  $^S$  de  $^S$  Gaiman  $^C_S$  aut: conversation.N.F.PL with.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG people.N.F.SG of.PREP name conversations with the people of Gaiman. (513) GAB: +< [- spa] con la gente de Gaiman@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{con}^S & \mathbf{la}^S & \mathbf{gente}^S & \mathbf{de}^S & \mathbf{Gaiman}_S^C \\ aut: & \textit{with.PREP} & \textit{the.DET.DEF.F.SG} & \textit{people.N.F.SG} & \textit{of.PREP} & \textit{name} \\ \end{aligned}$  with the people from Gaiman.

(514) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

ves.

(515) HER: oedd o (y)r un fath i ni gyd ynde .

HER: oedd o yr un fath

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF of.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM

i ni gyd ynde

to.PREP we.PRON.1P joint.ADJ+SM isn't\_it.IM

it was the same for us all.

(516) HER: ond mae (y)n werth ddarllen .

HER: ond mae yn werth

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT value.N.M.SG+SM.[or].sell.V.3S.PRES+SM

ddarllen

read.V.INFIN+SM

but it's worth reading.

(517) HER: Rhodri@s:cym&spa yn deud lot o hanes .

(518) GAB: oedd .

GAB: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

ves.

(519) GAB: coedd o (y)n gwybod lot> [/] oedd o (y)n gwybod lot .

GAB: oedd o yn gwybod lot oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN lot.QUAN be.V.3S.IMPERF o yn gwybod lot he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN lot.QUAN he knew a lot.

(520) HER: +< ia (.) Rhodri@s:cym&spa ia (..) ia ia ia . HER: ia Rhodri $_S^C$  ia ia ia ia

aut: yes.ADV name yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, Rhodri, yes, yes.

(521) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

(522) HER: +< wyddost ti bod ni (we)di bod yn gweld Llain\_Las@s:cym&spa diwrnod o (y)r blaen ?

HER:wyddosttibodniwedibodaut:know.v.2s.PRES+SMyou.PRON.2Sbe.v.INFINwe.PRON.1Pafter.PREPbe.v.INFINyngweldLlain\_Las $_S^C$ diwrnodoyrblaenstative.STATsee.v.INFINnameday.N.M.SGof.PREPthe.DET.DEFfront.N.M.SG

did you know we went to see Llain Las the other day?

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(523)} & \text{GAB: do ?} \\ & \textbf{GAB: do} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV.PAST} \end{array}$ 

(524) HER: do do .

you did?

**HER:** do do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST yes.

(525) GAB: hefo pwy?

GAB: hefo pwy aut: with.PREP+H who.PRON with who?

(526) HER: ia . **HER:** ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

with Eirlys.

(528) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(529) HER: &s diwrnod gymanfa Bryn\_Crwn@s:cym&spa .

HER: diwrnod gymanfa Bryn\_Crwng
aut: day.N.M.SG assembly.N.F.SG+SM name
the day of the Bryn Crwn assembly.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(530)} & \textbf{GAB: oh@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & oh.{\scriptstyle IM} \end{array}$ 

(531) HER: +< aeson ni (y)n gynharach .

HER: aeson ni yn gynharach

aut: go.V.1P.PAST we.PRON.1P stative.STAT early.ADJ.COMP+SM

we went earlier.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(532)} & \text{GAB: ah@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{GAB: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM} \\ & \text{ah.} \end{array}$ 

(533) HER: a mi ddeudodd Eirlys@s:cym&spa +"/. HER: a mi ddeudodd Eirlys $_S^C$  aut: and.conj aff.PRT say.V.3S.PAST+SM name an Eirlys said:

(534) HER: +" wyt ti isio gweld Llain\_Las@s:cym&spa?

HER: wyt ti isio gweld Llain\_Las\_S^C

aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN name

"do you want to see Llain Las?

(535) GAB: Llain\_Las@s:cym&spa !  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB: \ Llain\_Las}_{S}^{C} \\ \mathbf{aut:} \quad name \end{aligned}$  Llain Las!

(536) HER: +" yndw debyg iawn .  $\mathbf{HER:\ yndw}$  debyg

HER: yndw debyg iawn
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

"yes definitely."

(537) HER: +" meddai fi .

HER: meddai fi
aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM

aut. suy.v.ss.IMPERF I.PRON.IS+SM

I said.

(538) GAB: &=gasp ! (539) HER: +" wel awn i weld . HER: wel awn weld well.im go.v.1p.pres i.pron.1s.[or].to.prep see.v.infin+sm "well we'll go and see." (540) HER: oedd y [//] &d y bachgen bach (y)na +/. HER: oedd  $\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{y}$ bachgen bach yna be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def the.det.def boy.n.m.sg small.adj there.adv that boy was there. (541) ELO: Cai@s:cym&spa . ELO:  $Cai_S^C$ aut: name Cai. (542) HER: +, Cai@s:cym&spa yno . HER:  $Cai_S^C$  yno aut: name there.ADV Cai was there. (543) HER: wrthi (y)n uh pluo uh (.) twrci . uhpluo  $to\_her.\textit{PREP+PRON.F.3S} \ \ stative.\textit{STAT.[or].in.PREP} \ \ uh.\textit{IM} \ \ pluck\_feathers.\textit{V.INFIN} \ \ uh.\textit{IM}$ aut:twrci turkey.n.m.sgbusy plucking a turkey. (544) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa ie ie . GAB:  $oh_S^C$  ie aut: oh.im yes.adv yes.adv oh yes, yes. (545) HER: oedd o (we)di cael twrci fo xx o (y)r xxx ac wrthi (y)n bluo fo . HER: oedd wedi cael twrci aut: be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s after.prep get.v.infin turkey.n.m.sg ac wrthi  $\mathbf{yr}$ he.pron.m.3s of.prep the.det.def and.conj to\_her.prep+pron.f.3s stative.stat

pluck\_feathers.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S

he'd got his turkey from the [...] and was plucking it.

(546) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa wrthi (y)n pluo fo . GAB: oh $_S^C$  wrthi yn pluo fo aut: oh.IM to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S stative.STAT pluck\_feathers.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S oh plucking it.

(547) HER: a wedyn um (.) uh mi ddaru dynnu llun (.) Cai@s:cym&spa a finnau o flaen Llain\_Las@s:cym&spa .

HER: a wedyn um uh mi ddaru aut: and.conj afterwards.adv um.im uh.im aff.prt did.v.123Sp.past.[or].do.v.0.past+sm dynnu llun Cai $_S^C$  a finnau o draw.v.infin+sm picture.n.m.sg name and.conj i.pron.emph.1s+sm of.prep flaen Llain\_Las $_S^C$ 

flaen  $Llain_L Las_S^C$ front.N.M.SG+SM name

and then she took a picture of Cai and me in front of Llain Las.

- (548) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa paid â deud (.) oh@s:cym&spa . GAB: oh $_S^C$  paid â deud oh $_S^C$  aut: oh.IM stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN oh.IM oh don't say it.
- (549) HER: +< ia .

  HER: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (550) HER: a ma(e) (y)r (.) to [/] (..) to +...

  HER: a mae yr to to

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF roof.N.M.SG roof.N.M.SG

  and the roof is...

they made the first one out of mud and straw.

- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(551)} & \text{GAB: ++ mwd} & . \\ & & \text{GAB: mwd} \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{mud.N.M.SG} \\ & & \dots \text{mud.} \end{array}$
- (552) HER: y cynta wnaeson nhw fo o fwd a gwellt .

  HER: y cynta wnaeson nhw fo o aut: the.DET.DEF first.ORD do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P he.PRON.M.3S of.PREP fwd a gwellt mud.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ grass.N.M.SG

 $(554)\,\,$  HER: mae o ar y tŷ eto .

HER: mae o ar y t $\hat{y}$  eto aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG again.ADV it's still on the house.

(555) GAB: yndy .

GAB: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it is.

(556) GAB: mae o ar +/.

 GAB:
 mae
 o
 ar

 aut:
 be.V.3S.PRES
 he.PRON.M.3S
 on.PREP

 it's on...
 aux
 on.PREP

(557) HER: mae (y)n cael ryw haen bach o (..)  $\,$  fwd (.)  $\,$  bob hyn a hyn .

HER: mae yn cael ryw haen bach o aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT get.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM layer.N.F.SG small.ADJ of.PREP fwd bob hyn a hyn mud.N.M.SG+SM each.PREQ+SM this.PRON.SP and.CONJ this.PRON.SP it gets a little layer of mud every now and again.

(558) GAB: +< yndy [/] yndy (.) ia .

GAB: yndy yndy ia

aut: be.v.3s.PRES.EMPH be.v.3s.PRES.EMPH yes.ADV

it is, yes.

(559) HER: ond (dy)dy o (ddi)m (y)n colli darn o dd $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$  .

HER: ond dydy o ddim yn colliaut: but.CONJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT lose.V.INFIN darn o ddŵr fragment.N.M.SG.[or].piece.N.M.SG of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM but it doesn't leak any water.

(560) GAB: nac (y)dy nac (y)dy na(c) (y)dy .

GAB: nac ydy nac ydy nac ydy aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES no it doesn't.

(561) HER: +< na(c) (y)dy .

HER: nac ydy

aut: neg.prt be.v.3S.pres

no.

(562) HER: ond o(eddw)n i biti garw oedd yr hen ffwrn bach wedi dod i\_lawr . i HER: ond oeddwnbiti garw oedd aut: but.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s pity.n.m.sg+sm rough.adj be.v.3s.imperf wedi hen  $\mathbf{ffwrn}$ bach  $\operatorname{dod}$ i\_lawr  $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$   $old. {\tt ADJ}$   $oven. {\tt N.F.SG}$   $small. {\tt ADJ}$   $after. {\tt PREP}$   $come. {\tt V.INFIN}$   $down. {\tt ADV}$ but I was really disappointed that the little old oven had come down.

(563) GAB: +< wedi cwympo .

GAB: wedi cwympo aut: after.PREP fall.V.INFIN had fallen.

(564) GAB: paid  $\hat{a}$  deud (.) ah@s:cym&spa! GAB: paid  $\hat{a}$  deud ah $_S^C$  aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN ah.IM you don't say!

(565) HER: +< ia ia . **HER: ia ia aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(566) HER: +< a Cai@s:cym&spa (y)n deud +"/.

HER: a Cai@s: yn deud

aut: and.CONJ name stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

and Cai was saying:

(567) HER: +" dw i ddim (y)n cael amser i adeiladu hi o (y)r newydd .

HER: dw i ddim yn cael amser i aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT get.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG to.PREP adeiladu hi o yr newydd build.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S of.PREP the.DET.DEF new.ADJ

I don't have the time to build it from scratch.

(568) GAB: +< na .

GAB: na

aut: neg.PRT

no.

(569) GAB: fuest ti fewn yn y tŷ?

GAB: fuest ti fewn yn y tŷ

aut: be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S in.PREP+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG

did you go into the house?

(570) GAB: fuest ti fewn cocina@s:spa ?  $\mathbf{cocina}^S$ GAB: fuest ti fewn be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S in.PREP+SM stove.N.F.SG

did you go into the kitchen?

(571) HER: +< naddo naddo naddo naddo .

HER: naddo naddo naddo naddo no.ADV.PAST no.ADV.PAST no.ADV.PAST no.ADV.PAST no, no.

(572) GAB: +< naddo .

GAB: naddo aut:no.ADV.PAST

no.

HER: achos oedd o (y)n deud bod o methu cael neb i helpu o lanhau y tŷ na dim\_byd .

HER: achos oedd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ deud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN cael  $\mathbf{neb}$ helpu he.pron.m.3s fail.v.infin get.v.infin anyone.pron to.prep help.v.infin of.prep lanhau  $\mathbf{t}\mathbf{\hat{y}}$  $\mathbf{y}$ na  $\dim_{-}byd$ clean.V.INFIN+SM./or].clean.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG neg.PRT anythinq.ADV because he was saying he couldn't find anybody to help him clean the house or anything.

 $(574)\,$  GAB: ia &=gasp .

GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes.

(575) HER: ia.

HER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes.

 $\left(576\right)$  HER: methu ffeindio neb i helpu o .

HER: methu ffeindio  $\mathbf{neb}$ helpu i fail.v.infin find.v.infin anyone.pron to.prep help.v.infin he.pron.m.3s aut:couldn't find anybody to help him.

(577) GAB: +< nac oes dim neb i gael .

nebGAB: nac dim i aut:neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG not.ADV anyone.PRON to.PREP gael

get.v.infin+sm

no, nobody is available.

(578) HER: na ie (.) ie .

HER: na ie ie

aut: neg.PRT yes.ADV yes.ADV

no, yes, yes.

(579) HER: bobl yn brin iawn i helpu .

HER: bobl yn brin iawn i helpu aut: people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT scarce.ADJ+SM very.ADV to.PREP help.V.INFIN there are very few people around to help.

(580) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa (.) bobl yn brin .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  bobl  $\mathbf{yn}$  brin  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$  people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT scarce.ADJ+SM oh, people are scarce.

(581) HER: +< a wedyn mae [//] (.) oedd gynno fo lot o waith +...

HER: a wedyn mae oedd gynno

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.IMPERF with\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

fo lot o waith

he.PRON.M.3S lot.QUAN of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM

and he has a lot of work to do.

(582) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

(583) HER: +< uh efo (y)r caeau ia ia .

HER: uh efo yr caeau ia ia aut: uh.IM with.PREP the.DET.DEF fields.N.M.PL yes.ADV with the fields.

(584) GAB: oes oes lot o waith .

(585) HER: ar y [/] (.) ia (.) ar y &c ca(eau) .

**HER:** ar y ia ar y caeau aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF yes.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF fields.N.M.PL on the, yes, on the fields.

- (586) GAB: +< &=gasp !
- (587) ELO: ti (y)n cofio hanes uh Dylan@s:cym&spa a Nerys@s:cym&spa ? cofio $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ hanes  $Dylan_S^C$  a you.pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin story.n.m.sg uh.im name and.CONJ  $Nerys_s^C$ name
  - do you remember what happened to Dylan and Nerys?
- (588) HER: <mm ia> [/] mm ia . HER: mm ia  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ mm.im yes.adv mm.im yes.adv mm yes.
- (589) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- ELO: pan o(eddw)n i (y)n fach (.) o(eddw)n i ddim yn gallu siarad Cymraeg yn (590)
  - ELO: pan oeddwn yn fach oeddwn aut: when.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat small.adj+sm be.v.1s.imperf Cymraeg  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gallu siarad I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG stative.STAT iawn OK.ADVwhen I was young I couldn't speak Welsh properly.
- (591) GAB: +< na . GAB: na

aut:neg.PRT

no.

- (592) ELO: rŵan chwaith .
  - ELO: rŵan chwaith aut: now.ADV neither.ADV I can't now either.
- (593) GAB: wel mae (y)n dda iawn Eloisa@s:cym&spa . GAB: wel mae ddaEloisa $_{S}^{C}$ yn iawn aut:well.im be.v.3s.pres stative.stat good.adj+sm very.adv name well it's very good Eloisa.
- (594) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (595) HER: +< &=laughs .

(596) GAB: paid  $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$  son am (h)ynny .

GAB: paid â sôn am hynny aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP mention.V.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.SP don't mention it.

(597) GAB: deud +/.

GAB: deud
aut: say. v. INFIN
say...

(598) ELO: a wedyn pan o(eddw)n i ddim yn gwybod uh (.) pwy air oeddwn i (y)n rhoi &a air yn Sbaeneg .

oeddwnELO: a wedyn pan i ddim aut: and.conj afterwards.adv when.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s not.adv+sm gwybod uhpwy air oeddwnstative.stat know.v.infin uh.im who.pron word.n.m.sg+sm be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is rhoi air vn Sbaeneg  $stative.stat \ \ give.v.infin \ \ word.n.m.sg+sm \ \ in.prep \ \ Spanish.n.f.sg$ and when I didn't know the word I used to put in a Spanish word.

(599) HER: Sbaeneg ie iawn iawn .

**HER:** Sbaeneg ie iawn iawn aut: Spanish.N.F.SG yes.ADV OK.ADV OK.ADV Spanish, yes, right.

(600) ELO: uh &d o(eddw)n i (y)n deud &e uh +"/.

ELO: uh oeddwn i yn deud uh aut: uh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN uh.IM I used to say:

(601) ELO: +" mam dw i isio cruz\_io@s:spa+cym .

ELO: mam dw i isio cruz\_io $_C^{S+}$  aut: mother.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG cross.N.F.SG "mum, I want to cross".

- (602) ELO: &=laughs .
- (603) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa [=! laughs] cro(esi) +/.

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  croesi aut: oh.IM cross.V.INFIN oh, cross...!

(604) ELO: +< +" dw i isio cruz\_io@s:spa+cym .

ELO: dw i isio cruz\_io $_C^{S+}$  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG cross.N.F.SG "I want to cross".

- (605) HER: ie .

  HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (606) ELO: &=laughs .
- (607) GAB: +< &=laughs .
- (608) HER: oedd +/.

  HER: oedd

  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

  were...
- (609) GAB: +< croesi (y)r stryd?

  GAB: croesi yr stryd
  aut: cross.v.infin the.det.def street.n.f.sg
  crossing the street?
- (610) ELO: cruz\_io@s:spa+cym [/] cruz\_io@s:spa+cym (y)r stryd . ELO: cruz\_io $_C^{S+}$  cruz\_io $_C^{S+}$  yr stryd aut: cross.N.F.SG cross.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG crossing the street
- (611) GAB: +< &=laughs (...) cruz\_io@s:spa+cym ["] !  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB: \ cruz\_io}_{C}^{S+} \\ & aut: \quad cross.N.F.SG \\ \end{aligned} \end{aligned}$  "cruzio"!
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(612)} & \text{HER: } +<\text{ie} & . \\ & \textbf{HER: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (613) ELO: ni (y)n deud cruzar@s:spa &e . ELO: ni yn deud cruzar $^S$  aut: we.PRON.1P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN intersect.V.INFIN we say "cruzar".
- (614) GAB: +< cruz\_io@s:spa+cym (y)r &c xxx . GAB:  $\operatorname{cruz_io}_C^{S+}$  yr  $\operatorname{\it aut:}$   $\operatorname{\it cross.N.F.SG}$   $\operatorname{\it the.DET.DEF}$  "cruzio" the [...]

(615) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(616) GAB: ni (y)n deud cruz(ar)@s:spa (.) croe(si) +/.

GAB: ni yn deud cruzar<sup>S</sup> croesi

aut: we.PRON.1P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN intersect.V.INFIN cross.V.INFIN

(we) say cruzar, to cross.

(617) ELO: +< cruz\_io@s:spa+cym [/] cruz\_io@s:spa+cym (y)r stryd . ELO: cruz\_io $_C^{S+}$  cruz\_io $_C^{S+}$  yr stryd aut: cross.N.F.SG cross.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG crossing the street.

(618) HER: pasio [/] pasio .

HER: pasio pasio

aut: pass. V.INFIN pass. V.INFIN

pass, pass.

(619) HER: [- spa] cruzar?

HER: cruzar<sup>S</sup>

aut: intersect.V.INFIN

to cross?

(620) HER: na pasio .

HER: na pasio

aut: neg.PRT pass.V.INFIN

no, pass

(621) GAB: croesi [/] croesi .

GAB: croesi croesi aut: cross.V.INFIN cross.V.INFIN to cross

(622) HER: +< ac oedd hi (y)n rhoid y ddau air yn un .

HER: ac oedd hi yn rhoid

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF

y ddau air yn un

the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM word.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT one.NUM

and she merged the two words

(623) ELO: &=laughs .

(624) GAB: +< croesi fasai fo yn Gymraeg ynde (.) croesi [/] (.) croesi .

GAB: croesi fasai fo yn Gymraeg ynde aut: cross.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM isn't\_it.IM croesi croesi croesi cross.V.INFIN cross.V.INFIN it'd be "croesi" in Welsh, wouldn't it?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(625)} & \text{HER: } +< \text{cruz\_io@s:spa+cym }. \\ & \textbf{HER: } \text{cruz\_io}_C^{S+} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{cross.N.F.SG} \end{array}$ 

cruzio.

(626) ELO: +< ie .

ELO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(627) ELO: o(eddw)n i (y)n rhoid y gair o(eddw)n i (y)n wybod ynde .

ELO: oeddwn i yn rhoid y

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF the.DET.DEF

gair oeddwn i yn wybod ynde

word.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN+SM isn't\_it.IM

I used the word I knew.

- (628) GAB: +< ia oh@s:cym&spa! GAB: ia  $oh_S^C$  aut:  $yes.ADV \ oh.IM$  yes, oh!
- (629) ELO: bueno@s:spa a ryw dro o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd ar\_ol swper xx .

  ELO: buenoS a ryw dro oeddwn i

  aut: well.E and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM turn.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

  yn mynd ar\_ol swper

  stative.STAT go.V.INFIN after.PREP supper.N.MF.SG

  so... and one time, I was going after supper to...
- (630) ELO: wedi b(w)yta (y)n gynnar fel (yn)a o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd i weld ryw ffrind . ELO: wedi bwyta gynnar fel yna oeddwn yn aut:after.prep eat.v.infin stative.stat early.adj+sm like.conj there.adv be.v.1s.imperf mynd i weld  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ ffrind  ${\it I.PRON.1S} \ \ stative. {\it STAT} \ \ go. \ {\it V.INFIN} \ \ to. {\it PREP} \ \ see. \ {\it V.INFIN+SM} \ \ some. {\it PREQ+SM} \ \ friend. n. m. s. g. \\$ after eating early, I went to see a friend.

(631) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(632) ELO: Nerys@s:cym&spa oedd ei enw hi .

ELO: Nerys $_S^C$  oedd ei enw hi aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S her name was Nerys.

(633) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(634) ELO: a wedyn oedd hi yn +//.

ELO: a wedyn oedd hi yn aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP and then she was...

(635) ELO: yn y nos oedd hi .

ELO: yn y nos oedd hi aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S it was night time.

(636) HER: cadw gwyddau .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER: cadw} & \textbf{gwyddau} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{keep.V.INFIN} & \textit{goose.N.F.SG} \\ \\ \textbf{keeping geese.} \end{array}$ 

(637) ELO: ia .

ELO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

 $\left(638\right)$  ELO: ac oe(dd) hi (y)n cadw gwyddau a ieir ynde .

ELO: ac oedd hi yn cadw gwyddau aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN goose.N.F.SG

a ieir ynde
and.CONJ hens.N.F.PL isn't\_it.IM

and she kept geese and chickens.

(639) GAB: ia.

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(640) ELO: uh a y lle (y)n dywyll dywyll .

ELO: uh a y lle yn dywyll dywyll .

aut: uh.IM and.CONJ the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG stative.STAT dark.ADJ+SM dark.ADJ+SM dywyll

dark.adj+sm

and the place was very dark.

(641) ELO: do(edd) na ddim golau (y)n (.) (y)r un man .

ELO: doedd na ddim golau yn yr un aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG neg.PRT not.ADV+SM light.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM man place.N.MF.SG

ptace.w.mr.sg

there was no light at all.

(642) ELO: ac oedden ni (ei)n tri +//.

ELO: ac oedden ni ein tri
aut: and.conj be.v.sp.imperf we.pron.1p our.Adj.poss.1p three.num.m
and us three...

(643) ELO: mam a dada a fi ynde .

ELO: mam a dada a fi ynde aut: mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ Daddy.N.M.SG and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM isn't\_it.IM mum, dad and me.

(644) ELO: +, (y)n [/] (y)n trio [/] trio gweld os oedd (h)i adre .

ELO: yn yn trio trio gweld os aut: stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT try.V.INFIN try.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN if.CONJ

oedd hi adre
be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S home.ADV

were trying to see if she was home.

(645) ELO: oedden ni ddim yn gweld uh uh uh dim fath o [/] o olau na ddim\_byd .

ELO: oedden ni ddim yn gweld uh uh uh aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT see.V.INFIN uh.IM uh.IM uh.IM dim fath o o olau not.ADV type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP of.PREP track.N.M.PL.[or].light.N.M.SG+SM na ddim\_byd neg.PRT anything.ADV+SM we couldn't see any light or anything.

(646) GAB: +< ie [/] (..) ie .

GAB: ie ie
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes.

- (647) ELO: um (.) dyma (y)r uh (..) y gwyddau (y)n dechrau +"/.

  ELO: um dyma yr uh y gwyddau yn aut: um.IM this\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF goose.N.F.SG stative.STAT dechrau begin.V.INFIN

  and the geese would begin...
- (648) HER: +< gwyddau (y)n dechrau .

  HER: gwyddau yn dechrau
  aut: goose.N.F.SG stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN
  geese would begin...
- (650) ELO: +" &=imit:goose .
- (652) ELO: +" &=imit:goose .
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(653)} & \text{GAB: } +<\text{ ie ie }. \\ & \textbf{GAB: ie ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes, yes.} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(654)} & \text{ELO: +" oh@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & & \textbf{ELO: oh}_S^C \\ & & aut: & oh.{\scriptstyle IM} \\ & \text{"oh"}. \end{array}$
- (655) ELO: meddai dada +".

  ELO: meddai dada
  aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF Daddy.N.M.SG
  dada said.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(656)} & \textbf{ELO: +" gwyddau Nerys@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{ELO: gwyddau} & \textbf{Nerys}_S^C \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut: } goose.N.F.SG name} \\ & \text{"Nerys's geese."} \end{array}$

```
(657) ELO: a (dy)ma fi (y)n dechrau +"/.
      ELO: a
                       dvma
                                 fi
                                                           dechrau
                                              yn
      aut: and.conj this_is.adv i.pron.is+sm stative.stat begin.v.infin
      and I would begin:
(658) GAB: +< &=laughs .
(659) ELO: +" Nerys@s:cym&spa Nerys@s:cym&spa!
      ELO: Nerys_{S}^{C} Nerys_{S}^{C}
      aut: name
                     name
      Nerys, Nerys!
(660) HER: +< &=laughs .
(661) ELO: +" gweidda Nerys@s:cym&spa [=! laughs] .
      ELO: gweidda
                             Nerys_s^C
      aut: shout. V.2S.IMPER name
      "call Nerys."
(662) GAB: +< &=laughs .
(663) ELO: o(eddw)n i (.) (we)di deall xx &w gwei(ddi) [//] i weiddi [=! laughs] +".
      ELO: oeddwn
                          i
                                     wedi
                                               deall
                                                                  gweiddi
      aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP understand.V.INFIN shout.V.INFIN to.PREP
      weiddi
      shout.v.infin+sm
      is what I had understood.
(664) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa &d ti (we)di deall bod isio ti alw gwyddau .
      GAB: ah_{S}^{C} ti
                                wedi
                                          deall
                                                            \mathbf{bod}
                                                                       isio
      aut:
             ah.im you.pron.2s after.prep understand.v.infin be.v.infin want.n.m.sg
                                 gwyddau
      you.pron.2s call.v.infin+sm goose.n.f.sg
      ah you understood that you had to call the geese.
(665) ELO: ie [=! laughs] .
      ELO: ie
      aut: yes.ADV
```

yes.

(666) HER: &=laughs .

(667) ELO: +< &=laughs .

(668) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa . GAB:  $oh_S^C$ aut: oh.im oh. (669) HER: mm +... HER: mm aut:mm.IMmm. (670) ELO: fy(ddw)n [?] i (y)n cofio bob amser am +/. i ELO: fyddwn bob amser yn cofio aut: be.V.1P.FUT+SM 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG am for.prep I always remembered about... (671) GAB: +< ti (y)n cofio am pethau fel (yn)a oh@s:cym&spa . GAB: ti cofio pethau fel ynam aut:you.pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin for.prep things.n.m.pl like.conj yna there.ADV oh.IM you remember about stuff like that. (672) ELO: &=laughs . (673) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa be ara(11) ? GAB:  $oh_S^C$  be arall aut: oh.im what.int other.adj oh, what else? (674) ELO: +< ie . ELO: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (675) ELO: wnes i +//. ELO: wnes aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S I... (676) ELO: +, cedd o> [/] oedd o pan o(edde)n ni (y)n dechrau mynd i (y)r ysgol . ELO: oedd oeddoedden o o pan aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF dechrau mynd i  $\mathbf{yr}$ we.pron.1p stative.stat begin.v.infin go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg it was when we started going to school.

 $\left(677\right)$  ELO: oeddwn i ddim yn gallu gair o Sbaeneg .

o Sbaeneg of.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG

I couldn't speak a word of Spanish.

(678) GAB: na finnau ch(waith) +//.

(679) GAB: na.

GAB: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(680) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(681) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n deud (wr)thon ni +//.

GAB: oedden nhw yn deud wrthon aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN to\_us.PREP+PRON.1P ni we.PRON.1P they would say to us...

(682) GAB: +, wheud sbort am ein pennau ni .

GAB: wneud sbort am ein pennau ni aut: make.V.INFIN+SM sport.N.M.SG for.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P heads.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P make fun of us.

(683) ELO: ia .

ELO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(684) GAB: achos o(edde)n nhw (y)n deud +"/.

GAB: achos oedden nhw yn deud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN because they used to say:

(685) GAB: +" [- spa] galenso .

GAB: galenso<sup>S</sup>
aut: Taffy.N.M.SG

"galenso" [derogatory word for Welsh immigrants in Chubut]

(686) GAB: neu <br/> <br/> cara menyn> ["] .

GAB: neu bara menyn aut: or.CONJ bread.N.M.SG.[or].pair.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].last.V.INFIN+SM butter.N.M.SG or "bread and butter".

(687) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM

(688) GAB: Cym(ro) &k ynde?

GAB: Cymro ynde  $aut: Welsh\_person.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM$  Welsh person.

(689) ELO: ie ie ie ie.

ELO: ie ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

- (690) GAB: +< &kmrok .
- (691) GAB: [- spa] galenso pan y manteca .

GAB: galenso<sup>S</sup> pan<sup>S</sup> y<sup>S</sup> manteca<sup>S</sup> aut: Taffy.N.M.SG bread.N.M.SG and.CONJ lard.N.F.SG Taffy bread and butter.

(692) ELO: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo (y)n +/.

ELO: ac oeddwn i yn teimlo yn aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat feel.v.infin stative.stat.[or].in.PREP and I felt...

(693) GAB: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n crio .

GAB: oeddwn i yn crio
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT cry.V.INFIN
I used to cry.

(694) GAB: aw@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{aw}_S^C$   $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{unk}$  $\mathbf{aw}$ .  $\left(695\right)$  ELO: &g debyg iawn ynde .

ELO: debyg iawn ynde aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV isn't\_it.IM

I'm sure.

(696) GAB: +< o(eddw)n i (he)fyd .

GAB: oeddwn i hefyd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S also.ADV we did too.

(697) GAB: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo (he)fyd .

(698) ELO: a (we)dyn o(eddw)n i (y)n cyrraedd adre(f) a deu(d) +"/.

ELO: a wedyn oeddwn i yn cyrraedd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN adref a deud homewards.ADV and.CONJ say.V.INFIN and I'd say when I arrived at home:

(699) ELO: +" wel (d)ydw i ddim yn gallu siarad .

ELO: wel dydw i ddim yn gallu aut: well. IM be.V.1S.PRES.NEG I.PRON.1S not. ADV+SM stative. STAT be\_able.V.INFIN siarad talk. V.INFIN "well, I can't speak".

(700) GAB: +< ie ie .

GAB: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(701) ELO: +" paid  $\hat{a}$  nghymryd [?] (.) (y)chwaneg i (y)r ysgol .

