## Patagonia14

## Conversation details

Participants: Juanita (JUA - 74 yr, female, Adult), Rocio (ROC - 63 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation at a meeting centre for Chubut-born people in Buenos Aires. Duration: 00 hr 31 min 28 sec. Date: 4 November 2009. Transcriber: Myfyr Prys and Diana Carter, Bangor University.

(1) ROC: plant bach wel uh Meggan\_Evans@s:cym&spa a Llinos@s:cym&spa (.) ni (ei)n pedwar (.) a (..) Alonso@s:cym&spa a Carmel@s:cym&spa (..) Mair\_Jones\_Hughes@s:cym&spa a +... **ROC:** plant bach uh  $Meggan_Evans_S^C$  a Llinos $_{S}^{C}$  a wel aut:child.n.m.pl small.adj well.im uh.im name and.conj name and.CONJ  $\mathbf{ni}$ pedwar Alonso $_{S}^{C}$  a  $Carmel_{S}^{C}$  a a we.PRON.1P our.ADJ.POSS four.NUM.M and.CONJ name and.conj name and.CONJ  $Mair\_Jones\_Hughes_S^C$  a nameand.CONJ

Meggan Evan's children, uh, and Llinos and us four and Alonso and Carmel and Mair Jones Hughes and...

- (2) JUA: rhywun arall .
  - JUA: rhywun arall aut: someone.N.M.SG other.ADJ somone else.
- (3) ROC: +< wel [/] wel oedden ni (y)n +/.

ROC: wel wel oedden ni yn aut: well.IM well.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT well, well we were...

- (4) JUA: +< oedden nhw (y)n growd .
  - JUA: oedden nhw yn growd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT crowd.N.M.SG+SM they were a croud
- (5) ROC: oedden [/] oedden .

ROC: oedden oedden aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they were, they were.

(6) JUA: +< wel oedd [/] (.) oedd yna [//] oedd mister Peredur@s:cym&spa i weld <yn y > [/] yn y ffilm oedden nhw yn dangos yn Trelew wythnos diwethaf . JUA: wel oeddoeddoeddyna aut: well.im be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF mr.N.M.SG name  $\mathbf{v}$ yn  $\mathbf{y}$ to.Prep see.V.Infin+sm in.Prep the.Det.def in.Prep the.det.def film.N.F.SG[or]film.N.F.SG  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ oedden dangos Trelew wythnos nhw  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat show.v.infin in.prep name week.n.f.sg diwethaf last.adjwell mister Peredur seemed to be in the film they were showing in Trelew last week (7) ROC: +< ah@s:cym&spa oedd ? ROC:  $ah_s^C$  oedd aut: ah.im be.v.3S.imperf ah, he was? (8) JUA: ah@s:cym&spa oedd o yn buen@s:spa mozo@s:spa .  $JUA: ah_{S}^{C} oedd$  $\mathbf{buen}^S$ o  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: ah.im be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat good.adj.m.sg  $\mathbf{mozo}^S$ servant. ADJ. M. SG[or] servant. N. M. SGah, he was good-looking (9) ROC: oedd. ROC: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he was. (10) ROC: oedd o (y)n neis. ROC: oedd yn neis be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ he was nice. (11) JUA: oedd o yn buen@s:spa mozo@s:spa yn doedd ? JUA: oedd O yn buen $^S$ aut:be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat good.adj.m.sg  $\mathbf{mozo}^S$ yn doedd  $servant.ADJ.M.SG[or]servant.N.M.SG\ yn.PRT\ be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG$ ah, he was good-looking, wasn't he? (12) ROC: mae yna llun neis o ar\_ôl [//] yn lle wnes i +//. ROC: mae llun neis aut:be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV picture.N.M.SG nice.ADJ he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or][from.PREP[or]of.PREP  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ wnes lleafter.prep in.prep where.int do.v.1s.past.spoken+sm i.pron.1s there's a good picture of after, of where I...

(13) ROC: dw i ddim yn gwybod os wnes i ddod a fo neu beidio . ROC: dw  $\operatorname{ddim}$ i gwybod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ  $\operatorname{ddod}$ a fo do.v.1s.past.spoken+sm i.pron.1s come.v.infin+sm and.conj he.pron.m.3s or.conj stop.v.infin+smI don't know if I brought it with me or not. (14) ROC: yn lle Esyllt@s:cym&spa . ROC: yn lle $\mathbf{Esyllt}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ in.prep where.int name aut:in Esyllt's place. (15) ROC: os bydda i yn ffeindio fo mae yn neis . ROC: os bydda i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ffeindio fo if.Conj be.v.1s.fut i.pron.1s stative.stat find.v.infin he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.pres neis stative.stat nice.adj it would be nice if I could find it (16) ROC: dw i ddim yn cofio os wnes i ddod a fo Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa neu beidio . i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN ddod if.conj do.v.1s.past.spoken+sm 1.pron.1s come.v.infin+sm and.conj he.pron.m.3s Buenos\_Aires $_{S}^{C}$  neu beidio or.conj stop.v.infin+sm I don't remember if I brought it with me to Buenos Aires or not (17) ROC: neu +... ROC: neu aut:or.conj or... (18) ROC: ond y llun neis iawn o nhw . ROC: ond llun  $\mathbf{neis}$ iawn but.conj the.det.def picture.n.m.sg nice.adj very.adv of.prep they.pron.sp but it's a really nice picture of them (19) ROC: dw i yn cofio pan ddoth o fan hyn . ROC: dw i cofio yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN when.CONJ fan  $come. \textit{V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM} \ \ \textit{he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} \ \ \textit{van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM}$ this.adj.dem.sp I remember when he came here

(20) JUA: ia &=laugh .

JUA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yeah

(21) ROC: cofio mynd i Cludfan@s:cym&spa a nain yn gwneud te iddo fo  $+\dots$ 

ROC: cofio mynd i Cludfan<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> a nain

aut: remember.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP name and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG

yn gwneud te iddo fo

stative.STAT make.V.INFIN be.IM to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S

I remember going to Cludfan, and grandma making tea for him...

(22) JUA: be oedd nain yn rhoid ar y bwrdd pan oedd hi (y)n wneud te?

JUA: be oedd nain yn rhoid ar aut: what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF grandmother.N.F.SG yn.PRT give.V.O.IMPERF on.PREP

y bwrdd pan oedd hi yn
the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT

wneud te
make.V.INFIN+SM be.IM

(23) ROC: oh@s:cym&spa oedd hi yn wneud +/.

ROC: oh\_S^C oedd hi yn wneud

aut: oh.im be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat make.v.infin+sm

oh, she would make...

what would your grandma put on the table when she was making tea?

(24) JUA: oedd hi yn wneud te .

JUA: oedd hi yn wneud te aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM be.IM she would make tea

(25) JUA: wel [/] (.) wel deudwch .

JUA: wel wel deudwch

aut: well.IM well.IM say.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN

well, well, I say

aut:be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1Pstative.STATmake.V.INFIN+SMlast.V.INFIN+SMmenynbaramenynffermwrth\_gwrs

butter.N.M.SG last.V.INFIN+SM butter.N.M.SG farm.N.F.SG of\_course.ADV

we would make farm butter bread of course

(27) ROC: a jam a caws oedden ni (y)n prynu efo rywun oedd yn gwerthu ffor(dd) (y)na . ROC: a jam caws oedden а ni and.CONJ jam.N.M.SG and.CONJ cheese.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ yn prynu rywun oeddstative.stat buy.v.infin with.prep someone.n.m.sg+sm be.v.ss.imperf stative.statgwerthu ffordd sell.v.infin road.n.f.sg there.adv and jam and cheese that we had bought from somone who was selling it that way

(28) ROC: a mm (.) gyda xxx oedden ni yn y diwedd .

ROC: a mm gyda oedden ni yn y aut: and.conj mm.im with.prep be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p in.prep the.det.def diwedd end.n.m.sg
and we with [...] in the end

and we with [...] in the end

(29) JUA: +< wneud y caws .

JUA: wneud y caws

aut: make.v.infin+sm the.det.def cheese.n.m.sg

make the cheese

(30) ROC: wneud y caws .

ROC: wneud y caws

aut: make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF cheese.N.M.SG

make the cheese

(31) ROC: ond wneud caws reit neis .

ROC: ond wneud caws reit neis aut: but.conj make.v.infin+sm cheese.n.m.sg quite.adv nice.adj but make pretty nice cheese

(32) ROC: a wedyn oedden ni (y)n wneud teisen ddu a teisen dorth a teisen blât (.) a rhyw fath o deisen felyn hefyd .

ROC: a wedyn oedden  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ yn aut:and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat teisen ddu teisen dorth wneud a make.V.INFIN+SM cake.N.F.SG black.ADJ+SM and.CONJ cake.N.F.SG loaf.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ fath a rhyw deisen cake.N.F.SG plate.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ some.PREQ type.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP cake.N.F.SG+SM hefyd yellow.ADJ+SM also.ADV

and then we would make a black cake, and a loaf cake and a plate cake, and some type of yellow cake too

(33) ROC: neu oedd hi y(n) wneud lot o deisen .

ROC: neu oedd hi yn wneud lot aut: or.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM lot.QUAN o deisen of.PREP cake.N.F.SG+SM

or she would make a lot of cake

(34) JUA: +< na be oedd (h)i yn wneud teisen blât (a)falau bob amser ?

JUA: na be oedd hi yn wneud
aut: neg.PRT what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM
teisen blât afalau bob amser
cake.N.F.SG plate.N.M.SG+SM apple.N.M.PL each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG

(35) ROC: +< (a)falau (.) bob amser .

ROC: afalau bob amser aut: apple.N.M.PL each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG apples every time

is that what she would make every time, an apple plate cake?

(36) JUA: ia.

JUA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yeah

(37) ROC: a oedd hi yn arfer wneud &re teisen blât hufen hefyd wrth\_gwrs .

ROC: a oedd hi yn arfer wneud

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT use.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM

teisen blât hufen hefyd wrth\_gwrs cake.N.F.SG plate.N.M.SG+SM cream.N.M.SG also.ADV of\_course.ADV

she used to make a cream plate cake of course

(38) JUA: wel ia .

JUA: wel ia

aut: well.IM yes.ADV

well, yes

(39) ROC: pan oedd rywun yn dod .

ROC: pan oedd rywun yn dod aut: when conj be. v.ss.imperf someone. n.m.sg+sm stative. stati come. v.infin when somone would come

(40) JUA: oedd +/.

JUA: oedd

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be.V.3S.IMPERF}$ 

it would...

(41) ROC: achos oedden nhw yn godro gymaint a wel (.) digon o (.) bob peth fel (y)na

ROC: achos oedden nhw yn godro aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT milk.V.INFIN gymaint a wel digon o bob peth so.much.ADJ+SM and.CONJ well.IM enough.QUAN of.PREP each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG fel yna

because they would milk so much [...] and plenty of all kinds of things

(42) JUA: +< ac oedd (y)na (.) ddigon o &g &=laugh [//] << hufen i wneud tarten hufen ia > [=! laugh] .

JUA: ac oedd yna ddigon o o hufen

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV enough.QUAN+SM of.PREP of.PREP cream.N.M.SG

i wneud tarten hufen ia

to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM tart.N.F.SG cream.N.M.SG yes.ADV

and there was enough, enough cream to make a cream tart, yeah

(43) ROC: +< o hufen i wneud  $+\dots$ 

like.conj there.adv

ROC: o hufen i wneud aut: of .PREP cream..N.M.SG to .PREP make..V.INFIN+SM of cream to make...

(44) JUA: a mi wnaeth uh Esyllt@s:cym&spa ddysgu yr grefft yn dda yndo .

JUA: a mi wnaeth uh Esyllt $_S^C$  ddysgu yr aut: and.conj aff.prt do.v.3s.past+sm uh.im name teach.v.infin+sm the.det.def grefft yn dda yndo handicraft.n.f.sg+sm stative.stat good.adj+sm didn't\_it.im and uh, Esyllt learned the craft well didn't she

(45) ROC: +< ia (dy)na fo .

ROC: ia dyna fo aut: yes.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes, that's it

(46) ROC: +< do (.) mi whaeth hi .

ROC: do mi wnaeth hi
aut: yes.ADV.PAST aff.PRT do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S

yes, she did

(47) JUA: dach chi yn wneud tarten?

JUA: dach chi yn wneud tarten aut: be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM tart.N.F.SG do you make tarts?

(48) ROC: +< na wel Nerys@s:cym&spa [/] Nerys@s:cym&spa chwaith .

ROC: na wel Nerys $_S^C$  Nerys $_S^C$  chwaith aut: neg.PRT well.IM name name neither.ADV no, well, nor Nerys

(49) JUA: neu Nerys@s:cym&spa sy (y)n wneud hi?

JUA:neuNerys $_S^C$ syynwneudhiaut:or.CONJnamebe.V.3SP.PRES.RELstative.STATmake.V.INFIN+SMshe.PRON.F.3Sor is it Nerys that makes it?

(50) ROC: dydy hi ddim yn wneud tarten hufen .

ROC: dydy hi ddim yn wneud

aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM

tarten hufen

tart.N.F.SG cream.N.M.SG

she doesn't make cream tarts

(51) JUA: +< mm +...

JUA: mm
aut: mm.im

(52) ROC: mae hi ddim hoffi tarten hufen  $na(g)_{-}(y)dy$ .

ROC: mae hi ddim hoffi tarten hufen

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM like.V.INFIN tart.N.F.SG cream.N.M.SG

nag\_ydy

be.V.3S.PRES.NEG

she doesn't like cream tarts, does she.

(53) JUA: +< mm + ...

JUA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(54) ROC: mae hi ddim [//] mae e ddim wedi cael lwc i wneud o .

ROC: mae hi ddim mae e aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN ddim wedi cael lwc i wneud not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN luck.N.F.SG to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM o he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

she hasn't, she hasn't had any luck in making it

(55) JUA: mae o yn anodd eh@s:cym&spa ?

JUA:maeoynanodd $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$ aut:be.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENstative.STATdifficult.ADJ $\mathbf{eh}.IM$ it's difficult eh?

(56) ROC: yndy achos <mae o> [//] dan ni wedi gweld Esyllt@s:cym&spa (y)n wneud o .

ROC: yndy achos mae o aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

dan ni wedi gweld Esylltg yn be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP see.V.INFIN name stative.STAT

wneud o make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

it is because we've seen Esyllt make it

(57) JUA: +< mae o (y)n anodd iawn .

JUA: mae o yn anodd iawn aut: be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken stative.stat difficult.adj very.adv it's very difficult.

(58) ROC: ond mae o fel (fa)sai fo bob amser yn [/] (.) yn um +...

ROC: ond mae o fel fasai aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken like.conj be.v.ss.pluperf.spoken+sm fo bob amser yn yn um he.pron.m.ss each.preq+sm time.n.m.ss yn.prt yn.prt um.im
but it's as if it's always, um ...

(59) JUA: [- spa] se mezcla la masa con la [/] con la leche .

JUA:[-]spa]semezclalamasaaut:[-]spa]self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SPmix.V.23S.PRESthe.DET.DEF.F.SGmass.N.F.SGconlalechewith.PREPthe.DET.DEF.F.SGwith.PREPthe.DET.DEF.F.SGmilk.N.F.SGthe dough is mixed with the milk .

(60) ROC: [- eng] +< si [/] si .

ROC: [- eng] si si aut: [- eng] si.N.SG si.N.SG

yeah, yeah

(61) ROC: un waith mi (.) whaeth o wheud yn neis .

ROC: un waith mi wnaeth o wneud aut: one.NUM time.N.F.SG+SM aff.PRT do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM yn neis stative.STAT nice.ADJ

It came out nice once

(62) ROC: a wrth bod hi ddim yn bwyta dim ond fi sy yn bwyta .

ROC: a wrth bod hi ddim yn bwyta aut: and.CONJ by.PREP be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT eat.V.INFIN dim ond fi sy yn bwyta nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV but.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT eat.V.INFIN and since she doesn't eat, only I eat

(63) JUA: +< ie .

JUA: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(64) JUA: mae ynde <maen nhw> [/] maen nhw yn deud +...

JUA: mae ynde maen nhw maen

aut: be.V.3S.PRES isn't\_it.IM be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN

nhw yn deud

they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

they say don't they...

(65) JUA: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod dim am wneud tar(ten) [/] tarten .

JUA: dw i ddim yn gwybod

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

dim am wneud tarten tarten

nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV for.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM tart.N.F.SG tart.N.F.SG

I don't know anything about making tarts

(66) ROC: +< na .

ROC: na
aut: neg.PRT

(67) JUA: eh@s:cym&spa bod isio ffwrn oer ynde .

JUA:  $\operatorname{eh}_S^C$  bod isio ffwrn oer ynde  $\operatorname{\it aut}$ :  $\operatorname{\it eh.IM}$  be.  $\operatorname{\it V.INFIN}$  want.  $\operatorname{\it N.M.SG}$  oven.  $\operatorname{\it N.F.SG}$  cold.  $\operatorname{\it ADJ}$  isn't\_it.  $\operatorname{\it IM}$  uh, the oven needs to be cold

(68) ROC: +< ffwrn .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{ROC:} & \textbf{ffwrn} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{oven.N.F.SG} \\ \textbf{oven} \end{array}$ 

(69) JUA: ffwrn oer dyna (y)r secret .

JUA: ffwrn oer dyna yr secret

aut: oven.N.F.SG cold.ADJ that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF secret.N.M.SG

a cold oven, that's the secret

(70) ROC: wel oedd Esyllt@s:cym&spa ddim yn roid o mewn ffwrn oer .

ROC: wel oedd Esyllt $_S^C$  ddim yn aut: well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF name nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM yn.PRT roid o mewn ffwrn oer give.V.0.IMPERF+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP in.PREP oven.N.F.SG cold.ADJ well, Esyllt didn't use to put it in a cold oven

(71) JUA: meddylia di .

JUA: meddylia di

aut: think.v.2s.imper.spoken you.pron.2s+sm

imagine that

(72) ROC: na [/] na .

ROC: na na na na neg.PRT neg.PRT

no, no

(73) ROC: wedyn oedd hi addo bob amser yn dod yn neis iddi .

ROC: wedyn oedd hi addo

 $\textbf{\it aut:} \quad \textit{\it afterwards.ADV} \ \textit{\it be.V.3S.IMPERF} \ \textit{\it she.PRON.F.3S} \ \textit{\it promise.V.INFIN[or]promise.V.INFIN+SM}$ 

bobamseryndodynneiseach.PREQ+SMtime.N.M.SGstative.STATcome.V.INFINstative.STATnice.ADJ

iddi

 $to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ 

and then it would always turn out nicely for her

 $(74) \quad {\tt JUA: wel [/] wel + \dots}$ 

JUA: wel wel aut: well.IM well.IM well.

(75) ROC: wel oedd hi (y)n wneud tarten neis .

ROC: wel oedd hi yn wneud tarten aut: well. IM be. V.3S. IMPERF she. PRON. F.3S stative. STAT make. V. INFIN+SM tart. N. F. SG neis

nice.ADJ

well, she use to make nice tarts

(76) JUA: oh@s:cym&spa (.) mae hynna yn wneud i fi gofio am teisennod bach anti Gomez@s:cym&spa .

fi gofio am teisennod bach anti

 $I.PRON.1S+SM \ \ remember.V.INFIN+SM \ \ for.PREP \ \ cake.N.F.PL \ \ small.ADJ \ \ aunt.N.F.SG[or] aunt.N.F$ 

 $\mathbf{Gomez}_{S}^{C}$ 

name

oh, that makes me remember Auntie Gomez's little cakes

(77) ROC: ah@s:cym&spa (d)yna fo .

ROC:  $\operatorname{ah}_S^C$  dyna fo

aut: ah.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

ah, there you go

(78) JUA: wel oedd um (...) Susie@s:cym&spa yn wneud nhw wedyn .

JUA:weloeddumSusie $_S^C$ ynwneudnhwaut:well.IMbe.V.3S.IMPERFum.IMnamestative.STATmake.V.INFIN+SMthey.PRON.3Pwedyn

afterwards. ADV

well, then Susie used to make them

(79) ROC: neis iawn .

ROC: neis iawn
aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV
very nice

(80) JUA: a (dy)dy neb wedi wneud nhw .

JUA:adydynebwediwneudaut:and.CONJbe.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKENanyone.PRONafter.PREPmake.V.INFIN+SMnhwthey.PRON.3Pand nobody has made them

(81) JUA: xxx Susie@s:cym&spa .

JUA: Susie $_{S}^{C}$  aut: name [...] Susie.

(82) ROC: +< ah@s:cym&spa yr hen teisennod bach yna .

ROC:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  yr hen teisennod bach yna aut: ah.IM the.DET.DEF old.ADJ cake.N.F.PL small.ADJ there.ADV ah, those little old cakes

(83) JUA: ia rheina efo +/.

JUA: ia rheina efo aut: yes.ADV those.PRON with.PREP yes, those with...

(84) ROC: [- spa] +< poquitas .

ROC: [- spa] poquitas
aut: [- spa] little.ADJ.F.PL.DIM
small.

(85) JUA: ia .

JUA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(86) ROC: oedd mam yn wneud nhw hefyd .

ROC: oedd mam yn wneud nhw hefyd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P also.ADV mum used to make them too

(87) JUA: ah@s:cym&spa meddyliwch chi .

JUA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  meddyliwch chi aut: ah.IM think.V.2P.IMPER you.PRON.2P ah, imagine that

(88) ROC: +< oedd.

ROC: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

she did

(89) ROC: oedd uh mam i deud diwrnod o yr blaen +".

ROC: oedd uh mam i deud diwrnod o aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM mother.N.F.SG to.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN day.N.M.SG of.PREP yr blaen the.DET.DEF front.N.M.SG my mother said the other day:

(90) ROC: mae llyfr Doña\_Petrona@s:cym&spa efo ni o (ei)n hen neiniau .

ROC: mae llyfr Doña\_Petrona $_{S}^{C}$  efo ni o aut: be.V.3S.PRES book.N.M.SG name with.PREP we.PRON.1P of.PREP ein hen neiniau our.ADJ.POSS old.ADJ grandmothers.N.F.PL

Doña Petrona's book has come up from our grandmothers

(91) ROC: maen nhw (y)n fan (y)na .

ROC: maen nhw yn fan yna aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV they're there

(92) JUA: mm +...

JUA: mm
aut: mm.IM

(93) ROC: a oedd rhywun yn deud <fod nhw> [//] bod hi yn wneud o (y)n digon tebyg .

ROC: a oedd rhywun yn deud aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN fod nhw bod hi yn wneud be.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM o yn digon tebyg

 $he.Pron.m.3s.spoken\ stative.stat\ enough.quan\ similar.adj$ 

and somone said that she used to do it in a similar way

(94) ROC: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod pwy oedd yn deud hyn o yr blaen . ROC: dw i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn gwybod pwy be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN who.PRON yn deud hyn be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN this.PRON.SP of.PREP the.DET.DEF blaen front.N.M.SG I don't know who used to say that (95) ROC: ond oedd mam yn arfer wneud nhw . ROC: ond oeddmam  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ arfer wneud but.conj be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sg stative.stat use.v.infin make.v.infin+sm nhw they.PRON.3P but mum used to make them (96) ROC: oedd hi (y)n wneud dipyn bach o (.) llyfr yna Doña\_Petrona@s:cym&spa . ROC: oedd hi wneud dipyn  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.Pron.f.3S stative.Stat make.V.Infin+sm little\_bit.N.M.SG+sm bach llyfr yna Doña\_Petrona<sup>C</sup> small.adj of.prep book.n.m.sg there.adv name she would use some of Doña Petrona's book (97) JUA: ia &=stammer . JUA: ia aut: yes.ADV

(98) ROC: +< dw i (y)n credu bod o yn [//] hwnna yn hen iawn .

 $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ i credu aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ hwnna  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $he.Pron.m.ss.spoken \ in.Prep \ that.Pron.m.sg.spoken \ stative.stat \ old.adj \ very.adv$ I think think that it's really old

(99) JUA:  $si \hat{w} r bod o$  .

JUA: siŵr  $\operatorname{bod}$ aut: sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN It probably is

(100) ROC: na sy efo ni .

efo $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ aut: neg.prt be.v.3SP.Pres.rel with.prep we.pron.1P that's what we have

(101) JUA: pan wnaeth hi ddechrau (.) buodd hi mor popular@s:spa yndo . JUA: pan wnaeth  $\mathbf{hi}$ ddechrau buodd aut: when.conj do.v.3s.past+sm she.pron.f.3s begin.v.infin+sm be.v.3s.past.nstan  $\mathbf{popular}^{S}$ mor yndo she.pron.f.3s so.adv popular.adj.m.sg didn't\_it.im she was so popular when she started, wasn't she

(102) ROC: +< ah@s:cym&spa wnaeth hi (y)n dda .

ROC:  $ah_S^C$  wnaeth  $\mathbf{hi}$ dda yn ah.im do.v.3s.past+sm she.pron.f.3s stative.stat good.adj+sm ah, she did well

(103) ROC: do .

ROC: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

she did

(104) JUA: oedd hi wedi dysgu llawer o wragedd Argentina@s:spa i goginio .

JUA: oedd hi llawer wedi dysgu aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP teach.V.INFIN many.QUAN of.PREP  $Argentina^S$  i goginio wragedd to.prep cook.v.infin+sm wives.N.F.PL+SM name she taught many Argentinian women to cook

(105) JUA: a wedyn buodd hi ar y teledu un amser yn dechrau &=laugh .

JUA: a wedyn buodd hi ar aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.past.nstan she.pron.f.3s on.prep the.det.def  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ teledu amser dechrau un television.N.M.SG one.NUM time.N.M.SG stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN and then she was on the television at one time in the beginning

(106) ROC: +< do .

ROC: do

aut:yes.ADV.PAST

she was

(107) ROC: dan ni edrych bob amser ar teledu enw Telissima\_Gourmet@s:cym&spa .

