

# Patagonia18

## Conversation details

**Participants:** Carlos (CAR - 73 yr, male, Adult), Francisco (FRO - 46 yr, male, Adult). **Background:** Conversation at a chapel vestry in Trelew. **Duration:** 00 hr 27 min 17 sec. **Date:** 7 November 2009. **Transcriber:** Myfyr Prys, Diana Carter and M. Carmen Parafita, Bangor University.

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- (1) CAR: teulu yn y teulu ie yn y teulu .

**CAR:** .teulu yn y teulu ie yn y  
**aut:** family.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
teulu  
family.N.M.SG  
family, in the family, yes, in the family

- (2) FRO: Owain@s:cym&spa yn tad i Nerys@s:cym&spa .

**FRO:** Owain<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn tad i Nerys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** name yn.PRT father.N.M.SG to.PREP name  
Owain is Nerys's father

- (3) CAR: [-spa] claro .

**CAR:** [-spa] claro  
**aut:** [-spa] of.course.E  
of course

- (4) FRO: <i (y)r> [/] i (y)r +/.

**FRO:** i yr i yr  
**aut:** to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF  
to the...

- (5) CAR: ooh ella bod o wedi dod o [/] o (e)i &th (.) thaid hi .

**CAR:** ooh ella bod o wedi dod  
**aut:** ooh.IM maybe.ADV.SPOKEN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP come.V.INFIN  
o o ei thaid hi  
he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN of.PREP her.ADJ.POSS grandfather.N.M.SG+AM she.PRON.F.3S  
ooh, maybe it came from her father

- (6) CAR: oedd taid yn uh John.Jones@s:cym&spa .

**CAR:** oedd taid yn uh John.Jones<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF grandfather.N.M.SG yn.PRT unk name  
the father was John Jones

(7) FRO: John\_Jones@s:cym&spa uh +...

**FRO:** John\_Jones<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> uh  
*aut:* name unk

John Jones, er...

(8) CAR: claro@s:spa yr hwn sydd yn Brynchrwn@s:cym&spa man (h)yn .

**CAR:** claro<sup>S</sup> yr hwn sydd yn Brynchrwn<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* of-course.E the.DET.DEF this.PRON.M.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL in.PREP name  
man hyn  
*place.N.MF.SG this.ADJ.DEM.SP*

of course, the one who is in Brynchrwn here

(9) FRO: claro@s:spa yr [/] la@s:spa curva@s:spa .

**FRO:** claro<sup>S</sup> yr la<sup>S</sup> curva<sup>S</sup>  
*aut:* of-course.E the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF.F.SG curve.N.F.SG

of course, the... the curve

(10) CAR: [-spa] +< la curva la curva xxx .

**CAR:** [-spa] la curva la curva  
*aut:* [-spa] the.DET.DEF.F.SG curve.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF.F.SG curve.N.F.SG

the curve the curve

(11) FRO: +< uh .

**FRO:** uh  
*aut:* unk

(12) CAR: ia sí@s:spa sí@s:spa .

**CAR:** ia sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup>  
*aut:* yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes yes

(13) CAR: John\_Jones@s:cym&spa ia .

**CAR:** John\_Jones<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia  
*aut:* name yes.ADV

John Jones, yes

(14) CAR: (e)fallai wagen o fan (y)na mae o .

**CAR:** efallai wagen o  
*aut:* perhaps.CONJ empty.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP  
fan yna mae o  
*place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*

it might be a wagon from there

- (15) CAR: wedyn +...  
**CAR:** wedyn  
*aut:* afterwards.ADV  
 then...
- (16) FR0: <i (y)r> [/] uh i (y)r +...  
**FR0:** i yr uh i yr  
*aut:* to.PREP the.DET.DEF unk to.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 to the...
- (17) FR0: mm ond beth bynnag dw [/] dw i ddim yn siŵr pwy (y)dy Nerys@s:cym&spa  
 eh@s:cym&spa ?  
**FR0:** mm ond beth bynnag dw dw  
*aut:* mm.IM but.CONJ what.INT -ever.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN  
 i ddim yn siŵr pwy ydy Nerys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES name eh.IM  
 mm, but anyway I don't know who Nerys is, eh?
- (18) CAR: aha@s:cym&spa ?  
**CAR:** aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* aha.IM
- (19) FR0: +< uh .  
**FR0:** uh  
*aut:* unk
- (20) CAR: aha@s:cym&spa .  
**CAR:** aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* aha.IM
- (21) FR0: ond yn [/] yn y [/] (.) el@s:spa bicicletero@s:spa .  
**FR0:** ond yn yn y el<sup>S</sup> bicicletero<sup>S</sup>  
*aut:* but.CONJ yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF.M.SG bike\_rack.N.M.SG  
 but in the... the bike rack
- (22) CAR: mae hwnnw (y)n (h)ogyn iddi .  
**CAR:** mae hwnnw yn hogyn iddi  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG yn.PRT lad.N.M.SG to.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S  
 he's a son of hers
- (23) FR0: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**FR0:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* ah.IM

