Patagonia28

Conversation details

Participants: Toya (TOY - 28 yr, female, Adult), Zerlina (ZER - 22 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation between two friends and colleagues at a school in western Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 35 min 07 sec. Date: 12 November 2009. Transcriber: Jonathan Stammers and Fraibet Aveledo, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

- (1) ZER: does dim lot o enwau Cymraeg (.) pert yn +...
 - ZER: does

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP

 enwau Cymraeg pert yn

 names.N.M.PL Welsh.N.F.SG pretty.ADJ yn.PRT

 there aren't many pretty Welsh names that are...
- (2) TOY: ond mae Seren@s:cym&spa ["] yn hawdd i ysgrifennu .

TOY: ond mae Seren $_{S}^{C}$ yn hawdd i ysgrifennu aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres name stative.stat easy.adj to.prep write.v.infin but "Seren" is easy to write

(3) ZER: ie (.) a ddarllen yn Sbaeneg [?] +/.

ZER: ie a ddarllen yn Sbaeneg aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ read.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG
yes, and to read in Spanish

(4) TOY: +< a darllen ie .

TOY: a darllen ie aut: and.conj read.v.infin yes.adv and read, yes

(5) ZER: dw i (y)n hoffi Seren@s:cym&spa ["] hefyd .

ZER: dw i yn hoffi Seren $_S^C$ hefyd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN name also.ADV I like "Seren" as well

(6) TOY: dw i (y)n hoffi Nia@s:cym&spa ["] hefyd .

TOY: dw i yn hoffi Nia^C_S hefyd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN name also.ADV

I like "Nia" as well

(7) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa a fi .

ZER: ah_S^C a fi

aut: ah.im and.conj i.pron.is+sm

oh, me too

(8) TOY: a (.) Lowri@s:cym&spa ["] yn neis .

TOY: a Lowri $_S^C$ yn neis aut: and CONJ name stative.STAT nice.ADJ and "Lowri" is nice

(9) ZER: ie xxx mae Laura@s:cym&spa ["] .

ZER: ie mae Laura $_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name yes, [...] there's "Laura"

(10) ZER: dw i (ddi)m yn gallu defnyddio fo .

ZER: dw i ddim yn gallu defnyddio aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT $be_able.V.INFIN$ use.V.INFIN fo he.PRON.M.3S

I can't use it

(11) ZER: does dim pwynt i galw [?] (.) y babi +//.

ZER: does

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV point.N.M.SG to.PREP

galw y babi

call.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF baby.N.MF.SG

there's no point in calling the baby...

(12) ZER: <fedri di wneud fel ti (y)n teimlo> [?] .

ZER: fedri di wneud fel ti
aut: be_able.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM make.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ you.PRON.2S
yn teimlo
stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN
you can do what you feel like

- (13) TOY: &=cough .
- (14) ZER: beth arall?

ZER: beth arall aut: thing.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ what else?

(15) ZER: Gareth@s:cym&spa ["] .

ZER: Gareth $_S^C$ aut: name

(16) TOY: +< os +/.

TOY: os aut: if.CONJ

(17) ZER: dw i (y)n hoffi Gareth@s:cym&spa ["] .

ZER: dw i yn hoffi Gareth $_S^C$ aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN name

(18) ZER: dw i + //.

ZER: dw i
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S

(19) ZER: so fe (y)n swnio (y)n iawn .

ZER: so fe yn swnio yn iawn aut: so.CONJ what.INT+SM stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN stative.STAT OK.ADV it doesn't sound right

(20) ZER: ond dw i (y)n hoffi fe .

ZER:onddwiynhoffifeaut:but.CONJbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Sstative.STATlike.V.INFINwhat.INT+SMbut I like it

(21) TOY: +< Gareth@s:cym&spa .

TOY: Gareth $_S^C$ aut: name

(22) TOY: na dw i (y)n hoffi Iestyn@s:cym&spa ["] .

TOY: na dw i yn hoffi Iestyn $_S^C$ aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN name no, I like "Iestyn"

(23) ZER: ie ond dw i ddim xxx Iestyn@s:cym&spa ["] xxx +/.

ZER: ie ond dw i ddim Iestyn $_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM name yes, but I don't [...] Iestyn [...]...

(24) TOY: +< +, i bachgen .

TOY: i bachgen aut: to.PREP boy.N.M.SG for a boy

(25) TOY: +< ond dw i ddim +/.

TOY: ond dw i ddim aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm but I don't...

(26) TOY: oedd e (y)n drwg?

TOY: oedd e yn drwg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT bad.ADJ was he naughty?

 $\left(27\right)$ ZER: na dim cweit ond (.) dim yn (..) timod .

ZER:nadimcweitonddimaut:neg.PRTnothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADVquite.ADVbut.CONJnothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADVyntimodyn.PRTknow.V.2S.PRES.SPOKENno, not quite, not... you know

(28) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa !

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ah.IM

- (29) TOY: &=laugh .
- (30) ZER: dim beth dw i isio fel babi &=laugh !

ZER: dim beth dw i isio fel babi aut: not.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG like.CONJ baby.N.MF.SG not what I want as a baby!

- (31) TOY: +< &=laugh .
- (32) ZER: xx.
- (33) TOY: hoffwn i roi enw Gymraeg .

TOY: hoffwn i roi enw Gymraeg

aut: like.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S give.V.INFIN+SM name.N.M.SG Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

I'd like to give a Welsh name

(34) TOY: ond dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

TOY: ond dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin

(35) TOY: cawn ni weld .

(36) ZER: beth ydy dy gŵr uh di yn deud?

ZER: beth ydy dy gŵr uh di aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS.2S man.N.M.SG uh.IM you.PRON.2S+SM yn deud stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN
what does your husband say?

(37) TOY: +< <mae yn> [//] mae isio (.) hefyd .

TOY: mae yn mae isio hefyd aut: be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG also.ADV he wants to too

(38) TOY: ond mae anodd &f (.) ffeindio enw (.) i (.) hawdd i ysgrifennu a (..) ynganu yn Cymraeg .

TOY: ond mae anodd ffeindio enw i hawdd aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres difficult.adj find.v.infin name.n.m.sg to.prep easy.adj
i ysgrifennu a ynganu yn Cymraeg
to.prep write.v.infin and.conj pronounce.v.infin in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg
but it's hard to find a name that's easy to write and pronounce in Welsh

- (39) ZER: wel (.) ti (y)n gallu wneud nhw (.) rhyfedd [?] iawn a +...

 ZER: wel ti yn gallu wneud nhw
 aut: well.IM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P
 rhyfedd iawn a
 strange.ADJ very.ADV and.CONJ

it does not matter that xxx.

(41) ZER: [- spa] sólo la xxx sí . ZER: sólo^S la^S sí^S aut: solely.ADV the.DET.DEF.F.SG yes.ADV only the [...] yes .

well, you can make them really strange and...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(42)} & \text{TOY: +< na} & . \\ & \textbf{TOY: na} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & \text{no} \end{array}$

(43) TOY: truan ar y babi . TOY: truan babi \mathbf{ar} aut: poor_thing.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF baby.N.MF.SG poor baby (44) ZER: &=cough be ? ZER: be aut:what.intwhat? (45) TOY: truan ar y babi wedyn . TOY: truan babi wedyn \mathbf{y} aut: poor_thing.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF baby.N.MF.SG afterwards.ADV poor baby afterwards (46) ZER: ie . ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (47) ZER: &=laugh . (48) TOY: +" pwy wyt ti ? TOY: pwy $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{t}$ \mathbf{ti} who.pron be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s "who are you?" (49) TOY: beth ["] fydden nhw (y)n deud ie ? TOY: beth fydden nhw deud yn aut: what.int be.v.3p.cond.spoken+sm they.pron.3p stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken yes.ADV"what", they'd say, right? (50) ZER: +< &=laugh ie . ZER: ie

(51) TOY: sut ["] &=laugh +!?

TOY: sut

aut: how.INT

"how"?

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(52) ZER: +< eto &=laugh !

ZER: eto
aut: again.ADV

come again!

(53) ZER: druan ah@s:cym&spa .

ZER: druan ah_S^C aut: $poor_thing.N.M.SG+SM$ ah.IM poor thing, ah

(54) ZER: mae raid i ti meddwl lot o bethau .

you have to think about lots of things

(55) ZER: achos mae plant yn rhy drwg yn yr ysgol hefyd .

ZER: achos mae plant yn rhy drwg yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL stative.STAT too.ADJ bad.ADJ in.PREP yr ysgol hefyd the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG also.ADV because children are too naughty in school as well

(56) TOY: +< mmhm .

TOY: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(57) TOY: ie!

TOY: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes!

(58) ZER: maen nhw (y)n rhoi enwau arall timod +...

ZER: maen nhw yn rhoi enwau arall aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT give.V.INFIN names.N.M.PL other.ADJ timod

know.v.2s.pres.spoken

they give other names, you know...

(59) TOY: ie mae plant yn chwerthin gweithiau .

TOY: ie mae plant yn chwerthin gweithiau aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL stative.STAT laugh.V.INFIN times.N.F.PL yes, children laugh sometimes

```
(60) ZER: ie .
     ZER: ie
     aut: yes.ADV
     yes
(61) TOY: a maen dweud pethau cas .
                                                                             dweud
           and.CONJ stone.N.M.SG[or]be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.SUBJ.PAST+NM say.V.INFIN
     pethau
     things.n.m.pl nasty.adj
     and they say nasty things
(62) ZER: truan .
     ZER: truan
     aut: poor_thing.N.M.SG
     shame
(63) TOY: ond dim ond mis (...) a hanner i gyrraedd [?] .
     TOY: ond
                     \dim
                                             ond
                                                      _{
m mis}
     aut:
           but.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV but.CONJ month.N.M.SG and.CONJ half.N.M.SG
             gyrraedd
     to.PREP arrive.V.INFIN+SM
     but only a month and a half to arrive
(64) ZER: &=gasp .
(65) ZER: xxx .
(66) TOY: i gwybod beth yw e!
     TOY: i
                    gwybod
                                 \mathbf{beth}
                                          yw
           to.prep know.v.infin what.int be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken
     to know what it is!
(67) TOY: ooh!
     TOY: ooh
     aut: ooh.im
(68) ZER: +< xxx mae [/] mae [/] mae (..) xx bachgen dw i meddwl .
                        mae
                                                bachgen dw
                                    mae
     aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES boy.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S
     meddwl
     think. V. INFIN
     [...] a boy, I think
```

(69) ZER: &=cough .

- (70) TOY: +< bachgen ?

 TOY: bachgen
 aut: boy.N.M.SG
 a boy?
- (71) TOY: cawn ni weld . ${\bf TOY:\ cawn\ ni}$

we'll see

(72) ZER: be ti isio?

ZER: be ti isio aut: what.INT you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG

what do you want?

(73) ZER: ti isio rywbeth ?

ZER: ti isio rywbeth

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it you.PRON.2S} \ \, {\it want.N.M.SG} \ \, {\it something.N.M.SG+SM}$

do you want anything

(74) TOY: dw i isio merch &=laugh!

TOY: dw i isio merch aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG daughter.N.F.SG I want a girl!

(75) ZER: dw i isio xx .

ZER: dw i isio

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG

I want a [..]

- (76) TOY: &=laugh !
- (77) TOY: na ond +...

 TOY: na ond aut: neg.PRT but.CONJ
 no, but...
- (78) TOY: wel (.) mae (y)n iawn .

 TOY: wel mae yn iawn

 aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV

 well, it's alright
- (79) ZER: +< &=cough .

- (80) ZER: mae lot o bethau (...) gwahanol (.) fel +//.

 ZER: mae lot o bethau gwahanol fel aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM different.ADJ like.CONJ there are lots of different things, like...
- (81) ZER: achos mae merch [///] (.) ti (y)n gallu wneud [//] (..) roi +...

 ZER: achos mae merch ti yn gallu
 aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES daughter.N.F.SG you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN
 wneud roi
 make.V.INFIN+SM give.V.INFIN+SM
 because a girl... you can do, give...
- (82) TOY: ++ ffrogau [?] .

 TOY: ffrogau

 aut: frock.N.F.PL

 dresses
- (83) ZER: ie ie (.) ie .

 ZER: ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes
- (84) TOY: +< mae llawer o ddillad i merched <gyda merch> [?] .

 TOY: mae llawer o ddillad i merched aut: be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN of.PREP clothes.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP daughters.N.F.PL gyda merch with.PREP daughter.N.F.SG there are a lot of womens' clothes [...]
- (85) ZER: ond (.) hefyd (..) mae raid ti bod (.) mwy ofalus efallai .

 ZER: ond hefyd mae raid ti bod
 aut: but.CONJ also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S be.V.INFIN
 mwy ofalus efallai
 more.ADJ.COMP careful.ADJ+SM perhaps.CONJ
 but also you have to be more careful, perhaps
- (86) ZER: mae lot o bethau drwg (.) pan maen nhw (y)n (..) crecen@s:spa .

 ZER: mae lot o bethau drwg pan
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM bad.ADJ when.CONJ

 maen nhw yn crecenS
 be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT grow.V.23P.PRES
 there are a lot of bad things when they grow up

- (87) ZER: beth yw crecer@s:spa ["] ?

 ZER: beth yw crecer^S

 aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES grow.V.INFIN

 what's "to grow"?
- (88) TOY: tyfu ["] .

 TOY: tyfu

 aut: grow. V.INFIN

 [grow]
- (89) ZER: tyfu ["] .

 ZER: tyfu

 aut: grow. V. INFIN

 [grow]
- (90) TOY: ie .
 TOY: ie
 aut: yes.ADV
 yes
- (91) ZER: wel xxx +...

 ZER: wel

 aut: well.IM

 well...
- (92) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa mae (y)r un peth . ZER: ah $_S^C$ mae yr un peth aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG ah, it's the same
- (93) TOY: mae (y)n iawn .

 TOY: mae yn iawn
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV
 it's alright
- (94) TOY: mae nith bach gen ti (.) oes?

 TOY: mae nith bach gen ti
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES niece.N.F.SG small.ADJ with.PREP.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S

 oes
 be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG
 you've got a little niece, haven't you?
- (95) ZER: +< &=cough .

(96) ZER: oes &s oes . ZER: oes oes aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG yes, yes (97) TOY: beth yw (y)r enw ? TOY: beth yw \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{enw} what.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def name.n.m.sg what's the name? (98) ZER: Lora@s:cym&spa . ZER: Lora $_{S}^{C}$ aut:nameLora (99) TOY: &=laugh! (100) ZER: +< xxx meddwl! ZER: meddwl aut: think.v.2S.IMPER [...] think (101) TOY: ti (ddi)m yn ei cofio ? TOY: ti ddim yn eiyou.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S/or]her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S/or]go.V.2S.PRES cofio remember. v.infinyou don't remember it? (102) TOY: &=laugh uh mm ! TOY: uh $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ aut: uh.im mm.im (103) ZER: Lora_Ann@s:cym&spa . ZER: Lora_Ann $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name (104) ZER: Lora@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi xx sy (y)n swnio . hoffi ZER: Lora $_{S}^{C}$ dw i ddim ynaut: name be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN yn swnio be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN

Lora, I don't like the way it sounds

```
TOY: Ann_S^C
       aut: name
(106) \quad {\tt ZER: Lora\_Ann@s:cym\&spa} \ .
       ZER: Lora_Ann_{S}^{C}
       aut: name
(107) ZER: mae (y)n <<br/>swnio fel> [?] (.) Loran@s:cym&spa ["] !
                                                      \mathbf{fel}
                           \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}
                                       swnio
       aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN like.CONJ name
       it sounds like "Loran"
(108) TOY: beth yw?
      TOY: beth
                       yw
       aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES
       what is it?
(109) TOY: Lora@s:cym&spa (.) Ann@s:cym&spa ah@s:cym&spa .
      TOY: Lora_{S}^{C} Ann_{S}^{C} ah_{S}^{C}
       aut: name name ah.IM
(110) ZER: +< Ann@s:cym&spa .
      ZER: Ann_S^C
       aut: name
(111) ZER: achos oedden nhw wedi roi Lora@s:cym&spa +...
       ZER: achos
                           \mathbf{oedden}
                                                   nhw
                                                                 wedi
       aut: cause.n.m.sg be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p after.prep give.v.infin+sm
      \mathbf{Lora}_{\mathbf{c}}^C
       name
       because they'd given "Lora"
(112) ZER: wel +...
       ZER: wel
       aut: well.im
       well...
(113) ZER: mae (.) fy chwaer +...
       ZER: mae
                                           chwaer
                           \mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}
       aut: be.V.3S.PRES my.ADJ.POSS.1S sister.N.F.SG
       my sister...
```

 $(105) \quad {\tt TOY: +< Ann@s:cym&spa?}$

(114) ZER: beth yw +..?

ZER: beth yw
aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES
what's..?

(115) ZER: mam yng nghyfraith whatever@s:eng .

ZER: mam yng nghyfraith whatever E aut: mother. N . R . S my. A DJ. R POSS. R 1S. R POKEN law. N F. R SG+ R NM whatever. R EL mother-in-law, whatever

(116) ZER: [- spa] la [/] la suegra de mi hermana .

ZER: \mathbf{la}^S \mathbf{la}^S suegra \mathbf{de}^S \mathbf{mi}^S aut: the.DET.DEF.F.SG the.DET.DEF.F.SG $mother_in_law.N.F.SG$ of.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.S hermana S sister.N.F.SG

- (117) TOY: +< mmhm .

 TOY: mmhm

 aut: mmhm.im
- (118) TOY: mmhm . **TOY: mmhm** *aut: mmhm.im*
- (119) ZER: mae hi ddim yn eisio rhywbeth (..) &s sy ddim yn Saesneg (.) timod .

 ZER: mae hi ddim yn eisio rhywbeth
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM yn.PRT want.N.M.SG something.N.M.SG
 sy ddim yn Saesneg timod
 be.V.3SP.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM in.PREP English.N.F.SG know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN
 she doesn't want anything that isn't English, you know
- (121) ZER: mae hi yn rhy (...) twp!

 ZER: mae hi yn rhy twp

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT too.ADJ stupid.ADJ

 she's too... stupid!
- (122) TOY: &=laugh .

- (123) ZER: ac &=cough dim yn siŵr pam .

 ZER: ac dim yn siŵr pam aut: and.CONJ not.ADV stative.STAT sure.ADJ why?.ADV and... not sure why
- (124) ZER: oedden nhw rhy +//.

 ZER: oedden nhw rhy aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P give.V.3S.PRES[or]too.ADJ they were too...
- (125) ZER: (ba)sai (y)n gallu sbwylio fe .

 ZER: basai yn gallu sbwylio fe aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN spoil.V.INFIN what.INT+SM it could spoil it
- (126) ZER: ond (...) mae fy [///] um mae [/] maen nhw wedi roi Lora@s:cym&spa +//.

 ZER: ond mae fy um mae maen

 aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres my.Adj.poss.1s um.im be.v.3s.pres be.v.3p.pres.spoken

 nhw wedi roi Lora_S^c

 they.pron.3p after.prep give.v.infin+sm name

 but my... um, they've given "Lora"
- (127) ZER: wel mae fy &m mrawd yng nghyfraith wedi roi uh yr enw Lora@s:cym&spa ["] (.) i (y)r ferch (.) i wneud hi (y)n (.) xxx &=laugh! ZER: wel mae \mathbf{mrawd} $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ yng aut: well.im be.v.3s.pres my.adj.poss.1s brother.n.m.sg+nm my.adj.poss.1s.spoken nghyfraith wedi \mathbf{yr} $Lora_{S}^{C}$ i roi $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{w}$ law.N.F.SG+NM after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG name to.PREP ferch wneud hi the.det.def daughter.n.f.sg+sm to.prep make.v.infin+sm she.pron.f.3s yn.prt well, my brother-in-law had given the name "Lora" to the daughter to make her [...]
- (128) ZER: ac ar_ôl +//.