ELO: paid â nghymryd ychwaneg i yr
aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP take.V.INFIN+NM more.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF

ysgol
school.N.F.SG

don't take me to school any more.

GAB: ie fel yna oedden ni hefyd ie aut: yes.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P also.ADV yes.ADV

yes, we were like that too.

(703) HER: mm (.) mm +...

HER: mm mm

aut: mm.IM mm.IM

mm.

(704) GAB: +< oedden ni (y)n cyrraedd adre(f) o (y)r ys(gol) +/.

GAB: oedden ni yn cyrraedd adref o
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN homewards.ADV of.PREP
yr ysgol
the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG
we'd arrive home from school...

(705) ELO: +" oh@s:cym&spa mae rhaid ti fynd .

ELO: oh S mae rhaid ti fynd aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN+SM oh you have to go.

(706) ELO: me(ddai) mam (yn)de +".

ELO: meddai mam ynde aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG isn't\_it.IM mum would say.

(707) GAB: +< ie .

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(708) GAB: a ninnau (he)fyd.

GAB: a ninnau hefyd aut: and.CONJ we.also.PRON.EMPH.1P also.ADV us too.

(709) GAB: oedden ni (y)n cyrraedd adre o (y)r ysgol <ar\_draws patsh> [//] ar\_draws y cae .

we'd come home from school across the field.

(710) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

- (711) ELO: ie .

  ELO: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (712) GAB: +< xxx.
- (713) ELO: debyg iawn .

  ELO: debyg iawn

  aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

  I'm sure.
- (714) GAB: +< xxx.
- (715) GAB: ar\_draws y cae rownd ffensys a pethau felly .

  GAB: ar\_draws y cae rownd ffensys aut: across.PREP that.PRON.REL field.N.M.SG.[or].close.V.3S.PRES round.N.F.SG fences.N.F.PL

  a pethau felly and.CONJ things.N.M.PL so.ADV
- (716) GAB: a cyrraedd adre a deud wrth mam +"/.

  GAB: a cyrraedd adre a deud wrth mam aut: and.CONJ arrive.V.INFIN home.ADV and.CONJ say.V.INFIN by.PREP mother.N.F.SG and we'd arrive home and say to mum...
- (717) GAB: +" mam maen nhw (y)n wneud sbort am ein pennau ni achos maen nhw (y)n deud +"/. GAB: mam maen nhw  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ wneud mother.n.f.sg be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p stative.stat make.v.infin+sm sport.n.m.sg pennau ni achos maen nhw for.prep our.adj.poss.1p heads.n.m.pl we.pron.1p cause.n.m.sg be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p deud  $stative.stat\ say.v.infin$
- (718) GAB: +" [- spa] galenso pan y manteca . GAB: galenso<sup>S</sup> pan<sup>S</sup> y<sup>S</sup> manteca<sup>S</sup> aut: Taffy.N.M.SG bread.N.M.SG and.CONJ lard.N.F.SG

"mum they're making fun of us because they're saying..."

across the field, around fences and the like.

"galenso bread and butter."

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(719)} & \text{ELO: uh@s:cym&spa} + \dots \\ & & \textbf{ELO: uh}_S^C \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{unk} \\ & & \text{uh.} \end{array}$ 

(720) GAB: +" galenso@s:spa bara menyn .

GAB: galenso<sup>S</sup> bara menyn

aut: Taffy.N.M.SG bread.N.M.SG.[or].pair.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].last.V.INFIN+SM butter.N.M.SG

"galenso bread and butter."

(721) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(722) GAB: +" wel (.) wnewch y gorau o (y)r gwaethaf .

GAB: wel wnewch y gorau o yr
aut: well.IM do.V.2P.PRES+SM the.DET.DEF best.ADJ.SUP of.PREP the.DET.DEF
gwaethaf
worst.ADJ.SUP
well make the best of a bad situation.

(723) GAB: +" fedra i ddim wneud dim\_byd .

GAB: fedra i ddim wneud dim\_byd aut: be\_able.v.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM make.V.INFIN+SM anything.ADV
"I can't do anything"

(724) GAB: +" ond peidiwch â ffraeo .

GAB: ond peidiwch â ffraeo aut: but.CONJ stop.V.2P.IMPER with.PREP quarrel.V.INFIN "but don't argue"

- (725) GAB: &=laughs .
- (726) ELO: &=laughs .
- (727) GAB: a (.) deu(d) (wr)thon ni am beidio ffraeo ond oedden ni awydd crio .

  GAB: a deud wrthon ni am beidio aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN to\_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P for.PREP stop.V.INFIN+SM ffraeo ond oedden ni awydd crio quarrel.V.INFIN but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P desire.N.M.SG cry.V.INFIN and telling us not to argue, but we wanted to cry.
- (728) ELO: ie [=! laughs] . ELO: ie aut: yes. ADV yes.

(729) GAB: achos o(edde)n ni (y)n teimlo mor (.) drist .

sad.ADJ+SM

because we felt so sad.

(730) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ELO:} & \textbf{debyg} & \textbf{iawn} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{similar.ADJ+SM} & \textit{very.ADV} \end{array}$ 

I'm sure.

(731) GAB: do(eddw)n i (ddi)m awydd mynd i (y)r ysgol .

I didn't want to go to school.

(732) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ELO:} & \textbf{debyg} & \textbf{iawn} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{similar.ADJ+SM} & \textit{very.ADV} \end{array}$ 

I'm sure.

(733) ELO: oedden ni ddim yn gallu (.) &n siarad dim\_byd (.) de .

ELO: oedden ni ddim yn gallu siarad aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN dim\_byd de anything.ADV be.IM+SM we couldn't say a word.

(734)  $\,$  GAB: +< na na na .

GAB: na na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT no, no.

(735) GAB: oedden ni (ddi)m +//.

GAB: oedden ni ddim aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM we couldn't...

(736) GAB: ac uh ers (y)chydig bach yn\_ôl (r)@an fel mae pethau +...

GAB: ac uh ers ychydig bach yn\_ôl rŵan fel aut: and.conj uh.im since.Add a\_little.QuAn small.Add back.Add now.Add like.conj
mae pethau
be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL

and for a bit now things have...

(737) GAB: um un o (y)r rai oedd yn (.) mynd i (y)r ysgol efo fi . GAB: um un  $\mathbf{yr}$ rai oedd o yn um.im one.num of.prep the.det.def some.pron+sm be.v.3s.imperf stative.stat ysgol mynd  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ fi go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg with.prep i.pron.1s+sm erm, one of the ones I went to school with.

(738) GAB: mi basiodd blynyddoedd eh@s:cym&spa . GAB: mi basiodd blynyddoedd eh $_S^C$  aut: aff.PRT pass.V.3S.PAST+SM years.N.F.PL er.IM she passed away years (ago).

(739) GAB: mi basiodd .

GAB: mi basiodd aut: aff.PRT pass.V.3S.PAST+SM she passed...

(740) GAB: mae &o (.) chwe\_deg o flynyddoedd (we)di pasio .

GAB: mae chwe\_deg o flynyddoedd wedi pasio
aut: be.V.3S.PRES sixty.NUM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM after.PREP pass.V.INFIN
sixty years have passed.

(741) GAB: a mi ddôth yma i brentisien [?] .

GAB: a mi ddôth yma i brentisien

aut: and.conj aff.prt come.v.ss.past+sm here.adv to.prep apprentice.v.sp.imper+sm

and she came here to be an apprentice.

(742) GAB: a mae (y)n deud (wr)tha i fel (yn)a +"/.

GAB: a mae yn deud wrtha i aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres stative.stat say.v.infin to\_me.prep+pron.is i.pron.is fel yna like.conj there.adv and she says to me...

 $\begin{array}{ll} \hbox{(743)} & \hbox{ELO: +< ah@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \hbox{\bf ELO: ah}_S^C \\ & aut: & ah.{\scriptstyle IM} \\ & \hbox{ah.} \end{array}$ 

(744) GAB: &=clears\_throat .

(745) GAB: +" dw i (y)n mynd i clàs Cymraeg .

GAB: dw i yn mynd i clàs Cymraeg aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP class.N.M.SG Welsh.N.F.SG "I'm going to a Welsh class."

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(746)} & \text{GAB: [- spa] no }. \\ & \textbf{GAB: no}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{not.ADV} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$ 

(747) GAB: uh mae (y)n deud (wr)tha fi yn Sbaeneg +"/.

GAB: uh mae yn deud wrtha fi aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT say.V.INFIN  $to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S$  I.PRON.1S+SMyn Sbaeneg in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SGshe tells me in Spanish.

(748) GAB: +" [- spa] voy a clase de galés . GAB:  $\mathbf{voy}^S$  a<sup>S</sup>  $\mathbf{clase}^S$  de<sup>S</sup>  $\mathbf{gal\acute{e}s}^S$  aut: go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP class.N.F.SG of.PREP Welsh.N.M.SG "I'm going to a Welsh class."

(749) GAB: +" ooh ia ?

GAB: ooh ia
aut: ooh.IM yes.ADV

"oh yes?

(750) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(751) GAB: +" ti +...

GAB: ti

aut: you.PRON.2S

"you..."

(752) GAB: +" [- spa] vas a clase de galés?

GAB:  $\mathbf{vas}^S$   $\mathbf{a}^S$   $\mathbf{clase}^S$   $\mathbf{de}^S$   $\mathbf{gal\acute{e}s}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{go.V.2S.PRES}$   $\mathbf{to.PREP}$   $\mathbf{class.N.F.SG}$   $\mathbf{of.PREP}$   $\mathbf{Welsh.N.M.SG}$ "you're going to a Welsh class?

(753) GAB: +" [- spa] si . GAB:  $si^S$  aut: yes.ADV "yes."

(754) GAB: +" [- spa] pero qué difícil . GAB:  $pero^S$   $qué^S$   $difícil^S$  aut: but.CONJ what.INT difficult.ADJ.M.SG"but it's so difficult."

- (755) GAB: welaist ti?

  GAB: welaist ti

  aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

  you see?
- (756) ELO: mm +...

  ELO: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (757) GAB: +" [- spa] qué difícil . GAB: qué $^S$  difícil $^S$  aut: what.INT difficult.ADJ.M.SG

  "it's so difficult."
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(758)} & \textbf{GAB: +" [- spa] es difícil }. \\ & \textbf{GAB: es}^S & \textbf{difícil}^S \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{be.V.23S.PRES} & \textit{difficult.ADJ.M.SG} \\ \\ & \text{"it is difficult."} \end{array}$
- (759) GAB: meddai fi wrthi wedyn +".

  GAB: meddai fi wrthi wedyn wrthi wedyn aut: say. V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S afterwards.ADV is what I said to her later.
- (760) GAB: a o(eddw)n i (y)n deud +"/.

  GAB: a oeddwn i yn deud

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

  and I would say.
- (761) GAB: +" aros di (y)n [?] bach .

  GAB: aros di yn bach
  aut: wait.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S+SM stative.STAT small.ADJ

  "you just wait a little."
- (762) ELO: &=laughs .
- (763) GAB: &=laughs .
- (764) GAB: +" [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa sí pero qué difícil .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C & \mathbf{si}^S & \mathbf{pero}^S & \mathbf{qué}^S & \mathbf{difícil}^S \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & ah.\mathit{IM} & \mathit{yes.ADV} & \mathit{but.CONJ} & \mathit{what.INT} & \mathit{difficult.ADJ.M.SG} \end{aligned} \end{aligned}$  "yes but it's so difficult."

(765) GAB: a (dy)ma fi (y)n deud +"/.

GAB: a dyma fi yn deud

aut: and.CONJ this\_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

and I would say.

(766) GAB: +" [- spa] pero vos eras la que te reías de nosotros eh@s:cym&spa cuando íbamos a la escuela .

"but you were the one that laughed at us when we were going to school ."

(767) GAB: wel achos oedd hi (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol efo fi .

GAB: wel achos oedd hi yn mynd i aut: well.IM cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP yr ysgol efo fi the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM because she went to school with me.

- (768) GAB: welaist ti?

  GAB: welaist ti

  aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

  you see?
- (770) ELO: &=laughs .
- (771) GAB: wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl os o(eddw)n i (we)di wneud yn iawn .

  GAB: wedyn oeddwn i yn meddwl os aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN if.CONJ oeddwn i wedi wneud yn iawn be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV then I was wondering if I'd done the right thing.

(772) GAB: ond o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl (dy)dy o ddim yn ddrwg achos o(eddw)n i +//. GAB: ond oeddwn dydy i ynmeddwl aut:but.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat think.v.infin be.v.isp.pres.neg ddim yn  $\operatorname{ddrwg}$ achos oeddwnhe.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm stative.stat bad.adj+sm cause.n.m.sg be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s but then I thought it wasn't a bad thing because I was...

(773) ELO: +< debyg iawn . ELO: debyg i

ELO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(774) ELO: debyg iawn [=! laughs] .

ELO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(775) GAB: +< +, drist pan oedd hi (y)n chwerthin am ein pennau ni .

GAB: drist pan oedd hi yn chwerthin aut: sad.ADJ+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT laugh.V.INFIN
am ein pennau ni
for.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P heads.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P
upset when she laughed at us.

(776) ELO: +< (dy)dy rywun ddim yn anghofio am rywbeth felly .

ELO: dydy rywun ddim yn anghofio aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG someone.N.M.SG+SM not.ADV+SM stative.STAT forget.V.INFIN am rywbeth felly for.PREP something.N.M.SG+SM so.ADV people don't forget that sort of thing.

(777) GAB: +< dw i ddim yn anghofio .

GAB: dw i ddim yn anghofio aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT forget.V.INFIN I haven't forgotten.

(778) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

(779) GAB: wel <o(edd) gynnon ni> [//] oedd gen i (ddi)m awydd mynd i (y)r ysgol . GAB: wel oeddgynnon  $\mathbf{ni}$ aut:well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF with\_us.PREP+PRON.1P.[or].with\_them.PREP+PRON.3P we.PRON.1P oedd gen ddim i awydd mynd be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP  $the. {\it Det. Def. school. N. F. sg}$ well I didn't want to go to school.

(780) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(781) GAB: +< ond oedd mam (y)n deud +"/.

(782) GAB: +" mae rhaid chi fynd .

GAB: mae rhaid chi fynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN+SM "you must go."

(783) ELO: mm + . . .

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(784) GAB: +" mae rhaid i chi fynd .

GAB: mae rhaid i chi fynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN+SM "you must go."

(785) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV
I'm sure.

(786) GAB: +" chwerthin neu beidio mae rhaid i chi fynd .

GAB: chwerthin neu beidio mae rhaid i aut: laugh.V.INFIN or.CONJ stop.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP chi fynd you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN+SM

"laughing or not, you must go."

(787) GAB: +" gwnewch eich gorau i ddeud gymaint a dach chi (y)n gallu yn Sbaeneg . GAB: gwnewch eich gorau do.V.2P.IMPER your.ADJ.POSS.2P best.ADJ.SUP.[or].choirs.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP aut:ddeud gymaint dach  $\operatorname{chi}$  $\mathbf{a}$ say.V.Infin+sm so.much.Adj+sm and.conj be.V.2P.Pres you.Pron.2P stative.Stat yn Sbaeneg be\_able.v.infin in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg "do your best to say as much as you can in Spanish." (788) ELO: mm +... ELO: mm aut: mm.im mm. (789) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa . GAB:  $oh_s^C$ aut:oh.IMoh. (790) GAB: ac oedden ni (ddi)m yn gallu Sbaeneg . GAB: ac oedden  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ ddim  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gallu aut:and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN Sbaeneg Spanish.n.f.sgand we couldn't speak Spanish. (791) HER: mm +... HER: mm aut: mm.IM mm. GAB: achos sgwrs ni yn Gymraeg yn y t $\hat{y}$  (wr)th y bwrdd ac uh rhyngddon ni +//. GAB: achos sgwrs Gymraeg yn aut: $\mathbf{wrth}$  $\mathbf{y}$ bwrdd acthe.det.def house.n.m.sg by.prep the.det.def table.n.m.sg and.conj uh.im rhyngddon ni between\_us.prep+pron.1p we.pron.1p because we spoke Welsh at home, at the table, together. (793) GAB: wel â dada a mam Cymraeg oedd popeth . GAB: wel dada Cymraeg mam well.im with.prep Daddy.n.m.sg and.conj mother.n.f.sg Welsh.n.f.sg aut:oeddpopeth be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG

well everything was Welsh with mum and dad.

(794) ELO: ie debyg iawn a wedyn oedden ni (y)n cyrraedd adre ac o(eddw)n i isio siarad Sbaeneg .

ELO: ie debyg iawn a wedyn oedden aut: yes.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERFni yn cyrraedd adre ac oeddwn i we.PRON.1P stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN home.ADV and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S isio siarad Sbaeneg want.N.M.SG talk.V.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG

yes, I'm sure, and then we would get home and I wanted to speak Spanish.

(795) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia .

GAB:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes.

(796) HER: mm +... **HER:** mm *aut:* mm.IM

mm.

- (797) GAB: [- spa] pero +...  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \ \mathbf{pero}^S \\ & \ aut: & \ but.CONJ \end{aligned}$  but...
- (798) GAB: +, mae rhaid i fi ddeud wrth y ddynes (y)ma am +...

  GAB: mae rhaid i fi ddeud wrth aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM say.V.INFIN+SM by.PREP

  y ddynes yma am
  the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV for.PREP

I have to tell this woman to...

- (799) ELO: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n +...

  ELO: oeddwn i yn
  aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
  I was...
- (800) GAB: mm +...

  GAB: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (801) GAB: um dewch +//.

  GAB: um dewch
  aut: um.IM come.V.2P.IMPER
  erm, come...

(802) GAB: alla i dynnu hwn ?

GAB: alla

i dynnu hwn

aut: be\_able.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S draw.V.INFIN+SM this.PRON.M.SG

can I take this off?

- (803) OSE: www.
- (804) GAB: +< <deudwch wrth y ddynes> [/] deudwch wrth y ddynes fach (y)ma bo(d) &a &d &d &a .

GAB: deudwch wrth y ddynes deudwch wrth aut: say.V.2P.PRES by.PREP the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG+SM say.V.2P.PRES by.PREP the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG+SM bod the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG+SM small.ADJ+SM here.ADV be.V.INFIN tell this little woman that...

(805) GAB: +< ie .

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

 $(806) \quad {\tt GAB:} \ +<<{\tt wna} \ {\tt i} \ {\tt ddeud} \ {\tt iddi} \ {\tt hi>} \ {\tt [/]} \ {\tt wna} \ {\tt i} \ {\tt ddeud} \ {\tt iddi} \ {\tt hi} \ {\tt [//]} \ {\tt wna} \ {\tt i} \ {\tt ddeud} \ ({\tt wr}) {\tt thi} \ {\tt iddi} \ {\tt odeud} \ {\tt odeudd} \ {\tt odeudd}$ 

 GAB:
 wna
 i
 ddeud
 iddi
 hi

 aut:
 do.V.13S.PRES+SM
 I.PRON.1S
 say.V.INFIN+SM
 to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S
 she.PRON.F.3S

 wna
 i
 ddeud
 iddi
 hi

 do.V.13S.PRES+SM
 I.PRON.1S
 say.V.INFIN+SM
 to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

 wna
 i
 ddeud
 wrthi

 do.V.13S.PRES+SM
 I.PRON.1S
 say.V.INFIN+SM
 to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

 I'll tell her.

 $(807)\,$  GAB: wna i ddeud (wr)thi [/] wna i ddeud (wr)thi .

 GAB:
 wna
 i
 ddeud
 wrthi

 aut:
 do.V.13S.PRES+SM
 I.PRON.1S
 say.V.INFIN+SM
 to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

 wna
 i
 ddeud
 wrthi

 do.V.13S.PRES+SM
 I.PRON.1S
 say.V.INFIN+SM
 to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

 I'll tell her, I'll tell her.

(808) GAB: (dy)na fe Peredur@s:cym&spa .

GAB: dyna fe Peredur $_S^C$  aut: that\_is.ADV what.INT+SM name there you go Peredur.

(809) OSE: www.

- (810) ELO: siaradwn ni ?

  ELO: siaradwn ni aut: talk.V.1P.IMPER we.PRON.1P shall we speak?
- (811) OSE: www .
- (812) ELO: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo . ELO: ah $_S^C$  dyna fo aut: ah.IM  $that\_is.ADV$  he.PRON.M.3S ah, ok.
- (813) ELO: a wnawn ni siarad ymlaen .

  ELO: a wnawn ni siarad ymlaen aut: and.CONJ do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P talk.V.INFIN forward.ADV we'll continue speaking.
- (814) HER: ie um +...

  HER: ie um

  aut: yes.ADV um.IM

  yes, um...
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(815)} & \text{HER: [- spa] bueno }. \\ & \textbf{HER: bueno}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{well.E} \\ & \text{so...} \end{array}$
- (816) HER: uh .

  HER: uh

  aut: uh.IM

  er...
- (817) HER: mae [/] mae (y)n ddifyr clywed yn\_dydy (..) hanesion .

  HER: mae mae yn ddifyr clywed aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT amusing.ADJ+SM hear.V.INFIN yn\_dydy hanesion be.V.3S.PRES.TAG storys.N.M.PL

  it's interesting hearing stories, isn't it?
- (818) ELO: +< wel difyr iawn .

  ELO: wel difyr iawn
  aut: well.IM amusing.ADJ very.ADV
  well very interesting.

(819) HER: oh@s:cym&spa yndy [/] yndy yndy .

HER: oh $_{S}^{C}$  yndy yndy

yes it is, it is.

(820) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio ni (y)n ateb nhw (y)n\_ $\hat{o}$ 1 +"/.

HER: a dw i yn cofio ni

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P

yn ateb nhw yn\_ôl

stative.stat answer.v.infin they.pron.sp back.adv

and I remember us answering them back.

(821) HER: +" [- spa] gallego pata sucia .

HER:  $gallego^S$  pata<sup>S</sup> sucia<sup>S</sup>

aut: Galician.ADJ.M.SG leg.N.F.SG dirty.ADJ.F.SG

"dirty legged Spaniard."

- (822) ELO: &=laugh .
- (823) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (824) HER: ia.

HER: ia

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV}$ 

yes.

(825) HER: o(edde)n ni (y)n ateb nhw (y)n\_ $\hat{o}$ l .

HER: oedden ni yn ateb nhw yn\_ôl aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT answer.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P back.ADV

we'd answer them back.

(826) HER: achos uh oedd y &n (.) mamau (y)n fodlon i ffraeo .

HER: achos uh oedd y mamau yn

aut: cause.N.M.SG uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF mothers.N.F.PL stative.STAT

fodlon i ffraeo

content.adj+sm to.prep quarrel.v.infin

because the mothers would be happy with arguing .

(827) HER: a wedyn o(edde)n ni (y)n ateb nhw (y)n\_ $\hat{o}$ l .

HER: a wedyn oedden ni yn ateb

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p stative.stat answer.v.infin

nhw yn\_ôl

they.pron.3p back.adv

and we'd answer back.

(828) ELO: xxx .

(829) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio (.) pan fues i (y)n [/] yn Comodoro@s:cym&spa i ddechrau .

HER: a dw i yn cofio pan aut: and.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is stative.stat remember.v.infin when.conj fues i yn yn Comodoro i be.v.is.past+sm i.pron.is stative.stat.[or].in.prep in.prep name to.prep ddechrau

and I remember when I was in Comodoro for the first time.

- (830) HER: es i o fa(n) (y)ma i Comodoro@s:cym&spa .

  HER: es i o fan yma i Comodorogs

  aut: go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV to.PREP name

  I went away from here to Comodoro.
- (831) ELO: mm +...

  ELO: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.

begin.v.infin+sm

- (832) HER: o(eddw)n i (y)n (e)iste(dd) efo mam mewn teatro@s:spa .

  HER: oeddwn i yn eistedd efo mam mewn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sit.V.INFIN with.PREP mother.N.F.SG in.PREP teatro<sup>S</sup> theatre.N.M.SG
- (833) ELO: mm +...

  ELO: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (834) HER: dw i ddi(m) yn cofio rŵan lle oedd o .

  HER: dw i ddim yn cofio rŵan

  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN now.ADV

  lle oedd o

  where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S
- (835) HER: mewn teatro@s:spa .  $\mathbf{HER:\ mewn\ teatro}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:\ in.PREP\ theatre.N.M.SG}$  in a theatre.

I was sitting with Mum in a theatre.

I don't remember where it is any more.

(836) HER: a mam yn dal i siarad Cymraeg â fi .

HER: a mam yn dal i siarad Cymraeg aut: and.CONJ mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT still.ADV to.PREP talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG â fi with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

(837) HER: a fi (y)n deud +"/.

HER: a fi yn deud aut: and.conj i.pron.is+sm stative.stat say.v.infin and I would say...

(838) HER: +" peidiwch â siarad Cymraeg efo fi mam .

and mum would still be speaking Welsh to me.

HER: peidiwch â siarad Cymraeg efo fi aut: stop.v.2P.IMPER with.PREP talk.v.INFIN Welsh.v.ISSG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SMmam mother.N.F.SG"don't speak Welsh to me mum."

(839) HER: +" mi fydd (y)na bobl ddim yn deall ni .

HER: mi fydd yna bobl ddim yn aut: aff.PRT be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM not.ADV+SM stative.STAT deall ni understand.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P

- "there'll be people who won't understand us."
- (840) GAB: +< &=squeal !
- (841) HER: ia . **HER:** ia aut: yes.ADV ves.
- (842) HER: +" pobl fan hyn o (ei)n cwmpas ni (ddi)m (y)n deall dim un gair .

HER:<br/>aut:pobl<br/>people.N.F.SGfan<br/>place.N.MF.SG+SMhyn<br/>this.ADJ.DEM.SPof PREP<br/>of.PREPour.ADJ.POSS.1Pcwmpas<br/>round.N.M.SGni<br/>we.PRON.1Pddim<br/>not.ADV+SMyn<br/>stative.STATdeall<br/>understand.V.INFINnot.ADV<br/>not.ADVone.NUMgair<br/>word.N.M.SG

"the people around us won't understand a word."

(843) HER: meddwl di mor (.) dwp [/] mor dwp .

HER: meddwl di mor dwp mor dwp

aut: think.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM so.ADV stupid.ADJ+SM so.ADV stupid.ADJ+SM

you imagine how stupid...

(844) GAB: +< ie (.) mor dwp .

GAB: ie mor dwp

aut: yes.ADV so.ADV stupid.ADJ+SM

yes, how stupid.

(845) GAB: ond oedden ni fel (ba)sai ni (y)n siei braidd bod nhw (y)n siarad Cymraeg .

GAB: ond oedden ni fel basai ni
aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P like.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF we.PRON.1P
yn siei braidd bod nhw yn siarad
stative.STAT shy.ADJ rather.ADV be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN

Cymraeg
Welsh.N.F.SG

but it was as if we were a bit shy that they were speaking Welsh.

- (846) HER: +< ie (..) ie .

  HER: ie ie

  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

  yes.
- (847) ELO: +< ie . **ELO: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*yes.
- (848) HER: na . **HER:** na aut: neg.PRT no.
- (849) HER: +, wrthon ni .

  HER: wrthon ni aut: to\_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P to us.
- (850) ELO: oedd o (y)n cywilydd cywilydd .

  ELO: oedd o yn cywilydd cywilydd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP shame.N.M.SG shame.N.M.SG it was very embarrassing.
- (851) HER: +< oedden ni (y)n si(ei) +/.

  HER: oedden ni yn siei

  aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT shy.ADJ

  we were shy.

(852) GAB: cywilydd cywilydd .

GAB: cywilydd cywilydd aut: shame.N.M.SG shame.N.M.SG embarrassing... embarrassing.

(853) HER: +< o(edde)n ni (y)n mynd yn siei .

HER: oedden ni yn mynd yn siei aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT shy.ADJ we'd get shy.

(854) HER: oedden ni (y)n mynd yn siei .

**HER:** oedden ni yn mynd yn siei aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT shy.ADJ we'd get shy.

(855) HER: oedd mm +...

HER: oedd mm

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF mm.IM

ves.

(856) GAB: +< oedden ni (y)n siei .

GAB: oedden ni yn siei aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT shy.ADJ we were shy.

(857) HER: ie ie .

HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(858) GAB: oedden ni yn &s .

GAB: oedden ni yn

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

we were shy.

(859) ELO: +< <a wedyn pan o(edde)n ni (y)n gyrraedd adre> [/] o(edde)n ni (y)n gyrraedd adre ac o(eddw)n i isio siarad &e uh geiriau (y)n Sbaeneg o(eddw)n i (we)di dysgu +...

ELO: a wedyn oedden pan ni yn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT gyrraedd gyrraedd adre oedden ni yn arrive.V.INFIN+SM home.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN+SM oeddwn isio siarad home.Adv and.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s want.n.m.sg talk.v.infin uh.im words.n.m.pl Sbaeneg oeddwnwedi i dysgu in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s after.prep teach.v.infin and when we got home from school, I wanted to use the Spanish words I'd learnt.

- (860) GAB: +< ia .

  GAB: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (861) HER: +< ia .

  HER: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (862) GAB: ia .

  GAB: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (863) ELO: +, amryw o [/] o [/] o eiriau .

  ELO: amryw o o o eiriau

  aut: several.PREQ of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP words.N.M.PL+SM

  a whole host of words.
- (864) GAB: +< ia geiriau (.) ia .

  GAB: ia geiriau ia

  aut: yes.ADV words.N.M.PL yes.ADV

  of words, yes.
- (865) ELO: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n deu(d) +"/.

  ELO: ac oeddwn i yn deud

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

  and i would say...
- (867) ELO: ac oedd hi (y)n edrych i (.) rywle arall .

  ELO: ac oedd hi yn edrych i aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT look.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S

  rywle arall somewhere.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ and she would look away.
- (868) GAB: +< wyt ti wedi d(eud) +...

  GAB: wyt ti wedi deud

  aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP say.V.INFIN

  you said...

(870) GAB: isio i ti ddeud yn Gymraeg .

GAB: isio i ti ddeud yn Gymraeg aut: want.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2S say.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM wanting you to say it in Welsh.

(871) ELO: +" dw i ddim yn deallt .

ELO: dw i ddim yn deallt aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN "I don't understand."

(872) GAB: ie . **GAB: ie** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes.

(873) ELO: +" (h)wnnw [/] (h)wnnw wyt ti isio?

ELO: hwnnw hwnnw wyt ti

aut: that.pron.m.sg that.pron.m.sg be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s want.n.m.sg

"is this what you want?

(874) GAB: +< ie ie ie .

GAB: ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(875) GAB: isio i ti ddeud yn Gymraeg .

GAB: isio i ti ddeud yn Gymraeg aut: want.n.m.sg to.prep you.pron.2s say.v.infin+sm in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm wanting you to say it in Welsh.

(876) ELO: +< oedd rhaid i fi ddeud +"/.

ELO: oedd rhaid i fi ddeud aut: be.v.ss.imperf necessity.n.m.sg to.prep i.pron.is+sm say.v.infin+sm I had to say...

(877) ELO: +" mam ga i dd $\hat{w}$ r ?

ELO: mam ga i ddŵr aut: mother.N.F.SG get.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S water.N.M.SG+SM

"mum can I have water?

(878) GAB: welaist ti fel dan ni (we)di cadw (y)r iaith ynde .

GAB: we laist ti fel dan ni we di aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S like.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP cadw yr iaith ynde keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG  $isn't_it.IM$  look at how we've kept the language alive.

(879) ELO: ie .

ELO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(880) GAB: welaist ti fel (y)dan ni +/.

GAB: welaist ti fel ydan ni
aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S like.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P
look at how...

