## Patagonia4

## Conversation details

Participants: Ezekiel (EZK - 47 yr, male, Adult), Other (OSE - Adult), Selina (SLA - 48 yr, female, Adult), Victor (VTR - male, Child). Background: Conversation in Selina and Ezekiel's home in eastern Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 23 min 33 sec. Date: 28 October 2009. Transcriber: Lowri Jones, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) SLA: wel +... SLA: wel aut: well.im well... (2) SLA: mae (y)r teulu fi yn dod yn wreiddiol o (..) ochr mam o Dinas\_Mawddwy@s:cym&spa . SLA: mae teulu fi yn dod aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM PRT come.V.INFIN PRT ochrO mam Dinas\_Mawddwy $_{S}^{C}$ o original. ADJ+SM of. PREP side. N.F. SG mother. N.F. SG from. PREP namemy mother's side of the family are originally from Dinas Mawddwy  $(3) \quad {\tt SLA: uh \ Rhun\_Roberts@s:cym\&spa \ o \ Dinas\_Mawddwy@s:cym\&spa \ .}$  $Rhun_Roberts_S^C$  o Dinas\_Mawddwy<sup>C</sup> SLA: uh aut: uh.im name of.PREP name er, Rhun Roberts from Dinas Mawddwy

(4) SLA: a ochr arall o (y)r teulu o (.) o (y)r ardal (.) Llangollen@s:cym&spa .

SLA: a ochr arall o yr teulu o
aut: and.CONJ side.N.F.SG other.ADJ of.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S

o yr ardal Llangollen
of.PREP the.DET.DEF region.N.F.SG name
and the other side of the family is from the Llangollen area

(5) SLA: wedyn uh (.) o (y)r ochr Huws@s:cym&spa +... SLA: wedyn uh o yr ochr Huws $_S^C$  aut: afterwards.ADV uh.IM of.PREP the.DET.DEF side.N.F.SG name then, er, from the Huws side... (6) SLA: ochr mam eto .

SLA: ochr mam eto
aut: side.N.F.SG mother.N.F.SG again.ADV
mum's side again

(7) SLA: maen nhw (y)n dod o Llandderfel@s:cym&spa .

SLA: maen nhw yn dod o Llandderfel $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT come.V.INFIN from.PREP name they come from Llandderfel

(8) SLA: a (.) wedyn (.) ochr dad (.) o (y)r Bala@s:cym&spa .

SLA: a wedyn ochr dad o yr Bala $_S^C$  aut: and CONJ afterwards.ADV side.N.F.SG father.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF name and then dad's side from Bala

 $(9) \quad {\tt SLA: oedden \ nhw \ wedi \ mynd \ i \ gweithio \ i \ Blaenau\_Ffestiniog@s:cym\&spa \ .}$ 

they'd gone to Blaenau Ffestiniog to work

(10) SLA: ac uh (.) yr ochr +//.

SLA: ac uh yr ochr aut: and.CONJ uh.IM the.DET.DEF side.N.F.SG and er... the side...

(11) SLA: oedd mam fy &n dad +...

SLA: oedd mam fy dad aut: be.v.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG my.ADJ.POSS.1S father.N.M.SG+SM my dad's mum was...

(12) SLA: fy nain &n .

SLA: fy nain aut: my.ADJ.POSS.1S grandmother.N.F.SG my grandmother

(13) SLA: +, um maen nhw (y)n dod o um o (y)r De .

SLA: um maen nhw yn dod o um o aut: um.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT come.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S um.IM of.PREP yr De the.DET.DEF name
um, they come from the south.

(14) SLA: Pontardawe@s:cym&spa .

SLA: Pontardawe $_{S}^{C}$ 

aut: namePontardawe.

(15) EZK: mm + ...

EZK: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(16) EZK: a ti (y)n cofio pryd ddaru nhw gyrraedd?

EZK: a ti yn cofio pryd

 $aut: \quad \textit{and.CONJ} \ \textit{you.PRON.2S} \ \textit{PRT} \ \textit{remember.V.INFIN} \ \textit{when.INT.[or].time.N.M.SG}$ 

ddaru nhw gyrraedd

 $did. \textit{V.123SP.PAST.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{do. V.0.PAST+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{they.PRON.3P} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{arrive. V.INFIN+SM}$ 

and do you remember when they arrived?

(17) EZK: a +...

EZK: a

aut: and.conj

and...

(18) EZK: +, lle oedden nhw (y)n setlo yn y dyffryn?

EZK: lle oedden nhw yn setlo yn y aut: where.int be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt settle.v.infin in.prep the.det.def dyffryn

valley. N.M. SG

where in the valley they settled?

(19) SLA: wel o (y)r dechrau oedd nain wedi cyrraedd .

SLA: wel o yr dechrau oedd nain

aut: well.im of.PREP the.DET.DEF beginning.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF grandmother.N.F.SG

wedi cyrraedd

after.prep arrive.v.infin

well, my grandmother was here from the start.

(20) SLA: oedda hi (y)n chwe mis oedd .

SLA: oedda hi yn chwe mis oedd aut: be.V.2S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S PRT six.NUM month.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF it was six months [?]

(21) SLA: oedda hi wedi glanio gyda (y)r Vista@s:cym&spa .

SLA: oedda hi wedi glanio gyda yr Vista $_S^C$  aut: be.V.2S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP land.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF name she landed with the Vista.

(22) SLA: oedden [//] oedda hi (y)n sôn bod oedda hi wedi  $+\dots$ 

SLA: oedden oedda hi yn sôn bod aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF be.V.2S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S PRT mention.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN oedda hi wedi be.V.2S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP she was saying that she'd...

(23) SLA: oedda <fi yn> [//] ni (y)n adrodd yr hanes .

SLA: oedda fi yn ni yn adrodd yr aut: be.V.2S.PAST I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP we.PRON.1P PRT recite.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF hanes story. $\mathbb{N}.M.SG$ 

I was... we were recounting the story.

(24) SLA: oedda hi wedi cysgu (.) mewn bainc o (y)r capel .

SLA: oedda hi wedi cysgu mewn bainc o aut: be.V.2S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP sleep.V.INFIN in.PREP bench.N.F.SG of.PREP yr capel the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG she'd slept on a bench from the chapel.

(25) SLA: yn Rawson@s:cym&spa .

SLA: yn Rawson $_S^C$  aut: in.PREP name in Rawson.

(26) SLA: tre Rawson@s:cym&spa .

SLA: tre Rawson $_{S}^{C}$  aut: town.N.F.SG name the town of Rawson.

(27) EZK: ar\_ol cyrraedd?

EZK: ar\_ôl cyrraedd aut: after.PREP arrive.V.INFIN after arriving.

(28) SLA: ar\_ $\hat{\text{ol}}$  cyrraedd .

SLA: ar\_ôl cyrraedd aut: after.PREP arrive.V.INFIN after arriving.

(29) EZK: mm +...

EZK: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(30) SLA: yr noson cynta(f) . SLA: yr noson  $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad that. \textit{\textit{PRON.REL}} \quad become\_night. \textit{\textit{V.3P.PAST.[or]}}. become\_night. \textit{\textit{V.1P.PAST.[or]}}. night. \textit{\textit{N.F.SG.[or]}}. come. \textit{\textit{V.1P.PAST+NM.[or]}}. \\$ cyntaf first.ord the first night. (31) OSE: xxx . (32) OSE: xxx. (33) OSE: xxx. (34) EZK: mm +... EZK: mm aut:mm.IMmm. (35) EZK: pethau pob dydd . EZK: pethau pob dvdd aut: things.N.M.PL each.PREQ day.N.M.SG every day things. (36) OSE: xxx. (37) OSE: xxx. (38) OSE: xxx. (39) EZK: +< mm +... EZK: mm aut:mm.IMmm. (40) SLA: dw i (y)n gwybod pwy sy (y)n cwcio bob amser . SLA: dw i yn gwybod pwy  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT  $cook. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ each. \textit{preq+sm} \ \ time. \textit{n.m.sg}$ I don't know who cooks every time. (41) EZK: +< xxx. (42) OSE: xxx.

- (43) EZK: +< &=laugh . (44) OSE: xxx . (45) EZK: +< pethau fel te . EZK: pethau aut: things.N.M.PL like.CONJ be.IM things like tea. (46) EZK: [- spa] sí . EZK:  $si^S$ aut:yes.ADVyes. (47) OSE: xxx . (48) SLA: (y)da chi (we)di bod fewn yna (y)n xxx? SLA: yda  $\mathbf{wedi}$ chi bod  $\mathbf{fewn}$ yna  $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{with.prep+sm} \ \ \textit{you.pron.2p} \ \ \textit{after.prep} \ \ \textit{be.v.infin} \ \ \textit{in.prep+sm} \ \ \textit{there.adv}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ PRT.[or].in.PREPhave you been in [...]? (49) OSE: +< xxx. (50) OSE: xxx. (51) OSE: xxx. (52) EZK: +< um (.) Trelew@s:cym&spa &=laugh .  $\mathbf{Trelew}_{S}^{C}$ EZK: um aut:um.im name um, Trelew. (53) OSE: xxx. (54) SLA: +< Dolavon@s:cym&spa . SLA: Dolavon $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(55)} & \text{EZK: +< \&=laugh Dolavon@s:cym&spa xxx .} \\ & \textbf{EZK: Dolavon}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{name} \\ & \text{Dolavon.} \end{array}$

Dolavon.

(56) SLA: neu [=! laughs] xxx .

SLA: neu aut: or.CONJ

- (57) EZK: +< &=laugh .
- (58) OSE: xxx.
- (59) SLA: +< iawn (.) iawn .

SLA: iawn iawn aut: OK.ADV OK.ADV ok ok.

- (60) OSE: xxx.
- (61) SLA: wyt ti (y)n dal ymlaen gyda (y)r syniad mynd i Playas\_Doradas@s:spa ?

  SLA: wyt ti yn dal ymlaen gyda yr
  aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF
  syniad mynd i Playas\_DoradasS
  idea.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP name
  do you still like the idea of going to Playas Doradas?
- (62) EZK: fasai (y)n braf mynd yno fasai ?

  EZK: fasai yn braf mynd yno fasai

  aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM PRT fine.ADJ go.V.INFIN there.ADV be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM

  it'd be nice to go there, wouldn't it?
- (63) EZK: am noson bach .

  EZK: am noson bach aut: for.PREP night.N.F.SG small.ADJ for a little night.
- (64) SLA: pam wyt ti (y)n ho &t &o hoffi gymaint yr lle?

  SLA: pam wyt ti yn ho hoffi
  aut: why?.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S in.PREP he.PRON.M.3S+H like.V.INFIN
  gymaint yr lle
  so.much.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG
  why do you like the place so much?
- (65) EZK: am bod o (y)n draeth mawr &en enfawr euraidd .

EZK: am bod o yn draeth mawr enfawr aut: for.PREP be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT beach.N.M.SG+SM big.ADJ enormous.ADJ euraidd golden.ADJ

because it's a big golden beach.

(66) EZK: a does (y)na neb arni .

EZK: a does yna

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM there.ADV

neb arni

anyone.PRON on\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

and there's nobody on it.

(67) SLA: wel dw i (y)n gwirioni am yr ffaith bod mae (y)n diogel (.) ar\_gyfer y plant .

SLA: wel dw i yn gwirioni am yr ffaith aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT dote.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF fact.N.F.SG bod mae yn diogel ar\_gyfer y plant be.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES PRT safe.ADJ for.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL well, I love the fact that it's safe for the children.

(68) EZK: +< mm +...

EZK: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(69) EZK: +< mmhm.

EZK: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(70) EZK: a mae hynny hefyd .

EZK: a mae hynny hefyd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP also.ADV there's that too.

(71) SLA: mae o (y)n fendigedig .

SLA: mae o yn fendigedig aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT wonderful.ADJ+SM it's wonderful.

(72) EZK: +< mm +...

EZK: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(73) SLA: oes yna ddim twristiaeth .

SLA: oes yna ddim twristiaeth aut: be. V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG there. ADV not.ADV+SM tourism. N.F.SG there isn't any tourism.

(74) EZK: na .

EZK: na
aut: PRT.NEG

no.

(75) SLA: mae o (y)n lle dawel .

SLA: mae o yn lle dawel aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP place.N.M.SG quiet.ADJ+SM it's a quiet place.

(76) EZK: mae o i (y)r gogledd .

EZK: mae o i yr gogledd aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP the.DET.DEF north.N.M.SG it's up north

(77) EZK: sydd yn golygu bod o (y)n %n nesach nag arfer .

EZK: sydd yn golygu bod o yn nesach aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT edit.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT near.ADJ.COMP nag arfer than.CONJ use.V.INFIN

(78) SLA: ond dw i (y)n dychmygu bod diwrnod gwyntog yn medru bod .

SLA: ond dw i yn dychmygu bod

aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT imagine.V.INFIN.[or].visualise.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN

diwrnod gwyntog yn medru bod

day.N.M.SG windy.ADJ PRT be\_able.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN

but I imagine that a windy day can be...

(79) SLA: yn ddifrifol .

**SLA:** yn ddifrifol *aut:* PRT serious.ADJ+SM awful.

(80) EZK: +< &o [/] &o mewn +//.

EZK: mewn aut: in.PREP

(81) EZK: &t ar hyd yr arfordir (y)ma i\_gyd mae (y)r (.) &p gwynt yn codi .

EZK: ar hyd yr arfordir yma i\_gyd mae

aut: on.PREP length.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF coast.N.M.SG here.ADV all.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES

yr gwynt yn codi

the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG PRT lift.V.INFIN

the wind picks up all along this coastline.

(82) EZK:  $ar_0$  amser cinio .

EZK: ar\_ôl amser cinio aut: after.prep time.n.m.sg dinner.n.m.sg after lunch.

(83) EZK: neu tua amser cinio .

EZK: neu tua amser cinio aut: or.CONJ towards.PREP time.N.M.SG dinner.N.M.SG or around lunch time.

 $(84) \quad \text{EZK: mm (dy)dy o (ddi)m bwys os (y)dy (y)n plesio (y)n iawn neu + \dots }$ 

EZK: mm dydy o ddim bwys os

aut: mm.IM be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM weight.N.M.SG+SM if.CONJ

ydy yn plesio yn iawn neu

be.V.3S.PRES PRT please.V.INFIN PRT OK.ADV or.CONJ

mm it doesn't matter if it's a pleasant day or...

(85) EZK: +, [- spa] azul dorada .

**EZK:**  $\mathbf{azul}^S$   $\mathbf{dorada}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{blue.ADJ.M.SG}$   $\mathbf{gild.V.F.SG.PASTPART}$  blue, golden.

- (86) EZK: xxx .
- (87) SLA: +< wel +//.

SLA: wel aut: well.IM

SLA: ond

(88) SLA: ond xxx beth [/] beth dw i (y)n trio dweud Ezekiel@s:cym&spa ydy bod dw i ddim yn hoffi am y ffaith o (y)r tywod sydd yn hedfan a +...

beth

 $d\mathbf{w}$ 

aut:but.CONJwhat.INT.[or].thing.N.M.SG+SMwhat.INTbe.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1SPRTtriodweudEzekiel $_S^C$ ydyboddwitry.V.INFINsay.V.INFINnamebe.V.3S.PRESbe.V.INFINbe.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1S

but what I'm trying to say Ezekiel is that I don't like the fact that the sand flies and...

(89) EZK: +< a Eduardo@s:cym&spa hefyd .

EZK:aEduardo $_S^C$ hefydaut:and.CONJnamealso.ADVEduardo too.

beth

(90) SLA: +, a cosbi yn y gwyn [//] gwynebau rhywun a +//.

SLA: a cosbi yn y gwyn gwyn gwynebau aut: and.CONJ punish.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF complaint.N.MF.SG+SM faces.N.M.PL

rhywun a someone.N.M.SG and.CONJ

and [punishing] in people's faces.

(91) SLA: a rhywun yn diodde(f) mwy na mwynhau .

SLA: a rhywun yn dioddef mwy na aut: and.CONJ someone.N.M.SG PRT suffer.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP (n)or.CONJ mwynhau enjoy.V.INFIN
and you suffer more than you enjoy it

- (92) SLA: wyt ti (y)n hoffi Playas\_Doradas@s:spa Víctor@s:spa ?

  SLA: wyt ti yn hoffi Playas\_Doradas^S Víctor^S

  aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT like.V.INFIN name name

  do you like Playas Doradas Victor?
- (93) VTR: ia .

  VTR: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (94) SLA: pam?
  SLA: pam
  aut: why?.ADV
  why?
- (95) VTR: +< dw i isio +//.

  VTR: dw i isio
  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG
  I want to.</pre>
- (96) VTR: dw i isio mynd eto .

  VTR: dw i isio mynd eto
  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN again.ADV
  I want to go again.
- (97) VTR: achos mae o (y)n neis .

  VTR: achos mae o yn neis aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT nice.ADJ because it's nice.

(98) SLA: +< pam wyt ti isio mynd eto ?

SLA: pam wyt ti isio mynd eto aut: why?.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN again.ADV why dod you want to go again?

(99) VTR: achos mae o (y)n neis .

VTR: achos mae o yn neis aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.SS PRT nice.ADJ because it's nice.

(100) SLA: i be?

SLA: i be aut: to.PREP what.INT for what?

(101) VTR: i lan y môr .

VTR: i lan y môr aut: to.PREP shore.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF sea.N.M.SG to the seaside.

(102) EZK: neu well gen ti Playa\_Unión@s:spa ?

EZK: neu well gen ti Playa\_Unión<sup>S</sup> aut: or.conj better.adj.comp+sm with.prep you.pron.2s name or do you prefer Playa Unión?

(103) SLA: a +/.

SLA: a and.conj

 $\text{and}\dots$ 

 $(104) \quad {\tt EZK: neu Porth\_Martyr@s:cym&spa~[?]} \quad ?$ 

EZK: neu Porth\_Martyr $_S^C$  aut: or.CONJ name or Porth Martyr?

