

# Patagonia38

## Conversation details

**Participants:** Estefania (ESF - 30 yr, female, Adult), Inez (INE - 37 yr, female, Adult). **Background:** Conversation at Estefania's house in Esquel, Argentina. **Duration:** 00 hr 30 min 02 sec. **Date:** 16 November 2009. **Transcriber:** Myfyr Prys and Fraibet Aveledo, Bangor University.

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- (1) ESF: dw i byth yn clywed (.) <yn siarad> [//] fy nhad yn siarad Cymraeg gyda neb .

**ESF:** .dw i byth yn clywed yn  
**aut:** *be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S never.ADV stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN stative.STAT*  
**siarad fy nhad yn siarad Cymraeg gyda**  
*talk.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS father.N.M.SG+NM stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP*  
**neb**  
*anyone.PRON*

I never hear my father speaking Welsh with anyone

- (2) INE: +< na .

**INE:** na  
**aut:** *neg.PRT*  
no

- (3) ESF: na .

**ESF:** na  
**aut:** *neg.PRT*  
no

- (4) INE: ah@s:cym&spa .

**INE:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *ah.IM*

- (5) ESF: +< ie .

**ESF:** ie  
**aut:** *yes.ADV*  
yes

- (6) INE: fy nhad hefyd .

**INE:** fy nhad hefyd  
**aut:** *my.ADJ.POSS father.N.M.SG+NM also.ADV*  
my father too

- (7) INE: <pan o(edde)n> [/] pan o(edde)n nhw (y)n blentyn &=laugh +/.
- INE:** pan oedden pan oedden nhw  
**aut:** when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P  
 yn blentyn  
 stative.STAT child.N.M.SG+SM  
 when they were children...
- (8) ESF: ia dim\_ond Cymraeg .
- ESF:** ia dim\_ond Cymraeg  
**aut:** yes.ADV only.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG  
 yes, only Welsh
- (9) INE: +, dim\_ond siarad Cymraeg yn y teulu (.) meddai fy nain .
- INE:** dim\_ond siarad Cymraeg yn y teulu  
**aut:** only.ADV talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG  
 meddai fy nain  
 say.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS grandmother.N.F.SG  
 only speaking Welsh in the family, my grandmother said
- (10) ESF: [-spa] +< claro .
- ESF:** [-spa] claro  
**aut:** [-spa] of\_course.E  
 sure
- (11) ESF: +< a [/] a pam ?
- ESF:** a a pam  
**aut:** and.CONJ and.CONJ why?.ADV  
 and why?
- (12) INE: a &p <pam o(eddw)n> [/] pan o(eddw)n i (y)n plentyn .
- INE:** a pam oeddwn pan oeddwn i yn  
**aut:** and.CONJ why?.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT  
 plentyn  
 child.N.M.SG  
 and when I was a child
- (13) ESF: +< ia (.) pam ?
- ESF:** ia pam  
**aut:** yes.ADV why?.ADV  
 yes, why?
- (14) ESF: [-spa] sí .
- ESF:** [-spa] sí  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV  
 yes

- (15) INE: o(eddw)n i (y)n clywed (.) siarad Cymraeg fy nhad a fy nain (.) trwy (y)r amser .

**INE:** oeddw n i yn clywed siarad Cymraeg  
**aut:** be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG  
 fy nhad a fy nain trwy  
 my.ADJ.POSS father.N.M.SG+NM and.CONJ my.ADJ.POSS grandmother.N.F.SG through.PREP  
 yr amser  
 the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG

I used to hear my father and my grandmother speaking Welsh all the time

- (16) INE: pam ?

**INE:** pam  
**aut:** why?.ADV  
 why?

- (17) INE: achos (.) (wn)aethon ni ddim (.) eh@s:cym&spa deall Cymraeg .

**INE:** achos wnaethon ni ddim eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** cause.N.M.SG do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM eh.IM  
 deall Cymraeg  
 understand.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG  
 because we didn't understand Welsh

- (18) ESF: +< ie .

**ESF:** ie  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes

- (19) ESF: +< xxx .

- (20) INE: felly +...

**INE:** felly  
**aut:** so.ADV  
 so...

- (21) ESF: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia .

**ESF:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia  
**aut:** ah.IM yes.ADV  
 ah, yes

- (22) ESF: ia .

**ESF:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes

- (23) INE: [-spa] hablaban en +...
- INE: [-spa] hablaban en  
*aut:* [-spa] talk.V.3P.IMPERF in.PREP  
 they were talking in...
- (24) ESF: [-spa] +< xxx sí sí sí .
- ESF: [-spa] sí sí sí  
*aut:* [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 ... yes yes yes
- (25) ESF: Juanita@s:cym&spa !
- ESF: Juanita<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* name
- (26) INE: ar.ôl mae [/] mae o (y)n (.) ddim siarad Cymraeg (..) dim neb .
- INE: ar.ôl mae mae o yn ddim  
*aut:* after.PREP be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT not.ADV+SM  
 siarad Cymraeg dim neb  
 talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV anyone.PRON  
 afterwards he doesn't speak Welsh, none, nobody
- (27) ESF: a [/] a wedyn wyt ti (y)n gallu siarad Cymraeg gyda dy [/] dy [/] dy dad (.)  
 nawr ?
- ESF: a a wedyn wyt ti yn  
*aut:* and.CONJ and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT  
 gallu siarad Cymraeg gyda dy dy  
 be\_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP your.ADJ.POSS your.ADJ.POSS  
 dy dad nawr  
 your.ADJ.POSS father.N.M.SG+SM now.ADV  
 and then can you speak Welsh with your father now?
- (28) INE: +< felly +...
- INE: felly  
*aut:* so.ADV  
 so...
- (29) INE: +< fy nhad ?
- INE: fy nhad  
*aut:* my.ADJ.POSS father.N.M.SG+NM  
 my father?
- (30) INE: uh tipyn bach .
- INE: uh tipyn bach  
*aut:* unk little\_bit.N.M.SG small.ADJ  
 er, a little bit