 ZER: ac ar_ôl

 aut: and.CONJ after.PREP

 and after...
- (129) ZER: wel Ann@s:cym&spa achos mae ei enw hi (.) ar_ \hat{o} l +//.

 ZER: wel Ann $_S^C$ achos mae ei enw aut: well.IM name cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S name.N.M.SG hi ar_ \hat{o} l she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP well, "Ann" because it's her name, after...

(130) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(131) ZER: o_k@s:cym&spa paid â becso (.) <Ann@s:cym&spa hefyd> [?] timod .

ZER: $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{S}^{C}$ paidâbecso \mathbf{Ann}_{S}^{C} hefydaut:OK.Estop.V.2S.IMPERwith.PREPworry.V.INFINnamealso.ADV

 \mathbf{timod}

know. v.2s. pres. spoken

ok, don't worry, "Ann" as well, you know

(132) ZER: dw i (dd)im yn hoffi sut mae (y)n swnio (.) Loran@s:cym&spa ["] .

ZER: dw i ddim yn hoffi sut

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN how.INT

mae yn swnio LoranS

be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN name

I don't like the way it sounds, Loran.

(133) TOY: +< Lora_Ann@s:cym&spa .

TOY: Lora_Ann $_S^C$ aut: name

(134) TOY: a beth yw cyfenw?

TOY: a beth yw cyfenw aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES surname.N.M.SG and what's the surname?

(135) ZER: &=clears_throat Malkovich@s:cym&spa .

ZER: Malkovich $_S^C$ aut: name

(136) TOY: enw (y)r chwaer hi .

TOY: enw yr chwaer hi aut: name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF sister.N.F.SG she.PRON.F.3S her sister's name

(137) ZER: +< ond +//.

ZER: ondaut: but.CONJ

(138) ZER: ie ond (.) uh mae hi (y)n (.) Lora_Ann_Malkovich@s:cym&spa .

ZER: ie ond uh mae hi yn
aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP

 $Lora_Ann_Malkovich_S^C$

name

yes, but she's "Lora Ann Malkovich"

TOY: mmhm aut: mmhm.im (140) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa does dim (.) cyfenw (..) o (y)r +/. ZER: ah_s^C does cvfenw \dim aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV surname.N.M.SG of.prep the.det.def oh, there's no surname from the... (141) TOY: +< ie ie ie! TOY: ie ieaut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes! (142) ZER: &=cough wnaeth [?] um +... ZER: wnaeth aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM um.IM did, er... (143) ZER: ti (y)n gallu &ne yn [/] yn [/] yn xxx +//. gallu ZER: ti yn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn aut: you.pron.2s stative.stat be_able.v.infin yn.prt yn.prt yn.prt you can [...] (144) ZER: ti (y)n gallu newid (.) uh +... newid yn gallu aut: you.pron.2s stative.stat be_able.v.infin change.v.infin uh.im you can change... (145) ZER: Daniel@s:cym&spa yn gallu enwi [//] uh newid (.) ei (.) cyfenw fe (.) i (..) cyfenw +... **ZER:** Daniel $_{S}^{C}$ yn gallu enwi $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ newid ${\it aut:} \quad name$ stative.stat be_able.v.infin name.v.infin uh.im change.v.infin ei \mathbf{fe} cyfenw his.Adj.poss.m.3s surname.n.m.sg what.int+sm to.prep surname.n.m.sg Daniel can name... change his surname to the surname of... (146) TOY: ++ ei gwraig . TOY: ei gwraig his.adj.poss.m.3s wife.n.f.sg ...his wife

(139) TOY: mmhm.

(147) ZER: +, ei gwraig . ${\bf ZER: \ ei} \qquad \qquad {\bf gwraig}$

aut: his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S wife.N.F.SG

his wife

(148) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa (.) o(eddw)n i (dd)im yn gwybod hwnna .

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_S^C oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod \mathbf{aut} : oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

hwnna

that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN

oh, I didn't know that

(149) ZER: ie .

ZER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(150) TOY: &=laugh .

(151) ZER: ond mae [/] mae wedi newid fe .

ZER:ondmaewedinewidfeaut:but.CONJbe.V.3S.PRESbe.V.3S.PRESafter.PREPchange.V.INFINwhat.INT+SMbut he's changed it

(152) TOY: felly mae fe Malkovich@s:cym&spa hefyd ?

TOY: felly mae fe Malkovich $_S^C$ hefyd aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES what.INT+SM name also.ADV so he's Malkovich too

(153) ZER: ie .

ZER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(154) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa!

TOY: ah_S^C aut: ah.IM

(155) TOY: od iawn!

TOY: od iawn
aut: odd.ADJ very.ADV

very strange

```
(156) ZER: +< xxx [=! laughs] ydy !
       ZER: ydy
       aut: be.V.3S.PRES
      it is!
(157) TOY: ie.
      TOY: ie
       {\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV}
      yes
(158) ZER: ond mae lot well na (e)i enw fe (.) yw +/.
       ZER: ond
                                    \mathbf{lot}
                                              well
                                                                           ei
                       mae
                                                                  na
       aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres lot.quan better.adj.comp+sm neg.prt his.adj.poss.m.ss
       enw
                    \mathbf{fe}
                                 \mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}
       name.N.M.SG what.INT+SM be.V.3S.PRES
      but it's a lot better that his name is...
(159) TOY: a beth oedd ei gyfenw fe?
                        beth
                                  oedd
                                                                   gyfenw
                                                 \mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}
       aut: and.conj what.int be.v.3s.imperf his.adj.poss.m.3s surname.n.m.sg+sm
       \mathbf{fe}
       what.int+sm
       and what was his surname?
(160) ZER: &b uh Butter@s:cym&spa .
       ZER: uh
                    Butter_{S}^{C}
       aut: uh.im name
(161) TOY: Butter@s:cym&spa .
       TOY: Butter_{S}^{C}
       aut: name
(162) ZER: mae fel (.) manteca@s:spa .
       ZER: mae
                           fel
                                    manteca^S
       aut: be.V.3S.PRES like.CONJ lard.N.F.SG
      it's like "butter"
(163) TOY: +< &m menyn &=laugh !
       TOY: menyn
       aut: butter.N.M.SG
       butter
(164) ZER: +< &=laugh!
```

- (165) TOY: +< <da iawn o(eddw)n i meddwl> [=! laughs] +"/.

 TOY: da iawn oeddwn i meddwl
 aut: good.ADJ very.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN
 very good, I was thinking...
- (166) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa dyna pam mae fe (.) wedi +...

 TOY: ah% dyna pam mae fe wedi

 aut: ah.IM that_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.3S.PRES what.INT+SM after.PREP

 oh, that's why he's...
- (168) TOY: +, penderfynu newid .

 TOY: penderfynu newid aut: decide. V.INFIN change. V.INFIN ...decided to change
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(169)} & \text{ZER: ie} & . \\ & \textbf{ZER: ie} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes}} & \end{array}$
- (170) TOY: &=laugh .
- (171) ZER: truan (.) truan fe .

 ZER: truan truan fe .

 aut: poor_thing.N.M.SG poor_thing.N.M.SG what.INT+SM poor thing
- (173) ZER: ie rywbeth fel (y)na .

 ZER: ie rywbeth fel yna
 aut: yes.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV
 yes something like that
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(174)} & \text{TOY: \&=laugh wow@s:eng .} \\ & \textbf{TOY: wow}^E \\ & \textit{aut: } & wow.{\tiny IM} \\ & \text{wow} \end{array}$

(175) ZER: mm +... ZER: mm aut: mm.im (176) TOY: ie o(eddw)n i ddim yn gwybod hwnna . oeddwn ddim i yn gwybod aut:yes.adv be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin hwnna that.pron.m.sg.spoken yes, I didn't know that (177) ZER: xxx ddim yn gwybod timod nage [?] ZER: ddim gwybod yn timod aut: not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin know.v.2s.pres.spoken no.adv [...] didn't know, you know, is it? (178) ZER: ond +... ZER: ond aut: but.conj but (179) TOY: <ac oes (gy)da ti> [?] (.) lluniau oddi_wrthyn nhw +..? TOY: ac gyda aut:and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG with.PREP you.PRON.2S pictures.N.M.PL $oddi_{-}wrthyn$ nhw from_them.PREP+PRON they.PRON.3P and do you have pictures from them? (180) ZER: ie oh@s:cym&spa ti isio weld nhw? \mathbf{oh}_S^C ti isio ZER: ie nhw weld yes.ADV oh.IM you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P yes, oh do you want to see them? (181) TOY: oes. TOY: oes $\boldsymbol{aut:} \quad \textit{be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF} [\textit{or}] \textit{age.N.F.SG}$ yes (182) TOY: oes gennot ti fan hyn ? TOY: oes gennot aut: $be. {\it V.3S.PRES.INDEF} [or] age. {\it N.F.SG} \ \ with_you. {\it PREP+PRON.2S} \ \ you. {\it PRON.2S}$ hyn

place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

do you have them here?

(183) ZER: ie . ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (184) ZER: &=cough ar y cyfrifiadur . cyfrifiadur ZER: ar aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF computer.N.M.SG on the computer (185) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa! TOY: ah_S^C aut: ah.im (186) ZER: dw i isio mynd i (y)r internet@s:spa ar_ôl tri [?] ZER: dw isio mynd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF $\mathbf{internet}^S$ ar_ôl internet.n.m.sg after.prep three.num.mI want to go to the internet after three (187) ZER: dw i (y)n dod gyda (y)r cyfrifiadur achos mae lot +//. i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ dod aut: be.V.18.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.18 stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF lot cyfrifiadur achos mae computer.N.M.SG cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN I come with the computer because there's a lot... (188) ZER: mae (y)n hawdd . ZER: mae hawdd yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT easy.ADJ it's easy (189) ZER: ond lot well na (y)r cyfrifiaduron o (y)r (.) cyber@s:eng (.) ti wybod . well ZER: ond lotna aut:but.conj lot.quan better.adj.comp+sm neg.prt that.pron.rel cyfrifiaduron $computers. N. M. PL [or] computerise. V. 1P. PAST. SPOKEN [or] computerise. V. 3P. PAST. SPOKEN \\ of. PREPAST. SPOKEN [or] computerise. V. 3P. PAST. SPOKEN \\ of. PREPAST. SPOKEN [or] computerise. V. 3P. PAST. SPOKEN \\ of. PREPAST. \\ of. PRE$ \mathbf{cvber}^E ti wybod the.det.def cyber.adj you.pron.2s know.v.infin+sm but much better than the computers from the cyber (café), you know (190) ZER: xxx.

```
(191) ZER: xxx .
(192) ZER: &=sigh mae lot o llwch bob man .
                         lot
                                   o
                                           llwch
                                                       bob
                                                                      man
      aut: be.v.3s.pres lot.quan of.prep dust.n.m.sg each.preq+sm place.n.mf.sg
      there's lots of dust everywhere
(193) TOY: mmhm.
      TOY: mmhm
      aut: mmhm.im
(194) ZER: &=sigh ych_a_fi !
      ZER: ych_a_fi
      aut: yuck.E
      yuck
(195) ZER: [- eng] xx systems .
      ZER: systems^E
      aut: system.n.pl
      [...] systems
(196) ZER: mae fy brawd fi xx!
                                         brawd
      aut: be.v.3s.pres my.adj.poss.1s brother.n.m.sg i.pron.1s+sm
      my brother is [\ldots]
(197) TOY: xxx [=! laughs] .
(198) TOY: [- eng] xx systems .
      TOY: systems^E
      aut: system.n.pl
      [...] systems
(199) ZER: &=cough drwg drwg!
      ZER: drwg
                     drwg
      aut: bad.ADJ bad.ADJ
      bad, bad!
(200) TOY: ble mae dy frawd di yn byw yma?
      TOY: ble
                        mae
                                    \mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}
                                                     frawd
                                                                        \mathbf{di}
      aut:
              where.int be.v.3s.pres your.adj.poss.2s brother.n.m.sg+sm you.pron.2s+sm
                   \mathbf{b}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}
      stative.stat live.v.infin here.adv
      where does your brother live here?
```

in Esquel?

(202) ZER: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

in Esquel

(203) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(204) TOY: [- spa] xxx de todo .

TOY: de^S $todo^S$

aut: of.PREP everything.PRON.M.SG

xxx of everything.

- (205) TOY: xxx.
- (206) ZER: [- spa] debe ser el solcito porque allí lo puse ahí .

ZER:debeserelsolcitoporqueallíaut:owe.V.2S.IMPERbe.V.INFINthe.DET.DEF.M.SGsun.N.M.SG.DIMbecause.CONJthere.ADV lo^S $puse^S$ $ahí^S$ him.PRON.OBJ.M.3Sput.V.1S.PASTthere.ADV

it must be the little bit of sun because yesterday I put it there.

(207) ZER: ti (ddi)m yn gallu deud hwnna (y)n Cymraeg .

ZER: ti ddim yn gallu deud aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT $be_able.V.INFIN$ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN hwnna yn Cymraeg that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG you can't say that in Welsh

(208) ZER: beth yw xxx de@s:spa todo@s:spa ?

ZER: beth yw de^S todo^S aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES of.PREP everything.PRON.M.SG what is [...] of everything?

(209) TOY: dw i ddim yn gwybod .

TOY: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN
I don't know

- (210) ZER: &=laugh . (211) TOY: cosbi ["] es@s:spa picar@s:spa . $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{s}^S$ \mathbf{picar}^S TOY: cosbi aut: punish. V.INFIN be. V.23S. PRES bite. V.INFIN cosbi (to punish) is "picar" (to itch) (212) ZER: beth? ZER: beth aut: what.int what? (213) TOY: cosbi ["] . TOY: cosbi aut: punish. V. INFIN to punish (214) ZER: cosbi ["] ? ZER: cosbi aut: punish. V. INFIN to punish? (215) TOY: mmhm . TOY: mmhm aut: mmhm.im (216) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa cosbi gyda B@s:cym&spa! **ZER:** oh_S^C cosbi \mathbf{B}_{S}^{C} gyda aut: oh.im punish.v.infin with.prep name oh, "cosbi" with a b! (217) ZER: dywedes i cosi ["] (.) trwy (y)r amser . \mathbf{yr} ZER: dywedes i $\cos i$ \mathbf{trwy} amser aut: say.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S itch.V.INFIN through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG I always said "cosi" (to itch) (218) TOY: neu gosi ["] . TOY: neu gosi
- (219) TOY: wel (dy)dy o ddim xx .

 TOY: wel dydy o ddim aut: well.IM be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM well, it's not [...]

aut: or.CONJ itch.V.INFIN+SM

or "gosi"

- (220) ZER: &=laugh .
- (221) ZER: &=cough .
- (222) TOY: mae (y)na te dydd Sadwrn (.) fan hyn am pump o (y)r gloch .

 TOY: mae yna te dydd Sadwrn fan aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.IM day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn am pump o yr gloch this.ADJ.DEM.SP for.PREP five.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM there's a tea here Saturday at five o clock

- (225) TOY: wyt ti wedi <clywed gan> [?] Beryl@s:cym&spa ?

 TOY: wyt ti wedi clywed gan Beryl_S aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP hear.V.INFIN with.PREP name have you heard from Beryl?
- (226) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa efallai oedd [/] oedd o tŷ Beryl@s:cym&spa . ZER: oh $_S^C$ efallai oedd oedd o aut: oh.IM perhaps.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN tŷ Beryl $_S^C$ house.N.M.SG name oh, maybe it was at Beryl's house
- (227) ZER: ydy hi (y)n fan hyn (.) nawr?

 ZER: ydy hi yn fan hyn hyn nawr
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP now.ADV
 is she here now?

- (229) ZER: ydy hi (y)n siarad Sbaeneg ?

 ZER: ydy hi yn siarad Sbaeneg
 aut: be.v.3s.PRES she.PRON.F.3s stative.STAT talk.v.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG
 does she speak Spanish?
- $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(230)} & \hbox{TOY: +< mae +//.} \\ & \hbox{TOY: mae} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} \end{array}$
- (231) ZER: na . **ZER:** na aut: neg.PRT
- (232) TOY: uh (.) ydy .

 TOY: uh ydy
 aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES
 er, yes she does
- (233) ZER: +< ond +/. **ZER: ond** *aut: but.CONJ*but...
- (234) ZER: ie ! **ZER:** ie *aut:* yes.ADV

 yes!

- (238) ZER: xx .
- (239) TOY: bore (y)ma ? **TOY:** bore

TOY: bore yma aut: morning.N.M.SG here.ADV

this morning

(240) ZER: pan [?] +//.

ZER: pan

aut: when.conj

when...

(241) ZER: ie .

ZER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(242) ZER: nawr .

ZER: nawr

aut: now.ADV

now

(243) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_S^C

aut: oh.IM

- (244) ZER: +< xx.
- (245) TOY: &=cough <(we)di gael o> [?] .

TOY: wedi gael o

 ${\it aut:}~~after.{\it Prep}~~get.{\it V.Infin+sm}~~he.{\it Pron.m.3s.spoken}$

got it

 $\left(246\right)$ TOY: [- spa] mis imágenes .

TOY: mis^S imágenes^S

aut: mine.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.P image.N.F.PL

my pictures

(247) TOY: um +...

TOY: um

aut: um.im

- (248) TOY: mae +... **TOY: mae** *aut:* be.V.3S.PRES

 [is]...
- (249) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na neis! $\begin{array}{ccccc} \mathbf{TOY:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C & \mathbf{dyna} & \mathbf{neis} \\ & \boldsymbol{aut:} & oh.IM & that_is.ADV & nice.ADJ \\ & \mathbf{oh}, \text{ that's nice} \end{array}$
- (250) TOY: &=whimper.
- (251) ZER: ti (y)n gweld o?

 ZER: ti yn gweld o

 aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

 do you see it?
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(252)} & \text{TOY: ydw} & . \\ & \textbf{TOY: ydw} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.1S.PRES} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (253) TOY: &=laugh .
- (255) TOY: hi ydy +//.

 TOY: hi ydy
 aut: she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES
 she is...
- (256) TOY: na . **TOY:** na . **aut:** neg.PRT

(258) ZER: fy chwaer fi .

ZER: fy chwaer fi aut: my.ADJ.POSS.1S sister.N.F.SG I.PRON.1S+SM my sister

(259) TOY: +< mae (y)n tyfu dydy?

TOY: mae yn tyfu dydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.NEG+SM

she's growing, isn't she?

(260) ZER: ti (y)n gallu (.) gweld gyda (y)r +...

ZER: ti yn gallu gweld gyda yr

aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF

you can tell with the...

(261) TOY: fydda i (y)r (.) &=cough llenni .

TOY: fydda i yn cau yr llenni
aut: be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT close.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF sheets.N.F.PL
I'll close the curtains

(262) ZER: ers faint mae hi (y)n byw yna ?

ZER: ers faint mae hi yn byw aut: since.ADJ size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT live.V.INFIN yna there.ADV

how long has she lived here?

- (263) TOY: ers &s (.) y Twin_TowersQs:cym&spa thingQs:eng [?] . TOY: ers y Twin_Towers $_S^C$ thing $_S^E$ aut: since.ADJ the.DET.DEF name thing.N.SG since the Twin Towers thing
- (265) TOY: sa i (y)n cofio .

 TOY: sa i yn cofio
 aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN
 I don't remember

(266) ZER: ooh uh +...
ZER: ooh uh

aut: ooh.IM uh.IM

 $\left(267\right)$ ZER: dwy fil neu dwy fil ac un .

ZER: dwy fil neu dwy

 $\pmb{aut:} \quad two. \textit{NUM.F} \quad bill. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} [\textit{or}] thousand. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \quad \textit{or.CONJ} \quad two. \textit{NUM.F}$

fil ac un

 $bill. {\it N.M.SG+SM} [or] thousand. {\it N.F.SG+SM} \ and. {\it CONJ} \ one. {\it NUM}$

2000 or 2001

 $\left(268\right)$ ZER: dwy fil ac un dw i meddwl .