(105) VTR: y tri o nhw .

VTR: y tri o nhw aut: the.DET.DEF three.NUM.M of.PREP they.PRON.3P all three.

(106) EZK: ah@s:cym&spa .

EZK:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(107) EZK: unrhyw un (fy)sai well .

EZK: unrhyw un fysai well

aut: any.Adj one.Num finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM better.Adj.ComP+SM

either one would be better.

(108) EZK: ia?

EZK: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(109) SLA: Víctor@s:cym&spa wyt ti ddim yn gorfod uh (.) pigo tra wyt ti (y)n siarad iawn ?

SLA: Víctor $_S^C$  wyt ti ddim yn gorfod uh

aut: name be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s not.adv+sm prt have\_to.v.infin uh.im

pigo tra wyt ti yn siarad iawn prick.V.INFIN while.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT talk.V.INFIN OK.ADV

Victor you don't have to pick while you speak ok?

(110) EZK: +< neu um .

EZK: neu um

aut: or.conj um.im

or um...

(111) SLA: mae hwnna (y)n um +/.

SLA: mae hwnna yn um

aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP um.IM

there's that one in um...

(112) EZK: +< oedd um +//.

EZK: oedd um

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF um.IM

um...

(113) EZK: oedd y hogiau wedi bod yn chwarae rygbi efo (.) plant uh oedd (we)di dod efo (y)r Urdd pnawn (y)ma .

EZK: oedd y hogiau wedi bod yn chwarae

aut: be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def lads.n.m.pl after.prep be.v.infin prt play.v.infin

rygbi efo plant uh oedd wedi dod

 $rugby. {\it N.M.SG} \ \ with. {\it PREP} \ \ child. {\it N.M.PL} \ \ uh. {\it IM} \ \ be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF} \ \ after. {\it PREP} \ \ come. {\it V.INFIN}$ 

efo yr Urdd pnawn yma

with.prep the.det.def Urdd.n.f.sg afternoon.n.m.sg here.adv

the boys had been playing rugby with some children, er, who had come with the Urdd this afternoon.

(114) SLA: oh@s:cym&spa . SLA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.im oh. (115) EZK: +< yn +... EZK: yn aut: PRT./or/.in.PREP in... (116) SLA: oedden nhw wedi mwynhau? SLA: oedden nhw $\mathbf{wedi}$ mwynhau aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP enjoy.V.INFIN did the enjoy? (117) EZK: +< ar bwys  $+\ldots$ EZK: ar bwys aut: on.PREP weight.N.M.SG+SMnext to... (118) EZK: ar bwys capel Bethel@s:cym&spa . bwys capel aut: on.PREP weight.N.M.SG+SM chapel.N.M.SG name next to Bethesda chapel. (119) EZK: fuest ti (y)n siarad Cymraeg efo rhywun? EZK: fuest  $\mathbf{ti}$ yn siarad Cymraeg efo aut: be.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s prt talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg with.prep rhywun someone. N.M.SGdid you speak Welsh with somebody? (120) VTR: do . VTR: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes. (121) EZK: do? EZK: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes? (122) EZK: welaist ti ?

EZK: welaist

you see?

 $\mathbf{ti}$ 

 ${\it aut:}~~see. {\it V.2S.PAST+SM}~you.PRON.2S$ 

- (123) EZK: &=laugh .
- (124) VTR: (ef)o lot o bobl .

VTR: efo lot o bobl

aut: with.PREP lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM

with many people.

(125) EZK: efo lot o bobl .

EZK: efo lot o bobl

aut: with.PREP lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM

with many people.

(126) SLA: lot o bobl .

SLA: lot o bobl

aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM

many people.

- (127) SLA: a (y)r mwyafrif o (y)r bobl beth oedden nhw (y)n siarad?

  SLA: a yr mwyafrif o yr bobl

  aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF majority.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM

  beth oedden nhw yn siarad

  what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT talk.V.INFIN

  what were the majority of people speaking?
- (128) SLA: Cymraeg neu Sbaeneg ?

SLA: Cymraeg neu Sbaeneg

aut: Welsh.N.F.SG or.CONJ Spanish.N.F.SG

Welsh or Spanish?

(129) SLA: neu Saesneg hwyrach?

SLA: neu Saesneg hwyrach

aut: or.CONJ English.N.F.SG late.ADJ.COMP.[or].perhaps.ADV

or English perhaps?

- (130) VTR: +< &=noise .
- (131) SLA: oedd rhywun yn siarad Saesneg fan (y)na?

SLA: oedd rhywun yn siarad Saesneg fan aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG PRT talk.V.INFIN English.N.F.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM yna there.ADV

was somebody speaking English there?

- - no.
- (133) SLA: na.
  - SLA: na aut: PRT.NEG

no.

- (134) SLA: neb .
  - SLA: neb
  - aut: anyone.PRON

nobody.

- (135) SLA: beth oedden nhw (y)n siarad?
  - SLA: beth oedden nhw yn siarad aut: what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT talk.V.INFIN what were they speaking?
- (136) VTR: Cymraeg .
  - VTR: Cymraeg
    aut: Welsh.N.F.SG

Welsh.

- (137) VTR: a rhai Sbaeneg .
  - VTR: a rhai Sbaeneg aut: and.conj some.preq Spanish.n.f.sg and some Spanish.
- (138) SLA: da iawn .
  - SLA: da iawn
    aut: good.ADJ very.ADV
    very good.
- (139) SLA: oh@s:cym&spa .
  - SLA:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM
- (140) EZK: uh.
  - **EZK: uh** *aut: uh.IM* er...

- (141) SLA: da iawn .

  SLA: da iawn
  aut: good.ADJ very.ADV
  very good.
- (142) SLA: wel +//.

  SLA: wel

  aut: well.IM

  well...
- (143) EZK: +< be +/.

  EZK: be

  aut: what.INT

  what...
- (144) SLA: a wnest ti mwynhau?

  SLA: a wnest ti mwynhau aut: and.CONJ do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S enjoy.V.INFIN and did you enjoy?
- (145) EZK: +< a be +//. EZK: a be  $aut: \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \ \ what. \textit{INT}$  and what...
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(146)} & \text{VTR: do} & . \\ & \textbf{VTR: do} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV.PAST} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(147)} & \text{EZK: do} & . \\ & & \text{EZK: do} \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV.PAST} \\ & & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (148) SLA: be wnest ti chwarae?

  SLA: be wnest ti chwarae

  aut: what.INT do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S play.V.INFIN

  what did you play?
- (149) VTR: rygbi .

  VTR: rygbi
  aut: rugby.N.M.SG

(150) SLA: rygbi ?

SLA: rygbi
aut: rugby.N.M.SG
rugby?

(151) SLA: a be arall?

SLA: a be arall aut: and.CONJ what.INT other.ADJ and what else?

(152) EZK: do aeth o â (e)i bêl rygbi .

EZK: do aeth o â

aut: yes.ADV.PAST go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES

ei bêl rygbi

his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S ball.N.F.SG+SM rugby.N.M.SG

yes, he took his rugby ball.

(153) VTR:  $\mathbf{uh}$  .  $\mathbf{VTR}$ :  $\mathbf{uh}$ 

aut: uh.im

er...

(154) VTR: um.

VTR: um
aut: um.im

um...

(155) EZK: oedden nhw (we)di creu gemau arbennig doedd?

EZK: oedden nhw wedi creu gemau arbennig aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP create.V.INFIN games.N.F.PL special.ADJ doedd

be. v. 3s. IMPERF. NEG

they'd invented some special games, hadn't they?

(156) EZK: dw i (ddi)m yn cofio be oedd enwau nhw .

EZK: dw i ddim yn cofio be oedd aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF enwau nhw names.N.M.PL they.PRON.3P

I don't remember what they were called.

(157) EZK: rhai arbennig .

EZK: rhai arbennig aut: some.PRON special.ADJ special ones.

(158) EZK: ia ?

EZK: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(159) EZK: ac oeddech chi (y)n (.) gorfod lluchio pêl ar eich\_gilydd a pethau felly doedd ?

EZK: ac oeddech chi yn gorfod lluchio pêl aut: and.conj be.v.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P PRT have\_to.v.INFIN throw.v.INFIN ball.n.f.SG ar eich\_gilydd a pethau felly doedd on.PREP each\_other.PRON.2SP and.CONj things.N.M.PL so.ADV be.v.3S.IMPERF.NEG and you had to throw a ball at each other and that sort of thing, didn't you?

- (160) VTR: &=noise.
- (161) EZK: ti (y)n cofio ?

EZK: ti yn cofio aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN do you remember?

(162) VTR: lluchio (y)r pêl ar y tîm .

VTR: lluchio yr pêl ar y tîm aut: throw.v.infin the.det.def ball.n.f.sg on.pred the.det.def team.n.m.sg throw the ball at the team.

(163) EZK: ie .

EZK: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(164) SLA: lluchio (y)r pêl?

SLA: lluchio yr pêl aut: throw. V.INFIN the.DET.DEF ball.N.F.SG thrown the ball?

(165) SLA: at bwy?

SLA: at bwy
aut: to.PREP who.PRON+SM

at whom?

(166) VTR: na wel oedden ni (y)n gorfod lluchio (y)r pêl .

VTR: na wel oedden ni yn gorfod lluchio  $aut: PRT.NEG \ well.IM \ be.V.3P.IMPERF \ we.PRON.1P \ PRT \ have\_to.V.INFIN \ throw.V.INFIN$  yr pêl  $the.DET.DEF \ ball.N.F.SG$ 

no well we had to throw the ball.

(167) VTR: achos oedden (.) nhw (y)n taro rhywun .

VTR: achos oedden nhw yn taro rhywun
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT strike.V.INFIN someone.N.M.SG
because they were hitting somebody.

(168) EZK: +< mm +...

EZK: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(169) VTR: oedd uh (..) ni (y)n ennill .

VTR: oedd uh ni yn ennill aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM we.PRON.1P PRT win.V.INFIN we, er, won.

(170) VTR: ac oedd o (y)n mynd allan .

VTR: ac oedd o yn mynd allan aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN out.ADV and he was out.

(171) VTR: ac oedden ni (y)n dal ymlaen i chwarae +/.

VTR: ac oedden ni yn dal ymlaen i aut: and.conj be.v.sp.imperf we.pron.ip prt continue.v.infin forward.adv to.prep chwarae play.v.infin and we continued to play.

 $(172) \quad \text{EZK: +< mm +} \dots$ 

EZK: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(173) SLA: oedden nhw (y)n dysgu chi daro (y)r bobl ?

SLA: oedden nhw yn dysgu chi daro

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT teach.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P strike.V.INFIN+SM

yr bobl

the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM

they were teaching you to hit people?

(174) VTR: na.

VTR: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no.

(175) VTR: efo pêl .  ${\bf VTR: \ efo}$ 

aut: with.prep ball.n.f.sg

pêl

with a ball.

(176) SLA: efo pêl ?

SLA: efo pêl

aut: with.prep ball.n.f.sg

with a ball?

(177) SLA: ond mae hwnnw ddim yn iawn .

SLA: ond mae hwnnw ddim yn iawn aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres that.pron.m.sg not.adv+sm prt ok.adv but that's not right.

(178) VTR: +< na .

VTR: na

aut: PRT.NEG

no.

(179) VTR: na.

VTR: na

aut: PRT.NEG

no.

(180) VTR: um .

VTR: um

aut: um.IM

um...

(181) VTR: os oedden ni (y)n twtsiad efo (y)r pêl (.) &s +...

VTR: os oedden ni yn twtsiad efo yr aut: if.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT touch.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF
pêl

ball. N. F. SG

if we touched with the ball...

(182) VTR: oedden ni (y)n lluchio fo .

VTR: oedden ni yn lluchio fo aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT throw.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S we would throw it.

(183) VTR: a (.) twtsiad .

VTR: a twtsiad aut: and.CONJ touch.V.INFIN and touch.

(184) VTR: ac oedd uh nhw (y)n mynd allan .

VTR: ac oedd uh nhw yn mynd allan aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN out.ADV and they were out.

(185) VTR: os oedden ni (y)n wneud o oedden nhw (y)n mynd allan .

VTR: os oedden ni yn wneud o aut: if.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S

oedden nhw yn mynd allan
be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN out.ADV

if we did it, they were out.

(186) SLA: oedden nhw (y)n mynd allan?

SLA: oedden nhw yn mynd allan aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN out.ADV they were out?

(187) EZK: o(edde)n nhw (y)n mynd allan o (y)r (.) bocs a +...

EZK: oedden nhw yn mynd allan o yr
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN out.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF
bocs a
box.N.M.SG and.CONJ
they went out of the box and...

(188) SLA: +< paid â dweud .

SLA: paid â dweud aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN you don't say.

(189) EZK: +, allan o (y)r gêm .

EZK: allan o yr gêm

aut: out.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF game.N.F.SG

out of the game.

(190) SLA: +< oh@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{SLA:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & oh.{\scriptstyle IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{aligned}$ 

(191) SLA: wel a &n wnest ti fwynhau?

SLA: wel a wnest ti fwynhau

aut: well.IM and.CONJ do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S enjoy.V.INFIN+SM

well, did you enjoy?

(192) EZK: +< mm +... EZK: mm aut: mm.im mm. (193) VTR: mmhm . VTR: mmhm mmhm.imaut: mmhm. (194) SLA: wyt ti isio wneud o eto fory? SLA: wyt ti isio wneud eto aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S again.ADV forv tomorrow.ADVdo you want to do it again tomorrow? (195) VTR: ia. VTR: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (196) SLA: oh@s:cym&spa . SLA:  $oh_S^C$ aut: oh.im oh. (197) EZK: +< mm +... EZK: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (198) SLA: wyt ti (y)n gwybod beth oedd o (y)n deud i fi heddiw (y)ma uh? bethSLA: wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ yn gwybod oeddaut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S yn deud i fi heddiw yma PRT say.V.INFIN to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM today.ADV here.ADV uh.IM do you know what he was saying to me here today, er..? (199) SLA: +" mam dw i isio mynd i Gymru efo dad . SLA: mam  $d\mathbf{w}$ i isio mynd aut: mother.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP efo dad  $Wales. n.f. sg. place+sm \ with. prep \ father. n.m. sg+sm$ mum I want to go to Wales with dad.

- (200) EZK: &=laugh .
- (201) SLA: oedd o (y)n gwahanu (y)r &l &s +//.

  SLA: oedd o yn gwahanu yr
  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT separate.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
  he was separating the...
- (202) SLA: yr ffaith bod dw i (y)n (.) o Patagonia .

  SLA: yr ffaith bod dw i yn o aut: the.DET.DEF fact.N.F.SG be.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S in.PREP from.PREP Patagonia name the fact that I'm from Patagonia.
- (203) SLA: a ti o Gymru .

  SLA: a ti o Gymru aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM and you from Wales.
- (204) SLA: a pam efo dad?

  SLA: a pam efo dad

  aut: and.CONJ why?.ADV with.PREP father.N.M.SG+SM

  and why with Dad?
- (205) SLA: +" ah@s:cym&spa achos w i isio mynd i Gymru efo dad .

  SLA: ah\_S^C achos i isio mynd i Gymru

  aut: ah.IM cause.N.M.SG to.PREP want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

  efo dad

  with.PREP father.N.M.SG+SM

  ah, because I want to go to Wales with dad.
- (206) SLA: oedd o (y)n deud o\_hyd +".

  SLA: oedd o yn deud o\_hyd
  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN always.ADV
  he was saying all the time.
- (207) SLA: o flaen y ffenest .

  SLA: o flaen y ffenest

  aut: of.PREP front.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF window.N.F.SG
  in front of the window.
- (208) SLA: tra oedde chdi (y)n xxx y +...

  SLA: tra oedde chdi yn y

  aut: while.CONJ be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S in.PREP the.DET.DEF

  while you were in [...] the...

(209) VTR: fel sai fo (we)di nabod .

VTR: fel sai fo wedi nabod aut: like.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP know\_someone.V.INFIN as if he'd known.

(210) SLA: mm +...

SLA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(211) SLA: ar y car .

SLA: ar y car

aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG

on the car.

(212) EZK: +< dyna fo .

EZK: dyna fo aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.

(213) EZK: a sôn am Gymru (y)ma .

EZK: a sôn am Gymru yma
aut: and.CONJ mention.V.INFIN for.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM here.ADV
and mentioning Wales.

(214) EZK: dw i (y)n gorod mynd i (y)r maes awyr mewn munud i nôl (.) pâr o bobl .

EZK: dw i yn gorod mynd i
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT have\_to.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP

yr maes awyr mewn munud i nôl
the.DET.DEF field.N.M.SG sky.N.F.SG in.PREP minute.N.M.SG to.PREP fetch.V.INFIN
pâr o bobl
pair.N.M.SG.[or].cause.V.2S.IMPER of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM

I have to go to the airport in a minute to get a couple of people.

(215) SLA: o le maen nhw (y)n dod?

SLA: o le maen nhw yn dod

aut: of.PREP where.INT+SM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT come.V.INFIN

where are they coming from?

(216) EZK: um .

EZK: um

aut: um.IM

um...

(217) EZK: &=dental\_click i ddeud y gwir +//.

EZK: i ddeud y gwir aut: to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG to tell you the truth...

(218) EZK: ti gwybod?

EZK: ti gwybod aut: you.PRON.2S know.V.INFIN you know?

- (219) EZK: dyddiau (y)ma ti (ddi)m yn cael gwybod lle maen nhw (y)n dod?

  EZK: dyddiau yma ti ddim yn cael gwybod aut: days.N.M.PL here.ADV you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT get.V.INFIN know.V.INFIN lle maen nhw yn dod where.INT be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT come.V.INFIN these days you don't get to know where they come from.
- (220) EZK: maen nhw (y)n +//.

  EZK: maen nhw yn
  aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP
  they...
- (221) EZK: &d &d dach chi (y)n defnyddio e bost .