- (31) INE: mae o (y)n (.) cofio .  
**INE:** mae o yn cofio  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN*  
 he remembers
- (32) ESF: a mae o ddim yn cofio +//.  
**ESF:** a mae o ddim yn  
**aut:** *and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT*  
**cofio**  
*remember.V.INFIN*  
 and he doesn't remember...
- (33) ESF: ai@s:cym&spa !  
**ESF:** ai<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *ai.N.SG*
- (34) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa &=blows\_raspberry .  
**ESF:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *ah.IM*
- (35) ESF: [-spa] era el celular .  
**ESF:** [-spa] era el celular  
**aut:** *[-spa] be.V.13S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF.M.SG cellular.ADJ.M.SG*  
 it was the cellphone
- (36) INE: [-spa] sí [=! laugh] .  
**INE:** [-spa] sí  
**aut:** *[-spa] yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (37) INE: mae [/] mae o (y)n cofio .  
**INE:** mae mae o yn cofio  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN*  
 he remembers
- (38) INE: ond (.) dw i ddim deall +...  
**INE:** ond dw i ddim deall  
**aut:** *but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM understand.V.INFIN*  
 but I don't understand...
- (39) ESF: Anto@s:cym&spa .  
**ESF:** Anto<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *name*

(40) INE: achos +/.

INE: achos

*aut:* cause.N.M.SG

because...

(41) ESF: a dwyt ti ddim yn deall dy dad ?

ESF: a dwyt

ti

ddim

*aut:* and.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES.NEG[or]be.V.2S.PRES.NEG+SM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM

yn deall

dy

dad

*stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN your.ADJ.POSS father.N.M.SG+SM*

and you don't understand your father?

(42) INE: ie achos mae o (y)n +/.

INE: ie

achos

mae

o

yn

*aut:* yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT

yes, because he...

(43) ESF: +< wel mae <accent@s:eng yn yn> [/] acen yn [/] yn wahanol .

ESF: wel

mae

accent<sup>E</sup>

yn

yn

acen

yn

yn

*aut:* well.IM be.V.3S.PRES accent.N.SG yn.PRT yn.PRT accent.N.F.SG yn.PRT stative.STAT

wahanol

*different.ADJ+SM*

well, the accent is different

(44) INE: +< xxx .

(45) INE: mm accent@s:eng a mae o (y)n siarad yn caled .

INE: mm

accent<sup>E</sup>

a

mae

o

yn

*aut:* mm.IM accent.N.SG and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT

siarad

yn

caled

*talk.V.INFIN stative.STAT hard.ADJ*

mm, accent, and he speaks quite hard

(46) ESF: [-spa] y qué ?

ESF: [-spa] y

qué

*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ what.INT

and what ?

(47) INE: caled .

INE: caled

*aut:* hard.ADJ

hard

- (48) INE: [-spa] duro .  
**INE:** [-spa] duro  
**aut:** [-spa] *last.V.1S.PRES[or]tough.ADJ.M.SG*  
hard
- (49) ESF: ia ?  
**ESF:** ia  
**aut:** *yes.ADV*  
really?
- (50) INE: ie viste@s:spa el@s:spa +/?  
**INE:** ie viste<sup>S</sup> el<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** *yes.ADV see.V.2S.PAST the.DET.DEF.M.SG*  
yes, you see, the...
- (51) INE: [-spa] un acento duro .  
**INE:** [-spa] un acento duro  
**aut:** [-spa] *one.DET.INDEF.M.SG accent.N.M.SG tough.ADJ.M.SG*  
a hard accent
- (52) ESF: [-spa] +< duro .  
**ESF:** [-spa] duro  
**aut:** [-spa] *last.V.1S.PRES[or]tough.ADJ.M.SG*  
hard
- (53) ESF: [-spa] sí sí duro y como trabado .  
**ESF:** [-spa] sí sí duro y como  
**aut:** [-spa] *yes.ADV yes.ADV last.V.1S.PRES[or]tough.ADJ.M.SG and.CONJ eat.V.1S.PRES*  
**trabado**  
*stammering.ADJ.M.SG.AMER*  
yes yes, hard and like stuttering
- (54) INE: [-spa] +< cerrado .  
**INE:** [-spa] cerrado  
**aut:** [-spa] *shut.V.M.SG.PASTPART*  
closed
- (55) INE: [-spa] trabado viste .  
**INE:** [-spa] trabado viste  
**aut:** [-spa] *stammering.ADJ.M.SG.AMER see.V.2S.PAST*  
stuttering, see ?