- (24) FRO: reit dda .  
**FRO:** reit dda  
*aut:* quite.ADV good.ADJ+SM  
 very good
- (25) CAR: mae yr hogyn (.) mab i Nerys@s:cym&spa .  
**CAR:** mae yr hogyn mab i Nerys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF lad.N.M.SG son.N.M.SG to.PREP name  
 the boy is Nerys's son
- (26) FRO: +< xxx .
- (27) FRO: mab i Nerys@s:cym&spa .  
**FRO:** mab i Nerys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* son.N.M.SG to.PREP name  
 Nerys's son
- (28) CAR: (dy)na fo .  
**CAR:** dyna fo  
*aut:* that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 that's it
- (29) CAR: ia ia .  
**CAR:** ia ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (30) CAR: xx rowsoch chi (y)r uh wagen mewn [/] (.) mewn xx llefydd bach (y)na .  
**CAR:** rowsoch chi yr uh  
*aut:* give.V.2P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2P the.DET.DEF unk  
 wagen mewn mewn llefydd bach  
*empty.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN+SM in.PREP in.PREP places.N.M.PL small.ADJ*  
 yna  
*there.ADV*  
 [...] you put the wagon in, in [...] little spaces there
- (31) FRO: [-spa] +< sí sí xxx .  
**FRO:** [-spa] sí sí  
*aut:* [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes yes

- (32) FRO: oedd Tudur@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn tynnu ar uh (.) uh Dyfan@s:cym&spa uh uno@s:spa de@s:spa lo@s:spa +...
- FRO:** oedd Tudur<sup>C</sup> yn yn tynnu ar uh uh Dyfan<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF name yn.PRT stative.STAT draw.V.INFIN on.PREP unk unk name  
 uh uno<sup>S</sup> de<sup>S</sup> lo<sup>S</sup>  
 unk one.PRON.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF.NT.SG  
 Tudur was teasing Dyfan, er, one of the...
- (33) CAR: [-spa] +< claro (.) &=laugh .
- CAR:** [-spa] claro  
**aut:** [-spa] of-course.E  
 of course
- (34) FRO: eh@s:cym&spa como@s:spa es@s:spa ?
- FRO:** eh<sup>C</sup> como<sup>S</sup> es<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** eh.IM like.CONJ be.V.23S.PRES  
 eh how is it ?
- (35) CAR: [-spa] +< sí sí .
- CAR:** [-spa] sí sí  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes yes
- (36) FRO: uh Mauricio (.) sy yn gweithio pero@s:spa Mauricio@s:cym&spa yr un sy yn gweithio en [/] en turismo@s:spa .
- FRO:** uh Mauricio sy yn gweithio pero<sup>S</sup> Mauricio<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** unk name be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT work.V.INFIN but.CONJ name  
 yr un sy yn gweithio en  
 the.DET.DEF one.NUM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT work.V.INFIN with.PREP.SPOKEN+SM  
 en turismo<sup>S</sup>  
 with.PREP.SPOKEN+SM tourism.N.M.SG  
 er, Mauricio who works... but Mauricio, the one who works in tourism
- (37) CAR: +< ooh .
- CAR:** ooh  
**aut:** ooh.IM
- (38) CAR: [-spa] turismo xxx .
- CAR:** [-spa] turismo  
**aut:** [-spa] tourism.N.M.SG  
 tourism
- (39) FRO: +< a fi (y)n [/] yn (..) empugar@s:spa .
- FRO:** a fi yn yn empugar<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM yn.PRT stative.STAT thrust.V.INFIN  
 and me... pushing

- (40) CAR: [-spa] +< claro .  
**CAR:** [-spa] claro  
**aut:** [-spa] of-course.E  
of course
- (41) CAR: +< mm +...  
**CAR:** mm  
**aut:** mm.IM
- (42) CAR: [-spa] sí sí [=! laughs] .  
**CAR:** [-spa] sí sí  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV  
yes yes
- (43) FRO: +< &=laugh .
- (44) FRO: na popeth yn iawn .  
**FRO:** na popeth yn iawn  
**aut:** neg.PRT everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV  
no, it's all fine
- (45) CAR: [-spa] +< sí .  
**CAR:** [-spa] sí  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV  
yes
- (46) CAR: [-spa] claro .  
**CAR:** [-spa] claro  
**aut:** [-spa] of-course.E  
of course
- (47) FRO: no@s:spa porque@s:spa (.) oedd o (y)n deud +"/.  
**FRO:** no<sup>S</sup> porque<sup>S</sup> oedd o yn  
**aut:** not.ADV because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT  
deud  
say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN  
no because he was saying:
- (48) FRO: +" eh@s:cym&spa mae (y)r wagen [?] yma yn edrych yn dda eh@s:cym&spa ?  
**FRO:** eh<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> mae yr wagen yma yn  
**aut:** eh.IM be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL empty.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN+SM here.ADV stative.STAT  
edrych yn dda eh<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
look.V.INFIN stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM eh.IM  
"eh, this wagon looks good, eh?"

- (49) CAR: yndy ydy .  
**CAR:** yndy ydy  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES*  
 yes, it does
- (50) FR0: [-spa] +< está bueno .  
**FRO:** [-spa] está bueno  
**aut:** *[-spa] be.V.23S.PRES well.E*  
 it's good
- (51) FR0: [-spa] y está bien conservado .  
**FRO:** [-spa] y está bien conservado  
**aut:** *[-spa] and.CONJ be.V.23S.PRES well.ADV conserve.V.M.SG.PASTPART*  
 and it's well preserved
- (52) CAR: [-spa] &yuy sí más o menos &e .  
**CAR:** [-spa] sí más o menos  
**aut:** *[-spa] yes.ADV more.ADV or.CONJ less.ADV*  
 yes more or less
- (53) FR0: [-spa] pero para él (..) tanto Tudur (..) como Dyfan .  
**FRO:** [-spa] pero para él tanto Tudur  
**aut:** *[-spa] but.CONJ stall.V.23S.PRES he.PRON.SUB.M.3S so\_much.ADJ.M.SG name*  
**como Dyfan**  
*like.CONJ name*  
 but for him as much Tudur as Dyfan
- (54) CAR: [-spa] +< sí sí sí .  
**CAR:** [-spa] sí sí sí  
**aut:** *[-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes yes yes
- (55) CAR: [-spa] +< sí .  
**CAR:** [-spa] sí  
**aut:** *[-spa] yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (56) CAR: [-spa] está bueno .  
**CAR:** [-spa] está bueno  
**aut:** *[-spa] be.V.23S.PRES well.E*  
 it's good

