Patagonia11

Conversation details

Participants: Eloisa (ELO - 81 yr, female, Adult), Gabriela (GAB - 74 yr, female, Adult), Herminia (HER - 86 yr, female, Adult), Researcher (RES - Adult). Background: Conversation between friends at Gabriela's house. Duration: 00 hr 43 min 59 sec. Date: 3 November 2009. Transcriber: Lowri Jones Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) HER: alla i ddeud jyst iawn nad dan ni (e)rioed (we)di bod hefo (ei) n_{-} gilydd fel teulu .

HER: alla i ddeud jyst iawn
aut: be_able.v.is.pres+sm i.pron.is say.v.infin+sm just.adv ok.adv

hefoein_gilyddfelteuluwith.PREP+Heach_other.PRON.1Plike.CONJfamily.N.M.SG

I can easily say we've never been together as a family.

(2) GAB: naddo dach chi ddim wedi bod efo (ei)ch_gilydd na .

GAB: naddo dach chi ddim wedi bod efo

aut: no.ADV.PAST be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN with.PREP

eich_gilydd na

each_other.PRON.2P no.ADV

no you haven't, have you?

(3) HER: +< do do do &n .

HER:dododoaut:yes.ADV.PASTyes.ADV.PASTyes.ADV.PASTyes yes yes.

(4) GAB: ddim wedi bod ?

GAB: ddim wedi bod aut: not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN not been?

(5) HER: dyna fo yr amgylchiadau ynde .

HER: dyna fo yr amgylchiadau ynde aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S the.DET.DEF circumstances.N.M.PL isn't_it.IM that's how things are, circumstances, isn't it?

(6) GAB: +< ia yr amgylchiadau .

GAB: ia yr amgylchiadau aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF circumstances.N.M.PL yes circumstances .

(7) HER: ia (.) dibyn(nu) +/.

HER: ia dibynnu aut: yes.ADV depend.V.INFIN ves.

(8) GAB: ond dach chi (we)di llwyddo cael ysgol .

but you've managed to be schooled.

(9) HER: do do .

HER: do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST

we have, we have.

(10) GAB: +< do &x bob un ohonoch chi (.) ti (he)fyd?

GAB: do bob un ohonoch chi
aut: yes.ADV.PAST each.PREQ+SM one.NUM from_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P
ti hefyd
you.PRON.2S also.ADV
you have, each one of you... you too?

(11) HER: +< well oedd (f)y (.) (f)y nhad a mam +/.

HER:weloeddfyfynhadaaut:well.IMbe.V.3S.IMPERFmy.ADJ.POSS.1Sfather.N.M.SG+NMand.CONJmammother.N.F.SG

well my father and mother...

(12) ELO: dan ni (y)n dri [/] (.) tri athro +/.

ELO: dan ni yn dri tri athro aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT three.NUM.M+SM three.NUM.M teacher.N.M.SG we're three... three teachers.

(13) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: oh_S^C aut: oh.IM

(14) ELO: +, yn y teulu .

ELO: yn y teulu aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG in the family.

(15) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(16) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(17) ELO: mae (y)r brawd yn \circ +...

ELO: mae yr brawd yn ý aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF brother.N.M.SG PRT er.IM brother's a...

(18) GAB: ie dw i (y)n gwybod.

GAB: ie dw i yn gwybod aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN yes I know.

(19) HER: aeth o (y)mlaen fel meddyg wedyn .

HER: aeth o ymlaen fel meddyg wedyn aut: go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S forward.ADV like.CONJ doctor.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV he went on to be a doctor.

(20) GAB: +< do do do do .

GAB: do do do do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST he did, he did, he did.

(21) HER: +< do .

HER: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST

he did.

(22) HER: a mae (y)r hyna wedi marw (.) ers ryw (.) dros bedwar_deg o flynyddoedd bellach .

HER: a mae yr hyna wedi marw ers aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF there.ADV+H after.PREP die.V.INFIN since.PREP ryw dros bedwar_deg o flynyddoedd bellach some.PREQ+SM over.PREP+SM forty.NUM+SM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM far.ADJ.COMP+SM and the oldest died... around... over 40 years ago now.

(23) GAB: +< do do do (we)di marw (.) oh@s:cym&spa do .

GAB: do do do wedi marw oh% do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST after.PREP die.V.INFIN oh.IM yes.ADV.PAST yes died oh yes .

(24) HER: ym (.) a dyna fo .

HER: ym a dyna fo aut: um.IM and.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and, and there we go.

(25) HER: wedyn ý ymlaen fel athrawes .

HER: wedyn ý ymlaen fel athrawes

aut: afterwards.ADV er.IM forward.ADV like.CONJ teacher.N.F.SG

then uh, on as a teacher.

(26) HER: hynny ydy es i ddim yn_ôl (e)rioed i Comodoro@s:cym&spa .

HER: hynny ydy es i ddim yn_ôl
aut: that.PRON.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM back.ADV
erioed i Comodoro_S
never.ADV to.PREP name
that is to say, I never went back to Comodoro.

(28) HER: ie .

HER: ie .

aut: yes.ADV .

yes.

(29) GAB: est ti ddim (y)n_ôl i Comodoro@s:cym&spa?

GAB: est ti ddim yn_ôl i Comodorogs

aut: go.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM back.ADV to.PREP name

you didn't go back to Comodoro?

(30) HER: naddo naddo .

HER: naddo naddo naddo
aut: no.ADV.PAST no.ADV.PAST no.ADV.PAST
no I didn't, no, no.

(31) GAB: erbyn hyn oedd dy fam a dy dad a (ei)ch mam a tad wedi dod i fyw (y)n Trelew@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: erbyn hyn oedd dy fam $aut: by.PREP \ this.PRON.DEM.SP \ be.V.3S.IMPERF \ your.ADJ.POSS.2S \ mother.N.F.SG+SM$ a dy dad a eich mam $and.CONJ \ your.ADJ.POSS.2S \ father.N.M.SG+SM \ and.CONJ \ your.ADJ.POSS.2P \ mother.N.F.SG$ a tad wedi dod i fyw yn $Trelew_S^C$ $and.CONJ \ father.N.M.SG \ after.PREP \ come.V.INFIN \ to.PREP \ live.V.INFIN+SM \ in.PREP \ name$ had your mother and father come to live in Trelew by then?

(32) HER: +< ia (.) ond wedyn mi [/] mi briodais i +/.

HER:iaondwedynmimibriodaisiaut:yes.ADVbut.CONJafterwards.ADVPRT.AFFPRT.AFFmarry.V.1S.PAST+SMI.PRON.1Syes and then I married...

(33) ELO: na fan [/] fan (a)cw faeson ni .

ELO: na fan fan acw faeson

aut: no.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV field.V.1P.PAST+SM

ni

we.PRON.1P

no we were over there.

(34) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa fan (a)cw faeson ni .

GAB: \mathbf{ah}_S^C fan \mathbf{acw} faeson \mathbf{ni} \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{ah}_{.IM}$ place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV field.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P ah we were over there.

(35) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(36) GAB: a be wnest ti (.) priodi?

GAB: a be wnest ti priodi aut: and.CONJ what.INT do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S marry.V.INFIN and what did you do marry?

(37) GAB: a wedyn (.) hogyn (.) ie .

GAB: a wedyn hogyn ie aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV lad.N.M.SG yes.ADV and... a boy... yes.

(38) HER: +< do .

HER: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(39) HER: +< pan o(eddw)n i (y)n ý yn athrawes (.) ar y paith .

HER: pan oeddwn i yn ý yn athrawes ar aut: when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT er.IM PRT teacher.N.F.SG on.PREP y paith the.DET.DEF prairie.N.M.SG

(40) GAB: ia . GAB: ia aut: yes. ADV yes.

when I was a teacher on the prairie.

(41) HER: ie (.) oedd (y)na fachgen o cyngor y ffyrdd yn gweithio +/.

HER: ie oedd yna fachgen o cyngor y

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV boy.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP council.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF

ffyrdd yn gweithio

way.N.M.PL PRT work.V.INFIN

yes, there was a boy from the road council working...

(42) GAB: ia hogyn &=laugh .

GAB: ia hogyn
aut: yes.ADV lad.N.M.SG
ves, a boy.

(43) HER: +< wel (dy)na fo oedd dipyn o beth &=laugh .

HER: wel dyna fo oedd dipyn o aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP beth what.INT
and there we go, it was a bit of a thing.

(44) GAB: wnest ti nabod o ?

GAB: wnest ti nabod o aut: do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S know_someone.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S did you know him?

(45) HER: do nabod o a +...

HER:donabodoaaut:yes.ADV.PASTknow_someone.V.INFINhe.PRON.M.3Sand.CONJyes know him and...

(46) GAB: +< do naturiol a priodi .

GAB: do naturiol a priodi aut: yes.ADV.PAST natural.ADJ and.CONJ marry.V.INFIN yes naturally, and got married.

(47) HER: +< a (e)i garu o .

HER: a ei garu o aut: and.conj his.adj.poss.m.ss love.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.ss and loved him.

(48) GAB: a (e)i garu o .

GAB: a ei garu o aut: and.conj his.adj.poss.m.3s love.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s and loved him.

(49) HER: +< ia ia ia ia (.) mm +...

HER:iaiaiammaut:yes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVmm.IMyes yes yes mm.

(50) ELO: +< teulu i_gyd yn byw yn [/] yn yno (.) yn y lle yna .

ELO: teulu i_gyd yn byw yn yn yn yn yn yn y here.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF

lle yna
place.N.M.SG there.ADV

the whole family lived in... there, in that place

(51) GAB: ia ia .

GAB: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes.

(52) HER: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia .

HER: \mathbf{oh}_S^C ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV ves.

(53) HER: oedden nhw (we)di dod o Sbaen ar_ôl yr ý rhyfel .

HER: oedden nhw wedi dod o Sbaen ar_ôl aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN from.PREP name after.PREP yr ý rhyfel the.DET.DEF er.IM war.N.MF.SG they had come from Spain after the war

(54) GAB: na (.) oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: na \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: no.ADV oh.IM no... oh.

(55) HER: +< yr ail rhyfel (.) yn bump o blant . HER: yr rhyfel ail yn bump blant the.det.def second.ord war.n.mf.sg prt five.num+sm of.prep child.n.m.pl+sm the second war, with five children.

(56) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa . GAB: oh_c^C oh.IM

aut:oh.

(57) HER: ie ie oedden nhw (we)di medru diengyd o &r[U+0252] (.) afael Franco@s:cym&spa .

HER: ie oeddennhwyes.adv yes.adv be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p after.prep be_able.v.infin afael $\mathbf{Franco}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ 0 escape.V.INFIN of.PREP grasp.V.INFIN+SM name yes, yes they managed to escape Franco's grasp.

(58) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa gafael Franco@s:cym&spa .

GAB: oh_S^C gafael $oh. {\it IM} \ \ grip. N. F. SG. [or]. {\it grasp. V. 2S. IMPER. [or]. grasp. V. 3S. PRES. [or]. grasp. V. INFIN \ \ name in the control of the$ oh Franco's grasp.

(59) HER: a wedyn ý oedden nhw (we)di dod i weithio .

HER: a wedyn ý oedden nhw \mathbf{wedi} dodand.conj afterwards.adv er.im be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p after.prep come.v.infin weithio to.prep work.v.infin+sm and they'd come to work.

(60) HER: oedd ei dad o (y)n cadw stôr .

HER: oedd dad yn cadw o aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S father.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT keep.V.INFIN stôr

store.n.m.sg

his father ran a store

(61) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB: ah_S^C aut:ah.IMah.

(62) HER: a oedd y plant yn cael ý (.) mynd ymlaen . oedd HER: a plant yn cael mynd and.conj be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def child.n.m.pl prt get.v.infin er.im go.v.infin vmlaen forward.ADV and the children were allowed to move on $(63) \quad {\tt HER: oedd\ rai\ o(ho)nyn\ nhw\ yn\ Buenos_Aires@s:cym\&spa\ .}$ HER: oedd rai ohonyn nhw be.v.3s.imperf some.pron+sm from_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p in.prep Buenos_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ name

(64) HER: ond hwn oedd yr hyna (.) a wedyn oedd rhaid iddo fo weithio i helpu (e)i deulu ynde .

HER: ond hwn oeddhyna \mathbf{yr} but.conj this.pron.dem.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def there.adv+h and.conj aut:oeddrhaid iddo afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S i helpu eideulu work.v.infin+sm to.prep help.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s family.n.m.sg+sm isn't_it.im but this one was the oldest and so he had to work to help his family

(65) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa [/] oh@s:cym&spa ia .

GAB: $\mathbf{oh}_S^C \quad \mathbf{oh}_S^C \quad \mathbf{ia}$ aut: $oh.IM \quad oh.IM \quad yes.ADV$ oh, oh yes.

some of them were in Buenos Aires

(66) HER: ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(67) HER: a wedyn mi farwodd (e)i dad o a mi aeth y teulu i Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

HER: awedynmifarwoddeiaut:and.CONJafterwards.ADVPRT.AFFdie.V.3S.PAST+SMhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3Sdadoamiaethyteulufather.N.M.SG+SMhe.PRON.M.3Sand.CONJPRT.AFFgo.V.3S.PASTthe.DET.DEFfamily.N.M.SGiBuenos_Aires $_S^C$ to.PREPname

and then his father died and the family moved to Buenos Aires.

(68) HER: a mi ddaru &n ý (.) ý ddaru ni briodi . HER: a $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ ddaru ý $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ ddaru $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ and.CONJ PRT.AFF do.V.123SP.PAST er.IM er.IM do.V.123SP.PAST we.PRON.1P briodi marry.v.infin+smand we, we married. (69) GAB: do do . GAB: do aut:yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST yes, yes (70) HER: +< oe(dd) hi (we)di gadael y tŷ a (y)r dodrefn a phopeth ar_gyfer ni de . HER: oedd hi wedi gadael $be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF} \ \ she. {\it PRON.F.3S} \ \ \ after. {\it PREP} \ \ leave. {\it V.INFIN} \ \ the. {\it DET.DEF} \ \ house. {\it N.M.SG}$ aut: $\mathbf{dodrefn}$ \mathbf{a} phopeth ar_gyfer and.conj the.det.def furniture.n.m.pl and.conj everything.n.m.sg+am for.prep de ni we.pron.1p be.im+sm she left the house and the furniture and everything for us (71) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa do . GAB: oh_S^C do aut:oh.im yes.adv.past oh yes. (72) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (73) HER: ond dyna fo ar_ôl ý (.) geni (y)r ferch fach hyna (.) ges i (.) symud i Esquel@s:cym&spa . HER: ond dyna \mathbf{fo} ar_ôl ý geni \mathbf{yr} aut:but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s after.prep er.im be_born.v.infin the.det.def fach hyna \mathbf{ges} i symud girl.N.F.SG+SM small.ADJ+SM there.ADV+H get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S move.V.INFIN to.PREP \mathbf{Esquel}_{S}^{C} namebut there we go, after the birth of the oldest little daughter, I was moved to Esquel (74) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa . GAB: ah_S^C aut:ah.IM

ah.

(75) HER: ysgol feithrin .

HER: ysgol feithrin

aut: school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM

a nursery school

(76) GAB: ysgol feithrin .

GAB: ysgol feithrin

aut: school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM

a nursery school

(77) HER: +< a dyna pam maen nhw wedi penderfynu rŵan (.) rhoid enw fi +...

HER: a dyna pam maen nhw wedi penderfynu aut: and.CONJ that_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP decide.V.INFIN rŵan rhoid enw fi now.ADV give.V.INFIN.[or].give.V.0.IMPERF name.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM and that's why they've decided now to put my name...

(78) GAB: do.

GAB: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(79) HER: +, ar ysgol feithrin y [/] y [/] y Playa_Unión@s:cym&spa .

HER: ar ysgol feithrin y y y y $aut: on.PREP school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF Playa_Unión<math>_S^C$

name

on the Playa Unión nursery school

(80) GAB: +< ia.

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(81) $\,$ GAB: neis .

GAB: neis

aut: nice.ADJ

nice

(82) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n licio ac yn gwrando ar noson y steddfod ac yn deud +"/.

I liked and was listening on the night of the Eisteddfod...

(83) HER: +< ia ia ia (.) ia mmhm .

HER: ia ia ia ia mmhm aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV mmhm.IM yes, yes mhm.

 $(84)\,$ GAB: +" wel dyna beth ardderchog !

"well isn't that an excellent thing!"

(85) HER: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn disgwyl y fath beth .

thing. N.M.SG+SM

I wasn't expecting such a thing.

(86) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

oh.

(87) GAB: na dw i (y)n gw(y)bod bod ti ddim yn disgwyl o ond +...

GAB: na dw i yn gwybod bod ti

aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S

ddim yn disgwyl o ond

not.ADV+SM PRT expect.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S but.CONJ

no I know you weren't expecting it but...

(88) HER: mm +...

HER: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(89) GAB: +, wir oedd o i (y)r (.) dim eh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: wir oedd o i yr dim eh_S^C aut: $\operatorname{true.ADJ+SM}$ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP the.DET.DEF nothing.N.M.SG eh.IM really it was perfect .

(90) ELO: +< peth neis ynde .

ELO: peth neis ynde aut: thing.N.M.SG nice.ADJ isn't_it.IM what a nice thing.

(91) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{oh.IM} \end{array}$

oh.

(92) HER: mm mm +...

HER: mm mm aut: mm.IM mm.

(93) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n deud wrth Isabel@s:cym&spa achos &a (.) yn y pnawn o(eddw)n i (y)n eiste(dd) efo Dewi@s:cym&spa a Isabel@s:cym&spa +/.

the.det.def afternoon.n.m.sg be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt sit.v.infin with.prep name $\mathbf{a} \qquad \quad \mathbf{Isabel}_S^C$

and.CONJ name

I was saying to Isabel because I sat with Dewi and Isabel in the afternoon...

(94) HER: ia.

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

 $(95)\,$ GAB: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n gallu (.) newid y sêt yn y pnawn welaist ti ?

GAB: achos oeddwn i yn gallu newid

aut: because.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT be_able.V.INFIN change.V.INFIN

y sêt yn y pnawn welaist ti

the.DET.DEF seat.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

because we could change seats in the afternoon, did you see?

(96) GAB: achos does dim rhaid (e)iste(dd) (y)n (y)r un fan .

because we didn't have to sit in the same place.

(97) ELO: +< <debyg iawn> [/] debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV apparently so, apparently so.

- (98) GAB: a &=coughs (dy)ma fi (y)n deud wrth Isabel@s:cym&spa +"/.

 GAB: a dyma fi yn deud wrth Isabel_S aut: and.CONJ this_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM PRT say.V.INFIN by.PREP name and I said to her...
- (99) GAB: +" wel dyna ti ardderchog .

 GAB: wel dyna ti ardderchog aut: well.IM that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S excellent.ADJ

 "well isn't that excellent."
- (101) HER: +< +, yr ysgol .

 HER: yr ysgol

 aut: the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

 ...the school.
- (102) HER: &=laugh .
- (103) ELO: &=laugh .
- (104) GAB: neis ynde ?

 GAB: neis ynde
 aut: nice.ADJ isn't_it.IM
 nice, isn't it?
- (105) HER: ie ie .

 HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (106) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \\ \end{aligned}$ oh.
- (107) HER: o(eddw)n i (e)rioed wedi meddwl .

 HER: oeddwn i erioed wedi meddwl aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S never.ADV after.PREP think.V.INFIN

 I'd never thought .

- (108) GAB: +< wyt ti (y)n (.) haeddu [//] wyt ti (y)n +...

 GAB: wyt ti yn haeddu wyt ti yn aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT deserve.V.INFIN be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT you deserve it, you...
- (109) HER: +< (e)rioed wedi meddwl bo(d) fi +...

 HER: erioed wedi meddwl bod fi

 aut: never.ADV after.PREP think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM

 never thought I...
- (110) GAB: na <dw i (y)n gwybod> [/] dw i (y)n gwybod bo(d) ti ddim yn disgwyl dim_byd ond +...

 GAB: na dw i yn gwybod dw i yn aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT gwybod bod ti ddim yn disgwyl dim_byd ond

know.v.infin be.v.infin you.pron.2s not.adv+sm prt expect.v.infin nothing.adv but.conj

no I know I know you weren't expecting anything but...

- (111) HER: +< yn haeddu .
 - HER: yn haeddu aut: PRT deserve.V.INFIN deserve .
- (112) HER: ond ý +...

 HER: ond ý

 aut: but.CONJ er.IM

 but er...
- (113) GAB: wyt ti ddim yn disgwyl (.) ond +...

 GAB: wyt ti ddim yn disgwyl ond aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT expect.V.INFIN but.CONJ you don't expect it, but...
- (114) HER: +< ia wyddost +//.

 HER: ia wyddost

 aut: yes.ADV know.V.2S.PRES+SM

 yes did you know
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(115)} & \text{HER: na} & . \\ & \textbf{HER: na} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{no.ADV} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$

(116) HER: fi un o (y)r rhai cynta yn Esquel@s:cym&spa i gadw ysgol feithrin . HER: fi o \mathbf{yr} rhai cynta yn Esquel $_{\mathfrak{S}}^{C}$ un aut:I.PRON.1S+SM one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF some.PRON first.ORD in.PREP name gadw ysgol feithrin to.prep keep.v.infin+sm school.n.f.sg nurture.v.infin+sm I was one of the first in Esquel to run a nursery school

(117) GAB: ti oedd y cynta i gadw ysgol feithrin?

GAB: ti oedd y cynta i gadw

aut: you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF first.ORD to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM

ysgol feithrin

school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM

you were the first to run a nursery school?

(118) HER: +< un [//] yn un o (y)r rai cynta [/] yn ardaloedd Chubut@s:cym&spa (.) un o (y)r rai cynta .

HER: un yn un o rai cynta \mathbf{yr} yn one.Num prt one.num of.prep the.det.def some.pron+sm first.ord prt Chubut $_{S}^{C}$ un ardaloedd o \mathbf{yr} rai regions.N.F.PL name one.num of.prep the.det.def some.pron+sm first.ord one of the first in the Chubut areas.

oh, you don't say!

(120) HER: +< ia . **HER: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes

(121) HER: a (we)dyn dw i (y)n meddwl ma(i) dyna maen nhw (y)n rhoi +/.

HER: a wedyn dw i yn meddwl

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN

mai dyna maen nhw yn rhoi

that_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS that_is.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT give.V.INFIN

and so, I think that's why they're putting...

(122) GAB: dyna pam maen nhw wedi +...

GAB: dyna pam maen nhw wedi aut: that_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP that's why they've...

(123) HER: a pam maen nhw (y)n rhoid yr enw .

HER: apammaennhwynrhoidyraut:and.CONJwhy?.ADVbe.V.3P.PRESthey.PRON.3PPRTgive.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFenw

name.N.M.SG

and why they're putting the name there

(124) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: oh_S^C aut: oh.IMoh.

(125) HER: ie ie .

HER: ie ie
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes.

(126) HER: wel gawn ni dipyn o dy hanes di r \hat{w} an ?

HER: wel gawn ni dipyn o dy

aut: well.IM get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S

hanes di rŵan

story.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S+SM now.ADV

well can we have some of your story now?

(127) GAB: ia ia mi gewch chi hanes fi .

GAB: ia ia mi gewch chi hanes fi aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV PRT.AFF get.V.2P.PRES+SM you.PRON.2P story.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM yes, yes you can have my story .

- (128) HER: +< &=laugh oedden nhw (y)n [/] <yn deu(lu)> [//] yn deulu niferus iawn .

 HER: oedden nhw yn yn deulu yn deulu

 aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT PRT family.N.M.SG+SM PRT family.N.M.SG+SM

 niferus iawn

 numerous.ADJ very.ADV

 they were a very numerous family
- (129) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (130) GAB: +< oedden ni (y)n +//.

 GAB: oedden ni yn
 aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT
 we were...
- (131) GAB: &=laugh .

(132) GAB: +, oedden ni (y)n ý wyth o blant .

GAB: oedden ni yn ý wyth o blant

aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT er.IM eight.NUM of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM

we were eight children.

(133) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(134) GAB: gaeth mam (e)i gadael yn weddw (y)n ifanc iawn .

GAB: gaeth mam ei gadael yn weddw

aut: get.V.3S.PAST+SM mother.N.F.SG ADJ.POSS.3S leave.V.INFIN PRT widowed.ADJ+SM

yn ifanc iawn

PRT young.ADJ very.ADV

mum was widowed at a very young age.

(135) GAB: ý pedwar_deg saith oedd dada (y)n marw .

GAB: ý pedwar_deg saith oedd dada yn marw aut: er.im forty.num seven.num be.v.3s.imperf Daddy.n.m.sg prt die.v.infin er, in (19)47 Dad died

(136) GAB: a wedyn oedd rhaid i mam feddwl am fagu (.) wyth o ni .

GAB: a wedyn oedd rhaid i mam aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP mother.N.F.SG feddwl am fagu wyth o ni think.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP rear.V.INFIN+SM eight.NUM of.PREP we.PRON.1P and then mum had to think about raising eight of us.

(137) ELO: oh@s:cym&spa .

ELO: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

 $\left(138\right)$ GAB: â dim llawer o arian .

GAB: $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$ dim llawer o arian aut: with PREP not.ADV many.QUAN of PREP money.N.M.SG with very little money.

(139) GAB: dim arian wedyn .

GAB: dim arian wedyn aut: not.ADV money.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV no money.

(140) ELO: +< dyna waith &=laugh .

ELO: dyna waith aut: that_is.ADV work.N.F.SG+SM what a job.

(141) GAB: dyna [/] dyna oedd &k magu wyth o +/.

GAB: dyna dyna oedd magu wyth o aut: that_is.ADV that_is.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF rear.V.INFIN eight.NUM from.PREP that's what it was to raise eight...

(142) HER: +< sai(th) [/] saith o fechgyn .

HER: saith saith o fechgyn aut: seven.NUM seven.NUM of.PREP boys.N.M.PL+SM seven boys.

(143) GAB: saith o fechgyn a fi (y)r unig (h)ogan .

GAB: saith o fechgyn a fi yr unig

aut: seven.NUM of.PREP boys.N.M.PL+SM and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM the.DET.DEF only.PREQ

hogan

girl.N.F.SG

seven boys and me, the only girl.

- (144) HER: &=laugh .
- (145) ELO: +< oh@s:cym&spa (.) w .

ELO: \mathbf{oh}_S^C w \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{oh}_{.IM}$ $\mathbf{ooh}_{.IM}$

(146) GAB: ond o(e)dd rha(id) mam feddwl am magu (y)r wyth plentyn (y)ma achos gaeth dada (e)i gladdu yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

GAB: ond feddwl oeddrhaid mam aut:but.conj be.v.3s.imperf necessity.n.m.sg mother.n.f.sg think.v.infin+sm for.prep wyth plentyn yma achos \mathbf{yr} rear.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF eight.NUM child.N.M.SG here.ADV because.CONJ get.V.3S.PAST+SM gladdu Buenos_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ yn Daddy.N.M.SG his.Adj.poss.m.3s bury.v.infin+sm in.prep name

but mum had to think about raising these eight children because dad was buried in Buenos Aires.

(147) GAB: achos o(e)dd gyda mam ddim arian i ddod â fo (y)n_ \hat{o} l .

GAB: achos oedd gyda mam ddim arian

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP mother.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM money.N.M.SG

i ddod â fo yn_ôl

to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S back.ADV

because mum had no money to bring him back.

(148) GAB: mynd \hat{a} fo i Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa i weld (ba)sai hi (y)n cael gwellhad ond na mi farwodd yn y trên .

GAB: mynd $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$ fo \mathbf{i} Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ \mathbf{i} aut: go.v.infin with.prep he.pron.m.3s to.prep name to.prep

weldbasaihiyncaelgwellhadsee.V.INFIN+SMbe.V.3S.PLUPERFshe.PRON.F.3SPRTget.V.INFINimprovement.N.M.SG

ondnamifarwoddynytrênbut.CONJ(n)or.CONJPRT.AFFdie.V.3S.PAST+SMin.PREPthe.DET.DEFtrain.N.M.SG

took him to Buenos Aires to see if there'd be an improvement but no, he died on the train

(149) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(150) ELO: oh@s:cym&spa .

ELO: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(151) GAB: a wedyn mi wnaeth mam lwyddo i magu ni i_gyd (.) a mynd â ni i (y)r ysgol Sul a mynd â ni i (y)r capel yn y ceffyl a cerbyd .

GAB: a wedyn mi wnaeth mam

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF do.v.3s.PAST+SM mother.N.F.SG

â ni yr ysgol Sul a with.prep we.pron.1p to.prep the.det.det school.n.f.sg Sunday.n.m.sg and.conj

myndâniiyrcapelynygo.V.INFINwith.PREPwe.PRON.1Pto.PREPthe.DET.DEFchapel.N.M.SGin.PREPthe.DET.DEF

ceffyl a cerbyd

horse.N.M.SG and.CONJ carriage.N.M.SG

and then mum managed to raise us all and take us to Sunday school and to chapel on the horse and cart

(152) GAB: &=laugh ac oedd ý (.) mam yn &d gofyn fel (yn)a (..) diwrnod (.) yr adeg ysgol Sul (.) gynta +"/.

GAB: ac oedd ý mam yn gofyn fel yna aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf er.im mother.n.f.sg prt ask.v.infin like.conj there.adv diwrnod yr adeg ysgol Sul gynta day.n.m.sg the.det.det time.n.f.sg school.n.f.sg Sunday.n.m.sg first.ord+sm and mum would ask like this at the time of the first Sunday school...

(153) GAB: +" pwy sy (we)di bod Dy(dd) Sul diwetha?

GAB: pwy sy wedi bod Dydd Sul diwethat who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES.REL after.PREP be.V.INFIN name Sunday.N.M.SG last.ADJ

"who went last Sunday?"

(154) GAB: +" p(a) rai ohonoch chi sy (we)di bod Dy(dd) Sul diwetha?

chiGAB: pa rai ohonoch \mathbf{sy}

aut:which.Adj some.pron+sm from_you.prep+pron.2p you.pron.2p be.v.3s.pres.rel

Dydd Sul wedi bod diwetha after.prep be.v.infin name Sunday.n.m.sg last.adj

"which of you went to the last Sunday school?"

- (155) ELO: &=laugh.
- GAB: +" y ti wedi bod a titha(u) a titha(u) yn_do ? (156)

GAB: v \mathbf{ti} wedi bod tithau a

the.det.def you.pron.2s after.prep be.v.infin and.conj you.pron.emph.2s

tithau yn_do

and.conj you.pron.emph.2s wasn't_it.im

"you came and you and you, didn't you?"

 $(157)\,$ GAB: +" (dy)na fo cewch chi (ei)ch tri mynd (h)eddiw .

GAB: dyna fo cewch chi eich tri

that is.ADV he.Pron.m.3s get.v.2P.Pres you.Pron.2P your.ADJ.Poss.2P three.Num.m

mynd heddiw

go. V. INFIN today. ADV

"there we go, you three can go today."

(158) GAB: achos oedden nhw gorfod gwisgo (y)r un dillad .

GAB: achos oedden nhw gorfod gwisgo

aut:because.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p have_to.v.infin dress.v.infin the.det.def

dillad ıın

one.NUM clothes.N.M.PL

because they had to wear the same clothes.

(159) ELO: oh@s:cym&spa &=laugh !

ELO: oh_S^C

aut: oh.im

(160) GAB: +< &=laugh achos oedden nhw (y)n bechgyn tal .

GAB: achos oeddennhwyn bechgyn tal

because.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT boys.N.M.PL tall.ADJ aut:

because they were tall boys

(161) GAB: ac oedd yr un dillad yn wneud iddyn nhw (.) i_gyd .

GAB: ac oedddillad yr

aut:and.conj be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def one.num clothes.n.m.pl prt

nhwiddyn

make.v.infin+sm to_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p all.adj

and the same clothes would do for them all.

(162) ELO: +< ia (.) &=laugh .

ELO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(163) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd bob dy(dd) Sul achos trwy bo(d) fi y [//] (.) yr unig (h)ogan oedd gyda fi sgert fach (.) daclus a blows neu rhywbeth .

bobGAB: oeddwn yn mynd dydd Sul be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG achos trwy fi \mathbf{yr} bod unig \mathbf{y} because.CONJ through.PREP be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF only.PREQ gyda sgert $girl. \textit{N.F.SG} \;\; be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \;\; with. \textit{PREP} \;\; \textit{I.PRON.1S+SM} \;\; skirt. \textit{N.F.SG} \;\; small. \textit{ADJ+SM} \;\; tidy. \textit{$ blowsrhywbeth neu and.CONJ blouse.N.M.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG

and I went every Sunday because, being the only girl, I had a tidy little skirt and a blouse or something

(164) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(165) GAB: +< ond (.) oedd lleill yn gorfod &d dod ar (y)n ail .

GAB: ond oedd lleill yn gorfod dod ar

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf others.pron prt have_to.v.infin come.v.infin on.prep
yn ail

prt second.ord

but the others had to come in turns.

(166) GAB: +< achos bod dim dillad .

GAB: achos bod dim dillad aut: because CONJ be.V.INFIN not.ADV clothes.N.M.PL because there weren't any clothes.

(167) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.im

mm.

(168) ELO: debyg iawn .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ELO:} & \textbf{debyg} & \textbf{iawn} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{similar.ADJ+SM} & \textit{very.ADV} \end{array}$

I'm sure

(169) GAB: ond (dy)na fo o(edd) mam yn llwyddo i fynd â ni (.) i (y)r ysgol Sul ac i (y)r cwrdd nos mewn ceffyl a cerbyd .

llwyddo i fynd â ni i yr succeed.v.infin to.prep go.v.infin+sm with.prep we.pron.1p to.prep the.det.def

ysgol Sul ac i yr cwrdd nos school.N.F.SG Sunday.N.M.SG and.CONJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF meeting.N.M.SG night.N.F.SG

mewn ceffyl a cerbyd in.PREP horse.N.M.SG and.CONJ carriage.N.M.SG

but there we go, mum managed to take us to Sunday school and to the night meeting in a horse and carriage

(170) GAB: a cofio bo(d) ni (y)n (e)iste(dd) (y)n blant da ddim cerdded o_gwmpas .

- (I) remember that we sat like good children, not walking about
- (171) GAB: a o(eddw)n i (y)n cofio pnawn (y)ma (.) pan yn meddwl bo(d) chi (y)n mynd i ddod (.) oedd gyda fi frawd iau na fi .

GAB: a oeddwn i yn cofio pnawn aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is prt remember.v.infin afternoon.n.m.sg

yma pan yn meddwl bod chi yn mynd here.ADV when.CONJ PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P PRT go.V.INFIN

i ddod oedd gyda fi frawd
to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM brother.N.M.SG+SM

iau na fi
younger.ADJ.COMP (n)or.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM

and I was remembering this afternoon, when I was thinking about you coming, I had a brother, younger than me

(172) GAB: peth bach oedd o .

GAB: peth bach oedd o aut: thing.N.M.SG small.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S he was only little

(173) GAB: ac oedd o (y)n y cwrdd nos .

night.N.F.SG

and he was at the evening meeting

(174) GAB: oedd o (y)n (e)iste(dd) ac oedd o (y)n dechra(u) +"/.

PRT begin. V.INFIN

he would sit and he would start off:

(175) GAB: +" mam dw i isio mynd adra .

GAB: mam dw i isio mynd adra aut: mother.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN homewards.ADV "mum I want to go home."

(176) GAB: +" mam dw i isio mynd adra .

GAB: mam dw i isio mynd adra aut: mother.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN homewards.ADV "mum I want to go home."

- (177) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (178) GAB: +" mam dw i isio mynd adra .

GAB: mam dw i isio mynd adra aut: mother.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN homewards.ADV "mum I want to go home."

(179) GAB: a deud o (y)n uwch ac yn uwch (.) fel (ba)sai mam yn gwylltio (.) a gafael yn(dd)o fo (.) a mynd \hat{a} fo allan a rhoi dipyn o gletsys iddo fo .

GAB: a deud o yn uwch ac yn uwch aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT higher.ADJ and.CONJ PRT higher.ADJ

felbasaimamyngwylltioalike.CONJbe.V.3S.PLUPERFmother.N.F.SGPRTfly_into.a.temper.V.INFINand.CONJ

gafael ynddo fo a mynd â grasp.V.INFIN in_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S and.CONJ go.V.INFIN with.PREP

foallanarhoidipynogletsyshe.PRON.M.3Sout.ADVand.CONJgive.V.INFINlittle_bit.N.M.SG+SMof.PREPsmack.N.M.PL+SM

to_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s

and he would say it louder and louder so that mum would get angry, take hold of him and take him out and give him a bit of a smack

- (180) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (181) HER: +< &=laugh .

- (182) GAB: a dod â fo (y)n_ôl a deud +"/.

 GAB: a dod â fo yn_ôl a deud

 aut: and.CONJ come.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S back.ADV and.CONJ say.V.INFIN

 and bring him back and say:
- (183) GAB: +" eistedda di fan (y)na (y)n ddistaw a dim crio na deud rhagor .

 GAB: eistedda di fan yna yn ddistaw aut: sit.v.2s.imper you.pron.2s+sm place.n.mf.sg+sm there.Adv prt silent.Adj+sm

 a dim crio na deud rhagor and.conj not.Adv cry.v.infin (n)or.conj say.v.infin more.Quan

 "you sit there quietly and don't cry or say anything else."
- (184) GAB: a fel (yn)a fuodd .

 GAB: a fel yna fuodd aut: and.CONJ like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PAST+SM and that's how it was.
- (185) GAB: &=laugh .
- (186) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n cofio am pethau fel (y)na .

 GAB: oeddwn i yn cofio am pethau fel aut: be.V.IS.IMPERF I.PRON.IS PRT remember.V.INFIN for.PREP things.N.M.PL like.CONJ yna there.ADV

 I was remembering about things like that.
- (187) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (188) GAB: ond (dy)na fo .

 GAB: ond dyna fo aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.
- (189) GAB: ý +...

 GAB: ý

 aut: er.im
- (190) GAB: wel na wedyn (dy)na fo (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol (a)chos chaeth ddim un ohonon ni secundario@s:spa .
 GAB: wel na wedyn dyna fo yn mynd i

aut: well.IM no.ADV afterwards.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP

yr ysgol achos chaeth ddim

the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG because.CONJ get.V.3S.PAST+AM.[or].captive.ADJ+AM not.ADV+SM

un ohonon ni secundario^S

one.NUM from_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P secondary.ADJ.M.SG

well no, then he went to school... because none of us got "secundario" (secondary education)

(191) GAB: ý beth ydy secundario@s:spa ["] ?

GAB: ý beth ydy secundario^S

aut: er.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES secondary.ADJ.M.SG

what's "secundario"?

(192) HER: ysg(ol) &e addysg uwch ie .

HER: ysgol addysg uwch ie aut: school.N.F.SG education.N.F.SG higher.ADJ yes.ADV higher education yes.

(193) ELO: addysg uwch .

ELO: addysg uwch aut: education.N.F.SG higher.ADJ higher education.

(194) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(195) GAB: +< na o(edd) gan mam ddim [//] dim modd i .

no mum didn't have the means to.

(196) ELO: ie .

ELO: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(197) HER: +< na (y)r gynta(f) .

HER: na yr gyntaf aut: no.ADV the.DET.DEF first.ORD+SM or primary.

(198) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(199) HER: ie ie .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{ie} & \textbf{ie} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ \textbf{\textit{yes...}} & \textbf{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$

(200) GAB: +< a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n tŷ (y)n (h)elpu mam efo +/.

GAB: a wedyn oeddwn i yn \hat{ty} yn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT house.N.M.SG PRT

helpu mam efo

 $help.v.infin\ mother.n.f.sg\ with.prep$

and so I was in the house helping mum with...

(201) ELO: +< oeddech chi (y)n byw yn y ffarm?

ELO: oeddech chi yn byw yn y ffarm aut: be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG did you live on the farm?

(202) HER: +< mm +...

HER: mm *aut: mm.IM*

(203) GAB: oedd o(eddw)n i diolch am hynny .

GAB: oedd oeddwn i diolch am hynny aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S thank.V.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP yes I was grateful for that

(204) GAB: dyna pam oedden [//] oedd hi (y)n gallu llwyddo i cadw ni .

GAB: dyna pam oedden oedd hi yn aut: $that_is.ADV$ why?.ADV be.V.13P.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT gallu llwyddo i cadw ni $be_able.V.INFIN$ succeed.V.INFIN to.PREP keep.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P that's how she managed to keep us

 $(205)\quad {\tt HER:\ mm\ +}\dots$

HER: mm *aut: mm. IM*

mm.

(206) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(207) GAB: +< digon o fwyd .

GAB: digon o fwyd aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM plenty of food.

(208) GAB: a dw i (y)n cofio fi (y)n crio mwy na +/.

GAB: a dw i yn cofio fi yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM PRT crio mwy na cry.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP no.ADV

(209) ELO: +< digon o (.) llysiau a wyau a +...

ELO: digon o llysiau a wyau a

aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP vegetables.N.M.PL and.CONJ eggs.N.M.PL and.CONJ

plenty of vegetable and eggs and...

(210) GAB: +< oedd oedd cig .

GAB: oedd oedd cig aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF meat.N.M.SG yes, yes... meat.

and I remember crying more than...

(211) ELO: +< a dipyn o gig .

ELO: a dipyn o gig

aut: and.CONJ little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP meat.N.M.SG+SM

and some meat.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(212)} & \text{GAB: oedd} & . \\ & \textbf{GAB: oedd} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$

(213) GAB: lwc bo(d) ni (y)n byw ar y ffarm .

