## Patagonia22

## Conversation details

Participants: Conchita (CON - 84 yr, female, Adult), Sandia (SAN - 56 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation at Conchita's house in Esquel. Duration: 00 hr 26 min 18 sec. Date: 13 November 2009. Transcriber: Myfyr Prys and Diana Carter, Bangor University.

(1) SAN: ac yna Rhyd\_yr\_Indiaid <la@s:spa Herrería@s:spa> ["] oedden nhw (y)n galw fo ynde ?
 SAN: .ac yna Rhyd\_yr\_Indiaid la<sup>S</sup> Herrería<sup>S</sup>

oedden nhw yn galw fo ynde be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT call.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S isn't\_it.IM and then Rhyd yr Indiaid, they called it "la Herreria" [the blacksmith], right?

(2) CON: hoy@s:spa en@s:spa día@s:spa el@s:spa eh@s:cym&spa [///] oedd eh@s:cym&spa +//.

CON:  $\mathbf{hoy}^S$   $\mathbf{en}^S$   $\mathbf{día}^S$   $\mathbf{el}^S$   $\mathbf{eh}^C_S$   $\mathbf{oedd}$   $\mathbf{eh}^C_S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  today.ADV in.PREP day.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF.M.SG eh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF eh.IM nowadays the... it was....

(3) SAN: +< oedd (y)na +/.

SAN: oedd yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV

there was...

(4) CON: ond o leiaf yr [/] uh oedd y +...

CON: ond o leiaf

aut: but.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP smallest.ADJ+SM[or]least.ADJ+SM

yr uh oedd y

the.DET.DEF unk be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF

but at least the [...] was...

(5) SAN: Rhyd\_yr\_Indiaid ia raid .

SAN: Rhyd\_yr\_Indiaid ia raid

yes, it must be Rhyd yr Indiaid

(6) CON: +< Rhyd\_yr\_Indiaid ia .

CON: Rhyd\_yr\_Indiaid ia

aut: name yes.ADV

yes, Rhyd yr Indiaid

(7) SAN: ie.

SAN: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(8) SAN: oedd (y)na enw arall <ar Rhyd\_yr> [//] heblaw Rhyd\_yr\_Indiaid yn Gymraeg neu Herrería@s:spa (y)n i\_gyd o(edde)n nhw (y)n deud ?

SAN: oedd yna enw arall ar Rhyd\_yr heblaw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV name.N.M.SG other.ADJ on.PREP name without.PREP

oedden nhw yn deud

be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken

was there another name for Rhyd yr Indiaid in Welsh, or was it "Herreria" that they all said?

(9) CON: Herrería@s:spa o(edde)n nhw (y)n deud .

CON: Herrería<sup>S</sup> oedden nhw yn deud aut: name be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN they used to say Herreria [blacksmith]

(10) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ia ddim Yr\_Efail na (ddi)m\_byd fel (y)na na ?

na

neg.prt

ah, yes, not Yr Efail or anything like that?

(11) CON: na na na na .

CON: na na na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT

(12) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa herreria@s:spa .

SAN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  herrerí $\mathbf{a}^S$  aut: ah.IM smithy.N.F.SG

ah blacksmith

(13) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(14) SAN: achos o(edde)n nhw (y)n wneud y pethau <yr &ceffy> [//] y traed y ceffylau ers\_talwm yn\_doedden nhw . SAN: achos oedden nhwynaut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM pethau ceffylau  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\operatorname{traed}$ the.det.def things.n.m.pl the.det.def the.det.def feet.n.mf.sg the.det.def horses.n.m.pl  $yn_doedden$ nhw ers\_talwm for\_some\_time.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.TAG they.PRON.3P because they did something to the horse's feet in those days, didn't they (15) CON: ia a xxx lle bach xx de . CON: ia lle bach de a yes.adv and.conj place.n.m.sg small.adj be.im+sm yes [...] little place [...] isn't it (16) CON: xxx. (17) SAN: +< cael gwely a xx bwyd. SAN: cael gwely bwyd aut: get.V.INFIN bed.N.M.SG and.CONJ food.N.M.SG get a bed and [...] food (18) SAN: ie. SAN: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (19) CON: cael gwely a (.) xx. CON: cael gwely get.v.infin bed.n.m.sg and.conj aut:get a bed and [...] (20) SAN: dw i (y)n cofio (y)r lle (y)na pam o(eddw)n i (y)n fach hefyd . SAN: dw i yn cofio aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF pam oeddwni  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ place.n.m.sg there.adv why?.adv be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat small.adj+sm hefyd also.ADVI remember the place from my childhood too (21) CON: a dw i (y)n cofio (y)r storm unwaith (.) ac oeddwn i yn y Forte@s:cym&spa . CON: a i yn cofio aut:and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin the.det.def oeddwnstorm unwaith ac i yn storm.N.F.SG once.ADV and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF name and I remember the storm once, and I was in the Forte

(22) SAN: modur Forte@s:cym&spa ?