- (57) FRO: [-spa] y no estaba bien conservado .  
**FRO:** [-spa] y no estaba bien  
**aut:** [-spa] and.CONJ not.ADV be.V.13S.IMPERF well.ADV[or]good.N.M.SG  
**conservado**  
*conserve.V.M.SG.PASTPART*  
 and it wasn't preserved well
- (58) CAR: +< bueno@s:spa ah@s:cym&spa bueno@s:spa .  
**CAR:** bueno<sup>S</sup> ah<sup>C</sup> bueno<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** well.E ah.IM well.E  
 good ah good
- (59) CAR: [-spa] bueno .  
**CAR:** [-spa] bueno  
**aut:** [-spa] well.E  
 good
- (60) FRO: [-spa] +< así dijeron en seguida .  
**FRO:** [-spa] así dijeron en seguida  
**aut:** [-spa] thus.ADV tell.V.3P.PAST in.PREP follow.V.F.SG.PASTPART  
 like this they said right away
- (61) CAR: [-spa] pero &n (.) porque comentaron no ?  
**CAR:** [-spa] pero porque comentaron no  
**aut:** [-spa] but.CONJ because.CONJ comment.V.3P.PAST not.ADV  
 but because they commented right ?
- (62) CAR: [-spa] +< sí sí sí sí .  
**CAR:** [-spa] sí sí sí sí  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes yes yes yes
- (63) CAR: [-spa] mejor entonces .  
**CAR:** [-spa] mejor entonces  
**aut:** [-spa] good.ADJ.M.SG then.ADV  
 better then
- (64) FRO: [-spa] estaban chochos .  
**FRO:** [-spa] estaban chochos  
**aut:** [-spa] be.V.3P.IMPERF fool.N.M.PL  
 they were



- (65) CAR: [-spa] +< sí sí &=laugh .  
**CAR:** [-spa] sí sí  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes yes
- (66) FRO: [-spa] +< <estaban chochos> [/] estaban xxx .  
**FRO:** [-spa] estaban chochos estaban  
**aut:** [-spa] be.V.3P.IMPERF fool.N.M.PL be.V.3P.IMPERF  
 they were [...]
- (67) CAR: [-spa] +< contento sí .  
**CAR:** [-spa] contento sí  
**aut:** [-spa] content.V.1S.PRES[or]happy.ADJ.M.SG yes.ADV  
 happy yes
- (68) CAR: a rŵan oedd Gwenan@s:cym&spa isio &d dod â (y)r dyrnwr .  
**CAR:** a rŵan oedd Gwenan<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> isio dod â  
**aut:** and.CONJ now.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF name want.N.M.SG come.V.INFIN with.PREP  
 yr dyrnwr  
 the.DET.DEF thresher.N.M.SG  
 and now Gwenan wanted to bring the threshing machine
- (69) FRO: ble mae (y)r dyrnwr ?  
**FRO:** ble mae yr dyrnwr  
**aut:** where.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF thresher.N.M.SG  
 where is the threshing machine?
- (70) CAR: yn lle <cael fo> [?] yn Treorci@s:cym&spa ia ?  
**CAR:** yn lle cael fo yn Treorci<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> ia  
**aut:** in.PREP where.INT get.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP name yes.ADV  
 in the place to get it in Treorci, right?
- (71) CAR: neu drwy [?] xxx .  
**CAR:** neu drwy  
**aut:** or.CONJ through.PREP+SM  
 or through [...]
- (72) FRO: ah@s:cym&spa na dw i ddim yn siŵr eh@s:cym&spa .  
**FRO:** ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> na dw i ddim yn siŵr  
**aut:** ah.IM neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.IS not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ  
 eh<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
 eh.IM  
 ah, no, I'm not sure

- (73) CAR: wnaeth hi ofyn ddoe iddo fo .  
**CAR:** wnaeth hi ofyn ddoe iddo  
**aut:** do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S ask.V.INFIN+SM yesterday.ADV to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S  
fo  
he.PRON.M.3S  
she asked him yesterday
- (74) FRO: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**FRO:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (75) CAR: pan roth y bachgen yr um +/.  
**CAR:** pan roth y bachgen yr um  
**aut:** when.CONJ give.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF um.IM  
when the boy put the...
- (76) FRO: ah@s:cym&spa i (y)r uh &d i (y)r señor@s:spa sy (y)n (.) <sy (y)n wneud y>  
[/] sy (y)n wneud y flete@s:spa .  
**FRO:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> i yr uh i yr señor<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM to.PREP the.DET.DEF unk to.PREP the.DET.DEF gentleman.N.M.SG  
sy yn sy yn wneud y  
be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn.PRT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.REL  
sy yn wneud y flete<sup>S</sup>  
be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF freight.N.M.SG  
ah, to the gentleman who does the freight
- (77) CAR: [-spa] +< claro .  
**CAR:** [-spa] claro  
**aut:** [-spa] of\_course.E  
of course
- (78) CAR: [-spa] fletes .  
**CAR:** [-spa] fletes  
**aut:** [-spa] freight.N.M.PL  
freights
- (79) FRO: ah@s:cym&spa wedi gofyn i fi wneud flete@s:spa ?  
**FRO:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wedi gofyn i fi wneud flete<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM after.PREP ask.V.INFIN to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM make.V.INFIN+SM freight.N.M.SG  
ah, asked me to do some freight?
- (80) CAR: +< yndy .  
**CAR:** yndy  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
yes