GAB: lwc bod ni yn byw ar y aut: luck.N.F.SG be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT live.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF ffarm farm.N.F.SG

lucky that we lived on a farm.

(214) ELO: +< <debyg iawn> [/] debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure, I'm sure.

(215) GAB: neu [/] neu (.) sut (ba)sai hi wneud i gadw ni gyd ?

GAB: neu neu sut basai hi wneud i aut: or.CONJ or.CONJ how.INT be.V.3S.PLUPERF she.PRON.F.3S make.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP gadw ni gyd keep.V.INFIN+SM we.PRON.1P joint.ADJ+SM how would she get by to keep us all?

(216) ELO: +< xx blant .

ELO: blant
aut: child.N.M.PL+SM
[...] children

(217) GAB: i fagu ni a rhoi bwyd i ni ?

GAB: i fagu ni a rhoi bwyd i aut: to.PREP rear.V.INFIN+SM we.PRON.1P and.CONJ give.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG to.PREP ni we.PRON.1P

to raise us and feed us.

(218) ELO: mm mm +...

ELO: mm mm

aut: mm.IM mm.IM

(219) GAB: be wna i r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an ?

GAB: be wna i rŵan aut: what.INT do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S now.ADV what shall I do now?

- (220) GAB: ma(e) [//] mae (y)r teliffon yn mynd .

 GAB: mae mae yr teliffon yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG PRT go.V.INFIN the phone's ringing
- (221) RES: www.
- (222) GAB: ie .

 GAB: ie .

 aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (223) GAB: <dim_ond gwel(d)> [//] dim_ond gweld <be sy> [//] pwy sy (y)na +...

 GAB: dim_ond gweld dim_ond gweld be sy pwy
 aut: only.ADV see.V.INFIN only.ADV see.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL who.PRON
 sy yna
 be.V.3S.PRES.REL there.ADV

 (I'll) just see what's happening... who's there.

(224) RES: www.

- (225) GAB: ie ia <wna i uh> [//] wna i weld pwy sy (y)n galw (.) &=laugh . GAB: ie ý ia wna i wna i aut:yes.ADV yes.ADV do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S er.IM do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S weld yn galw pwy \mathbf{sy} see.v.infin+sm who.pron be.v.3s.pres.rel prt call.v.infinyes, yes, I'll see who's calling
- (227) HER: [- spa] qué?

 HER: qué^S

 aut: what.INT

 what?
- (228) GAB: [- spa] sí . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & & \mathbf{si}^S \\ & & \mathbf{aut:} & & yes.ADV \\ & & & \mathbf{yes} \end{aligned}$
- (229) ELO: xxx.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(231)} & \text{GAB: [-spa] si .} \\ & \text{GAB: si}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (232) GAB: sí@s:spa tengo@s:spa gente@s:spa de@s:spa galés@s:spa que@s:spa me@s:spa están@s:spa haciendo@s:spa un@s:spa reportaje@s:spa a@s:spa Herminia@s:cym&spa y@s:spa a@s:spa mí@s:spa y@s:spa a@s:spa nain@s:cym .
 - GAB: si^S $tengo^S$ \mathbf{gente}^S \mathbf{de}^{S} $\mathbf{gal\acute{e}s}^S$ \mathbf{que}^S aut:yes.adv have.v.is.pres people.n.f.sg of.prep Welsh.n.m.sg that.pron.rel $\mathbf{est\acute{a}n}^S$ $haciendo^S$ \mathbf{un}^S reportaje S a S me.pron.obl.mf.1s be.v.3p.pres do.v.prespart one.det.indef.m.sg report.n.m.sg to.prep \mathbf{a}^S \mathbf{mi}^S \mathbf{a}^S Herminia $_{S}^{C}$ \mathbf{y}^{S} nain and.conj to.prep me.pron.prep.mf.1s and.conj to.prep grandmother.n.f.sg nameyes I have people from Wales who are doing an interview with Herminia and me and Grandma.

- (233) HER: +< xxx [=! whispers] .
- (234) ELO: +< oedd o (y)n deud <am ni> [/] am ni ddal ymlaen i siarad?

 ELO: oedd o yn deud am ni am
 aut: be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss prt say.v.infin for.prep we.pron.ip for.prep
 ni ddal ymlaen i siarad
 we.pron.ip continue.v.infin+sm forward.ADV to.prep talk.v.infin
 did he tell us to keep on talking?
- (235) HER: nage dw i credu (.) (d)wn i (ddi)m .

 HER: nage dw i credu dwn i aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S believe.V.INFIN know.V.1S.PRES.NEG I.PRON.1S ddim not.ADV+SM

 I think not, I don't know.
- (236) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa xx . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & ah.\mathbf{IM} \\ & \mathbf{ah} \text{ [...]}. \end{aligned}$
- (237) HER: [- spa] hoy . $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{HER:} \ \mathbf{hoy}^S \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad today. \\ & \mathbf{today} \ . \end{aligned}$
- (238) GAB: +< [- spa] <hoy no vengas> [/] hoy no vengas porque tengo $+\ldots$ GAB: hoy no vengas > hoy hoy no vengas > hoy no hoy no hoy no aut: today.ADV not.ADV come.V.2S.SUBJ.PRES.[or].avenge.V.2S.PRES today.ADV not.ADV vengas > porque > tengo > > > come.V.2S.SUBJ.PRES.[or].avenge.V.2S.PRES because.CONJ have.V.1S.PRES you're not coming today because I have...
- (240) GAB: dynes yn mynd i ddod i gael te gen i a xxx .

 GAB: dynes yn mynd i ddod i gael
 aut: woman.N.F.SG PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM
 te gen i a
 tea.N.M.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S and.CONJ
 a woman going to come and have tea with me and [...]

(241) HER: +< [- spa] fíjate lo que era &m (.) una familia de +/.

HER: fíjate^S lo^S que^S

aut: fix.V.2S.IMPER.PRECLITIC+TE[PRON.MF.2S] the.DET.DEF.NT.SG that.PRON.REL

era^S una^S familia^S de^S

be.V.13S.IMPERF a.DET.INDEF.F.SG family.N.F.SG of.PREP

notice what it was, a family of...

(242) GAB: +< dach chi (y)n dod i rhoid hwn (y)n_ôl i fi plîs ?

GAB: dach chi yn dod i rhoid
aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP give.V.INFIN
hwn yn_ôl i fi plîs
this.PRON.DEM.M.SG back.ADV to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM please.ADV
are you coming to put this back for me please?

(243) HER: +, [- spa] siete varones?

HER: siete^S varones^S aut: seven.NUM man.N.M.PLseven guys?

- (244) RES: www.
- (245) ELO: [- spa] eso sí que era un sacrificio sí?

 ELO: eso \mathbf{si}^S que \mathbf{que}^S era \mathbf{un}^S aut: that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG yes.ADV that.CONJ be.V.13S.IMPERF one.DET.INDEF.M.SG sacrificio \mathbf{si}^S sacrifice.N.M.SG yes.ADV yes this was a sacrifice wasn't it?
- (247) GAB: si@s:spa mam (.) si@s:spa &m si@s:spa si@s:spa . GAB: si^S mam si^S si^S si^S aut: yes.ADV mother.N.F.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, mother, yes, yes...
- (248) GAB: ym +...

 GAB: ym

 aut: um.IM

 um...

(249) GAB: dan ni (y)n wneud yn iawn?

GAB: dan ni yn wneud yn iawn

aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM PRT OK.ADV

are we doing ok?

- (250) GAB: &=laughs .
- (251) HER: &=laughs .
- (252) GAB: ý dyna be oedd llafur ynde ?

 GAB: ý dyna be oedd llafur ynde aut: er.IM that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF labour.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM it's what hard work was, eh
- $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(253)} & \hbox{ELO: ie} \\ & \hbox{\textbf{ELO: ie}} \\ & \hbox{\textbf{\textit{aut:}}} & yes. ADV \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (254) HER: +< mm +... **HER: mm** *aut:* mm.im

 mm.
- (255) GAB: ond (dy)na fo .

 GAB: ond dyna fo aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.
- (256) HER: faint ohonoch chi sy (y)n fyw rŵan?

 HER: faint ohonoch chi sy yn aut: size.N.M.SG+SM from_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT

 fyw rŵan live.V.INFIN+SM now.ADV
 how many of you are alive now?
- (257) GAB: da(u) [//] tri !

 GAB: dau tri

 aut: two.NUM.M three.NUM.M

 tw-, three!
- (258) HER: tri .

 HER: tri
 aut: three.NUM.M
 three

(259) GAB: +< da(u) [/] dau frawd a fi .

GAB: dau dau frawd a fiaut: two.NUM.M two.NUM.M brother.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM two brothers and me.

(260) HER: dau frawd a tithau ia ia .

HER: dau frawd a tithau ia ia aut: two.NUM.M brother.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ you.PRON.EMPH.2S yes.ADV yes.ADV two brothers and you yes, yes.

(261) GAB: +< ia maen nhw (we)di marw i_gyd .

GAB: ia maen nhw wedi marw i_gyd aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP die.V.INFIN all.ADJ yes they've all died.

(262) HER: mm +...

HER: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(263) GAB: ond (dy)na fo .

GAB: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there we go

(264) GAB: oedd y [//] &ri yr hyna (.) pan farwodd dada (.) oedd o (y)n wneud yr ý fyddin yn ý Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

the oldest, he was doing military service in Buenos Aires when Dad died

(265) GAB: achos oedd gyda fi saith o frodyr .

brothers. N.M.PL+SM

because I had seven brothers

(266) GAB: a mi wnaeth (.) pump y fyddin yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa yn granadero@s:spa
.

GAB: a mi wnaeth pump y fyddin yn
aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF do.V.3S.PAST+SM five.NUM the.DET.DEF army.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP
Buenos_Aires_S yn granadero_S
name PRT grenadier.N.M.SG

and five did military service in Buenos Aires as grenadiers

(267) GAB: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybo(d) be (y)dy granadero@s:spa yn Gymraeg .

GAB: dw i ddim yn gwybod be ydy
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.PRES
granaderoS yn Gymraeg
grenadier.N.M.SG in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM
I don't know what granadero is in Welsh.

(268) HER: ah@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{HER:} & \ \mathbf{ah}_S^C \\ aut: & ah.\mathbf{IM} \end{aligned} \end{aligned}$ ah.

(270) GAB: ý achos y taldra .

GAB: ý achos y taldra

aut: er.IM because.CONJ the.DET.DEF height.N.M.SG.[or].tallness.N.M.SG

because of their height.

(271) GAB: pu(mp) +/.

GAB: pump
aut: five.NUM
five.

(272) ELO: ah@s:cym&spa oedden nhw (y)n dal i_gyd ?

ELO: ah\$_S\$ oedden nhw yn dal i_gyd

aut: ah.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT continue.V.INFIN all.ADJ

ah, they were all tall?

(273) GAB: +< pump pump pump (.) pump granaderos@s:spa . GAB: pump pump pump pump granaderos S aut: five.NUM five.NUM five.NUM five.NUM grenadier.N.M.PL five, five grenadiers.

- (274) ELO: yn dal i_gyd ?

 ELO: yn dal i_gyd
 aut: PRT continue.V.INFIN all.ADJ
 all tall?
- (275) GAB: +< gy(d) (.) dal i_gyd .

 GAB: gyd dal i_gyd aut: joint.ADJ+SM continue.V.INFIN all.ADJ all of them tall.
- (276) ELO: mm +...

 ELO: mm

 aut: mm.IM
- (277) GAB: ie yn dal i_gyd ie .

 GAB: ie yn dal i_gyd ie aut: yes.ADV PRT continue.V.INFIN all.ADJ yes.ADV yes all of them tall.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(278)} & \text{GAB: oh@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$
- (279) GAB: ond (dy)na fo .

 GAB: ond dyna fo aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.
- (280) HER: ie . **HER:** ie aut: yes.ADV yes
- (281) HER: a wedyn (.) mi briodaist ti efo bachgen o Bryncrwn@s:cym&spa . HER: a wedyn mi briodaist ti efo aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF marry.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S with.PREP bachgen o Bryncrwn $_S^C$ boy.N.M.SG from.PREP name and then you married a boy from Bryncrwn
- (282) GAB: xxx +/.

- (283) GAB: do Carlos@s:cym&spa . GAB: do Carlos $_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV.PAST name yes, Carlos
- (284) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (285) GAB: wnaesoch chi oh@s:cym&spa ffrindiau mawr . GAB: wnaesoch chi oh $_S^C$ ffrindiau mawr aut: do.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P oh.IM friends.N.M.PL big.ADJ you made, oh, great friends
- (286) HER: ffrindiau mawr efo ni (.) oedd .

 HER: ffrindiau mawr efo ni oedd aut: friends.N.M.PL big.ADJ with.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.IMPERF great friends with us, yes
- (287) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa <oedd uh> [/] oedd ý <dy fam> [//] eich mam +...

 GAB: ohg oedd ý oedd ý dy

 aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM your.ADJ.POSS.2S

 fam eich mam

 mother.N.F.SG+SM your.ADJ.POSS.2P mother.N.F.SG

 and your mother...
- (288) HER: ie .

 HER: ie aut: yes.ADV ves.
- (289) ELO: +< mm +...

 ELO: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (290) HER: ie . **HER:** ie . **aut:** yes.ADV yes.

(292) HER: +< fel dwy chwaer (.) oedden oedden ie .

HER: fel dwy chwaer oedden oedden ie aut: like.CONJ two.NUM.F sister.N.F.SG be.V.13P.IMPERF be.V.13P.IMPERF yes.ADV like two sisters, they were, yes.

(293) GAB: fel dwy chwaer .

GAB: fel dwy chwaer

aut: like.conj two.num.f sister.n.f.sg

(294) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio ý pan o(edde)n ni (y)n blant bach (.) oedd (.) amser [/] &m &r amser (h)ynny (.) wel oedd amser i [/] i fynd i edrych am deulu ac aros ad(ref) dros y pnawn .

HER: a dwyn cofio aut:and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt remember.v.infin er.im when.conj oedden yn blant bach ni oedd amser be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT child.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF time.N.M.SG amser hvnnv wel oedd amser i time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF time.N.M.SG to.PREP to.PREP i edrych \mathbf{am} deulu \mathbf{ac} aros go.v.infin+sm to.prep look.v.infin for.prep family.n.m.sg+sm and.conj wait.v.infin adref dros \mathbf{y} pnawn homewards.ADV over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG

and I remember when we were young children, there was time back then to go and look for a family and stay at home during the afternoon

 $\left(295\right)$ GAB: +< oedd oedd .

GAB: oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF there was yes.

(296) HER: eh@s:cym&spa ?

HER: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IM

(297) HER: neu gael te efo nhw ac ati ynde?

HER: neu gael te efo nhw ac aut: or.CONJ get.V.INFIN+SM tea.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P and.CONJ ati ynde to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S isn't_it.IM or to have tea with them and that, eh?

(298) GAB: +< oedd oedd (.) oedd .

GAB: oedd oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes, there was

- (299) HER: ý +... **HER:** ý *aut: er.IM*
- (300) ELO: a sgwrsio (y)n braf .

 ELO: a sgwrsio yn braf aut: and.conj chat.v.infin PRT fine.ADj

 and have nice conversations
- (301) HER: +< mae fel (ba)sai +/.

 HER: mae fel basai

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES like.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF

 it's as if...
- (302) GAB: +< oedd (.) a sgwrsio (y)n braf .

 GAB: oedd a sgwrsio yn braf aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF and.CONJ chat.V.INFIN PRT fine.ADJ yes, and have nice conversations.
- (303) HER: mae fel (ba)sai (y)r [/] yr amser wedi [/] wedi mynd yn llai i (y)r amser hynny .

 HER: mae fel basai yr yr amser aut: be.V.3S.PRES like.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG wedi wedi mynd yn llai i yr amser after.PREP after.PREP go.V.INFIN PRT smaller.ADJ.COMP to.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG

hynny that.ADJ.DEM.SP

it's as if time has become shorter than it was then

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, yes.

- (305) ELO: +< mm +...

 ELO: mm

 aut: mm.IM
- (306) HER: achos <
o(eddw)n i> [//] dw i (y)n cofio ni mynd (.) mewn cerbyd hefyd ynde .

HER: achosoeddwnidwiyncofioaut:because.CONJbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1Sbe.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1SPRTremember.V.INFINnimyndmewncerbydhefydyndewe.PRON.1Pgo.V.INFINin.PREPcarriage.N.M.SGalso.ADVisn't_it.IM

because I remember us going, in a carriage too

(307) HER: cerbyd a ceffyl oedd hi . HER: cerbyd \mathbf{a} ceffyl oeddhi carriage.N.M.SG and.CONJ horse.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S it was horse and carriage (308) GAB: +< ia. GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (309) HER: (di)m un ffordd (.) arall i gael . HER: dim un ffordd aut: $not. \mathit{Adv}$ $one. \mathit{num}$ $way. \mathit{n.f.sg}$ $other. \mathit{Adj}$ $to. \mathit{prep}$ $get. \mathit{v.infin+sm}$ no other way was available. (310) GAB: +< &=dental_click na na . GAB: na na aut:no.ADV no.ADV no, no. (311) HER: ac ý wel oedden ni (y)n pasio Nadolig efo nhw . HER: ac ý wel oedden \mathbf{ni} yn pasio and.conj er.im well.im be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p prt pass.v.infin Nadolig $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ nhw Christmas.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P and well, we used to spend Christmas with them (312) GAB: ie. GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (313) HER: ie. HER: ie aut:yes.ADVyes (314) HER: a dyna lle [/] lle wnes i (.) ddarganfod (.) mai [/] mai adra oedden nhw (y)n rhoid (f)y teganau i . HER: a dyna lle llewnes and.conj that_is.adv where.int where.int do.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s ddarganfod mai mai $discover. \textit{V.INFIN+SM.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{detect.V.INFIN+SM} \quad that \textit{_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS} \quad$ $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{v}$ oedden nhw yn rhoid teganau homewards.Adv be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt give.v.infin my.Adj.poss.1s toy.n.f.pl

and that's where I found out that it was at home that they gave my toys

to.PREP

(315) HER: achos o(eddw)n i (e)rioed wedi meddwl nac oedd Santa_Claus@s:cym&spa yn fyw wrth_gwrs .

because I had always thought Santa Claus was real, of course

(316) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(317) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio (y)r noson (hyn)ny +//.

HER:adwiyncofioyrnosonaut:and.CONJbe.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1SPRTremember.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFnight.N.F.SGhynnythat.ADJ.DEM.SP

and I remember the night...

(318) HER: dwn i (ddi)m pam .

(319) HER: am fo(d) fi mewn gwely diarth neu rhywbeth .

 $something. {\it N.M.SG}$

because I was in an unfamiliar bed or something

- (320) HER: wel <(d)w i (we)di jyst> [//] dw i (we)di agor fy llygaid fel hyn .

 HER: wel dw i wedi jyst dw i
 aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP just.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S

 wedi agor fy llygaid fel hyn
 after.PREP open.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.1S eyes.N.M.PL like.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.SP

 well, I just opened my eyes like this.
- (321) GAB: &=laughs .

(322) HER: +< a gweld rhywun dod i_fewn efo dwy bwced bach fel hyn (.) yn ddistaw bach ynde .

HER: a gweld rhywun dod i_fewn efo dwy

aut: and.CONJ see.V.INFIN someone.N.M.SG come.V.INFIN in.PREP with.PREP two.NUM.F

bwced bach fel hyn yn ddistaw bach

bucket.N.M.SG small.ADJ like.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.SP PRT silent.ADJ+SM small.ADJ

ynde

isn't_it.IM

and seen somebody come in with two small buckets like this, very quietly

(323) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa paid â dweud !

(324) HER: ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(325) HER: amser hynny .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{amser} & \textbf{hynny} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & time.\textit{N.M.SG} & that.\textit{ADJ.DEM.SP} \\ \textbf{back then} \\ \end{array}$

(326) GAB: +< fues i (e)rioed glywed hynny .

GAB: fues i erioed glywed hynny

aut: be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S never.ADV hear.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP

I never heard that

(327) HER: +< ia ia .

HER: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(328) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa!

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

 $(329) \quad \text{HER: a o(eddw)n i (we)di +} \ldots$

HER: a oeddwn i wedi aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is after.prep and I was...

(330) GAB: mae hynny &a &m +...

GAB: mae hynny

aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP

that's...

(331) HER: +, methu deall rhywsut ynde .

couldn't understand somehow

(332) GAB: +< beth oedd +/?

GAB: beth oedd

aut: what.int be.v.3s.imperf

what was ..?

(333) HER: sut oedd pethau wedi [/] wedi digwydd felly .

HER: sut oedd pethau wedi wedi digwydd felly aut: how.int be.v.ss.imperf things.n.m.pl after.prep after.prep happen.v.infin so.adv how things had happened like that

 $(334) \quad {\tt GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa !}$

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

- (335) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (336) HER: faint o(eddw)n i ?

HER: faint oeddwn i

aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

how old was I?

(337) HER: pump oed .

HER: pump oed

 ${\it aut:}~~ {\it five.NUM}~ {\it age.N.M.SG}$

five years old.

(338) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV}$

yes.

(339) HER: pump oed o(eddw)n i amser hynny .

HER:pumpoedoeddwniamserhynnyaut:five.NUMage.N.M.SGbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1Stime.N.M.SGthat.ADJ.DEM.SP

I was five years old then

 $(340) \quad {\tt GAB: +< e(fa)llai bo(d) \ fi \ (y)n \ twtsio \ hwn \ ah@s:cym&spa \ ie \ .}$

GAB: efallai bod fi yn twtsio hwn ah $_S^C$ aut: perhaps.conj be.v.infin i.pron.is+sm pr touch.v.infin this.pron.dem.m.sg ah.im ie

yes.ADV

I might be touching this, ah yes

(341) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa ie ie .

GAB: ah_S^C ie ie ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV ah yes, yes.

(342) HER: a (.) ie .

HER: a ie
aut: and.CONJ yes.ADV
and, yes

(343) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa fan (y)na gest ti wybod bod dim Santa@s:cym&spa &=laughs!

oh that's where you found out that there's no Santa!

- (344) HER: ia ia ia ia ia ia ia (.) ia .
 - HER:iaiaiaiaiaiaaut:yes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes, yes, yes...
- (345) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (346) GAB: +< paid \hat{a} deud (.) oh@s:cym&spa! GAB: paid \hat{a} deud oh $_S^C$ aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN oh.IM don't say it, oh!
- (347) HER: a wedyn o(eddw)n i &m &n [//] o(eddw)n i_mewn penbleth trwy (y)r dydd wedyn .

HER: a wedyn oeddwn i oeddwn i_mewn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.IMPERF in.ADV

penbleth trwy yr dydd wedyn confusion.N.F.SG through.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV

and then I was confused all day after that

(348) HER: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n deud +"/.

(349) HER: +" dw i ddim mynd i ddweud .

HER: dw i ddim mynd i ddweud aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM "I'm not going to say"

(350) GAB: na! GAB: na

aut: no.ADV

no!

(351) HER: neu fydden nhw (ddi)m yn dod â (y)chwaneg o deganau i fi [?] .

HER: neu fydden nhw ddim yn dod â

aut: or.CONJ be.V.3P.COND+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP

ychwaneg o deganau i fi

more.ADV of.PREP toy.N.F.PL+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

or they won't bring me any more presents

(352) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa !

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(353) HER: +" dw i ddim mynd i ddeud .

HER: dw i ddim mynd i ddeud aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM "I'm not going to say" .

(354) HER: a wedyn gadwais i (y)r &s &=laughs +...

HER: a wedyn gadwais i aut: and CONJ afterwards. ADV keep. V.1S. PAST+SM. [or]. keep. V.1S. PAST+SM I. PRON. 1S yr the .DET. DEF and then I kept the...

(355) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(356) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

oh.

 $(357)\,\,$ HER: +, gyfrinach am yn +/.

HER:gyfrinachamynaut:secret.N.F.SG+SMfor.PREPPRT

the secret about my...

(358) GAB: oedd hynny (y)n digwydd efo ni (he)fyd .

that used to happen with us as well.

(359) GAB: oedden n(i) chwilio am yr hosan fwya yn_ystod y dydd (.) i gael rhoid wrth ben y gwely .

GAB: oedden ni chwilio am yr hosan

aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P search.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF sock.N.F.SG

fwya yn_ystod y dydd i gael

biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM during.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM

rhoid wrth ben y gwely
give.V.INFIN by.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG

we would look for the biggest stocking during the day to put at the end of the bed

- (360) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (361) ELO: ie .

ELO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(362) GAB: yr [/] yr hosan fwya (.) oedden ni (y)n gallu gael &=laughs .

the biggest sock we could find.

- (363) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (364) HER: &=laughs .

(365) GAB: a deud un yn deud wrth y llall +"/.

GAB: a deud un yn deud wrth y llall aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN one.NUM PRT say.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF other.PRON and one would say to the other:

(366) GAB: +" mi wnawn ni gofalu (h)eno (..) bod yn deffro cael gweld (.) pwy ydy Santa_Claus@s:cym&spa .

gofalu GAB: mi wnawn heno bod $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ni aut: PRT.AFF do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P take_care.V.INFIN tonight.ADV be.V.INFIN PRT deffro gweld ydy $Santa_Claus_S^C$ caelpwy waken.v.infin get.v.infin see.v.infin who.pron be.v.3s.pres name "we'll make sure to wake up tonight to see who Santa Claus is"

- (367) ELO: &=laughs .
- (368) GAB: +" fydden ni (y)n cadw (.) yn ddeffro (.) (h)eno .

 GAB: fydden ni yn cadw yn ddeffro heno
 aut: be.V.3P.COND+SM we.PRON.1P PRT keep.V.INFIN PRT waken.V.INFIN+SM tonight.ADV
 "we'll stay awake tonight"
- (369) HER: ia oh@s:cym&spa . HER: ia oh $_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV oh.IM yes, oh
- (370) GAB: un deud wrth y llall welaist ti?

 GAB: un deud wrth y llall welaist

 aut: one.NUM say.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF other.PRON see.V.2S.PAST+SM

 ti

 you.PRON.2S

 one would say to the other, you see?

fel

yna

- (371) HER: ia . **HER:** ia . **aut:** yes.ADV yes.
- (372) GAB: brodyr fi fel (yn)a . $\mathbf{GAB:\ brodyr} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{fi}$

aut: brothers.N.M.PL I.PRON.1S+SM like.CONJ there.ADV

my brothers, like that.

(373) HER: debyg iawn .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER: debyg} & \textbf{iawn} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & similar. \texttt{\textit{ADJ}+SM} & very. \texttt{\textit{ADV}} \end{array}$

I'm sure.

(374) GAB: fydden ni (y)n deud un wrth y llall +"/.

other.pron

we'd say one to the other:

(375) GAB: +" mi wna [///] fydda i fod yn deff(ro) &d [//] deffro (h)eno i gael gweld pwy ydy Santa_Claus@s:cym&spa .

GAB: mi wna fydda i fod yn aut: PRT.AFF do.V.13S.PRES+SM be.V.1S.FUT+SM 1.PRON.1S be.V.1NFIN+SM PRT

ydy Santa_Claus $_{S}^{C}$

be.V.3S.PRES name

"I will be awake tonight to see who Santa Claus is"

- (376) HER: &=laughs .
- (377) ELO: &=laughs .
- (378) GAB: ond na <oedden ni> [//] aethon ni i gysgu a mi ddôth y Santa_Claus@s:cym&spa (y)ma fewn (.) heb i ni glywed .

GAB: ond na oedden ni aethon ni i

aut: but.conj prt.neg be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p go.v.3p.past we.pron.1p to.prep

yma fewn heb i ni glywed
here.ADV in.PREP+SM without.PREP to.PREP we.PRON.1P hear.V.INFIN+SM

but no, we would fall asleep and this Santa Claus came in without us hearing

(379) ELO: +< &=laughs oh@s:cym&spa ie .

ELO: \mathbf{oh}_S^C ie aut: oh.IM yes.ADV

oh yes

(380) GAB: <a codi (y)n y bore> [///] deffro (y)n y bore a (y)r peth cynta edrych ar sanau (y)ma .

GAB: a codi yn y bore aut: and.conj lift.v.infin in.prep the.det.def morning.n.m.sg

deffro

 $waken. \ V.2S. IMPER. [or]. waken. \ V.2S. IMPER. [or]. waken. \ V.3S. PRES. [or]. waken. \ V.3S. PRES. [or]. waken. \ V.10. \ V.10.$

yn y bore a yr peth cynta in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG first.ORD

edrych ar sanau yma look.v.infin on.prep socks.n.f.pl here.adv

and get up in the morning, wake in the morning and look first thing at these stockings

(381) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

oh.

(382) GAB: ac oedden ni (y)n fflat yn aml (.) dim_ond rhyw damaid bach o rhywbeth oedd yn gwaelod yr (h)osan .

GAB: ac oedden yn fflat yn aml \mathbf{ni} dim_ond and.CONJ be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT flat.N.F.SG PRT frequent.ADJ only.ADV aut:rhywbeth rhyw damaid bach \mathbf{o} oeddsome.Preq piece.N.M.SG+SM small.Adj of.Prep something.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT gwaelod hosan

gwaelod yr hosan bottom.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF sock.N.F.SG

and we'd often be disappointed... there would only be a little something at the bottom of the stocking

- (383) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (384) GAB: a ninnau wedi chwilio am yr hosan fwya .

sock.N.F.SG biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM

and we'd looked for the biggest stocking

(385) HER: +< wel (...) dw i (y)n cofio mam yn deud mai dim_ond oren oedden nhw (y)n gael .

HER: wel dw i yn cofio mam yn aut: well.im be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt remember.v.infin mother.n.f.sg prt

PRT get.V.INFIN+SM

well I remember mum saying they only used to get an orange

(386) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa!

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(387) GAB: ie ie!

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{GAB: ie} & \textbf{ie} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{yes.ADV} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes, yes.

(388) HER: +< ar waelod [///] &=laughs (.) oren ar waelod yr hosan .

HER:arwaelodorenarwaelodyraut:on.PREPbottom.N.M.SG+SMorange.N.MF.SGon.PREPbottom.N.M.SG+SMthe.DET.DEFhosan

sock.N.F.SG

an orange at the bottom of the sock.

(389) GAB: dim_ond oren .

GAB: dim_ond oren

aut: only.ADV orange.N.MF.SG

only an orange

(390) GAB: ie &=laughs oh@s:cym&spa !

GAB: ie oh_S^C aut: yes.ADV oh.IM

yes, oh!

- (391) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (392) GAB: ia ni (y)n codi rhedeg at gwely mam a deud +"/.

.....

yes, we'd get up, run to mum's bed and say:

(393) GAB: +" wylwch be dan ni (we)di gael efo (y)r Santa_Claus@s:cym&spa !

with.prep the.det.def name

look what we got from Santa Claus!

- (394) ELO: &=laughs .
- (395) GAB: ond oedden ni (y)n ddwl yn_doedden ?

GAB: ond oedden ni yn ddwl yn_doedden aut: but.conj be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p prt stupid.adj+sm be.v.3p.imperf.tag
but we were dull, weren't we?

(396) ELO: oh@s:cym&spa .

ELO: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(397) GAB: +< <oedden ni ddim yn credu> [//] oedden ni (ddi)m yn gwybod bod y Santa_Claus@s:cym&spa i ddod .

come.v.INFIN+SM

we didn't believe, we didn't know Santa Claus was going to come

(398) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(399) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{oh}.IM$ oh.

(400) HER: ia ia ia .

HER: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes

(401) GAB: (dyn)a ti amser braf ynde?

GAB: dyna ti amser braf ynde aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S time.N.M.SG fine.ADJ isn't_it.IM that was a nice time, wasn't it?

(402) HER: ia (.) ia ia .

HER: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(403)} & \hbox{ELO: +< ia wir \&=laughs .} \\ & \hbox{ELO: ia} & \hbox{wir} \end{array} .$

aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM

yes indeed.

(404) GAB: +< amser braf .

GAB: amser braf aut: time.N.M.SG fine.ADJ a nice time.

(405) GAB: ond oedden ni (y)n bodlon a +/.

GAB: ond oedden ni yn bodlon a aut: but.conj be.v.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT content.ADj and.CONj but we were content and...

(406) ELO: neisiach na r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .

ELO: neisiach na rŵan aut: nice.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ now.ADV nicer than now.

(407) GAB: &r (n)eisiach na rŵan .

GAB: neisiach na rŵan aut: nice.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ now.ADV nicer than now.

(408) HER: oh@s:cym&spa .

HER: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(409) HER: mor ddiniwed oedd bopeth ynde ?

HER: mor ddiniwed oedd bopeth ynde aut: so.ADV innocent.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG+SM isn't_it.IM everything was so innocent, wasn't it?

 $(410)\,\,$ GAB: +< mor ddiniwed ynde ?

GAB: mor ddiniwed ynde aut: so.ADV innocent.ADJ+SM isn't_it.IM so innocent, wasn't it?

(411) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(412) HER: a fel (yn)a o(edde)n ni (y)n difyrru (ei)n hunain ar y fferm ynde ?

HER: a fel oeddenyna \mathbf{ni} yn difyrru aut:and.CONJ like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT amuse.V.INFIN einhunain \mathbf{ar} \mathbf{y} \mathbf{fferm} ynde our.adj.poss.1p self.pron.pl on.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg isn't_it.im and that's how we entertained ourselves on the farm, wasn't it?

(413) GAB: ia.

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(414) HER: w i (y)n cofio (.) rhedeg ar_ \hat{o} l y pilipalas a (.) trio dal nhw a [/] a allan yn y cae efo nhad yn hel y (.) corn [/] corn ynde .

yn cofio rhedeg ar_ôl aut:ooh.im to.prep prt remember.v.infin run.v.infin after.prep the.det.def pilipalas dal nhwtrio \mathbf{a} butterfly.N.M.PL and.CONJ try.V.INFIN continue.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P and.CONJ and.CONJ yn hel $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ nhad cae \mathbf{y} out.adv in.prep the.det.def field.n.m.sg with.prep father.n.m.sg+nm prt collect.v.infin corn ynde $the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad corn. \textit{N.M.SG.[or]}. \textit{horn.N.M.SG} \quad corn. \textit{N.M.SG.[or]}. \textit{horn.N.M.SG} \quad isn't_it. \textit{IM} \\$

I remember running after the butterflies and trying to catch them and being out in the field with my father collecting the corn

- (415) ELO: +< ie .
 - ELO: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (416) GAB: +< corn .
 - $egin{array}{ll} {f GAB: corn} \ {m aut: corn.N.M.SG.[or].horn.N.M.SG} \ {f corn.} \end{array}$
- (417) ELO: mm + . . .

 ELO: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (418) HER: ý i fwyta .

 HER: ý i fwyta

 aut: er.IM to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM

 to eat
- (419) GAB: +< india_corn ?

 GAB: india_corn
 aut: maize.N.M.SG
 sweetcorn ?
- (420) HER: ia . **HER:** ia aut: yes.ADV

 yes

(421) HER: a wedyn o(edde)n nhw (y)n berwi llond tun fel hyn o rheini oedd yn dod (.) i_mewn &n ý fel un Nafta@s:cym&spa (.) ynde .

HER:awedynoeddennhwynberwiaut:and.conjafterwards.ADVbe.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3PPRTboil.V.INFIN

llond tun fel hyn o rheini oedd fullness.N.M.SG tin.N.M.SG like.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.SP of.PREP those.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF

and then they would boil a whole tin like this from those that came in, like the nafta

(422) GAB: +< [- spa] qué lindo .

GAB: \mathbf{que}^S lindo^S aut: how.ADV cute.ADJ.M.SG how lovely

(423) GAB: ie ie .

GAB: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(424) HER: \circ amser hynny oedd y Nafta@s:cym&spa yn dod o (y)r Unol_Daleithiau .

HER:ýamserhynnyoeddyNafta $_S^C$ ynaut:er.IMtime.N.M.SGthat.ADJ.DEM.SPbe.V.3S.IMPERFthe.DET.DEFnamePRTdodsyrUnol_Daleithiaussssssss

in those days, the nafta came from the US.

(425) GAB: ie . GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(426) HER: a wedyn berwi nhw (.) ar ganol y buarth fel (yn)a ynde (.) mewn cysgod .

HER: a wedyn berwi nhw ar ganol

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV boil.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P on.PREP middle.N.M.SG+SM

y buarth fel yna ynde mewn cysgod

the.DET.DEF yard.N.M.SG like.CONj there.ADV isn't_it.IM in.PREP shadow.N.M.SG

and then boil them in the yard, in the shade.

(427) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(428) HER: a wedyn (e)iste(dd) lawr ar (.) boncyff o goed (.) i_gyd i [/] i fwyta y choclos@s:spa (y)ma .

HER: a wedyn eistedd lawr $and. \textit{CONJ} \ \ afterwards. \textit{ADV} \ \ sit. \textit{V.3S.PRES.[or].sit.V.INFIN} \ \ down. \textit{ADV} \ \ on. \textit{PREP}$ aut:

goed i_gyd i fwyta i stump.n.m.sg of.prep trees.n.f.pl+sm all.adj to.prep to.prep eat.v.infin+sm the.det.def $\mathbf{choclos}^S$

 $_on_the_cob.N.M.PL$ here.ADV

and then all sitting down on a tree trunk to eat these choclos (corn on the cob)

(429) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes

(430) HER: dan ni (y)n galw nhw [?] choclo@s:spa ["] .

HER: dan nhw \mathbf{choclo}^S ni yn galw be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT call.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P corn_on_the_cob.N.M.SG we call them "choclo"

(431) GAB: +< ia (.) india_corn .

GAB: ia india_corn aut:yes.ADV maize.N.M.SG yes, sweetcorn

(432) HER: ia.

HER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes.

(433) HER: ý hefo (y)r menyn (.) a dipyn bach o halen a pupur .

HER: ý hefo dipyn \mathbf{yr} menyn \mathbf{a} aut:er.im with.prep+h the.det.def butter.n.m.sg and.conj little_bit.n.m.sg+sm pupur o halen small.adj of.prep salt.n.m.sg and.conj pepper.n.m.sg with butter and a little salt and pepper

(434) HER: a dyna (y)r ý cinio ynde?

HER: a ynde dvna ý cinio \mathbf{yr} and.conj that_is.adv the.det.def er.im dinner.n.m.sg isn't_it.im and that was lunch, wasn't it?

(435) GAB: ie.

GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes.

(436) HER: oedd pawb cael llond bol o (y)r corn (y)ma .

HER: oedd pawb cael llond bol o aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON get.V.INFIN fullness.N.M.SG belly.N.M.SG of.PREP yr corn yma the.DET.DEF corn.N.M.SG.[or].horn.N.M.SG here.ADV

everybody would get sick of this corn

(437) GAB: +< oedd . GAB: oedd

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be. V.3S. IMPERF}$

yes

(438) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n neis neis eh@s:cym&spa neis eh@s:cym&spa?

GAB: oedden nhw yn neis neis eh $_S^C$ neis eh $_S^C$ neis eh $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT nice.ADJ nice.ADJ eh.IM nice.ADJ eh.IM they were very nice, weren't they?

(439) HER: +< choclos@s:spa (.) choclos@s:spa ia . HER: choclos S choclos S ia $aut: _on_the_cob.N.M.PL _on_the_cob.N.M.PL \ yes.ADV$

choclos, yes

(440) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa !

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

- (441) ELO: +< a wedyn ni (y)n chwarae efo (y)r ý y carreteles@s:spa .
 - ELO: a wedyn ni yn chwarae efo yr ý aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV we.PRON.1P PRT play.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM y carreteles <math>S the.DET.DEF reel.N.M.PL and then we played with the carreteles (reels) .
- (442) ELO: ý uh be (y)dy carre(teles)@s:spa ?

(443) HER: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

HER: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh. IM

(444) GAB: rils .

GAB: rils

aut: reel.N.F.PL

reels.

(445) HER: ie . **HER:** ie . **aut:** yes.ADV

yes

(446) ELO: yr ý ril [?] xx ?

ELO: yr ý ril

aut: the.DET.DEF er.IM reel.N.F.SG

the...er, reel [...] ?

(447) HER: +< mm ie .

HER: mm ie

aut: mm.IM yes.ADV

mm, yes.

(448) GAB: rils (.) rils (.) rils .

GAB: rils rils rils rils aut: reel.N.F.PL reel.N.F.PL reel.N.F.PL reel.N.F.PL

(449) HER: +< carretele(s)@s:spa ia (.) rils .

HER: carreteles^S ia rils

aut: reel.N.M.PL yes.ADV reel.N.F.PL

carreteles, yes... reels.

(450) ELO: +< ie ie rils .

ELO: ie ie rils

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV reel.N.F.PL

yes, yes reels.

(451) ELO: a [/] a [/] mm a rywbeth i [//] i gwthio nhw fel (yn)a .

ELO: a a mm a rywbeth i i aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ mm.IM and.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP to.PREP gwthio nhw fel yna shove.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P like.CONJ there.ADV and something to push them like that

(452) GAB: ie !

GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes!

(453) HER: mmhm .

HER: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm

(454) ELO: a [/] a wneud ý rhedeg ei_gilydd &=laughs .

ELO: a a wneud ý rhedeg ei_gilydd aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM er.IM run.V.INFIN $each_other.PRON.3SP$ and making, er, to run together

(455) GAB: +< ie (.) oh@s:cym&spa!

GAB: ie oh_S^C aut: yes.ADV oh.IM yes, oh!

(456) HER: +< dipyn o linyn wrth rheini .

HER: dipyn o linyn wrth rheini aut: $little_bit.N.M.SG+SM$ of PREP string.N.M.SG+SM by PREP those.PRON a bit of string by those

(457) GAB: ti (y)n cofio pethau fel (y)na ?