ZER: dwy fil ac un

aut: two.NUM.F bill.N.M.SG+SM[or]thousand.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ one.NUM

 ${
m dw}$ i ${
m meddwl}$

be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s think.v.infin

 $2001~\mathrm{I}~\mathrm{think}$

(269) TOY: +< &=noise ie .

TOY: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(270) ZER: dw meddwl .

ZER: dw meddwl

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be.v.is.pres.spoken} \ {\it think.v.infin}$

I think

(271) ZER: fy brawd yng nghyfraith yw e .

ZER: fy brawd yng nghyfraith yw

aut: my.ADJ.POSS.1S brother.N.M.SG my.ADJ.POSS.1S.SPOKEN law.N.F.SG+NM be.V.3S.PRES

 \mathbf{e}

he.pron.m.3s.spoken

he's my brother-in-law

(272) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa!

TOY: ah_S^C

aut: ah.im

(273) ZER: gwallt coch goch iawn ie &=laugh?

ZER: gwallt coch goch iawn ie

aut: hair.N.M.SG red.ADJ red.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes.ADV

very red hair

- (274) TOY: <dos@s:spa (.) ay@s:cym&spa> [?] . TOY: dos^S ay $_S^C$ aut: two.NUM oh.IM[or]gay.N.M+SM two, ay
- (276) TOY: &=laugh .
- (277) TOY: <dw i (ddi)m yn> [?] +/.

 TOY: dw i ddim yn

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM yn.PRT

 I don't...
- (278) TOY: ydy hi weithio (y)na (.) neu +..?

 TOY: ydy hi weithio yna neu aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S work.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV or.CONJ does she work there or...
- (279) TOY: &=cough na [?] .

 TOY: na

 aut: neg.PRT

 no
- (280) ZER: oedd hi +..?

 ZER: oedd hi
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

 was she..?
- (281) ZER: oedd hi?

 ZER: oedd hi
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S
 was she?
- (282) ZER: &=laugh!
- (283) TOY: i deithio (.) neu +...

 TOY: i deithio neu

 aut: to.PREP travel.V.INFIN+SM or.CONJ

 to travel, or...

(284) ZER: ie fel twristie .

ZER: ie fel twristie

aut: yes.ADV like.CONJ tourist.N.M.SG.ERR

yes, as a tourist

(285) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa !

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(286) ZER: a <drosodd â hi timod o (y)ma> [?] .

ZER: a drosodd â hi timod o aut: and.conj over.ADV+SM with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN from.PREP yma here.ADV

and over she goes, you know, from here

- (287) ZER: xxx.
- (288) ZER: drwg iawn .

 ZER: drwg iawn

 aut: bad.ADJ very.ADV

 very bad
- (289) ZER: dw i ddim yn gallu (.) meddwl +//.

 ZER: dw i ddim yn gallu meddwl

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN think.V.INFIN

I can't think...

(290) ZER: ${\rm dw}$ i (dd)im yn gallu wneud hwn .

ZER: dw i ddim yn gallu

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN

wneud hwn

make.V.INFIN+SM this.PRON.M.SG

I can't do this

- (291) TOY: pam ? **TOY: pam** *aut:* why?.ADV

 why?
- (292) ZER: fel [?] +... **ZER:** fel *aut:* like.CONJ

like...

(293) TOY: o(edde)t [?] ti (y)n crap [?] yn +..?

TOY: oeddet ti yn crap yn aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT useless.ADJ yn.PRT were you crap at...

(294) ZER: na na &d dim yn crap [?] achos dw i (y)n deall pam (..) mae hi wedi wneud hwn

ZER: na dim achos dwna $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ crap $\pmb{aut:} \quad \textit{neg.PRT} \quad \textit{neg.PRT} \quad \textit{not.ADV} \quad \textit{stative.STAT} \quad \textit{useless.ADJ} \quad \textit{cause.N.M.SG} \quad \textit{be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN}$ deall mae \mathbf{hi} pam I.PRON.1S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN why?.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP wneud hwn make.v.infin+sm this.pron.m.sg

no, no, not crap, because I understand why she's done this

(295) ZER: achos mae hi wedi &trai trio (.) gormod i fynd mewn .

ZER: achos mae hi wedi trio gormod

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP try.V.INFIN too_much.QUANT

i fynd mewn

to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP

because she's tried too hard to get in

(296) ZER: mae hi wedi talu (.) uh i astudio fel <mewn (.) coleg> [//] (.) mewn prifysgol .

ZER: mae hi wedi talu uh i astudio

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP pay.V.INFIN uh.IM to.PREP study.V.INFIN

fel mewn coleg mewn prifysgol

like.CONJ in.PREP college.N.M.SG in.PREP university.N.F.SG

she's paid to study at a college, at a university

(297) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ah.IM

(298) ZER: &=cough a dywedon nhw na ["] .

ZER: a dywedon nhw na aut: and.CONJ say.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]say.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P neg.PRT and they said "no"

 $\left(299\right)$ ZER: timod (.) lot o waith .

ZER: timod lot o waith aut: know.v.2s.pres.spoken lot.quan of.prep work.n.m.sg+sm you know, a lot of work

(300) ZER: che@s:spa dywedodd hi +"/.

ZER: che^S dywedodd hi
aut: mate.N.M.SG say.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S

so she said

(301) ZER: +" o_k@s:cym&spa (.) dw i (y)n mynd (.) fel twristie .

ZER: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} dw \mathbf{i} yn mynd fel $\mathbf{aut:}$ \mathbf{o}_{KE} be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT $\mathbf{go.}V.INFIN$ like.CONJ $\mathbf{twristie}$ tourist.V.M.S.S.ERR

ok, I'm going as a tourist

(302) ZER: cyn y Twin_Towers@s:cym&spa .

ZER: cyn y Twin_Towers $_S^C$ aut: before.PREP the.DET.DEF name

(303) ZER: ac (...) ac ar_ôl +/.

ZER: ac ac ar_ôl

aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ after.PREP

and after...

(304) TOY: <ffeindio hi> \cite{Model} cariad a (..) chwympo mewn cariad .

love. N. MF. SG

find her a boyfriend, and fall in love

(305) ZER: +< na . ZER: na

aut: neg.PRT

no

(306) ZER: wel &tim $\operatorname{dim_ond}$ nawr .

ZER: wel dim_ond nawr
aut: well.IM only.ADV now.ADV
well, only now

(307) ZER: dim (.) pan oedd hi (y)n +//.

ZER:dimpanoeddhiynaut:nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADVwhen.CONJbe.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3Syn.PRTnot when she was...

(308) ZER: achos mae hi fel [/] (..) fel wyth mlynedd yn fan (y)na trwy (y)r peth yma ZER: achos hi \mathbf{fel} fel mae wyth aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S like.CONJ like.CONJ eight.NUM yna mlynedd trwy fan $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ years.N.F.PL+NM stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV through.PREP the.DET.DEF yma peth thing.N.M.SG here.ADV because she's like eight years there through this thing (309)ZER: ac (.) mae hi wedi priod(i) a (.) fel (.) tri flynedd yn_ôl (..) dw i meddwl . priodi ZER: ac mae \mathbf{hi} wedi fel aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s after.prep marry.v.infin and.conj like.conj flynedd yn_ôl $d\mathbf{w}$ i three.num.m years.n.f.pl+sm back.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s think.v.infin and she's got married and, like, three years ago I think (310) ZER: ie (.) tair blynedd yn_ôl . ZER: ie tair blynedd yn_ôl aut: yes.ADV three.NUM.F years.N.F.PL back.ADV yes, three years ago (311) ZER: wel &d ond <dw i> [/] dw i ddim yn gallu wneud o timod . ZER: wel ond $d\mathbf{w}$ i aut: well.im but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s wneud gallu not.adv+sm stative.stat be_able.v.infin make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken timod know. v.2s. pres. spoken but I can't do it you know

(312) ZER: <(dy)dy o> [/] (dy)dy o ddim (.) o_gwbl na .

ZER: dydy o dydy

aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN

o ddim o_gwbl na

 $he.Pron.m.3s.spoken \ not.adv+sm \ at_all.adv \ neg.Prt$

it's not at all, no

- (313) TOY: &=laugh .
- (314) ZER: na.

ZER: na neg.PRT

no

(315) ZER: dw i isio mynd rywle ond dim_ond (.) am (.) amser a [/] a aros <iawn timod> [=! laughs] .

know. V.2S. PRES. SPOKEN

I want to go somewhere but only for a time, and to stay, you know

- (316) TOY: wyt ti nabod gŵr Aurelia_Richards@s:cym&spa ?
 - TOY: wyt ti nabod gŵr Aurelia_Richards $_S^C$ aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S know_someone.V.INFIN man.N.M.SG name do you know Aurelia Richards's husband?
- (317) ZER: na pwy yw e?

ZER: na pwy yw e aut: neg.PRT who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN no, who is he?

(318) TOY: mae hi (y)n byw yng Nghymru nawr .

TOY: mae hi yn byw yng

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT live.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.1S.SPOKEN

Nghymru nawr

Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM now.ADV

she lives in Wales now

(319) TOY: a priododd hi â Gymro .

TOY: a priododd hi â Gymro aut: and.CONJ marry.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S with.PREP Welsh_person.N.M.SG+SM and she married a Welshman

(320) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa .

ZER: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(321) TOY: +< a mae o (y)n tebyg iddo .

TOY: a mae o yn tebyg aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken stative.stat similar.adj iddo to_him.prep+pron.m.ss

7 1 100111111

and he's like him

(322) ZER: gwir ?

ZER: gwir

aut: truth.N.M.SG[or]true.ADJ

really?

(323) TOY: yndy mae yn tebyg iawn .

TOY: yndy mae yn tebyg iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT similar.ADJ very.ADV yes, he's very much alike

- (324) ZER: &=laugh .
- (325) TOY: gwallt goch .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{TOY: gwallt} & \textbf{goch} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{hair.N.M.SG} & \textit{red.ADJ+SM} \\ \text{red hair} \end{array}$

(326) TOY: mae o (y)n gwisgo &s uh sbectol hefyd .

TOY: mae o yn gwisgo uh sbectol aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT dress.V.INFIN uh.IM glasses.N.F.PL hefyd also.ADV

- (328) TOY: ie .

 TOY: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(327) ZER: &=laugh .

- (329) TOY: wyt ti nabod Aurelia@s:cym&spa?

 TOY: wyt ti nabod AureliaCs

 aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S know_someone.V.INFIN name

 do you know Aurelia?
- (331) ZER: dw i gweld hi dim_ond +...

 ZER: dw i gweld hi dim_ond aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S only.ADV

 I only seen her...

(332) ZER: dw i (ddi)m yn nabod iawn .

ZER: dw i ddim yn nabod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know_someone.V.INFIN iawn

OK.ADV

I don't really know [her]

- (333) TOY: &=laugh (.) &=noise .
- (334) ZER: ti (y)n cysgu?

ZER: ti yn cysgu aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT sleep.V.INFIN are you asleep?

(335) ZER: mae popeth yn pinc &=gasp!

ZER: mae popeth yn pinc aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT pink.ADJ everything's pink!

(336) TOY: oedd.

TOY: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

it was

(337) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)n gwisgo +...

ZER: oh_S^C mae yn gwisgo aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT dress.V.INFIN oh, he/she's wearing...

(338) TOY: dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi hwnna .

TOY: dw i ddim yn hoffi aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN hwnna

that. PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN

I don't like that

(339) ZER: ie boca@s:spa .

ZER: ie boca^S
aut: yes.ADV mouth.N.F.SG
yes, mouth

(340) ZER: achos <mae (y)n> [/] mae (y)n +//.

ZER: achos mae yn mae yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRE because he/she's...

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (341) & \hbox{\tt ZER: beth yw ?} \\ & \hbox{\tt ZER: beth} & \hbox{\tt yw} \end{array}$

aut: what.int be.v.3S.PRES

what's...

(342) ZER: +, latinoamericano@s:spa (.) iawn !

ZER: latinoamericano S iawn aut: $_{ADJ.M.SG}$ very. $_{ADV}$ very Latin American

(343) TOY: daethon nhw i (y)r Ariannin?

TOY: daethon nhw i yr Ariannin aut: come.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P to.PREP the.DET.DEF Argentina.N.F.SG.PLACE did they come to Argentina?

- (344) ZER: +< xxx .
- (345) ZER: do .

ZER: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(346) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ah.IM

(347) ZER: dau [//] (...) dwy waith .

ZER:daudwywaithaut:two.NUM.Mtwo.NUM.Ftime.N.F.SG+SMtwice

(348) ZER: sa i (y)n cofio (.) pryd ond dwy waith .

ZER: sa i yn cofio

aut: be.v.1s.pluperf.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin

pryd ond dwy waith

 $when. {\it INT[or] time. N.M.SG} \ but. {\it CONJ} \ two. {\it NUM.F} \ time. {\it N.F.SG+SM}$

I don't remember when, but twice

(349) ZER: &=clears_throat y blwyddyn diwethaf dw i meddwl .

ZER: y blwyddyn diwethaf dw i meddwl aut: the.det.def year.n.f.sg last.adj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s think.v.infin last year I think

```
no
(351) ZER: do .
                     ZER: do
                      aut: yes.ADV.PAST
                     yes
(352) ZER: ie y blwyddyn diwetha .
                                                                                                                 blwyddyn diwetha
                                                                        \mathbf{y}
                      aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG last.ADJ
                     yes, last year
(353) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa (.) horibl !
                      ZER: oh_S^C horibl
                      aut: oh.IM horrible.ADJ
(354) TOY: &=laugh .
(355) ZER: pero@s:spa qué@s:spa fea@s:spa la@s:spa foto@s:cym&spa .
                                                                                                          \mathbf{fea}^S
                                                                                                                                                    \mathbf{la}^S
                      ZER: pero^S
                                                                          \mathbf{qu\acute{e}}^S
                                                                                                                                                                                                             \mathbf{foto}_{S}^{C}
                      \textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{but.CONJ} \ \ \textit{what.INT} \ \ \textit{\textit{ugly.ADJ.F.SG}} \ \ \textit{the.DET.DEF.F.SG} \ \ \textit{photo.N.F.SG[or]} \\ \textit{\textit{bounce.V.1S.PRES+SM[or]}} \\ \textit{\textit{motorbike.N.F.SG[or]}} \\ \textit{\textit{local properties of the angles of the angles
                      but what an ugly photo
(356) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa gyda draig goch !
                      TOY: \mathbf{ah}_S^C gyda
                                                                                                   draig
                      aut: ah.im with.prep dragon.n.f.sg red.adj+sm
                      ah, with a red dragon!
(357) ZER: +< ah@s:cym&spa !
                      ZER: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}
                      aut: ah.im
(358) ZER: +< mae (y)n licio draig goch .
                      ZER: mae
                                                                                                                             licio
                                                                                     yn
                                                                                                                                                                   draig
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 goch
                      aut: be.v.3s.pres stative.stat like.v.infin dragon.n.f.sg red.adj+sm
                     he/she likes the red dragon
(359) TOY: &=laugh .
```

(350) ZER: na!

ZER: na aut: neg.PRT

- (360) ZER: achos dywedodd y ferch sy (y)n gweithio (y)n y [/] yn xx dywedodd hi +"/.

 ZER: achos dywedodd y ferch sy
 aut: cause.N.M.SG say.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF daughter.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL
 yn gweithio yn y yn dywedodd hi
 stative.STAT work.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF yn.PRT say.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S
 because the girls who works in the [...], she said
- (361) ZER: +" oh@s:cym&spa weles i rywbeth mor ciwt <yn y (y)r> [//] uh yn y siop .

 ZER: oh_S^C weles i rywbeth mor ciwt
 aut: oh.IM see.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S something.N.M.SG+SM so.ADV cute.ADJ
 yn y yr uh yn y siop
 in.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF uh.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF shop.N.F.SG

 "oh, I saw saw something so cute in the shop!
- (362) ZER: +" a prynes i hwn i dy chwaer di .

 ZER: a prynes i hwn i dy
 aut: and.CONJ buy.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S this.PRON.M.SG to.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S
 chwaer di
 sister.N.F.SG you.PRON.2S+SM
 "and I bought this for your sister"
- (364) ZER: +< a wnes i ddweud +"/.

 ZER: a wnes i ddweud ddweud aut: and.CONJ do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN+SM and I said:
- (365) TOY: ++ pert !

 TOY: pert

 aut: pretty.ADJ

 "lovely"
- (366) ZER: +" pert!

 ZER: pert

 aut: pretty.ADJ

 "lovely!

(368) TOY: +< oh@s:cym&spa ! TOY: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM (369) ZER: mae o mor ciwt! ZER: mae mor aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN so.ADV cute.ADJ it's so cute (370) ZER: xxx dylwn i danfon hwn i hi . ZER: dylwn i danfon hwn aut: ought_to.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S dispatch.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG to.PREP she.PRON.F.3S [...] I should send her this (371) TOY: +< oh@s:cym&spa . TOY: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.im (372) TOY: neis . TOY: neis aut:nice.ADJnice (373) ZER: dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi lluniau fel (y)na . i ddim yn hoffi lluniau aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN pictures.N.M.PL fel yna like.conj there.adv I don't like photos like that (374) ZER: fel (.) xxx gusta@s:spa [?] . \mathbf{gusta}^S ZER: fel aut: like.CONJ like.V.23S.PRES/or/like.V.2S.IMPER like [..] like. (375) TOY: &=laugh hen ddillad . TOY: hen ddillad aut: old.ADJ clothes.N.M.PL+SM old clothes (376) ZER: ie . ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

- (377) TOY: pam?

 TOY: pam

 aut: why?.ADV

 why?
- (378) ZER: achos nhw mor drwg!

 ZER: achos nhw mor drwg
 aut: cause.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P so.ADV bad.ADJ
 because they're so bad!
- (379) ZER: pan [/] pan maen nhw (y)n uh tyfu (.) uh bydd hi cael ei cariad hi .

 ZER: pan pan maen nhw yn uh tyfu
 aut: when.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT uh.IM grow.V.INFIN
 uh bydd hi cael ei cariad hi
 uh.IM be.V.3S.FUT she.PRON.F.3S get.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S love.N.MF.SG she.PRON.F.3S
 when they've grown up, she'll have her boyfriend
- (380) TOY: &=laugh .
- (381) ZER: a (.) bydd y teulu yn dweud +"/.

 ZER: a bydd y teulu yn dweud
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG stative.STAT say.V.INFIN
 and the family will say:
- (382) ZER: +" oh@s:cym&spa ti isio gweld lluniau +!?

 ZER: oh_S^C ti isio gweld lluniau

 aut: oh.IM you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN pictures.N.M.PL

 do you want to see some photos?
- (383) TOY: &=laugh .
- (384) ZER: &=laugh .
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(386)} & \textbf{TOY: oh@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{TOY: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & oh.{\scriptstyle IM} \end{array}$
- (387) ZER: xxx .

(388) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n hoffi hwnna .

ZER: oh_S^C dw i yn hoffi aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN

hwnna

that. PRON. M. SG. SPOKEN

I like that

(389) ZER: achos ti (y)n gallu (...) gweld y llygaid .

ZER:achostiyngallugweldyaut:cause.N.M.SGyou.PRON.2Sstative.STAT $be_able.V.INFIN$ see.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFllygaideyes.N.M.PL

because you can see the eyes

(390) TOY: +< mmhm .

TOY: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(391) TOY: +< llygaid ar agor .

TOY: llygaid ar agor aut: eyes.N.M.PL on.PREP open.V.INFIN eyes open

(392) ZER: gorffen .

ZER: gorffen

aut: complete.V.2S.IMPER

finished

(393) TOY: hmm +...

TOY: hmm
aut: hmm.IM

- (394) ZER: &=cough.
- (395) TOY: does dim llawer o lluniau gyda ti .

TOY: does

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV many.QUAN of.PREP

lluniau gyda ti

pictures.N.M.PL with.PREP you.PRON.2S

you haven't got many photos

(396) ZER: be ?

ZER: be aut: what.INT what?

(397) TOY: dim llawer .