- (81) CAR: [-spa] sí .  
**CAR:** [-spa] sí  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV  
yes
- (82) CAR: [-spa] xxx lo trae bien .  
**CAR:** [-spa] lo trae bien  
**aut:** [-spa] him.PRON.OBJ.M.SG bring.V.23S.PRES[or]bring.V.2S.IMPER well.ADV[or]good.N.M.SG
- (83) FRO: siŵr o fod .  
**FRO:** siŵr o fod  
**aut:** sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM  
for sure
- (84) CAR: [-spa] sí .  
**CAR:** [-spa] sí  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV  
yes
- (85) CAR: [-spa] sí .  
**CAR:** [-spa] sí  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV  
yes
- (86) FRO: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**FRO:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** ah.IM
- (87) CAR: yndy .  
**CAR:** yndy  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
yes
- (88) CAR: dw i (ddi)m (gwy)bod ar fferm Luis@s:cym&spa mae (y)r dyrnwr .  
**CAR:** dw i ddim gwybod ar fferm  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN on.PREP farm.N.F.SG  
**Luis<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** mae yr dyrnwr  
name be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF thrasher.N.M.SG  
I don't know, the threshing machine is on Luis's farm
- (89) CAR: a rŵan lle mae fferm dyrnwr [/]/ eh@s:cym&spa Luis@s:cym&spa ?  
**CAR:** a rŵan lle mae fferm dyrnwr eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Luis<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** and.CONJ now.ADV where.INT be.V.3S.PRES farm.N.F.SG thrasher.N.M.SG eh.IM name  
and now where is Luis's farm?

- (90) FRO: +< mae o yn Treorci@s:cym&spa .  
**FRO:** mae o yn Treorci<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP name  
 it's in Treorci
- (91) CAR: Treorci@s:cym&spa .  
**CAR:** Treorci<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** name  
 Treorci
- (92) FRO: sí@s:spa pero@s:spa &b ble (ddi)m yn gw(y)bo(d) .  
**FRO:** sí<sup>S</sup> pero<sup>S</sup> ble ddim yn gwybod  
**aut:** yes.ADV but.CONJ where.INT not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN  
 yes, but where, I don't know
- (93) CAR: +< ble claro@s:spa claro@s:spa sí@s:spa sí@s:spa .  
**CAR:** ble claro<sup>S</sup> claro<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** where.INT of\_course.E of\_course.E yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 where, right, of course, yes
- (94) FRO: Luís@s:cym&spa [/] Luís@s:cym&spa es@s:spa (..) mynd i briodi gyda un o Dyfan@s:spa ?  
**FRO:** Luís<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Luís<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> es<sup>S</sup> mynd i briodi gyda  
**aut:** name name be.V.23S.PRES go.V.INFIN to.PREP marry.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP  
 un o Dyfan<sup>S</sup>  
 one.NUM from.PREP name  
 Luis is... going to marry one of Dyfan's?
- (95) CAR: Dyfan@s:spa ia eso@s:spa mismo@s:spa mm +...  
**CAR:** Dyfan<sup>S</sup> ia eso<sup>S</sup> mismo<sup>S</sup> mm  
**aut:** name yes.ADV that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG same.ADJ.M.SG mm.IM  
 Dyfan, yes
- (96) CAR: ia ia .  
**CAR:** ia ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (97) FRO: ia achos maen nhw (y)n mynd i (y)r amgueddfa weithiau .  
**FRO:** ia achos maen nhw yn mynd  
**aut:** yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN  
 i yr amgueddfa weithiau  
 to.PREP the.DET.DEF museum.N.F.SG times.N.F.PL+SM  
 yes, because they go to the museum sometimes

- (98) CAR: +< xxx .
- (99) CAR: [-spa] claro .  
 CAR: [-spa] claro  
*aut:* [-spa] of\_course.E  
 of course
- (100) FR0: ac oedd o (y)n deud +"/.  
 FRO: ac oedd o yn deud  
*aut:* and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN  
 and he was saying:
- (101) FR0: +" Luis@s:cym&spa +//.  
 FRO: Luis<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* name
- (102) FR0: el@s:spa hen uh taid neu rywun (.) ryw hen daid ddim yn siŵr .  
 FRO: el<sup>S</sup> hen uh taid neu rywun  
*aut:* the.DET.DEF.M.SG old.ADJ unk grandfather.N.M.SG or.CONJ someone.N.M.SG+SM  
 ryw hen daid ddim yn siŵr  
*aut:* some.PREQ+SM old.ADJ grandfather.N.M.SG+SM not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ  
 the great grandfather or someone... some great grandfather, not sure
- (103) CAR: +< ia .  
 CAR: ia  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes
- (104) FR0: yn [/] yn y guerra@s:spa rifleros@s:spa .  
 FRO: yn yn y guerra<sup>S</sup> rifleros<sup>S</sup>  
*aut:* yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF war.N.F.SG rifleman.N.M.PL  
 in the war riflemen
- (105) CAR: ah@s:cym&spa sí@s:spa .  
 CAR: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> sí<sup>S</sup>  
*aut:* ah.IM yes.ADV  
 ah yes
- (106) FR0: wel dyna meddai fo .  
 FRO: wel dyna meddai fo  
*aut:* well.IM that\_is.ADV say.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S  
 well, that's what he said