  EZK: dach chi yn defnyddio e bost aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT use.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S post.N.M.SG+SM you use email.
- (222) EZK: dw i (y)n cael y cyfeiriad e bost a dw i (ddi)m yn cael eu cyfeiriad cartref nhw .

EZK: dwiyncaelycyfeiriadeaut:be.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1SPRTget.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFdirection.N.M.SGhe.PRON.M.SSbostadwiddimyncaelpost.N.M.SG+SMand.CONJbe.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMPRTget.V.INFINeucyfeiriadcartrefnhwtheir.ADJ.POSS.3Pdirection.N.M.SGhome.N.M.SGthey.PRON.3P

I get their email address and I don't get their home address.

(223) SLA: wyt ti (y)n meddwl bod o pa rhan o Gymru?

SLA: wyt ti yn meddwl bod o pa aut: be.v.2s.PRES you.PRON.2s PRT think.v.INFIN be.v.INFIN he.PRON.M.3s which.ADJ rhan o Gymru part.N.F.SG of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM which part of Wales do you think they come from?

(224) EZK: +< ond dw i (y)n meddwl mai +//.

EZK: ond dw i yn meddwl mai aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN that\_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUS but I think that...

(225) EZK: +< mae [/] maen nhw (y)n byw yn y de .

EZK: mae maen nhw yn byw yn y the. V: S: PRES = be. V: SP. PRES = be. PRES = be. V: SP. PRES = be. V

(226) EZK: ond mae hi efo um +...

EZK: ond mae hi efo um

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S with.PREP um.IM

but she has um...

(227) EZK: +, mae (y)r ddynes efo (..) cysylltiad yn y gogledd .

EZK: mae yr ddynes efo cysylltiad yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP connection.N.M.SG in.PREP y gogledd the.DET.DEF north.N.M.SG the lady has connections in the north.

(228) EZK: achos oedd hi +...

EZK: achos oedd hi

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

because she...

- (229) EZK: +, oedd hi [/] oedd hi (we)di bod yn edrych ar\_ôl ei mam diweddar (y)ma .

  EZK: oedd hi oedd hi wedi bod
  aut: be.v.3s.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.v.3s.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP be.v.INFIN
  yn edrych ar\_ôl ei mam diweddar yma
  PRT look.v.INFIN after.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S mother.N.F.SG recent.ADJ here.ADV
  she'd been taking care of her mother recently.
- (230) SLA: +< yr iaith .

  SLA: yr iaith

  aut: the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG

  the language.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(231)} & \text{EZK: yn Criccieth@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{EZK: yn} & \textbf{Criccieth}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{in.PREP name} \\ & \text{Criccieth.} \end{array}$

(232) SLA: ah@s:cym&spa Criccieth@s:cym&spa . SLA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  Criccieth aut: ah.IM name ah, Criccieth (233) EZK: ie ond maen nhw (y)n xxx o (y)r de . EZK: ie ond maen nhw yn yes.adv but.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p in.prep of.prep the.det.def aut:de south. N.M.SG. [or]. right. N.M.SGyes, but they're [...] from the south. (234) SLA: hwyrach maen nhw (y)n nabod ar &e teulu fi . SLA: hwyrach nhw aut: late.ADJ.COMP.[or].perhaps.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT know\_someone.V.INFIN on.PREP family.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM maybe they know my family. (235) EZK: +< a +//. EZK: a aut: and.CONJ and... (236) EZK: o bosib . EZK: o aut: he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP possible.ADJ+SM oh maybe. (237) SLA: Rhian@s:cym&spa a +... SLA: Rhian $_{S}^{C}$  a aut: name and.CONJRhian and... (238) EZK: +< mm +... EZK: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (239) EZK: ond be sy (y)n diddorol amdanyn nhw ydy bod y gŵr (.) yn uh fab i (.) weinidog oedd (we)di bod yma . EZK: ond  $\mathbf{be}$ yn diddorol amdanyn aut:but.conj what.int be.v.ssp.pres.rel prt interesting.adj for\_them.prep+pron.sp

aut:but.CONJwhat.INTbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELPRTinteresting.ADJfor\_them.PREP+PRON.3Pnhwydybodygŵrynuhthey.PRON.3Pbe.V.3S.PRESbe.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFman.N.M.SGPRT.[or].in.PREPuh.IMfabiweinidogoeddwedibodymason.N.M.SG+SMto.PREPminister.N.M.SG+SMbe.V.3S.IMPERFafter.PREPbe.V.INFINhere.ADVbut what's interesting about them is that the husband is, er, the son of a minister that came here.

(240) SLA: +< +, Hywel@s:cym&spa .

SLA: Hywel $_{S}^{C}$  aut: name

Hywel.

(241) EZK: mil naw +//.

EZK: mil naw aut: thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM one thousand nine ...

(242) EZK: rhwng mil naw &i ac ugain a mil naw a dau\_ddeg chwech .

EZK: rhwng mil naw ac ugain a

aut: between.PREP thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM and.CONJ twenty.NUM and.CONJ

mil naw a dau\_ddeg chwech

thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM and.CONJ twenty.NUM six.NUM

between 1920 and 1926

(243) EZK: yn [/] yn gwasanaethu (y)r (.) capeli yma .

EZK: yn yn gwasanaethu yr capeli yma aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT serve.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF chapels.N.M.PL here.ADV serving the chapels here.

(244) EZK: drwy +//.

EZK: drwy

aut: through.PREP+SM

through...

(245) EZK: am y chwech blynedd yna .

EZK: am y chwech blynedd yna aut: for.PREP the.DET.DEF six.NUM years.N.F.PL there.ADV for those six years.

(246) EZK: a maen nhw (y)n dod (y)n\_ $\hat{o}$ l i +...

EZK: a maen nhw yn dod yn  $\hat{o}$ l i aut: and CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT come.V.INFIN back.ADV to.PREP and they're coming back to...

(247) EZK: +, i [/] i <hel y> [/] hel y (.) hanesion atgofion .

EZK: i i hel y hel y aut: to.PREP to.PREP collect.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF collect.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF thanesion atgofion storys.N.M.PL reminders.N.M.PL

to collect stories, memories

(248) SLA: +< atgofion .

SLA: atgofion

aut: reminders.N.M.PL

memories

(249) EZK: mynd i (y)r llefydd lle oedd uh tad o wedi bod .

EZK: mynd i yr llefydd lle oedd uh

aut: go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def places.n.m.pl where.int be.v.ss.imperf uh.im

tad o wedi bod

father.n.m.sg he.pron.m.ss after.prep be.v.infin

going to the places his father had been.

(250) EZK: a pethau felly .

EZK: a pethau felly aut: and.CONJ things.N.M.PL so.ADV and things like that.

(251) EZK: a &ng maen nhw isio mynd i (.) capel Moriah@s:cym&spa .

EZK: a maen nhw isio mynd i capel aut: and.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p want.n.m.sg go.v.infin to.prep chapel.n.m.sg Moriah $_S^C$ 

name

and they want to go to Moriah chapel.

(252) EZK: na?

EZK: na
aut: PRT.NEG

no?

(253) EZK: ac uh hefyd oedd o wedi bod yn gwasanaethu +/.

EZK: ac uh hefyd oedd o wedi bod yn aut: and.conj uh.im also.adv be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s after.prep be.v.infin prt gwasanaethu

 $serve. {\it V.INFIN}$ 

and, er, he'd also been serving [as a minister].

(254) SLA: +< &h a ble +//.

SLA: a ble aut: and.CONJ where.INT and where?

(255) SLA: ble oedd yr tad yn gwasanaethu (y)n union?

SLA: ble oedd yr tad yn gwasanaethu yn aut: where.int be.v.ss.imperf the.det.def father.n.m.sg prt serve.v.infin prt union

exact.ADJ

where was the father serving exactly?

(256) EZK: uh trwy (y)r dyffryn i\_gyd .

EZK: uh trwy yr dyffryn i\_gyd aut: uh.IM through.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG all.ADJ er, throughout the entire valley.

(257) EZK: <fel gwenid> [//] fel gweinidog uh .

EZK: fel gwenid fel gweinidog uh aut: like.conj pierce.v.o.imperf.[or].smile.v.o.imperf like.conj minister.n.m.sg uh.im as a minister, er...

(258) EZK: (we)di dod yma am ei Gymraeg o .

EZK: wedi dod yma am ei Gymraeg aut: after.PREP come.V.INFIN here.ADV for.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S Welsh.N.F.SG+SM o he.PRON.M.3S

come here because of his Welsh.

(259) SLA: +< ond pa uh pa +...

SLA: ond pa uh

 ${\it aut:} \quad but. {\it conj which. Adj uh. im which. Adj}$ 

but which, er, which...

(260) SLA: pa ordr ?

SLA: pa ordr aut: which.ADJ order.N.F.SG

which order?

(261) EZK: dw i (ddi)m yn siŵr iawn xxx .

EZK: dw i ddim yn siŵr iawn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ very.ADV I'm not too sure [...]

(262) EZK: dw i ddim yn si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

EZK: dw i ddim yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ
I'm not sure.

 $(263) \quad {\tt EZK: ond uh (.)} \quad {\tt \&o oedden nhw (we)di bod yn capel Moriah@s:cym&spa .}$ 

EZK: ond uh oedden nhw wedi bod yn aut: but.conj uh.im be.v.sp.imperf they.pron.sp after.prep be.v.infin prt.[or].in.prep capel  $moriah_S^C$  chapel.n.m.sg name

but, er, they'd been to Moriah chapel.

(264) SLA: +< Annibynnwyr neu ?

SLA: Annibynnwyr neu aut: name or.conj

Independents or?

 $(265) \quad {\tt EZK: oedden \ nhw \ (we)di \ bod \ yn \ (.)} \quad {\tt gwasanaethu \ (.)} \quad {\tt Bethel@s:cym&spa \ (.)} \quad {\tt hefyd}$ 

•

EZK:oeddennhwwedibodyngwasanaethuBethel $_S^C$ aut:be.v.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREPbe.v.INFINPRTserve.v.INFINname

 $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{hefyd} \\ \textit{also.ADV} \end{array}$ 

they'd been serving Bethel as well.

(266) SLA: +< Annibynnwyr felly .

SLA: Annibynnwyr felly aut: name so.ADV

Independents then.

(267) EZK: Llanddewi@s:cym&spa .

EZK: Llanddewi $_{S}^{C}$ 

 $m{aut:} \quad name$ 

Llanddewi.

(268) SLA: +< Bethel@s:cym&spa Gaiman@s:cym&spa ?

SLA: Bethel $_S^C$  Gaiman $_S^C$  aut: name name
Bethel Gaiman?

(269) EZK: ie .

EZK: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(270) SLA: felly Annibynnwyr .

SLA: felly Annibynnwyr aut: so.ADV name
so Independents.

(271) EZK: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

EZK:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.IM

ah.

(272) EZK: Llanddewi@s:cym&spa sydd yn Anglicanaidd . EZK: Llanddewi $_S^C$  sydd yn Anglicanaidd aut: name be.V.3SP.PRES.REL in.PREP name Llanddewi is Anglican.

(273) SLA: oh@s:cym&spa .

SLA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

- (274) EZK: &=noise .
- $(275) \quad {\tt EZK: a wedyn oedd o (we)di bod i fyny yn yr Andes@s:cym&spa .}$

EZK: a wedyn oedd o wedi bod aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP be.V.INFINi fyny yn yr Andes $_S^C$  to.PREP up.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF nameand then he'd been up to the Andes.

EZK: yn y yn y cyfnod o chwe aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF period.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S six.NUM diwrnod day.N.M.SG

(277) SLA: +< o(edd) raid nhw ddod â (y)r ffenest ar yr eroplen ?

SLA: oedd raid nhw ddod â

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM they.PRON.3P come.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP

yr ffenest ar yr eroplen

the.DET.DEF window.N.F.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF aeroplane.N.F.SG

did they have to bring the window on the airplane?

(278) EZK: na .

EZK: na
aut: PRT.NEG

no.

(279) EZK: oedden nhw wedi dod +//.

EZK: oedden nhw wedi dod aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN they'd come...

(280) EZK: +, (we)di aros yma am chwech flynedd .

EZK: wedi aros yma am chwech flynedd aut: after.PREP wait.V.INFIN here.ADV for.PREP six.NUM years.N.F.PL+SM stayed here for six years

 $\left(281\right)$  EZK: efo eu plant .

EZK: efo eu plant aut: with.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P child.N.M.PL with their children.

(282) EZK: a wedyn mynd o (y)ma .

EZK: a wedyn mynd o yma aut: and.conj afterwards.adv go.v.infin from.prep here.adv and then left.

(283) SLA: oh@s:cym&spa .

SLA:  $oh_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(284) EZK: a dyna be xxx .

EZK: a dyna be aut: and.CONJ that\_is.ADV what.INT and that's what [...]

(285) SLA: +< diddorol .

SLA: diddorol aut: interesting.ADJ interesting.

- (286) EZK: xxx.
- (287) SLA: +< neu +...

  SLA: neu

  aut: or.CONJ

  or...
- $\left(288\right)~$  SLA: pwnc &e da iawn i creu barddoniaeth .

SLA: pwnc da iawn i creu barddoniaeth aut: subject.N.M.SG good.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP create.V.INFIN poetry.N.F.SG a good topic for writing poetry.

(289) EZK: mm + . . .

EZK: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(290) EZK: a be sy (y)n ddiddorol .

EZK: a be sy yn ddiddorol aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT interesting.ADJ+SM and what's interesting.

(291) EZK: mae +//.

EZK: mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

(292) EZK: 
coedd um> [//] oedd o (y)n (.) dyn oedd yn ysgrifennu dw i (y)n meddwl .

EZK: oedd um oedd o yn
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF um.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP

dyn oedd yn ysgrifennu
be.V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG.[or].draw\_.V.3S.PRES+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT write.V.INFIN

dw i yn meddwl
be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN

(293) EZK: ac um &d +//.

EZK: ac um

aut: and.CONJ um.IM

and um...

he was a man who wrote, I think

(294) EZK: tynnu lluniau .

EZK: tynnu lluniau

aut: draw.v.infin pictures.n.m.pl

taking pictures

(295) EZK: a wedyn mae [/] mae (y)r teulu dal efo (y)r &s (.) <efo (y)r &s> [//] efo (y)r ysgrifen (y)ma .

EZK: a wedyn mae mae yr teulu

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG

dal efo yr efo yr efo yr

continue.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF with.PREP the.DET.DEF with.PREP the.DET.DEF

ysgrifen yma

writing.N.F.SG here.ADV

and then, the family still has this writing.

(296) EZK: efo (y)r (.) nodiadau (y)ma a (y)r um (.) lluniau o (y)r adeg yna .

EZK: efo yr nodiadau yma a yr um

aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF notes.N.M.PL here.ADV and.CONJ the.DET.DEF um.IM

lluniau o yr adeg yna

pictures.N.M.PL of.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG there.ADV

has these notes and the, um, pictures of that time.

(297) EZK: a <dw i> [/] dw i (ddi)m yn meddwl bod nhw efo unrhyw (.) amgueddfa na ddim\_byd .

EZK: a  $d\mathbf{w}$ dw and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM yn meddwl bod nhw $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ unrhyw amgueddfa PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P with.PREP any.ADJ museum.N.F.SG ddim\_byd na  $PRT.NEG. [or]. who\_not. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJ. anything. ADV+SM. ADV+SM. ADV-SM. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJ. [or]. than$ and I don't think they have a museum or anything.

(298) EZK: maen nhw dal <0 flaen> [/] o flaen +...

dal aut:be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P continue.V.INFIN of.PREP front.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP flaen front.N.M.SG+SMthey're still in front of...

(299) SLA: +< &=hiss .

(300) EZK: +, gyda (y)r teulu . EZK: gyda  $\mathbf{yr}$ teulu aut: with.prep the.det.def family.n.m.sg with the family.

(301) EZK: wedyn mae xxx. EZK: wedyn mae aut:

afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES

then [...]

(302)SLA: +< bydd o (y)n drist iawn os mae rhywbeth yn digwydd .

SLA: bydd yn drist iawn  $\mathbf{os}$ aut: be.v.3s.fut he.pron.m.3s prt sad.adj+sm very.adv if.conj be.v.3s.pres rhywbeth yn digwydd  $something. {\it N.M.SG}$  prt happen. v.infinit'll be very sad if something happens.

(303)SLA: neu rhywun ddim yn gwerthfawrogi ffasiwn hanes .

> yn gwerthfawrogi SLA: neu rhywun ddim aut: or.CONJ someone.N.M.SG not.ADV+SM PRT appreciate.V.INFIN fashion.N.M.SG hanes story.n.m.sgor somebody doesn't appreciate such history.

(304) EZK: +< &=clears\_throat .

- (305) SLA: wel a &n &n (..) lluchio nhw fel mae (h)i wedi digwydd efo nifer o bobl . SLA: wel lluchio nhw fel mae hi well.IM and.CONJ throw.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P like.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S aut:wedi digwydd efonifer O bobl after.prep happen.v.infin with.prep number.n.m.sg of.prep people.n.f.sg+sm well, and throwing them away like what's happened with a lot of people.
- (306) EZK: +< mm (..) eh@s:cym&spa (..) na &m . EZK: mm  $eh_S^C$  na aut: mm.IM er.IM PRT.NEG mm, eh, no.
- (307) SLA: a golli holl [=! laughs] hane(sion) [//] hanesion yna xxx .

  SLA: a golli holl hanesion hanesion yna aut: and.CONJ lose.V.INFIN+SM all.PREQ storys.N.M.PL storys.N.M.PL there.ADV and lose all those stories [...]
- (308) EZK: +< maen nhw &d +//.

  EZK: maen nhw
  aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P
  they...
- (309) EZK: maen nhw (we)di bod yn gofyn amdan be i w wneud efo &g (e)i gar . EZK: maen nhw wedi bod yn gofyn aut:be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT ask.V.INFIN amdan  $\mathbf{be}$ i wneud efo for\_them.prep+pron.3p what.int to.prep make.v.infin+sm with.prep his.adj.poss.m.3s gar car.N.M.SG+SMthey've been asking about what to do with his car.
- (310) EZK: os dylen nhw ddod â fo a xx .