TOY: dim llawer aut: not.ADV many.QUAN

(398) ZER: na dim llawer.

ZER: na dim llawer aut: neg.PRT not.ADV many.QUAN no, not many

(399) TOY: ond (dy)na neis &=noise .

TOY: ond dyna neis

aut: but.conj that_is.adv nice.adj

but that's nice

(400) ZER: ie (.) mae (y)n rhy (..) bell i ti mynd nage [?] ?

ZER: ie mae yn rhy bell i ti
aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT too.ADJ far.ADJ+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S
mynd nage
go.V.INFIN no.ADV
yes, it's too far for you to go, isn't it?

(401) ZER: mae (y)r byd (.) yn (..) mawr iawn .

ZER: mae yr byd yn mawr iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG stative.STAT big.ADJ very.ADV the world is very big

(402) ZER: ond mae (y)r problem yw (.) <dim acho(s)> [/] ddim achos mae hi (y)n bell &t timod (.) y lle .

ZER: ond problem mae \mathbf{yr} ywdim aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def problem.n.mf.sg be.v.3s.pres not.adv ddim achos mae hi yn cause.N.M.SG not.ADV+SM cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT far.ADJ+SM \mathbf{y} know.v.2s.pres.spoken the.det.def place.n.m.sg but the problem is, not because it's far away, you know, the place

(403) ZER: dim_ond achos <mae (y)n &dru> [//] mae (y)n drud iawn .

ZER: dim_ond achos mae yn mae yn drud
aut: only.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT expensive.ADJ
iawn

 $very._{ADV}$

only because it's very expensive

(404) ZER: ti (dd)im yn gallu <fynd ry bell> [?] &=laugh!

ZER: ti ddim yn gallu fynd ry
aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN+SM too.ADJ+SM
bell
far.ADJ+SM
you can't go too far!

(405) ZER: mm (.) mae (y)n rhy rhy rhy (...) drud .

ZER: mm mae yn rhy rhy rhy drud aut: mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT too.ADJ too.ADJ too.ADJ expensive.ADJ mm, it's too too too expensive

 $(406) \quad {\tt ZER: \ drud \ iawn \ .}$

ZER: drud iawn
aut: expensive.ADJ very.ADV
very expensive

(407) TOY: ble brynest ti (y)r cyfri(fiadur) [/] cyfrifiadur ?

TOY: ble brynest ti yr cyfrifiadur aut: where.INT buy.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S the.DET.DEF computer.N.M.SG cyfrifiadur computer.N.M.SG where did you buy the computer?

(408) TOY: yng Nghymru ?

TOY: yng Nghymru aut: my.ADJ.POSS.1S.SPOKEN Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM in Wales?

(409) ZER: xxx ie .
ZER: ie
aut: yes.ADV

[...], yes

the people at the camp had given me money

(411) ZER: roedd y (.) pobl o (y)r gwersyll wedi roi arian i fi .

ZER: roedd y pobl o yr
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF
gwersyll wedi roi arian i fi
camp.N.M.SG[or]camp.N.M.SG after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM money.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

(412) ZER: codi arian (..) fel +//.

ZER: codi arian fel
aut: lift.v.INFIN money.N.M.SG like.CONJ
fundraising, like...

(413) ZER: codon nhw fel (...) dau cant a hanner (.) neu rywbeth .

ZER: codon
aut: lift.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]lift.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P like.CONJ two.NUM.M
cant
a hanner neu rywbeth
hundred.N.M.SG and.CONJ half.N.M.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM
they raised about 250 or something

(414) ZER: a prynes i hwn (.) gyda (y)r arian .

ZER: a prynes i hwn gyda yr aut: and.CONJ buy.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S this.PRON.M.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF arian money.N.M.SG and I bought this with the money

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} neis aut: oh.IM nice.ADJ oh, nice

(415) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa neis .

(416) ZER: achos o(eddw)n i meddwl +"/.

ZER: achos oeddwn i meddwl aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN because I thought:

(417) ZER: +" wel (.) mae ddau cant a hanner yw fel (..) millardo@s:spa de@s:spa pesos@s:spa .

ZER: wel mae ddau cant a hanner aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES two.NUM.M+SM hundred.N.M.SG and.CONJ half.N.M.SG yw fel millardo^S de^S pesos^S be.V.3S.PRES like.CONJ unk of.PREP weight.N.M.PL well, 250 is like, a thousand millions of pesos

(418) TOY: mmhm.

TOY: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

(419) ZER: ond &=cough yn yr Ariannin ti dim yn gallu wneud dim_byd gyda [/] (..) gyda hon .

this.PRON.F.SG

but in Argentina you can't do anything with that

(420) TOY: +< na .

hon

TOY: na
aut: neg.PRT

(421) ZER: a +/.

ZER: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

(422) TOY: ti (ddi)m yn gallu cael cyfrifiadur yn arbennig .

TOY: ti ddim yn gallu cael cyfrifiadur aut: you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat be_able.v.infin get.v.infin computer.n.m.sg
yn arbennig
stative.stat special.adj
you can't get a computer, particularly

(423) ZER: +< na dim o_gwbl .

ZER: na dim o_gwbl aut: neg.PRT nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV at_all.ADV no, not at all

(424) ZER: maen nhw fel tri [/] (.) tri mil o +...

ZER: maen nhw fel tri tri
aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P like.CONJ three.NUM.M three.NUM.M
mil o
thousand.N.F.SG he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN
they're like 3000 ...

(425) ZER: neu rywbeth .

ZER: neu rywbeth aut: or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM or something

(426) ZER: a deudes i +"/.

ZER: a deudes i aut: and.CONJ say.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S and I said:

(427) ZER: +" o_k@s:cym&spa now@s:eng or@s:eng never@s:eng .

ZER: $\mathbf{o} \mathbf{k}_{S}^{C}$ \mathbf{now}^{E} \mathbf{or}^{E} \mathbf{never}^{E} $\mathbf{aut:}$ OK.E now.ADV or.CONJ never.ADV

(428) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa syniad da .

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} syniad da aut: oh.IM idea.N.M.SG good.ADJ oh, good idea

(429) ZER: $\langle ie (.) \rangle$ a mae $(y)n \rangle$ [=! yawns] (.) helpu lot yn yr ysgol a popeth achos +/.

ZER: ie a mae yn helpu lot yn aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT help.V.INFIN lot.QUAN in.PREP yr ysgol a popeth achos the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG cause.N.M.SG yes, and it helps lots of people at school and everything, because...

 $\left(430\right)$ TOY: ie nawr (.) achos wyt ti (y)n astudio .

TOY: ie nawr achos wyt ti yn astudio aut: yes.ADV now.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT study.V.INFIN yes, now, because you're studying

 $(431) \quad {\tt ZER: a mae lot o (.)} \quad {\tt uh Wi_Fi@s:cym\&spa yn Esquel@s:cym\&spa hefyd .}$

ZER: a mae lot o uh Wi_Fi $_S^C$ yn Esquel $_S^C$ hefyd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP uh.IM name in.PREP name also.ADV and there's a lot of WiFi in Esquel too

(432) ZER: ti (y)n gallu mynd a cael internet@s:cym&spa heb talu xxx yn yr ysgol ac (.) mewn +//.

ZER: ti yn gallu mynd a cael aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN and.CONJ get.V.INFIN internet.S heb talu yn yr ysgol ac internet.S without.SC without.SC pay.SC internet.SC without.SC without.SC pay.SC internet in.SC without paying [...] at school or in [...]

(433) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(434) ZER: mae (y)n araf ond mae (y)n digon glir [?] .

ZER: mae yn araf ond mae yn digon aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT slow.ADJ but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT enough.QUAN glir

 $clear.{\it ADJ+SM}$

it's slow but it's clear enough

(435) ZER: ac (...) ie .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ZER:} & \textbf{ac} & \textbf{ie} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{and.CONJ} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

and yes

(436) ZER: mae (y)n hawdd iawn .

ZER: mae yn hawdd iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT easy.ADJ very.ADV it's very easy

(437) TOY: pryd wyt ti (y)n gorffen yn y brifysgol ?

TOY: pryd wyt ti yn gorffen yn aut: when.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT complete.V.INFIN in.PREP
y brifysgol
the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG+SM
when do you finish university?

(438) ZER: uh nawr .

ZER: uh nawr aut: uh.IM now.ADV

(439) ZER: mis yma.

ZER: mis yma
aut: month.N.M.SG here.ADV
this month

(440) TOY: bopeth yn iawn?

TOY: bopeth yn iawn aut: everything.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV everything ok?

(441) ZER: &=inhale ie dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod i ddeud y gwir .

ZER: ie dw i ddim yn gwybod

aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

i ddeud y gwir

to.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG

yes, I don't know to be honest

 $(442)\,\,$ ZER: mae (y)n digon iawn timod fel saith wyth bopeth .

ZER: mae yn digon iawn timod fel
aut: be.v.3s.pres yn.prt enough.QUAN OK.ADV know.v.2s.pres.spoken like.conj
saith wyth bopeth

 $seven.\mathit{NUM}$ $eight.\mathit{NUM}$ $everything.\mathit{N.M.SG+SM}$

it's reasonably ok, you know like everything seven, eight

(443) ZER: rhai ohonyn nhw (.) naw .

ZER: rhai ohonyn nhw naw aut: some.PRON from_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P nine.NUM some of them nine

(444) ZER: ond (..) &=cough (.) <dw i ddim yn> [/] (...) dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi lot o (.) materias@s:spa .

ZER:onddwiddimyndwaut:but.CONJbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMyn.PRTbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENiddimynhoffilotomaterias S I.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMstative.STATlike.V.INFINlot.QUANof.PREPsubject.N.F.PLbut I don't like a lot of subjects

(445) ZER: beth yw materias@s:spa ?

ZER: beth yw materias^S aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES subject.N.F.PL what is "subjects"?

(446) ZER: dim cofio .

ZER: dim cofio

aut: not.ADV remember.V.INFIN

don't remember

(447) ZER: wel (.) dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi lot ohonyn nhw fel (.) hanes .

ZER: wel dw i ddim yn hoffi

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN

lot ohonyn nhw fel hanes

lot.QUAN from_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P like.CONJ story.N.M.SG

well, I don't like a lot of them, like history

(448) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(449) ZER: mae (y)r +//.

ZER: mae yr

aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF

the...

(450) ZER: dim achos mae (y)n hanes ti weld .

ZER: dim achos mae yn hanes ti weld aut: not.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT story.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S see.V.INFIN+SM not because it's history, you see.

(451) ZER: wel dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi hanes .

ZER: wel dw i ddim yn hoffi

aut: well.im be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN

hanes

story.N.M.SG

well, I don't like history

(452) ZER: ond (...) mae (y)r dyn sy (y)n dysgu hanes yn mor mor (.) twp a drwg .

ZER: ond mae yr dyn sy
aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL
yn dysgu hanes yn mor mor twp a
stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG stative.STAT so.ADV so.ADV stupid.ADJ and.CONJ
drwg
bad.ADJ

but the guy who teaches history is so, so stupid, and bad

(453) ZER: mae o (y)n dod yn hwyr iawn fel +//.

ZER: mae o yn dod yn hwyr aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT come.V.INFIN stative.STAT late.ADJ iawn fel very.ADV like.CONJ
he comes very late, like...

(454) TOY: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

ZER: dw i yn dw i yn

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT

cael dw i yn dal y

get.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT continue.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

bws am phump ar_ôl ar_ôl y

bus.N.M.SG for.PREP five.NUM+AM after.PREP after.PREP the.DET.DEF

(456) TOY: +< ++ ar_ \hat{o} l yr (.) ysgol feithrin .

TOY: $ar_\hat{o}l$ yr ysgol feithrin aut: after.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM after pre-school

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(457)} & \text{ZER: ie} \\ & \textbf{ZER: ie} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes}} \end{array}$

(458) ZER: a dw i (y)n rhedeg i cael y bws ar fy traed .

ZER: a dw i yn rhedeg i

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT run.V.INFIN to.PREP

cael y bws ar fy traed

get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG on.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S feet.N.MF.SG

and I run to catch the bus, on foot

(459) TOY: +< ydw dw i (y)n gwybod .

TOY: ydw dw i yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN yes, I know

(460) ZER: a <dw i (y)n> [/] dw i (y)n cyrraedd am chwech .

ZER: a dw i yn dw i

aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s yn.prt be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s

yn cyrraedd am chwech
stative.stat arrive.v.infin for.prep six.num

and I arrive at six

(461) ZER: a mae (y)n cyrraedd ambell waith am hanner awr xx +/.

ZER: a mae yn cyrraedd ambell waith

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN occasional.PREQ time.N.F.SG+SM

am hanner awr

for.PREP half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG

and several times he arrives at half [past]...

(462) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa na!

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_S^C na $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{neg}.\mathbf{PRT}$ oh, no

(463) ZER: timod.

ZER: timod
aut: know.v.2s.PRES.SPOKEN
you know

 $(464) \quad {\tt ZER: mae o (.) } \quad {\tt fel (.)} \quad {\tt falta@s:spa de@s:spa respeto@s:spa (.)} \quad {\tt dw i meddwl} \ .$

dwimeddwlbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Sthink.V.INFIN

it's like I think disrespectful ...

(465) TOY: +< mmhm .

TOY: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

(466) ZER: achos mae (y)n cael ei &t [/] <ei thalu> [//] &ax <ei talu> [//] ei dalu

ZER: achos mae yn cael ei

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

ei thalu ei talu ei

 $her. {\it ADJ.POSS.F.3S} \ pay. {\it V.INFIN+AM} \ his. {\it ADJ.POSS.M.3S} \ pay. {\it V.INFIN} \ his. {\it ADJ.POSS.M.3S}$

dalu

pay.v.INFIN+SM

because he gets paid

(467) ZER: <mae (y)n cael> [/] mae +//.

ZER: mae yn cael mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT get.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES

he gets...

(468) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa freak@s:eng !

ZER: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} freak^E

aut: oh.im freak.v.imper

oh damn!

(469) ZER: fi ddim yn gallu siarad bore (y)ma .

ZER: fi ddim yn gallu siarad bore

aut: I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN morning.N.M.SG

yma

here.ADV

I can't speak this morning

(470) ZER: mae (y)n cael ei dalu (.) achos (.) yr amser .

ZER: mae yn cael ei dalu achos

aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S pay.V.INFIN+SM cause.N.M.SG

yr amser

the.det.def time.n.m.sg

he gets paid because of ... the time

(471) ZER: a mae (y)n cael popeth .

ZER: a mae yn cael popeth

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat get.v.infin everything.n.m.sg

and he gets everything

(472) ZER: mae (y)n dod yn hwyr .

ZER: mae yn dod yn hwyr aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT come.V.INFIN stative.STAT late.ADJ
he arrives late

(473) ZER: a mae (y)n cael popeth .

ZER: a mae yn cael popeth aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT get.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG and he gets everything

(474) ZER: a dw i ddim yn dysgu .

ZER: a dw i ddim yn dysgu aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN and I don't learn

(475) ZER: a mae (y)n dod gyda llyfr .

ZER: a mae yn dod gyda llyfr aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat come.v.infin with.prep book.n.m.sg and he comes with a book

(476) TOY: +< (dy)dy hwnna ddim yn teg .

TOY: dydy hwnna ddim yn teg aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT fair.ADJ that's not fair

(477) ZER: a mae raid fi prynu llyfr +//.

ZER: a mae raid fi prynu llyfr aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM I.PRON.1S+SM buy.V.INFIN book.N.M.SG and I have to buy a book

(478) ZER: wel dim llyfr .

ZER: wel dim llyfr

aut: well.IM not.ADV book.N.M.SG

well, not a book

(479) ZER: mae (y)n copi o llyfr .

ZER: mae yn copi o llyfr aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT copy.N.M.SG of.PREP book.N.M.SG it's a copy of a book

(480) ZER: ac (.) dan ni (y)n darllen .

ZER:acdanniyndarllenaut:and.CONJbe.V.1P.PRES.SPOKENwe.PRON.1Pstative.STATread.V.INFINand we read

(481) ZER: a mae (y)n dweud yr un peth sy (y)n dweud yn <y llyfr> [=! laughs] . ZER: a peth mae $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ dweud \mathbf{yr} un aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat say.v.infin the.det.def one.num thing.n.m.sg dweud \mathbf{y} yn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ llyfr be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT say.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG and he says the same thing that it says in the book

(482) TOY: yn y llyfr .

TOY: yn y llyfr aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG in the book

(483) ZER: +< a ti (y)n feddwl +"/.

ZER: a ti yn feddwl aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN+SM and you think:

(484) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa freak@s:eng !

ZER: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{freak}^{E} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}._{IM}$ $\mathbf{freak}._{V.IMPER}$ oh damn!

(485) ZER: a mae o (y)n gweithio pob man yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

ZER: a mae o yn gweithio pob aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT work.V.INFIN each.PREQ man yn Esquel $_S^C$ place.N.MF.SG in.PREP name and he works everywhere in Esquel

(486) ZER: pob man .

ZER: pob man aut: each.PREQ place.N.MF.SG everywhere

(487) ZER: trwy (y)r dydd .

ZER: trwy yr dydd aut: through.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG all day

(488) TOY: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(489) ZER: <mae yn> [/] mae yn gweithio fel (...) director@s:spa .

ZER: mae yn mae yn gweithio fel aut: be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT work.V.INFIN like.CONJ directorS

manager.N.M.SG

- (490) ZER: beth (y)dy director@s:spa ["]?

 ZER: beth ydy director^S

 aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES manager.N.M.SG

 what's "headmaster"
- (491) TOY: prifathro .

 TOY: prifathro
 aut: headmaster.N.M.SG
 [headmaster]

he works as a headmaster

- (492) ZER: +, prifathro (.) mewn ysgol (..) uwchradd (..) yn y bore .

 ZER: prifathro mewn ysgol uwchradd yn y
 aut: headmaster.N.M.SG in.PREP school.N.F.SG superior.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF
 bore
 morning.N.M.SG
 a headmaster in a secondary school in the morning
- (493) ZER: ac (..) athro neu prifathro <(y)n y &s> [/] yn y prynhawn (.) mewn ysgol arall .

 ZER: ac athro neu prifathro yn y yn aut: and.CONJ teacher.N.M.SG or.CONJ headmaster.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP y prynhawn mewn ysgol arall the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG in.PREP school.N.F.SG other.ADJ and a teacher or headmaster in the afternoon at another school
- (494) TOY: +< &=noise .
- (495) ZER: ac (.) mae (y)n athro (y)n y nos .

 ZER: ac mae yn athro yn y nos aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT teacher.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG and he's a teacher in the evening
- (496) ZER: does dim amser (gy)da fe i wneud bethau iawn timod .

 ZER: does

 dim amser gyda

 aut: be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg[or]be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg+sm not.Adv time.n.m.sg with.prep

 fe i wneud bethau iawn timod

 what.int+sm to.prep make.v.infin+sm things.n.m.pl+sm ok.adv know.v.2s.pres.spoken

 he has no time to do things properly, you know

(497) TOY: +< &=laugh erbyn y nos mae fe wedi blino felly .

TOY: erbyn y nos mae fe wedi blino aut: by.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES what.INT+SM after.PREP tire.V.INFIN felly

so.ADV

so by the evening he's tired out

(498) TOY: mae fe (y)n cyrraedd yn hwyr .

TOY: mae fe yn cyrraedd yn hwyr aut: be.v.ss.pres what.int+sm stative.stat arrive.v.infin stative.stat late.adj he arrives late

(499) ZER: ie ond mae ganddo (.) lot o arian cofia .

ZER: ie ond mae ganddo lot o
aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S lot.QUAN of.PREP
arian cofia
money.N.M.SG remember.V.2S.IMPER

yes but he has a lot of money, remember

(500) TOY: +< dyna pam si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

TOY: dyna pam siŵr aut: that_is.ADV why?.ADV sure.ADJ that must be why

(501) ZER: ond (.) timod (.) does dim pwynt wneud lot o bethau os ti ddim yn gallu wneud nhw (y)n iawn .

