Patagonia35

Conversation details

 $\label{eq:participants} \begin{aligned} \textbf{Participants} \colon & \text{Amalia (AMA - 71 yr, female, Adult), Javier (JAV - 75 yr, male, Adult), } \\ & \text{non}_p articipant (OSE-male, Adult). \\ & \textbf{Background} \colon Conversation between friends at Javier's house in western Chubut, Argentina. \\ & \textbf{Duration} \colon 00hr32min55sec. \\ & \textbf{Date} \colon 16November2009. \\ & \textbf{Transcriber} \colon MarikaFusser and Fraibet Aveledo, Bangor University. \\ & \textbf{Note} \colon Theremay be an error rate of up to 2\% in the glosses generated. \end{aligned}$

(1) AMA: a mae &h anodd credu
 bod nhw <wedi (.)> [/] wedi gwneud uh> [//] bod nhw wedi dod .

AMA: a mae anodd credu bod nhw wedi aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres difficult.adj believe.v.infin be.v.infin they.pron.sp after.prep wedi gwneud uh bod nhw wedi dod after.prep make.v.infin uh.im be.v.infin they.pron.sp after.prep come.v.infin and it's hard to believe that they have actually come

(2) JAV: bod nhw wedi sefydlu yma .

JAV: bod nhw wedi sefydlu yma aut: be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP establish.V.INFIN here.ADV that they have settled here.

(3) AMA: +< ond ar_ôl [/] ar_ôl gweld y [//] <yr um> [//] y ffilm (.) uh Cuán_verde_era_mi_valle@s:cym&spa (.) wnaeson ni ddeall lot o bethau .

AMA: ond ar_ôl ar_ôl gweld y yr um

aut: but.conj after.prep after.prep see.v.infin the.det.def the.det.def um.im

y ffilm uh Cuán_verde_era_mi_valle $_S^C$ wnaeson the.DET.DEF film.N.F.SG.[or].film.N.F.SG uh.IM name do.V.13P.PRES+SM

ni ddeall lot o bethau

we.PRON.1P understand.V.INFIN+SM lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM

but after seeing the film "How Green is my Valley" we understood a lot of things.

(4) JAV: [- eng] How_Green_is_my_Valley ["] .

JAV: How_Green_is_my_Valley E

aut: name

"How Green is my Valley"

(5) AMA: +< gweld fel (y)na o(edde)n nhw (y)n syffro yn y Cwm Rhondda@s:cym&spa a pethau fel (y)na no@s:spa?</p>
AMA: gweld fel yna oedden nhw yn aut: see.V.INFIN like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT
syffro yn y Cwm Rhondda^C a pethau fel

suffer. V.INFIN in. PREP the. DET. DEF name name and. CONJ things. N.M.PL like. CONJ

yna no^S there.ADV not.ADV

seeing how they suffered in the Rhondda Valley and things like that, eh?

(6) AMA: oedd hi (y)n ofnadwy (y)na .

AMA: oedd hi yn ofnadwy yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT terrible.ADJ there.ADV it was awful there.

(7) JAV: uh dôth <fy &n &n> [//] fy nhad (.) i (y)r dyffryn (.) yn Gaiman yn y flwyddyn mil naw cant un_ar_ddeg .

JAV: uh dôth fy fy nhad aut: uh.im come.v.3s.past my.adj.poss.1s my.adj.poss.1s father.n.m.sg+nm to.prep dyffryn Gaiman yn flwyddyn yn \mathbf{y} the.det.def valley.n.m.sg in.prep name in.prep the.det.def year.n.f.sg+sm cant un_ar_ddeg thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG eleven.NUM

my father came to the valley, in Gaiman, in 1911

(8) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM mmhm.

(9) JAV: oedd Yncl Ned@s:cym&spa wedi dod dwy flynedd cynt .

earlier.ADJ

Uncle Ned had come two years before.

(10) JAV: oedd fy nhad yn dod efo John_Jones@s:cym&spa Cynfal@s:cym&spa .

my father came with John Jones of Cynfal.

- (11) JAV: a (.) mi oedd o am sai(th) [/] wyth mlynedd $\langle yn y \rangle$ [/] yn y dyffryn . JAV: a mi oedd O \mathbf{am} saith wyth aut: and.conj aff.prt be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s for.prep seven.num eight.num $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mlynedd \mathbf{y} dyffryn years.N.F.PL+NM in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG and he was in the valley for eight years.
- (12) JAV: mil naw cant un_deg naw ddôth o fyny i (y)r Cwm .

JAV: mil naw cant un_deg naw ddôth

aut: thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG ten.NUM nine.NUM come.V.3S.PAST+SM

o fyny i yr Cwm

he.PRON.M.3S up.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF name

1919 is when he came up to the Valley.

(13) JAV: a aeth o ddim (y)n_ôl <i (y)r (.)> [/] i (y)r dyffryn (.) am (.) blynyddoedd .

JAV: a aeth o ddim yn_ôl i yr
aut: and.conj go.v.3s.past he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm back.adv to.prep the.det.def
i yr dyffryn am blynyddoedd
to.prep the.det.def valley.n.m.sg for.prep years.n.f.pl

- (14) AMA: ie aeth o dim (y)n_ôl i (y)r dyffryn a llai byth i ei hen wlad .

 AMA: ie aeth o dim yn_ôl i
 aut: yes.ADV go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV back.ADV to.PREP

 yr dyffryn a llai byth i
 the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG and.CONJ smaller.ADJ.COMP never.ADV to.PREP

 ei hen wlad
 his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S.[or].her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S.[or].go.V.2S.PRES old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM
 yes, he didn't go back to the Valley and even less to his homeland.
- (15) JAV: naddo .

 JAV: naddo

 aut: no.ADV.PAST

 no he didn't.
- (16) AMA: a dyna oedd ei [/] ei freuddwyd o (he)fyd mynd (y)n_ôl ryw ddiwrnod i weld +...

AMA: a dyna oedd ei ei ei ei his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S freuddwyd o hefyd mynd yn_ôl ryw dream.N.MF.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S also.ADV go.V.INFIN back.ADV some.PREQ+SM ddiwrnod i weld day.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM

and that was his dream as well, going back some day to see...

- (17) JAV: xxx +/.
- (18) AMA: +, ei deulu a +...

AMA: ei deulu a

aut: his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S family.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ

...his family and...

(19) JAV: gallai fo ddim mynd (y) n_0 1 i Gymru .

JAV: gallai fo ddim mynd yn_ôl i aut: be_able.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm go.v.infin back.adv to.prep Gymru

Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm

he couldn't go back to Wales.

(20) AMA: [- spa] no no .

AMA: \mathbf{no}^S \mathbf{no}^S aut: not.ADV not.ADV no.

(21) AMA: mae hynny (we)di bod yn beth anodd iawn i bawb .

AMA: mae hynny wedi bod yn beth aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT thing.N.M.SG+SM anodd iawn i bawb difficult. ADJ very. ADV to. PREP everyone. PRON+SM that has been a very difficult thing for everybody

(22) JAV: yndy .

JAV: yndy

 ${\it aut:}~ be. {\it V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$

yes it has.

(23) JAV: oedd uh (.) yn y mil (.) naw cant &d ar (.) a dau siŵr (.) ddaru (y)r athro (.) Roberts@s:cym&spa (.) boddi yn yr &b Aber_Gyrants (..) nawr Río_Corrintos@s:spa ["] .

 $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{mil} naw cant aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG siŵr dau ddaru on.prep and.conj two.num.m sure.adj did.v.123Sp.past.[or].do.v.0.past+sm the.det.def $\mathbf{Roberts}_{S}^{C}$ boddi yn \mathbf{yr} Aber_Gyrants nawr teacher.N.M.SG name drown.v.infin in.prep the.det.def name now.ADV

 \mathbf{R} ío_ $\mathbf{Corrintos}^S$

name

it must have been in 1902 when Roberts, the teacher drowned in the "Aber Currents", what's now "Río Corrintos" .

(24) AMA: ie yn yr un lli mawr . AMA: ie 11i yn \mathbf{yr} un mawr yes.adv in.prep the.det.def one.num flood.n.m.sg big.adj yes, in that one big flood. (25) JAV: oedd e (y)n lli +/. JAV: oedd lli ynaut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP flood.N.M.SG it was a flood... (26) AMA: +< (a)chos < oedd o> [/] oedd o (y)n arfer pasio (y)r afon +... AMA: achos oeddo oeddaut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT \mathbf{yr} afon use.v.infin pass.v.infin the.det.def river.n.f.sg because he used to cross over the river... (27) JAV: oedd. JAV: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF yes. (28) AMA: +, yn hawdd . AMA: yn hawdd stative.stat easy.adj \dots easily. (29) AMA: xxx deud oedd (y)na fobl wrtho fo beidio mynd . AMA: deud oeddyna fobl wrtho say.v.infin be.v.3s.imperf there.adv unk to_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s aut:beidio mynd stop.v.infin+sm go.v.infin [...] people told him not to go. (30) JAV: +< do . JAV: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes they did. (31) JAV: roedd o wedi dod yma <i &w i (y)r dyff(ryn)> [//] i uh ochr yma i (y)r afon JAV: roedd wedi dod O yma i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP come.V.INFIN here.ADV to.PREP to.PREP i $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ ochryma the.det.def valley.n.m.sg to.prep uh.im side.n.f.sg here.adv to.prep the.det.def

he had come here to the Valley, to this side of the river.

afon river.N.F.SG

(32) AMA: +< bod (y)r +//.

AMA: bod yr
aut: be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
that the...

(33) AMA: ie .
AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(34) JAV: uh cael wneud rai pethau a &o oedd o eisiau mynd i weld ei ffrind +...

JAV: uh cael wneud rai pethau a
aut: uh.IM get.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL and.CONJ
oedd o eisiau mynd i weld
be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM
ei ffrind
his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S friend.N.M.SG

to do some things, and he wanted to go and see his friend...

- (35) AMA: mmhm .

 AMA: mmhm
 aut: mmhm.im
 mmhm.
- (37) AMA: mm +...

 AMA: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (38) JAV: uh xx Robert@s:cym&spa xx fuodd hi (y)n glawio trwy (y)r dydd .

 JAV: uh Robert\$_S\$ fuodd hi yn glawio
 aut: uh.IM name be.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT rain.V.INFIN

 trwy yr dydd
 through.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG

 uh, Robert [...] it rained all day.
- (39) JAV: oedden nhw (y)n gweld bod yr afon yn (.) codi .

 JAV: oedden nhw yn gweld bod yr aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT see.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF afon yn codi river.N.F.SG stative.STAT lift.V.INFIN they saw that the river was rising.

(40) JAV: uh yr afon Percy@s:cym&spa achos oedd t \hat{y} [//] cartre (..) Robert_Pritchard@s:cym&spa Utah@s:cym&spa ochr yma i (y)r afon Percy@s:cym&spa adeg hynny .

JAV: uh afon \mathbf{Percy}_{S}^{C} achos \mathbf{yr} oedd tŷ aut: uh.im the.det.def river.n.f.sg name cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF house.N.M.SG Robert_Pritchard $_{S}^{C}$ Utah $_{S}^{C}$ ochr yma i home.N.M.SG name nameside.N.F.SG here.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF \mathbf{Percy}_{S}^{C} adeg hynny $time. {\it N.F.SG}~that. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$ river.N.F.SG name

the river Percy because Robert Pritchard's house was on this side of the river Percy at that time.

(41) JAV: a (.) oedden nhw (y)n gweld yr afon yma .

JAV: a oedden nhw yn

JAV: a oedden nhw yn gweld yr aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p stative.stat see.v.infin the.det.def afon yma river.n.f.sg here.adv and they saw this river.

(42) JAV: oedden nhw (y)n gwybod oedd [//] byddai afon y <&a uh &g> [//] Aber_Gyrants hefyd yn codi .

JAV: oedden nhw yn gwybod oedd byddai aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.COND afon y uh Aber_Gyrants hefyd yn codi river.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF uh.IM name also.ADV stative.STAT lift.V.INFIN they knew that the Río Corrintos was going to rise as well.

- (43) JAV: a (we)dyn (.) oedden nhw (y)n trio perswadio fo iddo fo beidio mynd (.) achos <uh (.) safon uh> [//] oedd yr afon <yn (.)> [/] (y)n dyfn .
 - JAV: a wedyn oeddennhw yn aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p stative.stat try.v.infin perswadio fo iddo fo beidio persuade.v.infin he.pron.m.3s to_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s stop.v.infin+sm safon go.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG uh.IM standard.N.F.SG.[or].stand.V.1P.PAST.[or].stand.V.3P.PAST uh.IM afon yn be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT deep.ADJ and then they tried to persuade him not to go because the river was deep.
- (44) AMA: +< (y)n beryg o foddi .

AMA: yn beryg o foddi aut: stative.STAT danger.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP drown.V.INFIN+SM a danger of drowning.

(45) JAV: a +...

JAV: a

aut: and.conj

 $\text{and}\dots$

(46) AMA: a felly fuodd hi .

AMA: a felly fuodd hi aut: and.CONJ so.ADV be.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S and this is what happened.

- (47) JAV: +< meth(on) [//] methon nhw benderf(ynu) [//] uh (.) wneud iddo fo aros .

 JAV: methon methon nhw

 aut: fail.v.1P.PAST.[or].fail.v.3P.PAST fail.v.1P.PAST.[or].fail.v.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P

 benderfynu uh wneud iddo fo aros

 decide.v.INFIN+SM uh.IM make.v.INFIN+SM to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S wait.v.INFIN

 they failed to persuade him to stay.
- (48) JAV: <aeth o> [//] (y)r unig beth wnaeth o oedd aros i cael ei swper &=clears_throat .

JAV: aeth o yr unig beth wnaeth o aut: go.v.3s.past of.prep the.det.def only.preq what.int do.v.3s.past+sm he.pron.m.3s oedd aros i cael ei swper be.v.3s.imperf wait.v.infin to.prep get.v.infin his.add.poss.m.3s supper.n.mf.sg the only thing he did was to stay for dinner.

(49) AMA: +< mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(50) JAV: a wedyn aeth o &vm o f(an) (y)ma am <yr xxx (.)> [//] (y)n_ôl i w gartre ochr draw i (y)r Aber_Gyrants .

JAV: a wedyn aeth o o fan yma
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV go.V.3S.PAST of.PREP of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV
am yr yn_ôl i gartre ochr draw i
for.PREP the.DET.DEF back.ADV to.PREP home.N.M.SG+SM side.N.F.SG yonder.ADV to.PREP
yr Aber_Gyrants
the.DET.DEF name

and then he went from here towards his home on the other side of the Río Corrintos.

 $(51)\,$ JAV: amser gyrhaeddodd o at yr afon (.) oedd y ci oedd gyda fo ddim eisiau mynd at yr afon .

when he reached the river, the dog he had didn't want to go near the river.

(52) JAV: oedd o (y)n galw ar ei gi xx (..) i fynd . JAV: oedd yngalw ei0 \mathbf{ar} aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT call.V.INFIN on.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S fynd $dog. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ $to. {\it PREP}$ $go. {\it V.INFIN+SM}$ he called his dog [...] to go. (53) JAV: mi aeth o ymlaen efo ei geffyl . JAV: mi aeth ymlaen efo ei aut: aff.prt go.v.3s.past he.pron.m.3s forward.adv with.prep his.adj.poss.m.3s geffyl horse.n.m.sg+smhe went ahead with his horse. (54) JAV: aeth o i (y)r afon (.) a (.) yn fan (y)na xxx +... i \mathbf{yr} aut: go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG and.CONJ stative.STAT yna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADVhe went into the river and there [...]... (55) AMA: +< mi aeth yr afon â fo . AMA: mi \mathbf{yr} afon â aff.prt go.v.3s.past the.det.def river.n.f.sg with.prep he.pron.m.3s the river carried him away. (56) JAV: ddaru o foddi . JAV: ddaru foddi aut: did. V.123SP.PAST.[or].do. V.0.PAST+SM of.PREP drown. V.INFIN+SM he drowned. (57) AMA: mm +... AMA: mm aut:mm.IMmm. (58) JAV: fuon nhw am rhai dyddiau (y)n chwilio amdano fo cyn cael hyd iddo fo . JAV: fuon nhw rhai dyddiau am aut: be.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P for.PREP some.PREQ days.N.M.PL stative.STAT amdano \mathbf{fo} cyn caelsearch.v.infin for_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s before.prep get.v.infin length.n.m.sg

to_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s

they spent several days looking for him before they found him.

(59) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm aut:mm.IMmm.

(60) JAV: uh +...

JAV: uh aut: uh.im uh...

(61) AMA: hanes reit drist wir .

AMA: hanes reit drist wir story.N.M.SG quite.ADV sad.ADJ+SM truth.N.M.SG+SM.[or].true.ADJ+SM quite a sad story.

(62) JAV: yr adegau hynny <oedden ni> [//] oedden nhw (y)n cael mwy o eira a glaw nag ydan ni (y)n cael &n nawr .

JAV: yr adegau hynny oedden oedden ni aut: the.DET.DEF times.N.F.PL that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P be.V.3P.IMPERF caelmwy eira O they.pron.3p stative.stat get.v.infin more.adj.comp of.prep snow.n.m.sg and.conj $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ydan $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ cael nag rain.N.M.SG than.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN now.ADV those days they had more snow and rain than we have now.

(63) AMA: +< ofnadwy.

AMA: ofnadwy terrible.ADJ aut:awful.

(64) JAV: mae cwbl wedi (.) altro gymaint $hyd_{y}n_{o}ed y tywydd$.

cwbl wedi altroJAV: mae gymaint hyd_yn_oed aut: be.v.3s.pres all.adj after.prep alter.v.infin so.much.adj+sm even.adv tywydd the.det.def weather.n.m.sg

everything's changed so much, even the weather.

(65) AMA: ie. AMA: ie aut:yes.ADVyes.

(66) AMA: bydd (y)na sgwrs <am y tywydd heddiw (.)> [//] am y newid tywydd .

AMA: bydd sgwrs tywydd heddiw yna \mathbf{y} be.V.3S.FUT there.ADV chat.N.F.SG for.PREP the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG today.ADV aut: newid tywydd for.prep the.det.def change.v.infin weather.n.m.sg

there will be a talk about the weather today, about the change in the weather.

(67) AMA: fydd (y)na sgwrs yn yr uh Salón_Central@s:cym&spa yn y pnawn .

AMA: fydd yna sgwrs yn yr uh Salón_Central^C_S

aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV chat.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM name

yn y pnawn

in.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG

there will be a talk in the Salón Central in the afternoon.

- (68) AMA: a dw i (y)n meddwl bydd o o intrest mawr (.) siŵr o fod .

 AMA: a dw i yn meddwl bydd o aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT of.PREP

 o intrest mawr siŵr o fod of.PREP interest.N.M.SG big.ADJ sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

 and I think it will be very interesting.
- (69) JAV: uh +...

 JAV: uh

 aut: uh.IM

 uh.
- (70) AMA: +< ond um yn un peth mae o (y)n rywbeth sy (y)n dychryn rhywun braidd no@s:spa .