(881) ELO: a felly &d uh fe wnaethon ni gadw (y)r iaith .

ELO: a felly uh fe wnaethon ni gadw aut: and.CONJ so.ADV uh.IM what.INT+SM do.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P keep.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG and so we kept our language.

(882) GAB: pan fues i Nghymru rŵan oedd +/.

 $be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF}$ 

when I was in Wales...

 $(883) \quad {\tt ELO:} \ {\tt o(edde)n} \ {\tt nhw} \ ({\tt y)n} \ {\tt benderfynu} \ {\tt <bod} \ {\tt nhw} {\tt >} \ [{\tt /}] \ (\tt .) \quad {\tt bod} \ {\tt nhw} \ {\tt am} \ {\tt gadw} \ ({\tt y)r} \ {\tt iaith}$ 

ELO: oedden nhw yn benderfynu bod nhw aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT decide.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P bod nhw am gadw yr iaith be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P for.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG they were determined to keep the language.

(884) GAB: +< fues i +/.
GAB: fues

aut: be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S

I went...

(885) GAB: +< oedd .

GAB: oedd

aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF

yes, they were.

(886) GAB: +< <fues i\_mewn lot o dai> [/] fues i\_mewn lot o dai yn Gymru .

be.V.1S.PAST+SM in.ADV.[or].in.PREP lot.QUAN of.PREP houses.N.M.PL+SM stative.STAT

Gymru

Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

I went to a lot of houses in Wales.

(887) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(888) GAB: ac (.) nid bo(d) fi isio deud ond oedd bobl yn deud +"/.

GAB: ac nid bod fi isio deud ond aut: and.conj (it.is).not.adv be.v.infin i.pron.is+sm want.n.m.sg say.v.infin but.conj oedd bobl yn deud be.v.ss.imperf people.n.f.sg+sm stative.stat say.v.infin

and, not that I want to mention it but people would say...

 $(889)\,$  GAB: +" wel dach chi (y)n cadw (ei)ch Cymraeg yn dda .

GAB: wel dach chi yn cadw eich aut: well.IM be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN your.ADJ.POSS.2P

Cymraeg yn dda

Welsh.n.f.sg stative.stat good.adj+sm

"well you're maintaining your Welsh well."

(890) HER: ie.

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(891) GAB: wel dyna (y)r iaith dw i wedi dysgu er(s) pan o(eddw)n i (y)n fach . iaith GAB: wel dyna  $\mathbf{yr}$  $d\mathbf{w}$ i wedi well.im that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP pan oeddwnfach dysgu  $\mathbf{ers}$ i ynteach.v.infin since.adj when.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat small.adj+sm well this is the language I've been learning since I was young.

(892) ELO: &=laugh.

(893) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(894) GAB: pan dechreuson ni ddeud +"/.

GAB: pan dechreuson ni ddeud aut: when.CONJ begin.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P say.V.INFIN+SM when you want us to say...

(895) GAB: +" mam a dada .

GAB: mam a dada aut: mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ Daddy.N.M.SG mama and dada.

(896) GAB: a wedyn o fan (y)no ymlaen .

GAB: a wedyn o fan yno ymlaen aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV forward.ADV and from there onwards.

(897) ELO: &=laugh (dy)na fo . ELO: dyna fo

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it.

(898) HER: ie .

HER: ie aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(899)  $\,$  GAB:  ${\tt dim\_ond}$   ${\tt Cymraeg}$  .

GAB: dim\_ond Cymraeg
aut: only.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG
only Welsh.

(900) ELO: dim\_ond Cymraeg .

ELO: dim\_ond Cymraeg
aut: only.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG

only Welsh.

(901) HER: +< (di)m\_ond Cymraeg ie .

HER: dim\_ond Cymraeg ie
aut: only.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG yes.ADV
only Welsh yes.

(902) GAB: a mae (y)n neis yn\_dydy (.) eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: a mae yn neis yn\_dydy  $eh_S^C$  aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres stative.stat nice.adj be.v.ss.pres.tag er.im and it's nice, isn't it?

(903) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(904) HER: +< ond +/.

HER: ond aut: but.CONJ

(905) ELO: yndy mae (y)n neis gwybod +/.

ELO: yndy mae yn neis gwybod aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ know.V.INFIN yes it's nice knowing...

(906) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(907) HER: ond dw i (y)n deall bod o (y)n &h anodd rŵan +/.

HER: ond dw i yn deall bod

aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is stative.stat understand.v.infin be.v.infin

o yn anodd rŵan

he.pron.m.3s stative.stat difficult.adj now.adv

but I understand that it's difficult now...

(908) GAB: ydy .

GAB: ydy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES
yes.

(909) HER: +, i rhieni blant bach .

HER: i rhieni blant bach to.prep parents.n.m.pl child.n.m.pl+sm small.adj

for parents of small children.

(910) HER: achos maen nhw (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol Hendre yn dydyn ?

**HER:** achos  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ maen yn aut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN  $\mathbf{vr}$ ysgol Hendre yn

to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG namestative.stat.[or].in.PREP

be. V. 3P. PRES. NEG. [or]. be. V. 3P. PRES. NEG+SM

because they go to Hendre school, don't they?

(911) GAB: +< yndy.

GAB: vndv

be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH aut:

ves.

(912) GAB: yndy maen nhw .

GAB: yndy nhw maen be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P yes they do.

(913) HER: ond unwaith fydden nhw adre (.) Sbaeneg (y)dy bopeth .

HER: ond unwaith fydden nhw adre Sbaeneg aut:but.conj once.adv be.v.3p.cond+sm they.pron.3p home.adv Spanish.n.f.sg bopeth ydybe.v.3s.PRES everything.N.M.SG+SM

but once they're home, everything is Spanish.

(914) GAB: ie Sbaeneg .

GAB: ie Sbaeneg aut:yes.adv Spanish.n.f.sg yes Spanish.

(915) HER: +< ynde?

HER: ynde  $isn't\_it.IM$ aut:

isn't it?

(916) GAB: a (e)fallai bod dim tad (.) yn gallu Sbaeneg .

GAB: a efallai bod  $\operatorname{dim}$ tad yn and.conj perhaps.conj be.v.infin not.adv father.n.m.sg stative.stat aut:

gallu Sbaeneg

be\_able.v.infin Spanish.n.f.sg

and maybe they have fathers who don't speak Spanish.

(917) HER: ie .

HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(918) GAB: neu ddim mam yn gallu Cymraeg .

GAB: neu ddim mam yn gallu Cymraeg aut: or.CONJ not.ADV+SM mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  Welsh.N.F.SG or mothers who can't speak Welsh.

(919) GAB: a wedyn bod +//.

GAB: a wedyn bod aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.INFIN and then that...

(920) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(921) GAB: welaist ti?

GAB: welaist ti

aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

you see?

(922) HER: +< debyg iawn .

HER: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(923) HER: mae [/] mae (y)r cylch yn gryfach yn y stryd nac ydy o yn yr aelwyd bellach

HER: mae mae yr cylch yn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF circle.N.M.SG stative.STAT

gryfach yn y stryd nac ydy o

strong.ADJ.COMP+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

yn yr aelwyd bellach

in.PREP the.DET.DEF hearth.N.F.SG far.ADJ.COMP+SM

there's a stronger community on the street these days than in the home.  $\,$ 

(924) GAB: +< yndy yndy yndy yndy mae o (y)n gryfach .

GAB: yndy yndy yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

mae o yn gryfach

be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT strong.ADJ.COMP+SM

yes it's stronger.

(925) HER: +< yndy yndy &n mae (y)n gryfach (.) gryfach lawer .

HER: yndy yndy mae yn gryfach
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT strong.ADJ.COMP+SM
gryfach lawer
strong.ADJ.COMP+SM many.QUAN+SM
yes it's much stronger.

(926) GAB: +< mae o (y)n gryfach .

GAB: mae o yn gryfach aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT strong.ADJ.COMP+SM it's stronger.

(927) HER: a wedyn mae o (y)n mynd (.) o ddwylo rywun (y)n\_dydy ?

HER: a wedyn mae o yn mynd aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

o ddwylo rywun yn\_dydy

he.PRON.M.3S hands.N.F.PL+SM someone.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

and then you no longer have control over it.

(928) HER: heb feddwl .

**HER:** heb feddwl aut: without.PREP think.V.INFIN+SM inadvertently.

(929) GAB: +< yndy mae o (y)n mynd o +...

GAB: yndy mae o yn mynd o aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S yes you lose...

(930) HER: +< ia (.) heb feddwl .

HER: ia heb feddwl aut: yes.ADV without.PREP think.V.INFIN+SM yes, inadvertently.

(931) ELO: ond diolch i Dduw dan ni (y)n gallu (.) dal ati eh@s:cym&spa ?

ELO: ond diolch i Dduw dan ni
aut: but.CONJ thanks.N.M.SG.[or].thank.V.INFIN to.PREP name be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P

yn gallu dal ati eh@s
stative.STAT capability.N.M.SG continue.V.INFIN to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S er.IM
but thank God we can keep hold of it eh?

(932) ELO: i gadw o (.) gadw o (y)mlaen .

ELO: i gadw o gadw o ymlaen aut: to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM of.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S forward.ADV to maintain it.

(933) GAB: +< dan ni yn dal eh@s:cym&spa?

GAB: dan ni yn dal ehg

aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT continue.V.INFIN er.IM

we're maintaining, eh?

(934) HER: +< mm (.) ie .

HER: mm ie

aut: mm.IM yes.ADV

yes.

(935) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(936) GAB: a (.) mae mwy o +/.

GAB: a mae mwy o aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES more.ADJ.COMP he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP and there's more...

(937) ELO: yn iawn neu (y)n go lew neu (y)n uh uh +...

ELO: yn iawn neu yn go lew neu aut: stative.STAT OK.ADV OR.CONJ stative.STAT rather.ADV lion.N.M.SG+SM OR.CONJ

yn uh uh stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM uh.IM

well or quite well or...

(938) GAB: +< na na na .

GAB: na na na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT no, no.

(939) HER: a wyddost ti dw i (y)n meddwl rŵan ynde (.) fel mae pethau wedi newid . HER: a wyddost  $\mathbf{ti}$  $d\mathbf{w}$ i  $and. \textit{CONJ} \ know. \textit{V.2S.PRES+SM} \ \textit{you.PRON.2S} \ \textit{be.V.1S.PRES} \ \textit{I.PRON.1S} \ \textit{stative.STAT}$ aut:meddwl ynde fel mae pethau think.v.infin now.adv isn't\_it.im like.conj be.v.3s.pres things.n.m.pl after.prep newid change. V. INFIN and I'm thinking how things have changed.

(940) HER: um@s:cym&spa (.) wrth\_gwrs (.) uh a (e)fallai mai dipyn arnon ni mae (y)r bai .

HER:  $\mathbf{um}_{S}^{C}$  wrth\_gwrs uh a efallai mai  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{unk}$  of\_course.ADV  $\mathbf{uh}$ .IM  $\mathbf{and}$ .CONJ  $\mathbf{perhaps}$ .CONJ  $\mathbf{that}$ \_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUS

dipyn arnon ni mae yr

little\_bit.n.m.sg+sm on\_us.prep+pron.1p we.pron.1p be.v.3s.pres that.pron.rel

bai

fault.N.M.SG.[or].be.V.3S.SUBJ.PAST

of course we might be partly to blame.

(941) HER: achos uh mae rest o wlad Ariannin (.) wedi anwybyddu (.) blynyddoedd blynyddoedd lawer bod ni yn fan hyn .

ArianninwedianwybyddublynyddoeddblynyddoeddArgentina.N.F.SG.PLACEafter.PREPignore.V.INFINyears.N.F.PLyears.N.F.PL

lawer bod ni yn fan hyn many.QUAN+SM be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP because the rest of Argentina has ignored the fact that we're here for years.

(942) HER: dw i (y)n cofio ryw (.) athrawes wedi ymddeol yn San\_Juan@s:cym&spa .

HER:dwiyncofiorywathrawesaut:be.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1Sstative.STATremember.V.INFINsome.PREQ+SMteacher.N.F.SGwediymddeolynSan\_Juan\_S^Cafter.PREPretire.V.INFINin.PREPname

I remember a teacher that retired in San Juan.

(943) GAB: ia.

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(944) HER: a wedi dod yma am dro efo criw &ovo o bobl .

HER: a wedi dod yma am dro efo

aut: and.CONJ after.PREP come.V.INFIN here.ADV for.PREP turn.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP

criw o bobl

crew.N.M.SG of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM

and she came here for a visit with a group of people .

(945) HER: ac oedden nhw (y)n cadw +//.

HER: ac oedden nhw yn cadw aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN and they kept...

(946) HER: oedden nhw (we)di dod â (.) &g uh &g uh (.) cantor efo nhw .

HER: oedden nhw wedi dod â uh uh uh aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP uh.IM uh.IM cantor efo nhw singer.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P they'd brought a singer with them .

(947) HER: o(edde)n nhw (we)di dod â [/] â dynes oedd yn adrodd .

HER:oeddennhwwedidodââaut:be.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREPcome.V.INFINwith.PREPdynesoeddynadroddwoman.N.F.SGbe.V.3S.IMPERFstative.STATrecite.V.INFINthey'd brought a recitalist with them.

(948) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie .

aut: yes.ADV yes.

(949) HER: o(edde)n nhw (we)di dod â fel rhyw fath o orquesta@s:spa bach .

HER: oedden nhw wedi dod â fel

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP like.CONJ

rhyw fath o orquesta bach

some.PREQ type.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP orchestra.N.F.SG small.ADJ

they'd brought a sort of small orchestra.

(950) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(951) HER: o(edde)n nhw (y)n (.) &n yn [/] yn swnio gitâr ac ati .

HER: oedden nhw yn yn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P in.PREP.[or].stative.STAT stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
yn swnio gitâr ac ati
stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN guitar.N.M.SG and.CONJ to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S
they were playing the guitar and so on.

(952) GAB: +< ie .

GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(953) HER: wedi [/] wedi paratoi ar\_gyfer +//.

HER: wedi wedi paratoi ar\_gyfer

aut: after.PREP after.PREP prepare.V.INFIN for.PREP

they'd prepared for...

I thought they thought it was Indians living here.

- (954) HER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl (e)fallai maen nhw (y)n meddwl mae India(id) [//] Indiaid â (y)r bluen yn fan (h)yn . HER: oeddwn efallai yn meddwl aut:be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN perhaps.CONJ meddwlIndiaid Indiaid yn mae be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p stative.stat think.v.infin be.v.3s.pres name name $\mathbf{yr}$  $go. \textit{V.3S.PRES.} [or]. as. \textit{CONJ.} [or]. \textit{with.PREP} \quad that. \textit{PRON.REL} \quad pluck\_feathers. \textit{V.3P.IMPER+SM} \\$ fan hvn stative.stat place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp
- (955) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (957) GAB: ia mae (y)n wir .

  GAB: ia mae yn wir aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT true.ADJ+SM.[or].truth.N.M.SG+SM yes, true.
- (958) HER: +< ia .

  HER: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (959) HER: o(edde)n nhw wedi dod â [/] â uh &d uh (.) bethau fel (yn)a .

  HER: oedden nhw wedi dod â

  aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP

  â uh uh bethau fel yna

  go.V.3S.PRES.[or].as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP uh.IM uh.IM things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV

  they'd brought... stuff like that.
- (960) GAB: +< ia (.) ia .

  GAB: ia ia

  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

  yes, yes.

(961) HER: a (we)dyn (dy)ma fi (y)n deud +"/.

HER: a wedyn dyma fi yn deud

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV this\_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

and then I said...

(962) HER: +"  ${\rm dw}$  i am fynd i (y)r consert yma .

HER: dw i am fynd i yr consert

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S for.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF concert.N.M.SG

yma

here.ADV

"I want to go to this concert."

(963) HER: +" a dw i (y)n mynd i eiste(dd) yng nghanol y [//] yr athrawon uh San\_Juan@s:cym&spa (.) gael gweld be maen nhw (y)n feddwl +...

HER: a dw i yn mynd i eistedd aut: and.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep sit.v.infin

yng nghanol y yr athrawon uh
my.ADJ.POSS.18 middle.N.M.SG+NM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL uh.IM

feddwl

think.v.infin+sm

"and I'm going to sit with the teachers from San Juan to see what they think..."

(964) GAB: ie [=! whispers] .

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(965) HER: +, o (y)r uh y diwylliant .

**HER:** o yr uh y diwylliant aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM that.PRON.REL enlighten.V.3P.PRES.[or].culture.N.M.SG of the culture.

(966) GAB: iawn .

GAB: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
ok.

(967) HER: yn y lle .

**HER:** yn y lle aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG in the place.

(969) HER: wel mi eisteddais i fan (y)no .

(970) HER: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n deud um +"/.

 $(971) \quad \mathtt{HER: +" \& ben dach chi wedi cerdded dipyn r\^van yn xxx yn Chubut@s:cym\&spa .}$ 

HER: dach chi wedi cerdded dipyn rŵan aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P after.PREP walk.V.INFIN little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM now.ADV yn yn Chubut $_S^C$  stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP name

"you've walked a bit in Chubut now."

(972) HER: meddai fi +".

HER: meddai fi

aut: say. V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM

I said.

(973) HER: +" be dach chi (y)n feddwl o (y)r uh gymdeithas yma ?

HER: be dach chi yn feddwl o aut: what.INT be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P stative.STAT think.V.INFIN+SM of.PREP yr uh gymdeithas yma the.DET.DEF uh.IM society.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV

"what do you think of our community here?

(974) HER: +" [- spa] oh@s:cym&spa señora .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{oh}_S^C & \textbf{se\~nora}^S \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{oh.IM} & \textit{lady.N.F.SG} \end{array}$ 

"oh madam."

(975) HER: +" [- spa] si usted supiera .

**HER:**  $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{usted}^S$   $\mathbf{supiera}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  if.CONJ you.PRON.SUB.MF.3S.POLITE know.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF "if only you knew."

(976) HER: +" [- spa] yo fui maestra treinta años .

HER:  $\mathbf{yo}^S$  fui<sup>S</sup> maestra<sup>S</sup> treinta<sup>S</sup> aut: 1.PRON.SUB.MF.1S be.V.1S.PAST master.ADJ.F.SG.[or].master.N.F.SG thirty.NUM a $\mathbf{nos}^S$  year.N.M.PL

"I was a teacher for thirty years."

(977) HER: +" [- spa] y sabe cómo los chicos pintaban la Patagonia ?

HER: $y^S$ sabe Scómo Slos Schicos Spintaban Saut:and.CONJknow.V.23S.PREShow.INTthe.DET.DEF.M.PLlad.N.M.PLpaint.V.3P.IMPERFla SPatagonia Sthe.DET.DEF.F.SGname

and do you know how the children would paint Patagonia?

(978) HER: +" [- spa] todo en blanco con un pingüino en el medio .

HER:  $todo^S$   $en^S$   $blanco^S$   $con^S$  aut: everything.PRON.M.SG.[or].all.ADJ.M.SG in.PREP white.N.M.SG with.PREP  $un^S$   $pingüino^S$   $en^S$   $el^S$   $medio^S$  one.DET.INDEF.M.SG penguin.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG middle.N.M.SG "everything white with a penguin in the middle."

- (979) ELO: &=laugh .
- (980) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa ia .

GAB:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes.

(981) HER: +" [- spa] porque yo creía que todo esta era hielo hielo .

HER:porque $^S$ yo $^S$ creía $^S$ que $^S$ todo $^S$ aut:because.CONJI.PRON.SUB.MF.1Sbelieve.V.13S.IMPERFthat.CONJall.ADJ.M.SGesta $^S$ era $^S$ hielo $^S$ hielo $^S$ this.ADJ.DEM.F.SGera.N.F.SGice.N.M.SGice.N.M.SG"because I believed that all this was ice."

(982) GAB: +< ia (.) hielo@s:spa hielo@s:spa .

GAB: ia hielo<sup>S</sup> hielo<sup>S</sup> aut: yes.ADV ice.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG ves, ice.

(983) HER: +" [- spa] que era parte de la Antártida .

HER: $\mathbf{que}^S$  $\mathbf{era}^S$  $\mathbf{parte}^S$  $\mathbf{de}^S$ aut:that.CONJbe.V.13S.IMPERFpair.N.M.SG+TE[PRON.MF.2S].[or].part.N.F.SGof.PREP $\mathbf{la}^S$  $\mathbf{Antártida}^S$ the.DET.DEF.F.SGAntarctica.N.F.SGthat it was part of Antarctica.

(984) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(985) ELO: mm + . . .

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(986) HER: meddwl di .

HER: meddwl di aut: think. V.2S.IMPER you. PRON.2S+SM you just think.

(987) GAB: yli .

GAB: yli aut: you\_know.IM look.

- (988) HER: athrawes yn dysgu (y)r plant .

  HER: athrawes yn dysgu yr plant

  aut: teacher.N.F.SG stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL

  a teacher teaching the children.
- (989) ELO: &=laugh .
- (990) HER: a faint o flynyddoe(dd) sy er hynny?

  HER: a faint o flynyddoedd sy er aut: and.CONJ size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL er.IM hynny that.PRON.SP

  and how many years have passed since then?
- (991) HER: dŵad uh i pymtheg ugain mlynedd .

  HER: dŵad uh i pymtheg ugain mlynedd aut: come.V.INFIN uh.IM to.PREP fifteen.NUM twenty.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM coming up to fifteen, twenty years.
- (992) HER: ond doedd gynnon nhw ddim gês be oedd lawr <yn y> [//] yn y De . **HER:** ond doedd gynnon aut:but.conj be.v.3s.imperf.neg with\_us.prep+pron.1p.[or].with\_them.prep+pron.3p nhwgès be oeddlawr yn they.pron.3p not.adv+sm clue.n.m.sg what.int be.v.3s.imperf floor.n.m.sg+sm in.prep yn the.det.def in.prep the.det.def name but they didn't have a clue what was down south.

(993) ELO: +< mm (...) dim gès .

ELO: mm dim gès aut: mm.IM not.ADV clue.N.M.SG not a clue.

(994) ELO: dim gès .

ELO: dim gès aut: not.ADV clue.N.M.SG not a clue.

(995) HER: ddim gès .

HER: ddim gès
aut: not.ADV+SM clue.N.M.SG
not a clue.

(996) HER: wel (e)fallai bo(d) ni (dd)im wedi taenu di(gon) &b &g &dibon [\* digon] o (y)r &n difundir@s:spa +...

HER: wel efallai bod ni ddim
aut: well.IM perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM
wedi taenu digon o yr difundirS
after.PREP spread.V.INFIN enough.QUAN of.PREP the.DET.DEF spread.V.INFIN
well maybe we haven't spread enough, broadcast...

(998) HER: difundir@s:spa yr [//] uh yr (.) hanes ynde?

HER: difundir<sup>S</sup> yr uh yr hanes ynde

aut: spread.v.INFIN the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM

spread... the history enough.

(999) HER: ond uh diolch i Sampini@s:cym&spa a rheina sy wedi (.) amddiffyn llawer iawn ar y (.) gymdeithas yma ynde .

HER: ond  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ diolch i Sampini $_{S}^{C}$  a aut:but.conj uh.im thanks.n.m.sg.[or].thank.V.INFIN to.PREP name and.CONJ wedi amddiffyn llawer iawn those.Pron be.V.3SP.Pres.rel after.Prep defend.V.Infin many.Quan ok.adv on.Prep gymdeithas yma  $the. \textit{det.def} \ \ society. \textit{N.f.sg+sm} \ \ here. \textit{adv} \ \ isn't\_it. \textit{im}$ but thanks to Sampini and those, who've defended this society a lot.

(1001) HER: ond rŵan (...) dw i (y)n gweld fel maen nhw (y)n gwerthfawrogi (.) um uh (...) gwaith y Cymry i ddechrau .

HER: ond rŵan  $d\mathbf{w}$ i ynbut.conj now.adv be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat see.v.infin nhw gwerthfawrogi maen umyn like.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p stative.stat appreciate.v.infin um.im uh.im gwaith Cymry i ddechrau  $\mathbf{y}$ time.N.F.SG.[or].work.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF Welsh\_people.N.M.PL to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM but now... I see how people appreciate the work that the Welsh initially did here.

(1002) HER: meddwl bo(d) nhw (we)di cyrraedd i ddiffeithwch ynde .

HER:meddwlbodnhwwedicyrraeddiaut:think.V.2S.IMPERbe.V.INFINthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREParrive.V.INFINI.PRON.1Sddiffeithwchyndewilderness.N.M.SG+SM $isn't\_it.IM$ considering they arrived in the wilderness.

(1003) GAB: +< wel +...

GAB: wel aut: well.IM well.

(1004) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1005) HER: a gweld be sy o\_gwmpas a (y)r diwylliant sydd i gael a +...

HER:agweldbesyo\_gwmpasaaut:and.CONJsee.V.INFINwhat.INTbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELaround.ADVand.CONJyrdiwylliantsyddithat.PRON.RELculture.N.M.SG.[or].enlighten.V.3P.PRESbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELI.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREPgaelaget.V.INFIN+SMand.CONJ

and saw what was there and the culture was like and...

(1006) HER: a rhaid i ni (.) gydnabod bod [/] uh [//] <bod ni (we)di> [//] bod diwylliant Chubut@s:cym&spa yn uh [//] yn gorwedd deudwch (.) ar hynny dan ni (we)di adael y Cymry .

uhbodniwediboddiwylliantuh.IMbe.V.INFINwe.PRON.1Pafter.PREPbe.V.INFINculture.N.M.SG.[or].enlighten.V.3P.PRES

 $\operatorname{Chubut}_S^C \operatorname{yn}$  uh  $\operatorname{yn}$  gorwedd deudwch

name stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM stative.STAT lie\_down.V.INFIN say.V.2P.PRES

ar hynny dan ni wedi adael y

on.prep that.pron.sp be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p after.prep leave.v.infin+sm the.det.def

Cymry

Welsh\_people.N.M.PL

and we have to acknowledge that Chubut's culture lies upon what we left the Welsh.

(1007) GAB: +< ia (.) ar hynny &da +/.

GAB: ia ar hynny aut: yes.ADV on.PREP that.PRON.SP

yes, on what ...

(1008) HER: mae (y)r corau (y)n dal ymlaen yn\_dydy ?

be. V.3S. PRES. TAG

the choirs are keeping going, aren't they?

(1009) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1010) HER: mae (y)r eisteddfod yn dal ymlaen (.) yn ddi\_(dor) [/] ddi\_dor &f .

HER:maeyreisteddfodyndalaut:be.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFcultural.festival.N.F.SGstative.STATcontinue.V.INFINymlaenynddi\_dorddi\_dorforward.ADVstative.STATcontinuous.ADJ+SMcontinuous.ADJ+SM

the Eisteddfod is still going... relentlessly.

(1011) GAB: +< yndy (.) yndy .

GAB: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, yes.

(1012) GAB: yn (h)yfryd .

GAB: yn hyfryd aut: stative.STAT delightful.ADJ it's wonderful.

(1013) HER: +< ddim wedi xx [//] wedi gorffen .

HER: ddim wedi wedi gorffen aut: nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM after.PREP after.PREP complete.V.INFIN it hasn't stopped.

(1014) ELO: mae popeth yn wyrdd ac y blodau a +...

ELO: mae popeth yn wyrdd ac y aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT green.ADJ+SM and.CONJ the.DET.DEF blodau a flowers.N.M.PL and.CONJ everything is green and the flowers and...

(1015) GAB: +< bopeth ia bo(peth).

GAB: bopeth ia bopeth aut: everything.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV everything.N.M.SG+SM everything, yes.

(1016) HER: +< ia (.) a wedyn y (Ei)steddfod .

HER: ia a wedyn y Eisteddfod aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV the.DET.DEF name and then the Eisteddfod.

(1017) HER: mae (y)na ddwy iaith ac ati yn\_dydy .

HER: mae yna ddwy iaith ac
aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV two.NUM.F+SM language.N.F.SG and.CONJ
ati yn\_dydy
to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES.TAG
there are two languages.

(1018) GAB: +< ia ia .

GAB: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

(1019) HER: wel (dy)na fo .

(1020) HER: mae (.) digon o [/] o medios@s:spa de@s:spa comunicación@s:spa rŵan . digon  $\mathbf{medios}^S$ HER: mae o o be.V.3S.PRES enough.QUAN of.PREP of.PREP half.N.M.PL of.PREP  $\mathbf{comunicaci\'{o}}\mathbf{n}^S$ rŵan communication.N.F.SG now.ADVthere are enough means to communicate these days. (1021) GAB: +< oes digon . GAB: oes digon aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG enough.QUAN yes enough. (1022) ELO: mm +... ELO: mm aut: mm.IM mm.

(1023) HER: uh i bawb wybod be dan ni (y)n wneud .  $\mathbf{HER:\ uh\quad i\quad bawb\quad wybod}$ 

be

dan

we.pron.1p stative.stat make.v.infin+sm

for everybody to know what we're doing.

(1024) GAB: mm +...

GAB: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

- (1025) HER: a yn enwedig o (y)r web rŵan .

  HER: a yn enwedig o yr web rŵan aut: and.CONJ stative.STAT especially.ADJ of.PREP the.DET.DEF web.N.F.SG now.ADV and especially with the web now.
- (1026) HER: wel dyna fo .

  HER: wel dyna fo aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well there we go.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(1027)} & \text{GAB: wel !} \\ & \textbf{GAB: wel} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{well.IM} \\ & \text{well.} \end{array}$

(1028) HER: +< pwy (ba)sai (y)n meddwl (.) fasai (ei)steddfod ni yn cael ei gweld drwy (y)r byd ynde .

HER: pwy meddwlbasai ynfasai who.pron be.v.3s.pluperf stative.stat think.v.infin be.v.3s.pluperf+sm aut:caeleisteddfod $\mathbf{ni}$ ei gweld yncultural.festival.N.F.SG we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S see.V.INFIN  $\mathbf{yr}$ drwy byd ynde through.prep+sm the.det.def world.n.m.sg isn't\_it.im who would have thought that our Eisteddfod would be seen throughout the world?

(1029) GAB: +< pwy (ba)sai (y)n me(ddwl) .

GAB: pwy basai yn meddwl aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.PLUPERF stative.STAT think.V.INFIN who would have thought?

(1030) GAB: pwy (ba)sai (y)n meddwl?

GAB: pwy basai yn meddwl aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.PLUPERF stative.STAT think.V.INFIN who would have thought?

- (1031) ELO: &=laugh .

**HER:** ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.

- (1033) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1034) GAB: +< eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB:  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$ aut: er.IM

(1035) GAB: pwy (ba)sai (y)n meddwl ?

GAB: pwy basai yn meddwl aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.PLUPERF stative.STAT think.V.INFIN who would have thought?

(1036) ELO: dan ni mor bell o bopeth fan hyn .

ELO: dan ni mor bell o bopeth aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P so.ADV far.ADJ+SM of.PREP everything.N.M.SG+SM fan hyn place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP we're so far from everything here.

 $\left(1037\right)$  HER: +< yndan yndan yndan yndan .

HER:yndanyndanyndanaut:be.V.1P.PRES.EMPHbe.V.1P.PRES.EMPHbe.V.1P.PRES.EMPHyes we are, we are.

(1038) GAB: ia.

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1039) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa mae +...

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  mae aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES oh the...

(1040) GAB: ond meddylia di +/.

GAB: ond meddylia di
aut: but.conj think.v.2s.imper you.pron.2s+sm
but you just think...