ROC: dan edrych bob amser aut:be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P look.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG on.PREP  $Telissima\_Gourmet_S^C$ teledu enw

televise.V.INFIN name.N.M.SG name

we always watch a television programme called Telissima Gourmet

(108) JUA: ia maen nhw +/.

JUA: ia maen nhw aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yeah, they...

(109) ROC: dan ni yn gweld lot o bethau .

ROC: dan ni yn gweld lot o
aut: be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat see.v.infin lot.quan of.prep
bethau

things. N.M.PL+SM

we see a lot of things

(110) ROC: ond dan ni ddim yn wneud nhw .

ROC: ond dan ni ddim yn

aut: but.conj be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p not.adv+sm stative.stat

wneud nhw

make.v.infin+sm they.pron.3p

but we don't make them

(111) ROC: ond maen nhw yn neis i weld .

ROC: ond maen nhw yn neis i aut: but.conj be.v.sp.pres.spoken they.pron.sp stative.stat nice.adj to.prep weld see.v.infin+sm

but they are nice to see

(112) JUA: yndy mae (y)n hyfryd uh gwylio yr rhaglenni coginio (y)ma .

JUA: yndy mae yn hyfryd uh gwylio aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT delightful.ADJ uh.IM watch.V.INFIN yr rhaglenni coginio yma that.PRON.REL programmes.N.F.PL[or]programme.V.2S.PRES cook.V.INFIN here.ADV yes, its lovely to watch these cooking programmes

(113) JUA: dim bod rywun yn mynd i goginio wedyn wrth gwrs .

JUA: dim bod rywun yn mynd i aut: not.ADV be.V.INFIN someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP goginio wedyn wrth\_gwrs cook.V.INFIN+SM afterwards.ADV of\_course.ADV

not that anybody is going to cook afterwards of course

(114) ROC: +< na &=dental\_click .

ROC: na
aut: neg.PRT
no

(115) JUA: achos (.) dw i (ddi)m yn credu mewn colli amser yn coginio wrth\_gwrs .

JUA: achos dw i ddim yn credu
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN
mewn colli amser yn coginio wrth\_gwrs
in.PREP lose.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG stative.STAT cook.V.INFIN of\_course.ADV
because I don't believe in wasting time while cooking of course

(116) ROC: +< ond wedyn +...

ROC: ond wedyn

aut: but.CONJ afterwards.ADV

but of course

(117) ROC: na .

ROC: na

aut: neg.PRT

no

(118) JUA: ddim gormod .

JUA:ddimgormodaut:nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM $too\_much.QUANT$ not too muchtoo

- (119) ROC: mae (y)na ryw syniad neis weithiau i wneud rywbeth (.) bach .

  ROC: mae yna ryw syniad neis weithiau

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM idea.N.M.SG nice.ADJ times.N.F.PL+SM

  i wneud rywbeth bach

  to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ

  sometimes there are some good ideas to make something small
- (120) JUA: ia newid .

  JUA: ia newid

  aut: yes.ADV change.V.INFIN

  yes, a change
- (121) ROC: yn wahanol ynde .

  ROC: yn wahanol ynde aut: stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM isn't\_it.IM differently, you know
- (122) JUA: ie [/] ie .

  JUA: ie ie

  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

  yes, yes

(123) ROC: yndy .

ROC: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is

(124) ROC: ond (dy)na fo .

ROC: ond dyna fo

aut: but.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there it is

(125) JUA: a felly mister Carlos@s:cym&spa yn un yn (.) bedyddio crowd o blant yn Cludfan@s:cym&spa .

JUA: a felly mister  $Carlos_S^C$  yn un yn aut: and CONJ so ADV mr. N.M. SG name stative. STAT one. NUM stative. STAT

and so mister Carlos baptized a crowd of children at Cludfan

(126) JUA: <meddai hi o hyd> [?] .

JUA: meddai hi o hyd aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S of.PREP length.N.M.SG she keeps saying

(127) ROC: +< ia .

ROC: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(128) JUA: ac wrth\_gwrs uh mi ddoth taid a nain i fyw i yr Gaiman@s:cym&spa yndo .

JUA: ac wrth\_gwrs uh mi ddoth

aut: and.conj of\_course.Adv uh.im aff.prt come.v.3s.past.spoken+sm

taidanainifywigrandfather.N.M.SGand.CONJgrandmother.N.F.SGto.PREPlive.V.INFIN+SMto.PREP

 $\operatorname{Gaiman}_S^C \operatorname{yndo}$ 

the.det.def name didn't\_it.im

and of course, uh, grandad and grandma came to live in Gaiman didn't they

(129) ROC: do <mi ddaeth> [//] mi naeson nhw ddod yn yr (..) well tua pum\_deg naw neu pum\_deg wyth si $\hat{w}$ r .

ROC: do mi ddaeth mi naeson

aut: yes.ADV.PAST aff.PRT come.V.3S.PAST+SM aff.PRT come.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+NM

pum\_deg naw neu pum\_deg wyth siŵr

fifty.Num nine.num or.conj fifty.num eight.num sure.Adj

yes they came around fifty nine or fifty eight sure

(130) ROC: dw i ddim yn cofio (y)n iawn . ROC: dw i ddim cofio yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN stative.stat ok.adv I don't really remember (131) ROC: ond (.) xx +/.ROC: ond aut: but.conj but [...] (132) JUA: a pryd fuodd taid yn uh intendente@s:spa felly ? JUA: a pryd fuodd  $\mathbf{taid}$ aut: and.CONJ when.INT[or]time.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM grandfather.N.M.SG yn.PRT intendente $^S$  felly  $uh.im\ intendant.n.m\ so.adv$ and when was granded mayor then? (133) JUA: chwe\_deg dau? JUA: chwe\_deg dau aut: sixty.NUM two.NUM.M sixty two? (134) ROC: mwy neu lai dw i yn credu ia . ROC: mwy neu lai  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$ aut: more.ADJ.COMP or.CONJ smaller.ADJ.COMP+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S credu stative.stat believe.v.infin yes.adv more or less I think, yes (135) JUA: +< ia yn y chwe\_deg dau ia . chwe\_deg dau yn  ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.adv} \ {\it in.prep} \ {\it the.det.def} \ {\it sixty.num} \ {\it two.num.m} \ {\it yes.adv}$ yes in sixty two (136) ROC: ia dw i yn credu . ROC: ia  $d\mathbf{w}$ i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yes.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat believe.v.infin [...] i think

(137) JUA: oedd y cyngor yn stryd Michael\_Jones@s:cym&spa amser yno . JUA: oedd cyngor  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ stryd Michael\_Jones $_{S}^{C}$ aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF council.N.M.SG yn.PRT street.N.F.SG name amser time.N.M.SG there.ADVthe council was on Michael Jones street at the time (138) ROC: +< <oedd oedd> [/] oedd . ROC: oedd oeddaut:be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF it was (139) JUA: +< ia . JUA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (140) ROC: dw i innau yn +...ROC: dw i innau aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S I.PRON.EMPH.1S yn.PRT I'm also... (141) JUA: ia wsti +... JUA: ia wsti aut: yes.ADV know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN yes, you know (142) ROC: a wel mae yna llun [///] chydig o luniau . ROC: a wel mae yna llun chydig and.conj well.im be.v.3s.pres there.adv picture.n.m.sg a.little.quan of.prep aut:luniau pictures.n.m.pl+smand well, there are a couple of pictures (143) ROC: ond mae (y)na rai o pan oedd o fan (y)na . ROC: ond mae yna rai aut:but.conj be.v.3s.pres there.adv some.pron+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken[or]from.prep[or]of.prep fan when.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv and there are a few from when he was there (144) ROC: mae raid i ni wneud un i roi bob peth . ROC: mae raid wneud aut:be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P make.V.INFIN+SM one.NUM bob peth to.prep give.v.infin+sm each.preq+sm thing.n.m.sg

we have to make one to give everything

(145) ROC: maen nhw wed(i) +/.

ROC: maen nhw wedi aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP they've...

(146)  $\,$  JUA: efo ei\_gilydd .

JUA: efo ei\_gilydd

aut: with.prep each\_other.pron.ssp

together

(147) ROC: oh@s:cym&spa ia &=hiss .

ROC:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh yes

(148) JUA: mewn albwm .

JUA: mewn albwm
aut: in.PREP album.N.M.SG
in an album

- (149) ROC: xxx.
- (150) JUA: papurau yn pentyrru .

JUA:papurauynpentyrruaut:papers.N.M.PLstative.STATpile.V.INFINpapers piling up

(151) JUA: a lluniau .

JUA: a lluniau aut: and.conj pictures.n.m.pl

(152) ROC: lluniau .

ROC: lluniau
aut: pictures.N.M.PL
pictures

(153) JUA: +< hynny yw dach chi ddim yn gwybod lle i gadw nhw .

JUA: hynny yw dach chi ddim

aut: that.PRON.SP be.V.3S.PRES be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM

yn gwybod lle i gadw nhw

stative.STAT know.V.INFIN where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P

that is, you don't know where to keep them

(154) JUA: mae (y)n digwydd efo ni .

JUA: mae yn digwydd efo ni aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN with.PREP we.PRON.1P it happens with us

(156) ROC: ond mae (y)na ryw +//.

ROC: ond mae yna ryw
aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM
but there is some ..

(157) ROC: mae isio (.) rhoi pob peth yn +...

ROC: mae isio rhoi pob peth yn
aut: be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG give.V.INFIN each.PREQ thing.N.M.SG yn.PRT
everything needs to be put in...

(158) ROC: ond ddim llawer o awydd felly i ddechrau efo (y)r pethau .

ROC: ond ddim llawer o awydd felly i aut: but.CONJ not.ADV+SM many.QUAN of.PREP desire.N.M.SG so.ADV to.PREP ddechrau efo yr pethau begin.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL

but I'm not eager to start with things

- (159) ROC: xxx &=laugh .
- (160) JUA: +< <ia ia> [/] ia .

  JUA: ia ia ia

  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

  yes, yes, yes
- (161) JUA: ia mae yn fuan ar\_ôl colli mam yn\_dydy .

  JUA: ia mae yn fuan ar\_ôl colli
  aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT soon.ADJ+SM after.PREP lose.V.INFIN
  mam yn\_dydy
  mother.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.TAG
  yes, its soon after losing mother isn't it
- (162) ROC: yndy wel dim hynny chwaith .

  ROC: yndy wel dim hynny chwaith aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH well.IM nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV that.ADJ.DEM.SP neither.ADV yes, well not that either

(163) ROC: ond fel sai rywun bob diwrnod rywbeth i wneud .

ROC: ond fel sai rywun bob
aut: but.CONJ like.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN someone.N.M.SG+SM each.PREQ+SM
diwrnod rywbeth i wneud
day.N.M.SG something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM
but as someone would have something to do every day

- (164) ROC: a wedyn (.) mae +...

  ROC: a wedyn mae
  aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES
  and then it...
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(165)} & \texttt{JUA: +< ia} & . \\ & \textbf{JUA: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (166) ROC: oh@s:cym&spa dach chi (y)n +/. ROC: oh $_S^C$  dach chi yn aut: oh.IM be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P yn.PRT oh, you...
- (167) JUA: ryw compromiso@s:spa [/] ryw compromiso@s:spa yn codi welsoch chi .

  JUA: ryw compromiso<sup>S</sup> ryw compromiso<sup>S</sup> yn
  aut: some.PREQ+SM engagement.N.M.SG some.PREQ+SM engagement.N.M.SG stative.STAT

  codi welsoch chi
  lift.v.INFIN see.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P

  a compromise arises, you see
- (169) ROC: fues i (y)n gweld Sioned@s:cym&spa ddoe .

  ROC: fues i yn gweld Sioned<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> ddoe

  aut: be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN name yesterday.ADV

  I went to see Sioned yesterday
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(170)} & \texttt{JUA: +< eh@s:cym&spa +} \dots \\ & & \textbf{JUA: eh}_S^C \\ & & \textit{aut: } & \textit{eh.IM} \\ & & & \text{eh...} \end{array}$

(171) ROC: go\_lew oedd hi ddoe .

ROC: go\_lew oedd hi ddoe

aut: rather.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yesterday.ADV

she was ok yesterday

(172) JUA: well mi wnaeth &l Rosalina@s:cym&spa ffonio i ddweud +//.

JUA: well mi wnaeth Rosalina $_S^C$  ffonio i aut: better.ADJ.COMP+SM aff.PRT do.V.3S.PAST+SM name phone.V.INFIN to.PREP ddweud say.V.INFIN+SM well Rosalina phoned to say...

(173) JUA: welsoch chi fod Rosalina@s:cym&spa a Bethan@s:cym&spa a pawb wedi mynd i Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .

JUA:welsochchifodRosalina $_S^C$ aBethan $_S^C$ aut:see.V.2P.PAST+SMyou.PRON.2Pbe.V.INFIN+SMnameand.CONJnameapawbwedimyndiBuenos\_Aires $_S^C$ and.CONJeveryone.PRONafter.PREPgo.V.INFINto.PREPnamedid you know that Rosalina and Bethan and everyone had gone to Buenos Aires

(174) JUA: a mae Hannah@s:cym&spa yn priodi mae yn debyg .

JUA: a mae Hannah $_S^C$  yn priodi mae aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT marry.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES yn debyg stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM and Hannah is getting married it seems

(175) ROC: +< a ia [/] ia [/] ia mae ia .

ROC: a ia ia ia mae ia aut: and.conj yes.adv yes.adv yes.adv be.v.3s.pres yes.adv yes she is

(176) JUA: mae hyd yn oed Judith@s:cym&spa wedi mynd uh .

JUA: mae hyd yn oed Judith $_S^C$  wedi mynd uh aut: be. $_{V.3S.PRES}$  length. $_{N.M.SG}$  yn.\_{PRT} age. $_{N.M.SG}$  name after.\_{PREP} go. $_{V.INFIN}$  uh.\_{IM} even Judith has gone

(177) JUA: mae siŵr bod Hans@s:cym&spa wedi mynd .

JUA: mae siŵr bod Hans $_S^C$  wedi mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN name after.PREP go.V.INFIN Hans has probably gone

(178) ROC: a maen nhw wedi mynd heddiw?

ROC: a maen nhw wedi mynd heddiw aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP go.V.INFIN today.ADV and they've gone today?

(179) ROC: na.

ROC: na
aut: neg.PRT
no

(180) JUA: wel oedden nhw (y)n mynd ddeudodd rywun .

JUA:weloeddennhwynmyndaut:well.IMbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATgo.V.INFINddeudoddrywunsay.V.3S.PAST+SMsomeone.N.M.SG+SMwell somebody said they were going

(181) JUA: i (y)r briodas .

JUA: i yr briodas

aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF marriage.N.F.SG+SM

to the wedding

(182) JUA: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod pryd mae (y)r briodas na ddim\_byd .

JUA:dwiddimyngwybodaut:be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMstative.STATknow.V.INFINprydmaeyrbriodasnawhen.INT[or]time.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFmarriage.N.F.SG+SMneg.PRTddim\_bydanything.ADV+SM

I don't know when the marriage is or anything

(183) JUA: ond uh (.) mae yr siop ar gau .

JUA: ond uh mae yr siop ar gau aut: but.CONJ uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF shop.N.F.SG on.PREP close.V.INFIN+SM but, uh, the shop is closed

(184) ROC: +< dydd Iau a dydd Gwen(er) [/] dydd Gwener .

ROC: dydd Iau a dydd Gwener dydd aut: day.N.M.SG Thursday.N.M.SG and.CONJ day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG day.N.M.SG Gwener Friday.N.F.SG

Thursday and Friday

(185) JUA: ah@s:cym&spa dydd Iau a dydd Gwener .

JUA: ah\$\_S\$ dydd Iau a dydd Gwener

aut: ah.IM day.N.M.SG Thursday.N.M.SG and.CONJ day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG

ah, Thursday and Friday

(186) JUA: mae (y)r siop ar\_gau beth bynnag .

JUA: mae yr siop ar\_gau beth bynnag
aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF shop.N.F.SG closed.ADV what.INT -ever.ADJ
the shop is closed anyway

(187) ROC: +< ah@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{ROC:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C \\ & aut: & ah.\mathit{IM} \\ \end{array}$  ah.

(188) JUA: ac um (.) oedd pobl yn poeni bod y siop ar gau .

JUA: ac um oedd pobl yn poeni bod aut: and.CONJ um.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF people.N.F.SG stative.STAT worry.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN y siop ar gau the.DET.DEF shop.N.F.SG on.PREP close.V.INFIN+SM and um people were worried that the shop was closed

(189) JUA: wrth\_gwrs oedden nhw yn meddwl pethau eraill &sh .

JUA: wrth\_gwrs oedden nhw yn meddwl aut: of\_course.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT think.V.INFIN

pethau eraill things.N.M.PL others.PRON

of course they were thinking other things

(190) JUA: ond na wedi mynd i briodas oedden nhw .

JUA: ond na wedi mynd i briodas
aut: but.CONJ neg.PRT after.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP marriage.N.F.SG+SM
oedden nhw
be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P
but no, they'd gone to the wedding

JUA: ond mi wnaeth Rosalina@s:cym&spa ffonio neithiwr i ddeud bod Sioned@s:cym&spa yn holi am Helen@s:cym&spa a fi . JUA: ond Rosalina $_{S}^{C}$  ffonio  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ wnaeth neithiwr but.conj aff.prt do.v.3s.past+sm name phone.v.infin last.night.adv to.prep Sioned $_{S}^{C}$  yn  $\mathbf{Helen}_{S}^{C}$ bod holi say.v.infin.spoken+sm be.v.infin name stative.stat ask.v.infin for.prep name fi and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM

but Rosalina phoned last night to say that Sioned had been asking about Helen and I

(192) ROC: oh@s:cym&spa .

**ROC:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

(193) JUA: felly mi aeth Helen ac oedd hi yn cael Sioned yn go\_lew .

JUA:fellymiaethHelenacoeddhiaut:so.ADVaff.PRTgo.V.3S.PASTnameand.CONJbe.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3SyncaelSionedyngo\_lewstative.STATget.V.INFINnamestative.STATrather.ADV

(194) JUA: yn eitha +...

JUA: yn eitha
aut: stative.STAT extreme\_[spoken].ADJ
she was quite

(195) ROC: +< ie .

ROC: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(196) JUA: &o oedd hi wedi siarad ar y ffôn y diwrnod o blaen meddyliwch chi .

JUA: oedd hi wedi siarad ar
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP talk.V.INFIN on.PREP

y ffôn y diwrnod
that.PRON.REL phone.N.M.SG[or]flee.V.3P.FUT.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG
o blaen meddyliwch chi
of.PREP front.N.M.SG[or]plain.ADJ+SM think.V.2P.IMPER you.PRON.2P
she was talking on the phone the other day you know

- (197) ROC: &=laugh .
- (198) JUA: ond uh dw i (y)n meddwl bod y ffaith bod nhw yn rhoid oxígeno@s:spa iddi yn help iddi wedyn .

JUA: ond meddwl uh  $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn aut: but.conj uh.im be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat think.v.infin be.v.infin ffaith  $\mathbf{bod}$  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{rhoid}$ the.det.def fact.n.f.sg be.v.infin they.pron.3p yn.prt give.v.o.imperf oxygen.n.m.sg help iddi wedyn yn to\_her.prep+pron.f.3s yn.prt help.n.sg to\_her.prep+pron.f.3s afterwards.adv but, uh, I think that the fact that they were giving her oxigen was a help to her

(199) ROC: yndy mae (y)n helpu i glanhau y (.) peswch yna sy arni ddi de . ROC: yndy mae yn helpu i glanhau aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT help.V.INFIN to.PREP clean.V.INFIN yna peswch  $\mathbf{sy}$  $that. \textit{PRON.REL} \ \ cough. \textit{V.3S.PRES[or]} cough. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ there. \textit{ADV} \ \ be. \textit{V.3SP.PRES.REL}$ on\_her.prep+pron.f.3s she.pron.f.3s.pat be.im+sm

yes, it helps deal with that cough that she has

(200) JUA: ia. JUA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(201) ROC: dipyn bach o beswch arni ddoe .

ROC: dipyn bach o beswch arni  $little\_bit.n.m.sg+sm \ small.adj \ of.Prep \ cough.v.infin+sm \ on\_her.prep+pron.f.3s$ ddoe yesterday. ADVshe had a bit of a cough yesterday

(202) ROC: ond (dy)na fo .

ROC: ond dyna fo but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s aut:but there you go

(203) JUA: wel oedden nhw isio anfon hi adref .

oedden isio anfon  $\mathbf{hi}$ JUA: wel nhwaut:well.im be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p want.n.m.sg send.v.infin she.pron.f.3s adref homewards.ADV

well they wanted to send her home

(204) JUA: ond mi wnaeth Siwan@s:cym&spa ddeud +"/.

JUA: ond  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ wnaeth  $\mathbf{Siwan}_{S}^{C}$  ddeud aut: but.conj aff.prt do.v.3s.past+sm name say. v.infin.spoken+smbut Siwan said:

(205) JUA: +" plîs peidiwch achos os (dy)dy Hans@s:cym&spa a Judith@s:cym&spa ddim yma ac os (dy)dy Bethan@s:cym&spa ddim yma dw i [/] (.) dw i (ddi)m yn gallu gwynebu .

JUA: plîs peidiwch achos os dydy

aut: please.Adv stop.v.2P.Imper cause.n.m.sg if.conj be.v.3sp.pres.neg.spoken

 ${f Hans}^C_S$  a  ${f Judith}^C_S$  ddim  ${f yma}$  ac  ${f name}$  and  ${f and}$  name or  ${f nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM}$  here. ADV and .CONJ

dw i dw i ddim yn

be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

gallu gwynebu

be\_able.v.infin face.v.infin

please don't, because if Hans and Judith aren't here, and if Bethan isn't here, I can't face it

(206) JUA: ddeudodd hi .

JUA: ddeudodd hi

aut: say.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S

she said

(207) ROC: +< na .

ROC: na

aut: neg.PRT

no

(208) JUA: a mae hi wedi gofyn +"/.

JUA: a mae hi wedi gofyn

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres she.pron.f.ss after.prep ask.v.infin

and she asked:

(209) JUA: +" os gwelwch chi yn dda <<adwch fi> [//] cadw hi yn yr hospital@s:cym&spa xxx .

JUA: os gwelwch chi yn dda cadwch

aut: if.CONJ see.V.2P.IMPER you.PRON.2P stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM keep.V.2P.IMPER

 $egin{array}{lll} ext{fi} & ext{cadw} & ext{hi} & ext{yn} & ext{yr} & ext{hospital}_S^C \end{array}$ 

I.PRON.1S+SM keep.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF hospital.N.SG

please keep me, keep her in the hospital

(210) ROC: mae hi (y)n iawn fan (y)no yndy .

ROC: mae hi yn iawn fan yno aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT OK.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

vndv

be. v. 3s. pres. emph

she's fine where she is isn't she

- (211) JUA: yndy mae (y)n well .

  JUA: yndy mae yn well

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT better.ADJ.COMP+SM

  yes, its better
- JUA: yn enwedig bod Siwan@s:cym&spa yn cadw cwmni iddi wrth\_gwrs ynde .

  JUA: yn enwedig bod Siwang yn cadw aut: stative.stat especially.adj be.v.infin name stative.stat keep.v.infin cwmni iddi wrth\_gwrs ynde company.n.m.sg to\_her.prep+pron.f.ss of\_course.adv isn't\_it.im

  especially since Siwan has been keeping her company of course
- (213) ROC: debyg iawn ie [/] ie .

  ROC: debyg iawn ie ie

  aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

  it seems so, yes
- (214) ROC: edrych ar\_ôl popeth fan (y)na .

  ROC: edrych ar\_ôl popeth fan yna
  aut: look.v.2s.imper after.prep everything.n.m.sg place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv
  looking after everything there
- (215) JUA: a dach chi (y)n mynd i gael cwrdd yn Gymraeg yn Bryncrwn@s:cym&spa?

  JUA: a dach chi yn mynd i
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP

  gael cwrdd yn Gymraeg yn Bryncrwn
  get.V.INFIN+SM meet.V.INFIN in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP name
  and are you going to the Welsh service in Bryncrwn
- (216) ROC: fydden ni yn cael yr (.) xxx .

  ROC: fydden ni yn cael yr
  aut: be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
  we will be having the xxx
- (217) JUA: +< bymthegfed ia ?

  JUA: bymthegfed ia

  aut: fifteenth.ADJ+SM yes.ADV

  the fifteenth yes?
- (218) JUA: ia pymthegfed .

  JUA: ia pymthegfed aut: yes.ADV fifteenth.ADJ

  yes, the fifteenth

(219) ROC: neis fydd o .

ROC: neis fydd o

aut: nice.ADJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

it'll be nice

(220) ROC: oh@s:cym&spa mae Gwilym@s:cym&spa a [/] Gwilym@s:cym&spa a Sian@s:cym&spa yn [//] (.) wel maen nhw yn hapus iawn yma yn\_dydyn .

welmaennhwynhapusiawnymawell.IMbe.v.3P.PRES.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pstative.STAThappy.ADJvery.ADVhere.ADV

yn\_dydyn

be. V.3P.PRES.TAG

oh Gwilym and Sian, well they're very happy here aren't they

(221) JUA: yndyn maen nhw yn gartrefol a maen nhw yn agos atoch chi .

JUA: yndyn maen nhw yn gartrefol

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT homely.ADJ+SM

a maen nhw yn agos atoch

and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT near.ADJ to\_you.PREP+PRON.2P

chi

you.PRON.2P

they are, they're very much at home, and they're warm people

(222) ROC: +< yndyn .

ROC: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they are

(223) JUA: um (.) hanner awr wedi pedwar bydd y cwrdd ynde .

JUA: um hanner awr wedi pedwar bydd y

aut: um.IM half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP four.NUM.M be.V.3S.FUT the.DET.DEF

cwrdd ynde

meeting.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM

um, the meeting will be at half past four

(224) ROC: +< maen nhw +...