GAB: ti yn cofio pethau fel yna aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV you remember things like that?

- (458) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (459) HER: +< ia .

 HER: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes
- (460) GAB: ond \circ (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n [//] wel o(eddw)n i (y)n gorfod &s (.) chwarae efo mrodyr .

GAB: ond ý oeddwn i yn wel oeddwn i yn aut: but.conj er.im be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is pri well.im be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is pri gorfod chwarae efo mrodyr have_to.v.infin play.v.infin with.prep brothers.n.m.pl+nm
but I had to play with my brothers

ELO: mm
aut: mm.im

(461) ELO: mm +...

(462) GAB: w(rth_gw)rs [?] <chwarae fútbol@s:spa> [/] &[U+0252] chwarae fútbol@s:spa .

GAB: wrth_gwrs chwarae fútbol S chwarae fútbol S aut: of_course.ADV play.V.INFIN football.N.M.SG play.V.INFIN football.N.M.SG playing football of course

(463) GAB: &n o(edd) gyda fi ddim chwaer i ga(el) &=laughs +...

GAB: oedd gyda fi ddim chwaer i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM sister.N.F.SG to.PREP gael

get.v.infin+sm

I didn't have a sister to have...

- (464) ELO: &=laughs .
- (465) HER: +< ia . **HER: ia aut:** yes.ADV

 yes.
- (466) HER: oedden nhw (y)n dyfeisio bob math o [/] o +/.

HER:oeddennhwyndyfeisiobobmathoaut:be.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3PPRTinvent.V.INFINeach.PREQ+SMtype.N.F.SGof.PREPohe.PRON.M.3S

they invented all sorts of...

- (467) GAB: chwaraeon .
 - $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{GAB: chwaraeon} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{games.N.M.PL.[or].play.V.1P.PAST.[or].play.V.3P.PAST} \\ \textbf{\textit{sports.}} \end{array}$
- (468) HER: ia .

 HER: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (469) HER: dw i (y)n cofio rhywun yn deud hanes (.) bod ý (.) ý wedi gwneud ý trol bach fel hyn .

HER: dw yn cofio i rhywun yn deud be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN someone.N.M.SG PRT say.V.INFIN aut:wedi ý ý uh gwneud trol story.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN er.IM er.IM after.PREP make.V.INFIN er.IM cart.N.F.SG small.ADJ fel hyn

like.conj this.pron.dem.sp

I remember somebody telling the story that [they] had made a little trailer like this

(470) GAB: ie . GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(471) HER: a dim_ond +//.

and only...

HER: a dim_ond aut: and.conj only.Adv

(472) HER: oedden nhw (y)n cadw dwy afr (..) dwy chiva@s:spa (.) yn y [/] yn y buarth fel (yn)a .

HER: oedden nhw yn cadw dwy afr dwy aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT keep.V.INFIN two.NUM.F goat.N.F.SG+SM two.NUM.F

chiva^S yn y yn y buarth fel yna kid.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF yard.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV

they used to keep two goats, two chivas (female kid) in the yard like that.

(473) GAB: +< [- spa] chiva .

GAB: $chiva^S$ aut: kid.N.F.SGfemale kid.

(474) GAB: ie.

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(475) HER: ie a magu chivas@s:spa fel (y)ma oedd blant .

HER:ieamaguchivas S felymaoeddaut:yes.ADVand.CONJrear.V.INFINkid.N.F.PLlike.CONJhere.ADVbe.V.3S.IMPERFblantchild.N.M.PL+SM

yes and raising chivas like this is what children did

 $\left(476\right)$ GAB: ia ia .

GAB: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes.

(477) HER: magu oen neu magu chiva@s:spa .

HER: magu oen neu magu chiva S aut: rear.V.INFIN lamb.N.M.SG or.CONJ rear.V.INFIN kid.N.F.SG raising a lamb or a chiva.

(478) HER: a wir o(edde)n nhw (y)n bachu un o rheini yn y (.) car bach (y)ma . HER: a wir oedden nhw yn bachu un aut:and.CONJ true.ADJ+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT hook.V.INFIN one.NUM yn rheini \mathbf{car} bach vma \mathbf{y} of.prep those.pron in.prep the.det.def car.n.m.sg small.adj here.adv and they would tie one of them to this little car

(479) HER: coedd rywun (y)na> [?] wedi wneud .

HER: oedd rywun yna wedi wneud aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF someone. N.M.SG+SM there. ADV after. PREP make. V.INFIN+SM soneone there had done it.

(480) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(481) HER: +< ond ddim [/] ddi(m) [/] &=laughs ddim iws i un fw(y) [//] mwy na bum chwech oed fynd i_fewn .

HER: ond ddim ddim iws i un

aut: but.CONJ not.ADV+SM not.ADV+SM not.ADV+SM use.N.M.SG to.PREP one.NUMfwy mwy na bum chwech oed

more.ADJ.COMP+SM more.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ five.NUM+SM six.NUM age.N.M.SGfynd i.fewn go.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP

but it was no use anyone older than five or six going inside.

(482) GAB: na.

GAB: na
aut: no.ADV

(483) HER: achos coedd y> [/] oedd yr afr methu [/] (.) methu &d &=laughs +...

HER: achos oedd y oedd yr

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF

afr methu methu

goat.N.F.SG+SM fail.V.INFIN fail.V.INFIN

because the goat couldn't...

(484) GAB: +< oedd y chiva@s:spa (ddi)m &p (g)allu mynd (.) oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: oedd y chiva^S ddim gallu mynd oh $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF kid.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM be_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN oh.IM the chiva couldn't go, oh.

(485) ELO: y chiva@s:spa ddim [/] ddim nerth i fynd â nhw &=laughs .

ELO: y chiva^S ddim ddim nerth i aut: the.DET.DEF kid.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM not.ADV+SM strength.N.M.SG to.PREP fynd â nhw go.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP they.PRON.3P the chiva didn't have the energy to carry them.

(486) GAB: +< &p lle oedd hynny (y)n digwydd ?

GAB: lle oedd hynny yn digwydd aut: where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT happen.V.INFIN where did this happen?

- (487) GAB: &=laughs .
- (488) GAB: cle oedd hynny (y)n digwydd> [/] lle oedd hynny (y)n digwydd ?

 GAB: lle oedd hynny yn digwydd lle
 aut: where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT happen.V.INFIN where.INT
 oedd hynny yn digwydd
 be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT happen.V.INFIN
 where did this happen?
- (489) HER: ý ym dw i (ddi)m yn cofio enw [?] +//.

 HER: ý ym dw i ddim yn cofio
 aut: er.IM um.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN
 enw
 name.N.M.SG
 I don't remember the name...
- (490) HER: os mai Rhodri_Wyn@s:cym&spa neu xx oedd yn deud yr hanes .

 HER: os mai Rhodri_Wyn_S^C neu oedd yn aut: if.conj that_it_is.conj.focus name or.conj be.v.ss.imperf Prt deud yr hanes say.v.infin the.det.def story.N.m.sg

 whether it was Rhodri Wyn telling the story.
- (491) GAB: paid â deud .

 GAB: paid â deud aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN don't say it.
- (492) HER: +< ie (.) ie .

 HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(493) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa!

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(494) HER: mae o (y)n y llyfr [//] ý (y)n llyfr Gaim(an)@s:cym&spa [//] Gaiman@s:cym&spa (.) efo xx rŵan .

HER: \mathbf{mae} o \mathbf{yn} y \mathbf{llyfr} $\mathbf{\acute{y}}$ \mathbf{yn} \mathbf{llyfr} aut: $be. \lor .SS. PRES$ be. PRON. M.SS in. PREP the. DET. DEF book. N. M. SG er. IM PRT book. N. M. SG Gaiman $_S^C$ Gaiman $_S^C$ efo $\mathbf{r\hat{w}an}$ name name with. PREP now. ADV understand <math>understand understand <math>understand understand understand understand <math>understand understand understand understand <math>understand understand understand understand understand <math>understand understand understand understand understand understand understand under understand under un

(495) HER: wnaeth o sgwrsio (.) efo bobl y [/] y wlad ynde ?

HER:wnaethosgwrsioefoboblyaut:do.V.3S.PAST+SMhe.PRON.M.3Schat.V.INFINwith.PREPpeople.N.F.SG+SMthe.DET.DEFywladyndethe.DET.DEFcountry.N.F.SG+SM $isn't_-it.IM$

(496) GAB: paid \hat{a} deud .

GAB: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN don't say it.

 $\left(497\right)$ HER: [- spa] conversaciones .

HER: conversationes S aut: conversation. N.F.PL conversations.

(498) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB: ah_S^C aut: ah.IM

 $\left(499\right)$ HER: [- spa] conversaciones con la gente del valle .

 $(500) \quad {\tt ELO:} \ +< \ {\tt [-spa]} \ {\tt conversaciones} \ {\tt de \ Gaiman@s:cym&spa} \ .$

ELO: conversaciones^S de^S Gaiman^C_S aut: conversation.N.F.PL</sub> of.PREP name conversations from Gaiman.

 $(501)\,$ GAB: +< [- spa] de (.) gente del valle .

GAB: de^S gente^S del^S valle^S aut: of.PREP people.N.F.SG $of_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG$ valley.N.M.SG from the people of the valley.

(502) HER: wel mae o (y)n ddifyr cofia .

HER: wel mae o yn ddifyr cofia aut: $well._{IM}$ $be._{V.3S.PRES}$ $he._{PRON.M.3S}$ PRT $amusing._{ADJ+SM}$ $remember._{V.2S.IMPER}$ well, it's fascinating, you know.

(503) GAB: paid \hat{a} deud!

GAB: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN you don't say!

(504) HER: +< yndy [/] yndy &n .

HER: yndy yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes it is

(505) HER: ges i o (y)n presant rŵan pan ý (.) (e)fo (y)r cyfieithiad .

HER: ges i o yn presant rŵan pan

aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S from.PREP PRT present.N.M.SG now.ADV when.CONJ

ý efo yr cyfieithiad

er.IM with.PREP the.DET.DEF translation.N.M.SG

I got it as a present now when... with the translation.

(506) GAB: +< beth ydy enw (y)r llyfr?

GAB: beth ydy enw yr llyfr aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG what's the book called?

(507) GAB: be (y)dy enw (y)r llyfr ?

GAB: be ydy enw yr llyfr aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG what's the book called?

(508) HER: Gaiman@s:cym&spa ["] .

HER: Gaiman^C_S
aut: name
"Gaiman".

(509) GAB: Gaiman@s:cym&spa ["] .

GAB: $Gaiman_S^C$ aut: name

"Gaiman".

(510) HER: mae (y)n deud i bobl Gaiman@s:cym&spa ond mae o (y)n &d &m +...

HER: mae yn deud i bobl Gaimang ond ond aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT say.V.INFIN to.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM name but.CONJ

mae o yn
be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT

it says it's for the people of Gaiman but it's...

(511) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

 $(512) \quad {\tt ELO: [-spa] conversaciones con la gente de Gaiman@s:cym&spa \ .}$

ELO: conversaciones S con S la S gente S de S Gaiman C_S aut: conversation. N.F.PL with .PREP the .DET .DEF .F.SG people .N.F.SG of .PREP name conversations with the people of Gaiman.

- (514) HER: +< ia .

 HER: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- $(515)\,\,$ HER: oedd o (y)r un fath i ni gyd ynde .

HER: oedd o yr un fath i ni aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF of.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P gyd ynde joint.ADJ+SM $isn't_-it.IM$ it was the same for us all.

(516) HER: ond mae (y)n werth ddarllen .

(517) HER: RhodriQs:cym&spa yn deud lot o hanes .

(518) GAB: oedd .

GAB: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(519) GAB: <oedd o (y)n gwybod lot> [/] oedd o (y)n gwybod lot .

o yn gwybod lot he.PRON.M.3S PRT know.V.INFIN lot.QUAN

he knew a lot.

(520) HER: +< ia (.) Rhodri@s:cym&spa ia (..) ia ia ia .

HER: ia Rhodri $_S^C$ ia ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV name yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(521) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(522) HER: +< wyddost ti bod ni (we)di bod yn gweld Llain_Las@s:cym&spa diwrnod o (y)r blaen ?

did you know we went to see Llain Las the other day?

(523) GAB: do?

GAB: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

you did?

(524) HER: do do .

HER: do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(525) GAB: hefo pwy ?

GAB: hefo pwy aut: with.PREP+H who.PRON

with who?

- (526) HER: ia .

 HER: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(528)} & \text{GAB: oh@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \text{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(530)} & \text{GAB: oh@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \text{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \end{array}$
- (531) HER: +< aeson ni (y)n gynharach .

 HER: aeson ni yn gynharach aut: go.V.1P.PAST we.PRON.1P PRT early.ADJ.COMP+SM we went earlier.
- (532) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & \mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM} \\ \end{aligned}$ ah.
- (533) HER: a mi ddeudodd Eirlys@s:cym&spa +"/.

 HER: a mi ddeudodd Eirlys $_S^C$ aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF say.V.3S.PAST+SM name

 an Eirlys said:

(535) GAB: Llain_Las@s:cym&spa ! GAB: Llain_Las $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name Llain Las! (536) HER: +" yndw debyg iawn . HER: yndw debyg aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV "yes definitely." (537) HER: +" meddai fi . HER: meddai aut: say. V.3S. IMPERF I. PRON. 1S+SM I said. (538) GAB: &=gasp ! (539) HER: +" wel awn i weld . HER: wel i aut: well.im go.v.1p.pres i.pron.1s see.v.infin+sm "well we'll go and see." (540) HER: oedd y [//] &d y bachgen bach (y)na +/. bachgen bach \mathbf{y} aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG small.ADJ there.ADV that boy was there. (541) ELO: Cai@s:cym&spa . ELO: Cai_S^C aut: name Cai. (542) HER: +, Cai@s:cym&spa yno . HER: Cai_S^C yno aut: name there.ADV Cai was there. (543) HER: wrthi (y)n ý pluo ý (.) twrci . HER: wrthi yn ý pluo \mathbf{twrci} aut: to_her.prep+pron.f.3s prt er.im pluck_feathers.v.infin er.im turkey.n.m.sg

busy plucking a turkey.

(544) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa ie ie .

GAB: oh_S^C ie ie aut: oh.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV oh yes, yes.

(545) HER: oedd o (we)di cael twrci fo xx o (y)r xxx ac wrthi (y)n bluo fo .

HER: oedd o wedi cael twrci fo aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP get.V.INFIN turkey.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S o yr ac wrthi yn bluo of.PREP the.DET.DEF and.CONJ to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S PRT pluck_feathers.V.INFIN+SM fo he.PRON.M.3S

he'd got his turkey from the [...] and was plucking it.

(546) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa wrthi (y)n pluo fo .

GAB: oh $_S^C$ wrthi yn pluo fo aut: oh.IM to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S PRT pluck_feathers.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S oh plucking it.

(547) HER: a wedyn ym (.) ý mi ddaru dynnu llun (.) Cai@s:cym&spa a finnau o flaen Llain_Las@s:cym&spa .

HER: a wedyn ym ý mi ddaru dynnu aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV um.IM er.IM PRT.AFF do.V.123SP.PAST draw.V.INFIN+SM llun Cai_S^C a finnau o flaen $Llain_Las_S^C$ picture.N.M.SG name and.CONJ I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM of.PREP front.N.M.SG+SM name and then she took a picture of Cai and me in front of Llain Las.

(549) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

ves.

(550) HER: a ma(e) (y)r (.) to [/] (...) to +... HER: a mae yr to

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF roof.N.M.SG roof.N.M.SG

and the roof is...

(551) GAB: ++ mwd .

GAB: mwd
aut: mud.N.M.SG
...mud.

(552) HER: y cynta wnaeson nhw fo o fwd a gwellt .

HER: y cynta wnaeson nhw fo o o aut: the.DET.DEF first.ORD do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P he.PRON.M.3S of.PREP fwd a gwellt mud.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ grass.N.M.SG

(554) HER: mae o ar y tŷ eto .

HER: mae o ar y $t\hat{y}$ eto aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG again.ADV it's still on the house.

(555) GAB: yndy .

GAB: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it is.

(556) GAB: mae o ar +/.

GAB: mae o ar aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP it's on...

they made the first one out of mud and straw.

(557) HER: mae (y)n cael ryw haen bach o (...) fwd (.) bob hyn a hyn .

HER: mae yn cael ryw haen bach o aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT get.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM layer.N.F.SG small.ADJ of.PREP fwd bob hyn a hyn mud.N.M.SG+SM each.PREQ+SM this.PRON.DEM.SP and.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.SP it gets a little layer of mud every now and again.

(558) GAB: +< yndy [/] yndy (.) ia .

GAB: yndy yndy ia

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.ADV

it is, yes.

(559) HER: ond (dy)dy o (ddi)m (y)n colli darn o dd $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

HER: ond dydy o ddim yn colli darn aut: but.conj be.v.3s.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT lose.V.INFIN piece.N.M.SG o ddŵr of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM

(560) GAB: nac (y)dy nac (y)dy na(c) (y)dy .

GAB: nac ydy nac ydy nac ydy aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES no it doesn't.

(561) HER: +< na(c) (y)dy .

HER: nac ydy

aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES

no.

(562) HER: ond o(eddw)n i biti garw oedd yr hen ffwrn bach wedi dod i_lawr . HER: ond i garw oeddwn biti oedd aut: but.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s pity.n.m.sg+sm rough.adj be.v.3s.imperf ffwrn bach wedi dod i_lawr hen the.det.def old.adj oven.n.f.sg small.adj after.prep come.v.infin down.adv but I was really disappointed that the little old oven had come down.

(563) GAB: +< wedi cwympo .

GAB: wedi cwympo aut: after.PREP fall.V.INFIN had fallen.

(564) GAB: paid \hat{a} deud (.) ah@s:cym&spa! GAB: paid \hat{a} deud ah $_S^C$ aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN ah.IM you don't say!

(565) HER: +< ia ia .

HER: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(566) HER: +< a Cai@s:cym&spa (y)n deud +"/.

HER: a Cai@s:cym&spa (y)n deud +"/.

HER: a Cai@s:cym&spa (y)n deud +"/.

and: and.conj name PRT say.V.INFIN

and Cai was saying:

(567) HER: +" dw i ddim (y)n cael amser i adeiladu hi o (y)r newydd .

HER: dw i ddim yn cael amser i aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT get.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG to.PREP adeiladu hi o yr newydd build.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S of.PREP the.DET.DEF new.ADJ

I don't have the time to build it from scratch.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(568)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ na} \\ & \text{GAB: na} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{no.ADV} \end{array}$

no.

(569) GAB: fuest ti fewn yn y tŷ?

GAB: fuest ti fewn yn y tŷ aut: be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S in.PREP+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG did you go into the house?

(570) GAB: fuest ti fewn cocina@s:spa ?

GAB: fuest ti fewn cocina^S aut: be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S in.PREP+SM stove.N.F.SG did you go into the kitchen?

(571) HER: +< naddo naddo naddo naddo .

HER:naddonaddonaddoaut:no.ADV.PASTno.ADV.PASTno.ADV.PASTno.ADV.PASTno, no.

(572) GAB: +< naddo .

GAB: naddo aut: no.ADV.PAST

(573) HER: achos oedd o (y)n deud bod o methu cael neb i helpu o lanhau y t \hat{y} na dim_byd .

HER:achosoeddoyndeudbodaut:because.CONJbe.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3SPRTsay.V.INFINbe.V.INFINomethucaelnebihelpuhe.PRON.M.3Sfail.V.INFINget.V.INFINanyone.PRONto.PREPhelp.V.INFINolanhauy $t\hat{y}$ of.PREPclean.V.INFIN+SM.[or].clean.V.INFIN+SMthe.DET.DEFhouse.N.M.SGnadim.byd

who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].no.ADV.[or].PRT.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ nothing.ADV because he was saying he couldn't find anybody to help him clean the house or anything.

(574) GAB: ia &=gasp .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(575) HER: ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(576) HER: methu ffeindio neb i helpu o .

HER: methu ffeindio neb i helpu o aut: fail.v.infin find.v.infin anyone.pron to.prep help.v.infin he.pron.m.3s couldn't find anybody to help him.

(577) GAB: +< nac oes dim neb i gael .

GAB: nac oes dim neb i gael .

aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF not.ADV anyone.PRON to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM no, nobody is available.

(578) HER: na ie (.) ie .

HER: na ie ie

aut: no.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

no, yes, yes.

(579) HER: bobl yn brin iawn i helpu .

HER: bobl yn brin iawn i helpu aut: people.N.F.SG+SM PRT scarce.ADJ+SM very.ADV to.PREP help.V.INFIN there are very few people around to help.

(581) HER: +< a wedyn mae [//] (.) oedd gynno fo lot o waith +...

HER: a wedyn mae oedd gynno
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.IMPERF with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

fo lot o waith
he.PRON.M.3S lot.QUAN of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM
and he has a lot of work to do.

(582) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \ aut: & \ oh.\mathit{IM} \end{aligned}$ oh.

(583) HER: +< ý efo (y)r caeau ia ia .

HER: ý efo yr caeau ia ia .

aut: er.IM with.PREP the.DET.DEF fields.N.M.PL yes.ADV yes.ADV with the fields.

(584) GAB: oes oes lot o waith .

GAB: oes oes oes lot o

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF lot.QUAN of.PREP

waith

work.N.M.SG+SM

yes, yes a lot of work.

(585) HER: ar y [/] (.) ia (.) ar y &kə ca(eau) .

HER: ar y ia ar y caeau aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF yes.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF fields.N.M.PL on the, yes, on the fields.

- (586) GAB: +< &=gasp !
- (587) ELO: ti (y)n cofio hanes ý Dylan@s:cym&spa a Nerys@s:cym&spa?

 ELO: ti yn cofio hanes ý Dylan% a Nerys% aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG er.IM name and.CONJ name do you remember what happened to Dylan and Nerys?
- (588) HER: <mm ia> [/] mm ia .

 HER: mm ia mm ia

 aut: mm.IM yes.ADV mm.IM yes.ADV

 mm yes.
- (589) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (590) ELO: pan o(eddw)n i (y)n fach (.) o(eddw)n i ddim yn gallu siarad Cymraeg yn
 iawn .

 ELO: pan oeddwn i yn fach oeddwn i
 aut: when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT small.ADJ+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

when I was young I couldn't speak Welsh properly.

- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(591)} & \text{GAB: +< na} & . \\ & \textbf{GAB: na} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{no.ADV} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$
- (592) ELO: $\ensuremath{\mathrm{r}}\xspace\ensuremath{\mathrm{w}}\xspace$ chwaith .

ELO: rŵan chwaith aut: now.ADV neither.ADV

I can't now either.

(593) GAB: wel mae (y)n dda iawn Eloisa@s:cym&spa .

GAB: wel mae yn dda iawn Eloisa_S

aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT good.ADJ+SM very.ADV name

well it's very good Eloisa.

- (594) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (595) HER: +< &=laughs .
- (596) GAB: paid â sôn am (h) ynny .

 GAB: paid â sôn am hynny

 aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP mention.V.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP

 don't mention it.
- (597) GAB: deud +/.

 GAB: deud

 aut: say. V. INFIN

 say...
- ELO: a wedyn pan o(eddw)n i ddim yn gwybod ý (.) pwy air oeddwn i (y)n rhoi &a air yn Sbaeneg . oeddwnELO: a wedyn pan ddim aut: and.conj afterwards.adv when.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s not.adv+sm prt ý \mathbf{pwy} air oeddwni know.v.infin er.im who.pron word.n.m.sg+sm be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is prt give.v.infin $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ Sbaeneg word.n.m.sg+sm in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg

and when I didn't know the word I used to put in a Spanish word.

- (599) HER: Sbaeneg ie iawn iawn .

 HER: Sbaeneg ie iawn iawn aut: Spanish.N.F.SG yes.ADV OK.ADV OK.ADV Spanish, yes, right.
- (600) ELO: ý &d o(eddw)n i (y)n deud &e ý +"/.

 ELO: ý oeddwn i yn deud ý aut: er.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN er.IM

 I used to say:

- (602) ELO: &=laughs .
- (603) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa [=! laughs] cro(esi) +/. $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB: \ oh}_{S}^{C} \quad \mathbf{croesi} \\ \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{oh.IM} \quad \textit{cross.V.INFIN} \\ \mathbf{oh, cross...!} \end{aligned}$
- (604) ELO: +< +" dw i isio cruz_io@s:spa+cym .

 ELO: dw i isio cruz_io^{S+}
 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG cross.N.F.SG
 "I want to cross".
- (605) HER: ie .

 HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (606) ELO: &=laughs .
- (607) GAB: +< &=laughs .
- (608) HER: oedd +/.

 HER: oedd

 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

 were...
- (609) GAB: +< croesi (y)r stryd?

 GAB: croesi yr stryd
 aut: cross.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG
 crossing the street?
- (611) GAB: +< &=laughs (...) cruz_io@s:spa+cym ["] ! $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB: \ cruz_io}_{C}^{S+} \\ & aut: \quad cross.N.F.SG \\ \end{aligned} \end{aligned}$ "cruzio"!
- (612) HER: +< ie .

 HER: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.

- (613) ELO: ni (y)n deud cruzar@s:spa &e .

 ELO: ni yn deud cruzar^S

 aut: we.PRON.1P PRT say.V.INFIN intersect.V.INFIN

 we say "cruzar".
- (614) GAB: +< cruz_io@s:spa+cym (y)r xxx . GAB: cruz_io $_C^{S+}$ yr aut: cross.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF

 "cruzio" the [...]
- (615) HER: +< ie .

 HER: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (616) GAB: ni (y)n deud cruz(ar)@s:spa (.) croe(si) +/.

 GAB: ni yn deud cruzar^S croesi

 aut: we.PRON.1P PRT say.V.INFIN intersect.V.INFIN cross.V.INFIN

 (we) say cruzar, to cross.
- (618) HER: pasio [/] pasio .

 HER: pasio pasio

 aut: pass. V.INFIN pass. V.INFIN

 pass, pass.
- (619) HER: [- spa] cruzar?

 HER: cruzar S aut: intersect. V.INFIN

 to cross?
- (620) HER: na pasio .

 HER: na pasio

 aut: no.ADV pass.V.INFIN

 no, pass
- (621) GAB: croesi [/] croesi .

 GAB: croesi croesi

 aut: cross.V.INFIN cross.V.INFIN
 to cross

 $(622)\quad \mbox{HER: +< ac oedd hi (y)n rhoid y ddau air yn un .}$ HER: ac hi oedd yn rhoid aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT give.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF ddau yn un air $two.\mathit{NUM}.\mathit{M+SM}$ $word.\mathit{N.M.SG+SM}$ PRT $one.\mathit{NUM}$ and she merged the two words (623) ELO: &=laughs . (624) GAB: +< croesi fasai fo yn Gymraeg ynde (.) croesi [/] (.) croesi . fo $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ GAB: croesi Gymraeg cross.v.infin be.v.3s.pluperf+sm he.pron.m.3s in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm isn't_it.im aut: croesi croesi $cross. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad cross. \textit{V.INFIN}$ it'd be "croesi" in Welsh, wouldn't it? (625) HER: +< cruz_io@s:spa+cym . HER: $\operatorname{cruz_io}_C^{S+}$ aut: cross.N.F.SG cruzio. (626) ELO: +< ie . ELO: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (627) ELO: o(eddw)n i (y)n rhoid y gair o(eddw)n i (y)n wybod ynde . ELO: oeddwn i yn rhoid gair \mathbf{v} aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT give.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF yn wybod ynde I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN+SM isn't_it.IM I used the word I knew. (628) GAB: +< ia oh@s:cym&spa! $\mathbf{oh}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ GAB: ia aut: yes.ADV oh.IM yes, oh! (629) ELO: bueno@s:spa a ryw dro o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd ar_ôl swper xx . ELO: bueno S a $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ dro oeddwnaut: well.E and.conj some.preq+sm turn.n.m.sg+sm be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt mynd ar₋ôl swper $go.v.infin\ after.prep\ supper.n.mf.sg$

so... and one time, I was going after supper to...

(630) ELO: wedi b(w)yta (y)n gynnar fel (yn)a o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd i weld ryw ffrind .

ELO: wedi bwyta yn gynnar fel yna oeddwn aut: after.PREP eat.V.INFIN PRT early.ADJ+SM like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF

i yn mynd i weld ryw ffrind
I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM friend.N.M.SG

after eating early, I went to see a friend.

yes.

aut: yes.ADV

(632) ELO: Nerys@s:cym&spa oedd ei enw hi .

ELO: Nerys $_S^C$ oedd ei enw hi aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S her name was Nerys.

(633) GAB: ie . GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(634) ELO: a wedyn oedd hi yn +//.

ELO: a wedyn oedd hi yn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT and then she was...

(635) ELO: yn y nos oedd hi .

ELO: yn y nos oedd hi aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S it was night time.

(636) HER: cadw gwyddau .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER: cadw} & \textbf{gwyddau} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{keep.V.INFIN} & \textit{goose.N.F.SG} \\ \\ \textbf{keeping geese.} \end{array}$

(637) ELO: ia .

ELO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(638) ELO: ac oe(dd) hi (y)n cadw gwyddau a ieir ynde .

ELO: ac oedd hi yn cadw gwyddau a aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT keep.V.INFIN goose.N.F.SG and.CONJ ieir ynde hens.N.F.PL isn't_it.IM

and she kept geese and chickens.

(640) ELO: ý a y lle (y)n dywyll dywyll dywyll .

ELO: ý a y lle yn dywyll aut: er.IM and.CONJ the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG PRT dark.ADJ+SM dark.ADJ+SM and the place was very dark.

(641) ELO: do(edd) na ddim golau (y)n (.) (y)r un man .

ELO: doedd na ddim golau yn yr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG (n)or.CONJ not.ADV+SM light.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF un man one.NUM place.N.MF.SG there was no light at all.

(642) ELO: ac oedden ni (ei)n tri +//.

ELO: ac oedden ni ein tri
aut: and.conj be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p our.Adj.poss.1p three.num.m
and us three...

(643) ELO: mam a dada a fi ynde .

ELO: mam a dada a fi ynde aut: mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ Daddy.N.M.SG and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM isn't_it.IM mum, dad and me.

(644) ELO: +, (y)n [/] (y)n trio [/] trio gweld os oedd (h)i adre .

ELO: yn yn trio trio gweld os oedd hi aut: PRT PRT try.V.INFIN try.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S adre

home.ADV

were trying to see if she was home.

- (645) ELO: oedden ni ddim yn gweld ý uh ý dim fath o [/] o olau na ddim_byd .

 ELO: oedden ni ddim yn gweld ý uh ý uh ý aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT see.V.INFIN er.IM er.IM er.IM

 dim fath o o olau

 not.ADV bath.N.M.SG+SM.[or].type.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP of.PREP track.N.M.PL.[or].light.N.M.SG+SM

 na ddim_byd

 than.CONJ.[or].no.ADV.[or].PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ nothing.ADV+SM

 we couldn't see any light or anything.
- (646) GAB: +< ie [/] (..) ie .

 GAB: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (647) ELO: ym (.) dyma (y)r ý (...) y gwyddau (y)n dechrau +"/.

 ELO: ym dyma yr ý y gwyddau yn dechrau aut: um.im this_is.ADV the.DET.DEF er.im the.DET.DEF goose.N.F.SG PRT begin.V.INFIN and the geese would begin...
- (648) HER: +< gwyddau (y)n dechrau .

 HER: gwyddau yn dechrau
 aut: goose.N.F.SG PRT begin.V.INFIN
 geese would begin...
- (650) ELO: +" &=imit:goose .
- (651) GAB: ie [=! laughs] . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB: ie} & & \mathbf{ie} \\ & & \mathbf{aut:} & & yes. \\ & & yes. \end{aligned}$
- (652) ELO: +" &=imit:goose .
- (653) GAB: +< ie ie .

 GAB: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

```
(654) ELO: +" oh@s:cym&spa .
      ELO: oh_S^C
      aut: oh.im
      "oh".
(655) ELO: meddai dada +".
      ELO: meddai
      {\it aut:}~~say. {\it V.3S.IMPERF}~ {\it Daddy. N.M.SG}
      dada said.
(656) ELO: +" gwyddau Nerys@s:cym&spa .
                         Nerys_s^C
      ELO: gwyddau
      aut: goose.N.F.SG name
      "Nerys's geese."
(657) ELO: a (dy)ma fi (y)n dechrau +"/.
                       dyma
                                               yn dechrau
      aut: and.CONJ this_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM PRT begin.V.INFIN
      and I would begin:
(658) GAB: +< &=laughs .
(659) ELO: +" Nerys@s:cym&spa Nerys@s:cym&spa!
      ELO: Nerys_{S}^{C} Nerys_{S}^{C}
      {\it aut:} name
      Nervs, Nervs!
(660) HER: +< &=laughs .
(661) ELO: +" gweidda Nerys@s:cym&spa [=! laughs] .
      ELO: gweidda
                             Nerys_s^C
      {\it aut:} {\it shout.v.2s.imper} {\it name}
      "call Nerys."
(662) GAB: +< &=laughs .
(663) ELO: o(eddw)n i (.) (we)di deall xx &w gwei(ddi) [//] i weiddi [=! laughs] +".
      ELO: oeddwn
                                      wedi
                                                deall
                                                                   gweiddi
      aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP understand.V.INFIN shout.V.INFIN to.PREP
      weiddi
```

shout.v.infin+sm

is what I had understood.

GAB: ah@s:cym&spa &d ti (we)di deall bod isio ti alw gwyddau .

GAB: ah\$_{S}^{C}\$ ti wedi deall bod isio
aut: ah.IM you.PRON.2S after.PREP understand.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN want.N.M.SG
ti alw gwyddau
you.PRON.2S call.V.INFIN+SM goose.N.F.SG
ah you understood that you had to call the geese.

(665) ELO: ie [=! laughs] .

- (665) ELO: ie [=! laughs] .

 ELO: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (666) HER: &=laughs .
- (667) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(668)} & \text{GAB: oh@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$
- (669) HER: mm +...

 HER: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (670) ELO: fy(ddw)n [?] i (y)n cofio bob amser am +/.

 ELO: fyddwn i yn cofio bob amser
 aut: be.v.1P.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S PRT remember.v.INFIN each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG
 am
 for.PREP
 I always remembered about...
- (672) ELO: &=laughs .
- (673) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa be ara(11) ? GAB: oh $_S^C$ be arall aut: oh.IM what.INT other.ADJ oh, what else?

(674) ELO: +< ie .

ELO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(675) ELO: wnes i +//.

ELO: wnes i
aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S
I...

(676) ELO: +, <oedd o> [/] oedd o pan o(edde)n ni (y)n dechrau mynd i (y)r ysgol .

ELO: oedd o oedd o pan oedden
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S when.CONJ be.V.1P.IMPERF
ni yn dechrau mynd i yr ysgol
we.PRON.1P PRT begin.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG
it was when we started going to school.

 $\left(677\right)$ ELO: oeddwn i ddim yn gallu gair o Sbaeneg .

ELO: oeddwn i ddim yn gallu gair o aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT $be_able.V.INFIN$ word.N.M.SG of.PREP Sbaeneg Spanish.N.F.SG

I couldn't speak a word of Spanish.

(678) GAB: na finnau ch(waith) +//.

GAB: na finnau chwaith
aut: no.ADV I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM neither.ADV
I couldn't either.

(679) GAB: na . GAB: na

aut: no.ADV

(680) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

I'm sure.

ELO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

(681) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n deud (wr)thon ni +//.

GAB: oedden nhw yn deud wrthon ni aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN to_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P they would say to us...

(682) GAB: +, wheud sbort am ein pennau ni .

GAB: wheud sbort am ein pennau

aut: make.v.infin+sm sport.n.m.sg for.prep our.adj.poss.1p heads.n.m.pl we.pron.1p

ni

make fun of us.

(683) ELO: ia .

ELO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(684) GAB: achos o(edde)n nhw (y)n deud +"/.

GAB: achos oedden nhw yn deud aut: because.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN

because they used to say:

(685) GAB: +" [- spa] galenso .

GAB: galenso^S

aut: Taffy.N.M.SG

"galenso" [derogatory word for Welsh immigrants in Chubut]

(686) GAB: neu

 cara menyn> ["] .

GAB: neu bara menyn aut: or.CONJ bread.N.M.SG butter.N.M.SG or "bread and butter".

(687) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.im

(688) GAB: Cym(ro) &k ynde?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{GAB:} & \textbf{Cymro} & \textbf{ynde} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{Welsh_person.N.M.SG} & \textit{isn't_it.IM} \\ \end{array}$

Welsh person.

(689) ELO: ie ie ie ie .

ELO: ie ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(690) GAB: +< Cymro [?] &k .

GAB: Cymro

aut: Welsh_person.N.M.SG

Welsh person?

(691) GAB: [- spa] galenso pan y manteca . GAB: galenso S pan S y S manteca S aut: Taffy.N.M.SG bread.N.M.SG and.CONJ lard.N.F.SG Taffy bread and butter.

(692) ELO: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo (y)n +/.

ELO: ac oeddwn i yn teimlo yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT feel.V.INFIN PRT and I felt...

(693) GAB: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n crio .

GAB: oeddwn i yn crio

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT cry.V.INFIN

I used to cry.

(694) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(695) ELO: &g debyg iawn ynde .

ELO: debyg iawn ynde aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV $isn't_it.IM$ I'm sure.

(696) GAB: +< o(eddw)n i (he)fyd .

GAB: oeddwn i hefyd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S also.ADV we did too.

(697) GAB: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo (he)fyd .

GAB: oeddwn i yn teimlo hefyd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT feel.V.INFIN also.ADV we felt it too.

(698) ELO: a (we)dyn o(eddw)n i (y)n cyrraedd adre(f) a deu(d) +"/.

ELO: a wedyn oeddwn i yn cyrraedd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT arrive.V.INFIN

adref a deud

homewards.ADV and.CONJ say.V.INFIN

and I'd say when I arrived at home:

(699) ELO: +" wel (d)ydw i ddim yn gallu siarad .

ELO: wel dydw i ddim yn gallu siarad aut: well. IM be.V.1S.PRES.NEG I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT be_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN "well, I can't speak".

(700) GAB: +< ie ie .

GAB: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(701) ELO: +" paid â nghymryd [?] (.) (y)chwaneg i (y)r ysgol .

ELO: paid â nghymryd ychwaneg i yr
aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP take.V.INFIN+NM more.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF
ysgol
school.N.F.SG

don't take me to school any more.

- (702) GAB: +< ie (.) fel (yn)a oedden ni (h)efyd (.) ie .

 GAB: ie fel yna oedden ni hefyd ie aut: yes.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P also.ADV yes.ADV yes, we were like that too.
- (703) HER: mm (.) mm +...

 HER: mm mm

 aut: mm.IM mm.IM

 mm.
- (704) GAB: +< oedden ni (y)n cyrraedd adre(f) o (y)r ys(gol) +/.

 GAB: oedden ni yn cyrraedd adref o yr
 aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT arrive.V.INFIN homewards.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF
 ysgol
 school.N.F.SG
 we'd arrive home from school...
- (705) ELO: +" oh@s:cym&spa mae rhaid ti fynd .

 ELO: oh_S^C mae rhaid ti fynd

 aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN+SM

 oh you have to go.
- (706) ELO: me(ddai) mam (yn)de +".

 ELO: meddai mam ynde
 aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG isn't_it.IM
 mum would say.
- (707) GAB: +< ie .

 GAB: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.

(708) GAB: a ninnau (he)fyd .

GAB: a ninnau hefyd aut: and.conj we.also.pron.emph.1p also.Adv us too.

(709) GAB: oedden ni (y)n cyrraedd adre o (y)r ysgol <ar_draws patsh> [//] ar_draws y

GAB: oedden ni yn cyrraedd adre o yr
aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT arrive.V.INFIN home.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF

ysgol ar_draws patsh ar_draws y cae
school.N.F.SG across.PREP patch.N.M.SG across.PREP the.DET.DEF field.N.M.SG

we'd come home from school accross the field.

(710) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(711) ELO: ie.

ELO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (712) GAB: +< xxx.
- (713) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

- (714) GAB: +< xxx.
- $(715)\,\,$ GAB: ar_draws y cae rownd ffensys a pethau felly .

GAB: ar_draws y cae rownd ffensys a aut: across.PREP the.DET.DEF field.N.M.SG round.N.F.SG fences.N.F.PL and.CONJ pethau felly things.N.M.PL so.ADV across the field, around fences and the like.

(716) GAB: a cyrraedd adre a deud wrth mam +"/.

GAB: a cyrraedd adre a deud wrth mam aut: and.conj arrive.v.infin home.adv and.conj say.v.infin by.prep mother.n.f.sg and we'd arrive home and say to mum...

(717) GAB: +" mam maen nhw (y)n wneud sbort am ein pennau ni achos maen nhw (y)n deud +"/.

PRT say. V.INFIN

"mum they're making fun of us because they're saying..."

(718) GAB: +" [- spa] galenso pan y manteca . $GAB: galenso^S pan^S v^S manteca^S$

aut: Taffy.N.M.SG bread.N.M.SG and.CONJ lard.N.F.SG

"galenso bread and butter."

(719) ELO: ý +...

ELO: ý

aut: er.IM

uh.

(720) GAB: +" galenso@s:spa bara menyn .

GAB: galenso^S bara menyn aut: Taffy.N.M.SG bread.N.M.SG butter.N.M.SG

"galenso bread and butter."

(721) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

 $m{aut:} \quad mm.{\scriptstyle IM}$

mm.

