## Patagonia35

## Conversation details

 $\label{eq:participants} \textbf{Participants}: \ Amalia \ (AMA-71\ yr, female, Adult), \ Javier \ (JAV-75\ yr, male, Adult), \ non_participant \ (OSE-?yr, male, Adult) \\ Conversation between friends at Javier's house in western Chubut, Argentina. \textbf{Duration}: 00hr32min55sec. \textbf{Date}: \\ 16November 2009. \textbf{Transcriber}: Marika Fusser and Fraibet Aveledo, Bangor University. \textbf{Note}: Theremay be an error rate of up to 29 to 20 to$ 

(1) AMA: a mae &h anodd credu <br/> bod nhw <wedi (.)> [/] wedi gwneud uh> [//] bod nhw wedi dod .

AMA: a mae anodd credu bod aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres difficult.adj believe.v.infin be.v.infin they.pron.3p after.prep wedi bod nhw wedi gwneud uhdod after.prep make.v.infin uh.im be.v.infin they.pron.3p after.prep come.v.infin and it's hard to believe that they have actually come

(2) JAV: bod nhw wedi sefydlu yma .

JAV: bod nhw wedi sefydlu yma aut: be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP establish.V.INFIN here.ADV that they have settled here.

(3) AMA: +< ond ar\_ôl [/] ar\_ôl gweld y [//] <yr um> [//] y ffilm (.) uh Cuán\_verde\_era\_mi\_valle@s:cym&spa (.) wnaeson ni ddeall lot o bethau .

AMA: ond ar\_ôl ar\_ôl gweld y yr  $aut: but.CONJ after.PREP after.PREP see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF um y ffilm uh Cuán_verde_era_mi_valle_S^C um.IM the.DET.DEF film.N.F.SG[or]film.N.F.SG uh.IM name$ 

wnaeson ni ddeall lot o do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P understand.V.INFIN+SM lot.QUAN of.PREP

bethau

things. N.M.PL+SM

but after seeing the film "How Green is my Valley" we understood a lot of things.

(4) JAV: [- eng] How\_Green\_is\_my\_Valley ["] .

 $JAV: How\_Green\_is\_my\_Valley^E$ 

aut: name

"How Green is my Valley"

(5) AMA: +< gweld fel (y)na o(edde)n nhw (y)n syffro yn y Cwm Rhondda@s:cym&spa a pethau fel (y)na no@s:spa ?

AMA: gweld fel yna oedden nhw yn aut: see.V.INFIN like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT syffro yn y Cwm Rhondda $_S^C$  a pethau fel suffer.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF name name and.CONJ things.N.M.PL like.CONJ yna  $\mathbf{no}^S$ 

there.ADV not.ADV

seeing how they suffered in the Rhondda Valley and things like that, eh?

(6) AMA: oedd hi (y)n ofnadwy (y)na .

AMA: oedd hi yn ofnadwy yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT terrible.ADJ there.ADV it was awful there.

(7) JAV: uh dôth <fy &n &n> [//] fy nhad (.) i (y)r dyffryn (.) yn Gaiman yn y flwyddyn mil naw cant un\_ar\_ddeg .

JAV: uh dôth  $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ fy aut: uh.im come.v.3s.past.spoken my.adj.poss.1s my.adj.poss.1s father.n.m.sg+nm dyffryn Gaiman yn flwyddyn yn $\mathbf{y}$ to.prep the.det.def valley.n.m.sg in.prep name in.prep the.det.def year.n.f.sg+sm cant un\_ar\_ddeg thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG eleven.NUM my father came to the valley, in Gaiman, in 1911

(8) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(9) JAV: oedd Yncl Ned@s:cym&spa wedi dod dwy flynedd cynt .

JAV: oedd Yncl  $Ned_S^C$  wedi dod dwy flynedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name name after.PREP come.V.INFIN two.NUM.F years.N.F.PL+SM cynt

earlier.ADJ

Uncle Ned had come two years before.

(10) JAV: oedd fy nhad yn dod efo John\_Jones@s:cym&spa Cynfal@s:cym&spa .

my father came with John Jones of Cynfal.

(11) JAV: a (.) mi oedd o am sai(th) [/] wyth mlynedd  $\langle yn y \rangle$  [/] yn y dyffryn . JAV: a mi oedd o  $\mathbf{am}$ saith wyth aut: and.conj aff.prt be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken for.prep seven.num eight.num  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mlynedd  $\mathbf{y}$ dyffryn years.N.F.PL+NM in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG and he was in the valley for eight years.

(12) JAV: mil naw cant un\_deg naw ddôth o fyny i (y)r Cwm .

JAV: mil naw cant un\_deg naw
aut: thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG ten.NUM nine.NUM

ddôth o fyny i yr

come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN up.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF

Cwm
name

1919 is when he came up to the Valley.

and he didn't go back to the Valley for years.

(13) JAV: a aeth o ddim (y)n\_ôl <i (y)r (.)> [/] i (y)r dyffryn (.) am (.) blynyddoedd .

JAV: a aeth o ddim yn\_ôl i aut: and.CONJ go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM back.ADV to.PREP yr i yr dyffryn am blynyddoedd the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG for.PREP years.N.F.PL

(14) AMA: ie aeth o dim (y)n\_ôl i (y)r dyffryn a llai byth i ei hen wlad .

AMA: ie aeth o dim yn\_ôl i
aut: yes.ADV go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV back.ADV to.PREP
yr dyffryn a llai byth i
the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG and.CONJ smaller.ADJ.COMP never.ADV to.PREP
ei hen wlad
his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S[or]her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S[or]go.V.2S.PRES old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM

yes, he didn't go back to the Valley and even less to his homeland.

(15) JAV: naddo .

JAV: naddo

aut: no.ADV.PAST

no he didn't.

(16) AMA: a dyna oedd ei [/] ei freuddwyd o (he)fyd mynd (y)n\_ôl ryw ddiwrnod i weld +...

AMA: a dyna oedd ei ei

aut: and.conj that\_is.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

freuddwyd o hefyd mynd yn\_ôl ryw

dream.N.MF.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN also.ADV go.V.INFIN back.ADV some.PREQ+SM

ddiwrnod i weld

day.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM

and that was his dream as well, going back some day to see...

- (17) JAV: xxx +/.
- (18) AMA: +, ei deulu a +...

AMA: ei deulu a aut: his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S family.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ ...his family and...

(19) JAV: gallai fo ddim mynd (y) $n_0$ 1 i Gymru .

JAV: gallai fo ddim mynd yn\_ôl i aut: be\_able.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm go.v.infin back.adv to.prep Gymru

Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm

he couldn't go back to Wales.

(20) AMA: [- spa] no no .

AMA:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$  aut: not.ADV not.ADV

(21) AMA: mae hynny (we)di bod yn beth anodd iawn i bawb .

AMA: mae hynny wedi bod yn beth aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT thing.N.M.SG+SM anodd iawn i bawb difficult.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP everyone.PRON+SM that has been a very difficult thing for everybody

(22) JAV: yndy .

JAV: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it has.

(23) JAV: oedd uh (.) yn y mil (.) naw cant &d ar (.) a dau siŵr (.) ddaru (y)r athro (.) Roberts@s:cym&spa (.) boddi yn yr &b Aber\_Gyrants (..) nawr Río\_Corrintos@s:spa ["] .

 $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{mil}$ naw cant aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG  $\hat{\mathbf{siwr}}$ dau ddaru on.prep and.conj two.num.m sure.adj did.v.123Sp.past/or/do.v.0.past+sm the.det.def  $\mathbf{Roberts}_{S}^{C}$  boddi yn  $\mathbf{yr}$ Aber\_Gyrants nawr teacher.N.M.SG name drown.v.infin in.prep the.det.def name now.ADV

 $\mathbf{R}$ ío\_ $\mathbf{Corrintos}^S$ 

name

it must have been in 1902 when Roberts, the teacher drowned in the "Aber Currents", what's now "Río Corrintos" .

(24) AMA: ie yn yr un lli mawr .

AMA: ie yn yr un lli mawr aut: yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM flood.N.M.SG.SPOKEN big.ADJ yes, in that one big flood.

(25) JAV: oedd e (y)n lli +/.

JAV: oedd e yn lli
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT flood.N.M.SG.SPOKEN
it was a flood...

(26) AMA: +< (a)chos < oedd o> [/] oedd o (y)n arfer pasio (y)r afon +...

AMA: achos oedd o oedd

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.IMPERF

o yn arfer pasio yr afon

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT use.V.INFIN pass.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG

because he used to cross over the river...

(27) JAV: oedd.

JAV: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(28) AMA: +, yn hawdd .

AMA: yn hawdd aut: stative.STAT easy.ADJ ...easily.

(29) AMA: xxx deud oedd (y)na fobl wrtho fo beidio mynd .

AMA: deud oedd yna fobl wrtho aut: say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV unk to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S fo beidio mynd he.PRON.M.3S stop.V.INFIN+SM go.V.INFIN xxx people told him not to go.

(30) JAV: +< do .

JAV: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes they did.

(31) JAV: roedd o wedi dod yma <i &w i (y)r dyff(ryn)> [//] i uh ochr yma i (y)r afon

JAV: roedd o wedi dod yma

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP come.V.INFIN here.ADV

i i yr dyffryn i uh ochr yma i

to.PREP to.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG to.PREP uh.IM side.N.F.SG here.ADV to.PREP

yr afon

the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG

he had come here to the Valley, to this side of the river.

(32) AMA: +< bod (y)r +//. AMA: bod  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF that the... (33) AMA: ie. AMA: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (34) JAV: uh cael wneud rai pethau a &o oedd o eisiau mynd i weld ei ffrind  $+\dots$ JAV: uh cael wneud rai pethau aut: uh.im get.v.infin make.v.infin+sm some.PREQ+sm things.n.m.pl and.conj eisiau mynd be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM ei ffrind his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S friend.N.M.SG to do some things, and he wanted to go and see his friend... (35) AMA: mmhm. AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.im mmhm. (36) JAV: +, uh Robert\_Pritchard@s:cym&spa Utah@s:cym&spa . JAV: uh Robert\_Pritchard $_{S}^{C}$  Utah $_{S}^{C}$ aut: uh.IM name Robert Pritchard of Utah. (37) AMA: mm +... AMA: mm aut:mm.IMmm. (38) JAV: uh xx Robert@s:cym&spa xx fuodd hi (y)n glawio trwy (y)r dydd .  $\mathbf{Robert}_{S}^{C}$  fuodd hi JAV: uh yn glawio aut: uh.im name be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT rain.V.INFIN through.prep the.det.def day.n.m.sg uh, Robert [...] it rained all day. (39) JAV: oedden nhw (y)n gweld bod yr afon yn (.) codi . JAV: oedden nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gweld  $\mathbf{bod}$ aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT see.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF afon  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\operatorname{codi}$ 

river.N.F.SG stative.STAT lift.V.INFIN

they saw that the river was rising.

(40) JAV: uh yr afon Percy@s:cym&spa achos oedd t $\hat{y}$  [//] cartre (..) Robert\_Pritchard@s:cym&spa Utah@s:cym&spa ochr yma i (y)r afon Percy@s:cym&spa adeg hynny .

JAV: uh afon  $\mathbf{Percy}_{S}^{C}$  achos  $\mathbf{yr}$ oedd tŷ aut: uh.im the.det.def river.n.f.sg name cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF house.N.M.SG Robert\_Pritchard $_{S}^{C}$  Utah $_{S}^{C}$  ochr yma i home.N.M.SG name nameside.N.F.SG here.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF afon  $\mathbf{Percy}_{S}^{C}$  adeg hynny

river.N.F.SG name time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

the river Percy because Robert Pritchard's house was on this side of the river Percy at that time.

(41) JAV: a (.) oedden nhw (y)n gweld yr afon yma .

JAV: a oedden nhw yn gweld yr aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

afon yma
river.N.F.SG here.ADV

and they saw this river.

(42) JAV: oedden nhw (y)n gwybod oedd [//] byddai afon y <&a uh &g> [//] Aber\_Gyrants hefyd yn codi .

JAV: oedden nhw yn gwybod oedd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF byddai afon y uh Aber\_Gyrants hefyd yn be.V.3S.COND river.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF uh.IM name also.ADV stative.STAT codi lift.V.INFIN

they knew that the Río Corrintos was going to rise as well.

(43) JAV: a (we)dyn (.) oedden nhw (y)n trio perswadio fo iddo fo beidio mynd (.) achos <uh (.) safon uh> [//] oedd yr afon <yn (.)> [/] (y)n dyfn .

JAV: a wedyn oedden nhw yn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT

trio perswadio fo iddo fo

try.V.INFIN persuade.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S

beidio mynd achos uh safon
stop.V.INFIN+SM go.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG uh.IM standard.N.F.SG[or]stand.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]stand.V.3P.PAST.SPO
uh oedd yr afon yn yn dyfn
uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG yn.PRT stative.STAT deep.ADJ.NSTAN
and then they tried to persuade him not to go because the river was deep.

(44) AMA: +< (y)n beryg o foddi .

AMA: yn beryg o foddi aut: stative.STAT danger.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP drown.V.INFIN+SM a danger of drowning.

(45) JAV: a +...

JAV: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

(46) AMA: a felly fuodd hi .

AMA: a felly fuodd hi aut: and.CONJ so.ADV be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM she.PRON.F.3S and this is what happened.

(47) JAV: +< meth(on) [//] methon nhw benderf(ynu) [//] uh (.) wheud iddo fo aros .

JAV: methon methon

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{fail.} \textit{V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]fail.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN} \quad \textit{fail.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]fail.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN[o$ 

nhw benderfynu uh wneud iddo

 $they. Pron. \textit{3P} \ decide. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \ \textit{uh.IM} \ \textit{make. V.INFIN+SM} \ \textit{to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S}$ 

fo aros

he.pron.m.3s wait.v.infin

they failed to persuade him to stay.

(48) JAV: <aeth o> [//] (y)r unig beth wnaeth o oedd aros i cael ei swper &=clears\_throat .

JAV: aeth o yr unig beth wnaeth aut: qo.v.ss.past of.prep the.det.det only.preq what.int do.v.ss.past+sm

o oedd aros i cael ei

he.pron.m.3s.spoken be.v.3s.imperf wait.v.infin to.prep get.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s

swper

supper.N.MF.SG

the only thing he did was to stay for dinner.

(49) AMA: +< mmhm.

AMA: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(50) JAV: a wedyn aeth o &vm o f(an) (y)ma am <yr xxx (.)> [//] (y)n\_ôl i w gartre ochr draw i (y)r Aber\_Gyrants .

JAV: a wedyn aeth o o fan yma

aut: and.conj afterwards.add go.v.3s.past of.prep of.prep place.n.mf.sg+sm here.add

yr Aber\_Gyrants

the.det.def name

and then he went from here towards his home on the other side of the Río Corrintos.

(51) JAV: amser gyrhaeddodd o at yr afon (.) oedd y ci oedd gyda fo ddim eisiau mynd at yr afon .

JAV: amser gyrhaeddodd o aut: time.N.M.SG arrive.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN to.PREP the.DET.DEF gydaoeddoedd $\mathbf{ci}$ river.n.f.sg be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def dog.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf with.prep he.pron.m.3s  $\mathbf{yr}$ eisiau mynd  $\mathbf{at}$ afon not.adv+sm want.n.m.sg go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def river.n.f.sg when he reached the river, the dog he had didn't want to go near the river.

(52) JAV: oedd o (y)n galw ar ei gi xx (..) i fynd .

JAV:oeddoyngalwaraut:be.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENstative.STATcall.V.INFINon.PREPeigiifyndhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3Sdog.N.M.SG+SMto.PREPgo.V.INFIN+SMhe called his dog xxx to go.

(53) JAV: mi aeth o ymlaen efo ei geffyl .

JAV: mi aeth o ymlaen efo ei aut: aff.prt go.v.3s.past he.pron.m.3s.spoken forward.adv with.prep his.adj.poss.m.3s
geffyl

horse.n.m.sg+sm

he went ahead with his horse.

(54) JAV: aeth o i (y)r afon (.) a (.) yn fan (y)na xxx +...

JAV:aethoiyrafonaaut:go.V.3S.PASThe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENto.PREPthe.DET.DEFriver.N.F.SGand.CONJynfanynastative.STATplace.N.MF.SG+SMthere.ADV

he went into the river and there xxx...

(55) AMA: +< mi aeth yr afon  ${\bf \hat{a}}$  fo .

AMA: mi aeth yr afon â fo aut: aff.PRT go.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S the river carried him away.

(56) JAV: ddaru o foddi .

JAV: ddaru o foddi aut: did.V.123SP.PAST[or]do.V.0.PAST+SM of.PREP drown.V.INFIN+SM he drowned.

(57) AMA: mm +...

**AMA:** mm *aut:* mm.IM mm. JAV: fuon nhw am rhai dyddiau (y)n chwilio amdano fo cyn cael hyd iddo fo .

JAV: fuon nhw am rhai dyddiau yn aut: be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P for.PREP some.PREQ days.N.M.PL stative.STAT chwilio amdano fo cyn cael hyd search.V.INFIN for\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S before.PREP get.V.INFIN length.N.M.SG iddo fo to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S

they spent several days looking for him before they found him.

(59) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.im

mm.

(60) JAV: uh +...

JAV: uh *aut: uh.IM* 

uh...

(61) AMA: hanes reit drist wir.

AMA: hanes reit drist wir aut: story.N.M.SG quite.ADV sad.ADJ+SM truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM quite a sad story.

(62) JAV: yr adegau hynny <<br/>oedden ni> [//] oedden nhw (y)n cael mwy o eira a glaw nag ydan ni (y)n cael &<br/>n nawr .

adegau hynny oeddenaut: the.det.def times.n.f.pl that.adj.dem.sp be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p mwy oedden nhw yn cael $be. {\it V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN} \ they. {\it PRON.3P} \ stative. {\it STAT} \ get. {\it V.INFIN} \ more. {\it Adj.comp} \ of. {\it PREP}$ glaw ydan nag ni yn snow.n.m.sg and.conj rain.n.m.sg than.conj be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat cael nawr get. v.infin now.adv

those days they had more snow and rain than we have now.

(63) AMA: +< ofnadwy.

AMA: ofnadwy aut: terrible.ADJ awful.

(64) JAV: mae cwbl wedi (.) altro gymaint  $hyd_{-}(y)n_{-}oed y tywydd$  .

y tywydd

 $the. {\it DET.DEF}\ weather. {\it N.M.SG}$ 

everything's changed so much, even the weather.

(65) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie .

aut: yes.ADV .

yes.

(66) AMA: bydd (y)na sgwrs <am y tywydd heddiw (.)> [//] am y newid tywydd .