- $\left(1041\right)$  HER: and uh (.) mae (y)na gydnabyddiaeth mawr iawn .
  - HER: ond uh mae yna gydnabyddiaeth mawr iawn aut: but.CONJ uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV recognition.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ very.ADV but we're very much acknowledged.
- (1042) HER: a mae pawb yn deud .

HER: a mae pawb yn deud aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON stative.STAT say.V.INFIN and everybody says so.

(1043) HER: mae [/] mae (y)na lawer o [/] o [/] o [/] o bobl wedi dod yma .

HER:maemaeynalaweroooaut:be.V.3S.PRESbe.V.3S.PRESthere.ADVmany.QUAN+SMof.PREPof.P

 $(1044) \quad \texttt{HER: yn españoles@s:spa italianos@s:spa portugueses@s:spa} \ .$ 

HER: yn españoles<sup>S</sup> italianos<sup>S</sup> portugueses<sup>S</sup> aut: stative.STAT Spanish.N.M.PL italian.N.M.PL.[or].italian.ADJ.M.PL portuguese.ADJ.M.PL Spanish, Italians, Portuguese.

(1045) GAB: +< ia xx (.) ia .

GAB: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes.

(1046) HER: ond yr unig rhai sy (y)n cadw traddodiad (.) ydych chi . HER: ond yr unig rhai  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ yn aut:but.conj the.det.def only.preq some.pron be.v.ssp.pres.rel stative.stat ydych cadw traddodiad chi keep.V.Infin tradition.N.M.SG be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P but you are the only ones keeping the tradition. (1047) GAB: ia. GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1048)HER: dach chi xxx yn wneud cymanfa ganu neu consert neu (.) uh noson lawen neu HER: dach wneud chi  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cymanfa be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM assembly.N.F.SG aut:neu consertneu uh noson lawen sing.V.INFIN+SM or.CONJ concert.N.M.SG or.CONJ uh.IM night.N.F.SG merry.ADJ+SM neu or.conj you're [...] holding a singing festival or a concert or Noson Lawen (singing). (1049) GAB: +< ia ia ia (.) ia ia . GAB: ia ia ia ia yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV aut:yes, yes. (1050) ELO: +< mm +... ELO: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (1051) HER: ia . HER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1052)HER: ond uh &ch dach chi (.) ar y blaen mewn pethau fel hyn . HER: ond  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ dach chiar aut:but.conj uh.im be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p on.prep the.det.def front.n.m.sg mewn pethau fel hyn

in.PREP things.N.M.PL like.CONJ this.PRON.SP but you're at the forefront of things like this.

(1053) HER: a chi (y)dy (y)r (.) y gymdeithas hyna (.) hyna yn uh Chubut@s:cym&spa (y)ma .

HER: a chi ydy yr y gymdeithas aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2P be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG+SM hyna hyna yn uh Chubut<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> yma there.ADV+H there.ADV+H stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM name here.ADV and you're the oldest community in Chubut.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(1054)} & \hbox{GAB: } +<\hbox{ia }. \\ & \hbox{GAB: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \hbox{yes.} \end{array}$ 

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1055)} & \text{GAB: ia .} \\ & \textbf{GAB: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(1056)} & \text{HER: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{HER: ia} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$ 

(1058) HER: na mae rhai yn deud y [/] y gymdeithas gyntaf ydy (y)r Indiaid .

HER: na mae rhai yn deud y y

aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES some.PRON stative.STAT say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF

gymdeithas gyntaf ydy yr Indiaid

society.N.F.SG+SM first.ORD+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name

no, some say that the oldest community is the Indians.

(1059) HER: wel (dy)na fo +".

HER: wel dyna fo

aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

"well there we go."

(1061) HER: +" meddai fi .

HER: meddai fi aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM
I said.

(1062) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1063) ELO: +< &=laugh .

(1064) HER: (dy)na fo .

HER: dyna fo aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.

(1066) HER: +< dan ni wedi &k parchu (y)r Indiaid (e)rioed .

HER:danniwediparchuyrIndiaidaut:be.V.1P.PRESwe.PRON.1Pafter.PREPrespect.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFnameerioednever.ADVwe've always shown the Indians respect.

(1067) GAB: +< do dan ni wedi parchu .

GAB: do dan ni wedi parchu aut: yes.ADV.PAST be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP respect.V.INFIN yes we've respected...

(1068) HER: a dan ni (y)n cydnabod na nhw oedd +...

HER: a dan ni yn cydnabod na aut: and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT acknowledge.V.INFIN neg.PRT

nhw oedd they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.IMPERF

and we acknowledge that they...

(1070) HER: +, uh bia(u) (y)r +...

HER: uh biau yr
aut: uh.IM (who).owns.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF
owned the...

(1071) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(1072) HER: +, bob &e tir yma ynde .

HER: bob tir yma ynde aut: each.PREQ+SM land.N.M.SG here.ADV isn't\_it.IM all the land here.

(1073) HER: ond uh fuodd y fath gymdeithas yn\_do [?] ?

HER: ond uh fuodd y fath

aut: but.CONJ uh.IM be.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM

gymdeithas yn\_do

society.N.F.SG+SM wasn't\_it.IM

such a community existed, didn't it?

(1074) HER: uh cyfweliad um uh bobl Cymru a (y)r Indiaid .

HER: uh cyfweliad um uh bobl Cymru

aut: uh.IM interview.N.M.SG um.IM uh.IM people.N.F.SG+SM Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE

a yr Indiaid

and.CONJ the.DET.DEF name

a mutual understanding between the Welsh and Indians.

- (1076) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n cydweld ac oedden nhw (y)n ffrindiau yn\_doedden nhw ?

  GAB: oedden nhw yn cydweld ac oedden
  aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT agree.V.INFIN and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF
  nhw yn ffrindiau yn\_doedden nhw
  they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP friends.N.M.PL be.V.3P.IMPERF.TAG they.PRON.3P
  they understood each other and they were friends, weren't they?
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1077)} & \text{HER: } +<\text{ uh} & . \\ & \textbf{HER: uh} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{uh.IM} \\ & \text{er...} \end{array}$

(1078) HER: +< ydyn (.) ydyn .

HER: ydyn ydyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES be.V.3P.PRES

they are.

(1079) GAB: ffrindiau oedden nhw (y)n ffrindiau .

GAB: ffrindiau oedden nhw yn ffrindiau aut: friends.N.M.PL be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP friends.N.M.PL friends, they were friends.

(1080) ELO: +< helpu (e)i\_gilydd .

ELO: helpu ei\_gilydd aut: help.v.infin each\_other.PRON.3SP hepling each other.

(1081) HER: +< ia (.) ia .

HER: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(1082) GAB: oedd .

GAB: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF
yes.

(1083) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n helpu (e)i\_gilydd .

GAB: oedden nhw yn helpu ei\_gilydd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT help.V.INFIN each\_other.PRON.3SP they helped each other.

- (1084) ELO: +< oedd nhw (.) un yn dysgu (y)r llall be oedd yn &g &m wybod .

  ELO: oedd nhw un yn dysgu yr
  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P one.NUM stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

  llall be oedd yn wybod
  other.PRON what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT know.V.INFIN+SM
  they would teach each other what they knew.
- (1085) HER: +< ia (.) ia (.) ia .

  HER: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (1086) GAB: ond un sbel ers blynyddoedd yn\_ $\hat{\text{o}}$ l . GAB: ond un sbel ers

aut: but.CONJ one.NUM spell.N.F.SG since.ADJ years.N.F.PL back.ADV

but for a while some years ago...

blynyddoedd yn\_ôl

(1087) GAB: dw i ddim yn hen (f)elly [?] +...

I'm not old as such but I was afraid that...

(1088) GAB: ond uh (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n ofni bod y [/] (..) y Gymraeg yn mynd lawr ac yn gorffen .

the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN floor.N.M.SG+S1

acyngorffenand.CONJstative.STATcomplete.V.INFIN

but I was afraid that the Welsh language would deteriorate and die.

(1089) GAB: meddwl .

GAB: meddwl

aut: think. V.2S. IMPER

I thought.

(1090) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1091) GAB: ryw syniad fel (y)na .

GAB: ryw syniad fel yna aut: some.PREQ+SM idea.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV some idea like that.

(1092) ELO: +< o(edd) fi [/] o(edd) fi xx .

ELO: oedd fi oedd fi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM I [...].

(1093) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1094) GAB: oeddet ti (y)n meddwl ?

GAB: oeddet ti yn meddwl aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN you thought?

(1095) ELO: +< rwy (y)n meddwl .

ELO: rwy yn meddwl aut: be.V.1S.PRES stative.STAT think.V.INFIN I think.

(1096) HER: +< mm +...

HER: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1097) ELO: fi (h)efyd (.) flynyddoe(dd) +...

ELO: fi hefyd flynyddoedd aut: I.PRON.1S+SM also.ADV years.N.F.PL+SM me too... years...

(1098) GAB: +< a ni (he)fyd .

(1099) GAB: ond wedyn mi ddôth rhywbeth +/.

GAB: ond wedyn mi ddôth rhywbeth aut: but.conj afterwards.adv aff.prt come.v.3S.PAST+SM something.n.M.SG but then something came...

(1100) ELO: +< pan wnaeth [//] (wn)aeson nhw ddod uh (.) a i [/] i [/] i (ei)n weld ni ac siarad a gyrru athro .

ELO: pan wnaeson nhwddod wnaeth aut: when.conj do.v.3s.past+sm do.v.13p.pres+sm they.pron.3p come.v.infin+sm i i i einweld uh.im and.conj to.prep to.prep to.prep our.adj.poss.1p see.v.infin+sm we.pron.1p siarad gyrru athro and.conj talk.v.infin and.conj drive.v.infin teacher.n.m.sg and they came to see us, speak to us and they sent a teacher.

(1101) GAB: +< ia (.) ia (.) ia . GAB: ia ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(1102) ELO: mi oedd o (y)n codi +/.

ELO: mi oedd o yn codi aut: aff.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT lift.V.INFIN it improved...

(1103) GAB: +< mi wellodd pethau welaist di?

GAB: mi wellodd pethau welaist di

aut: aff.PRT improve.V.3S.PAST+SM things.N.M.PL see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM things improved, didn't they?

(1104) GAB: +< ond rŵan mae o fan (h) yn .

GAB: ond rŵan mae o fan hyn

aut: but.CONJ now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

but now it's here.

(1105) ELO: [- spa] si . ELO:  $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{aut}$ : yes.ADV yes.

(1106) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1107)} & \text{GAB: eh@s:cym&spa ?} \\ & \textbf{GAB: eh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{er.IM} \\ & \text{eh?} \end{array}$ 

(1108) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

- (1109) GAB: mae uh [/] mae (y)na bobl wedi dod yma (.) ar\_ôl y (ei)steddfod .

  GAB: mae uh mae yna bobl wedi
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP
  dod yma ar\_ôl y eisteddfod
  come.V.INFIN here.ADV after.PREP the.DET.DEF cultural.festival.N.F.SG
  people have come here after the Eisteddfod.
- (1110) ELO: siŵr bod y bobl fan (h)yn yn teimlo (y)n unig iawn ynde .

  ELO: siŵr bod y bobl fan
  aut: sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM
  hyn yn teimlo yn unig iawn ynde
  this.ADJ.DEM.SP stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN stative.STAT lonely.ADJ very.ADV isn't\_it.IM
  I'm sure the people around here felt very lonely.

(1111) ELO: ddim fath o &e [//] o (.) apoyo@s:spa .

ELO: ddim fath o o o apoyo<sup>S</sup>

aut: not.ADV+SM type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP of.PREP support.N.M.SG

no support at all.

(1112) ELO: [- spa] no había ningún apoyo de nadie . ELO: no $^S$  había $^S$  ningún $^S$  apoyo $^S$  de $^S$  nadie $^S$  aut: not.ADV have.V.13S.IMPERF no.ADJ.M.SG support.N.M.SG of.PREP no-one.PRON nobody was given any support.

(1114) GAB: [- spa] pero +... GAB: pero<sup>S</sup> aut: but.CONJbut...

(1115) GAB: [- spa] ahora hay un +...  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{ahora}^S & \mathbf{hay}^S & \mathbf{un}^S \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & now. \mathtt{ADV} & there\_is. \mathtt{V.23S.PRES} & one. \mathtt{DET.INDEF.M.SG} \\ & \text{now there is...} \end{aligned}$ 

(1116) ELO: [- spa] sí . ELO: sí $^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.

(1117) GAB: achos bod (y)na gymaint o ddysgu yn yr ysgolion ac um +...

GAB: achos bod yna gymaint o ddysgu
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN there.ADV so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM
yn yr ysgolion ac um
in.PREP the.DET.DEF schools.N.F.PL and.CONJ um.IM
because there's so much teaching at the schools and...

(1118) ELO: [- spa] claro . ELO: claro<sup>S</sup>  $aut: of\_course.E$  of course.

(1119) GAB: welaist di?

GAB: welaist di

aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM
you see?

(1120) ELO: [- spa] ahora le dan más importancia . ELO: ahora  $^{S}$  le  $^{S}$  dan  $^{S}$  más  $^{S}$  importancia  $^{S}$  aut: now.ADV him.PRON.OBL.MF.23S give.V.23P.PRES more.ADV significance.N.F.SG today more importance is given to it.

(1121) HER: +< mm +...

HER: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

oh there's...

we're at a high level, eh?

(1124) ELO: +< [- spa] (impor)tancia .

ELO: importancia<sup>S</sup> aut: significance.N.F.SG importance.

(1125) GAB: dan ni yn .

GAB: dan ni yn aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP we are.

(1126) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo (y)n +/.

GAB: oeddwn i yn teimlo yn
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
I felt...

 $(1127)\ \ \mbox{HER:}$  o(eddw)n i (y)n ddiobaith iawn .

**HER:** oeddwn i yn ddiobaith iawn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT hopeless.ADJ+SM very.ADV I very much lost hope .

(1128) GAB: o(edde)t ti (y)n ddiobaith .

GAB: oeddet ti y

GAB: oeddet ti yn ddiobaith aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S stative.STAT hopeless.ADJ+SM you had lost hope.

(1129) HER: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n deud wrth yr athrawon pan ddaeson nhw (y)ma.

HER: oeddwn i yn deud wrth yr
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF
athrawon pan ddaeson nhw yma
teachers.N.M.PL when.CONJ come.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P here.ADV
I said to the teachers when they came here...

(1130) GAB: +< ie . GAB: ie aut: yes. ADV yes.

(1131) HER: +" ylwch .

HER: ylwch
aut: you\_know.IM
"look."

(1132) HER: medda fi +".

HER: medda fi
aut: own.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S+SM

uut: 0wn.v.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S+SM I said.

1 said

(1133) HER: +" tasai (.) cyfle wedi bod (.) fuaswn ni wedi (.) creu ysgol .

HER: tasai cyfle wedi bod fuaswn

aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP opportunity.N.M.SG after.PREP be.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SM

ni wedi creu ysgol

we.PRON.1P after.PREP create.V.INFIN school.N.F.SG

"had the opportunity been there, we'd have created a school."

(1134) HER: ond be oedd yn bod?

HER: ond be oedd yn bod

aut: but.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT be.V.INFIN
but what was wrong?

(1135) HER: bobl yn oed i (.) ddim wedi cael uh &n gramática@s:spa na dim\_byd <yn y Sbaeneg> [//] yn y Gymraeg .

HER: bobl yn oed i ddim

aut: people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP age.N.M.SG to.PREP nothing.N.M.SG+SM

wedi cael uh gramática<sup>S</sup> na dim\_byd

after.PREP get.V.INFIN uh.IM grammarian.N.F.SG.[or].grammar.N.F.SG neg.PRT anything.ADV

yn y Sbaeneg yn y Gymraeg

in.PREP the.DET.DEF Spanish.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

people my age hadn't been taught grammar or anything in Spanish...in Welsh.

(1136) GAB: +< na .

GAB: na aut: neg.PRT

no.

(1137) GAB: Gymraeg.

GAB: Gymraeg

aut:Welsh.n.f.sg+sm

Welsh.

(1138) HER: a wedyn sut oedden ni mynd i ddysgu plant?

HER: a wedyn sut oedden ni mynd aut:and.conj afterwards.adv how.int be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p go.v.infin to.prep ddysgu plant teach.v.infin+sm child.n.m.pl

so how were we supposed to teach children?

(1139) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm aut: mm.im mm.

(1140) HER: ni (ddi)m\_ond siarad &w uh [//] siarad â nhw fel (h)yn yn gyffredin .

HER: ni ddim\_ond siarad uh siarad â nhw we.pron.1p only.adv+sm talk.v.infin uh.im talk.v.infin with.prep they.pron.3p aut:gyffredin  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ like.conj this.pron.sp stative.stat common.adj+sm we can only speak to them like this.

(1141) GAB: ie.

GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes.

(1142) HER: ond <mae (y)na> [/] mae (y)na lyfrau (y)n dod rŵan yn\_does uh .

HER: ond mae vna mae lyfrau yna aut:but.conj be.v.3s.pres there.adv be.v.3s.pres there.adv books.n.m.pl+sm rŵan  $yn_does$ stative.stat come.v.infin now.adv be.v.3s.pres.indef.tag uh.im but there are books now aren't there?

(1143) GAB: +< oes oes .

GAB: oes oes aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG yes, yes.

 $(1144) \quad {\tt HER: m\'etodos@s:spa ar\_gyfer uh (...)} \quad {\tt dysgu \ Cymraeg \ yn \ werth \ ei \ gweld} \ .$ HER:  $m\acute{e}todos^{S}$ ar\_gyfer uh dysgu Cymraeg yn method.n.m.pl for.prep uh.im teach.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg stative.stat werth  $value. N.M.SG+SM. [or]. sell. V.3S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. M.3S. [or]. her. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. M.3S. [or]. her. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. M.3S. [or]. her. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. M.3S. [or]. her. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. M.3S. [or]. her. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. M.3S. [or]. her. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. M.3S. [or]. her. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. M.3S. [or]. her. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES+SM$ gweld see. V. INFINmethods for learning Welsh are worth reading. (1145) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa oes oes oes . GAB:  $oh_S^C$  oes oes aut:oh.im be.v.3s.pres.indef.[or].age.n.f.sg be.v.3s.pres.indef.[or].age.n.f.sg  $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES.INDEF.} [or]. age. \textit{N.F.SG} \\ be. \textit{V.3S.PRES.INDEF.} [or]. age. \textit{N.F.SG} \\$ oh yes, yes. (1146) HER: yndy yndyn . HER: yndy yndyn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH yes they are. (1147) GAB: werth ei gweld . GAB: werth  $value. \textit{N.M.SG+SM.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{sell.V.3S.PRES+SM} \quad his. \textit{ADJ.POSS.M.3S.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{go.V.2S.PRES} \\ \\$ gweld see. V. INFINworth reading. (1148) ELO: +< debyg iawn . ELO: debyg aut:similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(1149) HER: mm +...

HER: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1150) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1151) HER: ardderchog ia .

HER: ardderchog ia

aut: excellent.ADJ yes.ADV

excellent, yes.

(1152) ELO: a rywbeth &m bach uh rywbeth arall o dy fywyd di (.) gawn ni wybod ?

ELO:arywbethbachuhrywbetharallaut:and.CONJsomething.N.M.SG+SMsmall.ADJuh.IMsomething.N.M.SG+SMother.ADJodyfywyddigawnniof.PREPyour.ADJ.POSS.2Slife.N.M.SG+SMyou.PRON.2S+SMget.V.1P.PRES+SMwe.PRON.1Pwybod

know.v.infin+sm

and can you tell us something else about your life?

(1153) GAB: ia.

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1154) GAB: uh (.) beth fel [/] fel [/] fel beth xxx ?

GAB: uh beth fel fel beth aut: uh.IM what.INT.[or].thing.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ like.CONJ like.CONJ what.INT like what?

(1155) ELO: +< oes gen ti blant ?

ELO: oes gen ti blant aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG with.PREP you.PRON.2S child.N.M.PL+SM do you have children?

(1156) HER: +< oes +...

HER: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG

do..?

(1157) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa oes mae gen i ddau o blant .

oh yes I have two children.

(1158) HER: +< ar uh [//] ar be oeddech chi (y)n byw ar y +//.

HER: ar uh ar be oeddech chi yn

aut: on.PREP uh.IM on.PREP what.INT be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT

byw ar v

live. V.INFIN on. PREP the. DET. DEF

what did you live on?

(1159) HER: o(edde)ch chi (y)n mynd â llaeth i ffactri neu rhywbeth ? HER: oeddech chi yn mynd â llaeth aut:be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP milk.N.M.SG to.PREP ffactri neu rhywbeth factory.n.f.sg or.conj something.n.m.sgdid you take milk to the factory or something?

ffarm

(1160) GAB: yn y ffarm? GAB: vn  $\mathbf{y}$ aut: in.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg

on the farm?

(1161) GAB: &p ia ia. GAB: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(1162) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut:yes.ADV

yes.

(1163) GAB: godro godro . GAB: godro godro milk. v.infin milk. v.infin

milking, milking.

(1164) HER: +< ie ie . HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(1165) GAB: â mam .

GAB: â mam aut: with.prep mother.n.f.sg with mum.

(1166) GAB: oedden ni (y)n mynd â llaeth i ffatri .

GAB: oedden  $\mathbf{ni}$ vn mynd â llaeth aut:be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p stative.stat go.v.infin with.prep milk.n.m.sg to.prep ffatri

factory.N.F.SG

we took the milk to the factory.

(1167) HER: ie ie .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{ie} & \textbf{ie} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{yes.ADV} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$ 

yes, yes.

(1168) GAB: a wedyn oedd y uh (.) brodyr fi (.) wedi gorfod mynd allan i weithio (.) wrth y dydd +/.

GAB: a wedyn oedd y uh brodyr aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF uh.IM brothers.N.M.PLfi wedi gorfod mynd allan i weithio I.PRON.IS+SM after.PREP  $have\_to.V.INFIN$  go.V.INFIN out.ADV to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SMwrth y dydd by.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG

and my brothers had to go out to work by day.

(1169) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1170) GAB: +, yn weision bach ynde &e &e .

GAB: yn weision bach ynde aut: stative.STAT servant.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ  $isn't\_it.IM$  as servants.

(1171) HER: +< gweision (..) ie ie .

HER: gweision ie ie

 ${\it aut:}$   ${\it servant.N.M.PL}$   ${\it yes.ADV}$   ${\it yes.ADV}$ 

servants, yes.

(1172) ELO: ie ie .

ELO: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

(1174) HER: +< ie ie .

HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(1175) GAB: achos oedd rhaid i mam gael +...

get.v.infin+sm

because mum had to get...

(1176) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1177) GAB: +, rhywbeth i gael magu ni .

GAB: rhywbeth i gael magu ni aut: something.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM rear.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P something in order to raise us.

(1178) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(1179) ELO: oe(dd) isio rhywbeth (h)eblaw +//.

ELO: oedd isio rhywbeth heblaw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF want.N.M.SG something.N.M.SG without.PREP wanted something other than...

 $(1180)\,\,$  GAB: +< oedd oedd oedd .

GAB: oedd oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes, yes.

(1181) ELO: ia.

ELO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1182) ELO: dillad [?] .

ELO: dillad aut: clothes.N.M.PL clothes.

(1183) GAB: +< na na na .

(1184) ELO: oedd (h)i (ei)siau gwisgo +/.

ELO: oedd hi eisiau gwisgo aut: be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s want.n.m.sg dress.v.infin

she wanted to wear...

(1185) GAB: na na .

GAB: na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT no, no.

(1186) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n be yn gweithio yn y tŷ efo mam (h)elpu [/] (h)elpu .

GAB: oeddwn  $\mathbf{be}$ gweithio yn  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP what.INT stative.STAT work.V.INFIN in.PREP  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}$ helpu helpu mam the.det.def house.n.m.sg with.prep mother.n.f.sg help.v.infin help.v.infin I would help mum in the house.

(1187) ELO: +< ia .

ELO: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(1188) GAB: um +...

GAB: um aut: um.im erm...

(1189) GAB: a wedyn oedd fy mrodyr i dau neu dri ohonyn nhw yn ifanc iawn (.) yn mynd allan i weithio .

GAB: a wedyn oedd $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ mrodyr and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf my.adj.poss.1s brothers.n.m.pl+nm ohonyn neu  $\operatorname{dri}$ nhw to.PREP two.NUM.M or.CONJ three.NUM.M+SM from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P ifanc iawn mynd yn allan stative.stat young.adj very.adv stative.stat go.v.infin out.adv to.prep weithio

work.v.infin+sm

and my brothers, two or three of them, were very young and they went out to work.

(1190) GAB: a wedyn oedden nhw (y)n uh (.) cymryd gwaith (.) presio .

GAB: a wedyn oeddennhwand.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p stative.stat.[or].in.prep aut:presio cymryd gwaith  $uh. {\it IM} ~~take. {\it V.INFIN} ~~time. {\it N.F.SG. [or]. work. N.M.SG} ~~press. {\it V.INFIN}$ and then they took work pressing.

(1191) HER: ia .

HER: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(1192) GAB: presio gwair .

GAB: presio gwair aut: press. V.INFIN hay. N.M.SG pressing grass.

(1193) HER: presio gwair .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{presio} & \textbf{gwair} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{press.V.INFIN} & \textit{hay.N.M.SG} \\ \\ \textbf{pressing grass.} \end{array}$ 

(1194) GAB: yr [/] yr hyna(f) .

(1195) GAB: ar\_ôl iddo fo ddod o Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa o (y)r fyddin .

GAB: ar\_ôl iddo fo ddod o aut: after.PREP to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S come.V.INFIN+SM from.PREP Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$  o yr fyddin name of.PREP the.DET.DEF army.N.F.SG+SM after he came back from Buenos Aires, from the army.

(1196) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (1197) GAB: oedd o (y)n mynd allan i bresio (.) i bobl i (y)r cymdogion .

  GAB: oedd o yn mynd allan i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN out.ADV to.PREP

  bresio i bobl i yr cymdogion press.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF neighbours.N.M.PL he went out to press for people, for the neighbours.
- (1198) HER: (dy)na ti .

  HER: dyna ti
  aut: that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S
  yes.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(1199)} & \textbf{GAB:} & \textbf{+<} & \textbf{presio} \\ & \textbf{GAB:} & \textbf{presio} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{press.V.INFIN} \end{array}$ 

pressing.

 $\left(1200\right)$  HER: ia ia ia .

HER: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.

(1201) GAB: ia presio i (y)r cymdogion .

GAB: ia presio i yr cymdogion aut: yes.ADV press.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF neighbours.N.M.PL yes, pressing for the neighbours.

(1202) HER: ia.

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1203) GAB: efo ceffylau fel (yn)a (.) ynde .

 $(1204) \quad \texttt{ELO: +< mm +} \dots$ 

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1205) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1206) GAB: a lleill yn mynd i dynnu chwyn o geirdd [\* gerddi] .

GAB: a lleill yn mynd i dynnu aut: and.CONJ others.PRON stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP draw.V.INFIN+SM chwyn o geirdd complaint.N.MF.SG+AM of.PREP garden.N.F.PL and the others would weed gardens.

(1207) GAB: a: (.) ia dod â &p pres bach i (y)r tŷ .

the.det.def house.n.m.sg

and... yes, to bring a bit of money home.

(1208) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1209) ELO: ia debyg iawn .

ELO: ia debyg iawn

aut: yes.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

yes I'm sure.

(1210) HER: a be oeddech chi (y)n gael at y cynhaliaeth?

HER: a be oeddech chi yn gael
aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN+SM
at y cynhaliaeth
to.PREP the.DET.DEF support.N.F.SG
and what would you get for maintenance?

(1211) GAB: +< i arbed xx .

GAB: i arbed aut: to.PREP save.V.INFIN to save...

(1212) HER: oedd gennych chi ardd (.) si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r ?

HER: oedd gennych chi ardd siŵr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P garden.N.F.SG+SM sure.ADJ you had a garden I'm sure?

(1213) GAB: oedd oedd xxx.

GAB: oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes, yes.

(1214) HER: +< gardd ?

HER: gardd

aut: garden.N.F.SG

garden?

(1215) GAB: oedd brodyr fi (y)n wneud gardd .

 $garden. {\it N.F.SG}$ 

my brothers would do the garden.

(1216) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1217) GAB: oedd gyda ni tatws .

GAB: oedd gyda ni tatws aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP we.PRON.1P potatoes.N.F.PL we had potatoes.

(1218) GAB: oedd gyda ni ddefaid a &p .

GAB: oedd gyda ni ddefaid a aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP we.PRON.1P sheep.N.F.PL+SM and.CONJ
we had sheep and...

(1219) ELO: gennych chi wyddau?

ELO: gennych chi wyddau aut: with\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P goose.N.F.SG+SM did you have geese?

(1220) GAB: na .

- (1221) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1222) GAB: +< na na .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{na} & \mathbf{na} \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & \mathit{neg.PRT} & \mathit{neg.PRT} \\ & \mathit{no}, \mathit{no}. \end{aligned}$
- (1223) GAB: fuodd dim gwyddau .

(1224) ELO: neb yn gweiddi <xxx> [=! laughs]?

ELO: neb yn gweiddi
aut: anyone.PRON stative.STAT shout.V.INFIN
nobody shouting [...]?

(1225) GAB: +< na fuodd ddim gwyddau na ddim gwyddau na na na na .

GAB: na fuodd ddim gwyddau na aut: who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG be.V.3S.PAST+SM not.ADV+SM goose.N.F.SG neg.PRT ddim gwyddau na na na na not.ADV+SM goose.N.F.SG neg.PRT neg.P

(1226) GAB: oedd &n oedd um (.) erbyn hyn oedd y (.) bechgyn wedi (.) tyfu mwy neu lai ac oedden nhw (y)n (.) cynaeafu (.) tatws a [/] (.) a gwair a bopeth ynde ond +...

y bechgyn wedi tyfu mwy neu the.DET.DEF boys.N.M.PL after.PREP grow.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP or.CONJ

laiacoeddennhwyncynaeafusmaller.ADJ.COMP+SMand.CONJbe.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATharvest.V.INFIN

but.conj

by then, the boys were grown up and they would grow potatoes and grass and everything, but...

(1227) GAB: +, gorfod i bob un weithio yn ifanc .

GAB: gorfod i bob un weithio yn aut: have\_to.v.infin to.prep each.preq+sm one.num work.v.infin+sm stative.stat ifanc young.ADJ
they all had to work young.

----, ---- -- -- -- , - -----

(1228) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1229) GAB: gor(fod) gweithio (y)n galed .

GAB: gorfod gweithio yn galed aut: have\_to.V.INFIN work.V.INFIN stative.STAT hard.ADJ+SM had to work hard.

(1230) HER: +< do siŵr [/] siŵr [/] si(ŵr) . HER: do siŵr siŵr siŵr aut: yes.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ sure.ADJ sure.ADJ yes, of course.

(1231) GAB: +< do . GAB: do aut:yes.ADV.PAST yes.

(1232) GAB: er\_mwyn (h)elpu achos (dy)na fo .

GAB: er\_mwyn helpu achos dvna fo aut: for\_the\_sake\_of.PREP help.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S in order to help because, that's it.

(1233) HER: debyg iawn ia .

HER: debyg iawn ia aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes.ADV I'm sure yes.

(1234) GAB: dim (.) ffordd i fyw nac oedd? GAB: dim ffordd i fyw not.Adv road.n.f.sg to.prep live.v.infin+sm neg.prt be.v.3s.imperf aut:

it wasn't a way to live was it?

(1235) HER: ia. HER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes.

