Patagonia5

Conversation details

Participants: Ana (ANA - 90 yr, female, Adult), Cristina (CRI - 72 yr, female, Adult), Francisca (FRA - 61 yr, female, Adult), Gloria (GLO - 82 yr, female, Adult), Ignacio (IGN - 67 yr, male, Adult), Researcher (RES - Adult). Background: Conversation at a house in Rawson. Duration: 00 hr 22 min 16 sec. Date: 30 October 2009. Transcriber: Jonathan Stammers and Diana Carter, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa dyna fo .

ANA: oh_S^C dyna for

aut: oh.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

oh, there we are

(2) ANA: xxx bod ni heb ddim (.) cyfeiliant na dim_byd .

ANA: bod ni heb ddim cyfeiliant

 $\textbf{\it aut:} \quad \textit{be.v.infin we.pron.1p without.prep nothing.n.m.sg+sm accompany.v.3p.pres}$

 $\operatorname{dim_{-byd}}$

 $no. ADV. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJ. [or]. who_not. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. PRT. NEG \\ nothing. ADV. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. The substitute of t$

- [...] that we have no accompaniment or anything
- (3) ANA: fydd raid i ni gael piano@s:cym&spa i [/] i wneud o yn well .

ANA: fydd raid i ni gael piano $_S^C$

aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P get.V.INFIN+SM piano.N.M.SG

i i wneud o yn well

to.prep to.prep make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s prt better.adj.comp+sm

we'll have to get a piano to do it better

- (4) GLO: &=laughs .
- (5) ANA: +< +, tro nesa .

ANA: tro nesa

aut: turn.v.2s.imper next.adj.sup

...next time

(6) GLO: fydd raid i ni ddysgu chwarae o (y)r newydd .

GLO: fydd raid i ni ddysgu

aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P teach.V.INFIN+SM

chwarae o yr newydd

play.V.Infin of.prep the.det.def new.adj

we'll have to learn to play all over again

(7) ANA: mi gana i er_gwaetha naw_deg (.) tra galla i wneud ryw sŵn bach (.) dw i (y)n siŵr ar_ôl canu ar hyd yn oes .

ANA: mi gana i er_gwaetha naw_deg aut: PRT.AFF sing.V.3S.PRES+SM to.PREP.[or].I.PRON.1S in_spite_of.PREP ninety.NUM

tra galla i wneud ryw
very.ADV.[or].while.CONJ be_able.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S make.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM

sŵn bach dw i yn siŵr ar_ôl canu ar noise.N.M.SG small.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT sure.ADJ after.PREP sing.V.INFIN on.PREP

hyd yn oes

length.n.m.sg prt be.v.ss.pres.indef

I shall sing even though I'm ninety, while I can make some small noise, I'm sure, after singing all my life.

- (8) GLO: +< &=laughs .
- (9) GLO: raid bod â ysbryd i &n [/] i wneud yn +...

GLO: raid bod â ysbryd i i aut: necessity.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN with.PREP spirit.N.M.SG to.PREP to.PREP when make.V.INFIN+SM prt

you have to have some spirit to do it...

(10) ANA: +< ia wir .

ANA: ia wir

aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM

yes indeed

(11) ANA: ia wir.

ANA: ia wir

aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM

yes indeed

(12) ANA: a gallu gwneud .

ANA: a gallu gwneud aut: and.conj be_able.v.infin make.v.infin and be able to do it

(13) GLO: +< mae werthfawr iawn .

GLO: mae werthfawr iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES valuable.ADJ+SM very.ADV it's very worthwhile

- (14) ANA: diolch i (y)r brenin mawr bod rywun yn gallu (.) ychydig ond wel +...

 ANA: diolch i yr brenin mawr bod
 aut: thanks.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF king.N.M.SG big.ADJ be.V.INFIN

 rywun yn gallu ychydig ond wel
 someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT be_able.V.INFIN a_little.QUAN but.CONJ well.IM

 thanks be to the great king that anyone can, a little bit, but, well...
- (16) GLO: mae rywun yn uh (..) cofio am rywbeth mae wedi dysgu pan oedd o (y)n fach yn_dydy (.) ac yn anghofio pethau mae o wedi dysgu rŵan yn hen . GLO: mae yn uh cofio rywun be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT er.IM remember.V.INFIN for.PREP aut:mae wedi dysgu pan oedd $something. {\tt N.M.SG+SM} \ \ be. {\tt V.3S.PRES} \ \ after. {\tt PREP} \ \ teach. {\tt V.INFIN} \ \ when. {\tt CONJ} \ \ be. {\tt V.3S.IMPERF}$ yn_dydy yn anghofio yn fach pethau ache.pron.m.3s prt small.adj+sm be.v.3s.pres.tag and.conj prt forget.v.infin things.n.m.pl rŵan wedi dysgu vn hen be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s after.prep teach.v.infin now.adv prt old.adj a person will remember something he's learnt when he was small, won't he, and forget things he's
- (17) ANA: +< yn gallu .

 ANA: yn gallu

 aut: PRT be_able.V.INFIN

 able to

learnt now when old.

- (18) ANA: +< hym +...

 ANA: hym

 aut: hmm.IM
- (19) ANA: â deud y gwir dw i (y)n cofio mwy (.) amdana fy hunan pan o(eddw)n i (y)n blentyn (.) nag &rər ryw dair bedair blynedd yn_ôl . ANA: â deud gwir with.prep say.v.infin the.det.def truth.n.m.sg be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt aut:cofio mwy amdana fy hunan remember.v.infin more.adj.comp for_me.prep+pron.1s my.adj.poss.1s self.pron.sg oeddwn i yn blentyn $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$ nag when.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt child.n.m.sg+sm than.conj some.preq+sm bedair blynedd vn_ôl three.num.f+sm four.num.f+sm years.n.f.pl back.adv

really I remember more about myself when I was a child than some three, four years ago

(20) GLO: ond wyt ti (y)n [/] uh yn lwcus bod gen ti (.) gof .

GLO: ond wyt ti yn uh yn lwcus bod gen aut: but.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT er.IM PRT lucky.ADJ be.V.INFIN with.PREP ti gof you.PRON.2S memory.N.M.SG+SM

(21) ANA: hym +...

ANA: hym

aut: hmm.im

(22) GLO: nac oes gen i ddim y cof yna .

but you're lucky that you have the memory

GLO: nac oes gen i ddim aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF with.PREP I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM y cof yna the.DET.DEF memory.N.M.SG there.ADV

I don't have that [kind of] memory

- (23) ANA: mae [//] mi alla fentro bod yn ddiolchgar (.) am gymaint o bethau .

 ANA: mae mi alla fentro bod yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT.AFF be_able.V.13S.PRES+SM venture.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN PRT ddiolchgar am gymaint o bethau thankful.ADJ+SM for.PREP so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM

 I can dare to be grateful about so many things
- (24) GLO: +< dw i +//.

 GLO: dw i

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S

 I...
- (25) GLO: ie .

 GLO: ie .

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes
- (26) ANA: +< am (.) iechyd dw i (we)di gael .

 ANA: am iechyd dw i wedi gael aut: for.PREP health.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM for the health I've had
- (27) ANA: am (.) fel ydw i â cymaint o flynyddoedd .

 ANA: am fel ydw i â cymaint o aut: for.PREP like.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S with.PREP so.much.ADJ of.PREP flynyddoedd years.N.F.PL+SM for how I am at so many years of age

(28) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

5 ---

(29) ANA: am gyfeillion .

ANA: am gyfeillion aut: for PREP mates. N.M.PL+SM for friends

(30) ANA: am gwmni .

ANA: am gwmni
aut: for.PREP company.N.M.SG+SM
for company

(31) ANA: pawb o nghwmpas .

ANA: pawb o nghwmpas aut: everyone.PRON of PREP round.N.M.SG+NM everyone around me

(32) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(33) ANA: dw i yn ddiolchgar .

ANA: dw i yn ddiolchgar aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT thankful.ADJ+SM I am grateful

(34) GLO: pan mae rywun yn gweld o (e)i gwmpas bobl (.) yn (.) pasio (.) bywyd trist iawn o achos eu iechyd (.) mae o meddwl bod o wedi cael bendith (.) fawr iawn ar (.) fyw mor hen ac yn gallu (.) gwneud drosto ei hun bopeth . GLO: pan mae rywun yn gweld when.conj be.v.3s.pres someone.n.m.sg+sm prt see.v.infin of.prep aut: gwmpas bobl yn pasio eibywyd trist his.adj.poss.m.3s round.n.m.sg+sm people.n.f.sg+sm prt pass.v.infin life.n.m.sg sad.adj achos iechyd envery.ADV from.PREP.[or].of.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S because.CONJ their.ADJ.POSS.3P health.N.M.SG meddwl bod wedi be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s think.v.infin be.v.infin he.pron.m.3s after.prep get.v.infin iawn ar fvw mor hen yn blessing.N.F.SG biq.ADJ+SM very.ADV on.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM so.ADV old.ADJ and.CONJ PRT gwneud drostoei be_able.v.infin make.v.infin over_him.prep+pron.m.3s+sm his.adj.poss.m.3s self.pron.sg

bopeth

everything.N.M.SG+SM

when a person sees people around him living very sad lives because of their health, it means that he has received very great blessings to have lived so long and to be able to do everything for himself.

(35) ANA: mm .

ANA: mm *aut: mm.im*

(36) ANA: ac am y cyfle o gael sgwrs fach fel hyn .

ANA: ac am y cyfle o gael

aut: and.CONJ for.PREP the.DET.DEF opportunity.N.M.SG of.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM

sgwrs fach fel hyn

chat.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM like.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.SP

and for the opportunity to have a little chat like this.

(37) GLO: ia wir.

GLO: ia wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes indeed

(38) ANA: er [///] ie .

ANA: er ie
aut: er.IM yes.ADV
although... yes

(39) GLO: mae hwn yn gyfle (..) i ddiolch amdano fo hefyd yndy ?

GLO: mae hwn yn gyfle i

aut: be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT opportunity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP

ddiolch amdano fo hefyd yndy

thank.V.INFIN+SM for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

this is an opportunity to give thanks for too, isn't it?

(40) ANA: +< ie ie .

ANA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes

(41) ANA: diolch i (y)r bla

(41) ANA: diolch i (y)r blant am ddod (.) deud y gwir .

ANA: diolch i yr blant am ddod

aut: thanks.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL+SM for.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM

deud y gwir

say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG

thank the children for coming, really

(42) GLO: +< ie .

GLO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(43) GLO: +< bobl (.) ifainc yn gwneud gwaith mor +...

GLO: bobl ifainc yn gwneud gwaith mor aut: people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ PRT make.V.INFIN work.N.M.SG so.ADV young people doing work that's so...

(44) ANA: ie .

ANA: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(45) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(46) GLO: +, bwysig yndy (.) ia .

GLO: bwysig yndy ia

aut: important.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.ADV

...important, isn't it, yes

(47) ANA: chaeson ni ddim y [//] yr uh cyfle mae plant nawr yn gael .

ANA: chaeson ni ddim y yr uh
aut: get.V.1P.PAST+AM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF er.IM
cyfle mae plant nawr yn gael
opportunity.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL now.ADV PRT get.V.INFIN+SM
we didn't have the opportunity that children now have

(48) ANA: oedd yna [/] yna ddim pethau yn [/] yn ein gafael ni nac oedd <i wneu(d)>[/] i wneud pethau ?

ANA: oedd ddim pethau yna yna be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV there.ADV not.ADV+SM things.N.M.PL PRT PRT oeddgafael i \mathbf{ni} nac our.ADJ.POSS.1P grasp.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF to.PREP.[or].I.PRON.1S i wneud pethau make.v.infin+sm to.prep make.v.infin+sm things.n.m.pl there weren't any things that took hold of us, were there, to do things?

(49) ANA: dyna be oedd yn digwydd .

ANA: dyna be oedd yn digwydd aut: that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT happen.V.INFIN that's what used to happen

(50) $\;$ GLO: ia .

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(51) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(52) ANA: a wedyn mae gen i (..) ofn bod (y)na rywun yn uh galw wrth y drws .

ANA: a wedyn mae gen i ofn bod

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S fear.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN

yna rywun yn uh galw wrth y drws

there.ADV someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT er.IM call.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG

and then I'm afraid there might be someone calling at the door.

(53) ANA: fydd raid i mi fynd i +/.

ANA: fydd raid i mi fynd i aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP I'll have to go and...

(54) GLO: +< (ba)set ti (y)n edrych xxx +/?

GLO: baset ti yn edrych aut: be.V.2S.PLUPERF you.PRON.2S PRT look.V.INFIN could you look..?

(55) IGN: +< iawn .

IGN: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
right

(56) GLO: na drws .

GLO: na drws
aut: no.ADV door.N.M.SG
no, the door

(57) GLO: mae (y)r drws yn uh agored .

GLO: mae yr drws yn uh agored aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG PRT er.IM open.ADJ.[or].open.V.3S.IMPER the door is open

(58) CRI: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

CRI: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(59) CRI: mae (y)n +...

CRI: mae yn aut: be.v.ss.PRES PRT it's...

- (60) FRA: xxx .
- (61) GLO: dw i ddim yn deall .

GLO: dw i ddim yn deall aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN I don't understand

 $\left(62\right)$ ANA: [- spa] para que vengan .

ANA: $para^S$ que^S $vengan^S$ aut: for.PREP that.CONJ come.V.3P.SUBJ.PRES for them to come.

(63) GLO: eh@s:cym&spa ?

GLO: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IM what?

- (64) IGN: &=cough.
- $\left(65\right)$ ANA: [- spa] para que vengan .

ANA: $para^S$ que^S $vengan^S$ aut: for.PREP that.CONJ come.V.3P.SUBJ.PRES for them to come.

- (66) GLO: [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa para que terminés? GLO: ah_S^C para S que S terminés S aut: ah.IM for.PREP that.CONJ finish.V.2S.SUBJ.PRES ah, so that you can finish?
- (68) GLO: [- spa] no tenés más este (..) nada que decir?

 GLO: no^S tenés^S más^S este^S nada^S que^S decir^S

 aut: not.ADV have.V.2S.PRES more.ADV East.N.M.SG nothing.PRON that.CONJ tell.V.INFIN

 you don't have anything else to say?
- (69) GLO: xxx (dy)na tithau (y)n sgwrsio gymaint .

 GLO: dyna tithau yn sgwrsio gymaint aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.EMPH.2S PRT chat.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM

 [..] there you are talking so much.
- (70) ANA: +< dw i (y)n uh +...

 ANA: dw i yn uh

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT er.IM

 I, er....
- (71) CRI: [- spa] y Ignacio@s:cym&spa no dijo nada?

 CRI: \mathbf{y}^S Ignacio $_S^C$ no $_S^S$ dijo $_S^S$ nada $_S^S$ aut: and.CONJ name not.ADV tell.V.3S.PAST nothing.PRON and Ignacio did not say anything?
- (73) GLO: mae xxx +/.

 GLO: mae

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES

 Ign(acio) is...
- (74) IGN: [- spa] no puedo con +//.

 IGN: no^S puedo^S con^S

 aut: not.ADV be_able.V.1S.PRES with.PREP

 no, I can't with...