- (107) CAR: +< aha@s:cym&spa .  
**CAR:** aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** aha.IM
- (108) CAR: aha@s:cym&spa .  
**CAR:** aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** aha.IM
- (109) CAR: ah@s:cym&spa sí@s:spa sí@s:spa dyna fo .  
**CAR:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> dyna fo  
**aut:** ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
ah, yes, that's it
- (110) CAR: [-spa] sí sí .  
**CAR:** [-spa] sí sí  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (111) FRO: +< xx .
- (112) CAR: [-spa] sí sí .  
**CAR:** [-spa] sí sí  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV  
yes, yes
- (113) FRO: dw i ddim wedi dod (.) o\_gwbl (..) ar yr uh (..) ffordd newydd .  
**FRO:** dw i ddim wedi dod o\_gwbl  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP come.V.INFIN at.all.ADV  
ar yr uh ffordd newydd  
on.PREP the.DET.DEF unk road.N.F.SG new.ADJ  
I haven't come at all on the new road
- (114) CAR: ffordd newydd <dost ti ddim> [?] ?  
**CAR:** ffordd newydd dost ti ddim  
**aut:** road.N.F.SG new.ADJ come.V.2S.PAST.NSTAN you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM  
the new road, you didn't come?
- (115) FRO: +< no@s:spa ddaeson ni (..) lawr o (y)r uh trwy (y)r [/] (..) trwy (y)r fferm .  
**FRO:** no<sup>S</sup> ddaeson ni lawr o  
**aut:** not.ADV come.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P floor.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP  
yr uh trwy yr trwy yr fferm  
the.DET.DEF unk through.PREP the.DET.DEF through.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG  
no, we came down from the, er, through the farm

- (116) CAR: +< a +...  
**CAR:** a  
*aut:* and.CONJ  
 and...
- (117) CAR: +< uh lawr yn man (h)yn yn Bethesda@s:cym&spa ?  
**CAR:** uh lawr yn man hyn yn Bethesda<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* unk floor.N.M.SG+SM yn.PRT place.N.MF.SG this.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP name  
 er, down here in Bethesda?
- (118) CAR: [-spa] claro .  
**CAR:** [-spa] claro  
*aut:* [-spa] of\_course.E  
 of course
- (119) FRO: +< xxx .
- (120) FRO: lle mae tŷ Dafydd\_Jones@s:cym&spa .  
**FRO:** lle mae tŷ Dafydd\_Jones<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* where.INT be.V.3S.PRES house.N.M.SG name  
 where Dafydd Jones's house is
- (121) CAR: +< Dafydd\_Jones@s:cym&spa .  
**CAR:** Dafydd\_Jones<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* name
- (122) CAR: Dafydd\_Jones@s:cym&spa a Conor@s:cym&spa ia ia .  
**CAR:** Dafydd\_Jones<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a Conor<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ia ia  
*aut:* name and.CONJ name yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 Dafydd Jones and Conor, yes
- (123) FRO: ond i uh ble mae [/] mae (y)r ffordd newydd yn cyrraedd .  
**FRO:** ond i uh ble mae mae yr ffordd  
*aut:* but.CONJ to.PREP unk where.INT be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG  
 newydd yn cyrraedd  
 new.ADJ stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN  
 but where does the new road get to?
- (124) CAR: byset ti (y)n mynd nôl rŵan (.) dilyn (.) heibio ysgol Bethesda@s:cym&spa  
 (.) lawr a pasio o flaen capel Brynchrwn@s:cym&spa .  
**CAR:** byset ti yn mynd nôl  
*aut:* finger.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN fetch.V.INFIN  
 rŵan dilyn heibio ysgol Bethesda<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 now.ADV follow.V.3S.PRES[or]follow.V.INFIN past.PREP school.N.F.SG name  
 lawr a pasio o flaen capel  
 floor.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ pass.V.INFIN of.PREP front.N.M.SG+SM chapel.N.M.SG  
 Brynchrwn<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 name  
 you'd go back now, follow past Bethesda school, down and pass in front of Brynchrwn chapel