  EZK: os dylen nhw ddod â fo a xx .

  EZK: os dylen nhw ddod â fo a xx .

  aut: if.CONJ ought\_to.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P come.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S

  a and.CONJ

  if they should bring it and [...]
- (311) EZK: wel (...) peth gorau fasai gwneud rhestr o be sy gynnon nhw .

  EZK: wel peth gorau fasai
  aut: well.IM thing.N.M.SG best.ADJ.SUP.[or].choirs.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM
  gwneud rhestr o be sy
  make.V.INFIN list.N.F.SG he.PRON.M.3S what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL
  gynnon nhw
  with\_us.PREP+PRON.1P.[or].with\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P
  well, the best thing would be to make a list of what they have.

(312) EZK: fydd yna lot o (.) copïau o (y)r Drafod@s:cym&spa er enghraifft . EZK: fydd yna lot o copïau o  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP copies.N.M.PL of.PREP the.DET.DEF  $\mathbf{Drafod}_{S}^{C}$  er enghraifft er.im example.n.f.sg namethere'll be many copies of Y Drafod (local newspaper) for example. (313) EZK: a (.) &d gwneud rhestr . EZK: a gwneud rhestr aut: and.CONJ make.V.INFIN list.N.F.SG and make a list. (314) EZK: ac os oes (y)na rhywbeth ar\_goll xxx. yna rhywbeth aut: and.CONJ if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG there.ADV something.N.M.SG ar\_goll lost.ADV and if something's missing [...] (315) SLA: mm +... SLA: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (316) EZK: fasai (y)n bosib (..) gwneud rywbeth amdano fo wedyn fasai ? EZK: fasai yn bosib gwneud aut:be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM PRT possible.ADJ+SM make.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM amdano  $\mathbf{fo}$ wedyn fasai for\_him.Prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s afterwards.Adv be.v.3s.pluperf+sm it'd be possible to do something about it then, wouldn't it? (317) SLA: +< bendigedig (...) mm +... SLA: bendigedig mm aut: wonderful.ADJ mm.IM wonderful... mm. (318) EZK: y lluniau. EZK: y lluniau aut: the.det.def pictures.n.m.pl the pictures. (319) EZK: gwneud copïau o (y)r lluniau ac yn y blaen . EZK: gwneud copïau lluniau  $\mathbf{yr}$ acyn aut: make.V.Infin copies.N.M.PL of.PREP the.DET.DEF pictures.N.M.PL and.CONJ in.PREP blaen the.det.def front.n.m.sg

making copies of the pictures and so on.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (320) & \mathtt{SLA: \ iawn} & . \\ & &$ 

aut: OK.ADV

ok.

(321) EZK: ydy (y)n iawn ?

EZK: ydy yn iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT OK.ADV

is she ok?

(322) SLA: +< oh@s:cym&spa ti (y)n (.) clywed yr cân yr adar .

SLA:  $oh_S^C$  ti yn clywed yr cân

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{oh.IM} \quad \textit{you.PRON.2S} \quad \textit{PRT} \quad \textit{hear.V.Infin} \quad \textit{that.PRON.REL} \quad \textit{song.N.F.SG.[or].sing.V.2S.IMPER.[or].sing.V.3S.PRES \\ \textit{proposed for the proposed fo$ 

yr adar

the.det.def birds.n.m.pl

oh do you hear the birdsong?

(323) EZK: ie .

EZK: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(324) SLA: amser y machlud haul .

sunset

(325) SLA: aros pwt .

SLA: aros pwt
aut: wait.v.infin pet.n.m.sg

wait, darling

(326) SLA: &n diwrnod o Gymru heddiw a ti ddim yn credu .

SLA: diwrnod o Gymru heddiw a ti

aut: day.N.M.SG of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM today.ADV and.CONJ you.PRON.2S

ddim yn credu

not.adv+sm prt believe.v.infin

Wales day today and you don't think [?]

(327) EZK: [- spa] claro &c .

EZK: claro<sup>S</sup>
aut: of\_course.E

of course.

- (328) SLA: &=laugh a ddim diwrnod Patagonia@s:cym&spa?

  SLA: a ddim diwrnod Patagonia

  aut: and.CONJ not.ADV+SM day.N.M.SG name

  and not a Patagonia day?
- (329) EZK: +< &=noise .
- (330) SLA: ddim awyr las a dim haul .

  SLA: ddim awyr las a dim haul aut: not.ADV+SM sky.N.F.SG blue.ADJ+SM and.CONJ not.ADV sun.N.M.SG no blue sky and no sun
- (331) SLA: oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)r mobeil yn canu . SLA: oh $_S^C$  mae yr mobeil yn canu aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF mobile.N.M.SG PRT sing.V.INFIN oh the mobile's ringing.
- (332) EZK: +< xxx.
- (333) SLA: ti (y)n dod â (y)r mobeil i fi os gweli di (y)n dda ?

  SLA: ti yn dod â yr mobeil i aut: you.PRON.2S PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF mobile.N.M.SG to.PREP fi os gweli di yn dda

  I.PRON.1S+SM if.CONJ see.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S+SM PRT good.ADJ+SM

  will you bring me the mobile please?
- (334) EZK: +< xxx .
- (335) EZK: yn yr Almaen efo (.) dipyn bach o miwsig xxx .

  EZK: yn yr Almaen efo dipyn bach
  aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF Germany.NAME.F.SG with.PREP little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ
  o miwsig
  of.PREP music.N.M.SG
  in Germany with a little music [...]
- (336) SLA: a cerddoriaeth o Brasil@s:cym&spa oedd yn xxx . SLA: a cerddoriaeth o Brasil $_S^C$  oedd yn aut: and.CONJ music.N.F.SG from.PREP name be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT.[or].in.PREP and music from Brazil that was [...]
- (337) SLA: wel (...) cawn ni gweld beth +...

  SLA: wel cawn ni gweld beth

  aut: well.IM get.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN what.INT.[or].thing.N.M.SG+SM

  well, we can see what...

(338) EZK: (y)dy o rywbeth [?] pwysig ?

EZK: ydy o rywbeth pwysig

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S something.N.M.SG+SM important.ADJ.[or].important.ADJ

is it anything important?

no.

 $(340)\,$  SLA: maen nhw (y)n sôn (.) am y (.) dosbarth rygbi .

SLA: maen nhw yn sôn am y dosbarth aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT mention.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF class.N.M.SG
rygbi
rugby.N.M.SG
they're talking about the rugby class.

SLA: clwb Trelew aut: club.N.M.SG name
Trelew club.

(341) SLA: clwb Trelew.

(342) SLA: maen nhw +//.

SLA: maen nhw
aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P

they...

(343) SLA: oedd [///] cynta oedden nhw wedi ganslo .

SLA: oedd cynta oedden nhw wedi ganslo aut: be.v.3S.IMPERF first.ORD be.v.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP cancel.v.INFIN+SM at first they cancelled.

(344) EZK: ie .

EZK: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(345) SLA: a rŵan maen nhw (y)n anfon neges destun i ddweud bod (.) mae (y)r athro (y)n mynd i rhoid (.) dosbarth i (y)r plant .

SLA: a rŵan nhw maen yn anfon neges aut: and.CONJ now.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT send.V.INFIN message.N.F.SG ddweud bod  $\mathbf{yr}$ mae text.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF teacher.N.M.SG rhoid dosbarth PRT go.v.infin to.prep give.v.o.imperf class.n.m.sg to.prep the.det.def child.n.m.pl and now they're sending a text message to say that the teacher is going to give the children a class

(346) EZK: ond fydd neb yn mynd erbyn rŵan sti ?

EZK: ond fydd neb yn mynd erbyn rŵan aut: but.conj be.v.ss.fut+sm anyone.pron pron pron go.v.infin by.prep now.adv

 $you\_know.im$ 

but nobody will go by now, you know?

(347) SLA: na.

SLA: na <br/>
aut: PRT.NEG<br/>
no.

(348) SLA: wel +...

SLA: wel
aut: well.IM
well...

(349) SLA: uh a mae (y)n deud +"/.

SLA: uh a mae yn deud aut: uh.IM and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT say.V.INFIN er, and it says:

(350) SLA: +" gobeithio fydd Carwyn@s:cym&spa yn medru mynd .

SLA: gobeithio fydd Carwyn $_{S}^{C}$  yn medru mynd aut: hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM name PRT be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN I hope Carwyn will be able to go.

 $(351) \quad {\tt SLA: achos \ dan \ ni \ (y)n \ fel \ (...)} \quad {\tt gwirion \ fan \ hyn \ yn \ uh \ (...)} \quad {\tt dweud \ na \ ["] \ gynta}$ 

SLA: achos dan ni yn fel
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT.[or].in.PREP like.CONJ

gwirion fan hyn yn uh
check.V.1P.PAST.[or].check.V.3P.PAST place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM
dweud na
say.V.INFIN PRT.NEG.[or].who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ first.ORD+SM

because we're like... silly here saying no first.

(352) SLA: wedyn (...) deud +"/.

SLA: wedyn deud

aut: afterwards.ADV say.V.INFIN

then saying:

(353) SLA: +" dewch yma achos dan ni (y)n ymarfer .

SLA: dewch yma achos dan ni yn aut: come.V.2P.IMPER here.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT ymarfer practise.V.INFIN

come here because we're having practice.

(354) SLA: oh@s:cym&spa felly .

SLA: oh\_S felly aut: oh.IM so.ADV oh so...

(355) EZK: mm +...

EZK: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(356) SLA: diwrnod gwirion i ni .

SLA: diwrnod gwirion i .

sut: day N M GG check W AD DAGT ( ) A A N AD DAGT A DDONAG ( ) A DDONAG (

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{\textit{day.N.M.SG}} \quad \textit{\textit{check.V.1P.PAST.[or].check.V.3P.PAST} \quad \textit{\textit{I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP}} \quad \textit{\textit{we.PRON.1P}} \quad \textit{\textit{we.PRON.1P}} \quad \textit{\textit{ve.PRON.1P}} \quad$ 

 $\mathbf{ni}$ 

a silly day for us.

(357) EZK: ie .

EZK: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(358)  $\,$  SLA: Ariannin .

SLA: Ariannin

aut: Argentina.N.F.SG.PLACE

Argentina.

- (359) VTR: &=gasp .
- (360) EZK: xxx.
- (361) SLA: munud ola(f).

SLA: munud olaf aut: minute.N.M.SG last.ADJ last minute.

- (362) EZK: +< &m &m &m +...
- (363) VTR: +< xxx .

(364) EZK: +, mae (y)r hogiau a Víctor@s:cym&spa yn mynd i clwb rygbi Trelew@s:cym&spa wrth\_gwrs .

EZK:maeyrhogiauaVíctor $_S^C$ ynmyndiaut:be.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFlads.N.M.PLand.CONJnamePRTgo.V.INFINto.PREP

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{clwb} & \textbf{rygbi} & \textbf{Trelew}_S^C & \textbf{wrth\_gwrs} \\ \textit{club.N.M.SG} & \textit{rugby.N.M.SG} & \textit{name} & \textit{of\_course.ADV} \end{array}$ 

Victor and the boys are going to Trelew rugby club of course

(365) EZK: &n yn dwyt Víctor@s:cym&spa ?

EZK: yn dwyt Víctor $_S^C$  aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.2S.PRES.NEG.[or].be.V.2S.PRES.NEG+SM name aren't you Victor?

(366) VTR: ond dw i gorfod mynd heddiw?

VTR: ond dw i gorfod mynd heddiw aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S have\_to.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN today.ADV but do I have to go today?

(367) EZK: na.

EZK: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no.

(368) EZK: pues@s:spa does (y)na (ddi)m &m +/.

EZK: pues S does yna aut: then.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM there.ADV ddim nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM there isn't...

(369) SLA: +< na .

SLA: na
aut: PRT.NEG

(370) SLA: wyt ti ddim yn cael heddiw .

SLA: wyt ti ddim yn cael heddiw aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT get.V.INFIN today.ADV you're not having it today.

(371) EZK: does na (ddi)m hyfforddiant i ti heddiw .

EZK: does

na

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM PRT.NEG.[or].who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ

ddim hyfforddiant i ti heddiw

not.ADV+SM training.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2S today.ADV

(372) EZK: rhaid ti ddisgwyl tan dydd Sadwrn .

Sadwrn

Saturday. N.M. SG

you have to wait until Saturday.

(373) SLA: ti (y)n gwybod be?

SLA: ti yn gwybod be aut: you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN what.INT do you know what?

(374) SLA: a mae hi (y)n bwrw glaw .

SLA: a mae hi yn bwrw glaw aut: and CONJ be V.3S.PRES she PRON.F.3S PRT strike V.INFIN rain.N.M.SG and it's raining.

(375) EZK: a fain(t) [//] faint o glybiau rygbi sydd yna i blant (.) yn y dyffryn Victor@s:cym&spa ?

EZK:a<br/>aut:faint<br/>size.N.M.SG+SMfaint<br/>size.N.M.SG+SMo<br/>of.PREPglybiau<br/>clubs.N.M.PL+SMrygbi<br/>rugby.N.M.SGsydd<br/>be.V.3SP-PRES.RELyn<br/>there.ADVyn<br/>there.ADVdyffryn<br/>child.N.M.PL+SMyn<br/>in.PREPdyffryn<br/>the.DET.DEFVíctor $_S^C$ <br/>name

and how many rugby clubs for children are there in the valley Victor?

(376) EZK: (oe)s gen ti rhyw syniad?

EZK: oes gen ti rhyw syniad aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG with.PREP you.PRON.2S some.PREQ idea.N.M.SG do you have any idea?

(377) VTR: fan hyn ?

VTR: fan hyn aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP here?

(378) SLA: ie .

SLA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(379) EZK: yn [/] yn y dyffryn i\_gyd .

EZK: yn yn y dyffryn i\_gyd aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG all.ADJ in the entire valley.

(380) SLA: efo pwy wyt ti wedi bod yn chwarae?

SLA: efo pwy wyt ti wedi bod yn aut: with.PREP who.PRON be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP be.V.INFIN PREP chwarae

 $play. {\it V.INFIN}$ 

who have you been playing with?

(381) EZK: +< xxx Rawson@s:cym&spa a Trelew@s:cym&spa .

[...] Rawson and Trelew.

(382) VTR: +< dau .

VTR: dau
aut: two.NUM.M

two.

(383) EZK: dau ?

EZK: dau
aut: two.NUM.M

two?

(384) SLA: na.

SLA: na
aut: PRT.NEG

no.

(385) SLA: mae (y)na mwy .

SLA: mae yna mwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV more.ADJ.COMP there are more.

(386) VTR: Trelew@s:cym&spa .

VTR:  $\mathbf{Trelew}_{S}^{C}$  aut: name

(387) EZK: mae (y)na clwb rygbi Trelew@s:cym&spa .

EZK: mae yna clwb rygbi Trelew $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV club.N.M.SG rugby.N.M.SG name there's Trelew rugby club.

(388) VTR: +< pump .

VTR: pump aut: five.NUM

five.

(389) EZK: mae (y)na (.) clwb rygbi Draig\_Goch@s:cym&spa .

EZK: mae yna clwb rygbi Draig\_Goch\_S aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV club.N.M.SG rugby.N.M.SG name there's Draig Goch (red dragon) rugby club.

(390) SLA: a pa [/] pa +...

SLA: a pa pa pa aut: and.CONJ which.ADJ which.ADJ and which...

(391) SLA: +, pa un arall wyt ti (y)n nabod?

SLA: pa un arall wyt ti yn nabod

aut: which.ADJ one.NUM other.ADJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT know\_someone.V.INFIN

which other one do you know?

(392) VTR: ac uh +...

VTR: ac uh

aut: and.CONJ uh.IM

and er...

(393) VTR: yr un arall o (.) Draig\_Goch@s:cym&spa .

VTR: yr un arall o Draig\_Goch\_S aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM other.ADJ from.PREP name

the other one from... Draig Goch.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(394)} & \text{SLA: Draig\_Goch@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & & \textbf{SLA: Draig\_Goch}_S^C \\ & & \textit{aut: name} \\ & & \text{Draig Goch.} \end{array}$ 

(395) SLA: a ba [//] pa pa un ?

SLA: a ba pa pa un 
aut: and.CONJ which.ADJ+SM which.ADJ which.ADJ one.NUM and which one?

(396) SLA: y llall?

SLA: y llall

aut: the.DET.DEF other.PRON
the other one?

(397) SLA: Rawson@s:cym&spa? SLA: Rawson $_S^C$  aut: name Rawson?

- (398) EZK: +< &r .
- (399) EZK: pryd oedden nhw (y)n dod o Rawson@s:cym&spa?

  EZK: pryd oedden nhw yn dod o Rawson%

  aut: when.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT come.V.INFIN from.PREP name

  when were they coming from Rawson?
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(400)} & \text{VTR: +< oh@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \mathbf{VTR: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$
- (401) VTR: a (.) xxx .

  VTR: a
   aut: and.conj
  and... [...]?
- (403) EZK: ynde ?

  EZK: ynde

  aut: isn't\_it.IM

  yes?
- (404) SLA: mae (y)na un yn Porth\_Madryn@s:cym&spa . SLA: mae yna un yn Porth\_Madryn $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV one.NUM in.PREP name there's one in Porth Madryn.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{(405)} & \textbf{EZK: } \textbf{xxx } \textbf{Martyr@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{EZK: } \textbf{Martyr}_S^C \\ & \textbf{aut: } name \\ & [...] \ \textbf{Martyr.} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(406)} & \text{VTR: +< oh@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \mathbf{VTR: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$

(407) EZK: a Patoruzu@s:cym&spa yn Trelew@s:cym&spa .