ZER: ond timoddoes aut: but.conj know.v.2s.pres.spoken be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg[or]be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg+sm wneud bethau pwynt o not.adv point.n.m.sg make.v.infin+sm lot.quan of.prep things.n.m.pl+sm if.conj gallu yn wneud you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat be_able.v.infin make.v.infin+sm they.pron.3p $\mathbf{v}\mathbf{n}$ iawn stative.STAT OK.ADV

but you know, there's no point in doing a lot of things unless you can do them properly

(502) ZER: mae o dim yn (..) dysgu (y)n iawn achos (.) mae (y)n weithio bob man .

ZER: mae o dim yn dysgu yn
aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN stative.STAT

iawn achos mae yn weithio bob

OK.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT work.V.INFIN+SM each.PREQ+SM

man

place.N.MF.SG

he doesn't teach properly because he works everywhere

(503) TOY: trwy (y)r dydd ie .

TOY: trwy yr dydd ie .

aut: through.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG yes.ADV

all day, yes

(504) ZER: ie so fe (y)n paratoi y (.) dosbarth o_gwbl .

ZER: ie so fe yn paratoi y dosbarth aut: yes.ADV so.CONJ what.INT+SM stative.STAT prepare.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF class.N.M.SG o_gwbl

 $at_all.AdV$

yes, he doesn't prepare the lesson at all

(505) ZER: ac +...

ZER: ac

aut: and.conj

and...

(506) ZER: ie twp twp twp.

ZER: ie twp twp twp

aut: yes.ADV stupid.ADJ stupid.ADJ stupid.ADJ

yes, stupid stupid stupid

(507) ZER: mae gas (gy)da fi fe .

ZER: mae gas gyda fi fe aut: be.V.3S.PRES nasty.ADJ+SM with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM what.INT+SM I hate it

(508) ZER: &=sigh ac +...

ZER: ac

aut: and.CONJ

and...

(509) ZER: ie pethau fel (y)na .

ZER: ie pethau fel yna aut: yes.ADV things.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV yes, things like that

(510) ZER: pedagogía@s:spa (...) ac práctica@s:spa profesional@s:spa .

ZER: pedagogía ac práctica profesional profesional practical pedagogy. ADJ.R.SG and ADJ.R.SG profesional profesional practice profesional practice

(511) TOY: $hmm + \dots$

TOY: hmm
aut: hmm.IM

(512) ZER: ofnadwy .

ZER: ofnadwy
aut: terrible.ADJ

awful

(513) ZER: popeth yw (..) humanística@s:spa (.) timod .

ZER: popeth yw humanística^S timod aut: everything.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES humanistic.ADJ.F.SG know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN everything's, humanistic you know

- (514) ZER: &=cough .
- (515) TOY: a be sy (y)n mynd i ddigwydd y flwyddyn nesa?

TOY: a be sy yn mynd i aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP ddigwydd y flwyddyn nesa happen.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN and what's going to happen next year?

(516) TOY: ydy (y)r +..?

TOY: ydy yr

aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF

is the..?

(517) ZER: mae lot well dw i meddwl .

ZER: mae lot well dw i $aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN better.ADJ.COMP+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S \\ meddwl \\ think.V.INFIN \\ it's a lot better I think \\$

(518) ZER: mae +/.

ZER: mae
aut: be.V.3S.PRES

[is]...

(519) TOY: ond dim ond pedwar <yn y> [//] mewn dosbarth ?

TOY: ond dim ond pedwar yn y aut: but.conj nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV but.conj four.NUM.M in.PREP the.DET.DEF mewn dosbarth in.PREP class.N.M.SG
but only four in a class?

- (521) ZER: ie !

 ZER: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes!
- (522) TOY: +< be (y)dy +/?

 TOY: be ydy

 aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES

 what's..?
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(523)} & \text{ZER: ie} & . \\ & \textbf{ZER: ie} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes}} & \end{array}$
- (524) TOY: &=gasp .
- (525) ZER: &=laugh .
- (526) TOY: be (y)dyn nhw ddim yn mynd i cau (y)r +..?

 TOY: be ydyn nhw ddim yn mynd i aut: what.INT be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP cau yr close.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

 what, they're not going to close the..?
- (527) ZER: na so nhw (y)n gallu .

 ZER: na so nhw yn gallu
 aut: neg.PRT so.CONJ they.PRON.3P stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN
 no, they can't
- (528) ZER: maen nhw wedi agor nhw a (.) tydyn nhw (ddi)m gallu cau hwn .

 ZER: maen nhw wedi agor nhw a aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP open.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P and.CONJ tydyn nhw ddim gallu cau hwn be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM be_able.V.INFIN close.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG they've opened them, and they can't close this one

(529) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(530) ZER: achos mae a@s:spa término@s:spa .

ZER: achos mae a^S término^S aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES to.PREP term.N.M.SG because it is about to finish.

(531) TOY: aha@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{aha}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{aut} : unk

(532) ZER: bydd nhw (y)n trio agor hwn blwyddyn nesa .

ZER: bydd nhw yn trio agor hwn aut: be.V.3S.FUT they.PRON.3P stative.STAT try.V.INFIN open.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG blwyddyn nesa year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN they'll be trying to open this next year

(533) ZER: ond (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn siŵr .

ZER: ond dydyn

aut: but.conj be.v.3p.pres.neg.spoken[or]be.v.3p.pres.neg+sm they.pron.3p not.ADv+sm

yn siŵr

stative.stat sure.ADj

but they're not sure

- (534) ZER: xx.
- $\left(535\right)$ ZER: a beth yw e raid i ti deithio bob dydd .

ZER: a beth yw e raid i

aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP

ti deithio bob dydd

you.PRON.2S travel.V.INFIN+SM each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG

and what it is, you have to travel every day

(536) ZER: mae (y)n ofnadwy .

ZER: mae yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT terrible.ADJ it's awful

(537) ZER: dw i wedi blino xx +/.

ZER: dw i wedi blino aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP tire.V.INFIN I'm tired [..]

(538) TOY: +< am faint o (y)r gloch wyt ti (y)n dod yn_ôl?

TOY: am faint o yr gloch wyt aut: for.PREP size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM be.V.2S.PRES

ti yn dod yn_ôl

you.PRON.2S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN back.ADV

what time do you get back?

(539) ZER: am un_ar_ddeg .

ZER: am un_ar_ddeg aut: for.PREP eleven.NUM at eleven

(540) ZER: wel dw i (y)n dal y bws yn Esquel@s:cym&spa am un_ar_ddeg .

ZER: wel dw i yn dal y aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT continue.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF bws yn Esquel $_S^C$ am un_ar_ddeg bus.N.M.SG in.PREP name for.PREP eleven.NUM well, I catch the bus in Esquel at eleven

- (541) TOY: +< xx +/.
- (542) ZER: dw i (y)n cyrraedd tua hanner awr neu +...

ZER: dw i yn cyrraedd tua hanner aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN towards.PREP half.N.M.SG

awr neu
hour.N.F.SG or.CONJ

I arrive about half an hour or...

- (543) TOY: ie (...) mae (y)n dibynnu .

 TOY: ie mae yn dibynnu
 aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT depend.V.INFIN
 yes, it depends
- (544) ZER: +< neu xx . **ZER: neu**aut: or.CONJ

 or [..]
- (545) ZER: &=groan ie ond wel +...

 ZER: ie ond wel
 aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ well.IM
 yes, but well...

(546) TOY: da iawn (.) hmm +...

TOY: da iawn hmm
aut: good.ADJ very.ADV hmm.IM
very good, hmm

(547) ZER: mae (y)n iawn .

ZER: mae yn iawn
aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV
it's ok

(548) TOY: +< chwarae teg .

TOY: chwarae teg

aut: game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ

fair enough

(549) ZER: achos dw i <nabod (.) rywun sy (y)n> [=! laughs] byw yn +...

ZER: achos dw i nabod
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S know_someone.V.INFIN

rywun sy yn byw yn
someone.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT live.V.INFIN yn.PRT
because I know someone who lives in...

(550) ZER: ble mae fe?

ZER: ble mae fe
aut: where.INT be.V.3S.PRES what.INT+SM
where is it?

(551) ZER: San_Martin@s:cym&spa neu ryw le fel (y)na xx +//.

ZER: San_Marting neu ryw le fel (y)na xx +//.

ZER: San_Marting neu ryw le fel (y)na xx +//.

It is fel yna or.CONJ some.PREQ+SM place.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV

San Martin or somewhere like that [..]

(552) ZER: sa i (y)n cofio (y)r enw nawr .

ZER: sa i yn cofio yr
aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
enw nawr
name.N.M.SG now.ADV

I don't remember the name now

(553) ZER: mae (y)n +//. **ZER:** mae yn
aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT
it's...

(554) ZER: ond (.) lle bach bach iawn bell bell iawn .

ZER: ond lle bach bach iawn bell bell aut: but.conj place.n.m.sg small.adj small.adj very.adv far.adj+sm far.adj+sm iawn

very.adv

but a very very small place very very far away

(555) ZER: a mae (y)n dod (.) mewn car yn (.) fel awr neu rywbeth mae o . ZER: a \mathbf{dod} mae vn mewn car aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat come.v.infin in.prep car.n.m.sg yn.prt fel rywbeth

like.conj hour.n.f.sg or.conj something.n.m.sg+sm be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken

and he comes by car in about an hour or something, it is

(556) TOY: i astudio?

TOY: i astudio aut: to.prep study.v.infin to study?

(557) ZER: i astudio .

ZER: i astudio aut: to.prep study.v.infin to study

(558) TOY: +< mae (y)n dod pob dydd?

TOY: mae yn \mathbf{dod} pob dydd aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT come.V.INFIN each.PREQ day.N.M.SG he comes every day?

(559) ZER: mae (y)n trio dod pob [/] (.) pob dydd .

pob pob yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT try.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN each.PREQ each.PREQ day.N.M.SG he tries to come every day

(560) TOY: ond (...) mae (y)n anodd iawn xxx .

TOY: ond mae yn anodd iawn but.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat difficult.adj very.adv but it's very hard [...]

(561) ZER: bydd y (.) um (.) finales@s:spa +...

finales S $aut: \quad be. \textit{V.3S.FUT} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad um. \textit{IM} \quad fine. \textit{ADJ.F.SG+LES[PRON.MF.3P][or]} \\ \textit{final.N.M.PL[or]} \\ \textit{final.N.F.PL[or]} \\ \textit{final.ADJ.M.M.PL[or]} \\ \textit{final.N.F.PL[or]} \\ \textit{final.N$ the finals will be...

(562) TOY: mmhm ?

TOY: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

(563) ZER: i [///] (.) achos mae (y)n +...

ZER: i achos mae yn aut: to.PREP cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT yes because it's...

(564) ZER: os ti ddim yn dod pob dydd +//.

ZER: os ti ddim yn dod pob dydd aut: if.CONJ you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN each.PREQ day.N.M.SG if you don't come every day...

(565) ZER: wel (.) raid ti ddod (.) fel (.) ochenta@s:spa por@s:spa cierto@s:spa de@s:spa asistencia@s:spa .

ZER: wel raid ti ddod fel ochenta^S aut: well.IM necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S come.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ eighty.NUM por cierto des asistencia for.PREP true.ADJ.M.SG[or]certain.ADJ.M.SG of.PREP assistance.N.F.SG well, you have to come, like [...] eighty per cent of attendance.

(566) ZER: ac (..) os ti ddim yn (.) gallu (..) mae raid ti (.) dod hefyd ar (.) diwedd y blwyddyn a wneud (...) y (.) final@s:spa . ddim yn gallu aut:and.conj if.conj you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat be_able.v.infin be.v.3s.pres raid dodhefyd ar diwedd necessity. N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S come.V.INFIN also.ADV on.PREP end. N.M.SG the.DET.DEF \mathbf{final}^{S} blwyddyn a wneud year.N.F.SG and.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF final.N.F.SG[or]conclusion.N.M.SG

and if you can't then you have to also come at the end of the year and do the final

- (567) ZER: [- spa] xxx final .

 ZER: final^S

 aut: final.ADJ.MF.SG[or]final.N.F.SG[or]conclusion.N.M.SG

 xxx final.
- (568) ZER: druan .

 ZER: druan

 aut: poor_thing.N.M.SG+SM

 oh dear
- (569) TOY: mm +... **TOY: mm** *aut:* mm.IM

(570) ZER: mae (y)n ofnadwy &=imit:crying .

ZER: mae yn ofnadwy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT terrible.ADJ
it's awful

oh, I'm happy because I'm finishing now

(571) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa <dw i> [/] dw i (y)n hapus achos dw i (y)n gorffen nawr . ZER: oh $_S^C$ dw i dw i yn aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT hapus achos dw i yn gorffen happy.ADJ cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT complete.V.INFIN nawr now.ADV

(572) ZER: ond (.) bydda i yn xxx ar_ôl +/.

ZER: ond bydda i yn ar_ôl
aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.FUT I.PRON.1S yn.PRT after.PREP
but I'll be [...] afterwards

- (573) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa &p (.) pryd wyt ti (y)n dechrau?

 TOY: ah% pryd wyt ti yn dechrau

 aut: ah.IM when.INT[or]time.N.M.SG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN

 ah, when do you start?
- (574) ZER: sa i (y)n siŵr .

 ZER: sa i yn siŵr

 aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ

 I'm not sure
- (575) TOY: be ti (y)n gweithio yn y bore neu yn y pnawn &t neu (.) trwy (y)r dydd ?

 TOY: be ti yn gweithio yn y
 aut: what.INT you.PRON.2S stative.STAT work.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF

 bore neu yn y pnawn neu trwy
 morning.N.M.SG or.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG or.CONJ through.PREP
 yr dydd
 the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG
 what, you work in the morning or in the afternoon or all day?
- (576) ZER: +< prynhawn .

 ZER: prynhawn

 aut: afternoon.N.M.SG

afternoon

(577) ZER: dw i (y)n meddwl prynhawn .

ZER: dw i yn meddwl prynhawn
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN afternoon.N.M.SG
I think afternoon

(578) ZER: achos mae Sonia@s:cym&spa isio fi (.) gweithio (y)n y prynhawn .

ZER: achos mae Sonia^C_S isio fi gweithio yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name want.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM work.V.INFIN in.PREP

y prynhawn
the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG
because Sonia wants me to work in the afternoon

(579) TOY: yn y siop?

TOY: yn y siop

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF shop.N.F.SG

in the shop?

(580) ZER: yn y siop .

ZER: yn y siop

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF shop.N.F.SG

in the shop

(581) ZER: achos mae (y)na ferch sy (y)n +...

ZER: achos mae yna ferch sy yn

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV daughter.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn.PRT

(582) TOY: +< oh@s:cym&spa neis .

because there's a girl who...

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} neis aut: oh.IM nice.ADJ oh nice

(583) ZER: mae hi (y)n gallu (.) glanhau a paratoi popeth iawn .

ZER: mae hi yn gallu glanhau a

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN clean.V.INFIN and.CONJ

paratoi popeth iawn

prepare.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG OK.ADV

she can tidy and prepare everything well

(584) ZER: mae (y)n lot well na fi .

ZER: mae yn lot well na fi aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT lot.QUAN better.ADJ.COMP+SM than.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM she's much better than me

(585) ZER: dw i ddim yn +//.

ZER: dw i ddim yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM yn.PRT
I'm not...

(586) TOY: &=laugh .

(587) ZER: dw i (y)n drwg iawn i wneud bethau fel (yn)a .

ZER: dw i yn drwg iawn i aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT bad.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP wneud bethau fel yna make.V.INFIN+SM things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV

I'm very bad at doing things like that

(588) ZER: ac dw i (y)n well i siarad â bobl a esbonio beth sy xxx +/.

ZER:acdwiynwellaut:and.CONJbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Sstative.STATbetter.ADJ.COMP+SMisiaradâboblaesboniobethto.PREPtalk.V.INFINwith.PREPpeople.N.F.SG+SMand.CONJexplain.V.INFINwhat.INTsybe.V.3SP.PRES.REL

and I'm better at talking to people and explaining what's...

(589) TOY: +< ia mwy o bobl yn dod yn y pnawn .

TOY: ia mwy o bobl yn dod

aut: yes.ADV more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN

yn y pnawn

in.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG

yes, more people come in the afternoon

(590) ZER: ie .

ZER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(591) TOY: byddi ti (y)n prysur iawn .

TOY: byddi ti yn prysur iawn aut: be.V.2S.FUT you.PRON.2S stative.STAT busy.ADJ very.ADV you'll be very busy

(592) ZER: ie ond mae (y)n well timod .

ZER: ie ond mae yn well

aut: yes.adv but.conj be.v.ss.pres stative.stat better.adj.comp+sm

timod

know.v.2s.pres.spoken

yes, but it's better, you know

(593) ZER: achos pan (.) does dim bobl mae (y)n &=moan mae (y)r amser yn mynd yn araf ofnadwy .

ZER: achos pan does

aut: cause.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM

dimboblmaeynmaeyramsernot.ADVpeople.N.F.SG+SMbe.V.3S.PRESin.PREPbe.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFtime.N.M.SG

yn mynd yn araf ofnadwy stative.stat go.v.infin stative.stat slow.add terrible.add

because when there aren't any people it's, oh, the time passes terribly slowly

(594) TOY: +< ie .

TOY: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(595) ZER: ti [/] ti <(we)di gweld> [?] xx yn y siop neu yn y +..?

ZER: ti ti wedi gweld yn y siop aut: you.PRON.2S you.PRON.2S after.PREP see.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF shop.N.F.SG neu yn y

or.conj in.prep the.det.def

have you seen [...] in the shop or in the..?

- (596) TOY: +< xxx.
- (597) TOY: yn y siop .

in the shop

(598) ZER: do .

ZER: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(599) TOY: mae (y)n neis.

TOY: mae yn neis aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ

it's nice

(600) ZER: ond does dim digon o le timod ?

ZER: ond does dim digon

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg[or]be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg+sm not.adv enough.quan

le timod

of. PREP place.N.M.SG+SM [or] where.INT+SM know. V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN

but there's not enough room, you know

```
(601) TOY: nac oes!

TOY: nac oes

aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG
```

(602) ZER: +< dw i (y)n teimlo [?] (.) dim wybod .

ZER: dw i yn teimlo dim wybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN not.ADV know.V.INFIN+SM I feel, I don't know

(603) TOY: fydda i ddim yn gallu weithio yn [//] yna achos +//.

TOY: fydda i ddim yn gallu weithio

aut: be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN work.V.INFIN+SM

yn yna achos

stative.STAT there.ADV cause.N.M.SG

I won't be able to work there because...

(604) ZER: huh@s:cym&spa ?

ZER: \mathbf{huh}_{S}^{C} aut: unk

(605) TOY: os dw i mynd i weithio (y)na (.) dw i ddim yn gallu nawr .

TOY: os dw i mynd i weithio aut: if.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM

yna dw i ddim yn gallu nawr there.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN now.ADV

if I'm going to work there, I can't now

- (606) ZER: +< ah@s:cym&spa ti (dd)im yn gallu xx &=laugh !

 ZER: ah_S^C ti ddim yn gallu
 aut: ah.IM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN
 ah, you can't [..]!
- (607) TOY: achos (.) ry tew (.) ydw i .

 TOY: achos ry tew ydw i aut: cause.N.M.SG too.ADJ+SM fat.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S because I'm too fat
- (608) ZER: +< &=cough .
- (609) TOY: na .

 TOY: na aut: neg.PRT

(610) ZER: ie mae (y)n gormod +/.

ZER: ie mae yn gormod

aut: yes.Adv be.v.3s.pres yn.prt too_much.Quant

yes it's too much

(611) TOY: ie mae [/] mae lle (y)n bach (.) ie .

TOY: ie mae mae lle yn bach aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG stative.STAT small.ADJ ie

yes.ADV

yes the place is small

(612) ZER: ydy a mae (y)n gormod +/.

ZER: ydy a mae yn gormod aut: be.V.3S.PRES and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT $too_much.QUANT$ yes and it's too much...