AMA: ond un peth umyn mae but.conj um.im stative.stat one.num thing.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s aut: rywbeth \mathbf{sy} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ dychryn stative.stat something.n.m.sg+sm be.v.ssp.pres.rel stative.stat frighten.v.infin \mathbf{no}^S braidd rhywun someone.N.M.SG rather.ADV not.ADV but it is something that frightens you, isn't it?

(71) JAV: ti sy wedi byw ar y (.) &ff ffarm ar hyd y blynyddoedd .

JAV: ti sy wedi byw ar y
aut: you.PRON.2S be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP live.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF

ffarm ar hyd y blynyddoedd
farm.N.F.SG on.PREP length.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF years.N.F.PL

you are the one who's lived on a farm all those years.

- (72) AMA: mm +...

 AMA: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (73) JAV: ti (y)n cofio rywbeth am y +...

 JAV: ti yn cofio rywbeth am

 aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM for.PREP

 y

 the.DET.DEF

do you remember something about the...

(74) AMA: dw i (y)n cofio Dada@s:cym&spa (y)n mynd allan ac yn deud <oh mae (y)r Aber_Gyrants yn rhuo heno> ["] .

AMA: dw i yn cofio $Dada_S^C$ yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN name stative.STAT

myndallanacyndeudohmaeyrgo.V.INFINout.ADVand.CONJstative.STATsay.V.INFINoh.IMbe.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEF

Aber_Gyrants yn rhuo heno name stative.STAT roar.V.INFIN tonight.ADV

I remember Dada going outside and saying "oh, the Río Corrintos is roaring tonight"

(75) JAV: ie [?] .

JAV: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(76) AMA: +< +" <mi fydd (y)na li> ["] .

AMA: mi fydd yna li

aut: aff.PRT be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV flood.N.M.SG+SM

"there will be a flood"

(77) AMA: ac oedd o (y)n siŵr bob amser o ddeud y [/] y gwir neu [/] neu gesio (y)n iawn no@s:spa ?

AMA: ac oedd o yn siŵr bob

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s stative.stat sure.adj each.preq+sm

gesio yn iawn no^S guess.v.infin stative.stat ok.adv not.adv

and he was always sure to tell the truth every time, or to guess correctly, wasn't he?

(78) AMA: oedd o gès da iawn am tywydd a popeth fel (yn)a .

AMA: oedd o gès da iawn am tywydd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S clue.N.M.SG good.ADJ very.ADV for.PREP weather.N.M.SG a popeth fel yna and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV

he was a very good guess about weather and everything like that.

(79) AMA: um +...

AMA: um

aut: um.im

um...

(80) JAV: +< [- spa] sí .

JAV: \mathbf{si}^S aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(81) AMA: oedd sŵn [/] sŵn yr afonydd wel oedd rywbeth (.) i ddychryn rywun yn nos . AMA: oedd wel sŵn sŵn afonydd \mathbf{yr} be.V.3S.IMPERF noise.N.M.SG noise.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF rivers.N.F.PL well.IM aut:rywun oeddrywbeth i ddychryn $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \ \ something. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \ \ to. \textit{PREP} \ \ \textit{frighten. V.INFIN+SM} \ \ someone. \textit{N.M.SG+SM}$ in.prep night.n.f.sg the sound of the rivers could frighten someone at night.

(82) JAV: na .

JAV: na aut: neg.PRT

(83) AMA: +< ond um wnaeth yr afon byth dorri am lle ni .

AMA: ond um wnaeth yr afon byth aut: but.conj um.im do.v.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG never.ADV dorri am lle ni break.v.INFIN+SM for.PREP where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P but the river never flooded our place.

(84) AMA: mi dorrodd am lefydd eraill do .

AMA: mi dorrodd am lefydd eraill do aut: aff.PRT break.V.3S.PAST+SM for.PREP places.N.M.PL+SM others.PRON yes.ADV.PAST it flooded other places, yes.

(85) AMA: dorrodd allan .

AMA: dorrodd allan aut: break.V.3S.PAST+SM out.ADV it overflowed.

(86) AMA: ond ddim am lle ni wrth lwc .

AMA: ond ddim am lle

aut: but.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM for.PREP where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG

ni wrth lwc

we.PRON.1P by.PREP luck.N.F.SG

but not towards our place luckily.

(87) JAV: oes (y)na rhyw hanes gyda ti o amser y +...

JAV: oes yna rhyw hanes gyda aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG there.ADV some.PREQ story.N.M.SG with.PREP ti o amser y you.PRON.2S of.PREP time.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF do you have any stories of the time of...?

- (88) AMA: na na &=laugh &s .

 AMA: na na
 aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT
 no no...
- (89) JAV: +< oedden nhw +...

 JAV: oedden nhw
 aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P
 they were...
- (90) JAV: wel siŵr bod ti (y)n cofio amser oedden nhw (y)n dyrnu (yn)de ac uh +... JAV: wel siŵr bod ti cofio amser ynaut: well.im sure.Adj be.v.infin you.pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin time.n.m.sg nhwyn dyrnu ynde ac be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT thresh.V.INFIN isn't_it.IM and.CONJ uh.IM well, I'm sure you remember when they were threshing and...
- (91) AMA: +< na amser oedden nhw (y)n dyrnu oedd o (y)n amser &st (.) bendigedig .

 AMA: na amser oedden nhw yn dyrnu
 aut: neg.PRT time.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT thresh.V.INFIN
 oedd o yn amser bendigedig
 be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP time.N.M.SG wonderful.ADJ
 no, when they were threshing, that was a wonderful time.
- (92) AMA: o(edde)n ni wrth ein bodd .

 AMA: oedden ni wrth ein bodd

 aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P by.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P pleasure.N.M.SG

 we loved it.
- (93) AMA: oedd (y)na griw o ddynion yn dod yna <efo (y)r> [/] efo (y)r peiriant.

 AMA: oedd yna griw o ddynion yn
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV crew.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP men.N.M.PL+SM stative.STAT
 dod yna efo yr efo yr peiriant
 come.V.INFIN there.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF with.PREP the.DET.DEF machine.N.M.SG
 a group of men came there with the machine.
- (94) AMA: oedd (y)na ryw (.) deg o fobl yn gweithio .

 AMA: oedd yna ryw deg o fobl yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV some.PREQ+SM ten.NUM of.PREP unk stative.STAT gweithio work.V.INFIN

 there were about ten people working.

(95) AMA: ac oedd uh Mam@s:cym&spa yn <wneud uh (.)> [/] wneud cinio hyfryd iddyn nhw .

AMA: ac oedd uh Mam^C_S yn wneud uh aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM name stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM wneud cinio hyfryd iddyn nhw make.V.INFIN+SM dinner.N.M.SG delightful.ADJ to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

(96) AMA: a wna i byth anghofio (y)r stiw neis oedd hi (y)n wneud llawn sosban .

AMA: a wna i byth anghofio yr
aut: and.CONJ do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S never.ADV forget.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
stiw neis oedd hi yn wneud llawn
stew.N.M.SG nice.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM full.ADJ
sosban
saucepan.N.F.SG
and I'll never forget the nice stew she made, a whole saucepan.

- (97) AMA: a os oedd (y)na ychydig bach yn sbâr oedden ni (y)n ffraeo amdano fo .
 - AMA: a os oedd yna ychydig bach yn aut: and.CONJ if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV a_little.QUAN small.ADJ stative.STAT
 sbâr oedden ni yn ffraeo amdano
 spare.ADJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT quarrel.V.INFIN for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S
 fo

he.pron.m.3s

and if there was a little bit going spare, we'd fight over who had it.

(98) AMA: (a)chos oedden ni (y)n wyth o blant .

and Mam would make a lovely lunch for them.

AMA: achos oedden ni yn wyth o aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT eight.NUM of.PREP blant child.N.M.PL+SM

•

because we were eight children.

- (99) AMA: oedden ni (y)n ffraeo am y darnau bach cig brown (.) bendigedig oedd hi (y)n wneud .
 - AMA: oedden ni yn ffraeo am y

 aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT quarrel.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF

 darnau bach cig brown bendigedig oedd hi

 pieces.N.M.PL small.ADJ meat.N.M.SG brown.ADJ wonderful.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

 yn wneud

 stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM

we would argue about the wonderful little pieces of brown meat that she made.

(100) AMA: a wedyn amser te o (y)r newydd yn mynd â te (.) te i bawb a teisen gyrens neu teisen bitshis neu (.) unrhyw beth fysai efo hi .

AMA: a wedyn amser aut:and.CONJ afterwards.ADV time.N.M.SG be.IM of.PREP the.DET.DEF new.ADJ bawb mynd â \mathbf{te} i te stative.Stat go.v.infin with.prep be.im be.im to.prep everyone.pron+sm and.conj gyrens neu teisen bitshis unrhvw neu cake.N.F.SG currants.N.M.PL+SM or.CONJ cake.N.F.SG peach.N.F.SG+SM or.CONJ any.ADJ

beth fysai efo hi
what.INT finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

then at tea time she'd bring tea for every body and a currant cake or peach cake or anything that she had.

(101) AMA: oedd Mam yn gweithio (y)n galed i wneud bwyd i (y)r dynion .

AMA: oedd Mam yn gweithio yn galed i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT work.V.INFIN stative.STAT hard.ADJ+SM to.PREP wneud bwyd i yr dynion make.V.INFIN+SM food.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF men.N.M.PL

Mum worked hard to make food for the men.

(102) JAV: mmhm.

JAV: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

- (103) JAV: xxx +/.
- (104) AMA: +< ond oedd o (y)n amser neis iawn .

AMA: ond oedd o yn amser neis

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP time.N.M.SG nice.ADJ

iawn

very.ADV

but it was a very nice time.

(105) JAV: dw i wedi cael ym magu (.) dim yn y dre a dim yn y ffermydd uh (.) ar y &se &s +...

I wasn't raised in a town or on a farm... on the...

(106) AMA: yn agosach i (y)r ffermydd (.) ie .

AMA: yn agosach i yr dre nag aut: stative.STAT close.ADJ.COMP to.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM than.CONJ

i yr ffermydd ie
to.PREP the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL yes.ADV

closer to the town than to the farms, yes.

(107) JAV: +< &fide (.) um ffin y dre a &=laugh dechrau ar y ffermydd .

JAV: um ffin y dre a a

aut: um.IM boundary.N.F.SG.[or].border.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ

dechrau ar y ffermydd

begin.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL

the boundary between the town and where the farms began.

- (108) AMA: +< ie ah@s:cym&spa na <oedd e> [/] oedd e (y)n neis iawn byw ar y ffarm .

 AMA: ie ahg na oedd e oedd e

 aut: yes.ADV ah.IM neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

 yn neis iawn byw ar y ffarm

 stative.STAT nice.ADJ very.ADV live.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG

 yes, ah no, it was very nice living on the farm.
- (109) JAV: ie mm +...

 JAV: ie mm

 aut: yes.ADV mm.IM

 yes, mm.
- (110) AMA: +< pan briodais i mi aeson ni i fyw i Drelew@s:cym&spa am dri_deg o flynyddoedd .

AMA: pan briodais i mi aeson ni i aut: when CONJ marry V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S aff. PRT go. V.1P.PAST we PRON.1P to PREP fyw i Drelew CS am drideg o flynyddoedd live. V.INFIN+SM to PREP name for PREP thirty PREP thirty PREP wears PREP years PREP when I got married we went to live in Trelew for thirty years.

(111) AMA: a wedyn mewn tua deg o flynyddoedd <mi ddoson> [//] pan wnaeth fy ngŵr i ymddeol mi ddoson ni (y)n_ôl (y)ma i fyw .

AMA: a wedyn \deg flynyddoedd mewn tua o aut:and.conj afterwards.adv in.prep towards.prep ten.num of.prep years.n.f.pl+sm $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ ddoson pan wnaeth aff.prt come.v.1p.past+sm./or].come.v.3p.past+sm when.conj do.v.3s.past+sm i ymddeol mi my.ADJ.POSS.1S man.N.M.SG+NM to.PREP retire.V.INFIN aff.PRT come.V.1P.PAST+SM yn_ôl yma i fyw we.pron.1p back.adv here.adv to.prep live.v.infin+sm

and then in about ten years, when my husband retired, we moved back here.

(112) AMA: a fan hyn ydw i ers deg mlynedd .

and this is where I've been for ten years

AMA: a fan hyn ydw i ers
aut: and.conj place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp be.v.is.pres i.pron.is since.adj

deg mlynedd ten.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM

(113) JAV: dw i <wedi magu (.)> [//] wedi cael ym magu uh (.) dau gant fetrs <o (y)r uh> [//] o(ddi)_wrth y capel .

JAV: dw i wedi magu wedi cael ym

aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S after.PREP rear.V.INFIN after.PREP get.V.INFIN in.PREP

magu uh dau gant fetrs o yr

rear V.INEIN uh IM two NIM M bundred N.M.SGLSM metre N.M.PLLSM of PREP the DET DE

rear.V.INFIN uh.IM two.NUM.M hundred.N.M.SG+SM metre.N.M.PL+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF

uh oddi_wrth y capel
uh.IM from.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG

I was raised 200 metres from the chapel.

(114) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa wrth y capel (.) capel Bethel@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C wrth y capel capel Bethels aut: ah.IM by.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG name ah, by the chapel, Bethel chapel.

(115) JAV: +< ie &d dw i ddim wedi bihafio (y)n ry dda yn siŵr &=laugh .

JAV: ie dw i ddim wedi bihafio yn aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP behave.V.INFIN stative.STAT

ry dda yn siŵr too.ADJ+SM good.ADJ+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ

yes, I'm sure I didn't behave too well.

- (116) JAV: xxx.
- (117) AMA: +< na o(eddw)n i (y)n licio dod i (y)r capel .

AMA: na oeddwn i yn licio dod i aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN to.PREP yr capel the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG

no, I liked coming to the chapel.

118) $\Delta M\Delta \cdot < o(adda)n$ ni (y)n dod ()> [//] dy i (y)n crady by

(118) AMA: <o(edde)n ni (y)n dod (.)> [//] dw i (y)n credu bod ni (y)n dod bob dydd Sul .

AMA: oedden ni yn dod dw i

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S

yn credu bod ni yn dod bob

stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM
dydd Sul

day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG

I think we came every Sunday.

(119) JAV: +< uh (.) uh wy(t) [/] (.) wyt ti (y)n cofio (.) adeg oedd cwrdd bore cwrdd pnawn a cwrdd nos ?

JAV: uh uhwyt wyt \mathbf{ti} cofio aut: uh.im uh.im be.v.2s.pres be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin oeddcwrdd cwrdd bore time.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF meet.V.INFIN morning.N.M.SG meeting.N.M.SG.[or].meet.V.INFIN pnawn cwrdd nos а afternoon.N.M.SG and.CONJ meet.V.INFIN night.N.F.SG

uh, do you remember when there was a morning service, an afternoon service and an evening service?

(120) AMA: +< mm (.) ie .

AMA: mm ie
aut: mm.IM yes.ADV
mm, yes.

(121) JAV: oedd (.) xxx rai ffermydd +...

JAV: oedd rai ffermydd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PREQ+SM farms.N.F.PL [...] some farms...

(122) AMA: +< oedden ni (y)n uh ymarfer canu erbyn y gymanfa ganu oedd diwedd y flwyddyn .

AMA: oedden ni yn uh ymarfer aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM practise.V.INFIN canu erbyn y gymanfa ganu oedd sing.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF assembly.N.F.SG+SM sing.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF diwedd y flwyddyn the.DET.DEF the.DEF.DEF t

we'd practice singing for the singing festival at the end of the year.

(123) JAV: oedd y &kr [//] rai oedd yn byw yn y ffarm yn dod â eu bwyd gyda nhw .

JAV: oedd y rai oedd yn byw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT live.V.INFIN

yn y ffarm yn dod â eu

in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P

bwyd gyda nhw
food.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P

the people who lived on the farms would bring their food with them.

(125) JAV: a oedden nhw (y)n cael picnic uh dy(dd) [//] bob dydd Sul o +/.

JAV: a oedden nhw yn cael picnic uh
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN picnic.N.M.SG uh.IM
dydd bob dydd Sul o
day.N.M.SG each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S
and they would have a picnic every Sunday...

(126) AMA: cinio (.) ac amser te .

AMA: cinio ac amser te aut: dinner.N.M.SG and.CONJ time.N.M.SG be.IM lunch and tea time.

(127) JAV: +< cinio te (.) ac uh cwrdd nos a (y)n_ôl i cartre wedyn .

JAV: cinio te ac uh cwrdd nos a yn_ \hat{o} l aut: dinner.N.M.SG be.IM and.CONJ uh.IM meet.V.INFIN night.N.F.SG and.CONJ back.ADV i cartre wedyn to.PREP home.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV

lunch, tea and evening service and then back home.

(128) AMA: +< te (.) i (y)r (.) ie (.) a (y)n_ôl adre cyn nos .

AMA: te i yr ie a yn_ôl adre cyn
aut: be.IM to.PREP the.DET.DEF yes.ADV and.CONJ back.ADV home.ADV before.PREP
nos
night.N.F.SG

tea, yes, and back home before night fell.

(129) AMA: ond oedd hynny (y)n neis iawn .

AMA: ond oedd hynny yn neis iawn aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf that.pron.sp stative.stat nice.ADj very.ADV but that was very nice.

- (130) JAV: xx ti wedi +/?

 JAV: ti wedi
 aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP

 [...], have you...?
- (131) AMA: +< wnaeson ni nabod lot << breee(thwrs)> [/] o bregethwrs (.) o Gymru (.) no@s:spa ?

AMA: wnaeson ni nabod lot o

aut: do.V.13P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P know_someone.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP

bregethwrs o bregethwrs o Gymru no^S

preacher.N.M.PL+SM of.PREP preacher.N.M.PL+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM not.ADV

we got to know a lot of preachers from Wales, didn't we?

(132) JAV: +< wel (.) pregethwyr o (.) wel uh $+\dots$ JAV: wel pregethwyr o welпh aut: well.im preachers.n.m.pl of.prep well.im uh.im well, preachers from, well, uh... (133) AMA: Idris_Powell@s:cym&spa a (.) Mister Lewis@s:cym&spa . AMA: $Idris_Powell_S^C$ a Mister Lewis $_{S}^{C}$ aut:nameand.conj name Idris Powell and Mr Lewis. (134) JAV: +< &prige [//] pregethwr cynta +... JAV: pregethwr cynta aut: preacher.N.M.SG first.ORD first preacher... (135) AMA: mm +... AMA: mm aut:mm.IMmm. (136) JAV: +, uh dw i wedi clywed sôn amdano fo yn byw yn lle (.) Goronwy_Powell@s:cym&spa oedd Mister Matthews@s:cym&spa . JAV: uh $d\mathbf{w}$ wedi clywed aut: uh.im be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s after.prep hear.v.infin mention.v.infin $\mathbf{b}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ yn yn for_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s stative.stat live.v.infin in.prep where.int Goronwy_Powell $_{S}^{C}$ oedd Mister Matthews $_{\mathfrak{S}}^{C}$ be.V.3S.IMPERF name name...I have heard about him, Mr Matthews lived at Goronwy Powell's house. (137) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa! AMA: ah_s^C aut: ah.IMah! (138) JAV: Mister Powell@s:cym&spa ddôth ar_ôl Mister Matthews@s:cym&spa . JAV: Mister Powell^C ddôth ar_ôl Mister Matthews $_{\mathcal{S}}^{C}$ aut: name namecome.V.3S.PAST+SM after.PREP name Mr Powell came after Mr Matthews. (139) AMA: ie dw i ddim cofio Mister Matthews@s:cym&spa .

yes, I don't remember Mr Matthews.

dw

AMA: ie

Matthews $_{S}^{C}$

aut:

name

ddim

yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN name

cofio

Mister

- (140) JAV: xxx + //.
- (141) AMA: ti (y)n cofio ?