(722) GAB: +" wel (.) wnewch y gorau o (y)r gwaethaf .

GAB: wel wnewch y gorau o yr aut: well. IM do. V.2P.PRES+SM the. DET.DEF best. ADJ. SUP of. PREP the. DET.DEF gwaethaf

worst.adj.sup

well make the best of a bad situation.

(723) GAB: +" fedra i ddim wneud dim_byd .

GAB: fedra i ddim wneud dim_byd aut: be_able.v.1s.PRES+SM I.PRON.1s not.ADV+SM make.v.INFIN+SM nothing.ADV
"I can't do anything"

(724) GAB: +" ond peidiwch â ffraeo .

"but don't argue"

- (725) GAB: &=laughs .
- (726) ELO: &=laughs .
- (727) GAB: a (.) deu(d) (wr)thon ni am beidio ffraeo ond oedden ni awydd crio . GAB: a deud wrthon beidio $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ am aut:and.CONJ say.V.INFIN to_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P for.PREP stop.V.INFIN+SM ffraeo \mathbf{ni} ond oeddenawydd crio quarrel.V.Infin but.conj be.V.1P.Imperf we.pron.1P desire.N.M.SG cry.V.Infin and telling us not to argue, but we wanted to cry.
- (728) ELO: ie [=! laughs] .

 ELO: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 ves.
- (729) GAB: achos o(edde)n ni (y)n teimlo mor (.) drist .

 GAB: achos oedden ni yn teimlo mor drist

 aut: because.CONJ be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT feel.V.INFIN so.ADV sad.ADJ+SM

 because we felt so sad.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(730)} & \hbox{ELO: $+<$ debyg iawn }. \\ & \hbox{ELO: $debyg iawn} \\ & \textit{aut: $similar.ADJ+SM$ } very.ADV \\ & \hbox{I'm sure.} \end{array}$
- (731) GAB: do(eddw)n i (ddi)m awydd mynd i (y)r ysgol .

 GAB: doeddwn i ddim awydd mynd i aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF.NEG I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP yr ysgol the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG
 I didn't want to go to school.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(732)} & \hbox{ELO: $+<$ debyg iawn }. \\ & \hbox{ELO: $debyg iawn} \\ & \hbox{$aut:$} & similar. {\it ADJ+SM} & very. {\it ADV} \\ & \hbox{I'm sure.} \end{array}$
- (733) ELO: oedden ni ddim yn gallu (.) &n siarad dim_byd (.) de .

 ELO: oedden ni ddim yn gallu siarad
 aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT be_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN
 dim_byd de
 nothing.ADV be.IM+SM
 we couldn't say a word.

(734) GAB: +< na na na .

GAB: na na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV no, no.

(735) GAB: oedden ni (ddi)m +//.

(736) GAB: ac ý ers (y)chydig bach yn_ôl (r) \hat{w} an fel mae pethau +...

GAB: ac ý ers ychydig bach yn_ôl rŵan fel aut: and.conj er.im since.PREP a_little.QUAN small.ADj back.ADV now.ADV like.CONj mae pethau be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL and for a bit now things have...

(737) GAB: ym un o (y)r rai oedd yn (.) mynd i (y)r ysgol efo fi .

GAB: ym un o yr rai oedd yn

aut: um.IM one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT

mynd i yr ysgol efo fi

go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

erm, one of the ones I went to school with.

(738) GAB: mi basiodd blynyddoedd eh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: mi basiodd blynyddoedd eh $_S^C$ aut: PRT.AFF pass.V.3S.PAST+SM years.N.F.PL eh.IM she passed away years (ago).

(739) GAB: mi basiodd .

GAB: mi basiodd aut: PRT.AFF pass.V.3S.PAST+SM she passed...

(740) GAB: mae &ə (.) chwe_deg o flynyddoedd (we)di pasio .

GAB: mae chwe_deg o flynyddoedd wedi pasio aut: be.V.3S.PRES sixty.NUM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM after.PREP pass.V.INFIN sixty years have passed.

(741) GAB: a mi ddôth yma i brentisien [?] .

GAB: a mi ddôth yma i brentisien aut: and.conj prt.aff come.v.3s.past+sm here.adv to.prep apprentice.v.3p.imper+sm and she came here to be an apprentice.

(742) GAB: a mae (y)n deud (wr)tha i fel (yn)a +"/.

GAB: a mae yn deud wrtha i fel aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT say.V.INFIN to_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S like.CONJ yna there.ADV and she says to me...

 $\begin{array}{ll} \hbox{(743)} & \hbox{ELO: +< ah@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \hbox{\bf ELO: ah}_S^C \\ & aut: & ah.{\scriptstyle IM} \\ \\ & \hbox{ah.} \end{array}$

- (744) GAB: &=clears_throat .
- (745) GAB: +" dw i (y)n mynd i clàs Cymraeg .

 GAB: dw i yn mynd i clàs Cymraeg .

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP class.N.M.SG Welsh.N.F.SG "I'm going to a Welsh class."
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(746)} & \textbf{GAB: [- spa] no }. \\ & \textbf{GAB: no}^S \\ & \textbf{\it aut:} & not. \textit{ADV} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$
- (747) GAB: ý mae (y)n deud (wr)tha fi yn Sbaeneg +"/.

 GAB: ý mae yn deud wrtha fi yn

 aut: er.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT say.V.INFIN to_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP

 Sbaeneg

 Spanish.N.F.SG

 she tells me in Spanish.
- (749) GAB: +" w ia ?

 GAB: w ia

 aut: ooh.IM yes.ADV

 "oh yes?
- (750) ELO: mm +...

 ELO: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.

- (751) GAB: +" ti +...

 GAB: ti

 aut: you.PRON.2S

 "you..."

- (754) GAB: +" [- spa] pero qué difícil . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{pero}^S & \mathbf{qué}^S & \mathbf{difícil}^S \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{but.CONJ how.ADV difficult.ADJ.M.SG} \end{aligned}$ "but it's so difficult."
- (755) GAB: welaist ti?

 GAB: welaist ti

 aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

 you see?
- (756) ELO: mm +...

 ELO: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (757) GAB: +" [- spa] qué difícil . GAB: $qué^S$ difícil s aut: how.ADV difficult.ADJ.M.SG "it's so difficult."
- (758) GAB: +" [- spa] es difícil . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB: \ es}^S & \mathbf{difficil}^S \\ \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} & \textit{difficult.ADJ.M.SG} \end{aligned}$ "it is difficult."
- (759) GAB: meddai fi wrthi wedyn +".

 GAB: meddai fi wrthi wedyn wrthi wedyn aut: say. v.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S afterwards.ADV is what I said to her later.

(760) GAB: a o(eddw)n i (y)n deud +"/.

GAB: a oeddwn i yn deud

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN

and I would say.

(761) GAB: +" aros di (y)n [?] bach .

GAB: aros di yn bach
aut: wait.v.infin you.PRON.2S+SM PRT small.ADJ

"you just wait a little."

(762) ELO: &=laughs .

(763) GAB: &=laughs .

(764) GAB: +" [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa sí pero qué difícil . GAB: ah_S^C sí si^S pero si^S qué si^S difícil si^S aut: si^S si^S pero si^S difícil si^S si^S pero si^S difícult. ADJ.M.SG "yes but it's so difficult."

(765) GAB: a (dy)ma fi (y)n deud +"/.

GAB: a dyma fi yn deud

aut: and.CONJ this_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM PRT say.V.INFIN

and I would say.

(766) GAB: +" [- spa] pero vos eras la que te reías de nosotros eh@s:cym&spa cuando íbamos a la escuela .

"but you were the one that laughed at us when we were going to school ."

 $\left(767\right)$ GAB: wel achos oedd hi (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol efo fi .

GAB: wel achos oedd hi yn mynd i aut: well.IM because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP

yr ysgol efo fi
the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM
because she went to school with me.

(768) GAB: welaist ti?

GAB: welaist ti
aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S
you see?

- (769) GAB: +" [- spa] vos eras la (.) una de las que te [=? se] reías . GAB: \mathbf{vos}^S eras S la S una S de S aut: you.PRON.SUB.2S be.V.2S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF.F.SG a.DET.INDEF.F.SG of.PREP las S que S te S reías S the.DET.DEF.F.PL that.PRON.REL you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S laugh.V.2S.IMPERF you were the one... one of the ones that laughed.
- (770) ELO: &=laughs .
- (771) GAB: wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl os o(eddw)n i (we)di wneud yn iawn .

 GAB: wedyn oeddwn i yn meddwl os oeddwn aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF i wedi wneud yn iawn
 I.PRON.1S after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM PRT OK.ADV
 then I was wondering if I'd done the right thing.
- (772) GAB: ond o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl (dy)dy o ddim yn ddrwg achos o(eddw)n i +//.

 GAB: ond oeddwn i yn meddwl dydy o aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S ddim yn ddrwg achos oeddwn i not.ADV+SM PRT bad.ADJ+SM because.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S but then I thought it wasn't a bad thing because I was...
- (773) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

 ELO: debyg iawn

 aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

 I'm sure.
- (775) GAB: +< +, drist pan oedd hi (y)n chwerthin am ein pennau ni .

 GAB: drist pan oedd hi yn chwerthin am aut: sad.ADJ+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT laugh.V.INFIN for.PREP ein pennau ni our.ADJ.POSS.1P heads.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P

 upset when she laughed at us.
- (776) ELO: +< (dy)dy rywun ddim yn anghofio am rywbeth felly .

 ELO: dydy rywun ddim yn anghofio am aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG someone.N.M.SG+SM not.ADV+SM PRT forget.V.INFIN for.PREP rywbeth felly something.N.M.SG+SM so.ADV people don't forget that sort of thing.

 $(777)\ \ {\rm GAB:}\ +<\ {\rm dw}\ {\rm i}\ {\rm ddim}\ {\rm yn}\ {\rm anghofio}\ .$

(778) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh. IM oh.

(779) GAB: wel <o(edd) gynnon ni> [//] oedd gen i (ddi)m awydd mynd i (y)r ysgol .

GAB: wel oedd gynnon ni oedd gen

aut: well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF with_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP

i ddim awydd mynd i yr ysgol

I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

well I didn't want to go to school.

(780) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(781) GAB: +< ond oedd mam (y)n deud +"/.

(782) GAB: +" mae rhaid chi fynd .

GAB: mae rhaid chi fynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN+SM "you must go."

(783) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(784) GAB: +" mae rhaid i chi fynd .

GAB: mae rhaid i chi fynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN+SM "you must go."

(785) ELO: debyg iawn .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ELO:} & \textbf{debyg} & \textbf{iawn} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & similar. \texttt{ADJ+SM} & very. \texttt{ADV} \end{array}$

I'm sure.

(786) GAB: +" chwerthin neu beidio mae rhaid i chi fynd . GAB: chwerthin neu beidio rhaid mae aut:laugh.v.infin or.conj stop.v.infin+sm be.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg to.prep chi fynd $you.PRON.2P \ go.V.INFIN+SM$ "laughing or not, you must go." (787) GAB: +" gwnewch eich gorau i ddeud gymaint a dach chi (y)n gallu yn Sbaeneg . GAB: gwnewch eich gorau ddeud aut:do.v.2p.imper your.adj.poss.2p best.adj.sup to.prep say.v.infin+sm gymaint dach chi yn gallu so.much.Adj+sm and.conj be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p prt be_able.v.infin in.prep Sbaeneg Spanish.n.f.sg"do your best to say as much as you can in Spanish." (788) ELO: mm +... ELO: mm aut: mm.im mm. (789) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa . GAB: oh_c^C aut:oh.IMoh. (790) GAB: ac oedden ni (ddi)m yn gallu Sbaeneg . GAB: ac oedden \mathbf{ni} ddim yn gallu aut:and.conj be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p not.adv+sm prt be_able.v.infin

Sbaeneg Spanish.n.f.sgand we couldn't speak Spanish.

(791) HER: mm +... HER: mm aut: mm.IMmm.

(792) GAB: achos sgwrs ni yn Gymraeg yn y t \hat{y} (wr)th y bwrdd ac \hat{y} rhyngddon ni +//. GAB: achos sgwrs Gymraeg \mathbf{ni} ynaut:because.CONJ chat.N.F.SG we.PRON.1P in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP bwrdd wrth \mathbf{v} ý the.det.def house.n.m.sg by.prep the.det.def table.n.m.sg and.conj er.im rhyngddon between_us.prep+pron.1p we.pron.1p

because we spoke Welsh at home, at the table, together.

(793) GAB: wel â dada a mam Cymraeg oedd popeth .

GAB: wel â dada a mam Cymraeg

aut: well.im with.prep Daddy.n.m.sg and.conj mother.n.f.sg Welsh.n.f.sg

oedd popeth

 $be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF}\ everything. {\it N.M.SG}$

well everything was Welsh with mum and dad.

(794) ELO: ie debyg iawn a wedyn oedden ni (y)n cyrraedd adre ac o(eddw)n i isio siarad Sbaeneg .

ELO: ie debyg iawn a wedyn oedden aut: yes.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1P.IMPERF

ni yn cyrraedd adre ac oeddwn i isio

we.PRON.1P PRT arrive.V.INFIN home.ADV and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG

siarad Sbaeneg

talk.v.infin Spanish.n.f.sg

yes, I'm sure, and then we would get home and I wanted to speak Spanish.

(795) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia .

GAB: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes.

(796) HER: mm +...

HER: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(797) GAB: [- spa] pero +...

GAB: $pero^S$ aut: but.CONJbut...

(798) GAB: +, mae rhaid i fi ddeud wrth y ddynes (y)ma am +...

I have to tell this woman to...

(799) ELO: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n +...

ELO: oeddwn i yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT

(800) GAB: mm +... GAB: mm aut: mm.im mm. (801) GAB: ym dewch +//.GAB: ym dewch aut: um.im come.v.2P.imper erm, come... (802) GAB: alla i dynnu hwn? GAB: alla dynnu aut: be_able.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S draw.V.INFIN+SM this.PRON.DEM.M.SG can I take this off? (803) RES: www. (804) GAB: +< <deudwch wrth y ddynes> [/] deudwch wrth y ddynes fach (y)ma bo(d) &a &d &d &a . GAB: deudwch ddynes deudwch wrth \mathbf{wrth} aut: say.V.2P.PRES by.PREP the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG+SM say.V.2P.PRES by.PREP fach yma \mathbf{bod} $the. {\it Det. Def. woman. N. F. SG+SM} \ small. {\it Adj+sm} \ here. {\it Adv. be. V. Infin}$ tell this little woman that... (805) GAB: +< ie . GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (806) GAB: +< <wna i ddeud iddi hi> [/] wna i ddeud iddi hi [//] wna i ddeud (wr)thi GAB: wna i ddeud iddi aut: do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN+SM to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S i \mathbf{ddeud} iddi hi do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN+SM to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S ddeud wrthi i do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN+SM to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S I'll tell her, I'll tell her. (807) GAB: wna i ddeud (wr)thi [/] wna i ddeud (wr)thi . i ddeud

(809) RES: www.

 $(810) \quad {\tt ELO: siaradwn \ ni \ ?}$

ELO: siaradwn ni aut: talk.v.1P.IMPER we.PRON.1P shall we speak?

(811) RES: www .

(812) ELO: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo . ELO: ah $_S^C$ dyna fo aut: ah.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S ah, ok.

(813) ELO: a wnawn ni siarad ymlaen .

ELO: a wnawn ni siarad ymlaen aut: and.conj do.v.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P talk.v.INFIN forward.ADV we'll continue speaking.

(814) HER: ie ym +...

HER: ie ym
aut: yes.ADV um.IM
yes, um...

(815) HER: [- spa] bueno . $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{HER:} & \mathbf{bueno}^S \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{well.E} \\ & \mathbf{so...} \end{array}$

(816) HER: ý . **HER:** ý *aut: er.IM*er...

(817) HER: mae [/] mae (y)n ddifyr clywed yn_dydy (..) hanesion .

HER: mae mae yn ddifyr clywed yn_dydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES PRT amusing.ADJ+SM hear.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

hanesion

storys.n.m.pl

it's interesting hearing stories, isn't it?

(818) ELO: +< wel difyr iawn .

ELO: wel difyr iawn
aut: well.IM amusing.ADJ very.ADV
well very interesting.

(819) HER: oh@s:cym&spa yndy [/] yndy yndy . HER: oh $_S^C$ yndy yndy yndy aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes it is, it is.

(820) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio ni (y)n ateb nhw (y)n_ôl +"/.

HER: a dw i yn cofio ni yn
aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT
ateb nhw yn_ôl
answer.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P back.ADV
and I remember us answering them back.

(821) HER: +" [- spa] gallego pata sucia .

HER: gallego^S pata^S sucia^S

aut: Galician.ADJ.M.SG leg.N.F.SG dirty.ADJ.F.SG

"dirty legged Spaniard."

- (822) ELO: &=laugh .
- (823) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (824) HER: ia . **HER:** ia aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (825) HER: o(edde)n ni (y)n ateb nhw (y)n_ôl .

 HER: oedden ni yn ateb nhw yn_ôl

 aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT answer.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P back.ADV

 we'd answer them back.
- (826) HER: achos ý oedd y &n (.) mamau (y)n fodlon i ffraeo .

 HER: achos ý oedd y mamau yn fodlon aut: because.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF mothers.N.F.PL PRT content.ADJ+SM

 i ffraeo
 to.PREP quarrel.V.INFIN
 because the mothers would be happy with arguing .

(827) HER: a wedyn o(edde)n ni (y)n ateb nhw (y)n_ \hat{o} l . HER: a wedyn oedden \mathbf{ni} yn ateb aut:and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p prt answer.v.infin nhw yn_ôl they.pron.3p back.adv and we'd answer back. (828) ELO: xxx. $(829) \quad \texttt{HER: a dw i (y)n cofio (.)} \quad \texttt{pan fues i (y)n [/] yn Comodoro@s:cym&spa i ddechrau}$ HER: a dwyn cofio i pan fues and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN when.CONJ be.V.1S.PAST+SM yn yn Comodoro $_{S}^{C}$ i ddechrau I.PRON.1S PRT in.PREP name to.prep begin.v.infin+sm and I remember when I was in Comodoro for the first time. (830) HER: es i o fa(n) (y)ma i Comodoro@s:cym&spa . Comodoro $_{s}^{C}$ o yma aut:go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV to.PREP name I went away from here to Comodoro. (831) ELO: mm +... ELO: mm aut: mm.im mm. (832) HER: o(eddw)n i (y)n (e)iste(dd) efo mam mewn teatro@s:spa . HER: oeddwn i yn eistedd efo aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT sit.V.INFIN with.PREP mother.N.F.SG in.PREP $teatro^S$ theatre.N.M.SG I was sitting with Mum in a theatre. (833) ELO: mm +... ELO: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (834) HER: dw i ddi(m) yn cofio rŵan lle oedd o . HER: dw yn cofio i ddim rŵan be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN now.ADV where.INT oeddbe.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

I don't remember where it is any more.

(835) HER: mewn teatro@s:spa .

HER: mewn teatro^S aut: in.PREP theatre.N.M.SG

in a theatre.

(836) HER: a mam yn dal i siarad Cymraeg â fi .

HER: a mam yn dal i siarad Cymraeg â aut: and.conj mother.n.f.sg pri still.adv to.prep talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg with.prep

I.PRON.1S+SM

and mum would still be speaking Welsh to me.

(837) HER: a fi (y)n deud +"/.

HER: a fi yn deud aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM PRT say.V.INFIN and I would say...

(838) HER: +" peidiwch â siarad Cymraeg efo fi mam .

mother. N.F. SG

"don't speak Welsh to me mum."

 $(839)\;\;\text{HER:}\;\text{+"}\;\text{mi fydd (y)na bobl ddim yn deall ni}$.

HER: mi fydd yna bobl ddim yn aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM not.ADV+SM PRT deall ni

understand. V.INFIN we.PRON.1P

"there'll be people who won't understand us."

- (840) GAB: +< &=squeal !
- (841) HER: ia.

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(842) HER: +" pobl fan hyn o (ei)n cwmpas ni (ddi)m (y)n deall dim un gair .

HER: pobl fan hyn o ein

aut: people.N.F.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP of.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P

cwmpas ni ddim yn deall dim un

round.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN not.ADV one.NUM
gair

 $word. {\it N.M.SG}$

[&]quot;the people around us won't understand a word."

- (843) HER: meddwl di mor (.) dwp [/] mor dwp .

 HER: meddwl di mor dwp mor dwp

 aut: think.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM so.ADV stupid.ADJ+SM so.ADV stupid.ADJ+SM

 you imagine how stupid...
- (844) GAB: +< ie (.) mor dwp .

 GAB: ie mor dwp

 aut: yes.ADV so.ADV stupid.ADJ+SM

 yes, how stupid.
- (845) GAB: ond oedden ni fel (ba)sai ni (y)n siei braidd bod nhw (y)n siarad Cymraeg . GAB: ond oedden fel basai yn but.conj be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p like.conj be.v.3s.pluperf we.pron.1p prt aut: siei braidd bod nhw yn siarad Cymraeg shy.Adj rather.Adv be.v.infin they.pron.3p prt talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg but it was as if we were a bit shy that they were speaking Welsh.
- (846) HER: +< ie (..) ie . **HER: ie ie aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV

 yes.
- (847) ELO: +< ie .

 ELO: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (848) HER: na .

 HER: na

 aut: no.ADV
- (849) HER: +, wrthon ni .

 HER: wrthon ni aut: to_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P to us.
- (850) ELO: oedd o (y)n cywilydd cywilydd .

 ELO: oedd o yn cywilydd cywilydd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT shame.N.M.SG shame.N.M.SG it was very embarrassing.
- (851) HER: +< oedden ni (y)n si(ei) +/.

 HER: oedden ni yn siei

 aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT shy.ADJ

 we were shy.

(852) GAB: cywilydd cywilydd .

GAB: cywilydd cywilydd aut: shame.N.M.SG shame.N.M.SG embarrassing... embarrassing.

(853) HER: +< o(edde)n ni (y)n mynd yn siei .

HER: oedden ni yn mynd yn siei aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN PRT shy.ADJ we'd get shy.

(854) HER: oedden ni (y)n mynd yn siei .

HER: oedden ni yn mynd yn siei aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN PRT shy.ADJ we'd get shy.

(855) HER: oedd mm +...

HER: oedd mm

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF mm.IM

ves.

(856) GAB: +< oedden ni (y)n siei .

GAB: oedden ni yn siei aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT shy.ADJ we were shy.

(857) HER: ie ie .

HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(858) GAB: oedden ni yn &s .

GAB: oedden ni yn aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT we were shy.

(859) ELO: +< <a wedyn pan o(edde)n ni (y)n gyrraedd adre> [/] o(edde)n ni (y)n gyrraedd adre ac o(eddw)n i isio siarad &e ý geiriau (y)n Sbaeneg o(eddw)n i (we)di dysgu +...

ELO: a wedyn oedden pan ni ynaut: and.conj afterwards.adv when.conj be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p prt gyrraedd adre oedden ni yn gyrraedd adre arrive.V.INFIN+SM home.ADV be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT arrive.V.INFIN+SM home.ADV i isio yn oeddwn siarad ý geiriau and.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s want.n.m.sg talk.v.infin er.im words.n.m.pl in.prep Sbaeneg i wedi oeddwndysgu Spanish.n.f.sg be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s after.prep teach.v.infin

and when we got home from school, I wanted to use the Spanish words I'd learnt.

- (860) GAB: +< ia .

 GAB: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (861) HER: +< ia .

 HER: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (862) GAB: ia .

 GAB: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (863) ELO: +, amryw o [/] o [/] o eiriau .

 ELO: amryw o o o eiriau

 aut: several.PREQ of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP words.N.M.PL+SM

 a whole host of words.
- (864) GAB: +< ia geiriau (.) ia .

 GAB: ia geiriau ia

 aut: yes.ADV words.N.M.PL yes.ADV

 of words, yes.
- (865) ELO: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n deu(d) +"/.

 ELO: ac oeddwn i yn deud

 aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN

 and i would say...
- (867) ELO: ac oedd hi (y)n edrych i (.) rywle arall .

 ELO: ac oedd hi yn edrych i
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT look.V.INFIN to.PREP
 rywle arall
 somewhere.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ
 and she would look away.
- (868) GAB: +< wyt ti wedi d(eud) +...

 GAB: wyt ti wedi deud

 aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP say.V.INFIN

 you said...

(869) ELO: +" [- spa] mamá@s:cym&spa dame [/] dame agua . ELO: mamá $_S^C$ dame $_S^S$ dame $_S^S$ dame $_S^S$ aut: mum.N.F.SG give.V.2S.IMPER+ME[PRON.MF.1S] give.V.2S.IMPER+ME[PRON.MF.1S]

aut: mum.N.F.SG give.V.2S.IMPER+ME[PRON.MF.1S] give.V.2S.IMPER+ME[PRON.MF.1S] $agua^S$

water.N.F.SG

water.w.r.bG

(870) GAB: isio i ti ddeud yn Gymraeg .

"mama can I have water?

GAB: isio i ti ddeud yn Gymraeg aut: want.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2S say.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM wanting you to say it in Welsh.

(871) ELO: +" dw i ddim yn deallt .

ELO: dw i ddim yn deallt aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN "I don't understand."

(872) GAB: ie.

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(873) ELO: +" (h)wnnw [/] (h)wnnw wyt ti isio?

ELO: hwnnw hwnnw wyt ti isio
aut: that.PRON.DEM.M.SG that.PRON.DEM.M.SG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG
"is this what you want?

(874) GAB: +< ie ie ie .

GAB: ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(875) GAB: isio i ti ddeud yn Gymraeg .

GAB: isio i ti ddeud yn Gymraeg aut: want.n.m.sg to.prep you.pron.2s say.v.infin+sm in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm wanting you to say it in Welsh.

(876) ELO: +< oedd rhaid i fi ddeud +"/.

ELO: oedd rhaid i fi ddeud aut: be.v.ss.imperf necessity.n.m.sg to.prep i.pron.is+sm say.v.infin+sm I had to say...

(877) ELO: +" mam ga i dd \hat{w} r ?

ELO: mam ga i ddŵr aut: mother.N.F.SG get.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S water.N.M.SG+SM

"mum can I have water?

(878) GAB: welaist ti fel dan ni (we)di cadw (y)r iaith ynde .

GAB: welaist ti fel dan ni wedi

aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S like.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP

cadw yr iaith ynde

keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG isn't_it.IM

look at how we've kept the language alive.

(879) ELO: ie .

ELO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(880) GAB: welaist ti fel (y)dan ni +/.

GAB: welaist ti fel ydan ni aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S like.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P look at how...

(881) ELO: a felly &d ý fe wnaethon ni gadw (y)r iaith .

ELO: a felly ý fe wnaethon ni gadw aut: and.CONJ so.ADV er.IM PRT.AFF do.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P keep.V.INFIN+SM yr iaith the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG and so we kept our language.

(882) GAB: pan fues i Nghymru r \hat{w} an oedd +/.

GAB: pan fues i Nghymru rŵan aut: when.conj be.v.1s.past+sm | I.pron.1s | Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm | now.adv oedd

 $be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF}$

when I was in Wales...

(883) ELO: o(edde)n nhw (y)n benderfynu
 bod nhw> [/] (.) bod nhw am gadw (y)r iaith .

ELO: oedden nhw yn benderfynu bod nhw aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT decide.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P bod nhw am gadw yr iaith be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P for.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG they were determined to keep the language.

(884) GAB: +< fues i +/.

GAB: fues i

aut: be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S

I went...

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(885)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ oedd } . \\ & \text{GAB: oedd} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} \\ & \text{yes, they were.} \end{array}$

(887) HER: ie . **HER:** ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(888) GAB: ac (.) nid bo(d) fi isio deud ond oedd bobl yn deud +"/.

GAB: ac nid bod fi isio deud ond aut: and.CONJ (it.is).not.ADV be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM want.N.M.SG say.V.INFIN but.CONJ oedd bobl yn deud be.V.3S.IMPERF people.N.F.SG+SM PRT say.V.INFIN and, not that I want to mention it but people would say...

 $(889)\ \ {\rm GAB:}\ +"$ wel dach chi (y)n cadw (ei)ch Cymraeg yn dda .

"well you're maintaining your Welsh well."

(890) HER: ie . **HER:** ie . **aut:** yes.ADV yes.

(891) GAB: wel dyna (y)r iaith dw i wedi dysgu er(s) pan o(eddw)n i (y)n fach .

GAB: wel dyna yr iaith dw i wedi aut: well.IM that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP dysgu ers pan oeddwn i yn fach teach.V.INFIN since.PREP when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT small.ADJ+SM well this is the language I've been learning since I was young.

- (892) ELO: &=laugh .
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(893)} & \text{HER: } +<\text{ ie } \\ & \text{\textbf{HER: ie}} \\ & \textit{\textbf{aut:}} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes.

(894) GAB: pan dechreuson ni ddeud +"/.

GAB: pan dechreuson ni ddeud aut: when.conj begin.v.3p.past we.pron.1p say.v.infin+sm when you want us to say...

 $(895)\,$ GAB: +" mam a dada .

GAB: mam a dada

aut: mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ Daddy.N.M.SG

mama and dada.

(896) GAB: a wedyn o fan (y)no ymlaen .

GAB: a wedyn o fan yno ymlaen aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV forward.ADV and from there onwards.

- (897) ELO: &=laugh (dy)na fo .

 ELO: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.
- (898) HER: ie .

 HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (899) GAB: dim_ond Cymraeg .

 GAB: dim_ond Cymraeg
 aut: only.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG
 only Welsh.
- (900) ELO: dim_ond Cymraeg .

 ELO: dim_ond Cymraeg aut: only.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG only Welsh.

(901) HER: +< (di)m_ond Cymraeg ie .

HER: dim_ond Cymraeg ie

aut: only.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG yes.ADV

only Welsh yes.

(903) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(904) HER: +< ond +/. **HER: ond aut:** but.CONJ

but...

yes it's nice knowing...

(906) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(907) HER: ond dw i (y)n deall bod o (y)n &h anodd rŵan +/.

HER:onddwiyndeallbodoaut:but.conjbe.v.is.presi.pron.isprunderstand.v.infinbe.v.infinhe.pron.m.ssynanoddrŵanprdifficult.ADjnow.ADv

but I understand that it's difficult now...

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(908)} & \text{GAB: ydy} & . \\ & \textbf{GAB: ydy} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

(909) HER: +, i rhieni blant bach .

HER:irhieniblantbachaut:to.PREPparents.N.M.PLchild.N.M.PL+SMsmall.ADJfor parents of small children.

(910) HER: achos maen nhw (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol Hendre yn dydyn ?

HER: achos maen nhw yn mynd i yr aut: because.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF ysgol Hendre yn dydyn

school.N.F.SG name PRT be.V.3P.PRES.NEG

because they go to Hendre school, don't they?

(911) GAB: +< yndy.

GAB: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(912) GAB: yndy maen nhw .

GAB: yndy maen nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P yes they do.

(913) HER: ond unwaith fydden nhw adre (.) Sbaeneg (y)dy bopeth .

HER:ondunwaithfyddennhwadreSbaenegaut:but.CONJonce.ADVbe.V.3P.COND+SMthey.PRON.3Phome.ADVSpanish.N.F.SGydybopethbe.V.3S.PRESeverything.N.M.SG+SM

but once they're home, everything is Spanish.

(914) GAB: ie Sbaeneg .

GAB: ie Sbaeneg
aut: yes.ADV Spanish.N.F.SG
yes Spanish.

(915) HER: +< ynde?

HER: ynde aut: isn't_it.IM isn't it?

(916) GAB: a (e)fallai bod dim tad (.) yn gallu Sbaeneg .

GAB: a efallai bod dim tad yn gallu

aut: and.CONJ perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN not.ADV father.N.M.SG PRT be_able.V.INFIN

Sbaeneg

Spanish.N.F.SG

and maybe they have fathers who don't speak Spanish.

(917) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(918) GAB: neu ddim mam yn gallu Cymraeg .

GAB: neu ddim mam yn gallu Cymraeg aut: or.CONJ not.ADV+SM mother.N.F.SG PRT $be_able.V.INFIN$ Welsh.N.F.SG or mothers who can't speak Welsh.

(919) GAB: a wedyn bod +//.

(920) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(921) GAB: welaist ti ?

GAB: welaist ti
aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S
you see?

(922) HER: +< debyg iawn .

HER: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(923) HER: mae [/] mae (y)r cylch yn gryfach yn y stryd nac ydy o yn yr aelwyd bellach

HER: mae mae yr cylch yn gryfach
aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF circle.N.M.SG PRT strong.ADJ.COMP+SM
yn y stryd nac ydy o yn yr
in.PREP the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF
aelwyd bellach
hearth.N.F.SG far.ADJ.COMP+SM

there's a stronger community on the street thesedays than in the home.

(924) GAB: +< yndy yndy yndy yndy mae o (y)n gryfach .

(925) HER: +< yndy yndy &n mae (y)n gryfach (.) gryfach lawer .

HER: yndy yndy mae yn gryfach
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES PRT strong.ADJ.COMP+SM
gryfach lawer
strong.ADJ.COMP+SM many.QUAN+SM
yes it's much stronger.

(926) GAB: +< mae o (y)n gryfach .

GAB: mae o yn gryfach aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT strong.ADJ.COMP+SM it's stronger.

(927) HER: a wedyn mae o (y)n mynd (.) o ddwylo rywun (y)n_dydy ?

HER: a wedyn mae o yn mynd o aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S ddwylo rywun yn_dydy

 $hands. \textit{N.F.PL+SM} \ \ someone. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \ \ be. \textit{V.3S.PRES.TAG}$

and then you no longer have control over it.

(928) HER: heb feddwl .

HER: heb feddwl aut: without.PREP think.V.INFIN+SM inadvertently.

(929) GAB: +< yndy mae o (y)n mynd o +...

GAB: yndy mae o yn mynd o aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S yes you lose...

(930) HER: +< ia (.) heb feddwl .

HER: ia heb feddwl aut: yes.ADV without.PREP think.V.INFIN+SM yes, inadvertently.

(931) ELO: ond diolch i Dduw dan ni (y)n gallu (.) dal ati eh@s:cym&spa? ELO: ond diolch i Dduw dan ni yn aut: but.CONJ thanks.N.M.SG to.PREP name be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT gallu dal ati eh_S^C capability.N.M.SG continue.V.INFIN to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S eh.IM but thank God we can keep hold of it eh?

(932) ELO: i gadw o (.) gadw o (y)mlaen .

ELO: i gadw o gadw o ymlaen aut: to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM of.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S forward.ADV to maintain it.

- (933) GAB: +< dan ni yn dal eh@s:cym&spa?

 GAB: dan ni yn dal eh_S^C
 aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT continue.V.INFIN eh.IM
 we're maintaining, eh?
- (934) HER: +< mm (.) ie .

 HER: mm ie

 aut: mm.IM yes.ADV

 yes.
- (935) ELO: mm +...

 ELO: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (936) GAB: a (.) mae mwy o +/.

 GAB: a mae mwy o aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES more.ADJ.COMP from.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S.[or].of.PREP and there's more...
- (937) ELO: yn iawn neu (y)n go lew neu (y)n ý uh +...

 ELO: yn iawn neu yn go lew neu yn ý uh

 aut: PRT OK.ADV or.CONJ PRT rather.ADV lion.N.M.SG+SM or.CONJ PRT er.IM er.IM

 well or quite well or...
- (938) GAB: +< na na na .

 GAB: na na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV no, no.
- (939) HER: a wyddost ti dw i (y)n meddwl rŵan ynde (.) fel mae pethau wedi newid . HER: a wyddost $d\mathbf{w}$ \mathbf{ti} i yn meddwl aut:and.CONJ know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN ynde fel mae pethau wedi newid now.Adv isn't_it.Im like.conj be.v.3s.pres things.n.m.pl after.prep change.v.infin and I'm thinking how things have changed.
- (940) HER: ym (.) wrth_gwrs (.) ý a (e)fallai mai dipyn arnon ni mae (y)r bai .

 HER: ym wrth_gwrs ý a efallai mai
 aut: um.IM of_course.ADV er.IM and.CONJ perhaps.CONJ that_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS
 dipyn arnon ni mae yr
 little_bit.N.M.SG+SM on_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL
 bai
 fault.N.M.SG.[or].be.V.3S.SUBJ.PAST
 of course we might be partly to blame.

(941) HER: achos ý mae rest o wlad Ariannin (.) wedi anwybyddu (.) blynyddoedd blynyddoedd lawer bod ni yn fan hyn .

HER: achos ý mae \mathbf{rest} wlad $because. {\it CONJ} \ er. {\it IM} \ be. {\it V.3S.PRES} \ rest. {\it N.M.SG} \ of. {\it PREP} \ country. {\it N.F.SG+SM}$ aut:Ariannin wedi anwybyddu blynyddoedd blynyddoedd Argentina.N.F.SG.PLACE after.PREP ignore.V.INFIN years.N.F.PL yn fan bod $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ hvn many.QUAN+SM be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP because the rest of Argentina has ignored the fact that we're here for years.

(942) HER: dw i (y)n cofio ryw (.) athrawes wedi ymddeol yn San_Juan@s:cym&spa .

HER: dw i yn cofio ryw athrawes

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM teacher.N.F.SG

wedi ymddeol yn San_Juan_S^C

after.PREP retire.V.INFIN in.PREP name

I remember a teacher that retired in San Juan.

(944) HER: a wedi dod yma am dro efo criw &[U+0252]v[U+0252] o bobl .

HER: a wedi dod yma am dro efo aut: and.CONJ after.PREP come.V.INFIN here.ADV for.PREP turn.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP criw o bobl crew.N.M.SG of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM and she came here for a visit with a group of people .

(945) HER: ac oedden nhw (y)n cadw +//.

HER: ac oedden nhw yn cadw aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT keep.V.INFIN and they kept...

(946) HER: oedden nhw (we)di dod â (.) &g ý &g ý (.) cantor efo nhw .

HER: oedden nhw wedi dod â ý uh
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP er.IM er.IM
cantor efo nhw
singer.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P
they'd brought a singer with them .

(947) HER: o(edde)n nhw (we)di dod â [/] â dynes oedd yn adrodd .

HER:oeddennhwwedidodââaut:be.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREPcome.V.INFINwith.PREPdynesoeddynadroddwoman.N.F.SGbe.V.3S.IMPERFPRTrecite.V.INFINthey'd brought a recitalist with them.

(949) HER: o(edde)n nhw (we)di dod â fel rhyw fath o orquesta@s:spa bach .

HER: oedden nhw wedi dod â fel

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP like.CONJ

rhyw fath o orquesta bach

some.PREQ type.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP orchestra.N.F.SG small.ADJ

they'd brought a sort of small orchestra.

(951) HER: o(edde)n nhw (y)n (.) &n yn [/] yn swnio gitâr ac ati .

HER: oedden nhw yn yn yn swnio gitâr ac
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT PRT Sound.V.INFIN guitar.N.M.SG and.CONJ
ati
to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S
they were playing the guitar and so on.

(952) GAB: +< ie . GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(953) HER: wedi [/] wedi paratoi ar_gyfer +//.

HER: wedi wedi paratoi

aut: after.PREP after.PREP prepare.V.INFIN for.PREP

they'd prepared for...

(954) HER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl (e)fallai maen nhw (y)n meddwl mae India(id) [//] Indiaid â (y)r bluen yn fan (h)yn .

HER:oeddwniynmeddwlefallaimaenaut:be.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1SPRTthink.V.INFINperhaps.CONJbe.V.3P.PRESnhwynmeddwlmaeIndiaidIndiaidâyrthey.PRON.3PPRTthink.V.INFINbe.V.3S.PRESnamenamewith.PREPthat.PRON.RELbluenynfanhynpluck_feathers.V.3P.IMPER+SMPRTplace.N.MF.SG+SMthis.ADJ.DEM.SP

ar_gyfer

I thought they thought it was Indians living here.

(955) ELO: +< &=laughs .

(956) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(957) GAB: ia mae (y)n wir .

GAB: ia mae yn wir aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT true.ADJ+SM yes, true.

(958) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(959) HER: o(edde)n nhw wedi dod â [/] â ý &d ý (.) bethau fel (yn)a .

HER: oedden nhw wedi dod â â ŷ y aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP with.PREP er.IM uh bethau fel yna er.IM things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV they'd brought... stuff like that.

- (960) GAB: +< ia (.) ia .

 GAB: ia ia

 aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

 yes, yes.
- (961) HER: a (we)dyn (dy)ma fi (y)n deud +"/.

 HER: a wedyn dyma fi yn deud

 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV this_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM PRT say.V.INFIN

 and then I said...
- (962) HER: +" dw i am fynd i (y)r consert yma .

 HER: dw i am fynd i yr consert aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S for.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF concert.N.M.SG yma here.ADV

"I want to go to this concert."

(963) HER: +" a dw i (y)n mynd i eiste(dd) yng nghanol y [//] yr athrawon ý San_Juan@s:cym&spa (.) gael gweld be maen nhw (y)n feddwl +...

HER: a dw i yn mynd i eistedd yng aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP sit.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.1S nghanol y yr athrawon ý $San_Juan_S^C$

middle.N.M.SG+NM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL er.IM name

gael gweld be maen nhw yn feddwl get.V.INFIN+SM see.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT think.V.INFIN+SM "and I'm going to sit with the teachers from San Juan to see what they think..."

(964) GAB: ie [=! whispers] . $\mathbf{GAB: ie}$ $\mathbf{aut:}$ yes.ADV yes.

(965) HER: +, o (y)r ý y diwylliant .