ROC: maen nhw aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P they're...

(225) ROC: a hanner awr wedi pedwar (dy)na fo .

ROC: a hanner awr wedi pedwar dyna fo aut: and.conj half.n.m.sg hour.n.f.sg after.prep four.num.m that\_is.adv he.pron.m.ss half past four, that's it

(226) JUA: hanner awr .

JUA: hanner awr

aut: half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG

half past

(227) JUA: mae hynna yn rhoi amser iddo fo (.) gyrraedd erbyn saith i Bethel@s:cym&spa .

JUA:maehynnaynrhoiamseraut:be.v.3s.presthat.pron.sp.spokenstative.statgive.v.infintime.n.m.sg

iddo fo gyrraedd erbyn saith i  $to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$  he.PRON.M.3S arrive.V.INFIN+SM by.PREP seven.NUM to.PREP Bethel $_S^G$ 

name

that gives us time to get to Bethel by seven

(228) JUA: achos (.) mae Bethel@s:cym&spa wedi newid i saith o yr gloch r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an . JUA: achos mae Bethel $_S^C$  wedi newid i saith aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name after.PREP change.V.INFIN to.PREP seven.NUM o yr gloch r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM now.ADV

because Bethel has changed to seven o clock now

(229) ROC: +< (dy)na fo .

ROC: dyna fo aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there you go

(230) ROC: +< i saith o (y)r gloch .

ROC: i saith o yr gloch aut: to.PREP seven.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM to seven o clock

(231) JUA: mae o yn rhoid cyfle wedyn i Gwilym@s:cym&spa i fynd i rywle yn y pnawn yn gynnar .

JUA: mae o yn rhoid cyfle

aut: be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken yn.prt give.v.o.imperf opportunity.n.m.sg

yn y pnawn yn gynnar in.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG stative.STAT early.ADJ+SM

it gives me a chance to go somewhere earlier in the evening

(232) ROC: +< ie .

ROC: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(233) ROC: +< debyg iawn .

ROC: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure

(234) ROC: yndy .

ROC: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

 $\left(235\right)$  JUA: os oes xxx [//] os ydy o (y)n cael gwahoddiad ynde .

JUA:osoesosydyoynaut:if.CONJbe.V.3S.PRES.INDEFif.CONJbe.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENstative.STATcaelgwahoddiadyndeget.V.INFINinvitation.N.M.SG $isn't\_it.IM$ 

if [...] if he gets an invitation

(236) JUA: +< ac uh +...

JUA: ac uh
aut: and.CONJ uh.IM
and, uh...

(237) ROC: o fydd o (y)n cael si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

ROC: o fydd o

aut: he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

yn cael siŵr

stative.STAT get.V.INFIN sure.ADJ

oh he surely will

(238) JUA: bydd [/] bydd mae o wedi cael aml i le .

JUA:byddbyddmaeowedicaelaut:be.V.3S.FUTbe.V.3S.FUTbe.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENafter.PREPget.V.INFINamlilefrequent.ADJto.PREPplace.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SMhe will, he's had many a place

ah well, I hear you're in the mood to travel soon

 ${\it aut:}~~oh.{\it IM}~{\it year.N.F.SG}~{\it next.ADJ.SUP}~{\it perhaps.conj}$ 

oh, maybe next year

(241) JUA: ah@s:cym&spa mis Ionawr .

 $JUA: ah_S^C mis$  Ionawr

aut: ah.im month.n.m.sg January.n.m.sg

ah, January?

(242) JUA: Chwefror?

JUA: Chwefror

aut: February.N.M.SG

February?

(243) ROC: dan ni ddim yn gwybod yn iawn .

ROC: dan ni ddim yn gwybod yn

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{be.V.1P.Pres.spoken} \ \textit{we.Pron.1P} \ \textit{not.Adv+sm} \ \textit{stative.stat} \ \textit{know.v.infin} \ \textit{stative.stat}$ 

iawn

OK.ADV

we don't know exactly

(244) ROC: a dan ni mynd rŵan i wneud +...

ROC: a dan ni mynd rŵan i

aut: and.conj be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p go.v.infin now.adv to.prep

wneud

make.v.infin+sm

and we're going to do now...

(245) ROC: (ef)allai visa@s:cym&spa mae rhaid i ni wneud o .

ROC: efallai  $visa_s^C$  mae rhaid i ni

aut: perhaps.conj visa.n.sg be.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg to.prep we.pron.1p

wneud o

make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken

maybe we need to dothe visa

(246) JUA: ah@s:cym&spa dach chi yn meddwl gwneud taith yn bell .

 $JUA: ah_S^C$  dach chi yn meddwl gwneud

aut: ah.im be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p stative.stat think.v.infin make.v.infin

taith yn bell

 $journey. {\it N.F.SG} \ \ stative. {\it STAT} \ \ far. {\it ADJ+SM}$ 

ah, you're thinking of travelling far

(247) ROC: os (dy)dy hi ddim brys .

ROC: os dydy hi ddim brys aut: if.CONJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM haste.N.M.SG if it isn't a hurry

(248) JUA: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl rŵan a [//] am daith fach efo Lucy@s:cym&spa .

I was thinking now of a little journey with Lucy

 $(249) \quad {\tt ROC: i Buenos\_Aires@s:cym\&spa yndan .}$ 

ROC: i Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$  yndan

aut: to.prep name be.v.1p.pres.emph

to Buenos Aires, yes we are

(250) ROC: dw i (y)n mynd i wneud y visa@s:cym&spa (a)chos +...

ROC: dw i yn mynd i wneud aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM y visa $_S^C$  achos

the.det.def visa.N.sg cause.N.M.sg

I'm going to do the visa because +...

(251) JUA: a +...

JUA: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

(252) ROC: rhag ofn i fi fynd blwyddyn nesaf efo xxx .

ROC: rhag ofn i fi fynd blwyddyn aut: from.PREP fear.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN+SM year.N.F.SG nesaf efo next.ADJ.SUP with.PREP

in case I go next year with...

(253) ROC: a wedyn fydden ni yn dod (y)n $_{-}$ ôl (.) am ryw wythnos yn xxx .

ROC: a wedyn fydden ni yn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT

dod yn\_ôl am ryw wythnos yn

come.V.INFIN back.ADV for.PREP some.PREQ+SM week.N.F.SG yn.PRT

and then we'll come back for a week in...

(254) JUA: +< Estados\_Unidos@s:spa dach chi (y)n meddwl?

JUA: Estados\_Unidos<sup>S</sup> dach chi yn meddwl
aut: name be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT think.V.INFIN
you mean the United States?

(255) ROC: sí@s:spa xxx ynde .

ROC:  $\mathbf{si}^S$  ynde  $\mathbf{aut}$ : yes.ADV  $isn't\_it.IM$  yes [...] isn't it

(256) JUA: +< ah@s:cym&spa dyna chi dda .

JUA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  dyna  $\mathbf{chi}$  dda  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{ah}_{.IM}$   $\mathbf{that}_{.is.ADV}$   $\mathbf{you}_{.PRON.2P}$   $\mathbf{good}_{.ADJ+SM}$  ah, that's good

(257) ROC: ond dan ni ddim yn gwybod yn iawn .

ROC: ond dan ni ddim yn gwybod aut: but.conj be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin yn iawn stative.stat ok.adv
but we don't know exactly

(258) ROC: mae raid i fi wneud y visa@s:cym&spa .

ROC: mae raid i fi wneud aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP l.PRON.1S+SM make.V.INFIN+SM y visa $_S^C$  the.DET.DEF visa.N.SG

(259) JUA: ia [/] ia .

JUA: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(260) ROC: na mynd i prynu i Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa fydden ni wedyn .

no, we're going to buy something in Buenos Aires

(261) ROC: siop oedden ni yn meddwl mynd diwedd y mis yma .

ROC: siop oedden ni yn meddwl mynd aut: shop.N.F.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT think.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN diwedd y mis yma end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF month.N.M.SG here.ADV

we were thinking of going to a shop at the end of the month

(262) ROC: ond wnaeson nhw roid [///] maen nhw yn roid y dydd i chi fynd i wneud y visa@s:cym&spa .

ROC: ond wnaeson nhw roid aut: but.conj do.v.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P give.v.o.IMPERF+SM maen nhw yn roid y dydd be.v.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT give.v.o.IMPERF+SM the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG i chi fynd i wneud y visa $_S^C$  to.PREP you.PRON.2P go.v.INFIN+SM to.PREP make.v.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF visa.N.SG but they gave, they give you a date to come and do the visa

- (263) ROC: maen nhw wedi rhoid yr un\_deg wyth (.) am hanner awr wedi saith i fi .

  ROC: maen nhw wedi rhoid yr un\_deg aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF the.DET.DEF ten.NUM wyth am hanner awr wedi saith i fi eight.NUM for.PREP half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP seven.NUM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM they gave me the eighteen, at half past seven
- (264) JUA: y bore ?

  JUA: y bore
  aut: the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG
  in the morning
- (265) ROC: bore .

  ROC: bore aut: morning.N.M.SG morning
- (266) JUA: &=gasp .
- (267) ROC: un\_deg wyth o mis nesaf .

  ROC: un\_deg wyth o mis nesaf aut: ten.NUM eight.NUM of.PREP month.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP the eighteenth of next month
- (268) JUA: +< hanner awr .

  JUA: hanner awr

  aut: half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG

  half past
- (269) ROC: mae rhy gynnar .

  ROC: mae rhy gynnar aut: be.V.3S.PRES too.ADJ early.ADJ+SM and its early

(270) JUA: fyddech chi (y)n gorfod +/.

JUA: fyddech chi yn gorfod
aut: be.V.2P.COND+SM you.PRON.2P stative.STAT have\_to.V.INFIN
you'll have to...

(271) ROC: ond <mae raid cymeryd y> [//] pan maen nhw yn roid fel yna mae raid fynd .

ROC: ond mae raid cymeryd y pan aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM take.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF when.CONJ maen nhw yn roid fel yna be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT give.V.0.IMPERF+SM like.CONJ there.ADV mae raid fynd be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM go.V.INFIN+SM

but it takes, when they put it like that you have to go

(272) JUA: ia wrth\_gwrs .

JUA: ia wrth\_gwrs
aut: yes.ADV of\_course.ADV
yes, of course

(273) JUA: mae (y)n anodd iawn cael y visas@s:cym&spa (y)ma r $\hat{w}$ an .

JUA: mae yn anodd iawn cael y aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ very.ADV get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF visas $_{S}^{C}$  yma rŵan visa.N.SG+PL[or]visas.N.PL here.ADV now.ADV its really difficult getting these visas now

(274) ROC: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

ROC:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(275) JUA: <mae wedi> [//] mae (y)r +//.

JUA: mae wedi mae yr aut: be.v.3s.PRES after.PREP be.v.3s.PRES the.DET.DEF it has, the...

(276) JUA: wel yn enwedig i fynd i (y)r hen wlad welsoch chi .

JUA: wel yn enwedig i fynd i yr

aut: well.IM stative.STAT especially.ADJ to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF

hen wlad welsoch chi

old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM see.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P

well particularly to go to the old country you see

(277) ROC: +< yndy mae yn y +...

ROC: yndy mae yn y aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP the.DET.DEF yes, it's in the...

(278) JUA: os dach chi yn bobl ifanc wrth\_gwrs .

JUA: os dach chi yn bobl

aut: if.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM

**ifanc** wrth\_gwrs young.ADJ of\_course.ADV

if you're young people of course

(279) JUA: (e)fallai bod nhw ddim yn .

JUA: efallai bod nhw ddim yn aut: perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM yn.PRT maybe they're not

(280) ROC: mae un o (y)r merched yna wedi mynd yn\_dydy ?

ROC: mae un o yr merched yna wedi aut: be.V.3S.PRES one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF daughters.N.F.PL there.ADV after.PREP mynd yn\_dydy go.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.TAG one of those girls has gone hasn't she?

(281) JUA: yndy mae (y)r un sy a chwaer yn y Gogledd wedi mynd yn barod .

JUA:<br/>aut:yndymaeyrunsyaaut:be.V.3S.PRES.EMPHbe.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFone.NUMbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELand.CONJchwaerynyGogleddwedimyndynsister.N.F.SGin.PREPthe.DET.DEFnameafter.PREPgo.V.INFINstative.STATbarodready.ADJ+SM

yes, the one that has a sister in the North has already gone

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{(282)} & \mbox{ROC: } +<\mbox{ na} & \\ & \mbox{ROC: } \mbox{ na} \\ & \mbox{\it aut: } & \mbox{\it neg.PRT} \end{array}$ 

no

(283) JUA: ond dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod be ydy hanes yr hogan arall .

JUA: ond dw i ddim yn gwybod

aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

be ydy hanes yr hogan arall

what.INT be.V.3S.PRES story.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF girl.N.F.SG other.ADJ

but I don't know what the other girl's story is

(284) JUA: mae hi +/.

JUA: mae hi
aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S
she is...

(285) ROC: +< na o(eddw)n i (y)n gweld hwnna yn y papur .

ROC: na oeddwn i yn gweld hwnna aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN yn y papur in.PREP the.DET.DEF paper.N.M.SG

(286) ROC: (dy)na pam .

ROC: dyna pam aut: that\_is.ADV why?.ADV that's why

no, I saw that in the paper

(287) JUA: ia oedd yna dipyn o xxx +/.

JUA: ia oedd yna dipyn o aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP yes, there was some [...] ...

(288) ROC: ond mae (y)r Drafod@s:cym&spa wedi dod allan .

ROC: ond mae yr Drafod $_S^C$  wedi dod allan aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.det name after.prep come.v.infin out.adv

(289) ROC: a mae o (y)n neis iawn .

ROC: a mae o yn neis iawn aut: and conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat nice.adj very.adv and it's really nice

(290) ROC: dw i ddim wedi gorffen darllen o eto .

ROC: dw i ddim wedi gorffen darllen aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP complete.V.INFIN read.V.INFIN

o eto
he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN again.ADV

I haven't finished reading it yet

(291) ROC: ond mae o yn neis (.) o (y)r newid .

ROC: ond mae o yn neis o

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ of.PREP

yr newid

the.DET.DEF change.V.INFIN

but it's so nice, the change

(292) JUA: ia mae hanes y bobl yng Nghymru +...

JUA: ia mae hanes y bobl
aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES story.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM
yng Nghymru
my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM
yes, the story of the people in Wales...

(293) JUA: mae Kathryn@s:cym&spa a [/] (.) a Dafydd@s:cym&spa wedi ysgrifennu yn\_dydyn am ymweliad um y bobl i (y)r Gogledd i Rhuthin@s:cym&spa neu &sh ffor(dd) (y)na .

JUA: mae Kathryn $_{S}^{C}$  a  $\mathbf{Dafydd}_{S}^{C}$  wedi ysgrifennu a after.prep write.v.infin aut: be.V.3S.PRES name and.conj and.conj name yn\_dydyn ymweliad um bobl am Gogledd i Rhuthin $_{S}^{C}$  neu ffordd to.prep the.det.def name to.prep name or.conj road.n.f.sg there.adv Kathryn and Dafydd have written, haven't they, about the people who came to the North, to Rhuthin, that way

(294) JUA: um (.) ac mynd i Lerpwl i weld (.) y Mimosa@s:cym&spa .

JUA: um ac mynd i Lerpwl i weld y

aut: um.IM and.CONJ go.V.INFIN to.PREP name to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

 $\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{Mimosa}_S^C \\ name \end{array}$ 

um, and going to Liverpool to see the Mimosa

(295) JUA: a ryw bethau fel (y)na .

JUA: a ryw bethau fel yna aut: and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV and some things like that

(296) ROC: neis .

ROC: neis
aut: nice.ADJ

nice

- (297) JUA: ia .

  JUA: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  ves
- (298) ROC: a lluniau o rhai Esquel@s:cym&spa hefyd pan fuon nhw ffwrdd .

ROC: a lluniau o rhai Esquel $_S^C$  hefyd aut: and.conj pictures.n.m.pl he.pron.m. $_{3S.SPOKEN}$  some.pron name also.ADV pan fuon nhw ffwrdd when.conj be.v. $_{3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM}$  they.pron. $_{3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM}$ 

(299) JUA: a Edryd@s:cym&spa yn adrodd hanes yr jubilados@s:spa yn mynd i Cordoba@s:cym&spa &=laugh .

JUA: a Edryd $_S^C$  yn adrodd hanes yr aut: and.CONJ name stative.STAT recite.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF jubilados $_S^S$  yn mynd i Cordoba $_S^C$  retire.ADJ.N.M.PL stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP name and Edryd telling the story of the retirees going to Cordoba

(300) ROC: +< jubilados@s:spa yn Cordoba@s:cym&spa .

ROC:  $jubilados^S$  yn  $Cordoba_S^C$  aut: retire.ADJ.N.M.PL in.PREP name retirees in Cordoba

(301) ROC: maen nhw (y)n mynd hefyd rŵan i [//] am ryw dri neu bedwar diwrnod i (.) um Las\_Crutas@s:cym&spa .

ROC:maennhwynmyndhefydrŵanaut:be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATgo.V.INFINalso.ADVnow.ADViamrywdrineubedwardiwrnodto.PREPfor.PREPsome.PREQ+SMthree.NUM.M+SMor.CONJfour.NUM.M+SMday.N.M.SGiumLas\_Crutas $_S^C$ to.PREPum.IMname

they're going now to, for two or three days to Las Crutas

(302) JUA: ah@s:cym&spa <maen nhw wedi> [//] mae [/] maen nhw wedi licio (y)r Grutas achos mae [/] mae o yn agos yn\_dydy .

JUA: $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ maennhwwedimaeaut:ah.IMbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREPbe.V.3S.PRES

maennhwwedilicioyrGrutasbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREPlike.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFname

achos mae mae o yn agos cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT near.ADJ

yn\_dydy

be. V.3S.PRES. TAG

ah, they've enjoyed the Crutas because it's close, isn't it

(303) ROC: +< r $\hat{w}$ an .

ROC: rŵan

aut: now.ADV

now

(304) ROC: +< yndyn .

ROC: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they are

(305) ROC: ia mae o ddim yn ddrud .

ROC: ia mae o ddim yn aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT ddrud expensive.ADJ+SM

yes, it isn't expensive

(306) JUA: +< (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn blino .

JUA: dydy o ddim yn

aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

blino

tire.V.INFIN

it isn't tiring

(307) ROC: maen nhw (y)n mynd r $\hat{w}$ an am rhyw bedwar [///] tri neu bedwar diwrnod . ROC: maen nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mynd rŵan aut:be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat go.v.infin now.adv for.prep rhyw bedwar tri neu bedwar diwrnod some.preq four.num.m+sm three.num.m or.conj four.num.m+sm day.n.m.sg they're going now for around three or four days

(308) ROC: rŵan (.) wythnos +...

ROC:  $\hat{rwan}$  wythnos aut: now.ADV week.N.F.SG now, week...

(309) ROC: a dw i (y)n credu bod yr un\_deg chwech maen nhw (y)n mynd neu rhywbeth fel (y)na .

ROC: a dw i yn credu bod

aut: and.CONJ be.V.IS.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN

yr un\_deg chwech maen nhw yn mynd

the.DET.DEF ten.NUM six.NUM be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

neu rhywbeth fel yna

or.CONJ something.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV

and I believe that they're going to do something like that on the sixteenth

(310) JUA: mae (y)na uh Encuentro@s:spa de@s:spa museos@s:spa .

JUA: mae yna uh Encuentro $^S$  de $^S$  museos $^S$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV uh.IM name of.PREP museum.N.M.PL there's a museum meeting .

 $(311) \quad {\tt ROC: ah@s:cym\&spa} \ .$ 

**ROC:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ah.IM

ah.

(312) JUA: eh@s:cym&spa personal@s:spa de@s:spa museos@s:spa yn yr xxx ffor(dd) (y)na [/] ffor(dd) (y)na .

 $JUA: eh_S^C personal^S$  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{e}^{S}$  $\mathbf{museos}^S$ ynaut: eh.im personal.N.M.SG of.PREP museum.N.M.PL in.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG ffordd yna

there.ADV road.N.F.SG there.ADV

eh the museum employees was in the [...] that way

(313) ROC: oh@s:cym&spa mae hynna (y)n neis .

ROC:  $oh_S^C$  mae  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ hynna oh.im be.v.3s.pres that.pron.sp.spoken stative.stat nice.adj oh, that's nice

(314) JUA: mae (y)r provincia@s:spa yn &n &n mynd i uh wneud o .

 $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{provincia}^S$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ JUA: mae yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF province.N.F.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP uh.IM wneud make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken

the country is, uh, going to do it

(315) JUA: a mae Helen@s:cym&spa a Nydia@s:cym&spa yn meddwl mynd .

mae  $Helen_S^C$  a  $Nydia_S^C$  yn meddwl aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres name and.conj name stative.stat think.v.infin mynd go. V.INFIN

and Helen and Nydia are thinking of going

(316) ROC: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na neis .

ROC:  $oh_S^C$  dyna neis aut: oh.im that\_is.adv nice.adj oh, how nice

(317) JUA: tua yr un\_deg chwech hefyd dw i (y)n credu .

JUA: tua  $\mathbf{yr}$ un\_deg chwech hefyd  $d\mathbf{w}$ aut: towards.prep the.det.def ten.num six.num also.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s credu stative.stat believe.v.infin around the sixteenth I think

(318) ROC: ah@s:cym&spa .

ROC:  $ah_s^C$  $ah._{IM}$ aut:ah.

(319) JUA: un\_deg chwech un\_deg saith .

JUA: un\_deg chwech un\_deg saith

aut: ten.NUM six.NUM ten.NUM seven.NUM

sixteenth, seventeenth

(320) ROC: wythnos yna .

ROC: wythnos yna aut: week.N.F.SG there.ADV that week

(321) JUA: a dw i (y)n deud wrth Helen@s:cym&spa +"/.

JUA: a dw i yn deud wrth aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken by.prep  $\mathbf{Helen}_S^C$  name

and I'm telling Helen

(322) JUA: +" arhoswch ymlaen yn Esquel@s:cym&spa (.) tan iddo fo fynd i cinco@s:spa de@s:spa noviembre@s:spa .

JUA:arhoswchymlaenynEsquel $_S^C$ taniddoaut:wait.V.2P.IMPERforward.ADVin.PREPnameuntil.PREP $to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ fofyndicinco $^S$ de $^S$ noviembre $^S$ he.PRON.M.3Sgo.V.INFIN+SMto.PREPfive.NUMof.PREPNovember.N.M.SGstay on at Esquel until the fifth of November

(323) ROC: well debyg iawn.

ROC: wel debyg iawn

aut: well.IM similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

well, it seems so

(324) ROC: mae o mor neis yn Esquel@s:cym&spa [//] Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

ROC: mae o mor neis yn Esquel $_S^C$  Trevelin $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN so.ADV nice.ADJ in.PREP name name it's so nice in Esquel and Trevelin

(325) JUA: +< yndy.

JUA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is

(326) JUA: mae plant Camwy@s:cym&spa yn mynd i Landes@s:cym&spa [?] ar y dau\_ddeg tri dw i (y)n credu .

 $on. \textit{PREP the.Det.def twenty.num three.num.m} \ \ be. \textit{V.1S.Pres.spoken i.pron.1s} \ \ stative. \textit{stati}$ 

credu

 $believe. {\it V.INFIN}$ 

the Camwy children ar going to Landes on the twenty third, I think

(327) ROC: ah@s:cym&spa . ROC:  $ah_S^C$ ah.IMaut:(328) JUA: maen nhw (we)di trefnu . JUA: maen aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN they've arranged it

(329)JUA: achos um +... JUA: achos aut: cause.N.M.SG um.IM because um...

(330) JUA: um +... JUA: um

aut: um.IM

11m.

(331) ROC: fuon nhw blwyddyn diweddaf dw i (y)n cofio .

ROC: fuon blwyddyn diweddaf nhwaut:be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P year.N.F.SG conclude.V.1S.PRES yn cofio be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin they went last year, I remember

(332)JUA: +< yndy mae yr plant sy (y)n gadael xxx flwyddyn diweddaf bob amser yn wneud y daith i yr Andes@s:cym&spa (.) eh@s:cym&spa a (y)n dilyn hanes welsoch chi .

wedi

trefnu

JUA: yndy plant mae  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ aut: be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres the.det.def child.n.m.pl be.v.3sp.pres.rel

diweddaf gadael flwyddyn hoh  $stative.STAT\ leave.V.INFIN\ year.N.F.SG+SM\ conclude.V.1S.PRES\ each.PREQ+SM\ time.N.M.SG$ 

wneud daith stative.Stat make.V.Infin+sm the.det.def journey.N.F.SG+sm to.prep the.det.def

 $\mathbf{Andes}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  a dilyn hanes welsoch yn eh.im and.conj stative.stat follow.v.infin story.n.m.sg see.v.2P.past+sm name

chi you.PRON.2P

yes, the children who left [...] last year are always doing the journey to the Andes, eh, and following the history, you see

(333) ROC: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia .

ROC:  $\operatorname{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV

ah, yes

JUA: a maen nhw wedi darllen aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP read.V.INFIN

Dringo\_yr\_Andes $_S^C$  Eluned\_Morgan $_S^C$  yn Sbaeneg wrth\_gwrs

name in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG of\_course.ADV

and they're reading Dringo yr Andes by Eluned Morgan, in Spanish of course

(335) JUA: ac uh wedyn maen nhw (y)n mynd [//] wneud recorrido@s:spa yna ynde .

JUA: ac uh wedyn maen nhw yn
aut: and.CONJ uh.IM afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT
mynd wneud recorridoS yna ynde
go.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM route.N.M.SG there.ADV isn't\_it.IM
and uh, later they're going to take a trip there

(336) ROC: ah@s:cym&spa .

ROC:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(337) JUA: ac [/] ac maen nhw yn [/] yn uh desfilar@s:spa yn y [/] yn y veinticinco@s:spa de@s:spa noviembre@s:spa yn Trevelin yndyn .

