Patagonia3

Conversation details

Participants: Carmen (CAR - 82 yr, female, Adult), Unidentified (OSE -), Pilar (PIL - 78 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation between two friends, recorded at the home of one of them, in eastern Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 28 min 44 sec. Date: 27 October 2009. Transcriber: Myfyr Prys and Lowri Jones, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) CAR: ond mae plant a [/] a (y)r rhai ifanc nawr isio popeth yn hwylus .

CAR: ond mae plant a a yr rhai

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL and.CONJ and.CONJ the.DET.DEF some.PRON

ifanc nawr isio popeth yn hwylus

young.ADJ now.ADV want.N.M.SG everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT convenient.ADJ

but children and young people now want everything to be convenient

(2) PIL: yndyn .

PIL: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they do

(3) CAR: +< rhy hwylus .

CAR: rhy hwylus

aut: too.ADJ convenient.ADJ

too convenient

(4) PIL: ry hwylus .

PIL: ry hwylus

aut: too.ADJ+SM convenient.ADJ

too convenient

(5) PIL: yndyn .

PIL: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they do

(6) CAR: +< ia.

CAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(7) PIL: ry hwylus .

PIL: ry hwylus

aut: too.ADJ+SM convenient.ADJ

too convenient

(8) PIL: a dy(dy) nhw (ddi)m yn wneud dim effort@s:eng <i i> [/] i mynd â pethau (y)mlaen a +...

PIL: a dydy nhw ddim yn

aut: and.conj be.v.3sp.pres.neg.spoken they.pron.3p not.adv+sm stative.stat

wneud dim effort^E i i i mynd â make.v.infin+sm not.ADV effort.N.SG to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP go.v.infin with.PREP

pethau ymlaen a

things.N.M.PL forward.ADV and.CONJ

and they don't make any effort to take things forward and...

(9) CAR: +< nadyn .

CAR: nadyn

aut: be. V.3P.PRES.NEG

no, they don't

(10) PIL: wel (dy)na fo ynde .

PIL: wel dyna fo ynde

aut: well.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s isn't_it.im

well, there it is

(11) CAR: &=click wel yr oes yn newid ynde .

CAR: wel yr oes yn newid

aut: well.im that.pron.rel be.v.3s.pres.indef[or]age.n.f.sg stative.stat change.v.infin

ynde

 $isn't_it.IM$

well, times are changing

- (12) PIL: +< xx.
- (13) PIL: mae popeth yn newid .

PIL: mae popeth yn newid

aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT change.V.INFIN

everything is changing

(14) CAR: +< fel (y)na mae (h)i .

CAR: fel yna mae hi

aut: like.conj there.Adv be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

that's how it is

(15) CAR: pob peth yn newid .

CAR: pob peth yn newid aut: each.PREQ thing.N.M.SG stative.STAT change.V.INFIN everything is changing

(16) PIL: +< mae popeth yn newid .

PIL: mae popeth yn newid aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT change.V.INFIN everything is changing

(17) PIL: ia .

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(18) CAR: +< yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes

(19) PIL: ond gobeithio fydden ni ddim yn colli ein iaith ynde .

PIL: ond gobeithio fydden ni ddim yn aut: but.conj hope.v.infin be.v.3p.cond.spoken+sm we.pron.1p not.Adv+sm stative.stat colli ein iaith ynde lose.v.infin our.Adj.poss.1p language.n.f.sg isn't_it.im

but let us hope that we don't lose our language

(20) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

- (21) PIL: xxx.
- (22) CAR: wel wyt ti (we)di wneud tarts@s:eng neu jam y dyddie yma?

 CAR: wel wyt ti wedi wneud tarts^E neu aut: well.IM be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM tart.N.PL or.CONJ

 jam y dyddie yma
 jam.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF day.N.M.PL here.ADV

 well, have you made tarts or jam recently?
- (23) PIL: na +/.
 PIL: na

aut: neg.PRT

no

(24) CAR: +< teisennod bach Cymreig dw i (we)di wneud .

make.v.infin+sm

I've made little Welsh cakes

(25) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa wel &=laugh +...

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C wel $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{ah.IM}$ well. IM

(26) CAR: ar_gyfer y [//] (.) yr eisteddfod os (y)dy rywun yn dod i_fewn â rywbeth .

CAR: ar_gyfer y yr eisteddfod os ydy

aut: for.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF cultural.festival.N.F.SG if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES

rywun yn dod i_fewn â rywbeth

someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.PREP with.PREP something.N.M.SG+SM

for the Eisteddfod if somebody comes in with something

(27) PIL: +< ia (.) yr [/] yr eisteddfod os xx +...

PIL: ia yr yr eisteddfod os aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF cultural.festival.N.F.SG if.CONJ
yeah, the Eisteddfod if [...] ...

(28) PIL: +< <i_fewn i de> [/] i_fewn i de [?] .

PIL: i_fewn i de i_fewn i de aut: in.PREP to.PREP be.IM+SM in.PREP to.PREP be.IM+SM in for tea, in for tea.

(29) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(30) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(31) PIL: wel ti (y)n gwybod uh dan ni (ddi)m wedi cael lot o jam (e)leni achos um (.) mi r(oedd) +/.

PIL: wel gwybod $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ dan aut: well.im you.pron.2s stative.stat know.v.infin uh.im be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p cael lot o jam eleni achos not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP jam.N.M.SG this.year.ADV cause.N.M.SG \mathbf{roedd} $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ um.im aff.prt be.v.3s.imperf.spoken

well you know, we haven't had much jam lately because, um...

(32) CAR: ++ dim ffrwythau .

CAR: dim ffrwythau aut: not.ADV fruits.N.M.PL no fruit.

(33) PIL: ddim ffrwythau .

PIL: ddim ffrwythau aut: not.ADV+SM fruits.N.M.PL no fruit.

(34) PIL: oedden nhw (we)di rhewi i_gyd ynde .

PIL: oedden nhw wedi rhewi i_gyd ynde aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP freeze.V.INFIN all.ADJ isn't_it.IM they were all frozen, weren't they?

(35) CAR: +< rhewi .

CAR: rhewi
aut: freeze. V. INFIN
frozen.

(36) CAR: ond mae (y)n beryg fydd hi (y)n rhewi (y)r dyddiau yma hefyd .

CAR: ond mae yn beryg fydd hi

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres stative.stat danger.n.m.sg+sm be.v.ss.fut+sm she.pron.f.ss

yn rhewi yr dyddiau yma hefyd

stative.stat freeze.v.infin the.det.def days.n.m.pl here.adv also.adv

but there's a chance they'll freeze this season too.

(37) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa siŵr o fod siŵr o fod .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$ \mathbf{o} \mathbf{fod} $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$ \mathbf{o} \mathbf{fod} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{sure}.\mathbf{ADJ}$ $\mathbf{of}.\mathbf{PREP}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN}+\mathbf{SM}$ $\mathbf{sure}.\mathbf{ADJ}$ $\mathbf{of}.\mathbf{PREP}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN}+\mathbf{SM}$ oh definitely, definitely.

 $(38)\ \ \mbox{PIL:}$ ond (dy)na fo .

PIL: ond dyna fo aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.

(39) PIL: uh (.) dan ni &d methu bod heb jam a teisen beth bynnag.

PIL: uh dan ni methu bod heb

aut: uh.IM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P fail.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN without.PREP

jam a teisen beth bynnag

jam.N.M.SG and.CONJ cake.N.F.SG what.INT -ever.ADJ

er we can't go without jam and cake anyway.

(40) CAR: +< &=laugh . $(41)\;$ PIL: yr te (y)n [/] (.) yn bwysig iawn i ni fel Cymry . $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ynaut: the.Det.def tea.N.M.SG yn.PRT stative.STAT important.ADJ+SM[or]important.ADJ+SM ni \mathbf{fel} Cymry very.adv to.prep we.pron.1p like.conj Welsh_people.n.m.pl tea (as in afternoon tea) is important to us as Welsh people. (42) CAR: +< ia. CAR: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (43) PIL: yndy. PIL: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes it is. (44) CAR: yndy. CAR: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes it is. (45) PIL: bueno@s:spa &d &d uh dyma +/. PIL: bueno^S uh dyma aut: well.E uh.im this_is.adv this... (46) CAR: ond gas i gyda Robert_Owen_Jones@s:cym&spa +... CAR: ond gas i gyda Robert_Owen_Jones $_{S}^{C}$ but.conj nasty.adj+sm to.prep with.prep name but i had with Robert Owen Jones. (47) CAR: oedd Nesta@s:cym&spa wedi gyrru pac o de i fi . $Nesta_S^C$ wedi gyrru pac after.prep drive.v.infin pack.n.m.sg of.prep be.im+sm be.V.3S.IMPERF name aut:fi to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SMNesta had sent me a pack of tea. (48) CAR: &=breath oedd oglau (y)r te yn hyfryd . CAR: oedd oglau \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{te} yn be.v.ss.imperf smell.n.m.pl.spoken the.det.def tea.n.m.sg stative.stat hyfryd delightful.adjthe smell of the tea was wonderful.

(49) PIL: +< ia .

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(50) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$ $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.IM$ $\mathbf{sure}.ADJ$

(51) CAR: mor wahanol i (y)r te dan ni yn cael .

CAR: mor wahanol i yr te dan aut: so.ADV different.ADJ+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF tea.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN ni yn cael we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN

so different to the tea we have.

(52) PIL: +< i te (.) dan ni (y)n cael fan (h)yn ie .

PIL: i te dan ni yn cael aut: to.PREP be.IM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN fan hyn ie place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP yes.ADV yes that we have here yes.

(53) CAR: &=laugh oedd oglau te yn gry(f) ar y bag .

CAR: oedd oglau te yn gryf ar aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF smell.N.M.PL.SPOKEN be.IM stative.STAT strong.ADJ+SM on.PREP y bag the.DET.DEF bag.N.M.SG there was a strong smell of tea on the bag.

PIL: yndy yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is, it is.

(54) PIL: yndy yndy.

(55) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa welaist ti ie ie .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C we laist ti ie ie \mathbf{aut} : ah.IM see. V.2S.PAST+SM you. PRON.2S yes. ADV yes. ADV oh did you see... yes, yes.

(56) CAR: +< ia oedd o (y)n hyfryd .

CAR: ia oedd o yn hyfryd aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT delightful.ADJ yes it was wonderful.

(57) PIL: yn (h)yfryd .

PIL: yn hyfryd aut: stative.STAT delightful.ADJ

wonderful.

(58) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa yndy mae [/] mae te yn neis .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C yndy mae mae te yn neis aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.IM stative.STAT nice.ADJ oh it is, tea is nice.

(59) CAR: +< ia .

CAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(60) PIL: &p paned o de .

PIL: paned o de

 ${\it aut:}~cup.of.tea.{\it N.M.SG}~of.{\it PREP}~be.{\it IM+SM}$

a cup of tea.

(61) PIL: does \dim_b yd yn well na hynny (.) &=laugh .

PIL: does dim_byd yn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM anything.ADV stative.STAT

well na hynny

 $better. ADJ. COMP + SM \ than. CONJ \ that. PRON. SP$

nothing's better than that.

 $\left(62\right)$ CAR: ia .

CAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(63) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

PIL: oh_S^C dyna for

aut: oh.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

oh there we go.

(64) PIL: be wnawn ni ynde?

PIL: be wnawn ni ynde aut: what.INT do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P isn't_it.IM

what can you do eh?

(65) PIL: felly mae (y)r byd yn mynd ymlaen a +//.

PIL: felly mae yr byd yn mynd ymlaen aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN forward.ADV a

and.conj

then the world continues turning and...

(66) PIL: wel oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

PIL: wel \mathbf{oh}_S^C dyna for

aut: well.im oh.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

well there we go.

(67) PIL: gobeithio fydd y +...

PIL: gobeithio fydd y

aut: hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF

hopefully the...

(68) CAR: biti <bod (y)r> [//] bod hi mor ddrud i fynd i (y)r hen wlad nawr ynde .

CAR: biti bod \mathbf{yr} bod hi aut:pity.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S so.ADV fynd i wlad \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{hen} expensive.ADJ+SM to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM nawr ynde now.adv isn't_it.im

it's a pity that it's so expensive to go to the old land (Wales).

(69) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa <mae o (y)n xxx> [///] wel uh ein pres ni sy (dd)im gwerth hefyd ynde .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mae o yn wel uh ein aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT well.IM uh.IM our.ADJ.POSS.1P pres ni sy ddim gwerth

 $money. N.M.SG \ \ we.PRON.1P \ \ be.V.3SP.PRES.REL \ \ not. ADV+SM \ \ value. N.M.SG [or] sell.V.3S.PRES$

hefyd ynde also.ADV isn't_it.IM

oh it's er our money, it's worthless too, isn't it?

(70) CAR: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

CAR: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(71) CAR: ia man (y)na mae (h)i.

CAR: ia man yna mae hi
aut: yes.ADV place.N.MF.SG there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S
yeah that's the thing.

(72) PIL: fan (y)na mae hi .

PIL: fan hi yna mae aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

that's the thing.

(73) PIL: a wedyn <mae hi> [/] <mae hi> [//] mae pethau (we)di codi .

wedyn mae \mathbf{hi} mae aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s pethau wedi be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL after.PREP lift.V.INFIN

but then things have become more expensive.

(74) PIL: $\langle mae (y)r \rangle$ [/] mae (y)r uh ticed ar yr [/] (.) yr +...

 \mathbf{yr} mae aut: be.v.3s.pres that.pron.rel be.v.3s.pres the.det.det uh.im ticket.n.f.sg on.prep the.det.def the.det.defthe aeroplane ticket...

(75) CAR: yndy a (y)r llety yn (y)r hen wlad wedi codi mae (y)n debyg hefyd .

CAR: yndy \mathbf{yr} llety aut:be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH and.CONJ the.DET.DEF lodging.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF wlad hen wedi codi mae $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP lift.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM hefvd also.ADV

yes it has and accommodation has become more expensive in the old land too apparently.

(76) PIL: +< wedi codi .

PIL: wedi aut: after.PREP lift.V.INFIN

become more expensive.

(77) PIL: mae [//] ie mae raid i nhw +/.

mae $_{
m raid}$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP they.PRON.3P yes they have to...

(78) CAR: ar_gyfer pres ni mae e (y)n ofnadwy .

CAR: ar_gyfer pres \mathbf{ni} mae for.prep money.n.m.sg we.pron.1p be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat ofnadwy terrible.ADJ

it's awful for our money.

(79) PIL: ia ar_gyfer pres ni .

PIL: ia ar_gyfer pres ni aut: yes.ADV for.PREP money.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P yeah, for our money.

(81) CAR: +< ia .

CAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(82) PIL: &d uh mae pres ni +...

PIL: uh mae pres ni
aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES money.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P

www. www.iii vo.v.oo.i itaa monogii..ii.oo woii itoii.ii

er our money...

(83) PIL: uh oedd o (y)n iawn yn yr uh nawdegfed xxx .

PIL: uh oedd o yn iawn yn yr
aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT OK.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF
uh nawdegfed
uh.IM ninetieth.ORD
er it was ok in the nineties.

(84) CAR: +< oedd .

CAR: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

it was.

(85) PIL: ond o [//] (dy)dy o ddim nawr .

PIL: ond o dydy aut: but.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN o ddim nawr he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM now.ADV

but it isn't now.

(86) PIL: ynde (.) dan ni fyny ac i_lawr .

PIL: ynde dan ni fyny ac i_lawr aut: isn't_it.IM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P up.ADV and.CONJ down.ADV we're up and down.

(87) CAR: +< na .

CAR: na aut: neg.PRT

no.

(88) CAR: +< mae o (y)n dda i (y)r bobl sy (y)n dod drosodd .

CAR: mae o yn dda i yr

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF

bobl sy yn dod drosodd

people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN over.ADV+SM

it's good for the people who come over.

(89) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa yndy .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C yndy

aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

ah yes it is.

 $(90)\,\,$ PIL: mae [/] mae o (y)n iawn iddyn nhw .

PIL: mae mae o yn iawn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT OK.ADV

iddyn nhw

to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

it's ok for them.

(91) CAR: +< yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is.

(92) CAR: mae (y)n fargen <iddyn nhw> [=! laugh] .

CAR: mae yn fargen iddyn nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT bargain.N.F.SG+SM $to_them.PREP+PRON.3P$ they.PRON.3P it's a bargain for them.

(93) PIL: mae xxx bargen iddyn nhw yndy .

PIL: mae bargen iddyn nhw yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES bargain.N.F.SG to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH it's a bargain for them, yes.

(94) CAR: +< ia &=laugh .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(95) PIL: ond xxx [?] .

PIL: ond aut: but.CONJ

but...

(96) PIL: [- spa] qué lástima xxx .

PIL: $qué^S$ lástima^S aut: what.INT pity.N.F.SG what a pity xxx .

(97) PIL: [- spa] este xxx +...

PIL: este S

aut: be. V.23S.PRES+TE[PRON.MF.2S]

this xxx.

(98) PIL: ia felly mae (h)i .

PIL: ia felly mae hi

aut: yes.ADV so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

yes that's how it is.

(99) PIL: ond dyna fo .

PIL: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

that's it.

(100) PIL: mae (y)na lot o bobl yn siarad Cymraeg eto er mae (y)r cymdeithas yn mynd lawr a lawr tra mae (y)r hen bobl yn mynd .

PIL: mae yna lot o bobl yn siarad aut: be.v.3s.pres there.adv lot.quan of.prep people.n.f.sg+sm stative.stat talk.v.infin

CymraegetoermaeyrcymdeithasynWelsh.N.F.SGagain.ADVer.IMbe.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFsociety.N.F.SGstative.STAT

myndlawralawrtramaeyrgo.v.infinfloor.n.m.sg+smand.conjfloor.n.m.sg+smwhile.conjbe.v.ss.presthe.det.det.

henboblynmyndold.ADJpeople.N.F.SG+SMstative.STATgo.V.INFIN

there are still many people who speak Welsh but society is going downhill as old people leave it.

(101) CAR: well mae (ei)n tro ni yn +//.

CAR: wel mae ein tro ni yn aut: well. IM be. V.3S. PRES our. ADJ. POSS. 1P turn. N.M. SG we. PRON. 1P yn. PRT well our turn is...

(102) PIL: +< mm +...

PIL: mm

aut: mm.IM

(103) CAR: wel dan ni (y)n clywed marwolaeth fan yma fan [//] marwolaeth draw .

CAR: wel dan ni yn clywed marwolaeth aut: well.IM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN death.N.F.SG

fan yma fan marwolaeth draw place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM death.N.F.SG yonder.ADV well we hear of deaths all over the place.

(104) CAR: mae (y)r cylch yn mynd yn llai (.) o lawer .

CAR: mae yr cylch yn mynd yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF circle.N.M.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT llai o lawer smaller.ADJ.COMP of.PREP many.QUAN+SM the group's getting much smaller.

(105) PIL: mae (y)r cylch +...

PIL: mae yr cylch aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF circle.N.M.SG the group is...

(106) PIL: mm +...

PIL: mm
aut: mm.im

(107) CAR: bydd y Cymry yn dod rywbryd a fydden nhw yn deud +"/.

the Welsh will come at some point and they'll say

 $(108)\,\,$ CAR: +" mi fu Cymry yn fan (h)yn (.) rywdro .

Wales was here once.

(109) PIL: mi fu +...

PIL: mi fu

 ${\it aut:}$ aff.PRT be.V.3S.PAST+SM

they will.

(110) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa xxx fel mae e yn [/] yn bob uh mm uh $+\dots$

PIL: oh_S^C fel mae \mathbf{e} yn bob yn aut: oh.im like.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken yn.prt in.prep each.preq+sm $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$

uh.im mm.im uh.im

oh that's how it is in every...

(111) CAR: ie mae (y)r cylch yn mynd yn llai .

 $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mae \mathbf{yr} cylch $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mynd aut:yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF circle.N.M.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT llai smaller.ADJ.COMP

yes the group's getting smaller.

(112) PIL: wel yndy.

PIL: wel yndy

aut: well.im be.v.3S.PRES.EMPH

well yes it is.

(113) CAR: yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is.

(114) PIL: a dan [/] dan ni mewn wlad estron rŵan de .

dan aut: and.CONJ under.PREP/or/be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN/or/until.PREP+SM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN mewn wlad estron rŵan dewe.pron.1p in.prep country.n.f.sg+sm foreigner.n.m.sg now.adv be.im+sm and we're in a foreign country now, aren't we?

(115) PIL: a wedyn (dy)na fo .

PIL: a wedyn dyna fo aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv that_is.Adv he.Pron.m.3S but there we go.

(116) CAR: +< ia.

CAR: ia aut:yes.ADVyes.

(117) PIL: mae hwnna (y)n (.) wahanol .

PIL: mae hwnna wahanol yn aut: be.v.3s.pres that.pron.m.sg.spoken stative.stat different.adj+sm that's different.

(118) CAR: +< ie . $\mathbf{CAR:\ ie}$

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(119) CAR: +< ond mae hôl y Cymry yma .

(120) CAR: y camlesi (.) a (y)r uh capeli .