AMA: bydd yna sgwrs am y tywydd heddiw aut: be.V.3S.FUT there.ADV chat.N.F.SG for.PREP the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG today.ADV am y newid tywydd for.PREP the.DET.DEF change.V.INFIN weather.N.M.SG

there will be a talk about the weather today, about the change in the weather.

(67) AMA: fydd (y)na sgwrs yn yr uh Salón\_Central@s:cym&spa yn y pnawn .

AMA: fydd yna sgwrs yn yr uh Salón\_Central $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV chat.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM name

yn y pnawn
in.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG

there will be a talk in the Salón Central in the afternoon.

(68) AMA: a dw i (y)n meddwl bydd o o intrest mawr (.) siŵr o fod .

AMA: a dw i yn meddwl bydd aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT

o o intrest mawr siŵr o fod
of.PREP of.PREP interest.N.M.SG big.ADJ sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

and I think it will be very interesting.

(69) JAV: uh +...

JAV: uh
aut: uh.IM
uh.

(70) AMA: +< ond um yn un peth mae o (y)n rywbeth sy (y)n dychryn rhywun braidd no@s:spa .

oynrywbethsyynhe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENstative.STATsomething.N.M.SG+SMbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELstative.STAT

dychryn rhywun braidd no<sup>S</sup> frighten.v.infin someone.n.m.sg rather.ADV not.ADV

but it is something that frightens you, isn't it?

(71) JAV: ti sy wedi byw ar y (.) &ff ffarm ar hyd y blynyddoedd .

JAV: ti sy wedi byw ar y

aut: you.PRON.2S be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP live.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF

ffarm ar hyd y blynyddoedd

farm.N.F.SG on.PREP length.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF years.N.F.PL

you are the one who's lived on a farm all those years.

(72) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.im

mm.

(73) JAV: ti (y)n cofio rywbeth am y +...

the.det.def

do you remember something about the...

(74) AMA: dw i (y)n cofio Dada@s:cym&spa (y)n mynd allan ac yn deud <oh mae (y)r Aber\_Gyrants yn rhuo heno> ["] .

AMA: dw i yn cofio  $\operatorname{Dada}_S^C$  yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN name stative.STAT

myndallanacyndeudohmaego.v.infinout.advand.conjstative.statsay.v.infin.spokenoh.imbe.v.3s.pres

yrAber\_Gyrantsynrhuohenothe.DET.DEFnamestative.STATroar.V.INFINtonight.ADV

I remember Dada going outside and saying "oh, the Río Corrintos is roaring tonight"

(75) JAV: ie [?] .

JAV: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(76) AMA: +< +" <mi fydd (y)na li> ["] .

"there will be a flood"

(77) AMA: ac oedd o (y)n siŵr bob amser o ddeud y [/] y gwir neu [/] neu gesio (y)n iawn no@s:spa ?

AMA: ac oedd o yn siŵr bob

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat sure.adj each.preq+sm

amser o ddeud y y gwir neu

time.n.m.sg of.prep say.v.infin.spoken+sm the.det.def the.det.def truth.n.m.sg or.conj

neu gesio yn iawn no<sup>S</sup>

or.conj guess.v.infin stative.stat ok.adv not.adv

and he was always sure to tell the truth every time, or to guess correctly, wasn't he?

(78) AMA: oedd o gès da iawn am tywydd a popeth fel (yn)a.

weather.N.M.SG and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV

he was a very good guess about weather and everything like that.

(79) AMA: um +...

**AMA:** um *aut: um. IM* 

um...

(80) JAV: +< [- spa] sí .

JAV:  $\mathbf{si}^S$ aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(81) AMA: oedd sŵn [/] sŵn yr afonydd wel oedd rywbeth (.) i ddychryn rywun yn nos .

AMA: oedd sŵn sŵn yr afonydd wel aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF noise.N.M.SG noise.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF rivers.N.F.PL well.IM oedd rywbeth i ddychryn rywun be.V.3S.IMPERF something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP frighten.V.INFIN+SM someone.N.M.SG+SM

yn nos

in.prep night.n.f.sg

the sound of the rivers could frighten someone at night.

(82) JAV: na.

JAV: na
aut: neg.PRT

(83) AMA: +< ond um wnaeth yr afon byth dorri am lle ni .

AMA: ond um wnaeth yr afon byth aut: but.CONJ um.IM do.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG never.ADV dorri am lle ni break.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P but the river never flooded our place.

(84) AMA: mi dorrodd am lefydd eraill do .

AMA: mi dorrodd am lefydd eraill do aut: aff.PRT break.V.3S.PAST+SM for.PREP places.N.M.PL+SM others.PRON yes.ADV.PAST it flooded other places, yes.

 $\left(85\right)$  AMA: dorrodd allan .

AMA: dorrodd allan aut: break.V.3S.PAST+SM out.ADV it overflowed.

(86) AMA: ond ddim am lle ni wrth lwc .

but not towards our place luckily.

(87) JAV: oes (y)na rhyw hanes gyda ti o amser y +...

JAV: oes yna rhyw hanes gyda

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG there.ADV some.PREQ story.N.M.SG with.PREP

ti o amser y

you.PRON.2S of.PREP time.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF

do you have any stories of the time of...?

(88) AMA: na na &=laugh &s .

AMA: na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT

(89) JAV: +< oedden nhw +...

JAV: oedden nhw
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P
they were...

- (90) JAV: wel siŵr bod ti (y)n cofio amser oedden nhw (y)n dyrnu (yn)de ac uh +...

  JAV: wel siŵr bod ti yn cofio amser

  aut: well.IM sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG

  oedden nhw yn dyrnu ynde ac uh

  be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT thresh.V.INFIN isn't\_it.IM and.CONJ uh.IM

  well, I'm sure you remember when they were threshing and...
- (91) AMA: +< na amser oedden nhw (y)n dyrnu oedd o (y)n amser &st (.) bendigedig .

  AMA: na amser oedden nhw yn dyrnu
  aut: neg.PRT time.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT thresh.V.INFIN
  oedd o yn amser bendigedig
  be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT time.N.M.SG wonderful.ADJ
  no, when they were threshing, that was a wonderful time.
- (92) AMA: o(edde)n ni wrth ein bodd .

AMA: oedden ni wrth ein bodd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P by.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P pleasure.N.M.SG we loved it.

(93) AMA: oedd (y)na griw o ddynion yn dod yna <efo (y)r> [/] efo (y)r peiriant.

AMA: oedd yna griw o ddynion yn
aut: be.v.3s.IMPERF there.ADV crew.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP men.N.M.PL+SM stative.STAT
dod yna efo yr efo yr peiriant
come.v.INFIN there.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF with.PREP the.DET.DEF machine.N.M.SG
a group of men came there with the machine.

(94) AMA: oedd (y)na ryw (.) deg o fobl yn gweithio .

AMA: oedd yna ryw deg o fobl yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV some.PREQ+SM ten.NUM of.PREP unk stative.STAT gweithio

work. V.INFIN

there were about ten people working.

(95) AMA: ac oedd uh Mam@s:cym&spa yn <wneud uh (.)> [/] wneud cinio hyfryd iddyn nhw

AMA: ac oedd uh Mam $_S^C$  yn wneud uh aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf uh.im name stative.stat make.v.infin+sm uh.im wneud cinio hyfryd iddyn nhw make.v.infin+sm dinner.n.m.sg delightful.adj to\_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p and Mam would make a lovely lunch for them.

(96) AMA: a wna i byth anghofio (y)r stiw neis oedd hi (y)n wneud llawn sosban .

AMA: a wna i byth anghofio yr
aut: and.conj do.v.13s.pres+sm i.pron.1s never.adv forget.v.infin the.det.def
stiw neis oedd hi yn wneud llawn
stew.n.m.sg nice.adj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat make.v.infin+sm full.adj
sosban

saucepan.N.F.SG

and I'll never forget the nice stew she made, a whole saucepan.

(97) AMA: a os oedd (y)na ychydig bach yn sbâr oedden ni (y)n ffraeo amdano fo .

AMA: a os oedd yna ychydig bach

aut: and.CONJ if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV a\_little.QUAN small.ADJ

yn sbâr oedden ni yn ffraeo

stative.STAT spare.ADJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT quarrel.V.INFIN

amdano fo

for\_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s

and if there was a little bit going spare, we'd fight over who had it.

(98) AMA: (a) chos oedden ni (y)n wyth o blant .

because we were eight children.

(99) AMA: oedden ni (y)n ffraeo am y darnau bach cig brown (.) bendigedig oedd hi (y)n wneud .

hi yn wneud

she.pron.f.3s stative.stat make.v.infin+sm

we would argue about the wonderful little pieces of brown meat that she made.

(100) AMA: a wedyn amser te o (y)r newydd yn mynd â te (.) te i bawb a teisen gyrens neu teisen bitshis neu (.) unrhyw beth fysai efo hi .

AMA: a wedyn amser aut:and.CONJ afterwards.ADV time.N.M.SG be.IM of.PREP the.DET.DEF new.ADJ bawb mynd â  $\mathbf{te}$ i te stative.Stat go.v.infin with.prep be.im be.im to.prep everyone.pron+sm and.conj gyrens neu teisen bitshis unrhvw neu

cake.N.F.SG currants.N.M.PL+SM or.CONJ cake.N.F.SG peach.N.F.SG+SM or.CONJ any.ADJ

beth fysai efo hi
what.INT finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

then at tea time she'd bring tea for everybody and a currant cake or peach cake or anything that she had.

(101) AMA: oedd Mam yn gweithio (y)n galed i wneud bwyd i (y)r dynion .

AMA: oedd Mam yn gweithio yn galed i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT work.V.INFIN stative.STAT hard.ADJ+SM to.PREP wneud bwyd i yr dynion make.V.INFIN+SM food.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF men.N.M.PL

Mum worked hard to make food for the men.

(102) JAV: mmhm.

JAV: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

- (103) JAV: xxx +/.
- (104) AMA: +< ond oedd o (y)n amser neis iawn .

AMA: ond oedd o yn amser neis aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss.spoken yn.prt time.n.m.sg nice.adj iawn very.adv

but it was a very nice time.

(105) JAV: dw i wedi cael ym magu (.) dim yn y dre a dim yn y ffermydd uh (.) ar y &se &s +...

I wasn't raised in a town or on a farm... on the...

(106) AMA: yn agosach i (y)r dre nag i (y)r ffermydd (.) ie . dreAMA: yn agosach i  $\mathbf{yr}$ nag stative.STAT close.ADJ.COMP to.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM than.CONJ ffermydd ie to.prep the.det.def farms.n.f.pl yes.adv

closer to the town than to the farms, yes.

(107) JAV: +< &fide (.) um ffin y dre a &=laugh dechrau ar y ffermydd .

aut: um.IM boundary.N.F.SG/or/border.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ dechrau ffermydd begin. V.INFIN on. PREP the. DET. DEF farms. N.F.PL

the boundary between the town and where the farms began.

- (108) AMA: +< ie ah@s:cym&spa na <oedd e> [/] oedd e (y)n neis iawn byw ar y ffarm .
  - AMA: ie  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  na oedd $\mathbf{e}$ yes.adv ah.im neg.prt be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken be.v.3s.imperf aut:neis iawn byw he.pron.m.ss.spoken stative.stat nice.adj very.adv live.v.infin on.prep the.det.def

ffarm

farm.N.F.SG

yes, ah no, it was very nice living on the farm.

(109) JAV: ie mm +...

JAV: ie  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ aut: yes.ADV mm.IM

yes, mm.

(110) AMA: +< pan briodais i mi aeson ni i fyw i Drelew@s:cym&spa am dri\_deg o flynyddoedd .

AMA: pan briodais  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ aeson when.conj marry.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s aff.prt go.v.1p.past.spoken

 $\mathbf{Drelew}_{S}^{C}$  am i i dri\_deg we.pron.1p to.prep live.v.infin+sm to.prep name for.prep thirty.num+sm of.prep

flynyddoedd

years.N.F.PL+SM

when I got married we went to live in Trelew for thirty years.

(111) AMA: a wedyn mewn tua deg o flynyddoedd <mi ddoson> [//] pan wnaeth fy ngŵr i ymddeol mi ddoson ni  $(y)n_0l$  (y)ma i fyw .

AMA: a wedyn flynyddoedd mewn tua  $\deg$ aut:and.conj afterwards.adv in.prep towards.prep ten.num of.prep years.n.f.pl+sm

pan

aff.prt come.v.1p.past.nstan+sm[or]come.v.3p.past.nstan+sm when.conj do.v.3s.past+sm ngŵr ymddeol  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ 

my.adj.poss.1s man.n.m.sg+nm to.prep retire.v.infin aff.prt come.v.1p.past.nstan+sm

yn\_ôl fyw yma i

we.pron.1p back.adv here.adv to.prep live.v.infin+sm

and then in about ten years, when my husband retired, we moved back here.

(112) AMA: a fan hyn ydw i ers deg mlynedd .

AMA: a fan hyn ydw i ers
aut: and.CONJ place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S since.ADJ
deg mlynedd
ten.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM

and this is where I've been for ten years

(113) JAV: dw i <wedi magu (.)> [//] wedi cael ym magu uh (.) dau gant fetrs <<br/>o (y)r uh> [//] o(ddi)\_wrth y capel .

JAV: dw i wedi magu wedi cael

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP rear.V.INFIN after.PREP get.V.INFIN

ym magu uh dau gant fetrs o

in.PREP rear.V.INFIN uh.IM two.NUM.M hundred.N.M.SG+SM metre.N.M.PL+SM of.PREP

yr uh oddi\_wrth y capel

the.DET.DEF uh.IM from.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG

I was raised 200 metres from the chapel.

- (114) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa wrth y capel (.) capel Bethel@s:cym&spa . AMA:  $ah_S^C$  wrth y capel capel Bethel $_S^C$  aut: ah.IM by.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG name ah, by the chapel, Bethel chapel.
- (115) JAV: +< ie &d dw i ddim wedi bihafio (y)n ry dda yn siŵr &=laugh .

  JAV: ie dw i ddim wedi bihafio
  aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP behave.V.INFIN
  yn ry dda yn siŵr
  stative.STAT too.ADJ+SM good.ADJ+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ
  yes, I'm sure I didn't behave too well.
- (116) JAV: xxx.
- (117) AMA: +< na o(eddw)n i (y)n licio dod i (y)r capel .

  AMA: na oeddwn i yn licio dod i aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN to.PREP yr capel the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG
  - no, I liked coming to the chapel.
- (118) AMA: <o(edde)n ni (y)n dod (.)> [//] dw i (y)n credu bod ni (y)n dod bob dydd Sul .

AMA: oedden ni yn dod dw

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN

i yn credu bod ni yn dod

I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN

bob dydd Sul

 $each.{\it PREQ+SM} \ \ day.{\it N.M.SG} \ \ Sunday.{\it N.M.SG}$ 

I think we came every Sunday.

(119) JAV: +< uh (.) uh wy(t) (.) [/] wyt ti (y)n cofio (.) adeg oedd cwrdd bore cwrdd pnawn a cwrdd nos ?

JAV: uh uhwyt wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ cofio aut: uh.im uh.im be.v.2s.pres be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin oeddcwrdd  $\mathbf{cwrdd}$ bore time.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF meet.V.INFIN morning.N.M.SG meeting.N.M.SG[or] meet.V.INFINpnawn cwrdd nos а afternoon.N.M.SG and.CONJ meet.V.INFIN night.N.F.SG

uh, do you remember when there was a morning service, an afternoon service and an evening service?

(120) AMA: +< mm (.) ie .

AMA: mm ie
aut: mm.IM yes.ADV
mm, yes.

(121) JAV: oedd (.) xxx rai ffermydd +...

JAV: oedd rai ffermydd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PREQ+SM farms.N.F.PL [...] some farms...

(122) AMA: +< oedden ni (y)n uh ymarfer canu erbyn y gymanfa ganu oedd diwedd y flwyddyn .

AMA: oedden ni yn uh ymarfer canu
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT uh.IM practice.V.INFIN sing.V.INFIN
erbyn y gymanfa ganu oedd diwedd
by.PREP the.DET.DEF assembly.N.F.SG+SM sing.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF end.N.M.SG
y flwyddyn
the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM

we'd practice singing for the singing festival at the end of the year.

(123) JAV: oedd y &kr [//] rai oedd yn byw yn y ffarm yn dod â eu bwyd gyda nhw .

JAV: oedd y rai oedd yn byw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT live.V.INFIN yn y ffarm yn dod â eu in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P bwyd gyda nhw food.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P

the people who lived on the farms would bring their food with them.

(124) AMA: +< &ar (...) ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(125) JAV: a oedden nhw (y)n cael picnic uh dy(dd) [//] bob dydd Sul o +/. JAV: a oedden  $\mathbf{nhw}$ cael picnic yn and.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat get.v.infin picnic.n.m.sg aut:Sul uh dvdd bob dydd uh.im day.n.m.sg each.preq+sm day.n.m.sg Sunday.n.m.sg he.pron.m.3s.spoken and they would have a picnic every Sunday...

(126) AMA: cinio (.) ac amser te .

AMA: cinio ac amser te aut: dinner.N.M.SG and.CONJ time.N.M.SG be.IM lunch and tea time.

(127) JAV: +< cinio te (.) ac uh cwrdd nos a (y)n\_ $\hat{o}$ 1 i cartre wedyn .

JAV: cinio te ac uh cwrdd nos a yn\_ôl aut: dinner.N.M.SG be.IM and.CONJ uh.IM meet.V.INFIN night.N.F.SG and.CONJ back.ADV

i cartre wedyn
to.PREP home.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV

lunch, tea and evening service and then back home.

- (128) AMA: +< te (.) i (y)r (.) ie (.) a (y)n\_ôl adre cyn nos .

  AMA: te i yr ie a yn\_ôl adre cyn aut: be.IM to.PREP the.DET.DEF yes.ADV and.CONJ back.ADV home.ADV before.PREP nos night.N.F.SG
- (129) AMA: ond oedd hynny (y)n neis iawn .

tea, yes, and back home before night fell.

AMA: ond oedd hynny yn neis iawn aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf that.pron.sp stative.stat nice.ADj very.ADV but that was very nice.

- (130) JAV: xx ti wedi +/?

  JAV: ti wedi
  aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP

  [...], have you...?
- (131) AMA: +< wnaeson ni nabod lot <o brege(thwrs)> [/] o bregethwrs (.) o Gymru (.) no@s:spa ?

AMA: wnaeson ni nabod lot o

aut: do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P know\_someone.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP

bregethwrs o bregethwrs o Gymru no<sup>S</sup>

preacher.N.M.PL+SM of.PREP preacher.N.M.PL+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM not.ADV

we got to know a lot of preachers from Wales, didn't we?