JUA: ac maen nhwaut:and.CONJ and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT yn.PRT uh.IM  $\mathbf{desfilar}^{S}$  $veinticinco^S$  $\mathbf{y}$ yn  $\mathbf{y}$ parade.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF twenty\_five.NUM of.PREP  $noviembre^{S}$ yn Trevelin yndyn November.n.m.sg in.prep name be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH and they uh parade in in the twenty fifth November in Trevelin, they do .

aut: ah.im in.prep the.det.def act.n.m.sg

ah, in the ceremony.

(339) ROC: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na neis .

ROC:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  dyna neis aut: oh.IM that\_is.ADV nice.ADJ oh that's nice

(340) JUA: ac um (.) (dy)na fo .

JUA: ac um dyna fo

aut: and.CONJ um.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

and um, that's it

(341) JUA: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod &=stammer .

JUA: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

I don't know

(342) JUA: oedden nhw yn arfer cael pres efo lotería@s:spa .

JUA: oedden nhw yn arfer cael
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT use.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN

pres efo lotería<sup>S</sup>
money.N.M.SG with.PREP lottery.N.F.SG

they used to get money with the lottery

(343) ROC: +< ah@s:cym&spa oh@s:cym&spa .

**ROC:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM oh.IM

(344) JUA: ond mae lotería@s:spa (we)di mynd yn fidgety@s:eng iawn .

very.ADV

but the lottery has gone very fidgety

(345) JUA: achos maen nhw yn deud fod asociación@s:spa Camwy@s:cym&spa ddim a popeth mewn ordr .

JUA: achos maen nhw yn deud
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

popeth mewn ordr

everything.N.M.SG in.PREP order.N.F.SG

because they say that the Camwy [...] haven't got anything in order

(346) JUA: holl papurau yna maen nhw isio welsoch chi .

JUA:hollpapurauynamaennhwisioaut:all.PREQpapers.N.M.PLthere.ADVbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pwant.N.M.SG

welsoch chi see.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P

all the papers there they want, you see

(347) ROC: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

**ROC:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

- (348) ROC: +< &=laugh .
- (349) JUA: a +//.

  JUA: a

  aut: and.conj

  and...
- (350) JUA: ond mae yr cyngor yn mynd i dalu (y)r colectivo@s:spa .

JUA: ond mae yr cyngor yn mynd i

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def council.n.m.sg stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep

dalu yr colectivos

pay.v.infin+sm the.det.def collective.n.m.sg

but the council is going to pay the bus.

- (351) ROC: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo . ROC: ah $_S^C$  dyna fo aut: ah.IM  $that_is.ADV$  he.PRON.M.3S ah, dyna fo
- (352) JUA: a wedyn (.) maen nhw yn mynd i gael mynd .

  JUA: a wedyn maen nhw yn mynd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

  i gael mynd to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM go.V.INFIN

  and then they're going to get to go
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(353)} & \text{ROC: } +<\text{iawn} & . \\ & \text{ROC: iawn} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{OK.ADV} \\ & \text{okay} & . \end{array}$
- JUA: felly maen nhw (y)n wrthi (y)n trefnu (y)n [//] pethau yma i\_gyd yndyn .

  JUA: felly maen nhw yn wrthi

  aut: so.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

  yn trefnu yn pethau yma i\_gyd yndyn

  stative.STAT arrange.V.INFIN yn.PRT things.N.M.PL here.ADV all.ADJ be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

  so they're busy arrangig all these things aren't they
- (356) JUA: ond uh (.) (dy)na fo .

  JUA: ond uh dyna fo
  aut: but.CONJ uh.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  but uh, that's it

(357) ROC: +< (dy)na fo .

ROC: dyna fo

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it

(358) JUA: gobeithio gawn ni lwc a tywydd da .

good.ADJ

I hope we have good luck and good weather

(359) ROC: +< oh@s:cym&spa wel +...

ROC:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  wel aut: oh.IM well.IM oh well.

(360) JUA: dim bod hi (y)n bwrw eira pan fydden nhw yna .

JUA: dim bod hi yn bwrw eira pan aut: not.ADV be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT strike.V.INFIN snow.N.M.SG when.CONJ fydden nhw yna be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P there.ADV and that it doesn't snow when they're here

(361) ROC: na (.) wir .

ROC: na wir aut: neg.PRT truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM

no, really

(362) JUA: +< achos maen nhw wedi bod weithiau a mae (y)n glawio lot .

JUA: achos maen nhw wedi bod

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP be.V.INFIN

weithiau a mae yn glawio lot

times.N.F.PL+SM and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT rain.V.INFIN lot.QUAN

because sometimes while they've been here it's rained a lot

(363) ROC: yndy .

**ROC:** yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it has

(364) JUA: wel dyna fo .

JUA: wel dyna fo
aut: well.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
well there you go

(365) JUA: os ydy yr Andes@s:cym&spa yn wyrdd glawio mae yn mynd i wneud ynde .  $\mathbf{Andes}_{S}^{C}$  yn JUA: os ydy $\mathbf{yr}$ wyrdd glawio aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name stative.stat green.adj+sm rain.v.infin mynd wneud mae i ynde be.v.3s.pres stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep make.v.infin+sm isn't\_it.im if the Andes are green it must rain there

(366) ROC: ie . ROC: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(367) ROC: ond yn Comodoro@s:cym&spa heddiw oedd na gwynt ofnadwy .

ROC: ond yn Comodoro $_S^C$  heddiw oedd na gwynt aut: but.conj in.prep name today.adv be.v.3s.imperf neg.prt wind.n.m.sg ofnadwy terrible.adj

but in Comodoro today it was terribly windy

(368) ROC: a ddoe mae (y)n debyg .

ROC: a ddoe mae yn debyg aut: and.CONJ yesterday.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM and yesterday too it seems

(369) JUA: mm +...

JUA: mm *aut:* mm.IM

(370) ROC: ond mae yr tywydd ddim yn +...

ROC: ond mae yr tywydd ddim

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM

yn

yn.PRT

but the weather isn't...

(371) ROC: mae (y)n oer hefyd yn\_dydy .

ROC: mae yn oer hefyd yn\_dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT cold.ADJ also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.TAG it's cold too isn't it

(372) JUA: +< yndy .

JUA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is

(373) ROC: mae ddim yn wneud tywydd neis .

ROC: mae ddim yn wneud tywydd neis aut: be.V.3S.PRES not.ADV+SM stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM weather.N.M.SG nice.ADJ it doesn't make for nice weather

(374) ROC: dw i ddim yn <gwybod be deud> [?]

ROC: dw i ddim yn gwybod be aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN what.INT deud

say. V.INFIN.SPOKEN

I don't know what to say

(375) ROC: (dy)na fo .

ROC: dyna fo

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there it is

(376) JUA: +< mae o (y)n gyfnewidiol iawn .

JUA: mae o yn gyfnewidiol iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT variable.ADJ+SM very.ADV it's very changeable

(377) JUA: a mae [/] a mae yn sych yn fan (y)no .

JUA: a mae a mae yn

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT

sych yn fan yno

dry.ADJ[or]dry.V.2S.IMPER[or]dry.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

and it's, and it's dry there

(378) JUA: yn Cordoba@s:cym&spa oedden nhw (y)n gorfod uh +...

JUA:ynCordoba $_S^C$ oeddennhwynaut:in.PREPnamebe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATgorfoduh $have\_to.V.INFIN$ uh.IMin Cordoba they had to, uh...

(379) ROC: a does  $\dim\,\mathrm{d}\hat{\mathrm{w}}\mathrm{r}$  .

ROC: a does dim dŵr aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV water.N.M.SG and there's no water

(380) JUA: dim dŵr meddyliwch chi .

JUA: dim dŵr meddyliwch chi aut: not.ADV water.N.M.SG think.V.2P.IMPER you.PRON.2P no water, think of that

(381) ROC:  $\langle \text{na na} \rangle$  [/] na . ROC: na na

ROC: na na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT

no, no, no

(382) JUA: druan ohonyn nhw .

JUA:druanohonynnhwaut:poor\_thing.N.M.SG+SMfrom\_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Ppoor people

(383) ROC: ac yn dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod lle arall hefyd mae +...

ROC: ac yn dw i ddim yn aut: and.CONJ yn.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT gwybod lle arall hefyd mae know.V.INFIN place.N.M.SG other.ADJ also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES

(384) ROC: dw i (ddi)m (gwy)bod lle arall ddeudon nhw bod na digon o problems efo bob peth .

ROC: dw i ddim gwybod lle arall aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN place.N.M.SG other.ADJ ddeudon nhw bod na digon o problems say.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P be.V.INFIN neg.PRT enough.QUAN of.PREP problem.N.MF.PL efo bob peth with.PREP each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG

I don't know where else they said that there were many problems with everything

(385) ROC: so biti sobr .

ROC: so biti sobr

aut: so.CONJ pity.N.M.SG+SM extremely.ADV

so it's a shame

(386) JUA: yn +/.

JUA: yn
aut: yn.PRT

in...

(387) ROC: a Cordoba@s:cym&spa heb dŵr .

ROC: a  $Cordoba_S^C$  heb  $d\hat{w}r$  aut: and CONJ name without PREP water. N.M. SG[or]tower. N.M. SG+SM and Cordoba is without water

(388) ROC: mae pob peth yn sychu .

ROC: mae pob peth yn sychu aut: be.V.3S.PRES each.PREQ thing.N.M.SG stative.STAT dry.V.INFIN everything dries out

(389) ROC: mor wyrdd a neis mae efo +/.

ROC: mor wyrdd a neis mae efo aut: so.ADV green.ADJ+SM and.CONJ nice.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP it's so green and nice with...

(390) JUA: +< ia wedyn mae tân yn\_does yn &k +...

JUA: ia wedyn mae tân yn\_does yn aut: yes.ADV afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES fire.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.TAG yn.PRT yes, and then there's fire isn't there in...

(391) ROC: yn\_does .

ROC: yn\_does

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.TAG

isn't there

(392) JUA: mae rheina yn beryg [/] beryg .

JUA:maerheinaynberygberygaut:be.V.3S.PRESthose.PRONstative.STATdanger.N.M.SG+SMdanger.N.M.SG+SMthose are very very dangerous

(393) ROC: oes [/] oes .

ROC: oes oes aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF there are, there are

(394) JUA: ond uh xxx +...

JUA: ond uh
aut: but.CONJ uh.IM
but er...

(395) JUA: oedd Olivia@s:cym&spa yn deu(d) (wr)tha fi diwrnod o yr blaen ar y ffon bod nhw yn poeni yn ofnadwy yn Patagones@s:cym&spa uh welsoch chi eu mab yng nghyfraith hi a frawd +...

JUA:oeddOlivia $_S^C$ yndeudwrthaaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFnamestative.STATsay.V.INFIN.SPOKENto\_me.PREP+PRON.1S

fi diwrnod o yr blaen ar y

I.PRON.1S+SM day.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF front.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF

ffonbodnhwynpoeniynofnadwystick.N.F.SGbe.V.INFINthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATworry.V.INFINstative.STATterrible.ADJ

yng nghyfraith hi a frawd my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN law.N.F.SG+NM she.PRON.F.3S and.CONJ brother.N.M.SG+SM

Olivia was telling me the other day on the phone that they were terribly worried in Patagones you see, her son in law and brother...

(396) JUA: ond mae [/] <maen nhw> [///] mae gyda nhw dw i yn credu +...

JUA: ond mae maen nhw mae gyda
aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP
nhw dw i yn credu
they.PRON.3P be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN

but they've, they've got, I think...

(397) JUA: mae rhan o (e)u camp nhw yn cyrraedd at yr afon .

JUA:maerhanoeucampnhwaut:be.V.3S.PRESpart.N.F.SGof.PREPtheir.ADJ.POSSachievement.N.F.SGthey.PRON.3Pyncyrraeddatyrafonstative.STATarrive.V.INFINto.PREPthe.DET.DEFriver.N.F.SG

(398) ROC: yndy .

**ROC:** yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is

(399) JUA: ond uh mae (y)r sefyllfa yn [/] yn ddrwg .

JUA: ond uh mae yr sefyllfa yn yn aut: but.CONJ uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF situation.N.F.SG yn.PRT stative.STAT ddrwg <math display="block">bad.ADJ+SM

but uh, the situation is

(400) ROC: yndy maen nhw yn ddrwg .

ROC: yndy maen nhw yn ddrwg aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT bad.ADJ+SM yes they're bad

(401) JUA: +< drwg iawn .

JUA: drwg iawn
aut: bad.ADJ very.ADV
very bad

(402) JUA: ddim ond cadw yr anifeiliaid yn fyw .

JUA:ddimondcadwyranifeiliaidaut:nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SMbut.CONJkeep.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFanimals.N.M.PLynfywstative.STATlive.V.INFIN+SM

(403) JUA: ddim [/] ddim yn gallu (.) aumentar@s:spa fel maen nhw (y)n deud ynde .

JUA: ddim ddim yn gallu aumentar<sup>S</sup> fel
aut: not.ADV+SM not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN rise.V.INFIN like.CONJ

maen nhw yn deud ynde
be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN isn't\_it.IM

they can't make them better, is what they say isn't it

(404) ROC: +< <na na na > [/] na fel (y)na mae o .

ROC: na na na na fel yna mae aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES

o he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

no, no, no, no, that's how it is

(405) JUA: ia &d sut mae hi yn y (.) ffor(dd) (a)cw yn y +...

JUA: ia sut mae hi yn y ffordd

aut: yes.ADV how.INT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG

acw yn y

over.there.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF

yes, how is she in the (.) over there in the

- (406) ROC: +< xxx.
- (407) ROC: mae o digon +/.

  ROC: mae o digon
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES of.PREP enough.QUAN
  it's enough...
- (408) JUA: mae (y)n xxx [//] mae (y)n sych .

  JUA: mae yn mae yn sych

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT dry.ADJ[or]dry.V.2S.IMPER[or]dry.V.3S.PRES

  it's in [...], it's dry
- (409) ROC: dim mor sych .

  ROC: dim mor sych

  aut: not.ADV so.ADV dry.ADJ[or]dry.V.2S.IMPER[or]dry.V.3S.PRES

  it's not so dry
- (410) ROC: ond mae o .

  ROC: ond mae o .

  aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN
  but it is

(411) ROC: mae yr gwynt yma ddim yn dda dim\_byd .

ROC: mae yr gwynt yma ddim yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG here.ADV not.ADV+SM stative.STAT dda dim\_byd good.ADJ+SM anything.ADV

the wind is isn't good nothing

(412) JUA: +< ia .

JUA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(413) ROC: (r)ŵan pan mae yr [/] yr uh +...

ROC: rŵan pan mae yr

ROC: rŵan pan mae yr yr uh aut: now.ADV when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF uh.IM now when the uh...

(414) ROC: (y)r um +/.

ROC: yr um
aut: the.DET.DEF um.IM
the um...

(415) JUA: ++  $\hat{w}$ yn ?

JUA: ŵyn
aut: lambs.N.M.PL

lambs?

(416) ROC:  $\widehat{\mathrm{w}}\mathrm{yn}$  bach  $\mathrm{yn}$  dod .

ROC:  $\hat{\mathbf{w}}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  bach  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  dod  $\mathbf{aut:}$  lambs.N.M.PL small.ADJ stative.STAT come.V.INFIN little lambs come

(417) ROC: rŵan maen nhw (y)n (..) cyrraedd a <mae o os> [//] maen nhw wedyn efo yr gwynt maen nhw yn (.) dim yn gallu bwyta a (.) digon yno pan mae yn oer .

ROC:  $\hat{rwan}$  maen nhw yn cyrraedd aut: now.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN

a mae o os maen nhw and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN if.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P wedyn efo yr gwynt maen nhw

afterwards.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

yn dim yn gallu bwyta a digon

stative.STAT not.ADV stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN eat.V.INFIN and.CONJ enough.QUAN

yno pan mae yn oer there.ADV when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT cold.ADJ

now they're arriving, and if it is, then with the wind they can't eat enough there when it's cold

(418) JUA: +< ia .

JUA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(419) ROC: ond [?] dw i ddim wedi bod  $ers_talwm(r)$  wan .

ers\_talwm rŵan for\_some\_time.ADV now.ADV

but I haven't been there for a while now

(420) ROC: dan ni isio mynd ryw ddiwrnod .

ROC: dan ni isio mynd ryw aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM ddiwrnod

day.N.M.SG+SM

we want to go some day

(421) ROC: pan fydd Owain yn mynd .

ROC: pan fydd Owain yn mynd aut: when CONJ be V.3S.FUT+SM name stative STAT go V.INFIN when Owain goes

(422) JUA: ia .

JUA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(423) ROC: ni isio mynd i gweld +/.

ROC: ni isio mynd i gweld aut: we.PRON.1P want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN we want to go to see...

(424) JUA: bydd [//] siŵr bydd o yn ddiddorol iawn .

JUA: bydd siŵr bydd o yn

aut: be.v.ss.fut sure.Add be.v.ss.fut he.pron.m.ss.spoken stative.stat

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{ddiddorol} & \textbf{iawn} \\ \textit{interesting.ADJ+SM} & \textit{very.ADV} \end{array}$ 

it'll be, I'm sure it will be very interesting

(425) ROC: bydd .

ROC: bydd aut: be.V.3S.FUT

it will

(426) JUA: wrth\_gwrs <yn &es> [//] yn yr Andes@s:cym&spa <oedd hi> [//] oedden nhw newydd gneifio pan ddoth y um +...

JUA:wrth\_gwrsynynyrAndes $_S^C$ oeddhiaut:of\_course.ADVyn.PRTin.PREPthe.DET.DEFnamebe.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3S

oeddennhwnewyddgneifiopanbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pnew.ADJshear.V.INFIN+SMwhen.CONJ

ddoth y um come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM the.DET.DEF um.IM

of course in, in the Andes she had, they had just sheared the sheep when [...] came, um...

(427) ROC: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia ?

ROC:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes?

(428) JUA: ia.

JUA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(429) ROC: a yn fan acw hefyd yn yn lle um +...

ROC: a yn fan acw hefyd yn yn aut: and.CONJ stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV also.ADV yn.PRT in.PREP lle um where.INT um.IM

and also, over there instead of, um...

- (430) JUA: &=laugh.
- (431) ROC: yn Sarmiento@s:cym&spa xxx hefyd wnaeth hi bwrw eira .

ROC: yn Sarmiento $_S^C$  hefyd wnaeth hi bwrw aut: in.PREP name also.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S strike.V.INFIN eira

snow.n.m.sg

in Sarmiento@s:cy&es it snowed too

- (432) JUA: +< ia .

  JUA: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes
- (433) JUA: ond mae &n +/.

JUA: ond mae
aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES

but it's...

(434) ROC: ond ddim gymaint .

ROC: ond ddim gymaint

aut: but.conj nothing.N.M.SG+SM so.much.ADJ+SM

but not as much

(435) ROC: ond oedd hi (y)n oer ofnadwy .

ROC: ond oedd hi yn oer ofnadwy aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat cold.adj terrible.adj but it was terribly cold

(436) JUA: uh.

JUA: uh
aut: uh.im

(437) ROC: oer achos oedden nhw draw yn cneifio (.) amser hynny .

ROC: oer achos oedden nhw draw yn aut: cold.ADJ cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yonder.ADV stative.STAT cneifio amser hynny shear.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

it was cold because they were over there shearing at the time

(438) JUA: oedden nhw yn deud wrthyf i +//.

JUA: oedden nhw yn deud

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

wrthyf i

to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S

they were telling me...

JUA: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m [///] dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod dim am ddefaid wrth\_gwrs . (439)ddim JUA: oeddwn ddim i  $d\mathbf{w}$ i aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM gwybod  $\operatorname{dim}$  $\mathbf{am}$ ddefaid wrth\_gwrs  $stative. \textit{STAT} \ know. \textit{V.INFIN} \ nothing. \textit{N.M.SG[or]} \\ not. \textit{ADV} \ for. \textit{PREP} \ sheep. \textit{N.F.PL+SM} \ of\_course. \textit{ADV} \\ \\$ I wasn't, I don't know anything about sheep of course

(440) JUA: ond oedd Elin@s:cym&spa yn deu(d) (wr)tha fi bod maen nhw yn cneifio rŵan cyn i yr ŵyn cael eu geni welsoch chi .

wrtha fi bod maen nhw
to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.INFIN be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

yncneifiorŵancyniyrŵynstative.STATshear.V.INFINnow.ADVbefore.PREPto.PREPthe.DET.DEFlambs.N.M.PL

but Elin was telling me that they're shearing now before the lambs are born, you see

(441) ROC: ia .

ROC: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(442) JUA: achos maen nhw (y)n deud os (y)dy (y)r tywydd yn troi (y)n oer mae (y)r defaid yn chwilio am refugio@s:spa .

JUA: achos nhw deud maen yncause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN aut:tywydd  $\mathbf{yr}$ yn  ${f troi}$ if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG stative.STAT turn.V.INFIN stative.STAT defaid yn chwilio cold.adj be.v.ss.pres the.det.def sheep.n.f.pl stative.stat search.v.infin for.prep  $refugio^S$  $shelter. {\it N.M.SG}$ 

because they say that if the weather turns cold, the sheep look for shelter

(443) JUA: a wedyn mm ydy (y)r ŵyn ddim (e)fallai cael eu colli ynde .

JUA:awedynmmydyyrŵynaut:and.CONJafterwards.ADVmm.IMbe.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFlambs.N.M.PLddimefallaicaeleucollinothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SMperhaps.CONJget.V.INFINtheir.ADJ.POSSlose.V.INFINyndeisn't\_it.IM

and then, mm, perhaps the lambs will not get lost

(444) ROC: na [/] na .

ROC: na na 
aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT 
no, no

(445) JUA: ond os dydy nhw ddim wedi cael eu cneifio maen nhw (y)n gynnes .

JUA: ond os dydy nhw ddim wedi

aut: but.conj if.conj be.v.3sp.pres.neg.spoken they.pron.3p not.Adv+sm after.prep

cael eu cneifio maen nhw yn

get.v.Infin their.Adj.poss shear.v.infin be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat

gynnes

warm.Adj+sm

but if they haven't been sheared, they're warm

(446) JUA: ac wrth\_gwrs mae (y)r hen ŵyn bach yn (dy)na fo rhewi .

JUA: ac wrth\_gwrs mae yr hen ŵyn bach
aut: and.conj of\_course.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF old.ADj lambs.N.M.PL small.ADj
yn dyna fo rhewi
stative.STAT that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S freeze.V.INFIN
and of course the little old lambs, there you go, freezing

 $\left(447\right)$  ROC: yndy .

ROC: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is

(448) ROC: fel (y)na maen nhw (y)n wneud fan (a)cw hefyd .

ROC: fel yna maen nhw yn aut: like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT

wneud fan acw hefyd

make.V.INFIN+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV also.ADV

that's how they do it over there too

(449) ROC: ond ddim (.) nes i\_lawr .

ROC: ond ddim nes i\_lawr aut: but.CONJ not.ADV+SM nearer.ADJ.COMP down.ADV but not lower down

(450) ROC: achos oedd uh ffrind uh Miwriel@s:cym&spa a Nant@s:cym&spa yn deud bod hwnna ddim yn wneud uh [//] ddim yn iawn lle maen nhw yn byw ynde .

ROC: achos oedd uh ffrind uh Miwriel $_S^C$  a aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM friend.N.M.SG uh.IM name and.CONJ

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{Nant}_S^C & \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{deud} & \mathbf{bod} & \mathbf{hwnna} & \mathbf{ddim} \\ name & stative.stat & say.v.infin.spoken & be.v.infin & that.pron.m.sg.spoken & not.adv+sm \\ \end{array}$ 

yn wneud uh ddim yn iawn stative.stat make.v.infin+sm uh.im nothing.n.m.sg+sm[or]not.ADV+sm stative.stat ok.adv

llemaennhwynbywyndewhere.INTbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATlive.V.INFINisn't\_it.IM

because uh, Miwriel and Nant's friend was saying that that doesn't, that it doesn't work where they live

(451) ROC: deseado@s:spa ynde .

ROC: deseado<sup>S</sup> ynde aut: wish.V.M.SG.PASTPART isn't\_it.IM i hope so, you know

(452) ROC: mae o ry oer .

ROC: mae o ry oer aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN too.ADJ+SM cold.ADJ it's too cold

(453) JUA: +< oh@s:cym&spa mae hynna xxx .

JUA: $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ maehynnaaut:oh.IMbe.V.3S.PRESthat.PRON.SP.SPOKENoh, that's [...]

(454) ROC: +< oedden nhw wedi wneud o un waith .

ROC: oedden nhw wedi wneud aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM o un waith he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN one.NUM time.N.F.SG+SM they did it once

(455) JUA: ia [/] ia .

JUA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(456) ROC: ond ddim wedyn (.) na .

ROC: ond ddim wedyn na aut: but.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM afterwards.ADV neg.PRT but not after that

(457) JUA: +< a os dw i yn cofio ers\_talwm [/] ers\_talwm (.) oedden nhw (y)n cneifio tua [?] Nadolig yn [/] yn Mynydd\_Llwyd@s:cym&spa .

 $\mathbf{os}$ dw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cofio aut: and.CONJ if.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN  $ers_talwm$  $ers_talwm$ oedden nhw for\_some\_time.ADV for\_some\_time.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT cneifio Nadolig  $Mynydd_Llwyd_S^C$ tua ynshear.v.infin towards.prep Christmas.n.m.sg yn.prt in.prep name and if I rembember, a long time ago they used to shear at Christmas at Mynydd Llwyd

(458) ROC: +< tua Nadolig .

ROC: tua Nadolig aut: towards.PREP Christmas.N.M.SG around Christmas

(459) ROC: wel um (.) fan yna lle xxx dechrau yr blwyddyn oedd o yn arfer gwneud o .