HER: o yr ý y diwylliant aut: of PREP the DET.DEF er. IM that PRON.REL culture. N.M.SG. [or]. enlighten. V.3P. PRES of the culture.

(966) GAB: iawn . **GAB: iawn** *aut:* OK.ADV

ok.

(967) HER: yn y lle .

HER: yn y lle
aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG
in the place.

(969) HER: wel mi eisteddais i fan (y)no .

(970) HER: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n deud ym +"/.

HER: ac oeddwn i

HER: ac oeddwn i yn deud ym aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN um.IM

and I said...

 $(971) \quad \mathtt{HER: +" \& ben dach chi wedi cerdded dipyn r@an yn xxx yn Chubut@s:cym&spa .}$

HER: dach chi wedi cerdded dipyn rŵan yn aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P after.PREP walk.V.INFIN little_bit.N.M.SG+SM now.ADV PRT yn Chubut $_S^C$ in.PREP name

"you've walked a bit in Chubut now."

(972) HER: meddai fi +".

HER: meddai fi

aut: say. V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM

I said.

(973) HER: +" be dach chi (y)n feddwl o (y)r ý gymdeithas yma?

HER: be dach chi yn feddwl o yr

aut: what.INT be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT think.V.INFIN+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF

ý gymdeithas yma er.IM society.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV

"what do you think of our community here?

(974) HER: +" [- spa] oh@s:cym&spa señora .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{oh}_S^C & \textbf{se\~nora}^S \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{oh.IM} & \textit{lady.N.F.SG} \end{array}$

"oh madam."

(975) HER: +" [- spa] si usted supiera .

HER: \mathbf{si}^S usted $\mathbf{supiera}^S$ supiera $\mathbf{supiera}^S$ aut: if.CONJ you.PRON.SUB.MF.3S.POLITE know.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF "if only you knew."

(976) HER: +" [- spa] yo fui maestra treinta años .

HER: yo^S fui^S maestra^S treinta^S aut: 1.PRON.SUB.MF.18 be.V.18.PAST master.ADJ.F.SG.[or].master.N.F.SG thirty.NUM a $\tilde{n}os^S$ year.N.M.PL

"I was a teacher for thirty years."

(977) HER: +" [- spa] y sabe cómo los chicos pintaban la Patagonia ? HER: \mathbf{y}^S sabe \mathbf{z} cómo \mathbf{z}^S los \mathbf{z}^S chicos \mathbf{z}^S pintaban \mathbf{z}^S aut: and.conj know.v.3s.pres how.int the.det.def.m.pl lad.n.m.pl paint.v.3p.imperf la \mathbf{z}^S Patagonia \mathbf{z}^S the.det.def.f.sg name

and do you know how the children would paint Patagonia?

(978) HER: +" [- spa] todo en blanco con un pingüino en el medio .

HER: todo^S en blanco^S con un un servicio en el medio .

HER: todo^S en blanco^S con un un servicio en el medio .

aut: everything.PRON.M.SG in.PREP white.N.M.SG with.PREP one.DET.INDEF.M.SG pingüino^S en el medio servicio en el medio .

"everything white with a penguin in the middle."

- (979) ELO: &=laugh .
- (980) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa ia .

GAB: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{ah.IM}$ $\mathit{yes.ADV}$ ah yes.

"because I believed that all this was ice."

(983) HER: +" [- spa] que era parte de la Antártida .

HER: que S era S parte S de S la S Antártida S aut: that.conj be.v.13S.IMPERF part.N.F.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG Antarctica.N.F.SG that it was part of Antarctica.

(985) ELO: mm + . . .

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(986) HER: meddwl di .

HER: meddwl di aut: think.v.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM you just think.

(987) GAB: yli .

GAB: yli aut: you_know.im look.

(988) HER: athrawes yn dysgu (y)r plant .

HER: athrawes yn dysgu yr plant aut: teacher.N.F.SG PRT teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL a teacher teaching the children.

(989) ELO: &=laugh .

(990) HER: a faint o flynyddoe(dd) sy er hynny?

HER: a faint o flynyddoedd sy er aut: and.CONJ size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL er.IM hynny

that.PRON.DEM.SP

and how many years have passed since then?

(991) HER: dŵad ý i pymtheg ugain mlynedd .

HER: $d\hat{w}ad$ \hat{y} i pymtheg ugain mlynedd aut: come.V.INFIN er.IM to.PREP fifteen.NUM twenty.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM coming up to fifteen, twenty years.

(992) HER: ond doedd gynnon nhw ddim gès be oedd lawr <yn y> [//] yn y De .

HER: ond doedd gynnon nhw ddim
aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG with_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM
gès be oedd lawr yn y yn y
clue.N.M.SG what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF down.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF

De
South.N.M.SG

but they didn't have a clue what was down south.

(993) ELO: +< mm (...) dim gès .

ELO: mm dim gès aut: mm.IM not.ADV clue.N.M.SG not a clue.

(994) ELO: dim gès .

ELO: dim gès aut: not.ADV clue.N.M.SG not a clue.

(995) HER: ddim gès .

HER: ddim gès aut: not.ADV+SM clue.N.M.SG not a clue.

(996) HER: wel (e)fallai bo(d) ni (dd)im wedi taenu di(gon) &b &g &dib[U+0252]n [* digon] o (y)r &n difundir@s:spa +...

HER: wel efallai bod ni ddim wedi taenu aut: well.IM perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM after.PREP spread.V.INFIN digon o yr difundir^S enough.QUAN of.PREP the.DET.DEF spread.V.INFIN well maybe we haven't spread enough, broadcast...

(997) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(998) HER: difundir@s:spa yr [//] ý yr (.) hanes ynde ?

HER: difundir^S yr ý yr hanes ynde aut: spread.v.INFIN the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG $isn't_it.IM$ spread... the history enough.

(999) HER: ond ý diolch i Sampini@s:cym&spa a rheina sy wedi (.) amddiffyn llawer iawn ar y (.) gymdeithas yma ynde .

gymdeithas yma ynde society.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV isn't_it.IM

but thanks to Sampini and those, who've defended this society a lot.

(1000) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa mae o wedi .

GAB: oh_S^C mae o wedi aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP oh he has.

(1001) HER: ond rŵan (..) dw i (y)n gweld fel maen nhw (y)n gwerthfawrogi (.) ym ý (.) gwaith y Cymry i ddechrau .

HER:ondrŵandwiyngweldfelaut:but.conjnow.advbe.v.1s.pres1.pron.1sprtsee.v.infinlike.conj

Cymry i ddechrau
Welsh_people.N.M.PL to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM

but now... I see how people appreciate the work that the Welsh initially did here.

(1002) HER: meddwl bo(d) nhw (we)di cyrraedd i ddiffeithwch ynde .

HER: meddwl bod nhw wedi cyrraedd i aut: think.V.2S.IMPER be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP arrive.V.INFIN to.PREP ddiffeithwch ynde wilderness.N.M.SG+SM isn't_it.IM

considering they arrived in the wilderness.

(1003) GAB: +< wel +...

GAB: wel

aut: well.IM

well.

(1004) GAB: +< ia. GAB: ia

> aut:yes.ADV

yes.

(1005) HER: a gweld be sy o-gwmpas a (y)r diwylliant sydd i gael a +...

gweld HER: a \mathbf{be} $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ o_gwmpas a aut: and.CONJ see.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL around.ADV and.CONJ

diwylliant \mathbf{sydd}

 $that. PRON. REL\ culture. N.M. SG. [or]. enlighten. V. 3P. PRES\ be. V. 3S. PRES. REL\ to. PREP$

qet.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ

and saw what was there and the culture was like and...

(1006)HER: a rhaid i ni (.) gydnabod bod [/] \circ [//] <bod ni (we)di> [//] bod diwylliant Chubut@s:cym&spa yn ý [//] yn gorwedd deudwch (.) ar hynny dan ni (we)di adael y Cymry .

rhaid HER: a gydnabod i $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ aut: and.CONJ necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P acknowledge.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN diwylliant \mathbf{bod} \mathbf{ni} wedi \mathbf{bod} er.IM be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P after.PREP be.V.INFIN enlighten.V.3P.PRES.[or].culture.N.M.SG

Chubut $_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ yn ý yn gorwedd deudwch \mathbf{ar} PRT er.im prt lie_down.v.infin say.v.2p.pres on.prep that.pron.dem.sp name

adael wedi Cymry be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP leave.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF Welsh_people.N.M.PL and we have to acknowledge that Chubut's culture lies upon what we left the Welsh.

(1007) GAB: +< ia (.) ar hynny &da +/.

GAB: ia \mathbf{ar} hvnnv

aut: yes.ADV on.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP

yes, on what ...

(1008) HER: mae (y)r corau (y)n dal ymlaen yn_dydy ?

corau yn dal be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF choirs.N.M.PL PRT continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV yn_dydy

be. V.3S.PRES. TAG

the choirs are keeping going, aren't they?

(1009) GAB: +< ia.

GAB: ia

aut:yes.ADV

yes.

(1010) HER: mae (y)r eisteddfod yn dal ymlaen (.) yn ddi_(dor) [/] ddi_dor &f .

HER: mae yr eisteddfod yn dal ymlaen yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG PRT continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV PRT ddi_dor ddi_dor continuous.ADJ+SM continuous.ADJ+SM

the Eisteddfod is still going... relentlessly.

(1011) GAB: +< yndy (.) yndy .

GAB: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes, yes.

(1012) GAB: yn (h)yfryd .

GAB: yn hyfryd aut: PRT delightful.ADJ it's wonderful.

(1013) HER: +< ddim wedi xx [//] wedi gorffen .

HER: ddim wedi wedi gorffen aut: not.ADV+SM after.PREP after.PREP complete.V.INFIN it hasn't stopped.

(1014) ELO: mae popeth yn wyrdd ac y blodau a +...

ELO: mae popeth yn wyrdd ac y aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG PRT green.ADJ+SM and.CONJ the.DET.DEF blodau a flowers.N.M.PL and.CONJ
everything is green and the flowers and...

(1015) GAB: +< bopeth ia bo(peth) .

GAB: bopeth ia bopeth

aut: everything.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV everything.N.M.SG+SM

everything, yes.

(1016) HER: +< ia (.) a wedyn y (Ei)steddfod .

HER: ia a wedyn y Eisteddfod aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV the.DET.DEF name and then the Eisteddfod.

(1017) HER: mae (y)na ddwy iaith ac ati yn_dydy .

HER: mae yna ddwy iaith ac ati ac ati yn_dydy .

ati yn_dydy to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES.TAG there are two languages.

(1018) GAB: +< ia ia . $\mathbf{GAB: ia} \qquad \mathbf{ia}$

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

(1019) HER: wel (dy)na fo .

HER: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well there we go.

(1020) HER: mae (.) digon o [/] o medios@s:spa de@s:spa comunicación@s:spa rŵan .

HER: mae digon o medios S de S

aut: be.V.3S.PRES enough.QUAN of.PREP of.PREP half.N.M.PL of.PREP

 $\mathbf{comunicaci\acute{o}}\mathbf{n}^{S} \qquad \mathbf{r\^{w}an}$

communication.N.F.SG now.ADV

there are enough means to communicate thesedays.

(1021) GAB: +< oes digon .

GAB: oes digon

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF enough.QUAN

yes enough.

(1022) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

 $\boldsymbol{aut:} \quad mm.{\scriptscriptstyle IM}$

mm.

(1023) HER: ý i bawb wybod be dan ni (y)n wneud .

HER: ý i bawb wybod be dan

aut: er.im to.prep everyone.pron+sm know.v.infin+sm what.int be.v.ip.pres

ni yn wneud

we.pron.1p prt make.v.infin+sm

for everybody to know what we're doing.

(1024) GAB: mm +...

GAB: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1025) HER: a yn enwedig o (y)r web rŵan .

HER: a yn enwedig o yr web rŵan aut: and.conj pr especially.adj of.prep the.det.det web.n.f.sg now.adv

----- www.-----

and especially with the web now.

(1026) HER: wel dyna fo .

HER: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well there we go.

(1027) GAB: wel!

GAB: wel
aut: well.IM

well.

(1028) HER: +< pwy (ba)sai (y)n meddwl (.) fasai steddfod ni yn cael ei gweld drwy (y)r byd ynde .

HER:pwybasaiynmeddwlfasaisteddfodaut:who.PRONbe.V.3S.PLUPERFPRTthink.V.INFINbe.V.3S.PLUPERF+SMeisteddfod.N.F.SGniyncaeleigwelddrwyyrwe.PRON.1PPRTget.V.INFINhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3Ssee.V.INFINthrough.PREP+SMthe.DET.DEFbydyndeworld.N.M.SG $isn't_-it.IM$

who would have thought that our Eisteddfod would be seen throughout the world?

(1029) GAB: +< pwy (ba)sai (y)n me(ddwl) .

GAB: pwy basai yn meddwl aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.PLUPERF PRT think.V.INFIN who would have thought?

(1030) GAB: pwy (ba)sai (y)n meddwl ?

GAB: pwy basai yn meddwl aut: who.pron be.v.ss.pluperf prt think.v.infin who would have thought?

- (1031) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1032) HER: +< ia ia ia .

 HER: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (1033) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1034) GAB: +< eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: \mathbf{eh}_S^C aut: eh.IM

eh?

(1035) GAB: pwy (ba)sai (y)n meddwl ?

GAB: pwy basai yn meddwl aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.PLUPERF PRT think.V.INFIN who would have thought?

 $\left(1036\right)$ ELO: dan ni mor bell o bopeth fan hyn .

ELO: dan ni mor bell o bopeth aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P so.ADV far.ADJ+SM of.PREP everything.N.M.SG+SM fan hyn place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP we're so far from everything here.

(1037) HER: +< yndan yndan yndan yndan .

HER:yndanyndanyndanaut:be.V.1P.PRES.EMPHbe.V.1P.PRES.EMPHbe.V.1P.PRES.EMPHbe.V.1P.PRES.EMPHyes we are, we are.

(1038) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1039) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa mae +...

GAB: oh $_S^C$ mae aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES oh the...

(1040) GAB: ond meddylia di +/.

GAB: ond meddylia di aut: but.CONJ think.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM but you just think...

(1041) HER: ond ý (.) mae (y)na gydnabyddiaeth mawr iawn .

HER: ond ý mae yna gydnabyddiaeth mawr iawn aut: but.conj er.im be.v.ss.pres there.adv recognition.n.f.sg+sm big.adj very.adv but we're very much acknowledged.

(1042) HER: a mae pawb yn deud .

HER: a mae pawb yn deud aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON PRT say.V.INFIN and everybody says so.

(1043) HER: mae [/] mae (y)na lawer o [/] o [/] o [/] o bobl wedi dod yma .

HER: mae mae yna lawer o o o o aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP come.V.INFIN here.ADV many people have come here.

(1044) HER: yn españoles@s:spa italianos@s:spa portugueses@s:spa . HER: yn españoles S italianos S portugueses S aut: PRT Spanish.N.M.PL italian.ADJ.M.PL portuguese.ADJ.M.PL Spanish, Italians, Portuguese.

(1045) GAB: +< ia xx (.) ia . GAB: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(1046) HER: ond yr unig rhai sy (y)n cadw traddodiad (.) ydych chi .

HER: ond yr unig rhai sy yn cadw aut: but.conj the.det.def only.preq some.pron be.v.ss.pres.rel prt keep.v.infin traddodiad ydych chi tradition.n.m.sg be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p

but you are the only ones keeping the tradition.

(1048) HER: dach chi xxx yn wneud cymanfa ganu neu consert neu (.) ý noson lawen neu +...

HER:dachchiynwneudcymanfaganuaut:be.V.2P.PRESyou.PRON.2PPRTmake.V.INFIN+SMassembly.N.F.SGsing.V.INFIN+SMneuconsertneuýnosonlawenneuor.CONJconcert.N.M.SGor.CONJer.IMnight.N.F.SGmerry.ADJ+SMor.CONJyou're [...]holding a singing festival or a concert or Noson Lawen (singing).

(1049) GAB: +< ia ia ia (.) ia ia .

GAB: ia ia ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1050) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

(1051) HER: ia . HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1052) HER: ond ý &jex dach chi (.) ar y blaen mewn pethau fel hyn .

HER:ondýdachchiaryblaenaut:but.CONJer.IMbe.V.2P.PRESyou.PRON.2Pon.PREPthe.DET.DEFfront.N.M.SGmewnpethaufelhynin.PREPthings.N.M.PLlike.CONJthis.PRON.DEM.SP

but you're at the forefront of things like this.

(1053) HER: a chi (y)dy (y)r (.) y gymdeithas hyna (.) hyna yn ý Chubut@s:cym&spa (y)ma .

HER: a chi ydy yr y gymdeithas aut: and CONJ you.PRON.2P be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG+SM hyna hyna yn ý Chubut $_S^C$ yma there.ADV+H there.ADV+H PRT er.IM name here.ADV
and you're the oldest community in Chubut.

(1054) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1055) $\,$ GAB: ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1056) HER: ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1057) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1058) HER: na mae rhai yn deud y [/] y gymdeithas gyntaf ydy (y)r Indiaid .

HER: na mae rhai yn deud y y

aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES some.PRON PRT say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF

gymdeithas gyntaf ydy yr Indiaid

society.N.F.SG+SM first.ORD+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name

no, some say that the oldest community is the Indians.

(1059) HER: wel (dy)na fo +". HER: wel dyna fo aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S "well there we go." (1060) GAB: +< ajá@s:spa [=! laughs] . GAB: $ajá^S$ aut:aha.IMaha. (1061) HER: +" meddai fi . HER: meddai

aut: say. V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM I said.

(1062) GAB: ie. GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

- (1063) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1064) HER: (dy)na fo . HER: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.
- (1065) GAB: ie . GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (1066) HER: +< dan ni wedi &k parchu (y)r Indiaid (e)rioed . \mathbf{yr} wedi parchu \mathbf{ni} be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP respect.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF name erioed never.ADVwe've always shown the Indians respect.
- (1067) GAB: +< do dan ni wedi parchu . GAB: do \mathbf{wedi} dan ${f ni}$ parchu aut: yes.Adv.past be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p after.prep respect.v.infin yes we've respected...

(1068) HER: a dan ni (y)n cydnabod na nhw oedd +... HER: a dan \mathbf{ni} yn cydnabod na and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT acknowledge.V.INFIN (n)or.CONJ aut:nhw oeddthey.pron.3p be.v.3s.imperf and we acknowledge that they... (1069) GAB: ia. GAB: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (1070) HER: +, ý bia(u) (y)r +... HER: ý biau aut: er.im own.v.infin+sm the.det.def owned the... (1071) GAB: ia. GAB: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (1072) HER: +, bob &e tir yma ynde . HER: bob ${f tir}$ yma each.preq+sm land.n.m.sg here.adv isn't_it.im all the land here.

(1073) HER: ond ý fuodd y fath gymdeithas yn_do [?] ?

HER: ond ý fuodd y fath gymdeithas aut: but.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF type.N.F.SG+SM society.N.F.SG+SM yn_do wasn't_it.IM

such a community existed, didn't it?

(1074) HER: ý cyfweliad ym ý bobl Cymru a (y)r Indiaid .

HER: ý cyfweliad ym ý bobl Cymru

aut: er.IM interview.N.M.SG um.IM er.IM people.N.F.SG+SM Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE

a yr Indiaid

and.CONJ the.DET.DEF name

a mutual understanding between the Welsh and Indians.

(1075) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

- (1076) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n cydweld ac oedden nhw (y)n ffrindiau yn_doedden nhw?

 GAB: oedden nhw yn cydweld ac oedden
 aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT agree.V.INFIN and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF
 nhw yn ffrindiau yn_doedden nhw
 they.PRON.3P PRT friends.N.M.PL be.V.3P.IMPERF.TAG they.PRON.3P
 they understood each other and they were friends, weren't they?
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1077)} & \text{HER: } +<\circ \\ & \text{\textbf{HER: }} \circ \\ & \textit{\textbf{aut:}} & \textit{\textbf{er.IM}} \\ & \text{\textbf{er...}} \end{array}$
- (1078) HER: +< ydyn (.) ydyn .

 HER: ydyn ydyn

 aut: be.V.3P.PRES be.V.3P.PRES

 they are.
- (1079) GAB: ffrindiau oedden nhw (y)n ffrindiau .

 GAB: ffrindiau oedden nhw yn ffrindiau aut: friends.N.M.PL be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT friends.N.M.PL friends, they were friends.
- (1080) ELO: +< helpu (e)i_gilydd .

 ELO: helpu ei_gilydd

 aut: help.v.infin each_other.PRON.3SP

 hepling each other.
- (1081) HER: +< ia (.) ia .

 HER: ia ia

 aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

 yes, yes.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(1082)} & \text{GAB: oedd} & . \\ & \textbf{GAB: oedd} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1083) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n helpu (e)i_gilydd .

 GAB: oedden nhw yn helpu ei_gilydd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT help.V.INFIN each_other.PRON.3SP they helped each other.

(1084) ELO: +< oedd nhw (.) un yn dysgu (y)r llall be oedd yn &g &m wybod .

ELO: oedd nhw un yn dysgu yr llall aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P one.NUM PRT teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF other.PRON be oedd yn wybod what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT know.V.INFIN+SM they would teach each other what they knew.

(1085) HER: +< ia (.) ia (.) ia .

HER: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(1086) GAB: ond un sbel ers blynyddoedd yn_ôl .

GAB: ond un sbel ers blynyddoedd yn_ôl aut: but.CONJ one.NUM spell.N.F.SG since.PREP years.N.F.PL back.ADV but for a while some years ago...

(1087) GAB: dw i ddim yn hen (f)elly [?] +...

GAB: dw i ddim yn hen felly

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT old.ADJ so.ADV

I'm not old as such but I was afraid that...

- (1088)GAB: ond ý (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n ofni bod y [/] (..) y Gymraeg yn mynd lawr ac yn gorffen . GAB: ond ý oeddwni yn ofni bod aut:but.conj er.im be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt fear.v.infin be.v.infin the.det.def lawr Gymraeg yn mynd \mathbf{ac} yn gorffen the.det.def Welsh.n.f.sg+sm prt go.v.infin down.adv and.conj prt complete.v.infin but I was afraid that the Welsh language would deteriorate and die.
- (1089) GAB: meddwl .

 GAB: meddwl aut: think.V.2S.IMPER
 I thought.
- (1090) HER: +< ie .

 HER: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1091) GAB: ryw syniad fel (y)na .

 GAB: ryw syniad fel yna
 aut: some.PREQ+SM idea.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV
 some idea like that.

- (1092) ELO: +< o(edd) fi [/] o(edd) fi xx .

 ELO: oedd fi oedd fi

 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM

 I [...].
- (1093) HER: +< ie .

 HER: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1094) GAB: oeddet ti (y)n meddwl?

 GAB: oeddet ti yn meddwl
 aut: be.v.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT think.v.INFIN
 you thought?
- (1095) ELO: +< rwy (y)n meddwl .

 ELO: rwy yn meddwl aut: be.V.1S.PRES PRT think.V.INFIN
 I think.
- (1096) HER: +< mm +... **HER: mm aut:** mm.IM

 mm.
- (1097) ELO: fi (h)efyd (.) flynyddoe(dd) +...

 ELO: fi hefyd flynyddoedd
 aut: I.PRON.1S+SM also.ADV years.N.F.PL+SM
 me too... years...
- (1098) GAB: +< a ni (he)fyd .

 GAB: a ni hefyd aut: and.CONJ we.PRON.1P also.ADV we did too.
- (1099) GAB: ond wedyn mi ddôth rhywbeth +/.

 GAB: ond wedyn mi ddôth rhywbeth

 aut: but.CONJ afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PAST+SM something.N.M.SG

 but then something came...

(1100) ELO: +< pan wnaeth [//] (wn)aeson nhw ddod ý (.) a i [/] i [/] i (ei)n weld ni ac siarad a gyrru athro .

ELO: pan nhwddod wnaeth wnaeson aut: when.conj do.v.3s.past+sm do.v.3p.past+sm they.pron.3p come.v.infin+sm er.im i weld \mathbf{ni} i einand.conj to.prep to.prep to.prep our.adj.poss.1p see.v.infin+sm we.pron.1p and.conj gyrru athro siarad \mathbf{a} talk.v.infin and.conj drive.v.infin teacher.n.m.sg and they came to see us, speak to us and they sent a teacher.

(1101) GAB: +< ia (.) ia (.) ia . ${\bf GAB: \ ia } \qquad {\bf ia} \qquad {\bf ia}$

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(1102) ELO: mi oedd o (y)n codi +/.

ELO: mi oedd o yn codi aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT lift.V.INFIN it improved...

(1103) GAB: +< mi wellodd pethau welaist di ?

GAB: mi wellodd pethau welaist di aut: PRT.AFF improve.V.3S.PAST+SM things.N.M.PL see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM things improved, didn't they?

(1104) GAB: +< ond rŵan mae o fan (h)yn .

GAB: ond rŵan mae o fan hyn aut: but.conj now.adv be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp but now it's here.

(1105) ELO: [- spa] sí .

ELO: sí^S
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1106) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(1107) GAB: eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: \mathbf{eh}_S^C aut: eh.IM

(1108) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(1109) GAB: mae ý [/] mae (y)na bobl wedi dod yma (.) ar_ôl y steddfod .

GAB: mae ý mae yna bobl wedi
aut: be.V.3S.PRES er.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP
dod yma ar_ôl y steddfod
come.V.INFIN here.ADV after.PREP the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG
people have come here after the Eisteddfod.

(1110) ELO: siŵr bod y bobl fan (h)yn yn teimlo (y)n unig iawn ynde .

ELO: siŵr bod y bobl fan
aut: sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM
hyn yn teimlo yn unig iawn ynde
this.ADJ.DEM.SP PRT feel.V.INFIN PRT lonely.ADJ very.ADV isn't_it.IM

I'm sure the people around here felt very lonely. (1111) ELO: ddim fath o &e [//] o (.) apoyo@s:spa .

ELO: ddim fath o o o apoyo^S aut: not.ADV+SM type.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP of.PREP support.N.M.SG no support at all.

- (1112) ELO: [- spa] no había ningún apoyo de nadie .

 ELO: no^S había^S ningún^S apoyo^S de^S nadie^S

 aut: not.ADV have.V.13S.IMPERF no.ADJ.M.SG support.N.M.SG of.PREP no-one.PRON

 nobody was given any support.
- (1114) GAB: [- spa] pero +...

 GAB: pero^S

 aut: but.CONJ

 but...
- (1115) GAB: [- spa] ahora hay un +...

 GAB: ahora^S hay^S un^S

 aut: now.ADV there_is.V.3S.PRES one.DET.INDEF.M.SG

 now there is...

(1116) ELO: [- spa] sí .

ELO: \mathbf{si}^S aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1117) GAB: achos bod (y)na gymaint o ddysgu yn yr ysgolion ac ym +...

GAB: achos bod yna gymaint o ddysgu

aut: because.CONJ be.V.INFIN there.ADV so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM

yn yr ysgolion ac ym

in.PREP the.DET.DEF schools.N.F.PL and.CONJ um.IM

because there's so much teaching at the schools and...

(1118) ELO: [- spa] claro .

ELO: claro^S
aut: of_course.E

(1119) GAB: welaist di?

GAB: welaist di
aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM
you see?

(1120) ELO: [- spa] ahora le dan más importancia .

ELO: ahora^S le^S dan^S más^S importancia^S aut: now.ADV him.PRON.OBL.MF.23S give.V.3P.PRES more.ADV significance.N.F.SG today more importance is given to it.

(1121) HER: +< mm +...

HER: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1122) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)na +//.

GAB: oh $_{S}^{C}$ mae yna aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV oh there's...

(1123) GAB: dan ni yn y lefel uchel eh@s:cym&spa?

GAB: dan ni yn y lefel uchel eh_S^C aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P in.PREP the.DET.DEF level.N.F.SG high.ADJ eh.IM we're at a high level, eh?

(1124) ELO: +< [- spa] (impor)tancia .

ELO: importancia S aut: significance. N . S . S importance.

(1125) GAB: dan ni yn .

GAB: dan ni yn aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT we are.

(1126) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo (y)n +/.

GAB: oeddwn i yn teimlo yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT feel.V.INFIN PRT I felt...

(1127) HER: o(eddw)n i (y)n ddiobaith iawn .

(1128) GAB: o(edde)t ti (y)n ddiobaith .

GAB: oeddet ti yn ddiobaith aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT hopeless.ADJ+SM you had lost hope.

(1129) HER: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n deud wrth yr athrawon pan ddaeson nhw (y)ma .

HER: oeddwn i yn deud wrth yr athrawon
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL
pan ddaeson nhw yma
when.CONJ come.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P here.ADV

I said to the teachers when they came here...

(1130) GAB: +< ie .

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1131) HER: +" ylwch .

HER: ylwch
aut: you_know.IM
"look."

(1132) HER: medda fi +".

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{medda} & \textbf{fi} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{own.V.2S.IMPER} & \textit{I.PRON.1S+SM} \\ \textbf{I. said.} & \end{array}$

(1133) HER: +" tasai (.) cyfle wedi bod (.) fuaswn ni wedi (.) creu ysgol .

HER: tasai cyfle wedi bod fuaswn

aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP opportunity.N.M.SG after.PREP be.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SM

ni wedi creu ysgol

we.PRON.1P after.PREP create.V.INFIN school.N.F.SG

"had the opportunity been there, we'd have created a school."

(1134) HER: ond be oedd yn bod?

HER: ond be oedd yn bod aut: but.conj what.int be.v.3s.imperf prt be.v.infin but what was wrong?

(1135) HER: bobl yn oed i (.) ddim wedi cael ý &n gramática@s:spa na dim_byd <yn y Sbaeneg> [//] yn y Gymraeg .

HER: bobl yn oed i ddim wedi people.N.F.SG+SM PRT age.N.M.SG to.PREP nothing.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP aut: $\mathbf{gram\acute{a}tica}^{S}$ cael na $get.V.INFIN \ \ er.IM \ \ grammar.N.F.S. \ \ no.ADV.[or].PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n) or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ.[$ Sbaeneg yn Gymraeg nothing.adv in.prep the.det.def Spanish.n.f.sg in.prep the.det.def Welsh.n.f.sg+sm people my age hadn't been taught grammar or anything in Spanish...in Welsh.

(1136) GAB: +< na . GAB: na

 $m{aut:} \quad no. ADV$

no.

(1137) GAB: Gymraeg .

GAB: Gymraeg

aut: Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

Welsh.

(1138) HER: a wedyn sut oedden ni mynd i ddysgu plant?

HER: a wedyn sut oedden ni mynd i

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV how.INT be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN to.PREP

ddysgu plant
teach.V.INFIN+SM child.N.M.PL

so how were we supposed to teach children?

(1139) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm *aut: mm.IM*

mm.

(1140) HER: ni (ddi)m_ond siarad &w ý [//] siarad â nhw fel (h)yn yn gyffredin .

HER: ni ddim_ond siarad ý siarad â nhw aut: we.PRON.1P only.ADV+SM talk.V.INFIN er.IM talk.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P fel hyn yn gyffredin like.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.SP PRT common.ADJ+SM we can only speak to them like this.

(1141) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(1142) HER: ond <mae (y)na > [/] mae (y)na lyfrau (y)n dod rŵan yn_does ý .

HER: ond mae yna mae yna lyfrau yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV books.N.M.PL+SM PRT dod rŵan yn_does ý come.V.INFIN now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.TAG er.IM

but there are books now aren't there?

(1143) GAB: +< oes oes .

GAB: oes oes aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF yes, yes.

(1144) HER: métodos@s:spa ar_gyfer ý (..) dysgu Cymraeg yn werth ei gweld .

HER: métodos^S ar_gyfer ý dysgu Cymraeg yn werth

aut: method.N.M.PL for.PREP er.IM teach.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG PRT value.N.M.SG+SM

ei gweld

ADJ.POSS.3S see.V.INFIN

methods for learning Welsh are worth reading.

(1146) HER: yndy yndyn .

HER: yndy yndyn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes they are.

(1147) GAB: werth ei gweld .

GAB: werth ei gweld aut: value.N.M.SG+SM ADJ.POSS.3S see.V.INFIN worth reading.

(1148) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ELO:} & \textbf{debyg} & \textbf{iawn} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{similar.ADJ+SM} & \textit{very.ADV} \end{array}$

I'm sure.

(1149) HER: mm +...

HER: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1150) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1151) HER: ardderchog ia .

HER: ardderchog ia aut: excellent.ADJ yes.ADV excellent, yes.

(1152) ELO: a rywbeth &m bach ý rywbeth arall o dy fywyd di (.) gawn ni wybod ?

ELO: a rywbeth bach ý rywbeth arall aut: and.conj something.n.m.sg+sm small.adj er.im something.n.m.sg+sm other.adj

o dy fywyd di gawn ni
of.PREP your.Adj.Poss.2s life.n.m.sg+sm you.PRON.2S+sm get.V.1P.PRES+sm we.PRON.1P
wybod

know.v.infin+sm

and can you tell us something else about your life?

(1153) GAB: ia.

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1154) GAB: \circ (.) beth fel [/] fel [/] fel beth xxx ?

GAB: \oint beth fel fel fel beth aut: er.IM what.INT like.CONJ like.CONJ like.CONJ what.INT like what?

(1155) ELO: +< oes gen ti blant ?

ELO: oes gen ti blant aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF with.PREP you.PRON.2S child.N.M.PL+SM do you have children?

(1156) HER: +< oes +...

HER: oes

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be. V.3S.PRES.INDEF}$

do..?

(1157) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa oes mae gen i ddau o blant .

child.N.M.PL+SM

oh yes I have two children.

(1158) HER: +< ar ý [//] ar be oeddech chi (y)n byw ar y +//.

HER: ar ý ar be oeddech chi yn byw aut: on.PREP er.IM on.PREP what.INT be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P PRT live.V.INFIN ar y on.PREP the.DET.DEF
what did you live on?

(1159) HER: o(edde)ch chi (y)n mynd â llaeth i ffactri neu rhywbeth?

HER:oeddechchiynmyndâllaethiaut:be.V.2P.IMPERFyou.PRON.2PPRTgo.V.INFINwith.PREPmilk.N.M.SGto.PREPffactrineurhywbethfactory.N.F.SGor.CONJsomething.N.M.SGdid you take milk to the factory or something?

(1160) GAB: yn y ffarm?

GAB: yn y ffarm aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG on the farm?

(1161) GAB: &p ia ia .

GAB: ia iaaut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes.

(1162) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1163) GAB: godro godro .

GAB: godro godro aut: milk.v.infin milking, milking.

yes, yes.

(1165) GAB: â mam .

GAB: â mam
aut: with.PREP mother.N.F.SG
with mum.

(1166) GAB: oedden ni (y)n mynd â llaeth i ffatri .

factory.N.F.SG

we took the milk to the factory.

(1167) HER: ie ie .

HER: ie ie
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes.

(1168) GAB: a wedyn oedd y \circ (.) brodyr fi (.) wedi gorfod mynd allan i weithio (.) wrth y dydd +/.

GAB: a wedyn oedd y ý brodyr

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF er.IM brothers.N.M.PL

fi wedi gorfod mynd allan i weithio

I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP have_to.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN out.ADV to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM

wrth y dydd

by.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG

and my brothers had to go out to work by day.

(1169) HER: ie .

HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(1170) GAB: +, yn weision bach ynde &e &e .

GAB: yn weision bach ynde aut: PRT servant.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ $isn't_it.IM$ as servants.

(1171) HER: +< gweision (..) ie ie .

HER: gweision ie ie aut: servant.N.M.PL yes.ADV yes.ADV servants, yes.

(1172) ELO: ie ie .

ELO: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1173) GAB: +< ie ie .

GAB: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

 $(1174)\quad {\rm HER:} \ +<\ {\rm ie}\ {\rm ie}\ .$

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{ie} & \textbf{ie} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{yes.ADV} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ \\ \textbf{yes.} & \end{array}$

(1175) GAB: achos oedd rhaid i mam gael +...

GAB: achos oedd rhaid i mam aut: because.CONJ be.V.SS.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP mother.N.F.SG gael get.V.INFIN+SM because mum had to get...

(1176) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1177) GAB: +, rhywbeth i gael magu ni .

GAB: rhywbeth i gael magu ni aut: something.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM rear.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P something in order to raise us.

(1178) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(1179) ELO: oe(dd) isio rhywbeth (h)eblaw +//.

ELO: oedd isio rhywbeth heblaw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF want.N.M.SG something.N.M.SG without.PREP wanted something other than...

(1180) GAB: +< oedd oedd oedd .

GAB: oedd oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes, yes.

(1181) ELO: ia .

ELO: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1182) ELO: dillad [?] .

ELO: dillad

 ${\it aut:}\ clothes. {\it N.M.PL}$

clothes.

 $(1183)\,\,$ GAB: +< na na na .

GAB: na na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no.DV no.

(1184) ELO: oedd (h)i (ei)siau gwisgo +/.

ELO: oedd hi eisiau gwisgo aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG dress.V.INFIN she wanted to wear...

(1185) GAB: na na .

GAB: na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no, no.

(1186) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n be yn gweithio yn y t \hat{y} efo mam (h)elpu [/] (h)elpu .

GAB: oeddwn i yn be yn gweithio yn y
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT what.INT PRT work.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF

tŷ efo mam helpu helpu
house.N.M.SG with.PREP mother.N.F.SG help.V.INFIN help.V.INFIN

I would help mum in the house.

(1187) ELO: +< ia.

ELO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1188) GAB: ym +...

GAB: ym *aut: um.IM* erm...

(1189) GAB: a wedyn oedd fy mrodyr i dau neu dri ohonyn nhw yn ifanc iawn (.) yn mynd allan i weithio .

GAB: a wedyn oeddmrodyr fy aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.ss.imperf my.adj.poss.is brothers.n.m.pl+nm neu dri ohonyn nhwdau yn to.prep two.num.m or.conj three.num.m+sm from_them.prep+pron.pp they.pron.sp prt allan i weithio ifanc iawn yn mynd young.Adj very.Adv prt go.v.infin out.Adv to.prep work.v.infin+sm and my brothers, two or three of them, were very young and they went out to work.

(1190) GAB: a wedyn oedden nhw (y)n ý (.) cymryd gwaith (.) presio .

GAB: a wedyn oedden nhw yn ý cymryd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT er.IM take.V.INFIN gwaith presio work.N.M.SG press.V.INFIN and then they took work pressing.

(1191) HER: ia.

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1192) GAB: presio gwair .

GAB: presio gwair aut: press.V.INFIN hay.N.M.SG pressing grass.

(1193) HER: presio gwair .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{presio} & \textbf{gwair} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{press.V.INFIN} & \textit{hay.N.M.SG} \\ \\ \textbf{pressing grass.} \end{array}$

(1194) GAB: yr [/] yr hyna(f) .

GAB: yr yr hynaf aut: the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF older.ADJ the oldest.

(1195) GAB: ar_ôl iddo fo ddod o Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa o (y)r fyddin .

after he came back from Buenos Aires, from the army.