- (75) CRI: [- spa] no .
 - CRI: no^S aut: not.ADV

no.

(76) GLO: be uh ti (y)n?

GLO: be uh ti yn aut: what.INT er.IM you.PRON.2S PRT what, er, do you..?

- (77) IGN: +< xxx.
- (78) ANA: <wyt ti (y)n> [/] uh wyt ti (y)n dal <ar dy> [/] ar dy um (.) feddwl o fynd i (y)r capel dydd Sul ?

 ANA:
 wyt
 ti
 yn

 aut:
 be.V.2S.PRES
 you.PRON.2S
 PRT
 er.IM
 be.V.2S.PRES
 you.PRON.2S
 PRT

 dal
 ar
 dy
 ar
 dy
 um

 continue.V.INFIN
 on.PREP
 your.ADJ.POSS.2S
 on.PREP
 your.ADJ.POSS.2S
 um.IM

 feddwl
 o
 fynd

 $thought. \textit{N.M.SG+SM.[or].think.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].think.V.INFIN+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} of. \textit{PREP} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{go.V.INFIN+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} to. \textit{PREP} \hspace{0.2cm} \textbf{yr} \hspace{0.2cm} \textbf{capel} \hspace{0.2cm} \textbf{dydd} \hspace{0.2cm} \textbf{Sul}$

the.Det.def chapel.n.m.sg day.n.m.sg Sunday.n.m.sg are you still thinking of going to chapel on Sunday?

- (79) IGN: +< xxx .
- (80) $\,$ GLO: ydw $\,$.

GLO: ydw

aut: be.V.1S.PRES

yes

(81) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa dyna rywbeth go lew .

ANA: oh $_{S}^{C}$ dyna rywbeth go lew aut: oh.IM that_is.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM rather.ADV lion.N.M.SG+SM oh, that's something good

(82) GLO: +< +, os bydd gwrdd .

if there is a meeting

(83) ANA: a mi fydda i (y)na os bydda i (y)n teimlo (...) rhywbeth yn debyg fel be mae rywun i fod .

ANA: a fydda i bydda $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ yna and.conj prt.aff be.v.1s.fut+sm i.pron.1s there.adv if.conj be.v.1s.fut i.pron.1s rhywbeth fel yn teimlo yn debyg be mae PRT feel.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG PRT similar.ADJ+SM like.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES i rvwun someone.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SMand I will be there if I feel anything like one is supposed to

(84) GLO: +< um +...

GLO: um aut: um.IM

- (85) GLO: dw i ddim yn gwybod os byddan nhw (y)n cadw gwrdd uh wrth bod uh +...

 GLO: dw i ddim yn gwybod os byddan
 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3P.FUT
 nhw yn cadw gwrdd uh wrth bod uh
 they.PRON.3P PRT keep.V.INFIN meeting.V.INFIN+SM er.IM by.PREP be.V.INFIN er.IM
 I'm not sure whether they'll hold a meeting, because...
- (86) ANA: +< xxx.
- (87) ANA: ++ cymanfa?

 ANA: cymanfa
 aut: assembly.N.F.SG
 festival?

(88) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (89) GLO: a (y)r gymanfa a (y)r busnes bod y [/] y teulu yna mewn trybini ynde .
 - GLO: a yr gymanfa a yr busnes

 aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF assembly.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ the.DET.DEF business.N.MF.SG

 bod y y teulu yna mewn trybini

 be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG there.ADV in.PREP misfortune.N.G.SG

 ynde

 isn't_it.IM

and the hymn festival, and that business about that family in trouble

(90) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa mm (.) ie .

ANA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} mm ie $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{mm}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{yes}.\mathbf{ADV}$ oh, mm, yes

(91) ANA: cymanfa ar_ôl eisteddfod .

ANA: cymanfa ar_ $\hat{o}l$ eisteddfod aut: assembly.N.F.SG after.PREP eisteddfod.N.F.SG a hymn festival after the Eisteddfod

(92) ANA: a mae honno (y)n werth i_w chael hefyd .

 ANA:
 a
 mae
 honno
 yn
 werth

 aut:
 and.conj
 be.v.3s.pres
 that.pron.dem.f.sg
 prt
 value.n.m.sg+sm

 i_w
 chael
 hefyd

 to_his/her/their.prep+poss.ssp
 get.v.infin+am
 also.adv

and that's worth having too

- (93) GLO: wel i gadw erbyn dydd Sul wedyn ?
 - GLO: wel i gadw erbyn dydd Sul wedyn aut: well.IM to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM by.PREP day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV well, to keep until the next Sunday
- (94) ANA: ond mae raid gofalu roi o mewn pryd i (y)r [//] uh (.) i [/] i Sara@s:cym&spa &i &u roi o ar y (.) radio@s:cym&spa .

ANA: ond mae raid gofalu $but. \textit{conj} \;\; be. \textit{v.3s.pres} \;\; necessity. \textit{n.m.sg+sm} \;\; take_care. \textit{v.infin} \;\; give. \textit{v.infin+sm}$ i \mathbf{yr} mewn pryd $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ i i he.pron.m.ss in.prep time.n.m.sg to.prep the.det.def er.im to.prep to.prep name \mathbf{radio}_{S}^{C} ar give.V.Infin+sm he.pron.m.3s on.prep the.det.def radio.n.f.sg but must be careful to give it in time for Sara to put it on the radio

- (95) GLO: +< oh@s:cym&spa mae isio (.) deud wrth Pamela@s:cym&spa +...
 GLO: oh $_S^C$ mae isio deud wrth Pamela $_S^C$ aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG say.V.INFIN by.PREP name oh, Pamela needs to be told...
- (96) GLO: gofio [/] cofio gofyn i Pamela@s:cym&spa <er_mwyn> [/] uh er_mwyn iddi hi gael edrych fewn i +...

GLO: gofio cofio gofyn i Pamela $_{S}^{C}$ aut: remember.V.INFIN+SM remember.V.INFIN ask.V.INFIN to.PREP name

er_mwyn uh er_mwyn iddi hi
for_the_sake_of.PREP er.IM for_the_sake_of.PREP to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S

gael edrych fewn i
get.V.INFIN+SM look.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM to.PREP

remember to ask Pamela so that she can look into...

(97) ANA: +< ie ie (.) wir . $\mathbf{ANA: ie} \qquad \mathbf{ie} \qquad \mathbf{wir}$

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes, yes, indeed.

(98) GLO: fel bod bobl yn gwybod .

GLO: fel bod bobl yn gwybod aut: like.conj be.v.infin people.n.f.sg+sm prt know.v.infin so that people know

(99) ANA: &ji ie ie .

ANA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(100) GLO: +, be sy (y)n digwydd (.) ie .

GLO: be sy yn digwydd ie aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT happen.V.INFIN yes.ADV ...what's happening, yes.

(101) ANA: achos piti bod neb yn mynd yna a cael y drws yn gau yndy?

ANA: achos piti bod neb yn mynd yna

aut: because.CONJ pity.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN anyone.PRON PRT go.V.INFIN there.ADV

a cael y drws yn gau yndy

and.CONJ get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG PRT close.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

because it's a pity no one goes there and gets the door locked, isn't it?

(102) GLO: ie .

GLO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(103) ANA: ie.

ANA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(104) GLO: ie wir .

GLO: ie wir

aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM

ves indeed

(105) ANA: ond os bydd (y)na rywbeth fe fydda i (y)n [/] (.) yn trio ngorau .

ANA: ond os bydd yna rywbeth fe

aut: but.conj if.conj be.v.ss.fut there.adv something.n.m.sg+sm PRT.AFF

fydda i yn yn trio ngorau

be.v.is.fut+sm i.pron.is PRT PRT try.v.infin best.adj.sup+nm

but if there is something then I will try my best

(106) ANA: ta be bydd yn [/] yn lwcus [?] .

ANA: ta be bydd yn yn lwcus
aut: be.IM what.INT be.V.3S.FUT PRT PRT lucky.ADJ
or else, what, it will be lucky

(107) ANA: ond fydd yn neis iawn gwybod bod ti yn mynd .

ANA: ond fydd yn neis iawn gwybod bod aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM PRT nice.ADJ very.ADV know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN ti yn mynd you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN

but it will be very nice to know that you are going

(108) GLO: wyt ti mynd i drio mynd ?

GLO: wyt ti mynd i drio mynd aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN to.PREP try.V.INFIN+SM go.V.INFIN are you going to try and go?

(109) ANA: yndw .

ANA: yndw aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

(110) GLO: wyt ?

GLO: wyt

aut: be.V.2S.PRES

you are?

(111) GLO: dw i (y)n credu (ba)swn i (y)n gallu fel o(eddw)n i (y)n deu(d) (wr)thot ti yn aml (ba)swn i (y)n gallu agor y drws mawr (..) a mynd fewn efo (y)r motor at y drws .

GLO: dw yn credu baswn i i ynaut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT yn deud feloeddwni wrthot $be_able.v.infin\ like.conj\ be.v.is.imperf\ i.pron.is\ prt\ say.v.infin\ to.you.prep+pron.2s$ \mathbf{baswn} yn gallu you.pron.2s prt frequent.adj be.v.1s.pluperf i.pron.1s prt be_able.v.infin open.v.infin drws mawr a mynd fewn $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ the.det.def door.n.m.sg big.adj and.conj go.v.infin in.prep+sm with.prep the.det.def \mathbf{y} car.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG

I think I would be able to, as I was telling you often, I would be able to open the big door, and go in with the car to the door

(112) GLO: a wedyn (ba)sai ddim raid [?] i ti gerdded y dau gam .

GLO: a wedyn basai ddim raid i aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PLUPERF not.ADV+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP ti gerdded y dau gam you.PRON.2S walk.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M step.V.INFIN+SM

(113) GLO: (ba)sen ni (y)n gallu gwneud felly?

GLO: basen ni yn gallu gwneud felly aut: be.V.1P.PLUPERF we.PRON.1P PRT $be_able.V.INFIN$ make.V.INFIN so.ADV could we do that?

(114) GLO: dim ond deud wrth Carwyn@s:cym&spa mewn amser .

and then you would not have to walk the two steps.

GLO: dim ond deud wrth Carwyn $_S^C$ mewn aut: not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG but.CONJ say.V.INFIN by.PREP name in.PREP amser time.N.M.SG

(115) ANA: +< mm xxx .

ANA: mm *aut: mm. IM*

(116) ANA: mi setla i (...) yn rhyfedd .

ANA: mi setla i yn rhyfedd aut: PRT.AFF settle.V.3S.PRES to.PREP.[or].I.PRON.1S PRT strange.ADJ I'll settle in strangely

(117) GLO: uh?

GLO: uh *aut: er.IM* huh?

(118) ANA: mi setla i yn rhyfedd .

ANA: mi setla i yn rhyfedd aut: PRT.AFF settle.V.3S.PRES to.PREP.[or].I.PRON.1S PRT strange.ADJ I'll settle in strangely

(119) ANA: bydda i (y)n teimlo +/.

ANA: bydda i yn teimlo aut: be.V.1S.FUT I.PRON.1S PRT feel.V.INFIN I'll feel...

(120) GLO: +< achos wedyn uh &hə hym (.) byddi [/] byddi di (y)n gallu eistedd .

GLO: achos wedyn uh hym byddi byddi di
aut: because.CONJ afterwards.ADV er.IM hmm.IM be.V.2S.FUT be.V.2S.FUT you.PRON.2S+SM
yn gallu eistedd
PRT be_able.V.INFIN sit.V.INFIN

because then you'll be able to sit

(121) GLO: dim isio ti godi na ddim_byd .

GLO: dim isio ti godi na

aut: not.ADV want.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S lift.V.INFIN+SM no.ADV.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ.[or].who_not.PRON

ddim_byd

nothing.ADV+SM

you don't have to get up or anything

(122) ANA: rywbeth tebyg i heddiw .

ANA: rywbeth tebyg i heddiw aut: something.N.M.SG+SM similar.ADJ to.PREP today.ADV something similar to today

(123) GLO: all(i) [/] alli di uh arwain y cwrdd a este@s:spa [/] (.) a canu a chwbl o wrth eistedd .

GLO: alli alli diarwain aut: be_able.v.2s.pres+sm be_able.v.2s.pres+sm you.pron.2s+sm er.im lead.v.infin $este^S$ cwrdd а a canu the.det.def meeting.n.m.sg and.conj East.n.m.sg and.conj sing.v.infin and.conj chwbl wrth eistedd all.ADJ+AM from.PREP.[or].of.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S by.PREP sit.V.INFIN you could lead the meeting and... and sing and everything sitting down

(124) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa (we)dyn [?] mae ngolwg wedi mynd .

ANA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C wedyn mae ngolwg wedi mynd aut: oh.IM afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. PRES view. N. F. SG+NM after. PREP go. V. INFIN oh, my sight has gone

(125) ANA: does galla i (ddi)m +/.

ANA: does galla i ddim aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG $be_able.V.1S.PRES$ I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM I can't...

(126) GLO: gwneud (.) i ti fod fel cadeirydd .

GLO: gwneud i ti fod fel cadeirydd aut: make.v.infin to.prep you.pron.2s be.v.infin+sm like.conj chairman.n.m.sg

(127) ANA: &=laughs .

(128) GLO: ynde ?

GLO: ynde $aut: isn't_-it.IM$

right?

(129) ANA: mae ngolwg wedi mynd .

ANA: mae ngolwg wedi mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES view.N.F.SG+NM after.PREP go.V.INFIN my sight has gone

(130) ANA: fedra i ddim darllen pennod na &m emyn na dim_byd ac uh dim_ond canu (y)r peth dw i (y)n wybod ar yng nghof .

ANA: fedra i ddim darllen pennod na aut: $be_able.V.1S.PRES+SM$ I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM read.V.INFIN chapter.N.F.SG (n)or.CONJ

emyn na

 $hymn. N.M. SG \quad no. ADV. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJ. [or]. who_not. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. PRT. NEG. [or]. PROM. REL. PROM. PROM$

dim_bydacuhdim_ondcanuyrpethdwnothing.ADVand.CONJer.IMonly.ADVsing.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFthing.N.M.SGbe.V.1S.PRESiynwybodaryngnghof

I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S memory.N.M.SG+NM

I can't read a chapter or a hymn or anything, and can only sing what I know from memory

(131) GLO: +< hwyrach bod ti (y)n gallu salm ar dy gof ?

GLO: hwyrach bod ti yn gallu salm ar aut: perhaps.ADV be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S PRT be_able.V.INFIN psalm.N.F.SG on.PREP dy gof
your.ADJ.POSS.2S memory.N.M.SG+SM
perhaps you could manage a psalm from memory?

(132) ANA: um +...

ANA: um *aut: um. IM*

(133) GLO: ti (we)di ddysgu aml un mae (y)n debyg .

GLO: ti wedi ddysgu aml un mae yn aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM frequent.ADJ one.NUM be.V.3S.PRES PRT debyg similar.ADJ+SM

you've probably learnt the odd one

(134) ANA: do .

ANA: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(135) ANA: diolch am hynny .

ANA: diolch am hynny

aut: thanks.n.m.sg for.prep that.pron.dem.sp

thanks be for that

(136) GLO: a (ba)set ti (y)n gallu gwneud hynny (ba)sai hwnnw (y)n wel +...