AMA: ti yn cofio

aut: you.pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin

do you remember?

(142) JAV: +< <dw i> [/] dw i chwaith ddim yn cofio fo .

JAV: dw i dw i chwaith ddim yn

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S neither.ADV not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

cofio fo

remember. V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

I don't remember him either.

(143) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa aha@s:cym&spa .

AMA: ah_S^C aha_S^C

aut: ah.IM unk

ah, aha.

(144) JAV: achos <fuodd uh> [//] Idris_Powell@s:cym&spa fuodd y cynta yn byw yn y tŷ capel .

JAV: achos fuodd uh Idris_Powell $_{S}^{C}$ fuodd y

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PAST+SM uh.IM name be.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF

cynta yn byw yn y tŷ capel

first.ord stative.stat live.v.infin in.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg chapel.n.m.sg

because Idris Powell was the first one to live in the chapel house.

(145) AMA: +< yn y (.) $t\hat{y}$ capel .

AMA: yn y tŷ cape

aut: in.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg chapel.n.m.sg

in the chapel house.

(146) JAV: (a)chos fuodd Idris_Powell@s:cym&spa (y)n aros efo Dada yn cartref Elen@s:cym&spa am dw i (ddi)m gwybod faint o amser +...

JAV: achos fuodd $Idris_Powell_S^C$ yn aros efo

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PAST+SM name stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP

Dada yn $\operatorname{cartref} \operatorname{Elen}_{S}^{C} \operatorname{am} \operatorname{dw} \operatorname{i}$

 $name \quad stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP \quad home.N.M.SG \quad name \quad for.PREP \quad be.V.1S.PRES \quad I.PRON.1S$

ddim gwybod faint o amser

not.adv+sm know.v.infin size.n.m.sg+sm of.prep time.n.m.sg

because Idris Powell stayed with Dada at Elen's home for I don't know how long...

(147) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(148) JAV: +, tan wnaeson nhw orffen yr (.) tŷ capel .

JAV: tan wnaeson nhw orffen yr
aut: until.PREP do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P complete.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

tŷ capel
house.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG

(149) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa (.) (dy)na ni .

...until they finished the chapel house.

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dyna ni aut: ah.IM $that_is.ADV$ we.PRON.1P ah, there we go.

(150) JAV: +< amser gorffennon nhw tŷ capel (.) dôth teulu Mister Powell@s:cym&spa oedd o (y)n mynd i (y)r tŷ capel .

JAV: amser gorffennon nhw $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ aut: time.N.M.SG complete.V.3P.PAST.[or].complete.V.1P.PAST they.PRON.3P house.N.M.SG Mister Powell $_{S}^{C}$ oedd capel teulu chapel.N.M.SG come.V.3S.PAST family.N.M.SG name namebe.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S mynd \mathbf{yr} tŷ stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg chapel.n.m.sg when they finished the chapel house Mr Powell's family joined him, hewent to the chapel house.

(151) JAV: a mae hynny yn y flwyddyn mil naw cant tri_deg pedwar [//] uh dau_ddeg pedwar (.) deg mlynedd cyn i fi fy ngeni .

hynny yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM \mathbf{mil} tri_deg pedwar dau_ddeg naw cant uh thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG thirty.NUM four.NUM.M uh.IM twenty.NUM pedwar \mathbf{deg} mlynedd i fi $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{v}$ \mathbf{cvn} four.NUM.M ten.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM before.PREP to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM my.ADJ.POSS.1S ngeni $be_born.v.infin+nm$

and that was in 1924, ten years before I was born.

(152) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(153) JAV: a wedyn ar_ôl Mister Powell@s:cym&spa (.) buodd Mister Pugh@s:cym&spa yn +...

 $stative. {\it STAT.[or].in.PREP}$

and then, after Mr Powell, Mr Pugh was...

(154) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa do wir ie ? AMA: ah $_S^C$ do wir ie aut: ah.IM roof.N.M.SG+SM truth.N.M.SG+SM.[or].true.ADJ+SM yes.ADV ah, really?

(155) JAV: +, yn yr uh capel .

JAV: yn yr uh capel

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM chapel.N.M.SG

...in the chapel house.

(157) JAV: ac (.) ddaru Mister Pugh@s:cym&spa wneud y capel Ebenezer@s:cym&spa yn y dre .

JAV: ac ddaru Mister Pugh $_S^C$ wneud aut: and.CONJ did.V.123SP.PAST.[or].do.V.0.PAST+SM name name make.V.INFIN+SM y capel Ebenezer $_S^C$ yn y dre the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG name in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM and Mr Pugh built the Ebenezer chapel in the town.

- (159) AMA: ie <o(eddw)n i (y)n> [/] o(eddw)n i (y)n darllen y hanes (y)na mewn um Enfys@s:cym&spa yr Enfys@s:cym&spa hen hen oedd gen i wedi cael o o rywun . oeddwni yn yes.adv be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat.[or].in.prep be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s aut:darllen hanes yna mewn um Enfys $_{S}^{C}$ stative.Stat read.V.Infin the.Det.def story.N.M.sg there.Adv in.Prep um.im name \mathbf{Enfys}_{S}^{C} hen oeddhen \mathbf{gen} old.adj old.adj be.v.3s.imperf with.prep i.pron.1s after.prep the.det.def name rywun get.v.infin of.prep of.prep someone.n.m.sg+sm yes, I read that story in an Enfys [publication], the old Enfys I'd been given by somebody.

(160) AMA: o(eddw)n i (y)n darllen y hanes <yn y> [//] pan symudodd <yr uh (.)> [/] yr uh Mister Pugh@s:cym&spa mi symudodd Mister Pugh@s:cym&spa o (y)r capel Bethel@s:cym&spa i Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

AMA:oeddwniyndarllenyhanesaut:be.v.is.imperfi.pron.isstative.statread.v.infinthe.det.defstory.n.m.sg

yn y pan symudodd yr uh yr in.PREP the.DET.DEF when.CONJ move.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF

 $\begin{array}{llll} \textbf{capel} & \textbf{Bethel}_S^C & \textbf{i} & \textbf{Trevelin}_S^C \\ \textit{chapel.N.M.SG} & \textit{name} & \textit{to.PREP} & \textit{name} \end{array}$

I read the story when Mr Pugh moved from Bethel chapel to Trevelin.

(161) AMA: a mi aeth (y)na lot o fobl efo fo yndo?

AMA: a mi aeth yna lot o fobl efo

aut: and.conj aff.prt go.v.3s.past there.adv lot.quan of.prep unk with.prep

fo yndo

he.pron.m.ss didn't_it.im

and many people went with him, didn't they?

(162) JAV: mi aeth o â criw o +/.

JAV: mi aeth o â criw o aut: aff.PRT go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S with.PREP crew.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S he took a group of...

(163) AMA: +< mi aeth â &l criw iawn efo fo .

AMA: mi aeth â criw iawn efo fo aut: aff.PRT go.V.3S.PAST with.PREP crew.N.M.SG OK.ADV with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S he took quite a group with him.

(164) AMA: mi sefodd (y)na rai eraill yn Bethel@s:cym&spa .

AMA: mi sefodd yna rai eraill yn Bethel $_S^C$ aut: aff.PRT stand.V.3S.PAST there.ADV some.PRON+SM others.PRON in.PREP name others stayed in Bethel.

(165) JAV: +< mm +...

JAV: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(166) JAV: (we)dyn ti wedi cael sôn &ti neu wedi gwrando &stl (.) am ryw hanes (.) amser oedd y bobl yn teithio odd(i) yma (.) i (y)r dyffryn yn y wageni i (y)n +...

JAV: wedyn ti wedi cael sôn neu aut: afterwards.ADV you.PRON.2S after.PREP get.V.INFIN mention.V.INFIN or.CONJ

y bobl yn teithio oddi yma the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT travel.V.INFIN from.PREP here.ADV

i yr dyffryn yn y wageni i to.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF wagon.N.M.PL to.PREP

yn

in.PREP.[or].stative.STAT

so, have you heard about any stories of when people were travelling from here to the Valley in the wagons...?

(167) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ie $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{ah.IM}$ $\mathit{yes.ADV}$ ah yes.

(168) JAV: +, (y)n mynd â &r pethau o fa(n) (y)ma neu +...

JAV: yn mynd â pethau o fan yma aut: stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP things.N.M.PL of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV neu

or.conj

...taking things from here or...

(169) AMA: +< o(edde)n ni (y)n mynd â gwlân .

AMA: oedden ni yn mynd â gwlân aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP wool.N.M.SG we took wool.

(170) JAV: +, menyn, gwlân a pethau i (y)r dyffryn .

JAV: menyn gwlân a pethau i yr dyffryn aut: butter.N.M.SG wool.N.M.SG and.CONJ things.N.M.PL to.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG ...butter, wool and things to the Valley.

(171) AMA: +< ie oedd Dada (y)n wneud y teithiau (hyn)ny mewn wageni .

AMA: ie oedd Dada yn wneud y aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF teithiau hynny mewn wageni journeys.N.F.PL that.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP wagon.N.M.PL yes, Dad made those journeys in the wagons.

- (172) JAV: +< a dod yma +...

 JAV: a dod yma
 aut: and.CONJ come.V.INFIN here.ADV
 and came here...
- (173) AMA: ++ mewn wagen .

 AMA: mewn wagen

 aut: in.PREP empty.V.3P.IMPER+SM

 ...in a wagon.
- (174) AMA: ac mawr oedd y disgwyl gweld o (y)n cyrraedd yn_ôl .

 AMA: ac mawr oedd y disgwyl gweld aut: and.CONJ big.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL expect.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN o yn cyrraedd yn_ôl he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN back.ADV and we had to wait for a long time to see him arrive back.
- (175) JAV: xxx .
- (176) AMA: oedd o (y)n (.) dros fis <ar y &p> [//] ar y ffordd .

 AMA: oedd o yn dros

 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP over.PREP+SM

 fis ar y ar y ffordd

 month.N.M.SG+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF on.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG

 he was on the road for more than a month.
- (177) JAV: wel pedwar_deg &mi [//] uh pum diwrnod oedden nhw (y)n cymryd i fynd .

 JAV: wel pedwar_deg uh pum diwrnod oedden nhw
 aut: well.IM forty.NUM uh.IM five.NUM day.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P
 yn cymryd i fynd
 stative.STAT take.V.INFIN to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM
 well, it took them 45 days to go there.
- (178) AMA: i fynd a wedyn dod (y)n_ôl .

 AMA: i fynd a wedyn dod yn_ôl

 aut: to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ afterwards.ADV come.V.INFIN back.ADV

 to go there and then to come back.
- (179) JAV: +< a pedwar_deg pump i dod (y)n_ôl .

 JAV: a pedwar_deg pump i dod yn_ôl

 aut: and.CONJ forty.NUM five.NUM to.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV

 and 45 to come back.

(180) AMA: mi oedd Dada ffwrdd a lot o amser .

AMA: mi oedd Dada ffwrdd a lot o amser aut: aff.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF name way.N.M.SG and.CONJ lot.QUAN of.PREP time.N.M.SG Dada was away for a long time.

(181) JAV: uh (...) oedd .

JAV: uh oedd

aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF

uh... yes he was.

(182) AMA: a pan oedd o (y)n cyrraedd adre o(eddw)n i (y)n helpu o .

AMA: a pan oedd o yn cyrraedd aut: and.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN adre oeddwn i yn helpu o home.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT help.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S and when he'd arrive at home, I'd help him.

(183) AMA: achos oedd hi jyst bob amser gyda (y)r nos .

AMA: achos oedd hi jyst bob amser aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S just.ADV each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG gyda yr nos with.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG because it was almost always in the evening.

(184) AMA: oedden ni helpu o i dynnu (y)r ceffylau o (y)r wagen .

AMA: oedden ni helpu o i dynnu aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P help.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP draw.V.INFIN+SM yr ceffylau o yr wagen the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL he.PRON.M.3S that.PRON.REL empty.V.3P.IMPER+SM we helped him to take the horses from the wagon.

(185) AMA: a cadw (y)r um be(th) (y)dy (y)r uh +...

AMA: a cadw yr um beth ydy yr aut: and.conj keep.v.infin the.det.def um.im what.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def uh.im uh.im

and store away the... what do you call the, uh...

(186) AMA: cadw (y)r uh +...

AMA: cadw yr uh

aut: keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF uh.IM

stored away the, uh...

(187) AMA: be(th) (y)dy (y)r pethau (y)ma ar y ceffylau (y)n (.) mae nhw roid y ceffylau i +...

AMA: beth ydy yr pethau yma ar y aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL here.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF ceffylau yn mae nhw roid y horses.N.M.PL in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P give.V.0.IMPERF+SM the.DET.DEF ceffylau i horses.N.M.PL to.PREP

what do you call these things on the horses, that they put on the horses to...

- (188) JAV: gêr .

 JAV: gêr

 aut: gear.N.M.SG

 gear.
- (189) AMA: y gêr .

 AMA: y gêr aut: the.DET.DEF gear.N.M.SG the gear.
- (191) AMA: gêr ["] dan ni (y)n deud fan hyn .

 AMA: gêr dan ni yn deud fan
 aut: gear.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM
 hyn
 this.ADJ.DEM.SP
 we say "gear" here.
- (192) JAV: ie ie .

 JAV: ie ie

 aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

 yes.
- (193) AMA: ie .

 AMA: ie .

 aut: yes.ADV .

 yes.

(194) AMA: o(eddw)n i wrth ym modd yn helpu o .

AMA: oeddwn i wrth ym modd yn aut:be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S by.PREP in.PREP mode.N.M.SG.[or].means.N.M.SG stative.STAT helpu

help.v.infin he.pron.m.3s

I loved helping him.

(195) JAV: uh (.) ti wedi clywed sôn am (.) rai yn mynd ac yn (.) cael +...

wedi clywed $\hat{\mathbf{son}}$ aut: uh.im you.pron.2s after.prep hear.v.infin mention.v.infin for.prep some.pron+sm mynd yn cael stative.stat go.v.infin and.conj stative.stat get.v.infin

have you heard about some going and getting...

(196) JAV: oedd yna rai fel Ianto@s:cym&spa oedd o (y)n licio canu .

JAV: oedd $Ianto_S^C$ oedd rai fel yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV some.PRON+SM like.CONJ name be. V.3S. IMPERFlicio he.pron.m.3s stative.stat like.v.infin sing.v.infin

there were some like Ianto, who liked singing.

(197) JAV: oedd o (y)n mynd ar ei wagen +...

JAV: oedd yn mynd ei aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT qo.V.INFIN on.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S wagen empty.v.3P.IMPER+SM

he would go on his wagon.

(198) AMA: ah ie .

AMA: ah ie aut:ah.im yes.adv ah yes.

JAV: +, ac yn canu ar hyd yr amser .

JAV: ac canu hyd amser \mathbf{ar} \mathbf{yr} aut: and.CONJ stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN on.PREP length.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG ...and sing the whole time.

(200) AMA: oedd Dada (y)n mynd â (y)r (a)cordion .

Dada yn mynd be.v.3s.imperf name stative.stat go.v.infin with.prep the.det.def acordion

accordion.N.M.SG

Dada would take his accordion.

- (201) JAV: xxx.
- (202) AMA: +< [- spa] concertina .

AMA: concertina^S
aut: concertina.N.F.SG
concertina (accordion)

(203) JAV: wedyn oedden nhw (y)n cael +/.

JAV: wedyn oedden nhw yn cael aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN then they would have...

(204) AMA: +< ac oedden yn nos neu pan oedden nhw (y)n stopio oedd (y)na hen ganu a chwarae (a)cordion a +//.

 $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ oedden nos neu pan aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf in.prep night.n.f.sg or.conj when.conj be.v.3p.imperf nhw stopio yn oeddyna hen they.pron.3p stative.stat stop.v.infin be.v.3s.imperf there.adv old.adj sing.v.infin+sm chwarae acordion and.conj play.v.infin accordion.n.m.sg and.conj

and they, in the evening or when they were stopping, there was a lot of singing and accordion playing...

(205) AMA: dw i ddim gwybod beth am guitarras@s:spa .

AMA: dw i ddim gwybod beth am guitarras S aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN what.INT for.PREP guitar.N.F.PL I don't know about guitars.

(206) AMA: dw i ddim credu bod (y)na gitârs amser (hyn)ny .

AMA: dw i ddim credu bod yna

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN there.ADV

gitârs amser hynny

guitar.N.F.PL time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

I don't think there were guitars at that time.

(207) JAV: +< un +...

JAV: un
aut: one.NUM
one...

(208) JAV: &i [//] yn un daith oedd Ianto@s:cym&spa yn mynd oedd ei dillad o wedi baeddu .

baeddu

soil. V. INFIN

on one trip Ianto went on his clothes became dirty.

(209) JAV: cyn cyrraedd i (y)r dyffryn (.) wnaeth o olchi ei ddillad yn yr uh +...

JAV: cyn cyrraedd i yr dyffryn wnaeth

aut: before.PREP arrive.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG do.V.3S.PAST+SM

o olchi ei ddillad yn yr uh

of.PREP wash.V.INFIN+SM his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S clothes.N.M.PL+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM

before reaching the Valley, he washed his clothes in the, uh...

(210) $\,$ AMA: yn yr afon .

AMA: yn yr afon aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG in the river.

(211) JAV: +, yn yr afon +...

JAV: yn yr afon aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG ...in the river.

(212) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(213) JAV: +, a eu dyroi nhw tu ôl ar y wagen .

JAV: a eu dyroi nhw tu ôl ar aut: and.CONJ their.ADJ.POSS.3P give.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P side.N.M.SG rear.ADJ on.PREP y wagen that.PRON.REL empty.V.3P.IMPER+SMand hanged them on the wagon at the back.

(214) AMA: aha.

AMA: aha
aut: aha.IM
aha.

(215) JAV: a wedyn <yn ei &d> [//] yn ei dillad is oedd o ar y wagen .

JAV: a wedyn yn ei

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

yn ei dillad is oedd

stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S clothes.N.M.PL lower.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

o ar y wagen

he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP that.PRON.REL empty.V.3P.IMPER+SM

and then he was on the wagon in his underwear.

(216) AMA: paid â deud!

AMA: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN you're joking!