CAR: y camlesi a yr uh capeli aut: the.DET.DEF canal.N.F.PL and.CONJ the.DET.DEF uh.IM chapels.N.M.PL the canals, the chapels.

(121) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa oes .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C oes

aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG

oh yes.

(122) PIL: +< oes mae hôl .

PIL: oes mae hôl aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES track.N.M.SG+H yes there's a mark.

(123) PIL: a maen nhw &b [//] <maen nhw yn parchu> [/] maen nhw yn parchu lot o (y)r Cymry hefyd uh .

PIL: a maen nhw maen nhw

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

yn parchu maen nhw yn parchu

stative.STAT respect.V.INFIN be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT respect.V.INFIN

lot o yr Cymry hefyd uh

lot.QUAN of.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh_people.N.M.PL also.ADV uh.IM

and they respect a lot of the Welsh as well.

(124) CAR: +< yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes they do.

(125) PIL: y &b bobl sy â addysg .

PIL: y bobl sy â addysg aut: the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP education.N.F.SG educated people.

(126) CAR: +< wel mae (y)r brif governor@s:eng .

CAR: wel mae yr brif governor^E

aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF principal.PREQ+SM governor.N.SG

well the main governor...

(127) PIL: +< yndy .

PIL: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(128) CAR: mae o (y)n parchu uh pob gwaith mae (y)r Cymru wedi wneud (y)ma .

wneud yma
make.V.INFIN+SM here.ADV

he respects all the work that Welsh people have done here.

(129) PIL: +< yndy .

PIL: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes he does.

(130) PIL: +< yndy.

PIL: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes he does.

(131) CAR: wel mae (y)r camlesi.

CAR: wel mae yr camlesi aut: well. IM be. V.3S. PRES the. DET. DEF canal. N.F. PL well the canals...

(132) CAR: mae o (y)n waith eithriadol .

CAR: mae o yn waith eithriadol aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT work.N.M.SG+SM exceptional.ADJ it's spectacular work.

(133) PIL: yndy yndy yndy .

PIL: yndy yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
it is, it is, it is.

(134) CAR: a (y)r capeli .

CAR: a yr capeli aut: and.conj the.det.def chapels.n.m.pl

and the churches.

(135) PIL: a (y)r capeli .

PIL: a yr capeli aut: and.conj the.det.def chapels.n.m.pl

and the churches.

(136) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa yndyn .

CAR: oh_S^C yndyn

aut: oh.im be.v.3P.PRES.EMPH

oh they are.

(137) CAR: wel dan +//.

CAR: wel dan

 $\pmb{aut:} \qquad well. \textit{IM} \quad be. \textit{V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN} [\textit{or}] \textit{under.PREP} [\textit{or}] \textit{until.PREP} + \textit{SM}$

well we...

(138) CAR: ond mae wedi bod yng Nghymru yn_dydy ?

CAR: ond mae wedi bod yng

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres after.prep be.v.infin my.adj.poss.1s.spoken

Nghymru yn_dydy

Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

but he's been to Wales, hasn't he?

(139) PIL: yndy yndy.

PIL: yndy yndy

aut: be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres.emph

yes he has, he has.

(140) CAR: +< yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes he has.

(141) CAR: y prif dyn $\langle y yr \rangle$ [//] y sir hyn xxx .

CAR: y prif dyn

aut: the.DET.DEF principal.PREQ man.N.M.SG[or]be.V.3P.PRES[or]draw_.V.3S.PRES+SM

y yr y sir hyn

 $the. \textit{det.def} \ the. \textit{det.def} \ the. \textit{det.def} \ county. \textit{n.f.sg} \ this. \textit{adj.dem.sp}$

the main man, the older "sir".

(143) CAR: wyt ti (y)n deud sir ?

CAR: wyt ti yn deud sir aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN county.N.F.SG do you say "sir"?

(144) PIL: +< y governor@s:eng .

PIL: y governor^E aut: the.DET.DEF governor.N.SG the governor.

(145) CAR: y [/] y governor@s:eng .

CAR: y y governor^E
aut: the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF governor.N.SG
the governor.

(146) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(147) CAR: +< ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(148) CAR: mae o (we)di bod y +...

CAR: mae o wedi bod y aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF he's been the...

(149) PIL: yndy .

PIL: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes he has.

 $(150) \quad {\tt CAR: ond mae o wedi cael ei fagu (he)fyd [?]} \quad {\tt yn Trelew@s:cym\&spa} \ .$

(151) CAR: a wedyn uh lle oedd gymaint o Gymru hefyd ynde .

Gymru hefyd ynde Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM also.ADV isn't_it.IM

and then... where there were many Welsh people, yeah?

(152) PIL: +< yndy .

PIL: yndy

aut: be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes he was.

(153) CAR: a wedyn mae o (y)n barchus iawn .

CAR: a wedyn mae o yn
aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT

barchus iawn respectful.ADJ+SM very.ADV

and he's also very polite.

(154) PIL: ia gobeithio fydd o (y)n president@s:eng ryw ddiwrnod .

ryw ddiwrnod

some.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG+SM

yes hopefully he'll be president one day.

(155) CAR: +< ia .

CAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(156) CAR: na dw i (ddi)m yn credu .

CAR: na dw i ddim yn credu

aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN

no i don't think so.

(157) CAR: ond (dy)na fo ynde .

CAR: ond dyna fo ynde aut: but.CONJ $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3S $isn't_it.IM$ but there we go eh.

(158) PIL: wel +...

PIL: wel aut: well.im

(159) PIL: (dy)na fo . PIL: dyna fo

 ${\it aut:}\ that_is.{\it ADV}\ he.{\it PRON.M.3S}$

there we go.

(160) CAR: +< ia ia .

(161) PIL: gobeithio ynde .

PIL: gobeithio ynde aut: hope.v.infin isn't_it.im hopefully eh.

(162) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(163) CAR: ie ie .

CAR: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(164) PIL: +< achos .

PIL: achos
aut: cause.N.M.SG
because.

(165) CAR: i roi <mwy o blwc> [/] mwy o [/] (.) o blwc i +/.

CAR: i roi mwy o blwc mwy aut: to.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP pluck.N.M.SG+SM more.ADJ.COMP o of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP pluck.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP to give more vigour, more vigour.

(166) PIL: mwy o arian i fan (y)ma .

PIL: mwy o arian i fan yma aut: more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP money.N.M.SG to.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV more money for here.

(167) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(168) PIL: ia .

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(169) CAR: ond (dy)na fo .

CAR: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but there we go.

(170) PIL: mae criw Edryd@s:cym&spa wedi cyrraedd heddiw yndy ?

be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

Edryd's crew have arrived today, haven't they?

(171) CAR: a m(ae) [/] a maen nhw (we)di &k +/.

CAR: a mae a maen nhw wedi aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres and.conj be.v.sp.pres.spoken they.pron.sp after.prep and they've, they've...

(172) PIL: +< neu ddoe .

PIL: neu ddoe

aut: or.conj yesterday.Adv

or yesterday.

(173) PIL: dw i (ddi)m yn siŵr .

PIL:dwiddimynsiŵraut:be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMstative.STATsure.ADJ

I'm not sure.

(174) CAR: a oedd [/] <oedden nhw (y)n> [//] lle oedden nhw ?

CAR: a oedd oedden nhw yn lle
aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p in.prep where.int
oedden nhw

 $be. {\it V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN} \ they. {\it PRON.3P}$

and they were... where were they?

(175) CAR: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa ?

CAR: yn Esquel $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name

in Esquel?

(176) PIL: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

PIL: yn Esquel $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name in Esquel.

(177) PIL: cyrraedd Bariloche@s:cym&spa dod i Esquel@s:cym&spa ac i_lawr yma .

PIL: cyrraedd Bariloche $_S^C$ dod i Esquel $_S^C$ ac i_lawr aut: arrive.v.2s.imper name come.v.infin to.prep name and.conj down.adv yma here.adv

arrive at Bariloche, go to Esquel then down here.

(178) CAR: ac i_lawr o (y)ma ?

CAR: ac i_lawr o yma aut: and.conj down.adv of.prep here.adv and down here?

(179) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(180) CAR: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

CAR: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} dyna fo aut: ah.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S ah there we go.

(181) CAR: ia achos (dy)na fo .

CAR: ia achos dyna fo aut: yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes because, there we go.

(182) CAR: fory fydd yr um (.) y [//] yr Urdd yn yr +//.

CAR: fory fydd yr um y yr aut: tomorrow.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF um.IM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF triangle in .PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF tomorrow the, um, Urdd in the...

(183) CAR: dim yr Urdd um (.) uh (.) &=dental_click +...

CAR: dim yr Urdd um uh aut: nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV the.DET.DEF Urdd.N.F.SG um.IM uh.IM not the Urdd, um...

(184) CAR: ia (.) uh wel (dy)na fo ynde .

CAR: ia uh wel dyna fo ynde aut: yes.ADV uh.IM well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S isn't_it.IM yes well there we go eh.

(185) CAR: <mae mae> [/] mae rywbeth yn dod drostyn ni .

CAR: mae mae rywbeth yn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES something.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT

dod drostyn ni

come.V.INFIN over_them.PREP+PRON.3P+SM we.PRON.1P

something's happened to us.

(186) PIL: &=laugh ia dw i (we)di anghofio (y)r gair .

PIL: ia dw i wedi anghofio yr
aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP forget.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
gair
word.N.M.SG
yes I've forgotten the word.

(187) CAR: +< dan ni methu [/] methu cofio (y)r gair nawr .

CAR: dan ni methu methu cofio
aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P fail.V.INFIN fail.V.INFIN remember.V.INFIN
yr gair nawr
the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG now.ADV
we can't remember the word now.

(188) PIL: +< ia .

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(189) PIL: prin methu ffeindio (y)r +//.

PIL: prin methu ffeindio yr aut: scarce.ADJ fail.V.INFIN find.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF barely able to find the...

yes, yes.

(191) PIL: y gorsedd .

PIL: y gorsedd aut: the.DET.DEF Gorsedd.N.F.SG the throne.

 $(192) \quad {\tt CAR: y gorsedd y +} \dots$

CAR: y gorsedd y

aut: the.det.def Gorsedd.n.f.sg the.det.def

the throne the...

(193) PIL: yr orsedd.

PIL: yr orsedd

aut: the.det.def Gorsedd.n.f.sg+sm

the throne.

(194) CAR: a wedyn fydd pawb yna fory .

CAR: a wedyn fydd pawb yna fory aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM everyone.PRON there.ADV tomorrow.ADV and everyone will be there tomorrow too.

(195) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(196) CAR: yn y gorsedd .

CAR: yn y gorsedd

aut: in.prep the.det.def Gorsedd.n.f.sg

in the throne.

(197) PIL: +< bydd .

PIL: bydd

aut: be.V.3S.FUT

they will be.

(198) CAR: a wedyn mae (y)na te yn capel Bethel@s:cym&spa .

CAR: a wedyn mae yna te yn capel

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.IM yn.PRT chapel.N.M.SG

 \mathbf{Bethel}_{S}^{C}

name

and then there'll be tea in Bethel Chapel.

(199) CAR: ar_ol y gorsedd .

CAR: ar_ôl y gorsedd

aut: after.prep the.det.def Gorsedd.n.f.sg

after the throne.

(200) PIL: +< oes .

PIL: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG

yes.

(201) PIL: oes .

PIL: oes .

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG yes.

(202) CAR: ar_ol y gorsedd .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{CAR:} & \textbf{ar_\^ol} & \textbf{y} & \textbf{gorsedd} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{after.PREP} & \textit{the.DET.DEF} & \textit{Gorsedd.N.F.SG} \\ \\ \textbf{after the throne.} & \end{array}$

(203) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(204) PIL: ia .

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(205) CAR: te yn capel Bethel@s:cym&spa .

CAR: te yn capel Bethel $_S^C$ aut: be.IM yn.PRT chapel.N.M.SG name tea in Bethel Chapel.

(206) CAR: gobeithio fydd ddim gwynt (..) achos (.) mae hwnna <dod â llwch> [//] codi llwch a wedyn fydd o +/.

CAR: gobeithio fydd ddim gwynt achos mae hope.v.infin be.v.3s.fut+sm not.adv+sm wind.n.m.sg cause.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres aut:hwnna \mathbf{dod} â llwch codi llwch that.pron.m.sg.spoken come.v.infin with.prep dust.n.m.sg lift.v.infin dust.n.m.sg fydd wedyn and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.fut+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken

I hope there won't be any wind because that brings up the dust and then it'll be...

(207) PIL: ia (dy)dyn nhw ddim wedi (.) gorffen eto taclu(so) [?] lle (y)r orsedd .

PIL: ia dydyn nhw ddim

Gorsedd.n.f.sg+sm

yes they haven't finished cleaning the place with the throne yet.

(208) CAR: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

CAR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(209) CAR: ah@s:cym&spa na +...

CAR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C na aut : $\mathit{ah.IM}$ $\mathit{neg.PRT}$ ah no.

(210) PIL: mae (y)n llawn llwch yn man (y)na yn_dydy .

PIL: mae yn llawn llwch yn man yna aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT full.ADJ dust.N.M.SG yn.PRT place.N.MF.SG there.ADV yn_dydy

be. V.3S. PRES. TAG

it's covered in dust there, isn't it?

(211) CAR: wel (.) dyna be (y)dy +/.

CAR: wel dyna be ydy
aut: well.IM that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.PRES
well, that's what...

(212) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

PIL: oh_S^C dyna fo

aut: oh.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

oh there we go.

(213) CAR: ia (dy)na fo .

CAR: ia dyna fo

aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

yes there we go.

(214) CAR: dan ni yn Patagonia@s:cym&spa (..) xxx ydan ni wedi hen arfer â (y)r gwynt a (y)r llwch hyn .

CAR: dan ni yn Patagonia $_S^C$ ydan aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P in.PREP name be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN

ni wedi hen arfer â yr gwynt a we.PRON.1P after.PREP old.ADJ use.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG and.CONJ

vr llwch hyn

 $the. {\it det.def} \ dust. {\it n.m.sg} \ this. {\it adj.dem.sp}$

we're in Patagonia, we're more than used to this old wind and dust.

(215) PIL: +< ia .

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(216) PIL: +< ia .

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (217) PIL: +< &=laugh .
- (218) CAR: ond dan ni ddim yn ei licio fo .

but we don't like it.

- (219) PIL: &=laugh .
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (220) & {\tt PIL: \ ia} \\ & {\tt \textit{PIL: \ ia}} \\ & {\tt \textit{aut: \ } \textit{yes.ADV}} \end{array}$

yes.

(221) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa ia .

CAR: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh yes.

(222) CAR: ond mae (y)n ddiflas pan fydd hi (y)n <glaw> [//] glawio glawio glawio hefyd yn_dydy .

be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

but it's awful when it rains as well, isn't it?

- (223) PIL: dydy mae yn mynd yn fyglyd yn_dydy .
 - PIL: dydy mae yn mynd yn aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT

fyglyd yn_dydy clammy.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

isn't it, it gets clammy, doesn't it?

(224) CAR: +< yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it does.

(225) CAR: ond (dy)na fo ia .

CAR: ond dyna fo ia aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes.ADV but there we go eh.

(226) PIL: ia (.) man (y)na mae (h)i .

PIL: ia man yna mae hi
aut: yes.ADV place.N.MF.SG there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S
yeah that's it.

(227) PIL: xx &n mae merch ti yn uh yn Camwy@s:cym&spa heddiw si \hat{w} r yndy ?

PIL: mae merch ti yn uh yn Camwy $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES daughter.N.F.SG you.PRON.2S yn.PRT uh.IM in.PREP name heddiw siŵr yndy today.ADV sure.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH your daughter's in Camwy today surely, isn't she?

(228) CAR: yndy mae [/] mae (y)r ferch yn um roi uh +/.

CAR: yndy mae mae yr ferch yn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF daughter.N.F.SG+SM yn.PRT

um roi uh

um.IM give.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM

yes the daughter's giving a, er...

(229) PIL: ++ class@s:eng ?

PIL: $class^E$ aut: class.N.SG

(230) CAR: yn [/] yn uh Camwy@s:cym&spa yndy yndy .

CAR: yn yn uh Camwy $_S^C$ yndy yndy aut: yn.PRT yn.PRT uh.IM name be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH in, er, Camwy, yes she is, yes.

(231) PIL: ie .

PIL: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(232) CAR: Mared@s:cym&spa (y)dy ei enw (h)i .

CAR: Mared $_S^C$ ydy ei enw hi aut: name be.V.3S.PRES her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S her name's Mared.

(233) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(234) CAR: yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(235) PIL: a mae wyrion ti yno hefyd yn_dydy?

PIL: a mae wyrion ti yno hefyd aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres grandson.n.m.pl you.pron.2s there.Adv also.Adv yn_dydy
be.v.3s.pres.tag

and your grandchildren are there too, aren't they?

(236) CAR: mae o &w +...

(237) PIL: +< yndy.

PIL: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(238) CAR: yndy mae [/] mae un o nhw un o nhw un o nhw .

CAR: yndy mae mae un o nhw

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES one.NUM of.PREP they.PRON.3P

un o nhw un o nhw

one.NUM of.PREP they.PRON.3P one.NUM of.PREP they.PRON.3P

yes, one of them is.

(239) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa un ohonyn nhw ie .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C un ohonyn nhw ie \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$ one. \mathbf{NUM} from_them. $\mathbf{PREP}+\mathbf{PRON}.\mathbf{3P}.\mathbf{SPOKEN}$ they. $\mathbf{PRON}.\mathbf{3P}$ yes. \mathbf{ADV} one of them, yes.

(240) CAR: mae o (y)n un_deg tri .

CAR: mae o yn un_deg tri
aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT ten.NUM three.NUM.M
he's thirteen.

(241) CAR: mae o (y)n mynd efo ei fam &=laugh bob bore yn y car .

CAR: mae o yn mynd efo aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP ei fam bob bore yn y his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S mother.N.F.SG+SM each.PREQ+SM morning.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF car car.N.M.SG

he goes with his mother in the car every morning.

(242) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa wrth_gwrs .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C wrth_gwrs aut: ah.IM of_course.ADV of course.

(243) CAR: ac um (.) mae (y)r llall yn mynd i (y)r ysgol dyddiol .

CAR: ac um mae yr llall yn mynd aut: and.conj um.im be.v.3s.pres the.det.def other.pron stative.stat go.v.infin i yr ysgol dyddiol to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg daily.adj
and, um, the other goes to day school.

(244) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(245) CAR: <mae hi> [///] dim_ond deg oed ydy hi .

CAR: mae hi dim_ond deg oed ydy hi aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S only.ADV ten.NUM age.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S she's only ten years old.

(246) CAR: ia xx .

(247) CAR: a wedyn mae (y)r bachgen sy (y)n byw yn Comodoro@s:cym&spa .

CAR: a wedyn mae yr bachgen sy aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn byw yn Comodoro $_S^C$ stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP name and then the boy that lives in Comodoro.

(248) CAR: mae o uh â pedwar o blant .

CAR: mae o uh â

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN uh.IM as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES

pedwar o blant

four.num.m of.prep child.n.m.pl+sm

he has four children.

(249) CAR: a mae ddau [//] yr ddwy hogan henaf .

CAR: a mae ddau yr ddwy hogan

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres two.num.m+sm the.det.def two.num.f+sm girl.n.f.sg

henaf

old.ADJ.SUP

and the two oldest girls...

(250) CAR: efeilliaid ydy nhw (.) a maen nhw (y)n stydio (y)n [/] yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

CAR: efeilliaid ydy nhw a maen

aut: twin.n.m.pl+sm be.v.3s.pres they.pron.3p and.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken

 ${f nhw}$ yn stydio yn yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$

they.pron.3p stative.stat study.v.infin yn.prt in.prep name

they're twins and they're studying in Buenos Aires.

(251) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(252) CAR: (we)dyn y ddwy .

CAR: wedyn v ddwy

aut: afterwards.ADV the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM

then the two...

(253) CAR: maen nhw (y)n byw yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

CAR: maen nhw yn byw yn

aut: be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat live.v.infin in.prep

Buenos_Aires $_{S}^{C}$

name

they're in Buenos Aires.

(254) CAR: ac yn stydio medicine@s:eng .

CAR: ac yn stydio $medicine^E$

aut: and.CONJ stative.STAT study.V.INFIN medicine.N.SG

studying medicine.

(255) CAR: a wedyn mae (y)r ddau arall adref efo eu tad a eu mam .

CAR: a wedyn mae yr ddau arall aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM other.ADJ

adref efo eu tad a eu
homewards.ADV with.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P father.N.M.SG and.CONJ their.ADJ.POSS.3P

mother.N.F.SG

and then the other two are at home with their mother and father.

(256) PIL: wel does gen i ddim_ond un chwaer .

PIL: wel does gen

aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM with.PREP.SPOKEN

i ddim_ond un chwaer

I.PRON.1S only.ADV+SM one.NUM sister.N.F.SG

well I only have one sister.

(257) PIL: a mae hi (y)n Córdoba@s:cym&spa .

PIL: a mae hi yn Córdoba $_S^C$ aut: and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP name she's in Córdoba.