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(1196) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1197) GAB: oedd o (y
GAB: oedd
aut: be.V.3S.I
i bobl
to.PREP people.
```

(1197) GAB: oedd o (y)n mynd allan i bresio (.) i bobl i (y)r cymdogion .

GAB: oedd o yn mynd allan i bresio

aut: be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt go.v.infin out.adv to.prep press.v.infin+sm

i bobl i yr cymdogion to.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF neighbours.N.M.PL

he went out to press for people, for the neighbours.

(1198) HER: (dy)na ti .

HER: dyna ti

aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S

yes.

(1199) GAB: +< presio .

GAB: presio
aut: press.v.infin

pressing.

(1200) HER: ia ia ia .

HER: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.

(1201) GAB: ia presio i (y)r cymdogion .

GAB: ia presio i yr cymdogion aut: yes.ADV press.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF neighbours.N.M.PL yes, pressing for the neighbours.

(1202) HER: ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1203) GAB: efo ceffylau fel (yn)a (.) ynde .

GAB: efo ceffylau fel yna ynde aut: with.PREP horses.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV $isn't_it.IM$ with horses.

(1204) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1205) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1206) GAB: a lleill yn mynd i dynnu chwyn o geirdd [* gerddi] .

 $complaint. {\it N.MF.SG+AM} \ of. {\it PREP} \ garden. {\it N.F.PL}$

and the others would weed gardens.

(1207) GAB: a: (.) ia dod â &p pres bach i (y)r tŷ .

GAB: a ia dod â pres bach i aut: and CONJ yes.ADV come.V.INFIN with PREP money.N.M.SG small.ADJ to.PREP yr $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG

and... yes, to bring a bit of money home.

(1208) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1209) ELO: ia debyg iawn .

ELO: ia debyg iawn aut: yes.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes I'm sure.

(1210) HER: a be oeddech chi (y)n gael at y cynhaliaeth ?

HER: a be oeddech chi yn gael at
aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P PRT get.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP
y cynhaliaeth
the.DET.DEF support.N.F.SG

and what would you get for maintenance?

(1211) GAB: +< i arbed xx .

GAB: i arbed aut: to.PREP save.V.INFIN to save...

(1212) HER: oedd gennych chi ardd (.) siŵr ?

HER: oedd gennych chi ardd siŵr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P garden.N.F.SG+SM sure.ADJ you had a garden I'm sure?

(1213) GAB: oedd oedd xxx .

GAB: oedd oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes, yes.

(1214) HER: +< gardd ?

HER: gardd

aut: garden.N.F.SG

garden?

(1215) GAB: oedd brodyr fi (y)n wneud gardd .

GAB: oedd brodyr fi wneud gardd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF brothers.N.M.PL I.PRON.1S+SM PRT make.V.INFIN+SM garden.N.F.SG my brothers would do the garden.

(1216) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV}$

yes.

(1217) GAB: oedd gyda ni tatws .

GAB: oedd gyda ni tatws

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP we.PRON.1P potatoes.N.F.PL

we had potatoes.

(1218) GAB: oedd gyda ni ddefaid a &p .

GAB: oedd gyda ni ddefaid a aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP we.PRON.1P sheep.N.F.PL+SM and.CONJ we had sheep and...

(1219) ELO: gennych chi wyddau?

ELO: gennych chi wyddau aut: with_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P goose.N.F.SG+SM did you have geese?

(1220) GAB: na .

GAB: na

aut: no.ADV

no.

(1221) ELO: &=laugh .

(1222) GAB: +< na na .

GAB: na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no, no.

(1223) GAB: fuodd dim gwyddau .

GAB: fuodd dim gwyddau aut: be. V.3S. PAST + SM not. ADV goose. N. F. SG no geese.

(1224) ELO: neb yn gweiddi $\langle xxx \rangle$ [=! laughs] ?

ELO: neb yn gweiddi aut: anyone.PRON PRT shout.V.INFIN nobody shouting [...]?

(1225) GAB: +< na fuodd ddim gwyddau na ddim gwyddau na na na na .

GAB: na fuodd ddim gwyddau na aut: who_not.PRON.REL.NEG be.V.3S.PAST+SM not.ADV+SM goose.N.F.SG (n)or.CONJ ddim gwyddau na na na na not.ADV+SM goose.N.F.SG no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV

(1226) GAB: oedd &n oedd ym (.) erbyn hyn oedd y (.) bechgyn wedi (.) tyfu mwy neu lai ac oedden nhw (y)n (.) cynaeafu (.) tatws a [/] (.) a gwair a bopeth ynde ond +...

GAB: oedd oeddym erbyn hyn $\textbf{\it aut:} \quad \textit{be.v.3s.imperf} \quad \textit{be.v.3s.imperf} \quad \textit{um.im} \quad \textit{by.prep} \quad \textit{this.pron.dem.sp} \quad \textit{be.v.3s.imperf}$ bechgyn wedi tyfu mwy the.det.def boys.n.m.pl after.prep grow.v.infin more.adj.comp or.conj oeddennhwyn cynaeafu ac smaller.Adj.comp+sm and.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt harvest.v.infin gwair a bopeth ynde a a potatoes.N.F.PL and.CONJ and.CONJ hay.N.M.SG and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+SM isn't_it.IM ond

by then, the boys were grown up and they would grow potatoes and grass and everything, but...

(1227) GAB: +, gorfod i bob un weithio yn ifanc .

GAB: gorfod i bob un weithio yn ifanc aut: have_to.v.infin to.prep each.preq+sm one.num work.v.infin+sm prt young.ADJ they all had to work young.

(1228) ELO: mm +...

but.conj

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1229) GAB: gor(fod) gweithio (y)n galed .

GAB: gorfod gweithio yn galed aut: have_to.v.infin work.v.infin PRT hard.ADJ+SM had to work hard.

(1230) HER: +< do siŵr [/] siŵr [/] si(ŵr) .

HER: do siŵr siŵr siŵr aut: yes.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ sure.ADJ sure.ADJ yes, of course.

(1231) GAB: +< do .

GAB: do

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.Adv.Past}$

yes.

(1232) GAB: er_mwyn (h)elpu achos (dy)na fo .

GAB: er_mwyn helpu achos dyna fo aut: for_the_sake_of.PREP help.V.INFIN because.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S in order to help because, that's it.

(1233) HER: debyg iawn ia .

HER: debyg iawn ia aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes.ADV I'm sure yes.

 $\left(1234\right)~$ GAB: dim (.) ffordd i fyw nac oedd ?

GAB: dim ffordd i fyw nac oedd aut: not.ADV way.N.F.SG to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM PRT.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF it wasn't a way to live was it?

(1235) HER: ia.

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1236) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(1237) GAB: ond ý (dy)na fo oedd y +/.

GAB: ond ý dyna fo oedd y aut: but.conj er.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def but there we go, the...

 $(1238) \ \ \mbox{HER:} \ \mbox{(o)herwydd bod hi} \mbox{\cite{bod}} \ \mbox{(y)n gwisgo saith o fechgyn ynde} \ .$

fechgyn ynde

boys.n.m.pl+sm $isn't_it.im$

because she had to clothe seven boys.

(1239) GAB: ia <bod hi> [?] (y)n gwisgo saith o fechgyn .

GAB: ia bod hi yn gwisgo saith o aut: yes.ADV be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT dress.V.INFIN seven.NUM of.PREP feehgyn

boys.N.M.PL+SM

yes she clothed seven boys.

(1240) ELO: +< mm debyg iawn .

ELO: mm debyg iawn $aut: mm.IM \ similar.ADJ+SM \ very.ADV$ I'm sure.

(1241) ELO: a rheini (y)n tyfu ac yn tyfu ac yn tyfu &=laugh .

ELO: a rheini yn tyfu ac yn tyfu ac yn aut: and.conj those.pron prt grow.v.infin and.conj prt grow.v.infin and.conj prt tyfu

grow. v. Infin

and they were growing and growing.

(1242) GAB: +< ie ie ie .

GAB: ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.

(1243) HER: +< mm (.) mm +...

(1244) GAB: na na ond daeson nhw allan wrth lwc .

GAB: na na ond daeson nhw allan wrth aut: no.ADV no.ADV but.CONJ come.V.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P out.ADV by.PREP lwc

luck.n.f.sg

no, but luckily they came out.

(1245) HER: +< oedd &e (..) ie .

HER: oedd ie
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.ADV
yes.

(1246) GAB: nid achos bod nhw (y)n frodyr i fi ond plant da .

GAB: nid achos bod nhw yn frodyr

aut: (it.is).not.ADV because.CONJ be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT brothers.N.M.PL+SM

i fi ond plant da

to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM but.CONJ child.N.M.PL good.ADJ

not because they're my brothers but because they were good children.

(1247) GAB: chaeth mam ddim trafferth .

GAB: chaeth mam ddim trafferth aut: get.V.3S.PAST+AM.[or].captive.ADJ+AM mother.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM trouble.N.MF.SG mum had no trouble.

(1248) GAB: ond wna i ddeud un &=laugh hanes &=clears_throat .

GAB: ond wna i ddeud un hanes aut: but.CONJ do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN+SM one.NUM story.N.M.SG but I'll tell one story.

(1249) GAB: oedd ý dada (.) ddim yn mynd i capel .

GAB: oedd ý dada ddim yn mynd i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM Daddy.N.M.SG not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP capel chapel.N.M.SG

(1250) ELO: ah@s:cym&spa .

ELO: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(1251) GAB: oedd dad fi ddim yn mynd i capel .

GAB: oedd dad fi ddim yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF father.N.M.SG+SM I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN

i capel to.PREP chapel.N.M.SG

my dad didn't go to chapel.

(1252) HER: (dy)na ti .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{dyna} & \textbf{ti} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{that_is.ADV} & \textit{you.PRON.2S} \\ \textbf{yes.} & \end{array}$

(1253) GAB: ond oedd o (y)n mynd bob cwrdd diolchgarwch .

GAB: ond oedd o yn mynd bob aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss prt go.v.infin each.preq+sm cwrdd diolchgarwch meeting.N.M.SG.[or].meet.V.INFIN gratitude.N.M.SG

(1254) HER: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na ti . HER: oh_S^C dyna aut: oh.im that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S oh there we go. (1255) ELO: ajá@s:spa . ELO: $ajá^S$ aut: aha.im aha. (1256) GAB: cwrdd diolchgarwch . GAB: cwrdd diolchgarwch aut: meeting.N.M.SG.[or].meet.V.INFIN gratitude.N.M.SG thanksgiving. (1257) GAB: oedd o (y)n mynd . GAB: oedd yn mynd O aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN he'd go. (1258) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (1259) ELO: ah@s:cym&spa ie . ELO: ah_S^C ie aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes. (1260) GAB: yn y ceffyl a cerbyd efo mam (.) a dau neu dri ohonon ni . ceffyl a cerbyd aut:in.prep the.det.def horse.n.m.sg and.conj carriage.n.m.sg with.prep dau neu driohonon mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ two.NUM.M or.CONJ three.NUM.M+SM from_us.PREP+PRON.1P $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ we.PRON.1Pin the horse and carriage with mum and two or three of us. (1261) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

 $m{aut:} \quad mm.{\it IM}$

mm.

(1262) GAB: i (y)r cwrdd diolchgarwch .

GAB: i yr cwrdd diolchgarwch aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF meeting.N.M.SG gratitude.N.M.SG to thanksgiving.

(1263) GAB: ond oedd dau neu dri arall yn aros adra .

GAB: ond oedd dau neu dri arall yn aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf two.num.m or.conj three.num.m+sm other.adj prt
aros adra
wait.v.infin homewards.adv
but two or three would stay at home.

(1264) HER: ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1265) GAB: achos oedden nhw (.) ddim yn mynd i_gyd .

GAB: achos oedden nhw ddim yn mynd i $_$ gyd aut: because.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN all.ADJ because they didn't all go.

 $(1266)\,$ GAB: ac [/] ý &=laugh ac oedd y ddau (.) mwya direidus (.) adre .

GAB: ac ý ac oedd y ddau

aut: and.CONJ er.IM and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM

mwya direidus adre

biggest.ADJ.SUP naughty.ADJ home.ADV

and the two most mischevious ones were at home.

(1267) GAB: oedd dau ohonyn nhw yn ddireidus .

two of them were mischevious.

(1268) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n +//.

(1269) GAB: wel oedd siŵr o ffeindio rhywbeth i [//] (.) nac oedden nhw (ddi)m yn fod i wneud ei wneud o .

GAB: wel oeddsiŵr ffeindio rhywbeth O aut: well.im be.v.3s.imperf sure.adj from.prep find.v.infin something.n.m.sg yn fod nac nhw ddim oeddento.prep prt.neg be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p not.adv+sm prt be.v.infin+sm to.prep ei wneud wneud o make.v.infin+sm his.adj.poss.m.3s make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s well sure to find something to do that they shouldn't.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (1270) & \text{HER: } +< \text{ ie } . \\ & \text{HER: ie} \end{array}$

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (1271) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1272) GAB: xxx (y)r ddau hynny adre .

GAB: yr ddau hynny adre aut: the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP home.ADV [...] those two were at home.

 $\left(1273\right)$ GAB: (dy)na fo .

GAB: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there we go.

(1274) GAB: a (.) be oedd +//.

GAB: a be oedd

aut: and.conj what.int be.v.3s.imperf

and what...

(1275) GAB: oedden ni (y)n godro lot o wartheg .

GAB: oedden ni yn godro lot o wartheg aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT milk.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP cattle.N.M.PL+SM we used to milk a lot of cows.

(1276) GAB: ac oedd y lloi wedi cael eu cau yn y cwt cyn mynd i (y)r capel .

 $to.PREP\ the.Det.Def\ chapel.n.m.sg$

and the calves were locked in the hut before going to the chapel.

- (1277) GAB: a (y)r gwartheg allan .

 GAB: a yr gwartheg allan aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF cattle.N.M.PL out.ADV and the cows were out.
- (1278) GAB: a wedyn be oedd [//] be wnaeth y ddau (h)ogyn yma feddwl gwell?

 GAB: a wedyn be oedd be wnaeth

 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF what.INT do.V.3S.PAST+SM

 y ddau hogyn yma feddwl gwell

 the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM lad.N.M.SG here.ADV think.V.INFIN+SM better.ADJ.COMP

 and then what did these two boys think was better?
- (1279) GAB: na .

 GAB: na aut: no.ADV

 no.
- (1280) GAB: mynd at y cwrdd [//] cwt lloi (.) a un yn deud wrth y llall +"/.

 GAB: mynd at y cwrdd cwt lloi a

 aut: go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def meeting.n.m.sg hut.n.m.sg calf.n.m.pl and.conj

 un yn deud wrth y llall

 one.num prt say.v.infin by.prep the.det.def other.pron

 to go to the calves' hut and one would say to the other:
- (1281) GAB: +" cer di ar gefn y llo yna .

 GAB: cer di ar gefn y llo
 aut: go.v.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.SG
 yna
 there.ADV

 "you get onto the back of that calf."
- (1282) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1283) GAB: +" a wedyn wna i rhoi peth yn ei drwyn o a gei di (.) fynd ar ei gefn o . i GAB: a wedyn wna ${f rhoi}$ and.conj afterwards.adv do.v.1s.pres+sm i.pron.1s give.v.infin thing.n.m.sg aut:a drwyn yn ei O gei PRT his.Adj.poss.m.3s nose.n.m.sg+sm he.pron.m.3s and.conj get.v.2s.pres+sm \mathbf{ar} $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ \mathbf{gefn} you.pron.2s+sm go.v.infin+sm on.prep his.adj.poss.m.3s back.n.m.sg+sm he.pron.m.3s "and then I'll put something in its nose and you can get on his back."
- (1284) GAB: +" a wna i agor y glwyd .

 GAB: a wna i agor y glwyd aut: and.CONJ do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S open.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF gate.N.F.SG+SM "and I'll open the gate."

- (1285) HER: &=laugh .
- (1286) GAB: a gei di [=! laughs] fynd ar gefn y llo .

 GAB: a gei di fynd ar aut: and.CONJ get.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM go.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP gefn y llo back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.SG and you can go on the calf's back.
- (1287) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1288) GAB: +< allan ynde .

 GAB: allan ynde aut: out.ADV isn't_it.IM out of course.
- (1289) GAB: i (y)r [/] i (y)r coral@s:spa &e ddim i (y)r patsh .

 GAB: i yr i yr coral^S

 aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF choral.N.M.SG.[or].choral.N.F.SG

 ddim i yr patsh

 not.ADV+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF patch.N.M.SG

 to the corral, not the field.
- (1290) HER: +< ie ie ie ie .

 HER: ie ie ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.
- (1291) HER: ie . **HER: ie aut:** yes.ADV

 yes.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1293)} & \text{HER: +< patsh} \\ & \textbf{HER: patsh} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{patch.N.M.SG} \\ & \text{field.} \end{array}$

- (1294) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1295) GAB: a dyma fo ar gefn y llo (.) a (y)r llall yn agor y glwyd i (y)r llo (y)ma ddod allan .

GAB: a dyma fo ar gefn y

aut: and.CONJ this_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF

llo a yr llall yn agor y

calf.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF other.PRON PRT open.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

glwyd i yr llo yma ddod allan

gate.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.SG here.ADV come.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV

and there he was on the calf's back, and the other opening the gate for the calf to come through.

(1296) GAB: a ar gefn y llo (y)ma a tynnu fo a (.) ddim yn gwybod be i_gyd wneud gymaint efo fo .

GAB: a gefn \mathbf{y} yma and.conj on.prep back.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def calf.n.m.sg here.adv and.conj aut:yn gwybod tynnu fo ddim be a draw.v.infin he.pron.m.3s and.conj not.adv+sm prt know.v.infin what.int all.adj wneud gymaint efo make.v.infin+sm so.much.adj+sm with.prep he.pron.m.3s and on this calf's back, pulling him, not really knowing what to do with it.

(1297) GAB: a (y)r [//] y &k $\{$ [/] y llo (y)n dechrau &=imit:calf a (y)r gwartheg yn dechrau dod o (y)r [/] o (y)r gwaelod .

GAB: a yr y y llo yn dechrau

aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.SG PRT begin.V.INFIN

a yr gwartheg yn dechrau dod o yr

and.CONJ the.DET.DEF cattle.N.M.PL PRT begin.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF

o yr gwaelod

of.PREP the.DET.DEF bottom.N.M.SG

and the calf beginning to bleat and the cows would start to come over.

(1298) GAB: ar garlam r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .

GAB: ar garlam rŵan aut: on.PREP gallop.N.M.SG+SM now.ADV galloping now.

- (1299) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1300) GAB: clywed y lloi yn brefu .

 GAB: clywed y lloi yn brefu aut: hear.V.3S.IMPER the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.PL PRT bleat.V.INFIN hearing the calves bleating.
- (1301) HER: &=laugh .

(1302) GAB: welaist di ?

GAB: welaist di

aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM

you see?

(1303) GAB: gwartheg yn dod ar y &g ý [//] ar garlam eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: gwartheg yn dod ar y ýar ar aut: cattle.N.M.PL PRT come.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM on.PREP garlam eh_S^C gallop.N.M.SG+SM eh.IM eh.IM

(1304) GAB: o (y)r gwaelod y &f (.) ffarm .

GAB: o yr gwaelod y ffarm aut: of PREP the DET.DEF bottom.N.M.SG the DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG from the lower end of the farm.

(1305) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (1306) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1307) GAB: achos clywed y lloi yn brefu .

GAB: achos clywed y lloi yn brefu aut: because.CONJ hear.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.PL PRT bleat.V.INFIN because they heard the calves bleating.

(1308) ELO: ie .

ELO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(1309) GAB: achos bod rhain ar eu cefnau nhw .

GAB: achos bod rhain ar eu cefnau aut: because CONJ be VINFIN these PRON on PREP their ADJ. POSS. 3P backs N. M. PL they. PRON. 3P

because they were on their backs.

 $\left(1310\right)~$ GAB: a mi neidiodd un fuwch yr weiar bigog .

GAB: a $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ neidiodd un fuwch \mathbf{yr} aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF jump.V.3S.PAST one.NUM cow.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF

weiar bigog

 $wire.n.f.sg\ spiky.adj+sm$

and one of the cows jumped on the barbed wire.

(1311) GAB: a mi dorrodd y pedwar peth .

GAB: a pedwar dorrodd \mathbf{y} aut: and.conj prt.aff break.v.ss.past+sm the.det.def four.num.m thing.n.m.sg and the four things broke (legs).

(1312) ELO: o@s:cym&eng .

ELO: \mathbf{o}_E^C

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it go.sv.infin+sm}$

(1313) HER: +< o@s:cym&eng .

HER: \mathbf{o}_E^C

aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM

oh.

(1314) GAB: achos wnaeth dada a mam (e)rioed curo ni .

GAB: achos wnaeth dada a mam aut: because.conj do.v.ss.past+sm Daddy.n.m.sg and.conj mother.n.f.sg never.adv curo ni

 $beat.v.infin\ we.pron.1p$

because mum and dad never beat us.

(1315) GAB: curo roi +...

GAB: curo roi

aut: beat.V.INFIN give.V.INFIN+SM

beat, give...

(1316) HER: ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1317) GAB: curo .

GAB: curo

aut: beat. V.INFIN

beat.

(1318) GAB: drefn do (.) drefn [/] drefn do .

GAB: drefn do drefn drefn do aut: order.N.F.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST order.N.F.SG+SM order.N.F.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST rows, yes, rows, yes.

(1319) HER: +< curo ia chwip din .

HER:curoiachwipdinaut:beat.V.INFINyes.ADVwhip.N.F.SGarse.N.F.SG+SMbeating yes, a slap.

(1320) HER: do siŵr .

HER: do siŵr aut: yes.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ yes of course.

(1321) GAB: do drefn do do .

GAB: do drefn do do aut: yes.ADV.PAST order.N.F.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST rows, yes.

(1322) ELO: +< $\operatorname{si}\!\!\!\!\!\!\mathrm{w}r$ o fod .

ELO: siŵr o fod

aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

of course.

(1323) HER: +< ajá@s:spa ie .

HER: $ajá^S$ ie aut: aha.IM yes.ADV aha, yes.

(1324) GAB: i rhoi ni yn ein lle .

GAB: i rhoi ni yn ein lle aut: to.PREP give.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT our.ADJ.POSS.1P where.INT to put us in our place.

 $(1325) \quad \texttt{ELO: mm +} \ldots$

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1326) GAB: ac ý ond diwrnod hwnnw mi gaeth (.) y ddau yma gweir .

GAB: ac \acute{y} ond diwrnod hwnnw mi gaeth aut: and.conj er.im but.conj day.n.m.sg that.adj.dem.m.sg prt.aff get.v.3s.past+sm y ddau yma gweir the.det.def two.num.m+sm here.adv beating.n.f.sg+sm and but on that day these two were given a beating .

(1327) GAB: achos (.) gorfod nhw ladd y fuwch achos oedd ý [/] oedd (h)i (y)n mynd ý oedd hi (.) wedi [/] wedi mynd mewn gwaed ynde .

GAB: achos gorfod nhw aut:because.CONJ have_to.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P kill.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF fuwch achos oeddý oeddhi yncow.n.f.sg+sm because.conj be.v.ss.imperf er.im be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss prt oeddhi wedi wedi mynd mewn go.V.Infin er.im be.V.3S.Imperf she.Pron.f.3S after.Prep after.Prep go.V.Infin in.Prep gwaed ynde

blood.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM

because they had to kill the cow because it had bled.

- (1328) HER: +< mewn (.) mewn gwaed .
- (1329) ELO: o@s:cym&eng .

ELO: \mathbf{o}_{E}^{C} aut: go.sv.infin+sm

oh.

(1330) HER: wedi gwaedu .

HER: wedi gwaedu

aut: after.PREP bleed.V.INFIN

bled.

- (1331) GAB: &=laugh .
- (1332) GAB: oe(dd) wir isio chwip din arnyn nhw yn_doedd ?

 GAB: oedd wir isio chwip din aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF true.ADJ+SM want.N.M.SG whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM arnyn nhw yn_doedd on_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG they really deserved a slap, didn't they?
- (1333) HER: &=laugh .
- (1334) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1335) GAB: oedd isio yn doedd?

GAB: oedd isio yn doedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF want.N.M.SG PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG they deserved it, didn't they?

(1336) ELO: o@s:cym&eng .

ELO: \mathbf{o}_E^C

aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM

oh.

 $(1337)\ \ {\rm GAB:}\ {\rm ac}\ {\rm i}\ ({\rm y}){\rm r}\ {\rm gwely}\ {\rm heb}\ {\rm swper}\ .$

GAB: ac i yr gwely heb swper aut: and.CONJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG without.PREP supper.N.MF.SG and to bed without supper.

(1338) HER: mmhm .

HER: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(1339) ELO: wel debyg +/.

ELO: wel debyg

aut: well.im similar.ADJ+SM

I'm sure.

(1340) GAB: +< a chwip din .

GAB: a chwip din aut: and CONJ whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM and a smack on the backside.

(1341) ELO: debyg iawn &=laugh .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(1342) GAB: peth (yn)a oedd +...

GAB: peth yna oedd aut: thing.N.M.SG there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF thingy was...

(1343) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa dw i (we)di meddwl llawer +...

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C dw i wedi meddwl llawer aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP think.V.INFIN many.QUAN oh I've thought a lot...

(1344) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1345) GAB: +, faint mae mam wedi syffro i fagu (y)r (.) wyth (y)ma achos (.) wel +... GAB: faint syffro mae mam wedi aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES mother.N.F.SG after.PREP suffer.V.INFIN to.PREP wyth achos wel yma rear.V.Infin+sm the.det.def eight.num here.adv because.conj well.im how much mum has suffered to raise us eight because well... (1346) ELO: +< mm +... ELO: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (1347) HER: ia [=! laughs]. HER: ia aut: yes.ADV yes! $(1348)\,$ GAB: ddim syffro ond ý (.) oedd rhaid +/. rhaid GAB: ddim syffro \mathbf{ond} ý oeddnot.adv+sm suffer.v.infin but.conj er.im be.v.3s.imperf necessity.n.m.sg not suffered but she had to... (1349) ELO: ia. ELO: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (1350) HER: ia . HER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1351) ELO: oedd [/] oedd (y)na ddim \circ +... ELO: oedd oedd yna ddim aut: be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf there.adv not.adv+sm er.im there wasn't any... (1352) GAB: oedd rhaid cadw nhw (y)n blant da . rhaid cadw nhwbe.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG keep.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT child.N.M.PL+SM da

good.ADJ

they has to be kept well-behaved.

(1353) ELO: +< ddim dyn yn y tŷ .

ELO: ddim dyn yn y

gart: met ADV: GW man NW GG im DDED the DET DDE

aut: not.ADV+SM man.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG

 $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$

no man in the house.

(1354) GAB: +< dim .

GAB: dim
aut: not.ADV

no.

(1355) GAB: dim dyn yn y tŷ .

GAB: dim dyn yn y tŷ aut: not.ADV man.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG no man in the house.

(1356) ELO: +< xxx.

(1357) ELO: i rhoi pethau yn ei le .

ELO: i rhoi pethau yn ei $aut: to.PREP \ give.V.INFIN \ things.N.M.PL \ PRT \ his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S$ le place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM to keep things in line.

(1358) GAB: +< na na na .

GAB: na na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no no no.

(1359) GAB: dw i (y)n cofio am hynny .

GAB: dw i yn cofio am hynny aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP I remember that.

(1360) ELO: +< ie .

ELO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1361) GAB: wel mi gaeth o +...

GAB: wel mi gaeth o aut: well.IM PRT.AFF get.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S well he had...

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (1362) & \mathtt{ELO:} & +<& \mathtt{ie} & . \\ & & \mathtt{ELO:} & \mathbf{ie} \end{array}$

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1363) GAB: +, chwip din iawn .

GAB: chwip din iawn aut: whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM OK.ADV a proper smack on the backside.

(1364) GAB: y ddau .

GAB: y ddau aut: the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM

both of them.

- (1365) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1366) GAB: ac i (y)r gwely heb swper .

GAB: ac i yr gwely heb swper aut: and.conj to.prep the.det.det bed.n.m.sg without.prep supper.n.mf.sg and to bed without supper.

(1367) ELO: &=laugh debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(1368) GAB: ie.

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (1369) GAB: o@s:cym&eng pethau fel (yn)a digon +/.
 - GAB: \mathbf{o}_E^C pethau fel yna digon aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM things.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV enough.QUAN oh, enough of things like that.
- (1370) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1371) HER: dw i (y)n cofio mam yn deud pan oe(dd) hi (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol (.) yn Glan_Caeron@s:cym&spa (.) yn \circ athrawon .

HER:dwiyncofiomamyndeudaut:be.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1SPRTremember.V.INFINmother.N.F.SGPRTsay.V.INFIN

pan oedd hi yn mynd i yr when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

I remember Mum saying when she went to school in Glan Caeron as a... er, teachers.

(1372) GAB: +< Glan_Caeron@s:cym&spa .

GAB: $Glan_Caeron_S^C$

aut: name

Glan Caeron.

(1373) HER: ac wedyn (.) os oedd rhywun yn ý wneud rhyw ddrygioni (.) oedd (h)i (y)n deud +"/.

HER:acwedynosoeddrhywunynýaut:and.CONJafterwards.ADVif.CONJbe.V.3S.IMPERFsomeone.N.M.SGPRTer.IMwneudrhywddrygionioeddhiynmake.V.INFIN+SMsome.PREQwrongdoing.N.M.SG+SMbe.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3SPRTdeudauthorsauthorsauthorsauthorsauthorsauthorsauthors

say. V.INFIN

and if somebody was naughty she would say:

(1374) HER: +" sefa di ar dy draed r \hat{w} an (.) a edrych di (.) ar y (.) blotyn bach (y)na sydd ar y blacbord yn fan (y)na .

HER: sefa di $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ draed \mathbf{ar} aut:stand.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM on.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S feet.N.MF.SG+SM rŵan edrych \mathbf{ar} \mathbf{v} $now. {\it ADV} \ \ and. {\it CONJ} \ \ look. {\it V.INFIN} \ \ you. {\it PRON.2S+SM} \ \ on. {\it PREP} \ \ the. {\it DET.DEF} \ \ spot. n. m. sg$ yna \mathbf{sydd} \mathbf{y} blacbord small.Adj there.Adv be.v.3s.pres.rel on.prep the.det.def blackboard.n.f.sg prt

fan yna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

stand up and look at this little spot on the black board.

(1375) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1376) HER: +" a mae (y)na [//] fydd (y)na fochyn bach yn diengyd o fan (y)na rŵan .

HER: a mae yna fydd yna fochyn

aut:and.CONJbe.V.3S.PRESthere.ADVbe.V.3S.FUT+SMthere.ADVpig.N.M.SG+SMbachyndiengydofanynarŵansmall.ADJPRTescape.V.INFINhe.PRON.M.3Splace.N.MF.SG+SMthere.ADVnow.ADVand a little pig is going to escape from it now.

(1377) HER: a wedyn oedd &t [/] oedd y bachgen fan hyn yn (.) dawel dawel am rhyw hanner awr nes oedd o wedi &s &=laugh +...

HER: a wedyn oeddoeddand.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG aut:hyn dawel fan yn dawel dawel place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP PRT quiet.ADJ+SM quiet.ADJ+SM quiet.ADJ+SM for.PREP hanner awr nes oedd O some.Preq half.n.m.sg hour.n.f.sg nearer.adj.comp be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s wedi after.prep

and the boy was there all quiet for about half an hour until he'd...

- (1378) GAB: +< &=laugh .
- (1379) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1380) HER: [- spa] aburrido aburrido .

HER: aburrido^S aburrido^S aut: bore.V.PASTPART.[or].boring.ADJ.M.SG bored, bored.

(1381) GAB: +< a be fuodd wedyn ?

GAB: a be fuodd wedyn aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PAST+SM afterwards.ADV then what happened?

(1382) HER: [- spa] aburrido .

HER: aburrido^S aut: bore.V.PASTPART.[or].boring.ADJ.M.SG bored.

(1383) GAB: +< a be ddeudodd o ?

GAB: a be ddeudodd o aut: and.conj what.int say.v.3s.past+sm he.pron.m.3s and what did he say?

(1384) ELO: eh@s:cym&spa ?

ELO: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IM

(1385) GAB: a be ddeudodd o pan welodd bod y mochyn ddim yn dod ?

GAB: a be ddeudodd o pan welodd aut: and.conj what.int say.v.ss.past+sm he.pron.m.ss when.conj see.v.ss.past+sm bod y mochyn ddim yn dod be.v.infin the.det.def pig.n.m.sg not.adv+sm prt come.v.infin what did he say when the pig didn't come?

(1386) HER: +< wel mi welodd na penitencia@s:spa &=laugh mae +/.

HER: wel mi welodd na penitencia^S mae

aut: well.IM PRT.AFF see.V.3S.PAST+SM (n)or.CONJ penance.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES

well he say it was a punishment.

- (1387) GAB: +< &=laugh .
- (1388) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1390) HER: +< ia ia ia .

 HER: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1391) GAB: ia .

 GAB: ia .

 aut: yes.ADV ...
- (1392) HER: neu cael ei adael heb fynd i chwarae .

 HER: neu cael ei adael heb
 aut: or.CONJ get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S leave.V.INFIN+SM without.PREP
 fynd i chwarae
 go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP play.V.INFIN
 or he was left and not allowed to play.

- (1395) GAB: &a .

(1396) HER: ond ý fel (yn)a oedden nhw ynde?

HER: ond ý fel yna oedden nhw ynde

aut: but.conj er.im like.conj there.adv be.v.3P.imperf they.Pron.3P isn't_it.im

but that's how they were, weren't they?

(1397) HER: oedden nhw (y)n dyfeisio rywbeth i +//.

HER: oedden nhw yn dyfeisio rywbeth i aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT invent.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP they'd come up with something to...

(1398) HER: ddim yn curo nhw .

HER: ddim yn curo nhw aut: not.ADV+SM PRT beat.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P not beat them.

(1399) GAB: +< i gael &k[U+0252] .

GAB: i gael

aut: to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM

to get...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1400)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ na} & . \\ & \text{GAB: } \text{na} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{no.ADV} \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ \end{array}$

(1401) GAB: ddim yn curo na na ddim yn curo .

GAB: ddim yn curo na na ddim yn curo aut: not.ADV+SM PRT beat.V.INFIN no.ADV not.ADV+SM PRT beat.V.INFIN

no they didn't beat them, they didn't beat.

(1402) HER: +< na ddim yn curo nhw ie ie .

HER: na ddim yn curo nhw ie ie aut: no.ADV not.ADV+SM PRT beat.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P yes.ADV yes.ADV they didn't beat them.

(1403) GAB: na achos o(edde)n ni (e)rioed &g yn curo .

GAB: na achos oedden ni erioed yn curo

aut: no.ADV because.CONJ be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P never.ADV PRT beat.V.INFIN

no because we never beat.

(1404) HER: ie ie .

HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(1405) ELO: +< na na .

ELO: na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV

(1406) GAB: rhoi ni yn ein lle efo drefn do .

GAB: rhoi ni yn ein lle efo aut: give.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT our.ADJ.POSS.1P place.N.M.SG with.PREP drefn order.N.F.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST

they told us off and put us in our place though.

(1407) HER: ges i chwip din ryw dro .

HER: ges i chwip din ryw aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM some.PREQ+SM dro

turn.n.m.sg+sm

I got a smack on the backside once.

(1408) ELO: +< wel ia.

ELO: wel ia
aut: well.IM yes.ADV
well yes.

(1409) HER: oedd mam yn [/] mam efo (y)r wialen .

HER: oedd mam yn mam efo yr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG PRT mother.N.F.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF wialen

rod.N.F.SG+SM

Mum had the cane.

(1410) GAB: +< na!

GAB: na *aut: no.ADV* no!

(1411) HER: oedd mam efo (y)r wialen .

HER: oedd mam efo yr wialen aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF rod.N.F.SG+SM Mum had the cane.

(1412) GAB: (y)mlaen dach chi isio mynd i (y)r bathrwm!

GAB: ymlaen dach chi isio mynd i
aut: forward.ADV be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP
yr bathrwm
the.DET.DEF bathroom.N.M.SG

you need to go straight ahead to the bathroom!

(1413) RES: www . (1414) ELO: paid $\hat{a} + \dots$ ELO: paid aut: stop. V.2S.IMPER with.PREP don't... (1415) GAB: ymlaen os dach chi isio mynd i bathrwm! GAB: ymlaen \mathbf{os} dach \mathbf{chi} isio mynd forward.Adv if.conj be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p want.n.m.sg go.v.infin to.prep bathrwm $bathroom. {\it N.M.SG}$ straight ahead if you want to go to the bathroom! (1416) RES: www. (1417) GAB: be ? GAB: be what.int aut:what? (1418) GAB: (dy)na fo dim bwys [/] dim bwys . GAB: dyna fo dim bwys dim bwys that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV weight.N.M.SG+SM not.ADV weight.N.M.SG+SM doesn't matter. (1419) GAB: ý be ti (y)n deud ? GAB: ý \mathbf{be} yn deud er.im what.int you.pron.2s prt say.v.infin er, what are you saying? (1420) HER: ia . HER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1421) HER: be o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd i ddeud rŵan ? HER: be oeddwni yn mynd i what.int be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt go.v.infin to.prep say.v.infin+sm rŵan

now.ADV

what was I going to say now?

(1422) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1423) GAB: ym be oeddet ti (y)n mynd i ddeud?

say.v.infin+sm

um what were you going to say?

(1424) ELO: ti (y)n cofio y +/.

ELO: ti yn cofio y aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF do you remember the...

(1425) GAB: mam yn deud rywbeth .

GAB: mam yn deud rywbeth aut: mother.N.F.SG PRT say.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM Mum saying something.

(1426) HER: \mbox{mm} ie .

HER: mm ie aut: mm.IM yes.ADV mm yes.

(1427) GAB: deud (.) gest ti (y)r drefn .

GAB: deud gest ti yr drefn aut: say.v.infin get.v.2s.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S the.DET.DEF order.N.F.SG+SM telling us off.

 $\left(1428\right)~$ GAB: gest ti chwip din .

GAB: gest ti chwip din aut: get.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM I got a smack on the backside.

(1429) ELO: +< drefn [/] drefn .

ELO: drefn aut: order.N.F.SG+SM order.N.F.SG+SM a telling off.

(1430) GAB: gest ti chwip din .

GAB: gest ti chwip din aut: get.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM you got a smack.

(1431) HER: ia . **HER: ia aut:** yes.ADV

yes.

(1432) HER: ý amser siesta@s:cym&spa . HER: ý amser siesta $_S^C$ aut: er.IM time.N.M.SG siesta.N.F.SG er, siesta time.

- (1433) HER: oedd [/] oedd (f)y mrawd a mi wedi mynd <i (y)r> [/] i (y)r ardd +...

 HER: oedd oedd fy mrawd a

 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS.1S brother.N.M.SG+NM and.CONJ

 mi wedi mynd i yr i yr

 PRT.AFF after.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF

 ardd

 garden.N.F.SG+SM

 my brother and I had gone to the garden.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1434)} & \text{GAB: oh@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$
- (1435) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1436) HER: +, a wedi tynnu y (.) ffrwythau gwyrdd .

 HER: a wedi tynnu y ffrwythau gwyrdd aut: and.CONJ after.PREP draw.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF fruits.N.M.PL green.ADJ and picked green fruit.
- (1437) GAB: &=laugh .
- (1438) HER: a wedi bwyta ffrwythau gwyrdd .

 HER: a wedi bwyta ffrwythau gwyrdd aut: and.CONJ after.PREP eat.V.INFIN fruits.N.M.PL green.ADJ and we ate the green fruit.

(1439) GAB: +< ie . GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (1440) GAB: ie. GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1441) HER: a wedyn andros o boen bol ynde . andros \mathbf{bol} HER: a wedyn boenO and.conj afterwards.adv exceptionally.adv of.prep pain.n.mf.sg+sm belly.n.m.sg ynde $isn't_it.IM$ and had such a stomach ache. (1442) GAB: +< ie. GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1443) HER: yn ddifrifol ynde . ynde HER: yn ddifrifol aut: PRT serious.ADJ+SM isn't_it.IM a bad one. (1444) GAB: +< ie . GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. HER: a &m i (y)n cofio mam yn cymryd wialen (.) a rhoid o ar (f)y nghoesau i fel hyn . HER: a i yn cofio mam yn cymryd aut: and.conj to.prep prt remember.v.infin mother.n.f.sg prt take.v.infin \mathbf{rhoid} o $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{ar} $rod. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad give. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S} \quad on. \textit{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \quad leg. \textit{N.F.PL+NM} \\ \quad \text{PROM.M.3S} \quad on. \textit{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \quad leg. \textit{N.F.PL+NM} \\ \quad \text{PROM.M.3S} \quad on. \textit{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \quad leg. \textit{N.F.PL+NM} \\ \quad \text{PROM.M.3S} \quad on. \textit{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \quad leg. \textit{N.F.PL+NM} \\ \quad \text{PROM.M.3S} \quad on. \textit{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \quad leg. \textit{N.F.PL+NM} \\ \quad \text{PROM.M.3S} \quad on. \textit{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \quad leg. \textit{N.F.PL+NM} \\ \quad \text{PROM.M.3S} \quad on. \textit{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \quad leg. \textit{N.F.PL+NM} \\ \quad \text{PROM.M.3S} \quad on. \textit{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \quad leg. \textit{N.F.PL+NM} \\ \quad \text{PROM.M.3S} \quad on. \textit{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \quad leg. \textit{N.F.PL+NM} \\ \quad \text{PROM.M.3S} \quad on. \textit{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \quad leg. \textit{N.F.PL+NM} \\ \quad \text{PROM.M.3S} \quad on. \textit{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \quad leg. \quad on. \textit{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \\ \quad \text{PROM.M.3S} \quad on. \text{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \quad leg. \quad on. \textit{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \\ \quad \text{PROM.M.3S} \quad on. \text{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \quad leg. \quad on. \textit{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \\ \quad \text{PROM.M.3S} \quad on. \text{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \\ \quad \text{PROM.M.3S} \quad on. \text{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \\ \quad \text{PROM.M.3S} \quad on. \text{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \\ \quad \text{PROM.M.3S} \quad on. \text{PREP} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.1S} \\ \quad \text{PROM.M.3S} \quad on. \text{PREP} \quad my. \text{ADJ.POSS.1S} \\ \quad \text{PROM.M.3S} \quad on. \text{PROM.M.3S} \\ \quad \text{PR$ hyn to.prep like.conj this.pron.dem.sp and I remember Mum taking the cane and putting it on my legs like this. (1446) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio yncl Ifor@s:cym&spa yn dod acw . Ifor $_{S}^{C}$ yn HER: a i yn cofio yncl aut:and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN uncle.N.M.SG name PRT dod acw come. V.INFIN over.there. ADV