- (125) CAR: mm ?  
**CAR:** mm  
*aut:* mm.IM
- (126) FRO: uh a uh +/.  
**FRO:** uh a uh  
*aut:* unk and.CONJ unk  
 and, er...
- (127) CAR: ac wedyn wyt ti (y)n mynd yn syth <at yr asfalto@s:spa newydd> [//] (.)  
 at yr heol newydd .  
**CAR:** ac wedyn wyt ti yn mynd  
*aut:* and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN  
 yn syth at yr asfalto<sup>S</sup> newydd  
*stative.STAT straight.ADJ to.PREP that.PRON.REL tarmac.N.M.SG[or]tarmac.V.1S.PRES new.ADJ*  
 at yr heol newydd  
*to.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG new.ADJ*  
 and then you go straight to the new tarmac... to the new road
- (128) FRO: felly &a hasta@s:spa (.) eh@s:cym&spa eh@s:cym&spa y xxx .  
**FRO:** felly hasta<sup>S</sup> eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> y  
*aut:* so.ADV until.PREP eh.IM eh.IM the.DET.DEF  
 so up to eh eh the [...]
- (129) CAR: gornel el@s:spa (.) matadero@s:spa .  
**CAR:** gornel el<sup>S</sup> matadero<sup>S</sup>  
*aut:* corner.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF.M.SG slaughterhouse.N.M.SG  
 the corner of the abattoir
- (130) CAR: xxx .
- (131) FRO: +< cornel y matadero@s:spa .  
**FRO:** cornel y matadero<sup>S</sup>  
*aut:* corner.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF slaughterhouse.N.M.SG  
 the corner of the abattoir
- (132) CAR: +< ia a mae (y)na (.) xxx +/.  
**CAR:** ia a mae yna  
*aut:* yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV  
 yes, and there's [...]
- (133) FRO: o fan (y)na (y)mlaen mae +...  
**FRO:** o fan yna ymlaen mae  
*aut:* of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV forward.ADV be.V.3S.PRES  
 from there on it's...



- (134) CAR: [-spa] asfalto .  
**CAR:** [-spa] asfalto  
**aut:** [-spa] tarmac.N.M.SG[or]tarmac.V.1S.PRES  
 tarmac
- (135) CAR: mm +...  
**CAR:** mm  
**aut:** mm.IM
- (136) FRO: achos <mae (y)r> [/] uh (..) mae (y)r car yna (.) yn car wedi rentu .  
**FRO:** achos mae yr uh mae yr car  
**aut:** cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF unk be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG  
 yna yn car wedi rentu  
 there.ADV yn.PRT car.N.M.SG after.PREP rent.V.INFIN+SM  
 because the car there is a hire car
- (137) CAR: +< ia ?  
**CAR:** ia  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 is it?
- (138) FRO: a felly [/] (.) &m &m &w felly oedd mynd yn araf yn y [/] (.) yn y +/.  
**FRO:** a felly felly oedd mynd yn araf yn  
**aut:** and.CONJ so.ADV so.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF go.V.INFIN stative.STAT slow.ADJ in.PREP  
 y yn y  
 the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 and so it was going slowly in the...
- (139) CAR: [-spa] +< claro .  
**CAR:** [-spa] claro  
**aut:** [-spa] of-course.E  
 of course
- (140) CAR: [-spa] +< sí sí xxx .  
**CAR:** [-spa] sí sí  
**aut:** [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (141) FRO: yn y (.) xxx .  
**FRO:** yn y  
**aut:** in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 in the [...]

- (142) CAR: +< yr (h)eol (y)ma yndy yndy .  
**CAR:** yr heol yma yndy yndy  
**aut:** the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG here.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 this road here, yes
- (143) FRO: mm +...  
**FRO:** mm  
**aut:** mm.IM
- (144) CAR: yndy yndy .  
**CAR:** yndy yndy  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes, yes
- (145) FRO: ond efallai dan ni (y)n dod nôl (.) trwy yr ffordd yna .  
**FRO:** ond efallai dan ni yn dod  
**aut:** but.CONJ perhaps.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN  
 nôl trwy yr ffordd yna  
 fetch.V.INFIN through.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG there.ADV  
 but we might be coming back by that road
- (146) CAR: [-spa] +< claro .  
**CAR:** [-spa] claro  
**aut:** [-spa] of\_course.E  
 of course
- (147) FRO: achos &m &m mwy neu lai yr un peth ydy .  
**FRO:** achos mwy neu lai yr un  
**aut:** cause.N.M.SG more.ADJ.COMP or.CONJ smaller.ADJ.COMP+SM the.DET.DEF one.NUM  
 peth ydy  
 thing.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES  
 because it's more or less the same thing
- (148) CAR: [-spa] claro .  
**CAR:** [-spa] claro  
**aut:** [-spa] of\_course.E  
 of course
- (149) FRO: cyrraedd i (y)r asfalto@s:spa +/ .  
**FRO:** cyrraedd i yr asfalto<sup>S</sup>  
**aut:** arrive.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S that.PRON.REL tarmac.N.M.SG[or]tarmac.V.1S.PRES  
 getting to the tarmac...