GLO: a baset ti yn gallu gwneud aut: and.CONJ be.V.2S.PLUPERF you.PRON.2S PRT be_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN hynny basai hwnnw yn wel that.PRON.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PLUPERF that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT well.IM

and if you could do that, that would be, well...

(137) ANA: ond wyddost ti be ?

ANA: ond wyddost ti be aut: but.conj know.v.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S what.INT

but do you know what?

(138) ANA: &mə yn Gymraeg dw i wedi dysgu nhw a waeth i fi hefyd eu [?] deud nhw yn Gymraeg yn fan (y)na .

ANA: yn Gymraeg dw i wedi dysgu aut: in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP teach.V.INFIN

nhwawaethifihefydthey.PRON.3Pand.CONJworse.ADJ.COMP+SMto.PREPI.PRON.1S+SMalso.ADV

eu deud nhw yn Gymraeg yn fan their.ADJ.POSS.3P say.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM

yna there.ADV

I've learnt them in Welsh, and I may as well say them in Welsh there

(139) GLO: oh@s:cym&spa paid â meddwl!

GLO: \mathbf{oh}_S^C paid â meddwl aut: oh.IM stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP think.V.INFIN oh, think nothing of it

(140) GLO: mae (y)na &m dim_ond Pamela@s:cym&spa &s a (y)r pastor@s:spa (ba)sai ddim yn dy ddeall di .

GLO: mae yna dim_ond $Pamela_S^C$ a yr $pastor^S$ aut: be.v.3s.pres there.adv only.adv name and.conj the.det.det pastor.n.m.sg

basai ddim yn dy ddeall di be.V.3S.PLUPERF not.ADV+SM PRT your.ADJ.POSS.2S understand.V.INFIN+SM you.PRON.2S+SM

there's only Pamela and the minister who wouldn't understand you

(141) ANA: achos mi [/] uh mi es i &r ryw [/] ryw ddiwrnod ers (..) dipyn yn_ôl i uh um gwahodd nhw i ddeud Gweddi (y)r Arglwydd yn Gymraeg .

ANA: achos mi uh mi es i ryw

aut: because.CONJ PRT.AFF er.IM PRT.AFF go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S some.PREQ+SM

ryw ddiwrnod ers dipyn yn_ôl i uh

some.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG+SM since.PREP little_bit.N.M.SG+SM back.ADV to.PREP er.IM
um gwahodd nhw i ddeud Gweddi yr

um gwanodd nnw 1 ddeud Gweddi yr
um.IM invite.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM name the.DET.DEF

Arglwydd yn Gymraeg
name in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

because one day a while ago I invited them to say the Lord's Prayer in Welsh

(142) GLO: ia.

GLO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

ves

(143) ANA: a mi ges i deud &i hi fy hunan .

ANA: a mi ges i deud hi aut: and.conj prt.aff get.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s say.v.infin she.pron.f.3s fy hunan my.adj.poss.1s self.pron.sg and I got to say it myself

(144) GLO: [- spa] oh@s:cym&spa bueno ! $\mathbf{GLO:\ oh}_{S}^{C}\ \ \mathbf{bueno}^{S}$

aut: oh. IM well. E oh, good!

(145) ANA: +< a wedyn uh +/.

ANA: a wedyn uh aut: and CONJ afterwards. ADV er. IM and then...

(146) GLO: ond fan (y)na wy(ddo)st ti i ti deud yn Gymraeg a deud um +...

GLO: ond fan yna wyddost ti i aut: but.conj place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv know.v.2s.pres+sm you.pron.2s to.prep ti deud yn Gymraeg a deud um you.pron.2s say.v.infin in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm and.conj say.v.infin um.im but there you know you would say it in Welsh and say, um...

(147) ANA: pawb ddeud fel gallu ti feddwl?

everyone says as they're able, you mean?

ANA: pawb ddeud fel gallu

aut: everyone.PRON say.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ capability.N.M.SG.[or].be_able.V.INFIN

ti feddwl

you.PRON.28 think.V.INFIN+SM

(148) GLO: +, +< uh rhif y bennod .

GLO: uh rhif y bennod aut: er.IM number.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF chapter.N.F.SG+SM ... the chapter number.

(149) GLO: a maen nhw (y)n gallu mynd â hi &n (.) yn [/] yn Sbanish tra byddi di (y)n ei deud yn Gymraeg .

GLO: a nhwyn gallu mynd maen â aut:and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT be_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN with.PREP yn yn Sbanish \mathbf{tra} byddi \mathbf{di} she.pron.f.3s prt in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg while.conj be.v.2s.fut you.pron.2s+sm prt deud yn Gymraeg and they can take it in Spanish while you say it in Welsh

(150) ANA: alla i felly efallai .

ANA: alla
i felly efallai
aut: be_able.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S so.ADV perhaps.CONJ
I could do like that, maybe

(151) GLO: +< a wedyn mae uh +...

GLO: a wedyn mae uh aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES er.IM and then...

(152) GLO: o(eddw)n i awydd gwa(ho)dd uh Beryl@s:cym&spa (.) i ganu deuawd efo fi ryw dro yn y gapel bach .

GLO: oeddwn awydd gwahodd \mathbf{Beryl}_{S}^{C} i uhbe.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S desire.N.M.SG invite.V.INFIN er.IM name aut: to.PREPdeuawd efo fi ganu $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ dro sing.v.infin+sm duet.n.f.sg with.prep i.pron.is+sm some.preq+sm turn.n.m.sg+smgapel in.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg+sm small.adj

I was keen to intvite Beryl to sing a duet with me some time in the little chapel

 $(153) \quad \mathtt{ANA:} \ +< \ \mathtt{wel \ iawn} \ .$

ANA: wel iawn
aut: well.IM OK.ADV
well, fine

(154) GLO: +, iddi ddod yn &gwm +/.

GLO: iddi ddod yn aut: to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S come.V.INFIN+SM PRT for her to come as com(pany)...

(155) ANA: +< dw i wedi canu efo hi ers_talwm <yn y> [//] yn Drofadulog@s:cym&spa (.) pan oedden [//] oedd hi (.) ychydig mwy na phlentyn .

ANA: dw i wedi canu efo hi
aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S after.PREP sing.V.INFIN with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

oeddhiychydigmwynaphlentynbe.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3Sa_little.QUANmore.ADJ.COMP(n)or.CONJchild.N.M.SG+AM

I've sung with her long ago in Drofadulog, when she was little more than a child

(156) GLO: wyt ti (y)n cofio ?

GLO: wyt ti yn cofio aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN do you remember?

(157) CRI: mmhm yndw .

CRI: mmhm yndw

aut: mmhm.im be.v.is.pres.emph

mmhm, I do.

(158) ANA: a Nita@s:cym&spa wedi gwneud y geiriau yn y &s Sbaeneg i ni gael canu yn lle +/.

ANA: a Nita $_S^C$ wedi gwneud y geiriau yn aut: and CONJ name after.PREP make.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF words.N.M.PL in.PREP y Sbaeneg i ni gael canu yn the.DET.DEF Spanish.N.F.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P get.V.INFIN+SM sing.V.INFIN in.PREP lle where.INT

and Nita had done the words in Spanish for us to sing, instead of...

(159) GLO: a xxx pwy ddarn oedd hi ?

GLO: a pwy ddarn oedd hi aut: and.CONJ who.PRON piece.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S and which piece was it?

(160) ANA: um +...

ANA: um aut: um.IM um...

(161) GLO: Arglwydd_dyma_fi@s:cym&spa ?

GLO: Arglwydd_dyma_ fi_S^C

 $m{aut:} \quad name$

Arglwydd dyma fi? [Welsh hymn, lit. "Lord, here I am"]

(162) GLO: wyt ti (y)n cofio pwy oedd hi ? GLO: wyt oedd \mathbf{ti} yn cofio \mathbf{pwy} aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF hi $she.{\it PRON.F.3S}$ do you remember which it was? (163) FRA: +< Arglwydd_dyma_fi@s:cym&spa ? FRA: Arglwydd_dyma_ f_S^C $oldsymbol{aut:} name$ Arglwydd dyma fi? (164) ANA: [- spa] no . ANA: no^S aut:not.ADVno (165) FRA: xxx . (166) ANA: +< uh +... ANA: uh aut:er.IM(167) GLO: +< ie ? GLO: ie aut:yes.ADVyes? (168) FRA: [- spa] lo [/] lo ven ? FRA: lo^S \mathbf{lo}^S $the. \textit{det.def.nt.sg} \hspace{0.2cm} him. \textit{pron.obj.m.3s} \hspace{0.2cm} see. \textit{v.3p.pres}$ aut:do you see it? (169) GLO: wel +/. GLO: wel aut: well.im well... (170) ANA: ah@s:cym&spa Paid_â'm_gadael_dirion_Iesu!

ah, Paid â'm gadael, dirion Iesu! [Welsh hymn, lit. "Do not leave me, dear Jesus"]

ANA: ah_S^C Paid_ \hat{a} 'm_gadael_dirion_Iesu

 $ah.{\it IM}$ name

(171) FRA: [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa Paid_â'm_gadael@s:cym&spa sí sí ! FRA: ah_S^C Paid_ \hat{a} 'm_gadael $_S^C$ sí $_S^S$ aut: ah.IM name yes.ADV yes.ADV ah, Do not leave me, yes yes! (172) GLO: +< ah@s:cym&spa Paid_â'm_gadael@s:cym&spa ! GLO: $\operatorname{ah}_{S}^{C}$ Paid_ $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$ 'm_gadae \mathbf{l}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.im name ah, Do not leave me! $(173) \quad {\tt GLO: No_Me_Dejes@s:cym\&spa} \ .$ GLO: No_Me_Dejes $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name Do not leave me . (174) ANA: ia. ANA: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (175) ANA: yli dw i (y)n cofio yn go_lew (.) achos mae <(y)n aml> [?] +/. yn cofio $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn go_lew $you_know.{\it IM}\ be.{\it V.1S.PRES}\ {\it I.PRON.1S}\ {\it PRT}\ remember.{\it V.INFIN}\ {\it PRT}\ rather.{\it ADV}$ aut:mae yn aml because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT frequent.ADJ you see, I remember quite well, because it often... (176) GLO: ie o(eddw)n i meddwl diwrnod o_blaen (ba)sai &m [//] (ba)sai (.) iddi hi ddod i wrando ar pregeth ac um +... GLO: ie meddwldiwrnod o_blaen oeddwni aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG before.ADV iddi $_{
m hi}$ $be. \textit{V.3S.PLUPERF} \ \ be. \textit{V.3S.PLUPERF} \ \ to_her. \textit{PREP+PRON.F.3S} \ \ she. \textit{PRON.F.3S} \ \ come. \textit{V.INFIN+SM}$ wrando pregeth \mathbf{ar} \mathbf{ac} um to.PREP listen.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP sermon.N.F.SG and.CONJ um.IM yes, I was thinking the other day it would... for her to come and listen to a sermon and, um... (177) GLO: ac este@s:spa +/. GLO: ac $este^S$ aut: and.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.M.SG and this... (178) ANA: ++ canu ? ANA: canu aut:sing. V.INFIN

...sing?

(179) GLO: +, canu deuawd efo hi .

GLO: canu deuawd efo hi aut: sing.V.INFIN duet.N.F.SG with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S sing a duet with her

(180) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa fasai hynny (y)n fendith heb sôn am +/.

ANA: oh $_S^C$ fasai hynny yn fendith aut: oh $_S^C$ oh $_S^C$ fasai hynny yn fendith be. $_S^C$ oh $_S^C$ besing. $_S^$

(181) GLO: +< achos (ba)sai Linda@s:cym&spa (y)n chwarae (y)r organ ?

GLO: achos basai Linda $_S^C$ yn chwarae yr organ aut: because Linda would play the organ?

(182) ANA: ia.

ANA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(183) GLO: a dan ni bob &ə dydd Gwener efo Pedro@s:cym&spa a Serena@s:cym&spa (y)n canu emynau fan hyn .

GLO: a Gwener dan $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ bob dydd and.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p each.preq+sm day.n.m.sg Friday.n.f.sg aut: \mathbf{Pedro}_{S}^{C} a $Serena_S^C$ yn canu emynau with.PREP name and.conj name PRT sing.V.INFIN hymns.N.M.PL place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn this.adj.dem.sp

and we sing hymns every Friday here with Pedro and Serena

- (184) GLO: a dan ni <(y)n dysgu um> [//] (.) yn dysgu tonau â tri llais .

 GLO: a dan ni yn dysgu um yn dysgu
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT teach.V.INFIN um.IM PRT teach.V.INFIN
 tonau â tri llais
 tones.N.F.PL with.PREP three.NUM.M voice.N.M.SG
 and we're learning tones for three voices
- (185) GLO: a oedden ni wedi meddwl +/.

GLO: a oedden ni wedi meddwl aut: and.conj be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p after.prep think.v.infin and we had thought...

(186) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (y)n canu hwnnw ond .

ANA: oh_S^C oeddwn i yn canu hwnnw ond aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT sing.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.M.SG but.CONJ oh, I used to sing those, but

(187) ANA: dw i ddim yn gallu darllen yr [//] y geiriau .

ANA: dw i ddim yn gallu darllen yr

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT be_able.V.INFIN read.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

y geiriau

the.DET.DEF words.N.M.PL

I can't read the words

(188) ANA: a wedyn uh +//.

ANA: a wedyn uh
aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv er.im
and then...

(189) ANA: dw i (y)n cofio geiriau Cymraeg .

ANA: dw i yn cofio geiriau Cymraeg aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN words.N.M.PL Welsh.N.F.SG I remember Welsh words,

(190) ANA: ond fedra i ddim cofio geiriau Sbaeneg .

ANA: ond fedra i ddim cofio

aut: but.conj be_able.v.is.pres+sm i.pron.is not.adv+sm remember.v.infin

geiriau Sbaeneg

words.n.m.pl Spanish.n.f.sg

but I can't remember Spanish words.

(191) GLO: +< oedden ni wedi meddwl canu dydd Sul rŵan ond &u θ .

GLO: oedden ni wedi meddwl canu dydd aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P after.PREP think.V.INFIN sing.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG
Sul rŵan ond
Sunday.N.M.SG now.ADV but.CONJ
we were thinking of singing this Sunday but

(192) GLO: doedden ni ddim yn cofio am [/] um (.) am y gymanfa .

GLO: doedden ni ddim yn cofio am um aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.NEG we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN for.PREP um.IM am y gymanfa for.PREP the.DET.DEF assembly.N.F.SG+SM we hadn't remembered about the Cymanfa (hymn festival).

(193) GLO: xxx <mae Alan@s:cym&spa a Daniel@s:cym&spa> [//] maen nhw ddim yn golli cymanfa .

GLO: mae Alan $_S^C$ a Daniel $_S^C$ maen nhw ddim yn aut: be.v.3s.pres name and.conj name be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p not.ADV+SM prescribed cymanfa

lose.v.infin+sm assembly.n.f.sg

Alan and Daniel, they aren't going to miss a hymn festival

GLO: a wedyn mae Linda@s:cym&spa a (e)i mam y greaduriaid mewn trybini .