(1236) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(1237) GAB: ond uh (dy)na fo oedd y +/.

dvna  $\mathbf{fo}$ oeddaut:but.conj uh.im that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def but there we go, the...

(1238)HER: <(o)herwydd bod hi> [?] (y)n gwisgo saith o fechgyn ynde .

HER: oherwydd  $\operatorname{bod}$ hi yn gwisgo saith because.CONJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT dress.V.INFIN seven.NUM aut:ynde fechgyn of.prep boys.n.m.pl+sm isn't\_it.im

because she had to clothe seven boys.

(1239) GAB: ia  $<\!\!$  bod hi $\!\!>$  [?]  $\!\!$  (y)n gwisgo saith o fechgyn .

GAB: ia bod hi yn gwisgo saith o aut: yes.ADV be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT dress.V.INFIN seven.NUM of.PREP feehgyn

boys.N.M.PL+SM

yes she clothed seven boys.

(1240) ELO: +< mm debyg iawn .

ELO: mm debyg iawn aut: mm.IM similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(1241) ELO: a rheini (y)n tyfu ac yn tyfu ac yn tyfu &=laugh .

ELO: a rheini yn tyfu ac yn tyfu aut: and.CONJ those.PRON stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN and.CONJ stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN and.CONJ stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN and.they were growing and growing.

(1242) GAB: +< ie ie ie .

GAB: ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1243) HER: +< mm (.) mm +...

HER: mm mm aut: mm.IM mm.IM

(1244) GAB: na na ond daeson nhw allan wrth lwc .

GAB: na na ond daeson nhw allan wrth aut: neg.prt neg.prt but.conj come.v.3p.past they.pron.3p out.adv by.prep lwc luck.n.f.sg

(1245) HER: +< oedd &e (..) ie .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{oedd} & \textbf{ie} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ \textbf{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(1246) GAB: nid achos bod nhw (y)n frodyr i fi ond plant da .

GAB: nid achos bod nhw yn aut: (it.is).not.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT

frodyr i fi ond plant da brothers.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM but.CONJ child.N.M.PL good.ADJ

not because they're my brothers but because they were good children.

(1247) GAB: chaeth mam ddim trafferth .

GAB: chaeth mam ddim trafferth aut: get.V.3S.PAST+AM.[or].captive.ADJ+AM mother.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM trouble.N.MF.SG mum had no trouble.

(1248) GAB: ond wna i ddeud un &=laugh hanes &=clears\_throat .

(1249) GAB: oedd uh dada (.) ddim yn mynd i capel .

GAB: oedd uh dada ddim yn mynd i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM Daddy.N.M.SG not.ADV+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP capel chapel.N.M.SG

dada didn't go to chapel.

(1250) ELO: ah@s:cym&spa .

ELO:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(1251) GAB: oedd dad fi ddim yn mynd i capel .

GAB: oedd dad fi ddim yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF father.N.M.SG+SM I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN i capel to.PREP chapel.N.M.SG

(1252) HER: (dy)na ti .

HER: dyna ti
aut: that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S
yes.

(1253) GAB: ond oedd o (y)n mynd bob cwrdd diolchgarwch .

GAB: ond oedd o yn mynd bob

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM

cwrdd diolchgarwch

meeting.N.M.SG.[or].meet.V.INFIN gratitude.N.M.SG

but he went to every thanksgiving.

(1254) HER: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na ti .

HER:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  dyna ti  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$  that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S oh there we go.

(1255) ELO: aha@s:cym&spa . ELO: aha $_{S}^{C}$ aut: unk aha. (1256) GAB: cwrdd diolchgarwch . GAB: cwrdd diolchgarwch  $meeting. N.M.SG. [or]. meet. V. INFIN \ gratitude. N.M.SG$ thanksgiving. (1257) GAB: oedd o (y)n mynd . GAB: oedd mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN he'd go. (1258) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (1259) ELO: ah@s:cym&spa ie . ELO:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ie aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes. (1260) GAB: yn y ceffyl a cerbyd efo mam (.) a dau neu dri ohonon ni .

(1260) GAB: yn y ceffyl a cerbyd efo mam (.) a dau neu dri ohonon ni .

GAB: yn y ceffyl a cerbyd efo
aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF horse.N.M.SG and.CONJ carriage.N.M.SG with.PREP

mam a dau neu dri ohonon
mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ two.NUM.M or.CONJ three.NUM.M+SM from\_us.PREP+PRON.1P

ni
we.PRON.1P
in the horse and carriage with mum and two or three of us.

(1261) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1262) GAB: i (y)r cwrdd diolchgarwch .

GAB: i yr cwrdd diolchgarwch aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF meeting.N.M.SG gratitude.N.M.SG to thanksgiving.

(1263) GAB: ond oedd dau neu dri arall yn aros adra .

GAB: ond oedd dau neu dri arall aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf two.num.m or.conj three.num.m+sm other.adj
yn aros adra
stative.stat wait.v.infin homewards.adv
but two or three would stay at home.

(1264) HER: ia.

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1265) GAB: achos oedden nhw (.) ddim yn mynd i\_gyd .

GAB: achos oedden nhw ddim yn mynd aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN i-gyd all.ADJ

because they didn't all go.

(1266) GAB: ac [/] uh &=laugh ac oedd y ddau (.) mwya direidus (.) adre .

GAB: ac uh ac oedd y ddau

aut: and.CONJ uh.IM and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM

mwya direidus adre

biggest.ADJ.SUP naughty.ADJ home.ADV

and the two most mischevious ones were at home.

(1267) GAB: oedd dau ohonyn nhw yn ddireidus .

GAB: oedd dau ohonyn nhw yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF two.NUM.M from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P stative.STAT ddireidus naughty.ADJ+SM

two of them were mischevious.

(1268) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n +//.

GAB: oedden nhw yn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP they were...

(1269) GAB: well oedd siŵr o ffeindio rhywbeth i [//] (.) nac oedden nhw (ddi)m yn fod i wneud ei wneud o .

GAB: wel oedd siŵr ffeindio o aut:well.im be.v.3s.imperf sure.adj he.pron.m.3s.[or].from.prep.[or].of.prep find.v.infin rhywbeth i oedden nhwddim nac something.N.M.SG to.PREP neg.PRT be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT i wneud ei wneud be.V.Infin+sm to.prep make.V.Infin+sm his.Adj.poss.m.3s make.V.Infin+sm he.pron.m.3s well sure to find something to do that they shouldn't.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1270)} & \text{HER: } +<\text{ ie } \\ & \textbf{HER: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(1271) ELO: +< &=laugh .

 $\left(1272\right)$  GAB: xxx (y)r ddau hynny adre .

GAB: yr ddau hynny adre aut: the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM that.PRON.SP home.ADV [...] those two were at home.

(1273) GAB: (dy)na fo .

GAB: dyna fo  $aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S$  there we go.

aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF

and what...

(1275) GAB: oedden ni (y)n godro lot o wartheg .

 $cattle. {\it N.M.PL+SM}$ 

we used to milk a lot of cows.

- (1276) GAB: ac oedd y lloi wedi cael eu cau yn y cwt cyn mynd i (y)r capel .
  - GAB: ac oedd y lloi wedi cael aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.PL after.PREP get.V.INFINeu cau yn y cwt cyn mynd their.ADJ.POSS.3P close.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF hut.N.M.SG before.PREP go.V.INFINi yr capel to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG

and the calves were locked in the hut before going to the chapel.

(1277) GAB: a (y)r gwartheg allan .

GAB: a yr gwartheg allan aut: and.conj the.det.def cattle.n.m.pl out.Adv and the cows were out.

(1278) GAB: a wedyn be oedd [//] be wnaeth y ddau (h)ogyn yma feddwl gwell?

GAB: a wedyn be oedd be wnaeth
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF what.INT do.V.3S.PAST+SM

y ddau hogyn yma feddwl gwell
the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM lad.N.M.SG here.ADV think.V.INFIN+SM better.ADJ.COMP
and then what did these two boys think was better?

(1280) GAB: mynd at y cwrdd [//] cwt lloi (.) a un yn deud wrth y llall +"/.

GAB: mynd at y cwrdd cwt lloi a

aut: go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def meeting.n.m.sg hut.n.m.sg calf.n.m.pl and.conj

un yn deud wrth y llall

one.num stative.stat say.v.infin by.prep the.det.def other.pron

to go to the calves' hut and one would say to the other:

- (1281) GAB: +" cer di ar gefn y llo yna .

  GAB: cer di ar gefn y llo
  aut: go.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.SG
  yna
  there.ADV

  "you get onto the back of that calf."
- (1282) ELO: &=laugh .
- GAB: +" a wedyn wna i rhoi peth yn ei drwyn o a gei di (.) fynd ar ei gefn o . (1283)wedyn wna rhoi and.conj afterwards.adv do.v.13S.pres+sm i.pron.1s give.v.infin thing.n.m.sg aut:ei drwyn  $\mathbf{o}$ stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S nose.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S and.CONJ di fynd  $\mathbf{ar}$ ei get.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM go.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S gefn o back.n.m.sg+sm he.pron.m.ss "and then I'll put something in its nose and you can get on his back."
- (1284) GAB: +" a wna i agor y glwyd .

  GAB: a wna i agor y glwyd .

  aut: and.CONJ do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S open.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF gate.N.F.SG+SM

  "and I'll open the gate."
- (1285) HER: &=laugh .

(1286) GAB: a gei di [=! laughs] fynd ar gefn y llo .

GAB: a gei di fynd ar aut: and.CONJ get.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM go.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP gefn y llo back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.SG and you can go on the calf's back.

- (1287) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1288) GAB: +< allan ynde .

  GAB: allan ynde aut: out.ADV isn't\_it.IM out of course.
- (1289) GAB: i (y)r [/] i (y)r coral@s:spa &e ddim i (y)r patsh .

  GAB: i yr i yr coral<sup>S</sup>

  aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF choral.N.M.SG.[or].choral.N.F.SG

  ddim i yr patsh

  nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF patch.N.M.SG

  to the corral, not the field.
- (1290) HER: +< ie ie ie ie .

  HER: ie ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.
- (1291) HER: ie . HER: ie  $aut: yes. {\it ADV}$  yes.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1293)} & \text{HER: +< patsh} \\ & \textbf{HER: patsh} \\ & \textbf{\it aut:} & patch.\textit{N.M.SG} \\ & \text{field.} \end{array}$
- (1294) ELO: &=laugh .

(1295) GAB: a dyma fo ar gefn y llo (.) a (y)r llall yn agor y glwyd i (y)r llo (y)ma ddod allan .

GAB: a dyma fo  $\mathbf{ar}$ gefn aut: and.conj this\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s on.prep back.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def llall agor  $\mathbf{vr}$ yn calf.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF other.PRON stative.STAT open.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF llo yma ddod i  $\mathbf{yr}$ allan gate.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.SG here.ADV come.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV and there he was on the calf's back, and the other opening the gate for the calf to come through.

(1296) GAB: a ar gefn y llo (y)ma a tynnu fo a (.) ddim yn gwybod be i\_gyd wneud gymaint efo fo .

GAB: a gefn llo yma aut:and.CONJ on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.SG here.ADV and.CONJ tvnnu а ddim  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gwybod draw.v.infin he.pron.m.3s and.conj not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin what.int i\_gyd wneud fo gymaint all.Adj make.v.infin+sm so.much.Adj+sm with.prep he.pron.m.3s and on this calf's back, pulling him, not really knowing what to do with it.

(1297) GAB: a (y)r [//] y &c [/] y llo (y)n dechrau &=imit:calf a (y)r gwartheg yn dechrau dod o (y)r [/] o (y)r gwaelod .

GAB: a yr y y llo yn

aut: and.conj the.det.def the.det.def the.det.def calf.n.m.sg stative.stat

dechrau a yr gwartheg yn dechrau dod

begin.v.infin and.conj the.det.def cattle.n.m.pl stative.stat begin.v.infin come.v.infin

o yr o yr gwaelod

of.PREP the.det.def beginning to bleat and the cows would start to come over.

(1298) GAB: ar garlam rŵan .

GAB: ar garlam rŵan aut: on.PREP gallop.N.M.SG+SM now.ADV galloping now.

- (1299) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1300) GAB: clywed y lloi yn brefu .

GAB: clywed y lloi yn brefu aut: hear.V.3S.IMPER the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.PL stative.STAT bleat.V.INFIN hearing the calves bleating.

(1301) HER: &=laugh .

(1302) GAB: welaist di?

GAB: welaist di

aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM

you see?

(1303) GAB: gwartheg yn dod ar y &g uh [//] ar garlam eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: gwartheg yn dod ar y uh ar aut: cattle.N.M.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM on.PREP garlam  $eh_S^C$  gallop.N.M.SG+SM er.IM cows galloping towards them.

(1304) GAB: o (y)r gwaelod y &f (.) ffarm .

GAB: o yr gwaelod y ffarm aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF bottom.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG from the lower end of the farm.

(1305) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (1306) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1307) GAB: achos clywed y lloi yn brefu .

GAB: achos clywed y lloi yn brefu aut: cause.N.M.SG hear.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.PL stative.STAT bleat.V.INFIN because they heard the calves bleating.

(1308) ELO: ie .

ELO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(1309) GAB: achos bod rhain ar eu cefnau nhw .

GAB: achos bod rhain ar eu cefnau aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN these.PRON on.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P backs.N.M.PL nhw they.PRON.3P

because they were on their backs.

(1310) GAB: a mi neidiodd un fuwch yr weiar bigog .

spiky.adj+sm

and one of the cows jumped on the barbed wire.

(1311) GAB: a mi dorrodd y pedwar peth .

GAB: a mi dorrodd y pedwar peth aut: and.conj aff.prt break.v.3s.past+sm the.det.def four.num.m thing.n.m.sg and the four things broke (legs).

(1312) ELO: o@s:cym&eng .

ELO:  $\mathbf{o}_E^C$ 

 ${\it aut:}~~ {\it go.sv.infin+sm}$ 

oh.

(1313) HER: +< o@s:cym&eng .

HER:  $\mathbf{o}_E^C$ 

aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM

oh.

(1314) GAB: achos wnaeth dada a mam (e)rioed curo ni .

 $beat.v.infin\ we.pron.1p$ 

because mum and dad never beat us.

 $(1315) \quad {\tt GAB: \ curo \ roi \ +} \ldots$ 

GAB: curo roi

 ${\it aut:}~~beat. {\it V.INFIN}~~give. {\it V.INFIN+SM}$ 

beat, give...

(1316) HER: ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

.

(1317) GAB: curo .

GAB: curo

aut: beat. V. INFIN

beat.

(1318) GAB: drefn do (.) drefn [/] drefn do . drefnGAB: drefn do  $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \qquad order. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \quad come. \textit{V.1S.PRES.} [or]. \textit{\textit{yes.ADV.PAST.}} [or]. \textit{\textit{roof.N.M.SG+SM}} \quad order. \textit{N.F.SG+SM}$ drefn  $order. {\it N.F.SG+SM}~yes. {\it ADV.PAST}$ rows, yes, rows, yes. (1319) HER: +< curo ia chwip din . HER: curo ia chwip aut: beat.V.INFIN yes.ADV whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM beating yes, a slap. (1320) HER: do siŵr . HER: do siŵr aut: yes.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ yes of course. (1321) GAB: do drefn do do . GAB: do aut:doyes.ADV.PAST rows, yes. (1322) ELO: +<  $\sin r$  o fod . ELO: siŵr o  $\mathbf{fod}$ aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM of course.

(1324) GAB: i rhoi ni yn ein lle .

GAB: i rhoi ni yn ein 
aut: to.PREP give.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P 
lle 
where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG 
to put us in our place.

(1325) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1326) GAB: ac uh ond diwrnod hwnnw mi gaeth (.) y ddau yma gweir .

GAB: ac uh ond diwrnod hwnnw mi aut: and.CONJ uh.IM but.CONJ day.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.M.SG aff.PRT

gaeth y ddau yma gweir get.V.3S.PAST+SM.[or].captive.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM here.ADV beating.N.F.SG+SM and but on that day these two were given a beating .

(1327) GAB: achos (.) gorfod nhw ladd y fuwch achos oedd uh [/] oedd (h)i (y)n mynd uh oedd hi (.) wedi [/] wedi mynd mewn gwaed ynde .

GAB: achos gorfod nhw cause.N.M.SG have\_to.V.Infin they.Pron.3P kill.V.Infin+Sm the.Det.def aut:fuwch achos oedd $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ oeddhi  $cow. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \quad cause. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad uh. \textit{IM} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad she. \textit{PRON.F.3S}$ mynd oeddhi wedi wedi uhstative.stat go.v.infin uh.im be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s after.prep after.prep ynde mynd mewn gwaed go.v.infin in.prep blood.n.m.sg isn't\_it.im

because they had to kill the cow because it had bled.

- (1328) HER: +< mewn (.) mewn gwaed .

  HER: mewn mewn gwaed aut: in.PREP in.PREP blood.N.M.SG bleeding.
- (1330) HER: wedi gwaedu .

  HER: wedi gwaedu

  aut: after.PREP bleed.V.INFIN

  bled.
- (1331) GAB: &=laugh .
- (1332) GAB: oe(dd) wir isio chwip din arnyn nhw yn\_doedd?

  GAB: oedd wir isio chwip
  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF truth.N.M.SG+SM.[or].true.ADJ+SM want.N.M.SG whip.N.F.SG
  din arnyn nhw yn\_doedd
  arse.N.F.SG+SM on\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG
  they really deserved a slap, didn't they?
- (1333) HER: &=laugh .

- (1334) ELO: &=laugh .
- $\left(1335\right)~$  GAB: oedd isio yn doedd ?

GAB: oedd isio yn doedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF want.N.M.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG they deserved it, didn't they?

(1336) ELO: o@s:cym&eng .

ELO:  $\mathbf{o}_{E}^{C}$  aut: go.sv.infin+sm

oh.

(1337) GAB: ac i (y)r gwely heb swper .

GAB: ac i yr gwely heb swper aut: and conj to prep the determinant bed without supper.

(1338) HER: mmhm.

HER: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(1339) ELO: wel debyg +/.

ELO: wel debyg

aut: well.IM similar.ADJ+SM

I'm sure.

- (1340) GAB: +< a chwip din .

  GAB: a chwip din aut: and.CONJ whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM and a smack on the backside.
- (1341) ELO: debyg iawn &=laugh .

  ELO: debyg iawn

  aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

  I'm sure.
- (1342) GAB: peth (yn)a oedd +...

  GAB: peth yna oedd

  aut: thing.N.M.SG there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF

  thingy was...

(1343) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa dw i (we)di meddwl llawer +...

GAB: oh% dw i wedi meddwl llawer aut: oh.IM be.V.IS.PRES I.PRON.IS after.PREP think.V.INFIN many.QUAN

oh I've thought a lot...

(1344) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1345) GAB: +, faint mae mam wedi syffro i fagu (y)r (.) wyth (y)ma achos (.) wel

(1545) GAB. +, Taint mae mam wedi syllio i lagu (y)! (.) wyth (y)ma achos (.) well +...

GAB: faint mae mam wedi syffro i aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES mother.N.F.SG after.PREP suffer.V.INFIN to.PREP fagu yr wyth yma achos wel

rear.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF eight.NUM here.ADV cause.N.M.SG well.IM

how much mum has suffered to raise us eight because well...

(1346) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1347) HER: ia [=! laughs] .  $\label{eq:HER: ia} \mathbf{HER: ia}$ 

aut: yes.ADV

yes!

(1348) GAB: ddim syffro ond uh (.) oedd rhaid +/.

GAB: ddim syffro ond uh oedd rhaid

aut: not.ADV+SM suffer.V.INFIN but.CONJ uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG

not suffered but she had to...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1350)} & \text{HER: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{HER: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$ 

yes.

(1351) ELO: oedd [/] oedd (y)na ddim uh +...

ELO: oedd oedd yna ddim uh aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM uh.IM there wasn't any...

(1352) GAB: oedd rhaid cadw nhw (y)n blant da .

GAB: oedd rhaid cadw nhw yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG keep.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT blant da child.N.M.PL+SM good.ADJ they has to be kept well-behaved.

(1353) ELO: +< ddim dyn yn y tŷ .

ELO: ddim dyn yn y aut: not.ADV+SM be.V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG.[or].draw\_.V.3S.PRES+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF tŷ house.N.M.SG

(1354) GAB: +< dim .

GAB: dim
aut: nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV
no.

(1355) GAB: dim dyn yn y tŷ .

GAB: dim dyn yn y

aut: not.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG.[or].draw\_.V.3S.PRES+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF

tŷ

house.N.M.SG

no man in the house.

- (1356) ELO: +< xxx .
- (1357) ELO: i rhoi pethau yn ei le .

ELO: i rhoi pethau yn ei aut: to.PREP give.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S le place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM to keep things in line.

(1358) GAB: +< na na na .

GAB: na na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT

 $(1359)\,\,$  GAB: dw i (y)n cofio am hynny .

GAB: dw i yn cofio am hynny aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.SP I remember that.

(1360) ELO: +< ie .

ELO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1361) GAB: wel mi gaeth o +...

GAB: wel mi gaeth o aut: well.IM aff.PRT get.V.3S.PAST+SM.[or].captive.ADJ+SM he.PRON.M.3S well he had...

(1362) ELO: +< ie .

ELO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1363) GAB: +, chwip din iawn .

GAB: chwip din iawn aut: whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM OK.ADV a proper smack on the backside.

(1364) GAB: y ddau .

GAB: y ddau

aut: the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM

both of them.

- (1365) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1366) GAB: ac i (y)r gwely heb swper .

  GAB: ac i yr gwely heb swper aut: and.CONJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG without.PREP supper.N.MF.SG and to bed without supper.
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \hbox{(1367)} & \hbox{ELO: \&=laugh debyg iawn} & . \\ & \hbox{ELO: debyg} & \hbox{iawn} \\ & & aut: & similar. ADJ+SM & very. ADV \end{array}$

I'm sure.

(1368) GAB: ie. GAB: ie aut:yes.ADV

yes.

(1369) GAB: o@s:cym&eng pethau fel (yn)a digon +/.

GAB:  $\mathbf{o}_E^C$ pethau  $\mathbf{fel}$ yna digon go.sv.infin+sm things.n.m.pl like.conj there.adv enough.quan oh, enough of things like that.

(1370) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie

aut:yes.ADV

yes.

(1371) HER: dw i (y)n cofio mam yn deud pan oe(dd) hi (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol (.) yn Glan\_Caeron@s:cym&spa (.) yn uh athrawon .

HER: dw i cofio yn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mam aut: $be. {\it V.1S.PRES~I.PRON.1S~stative.STAT~remember. \it V.Infin~mother. \it N.F.SG~stative. \it STAT~remember. \it V.Infin~mother. \it N.F.SG~stative. \it N.$ 

pan oedd $\mathbf{hi}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mynd say.V.Infin when.conj be.V.3S.Imperf she.Pron.f.3S stative.Stat go.V.Infin to.Prep

 $Glan_Caeron_S^C$  yn  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ the.det.def school.n.f.sg in.prep name stative.STAT./or/.in.PREP uh.IM

athrawon

teachers. N.M.PL

I remember Mum saying when she went to school in Glan Caeron as a... er, teachers.

(1372) GAB: +< Glan\_Caeron@s:cym&spa .

GAB: Glan\_Caeron $_{S}^{C}$ 

aut:nameGlan Caeron.

HER: ac wedyn (.) os oedd rhywun yn uh wneud rhyw ddrygioni (.) oedd (h)i (y)n deud +"/.

HER: ac wedyn  $\mathbf{os}$ oeddrhywun and.conj afterwards.adv if.conj be.v.3s.imperf someone.n.m.sg

wneud uh rhyw ddrygioni

stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM make.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ wrongdoing.N.M.SG+SM

oedddeud

 $be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF} \ she. {\it PRON.F.3S} \ stative. {\it STAT} \ say. {\it V.INFIN}$ 

and if somebody was naughty she would say:

(1374) HER: +" sefa di ar dy draed r $\hat{w}$ an (.) a edrych di (.) ar y (.) blotyn bach (y)na sydd ar y blacbord yn fan (y)na .

HER: sefa di $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ aut:stand.v.2s.imper you.pron.2s+sm on.prep your.adj.poss.2s feet.n.mf.sg+sm rŵan blotyn edrych di  $\mathbf{ar}$ now.ADV and.CONJ look.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF spot.N.M.SG yna bach  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{d}$ blacbord  $\mathbf{v}\mathbf{n}$ ar  $\mathbf{y}$ small.adj there.adv be.v.ssp.pres.rel on.prep the.det.def blackboard.n.f.sg stative.stat place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

stand up and look at this little spot on the black board.

(1375) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (1376) HER: +" a mae (y)na [//] fydd (y)na fochyn bach yn diengyd o fan (y)na rŵan . HER: a mae yna fydd yna fochyn aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres there.adv be.v.3s.fut+sm there.adv piq.n.m.sg+sm bach diengyd fan O yna rŵan small.adj stative.stat escape.v.infin he.pron.m.3s place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv now.adv and a little pig is going to escape from it now.
- (1377) HER: a wedyn oedd &t [/] oedd y bachgen fan hyn yn (.) dawel dawel am rhyw hanner awr nes oedd o wedi &s &=laugh +...

  HER: a wedyn oedd oedd y bachgen aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG

  fan hyn yn dawel dawel dawel place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP stative.STAT quiet.ADJ+SM quiet.ADJ+SM quiet.ADJ+SM

amrhywhannerawrnesoeddfor.PREPsome.PREQhalf.N.M.SGhour.N.F.SGnearer.ADJ.COMPbe.V.3S.IMPERF

o wedi he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP

and the boy was there all quiet for about half an hour until he'd...

- (1378) GAB: +< &=laugh .
- (1379) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1380) HER: [- spa] aburrido aburrido .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{aburrido}^S & \textbf{aburrido}^S \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & boring.ADJ.M.SG.[or].bore.V.M.SG.PASTPART & boring.ADJ.M.SG.[or].bore.V.M.SG.PASTPART \\ \\ \textbf{bored,} & bored. \end{array}$ 

(1381) GAB: +< a be fuodd wedyn ?

GAB: a be fuodd wedyn

aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PAST+SM afterwards.ADV

then what happened?

(1382) HER: [- spa] aburrido .

HER: aburrido $^{S}$ 

aut: boring.ADJ.M.SG.[or].bore.V.M.SG.PASTPART

bored.

(1383) GAB: +< a be ddeudodd o ?

GAB: a be ddeudodd o aut: and.CONJ what.INT say.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S and what did he say?

(1384) ELO: eh@s:cym&spa ?

ELO:  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: er.IM eh?

(1385) GAB: a be ddeudodd o pan welodd bod y mochyn ddim yn dod ?

GAB: a be ddeudodd o pan welodd aut: and.CONJ what.INT say.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S when.CONJ see.V.3S.PAST+SM bod y mochyn ddim yn dod be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF pig.N.M.SG not.ADV+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN what did he say when the pig didn't come?

- (1386) HER: +< wel mi welodd na penitencia@s:spa &=laugh mae +/.

  HER: wel mi welodd na penitencia<sup>S</sup> mae

  aut: well.IM aff.PRT see.V.3S.PAST+SM neg.PRT penance.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES

  well he say it was a punishment.
- (1387) GAB: +< &=laugh .
- (1388) ELO: +< &=laugh .

ah punishment.

(1390) HER: +< ia ia ia .

HER: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1391) GAB: ia .  $\mathbf{GAB:\ ia}$ 

aut:
yes.

yes.ADV

(1392) HER: neu cael ei adael heb fynd i chwarae .

HER:neucaeleiadaelhebaut:or.CONJget.V.INFINhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3Sleave.V.INFIN+SMwithout.PREPfyndichwaraego.V.INFIN+SMto.PREPplay.V.INFINor he was left and not allowed to play.

(1393) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV}$ 

yes.

 $(1394)\quad {\rm HER:}$  ia ia .

- (1395) GAB: &a .
- (1396) HER: ond uh fel (yn)a oedden nhw ynde?

HER: ond uh fel yna oedden nhw ynde aut: but.conj uh.im like.conj there.adv be.v.3P.imperf they.Pron.3P isn't\_it.im but that's how they were, weren't they?

(1397) HER: oedden nhw (y)n dyfeisio rywbeth i +//.

HER: oedden nhw yn dyfeisio rywbeth

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT invent.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM

i
to.PREP

they'd come up with something to...

- (1398) HER: ddim yn curo nhw .
  - **HER:** ddim yn curo nhw aut: not.ADV+SM stative.STAT beat.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P not beat them.
- (1399) GAB: +< i gael &c &o .

GAB: i gael

aut: to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM

to get...

(1400) GAB: +< na .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{GAB: na} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{neg.PRT} \end{array}$ 

no.

(1401) GAB: ddim yn curo na na ddim yn curo .

beat. V. INFIN

no they didn't beat them, they didn't beat.

(1402) HER: +< na ddim yn curo nhw ie ie .

**HER:** na ddim yn curo nhw ie ie aut: neg.PRT not.ADV+SM stative.STAT beat.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P yes.ADV yes.ADV they didn't beat them.

(1403) GAB: na achos o(edde)n ni (e)rioed &g yn curo .

GAB: na achos oedden ni erioed yn aut: neg.PRT cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P never.ADV stative.STAT

curo
beat.V.INFIN

no because we never beat.

(1404) HER: ie ie .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{ie} & \textbf{ie} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{yes.ADV} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ \\ \textbf{ves.} & \end{array}$ 

(1405) ELO: +< na na .

ELO: na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT

(1406) GAB: rhoi ni yn ein lle efo drefn do .

GAB: rhoi ni yn ein aut: give.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P lle efo drefn do where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG with.PREP order.N.F.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST they told us off and put us in our place though.

(1407) HER: ges i chwip din ryw dro .

HER:gesichwipdinrywaut:get.V.1S.PAST+SM1.PRON.1Swhip.N.F.SGarse.N.F.SG+SMsome.PREQ+SMdro

turn.N.M.SG+SM

I got a smack on the backside once.

(1408) ELO: +< wel ia . ELO: wel ia aut: well.im yes.adv well yes. (1409) HER: oedd mam yn [/] mam efo (y)r wialen . HER: oedd mam mam aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP mother.N.F.SG with.PREP wialen the.det.def rod.n.f.sg+sm Mum had the cane. (1410) GAB: +< na! GAB: na aut:neg.PRTno! (1411) HER: oedd mam efo (y)r wialen . HER: oedd efo mam  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF rod.N.F.SG+SM Mum had the cane. (1412) GAB: (y)mlaen dach chi isio mynd i (y)r bathrwm! GAB: ymlaen dach  $\mathbf{chi}$ isio forward.ADV be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP bathrwm  $\mathbf{yr}$ the.det.def bathroom.n.m.sg you need to go straight ahead to the bathroom! (1413) OSE: www . (1414) ELO: paid  $\hat{a} + \dots$ ELO: paid aut: stop. V.2S.IMPER with.PREP don't... (1415) GAB: ymlaen os dach chi isio mynd i bathrwm! GAB: ymlaen  $\mathbf{os}$ dach  $\operatorname{chi}$ isio mynd forward.ADV if.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP aut:bathrwm bathroom. N.M.SGstraight ahead if you want to go to the bathroom!

(1416) OSE: www .

(1417) GAB: be ?

GAB: be

aut: what.int

what?

(1418) GAB: (dy)na fo dim bwys [/] dim bwys .

GAB: dyna fo dim bwys dim bwys aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV weight.N.M.SG+SM not.ADV weight.N.M.SG+SM doesn't matter.