(217) JAV: amser +/.

JAV: amser aut: time.N.M.SG

when...

(218) AMA: oedd hynny (y)n olygfa gomig iawn siŵr?

AMA: oedd hynny yn olygfa gomig iawn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT scene.N.F.SG+SM comic.ADJ+SM very.ADV siŵr

sure.ADJ

that was a very comic sight I'm sure?

(219) JAV: +< uh (.) amser yn [//] uh aeth o i nôl ei ddillad oedden nhw wedi cwympo &=laugh .

JAV: uh amser yn uh aeth o i
aut: uh.IM time.N.M.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP

nôl ei ddillad oedden nhw wedi
fetch.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S clothes.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP

cwympo
fall.V.INFIN

when he went to fetch his clothes, they had fallen off.

(220) AMA: +< i nôl ei ddillad .

AMA: i nôl ei ddillad aut: to.PREP fetch.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S clothes.N.M.PL+SM to fetch his clothes.

(221) AMA: oedden nhw wedi mynd efo (y)r gwynt .

AMA: oedden nhw wedi mynd efo yr
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP go.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF
gwynt

 $wind. {\it N.M.SG}$

they'd gone with the wind.

(222) JAV: &o &n raid mynd yn_0 î i drio cael hyd iddyn nhw .

length.n.m.sg $to_them.prep+pron.sp$ they.pron.sp

had to go back to try and find them.

(223) AMA: +< &=laugh (.) oh@s:cym&spa +...

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

 $\quad \text{oh}...$

(224) JAV: a peth arall oedd o (.) yn hoffi wneud oedd (.) yn y bore (.) codi (y)n gynnar a (.) gerio ei geffylau a cychwyn y daith cyn y lleill . arall oeddpeth aut: and.CONJ thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT hoffi wneud oedd bore yn like.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG yn gerio gynnar ei \mathbf{a} lift.v.infin stative.stat early.adj+sm and.conj hitch.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s cychwyn daith horses. N.M.PL+SM and .CONJ start. V.INFIN the. DET. DEF journey. N.F. SG+SM before. PREPthe.det.def others.pron and another thing he liked doing was to get up early in the morning and hitch his horses and set off on the journey before the others. (225) AMA: cyn y lleill . AMA: cyn lleill before.prep the.det.def others.pron before the others. JAV: ond oedd o ddim yn codi ei wely . JAV: ond oeddddim yn codi aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm stative.stat lift.v.infin welv his.adj.poss.m.3s bed.n.m.sg+sm but he wouldn't pick up his bed. (227) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa! AMA: ah_s^C aut:ah.IMah! (228)JAV: oedd o (y)n gwybod <wel mi fydd rywun yn codi (y)r gwely a mynd â (y)r gwely> ["] . JAV: oedd gwybod wel vn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN well.IM aff.PRT codi rywun yn \mathbf{yr} gwely be.v.3s.fut+sm someone.n.m.sg+sm stative.stat lift.v.infin the.det.def bed.n.m.sg mynd gwely â \mathbf{yr} and.conj go.v.infin with.prep the.det.def bed.n.m.sg he knew "well, someone will pick up the bed and take it". (229) AMA: ie. AMA: ie aut:yes.ADV

yes.

(230) JAV: amser oedden nhw (y)n aros yn y nos (.) byddai Ianto@s:cym&spa yn dechrau holi <
ble mae> [//] efo pwy mae ngwely i> ["] .

JAV: amser oedden nhw aros aut: time.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN in.PREP byddai $Ianto_S^C$ yn dechrau the.det.def night.n.f.sg be.v.3s.cond name stative.stat begin.v.infin ask.v.infin ngwely ble efo \mathbf{pwy} i mae mae where.int be.v.3s.pres with.prep who.pron be.v.3s.pres bed.n.m.sg+nm to.prep when they were stopping in the evening, Ianto would begin to ask "who has got my bed"

(231) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(232) JAV: nes wnaeson nhw un diwrnod penderfynu <wel wnawn ni ddim codi ei wely> ["]

JAV: nes wnaeson nhw un diwrnod penderfynu aut: nearer.ADJ.COMP do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P one.NUM day.N.M.SG decide.V.INFIN wel wnawn ni ddim codi ei well.IM do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM lift.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S wely bed.N.M.SG+SM

until one day they decided "well, we won't pick up his bed".

(233) AMA: gadael y gwely yn y camp .

AMA: gadael y gwely yn y camp aut: leave.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF achievement.N.F.SG leave the bed at the camp.

(234) JAV: wnaeson nhw adael y gwely (y)n lle oedden nhw wedi campio .

JAV: wnaeson nhw adael y gwely yn aut: do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P leave.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG in.PREP lle oedden nhw wedi campio where.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP camp.V.INFIN they left the bed where they had camped.

(235) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM mmhm.

(237) JAV: +" dw i ddim wedi dod â fo .

when they stopped in the evening, Ianto asked around.

JAV: dw i ddim wedi dod â fo aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S
"I haven't brought it".

 $(238)\ \ \mbox{JAV: +"}\ \mbox{dw i ddim wedi dod â gwely .}$

JAV: dw i ddim wedi dod â gwely aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP bed.N.M.SG
"I haven't brought a bed".

(239) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(240) JAV: neb wedi mynd â fo .

JAV: neb wedi mynd â fo
aut: anyone.PRON after.PREP go.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S
nobody had taken it.

(241) JAV: gorfod iddo fo (.) gafael mewn ceffyl a +...

JAV: gorfod iddo fo gafael mewn aut: have_to.v.infin to_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s grasp.v.infin in.prep ceffyl a horse.n.m.sg and.conj

he had to grab a horse and...

(242) AMA: carlamu (y)n_ôl i nôl y gwely .

AMA: carlamu yn_ôl i nôl y gwely aut: gallop.v.infin back.adv to.PREP fetch.v.infin the.DET.DEF bed.n.m.sG gallop back to fetch his bed.

(243) JAV: +< carlamu i nôl ei wely achos +/.

JAV: carlamu i nôl ei wely achos aut: gallop.V.INFIN to.PREP fetch.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S bed.N.M.SG+SM cause.N.M.SG ...gallop to fetch his bed because...

(244) AMA: +< nôl y dicyn [?] .

AMA: $n\hat{o}l$ y dicyn aut: back.ADV.[or].fetch.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF unk to fetch the [?].

when he arrived with his bed, the others were ready to set off.

(245) JAV: amser cyrhaeddodd o efo ei gwely oedd y lleill yn barod i gychwyn y daith .

JAV: amser cyrhaeddodd o efo ei

aut: time.N.M.SG arrive.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S with.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

gwely oedd y lleill yn barod i

bed.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF others.PRON stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP

gychwyn y daith

start.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM

(246) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(247) JAV: +< wedyn gorfod iddo fo (.) dyroid y ceffylau yn y wagen <a mynd ymlaen> [=! laugh].

JAV: wedyn gorfod iddo fo dyroid

aut: afterwards.ADV have_to.V.INFIN to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S give.V.INFIN

y ceffylau yn y wagen

the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP that.PRON.REL empty.V.3P.IMPER+SM

a mynd ymlaen

and.CONJ go.V.INFIN forward.ADV

(248) AMA: a mynd heb gysgu .

AMA: a mynd heb gysgu aut: and.CONJ go.V.INFIN without.PREP sleep.V.INFIN+SM and go without sleeping.

then he had to put the horses in the wagon and carry on.

(249) JAV: &=laugh mynd heb gysgu xxx .

JAV: mynd heb gysgu aut: go.v.infin without.PREP sleep.v.infin+sm go without sleeping.

(250) JAV: oedd y ceffylau yna yn (.) mynd ar_ôl y <
ceffylau yr uh> [//] wageni eraill ynde .

JAV: oedd y ceffylau yna yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL there.ADV stative.STAT go.V.INFIN ar_ôl y ceffylau yr uh wageni eraill after.PREP the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF uh.IM wagon.N.M.PL others.PRON ynde

 $isn't_it.IM$

those horses would follow the other wagons.

(252) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(253)} & \text{JAV: ie} \\ & \text{\textbf{JAV: ie}} \\ & \textit{\textbf{aut:}} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

(254) JAV: mae +...

JAV: mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

it is...

(255) JAV: ac (.) adeg oeddet ti (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol ?

JAV: ac adeg oeddet ti yn mynd i
aut: and.CONJ time.N.F.SG be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP
yr ysgol
the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG
and when you went to school?

(256) JAV: achos oeddet ti (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol yn y ffarm xxx .

JAV: achos oeddet ti yn mynd i
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP
yr ysgol yn y ffarm
the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG
because you went to school on the farm [...]

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(257)} & \texttt{AMA:} & +<& \texttt{oh@s:cym\&spa o(eddw)n xxx} \\ & & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{oh}_S^C & \textbf{oeddwn} \\ & & \textbf{aut:} & oh.{\tiny IM} & be.{\tiny V.1S.IMPERF} \\ & & \texttt{oh, yes I did [...]} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(258)} & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{hmm} & . \\ & & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{hmm} \\ & & & \textbf{aut:} & hmm.\text{IM} \\ & & & \text{hmm.} \end{array}$

(259) JAV: +< <o(eddw)n i> [//] oedd ysgol yn fan (y)ma yn y dre .

JAV: oeddwn i oedd ysgol yn fan aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S be.V.3S.IMPERF school.N.F.SG stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM yma yn y dre here.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM the school was here in the town.

(260) $\,$ AMA: $\,$ mmhm $\,$.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

- (261) JAV: a &p (.) oedd ysgol yn y +...
 - JAV: a oedd ysgol yn y aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf school.n.f.sg in.prep the.det.def and there was a school in the...
- (262) AMA: wel o(eddw)n i yn ysg(ol) +/.

AMA: wel oeddwn i yn ysgol aut: well.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP school.N.F.SG well, I was at school...

(263) JAV: +< +, Pentre_Sydyn@s:cym&spa yn lle wnaeson nhw (.) benderfynu yn mil naw cant a dau mai o dan faner yr Ariannin (.) oedden nhw eisiau (.) sefydlu .

JAV: Pentre_Sydyn $_S^C$ yn lle wnaeson nhw aut: name in.PREP where.INT do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P

benderfynu yn mil naw cant a decide.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG and.CONJ

dau mai o dan

two.num.m $that_it_is.conj.focus$ he.pron.m.3s under.prep.[or].be.V.1p.pres.[or].until.prep+sm

faneryrArianninoeddennhwflag.N.F.SG+SMthe.DET.DEFArgentina.N.F.SG.PLACEbe.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3P

eisiau sefydlu

 $want.n.m.sg\ establish.v.infin$

- ...Pentre Sydyn, where they decided in 1902 that they wanted to belong to Argentina.
- (264) AMA: +< eisiau byw .

AMA: eisiau byw aut: want.N.M.SG live.V.INFIN wanted to live.

(265) AMA: um +...

AMA: um aut: um.IM um... (266) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa na oedden ni (y)n <dechrau (y)r um> [//] (.) dechrau <(y)r um> [//] mynd i (y)r ysgol ym mis Medi .

AMA: oh_S^C na oedden yndechrau aut:oh.im neg.prt be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p stative.Stat begin.v.infin the.det.def um \mathbf{yr} mynd um.im beginning.n.m.sg.[or].begin.v.infin the.det.def um.im go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def ysgol ymMedi \mathbf{mis} school.n.f.sg in.prep month.n.m.sg September.n.m.sg

oh no, we started going to school in September.

(267) JAV: Me(di) +...

JAV: Medi

aut: September.N.M.SG

September...

(268) AMA: mis Medi septiembre@s:spa .

 $septiembre^{S}$ Medi AMA: mis month.n.m.sg September.n.m.sg September.n.m.sgaut: September, September.

(269) JAV: mmhm.

JAV: mmhm aut: mmhm.im mmhm.

(270) AMA: dechrau mis Medi ac oedden ni (y)n gorffen ym mis Mai .

AMA: dechrau aut:beginning.N.M.SG.[or].begin.V.INFIN month.N.M.SG September.N.M.SG and.CONJ gorffen ynymbe.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT complete.V.INFIN in.PREP month.N.M.SG Mai May.n.m.sg

at the beginning of September and we'd finish in May.

(271) AMA: achos oedd y gaea mor [/] mor ofnadwy o oer a um +...

AMA: achos oeddgaea mor aut: cause.n.m.sg be.v.ss.imperf that.pron.rel close.v.ss.imper+sm so.adv so.adv o terrible.adj of.prep cold.adj and.conj um.im because the winter was so awfully cold and...

(272) JAV: +< mor galed.

JAV: mor galed aut: so.ADV hard.ADJ+SM so hard.

(273) AMA: +, glawog ac oedd hi (y)n bwrw gymaint o eira nes oedd ddim posib meddwl am fynd .

AMA: glawog oeddachi bwrw rainy.Adj and.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat throw.n.m.sg ddim gymaint eira oedd nes so.much.Adj+sm of.prep snow.n.m.sg nearer.Adj.comp be.v.ss.imperf not.Adv+sm posib meddwl amfvnd possible.adj think.v.infin for.prep go.v.infin+sm

...rainy and it snowed so much that it was impossible to think of going.

(274) AMA: cadw ysgol yn y gaea .

AMA: cadw ysgol yn y
aut: keep.V.INFIN school.N.F.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP that.PRON.REL
gaea
close.V.2S.IMPER+SM

holding school in the winter.

(275) AMA: felly oedd yr athrawon yn dod .

AMA: felly oedd yr athrawon yn dod aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN so the teachers would come.

(276) AMA: athrawon yn dod o ffwrdd bob amser o Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa neu Rosario@s:cym&spa neu +...

AMA: athrawon yn dod o ffwrdd bob aut: teachers.N.M.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.SS way.N.M.SG each.PREQ+SM amser o Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ neu Rosario $_S^C$ neu teachers always came from outside, from Buenos Aires or Rosario or...

(277) JAV: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

JAV: oh_S^C aut: oh.IM

(278) AMA: unrhyw le Catamarca@s:cym&spa hefyd oedd (y)na rai eraill .

AMA: unrhyw le Catamarca $_{S}^{C}$ hefyd oedd aut: any.ADJ place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM name also.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF yna rai erail there.ADV some.PRON+SM others.PRON anywhere, Catamarca were some as well.

(279) AMA: o(edde)n nhw (y)n dod (.) i fyw yn yr ysgol .

AMA: oedden nhw yn dod i fyw

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM

yn yr ysgol

in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

they came to live in the school.

(280) AMA: oedd (y)na dŷ (y)no ar yr ochr .

AMA: oedd yna dŷ yno ar yr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV house.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF ochr

side.N.F.SG

there was a house there by the side.

(281) AMA: ac oedden nhw (y)n byw yn yr ysgol .

and they lived in the school.

(282) AMA: ac o(edde)n nhw (y)n wneud (.) yn reit da .

AMA: ac oedden nhw yn wneud yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT reit da quite.ADV good.ADJ and they did quite well.

(283) JAV: oedden ni +/.

JAV: oedden ni

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P

we were...

(284) AMA: o(edde)n nhw (y)n prynu cerbyd .

AMA: oedden nhw yn prynu cerbyd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT buy.V.INFIN carriage.N.M.SG they would buy a vehicle.

(285) AMA: cerbyd a cheffyl ac oedd o (y)n +...

AMA: cerbyd a cheffyl ac oedd o

aut: carriage.N.M.SG and.CONJ horse.N.M.SG+AM and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

yn

stative.stat.[or].in.PREP

wagon and horse and it was...

(286) AMA: efo hwnnw oedden nhw mynd i (y)r dre a popeth fel (yn)a oedd ei angen .

AMA: efo hwnnw oedden nhw mynd i

aut: with.PREP that.PRON.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN to.PREP

yr dre a popeth fel yna

the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV

oedd ei angen

 $be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF} \>\>\> his. {\it ADJ.POSS.M.3S}\>\>\> need. {\it N.M.SG}\>\>\>\>\>$

they would go into town with that and everything like that that they needed.

(287) JAV: oedden ni yma yn cael (y)r un adeg +...

time. N.F. SG

we here had the same time...

(288) JAV: $\langle yr \& yst \rangle$ [//] yr ysgol (.) hon (.) oedd y [//] (.) ym Ebrill (.) cyn gorffen y +...

JAV: yr ysgol hon oedd y
aut: the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG this.ADJ.DEM.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF
ym Ebrill cyn gorffen y
in.PREP April.N.M.SG before.PREP complete.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
this school was in April before finishing the...

(289) JAV: xx achos oedd yr clasys yn gorffen ym Mai .

JAV: achos oedd yr clasys yn gorffen aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF class.N.M.PL stative.STAT complete.V.INFIN ym Mai in.PREP May.N.M.SG

because the classes finished in May.

- (290) JAV: (y)n Ebrill oedd hi (y)n (.) dechrau glawio niwl rew +...

 JAV: yn

 aut: stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP April.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT

 dechrau glawio niwl rew

 begin.V.INFIN rain.V.INFIN mist.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG+SM
 - in April it would start raining, fog, ice...
- (291) JAV: ym Mai oedden ni (y)n cael (.) eira rhew eira glaw +...

 JAV: ym Mai oedden ni yn cael
 aut: in.PREP May.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN
 eira rhew eira glaw
 snow.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG snow.N.M.SG rain.N.M.SG
 in May we'd have snow, sleet...
- (292) JAV: wedyn dau_ddeg chwech o Fai oedd yr (.) diwrnod ola oedden ni (y)n cael (.) dosbarthiadau .

JAV:wedyndau_ddegchwechoFaioeddaut:afterwards.ADVtwenty.NUMsix.NUMof.PREPMay.N.M.SG+SMbe.V.3S.IMPERFyrdiwrnodolaoeddenniyncaelthe.DET.DEFday.N.M.SGlast.ADJbe.V.3P.IMPERFwe.PRON.1Pstative.STATget.V.INFINdosbarthiadau

 $classes. {\it N.M.PL}$

then 25th of May was the last day we had lessons.

 $(293) \quad {\tt AMA: +< hmm + \dots}$

AMA: hmm
aut: hmm.im

hmm.

(294) JAV: oedd yr athrawon yn dod ym mis Medi .

JAV: oedd yr athrawon yn dod ym aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.PREP
mis Medi
month.N.M.SG September.N.M.SG

the teachers came in September.

- (295) JAV: <oedd hi (y)n> [//] oedd pawb yn gweud yn fan (y)ma <wel mae uh> ["] +...

 JAV: oedd hi yn oedd pawb

 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON

 yn gweud yn fan yma wel mae uh

 stative.STAT say.V.INFIN stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV well.IM be.V.3S.PRES uh.IM

 everybody here would say "well, it is" ...
- (296) JAV: oedd hi (y)n arfer bwrw eira amser oedd y cornchwiglod yn dod .

 JAV: oedd hi yn arfer bwrw eira
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT use.V.INFIN strike.V.INFIN snow.N.M.SG
 amser oedd y cornchwiglod yn dod
 time.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF lapwing.N.F.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN
 it used to snow when the lapwings came.
- (297) AMA: hmm +...