(613) TOY: mae (y)n anghyfforddu(s) [?] weithiau .

TOY: mae yn anghyfforddus weithiau aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT uncomfortable.ADJ times.N.F.PL+SM it's uncomfortable sometimes

(614) ZER: mm +...

ZER: mm
aut: mm.IM

(615) TOY: mm + ...

TOY: mm *aut: mm.IM*

(616) ZER: ti (dd)im yn gallu symud .

ZER: ti ddim yn gallu symud aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT $be_able.V.INFIN$ move.V.INFIN you can't move

(617) TOY: na (.) dw i fel +"/.

TOY: na dw i fel aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S like.CONJ no, I'm like

(618) TOY: +" &=grunt esgusodwch fi &=grunt !

TOY: esgusodwch

aut: excuse.V.2P.IMPER I.PRON.1S+SM

"excuse me!

(619) ZER: ie . **ZER: ie aut:** yes.ADV

yes

(620) ZER: mae xx +/.

ZER: mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

[is]...

(621) TOY: +< a weithiau mae (y)r pobl yn (.) pico rywbeth a ddweud +"/.

TOY: a weithiau mae yr pobl yn aut: and.CONJ times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG stative.STAT

pico rywbeth a ddweud

pick.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ say.V.INFIN+SM

and sometimes people pick something and say:

(622) TOY: +" faint ydy hwn ?

TOY: faint ydy hwn aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.M.SG "how much is this?

- (623) TOY: a ti (ddi)m yn gallu mynd achos ti (ddi)m yn gallu helpu .
 - TOY: a ti ddim yn gallu mynd aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN achos ti ddim yn gallu helpu cause.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN help.V.INFIN and you can't go because you can't help
- (624) TOY: achos mae (y)n ry fach.

TOY: achos mae yn ry fach aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT too.ADJ+SM small.ADJ+SM because it's too small

(625) ZER: ie a maen nhw (y)n pico pethau sy [//] ti ddim yn gallu +//.

ZER: ie a maen nhw yn pico
aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT pick.V.INFIN
pethau sy ti ddim yn gallu
things.N.M.PL be.V.3SP.PRES.REL you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN
yes, and they pick things that you can't...

(626) ZER: faint yw e (..) timod fel xx +/.

ZER: faint yw e timod fel aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN like.CONJ how much it is, you know like [...]

(627) TOY: +< wyt ti ddim yn gwybod . TOY: wyt \mathbf{ti} ddim gwybod yn aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN you don't know (628) ZER: ie . ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (629) TOY: ie. TOY: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (630) TOY: ond mae (y)r siop yn neis beth bynnag. TOY: ond mae \mathbf{yr} siop beth yn \mathbf{neis} aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.def shop.n.f.sg stative.stat nice.adj what.int bynnag -ever.ADJ but the shop's nice anyway (631) TOY: mae llawer o bethau . TOY: mae llawer bethau be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM there are lots of things (632) TOY: llawer o bethau. TOY: llawer bethau many.Quan of.prep things.n.m.pl+sm lots of things (633) ZER: ie. ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (634) ZER: mae (y)n anodd iawn <i rhoi> [//] (..) <i wneud> [//] (.) <i rhoi nhw (.) i bob> [//] i wneud pobl i (.) gweld popeth ti wybod . ZER: mae anodd iawn i i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ rhoi aut: be.v.3s.pres stative.stat difficult.adj very.adv to.prep give.v.infin to.prep i rhoi nhw i bob make.V.Infin+sm to.Prep give.V.Infin they.Pron.3p to.Prep each.Preq+sm to.Prep pobl i gweld popeth make.V.INFIN+SM people.N.F.SG to.PREP see.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S

it's very hard to put them for people to see everything, you know

wybod

know.v.infin+sm

(635) TOY: $mm + \dots$ TOY: mm

aut: mm.im

(636) ZER: achos mae gormod o bethau .

ZER: achos mae gormod o bethau aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES $too_much.QUANT$ of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM because there are too many things

 $\left(637\right)$ ZER: a mae pob un yn wahanol .

ZER: a mae pob un yn wahanol aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES each.PREQ one.NUM stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM and every one is different

(638) TOY: +< mmhm .

TOY: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(639) ZER: ac (.) ych (..) ych_a_fi!

ZER: ac ych ych_a_fi aut: and.CONJ yuck.IM[or]ox.N.M.SG[or]be.V.2P.PRES yuck.E and... yuck

(640) ZER: dyna pam dw i (y)n hapus i (y)r (.) merch sy (y)n gweithio <(y)n y bore> [=! laughs] !

ZER: dyna pam dw i yn hapus

aut: that_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT happy.ADJ

i yr merch sy yn gweithio yn

to.PREP the.DET.DEF daughter.N.F.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT work.V.INFIN in.PREP

y bore

the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG

that's why I'm happy for the girl who works in the morning

(641) TOY: achos mae hi (y)n tacluso bopeth xxx .

because she tidies everything

- (642) ZER: +< &=laugh .
- (643) ZER: dywedodd Sonia@s:cym&spa +"/.

ZER: dywedodd Sonia $_S^C$ aut: say.v.ss.PAST name

Sonia said:

(644) ZER: +" o_k@s:cym&spa ond (.) paid wneud mès yn y prynhawn .

ZER: $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{S}^{C}$ ond paid wneud mès yn y aut: $_{OK.E}$ but. CONJ stop. V.2S. IMPER make. V. INFIN+SM mess. N. M. SG in. PREP the. DET. DEF prynhawn

afternoon.N.M.SG

ok, but don't make a mess in the afternoon

(645) ZER: <a o(eddw)n i (y)n dweud> [?] +"/.

ZER: a oeddwn i yn dweud aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN and I was saying:

- (646) TOY: +< &=laugh .
- (647) ZER: +" paid becso .

ZER: paid becso aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER worry.v.INFIN "don't worry"

(648) ZER: +" yr pwynt yw rhywbeth arall .

ZER: yr pwynt yw rhywbeth arall aut: the.DET.DEF point.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES something.N.M.SG other.ADJ the point is something else

(649) ZER: paratoi yw (y)r problem .

ZER: paratoi yw yr problem aut: prepare.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF problem.N.MF.SG preparing is the problem

(650) TOY: ie.

TOY: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(651) ZER: ond bydda i (y)n (.) gweithio (.) siŵr o fod (.) bore dydd Sadwrn .

ZER:ondbyddaiyngweithiosiŵroaut:but.CONJbe.V.1S.FUTI.PRON.1Sstative.STATwork.V.INFINsure.ADJof.PREPfodboredyddSadwrnbe.V.INFIN+SMmorning.N.M.SGday.N.M.SGSaturday.N.M.SG

but I'll be working, must be, on Saturday morning

(652) ZER: &=noise dydd Sadwrn trwy dydd i wneud y (..) uh dia@s:spa libre@s:spa .

ZER: dydd Sadwrn trwy dydd i wneud
aut: day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG through.PREP day.N.M.SG to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

y uh dia^S libre^S
the.DET.DEF uh.IM day.N.M.SG free.ADJ.M.SG
all day Saturday to get the, er, free day.

 $\left(653\right)$ TOY: \mathtt{mmhm} .

TOY: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(654) ZER: diwrnod bant uh dydd Sul neu rywbeth .

ZER: diwrnod bant uh dydd Sul neu aut: day.N.M.SG away.ADV[or]hollow.N.M.SG+SM uh.IM day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG or.CONJ rywbeth something.N.M.SG+SM

day off on Sunday or something

(655) TOY: +< Sul .

TOY: Sul

aut: Sunday.N.M.SG

Sun(day)

(656) ZER: +" dw i (ddi)m eisio weithio dydd Sul .

ZER: dw i ddim eisio weithio dydd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG work.V.INFIN+SM day.N.M.SG Sul Sunday.N.M.SG

"I don't want to work Sunday"

(657) ZER: dywedais i Sonia@s:cym&spa +".

ZER: dywedais i Sonia $_S^C$ aut: say.V.1S.PAST to.PREP name

I said to Sonia

(658) ZER: wel <dw i (ddi)m yn> [/] (.) dw i (ddi)m yn weithio dydd Sul o_gwbl .

ZER: wel dw i ddim yn dw

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM yn.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN

i ddim yn weithio dydd Sul o_gwbl

I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT work.V.INFIN+SM day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG at_all.ADV

I won't work Sunday at all

(659) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n gweithio (..) y blwyddyn diwetha +//. ZER: oeddwn i yn gweithio blwyddyn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT work.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG diwetha last.adjI was working last year (660) ZER: na (.) yr un cyn . \mathbf{vr} un cvn aut: neg.prt the.det.def one.num before.prep no, the one before (661)ZER: uh o(eddw)n i (y)n gweithio (..) dydd Sadwrn trwy dydd (.) i cael dydd ZER: uh oeddwngweithio dydd i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: uh.im be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat work.v.infin day.n.m.sg dvdd i dvdd \mathbf{trwv} cael Saturday.N.M.SG through.PREP day.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG away. ADV[or]hollow. N. M. SG+SMI worked all day Saturday to get Sunday off (662) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa (.) dydd Sul .

- (662) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa (.) dydd Sul TOY: ah $_S^C$ dydd Sul aut: ah.IM day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG ah, Sunday
- (663) ZER: ti (y)n dweud bant ["] neu (.) i_ffwrdd ["] +..?

 ZER: ti yn dweud bant neu i_ffwrdd aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN away.ADV[or]hollow.N.M.SG+SM or.CONJ out.ADV do you say "bant" or "i ffwrdd" [away/off]
- (664) TOY: i_ffwrdd ["] .

 TOY: i_ffwrdd
 aut: out.ADV

 "i ffwrdd" [off]
- (665) ZER: dw i trwy (y)r amser xx (.) bant ["] ?

 ZER: dw i trwy yr amser
 aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG
 bant
 away.ADV[or]hollow.N.M.SG+SM
 I always [...] "bant"

- (666) TOY: wel ti (.) xx .

 TOY: wel ti
 aut: well.IM you.PRON.2S

 well, you [...]
- (667) ZER: +< &=cough .
- (668) ZER: dim_ond fi

 ZER: dim_ond fi

 aut: only.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM

 only me
- (669) TOY: &=grunt .
- TOY: achos mae bobl o Llangrannog@s:cym&spa yn dweud pant ["] (.) siŵr o fod . TOY: achos mae bobl o Llangrannog $_S^C$ yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG+SM from.PREP name stative.STAT dweud pant siŵr o fod say.V.INFIN hollow.N.M.SG sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM must be because people from Llangrannog say "pant"
- (671) ZER: ie . **ZER: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*ye
- (672) ZER: pant ["] .

 ZER: pant
 aut: hollow.N.M.SG
 "pant" [off]
- (673) TOY: &=laugh .
- (674) ZER: moyn ["] .

 ZER: moyn
 aut: want.N.M.SG
 "moyn" [want]
- (675) ZER: +" wyt ti moyn xx ?

 ZER: wyt ti moyn
 aut: be.v.2s.PRES you.PRON.2s want.N.M.SG

 "do you want [...]?

- (676) TOY: na be wyt ti moyn?

 TOY: na be wyt ti moyn
 aut: neg.PRT what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG
 no, what do you want?
- (677) TOY: ie . **TOY:** ie . **aut:** yes.ADV yes

- (680) ZER: +" &x sa i (y)n siŵr .

 ZER: sa
 i yn siŵr
 aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ
 "I'm not sure"
- (682) TOY: o(eddw)n i (y)n hoffi +".

 TOY: oeddwn i yn hoffi
 aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN
 I liked:

(685) ZER: ie mae (y)n swnio (y)n well ie .

ZER: ie mae yn swnio yn well aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN stative.STAT better.ADJ.COMP+SM ie yes.ADV yes, it sounds better, yes

(686) TOY: +< &=laugh mae neis (.) ie .

TOY: mae neis ie aut: be.V.3S.PRES nice.ADJ yes.ADV it's nice... yes

(687) TOY: a dw i (y)n hoffi te ["] hefyd .

TOY: a dw i yn hoffi te hefyd aut: and.conj be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat like.v.infin be.im also.adv
I like "te" too

(688) TOY: timod pan ti (y)n dweud rywbeth te ["] ?

TOY: timod pan ti yn dweud

aut: know.v.2s.pres.spoken when.conj you.pron.2s stative.stat say.v.infin

rywbeth te

something.n.m.sg+sm be.im

you know, when you say something, "te"

(689) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa ie .

ZER: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ie aut: ah.IM yes.ADV oh yes

(690) TOY: +" mae (y)n iawn te .

TOY: mae yn iawn te aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV be.IM it's alright, "te" [eh]

(691) ZER: mmhm .

ZER: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

(692) TOY: dw i (y)n hoffi hwn .

TOY: dw i yn hoffi hwn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG I like this

(693) ZER: aw@s:cym&spa (.) dw i (y)n gweld isio pawb (.) ofnadwy .

ZER: aw_S^C dw i yn gweld isio
aut: unk be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN want.N.M.SG

pawb ofnadwy
everyone.PRON terrible.ADJ
aw, I'm missing people terribly

(694) TOY: ffoniest ti (.) i Langrannog@s:cym&spa? TOY: ffoniest ti i Langrannog $_S^C$ aut: pnone.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S to.PREP name did you phone Llangrannog?

(695) ZER: +< na xx anghofio .

ZER: na anghofio
aut: neg.PRT forget.V.INFIN
no [...] forgot

(696) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa ti (y)n ddrwg &=laugh . TOY: oh $_S^C$ ti yn ddrwg aut: oh.IM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT bad.ADJ+SM oh, you're bad

(697) ZER: +< ie dw i (y)n xxx .

ZER: ie dw i yn
aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT
yes, I'm [...]

(698) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl bore (y)ma .

ZER: oeddwn i yn meddwl bore yma
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN morning.N.M.SG here.ADV
I was thinking this morning

(699) ZER: achos (.) weles i (.) uh cerdyn .

ZER: achos weles i uh cerdyn aut: cause.N.M.SG see.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S uh.IM card.N.M.SG because I saw a card

(700) ZER: hwn (.) Nadolig .

ZER: hwn Nadolig

aut: this.PRON.M.SG Christmas.N.M.SG

this, Christmas

(701) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa cerdyn Nadolig . TOY: ah_S^C cerdyn Nadolig aut: ah.IM card.N.M.SG Christmas.N.M.SG ah, a Christmas card

(702) ZER: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl +/.

ZER: ac oeddwn i yn meddwl aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN and I was thinking...

(703) TOY: +< oh@s:cym&spa mae raid i mi (.) &=cough +/.

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mae raid i mi \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S oh, I have to...

(704) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl +/.

ZER: oeddwn i yn meddwl aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN
I was thinking...

(705) TOY: ++ +< anfon ?

TOY: anfon aut: send.V.INFIN sending?

(706) ZER: ie mae raid i fi prynu rhai ohonyn nhw a danfon i (y)r gwersyllt a pobl $<\!\!$ fydd raid> [?] .

ZER: ie $_{
m raid}$ fi prynu mae i aut:yes.adv be.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep i.pron.1s+sm buy.v.infin ohonyn nhw \mathbf{a} some.pron from_them.prep+pron.3p.spoken they.pron.3p and.conj dispatch.v.infin gwersyllt \mathbf{a} pobl fydd $to. \textit{PREP the.DET.DEF camp.N.M.SG} \ \ and. \textit{CONJ people.N.F.SG} \ \ be. \textit{V.3S.FUT+SM}$ raid necessity.n.m.sg+sm

yes, I need to buy some of them and send to the camp and people, will have to

(707) TOY: mmhm &=noise.

TOY: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(708) ZER: achos (...) dw i (y)n anghofio trwy (y)r amser .

ZER: achos dw i yn anghofio trwy aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT forget.V.INFIN through.PREP

yr amser the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG

because I forget all the time

(709) TOY: a mae (y)n cymryd amser (.) i cyrraedd i Gymru . TOY: a mae yn cymryd amser i cyrraedd aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat take.v.infin time.n.m.sg to.prep arrive.v.infin **Gymru** I.PRON.1S Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM and it takes time to get to Wales (710) TOY: mae (y)r bethau +/.TOY: mae bethau \mathbf{yr} aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL+SM things... (711) ZER: ydy [=! yawns] sa i (y)n siŵr faint o amser ond +... ZER: ydy i yn $\hat{\mathbf{siwr}}$ faint aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ size.N.M.SG+SM

ZER: ydy sa i yn siŵr faint aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ size.N.M.SG+S.

o amser ond of.PREP time.N.M.SG but.CONJ
yes, I'm not sure how much time, but...

(712) ZER: mis ?

ZER: mis

aut: month.N.M.SG

a month?

(713) TOY: ie siŵr o fod .

TOY: ie siŵr o fod aut: yes.ADV sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM yes, mut be

(714) ZER: &=laugh mis ["] !

ZER: mis

aut: month.N.M.SG

[month]

(715) TOY: mis ["] .

TOY: mis

aut: month.N.M.SG

[month]

(716) TOY: mis ["] dw i (y)n deud mis ["] .

TOY: mis dw i yn deud
aut: month.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN
mis
month.N.M.SG
I say [month]

(717) ZER: mae pawb yn xx mis ["] .

ZER: mae pawb yn mis
aut: be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON yn.PRT month.N.M.SG

everyone [...] [month]

- (718) TOY: &=laugh .
- (719) ZER: mis ["] . **ZER: mis** *aut: month.N.M.SG*[month]
- (720) ZER: xx ["] .
- (721) TOY: llall .

 TOY: llall aut: other.PRON the other
- (722) ZER: mae popeth yn wahanol .

 ZER: mae popeth yn wahanol aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM everything's different
- (723) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl <pan oedd> [//] uh (...) pan (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n cyrraedd yn [/] (..) yng Nghymru +//. ZER: oeddwn meddwlpan oeddyn aut:be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat think.v.infin when.conj be.v.3s.imperf i oeddwn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cyrraedd uh.im when.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat arrive.v.infin yn.prt Nghymru my.adj.poss.1s.spoken Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm I was thinking when I arrived in Wales...
- (724) ZER: wel ar_ôl mis neu rywbeth .

 ZER: wel ar_ôl mis neu rywbeth

 aut: well.IM after.PREP month.N.M.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM

 well, after a month or something
- (725) ZER: o(eddw)n i meddwl +"/.

 ZER: oeddwn i meddwl
 aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN
 I was thinking:

(726) ZER: +" beth yw (y)r pwynt i dysgu (.) Cymraeg (..) yn yr Ariannin os pan ti (y)n dod (.) i Cymru (.) <ti ddim yn gallu> [/] (..) ti (ddi)m yn gallu ddweud dim_byd ?

ZER: beth pwynt dysgu Cymraeg yw \mathbf{yr} aut:what.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def point.n.m.sg to.prep teach.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg Ariannin yn \mathbf{os} pan \mathbf{ti} in.prep the.det.def Argentina.n.f.sg.place if.conj when.conj you.pron.2s stative.stat Cymru i \mathbf{ti} ddim yncome.v.infin to.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat

gallu ti ddim yn gallu ddweud
be_able.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN+SM

dim_byd *anything.ADV*

"what's the point in learning Welsh in Argentina if when you come to Wales you can't say anything

- (727) ZER: achos maen nhw (y)n dweud popeth yn wahanol timod [=! laughs]!

 ZER: achos maen nhw yn dweud
 aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN
 popeth yn wahanol timod
 everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN
 because they say everything differently, you know
- (728) TOY: neu maen nhw (y)n cymysgu (.) Saesneg a Chymraeg .

 TOY: neu maen nhw yn cymysgu Saesneg aut: or.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT mix.V.INFIN English.N.F.SG a Chymraeg and.CONJ Welsh.N.F.SG+AM

 or they mix English and Welsh
- (729) ZER: +< ie hefyd .

 ZER: ie hefyd
 aut: yes.ADV also.ADV
 yes, as well
- (730) TOY: felly weithiau ti (y)n dweud +"/.