(132) JAV: +< wel (.) pregethwyr o (.) wel uh  $+\dots$ JAV: wel pregethwyr o welпh aut: well.im preachers.n.m.pl of.prep well.im uh.im well, preachers from, well, uh... (133) AMA: Idris\_Powell@s:cym&spa a (.) Mister Lewis@s:cym&spa . AMA:  $Idris\_Powell_S^C$  a Mister Lewis $_{S}^{C}$ aut:nameand.conj name Idris Powell and Mr Lewis. (134) JAV: +< &prige [//] pregethwr cynta +... JAV: pregethwr cynta aut: preacher.N.M.SG first.ORD.SPOKEN first preacher... (135) AMA: mm +... AMA: mm aut:mm.IMmm. (136) JAV: +, uh dw i wedi clywed sôn amdano fo yn byw yn lle (.) Goronwy\_Powell@s:cym&spa oedd Mister Matthews@s:cym&spa . JAV: uh  $d\mathbf{w}$ i wedi clywed sôn aut: uh.im be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is after.prep hear.v.infin mention.v.infin byw yn ynfor\_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s stative.stat live.v.infin in.prep where.int Goronwy\_Powell $_{S}^{C}$  oedd Mister Matthews $_{\mathfrak{S}}^{C}$ be.V.3S.IMPERF name name...I have heard about him, Mr Matthews lived at Goronwy Powell's house. (137) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa! AMA:  $ah_s^C$ aut: ah.IMah! (138) JAV: Mister Powell@s:cym&spa ddôth ar\_ôl Mister Matthews@s:cym&spa . JAV: Mister Powell<sup>C</sup> ddôth Mister Matthews $_{\mathcal{S}}^{C}$ ar\_ôl aut: name come.v.3s.past.spoken+sm after.prep name Mr Powell came after Mr Matthews. (139) AMA: ie dw i ddim cofio Mister Matthews@s:cym&spa . AMA: ie dwddim cofio Mister yes.Adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.Adv+sm remember.v.infin name aut:Matthews $_{S}^{C}$ 

name

yes, I don't remember Mr Matthews.

(140) JAV: xxx + //.(141) AMA: ti (y)n cofio ? AMA: ti cofio you.pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin do you remember? (142) JAV: +< <dw i> [/] dw i chwaith ddim yn cofio fo . JAV: dw i  $d\mathbf{w}$ chwaith i aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S neither.ADV cofio fo not.adv+sm stative.stat remember.v.infin he.pron.m.3s I don't remember him either. (143) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa aha@s:cym&spa . AMA:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aha}_{S}^{C}$ ah.im unk aut:ah, aha. (144) JAV: achos <fuodd uh> [//] Idris\_Powell@s:cym&spa fuodd y cynta yn byw yn y t $\hat{y}$ capel .  $Idris_Powell_S^C$  fuodd JAV: achos fuodd uhaut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM uh.IM name be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM byw yn yn  $\mathbf{y}$ the.det.def first.ord.spoken stative.stat live.v.infin in.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg capel  $chapel. {\it N.M.SG}$ because Idris Powell was the first one to live in the chapel house. (145) AMA: +< yn y (.)  $t\hat{y}$  capel .  $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{v}}$ capel  $\mathbf{y}$ in.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg chapel.n.m.sg in the chapel house. JAV: (a) chos fuodd Idris\_Powell@s:cym&spa (y)n aros efo Dada yn cartref Elen@s:cym&spa am dw i (ddi)m gwybod faint o amser +... JAV: achos fuodd  $Idris_Powell_S^C$  yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM name stative.stat wait.v.infin $\mathbf{Elen}_{S}^{C}$  am Dada yn cartref  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$ with.prep name yn.prt home.n.m.sg name for.prep be.v.1s.pres.spoken 1.pron.1s faintgwybod O amser not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP time.N.M.SG

because Idris Powell stayed with Dada at Elen's home for I don't know how long...

(147) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(148) JAV: +, tan wnaeson nhw orffen yr (.)  $t\hat{y}$  capel .

JAV: tan wnaeson nhw orffen yr aut: until.PREP do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P complete.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF  $\hat{\mathbf{t\hat{y}}}$  capel

house.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG

...until they finished the chapel house.

(149) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa (.) (dy)na ni .

AMA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  dyna ni  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{ah}.IM$   $\mathbf{that}_{\_}\mathbf{is}.ADV$   $\mathbf{we}.PRON.1P$  ah, there we go.

(150) JAV: +< amser gorffennon nhw tŷ capel (.) dôth teulu Mister Powell@s:cym&spa oedd o (y)n mynd i (y)r tŷ capel .

JAV: amser gorffennon nhw

aut: time.N.M.SG complete.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]complete.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

 $\hat{\mathbf{ty}}$  capel dôth teulu Mister Powell $_S^C$  house.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN family.N.M.SG name name

oeddoynmyndiyrbe.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENstative.STATgo.V.INFINto.PREPthe.DET.DEF

 $\hat{\mathbf{t}}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$  capel

house.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG

when they finished the chapel house Mr Powell's family joined him, hewent to the chapel house.

(151) JAV: a mae hynny yn y flwyddyn mil naw cant tri\_deg pedwar [//] uh dau\_ddeg pedwar (.) deg mlynedd cyn i fi fy ngeni .

JAV: a flwyddyn mae hynny aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM naw cant  $tri_deg$ pedwar uh  $dau_ddeg$  $thous and. {\tt N.F.SG} \ nine. {\tt NUM} \ hundred. {\tt N.M.SG} \ thirty. {\tt NUM} \ four. {\tt NUM.M} \ uh. {\tt IM} \ twenty. {\tt NUM}$  $\deg$ mlynedd  $\mathbf{cyn}$ i four.NUM.M ten.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM before.PREP to.PREP 1.PRON.1S+SM my.ADJ.POSS.1S ngeni

 $be\_born.v.infin+nm$ 

and that was in 1924, ten years before I was born.

(152) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm.

name yn.PRT

and then, after Mr Powell, Mr Pugh was...

- (154) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa do wir ie ?
  - AMA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  do wir ie  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{ah}.\mathsf{IM}$  roof. $\mathsf{N.M.SG+SM}$  truth. $\mathsf{N.M.SG+SM}[\mathit{or}]\mathit{true.ADJ+SM}$  yes. $\mathsf{ADV}$  ah, really?
- (155) JAV: +, yn yr uh capel .

JAV: yn yr uh capel aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM chapel.N.M.SG ...in the chapel house.

(156) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa un@s:spa xxx .

AMA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{un}^S$  aut: oh.IM one.DET.INDEF.M.SG oh, a xxx.

(157) JAV: ac (.) ddaru Mister Pugh@s:cym&spa wneud y capel Ebenezer@s:cym&spa yn y dre .

JAV: ac ddaru Mister  $\operatorname{Pugh}_S^C$  wneud aut: and.CONJ did.V.123SP.PAST[or]do.V.0.PAST+SM name name make.V.INFIN+SM y capel Ebenezer  $\operatorname{Chapel.N.M.SG}$  name in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM and Mr Pugh built the Ebenezer chapel in the town.

aut: and.CONJ aff.PRT go.V.3S.PAST of.PREP of.PREP chapel.N.M.SG name to.PREP

 $town.{\it N.F.SG+SM}$ 

and he went from Bethel chapel into town...

(159) AMA: ie <o(eddw)n i (y)n> [/] o(eddw)n i (y)n darllen y hanes (y)na mewn um Enfys@s:cym&spa yr Enfys@s:cym&spa hen hen oedd gen i wedi cael o o rywun . AMA: ie oeddwn i oeddwnyn aut:yes.adv be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s yn.prt be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat hanes mewn um yna  $\mathbf{Enfys}_{S}^{C}$  yr read.V.Infin the.det.def story.N.M.sg there.Adv in.prep um.im name the.det.def $\mathbf{Enfys}_{S}^{C}$  hen oedd i wedi cael hen gen old.adj old.adj be.v.ss.imperf with.prep.spoken i.pron.1s after.prep get.v.infin namerywun of.PREP of.PREP someone.N.M.SG+SM yes, I read that story in an Enfys [publication], the old Enfys I'd been given by somebody.

(160) AMA: o(eddw)n i (y)n darllen y hanes  $\langle yn y \rangle$  [//] pan symudodd  $\langle yr$  uh (.)> [/] yr uh Mister Pugh@s:cym&spa mi symudodd Mister Pugh@s:cym&spa o (y)r capel Bethel@s:cym&spa i Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

AMA: oeddwn hanes darllen be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT read.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG aut:

symudodd yn pan  $\mathbf{yr}$ in.prep the.det.def when.conj move.v.ss.past the.det.def uh.im the.det.def

Mister  $\operatorname{Pugh}_{S}^{C}$  mi symudodd Mister Pugh $_{S}^{C}$  o uh.im name nameaff.PRT move.V.3S.PAST name nameof.PREP the.DET.DEF Bethel $_{S}^{C}$  i capel Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$ chapel.N.M.SG name to.prep name

I read the story when Mr Pugh moved from Bethel chapel to Trevelin.

(161) AMA: a mi aeth (y)na lot o fobl efo fo yndo?

AMA: a mi aethyna lot fobl efo and.conj aff.prt go.v.3s.past there.adv lot.quan of.prep unk with.prep yndo he.pron.m.3s didn't\_it.im

and many people went with him, didn't they?

(162) JAV: mi aeth o â criw o +/.

JAV: mi aut: aff.prt go.v.3s.past he.pron.m.3s.spoken with.prep crew.n.m.sg he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENhe took a group of...

(163) AMA: +< mi aeth â &l criw iawn efo fo .

AMA: mi â criw iawn efo fo aff.PRT qo.V.3S.PAST with.PREP crew.N.M.SG OK.ADV with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S he took quite a group with him.

(164) AMA: mi sefodd (y)na rai eraill yn Bethel@s:cym&spa .

AMA: mi sefodd yna rai eraill yn Bethel<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>

aut: aff.PRT stand.V.3S.PAST there.ADV some.PRON+SM others.PRON in.PREP name
others stayed in Bethel.

(165) JAV: +< mm +... JAV: mm aut: mm.IM mm.

(166) JAV: (we)dyn ti wedi cael sôn &ti neu wedi gwrando &stl (.) am ryw hanes (.) amser oedd y bobl yn teithio odd(i) yma (.) i (y)r dyffryn yn y wageni i (y)n  $+\dots$ 

JAV: wedyn wedi cael sôn ti neu aut: afterwards.Adv you.pron.2s after.prep get.v.infin mention.v.infin or.conj gwrando  $\mathbf{am}$  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$ hanes amser oeddafter.Prep listen.v.infin for.Prep some.Preq+sm story.n.m.sg time.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf yn teithio oddi the.det.def people.n.f.sg+sm stative.stat travel.v.infin from.prep here.adv to.prep dyffryn  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ wageni  $\mathbf{y}$ i yn the.det.def valley.n.m.sg in.prep the.det.def wagon.n.m.pl to.prep in.prep[or]stative.stat so, have you heard about any stories of when people were travelling from here to the Valley in the wagons...?

(167) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie .

AMA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ie  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{ah.IM}$   $\mathit{yes.ADV}$  ah yes.

(168) JAV: +, (y)n mynd â &r pethau o fa(n) (y)ma neu +...

JAV: yn mynd â pethau o fan yma aut: stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP things.N.M.PL of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV
neu or.CONJ

...taking things from here or...

(169) AMA: +< o(edde)n ni (y)n mynd â gwlân .

AMA: oedden ni yn mynd â gwlân aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN WE.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP wool.N.M.SG we took wool.

(170) JAV: +, menyn, gwlân a pethau i (y)r dyffryn .

JAV: menyn gwlân a pethau i yr dyffryn aut: butter.N.M.SG wool.N.M.SG and.CONJ things.N.M.PL to.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG ...butter, wool and things to the Valley.

- (171) AMA: +< ie oedd Dada (y)n wneud y teithiau (hyn)ny mewn wageni .

  AMA: ie oedd Dada yn wneud y aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF teithiau hynny mewn wageni journeys.N.F.PL that.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP wagon.N.M.PL yes, Dad made those journeys in the wagons.
- (172) JAV: +< a dod yma +...

  JAV: a dod yma

  aut: and.CONJ come.V.INFIN here.ADV

  and came here...
- (173) AMA: ++ mewn wagen .

  AMA: mewn wagen

  aut: in.PREP empty.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN+SM

  ...in a wagon.
- (174) AMA: ac mawr oedd y disgwyl gweld o (y)n cyrraedd yn\_ôl .

  AMA: ac mawr oedd y disgwyl gweld aut: and.CONJ big.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL expect.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN o yn cyrraedd yn\_ôl he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN back.ADV and we had to wait for a long time to see him arrive back.
- (175) JAV: xxx .
- (176) AMA: oedd o (y)n (.) dros fis <ar y &p> [//] ar y ffordd .

  AMA: oedd o yn dros fis

  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT over.PREP+SM month.N.M.SG+SM

  ar y ar y ffordd

  on.PREP the.DET.DEF on.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG

  he was on the road for more than a month.
- JAV: wel pedwar\_deg &mi [//] uh pum diwrnod oedden nhw (y)n cymryd i fynd .

  JAV: wel pedwar\_deg uh pum diwrnod oedden
  aut: well.IM forty.NUM uh.IM five.NUM day.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN
  nhw yn cymryd i fynd
  they.PRON.3P stative.STAT take.V.INFIN to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM
  well, it took them 45 days to go there.
- (178) AMA: i fynd a wedyn dod (y)n\_ôl .

  AMA: i fynd a wedyn dod yn\_ôl

  aut: to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ afterwards.ADV come.V.INFIN back.ADV

  to go there and then to come back.

(179) JAV: +< a pedwar\_deg pump i dod (y)n\_ôl .

JAV: a pedwar\_deg pump i dod yn\_ôl
aut: and.CONJ forty.NUM five.NUM to.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV
and 45 to come back.

(180) AMA: mi oedd Dada ffwrdd a lot o amser .

AMA: mi oedd Dada ffwrdd a lot o amser aut: aff.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF name way.N.M.SG and.CONJ lot.QUAN of.PREP time.N.M.SG

Dada was away for a long time.

(181) JAV: uh (...) oedd .

JAV: uh oedd

aut: uh.im be.v.3S.imperf

uh... yes he was.

(182) AMA: a pan oedd o (y)n cyrraedd adre o(eddw)n i (y)n helpu o .

AMA: a pan oedd o yn

aut: and.conj when.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat

cyrraedd adre oeddwn i yn helpu

arrive.v.infin home.adv be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat help.v.infin

o

he.pron.m.3s.spoken

West How.M. ob. br Chibit

and when he'd arrive at home, I'd help him.

(183) AMA: achos oedd hi jyst bob amser gyda (y)r nos .

AMA: achos oedd hi jyst bob amser

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S just.ADV each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG

gyda yr nos

with.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG

because it was almost always in the evening.

(184) AMA: oedden ni helpu o i dynnu (y)r ceffylau o (y)r wagen .

AMA: oedden ni helpu o i

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P help.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN to.PREP

dynnu yr ceffylau o yr

draw.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN that.PRON.REL

wagen

empty.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN+SM

we helped him to take the horses from the wagon.

(185) AMA: a cadw (y)r um be(th) (y)dy (y)r uh +...

AMA: a cadw yr um beth ydy yr aut: and.conj keep.v.infin the.det.def um.im what.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def uh.im

and store away the... what do you call the, uh...

(186) AMA: cadw (y)r uh +...

AMA: cadw yr

aut: keep.v.infin the.det.def uh.im

stored away the, uh...

(187) AMA: be(th) (y)dy (y)r pethau (y)ma ar y ceffylau (y)n (.) mae nhw roid y ceffylau i  $+\dots$ 

uh

AMA: beth ydy yr pethau yma ar y aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL here.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF ceffylau yn mae nhw roid y horses.N.M.PL in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P give.V.0.IMPERF+SM the.DET.DEF

ceffylau i
horses.N.M.PL to.PREP

what do you call these things on the horses, that they put on the horses to...

(188) JAV: gêr .

JAV: gêr

aut: gear.N.M.SG

gear.

(189) AMA: y gêr .

AMA: y gêr

aut: the.det.def gear.n.m.sg

the gear.

(190) JAV: +< ger .

JAV: gêr

aut: gear.N.M.SG

gear.

(191) AMA: gêr ["] dan ni (y)n deud fan hyn .

AMA: gêr dan ni yn deud aut: gear.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

fan hyn

place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp

we say "gear" here.

(192) JAV: ie ie .

JAV: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

(193) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(194) AMA: o(eddw)n i wrth ym modd yn helpu o .

AMA: oeddwn i wrth ym modd yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S by.PREP in.PREP mode.N.M.SG[or]means.N.M.SG stative.STAT helpu o help.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

I loved helping him.

(195) JAV: uh (.) ti wedi clywed sôn am (.) rai yn mynd ac yn (.) cael  $+\dots$ 

JAV: uh ti wedi clywed sôn am rai

aut: uh.IM you.PRON.2S after.PREP hear.V.INFIN mention.V.INFIN for.PREP some.PRON+SM

yn mynd ac yn cael

stative.STAT go.V.INFIN and.CONJ stative.STAT get.V.INFIN

have you heard about some going and getting...

(196) JAV: oedd yna rai fel Ianto@s:cym&spa oedd o (y)n licio canu .

JAV: oedd yna rai fel Ianto $_S^C$  oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV some.PRON+SM like.CONJ name be.V.3S.IMPERF o yn licio canu he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT like.V.INFIN sing.V.INFIN there were some like Ianto, who liked singing.

(197) JAV: oedd o (y)n mynd ar ei wagen +...

JAV: oedd o yn mynd ar aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN on.PREP ei wagen his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S empty.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN+SM he would go on his wagon.

(198) AMA: ah ie .

AMA: ah ie aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes.

(199) JAV: +, ac yn canu ar hyd yr amser .

JAV: ac yn canu ar hyd yr amser aut: and.CONJ stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN on.PREP length.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG ...and sing the whole time.

(200) AMA: oedd Dada (y)n mynd â (y)r (a)cordion .

AMA: oedd Dada yn mynd â yr aut: be.v.3s.IMPERF name stative.STAT go.v.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF acordion

 $accordion. {\it N.M.SG}$ 

Dada would take his accordion.

- (201) JAV: xxx.
- (202) AMA: +< [- spa] concertina .

AMA: concertina<sup>S</sup>
aut: concertina.N.F.SG
concertina (accordion)

(203) JAV: wedyn oedden nhw (y)n cael +/.

JAV: wedyn oedden nhw yn cael aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN then they would have...

(204) AMA: +< ac oedden yn nos neu pan oedden nhw (y)n stopio oedd (y)na hen ganu a chwarae (a)cordion a +//.