EZK: a<br/>aut:Patoruzu $_S^C$ <br/>and. CONJ<br/>nameyn<br/>in.PREPTrelew $_S^C$ <br/>nameand Patoruzu in Trelew.

(408) SLA: +< a [/] a Patoruzu@s:cym&spa .

SLA: a a Patoruzu $_S^C$  aut: and CONJ and CONJ name and Patoruzu.

(409) SLA: xxx bod drws nesa i clwb ti yn Trelew@s:cym&spa .

[...] next to your club in Trelew.

- (410) EZK: +< xxx .
- (411) VTR: &=noise .
- (412) EZK: pump tîm rygbi .

(413) SLA: a mae (y)na fwy .

SLA: a mae yna fwy aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV more.ADJ.COMP+SM and there are more.

(414) SLA: mae (y)na (y)r Andes@s:cym&spa .

SLA: mae yna yr Andes $_S^C$  aut: be.v.ss.pres there.adv the.det.det name there's the Andes

(415) VTR: ia .

VTR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(416) SLA: llawer mwy .

SLA: llawer mwy

aut: many.QUAN more.ADJ.COMP

many more.

(417) SLA: beth wyt ti (y)n [//] yn hoffi mwya ?

SLA: beth wyt ti yn yn hoffi mwya

aut: what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT like.V.INFIN biggest.ADJ.SUP

what do you like more?

(418) SLA: yr Andes@s:cym&spa neu Gaiman@s:cym&spa ? SLA: yr Andes $_S^C$  neu Gaiman $_S^C$  aut: the.DET.DEF name or.CONJ name the Andes or Gaiman?

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(419)} & \text{VTR: Gaiman@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & & \text{VTR: Gaiman}_S^C \\ & & \textit{aut:} & name \end{array}$ 

Gaiman?

(420) SLA: pam ?

SLA: pam

aut: why?.ADV

why?

(421) EZK: gad y cadeiriau .

EZK: gad y cadeiriau aut: leave.V.2S.IMPER the.DET.DEF chairs.N.F.PL leave the chairs.

(422) VTR: achos +/.

VTR: achos

aut: cause.N.M.SG

because.

(423) SLA: pam Gaiman@s:cym&spa?

SLA: pam Gaiman<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>

aut: why?.ADV name

why Gaiman?

(424) VTR: achos mae o (y)n +//.

VTR: achos mae o yn
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP

(425) VTR: mae (y)na mwy o haul .

because it's...

VTR: mae yna mwy o haul aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP sun.N.M.SG there's more sun.

(426) SLA: mae (.) llawer mwy o haul .

SLA: mae llawer mwy o haul aut: be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP sun.N.M.SG there's much more sun.

(427) EZK: mae (y)n wir tydy?

EZK: mae yn wir tydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT true.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG

it's true, isn't it?

- (428) VTR: +< &=noise .
- (429) SLA: a beth oedd yr problem <yn yr> [/] yn yr Andes@s:cym&spa ?

  SLA: a beth oedd yr problem yn
  aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF problem.N.MF.SG in.PREP

  yr yn yr AndesS
  the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF name
  and what was the problem in the Andes?
- (430) EZK: +< ia .

  EZK: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (431) SLA: ydy (y)n neis i (y)r plant?

  SLA: ydy yn neis i yr plant

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT nice.ADJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL

  is it nice for children?
- (432) VTR: +< xxx .
- (433) VTR: na .

  VTR: na

  aut: PRT.NEG

  no.
- (434) SLA: pam ?

  SLA: pam

  aut: why?.ADV

  why?
- (435) VTR: mae (y)n bwrw glaw xx a [/] (.) a mae o (y)n ych\_a\_fi .

  VTR: mae yn bwrw glaw a a mae
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT strike.V.INFIN rain.N.M.SG and.CONJ and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES

  o yn ych\_a\_fi
  he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP yuck.E

  it rains [...] and it's yucky

(436) SLA: da mae o (y)n bwrw (.) be arall?

SLA: da mae o yn bwrw be arall

aut: be.IM+SM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT strike.V.INFIN what.INT other.ADJ

good, it rains... what else?

(437) VTR: uh +...

VTR: uh

aut: uh.IM

er...

(438) EZK: y pethau man gwyn (y)na sy (y)n dod lawr o (y)r awyr weithiau .

EZK: y pethau man gwyn

aut: the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL place.N.MF.SG white.ADJ.M.[or].complaint.N.MF.SG+SM

yna sy yn dod lawr o yr

there.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT come.V.INFIN floor.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF

awyr weithiau

sky.N.F.SG times.N.F.PL+SM

that fine white stuff that comes down from the sky soemtimes

(439) VTR: bwrw eira .

VTR: bwrw eira

aut: throw.N.M.SG.[or].strike.V.INFIN snow.N.M.SG
snowing

- (440) EZK: xx.
- (441) SLA: a beth fy(dd) (y)n digwydd wedyn ?

  SLA: a beth fydd yn digwydd wedyn

  aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.FUT+SM PRT happen.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV

  and what will happen next?
- (442) VTR: &ba dan ni (y)n mynd i chwarae .

  VTR: dan ni yn mynd i chwarae aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP play.V.INFIN we go to to play
- (443) SLA: pam ?

  SLA: pam

  aut: why?.ADV

  why?
- (444) SLA: ble oedd o (y)n mynd?

  SLA: ble oedd o

aut: where.int be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt go.v.infin

where was he going?

yn mynd

(445) SLA: sut oedd o (y)n mynd ?

SLA: sut oedd o yn mynd aut: how.int be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss prt go.v.infin

how was it going?

(446) SLA: yn gynnes ac yn neis?

SLA: yn gynnes ac yn neis aut: PRT warm.ADJ+SM and.CONJ PRT nice.ADJ all nice and warm?

(447) VTR: na .

VTR: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no.

(448) SLA: be?

SLA: be aut: what.INT what?

(449) VTR: +< oer .

VTR: oer
aut: cold.ADJ
cold.

(450) SLA: oer .

SLA: oer aut: cold.ADJ

(451) SLA: oer iawn .

SLA: oer iawn
aut: cold.ADJ very.ADV
very cold.

(452) SLA: a llawn o be ar y llawr?

SLA: a llawn o be ar aut: and CONJ full ADJ he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP what.INT on.PREP by llawr the.Det.Def floor.N.M.SG and the floor full of what?

(453) VTR: uh .

VTR: uh *aut:* uh.IM
er...

(454) EZK: eira ?

EZK: eira

aut: snow.N.M.SG

snow?

(455) VTR: eira .

VTR: eira

aut: snow.N.M.SG

snow.

(456) SLA: +< mwd .

SLA: mwd

aut: mud.N.M.SG

mud.

(457) EZK: oh@s:cym&spa .

EZK:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

(458) VTR: eira a mwd ac +...

VTR: eira a mwd ac

aut: snow.N.M.SG and.CONJ mud.N.M.SG and.CONJ

snow and mud and...

(459) EZK: ++ a cerrig .

EZK: a cerrig aut: and.CONJ stones.N.F.PL and stones.

(460) VTR: +, a d $\hat{w}$ r uh +...

VTR: a  $d\hat{w}r$  uh aut: and.CONJ water.N.M.SG uh.IM and water, er...

(461) SLA: ac ar\_ol y llosg\_mynydd beth oedd yna fan (y)na ?

SLA: ac ar\_ôl y llosg\_mynydd beth oedd yna aut: and.CONJ after.PREP the.DET.DEF volcano.N.M.SG what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV fan yna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

and what was there after the volcano?

(462) VTR: &s uh sut wyt ti (y)n dweud &=whisper ?

VTR: uh sut wyt ti yn dweud aut: uh.IM how.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT say.V.INFIN er, how do you say [...] ?

(463) SLA: llu(dw)?

SLA: lludw
aut: ashes.N.M.PL
ash?

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (464) & {\tt EZK:\ lludw} & . \\ & & {\tt EZK:\ lludw} \end{array}$ 

aut: ashes.N.M.PL

ash.

(465) SLA: lludw .

SLA: lludw aut: ashes.N.M.PL

ash.

(466) VTR: +< lludw .

VTR: lludw

aut: ashes.N.M.PL

ash.

(467) SLA: lludw o (y)r llosg [//] llosgfynydd .

SLA: lludw o yr llosg llosgfynydd aut: ashes.N.M.PL of.PREP the.DET.DEF burnt.ADJ volcano.N.M.SG ash from the volcano.

(468) SLA: beth oedd yr enw (y)r llosg\_mynydd yna?

SLA: beth oedd yr enw yr llosg\_mynydd aut: what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF volcano.N.M.SG yna

 $there._{ADV}$ 

what was that volcano called?

(469) SLA: ti (y)n cofio ?

SLA: ti yn cofio

aut: you.pron.2s prt remember.v.infin

do you remember?

(470) SLA: na ?

SLA: na
aut: PRT.NEG

no?

(471) SLA: Chaiten@s:cym&spa .

SLA: Chaiten $_S^C$  aut: name

(472) VTR: oh@s:cym&spa .

VTR:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

oh.

(473) EZK: ti (y)n cofio rŵan dwyt ?

EZK: ti yn cofio rŵan dwyt

aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN now.ADV be.V.2S.PRES.NEG.[or].be.V.2S.PRES.NEG+SM

you remember now, don't you?

- (474) SLA: +< xxx.
- (475) SLA: dylet ti dynnu lun (.) &t i beidio anghofio .

SLA: dylet ti dynnu lun i aut: ought\_to.v.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S draw.V.INFIN+SM picture.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP beidio anghofio stop.V.INFIN+SM forget.V.INFIN you should draw a picture so that you don't forget.

·

- (476) EZK: <br/>
  EZK: be be be wnest ti licio fwya am fyw yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa?<br/>
  EZK: be be wnest ti licio<br/>
  aut: what.INT what.INT do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S like.V.INFIN<br/>
  fwya am fyw yn Treveling<br/>
  biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM for.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP name<br/>
  what did you like most about living in Trevelin?
- (477) SLA: +< ti (y)n gwybod ?

  SLA: ti yn gwybod aut: you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN do you know?
- (478) EZK: be oedd y peth neisia(f) oedd yn digwydd i ti yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa?

  EZK: be oedd y peth neisiaf oedd yn aut: what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG nice.ADJ.SUP be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT

  digwydd i ti yn Treveling happen.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S you.PRON.2S in.PREP name

  what was the nicest thing happening to you in Trevelin?
- (479) VTR: pan oedda(f) (.) fi (y)n mynd allan ar y beic i +//.

  VTR: pan oeddaf fi yn mynd allan ar aut: when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM PRT go.V.INFIN out.ADV on.PREP

  y beic i
  the.DET.DEF bike.N.M.SG to.PREP
  when I went out on the bike to...

(480) VTR: uh fi (y)n mynd bob man ar y beic i .

VTR: uh fi yn mynd bob man ar aut: uh.IM I.PRON.1S+SM PRT go.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM place.N.MF.SG on.PREP

v beic i

the.det.def bike.n.m.sg to.prep

er, I was going everywhere on my bike

(481) VTR: efo fy ffrindiau!

VTR: efo fy ffrindiau aut: with.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S friends.N.M.PL with my friends!

(482) EZK: oh@s:cym&spa .

EZK:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

(483) SLA: a beth oedda chdi (y)n gweld drws nesa?

SLA: a beth oedda chdi yn gweld drws aut: and.conj what.int be.v.zs.past you.pron.zs prt see.v.infin door.n.m.sg nesa next.adj.sup
and what did you see next door?

- (484) SLA: wyt ti (y)n cofio ?

  SLA: wyt ti yn cofio
  aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN
  do you remember?
- (485) SLA: xxx oedden ni (y)n gweld be?

  SLA: oedden ni yn gweld be
  aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT see.V.INFIN what.INT

  [...] what did we see?
- (486) SLA: pwy &o +//?

  SLA: pwy
  aut: who.PRON
  who...?
- (487) SLA: pwy &s?

  SLA: pwy
  aut: who.PRON
  who?

(488) SLA: oedd (y)na anifeiliaid yn dod (.) pob bore (..) i bwyta .

SLA: oedd yna anifeiliaid yn dod pob
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV animals.N.M.PL PRT come.V.INFIN each.PREQ
bore i bwyta
morning.N.M.SG to.PREP eat.V.INFIN
some animals came every morning, to eat

(489) VTR: uh +...

VTR: uh

aut: uh.IM

er...

(490) SLA: ti (y)n cofio (y)r dyn bach?

SLA: ti yn cofio yr dyn bach aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN that.PRON.REL man.N.M.SG small.ADJ do you remember the small man?

(491) SLA: señor@s:spa Figaro@s:cym&spa oe(dd) [//] oedd &d o (y)n dod â (y)r anifeiliaid .

SLA:  $se\~{n}or^S$  Figaro $_S^C$  oedd oedd o yn aut: gentleman.N.M.SG name be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT dod  $\^{a}$  yr anifeiliaid come.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF animals.N.M.PL

(492) SLA: pa anifeiliaid oedd [//] oedden nhw?

SLA: pa anifeiliaid oedd oedden nhw aut: which.ADJ animals.N.M.PL be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P what animals were they?

(493) VTR: uh ceffyl .

VTR: uh ceffyl aut: uh.IM horse.N.M.SG er, horse.

(494) SLA: ceffylau.

SLA: ceffylau aut: horses.N.M.PL horses.

(495) SLA: pa un oedde chdi (y)n hoffi mwya?

SLA: pa un oedde chdi yn hoffi aut: which.ADJ one.NUM be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT like.V.INFIN which one did you like the most?

(496) EZK: +< ia &n +/.

EZK: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(497) SLA: yr un brown neu (y)r un gwyn ?

SLA: yr un brown neu yr un gwyn aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM brown.ADJ or.CONJ the.DET.DEF one.NUM white.ADJ.M the brown one or the white one?

(498) VTR: gwyn .

VTR: gwyn

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it white.ADJ.M.[or].complaint.N.MF.SG+SM}$ 

white.

(499) SLA: yr un gwyn .

SLA: yr un gwyn aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM white.ADJ.M the white one.

(500) SLA: mm +...

SLA: mm
aut: mm.im

mm.

(501) EZK: +< xxx .

(502) EZK: uh mae (y)n ddrwg genna i .

EZK: uh mae yn ddrwg genna i aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT bad.ADJ+SM  $grow\_scaly.V.3S.PRES+SM$  I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP er, I'm sorry.

(503) EZK: dw i (y)n gorfod mynd .

EZK: dw i yn gorfod mynd aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT  $have\_to.V.INFIN$  go.V.INFIN I have to go.

(504) EZK: xxx dw i (y)n gadael chi sgwrsio .

EZK:dwiyngadaelchisgwrsioaut:be.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1SPRTleave.V.INFINyou.PRON.2Pchat.V.INFIN

[...] I'm leaving you to chat

(505) SLA: +< iawn .

SLA: iawn
aut: OK.ADV

ok.

(506) SLA: Víctor@s:cym&spa ?  ${\bf SLA: \ Víctor}_S^C$ 

aut: name

Victor?

(507) SLA: uh (.) mewn (y)chydig bach wel +...

SLA: uh mewn ychydig bach wel aut: uh.IM in.PREP a\_little.QUAN small.ADJ well.IM er, in a bit, well...

- (508) EZK: +< &=noise .
- (509) SLA: +, dan ni (y)n gorod mynd lle nain i nôl Emyr@s:cym&spa .

SLA: dan ni yn gorod mynd lle  $aut: be.V.1P.PRES | we.PRON.1P | PRT | have\_to.V.INFIN | go.V.INFIN | where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG$ nain in nôl Emyr $_S^C$ grandmother.N.F.SG | to.PREP | fetch.V.INFIN | name

we have to go to nain's place to pick up Emyr.

(510) VTR: oh@s:cym&spa .

VTR:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(511) SLA: a be (...) be wyt ti isio fi siopa ar\_gyfer yr swper heno?

SLA: a be be wyt ti isio fi
aut: and.CONJ what.INT what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM

siopa ar\_gyfer yr swper heno
shop.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF supper.N.MF.SG tonight.ADV

and what do you want me to shop for for dinner tonight?

(512) VTR: um .

**VTR:** um *aut: um. IM* 

um...

 $\left(513\right)~$  SLA: be wyt ti isio cael ?

SLA: be wyt ti isio cael aut: what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG get.V.INFIN what do you want to have?

(514) SLA: fel (.) swper?

SLA: fel swper

aut: like.CONJ supper.N.MF.SG

for... dinner?

- - aut: escalope.N.F.PL

milanesas (beef with breadcrumbs)

- (516) SLA: [- spa] milanesas ?
  - SLA: milanesas $^S$

aut: escalope.N.F.PL

milanesas?

- (517) SLA: a be arall?
  - SLA: a be arall aut: and.conj what.int other.adj

and what else?

- (518) VTR: pasta@s:cym&spa .
  - VTR: pasta $_{S}^{C}$

aut: pasta.N.F.SG

pasta.

- (519) SLA: pasta@s:cym&spa ?
  - SLA: pasta $_{S}^{C}$

 ${\it aut:} \quad pasta. {\it N.F.SG}$ 

pasta?

- (520) SLA: efo caws?
  - SLA: efo caws

aut: with.PREP cheese.N.M.SG

with cheese?

- (521) VTR: ia.
  - VTR: ia

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV}$ 

yes.

- (522) VTR: na .
  - VTR: na

aut: PRT.NEG

no.

(523) VTR: efo +...

VTR: efo

aut: with.prep

with...

- (524) SLA: efo be?

  SLA: efo be
  aut: with.PREP what.INT
  with what?
- (525) VTR: efo (...) menyn .

  VTR: efo menyn

  aut: with.PREP butter.N.M.SG

  with butter
- (527) SLA: a (.) be arall?

  SLA: a be arall

  aut: and.CONJ what.INT other.ADJ

  and what else?
- (528) VTR: +< xxx .
- (529) SLA: wyt ti isio pwdin?