(258) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(259) CAR: mae Sioned_Jones@s:cym&spa wedi bod yn Córdoba@s:cym&spa .

CAR: mae Sioned_Jones $_S^C$ wedi bod yn Córdoba $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES name after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP name

(260) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa neis iawn .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C neis iawn aut: ah.IM nice.ADJ very.ADV ah very nice.

(261) CAR: oedd hi (y)n licio Córdoba@s:cym&spa <meddai hi> [?] .

she.PRON.F.3S

she said she liked Córdoba.

(262) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa (h)ogan neis &=stammer . PIL: oh $_S^C$ hogan neis aut: oh.IM girl.N.F.SG nice.ADJ oh, nice girl.

(263) CAR: gobeithio daw hi hedfan drosodd .

 $(264) \quad {\tt PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa~ia~gobeith(io)~[//]~gobeithio~.}$

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C ia gobeithio gobeithio aut: oh.im yes.adv hope.v.infin hope.v.infin oh hopefully, hopefully.

(265) CAR: +< &=laugh ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(266) PIL: mae (y)r uh Sioned@s:cym&spa uh (.) yn ffrind uh +...

PIL: mae yr uh Sioned $_S^C$ uh yn ffrind uh aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF uh.IM name uh.IM yn.PRT friend.N.M.SG uh.IM Sioned is a...

(267) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

 $\left(268\right)$ PIL: +, neis iawn (.) i cael ei chwmni ddi .

PIL: neis iawn i cael ei chwmni aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP get.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S company.N.M.SG+AM ddi she.PRON.F.3S.PAT nice friend to have her company.

(269) CAR: yndy yndy .

CAR: yndy yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes she is, she is.

(270) PIL: yndy cael ei chwmni ddi .

PIL: yndy cael ei chwmni

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH get.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S company.N.M.SG+AM

ddi

she.PRON.F.3S.PAT

yes, to have her company.

- (271) CAR: &=gurgle .
- (272) PIL: a mae uh +/.

 PIL: a mae uh
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES uh.IM
 and er...
- (273) CAR: pryd dan ni (y)n gorffen ?

CAR: pryd dan ni yn gorffen aut: when.INT be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT complete.V.INFIN when do we finish?

(274) PIL: ac uh wel (dy)na fo ynde .

PIL: ac uh wel dyna fo ynde aut: and.CONJ uh.IM well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S isn't_it.IM and, er, well there we go eh.

(275) PIL: felly mae (y)r byd (y)ma yn mynd .

PIL: felly mae yr byd yma yn mynd aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG here.ADV stative.STAT go.V.INFIN that's the way of the world.

(276) PIL: ac uh &n trio ein gorau i wneud bob peth dros pobl .

PIL: ac uh trio ein gorau i wneud

aut: and.CONJ uh.IM try.V.INFIN our.ADJ.POSS.1P best.ADJ.SUP to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

bob peth dros pobl

each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG over.PREP+SM people.N.F.SG

and we try our best to do things for people.

(277) PIL: a (.) gobeithio fydd y bobl sy (y)n dod yma .

PIL: a gobeithio fydd y bobl

aut: and.CONJ hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM

sy yn dod yma

be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN here.ADV

and hopefully the people who come here...

(278) PIL: fydden nhw (y)n mwynhau (.) y dyddiau yma yndyfe .

PIL: fydden nhw yn mwynhau y aut: be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P stative.STAT enjoy.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF dyddiau yma yndyfe days.N.M.PL here.ADV doesn't_it.IM they'll enjoy their days here, eh?

(279) CAR: ia (.) ia .

CAR: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(280) PIL: achos uh (.) mae [//] dan ni (y)n bell o (ei)n_gilydd .

PIL: achos uh mae dan ni yn
aut: cause.N.M.SG uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT
bell o ein_gilydd
far.ADJ+SM of.PREP each_other.PRON.1P
because there's, we're far from each other.

(281) PIL: biti (.) ofnadwy .

PIL: biti ofnadwy aut: pity.N.M.SG+SM terrible.ADJ awful shame.

(282) CAR: yndy a mae (y)r daith yn flinedig .

CAR: yndy a mae yr daith

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM

yn flinedig

stative.STAT tiring.ADJ+SM

yes and the journey's tiring.

(283) CAR: o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo ar tro diwetha fues i bod y daith yn blinedig .

CAR: oeddwn i yn teimlo ar tro diwetha aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN on.PREP turn.N.M.SG last.ADJ fues i bod y daith yn be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT blinedig tiring.ADJ

I felt the last time I went that the journey was tiring.

(284) CAR: mae [/] mae o (y)n bell .

CAR: mae mae o yn bell aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT far.ADJ+SM it's far.

- (285) PIL: +< &=stammer .
- (286) PIL: mae o (y)n bell &t iawn .

PIL: mae o yn bell iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT far.ADJ+SM very.ADV it's very far.

(287) CAR: er bod ni (y)n mynd (y)no mewn plên .

even though we go there in a plane.

CAR: er bod ni yn mynd yno mewn aut: er.IM be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN there.ADV in.PREP plên aeroplane.N.M.SG

(288) CAR: ond oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)r daith yn bell .

CAR: ond oh $_S^C$ mae yr daith yn aut: but.conj oh.im be.v.ss.pres the.det.def journey.n.f.sg+sm stative.stat bell far.ADj+sm but oh the journey's far.

(289) PIL: uh ia yndy yndy .

PIL: uh ia yndy yndy aut: uh.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes it is, it is.

(290) CAR: yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it is.

(291) PIL: achos ti [//] wyt ti yn yr airport@s:eng a wedi disgwyl fan (y)na .

PIL: achos ti wyt ti yn yr airport E aut: cause.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S in.PREP the.DET.DEF airport.N.SG

a wedi disgwyl fan yna and.CONJ after.PREP expect.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

because you're in the airport, having waited there.

(292) PIL: a wedi [/] wedi teithio wedyn a disgwyl (.) luggage@s:eng wedyn <yn yr> [//] pan wyt ti (we)di cyrraedd .

PIL: a wedi wedi teithio wedyn a aut: and.conj after.prep after.prep travel.v.infin afterwards.adv and.conj

ti wedi cyrraedd you.PRON.2S after.PREP arrive.V.INFIN

and then you've travelled afterwards and waited for the luggage, then in the, when you arrive...

(293) PIL: a wedyn wel mae hwn yn mynd (.) yn drwm braidd . PIL: a wedyn wel mae hwn mynd yn aut: and.conj afterwards.adv well.im be.v.3s.pres this.pron.m.sg stative.stat go.v.infin drwm braidd

 $stative.stat\ heavy.adj+sm\ rather.adv$

and well it gets quite heavy going.

(294) CAR: yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it does.

(295) PIL: +< mm +...

PIL: mm aut: mm.im

(296) PIL: ydy dy ffrind Enlli@s:cym&spa yn dod efo ni i (y)r eisteddfod .

 \mathbf{Enlli}_{S}^{C} yn PIL: ydy $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ ffrind aut: be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS.2S friend.N.M.SG name stative.stat come.v.infin i eisteddfod \mathbf{yr} $with. \textit{PREP} \ \textit{we.PRON.1P} \ \textit{to.PREP} \ \textit{the.Det.def} \ \textit{cultural.festival.n.f.sg}$

is your friend Enlli coming with you to the Eisteddfod?

(297) CAR: yndy yndy .

CAR: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes she is, she is.

(298) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa &n ydy hi ddim yn dod (.) um +...

PIL: oh_S^C ydy hi ddim yn aut: oh.im be.v.ss.pres she.pron.f.ss not.adv+sm stative.stat come.v.infin um.im oh isn't she coming, um...

(299) CAR: +< yndy.

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(300) CAR: (dy)dy ddim yn dod dydd Gwener .

dydd CAR: dydy ddim $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ dod aut:be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG

Gwener

Friday.N.F.SG

isn't she coming on Friday?

(301) PIL: dydd Gwener .

PIL: dydd Gwener aut: day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG

Friday.

(302) CAR: +< dydd Gwener .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{CAR:} & \textbf{dydd} & \textbf{Gwener} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{day.N.M.SG} & \textit{Friday.N.F.SG} \\ \\ \textbf{Friday.} & \end{array}$

(303) PIL: mae (y)n dod dydd Sadwrn .

PIL: mae yn dod dydd Sadwrn aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT come.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG she's coming on Saturday.

(304) CAR: yndy yndy .

CAR: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes she is, she is.

(305) PIL: tua canol dydd .

PIL: tua canol dydd aut: towards.PREP middle.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG around midday.

(306) CAR: ia .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{CAR:} & \mathbf{ia} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes.

(307) PIL: wyt ti (y)n mynd i (h)ôl hi ?

PIL: wyt ti yn mynd i hôl aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP track.N.M.SG+H hi she.PRON.F.3S are you going to fetch her?

(308) CAR: yndw yndw yndw .

CAR: yndw yndw yndw aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH yes I am, yes, yes.

(309) PIL: (dy)na fo .

PIL: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there we go.

(310) CAR: um (.) &m mae [/] mae rywun yn blino yn_dydy .

be. V.3S. PRES. TAG

um, people get tired, don't they?

(311) CAR: dw i (y)n cael gwaith mynd i (y)r gymanfa ar_ \hat{o} l yr eisteddfod o_hyd .

CAR: dw i yn cael gwaith mynd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT get.V.INFIN work.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN i yr gymanfa $ar_\^ol$ yr eisteddfod to.PREP the.DET.DEF assembly.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP the.DET.DEF cultural.festival.N.F.SG o_hyd always.ADV

I always find it difficult going to the Cymanfa (singing) after the Eisteddfod.

(312) CAR: mae o mor hir .

CAR: mae o mor hir aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN so.ADV long.ADJ it's so long.

(313) PIL: &m &m mae (y)r (ei)steddfod braidd yn hir (.) braidd yn hir .

PIL: mae yr eisteddfod braidd yn hir aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF cultural.festival.N.F.SG rather.ADV stative.STAT long.ADJ
braidd yn hir rather.ADV stative.STAT long.ADJ
the Eisteddfod's quite long, quite long.

(314) CAR: +< ry hir yn_dydy .

CAR: ry hir yn_dydy aut: too.ADJ+SM long.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.TAG too long, isn't it.

(315) PIL: ie mae e &m yndy a dylsen nhw dorri &m bach i_lawr .

PIL: ie mae e yndy a

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH and.CONJ

dylsen nhw dorri bach i_lawr

ought_to.V.3P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P break.V.INFIN+SM small.ADJ down.ADV

yes it's, um, they should cut down on it a bit.

(316) CAR: ie ia .

CAR: ie ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(317) PIL: achos mae (y)n mynd dros uh (.) mwy na canol nos .

PIL: achos mae yn mynd dros uh

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT go.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM uh.IM

mwy na canol nos

more.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ middle.N.M.SG night.N.F.SG

because it goes on past, er, midnight.

(318) PIL: a wedyn (.) pan fydden ni isio dod adra (..) wel (dy)na fo mae (y)n dri dau neu dri o (y)r gloch yn y bore a [/] a dy(dy) (hy)nna byth &=laugh .

wedyn pan fydden aut: and.conj afterwards.adv when.conj be.v.3p.cond.spoken+sm we.pron.1p isio wel dvna dod adra fo want.n.m.sg come.v.infin homewards.adv well.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.ss mae yn dri dau neu dri be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT three.NUM.M+SM two.NUM.M or.CONJ three.NUM.M+SM of.PREP bore $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{y}

the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG and.CONJ and.CONJ

dydyhynnabythbe.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKENthat.PRON.SP.SPOKENnever.ADV

and then, when we want to come home, well there we go, it's three... two or three o'clock in the morning and that's never...

(319) PIL: dan ni (y)n mynd yn hen nawr .

PIL: dan ni yn mynd yn hen aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT old.ADJ nawr now.ADV we're getting old now.

(320) CAR: +< yndy .

CAR: vndv

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(321) CAR: a (y)r cadeiriau (y)n galed .

CAR: a yr cadeiriau yn galed aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF chairs.N.F.PL stative.STAT hard.ADJ+SM and the chairs are hard.

(322) PIL: ia &=laugh .

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(323) CAR: yndyn .

CAR: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes they are.

(324) CAR: dw i (y)n cael gwaith codi i fynd i (y)r gymanfa .

I find it difficult to get up to go to the Cymanfa.

(325) PIL: faint yw dy oed di?

PIL: faint yw dy oed di aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS.2S age.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S+SM how old are you?

(326) CAR: wel dw i (ddi)m yn cofio .

CAR: wel dw i ddim yn cofio aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN well, I don't remember.

(327) PIL: wyt ti +//.

PIL: wyt ti

aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S

are you...

(328) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa ti (ddi)m isio cofio &=laugh !

PIL: oh_S^C ti ddim isio cofio

aut: oh.im you.pron.2s not.adv+sm want.n.m.sg remember.v.infin

oh you don't want to remember!

(329) PIL: wel &d &d dw i (y)n saith_deg wyth (.) erbyn hyn &=laugh .

PIL: wel dw i yn saith_deg wyth erbyn aut: well.im be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat seventy.num eight.num by.prep hyn

this.pron.sp

well, I'm seventy eight by now.

(330) PIL: <mae o (we)di> [///] mae (y)r blynyddoedd wedi mynd mor (h)andi .

PIL: mae o wedi mae yr
aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF

blynyddoedd wedi mynd mor handi

years.N.F.PL after.PREP go.V.INFIN so.ADV handy.ADJ

it's... the years have gone by so fast.

(331) PIL: dw i ddim yn gallu sylweddoli (.) uh +...

I can't realise, er...

(332) CAR: +< aw@s:cym&spa yndy yndy .

CAR: \mathbf{aw}_S^C yndy yndy \mathbf{aut} : unk be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH aw they have, yes.

(333) CAR: beth dw i (y)n falch bod fi (we)di bod chwech waith yn yr hen wlad beth bynnag .

CAR: beth $d\mathbf{w}$ falch i hod yn what.int be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat proud.adj+sm be.v.infin chwech waith wedi bod $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{yr} I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN six.NUM time.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF old.ADJ bethbynnag country.N.F.SG+SM what.INT -ever.ADJ

no matter, I'm glad I've been to the Old Land six times anyway.

 $(334)\;$ PIL: +< ia na (.) dwy waith fues i .

PIL: ia na dwy waith fues i aut: yes.ADV neg.PRT two.NUM.F time.N.F.SG+SM be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S yeah, no, I went twice.

 $(335)\,$ CAR: gweld y berthnasau .

CAR: gweld y berthnasau aut: see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF relations.N.F.PL+SM to see relatives.

(336) PIL: ie.

PIL: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(337) CAR: o(eddw)n i wrth fy modd yn gweld nhw .

CAR: oeddwn i wrth fy modd

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S by.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S mode.N.M.SG[or]means.N.M.SG

yn gweld nhw

stative.STAT see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P

I was in my element seeing them.

(338) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa ie ie . PIL: oh $_S^C$ ie ie $aut: oh.IM \ yes.ADV \ yes.ADV$ oh yes, yes.

(339) CAR: mae Helena@s:cym&spa o Rhiwlas@s:cym&spa mae hi (y)r greadures wedi mynd (.) bellach .

Helena from Rhiwlas, the poor girl's passed away by now.

but Alaw's family is there, and Rhian, Nia... oh I'm glad they still have Welsh things too.

- (341) PIL: ie ie .

 PIL: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (342) CAR: mm +...

 CAR: mm

 aut: mm.im
- (343) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa mae lot o (ei)n ffrindiau ni wedi mynd yn_erbyn ni ynde .

 PIL: oh_S mae lot o ein ffrindiau ni aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P friends.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P wedi mynd yn_erbyn ni ynde after.PREP go.V.INFIN against.PREP we.PRON.1P isn't_it.IM oh, a lot of our friends have gone against us.
- (344) CAR: a wedyn Alun@s:cym&spa Huws@s:cym&spa yn Aberaeron@s:cym&spa (.) mm +...

 CAR: a wedyn Alun_S Huws_S yn Aberaeron_S mm

 aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV name name in.PREP name mm.IM

 yes they have, Alun Huws in Aberaeron...

(345) PIL: +< mm +... PIL: mm aut: mm.im (346) CAR: dw i (y)n cofio Catherine@s:cym&spa (.) uh Alun@s:cym&spa (.) Alan@s:cym&spa . cofioCAR: dw Catherine $^{C}_{s}$ uh i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN name uh.im $\mathbf{Alun}_S^C \ \mathbf{Alan}_S^C$ namenameI remember Catherine, Alun, Alan... (347) PIL: ie. PIL: ie aut: yes.ADV yeah. (348) CAR: &=laugh do (.) falch o (e)u gweld nhw pan fues i drosodd . falch o eu gweld aut:yes.adv.past proud.adj+sm of.prep their.adj.poss.3p see.v.infin they.pron.3p i drosodd pan when.conj be.v.1s.past.spoken+sm i.pron.1s over.adv+sm yes I was glad to see them when I went over. (349) CAR: biti na bod nhw ddim yn dod drosodd . CAR: biti bod ddim nhwyn $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{a}$ aut: pity.N.M.SG+SM neg.PRT be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT \mathbf{dod} drosodd $come.v.infin\ over.adv+sm$ it's a pity they don't come over here. (350) PIL: +< ie . PIL: ie aut: yes.ADV yeah. (351) CAR: (by)swn i (y)n falch (ty)sa nhw (y)n dod . CAR: byswn falch yn tysa aut:finger.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT proud.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN nhw \mathbf{dod} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ they.pron.3p stative.stat come.v.infin

I'd be glad to see them come.

(352) CAR: maen nhw (y)n digon ifanc eto i ddod .

 $to.PREP\ come.V.INFIN+SM$

they're still young enough to come.

(353) PIL: wel yndyn yndyn dylsen nhw ddod .

PIL: wel yndyn yndyn dylsen aut: well.IM be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH ought_to.V.3P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN nhw ddod they.PRON.3P come.V.INFIN+SM

well, yes they are, they should come.

(354) CAR: ia (...) ia .

CAR: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yeah, yeah.

 $(355)\,\,$ PIL: ond uh uh (e)fallai bod dim plwc &=laugh ie ie .

PIL: ond uh uh efallai bod dim plwc ie

aut: but.conj uh.im uh.im perhaps.conj be.v.infin not.adv pluck.n.m.sg yes.adv

ie

yes.adv

but, er... maybe they don't have enough get-up-and-go... yes, yes.

(356) CAR: wel maen nhw (y)n gweithio wrth_gwrs .

CAR: wel maen nhw yn gweithio wrth_gwrs aut: well.im be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat work.v.infin of_course.adv well, they work of course.

(357) CAR: a mae rhywun yn cymeryd at y gwaith gormod .

CAR: a mae rhywun yn cymeryd at aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG stative.STAT take.V.INFIN to.PREP
y gwaith gormod
the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG too_much.QUANT
and people become too attached to their work.

(358) CAR: dw i (y)n credu ddylai rhywun stopio a +...

CAR: dw i yn credu ddylai

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN ought_to.V.3S.IMPERF+SM

rhywun stopio a

someone.N.M.SG stop.V.INFIN and.CONJ

I think people should stop and...

(359) PIL: +< ia (..) ia ia .

PIL: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yeah... yeah.

(360) PIL: o(eddw)n i (we)di meddwl mynd eleni (h)efyd achos <oedd um (..) <rhag ofn> [=! whispers]> [//] oedd Dylan_Davies@s:cym&spa xx yn &m (.) isio fi uh +...

PIL: oeddwn i wedi meddwl mynd eleni hefyd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP think.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN this.year.ADV also.ADV achos oedd um rhag ofn oedd Dylan_Davies $_S^C$ cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF um.IM from.PREP fear.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF name yn isio fi uh yn.PRT want.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM uh.IM

I thought of going this year as well because... Dylan Davies wanted me to, er...

(361) CAR: +< fynd drosodd .

(362) PIL: a (y)r wraig wedi gwahodd fi a xxx (.) nhw wedi penderfynu bod fi fod i fynd .

PIL: a yr wraig wedi gwahodd fi aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF wife.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP invite.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM a nhw wedi penderfynu bod fi fod and.CONJ they.PRON.3P after.PREP decide.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.INFIN+SM i fynd to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM

and the wife invited me and I'd decided that I was supposed to go.

(363) PIL: ond uh wel fel mae (h)i oedd y (.) &dental_click pasbort ddim yn barod a pethau felly ac +...

PIL: ond $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ fel hi oedd wel mae aut: but.conj uh.im well.im like.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s be.v.3s.imperf pasbort ddim yn barod $the. {\tt DET.DEF}\ passport. {\tt N.M.SG}\ not. {\tt ADV+SM}\ stative. {\tt STAT}\ ready. {\tt ADJ+SM}\ and. {\tt CONJ}$ pethau felly things.N.M.PL so.ADV and.CONJ

but as it goes, the passport wasn't ready and things, and...