- (56) ESF: [-spa] sí sí sí .  
**ESF:** [-spa] sí sí sí  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes yes yes
- (57) INE: [-spa] entonces (.) muy nasal no sé muy así viste xxx .  
**INE:** [-spa] entonces muy nasal no sé muy así  
**aut:** [-spa] then.ADV very.ADV nasal.ADJ.M.SG not.ADV know.V.1S.PRES very.ADV thus.ADV  
**viste**  
*see.V.2S.PAST*  
 then, very nasal, I don't know, very much like this, see
- (58) INE: a@s:spa mis@s:spa tías@s:spa tampoco@s:spa les@s:spa entiendo@s:spa  
 eh@s:cym&spa ?  
**INE:** a<sup>S</sup> mis<sup>S</sup> tías<sup>S</sup> tampoco<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** to.PREP mine.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.P aunt.N.M.PL[or]aunt.N.F.PL neither.ADV  
 les<sup>S</sup> entiendo<sup>S</sup> eh<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
*them.PRON.OBL.MF.23P understand.V.1S.PRES eh.IM*  
 I don't understand my aunts either, eh?
- (59) ESF: [-spa] +< ni papa .  
**ESF:** [-spa] ni papa  
**aut:** [-spa] nor.CONJ pope.N.M.SG  
 not a word
- (60) ESF: [-spa] mirá vos .  
**ESF:** [-spa] mirá vos  
**aut:** [-spa] watch.V.2P.IMPER.PRECLITIC you.PRON.SUB.2SP  
 see
- (61) ESF: [-spa] sé que hablan un Galés muy como muy de acá muy cerrado muy +...  
**ESF:** [-spa] sé que hablan un Galés muy  
**aut:** [-spa] be.V.2S.IMPER that.CONJ talk.V.23P.PRES one.DET.INDEF.M.SG name very.ADV  
 como muy de acá muy cerrado muy  
*like.CONJ very.ADV of.PREP here.ADV very.ADV shut.V.M.SG.PASTPART very.ADV*  
 I know they speak a Welsh variety very, like, from here, very closed, very
- (62) INE: [-spa] no sé .  
**INE:** [-spa] no sé  
**aut:** [-spa] not.ADV know.V.1S.PRES  
 I don't know



- (63) INE: [-spa] o será que nosotros modulamos más ?  
**INE:** [-spa] o será que nosotros modulamos  
**aut:** [-spa] or.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT that.CONJ we.PRON.SUB.M.1P modulate.V.1P.PRES[or]modulate.V.1P.PAST  
 más  
 more.ADV  
 or maybe we modulate more?
- (64) ESF: [-spa] no porque &e [///] y entre ellos se entienden .  
**ESF:** [-spa] no porque y entre ellos  
**aut:** [-spa] not.ADV because.CONJ and.CONJ between.PREP they.PRON.SUB.M.3P  
 se entienden  
 self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP understand.V.23P.PRES  
 no because... and they understand each other
- (65) INE: [-spa] entre ellos se entienden más vale .  
**INE:** [-spa] entre ellos se entienden  
**aut:** [-spa] between.PREP they.PRON.SUB.M.3P self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP understand.V.23P.PRES  
 más vale  
 more.ADV cost.V.2S.IMPER[or]cost.V.23S.PRES  
 they understand each other more, okay
- (66) ESF: [-spa] claro .  
**ESF:** [-spa] claro  
**aut:** [-spa] of\_course.E  
 of course
- (67) INE: [-spa] yo no por ahí no los entiendo .  
**INE:** [-spa] yo no por ahí no los  
**aut:** [-spa] I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S not.ADV for.PREP there.ADV not.ADV them.PRON.OBJ.M.3P  
 entiendo  
 understand.V.1S.PRES  
 I don't understand them
- (68) ESF: [-spa] este +...  
**ESF:** [-spa] este  
**aut:** [-spa] this.PRON.DEM.M.SG  
 this...
- (69) OSE: www .
- (70) INE: hmm +...  
**INE:** hmm  
**aut:** hmm.IM

(71) ESF: aethon ni i (y)r côr heno .

**ESF:** aethon                      ni                      i                      yr                      côr                      heno  
**aut:** go.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P to.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG tonight.ADV  
 we went to the choir tonight

(72) INE: &=laugh .

(73) ESF: ia hoffwn i (.) arfer yn siarad Cymraeg .

**ESF:** ia                      hoffwn                      i                      arfer                      yn                      siarad                      Cymraeg  
**aut:** yes.ADV like.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S use.V.INFIN stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG  
 yes, I'd like to get used to speaking Welsh

(74) ESF: ond ni (y)n gwybod +...

**ESF:** ond                      ni                      yn                      gwybod  
**aut:** but.CONJ we.PRON.1P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN  
 but we know...

(75) INE: ie .

**INE:** ie  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes

(76) ESF: <os mae hi (y)n clywed Cymraeg mae [/] mae> [///] dw i (y)n siŵr os mae hi (y)n clywed Cymraeg mae (y)n dipyn bach yn haws iddi hi ddysgu (.) dw i (y)n credu .

**ESF:** os                      mae                      hi                      yn                      clywed                      Cymraeg  
**aut:** if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG  
 mae                      mae                      dw                      i                      yn                      siŵr                      os  
 be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ if.CONJ  
 mae                      hi                      yn                      clywed                      Cymraeg                      mae                      yn  
 be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT  
 dipyn                      bach                      yn                      haws                      iddi                      hi  
 little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ stative.STAT easier.ADJ to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S  
 ddysgu                      dw                      i                      yn                      credu  
 teach.V.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN

I'm sure if she hears Welsh it's a little bit easier for her to learn, I think

(77) INE: +< ie .

**INE:** ie  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes

- (78) ESF: achos pan o(eddw)n i (y)n blentyn (.) ia clywais fy nain a fy modryb a fy um chwaer fy nain &g siarad gyda fy nain yn Cymraeg a clywed y Cymraeg .

**ESF:** achos pan oeddwn i yn blentyn  
**aut:** cause.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT child.N.M.SG+SM  
 ia clywais fy nain a fy modryb  
 yes.ADV hear.V.1S.PAST my.ADJ.POSS grandmother.N.F.SG and.CONJ my.ADJ.POSS aunt.N.F.SG  
 a fy um chwaer fy nain siarad  
 and.CONJ my.ADJ.POSS um.IM sister.N.F.SG my.ADJ.POSS grandmother.N.F.SG talk.V.INFIN  
 gyda fy nain yn Cymraeg a clywed  
 with.PREP my.ADJ.POSS grandmother.N.F.SG in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG and.CONJ hear.V.INFIN  
 y Cymraeg  
 the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG

because when I was a child, yes, I heard my grandmother and my aunt and my grandmother's sister talking to my grandmother in Welsh, and heard the Welsh

- (79) ESF: a dw i (y)n credu dyma pam dw i (y)n gallu siarad nawr .