and I remember Uncle Ifor coming by.

(1447) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

ah.

(1448) HER: oedd o mor ffeind wrthon ni &n Ifor_Green@s:cym&spa .

HER: oedd o mor ffeind wrthon ni aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV agreeable.ADJ to_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P Ifor_Green $^{C}_{S}$

name

he was so kind to us, Ifor Green.

(1449) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa Ifor_Green@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C Ifor_Green $_S^C$ aut: oh.IM name oh, Ifor Green.

(1450) HER: a finnau (y)n <estyn a(r)> [///] eiste(dd) ar ei lin o (.) a dangos +"/.

HER: a finnau yn estyn ar eistedd ar aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM PRT reach.V.INFIN on.PREP sit.V.INFIN on.PREP

ei lin o a dangos

his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S knee.N.M.SG+SM.[or].flax.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S and.CONJ show.V.INFIN

and I sat o his lap and showed.

(1451) HER: +" drychwch (.) drychwch ewyth(r) Ifor .

HER:drychwchdrychwchewythrIforaut:chop.V.2P.PRES+SMchop.V.2P.PRES+SMuncle.N.M.SGname"look, look uncle Ifor."

(1452) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(1453) HER: +" &n dw i (we)di cael cweir heddiw .

HER:dwiwedicaelcweirheddiwaut:be.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1Safter.PREPget.V.INFINbeating.N.F.SGtoday.ADV"I got a beating today."

(1454) GAB: +< mae mam wedi +/.

(1455) ELO: +< &=laugh .

(1456) HER: +" wel be fuest ti (y)n wneud?

HER: wel be fuest ti yn wneud

aut: well.IM what.INT be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM

"well what did you do?"

(1457) HER: +" na bwyta ffrwythau gwyrdd .

HER: na bwyta ffrwythau gwyrdd aut: no.ADV eat.V.INFIN fruits.N.M.PL green.ADJ

"no, eating green fruit."

(1458) HER: +" wel dyna fo .

HER: wel dyna fo aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

"well there you go."

(1459) HER: +" ti (ddi)m i fod i fwyta &=laugh .

HER: ti ddim i fod i fwyta

aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM

"you're not supposed to eat..."

(1461) HER: tro cynta tro diwetha .

HER: tro cynta tro diwetha aut: turn.N.M.SG first.ORD turn.N.M.SG last.ADJ first time and the last.

(1462) GAB: a ti (y)n disgwyl cael (y)chydig bach o +/.

GAB: a ti yn disgwyl cael ychydig bach aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT expect.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN a_little.QUAN small.ADJ

o from.PREP
and you expect to have some...

- (1463) ELO: +< &=laugh .

(1465) HER: na .

HER: na
aut: no.ADV

no.

(1466) HER: oedd (f)y nhad byth ond oedd mam efo (y)r wialen yma ar ein holau ni .

HER:oeddfynhadbythondaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFmy.ADJ.POSS.1Sfather.N.M.SG+NMnever.ADVbut.CONJoeddmamefoyrwialenymaarbe.V.3S.IMPERFmother.N.F.SGwith.PREPthe.DET.DEFrod.N.F.SG+SMhere.ADVon.PREPeinholauniour.ADJ.POSS.1Ptrack.N.M.PL+Hwe.PRON.1P

Dad never beat us but Mum would be after us with this cane.

(1467) HER: oedd .

HER: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

she would.

(1468) GAB: paid \hat{a} deud .

GAB: paid â deud aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN you don't say.

(1469) HER: +< mmhm.

HER: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(1470) GAB: coedd mam> [//] oedd gyda mam gwialen wrth ben y silff ben tân .

GAB: oedd mam oedd gyda mam gwialen aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP mother.N.F.SG rod.N.F.SG wrth ben y silff ben tân by.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF shelf.N.F.SG head.N.M.SG+SM fire.N.M.SG Mum had a cane on the mantelpiece.

(1471) ELO: +< ia .

ELO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1472) ELO: &=laugh .

(1473) GAB: os basai (y)n mynd yn ddrwg (.) oedden ni (y)n cael honno .

GAB: os basai yn mynd yn ddrwg oedden aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF PRT go.V.INFIN PRT bad.ADJ+SM be.V.1P.IMPERF

ni yn cael honno

we.PRON.1P PRT get.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.F.SG

if it was bad we'd be caned.

- (1474) HER: &=laugh .
- (1475) GAB: ond ddim yn aml wrth lwc (.) wrth lwc oh@s:cym&spa na .

 GAB: ond ddim yn aml wrth lwc wrth lwc aut: but.CONJ not.ADV+SM PRT frequent.ADJ by.PREP luck.N.F.SG by.PREP luck.N.F.SG oh_S^C na oh.IM no.ADV

 but luckily it didn't happen often, luckily, no.
- (1476) HER: +< ie .

 HER: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(1477)} & \hbox{ELO: +< ie} \\ & \hbox{ELO: ie} \\ & \hbox{\it aut:} & \hbox{\it yes.ADV} \\ & \hbox{\it yes.} \end{array}$
- (1478) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1479) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1480) GAB: dim yn gw(y)bod (.) be .

 GAB: dim yn gwybod be aut: not.ADV PRT know.V.INFIN what.INT don't know what.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(1481)} & \text{HER: } \circ \\ & & \text{\textbf{HER: }} \circ \\ & & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & er.\text{\textit{IM}} \\ & & \text{er...} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1482)} & \text{GAB: amser} \\ & \textbf{GAB: amser} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{time.N.M.SG} \\ & \text{time.} \end{array}$

(1483) ELO: oedd Herminia@s:cym&spa a mrawd &e ý Hefin_Wyn@s:cym&spa (.) yn ý &m [//] yn golchi llestri .

ELO:oeddHerminia $_S^C$ amrawdýHefin_Wyn $_S^C$ ynaut:be.v.3s.IMPERFnameand.conjbrother.N.M.SG+NMer.IMnamepr

ý yn golchi llestri

er.im prt wash.v.infin vessel.n.m.pl

Herminia and my brother Hefin Wyn were washing the dishes.

- (1484) ELO: ti (y)n cofio (y)n golchi llestri?
 - ELO: ti yn cofio yn golchi llestri aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN PRT wash.V.INFIN vessel.N.M.PL do you remember washing the dishes?
- (1485) HER: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia ia .

HER: \mathbf{oh}_S^C ia ia $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{yes.ADV}$ $\mathbf{yes.ADV}$ oh yes yes.

(1486) HER: o(eddw)n i (y)n Trelew@s:cym&spa (y)ma .

HER: oeddwn i yn Trelew $_S^C$ yma aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP name here.ADV I was here in Trelew.

- (1487) GAB: &=laugh.
- (1488) HER: ac oedd y band yn \circ +/.

HER: ac oedd y band yn ý aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF band.N.M.SG PRT er.IM and the band were...

(1489) GAB: a be mae hi (y)n mynd i ddeud?

and what is she going to say?

(1490) GAB: gad iddi ddeud .

GAB: gad iddi ddeud aut: leave.V.2S.IMPER to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S say.V.INFIN+SM let her say.

(1491) HER: HER: coedd y band y band yn dod i (y)r parc . HER: oedd band oeddband aut: be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def band.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def band.n.m.sg i \mathbf{yr} parc PRT come.V.Infin to.PREP the.DET.DEF park.N.M.SG the band was coming to the park. (1492) ELO: +< eh@s:cym&spa ? ELO: eh_S^C aut: eh.im eh? (1493) GAB: +< eh@s:cym&spa . GAB: eh_s^C aut: eh.IM eh. (1494) HER: a wedyn +... HER: a wedyn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV then... (1495) GAB: ie . GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (1496) HER: i (y)r [/] i (y)r plaza@s:spa . HER: i i $plaza^S$ \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{yr} aut: to.prep the.det.def to.prep the.det.def square.n.f.sg to the square. (1497) GAB: ia . GAB: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (1498) HER: a wedyn oedd band yr Rawson@s:cym&spa . HER: a wedyn oeddband \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{Rayson}_{S}^{C} aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv be.v.3s.imperf band.n.m.sg the.det.def name and it was the Rawson band. (1499) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (1500) HER: a dyma &m (.) ý (.) mam yn deud +"/.

 HER: a dyma ý mam yn deud

 aut: and.CONJ this_is.ADV er.IM mother.N.F.SG PRT say.V.INFIN

 and Mum was saying:
- (1501) HER: +" wel brysiwch rŵan .

 HER: wel brysiwch rŵan

 aut: well.IM hurry.V.2P.IMPER now.ADV

 hurry up now.
- (1502) HER: \circ +... **HER:** \circ aut: er.IM er...
- (1503) HER: +" golcha di (y)r llestri a sycha di nhw Hefin_Wyn@s:cym&spa .

 HER: golcha di yr llestri a

 aut: wash.v.2s.imper you.pron.2s+sm the.det.def vessel.n.m.pl and.conj

 sycha di nhw Hefin_Wyn_S^C

 dry.v.2s.imper you.pron.2s+sm they.pron.3p name

 you was the dishes and Hefin you dry them.
- (1504) GAB: +< ia . GAB: ia aut: yes. ADV yes.
- (1505) HER: +" a wedyn os dach chi isio mynd i weld y band mi awn ni .

 HER: a wedyn os dach chi isio mynd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV if.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN

 i weld y band mi awn ni

 to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF band.N.M.SG PRT.AFF go.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P

 and if you want to go to see the band we'll go.
- (1507) HER: +" mi awn ni .

 HER: mi awn ni aut: PRT.AFF go.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P
 "we'll go."

(1508) HER: wel aeson ni ati (.) i chwarae .

HER: wel aeson ni ati i chwarae aut: well.IM go.V.1P.PAST we.PRON.1P to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S to.PREP play.V.INFIN well we started to play about.

(1509) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia .

aut: yes.ADV ...

- (1510) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1511) HER: a wedyn (d)yna fo .

 HER: a wedyn dyna fo aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and there we go.
- (1512) HER: o(eddw)n i efo (y)r clwt llestri yn trio hitio fo .

 HER: oeddwn i efo yr clwt llestri yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S with.PREP the.DET.DEF cloth.N.M.SG vessel.N.M.PL PRT trio hitio fo try.V.INFIN hit.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

 I was trying to hit him with the rag.
- (1513) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1514) HER: a fo hefo (y)r (.) lliain yn trio hitio fi .

 HER: a fo hefo yr lliain yn trio
 aut: and.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S with.PREP+H the.DET.DEF linen.N.M.SG PRT try.V.INFIN
 hitio fi
 hit.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM
 and he was trying to hit me with the towel.
- (1515) GAB: +< &=laugh .
- (1517) HER: ac wrth_gwrs oedd y lliain [//] &d ý (.) cadach llestri (y)n (w)lyb .

 HER: ac wrth_gwrs oedd y lliain ý
 aut: and.CONJ of_course.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF linen.N.M.SG er.IM

 cadach llestri yn wlyb
 cloth.N.M.SG vessel.N.M.PL PRT wet.ADJ+SM
 and of course the towel, dish cloth was wet.

(1518) GAB: +< (w)lyb (.) (w)lyb &=laugh .

(1519) HER: a xx [//] a (y)r wal i_gyd yn (w)lyb fel (h)yn i_gyd .

HER: a a yr wal i_gyd yn wlyb fel aut: and.conj and.conj the.det.def wall.n.f.sg all.adj prt wet.adj+sm like.conj
hyn i_gyd
this.pron.dem.sp all.adj
and the wall was all wet.

(1520) HER: pan welodd mam hynny ynde .

HER: pan welodd mam hynny ynde aut: when.CONJ see.V.3S.PAST+SM mother.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP isn't_it.IM when Mum saw that...

- (1521) GAB: +< &=laugh .
- (1522) GAB: well os do . $\mbox{GAB: well os} \mbox{ do} \label{GAB: do}$

 ${\it aut:}~~well.{\it im}~if.{\it conj}~yes.{\it adv.past}$

well she did.

(1523) HER: +" be dach chi (we)di bod yn wneud?

HER: be dach chi wedi bod yn wneud aut: what.INT be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT make.V.INFIN+SM what have you been doing?

(1524) HER: +" taclau bach .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{taclau} & \textbf{bach} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{tool.N.M.PL} & \textit{small.ADJ} \\ \textbf{little tackles.} \end{array}$

(1525) GAB: ia.

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1526) HER: wel (dy)na fo .

HER: wel dyna fo

aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well there we go.

- (1527) HER: +" (d)oes (y)na ddim mynd i (y)r parc i fod .

 HER: does yna ddim mynd i yr
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF
 parc i fod
 park.N.M.SG to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM
 you're not going to the park.
- (1528) HER: a wedyn (.) i (y)r gwely &=laugh .

 HER: a wedyn i yr gwely

 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG

 and then: to bed.
- (1529) GAB: +< &=gasp !
- (1531) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1533)} & \text{GAB: oh@s:cym&eng !} \\ & \textbf{GAB: oh}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut: } oh.\text{IM} \\ & \text{oh!} \end{array}$
- (1534) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1535) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1536) HER: xxx .
- (1537) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & oh.\mathbf{IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{aligned}$

 $\left(1538\right)~$ GAB: gaddo rywbeth a wedyn gorfod mynd i gwely .

GAB: gaddo rywbeth a wedyn gorfod

aut: promise.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ afterwards.ADV have_to.V.INFIN

mynd i gwely

go.V.INFIN to.PREP bed.N.M.SG

promising something and then having to go to bed.

(1539) HER: ia ia &=laugh .

HER: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(1540) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IMoh.

(1541) GAB: achos bod ni (we)di bod yn blant drwg .

GAB: achos bod ni wedi bod yn blant
aut: because.CONJ be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT child.N.M.PL+SM
drwg
bad.ADJ
because we'd been naughty.

(1542) ELO: &=laugh .

(1543) ELO: oedd y wal i_gyd +...

ELO: oedd y wal i_gyd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wall.N.F.SG all.ADJ the wall was totally...

(1544) GAB: +< dyna (y)r cosb .

GAB: dyna yr cosb

aut: that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF punishment.N.F.SG

that's the punishment.

(1545) HER: oedd (.) y wal wedi sbotio i_gyd fel +...

HER: oedd y wal wedi sbotio i_gyd fel aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wall.N.F.SG after.PREP spot.V.INFIN all.ADJ like.CONJ the wall was stained all over like...

(1546) GAB: +< &=laugh .

(1547) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa . GAB: oh_S^C aut: oh.im oh. (1548) ELO: ý &d dipyn o saim yn y dŵr ynde . dipyn \mathbf{saim} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{y} aut: er.im little_bit.n.m.sg+sm of.prep fat.n.m.sg in.prep the.det.det water.n.m.sg ynde $isn't_it.im$ some grease in the water. (1549) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa ! GAB: oh_S^C aut: oh.im oh! (1550) ELO: a wedyn [=! laughs] oedd hwnnw wedi baeddu (y)r wal ynde . wedyn \mathbf{oedd} hwnnw aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf that.pron.dem.m.sg after.prep baeddu ynde \mathbf{yr} wal soil.v.infin the.det.def wall.n.f.sg isn't_it.im and that had made the wall dirty. (1551) GAB: +< mi +//. GAB: mi aut: PRT.AFF (1552) GAB: +< ti (y)n cofio pan fuasen ni fan (y)no Raúl@s:cym&spa a fi a Carmen@s:cym&spa a Jaime@s:cym&spa i Comodoro@s:cym&spa i lle dy fam ? GAB: ti yn cofio pan fuasen aut: you.pron.2s prt remember.v.infin when.conj be.v.3p.pluperf+sm we.pron.1p $\mathbf{Raúl}_S^C$ a fi fan \mathbf{Carmen}_S^C yno \mathbf{a} $place.{\tt N.MF.SG+SM} \ \ there.{\tt ADV} \ \ name \quad \ and.{\tt CONJ} \ \ {\tt I.PRON.1S+SM} \ \ and.{\tt CONJ} \ \ name$ $Jaime_s^C$ i Comodoro $_{S}^{C}$ i lleand.conj name to.prep name to.prep place.n.m.sg your.adj.poss.2s fam mother.n.f.sg+smdo you remember when Raúl, me, Carmen and Jaime went to your mother's place in Comodoro? (1553) HER: na. HER: na aut: no.ADV

no.

(1554) GAB: fuon ni (y)n aros efo dy fam . GAB: fuon $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ efo dyyn aros aut:be.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P PRT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S fam mother.n.f.sg+smwe stayed with your mother. (1555) HER: +< xxx. (1556)GAB: do . GAB: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST we did. (1557) GAB: fuon ni (y)n aros efo dy fam . GAB: fuon $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ yn aros efo $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ aut:be.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P PRT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S fam mother.n.f.sg+smwe stayed with your mother. (1558) GAB: &=gasp! (1559) HER: +< ia . HER: ia aut:yes.ADV

yes.

(1560)

Iguazu@s:cym&spa . HER: wnaeson daith iawn \mathbf{ni} neis aut:do.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P journey.N.F.SG+SM nice.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP ${\bf Cataratas}^S \ \ {\bf del}^S$ \mathbf{Iguazu}_{S}^{C} see.V.INFIN name $of_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG$ namewe went on a lovely trip to see the Iguazu Falls.

HER: wnaeson ni daith neis iawn i gweld Cataratas@s:spa del@s:spa

- (1561) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa do . GAB: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} do aut: ah.im yes.adv.past we did.
- (1562) HER: y nhw dau a ninnau . HER: y nhw dau ninnau \mathbf{a} the.det.def they.pron.3p two.num.m and.conj we.also.pron.emph.1p those two and us.

(1563) ELO: +< ajá@s:spa .

ELO: \mathbf{aja}^S $\mathbf{aut:}$ aha.IM

aha.

(1564) HER: oedd y hogyn wedi ymddeol .

HER:oeddyhogynwediymddeolaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFthe.DET.DEFlad.N.M.SGafter.PREPretire.V.INFINthe boy had retired.

(1565) GAB: ia.

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes/

(1566) HER: a wedyn wedi trefnu .

HER: a wedyn wedi trefnu aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN and then he'd organised it.

(1567) HER: a xx deud +"/.

HER: a deud aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN and said:

(1568) HER: +" dan ni (y)n mynd (h)efyd .

HER:danniynmyndhefydaut:be.V.1P.PRESwe.PRON.1PPRTgo.V.INFINalso.ADVwe're going too.

(1569) HER: wel dyna neis .

HER: wel dyna neis aut: well.IM that_is.ADV nice.ADJ well that's nice.

(1570) GAB: neis .

GAB: neis
aut: nice.ADJ
nice.

(1571) HER: wel gaeson ni amser mor braf mor braf .

HER: wel gaeson ni amser mor braf mor braf aut: well.IM get.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P time.N.M.SG so.ADV fine.ADJ so.ADV fine.ADJ we had such a nice time.

- (1572) GAB: +< hwyl (.) do do .

 GAB: hwyl do do aut: fun.N.F.SG yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST fun, yes.
- (1574) ELO: +< xxx.
- (1575) HER: +< ia .

 HER: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1576) HER: nabod yr Iguazu@s:cym&spa wyddost di ?

 HER: nabod yr Iguazug wyddost di ?

 HER: nabod yr Iguazug wyddost di aut: know_someone.v.infin the.det.def name know.v.2s.Pres+sm you.Pron.2s+sm we knew the Iguazu you know?
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1577)} & \text{GAB: } +<\text{ wel &e } +/\text{.} \\ & \text{GAB: wel} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{well.IM} \\ & \text{well.} \end{array}$
- (1578) GAB: +< ia . GAB: ia aut: yes. ADV yes.
- (1579) HER: a [/] a hoteles@s:spa ar_gyfer ni .

 HER: a a hoteles^S ar_gyfer ni aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ hotel.N.M.PL for.PREP we.PRON.1P and there were hotels for us.

(1581) HER: dw i (y)n cofio rhyw ddynes ý (.) yn mynd hefo ni a deud +"/.

HER: dw i yn cofio rhyw ddynes ý aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN some.PREQ woman.N.F.SG+SM er.IM

yn mynd hefo ni a deud

PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP+H we.PRON.1P and.CONJ say.V.INFIN

I remember some woman with us and saying:

(1582) HER: +" oh@s:cym&spa Herminia@s:cym&spa (..) an(ghofia) [//] anghofia i byth y daith yma .

HER: oh_S^C Herminia $_S^C$ anghofiaibythaut:oh.IMnameforget.V.2S.IMPERforget.V.2S.IMPERI.PRON.1Snever.ADVydaithymathe.DET.DEFjourney.N.F.SG+SMhere.ADV"oh Herminia, I'll never forget this trip."

(1583) HER: +" anghofia i byth y daith yma .

HER: anghofia i byth y daith yma aut: forget.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S never.ADV the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV "I'll never forget this trip."

(1584) GAB: +< ia mae (y)n iawn mae (y)n iawn .

GAB: ia mae yn iawn mae yn iawn aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT OK.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT OK.ADV yes she was right.

(1585) HER: +" achos \circ (...) ches i (e)rioed (.) \circ (.) fynd i (y)r gwely heb olchi llestri .

HER: achos ý ches i erioed ý fynd

aut: because.CONJ er.IM get.V.1S.PAST+AM I.PRON.1S never.ADV er.IM go.V.INFIN+SM

i yr gwely heb olchi llestri

to.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG without.PREP wash.V.INFIN+SM vessel.N.M.PL

"because I was never allowed to go to bed without washing the dishes."

- (1586) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1587) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ah.IM ah.

(1588) HER: wnes i (e)rioed godi a b(w)yta heb [/] heb glirio (y)r bwrdd .

HER: wnes i erioed godi a bwyta

aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S never.ADV lift.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ eat.V.INFIN

heb heb glirio yr bwrdd

without.PREP without.PREP clear.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG

I never got up from eating without clearing the table.

(1589) GAB: +< ie &=laugh (...) ie ie .

GAB: ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

and there was so much on the table.

(1590) HER: ac oedd (y)na bob math o bethau i gael ar y bwrdd .

HER: ac oedd yna bob math o aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV each.PREQ+SM type.N.F.SG of.PREP bethau i gael ar y bwrdd things.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG

(1591) GAB: +< bwyd neis .

GAB: bwyd neis

aut: food.N.M.SG nice.ADJ

nice food.

(1592) HER: yn ffrwythau .

HER: yn ffrwythau

aut: PRT fruits.N.M.PL

fruit.

(1593) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa ! $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & oh.\mathbf{IM} \\ & \text{oh!} \end{aligned}$

(1594) GAB: (ta)sai ti (y)n gweld .

GAB: tasai ti yn gweld aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP you.PRON.2S PRT see.V.INFIN if you'd have seen it.

(1595) HER: +< bob peth i gael .

HER: bob peth i gael

aut: each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM

it had everything.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1596)} & \text{GAB: } +<\text{ie ie }. \\ & \text{GAB: ie } & \text{ie} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{yes.ADV } \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

(1597) HER: i gael brecwast i ddechrau .

HER: i gael brecwast i ddechrau aut: to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM breakfast.N.MF.SG to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM for breakfast first.

- (1598) GAB: +< ie . GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (1599) ELO: mm +...

 ELO: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (1600) HER: \circ (.) jugo@s:spa de@s:spa naranja@s:spa . HER: \circ jugo^S de^S naranja^S aut: er.IM juice.N.M.SG of.PREP orange.N.F.SG orange juice.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(1601)} & \textbf{GAB: bob peth} & . \\ & \textbf{GAB: bob} & \textbf{peth} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{each.PREQ+SM} & \textit{thing.N.M.SG} \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ \end{array}$
- (1602) HER: jugo@s:spa de@s:spa &m [//] de@s:spa todo@s:spa wyddost di ? HER: jugo S de S de S todo S wyddost aut: juice.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP everything.PRON.M.SG know.V.2S.PRES+SM di you.PRON.2S+SM every kind of juice you know?
- (1603) GAB: +< ia . **GAB: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1605) GAB: [- spa] vamos a seguirla un poquito en castellano ahora para +//. GAB: vamos S a seguirla S un S aut: go.v.1P.PRES to.PREP follow.v.INFIN+LA[PRON.F.3S] one.DET.INDEF.M.SG poquito S en castellano ahora para S little.ADJ.M.SG.DIM in.PREP Spanish.N.M.SG now.ADV for.PREP shall we continue in Spanish for a bit now?

- (1606) HER: +< a dyma +//.

 HER: a dyma
 aut: and.CONJ this_is.ADV
 and this is...
- (1608) GAB: +< [- spa] sí sí (.) sí sí bien . GAB: sí^S sí^S sí^S sí^S bien^S aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV well.ADV yes, fine.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1609)} & \text{HER: } +<\text{[- spa] bueno }.\\ & \textbf{HER: bueno}^S\\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{well.E} \\ & \text{fine.} \end{array}$
- (1610) HER: [- spa] y entonces este dice +"/. HER: y^S entonces^S este^S dice^S aut: and.CONJ then.ADV this.PRON.DEM.M.SG tell.V.3S.PRES and so she said:
- (1611) HER: +" [- spa] ay sí yo nunca me olvidaré . HER: \mathbf{ay}^S \mathbf{si}^S \mathbf{yo}^S nunca \mathbf{me}^S olvidaré \mathbf{si}^S aut: oh.IM yes.ADV I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S never.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S forget.V.1S.FUT I'll never forget.
- (1612) HER: +" [- spa] es la única vez en mi vida que nunca tendí la cama . HER: es S la S única S vez S en S aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF.F.SG unique.ADJ.F.SG time.N.F.SG in.PREP mi S vida S que S nunca S tendí S la S my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.SG life.N.F.SG that.PRON.REL never.ADV tend.V.1S.PAST the.DET.DEF.F.SG cama S bed.N.F.SG
- (1613) ELO: &=laugh .
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1614)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ oh@s:cym&spa }. \\ & \mathbf{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } oh. \text{IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$

(1615) HER: nunca@s:spa tendi@s:spa (.) yo@s:spa toda@s:spa la@s:spa vida@s:spa (.)
ý &e la@s:spa +...

HER: nunca^S tendi^S yo^S toda^S la^S
aut: never.ADV tend.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S all.ADJ.F.SG the.DET.DEF.F.SG
vida^S ý la^S
life.N.F.SG er.IM the.DET.DEF.F.SG
all my life I never...

- (1616) GAB: +< [- spa] y si &t (..) tender la cama . GAB: y^S si^S tender^S la^S cama^S aut: and.CONJ yes.ADV tend.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF.F.SG bed.N.F.SG and do the bed.
- (1618) HER: pero@s:spa era@s:spa algo@s:spa como@s:spa si@s:spa hubiera@s:spa estado@s:spa en@s:spa un@s:spa &n [//] en un@s:spa reinado@s:spa . \mathbf{algo}^S HER: $pero^S$ \mathbf{era}^S \mathbf{como}^S aut: but.conj be.v.13s.imperf something.pron.m.sg like.conj if.conj $hubiera^S$ \mathbf{estado}^S $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}^S$ \mathbf{un}^S have.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF be.V.PASTPART in.PREP one.DET.INDEF.M.SG with.PREP+SM \mathbf{un}^S $reinado^S$ one.det.indef.m.sg reign.n.m.sg it's as if I was royalty.
- (1619) HER: [- spa] se sentía una reina . HER: se^S sentía una^S reina una^S aut: self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP feel.V.13S.IMPERF a.DET.INDEF.F.SG queen.N.F.SG I felt like a queen.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1620)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ [- spa] si .} \\ & \text{GAB: } \text{si}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1622) ELO: +< &=laugh .

(1623) HER: ah@s:cym&spa xxx .

HER: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ah.IM ah [...]

(1624) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

 $(1625) \quad {\tt GAB: [-spa] \ tuvimos \ un \ tiempo \ tan \ lind(o) \ oh@s:cym&spa} \ .$

GAB: $tuvimos^S$ un^S $tiempo^S$ tan^S $lindo^S$ oh_S^C aut: have.V.1P.PAST one.DET.INDEF.M.SG time.N.M.SG so.ADV cute.ADJ.M.SG oh.IM we had such an amazing time.

(1626) HER: +< [- spa] precioso sí sí .

HER: $precioso^S$ si^S si^S aut: precious.ADJ.M.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV lovely, yes.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(1627)} & \hbox{ELO: +< [-spa] lindo no ?} \\ & \hbox{ELO: lindo}^S & \hbox{no}^S \\ & \hbox{\it aut:} & \hbox{\it cute.ADJ.M.SG} & not.ADV \end{array}$

amazing, wasn't it?

aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1629) HER: [- spa] &n &e sí sí .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{si}^S & \textbf{si}^S \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{yes.ADV} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ \\ \textbf{ves.} & \end{array}$

(1630) GAB: [- spa] y Javier@s:cym&spa estaba feliz .

GAB: y^S Javier x_S^C estaba x_S^S feliz x_S^S aut: and x_S^S happy. ADJ. M.SG

and Javier was happy.

(1631) HER: &=laugh .

- (1633) GAB: [- spa] no es cierto te acordás que Javier@s:cym&spa estaba las risas . GAB: \mathbf{no}^S \mathbf{es}^S \mathbf{cierto}^S \mathbf{te}^S $\mathbf{acord\acute{as}}^S$ \mathbf{aut} : not.ADV be.V.3S.PRES certain.ADJ.M.SG you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S remind.V.2S.PRES \mathbf{que}^S \mathbf{Javier}^C_S \mathbf{estaba}^S \mathbf{las}^S \mathbf{risas}^S that.CONJ name be.V.13S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF.F.PL laughter.N.F.PL no I'm sure you remember Javier was always laughing.

- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(1636)} & \textbf{GAB: [-spa] \&=laugh pasamos Paraguay@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{GAB: pasamos}^S & \textbf{Paraguay}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{pass.V.1P.PRES.[or].pass.V.1P.PAST} & \textit{name} \\ & & \text{to Paraguay.} \end{array}$
- (1637) HER: [- spa] y ahí en Paraguay@s:cym&spa había (.) reservativo con música y xx . HER: \mathbf{y}^S ahí S en Paraguay C_S había S aut: and.conj there.adv in.prep name have.v.13S.IMPERF reservativo S con música S y S reserve-related.adj.m.sg with.prep music.n.f.sg and.conj and Paraguay was [...]
- (1638) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1639) HER: +< &=laugh .

- (1641) HER: +< [- spa] entonces dice Carlo@s:cym&spa +"/.

 HER: entonces S dice S Carlo C_S aut: then.ADV tell.V.3S.PRES name

 so Carlos said:
- (1642) HER: +" [- spa] que te parece si compramos xxx [=! laughs] ?

 HER: que^S te^S parece^S si^S compramos^S

 aut: that.CONJ you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S seem.V.3S.PRES if.CONJ buy.V.1P.PRES.[or].buy.V.1P.PAST

 what do you say we buy [...] ?
- (1643) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1644) GAB: [- spa] nunca me voy a olvidar [=! laughs] . GAB: nunca^S me^S voy^S a^S olvidar^S aut: never.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP forget.V.INFIN I'm never going to forget.
- (1645) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1646) GAB: [- spa] Carlos@s:cym&spa le dice a Javier@s:cym&spa +"/. GAB: \mathbf{Carlos}_S^C \mathbf{le}^S \mathbf{dice}^S \mathbf{a}^S \mathbf{Javier}_S^C $\mathbf{aut:}$ name him.PRON.OBL.MF.23S tell.V.3S.PRES to.PREP name Carlos said to Javier:
- $\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{(1647)} & \mbox{GAB: +" [- spa] cobramos }. \\ & \mbox{GAB: cobramos}^S \\ & \mbox{\it aut: } & \mbox{\it earn.V.1P.PRES.[or].earn.V.1P.PAST} \\ & \mbox{\it we'll charge.} \end{array}$
- (1648) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1649) GAB: [- spa] pero nunca lo vi a Javier@s:cym&spa tan feliz eh@s:cym&spa ? GAB: pero S nunca S lo S vi S a S Javier C_S tan S aut: but.conj never.adv him.pron.obj.m.3s see.v.is.past to.prep name so.adv feliz S eh C_S happy.adj.m.sg eh.im but I'd never seen Javier as happy as he was.
- (1651) ELO: +< &=laugh .

(1652) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

oh.

(1653) GAB: [- spa] él estaba encantado .

GAB: $\acute{e}l^S$ estaba S encantado S aut: he.PRON.SUB.M.3S be.V.13S.IMPERF bewitch.V.PASTPART he was delighted.

(1654) HER: +< [- spa] sí estaba contento .

HER: \mathbf{si}^S estaba^S contento^S aut: yes.ADV be.V.13S.IMPERF content.V.1S.PRES.[or].happy.ADJ.M.SG yes he was happy.

(1655) GAB: [- spa] no &s +/.

GAB: \mathbf{no}^S aut: not.ADV no.

- (1656) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1657) HER: [- spa] era perezoso para salir pero una vez que estaba fuera +/.

 HER: era^S perezoso^S para^S salir^S pero^S una^S

 aut: be.V.13S.IMPERF lazy.ADJ.M.SG for.PREP exit.V.INFIN but.CONJ a.DET.INDEF.F.SG

 vez^S que^S estaba^S fuera^S

 time.N.F.SG that.PRON.REL be.V.13S.IMPERF be.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF

 he didn't want to leave but once he had...
- (1658) GAB: +< [- spa] sí pero después que salió? GAB: sí S pero S después S que S salió S aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ afterwards.ADV that.CONJ exit.V.3S.PAST yes after he left?
- (1659) HER: [- spa] a una vez que estaba fuera ya este +...

 HER: \mathbf{a}^S una \mathbf{vez}^S \mathbf{que}^S estaba \mathbf{aut} : to.PREP a.DET.INDEF.F.SG time.N.F.SG that.PRON.REL be.V.13S.IMPERFfuera \mathbf{vez}^S ya \mathbf{vez}^S este \mathbf{vez}^S be.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF already.ADV this.PRON.DEM.M.SGonce he'd left already, this...
- $(1660) \quad {\tt GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa Javier@s:cym&spa} \ .$

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} Javier $_{S}^{C}$ aut: oh.IM name oh Javier.

(1661) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: oh_S aut: oh.IM

oh.

(1662) HER: [- spa] disfrutaba .

HER: disfrutaba s aut: enjoy.V.13S.IMPERF

he had fun.

(1663) GAB: [- spa] estaba feliz

GAB: estaba feliz

- (1664) HER: +< [- spa] sí (.) sí sí sí . HER: sí S sí S sí S sí S sí S aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (1665) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1666) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \ aut: & \ oh.\mathbf{IM} \end{aligned}$ oh.
- (1667) HER: más@s:spa que@s:spa iba@s:spa un@s:spa ý gente@s:spa conocida@s:spa . HER: más S que S iba S un S ý gente S aut: more.ADV that.CONJ go.V.13S.IMPERF one.DET.INDEF.M.SG er.IM people.N.F.SG conocida S meet.V.F.SG.PASTPART
- (1669) HER: [- spa] Dario@s:cym&spa y que es tan amigo e (.) Carlos@s:cym&spa . HER: \mathbf{Dario}_S^C \mathbf{y}^S \mathbf{que}^S \mathbf{es}^S \mathbf{tan}^S \mathbf{amigo}^S \mathbf{e}^S $\mathbf{aut:}$ name and.conj that.conj be.v.ss.pres so.adv friendly.adj.m.sg and.conj \mathbf{Carlos}_S^C name

Dario and Carlos were such friends.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(1670)} & \hbox{ELO: +< [-spa] claro }. \\ & \hbox{ELO: claro}^S \\ & aut: & of_course.E \\ & \hbox{yes.} \end{array}$

(1671) HER: [- spa] no toda esa gente como más o menos conocida . HER: \mathbf{no}^S \mathbf{toda}^S \mathbf{esa}^S \mathbf{gente}^S \mathbf{como}^S $\mathbf{más}^S$ \mathbf{o}^S aut: not.ADV all.ADJ.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.F.SG people.N.F.SG like.CONJ more.ADV or.CONJ \mathbf{menos}^S $\mathbf{conocida}^S$ less.ADV meet.V.F.SG.PASTPART all these people were known.

(1673) GAB: [- spa] tenemos una foto no es cierto de +...

GAB: tenemos una foto no es cierto de +...

foto no s es s no s es s not. ADV be.V.3S.PRES aut: have.V.1P.PRES a.DET.INDEF.F.SG photo.N.F.SG not. ADV be.V.3S.PRES cierto de s certain. ADJ.M.SG of.PREP

I'm sure we have a photo of...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(1674)} & \hbox{ELO: +< [-spa] claro }. \\ & \hbox{ELO: claro}^S \\ & aut: & of_course.E \\ & \hbox{yes.} \end{array}$

(1675) HER: +< [- spa] eh@s:cym&spa sí sí . \mathbf{HER} : \mathbf{eh}_S^C sí \mathbf{si}^S sí \mathbf{si}^S aut: eh.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1676)} & \text{HER: [- spa] si si .} \\ & \textbf{HER: si}^S & \textbf{si}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

(1677) ELO: [- spa] mamá@s:cym&spa fue muy feliz también cuando (.) volvió al valle . ELO: mamá $_S^C$ fue $_S^S$ muy $_S^S$ feliz $_S^S$ también $_S^S$ cuando $_S^S$ aut: mum.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PAST very.ADV happy.ADJ.M.SG too.ADV when.CONJ volvió $_S^S$ al $_S^S$ valle $_S^S$ return.V.3S.PAST to_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG valley.N.M.SG Mum was so happy when I came back to the valley.

(1681) ELO: [- spa] estaba tan feliz . ELO: estaba S tan S feliz S aut: be.V.13S.IMPERF so.ADV happy.ADJ.M.SG she was so happy.

(1682) ELO: [- spa] una otra vez con su gente . ELO: una otra vez con su gente . ELO: una otra vez con su gente . aut: a.DET.INDEF.F.SG other.ADJ.F.SG time.N.F.SG with.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.MF.3SP.SGgente people.N.F.SG with her people once again.

(1684) HER: +< mm (...) mm (...) mm +...

HER: mm mm mm

aut: mm.IM mm.IM mm.IM

mm.

(1685) ELO: [- spa] se iba a las chacras a pasear se hacía su valijita .
ELO: se S iba S a S las S chacras S aut: self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP go.V.13S.IMPERF to.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.PL ranch.N.F.PL a S pasear S se S hacía S su S to.PREP stroll.V.INFIN self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP do.V.13S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.MF.3SP.SG valijita S suitcase.N.F.SG.DIM

yes.

(1687) ELO: [- spa] se iba por una semana .

ELO: \sec^S iba^S por^S una^S semana^S aut: self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP go.V.13S.IMPERF for.PREP a.DET.INDEF.F.SG week.N.F.SG she was here for a week.

(1688) GAB: +< [- spa] sí .

GAB: \mathbf{si}^S aut: yes.ADVyes.

(1689) ELO: [- spa] y volvía y después pensaba donde puedo ir ahora .

ELO: y^S volvía^S y^S después^S pensaba^S

aut: and.conj return.v.13S.IMPERF and.conj afterwards.ADV think.v.13S.IMPERF

donde^S puedo^S ir^S ahora^S

where.REL be_able.v.1S.PRES go.v.INFIN now.ADV

and she returned and then thought: where can I go now?

- (1691) HER: +< mm +...

 HER: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (1692) ELO: [- spa] ir a capilla . ELO: \mathbf{ir}^S \mathbf{a}^S $\mathbf{capilla}^S$ $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{go.V.INFIN}$ $\mathbf{to.PREP}$ $\mathbf{chapel.N.F.SG}$ go to chapel.
- (1693) HER: +< xxx .

- (1695) ELO: [- spa] oh@s:cym&spa ir a +//. ELO: oh $_S^C$ ir a a a $_S^S$ aut: oh.IM go.V.INFIN to.PREP oh go to...
- (1696) ELO: [- spa] para ella yo creo que rejuveneció veinte años . ELO: para S ella S yo S creo S que S aut: for.PREP she.PRON.SUB.F.3S I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S believe.V.1S.PRES that.CONJ rejuveneció S veinte S años S rejuvenate.V.3S.PAST twenty.NUM year.N.M.PL I think she lost twenty years.

- (1702) ELO: [- spa] claro . ELO: claro^S $aut: of_course.E$ yes.

she went to Gaiman.

(1704) GAB: se@s:spa quedaba@s:spa como@s:spa Betty_Ann@s:cym&spa yn dod &isi am noson neu ddwy .

she stayed as if Betty Ann was coming, you know, for a night or two.

- (1705) ELO: +< [- spa] sí (...) sí sí . ELO: sí S sí S sí S aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1706) HER: +< mm (..) mm +...

 HER: mm mm

 aut: mm.IM mm.IM

 mm.
- (1708) GAB: [- spa] y después otra cosa yo me acuerdo . GAB: y^S después otra cosa yo me acuerdo . aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV other.ADJ.F.SG thing.N.F.SG I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S me^S acuerdo aut: acuerdo me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S arrangement.N.M.SG.[or].remind.V.1S.PRES and another thing I remember.
- (1709) ELO: cofio hen amser &=laugh .

 ELO: cofio hen amser

 aut: remember.V.INFIN old.ADJ time.N.M.SG
 remembering old times.
- (1710) GAB: ý no@s:spa &[U+0252] +/. GAB: ý no S aut: er.IM not.ADV er no...

(1711) HER: fues i â +//. HER: fues i aut: be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S with.PREP I took... (1712) HER: nain es i â teisen bach . HER: nain â teisen grandmother.N.F.SG go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S with.PREP cake.N.F.SG small.ADJ Grandmother, I took a little cake. (1713) HER: [- spa] eh@s:cym&spa bueno . HER: eh_S^C bueno^S eh.im well.E aut:nice. (1714) HER: [- spa] decía +"/. HER: $decía^S$ aut: tell. V.13S.IMPERF She said. HER: +" mañana@s:spa &g ý (y)fory Herminia@s:cym&spa fydden ni (y)n mynd ati i wheud teisenhod bach (.) i fynd â nhw (.) i $t\hat{y}$ (y)r hen bobl . HER: $ma\tilde{n}ana^S$ ý yfory $\mathbf{Herminia}_{S}^{C}$ fydden aut:tomorrow.ADV er.IM tomorrow.ADV name be.V.3P.COND+SM we.PRON.1P yn mynd i wneud teisennod bach $\textit{prt go.v.infin to_her.prep+pron.f.3s to.prep make.v.infin+sm cake.n.f.pl small.adj}$ i $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ â nhw \mathbf{yr} to.prep go.v.infin+sm with.prep they.pron.3p to.prep house.n.m.sg the.det.def old.adj bobl people.N.F.SG+SM tomorrow Herminia we'll make little cakes to take to the elderly people. (1716) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa! GAB: oh_c^C aut: oh.im oh! (1717) HER: +< [- spa] bueno . HER: bueno S $m{aut:} \quad well.E$ lovely. (1718) HER: oedd Trefor_Hughes@s:cym&spa yno . Trefor_Hughes $_{S}^{C}$ yno HER: oedd