ROC: wel um fan yna lle

aut: well.IM um.IM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG

dechrau yr blwyddyn oedd

beginning.N.M.SG[or]begin.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF

o yn arfer gwneud o

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT use.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

well, um, that's where [...] he used to do it at the start of the year

(460) JUA: ia achos hynny mae [/] maen nhw wedi symud (y)n\_ôl meddyliwch chi i mis Hydref .

JUA:iaachoshynnymaemaenaut:yes.ADVcause.N.M.SGthat.ADJ.DEM.SPbe.V.3S.PRESbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN

mis Hydref
month.N.M.SG October.N.M.SG

yes, because of that they've, they've moved it back to October

(461) ROC: +< Hydref .

ROC: Hydref

aut: October.N.M.SG

October

(462) JUA: diwedd Hydref .

JUA: diwedd Hydref
aut: end.N.M.SG October.N.M.SG

the end of October

(463) JUA: dau fis o wahaniaeth .

JUA:daufisowahaniaethaut:two.NUM.Mmonth.N.M.SG+SMof. PREPdifference. N.M.SG+SMtwo months difference

(464) ROC: +< ond +...

ROC: ond aut: but.conj

(465) JUA: mae lot yn\_dydy ?

it's a lot isn't it

(466) ROC: yndy .

**ROC:** yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is

(467) ROC: ond maen nhw yn deud fod o (y)n well ynde .

ROC: ond maen nhw yn deud

aut: but.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken

fod o yn well ynde

be.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat better.adj.comp+sm isn't\_it.im

but they say that it's better don't they

(468) ROC: achos xxx +//.

ROC: achos

aut: cause.N.M.SG

because [...] ...

(469) ROC: neu mae (y)r ŵyn bach rhy fach a <maen nhw (y)n> [//] pan maen nhw (y)n cneifio yr um mamau mae [/] maen nhw (y)n mynd +...

ROC: neu mae ŵyn bach rhy fach  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut:or.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def lambs.n.m.pl small.adj too.adj small.adj+sm pan maen yn and.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p yn.prt when.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken cneifio yn  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{um}$ mamau they.Pron.3P stative.Stat shear.V.Infin the.det.def um.im mothers.N.F.PL be.V.3S.Pres nhw maen mynd yn be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

or one is a little too small and they, when they shear the mother they go...

(470) JUA: +< ia .

JUA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves

(471) JUA: ++ mynd ar\_goll .

JUA: mynd ar\_goll

aut: go.V.INFIN lost.ADV

get lost

(472) ROC: xxx a maen nhw (y)n mynd ar\_goll wedyn .

ROC: a maen nhw yn mynd ar\_goll aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN lost.ADV wedyn afterwards.ADV

[...] and then they get lost

(473) JUA: dy nhw ddim yn nabod eu mamau .

JUA:dynhwddimynnabodaut:your.ADJ.POSSthey.PRON.3Pnot.ADV+SMstative.STAT $know\_someone.V.INFIN$ eumamautheir.ADJ.POSSmothers.N.F.PLthey don't recognize their mothers

(474) ROC: <na na> [/] na .

ROC: na na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT

(475) JUA: ia .

JUA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(476) ROC: ond uh +...

ROC: ond uh
aut: but.conj uh.im
but uh...

(477) JUA: dan ni (y)n experts@s:eng  $\langle ar y \rangle$  [//] (.) ar ddefaid .

JUA:danniynexperts $^E$ aryaraut:be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKENwe.PRON.1Pyn.PRTexpert.N.PLon.PREPthe.DET.DEFon.PREPddefaitsheep.N.F.PL+SM

we're experts on, on sheep

- (478) ROC: &=coo .
- (479) JUA: welson ni Carla@s:cym&spa yn Sieras@s:cym&spa pwy sydd .

JUA:welsonniCarla $_S^C$ ynSieras $_S^C$ pwyaut:see.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SMwe.PRON.1Pnamein.PREPnamewho.PRONsyddbe.V.3SP.PRES.REL

OC. V.SSF.FRES.REL

we saw Carla in Sieras who is

- (480) ROC: &=laugh .
- (481) JUA: does gyda ni ddim\_byd &=laugh .

JUA: does gyda ni ddim\_byd aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM with.PREP we.PRON.1P anything.ADV+SM we don't have anything

(482) ROC: +< wel &=laugh dim pwys .

ROC: wel dim pwys aut: well.IM not.ADV weight.N.M.SG well, no matter

(483) ROC: dan ni (y)n gwybod am popeth .

ROC: dan ni yn gwybod am aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN for.PREP popeth everything.N.M.SG we know about everything

(484) ROC: trio gwybod beth bynnag .

ROC: trio gwybod beth bynnag aut: try.V.INFIN know.V.INFIN what.INT -ever.ADJ

try to know anyway

(485) JUA: +< (dy)na fo .

JUA: dyna fo aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there you go

(486) JUA: a be (y)dy hanes y Gonzales@s:cym&spa Rocío@s:cym&spa?

JUA: a be ydy hanes y Gonzales $_S^C$  Rocío $_S^C$  aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES story.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF name name and what's the story with the Gonzales family Rocío?

(487) ROC: dan ni ddim yn gwybod .

ROC: dan ni ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN we don't know

(488) ROC: maen nhw (y)n wrthi yn wneud <yr um> [/] yr um +...

ROC: maen nhw yn wrthi yn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S stative.STAT

wneud yr um yr um

make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF um.IM the.DET.DEF um.IM

they're busy doing the um, the um...

- (489) JUA: [- spa] ++ inscripción ?

  JUA: [- spa] inscripción

  aut: [- spa] registration.N.F.SG

  registration?
- (490) ROC: a (y)r cursos@s:spa (.) i cosechar@s:spa mae (y)n debyg .

  ROC: a yr cursos<sup>S</sup> i cosechar<sup>S</sup> mae

  aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF course.N.M.PL to.PREP harvest.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES

  yn debyg

  stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM

  the courses for [...] harvest , it seems

(492) ROC: o(eddw)n i (y)n clywed ar y uh radio .

ROC: oeddwn i yn clywed ar y uh aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM radio

radio.N.M.SG

I heard on the radio

(493) ROC: <ac ar y> [//] oeddwn i (y)n gweld ar y papur .

ROC: ac ar y oeddwn i yn gweld aut: and.conj on.prep that.pron.rel be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat see.v.infin ar y papur on.prep the.det.def paper.n.m.sg
and on the, I saw in the paper

(494) ROC: dw i (y)n credu bod yn Trelew@s:cym&spa maen nhw (y)n roid ar y cwrs .

ROC: dw i yn credu bod yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN in.PREP

Trelew $_S^C$  maen nhw yn roid ar name be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT give.V.0.IMPERF+SM on.PREP

the.DET.DEF course.N.M.SG

I think that the course is in Trelew

(495) ROC: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod pwy .

ROC: dw i ddim yn gwybod pwy aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN who.PRON I don't know who

(496) ROC: ond dw i (y)n credu bod nhw reit dda .

ROC: ond dw i yn credu bod

aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN

nhw reit dda

they.PRON.3P quite.ADV good.ADJ+SM

but I think that they're pretty good

(497) ROC: fydden ni (y)n cael digon (e)leni .

ROC: fydden ni yn cael digon aut: be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN enough.QUAN eleni this.year.ADV

we'll get enough this year

(498) ROC: maen nhw wedi dechrau efo (y)r frutillas@s:spa (.) yn barod .

ROC: maen nhw wedi dechrau efo yr aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP begin.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF frutillas yn barod strawberry.N.F.PL.AMER stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM

they've started with the strawberries already

 $(499) \quad {\tt JUA: +< mm + \dots}$ 

 $frutillas^S$ 

JUA: mm
aut: mm.IM

(500) JUA: (we)dyn dach chi (y)n gwybod lle dach chi yn gallu prynu frutillas@s:spa ?

JUA:wedyndachchiyngwybodaut:afterwards.ADVbe.V.2P.PRES.SPOKENyou.PRON.2Pstative.STATknow.V.INFIN

strawberry.N.F.PL.AMER

do you know where you can buy strawberries then?

(501) JUA: yn el@s:spa xxx dw i (y)n meddwl .

JUA: yn el<sup>S</sup> dw i yn meddwl aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN in the [...] I think

(502) ROC: ac yn lle xxx .

ROC: ac yn lle aut: and.CONJ in.PREP where.INT and in this place

(503) ROC: yn lle xxx.

ROC: yn lle
aut: in.PREP where.INT
in this place

(504) JUA: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

JUA:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$ aut: oh. IM

(505) ROC: maen nhw (y)n neis iawn .

ROC: maen nhw yn neis iawn aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT nice.ADJ very.ADV they're very nice

(506) JUA: oh@s:cym&spa bydd raid i ni fynd i brynu rei achos +...

JUA:oh $_S^C$ byddraidinifyndiaut:oh.IMbe.V.3S.FUTnecessity.N.M.SG+SMto.PREPwe.PRON.1Pgo.V.INFIN+SMto.PREPbrynureiachosbuy.V.INFIN+SMsome.PREQ+SMcause.N.M.SG

oh, we'll need to go and buy some because...

(507) ROC: +< wnaeth hi dod i lle Nerys <diwrnod o (y)r blaen> [///] ddoe .

ROC: wnaeth hi dod i lle

aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S come.V.INFIN to.PREP where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG

Nerys diwrnod o yr blaen ddoe

name day.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF front.N.M.SG yesterday.ADV

she came to Nerys's place the other day, yesterday

(508) ROC: ond maen nhw (y)n dda .

ROC: ond maen nhw yn dda aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM but they're good

(509) JUA: +< mm +...

JUA: mm
aut: mm.im

(510) JUA: achos mae yr frutillas@s:spa +//.

JUA:achosmaeyrfrutillas $^S$ aut:cause. $^{N.M.SG}$ be. $^{V.3S.PRES}$ the. $^{DET.DEF}$ strawberry. $^{N.F.PL.AMER}$ because the strawberries...

(511) JUA: maen nhw (y)n deud fod (y)na ddim calorías@s:spa ynde .

JUA: maen nhw yn deud fod

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN be.V.INFIN+SM

yna ddim calorías ynde

there.ADV not.ADV+SM calorie.N.F.PL isn't\_it.IM

they say there aren't any calories don't they

(512) ROC: <na na> [/] na .

ROC: na na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT

(513) JUA: wrth\_gwrs os dach chi yn roid +/.

JUA: wrth\_gwrs os dach chi yn roid aut: of\_course.ADV if.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P yn.PRT give.V.0.IMPERF+SM of course if you put...

(514) ROC: +< a maen nhw (y)n iawn i (y)r galon .

ROC: a maen nhw yn iawn i aut: and.conj be.v.sp.pres.spoken they.pron.sp stative.stat ok.adv to.prep
yr galon
the.det.def heart.n.f.sg+sm
and it's okay for the heart

(515) JUA: ac os &=stammer [//] os dach chi (y)n rhoi hufen ar ei ben o wrth\_gwrs mae o (y)n llawn calorías@s:spa .

JUA: ac os os dach chi yn

aut: and.conj if.conj if.conj be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p stative.stat

rhoi hufen ar ei ben o

give.v.Infin cream.n.m.sg on.prep 3s.adj.poss head.n.m.sg+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken

wrth\_gwrs mae o yn llawn calorías of\_course.adv be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat full.adj calorie.n.f.pl

and if, if you put cream on top of it it's full of calories

(516) ROC: na.

ROC: na
aut: neg.PRT

(517) ROC: ond efo ychydig bach o siwgwr dan ni (y)n wneud nhw .

ROC: ond efo ychydig bach o siwgwr aut: but.conj with.prep a\_little.quan small.adj of.prep sugar.n.m.sg dan ni yn wneud nhw be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat make.v.infin+sm they.pron.3p but we make them with a little bit of sugar

(518) ROC: a wedyn maen nhw (y)n +...

ROC: a wedyn maen nhw yn aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT and then they...

(519) JUA: +< mm dw i (y)n dwli ar frutillas@s:spa .

JUA: mm dw i yn dwli ar aut: mm.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT stupid.ADJ on.PREP frutillas S strawberry.N.F.PL.AMER mm, I love strawberries.

(520) ROC: mae rheina yn neis eh@s:cym&spa .

ROC: mae rheina yn neis  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES those.PRON stative.STAT nice.ADJ eh.IM those ar nice [...]

(521) JUA: mae gen i ofn fydden ni ddim yn cael cyrens du o yr Andes@s:cym&spa flwyddyn yma achos bydden nhw wedi rhewi siŵr efo (y)r oerfel ofnadwy yna . i ofnfydden gen aut: be.v.3s.pres with.prep.spoken i.pron.1s fear.n.m.sg be.v.3p.cond.spoken+sm cyrens cael we.pron.1p not.adv+sm stative.stat get.v.infin currants.n.m.pl black.adj[or]side.n.m.sg+sm yma  $\mathbf{Andes}_{S}^{C}$  flwyddyn bydden achos year.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN of.prep the.det.def name rhewi siŵr wedi  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ they.pron.3p after.prep freeze.v.infin sure.adj with.prep the.det.def coldness.n.m.sg

ofnadwy yna terrible.ADJ there.ADV

I'm afraid that we won't get blackcurrants from the Andes this year because they will have surely frozen in this terrible cold

(522) ROC: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia .

ROC:  $ah_S^C$  ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah, yes

JUA: dan ni yn arfer cael nhw o yr Andes@s:cym&spa efo (.) um xxx . (523)

 $\mathbf{ni}$ yn arfer caelaut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT use.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P  $\mathbf{Andes}_{S}^{C}$  efo um of.prep the.det.def name with.prep um.im we're used to getting them from the Andes with um, [...]

ynde

(524)JUA: prynu rei (.) i wneud jam@s:cym&spa ynde . JUA: prynu  $\mathbf{rei}$ i wneud  $\mathbf{jam}_{S}^{C}$ aut: buy.v.infin some.pron+sm to.prep make.v.infin+sm jam.sv.infin isn't\_it.im

buy some to make jam, don't we

(525) ROC: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

ROC:  $\mathbf{ah}_{c}^{C}$ aut: ah.IM

(526) ROC: oedden ni (y)n prynu efo Isabelle@s:cym&spa .

ROC: oedden efoIsabelle $_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ prynu aut: be.v.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT buy.v.INFIN with.PREP name we used to buy with Isabelle ...

(527) JUA: +< ond +...

JUA: ond aut: but.conj but...

(528) ROC: ond (r)wan wrth\_gwrs blwyddyn newydd a gaeson ni ddim .

ROC: ond rwan wrth\_gwrs blwyddyn newydd a

aut: but.conj now.adv of\_course.adv year.n.f.sg new.adj and.conj

gaeson ni ddim

get.v.1p.past.spoken+sm we.pron.1p not.adv+sm

but now of course, it's new year and we haven't had any

(529) ROC: oedd Isabelle@s:cym&spa a [/] a xxx .

ROC: oedd Isabelle $_S^C$  a a

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name and.CONJ and.CONJ

Isabelle was, and, and [...]

(530) ROC: oedd cyrens neis .

ROC: oedd cyrens neis

aut: be.v.3S.IMPERF currants.N.M.PL nice.ADJ

the currants were nice

(531) JUA: ah@s:cym&spa cyrens coch .

 $\mathbf{JUA}$ :  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  cyrens  $\mathbf{coch}$ 

aut: ah.im currants.n.m.pl red.adj

ah, redcurrants

(532) JUA: oedd gyda nhw gyrens du ?

JUA:oeddgydanhwgyrensduaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFwith.PREPthey.PRON.3Pcurrants.N.M.PL+SMblack.ADJ

did they have blackcurrants?

(533) ROC: +< coch .

ROC: coch

aut: red.ADJ

 $\operatorname{red}$ 

(534) ROC: rhyw chydig dw i (y)n meddwl bod efo nhw .

ROC: rhyw chydig dw i yn meddwl aut: some.PREQ a.little.QUAN be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN

bod efo nhw

be.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P

I think they have a few

(535) ROC: ond cyrens coch wnaeson ni brynu .

ROC: ond cyrens coch wnaeson ni

aut: but.conj currants.n.m.pl red.adj do.v.13p.pres.spoken+sm we.pron.1p

brynu

 $buy. {\it V.INFIN+SM}$ 

but we bought redcurrants

(536) ROC: wel a wneud tarten hefyd .

ROC: wel a wneud tarten hefyd aut: well.im and.conj make.v.infin+sm tart.n.f.sg also.Adv well, and make a tart too

(537) JUA: &=gasp <hyfryd hyfryd> [/] hyfryd .

JUA: hyfryd hyfryd hyfryd aut: delightful.ADJ delightful.ADJ delightful.ADJ wonderful, wonderful

(538) ROC: +< oedden nhw (y)chydig bach yn ddrud .

ROC: oedden nhw ychydig bach yn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P a\_little.QUAN small.ADJ stative.STAT ddrud expensive.ADJ+SM they were a little expensive

(539) JUA: ond +...

JUA: ond aut: but.CONJ

(540) ROC: ond dim pwys .

ROC: ond dim pwys

aut: but.conj not.adv weight.n.m.sg

but it doesn't matter

(541) JUA: ydy (y)r pobl sy wedi rhentu fo yn xxx yn edrych ar\_ôl y pethau tybed ?

JUA:ydyyrpoblsywedirhentuaut:be.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFpeople.N.F.SGbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELafter.PREPrent.V.INFINfoynynedrychar\_ôlypethauhe.PRON.M.3Syn.PRTstative.STATlook.V.INFINafter.PREPthe.DET.DEFthings.N.M.PLtybed

I. wonder. ADV

have the people who've rented it [...] looked after things I wonder?

(542) ROC: +<  $\mbox{dw}$  i  $\mbox{ddim}$  yn gwybod .

ROC: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know

(543) ROC: dw i ddim yn gwybod .

ROC: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know

(544) ROC: wel wnaeson ni +/.

ROC: wel wnaeson  $\mathbf{ni}$ aut: well.im do.v.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P

well we...

(545) JUA: +< a pwy sy (y)n byw yna ?

 $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yna pwy  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{b}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ aut: and.conj who.pron be.v.ssp.pres.rel stative.stat live.v.infin there.adv and who lives there?

(546) ROC: dw i ddim yn gwybod chwaith .

ROC: dw  $\operatorname{ddim}$ gwybod chwaith yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN neither.ADV I don't know either

(547) ROC:  ${\rm dw}$  i  ${\rm ddim}$  yn credu fod neb yn byw yn y tŷ yna .

i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn aut:be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN byw yn yn  $\mathbf{y}$ be.V.Infin+sm anyone.Pron stative.Stat live.V.Infin in.Prep the.Det.def house.N.M.SG yna there.ADV

I don't know who lives there either

(548) ROC: fod nhw yn byw yn y lle nesaf .

ROC: fod nhw $\mathbf{b}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ be.V.Infin+sm they.pron.3p stative.stat live.V.Infin in.prep the.det.def nesaf place.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP [...] that they live in the next house

(549) ROC: oedden nhw (y)n wneud lle bach .

ROC: oedden wneud lle nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat make.v.infin+sm place.n.m.sg bach small.ADJ

they made a little place

(550) JUA: ah@s:cym&spa ia .

JUA:  $ah_S^C$  ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah, yes

(551) ROC: +< mae o (y)n dal i dod yn y papur bod nhw werthu fo ynde .

ROC: mae o yn dal i aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT still:::continue.ADV::STILL: to.PREP dod yn y papur bod nhw werthu come.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF paper.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P sell.V.INFIN+SM fo vnde

he.pron.m.3s isn't\_it.im

it's still says in the paper that they're going to sell it doesn't it

- (552) JUA: ah@s:cym&spa mae (y)r lle ar werth?
  - JUA:  $ah_S^C$  mae yr lle ar werth aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG on.PREP value.N.M.SG+SM[or]sell.V.3S.PRES+SM ah, the place is for sale?
- (553) ROC: ar werth yndy .

ROC: ar werth yndy aut: on.PREP value.N.M.SG+SM[or]sell.V.3S.PRES+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH for sale, it is

(554) ROC: ond mae rywun yn edrych ar\_ôl y lle .

ROC: ond mae rywun yn edrych ar\_ôl

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres someone.n.m.sg+sm stative.stat look.v.infin after.prep

y lle
the.det.det place.n.m.sg

but somone is looking after the place

(555) ROC: wnes i (..) wel pasio yn y (.) yn y bws wnes i .

ROC: wnes i wel pasio yn y aut: do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S well.IM pass.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF

yn y bws wnes i in.PREP the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S

I, well I passed in the bus

(556) ROC: a gweld bod +//.

ROC: a gweld bod aut: and.conj see.v.infin be.v.infin and saw that...

(557) ROC: ond mae y(r)  $t\hat{y}$  .

ROC: ond mae yr  $t\hat{y}$  aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.det house.n.m.sg but the house is...

(558) ROC: dw i ddim yn credu bod neb yn byw yn y tŷ (y)na [?] .

ROC: dw i ddim yn credu bod
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN
neb yn byw yn y tŷ yna
anyone.PRON stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG there.ADV

I don't think that anybody lives in that house

(559) JUA: mm +...

JUA: mm
aut: mm.IM

 $(560)\,\,$  ROC: biti achos oedden nhw (y)n neis eh@s:cym&spa .

ROC: biti achos oedden nhw yn aut: pity.N.M.SG+SM cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT neis  $eh_{S}^{C}$ 

nice.adj eh.im

it's a shame because they were nice, eh

(561) JUA: +< mm oedd o (y)n +...

JUA: mm oedd o yn
aut: mm.im be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss.spoken yn.prt
mm it was...

(562) ROC: so [?] ni brynu dipyn bach o +/.

ROC: so ni brynu dipyn bach aut: so.CONJ we.PRON.1P buy.V.INFIN+SM  $little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM$  small.ADJ o he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP

(563) JUA: mae misus xxx yn gwerthu rhai .

JUA:maemisusyngwerthurhaiaut:be.V.3S.PRESMrs.N.F.SG[or]mrs.N.F.SGstative.STATsell.V.INFINsome.PRONmrs [...]is selling some

(564) ROC: ah@s:cym&spa hefyd ?

so we bought a little of...

ROC:  $\operatorname{ah}_S^C$  hefyd  $\operatorname{aut:}$   $\operatorname{ah.IM}$   $\operatorname{also.ADV}$  ah, she is too?

(565) JUA: yndy mae hi yn gwerthu rhai yndy .

JUA: yndy mae hi yn gwerthu rhai aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT sell.V.INFIN some.PRON yndy

be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, she's selling some, she is

(566) ROC: mae hi yn dod a rhai i xxx dw i yn credu .

ROC: mae hi yn dod a rhai i aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN and.CONJ some.PRON to.PREP dw i yn credu be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN she's bringing a few to [...] I think

(567) JUA: ah@s:cym&spa .

JUA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.IM

(568) JUA: a yr jam@s:cym&spa wrth\_gwrs yn neis iawn .

JUA: a yr jam $_S^C$  wrth\_gwrs yn neis iawn aut: and.conj the.det.def jam.n.sg of\_course.adv stative.stat nice.adj very.adv and the jam of course is very nice

(569) ROC: (d)oes dim gwsbris nawr nac oes .

ROC: does dim gwsbris nawr nac aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV gooseberries.N.F.PL now.ADV neg.PRT oes be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

there aren't any gooseberries now are there

(570) JUA: dach chi ddim yn gweld nhw .

JUA: dach chi ddim yn gweld nhw aut: be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P you don't see them

(571) ROC: +< oedd mam yn wneud jam@s:cym&spa mor neis a deisen blât o gwsbris .

ROC: oedd mam yn wneud jam% mor aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM jam.SV.INFIN so.ADV

neis a deisen blât o gwsbris

nice.ADJ and.CONJ cake.N.F.SG+SM plate.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP gooseberries.N.F.PL

mum used to make such nice jam and goosberry plate cake.

(572) ROC: oh@s:cym&spa .

**ROC:**  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

- (573) JUA: &=laugh.
- (574) ROC: +< oedd o (y)n neis .

ROC: oedd o yn neis aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ it was nice

(575) ROC: oedden ni (y)n cael digonedd efo (.) eh@s:cym&spa Carol@s:cym&spa yn Dolafon@s:cym&spa .

ROC: oedden ni yn cael digonedd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN abundance.N.M.SG efo eh $_S^C$  Carol $_S^C$  yn Dolafon $_S^C$  with.PREP eh.IM name in.PREP name we got plenty from eh, Carol in Dolafon

(576) ROC: Carol\_Jones@s:cym&spa .

ROC: Carol\_Jones $_S^C$  aut: name

(577) JUA: <a (dy)dy> [//] <o (dy)dyn nhw> [//] (dy)dy (y)r planhigion ddim yna (.) mwy ?

JUA: a dydy o
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

dydyn nhw dydy
be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN

yr planhigion ddim yna mwy
the.DET.DEF plants.N.M.PL nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM there.ADV more.ADJ.COMP

(578) ROC: na siŵr .

ROC: na  $si\hat{w}r$  aut: neg.PRT sure.ADJ no, sure

(579) JUA: maen nhw (we)di mynd siŵr o fod yn dydyn .

and they don't, the plants aren't there any more

JUA: maen nhw wedi mynd siŵr o

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP go.V.INFIN sure.ADJ of.PREP

fod yn dydyn

be.V.INFIN+SM yn.PRT be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM

they're probably gone aren't they

(580) ROC: ond oedd hi (y)n gwerthu .

ROC: ond oedd hi yn gwerthu aut: but.conj be.v.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT sell.v.INFIN but she was selling

(581) ROC: wel oedd o (y)n neis .

ROC: wel oedd o yn neis

aut: well.im be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat nice.adj

well it was nice

(582) JUA: wrth\_gwrs &m llai o dir sy gyda nhw rŵan achos mae rhan wedi cael ei ddefnyddio i (y)r capel yn\_dydy .