**ESF:** a dw i yn credu dyma  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN this\_is.ADV  
 pam dw i yn gallu siarad nawr  
 why?.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN now.ADV  
 and I think that's why I can speak it now

- (80) INE: ie (.) dw i (y)n credu bod mae [/] mae ysgol Cymraeg (.) eh@s:cym&spa el@s:spa jardín@s:spa (.) más@s:spa chiquito@s:spa .

**INE:** ie dw i yn credu bod  
**aut:** yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN  
 mae mae ysgol Cymraeg eh<sup>C</sup> el<sup>S</sup> jardín<sup>S</sup>  
 be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES school.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG eh.IM the.DET.DEF.M.SG garden.N.M.SG  
 más<sup>S</sup> chiquito<sup>S</sup>  
 more.ADV small.ADJ.M.SG.DIM

yes, I think that there's a Welsh school, eh, the smaller garden

- (81) ESF: +< dan ni (y)n canu (y)n Cymraeg nawr .

**ESF:** dan ni yn canu yn Cymraeg  
**aut:** be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG  
 nawr  
 now.ADV

we sing in Welsh now.

- (82) ESF: [-spa] sí pero por qué no van ?

**ESF:** [-spa] sí pero por qué no van  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV but.CONJ for.PREP what.INT not.ADV go.V.23P.PRES

yes, but why aren't they going?

- (83) ESF: [-spa] ya sé por qué no van .

**ESF:** [-spa] ya sé por qué no van  
**aut:** [-spa] already.ADV be.V.2S.IMPER for.PREP what.INT not.ADV go.V.23P.PRES

now I know why they're not going

- (84) ESF: [-spa] sí no sé .  
**ESF:** [-spa] sí no sé  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV not.ADV know.V.1S.PRES  
 yes, I don't know
- (85) INE: [-spa] viste ?  
**INE:** [-spa] viste  
**aut:** [-spa] see.V.2S.PAST  
 see ?
- (86) INE: um +...  
**INE:** um  
**aut:** um.IM
- (87) ESF: [-spa] pero y con xxx ?  
**ESF:** [-spa] pero y con  
**aut:** [-spa] but.CONJ and.CONJ with.PREP  
 but and with [...]
- (88) ESF: [-spa] xxx va .  
**ESF:** [-spa] va  
**aut:** [-spa] go.V.23S.PRES  
 ... go
- (89) ESF: [-spa] todo bien ?  
**ESF:** [-spa] todo bien  
**aut:** [-spa] all.ADJ.M.SG well.ADV[or]good.N.M.SG  
 everything all right ?
- (90) INE: ond rŵan mae xxx cael babi blwyddyn diwetha +//.  
**INE:** ond rŵan mae cael babi blwyddyn diwetha  
**aut:** but.CONJ now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES get.V.INFIN baby.N.MF.SG year.N.F.SG last.ADJ  
 but now [...] is having a baby last year
- (91) ESF: +< o@s:cym&spa ia ay@s:spa que@s:spa &lin .  
**ESF:** o<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia ay<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** go.SV.INFIN+SM yes.ADV oh.IM that.CONJ  
 oh yes how lovely.
- (92) INE: +< no@s:spa blwyddyn nesa .  
**INE:** no<sup>S</sup> blwyddyn nesa  
**aut:** not.ADV year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN  
 no, next year

- (93) ESF: ia ia .  
**ESF:** ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV  
yes, yes
- (94) INE: ond mae [/] mae (.) Selina@s:spa (..) eh@s:cym&spa dysgu <yn y> [/] yn  
yr ysgol blant (.) Mehefin .  
**INE:** ond mae mae Selina<sup>S</sup> eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dysgu yn y  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES name eh.IM teach.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
yn yr ysgol blant Mehefin  
in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG child.N.M.PL+SM June.N.M.SG  
but Selina is teaching at the children's school... June
- (95) INE: meithrin [/] ysgol meithrin .  
**INE:** meithrin ysgol meithrin  
**aut:** nurture.V.INFIN school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN  
nursery, nursery school
- (96) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESF:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (97) ESF: oes plant yn yr ysgol meithrin neu ysgol Cymraeg .  
**ESF:** oes plant yn yr ysgol meithrin  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF child.N.M.PL in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN  
neu ysgol Cymraeg  
or.CONJ school.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG  
are there children at nursery school or Welsh school?
- (98) INE: pump .  
**INE:** pump  
**aut:** five.NUM  
five
- (99) ESF: pump ah@s:cym&spa bueno@s:spa .  
**ESF:** pump ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> bueno<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** five.NUM ah.IM well.E  
five, ah good
- (100) INE: ah@s:cym&spa pump .  
**INE:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> pump  
**aut:** ah.IM five.NUM  
ah, five

- (101) INE: pum [/] pum dysgwyr .  
**INE:** pum pum dysgwyr  
**aut:** *five.NUM five.NUM learners.N.M.PL*  
 five learners
- (102) ESF: [-spa] bien .  
**ESF:** [-spa] bien  
**aut:** *[-spa] well.ADV[or]good.N.M.SG*  
 good
- (103) INE: ie .  
**INE:** ie  
**aut:** *yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (104) INE: mae Ester@s:cym&spa ddim yn dod .  
**INE:** mae Ester<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ddim yn dod  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES name not.ADV+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN*  
 Ester isn't coming
- (105) ESF: o@s:cym&spa mae Ester@s:cym&spa o@s:cym&spa +...  
**ESF:** o<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae Ester<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> o<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES name go.SV.INFIN+SM*  
 oh, Ester is... oh...
- (106) ESF: +< ie eh@s:cym&spa na flwyddyn +...  
**ESF:** ie eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> na flwyddyn  
**aut:** *yes.ADV eh.IM neg.PRT year.N.F.SG+SM*  
 yes, no, the year...
- (107) ESF: no@s:spa achos mae (.) llawer o bethau i wneud .  
**ESF:** no<sup>S</sup> achos mae llawer o bethau i  
**aut:** *not.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP*  
**wneud**  
*make.V.INFIN+SM*  
 no because there are lots of things to do
- (108) INE: +< ie .  
**INE:** ie  
**aut:** *yes.ADV*  
 yes