 TOY: felly weithiau ti yn dweud aut: so.ADV times.N.F.PL+SM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN so sometimes you say:
- (731) TOY: +" beth +!?

 TOY: beth

 aut: what.INT

 "what"!?

(732) ZER: &=laugh ie [?] . ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (733) TOY: os wyt ti (dd)im yn gwybod Saesneg . TOY: os wyt \mathbf{ti} ddim gwybod ynif.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin Saesneg English.n.f.sgif you don't know English (734) ZER: miso ["] . ZER: miso aut: miss. V.INFIN [to miss] (735) TOY: +< er enghraifft fel fi . TOY: er enghraifft fel aut: er.im example.n.f.sg like.conj i.pron.is+sm for example, like me (736)ZER: wel <dw i (y)n> [/] <dw i (y)n> [/] dw i (y)n gallu siarad Saesneg ond +/. ZER: wel $d\mathbf{w}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ dw i i yn aut: well.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s yn.prt be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s yn.prt gallu $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ siarad Saesneg be.V.1S.Pres.Spoken 1.Pron.1s stative.stat be_able.V.Infin talk.V.Infin English.n.f.sg ond but.conj well, I can speak English, but... (737) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa dw i ddim . TOY: ah_S^C dw i ddim aut: ah.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm oh, I can't (738) ZER: mae (y)n helpu lot i ddweud y gwir ond +... yn helpu loti ddweud aut: be.v.3s.pres stative.stat help.v.infin lot.quan to.prep say.v.infin+sm the.det.def gwir ond truth.n.m.sg but.conj

it helps a lot actually, but...

(739) TOY: +< mm +...

TOY: mm aut: mm.IM

ZER:sooeddeyniawnaut:so.conjbe.v.3s.imperfhe.PRON.M.3s.SPOKENstative.statOK.ADVso it was alright

(741) ZER: nage (.) xxx .

ZER: nage aut: no.ADV no [...]

(742) TOY: ie .

TOY: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(743) ZER: mae (y)n ddrwg iawn .

ZER: mae yn ddrwg iawn aut: be.v.ss.pres stative.stat bad.adj+sm very.adv it's very bad

- (744) TOY: &=laugh .
- (745) ZER: &=cough .
- (746) ZER: ti wybod <pa diwrnod (y)dy> [?] (.) Aurelius@s:cym&spa yn cyrraedd ?

 ZER: ti wybod pa diwrnod ydy Aurelius_S aut: you.PRON.2S know.V.INFIN+SM which.ADJ day.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name

 yn cyrraedd stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN

 do you know which day is Aurelius arriving?
- (747) TOY: diwedd y mis dw i meddwl .

TOY: diwedd y mis dw i meddwl aut: end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF month.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN end of the month I think

(748) TOY: ond mae fe (y)n gadael (.) Cymru .

TOY: ond mae fe yn gadael Cymru aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres what.int+sm stative.stat leave.v.infin Wales.n.f.sg.place
but he's leaving Wales

- (749) TOY: a mae (y)n mynd i Sbaen (..) am wythnos neu rywbeth (.) am gwyliau bach . TOY: a mae $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mynd i Sbaen am wythnos aut:and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP name for.prep week.n.f.sg gwyliau neu rywbeth \mathbf{am} bach $or. CONJ \ something. N.M. SG+SM \ for. PREP \ holidays. N.F. PL [or] holidays. N.F. PL \ small. ADJ$ and he's going to Spain for a week or something for a little holiday
- (750) ZER: &=noise.
- (751) TOY: mwy o wyliau!

 TOY: mwy o wyliau

 aut: more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP holidays.N.F.PL+SM[or]holidays.N.F.PL+SM

 more holidays!
- (752) ZER: &=laugh .
- (753) TOY: a wedyn mae (y)n dod yn_ôl .

 TOY: a wedyn mae yn dod yn_ôl aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT come.V.INFIN back.ADV and then he's coming back
- (754) TOY: a fydd e (y)n aros yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa siŵr o fod .

 TOY: a fydd e yn aros yn aut: and.conj be.v.ss.fut+sm he.pron.m.ss.spoken stative.stat wait.v.infin in.prep

 Buenos_Aires_S^C siŵr o fod
 name sure.ADj of.prep be.v.infin+sm
 and he'll be staying in Buenos Aires, surely
- (756) ZER: mae iawn .

 ZER: mae iawn
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES OK.ADV
 it's alright
- (757) ZER: o(eddw)n i mor mor xx ar_ôl dod xx +...

 ZER: oeddwn i mor mor ar_ôl dod
 aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S so.ADV so.ADV after.PREP come.V.INFIN
 I was so so [..] after coming...

(758) ZER: teithio am dim .

ZER: teithio am dim

aut: travel.V.INFIN for.PREP nothing.N.M.SG

travelling for nothing

(759) TOY: ie .

TOY: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(760) TOY: bydd yn dechrau gweithio (.) blwyddyn nesaf siŵr o fod .

TOY: bydd yn dechrau gweithio blwyddyn nesaf

aut: be.v.2s.imper stative.stat begin.v.infin work.v.infin year.n.f.sg next.adj.sup

siŵr o fod

sure.adj of.prep be.v.infin+sm

he'll be starting work next year, no doubt

(761) ZER: ie .

ZER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(762) TOY: nawr xx (...) does dim pwynt .

TOY: nawr does dim pwynt

aut: now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV point.N.M.SG

now [...], there's no point

(763) ZER: nac oes .

ZER: nac oes

aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG

no

(764) ZER: dim_ond tair wythnos i gorffen ?

ZER: dim_ond tair wythnos i gorffen

aut: only.Adv three.Num.f week.N.F.SG to.PREP complete.V.Infin

only three weeks to finish?

(765) ZER: dwedodd Freira@s:cym&spa sy ddim yn ga(llu) uh +//.

ZER: dwedodd Freira $_{S}^{C}$ sy ddim yn

aut: say.v.3s.past.spoken name be.v.3sp.pres.rel not.adv+sm stative.stat

gallu uh

be_able.v.infin uh.im

Freira was saying, who can't...

(766) ZER: mae hi ddim yn gallu +//.

ZER: mae hi ddim yn gallu
aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN
she can't...

(767) ZER: gallu neu isio ?

ZER: gallu neu isio

aut: be_able.V.INFIN[or]capability.N.M.SG or.CONJ want.N.M.SG

can't or doesn't want to?

(768) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa gallu (.) uh dod .

ZER: \mathbf{ah}_S^C \mathbf{gallu} \mathbf{uh} \mathbf{dod} $\mathbf{aut:}$ ah.IM $be_able.V.INFIN[or]capability.N.M.SG$ uh.IM come.V.INFIN $\mathbf{oh}, \mathbf{can't}, \mathbf{er}, \mathbf{come}$

(769) TOY: +< ++ dod .

TOY: dod aut: come.V.INFIN

...come

 $(770) \quad {\tt TOY: oh@s:cym\&spa\ pam\ ?}$

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} pam aut: oh.IM why?.ADV oh, why?

(771) ZER: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

ZER: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know

(772) ZER: dywedodd uh hi +/.

ZER: dywedodd uh hi
aut: say.V.3S.PAST uh.IM she.PRON.F.3S
she said...

(773) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa mae hi (y)n gadael diwedd (.) yr wyth(nos) [//] uh blwyddyn ?

TOY: oh\$_S\$ mae hi yn gadael diwedd yr

aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT leave.V.INFIN end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF

wythnos uh blwyddyn

week.N.F.SG uh.IM year.N.F.SG

oh is she leaving at the end of the week... year?

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (774) & \mathtt{ZER:} \ \textbf{+} < \ \mathtt{ie} \ ! \\ & \mathbf{ZER:} \ \mathbf{ie} \end{array}$

aut: yes.ADV

yes!

(775) ZER: (e)fallai mae hi (y)n disgwyl babi . ZER: efallai

mae \mathbf{hi} disgwyl babi yn aut: perhaps.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s stative.stat expect.v.infin baby.n.mf.sg

maybe she's pregnant

(776) TOY: na .

TOY: na aut: neg.PRTno

(777) ZER: yr un arall &d wedi (.) &gor [/] wedi (.) stopio achos (.) mae hi (y)n disgwyl babi .

ZER: yr wedi $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$ arall wedi stopio aut: the.det.def one.num other.adj after.prep after.prep stop.v.infin cause.n.m.sg disgwyl mae hi babi ynbe.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN baby.N.MF.SG the other one left because she's pregnant

(778) TOY: +< ++ gadael ?

TOY: gadael aut:leave. V. INFIN ...left?

(779) ZER: wel ond ti (y)n siŵr bod +/.

ZER: wel ond \mathbf{ti} siŵr bod yn aut: well.im but.conj you.pron.2s stative.stat sure.adj be.v.infin wel, but you're sure that...

(780) TOY: +< wel dw i (y)n disgwyl babi ond dw i ddi(m) &=laugh +/.

TOY: wel i yn disgwyl aut:well.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat expect.v.infin baby.n.mf.sg i but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm well, I'm pregnant but i'm not...

(781) ZER: +< ie ti ddim yn stopio .

ZER: ie ddim stopio ynaut: yes.ADV you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT stop.V.INFIN yes, you're not stopping

(782) ZER: does [///] wel does dim pwynt i dweud y gwir achos (.) os <ti (y)n> [/] (..) ti (y)n gallu (a)studio gyda babi &=laugh xxx ! ZER: does aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM well.IM does dim pwynt $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]} be. \textit{V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM} \quad not. \textit{ADV} \quad point. \textit{N.M.SG} \\$ gwir dweud achos \mathbf{os} ti ynto.prep say.v.infin the.det.def truth.n.m.sg cause.n.m.sg if.conj you.pron.2s in.prep gallu astudio gyda $you. Pron. 2s \ stative. stat \ be_able. \textit{V.Infin} \ study. \textit{V.Infin} \ with. \textit{Prep} \ baby. \textit{N.Mf.sg}$ there's no point really because if you... you can study with a baby [...]! (783) TOY: ie. TOY: ie

TOY: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(784) TOY: ond ar y ddechrau mae e (y)n anodd .

TOY: ond ar y ddechrau mae

aut: but.conj on.prep the.det.def beginning.n.m.sg+sm be.v.ss.pres

e yn anodd

he.pron.m.ss.spoken stative.stat difficult.adj

but it's difficult at the beginning

(785) TOY: ti (y)n teimlo (y)n sâl .

TOY: ti yn teimlo yn sâl aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN stative.STAT ill.ADJ

you feel sick

(786) ZER: +< ie . **ZER: ie aut:** yes.ADV

yes

(787) TOY: ti (y)n (.) taflu .

TOY: ti yn taflu

aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT throw.V.INFIN

you're throwing (up)

(788) TOY: ti (y)n [///] (.) os wyt ti (y)n &wi bwyta rywbeth (.) gweithiau mae (y)n + ...

TOY: ti yn os wyt ti yn bwyta aut: you.PRON.2S yn.PRT if.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT eat.V.INFIN

rywbeth gweithiau mae yn

something.N.M.SG+SM times.N.F.PL be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT

if you eat something, sometimes it...

(789) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa na! TOY: oh_S^C na aut: oh.im neg.prt oh, no! (790) TOY: mae (y)n ofnadwy . TOY: mae ynofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT terrible.ADJ it's awful (791) ZER: a mae hi (y)n brifo ac +... ZER: a mae brifo hi ynacaut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s stative.stat hurt.v.infin and.conj and it hurts and... (792) ZER: rhy ifanc! ZER: rhy ifanc aut: too.ADJ young.ADJ too young! (793) TOY: mm +... TOY: mm aut: mm.IM (794) ZER: fel un_deg chwech awr +... ZER: fel un_deg chwech awr aut: like.conj ten.num six.num hour.n.f.sg like, sixteen hours... (795) ZER: wel +... ZER: wel aut: well.im well... (796) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl yn gyntaf +"/. ZER: oeddwn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gyntaf i meddwl $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN yn.PRT first.ORD+SM I was thinking at first: (797) ZER: +" oh@s:cym&spa na (e)fallai (.) dw i wedi wneud rywbeth (.) drwg .

ZER: +" oh@s:cym&spa na (e)fallai (.) dw i wedi wneud rywbeth (.) drwg .

ZER: oh_S^C na efallai dw i wedi
aut: oh.IM neg.PRT perhaps.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP
wneud rywbeth drwg
make.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM bad.ADJ

"oh no, maybe I've done a bad thing"

(798) ZER: ond o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl +"/.

ZER: ond oeddwn i yn meddwl aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN but I thought:

(799) ZER: +" wel beth ?

ZER: wel beth aut: well.IM what.INT "well, what?

(800) ZER: dim_byd .

ZER: dim_byd
aut: anything.ADV
nothing

(801) $\,$ ZER: na does dim pwynt .

ZER: na does dim pwynt aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV point.N.M.SG no, there's no point

(802) ZER: ac ar_ol (...) xx +/.

ZER: ac ar_ôl aut: and.CONJ after.PREP and after ...

(803) TOY: ond (e)fallai mae hi wedi blino .

TOY: ond efallai mae hi wedi blino aut: but.conj perhaps.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s after.prep tire.v.infin but maybe she's tired

(804) ZER: ond +/.

ZER: ond aut: but.CONJ

(805) TOY: dim_ond hi sy (y)n dod (.) i (y)r dosbarth .

TOY: dim_ond hi sy yn dod i aut: only.ADV she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP
yr dosbarth
the.DET.DEF class.N.M.SG
it's only her coming to the lesson

(806) TOY: mae hwnna (y)n anodd .

TOY: mae hwnna yn anodd aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN stative.STAT difficult.ADJ that's hard

(807) ZER: +< ie mae (y)n ofnadwy .

ZER: ie mae yn ofnadwy aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT terrible.ADJ
yes, it's awful

(808) ZER: mae (y)n ofnadwy .

ZER: mae yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT terrible.ADJ it's awful

(809) TOY: mae hwnna (y)n anodd i ti a anodd iddi hi hefyd .

TOY: mae hwnna yn anodd i ti
aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN stative.STAT difficult.ADJ to.PREP you.PRON.2S

a anodd iddi hi hefyd
and.CONJ difficult.ADJ to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S also.ADV

that's hard for you and hard for her as well

(810) ZER: ie mwy anodd <iddi hi> [?] dw i meddwl .

ZER: ie mwy anodd iddi hi

aut: yes.ADV more.ADJ.COMP difficult.ADJ to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S

dw i meddwl

be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN

ves, harder for her I think

(811) TOY: ond (e)fallai xx blwyddyn nesa (.) bydd hi (y)n gallu (.) dod gyda (..) grŵp arall .

TOY: ond efallai blwyddyn nesa bydd hi

aut: but.conj perhaps.conj year.n.f.sg next.adj.sup.spoken be.v.ss.fut she.pron.f.ss

yn gallu dod gyda grŵp arall

stative.stat be_able.v.infin come.v.infin with.prep group.n.m.sg other.adj

but maybe [..] next year she'll be able to come with another group

(812) ZER: +< ie gyda rhai +/.

ZER: ie gyda rhai aut: yes.ADV with.PREP some.PRON yes, with some...

 $(813)\,\,$ ZER: gobeithio achos ti isio hi fynd i [/] (...) i +/. ZER: gobeithio achos t.i isio hi fynd aut: hope.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S go.V.INFIN+SM to.prep to.prep hopefully, because you want her to go to... (814) TOY: ++ Llanymddyfri (.) i (y)r ysgol . TOY: Llanymddyfri i \mathbf{vr} ysgol aut:to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg name...Llandovery, to school (815) ZER: i (y)r ysgol ie . ZER: i \mathbf{yr} ysgol aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG yes.ADV to school, yes (816) ZER: beth sy (y)n bod yn y (...) scholarship@s:eng (.) beth +/. ZER: beth bod yn aut: what.int be.v.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.v.Infin in.PREP the.DET.DEF scholarship E $scholarship. N.SG \ what. INT[or] thing. N.M.SG+SM$ what's up with the scholarship, the thing... (817) TOY: ysgoloriaeth. TOY: ysgoloriaeth aut: scholarship.N.F.SG

scholarship

(818) ZER: (y)sgoloriaeth. ZER: ysgoloriaeth aut: scholarship.N.F.SG scholarship

(819) ZER: dw i (y)n meddwl yn y Saesneg xx +//.

yn meddwl be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF

Saesneg English.n.f.sg

I'm thinking in English

(820) TOY: +< dw i xxx gwybod .

TOY: dw gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S know.V.INFIN I [...] know

(821) ZER: pan &d [/] pan dw i isio dweud rywbeth fi ddim yn gwybod (..) dw i (y)n meddwl y gair yn Saesneg ddim yn Sbaeneg .

pan $d\mathbf{w}$ isio aut: when.conj when.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s want.n.m.sg say.v.infin rywbeth ddim gwybod fi ynsomething. N.M.SG+SM I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know. V.INFINi gair meddwl ynyn \mathbf{y} be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG in.PREP Saesneg yn Sbaeneg English.N.F.SG nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG

when I want to say something I don't know, I think of the word in English, not in Spanish

(822) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(823) ZER: wel dw i (y)n dweud hwn .

ZER: wel dw i yn dweud hwn aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG well, I say that

(824) ZER: achos [//] wel achos (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n arfer (.) wheud hwn yn [/] (..) yng Nghymry xx .

ZER: achos wel achos oeddwn i yn arfer aut: cause.N.M.SG well.IM cause.N.M.SG be.V.IS.IMPERF I.PRON.IS stative.STAT use.V.INFIN wneud hwn yn yng Nghymry make.V.INFIN+SM this.PRON.M.SG yn.PRT my.ADJ.POSS.IS.SPOKEN Welsh_people.N.M.PL+NM because I used to doing that in Wales [..]

(825) TOY: yng Nghymry .

TOY: yng Nghymry aut: my.ADJ.POSS.1S.SPOKEN $Welsh_people.N.M.PL+NM$ in Wales

- (826) ZER: xxx + /.
- (827) TOY: +< a gyda Sian@s:cym&spa ti (y)n gallu +//. TOY: a gyda $Sian_S^C$ ti yn gallu aut: and.conj with.prep name you.pron.2s stative.stat be_able.v.infin

g- --- g- -----

and with Sian you can...

(828) TOY: <mae hwnna (y)dy (y)r unig beth> [?] (.) hefyd .

TOY: mae hwnna ydy yr unig
aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF only.PREQ
beth hefyd

what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM also.ADV

that's the only thing, too

(829) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa ie .

ZER: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ie aut: oh.IM yes.ADV

oh yes

(830) TOY: os wyt ti (y)n dweud yn Saesneg mae hi (y)n gallu cyfieithu .

if you say it in English she can translate

(831) ZER: ie .

ZER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(832) TOY: +, i (y)r Cymraeg .

TOY: i yr Cymraeg
aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG
...into Welsh

(833) TOY: oes (.) clwb dydd Sadwrn ?

TOY: oes clwb dydd Sadwrn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG club.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG is there club on Saturday

(834) ZER: does dim syniad (gy)da fi !

ZER: does dim syniad gyda aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV idea.N.M.SG with.PREP fi

I.PRON.1S+SM

I've no idea!

(835) TOY: ie siŵr o fod .

TOY: ie siŵr o fod aut: yes.ADV sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM yes, must be

(836) TOY: mae (y)na un yn yr ysgol (.) dw i meddwl .

TOY: mae yna un yn yr ysgol aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV one.NUM in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG dw i meddwl be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN

(837) ZER: yn yr ysgol ?

ZER: yn yr ysgol

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

in school?

(838) TOY: dim yn y Rincón@s:spa del@s:spa Arte@s:spa achos dim_ond unwaith +...

TOY: dim yn y Rincón^S del^S
aut: nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF name of_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SGArte^S achos dim_ond unwaith
name cause.N.M.SG only.ADV once.ADVnot in the Art Corner because only once...

(839) TOY: achos mae Franco@s:cym&spa wedi baratoi (.) uh gwers (.) arbennig (.) i (y)r plant .