 AMA: hmm

 aut: hmm.IM

 hmm.
- (298) JAV: a oedd y cornchwiglod yn dod (.) a oedd yr athrawon yn dod yn (y)r un adeg .

 JAV: a oedd y cornchwiglod yn dod aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF lapwing.N.F.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN

 a oedd yr athrawon yn dod yn and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.PREP

 yr un adeg the.DET.DEF one.NUM time.N.F.SG

and the lapwings came and the teachers came at the same time.

(299) JAV: wedyn oedd storm y cornchwiglod +/.

JAV: wedyn oedd storm y cornchwiglod aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF storm.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF lapwing.N.F.PL then there was the lapwings' storm...

(300) AMA: +< mae (y)r cornchwiglod yn dod yn gynt rŵan .

AMA: mae yr cornchwiglod yn dod yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF lapwing.N.F.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN stative.STAT gynt $r\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an earlier.ADJ+SM now.ADV

the lapwings come earlier now.

(301) JAV: +, a uh yr storm yr [/] yr athrawon .

JAV: a uh yr storm yr yr athrawon aut: and.conj uh.im the.det.def storm.n.f.sg the.det.def the.det.def teachers.n.m.pl ...and the teachers' storm.

(302) AMA: storm yr athrawon a &s &s +/.

AMA: storm yr athrawon a aut: storm.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL and.CONJ the teachers' storm and...

(303) JAV: +< wel (.) nawr mae y tywydd wedi altro gymaint mae (y)na rai cornchwiglod yn aros .

JAV: wel nawr mae y tywydd wedi altro aut: well.IM now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG after.PREP alter.V.INFIN gymaint mae yna rai cornchwiglod yn so.much.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM lapwing.N.F.PL stative.STAT aros wait.V.INFIN

well, now the weather's changed so much, some lapwings stay.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(304)} & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{+<} & \textbf{mm} \\ & & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{mm} \\ & & & aut: & & mm.\text{IM} \end{array}$

 $\,\mathrm{mm}.$

(305) JAV: (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn mynd ar hyd y gaea .

JAV: dydyn nhw ddim yn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.[or].be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

mynd ar hyd y gaea

go.V.INFIN on.PREP length.N.M.SG that.PRON.REL close.V.2S.IMPER+SM

they don't go all winter.

(306) AMA: mm mmhm.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{mm} & \mathbf{mmhm} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{mm.IM} & \mathit{mmhm.IM} \\ \\ \mathbf{mm} & \mathbf{mmhm}. \end{array}$

(307) JAV: achos oedden ni ers_talwm yn cael (.) pedwar_deg <i &he &he (.)> [//] i hanner metr o eira .

JAV: achos oedden ni ers_talwm yn cael

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P for_some_time.ADV stative.STAT get.V.INFIN

pedwar_deg i i hanner metr o

forty.NUM to.PREP to.PREP half.N.M.SG metre.N.M.SG.[or].metre.N.M.SG of.PREP

eira

snow.N.M.SG

because in the old days we'd have 40-50cm of snow.

(308) JAV: dan ni ddim yn gweld eira lawr yn y dref bron nawr . ${\bf JAV:\ dan \qquad ni \qquad ddim \qquad yn \qquad gweld \qquad ei}$

aut:be.V.1P.PRESwe.PRON.1Pnot.ADV+SMstative.STATsee.V.INFINsnow.N.M.SGlawrynydrefbronnawrfloor.N.M.SG+SMin.PREPthe.DET.DEFtown.N.F.SG+SMbreast.N.F.SG.[or].almost.ADVnow.ADVwe hardly ever see snow now down in the town.

(309) AMA: neu ychydig iawn .

AMA: neu ychydig iawn aut: or.CONJ $a_little.QUAN$ OK.ADV or very little.

(310) AMA: iawn &=laugh .

AMA: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
ok.

(311) JAV: ychydig .

JAV: ychydig aut: a_little.QUAN little.

(312) JAV: (dy)dy (y)r afon ddim yn codi .

JAV: dydy yr afon ddim yn codi aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM stative.STAT lift.V.INFIN the river doesn't rise.

(313) JAV: dan ddim ddim yn cael y llifogydd oedde(n) [/] oedden ni +...

JAV: dan ddim ddim yn
aut: under.PREP.[or].be.V.1P.PRES.[or].until.PREP+SM not.ADV+SM not.ADV+SM stative.STAT
cael y llifogydd oedden oedden ni
get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF floods.N.M.PL be.V.3P.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P

we don't get the floods we used to...

(314) AMA: +< mm (.) rŵan wnaeson ni &k ers ychydig o fis Hydre bod fi yn y dyffryn pan es rŵan i (y)r eisteddfod .

AMA: mm rŵan wnaeson \mathbf{ni} ychydig aut:mm.IM now.ADV do.V.13P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P since.ADJ a_little.QUAN of.PREP \mathbf{fis} Hydre bod fi dyffryn ynbe.V.Infin i.pron.1s+sm in.prep the.det.def valley.n.m.sg month.n.m.sg+sm name \mathbf{yr} eisteddfod pan rŵan i

mm, now now we had some in October when I was in the valley when I went to the eisteddfod

when.conj go.v.1s.past now.adv to.prep the.det.def cultural.festival.n.f.sg

(315) AMA: mi wnaeth hi law mawr do ?

now.

AMA: mi wnaeth hi law mawr aut: aff.PRT do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S rain.N.M.SG+SM.[or].hand.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ do yes.ADV.PAST

it rained heavily, didn't it?

(316) AMA: a mi gododd yr afon yn ofnadwy no@s:spa ?

AMA: a mi gododd yr afon yn aut: and.conj aff.prt lift.v.ss.past+sm the.det.def river.n.f.sg stative.stat ofnadwy no^S terrible.adj not.adv and the river rose terribly, didn't it?

(317) JAV: yn fan yma?

(318) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(319) JAV: celwyddau ydyn nhw .

JAV: celwyddau ydyn nhw aut: lie.N.M.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P those are lies.

(320) AMA: celwyddau ?

AMA: celwyddau

aut: lie.N.M.PL

lies?

(321) JAV: celwyddau ydyn nhw .

(322) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m gwybod .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dw i ddim gwybod aut: ah.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN ah, I don't know.

(323) JAV: +< d \hat{w} r budr oedd e .

(324) JAV: achos +...

JAV: achos

aut: cause.N.M.SG

because...

(325) AMA: uhuh .

AMA: uhuh
aut: uhuh.IM
uhuh.

JAV: oedd

(326) JAV: oedd yna ddim dŵr yn yr afon dim ond (y)chydig o ddŵr budr wrth bod rai o (y)r [//] y cerrig mân wedi codi (y)r gwaelod yr afon .

ddim

yna

aut:be.V.3S.IMPERFthere.ADVnot.ADV+SMwater.N.M.SGin.PREPthe.DET.DEFafondimondychydigoddŵrriver.N.F.SGnothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADVbut.CONJa_little.QUANof.PREPwater.N.M.SG+SM

 $d\hat{\mathbf{w}}\mathbf{r}$

river.n.f.sg

there was no water in the river, only a little dirty water because the pebbles had raised the bottom of the river.

(327) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(328) JAV: oedd o (y)n chwalu .

JAV: oedd o

JAV: oedd o yn chwalu

aut: be.v.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT scatter.v.INFIN

it spread.

(329) AMA: na .

AMA: na

aut: neg.PRT

no.

(330) JAV: oedd o (y)n llydan ond oedd (y)na ddim mwy na +/.

JAV: oedd o yn llydan ond oedd

aut: be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s stative.stat wide.adj but.conj be.v.3s.imperf

yna ddim mwy na

there. ADV not. ADV + SM more. ADJ. COMP neg. PRT

it was wide, but there wasn't more than...

(331) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa oedd o (y)n lydan oedd o ddim yn ddyfn .

AMA: ah_S^C oedd o yn lydan oedd

aut: ah.im be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s stative.stat wide.adj+sm be.v.3s.imperf

 ${
m o} {
m ddim} {
m yn} {
m ddyfn}$

he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT deep.ADJ+SM

ah, it was wide but not deep.

(332) JAV: doedd (y)na ddim mwy na tri_deg uh centímetros@s:spa o +...

JAV: doedd yna ddim mwy na tri_deg

aut: be.v.3s.imperf.neg there.adv not.adv+sm more.adj.comp than.conj thirty.num

 ${f uh}$ centíme ${f tros}^S$ ${f o}$

 $uh. {\it IM} \quad centimetre. {\it N.M.PL} \quad he. {\it PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP}$

there wasn't more than 30cm of...

(333) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(334) JAV: +, o ddŵr yna +...

JAV: o ddŵr yna

aut: of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV

of water there.

(335) JAV: a (we)dyn +...

JAV: a wedyn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV

and then...

(336) AMA: <ond wedyn> [?] +//.

AMA: ond wedyn

aut: but.CONJ afterwards.ADV

but then...

AMA: na wnes i glywed who_not.pron.rel.neg do.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s hear.v.infin+sm aut:Trelew $_{S}^{C}$ bod bod na \mathbf{bod} be.V.Infin the.det.def be.V.Infin neg.prt be.V.Infin there.Adv in.prep name $dd\hat{w}r$ yn \mathbf{yr} $little_bit.n.m.sg+sm \ of.Prep \ water.n.m.sg+sm \ in.Prep \ the.det.def \ river.n.f.sg$ no, I heard in Trelew that there was quite a bit of water in the river.

(338) JAV: +< mm +...

JAV: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(339) JAV: i rai sy ddi(m) +/.

JAV: i rai sy ddim aut: to.PREP some.PRON+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM for those who don't...

- (340) AMA: +< a bod xxx beryg o dorri allan .
 - AMA: a bod beryg o dorri allan aut: and.CONJ be.V.INFIN danger.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP break.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV and that [...] was in danger of overflowing.
- (341) JAV: i rhein [//] rai sy ddim wedi golchi eu traed efo [//] yn y dŵr yr afon achos +...

JAV: i rhein rai sy ddim wedi
aut: to.PREP these.PRON some.PRON+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM after.PREP

golchi eu traed efo yn y dŵr

wash.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P feet.N.MF.SG with.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF water.N.M.SG

yr afon achos

the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG cause.N.M.SG

for those who haven't washed their feet in the river water because...

(342) JAV: dw i wedi yng ngeni yn y fan yma .

JAV: dw i wedi yng ngeni yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S $be_born.V.INFIN+NM$ in.PREP y fan yma the.DET.DEF place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV

I was born in this spot.

(343) JAV: a [/] ac oedd yr afon yn cyrraedd at yr uh &h (.) hen cartre Dada@s:cym&spa yn fa(n) (y)na .

JAV: a ac oedd yr afon yn aut: and.conj and.conj be.v.ss.imperf the.det.det river.n.f.sg stative.stat

fan yna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

and the river reached Dad's old home over there.

(344) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm *aut: mm. IM*

mm.

(345) JAV: <daeth y dŵr> [//] fuodd y dŵr ddim mewn yn y tŷ dim unwaith .

 $JAV: daeth y d\hat{w}r fuodd y$

aut: come.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF water.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF

dŵrddimmewnynytŷwater.N.M.SGnothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SMin.PREPin.PREPthe.DET.DEFhouse.N.M.SG

dim unwaith nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV once.ADV

the water didn't go into the house once.

(346) JAV: hyd (y)n oed yn yr uh flwyddyn tri_deg naw (y)r llif fwya xx (.) oedden nhw xx dan ni (y)n cofio (.) yma (.) fu [//] wnaeth y dŵr ddim mynd mewn <i (y)r cartre> [//] i (y)r hen gartre .

JAV: hyd yn oed yn yr uh
aut: length.N.M.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP age.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM

 $flwyddyn \qquad tri_deg \quad naw \qquad yr \qquad \qquad llif$

 $year. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \ \ thirty. \textit{NUM} \ \ nine. \textit{NUM} \ \ the. \textit{DET.DEF} \ \ flow. \textit{N.M.SG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{saw.N.F.SG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{flood.N.M.SG}. \\$

fwyaoeddennhwdanniynbiggest.ADJ.SUP+SMbe.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pbe.V.1P.PRESwe.PRON.1Pstative.STAT

cofio yma fu wnaeth y dŵr
remember.v.infin here.ADV be.v.3S.PAST+SM do.v.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF water.N.M.SG

ddim mynd mewn i yr cartre i yr not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN in.PREP to.PREP the.DET.DEF home.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF

hen gartre

old.ADJ home.N.M.SG+SM

even in 1939, the worst flood in living memory, the water didn't get into the old house.

(347) AMA: do ?

AMA: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

it didn't?

(348) JAV: a oedden ni wedi cael mynd o fan yma i lle (.) Modryb Annie@s:cym&spa . JAV: a oedden ni wedi mynd cael aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p after.prep get.v.infin go.v.infin he.pron.m.3s Modryb Annie $_{S}^{C}$ fan yma i lle place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV to.PREP where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG name nameand we'd been able to go from here to Auntie Annie's house.

(349) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(350) JAV: yn +...

 $\mathrm{in}...$

JAV: yn
aut: stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

(351) AMA: lle fwy xx .

AMA: lle fwy
aut: where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG more.ADJ.COMP+SM
a more [...] place.

(352) JAV: +< Pant@s:cym&spa [//] ym Pant_Glas@s:cym&spa mae (y)r (.) yn (y)chydig yn uwch ar y +...

JAV: Pant_S^C ym $\operatorname{Pant_Glas}_S^C$ mae yr yn aut: name in.PREP name be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP ychydig yn uwch ar y a_little.QUAN stative.STAT higher.ADJ on.PREP the.DET.DEF ...Pant Glas, it's a little bit higher on the...

,

(353) AMA: +< yn uwch .

AMA: yn uwch
aut: stative.stat higher.ADJ
higher.

(354) JAV: a oedd dŵr o (y)r &d drws y cartre fan (y)ma at y boncyn fan (a)cw (y)r (.) a oddi yma i (y)r boncyn yr ochr draw i (y)r afon .

JAV: a oedd $d\hat{\mathbf{w}}\mathbf{r}$ drws \mathbf{yr} aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf water.n.m.sg of.prep the.det.def door.n.m.sg the.det.def cartre yma \mathbf{at} boncyn home.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF hillock.N.M.SG+SM oddi \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{a} yma place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV the.DET.DEF and.CONJ from.PREP here.ADV to.PREP draw boncyn ochr i \mathbf{yr} the.det.def hillock.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def side.n.f.sg yonder.adv to.prep the.det.def

river.N.F.SG

and the water extended from the front door here to the hillock over there and from here to the hillock on the other side of the river.

(355) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa paid â deud .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} paid â deud aut: oh.IM stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN oh, you're joking.

(356) JAV: oedd (y)na llawer o dai yn yr dre <wedi cael (.) &tapo> [//] cael dŵr i mewn .

JAV:oeddynallawerodaiynaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFthere.ADVmany.QUANof.PREPhouses.N.M.PL+SMin.PREPyrdrewedicaelcaeldŵrthe.DET.DEFtown.N.F.SG+SMafter.PREPget.V.INFINget.V.INFINwater.N.M.SGi_mewn

many houses in town had had water coming in.

(357) AMA: +< d $\hat{w}r$ i_fewn .

in. ADV. [or]. in. PREP

AMA: $d\hat{w}r$ i.fewn aut: water.N.M.SG in.PREP water coming in.

(358) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(359) JAV: a oedd (y)na ddyn yn mynd ar y prif stryd (.) mewn cwch .

JAV: a oedd yna ddyn yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV be.V.3P.PRES+SM.[or].man.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT

mynd ar y prif stryd mewn cwch

go.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF principal.PREQ street.N.F.SG in.PREP boat.N.M.SG

and a man went along the main street in a boat.

(360) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(361) JAV: a wedyn (...) uh dod ym(laen) [/] ymlaen yma (.) mae (y)r (.) cwbl wedi altro gymaint .

JAV: a wedyn uh dod ymlaen ymlaen yma aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV uh.im come.V.infin forward.ADV forward.ADV here.ADV mae yr cwbl wedi altro gymaint be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF all.ADJ after.PREP alter.V.infin so.much.ADJ+SM and then moving on, the whole thing has changed so much.

(362) JAV: <i dde(chrau)> [//] i ddechrau (..) oedd (y)na bobl bob dydd Sul yn y capel .

JAV:iddechrauiddechrauoeddynaaut:to.PREPbegin.V.INFIN+SMto.PREPbegin.V.INFIN+SMbe.V.3S.IMPERFthere.ADVboblbobdyddSulynypeople.N.F.SG+SMeach.PREQ+SMday.N.M.SGSunday.N.M.SGin.PREPthe.DET.DEFcapel

 $chapel.{\it N.M.SG}$

first of all there were people in the chapel every Sunday.

(363) AMA: hmm +...

AMA: hmm *aut: hmm. IM*

hmm.

- (364) JAV: oes (y)na neb o_gwmpas uh dim un diwrnod o (y)r flwyddyn nawr .

 JAV: oes yna neb o_gwmpas uh dim
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG there.ADV anyone.PRON around.ADV uh.IM not.ADV
 un diwrnod o yr flwyddyn nawr
 one.NUM day.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM now.ADV
 - no-one is around now, not one day of the year.
- (365) AMA: na . AMA: na

aut: neg.PRT

no.

- (366) AMA: mae pethau wedi newid (.) yn ofnadwy .
 - AMA: mae pethau wedi newid yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL after.PREP change.V.INFIN stative.STAT terrible.ADJ things have changed terribly.
- (367) JAV: a [/] ac (.) oedd (y)na llawer o rai (y)n siarad y Cymraeg .

 JAV: a ac oedd yna llawer o rai
 aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV many.QUAN of.PREP some.PRON+SM
 yn siarad y Cymraeg
 stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG
 and there were many who spoke Welsh.
- (368) JAV: ac (.) nawr (.) (y)chydig iawn sydd yn ei siarad o .

 JAV: ac nawr ychydig iawn sydd yn aut: and.CONJ now.ADV a_little.QUAN OK.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT

 ei siarad o his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S talk.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

 and now very few speak it.

(369) JAV: mae (y)na rai sydd yn gallu (y)r iaith .

JAV: mae yna rai sydd yn gallu
aut: be.v.3s.pres there.Adv some.pron+sm be.v.3sp.pres.rel stative.stat be_able.v.infin
yr iaith

 $the. {\it Det. Def}\ language. {\it N.F. SG}$

there are some who can speak the language.

 $(370)\,\,$ JAV: ond (dy)dyn nhw ddim (...) eisiau siarad o .

JAV: ond dydyn nhw ddim

aut: but.conj be.v.3p.pres.neg.[or].be.v.3p.pres.neg+sm they.pron.3p not.adv+sm

eisiau siarad o

want.n.m.sg talk.v.infin he.pron.m.3s

but they don't want to speak it.

(371) JAV: neu (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn mentro ei siarad o .

JAV: neu dydyn nhw ddim

aut: or.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.[or].be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM

yn mentro ei siarad o

stative.STAT venture.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S talk.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

or they don't try to speak it.

(372) JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod be(th) &=laugh .