(364) PIL: +, oedd uh <rhai merched> [/] uh merched uh (.) fan hyn o (y)r Gaiman@s:cym&spa wedi hel at ei_gilydd i [//] (.) fel côr a meddwl mynd draw . PIL: oedd $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ rhai merched $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ merched aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM some.PREQ daughters.N.F.PL uh.IM daughters.N.F.PL Gaiman $_{S}^{C}$ wedi \mathbf{yr} $uh.{\it IM}$ $place.n.{\it MF.SG+SM}$ this.adj.dem.sp of.prep the.det.def nameafter.PREP ei_gilydd i côr а collect.v.infin to.prep each_other.pron.3sp to.prep like.conj choir.n.m.sg and.conj meddwl mvnd draw think.v.infin go.v.infin yonder.adv

some of the girls from here in the Gaiman had come together to form a choir and were thinking of going over.

- (365) PIL: a wedyn aeth hwnnw chwaith a wedyn oedd popeth yn mynd +...

 PIL: a wedyn aeth hwnnw chwaith a aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV go.V.3S.PAST that.PRON.M.SG neither.ADV and.CONJ wedyn oedd popeth yn mynd afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN and then that didn't go ahead either and everything was going...
- (366) PIL: <a mi oedd o> [//] <mi ddeu(d)odd> [//] oedd [//] mi ddwedodd e wrth +"/.

 PIL: a mi oedd o mi ddeudodd
 aut: and.CONJ aff.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN aff.PRT say.V.3S.PAST+SM
 oedd mi ddwedodd e wrth
 be.V.3S.IMPERF aff.PRT say.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN by.PREP
 and he said to...
- (367) PIL: +" wel byddet ti yn teimlo hwn (.) yn fawr iawn wedyn +".

 PIL: wel byddet ti yn teimlo hwn
 aut: well.IM be.V.2S.COND.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG
 yn fawr iawn wedyn
 stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM very.ADV afterwards.ADV
 well, you'll regret this later.
- (368) CAR: ie ie .

 CAR: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (369) PIL: ond (dy)na fo .

 PIL: ond dyna fo aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.

(370) PIL: gawn ni weld blwyddyn nesa be fydden ni (y)n gallu gwneud .

PIL: gawn ni weld blwyddyn nesa aut: get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN+SM year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN

be fydden ni yn gallu gwneud what.INT be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN we'll see what we can do next year.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(371)} & \text{CAR: } +<\text{ ie } . \\ & \textbf{CAR: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{ves.} \end{array}$

(373) CAR: faswn i yn licio gweld fy mherthnasau .

CAR: faswn
i yn licio gweld
aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN
fy mherthnasau
my.ADJ.POSS.1S relations.N.F.PL+NM
I would like to see my relatives.

(374) PIL: ie . PIL: ie

aut: yes.ADV

 $\mathbf{Carys_James}_S^C$

name

yes.

and go over and see Sion Tomos, Carys James...

(376) PIL: +< ie (.) ie .

PIL: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yeah, yeah.

(377) CAR: um wel llawer o ffrindiau sy gen i yn yr hen wlad .

CAR: um wel llawer o ffrindiau sy

aut: um.IM well.IM many.QUAN of.PREP friends.N.M.PL be.V.3SP.PRES.REL

gen i yn yr hen wlad

with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM

well, many of the friends I have in the old country

(378) PIL: +< ie .

PIL: ie aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(379) CAR: (bua)swn i yn licio mynd eto .

CAR: buaswn i yn licio mynd eto aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN again.ADV I'd like to go but I feel...

(380) CAR: ond dw i (y)n teimlo +//.

CAR: ond dw i yn teimlo aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat feel.v.infin

(381) CAR: gefais i oparesion fawr a mae hynny (y)n rhoid ar rhywun .

CAR: gefais i oparesion fawr a mae

aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S operation.N.M.SG big.ADJ+SM and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES

hynny yn rhoid ar rhywun

that.PRON.SP yn.PRT give.V.0.IMPERF on.PREP someone.N.M.SG

I had a major operation and that makes it difficult for somebody.

(382) PIL: yndy yndy .

PIL: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes it does, yes.

(383) CAR: (dy)dy rhywun ddim (y)r un peth o bell ffordd (.) a wedyn (.) wel +...

CAR: dydy rhywun ddim
aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN someone.N.M.SG nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM

yr un peth o bell ffordd a
the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG from.PREP far.ADJ+SM road.N.F.SG and.CONJ

wedyn wel
afterwards.ADV well.IM

you're far from the same afterwards and then... well, but oh, there we go.

(384) CAR: ond uh (dy)na fo .

CAR: ond uh dyna fo
aut: but.conj uh.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

(385) CAR: dw i (y)n gobeithio +...

CAR: dw i yn gobeithio aut: be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat hope.v.infin I hope...

(386) CAR: dw i yn siarad ar ffôn efo mherthnasau .

CAR: dw i yn siarad ar ffôn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN on.PREP phone.N.M.SG efo mherthnasau with.PREP relations.N.F.PL+NM

(387) CAR: ond +...

CAR: ond

aut: but.CONJ

I speak to my relatives on the phone but...

(388) CAR: (fy)sa Alun_Huws@s:cym&spa a Catherine@s:cym&spa ac Alan@s:cym&spa a (y)r wraig yn gallu dod drosodd dw i (y)n meddwl .

CAR: fysa Alun_Huws $_{c}^{C}$ a Catherine $^{C}_{s}$ ac $Alan_s^C$ aut:finger.V.3S.PRES+SM name and.conj name and.conj name $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ wraig gallu dod and.conj the.det.def wife.n.f.sg+sm stative.stat be_able.v.infin come.v.infin drosodd $d\mathbf{w}$ i meddwl $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ over.adv+sm be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat think.v.infin

Alun Huws and Catherine and Alan and his wife could come over I think.

(389) PIL: ia .

PIL: ia .

aut: yes.ADV .

yes.

(390) CAR: ond pobl Rhiwlas@s:cym&spa +//. CAR: ond pobl Rhiwlas $_S^C$ aut: but.conj people.N.F.SG name but the people from Rhiwlas...

- (392) CAR: mynd ar ben y (.) mynyddoedd bach (y)na a hel mefus .

 CAR: mynd ar ben y mynyddoedd bach aut: go.V.INFIN on.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF mountains.N.M.PL small.ADJ yna a hel mefus there.ADV and.CONJ collect.V.INFIN strawberries.N.F.PL going up those little mountains and collecting strawberries.

(393) CAR: o(eddw)n i wrth fy modd .

CAR: oeddwn i wrth fy modd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S by.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S mode.N.M.SG[or]means.N.M.SG I was in my element.

(394) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia xxx .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ia $aut: ah.IM \ yes.ADV$ aaah yes.

(395) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa a Helena@s:cym&spa pan oedd hi (y)n byw yn gwneud y tarten mefus (.) oh@s:cym&spa sbesial .

oh and Helen, when she was alive, making that strawberry tart... oh special.

(396) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie ydy ydy . PIL: oh $_S^C$ ie ydy ydy aut: oh.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES oh yeah, it is, it is.

(397) PIL: ac uh (.) (bua)swn i (he)fyd (y)n lic(io) [/] licio gweld uh Tomos_Huws_Parry@s:cym&spa (.) o [//] (.) sy (y)n byw (y)n ymyl &c &c Corwen@s:cym&spa .

PIL: ac buaswn hefyd пh i ynlicio aut: and.conj uh.im be.v.1s.pluperf i.pron.1s also.adv stative.stat like.v.infin uhTomos_Huws_Parry $_{S}^{C}$ o like.v.infin see.v.infin uh.im name of.prep be.v.3sp.pres.rel yn ymyl \mathbf{Corwen}_{S}^{C} stative.stat live.v.infin in.prep edge.n.f.sg name

and I'd also like to see Tomos Huws Parry, who lives next to Corwen.

(398) CAR: +< ie .

CAR: ie
aut: yes.ADV

(399) PIL: ac uh mae perthnasau arall efo fi (he)fyd (.) Eleanor@s:cym&spa a [/] (.) a wel (dy)na fo .

PIL: ac uh mae perthnasau arall efo fi

aut: and.CONJ uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES relations.N.F.PL other.ADJ with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

hefyd Eleanor and a wel dyna fo

also.ADV name and.CONJ and.CONJ well.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

and I have other relatives too... Eleanor and, well, that's it.

- (400) PIL: (bua)swn i (y)n licio mynd i weld nhw a [/] (...) a rhai eraill hefyd .

 PIL: buaswn i yn licio mynd i aut: be.V.IS.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP

 weld nhw a a rhai eraill hefyd see.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P and.CONJ and.CONJ some.PRON others.PRON also.ADV

 I'd like to go and see them and others too.
- (401) CAR: ie .

 CAR: ie aut: yes.ADV yeah.
- (402) PIL: achos mae (y)r blynyddoedd (y)n mynd a <dan ni ddim> [/] dan ni ddim yn teimlo fel mynd pan bydden ni (y)n (h)enach (.) ynde .

PIL: achos mae blynyddoedd yn \mathbf{yr} mynd aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF years.N.F.PL stative.stat go.v.infin ddim \mathbf{ni} dan and.conj be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p not.adv+sm be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p yn \mathbf{teimlo} felmynd pan bydden not.adv+sm stative.stat feel.v.infin like.conj go.v.infin when.conj be.v.3p.cond.spoken henach ynde $\mathbf{v}\mathbf{n}$ we.pron.1p stative.stat old.adj.comp isn't_it.im

because the years are passing by and we won't feel like going when we're older, will we?

- (403) CAR: +< bydd o (y)n +//.

 CAR: bydd o yn
 aut: be.v.3s.fut he.pron.m.3s.spoken yn.prt
 it'll be...
- (404) PIL: +< ie .

 PIL: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yeah.
- $(405)\,$ CAR: wel mae rhywun yn teimlo fel mai ail gartre neu gartre (.) uh (.) agos agos iawn at ein cartre ni yma ydy (y)r hen wlad (.) ie .

CAR: wel $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ teimlo mae rhywun aut:well.im be.v.3s.pres someone.n.m.sg stative.stat feel.v.infin like.conj mai ail gartre gartre neu that_it_is.conj.focus second.ord home.n.m.sg+sm or.conj home.n.m.sg+sm uh.im einiawn \mathbf{at} cartre agos ni near.ADJ near.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P home.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P here.ADV wlad \mathbf{yr} hen be.v.3s.pres the.det.def old.adj country.n.f.sg+sm yes.adv

well, people feel that the Old Land is like a second home or a home that's very close to us here.

(406) PIL: +< ydy (y)r hen wlad ie ie ie ie .

PIL: ydy yr hen wlad ie ie ie aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM yes.ADV yes.ADV ie

yes.ADV

the Old Land, yes, it does, yes.

(407) CAR: dw i (y)n teimlo bod fi adra pan dw i (y)n mynd drosodd .

over.ADV+SM

I feel at home there.

(408) PIL: +< achos o(edd) +/.

PIL: achos oedd

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF

because...

(409) PIL: achos mam [//] oedd mam yn dŵad o [/] o Caerfyrddin a mi ddoth yma yn uh mil naw cant dau_ddeg chwech (.) i briodi fy nhad .

PIL: achos mam oeddmam $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ dŵad aut: cause.N.M.SG mother.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT come.V.INFIN Caerfyrddin $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ ddoth \mathbf{a} of.prep from.prep Carmarthen.name.place and.conj aff.prt come.v.3s.past.spoken+sm \mathbf{mil} $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ cant dau_ddeg chwech yn naw here.ADV yn.PRT uh.IM thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG twenty.NUM six.NUM briodi \mathbf{fv} nhad $to. \textit{PREP} \ \ \textit{marry.V.Infin+sm} \ \ \textit{my.Adj.poss.1s} \ \ \textit{father.n.m.sg+nm}$

because Mum came from Carmarthen and she came here in 1926 to marry my father.

(410) PIL: oedd hi <wedi ffeindio> [//] wedi cwrdd â fo uh pan oedd y rhyfel (.) un_deg pedwar ynde .

un_deg pedwar ynde

ten.num four.num.m isn't_it.im

she met him during the war, (19)14 wasn't it?

(411) PIL: ac uh (.) oedd ei mam a (e)i thad hi ddim isio iddi ddod (.) <i (y)r>[/] i (y)r Wladfa achos doedden nhw ddim yn gwybod dim.byd am y Wladfa ynde . oeddeiuhmam aut: and.conj uh.im be.v.3s.imperf his.adj.poss.m.3s mother.n.f.sg and.conj thad hi ddim isio her.adj.poss.f.3s father.n.m.sg+am she.pron.f.3s not.adv+sm want.n.m.sg \mathbf{yr} i ddod i \mathbf{yr} to_her.prep+pron.f.3s come.v.infin+sm to.prep the.det.def to.prep the.det.def Wladfa achos doedden nhw cause.n.m.sg be.v.3p.imperf.neg they.pron.3p not.adv+sm stative.stat gwybod dim_byd Wladfa ynde \mathbf{am} know.V.Infin anything.Adv for.prep the.det.def name $isn't_it.IM$ and her mother and father didn't want her to come to the settlement because they didn't know anything about the settlement, did they? (412) PIL: ond uh (dy)na fo (.) mi ddoth hi &=laugh . dyna \mathbf{fo} aut: but.conj uh.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s aff.prt come.v.3s.past.spoken+sm hi she.PRON.F.3S but, there we go, she came. (413) CAR: wel o(edd) nhad o Bethesda@s:cym&spa . CAR: wel oedd nhad Bethesda $_{S}^{C}$ well.im be.v.3s.imperf father.n.m.sg+nm from.prep name well my father was from Bethesda. (414) PIL: +< a lwcus (r)ydyn ni yma nawr! lwcus rydyn yma aut: and.conj lucky.adj be.v.3p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p here.adv now.adv and we're lucky to be here now! (415) CAR: mm +... CAR: mm aut:mm.IM(416) CAR: o(edd) nhad o Bethesda@s:cym&spa (.) a taid a nain o &m um Sir_Aberteifi@s:cym&spa Tregaron@s:cym&spa Talsarn@s:cym&spa xx a Talsarn@s:cym&spa arhoson nhw ar y fferm yma . CAR: oedd nhad Bethesda $_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ a be.V.3S.IMPERF father.N.M.SG+NM from.PREP name aut: and.CONJ a o um $Sir_Aberteifi_S^C$ $grand father. {\tt N.M.SG} \ \ and. {\tt CONJ} \ \ grand mother. {\tt N.F.SG} \ \ of. {\tt PREP} \ \ um. {\tt IM} \ \ name$ $Tregaron_S^C$ $Talsarn_S^C$ a $Talsarn_S^C$ arhoson and.conj namenamename $wait. {\it V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN} [or] wait. {\it V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN}$ nhw fferm yma ar they.pron.3p on.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg here.adv my father was from Bethesda and my granparents from Ceredigion, Tregaron, Talsarn... and it

was in Talsarn that they stayed on that farm.

(417) PIL: +< ar y fferm .

PIL: ar y fferm aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG

on the farm.

(418) CAR: o(eddw)n i (y)n byw yn Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa yn Treuddyn@s:cym&spa .

name

I lived in Bryn Gwyn in Treuddyn but there we go...

(419) CAR: ond (dy)na fo .

CAR: ond dyna fo

aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

(420) CAR: Treuddyn@s:cym&spa acho(s) bod pregethwr o sir Fflint@s:cym&spa yn un naw cant un_deg dau farwodd o (y)n Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

CAR: Treuddyn $_{S}^{C}$ achos bod pregethwr \mathbf{Fflint}_{S}^{C} siraut:namecause.n.m.sg be.v.infin preacher.n.m.sg of.prep county.n.f.sg name un_deg dau yn unnaw cant farwodd stative.STAT one.NUM nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG ten.NUM two.NUM.M die.V.3S.PAST+SM Buenos_Aires $_{c}^{C}$

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP name

Treuddyn... a preacher from Flintshire in 1912, he died in Buenos Aires

(421) CAR: ond oedd o yn Treuddyn@s:cym&spa yn Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa yn byw a (we)dyn wnaeth mam ddim newid yr enw .

mamddimnewidyrenwmother.N.F.SGnot.ADV+SMchange.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFname.N.M.SG

but he was in Treuddyn, living in Bryn Gwyn, and then Mum changed the name.

(422) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa yn Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa yn byw (..) ie .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C yn $\mathbf{Bryn_Gwyn}_S^C$ yn \mathbf{byw} ie $\mathbf{aut:}$ ah.IM in.PREP name stative.STAT live.V.INFIN yes.ADV aah lived in \mathbf{Bryn} \mathbf{Gwyn} ... yes.

(423) CAR: neu oedd hi awydd rhoid yr un enw a (y)r ffarm Talysarn@s:cym&spa.

CAR: neu oedd hi awydd rhoid yr aut: or.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S desire.N.M.SG give.V.o.IMPERF the.DET.DEFun enw a yr ffarm Talysarn $_S^C$ one.NUM name.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG name
or she wanted to give the same name to Talysarn farm.

Talysarn, Talysarn... yes, yes.

- (425) CAR: ac uh wel o(eddw)n i (y)n licio sir Aberteifi@s:cym&spa (y)n ofnadwy .

 CAR: ac uh wel oeddwn i yn licio
 aut: and.CONJ uh.IM well.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN
 sir Aberteifi^C_S yn ofnadwy
 county.N.F.SG name stative.STAT terrible.ADJ
 and well I really did like Ceredigion.
- (426) PIL: +< ia .

 PIL: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 ves.
- (427) CAR: o fan (y)na oedd teulu (.) taid a nain yn dod .

 CAR: o fan yna oedd teulu
 aut: of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF family.N.M.SG
 taid a nain yn dod
 grandfather.N.M.SG and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG stative.STAT come.V.INFIN
 that's where my grandparents' families came from.
- (428) PIL: +< ia (.) ia ia .

 PIL: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yesh... yes, yes.
- (429) CAR: a mi aeth taid â (y)r ddwy ferch mam ac anti Myfi@s:cym&spa drosodd yn mil naw cant un_deg tri ac <oedden nhw> [//] fuon nhw yno am flwyddyn .

CAR: a mi aeth taid â yr

aut: and.conj aff.prt go.v.3s.past grandfather.n.m.sg with.prep the.det.def

drosodd yn mil naw cant un_deg tri
over.ADV+SM in.PREP thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG ten.NUM three.NUM.M

acoeddennhwfuonnhwand.CONJbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pbe.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SMthey.PRON.3P

yno am flwyddyn there.ADV for.PREP year.N.F.SG+SM

and my grandfather took the two girls, Mum and Auntie Myfi, over in 1913 and they were there for a year.

(430) CAR: ac fe (.) oedden nhw (.) mynd i fynd (y)n_ \hat{o} 1 (.) i fyw i_gyd fel teulu ond mi dorrodd y rhyfel yn yr un_deg pedwar a naethon nhw (ddi)m mynd .

mi dorrodd y rhyfel yn yr un_deg aff.PRT break.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF war.N.MF.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF ten.NUM

pedwaranaethonnhwfour.NUM.Mand.CONJdo.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]come.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+NMthey.PRON.3P

ddim mynd
not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN

and they were supposed to go back to live together as a family but the war broke out in (19)14 and they didn't go.

(431) PIL: +< y rhyfel ie ie ie (..) mm +...

PIL: y rhyfel ie ie ie mm aut: the.DET.DEF war.N.MF.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV mm.IM the war, yeah, yeah.

(432) PIL: a taid a nain fi +/.

PIL: a taid a nain fi
aut: and.conj grandfather.n.m.sg and.conj grandmother.n.f.sg i.pron.1s+sm
and my grandparents...

(433) CAR: <pryd dan ni (y)n gorffen> [=! shouts] ?

CAR: pryd dan ni yn gorffen
aut: when.INT be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT complete.V.INFIN

when are we finishing?

(434) PIL: be ?

PIL: be aut: what.INT what?

(435) PIL: ta(id) +/.

PIL: taid

aut: grandfather.N.M.SG

grandad...

(436) CAR: +< uh um ia (..) &=laugh .

CAR: uh um ia
aut: uh.IM um.IM yes.ADV
um yes.

(437) PIL: taid a nain fi uh (.) nhw oedd y rhai cynta (y)n dod i [/] i (y)r Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

PIL: taid nain fi uhnhw aut: grandfather.N.M.SG and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG I.PRON.1S+SM uh.IM they.PRON.3P rhai cynta yn be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF some.PRON first.ORD.SPOKEN stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP $Gaiman_{S}^{C}$

 $to.prep\ the.det.def\ name$

my grandparents, they were the first to come to the Gaiman.

(438) CAR: ah@s:cym&spa ia ?

CAR: ah_S^C ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes?

(439) PIL: ia xx wel yn mil uh wyth [//] mil wyth cant uh saith_deg pedwar .

welyn \mathbf{mil} uhwyth aut: yes.ADV well.IM in.PREP thousand.N.F.SG uh.IM eight.NUM thousand.N.F.SG eight.NUM $saith_deg$ pedwar $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ hundred.n.m.sg uh.im seventy.num four.num.m yes, well in 1874.

(440) CAR: mm +...

CAR: mm aut:mm.IM

(441) PIL: ac uh wel o uh oedd <nhad uh> [/] nhad uh (.) wedi cael ei geni yma .