(23) CON: a dw i (y)n cofio +//.

CON: a dw i yn cofio aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin and I remember...

(24) CON: ia aeth y mod(ur) [//] car <yn uh> [/] (.) yn uh +...

CON: ia aeth y modur car yn uh yn uh aut: yes.ADV go.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF motor.N.M.SG car.N.M.SG yn.PRT unk yn.PRT unk yes, the car got, er...

(25) SAN: ++ sownd?

SAN: sownd

aut: tightly\_fixed.ADJ

...stuck?

(26) CON: +, sownd .

CON: sownd

aut: tightly\_fixed.ADJ

...stuck

(27) CON: a gorfod ni sefyll yn y (.) Pajarito@s:cym&spa neu (.) un o (y)r reina llefydd .

CON: a gorfod ni sefyll yn y Pajarito $_{S}^{C}$  aut: and.conj have\_to.v.infin we.pron.1p stand.v.infin in.prep the.det.def name

neu un o yr reina llefydd

or.conj one.num of.prep the.det.def those.pron+sm places.n.m.pl

and we had to stand in the Pajarito or one of those places

(28) SAN: llefydd llai byth .

SAN: llefydd llai byth aut: places.N.M.PL smaller.ADJ.COMP never.ADV even smaller places

(29) CON: ie.

CON: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

 $(30) \quad {\tt SAN:} \ <{\tt cyn} \ {\tt cyn} > \ \hbox{\tt [/]} \ {\tt cyn} \ {\tt Rhyd\_yr\_Indiaid} \ .$ 

SAN: cyn cyn cyn Rhyd\_yr\_Indiaid aut: before.PREP before.PREP before.PREP name

before Rhyd yr Indiaid

(31) CON: +< o@s:cym&spa .

CON:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$ 

aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM

(32) SAN: nes yma?

SAN: nes yma aut: nearer.ADJ.COMP here.ADV near here?

(33) CON: Rhyd\_yr\_Indiaid .

CON: Rhyd\_yr\_Indiaid

aut: name

(34) SAN: ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(35) CON: <ac oedd o> [///] ac oedden ni (y)n mynd â [/] (.) â +...

CON: ac oedd o ac oedden aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN ni yn mynd â â we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES and we were taking...

(36) SAN: ++ bwyd?

SAN: bwyd aut: food.N.M.SG

 $\dots$ food?

(37) SAN: ++ basged ?

SAN: basged
aut: basket.N.F.SG
...a basket?

(38) CON: +< na .

CON: na <br/> aut: neg.PRT

no

(39) CON: es bag efo fi .

CON: es bag efo fi
aut: go.v.1s.past.spoken bag.n.m.sg with.prep i.pron.1s+sm

dut. go.v.15.FAS1.SFOREN bug.N.M.SG willi.FREF 1.FRON.15+SN

I took a bag with me

(40) SAN: bag xxx .

SAN: bag

aut: bag.N.M.SG

[...] a bag

(41) CON: bag bach efo chdi [=! laugh] .

CON:bagbachefochdiaut:bag.N.M.SGsmall.ADJwith.PREPyou.PRON

a little bag with you!

(42) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(43) CON: a <dw i reit> [//] o(eddw)n i reit fach yr adeg hynny .

CON: a dw i reit oeddwn i aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S quite.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

reit fach yr adeg hynny
quite.ADV small.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

and I was quite young at that time

(44) SAN: fach .

SAN: fach

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it small.ADJ+SM}$ 

young

(45) SAN: cofio.

SAN: cofio

aut: remember. V. INFIN

I remember

(46) CON: ia .