JUA: wrth\_gwrs llai dir aut: of\_course.ADV smaller.ADJ.COMP of.PREP land.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL gyda nhw rŵan achos mae rhan wedi with.prep they.pron.3p now.adv cause.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres part.n.f.sg after.prep ddefnyddio i capel  $\mathbf{yr}$ get.v.infin 3s.adj.poss use.v.infin+sm to.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg yn\_dydy

be. V.3S.PRES. TAG

of course, they have less land now because part of it has been used for the chapel

- (583) ROC: +< jam .
  - ROC: jam
    aut: jam.N.M.SG
- (584) ROC: +< debyg iawn .

ROC: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

(585) JUA: ella bod yr ardd yn y cefn fan (y)na .

JUA: ella bod yr ardd yn y

aut: maybe.ADV.SPOKEN be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF garden.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF

cefn fan yna
back.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

there might be a garden in the back there

(586) ROC: +< oedd .

ROC: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

there was

- (587) JUA: ond uh i +/.
  - JUA: ond uh i
    aut: but.CONJ uh.IM to.PREP
    but, uh, for...
- (588) ROC: mae yn siŵr bod nhw wedi mynd ry hen erbyn rŵan a  $+\dots$

ROC: mae yn siŵr bod nhw wedi mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP go.V.INFIN ry hen erbyn rŵan a too.ADJ+SM old.ADJ by.PREP now.ADV and.CONJ

they've probably gotten too old by now and...

 $\left(589\right)$  JUA: ia (.) mae raid adnewyddu .

JUA:iamaeraidadnewydduaut:yes.ADVbe.V.3S.PRESnecessity.N.M.SG+SMrefresh.V.INFIN[or]renew.V.INFINyes, they need to renovate

(590) ROC: yndy .

ROC: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

they do

(591) JUA: ia felly +/.

JUA: ia felly aut: yes.ADV so.ADV yes, so...

(592) ROC: a mae isio +...

ROC: a mae isio

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG

and we need to...

(593) ROC: wel mae gymaint o bethau newydd wedi dod rŵan .

ROC: wel mae gymaint o bethau newydd aut: well. IM be. V.3S. PRES so. much. ADJ+SM of. PREP things. N.M. PL+SM new. ADJ wedi dod rŵan after. PREP come. V. INFIN now. ADV well so many things have come now

(594) ROC: mae rhyw (.) piojillos@s:spa a ryw bethau (y)n lladd .

ROC: mae rhyw piojillos $^S$  a ryw bethau aut: be.V.3S.PRES some.PREQ greenfly.N.M.PL and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL+SM yn lladd stative.STAT kill.V.INFIN

some little lice and some things are killing

(595) ROC: wel buon nhw (y)n deud diwrnod blaen .

ROC: wel buon nhw yn deud

aut: well.IM be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

diwrnod blaen

day.N.M.SG plain.ADJ+SM

well, they were saying the day before

(596) ROC: yr ingeniero@s:spa oedd yn deud trwy (y)r radio bod lot o bethau (y)n dod i  $+\dots$ 

ROC: yr ingeniero<sup>S</sup> oedd yn deud

aut: the.DET.DEF engineer.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

trwy yr radio bod lot o bethau

through.PREP the.DET.DEF radio.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM

yn dod i

stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP

the engineer was saying through the radio that a lot of things were coming to...

(597) ROC: wedyn maen nhw yn bwyta bob peth ynde .

ROC: wedyn maen nhw yn bwyta

aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT eat.V.INFIN

bob peth ynde

each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM

then they eat everything don't they

(598) ROC: ia pob math o bla welsoch chi .

ROC: ia pob math o bla welsoch aut: yes.ADV each.PREQ type.N.M.SG of.PREP plague.N.M.SG+SM see.V.2P.PAST+SM chi you.PRON.2P yes, every kind of plague you ever saw

(599) JUA: +< pla .

JUA: pla
aut: plague.N.M.SG
plague

(600) JUA: a wedyn mae mae (y)r ffrwythau yn llawn rhyw wenwyn (...) yn anffodus .

JUA: a wedyn mae mae yr ffrwythau
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF fruits.N.M.PL
yn llawn rhyw wenwyn yn anffodus
stative.STAT full.ADJ some.PREQ poison.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT unfortunate.ADJ
and then a lot of the fruits are full of poison unfortunately

(601) ROC: +< yndyn .

ROC: yndyn
aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH
they are

(602) JUA: ia fel (y)na mae hi .

JUA: ia fel yna mae hi
aut: yes.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S
yes, that's how it is

(603) ROC: ond dw i ddim wedi gweld mewn ddim un man gwsbris wel ers blynyddoedd yn\_ôl si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

ROC: ond dw i ddim wedi gweld aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm after.prep see.v.infin mewn ddim un man gwsbris wel ers in.prep nothing.n.m.sg+sm one.num place.n.mf.sg gooseberries.n.f.pl well.im since.adj blynyddoedd yn\_ôl siŵr

years.N.F.PL back.ADV sure.ADJ

but I haven't seen gooseberries anywhere for years, sure

(604) ROC: uh pan dan ni wedi dod i (y)r Gaiman@s:cym&spa dan ni ddim wedi cael .

ROC: uh pan dan ni wedi dod aut: uh.IM when.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP come.V.INFINi yr Gaiman $_S^C$  dan ni ddim wedi to.PREP the.DET.DEF name be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM after.PREP cael get.V.INFIN

we haven't had any since we came back to Gaiman

(605) JUA: ddim wedi cael gwsbris .

JUA: ddim wedi cael gwsbris
aut: nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN gooseberries.N.F.PL
haven't had any gooseberries

(606) ROC: na.

ROC: na
aut: neg.PRT
no

(607) JUA: dyna be sy (y)n digwydd pan mae rywun yn symud i yr dre o yr fferm welsoch chi .

JUA: dyna be digwydd pan  $\mathbf{sy}$ yn aut: that\_is.Adv what.int be.v.3Sp.pres.rel stative.stat happen.v.infin when.conj  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ rywun symud yr i be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT move.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF  $\mathbf{fferm}$ welsoch town.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG see.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P that's what happens when someone moves to the city from the farm, you see

(608) ROC: na [/] na .

ROC: na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT

(609) JUA: &=laugh .

(610) ROC: ond oedd [?] ddim [/] ddim efo ni .

ROC: ond oedd ddim ddim efo aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf not.adv+sm nothing.n.m.sg+sm[or]not.adv+sm with.prep ni

we.PRON.1P

but it wasn't with us

 $\left(611\right)$  ROC: ond oedden ni yn cael bob amser efo rywun .

ROC: ond oedden ni yn cael bob

aut: but.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat get.v.infin each.preq+sm

amser efo rywun

time.N.M.SG with.prep someone.N.M.SG+SM

but we would always have it with someone

(612) ROC: <achos yn lle> [///] dw i (ddi)m yn cofio os yn lle Michael@s:cym&spa oedd yna (y)chydig bach .

ROC: achos yn lle dw i ddim aut: cause.N.M.SG in.PREP where.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM yn cofio os yn lle Michael $_S^C$  oedd stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN if.CONJ in.PREP where.INT name be.V.3S.IMPERF yna ychydig bach

there.Adv a\_little.Quan small.Adj

because in, I don't remember if in Michael's place there was a some

(613) ROC: Michael\_Williams@s:cym&spa .

ROC: Michael\_Williams $_S^C$  aut: name

(614) ROC: neu yn lle Robert@s:cym&spa a Orson@s:cym&spa .

ROC: neu yn lle Robert $_S^C$  a Orson $_S^C$  aut: or.conj in.prep where.int name and.conj name or in Robert and Orson's place

(615) ROC: oedd cyrens yn fan (y)na hefyd .

ROC: oedd cyrens yn fan yna hefyd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF currants.N.M.PL stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV also.ADV there were currants there too

 $(616)\,\,$  JUA: oedd [/] oedd cyrens .

(617) ROC: ond siŵr bod dim\_byd rŵan .

ROC: ond siŵr bod dim\_byd rŵan aut: but.conj sure.Adj be.v.infin anything.Adv now.Adv

but I'm sure there's nothing now

(618) JUA: na mae pob peth +/.

JUA: na mae pob peth aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES each.PREQ thing.N.M.SG no, everything is...

(619) ROC: oedd Gareth@s:cym&spa yn hel y cyrens .

ROC: oedd  $Gareth_S^C$  yn hel y cyrens aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT collect.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF currants.N.M.PL Gareth used to gather currants

(620) JUA: ah@s:cym&spa .

JUA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(621) ROC: Gareth\_Pugh@s:cym&spa dod a andros o [/] o xxx fel (y)na .

o fel yna he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN like.CONJ there.ADV

Gareth Pugh brought a massive [...] like that

 $\left(622\right)$  ROC: a oedd mam yn wneud teisen blât .

ROC: a oedd mam yn wneud teisen aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf mother.n.f.sg stative.stat make.v.infin+sm cake.n.f.sg blât

 $plate.{\it N.M.SG+SM}$ 

and mum was making a plate cake

(623) ROC: ond oedd o (y)n caniatáu pwysau bwyta fo .

ROC: ond oedd o yn caniatáu

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat allow.v.infin

pwysau bwyta fo

weights.n.m.pl eat.v.infin he.pron.m.3s

but i allowed weight [...]

(624) JUA: &=laugh .

(625) ROC: oedd o (y)n fach a oedd o (y)n dod a oedd o yn glanhau nhw a bob peth . ROC: oedd yn fach be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat small.adj+sm and.conj oedd yn $\operatorname{dod}$ a oeddbe.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT come.V.INFIN and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF yn glanhau nhw  $\mathbf{a}$ he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat clean.v.infin they.pron.3p and.conj each.preq+sm peth

 $thing. {\it N.M.SG}$ 

he was small and he would come and clean them and everything

(626) JUA: +< wel +...

JUA: wel
aut: well.IM

(627) ROC: ond ddim ond i mam ddod a wneud y teisen blât iddo .

 $to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ 

but only if mum would come and make a plate cake for him

(628) JUA: +< (dy)na fe .

JUA: dyna fe

aut: that\_is.ADV what.INT+SM

that's it

(629) JUA: dyna oedd y tâl .

JUA:dynaoeddytâlaut: $that\_is.ADV$ be.V.3s.IMPERFthe.DET.DEFpayment.N.M.SGthat was the payment

(630) JUA: cael teisen blât efo mam &=laugh .

JUA: cael teisen blât efo mam

aut: get.v.infin cake.n.f.sg plate.n.m.sg+sm with.prep mother.n.f.sg

to have a plate cake with mum

(631) ROC: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

**ROC:**  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(632) ROC: oedden ni yn cael hwyl efo Gareth@s:cym&spa .

ROC: oedden ni yn cael hwyl efo aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG with.PREP Gareth $^C_{S}$ 

name

we would have fun with Gareth

- (633) JUA: &=laugh .
- (634) ROC: a oedd yna dipyn bach yn lle .

ROC: a oedd yna dipyn bach yn aut: and.conj be.v.\(3S.IMPERF\) there.\(ADV\) little\_bit.\(N.M.SG+SM\) small.\(ADJ\) in.\(PREP\) lle where.INT

and there was a little [...]

(635) ROC: ond siŵr bod  $\operatorname{dim\_byd}$  yna rŵan .

ROC: ond siŵr bod dim\_byd yna rŵan aut: but.conj sure.ADj be.v.infin anything.ADv there.ADv now.ADv but I'm sure there's nothing there now

(636) JUA: ia mae pobl yn tueddu i aredig dros bob peth yn\_dydyn a ddim yn cadw (y)r hen blanhigion .

JUA: ia pobl tueddu yn aut:yes.adv be.v.3s.pres people.n.f.sg stative.stat tend\_to.v.infin to.prep peth dros bob yn\_dydyn plough.V.INFIN/or/plough.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.TAG ddim yn cadw hen blanhigion  $\mathbf{vr}$ and.conj not.adv+sm stative.stat keep.v.infin the.det.def old.adj plants.n.m.pl+sm yes, people tend to plough over everything don't they, and to not preserve the old plants

(637) ROC: wel oedden nhw yn reit hen a wedyn (e)fallai fod o wedi dechrau sychu neu rywbeth .

ROC: wel oedden nhw hen  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ reit aut:well.im be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat quite.adv old.adj wedvn efallai fod wedi O and.conj afterwards.adv perhaps.conj be.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken after.prep sychu neu rywbeth  $begin.v.infin\ dry.v.infin\ or.conj\ something.n.m.sg+sm$ well, they were pretty old and then maybe it had started drying out or something

(638) ROC: dw i (dd)im yn gwybod pwy sy (y)n byw (r)ŵan ar y fferm rŵan yna .

ROC: dw i ddim yn gwybod pwy aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN who.PRON sy yn byw rŵan ar y fferm be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT live.V.INFIN now.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG rŵan yna now.ADV there.ADV

I don't know who lives on the farm

(639) ROC: dim\_byd .

ROC: dim\_byd aut: anything.ADV

nothing

(640) JUA: dw i ddim yn gwybod os oes (y)na rywun yn byw fan (y)na deud y gwir .

JUA:dwiddimyngwybodaut:be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMstative.STATknow.V.INFINosoesynarywunynbywif.CONJbe.V.3S.PRES.INDEFthere.ADVsomeone.N.M.SG+SMstative.STATlive.V.INFINfanynadeudygwirplace.N.MF.SG+SMthere.ADVsay.V.INFIN.SPOKENthe.DET.DEFtruth.N.M.SG

I don't know if anybody lives there to tell you the truth

(641) ROC: +< na .

ROC: na
aut: neg.PRT

no

(642) JUA: achos oedd (y)na &r [//] oedd yna ryw bar ifanc gynta(f) .

JUA:achosoeddynaoeddynarywaut:cause.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.IMPERFthere.ADVbe.V.3S.IMPERFthere.ADVsome.PREQ+SMbarifancgyntafbar.N.M.SGyoung.ADJfirst.ORD+SM

because there was, were was young couple at first

(643) JUA: ond maen nhw wedi gadael dw i (y)n credu .

JUA: ond maen nhw wedi gadael

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP leave.V.INFIN

dw i yn credu

be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN

but they've left, I think

(644) JUA: oedden nhw ddim awydd byw ar y fferm .

JUA: oedden nhw ddim awydd byw ar
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM desire.N.M.SG live.V.INFIN on.PREP
y fferm
the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG

they didn't really want to live on the farm  $\,$ 

(645) JUA: dydy pobl ddim yn licio byw ar y fferm .

JUA: dydy pobl ddim yn licio

aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN people.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN

byw ar y fferm

live.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG

people don't like living on the farm

(646) ROC: na .

ROC: na
aut: neg.PRT
no

(647) JUA: a wedyn maen nhw (y)n uh [/] maen nhw (y)n uh +//.

well the choir did well at the Eisteddfod didn't they?

JUA: a wedyn maen nhw yn uh

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT uh.IM

maen nhw yn uh

be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT uh.IM

and then they, uh...

- (648) JUA: wel mi wnaeth y côr wneud yn dda yn y (ei)steddfod yndo?

  JUA: wel mi wnaeth y côr wneud
  aut: well.IM aff.PRT do.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG make.V.INFIN+SM
  yn dda yn y eisteddfod yndo
  stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF cultural.festival.N.F.SG didn't\_it.IM
- (649) ROC: wel do .

  ROC: wel do aut: well.IM yes.ADV.PAST well they did
- $\left(650\right)$  ROC: oedden ni (.) dipyn bach wrth lwc .

ROC: oedden ni dipyn bach wrth aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ by.PREP lwc luck.N.F.SG we were a little bit lucky

 $(651) \quad {\tt ROC:} \quad \hbox{(y)chydig +} \dots$ 

ROC: ychydig aut: a\_little.QUAN a little...

- (652) ROC: buon ni trwy yr amser fan hyn yn canu .
  - ROC: buon ni trwy yr amser aut: be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG fan hyn yn canu van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN we were always singing here

(653) ROC: ond y diwrnod hynny dyna fo .

ROC: ond y diwrnod hynny dyna fo aut: but.conj the.det.def day.n.m.sg that.adj.dem.sp that\_is.adv he.pron.m.ss but on that day, that was it

 $\left(654\right)$  ROC: dydd Llun oedd o (y)n neis .

ROC: dydd Llun oedd o yn aut: day.N.M.SG Monday.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT neis nice.ADJ

it was a nice day on Monday

(655) ROC: a wedyn diwrnod hynny oedd o [//] oedden ni (y)n dipyn bach .

ROC: a wedyn diwrnod hynny oedd

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV day.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.IMPERF

o oedden ni yn dipyn

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM

bach

small.ADJ

and then that day we were a little...

(656) JUA: do o(eddw)n i (y)n +/.

JUA: do oeddwn i yn aut: yes.ADV.PAST be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT yes we were...

(657) ROC: +< ond mor ychydig dan ni yn mynd bob amser .

ROC: ond mor ychydig dan ni yn aut: but.CONJ so.ADV  $a\_little.QUAN$  be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT mynd bob amser go.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG we're going so rarely

(658) ROC: ond (dy)na fo .

ROC: ond dyna fo
aut: but.conj that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
but that's it

(659) JUA: ia (y)chydig sy .

JUA: ia ychydig sy aut: yes.adv a\_little.QUAN be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yes, only a few do

(660) JUA: dim dyfalbarhad ynde .

no perseverance, is there

ROC: na na na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT

(662) ROC: ryw dri neu bedwar o bob llais fel yna .

 $ne.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or] from.PREP[or] of.PREP\ each.PREQ+SM\ vo$ 

fel yna like.CONJ there.ADV

around three or four of every voice like that

(663) JUA: ond na xxx bod o wedi deud yn [//] wneud yn dda iawn deud y gwir .

JUA: ond na bod o wedi deud
aut: but.conj neg.prt be.v.infin he.pron.m.ss.spoken after.prep say.v.infin.spoken
yn wneud yn dda iawn deud
stative.stat make.v.infin+sm stative.stat good.adj+sm very.adv say.v.infin.spoken
y gwir
the.det.def truth.n.m.sg

but no [...] that he's done very well to tell the truth

(664) ROC: +< oh@s:cym&spa Juno@s:cym&spa wedi wneud yn dda iawn wir .

 $truth. {\it N.M.SG+SM} [or] true. {\it ADJ+SM}$ 

oh Juno has done very well, really

 $(665) \quad {\tt JUA: wnaesoch \ chi \ wrando \ bobl \ Madryn@s:cym&spa?}$ 

did you listen to the Madryn people?

(666) JUA: côr Madryn@s:cym&spa .

JUA: $\hat{\mathbf{cor}}$  $\mathbf{Madryn}_S^C$ aut:choir.N.M.SGnamethe Madryn choir

(667) ROC: do [/] do (.) y rei Celio@s:cym&spa .

ROC: do do y aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF rei Celio $_S^C$  some.PRON+SM name yes, yes, Celio's ones

(668) JUA: Celio@s:cym&spa ia .

JUA: $\mathbf{Celio}_S^C$ iaaut:nameyes.ADVCelio ves

(669) JUA: wnes i ddim [///] o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yna .

JUA: wnes i ddim oeddwn i aut: do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S ddim yna not.ADV+SM there.ADV

I didn't, I wasn't here

(670) ROC: wnaeson nhw ganu (y)n neis iawn .

ROC: wnaeson nhw ganu yn neis aut: do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P sing.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT nice.ADJ iawn very.ADV they sang very nicely

(671) ROC: ond (dy)na fo pethau eraill maen nhw (y)n canu ynde .

ROC: ond dyna fo pethau eraill maen

aut: but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.ss things.n.m.pl others.pron be.v.sp.pres.spoken

nhw yn canu ynde

they.pron.sp stative.stat sing.v.infin isn't\_it.im

but there you go, they sing other things

ROC: a (y)r côr Trevelin@s:cym&spa (.) canodd dim\_ond un yn Cymraeg@s:cym&spa ynde .

ROC: a yr côr Trevelin $_S^C$  canodd dim\_ond un aut: and.conj the.det.def choir.n.m.sg name sing.v.ss.past only.adv one.num yn Cymraeg $_S^C$  ynde in.prep name isn't\_it.im
and the Trevelin choir sang only one song in Welsh

(673) JUA: Trevelin@s:cym&spa ?

JUA: Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name

(674) JUA: oedd (y)na gor Trevelin@s:cym&spa?

JUA: oedd yna gor Tr

JUA: oedd yna gor Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV over-.PRT name

there was a choir from Trevelin

(675) ROC: eh@s:cym&spa Esquel@s:cym&spa dw i meddwl .

ROC:  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  Esquel $_S^C$  dw i meddwl aut:  $\mathbf{eh}.\mathbf{IM}$  name be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN eh, I mean Esquel

(676) ROC: côr Esquel@s:cym&spa .

ROC:  $\hat{cor}$  Esquel $_S^C$  aut: choir.N.M.SG name the Esquel Choir

(677) JUA: un ?

JUA: un
aut: one.NUM
one?

(678) JUA: na dwy dw i (y)n credu .

JUA: na dwy dw i yn credu aut: neg.PRT two.NUM.F be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN no, two I think

(679) ROC: +< dwy (y)na .

ROC: dwy yna aut: two.NUM.F there.ADV

(680) ROC: Tydi\_a@s:cym&spa +...

ROC: Tydi\_ $\mathbf{a}_S^C$  aut: name

(681) ROC: ah@s:cym&spa .

**ROC:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ah.IM

(682) JUA: ++ Roddaist@s:cym&spa ?

(683) ROC: a un wnaeson ni ddim canu .

ROC: a un wnaeson ni ddim canu aut: and.CONJ one.NUM do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM sing.V.INFIN and one we didn't sing

(684) JUA: ia [/] ia .

JUA: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(685) ROC: ond y .

ROC: ond y

aut: but.conj the.det.def

but the...

(686) JUA: Yr\_Arglwydd\_Yw\_Fy\_Mugail@s:cym&spa .

JUA: Yr\_Arglwydd\_Yw\_Fy\_Mugail<sup>C</sup>

aut: name

The Lord is my Shepherd

 $\left(687\right)$  ROC: y ddwy oedden ni yn canu wnaeson nhw ddim canu nhw .

they didn't sing the two that we sang

(688) JUA: wel (dy)na fo .

JUA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there you go

(689) ROC: na [/] na .

ROC: na na

 ${\it aut:}$  neg.prt neg.prt

no, no

(690) ROC: biti ynde achos maen nhw yn arfer canu popeth yn Gymraeg .

ROC:bitiyndeachosmaennhwaut:pity.N.M.SG+SM $isn't\_it.IM$ cause.N.M.SGbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKENthey.PRON.3PynarfercanupopethynGymraegstative.STATuse.V.INFINsing.V.INFINeverything.N.M.SGin.PREPWelsh.N.F.SG+SM

it's a shame isn't it because they used to sing everything in Welsh

(691) JUA: wel oedden nhw dipyn hefyd ar wasgar eh@s:cym&spa .

JUA:weloeddennhwdipynhefydaraut:well.IMbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Plittle\_bit.N.M.SG+SMalso.ADVon.PREP

wasgar  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$ dispersal.N.M.SG+SM eh.IM

well, they were also pretty messy, eh

(692) JUA: oedden ar wasgar .

JUA:oeddenarwasgaraut:be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENon.PREPdispersal.N.M.SG+SMthey were messy

(693) JUA: oedden nhw yn cael trafferth i bobl i ddechrau dod de .

JUA:oeddennhwyncaeltrafferthaut:be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATget.V.INFINtrouble.N.MF.SGibobliddechraudoddeto.PREPpeople.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SMto.PREPbegin.V.INFIN+SMcome.V.INFINbe.IM+SMthey were having problems getting people to start coming

(694) ROC: +< ie .

ROC: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves

(695) ROC: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia .

ROC:  $oh_S^C$  ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh yes

(696) JUA: oedden nhw (y)n cael trafferth <i ddech(rau)> [//] i bobl cael ddechrau dod .

JUA: oedden nhw yn cael trafferth

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN trouble.N.MF.SG

i ddechrau i bobl cael

to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM get.V.INFIN

ddechrau dod

begin.V.INFIN+SM come.V.INFIN

they were having problems to start, to get people to come

(697) JUA: ond oedden nhw i weld yn griw neis iawn .

JUA: ond oedden nhw i weld yn

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT

griw neis iawn

crew.N.M.SG+SM nice.ADJ very.ADV

but they seemed to be a very nice group

(698) ROC: <neis neis> [/] neis oedden .

ROC: neis neis neis oedden

aut: nice.ADJ nice.ADJ nice.ADJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN very nice, they were

(699) ROC: ia wnes i siarad efo Evelyn@s:cym&spa oedd hi yn deud fod rai pobl wedi bod (...) ffwrdd a rei eraill ddim yn gallu mynd am rywbeth .

ROC: ia wnes i siarad efo Evelyn $_S^C$  aut: yes.ADV do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S talk.V.INFIN with.PREP name

oedd hi yn deud fod

 $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \ \ she. \textit{Pron.f.3S} \ \ stative. \textit{STAT} \ \ say. \textit{V.Infin.spoken} \ \ be. \textit{V.Infin+sm}$ 

rai pobl wedi bod ffwrdd a rei some.PREQ+SM people.N.F.SG after.PREP be.V.INFIN way.N.M.SG and.CONJ some.PRON+SM

rywbeth

something. N.M.SG+SM

yes I talked to Evelyn she was saying that some people had been away and that some couldn't come for some reason

(700) ROC: a wedyn fel (y)na mae (y)n digwydd ynde .

ROC: a wedyn fel yna mae yn aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV like.conj there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT digwydd ynde

happen. V.INFIN isn't\_it.IM

and then that's how it happens isn't it

(701) ROC: man (h)yn hefyd mae pobl ifanc yn stydio wedyn maen nhw ddim yn gallu dod .

ROC: man hyn hefyd mae pobl ifanc

aut: place.N.MF.SG this.ADJ.DEM.SP also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG young.ADJ

yn stydio wedyn maen nhw ddim

stative.STAT study.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM

yn gallu dod

stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN

and here the young people are studying so then they can't come

(702) JUA: +< welsoch +...

JUA: welsoch

aut: see. V.2P.PAST+SM

you see...