AMA: ac oedden nos neu pan yn aut:and.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken in.prep night.n.f.sg or.conj when.conj oeddenstopio oeddynbe.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat stop.v.infin be.v.3s.imperf there.adv chwarae acordion  $\mathbf{a}$ old.Adj sing.V.Infin+sm and.conj play.V.Infin accordion.N.M.SG and.conj and they, in the evening or when they were stopping, there was a lot of singing and accordion playing...

(205) AMA: dw i ddim gwybod beth am guitarras@s:spa .

AMA: dw i ddim gwybod beth am aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN what.INT for.PREP guitarras  $^S$  guitar.N.F.PL

I don't know about guitars.

(206) AMA: dw i ddim credu bod (y)na gitars amser (hyn)ny .

AMA: dw i ddim credu bod yna

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN there.ADV

gitârs amser hynny

guitar.N.F.PL time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

I don't think there were guitars at that time.

(207) JAV: +< un +...

JAV: un

aut: one.NUM

one...

(208) JAV: &i [//] yn un daith oedd Ianto@s:cym&spa yn mynd oedd ei dillad o wedi baeddu .

soil.v.infin

on one trip Ianto went on his clothes became dirty.

- (209) JAV: cyn cyrraedd i (y)r dyffryn (.) wnaeth o olchi ei ddillad yn yr uh +...

  JAV: cyn cyrraedd i yr dyffryn wnaeth

  aut: before.PREP arrive.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG do.V.3S.PAST+SM

  o olchi ei ddillad yn yr uh

  of.PREP wash.V.INFIN+SM his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S clothes.N.M.PL+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM

  before reaching the Valley, he washed his clothes in the, uh...
- (210)  $\,$  AMA: yn yr afon .

AMA: yn yr afon aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG in the river.

(211) JAV: +, yn yr afon +...

(212) AMA: mm +...

**AMA:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

mm.

(213) JAV: +, a eu dyroi nhw tu ôl ar y wagen .

JAV:aeudyroinhwtuôlaraut:and.CONJtheir.ADJ.POSS.3Pgive.V.INFINthey.PRON.3Pside.N.M.SGrear.ADJon.PREPywagenthat.PRON.RELempty.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN+SM

...and hanged them on the wagon at the back.

(214) AMA: aha.

AMA: aha
aut: aha.IM

aha.

(215) JAV: a wedyn <yn ei &d> [//] yn ei dillad is oedd o ar y wagen .

JAV: a wedyn yn ei yn ei yn ei and.conj afterwards.ADV yn.PRT his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S yn.PRT his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

dillad is oedd o ar y

 $clothes. {\it N.M.PL}\ lower. {\it ADJ}\ be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF}\ he. {\it PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN}\ on. {\it PREP}\ that. {\it PRON.REL}$ 

empty.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN+SM

and then he was on the wagon in his underwear.

(216) AMA: paid â deud!

AMA: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN.SPOKEN vou're joking!

(217) JAV: amser +/.

JAV: amser aut: time.N.M.SG

when...

(218) AMA: oedd hynny (y)n olygfa gomig iawn siŵr?

AMA: oedd hynny yn olygfa gomig iawn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT scene.N.F.SG+SM comic.ADJ+SM very.ADV siŵr

sure.ADJ

that was a very comic sight I'm sure?

(219) JAV: +< uh (.) amser yn [//] uh aeth o i nôl ei ddillad oedden nhw wedi cwympo &=laugh .

JAV:uhamserynuhaethoiaut:uh.IMtime.N.M.SGyn.PRTuh.IMgo.V.3S.PASThe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENto.PREPnôleiddilladoeddennhwfetch.V.INFINhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3Sclothes.N.M.PL+SMbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENthey.PRON.3P

wedi cwympo after.PREP fall.V.INFIN

when he went to fetch his clothes, they had fallen off.

(220) AMA: +< i nôl ei ddillad .

AMA: i nôl ei ddillad aut: to.PREP fetch.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S clothes.N.M.PL+SM to fetch his clothes.

(221) AMA: oedden nhw wedi mynd efo (y)r gwynt .

AMA: oedden nhw wedi mynd efo yr
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP go.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF
gwynt

wind.N.M.SG

they'd gone with the wind.

(222) JAV: &o &n raid mynd yn\_ôl i drio cael hyd iddyn nhw . JAV: raid mynd yn\_ôl i drio cael aut: necessity.n.m.sg+sm go.v.infin back.adv to.prep try.v.infin+sm get.v.infin iddyn hvd nhw length.n.m.sg  $to\_them.prep+pron.3p$  they.pron.3phad to go back to try and find them. (223) AMA: +< &=laugh (.) oh@s:cym&spa +... AMA:  $oh_s^C$ aut:oh.IMoh... JAV: a peth arall oedd o (.) yn hoffi wneud oedd (.) yn y bore (.) codi (y)n (224)gynnar a (.) gerio ei geffylau a cychwyn y daith cyn y lleill . JAV: a peth arall oeddaut: and.conj thing.n.m.sg other.adj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat wneud hoffi oedd  $\mathbf{y}$ bore ynlike.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG gynnar gerio  $\mathbf{a}$  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ lift.v.infin stative.stat early.adj+sm and.conj hitch.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s cychwyn  $\mathbf{y}$ daith horses. N.M.PL+SM and .CONJ start. V.INFIN the .DET. DEF journey. N.F. SG+SM before .PREP lleill the.det.def others.pron and another thing he liked doing was to get up early in the morning and hitch his horses and set off on the journey before the others. (225) AMA: cyn y lleill . AMA: cyn lleill before.prep the.det.def others.pron before the others. JAV: ond oedd o ddim yn codi ei wely . (226)JAV: ond  $\operatorname{ddim}$ oeddcodiyn aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken not.adv+sm stative.stat lift.v.infin welv his.adj.poss.m.3s bed.n.m.sg+smbut he wouldn't pick up his bed. (227) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa! AMA:  $ah_S^C$ aut:ah.IM

ah!

(228) JAV: oedd o (y)n gwybod <wel mi fydd rywun yn codi (y)r gwely a mynd â (y)r gwely> ["] .

he knew "well, someone will pick up the bed and take it".

(229) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(230) JAV: amser oedden nhw (y)n aros yn y nos (.) byddai Ianto@s:cym&spa yn dechrau holi <<br/>ble mae> [//] efo pwy mae ngwely i> ["] .

oeddenJAV: amser nhw  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aros aut: time.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN in.PREP byddai  $Ianto_S^C$  yn dechrau the.det.def night.n.f.sg be.v.3s.cond name stative.stat begin.v.infin ask.v.infin ble ngwely mae efo pwy mae where.int be.v.3s.pres with.prep who.pron be.v.3s.pres bed.n.m.sg+nm to.prep when they were stopping in the evening, Ianto would begin to ask "who has got my bed"

(231) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(232) JAV: nes wnaeson nhw un diwrnod penderfynu <wel wnawn ni ddim codi ei wely> ["] .

JAV: nes wnaeson nhw un diwrnod aut: nearer.ADJ.COMP do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P one.NUM day.N.M.SG

penderfynu wel wnawn ni ddim codi

decide.V.INFIN well.IM do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM lift.V.INFIN

ei wely

his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S bed.N.M.SG+SM

until one day they decided "well, we won't pick up his bed".

(233) AMA: gadael y gwely yn y camp .

AMA: gadael y gwely yn y camp

aut: leave.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF achievement.N.F.SG

leave the bed at the camp.

(234) JAV: wnaeson nhw adael y gwely (y)n lle oedden nhw wedi campio .

JAV: wnaeson nhw adael y gwely gwely aut: do.v.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P leave.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG

yn lle oedden nhw wedi campio in.PREP where.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP camp.V.INFIN they left the bed where they had camped.

(235) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

 $(236) \quad {\tt JAV: amser} < {\tt cyrhaeddon nhw} > \hbox{\tt [//] stopion nhw yn y nos Ianto@s:cym&spa yn holi .}$ 

JAV: amser cyrhaeddon aut: time.N.M.SG arrive.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]arrive.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stopion nhw yn y stop.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]stop.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P in.PREP the.DET.DEF nos arrive.STAT ask.V.INFIN when they stopped in the evening, Ianto asked around.

(237) JAV: +" dw i ddim wedi dod â fo .

JAV: dw i ddim wedi dod â

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP

fo
he.PRON.M.3S

"I haven't brought it".

(238) JAV: +" dw i ddim wedi dod â gwely .

JAV: dw i ddim wedi dod â 
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP 
gwely 
bed.N.M.SG

"I haven't brought a bed".

(239) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM mmhm.

(240) JAV: neb wedi mynd  $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$  fo .

JAV: neb wedi mynd â fo aut: anyone.PRON after.PREP go.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S nobody had taken it.

(241) JAV: gorfod iddo fo (.) gafael mewn ceffyl a +...

JAV: gorfod iddo fo gafael mewn
aut: have\_to.v.infin to\_him.prep+pron.m.ss he.pron.m.ss grasp.v.infin in.prep
ceffyl a
horse.n.m.sg and.conj

(242) AMA: carlamu (y)n\_ôl i nôl y gwely .

he had to grab a horse and...

AMA: carlamu yn\_ôl i nôl y gwely aut: gallop.V.INFIN back.ADV to.PREP fetch.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG gallop back to fetch his bed.

- (243) JAV: +< carlamu i nôl ei wely achos +/.

  JAV: carlamu i nôl ei wely achos wely achos aut: gallop.v.infin to.prep fetch.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.ss bed.n.m.sg+sm cause.n.m.sg
  ...gallop to fetch his bed because...
- (244) AMA: +< nôl y dicyn [?] .

  AMA: nôl y dicyn
  aut: back.ADV[or]fetch.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF unk
  to fetch the [?].
- (245) JAV: amser cyrhaeddodd o efo ei gwely oedd y lleill yn barod i gychwyn y daith .

  JAV: amser cyrhaeddodd o efo ei
  aut: time.N.M.SG arrive.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN with.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

  gwely oedd y lleill yn barod i
  bed.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF others.PRON stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP
  gychwyn y daith
  start.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM

  when he arrived with his bed, the others were ready to set off.
- (246) AMA: mm +...

  AMA: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (247) JAV: +< wedyn gorfod iddo fo (.) dyroid y ceffylau yn y wagen <a mynd ymlaen>
  [=! laugh] .

  JAV: wedyn gorfod iddo fo dyroid

  aut: afterwards.ADV have\_to.V.INFIN to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S give.V.INFIN

y ceffylau yn y wagen a

the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL yn.PRT that.PRON.REL empty.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN+SM and.CONJ

mynd ymlaen

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{mynd} & \textbf{ymlaen} \\ \textit{go.V.INFIN} & \textit{forward.ADV} \end{array}$ 

then he had to put the horses in the wagon and carry on.

(248) AMA: a mynd heb gysgu .

AMA: a mynd heb gysgu aut: and conj go.v.infin without.prep sleep.v.infin+sm and go without sleeping.

(249) JAV: &=laugh mynd heb gysgu xxx .

JAV: mynd heb gysgu
aut: go.v.infin without.prep sleep.v.infin+sm

go without sleeping.

(250) JAV: oedd y ceffylau yn<br/>a yn (.) mynd ar\_ôl y <ceffylau yr uh<br/>> [//] wageni eraill ynde .

those horses would follow the other wagons.

(251) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm
<a href="mailto:aut: mm.im">aut: mm.im</a>

(252) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(253) JAV: ie .

JAV: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(254) JAV: mae +...

JAV: mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

it is...

(255) JAV: ac (.) adeg oeddet ti (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol ?

JAV: ac adeg oeddet ti yn mynd aut: and.conj time.n.f.sg be.v.2s.imperf.spoken you.pron.2s stative.stat go.v.infin i yr ysgol to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg and when you went to school?

(256) JAV: achos oeddet ti (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol yn y ffarm xxx .

JAV: achos oeddet ti yn mynd i
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP
yr ysgol yn y ffarm
the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG
because you went to school on the farm [...]

(257) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n xxx .

AMA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  oeddwn aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF oh, yes I did [...]

(258) AMA: hmm.

AMA: hmm
aut: hmm.IM
hmm.

(259) JAV: +< <0(eddw)n i> [//] oedd ysgol yn fan (y)ma yn y dre .

JAV: oeddwn i oedd ysgol yn fan

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S be.V.3S.IMPERF school.N.F.SG stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM

yma yn y dre

here.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM

the school was here in the town.

(260) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(261) JAV: a &p (.) oedd ysgol yn y +...

JAV: a oedd ysgol yn y

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF school.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF

(262) AMA: wel o(eddw)n i yn ysg(ol) +/.

and there was a school in the...

AMA: wel oeddwn i yn ysgol aut: well.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT school.N.F.SG well, I was at school...

(263) JAV: +< +, Pentre\_Sydyn@s:cym&spa yn lle wnaeson nhw (.) benderfynu yn mil naw cant a dau mai o dan faner yr Ariannin (.) oedden nhw eisiau (.) sefydlu .

JAV: Pentre\_Sydyn $_S^C$  yn lle wnaeson aut: name in.PREP where.INT do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM

nhwbenderfynuynmilnawthey.PRON.3Pdecide.V.INFIN+SMin.PREPthousand.N.F.SGnine.NUM

cantadaumaiohundred.N.M.SGand.CONJtwo.NUM.Mthat\_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUShe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

danfaneryrunder.PREP[or]be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN[or]until.PREP+SMflag.N.F.SG+SMthe.DET.DEF

Ariannin oedden nhw eisiau sefydlu Argentina.N.F.SG.PLACE be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG establish.V.INFIN ...Pentre Sydyn, where they decided in 1902 that they wanted to belong to Argentina.

(264) AMA: +< eisiau byw .

AMA: eisiau byw aut: want.N.M.SG live.V.INFIN wanted to live.

 $(265) \quad {\tt AMA: um + \dots}$ 

AMA: um
aut: um.IM

(266) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa na oedden ni (y)n <dechrau (y)r um> [//] (.) dechrau <(y)r um> [//] mynd i (y)r ysgol ym mis Medi .

yrumdechrauyrummyndithe.DET.DEFum.IMbeginning.N.M.SG[or]begin.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFum.IMgo.V.INFINto.PREP

oh no, we started going to school in September.

(267) JAV: Me(di) +...

JAV: Medi

aut: September.N.M.SG

September...

(268) AMA: mis Medi septiembre@s:spa .

September, September.

(269) JAV: mmhm.

JAV: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(270) AMA: dechrau mis Medi ac oedden ni (y)n gorffen ym mis Mai .

May.N.M.SG

at the beginning of September and we'd finish in May.

(271) AMA: achos oedd y gaea mor [/] mor ofnadwy o oer a um  $+\dots$ 

AMA: achos oedd y gaea mor mor aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL close.V.2S.IMPER+SM so.ADV so.ADV ofnadwy o oer a um terrible.ADJ of.PREP cold.ADJ and.CONJ um.IM

because the winter was so awfully cold and...

(272) JAV: +< mor galed .

JAV: mor galed

aut: so.ADV hard.ADJ+SM

so hard.

(273) AMA: +, glawog ac oedd hi (y)n bwrw gymaint o eira nes oedd ddim posib meddwl am fynd .

AMA: glawog oeddhi bwrw  $\mathbf{ac}$ yn rainy.Adj and.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat throw.n.m.sg gymaint O eira nes oedd so.much.Adj+sm of PREP snow.n.m.sg nearer.Adj.comp be.v.3s.imperf not.Adv+smmeddwl am fynd possible.adj think.v.infin for.prep go.v.infin+sm

...rainy and it snowed so much that it was impossible to think of going.

(274) AMA: cadw ysgol yn y gaea .

AMA: cadw ysgol yn y gaea aut: keep.V.INFIN school.N.F.SG yn.PRT that.PRON.REL close.V.2S.IMPER+SM holding school in the winter.

(275) AMA: felly oedd yr athrawon yn dod .

AMA: felly oedd yr athrawon yn dod aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN so the teachers would come.

(276) AMA: athrawon yn dod o ffwrdd bob amser o Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa neu Rosario@s:cym&spa neu +...

AMA: athrawon yn dod o ffwrdd aut: teachers.N.M.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN way.N.M.SG bob amser o Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$  neu Rosario $_S^C$  neu each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG from.PREP name or.CONJ name or.CONJ teachers always came from outside, from Buenos Aires or Rosario or...

(277) JAV: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

JAV:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

(278) AMA: unrhyw le Catamarca@s:cym&spa hefyd oedd (y)na rai eraill .

AMA: unrhyw le Catamarca $_S^C$  hefyd oedd aut: any.ADJ place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM name also.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF yna rai eraill there.ADV some.PRON+SM others.PRON anywhere, Catamarca were some as well.

(279) AMA: o(edde)n nhw (y)n dod (.) i fyw yn yr ysgol .

AMA: oedden nhw yn dod i aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP fyw yn yr ysgol live.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG they came to live in the school.

(280) AMA: oedd (y)na dŷ (y)no ar yr ochr .

AMA: oedd yna dŷ yno ar yr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV house.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF ochr side.N.F.SG there was a house there by the side.

(281) AMA: ac oedden nhw (y)n byw yn yr ysgol .

AMA: ac oedden nhw yn byw yn aut: and CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP yr ysgol the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG and they lived in the school.

(282) AMA: ac o(edde)n nhw (y)n wneud (.) yn reit da .

AMA: ac oedden nhw yn wneud

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM

yn reit da

stative.STAT quite.ADV good.ADJ

and they did quite well.

(283) JAV: oedden ni +/.

JAV: oedden ni
aut: be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p

we were...

(284) AMA: o(edde)n nhw (y)n prynu cerbyd .

AMA: oedden nhw yn prynu cerbyd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT buy.V.INFIN carriage.N.M.SG they would buy a vehicle.

(285) AMA: cerbyd a cheffyl ac oedd o (y)n +...

AMA: cerbyd a cheffyl ac oedd aut: carriage.N.M.SG and.CONJ horse.N.M.SG+AM and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

o yn
he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT

wagon and horse and it was...

(286) AMA: efo hwnnw oedden nhw mynd i (y)r dre a popeth fel (yn)a oedd ei angen .

AMA: efo hwnnw oedden nhw mynd aut: with PREP that PRON.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN

i yr dre a popeth fel yna to.PREP then DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM and CONJ everything.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV oedd ei angen to.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S need.N.M.SG

they would go into town with that and everything like that that they needed.

(287) JAV: oedden ni yma yn cael (y)r un adeg +...

JAV: oedden ni yma yn cael yr
aut: be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p here.Adv stative.stat get.v.infin the.det.def
un adeg
one.Num time.n.f.sg

we here had the same time...

(288) JAV: <yr &yst> [//] yr ysgol (.) hon (.) oedd y [//] (.) ym Ebrill (.) cyn gorffen y +...