GLO: a wedyn mae Linda_S^C a ei

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name and.conj his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

mam y greaduriaid mewn trybini

mother.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF creatures.N.M.PL+SM in.PREP misfortune.N.G.SG

mother.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF creatures.N.M.PL+SM in.PREP misfortune.N.G.SG

and then Linda and her mother, poor things, are in trouble

(195) GLO: a wedyn (wydd)ost ti fydden nhw +...

GLO: a wedyn wyddost ti fydden aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S be.V.3P.COND+SM nhw they.PRON.3P

and then you know they will...

(196) GLO: a wedyn fydd raid i (.) yrru ymlaen am ddydd Sul arall siŵr .

GLO: a wedyn fydd raid i
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP

yrru ymlaen am ddydd Sul arall siŵr

 $drive.v.infin+sm\ forward.adv\ for.prep\ day.n.m.sg+sm\ Sunday.n.m.sg\ other.adj\ sure.adj$

and then we'll have to press forward onto another Sunday, no doubt

(197) GLO: ond dan ni (y)n siŵr o ganu triawd .

GLO: ond dan ni yn siŵr o ganu

aut: but.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt sure.Adj of.prep sing.v.infin+sm

triawd

trio.N.M.SG

but we'll certainly sing a trio

- (198) GLO: ie ?

 GLO: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes?
- (199) GLO: dan ni wedi canu deuawd efo Ignacio@s:cym&spa .

GLO: dan ni wedi canu deuawd efo Ignacio $_S^C$ aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP sing.V.1NFIN duet.N.F.SG with.PREP name we've sung a duet with Ignacio

(200) ANA: a dan ni wedi canu pedwarawd o (y)r plant (.) â fi (y)n canu bas (o)s gwelwch yn dda .

ANA: a dan \mathbf{ni} wedi canu pedwarawd o and.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p after.prep sing.v.infin quartet.n.m.sg of.prep fi bas plant yn canu â the.det.def child.n.m.pl with.prep i.pron.1s+sm prt sing.v.infin bass.adj if.conj gwelwch yn dda see.V.2P.IMPER PRT good.ADJ+SM

and we've sung a quartet of the children, with me singing bass, if you please

- (201) GLO: +< [- spa] oh@s:cym&spa está muy bien . GLO: oh $_S^C$ está $_S^S$ muy bien $_S^S$ aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES very.ADV well.ADV oh, it is very nice.
- (202) GLO: ie ie .

 GLO: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes
- (203) GLO: dan ni (we)di pasio amser mor neis fan hyn efo (y)r +...

 GLO: dan ni wedi pasio amser mor neis aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP pass.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG so.ADV nice.ADJ fan hyn efo yr place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP with.PREP the.DET.DEF

we've had such good times here with...

- (204) GLO: pan oedden nhw (y)n dod i_gyd i bractisio (y)r [//] y Gymraeg pan oedd yr ysgol Gymraeg yn uh <cael ei> [//] (.) mynd ymlaen yn fan hyn yn Rawson@s:cym&spa .
 - GLO: pan oedden nhw yn dod i_gyd i aut: when.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt come.v.infin all.adj to.prep

bractisio yr y Gymraeg pan oedd practice.v.infin+sm the.det.def the.det.def Welsh.n.f.sg+sm when.conj be.v.3s.imperf

yr ysgol Gymraeg yn uh cael ei the.det.def school.n.f.sg Welsh.n.f.sg+sm prt er.im get.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s

when they used to all come to practise Welsh, when the Welsh school was being... was going ahead here in Rawson

(205) ANA: ond mae raid i fi ddeud (.) yr un fath â (y)r emynydd +"/.

ANA: ond mae raid i fi ddeud aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep 1.pron.1s+sm say.v.infin+sm yr un fath â yr emynydd the.det.def one.num type.n.f.sg+sm as.prep the.det.def hymn.n.m.pl but I have to say the same as the hymn-writer:

(206) ANA: +" mae nghyfeillion adre (y)n mynd o fy mlaen o un i un .

ANA: mae nghyfeillion adre yn mynd o fy aut: be.V.3S.PRES mates.N.M.PL+NM home.ADV PRT go.V.INFIN of.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S mlaen o un i un front N.M.SC.LNM he BRONIM 2S. one NUM to BREER one NUM

front.n.m.sg+nm he.pron.m.ss one.num to.prep one.num

my friends at home are going before me one by one

(207) GLO: wel xxx +/.

GLO: wel
aut: well.IM
well [...]

(208) ANA: +" rhai fu (y)n teithio dyffryn Baca@s:cym&spa .

ANA: rhai fu yn teithio dyffryn Baca $_S^C$ aut: some.PRON be.V.3S.PAST+SM PRT travel.V.INFIN valley.N.M.SG name those who have travelled the valley of Baca

(209) GLO: mae raid gwneud eto (y)r un fath â mae (y)r emyn yn deud ond .

GLO: mae raid gwneud eto yr un

aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM make.V.INFIN again.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM

fath â mae yr emyn yn deud ond

type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF hymn.N.M.SG PRT say.V.INFIN but.CONJ

we will have to do again as the hymn says but...

(210) ANA: +" &ti gyda mi tua Salem lân .

ANA: gyda mi tua Salem lân aut: with.PREP PRT.AFF towards.PREP name clean.ADJ+SM with me to holy Salem

(211) GLO: mae gyfeillion newydd yn dod .

GLO: mae gyfeillion newydd yn dod aut: be.V.3S.PRES mates.N.M.PL+SM new.ADJ PRT come.V.INFIN new friends come.

(212) ANA: mm +...

ANA: mm *aut:* mm.IM mm

(213) GLO: a mae rywun yn uh +//.

GLO: a mae rywun yn uh aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres someone.n.m.sg+sm prt er.im and a person does...

(214) GLO: mi agosâ i at y gyfeillion newydd (.) heb anghofio (y)r hen gyfeillion .

GLO: mi agosâ i at y aut: prt.aff approach.v.ss.pres to.prep.[or].I.pron.1s to.prep the.Det.Def

gyfeillion newydd heb anghofio yr hen

mates.N.M.PL+SM new.ADJ without.PREP forget.v.INFIN the.Det.Def old.ADJ

gyfeillion

mates.N.M.PL+SM

I shall draw near to the new friends, without forgetting the old friends

- (215) GLO: ti ddim yn meddwl ?

 GLO: ti ddim yn meddwl aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN don't you think?
- (216) ANA: mm +...

 ANA: mm

 aut: mm.im

 mm
- (217) GLO: felly mae hi .

 GLO: felly mae hi aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S that's how it is
- (218) GLO: ia mae pawb yn mynd â [//] ar_ôl ei [/] ei waith hefyd um +...

 GLO: ia mae pawb yn mynd â ar_ôl

 aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP after.PREP

 ei ei waith hefyd um

 his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S work.N.M.SG+SM also.ADV um.IM

 yes, everyone is going after work as well
- (219) GLO: achos bobl uh oedd yn gweithio i_gyd oedden nhw yn_de ?

 GLO: achos bobl uh oedd yn gweithio i_gyd aut: because.CONJ people.N.F.SG+SM er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT work.V.INFIN all.ADJ oedden nhw yn_de be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P isn't_it.IM

 because they were all people who worked, weren't they?
- (220) ANA: wel wyddost ti be?

 ANA: wel wyddost ti be
 aut: well.IM know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S what.INT
 well, you know what?

- (221) ANA: mae hynny wedi mynd ychydig bach ar [/] yr [//] y ffordd o fyw hefyd .

 ANA: mae hynny wedi mynd ychydig bach aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP after.PREP go.V.INFIN a_little.QUAN small.ADJ

 ar yr y ffordd o fyw hefyd on.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF way.N.F.SG of.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM also.ADV

 that has become somewhat the way of life, a little, too
- (222) ANA: achos pan oeddwn i (y)n cael yn magu (.) oedd (y)na weithio caletach .

 ANA: achos pan oeddwn i yn cael yn magu
 aut: because.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT get.V.INFIN PRT rear.V.INFIN
 oedd yna weithio caletach
 be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV work.V.INFIN+SM hard.ADJ.COMP
 because when I was being brought up there was harder work.
- (223) ANA: oe(dd) bethau ofnadwy (y)n [/] yn [/] yn digwydd .

 ANA: oedd bethau ofnadwy yn yn yn digwydd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF things.N.M.PL+SM terrible.ADJ PRT PRT PRT happen.V.INFIN awful things used to happen
- (224) GLO: oh@s:cym&spa debyg iawn ! GLO: oh $_S^C$ debyg iawn aut: oh.IM similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV oh, very likely!
- (225) ANA: ac yn gallu gweithio dada a Mam@s:cym&spa yn y dydd (.) a (ei)n dysgu ni ganu neu chwarae (y)r organ neu [/] neu [/] neu beth oedd eisio neu [/] neu solffeuo neu &g arwain tôn yn y nos .

ANA: ac yn gallu gweithio dada a Mam_S^C aut: and conj prt be_able.v.infin work.v.infin Daddy.n.m.sg and conj name

yn y dydd a ein dysgu ni in.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG and.CONJ our.ADJ.POSS.1P teach.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P

ganu neu chwarae yr organ neu neu neu sing.V.INFIN+SM or.CONJ play.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF organ.N.F.SG or.CONJ or.CONJ or.CONJ

bethoeddeisioneuneusolffeuoneuwhat.INTbe.V.3S.IMPERFwant.N.M.SGor.CONJor.CONJsing_solfa.V.INFINor.CONJ

arwaintônynynoslead.V.INFINtone.N.F.SGin.PREPthe.DET.DEFnight.N.F.SG

and Dada and Mam were able to work in the day and teach us to sing or play the organ or whatever was needed, or singing sol-fa, or leading a tune, at night.

(226) GLO: +< ia debyg iawn .

GLO: ia debyg iawn

aut: yes.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

yes, sure

(227) ANA: a mynd (...) lîgs i_ffwrdd i [/] i [/] i ganu .

ANA: a mynd lîgs i_ffwrdd i i i i aut: and.CONJ go.V.INFIN league.N.M.SG out.ADV to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP ganu sing.V.INFIN+SM and going [absolutely] miles away to sing

- (228) ANA: a chroesi (y)r afon i fynd <i go(nsert)> [/] i gonsert trwy gwch.

 ANA: a chroesi yr afon i fynd

 aut: and.CONJ cross.V.INFIN+AM the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM

 i gonsert i gonsert trwy gwch

 to.PREP concert.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP concert.N.M.SG+SM through.PREP boat.N.M.SG+SM

 and crossing the river to go to a concert, by boat
- (229) GLO: ac ar eich traed siŵr yn aml .

 GLO: ac ar eich traed siŵr yn aml aut: and.CONJ on.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2P feet.N.MF.SG sure.ADJ PRT frequent.ADJ and on foot often, no doubt
- (230) ANA: +< a [/] a +/.

 ANA: a a

 aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ

 and...
- (231) ANA: ie ie .

 ANA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes
- (232) GLO: +< yn aml iawn .

 GLO: yn aml iawn
 aut: PRT frequent.ADJ very.ADV
 very often
- (233) ANA: ia ia ia yn y nos .

 ANA: ia ia ia yn y nos .

 aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG yes, yes, in the night
- (234) ANA: yn y nos yn y gaeaf .

 ANA: yn y nos yn y gaeaf
 aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF winter.N.M.SG in the night in winter

(235) GLO: +< ia .

GLO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

 $(236) \quad {\tt GLO: mae (y)r um +/.}$

GLO: mae yr um aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF um.IM

(237) ANA: +< a felly oedden ni (y)n gwneud yn y +...

ANA: a felly oedden ni yn gwneud yn aut: and.CONJ so.ADV be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT make.V.INFIN in.PREP y the.DET.DEF
and that's what we did, in the...

(238) GLO: +< &=exhales .

(239) ANA: a dyna be oedd yn uh +//.

ANA: a dyna be oedd yn uh

aut: and.CONJ that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT er.IM

and that's what, er...

(240) ANA: wel dyna fel oedden nhw (y)n pasio eu hamser .

ANA: wel dyna fel oedden nhw yn pasio

aut: well.IM that_is.ADV like.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT pass.V.INFIN

eu hamser

their.ADJ.POSS.3P time.N.M.SG+H

well, that's how they spent their time

(241) ANA: oedden nhw (y)n disgwyl i (y)r nos ddod a paratoi popeth a mynd (.) i (y)r ysgol gân .

ANA: oedden nhw yn disgwyl i yr nos

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT expect.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG

ddod a paratoi popeth a mynd i

come.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ prepare.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG and.CONJ go.V.INFIN to.PREP

yr ysgol gân

the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG song.N.F.SG+SM

they waited for night to come and got everything ready and went to singing school

(242) GLO: mae popeth wedi rhoi tro +...

GLO: mae popeth wedi rhoi tro aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG after.PREP give.V.INFIN turn.N.M.SG everything has given a turn...

(243) ANA: a nawr os na fyddai fo (y)n ei gerbyd ardderchog (.) gawn ni ddim dwy sgwâr ffwrdd o wrthat ti .

ANA: a fyddai fo nawr osna and.CONJ now.ADV if.CONJ PRT.NEG be.V.3S.COND+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT aut:gerbyd ardderchog gawn ei ni his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S carriage.N.M.SG+SM excellent.ADJ get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P ffwrdd dwvsgwâr o wrthat

not.ADV+SM two.NUM.F square.N.M.SG way.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S to_you.PREP+PRON.2S

ti you.PRON.2S

and now unless it's in a really excellent coach, we won't get two squares' length away from you

(244) GLO: na.

GLO: na
aut: no.ADV
no

(245) ANA: a deud y gwir yn onest .

ANA: a deud y gwir yn onest aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG PRT honest.ADJ+SM really honestly

(246) GLO: popeth i gael i [/] i fynd yn_de yn +...

GLO: popeth i gael i i fynd yn_de aut: everything.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM $isn't_it.IM$ property pro

everything available to go, isn't it, in...

- (247) ANA: +< xxx.
- (248) ANA: popeth wedi mynd mor hawdd nes bod o (y)n (.) cael peidio ei wneud yn y diwedd .

ANA: popeth wedi mynd mor hawdd nes aut: everything.N.M.SG after.PREP go.V.INFIN so.ADV easy.ADJ nearer.ADJ.COMP bod o yn cael peidio ei wneud be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.SS PRT get.V.INFIN stop.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S make.V.INFIN+SM yn y diwedd in.PREP the.DET.DEF end.N.M.SG

everything has become so easy that in the end it doesn't get done

- (249) GLO: +< xxx.
- (250) GLO: ia.

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(251) ANA: o mor hawdd .

ANA: o mor hawdd aut: from PREP.[or].of.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV easy.ADJ from [being] so easy

(252) GLO: mae lot o +//.

GLO: mae lot o aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP there's a lot of...

(253) GLO: oedd dim gymaint yr amser hynny o bethau i dynnu rywun <oedd (y)na mewn> [?] ffordd chwaith nac oedd ?

gymaint GLO: oedd \dim \mathbf{yr} amser aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV so.much.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP i dynnu oeddrywun of.prep things.n.m.pl+sm to.prep draw.v.infin+sm someone.n.m.sg+sm be.v.3s.imperf mewn ffordd chwaith oeddnac there.ADV in.PREP way.N.F.SG neither.ADV PRT.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF there weren't, at that time, so many things to pull you in, were there, in a way, either?