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(47) CON: ond dw i (y)n cofio mynd i +/. CON: ond i cofio mynd yn but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin go.v.infin to.PREPbut I remember going to... (48) SAN: o@s:cym&spa oedd hi yn daith hir yn\_doedd hi . SAN:  $\mathbf{o}_{s}^{C}$ oeddvn aut:go.sv.infin+sm be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat journey.n.f.sg+sm hir  $yn_doedd$ long.ADJ be.v.3s.imperf.tag she.pron.f.3soh it was a long journey wasn't it (49) CON: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (e)fallai diwrnod fwy i wneud y daith ynde . wedyn oeddwni efallai aut:and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s perhaps.conj day.n.m.sg i daith fwy wneud  $\mathbf{y}$ more.ADJ.COMP+SM to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM isn't\_it.IM and then it was perhaps another day to complete the journey, wasn't it (50) SAN: diwrnod arall cyfan. SAN: diwrnod arall cyfan day.N.M.SG other.ADJ whole.N.M.SG[or]whole.ADJ another whole day (51) SAN: &=gasp . (52) CON: ond oedd dad oedd o (y)n deud o hyd oedd o (we)di bod yn [/] yn dod mewn um (.) (.) fedrwch chi ddeud eh@s:cym&spa (.) wel mis de ers dod uh ar y ffordd . CON: ond oedd $\mathbf{dad}$ oeddbut.conj be.v.3s.imperf father.n.m.sg+sm be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken hyd stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken he.pron.m.3s.spoken length.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf wedi bod yn yn  $\mathbf{dod}$ mewn he.pron.m.3s.spoken after.prep be.v.infin yn.prt stative.stat come.v.infin in.prep ddeud  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  wel fedrwch chi um.im be\_able.v.2p.pres+sm you.pron.2p say.v.infin.spoken+sm eh.im well.im  $\operatorname{ers}$ dod month. N.M.SG south. N.M.SG/or]right. N.M.SG/or]tea. N.M.SG+SM since. ADJ come. V.INFIN unkffordd on.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG

but dad, he said that he would take, eh you could say, well, a month to come on the road

(53) CON: a wedyn pan um +/.

CON: a wedyn pan um aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV when.CONJ um.IM and then when um...

(54) SAN: deud hanes pan ddoth o gynta .

SAN: deud hanes pan ddoth

aut: say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN story.N.M.SG when.CONJ come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM

o gynta

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN first.ORD.SPOKEN+SM

say the story of when he first came

(55) CON: +< pan ddoth o gynta .

CON: pan ddoth o gynta

aut: when.conj come.v.3s.Past.spoken+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken first.ord.spoken+sm

when he first came

(56) SAN: mis o [/] o daith .

SAN: mis o o daith aut: month.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP journey.N.F.SG+SM a month of travelling

(57) CON: mis o daith yn\_ôl mae hi +/.

CON: mis o daith  $yn\_\hat{o}l$  mae hi aut: month.N.M.SG of.PREP journey.N.F.SG+SM back.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S a month of travelling back she [...] ...

(58) SAN: +< ar gefn ceffyl ?

SAN: ar gefn ceffyl aut: on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM horse.N.M.SG
on horseback?

(59) CON: &k mewn &k ar gefn [/] gefn ceffyl .

CON: mewn ar gefn gefn ceffyl aut: in.PREP on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM back.N.M.SG+SM horse.N.M.SG on horseback

(60) SAN: +< waganéts .

**SAN:** waganéts aut: wagonette.N.F.PL wagonettes

(61) CON: mynd ar drol neu rywbeth .

CON: mynd ar drol neu rywbeth

aut: go.V.INFIN on.PREP cart.N.F.SG+SM or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM

going on a cart or something

(62) SAN: +< drol .

SAN: drol

 ${\it aut:}~~cart.{\it N.F.SG+SM}$ 

cart

(63) CON: dw i (dd)im yn gwybod mewn be oedd o .

CON: dw i ddim yn gwybod mewn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN in.PREP be oedd o what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

I don't know what he was in

(64) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(65) CON: <a wedyn> [/] a wedyn roedd o yn mynd i\_mewn chwe\_deg munud <i (y)r> [//] mewn plên .

CON: a wedyn a wedyn roedd

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN

o yn mynd i\_mewn chwe\_deg munud

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN in.ADV[or]in.PREP sixty.NUM minute.N.M.SG

i yr mewn plên

to.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP aeroplane.N.M.SG

and then he would go in sixty minutes on a plane

(66) SAN: +< wageni [?]  $\times \times +/.$ 

SAN: wageni
aut: wagon.N.M.PL
wagons [...]

(67) SAN: awyren wedyn yn mynd â fo mewn chwe\_deg munud .

SAN: awyren wedyn yn mynd â fo

aut: aeroplane.N.F.SG afterwards.ADV stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S

mewn chwe\_deg munud

in.PREP sixty.NUM minute.N.M.SG

then, an aeroplane would take him in sixteen minutes

(68) CON: +<  $\ensuremath{\mbox{xxx}}$  .

(69) CON: chwe\_deg munud ia .