JAV: yr yr ysgol hon oedd y

aut: the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG this.ADJ.DEM.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF

ym Ebrill cyn gorffen y

in.PREP April.N.M.SG before.PREP complete.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

this school was in April before finishing the...

this school was in April before limsning the...

(289) JAV: xx achos oedd yr clasys yn gorffen ym Mai .

JAV: achos oedd yr clasys yn gorffen aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF class.N.M.PL stative.STAT complete.V.INFIN ym Mai in.PREP May.N.M.SG

because the classes finished in May.

(290) JAV: (y)n Ebrill oedd hi (y)n (.) dechrau glawio niwl rew +...

JAV: yn Ebrill oedd hi yn dechrau
aut: yn.PRT April.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN
glawio niwl rew
rain.V.INFIN mist.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG+SM
in April it would start raining, fog, ice...

(291) JAV: ym Mai oedden ni (y)n cael (.) eira rhew eira glaw +...

JAV: ym Mai oedden ni yn cael
aut: in.PREP May.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN
eira rhew eira glaw
snow.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG snow.N.M.SG rain.N.M.SG
in May we'd have snow, sleet...

(292) JAV: wedyn dau\_ddeg chwech o Fai oedd yr (.) diwrnod ola oedden ni (y)n cael (.) dosbarthiadau .

JAV: wedyn dau\_ddeg chwech o Fai oedd

aut: afterwards.ADV twenty.NUM six.NUM of.PREP May.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF

yr diwrnod ola oedden ni yn

the.det.def day.n.m.sg last.adj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat

cael dosbarthiadau

get.v.infin classes.n.m.pl

then 25th of May was the last day we had lessons.

(293) AMA: +< hmm +...

AMA: hmm

aut: hmm.IM

hmm.

(294) JAV: oedd yr athrawon yn dod ym mis Medi .

JAV: oedd yr athrawon yn dod ym athrawon yn dod ym aut: be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def teachers.N.M.PL stative.STAT come.v.infin in.prep mis Medi month.N.M.SG September.N.M.SG the teachers came in September.

(296) JAV: oedd hi (y)n arfer bwrw eira amser oedd y cornchwiglod yn dod .

JAV: oedd hi yn arfer bwrw eira aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT use.V.INFIN strike.V.INFIN snow.N.M.SG amser oedd y cornchwiglod yn dod time.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF lapwing.N.F.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN it used to snow when the lapwings came.

(297) AMA: hmm +...

AMA: hmm

aut: hmm.IM

hmm.

(298) JAV: a oedd y cornchwiglod yn dod (.) a oedd yr athrawon yn dod yn (y)r un adeg .

JAV: a oedd y cornchwiglod yn dod

JAV: a oedd y cornchwiglod yn dod

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF lapwing.N.F.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN

a oedd yr athrawon yn dod yn

and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.PREP

yr un adeg

the.DET.DEF one.NUM time.N.F.SG

and the lapwings came and the teachers came at the same time.

- (299) JAV: wedyn oedd storm y cornchwiglod +/.

  JAV: wedyn oedd storm y cornchwiglod aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF storm.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF lapwing.N.F.PL then there was the lapwings' storm...
- (300) AMA: +< mae (y)r cornchwiglod yn dod yn gynt rŵan .

  AMA: mae yr cornchwiglod yn dod yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF lapwing.N.F.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN stative.STAT gynt rŵan earlier.ADJ+SM now.ADV the lapwings come earlier now.
- (301) JAV: +, a uh yr storm yr [/] yr athrawon .

  JAV: a uh yr storm yr yr yr athrawon

  aut: and.CONJ uh.IM the.DET.DEF storm.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL

  ...and the teachers' storm.
- (302) AMA: storm yr athrawon a &s &s +/.

  AMA: storm yr athrawon a

  aut: storm.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL and.CONJ

  the teachers' storm and...

(303) JAV: +< wel (.) nawr mae y tywydd wedi altro gymaint mae (y)<br/>na rai cornchwiglod yn aros .

wait.v.infin

well, now the weather's changed so much, some lapwings stay.

(304) AMA: +< mm.

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(305) JAV: (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn mynd ar hyd y gaea .

JAV: dydyn nhw ddim

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM

yn mynd ar hyd y gaea

stative.STAT go.V.INFIN on.PREP length.N.M.SG that.PRON.REL close.V.2S.IMPER+SM

they don't go all winter.

(306) AMA: mm mmhm.

AMA: mm mmhm aut: mm.IM mmhm.IM

(307) JAV: achos oedden ni ers\_talwm yn cael (.) pedwar\_deg <i &he &he (.)> [//] i hanner metr o eira .

JAV: achos oedden ni ers\_talwm yn

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P for\_some\_time.ADV stative.STAT

cael pedwar\_deg i i hanner metr o

get.V.INFIN forty.NUM to.PREP to.PREP half.N.M.SG metre.N.M.SG[or]metre.N.M.SG of.PREP

eira

snow.N.M.SG

because in the old days we'd have 40-50cm of snow.

(308) JAV: dan ni ddim yn gweld eira lawr yn y dref bron nawr .

JAV: dan ni ddim yn gweld eira
aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT see.V.INFIN snow.N.M.SG
lawr yn y dref bron nawr
floor.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM breast.N.F.SG[or]almost.ADV now.ADV
we hardly ever see snow now down in the town.

(309) AMA: neu ychydig iawn .

AMA: neu ychydig iawn aut: or.CONJ  $a\_little.QUAN$  OK.ADV or very little.

(310) AMA: iawn &=laugh . AMA: iawn aut:OK.ADVok. (311) JAV: ychydig. JAV: ychydig aut:  $a\_little.QUAN$ little. (312) JAV: (dy)dy (y)r afon ddim yn codi . JAV: dydy  $\mathbf{yr}$ afon ddim yn aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM stative.STAT codi lift. V.INFIN the river doesn't rise. (313) JAV: dan ddim ddim yn cael y llifogydd oedde(n) [/] oedden ni +... ddim JAV: dan aut: under.PREP[or]be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN[or]until.PREP+SM not.ADV+SM not.ADV+SM llifogydd oedden stative.stat get.v.infin the.det.def floods.n.m.pl be.v.3p.imperf.spoken oedden be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P we don't get the floods we used to... (314) AMA: +< mm (.) rŵan wnaeson ni &k ers ychydig o fis Hydre bod fi yn y dyffryn pan es rŵan i (y)r eisteddfod . AMA: mm rŵan wnaeson  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ ychydig ers aut: mm.IM now.ADV do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P since.ADJ a\_little.QUAN Hydre bod fi of.PREP month.N.M.SG+SM name be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF dyffryn pan rŵan i esvalley.N.M.SG when.CONJ go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN now.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF eisteddfod cultural.festival. N.F.SG mm, now now we had some in October when I was in the valley when I went to the eisteddfod now.

(315) AMA: mi wnaeth hi law mawr do ?

AMA: mi wnaeth hi law mawr do ?

aut: aff.PRT do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S rain.N.M.SG+SM[or]hand.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ do

yes.ADV.PAST

it rained heavily, didn't it?

(316) AMA: a mi gododd yr afon yn ofnadwy no@s:spa?

AMA: a mi gododd yr afon yn
aut: and.CONJ aff.PRT lift.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG stative.STAT

ofnadwy no<sup>S</sup>
terrible.ADJ not.ADV

(317) JAV: yn fan yma ?

JAV: yn fan yma

aut: stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV

and the river rose terribly, didn't it?

here?

yes.

- (319) JAV: celwyddau ydyn nhw .

  JAV: celwyddau ydyn nhw aut: lie.N.M.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P those are lies.
- (320) AMA: celwyddau ?

  AMA: celwyddau

  aut: lie.N.M.PL

  lies?
- (321) JAV: celwyddau ydyn nhw .

  JAV: celwyddau ydyn nhw aut: lie.N.M.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P they're lies.

- (324) JAV: achos +...

  JAV: achos

  aut: cause.N.M.SG

  because...

(325)  $\,$  AMA: uhuh  $\,$  .

AMA: uhuh
aut: uhuh.IM

uhuh.

(326) JAV: oedd yna ddim dŵr yn yr afon dim ond (y)chydig o ddŵr budr wrth bod rai o (y)r [//] y cerrig mân wedi codi (y)r gwaelod yr afon .

JAV: oedd yna ddim dŵr yn yr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV not.ADV+SM water.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF

budr wrth bod rai o yr y

dirty.ADJ by.PREP be.V.INFIN some.PRON+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF cerrig mân wedi codi yr gwaelod yr

stones.N.F.PL fine.ADJ after.PREP lift.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF bottom.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF

afon

river.N.F.SG

there was no water in the river, only a little dirty water because the pebbles had raised the bottom of the river.

(327) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(328) JAV: oedd o (y)n chwalu .

JAV: oedd o yn chwalu aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT scatter.V.INFIN it spread.

(329) AMA: na.

AMA: na
aut: neg.PRT

110

(330) JAV: oedd o (y)n llydan ond oedd (y)na ddim mwy na +/.

JAV: oedd o yn llydan ond oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT wide.ADJ but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF yna ddim mwy na there.ADV not.ADV+SM more.ADJ.COMP neg.PRT it was wide, but there wasn't more than...

(331) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa oedd o (y)n lydan oedd o ddim yn ddyfn .

AMA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  oedd o yn lydan aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT wide.ADJ+SM oedd o ddim yn ddyfn be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT deep.ADJ.NSTAN+SM ah, it was wide but not deep.

(332) JAV: doedd (y)na ddim mwy na tri\_deg uh centímetros@s:spa o +...

JAV: doedd yna ddim mwy na tri\_deg
aut: be.v.3s.imperf.neg there.ADV not.ADV+SM more.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ thirty.NUM

uh centímetros<sup>S</sup> o
uh.IM centimetre.N.M.PL he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP

there wasn't more than 30cm of...

(333) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

- (334) JAV: +, o ddŵr yna +...

  JAV: o ddŵr yna

  aut: of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV

  of water there.
- (335) JAV: a (we)dyn +...

  JAV: a wedyn

  aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV

  and then...
- (336) AMA: <ond wedyn> [?] +//.

  AMA: ond wedyn

  aut: but.CONJ afterwards.ADV

  but then...
- AMA: na wnes i glywed yn Trelew@s:cym&spa <bod y (.) bod na (..)> [//] bod (337)(y)na dipyn o ddŵr yn yr afon . AMA: na glywed wnes aut: $who\_not.Pron.rel.neg \ do.v.is.Past.spoken+sm \ i.pron.is \ hear.v.infin+sm$ Trelew $_{S}^{C}$  bod  $\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{bod}$ na  $\mathbf{bod}$ in.PREP name  $be. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ the. \textit{det.def} \ \ be. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ neg. \textit{prt} \ \ be. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ there. \textit{adv}$  $dd\hat{w}r$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ dipyn  $\mathbf{yr}$

little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG no, I heard in Trelew that there was quite a bit of water in the river.

- (338) JAV: +< mm +...

  JAV: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (339) JAV: i rai sy ddi(m) +/.

  JAV: i rai sy ddim

  aut: to.PREP some.PRON+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM

  for those who don't...

(340)  $\,$  AMA: +< a bod xxx beryg o dorri allan .

AMA: a bod beryg o dorri allan aut: and.CONJ be.V.INFIN danger.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP break.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV and that [...] was in danger of overflowing.

(341) JAV: i rhein [//] rai sy ddim wedi golchi eu traed efo [//] yn y dŵr yr afon achos  $+\dots$ 

for those who haven't washed their feet in the river water because...

(342) JAV: dw i wedi yng ngeni yn y fan yma .

JAV: dw i wedi yng
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S.SPOKEN
ngeni yn y fan yma
be\_born.V.INFIN+NM in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV
I was born in this spot.

(343) JAV: a [/] ac oedd yr afon yn cyrraedd at yr uh &h (.) hen cartre Dada@s:cym&spa yn fa(n) (y)na .

JAV: a  $\mathbf{ac}$ oedd afon  $\mathbf{yr}$ vn aut: and.conj and.conj be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def river.n.f.sg stative.stat  $\mathbf{Dada}_{S}^{C}$  yn cyrraedd uhhen cartre  $\mathbf{at}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ arrive.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM old.ADJ home.N.M.SG name yna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

and the river reached Dad's old home over there.

(344) AMA: +< mm +...

**AMA:** mm *aut:* mm.IM mm.

(345) JAV: <daeth y dŵr> [//] fuodd y dŵr ddim mewn yn y tŷ dim unwaith .

the water didn't go into the house once.

(346) JAV: hyd (y)n oed yn yr uh flwyddyn tri\_deg naw (y)r llif fwya xx (.) oedden nhw xx dan ni (y)n cofio (.) yma (.) fu [//] wnaeth y dŵr ddim mynd mewn <i (y)r cartre> [//] i (y)r hen gartre .

JAV: hyd yn oed yn yr uh flwyddyn aut: length.N.M.SG yn.PRT age.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM year.N.F.SG+SM

be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT

hen gartre

old.ADJ home.N.M.SG+SM

even in 1939, the worst flood in living memory, the water didn't get into the old house.

(347) AMA: do ?

AMA: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

it didn't?

(348) JAV: a oedden ni wedi cael mynd o fan yma i lle (.) Modryb Annie@s:cym&spa .

and we'd been able to go from here to Auntie Annie's house.

(349) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $ah_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(350) JAV: yn +...

**JAV:** yn *aut:* yn.PRT

in...

(351) AMA: lle fwy xx .

AMA: lle fwy aut: where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG more.ADJ.COMP+SM a more xx place.

(352) JAV: +< Pant@s:cym&spa [//] ym Pant\_Glas@s:cym&spa mae (y)r (.) yn (y)chydig yn uwch ar y +...

yn uwch ar y stative.STAT higher.ADJ on.PREP the.DET.DEF

...Pant Glas, it's a little bit higher on the...

(353) AMA: +< yn uwch .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{uwch} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{stative.STAT} & \mathit{higher.ADJ} \\ \mathbf{higher.} & \end{array}$ 

(354) JAV: a oedd dŵr o (y)r &d drws y cartre fan (y)ma at y boncyn fan (a)cw (y)r (.) a oddi yma i (y)r boncyn yr ochr draw i (y)r afon .

JAV: a oedd dŵr drws aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf water.n.m.sg of.prep the.det.def door.n.m.sg the.det.def  $\mathbf{y}$ boncyn yma  $\mathbf{at}$ home.n.m.sg place.n.mf.sg+sm here.adv to.prep the.det.def hillock.n.m.sg+sm oddi yma place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV the.DET.DEF and.CONJ from.PREP here.ADV to.PREP draw boncyn  $\mathbf{yr}$ ochri  $\mathbf{yr}$ the.det.def hillock.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def side.n.f.sg yonder.adv to.prep the.det.def afon

river.N.F.SG

and the water extended from the front door here to the hillock over there and from here to the hillock on the other side of the river.

(355) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa paid â deud .

AMA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  paid  $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$  deud  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{oh.IM}$   $\mathit{stop.v.2s.IMPER}$   $\mathit{with.PREP}$   $\mathit{say.v.INFIN.SPOKEN}$  oh, you're joking.

(356) JAV: oedd (y)na llawer o dai yn yr dre <wedi cael (.) &tapo> [//] cael dŵr i mewn .

in.ADV/or/in.PREP

many houses in town had had water coming in.

(357) AMA: +< dŵr i\_fewn .

AMA:  $d\hat{w}r$  i\_fewn aut: water.N.M.SG in.PREP water coming in.

(358) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(359) JAV: a oedd (y)na ddyn yn mynd ar y prif stryd (.) mewn cwch .

JAV: a oedd yna ddyn yna aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV be.V.3P.PRES+SM[or]man.N.M.SG+SM stative.STATmynd ar y prif stryd mewn cwch go.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF principal.PREQ street.N.F.SG in.PREP boat.N.M.SGand a man went along the main street in a boat.

(360) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(361) JAV: a wedyn (...) uh dod ym(laen) [/] ymlaen yma (.) mae (y)r (.) cwbl wedi altro gymaint .

JAV: a wedyn uh dod ymlaen ymlaen yma aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV uh.im come.V.infin forward.ADV forward.ADV here.ADV mae yr cwbl wedi altro gymaint be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF all.ADJ after.PREP alter.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM and then moving on, the whole thing has changed so much.

(362) JAV: <i dde(chrau)> [//] i ddechrau (..) oedd (y)na bobl bob dydd Sul yn y capel .

JAV: i ddechrau i ddechrau oedd yna aut: to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV bobl bob dydd Sul yn y people.N.F.SG+SM each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF capel chapel.N.M.SG

first of all there were people in the chapel every Sunday.

(363) AMA: hmm +...

AMA: hmm
aut: hmm.IM
hmm.

(364) JAV: oes (y)na neb o\_gwmpas uh dim un diwrnod o (y)r flwyddyn nawr .

JAV: oes yna neb o\_gwmpas uh dim aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG there.ADV anyone.PRON around.ADV uh.IM not.ADV un diwrnod o yr flwyddyn nawr one.NUM day.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM now.ADV no-one is around now, not one day of the year.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(365)} & \textbf{AMA: na} & . \\ & \textbf{AMA: na} \\ & \textbf{\it aut:} & \textit{neg.PRT} \end{array}$ 

no.

(366) AMA: mae pethau wedi newid (.) yn ofnadwy .

AMA: mae pethau wedi newid yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL after.PREP change.V.INFIN stative.STAT terrible.ADJ things have changed terribly.

(367) JAV: a [/] ac (.) oedd (y)na llawer o rai (y)n siarad y Cymraeg .

JAV: a ac oedd yna llawer o rai

aut: and.conj and.conj be.v.3s.imperf there.adv many.quan of.prep some.pron+sm

yn siarad y Cymraeg

stative.stat talk.v.infin the.det.def Welsh.n.f.sg

and there were many who spoke Welsh.

 $(368)\,$  JAV: ac (.) nawr (.) (y)chydig iawn sydd yn ei siarad o .

JAV: ac nawr ychydig iawn sydd yn

aut: and.conj now.adv a\_little.quan ok.adv be.v.3sp.pres.rel stative.stat

ei siarad o

his.adj.poss.m.3s talk.v.infin he.pron.m.3s.spoken

and now very few speak it.

(369) JAV: mae (y)na rai sydd yn gallu (y)r iaith .

JAV: mae yna rai sydd yn gallu
aut: be.v.3s.PRES there.ADV some.PRON+SM be.v.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be\_able.v.INFIN
yr iaith
the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG

there are some who can speak the language.

(370) JAV: ond (dy)dyn nhw ddim (..) eisiau siarad o .

JAV: ond dydyn nhw ddim aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM eisiau siarad o want.N.M.SG talk.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN but they don't want to speak it.