(703) JUA: maen nhw yn y brifysgol amser y [/] y um rihyrsal yn $_{\rm d}$ ydyn .

JUA: maen nhw yn y brifysgol

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P in.PREP the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG+SM

amser y y um rihyrsal yn\_dydyn

time.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF um.IM rehearsal.N.F.SG be.V.3P.PRES.TAG

they're at the university at rehearsal time aren't they

(704) ROC: uh fan (y)ma dan ni (y)n cael yr (.) ymarfer .

ROC: uh fan yma dan ni yn aut: uh.IM place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT

cael yr ymarfer get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF exercise.N.F.SG

uh this is where we have the practice

(706) JUA: o Drevelin@s:cym&spa yn côr .

did you notice if Julie was there?

JUA: oDrevelin $_S^C$ yncôraut:from.PREPnameyn.PRTchoir.N.M.SGfrom Trevelin in the choir?

(707) ROC: nac oedd [/] nac oedd .

ROC: nac oedd nac oedd aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF no she wasn't, she wasn't

(708) JUA: ah@s:cym&spa ia achos oeddwn i yn meddwl am Sioned@s:cym&spa os oedd Julie@s:cym&spa wedi dod .

JUA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ia achos oeddwn i yn meddwl aut: ah.IM yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN am Sioned $_S^C$  os oedd Julie $_S^C$  wedi dod for.PREP name if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name after.PREP come.V.INFIN ah, yes, because I was thinking [...] whether Julie was coming

- (709) JUA: ah@s:cym&spa mae Julie@s:cym&spa yn arfer canu yn\_dydy .

  JUA: ah\$\_S\$ mae Julie\$\_S\$ yn arfer canu yn\_dydy

  aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT use.V.INFIN sing.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

  ah, Julie normally sings doesn't she
- (710) ROC: yndy .

  ROC: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH she does
- (711) ROC: wnaeth hi ddim canu chwaith blwyddyn diweddaf dw i (y)n meddwl .

  ROC: wnaeth hi ddim canu chwaith blwyddyn aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM sing.V.INFIN neither.ADV year.N.F.SG diweddaf dw i yn meddwl conclude.V.1S.PRES be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN she didn't sing last year either I don't think
- (712) JUA: +< a (e)fallai bod hi wedi stopio .

  JUA: a efallai bod hi wedi stopio
  aut: and.CONJ perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP stop.V.INFIN
  and maybe she's stopped

(713) ROC: whaeth hi ddod i eisteddfod a mi aeth hi .

ROC: wnaeth hi ddod i eisteddfod aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S come.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP cultural.festival.N.F.SG a mi aeth hi and.CONJ aff.PRT go.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S

she came to the Eisteddfod last year, and then she left

(714) ROC: wnaeth hi dod a mynd dydd Sadwrn yn\_ôl dw i (y)n meddwl .

ROC: wnaeth hi dod a mynd dydd aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM She.PRON.F.3S come.V.INFIN and.CONJ go.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Sadwrn yn\_ôl dw i yn meddwl Saturday.N.M.SG back.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN she came and left on Saturday I think

(715) ROC: rywbeth felly ddeudodd Evelyn@s:cym&spa wrtha i .

ROC: rywbeth felly ddeudodd Evelyn $_S^C$  wrtha aut: something.N.M.SG+SM so.ADV say.V.3S.PAST+SM name to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S i LPRON.1S

she told me something like that anyway

(716) JUA: oedd Barbara\_Jones@s:cym&spa ac Juan\_Pedro@s:cym&spa <yn yr> [//] yn y bedydd neithiwr .

JUA:oeddBarbara\_Jones $_S^C$ acJuan\_Pedro $_S^C$ ynyraut:be.V.3S.IMPERFnameand.CONJnamein.PREPthe.DET.DEFynybedyddneithiwrin.PREPthe.DET.DEFbaptism.N.M.SGlast.night.ADV

Barbara Jones and Juan Pedro were at the christening last night

(717) ROC: ah@s:cym&spa .

ROC:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(718) JUA: oedden .

JUA: oedden

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN

they were

(719) JUA: maen nhw newydd ddod (y) $n_{-}$ ôl o Ewrop .

JUA: maen nhw newydd ddod yn. $\hat{o}$ l o aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P new.ADJ come.V.INFIN+SM back.ADV from.PREP Ewrop

Europe.name.place

they've just come back from Europe

(720) ROC: ah@s:cym&spa .

**ROC:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ah.IM

(721) JUA: maen nhw (we)di bod yn España@s:spa yn Italia@s:spa yn Francia@s:spa yn bob man .

JUA:maennhwwedibodynEspañaynaut:be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREPbe.V.INFINin.PREPnamein.PREPItaliaynFranciaynbobmannamein.PREPeach.PREQ+SMplace.N.MF.SGthey've been in Spain, in Italy, in France and everywhere

(722)JUA: a mae hi (we)di dod o hyd i tŷ ei hen daid a tŷ taid a wedi cwrdd a teulu . JUA: a dod mae  $\mathbf{hi}$ wedi aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s after.prep come.v.infin he.pron.m.3s.spoken  $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{v}}$ eilength.N.M.SG to.PREP house.N.M.SG her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES old.ADJ tŷ  $\mathbf{taid}$ grandfather.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ house.N.M.SG grandfather.N.M.SG and.CONJ after.PREP cwrdd teulu meet.V.Infin and.Conj family.N.M.SG

and she's discovered her great grandfather's house and her grandfather's house and met family

(723) JUA: wel maen nhw (we)di cael hwyl .

JUA: wel maen nhw wedi cael hwyl aut: well.im be.v.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP get.v.infin fun.N.F.SG well they've had fun

JUA: maen nhw (we)di bod hyd yn oed yn Paris@s:cym&spa meddylia di .

JUA: maen nhw wedi bod hyd yn aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP be.V.INFIN length.N.M.SG yn.PRT

oed yn Paris\_S meddylia di

age.N.M.SG in.PREP name think.V.2S.IMPER.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S+SM

they've even been to Paris, think of that

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(725)} & \text{ROC: +< neis} \\ & \text{ROC: neis} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{nice.ADJ} \\ & \text{nice} \end{array}$ 

(726) ROC: [- spa] qué linda no?

ROC: [- spa] qué linda no
aut: [- spa] what.INT beautiful.ADJ.F.SG not.ADV
that's nice isn't it?

(727) ROC: ond maen nhw yn deud bod Paris@s:cym&spa mor neis . ROC: ond nhw dend maen yn aut:but.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken bod  $\mathbf{Paris}_S^C$  mor be.V.INFIN name so.ADV nice.ADJ but they say that Paris is so nice (728)JUA: +< mm +... JUA: mm aut: mm.im (729)JUA: ia . JUA: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (730) ROC: fuodd Eduardo@s:cym&spa y gwr a deud bod o (y)n neis iawn . ROC: fuodd Eduardo $_{S}^{C}$  y gwr the.DET.DEF fringe.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ aut:be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM name say.V.Infin.spoken be.V.Infin he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat nice.adj very.adv Eduardo my husband went, and he said it was very nice (731) ROC: achos oedd gwr isio mynd achos bod uh y tad a (e)u mam nhw wedi bod . **ROC:** achos oeddgwr mynd aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF fringe.N.M.SG+SM want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG bod  $\operatorname{tad}$  $\mathbf{a}$  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{u}$ be.V.INFIN uh.IM the.DET.DEF father.N.M.SG and.CONJ their.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG bod wedi they.pron.3p after.prep be.v.infin because my husband wanted to go because, uh, the grandfather and their mother had been (732)ROC: ac oedd ei mam dim\_ond siarad am Paris@s:cym&spa oedd hi a wedyn . ROC: ac oedd dim\_ond siarad ei mam am aut:and.conj be.v.3s.imperf 3s.adj.poss mother.n.f.sg only.adv talk.v.infin for.prep  $\mathbf{Paris}_S^C$  oedd hi wedyn a be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S and.CONJ afterwards.ADV and his mother would speak of nothing but Paris afterwards (733)ROC: wnaeson nhw fynd am dau ddiwrnod <dw i (y)n meddwl> [?] a dau ddiwrnod arall yn España@s:spa . ROC: wnaeson nhw fynd dau aut:do.v.13p.pres.spoken+sm they.pron.3p go.v.infin+sm for.prep two.num.m ddiwrnod i yn meddwl day.n.m.sg+sm be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat think.v.infin and.conj dan ddiwrnod arall España $^S$ yn  $two.\mathit{NUM.M}$   $day.\mathit{N.M.SG+SM}$   $other.\mathit{ADJ}$   $in.\mathit{PREP}$  name

they went for two days in [...] and two more days in Spain

(734) JUA: ia .

JUA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(735) ROC: gaeson nhw amser neis iawn .

ROC: gaeson nhw amser neis iawn aut: get.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P time.N.M.SG nice.ADJ very.ADV they had a very nice time

(736) ROC: mae o reit ddrud yn Paris@s:cym&spa .

ROC: mae o reit ddrud yn Paris $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN quite.ADV expensive.ADJ+SM in.PREP name it's quite expensive in Paris

(737) ROC: bob peth (.) mae (y)n debyg .

ROC: bob peth mae yn debyg aut: each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM everything is it seems

(738) JUA: mae (y)n <siŵr bod o> [/] siŵr bod o .

JUA: mae yn siŵr bod o siŵr

aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN sure.ADJ

bod o

be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

I'm sure it is

(739) JUA: siŵr bod pob man yn ddrud (fa)swn i (y)n deud .

JUA: $si\hat{w}r$ bodpobmanynddrudaut:sure.ADJbe.V.INFINeach.PREQplace.N.MF.SGstative.STATexpensive.ADJ+SMfaswniyndeudbe.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SMI.PRON.1Sstative.STATsay.V.INFIN.SPOKENI'm sure that everywhere is expensive, I would say

- (740) ROC: +< &=laugh .
- (741) JUA: ond oedd Edward\_Morris\_Parry@s:cym&spa [///] mae o siŵr o fod yn cychwyn rŵan .

JUA:ondoeddEdward\_Morris\_Parry $_S^C$ maeaut:but.conjbe.v.ss.imperfnamebe.v.ss.pres

o siŵr o fod yn cychwyn rŵan he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT start.V.INFIN now.ADV but Edward Morris Parry was, he's probably started out now

(742) ROC: +< r $\hat{w}$ an ah@s:cym&spa .

ROC:  $\mathbf{r\hat{w}an}$   $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: now.ADV ah.IM

(743) JUA: ia heddiw mae (y)n xxx .

JUA:iaheddiwmaeynaut:yes.ADVtoday.ADVbe.V.3S.PRESyn.PRTyes, today he's in [...]

(744) ROC: +< a (.) Edryd\_Smith@s:cym&spa hefyd .

ROC: aEdryd\_Smith $_S^C$ hefydaut: and.CONJnamealso.ADVEdryd Smith too?

(745) ROC: uh oedd o (y)n mynd hefyd .

ROC: uh oedd o yn mynd hefyd aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN also.ADV uh, he was going too

(746) JUA: &=gasp Edryd\_Smith@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i [//] wnes i (y)sgrifennu Edryd\_Jones@s:cym&spa &=laugh .

JUA:Edryd\_Smith $_S^C$ oeddwniwnesiaut:namebe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1Sdo.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SMI.PRON.1SysgrifennuEdryd\_Jones $_S^C$ write.V.INFINnameEdryd Smith I was, I wrote Edryd Jones!

(747) ROC: Edryd\_Jones@s:cym&spa ydy o ?

ROC: Edryd\_Jones $_S^C$  ydy o aut: name be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN is it Edryd Jones?

(748) JUA: ah@s:cym&spa wnes i ysgrifennu Edryd\_Jones@s:cym&spa .

JUA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  wnes i ysgrifennu  $\mathbf{Edryd\_Jones}_S^C$   $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{do}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{1S}.\mathbf{PAST}.\mathbf{SPOKEN}+\mathbf{SM}$   $\mathbf{I}.\mathbf{PRON}.\mathbf{1S}$   $\mathbf{write}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN}$   $\mathbf{name}$  ah, I wrote  $\mathbf{Edryd}$  Jones

(749) ROC: neu Jones\_Edryd@s:cym&spa .

ROC: neu Jones\_Edryd $_S^C$  aut: or.conj name or Jones Edryd?

(750) ROC: dw i ddim yn cofio . ROC: dw i ddim cofio yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN I don't remember (751) JUA: ah@s:cym&spa wel ach(os) [/] achos wel lle oedd o yn aros ? JUA:  $ah_S^C$  well achos achos welaut: ah.im well.im cause.n.m.sg cause.n.m.sg well.im where.int be.v.ss.imperf aros he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat wait.v.infin ah well, because, because well where was he staying? (752) ROC: +< rywbeth fel (y)na ydy o . ROC: rywbeth felyna ydysomething.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN it's something like that (753) ROC: efo Doris\_Smith@s:cym&spa achos mae yr wraig yn perthyn i Doris@s:cym&spa (.) a Julie@s:cym&spa . ROC: efo  $\mathbf{Doris\_Smith}_{S}^{C}$  achos  $\mathbf{mae}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: with.prep name cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF wife.N.F.SG+SM perthyn  $\mathbf{Doris}_{S}^{C}$  a i  $Julie_c^C$ stative.stat belong.v.infin to.prep name and.conj name with Doris Smith, because the wife is related to Doris and Julie (754) JUA: wel wrth gwrs wnaeson nhw ddeud yn lle Doris@s:cym&spa wnes i feddwl yn lle Fraibet\_Dacunha@s:cym&spa .  $wrth\_gwrs$  wnaeson JUA: wel nhwaut: well.im of\_course.adv do.v.i3p.pres.spoken+sm they.pron.3p  $\mathbf{Doris}_{S}^{C}$  wnes ddeud lle  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ say.V.Infin.Spoken+sm in.prep where.int name do.V.1s.past.spoken+sm feddwl lleFraibet\_Dacunha $_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP where.INT name well of course they said instead of Doris I thought instead Fraibet Dacunha JUA: a wnes i fynd a &ll [//] a llythyr ganol nos i Maria@s:cym&spa (.) i [/] i [/] i Frank@s:cym&spa a Edryd@s:cym&spa . fynd wnes aut: and.conj do.v.1s.past.spoken+sm i.pron.1s go.v.infin+sm and.conj and.conj nos ganol i  $Maria_S^C$  i

letter.N.M.SG middle.N.M.SG+SM night.N.F.SG to.PREP name to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP

 $\mathbf{Frank}_{S}^{C}$  a

name and.conj name

 $\mathbf{Edryd}_{S}^{C}$ 

and I took a letter to Maria at midnight, to Frank and Edryd

(756) JUA: achos oedd o meddwl cwrdd a Edward\_Morris\_Parry@s:cym&spa yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa . JUA: achos oeddmeddwl cwrdd aut: cause.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken think.v.infin meet.v.infin  $\mathbf{Buenos\_Aires}_{S}^{C}$ Edward\_Morris\_Parry $_S^C$  yn and.conj name in.prep name because he was thinking of meeting Edward Morris Parry in Buenos Aires (757) JUA: ac o(eddw)n i fod i roi cyfeiriad (.) Edward\_Morris\_Parry@s:cym&spa iddo fo JUA: ac oeddwn i fod i roi aut: and.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s be.v.infin+sm to.prep qive.v.infin+sm Edward\_Morris\_Parry $_{S}^{C}$  iddo direction.N.M.SG name to\_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s and I was supposed to Edward Morris Parry' address to him (758) JUA: lle oedd o (y)n aros yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa . oedd where.int be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat wait.v.infin in.prep Buenos\_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ namewhere he was staying in Buenos Aires (759) ROC: ah@s:cym&spa . ROC:  $ah_S^C$ aut: $ah._{IM}$ (760) JUA: ond wrth\_gwrs oedd y dyn ddim yn lle Maria@s:cym&spa . JUA: ond  $\operatorname{wrth\_gwrs} \quad \operatorname{oedd}$ aut: but.conj of\_course.adv be.v.3s.imperf that.pron.rel be.v.3p.pres[or]man.N.M.sg lle  $\mathbf{Maria}_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $not. \textit{AdV+sm} \ in. \textit{prep} \ where. \textit{int} \ name$ but of course the man wasn't in Maria's place (761) ROC: na [/] na . ROC: na na neg.PRT neg.PRT aut:no, no (762) JUA: ac o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod lle i chwilio . JUA: ac  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

chwilio

i where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG to.PREP search.V.INFIN

and I didn't know where to look

(763) JUA: ac oedd oedd o (y)n cychwyn ben bore wedyn .

JUA: ac oedd oedd o yn

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss.spoken stative.stat

cychwyn ben bore wedyn

start.v.infin head.n.m.sg+sm morning.n.m.sg afterwards.adv

and then he was starting out early in the morning

(764) JUA: wel (dy)na fo .

JUA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well there you go

(765) JUA: dan ni (y)n mynd i gwrdd yn y maes awyr achos maen nhw (y)n teithio ar yr un plên .

JUA: dan ni yn mynd i gwrdd

aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP meet.V.INFIN+SM

yn y maes awyr achos maen nhw

in.PREP the.DET.DEF field.N.M.SG sky.N.F.SG cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

yn teithio ar yr un plên

stative.STAT travel.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM aeroplane.N.M.SG

we're going to meet at the airport because they're travelling on the same plane

(766) ROC: yndyn .

ROC: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they are

(767) JUA: ond um +...

JUA: ond um aut: but.conj um.im

but um...

(768) ROC: rŵan siŵr bod nhw yn y xxx yn barod i gychwyn .

ROC:  $\hat{rwan}$   $\hat{siwr}$  bod  $\hat{nhw}$   $\hat{yn}$   $\hat{yn}$   $\hat{yn}$  aut: now.ADV sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P in.PREP the.DET.DEF stative.STAT  $\hat{barod}$   $\hat{i}$   $\hat{gychwyn}$  ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP start.V.INFIN+SM

now they in the  $[\ldots]$  are ready to start

(769) JUA: wel mae (y)n debyg achos <mae mae> [/] maen nhw (y)n mynd trwy Milan@s:cym&spa neu Roma@s:spa dw i (ddi)m yn si $\hat{w}$ r .

JUA: wel mae yn debyg achos mae

aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES

maemaennhwynmyndtrwybe.V.3S.PRESbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATgo.V.INFINthrough.PREP

sure.ADJ

well it seems so because they're going through Milan or Roma, I'm not sure

(770) JUA: Roma@s:spa dw i (y)n credu .

(771) ROC: [- spa] Roma .

ROC: [- spa] Roma aut: [- spa] name

Rome

(772) JUA: +< maen nhw (y)n gorfod disgwyl dwy neu dair awr fan (y)na .

JUA: maen nhw yn gorfod disgwyl aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT have\_to.V.INFIN expect.V.INFIN dwy neu dair awr fan yna two.NUM.F or.CONJ three.NUM.F+SM hour.N.F.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV they have to wait there for two or three hours

(773) ROC: fan yna ia ia .

ROC: fan yna ia ia aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV there, yes, yes

(774) JUA: cyn wneud y connection@s:eng i Lundain .

JUA:cynwneudyconnection $^E$ iaut:before.PREPmake.V.INFIN+SMthe.DET.DEFconnection.N.SGto.PREP

Lundain

 $London. {\it N.F.SG.PLACE+SM}$ 

before making the connection to London

(775) JUA: ia .

JUA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(776) JUA: fydden nhw adre fory &=laugh .

JUA:fyddennhwadreforyaut:be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SMthey.PRON.3Phome.ADVtomorrow.ADV

they'll be home tomorrow

(777) ROC: fydden .

ROC: fydden

aut: be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM

they will

(778) JUA: faint o amser fuodd Edward\_Morris\_Parry@s:cym&spa yma?

JUA: faint o amser fuodd

aut: size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP time.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM

Edward\_Morris\_Parry $_S^C$  yma name here.ADV

how long was Edward Morris Parry here?

(779) ROC: wnaeth o ddod dechrau [?] +/.

ROC: wnaeth o ddod dechrau

aut: do.v.3s.PAST+SM of.PREP come.v.INFIN+SM begin.v.INFIN

he came at the start of...

 $\left(780\right)$  JUA: whaeth o ddod heb eistedd efo pobl ifanc .

JUA: wnaeth o ddod heb eistedd efo

aut: do.v.3s.PAST+SM of.PREP come.v.INFIN+SM without.PREP sit.v.INFIN with.PREP

pobl ifanc

 $people.N.F.SG\ young.ADJ$ 

he came without staying with the young people

(781) ROC: ia dechrau (y)r mis yna siŵr .

ROC: ia dechrau yr mis yna aut: yes.ADV beginning.N.M.SG[or]begin.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF month.N.M.SG there.ADV siŵr

sure.ADJ

yes, at the start of the month, I'm sure

(782) JUA: ia mae wedi bod bron i ddau fis eh@s:cym&spa ?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{ddau} & \mathbf{fis} & \mathbf{eh}_S^C \\ \mathit{two.NUM.M+SM} & \mathit{month.N.M.SG+SM} & \mathit{eh.IM} \end{array}$ 

yes it's been almost two months eh?

(783) ROC: +< do este@s:spa septiembre@s:spa dw i meddwl bod o wedi dod .

ROC: do este<sup>S</sup> septiembre<sup>S</sup> dw i aut: yes.ADV.PAST this.ADJ.DEM.M.SG September.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S meddwl bod o wedi dod think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP come.V.INFIN yes this September I think he came

(784) JUA: mae o wedi bod bron i ddau fis ie?

JUA:maeowedibodbronaut:be.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENafter.PREPbe.V.INFINbreast.N.F.SG[or]almost.ADViddaufisieto.PREPtwo.NUM.M+SMmonth.N.M.SG+SMyes.ADVhe's been almost two months yeah?

(785) ROC: ryw dydd Sadwrn (.) <cyrhaeddodd> [//] wnaeth o gyrraedd .

ROC: ryw dydd Sadwrn cyrhaeddodd wnaeth aut: some.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG arrive.V.3S.PAST do.V.3S.PAST+SM o gyrraedd of.PREP arrive.V.INFIN+SM

(786) ROC: achos oedd o +...

ROC: achos oedd o aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN because he was...

(787) JUA: ia achos oedd o yn y capel dydd Sul .

JUA: ia achos oedd o yn y wardd yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP the.DET.DEF

capel dydd Sul

chapel.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG

yes because he was at the chapel on Sunday

- (788) ROC: +< xxx .
- (789) JUA: wnaeson ni wneud y cwrdd i gofio am Alys@s:cym&spa ia .

JUA: wnaeson ni wneud y cwrdd aut: do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF meeting.N.M.SG i gofio am Alys $_S^C$  ia to.PREP remember.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP name yes.ADV we had the service to rember Alys, yes

(790) ROC: +< bore dydd Sul .

ROC: bore dydd Sul

aut: morning.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG

Sunday morning

(791) ROC: bore dydd Sul oedd o man hyn .

ROC: bore dydd Sul oedd o

aut: morning.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

man hyn

place.N.MF.SG this.ADJ.DEM.SP

it was Sunday morning here

(792) JUA: +< ia [/] ia .

JUA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(793) JUA: ia .

JUA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes yes

(794) ROC: xxx deud hello@s:cym&spa .

ROC: deud hello $_{S}^{C}$  aut: say. V. INFIN. SPOKEN hello. N. SG [...] say hello

- (795) JUA: mae (we)di bod yn brysur yn mynd i bob man i weld y dosbarthiadau a +...
  - JUA: mae wedi bod yn brysur yn mynd

    aut: be.v.3s.Pres after.Prep be.v.Infin stative.Stat busy.Adj+sm stative.Stat go.v.Infin

    i bob man i weld y dosbarthiadau

    to.Prep each.Preq+sm place.N.Mf.SG to.Prep see.v.Infin+sm the.det.def classes.N.M.Pl

    a

    and.Conj

he's been busy going everywhere to see the classes and...

- (796) ROC: oedd o (.) wedi blino (y)chydig bach .
  - ROC: oedd o wedi blino ychydig bach aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP tire.V.INFIN a\_little.QUAN small.ADJ
- (797) ROC: ond oedd o (y)n hapus iawn .

ROC: ond oedd o yn hapus iawn aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss.spoken stative.stat happy.adj very.adv
but he was very happy

(798) ROC: dim awydd mynd yn\_ôl wrth\_gwrs achos mae o yn hoffi (y)r Gaiman@s:cym&spa medda fo .

fo

he.pron.m.3S

he wasn't very eager to go home of course because he loves the Gaiman, he says

- (799) JUA: &=laugh .
- (800) ROC: ond (dy)na fo .

ROC: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but there you go

(801) ROC: mae (y)r teulu gyd yn aros .

ROC: mae yr teulu gyd yn aros aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG joint.ADJ+SM stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN the whole family is staying

(802) JUA: ia [/] ia .

JUA: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(803) ROC: mae pen\_blwydd Swyn@s:cym&spa bach r $\hat{w}$ an diwedd y mis .

ROC: mae pen\_blwydd Swyn $_S^C$  bach rŵan diwedd y aut: be.V.3S.PRES birthday.N.M.SG name small.ADJ now.ADV end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF mis

month.n.m.sg

little Swyn's birthday is at the end of the month

(804) ROC: blwydd oed .

ROC: blwydd oed

aut: year.N.F.SG age.N.M.SG

she's a year old

(805) JUA: chi yn gwybod bod +/.

JUA: chi yn gwybod bod aut: you.PRON.2P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN you know that...

Siwan's little daughter

 $(807) \quad \text{JUA: ia a dw i (y)n myn(d) [//] dw i o hyd yn galw hi (y)n Buddug@s:cym&spa .} \\ \quad \text{JUA: ia a dw } i \quad yn \quad mynd \\ \quad \textit{aut: } \textit{yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN} \\ \quad \text{dw} \qquad i \quad o \quad \text{hyd} \quad \text{yn} \quad \text{galw} \quad \text{hi} \\ \quad \textit{be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S of.PREP length.N.M.SG stative.STAT call.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S} \\ \quad \text{yn} \quad \text{Buddug}_S^C \\ \quad \textit{in.PREP name} \\ \end{aligned}$ 

yes and I go, I always call her Buddug

ROC:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.IM

(808) ROC: ah@s:cym&spa .