PIL: ac $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ wel aut: and.CONJ uh.IM well.IM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP uh.IM nhad $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ nhad $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ \mathbf{wedi} be.V.3S.IMPERF father.N.M.SG+NM uh.IM father.N.M.SG+NM uh.IM after.PREP get.V.INFIN geni vma his.adj.poss.m.3s $be_born.v.infin$ here.adv

and er, my father was born here.

(442) PIL: aethon nhw (y)n_ôl i uh (y)r hen wlad pan oedd o (y)n [//] yn dair xx tair oed .

PIL: aethon nhwyn_ôl i uh \mathbf{yr} aut: go.v.3p.past.spoken they.pron.3p back.adv to.prep uh.im the.det.def old.adj pan oeddo yn $\mathbf{v}\mathbf{n}$ country.N.F.SG+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT stative.STAT tair oedthree.num.f+sm three.num.f age.n.m.sg

they went back to the Old Land when he was three years old.

(443) PIL: ond farwodd ei dad xx draw .

PIL: ond farwodd ei dad draw aut: but.CONJ die.V.3S.PAST+SM bis.ADJ.POSS.M.3S father.N.M.SG+SM yonder.ADV but his father died over there.

(444) PIL: a wedyn oedd fe [//] mi sefodd o (.) wel o(e)dd o (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol a bopeth draw .

PIL: a wedyn oeddfe $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ sefodd aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf what.int+sm aff.prt stand.v.3s.past wel oeddo yn he.pron.m.3s.spoken well.im be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat go.v.infin ysgol bopeth а $to.PREP\ the.DET.DEF\ school.N.F.SG\ and.CONJ\ everything.N.M.SG+SM\ yonder.ADV$ and then he stood... well, he went to school over there and everything.

(445) PIL: ac uh (.) oedden nhw (y)n um (.) uh ar_ôl y rhyfel ddaethon nhw (y)n (y)n_ôl .

PIL: ac uh oedden nhw yn um uh

aut: and.conj uh.im be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p yn.prt um.im uh.im

ar_ôl y rhyfel ddaethon nhw yn

after.prep the.det.det war.n.mf.sg come.v.3p.past.spoken+sm they.pron.3p stative.stat

yn_ôl

back.adv

and they... they came back after the war.

(446) PIL: ar_ol y rhyfel ddaethon nhw (y)n_ol .

PIL: ar_ôl y rhyfel ddaethon nhw

aut: after.PREP the.DET.DEF war.N.MF.SG come.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P

yn_ôl back.ADV

they came back after the war.

(447) PIL: a wedyn um uh dyna fo <dan ni (y)n perthyn i> [/] &=laugh dan ni (y)n perthyn i [/] i yma .

PIL: a wedyn dvna uh fo dan um aut: and.conj afterwards.adv um.im uh.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.1p.pres.spoken perthyn i danyn we.pron.1p stative.stat belong.v.infin i.pron.1s be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p perthyn i i yma stative.stat belong.v.infin i.pron.1s to.prep here.adv and then, there we go, we belong here.

(448) PIL: achos <oedd hi> [/] oedd hi (y)n ddigalon iawn arnyn nhw (y)n cyrraedd yma +/.

PIL:achosoeddhioeddhiynaut:cause.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3Sbe.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3Sstative.STATddigaloniawnarnynnhwyndisheartened.ADJ+SMvery.ADV $on_them.PREP+PRON.3P$ they.PRON.3Pstative.STAT

cyrraedd yma arrive.V.INFIN here.ADV

because they were very upset indeed arriving here.

- (449) OSE: www.
- (450) CAR: pryd dan ni (y)n gorffen [=! whispers] ?

CAR: pryd dan ni yn gorffen aut: when.INT be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT complete.V.INFIN when are we finishing?

- (451) OSE: www.
- (452) CAR: iawn .

CAR: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
ok.

(453) PIL: +< iawn .

PIL: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
ok.

- (454) OSE: www .
- (455) PIL: oedd hi (y)n [//] oedden nhw (y)n (.) ti (y)n gwybod lle oedden nhw (y)n byw ?

PIL: oedd hi yn oedden nhw yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P in.PREP ti yn gwybod lle oedden nhw you.PRON.2S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN where.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn byw stative.STAT live.V.INFIN yes they... do you know where they lived?

(456) PIL: nes i_la(wr) [//] lawr na (y)r hosbital (.) mewn cave@s:eng .

PIL: nes i_lawr lawr na yr hosbital aut: nearer.ADJ.COMP down.ADV floor.N.M.SG+SM neg.PRT the.DET.DEF hospital.N.F.SG mewn cave $ext{in.PREP}$ cave.N.SG

just beyond the hospital, in a cave.

- (457) PIL: oedd hi (y)n ofnadwy oedd [/] oedd dim_byd wedi cael ei paratoi .

 PIL: oedd hi yn ofnadwy oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT terrible.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF dim_byd wedi cael ei paratoi anything.ADV after.PREP get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S prepare.V.INFIN it was awful, nothing had been prepared.
- (458) PIL: oedd pobl yn byw yn Rawson@s:cym&spa achos oedd y &y rhai cyntaf wedi dod yn mil wyth chwe pump ynde .

 PIL: oedd pobl yn byw yn Rawson_S aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF people.N.F.SG stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP name

 achos oedd y rhai cyntaf wedi dod

 cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF some.PRON first.ORD after.PREP come.V.INFIN

yn mil wyth chwe pump ynde
in.PREP thousand.N.F.SG eight.NUM six.NUM five.NUM isn't_it.IM

there were people living in Rawson because the first ones had come in 1865, hadn't they?

- (459) CAR: ia .

 CAR: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (460) PIL: a wedyn mi ddoth yn_ôl yn mil wyth &s uh saith pedwar (.) ac o(edde)n nhw (y)r rhai cyntaf ac uh uh Parch uh Heulfryn_Lewis@s:cym&spa (.) ac um um misus um mister a misus um (.) Lewis@s:cym&spa um <Maes_yr@s:cym&spa> [/] Maes_yr_Haf@s:cym&spa .

PIL: a wedyn mi ddoth yn_ôl yn aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV aff.PRT come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM back.ADV in.PREP

milwythuhsaithpedwaracoeddenthousand.N.F.SGeight.NUMuh.IMseven.NUMfour.NUM.Mand.CONJbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN

nhw yr rhai cyntaf ac uh uh Parch uh they.PRON.3P the.DET.DEF some.PRON first.ORD and.CONJ uh.IM uh.IM name uh.IM

and then they came back in 1874 and they were the first ones... and Reverend Heulfryn Lewis and... mister and missus Lewis, um, from Maes yr Haf.

(461) PIL: ia oedd (y)na lot o rhai xx oedd (y)na lot o +//.

PIL: ia oedd yna lot o rhai oedd aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP some.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF yna lot o there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP

yeah there were many

(462) PIL: ond dyna nhw oedd y rhai cyntaf yma (.) ia .

PIL: ond dyna nhw oedd y rhai cyntaf
aut: but.conj that_is.adv they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF some.PRON first.ORD
yma ia

here.ADV yes.ADV

but, there we go, they were the first here... yes.

(463) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa na oedd uh taid a nain yn dod yn mil wyth wyth pedwar (.) wnaethon nhw ddod .

nain yn dod yn mil wyth wyth grandmother.N.F.SG stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.PREP thousand.N.F.SG eight.NUM eight.NUM pedwar wnaethon nhw ddod four.NUM.M do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P come.V.INFIN+SM

no, my grandparents came in 1884... that's when they came.

(464) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa wy(th) [//] wyth wyth pedwar .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} wyth wyth wyth pedwar aut: ah.IM eight.NUM eight.NUM eight.NUM four.NUM.M ah (18)84.

(465) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(466) PIL: mi oedd pethau (y)n well erbyn hynny .

PIL: mi oedd pethau yn well erbyn aut: aff.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF things.N.M.PL stative.STAT better.ADJ.COMP+SM by.PREP that.PRON.SP things were better by then.

cimige were sector of chem

(467) CAR: ia (.) ond mi um (.) farwodd nain yn thirty@s:eng five@s:eng tri_deg pump oed .

CAR: ia ond mi um farwodd nain yn aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ I.PRON.1S um.IM die.V.3S.PAST+SM grandmother.N.F.SG yn.PRT thirty five yes.NUM five.NUM f

(468) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(469) CAR: a gadael pump o blant (.) ia .

CAR: a gadael pump o blant ia

aut: and.CONJ leave.V.INFIN five.NUM of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM yes.ADV

and left five children... yes.

(470) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa ia dyna be oedd oedd e (y)n ofnadwy xxx .

PIL: oh $_{S}^{C}$ ia dyna be oedd oedd aut: oh.IM yes.ADV that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF

e yn ofnadwy
he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT terrible.ADJ

oh yeah, that's what... it was awful.

(471) CAR: oedd amser hynny .

CAR: oedd amser hynny aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP yes it was, back then.

(472) PIL: $\langle \text{oedd hi} \rangle$ [/] oedd hi (y)n &d +/?

PIL: oedd hi oedd hi yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT she was...

(473) CAR: saer oedd daid .

CAR: saer oedd daid aut: carpenter.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF grandfather.N.M.SG+SM my grandfather was a carpenter.

(474) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa saer .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C saer aut: ah.IM carpenter.N.M.SG

ah, a carpenter.

 ${\rm (475)} \quad {\rm CAR: \ ac \ oedd \ saer \ (.)} \quad {\rm oedd \ o \ (we)di \ bod \ yn \ [/] \ yn \ helpu \ y \ [/] \ y \ saer \ oedd \ yn \ gweithio \ yn \ capel \ bach \ Soar@s:cym&spa \ ar \ y \ mynydd \ yn \ (y)r \ hen \ wlad \ cyn \ dod \ allan \ }$

CAR: ac oedd saer oedd o aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf carpenter.n.m.sg be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss.spoken

wedibodynynhelpuyyafter.PREPbe.V.INFINyn.PRTstative.STAThelp.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFthe.DET.DEF

saeroeddyngweithioyncapelcarpenter.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.IMPERFstative.STATwork.V.INFINyn.PRTchapel.N.M.SG

wladcyndodallancountry.N.F.SG+SMbefore.PREPcome.V.INFINout.ADV

and he'd been helping the carpenter in little Soar Chapel on the mountain in the Old Land before coming out.

(476) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(477) PIL: cyn dod allan .

 $\begin{array}{lllll} \textbf{PIL:} & \textbf{cyn} & \textbf{dod} & \textbf{allan} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{before.PREP} & \textit{come.V.INFIN} & \textit{out.ADV} \\ \\ \textbf{before coming out.} \end{array}$

(478) CAR: wel ie .

CAR: wel ie
aut: well.IM yes.ADV
well yes.

(479) CAR: fues i yn yr uh (.) capel bach yna .

CAR: fues i yn yr uh capel

aut: be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM chapel.N.M.SG

bach yna

small.ADJ there.ADV

I've been to that little chapel.

(480) PIL: +< ie ie .

PIL: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(481) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(482) PIL: neis iawn .

PIL: neis iawn
aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV
very nice.

(483) CAR: neis iawn .

CAR: neis iawn
aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV
very nice.

(484) PIL: ie [/] ie wel xxx +/.

PIL: ie ie wel aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV well.IM yes, yes well.

(485) CAR: ond uh teulu taid o Beth(esda)@s:cym&spa +//.

CAR: ond uh teulu taid o Bethesda^C_S

aut: but.CONJ uh.IM family.N.M.SG grandfather.N.M.SG from.PREP name

but er... my grandfather's family were from Bethesda.

(486) CAR: xx dada wedi dod ei hunan o Bethesda@s:cym&spa (.) ac um pan es i i (y)r fynwent a gweld (.) nain a taid a (..) anti Mali@s:cym&spa a anti Sara_Mary o Fangor@s:cym&spa (.) a yncl Sion@s:cym&spa rheini i_gyd o <o(eddw)n i (y)n>[/] o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo (y)n ofnadwy yn y fynwent .

CAR: dada wedi dod ei hunan
aut: Daddy.N.M.SG after.PREP come.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S self.PRON.SG

o Bethesda $_S^C$ ac um pan es i from.PREP name and.CONJ um.IM when.CONJ go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S

i yr fynwent a gweld nain to.PREP the.DET.DEF graveyard.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ see.V.INFIN grandmother.N.F.SG

a taid a anti Mali_S^C a and.CONJ grandfather.N.M.SG and.CONJ aunt.N.F.SG/or]aunt.N.F.SG name and.CONJ

rheinii_gydooeddwnithose.PRONall.ADJhe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREPbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1S

yn oeddwn i yn teimlo yn ofnadwy yn yn.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN stative.STAT terrible.ADJ in.PREP

y fynwent the.DET.DEF graveyard.N.F.SG+SM

Dada came himself from Bethesda and when I went to the cemetry to see my grandparents and Aunti Mali and Auntie Sara-Mary from Bangor and Uncle Sion, all of them, oh I felt awful in the cemetery.

(487) PIL: wel ie si \hat{w} r .

PIL: wel ie siŵr

aut: well.IM yes.ADV sure.ADJ

well, yes of course.

(488) CAR: meddwl bo(d) fi (ddi)m (we)di nabod dim un o gylch (.) dada .

CAR: meddwl bod fi ddim

aut: think.v.2S.IMPER be.v.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM

wedi nabod dim un o gylch dada

after.PREP know_someone.v.INFIN not.ADV one.NUM of.PREP circle.N.M.SG+SM Daddy.N.M.SG

thinking I hadn't known anybody from Dad's side.

(489) PIL: +< na (.) whes i [/] whes i ddim nabod nain [/] nain o ochr dad na nain ochr oddi xxx mam .

PIL: na wnes wnes aut: who_not.pron.rel.neg do.v.1s.past.spoken+sm i.pron.1s do.v.1s.past.spoken+sm ddim nabod nain nain I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know_someone.V.INFIN grandmother.N.F.SG grandmother.N.F.SG dad nain ochroddi na of.PREP side.N.F.SG father.N.M.SG+SM neg.PRT grandmother.N.F.SG side.N.F.SG from.PREP mam mother.n.f.sg

no, I never knew my grandmother, from Dad's side or from Mum's.

(490) PIL: oedd fy uh mam a tad uh um fy mam ddim isio iddi ddod allan um +"/.

PIL: oedd fy uh mam a tad uh aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS.1S uh.IM mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ father.N.M.SG uh.IM um fy mam ddim isio iddi um.IM my.ADJ.POSS.1S mother.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG to_her.PREP+PRON.F.SS ddod allan um come.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV um.IM

my mother's parents didn't want her to come over.

(491) PIL: +" i be wyt ti isio mynd +..?

PIL: i be wyt ti isio mynd aut: to.PREP what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN "why do you want to go?"

(492) PIL: +" [- eng] why [/] why do you want to go to that wilderness?

PIL: why^E why^E do^E you^E want^E to^E go^E

aut: why.Rel why.Rel do.V.PRES you.PRON.SUB.2SP want.V.2SP.PRES to.PREP go.V.INFIN

to^E that^E wilderness^E

to.PREP that.DEM.FAR wilderness.N.SG

(493) PIL: oedd hi (y)n deud +".

PIL: oedd hi yn deud aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN she would say.

(494) CAR: &=laugh ie .

CAR: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(495) PIL: ie < oedden nhw > [/] oedden nhw (y)n iawn hefyd .

PIL: ie oedden nhw oedden nhw

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

yn iawn hefyd
stative.STAT OK.ADV also.ADV

yes, they were righ too.

(496) PIL: oedd hi (y)n gweld (y)n bellach na (e)i trwyn &=laugh .

PIL: oedd hi yn gweld yn bellach
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN stative.STAT far.ADJ.COMP+SM
na ei trwyn
neg.PRT his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S nose.N.M.SG
she was looking further than her nose.

 $\left(497\right)$ CAR: wel oedd .

CAR: wel oedd

aut: well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF

well, yes she was.

(498) PIL: +< wel amser yna ynde .

PIL: wel amser yna ynde aut: well.IM time.N.M.SG there.ADV isn't_it.IM back then, eh.

(499) CAR: ia amser hynny ia (.) ia .

CAR: ia amser hynny ia ia aut: yes.ADV time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, back then, yes.

(500) PIL: +< mae pethau wedi newid erbyn hyn ydyn .

PIL: mae pethau wedi newid erbyn hyn aut: be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL after.PREP change.V.INFIN by.PREP this.PRON.SP ydyn be.V.3P.PRES things have changed by now, yes they have.

(501) PIL: ond (dy)na fo maen nhw de .

PIL: ond dyna fo maen nhw de aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p be.IM+SM but there we go, things do [change] don't they.

(502) PIL: yr hen Gymry wedi ymdrechu yn fawr iawn a wedi crio lot yma (he)fyd .

PIL: yr hen Gymry wedi ymdrechu yn aut: the.DET.DEF old.ADJ Welsh_people.N.M.PL+SM after.PREP strive.V.INFIN stative.STAT fawr iawn a wedi crio lot yma hefyd big.ADJ+SM very.ADV and.CONJ after.PREP cry.V.INFIN lot.QUAN here.ADV also.ADV the old Welsh settlers made a lot of effort and shed a lot of tears here too.

(503) CAR: maen nhw (we)di gweith(io) +/.

CAR: maen nhw wedi gweithio aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP work.V.INFIN they've worked...

 $\left(504\right)~\text{PIL:}$ a mae isio dweud y gwir .

PIL: a mae isio dweud y gwir aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres want.n.m.sg say.v.infin the.det.def truth.n.m.sg and people have to, really.

(505) CAR: wnaeson nhw weithio (y)n galed .

CAR: wnaeson nhw weithio yn galed aut: do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P work.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT hard.ADJ+SM they worked hard.

(506) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(507) CAR: +< tysa dim_ond gwneud efo xx a rhaw yr (.) camlesi (y)ma sy drwy (y)r dyffryn i_gyd !

CAR: tysa dim_ond gwneud efo a

aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN only.ADV make.V.INFIN with.PREP and.CONJ

rhaw yr camlesi yma sy drwy

spade.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF canal.N.F.PL here.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.REL through.PREP+SM

yr dyffryn i_gyd

the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG all.ADJ

building the canals throughout this entire valley with only a spade and...

(508) PIL: +< ie (.) ie (.) ie (.) ie .

PIL: ie ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(509) CAR: dw i (y)n edmygu nhw a o(eddw)n i (y)n gweithio mewn office@s:eng yn codi trethi d \hat{w} r o(eddw)n i .

CAR: dw i yn edmygu nhw a aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT admire.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P and.CONJ oeddwn i yn gweithio mewn office yn be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT work.V.INFIN in.PREP office.N.SG stative.STAT codi trethi dŵr oeddwn i lift.V.INFIN taxes.N.F.PL[or]tax.V.2S.PRES water.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

ingle. V. INFIN tumes. N. F. I Epifeat. V. 25.1 IEBS wheel. N. M. 3.6 Ge. V. 15.1 MI Bit F. I. I Iton.

I admire them and I worked in an office, issuing water taxes.

(510) PIL: ie .

PIL: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(511) CAR: a wel o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl faint oedd y bobl wedi wneud .

CAR: a wel oeddwn i yn meddwl aut: and.CONJ well.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN

faint oedd y bobl wedi wneud size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM and I used to think how much the (first) settlers had done.

(512) CAR: a (y)r bobl nawr oedd yn berchen y camlesi bobl o Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa oedden nhw .

CAR: a bobl \mathbf{yr} nawr oedd ynaut:and.CONJ the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM now.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT berchen camlesi Buenos_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ bobl own.v.infin+sm the.det.def canal.n.f.pl people.n.f.sg+sm from.prep name oedden nhw be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

and it was people from Buenos Aires who owned the canals at that time.

(513) CAR: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n +//.

CAR: ac oeddwn i yn
aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT
and I...

un

(514) CAR: dim un ohonyn nhw o(edde)n nhw yr office@s:eng yn llawn engineers@s:eng i_gyd ac o(edd) dim un wedi twtsiad y camlesi dim wedi altro dim ohonyn nhw .

aut:not.ADVone.NUM $from_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKEN$ they.PRON.3Poeddennhwyr $office^E$ ynllaw

ohonyn

engineer.N.PL all.ADJ and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV one.NUM after.PREP

dimohonynnhwnothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADVfrom_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKENthey.PRON.3P

none of them, the office was full of engineers, and not one of them did maintenance work on the canals, [they] didn't alter them at all.

(515) PIL: na na .

CAR: dim

PIL: na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT no, no.

(516) CAR: oedden nhw (y)n berffaith .

CAR: oedden nhw yn berffaith aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT perfect.ADJ+SM they were perfect.

(517) PIL: ie na oh@s:cym&spa ie berffaith ie ie .

PIL: ie na oh_S^C ie berffaith ie ie aut: yes.ADV neg.PRT oh.IM yes.ADV perfect.ADJ+SM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, no, oh yes, perfect, yes.

(518) CAR: +< ie .

CAR: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(519) PIL: xxx [=! whispers] .

(520) CAR: ie .

CAR: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(521) PIL: felly mae (h)i .

PIL: felly mae hi

aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

that's how it is.

(523) PIL: dy(na) [//] dyna (ei)n hanes ni fan hyn yn Batagonia@s:cym&spa .