(371) JAV: neu (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn mentro ei siarad o .

JAV: neu dydyn

aut: or.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM

yn mentro ei siarad o

stative.STAT venture.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S talk.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

or they don't try to speak it.

(372) JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod be(th) &=laugh .

what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM

I don't know what...

(373) AMA: os nac wyt ti (y)n ymarfer efo (y)r Cymraeg mae (y)n &h anodd iawn .

AMA: os nac wyt ti yn ymarfer efo

aut: if.CONJ neg.PRT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT practice.V.INFIN with.PREP

yr Cymraeg mae yn anodd iawn

the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ very.ADV

unless you practice your Welsh, it's very difficult

(374) AMA: &h anodd [/] &h anodd dyddiau hyn (y)dy cael sgwrs .

AMA: anodd anodd dyddiau hyn ydy cael aut: difficult.ADJ difficult.ADJ days.N.M.PL this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES get.V.INFIN sgwrs

chat. N. F. SG

it's difficult these days to have a conversation

(375) JAV: wel (.) dw i ddim wedi cael cyfle i fynd i (y)r ysgol Gymraeg nag i gael sgwrs gyda neb achos +...

JAV: wel dw i ddim wedi cael

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN

cyfle i fynd i yr ysgol

opportunity.N.M.SG to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

cause. N. M. SG

well, I haven't had the opportunity to go to the Welsh school nor to have a conversation with anybody because...

(376) AMA: +< na dw i xx .

AMA: na dw i aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S

(377) AMA: na na oes gen i ddim un diwrnod chwaith o (.) [/] o ysgol Gymraeg .

Gymraeg

Welsh.n.f.sg+sm

no, I haven't had a single day of Welsh school either.

(378) JAV: +< mae +...

JAV: mae

aut: be.v.3S.PRES

it is...

(379) AMA: dan ni wedi dysgu popeth adre .

AMA: dan ni wedi dysgu popeth

aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP teach.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG

adre

home.ADV

we learned everything at home.

- (380) JAV: xxx.
- (381) JAV: a +/.

  JAV: a

  aut: and.conj

  and...
- (382) AMA: +< deud y gwir oedden ni (y)n uh gallu sgrifennu Cymraeg cyn mynd i (y)r ysgol .

AMA: deud y gwir oedden ni

aut: say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P

yn uh gallu sgrifennu Cymraeg cyn mynd i

yn.PRT uh.IM be\_able.V.INFIN write.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG before.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP

yr ysgol

the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

actually, we could write Welsh before we went to school.

- (383) JAV: wel +...

  JAV: wel

  aut: well.IM

  well...
- (384) AMA: a darllen storis bach i\_gyd Dada@s:cym&spa a popeth fel (yn)a hefyd .

  AMA: a darllen storis bach i\_gyd Dadag a aut: and.conj read.v.infin story.n.f.pl small.ADj all.ADj name and.conj

  popeth fel yna hefyd everything.n.m.sg like.conj there.ADV also.ADV

  and read all of Dada's little stories and things like that as well.
- (385) JAV: prun fuodd yr iaith cynta be wnest ti ddysgu?

  JAV: prun fuodd yr iaith
  aut: which.one.PRON be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG
  cynta be wnest ti ddysgu
  first.ORD.SPOKEN what.INT do.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S teach.V.INFIN+SM
  which was the first language you learnt?

(386) AMA: bueno@s:spa Cymraeg .

AMA: bueno<sup>S</sup> Cymraeg

aut: well.E Welsh.N.F.SG

well, Welsh.

(387) AMA: Cymraeg oedd yn y tŷ .

AMA: Cymraeg oedd yn y tŷ aut: Welsh.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG it was Welsh in the house.

(388) JAV: uh oedden ni ein [?] cartref (y)r un peth .

JAV: uh oedden ni ein cartref yr aut: uh.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P our.ADJ.POSS.1P home.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF un peth one.NUM thing.N.M.SG

we were the same at home.

(389) JAV: oedd Wyre@s:cym&spa amser ddechreuodd o fynd i (y)r ysgol oedd o ddim yn gallu gair o Sbanish .

JAV: oedd  $\mathbf{Wyre}_{S}^{C}$  amser ddechreuodd fynd O time.n.m.sg begin.v.3s.past+sm of.prep go.v.infin+sm aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name ysgolddim oedd $\mathbf{yr}$ to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken not.adv+sm Sbanish gallu gair O stative.stat be\_able.v.infin word.n.m.sg of.prep Spanish.n.f.sg.nstan when Wyre started going to school he couldn't speak a word of Spanish.

(390) AMA: mm.

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(391) JAV: oedd o (y)n cael mynd i [/] i (y)r dre i wneud neges ond oedd o (y)n cael papur xx wedi sgwennu beth oedd o eisiau cyn oedd o (y)n mynd &a .

JAV: oedd yn cael mynd aut: be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat get.v.infin go.v.infin to.prep wneud neges to.prep the.det.def town.n.f.sg+sm to.prep make.v.infin+sm message.n.f.sg but.conj papur  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cael be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat get.v.infin paper.n.m.sg after.prep sgwennu beth oedd o eisiau  $\operatorname{\mathbf{cvn}}$ write.v.infin what.int be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken want.n.m.sg before.prep yn mynd be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat go.v.infin

he was allowed to go into town to shop, but he'd be given a [...] note on paper saying what he wanted before going.

(392) AMA: dangos y papur i (y)r +...

AMA: dangos y papur i yr
aut: show.v.INFIN the.DET.DEF paper.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF
showed the paper to the...

(393) JAV: +< a hwn oedd yn dangos i (y)r stôr oedd o (y)n mynd i brynu beth oedd o eisiau .

JAV: a hwn oedd yn dangos i

aut: and.CONJ this.PRON.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT show.V.INFIN to.PREP

yr stôr oedd o yn mynd

the.DET.DEF store.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

i brynu beth oedd o eisiau

to.PREP buy.V.INFIN+SM what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN want.N.M.SG

and he'd show that in the shop to explain what he wanted to buy.

(394) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(395)} & \texttt{JAV: ay@s:spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{JAV: ay}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$ 

yes yes.

(396) JAV: teithio (...) fuest ti (y)n teithio gyda Faustino@s:cym&spa ryw dro ?

JAV: teithio fuest ti yn teithio gyda

aut: travel.v.infin be.v.2s.PAST+SM you.PRON.2s stative.STAT travel.v.infin with.PREP

Faustino\_S ryw dro

name some.PREQ+SM turn.N.M.SG+SM

travelling, did you travel with Faustino once?

(398) AMA: o(edde)n i (y)n deithio ac oedden ni (y)n +...

AMA: oedden i yn deithio ac
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT travel.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ
oedden ni yn
be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT
we were travelling and we were...

(399) AMA: dau diwrnod ar y daith jyst iawn .

AMA: dau diwrnod ar y daith jyst iawn aut: two.NUM.M day.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM just.ADV OK.ADV on the road for almost two days.

(400) JAV: dau ddiwrnod oedd [/] oeddet [//] ni (y)n cychwyn +...

JAV: dau ddiwrnod oedd oeddet chi
aut: two.NUM.M day.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P

ni yn cychwyn
we.PRON.1P stative.STAT start.V.INFIN

two days, you, we set off...

(401) AMA: +< ac o(edde)n i (y)n +...

AMA: ac oedden i yn

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP yn.PRT

and we...

(402) JAV: +, am ddau o gloch .

JAV: am ddau o gloch aut: for.PREP two.NUM.M+SM of.PREP bell.N.F.SG+SM ...at two o'clock.

(403) JAV: cyrraedd i (y)r (.) herrería@s:spa lle maen nhw galw herrería@s:spa (y)na
.

JAV: cyrraedd i yr herrería<sup>S</sup> lle
aut: arrive.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF smithy.N.F.SG where.INT

maen nhw galw herrería<sup>S</sup> yna
be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P call.V.INFIN smithy.N.F.SG there.ADV

would arrive at the blacksmith, the place they call blacksmith.

(404) JAV: a +... **JAV:** a *aut:* and.CONJ

and...

(405) AMA: +< mm (.) be(th) (y)dy enw (y)r lle?

AMA: mm beth ydy enw yr lle

aut: mm.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG

yes, what is the place called?

(406) JAV: wel +...

JAV: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

- (407) AMA: xxx.
- (408) JAV: +< dw i ddim wedi clywed ei enw .

JAV: dw i ddim wedi clywed

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP hear.V.INFIN

ei enw

his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S name.N.M.SG

I haven't heard its name.

(409) AMA: +< Ryd\_yr\_Indiaid ?

AMA: Ryd\_yr\_Indiaid

aut: name

Paso de Indios ('Indians' Ford')

(410) JAV: Rhyd\_yr\_Indiaid .

JAV: Rhyd\_yr\_Indiaid

aut: namePaso de Indios.

(411) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(412) AMA: Ryd\_yr\_Indiad oedd hwnnw .

AMA: Ryd\_yr\_Indiad oedd hwnnw

aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.M.SG

that was Paso de Indios.

(413) JAV: uh (.) y diwrnod wedyn oedden nhw (y)n cychwyn a (.) cyrraedd +...

JAV: uh y diwrnod wedyn oedden nhw
aut: uh.IM the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

yn cychwyn a cyrraedd

stative.stat start.v.infin and.conj arrive.v.infin

the next day they'd set off and reached...

(414) AMA: ++ i Dol\_Plu .

AMA: i Dol\_Plu

 ${\it aut:} ~~ to.{\it PREP} ~name$ 

...Las Plumas ('Feathers')

(415) JAV: &it o <&d mynd> [//] pasio drwy Dol\_Plu oedden ni (y)n cyrraedd i Trelew@s:cym&spa <yn y nos (.)> [//] yn y pnawn hwyr . mynd pasio  $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]} \textit{from.PREP[or]} \textit{of.PREP go.V.INFIN pass.V.INFIN through.PREP+SM}$ Dol\_Plu oedden cyrraedd  $\mathbf{Trelew}_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ namebe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN to.PREP name pnawn hwyr yn  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{y}$ in.prep the.det.def night.n.f.sg in.prep the.det.def afternoon.n.m.sg late.adj

AMA: mmhm yn pnawn ie

aut: mmhm.IM yn.PRT afternoon.N.M.SG yes.ADV

mmhm, in the afternoon, yes.

going via Las Plumas, we arrived in Trelew in the late afternoon.

(417) JAV: a (we)dyn +...

(416) AMA: +< mmhm yn pnawn ie .

JAV: a wedyn
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV
and then...

(418) JAV: a nawr +...

JAV: a nawr aut: and.conj now.adv

and now...

(419) JAV: wyth awr a &h (...) &x wedi cyrraedd (.) odd(i) yma i Drelew@s:cym&spa neu o Trelew@s:cym&spa yma .

eight hours, and you have reached Trelew form here or here from Trelew.

(420) AMA: ie yn y bws .

AMA: ie yn y bws aut: yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG yes, by bus.

(421) AMA: fedrwn ni fynd (y)no nawr yn yr awyren .

AMA: fedrwn ni fynd yno nawr yn aut: be\_able.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV now.ADV in.PREP
yr awyren
the.DET.DEF aeroplane.N.F.SG
you can go there by plane now.

(422) JAV: +< yn y bws .

JAV: yn y bws

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG

by bus.

 $(423)~{\rm JAV:}~{\rm pedwar\_deg}~{\rm pum}~{\rm munud}~{\rm yn}~{\rm yr}~{\rm awyren}~{\rm yn}~{\rm \&s}~{\rm +//}.$ 

JAV: pedwar\_deg pum munud yn yr awyren yn aut: forty.NUM five.NUM minute.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF aeroplane.N.F.SG yn.PRT 45 minutes by plane.

(424) AMA: +< mmhm .

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(425) JAV: <yn sydyn dydy> [?] yn teithio nawr achos +...

JAV: yn sydyn dydy yn teithio

aut: stative.STAT sudden.ADJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN stative.STAT travel.V.INFIN

nawr achos

now.ADV cause.N.M.SG

travel is quick now, isn't it, because...

(426) AMA: mae (y)n <llai o> [//] llai [/] llai o argoel am awyren bob dydd dw i (y)n credu .

AMA: mae llai yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT smaller.ADJ.COMP he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP llai llai argoel am awyren smaller.Adj.comp smaller.Adj.comp of.prep omen.N.f.sg for.prep aeroplane.N.f.sg  $d\mathbf{w}$ i dydd credu yn each.preq+sm day.n.m.sg be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat believe.v.infin there is less hope for an airplane every day, I think.

(427) JAV: +< oedd xxx +...

JAV: oedd
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF
[...] was...

(428) JAV: oedd [//] oedden nhw (y)n teithio (er)s\_talwm yn +...

JAV: oedd oedden nhw yn teithio
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT travel.V.INFIN
ers\_talwm yn
for\_some\_time.ADV yn.PRT

in the old days they used to travel by...

(429) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM mmhm.

(430) JAV: xxx yn credu nawr .

JAV: yn credu nawr aut: stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN now.ADV xxx believe it now.

(431) AMA: maen nhw (y)n trio newid .

AMA: maen nhw yn trio newid aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT try.V.INFIN change.V.INFIN they are trying to change.

(432) JAV: a (.) beth wyt ti (y)n feddwl o (y)r tywydd yma ofnadwy dan ni (y)n ei gael nawr?

JAV: a beth wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ feddwl yn aut: and.conj what.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat think.v.infin+sm of.prep yma tywydd ofnadwy dan  $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$   $weather. {\tt N.M.SG}$   $here. {\tt ADV}$   $terrible. {\tt ADJ}$   $be. {\tt V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN}$   $we. {\tt PRON.1P}$ gael nawr  $stative.stat\ his.adj.poss.m.3s\ get.v.infin+sm\ now.adv$ and what do you think of the awful weather we are having now?

- (433) AMA: +< xxx.
- (434) AMA: wel dw i ddim yn licio llawer amdano .

AMA: wel dw i ddim yn licio

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN

llawer amdano

many.QUAN for\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

well, I don't like much about it.

(435) AMA: ac mae (y)n ofnadwy o oer yma .

AMA: ac mae yn ofnadwy o oer yma aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat terrible.adj of.prep cold.adj here.adv and it is terribly cold here.

(436) JAV: &ai (.) adeg dylsai (y)r +...

JAV: adeg dylsai yr aut: time.N.F.SG ought\_to.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF at a time when it should...

(437) AMA: dylsai hi fod yn braf erbyn hyn .

AMA: dylsai hi fod yn braf aut: ought\_to.v.3s.PLUPERF.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3s be.v.INFIN+SM stative.STAT fine.ADJ
erbyn hyn

by.prep this.pron.sp

it should be nice by now.

(438) JAV: bod yn braf &r +...

JAV: bod yn braf aut: be.V.INFIN stative.STAT fine.ADJ

should be nice...

(439) JAV: adeg yma oedd y rai cynta (y)n dechrau (.) edrych y gwair er\_mwyn (.) dechrau to(rri) [/] torri .

JAV: adeg yma oeddrai cynta aut: time.N.F.SG here.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM first.ORD.SPOKEN edrych dechrau  $\mathbf{y}$ gwair er\_mwyn stative.Stat begin.V.Infin look.V.Infin the.det.def hay.n.m.sg for\_the\_sake\_of.prep dechrau torri torri  $begin.v.infin\ break.v.infin\ break.v.infin$ 

it was around this time that the first people were starting to look at the grass to start cutting.

(440) AMA: +< ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(441) JAV: erbyn y dau\_ddeg pump oedden nhw (y)n (.) cael torri gwair .

JAV: erbyn y dau\_ddeg pump oedden nhw

aut: by.PREP the.DET.DEF twenty.NUM five.NUM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

yn cael tori gwair

stative.STAT get.V.INFIN break.V.INFIN hay.N.M.SG

by the 25th they could cut grass.

(442) JAV: a (e)leni oes (y)na ddim golwg .

JAV: a eleni oes yna ddim aut: and.conj this.year.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG there.ADV not.ADV+SM golwg

view.N.F.SG

and this year there is no sign of it.

(443) JAV: mae hi (y)n (.) dal i glawio bwrw eira <yn yr um (.)> [//] ar y mynydd <a (.) &t (.) > [//] a (.) yn rhewi (y)n (.) [/] yn ofnadwy . hi dal yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT still:::continue.ADV::STILL: to.PREP glawio bwrw eira yn  $\mathbf{yr}$ umar rain.V.Infin strike.V.Infin snow.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM on.PREP the.DET.DEF yn rhewi а а ynyn mountain.N.M.SG and.CONJ and.CONJ stative.STAT freeze.V.INFIN yn.PRT stative.STAT ofnadwy terrible.ADJ

it's still raining, snowing on the mountain and freezing terribly.

- (444) AMA: mae (y)na rai coed bach o(eddw)n i wedi (.) [/] wedi plannu welaist ti?

  AMA: mae yna rai coed bach oeddwn
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM trees.N.M.SG small.ADJ be.V.1S.IMPERF

  i wedi wedi plannu welaist ti
  I.PRON.1S after.PREP after.PREP plant.V.INFIN see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

  some of the trees I planted have, did you see?
- (445) AMA: pañil@s:spa a (y)r gamavinas@s:spa [?] wedi rewi (y)n ddu .

  AMA: pañil<sup>S</sup> a yr gamavinas<sup>S</sup> wedi aut: buddleia.N.M.SG.AMER and.CONJ the.DET.DEF unk after.PREP rewi yn ddu freeze.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT black.ADJ+SM

  the buddleia and the [...] have frozen until they're black.
- (446) AMA: oes dim tsians iddo ddod eto o (y)r newydd .

  AMA: oes dim tsians iddo
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG not.ADV chance.N.F.SG to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

  ddod eto o yr newydd
  come.V.INFIN+SM again.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF new.ADJ

  there's no hope of it coming again.
- (447) JAV: mmhm .

  JAV: mmhm
  aut: mmhm.IM
  mmhm.
- (448) AMA: a (y)r blodau maen nhw (y)n [//] wedi dod allan o (y)r tir a maen nhw (y)n sefyll fa(n) (y)na (y)n falch [?] . AMA: a blodau  $\mathbf{yr}$ maen nhw aut:and.CONJ the.DET.DEF flowers.N.M.PL be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P dod allan 0  $\mathbf{yr}$ tir yn.prt after.prep come.v.infin out.adv of.prep the.det.def land.n.m.sg and.conj nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ sefyll fan be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat stand.v.infin place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv

yn falch stative.STAT proud.ADJ+SM

and the flowers, they've come out of the ground and they're there standing proud

(449) AMA: <(doe)s dim (.)> [//] (dy)dyn nhw (ddi)m wedi tyfu dim dim .