- (109) ESF: achos mae hi (y)n mynd i (y)r [/] i (y)r (.) dawnsio .  
**ESF:** achos mae hi yn mynd i yr  
**aut:** cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF  
i yr dawnsio  
to.PREP the.DET.DEF dance.V.INFIN  
because she goes to the dancing
- (110) ESF: sí@s:spa sí@s:spa sí@s:spa (.) mae [/] mae hi (y)n mynd i ddawnsio yn y festival@s:spa (.) i gorffen y cwrs .  
**ESF:** sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> mae mae hi yn  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT  
mynd i ddawnsio yn y festival<sup>S</sup> i  
go.V.INFIN to.PREP dance.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF festival.N.M.SG to.PREP  
gorffen y cwrs  
complete.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF course.N.M.SG  
yes yes yes she goes to the dancing at the festival to finish the course
- (111) INE: xxx .
- (112) INE: +< &=laugh .
- (113) ESF: ay@s:spa no@s:spa no@s:spa fel campanita@s:spa .  
**ESF:** ay<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> fel campanita<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** oh.IM not.ADV not.ADV like.CONJ bell.N.F.SG.DIM  
oh, no no, like a little bell
- (114) INE: [-spa] +< xxx danza (.) danza .  
**INE:** [-spa] danza danza  
**aut:** [-spa] dance.N.F.SG dance.N.F.SG  
... dance (.) dance .
- (115) ESF: [-spa] campanita .  
**ESF:** [-spa] campanita  
**aut:** [-spa] bell.N.F.SG.DIM  
little bell
- (116) INE: ah@s:cym&spa qué@s:spa lindo@s:spa .  
**INE:** ah<sup>C</sup> qué<sup>S</sup> lindo<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM what.INT cute.ADJ.M.SG  
ah, how lovely
- (117) ESF: [-spa] +< danzas .  
**ESF:** [-spa] danzas  
**aut:** [-spa] dancing.N.F.PL  
dances

- (118) ESF: [-spa] +< sí ella va a danzas .  
**ESF:** [-spa] sí ella va a danzas  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV she.PRON.SUB.F.3S go.V.23S.PRES to.PREP dancing.N.F.PL  
 yes, she goes dancing
- (119) ESF: [-spa] va a danzas .  
**ESF:** [-spa] va a danzas  
**aut:** [-spa] go.V.23S.PRES to.PREP dancing.N.F.PL  
 she goes dancing
- (120) ESF: blwyddyn diwetha (.) mae hi wedi dawnsio fel brujita@s:spa .  
**ESF:** blwyddyn diwetha mae hi wedi dawnsio fel  
**aut:** year.N.F.SG last.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP dance.V.INFIN like.CONJ  
 brujita<sup>S</sup>  
 witch.N.F.SG.DIM  
 last year she danced as a witch
- (121) INE: mm +...  
**INE:** mm  
**aut:** mm.IM
- (122) ESF: [-spa] ay no no no .  
**ESF:** [-spa] ay no no no  
**aut:** [-spa] oh.IM not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV  
 ah no no no
- (123) ESF: [-spa] no aparte xxx (.) va a tener un hermanito también .  
**ESF:** [-spa] no aparte va a tener un  
**aut:** [-spa] not.ADV aside.ADV go.V.23S.PRES to.PREP have.V.INFIN one.DET.INDEF.M.SG  
 hermanito también  
 brother.N.M.SG.DIM too.ADV  
 no aside from that, xxx going to have a little brother as well
- (124) INE: ah@s:cym&spa me@s:spa parecía@s:spa .  
**INE:** ah<sup>C</sup> me<sup>S</sup> parecía<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S seem.V.13S.IMPERF  
 ah it seemed to me
- (125) ESF: [-spa] sí sí sí .  
**ESF:** [-spa] sí sí sí  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes yes yes



- (126) INE: +< no@s:spa le@s:spa quise@s:spa preguntar@s:spa a@s:spa [/] a@s:spa Martha@s:cym&spa .  
**INE:** no<sup>S</sup> le<sup>S</sup> quise<sup>S</sup> preguntar<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** not.ADV him.PRON.OBL.MF.23S want.V.1S.PAST ask.V.INFIN to.PREP to.PREP  
 Martha<sub>S</sub>  
 name  
 I didn't want to ask Martha
- (127) ESF: +< a@s:spa Martha@s:cym&spa .  
**ESF:** a<sup>S</sup> Martha<sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** to.PREP name  
 Martha.
- (128) INE: [-spa] pero me parecía que la panza no era de gordura .  
**INE:** [-spa] pero me parecía que la  
**aut:** [-spa] but.CONJ me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S seem.V.13S.IMPERF that.CONJ the.DET.DEF.F.SG  
 panza no era de gordura  
 belly.N.F.SG not.ADV era.N.F.SG of.PREP plumpness.N.F.SG  
 but it seemed to me that the belly was not fat from eating
- (129) INE: [-spa] era hinchazón &=laugh .  
**INE:** [-spa] era hinchazón  
**aut:** [-spa] be.V.13S.IMPERF swell.N.F.SG  
 it was swelling
- (130) ESF: [-spa] +< no aparte +//.  
**ESF:** [-spa] no aparte  
**aut:** [-spa] not.ADV aside.ADV  
 no, and...
- (131) ESF: [-spa] aparte viste .  
**ESF:** [-spa] aparte viste  
**aut:** [-spa] aside.ADV see.V.2S.PAST  
 besides, see
- (132) ESF: [-spa] +" estoy embarazada .  
**ESF:** [-spa] estoy embarazada  
**aut:** [-spa] be.V.1S.PRES pregnant.ADJ.F.SG  
 "I'm pregnant"
- (133) ESF: [-spa] la panza viste que la relajó y chao .  
**ESF:** [-spa] la panza viste que la  
**aut:** [-spa] the.DET.DEF.F.SG belly.N.F.SG see.V.2S.PAST that.CONJ her.PRON.OBJ.F.SG  
 relajó y chao  
 relax.V.3S.PAST and.CONJ bye.E[or]goodbye.E  
 the belly, see, that she relaxed it and "bye"