PIL: dyna dyna ein hanes ni fan aut: that_is.ADV that_is.ADV our.ADJ.POSS.1P story.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn yn Batagonia_S this.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP name that's our history here in Patagonia.

(525) CAR: wedi gweithio (y)n galed .

CAR: wedi gweithio yn galed aut: after.PREP work.V.INFIN stative.STAT hard.ADJ+SM worked hard

(526) CAR: ond mae popeth wedi altro wrth_gwrs nawr yn tydy?

CAR: ond mae popeth wedi altro wrth_gwrs

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres everything.n.m.sg after.prep alter.v.infin of_course.ADV

nawr yn tydy

now.ADV yn.prt be.v.ss.pres.neg

but of course everything's changed now, hasn't it?

- (527) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa <mae (y)n> [/] ia oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)n hyfryd nawr .

 PIL: oh_S mae yn ia oh_S mae yn
 aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT yes.ADV oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT
 hyfryd nawr
 delightful.ADJ now.ADV
 oh it's beautiful now.
- (528) PIL: mae [/] (.) mae [/] mae popeth (h)efo ni .

 PIL: mae mae popeth hefo ni aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG with.PREP+H we.PRON.1P we have everything.
- (529) CAR: mm +...

 CAR: mm

 aut: mm.im
- (530) PIL: popeth (.) xx .

 PIL: popeth
 aut: everything.N.M.SG
 everything.
- i (y)r hen wlad. CAR: ond buaswn i yn licio aut:but.conj be.v.1s.pluperf i.pron.1s stative.stat like.v.infin gallu i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.1S.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN fly.V.INFIN hen chwe mis i \mathbf{yr} $each.{\it Preq}+{\it Sm}~six.{\it num}~month.{\it n.m.sg}~to.{\it Prep}~the.{\it det.def}~old.{\it adj}~country.{\it n.f.sg}+{\it Sm}~six.{\it num}~month.{\it n.m.sg}~to.{\it prep}~the.{\it det.def}~old.{\it adj}~country.{\it n.f.sg}+{\it sm}~six.{\it num}~month.{\it n.m.sg}~to.{\it prep}~the.{\it det.def}~old.{\it adj}~country.{\it n.f.sg}+{\it sm}~six.{\it num}~month.{\it n.m.sg}~to.{\it prep}~the.{\it det.def}~six.{\it num}~to.{\it d$ but I'd like it if I could fly to the Old Land every six months.

(531) CAR: +< ond (bua)swn i (y)n licio (ty)swn i (y)n gallu hedfan (.) bob chwe mis

(532) PIL: (d) yna fo ie &=laugh .

PIL: dyna fo ie

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes.ADV

that's it, yes.

(533) CAR: +< a (y)n_ôl â ni .

CAR: a yn_ôl â ni
aut: and.CONJ back.ADV with.PREP we.PRON.1P
back we go.

(534) PIL: +< mynd yn yr haf a +...

PIL: mynd yn yr haf a aut: go.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG and.CONJ go in the summer and...

(535) CAR: ia oh@s:cym&spa ia .

CAR: ia oh_S^C ia aut: yes.ADV oh.IM yes.ADV yes, oh yes.

(536) PIL: +< ia (.) .

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yeah, but there we go.

(537) PIL: ond (dy)na fo .

PIL: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.ss

(538) CAR: achos mae o (y)n rhan o (ei)n cartre ni yn_dydy ?

CAR: achos mae o yn rhan o aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT part.N.F.SG of.PREP ein cartre ni yn_dydy our.ADJ.POSS.1P home.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES.TAG because it's part of our home, isn't it?

(539) PIL: yndy mae um yndy mae (y)n rhan o (y)r cartref xxx .

PIL: yndy mae um yndy mae yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES um.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT

rhan o yr cartref
part.N.F.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF home.N.M.SG

yes, it's part of our home.

(540) CAR: +< yndy (d)w i (y)n teimlo (y)n gyfforddus iawn pan dw i (y)n mynd drosodd

CAR: yndy dw i yn teimlo

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN

yn gyfforddus iawn pan dw i

stative.STAT comfortable.ADJ+SM very.ADV when.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S

yn mynd drosodd

stative.STAT go.V.INFIN over.ADV+SM

yes, I feel very comfortable when I go over.

- (541) PIL: +< xxx.
- (542) CAR: mor gartrefol a dw i mor falch i (y)r bobl (y)r hen wlad sy gyd yn (.) croesawu ni gymaint pan dan ni (y)n mynd drosodd .

CAR: mor gartrefol dwi mor aut:so.ADV homely.ADJ+SM and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S so.ADV

falch i bobl hen \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{yr} proud.Adj+sm to.prep the.det.def people.n.f.sg+sm the.det.def old.adj

 $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ $\mathbf{g}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{d}$ yn croesawu ni country.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL joint.ADJ+SM stative.STAT welcome.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P

pan dan \mathbf{ni} yn so.much.Adj+sm when.conj be.v.1P.pres.spoken we.pron.1P stative.stat go.v.infin

drosodd

over.ADV+SM

so homely, and I'm so grateful to the people in the Old Land who gice us such a welcome when we go over.

(543) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa &dym maen nhw (y)n groesawus <dros ben> [/] (.) dros ben

PIL: oh_S^C maen nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ groesawus aut: oh.im be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT welcoming.ADJ+SM dros ben over.PREP+SM head.N.M.SG+SM over.PREP+SM head.N.M.SG+SM

oh they're very welcoming, very.

(544)CAR: dw i (y)n licio cerdded (.) fy hunan fel (y)na trwy (y)r (.) ffyrdd yn yr hen wlad .

CAR: dw licio cerdded i yn \mathbf{fv} aut: be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat like.v.infin walk.v.infin my.adj.poss.1s yna trwy \mathbf{yr} ffyrdd

 $self.PRON.SG\ like.CONJ\ there.ADV\ through.PREP\ the.DET.DEF\ ways.N.M.PL[or]roads.N.F.PL$

hen wlad in.prep the.det.def old.adj country.n.f.sg+sm

I like walking on my own along the roads in the Old Land.

(545) PIL: +< ie ie .

PIL: ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(546) CAR: wrth (f)y modd yn dawel .

CAR: wrth modd ynby.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S mode.N.M.SG[or]means.N.M.SG stative.STAT quiet.ADJ+SM happily and quietly.

- (547) PIL: ie ie (.) ie yn dawel ie .

 PIL: ie ie ie yn dawel ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV stative.STAT quiet.ADJ+SM yes.ADV yes, quietly, yes.
- (548) CAR: +< &=laugh .
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(549)} & \textbf{CAR: um +} \dots \\ & \textbf{CAR: um} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & um.{\scriptscriptstyle IM} \end{array}$
- (550) CAR: xx [=! whispers] .
- (551) OSE: www.
- (552) CAR: gyda ni ddim rhagor i ddeud &=laugh .

 CAR: gyda ni ddim rhagor i ddeud

 aut: with.PREP we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM more.QUAN to.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM

 we don't have anything else to say.
- (553) OSE: www .
- (554) CAR: (gy)da ni ddim rhagor i ddeud .

 CAR: gyda ni ddim rhagor i ddeud aut: with.PREP we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM more.QUAN to.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM we don't have anything else to say.
- (555) OSE: www .
- (556) CAR: (y)dy o (y)n iawn?

 CAR: ydy o yn iawn

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT OK.ADV

 is it ok?
- (557) $\,$ OSE: www $\,$.
- (558) CAR: ar y fferm o(eddw)n i .

 CAR: ar y fferm oeddwn i aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

 I was on the farm.
- (559) OSE: www.

- (560) CAR: ie .

 CAR: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (561) OSE: www .
- (562) CAR: bueno@s:spa (dy)na fo (dy)na fo .

 CAR: bueno^S dyna fo dyna fo aut: well.E that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S good, there we go, there we go.
- (563) PIL: y(n) [/] y(n) [/] yn [/] yn Gymraeg hefyd?

 PIL: yn yn yn Gymraeg hefyd aut: yn.PRT yn.PRT in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM also.ADV in Welsh too?
- (564) PIL: yn Gymraeg ?

 PIL: yn Gymraeg

 aut: in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

 in Welsh?
- (565) CAR: ia (.) ia .

 CAR: ia ia
 aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
 yes... yes.
- (566) OSE: www.
- (567) CAR: wel uh um (.) pa fferm ge(fai)s di +//?

 CAR: wel uh um pa fferm gefais di aut: well.IM uh.IM um.IM which.ADJ farm.N.F.SG get.V.1S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM well, on which farm were you..?
- (568) CAR: achos yn fferm dw i (we)di cael yng ngeni hefyd .

 CAR: achos yn fferm dw i wedi
 aut: cause.N.M.SG yn.PRT farm.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP
 cael yng ngeni hefyd
 get.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.1S.SPOKEN be_born.V.INFIN+NM also.ADV
 because I was born on a farm too.
- (569) PIL: ar y fferm ia yn Llwyn_Celyn@s:cym&spa .

 PIL: ar y fferm ia yn Llwyn_Celyn_S aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG yes.ADV in.PREP name

 on the farm yes, at Llwyn Celyn.

(570) CAR: ah@s:cym&spa .

CAR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(571) PIL: oedd ei enw fo .

PIL: oedd ei enw fo
aut: be.v.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S

was its name.

(572) PIL: ia Llwyn_Celyn@s:cym&spa .

PIL: ia $Llwyn_Celyn_S^C$

aut: yes.ADV nameyes, Llwyn Celyn.

(573) CAR: +< Treuddyn@s:cym&spa oedd enw (.) fferm ni .

(574) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa &t Treuddyn .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{PIL:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C & \mathbf{Treuddyn} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{ah.IM} & \mathit{name} \end{array}$

(575) CAR: fan hyn yn Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa yn ymyl Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

name

here in Bryn Gwyn next to Gaiman.

(576) PIL: (dy)na fo yn Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa ia .

PIL: dyna fo yn Bryn_Gwyn $_S^C$ ia aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP name yes.ADV that's it, in Bryn Gwyn, yes.

(577) CAR: +< ia ia .

CAR: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes.

(578) PIL: ia xx achos xx capel Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa a ysgol Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa oedden ni (y)n mynd pan oedden ni (y)n blant .

PIL: ia achos capel Bryn_Gwyn_S^C a ysgol aut: yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG name and.CONJ school.N.F.SG

Bryn_Gwyn_S^C oedden ni yn mynd pan name be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN when.CONJ

oeddenniynblantbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENwe.PRON.1Pstative.STATchild.N.M.PL+SM

because we went to Bryn Gwyn Chapel and Bryn Gwyn School when we were children.

- (579) CAR: +< ia ia .

 CAR: ia ia

 aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

 yes, yes.
- (581) PIL: ac uh (.) wel ffermio oedd dada (.) ffermio .

 PIL: ac uh wel ffermio oedd dada ffermio aut: and.CONJ uh.IM well.IM farm.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF Daddy.N.M.SG farm.V.INFIN and my father was a farmer.
- (582) PIL: wel oedd y bobl i_gyd yn ffermio ynde .

 PIL: wel oedd y bobl i_gyd yn
 aut: well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM all.ADJ stative.STAT

 ffermio ynde
 farm.V.INFIN isn't_it.IM

 well, everybody was a farmer though.
- (583) PIL: a gwartheg efo ni a defaid efo ni a [/] a (dy)na fo .

 PIL: a gwartheg efo ni a defaid efo
 aut: and.conj cattle.n.m.pl with.prep we.pron.ip and.conj sheep.n.f.pl with.prep
 ni a a dyna fo
 we.pron.ip and.conj and.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.ss
 and we had cows, and we had sheep and... that's it
- (584) PIL: ond oedd rhaid i ni weithio (he)fyd pan oedden ni (y)n blant .

 PIL: ond oedd rhaid i ni weithio
 aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P work.V.INFIN+SM
 hefyd pan oedden ni yn blant
 also.ADV when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT child.N.M.PL+SM
 but we had to work when we were children too.

(585) PIL: <dod uh> [//] (.) edrych ar_ôl y lloau a roid bwyd i (y)r gwartheg a wel fel oedd hi ynde .

PIL: dod edrych uhaut: come.V.INFIN uh.IM look.V.2S.IMPER[or]look.V.3S.PRES[or]look.V.INFIN after.PREP lloau roid bwvd a i the.det.def calf.n.m.pl and.conj give.v.o.imperf+sm food.n.m.sg to.prep the.det.def fel oedd hi gwartheg wel vnde cattle.n.m.pl and.conj well.im like.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s isn't_it.im looking after the calves and feeding the cows and, well, how it was.

(586) PIL: a mynd i (y)r ysgol ar ein traed .

PIL: a mynd i yr ysgol ar ein aut: and.conj go.v.infin to.prep the.det.det school.n.f.sg on.prep our.adj.poss.1p traed feet.N.MF.SG and going to school by foot.

(587) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(588) PIL: achos oedd [//] doedd dim ceir amser hynny achos uh amser y rhyfel ynde . PIL: achos oedd doedd \dim ceir $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{\textit{cause.N.M.SG}} \quad \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} \quad \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG} \quad \textit{\textit{not.ADV}} \quad \textit{\textit{cars.N.M.PL}} \\ \textit{[or]get.V.0.PRES} \quad \textit{\textit{pot.N.M.SG}} \quad \textit{\textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF}} \quad \textit{\textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG}} \quad \textit{\textit{not.ADV}} \quad \textit{\textit{cars.N.M.PL}} \\ \textit{\textit{[or]get.V.0.PRES}} \quad \textit{\textit{[or]get.V.0.PRES}} \\ \textit{\textit{[or]get.V.0.PRES}} \quad \textit{\textit{[or]get.V.0.PRES}} \\ \textit{\textit{[or]get.V$ hynny achos uhamser \mathbf{y} rhyfel time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP cause.N.M.SG uh.IM time.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF war.N.MF.SG vnde $isn't_it.IM$

because there weren't cars in that time because of the war eh?

- (589) PIL: ac oedd uh uh wel uh oedd ddim uh (.) petrol achos uh oedden nhw (y)n gyrru o allan i_gyd ynde .
 - PIL: ac oedd uh uh wel uhoedd ddim aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf uh.im uh.im well.im uh.im be.v.3s.imperf not.adv+sm achos $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ oeddennhw uh.im petrol.n.m.sg cause.n.m.sg uh.im be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat allan i_gyd ynde $drive. \textit{v.infin} \;\; he. \textit{pron.m.3s.spoken} \;\; out. \textit{adv} \;\; all. \textit{adj} \;\; isn't_it. \textit{im} \;\;$ and there wasn't any petrol because they used to send it all overseas.
- (590) PIL: ac (.) wel &o &o o(edde)n ni (we)di cael amser da ar y fferm .

 PIL: ac wel oedden ni wedi cael aut: and.CONJ well.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN amser da ar y fferm time.N.M.SG good.ADJ on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG and... well I had a good time on the farm.

(591) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i wrth (f)y modd .

CAR: oh_S^C oeddwn i wrth fy modd

aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S by.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S mode.N.M.SG[or]means.N.M.SG

I was in my element.

(592) CAR: wrth_gwrs < oedd y> [//] oedd yr ysgol hanner fferm o fferm ni .

CAR: wrth_gwrs oedd y oedd yr

aut: of_course.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF

ysgol hanner fferm o fferm ni

school.N.F.SG half.N.M.SG farm.N.F.SG of.PREP farm.N.F.SG we.PRON.1P

of course the school was half a farm away from our farm.

(593) PIL: +< ie ie .

PIL: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes.

(594) CAR: ac wedyn oedd e (y)n gyfforddus ofnadwy ac uh oedd (y)na lot o fynd yn Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa .

CAR: ac oeddwedyn \mathbf{e} yn aut:and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat ofnadwy gyfforddus \mathbf{ac} $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ lot oedd yna comfortable.Adj+sm terrible.Adj and.conj uh.im be.v.3s.imperf there.Adv lot.quan $\mathbf{Bryn}_{-}\mathbf{Gwyn}_{S}^{C}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ of.prep go.v.infin+sm in.prep name

and it was very comfortable and there was a lot of coming-and-going in Bryn Gwyn.

(595) CAR: oedden ni (y)n canu mynd ar gefn ceffyl i Bron_y_Gan@s:cym&spa i uh ganu efo Haf_Owen@s:cym&spa i cael uh +...

CAR: oedden canu yn be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN on.PREP aut: ceffyl i $\operatorname{Bron_y_Gan}_S^C$ i uhback.n.m.sg+sm horse.n.m.sg to.prep name to.prep uh.im sing.v.infin+sm $\mathbf{Haf}_{-}\mathbf{Owen}_{\mathbf{g}}^{C}$ i cael uh with.prep name to.prep get.v.infin uh.im

we sang, went on horseback to Bron y Gan to sing with Haf Owen, to have...

(596) PIL: ia .

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(597) CAR: eisteddfod côr plant yn yr eisteddfod .

Eisteddfod, a children's choir in the Eisteddfod.

(598) PIL: xx ia .

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(599) CAR: a wedyn efo Branwen@s:cym&spa efo merch Haf_Owen@s:cym&spa .

CAR: a wedyn efo Branwen $_S^C$ efo merch aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV with.PREP name with.PREP daughter.N.F.SG Haf_Owen $_S^C$ name

and then with Branwen, with Haf Owen's daughter.

(600) PIL: +< efo &m ie ie .

PIL: efo ie ie

aut: with.PREP yes.ADV yes.ADV

with [her] daughter, yes.

(601) CAR: oedden ni (y)n canu um uh grwpiau bach yn canu cân y sipsiwns .

CAR: oedden ni yn canu um uh aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN um.IM uh.IM

grwpiau bach yn canu cân y sipsiwns groups.N.M.PL small.ADJ stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN song.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF gypsies.N.M.PL we sang the gypsies' song in small groups.

(602) PIL: +< ie .

PIL: ie

aut: yes.ADV

ves.

(603) CAR: ar (.) wedyn fel &m morwyr ac oedden ni (y)n gwisgo (ei)n hunain ac mynd i [/] i $T\hat{y}_{-}(y)r_{-}$ Halen@s:cym&spa ac i Dolafon@s:cym&spa i ganu .

CAR: ar wedyn fel morwyr ac oedden aut:on.prep afterwards.adv like.conj sailor.n.m.pl and.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken gwisgo hunain einmynd yn acwe.pron.1p stative.stat dress.v.infin our.adj.poss.1p self.pron.pl and.conj go.v.infin $\hat{\mathbf{T}}\hat{\mathbf{y}}_{-}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{r}_{-}\mathbf{H}\mathbf{alen}_{S}^{C}$ ac $\mathbf{Dolafon}_{S}^{C}$ i i ganu to.prep to.prep name and.conj to.prep name to.prep sing.v.infin+sm and we dressed up as sailors and went to Tŷ'r Halen and Dolafon to sing.

(604) CAR: oedden [/] oedden ni (y)n brysur iawn .

CAR: oedden oedden ni yn

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT

brysur iawn
busy.ADJ+SM very.ADV

we were very busy.

 $(605)\,\,$ PIL: +< i ganu hwnna ie .

PIL: i ganu hwnna ie aut: to.PREP sing.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN yes.ADV to sing that yes.

(606) PIL: +< neu cerddau .

PIL: neu cerddau aut: or.CONJ songs.N.F.PL or poems.

(607) CAR: ie.

CAR: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(608) CAR: oedden ni (y)n brysur iawn yn ieuenctid .

we were very busy in our youth.

(609) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa oedd .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C oedd aut: oh.im be.v.3s.imperf

yes we were.

(610) CAR: cwrdd cystadleuol oedden nhw (y)n galw yn amser hynny .

CAR: cwrdd cystadleuol oedden nhw yn aut: meeting.N.M.SG competitive.ADJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT

galw yn amser hynny
call.V.INFIN yn.PRT time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

they called it a "competitive meeting" in those days.

(611) PIL: +< ie ie .

PIL: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(612) CAR: mae [//] nawr maen nhw (y)n galw nhw (y)n mini@s:eng eisteddfod .

CAR: mae nawr maen nhw yn galw $aut: be.V.3S.PRES \ now.ADV \ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN \ they.PRON.3P \ stative.STAT \ call.V.INFIN$ nhw yn mini E eisteddfod E they.PRON.3P E stative.STAT E mini.ADJ E cultural.festival.N.F.SG now they call them "mini Eisteddfod".

(613) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa ie (..) oedden .

PIL: oh_S^C ie oedden

aut: oh.im yes.adv be.v.3p.imperf.spoken

oh yes, they did.

(614) CAR: ond cwrdd cystadleuol oedde(n) [/] oedden nhw .

CAR: ond cwrdd cystadleuol oedden

aut: but.conj meeting.n.m.sg competitive.adj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken

oedden nhw

be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

but they were "competitive meetings".

(615) PIL: +< xx ie cwrdd cystadleuol .

PIL: ie cwrdd cystadleuol

aut: yes.ADV meeting.N.M.SG competitive.ADJ

yes competitive meetings.

(616) PIL: ac uh (.) yr un oedd yn ennill yr [//] y sach fach wedyn hwnnw oedd yr gorau .