- (150) CAR: +< ah@s:cym&spa sí@s:spa sí@s:spa lo@s:spa mismo@s:spa lo@s:spa mismo@s:spa .  
CAR: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> lo<sup>S</sup> mismo<sup>S</sup> lo<sup>S</sup>  
aut: ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV the.DET.DEF.NT.SG same.ADJ.M.SG the.DET.DEF.NT.SG  
mismo<sup>S</sup>  
same.ADJ.M.SG  
ah yes yes the same the same
- (151) CAR: <yr un peth> [/] yr un peth .  
CAR: yr un peth yr un peth  
aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG  
the same thing
- (152) CAR: (y)r un peth ydy o .  
CAR: yr un peth ydy o  
aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
it's the same thing
- (153) FRO: ond oedda hi +...  
FRO: ond oedda hi  
aut: but.CONJ be.V.2S.PAST.NORTH she.PRON.F.3S  
but it was...
- (154) FRO: <ble mae &ff> [//] ble mae fferm (.) <lle oedd> [///] ble mae (y)r fferm  
Nerys@s:cym&spa a Edward@s:cym&spa ?  
FRO: ble mae ble mae fferm lle oedd  
aut: where.INT be.V.3S.PRES where.INT be.V.3S.PRES farm.N.F.SG where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF  
ble mae yr fferm Nerys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a Edward<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
where.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG name and.CONJ name  
where is Nerys and Edward's farm?
- (155) FRO: lle oedd y wagen (.) ddoe ?  
FRO: lle oedd y wagen ddoe  
aut: where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL empty.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN+SM yesterday.ADV  
where was the wagon yesterday?
- (156) CAR: ydy ah@s:cym&spa (.) ar lle maen nhw wneud yr heol newydd .  
CAR: ydy ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ar lle maen nhw  
aut: be.V.3S.PRES ah.IM on.PREP where.INT be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P  
wned yr heol newydd  
make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG new.ADJ  
yes, by where they're doing the new road
- (157) FRO: ah@s:cym&spa en@s:spa [/] en@s:spa grandura@s:spa ?  
FRO: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> en<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> grandura<sup>S</sup>  
aut: ah.IM in.PREP in.PREP unk

- (158) CAR: [-spa] no no no .  
**CAR:** [-spa] no no no  
**aut:** [-spa] not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV  
 no, no, no
- (159) CAR: nes fyny .  
**CAR:** nes fyny  
**aut:** nearer.ADJ.COMP up.ADV  
 closer up
- (160) FRO: ah@s:cym&spa nes i\_fyny .  
**FRO:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> nes i\_fyny  
**aut:** ah.IM nearer.ADJ.COMP up.ADV  
 ah, closer up
- (161) CAR: +< nes fyny .  
**CAR:** nes fyny  
**aut:** nearer.ADJ.COMP up.ADV  
 closer up
- (162) CAR: wel maen nhw (y)n gweithio rŵan yn fan (y)na .  
**CAR:** wel maen nhw yn gweithio rŵan  
**aut:** well.IM be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT work.V.INFIN now.ADV  
 yn fan yna  
 stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV  
 well, they're working there now
- (163) CAR: ond (fa)sai ni (y)n gallu pasio .  
**CAR:** ond fasai ni yn gallu  
**aut:** but.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN  
 pasio  
 pass.V.INFIN  
 but we could pass
- (164) CAR: na na porque@s:spa na na .  
**CAR:** na na porque<sup>S</sup> na na  
**aut:** neg.PRT neg.PRT because.CONJ neg.PRT neg.PRT  
 no no, because, no, no
- (165) FRO: +< wel ond (.) oeddech chi yn dod ar y ffordd yna (.) ddoe ?  
**FRO:** wel ond oeddech chi yn dod ar  
**aut:** well.IM but.CONJ be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN on.PREP  
 y ffordd yna ddoe  
 the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG there.ADV yesterday.ADV  
 well, but did you come on that road, yesterday?

- (166) CAR: +< na .  
**CAR:** na  
**aut:** neg.PRT  
no
- (167) CAR: aeson ni (.) gwaelod y fferm yma a lawr trwy Pant\_Y\_March@s:cym&spa (y)na ynde [?] .  
**CAR:** aeson ni gwaelod y fferm yma  
**aut:** go.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P bottom.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG here.ADV  
a lawr trwy Pant\_Y\_March<sup>C</sup> yna ynde  
and.CONJ floor.N.M.SG+SM through.PREP name there.ADV isn't.it.IM  
we went to the bottom of the farm here and down through Pant-y-March there
- (168) FR0: ble mae Pant\_Y\_March@s:cym&spa ?  
**FR0:** ble mae Pant\_Y\_March<sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** where.INT be.V.3S.PRES name  
where is Pant-y-March?
- (169) CAR: &=laugh .
- (170) FR0: <dw i isio dod> [?] fan (y)na .  
**FR0:** dw i isio dod fan  
**aut:** be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG come.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM  
yna  
there.ADV  
I want to come there
- (171) CAR: uh ryw ffermydd sy (y)n fan (y)na &=laugh .  
**CAR:** uh ryw ffermydd sy yn fan  
**aut:** unk some.PREQ+SM farms.N.F.PL be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM  
yna  
there.ADV  
er, some farms that are there
- (172) CAR: [-spa] este &m +...  
**CAR:** [-spa] este  
**aut:** [-spa] this.PRON.DEM.M.SG  
um...
- (173) CAR: a dach chi (y)n galw Pant\_Y\_March [/] uh Pant\_Y\_March yn +...  
**CAR:** a dach chi yn galw  
**aut:** and.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT call.V.INFIN  
Pant\_Y\_March uh Pant\_Y\_March yn  
name unk name yn.PRT  
and you call Pant-y-March, er...