CON: chwe\_deg munud ia

aut: sixty.NUM minute.N.M.SG yes.ADV

sixty minutes, yes

(70) SAN: anhygoel y gwahaniaeth .

SAN: anhygoel y gwahaniaeth aut: incredible.ADJ the.DET.DEF difference.N.M.SG the difference is amazing

(71) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(72) CON: achos +/.

CON: achos
aut: cause.N.M.SG

because...

(73) SAN: mae (y)n anodd meddwl  $yn_dydy$ .

SAN: mae yn anodd meddwl yn\_dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ think.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.TAG it's hard to concieve, isn't it

(74) CON: yr gwahaniaeth oedd o (we)di gweld ynde .

CON: yr gwahaniaeth oedd o wedi
aut: the.DET.DEF difference.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP
gweld ynde
see.V.INFIN isn't\_it.IM
the difference he had seen

(75) SAN: mis.

SAN: mis

aut: month.N.M.SG

a month

(76) SAN: yn ei fywyd ei hunan .

SAN: yn ei fywyd ei aut: yn.PRT 3S.ADJ.POSS life.N.M.SG+SM her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES hunan self.PRON.SG

(77) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(78) CON: a mi farwodd yn mil naw cant (.) wyth\_deg un .

CON: a mi farwodd yn mil naw
aut: and.conj aff.prt die.v.3s.past+sm in.prep thousand.n.f.sg nine.num
cant wyth\_deg un
hundred.n.m.sg eighty.num one.num
and he died in 1981

(79) SAN: +< wyth\_deg +/.

SAN: wyth\_deg aut: eighty.NUM

(80) SAN: wyth\_deg un .

SAN: wyth\_deg un
aut: eighty.NUM one.NUM
eighty-one

(81) SAN: wyth\_deg un .

SAN: wyth\_deg un aut: eighty.NUM one.NUM eighty-one

(82) CON: naw\_deg oed .

CON: naw\_deg oed
aut: ninety.NUM age.N.M.SG
ninety years old

(83) SAN: oedd o naw\_deg adeg hynny .

SAN: oedd o naw\_deg adeg hynny aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN ninety.NUM time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP he was ninety then

(84) CON: oedd (y)na ryw naw\_deg .

CON: oedd yna ryw naw\_deg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV some.PREQ+SM ninety.NUM
he was about ninety

 $(85)\,$  SAN: oedd o wedi gweld lot o newidiadau yn\_ystod ei oes .

SAN: oedd o wedi gweld lot o
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP see.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP
newidiadau yn\_ystod ei oes
changes.N.M.PL during.PREP 3S.ADJ.POSS be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF
he had seem a lot of changes over his lifetime

(86) CON: oedd oedd .

CON: oedd oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes he had

(87) SAN: oedd.

SAN: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(88) SAN: ond xxx +/.

**SAN: ond** *aut: but.conj* but [...]...

(89) CON: lot o newid .

CON: lot o newid aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP change.V.INFIN a lot of change

(90) SAN: ia .

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(91) CON: a wedyn oedd y taid Morgan@s:cym&spa .

CON: a wedyn oedd y taid Morgan $_S^C$  aut: and conj afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. IMPERF the. DET. DEF grandfather. N.M.SG name and then there was Grandpa Morgan

(92) CON: fo oedd y perchen yr &k defaid cyntaf ddoth .

CON: fo oedd y perchen yr defaid aut: he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF own.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL cyntaf ddoth

 $first.ord\ come.v.3s.past.spoken+sm$ 

he was the owner of the first sheep that came

(93) SAN: fo oedd perchen nhw? SAN: fo nhwoedd perchen aut: he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.imperf own.v.infin they.pron.3p he was their owner? (94) CON: perchen xxx . CON: perchen aut:own.V.INFIN owner [...] (95) SAN: Tomos\_Morgan@s:cym&spa ? SAN: Tomos\_Morgan $_{S}^{C}$ aut:name(96) CON: Tomos\_Morgan@s:cym&spa ia . CON: Tomos\_Morgan $_{S}^{C}$  ia nameyes.ADVTomos Morgan, yes (97) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa . SAN:  $ah_s^C$ aut: ah.IM (98) CON: oedd o (y)n dod o Aberdar@s:cym&spa . CON: oedd  $\mathbf{dod}$ yn $be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF} \;\; he. {\it PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} \;\; stative. {\it STAT} \;\; come. {\it V.INFIN} \;\; from. {\it PREP}$  $\mathbf{Aberdar}_S^C$ namehe came from Aberdar (99) SAN: ia yr u(n) fath â (y)r teulu Edwards@s:cym&spa . SAN: ia fath teulu  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ yes.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG Edwards $_{S}^{C}$ nameyes, the same as the Edwards family (100) CON: teulu nain a taid o Aberdar@s:cym&spa . CON: teulu nain taid  $\mathbf{a}$  $family. {\tt N.M.SG} \ grand mother. {\tt N.F.SG} \ and. {\tt CONJ} \ grand father. {\tt N.M.SG} \ from. {\tt PREP}$ Aberdar $_{S}^{C}$ nameGranny and Grandpa's family from Aberdar