(1419) GAB: uh be ti (y)n deud?

GAB: uh be ti yn deud aut: uh.IM what.INT you.PRON.2S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN er, what are you saying?

(1420) HER: ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1421) HER: be o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd i ddeud rŵan?

HER: be oeddwn i yn mynd i ddeud aut: what.Int be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM rŵan now.ADV what was I going to say now?

(1422) GAB: ia.

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1423) GAB: um be oeddet ti (y)n mynd i ddeud?

say.v.infin+sm

um what were you going to say?

(1424) ELO: ti (y)n cofio y +/.

ELO: ti yn cofio y aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF do you remember the...

(1425) GAB: mam yn deud rywbeth .

GAB: mam yn deud rywbeth aut: mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT say.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM Mum saying something.

(1426) HER: mm ie .

HER: mm ie
aut: mm.IM yes.ADV
mm yes.

(1427) GAB: deud (.) gest ti (y)r drefn .

(1428) GAB: gest ti chwip din .

GAB: gest ti chwip din aut: get.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM I got a smack on the backside.

(1429) ELO: +< drefn [/] drefn .

ELO: drefn drefn aut: order.N.F.SG+SM order.N.F.SG+SM a telling off.

(1430) GAB: gest ti chwip din .

GAB: gest ti chwip din aut: get.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM you got a smack.

(1431) HER: ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1432) HER: uh amser siesta@s:cym&spa .

**HER:** uh amser siesta $_{S}^{C}$  aut: uh.IM time.N.M.SG siesta.N.F.SG er, siesta time.

(1433) HER: oedd [/] oedd (f)y mrawd a mi wedi mynd <i (y)r> [/] i (y)r ardd +...

HER: oedd oedd fy mrawd a

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS.1S brother.N.M.SG+NM and.CONJ

mi wedi mynd i yr i yr

I.PRON.1S after.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF

ardd

garden.N.F.SG+SM

my brother and I had gone to the garden.

(1434) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \ aut: & \ oh.\mathit{IM} \end{aligned}$  oh.

- (1435) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1436) HER: +, a wedi tynnu y (.) ffrwythau gwyrdd .

  HER: a wedi tynnu y ffrwythau gwyrdd aut: and.CONJ after.PREP draw.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF fruits.N.M.PL green.ADJ and picked green fruit.
- (1437) GAB: &=laugh .
- (1438) HER: a wedi bwyta ffrwythau gwyrdd .

  HER: a wedi bwyta ffrwythau gwyrdd aut: and.CONJ after.PREP eat.V.INFIN fruits.N.M.PL green.ADJ and we ate the green fruit.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1439)} & \text{GAB: } \textbf{ie} \\ & \textbf{GAB: ie} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1440)} & \text{GAB: ie }. \\ & \text{GAB: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1441) HER: a wedyn andros o boen bol ynde .

  HER: a wedyn andros o boen bol aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV exceptionally.ADV of.PREP pain.N.MF.SG+SM belly.N.M.SG ynde isn't\_it.IM

  and had such a stomach ache.

(1442) GAB: +< ie . GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1443) HER: yn ddifrifol ynde . HER: yn ddifrifol ynde  ${\it aut:}~~stative.stat~serious.adj+sm~isn't\_it.im$ a bad one. (1444) GAB: +< ie. GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1445) HER: a &m i (y)n cofio mam yn cymryd wialen (.) a rhoid o ar (f)y nghoesau i fel hyn .  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ HER: a cofio  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ i mam aut: and.CONJ to.PREP stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT cymryd wialen  $\mathbf{rhoid}$  $take. \ \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ \textit{rod.N.F.SG+SM} \ \ \textit{and.CONJ} \ \ \textit{give.V.0.IMPERF} \ \ \textit{he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP. and \textit{prov.prep.[or].of.PREP. and prov.prep.[or].of.PREP. and prov.pr$ nghoesau i  $\mathbf{fel}$ on.prep my.adj.poss.1s leg.n.f.pl+nm to.prep like.conj this.pron.sp and I remember Mum taking the cane and putting it on my legs like this. (1446) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio yncl Ifor@s:cym&spa yn dod acw . HER: a  $d\mathbf{w}$ i cofio Ifor $_{S}^{C}$ yn yncl aut:and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN uncle.N.M.SG name  $\operatorname{dod}$ stative.stat come.v.infin over.there.adv and I remember Uncle Ifor coming by. (1447) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa . GAB:  $ah_s^C$ aut: ah.im ah. (1448) HER: oedd o mor ffeind wrthon ni &n Ifor\_Green@s:cym&spa . HER: oedd ffeind wrthon mor  $\mathbf{ni}$ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV agreeable.ADJ to\_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P  $\mathbf{Ifor}_{\mathbf{-}}\mathbf{Green}_{S}^{C}$ 

name

he was so kind to us, Ifor Green.

(1449) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa Ifor\_Green@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  Ifor\_Green $_S^C$ 

aut: oh.im name

oh, Ifor Green.

(1450) HER: a finnau (y)n <estyn a(r)> [///] eiste(dd) ar ei lin o (.) a dangos +"/.

HER:afinnauynestynareisteddaut:and.CONJI.PRON.EMPH.1S+SMstative.STATreach.V.INFINon.PREPsit.V.INFINareilinoaon.PREPhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3Sknee.N.M.SG+SM.[or].flax.N.M.SG+SMhe.PRON.M.3Sand.CONJdangos

show. v. Infin

and I sat o his lap and showed.

(1451) HER: +" drychwch (.) drychwch ewyth(r) Ifor .

**HER:** drychwch drychwch ewythr Ifor aut: chop.V.2P.PRES+SM chop.V.2P.PRES+SM uncle.N.M.SG name "look, look uncle Ifor."

(1452) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ 

aut: oh.im

oh.

(1453) HER: +" &n dw i (we)di cael cweir heddiw .

HER:dwiwedicaelcweirheddiwaut:be.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1Safter.PREPget.V.INFINbeating.N.F.SGtoday.ADV"I got a beating today."

(1454) GAB: +< mae mam wedi +/.

- (1455) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1456) HER: +" wel be fuest ti (y)n wneud?

HER: wel be fuest ti yn wneud aut: well.IM what.INT be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM "well what did you do?"

(1457) HER: +" na bwyta ffrwythau gwyrdd .

HER:nabwytaffrwythaugwyrddaut:neg.PRTeat.V.INFINfruits.N.M.PLgreen.ADJ

"no, eating green fruit."

 $\left(1458\right)$  HER: +" wel dyna fo .

HER: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

"well there you go."

(1459) HER: +" ti (ddi)m i fod i fwyta &=laugh .

HER: ti ddim i fod i

aut: you.pron.2s nothing.n.m.sg+sm.[or].not.ADV+sm to.prep be.v.infin+sm to.prep

fwyta

eat.v.infin+sm

"you're not supposed to eat..."

 $(1460) \quad {\tt GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa \&=laugh .}$ 

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ 

aut: oh.IM

oh.

(1461) HER: tro cynta tro diwetha .

HER: tro cynta tro diwetha

aut: turn.N.M.SG first.ORD turn.N.M.SG last.ADJ

first time and the last.

(1462) GAB: a ti (y)n disgwyl cael (y)chydig bach o +/.

GAB: a ti yn disgwyl cael ychydig

 $aut: \quad \textit{and.} \textit{conj.} \textit{you.} \textit{Pron.2s.} \textit{stative.} \textit{stat} \textit{expect.} \textit{v.infin.} \textit{get.} \textit{v.infin.} \textit{a.little.} \textit{quan.}$ 

bach o

small.adj of.prep

and you expect to have some...

- (1463) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1464) HER: [- spa] no no no .

HER:  $no^S$   $no^S$   $no^S$ 

aut: not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV

no, no.

(1465) HER: na .

HER: na

aut: neg.prt

no.

(1466) HER: oedd (f)y nhad byth ond oedd mam efo (y)r wialen yma ar ein holau ni . HER: oedd  $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ nhad byth ond be.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS.1S father.N.M.SG+NM never.ADV but.CONJ  $\mathbf{yr}$ wialen yma oeddmam  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF rod.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV on.PREP holau our.ADJ.POSS.1P track.N.M.PL+H we.PRON.1P

Dad never beat us but Mum would be after us with this cane.

- (1467) HER: oedd .
  - HER: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she would.
- (1468) GAB: paid  $\hat{a}$  deud aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN you don't say.
- (1469) HER: +< mmhm .

  HER: mmhm
  aut: mmhm.IM
  mmhm.
- (1470) GAB: <oedd mam> [//] oedd gyda mam gwialen wrth ben y silff ben tân .

  GAB: oedd mam oedd gyda mam gwialen aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP mother.N.F.SG rod.N.F.SG wrth ben y silff ben tân by.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF shelf.N.F.SG head.N.M.SG+SM fire.N.M.SG

  Mum had a cane on the mantelpiece.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(1471)} & \hbox{ELO: } +<\hbox{ia }. \\ & \hbox{ELO: ia} \\ & \hbox{\it aut:} & yes. {\it ADV} \\ & \hbox{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1472) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1473) GAB: os basai (y)n mynd yn ddrwg (.) oedden ni (y)n cael honno .

  GAB: os basai yn mynd yn ddrwg
  aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT bad.ADJ+SM
  oedden ni yn cael honno
  be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN that.PRON.F.SG
  if it was bad we'd be caned.

(1474) HER: &=laugh . (1475) GAB: ond ddim yn aml wrth lwc (.) wrth lwc oh@s:cym&spa na . GAB: ond ddim wrth lwc  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aml wrth but.conj not.adv+sm stative.stat frequent.adj by.prep luck.n.f.sg by.prep  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  na lwc luck.n.f.sg oh.im neg.prt but luckily it didn't happen often, luckily, no. (1476) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1477) ELO: +< ie . ELO: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1478) HER: +< &=laugh . (1479) ELO: &=laugh . (1480) GAB: dim yn gw(y)bod (.) be .  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gwybod GAB: dim not.adv stative.stat know.v.infin what.int don't know what. (1481) HER: uh . HER: uh aut: $uh._{IM}$ er... (1482) GAB: amser . GAB: amser aut:time.N.M.SGtime. (1483) ELO: oedd Herminia@s:cym&spa a mrawd &e uh Hefin\_Wyn@s:cym&spa (.) yn uh &m [//] yn golchi llestri . ELO: oedd Herminia $_{S}^{C}$  a  $\mathbf{Hefin}_{-}\mathbf{Wyn}_{S}^{C}$ mrawd uh aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name and.conj brother.n.m.sg+nm uh.im name  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ golchi llestri stative.stat.[or].in.PREP uh.im stative.stat wash.v.infin vessel.n.m.pl

Herminia and my brother Hefin Wyn were washing the dishes.

(1484) ELO: ti (y)n cofio (y)n golchi llestri?

ELO: ti yn cofio yn golchi llestri

aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN stative.STAT wash.V.INFIN vessel.N.M.PL

do you remember washing the dishes?

I was here in Trelew.

(1487) GAB: &=laugh .

(1488) HER: ac oedd y band yn uh +/.

HER: ac oedd y band yn uh

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF band.N.M.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM

and the band were...

(1489) GAB: a be mae hi (y)n mynd i ddeud ?

GAB: a be mae hi yn mynd i aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP ddeud say.V.INFIN+SM and what is she going to say?

(1490) GAB: gad iddi ddeud .

(1491) HER: <codd y band> [/] oedd y band yn dod i (y)r parc .
HER: oedd y band oedd y band
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF band.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF band.N.M.SG
yn dod i yr parc
stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF park.N.M.SG
the band was coming to the park.

(1492) ELO: +< eh@s:cym&spa ? ELO:  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{er}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{eh}$ ? (1493) GAB: +< eh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  aut: er.IM

eh.

(1494) HER: a wedyn +...

HER: a wedyn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV

then...

(1495) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1496) HER: i (y)r [/] i (y)r plaza@s:spa .

HER: i yr i yr plaza<sup>S</sup>

aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF square.N.F.SG

to the square.

(1497) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1498) HER: a wedyn oedd band yr Rawson@s:cym&spa .

**HER:** a wedyn oedd band yr Rawson $_S^C$  aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf band.n.m.sg the.det.def name and it was the Rawson band.

(1499) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV}$ 

yes.

(1500) HER: a dyma &m (.) uh (.) mam yn deud +"/.

**HER:** a dyma uh mam yn deud aut: and.CONJ this\_is.ADV uh.IM mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT say.V.INFIN and Mum was saying:

(1501) HER: +" wel brysiwch r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .

HER:welbrysiwchrŵanaut:well.IMhurry.V.2P.IMPERnow.ADV

hurry up now.

(1502) HER: uh +... **HER: uh** *aut:* uh.IM

er...

 $(1503) \quad {\tt HER: +" golcha di (y)r llestri a sycha di nhw Hefin\_Wyn@s:cym&spa .}$ 

HER:golchadiyrllestriaaut:wash.V.2S.IMPERyou.PRON.2S+SMthe.DET.DEFvessel.N.M.PLand.CONJsychadinhwHefin.Wyn $_S^C$ dry.V.2S.IMPERyou.PRON.2S+SMthey.PRON.3Pname

you was the dishes and Hefin you dry them.

(1504) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1505) HER: +" a wedyn os dach chi isio mynd i weld y band mi awn ni .

HER: a wedyn os dach chi isio mynd aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv if.conj be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p want.n.m.sg go.v.infin

i weld y band mi awn ni

to.prep see.v.infin+sm the.det.def band.n.m.sg aff.prt go.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p

and if you want to go to see the band we'll go.

(1506) GAB: ia.

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1507) HER: +" mi awn ni .

(1508) HER: wel aeson ni ati (.) i chwarae .

HER:welaesonniatiichwaraeaut:well.IMgo.V.1P.PASTwe.PRON.1P $to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ to.PREPplay.V.INFINwell we started to play about.

(1509) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

ycs.

(1510) ELO: &=laugh .

- (1511) HER: a wedyn (d) yna fo .

  HER: a wedyn dyna fo aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and there we go.
- (1512) HER: o(eddw)n i efo (y)r clwt llestri yn trio hitio fo .

  HER: oeddwn i efo yr clwt llestri
  aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S with.PREP the.DET.DEF cloth.N.M.SG vessel.N.M.PL
  yn trio hitio fo
  stative.STAT try.V.INFIN hit.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

  I was trying to hit him with the rag.
- (1513) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1514) HER: a fo hefo (y)r (.) lliain yn trio hitio fi .

  HER: a fo hefo yr lliain yn
  aut: and.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S with.PREP+H the.DET.DEF linen.N.M.SG stative.STAT
  trio hitio fi
  try.V.INFIN hit.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM
  and he was trying to hit me with the towel.
- (1515) GAB: +< &=laugh .
- (1517) HER: ac wrth\_gwrs oedd y lliain [//] &d uh (.) cadach llestri (y)n (w)lyb .

  HER: ac wrth\_gwrs oedd y lliain uh

  aut: and.CONJ of\_course.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF linen.N.M.SG uh.IM

  cadach llestri yn wlyb

  cloth.N.M.SG vessel.N.M.PL stative.STAT wet.ADJ+SM

  and of course the towel, dish cloth was wet.
- (1519) HER: a xx [//] a (y)r wal i\_gyd yn (w)lyb fel (h)yn i\_gyd .

  HER: a a yr wal i\_gyd yn wlyb

  aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ the.DET.DEF wall.N.F.SG all.ADJ stative.STAT wet.ADJ+SM

  fel hyn i\_gyd

  like.CONJ this.PRON.SP all.ADJ

  and the wall was all wet.

(1520) HER: pan welodd mam hynny ynde .

HER: pan welodd mam hynny ynde aut: when.CONJ see.V.3S.PAST+SM mother.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP isn't\_it.IM

when Mum saw that...

(1521) GAB: +< &=laugh .

(1522) GAB: wel os do .

GAB: wel os do

aut: well.im if.conj yes.adv.past

well she did.

(1523) HER: +" be dach chi (we)di bod yn wneud?

HER: be dach chi wedi bod yn

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{\textit{what.int}} \ \textit{\textit{be.v.2P.Pres}} \ \textit{\textit{you.Pron.2P}} \ \textit{\textit{after.Prep}} \ \textit{\textit{be.v.infin}} \ \textit{\textit{stative.stat}}$ 

wneud

make.v.infin+sm

what have you been doing?

(1524) HER: +" taclau bach .

HER: taclau bach

aut: tool.N.M.PL small.ADJ

little tackles.

(1525) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1526) HER: wel (dy)na fo .

HER: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well there we go.

(1527) HER: +" (d)oes (y)na ddim mynd i (y)r parc i fod .

HER: does yna ddim

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM there.ADV not.ADV+SM

mynd i yr parc i fod

 $go. {\it V.Infin} ~~to. {\it prep} ~~the. {\it det.def} ~~park. {\it n.m.sg} ~~to. {\it prep} ~~be. {\it v.Infin+sm}$ 

you're not going to the park.

(1528) HER: a wedyn (.) i (y)r gwely &=laugh .

HER: a wedyn i yr gwely

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG

and then: to bed.

- (1529) GAB: +< &=gasp ! (1530) GAB: +< o@s:cym&eng ia dyna +//. GAB:  $\mathbf{o}_E^C$ ia aut: go.sv.infin+sm yes.adv that\_is.adv oh yes that's... (1531) ELO: +< &=laugh . (1532) GAB: o@s:cym&eng oedd hynny (y)n gosb . GAB:  $\mathbf{o}_{E}^{C}$ oeddhynny  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ go.sv.infin+sm be.v.3s.imperf that.pron.sp stative.stat punishment.n.f.sg+sm oh that's quite a punishment. (1533) GAB: o@s:cym&eng . GAB:  $\mathbf{o}_E^C$ aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM oh. (1534) HER: +< &=laugh . (1535) ELO: +< &=laugh . (1536) HER: xxx. (1537) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa . GAB:  $oh_S^C$ aut:oh.IMoh. (1538) GAB: gaddo rywbeth a wedyn gorfod mynd i gwely .  $\mathbf{rywbeth}$ GAB: gaddo a wedyn gorfod promise.V.Infin something.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ afterwards.ADV have\_to.V.Infin i mynd gwely  $go.v.infin\ to.prep\ bed.n.m.sg$ promising something and then having to go to bed.
- aut: promise.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ afterwards.ADV have\_to.V.
  mynd i gwely
  go.V.INFIN to.PREP bed.N.M.SG

  promising something and then having to go to bed.

  (1539) HER: ia ia &=laugh .
  HER: ia ia
  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
  yes.

(1540) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

(1541) GAB: achos bod ni (we)di bod yn blant drwg .

because we'd been naughty.

- (1542) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1543) ELO: oedd y wal i\_gyd +...

ELO: oedd y wal i\_gyd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wall.N.F.SG all.ADJ the wall was totally...

(1544) GAB: +< dyna (y)r cosb .

GAB: dyna yr cosb aut: that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF punishment.N.F.SG that's the punishment.

(1545) HER: oedd (.) y wal wedi sbotio i\_gyd fel +...

HER: oedd y wal wedi sbotio i\_gyd fel aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wall.N.F.SG after.PREP spot.V.INFIN all.ADJ like.CONJ the wall was stained all over like...

- (1546) GAB: +< &=laugh .
- (1547) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

 $\left(1548\right)$  ELO: uh &d dipyn o saim yn y dŵr ynde .

ELO: uh dipyn o saim yn y dŵr aut: uh.IM  $little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM$  of.PREP fat.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF water.N.M.SG ynde  $isn't\_it.IM$ 

some grease in the water.

(1549) GAB: +< oh ! GAB: oh aut: oh.IM oh!

 $(1550) \quad {\tt ELO: a wedyn [=! laughs] oedd hwnnw wedi baeddu (y)r wal ynde .}$ 

ELO: a wedyn oedd hwnnw wedi baeddu aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.M.SG after.PREP soil.V.INFIN

yr wal ynde
the.DET.DEF wall.N.F.SG isn't\_it.IM

and that had made the wall dirty.

(1551) GAB: +< mi +//.

GAB: mi
aut: I.PRON.1S

 $\hbox{(1552)} \quad \hbox{GAB: +< ti (y)n cofio pan fuasen ni fan (y)no Raúl@s:cym&spa a fi a Carmen@s:cym&spa a Jaime@s:cym&spa i Comodoro@s:cym&spa i lle dy fam ? }$ 

GAB: ti yn cofio pan fuasen aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN when.CONJ be.V.3P.PLUPERF+SM ni fan yno Raúl $_S^C$  a fi a a we.PRON.1P place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV name and.CONJ l.PRON.1S+SM and.CONJ

**dy** fam your.ADJ.POSS.2S mother.N.F.SG+SM

do you remember when Raúl, me, Carmen and Jaime went to your mother's place in Comodoro?

(1553) HER: na.

HER: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(1554) GAB: fuon ni (y)n aros efo dy fam .

GAB: fuon ni yn aros efo dy aut: be.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S fam mother.N.F.SG+SM we stayed with your mother.

(1555) HER: +< xxx.

(1556) GAB: do .

GAB: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

we did.

 $\left(1557\right)$  GAB: fuon ni (y)n aros efo dy fam . GAB: fuon  $\mathbf{ni}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ efo dyaros aut:be.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S fam mother.n.f.sg+smwe stayed with your mother. (1558) GAB: &=gasp! (1559) HER: +< ia . HER: ia yes.ADVaut:yes. (1560)HER: wnaeson ni daith neis iawn i gweld Cataratas@s:spa del@s:spa Iguazu@s:cym&spa . HER: wnaeson daith neis iawn  $\mathbf{ni}$ do.V.13P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P journey.N.F.SG+SM nice.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP  ${f Cataratas}^S \ {f del}^S$ Iguazu $_{S}^{C}$ see.V.INFIN name  $of\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG$  name we went on a lovely trip to see the Iguazu Falls. (1561) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa do . GAB:  $ah_S^C$  do aut: ah.IM yes.ADV.PAST we did. (1562) HER: y nhw dau a ninnau . HER: y nhwdau ninnau  $\mathbf{a}$  $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{the.Det.def} \ \textit{they.Pron.3P} \ \textit{two.num.m} \ \textit{and.conj} \ \textit{we.also.Pron.emph.1P}$ those two and us. (1563) ELO: +< aha@s:cym&spa . ELO: aha $_{c}^{C}$ aut:unkaha. (1564) HER: oedd y hogyn wedi ymddeol .  $\mathbf{wedi}$  $\mathbf{y}$ hogyn ymddeol be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def lad.n.m.sg after.prep retire.v.infin the boy had retired.

(1565) GAB: ia.

yes/

GAB: ia aut: ye

yes.ADV

(1566) HER: a wedyn wedi trefnu .

HER: a wedyn wedi trefnu aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN and then he'd organised it.

(1567) HER: a xx deud +"/.

HER: a deud

aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN

and said:

(1568) HER: +" dan ni (y)n mynd (h)efyd .

HER: dan ni yn mynd hefyd aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN also.ADV we're going too.

(1569) HER: wel dyna neis .

HER: wel dyna neis aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV nice.ADJ well that's nice.

(1570) GAB: neis .

GAB: neis aut: nice.ADJ nice.

(1571) HER: wel gaeson ni amser mor braf mor braf .

HER: wel gaeson ni amser mor braf mor braf aut: well.IM get.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P time.N.M.SG so.ADV fine.ADJ so.ADV fine.ADJ we had such a nice time.

(1572) GAB: +< hwyl (.) do do .

GAB: hwyl do do aut: fun.N.F.SG come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST fun, yes.

(1573) GAB: efo (ei)n\_gilydd o\_hyd eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: efo ein\_gilydd o\_hyd eh\_S^C
aut: with.PREP each\_other.PRON.1P always.ADV er.IM

always together eh?

(1574) ELO: +< xxx .

(1575) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1576) HER: nabod yr
HER: nabod
aut: know\_sow
we knew the Igu

 $(1576) \quad {\tt HER: nabod yr Iguazu@s:cym\&spa~wyddost~di~?}$ 

HER: nabodyrIguazu $_S^C$ wyddostdiaut: $know\_someone.V.INFIN$ the.DET.DEFnameknow.V.2S.PRES+SMyou.PRON.2S+SMwe knew the Iguazu you know?

(1577) GAB: +< wel &e +/.

GAB: wel

aut: well.IM

well.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1578)} & \text{GAB: } \textbf{+< ia} \\ & \textbf{GAB: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$ 

yes.

(1579) HER: a [/] a hoteles@s:spa ar\_gyfer ni .

HER: a a hoteles<sup>S</sup> ar\_gyfer ni aut: and CONJ and CONJ hotel. N.M.PL for .PREP we. PRON. 1P and there were hotels for us.

(1581) HER: dw i (y)n cofio rhyw ddynes uh (.) yn mynd hefo ni a deud +"/.

HER: dw i yn cofio rhyw ddynes

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN some.PREQ woman.N.F.SG+SM

uh yn mynd hefo ni a deud

uh.IM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP+H we.PRON.1P and.CONJ say.V.INFIN

I remember some woman with us and saying:

(1582) HER: +" oh@s:cym&spa Herminia@s:cym&spa (..) an(ghofia) [//] anghofia i byth y daith yma .

HER: $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ Herminia $_S^C$ anghofiaiaut:oh.IMnameforget.V.2S.IMPERforget.V.2S.IMPERI.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP

"oh Herminia, I'll never forget this trip."

(1583) HER: +" anghofia i byth y daith yma .

HER:anghofiaibythydaithaut:forget.V.2S.IMPERI.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREPnever.ADVthe.DET.DEFjourney.N.F.SG+SMyma...

here.ADV

"I'll never forget this trip."

(1584) GAB: +< ia mae (y)n iawn mae (y)n iawn .

GAB: ia mae yn iawn mae yn iawn aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV yes she was right.

(1585) HER: +" achos uh (..) ches i (e)rioed (.) uh (.) fynd i (y)r gwely heb olchi llestri .

HER: achos uh ches i erioed uh fynd aut: cause.N.M.SG uh.IM get.V.1S.PAST+AM I.PRON.1S never.ADV uh.IM go.V.INFIN+SM i yr gwely heb olchi llestri to.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG without.PREP wash.V.INFIN+SM vessel.N.M.PL "because I was never allowed to go to bed without washing the dishes."

- (1586) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1587) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

(1588) HER: wnes i (e)rioed godi a b(w)yta heb [/] heb glirio (y)r bwrdd .

HER: wnes i erioed godi a bwyta

aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S never.ADV lift.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ eat.V.INFIN

heb heb glirio yr bwrdd

without.PREP without.PREP clear.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG

I never got up from eating without clearing the table.

(1589) GAB: +< ie &=laugh (...) ie ie .

(1590) HER: ac oedd (y)na bob math o bethau i gael ar y bwrdd .

HER: ac oedd yna bob math o aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV each.PREQ+SM type.N.F.SG of.PREP bethau i gael ar y bwrdd things.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG and there was so much on the table.

 $\left(1591\right)~$  GAB: +< bwyd neis .

GAB: bwyd neis aut: food.N.M.SG nice.ADJ nice food.

(1592) HER: yn ffrwythau .

(1593) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa !

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

(1594) GAB: (ta)sai ti (y)n gweld .

GAB: tasai ti yn gweld aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP you.PRON.2S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN if you'd have seen it.

(1595) HER: +< bob peth i gael .

HER:bobpethigaelaut:each.PREQ+SMthing.N.M.SGto.PREPget.V.INFIN+SMit had everything.

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

(1597) HER: i gael brecwast i ddechrau .

(1598) GAB: +< ie .

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

 $(1599) \quad \texttt{ELO: mm +} \ldots$ 

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1601) GAB: bob peth .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{GAB: bob} & \textbf{peth} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{each.PREQ+SM} & \textit{thing.N.M.SG} \\ \textbf{everything.} \end{array}$ 

- (1602) HER: jugo@s:spa de@s:spa &m [//] de@s:spa todo@s:spa wyddost di ?

  HER: jugo^S de^S de^S todo^S wyddost

  aut: juice.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP everything.PRON.M.SG know.V.2S.PRES+SM

  di

  you.PRON.2S+SM

  every kind of juice you know?
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1603)} & \text{GAB: } +<\text{ ia }. \\ & \text{GAB: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1604) HER: [- spa] una mesa completa .

  HER: una<sup>S</sup> mesa<sup>S</sup> completa<sup>S</sup>

  aut: a.DET.INDEF.F.SG table.N.F.SG complete.ADJ.F.SG.[or].complete.V.2S.IMPER.[or].complete.V.23S.PRES

  a full table.
- $(1605) \quad \text{GAB: [-spa] vamos a seguirla un poquito en castellano ahora para +//.} \\ \quad \textbf{GAB: vamos}^S \quad \textbf{a}^S \quad \textbf{seguirla}^S \quad \textbf{un}^S \\ \quad \textit{aut: } \quad \textit{go.v.1P.PRES to.PREP follow.v.INFIN+LA[PRON.F.3S] one.DET.INDEF.M.SG} \\ \quad \textbf{poquito}^S \quad \textbf{en}^S \quad \textbf{castellano}^S \quad \textbf{ahora}^S \quad \textbf{para}^S \\ \quad \textit{little.ADJ.M.SG.DIM in.PREP Spanish.N.M.SG now.ADV stall.v.2S.IMPER.[or].stall.v.23S.PRES.[or].for.PREP} \\ \quad \textbf{shall we continue in Spanish for a bit now?} \\ \end{aligned}$
- (1606) HER: +< a dyma +//.

  HER: a dyma
  aut: and.CONJ this\_is.ADV
  and this is...
- (1607) HER: [- spa] sí (.) sí sí sí . HER: sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1608) GAB: +< [- spa] sí sí (.) sí sí bien . GAB: sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> bien<sup>S</sup> aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV well.ADV.[or].good.N.M.SG yes, fine.

(1609) HER: +< [- spa] bueno .

HER: bueno<sup>S</sup> aut: well.E fine.

(1610) HER: [- spa] y entonces este dice +"/.

HER:  $\mathbf{y}^S$  entonces<sup>S</sup> este<sup>S</sup>

aut: and.CONJ then.ADV be.V.23S.PRES+TE[PRON.MF.2S].[or].this.PRON.DEM.M.SG

dice<sup>S</sup>

tell.V.23S.PRES

and so she said:

- (1611) HER: +" [- spa] ay sî yo nunca me olvidaré . HER:  $\mathbf{ay}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{yo}^S$  nunca  $\mathbf{me}^S$  olvidaré  $\mathbf{si}^S$  aut: oh.IM yes.ADV I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S never.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S forget.V.1S.FUT I'll never forget.
- (1612) HER: +" [- spa] es la única vez en mi vida que nunca tendí la cama . HER: es $^S$  la $^S$  única $^S$  vez $^S$  en $^S$  aut: be.V.23S.PRES the.DET.DEF.F.SG unique.ADJ.F.SG time.N.F.SG in.PREP mi $^S$  vida $^S$  que $^S$  nunca $^S$  tendí $^S$  la $^S$  my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.S life.N.F.SG that.PRON.REL never.ADV tend.V.1S.PAST the.DET.DEF.F.SG cama $^S$  bed.N.F.SG
- (1613) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1614) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & oh.\mathbf{IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{aligned}$
- (1615) HER: nunca@s:spa tendi@s:spa (.) yo@s:spa toda@s:spa la@s:spa vida@s:spa (.) uh &e la@s:spa +...

HER:  $\mathbf{nunca}^S$   $\mathbf{tendi}^S$   $\mathbf{yo}^S$   $\mathbf{toda}^S$   $\mathbf{la}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  never.ADV tend.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S all.ADJ.F.SG the.DET.DEF.F.SG  $\mathbf{vida}^S$   $\mathbf{uh}$   $\mathbf{la}^S$  life.N.F.SG uh.IM the.DET.DEF.F.SG all my life I never...