- (134) ESF: [-spa] listo .  
**ESF:** [-spa] listo  
**aut:** [-spa] smart.ADJ.M.SG[or]list.V.1S.PRES  
 ready
- (135) INE: +< mm +...  
**INE:** mm  
**aut:** mm.IM
- (136) ESF: [-spa] sí sí sí .  
**ESF:** [-spa] sí sí sí  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes yes yes
- (137) ESF: [-spa] no está recontenta .  
**ESF:** [-spa] no está recontenta  
**aut:** [-spa] not.ADV be.V.23S.PRES happy.ADJ.F.SG.INTENS  
 no, she's very happy
- (138) ESF: estaban@s:spa buscando@s:spa ellos@s:spa ya@s:spa un@s:spa hermanito@s:spa  
 para@s:spa Ester@s:cym&spa .  
**ESF:** estaban<sup>S</sup> buscando<sup>S</sup> ellos<sup>S</sup> ya<sup>S</sup> un<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** be.V.3P.IMPERF seek.V.PRESPART they.PRON.SUB.M.3P already.ADV one.DET.INDEF.M.SG  
 hermanito<sup>S</sup> para<sup>S</sup> Ester<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
 brother.N.M.SG.DIM stall.V.2S.IMPER[or]stall.V.23S.PRES[or]for.PREP name  
 they were already looking for a little brother for Ester
- (139) INE: &=laugh .
- (140) ESF: y@s:spa un@s:spa amiguito@s:spa para@s:spa Julia@s:cym&spa .  
**ESF:** y<sup>S</sup> un<sup>S</sup> amiguito<sup>S</sup> para<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** and.CONJ one.DET.INDEF.M.SG friend.N.M.SG.DIM stall.V.2S.IMPER[or]stall.V.23S.PRES[or]for.PREP  
 Julia<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
 name  
 and a little boyfriend for Julia
- (141) ESF: [-spa] van a ir juntas a la escuela .  
**ESF:** [-spa] van a ir juntas  
**aut:** [-spa] go.V.23P.PRES to.PREP go.V.INFIN joint.N.F.PL[or]joint.V.2S.PRES[or]together.ADJ.F.PL  
 a la escuela  
 to.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG school.N.F.SG  
 they are going to the school together

- (142) INE: [-spa] o amiguita .  
**INE:** [-spa] o amiguita  
**aut:** [-spa] or.CONJ girlfriend.N.F.SG.DIM  
 or a little girlfriend
- (143) ESF: [-spa] o amiguita .  
**ESF:** [-spa] o amiguita  
**aut:** [-spa] or.CONJ girlfriend.N.F.SG.DIM  
 or a little girlfriend
- (144) ESF: si@s:spa es@s:spa varón@s:spa lo@s:spa van@s:spa a@s:spa poner@s:spa  
 Clemente@s:cym&spa .  
**ESF:** si<sup>S</sup> es<sup>S</sup> varón<sup>S</sup> lo<sup>S</sup> van<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** if.CONJ be.V.23S.PRES man.N.M.SG him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S go.V.23P.PRES to.PREP  
 poner<sup>S</sup> Clemente<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
 put.V.INFIN name  
 if he is boy, they will name him Clemente
- (145) INE: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**INE:** ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (146) ESF: Clemente@s:cym&spa era@s:spa el@s:spa abuelo@s:spa de@s:spa Fran@s:cym&spa  
 .  
**ESF:** Clemente<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> era<sup>S</sup> el<sup>S</sup> abuelo<sup>S</sup> de<sup>S</sup> Fran<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** name be.V.13S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF.M.SG grandmother.N.M.SG of.PREP name  
 Clemente was Fran's grandfather
- (147) ESF: [-spa] pero es original .  
**ESF:** [-spa] pero es original  
**aut:** [-spa] but.CONJ be.V.23S.PRES original.ADJ.M.SG[or]original.N.M.SG  
 but it is original
- (148) INE: [-spa] pero no me gusta .  
**INE:** [-spa] pero no me gusta  
**aut:** [-spa] but.CONJ not.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S like.V.23S.PRES  
 but I don't like it
- (149) ESF: [-spa] no pero +// .  
**ESF:** [-spa] no pero  
**aut:** [-spa] not.ADV but.CONJ  
 no but...