  SLA: wyt ti isio pwdin

  aut: be.v.2s.PRES you.PRON.2s want.N.M.SG pudding.N.M.SG

  do you want pudding?
- (531) VTR: oes .

  VTR: oes

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG

  yes.
- (532) SLA: +< pa ?

  SLA: pa

  aut: which.ADJ

  which?
- (533) SLA: pa un?

  SLA: pa un

  aut: which.ADJ one.NUM

  which one?

- (534) SLA: cwstard?

  SLA: cwstard

  aut: custard.N.M.SG

  custard?
- (535) SLA: a be arall?

  SLA: a be arall

  aut: and.CONJ what.INT other.ADJ

  and what else?
- (536) VTR: a ddim\_byd .

  VTR: a ddim\_byd aut: and.CONJ anything.ADV+SM and nothing.
- (537) SLA: dim\_byd arall?

  SLA: dim\_byd arall
  aut: anything.ADV other.ADJ
  nothing else?
- (538) VTR: neu [?] salad ffrwyth .

  VTR: neu salad ffrwyth

  aut: or.CONJ salad.N.M.SG fruit.N.M.SG

  or fruit salad
- (539) SLA: mm +...

  SLA: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(540)} & \text{SLA: [-eng] fruit salad .} \\ & & \textbf{SLA: fruit}^E & \textbf{salad}^E \\ & & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{fruit.N.SG} & \textit{salad.N.SG} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(541)} & \text{SLA: iawn} & . \\ & & \text{SLA: iawn} \\ & & & aut: & \textit{OK.ADV} \\ & & \text{ok} \end{array}$
- (542) SLA: wel +...

  SLA: wel

  aut: well.IM

  well...

(543) SLA: a beth wyt ti (y)n credu fydd &e (.) Tim@s:cym&spa yn hoffi i ei swper
heno ?

SLA: a beth wyt ti yn credu fydd

aut:and.CONJ what.INTbe.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2SPRT believe.V.INFINbe.V.3S.FUT+SM $Tim_S^C$  ynhoffiieiswperhenonamePRT like.V.INFINI.PRON.1S his.ADJ.POSS.M.3Ssupper.N.MF.SGtonight.ADVand what do you think Tim wants for his supper tonight?

(544) VTR: mm +...

VTR: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(545) VTR: dw (ddi)m gwybod .

VTR: dw ddim gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN I don't know.

(546) SLA: beth mae (y)r cŵn yn hoffi bwyta?

SLA: beth mae yr cŵn yn hoffi bwyta aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF dogs.N.M.PL PRT like.V.INFIN eat.V.INFIN what do dogs like to eat?

(547) VTR: bwyd?

VTR: bwyd
aut: food.N.M.SG
food?

(548) SLA: pa bwyd?

SLA: pa bwyd aut: which.ADJ food.N.M.SG which food?

(549) VTR: uh.

VTR: uh *aut:* uh.IM

(550) SLA: pa math o bwyd ?

SLA: pa math o bwyd aut: which.ADJ type.N.F.SG of.PREP food.N.M.SG what kind of food?

(551) VTR: &c &co .

- (552) SLA: beth mae (y)r cŵn yn hoffi bwyta?

  SLA: beth mae yr cŵn yn hoffi bwyta

  aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF dogs.N.M.PL PRT like.V.INFIN eat.V.INFIN

  what do dogs like to eat?
- (553) VTR: dw i (ddi)m yn (.) gwybod .

  VTR: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN
  I don't know.
- (554) SLA: efo beth mae o (y)n chwarae yn yr ardd?

  SLA: efo beth mae o yn chwarae yn aut: with.PREP what.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT play.V.INFIN in.PREP yr ardd the.DET.DEF garden.N.F.SG+SM what does he play with in the garden?
- (555) VTR: asgwrn .

  VTR: asgwrn

  aut: bone.N.M.SG

  a bone
- (556) SLA: efo asgwrn fawr .

  SLA: efo asgwrn fawr aut: with.PREP bone.N.M.SG big.ADJ+SM with a big bone.
- (557) SLA: a be arall?

  SLA: a be arall

  aut: and.CONJ what.INT other.ADJ

  and what else?
- (558) VTR: ac &ff (...) ffyniau [\*] .

  VTR: ac ffyniau
  aut: and.CONJ stick.N.F.PL
  and sticks
- (559) SLA: efo be?

  SLA: efo be
  aut: with.PREP what.INT
  with what?
- (560) VTR: ffyniau [\*] .

  VTR: ffyniau

  aut: stick.N.F.PL

  sticks

```
(561) VTR: ffyn [//] (.) ffyniau [*] .
      VTR: ffyn
                         ffyniau
      aut: sticks.N.F.PL stick.N.F.PL
      sticks
(562) SLA: dw i (ddi)m yn deall .
                 i
      SLA: dw
                                  \operatorname{ddim}
                                              yn deall
      aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN
      I don't understand
(563) VTR: +< &ff ffyniau [*] .
      VTR: ffyniau
      aut: stick.N.F.PL
      sticks
(564) SLA: oh@s:cym&spa efo ffyniau [*] !
      SLA: oh_S^C efo
                            ffyniau
      aut: oh.im with.prep stick.n.f.pl
      oh, with sticks!
(565) SLA: efo +//.
      SLA: efo
      aut: with.prep
      with...
(566) SLA: mae o (y)n licio chwarae efo ffyniau [*] .
                                     yn licio
                                                                           ffyniau
                                                     chwarae
                                                                 efo
      aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT like.V.INFIN play.V.INFIN with.PREP stick.N.F.PL
      he likes to play with sticks
(567) SLA: iawn .
      SLA: iawn
      aut: OK.ADV
      ok
(568) VTR: +< ia .
      VTR: ia
      aut:
             yes.ADV
      yes
(569) SLA: a (.) mae o (y)n hoffi (y)r pasta@s:cym&spa (y)r u(n) fath â ti cofia .
                                               yn hoffi
                      mae
                                  o
                                                               \mathbf{yr}
      aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt like.v.infin the.det.def pasta.n.f.sg
                           fath
      the.Det.def one.Num type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM as.CONJ you.PRON.2S
```

remember. V.2S. IMPER

and he likes pasta like you, remember

(570) SLA: a be arall? arall SLA: a be aut: and.CONJ what.INT other.ADJ and what else? (571) VTR: mm +... VTR: mm mm.IMaut:mm. (572) SLA: llysiau . SLA: llysiau aut: vegetables.N.M.PL vegetables (573) VTR: oh@s:cym&spa ia . VTR:  $oh_S^C$  ia oh.im yes.adv aut:oh yes (574) SLA: a beth dan ni (y)n rhoid i Tim@s:cym&spa? SLA: a bethdan  $\mathbf{ni}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ rhoid  $\mathbf{Tim}_{S}^{C}$ name

aut: and.conj what.int be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt.[or].in.prep give.v.o.imperf to.prep and what do we give Tim?

(575) SLA: afal . SLA: afal aut: apple.N.M.SG apple

(576) SLA: mae o (y)n ci anarferol iawn achos mae o (y)n bwyta be? anarferol iawn  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP dog.N.M.SG unusual.ADJ very.ADV yn bwyta mae o  $cause. {\it N.M.SG} \ be. {\it V.3S.PRES} \ he. {\it PRON.M.3S} \ {\it PRT} \ eat. {\it V.INFIN} \ what. {\it INT}$ he's a very unusual dog because he eats what?

(577) VTR: afal . VTR: afal aut:apple. N. M. SGapple

(578) SLA: mae o (y)n bwyta (a)falau .

SLA: mae o yn bwyta afalau
aut: be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss prt eat.v.infin apple.n.m.pl
he eats apples

 $\left(579\right)$  SLA: a be arall mae o (y)n bwyta ?

SLA: a be arall mae o yn bwyta aut: and.conj what.int other.adj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss pre eat.v.infin and what else does he eat?

(580) VTR: uh .

VTR: uh *aut:* uh.IM
er...

(581) VTR: dw (ddi)m (gwy)bo(d) xx +/.

VTR: dw ddim gwybod

aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN

I don't know [...]

(582) SLA: moron .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{SLA: moron} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{carrots.N.M.PL}} \\ \textbf{\textit{carrots}} \end{array}$ 

(583) SLA: wyt ti wedi weld y cŵn cynt ?

SLA: wyt ti wedi weld y cŵn

aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF dogs.N.M.PL

cynt
earlier.ADJ

have you seen dogs before?

(584) SLA: unrhyw ci yn yr byd yn bwyta moron ac afal ?

SLA: unrhyw ci yn yr byd yn bwyta aut: any.ADJ dog.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG PRT eat.V.INFIN moron ac afal carrots.N.M.PL and.CONJ apple.N.M.SG any dog in the world eating carrots and apple?

(585) VTR: &n ia .

VTR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(586) SLA: beth ?

SLA: beth
aut: what.INT
what?

(587) VTR: ia .

VTR: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(588) SLA: tro cyntaf yn fy mywyd bod i (y)n gweld ci sydd yn hoffi afalau (...) a (y)r moron wyt ti (y)n gwybod .

cyntaf yn  $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ mywyd aut: turn.n.m.sg first.ord prt.[or].in.prep my.adj.poss.1s life.n.m.sg+nm be.v.infin  $\mathbf{ci}$  $\operatorname{sydd}$ yn hoffi yn gweld to.prep prt see.v.infin dog.n.m.sg be.v.3sp.pres.rel prt like.v.infin apple.n.m.pl wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ yn gwybod  $\mathbf{yr}$ moron and.conj the.det.def carrots.n.m.pl be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s prt know.v.infin first time in my life I've seen a dog that likes apples and carrots, you know

(589) SLA: mm ? SLA: mm

aut: mm.im

mm?

(590) VTR: a fan (y)na mae o yn y fynwent .

VTR: a fan yna mae o yn aut: and. CONJ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF graveyard.N.F.SG+SM

and there he is in the cemetry.

(591) SLA: wel (.) um +...

SLA: wel um
aut: well.im um.im
well, um...

(592) SLA: beth wyt ti (y)n mynd i wneud rŵan ?

SLA: beth wyt ti yn mynd i wneud aut: what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM rŵan

 $now.\mathtt{ADV}$ 

what are you going to do now?

(593) SLA: dw i (y)n credu bod wyt ti (y)n gorfod wneud [//] ymarfer (y)chydig bach (.) o sgwennu a darllen a +/.

SLA: dw i yn credu bod wyt aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.1NFIN be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S yn gorfod ymarfer ychydig wneud bach PRT have\_to.V.Infin make.V.Infin+SM practise.V.Infin a\_little.QUAN small.Adj of.PREP sgwennu darllen a а write.v.infin and.conj read.v.infin and.conj

I think you have to do a little bit of practice of writing and reading and...

(594) VTR: na dw i (ddi)m yn wneud (.) hwnna!

VTR: na dw i ddim yn wneud hwnna aut: PRT.NEG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT make.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.M.SG no I'm not doing that!

(595) SLA: gwaith cartref .

SLA: gwaith cartref aut: time.N.F.SG.[or].work.N.M.SG home.N.M.SG homework

(596) VTR: dw i mynd i dal (y)mlaen efo (y)r Lego .

VTR: dw i mynd i dal ymlaen efo
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV with.PREP
yr Lego
the.DET.DEF name

I'm going to carry on with the Lego

(597) SLA: wyt ti (y)n mynd i chwarae efo (y)r Lego?

SLA: wyt ti yn mynd i chwarae efo

aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP play.V.INFIN with.PREP

yr Lego
the.DET.DEF name

are you going to play with the Lego?

(598) SLA: a beth wyt ti (y)n mynd i creu?

SLA: a beth wyt ti yn mynd i creu aut: and.conj what.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s prt go.v.infin to.prep create.v.infin and what are you going to make?

(599) VTR: &e uh (.) rywbeth arall (.) fel car .

VTR: uh rywbeth arall fel car aut: uh.IM something.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ like.CONJ car.N.M.SG er... something else, like a car

(600) SLA: car ?

SLA: car

aut: car.N.M.SG

a car?

(601) SLA: wel dw i isio ti mynd i nôl (.) yr un wnest ti wneud heddiw a esbonio i fi yn union (.) be wnest ti wneud efo hwn .

SLA: wel isio  $d\mathbf{w}$ i ti mynd aut: well.im be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN to.PREP un wnest  $\mathbf{ti}$ wneud fetch.v.infin the.det.def one.num do.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s make.v.infin+sm esbonio i fi yn union today.Adv and.conj explain.v.infin to.prep i.pron.15+sm prt exact.Adj what.int wneud hwn ti efo

do.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s make.v.infin+sm with.prep this.pron.m.sg

well I want you to go and get the one you did today, and tell me exactly what you did with this one

(602) SLA: cer i nôl o .

SLA: cer i nôl o  $aut: \quad go.V.2S.IMPER \quad I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP \quad fetch.V.INFIN \quad he.PRON.M.3S$  go and get it

(603) SLA: brysia.

SLA: brysia

aut: hurry. V.2S. IMPER

hurry.

(604) VTR:  $r\hat{w}an$  .

VTR:  $\hat{rwan}$  aut: now.ADVnow

(605) SLA: tyrd yma .

SLA: tyrd yma

aut: come.v.2S.IMPER here.ADV

come here

(606) SLA: (e)sbonia i fi beth wyt ti wedi wneud fan (y)na .

SLA: esbonia i fi beth wyt

aut: explain.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM what.INT be.V.2S.PRES

ti wedi wneud fan yna

you.PRON.2S after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

explain to me what you've done there.

(607) VTR: um +... VTR: um aut: um.im um...

(608) VTR: hwn ydy (.) rywbeth o un Garmon@s:cym&spa .

VTR: hwn ydy rywbeth O  $\mathbf{Garmon}_{S}^{C}$ un this.PRON.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES something.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S one.NUM name this is something from Garmon's one

(609) VTR: wnes i rhoid o iddo fo .

VTR: wnes rhoid i aut:do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S give.V.0.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP iddo  $to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$  he.PRON.M.3SI gave it to him.

(610) VTR: fo.

VTR: fo aut: he.PRON.M.3S him.

(611) VTR: o &d un (.) xxx bach o Lego .

VTR: o bach aut: he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP one.NUM small.ADJ from.PREP name oh, a little [...] of Lego

na

(612) VTR: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl na un xxx +...

VTR: oeddwn yn meddwl be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN PRT.NEG.[or].who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.C un  $one.\mathit{NUM}$ I was thinking that [...] a [...] one...

- (613) SLA: +< xxx.
- (614) VTR: &o (...) o (y)r peth tu\_mewn o (y)r +... peth $tu\_mewn$  $\mathbf{yr}$ o of.prep the.det.def thing.n.m.sg interior.n.m.sg of.prep the.det.def aut:from the thing inside...
- (615) SLA: mae (y)n lliwgar iawn . SLA: mae yn lliwgar aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT colourful.ADJ very.ADV

it's very colourful.

(616) VTR: hwn?

VTR: hwn

aut: this.pron.m.sg

this?

(617) SLA: mm edrych .

SLA: mm edrych

 $aut: \quad \textit{mm.im} \ \textit{look.v.2s.imper.[or].look.v.3s.pres.[or].look.v.infin}$ 

mm look.

(618) SLA: faint o liwiau sydd yn y xxx?

SLA: faint o liwiau sydd yn y aut: size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP colours.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL in.PREP the.DET.DEF

how many colours are in the [...]?

(619) SLA: dyweda i fi .

SLA: dyweda i fi

aut: say.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

tell me.

(620) VTR: un dau .

VTR: un dau

aut: one.NUM two.NUM.M

one, two.

(621) SLA: na .

SLA: na

aut: PRT.NEG

no.

(622) SLA: ond dw i isio (y)r [//] yr enw .

SLA: ond dw i isio yr yr enw aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG but I want the name.

(623) SLA: pa lliw ydy hwn ?

SLA: pa lliw ydy hwn

aut: which.ADJ colour.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.M.SG

what colour is this?

(624) VTR: hwn ?

VTR: hwn

aut: this.PRON.M.SG

this?

(625) VTR: du .
 VTR: du
 aut: black.ADJ.[or].side.N.M.SG+SM
 black.

(626) VTR: oren .
 VTR: oren
 aut: orange.N.MF.SG
 orange.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(627)} & \textbf{VTR: gwyn} & . \\ & \textbf{VTR: gwyn} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{white.ADJ.M.[or].complaint.N.MF.SG+SM} \end{array}$ 

(628) SLA: be arall?

SLA: be arall

aut: what.INT other.ADJ

what else?

(629) VTR: +< &gw +/.

white.

- (630) VTR: gwyn hefyd .

  VTR: gwyn hefyd hefyd aut: white.ADJ.M.[or].complaint.N.MF.SG+SM also.ADV white too.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(631)} & \text{VTR: du} & . \\ & & \text{VTR: du} \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{black.ADJ.[or].side.N.M.SG+SM} \\ & & \text{black.} \end{array}$
- (632) VTR: melyn .

  VTR: melyn aut: yellow.ADJ yellow.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(633)} & \text{VTR: coch} & . \\ & \text{VTR: coch} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{red.ADJ} \\ & \text{red.} \end{array}$
- (634) SLA: mae (y)na goleuadau yn yr car yna ?

  SLA: mae yna goleuadau yn yr car yna aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lights.N.M.PL in.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG there.ADV are there lights on that car?

(635) SLA: oes yna goleuadau ?

SLA: oes yna goleuadau aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG there.ADV lights.N.M.PL are there lights?

(636) VTR: +< mae (y)n +/.

VTR: mae yn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP

it's...

(637) VTR: mae o ddim yn &c car .

VTR: mae o ddim yn car aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP car.N.M.SG it's not a car.

(638) VTR: edrycha .

VTR: edrycha

aut: look. V.2S. IMPER

look.

(639) SLA: oh@s:cym&spa na mae (y)n (.) rhyw fath o +...