AMA: does dim
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV
dydyn nhw ddim
be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM
wedi tyfu dim dim
after.PREP grow.V.INFIN not.ADV nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV
they haven't grown at all.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(450)} & \text{JAV: } +< \text{ na} & . \\ & \text{JAV: } \text{na} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$ 

 $\left(451\right)$  JAV: na dydy (y)r (.) pethau ddim yn tyfu .

JAV: na dydy yr pethau ddim
aut: neg.PRT be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL not.ADV+SM
yn tyfu
stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN
no, things are not growing.

- (452) AMA: na (.) efo (y)r fath oerfel .
  - AMA: na efo yr fath oerfel

    aut: neg.PRT with.PREP the.DET.DEF type.N.F.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM coldness.N.M.SG

    no, not in such cold weather.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(453)} & \text{JAV: na} & . \\ & \text{JAV: na} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$
- (454) JAV: a sut wyt ti wedi (...) pasio (y)r xx [//] efo (y)r uh (.) lludw (y)r llosgfynydd o Chile ?

JAV: a wyt sut  $\mathbf{ti}$ wedi pasio  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: and.CONJ how.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP pass.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF efo  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ lludw  $\mathbf{yr}$ llosgfynydd o Chile with.prep the.det.def uh.im ashes.n.m.pl the.det.def volcano.n.m.sg from.prep name and how did you fare with the ash of the volcano in Chile?

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(455)} & \textbf{AMA: wel +} \dots \\ & \textbf{AMA: wel} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{well.} \dots \\ & & \text{well...} \end{array}$ 

(456) JAV: +< yr Chaitén@s:cym&spa .

JAV: yr Chaitén $_S^C$  aut: the.DET.DEF name

the Chaitén.

(457) AMA: ges i ddim llawer o broblemau .

AMA: ges i ddim llawer o aut: get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM many.QUAN of.PREP

broblemau

problems. N.MF.PL+SM

I din't get many problems.

(458) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

**AMA:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ah.IM

ah.

(459) AMA: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn licio fo o\_gwbl .

AMA: oeddwn i ddim yn licio fo aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S o\_gwbl at\_all.ADV

I didn't like it at all.

 $(460)\,\,$  JAV: y gwddwg yn cwyno ryw faint &=laugh .

 $size.{\it N.M.SG+SM}$ 

the throat complained a bit.

(461) AMA: +< a (y)r trwyn .

AMA: a yr trwyn aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF nose.N.M.SG and the nose.

(462) JAV: a (y)r trwyn hefyd .

JAV: a yr trwyn hefyd aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF nose.N.M.SG also.ADV and the nose as well.

(463) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(464) JAV: mae llawer [/] (.) llawer roedd wedi gorfod +...

JAV: mae llawer llawer roedd wedi
aut: be.v.3s.pres many.quan many.quan be.v.3s.imperf.spoken after.prep
gorfod
have\_to.v.infin
many had to...

(465) AMA: +< ti (y)n +/.

AMA: ti yn
aut: you.PRON.2S yn.PRT
you...

(466) JAV: oedden ni (y)n iawn heb nabod yr lludw (y)r llosgfynydd .

JAV: oedden ni yn iawn heb
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT OK.ADV without.PREP
nabod yr lludw yr llosgfynydd
know\_someone.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF ashes.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF volcano.N.M.SG
we could have done without the ash of the volcano.

(468) AMA: dan ni (we)di siarad digon erbyn hyn siŵr?

AMA: dan ni wedi siarad digon erbyn aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP talk.V.INFIN enough.QUAN by.PREP hyn siŵr this.PRON.SP sure.ADJ

we've spoken enough now, surely?

(469) JAV: +< uh +...

JAV: uh

aut: uh.IM

uh...

(470) JAV: faint o weithiau fuost ti yn [/] yn canu yn yr côr?

JAV: faint o weithiau fuost ti yn

aut: size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S yn.PRT

yn canu yn yr côr

stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG

how many times have you been singing in the choir?

- (472) AMA: mi ganais i yn [//] (...) bron yn bob côr yn fan hyn .

  AMA: mi ganais i yn bron aut: aff.PRT sing.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT breast.N.F.SG[or]almost.ADV

  yn bob côr yn fan hyn
  in.PREP each.PREQ+SM choir.N.M.SG stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

  I've sung in almost every choir here.
- (473) AMA: a [//] ac yn Trelew@s:cym&spa hefyd xxx bob tsians ges i o(eddw)n i (y)n (.) canu mewn corau erbyn (.) [/] erbyn (ei)steddfod (..) neu erbyn Gŵyl\_Dewi neu (..) <popeth oedd> [//] pob achlysur oedd (y)na .  $AMA: a \qquad ac \qquad yn \qquad Trelew_S^C \ hefyd \qquad bob \qquad tsians$

aut:and.CONJand.CONJin.PREPnamealso.ADVeach.PREQ+SMchance.N.F.SGgesioeddwniyncanuget.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SMI.PRON.1Sbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1Sstative.STATsing.V.INFIN

mewncorauerbynerbyneisteddfodneuerbynin.PREPchoirs.N.M.PLby.PREPby.PREPcultural.festival.N.F.SGor.CONJby.PREP

be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV

and in Trelew as well, every chance I had I sang in choirs, for the eisteddfod or for St. David's Day or for every occasion there was.

- (474) AMA: o(eddw)n i bob amser yn cael (.) y fraint o ganu mewn côr .

  AMA: oeddwn i bob amser yn cael
  aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG stative.STAT get.V.INFIN
  y fraint o ganu mewn côr
  the.DET.DEF privilege.N.MF.SG+SM of.PREP sing.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP choir.N.M.SG
  I always had the privilege of singing in a choir.
- (475) JAV: (y) chydig iawn fues i (.) achos xxx +...

  JAV: ychydig iawn fues i achos
  aut: a\_little.QUAN OK.ADV be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S cause.N.M.SG
  I was in very few because...
- (476) AMA: +< o(edde)t ti (y)n licio canu ?

  AMA: oeddet ti yn licio canu

  aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN sing.V.INFIN

  did you like singing?
- (477) JAV: unwaith ddechreuais i (.) fynd allan i weithio +...

  JAV: unwaith ddechreuais i fynd allan i aut: once.ADV begin.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV to.PREP weithio work.V.INFIN+SM once I started going out to work...

(478) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie mae anodd mynd i (.) i (y)r ysgol gân a bopeth fel (yn)a no@s:spa ?

AMA:  $\operatorname{ah}_S^C$  ie mae anodd mynd i i yr  $\operatorname{aut}: \operatorname{ah}.\operatorname{IM}$  yes. ADV be. V.3S. PRES difficult. ADJ go. V. INFIN to. PREP to. PREP the. DET. DEF ysgol gân a bopeth fel yna no school. N. F. SG song. N. F. SG+SM and. CONJ everything. N. M. SG+SM like. CONJ there. ADV not. ADV ah yes, it's difficult to go to singing school and things like that, isn't it?

(479) JAV: +< &o (...) o(eddw)n i (.) yn gyrru lori (.) i nôl petrol i Comodoro@s:cym&spa (...) neu mynd â pethau i Trelew@s:cym&spa .

JAV: oeddwn i yn gyrru lori i aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT drive.V.INFIN cut\_down.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP nôl petrol. N.M.SG to.PREP name or.CONJ go.V.INFIN with.PREP pethau i Trelew $_S^C$  things.N.M.PL to.PREP name

I drove a lorry bringing petrol to Comodoro or taking things to Trelew.

- (480) JAV: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (.) allan (.) o gartre trwy (y)r amser .

  JAV: a wedyn oeddwn i allan o
  aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S out.ADV of.PREP
  gartre trwy yr amser
  home.N.M.SG+SM through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG
  and then I was away from home all the time.
- (481) AMA: mmhm .

  AMA: mmhm
  aut: mmhm.IM
  mmhm.
- (482) JAV: (y)chydig iawn o(eddw)n i (...) yma .

  JAV: ychydig iawn oeddwn i yma
  aut: a\_little.QUAN OK.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S here.ADV
  I was rarely here.
- (483) JAV: a fues i wedyn am unarddeg (.) o flynyddoedd allan yn (.) Bahía\_Bustamante@s:cym&spa .

JAV: a fues i wedyn am aut: and.conj be.v.is.past.spoken+sm i.pron.is afterwards.adv for.prep unarddeg o flynyddoedd allan yn Bahía\_Bustamante $_S^C$  an.eleven.n.m.sg of.prep years.n.f.pl+sm out.adv in.prep name and then I was out in Bahía Bustamante for eleven years.

- (484) JAV: yn fan (y)na &k (.) ces i (y)r damwain (y)na .

  JAV: yn fan yna ces i yr
  aut: stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF
  damwain yna
  accident.N.F.SG there.ADV
  that's where had that accident.
- yma .

  JAV: ar\_ôl hynny wedi ymddeol a a dod aut: after.PREP that.PRON.SP after.PREP retire.V.INFIN and.CONJ and.CONJ come.V.INFIN yn\_ôl i yr cartre a sefyll yma back.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF home.N.M.SG and.CONJ stand.V.INFIN here.ADV after that I retired and came back home and stayed here.

JAV:  $ar_0l$  hynny wedi ymddeol a [/] (...) a dod (y) $n_0l$  i (y)r cartre a sefyll

(486) AMA: yn reit cyfforddus .

AMA: yn reit cyfforddus aut: stative.STAT quite.ADV comfortable.ADJ quite comfortably.

(485)

- (487) JAV: mor dawel â galla i .

  JAV: mor dawel â galla i .

  aut: as.ADJ quiet.ADJ+SM as.CONJ be\_able.V.13S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S
  as quietly as I can.
- (488) AMA: +< wel dw i (y)n meddwl bod ni wedi siarad dros hanner awr rŵan .

  AMA: wel dw i yn meddwl bod aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN ni wedi siarad dros hanner awr rŵan we.PRON.1P after.PREP talk.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG now.ADV well, I think we've talked for more than half an hour now.
- (489) AMA: gobeithio fydd o (..) fydd (.) hyn o [/] (.) o help i (y)r +...

  AMA: gobeithio fydd o fydd hyn
  aut: hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.FUT+SM this.PRON.SP

  o o help i yr
  of.PREP of.PREP help.N.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF

  I hope this will be helpful for the...
- (490) JAV: +< bod nhw (we)di +...

  JAV: bod nhw wedi

  aut: be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP

  that they've...

(491) JAV: wedi xx +...

JAV: wedi

aut: after.PREP

have...

(492) AMA: +, i (y)r gwaith maen nhw wrthi (y)n wneud (.) no@s:spa?

AMA: i yr gwaith maen nhw
aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P
wrthi yn wneud no<sup>S</sup>
to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM not.ADV
...for the work that they do, eh?

- (493) JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod +...
  - JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know...
- (494) AMA: xxx?
- (495) JAV: +, beth yw y gwaith &=laugh .

  JAV: beth yw y gwaith

  aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG

  ...what the work is.
- (496) AMA: &=laugh.
- (497) AMA: achos (doe)s gen i fawr o ddim\_byd arall i ddeud .

AMA: achos does gen

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM with.PREP.SPOKEN

i fawr o ddim\_byd

I.PRON.1S big.ADJ+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP anything.ADV+SM

arall i ddeud

other.ADJ to.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM

because I don't have much else to say.

(498) JAV: wel (...) siŵr bod (y)na (...) pethau eraill <i s(ôn)> [/] i sôn achos uh +/.

JAV: wel siŵr bod yna pethau eraill i aut: well.IM sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN there.ADV things.N.M.PL others.PRON to.PREP sôn i sôn achos uh mention.V.INFIN to.PREP mention.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG uh.IM well, I'm sure there are other things to talk about because...

(499) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa siŵr bod (y)na ond dydy rywun ddim cofio amdanyn nhw pan mae angen deud pethau .

AMA:  $ah_S^C$   $si\hat{w}r$  bod yna ond dydy aut: ah.IM sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN there.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN

rywun ddim cofio amdanyn nhw someone.N.M.SG+SM not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN for\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

panmaeangendeudpethauwhen.CONJbe.V.3S.PRESneed.N.M.SGsay.V.INFIN.SPOKENthings.N.M.PL

ah, I'm sure there are, but one doesn't remember them when one needs to say things.

(500) JAV: +< &o (.) &o (.) oeddet ti ddim yn gallu dod llawer tro o (y)r (..) ffarm i (y)r dre (..) flynyddoedd yn\_ôl pan wnaeson nhw (y)r bont gyntaf fyny fan (a)cw .

JAV: oeddet ti ddim yn gallu
aut: be.v.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.v.INFIN

dodllawertrooyrcome.V.INFINmany.QUANturn.N.M.SG[or]turn.V.2S.IMPERof.PREPthe.DET.DEF

ffarm i yr dre flynyddoedd yn\_ôl pan farm.N.F.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM years.N.F.PL+SM back.ADV when.CONJ

wnaesonnhwyrbontgyntaffynydo.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SMthey.PRON.3Pthe.DET.DEFbridge.N.F.SG+SMfirst.ORD+SMup.ADV

fan acw

place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV

often you couldn't come from the farm into town year ago when they made the first bridge up there.

(501) AMA: mm.

**AMA:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

mm.

(502) JAV: xx hynny yn y flwyddyn pum\_deg .

JAV: hynny yn y flwyddyn pum\_deg aut: that.PRON.SP in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM fifty.NUM that was in 1950.

(503) JAV: ac ar\_ôl hynny mae yr bont yma s(y) [/] sydd wedi cael wneud adeg wnaeson nhw (y)r argae .

JAV: ac ar\_ôl hynny mae bont and.CONJ after.PREP that.PRON.SP be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF bridge.N.F.SG+SM aut:vma  $\operatorname{sydd}$ wedi cael wneud here.adv be.v.3sp.pres.rel be.v.3sp.pres.rel after.prep get.v.infin make.v.infin+sm wnaeson  $\mathbf{yr}$ argae time.n.f.sg do.v.13p.pres.spoken+sm they.pron.3p the.det.def dam.n.m.sgand after that there's the bridge that they built at the time they built the dam.

(504) JAV: yn y flwyddyn saith\_deg ddechreu<br/>on nhw efo (y)r bont a wnaeson nhw orffen yn y flwyddyn saith\_deg dau .

JAV: yn y flwyddyn saith\_deg ddechreuon

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{in.PREP} \ \ \textit{the.DET.DEF} \ \ \textit{\textit{year.N.F.SG+SM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{seventy.NUM}} \ \ \textit{\textit{beginnings.N.M.PL+SM[or]begin.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM[or]begin.V.$ 

nhw efo yr bont a wnaeson

they.pron.3p with.prep the.det.def bridge.n.f.sg+sm and.conj do.v.13p.pres.spoken+sm

 ${
m nhw} \qquad {
m orffen} \qquad \qquad {
m yn} \qquad {
m y} \qquad {
m flwyddyn} \qquad {
m saith\_deg}$ 

they.pron.3p complete.v.infin+sm in.prep the.det.def year.n.f.sg+sm seventy.num

dau

two.num.m

in 1970 they started work on the bridge, and they finished in 1972.

(505) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(506) JAV: &i reit wrth bwys cartre fan yma wedyn +...

JAV: reit wrth bwys cartre fan yma

aut: quite.ADV by.PREP weight.N.M.SG+SM home.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV

wedyn

afterwards. ADV

right here by the house then...

(507) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(508) JAV: <mae (y)na> [//] oes (y)na ddim esgus i beidio dod <o (y)r (.)> [/] o (y)r ffermydd .

JAV: mae yna oes yna ddim

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG there.ADV not.ADV+SM

esgus i beidio dod o yr o

excuse.N.M.SG to.PREP stop.V.Infin+SM come.V.Infin of.PREP the.Det.Def of.PREP

yr ffermydd

the.det.def farms.n.f.pl

there's no excuse not to come from the farms.

(509) AMA: a sut wyt ti (y)n paratoi erbyn y dau\_ddeg pump ?

AMA: a sut wyt ti yn paratoi erbyn

aut: and.conj how.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat prepare.v.infin by.prep

y dau\_ddeg pump

the.det.def twenty.num five.num

and how are you preparing for the 25th?

(510) JAV: wel +...

JAV: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

(511) AMA: feast@s:eng Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{feast}^E & \mathbf{Trevelin}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{feast.N.SG} & \textit{name} \\ \end{array}$  the Trevelin festival.

(512) JAV: mor dawel  $\hat{a} + \dots$ 

JAV: mor dawel â

aut: as.ADJ quiet.ADJ+SM as.CONJ

as quiet as...

(513) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa ie ?

AMA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ie  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{ah.IM}$   $\mathit{yes.ADV}$  really?

(514)  $\,$  JAV: +, bob tro .

(515) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(516) JAV: mi es i fyny llynedd (.) at lle maen nhw wedi (y)r [//] gosod yr faner .

JAV: mi es i fyny llynedd at lle
aut: aff.PRT go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S up.ADV last.year.ADV to.PREP where.INT

maen nhw wedi yr gosod yr
be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP that.PRON.REL place.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

flag.N.F.SG+SM

faner

I went up last year to where they've put the banner.

(517) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa est ti ?

AMA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  est ti  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$  go.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S ah, did you go?

(519) JAV: oedd (y)na un (.) dyn gŵr Camilla@s:cym&spa eisiau mynd <i (y)r> [//] at lle <oedd yr xx nhw wedi gosod y> [//] oedd y faner .

oeddyrnhwwedigosodybe.V.3S.IMPERFthe.DET.DEFthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREPplace.V.INFINthat.PRON.REL

oeddyfanerbe.V.3S.IMPERFthe.DET.DEFflag.N.F.SG+SM

there was one man, Camilla's husband, who wanted to go to where they'd put the... where the banner was.

(520) JAV: a wnaeth o ofyn os wnesaf i fynd (y)na gyda fo .

JAV: a wnaeth o ofyn os wnesaf

aut: and.conj do.v.3s.PAST+SM of.PREP ask.v.INFIN+SM if.CONj do.v.1s.PAST.ERR+SM

i fynd yna gyda fo

I.PRON.1S go.v.INFIN+SM there.ADV with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S

and he asked if I'd go there with him.

 $(521)\,$  JAV: achos oedd o wedi trio mynd (y)na (.) [/] yna ond oedd o wedi colli cyn cyrraedd .

JAV: achos oedd o wedi trio mynd aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP try.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN

yna yna ond oedd o wedi colli

there.ADV there.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP lose.V.INFIN

cyn cyrraedd

before.PREP arrive.V.INFIN

because he had tried to go there, but he had got lost before reaching it.

(522) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(523) JAV: wedyn &bi es i gyda fo draw (...) a +/.

JAV: wedyn es i gyda fo draw aut: afterwards.ADV go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S yonder.ADV a and.CONJ

then I went over with him... and...