(1616) GAB: +< [- spa] y si &t (...) tender la cama . GAB:  $\mathbf{y}^S$  si  $\mathbf{tender}^S$  la  $\mathbf{cama}^S$  cama  $\mathbf{aut}$ : and conj yes.ADV tend.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF.F.SG bed.N.F.SG and do the bed.

(1617) HER: [- spa] bueno .  $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{HER:} \ \mathbf{bueno}^S \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{well.E} \end{aligned}$  good.

HER: pero  $^S$  era  $^S$  algo  $^S$  como  $^S$  si  $^S$  aut: but.CONJ be.V.13S.IMPERF something.PRON.M.SG like.CONJ.[or].eat.V.1S.PRES if.CONJ hubiera  $^S$  estado  $^S$  en  $^S$  un  $^S$  en have.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF be.V.PASTPART in.PREP one.DET.INDEF.M.SG with.PREP+SM un  $^S$  reinado  $^S$  one.DET.INDEF.M.SG reign.N.M.SG it's as if I was royalty.

(1619) HER: [- spa] se sentía una reina . HER:  $se^S$  sentía  $una^S$  reina  $una^S$  aut: self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP feel.V.13S.IMPERF a.DET.INDEF.F.SG queen.N.F.SG I felt like a queen.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1620)} & \text{GAB: +< [-spa] si .} \\ & \textbf{GAB: si}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

 $\begin{array}{llll} \textbf{(1621)} & \textbf{GAB: [- spa] lindo} \ . \\ & \textbf{GAB: lindo}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{cute.ADJ.M.SG} \\ & \text{sweet.} \end{array}$ 

(1622) ELO: +< &=laugh .

(1623) HER: ah@s:cym&spa xxx .  $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{HER:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C \\ & \pmb{aut:} & ah.\mathbf{IM} \\ \\ & \mathrm{ah} \ [...] \end{array}$ 

(1625) GAB: [- spa] tuvimos un tiempo tan lind(o) oh@s:cym&spa . GAB: tuvimos<sup>S</sup> un<sup>S</sup> tiempo<sup>S</sup> tan<sup>S</sup> lindo<sup>S</sup> oh $_S^C$  aut: have.V.1P.PAST one.DET.INDEF.M.SG time.N.M.SG so.ADV cute.ADJ.M.SG oh.IM we had such an amazing time.

(1627) ELO: +< [- spa] lindo no?

ELO: lindo<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup>

aut: cute.ADJ.M.SG not.ADV

amazing, wasn't it?

(1628) ELO: +< [- spa] sí . ELO: sí $^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.

(1629) HER: [- spa] &n &e sí sí . HER:  $\mathbf{s}i^S$   $\mathbf{s}i^S$   $\mathbf{a}ut$ : yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

- (1631) HER: &=laugh .
- (1632) ELO: +< [- spa] si . ELO:  $si^S$  aut: if.CONJ yes.
- (1633) GAB: [- spa] no es cierto te acordás que Javier@s:cym&spa estaba las risas . GAB:  $\mathbf{no}^S$  es  $\mathbf{s}^S$  cierto  $\mathbf{s}^S$  te  $\mathbf{s}^S$  aut: not.ADV be.V.23S.PRES true.ADJ.M.SG.[or].certain.ADJ.M.SG you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S acordás  $\mathbf{s}^S$  que  $\mathbf{s}^S$  Javier  $\mathbf{s}^C$  estaba  $\mathbf{s}^S$  las  $\mathbf{s}^S$  risas  $\mathbf{s}^S$  remind.V.2S.PRES that.CONJ name be.V.13S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF.F.PL laughter.N.F.PL no I'm sure you remember Javier was always laughing.

- (1634) HER: +< [- spa] sí sí sí sí . HER: sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(1636)} & \textbf{GAB: [-spa] \&=laugh pasamos Paraguay@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{GAB: pasamos}^S & \textbf{Paraguay}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{pass.V.1P.PRES.[or].pass.V.1P.PAST} & \textit{name} \\ & \text{to Paraguay.} \end{array}$
- (1637) HER: [- spa] y ahí en Paraguay@s:cym&spa había (.) reservativo con música y xx .

  HER: y<sup>S</sup> ahí<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> Paraguay<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> había<sup>S</sup>
  aut: and.CONJ there.ADV in.PREP name have.V.13S.IMPERF
  reservativo<sup>S</sup> con<sup>S</sup> música<sup>S</sup> y<sup>S</sup>
  reserve-related.ADJ.M.SG with.PREP musician.N.F.SG.[or].music.N.F.SG and.CONJ
  and Paraguay was [...]
- (1638) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1639) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1640) GAB: [- spa] nunca me voy a olvidar . GAB: nunca<sup>S</sup> me<sup>S</sup> voy<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> olvidar<sup>S</sup> aut: never.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP forget.V.INFIN

  I'm never going to forget.
- (1641) HER: +< [- spa] entonces dice Carlo@s:cym&spa +"/. HER: entonces $^S$  dice $^S$  Carlo $^C_S$  aut: then.ADV tell.V.23S.PRES name so Carlos said:
- (1642) HER: +" [- spa] que te parece si compramos xxx [=! laughs] ?

  HER: que<sup>S</sup> te<sup>S</sup> parece<sup>S</sup> si<sup>S</sup> compramos<sup>S</sup>

  aut: that.CONJ you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S seem.V.23S.PRES if.CONJ buy.V.1P.PRES.[or].buy.V.1P.PAST

  what do you say we buy [...] ?
- (1643) ELO: &=laugh .

- (1644) GAB: [- spa] nunca me voy a olvidar [=! laughs] . GAB: nunca<sup>S</sup> me<sup>S</sup> voy<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> olvidar<sup>S</sup> aut: never.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP forget.V.INFIN I'm never going to forget.
- (1645) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1646) GAB: [- spa] Carlos@s:cym&spa le dice a Javier@s:cym&spa +"/. GAB: Carlos $_S^C$  le $_S^C$  dice $_S^C$  aut: name him.PRON.OBL.MF.23S tell.V.23S.PRES to.PREP name Carlos said to Javier:
- $\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{(1647)} & \mbox{GAB: +" [- spa] cobramos }. \\ & \mbox{GAB: cobramos}^S \\ & \mbox{\it aut: } & \mbox{\it earn.V.1P.PRES.[or].earn.V.1P.PAST} \\ & \mbox{\it we'll charge.} \end{array}$
- (1648) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1650) HER: [- spa] sí sí sí sí . HER: sí  $^S$  sí  $^S$  sí  $^S$  sí  $^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (1651) ELO: +< &=laugh .

- (1654) HER: +< [- spa] sí estaba contento . HER: sí $^S$  estaba $^S$  contento $^S$  aut: yes.ADV be.V.13S.IMPERF content.V.1S.PRES.[or].happy.ADJ.M.SG yes he was happy.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1655)} & \text{GAB: [- spa] no \&s +/.} \\ & \textbf{GAB: no}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{not.ADV} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$
- (1656) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1657) HER: [- spa] era perezoso para salir pero una vez que estaba fuera +/.

  HER: era<sup>S</sup> perezoso<sup>S</sup> para<sup>S</sup> salir<sup>S</sup> pero<sup>S</sup> una<sup>S</sup>

  aut: be.V.13S.IMPERF lazy.ADJ.M.SG for.PREP exit.V.INFIN but.CONJ a.DET.INDEF.F.SG

  vez<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> estaba<sup>S</sup> fuera<sup>S</sup>

  time.N.F.SG that.PRON.REL be.V.13S.IMPERF be.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF

  he didn't want to leave but once he had...
- (1659) HER: [- spa] a una vez que estaba fuera ya este +...

  HER: a<sup>S</sup> una<sup>S</sup> vez<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> estaba<sup>S</sup>

  aut: to.PREP a.DET.INDEF.F.SG time.N.F.SG that.PRON.REL be.V.13S.IMPERF

  fuera<sup>S</sup> ya<sup>S</sup> este<sup>S</sup>

  be.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF already.ADV be.V.23S.PRES+TE[PRON.MF.2S]

  once he'd left already, this...

- $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(1662)} & \hbox{HER: [- spa] disfrutaba} \ . \\ & \hbox{\bf HER: disfrutaba}^S \\ & \hbox{\it aut: enjoy.V.13S.IMPERF} \\ & \hbox{\ he had fun.} \end{array}$

(1663) GAB: [- spa] estaba feliz .

GAB: estaba<sup>S</sup> feliz<sup>S</sup>
aut: be.V.13S.IMPERF happy.ADJ.M.SG
he was happy.

(1664) HER: +< [- spa] sí (.) sí sí sí .

HER: sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup>
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes.

(1665) ELO: +< &=laugh .

(1669) HER: [- spa] Dario@s:cym&spa y que es tan amigo e (.) Carlos@s:cym&spa . HER:  $\mathbf{Dario}_S^C$   $\mathbf{y}^S$   $\mathbf{que}^S$   $\mathbf{es}^S$   $\mathbf{tan}^S$   $\mathbf{amigo}^S$   $\mathbf{aut}:$  name and.conj that.conj be.v.23s.pres so.adv friendly.adj.m.sg.[or].friend.n.m.sg  $\mathbf{e}^S$   $\mathbf{Carlos}_S^C$  and.conj name

Dario and Carlos were such friends.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(1670)} & \hbox{ELO: +< [-spa] claro }. \\ & \hbox{ELO: claro}^S \\ & \hbox{\it aut:} & of\_course.E \\ & \hbox{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(1671) HER: [- spa] no toda esa gente como más o menos conocida . HER:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{toda}^S$   $\mathbf{esa}^S$   $\mathbf{gente}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  not.ADV all.ADJ.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.F.SG gene.N.M.SG+TE[PRON.MF.2S].[or].people.N.F.SG  $\mathbf{como}^S$   $\mathbf{más}^S$   $\mathbf{o}^S$   $\mathbf{menos}^S$   $\mathbf{conocida}^S$  like.CONJ.[or].eat.V.1S.PRES more.ADV or.CONJ less.ADV meet.V.F.SG.PASTPART all these people were known.

- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1672)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ [- spa] si .} \\ & \text{GAB: si}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(1674)} & \hbox{ELO: +< [-spa] claro }. \\ & \hbox{ELO: claro}^S \\ & aut: & of\_course.E \\ & \hbox{yes.} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1675)} & \text{HER: } +<& \texttt{[-spa]} & \text{eh@s:cym&spa si si .} \\ & & \textbf{HER: } & \textbf{eh}_S^C & \textbf{si}^S & \textbf{si}^S \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{er.IM} & \textit{yes.ADV} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1677) ELO: [- spa] mamá@s:cym&spa fue muy feliz también cuando (.) volvió al valle .

  ELO: mamág fues muys felizs tambiéns cuandos aut: mum.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PAST very.ADV happy.ADJ.M.SG too.ADV when.CONJ

  volviós als valles return.V.3S.PAST to\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG valley.N.M.SG

  Mum was so happy when I came back to the valley.
- (1678) ELO: [- spa] cuando yo me casé (.) ella se vino acá al valle . 
  ELO: cuando yo  $^S$  yo  $^S$  me  $^S$  casé  $^S$  aut: when.CONJ I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S marry.V.1S.PAST ella  $^S$  se  $^S$  vino  $^S$  acá  $^S$  the.DET.DEF.M.SG+LA[PRON.F.3S] self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP come.V.3S.PAST here.ADV al  $^S$  valle  $^S$  to\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG valley.N.M.SG when I got married she came here to the valley.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1679)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ [- spa] si .} \\ & \textbf{GAB: si}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(1680) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

 $\left(1681\right)$  ELO: [- spa] estaba tan feliz .

ELO: estaba<sup>S</sup>  $tan^S$  feliz<sup>S</sup> aut: be.V.13S.IMPERF so.ADV happy.ADJ.M.SG she was so happy.

(1682) ELO: [- spa] una otra vez con su gente .

ELO: una S otra S vez S con S su S aut: a.Det.INDEF.F.SG other.ADJ.F.SG time.N.F.SG with.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.S gente S gene.N.M.SG+TE[PRON.MF.2S].[or].people.N.F.SG with her people once again.

- (1684) HER: +< mm (..) mm (..) mm +...

  HER: mm mm mm

  aut: mm.im mm.im mm.im

  mm.
- (1685) ELO: [- spa] se iba a las chacras a pasear se hacía su valijita . ELO:  $\sec^S$  iba $^S$   $a^S$  las $^S$  chacras $^S$  aut: self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP go.V.13S.IMPERF to.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.PL ranch.N.F.PL  $a^S$  pasear $^S$   $\sec^S$  hacía $^S$   $\sec^S$  to.PREP stroll.V.INFIN self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP do.V.13S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.S valijita $^S$  suitcase.N.F.SG.DIM
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1686)} & \text{GAB: } +<\text{ [- spa] si .} \\ & \text{GAB: } \text{si}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

- (1687) ELO: [- spa] se iba por una semana . ELO: se $^S$  iba $^S$  por $^S$  una $^S$  semana $^S$  aut: self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP go.V.13S.IMPERF for.PREP a.DET.INDEF.F.SG week.N.F.SG she was here for a week.
- (1689) ELO: [- spa] y volvía y después pensaba donde puedo ir ahora . ELO:  $\mathbf{y}^S$  volvía  $^S$   $\mathbf{y}^S$  después  $^S$  pensaba  $^S$  aut: and.CONJ return.V.13S.IMPERF and.CONJ afterwards.ADV think.V.13S.IMPERF donde  $^S$  puedo  $^S$  ir  $^S$  ahora  $^S$  where.REL be\_able.V.1S.PRES go.V.INFIN now.ADV and she returned and then thought: where can I go now?
- (1691) HER: +< mm +...

  HER: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (1692) ELO: [- spa] ir a capilla . ELO:  $\mathbf{ir}^S$   $\mathbf{a}^S$   $\mathbf{capilla}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{go.V.INFIN}$   $\mathbf{to.PREP}$   $\mathbf{chapel.N.F.SG}$  go to chapel.
- (1693) HER: +< xxx .
- (1695) ELO: [- spa] oh@s:cym&spa ir a +//. ELO: oh $_S^C$  ir $_S^S$  aut: oh.IM go.V.INFIN to.PREP oh go to...

(1696) ELO: [- spa] para ella yo creo que rejuveneció veinte años .

ELO: para<sup>S</sup> ella<sup>S</sup> yo<sup>S</sup> creo<sup>S</sup>

aut: for.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG+LA[PRON.F.3S] I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S believe.V.1S.PRES

que<sup>S</sup> rejuveneció<sup>S</sup> veinte<sup>S</sup> años<sup>S</sup>

that.CONJ rejuvenate.V.3S.PAST twenty.NUM year.N.M.PL

I think she lost twenty years.

- (1697) GAB: +< [- spa] sí sí sí xxx sí . GAB:  $si^S$   $si^S$   $si^S$   $si^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (1698) HER: [- spa] y por eso iba a ver la suegra de Eirian@s:cym&spa ahí Betty\_Ann@s:cym&spa . HER:  $y^S$  por  $s^S$  eso  $s^S$  iba  $s^S$  a  $s^S$  ver  $s^S$  aut: and.conj for.prep that.pron.dem.nt.sg go.v.iss.imperf to.prep see.v.infin la  $s^S$  suegra  $s^S$  de  $s^S$  Eirian  $s^S$  ahí  $s^S$  Betty\_Ann  $s^S$  the.det.def.f.sg mother\_in\_law.n.f.sg of.prep name there.adv name and she went to see Eirian's mother-in-law Betty Ann.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1699)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ eh@s:cym&spa dy Nain\_Jones@s:cym&spa .} \\ & & \text{GAB: } \text{eh}_S^C & \text{dy} & \text{Nain\_Jones}_S^C \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{er.IM your.ADJ.POSS.2S name} \\ & & \text{your grandmother.} \end{array}$

(1704) GAB: se@s:spa quedaba@s:spa como@s:spa Betty\_Ann@s:cym&spa yn dod &isi am noson neu ddwy .

GAB:  $se^S$  quedaba<sup>S</sup>  $como^S$  Betty\_Ann<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> yn

aut: self.pron.refl.mf.23SP stay.v.13S.IMPERF like.CONJ name stative.STAT

dod am noson

neu ddwy

or.conj two.num.f+sm

she stayed as if Betty Ann was coming, you know, for a night or two.

(1705) ELO: +< [- spa] sí (...) sí sí .

ELO:  $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$ 

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

(1706) HER: +< mm (...) mm +...

HER: mm mm

aut: mm.im mm.im

mm.

(1707) GAB: [- spa] unas charlas tenían .

GAB:  $unas^S$   $charlas^S$   $tenían^S$ 

aut: one.det.indef.f.pl talk.n.f.pl have.v.3p.imperf

the discussions they had!

(1708) GAB: [- spa] y después otra cosa yo me acuerdo .

GAB:  $y^S$  después<sup>S</sup> otra<sup>S</sup>  $\cos^S$   $yo^S$ 

aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv other.Adj.f.sg thing.N.f.sg i.pron.sub.mf.1s

 $\mathbf{me}^{S}$  acuerdo<sup>S</sup>

 $me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S \ \ arrangement.N.M.SG. [or]. remind. V.1S.PRES$ 

and another thing I remember.

(1709) ELO: cofio hen amser &=laugh .

ELO: cofio hen amser

aut: remember. V.INFIN old. ADJ time. N.M.SG

remembering old times.

(1710) GAB: uh no@s:spa &o +/.

GAB: uh  $no^S$ 

aut: uh.IM not.ADV

er no.

(1711) HER: fues i â +//.

HER: fues i

aut: be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES

I took...

(1712) HER: nain es i â teisen bach . HER: nain es i teisen bach aut: grandmother.N.F.SG go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S with PREP cake.N.F.SG small.ADJ Grandmother, I took a little cake. (1713) HER: [- spa] eh@s:cym&spa bueno . HER:  $eh_S^C$  bueno<sup>S</sup> aut: $er.im\ well.E$ nice. (1714) HER: [- spa] decía +"/. HER:  $decía^S$ aut: tell. V.13S.IMPERF She said. (1715) HER: +" mañana@s:spa &g uh (y)fory Herminia@s:cym&spa fydden ni (y)n mynd ati i wheud teisennod bach (.) i fynd â nhw (.) i  $t\hat{y}$  (y)r hen bobl . HER: ma $\tilde{n}$ ana $^{S}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ yfory  $\mathbf{Herminia}_{S}^{C}$  fydden be.V.3P.COND+SM we.PRON.1P aut: tomorrow.ADV uh.IM tomorrow.ADV name ati i mynd wneud teisennod ynstative.stat qo.v.infin to\_her.prep+pron.f.3s to.prep make.v.infin+sm cake.n.f.pl i fynd nhwâ small.Adj to.prep go.v.infin+sm with.prep they.pron.3p to.prep house.n.m.sg bobl the.det.def old.adj people.n.f.sg+sm tomorrow Herminia we'll make little cakes to take to the elderly people. (1716) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa! GAB:  $oh_S^C$ aut: oh.im oh! (1717) HER: +< [- spa] bueno . HER: bueno $^S$ aut:well.Elovely. (1718) HER: oedd Trefor\_Hughes@s:cym&spa yno . Trefor\_Hughes $_{S}^{C}$  yno aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name there.ADV Trefor Hughes was there.

211

(1719) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

oh.IM

GAB:  $oh_S^C$ aut:

oh.

(1720) HER: oedd uh (.) dau neu dri Cymro yno ond oedd hi (y)n nabod o (y)n iawn . HER: oedd uhdau driCymro neu be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM two.NUM.M or.CONJ three.NUM.M+SM Welsh\_person.N.M.SG  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ nabod vno ond oeddhi there.adv but.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat know\_someone.v.infin he.pron.m.3s stative.stat ok.adv there were two or three Welsh people there but she knew them well.

 $\left(1721\right)$  GAB: oedd (.) oedd oedd oedd .

(1722) HER: ac oedd hi (y)n mynd i edrych amdanyn nhw .

HER: ac oedd hi yn mynd i aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP edrych amdanyn nhw look.V.INFIN for\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P and she was going to look for them.

(1723) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa mynd â teisen bach .

GAB:  $oh_S^C$  mynd a teisen bach aut: oh.IM go.V.INFIN with.PREP cake.N.F.SG small.ADJ oh taking a little cake.

(1724) HER: a rŵan oedden ni (y)n wneud teisennod bach .

HER: a rŵan oedden ni yn wneud aut: and.conj now.Adv be.v.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT make.v.INFIN+SM teisennod bach cake.N.F.PL small.Adj
and we were making little cakes.

(1725) HER: &ki ryw ddau gant ohonyn nhw .

HER: ryw ddau gant ohonyn

aut: some.PREQ+SM two.NUM.M+SM hundred.N.M.SG+SM from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P

nhw

they.PRON.3P

about two hundred of them.

(1726) HER: a fi wrthi (y)n crasu a mam yn wneud nhw ynde .

HER: a fi wrthi yn crasu a

aut: and.conj i.pron.is+sm to\_her.prep+pron.f.3s stative.stat bake.v.infin and.conj

mam yn wneud nhw ynde

mother.n.f.sg stative.stat make.v.infin+sm they.pron.sp isn't\_it.im

I was baking and Mum was preparing them.

- (1727) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1728) GAB: +< &=gasp !
- (1729) HER: a wedyn wnaeth hi +//.

HER:awedynwnaethhiaut:and.conjafterwards.ADVdo.V.3S.PAST+SMshe.PRON.F.3Sthen she...

(1730) HER:  $(\cos(dd))$  (h)i> [//] oedd hi (we)di prynu bagiau bach .

HER: oedd hi oedd hi wedi prynu aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP buy.V.INFIN bagiau bach bags.N.M.PL small.ADJ she'd bought some little bags.

(1731) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

(1732) HER: a wedyn oedd gynni fagiau bach .

HER: a wedyn oedd gynni fagiau

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S bags.N.M.PL+SM

bach

small.ADJ

so she had some little bags.

(1733) HER: un ar\_gyfer &g y [/] y gegin oedd yn cwcio merched hynny .

HER: un ar\_gyfer y y gegin oedd

aut: one.NUM for.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF kitchen.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF

yn cwcio merched hynny

stative.STAT cook.V.INFIN daughters.N.F.PL that.ADJ.DEM.SP

one for the girls cooking in the kitchen.

(1734) HER: un ar\_gyfer y [//] yr enfermeras@s:spa (.) ac xx .

HER: un ar\_gyfer y yr enfermeras ac aut: one.NUM for.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF nurse.N.F.PL and.CONJ

(1735) HER: a wedyn <clamp o &m o o> [//] clamp o &m o fag fel hyn (.) <yn yn> [/] yn yn llawnach na (y)r lleill .

HER: a wedyn clamp o o o clamp o aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV pile.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP pile.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP pile.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP pile.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP pile.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP pile.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP pile.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP pile.N.M.SG of.PREP of.P

yn yn llawnach na stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT full.ADJ.COMP neg.PRT

yr lleill the.DET.DEF others.PRON

and then a big one like this, fuller than the rest.

(1736) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1737) HER: a fi (y)n deud mam +"/.

HER: a fi yn deud mam

aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN mother.N.F.SG

and I said to Mum:

- (1738) HER: +" pwy sy (y)n cael hwn mam?

  HER: pwy sy yn cael hwn mam

  aut: who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT get.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG mother.N.F.SG

  who's having this one?
- (1739) HER: +" wel y Cymry .

  HER: wel y Cymry

  aut: well.IM the.DET.DEF Welsh\_people.N.M.PL

  well the Welsh.
- (1740) GAB: &=gasp !
- (1741) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1742) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1743) GAB: paid â deud (.) &=laugh .

  GAB: paid â deud

  aut: stop.v.2s.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN

  I'm sure.
- (1744) ELO: +< &=laugh .

(1745) GAB: oedd hi (y)n fanática@s:spa .

GAB: oedd hi yn fanática $^S$  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT fanatical.ADJ.F.SG she was a fan.

(1746) HER: oedd oedd .

**HER:** oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes she was.

(1747) ELO: +< oedd .

ELO: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

she was.

(1748) GAB: +< eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB:  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$ aut: er.IM

(1749) GAB: oedd ia .

GAB: oedd ia
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.ADV
she was yes.

(1750) HER: +< oedd .

HER: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(1751) HER: y Cymry fydd yn cael rhain .

the Welsh are having these.

HER:yCymryfyddyncaelaut:the.Det.Def $Welsh\_people.N.M.PL$ be.V.3S.FUT+SMstative.STATget.V.INFINrhainthese.PRON

(1752) GAB: y Cym(ry) +/.

GAB: y Cymry aut: the.DET.DEF Welsh\_people.N.M.PL the Welsh.

(1753) ELO: oedd hi (y)n glyfar iawn (h)i &n .

ELO: oedd hi yn glyfar iawn hi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT clever.ADJ+SM very.ADV she.PRON.F.3S she was very clever.

(1754) GAB: oedd hi (y)n gl(yfar) +/.

GAB: oedd hi glyfar yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT clever.ADJ+SM

she was clever.

(1755) ELO: gafodd hi lot o uh am(yw) uh amyw o wobr yn uh [//] yn um (.) Cymru .

ELO: gafodd hi lot o uhaut:get.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S lot.QUAN of.PREP uh.IM several.PREQ  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ amryw wobr yn uh.im several.preq of.prep prize.n.mf.sg+sm stative.stat.[or].in.prep uh.im

Cymru um stative.stat.[or].in.PREP um.IM Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE

she was awarded many prizes in Wales.

(1756) GAB: +< wobrwyon (..) wobrwyon .

GAB: wobrwyon wobrwyon  $reward. \ V.1P. PAST+SM. [or]. reward. \ V.3P. PAST+SM \quad reward. \ V.1P. PAST+SM. [or]. reward. \ V.3P. PAST+SM. \ [or]. \ V.3P. PAST+SM. \ [or]. \ V.3P. \ PAST+SM. \$ prizes.

(1757) HER: +< mm +...

HER: mm aut: mm.IMmm.

(1758) HER: +< [- spa] no <si mamá@s:cym&spa> [/] si mamá@s:cym&spa hubiera tenido estudios sería una (.) persona muy adelantada .

**HER:**  $no^S$  $\mathbf{si}^S$  $\mathbf{si}^S$  $\mathbf{mam\acute{a}}_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{mam\acute{a}}_{\mathbf{s}}^{C}$  $\mathbf{hubiera}^{S}$ not.ADV if.CONJ mum.N.F.SG if.CONJ mum.N.F.SG have.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF  $\mathbf{una}^S$  $tenido^S$  $\mathbf{estudios}^S$  $\mathbf{sería}^S$ have.V.PASTPART study.N.M.PL be.V.3S.COND.[or].be.V.1S.COND a.DET.INDEF.F.SG person.N.F.SG  $\mathbf{muv}^S$  $adelantada^{S}$ very.ADV advance.V.F.SG.PASTPART

no Mum would have been so bright if she'd studied.

(1759) GAB: +< mamá@s:cym&spa .

GAB: mamá $_{S}^{C}$ aut: mum.N.F.SG Mum.

(1760) GAB: +< [- spa] inteligentísima (..) eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: inteligentísima<sup>S</sup>  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$ intelligent.adj.sup.f.sf er.im very intelligent eh?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(1761)} & \hbox{ELO: +< [-spa] muy inteligent(e)} & . \\ & \hbox{ELO: muy}^S & \hbox{inteligente}^S \\ & aut: & very.ADV & intelligent.ADJ.M.SG \\ \end{array}$ 

very intelligent.

(1762) ELO: [- spa] ella notaba todo .

she was so observant.

- (1764) ELO: [- spa] hay papeles ahí en casa terribles . ELO: hay<sup>S</sup> papeles<sup>S</sup> ahí<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> casa<sup>S</sup> terribles<sup>S</sup> aut: there\_is.V.23S.PRES paper.N.M.PL there.ADV in.PREP house.N.F.SG terrible.ADJ.M.PL there are [...] here in [...]
- (1765) GAB: +< ia ia ia .

  GAB: ia ia ia .

  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1766) HER: +< mm +...

  HER: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (1768) ELO: [- spa] altos así de papeles +/.

  ELO: altos<sup>S</sup> así<sup>S</sup> de<sup>S</sup> papeles<sup>S</sup>

  aut: high.ADJ.M.PL thus.ADV of.PREP paper.N.M.PL

  high (piles) of papers

(1769) GAB: +< [- spa] sí Herminia@s:cym&spa me dice muchas veces cuando no estemos nosotros +"/.

GAB: sí<sup>S</sup> Herminia $_S^C$  me $_S^S$  dice $_S^S$  muchas $_S^S$  veces $_S^S$  aut: yes.ADV name me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S tell.v.23S.PRES much.ADJ.F.PL time.N.F.PL

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{cuando}^S & \mathbf{no}^S & \mathbf{estemos}^S & \mathbf{nosotros}^S \\ when. \mathit{CONJ} & \mathit{not.ADV} & \mathit{be.V.1P.SUBJ.PRES} & \mathit{we.PRON.SUB.M.1P} \end{array}$ 

yes Herminia always tells me when we aren't ...

 $(1770)\,$  GAB: +" [- spa] quien va a dar valor a estas cosas no .

GAB: quien<sup>S</sup> va<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> dar<sup>S</sup> valor<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup>

aut: whom.pron.rel go.v.23S.pres to.prep give.v.infin worth.n.m.sg to.prep

estas<sup>S</sup> cosas<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup>

this.Adj.dem.f.pl thing.n.f.pl not.adv

who wouldn't admire these things eh.

(1771) ELO: +< [- spa] ella sabía todo todo todo y todo lo anotaba y todo (.) +//.

ELO: ella  $^S$  sabía  $^S$  aut: the DET. DEF. M. SG+LA [PRON. F. 3S]. [or]. she. PRON. SUB. F. 3S know. V. 13S. IMPERF

 $\begin{array}{lllll} \textbf{todo}^S & \textbf{todo}^S & \textbf{todo}^S & \textbf{y}^S \\ all. & ADJ.M.SG & all. & ADJ.M.SG & everything. PRON.M.SG. [or]. all. & ADJ.M.SG & and. & CONJ \end{array}$ 

 ${f todo}^S$   ${f lo}^S$   ${f anotaba}^S$   ${f y}^S$   ${\it everything.PRON.M.SG.[or].all.ADJ.M.SG}$   ${\it him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S}$   ${\it note.V.13S.IMPERF}$   ${\it and.CONJ}$ 

 $\mathbf{todo}^S$  everything.PRON.M.SG

she knew everything and she wrote everything.

(1772) GAB: +< [- spa] sí todo .

GAB:  $\mathbf{si}^S$  todo<sup>S</sup> aut: yes.ADV everything.PRON.M.SG yes everything.

(1773) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(1774) GAB: [- spa] sí (.) qué inteligente .

GAB:  $\mathfrak{si}^S$  qué<sup>S</sup> inteligente<sup>S</sup> aut: yes.ADV what.INT intelligent.ADJ.M.SG yes so intelligent.

(1775) ELO: y@s:spa [/] y@s:spa sabe@s:spa en@s:spa &n uh liza@s:spa qué@s:spa pasó@s:spa en@s:spa tal@s:spa año@s:spa .