- (174) CAR: Pant\_Y\_March@s:cym&spa ryw (.) dri bedwar fferm sy fan (y)na &=laugh .  
**CAR: Pant\_Y\_March<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** ryw dri bedwar fferm  
*aut: name some.PREQ+SM three.NUM.M+SM four.NUM.M+SM farm.N.F.SG*  
 sy fan yna  
*be.V.3P.PRES.REL place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV*  
 Pant-y\_March, about four farms are there
- (175) FRO: Pant\_Y\_March@s:cym&spa .  
**FRO: Pant\_Y\_March<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: name*
- (176) CAR: Pant\_Y\_March@s:cym&spa &=laugh .  
**CAR: Pant\_Y\_March<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*aut: name*
- (177) CAR: a rŵan fan (y)na dan ni (y)n mynd i lle Nerys@s:cym&spa .  
**CAR: a rŵan fan yna dan ni**  
*aut: and.CONJ now.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P*  
 yn mynd i lle Nerys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG name*  
 and now there we go to Nerys's place
- (178) CAR: dan ni (y)n croesi (y)r heol newydd .  
**CAR: dan ni yn croesi yr heol**  
*aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT cross.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG*  
**newydd**  
*new.ADJ*  
 we cross the new road
- (179) CAR: groesi ddi .  
**CAR: groesi ddi**  
*aut: cross.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S.PAT*  
 cross it
- (180) CAR: achos maen nhw wrthi (y)n gweithio fan (y)na (.) a gweithio fan (h)yn .  
**CAR: achos maen nhw wrthi**  
*aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S*  
 yn gweithio fan yna a gweithio  
*stative.STAT work.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV and.CONJ work.V.INFIN*  
 fan hyn  
*van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP*  
 because they're busy working there, and working here
- (181) CAR: (di)m\_ond croesi .  
**CAR: dim\_ond croesi**  
*aut: only.ADV cross.V.INFIN*  
 just to cross

- (182) CAR: a rŵan (dy)na fo .  
**CAR:** a rŵan dyna fo  
*aut:* and.CONJ now.ADV that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 and then that's it
- (183) CAR: o fan (h)yn aeson ni o@s:cym&spa (.) dwy mil metr i\_lawr .  
**CAR:** o fan hyn aeson  
*aut:* of.PREP van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP go.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN  
 ni o<sub>S</sub> dwy mil metr  
*we.PRON.1P go.SV.INFIN+SM two.NUM.F thousand.N.F.SG metre.N.M.SG[or]metre.N.M.SG*  
 i\_lawr  
*down.ADV*  
 from here we went, oh, 2000 metres down
- (184) CAR: a wedyn troi (.) a dan ni (y)n mynd i (y)r uh (.) heol newydd (.)  
 entonces@s:spa .  
**CAR:** a wedyn troi a dan ni  
*aut:* and.CONJ afterwards.ADV turn.V.INFIN and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P  
 yn mynd i yr uh heol newydd entonces<sup>S</sup>  
*stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF unk road.N.F.SG new.ADJ then.ADV*  
 and then turn and we go to the new road then
- (185) CAR: pan gawson ni (y)r heol newydd wel oedden ni (y)n mynd fel &=laugh +...  
**CAR:** pan gawson ni yr heol newydd wel  
*aut:* when.CONJ get.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG new.ADJ well.IM  
 oedden ni yn mynd fel  
*be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN like.CONJ*  
 when we got the new road, well, we used to go like...
- (186) FR0: +< dyna pam oeddech chi (y)n cyrraedd mor gyflym .  
**FR0:** dyna pam oeddech chi yn cyrraedd  
*aut:* that.is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN  
 mor gyflym  
*so.ADV fast.ADJ+SM*  
 that's why you arrived so quickly
- (187) FR0: oedd Tudur@s:cym&spa yn deud +"/.  
**FR0:** oedd Tudur<sub>S</sub> yn deud  
*aut:* be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN  
 Eduardo used to say:
- (188) FR0: +" <na wel> [?] !  
**FR0:** na wel  
*aut:* neg.PRT well.IM  
 "no, well!"

- (189) FRO: &=laugh .
- (190) CAR: +< &=hoot .
- (191) CAR: &=laugh .
- (192) CAR: mi gyrrodd o i (y)r lle buen(o)s:spa acá@s:spa .  
**CAR:** mi gyrrodd o i yr lle  
**aut:** *aff.PRT drive.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN to.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG*  
bueno<sup>S</sup> acá<sup>S</sup>  
*well.E here.ADV*  
I drove to the place, well, there
- (193) CAR: [-spa] y dónde lo descargamos ?  
**CAR:** [-spa] y dónde lo descargamos  
**aut:** *[-spa] and.CONJ where.INT him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S unload.V.1P.PRES[or]unload.V.1P.PAST*  
and where do we unload it ?
- (194) CAR: [-spa] y bueno acá no más .  
**CAR:** [-spa] y bueno acá no más  
**aut:** *[-spa] and.CONJ well.E here.ADV not.ADV more.ADV*  
and well just there
- (195) FRO: sí@s:spa pan [/] (.) pan oedd hi (y)n ffonio (.) oeddwn i (y)n uh wrth y twnnel .  
**FRO:** sí<sup>S</sup> pan pan oedd hi yn  
**aut:** *yes.ADV when.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT*  
ffonio oeddwn i yn uh wrth y twnnel  
*phone.V.INFIN be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT unk by.PREP the.DET.DEF tunnel.N.M.SG*  
yes, when she was phoning I was by the tunnel
- (196) CAR: [-spa] +< claro .  
**CAR:** [-spa] claro  
**aut:** *[-spa] of-course.E*  
of course
- (197) CAR: ah@s:cym&spa .  
**CAR:** ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
**aut:** *ah.IM*
- (198) FRO: uh .  
**FRO:** uh  
**aut:** *unk*



- (199) CAR: [-spa] +< xx lo miramos .  
**CAR:** [-spa] lo miramos  
*aut:* [-spa] him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S watch.V.1P.PRES[or]watch.V.1P.PAST  
 [...] we looked at it
- (200) FRO: uh +...  
**FRO:** uh  
*aut:* unk