(524) AMA: cerdded fyny .

AMA: cerdded fyny aut: walk.V.3S.IMPER up.ADV

walked up.

(525) JAV: ie ie cer(dded) +/.

JAV: ie ie cerdded aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV walk.V.INFIN yes, walked.

(526) AMA: o lle o(edde)ch chi (y)n cadw (y)r modur (.) oeddech chi (y)n cerdded fyny ?

AMA: o lle oeddech chi cadw yn of.prep where.int be.v.2p.imperf you.pron.2p stative.stat keep.v.infin aut:modur oeddech chi cerdded fyny  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $the. \textit{det.def} \ \ motor. \textit{n.m.sg} \ \ be. \textit{v.2p.imperf} \ \ you. \textit{pron.2p} \ \ stative. \textit{stat} \ \ walk. \textit{v.infin} \ \ up. \textit{adv}$ from where you leave the car, you walked up?

(527) JAV: +, na oedd [//] aeson ni &n o fan (y)ma at uh (.) ochr draw i (y)r Aber\_Gyrants +...

JAV: na oedd aeson ni o fan aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF go.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM yma at uh ochr draw i yr Aber\_Gyrants here.ADV to.PREP uh.IM side.N.F.SG yonder.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF name no, we went from here to the other side of the Río Corrintos...

 $(528) \quad {\tt AMA: hmm + \dots}$ 

**AMA:** hmm *aut: hmm. IM* 

hmm.

(529) JAV: +, yn y car .

JAV: yn y car aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG ...by car.

(530) JAV: a o fan (hyn)ny oedden ni (y)n cerdded i fyny .

JAV: a o fan hynny oedden

aut: and.conj of.Prep place.N.Mf.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN

ni yn cerdded i fyny

we.Pron.1P stative.STAT walk.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S up.ADV

and we walked up from there.

(531) JAV: a (..) wrth bo fi (y)n &di licio cyrraedd yn hwyr mi [//] ni ddaru cyrraedd cynta xx +...

JAV: a wrth licio  $\mathbf{bo}$ fi ynaut: and.conj by.prep [if.it.were].adv+sm i.pron.1s+sm stative.stat like.v.infin hwyr cyrraedd  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$  $\mathbf{ni}$ ddaru arrive.V.INFIN stative.STAT late.ADJ I.PRON.1S we.PRON.1P did.V.123SP.PAST[or]do.V.0.PAST+SM cyrraedd cynta arrive. V.2S.IMPER[or]arrive. V.3S.PRES[or]arrive. V.INFIN first. ORD. SPOKEN

and as I [don't] like being late, we arrived first [...] ...

(532) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM mmhm.

(533) JAV: +, fyny yn lle <oedd y> [//] oedden nhw (y)n gosod y faner .

JAV: fyny yn lle oedd y oedden

aut: up.ADV in.PREP where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN

nhw yn gosod y faner

they.PRON.3P stative.STAT place.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF flag.N.F.SG+SM

...up where they were putting the banner.

(534) JAV: ac (...) uh o <fan (hyn)ny> [?] doson ni lawr .

JAV: ac uh o fan hynny doson

aut: and.conj uh.im of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP come.V.1P.PAST.NSTAN

ni lawr

we.PRON.1P floor.N.M.SG+SM

and from there we came down.

(535) JAV: y dau\_ddeg pedwar oedd e ie a (y)r dau\_ddeg pump <oedd yr> [//] oedden nhw (y)n wneud yr +...

JAV: y dau\_ddeg pedwar oedd e

aut: the.DET.DEF twenty.NUM four.NUM.M be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

ie a yr dau\_ddeg pump oedd yr

yes.ADV and.CONJ the.DET.DEF twenty.NUM five.NUM be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL

oedden nhw yn wneud yr

be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

it was the 24th, yes, and on the 25th they did the...

(536) AMA: yn dathlu (.) dydd Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

(537) JAV: +< dathlu (y)r gŵyl +...

JAV: dathlu yr gŵyl

aut: celebrate.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF festival.N.F.SG[or]holiday.N.F.SG

...celebrating the holiday...

(539) JAV: +, yn yr dre (y)ma . JAV: yn yr dre

JAV: yn yr dre yma aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV

in this town.

(540) AMA: dw i (y)n hapus iawn rŵan <wedi cael wneud um (.)> [//] wedi cael wneud video@s:cym&spa (.) o eisteddfod uh Caerdydd (.) dwy fil ac wyth .

AMA: dw i yn hapus iawn rŵan aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT happy.ADJ very.ADV now.ADV

fil ac wyth

bill.N.M.SG+SM[or]thousand.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ eight.NUM

I am very happy now, having had a video made from the Cardiff eisteddfod in 2008

(541) AMA: a mm (...) yng nghanol yr um (.) lot o eitemau o (y)r eisteddfod (.) mae (y)na gymanfa ganu bendigedig (y)na .

AMA: a nghanol  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ yng um $and. \textit{CONJ} \ \textit{mm.IM} \ \textit{my.ADJ.POSS.1S.SPOKEN} \ \textit{middle.N.M.SG+NM} \ \textit{the.DET.DEF} \ \textit{um.IM}$ aut: eitemau eisteddfodo  $\mathbf{yr}$ mae lot.QUAN of.PREP items.N.F.PL of.PREP the.DET.DEF cultural.festival.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES bendigedig yna gymanfa ganu there.ADV assembly.N.F.SG+SM sing.V.INFIN+SM wonderful.ADJ there.ADVand in the middle of many items from the eisteddfod, there is a wonderful singing festival.

(542) AMA: a mae (fy)n ffrindiau i (he)fyd (y)n edrych ymlaen ac yn mynd i acw i weld o .

AMA: a ffrindiau fyn i hefyd mae aut:and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES insist.V.3S.PRES+SM friends.N.M.PL to.PREP also.ADV edrych ymlaen ac mynd yn  $stative.stat\ look.v.infin\ forward.adv\ and.conj\ stative.stat\ go.v.infin\ to.prep$ i weld o over.there.ADV to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN and my friends are looking forward too and are coming over to see it.

(543) AMA: achos <(y)chydig o (.)> [//] (y)chydig iawn o bethau fel (yn)a dan ni (y)n [/] (.) yn llwyddo cael yn fan hyn .

AMA: achos ychydig ychydig cause.N.M.SG a\_little.QUAN of.PREP a\_little.QUAN OK.ADV of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM aut:fel llwyddo yna dan ni yn yn like.conj there.adv be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p yn.prt stative.stat succeed.v.infin cael yn hvn get.v.infin stative.stat place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp because we only manage to get very few things like that here.

(544) AMA: ond mae hon yn fendigedig .

AMA: ond mae hon yn fendigedig aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.F.SG stative.STAT wonderful.ADJ+SM but this one is wonderful.

(545) AMA: Sion\_Johnson@s:cym&spa yn arwain <yr uh (.)> [//] y gymanfa .

AMA: Sion\_Johnson $_S^C$  yn arwain yr uh y aut: name stative.STAT lead.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF gymanfa assembly.N.F.SG+SM
Sion Johnson leading the singing.

(546) AMA: wel dw i wrth ym modd efo hi .

AMA: wel dw i wrth ym modd

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S by.PREP in.PREP mode.N.M.SG[or]means.N.M.SG

efo hi

with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

I absolutely love it.

(547) AMA: a dw i (y)n gobeithio fydd pawb eisiau mynd i weld hi .

AMA: a dw i yn gobeithio fydd aut: and.conj be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat hope.v.infin be.v.ss.fut+sm pawb eisiau mynd i weld hi everyone.pron want.n.m.sg go.v.infin to.prep see.v.infin+sm she.pron.f.ss and I hope everybody will want to go and see it.

(548) JAV: yn fan (y)ma (...) dw i ddim (...) wedi bod (...) mewn (.) dim\_byd na (.) côr na ddim\_byd ar\_ôl i [/] i fy nhad (...) gorffen .

JAV: yn fan vma aut: stative.stat place.n.mf.sg+sm here.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s bod mewn dim\_byd  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{a}$ côr not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP anything.ADV neg.PRT choir.N.M.SG neg.PRT ar\_ôl i fy nhad anything.Adv+sm after.prep to.prep to.prep my.Adj.poss.1s father.n.m.sg+nm gorffen complete. V. INFIN

I haven't been to anything here, no choir or anything, since my Dad finished.

(549) JAV: uh a rŵan (...) amser oedd fy nhad xxx (...) xx os <0edd o> [//] oedden ni yma oedden ni (y)n cael mynd xxx .

JAV: uh  $\mathbf{a}$ rŵan oeddamser fy aut: uh.im and.conj now.adv time.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf my.adj.poss.is nhad oeddoedden  $\mathbf{os}$ O father.n.m.sg+nm if.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken be.v.3p.imperf.spoken  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ oeddenyma  $\mathbf{ni}$ we.pron.1p here.adv be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat get.v.infin mynd go. V.INFIN

and now, when my father was [...], if we were here we had to go [...]

- (550) AMA: oedd raid mynd .
  - AMA: oedd raid mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM go.V.INFIN one had to go.
- (551) AMA: oedd raid mynd .

AMA: oedd raid mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM go.V.INFIN one had to go.

(552) JAV: oedd raid mynd .

(553) AMA: [- spa] claro .

AMA:  $claro^S$ aut:  $of\_course.E$ of course.

 $(554)\,\,$  JAV: licio neu beidio &=laugh .

JAV: licio neu beidio

aut: like.v.infin or.conj stop.v.infin+sm

like it or not.

(555) AMA: +< [- spa] claro .

AMA: claro<sup>S</sup> aut: of\_course.E

(556) AMA: xxx.

(557) AMA: wel dan ni (we)di siarad digon am y tro siŵr?

AMA: wel dan ni wedi siarad digon
aut: well.IM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP talk.V.INFIN enough.QUAN
am y tro siŵr
for.PREP that.PRON.REL turn.N.M.SG sure.ADJ
we've talked enough for now, surely?

- (558) AMA: xxx .
- (559) JAV: +< wyt ti wedi gweud digon o glecs .

  JAV: wyt ti wedi gweud digon o aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP say.V.INFIN enough.QUAN of.PREP glecs gossip.N.F.PL+SM
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(560)} & \mathtt{AMA: do} & . \\ & \mathbf{AMA: do} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV.PAST} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

you have gossipped enough.

- (561) AMA: ti sy (we)di siarad fwya .

  AMA: ti sy wedi siarad fwya

  aut: you.PRON.2S be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP talk.V.INFIN biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM

  you are the one who has talked most.
- (562)JAV: dw i ddim yn gallu siarad y Cymraeg a wedyn paid â roi bai arno fi bod fi wedi siarad . JAV: dw ddim gallu siarad ynaut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN Cymraeg a wedyn paid arno  $give. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \ \ fault. \textit{N.M.SG} [\textit{or}] \textit{be.V.3S.SUBJ.PAST} \ \ \textit{on\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S} \ \ \textit{I.PRON.1S+SM}$ wedi siarad be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP talk.V.INFIN I can't speak Welsh, so don't blame me for talking.
- (563) JAV: amser neu ddysgu siarad Cymraeg +...

  JAV: amser neu ddysgu siarad Cymraeg
  aut: time.N.M.SG or.CONJ teach.V.INFIN+SM talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG
  time or learning Welsh...

(564) AMA: xxx wneud uh gwell job .

AMA: wneud uh gwell job

aut: make.v.infin+sm uh.im better.ADJ.COMP job.N.F.SG

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(565)} & \text{JAV: } +< \text{ ia }. \\ & \text{JAV: ia} \\ & \textit{aut: } yes. \text{ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

[...] do a better job.

(566) JAV: neu galw arnot ti er\_mwyn cael +...

JAV: neu galw arnot ti

aut: or.CONJ call.N.M.SG[or]call.V.2S.IMPER[or]call.V.INFIN on\_you.PREP+PRON.1S you.PRON.2S

er\_mwyn cael

for\_the\_sake\_of.PREP get.V.INFIN

or call on you in order to be able...

- (567) AMA: &=laugh .
- (568) JAV: +, siarad ryw (y)chydig .

  JAV: siarad ryw ychydig aut: talk.v.2s.IMPER some.PREQ+SM a\_little.QUAN to talk a little bit.
- (569) AMA: +< dw i ddim yn gw(y)bod os oes na argoel i ni ddysgu gwell Cymraeg . AMA: dw  $\operatorname{ddim}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gwybod aut:be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin if.conj na argoel i  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ ddysgu be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG neg.PRT omen.N.F.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P teach.V.INFIN+SM gwell Cymraeg better.adj.comp Welsh.n.f.sg

I don't know if there is hope for us to learn better Welsh.

- (570) AMA: dw i (y)n ddiolchgar iawn am beth dw i (y)n allu .

  AMA: dw i yn ddiolchgar iawn am aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT thankful.ADJ+SM very.ADV for.PREP beth dw i yn allu what.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN+SM

  I am very thankful for what I can do.
- (571) AMA: achos dw i (y)n gallu sgrifennu i bobl o Gymru .

  AMA: achos dw i yn gallu
  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN
  sgrifennu i bobl o Gymru
  write.V.INFIN to.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM
  because I can write to people in Wales.

(572) AMA: mae gen i lot o ffrindiau newydd yng Nghymru .

AMA: mae gen i lot o ffrindiau newydd aut: be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S lot.QUAN of.PREP friends.N.M.PL new.ADJ

yng Nghymru

my.ADJ.POSS.1S.SPOKEN Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM

I have many new friends in Wales.

- (573) JAV: +< xx.
- (574) AMA: a um +...

  AMA: a um

  aut: and.CONJ um.IM

  and um...
- (575) JAV: <dw i> [/] dw i +/.

  JAV: dw i dw i

  aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S

  I'm...
- (576) AMA: +< a mwynhau gymaint o gerddoriaeth dda o Gymru (y)n fan hyn a darllen llyfrau da . gerddoriaeth AMA: a mwynhau gymaint and.conj enjoy.v.infin so.much.adj+sm of.prep music.n.f.sg+sm good.adj+sm Gymru yn fan hyn of.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm stative.stat place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp and.conj darllen llyfrau da read.v.infin books.n.m.pl good.adj and enjoy so much good music from Wales here and reading good books.
- (577) AMA: (y)r un fath â ti .

  AMA: yr un fath â ti

  aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM as.CONJ you.PRON.2S
  the same as you.
- (578) JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod xxx +/.

  JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod
  aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN
  I don't know [...]
- (579) AMA: +< dw i (y)n ddiolchgar iawn am beth dw i (we)di cael dysgu .

  AMA: dw i yn ddiolchgar iawn am aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT thankful.ADJ+SM very.ADV for.PREP beth dw i wedi cael dysgu what.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN teach.V.INFIN

  I'm very thankful for what I've been able to learn.

(580) JAV: dw i (y)n cael llythyron o [/] o Gymru .

JAV: dw i yn cael llythyron

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT get.V.INFIN letters.N.M.PL.NSTAN[or]correspond.V.1P.PAST.SPO

o o Gymru

of.PREP of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

(581) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM mmhm.

I get letters from Wales.

(582) JAV: dw i (ddi)m gwybod pwy sy (y)n sgwennu na &t &=laugh +...

JAV:dwiddimgwybodpwyaut:be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMknow.V.INFINwho.PRONsyynsgwennunabe.V.3SP.PRES.RELstative.STATwrite.V.INFINneg.PRT

(583) AMA: [- spa] bueno .

I don't know who is writing nor...

AMA: bueno<sup>S</sup> aut: well.E okay.

(584) JAV: uh +...

JAV: uh *aut:* uh.IM
uh...

(585) JAV: dw i wedi bod +/.

JAV: dw i wedi bod

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN

I've been...

(586) AMA: +< diolch yn fawr .

AMA: diolch yn fawr aut: thanks.N.M.SG stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM thank you very much.

(587) JAV: dw i wedi bod +...

JAV: dw i wedi bod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN

(588) OSE: +< xxx siarad . OSE: siarad aut: talk.v.2s.imper [...] speaking. (589)JAV: +, o\_gwmpas y [/] y tŷ capel (.) amser oedd y athrawesi (y)n aros yn y tŷ capel . JAV: o\_gwmpas  $\mathbf{y}$ tŷ capel aut: around.PREP[or]around.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG  $\mathbf{y}$ oedd athrawesi  $\mathbf{v}\mathbf{n}$ time.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF teacher.N.F.PL stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN in.PREP  $\mathbf{t}\mathbf{\hat{y}}$ capel the.det.def house.n.m.sg chapel.n.m.sg ...around the chapel house when the teachers were staying there. (590) JAV: ac (.) dw i (y)n dal i fynd yna eto . JAV: ac i  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$ dal yn aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat still:.:continue.adv.:still: fvnd yna  $to.PREP\ go.V.INFIN+SM\ there.ADV\ again.ADV$ and I'm still going there again. (591) JAV: (o)s oes dosbarth neu oes (y)na ddim dosbarth dw i (.) o\_gwmpas . JAV: os dosbarth aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG class.N.M.SG or.CONJ dosbarth dw yna  $\operatorname{ddim}$ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG there.ADV not.ADV+SM class.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN o\_gwmpas I.PRON.1S around.ADV if there's a class or there's no class, I'm around. (592) AMA: mmhm. AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.im mmhm. (593) JAV: a dw i (y)n byw mor agos <i (y)r> [/] (..) i (y)r cartre capel . i  $d\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{b}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$ aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat live.v.infin so.adv near.adj i yr  $\operatorname{cartre}$ capel to.prep the.det.def to.prep the.det.def home.n.m.sg chapel.n.m.sg and I live so close to the chapel house.

- (594) AMA: +< i (y)r capel nes bod hi (y)n &h anodd peidio mynd (y)na . AMA: i hi  $\mathbf{yr}$ capel nes bod aut:to.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg nearer.adj.comp be.v.infin she.pron.f.3s  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ peidio anodd mynd yna  $stative. \textit{stat} \ \textit{difficult.adj} \ \textit{stop.v.infin} \ \textit{go.v.infin} \ \textit{there.adv}$ to the chapel that it is difficult not to go there.
- (595) JAV: +< &=laugh .
- (596) JAV: a mae (y)na llawer un yn dod (.) a (y)n disgwyl (.) cael hyd i fi yn tŷ capel neu o\_gwmpas .

JAV: a mae yna llawer dod un yn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres there.adv many.quan one.num stative.stat come.v.infin disgwyl cael hyd i  $\mathbf{fi}$ and. conj stative. stat expect.v.infin get.v.infin length.n.m.sg to.prep i.pron.1s+smcapel neu  $o_gwmpas$  $yn.PRT\ house.N.M.SG\ chapel.N.M.SG\ or.CONJ\ around.ADV$ and many come and expect to find me in the chapel house or around there.

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