PIL: ac uh yr un oedd yn ennill aut: and.conj uh.im the.det.det one.num be.v.3s.imperf stative.stat win.v.infin

yr y sach fach wedyn hwnnw

 $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$ $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$ $sack. {\tt N.F.SG}$ $small. {\tt ADJ+SM}$ $afterwards. {\tt ADV}$ $that. {\tt PRON.M.SG}$

oedd yr gorau

be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def best.adj.sup

and the winner of the "sach fach" (little sack), he was the best.

- (617) CAR: &=laugh.
- (618) PIL: &=laugh .
- (619) CAR: a wedyn +/.

CAR: a wedyn

 ${\it aut:}~~ {\it and.conj}~ {\it afterwards.Adv}$

then...

 $(620)\,\,$ PIL: +< ond nawr +/.

PIL: ond nawr

aut: but.CONJ now.ADV

but now...

(621) CAR: a wedyn uh pan o(edde)n ni +//.

and when we...

(622) PIL: +< mm ie .

PIL: mm ie aut: mm.IM yes.ADV mm, yes.

(623) CAR: o (y)r ysgol cynradd (r)oedden ni (y)n pasio i um ysgol ganolraddol .

CAR: o yr ysgol cynradd roedden ni aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG primary.ADJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn pasio i um ysgol ganolraddol stative.STAT pass.V.INFIN to.PREP um.IM school.N.F.SG intermediate.ADJ+SM

we went from primary school to intermediate school.

(624) CAR: tair blynedd (.) oh@s:cym&spa wel ysgol ganolraddol amser hynny . ${\bf CAR:\ tair} \qquad {\bf blynedd} \qquad {\bf oh}_S^C \quad {\bf wel} \qquad {\bf ysgol} \qquad {\bf ganolraddol}$

aut: three.num.f years.n.f.pl oh.im well.im school.n.f.sg intermediate.adj+sm

amser hynny time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

three years... oh well, it was an intermediate school in those days.

(625) PIL: +< (dy)na fo (.) i Camwy@s:cym&spa .

PIL: dyna fo i Camwy $_S^C$ aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP name that's it, to Camwy.

(626) PIL: ie ie ie .

PIL: ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(627) CAR: ysgol Saesneg oedden ni (y)n galw hi .

CAR: ysgol Saesneg oedden ni yn

aut: school.N.F.SG English.N.F.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT

galw hi

call.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S

we called it the English school.

(628) PIL: be ?
PIL: be

aut: what.int

what?

(629) CAR: ysgol Saesneg oedden ni (y)n deud .

CAR: ysgol Saesneg oedden ni yn

aut: school.n.f.sg English.n.f.sg be.v.sp.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat

deud

say. v.infin.spoken

we used to say the English school.

(630) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie oh@s:cym&spa ys(gol) ysgol Saesneg +/.

PIL: oh_S^C ie oh_S^C ysgol ysgol Saesneg
aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh.IM school.N.F.SG school.N.F.SG English.N.F.SG
oh yes, oh English school.

(631) CAR: acho(s) bod ni (y)n dysgu Saesneg Cymraeg .

Welsh.n.f.sg

because we learn English, Welsh...

(632) PIL: ie Cymraeg .

PIL: ie Cymraeg aut: yes.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG yes, Welsh.

 $(633) \quad {\tt CAR: ac\ efo\ mister\ Griffiths@s:cym\&spa\ um\ (.)} \quad {\tt \'algebra@s:spa\ a\ popeth\ (.)} \quad {\tt felly}$

and with mister Griffiths, um, algebra and everything like that.

- (634) PIL: +< si@s:spa a misus Griffiths@s:cym&spa hefyd ia [/] ia (.) mae isio +...

 PIL: si^S a misus Griffiths^C_S hefyd ia ia

 aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ Mrs.N.F.SG[or]mrs.N.F.SG name also.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

 mae isio

 be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG

 yes, and Mrs Griffiths too yes, yes, we need to...
- (636) PIL: +< xxx wel ie .

 PIL: wel ie aut: well.IM yes.ADV well, yes.

 $\left(637\right)$ CAR: oedden nhw (y)n haeddu parch .

(638) PIL: o(edde)n [/] oedden nhw (y)n haeddu parch .

PIL: oedden oedden nhw yn

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT

haeddu parch

deserve.V.INFIN respect.N.M.SG

yes, they deserved respect.

(639) PIL: oedden nhw (y)n bobl dros ben [/] dros ben (.) ia .

PIL: oedden nhw yn bobl dros aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT people.N.F.SG+SM over.PREP+SM ben dros ben ia head.N.M.SG+SM over.PREP+SM head.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV they were fantastic people, fanstastic yes.

(640) PIL: oedden nhw yn [/] yn y capel oedden nhw (y)n dysgu popeth (.) um xx &s <sut uh (.) i> [/] (.) sut i fyw a sut i (.) i bod yn barchus efo bobl eraill a (.) wel a lot o bethau bach heblaw dysgu uh pethau yr ysgol ynde (.) ia .

PIL: oedden nhw yn yn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG nhw yn dysgu popeth be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG um.IM sut i fyw a sut how.int uh.im to.prep how.int to.prep live.v.infin+sm and.conj how.int to.prep barchus efo hod hobl yn to.prep be.v.infin stative.stat respectful.adj+sm with.prep people.n.f.sg+sm others.pron lot o bethau bach heblaw and.CONJ well.IM and.CONJ lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ without.PREP pethau ysgol \mathbf{yr} ynde ia teach.V.INFIN uh.IM things.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG isn't_it.IM yes.ADV they were in chapel, they taught everything, how to live and how to be respectful towards

(641) CAR: oedden nhw (y)n darllen pennod a gweddi (y)r arglwydd cyn dechrau (y)r (.) yr uh dosbarthiadau yn [/] yn +...

others... well, and a lot of little other things apart from teaching school things, yes.

CAR: oedden nhw yn darllen pennod

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT read.V.INFIN chapter.N.F.SG

a gweddi yr arglwydd cyn dechrau yr

and.CONJ prayer.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF lord.N.M.SG before.PREP begin.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

yr uh dosbarthiadau yn yn

the.DET.DEF uh.IM classes.N.M.PL yn.PRT yn.PRT

they used to read chapter from the Bible and pray the Lord's prayer before starting classes in...

(642) PIL: +< oedden (..) ie . $\textbf{PIL: oedden} \qquad \qquad \textbf{ie}$

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN yes.ADV

they did... yes.

(643) PIL: ac oedden ni (y)n canu +/.

PIL: ac oedden ni yn canu aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat sing.v.infin and we'd sing.

(644) CAR: cedden ni (y)n dod> [/] oedden ni (y)n dod ar gefn beic neu ar gefn ceffyl amser hynny .

hynny

that. ADJ. DEM. SP

we'd go on bikes or on horseback in those days.

- (645) PIL: +< ie ie oedden oedden .
 - PIL: ie ie oedden oedden aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN yes we would, yes.
- (646) CAR: ie i (y)r ysgol .

 CAR: ie i yr ysgol

 aut: yes.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

yes to school.

- (647) PIL: +< ie i (y)r ysgol .
 - PIL: ie i yr ysgol aut: yes.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG yes to school.
- (648) CAR: i (y)r Gaiman@s:cym&spa fan yma .

CAR: i yr Gaiman $_S^C$ fan yma aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF name place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV here to the Gaiman.

(649) CAR: a Bethan_Dafydd@s:cym&spa o(edd) wedi dechrau ysgol ganolraddol . Bethan_Dafydd $_{S}^{C}$ oedd CAR: a wedi dechrau ysgol aut:and.conj name be.V.3S.IMPERF after.PREP begin.V.INFIN school.N.F.SG ganolraddol intermediate. ADJ+SMand it was Bethan Dafydd who established the intermediate school. (650) PIL: Bethan_Dafydd@s:cym&spa &a &a diolch iddi hi hefyd +... PIL: Bethan_Dafydd $_{S}^{C}$ a diolch aut: name and.conj thank.v.infin to_her.prep+pron.f.3s she.pron.f.3s hefyd also.ADVand thanks to Bethan Dafydd too. (651) CAR: ia. CAR: ia aut:yes.ADVves. (652) PIL: +, bod hi wedi ymdrechu i [/] i [/] i (y)r plant y [/] y Wladfa@s:cym&spa cael tsiawns (.) i cael addysg ynde (.) i cael addysg . PIL: bod ymdrechu hi wedi aut: be.V.Infin she.Pron.f.3s after.Prep strive.V.Infin to.Prep to.Prep to.Prep Wladfa $_{\mathbf{s}}^{C}$ cael plant \mathbf{v} \mathbf{y} tsiawns $the. {\it Det. Def. child. N.M. Pl.}\ the. {\it Det. Def. the. Det. Def. name}$ get. V. INFIN chance. N. F. SG addysg ynde i caeladdysg to.prep get.v.infin education.n.f.sg isn't_it.im to.prep get.v.infin education.n.f.sg that she made an effort to give the settlement's children a chance to have an education, to have an education. (653) CAR: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie ie ie . CAR: oh_{c}^{C} ie ie aut:oh.im yes.adv yes.adv yes.adv oh yes yes. PIL: ie dan ni (y)n [/] (.) yn ddiolchgar yn fawr iawn iddyn nhw i_gyd sy (654)(we)di bod yn (.) ar hyd y blynyddoedd yn wneud y [/] y gwaith tuag at y uh (.) dysgu ynde dysgu plant . PIL: ie dan $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ddiolchgar ni $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $\pmb{aut:} \quad \textit{yes.adv} \quad \textit{be.v.1p.pres.spoken} \quad \textit{we.pron.1p} \quad \textit{yn.prt} \quad \textit{stative.stat} \quad \textit{thankful.adj+sm}$ iddyn fawr iawn nhw i_gyd stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM very.ADV to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P all.ADJ bod hyd wedi $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ar be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP be.V.INFIN yn.PRT on.PREP length.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF gwaith blynyddoedd yn wneud \mathbf{y} \mathbf{y} stative.stat make.v.infin+sm the.det.def the.det.def work.n.m.sg years.N.F.PL $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ dysgu ynde dysgu towards.prep to.prep the.det.def uh.im teach.v.infin isn't_it.im teach.v.infin child.n.m.pl yes we're very grateful to all those who have worked throughout the years towards educating children.

(655) CAR: +< ie achos dim_ond mister a misus Griffiths@s:cym&spa oedd yn gweithio fel uh (.) uh proffeswrs yn [/] yn yr ysgol ganolraddol .

CAR: ie achos dim_ond mister a misus

aut: yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG only.ADV mr.N.M.SG and.CONJ Mrs.N.F.SG[or]mrs.N.F.SG

proffeswrsynyrysgolganolraddolprofessor.N.M.PLyn.PRTin.PREPthe.DET.DEFschool.N.F.SGintermediate.ADJ+SM

yes because it was only Mr and Mrs griffiths who worked as professors in the intermediate school.

(656) PIL: +< ie yn xx (.) ie .

PIL: ie yn ie aut: yes.ADV stative.STAT yes.ADV yes in... yes.

(657) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(658) CAR: wel oedden nhw (y)n (gw)neud gwaith bendigedig yno .

CAR: wel oedden nhw yn gwneud gwaith aut: well.im be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN work.N.M.SG bendigedig yno wonderful.ADJ there.ADV
well they did fantastic work there.

(659) PIL: a wed(yn) +/.

PIL: a wedyn
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV
and so...

(660) PIL: +< bendigedig .

PIL: bendigedig aut: wonderful.ADJ fantastic.

(661) CAR: fan (y)na ddysgais i &y &ys ychydig Saesneg sy gen i (.) ond [/] +...

English.n.f.sg be.v.ssp.pres.rel with.prep.spoken 1.pron.1s but.conj

that's where I learnt the little English that I have.

(662) PIL: +< ia na mae digon efo ti &=laugh .

PIL: ia na mae digon efo ti
aut: yes.ADV neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES enough.QUAN with.PREP you.PRON.2S

yes, no you have enough.

(663) CAR: &=laugh.

(664) CAR: ond uh (.) ia +...

CAR: ond uh ia

aut: but.CONJ uh.IM yes.ADV

but, er, yes.

(665) PIL: +< ie (dy)na fo (.) dyna oedden ni yn uh +...

PIL: ie dyna fo dyna oedden ni
aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that_is.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P
yn uh
yn.PRT uh.IM
yeah, that's it, that's what we...

(666) PIL: diolch iddyn nhw bo(d) ni (we)di cael y tsiawns ynde .

PIL: diolch iddyn nhw bod ni wedi aut: thanks.N.M.SG to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P after.PREP cael y tsiawns ynde get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF chance.N.F.SG isn't_it.IM it's thanks to them that we had the chance, isn't it.

(667) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(668) PIL: wel dan ni (we)di cael y tsiawns i [/] (.) i ddysgu (..) ac wedyn (dy)na fo .

PIL: wel dan ni wedi cael y
aut: well.IM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

tsiawns i i ddysgu ac wedyn dyna
chance.N.F.SG to.PREP to.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ afterwards.ADV that_is.ADV

fo
he.PRON.M.3S

well, we've had the chance to learn... so there we go.

(669) PIL: pan oedden ni (y)n fawr mae (y)n +...

PIL: pan oedden ni yn fawr mae

aut: when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES

yn

yn.PRT

when we we're older, it's...

(670) PIL: mi es i (...) i Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa . PIL: mi es i i Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: aff.PRT go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S to.PREP name

I went to Buenos Aires.

(671) PIL: mi gweithiais yn y banc (.) y (.) London_Bank@s:cym&spa (.) am (.) deuddeg mlynedd .

PIL: mi gweithiais yn y banc y aut: aff.prt work.v.is.past in.prep the.det.det bank.n.m.sg the.det.det

I worked in the bank... the London bank... for twelve years.

(672) PIL: ond ddos i (y)n_01 wedyn .

PIL: ond ddos i yn_ \hat{o} l wedyn aut: but.conj dose.n.f.sg+sm to.prep back.Adv afterwards.Adv but then I came back.

(673) PIL: (d)o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn licio Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

PIL: doeddwn i ddim yn licio Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF.NEG I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN name I didn't like Buenos Aires.

(674) CAR: na dw i ddim yn licio Buenos@s:cym&spa +...

CAR: na dw i ddim yn licio aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN Buenos $_S^C$ name

No, I don't like Buenos Aires.

- (675) PIL: +< fan [/] fan hyn [//] fan hyn ydy (y)r uh (.) ein cymdeithas ni .

 PIL: fan fan hyn fan aut: van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn ydy yr uh ein cymdeithas ni this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF uh.IM our.ADJ.POSS.1P society.N.F.SG we.PRON.1P our society is here.
- (676) CAR: +< o(eddw)n [/] o(eddw)n i (y)n licio fferm .

 CAR: oeddwn oeddwn i yn licio fferm aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN farm.N.F.SG oh I liked the farm.

(677) CAR: o fues i (.) uh tri_deg dau o flynyddoedd ar fferm a o(eddw)n i wrth (f)y modd ar fferm .

CAR: o fues $he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or] from.PREP[or] of.PREP \ be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM \ I.PRON.1S$ aut:uh flynyddoedd tri_deg dau o \mathbf{ar} fferm uh.im thirty.num two.num.m of.prep years.n.f.pl+sm on.prep farm.n.f.sg and.conj i wrth $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{v}$ modd ar be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S by.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S mode.N.M.SG[or]means.N.M.SG on.PREP fferm

farm.N.F.SG

oh I was on the farm for 32 years and I was in my element on the farm.

(678) PIL: +< ie (.) ie .

PIL: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(679) PIL: +< aw@s:cym&spa xx .

PIL: \mathbf{aw}_S^C $\mathbf{aut:}$ unk

(680) CAR: a mae Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn ardal tlws iawn neis iawn yndy .

iawn neis iawn yndy very.ADV nice.ADJ very.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

and Bryn Gwyn is a very beautiful area, very nice area, isn't it?

(681) PIL: +< yn [/] yn ardal tlws yndy .

PIL: yn yn ardal tlws yndy aut: yn.PRT stative.STAT region.N.F.SG pretty.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH a beautiful area, yes.

(682) CAR: wel (dy)dy bobl yr hen wlad ddim yn gweld yr Wladfa@s:cym&spa (y)n dlws sir na(c) (y)dy achos mae [/] mae (y)r hen wlad yn hyfryd .

CAR: wel dydy bobl yr hen

aut: well.im be.v.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN people.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF old.ADJ

dlwssirnacydyachosmaemaepretty.ADJ+SMcounty.N.F.SGneg.PRTbe.V.3S.PREScause.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.PRESbe.V.3S.PRES

well the people from the Old Land probably don't see the settlement as beautiful because the Old Land is wonderful.

(683) PIL: wel yndy .

PIL: wel yndy

aut: well.im be.v.3S.PRES.EMPH

well yes it is.

(684) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa (.) mae (y)n sbesial .

CAR: oh_S^C mae $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: oh.im be.v.3s.pres stative.stat special.adj oh it's special.

(685) PIL: +< wel (.) yndy .

PIL: wel yndy

aut: well.im be.v.3S.PRES.EMPH

well, it is.

(686) CAR: wel mae (y)n glawio yno yn_dydy .

CAR: wel mae $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ glawio yno aut: well.im be.v.3s.pres stative.stat rain.v.infin there.adv be.v.3s.pres.tag well it does rain there, doesn't it?

(687) PIL: yndy mae .

PIL: yndy mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES

yes it does.

(688) CAR: yndy ond (dy)na fo .

CAR: yndy ond dyna aut: be.v.3s.pres.emph but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s but there we go.

(689) PIL: +< mae hwnna (y)n wneud lot o wahaniaeth [///] yndy mae o (y)n lot o wahaniaeth .

PIL: mae hwnna yn wneud lot aut: be.v.3s.pres that.pron.m.sg.spoken stative.stat make.v.infin+sm lot.quan of.prep yndy lot mae difference.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT lot.QUAN wahaniaeth

of.PREP difference.N.M.SG+SM

that makes a big difference, yes it's a big difference.

(690) CAR: +< oh@s:cym&spa yndy [/] yndy .

CAR: oh_S^C yndy yndy

aut: oh.im be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres.emph

oh it does yes.

(691) PIL: ond dan ni fan hyn +...

PIL: ond dan ni fan hyn aut: but.conj be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp but we're here.

(692) PIL: ond oh@s:cym&spa mae [/] maen nhw (y)n gweld rhyfeddodau &=laugh .

PIL: ond oh $_{S}^{C}$ mae maen nhw yn aut: but.conj oh.im be.v.3s.pres be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat gweld rhyfeddodau see.v.infin marvels.n.m.pl oh but he (they) sees wonders.

(693) CAR: +< lot o baith efo ni .

CAR: lot o baith efo ni aut: lot.QUAN of PREP prairie.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP we.PRON.1P we have a lot of prairies.

(694) PIL: mae o (y)n gweld hi (y)n rhyfedd ac yn +...

PIL: mae o yn gweld hi yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT

rhyfedd ac yn strange.ADJ and.CONJ yn.PRT

he sees it as strange and...

(695) CAR: wel mae (y)n wahanol yn_dydy (.) yndy .

CAR: wel mae yn wahanol yn_dydy aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.TAG yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

well it's different, isn't it.

 $\left(696\right)$ PIL: +< yndy yndy yndy yndy yndy .

PIL: yndy yndy yndy yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yndy

be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes, yes.

(697) CAR: mae o fel dydd a nos i (y)r Cymry pan daeson nhw drosodd .

CAR: mae o fel dydd a nos aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN like.CONJ day.N.M.SG and.CONJ night.N.F.SG i yr Cymry pan daeson nhw to.PREP the.DET.DEF $Welsh_people.N.M.PL$ when.CONJ come.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P drosodd

over.ADV+SM

it's like night and day for the Welsh when they come over.

(698) PIL: +< a wedyn +/.

PIL: a wedyn
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV

and so...

- (699) PIL: +< xx.
- (700) CAR: dw i methu deall (..) wel +...

(701) PIL: wel &d &d dw i (y)n credu na lwcus am y bobl oedd yn byw yma fel (...) be (fy)sa ti (y)n dweud ?

PIL: wel $d\mathbf{w}$ lwcus i yn credu aut: well.im be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat believe.v.infin neg.prt lucky.adj bobl oeddynbyw for.prep the.det.def people.n.f.sg+sm be.v.3s.imperf stative.stat live.v.infin here.adv \mathbf{be} fysa dweud ti yn like.conj what.int finger.v.3s.pres+sm you.pron.2s stative.stat say.v.infin well I think it's lucky for the people who lived here like... what would you say?

(702) CAR: Indiaid.

CAR: Indiaid aut: name
Indians.

(703) PIL: +< maen nhw (y)n dweud yr Indiaid .

PIL: maen nhw yn dweud yr Indiaid aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF name they say Indians but they weren't Indians really, were they?

(704) PIL: ond uh ddim Indiaid oedden nhw yn diwedd ynde?

PIL: ond uh ddim Indiaid oedden nhw yn aut: but.CONJ uh.IM not.ADV+SM name be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT diwedd ynde end.N.M.SG $isn't_it.IM$

(705) CAR: +< mi wnaethon nhw helpu nhw yndo ?