SAN:  $ah_S^C$ aut: ah.im (102) CON: a wedyn um +/. wedvn aut:and.conj afterwards.adv um.im and then, um... (103) SAN: Aberdar@s:cym&spa yn y De yng Nghymru  $\langle yn yn y \rangle$  [//] yn y Sowth (.) ia . SAN: Aberdar $_{S}^{C}$  yn  $\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{De}$ yng aut:namein.prep the.det.def name my.adj.poss.spoken Nghymru  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn yn Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF Sowth ia name yes.ADV Aberdar in the south of Wales, in the south, yes (104) CON: ia. CON: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (105) CON: a wedyn oedd Simon\_Wheaty@s:cym&spa oedd un o (y)r dynion yn dod (.) â (y)r defaid . CON: a  $Simon_Wheaty_S^C$  oedd oeddwedyn aut:and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf name be.V.3S.IMPERF one.NUM dynion  $\mathbf{dod}$  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ of.prep the.det.def men.n.m.pl stative.stat come.v.infin with.prep the.det.def defaid sheep.N.F.PL and then Simon Wheaty was one of the men bringing the sheep (106) SAN: arwain y defaid . SAN: arwain defaid aut: lead.V.2S.IMPER the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL leading the sheep (107) CON: dod â (y)r defaid . CON: dod  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut:come.v.infin with.prep the.det.def sheep.n.f.pl bringing the sheep

(101) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

(108) CON: ac o(edde)n nhw (we)di cneifio dwy waith ar y ffordd .

CON: ac oedden nhw wedi cneifio dwy aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP shear.V.INFIN two.NUM.F waith ar y ffordd time.N.F.SG+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG and they'd sheared them twice on the way

(109) SAN: dwy flynedd felly hefo daith .

SAN: dwy flynedd felly hefo daith aut: two.NUM.F years.N.F.PL+SM so.ADV with.PREP+H journey.N.F.SG+SM so two years' journey

(110) CON: dwy flynedd.

CON: dwy flynedd

aut: two.NUM.F years.N.F.PL+SM

two years

(111) SAN: a fo oedd biau nhw?

SAN: a fo oedd biau nhw aut: and.conj he.pron.m.ss be.v.ss.imperf (who).owns.ADV+sm they.pron.sp and he owned them?

(112) CON: ia ia xxx.

CON: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes [...]

(113) SAN: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod hynna .

SAN: oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN hynna that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN

I didn't know that

(114) SAN: o(eddw)n i (y)n gwybod bod nhw (we)di bod dwy flynedd ar y ffordd (.) yn dod â nhw (.) ara(f) deg .

SAN: oeddwn gwybod bod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P aut:dwy flynedd  $\mathbf{y}$ after.PREP be.V.INFIN two.NUM.F years.N.F.PL+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG bob â nhw araf degstative.stat come.v.infin with.prep they.pron.3p slow.adj ten.num

I knew they were travelling for two years, bringing them very slowly

(115) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(116) CON: fo oedd berchen ar y (.) defaid .

CON: fo oedd berchen ar y defaid aut: he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF own.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL he was the owner of the sheep

(117) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa fo oedd biau nhw .

SAN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  fo oedd biau nhw aut: ah.IM he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF (who).owns.ADV+SM they.PRON.3P ah, he owned them

(118) SAN: Tomos\_Morgan@s:cym&spa .

 $\mathbf{SAN:} \ \mathbf{Tomos\_Morgan}_S^C$ 

 $oldsymbol{aut:} \quad name$ 

(119) CON: Tomos\_Morgan@s:cym&spa ia .

Tomos Morgan, yes

(120) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(121) SAN: ac yn dod o Aberdar@s:cym&spa oedd teulu Bob\_Edwards@s:cym&spa tad Edwards@s:cym&spa yn dod o Aberdar@s:cym&spa hefyd .