- (150) INE: [-spa] nombre loco parece .  
**INE:** [-spa] nombre loco parece  
**aut:** [-spa] name.N.M.SG mad.ADJ.M.SG seem.V.2S.IMPER[or]seem.V.23S.PRES  
 it seems an odd name
- (151) ESF: [-spa] che y ?  
**ESF:** [-spa] che y  
**aut:** [-spa] mate.N.M.SG and.CONJ  
 and ?
- (152) ESF: xxx .
- (153) INE: Noel@s:cym&spa .  
**INE:** Noel<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** name  
 Noel
- (154) ESF: no@s:spa Karina@s:cym&spa .  
**ESF:** no<sup>S</sup> Karina<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** not.ADV name  
 no, Karina
- (155) INE: [-spa] no .  
**INE:** [-spa] no  
**aut:** [-spa] not.ADV  
 no
- (156) INE: blwyddyn +/.  
**INE:** blwyddyn  
**aut:** year.N.F.SG  
 year...
- (157) ESF: ++ blwyddyn nesa .  
**ESF:** blwyddyn nesa  
**aut:** year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN  
 ...next year
- (158) INE: +, nesa .  
**INE:** nesa  
**aut:** approach.V.2S.IMPER  
 ...next
- (159) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa wel menos@s:spa mal@s:spa .  
**ESF:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wel menos<sup>S</sup> mal<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM well.IM less.ADV[or]except.PREP poorly.ADJ.M.SG[or]poorly.N.M.SG[or]poorly.ADV  
 ah well, fortunately

- (160) INE: mae [/] mae merch +/.  
**INE:** mae mae merch  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES daughter.N.F.SG*  
 a girl is...
- (161) ESF: blwyddyn +/.  
**ESF:** blwyddyn  
**aut:** *year.N.F.SG*  
 year...
- (162) INE: maen nhw yn mynd i (y)r [///] (.) buoch i (y)r asado@s:spa ?  
**INE:** maen nhw yn mynd i yr  
**aut:** *be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP that.PRON.REL*  
**buoch** i yr asado<sup>S</sup>  
*be.V.2P.PAST I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP the.DET.DEF barbecue.M.SG*  
 they're going to the... did you go to the barbecue?
- (163) ESF: [-spa] no lo terminaste no ?  
**ESF:** [-spa] no lo terminaste no  
**aut:** *[-spa] not.ADV him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S finish.V.2S.PAST not.ADV*  
 you didn't finish it, did you?
- (164) INE: [-spa] +< no .  
**INE:** [-spa] no  
**aut:** *[-spa] not.ADV*  
 no
- (165) INE: na blwyddyn diweth(af) [/] blwyddyn nesa mae hi dal i fod un\_deg wyth .  
**INE:** na blwyddyn diwethaf blwyddyn nesa mae  
**aut:** *neg.PRT year.N.F.SG last.ADJ year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES*  
**hi** dal i fod un\_deg wyth  
*she.PRON.F.3S still.:continue.ADV.:STILL: to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM ten.NUM eight.NUM*  
 no, next year, she's still 18
- (166) ESF: yr un blwyddyn ?  
**ESF:** yr un blwyddyn  
**aut:** *the.DET.DEF one.NUM year.N.F.SG*  
 the same year?
- (167) INE: ie .  
**INE:** ie  
**aut:** *yes.ADV*  
 yes

- (168) ESF: [-spa] ah están en el mismo año ?  
**ESF:** [-spa] ah están en el mismo año  
**aut:** [-spa] ah.IM be.V.23P.PRES in.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG same.ADJ.M.SG year.N.M.SG  
 ah they're in the same year
- (169) INE: [-spa] claro .  
**INE:** [-spa] claro  
**aut:** [-spa] of-course.E  
 of course
- (170) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa el@s:spa mismo@s:spa curso@s:spa no@s:spa ?  
**ESF:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> el<sup>S</sup> mismo<sup>S</sup> curso<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM the.DET.DEF.M.SG same.ADJ.M.SG course.N.M.SG not.ADV  
 in the same classroom, no?
- (171) INE: [-spa] +< no .  
**INE:** [-spa] no  
**aut:** [-spa] not.ADV  
 no
- (172) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESF:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (173) INE: no@s:spa en@s:spa humanidades@s:spa (.) y@s:spa Ana@s:cym&spa en@s:spa bienes@s:spa y@s:spa servicios@s:spa +/ .  
**INE:** no<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> humanidades<sup>S</sup> y<sup>S</sup> Ana<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> en<sup>S</sup> bienes<sup>S</sup> y<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** not.ADV in.PREP mankind.N.F.PL and.CONJ name in.PREP well.N.M.PL and.CONJ  
 servicios<sup>S</sup>  
 service.N.M.PL  
 no, in humanities, and Ana in property and services
- (174) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESF:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (175) INE: [-spa] +, con orientación en computación .  
**INE:** [-spa] con orientación en computación  
**aut:** [-spa] with.PREP orientation.N.F.SG in.PREP computation.N.F.SG  
 with instruction in computation
- (176) INE: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**INE:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM

- (177) ESF: a nhw yn mynd i (y)r [///] (.) buoch chi (y)r asados@s:spa ?  
**ESF:** a nhw yn mynd i yr buoch  
**aut:** and.CONJ they.PRON.3P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP that.PRON.REL be.V.2P.PAST  
 chi yr asados<sup>S</sup>  
 you.PRON.2P the.DET.DEF barbecue.M.PL  
 and they're going to the... did you go to the barbecue?
- (178) INE: [-spa] +< sí .  
**INE:** [-spa] sí  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV  
 yes
- (179) INE: xxx .
- (180) ESF: ble ?  
**ESF:** ble  
**aut:** where.INT  
 where?
- (181) INE: [-spa] Córdoba .  
**INE:** [-spa] Córdoba  
**aut:** [-spa] name  
 Córdoba
- (182) ESF: o@s:cym&spa y@s:spa qué@s:spa lindo@s:spa .  
**ESF:** o<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> y<sup>S</sup> qué<sup>S</sup> lindo<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** go.SV.INFIN+SM and.CONJ what.INT cute.ADJ.M.SG  
 oh and how lovely
- (183) INE: +< a mae Ester@s:cym&spa (.) ddim talu viaje@s:spa de@s:spa egresados@s:spa .  
**INE:** a mae Ester<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ddim talu viaje<sup>S</sup> de<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name not.ADV+SM pay.V.INFIN journey.N.M.SG of.PREP  
 egresados<sup>S</sup>  
 graduate.N.M.PL  
 and Ester isn't paying for the graduate trip
- (184) INE: porque@s:spa para@s:spa Carmen@s:cym&spa .  
**INE:** porque<sup>S</sup> para<sup>S</sup> Carmen<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** because.CONJ stall.V.23S.PRES name  
 because of Carmen