(254) ANA: ah@s:cym&spa na .

ANA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C na $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{ah.IM}$ $\mathit{no.ADV}$ oh, no

(255) ANA: &me meddyliau eraill hefyd .

ANA: meddyliau eraill hefyd aut: thoughts.N.M.PL others.PRON also.ADV other thoughts too

(256) ANA: meddyliau erai(11) +//.

ANA: meddyliau eraill aut: thoughts.N.M.PL others.PRON other thoughts

(257) GLO: +< hym ?

GLO: hym
aut: hmm.im

(258) ANA: meddyliau eraill .

ANA: meddyliau eraill aut: thoughts.N.M.PL others.PRON other thoughts

(259) ANA: y bobl yn meddwl am rywbeth gwell ac yn +/.

ANA: y bobl yn meddwl am rywbeth
aut: the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM PRT think.V.INFIN for.PREP something.N.M.SG+SM
gwell ac yn
better.ADJ.COMP and.CONJ PRT
people thinking about something better and...

(260) GLO: debyg iawn . GLO: debyg

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

very likely

(261) ANA: ac yn +...

ANA: ac yn aut: and.conj prt

and...

(262) GLO: mae (.) popeth fel (y)na (y)n +/.

GLO: mae popeth fel yna yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV PRT everything like that...

(263) ANA: +, dysgu eu plant felly .

ANA: dysgu eu plant felly aut: teach.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P child.N.M.PL so.ADV ...teach their children likewise.

(264) ANA: ond (.) mi ddaw .

ANA: ond mi ddaw

aut: but.CONJ PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PRES+SM

but, it will come

(265) GLO: +< ie .

GLO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(266) GLO: mae gwaith ni (y)dy dal (.) ymlaen â beth dan ni wedi dysgu de?

GLO: mae gwaith ni ydy dal ymlaen
aut: be.V.3S.PRES work.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV

â beth dan ni wedi dysgu de
with.PREP what.INT be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP teach.V.INFIN be.IM+SM

our job is to hold on to what we have learnt, isn't it?

(267) ANA: +< mae'r amser eto siŵr .

ANA: mae'r amser eto siŵr

aut: unk time.N.M.SG again.ADV sure.ADJ

there's still time, sure

- (268) GLO: i drio i gael gweld os <gawn ni allu yn> [?] rywle .

 GLO: i drio i gael gweld os aut: to.PREP try.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM see.V.INFIN if.CONJ

 gawn ni allu yn rywle get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P be_able.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP somewhere.N.M.SG+SM to try and see if we can be able to somewhere
- (269) GLO: mi ddaw rywun i +...

 GLO: mi ddaw rywun i aut: PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PRES+SM someone.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP someone will come to...
- (270) ANA: +" daliwch afael .

 ANA: daliwch afael

 aut: continue.V.2P.IMPER grasp.V.INFIN+SM

 hold on
- (271) ANA: meddai (y)r Iesu +".

 ANA: meddai yr Iesu
 aut: say.v.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF name
 said Jesus
- (272) ANA: +" deuaf atoch chwi .

 ANA: deuaf atoch chwi aut: come.V.1S.PRES to_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON
 I am coming to you
- (273) GLO: mmhm .

 GLO: mmhm
 aut: mmhm.IM
- (274) GLO: &=laughs .
- (275) ANA: a dyna be dw i (y)n meddwl wneud .

 ANA: a dyna be dw i yn meddwl aut: and.CONJ that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN wneud make.V.INFIN+SM
 and that's what I intend to do

(276) ANA: ac er bod y sgwrs yn ardderchog <mae gen i> [//] dw i (y)n credu bod raid i fi fynd i (.) dechrau hwyl(us)o [?] (y)r cinio .

ANA: ac er bod y sgwrs yn ardderchog aut: and.conj er.im be.v.infin the.det.def chat.n.f.sg prt excellent.adj

maegenidwiyncredubodbe.V.3S.PRESwith.PREP1.PRON.1Sbe.V.1S.PRES1.PRON.1SPRTbelieve.V.INFINbe.V.INFIN

hwyluso yr cinio

ease.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF dinner.N.M.SG

and although the discussion is excellent, I think I have to go and start to prepare lunch.

- (277) GLO: &=laugh .
- (278) GLO: wel be wyt ti (y)n mynd i gwcio heddiw yfe ?

GLO: wel be wyt ti yn mynd i gwcio aut: well.IM what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP cook.V.INFIN+sM heddiw yfe cook.V.INFIN+sM to.day.ADV cook.V.INFIN+sM

well, what are you going to cook today, eh?

(279) GLO: be ti (y)n mynd i wneud am fwyd heddiw?

GLO: be ti yn mynd i wneud am aut: what.INT you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP fwyd heddiw

food.N.M.SG+SM today.ADV

what are you going to make for food today?

- (280) GLO: &=laugh!
- (281) GLO: &=laugh .
- (282) ANA: wn i ddim.

 ANA:
 wn
 i
 ddim

 aut:
 know.v.1s.pres+sm
 1.pron.1s
 not.ADv+sm

 I don't know

(283) IGN: a finnau ddim yn gwybod eto!

IGN: a finnau ddim yn gwybod eto aut: and.conj i.pron.emph.is+sm not.adv+sm prt know.v.infin again.adv and I don't know yet!

(284) ANA: +< cig w(edi) +/.

meat...

ANA: cig wedi
aut: meat.n.m.sg after.prep

(285) ANA: xxx. (286) CRI: &=laugh . (287) ANA: cig wedi goginio . ANA: cig \mathbf{wedi} goginio aut: meat.N.M.SG after.PREP cook.V.INFIN+SM cooked meat (288) IGN: eh@s:cym&spa! IGN: eh_S^C aut: eh.im (289) GLO: &=laugh! (290) IGN: +< neis ia! IGN: neis iaaut: nice.ADJ yes.ADV nice, eh? (291) IGN: digon o cig! IGN: digon O cig aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP meat.N.M.SG enough meat (292) GLO: cig rost ? GLO: cig \mathbf{rost} ${\it aut:} \quad {\it meat.N.M.SG} \ {\it roast.ADJ+SM}$ roasted meat? (293) ANA: +< <dyna ti> [/] dyna ti &ni Ignacio@s:cym&spa . \mathbf{ti} dyna that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S name aut:there you are, Ignacio (294) GLO: cig rost neu allan ar y [/] y lle tân ? GLO: cig \mathbf{rost} neu allan aut: meat.N.M.SG roast.ADJ+SM or.CONJ out.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF tân place.N.M.SG fire.N.M.SG

roasted meat, or outside on the fire?

(296) GLO: na yn y stôf ?

GLO: na yn y stôf aut: no.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF stove.N.F.SG no, in the stove?

(297) ANA: +< ardderchog xxx +/.

ANA: ardderchog aut: excellent.ADJ excellent...

(298) GLO: yn y stôf ?

GLO: yn y stôf aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF stove.N.F.SG in the stove?

(299) ANA: ie .

ANA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(300) IGN: stôf .

IGN: stôf

 ${\it aut:} \quad stove. {\it N.F.SG}$

stove

(301) GLO: wel a be fyddi di wneud efo fo ?

GLO: wel a be fyddi di wneud

aut: well.IM and.CONJ what.INT be.V.2S.FUT+SM you.PRON.2S+SM make.V.INFIN+SM

efo fo

with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S

well, and what will you make with it?

(302) IGN: cig wedi rostio ?

IGN: cig wedi rostio
aut: meat.N.M.SG after.PREP roast.V.INFIN+SM

roast meat?

(303) GLO: cig wedi rostio a be arall efo fo? efoGLO: cig wedi rostio be arall \mathbf{a} meat.N.M.SG after.PREP roast.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ what.INT other.ADJ with.PREP aut:fo he.PRON.M.3Sroast meat and what else with it? (304) IGN: eh@s:cym&spa! IGN: eh_S^C aut: eh.im hey! (305) ANA: a tatws . ANA: a tatws and.CONJ potatoes.N.F.PL aut:and potatoes (306) IGN: +< dipyn bach o tatws ie ? IGN: dipyn bach O tatws ${\it aut:}~~little_bit.{\it N.M.SG+SM}~~{\it small.ADJ}~~{\it of.PREP}~~{\it potatoes.N.F.PL}~~{\it yes.ADV}$ some potatoes, right? (307) GLO: &=laugh! (308) CRI: a wedyn pwdin reis! CRI: a wedyn pwdin reis aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG and then rice pudding! (309) IGN: &=laugh! (310) GLO: <pwdin reis ie> [=! laughs] ! GLO: pwdin reisaut: pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG yes.ADV rice pudding, yes $(311)\,$ GLO: pwdin reis wedi wneud yn y ffwrn um a be &m ? GLO: pwdin reiswedi wneud $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF aut:ffwrn \mathbf{a} oven.N.F.SG um.IM and.CONJ what.INT

rice pudding made in the oven, and what?

(312) ANA: dyna ti beth oedden ni plant yn fodlon talu am eu gael nhw .

ANA: dyna \mathbf{ti} beth oedden \mathbf{ni} plant yn aut: that_is.adv you.pron.2s what.int be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p child.n.m.pl prt fodlon am gael talu $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{u}$ nhw $content. \textit{AdJ+sm} \hspace{0.2cm} pay. \textit{v.infin} \hspace{0.2cm} for. \textit{prep} \hspace{0.2cm} their. \textit{AdJ.poss.3p} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{get.v.infin+sm} \hspace{0.2cm} they. \textit{pron.3p}$ that's what we children were willing to pay to have

(313) GLO: +< a rheisins ynddo fo ie ?

GLO: a rheisins ynddo fo ie aut: and.CONJ raisins.N.M.PL in_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S yes.ADV with raisins in it, right?

(314) CRI: mmhm .

CRI: mmhm

aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm

(315) ANA: pwdin reis .

ANA: pwdin reis aut: pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG

(316) ANA: oes neb yn cofio amdano fo heddiw .

ANA: oes neb yn cofio amdano

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF anyone.PRON PRT remember.V.INFIN for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

fo heddiw

he.PRON.M.3S today.ADV

nobody remembers it today

(317) CRI: wel dw i yn gofio .

CRI: wel dw i yn gofio aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN+SM well, I remember

- (318) CRI: &=laugh!
- (319) GLO: +< wel (.) mi rown ni (y)r sgwrs i_fyny am heddiw .

GLO: wel mi rown ni yr sgwrs i_fyny aut: well.IM PRT.AFF give.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P the.DET.DEF chat.N.F.SG up.ADV am heddiw for.PREP today.ADV well, we'll give up the discussion for today

(320) GLO: a mi awn ni (y)mlaen ryw ddiwrnod eto .

GLO: a mi awn ni ymlaen ryw aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P forward.ADV some.PREQ+SM ddiwrnod eto day.N.M.SG+SM again.ADV and we'll carry on some other day

yes, sure

(322) ANA: ia neu fydd gynnon ni ddim i gael erbyn fory .

ANA: ia neu fydd gynnon ni aut: yes.ADV or.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM $with_us.PREP+PRON.1P$ we.PRON.1P ddim i gael erbyn fory not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM by.PREP tomorrow.ADV yes, or else we'll have nothing left by tomorrow

(323) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(324) GLO: &=laugh .

(325) IGN: +< &=laugh .

(326) GLO: <felly da> [?] . GLO: felly da aut: so.ADV be.IM+SM so, good.

(327) CRI: xxx .

(328) ANA: xxx.

(329) GLO: [- spa] cuánto hablamos .

GLO: cuánto hablamos hablamos how_much.ADJ.INT.M.SG.[or].how_much.PRON.INT.M.SG talk.V.1P.PAST.[or].talk.V.1P.PRES how much did we talk?