SLA:  $oh_S^C$  na mae yn rhyw fath o aut: oh.IM PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP some.PREQ type.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP oh no there's some sort of...

- (640) VTR: +< xxx.
- (641) VTR: llong goden [\* gofod] gallu +...

VTR: llong goden gallu

 $aut: \quad ship. \textit{N.F.SG} \quad lift. \textit{V.3P.IMPER} + \textit{SM} \quad be\_able. \textit{V.INFIN.[or].capability.N.M.SG}$ 

[...] ship can...

 $\left(642\right)$  SLA: llong ofod ?

SLA: llong ofod

 ${\it aut:} \quad ship. {\it N.F.SG} \quad space. {\it N.M.SG+SM.[or].} \\ white space. {\it N.M.SG+SM$ 

spaceship?

(643) VTR: ia ond mae (y)n gallu mynd i (y)r moon@s:eng .

VTR: ia ond mae yn gallu mynd i yr  $aut: yes.ADV \ but.CONJ \ be.V.3S.PRES \ PRT \ be\_able.V.INFIN \ go.V.INFIN \ to.PREP \ the.DET.DEF$  moon<sup>E</sup>

moon. N. SG

yes but it can go to the moon.

(644) SLA: efo olwynion?

SLA: efo olwynion

aut: with.PREP wheels.N.F.PL.[or].wheel.V.1P.PAST.[or].wheel.V.3P.PAST

with wheels?

(645) VTR: ia mae (y)n gallu mynd [?] yn [/] yn xxx yn yr (...) llawr .

VTR: ia mae yn gallu mynd yn yn
aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT.[or].in.PREP
vn vr llawr

 $in.\mathit{PREP}$   $the.\mathit{DET.DEF}$   $floor.\mathit{N.M.SG}$ 

yes it can go in the [...] floor

(646) SLA: mae o (y)n ddiddorol iawn .

SLA: mae o yn ddiddorol iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT interesting.ADJ+SM very.ADV it's very interesting.

(647) SLA: a mae o (y)n hedfan?

SLA: a mae o yn hedfan aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss prt fly.v.infin and it flies?

(648) VTR: ia.

VTR: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(649) VTR: edrycha .

 $egin{array}{ll} \mathbf{VTR:} & \mathbf{edrycha} \\ \pmb{aut:} & look. \textit{V.2S.IMPER} \\ \mathbf{look.} \end{array}$ 

(650) SLA: i le wyt ti isio cyrraedd?

SLA: i le wyt ti isio cyrraedd aut: to.PREP where.INT+SM be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG arrive.V.INFIN where do you want to reach?

(651) VTR: i Awstra(lia) +//.

VTR: i Awstralia
aut: to.prep Australia.name.f.sg.place

(652) SLA: i Awstralia?

Australia.

SLA: i Awstralia

aut: to.prep Australia.name.f.sg.place

Australia?

- (653) SLA: &=laugh .
- (654) VTR: efo hwn .

VTR: efo hwn

aut: with.prep this.pron.m.sg

with this

- (655) SLA: +< &=cough .
- (656) VTR: os bydd y nain xxx mynd i Awstralia xxx .

Awstralia

Australia. NAME.F.SG.PLACE

if Granny [...] go to Australia [...]

(657) SLA: i [/] i gweld be ?

SLA: i i gweld be aut: to.PREP to.PREP see.V.INFIN what.INT to see what?

(658) SLA: be wyt ti isio gweld yn Awstralia?

SLA: be wyt ti isio gweld yn aut: what.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s want.n.m.sc see.v.infin in.prep

Awstralia

Australia. NAME.F.SG.PLACE

what do you want to see in Australia?

- (659) VTR: cangar $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ s .
  - VTR: cangarŵs
    aut: kangaroo.N.M.PL

kangaroos.

(660) SLA: cangarŵs!

SLA: cangarŵs
aut: kangaroo.N.M.PL

kangaroos!

(661) SLA: a sut oeddet ti (y)n adrodd?

SLA: a sut oeddet ti yn adrodd aut: and.conj how.int be.v.2s.imperf you.pron.2s Prt recite.v.infin and how did you used to recite it?

(662) SLA: ti (y)n cofio ?

SLA: ti yn cofio

aut: you.pron.2s prt remember.v.infin

do you remember?

(663) SLA: +" Sbonc@s:cym&spa Sbonc@s:cym&spa cangarŵ .

SLA: Sbonc $_S^C$  Sbonc $_S^C$  cangar $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ 

aut: name name kangaroo.N.M.SG

"Sbonc, Sbonc, kangaroo"

(664) SLA: +" cangarŵ Sbonc@s:cym&spa Sbonc@s:cym&spa .

SLA: cangar $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$  Sbonc $_S^C$  Sbonc $_S^C$ 

aut: kangaroo.N.M.SG name name

"kangaroo, Sbonc Sbonc"

(665) SLA: +" medru (..) cerdded (.) cangar $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$  .

SLA: medru cerdded cangarŵ

aut: be\_able.v.infin walk.v.infin kangaroo.n.m.sg

"able to... walk, kangaroo"

(666) VTR: +< cangar $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$  .

VTR: cangarŵ

aut: kangaroo.N.M.SG

"kangaroo"

(667) SLA: a sut oedd o (y)n darfod?

SLA: a sut oedd o yn darfod aut: and.conj how.int be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt expire.v.infin and how did it finish?

(668) VTR: dw i (ddi)m yn cofio .

VTR: dw i ddim yn cofio aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN I don't remember

(669) SLA: +" Sbonc@s:cym&spa (.) Sbonc@s:cym&spa .

SLA: Sbonc $_S^C$  Sbonc $_S^C$ 

aut: name name

"Sbonc, Sbonc"

(670) VTR: cangar $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$  .

VTR: cangarŵ

aut: kangaroo.N.M.SG

kangaroo

(671) SLA: hym +...

SLA: hym
aut: hmm.im

hmm

(672) SLA: oh@s:cym&spa .

SLA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.im

(673) SLA: a beth wyt ti +//.

SLA: a beth wyt ti

aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S

and what do you...

(674) SLA: pwy sydd yn mynd fan (y)na?

SLA: pwy sydd yn mynd fan yna aut: who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT go.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV who's going there?

(675) SLA: pwy sydd yn gyrru yr car yna?

SLA: pwy sydd yn gyrru yr car yna aut: who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT drive.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG there.ADV who's driving that car?

(676) VTR: dyn .

VTR: dyn

 $aut: be.V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG.[or].draw\_.V.3S.PRES+SM$ 

a man

(677) SLA: dyn?

SLA: dyn

 ${\it aut:}~~be. {\it V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG.[or].draw\_.V.3S.PRES+SM}$ 

a man?

(678) SLA: a (y)r enw fo?

SLA: a yr enw fo aut: and.conj the.det.def name.n.m.sg he.pron.m.ss and his name?

(679) VTR: dw i (ddi)m +//.

VTR: dw i ddim aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM I don't...

(680) VTR: o(eddw)n i ddim yn roid enw . VTR: oeddwn i  $\mathbf{roid}$ ddim ynbe.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF+SM enw name.N.M.SGI wasn't giving names. (681) SLA: wel meddylia am (..) enw o (.) un o (y)r ffrindiau gorau ti . SLA: wel meddylia am enw aut: well.im think.v.2S.imper for.prep name.n.m.sg he.pron.m.3S one.num of.prep gorau ffrindiau  $\mathbf{ti}$ the.det.def friends.n.m.pl best.adj.sup.[or].choirs.n.m.pl+sm you.pron.2s well think of... the name of one of your best friends (682) SLA: pwy mae o? SLA: pwy mae aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S who is it? (683) VTR: na mam! VTR: na mam aut: PRT.NEG mother.N.F.SG no, mum! (684) SLA: xxx ? (685) VTR: na mam! VTR: na mam aut: PRT.NEG mother.N.F.SG no, mum! (686) SLA: pwy felly?

SLA: pwy felly
aut: who.PRON so.ADV
who then?

(687) VTR: stopia !

VTR: stopia

aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER

stop!

(688) SLA: mm +...

SLA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm

what?

(690) SLA: pwy sydd yn mynd yn yr car yna?

SLA: pwy sydd yn mynd yn yr car aut: who.pron be.v.ssp.pres.rel prt go.v.infin in.prep the.det.det car.n.m.sg there.ADV

who's going in that car?

(691) VTR: mam wnes i (ddi)m roid enw .

VTR: mam wnes i ddim roid

aut: mother.N.F.SG do.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM give.V.0.IMPERF+SM

enw
name.N.M.SG

Mum, I didn't give a name

(692) SLA: wnest ti (ddi)m &o rhoid enw xxx ?

SLA: wnest ti ddim rhoid enw

 $aut: \quad do.v. 2S. \textit{PAST+SM} \quad you. \textit{PRON.2S} \quad not. \textit{ADV+SM} \quad give. \textit{V.0.} \textit{IMPERF} \quad name. \textit{N.M.SG}$ 

you didn't give a name [...]?

(693) SLA: wel rwyt ti (y)n mynd i meddwl am rywbeth neis i roid .

SLA: wel rwyt ti yn mynd i meddwl am

aut: well.IM be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP think.V.INFIN for.PREP

rywbeth neis i roid

something.N.M.SG+SM nice.ADJ to.PREP give.V.o.IMPERF+SM

well, you're going to think of something nice to give

(694) VTR: +< na .

VTR: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no.

(695) SLA: mm ?

SLA: mm
aut: mm.IM

mm?

(696) SLA: hwyrach Victor@s:cym&spa ?

SLA: hwyrach Víctor $_S^C$  aut: late.ADJ.COMP.[or].perhaps.ADV name maybe Victor?

(697) SLA: mm?

SLA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm?

(698) VTR: dw i ydy Víctor@s:cym&spa .

VTR: dw i ydy Víctor $_S^C$  aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S be.V.3S.PRES name

(699) SLA: dim\_ond ti .

SLA: dim\_ond ti

 ${\it aut:}$  only.ADV you.PRON.2S

only you

(700) SLA: mm +...

**SLA:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

 $(701) \quad {\tt SLA: wel wel wel +} \ldots$ 

(702) SLA: wyt ti wedi siarad efo Lynda@s:cym&spa heddiw?

SLA: wyt ti wedi siarad efo Lynda $_S^C$  heddiw aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP talk.V.INFIN with.PREP name today.ADV have you spoken to Lynda today?

(703) VTR: na.

VTR: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no

(704) SLA: ar y ffôn?

SLA: ar y ffôn aut: on.PREP that.PRON.REL phone.N.M.SG.[or].flee.V.3P.FUT on the phone?

(705) SLA: ti mynd i siarad yn y nos ?

SLA: ti mynd i siarad yn y nos aut: you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN to.PREP talk.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG are you going to speak tonight?

(706) VTR: ia. VTR: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (707) SLA: iawn. SLA: iawn aut: OK.ADV ok(708) SLA: ti (y)n cael hiraeth am dy chwaer weithiau? hiraeth yn cael amdychwaer aut: you.pron.2s prt get.v.infin longing.n.m.sg for.prep your.adj.poss.2s sister.n.f.sg weithiau times. N.F. PL + SMdo you miss your sister sometimes? (709) VTR: ia weithiau . VTR: ia weithiau aut: yes.ADV times.N.F.PL+SM yes sometimes. (710) SLA: weithiau? SLA: weithiau aut: times.N.F.PL+SM sometimes? (711) SLA: ond wyt ti (y)n hoffi bod yr babi o (y)r tŷ eh@s:cym&spa ? SLA: ond  $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{t}$  $\mathbf{ti}$ yn hoffi bod aut: but.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s prt like.v.infin be.v.infin the.det.def  $\mathbf{eh}_{\mathbf{c}}^{C}$  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ baby.N.MF.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG er.IM or do you like being the baby in the house, eh? (712) SLA: yr un bychan? bychan un aut: the.det.def one.num small.adj the little one? (713) VTR: dw i (ddi)m yn [/] dw i (ddi)m yn babi . $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn i dw

not. ADV+SM PRT. [or]. in. PREP baby. N. MF. SG

aut:

I'm not a baby.

 $be. \textit{V.1S.PRES} \;\; \textit{I.PRON.1S} \;\; \textit{not.ADV+SM} \;\; \textit{PRT.[or].in.PREP} \;\; be. \textit{V.1S.PRES} \;\; \textit{I.PRON.1S}$ 

(714) SLA: wyt ti ddim yn babi .

SLA: wyt ti ddim yn babi aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP baby.N.MF.SG you're not a baby

(715) SLA: wyt ti ddim yn (y)chydig bach o babi mam?

SLA: wyt ti ddim yn ychydig bach aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP  $a\_little.QUAN$  small.ADJ o babi mam of.PREP baby.N.MF.SG mother.N.F.SG aren't you a little bit mum's baby?

(716) VTR: ia un bach ond yn hogyn fawr .

VTR: ia un bach ond yn hogyn fawr aut: yes.ADV one.NUM small.ADJ but.CONJ PRT.[or].in.PREP lad.N.M.SG big.ADJ+SM yes a little one but a big boy

(717) SLA: wyt ti (y)n hogyn fawr?

SLA: wyt ti yn hogyn fawr aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT.[or].in.PREP lad.N.M.SG big.ADJ+SM are you a big boy?

(718) SLA: da iawn .

SLA: da iawn
aut: good.ADJ very.ADV
very good

(719) SLA: hogyn fawr o faint?

SLA: hogyn fawr o faint aut: lad.N.M.SG big.ADJ+SM of.PREP size.N.M.SG+SM a big boy of what age?

(720) VTR: chwech mlwydd oed .

VTR: chwech mlwydd oed aut: six.NUM year.N.F.SG+NM age.N.M.SG
six years old

(721) VTR: bron yn saith .

VTR: bron yn saith

aut: breast.N.F.SG.[or].almost.ADV PRT seven.NUM

almost seven

(722) SLA: wyt ti (y)n gwybod be?

SLA: wyt ti yn gwybod be
aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN what.INT
you know what?

(723) SLA: mae (y)na (y)chydig bach o diwrnodiau (..) i cael (.) dy parti pen\_blwydd .

SLA: mae yna ychydig bach o diwrnodiau i aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV a\_little.QUAN small.ADJ of.PREP day.N.M.PL to.PREP

cael dy parti pen\_blwydd

get.V.INFIN your.ADJ.POSS.2S party.N.M.SG birthday.N.M.SG

there are very few days until you have your birthday party [?]

(724) VTR: faint o diwrnod?

VTR: faint o diwrnod aut: size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP day.N.M.SG how many days?

(725) SLA: wel tua +...

SLA: wel tua

aut: well.IM towards.PREP

well, about...

(726) VTR: dau\_ddeg naw .

VTR: dau\_ddeg naw aut: twenty.NUM nine.NUM

twenty nine.

(727) SLA: tri\_deg un (.) o diwrnodiau .

SLA: tri\_deg un o diwrnodiau aut: thirty.NUM one.NUM of.PREP day.N.M.PL

thirty one days

(728) SLA: ddoe wnest ti dweud tri\_deg .

SLA: ddoe wnest ti

yesterday you said thirty

(729) SLA: well os dw i (y)n cyfri heddiw (y)n iawn (..) mae dy benblwydd di ar y (.) dau\_ddeg wyth o Tachwedd .

well, if I count today... your birthday is on 28th November.

(730) VTR: +< dau .

VTR: dau

aut: two.NUM.M

two

 $(731) \quad {\tt VTR: +< \; dau \; [//] \; \; dau\_ddeg \; naw \; .}$ 

VTR: dau dau\_ddeg naw aut: two.NUM.M twenty.NUM nine.NUM twenty nine

(732) VTR: ia ond (.) mae (y)na dau\_ddeg naw diwrnod .

VTR: ia ond mae yna dau\_ddeg naw diwrnod aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV twenty.NUM nine.NUM day.N.M.SG yes but there are twenty nine days.

(733) SLA: na.

SLA: na
aut: PRT.NEG

no.

(734) SLA: mwy na hynny .

SLA: mwy na hynny aut: more.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ that.PRON.SP more than that.

(735) SLA: tri\_deg un Víctor@s:cym&spa .

SLA: tri\_deg un Víctor $_S^C$  aut: thirty.NUM one.NUM name thirty one Victor.

(736) SLA: a pwy [//] &e &p pwy wyt ti (y)n mynd i gwahodd?

SLA: a pwy pwy wyt ti yn mynd i aut: and.conj who.pron who.pron be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s prt go.v.infin to.prep gwahodd

invite. V.INFIN

and who are you going to invite?

(737) SLA: i\_gyd o fy ffrindiau .

SLA: i\_gyd o fy ffrindiau aut: all.ADJ of.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S friends.N.M.PL all of my friends?

(738) VTR: rhai o [/] (..) rhai o Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

VTR:rhaiorhaioTrevelin $_S^C$ aut:some.PRONof.PREPsome.PRONfrom.PREPnamesome from Trevelin.

(739) VTR: rhai o +/.
VTR: rhai

aut: some.PRON he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP

some from...

 $(740) \quad {\tt SLA: a wyt \ ti \ (y)n \ meddwl \ bod \ y \ rhai \ o \ Trevelin@s:cym&spa \ mynd \ i \ dod \ ?}$ 

SLA: a wyt ti yn meddwl bod y

aut: and.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

rhai o Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$  mynd i dod

some.pron from.prep name go.v.infin to.prep come.v.infin

and do you think the ones from Trevelin are going to come?

(741) VTR: +< rhai o +/.

VTR: rhai o

aut: some.PRON he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP

some from...

(742) VTR: rhai o Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

VTR: rhai o Gaiman $_{S}^{C}$ 

aut: some.PRON from.PREP name

some from Gaiman.

(743) VTR: rhai o Trelew@s:cym&spa .

VTR: rhai o Trelew $_{S}^{C}$ 

aut: some.PRON from.PREP name

some from Trelew.

(744) SLA: a (y)r hogiau rygbi ?