- (185) INE: [-spa] si son hermanas (.) paga una .  
**INE:** [-spa] si son hermanas paga  
**aut:** [-spa] if.CONJ be.V.23P.PRES sister.N.F.PL pay.V.2S.IMPER[or]pay.V.23S.PRES[or]pay.N.F.SG  
 una  
 a.DET.INDEF.F.SG  
 if there are sisters, one pays
- (186) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa buenísimo@s:spa .  
**ESF:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> buenísimo<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM well.ADJ.SUP.M.SG  
 ah excellent
- (187) INE: [-spa] como egresan juntas porque si egresará este año una y el otro año la otra pagábamos la mitad (.) del viaje .  
**INE:** [-spa] como egresan juntas  
**aut:** [-spa] like.CONJ graduate.V.3P.PRES joint.V.2S.PRES[or]joint.N.F.PL[or]together.ADJ.F.PL  
 porque si egresará este año una  
 because.CONJ if.CONJ graduate.V.3S.FUT this.ADJ.DEM.M.SG year.N.M.SG a.DET.INDEF.F.SG  
 y el otro año la otra  
 and.CONJ the.DET.DEF.M.SG other.ADJ.M.SG year.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF.F.SG other.PRON.F.SG  
 pagábamos la mitad del viaje  
 pay.V.1P.IMPERF the.DET.DEF.F.SG half.N.F.SG of\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG journey.N.M.SG  
 because they graduate together, because if one graduates this year and the other one the next year, we would have paid half of the trip
- (188) ESF: [-spa] +< pagan las dos .  
**ESF:** [-spa] pagan las dos  
**aut:** [-spa] pay.V.23P.PRES the.DET.DEF.F.PL two.NUM  
 both pay
- (189) ESF: aha@s:cym&spa .  
**ESF:** aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** aha.IM  
 yes
- (190) INE: como@s:spa egresan@s:spa las@s:spa dos@s:spa juntas@s:spa Ester@s:cym&spa dim talu .  
**INE:** como<sup>S</sup> egresan<sup>S</sup> las<sup>S</sup> dos<sup>S</sup> juntas<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** like.CONJ graduate.V.3P.PRES the.DET.DEF.F.PL two.NUM together.ADJ.F.PL[or]joint.N.F.PL[or]joint.V.2S.PRE  
**Ester<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** dim talu  
 name not.ADV pay.V.INFIN  
 because both graduate together, Ester doesn't pay
- (191) ESF: [-spa] buenísimo .  
**ESF:** [-spa] buenísimo  
**aut:** [-spa] well.ADJ.SUP.M.SG  
 excellent



- (192) INE: [-spa] pero no quiere ir .  
**INE:** [-spa] pero no quiere ir  
**aut:** [-spa] but.CONJ not.ADV want.V.23S.PRES go.V.INFIN  
 but she doesn't want to go
- (193) ESF: ond (dy)na fo .  
**ESF:** ond dyna fo  
**aut:** but.CONJ that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 but that's it
- (194) INE: [-spa] sí tú sabés que con la otra xxx .  
**INE:** [-spa] sí tú sabés que con  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV you.PRON.SUB.MF.2S know.V.2S.PRES.AMER that.CONJ with.PREP  
 la otra  
 the.DET.DEF.F.SG other.PRON.F.SG  
 yes you know that with the other xxx
- (195) ESF: [-spa] por qué ?  
**ESF:** [-spa] por qué  
**aut:** [-spa] for.PREP what.INT  
 why ?
- (196) INE: y@s:spa porque@s:spa no@s:spa va@s:spa su@s:spa grupo@s:spa de@s:spa [/] de  
 compañeras@s:spa .  
**INE:** y<sup>S</sup> porque<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> va<sup>S</sup> su<sup>S</sup> grupo<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** and.CONJ because.CONJ not.ADV go.V.23S.PRES his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.S pool.N.M.SG  
 de<sup>S</sup> de compañeras<sup>S</sup>  
 of.PREP be.IM+SM partner.N.F.PL  
 because her group of friends is not going
- (197) ESF: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**ESF:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (198) INE: felly mae hi ddim (.) isio mynd i (y)r viaje@s:spa de@s:spa  
 egresados@s:spa ar ben fy hun .  
**INE:** felly mae hi ddim isio mynd i  
**aut:** so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP  
 yr viaje<sup>S</sup> de<sup>S</sup> egresados<sup>S</sup> ar ben  
 that.PRON.REL journey.N.M.SG of.PREP graduate.N.M.PL on.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM  
 fy hun  
 my.ADJ.POSS self.PRON.SG  
 so she doesn't want to go on the graduate trip on my own

- (199) ESF: [-spa] bueno pero (.) el año que viene es recién .  
**ESF:** [-spa] bueno pero el año que  
**aut:** [-spa] well.E but.CONJ the.DET.DEF.M.SG year.N.M.SG that.PRON.REL  
viene es recién  
*come.V.23S.PRES be.V.23S.PRES recently.ADV*  
right but, next year is almost here
- (200) ESF: [-spa] quizá este año ?  
**ESF:** [-spa] quizá este año  
**aut:** [-spa] perhaps.ADV this.ADJ.DEM.M.SG year.N.M.SG  
maybe this year