(809) JUA: Siwan@s:cym&spa ydy hi ynde .

JUA: $\mathbf{Siwan}_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{ydy}$ hi $\mathbf{ynde}$ aut:namebe.V.3S.PRESshe.PRON.F.3S $isn't\_it.IM$ she's Siwan isn't she

(810) ROC: Siwan@s:cym&spa .

ROC: Siwan $_S^C$  aut: name

(811) JUA: ia Siwan@s:cym&spa mm +...

JUA:iaSiwan $_S^C$ mmaut:yes.ADVnamemm.IMyes Siwan, mm

(812) JUA: enwau plant gwahanol ynde .

JUA: enwau plant gwahanol ynde aut: names.N.M.PL child.N.M.PL different.ADJ isn't\_it.IM unique children's names aren't they

(813) JUA: pa blant sy (we)di cael eu geni yn ddiweddar yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa ?

JUA: pa blant sy wedi cael eu aut: which.ADJ child.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP get.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS

geni yn ddiweddar yn y Gaiman.

Le henne wynny dation spirit weret beneath in DDD the D

 $be\_born.v.infin \ \ stative.stat \ \ recent.adj+sm \ \ in.prep \ \ the.det.def \ \ name$ 

which children have been born recently in the Gaiman?

(814) JUA: dw i (ddi)m yn cofio .

JUA: dw i ddim yn cofio aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN I don't remember

(815) ROC: (wyd)dwn i (ddi)m &k .

ROC: wyddwn i ddim aut: know.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM I don't know

(816) JUA: be ydy enw yr (.) uh babi y ferch yma sy yn gweithio efo hi ?

JUA:beydyenwyruhbabiyaut:what.INTbe.V.3S.PRESname.N.M.SGthe.DET.DEFuh.IMbaby.N.MF.SGthe.DET.DEFferchymasyymgweithioefodaughter.N.F.SG+SMhere.ADVbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELstative.STATwork.V.INFINwith.PREPhishe.PRON.F.3S

SHC.F RON.F.SS

what is the name of the daughter of the girl who works with her?

(817) JUA: mae (y)r ddwy wedi cael babis .

JUA: mae yr ddwy wedi cael babis aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN baby.N.M.SG both of them have had babies

(818) ROC: Alberto@s:cym&spa ydy enw (y)r [//] y perla@s:spa a Jorge\_Rodriguez@s:cym&spa ydy enw (.) babi bach .

ROC: Alberto $_S^C$  ydy enw yr y perla $_S^C$  aut: name be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF pearl.N.F.SG

a Jorge\_Rodriguez $_S^C$  ydy enw babi bach and.CONJ name be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG baby.N.MF.SG small.ADJthe [...] is called Alberto and the little baby is called Jorge\_Rodriguez

(819) JUA: +< Alberto@s:cym&spa a Jorge\_Rodriguez@s:cym&spa .

JUA: Alberto $_{S}^{C}$  a Jorge\_Rodriguez $_{S}^{C}$  aut: name and.conj name

(820) JUA: a mae yr ddwy â gwaed Cymraeg .

JUA: amaeyrddwyâgwaedaut:and.CONJbe.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFtwo.NUM.F+SMwith.PREPblood.N.M.SGCymraeg

Welsh.n.f.sg

and both of them have Welsh blood

(821) JUA: fysen nhw yn gallu rhoi un enw Cymraeg beth bynnag .

JUA: fysen nhw yn gallu rhoi
aut: finger.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN give.V.INFIN
un enw Cymraeg beth bynnag
one.NUM name.N.M.SG Welsh.N.F.SG what.INT -ever.ADJ
they could have given them at least one Welsh name anyway

(822) ROC: &=laugh debyg iawn .

ROC: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV
possibly

(823) ROC: na .

ROC: na
aut: neg.PRT

(824) JUA: mae raid [//] mae rei ni wedi wneud campaña@s:spa &=laugh .

JUA:maereiniwediaut:be.V.3S.PRESnecessity.N.M.SG+SMbe.V.3S.PRESsome.PRON+SMwe.PRON.1Pafter.PREPwneudcampañaSmake.V.INFIN+SMcampaign.N.F.SGour ones have done [...]

 $(825)\,\,$  ROC: debyg iawn .

ROC: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

it seems so

(826) JUA: wel i nhw roi yr ail un yn Gymraeg beth bynnag .

JUA:welinhwroiyrailunaut:well.IMto.PREPthey.PRON.3Pgive.V.INFIN+SMthe.DET.DEFsecond.ORDone.NUMynGymraegbethbynnagin.PREPWelsh.N.F.SG+SMwhat.INT-ever.ADJwell, they should give the second one in Welsh anyway

(827) ROC: debyg iawn .

ROC: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

it seems so

(828) JUA: ond be wnewch chi .

JUA: ond be wnewch chi aut: but.CONJ what.INT do.V.2P.PRES+SM you.PRON.2P but what can you do

(829) JUA: be (y)dy enw (ei)ch wyrion chi?

JUA: be ydy enw eich wyrion chi
aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG your.ADJ.POSS grandson.N.M.PL you.PRON.2P

what are your grandchildren called?

 $(830) \quad {\tt ROC: Gustavo\_Perez@s:cym\&spa~a~Ivette\_Sanchez@s:cym\&spa~.}$ 

ROC: Gustavo\_Perez $_S^C$  a Ivette\_Sanchez $_S^C$  aut: name and.conj name

(831) ROC: xxx enw bach neis .

ROC: enw bach neis

aut: name.N.M.SG small.ADJ nice.ADJ

[...] nice little name

(832) ROC: ond hŷn na fo .

ROC: ond hŷn na fo
aut: but.CONJ older.ADJ neg.PRT he.PRON.M.3S
but older than him

(833) JUA: Ivette\_Sanchez@s:cym&spa .

JUA: Ivette\_Sanchez $_S^C$  aut: name

(834) ROC: +< Sanchez@s:cym&spa .

ROC: Sanchez $_S^C$  aut: name

(835) ROC: dw i ddim yn gwybod lle maen nhw wedi cael hwnna .

ROC: dw i ddim yn gwybod lle

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN where.INT

maen nhw wedi cael hwnna

be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP get.V.INFIN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN

I don't know where they've gotten that

(836) JUA: Ivette\_Sanchez@s:cym&spa .

JUA: Ivette\_Sanchez $_S^C$ aut: name

(837) ROC: ond (dy)na fo .

ROC: ond dyna fo
aut: but.conj that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
but there you go

(838) JUA: ah@s:cym&spa Sanchez@s:cym&spa meddyliwch chi .

 $JUA: ah_S^C$  Sanchez $_S^C$  meddyliwch chi

aut: ah.IM name think.V.2P.IMPER you.PRON.2P

(839) ROC: Sanchez@s:cym&spa &=laugh .

ROC: Sanchez $_S^C$  aut: name

- (840) JUA: &=laugh .
- (841) JUA: wel (dy)na fo .

JUA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well there you go

(842) ROC: ond oeddwn i yn deud +/.

ROC: ond oeddwn i yn deud aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN but I was saying...

(843) JUA: &s tad a eu mam sy ar +...

JUA: tad a eu mam sy ar aut: father.N.M.SG and.CONJ their.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL on.PREP their father and mother are...

(844) ROC: debyg iawn xxx .

ROC: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

seems so [...] ...

(845) ROC: oedden ni yn [//] oedden nhw (y)n mynd i roi Selena@s:cym&spa neu Selene@s:cym&spa arni .

ROC: oedden ni yn oedden nhw aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

arni

 $on\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ 

(846) ROC: ond oeddwn i yn licio yr +//.

ROC: ond oeddwn i yn licio yr aut: but.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat like.v.infin the.det.def and I liked the...

aut: not.adv but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but there you go

(848) JUA: Selene@s:cym&spa ydy um lloer ynde .

JUA:Selene $_S^C$ ydyumlloeryndeaut:namebe.V.3S.PRESum.IMmoonq.N.F.SG $isn't\_it.IM$ 

fo

Selene means the moon doesn't it

(849) JUA: [- spa] la luna .

the moon

(850) JUA: Selene@s:cym&spa yn sôn am xxx .

JUA:Selene $_S^C$ ynsônamaut:namestative.STATmention.V.INFINfor.PREP

Selene, talk about a [...]

 $(851) \quad {\tt ROC: +< si@s:spa Selene@s:cym&spa .}$ 

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ROC:} & \textbf{si}^S & \textbf{Selene}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} & \textit{\textit{name}} \end{array}$ 

yes, Selene

(852) JUA: dw i [/] dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod os dw i yn [///] dw i (ddi)m yn nabod neb efo yr enw yna deud y gwir .

JUA: dw i dw i ddim

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM

yn gwybod os dw i yn stative.stat know.v.infin if.conj be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is yn.prt

dw i ddim yn nabod

 $be. \textit{V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S} \quad not. \textit{ADV+SM} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad know\_someone. \textit{V.INFIN}$ 

nebefoyrenwynadeudanyone.PRONwith.PREPthe.DET.DEFname.N.M.SGthere.ADVsay.v.INFIN.SPOKEN

y gwir the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG

I don't know if I know anybody with that name to tell the truth

(853) ROC: +< ond (dy)na fo .

ROC: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there you go

(854) JUA: ond dw i wedi gweld o mewn barddoniaeth dw i (y)n credu .

JUA: ond dw i wedi gweld o aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP see.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN mewn barddoniaeth dw i yn credu in.PREP poetry.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN but I think I've seen it in poetry

(857) JUA: dach chi (we)di cael sgwrs efo Socorro\_Alvarez@s:cym&spa ar\_ôl iddi fod +/.

JUA: dach chi wedi cael sgwrs efo
aut: be.v.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P after.PREP get.v.INFIN chat.N.F.SG with.PREP

Socorro\_Alvarez\_S^C ar\_ôl iddi fod
name after.PREP to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S be.v.INFIN+SM

have you spoken with Socorro Alvarez@s:cy&es since she left...

(858) ROC: na [/] na <dw i (ddi)m wedi cael> [/] ddim wedi cael sgwrs .

ROC: na na dw i ddim wedi cael
aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN
ddim wedi cael sgwrs
nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG
no, no we haven't spoken

(859) JUA: dw i ddim yn gwybod sut hwyl gafodd hi na ddim\_byd .

JUA: dw i ddim yn gwybod sut aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN how.INT hwyl gafodd hi na ddim\_byd fun.N.F.SG get.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S neg.PRT anything.ADV+SM

I don't know how her time went or anything

(861) ROC: wnes i gofyn iddi +"/.

ROC: wnes i gofyn iddi
aut: do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S ask.V.INFIN to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S
I asked her...

(862) ROC: +" a diwrnod nesaf ni (y)n mynd i Madryn@s:cym&spa .

ROC: a diwrnod nesaf ni yn mynd i aut: and.CONJ day.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP

 $\mathbf{Madryn}_{S}^{C}$  name

and tomorrow we're going to Madryn

(863) ROC: gwelais i hi [?] pan oedden ni yn cael bwyd fan (y)na yn yr mm uh (.) (ei)steddfod@s:cym&spa Mimosa@s:cym&spa .

ROC: gwelais i hi pan oedden

aut: see.V.1S.PAST 1.PRON.1S she.PRON.F.3S when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN

ni yn cael bwyd fan yna yn we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV in.PREP

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{yr} & \mathbf{mm} & \mathbf{uh} & \mathbf{eisteddfod}_S^C & \mathbf{Mimosa}_S^C \ the. ext{Det.def} & mm.im & uh.im & eisteddfod. N.s. G & name \end{array}$ 

I saw her when we were having dinner here in the um uh Mimosa Eisteddfod

(864) ROC: achos aeson ni yn y bore .

ROC: achos aeson ni yn y bore aut: cause.N.M.SG go.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG because we left in the morning

(865) ROC: es i efo Siwan@s:cym&spa a (y)r plant a Macaria@s:cym&spa .

ROC: es i efo Siwan $_S^C$  a yr aut: go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S with .PREP name and .CONJ the .DET.DEF plant a Macaria $_S^C$  child.N.M.PL and .CONJ name

I went with Judith and the children and Macaria

(866) ROC: oedden ni gyd fan (y)na .

ROC: oedden ni gyd fan yna aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P joint.ADJ+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV we were all there

(867) ROC: Ofelia@s:cym&spa efo (.) Bethan@s:cym&spa a (y)r merched bach .

ROC: Ofelia $_S^C$  efo Bethan $_S^C$  a yr merched bach aut: name with PREP name and CONJ the DET.DEF daughters. N.F.PL small. ADJ Ofelia with Bethan and the little girls

(868) ROC: gaeson ni ginio bach fan yna .

ROC: gaeson ni ginio bach fan
aut: get.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM We.PRON.1P dinner.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ place.N.MF.SG+SM
yna

there.ADV

we had a little lunch there

(869) ROC: sandwitshys a +...

ROC: sandwitshys a

aut: sandwich.N.M.SG and.CONJ

sandwiches and...

(870) ROC: yn mynd yn ryw (.) dosbarth fan (y)na oedd (y)na .

ROC: yn mynd yn ryw dosbarth fan aut: stative.stat go.v.infin in.prep some.preq+sm class.n.m.sg place.n.mf.sg+sm yna oedd yna there.ADV be.v.ss.imperf there.ADV going to some class there that was there

(871) ROC: a um .

ROC: a um
aut: and.CONJ um.IM
and um.

(872) ROC: a oedd hi fan (y)na efo ni .

ROC: a oedd hi fan yna efo aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss place.n.mf.sg+sm there.Adv with.prep ni we.pron.1p

and she was there with us

- (873) ROC: ond ddeudodd hi (y)n iawn bod hi wedi (.) mwynhau mae (y)n debyg .

  ROC: ond ddeudodd hi yn iawn bod
  aut: but.conj say.v.3s.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3s stative.STAT OK.ADV be.V.INFIN
  hi wedi mwynhau mae yn debyg
  she.PRON.F.3s after.PREP enjoy.v.INFIN be.V.3s.PRES stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM
  but she said it was ok that we'd enjoyed ourselves apparently
- (874) ROC: mae (h)i ddim yn deud llawer os dach chi ddim yn gofyn xxx .

  ROC: mae hi ddim yn deud llawer aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN many.QUAN os dach chi ddim yn gofyn if.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT ask.V.INFIN she doesn't say much if you don't ask [...]
- (875) JUA: hogan fach dawel ydy hi ia?

  JUA: hogan fach dawel ydy hi ia

  aut: girl.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM quiet.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S yes.ADV

  she's a quiet little girl is she?

(876) ROC: ia .

ROC: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(877) JUA: ond mae (y)n debyg fod hi (we)di stydio dipyn a (w)edi ymarfer dipyn .

JUA: ond mae yn debyg fod hi
aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S

wedi stydio dipyn a wedi ymarfer
after.PREP study.V.INFIN little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ after.PREP practice.V.INFIN
dipyn

but it seems that she's studied a little and practiced a little

(878) ROC: oh@s:cym&spa ia si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r . ROC: oh $_S^C$  ia si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r aut: oh.IM yes.ADV sure.ADJ oh, yes sure

 $little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM$ 

(879) JUA: ia .

JUA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(880) ROC: ni sy yn dysgu (y)r [///] mae (y)r plant bach y feithrin i dawnsio ynde .

ROC: ni sy yn dysgu yr mae
aut: we.PRON.1P be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES
yr plant bach y feithrin i dawnsio
the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL small.ADJ the.DET.DEF nurture.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP dance.V.INFIN
ynde
isn't\_it.IM

we're the ones who are teaching the, the little nursery children to dance aren't we

(881) JUA: ia dyna [/] dyna be mae hi (y)n wneud yn y feithrin ia .

JUA: ia dyna dyna be mae hi yn
aut: yes.ADV that\_is.ADV that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT
wneud yn y feithrin ia
make.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT the.DET.DEF nurture.V.INFIN+SM yes.ADV
yes, that's what she's doing at the nursery, yes

(882) ROC: +< yndy .

ROC: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(883) JUA: achos dydy hi ddim yn dod yn y bore .

JUA: achos dydy hi ddim yn
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT
dod yn y bore
come.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG

contc.v.infin in.fref inc.bei.ber morning.n.m.s

because she doesn't come in the morning

(884) JUA: mae eh@s:cym&spa Charo\_Fernandez@s:cym&spa yn gyfrifol am um feithrin yn y bore ar ddydd Mawrth a ddydd Iau a Alicia\_Ortega@s:cym&spa ar dydd Llun dydd Mercher a dydd Gwener .

JUA:mae $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$ Charo\_Fernande $\mathbf{z}_S^C$ yngyfrifolamaut:be.V.3S.PRESeh.IMnamestative.STATresponsible.ADJ+SMfor.PREPumfeithrinynyborearddydd

um.im nurture.v.infin+sm in.prep the.det.def morning.n.m.sg on.prep day.n.m.sg+sm

ardyddLlundyddMercheradyddon.PREPday.N.M.SGMonday.N.M.SGday.N.M.SGWednesday.N.F.SGand.CONJday.N.M.SG

## Gwener

Friday.N.F.SG

Charo Fernandez is responsible for um the nursery in the morning on Tuesday and Thursday and Alicia Ortega is on Monday Wendsday and Friday

(885) ROC: +< ah@s:cym&spa [/] ah@s:cym&spa .

**ROC:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM ah.IM

(886) ROC: a fel (y)na maen nhw yn wneud rŵan .

ROC: a fel yna maen nhw yn

aut: and.CONJ like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT

wneud rŵan

make.V.INFIN+SM now.ADV

and that's how they do it now

(887) JUA: ia [/] ia achos (dy)dy Alicia@s:cym&spa (ddi)m yn gallu dod bob dydd .

JUA: ia ia achos dydy Alicia@s ddim

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN name not.ADV+SM

yn gallu dod bob dydd

 $stative.stat \ be\_able.v.infin \ come.v.infin \ each.preq+sm \ day.n.m.sg$ 

yes yes, because Alicia can't come every day

(888) JUA: ac mae mae Charo@s:cym&spa wedi bod yn xxx .

JUA: ac mae mae Charo $_S^C$  wedi bod yn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres name after.prep be.v.infin yn.prt and Charo has been in the [...]

(889) JUA: mae hi (y)n stydio i fod yn athrawes yn\_dydy .

teacher.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

she's studying to be a teacher isn't she

(890) ROC: <yndy yndy> [/] yndy .

ROC: yndy yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

(891) JUA: felly uh mae yn neis .

JUA: felly uh mae yn neis

aut: so.ADV uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ

so uh, it's nice

(892) JUA: ah@s:cym&spa <fuoch chi> [//] felly aesoch chi yn y bore ?

JUA: $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ fuoch $\mathbf{chi}$ fellyaesoch $\mathbf{chi}$ ynaut:ah.IMbe.V.2P.PAST+SMyou.PRON.2Pso.ADVgo.V.2P.PASTyou.PRON.2Pin.PREPyborethe.DET.DEFmorning.N.M.SG

ah, you went, so you went in the morning?

(893) ROC: uh achos yr prelim .

ROC: uh achos yr prelim

aut: uh.IM cause.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF preliminary.(test).N.M.SG

er because of the prelim

(894) JUA: prelim o be ta?

JUA: prelim o be ta aut: preliminary.(test).N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN what.INT be.IM prelim of what then?

(895) ROC: oh@s:cym&spa ryw ganeuon bach a [/] (.) a hefyd adroddiad neu ddwy dw i yn credu .

ROC: $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$ rywganeuonbachaahefydaut:oh.IMsome.PREQ+SMsongs.N.F.PL+SMsmall.ADJand.CONJand.CONJalso.ADVadroddiadneuddwydwiynreport.N.M.SGor.CONJtwo.NUM.F+SMbe.V.IS.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Sstative.STAT

credu

believe. V.INFIN

oh a few little songs and, and also a recital or two, I think

(896) ROC: ond doedd dim llawer felly o blant .

ROC: ond doedd dim llawer felly o blant aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf.neg not.adv many.quan so.adv of.prep child.n.m.pl+sm

but there weren't many children then

(897) ROC: ond xxx i adrodd ryw adrodd .

but xxx to recite some recital

(898) ROC: dw i ddim cofio pa (y)r un oedd hi .

ROC: dw i ddim cofio pa

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN which.ADJ

yr un oedd hi

the.det.def one.num be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s

I don't remember which one she was

(899) ROC: ond dipyn bach o blant .

ROC: ond dipyn bach o blant aut: but.conj little\_bit.n.m.sg+sm small.adj of.PREP child.n.m.PL+sm but a couple of children

(900) JUA: a sut hwyl gafodd plant y Gaiman@s:cym&spa?

JUA: a sut hwyl gafodd plant y Gaiman $_{S}^{C}$  aut: and CONJ how.INT fun.N.F.SG get.V.3S.PAST+SM child.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF name and how did the Gaiman children fare?

(901) ROC: oh@s:cym&spa iawn .

ROC:  $oh_S^C$  iawn aut: oh.IM OK.ADV oh, okay

(902) ROC: mi gaeth Macaria@s:cym&spa wobr gyntaf yn la@s:spa ballena@s:spa yn ryw adrodd [//] adroddiad bach .

adroddiad bach report.N.M.SG small.ADJ

Macaria got the first prize in the whale in some recital, little recital

(903) JUA: ia (dy)na chi neis .

JUA: ia dyna chi neis aut: yes.ADV that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2P nice.ADJ
yes, that's nice

(904) ROC: a mi whaeth uh (.) Bibiana\_Flores@s:cym&spa wobr gyntaf ar dipyn bach o bethau .

ROC: a mi wnaeth uh Bibiana\_Flores $_{S}^{C}$  wobraut: and.CONJ aff.PRT do.V.3S.PAST+SM uh.IM name prize.N.MF.SG+SM gyntaf ar dipyn bach o bethau first.ORD+SM on.PREP little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM and, uh, Bibiana Flores won first prize for a couple of things

(905) ROC: wel lwcus am y plant bach o (y)r Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

ROC: wel lwcus am y plant bach o yr aut: well.IM lucky.ADJ for.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL small.ADJ of.PREP the.DET.DEF Gaiman $_S^C$ 

name

well, it's lucky that we have the little Gaiman children

(906) ROC: rei bach ynde achos doedd dim llawer yn fan (a)cw .

ROC: rei bach ynde achos doedd dim aut: some.PRON+SM small.ADJ isn't\_it.IM cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG not.ADV llawer yn fan acw many.QUAN stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV the little ones isn't it, because there aren't many there

(907) ROC: a mi wnaeth <y gwraig um (..) uh> [//] (.) Odalys@s:cym&spa sy wedi priodi efo bachgen Camwy@s:cym&spa uh mynd a (y)r plant o (y)r ysgol uh .

ROC: a wnaeth gwraig mi umOdalys $_{S}^{C}$ aut: and.conj aff.prt do.v.3s.past+sm the.det.def wife.n.f.sg um.im uh.im name priodi bachgen Camwy $_{S}^{C}$  uh wedi efo be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP marry.V.INFIN with.PREP boy.N.M.SG name uh.IMplant ysgol uh  $\mathbf{yr}$ qo.V.Infin and.conj the.det.def child.n.m.pl of.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg uh.im and Odalys who is married to a man from Camwy took the children to school

(908) JUA: yn Trelew@s:cym&spa .

JUA:ynTrelew $_S^C$ aut:in.PREPname

(909) ROC: oh@s:cym&spa mi wnaeth o (y)r gor bach efo hi a pob peth yn neis iawn efo hi .

ROC:  $oh_S^C$  mi wnaeth o yr gor bach efo aut: oh.IM aff.PRT do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF over-.PRT small.ADJ with.PREP hi a pob peth yn neis iawn efo she.PRON.F.3S and.CONJ each.PREQ thing.N.M.SG stative.STAT nice.ADJ very.ADV with.PREP hi

she.pron.f.3s

oh, he made a little choir with her, and everything everything very nice with her

(910) JUA: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na chi dda: .  ${\bf JUA:~ah}_S^C \quad {\bf dyna} \qquad {\bf chi} \qquad {\bf dda}$ 

aut: ah.im that\_is.Adv you.Pron.2P good.AdJ+sm

ah, that's good

(911) ROC: neis iawn .

ROC: neis iawn
aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV

very nice

(912) ROC: do .

ROC: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

it was

(913) ROC: a mi oedd [//] gaethon nhw hwyl .

ROC: a mi oedd gaethon nhw hwyl aut: and.conj aff.prt be.v.3s.imperf get.v.1p.past.spoken+sm they.pron.3p fun.n.f.sg and it was, they had fun

(914) JUA: da iawn .

JUA: da iawn
aut: good.ADJ very.ADV

very good

(915) ROC: +< dipyn bach o hwyl .

ROC: dipyn bach o hwyl aut: little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ of.PREP fun.N.F.SG a bit of fun

(916) JUA: mae plant yn wedyn yn licio cymryd rhan .

JUA:maeplantynwedynynlicioaut:be.V.3S.PRESchild.N.M.PLstative.STATafterwards.ADVstative.STATlike.V.INFINcymrydrhantake.V.INFINpart.N.F.SG

and then children like taking part

(917) JUA: maen nhw (y)n arfer .

JUA: maen nhw yn arfer aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT use.V.INFIN they get used to it

(918) ROC: yndyn (.) oedden nhw (y)n hapus iawn .

ROC: yndyn oedden nhw yn hapus aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT happy.ADJ iawn very.ADV yes, they were very happy

(919) ROC: a mae <hi wedi dod> [=! laugh] .

ROC: a mae hi wedi dod aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP come.V.INFIN and she's come

(920) ROC: mae hi (y)n gwybod be sy yn digwydd fan hyn siŵr .

ROC: mae hi yn gwybod be sy aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn digwydd fan hyn siŵr stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP sure.ADJ she knows what's happening here, sure