there.ADV

be.V.3S.IMPERF name

Trefor Hughes was there.

(1719) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

oh.

(1720) HER: oedd ý (.) dau neu dri Cymro yno ond oedd hi (y)n nabod o (y)n iawn .

HER: oedd ý dau neu dri Cymro
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM two.NUM.M or.CONJ three.NUM.M+SM Welsh_person.N.M.SG
yno ond oedd hi yn nabod o
there.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT know_someone.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S
yn iawn
PRT OK.ADV

there were two or three Welsh people there but she knew them well.

(1721) GAB: oedd (.) oedd oedd oedd .

(1722) HER: ac oedd hi (y)n mynd i edrych amdanyn nhw .

HER: ac oedd hi yn mynd i edrych aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP look.V.INFIN amdanyn nhw for_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P and she was going to look for them.

(1723) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa mynd \hat{a} teisen bach .

GAB: oh_S^C mynd â teisen bach aut: oh.IM go.V.INFIN with.PREP cake.N.F.SG small.ADJ oh taking a little cake.

(1724) HER: a rŵan oedden ni (y)n wneud teisennod bach .

HER: a rŵan oedden ni yn wneud teisennod aut: and.CONJ now.ADV be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM cake.N.F.PL bach small.ADJ and we were making little cakes.

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 $\left(1725\right)$ HER: &ki ryw ddau gant ohonyn nhw .

HER:rywddaugantohonynaut:some.PREQ+SMtwo.NUM.M+SMhundred.N.M.SG+SMfrom_them.PREP+PRON.3Pnhwthey.PRON.3P

about two hundred of them.

(1726) HER: a fi wrthi (y)n crasu a mam yn wneud nhw ynde .

mother.N.F.SG PRT make.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P isn't_it.IM

I was baking and Mum was preparing them.

- (1727) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1728) GAB: +< &=gasp !
- (1729) HER: a wedyn wnaeth hi +//.

HER: a wedyn wnaeth hi

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S

then she...

(1730) HER: (0.015) HER: (0.01

HER: oedd hi oedd hi wedi prynu aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP buy.V.INFIN bagiau bach bags.N.M.PL small.ADJ she'd bought some little bags.

(1731) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: oh_S^C aut: oh.IM oh.

(1732) HER: a wedyn oedd gynni fagiau bach .

HER:awedynoeddgynnifagiauaut:and.CONJafterwards.ADVbe.V.3S.IMPERF $with_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ bags.N.M.PL+SMbachsmall.ADJ

so she had some little bags.

(1733) HER: un ar_gyfer &g y [/] y gegin oedd yn cwcio merched hynny .

HER: un ar_gyfer y y gegin oedd yn aut: one.NUM for.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF kitchen.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT

cwcio merched hynny

cook.V.INFIN girl.N.F.PL that.ADJ.DEM.SP

one for the girls cooking in the kitchen.

(1734) HER: un ar_gyfer y [//] yr enfermeras@s:spa (.) ac xx .

HER: un ar_gyfer y yr enfermeras ac aut: one.NUM for.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF nurse.N.F.PL and.CONJ

(1735) HER: a wedyn <clamp o &m o o> [//] clamp o &m o fag fel hyn (.) <yn yn> [/] yn yn llawnach na (y)r lleill . HER: a wedyn clamp o o o clamp o

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV pile.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP pile.N.M.SG of.PREP

o fag

fel hyn

of.PREP rear.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].bag.N.M.SG+SM like.CONj this.PRON.DEM.SP PRT PRT

yn llawnach

na yr lleill

PRT full.ADJ.COMP PRT.NEG the.DET.DEF others.PRON

and then a big one like this, fuller than the rest.

- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1736)} & \text{GAB: } \textbf{+< ia} & . \\ & \textbf{GAB: ia} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1737) HER: a fi (y)n deud mam +"/.

 HER: a fi yn deud mam

 aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM PRT say.V.INFIN mother.N.F.SG

 and I said to Mum:
- (1738) HER: +" pwy sy (y)n cael hwn mam?

 HER: pwy sy yn cael hwn mam

 aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT get.V.INFIN this.PRON.DEM.M.SG mother.N.F.SG

 who's having this one?
- (1739) HER: +" wel y Cymry .

 HER: wel y Cymry

 aut: well.IM the.DET.DEF Welsh_people.N.M.PL

 well the Welsh.
- (1740) GAB: &=gasp!
- (1741) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1742) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1743) GAB: paid \hat{a} deud (.) &=laugh . GAB: paid \hat{a} deud aut: stop.v.2s.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN I'm sure.
- (1744) ELO: +< &=laugh .

(1745) GAB: oedd hi (y)n fanática@s:spa .

GAB: oedd hi yn fanática S aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT fanatical.ADJ.F.SG she was a fan.

(1746) HER: oedd oedd .

HER:oeddaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFbe.V.3S.IMPERF

yes she was.

(1747) ELO: +< oedd .

ELO: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

she was.

(1748) GAB: +< eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: eh_S^C aut: eh.IM

(1749) GAB: oedd ia .

(1750) HER: +< oedd .

HER: oedd

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be. V.3S. IMPERF}$

yes.

(1751) HER: y Cymry fydd yn cael rhain .

HER: y Cymry fydd yn cael rhain aut: the.DET.DEF $Welsh_people.N.M.PL$ be.V.3S.FUT+SM PRT get.V.INFIN these.PRON the Welsh are having these.

(1752) GAB: y Cym(ry) +/.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{GAB:} & \textbf{y} & \textbf{Cymry} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{the.DET.DEF} & \textit{Welsh_people.N.M.PL} \\ \\ \textbf{the Welsh.} \end{array}$

 $\left(1753\right)$ ELO: oedd hi (y)n glyfar iawn (h)i &n .

ELO: oedd hi yn glyfar iawn hi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT clever.ADJ+SM very.ADV she.PRON.F.3S she was very clever.

(1754) GAB: oedd hi (y)n gl(yfar) +/.

GAB: oedd hi yn glyfar aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT clever.ADJ+SM she was clever.

(1755) ELO: gafodd hi lot o ý am(ryw) ý amryw o wobr yn ý [//] yn ym (.) Cymru .

ELO: gafodd hi lot o ý amryw ý aut: get.v.3s.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S lot.QUAN of.PREP er.IM several.PREQ er.IM amryw o wobr yn ý yn ym Cymru several.PREQ of.PREP prize.N.MF.SG+SM PRT er.IM PRT um.IM Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE

she was awarded many prizes in Wales.

(1756) GAB: +< wobrwyon (..) wobrwyon .

GAB: wobrwyon wobrwyon

aut: reward.V.1P.PAST+SM.[or].reward.V.3P.PAST+SM

prizes.

(1757) HER: +< mm +...

HER: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1758) HER: +< [- spa] no <si mamá@s:cym&spa> [/] si mamá@s:cym&spa hubiera tenido estudios sería una (.) persona muy adelantada .

HER: \mathbf{no}^S \mathbf{si}^S $\mathbf{mam\acute{a}}_S^C$ \mathbf{si}^S $\mathbf{mam\acute{a}}_S^C$ $\mathbf{hubiera}^S$ aut: not.ADV if.CONJ mum.N.F.SG if.CONJ mum.N.F.SG have.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF tenido \mathbf{so}^S $\mathbf{ser\acute{a}}^S$ $\mathbf{ser\acute{a}}^S$ \mathbf{una}^S $\mathbf{persona}^S$ \mathbf{muy}^S have.V.PASTPART study.N.M.PL be.V.13S.COND a.DET.INDEF.F.SG person.N.F.SG very.ADV $\mathbf{adelantada}^S$ advance.V.F.SG.PASTPART

(1759) GAB: +< mamá@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & & \mathbf{mam\acute{a}}_S^C \\ & & \textit{aut:} & & \textit{mum.N.F.SG} \\ & \mathbf{Mum.} \end{aligned}$

(1760) GAB: +< [- spa] inteligentísima (..) eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: inteligentísima^S eh_S^C aut: intelligent.ADJ.SUP.F.SG eh.IM very intelligent eh?

(1761) ELO: +< [- spa] muy inteligent(e) .

ELO: muy^S inteligente^S aut: very.ADV intelligent.ADJ.M.SG very intelligent.

she was so observant.

(1764) ELO: [- spa] hay papeles ahí en casa terribles .

ELO: hay^S papeles^S ahí^S en casa^S terribles^S

aut: there_is.V.3S.PRES paper.N.M.PL there.ADV in.PREP house.N.F.SG terrible.ADJ.M.PL

there are [...] here in [...]

(1766) HER: +< mm +...

HER: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1767) GAB: [- spa] si . $\mathbf{GAB: \ si}^S$ $\mathbf{aut:} \quad yes.ADV$ yes.

(1768) ELO: [- spa] altos así de papeles +/. ELO: altos^S así^S de^S papeles^S aut: high.ADJ.M.PL thus.ADV of.PREP paper.N.M.PL high (piles) of papers

(1769) GAB: +< [- spa] sí Herminia@s:cym&spa me dice muchas veces cuando no estemos nosotros +"/.

GAB: sí^S Herminia $_S^C$ me^S dice^S muchas^S veces^S

aut: yes.ADV name me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S tell.V.3S.PRES much.ADJ.F.PL time.N.F.PL

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{cuando}^S & \mathbf{no}^S & \mathbf{estemos}^S & \mathbf{nosotros}^S \\ when.conj & not.adv & be.v.ip.subj.pres & we.pron.sub.m.ip \end{array}$

yes Herminia always tells me when we aren't \dots

(1770) GAB: +" [- spa] quien va a dar valor a estas cosas no . GAB: quien S va S a S dar S valor S a S aut: whom.PRON.REL go.V.3S.PRES to.PREP give.V.INFIN worth.N.M.SG to.PREP estas S cosas S no S this.ADJ.DEM.F.PL thing.N.F.PL not.ADV who wouldn't admire these things eh.

- (1771) ELO: +< [- spa] ella sabía todo todo todo y todo lo anotaba y todo (.) +//. ELO: ella S sabía S todo S todo S aut: she.PRON.SUB.F.3S know.V.13S.IMPERF all.ADJ.M.SG all.ADJ.M.SG todo S todo S lo S anotaba S everything.PRON.M.SG and.CONJ everything.PRON.M.SG him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S note.V.13S.IMPERF y S todo S and.CONJ everything.PRON.M.SG
- (1772) GAB: +< [- spa] sí todo . GAB: sí S todo S aut: yes.ADV everything.PRON.M.SG yes everything.

- (1775) ELO: y@s:spa [/] y@s:spa sabe@s:spa en@s:spa &n ý liza@s:spa qué@s:spa pasó@s:spa en@s:spa tal@s:spa año@s:spa .

 ELO: yS yS sabeS enS ý lizaS quéS pasóS aut: and.CONJ know.V.3S.PRES in.PREP er.IM unk what.INT pass.V.3S.PAST enS talS añoS in.PREP such.ADJ.MF.SG year.N.M.SG she knows [liza] what happened in a specific year.
- (1776) GAB: +< ia (..) ia .

 GAB: ia ia

 aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

 yes.

(1777) ELO: [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa sí sí sí <tal cosa> [/] tal cosa +//.
ELO: \mathbf{ah}_S^C sí \mathbf{si}^S sí \mathbf{si}^S tal \mathbf{cosa}^S tal \mathbf{cosa}^S tal \mathbf{cosa}^S tal \mathbf{cosa}^S tal \mathbf{cosa}^S thing.N.F.SG such.ADJ.MF.SG thing.N.F.SG such.ADJ.MF.SG oh yes what a thing.

- (1778) GAB: +< [- spa] pero que xxx . $\mathbf{GAB:\ pero}^S \quad \mathbf{que}^S$ $aut: \quad but.CONJ \quad that.CONJ$ but how [...]
- (1779) ELO: [- spa] y si no iba a sus papeles . ELO: y^S si S^S no S^S iba S^S aut: and.CONJ if.CONJ not.ADV go.V.13S.IMPERF to.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.MF.3SP.PL papeles S^S paper.N.M.PL and if she did not remember she checked her papers.
- (1781) ELO: [- spa] ahí . ELO: ahí S aut: there.ADV there.
- (1783) HER: +< mm (.) mm mm +...

 HER: mm mm mm

 aut: mm.IM mm.IM mm.IM

 mm.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(1784)} & \hbox{EL0:} & +< \hbox{[- spa] nada .} \\ & \hbox{\bf ELO:} & \hbox{\bf nada}^S \\ & & aut: & swim.V.2S.IMPER \\ & & \hbox{nothing.} \end{array}$

(1785) ELO: [- spa] ella [/] ella tenía antepasados muy importantes no . ELO: ella S ella S tenía S antepasados S muy S aut: she.PRON.SUB.F.3S she.PRON.SUB.F.3S have.V.13S.IMPERF ancestor.N.M.PL very.ADV importantes S no S major.ADJ.M.PL not.ADV she had very important ancestors.

- (1786) HER: +< [- spa] sí . $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{HER:} & \mathbf{s}\mathbf{i}^S \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & yes.ADV \\ & & \mathbf{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1787) HER: era@s:spa sobrina@s:spa de@s:spa Penllyn@s:cym&spa yr &ar mwynwr . HER: era S sobrina S de S Penllyn C_S yr mwynwr aut: be.V.13S.IMPERF niece.N.F.SG of.PREP name the.DET.DEF miner.N.M.SG she was the niece of Penllyn the miner.
- (1788) ELO: +< [- spa] no lo +/. ELO: \mathbf{no}^S \mathbf{lo}^S \mathbf{aut} : not.ADV the.DET.DEF.NT.SG no it...
- (1790) HER: Penllyn@s:cym&spa y mwynwr yn ewythr i mam . HER: Penllyn $_S^C$ y mwynwr yn ewythr i mam aut: name the.DET.DEF miner.N.M.SG PRT uncle.N.M.SG to.PREP mother.N.F.SG Penllyn the miner was Mum's uncle.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1791)} & \text{GAB: oh@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1792)} & \text{HER: } +<\text{ ia }. \\ & \textbf{HER: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

 $\left(1793\right)$ HER: oedden nhwythau (he)fyd yn saith o fechgyn .

HER:oeddennhwythauhefydynsaithoaut:be.V.13P.IMPERFthey.PRON.EMPH.3Palso.ADVPRTseven.NUMof.PREP

fechgyn

 $boys. {\it N.M.PL+SM}$

they were also seven boys.

(1794) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa!

GAB: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

ah!

 $(1795) \quad \mathtt{HER:} \ +< \ \mathtt{a} \ (\mathtt{y})\mathtt{r} \ \mathtt{unig} \ \mathtt{ferch} \ \mathtt{mi} \ \mathtt{ymfudodd} \ \mathtt{i} \ \mathtt{Batagonia@s:cym\&spa} \ .$

HER: a yr unig ferch mi ymfudodd aut: and.conj the.det.def only.preq girl.n.f.sg+sm prt.aff emigrate.v.ss.past

 ${f i} {f Batagonia}_S^C$

 $to.\mathit{PREP}$ name

and the only girl emigrated to Patagonia.

(1796) HER: a mi briododd efo [/] efo (.) taid ni .

HER:amibriododdefoefotaidaut:and.CONJPRT.AFFmarry.V.3S.PAST+SMwith.PREPwith.PREPgrandfather.N.M.SGni

we.PRON.1P

and she married our grandfather.

(1797) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

oh.

(1798) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(1799) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1800) HER: Wmffre@s:cym&spa .

HER: Wmffre $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name
Wmffre.

(1801) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa Wmffre@s:cym&spa ie . GAB: oh_S^C Wmffre $_S^C$ ie aut: oh.im name yes.ADVWmffre yes. (1802) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (1803) HER: do do do . HER: do dodoaut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST she did. (1804) GAB: Wmffre@s:cym&spa . GAB: Wmffre $_{S}^{C}$ ${\it aut:} \quad name$ Wmffre. (1805) GAB: wnaeth o +/. GAB: wnaeth aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S he... (1806) HER: +< ond &va mi farwodd pan oedd mam yn bedair oed . HER: ond $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ farwodd pan oeddmam yn but.conj prt.aff die.v.3s.past+sm when.conj be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sg prt bedair oedfour.num.f+sm age.n.m.sgbut he died when Mum was four. (1807) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa . GAB: ah_S^C aut: ah.im

ah.

(1808) HER: +< do .

HER: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

he did.

(1809) HER: mi farwodd .

HER: mi farwodd

aut: PRT.AFF die.V.3S.PAST+SM

he died.

(1810) HER: a (.) mi gollodd hi ei thad hefyd pan oedd hi tua saith oed .

HER: a mi gollodd hi ei aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF lose.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S

thad hefyd pan oedd hi tua
father.N.M.SG+AM also.ADV when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S towards.PREP
saith oed
seven.NUM age.N.M.SG

and she lost her father as well when she was about seven years old.

- (1811) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \ aut: & oh.\mathit{IM} \end{aligned}$ oh.
- (1812) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \ aut: & \ oh.\mathbf{IM} \\ \end{aligned}$ oh.
- (1813) HER: a wedyn gaeth hi magu efo Huw_Bryn@s:cym&spa fyny (y)n dop y dyffryn (a)cw
 .

 HER: a wedyn gaeth hi magu efo
 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV get.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S rear.V.INFIN with.PREP
 Huw_Bryn_S fyny yn dop y dyffryn acw
 name up.ADV PRT top.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG over.there.ADV
 and then she was raised with Huw Bryn up at the end of the valley.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1814)} & \text{GAB: } +<\text{do }. \\ & \text{GAB: do} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV.PAST} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1815) HER: na mae hi (we)di cael ý (.) plentyndod reit galed wyddost di ?

 HER: na mae hi wedi cael ý plentyndod aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP get.V.INFIN er.IM childhood.N.M.SG reit galed wyddost di quite.ADV hard.ADJ+SM know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM yeah she had quite a difficult childhood you know?

(1817) GAB: caled do .

GAB: caled do aut: hard.ADJ yes.ADV.PAST difficult yes.

(1818) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(1819) HER: ond oedd (h)i (y)n ddewr iawn .

HER: ond oedd hi aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON

HER: ond oedd hi yn ddewr iawn aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s prt brave.Adj+sm very.Adv but she was so brave.

- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1821)} & \text{HER: +< oedd} \\ & \textbf{HER: oedd} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1822) HER: oedd hi (y)n benderfynol iawn .

 HER: oedd hi yn benderfynol iawn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT decisive.ADJ+SM very.ADV she was very determined.
- (1823) GAB: +< oedd hi yn .

 GAB: oedd hi yn
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT she was.
- (1824) HER: a dw i (y)n meddwl bod ý &ə doniau y [/] y teulu wedi (.) influir@s:spa [/] influir@s:spa en@s:spa ella@s:spa . HER: a $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn meddwl bod and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt think.v.infin be.v.infin er.im $influir^S$ teulu wedi talents.n.mf.pl the.det.def the.det.def family.n.m.sg after.prep influence.v.infin $\mathbf{influir}^S$ \mathbf{en}^S \mathbf{ella}^S influence.V.INFIN in.PREP she.PRON.SUB.F.3S and I think her family's talents influenced her.

(1825) GAB: +< yndy mae o wedi influir@s:spa .

GAB: yndy mae o wedi influir^S

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP influence.V.INFIN

yes it influenced her.

- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1826)} & \text{HER: } +<\text{ ia }. \\ & \text{\textbf{HER: ia}} \\ & \textit{\textbf{aut:}} & \textit{\textbf{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1827) ELO: +< mm +...

 ELO: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1828)} & \text{GAB: yndy} \\ & \textbf{GAB: yndy} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1829)} & \text{HER: } +<\text{ ia ia }. \\ & \text{HER: ia } & \text{ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1831) HER: +< ag ý +... **HER: ag** ý *aut:* with.PREP er.IM

 and...
- (1833) GAB: +< &=gasp !
- (1834) GAB: oedd y ddwy yn cael sgwrs +/.

 GAB: oedd y ddwy yn cael sgwrs

 aut: be.v.3s.IMPERF the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM PRT get.v.INFIN chat.N.F.SG

 the two used to chat...

(1835) HER: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n dweud hanes (.) ý ewythr Ifor@s:cym&spa yn arwain steddfod .

PRT lead.V.INFIN eisteddfod.N.F.SG

I was telling the story of Uncle Ifor leading the Eisteddfod.

(1836) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm...

(1837) HER: a mae (y)n debyg bod o (y)n (.) &n gampus yn arwain steddfod .

HER: a mae yn debyg bod o yn aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres pri similar.Adj+sm be.v.infin he.pron.m.ss pri gampus yn arwain steddfod outstanding.Adj+sm pri lead.v.infin eisteddfod.n.f.sg and apparently he was good at leading the Eisteddfod.

 $(1838)\ \ \mbox{HER:}$ a (.) oedd gynno fo lais cry .

HER: a oedd gynno fo lais

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S voice.N.M.SG+SM

cry

strong.ADJ

and he had a strong voice.

(1839) HER: oedd dim isio ni@s:spa micrófono@s:spa oedd o ddim i gael amser hynny wrth_gwrs .

HER: oedd dim isio ni^S micrófono^S oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV want.N.M.SG nor.CONJ microphone.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF

o ddim i gael amser hynny

he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

wrth_gwrs

of_course.ADV

he didn't need a microphone and they weren't available then of course.

(1840) GAB: +< na na na .

 $egin{array}{lll} {f GAB:} & {f na} & {f na} & {f na} \\ {m aut:} & no.ADV & no.ADV & no.ADV \\ {f no.} & \end{array}$

(1841) HER: ond o(edde)n nhw methu cael rheol ar y bobl yr (.) juventud@s:spa (.) y pob(l) plant ifanc (y)ma . HER: ond oedden nhw methu rheol caelbut.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p fail.v.infin get.v.infin rule.n.f.sg on.prep $\mathbf{juventud}^{S}$ \mathbf{y} \mathbf{yr} the.det.def people.n.f.sg+sm the.det.def youth.n.f.sg the.det.def people.n.f.sg yma plant ifanc child.n.m.pl young.adj here.adv

but they couldn't keep the young people in line.

(1842) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1843) ELO: siarad â (e)i_gilydd a wneud sŵn .

ELO: siarad â ei_gilydd a wneud

aut: talk.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP each_other.PRON.3SP and.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM

sŵn

noise.N.M.SG

speaking to each other, being noisy.

yes.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1845)} & \text{HER: } +<\text{ ia }. \\ & \text{\textbf{HER: ia}} \\ & \textit{\textbf{aut:}} & \textit{\textbf{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

- (1846) HER: a wedyn oedd ý (.) o(edde)n nhw (y)n galw arno fo ar ben y stêj . HER: a wedyn oeddý oedden nhw ynaut:and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf er.im be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt galw arno \mathbf{fo} ar ben call.v.infin on_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s on.prep head.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def stage.n.m.sgand they'd call him up on the stage.
- (1847) GAB: &=gasp .
- (1848) HER: a mae (y)n deud +"/.

 HER: a mae yn deud

 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT say.V.INFIN

 and he said:

- (1849) HER: +" be sy (y)n bod fechgyn?

 HER: be sy yn bod fechgyn

 aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT be.V.INFIN boys.N.M.PL+SM

 "what's the matter, boys?"
- (1850) HER: <meddai fe> [?] xx .

 HER: meddai fe
 aut: say.v.3s.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S
 he said.
- (1851) GAB: digon o lais .

 GAB: digon o lais

 aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP voice.N.M.SG+SM

 quite a voice.
- (1852) HER: +< o(edde)n nhw (y)n distewi .

 HER: oedden nhw yn distewi aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT silence.V.INFIN they'd go quiet.
- (1853) HER: o(edde)n nhw (y)n distewi i_gyd .

 HER: oedden nhw yn distewi i_gyd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT silence.V.INFIN all.ADJ they'd all go quiet.
- (1854) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa oh@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C & \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \ aut: & \ oh.\mathit{IM} \ oh.\mathit{IM} \end{aligned}$ oh oh.
- (1855) HER: +" pam dach chi mor aflonydd?

 HER: pam dach chi mor aflonydd

 aut: why?.ADV be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P so.ADV restless.ADJ

 "why are you so restless?"
- (1856) HER: +" gwrandwch .

 HER: gwrandwch aut: listen.V.2P.IMPER
 "listen!"
- (1857) HER: +" gwrandewch ar yr hyn sy (y)n mynd ymlaen fel (h)yn xxx .

 HER: gwrandewch ar yr hyn sy yn aut: listen.V.2P.IMPER on.PREP the.DET.DEF this.PRON.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT

 mynd ymlaen fel hyn go.V.INFIN forward.ADV like.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.SP

 "listen to what's going on like this [...]."

(1858) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1859) HER: a wedyn o(edd) rhyw ddyn yn y &r rhes gynta (.) yn edrych o_gwmpas ac yn codi ac yn eiste(dd) ac yn anesmwyth .

HER: a wedyn rhyw oeddddyn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf some.preq man.n.m.sg+sm in.prep gynta yn edrych o_gwmpas ac the.det.def row.n.f.sg first.ord+sm prt look.v.infin around.adv and.conj prt yn eistedd \mathbf{ac} yn anesmwyth lift.V.INFIN and.CONJ PRT sit.V.INFIN and.CONJ PRT uneasy.ADJ and then some man in the front row was lookg around and getting up and looking uneasy.

(1860) HER: a dyma fo (y)n gofyn +"/.

HER: a dyma fo yn gofyn aut: and.conj this_is.adv he.pron.m.3s pr ask.v.infin and he asked:

(1861) HER: +" wel \circ (.) hwn a hwn (.) be sy (y)n (h)ambygio chi bo(d) chi mor aflonydd ?

HER: wel ý hwn a hwn be

aut: well.IM er.IM this.PRON.DEM.M.SG and.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.M.SG what.INT

sy yn hambygio chi bod chi

be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT annoy.V.INFIN.[or].tease.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P

mor aflonydd

so.ADV restless.ADJ

well er, you there, what's causing you to be so restless?

(1862) GAB: +< be sy (y)n bod ?

GAB: be sy yn bod aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT be.V.INFIN what's the matter?

(1863) HER: +" wel dw i (we)di colli (y)n het .

HER: wel dw i wedi colli yn het aut: well. IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP lose. V.INFIN PRT hat. N.F.SG well I've lost my hat.

- (1864) ELO: &=laugh.
- (1865) HER: +" wel wel +...

 HER: wel wel

 aut: well.IM well.IM

 well...

(1866) HER: +" drychwch y dyn (y)na sy (y)n ymyl chi .

HER: drychwch dyn yna $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ yn chop.V.2P.PRES+SM the.DET.DEF man.N.M.SG there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.REL in.PREP ymyl chi

edge.n.f.sg you.pron.2p

look at the man beside you.

(1867) HER: +" mae (we)di colli pob blewyn o (e)i ben a (dy)dy o ddim yn symud o (e)i le .

HER: mae wedi colli pob blewyn aut: be.v.3s.pres after.prep lose.v.infin each.preq hair.n.m.sg of.prep \mathbf{a} dydy $his. {\it ADJ.POSS.M.3S}\ head. {\it N.M.SG+SM}\ and. {\it CONJ}\ be. {\it V.3S.PRES.NEG}\ he. {\it PRON.M.3S}\ not. {\it ADV+SM}$ yn symud le ei PRT move.V.INFIN of.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM he's lost every hair on his head and he's sitting still.

- (1868) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1869) GAB: +< &=laugh .
- (1870) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1871) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa &dəu +//.

GAB: oh_s^C aut:oh.IM

oh.

(1872) HER: +< fel (y)na .

HER: fel yna

aut:like.conj there.adv

like that.

(1873) HER: oedd gynno fo lot o anécdotas@s:spa fel (y)na ynde .

HER: oedd gynno fo lot be.V.3S.IMPERF with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S lot.QUAN of.PREP

anécdotas S fel yna anecdote.N.F.PL like.CONJ there.ADV isn't_it.IM

he had a lot of anecdotes like that.

(1874) GAB: +< son am +/.

aut: mention. V.INFIN for. PREP talking of...

(1875) GAB: +< [- spa] anécdotas .

GAB: anécdotas S aut: anecdote.N.F.PL

anecdotes.

(1876) HER: oedd o (y)n distewi efo storïau bach .

HER: oedd o yn distewi efo storïau aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT silence.V.INFIN with.PREP stories.N.F.PL bach small.ADJ

he silenced people with little stories.

(1877) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1878) HER: ie.

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1879) HER: storïau bach ia .

(1880) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia cyn .

GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ia cyn aut: oh.IM yes.ADV before.PREP oh yes before.

(1881) HER: ac o(eddw)n i wrth (f)y modd pan o(eddw)n i (y)n arwain steddfodau (.) deud y stori bach yn_do(eddw)n i .

HER: ac \mathbf{wrth} modd oeddwni $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ aut:and.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s by.prep my.adj.poss.1s means.n.m.sg i yn arwain steddfodau deud when.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt lead.v.infin unk say. V.INFIN $yn_{-}doeddwn$ bach the.det.def story.n.f.sg small.adj be.v.1s.imperf.tag i.pron.1s and I was delighted when I was leading the Eisteddfod, telling that little story, wasn't I?

(1882) GAB: +< ia ia .

GAB: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(1883) HER: ia ia .

HER: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(1884) ELO: dan ni (y)n cadw bobl yn ý [/] yn ý &n +...

ELO: dan ni yn cadw bobl yn ý yn ý aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT keep.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM PRT er.IM PRT er.IM we keep people...

(1885) HER: +< dw i (y)n cofio +/.

HER: dw i yn cofio

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN

I remember.

(1886) GAB: +< ie (y)n ddifyr .

GAB: ie yn ddifyr

aut: yes.ADV PRT amusing.ADJ+SM

yes interested.

(1887) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n sôn +//.

GAB: oeddwn i yn sôn

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT mention.V.INFIN

I was saying...

(1888) HER: +< o(eddw)n i +//.

HER: oeddwn i

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

I was...

(1889) GAB: eh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: eh_S^C

aut: eh.IM

eh.

(1890) HER: o(eddw)n i newydd gael car ac oedd pawb yn gwybod bo(d) gen i gar .

HER: oeddwn i newydd gael car ac

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S new.ADJ get.V.INFIN+SM car.N.M.SG and.CONJ

oedd pawb yn gwybod bod gen i

 $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \ \ everyone. \textit{PRON PRT} \ \ know. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ be. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ with. \textit{PREP I.PRON.1S}$

gar

car.N.M.SG + SM

I'd just got a car and everybody knew I had a car.

(1891) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & oh.\mathbf{IM} \end{aligned}$ oh.

(1893) HER: ý ie . **HER:** ý ie *aut: er.IM yes.ADV*er, yes.

(1894) HER: o(eddw)n i (y)n (.) dros y pum_deg yn dechrau (.) dreifio car .

HER: oeddwn i yn dros y pum_deg yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF fifty.NUM PRT dechrau dreifio car begin.V.INFIN drive.V.INFIN car.N.M.SG

I was over fifty when I started to drive a car.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1895)} & \text{GAB: } +<\text{ie} & . \\ & \text{GAB: ie} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

(1896) HER: a dyma (.) ý fi (y)n deud ynde +"/.

HER: a dyma ý fi yn deud ynde aut: and.CONJ this_is.ADV er.IM I.PRON.1S+SM PRT say.V.INFIN isn't_it.IM and I said:

(1897) HER: +" w (.) plismon (.) (y)n galw (.) arna i .

HER: w plismon yn galw arna i .

aut: ooh.IM policeman.N.M.SG PRT call.V.INFIN on_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S

"w, a policeman is calling me over."

(1898) ELO: &=laugh .

(1899) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \ aut: & oh.\mathit{IM} \end{aligned}$ oh.

(1900) HER: +" be sy (y)n bod ?

HER: be sy yn bod aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT be.V.INFIN "what's wrong?"

(1901) HER: +" &w ylwch .

HER: ylwch
aut: you_know.im
look.

(1902) HER: +" dach chi (y)n mynd rhy gyflym .

HER: dach chi yn mynd rhy gyflym aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT go.V.INFIN too.ADJ fast.ADJ+SM
"you're going too fast."

- (1903) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1904) HER: +" dach chi (y)n mynd yn ym setenta@s:spa kilómetros@s:spa .

 HER: dach chi yn mynd yn ym setenta^S kilómetros^S

 aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT go.V.INFIN PRT um.IM seventy.NUM kilometre.N.M.PL

 you're doing 70 kilometres.
- (1905) HER: a be mae o (y)n ddeud y(n) fan (y)na .

 HER: a be mae o yn ddeud yn aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN+SM PRT fan yna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV that's what he said there.
- (1906) HER: +" [- spa] no puede ser . HER: \mathbf{no}^S \mathbf{puede}^S \mathbf{ser}^S $\mathbf{aut:}$ not.ADV $be_able.V.3S.PRES$ be.V.INFIN that can't be right.
- (1907) HER: meddai fi +".

 HER: meddai fi
 aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM
 I said.
- (1908) HER: +" [- spa] porque mi coche no daba de cuarenta . HER: porque S mi S coche S no S daba S de S aut: because.CONJ my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.SG car.N.M.SG not.ADV give.V.13S.IMPERF of.PREP cuarenta S forty.NUM because my car doesn't go faster than 40 .

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(1909) GAB: &=laugh .
(1910) ELO: +< &=laugh .
(1911) HER: +< &=laugh .
(1912) GAB: a fuest ti allan ohoni (.) iawn do [=! laughs] ?
                                {f ti}
                                                          ohoni
       GAB: a
                       \mathbf{fuest}
                                                  allan
                                                                                  iawn
       aut: and.conj be.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s out.adv from_her.prep+pron.f.3s ok.adv
       do
       yes.ADV.PAST
       and you got out of it alright, didn't you?
(1913) HER: +< do do do &=laugh .
       HER: do
                           do
                                       do
       aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST
       yes.
(1914) GAB: [- spa] &=laugh oh@s:cym&spa que lindo .
       GAB: oh_S^C que<sup>S</sup> lindo<sup>S</sup>
       aut: oh.im that.conj cute.adj.m.sg
       oh how lovely.
(1915) HER: +< &=laugh .
(1916) ELO: +< &=laugh .
(1917) GAB: xxx.
(1918) HER: mae gymaint o straeon bach &f \circ (.) i gael .
       HER: mae gymaint
                                       O
                                                straeon
                                                              bach
       aut: be.V.3S.PRES so.much.Adj+sm of.PREP stories.N.F.PL small.Adj er.im to.PREP
       gael
       get.v.infin+sm
       there are so many little anecdotes like that.
(1919) GAB: +< gymaint o straeon bach i +...
       GAB: gymaint
                                     straeon
                                                  bach
                          0
             so.much.Adj+sm of.prep stories.n.f.pl small.Adj to.prep
       so many little tales to...
(1920) ELO: mm +...
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ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1921) HER: +< oes hynny . HER: oes hynny aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF that.PRON.DEM.SP yes there are. (1922) GAB: pan oedd mam yn dod â ni yn y cerbyd i (y)r capel (..) oedd ý un o [/] o (y)r ddau (.) &d ddrygioni +... yn dod GAB: pan oeddmam â aut:when.conj be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sg prt come.v.infin with.prep we.pron.1p i cerbyd \mathbf{yr} capel in.prep the.det.def carriage.n.m.sg to.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf o ddau ddrygioni \mathbf{yr} er.im one.num from.prep of.prep the.det.def two.num.m+sm wrongdoing.n.m.sg+sm when my mum took us to chapel in the cart, one of the two naughty ones... (1923) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1924) HER: ie . HER: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1925) GAB: +, oedd rhaid gael chwip din +... GAB: oedd rhaid gael chwip aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG get.V.INFIN+SM whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM ...who had to have a smack. (1926) HER: mm ie . HER: mm ie mm.im yes.adv aut:ves. (1927) GAB: +, oedd yn mynd ar gefn y lloi (...) yn dod i (y)r capel . gefn GAB: oedd lloi yn mynd \mathbf{ar} be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT go.V.INFIN on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.PL yn dod capel \mathbf{yr} PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG ...who was on the calves' backs, came to chapel.

ELO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1928) ELO: +< ie .

- (1929) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1930) GAB: oedd o (y)n licio dod i gapel .

GAB: oedd o yn licio dod i aut: be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt like.v.infin come.v.infin to.prep

 $chapel.{\it N.M.SG+SM}$

he liked going to chapel.

- (1931) GAB: ac ym [//] ac oedd o (y)n dod i capel ac (.) mam yn dreifio ceffyl .

 GAB: ac ym ac oedd o yn dod

 aut: and.CONJ um.IM and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT come.V.INFIN

 i capel ac mam yn dreifio ceffyl

 to.PREP chapel.N.M.SG and.CONJ mother.N.F.SG PRT drive.V.INFIN horse.N.M.SG

 and he'd come to chapel with Mum steering the horse.
- (1932) GAB: ac ym [//] a mae o (y)n deud wrth mam +"/.

 GAB: ac ym a mae o yn deud wrth aut: and.CONJ um.IM and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN by.PREP mam mother.N.F.SG
 and he'd say to Mum:
- (1933) GAB: +" mam (.) pwy lwybr dan ni (y)n mynd rŵan ?

 GAB: mam pwy lwybr dan ni yn mynd aut: mother.N.F.SG who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN rŵan now.ADV

 "Mum, which path are we going on now?"
- (1934) GAB: +" llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan?

 GAB: llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan

 aut: path.N.M.SG narrow.ADJ or.CONJ path.N.M.SG wide.ADJ

 "the narrow one or the wide one?"
- (1935) ELO: &=laugh.
- (1936) HER: pwy oedd yn deud?

 HER: pwy oedd yn deud

 aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT say.V.INFIN

 who was he asking?
- (1937) GAB: &me fo (y)n gofyn i mam .

 GAB: fo yn gofyn i mam

 aut: he.PRON.M.3S PRT ask.V.INFIN to.PREP mother.N.F.SG
 he was asking Mum.

(1938) GAB: +" pwy lwybr dan ni (y)n mynd?

GAB: pwy lwybr dan ni yn mynd

aut: who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN

which path are we going on?

(1939) HER: +< ia . HER: ia aut: yes. ADV yes

(1940) GAB: achos oedden nhw (we)di deu(d) wrtho fo bod (yn)a llwybr cul a llwybr llydan (.) a llwybr +/.

GAB: achos oedden nhw wedi deud

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP say.V.INFIN

wrtho fo bod yna llwybr cul

to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S be.V.INFIN there.ADV path.N.M.SG narrow.ADJ

a llwybr llydan a llwybr

and.CONJ path.N.M.SG wide.ADJ and.CONJ path.N.M.SG

because they'd told him there was a narrow path and a wide path, and the path...

(1941) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(1942)} & \text{HER: ie } . \\ & \textbf{HER: ie} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$

- (1943) GAB: +" pwy lwybr dan ni (y)n mynd &e?

 GAB: pwy lwybr dan ni yn mynd

 aut: who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN

 which path are we going on?
- (1944) GAB: +" [- spa] qué &k [//] qué camino vamos ahora? GAB: \mathbf{que}^S \mathbf{que}^S \mathbf{camino}^S \mathbf{vamos}^S ahora \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{what}.\mathbf{INT}$ $\mathbf{what}.\mathbf{INT}$ $\mathbf{way}.\mathbf{N.M.SG}$ $\mathbf{go}.\mathbf{V.1P.PRES}$ $\mathbf{now}.\mathbf{ADV}$ which path are we going on?

(1946) HER: +< [- spa] sí sí sí (.) sí sí sí .

HER: \mathbf{si}^S sí \mathbf{si}^S sí \mathbf{si}^S sí \mathbf{si}^S sí \mathbf{si}^S aut: yes.ADV ye

(1947) GAB: a fo (y)n trio (.) cablach yn Gymraeg a deud +"/.

GAB: a fo yn trio cablach yn Gymraeg
aut: and.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S PRT try.V.INFIN gabble.V.INFIN in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM
a deud
and.CONJ say.V.INFIN
and him trying to ramble on in Welsh and saying:

(1948) GAB: +" mam (.) pwy lwybr dan ni (y)n mynd (r)ŵan ?

GAB: mam pwy lwybr dan ni yn mynd aut: mother.N.F.SG who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN rŵan now.ADV

Mum which path are wo going on?

(1949) GAB: +" llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan?

GAB: llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan

aut: path.N.M.SG narrow.ADJ or.CONJ path.N.M.SG wide.ADJ

the narrow path or the wide path?

(1950) ELO: &=laugh .

(1951) HER: +< &=laugh .

(1952) GAB: ac oedd o (y)n mynd ar y stêj .

GAB: ac oedd o yn mynd ar y aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF stêj stage.N.M.SG
and he'd go on stage

(1953) GAB: ac ers_talwm oedden nhw (y)n galw plant ar y stêj i ddeud adnod .

GAB: ac ers_talwm oedden nhw yn galw aut: and.CONJ for_some_time.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT call.V.INFIN plant ar y stêj i ddeud adnod child.N.M.PL on.PREP the.DET.DEF stage.N.M.SG to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM verse.N.F.SG and in the past they used to call children onto the stage to recite a verse.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(1954)} & \text{ELO: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{ELO: ia} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1955)} & \text{HER: } +<\text{ ia }. \\ & \text{HER: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1956) GAB: fel oedd arferiad o (y)r [//] (.) lot o blant bach .

 GAB: fel oedd arferiad o yr lot o aut: like.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF custom.N.MF.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF lot.QUAN of.PREP blant bach child.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ as was the custom of a lot of young children.
- (1957) ELO: +< mm +...

 ELO: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (1958) GAB: ac oedd (y)n galw (y)r plant i_fyny ar y stêj i deud yr adroddiad .

 GAB: ac oedd yn galw yr plant i_fyny aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT call.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL up.ADV ar y stêj i deud yr adroddiad on.PREP the.DET.DEF stage.N.M.SG to.PREP say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF report.N.M.SG and he'd call the children on stage to do the recitation.