I don't know what...

(373) AMA: os nac wyt ti (y)n ymarfer efo (y)r Cymraeg mae (y)n &h anodd iawn .

AMA: os nac wyt ti yn ymarfer efo
aut: if.CONJ neg.PRT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT practise.V.INFIN with.PREP
yr Cymraeg mae yn anodd iawn
the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ very.ADV
unless you practice your Welsh, it's very difficult

(374) AMA: &h anodd [/] &h anodd dyddiau hyn (y)dy cael sgwrs .

it's difficult these days to have a conversation

(375) JAV: wel (.) dw i ddim wedi cael cyfle i fynd i (y)r ysgol Gymraeg nag i gael sgwrs gyda neb achos +...

JAV: wel $d\mathbf{w}$ ddim wedi cael cyfle aut: well.im be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN opportunity.N.M.SG fynd Gymraeg ysgol nag i \mathbf{yr} to.prep go.v.infin+sm to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg Welsh.n.f.sg+sm than.conj i gael sgwrs gyda neb achos

to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM chat.N.F.SG with.PREP anyone.PRON cause.N.M.SG

well, I haven't had the opportunity to go to the Welsh school nor to have a conversation with anybody because...

(376) AMA: +< na dw i xx .

AMA: na $d\mathbf{w}$ neg.prt be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s aut:no, I haven't [...]

(377) AMA: na na oes gen i ddim un diwrnod chwaith o [/] (.) o ysgol Gymraeg .

na AMA: na \mathbf{oes} i gen neg.Prt neg.Prt be.V.3S.Pres.Indef.[or].age.N.F.SG with.Prep I.Pron.1S not.Adv+sm diwrnod chwaith o o ysgol Gymraeg one.num day.n.m.sg neither.adv of.prep of.prep school.n.f.sg Welsh.n.f.sg+sm no, I haven't had a single day of Welsh school either.

(378) JAV: +< mae +...

JAV: mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

it is...

(379) AMA: dan ni wedi dysgu popeth adre .

AMA: dan \mathbf{ni} popeth wedi dysgu adre be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP teach.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG home.ADV we learned everything at home.

- (380) JAV: xxx.
- (381) JAV: a +/.

JAV: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

AMA: +< deud y gwir oedden ni (y)n uh gallu sgrifennu Cymraeg cyn mynd i (y)r ysgol .

AMA: deud gwir oedden aut:say. V.Infin the. det.def truth. N.M.SG be. V.3P. IMPERF we. PRON.1P

gallu sgrifennu Cymraeg stative.Stat.[or].in.Prep uh.im be_able.V.Infin write.V.Infin Welsh.N.F.SG before.Prep

mynd ysgol \mathbf{yr} qo.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

actually, we could write Welsh before we went to school.

(383) JAV: wel +...

JAV: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

(384) AMA: a darllen storis bach i_gyd Dada@s:cym&spa a popeth fel (yn)a hefyd .

AMA: a darllen storis bach i_gyd Dadag a aut: and.conj read.v.infin story.n.f.pl small.Adj all.Adj name and.conj

popeth fel yna hefyd
everything.N.M.SG like.conj there.Adv also.Adv

and read all of Dada's little stories and things like that as well.

JAV: prun fuodd yr iaith cynta be wnest ti ddysgu?

JAV: prun fuodd yr iaith cynta be

aut: which.one.PRON be.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG first.ORD what.INT

wnest ti ddysgu
do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S teach.V.INFIN+SM

which was the first language you learnt?

(386) AMA: bueno@s:spa Cymraeg . $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{AMA: \ bueno}^S \ \mathbf{Cymraeg} \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{well.E} & \textit{Welsh.N.F.SG} \\ & \text{well, Welsh.} \end{array}$

(387) AMA: Cymraeg oedd yn y tŷ .

we were the same at home.

AMA: Cymraeg oedd yn y tŷ

aut: Welsh.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG
it was Welsh in the house.

(388) JAV: uh oedden ni ein [?] cartref (y)r un peth .

JAV: uh oedden ni ein cartref yr
aut: uh.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P our.ADJ.POSS.1P home.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF
un peth
one.NUM thing.N.M.SG

(389) JAV: oedd Wyre@s:cym&spa amser ddechreuodd o fynd i (y)r ysgol oedd o ddim yn gallu gair o Sbanish .

when Wyre started going to school he couldn't speak a word of Spanish.

(390) AMA: mm.

AMA: mm *aut: mm.IM*

mm.

(391) JAV: oedd o (y)n cael mynd i [/] i (y)r dre i wneud neges ond oedd o (y)n cael papur xx wedi sgwennu beth oedd o eisiau cyn oedd o (y)n mynd &a .

oedd o yn cael papur wedi sgwennu

be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT get.V.INFIN paper.N.M.SG after.PREP write.V.INFIN
beth oedd o eisiau cyn oedd
what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S want.N.M.SG before.PREP be.V.3S.IMPERF

o yn mynd he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

he was allowed to go into town to shop, but he'd be given a [...] note on paper saying what he wanted before going.

(392) AMA: dangos y papur i (y)r +...

AMA: dangos y papur i yr aut: show.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF paper.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF showed the paper to the...

(393) JAV: +< a hwn oedd yn dangos i (y)r stôr oedd o (y)n mynd i brynu beth oedd o eisiau .

JAV: a hwn oedd dangos ynaut: and.CONJ this.PRON.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT show.V.INFIN to.PREP $\mathbf{st\^{o}r}$ oeddmynd O yn the.det.def store.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep beth oedd eisiau buy.V.INFIN+SM what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S want.N.M.SG and he'd show that in the shop to explain what he wanted to buy.

(394) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(395) JAV: ay@s:spa .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{JAV:} & \textbf{ay}^S \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{oh.IM} \end{array}$

oh.

(396) JAV: teithio (...) fuest ti (y)n teithio gyda Faustino@s:cym&spa ryw dro?

JAV: teithio fuest ti yn teithio gyda

aut: travel.v.infin be.v.2s.PAST+SM you.PRON.2s stative.STAT travel.v.infin with.PREP

Faustino_S ryw dro

name some.PREQ+SM turn.N.M.SG+SM

travelling, did you travel with Faustino once?

(397) AMA: do do do .

AMA: do do do aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST yes yes.

(398) AMA: o(edde)n i (y)n deithio ac oedden ni (y)n +...

AMA: oedden

i yn deithio ac oedden

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT travel.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF

ni yn

we.PRON.1P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

we were travelling and we were...

(399) AMA: dau diwrnod ar y daith jyst iawn .

AMA: dau diwrnod ar y daith jyst iawn aut: two.NUM.M day.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM just.ADV OK.ADV on the road for almost two days.

- (400) JAV: dau ddiwrnod oedd [/] oeddet [//] ni (y)n cychwyn +...

 JAV: dau ddiwrnod oedd oeddet chi ni
 aut: two.NUM.M day.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2P we.PRON.1P
 yn cychwyn
 stative.STAT start.V.INFIN
 two days, you, we set off...
- (401) AMA: +< ac o(edde)n i (y)n +...

 AMA: ac oedden i yn

 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

 and we...
- (402) JAV: +, am ddau o gloch .

 JAV: am ddau o gloch
 aut: for.PREP two.NUM.M+SM of.PREP bell.N.F.SG+SM
 ...at two o'clock.

(403) JAV: cyrraedd i (y)r (.) herreria@s:spa lle maen nhw galw herreria@s:spa (y)na
.

JAV: cyrraedd i yr herreria^S lle maen
aut: arrive.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF smithy.N.F.SG where.INT be.V.3P.PRES
nhw galw herreria^S yna
they.PRON.3P call.V.INFIN smithy.N.F.SG there.ADV
would arrive at the blacksmith, the place they call blacksmith.

(404) JAV: a +...

JAV: a

aut: and.conj

and...

(405) AMA: +< mm (.) be(th) (y)dy enw (y)r lle?

AMA: mm beth ydy enw yr lle aut: mm.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG yes, what is the place called?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(406)} & \text{JAV: wel +} \dots \\ & \text{JAV: wel} \\ & \textit{aut: well.IM} \\ & \text{well...} \end{array}$

- (407) AMA: xxx.
- (408) JAV: +< dw i ddim wedi clywed ei enw . ${\bf JAV:~dw~~i~~ddim~~wedi~~clywed~~ei}$

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP hear.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

enw
name.N.M.SG

I haven't heard its name.

(409) AMA: +< Ryd_yr_Indiaid ?

AMA: Ryd_yr_Indiaid aut: name

Paso de Indios ('Indians' Ford')

(410) JAV: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid .

JAV: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid

aut: namePaso de Indios.

(411) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(412) AMA: Ryd_yr_Indiad oedd hwnnw .

(413) JAV: uh (.) y diwrnod wedyn oedden nhw (y)n cychwyn a (.) cyrraedd +...

JAV: uh y diwrnod wedyn oedden nhw
aut: uh.IM the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P
yn cychwyn a cyrraedd
stative.STAT start.V.INFIN and.CONJ arrive.V.INFIN

(414) AMA: ++ i Dol_Plu .

AMA: i Dol_Plu
aut: to.PREP name
...Las Plumas ('Feathers')

the next day they'd set off and reached...

(415) JAV: &it o <&d mynd> [//] pasio drwy Dol_Plu oedden ni (y)n cyrraedd i Trelew@s:cym&spa <yn y nos (.)> [//] yn y pnawn hwyr .

mynd pasio drwv $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP} \quad \textit{go.V.INFIN} \quad \textit{pass.V.INFIN} \quad \textit{through.PREP+SM}$ Dol_Plu oedden $Trelew_S^C$ yn cyrraedd i ni yn be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN to.PREP name namein.PREP $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{y} pnawn hwyr the.det.def night.n.f.sg in.prep the.det.def afternoon.n.m.sg late.adj going via Las Plumas, we arrived in Trelew in the late afternoon.

(416) AMA: +< mmhm yn pnawn ie .

AMA: mmhm yn pnawn ie aut: mmhm.IM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP afternoon.N.M.SG yes.ADV mmhm, in the afternoon, yes.

- (417) JAV: a (we)dyn +...

 JAV: a wedyn
 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV
 and then...
- (418) JAV: a nawr +...

 JAV: a nawr
 aut: and.CONJ now.ADV
 and now...

(419) JAV: wyth awr a &h (...) &x wedi cyrraedd (.) odd(i) yma i Drelew@s:cym&spa neu o Trelew@s:cym&spa yma .

JAV: wyth awr a wedi cyrraedd oddi yma aut: eight.NUM hour.N.F.SG and.CONJ after.PREP arrive.V.INFIN from.PREP here.ADV i Drelew $_S^C$ neu o Trelew $_S^C$ yma to.PREP name or.CONJ from.PREP name here.ADV eight hours, and you have reached Trelew form here or here from Trelew.

(420) AMA: ie yn y bws .

AMA: ie yn y bws aut: yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG yes, by bus.

(421) AMA: fedrwn ni fynd (y)no nawr yn yr awyren .

AMA: fedrwn ni fynd yno nawr yn aut: $be_able.V.1P.PRES+SM$ we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV now.ADV in.PREP yr awyren the.DET.DEF aeroplane.N.F.SG

(422) $\ \ \mbox{JAV: +< yn y bws}$.

JAV: yn y bws aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG by bus.

(423) JAV: pedwar_deg pum munud yn yr awyren yn &s +//.

JAV: pedwar_deg pum munud yn yr awyren

aut: forty.NUM five.NUM minute.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF aeroplane.N.F.SG

yn

stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

45 minutes by plane.

(424) AMA: +< mmhm .

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(425) JAV: <yn sydyn dydy> [?] yn teithio nawr achos +...

JAV: yn sydyn dydy yn teithio nawr aut: stative.STAT sudden.ADJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG stative.STAT travel.V.INFIN now.ADV achos

 $cause. {\it N.M.SG}$

travel is quick now, isn't it, because...

(426) AMA: mae (y)n <llai o> [//] llai [/] llai o argoel am awyren bob dydd dw i (y)n credu .

AMA: mae llai $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \ \ stative. \textit{STAT} \ \ smaller. \textit{ADJ.COMP} \ \ \ he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP. and \textit{PRON.M.3S.[or].of.PREP. and PRON.M.3S.[or].of.PRE$ llai llai argoel \mathbf{am} awyren o smaller.ADJ.COMP smaller.ADJ.COMP of.PREP omen.N.F.SG for.PREP aeroplane.N.F.SG dvdd $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn each.preq+sm day.n.m.sg be.v.1s.pres 1.pron.1s stative.stat believe.v.infin there is less hope for an airplane every day, I think.

(427) JAV: +< oedd xxx +...

JAV: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

[...] was...

(428) JAV: oedd [//] oedden nhw (y)n teithio (er)s_talwm yn +...

JAV: oedd oedden nhw yn teithio
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT travel.V.INFIN
ers_talwm yn
for_some_time.ADV stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
in the old days they used to travel by...

(429) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm

aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm.

(430) JAV: xxx yn credu nawr .

JAV: yn credu nawr aut: stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN now.ADV [...] believe it now.

(431) AMA: maen nhw (y)n trio newid .

AMA: maen nhw yn trio newid aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT try.V.INFIN change.V.INFIN they are trying to change.

(432) JAV: a (.) beth wyt ti (y)n feddwl o (y)r tywydd yma ofnadwy dan ni (y)n ei gael nawr ?

JAV: a beth wyt ti yn feddwl o aut: and.conj what.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat think.v.infin+sm of.prep
yr tywydd yma ofnadwy dan ni yn
the.det.det weather.n.m.sg here.adv terrible.adj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p stative.stat
ei gael nawr
his.adj.poss.m.ss get.v.infin+sm now.adv

and what do you think of the awful weather we are having now?

- (433) AMA: +< xxx .
- (434) AMA: wel dw i ddim yn licio llawer amdano .

AMA: wel dw i ddim yn licio llawer aut: well. IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not. ADV+SM stative. STAT like. V.INFIN many. QUAN amdano

 $for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$

well, I don't like much about it.

(435) AMA: ac mae (y)n ofnadwy o oer yma.

AMA: ac mae yn ofnadwy o oer yma aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat terrible.adj of.prep cold.adj here.adv and it is terribly cold here.

(436) JAV: &ai (.) adeg dylsai (y)r +...

JAV: adeg dylsai yr
aut: time.N.F.SG ought_to.V.3S.PLUPERF the.DET.DEF
at a time when it should...

(437) AMA: dylsai hi fod yn braf erbyn hyn .

AMA: dylsai hi fod yn braf erbyn aut: ought_to.v.3s.PLUPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT fine.ADJ by.PREP
hyn
this.PRON.SP

it should be nice by now.

(438) JAV: bod yn braf &r +...

JAV: bod yn braf aut: be.V.INFIN stative.STAT fine.ADJ should be nice...

(439) JAV: adeg yma oedd y rai cynta (y)n dechrau (.) edrych y gwair er_mwyn (.) dechrau to(rri) [/] torri .

JAV: adeg yma oedd y rai cynta

aut: time.N.F.SG here.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM first.ORD

yn dechrau edrych y gwair er_mwyn

stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN look.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF hay.N.M.SG for_the_sake_of.PREP

dechrautorritorribegin.V.INFINbreak.V.INFINbreak.V.INFIN

it was around this time that the first people were starting to look at the grass to start cutting.

(440) AMA: +< ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(441) JAV: erbyn y dau_ddeg pump oedden nhw (y)n (.) cael torri gwair .

JAV: erbyn y dau_ddeg pump oedden nhw yn aut: by.PREP the.DET.DEF twenty.NUM five.NUM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT cael torri gwair get.V.INFIN break.V.INFIN hay.N.M.SG by the 25th they could cut grass.

(442) JAV: a (e)leni oes (y)na ddim golwg .

JAV: a eleni oes yna ddim aut: and CONJ this year ADV be V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG there.ADV not.ADV+SM golwg view.N.F.SG and this year there is no sign of it.

(443) JAV: mae hi (y)n (.) dal i glawio bwrw eira <yn yr um (.)> [//] ar y mynydd <a (.) &t (.)> [//] a (.) yn rhewi (y)n [/] (.) yn ofnadwy . JAV: mae hi yn dal i glawio bwrw

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT still.ADV to.PREP rain.V.INFIN strike.V.INFIN
eira yn yr um ar y mynydd a snow.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM on.PREP the.DET.DEF mountain.N.M.SG and.CONJ
a yn rhewi yn yn ofnadwy and.CONJ stative.STAT freeze.V.INFIN stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT terrible.ADJ
it's still raining, snowing on the mountain and freezing terribly.

- (444) AMA: mae (y)na rai coed bach o(eddw)n i wedi [/] (.) wedi plannu welaist ti?

 AMA: mae yna rai coed bach oeddwn
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM trees.N.M.SG small.ADJ be.V.1S.IMPERF
 i wedi wedi plannu welaist ti
 I.PRON.1S after.PREP after.PREP plant.V.INFIN see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S
 some of the trees I planted have, did you see?
- (445) AMA: pañil@s:spa a (y)r gamavinas@s:spa [?] wedi rewi (y)n ddu .

 AMA: pañil^S a yr gamavinas^S wedi rewi aut: buddleia.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF unk after.PREP freeze.V.INFIN+SM yn ddu stative.STAT black.ADJ+SM

 the buddleia and the [...] have frozen until they're black.
- (446) AMA: oes dim tsians iddo ddod eto o (y)r newydd .

 AMA: oes dim tsians iddo
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG not.ADV chance.N.F.SG to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

 ddod eto o yr newydd
 come.V.INFIN+SM again.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF new.ADJ

 there's no hope of it coming again.

(447) JAV: mmhm.

JAV: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(448) AMA: a (y)r blodau maen nhw (y)n [//] wedi dod allan o (y)r tir a maen nhw (y)n sefyll fa(n) (y)na (y)n falch [?].

AMA: a yr blodau maen nhw

aut: and.conj the.det.def flowers.n.m.pl be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p

yn wedi dod allan o yr tir stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP after.PREP come.V.INFIN out.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF land.N.M.SG

a maen nhw yn sefyll fan yna and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT stand.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

 $stative.stat\ proud.adj+sm$

and the flowers, they've come out of the ground and they're there standing proud

(449) AMA: <(doe)s dim (.)> [//] (dy)dyn nhw (ddi)m wedi tyfu dim dim .

AMA: does dim

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV

dydyn nhw ddim wedi tyfu

 $be. \textit{V.3P.PRES.NEG.} [or]. \textit{be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM} \quad they. \textit{PRON.3P} \quad not. \textit{ADV+SM} \quad after. \textit{PREP} \quad grow. \textit{V.INFIN} \\ \textbf{v. 1} \quad \textbf{v. 2} \quad \textbf{v. 2} \quad \textbf{v. 3} \quad \textbf{v. 2} \quad \textbf{v. 3} \quad \textbf{v. 2} \quad \textbf{v. 3} \quad \textbf{v. 4} \quad$

not.ADV nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV

they haven't grown at all.

(450) JAV: +< na .

JAV: na

aut: neg.prt

no.