CAR: mi wnaethon nhw helpu nhw yndo aut: aff.PRT do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P help.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P didn't_it.IM
They helped them, didn't they?

(706) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa do &s .

PIL: oh_S^C do

aut: oh.im yes.adv.past

oh yes.

(707) CAR: +< do xxx.

CAR: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes they did.

(708) PIL: fawr iawn fawr iawn .

PIL: fawr iawn fawr iawn aut: big.ADJ+SM very.ADV big.ADJ+SM very.ADV

very much so.

(709) PIL: achos (d)oedden nhw (ddi)m yn gallu hela .

PIL: achos doedden nhw ddim yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

gallu hela
be_able.v.infin hunt.v.infin

because they couldn't hunt.

(710) PIL: (d)oedden nhw (ddi)m yn gwybod i (.) sut i hela wedyn oedden nhw (y)n dod

a cig a pethau felly iddyn nhw de .

PIL: doedden nhw ddim yn gwybod i

aut:be.V.3P.IMPERF.NEGthey.PRON.3Pnot.ADV+SMstative.STATknow.V.INFINto.PREPsutihelawedynoeddennhwhow.INTto.PREPhunt.V.INFINafterwards.ADVbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENthey.PRON.3P

yn dod a cig a pethau felly stative.STAT come.V.INFIN and.CONJ meat.N.M.SG and.CONJ things.N.M.PL so.ADV

iddyn nhw de

to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P be.IM+SM

they didn't know how to hunt so they brought them meat and the like.

- (711) PIL: achos oedden nhw (y)n hela (.) ac yn helpu nhw (.) dipyn (h)efyd .
 - PIL: achos oedden nhw yn hela ac

 aut: cause.n.m.sg be.v.sp.imperf.spoken they.pron.sp stative.stat hunt.v.infin and.conj

yn helpu nhw dipyn hefyd stative.STAT help.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P little_bit.N.M.SG+SM also.ADV

because they hunted... and helped them a bit too.

(712) PIL: a nhw (y)n helpu <(y)r &y yr> [/] yr Indiaid hefyd de .

PIL: a nhw yn helpu yr yr aut: and.conj they.pron.3p stative.stat help.v.infin that.pron.rel the.det.def

yr Indiaid hefyd de

the.det.def name also.adv be.im+sm

and they helped the Indians too.

(713) PIL: achos oedden nhw yn uh +...

PIL: achos oedden nhw yn uh
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT uh.IM

because they er...

(714) CAR: +< ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(715) PIL: oedd rhai o (y)r plant yn dod i (y)r capel (..) a wedi dysgu Cymraeg xx .

PIL: oedd rhai o yr plant yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PRON of.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL stative.STAT dod i yr capel a wedi dysgu come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG and.CONJ after.PREP teach.V.INFIN

Cymraeg

Welsh.n.f.sg

some of the children came to the chapel... and had learnt Welsh.

(716) CAR: ie (.) ie .

CAR: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(717) PIL: $\langle mae \ o \rangle$ [///] oedd y [/] oedd y +/.

PIL: mae o oedd y oedd

aut: be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken be.v.ss.imperf that.pron.rel be.v.ss.imperf

y the.det.det.

it was, it was...

(718) CAR: oedd hi (y)n adeg brysur xx .

CAR: oedd hi yn adeg brysur aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT time.N.F.SG busy.ADJ+SM it was a busy time.

(719) PIL: oedd [/] oedd [/] oedd .

PIL: oedd oedd

aut: be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf

yes it was, it was.

(720) CAR: wel dyna beth oedd yn cadw [/] &n cadw ni ynde .

CAR: wel dyna beth oedd yn cadw cadw aut: well.IM that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN keep.V.INFIN pynde

we.pron.1p isn't_it.im

well that's what sustained us, isn't it?

(721) PIL: ia (.) ia cadw ni .

PIL: ia ia cadw ni aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV keep.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P yes, sustained us.

(722) CAR: oedd dim_byd arall efo ni .

CAR: oedd dim_byd arall efo ni aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF anything.ADV other.ADJ with.PREP we.PRON.1P we didn't have anything else.

(723) CAR: dim telefision dim com(putación)@s:spa &c (com)putación@s:spa &=laugh dim radio yr adeg hynny .

CAR: dim telefision dim computación^S computación^S dim aut: not.ADV television.N.M.SG not.ADV computation.N.F.SG computation.N.F.SG not.ADV radio yr adeg hynny
radio.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP
no television, no computer, no radio in those days.

(724) PIL: na .

PIL: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(725) PIL: +< na (..) na (.) na na ddim_byd efo ni .

PIL: na na na ddim_byd efo ni
gutt neg PPT neg PPT neg PPT neg PPT and PPT and PPT and PPT and PPT neg P

 $\pmb{aut:} \quad neg. \textit{PRT} \quad neg. \textit{PRT} \quad neg. \textit{PRT} \quad neg. \textit{PRT} \quad anything. \textit{ADV} + \textit{SM} \quad with. \textit{PREP} \quad we. \textit{PRON}. \textit{1P} \\ \pmb{aut:} \quad neg. \textit{PRT} \quad$

no, no we didn't have a thing.

(726) CAR: pan oedden ni (y)n blant beth bynnag.

CAR: pan oedden ni yn blant
aut: when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT child.N.M.PL+SM
beth bynnag
what.INT -ever.ADJ

when we were children anyway.

(727) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(728) PIL: +< ia.

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(729) PIL: uh oedd lot o +...

PIL: uh oedd lot o aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF lot.QUAN of.PREP there were many...

(730) CAR: ysgol gân o_hyd a +...

CAR: ysgol gân o_hyd a aut: school.N.F.SG song.N.F.SG+SM always.ADV and.CONJ always the singing school...

(731) PIL: bo(b) [//] bob amser xx .

PIL: bob bob amser aut: each.PREQ+SM each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG always.

(732) CAR: Nadolig oedd o (y)n hyfryd adeg hynny .

CAR: Nadolig oedd o yn hyfryd aut: Christmas.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT delightful.ADJ adeg hynny
time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

Christmas was wonderful at that time.

(733) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa Nadolig yn hyfryd (h)efyd de Nadolig ie .

Christmas was wonderful as well, Christmas yes.

(734) CAR: +< oedd oedd .

CAR: oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes it was, yes.

(735) PIL: oedd pawb yn (..) het at ei +/.

PIL: oedd pawb yn het at aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON yn.PRT hat.N.F.SG to.PREP ei his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S[or]her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S[or]go.V.2S.PRES everybody would come together...

(736) CAR: +< yn dysgu canu yn adrodd .

CAR: yn dysgu canu yn adrodd aut: stative.stat teach.v.infin sing.v.infin stative.stat recite.v.infin learning to sing, to rescite.

(737) PIL: +< ie ie .

PIL: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(738)} & \text{CAR: ie} \\ & \textbf{CAR: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes.

(739) PIL: ie (.) yndy yndy wir .

PIL: ie yndy yndy wir aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes, it is, it really is.

(740) PIL: <dan ni> [/] dan ni (we)di colli lot o bethau .

PIL: dan ni dan ni wedi

aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP

colli lot o bethau

lose.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM

we've lost a lot.

- (741) PIL: ond (dy)na fo erbyn hyn (.) wel dan ni (y)n mynd yn he(n) +/.

 PIL: ond dyna fo erbyn hyn wel dan

 aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S by.PREP this.PRON.SP well.IM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN

 ni yn mynd yn hen

 we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT old.ADJ

 but there we go, by now we're getting old.
- (742) CAR: pethau (y)n wahanol nawr ynde pethau gwahanol .

CAR: pethau yn wahanol nawr ynde pethau aut: things.N.M.PL stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM now.ADV $isn't_it.IM$ things.N.M.PL gwahanol different.ADJ

things are different now, different things.

- (743) PIL: +< yndy mae (y)n wahanol .

 PIL: yndy mae yn wahanol

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM

 yes, it's different.
- (744) CAR: ie .

 CAR: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(745) PIL: mae (y)r telefision wedi cydio (.) yr (.) meddwl bobl (.) (y)r (.) pobl ifanc beth bynnag .

PIL: mae yr telefision wedi cydio yr aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG after.PREP grip.V.INFIN that.PRON.REL meddwl bobl

 $thought. {\it N.M.SG} [or] think. {\it V.2S.IMPER} [or] think. {\it V.3S.PRES} [or] think. {\it V.INFIN} \quad people. {\it N.F.SG+SM} \\ (a) think. {\it V.2S.IMPER} [or] think. {\it V.3S.PRES} [or] think. {\it V.3S.PRES} \\ (a) think. {\it V.3S.PRES} [or] think. {\it V.3S.PRES} \\ (b) think. {\it V.3S.PRES} \\ (c) th$

the television has gripped people's minds... young people anyway.

(746) PIL: a wedyn mae hwnna um um mae (y)r +...

PIL: a wedyn mae hwnna um um aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN um.IM um.IM mae yr be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
and then that...

(747) PIL: uh cultura@s:spa ?

PIL: uh cultura^S
aut: uh._{IM} culture._{N.F.SG}
er, culture?

(748) PIL: [- spa] cómo se dice es(to) ?

PIL: $cómo^S$ se^S $dice^S$ $esto^S$ aut: how.int self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP tell.V.23S.PRES this.PRON.DEM.NT.SG how do you this?

(749) CAR: ia (.) culture@s:eng .

CAR: ia $culture^{E}$ aut: yes.ADV culture.N.SG yes, culture.

(750) PIL: +, yn [/] yn [/] yn colli yn_dydy ?

PIL: yn yn yn colli yn_dydy aut: yn.PRT yn.PRT stative.STAT lose.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.TAG dwindles, doesn't it?

(751) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa na mae rhaid i fi +/.

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C na mae rhaid i fi aut: oh.IM neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM oh no I have to... (752) CAR: ond mae Gaiman@s:cym&spa yn dda yn_dydy efo xxx .

but the Gaiman is good, isn't it, with

(753) PIL: +< yndy (.) oh@s:cym&spa mae Gaiman@s:cym&spa yn +...

PIL: yndy oh $_{S}^{C}$ mae Gaiman $_{S}^{C}$ yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES name yn.PRT yes, oh the Gaiman is...

(754) CAR: yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

ves it is.

(755) PIL: nhw sy (y)n (gw)neud jyst yr eisteddfod yn Trelew@s:cym&spa ynde achos (.) fan hyn mae (y)r (.) mwy o Gymraeg [/] (.) yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa (.) mwy o Gymraeg .

hyn mae yr mwy o Gymraeg
this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

it's them that only do the Eisteddfod in Trelew, isn't it because... here there's more Welsh, more Welsh.

(756) CAR: ia wel ma(e) [/] mae (y)r culture@s:eng wedi (.) mynd fewn i (y)r uh Latin@s:eng hefyd yn_dydy .

CAR: ia $\mathbf{culture}^{E}$ wel mae \mathbf{yr} yes.adv well.im be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres the.det.def culture.n.sg after.prep aut:mynd fewn i пh \mathbf{Latin}^E hefyd yn_dydy \mathbf{yr} qo.V.Infin in.Prep+sm to.Prep the.det.def uh.im Latin.N.SG also.Adv be.V.3S.Pres.tag yes well, the culture's also merged with the latin, hasn't it?

(757) PIL: yndy yndy yndy.

PIL: yndy yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, it has, yes.

(758) CAR: +< maen nhw (.) neu maen nhw wedi dod fewn i (y)r Cymry ynde . CAR: maen nhw maen nhw neu aut:be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P or.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P \mathbf{yr} wedi dod fewn i Cymry after.prep come.v.infin in.prep+sm to.prep the.det.def Welsh_people.n.m.pl isn't_it.im or they've merged with the Welsh.

(759) PIL: yndy yndy ie .

PIL: yndy yndy ie

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.ADV

yes yes.

(760) CAR: +< fel (y)na mae (h)i.

CAR: fel yna mae hi
aut: like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S
that's the way it is.

(761) PIL: ond uh uh (.) (dy)na fo erbyn hyn +...

PIL: ond uh uh dyna fo erbyn hyn aut: but.conj uh.im uh.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S by.PREP this.PRON.SP but er, that's the way it is by now.

(762) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(763) PIL: +, gallwn ni fod yn ddiolchgar bod (.) ni (we)di cael mam a tad fel dan ni (we)di cael i cael ein dysgu ni .

PIL: gallwn fod ddiolchgar $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be_able.v.1P.IMPER we.PRON.1P be.v.INFIN+SM stative.STAT thankful.ADJ+SM \mathbf{bod} wedi cael mam be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ father.N.M.SG wedi cael ni $like. {\it conj} \;\; be. {\it v.1P.Pres.spoken} \;\; we. {\it pron.1P} \;\; after. {\it prep} \;\; get. {\it v.infin} \;\; to. {\it prep} \;\; to.$ dysgu our.Adj.poss.1p teach.v.infin we.pron.1p

we can be thankful that we've had a mother and father like we've had to teach us.

(764) CAR: +< oh@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n dweud o_hyd .

CAR: oh_S^C dw i yn dweud o_hyd aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN always.ADV oh, I say it all the time.

a mother and father without... oh, dear me.

(766) PIL: dysgu ti yn barchus (.) yn barchus .

PIL: dysgu ti yn barchus yn aut: teach.v.INFIN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT respectful.ADJ+SM stative.STAT barchus respectful.ADJ+SM teach you to be polite, polite.

(767) CAR: ia . CAR: ia

 $m{aut:} \quad yes. {\it ADV}$

yes.

(768) PIL: oedd rhaid i ni parchu pawb .

PIL: oedd rhaid i ni parchu pawb aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P respect.V.INFIN everyone.PRON we had to respect everybody.

(769) CAR: bob parch iddyn nhw .

CAR: bob parch iddyn nhw aut: each.PREQ+SM respect.N.M.SG to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P huge respect to them.

(770) PIL: +< b(ob) bob ia .

PIL: bob bob ia aut: each.PREQ+SM each.PREQ+SM yes.ADV huge yes.

(771) PIL: dan ni (we)di &m mae [/] mae rhaid i ni fod yn ddiolchgar iddyn nhw .

PIL: dan ni wedi mae mae aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRESrhaid i ni fod yn ddiolchgar necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT thankful.ADJ+SM iddyn nhw

 $to_them.PREP+PRON.3P$ they.PRON.3P

we've... we have to be grateful to them.

(772) PIL: um wnaeth Cymru +...

PIL: um wnaeth Cymru

aut: um.im do.v.3s.PAST+SM Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE

Wales...

(773) PIL: a lot o bobl oedd yma (h)efyd yn [//] yn yn trio eu gorau i &i codi (ei)n ysbryd ni (.) fel (..) Parch Iago@s:cym&spa (.) Iago@s:cym&spa uh (..) Vaughan@s:cym&spa ynde .

PIL: a lot o bobl oedd yma hefyd aut: and.conj lot.quan of.prep people.n.f.sg+sm be.v.3s.imperf here.adv also.adv

yn yn yn trio eu gorau

 $yn.\textit{PRT} \hspace{0.2cm} yn.\textit{PRT} \hspace{0.2cm} stative.\textit{STAT} \hspace{0.2cm} try.\textit{V.INFIN} \hspace{0.2cm} their.\textit{ADJ.POSS.3P} \hspace{0.2cm} best.\textit{ADJ.SUP[or]choirs.N.M.PL+SM}$

 \mathbf{Iago}_S^C uh $\mathbf{Vaughan}_S^C$ ynde

 $name \quad uh.{\it IM} \quad name \qquad \qquad isn't_it.{\it IM}$

and a lot of people who were here as well, tried their best to lift our spirits, like Reverend Iago Vaughan.

(774) PIL: oedd o (y)n helpu (.) mwy nag oedd o gallu (..) ar y bobl .

PIL: oedd o yn helpu mwy

 $aut: \ be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \ he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} \ stative. \textit{STAT} \ help. \textit{V.INFIN} \ more. \textit{ADJ.COMP}$

nag oedd o gallu ar y

 $than. \textit{conj} \;\; be. \textit{v.3s.imperf} \;\; he. \textit{pron.m.3s.spoken} \;\; be_able. \textit{v.infin} \;\; on. \textit{prep} \;\; the. \textit{det.def} \;\; be_able. \textit{v.infin} \;\; on. \textit{prep} \;\; the. \textit{det.def} \;\; be_able. \textit{v.infin} \;\; on. \textit{prep} \;\; the. \textit{det.def} \;\; be_able. \textit{v.infin} \;\; on. \textit{prep} \;\; the. \textit{det.def} \;\; be_able. \textit{v.infin} \;\; on. \textit{def.def} \;\; be_able. \textit{v.infin} \;\; on. \textit{def.def} \;\; be_able. \textit{v.infin} \;\; be_able. \textit{v$

bobl

people.N.F.SG+SM

he helped people more than he could.

(775) CAR: well beth fuodd yn dda bod mister Lewis@s:cym&spa a (.) C_W_Jones@s:cym&spa y pregethwyr cyntaf wedi aros cyhyd yma ynde .

CAR: wel beth fuodd yn dda bod

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{well.im} \ \textit{what.int} \ \textit{be.v.:3s.past.nstan+sm} \ \textit{stative.stat} \ \textit{good.adj+sm} \ \textit{be.v.:infin}$

wedi aros cyhyd yma ynde

after.prep wait.v.infin as.long.adj here.adv isn't_it.im

well, what was good is that Mr Lewis and C W Jones, the first preacher stayed this long, eh?

(776) PIL: +< ia (.) $C_W_{Jo}(nes)@s:cym&spa$.

PIL: ia $C_-W_-Jones_S^C$

aut: yes.ADV name

yes C W Jo-.

(777) PIL: yndyn .

PIL: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes they are.

(778) CAR: ia fuon nhw (y)n gefn i (y)r (.) hen fobl yn doe(dden)?

CAR: ia fuon nhw yn gefn i
aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P stative.STAT back.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP
yr hen fobl yn doedden
the.DET.DEF old.ADJ unk yn.PRT be.V.3P.IMPERF.NEG
yes they were a shoulder for the old settlers, weren't they?

(779) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa <fuon nhw> [/] fuon nhw (.) oedd .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C fuon nhw fuon nhw aut: oh.Im be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P oedd be.V.3S.IMPERF

oh they were, they were yes.

(780) CAR: neu (.) be fuasai heb y capeli a xx?

CAR: neu be fusai heb y capeli aut: or.conj what.int be.v.ss.pluperf+sm without.prep the.det.det chapels.n.m.pl a and.conj

or... what would it be like without the chapels and...?

(781) PIL: +< na na (bua)sai ddim_byd yma &s [//] fysa ddim_byd .

PIL: na na buasai ddim_byd yma fysa $aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT be.V.3S.PLUPERF anything.ADV+SM here.ADV finger.V.3S.PRES+SM ddim_byd anything.ADV+SM no there wouldn't be anything here, nothing.$

no there wouldn't be tally thing here, nothing.

(782) PIL: onibai &c y capel (bua)sai ddim_byd yma .

PIL: onibai y capel buasai ddim_byd yma aut: unless.CONJ the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PLUPERF anything.ADV+SM here.ADV if it weren't for the chapel, there wouldn't be anything here.

(783) PIL: dyna lle oedden ni (y)n hel at ein_gilydd .

PIL: dyna lle oedden ni yn hel

aut: that_is.ADV where.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT collect.V.INFIN

at ein_gilydd

to.PREP each_other.PRON.1P

that's where we all got together.

(784) CAR: +< ia .

CAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(785) CAR: +< lle oedden nhw (y)n codi ni .

CAR: lle oedden nhw yn codi ni aut: where.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT lift.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P where they raised us.

(786) PIL: ie .

PIL: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(787) CAR: trio bod yn barchus beth bynnag .

CAR: trio bod yn barchus beth bynnag aut: try.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN stative.STAT respectful.ADJ+SM what.INT -ever.ADJ trying to be respectful anyway.

(788) PIL: +< ia ro(edde)n ni (we)di cael (ei)n .

PIL: ia roedden ni wedi cael ein aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN our.ADJ.POSS.1P yes, we were...

(789) PIL: ie dan ni (we)di cael ein codi fan (y)na .

PIL: ie dan ni wedi cael ein aut: yes.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN our.ADJ.POSS.1P codi fan yna lift.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV yes we were raised there.

(790) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(791) PIL: ia .

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(792) PIL: (d)oedd ddim lle arall .

PIL: doedd ddim lle arall aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG not.ADV+SM place.N.M.SG other.ADJ there was nowhere else.

- (793) PIL: ia (.) a wedyn uh mae (y)n rhaid i ni fod yn ddiolchgar (..) mm $+\dots$ PIL: ia wedyn \mathbf{rhaid} \mathbf{a} uh mae $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT necessity.N.M.SG \mathbf{ni} \mathbf{fod} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ddiolchgar $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ $to. \textit{PREP} \ \textit{we.PRON.1P} \ \textit{be.V.Infin+sm} \ \textit{stative.stat} \ \textit{thankful.adj+sm} \ \textit{mm.im}$ yeah so, er... we have to be grateful.
- (794) PIL: xxx [=! whispers] .