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(330) RES: +< helo!
       RES: helo
       aut: hunt. V.3S.SUBJ
       hello.
(331) ANA: [- spa] cuánto xxx ?
       ANA: cuánto<sup>S</sup>
               how\_much. ADJ. INT. M. SG. [or]. how\_much. PRON. INT. M. SG
       how much [...]
(332) RES: www.
(333) RES: www.
(334) ANA: eh@s:cym&spa ?
       ANA: eh_S^C
       aut:
               eh.IM
       eh?
(335) RES: www .
(336) RES: www.
(337) RES: www.
(338) RES: www.
(339) ANA: wel a deud y gwir yn onest wrthych chi mae (y)n well gen i beidio cofio
       amdani hi !
       ANA: wel
                                                                             yn onest
                                   deud
                                                               gwir
                        \mathbf{a}
                                                 \mathbf{y}
                well.IM and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG PRT honest.ADJ+SM
       aut:
                               \mathbf{chi}
                                             mae
                                                            yn well
       to\_you.PREP+PRON.2P \hspace{0.2cm} you.PRON.2P \hspace{0.2cm} be.V.3S.PRES \hspace{0.2cm} PRT \hspace{0.2cm} better.ADJ.COMP+SM \hspace{0.2cm} with.PREP
                                     cofio
                                                         amdani
       {\it I.PRON.1S} \ stop. {\it V.INFIN+SM} \ remember. {\it V.INFIN} \ for\_her. {\it PREP+PRON.F.3S} \ she. {\it PRON.F.3S}
       well, really to be honest with you I'd rather not remember about her!
(340) IGN: &=laugh!
(341) RES: &=laugh!
(342) GLO: &=laugh!
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(343) ANA: dyna (y)r gwir yn onest!
      ANA: dyna
                                      gwir
                         \mathbf{yr}
                                                 yn onest
      aut: that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG PRT honest.ADJ+SM
      that's the truth, honestly!
(344) RES: www.
(345) GLO: dach chi wedi roi eich bys yn y lle &=laugh +...
      GLO: dach
                          chi
                                      \mathbf{wedi}
                                                \mathbf{roi}
                                                                 eich
      aut: be.v.2P.Pres you.Pron.2P after.Prep give.v.Infin+sm your.Adj.Poss.2P
                                                        \mathbf{lle}
                                   yn
                                            \mathbf{y}
      pea.N.F.PL+SM.[or].finger.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG
      you've put your finger on somewhere...
(346) RES: www .
(347) RES: www .
(348) RES: www.
(349) ANA: yn (.) lle buon ni ?
      ANA: yn
                      lle
                                buon
      aut: in.prep where.int be.v.3p.past we.pron.1p
      where we were?
(350) RES: www.
(351) GLO: lle aethon ni ar ein gwyliau!
                       aethon
                                    \mathbf{ni}
                                                \mathbf{ar}
                                                         ein
                                                                         gwyliau
      aut: where.INT go.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P on.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P holidays.N.F.PL
      where we went on holiday!
(352) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa!
      ANA: oh_s^C
      aut: oh.im
      oh!
(353) RES: +< www .
(354) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa .
      ANA: oh_S^C
      aut: oh.im
```

oh.

(355) RES: www . (356) RES: www. (357) GLO: &=laugh . (358) GLO: wel +/. GLO: wel aut: well.im well... (359) ANA: wel, uh +... ANA: wel well.im er.im aut:well... (360) GLO: lle wyt ti meddwl mynd y blwyddyn yma? GLO: lle wyt \mathbf{ti} meddwlwhere.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s think.v.infin go.v.infin the.det.def aut:blwyddyn yma year.N.F.SG here.ADV where are you thinking of going this year? (361) ANA: +< <wyt ti> [/] <wyt ti> [/] <wyt ti wedi> [/] uh wyt ti (we)di [/] wedi gofyn rywbeth ryfedd iawn i fi . ANA: wyt wyt \mathbf{ti} wyt be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S aut:uh wyt wedi \mathbf{ti} wedi after.prep er.im be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s after.prep after.prep ask.v.infin rvfedd rywbeth iawn something.N.M.SG+SM strange.ADJ+SM very.ADV to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM you've asked me something very strange ANA: achos dw i wedi gweithio ar y ffarm ar hyd yn oes . (362)ANA: achos $d\mathbf{w}$ i wedi gweithio \mathbf{ar} aut:because.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is after.prep work.v.infin on.prep the.det.def yn oes farm.n.f.sg on.prep length.n.m.sg prt be.v.3s.pres.indef because I've worked on the farm all my life ANA: a dw i ddim wedi gael [//] clywed xxx sôn am wyliau (.) mewn naw_deg o flynyddoedd! ANA: a ddim $d\mathbf{w}$ i wedi gael aut:and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm after.prep get.v.infin+sm wyliau mewn naw_deg o hear.v.infin mention.v.infin for.prep holidays.n.f.pl+sm in.prep ninety.num of.prep flynyddoedd years.N.F.PL+SM

and I've not even heard of holidays, in ninety years!

(364) GLO: &=laugh! (365) GLO: wel! GLO: wel aut: well.im well! (366) ANA: a deud y gwir . ANA: a deud gwir and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG to tell the truth (367) ANA: ond mae (y)na lot o lefydd yn yr Argentina@s:spa (y)ma i fynd (.) (ta)sai rywun yn [/] yn gallu . ANA: ond mae yna lotlefydd o yn but.conj be.v.3s.pres there.adv lot.quan of.prep places.n.m.pl+sm in.prep aut: $Argentina^S$ yma i fynd tasai the.det.def name here.adv to.prep go.v.infin+sm be.v.3s.pluperf.hyp rywun yn yn gallu someone. N.M.SG+SM PRT PRT $be_able. V.INFIN$ but there are lots of places here in Argentina to go if you're able (368) GLO: +< wel +... GLO: wel aut:well.imwell (369) GLO: +< $\sin r$. GLO: siŵr aut: sure.ADJ sure (370) GLO: mm eso@s:spa sí@s:spa que@s:spa no@s:spa sé@s:spa . \mathbf{si}^S GLO: mm \mathbf{que}^S \mathbf{no}^{S} aut:mm.im that.pron.dem.nt.sg yes.adv that.conj not.adv know.v.is.pres mm this I really do not know. (371) GLO: um +... GLO: um aut:um.IMum... (372) ANA: +< lle (ba)set ti (y)n licio mynd?

where.int be.v.2s.pluperf you.pron.2s prt like.v.infin go.v.infin

yn licio

 \mathbf{ti}

ANA: lle

where would you like to go?

- (373) ANA: i um Bariloche@s:cym&spa? ANA: i um Bariloche $_S^C$ aut: to.PREP um.IM name to Bariloche?
- (374) GLO: wel dw i (we)di bod yn Bariloche@s:cym&spa . GLO: wel dw i wedi bod yn Bariloche $_S^C$ aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP name well, I've been to Bariloche
- (375) ANA: +< neu +/.

 ANA: neu

 aut: or.CONJ

 or...
- (376) GLO: mae o (y)n le hyfryd iawn yndy i fynd $\langle ar y \rangle$ [//] ar ei wyliau ydy . GLO: mae yn le hyfryd iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT place.N.M.SG+SM delightful.ADJ very.ADV yndy i fynd ar \mathbf{y} be.V.3S.Pres.emph to.prep.[or].I.Pron.1S go.V.Infin+SM on.Prep the.det.def on.Prep wyliau ydy his.adj.poss.m.3s holidays.n.f.pl+sm be.v.3s.pres it's a very beautiful place to go on your holidays, indeed
- (377) ANA: +< wel wyddost ti be?

 ANA: wel wyddost ti be
 aut: well.IM know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S what.INT
 well, do you know what?
- (378) ANA: fyswn i (y)n licio +//.

 ANA: fyswn i yn licio
 aut: finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN
 I'd like...
- (379) ANA: er bod fi mor hen +...

 ANA: er bod fi mor hen

 aut: er.IM be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM so.ADV old.ADJ

 even though I am so old...
- (380) ANA: mi fysai (y)n dda gen i gymeryd awyren a mynd draw i Gymru fory nesa !

 ANA: mi fysai yn dda gen i
 aut: PRT.AFF finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM PRT good.ADJ+SM with.PREP I.PRON.1S
 gymeryd awyren a mynd draw i
 take.V.INFIN+SM aeroplane.N.F.SG and.CONJ go.V.INFIN yonder.ADV to.PREP
 Gymru fory nesa
 Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM tomorrow.ADV next.ADJ.SUP

I would like to get on a plane and go over to Wales, tomorrow!

- (381) GLO: &=laugh.
- (382) ANA: dyna be fyswn i (y)n licio .

ANA: dyna be fyswn i yn licio aut: that_is.ADV what.INT finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN that's what I'd like

(383) GLO: oh@s:cym&spa wel wel!

GLO: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} wel wel $\mathbf{aut:}$ oh. \mathbf{IM} well. \mathbf{IM} well. \mathbf{IM} oh, well, well!

(384) GLO: hwyrach (ba)sai rywun yn +...

GLO: hwyrach basai rywun yn aut: perhaps.ADV be.V.3S.PLUPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT maybe if somebody...

(385) ANA: na mae (y)n beryg bod yr amser drosodd i fi beth_bynnag .

ANA: na mae yn beryg bod yr amser aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT danger.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG drosodd i fi $beth_bynnag$ over.ADV+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM anyway.ADV

(386) ANA: mae o ry +...

ANA: mae o ry aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S too.ADJ+SM.[or].give.V.3S.PRES+SM it's too...

(387) ANA: ond mae o yna .

ANA: ond mae o yna

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s there.Adv

but, it's there

(388) GLO: ond fydd raid i ni +/.

GLO: ond fydd raid i ni aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P but we'll have to...

(389) ANA: ddim fath ag o (y)r blaen .

ANA: ddim fath ag o yr blaen aut: not.ADV+SM type.N.F.SG+SM as.PREP of.PREP the.DET.DEF front.N.M.SG not like before

(390) GLO: +, drio gael lle bach mwy agos <dan ni> [?] mynd !

dan ni mynd be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN

...try and find somewhere a little nearer and we'll go!

(391) ANA: &=laugh oh@s:cym&spa na !

ANA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C na $\mathit{aut:}$ oh. IM $\mathit{no.ADV}$ oh, no!

(392) GLO: (ba)swn i yn &hə [/] yn hoffi +//.

GLO: baswn i yn yn hoffi
aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT PRT like.V.INFIN
I would like...

(393) GLO: dw i (we)di bod [?] (.) meddwl ar hyd yr amser (ba)swn i (y)n hoffi mynd i (y)r uh Misiones@s:cym&spa i (y)r cataratas@s:spa .

GLO: dw i wedi bod meddwl ar hyd aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN think.V.INFIN on.PREP length.N.M.SG

 $ootnotesize {f yr} {f uh} {f Misiones}^C_S {f i} {f yr} {f cataratas}^S$ $the. {\it DET.DEF} {\it er.IM} {\it name} {\it to.PREP} {\it the.DET.DEF} {\it cataract.N.F.PL}$

I've been thinking the whole time that I'd like to go to Misiones, to the waterfalls

(394) ANA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

ANA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(395) GLO: (dy)na le (ba)swn i (y)n (.) hoffi nabod ia .

GLO: dyna le baswn i yn hoffi aut: $that_is.ADV$ where.INT+SM be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN

nabod ia know_someone.V.INFIN yes.ADV

that's a place I would like to get to know

(396) ANA: +< [- spa] cataratas .

ANA: cataratas S aut: cataract. $^{N.F.PL}$ waterfalls

(397) IGN: +< gogledd ?

IGN: gogledd aut: north.N.M.SG north?

(398) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(399) GLO: ond mae o (y)n +/.

GLO: ond mae o yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT but it's...

(400) ANA: +< mae (y)na lefydd hyfryd yn yr Argentina@s:spa (y)ma i weld nhw (ba)sai &g [/] (ba)sai gynna i ffordd i fynd ac amser .

ANA: mae yna lefydd hyfryd yn yr aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV places.N.M.PL+SM delightful.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF

basai gynna i ffordd i fynd
be.V.3S.PLUPERF with_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S to.PREP way.N.F.SG to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM

ac amser and.CONJ time.N.M.SG

there are beautiful places here in Argentina to see, if I had a way of getting there, and time.

(401) GLO: +< oes .

GLO: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

there are

(402) GLO: +< ia .

GLO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(403) ANA: ond y peth (.) yr un sy (y)n gweithio mewn tre <mae o> [//] wel mae o (y)n cael ei [/] (.) ei ddyddie hólides .

ANA: ond y peth yr un sy

aut: but.conj the.det.def thing.n.m.sg the.det.def one.num be.v.3s.pres.rel

yn gweithio mewn tre mae o wel mae

PRT work.v.infin in.prep town.n.f.sg be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s well.im be.v.3s.pres

o yn cael ei ei ddyddie

he.pron.m.3s prt get.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s his.adj.poss.m.3s day.n.m.pl.+sm

hólides

 $holidays. {\it N.M.PL}$

but the thing [is], whoever works in town gets days off, holidays

(404) ANA: ac uh (...) xxx sy (y)n gweithio ar ei ben ei hunan ac yn enwedig ar y ffarm wel uh (doe)s gynno fo ddim (.) cynnig i fynd ar [/] ar wyliau heblaw bod nhw (y)n nofio mewn arian .

ANA: ac uh sy yn gweithio ar ei and.conj er.im be.v.3s.pres.rel prt work.v.infin on.prep his.adj.poss.m.3s

beneihunanacynenwedigarhead.N.M.SG+SMhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3Sself.PRON.SGand.CONJPRTespecially.ADJon.PREP

y ffarm wel uh does gynno

the.det.def farm.n.f.sg well.im er.im be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg with_him.prep+pron.m.3s

money.N.M.SG

and [..] who works on their own, and especially on the farm, well, they have no opportunity to go on holiday, unless they're swimming in money

(405) GLO: +< ie .

GLO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(406) IGN: dach chi (y)n [//] yn nabod y cataratas@s:spa ?

IGN: dach chi yn yn nabod y aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT PRT know_someone.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF cataracts.N.F.PL

do you know the waterfalls?

(407) GLO: na (y)dw .

GLO: na ydw
aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES
no

(408) IGN: <na fi> [?].

IGN: na fi

aut: no.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM

nor do I.

(409) GLO: dach chi chwaith ?

GLO: dach chi chwaith aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P neither.ADV do you either?

(410) IGN: na . $\mathbf{IGN: na}$

aut: no.ADV

no

(411) GLO: beth sy (y)n digwydd fan hyn mae (y)r um (.) um +//.

GLO: beth sy yn digwydd fan hyn aut: what.int be.v.3s.PRES.REL PRT happen.v.infin place.N.Mf.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP mae yr um um be.v.3s.PRES the.DET.DEF um.im um.im
what happens here is that the, um...

(412) GLO: cómo@s:spa se@s:spa dice@s:spa (.) um +... GLO: cómo S se S dice S um aut: how.int self.pron.refl.mf.ssp tell.v.ss.pres um.im how do you say, um...

- (413) GLO: mae isio mynd ymhell iawn (.) i gael mynd i rywle ynde?

 GLO: mae isio mynd ymhell iawn i gael
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN afar.ADV OK.ADV to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM
 mynd i rywle ynde
 go.V.INFIN to.PREP somewhere.N.M.SG+SM isn't_it.IM
 you have to go very far away to get anywhere, don't you?
- (414) IGN: +< ia yn bell ia .

 IGN: ia yn bell ia aut: yes.ADV PRT far.ADJ+SM yes.ADV yes, far away, yes
- (415) GLO: (dy)na chi yr uh +...

 GLO: dyna chi yr uh

 aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2P the.DET.DEF er.IM

 there you go, the...
- (416) GLO: mynd lawr i Santa_Cruz@s:cym&spa fel buon ni . GLO: mynd lawr i Santa_Cruz $_S^C$ fel buon ni aut: go.V.INFIN down.ADV to.PREP name like.CONJ be.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P go down to Santa Cruz as we did
- (417) IGN: xxx.

(418) GLO: +< mae (y)na le hyfryd fan (y)na yn um +...