TOY: achos mae Franco $_{S}^{C}$ wedi baratoi uh aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name after.PREP prepare.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM gwers arbennig i yr plant lesson.N.F.SG special.ADJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL because Franco's prepared a special lesson for the children

(840) ZER: mae Franco@s:cym&spa yn [?] xxx .

ZER: mae Franco $_S^C$ yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES name yn.PRT Franco is [...]

(841) TOY: Franco@s:cym&spa +...

TOY: Franco $_S^C$ aut: name

(842) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa .

ZER: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(843) TOY: ie dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod xx +/.

TOY: ie dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN yes I don't know

(844) ZER: ti (ddi)m yn cofio <(y)r enw> [//] y cyfenw na .

ZER: ti ddim yn cofio yr enw
aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG
y cyfenw na
the.DET.DEF surname.N.M.SG neg.PRT
you don't remember the name... surname, no.

(845) TOY: buest ti yn Rincón@s:spa del@s:spa Arte@s:spa (..) uh rhywbryd ?

TOY: buest ti yn Rincón^S del^S Arte^S

aut: be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S in.PREP name of_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG name

uh rhywbryd

uh.IM at_some_stage.ADV

(846) TOY: est ti (i)r xx +..?

TOY: est ti ir
aut: go.v.2S.PAST.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S fresh.ADJ

did you go to [..] ?

have you been to Art Corner er, any time?

(847) ZER: es i unwaith .

ZER: es i unwaith .

aut: go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S once.ADV

(848) ZER: a <roedd hwn> [?] ar gau &=laugh!

ZER: a roedd hwn ar gau

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN this.PRON.M.SG on.PREP close.V.INFIN+SM

and it was closed!

- (850) ZER: +< &=laugh .

I went once

- (851) TOY: ond mae (y)n lle neis .

 TOY: ond mae yn lle neis aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP place.N.M.SG nice.ADJ but it's a nice place
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(852)} & \textbf{ZER: ydy} & . \\ & \textbf{ZER: ydy} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & be.\textit{V.3S.PRES} \\ & \textbf{yes} \end{array}$
- (853) ZER: ydy hi (y)n fawr?

 ZER: ydy hi yn fawr

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM
 is it big?

(854) ZER: achos oedd yn edrych yn xx +/.

ZER: achos oedd yn edrych yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT look.V.INFIN yn.PRT because it looked...

(855) TOY: na mae hi (y)n bach .

TOY: na mae hi yn bach aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT small.ADJ no, it's small

(856) TOY: ond mae (y)na llawer o bethau .

TOY: ond mae yna llawer o bethau aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM but there are lots of things

(857) TOY: maen nhw (y)n (...) gwneud llawer o bethau .

TOY: maen nhw yn gwneud llawer o aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN many.QUAN of.PREP bethau things.N.M.PL+SM

(858) TOY: paentio (.) um +...

TOY: paentio um

aut: paint.V.INFIN um.IM

painting, um...

(859) TOY: beth yw (y)r +//?

TOY: beth yw yr
aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
what's the...

(860) TOY: xxx.

(861) ZER: wir ?
 ZER: wir
 aut: truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM
 really?

(862) TOY: xx.

(863) TOY: ond <maen nhw (y)n> [/] (...) maen nhw (y)n da <fydda i (y)n> [?] meddwl .

TOY: ond maen nhw yn maen aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN nhw yn da fydda i yn meddwl they.PRON.3P stative.STAT be.IM+SM be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN but they're good, I should think

(864) TOY: raid i ti talu pedwar (.) deg peso@s:cym&spa pob mis .

TOY: raid i ti talu pedwar deg aut: necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S pay.V.INFIN four.NUM.M ten.NUM $peso_S^C$ pob mis weight.N.M.SG[or]weigh.V.1S.PRES each.PREQ month.N.M.SG you have to pay 40 pesos per month

(865) ZER: mmhm .

ZER: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

(866) TOY: ti (y)n gallu mynd dwywaith yr wythnos .

TOY: ti yn gallu mynd dwywaith yr aut: you.pron.2s stative.stat be_able.v.infin go.v.infin twice.adv the.det.def
wythnos
week.n.f.sg

you can go twice a week

(867) TOY: awr a hanner (.) dw i meddwl .

TOY: awr a hanner dw i meddwl aut: hour.N.F.SG and.CONJ half.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN an hour and a half, I think

(868) ZER: so fe (y)n drud o_gwbl .

ZER: so fe yn drud o_gwbl aut: so.CONJ what.INT+SM stative.STAT expensive.ADJ at_all.ADV it's not expensive at all

(869) TOY: na .

TOY: na
aut: neg.PRT

(870) TOY: na mae (y)n da dw i meddwl .

TOY: na mae yn da dw i aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT be.IM+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S meddwl think.V.INFIN

 $(871)\,\,$ TOY: hoffwn i fynd i [/] (...) i ddysgu sut i baentio .

sut i baentio

 $how.int\ to.prep\ paint.v.infin+sm$

I'd like to learn to paint

(872) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n clywed roedd y (..) italiano@s:spa (.) Italian@s:eng whatever@s:eng +//.

ZER: oeddwn i yn clywed roedd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN y italiano^S Italian^E whatever^E

 $the. \textit{det.def} \ italian. \textit{n.m.sg} \ name \\ whatever. \textit{rel}$

I heard that Italian...

(873) ZER: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod y xx +/.

ZER: dw ddim yn gwybod y aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

I don't know the

(874) TOY: yr Eidal ?

TOY: yr Eidal aut: the.DET.DEF name

(875) TOY: rhywun o (y)r Eidal?

TOY: rhywun o yr Eidal aut: someone.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF name someone from Italy?

(876) ZER: na na yr [/] uh yr uh uh iaith .

ZER: na na yr uh yr uh uh iaith aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF uh.IM uh.IM language.N.F.SG no, the language

(877) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa (.) Eidaleg .

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_S^C Eidaleg aut: ah.IM name oh, Italian

(878) ZER: Eidaleg mae [?] +...

ZER: Eidaleg mae

aut: name be.V.3S.PRES

Italian, it's...

(879) ZER: o(eddw)n i isio (.) dysgu hwn .

ZER: oeddwn i isio dysgu hwn

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG teach.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG

I wanted to learn this

(880) ZER: ond mae gormod o iaith .

ZER: ond mae gormod o iaith aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres too_much.QUANT of.PREP language.N.F.SG but it's too much language

(881) TOY: yn Rincón@s:spa del@s:spa Arte@s:spa ?

TOY: yn Rincón^S del^S Arte^S aut: in.PREP name $of_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG$ name in Art Corner?

(882) ZER: ie (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n clywed +//.

ZER: ie oeddwn i yn clywed aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN yes, I heard...

(883) ZER: achos roedd um +//.

ZER:achosroeddumaut:cause.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKENum.IMbecause...

(884) ZER: beth yw enw hi ?

ZER: beth yw enw hi
aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S
what's her name?

(885) ZER: Oliveria@s:cym&spa ?

ZER: Oliveria $_S^C$ aut: name

(886) TOY: &=noise .

(887) ZER: Oliveria@s:cym&spa &=laugh ?

ZER: Oliveria $_S^C$ aut: name

(888) ZER: uh mae hi isio ddechrau .

ZER: uh mae hi isio ddechrau aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG begin.V.INFIN+SM er, she wants to start

 $\left(889\right)$ ZER: ond (.) roedd hi isio dechrau .

ZER: ond roedd hi isio dechrau aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG begin.V.INFIN but, she did want to start

(890) ZER: dw i (ddi)m yn siŵr nawr .

ZER: dw i ddim yn siŵr nawr aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ now.ADV I'm not sure now

TOY: a mae Oliveria $_S^C$ yn mynd i aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres name stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep

January.N.M.SG

Ionawr

and Oliveria's going to Wales, at the end of the year, or in January?

(892) TOY: beth mae +/?

TOY: beth mae aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES what is..?

(893) ZER: dim [?] yn si \hat{w} r .

ZER: dim yn siŵr aut: not.ADV stative.STAT sure.ADJ not sure

(894) TOY: ar_ol Nadolig dw i (y)n meddwl .

TOY: ar_ôl Nadolig dw i yn
aut: after.PREP Christmas.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT

meddwl
think.V.INFIN
after Christmas, I think

(895) ZER: aw@s:cym&spa does dim pwynt .

ZER: \mathbf{aw}_S^C does dim pwynt aut: unk be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV point.N.M.SG oh, there's no point

(896) TOY: pam?

TOY: pam
aut: why?.ADV
why?

(897) ZER: &i achos dw i (y)n hoffi .

ZER: achos dw i yn hoffi aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN because I like it

(898) ZER: mae [/] mae (y)n neis i (.) ffeindio mas (.) sut mae (y)r Nadolig rhywle arall na(c) (y)fe?

ZER: mae ffeindio mae neis i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres stative.stat nice.adj to.prep find.v.infin mas \mathbf{sut} mae \mathbf{yr} Nadolig $bass. ADJ+NM [or] shallow. ADJ+NM \ how. INT \ be. V.3S. PRES \ the. DET. DEF \ Christmas. N.M. SG$ arall yfe nac somewhere.N.M.SG other.ADJ neg.PRT isn't_it.IM.TAG

it's nice to find out what Christmas is like somewhere else isn't it?

(899) TOY: +< ie .

TOY: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(900) ZER: a mae [/] mae [/] mae wahanol iawn yng Nghymru .

ZER: a mae mae mae wahanol iawn aut: and.conj be.v.3S.PRES be.v.3S.PRES be.v.3S.PRES different.ADJ+SM very.ADV yng Nghymru My.ADJ.POSS.1S.SPOKEN Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM and it's very different in Wales

(901) ZER: neis oh@s:cym&spa ! ZER: neis oh $_S^C$ aut: nice.ADJ oh.IM

nice, oh!

(902) TOY: maen nhw (y)n +//.

TOY: maen nhw yn aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT they...

- (903) ZER: xx +/.
- (904) TOY: o(eddw)n i (y)n hoffi (y)r cracers .

TOY: oeddwn i yn hoffi yr cracers aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF cracker.N.M.SG I liked the crackers

(905) TOY: welest ti (y)r cracers?

TOY: welest ti yr cracers

aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S the.DET.DEF cracker.N.M.SG

did you see the crackers?

(906) ZER: do [=! laughs] !

ZER: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes!

(907) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl +"/.

ZER: oeddwn i yn meddwl
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN

I was thinking:

(908) ZER: +" tybed ta [?] beth yw fe ?

ZER: tybed ta beth yw fe
aut: I.wonder.ADV be.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES what.INT+SM

"I wonder what it is!

(909) TOY: mae (y)n edrych fel losin mawr &=laugh!

TOY: mae yn edrych fel losin mawr aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT look.V.INFIN like.CONJ sweets.N.F.PL big.ADJ it looks like a big sweet!

(910) ZER: a mae cracers ["] yn swnio fel bisgedi ti wybod ?

ZER: a mae cracers yn swnio fel
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES cracker.N.M.SG stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN like.CONJ
bisgedi ti wybod
biscuits.N.F.PL[or]biscuits.N.F.PL you.PRON.2S know.V.INFIN+SM
and "crackers" sounds like biscuits, you know?

(911) TOY: ie .

TOY: ie .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(912) ZER: ac o(eddw)n i meddwl +"/.

ZER: ac oeddwn i meddwl aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN and I was thinking:

(913) ZER: +" oedd (y)na bisged tu mewn?

ZER: oedd yna bisged tu mewn
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV biscuit.N.F.SG side.N.M.SG in.PREP
"was there a biscuit inside?

(914) ZER: &=laugh achos roedd yn rownd xx +...

ZER: achos roedd yn rownd yn rownd

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN yn.PRT round.N.F.SG

because it was round [..]...

(915) TOY: ie.

TOY: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(916) ZER: wel mae hwnna (y)n syniad dda .

ZER: wel mae hwnna yn syniad dda aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN yn.PRT idea.N.M.SG good.ADJ+SM well, that's a good idea

(917) ZER: llun (gy)da fi gyda (y)r crown@s:eng &=laugh!

ZER: llun gyda fi gyda yr $crown^E$ aut: picture.N.M.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF crown.N.SG I've got a picture with the crown!

- (918) TOY: +< &=laugh .
- (919) ZER: xxx.
- (920) ZER: ond diddorol iawn .

ZER: ond diddorol iawn aut: but.CONJ interesting.ADJ very.ADV but very interesting

(921) TOY: ie mae yn wahanol iawn i ni .

TOY: ie mae yn wahanol iawn i ni aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM very.ADV to.PREP we.PRON.1P yes it is very different from us

(922) TOY: pawb yn cael twrci (.) a (.) pwdin Nadolig .

TOY: pawb yn cael twrci a pwdin aut: everyone.PRON stative.STAT get.V.INFIN turkey.N.M.SG and.CONJ pudding.N.M.SG
Nadolig

Christmas.n.m.sg

everyone having turkey and Christmas pudding

(923) TOY: a fan hyn dan ni (y)n cael (..) asado@s:spa . TOY: a fan hyn dan \mathbf{ni} aut:and.CONJ place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P \mathbf{asado}^S cael stative.stat get.v.infin barbecue.n.m.sg and here we have "asado" [barbecue] (924) ZER: ie . ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (925) TOY: oen neu +... TOY: oen neu aut: lamb.N.M.SG or.CONJ a lamb, or... (926) ZER: ond dan ni (y)n cael swper timod . $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ caelaut:but.conj be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat get.v.infin supper.n.mf.sg timod know.v.2s.pres.spokenbut we have dinner, you know (927) TOY: +< +, cig moch . TOY: cig aut: meat.N.M.SG pigs.N.M.PL ...pork (928) ZER: wel (.) hefyd . ZER: wel hefyd aut: well.IM also.ADV well, as well. (929) TOY: wel dan ni (y)n cael swper (.) a +/. cael \mathbf{ni} ynwell.im be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat get.v.infin supper.n.mf.sg \mathbf{a} and.CONJ well, we have dinner, and... (930) ZER: ++ cinio a swper eto &=laugh!

swper dinner.N.M.SG and.CONJ supper.N.MF.SG again.ADV

ZER: cinio

...lunch, and dinner again!

 \mathbf{a}

(931) TOY: a dydd Nadolig dan ni (y)n cael asado@s:spa xx . TOY: a dvdd Nadolig dan ni and.conj day.n.m.sg Christmas.n.m.sg be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p aut: $asado^S$ cael stative.stat get.v.infin barbecue.n.m.sg and Christmas day we have a barbecue [..] (932) ZER: ie . ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (933)TOY: fel arfer adre dan ni (y)n cael (.) um (..) swper (..) oer (.) fel (.) cyw iâr (.) a pethau fach . TOY: fel arfer adre dan aut:like.CONJ habit.N.M.SG[or]use.V.3S.PRES[or]use.V.INFIN home.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN caelum swper \mathbf{oer} fel $we. \textit{Pron.1P} \ \ \textit{stative.stat} \ \ \textit{get.v.infin} \ \ \textit{um.im} \ \ \textit{supper.n.mf.sg} \ \ \textit{cold.adj} \ \ \textit{like.conj} \ \ \textit{chick.n.m.sg}$ pethau fach hen.n.f.sg and.conj things.n.m.pl small.adj+sm usually at home we have a cold dinner, like chicken and little things (934) ZER: +< ie . ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (935) TOY: a wedyn (...) diwrnod Nadolig dan ni (y)n cael (.) asado@s:spa . diwrnod Nadolig wedyn and.conj afterwards.adv day.n.m.sg Christmas.n.m.sg be.v.1p.pres.spoken aut:cael $asado^S$ $\mathbf{v}\mathbf{n}$ we.pron.1p stative.stat get.v.infin barbecue.n.m.sgand then Christmas day we have a barbecue (936) ZER: ie. ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (937) ZER: wel dan ni (y)n cael (...) asado@s:spa al@s:spa horno@s:spa . $asado^{S}$ ZER: wel yn cael aut: well.im be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN barbecue.N.M.SG \mathbf{al}^S \mathbf{horno}^S $to_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG$ oven.N.M.SG well we have an oven barbecue

(939) ZER: yn y nos .

in the evening

(940) ZER: noson Nadolig (...) noson cyn +//.

ZER: noson

 $aut: become_night. V. 3P. PAST. SPOKEN [or] become_night. V. 1P. PAST. SPOKEN [or] night. N. F. SG [or] come. V. 1P. PAST. NSTAN + N$

Nadolig noson

 $Christ mas. {\it N.M.SG-become_night.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]} become_night. {\it V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night.N.F.SG[or]come.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night. \\ {\it V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night. \\ {\it V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night. \\ {\it V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night. \\ {\it V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night. \\ {\it V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night. \\ {\it V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night. \\ {\it V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]night.V.3P.PA$

cyn

before.prep

Christmas night... the night before...

(941) ZER: beth yw <Christmas Eve> ["] ?

ZER: beth yw Christmas Eve aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name name what's "Christmas Eve"?

(942) ZER: [- spa] que cómo se dice esto ?

ZER: que^S $cómo^S$ se^S $dice^S$ $esto^S$ aut: that.conj how.int self.Pron.refl.mf.23SP tell.v.23S.Pres this.Pron.dem.nt.sg how do you say this?

(943) ZER: dim yn cofio .

ZER: dim yn cofio aut: not.ADV stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN don't remember

- (944) TOY: +< xxx.
- (945) ZER: wel ac +...

 ZER: wel ac
 aut: well.IM and.CONJ
 well, and...
- (946) ZER: ie &d diwrnod ar_ôl dan ni mynd mas a cael asado@s:spa ambell waith .

waith

 $time. {\it N.F.SG+SM}$

yes, the day afterwards we go out and have a barbecue now and again

(947) ZER: <does dim lot o xx> [=! laughs] !

ZER: does

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP

there's not much [..] !

(948) TOY: +< ie mae (y)n dibynnu .

TOY: ie mae yn dibynnu aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT depend.V.INFIN yes, it depends

(949) ZER: ond +/.

ZER: ond aut: but.CONJ

(950) TOY: cwrdd â (y)r teulu neu ffrindiau .

TOY: cwrdd â yr teulu neu aut: meeting.N.M.SG[or]meet.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG or.CONJ ffrindiau friends.N.M.PL
meeting with family or friends

(951) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa mynd allan timod fel (..) (ba)sa i (y)n siŵr Las_Torres@s:cym&spa neu +/.

ZER: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mynd allan timod fel basa aut: oh.IM go.V.INFIN out.ADV know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN like.CONJ be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN i yn siŵr Las_Torres $_S^C$ neu or.CONJ oh, going out, you know, like, I'm not sure, Las Torres or...

(952) TOY: +< ie mynd i (y)r afon neu mynd i (.) lle xxx neu rywle .

TOY: ie mynd i yr afon neu mynd i aut: yes.ADV go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG or.CONJ go.V.INFIN to.PREP lle neu rywle where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG or.CONJ somewhere.N.M.SG+SM yes, going to the river, or going to the [...] place or somewhere

(953) ZER: ie achos mae hi (y)n braf .

ZER: ie achos mae hi yn braf aut: yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT fine.ADJ yes, because the weather's fine

(954) TOY: ydy. TOY: ydy

aut: be. V.3S.PRES

yes

(955) ZER: mae hi (y)n oer ofnadwy yng Nghymru .

ZER: mae hi yn oer ofnadwy yng
aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT cold.ADJ terrible.ADJ my.ADJ.POSS.1S.SPOKEN
Nghymru

Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm

it's terribly cold in Wales

 $(956)\quad {\rm TOY}\colon \ {\rm mm}\ +\ldots$

TOY: mm
aut: mm.im

(957) TOY: ie achos mae <(y)n wir> [?] .

TOY: ie achos mae yn wir aut: yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes, because it's true

(958) TOY: maen nhw yn y gaea (...) a dan ni yn y (.) haf .

TOY: maen nhw yn y gaea

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT that.PRON.REL close.V.2S.IMPER+SM

a dan ni yn y haf

and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P in.PREP the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG

they're in the winter, and we're in the summer