(451) JAV: na dydy (y)r (.) pethau ddim yn tyfu .

JAV: na dydy yr pethau ddim yn aut: neg.PRT be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL not.ADV+SM stative.STAT tyfu

grow. V. INFIN

no, things are not growing.

(452) AMA: na (.) efo (y)r fath oerfel .

AMA: na efo yr fath oerfel aut: neg.PRT with.PREP the.DET.DEF type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM coldness.N.M.SG no, not in such cold weather.

(453) JAV: na .

JAV: na

aut: neg.PRT

no.

(454) JAV: a sut wyt ti wedi (...) pasio (y)r xx [//] efo (y)r uh (.) lludw (y)r llosgfynydd o Chile
0s:cym&spa ?

JAV: a sut wyt ti wedi pasio yr aut: and CONJ how.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP pass.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF efo yr uh lludw yr llosgfynydd o Chile_S^C with.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM ashes.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF volcano.N.M.SG from.PREP name and how did you fare with the ash of the volcano in Chile?

(455) AMA: wel +...

AMA: wel aut: well.IM

(456) JAV: +< yr Chaitén@s:cym&spa .

JAV: yr Chaitén $_S^C$ aut: the.DET.DEF name the Chaitén.

(457) AMA: ges i ddim llawer o broblemau .

AMA: ges i ddim llawer o broblemau aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM many.QUAN of.PREP problems.N.MF.PL+SM I din't get many problems.

(458) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(459) AMA: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn licio fo o_gwbl .

AMA: oeddwn i ddim yn licio fo aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S o_gwbl at_all.ADV

I didn't like it at all.

(460) JAV: y gwddwg yn cwyno ryw faint &=laugh .

the throat complained a bit.

(461) AMA: +< a (y)r trwyn .

AMA: a yr trwyn aut: and conj the detail Detail Detail Detail Detail noise. N.M.SG and the nose.

(462) JAV: a (y)r trwyn hefyd . JAV: a \mathbf{yr} trwyn aut: and.conj the.det.def nose.n.m.sg also.adv

and the nose as well.

(463) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut:mmhm.IMmmhm.

(464) JAV: mae llawer [/] (.) llawer roedd wedi gorfod +...

gorfod JAV: mae llawer llawer roeddwedi aut: be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN many.QUAN be.V.3S.IMPERF after.PREP have_to.V.INFIN many had to...

hefyd

(465) AMA: +< ti (y)n +/.

AMA: ti $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$

you.PRON.2S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

you...

JAV: oedden ni (y)n iawn heb nabod yr lludw (y)r llosgfynydd .

JAV: oedden yn iawn heb nabod aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT OK.ADV without.PREP know_someone.V.INFIN llosgfynydd \mathbf{vr} the.det.def ashes.n.m.pl the.det.def volcano.n.m.sg we could have done without the ash of the volcano.

(467) AMA: [- spa] bueno .

AMA: bueno S well.Eaut:okay.

(468) AMA: dan ni (we)di siarad digon erbyn hyn si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r?

AMA: dan siarad digon $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ wedi erbyn aut:be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP talk.V.INFIN enough.QUAN by.PREP

hvn siŵr this.pron.sp sure.adj

we've spoken enough now, surely?

(469) JAV: +< uh +...

JAV: uh aut: uh.im uh...

- (470) JAV: faint o weithiau fuost ti yn [/] yn canu yn yr côr?

 JAV: faint o weithiau fuost ti
 aut: size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

 yn yn canu yn yr côr
 stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG
 how many times have you been singing in the choir?
- (471) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa ar hyd y blynyddoedd +... AMA: oh $_S^C$ ar hyd y blynyddoedd aut: oh.IM on.PREP length.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF years.N.F.PL oh, over the years...
- (472) AMA: mi ganais i yn [//] (...) bron yn bob côr yn fan hyn .

 AMA: mi ganais i yn bron
 aut: aff.PRT sing.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT breast.N.F.SG.[or].almost.ADV
 yn bob côr yn fan hyn
 in.PREP each.PREQ+SM choir.N.M.SG stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP
 I've sung in almost every choir here.
- AMA: a [//] ac yn Trelew@s:cym&spa hefyd xxx bob tsians ges i o(eddw)n i (y)n (.) canu mewn corau erbyn [/] (.) erbyn (ei)steddfod (..) neu erbyn Gŵyl_Dewi neu (..) <popeth oedd> [//] pob achlysur oedd (y)na . $Trelew_S^C$ hefyd AMA: a yn tsians acaut:and.conj and.conj in.prep name also.ADV each.PREQ+SM chance.N.F.SG oeddwnyn get.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat sing.v.infin mewn corau erbyn erbyn eisteddfod neu in.prep choirs.n.m.pl by.prep by.prep cultural.festival.n.f.sg or.conj by.prep Gŵyl_Dewi popeth oedd achlysur neu pob St_David's_Day.N.F.SG or.CONJ everything.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF each.PREQ occasion.N.M.SG oedd yna be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV
 - and in Trelew as well, every chance I had I sang in choirs, for the eisteddfod or for St. David's Day or for every occasion there was.
- (474) AMA: o(eddw)n i bob amser yn cael (.) y fraint o ganu mewn côr .

 AMA: oeddwn i bob amser yn cael
 aut: be.V.15.IMPERF I.PRON.15 each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG stative.STAT get.V.INFIN
 y fraint o ganu mewn côr
 the.DET.DEF privilege.N.MF.SG+SM of.PREP sing.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP choir.N.M.SG
 I always had the privilege of singing in a choir.
- (475) JAV: (y)chydig iawn fues i (.) achos xxx +...

 JAV: ychydig iawn fues i achos
 aut: a_little.QUAN OK.ADV be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S cause.N.M.SG
 I was in very few because...

(476) AMA: +< o(edde)t ti (y)n licio canu?

AMA: oeddet ti yn licio canu
aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN sing.V.INFIN
did you like singing?

(477) JAV: unwaith ddechreuais i (.) fynd allan i weithio +...

JAV: unwaith ddechreuais i fynd allan i
aut: once.ADV begin.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV to.PREP
weithio
work.V.INFIN+SM
once I started going out to work...

(yn)a no@s:spa ? AMA: ah_S^C ie anodd mynd i mae i ah.im yes.adv be.v.3s.pres difficult.adj go.v.infin to.prep to.prep the.det.def ysgol bopeth fel \mathbf{no}^{S} a yna school.N.F.SG song.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV not.ADV ah yes, it's difficult to go to singing school and things like that, isn't it?

(478) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie mae anodd mynd i (.) i (y)r ysgol gân a bopeth fel

JAV: +< &o (...) o(eddw)n i (.) yn gyrru lori (.) i nôl petrol i (479)Comodoro@s:cym&spa (..) neu mynd â pethau i Trelew@s:cym&spa . JAV: oeddwn i yngyrru lori i aut: be.V.18.IMPERF 1.PRON.18 stative.STAT drive.V.INFIN cut_down.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP petrol Comodoro $_{S}^{C}$ neu mynd i fetch.v.infin petrol.n.m.sg to.prep name or.conj go.v.infin with.prep \mathbf{Trelew}_{s}^{C} pethau i things.N.M.PL to.PREP name

I drove a lorry bringing petrol to Comodoro or taking things to Trelew.

- (480) JAV: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (.) allan (.) o gartre trwy (y)r amser .

 JAV: a wedyn oeddwn i allan o
 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S out.ADV of.PREP
 gartre trwy yr amser
 home.N.M.SG+SM through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG
 and then I was away from home all the time.
- (481) AMA: mmhm .

 AMA: mmhm
 aut: mmhm.IM
 mmhm.
- (482) JAV: (y)chydig iawn o(eddw)n i (...) yma .

 JAV: ychydig iawn oeddwn i yma
 aut: a_little.QUAN OK.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S here.ADV
 I was rarely here.

(483) JAV: a fues i wedyn am unarddeg (.) o flynyddoedd allan yn (.) Bahía_Bustamante@s:cym&spa .

JAV: a fues i wedyn am unarddeg aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S afterwards.ADV for.PREP an.eleven.N.M.SG o flynyddoedd allan yn Bahía_Bustamante $_S^C$ of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM out.ADV in.PREP name and then I was out in Bahía Bustamante for eleven years.

(484) JAV: yn fan (y)na &k (.) ces i (y)r damwain (y)na .

JAV: yn fan yna ces i yr
aut: stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV get.V.1S.PAST 1.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF
damwain yna
accident.N.F.SG there.ADV
that's where had that accident.

(485) JAV: ar_ôl hynny wedi ymddeol a [/] (..) a dod (y)n_ôl i (y)r cartre a sefyll yma .

JAV: ar_ôl hynny wedi ymddeol a a dod

aut: after.PREP that.PRON.SP after.PREP retire.V.INFIN and.CONJ and.CONJ come.V.INFIN

yn_ôl i yr cartre a sefyll yma

back.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF home.N.M.SG and.CONJ stand.V.INFIN here.ADV

after that I retired and came back home and stayed here.

(486) AMA: yn reit cyfforddus .

AMA: yn reit cyfforddus aut: stative.STAT quite.ADV comfortable.ADJ quite comfortably.

(487) JAV: mor dawel â galla i .

JAV: mor dawel â galla i aut: as.ADJ quiet.ADJ+SM as.CONJ $be_able.V.13S.PRES$ I.PRON.1S as quietly as I can.

(488) AMA: +< wel dw i (y)n meddwl bod ni wedi siarad dros hanner awr rŵan .

AMA: wel dw i yn meddwl bod ni aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P wedi siarad dros hanner awr rŵan after.PREP talk.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG now.ADV well, I think we've talked for more than half an hour now.

(489) AMA: gobeithio fydd o (...) fydd (.) hyn o [/] (.) o help i (y)r +...

AMA: gobeithio fydd o fydd hyn hyn o fydd hyn o fydd hyn o fydd hyn hyn o fydd hyn hyn o fydd hyn hyn o fydd hyn hyn o fy

AMA: gobeithio fydd o fydd hyn o aut: hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.FUT+SM this.PRON.SP of.PREP o help i yr of.PREP help.N.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF

I hope this will be helpful for the...

(490) JAV: +< bod nhw (we)di +...

JAV: bod nhw wedi

aut: be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP

that they've...

(491) JAV: wedi xx +...

JAV: wedi
aut: after.PREP

have...

- (492) AMA: +, i (y)r gwaith maen nhw wrthi (y)n wneud (.) no@s:spa ?
 - AMA: i yr gwaith maen nhw wrthi

 aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

 yn wneud no^S

 stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM not.ADV

 ...for the work that they do, eh?
- (493) JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod +...

JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know...

- (494) AMA: xxx?
- (495) JAV: +, beth yw y gwaith &=laugh .

JAV: beth yw y gwaith aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG ...what the work is.

- (496) AMA: &=laugh .
- (497) AMA: achos (doe)s gen i fawr o ddim_byd arall i ddeud .

AMA: achos does gen aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM with.PREP

i fawr o ddim_byd arall

I.PRON.1S big.ADJ+SM he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP anything.ADV+SM other.ADJ

i ddeud

to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM

because I don't have much else to say.

(498) JAV: wel (...) siŵr bod (y)na (...) pethau eraill <i s(ôn)> [/] i sôn achos uh

+/.

JAV: wel siŵr bod yna pethau eraill i aut: well.IM sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN there.ADV things.N.M.PL others.PRON to.PREP

sôn i sôn achos uh

mention.V.INFIN to.PREP mention.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG uh.IM

well, I'm sure there are other things to talk about because...

(499) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa siwr bod (y)na ond dydy rywun ddim cofio amdanyn nhw pan mae angen deud pethau .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$ \mathbf{bod} \mathbf{yna} \mathbf{ond} \mathbf{dydy} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{sure}.\mathbf{ADJ}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN}$ $\mathbf{there}.\mathbf{ADV}$ $\mathbf{but}.\mathbf{CONJ}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{3SP}.\mathbf{PRES}.\mathbf{NEG}$

rywun ddim cofio amdanyn nhw someone.N.M.SG+SM not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN for_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

panmaeangendeudpethauwhen.CONJbe.V.3S.PRESneed.N.M.SGsay.V.INFINthings.N.M.PL

ah, I'm sure there are, but one doesn't remember them when one needs to say things.

(500) JAV: +< &o (.) &o (.) oeddet ti ddim yn gallu dod llawer tro o (y)r (..) ffarm i (y)r dre (..) flynyddoedd yn_ôl pan wnaeson nhw (y)r bont gyntaf fyny fan (a)cw .

JAV: oeddet ddim \mathbf{ti} gallu hoh yn aut: be.v.2s.imperf you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat be_able.v.infin come.v.infin llawer ffarm i \mathbf{o} \mathbf{yr} many. QUAN turn.N.M.SG. [or]. turn.V.2S.IMPER of.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG to.PREPflynyddoedd yn_ôl pan wnaeson the.det.def town.n.f.sg+sm years.n.f.pl+sm back.adv when.conj do.v.13p.pres+sm bont gyntaf fyny they.pron.3p the.det.def bridge.n.f.sg+sm first.ord+sm up.adv place.n.mf.sg+sm

acw over.there.ADV

often you couldn't come from the farm into town year ago when they made the first bridge up there.

(501) AMA: mm.

AMA: mm *aut:* mm.IM mm.

(502) JAV: xx hynny yn y flwyddyn pum_deg .

JAV: hynny yn y flwyddyn pum_deg aut: that.PRON.SP in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM fifty.NUM that was in 1950.

(503) JAV: ac ar_ôl hynny mae yr bont yma s(y) [/] sydd wedi cael wneud adeg wnaeson nhw (y)r argae .

JAV: ac ar_ôl hynny mae bont vr and.CONJ after.PREP that.PRON.SP be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF bridge.N.F.SG+SM aut:cael vma sydd wedi wneud here.adv be.v.3sp.pres.rel be.v.3sp.pres.rel after.prep get.v.infin make.v.infin+sm wnaeson \mathbf{yr} argae time.N.F.SG do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P the.DET.DEF dam.N.M.SG and after that there's the bridge that they built at the time they built the dam.

(504) JAV: yn y flwyddyn saith_deg ddechreu
on nhw efo (y)r bont a wnaeson nhw orffen yn y flwyddyn saith_deg dau .

JAV: yn y flwyddyn saith_deg ddechreuon

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{in.PREP} \ \ \textit{the.DET.DEF} \ \ \textit{\textit{year.N.F.SG+SM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{seventy.NUM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{beginnings.N.M.PL+SM.[or].begin.V.1P.PAST+SM.[or].begin.PREP} \ \ \textit{\textit{the.DET.DEF}} \ \ \textit{\textit{year.N.F.SG+SM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{seventy.NUM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{beginnings.N.M.PL+SM.[or].begin.V.1P.PAST+SM.[or].begin.PREP} \ \ \textit{\textit{the.DET.DEF}} \ \ \textit{\textit{year.N.F.SG+SM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{seventy.NUM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{beginnings.N.M.PL+SM.[or].begin.V.1P.PAST+SM.[or].begin.PREP} \ \ \textit{\textit{the.DET.DEF}} \ \ \textit{\textit{year.N.F.SG+SM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{seventy.NUM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{beginnings.N.M.PL+SM.[or].begin.V.1P.PAST+SM.[or].begin.PREP} \ \ \textit{\textit{the.DET.DEF}} \ \ \textit{\textit{year.N.F.SG+SM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{year.N.F.SG+SM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{seventy.NUM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{beginnings.N.M.PL+SM.[or].begin.PL+SM.[or].begin.PREP} \ \ \textit{\textit{year.N.F.SG+SM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{ye$

nhw efo yr bont a wnaeson

they.pron.3p with.prep the.det.def bridge.n.f.sg+sm and.conj do.v.13p.pres+sm

nhw orffen yn y flwyddyn saith_deg

they.pron.3p complete.v.infin+sm in.prep the.det.def year.n.f.sg+sm seventy.num

dau

two.num.m

in 1970 they started work on the bridge, and they finished in 1972.

(505) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(506) JAV: &i reit wrth bwys cartre fan yma wedyn +...

JAV: reit wrth bwys cartre fan yma

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{quite.Adv} \quad \textit{by.Prep} \quad \textit{weight.n.m.sg+sm} \quad \textit{home.n.m.sg} \quad \textit{place.n.mf.sg+sm} \quad \textit{here.adv}$

 \mathbf{wedyn}

 $afterwards. {\it ADV}$

right here by the house then...

(507) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(508) JAV: <mae (y)na> [//] oes (y)na ddim esgus i beidio dod <o (y)r (.)> [/] o (y)r ffermydd .

JAV: mae yna oes yna ddim

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG there.ADV not.ADV+SM

esgus i beidio dod o yr o

excuse.N.M.SG to.PREP stop.V.INFIN+SM come.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF of.PREP

yr ffermydd

the.det.def farms.n.f.pl

there's no excuse not to come from the farms.

(509) AMA: a sut wyt ti (y)n paratoi erbyn y dau_ddeg pump ?

AMA: a sut wyt ti yn paratoi erbyn

aut: and.conj how.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat prepare.v.infin by.prep

y dau_ddeg pump

the.det.def twenty.num five.num

and how are you preparing for the 25th?

(510) JAV: wel +...

JAV: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

(511) AMA: feast@s:eng Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{feast}^E & \mathbf{Trevelin}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{feast.N.SG} & \textit{name} \\ \end{array}$ the Trevelin festival.

(512) JAV: mor dawel â +...

JAV: mor dawel â aut: as.ADJ quiet.ADJ+SM as.CONJ as quiet as...

(513) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa ie ?

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ie aut: ah.IM yes.ADV really?

(514) JAV: +, bob tro .

JAV: bob tro
aut: each.PREQ+SM turn.N.M.SG.[or].turn.V.2S.IMPER
...every time.

(515) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

- (516) JAV: mi es i fyny llynedd (.) at lle maen nhw wedi (y)r [//] gosod yr faner .

 JAV: mi es i fyny llynedd at lle maen aut: aff.PRT go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S up.ADV last.year.ADV to.PREP where.INT be.V.3P.PRES

 nhw wedi yr gosod yr faner they.PRON.3P after.PREP that.PRON.REL place.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF flag.N.F.SG+SM

 I went up last year to where they've put the banner.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(518)} & \text{JAV: do} & . \\ & \text{JAV: do} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV.PAST} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

(519) JAV: oedd (y)na un (.) dyn gŵr Camilla@s:cym&spa eisiau mynd <i (y)r> [//] at lle <oedd yr xx nhw wedi gosod y> [//] oedd y faner .

JAV: oedd yna un dyn
aut: be.v.3s.imperf there.Adv one.Num be.v.3p.pres.[or].man.N.M.SG.[or].draw..v.3s.pres+sm

oeddyrnhwwedigosodybe.V.3S.IMPERFthe.DET.DEFthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREPplace.V.INFINthat.PRON.REL

oedd y faner

be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF flag.N.F.SG+SM

there was one man, Camilla's husband, who wanted to go to where they'd put the... where the banner was.

(520) JAV: a wnaeth o ofyn os wnesaf i fynd (y)na gyda fo .