yna GLO: mae le hyfryd fan yna aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV place.N.M.SG+SM delightful.ADJ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV yn um

PRT um.IM

there's a lovely place there at...

(419) CRI: ah@s:cym&spa Perito_Moreno@s:cym&spa ?

CRI: $\operatorname{ah}_{S}^{C}$ Perito_Moreno_S aut: ah.im name ah, Perito Moreno?

- (420) ANA: xxx.
- (421) GLO: +< eh@s:cym&spa ?

GLO: eh_S^C aut:eh.im

(422) CRI: [- spa] glaciar Perito_Moreno@s:cym&spa ?

CRI: glaciar S $\mathbf{Perito_Moreno}_{S}^{C}$ aut: glacier.N.M.SG name

Perito Moreno glacier?

(423) GLO: [- spa] exactamente!

GLO: exactamente S aut: just.ADV exactly!

(424) GLO: mae hwnnw (y)n +/.

GLO: mae hwnnw yn be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT aut:that's...

(425) ANA: Cymraeg os gwelwch chi (y)n dda!

ANA: Cymraeg gwelwch \mathbf{chi} \mathbf{os} yn dda Welsh.n.f.sg if.conj see.v.2p.imper you.pron.2p prt good.adj+sm Welsh, please!

- (426) IGN: &=laugh .
- (427) GLO: fedri +/.

GLO: fedri

aut: $be_able.v.2s.PRES+SM$

you can...

- (428) FRA: dw i (ddi)m (y)n gallu deud yr xxx +/.

 FRA: dw i ddim yn gallu deud yr
 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT be_able.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

 I can't say the [...]
- (429) GLO: +< dywed [/] (.) dywed di yn Gymraeg a gawn weld sut +...

 GLO: dywed dywed di yn Gymraeg a aut: say.V.2S.IMPER say.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ

 gawn weld sut

 get.V.1P.PRES+SM.[or].get.V.1S.IMPERF+SM see.V.INFIN+SM how.INT

 you say it in Welsh and we'll see how...
- (430) FRA: &=laugh .
- (431) GLO: [- spa] cómo se dice <glaciar> ["] en galés?

 GLO: cómo^S se^S dice^S glaciar^S en^S galés^S

 aut: how.int self.pron.refl.mf.3SP tell.v.3S.pres glacier.n.m.SG in.prep Welsh.n.m.SG
 how do you say glacier in Welsh?
- (432) ANA: mynydd rhew .

 ANA: mynydd rhew aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG mynydd rhew [lit: ice mountain]
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(433)} & \text{GLO: eh@s:cym&spa?} \\ & \text{GLO: eh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{eh.IM} \\ & \text{what?} \end{array}$
- (434) ANA: mynydd rhew .

 ANA: mynydd rhew

 aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG

 mynydd rhew
- (435) GLO: ia ?

 GLO: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 really?
- (436) FRA: mynydd rhew?

 FRA: mynydd rhew
 aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG
 mynydd rhew?

(437) ANA: mynydd .

ANA: mynydd

aut: mountain.N.M.SG

mountain

(438) GLO: mynydd rhew!

GLO: mynydd rhew aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG

(439) FRA: +< mynydd rhew !

FRA: mynydd rhew
aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG

(440) ANA: [- spa] claro .

ANA: claro^S
aut: of_course.E

sure

(441) FRA: [- spa] y Perito_Moreno@s:cym&spa ?

FRA: y^S Perito_Moreno $_S^C$

aut: and.conj name
and Perito Moreno?

(442) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa &sk dim posib deud hwnnw yn Gymraeg si \hat{w} r .

ANA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C dim \mathbf{posib} deud \mathbf{hwnnw} yn $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ nothing.N.M.SG possible.ADJ say.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.M.SG in.PREP

Gymraeg siŵr Welsh.N.F.SG+SM sure.ADJ

oh, you can't say that in Welsh, I'm sure

- (443) GLO: &=laugh .
- (444) ANA: ond os ti (ddi)m isio deud ei enw o ddim ond deud y lle .

ANA: ond os ti ddim isio deud aut: but.CONJ if.CONJ you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG say.V.INFIN ei enw o ddim ond deud

his.Adj.poss.m.3s name.n.m.sg of.prep nothing.n.m.sg+sm but.conj say.v.infin

y lle

the.det.def place.n.m.sg

but if you don't want to say its name just say the place

(445) GLO: dan ni ddim wedi cael hwyl ar ein gwyliau naddo?

GLO: dan ni ddim wedi cael hwyl ar aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG on.PREP

ein gwyliau naddo our.ADJ.POSS.1P holidays.N.F.PL no.ADV.PAST

we haven't had fun on our holidays, have we?

(446) ANA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

ANA: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IM

what?

(447) GLO: dan ni ddim wedi cael lle <dan ni (y)n> [?] +...

GLO: dan ni ddim wedi cael lle dan aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN where.INT be.V.1P.PRES ni yn we.PRON.1P PRT

we haven't had it where we've...

(448) GLO: +, i fynd +...

GLO: i fynd
aut: to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM
...to go...

(449) ANA: naddo a deud y gwir .

ANA: naddo a deud y gwir aut: no.ADV.PAST and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG no, not really

(450) GLO: +< +, meddwl am fynd +...

GLO: meddwl am fynd aut: think.v.2S.IMPER for.PREP go.v.INFIN+SM ...thinking of going...

(451) ANA: dwy dynes heb xxx +/.

ANA: dwy dynes heb

aut: two.NUM.F woman.N.F.SG without.PREP

two women without [..] ...

 $\left(452\right)$ GLO: +< mae raid i ni sefyll adre flwyddyn yma eto .

GLO: mae raid i ni sefyll adre

aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P stand.V.INFIN home.ADV

flwyddyn yma eto

year.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV again.ADV

we'll have to stay home this year again

- (453) ANA: &=laugh .
- (454) GLO: &=laugh .

(455) ANA: ie &s dyna be allwn ni wneud (.) hwyrach . ANA: ie dvna be allwn wneud ni yes.adv that_is.adv what.int be_able.v.ip.pres+sm we.pron.ip make.v.infin+sm hwyrach perhaps.ADV yes, that's what we could do, perhaps (456) CRI: +< cerwch i Trevelin@s:cym&spa neu uh +... Trevelin $_{\mathcal{S}}^{C}$ neu aut: love.V.2P.IMPER to.PREP name or.conj er.im go to Trevelin, or er... (457) ANA: ac um +... ANA: ac um aut:and.conj um.im

(458) GLO: ie !

GLO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes!

and, um...

(459) ANA: a gwneud yn fawr o (y)r fraint dan ni (y)n gael o fynd fel oedden ni (y)n deud yn y dechrau i lan y môr am dro .

yn fawr ANA: a \mathbf{yr} gwneud fraint o and.conj make.v.infin prt big.adj+sm of.prep the.det.def privilege.n.mf.sg+sm aut:yn gael o fynd be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt get.v.infin+sm of.prep go.v.infin+sm like.conj yn deud $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ yn y dechrau be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT say.V.INFIN PRT the.DET.DEF beginning.N.M.SG to.PREP dro \mathbf{y} môr am shore.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF sea.N.M.SG for.PREP turn.N.M.SG+SM and make the most of the privilege we have of going, as we were saying at the start, to the

and make the most of the privilege we have of going, as we were saying at the start, to the seaside, for a trip

(460) GLO: ie &=laugh dyna fo !

GLO: ie dyna fo
aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

yes, there we are!

(461) GLO: wel dyna fo .

GLO: wel dyna fo aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we are

 $\left(462\right)$ GLO: mi basiwn ni nhw ar y lan y môr . GLO: mi $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ basiwn \mathbf{ni} ar aut: PRT.AFF pass.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P they.PRON.3P on.PREP the.DET.DEF lan môr shore.n.f.sg+sm the.det.def sea.n.m.sgwe'll spend them at the seaside (463) GLO: dim isio lle gorau . GLO: dim isio lle gorau not.adv want.n.m.sg where.int best.adj.sup no need for the best place (464) GLO: lle gwell . GLO: lle gwell aut: where.INT better.ADJ.COMP a better place (465) ANA: hym +... ANA: hym hmm.imaut:hmm

(466) GLO: ac yn hwylus i fynd a dod a chwbl .

GLO: ac yn hwylus i fynd a dod aut: and.CONJ PRT convenient.ADJ to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ come.V.INFIN

a chwbl
and.CONJ all.ADJ+AM

and convenient to come and go and everything

(467) GLO: wel +...

GLO: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

(469) ANA: +< os +...

ANA: os

aut: if.CONJ

if...

- (470) IGN: &=laugh .
- (471) ANA: &=laugh .
- (472) GLO: &=laugh .
- (473) GLO: (dy)dy Margaret@s:cym&spa ddim yn gwrando .

GLO: dydy Margaret $_S^C$ ddim yn gwrando aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG name not.ADV+SM PRT listen.V.INFIN Margaret isn't listening

- (474) ANA: &ehe?
- (475) GLO: [- spa] cómo se llama el muchacho ?

GLO: $c\acute{o}mo^S$ se^S $llama^S$ el^S $muchacho^S$ aut: how.int self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP call.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF.M.SG boy.N.F.SG What is the boy's name?

(476) CRI: Peredur@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{CRI:} \ \ \mathbf{Peredur}_S^C \\ \pmb{aut:} & name \end{array}$

(477) ANA: Peredur@s:cym&spa .

ANA: Peredur $_S^C$ aut: name

(478) GLO: Peredur@s:cym&spa ?

GLO: Peredur $_S^C$ aut: name

(479) CRI: Peredur@s:cym&spa .

CRI: Peredur $_S^C$ aut: name

(480) GLO: wel mirá@s:spa vos@s:spa !

GLO: wel mirá S vos S aut: well.im look.v.2P.IMPER.PRECLITIC you.PRON.SUB.2S well, see.

(481) IGN: wedi teithio a wedi dod yn_ôl ia?

IGN: wedi teithio a wedi dod yn $_{\circ}$ 0i ia aut: after.PREP travel.V.INFIN and.CONJ after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV yes.ADV travelled and come back, eh?

- (482) GLO: wedi teithio a teithio a aut: after.PREP travel.V.INFIN and.CONJ
- (483) IGN: ++ a wedi dod yn_ôl .

 IGN: a wedi dod yn_ôl aut: and.CONJ after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV ...and come back
- (484) GLO: +, a wedi dod yn_ôl .

 GLO: a wedi dod yn_ôl aut: and.CONJ after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV ...and come back
- (485) RES: www.
- (486) RES: www.
- (487) RES: www.
- (488) GLO: +< um +...

 GLO: um

 aut: um.IM

 um...
- (489) RES: www.
- (490) RES: www.
- (491) RES: www .
- (492) ANA: yn [///] uh uh yma yn Rawson@s:cym&spa? ANA: yn uh uh yma yn Rawson $_S^C$ aut: PRT er.IM er.IM here.ADV in.PREP name here in Rawson?
- $\left(493\right)$ RES: www .
- (494) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa ychydig iawn . $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{ANA:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C & \mathbf{ychydig} & \mathbf{iawn} \\ & \mathbf{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{oh.IM} & \mathit{a_little.QUAN} & \mathit{OK.ADV} \\ \\ & \mathbf{oh}, \, \mathbf{very} \, \, \mathbf{few} \end{array}$

- (495) RES: www.
- (496) ANA: +< &mb oh@s:cym&spa ychydig iawn ia .

ANA: oh $_{S}^{C}$ ychydig iawn ia aut: oh.IM a_little.QUAN OK.ADV yes.ADV oh, very few, yes

- (497) ANA: oedd uh [///] mae misus [/] uh misus Elwyn_Lloyd@s:cym&spa .

 ANA: oedd uh mae misus uh misus Elwyn_Lloyd_S aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM be.V.3S.PRES Mrs.N.F.SG er.IM Mrs.N.F.SG name there's Mrs Elwyn Lloyd
- (498) ANA: ond mae hi wedi claddu ei gŵr ddoe .

ANA: ond mae hi wedi claddu ei

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP bury.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

gŵr ddoe

man.N.M.SG yesterday.ADV

but she's buried her husband yesterday

- (499) ANA: fydd hi ddim mewn [?] llawer o [/] (.) o awydd (.) siarad â neb .

 ANA: fydd hi ddim mewn llawer o o o aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM in.PREP many.QUAN of.PREP of.PREP awydd siarad â neb desire.N.M.SG talk.V.INFIN with.PREP anyone.PRON she won't be very keen to talk to anyone
- (500) RES: +< www.
- (501) ANA: yr unig un alla i ddeud (wr)thoch chi .

ANA: yr unig un alla i ddeud aut: the.Det.Def only.Preq one.Num be_able.V.1S.Pres+sm I.Pron.1S say.V.InfIn+sm wrthoch chi to_you.Prep+pron.2P you.Pron.2P the only one I can tell you

(502) ANA: a mae Alan_Williams@s:cym&spa .

ANA: a mae Alan_Williams $_S^C$ aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres name and there's Alan Williams

(503) ANA: ond mae o mor gastiog i siarad Cymraeg â sy bosib i rywun fod .

ANA: ond mae o mor gastiog i siarad

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss so.adv contrary.adj to.prep talk.v.infin

Cymraeg â sy bosib i rywun

Welsh.n.f.sg with.prep be.v.ss.pres.rel possible.adj+sm to.prep someone.n.m.sg+sm

fod

be. V.INFIN+SM

but he's as tricky about speaking Welsh as anyone can be

(504) GLO: oh@s:cym&spa na xxx .

GLO: \mathbf{oh}_S^C na aut: oh.IM no.ADV oh no [...]

(505) ANA: ofn methu ond wel +...

ANA: ofn methu ond wel aut: fear.N.M.SG fail.V.INFIN but.CONJ well.IM afraid to get it wrong but well...

(506) GLO: na.

GLO: na
aut: no.ADV

(507) GLO: uh (ba)san ni (y)n gallu siarad ar y ffôn efo nhw .

GLO: uh basan ni yn gallu siarad ar aut: er.IM be.V.1P.PLUPERF we.PRON.1P PRT be_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN on.PREP

y ffôn efo nhw
the.DET.DEF phone.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P

we could speak to them on the phone

(508) GLO: (ta)sen nhw (y)n gallu siarad .

GLO: tasen nhw yn gallu siarad aut: be.v.sp.pluperf.hyp they.pron.sp property $be_able.v.infin$ talk.v.infin if they were able to speak

- (509) ANA: +< &=laugh .
- (510) GLO: (ba)sech chi (y)n uh hoffi siarad ar y ffôn, na?

GLO: basech chi yn uh hoffi siarad ar aut: be.V.2P.PLUPERF you.PRON.2P PRT er.IM like.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN on.PREP y ffôn na the.DET.DEF phone.N.M.SG no.ADV would you like to speak to them on the phone?

(511) IGN: yndan .

IGN: yndan *aut:* be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH yes.

(512) RES: www.

- (513) ANA: +< ie .

 ANA: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (514) RES: www.
- (515) ANA: gwahaniaeth yr uh +...

 ANA: gwahaniaeth yr uh
 aut: difference.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF er.IM
 a difference of the, um...
- (516) RES: ++ www.
- (517) ANA: +, rhwng fan hyn gwaelod y dyffryn a (y)r Andes@s:cym&spa dach chi (y)n deud ? ANA: rhwng fan hyn gwaelod aut:between.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP bottom.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF \mathbf{Andes}_S^C dach dyffryn \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{chi} yn deud valley.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF name be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT say.V.INFIN between here the bottom of the valley here and the Andes, you're saying?
- (518) RES: +< www.
- (519) RES: www.
- (521) ANA: mae (y)na [///] oes (y)na ddim cymaint o Gymry bellach <yn y> [/] (.) <yn y> [/] yn yr Andes@s:cym&spa ac yn fan hyn ynde ?

 ANA: mae yna oes yna ddim aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM

 cymaint o Gymry bellach yn y
 so.much.ADJ of.PREP Welsh_people.N.M.PL+SM far.ADJ.COMP+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF

hyn ynde this.ADJ.DEM.SP isn't_it.IM

there aren't as many Welsh people further into the Andes or here, are there?

(522) RES: +< www .

(523) ANA: dyna +... ANA: dyna

aut: that_is.ADV

that...

(524) ANA: <mae (y)na> [/] (.) mae (y)na lawer wedi mynd .

ANA: mae yna mae yna lawer wedi aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM after.PREP mynd

go. V.INFIN

many have gone

(525) ANA: (dy)na fo .

ANA: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there you are

(526) ANA: mae (y)na lawer wedi mynd debyg iawn Cymry a [?] aeth i [/] uh (.) i uh (.) boblogi (y)r lle (.) yn y dechrau .

ANA: mae wedi lawer mynd debyg yna aut:be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN similar.ADJ+SM iawn Cymry aeth \mathbf{a} very.adv Welsh_people.n.m.pl and.conj go.v.3s.past to.prep.[or].i.pron.1s er.im to.prep boblogi lle yn y dechrau \mathbf{yr} er.IM populate.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG PRT the.DET.DEF beginning.N.M.SG there are many who went, probably, Welsh people who went to populate the place, in the beginning

(527) ANA: ond dw i (y)n credu bod (y)na fwy o gadw ar y Cymraeg yn waelod y Dyffryn (y)ma nag uh +/.