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{dod} & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{Aberdar}_S^C & \mathbf{hefyd} \\ \mathit{come.V.INFIN} & \mathit{from.PREP} & \mathit{name} & \mathit{also.ADV} \end{array}$ 

and coming from Aberdar, Bob Edwards's father Edward Edwards' family came from Aberdar as well

(122) CON: Aberdar@s:cym&spa .

CON: Aberdar $_S^C$  aut: name

and John Daniel Evans, the expert rider

lots of Welsh people came from Aber...

(125) CON: xxx nhw (y)n lot o ffrindiau .

CON: nhw yn lot o ffrindiau aut: they.PRON.3P yn.PRT lot.QUAN of.PREP friends.N.M.PL they [...] lots of friends

they were also from Aberdar

(127) SAN: oedden nhw ?

SAN: oedden nhw aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P were they?

(128) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.IM

(129) CON: +< oedden .

CON: oedden

aut: be.v.3p.imperf.spoken

they were

(130) CON: +< lot o ffrindiau .

CON: lot o ffrindiau aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP friends.N.M.PL

lots of friends

(131) CON: ac cofio (.) John\_Evans@s:cym&spa yn [/] (.) yn +//.

CON: ac cofio John Evans $_{S}^{C}$  yn yn aut: and conj remember. V. INFIN name yn. PRT yn. PRT and remembering John Evans...

(132) CON: o(eddw)n i (y)n hogan fach fach achos o(eddw)n i (y)n uh eistedd lawr ar ei ben\_glin [=! laugh] .

CON: oeddwn i yn hogan fach fach aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT girl.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM small.ADJ+SM

ei ben\_glin

3S.ADJ.POSS knee.N.M.SG+SM

I was a very little girl because I was sitting down on his lap

(133) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa eistedd ar ei lin o .

ah, sitting on his lap

(134) CON: dw i yn cofio (hyn)ny .

CON: dw i yn cofio hynny aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP

(135) SAN: John\_Evans@s:cym&spa .

SAN: John\_Evans $_{S}^{C}$ 

 ${\it aut:} \quad name$ 

(136) CON: ia John\_Evans@s:cym&spa xxx +/.

CON: ia John\_Evans $_S^C$  aut: yes.ADV name

yes, John Evans...

- (137) SAN: +< &=gasp .
- (138) SAN: o@s:cym&spa (doe)s na (ddi)m lot o bobl yn cofio John\_Evans@s:cym&spa erbyn hyn .

hyn

this.pron.sp

oh, not many people can remember John Evans by now

(139) CON: dw i (y)n cofio yn iawn .

CON: dw i yn cofio yn iawn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN stative.STAT OK.ADV I remember well

(140) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(141) SAN: oedd o (y)n ddyn tawel iawn .

SAN: oedd o yn ddyn tawel aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT man.N.M.SG+SM quiet.ADJ iawn

very.ADV

he was a very quiet man

(142) CON: +< ac oedd yna bwysau iddo fo ddeud yr hanes efo (y)r [//] y Malacará@s:cym&spa .

CON:acoeddynabwysauiddoaut:and.conjbe.v.3s.imperfthere.advweights.n.m.pl.+smto\_him.prep+pron.m.3s

y Malacar $\mathbf{\acute{a}}_{S}^{C}$ 

the.det.def name

and there was pressure on him to tell the story of Malacará

(143) SAN: Malacará@s:cym&spa .

SAN: Malacará $_S^C$  aut: name

 $\left(144\right)$  CON: and doedd o ddim am wneud .

make.v.infin+sm

but he didn't want to

(145) SAN: o@s:cym&spa .

SAN:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$ 

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it go.sv.infin+sm}$ 

(146) CON: na na na .

CON: na na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT

no no no

(147) SAN: +< na.

SAN: na
aut: neg.PRT

(148) SAN: oedd o (ddi)m yn licio ail\_ddeud y stori lot o weithiau . SAN: oedd ddim licio ynbe.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN stori ail\_ddeud lot  $say\_again. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ that. \textit{Pron.rel} \ \ story. \textit{N.F.SG[or]} store. \textit{V.2S.PRES} \ \ lot. \textit{Quan} \ \ of. \textit{Preparation} is a substitution of \textit{Preparation} is a su$ weithiau times.N.F.PL+SMhe didn't like repeating the story lots of times (149) CON: na (.) oedd o ddim isio deud hi . CON: na oedd $\operatorname{ddim}$ isio aut:neg.prt be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken not.adv+sm want.n.m.sg deud say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S no, he didn't want to tell it (150) SAN: +< na na . SAN: na na neg.PRT neg.PRT aut:no, no (151) SAN: oedd o (y)n ifanc yn\_doedd o ? SAN: oedd ifanc  $yn_doedd$ yn be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat young.adj be.v.3s.imperf.tag he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN he was young, wasn't he? (152) SAN: oedd o (we)di cael dychryn . SAN: oedd wedi dychryn caelaut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP get.V.INFIN frighten.V.INFIN he'd had a shock (153) CON: ifanc . CON: ifanc aut:young.ADJ young (154) CON: oedd o (we)di dychryn xx . CON: oedd wedi dychryn be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP frighten.V.INFIN

he was shocked [...]