JAV: a wnaeth o ofyn os wnesaf

aut: and.CONJ do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP ask.V.INFIN+SM if.CONJ do.V.1S.PAST+SM

i fynd yna gyda fo

I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S

and he asked if I'd go there with him.

(521) JAV: achos oedd o wedi trio mynd (y)na [/] (.) yna ond oedd o wedi colli cyn cyrraedd .

JAV:achosoeddoweditriomyndaut:cause.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3Safter.PREPtry.V.INFINgo.V.INFINynaynaondoeddowedicollithere.ADVthere.ADVbut.CONJbe.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3Safter.PREPlose.V.INFINcyncyraeddbefore.PREParrive.V.INFIN

because he had tried to go there, but he had got lost before reaching it.

(522) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(523) JAV: wedyn &bi es i gyda fo draw (..) a +/.

JAV: wedyn es i gyda fo draw a att: afterwards.ADV go.V.1S.PAST 1.PRON.1S with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S yonder.ADV and.CONJ then I went over with him... and...

(524) AMA: cerdded fyny .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{cerdded} & \mathbf{fyny} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{walk.v.3s.IMPER} & \mathit{up.ADV} \\ \\ \mathbf{walked} & \mathbf{up.} \end{array}$

(525) JAV: ie ie cer(dded) +/.

JAV: ie ie cerdded

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV walk.V.INFIN

yes, walked.

(526) AMA: o lle o(edde)ch chi (y)n cadw (y)r modur (.) oeddech chi (y)n cerdded fyny ?

AMA: o lle oeddech chi cadw ynaut:of.prep where.int be.v.2p.imperf you.pron.2p stative.stat keep.v.infin \mathbf{chi} modur oeddech cerdded fyny \mathbf{yr} ynthe.det.def motor.n.m.sg be.v.2p.imperf you.pron.2p stative.stat walk.v.infin up.adv from where you leave the car, you walked up?

(527) JAV: +, na oedd [//] aeson ni &n o fan (y)ma at uh (.) ochr draw i (y)r Aber_Gyrants +...

JAV: na oedd aeson ni o fan yma aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF go.V.1P.PAST we.PRON.1P of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV at uh ochr draw i yr Aber_Gyrants to.PREP uh.IM side.N.F.SG yonder.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF name

(528) AMA: hmm +...

AMA: hmm

aut: hmm.im

hmm.

(529) JAV: +, yn y car .

JAV: yn y car.

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG
...by car.

(530) JAV: a o fan (hyn)ny oedden ni (y)n cerdded i fyny .

JAV: a o fan hynny oedden ni aut: and.conj of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P yn cerdded i fyny stative.STAT walk.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S up.ADV and we walked up from there.

(531) JAV: a (...) wrth bo fi (y)n &di licio cyrraedd yn hwyr mi [//] ni ddaru cyrraedd cynta xx +...

JAV: a wrth bo fi yn
aut: and.conj by.PREP [if.it.were].ADV+SM I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT
licio cyrraedd yn hwyr mi ni

like.v.infin arrive.v.infin stative.stat late.adj i.pron.1s we.pron.1p

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{ddaru} & \textbf{cyrraedd} \\ \textit{did.V.123SP.PAST.[or].do.V.0.PAST+SM} & \textit{arrive.V.2S.IMPER.[or].arrive.V.3S.PRES.[or].arrive.V.INFIN} \\ \textbf{cynta} \end{array}$

first.ord

and as I [don't] like being late, we arrived first [...] ...

(532) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(533) JAV: +, fyny yn lle <oedd y> [//] oedden nhw (y)n gosod y faner .

JAV: fyny yn lle oedd y oedden aut: up.ADV in.PREP where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.IMPERF

nhw yn gosod y faner

they.PRON.3P stative.STAT place.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF flag.N.F.SG+SM

...up where they were putting the banner.

(534) JAV: ac (...) uh o <fan (hyn)ny> [?] doson ni lawr .

JAV: ac uh o fan hynny doson

aut: and.conj uh.im of.Prep place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP come.V.1P.PAST

ni lawr

we.PRON.1P floor.N.M.SG+SM

and from there we came down.

(535) JAV: y dau_ddeg pedwar oedd e ie a (y)r dau_ddeg pump <oedd yr> [//] oedden nhw (y)n wneud yr +...

JAV: y dau_ddeg pedwar oedd e ie

aut: the.DET.DEF twenty.NUM four.NUM.M be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S yes.ADV

a yr dau_ddeg pump oedd yr oedden

and.CONJ the.DET.DEF twenty.NUM five.NUM be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.IMPERF

nhw yn wneud yr

they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

it was the 24th, yes, and on the 25th they did the...

(536) AMA: yn dathlu (.) dydd Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

AMA: yn dathlu dydd Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: stative.stat celebrate.v.infin day.n.m.sg name celebrating Trevelin Day.

(537) JAV: +< dathlu (y)r gŵyl +...

JAV: dathlu yr gŵyl

aut: celebrate.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF festival.N.F.SG.[or].holiday.N.F.SG

...celebrating the holiday...

(538) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(539) JAV: +, yn yr dre (y)ma. JAV: vn dre \mathbf{yr} yma aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV in this town.

(540)AMA: dw i (y)n hapus iawn rŵan < wedi cael wneud um (.) > [//] wedi cael wneudvideo@s:cym&spa (.) o eisteddfod uh Caerdydd (.) dwy fil ac wyth .

AMA: dw hapus iawn yn rŵan wedi aut:be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT happy.ADJ very.ADV now.ADV after.PREP wneud cael wneud umwedi cael

get.V.Infin make.V.Infin+sm um.im after.Prep get.V.Infin make.V.Infin+sm

eisteddfod uhCaerdydd of. PREP cultural. festival. N. F. SG uh. IM Cardiff. NAME. PLACE two. NUM. Funk

wyth ac bill.N.M.SG+SM.[or].thousand.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ eight.NUM

I am very happy now, having had a video made from the Cardiff eisteddfod in 2008

(541) AMA: a mm (..) yng nghanol yr um (.) lot o eitemau o (y)r eisteddfod (.) mae (y)na gymanfa ganu bendigedig (y)na .

AMA: a yng nghanol lot $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ \mathbf{yr} um aut:and.conj mm.im my.adj.poss.is middle.n.m.sg+nm the.det.def um.im lot.quan \mathbf{yr} eisteddfod mae of.prep items.n.f.pl of.prep the.det.det cultural.festival.n.f.sg be.v.3s.pres there.adv ganu bendigedig yna assembly.N.F.SG+SM sing.V.INFIN+SM wonderful.ADJ there.ADV

and in the middle of many items from the eisteddfod, there is a wonderful singing festival.

AMA: a mae (fy)n ffrindiau i (he)fyd (y)n edrych ymlaen ac yn mynd i acw i weld (542)ο.

AMA: a mae fyn ffrindiau i hefvd and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES insist.V.3S.PRES+SM friends.N.M.PL to.PREP also.ADV edrych ymlaen yn mynd ac stative.stat look.v.infin forward.adv and.conj stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep i weld o over.there.ADV to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S

and my friends are looking forward too and are coming over to see it.

(543) AMA: achos <(y) chydig o (.)>[//] (y) chydig iawn o bethau fel (yn)a dan ni (y)n [/] (.) yn llwyddo cael yn fan hyn .

ychydig AMA: achos ychydig o iawn bethau $cause. {\tt N.M.SG} \ a_little. {\tt QUAN} \ of. {\tt PREP} \ a_little. {\tt QUAN} \ oK. {\tt ADV} \ of. {\tt PREP} \ things. {\tt N.M.PL+SM}$ aut: $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ like.conj there.adv be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p stative.stat.[or].in.prep stative.stat llwyddo caelyn fan hvn succeed.v.infin get.v.infin stative.stat place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp

because we only manage to get very few things like that here.

(544) AMA: ond mae hon yn fendigedig .

AMA: ond mae hon yn fendigedig aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.F.SG stative.STAT wonderful.ADJ+SM but this one is wonderful.

(545) AMA: Sion_Johnson@s:cym&spa yn arwain <yr uh (.)> [//] y gymanfa .

AMA: Sion_Johnson $_S^C$ yn arwain yr uh y aut: name stative.STAT lead.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF gymanfa assembly.N.F.SG+SM

Sion Johnson leading the singing.

(546) $\,$ AMA: wel dw i wrth ym modd efo hi .

AMA: wel dw i wrth ym modd aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S by.PREP in.PREP mode.N.M.SG.[or].means.N.M.SG efo hi with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

I absolutely love it.

- (547) AMA: a dw i (y)n gobeithio fydd pawb eisiau mynd i weld hi .
 - AMA: a dw i yn gobeithio fydd aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM pawb eisiau mynd i weld hi everyone.PRON want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S and I hope everybody will want to go and see it.
- (548) JAV: yn fan (y)ma (...) dw i ddim (...) wedi bod (...) mewn (.) dim_byd na (.) côr na ddim_byd ar_ôl i [/] i fy nhad (...) gorffen .

JAV: yn fan yma dw i ddim
aut: stative.stat place.n.mf.sg+sm here.adv be.v.is.pres i.pron.is not.adv+sm
wedi bod mewn dim_byd na côr na
after.prep be.v.infin in.prep anything.adv neg.prt choir.n.m.sg neg.prt
ddim_byd ar_ôl i i fy nhad
anything.adv+sm after.prep to.prep to.prep my.adj.poss.is father.n.m.sg+nm
gorffen
complete.v.infin

I haven't been to anything here, no choir or anything, since my Dad finished.

(549) JAV: uh a r \hat{w} an (...) amser oedd fy nhad xxx (...) xx os <oedd o> [//] oedden ni yma oedden ni (y)n cael mynd xxx .

JAV: uh a rŵan amser oedd fy

aut: uh.IM and.CONJ now.ADV time.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS.1S

nhad os oedd o oedden ni

father.N.M.SG+NM if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P

yma oedden ni yn cael mynd

here.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN

and now, when my father was [...], if we were here we had to go [...]

(550) AMA: oedd raid mynd .

AMA: oedd raid mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM go.V.INFIN one had to go.

(551) AMA: oedd raid mynd .

AMA: oedd raid mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM go.V.INFIN one had to go.

(552) JAV: oedd raid mynd .

(553) AMA: [- spa] claro .

AMA: claro^S $aut: of_course.E$ of course.

(554) JAV: licio neu beidio &=laugh .

(555) AMA: +< [- spa] claro .

AMA: claro^S aut: of_course.E of course.

- (556) AMA: xxx.
- (557) AMA: wel dan ni (we)di siarad digon am y tro si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r?

AMA: wel dan ni wedi siarad digon am

aut: well.IM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP talk.V.INFIN enough.QUAN for.PREP

y tro siŵr

that.PRON.REL turn.N.M.SG sure.ADJ

we've talked enough for now, surely?

(558) AMA: xxx .

(559) JAV: +< wyt ti wedi gweud digon o glecs .

JAV: wyt ti wedi gweud digon o aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP say.V.INFIN enough.QUAN of.PREP glecs
gossip.N.F.PL+SM
you have gossipped enough.

(560) AMA: do .

AMA: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(561) AMA: ti sy (we)di siarad fwya .

AMA: ti sy wedi siarad fwya aut: you.PRON.2S be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP talk.V.INFIN biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM you are the one who has talked most.

(562) JAV: dw i ddim yn gallu siarad y Cymraeg a wedyn paid â roi bai arno fi bod fi wedi siarad .

JAV: dw i ddim yn gallu siarad aut: be.V.IS.PRES I.PRON.IS not.ADV+SM stative.STAT $be_able.V.INFIN$ talk.V.INFINy Cymraeg a wedyn paid â the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG and.CONJ afterwards.ADV stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREProi bai arno fi give.V.INFIN+SM fault.N.M.SG.[or].be.V.3S.SUBJ.PAST $on_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ I.PRON.IS+SMbod fi wedi siarad be.V.INFIN I.PRON.IS+SM after.PREP talk.V.INFIN

I can't speak Welsh, so don't blame me for talking.

 $(563)\,\,$ JAV: amser neu ddysgu siarad Cymraeg +...

JAV: amser neu ddysgu siarad Cymraeg $aut: time.N.M.SG \ or.CONJ \ teach.V.INFIN+SM \ talk.V.INFIN \ Welsh.N.F.SG$ time or learning Welsh...

(564) AMA: xxx wneud uh gwell job .

AMA: wneud uh gwell job aut: make.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM better.ADJ.COMP job.N.F.SG [...] do a better job.

(565) JAV: +< ia .

JAV: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(566) JAV: neu galw arnot ti er_mwyn cael +...

JAV: neu galw arnot

aut: or.CONJ call.N.M.SG.[or].call.V.2S.IMPER.[or].call.V.INFIN on_you.PREP+PRON.1S

ti er_mwyn cael

you.PRON.2S for_the_sake_of.PREP get.V.INFIN

or call on you in order to be able...

- (567) AMA: &=laugh .
- (568) JAV: +, siarad ryw (y)chydig .

JAV: siarad ryw ychydig aut: talk.v.2S.IMPER some.PREQ+SM a_little.QUAN to talk a little bit.

(569) AMA: +< dw i ddim yn gw(y)bod os oes na argoel i ni ddysgu gwell Cymraeg .

AMA: dw i ddim yn gwybod os

aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ

oes na argoel i ni ddysgu

be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG neg.PRT omen.N.F.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P teach.V.INFIN+SM

gwell Cymraeg

better.ADJ.COMP Welsh.N.F.SG

I don't know if there is hope for us to learn better Welsh.

(570) AMA: dw i (y)n ddiolchgar iawn am beth dw i (y)n allu .

AMA: dw i yn ddiolchgar iawn am beth aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT thankful.ADJ+SM very.ADV for.PREP what.INT dw i yn allu be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN+SM

I am very thankful for what I can do.

(571) AMA: achos dw i (y)n gallu sgrifennu i bobl o Gymru .

AMA: achos dw i yn gallu sgrifennu aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN write.V.INFIN i bobl o Gymru to.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM because I can write to people in Wales.

(572) AMA: mae gen i lot o ffrindiau newydd yng Nghymru .

AMA: mae gen i lot o ffrindiau newydd aut: be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S lot.QUAN of.PREP friends.N.M.PL new.ADJ
yng Nghymru
my.ADJ.POSS.1S Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM

I have many new friends in Wales.

(573) JAV: +< xx.

(574) AMA: a um +...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{um} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{and.CONJ} & \mathit{um.IM} \\ \\ \mathbf{and} & \mathbf{um...} \end{array}$

(575) JAV: < dw i> [/] dw i +/.

JAV: dw i dw i aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S

(576) AMA: +< a mwynhau gymaint o gerddoriaeth dda o Gymru (y)n fan hyn a darllen llyfrau da .

AMA: a mwynhau gymaint o gerddoriaeth dda aut: and.CONJ enjoy.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP music.N.F.SG+SM good.ADJ+SM of enjoy.V.INFIN enjo

and enjoy so much good music from Wales here and reading good books.

(577) AMA: (y)r un fath â ti .

AMA: yr un fath â ti

aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM as.CONJ you.PRON.2S

the same as you.

(578) JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod xxx +/.

JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know [...]

(579) AMA: +< dw i (y)n ddiolchgar iawn am beth dw i (we)di cael dysgu .

I'm very thankful for what I've been able to learn.

(580) JAV: dw i (y)n cael llythyron o [/] o Gymru .

JAV: dw i yn cael llythyron aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT get.V.INFIN letters.N.M.PL.[or].correspond.V.1P.PAST.[or].correspond.V.1P. o Gymru of.PREP of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

I get letters from Wales.

(581) AMA: mmhm .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{mmhm} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{mmhm.IM} \end{array}$

mmhm.

(582) JAV: dw i (ddi)m gwybod pwy sy (y)n sgwennu na &t &=laugh +...

JAV: dw i ddim gwybod pwy sy

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL

yn sgwennu na stative.STAT write.V.INFIN neg.PRT

I don't know who is writing nor...

(583) AMA: [- spa] bueno .

AMA: bueno S aut: well. E okay.

(584) JAV: uh +...

JAV: uh
aut: uh.IM

uh...

(585) JAV: dw i wedi bod +/.

JAV: dw i wedi bod
aut: be.v.1s.pres 1.pron.1s after.prep be.v.infin

I've been...

(586) AMA: +< diolch yn fawr .

AMA: diolch yn fawr aut: thanks.N.M.SG stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM thank you very much.

(587) JAV: dw i wedi bod +...

(588) OSE: +< xxx siarad .

OSE: siarad

aut: talk.v.2S.IMPER

[...] speaking.

(589) JAV: +, o_gwmpas y [/] y tŷ capel (.) amser oedd y athrawesi (y)n aros yn y tŷ capel .

JAV: o_gwmpas y y tŷ capel aut: around.PREP.[or].around.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG amser oedd y athrawesi yn aros yn time.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF teacher.N.F.PL stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN in.PREP y tŷ capel

 $the. {\it Det. Def. house. N. M. sg. chapel. N. M. sg.}$

...around the chapel house when the teachers were staying there.

 $(590)\,\,$ JAV: ac (.) dw i (y)n dal i fynd yna eto .

JAV: ac dw i yn dal i fynd aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT still.ADV to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM yna eto
there.ADV again.ADV

and I'm still going there again.

(591) JAV: (o)s oes dosbarth neu oes (y)na ddim dosbarth dw i (.) o_gwmpas .

JAV: os oes dosbarth neu

aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG class.N.M.SG or.CONJ

oes yna ddim dosbarth dw

be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG there.ADV not.ADV+SM class.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES

i o_gwmpas

I.PRON.1S around.ADV

if there's a class or there's no class, I'm around.

(592) AMA: $\ensuremath{\mathsf{mmhm}}$.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

- (593) JAV: a dw i (y)n byw mor agos <i (y)r> [/] (...) i (y)r cartre capel .

 JAV: a dw i yn byw mor agos i aut: and.CONJ be.V.IS.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT live.V.INFIN so.ADV near.ADJ to.PREP yr i yr cartre capel the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF home.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG and I live so close to the chapel house.
- (594) AMA: +< i (y)r capel nes bod hi (y)n &h anodd peidio mynd (y)na .

 AMA: i yr capel nes bod hi
 aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG nearer.ADJ.COMP be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S

 yn anodd peidio mynd yna
 stative.STAT difficult.ADJ stop.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN there.ADV

 to the chapel that it is difficult not to go there.
- (595) JAV: +< &=laugh .

- (596) JAV: a mae (y)na llawer un yn dod (.) a (y)n disgwyl (.) cael hyd i fi yn tŷ capel neu o_gwmpas .
 - JAV: a yna llawer \mathbf{dod} $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$ aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN one.NUM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN disgwyl caelhyd i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ and.conj stative.stat expect.v.infin get.v.infin length.n.m.sg to.prep i.pron.1s+sm $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ capel neu $o_g wmpas$ $stative.STAT. \textit{[or].in.PREP} \ \ house.N.M.SG \ \ chapel.N.M.SG \ \ or.CONJ \ \ around.ADV$ and many come and expect to find me in the chapel house or around there.