ANA: ond dw i yn credu bod yna aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is pri believe.v.infin be.v.infin there.adv

waelodyDyffrynymanaguhbottom.N.M.SG+SMthe.DET.DEFnamehere.ADVthan.CONJer.IM

but I think Welsh has been better preserved here at the bottom of the valley here than...

- (528) GLO: +< xxx.
- (529) GLO: yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa ?

GLO: yn Trevelin $_S^C$

aut: in.prep name

in Trevelin?

(530) GLO: siŵr yn uh +/.

GLO: siŵr yn uh
aut: sure.ADJ PRT er.IM
certainly in...

 $(531) \quad {\tt ANA: +< oh@s:cym\&spa efallai yn Trevelin@s:cym\&spa .}$

ANA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C efallai yn Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: oh.IM perhaps.CONJ in.PREP name

oh, maybe in Trevelin

(532) ANA: ond uh (y)r un fath (y)dy o <ddim os ti (y)n capel> [?] +...

ANA: ond uh yr un fath ydy o

aut: but.CONJ er.IM the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

ddim os ti yn capel

not.ADV+SM if.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT chapel.N.M.SG

but it's the same, not if you're in chapel...

(533) ANA: meddwl am uh Sian@s:cym&spa wedi bod yn mynd (.)
bob pump> [//] uh bob mis oedd pump dydd Sul neu rywbeth felly a wedi roi fyny achos pobl ddim yn uh +...

ANA: meddwl \mathbf{Sian}_{S}^{C} wedi am $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ \mathbf{bod} yn mynd aut: think.v.2s.imper for.prep er.im name after.prep be.v.infin prt qo.v.infin bob pump $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ bob \mathbf{mis} oeddeach.Preq+sm five.Num er.im each.Preq+sm month.N.m.sg be.v.ss.imperf five.num rywbeth felly neu

uh er._{IM}

thinking about Sian [who] had been going every month with five Sundays or something like that, and had given up because people weren't...

(534) GLO: +< ie .

GLO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(535) ANA: wel wedi troi i xxx ffordd uh y wlad o fyw yndy ?

ANA: wel wedi troi i ffordd uh y aut: well.IM after.PREP turn.V.INFIN to.PREP way.N.F.SG er.IM the.DET.DEF wlad o fyw yndy country.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH well, turned to the [..] way of life of the nation, right?

(536) GLO: +< um +...

GLO: um

aut: um.IM

um...

(537) GLO: ia fan hyn yn y Dyffryn mae o fwya .

GLO: ia fan hyn yn y Dyffryn aut: yes.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP the.DET.DEF name mae o fwya be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM yes, here in the Valley it's more so.

- (538) GLO: ac yn [/] uh yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa fel +/.

 GLO: ac yn uh yn y Gaimang fel
 aut: and.CONJ PRT er.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF name like.CONJ
 and in Gaiman, like...
- (539) ANA: +< ie ie .

 ANA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes
- (540) ANA: +< yn y Gaiman dyna fo .

ANA: yn y Gaiman dyna fo $aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF name that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S$ in Gaiman, that's it

(541) ANA: (y)r [/] uh y lle mae o (y)n dal ymlaen .

ANA: yr uh y lle mae o yn aut: the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT dal ymlaen continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV the place where it still holds on

- (542) GLO: +< (dy)na fo .

 GLO: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it
- (543) GLO: +< mae hi wedi cael cadw mwy o (y)r +... GLO: mae hi wedi cael

it has been able to preserve more of the...

cadw

(544) ANA: +< a dw i (y)n credu mai Rawson@s:cym&spa (y)dy (y)r lle tlota(f).

ANA: a dw i yn credu mai aut: and.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt believe.v.infin that_it_is.conj.focus

Rawson_S^C ydy yr lle tlotaf name be.v.ss.pres the.det.def place.n.m.sg poorest.adj

and I think Rawson is the poorest place

(545) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(546) ANA: +, heb ddeud yn gas am neb .

ANA: heb ddeud yn gas am neb aut: without.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM PRT nasty.ADJ+SM for.PREP anyone.PRON ...without speaking ill of anyone

(547) GLO: +< mae llawer o +/.

GLO: mae llawer o aut: be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN of.PREP there are many...

(548) GLO: mae (y)na lawer o Gymry .

GLO: mae yna lawer o Gymry aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM of.PREP Welsh_people.N.M.PL+SM there are a lot of Welsh people.

(549) GLO: achos wyt ti (y)n cymryd um um +...

GLO: achos wyt ti yn cymryd um um aut: because.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT take.V.INFIN um.IM um.IM because you take, um...

(551) ANA: ond neb yn uh +/.

ANA: ond neb yn uh

aut: but.CONJ anyone.PRON PRT er.IM

but nobody...

(552) GLO: +< [- spa] guía telefónica +/.

GLO: guía^S telefónica^S

aut: guide.V.2S.IMPER telephone.ADJ.F.SG

...the telephone directory...

(553) ANA: neb wedi arfer efo (ei)n harferion xxx +/.

ANA: neb wedi arfer efo ein harferion aut: anyone.PRON after.PREP use.V.INFIN with.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P habits.N.M.PL+H nobody is used to our customs [...]

(554) GLO: +< a mae (y)na lawer o [/] uh o uh syrnêm Cymraeg .

GLO: a mae yna lawer o uh

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres there.adv many.quan+sm of.prep er.im

o uh syrnêm Cymraeg

from.prep.[or].of.prep.[or].he.pron.m.3s er.im surname.n.m.sg Welsh.n.f.sg

and there are a lot of Welsh surnames

(555) GLO: ond does neb yn gallu (y)r iaith .

GLO: ond does neb yn gallu yr aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres.indef.neg anyone.pron pro be_able.v.infin the.det.def iaith language.N.F.SG but nobody knows the language

(556) IGN: na.

IGN: na
aut: no.ADV

(557) GLO: na neb yn [/] uh yn gwneud dim ar y (.) gymdeithas chwaith yn_de?

GLO: na neb yn uh yn gwneud dim
aut: no.ADV anyone.PRON PRT er.IM PRT make.V.INFIN not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG
ar y gymdeithas chwaith yn_de
on.PREP the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG+SM neither.ADV isn't_it.IM
there's nobody doing anything on the community either, right?

(558) ANA: +< na na na .

ANA: na na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV

(559) ANA: dyna pam dw i (y)n deud llawer o fynd i arferion y [/] &w[U+028A] y wlad yn_de ?

ANA: dyna pam dw i yn deud llawer o aut: that_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN many.QUAN of.PREP fynd i arferion y y wlad yn_de go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP habits.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM isn't_it.IM that's why I'm saying, a lot of going over to the customs of the nation, right?

(560) GLO: mm debyg iawn ie .

GLO: mm debyg iawn ie aut: mm.im similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes.ADV mm, very likely, yes

(561) ANA: +< ie (.) ie .

ANA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(562) ANA: ond uh diolch (.) i Dduw . ${\bf ANA: \ ond \ \ uh \ \ diolch \ \ i}$

aut: but.conj er.im thanks.n.m.sg to.prep name

but thank God

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(563)} & \text{GLO: } +<\text{ ie } . \\ & \text{GLO: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes

(564) ANA: mae (.) dipyn o gadw yn fan hyn ac yn arbennig yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

ANA: mae dipyn o gadw yn fan aut: be.V.3S.PRES $little_bit.N.M.SG+SM$ of.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn ac yn arbennig yn y Gaiman $_S^C$ this.ADJ.DEM.SP and.CONJ PRT special.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF name there is some preservation here, and especially in Gaiman

Dduw

(565) ANA: mae (y)na lawer <yn gweithio> [?] (y)n y Gaiman@s:cym&spa (.) ym mhob ffordd .

ANA: mae yna lawer yn gweithio yn y aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM PRT work.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEFGaiman $_S^C$ ym mhob ffordd in.PREP each.PREQ+NM way.N.F.SGmany work in Gaiman, in every way

(567) ANA: +< ia .

ANA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

gee.nz v

yes

(568) GLO: oh@s:cym&spa oes no@s:spa maen nhw wedi gweithio ac yn gweithio i gadw (y)r uh +...

GLO: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{oes} \mathbf{no}^{S} \mathbf{maen} \mathbf{nhw} \mathbf{wedi} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{3S}.\mathbf{PRES}.\mathbf{INDEF}$ $\mathbf{not}.\mathbf{ADV}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{3P}.\mathbf{PRES}$ $\mathbf{they}.\mathbf{PRON}.\mathbf{3P}$ $\mathbf{after}.\mathbf{PREP}$ $\mathbf{gweithio}$ \mathbf{ac} \mathbf{yn} $\mathbf{gweithio}$ \mathbf{i} \mathbf{gadw} \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{uh} $\mathbf{work}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN}$ $\mathbf{and}.\mathbf{CONJ}$ \mathbf{PRT} $\mathbf{work}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN}$ $\mathbf{to}.\mathbf{PREP}$ $\mathbf{keep}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN}+\mathbf{SM}$ $\mathbf{the}.\mathbf{DET}.\mathbf{DEF}$ $\mathbf{er}.\mathbf{IM}$ \mathbf{oh} \mathbf{yes} , \mathbf{no} , \mathbf{they} have worked, and are working to keep the, $\mathbf{um}...$

(569) ANA: +< yndy yndyn .

ANA: yndy yndyn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH yes, they are

(570) GLO: +, i_fyny (y)r uh +...

GLO: i_fyny yr uh

aut: up.ADV the.DET.DEF er.IM

...up the, um...

(571) ANA: ac yn trio cael pobl i ddod a ryw bethau felly .

ANA: ac yn trio cael pobl i ddod

aut: and.CONJ PRT try.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM

a ryw bethau felly

and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL+SM so.ADV

and trying to get people to come along and things like that

- (572) GLO: +< [- spa] cómo se dice +..?

 GLO: $c\acute{o}mo^S$ se se^S dice se^S dice se^S dice se^S how do you say..?
- (573) GLO: [- spa] cómo se dice la tradición ? GLO: cómo S se S dice S la S tradición S aut: how.int self.pron.refl.mf.3SP tell.v.3S.pres the.det.def.f.sg tradition.n.f.sg how do you say tradition?
- (574) GLO: traddo(diadau) [/] (.) traddodiadau ie ydyn nhw?

 GLO: traddodiadau traddodiadau ie ydyn nhw
 aut: traditions.N.M.PL traditions.N.M.PL yes.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P
 traddodiadau, are they?
- (575) GLO: traddodiadau ydyn nhw ie ?

GLO: traddodiadau ydyn nhw ie aut: traditions.N.M.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P yes.ADV traddodiadau, are they, yes?

(576) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie ie . ANA: oh $_S^C$ ie ie $aut: oh.IM \ yes.ADV \ yes.ADV$ oh yes, yes.

(577) ANA: ie wir .

ANA: ie wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes indeed

(578) GLO: cadw nhw fyny .

GLO: cadw nhw fyny aut: keep.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P up.ADV keeping them up

(579) GLO: na maen nhw wedi (.) llwyddo reit dda wir .

GLO: na maen nhw wedi llwyddo reit aut: no.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP succeed.V.INFIN quite.ADV dda wir good.ADJ+SM true.ADJ+SM

no, they've succeeded very well, indeed

(580) GLO: maen nhw wedi +//.

GLO: maen nhw wedi

aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP

(581) GLO: ar_ôl yr [//] um y canmlwyddiant mae (y)na <lawer wedi> [/] w llawer llawer wedi weithio yn_do ar y +...

GLO: ar_ôl yr um y canmlwyddiant mae yna aut: after.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM the.DET.DEF centenary.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lawer wedi weithio many.QUAN+SM after.PREP ooh.IM many.QUAN many.QUAN after.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM yn_do ar y wasn't_it.IM on.PREP the.DET.DEF

since the centenary many many have worked, haven't they, on the $\!\ldots$

they've...

(583) GLO: ar ddod ymlaen .

GLO: ar ddod ymlaen aut: on.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM forward.ADV on going forward

(584) ANA: +< ond (.) mae raid i ni fod yn ddiolchgar .

ANA: ond mae raid i ni fod yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.INFIN+SM PRT ddiolchgar

 $thankful. {\it ADJ+SM}$

but we need to be thankful

(585) ANA: mae (y)na (..) gant (.) pedwar_deg pedwar o flynyddoedd wedi mynd drosodd

ANA: mae yna gant pedwar_deg pedwar o aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV hundred.N.M.SG+SM forty.NUM four.NUM.M of.PREP flynyddoedd wedi mynd drosodd years.N.F.PL+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN over.ADV+SM

(586) ANA: mi allwn fod yn ddiolchgar bod (y)na air o Gymraeg yn cael ei siarad yma .

ANA: mi allwn fod yn ddiolchgar bod $aut: PRT.AFF be_able.V.1P.PRES+SM be.V.INFIN+SM PRT thankful.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN$ yna air o Gymraeg yn cael ei there.ADV word.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM PRT get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3Ssiarad yma talk.V.INFIN bere.ADV

we can be grateful that even a word of Welsh is spoken here

(587) GLO: mm na mae yn rhyfeddol bod o .

GLO: mm na mae yn rhyfeddol bod o aut: mm.IM PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES PRT wonderful.ADJ be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S mm, no, it's amazing that it is

(588) ANA: +< a deud y gwir yn onest .

ANA: a deud y gwir yn onest aut: and conj say. V.INFIN the .DET .DEF truth. N.M.SG PRT honest. ADJ+SM really honestly

(589) ANA: yndy .

ANA: yndy

aut: be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(590) ANA: yndy .

ANA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(591) GLO: yndy .

GLO: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(592) ANA: a mae rywun yn hapus o weld rywun yn dod oddi draw i [/] i [//] (.) o (y)r hen (..) wlad fach .

ANA: a mae rywun yn hapus o weld

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT happy.ADJ of.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM

rywun yn dod oddi draw i i o

someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT come.V.INFIN from.PREP yonder.ADV to.PREP to.PREP of.PREP

yr hen wlad fach

the.DET.DEF old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM small.ADJ+SM

and one is happy to see anyone coming over from the old little land

(593) ANA: +, i gael (...) y fraint o siarad .

ANA: i gael y fraint o siarad aut: to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF privilege.N.MF.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S talk.V.INFIN to have the privilege of speaking

(594) GLO: ie .

GLO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(595) ANA: achos felly mae rywun wedi cael ei fagu ynde ?

ANA: achos felly mae rywun wedi cael aut: because .CONJ so .ADV be .V.SS.PRES someone .N.M.SG+SM after .PREP get .V.INFIN ei fagu ynde his.ADJ.POSS.M.SS rear .V.INFIN+SM isn't_it.IM

because that's how someone's been raised, isn't it

(596) GLO: debyg iawn .

GLO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV very likely

(597) GLO: mae yn anodd iawn i +...

GLO: mae yn anodd iawn i aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT difficult.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP it's very difficult to...

- (598) GLO: +, mor ychydig o bobl fod wedi (.) cadw eu uh (.) traddodiadau yn_dydy mewn gwlad wahanol .

 - so few people to have preserved their traditions, isn't it, in a different country

totally different isn't it, to their own way of life [...]

- (599) GLO: gwahanol gwahanol yn_de i [/] i [/] (...) i_w ffordd nhw o &v [/] o fyw xxx
 .

 GLO: gwahanol gwahanol yn_de i i i_w
 aut: different.ADJ different.ADJ isn't_it.IM to.PREP to.PREP to_his/her/their.PREP+POSS.3SP
 ffordd nhw o o fyw
 way.N.F.SG they.PRON.3P from.PREP.[or].of.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S of.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM
- (600) ANA: &=cough.