(156) SAN: na o(eddw)n i (y)n deall fod o (y)n hen ddyn tawel .

SAN: na oeddwn i yn deall fod

aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN+SM

o yn hen ddyn tawel

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT old.ADJ man.N.M.SG+SM quiet.ADJ

no, I gather he was a quiet old man

(157) CON: tawel iawn ia .

CON: tawel iawn

 ${\it aut:}~~ quiet.{\it ADJ}~ very.{\it ADV}~ yes.{\it ADV}$ 

very quiet, yes

(158) SAN: +< ia .

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(159) CON: ia dw i (y)n cofio fo (y)n iawn .

CON: ia dw i yn cofio fo

aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

yn iawn

stative.STAT OK.ADV

yes, I remember him well

(160) SAN: +< parchus a tawel .

SAN: parchus a tawel aut: respectful. ADJ and. CONJ quiet. ADJ respectable and quiet

(161) CON: ia .  ${\bf CON: \ ia}$ 

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(162) SAN: huh@s:cym&spa +...

SAN:  $\mathbf{huh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: huh.IM

(163) SAN: felly wir .

SAN: felly wir

aut: so.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM

indeed so

(164) SAN: na mae pethau (we)di newid lot .

SAN: na mae pethau wedi newid lot aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL after.PREP change.V.INFIN lot.QUAN no, things have changed a lot

(165) SAN: a fuoch chi (y)n byw yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa wedyn yn mynd i (y)r ysgol?

SAN: a fuoch chi yn byw yn
aut: and.conj be.v.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP

Buenos\_Aires\_S wedyn yn mynd i yr ysgol
name afterwards.ADV stative.STAT go.v.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG
and then you lived in Buenos Aires, going to school?

(166) CON: do .

CON: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(167) CON: a fuasen ni lot yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa wedyn yn mynd a [//] bob gaea am fis i (.) xx .

CON: a fuasen ni lot yn aut: and.conj be.v.3p.pluperf.spoken+sm we.pron.1p lot.quan in.prep

gaea am fis i
close.V.2S.IMPER+SM for.PREP month.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP

and we went to Buenos Aires a lot afterwards, going every winter for a month to...

(168) SAN: +< mynd i ddysgu fod yn athrawes?

SAN: mynd i ddysgu fod yn athrawes aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN+SM yn.PRT teacher.N.F.SG going to learn to be a teacher?

(169) CON: bues i bedair blynedd.

CON: bues i bedair blynedd aut: be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S four.NUM.F+SM years.N.F.PL

I went for four years

(170) SAN: yn [/] yn wneud coleg .

SAN: yn yn wneud coleg aut: yn.PRT stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM college.N.M.SG doing college

(171) CON: wheud o  $\langle yn y \rangle$  [/] yn y coleg . CON: wheud o yn y yn

aut: make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken in.prep the.det.def in.prep the.det.def

coleg

 $college. {\it N.M.SG}$ 

doing it at college

(172) CON: a wnaeson [//] uh fyn uh rieni yn dre wnaeson nhw rentu tŷ <yn yr> [//] yn bedwar\_deg tri .

CON: a wnaeson uh fyn uh rieni
aut: and.CONJ do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM unk insist.V.3S.PRES+SM unk parents.N.M.PL+SM
yn dre wnaeson nhw rentu
stative.STAT town.N.F.SG+SM do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P rent.V.INFIN+SM

tŷ yn yr yn bedwar\_deg tri
house.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF stative.STAT forty.NUM+SM three.NUM.M
and my family in town, they rented a house in [19]43

and my rammy in town, they remod a notice in [16

(173) SAN: +< yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .

SAN: yn Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$ 

aut: in.PREP name

in Buenos Aires

(174) CON: a fuasen ni (.) am flwyddyn .

CON: a fuasen ni am flwyddyn aut: and.conj be.v.3P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P for.PREP year.N.F.SG+SM and we went for a year

(175) SAN: am blwyddyn yn y tŷ (y)na .

SAN: am blwyddyn yn y tŷ yna aut: for.PREP year.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG there.ADV for a year in that house

(176) CON: yn y tŷ.