ELO:  $\mathbf{y}^S$   $\mathbf{y}^S$   $\mathbf{sabe}^S$   $\mathbf{en}^S$   $\mathbf{uh}$   $\mathbf{liza}^S$   $\mathbf{que}^S$   $\mathbf{paso}^S$   $\mathbf{aut}$ : and.CONJ and.CONJ know.v.23S.PRES in.PREP uh.IM unk what.INT pass.v.3S.PAST  $\mathbf{en}^S$   $\mathbf{tal}^S$   $\mathbf{ano}^S$  year.N.M.SG

she knows [liza] what happened in a specific year.

(1777) ELO: [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa sí sí sí <tal cosa> [/] tal cosa +//. 
ELO:  $ah_S^C$  sí  $si^S$  sí  $si^S$  tal  $cosa^S$  tal  $cosa^S$  tal  $cosa^S$  aut: ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV such.ADJ.MF.SG thing.N.F.SG  $cosa^S$  thing.N.F.SG oh yes what a thing.

(1778) GAB: +< [- spa] pero que xxx . GAB: pero<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> aut: but.CONJ that.CONJ but how [...]

(1779) ELO: [- spa] y si no iba a sus papeles . ELO:  $y^S$  si  $S^S$  no  $S^S$  iba  $S^S$  aut: and.CONJ if.CONJ not.ADV go.V.13S.IMPERF to.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.P papeles  $S^S$  paper.N.M.PL and if she did not remember she checked her papers.

(1783) HER: +< mm (.) mm mm +...

HER: mm mm mm

aut: mm.IM mm.IM mm.IM

mm.

(1784) ELO: +< [- spa] nada .

ELO: nada $^S$ 

aut: swim.v.2S.IMPER

nothing.

(1785) ELO: [- spa] ella [/] ella tenía antepasados muy importantes no .

 $\mathbf{ella}^S$ 

aut: the.DET.DEF.M.SG+LA[PRON.F.3S] the.DET.DEF.M.SG+LA[PRON.F.3S].[or].she.PRON.SUB.F.3S

antepasados<sup>S</sup> muy<sup>S</sup> importantes<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> have.V.13S.IMPERF ancestor.N.M.PL very.ADV major.ADJ.M.PL not.ADV

she had very important ancestors.

(1786) HER: +< [- spa] sí .

HER:  $si^S$ 

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1787) HER: era@s:spa sobrina@s:spa de@s:spa Penllyn@s:cym&spa yr &ar mwynwr .

 $HER: era^S$  $sobrina^S$  $\mathbf{de}^S$ Penllyn $_{S}^{C}$  yr mwynwr aut: be.V.13S.IMPERF niece.N.F.SG of.PREP name the.DET.DEF miner.N.M.SG she was the niece of Penllyn the miner.

(1788) ELO: +< [- spa] no lo +/.

ELO:  $no^S$   $lo^S$ 

aut: not.ADV the.DET.DEF.NT.SG

no it...

(1789) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $ah_s^C$ 

aut: ah.im

ah.

(1790) HER: Penllyn@s:cym&spa y mwynwr yn ewythr i mam .

HER: Penllyn $_{S}^{C}$  y mwynwr  $\mathbf{v}\mathbf{n}$ aut:

the.det.def miner.n.m.sg stative.stat.[or].in.Prep uncle.n.m.sg to.prep

mam

mother.n.f.sg

Penllyn the miner was Mum's uncle.

(1791) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $oh_S^C$ 

aut: oh.IM

oh.

```
(1792) HER: +< ia .
        HER: ia
        aut: yes.ADV
        yes.
(1793) HER: oedden nhwythau (he)fyd yn saith o fechgyn .
                                                             \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}
        HER: oedden
                               nhwythau
                                                   hefyd
                                                                          saith
              be.V.3P.IMPERF they.Pron.emph.3P also.Adv stative.stat seven.num of.prep
        fechgyn
        boys.n.m.PL+SM
        they were also seven boys.
(1794) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa!
        GAB: ah_s^C
        aut: ah.IM
        ah!
(1795) HER: +< a (y)r unig ferch mi ymfudodd i Batagonia@s:cym&spa .
                                       unig
                                                   ferch
                                                                       \mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}
                                                                               ymfudodd
        aut:
              and.CONJ the.Det.def only.Preq daughter.N.F.SG+SM aff.Prt emigrate.V.3S.PAST
                 Batagonia_{S}^{C}
        to.PREP name
        and the only girl emigrated to Patagonia.
(1796) HER: a mi briododd efo [/] efo (.) taid ni .
                                                        \mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}
                          \mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}
                                  briododd
                                                                   \mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}
                                                                              taid
        aut:
              and.conj aff.prt marry.v.3s.past+sm with.prep with.prep grandfather.n.m.sg
        \mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}
        we.PRON.1P
        and she married our grandfather.
(1797) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .
        GAB: oh_c^C
        aut:
               oh.IM
        oh.
(1798) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .
        GAB: oh_S^C
        aut: oh.im
        oh.
(1799) HER: +< ie .
```

HER: ie aut: ye

yes.

yes.ADV

(1800) HER: Wmffre@s:cym&spa . HER: Wmffre $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name Wmffre. (1801) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa Wmffre@s:cym&spa ie . GAB:  $oh_S^C$  Wmffre $_S^C$  ie aut: oh.Im name yes.ADVWmffre yes. (1802) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (1803) HER: do do do . HER: do do  $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{\textit{yes.ADV.PAST}} \quad \textit{\textit{come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM} \quad \textit{\textit{yes.ADV.PAST}} \quad \textit{\textit{yes.ADV.PAST}} \quad \textit{\textit{ves.ADV.PAST}} \quad \textit{\textit{yes.ADV.PAST}} \quad \textit{\textit{yes.ADV.PAST}}$ she did. (1804) GAB: Wmffre@s:cym&spa . GAB: Wmffre $_{S}^{C}$ aut:nameWmffre.  $(1805)\,$  GAB: wnaeth o +/. GAB: wnaeth aut: do. V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S he... (1806) HER: +< ond &fan mi farwodd pan oedd mam yn bedair oed . HER: ond  $\mathbf{mi}$  $\mathbf{farwodd}$ pan oeddmam aut: but.conj aff.prt die.v.3s.past+sm when.conj be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sg  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ oedbedair stative.stat four.num.f+sm age.n.m.sg but he died when Mum was four. (1807) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa . GAB:  $ah_s^C$ aut: ah.IM ah. (1808) HER: +< do . HER: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST

he did.

(1809) HER: mi farwodd . HER: mi farwodd aut: aff.PRT die.V.3S.PAST+SM he died. (1810) HER: a (.) mi gollodd hi ei thad hefyd pan oedd hi tua saith oed .  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ gollodd  $\mathbf{hi}$ ei aut:and.conj aff.prt lose.v.3s.past+sm she.pron.f.3s her.adj.poss.f.3s thad hefyd oeddpan hi tua father.N.M.SG+AM also.ADV when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S towards.PREP saith oedseven.NUM age.N.M.SG and she lost her father as well when she was about seven years old. (1811) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa . GAB:  $oh_S^C$ aut:oh.IMoh. (1812) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa . GAB:  $oh_s^C$ aut: oh.im oh (1813) HER: a wedyn gaeth hi magu efo Huw\_Bryn@s:cym&spa fyny (y)n dop y dyffryn (a)cw HER: a wedyn gaeth hi and.CONJ afterwards.ADV get.V.3S.PAST+SM.[or].captive.ADJ+SM she.PRON.F.3S magu  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$  $\mathbf{Huw\_Bryn}_{S}^{C}$  fyny yn dop rear.v.infin with.prep name up.adv stative.stat top.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def dyffryn acw valley.N.M.SG over.there.ADV and then she was raised with Huw Bryn up at the end of the valley. (1814) GAB: +< do . GAB: do aut:yes.ADV.PAST ves. (1815) HER: na mae hi (we)di cael uh (.) plentyndod reit galed wyddost di ? wedi cael plentyndod aut:neg.prt be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s after.prep get.v.infin uh.im childhood.n.m.sg

di

wyddost

yeah she had quite a difficult childhood you know?

quite.ADV hard.ADJ+SM know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM

galed

(1816) GAB: +< do do .

GAB: do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST

she did.

(1817) GAB: caled do .

GAB: caled do

aut: hard.ADJ yes.ADV.PAST

difficult yes.

(1818) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1819) HER: ond oedd (h)i (y)n ddewr iawn .

HER: ond oedd hi yn ddewr iawn aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat brave.adj+sm very.adv but she was so brave.

(1820) GAB: oedd hi yn ddewr .

GAB: oedd hi yn ddewr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT brave.ADJ+SM she was brave.

(1821) HER: +< oedd .

HER: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

 $(1822)\ \ \mbox{HER:}$  oedd hi (y)n benderfynol iawn .

**HER:** oedd hi yn benderfynol iawn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT decisive.ADJ+SM very.ADV she was very determined.

(1823) GAB: +< oedd hi yn .

GAB: oedd hi yn

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

she was.

(1824) HER: a dw i (y)n meddwl bod uh &y doniau y [/] y teulu wedi (.) influir@s:spa [/] influir@s:spa en@s:spa ella@s:spa .

HER: a  $d\mathbf{w}$ i meddwl bod uh aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN uh.IM  $influir^S$ teulu wedi talents.N.MF.PL the.Det.def the.det.def family.N.M.SG after.PREP influence.V.INFIN  $influir^S$  $\mathbf{en}^S$  $\mathbf{ella}^S$  $influence.v.infin\ in.prep\ the.det.def.m.sg+la[pron.f.3s]$ and I think her family's talents influenced her.

(1825) GAB: +< yndy mae o wedi influir@s:spa .

GAB: yndy mae o wedi influir $^S$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP influence.V.INFIN yes it influenced her.

(1826) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1827) ELO: +< mm +... ELO: mm

aut: mm.im

mm.

(1828) GAB: yndy.

GAB: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.

(1829) HER: +< ia ia .

HER: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

 $(1830) \quad {\tt GAB: pero@s:spa mam Ina@s:cym&spa} \ .$ 

GAB:  $pero^S$  mam  $Ina_S^C$  aut: but.CONJ mother.N.F.SG name but Ina's mother.

(1831) HER: +< ag uh +...

HER: ag uh
aut: with.PREP uh.IM
and...

(1832) HER: ie ie .

HER: ie ie yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

- (1833) GAB: +< &=gasp !
- (1834) GAB: oedd y ddwy yn cael sgwrs +/. GAB: oedd ddwy cael sgwrs ynbe.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM stative.STAT get.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG

the two used to chat...

(1835) HER: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n dweud hanes (.) uh ewythr Ifor@s:cym&spa yn arwain (ei)steddfod .

HER: oeddwn dweud hanes i yn uhewythr be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG uh.IM uncle.N.M.SG arwain eisteddfod name stative.stat lead.v.infin cultural.festival.n.f.sg

I was telling the story of Uncle Ifor leading the Eisteddfod.

(1836) ELO: mm +... ELO: mm

> aut:mm.IM

mm...

(1837) HER: a mae (y)n debyg bod o (y)n (.) &n gampus yn arwain (ei)steddfod . HER: a debyg mae yn o

and.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat similar.adj+sm be.v.infin he.pron.m.3s aut:

gampus yn arwain eisteddfod stative.stat outstanding.adj+sm stative.stat lead.v.infin cultural.festival.n.f.sgand apparently he was good at leading the Eisteddfod.

(1838) HER: a (.) oedd gynno fo lais cry .

HER: a oeddgynno fo lais and.conj be.v.3s.imperf with\_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s voice.n.m.sg+sm  $\operatorname{cry}$ 

strong.ADJ

and he had a strong voice.

(1839)HER: oedd dim isio ni@s:spa micrófono@s:spa oedd o ddim i gael amser hynny wrth\_gwrs .

HER: oedd  $\dim$  $\mathbf{ni}^S$  $micrófono^S$ isio be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV want.N.M.SG nor.CONJ microphone.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF

hynny gael amser he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm to.prep get.v.infin+sm time.n.m.sg that.adj.dem.sp

wrth\_gwrs

of\_course.ADV

he didn't need a microphone and they weren't available then of course.

(1840) GAB: +< na na na . GAB: na na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT no. (1841) HER: ond o(edde)n nhw methu cael rheol ar y bobl yr (.) juventud@s:spa (.) y pob(l) plant ifanc (y)ma . HER: ond oedden nhw methu cael rheol aut: but.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p fail.v.infin get.v.infin rule.n.f.sg on.prep  $\mathbf{juventud}^{S}$  y  $\mathbf{yr}$ pobl  $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$   $people. {\tt N.F.SG+SM}$   $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$   $youth. {\tt N.F.SG}$   $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$   $people. {\tt N.F.SG}$ yma ifanc plant child.n.m.pl young.adj here.adv but they couldn't keep the young people in line. (1842) GAB: +< ia. GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1843) ELO: siarad â (e)i\_gilydd a wneud sŵn . ei\_gilvdd aut:talk.v.2s.imper with.prep each\_other.pron.3sp and.conj make.v.infin+sm sŵn  $noise. {\it N.M.SG}$ speaking to each other, being noisy. (1844) GAB: +< ia . GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes.

(1845) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1846) HER: a wedyn oedd uh (.) o(edde)n nhw (y)n galw arno fo ar ben y stêj .  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ oedden HER: a wedyn oeddnhw aut:and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P arno fo  $\mathbf{ar}$ stative.stat call.v.infin  $on\_him.prep+pron.m.ss$  he.pron.m.ss on.prep head.n.m.sg+smstêj  $the. {\it DET.DEF}\ stage. {\it N.M.SG}$ and they'd call him up on the stage.

(1847) GAB: &=gasp .

and he said:

- (1848) HER: a mae (y)n deud +"/.

  HER: a mae yn deud

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT say.V.INFIN
- (1849) HER: +" be sy (y)n bod fechgyn?

  HER: be sy yn bod fechgyn

  aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN boys.N.M.PL+SM

  "what's the matter, boys?"

- (1852) HER: +< o(edde)n nhw (y)n distewi .

  HER: oedden nhw yn distewi aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT silence.V.INFIN they'd go quiet.
- (1853) HER: o(edde)n nhw (y)n distewi i\_gyd .

  HER: oedden nhw yn distewi i\_gyd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT silence.V.INFIN all.ADJ they'd all go quiet.
- (1854) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa oh@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C & \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \ aut: & \ oh.\mathit{IM} \ oh.\mathit{IM} \end{aligned}$  oh oh.
- (1855) HER: +" pam dach chi mor aflonydd?

  HER: pam dach chi mor aflonydd aut: why?.ADV be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P so.ADV restless.ADJ

  "why are you so restless?"

(1856) HER: +" gwrandwch .

HER: gwrandwch aut: listen.v.2P.IMPER

"listen!"

(1857) HER: +" gwrandewch ar yr hyn sy (y)n mynd ymlaen fel (h)yn xxx .

HER: gwrandewch ar yr hyn sy be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT

mynd ymlaen fel hyn
go.V.INFIN forward.ADV like.CONJ this.PRON.SP

"listen to what's going on like this [...]."

(1858) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1859) HER: a wedyn o(edd) rhyw ddyn yn y &r rhes gynta (.) yn edrych o\_gwmpas ac yn codi ac yn eiste(dd) ac yn anesmwyth .

HER: a wedyn oeddrhyw ddyn  $aut: \quad \textit{and.CONJ} \ \textit{afterwards.ADV} \ \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} \ \textit{some.PREQ} \ \textit{man.N.M.SG+SM} \ \textit{in.PREP}$ gynta yn edrych o\_gwmpas ac the.det.def row.n.f.sg first.ord+sm stative.stat look.v.infin around.adv and.conj codi eistedd ac $\mathbf{ac}$ ynstative.stat lift.v.infin and.conj stative.stat sit.v.infin and.conj stative.stat anesmwyth  $uneasy._{ADJ}$ 

and then some man in the front row was lookg around and getting up and looking uneasy.

(1860) HER: a dyma fo (y)n gofyn +"/.

HER:adymafoyngofynaut:and.conjthis\_is.advhe.pron.m.3sstative.statask.v.infinand he asked:

(1861) HER: +" wel uh (.) hwn a hwn (.) be sy (y)n (h)ambygio chi bo(d) chi mor aflonydd ?

HER: wel uh hwn a hwn be sy

aut: well.IM uh.IM this.PRON.M.SG and.CONJ this.PRON.M.SG what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL

yn hambygio chi bod chi mor

stative.STAT annoy.V.INFIN.[or].tease.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P so.ADV

aflonydd

restless.ADJ

well er, you there, what's causing you to be so restless?

(1862) GAB: +< be sy (y)n bod ?

GAB: be sy yn bod aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN what's the matter?

(1863) HER: +" wel dw i (we)di colli (y)n het .

HER: wel dw i wedi colli yn
aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP lose.V.INFIN stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
het
hat.N.F.SG
well I've lost my hat.

- (1864) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1865) HER: +" wel wel +...

  HER: wel wel

  aut: well.IM well.IM

  well...
- (1866) HER: +" drychwch y dyn (y)na sy (y)n ymyl chi .

  HER: drychwch y dyn yna
  aut: chop.V.2P.PRES+SM that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG there.ADV
  sy yn ymyl chi
  be.V.3SP.PRES.REL in.PREP edge.N.F.SG you.PRON.2P
  look at the man beside you.
- (1867) HER: +" mae (we)di colli pob blewyn o (e)i ben a (dy)dy o ddim yn symud o (e)i le . HER: mae wedi colli pob blewyn aut: be.v.3s.pres after.prep lose.v.infin each.preq hair.n.m.sg of.prep a dydy o  $\operatorname{ddim}$ his.adj.poss.m.35 head.n.m.sg+sm and.conj be.v.3sp.pres.neg he.pron.m.35 not.adv+sm symud  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ stative.STAT move.V.INFIN of.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM he's lost every hair on his head and he's sitting still.
- (1868) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1869) GAB: +< &=laugh .
- (1870) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1872) HER: +< fel (y)na .

  HER: fel yna
  aut: like.CONJ there.ADV
  like that.

(1873) HER: oedd gynno fo lot o anécdotas@s:spa fel (y)na ynde .

anecdotes. Iei yna ynde anecdote. N.F.PL like. CONJ there. ADV isn't\_it.IM

he had a lot of anecdotes like that.

(1874) GAB: +< son am +/.

(1875) GAB: +< [- spa] anécdotas .

GAB: anécdotas<sup>S</sup> aut: anecdote.N.F.PL anecdotes.

(1876) HER: oedd o (y)n distewi efo storïau bach .

HER: oedd o yn distewi efo storïau aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT silence.V.INFIN with.PREP stories.N.F.PL bach small.ADJ

he silenced people with little stories.

(1877) ELO: mm +...
ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1878) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1879) HER: storïau bach ia .

HER: storiau bach ia
aut: stories.N.F.PL small.ADJ yes.ADV
yes little stories.

(1880) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia cyn .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  ia cyn aut: oh.IM yes.ADV before.PREP oh yes before.

(1881) HER: ac o(eddw)n i wrth (f)y modd pan o(eddw)n i (y)n arwain (ei)steddfodau (.) deud y stori bach yn\_do(eddw)n i .

HER: ac oeddwn i wrth fy

HER:acoeddwniwrthfyaut:and.conjbe.v.is.imperfi.pron.isby.prepmy.adj.poss.is

moddpanoeddwniynmode.N.M.SG.[or].means.N.M.SGwhen.CONJbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1Sstative.STAT

yn₋doeddwn i

be.V.1S.IMPERF.TAG I.PRON.1S

and I was delighted when I was leading the Eisteddfod, telling that little story, wasn't I?

(1882) GAB: +< ia ia .

GAB: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(1883) HER: ia ia .

HER: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes yes.

(1884) ELO: dan ni (y)n cadw bobl yn uh [/] yn uh &n +...

ELO: dan ni yn cadw bobl

aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM

yn uh yn uh

stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM

we keep people...

(1885) HER: +< dw i (y)n cofio +/.

**HER:** dw i yn cofio aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN I remember.

(1886) GAB: +< ie (y)n ddifyr .

GAB: ie yn ddifyr aut: yes.ADV stative.STAT amusing.ADJ+SM yes interested.

(1887) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n son +//.

GAB: oeddwn i yn sôn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT mention.V.INFIN I was saying...

(1888) HER: +< o(eddw)n i +//. HER: oeddwn i aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S I was... (1889) GAB: eh@s:cym&spa . GAB:  $eh_s^C$ aut:er.IM eh. HER: o(eddw)n i newydd gael car ac oedd pawb yn gwybod bo(d) gen i gar . HER: oeddwn i newydd gael car ac aut:be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S new.ADJ get.V.INFIN+SM car.N.M.SG and.CONJ pawb gwybod  $\mathbf{bod}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gen be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN with.PREP I.PRON.1S car.N.M.SG+SMI'd just got a car and everybody knew I had a car. (1891) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa . GAB:  $oh_S^C$ aut: oh.im oh. (1892) GAB: ie. GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1893) HER: uh ie . HER: uh ieaut: uh.IM yes.ADV er, yes. (1894) HER: o(eddw)n i (y)n (.) dros y pum\_deg yn dechrau (.) dreifio car . HER: oeddwn drosi yn be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF pum\_deg yn dechrau dreifio fifty.num stative.stat begin.v.infin drive.v.infin car.n.m.sg I was over fifty when I started to drive a car. (1895) GAB: +< ie .

GAB: ie aut: ye

yes.

yes.ADV

- (1896) HER: a dyma (.) uh fi (y)n deud ynde +"/.

  HER: a dyma uh fi yn deud ynde aut: and.CONJ this\_is.ADV uh.IM I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN isn't\_it.IM and I said:
- (1897) HER: +" ooh (.) plismon (.) (y)n galw (.) arna i .

  HER: ooh plismon yn galw arna i .

  aut: ooh.IM policeman.N.M.SG stative.STAT call.V.INFIN on\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S "ooh, a policeman is calling me over."
- (1898) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1899) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & oh.\mathit{IM} \\ \end{aligned}$  oh.
- (1900) HER: +" be sy (y)n bod?

  HER: be sy yn bod

  aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN

  "what's wrong?"
- (1901) HER: +" &w ylwch .

  HER: ylwch

  aut: you\_know.IM

  look.
- (1902) HER: +" dach chi (y)n mynd rhy gyflym .

  HER: dach chi yn mynd rhy gyflym aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN too.ADJ fast.ADJ+SM "you're going too fast."
- (1903) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1904) HER: +" dach chi (y)n mynd yn um setenta@s:spa kilómetros@s:spa .

  HER: dach chi yn mynd yn um aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP um.IM setentaS kilómetrosS seventy.NUM kilometre.N.M.PL you're doing 70 kilometres.

 $(1905)\ \ \mbox{HER:}$  a be mae o (y)n ddeud y(n) fan (y)na .

HER:abemaeoynddeudaut:and.CONJwhat.INTbe.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3Sstative.STATsay.V.INFIN+SMynfanynastative.STATplace.N.MF.SG+SMthere.ADV

•

that's what he said there.

(1906) HER: +" [- spa] no puede ser .

**HER:**  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{puede}^S$   $\mathbf{ser}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  not.ADV  $be\_able.V.23S.PRES$  be.V.INFIN that can't be right.

(1907) HER: meddai fi +".

HER: meddai fi

aut: say. V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM

I said.

 $(1908)\;$  HER: +" [- spa] porque mi coche no daba de cuarenta .

HER: porque  $^S$  mi  $^S$  coche  $^S$  no  $^S$  daba  $^S$  de  $^S$  aut: because CONJ my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.S car.N.M.SG not.ADV give.V.13S.IMPERF of.PREP cuarenta  $^S$  forty.NUM

because my car doesn't go faster than 40 .

- (1909) GAB: &=laugh .
- (1910) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1911) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1912) GAB: a fuest ti allan ohoni (.) iawn do [=! laughs] ?

GAB: a fuest ti allan ohoni iawn
aut: and.conj be.v.2s.PAST+SM you.PRON.2s out.ADV from\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3s OK.ADV
do

 $yes. {\it ADV.PAST}$ 

and you got out of it alright, didn't you?

(1913) HER: +< do do do &=laugh .

HER:dodoaut:yes.ADV.PASTcome.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SMyes.ADV.PASTyes.

(1914) GAB: [- spa] &=laugh oh@s:cym&spa que lindo .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{que}^S$   $\mathbf{lindo}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{that}.\mathbf{CONJ}$   $\mathbf{cute}.\mathbf{ADJ}.\mathbf{M}.\mathbf{SG}$  oh how lovely.

(1916) ELO: +< &=laugh . (1917) GAB: xxx. (1918) HER: mae gymaint o straeon bach &f uh (.) i gael . gymaint  $\mathbf{o}$ straeon aut:be.V.3S.PRES so.much.Adj+sm of.Prep stories.N.F.Pl small.Adj uh.im to.Prep gael get.v.infin+smthere are so many little anecdotes like that. (1919) GAB: +< gymaint o straeon bach i +... GAB: gymaint o straeonbach so.much.Adj+sm of.prep stories.n.f.pl small.adj to.prep so many little tales to... (1920) ELO: mm +... ELO: mm aut: mm.im mm. (1921) HER: +< oes hynny . HER: oes hynny be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP yes there are. GAB: pan oedd mam yn dod â ni yn y cerbyd i (y)r capel (..) oedd uh un o [/] o (1922)(y)r ddau (.) &d ddrygioni +... GAB: pan oeddmam  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\operatorname{dod}$ when.conj be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sg stative.stat come.v.infin with.prep  $\operatorname{cerbyd}$ i  $\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ we.pron.1p in.prep the.det.def carriage.n.m.sg to.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM one.NUM he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP of.PREP the.DET.DEF ddrygioni two.NUM.M+SM wrongdoing.N.M.SG+SMwhen my mum took us to chapel in the cart, one of the two naughty ones... (1923) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut:yes.ADVyes.

(1915) HER: +< &=laugh .

(1924) HER: ie . **HER: ie aut:** yes.ADV

yes.

(1925) GAB: +, oedd rhaid gael chwip din +...

GAB: oedd rhaid gael chwip din aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF necessity. N.M.SG get. V.INFIN+SM whip. N.F.SG arse. N.F.SG+SM ... who had to have a smack.

(1926) HER: mm ie .

 HER:
 mm
 ie

 aut:
 mm.IM
 yes.ADV

 yes.

(1927) GAB: +, oedd yn mynd ar gefn y lloi (...) yn dod i (y)r capel .

GAB: oedd yn mynd ar gefn y

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT go.V.INFIN on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF

lloi yn dod i yr capel

calf.N.M.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG

...who was on the calves' backs, came to chapel.

(1928) ELO: +< ie .

ELO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (1929) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1930) GAB: oedd o (y)n licio dod i gapel .

GAB: oedd o yn licio dod i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN to.PREP gapel chapel.N.M.SG+SM

he liked going to chapel.

(1931) GAB: ac um [//] ac oedd o (y)n dod i capel ac (.) mam yn dreifio ceffyl .

GAB: ac um ac oedd o yn dod

aut: and.CONJ um.IM and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN

i capel ac mam yn dreifio ceffyl

to.PREP chapel.N.M.SG and.CONJ mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT drive.V.INFIN horse.N.M.SG

and he'd come to chapel with Mum steering the horse.

(1932) GAB: ac um [//] a mae o (y)n deud wrth mam +"/.

GAB: ac um a mae o yn deud
aut: and.CONJ um.IM and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN
wrth mam
by.PREP mother.N.F.SG
and he'd say to Mum:

(1933) GAB: +" mam (.) pwy lwybr dan ni (y)n mynd rŵan ?

"Mum, which path are we going on now?"

(1934) GAB: +" llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan ?

GAB: llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan aut: path.N.M.SG narrow.ADJ or.CONJ path.N.M.SG wide.ADJ
"the narrow one or the wide one?"

- (1935) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1936) HER: pwy oedd yn deud ?

  HER: pwy oedd yn deud aut: who.pron be.v.ss.imperf stative.stat say.v.infin

who was he asking?

(1937) GAB: &me fo (y)n gofyn i mam .

GAB: fo yn gofyn i mam .

aut: he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT ask.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S mother.N.F.SG

he was asking Mum.

- (1938) GAB: +" pwy lwybr dan ni (y)n mynd?

  GAB: pwy lwybr dan ni yn mynd

  aut: who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

  which path are we going on?
- (1939) HER: +< ia .

  HER: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes

(1940) GAB: achos oedden nhw (we)di deu(d) wrtho fo bod (yn)a llwybr cul a llwybr llydan (.) a llwybr +/.

GAB: achos oedden nhwwedi deud cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP say.V.INFIN wrtho  $f_{\Omega}$ bod yna llwybr cul to\_him.prep+pron.m.ss he.pron.m.ss be.v.infin there.adv path.n.m.sg narrow.adj llwvbr llvdan a llwybr and.conj path.n.m.sg wide.adj and.conj path.n.m.sg

because they'd told him there was a narrow path and a wide path, and the path...

- (1941) HER: +< ie .
  - HER: ie
    aut: yes.ADV
    yes.
- (1942) HER: ie .

  HER: ie aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (1943) GAB: +" pwy lwybr dan ni (y)n mynd &e?

  GAB: pwy lwybr dan ni yn mynd

  aut: who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

  which path are we going on?
- (1944) GAB: +" [- spa] qué &c [//] qué camino vamos ahora? GAB:  $qué^S$   $qué^S$  camino vamos ahora? aut: what.INT what.INT way.N.M.SG go.V.1P.PRES now.ADV which path are we going on?
- (1946) HER: +< [- spa] sí sí sí (.) sí sí sí . HER: sí  $^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (1947) GAB: a fo (y)n trio (.) cablach yn Gymraeg a deud +"/.

  GAB: a fo yn trio cablach yn aut: and.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT try.V.INFIN gabble.V.INFIN in.PREP

  Gymraeg a deud
  Welsh.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ say.V.INFIN
  and him trying to ramble on in Welsh and saying:

(1948) GAB: +" mam (.) pwy lwybr dan ni (y)n mynd (r)ŵan ?

GAB: mam pwy lwybr dan ni yn
aut: mother.N.F.SG who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT
mynd rŵan
go.V.INFIN now.ADV

Mum which path are wo going on?

(1949) GAB: +" llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan?

GAB: llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan

aut: path.N.M.SG narrow.ADJ or.CONJ path.N.M.SG wide.ADJ

the narrow path or the wide path?

- (1950) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1951) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1952) GAB: ac oedd o (y)n mynd ar y stêj .

  GAB: ac oedd o yn mynd ar aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN on.PREP

  y stêj
  the.DET.DEF stage.N.M.SG
  and he'd go on stage
- (1953) GAB: ac ers\_talwm oedden nhw (y)n galw plant ar y stêj i ddeud adnod .

  GAB: ac ers\_talwm oedden nhw yn galw aut: and.CONJ for\_some\_time.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT call.V.INFIN plant ar y stêj i ddeud adnod child.N.M.PL on.PREP the.DET.DEF stage.N.M.SG to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM verse.N.F.SG and in the past they used to call children onto the stage to recite a verse.
- (1955) HER: +< ia .

  HER: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (1956) GAB: fel oedd arferiad o (y)r [//] (.) lot o blant bach .

  GAB: fel oedd arferiad o yr lot o aut: like.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF custom.N.MF.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF lot.QUAN of.PREP blant bach child.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ as was the custom of a lot of young children.

(1957) ELO: +< mm +...

**ELO:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

mm.

(1958) GAB: ac oedd (y)n galw (y)r plant i\_fyny ar y stêj i deud yr adroddiad .

GAB: ac oedd yn galw yr plant aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT call.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL i.fyny ar y stêj i deud yr adroddiad up.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF stage.N.M.SG to.PREP say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF report.N.M.SG and he'd call the children on stage to do the recitation.