SLA: a yr hogiau rygbi

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it and.conj} \ \, {\it the.det.def} \ \, {\it lads.n.m.pl} \ \, {\it rugby.n.m.sg}$ 

and the rugby boys?

(745) VTR: ia o Trelew@s:cym&spa .

VTR: ia o Trelew $_{S}^{C}$ 

aut: yes.ADV from.PREP name

yes from Trelew.

(746) VTR: xxx Trelew@s:cym&spa .

VTR: Trelew $_{S}^{C}$ 

aut: name

[...] Trelew.

(747) SLA: a (y)r hogiau o (y)r côr a dawns gwerin hefyd?

SLA: a yr hogiau o yr côr a aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF lads.N.M.PL of.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG and.CONJ dawns gwerin hefyd dance.N.F.SG folk.N.F.SG also.ADV and the boys from the choir and folk dancing too?

(748) SLA: mm ?

SLA: mm

aut: mm.im

mm?

(749) SLA: hwyrach wyt ti medru (.) wneud (.) parti dawns gwerin Victor@s:cym&spa .

SLA: hwyrach wyt ti medru

aut: late.ADJ.COMP.[or].perhaps.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S be\_able.V.INFIN

wneud parti dawns gwerin Victor.

wnew.V.INFIN+SM party.N.M.SG dance.N.F.SG folk.N.F.SG name

maybe you can have a folk dancing party Victor.

(750) VTR: +< na .

VTR: na aut: PRT.NEG no.

(751) VTR: na na ddim efo dawns gwerin a rhai xxx .

VTR: na na ddim efo dawns

aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM with.PREP dance.N.F.SG

gwerin a rhai

folk.N.F.SG and.CONJ some.PRON

no no not with folk dancing and some [...]

(752) SLA: +< na ?

SLA: na

aut: PRT.NEG

no?

(753) VTR: na .

VTR: na .

aut: PRT.NEG

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (754) & {\rm SLA:~iawn} & . \\ & {\rm SLA:~iawn} \\ & & aut: & {\it OK.ADV} \\ & {\rm ok} & \end{array}$ 

(755) SLA: a +...

SLA: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

(756) VTR: xxx .

(757) SLA: wyt ti (y)n mynd i gwahodd yr athrawes ti ?

SLA: wyt ti yn mynd i gwahodd yr aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP invite.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF athrawes ti teacher.N.F.SG you.PRON.2S are you going to invite your teacher?

(758) VTR: ia .

VTR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(762)} & \text{VTR: } +< \text{ ia }. \\ & \text{VTR: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(763) SLA: da iawn .

SLA: da iawn
aut: good.ADJ very.ADV
very good

 $(764)\,$  SLA: a mm (.) be wyt ti isio (.) mam paratoi ar cyfer dy pen\_blwydd ? SLA: a  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ be wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ isio mam aut: and.CONJ mm.IM what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG mother.N.F.SG cyfer paratoi  $\mathbf{ar}$  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ pen\_blwydd  $prepare. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ on. \textit{Prep} \ \ direction. \textit{N.M.SG} \ \ your. \textit{Adj.poss.2s} \ \ birthday. \textit{N.M.SG}$ and, mm, what do you want mum to prepare for your birthday?

(765) VTR: um cacen .

VTR: um cacen

aut: um.IM cake.N.F.PL

um, a cake.

(766) SLA: cacen be ?

SLA: cacen be aut: cake.N.F.PL what.INT what cake?

(767) VTR: +< sioc(led) +/.

VTR: siocled
aut: chocolate.N.M.SG
choc...

(768) VTR: siocled.

VTR: siocled
aut: chocolate.N.M.SG

chocolate.

(769) SLA: teisen ["] dw i (y)n deud .

SLA: teisen dw i yn deud aut: cake.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN
I say "teisen" [cake]

(770) SLA: teisen siocled .

SLA: teisen siocled

aut: cake.N.F.SG chocolate.N.M.SG

chocolate cake

(771) SLA: siocled?

SLA: siocled
aut: chocolate.N.M.SG

chocolate?

(772) SLA: efo be yn yr ganol ?

SLA: efo be yn yr ganol aut: with.PREP what.INT in.PREP the.DET.DEF middle.N.M.SG+SM with what in the middle?

(773) SLA: be wyt ti isio fi rhoid?

SLA: be wyt ti isio fi rhoid

aut: what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM give.V.0.IMPERF

what do you want me to put?

(774) VTR: um +...

VTR: um

aut: um.IM

um...

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(775)} & \textbf{VTR: [-spa] crema }. \\ & \textbf{VTR: crema}^S \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{cream.N.F.SG} \\ & \text{cream} \end{array}$ 

(776) SLA: hufen?

SLA: hufen

aut: cream.N.M.SG

cream?

(777) VTR: ia .

VTR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(778) SLA: neu jam llaeth?

SLA: neu jam llaeth

aut: or.CONJ jam.N.M.SG milk.N.M.SG

or dulce de leche?

(779) VTR: +< xxx.

(780) VTR: &hu hufen a jam llaeth .

VTR: hufen a jam llaeth
aut: cream.N.M.SG and.CONJ jam.N.M.SG milk.N.M.SG
cream and dulce de leche

(781) SLA: yr dau beth?

SLA: yr dau beth

aut: the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M what.INT
both of them?

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(782)} & \text{SLA: iawn} & . \\ & \textbf{SLA: iawn} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{OK.ADV} \\ & \text{ok} \end{array}$ 

- (783) SLA: a sut wyt ti isio fi decoratio <(y)r uh> [//] yr uh cacen yna?  $\mathbf{sut}$ SLA: a  $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{t}$ tiisio fi aut: and.conj how.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s want.n.m.sg i.pron.1s+sm  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ decoratio  $\mathbf{yr}$ uh  $\mathbf{yr}$ cacen decorate.V.Infin the.det.def uh.im the.det.def uh.im cake.n.f.pl there.adv and how do you want me to decorate that cake?
- (784) VTR: efo [//] mewn cylch .

  VTR: efo mewn cylch aut: with.PREP in.PREP circle.N.M.SG with... in a circle
- (785) VTR: pob\_dim .

  VTR: pob\_dim

  aut: everything.N.M.SG

  everything
- (786) SLA: ond wyt ti +//.

  SLA: ond wyt ti
  aut: but.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S
  but are you...
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(787)} & \text{VTR: } +< \text{[-spa] rojo }. \\ & \text{$VTR: rojo^S$} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{red.ADJ.M.SG} \\ & \text{red} \\ \end{array}$
- (788) SLA: (h)wyrach dw i (y)n &m medru paratoi rhyw (.) cae rygbi ar ben (.) efo (y)r chwaraewr i\_gyd . SLA: hwyrach  $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn medru aut: late.Adj.comp.[or].perhaps.Adv be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt be\_able.v.infin rygbi efo rhyw cae ar ben prepare.v.infin some.preq field.n.m.sg rugby.n.m.sg on.prep head.n.m.sg+sm with.prep  ${\bf chwaraewr}$  $i_gyd$ the.det.def player.n.m.sg.[or].player.n.m.sg all.adj maybe I can make a rugby field on top with all the players
- (789) SLA: uh a uh +...

  SLA: uh a uh
  aut: uh.IM and.CONJ uh.IM
  er, and, er...
- (790) VTR: ond by(dd) rhaid ti prynu .

  VTR: ond bydd rhaid ti prynu
  aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT necessity.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S buy.V.INFIN
  but you'll have to buy it

 $\left(791\right)$  SLA: wyt ti isio fi wneud hwnnw ?

SLA: wyt ti isio fi wneud

aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM make.V.INFIN+SM

hwnnw

that.PRON.M.SG

do you want me to do that?

(792) VTR: ia.

VTR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(793) SLA: neu mae well gennyt ti cael (.) plentyn bach ar beic ?

SLA: neu mae well gennyt ti

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{or.conj} \;\; \textit{be.v.3s.pres} \;\; \textit{better.adj.comp+sm} \;\; \textit{with\_you.prep+pron.2s} \;\; \textit{you.pron.2s}$ 

caelplentynbacharbeicget.V.INFINchild.N.M.SGsmall.ADJon.PREPbike.N.M.SG

or do you prefer a little child on a bike?

(794) VTR: na.

VTR: na

aut: PRT.NEG

no

(795) VTR: rygbi .

VTR: rygbi

aut: rugby.N.M.SG

rugby

(796) SLA: beth wyt ti (y)n hoffi mwy?

SLA: beth wyt ti yn hoffi mwy

aut: what.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s prt like.v.infin more.adj.comp

what do you like more?

- (797) VTR: &=gulp .
- (798) SLA: mynd ar y beic &n neu chwarae rygbi ?

SLA: mynd ar y beic neu chwarae

aut: go.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF bike.N.M.SG or.CONJ game.N.M.SG.[or].play.V.2S.IMPER.[or].play.V.INFIN

rygbi rugby.N.M.SG

going on the bike or playing rugby?

(799) VTR: +< xxx.

(800) VTR: rygbi &o &c .

VTR: rygbi
aut: rugby.N.M.SG
rugby

(801) VTR: a <maen nhw> [/] (.) maen nhw (y)n [///] ac uh maen nhw efo [///] (.) mae (y)r pêl +//.

VTR: a maen nhw maen nhw yn

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP

ac uh maen nhw efo mae yr pêl

and.CONJ uh.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P with.PREP be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF ball.N.F.SG

and they... er, they have... the ball is...

- (802) VTR: mae (y)na un (.) dyn efo (.) rywbeth bach yn dal .

  VTR: mae yna un dyn

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV one.NUM be.V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG.[or].draw\_.V.3S.PRES+SM

  efo rywbeth bach yn dal

  with.PREP something.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ PRT continue.V.INFIN

  there's one man with something small holding...
- (803) VTR: yr peth yna .

  VTR: yr peth yna aut: the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG there.ADV that thing.
- (804) VTR: yr cannwyll .

  VTR: yr cannwyll aut: the.DET.DEF candle.N.F.SG the candle.
- (805) VTR: canhwyllau .

  VTR: canhwyllau
  aut: candles.N.F.PL
  candles.
- (806) SLA: +< oh@s:cym&spa ti isio fi rhoid un dyn i dal ar cannwyll ti?

  SLA: oh% ti isio fi rhoid un dyn
  aut: oh.IM you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM give.V.O.IMPERF one.NUM be.V.3P.PRES

  i dal ar cannwyll ti
  I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP continue.V.INFIN on.PREP candle.N.F.SG you.PRON.2S

  oh do you want me to put one man holding a candle for you?

(807) SLA: ond faint o ganhwyllau dw i (y)n gorfod rhoid yn yr cacen yna? SLA: ond faint o ganhwyllau  $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn aut: but.conj size.n.m.sg+sm of.prep candles.n.f.pl+sm be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt gorfod rhoid yna  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ cacen have\_to.V.Infin give.V.O.Imperf in.prep the.det.def cake.N.f.pl there.Adv but how many candles do I have to put on that cake?

(808) VTR: wel +...

VTR: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

(809) VTR: saith .

VTR: saith

aut: seven.NUM

seven

(811) SLA: pam?

SLA: pam

aut: why?.ADV

why?

(812) VTR: achos dw i (y)n cael &plym (.) pen\_blwydd saith blwydd oed .

VTR: achos dw i yn cael pen\_blwydd saith
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT get.V.INFIN birthday.N.M.SG seven.NUM
blwydd oed
year.N.F.SG age.N.M.SG
becaise I'm having my seven year old birthday

(813) SLA: fydda chdi (y)n (.) saith blwydd oed felly .

SLA: fydda chdi yn saith blwydd oed felly aut: be.V.1S.FUT+SM you.PRON.2S PRT seven.NUM year.N.F.SG age.N.M.SG so.ADV so you'll be seven years old

(815) SLA: da iawn .

SLA: da iawn aut: good.ADJ very.ADV

very good

(816) SLA: wel Víctor@s:cym&spa wyt ti (y)n mynd yn hogyn fawr cofia .

SLA: wel  $Victor_S^C$  wyt ti yn mynd yn

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{well.} \textit{im} \quad \textit{name} \quad \quad \textit{be.v.2s.pres} \quad \textit{you.pron.2s} \quad \textit{prt} \quad \textit{go.v.infin} \quad \textit{prt.[or].in.prep}$ 

hogyn fawr cofia

lad.n.m.sg big.adj+sm remember.v.2s.imper

well Victor, you're becoming a big boy, you know

(817) VTR: ia.

VTR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(818) SLA: fawr iawn a hogyn cryf .

SLA: fawr iawn a hogyn cryf

aut: big.Adj+sm very.Adv and.conj lad.n.m.sg strong.Adj

very big and a strong boy

(819) SLA: wy(t) &n [//] wyt ti wedi sylwi bod dwyt ti ddim yn mynd yn sâl mor aml r $\hat{w}$ an ?

SLA: wyt wyt ti wedi sylwi bod

aut: be.V.2S.PRES be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP notice.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN

dwyt ti ddim yn mynd yn

be.V.2S.PRES.NEG.[or].be.V.2S.PRES.NEG+SM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN PRT

sâl mor aml rŵan

ill.Adj so.Adv frequent.Adj now.Adv

have you noticed you don't get ill as often now?

(820) VTR: na .

VTR: na

aut: PRT.NEG

no

(821) SLA: oedda chdi (y)n salach byth yn Gymru a wedyn yn yr Andes@s:cym&spa efo (y)r tywydd .

SLA: oedda chdi yn salach byth yn Gymru

aut: be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S PRT ill.ADJ.COMP never.ADV PRT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

 $f a \qquad {
m wedyn} \qquad {
m yn} \qquad {
m yr} \qquad {
m Andes}_S^C \ {
m efo} \qquad {
m yr}$ 

and.CONJ afterwards.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF name with.PREP the.DET.DEF

tywydd

weather.N.M.SG

you were much more ill in Wales and in the Andes with the weather

(822) SLA: oer ac yn damp .

SLA: oer ac yn damp aut: cold.ADJ and.CONJ PRT damp.ADJ+SM cold and damp

(823) SLA: ond ti wedi wella (.) efo (y)r haul fan hyn .

SLA: ond ti wedi wella efo yr

aut: but.conj you.pron.2s after.prep improve.v.infin+sm with.prep the.det.def

haul fan hyn

sun.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

but you've got better with the sun here

(825) SLA: mm?

SLA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm?

(826) VTR: ia .

VTR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(827) SLA: ond mater o (.) edrych ar\_ $\hat{o}$ l (..) dy iechyd a (.) peidio mynd allan yn [//] i (y)r oer a +...

SLA: ond mater o edrych ar\_ôl dy
aut: but.CONJ matter.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S look.V.INFIN after.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S
iechyd a peidio mynd allan yn i yr
health.N.M.SG and.CONJ stop.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN out.ADV in.PREP to.PREP the.DET.DEF
oer a
cold.ADJ and.CONJ

but it's a case of looking after your health and not going out to the cold.

(828) SLA: +, a (y)r tamprwydd a +...

SLA: a yr tamprwydd a a aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF dampness.N.M.SG.[or].dampness.N.M.SG and.CONJ and damp and...

(829) SLA: wel +...

SLA: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

(830) SLA: ond fan hyn mae o (y)n sych .

SLA: ond fan hyn mae o yn aut: but.conj place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt
sych

dry.ADJ.[or].dry.V.2S.IMPER.[or].dry.V.3S.PRES

but it's dry here.

 $(831) \quad {\tt SLA:} \ <{\tt fyddi di}{\tt di}{\tt > \ \ \ \ \ \ } \ \ \ ({\tt y}){\tt n \ \ {\tt iawn} \ \ .}$ 

SLA: fyddi di yn iawn aut: be.V.2S.FUT+SM you.PRON.2S+SM PRT OK.ADV you'll be ok.

(832) SLA: mae o (y)n bendigedig .

SLA: mae o yn bendigedig aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT wonderful.ADJ it's wonderful

(833) SLA: wel wnest ti weld Nain heddiw?

SLA: wel wnest ti weld Nain heddiw aut: well.IM do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S see.V.INFIN+SM name today.ADV well, did you see Granny today?

(834) VTR: na.

**VTR: na** *aut: PRT.NEG* no

(835) SLA: wnest ti (ddi)m ond dod yn lle Nain?

SLA: wnest ti ddim ond dod yn lle aut: do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM but.CONJ come.V.INFIN in.PREP where.INT Nain nameyou only came to nain's place? [?]

(836) VTR: na.

VTR: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no.

(837) SLA: pwy sydd wedi mynd lawr rŵan yn lle Nain ?

SLA: pwy sydd wedi mynd lawr rŵan aut: who.pron be.v.ssp.pres.rel after.prep go.v.infin floor.n.m.sg+sm now.adv
yn lle Nain
in.prep where.int name

who's gone down now at nain's place? [?]

(838) SLA: tra oeddech chi allan efo Dad?

SLA: tra oeddech chi allan efo Dad aut: while.CONJ be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P out.ADV with.PREP name while you were out with dad?

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(839)} & \text{VTR: } +< \text{Dad} \\ & & \text{VTR: Dad} \\ & & aut: & name \\ & & \text{dad} \end{array}.$ 

(840) SLA: oh@s:cym&spa oedd Dad yna .

SLA: oh $_{S}^{C}$  oedd Dad yna aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF name there.ADV oh, dad was there

(841) SLA: a ble oeddech chi tra oeddech chi allan?

SLA: a ble oeddech chi tra oeddech

aut: and.conj where.int be.v.zp.imperf you.pron.zp while.conj be.v.zp.imperf

chi allan

you.pron.zp out.adv

and where were you when you were out?

(842) VTR: tra oedden ni (y)n tu\_allan ?

VTR: tra oedden ni yn tu\_allan aut: while.conj be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p prt outside.adv
when we were outside?

(843) VTR: yn cael &m xxx .

VTR: yn cael
aut: PRT get.V.INFIN
having [...]

(844) SLA: ble oeddech chi wedi bod?

SLA: ble oeddech chi wedi bod aut: where.INT be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P after.PREP be.V.INFIN where had you been?