CON: yn y tŷ
aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG
in the house

(177) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(178) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(179) CON: ie .

CON: ie .

aut: yes.ADV
yes

(180) SAN: a dod (y)n\_ôl wedyn i fyw i [/] i Esquel@s:cym&spa .

to.prep name

and came back afterwards to live in Esquel

(181) CON: <dw i meddwl> [?] es i yn\_ôl i Esquel@s:cym&spa .

I think I went back to Esquel

(182) CON: a <mi ges i fynd eh@s:cym&spa> [///] bues i (y)n gweithio (.) yn y pedwar\_deg pump yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

CON: a mi ges i fynd  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  aut: and.conj aff.prt get.v.1s.past.spoken+sm i.pron.1s go.v.infin+sm eh.im

bues i yn gweithio yn y pedwar\_deg be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT work.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF forty.NUM

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{pump} & \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{Esquel}_S^C \\ \mathit{five.NUM} & \mathit{in.PREP} & \mathit{name} \end{array}$ 

and I was able to go... I was working in [19]45 in Esquel

(183) SAN: fel athrawes?

SAN: fel athrawes aut: like.conj teacher.n.f.sg
as a teacher?

(184) CON: fel athrawes .

CON: fel athrawes

aut: like.conj teacher.n.f.sg

as a teacher

(185) CON: a wedyn fues i (y)n Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

CON: a wedyn fues i yn Trevelin $_S^C$  aut: and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.1S. PAST. SPOKEN+SM I. PRON. 1S in . PREP name and then I went to Trevelin

(186) SAN: mynd (.) bob dydd ?

went every day?

(187) CON: tan y pedwar\_deg chwech .

CON: tan y pedwar\_deg chwech aut: until.PREP the.DET.DEF forty.NUM six.NUM until [19]46

(188) CON: tan diwedd pedwar\_deg chwech xx yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

CON: tan diwedd pedwar\_deg chwech yn Trevelin $_S^C$  aut: until.PREP end.N.M.SG forty.NUM six.NUM in.PREP name until the end of [19]46 [...], in Trevelin

(189) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(190) SAN: ond aros  $yn_ystod y wythnos yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa ia ?$ 

SAN: ond aros yn\_ystod y wythnos yn Trevelin $_S^C$  aut: but.conj wait.v.infin during.prep the.det.def week.n.f.sg in.prep name ia

yes.ADV

but staying through the week in Trevelin, yes?

(191) CON: ah@s:cym&spa ia &wys uh aros ia .

CON:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ia uh aros ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV unk wait.V.INFIN yes.ADV ah yes, staying, yes

(192) SAN: a dod dros y Sul i [//] (y)n\_ $\hat{o}$ l i Escuel@s:cym&spa y Sul .

SAN: a dod dros y Sul i yn\_ôl aut: and.conj come.v.infin over.prep+sm the.det.def Sunday.n.m.sg to.prep back.adv i Escuel $_S^C$  y Sul to.prep name the.det.def Sunday.n.m.sg and coming on Sunday back to Esquel

(193) CON: +< um dros yr Sul .

CON: um dros yr Sul

aut: um.im over.prep+sm the.det.def Sunday.n.m.sg

um, on Sunday

(194) CON: achos uh o(eddw)n i (y)n roid um gwersi ar ddydd Sadwrn adeg hynny hefyd . CON: achos uh oeddwn i yn roid um cause.N.M.SG unk be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT give.V.0.IMPERF+SM um.IM gwersi ddydd  $\mathbf{ar}$ Sadwrn adeg hynny  $lessons. {\it N.F.PL} \ on. {\it PREP} \ day. {\it N.M.SG+SM} \ Saturday. {\it N.M.SG} \ time. {\it N.F.SG} \ that. {\it Adj.dem.SP}$ also.ADV

because I used to give lessons on Saturday then as well

(195) SAN: oedden nhw?

SAN: oedden nhw aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P were they?

(196) CON: oedden .

CON: oedden

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN

yes

(197) SAN: gwersi ar dydd Sadwrn ?

SAN: gwersi ar dydd Sadwrn aut: lessons.N.F.PL on.PREP day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG lessons on Saturday?

(198) CON: oedd .

CON: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(199) CON: oedd <ddim uh> [/] (.) ddim siarad xx English fel sydd nawr .

CON: oedd ddim uh ddim siarad English fel
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV+SM unk not.ADV+SM talk.V.INFIN name like.CONJ
sydd nawr
be.V.3SP.PRES.REL now.ADV

there was no speaking [...] English like now

(200) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM