## patagonia2.cha

(1)	AVR: $\% aut$	.wel $well.im$	baswn be.V.1S.PL	UPERF.SPOKEN	i I.PRON.1S	$egin{aligned} \mathbf{ddim} \ not.  ext{ADV} +  ext{SM} \end{aligned}$	<b>yma</b> here.ADV	•	
	well, I v	vouldn't l	oe here.						
(2)	CHT: %aut	na neg.PRT	!						
	no!								
(3)	AVR: %aut i_lawr down.Al	$\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$	s	o.V.3S.IMPERF  yth  traight.ADJ	bod be.V.INFIN	fi I.PRON.1S+SM	wedi after.PRE	mynd P go.V.INFIN	
	and I sh	nould hav	e gone stra	aight down.					
(4)	AVR: taswn i wedi %aut be.V.1S.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN[or]be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP								
	mynd go.V.INE	<b>i</b> FIN to.PI	<b>i</b> REP to.PF	$\begin{array}{cc} \mathbf{Esquel}_S^C \\ name \end{array}$	neu i	v		ffryn ley.N.M.SG	
	yn stative.s	syn STAT str		basai be.V.3S.PLUPER	RF.SPOKEN	fo he.PRON.M.3S		gwell better.ADJ.COMP	
	ar on.PREI	ei		<b>cyfer</b> direction.N.M.SC	$\mathbf{nhw}$	$\mathbf{hefyd}$			
	if I'd go	one straigl	ht to Esqu	el, or to the val	ley, it would	have been a l	ot better for	them too.	
(5)	CHT: %aut	•							
(6)	CHT: %aut	ia yes.ADV	•						

yes.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (7) & \textbf{CHT:} & \textbf{ia} \\ \text{\%aut} & yes \end{array}$ 

yes.ADV

- (8) CHT:  $aha_S^C$  efallai wir %aut aha.IM perhaps.CONJ truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM ah, maybe so, indeed!
- (9) **CHT:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (11) CHT: bod angen bod angen  $t\hat{y}$  %aut be.V.INFIN need.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN need.N.M.SG house.N.M.SG arnyn nhw . on\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P ...that they needed a house for themselves.
- (12) AVR: na % aut neg.PRT no!
- (13) AVR: na na bod well ysgoloriaeth i % aut neg.PRT neg.PRT be.V.INFIN better.ADJ.COMP+SM scholarship.N.F.SG to.PREP yr plant fan hyn the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP no no, that there's better scholarship for the children here.
- (14) CHT: a mae hynna wir %aut and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM ... and that's true
- (15) **CHT:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (16) AVR: gwell
  %aut better.ADJ.COMP
  better.

- (17) **CHT:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (18) AVR: neu dylai bod fi wedi mynd % aut or.conj ought\_to.v.3s.imperf be.v.infin I.pron.is+sm after.prep go.v.infin because mae yn hwyr rŵan because.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat late.ADj now.ADv or I should have gone, because it's late now.
- (19) **CHT:** % aut
- (20) **AVR: ydy**% aut be.V.3S.PRES

  it is.
- (21) AVR: mae yn hwyr i codi pac a % aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT late.ADJ to.PREP lift.V.INFIN pack.N.M.SG and.CONJ a wedyn mynd i fan acw . and.CONJ afterwards.ADV go.V.INFIN to.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV it's too late to raise  $[\dots]$ .
- (22) CHT: ia teulu mawr wir %aut yes.ADV family.N.M.SG big.ADJ truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes, a large family, indeed.
- (23) AVR: baswn  $\mathbf{mynd}$ i i fan  $be.v. is. \textit{pluperf.spoken} \quad I.\textit{pron.is} \quad \textit{go.v.infin} \quad to. \textit{prep} \quad \textit{place.n.mf.sg+sm}$ % autbaswn hunain  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $over. there. ADV \quad be. \textit{V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad \textit{in.PREP} \quad \textit{self.PRON.PL} \quad \textit{afterwards.} \textit{ADV}$  $Mendoza_S^C$  a ferch un yn cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES one.NUM daughter.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP nameand.CONJBariloche $_{S}^{C}$ . llall ynthe.det.def other.pron in.prep name
  - if I went there I'd be alone then, because one daughter is in Mendoza and the other in Bariloche.
- (24) AVR: a wedyn baswn i wedi % aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP mynd i Esquel  $_S^C$  a . go.V.INFIN to.PREP name and CONJ and then if I'd gone to Esquel and ...

- $\begin{array}{ccc} (25) & \textbf{AVR:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (26) CHT: wel mi fasai
  %aut well.im aff.prt be.v.3s.pluperf.spoken+sm
  well, it would ...
- CHT: Felipa $_{S}^{C}$ (27) $\mathbf{Robin}_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{Jon}_S^C$  $\mathbf{Elen}_{S}^{C}$ yna % autname $there.{\it ADV}$ and.CONJnameand.CONJnameand.CONJnameynde  $isn't\_it.IM$

Felipa and Robin and Jon and Elen there.

- (28) AVR: wel dyna fo % aut well. IM that\_is. ADV he.PRON. M.3S well, that's it.
- (30) **CHT:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (31) **CHT:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.

um, Peredur, are you okay for water?

- (34) AVR: wel rwyt ti yn um .

  %aut well.im be.v.2s.pres.spoken you.pron.2s yn.prt um.im
  well, you're ...
- (35) AVR: oeddwn i %aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S
- (36) **AVR: pob**  $d\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{tro}$  $each. \textit{PREQ} \quad turn. \textit{N.M.SG} [\textit{or}] turn. \textit{V.2S.IMPER} \quad be. \textit{V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S}$ mynd  $\mathbf{i} \qquad \mathbf{Esquel}_S^C \quad \mathbf{dw}$ be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep name  $Lea_S^C$  ond  $\mathbf{am}$ byth yn think.v.infin for.prep name but.conj never.adv stative.stat her.adj.poss gweld see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S every time I go to Esquel I think of Lea, but never see her.

- (39) CHT: blynyddoedd yn\_ôl %aut years.N.F.PL back.ADV years ago.

- (42) CHT: wellie well. ie well. ie well, yes.

- (43) CHT: yn y dyffryn ?
  %aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG
  to the valley?
- (44) **AVR:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (45) CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  pan oeddwn i yn bump %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM when CONJ be V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT five.NUM+SM oed . age.N.M.SG oh, when I was five.
- - [..] I went with my mother and Fabio to see Granny and Auntie Ana.
- (47) AVR: a modryb Ana $_S^C$  and Auntie Ana?
- (48) **CHT:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (49) AVR: nid modryb  $Ora_S^C$  ? % aut (it.is).not.ADV aunt.N.F.SG name not Auntie Ora?
- (50) CHT: na modryb  $\mathcal{A}$ na $_S^C$  % unt neg.PRT aunt.N.F.SG name no, Auntie Ana.
- (51) CHT: na wnes i ddim %aut who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM nabod y nain Rogers $_S^C$ .

  know\_someone.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF grandmother.N.F.SG name no, I didn't know Grandmother Rogers.

(52)	CHT:		farwodd die.V.3S.P.		hi she.PRON.F.3S	pan when.con.	oeddwn  J be.V.1S.IMPERF	i I.PRON.1S
	yn stative.s	cae STAT hav		yng my.ADJ	POSS.SPOKEN	ngeni be_born.v.ii	• NFIN+NM	
	she died when I was born.							
(53)	AVR:	paid stop.V.2S	<b>â</b> '.IMPER u		deud say.V.INFIN.S.	! POKEN		

- you don't say!
- (54) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{mhm}_{S}^{C}$  %  $\mathit{mhm.im}$ mhm.IM
- (55) **CHT:** mi ddychrynodd hi aff.PRT frighten.v.3s.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3Sshe got a fright!
- (56) **CHT:** ! % aut
- yn (57) AVR: oeddwn meddwlhefyd ond be.v.is.imperf I.pron.is stative.stat think.v.infin also.adv but.conj I thought so too, but ...
- (58) **CHT:** . % aut
- (59) **AVR: rhyw** ddynes dawel % aut $some.PREQ \quad woman.N.F.SG+SM \quad quiet.ADJ+SM$ some quiet woman.
- (60) **CHT:** ie oedd% autyes.adv be.v.3s.imperf yes, it was ...
- (61) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  $go.sv.infin+sm \quad yes.adv$ oh, yes.

length.N.M.SG of.PREP

lythyron

correspond. V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM [or] correspond. V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM [or] correspond. V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM [or] corr

hiynandrosoagosshe.PRON.F.3Sstative.STATexceptionally.ADVof.PREPnear.ADJ

nainaralldimgrandmother.N.F.SGother.ADJnothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV

Natalia was saying she'd found some letters to Granny Rogers, and that she was really close to us, and that the other grandmother wasn't.

that.PRON.REL

llythyron

letters. N.M.PL. NSTAN [or] correspond. V.1P. PAST. SPOKEN [or] correspond. V.1P. PAST. SPOKEN [or] correspond. V.3P. PAST. SPOKEN [or]

yna there.ADV

so I want to see those letters.

(64) **CHT:** oeddwn achos sgrifennu yn % autcause.n.m.sg be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat write.v.infinnain  $\mathbf{Richards}_{S}^{C}$ mam mam oeddwn grand mother. N. F. SGmother. N.F. SGmother. N.F. SGwhen.conj be.v.1s.imperf vn fach iawn  $stative.stat \ small.adj+sm$ I.PRON.1Svery.ADV

because I used to write to Granny Richards, my mother's mother, when I was very little.

- (65) AVR: ia
  %aut yes.ADV
  yes.
- (67) AVR:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  ia go.SV.INFIN+SM yes.ADV oh yes?

(69) AVR: paid â deud !
%aut stop.v.2s.imper with.prep say.v.infin.spoken
you don't say!

at five years old I used to write to my grandmother.

- (70) CHT: oeddwn i byth yn cael atebiad % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S never.ADV stative.STAT have.V.INFIN reply.N.M.SG wrthyn nhw . to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P
- (71) AVR: a sut a sut wnest ti %aut and.CONJ how.INT and.CONJ how.INT do.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S ddysgu uh ? teach.V.INFIN+SM unk and how did you learn . . .
- (72) **CHT:** adre %aut home.ADV at home.
- (73) AVR: adre %aut home.ADV at home?
- (74) CHT: adre % aut home.ADV at home.
- (75) **CHT:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (76) CHT: oeddwn i yn ofnadwy am uh am %aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT terrible.ADJ for.PREP unk for.PREP am uh um darllen . for.PREP unk um.IM read.V.INFIN

  I was terrible at reading.

- (77) CHT: a wedyn mi ddarllenais i yn yn %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV aff.PRT read.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S yn.PRT in.PREP

  Gymraeg cyn darllen yn Sbaeneg .

  Welsh.N.F.SG+SM before.PREP read.V.INFIN in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG

  and so I read in Welsh before reading in Spanish.
- (78) AVR: dyna ti dda % aut that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S good.ADJ+SM that's good.

yes, and then I was able to write to her very early on.

at five or six I was writing to my grandmother.

- (79) CHT: ia a wedyn oeddwn i yn % aut yes. ADV and. CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.1S. IMPERF I. PRON. 1S stative. STAT gallu sgrifennu iddi yn fuan iawn be\_able. V. INFIN write. V. INFIN to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S stative. STAT soon. ADJ+SM very. ADV .
- (80) CHT: pump chwech oed oeddwn i yn %aut five.NUM six.NUM age.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT
  sgrifennu nain .
  write.V.INFIN grandmother.N.F.SG
- (81) AVR: mm ! % aut mm.IM
- (82) **CHT:** mm % aut mm.IM
- (83) AVR: nain Richards $_{S}^{C}$  ?

  Waut grandmother.N.F.SG name

  Granny Richards?
- (84) CHT: nain Richards $_S^C$ . %aut grandmother.N.F.SG name Granny Richards.
- (85) AVR: a neb yn ateb?

  %aut and.CONJ anyone.PRON stative.STAT answer.V.INFIN
  and no one replied?

(86) CHT: achos
%aut cause.N.M.SG
because . . .

- (88) CHT: wel yn ateb nain yn grandmother.N.F.SG stative.STAT answer.V.INFIN grandmother.N.F.SG stative.STAT ateb nam ynde .

  answer.V.INFIN mother.N.F.SG isn't\_it.IM

  well, replying to my mother, yes.
- (89) CHT: ond oedden ddim ateb fi %aut but.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken not.adv+sm answer.v.infin I.pron.1s+sm oedd oedd yn fwysig i fi be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf yn.prt unk to.prep I.pron.1s+sm but they didn't reply to me, which was important to me.
- (90) AVR: oedd o yn
  %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT
  bwysig i ti
  important.ADJ+SM[or]important.ADJ+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S
  it was important to you.
- (91) CHT: cael atebiad % aut have V.INFIN reply.N.M.SG getting a reply.
- (92) CHT: dyna fo %aut that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there it is.
- (93) CHT: a dw i yn cofio . % aut and CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN and I remember . . .
- (94)AVR: oeddunig uh % autyou.PRON.2S be.V.3S.IMPERF the.det.defonly.PREQyou.PRON.2S unk $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ wyres oedd sgwennu ati  $grand daughter. N. F. SG - be. V. 3S. IMPERF - stative. STAT - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - stative. STAT - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - stative. STAT - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - stative. STAT - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - stative. STAT - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - stative. STAT - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S. IMPERF - write. V. INFIN - write. V. INFIN$ were you the only granddaughter who was writing to her?

- (95) **CHT:** dw i ddim yn gwybod %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know.
- (96) CHT: efallai bod Angela $_S^C$  yn sgrifennu hefyd  $_S^R$  aut perhaps. CONJ be. V. INFIN name stative. STAT write. V. INFIN also. ADV perhaps Angela wrote too.
- (97) CHT: dw ddim yn gwybod % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know.
- (98) CHT: ddim cofio rŵan .

  %aut not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN now.ADV

  don't remember now.
- (99) CHT: ond uh beth bynnag aethon ni at %aut but.conj unk what.int -ever.adj go.v.3p.past.spoken we.pron.1p to.prep y môr the.det.def sea.n.m.sg but anyway, we went to the sea.
- (101) **AVR:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  % aut go.sv.infin+sm
- (103) AVR: paid â deud %aut stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN.SPOKEN you don't say!

- (105) CHT: dwi licio mynd  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ am% autbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN go. V.INFIN for.PREP môr ond  $\operatorname{dim}$ spell.n.f.sg small.adj to.prep the.det.def sea.n.m.sg but.conj not.advnot.ADVmwy  $not. ADV \quad more. ADJ. COMP$ I like to go to the sea for a short spell, but no more.
- (106) AVR: ia %aut yes.ADV ves.
- (107) AVR: wnes i % aut do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S
- (108) CHT: buest ti yn Mar\_del\_Plata $_S^C$  eleni ? Mad you go to [...] this year?
- (109) AVR: do mi fues i yn % aut yes.ADV.PAST aff.PRT be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S in.PREP Mar\_del\_Plata $_S^C$  . name oh, I went to  $[\ldots]$ .
- (110) **AVR:** dan  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{ni}$ agos % autbe.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat to.prep the.det.def near.ADJ $m\hat{o}r$  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ sgwâr  $\mathbf{yr}$ môr o sea. N.M.SG some. PREQ+SM square. N.M.SG of. PREP the. DET. DEF sea. N.M.SGwe're close to the sea, about a square away from the sea.
- (111) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  % aut ah.IM
- (112) AVR: ond uh dyna fo
  %aut but.CONJ unk that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  but, er, there we are.

- (114) CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  siŵr o fod ! %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM oh, bound to be!
- (115) AVR: yn bob man . % aut in.PREP each.PREQ+SM place.N.MF.SG everywhere.
- (116)CHT: yn  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $Lomarmosa^{S}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ agos Bahia\_Blanca $_{S}^{C}$ % autunknamestative.stat near.adj to.prepnamefues i eleni be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S this.year.ADV I was in Lomarmosa this year, near Bahia Blanca.
- (117) **AVR:**  $\mathbf{aha}_{S}^{C}$  % aut aha.IM
- (118) AVR:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  fuest ti eleni ? Maut go.sv.infin+sm be.v.2s.PAST+sm you.PRON.2s this.year.ADV oh, you went this year?
- (119) CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  efo Luisa $_{S}^{C}$  a yr gŵr % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM with PREP name and CONJ the DET.DEF man. N.M.SG a yr plant bach . and CONJ the DET.DEF child. N.M.PL small. ADJ with Luisa and [?her] husband and the little children.
- (120) AVR:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  da iawn % go.SV.INFIN+SM good.ADJ very.ADV oh, very good.
- (121) **CHT: do**%aut yes.ADV.PAST
  yes.
- (122) AVR: neis i yr plant ...

  % aut nice.ADJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL

  nice for the children ...

- (123) CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  hyfryd ! %aut go.sv.infin+sm delightful.ADJ oh, lovely.
- (124) CHT: wel oedd yr un fach rhy %aut well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF one.NUM small.ADJ+SM too.ADJ fach i feddwl ond . small.ADJ+SM to.PREP think.V.INFIN+SM but.CONJ well the little one was too little to think so, but ...
- Fernando $_{S}^{C}$ (125)CHT: oedd licio yn % autbe. V.3S. IMPERFlike.v.infin be.v.infin in.prep namestative.stat $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ sand ati ac $the. {\it DET.DEF}$   $sand. {\it N.M.SG}$   $and. {\it CONJ}$   $to\_her. {\it PREP+PRON.F.3S}$ the.det.def in.prep neu or.conj
- (126) CHT: a wedyn oedd o neis %aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. IMPERF he. PRON. M.3S. SPOKEN nice. ADJ iawn . very. ADV and it was very nice.

the first time I went to the sea I was about seven.

Fernando liked being in the sand and things, or ...

- (128) AVR: fuon ni dros y paith %aut be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF prairie.N.M.SG mewn motor newydd internacional internacional of in.PREP car.N.M.SG new.ADJ international.ADJ.M.SG we went [...] across the desert in a new car, international.

- (131) AVR: ond ryw ddiwrnod oer oedd % aut but.conj some.preq+sm day.n.m.sg+sm cold.adj be.v.ss.imperf

  o .
  he.pron.m.ss.spoken
  but it was on a cold day.
- (132) CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$  ia Playa $_S^C$  Union $_S^C$  siŵr  $_S$  aut  $_S$  go. $_{SV.INFIN+SM}$  yes. $_ADV$  name name sure. $_ADJ$  oh, yes, Playa Union, for sure.
- (133) AVR: diwrnod oer oedd yna dim haul . % aut day.N.M.SG cold.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV not.ADV sun.N.M.SG a cold day, there was no sun.
- (134) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  % go.sv.infin+sm
- (135) AVR: a wedyn gaethon  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ ni % autand.conj afterwards.adv aff.prt get.v.1p.past.spoken+sm we.pron.1p  $\mathbf{vr}$ hotel fan yn stand.v.infin in prep the determination to the stand v.infin in the standard standard v.infin in the standard v.i $\mathbf{Playa}_S^C$ Union $_{S}^{C}$ yn $this. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$   $in. {\it PREP}$  namenameand then we got to stand in the hotel here, in Playa Union.
- (137) AVR: Playa $_S^C$  Union $_S^C$  want name name
- (138) AVR: lle oedd e Madryn $_S^C$  dywed ? where was that, in Madryn? where was that, in Madryn?

- (139) CHT: yn agos i Rawson $_S^C$ . % % aut stative.STAT near.ADJ to.PREP name near Rawson.
- (140) CHT: agos iawn i Rawson $_S^C$ . % aut near.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP name very near to Rawson
- (141) CHT: mynd ryw bump  $\% aut \quad go.V.INFIN \quad some.PREQ+SM \quad five.NUM+SM$  go about five . . .
- (142) AVR: na oedden ni yn Madryn $_S^C$  oedd %aut neg.PRT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P in.PREP name be.V.3S.IMPERF y Unión $_S^S$  hwnnw the.DET.DEF name that.PRON.M.SG no, we were in Madryn; that's where that  $[\dots]$  union was.
- (143) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  % aut ah.im go.sv.infin+sm
- (144)AVR: mi aethon  $\mathbf{ni}$ i  $\mathbf{Playa}_{S}^{C}$ Union $_{\rm c}^C$ % autaff.prt go.v.3p.past.spoken we.pron.1p to.prep nameand.CONJ $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ aethon  $\mathbf{ni}$  $\mathbf{Madryn}_S^C$ afterwards.ADV aff.PRT go.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P name we went to Playa Union and then we went to Madryn.
- (145) AVR: a pan aethon ni i Madryn %aut and.CONJ when.CONJ go.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P to.PREP name

  oedden ni yn aros yn yr
  be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF
  hotel .
  hotel.N.F.SG

  and when we went to Madryn we were staying in the hotel [...].
- (146)AVR: a wedyn oeddyn % autand CONJ afterwards.ADV in PREP the DET. DEF night.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF  $\hat{\mathbf{swn}}$ ryw  $\mathbf{fel}$  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ fel there.ADV some.PREQ+SM noise.N.M.SG like.CONJ some.PREQ+SM like.CONJ  $\mathbf{um}$ gwartheg yn some.PREQ+SM um.IM cattle.N.M.PL yn.PRTand then in the night there was some sound like some cattle ...

(147)	CHT: %autlowin	yn brefu ? stative.STAT bleat.V.INFIN ag?
(148)	<b>AVR:</b> %aut yes, 1	ie yn brefu .  yes.ADV stative.STAT bleat.V.INFIN  owing.
(149)	CHT: %aut	$\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$ . $go.sv.infin+sm$
(150)	AVR: %aut oh, wha	go.sv.infin+sm what.int be.v.ss.pres this.pron.m.sg
(151)	CHT: %aut	iachawdwriaeth ! salvation.N.F.SG
(152)	port.N.M	a be oedd i ti and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP you.PRON.2S  llong yn o_fewn i yr MPERF ship.N.F.SG stative.STAT within.PREP[or]inside.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF
(153)	CHT: %aut no!	na ! neg.PRT
(154)	inni to_us.PR	a wedyn i ti oedd  and.CONJ afterwards.ADV to.PREP you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.IMPERF  oedd uh dada yn wneud  M.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.IMPERF unk Daddy.N.M.SG stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM  godi yn syth .  EEP+PRON.1P lift.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT straight.ADJ  n, I'm telling you, my father made us all get up immediately.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (155) & \textbf{CHT:} & \textbf{i} & \textbf{weld} \\ & \% aut & to.\textit{PREP} & see.\textit{V.INFIN+SM} \end{array} \ .$ 

to see.

- (156) AVR: i weld % aut to PREP see. V.INFIN+SM to see.
- (157) CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  yr goleuadau  $\mathbf{i}_{-\mathbf{g}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{d}}$  ie ?  $\% aut \quad go.SV.INFIN+SM \quad the.DET.DEF \quad lights.N.M.PL \quad all.ADJ \quad yes.ADV$  oh, all the lights?
- (158) AVR: y goleuadau yr llong mawr %aut the.DET.DEF lights.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF ship.N.F.SG big.ADJ the lights of the big ship.
- (159) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  **hyfryd** %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM delightful.ADJ oh, lovely!
- (160) AVR: wna i byth anghofio % aut do. V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S never.ADV forget.V.INFIN I shall never forget.
- (161) **CHT:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (162) AVR: wna i byth anghofio yr % aut do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S never.ADV forget.V.INFIN that.PRON.REL yr yr yr uh that.PRON.REL the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF unk

  I'll never forget the . . .
- (163) AVR: be ydy bocina<sup>S</sup> % aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES horn.N.F.SG what is xx foghorn?
- (164) **CHT: um** %aut um.IM
- (165) AVR: be ydy o %aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN what is it?

- (167) CHT: um ie mae o mae

  %aut um.im yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES

  o yn gryf a mae

  he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT strong.ADJ+SM and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES

  o yn hir yn\_dydy?

  he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT long.ADJ isn't\_it.IM

  um, yes it's strong and long isn't it?
- (168) AVR: yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.
- (170) **CHT: um** %aut um.IM
- (171) AVR: a felly felly % aut and CONJ so ADV so ADV and so . . .
- (172) CHT: ond oedden nhw yn dod
  %aut but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN
  at yr at y lan ?
  to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF shore.N.F.SG+SM
  but did they come up to the coast?
- (173) AVR: at y pier oedd %aut to .PREP the .DET .DEF unk be .V.3S .IMPERF to the pier, yes.
- (174) CHT: oedden nhw ?

  %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

  were they?

- (175) AVR: oedd o % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN it was.
- (176) CHT: oedd o digon dyfn ?
  %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF of.PREP enough.QUAN deep.ADJ.NSTAN
  was it deep enough?
- (177) AVR: ie ond ni oedd ni oedd % we.PRON.1P we.P
- (178) **CHT:** ie efallai %aut yes.ADV perhaps.CONJ yes, perhaps.
- (179) CHT: efallai % aut perhaps. CONJ perhaps.
- (180) AVR: oeddwn fi yn fach %aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT small.ADJ+SM

  I was little.
- (181) AVR: oeddwn i yn gweld hi yn she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM I saw it as big.
- (182) CHT: dyna oedd y peth  $\% aut that\_is.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG$  [...] that was the thing.

- (185) AVR: oedden ni yn mynd i %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP yr ysgol yn Trelew $_S^C$ . the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG in.PREP name we used to go to school in Trelew.
- (186)AVR: ac umfan wnes yna % autand.conj um.im place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SMnabod modryb  $\mathbf{Christa}_{S}^{C}$ oeddI.PRON.1S  $know\_someone.v.infin$  aunt.n.f.sg namebe.v.3s.imperf yn.prt $\mathbf{Bob}_{S}^{C}$ chwaer taid sister.N.F.SG to.PREP grandfather.N.M.SG name and that's where I got to know Aunt Christa, who was Grandpa Bob's sister.
- (187) **CHT:** ie ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.
- (188) AVR: ac oedd y dau yn digon % aut and CONJ be V.3S.IMPERF the DET.DEF two.NUM.M stative.STAT enough QUAN debyg i gilydd . similar.ADJ+SM to PREP other.N.M.SG+SM and they were both quite similar to one another.
- (189) **CHT:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (190) AVR: uh dim llawer dim llawer dim siarad % aut unk not. ADV many. QUAN not. ADV many. QUAN not. ADV talk. V. INFIN llawer many. QUAN didn't talk much.
- (191) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$  . % aut go.sv.infin+sm

- (192) AVR: ond uh dawel % aut but. CONJ unk quiet. ADJ+SM but, quiet.
- (193) **CHT:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (194) AVR: popeth yn iawn ond dawel % aut everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV but.CONJ quiet.ADJ+SM everything alright, but quiet.
- (195) CHT: ia piti wnaethon ni wedi % aut yes. ADV pity. N.M.SG do. V.3P. PAST. SPOKEN+SM we. PRON. 1P after. PREP cael nabod hi . have. V. INFIN know\_someone. V. INFIN she. PRON. F. 3S yes, a pity we [didn't] get to know her.
- (197) **AVR:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ia %  $% \mathbf{ah}_{SM}$   $% \mathbf{ah}_{SM}$   $% \mathbf{ah}_{SM}$   $% \mathbf{ah}_{SM}$   $% \mathbf{ah}_{SM}$  oh really?
- (198) **CHT: ia**%aut yes.ADV
  yes.
- (199) CHT: Christina $_S^C$  oedd hi ynde Christa $_S^C$  . \*\* % (199) (19
- (200) AVR: Christa $_S^C$  . % aut name
- (201) **CHT: ia**%aut yes.ADV

  yes.

- (202) **AVR:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  % aut ah.IM
- (203) CHT: ie % aut yes.ADV yes  $[\ldots]$ .
- (204) AVR: uh pa yr un ferch wyt % aut unk which.ADJ the.DET.DEF one.NUM daughter.N.F.SG+SM be.V.2S.PRES ti ? you.PRON.2S er, which daughter are you?
- (205) AVR: y chweched neu yr 79 waut the.DET.DEF sixth.ORD or.CONJ the.DET.DEF the sixth or..?
- (207) AVR: ia seithfed wyt ti %aut yes.ADV seventh.ORD be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S yes, you're the seventh.
- (208) CHT: oedd yna saith cyn fi
  %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV seven.NUM before.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM
  there were seven [...] before me.
- (209) AVR: dyna fo %aut that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.
- (210) AVR: fel yna oedd mam hefyd %aut like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG also.ADV my mother was like that too.
- (211) CHT: ia % aut yes.ADV really?

- (212) AVR: oedd hi y seithfed % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S the.DET.DEF seventh.ORD she was the seventh.
- (213) **CHT:** ia %aut yes.ADV really?
- (214) AVR: a wedyn oedd yna saith wedyn %aut and CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV seven.NUM afterwards.ADV erioed . never.ADV and then there have been seven since then.
- (215) **CHT:** ! %aut
- (216) CHT: un\_deg pedwar ie %aut eleven.NUM four.NUM.M yes.ADV fourteen, yes.
- (217) AVR: un\_deg pedwar % aut eleven.NUM four.NUM.M fourteen.
- (218) CHT: ia dw i yn cofio  $\% aut \ yes.ADV \ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN \ I.PRON.1S \ stative.STAT \ remember.V.INFIN$ fu hi yn gweld y llun be.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG hynny yn agos i Harlech\_S^C . that.ADJ.DEM.SP yn.PRT stative.STAT near.ADJ to.PREP name yes, I remember she saw that picture near Harlech.
- (219) CHT: dw $\operatorname{ddim}$ cofio yn % autbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.statremember. V. INFIN what. INT oedd pentre  $\mathbf{enw}$ ond be.V.3S.IMPERF the.Det.def name.N.M.SG but.conj village.N.M.SG small.Adj i  $\mathbf{Harlech}_{S}^{C}$ agos stative.stat near.adj to.prep name

I can't remember what it was called, but a small village near Harlech.

(220) **CHT:** a ddynes dod  $\mathbf{yr}$ yn and.CONJ and.CONJ the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{um}$ with Prep that Pronel with Prep the detided um.im the det def picture. N.M.SG  $i_gyd$  $\mathbf{Griffiths}_{S}^{C}$ i teulu ddangos the.det.def the.det.def family.n.m.sg all.adj nameto.PREPshow.v.Infin+smiddi  $to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ and the lady bringing the picture of the whole Griffiths family to show her.

and the rady bringing the picture of the whole Grintins family to show her.

- (221) CHT: oedd y y llun yna efo %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG there.ADV with.PREP dada adre!

  Daddy.N.M.SG home.ADV

  my father had that picture at home!
- (222) AVR: paid â deud %aut stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN you don't say.

- (226) CHT: pawb %aut everyone.PRON everyone.
- (227) AVR: a Jack $_S^C$  yn bach ? %aut and CONJ name stative.STAT small.ADJ and [...] Jack was little?

- (228) **CHT:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (229) CHT: ia ar glin nain ia ?

  %aut yes.ADV on.PREP knee.N.M.SG grandmother.N.F.SG yes.ADV

  yes, on Granny's knee?
- (231) **CHT:** um  $\% aut \quad um.IM$
- (232) CHT: uh wrth ben mynydd % aut unk by.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM mountain.N.M.SG by the mountain top.
- (233) AVR: ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$ (234)oeddoedd ieo % autgo.sv.infin+sm yes.adv be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken be.v.3s.imperf syndodi  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ cwrdd yn he.pron.m.3s.spoken yn.prt amazement.n.m.sg to.prep I.pron.1s meet.v.infin lun felly with.prep some.preq+sm picture.n.m.sg+sm so.adv be.im+sm oh yes, it was a shock for me to come across a picture like that.
- (236) CHT: yn Gymru
  %aut stative.STAT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM
  ... in Wales.

- (237) CHT: oeddwn oedden ni â ddo

  %aut be.V.1S.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S.PAT

  adre efo ni .
  home.ADV with.PREP we.PRON.1P

  yes, we had it at home with us.
- (238) AVR:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  oedden % aut ah.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN ah, did we?
- (239)CHT: oedd dyna oeddwnpam be.V.3S.IMPERF that\_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT gwybod oedd llun be know.v.infin what.int be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def picture.n.m.sg stative.stat iawn yn OK.ADVsay. V.Infin. spoken stative. stat yes, that's why I knew what the picture was to tell the truth.
- (240) AVR: ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (241) AVR: ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (242) AVR: adnabyddus gyda yr llun yma . % aut familiar.ADJ with.PREP the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG here.ADV familiar with that picture.
- (243) CHT: oedd % aut be. V.3S.IMPERF yes.
- (244)CHT: ia dwy chwaer oedd $\mathbf{a}$ % autyes.adv and.conj two.num.f sister.n.f.sg be.v.3s.imperf stative.stat byw  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cartre live.v.infin in.prep the.det.def in.prep the.det.def home.n.m.sg small.adj perthyn i  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ ynde here.adv stative.stat belong.v.infin I.pron.1s we.pron.1p isn't\_it.im from.prep bell far.ADJ+SM

yes, there were two sisters living in this little home, related to us, distantly.

- (245) AVR: . % aut
- (246) CHT: ond uh a wedyn oeddwn i yn %aut but.conj unk and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT mynd at y brawd ogo.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF brother.N.M.SG but, and then I went to the brother.
- (248) **AVR:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  % go.sv.infin+sm
- (249) CHT: uh oedd y brawd wedi priodi
  %aut unk be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF brother.N.M.SG after.PREP marry.V.INFIN
  the brother had married ...
- (250) AVR: a be oedden nhw cefnderwyr %aut and CONJ what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P cousin.N.M.PL.NSTAN

  i dy dad ?
  to.PREP your.ADJ.POSS father.N.M.SG+SM

  and what were they, cousins of your father?
- (252) AVR: ia %aut yes.ADV really?
- (253) CHT: ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (254) **CHT:** dw i ddim yn siŵr iawn %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ very.ADV

  I'm not really sure.

- (255) AVR: oedden nhw debyg ?
  %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P similar.ADJ+SM
  did they look similar?
- (256) **CHT:** i dada %aut to.PREP Daddy.N.M.SG to my father?
- (257) CHT: na wel na na na %aut neg.PRT well.IM neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT no, well, no.
- (258) CHT: oedd o ddim debyg % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM similar.ADJ+SM he didn't look similar.
- (259) CHT: a wedyn oedd y gwraig um

  %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wife.N.F.SG um.IM

  gwraig a dau o blant efo nhw

  wife.N.F.SG and.CONJ two.NUM.M of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM with.PREP they.PRON.3P

  and then there was the wife, and two children with them.
- (260) **AVR:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  % aut go.sv.infin+sm
- (261) CHT: plant mawr % aut child.N.M.PL big.ADJ big children .
- (262)  $\mathbf{AVR:}$  ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (263) CHT: bachgen a merch %aut boy.N.M.SG and.CONJ daughter.N.F.SG a boy and a girl.
- AVR: oeddwn (264)meddwli bod yn yna stative.stat think.v.infin be.v.infin % autbe.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S there.ADV $\mathbf{Beuno}_S^C \quad \mathbf{Beuno}_S^C$ umie  $\mathbf{a}$ um.im name yes.ADV and.CONJ namenameyes.ADVI was thinking of going there for Haf, right, and Beuno, yes?

- (265) CHT:  $\operatorname{Haf}_S^C$  a  $\operatorname{Beuno}_S^C$  ?  $% \operatorname{Aut} = \operatorname{name} \operatorname{and.CONJ} = \operatorname{name} \operatorname{name}$
- (266)AVR: maen nhwarfer yn in.prep the.det.def % autbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P use. v. Infin $\mathbf{Don}_S^C$  $\mathbf{ti}$ ysbyty hefo ia hospital.N.M.SG with.PREP+H you.PRON.2S name yes.ADVthey used to xx in the hospital with you, John yes?
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (267) & \textbf{CHT:} & \textbf{Beuno} & \textbf{?} \\ & \% aut & name \end{array}$
- (269) CHT: y ffrindiau mawr ia ... %aut the.DET.DEF friends.N.M.PL big.ADJ yes.ADV great friends, yes.
- (270) **AVR:** ia % aut yes.ADV
- (271) CHT: mae rhaid gyrru rywbeth rŵan
  %aut be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG drive.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM now.ADV
  yn agos i Nadolig yma ynde ?
  stative.STAT near.ADJ to.PREP Christmas.N.M.SG here.ADV isn't\_it.IM
  have to send something now, near Christmas isn't it?
- (273)AVR: dw mynd yn be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mynd i ynbe.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat go.v.infin in.prep the.det.def weld beth yma  $\mathbf{sut}$ oven.N.F.SG to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM here.ADV how.INTyn  $\mathbf{yr}$ pethau be.V.3S.PRES the.Det.def things.N.M.Pl stative.Stat cook.V.INFIN

I'm going to the oven to see this thing, how things are cooking.

(274)		<b>ia</b> yes.ADV	<b>a</b> and.CONJ	be what.in	?
	yes, so	what?			
(275)	AVR:		i PAST+SM T	to.PREP	yn_ôl back.ADV

I'll come back  $[\ldots]$ ...

(276) CHT: wna i siarad yn fy hunan % aut do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S talk.V.INFIN yn.PRT my.ADJ.POSS self.PRON.SG rŵan now.ADV shall I talk on my own now?

(277) RES: cario ymlaen os dach chi
%aut carry.V.INFIN forward.ADV if.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P
isio !
want.N.M.SG
carry on if you like!

- $\begin{array}{ccc} (278) & \textbf{CHT:} & \textbf{!} \\ & \% aut \end{array}$
- (279) CHT: dw i yn siarad ar fy %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN on.PREP my.ADJ.POSS hunan adre ! self.PRON.SG home.ADV [...] I talk to myself at home.
- (280) AVR: basai fo yn basai % aut be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S yn.PRT be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN fo yn llosgi he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT burn.V.INFIN [...] if it burned.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (281) & \textbf{CHT:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (282) AVR: ia dyna fo % aut yes.ADV that is ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes, that's it.

- (285)CHT: wel echdoe mae  $\mathbf{um}$  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ % autwell.imum.im the.det.def day.before.yesterday.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES  $the. {\it DET.DEF}$  $\mathbf{machine}^E$ fach  $d\mathbf{w}$ um.IM $the. {\it DET.DEF} \quad machine. {\it N.SG}$ small.adj+sm be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s defnyddio i anfon iddyn i stative.stat use.v.infin to.prep to.prep send.v.infin to\_them.prep+pron.3p nhwthey.PRON.3P well, the day before yesterday, the little machine I use for sending to them ...
  - wen, the day before yesterday, the little machine I use for sending to them ...
- (286) AVR: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (287) CHT:  $\operatorname{Home}_S^C$  Mail $_S^C$  ydy ei enw hi %aut name name be. V.3S.PRES her. ADJ.POSS name. N.M.SG she. PRON.F.3S Home Mail is its name.
- (288) CHT: a mae yn fach fel hyn %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT small.ADJ+SM like.CONJ this.PRON.SP and its small like this.
- CHT: (289) $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ mae honno wedi difetha % autand.CONJunkbe. V. 3S. PRESthat.PRON.F.SGafter.prepruin.v.infindiwrnod o\_blaen with.prep.spoken I.pron.1s day.n.m.sg before.adv and that broke on me the other day.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (290) & \textbf{AVR:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$

- (291) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  ?  $% \mathbf{eh}_{S} \mathbf{m}$
- (292) AVR: fel machine  $E_E$  sgwennu ? # aut like  $E_E$  machine  $E_E$  write  $E_E$  write  $E_E$  write  $E_E$  write  $E_E$  write  $E_E$  write  $E_E$  a write  $E_E$  machine?
- (293) CHT: ia ond uh mae yn mynd trwy % aut yes.ADV but.CONJ unk be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT go.V.INFIN through.PREP yr ffôn . . . that.PRON.REL phone.N.M.SG[or]flee.V.3P.FUT.SPOKEN yes, but it goes through the phone.
- (294) AVR:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$  da iawn % aut go.sv.infin+sm good.ADJ very.ADV oh, very good.
- (296) CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  mae yn rhad %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT cheap.ADJ oh, it's cheap.
- (297)CHT: ond  $\mathbf{sydd}$ yma uhbeth bod yn% autbut.conjunkwhat.int be.v.3sp.pres.rel stative.stat be. V. INFINhere.ADVrŵan dwnow.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s but what's wrong here now, I ...

(299) **CHT:** mae  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ hi fi  $\mathbf{ers}$  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ % aut $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \quad she. \textit{PRON.F.3S} \quad with. \textit{PREP} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S+SM}$  $since. {\it ADJ}$ some.PREQ+SMflynyddoedd a erioed wedi ten.num+sm of.prep years.n.f.pl+sm and.conj never.adv after.prep happen.v.infin iddi anything.ADV+SM  $to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ 

I've had it for about ten years and nothing has ever happened to it.

- (300) **CHT: a** fydd  $\mathbf{raid}$ % autand.CONJ be.v.3s.fut+sm necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep have.v.infin+sm $\mathbf{yr}$ nhw fewn  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ give. V.o. IMPERF+SM they. PRON. 3P in. PREP+SM in. PREPthe.det.def in.prep  $\mathbf{machine}^E$ arall umyn the.det.def um.im in.prep the.det.def machine.n.sg  $other.{\it ADJ}$ and I'll have to get them put into the other machine.
- (301) AVR:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  so mae gen ti un arall %aut ah.IM so.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S one.NUM other.ADJ yn barod . stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM ah, so you have a new one already?
- (302) CHT: oes oes %aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF yes, yes.
- (303) AVR: . % aut
- (304) CHT: y Notebook $_{S}^{C}$  . \*\*
  \*\*Maut the .DET.DEF name\*

  the notebook.
- (305) **AVR:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  % aut ah.IM
- (306) CHT: ia dyna fo % aut yes.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes, there you are.
- (307) CHT: ydy %aut be.V.3S.PRES yes.

- (308) AVR: a rŵan eith ddim . % aut and conj now.adv go.v.es.pres not.adv+sm and now it won't go ...

I'm not thinking of sending eveyone a card this year, no.

- (310) CHT: mae o ry ddrud

  %aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN too.ADJ+SM expensive.ADJ+SM

  it's too expensive.
- (311) CHT: mae yr uh post yn drud

  %aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF unk post.N.M.SG stative.STAT expensive.ADJ

  the postage is expensive.
- (312) AVR: mae yr post $_S^C$  mae mae %aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF post.N.SG be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES o wedi codi peso $_S^C$  . he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP lift.V.INFIN peso.N.SG the postage has gone up by a peso.
- (313) CHT: a mae yr cerdyn yn drud . % aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF card.N.M.SG stative.STAT expensive.ADJ and the card is expensive.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (314) & \textbf{AVR:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (315) CHT:  $\operatorname{peso}_S^C$  ydy o ?  $%\operatorname{aut}$   $\operatorname{peso}.N.SG$  be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN is it a peso?
- (316) AVR: pum  $peso_S^C$  . % aut five pesos.

- (317) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  !  $% \mathbf{ah}_{S}$  !
- (318) AVR: pum  $peso_S^C$  . % aut five pesos.
- (319) CHT: pedwar a hanner oedd o i %aut four.NUM.M and.CONJ half.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN to.PREP i Gymru ia ? to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM yes.ADV it was four and a half to Wales, wasn't it?
- (320) CHT: pedwar a hanner . % aut four.NUM.M and.CONJ half.N.M.SG four and a half.
- (321) AVR: na pedwar pedwar oedd o % aut neg.prt four.num.m four.num.m be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken no, it was four.
- (322) AVR: dw i meddwl bod o %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN wedi codi peso $_S^C$  . I think it's gone up by a peso.
- (323) CHT:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ! % aut ah.IM
- (324) AVR: a felly dyna fo mae o % aut and CONJ so.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN mynd yn ry ry ddrud . and so there we go, it's getting too expensive.
- (325) CHT: dw i wedi talu pedwar a % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP pay.V.INFIN four.NUM.M and.CONJ hanner half.N.M.SG

  I've paid four and a half.

- (327) CHT: a mae yr cerdyn pa mor syml % aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF card.N.M.SG which.ADJ so.ADV simple.ADJ fydd o mae o ryw be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN some.PREQ+SM bum peso $_S^C$  . five.NUM+SM peso.N.SG and the card is, no matter how simple it is, it's about five pesos.
- (328) CHT: pedwar pum peso $_{S}^{C}$  %aut four.NUM.M five.NUM peso.N.SG four, five pesos.
- (329) AVR: yndy yndy %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres.emph yes, yes.
- (331) **CHT:** ydy lot achos mae  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$  $\mathbf{ni}$ % autbe.V.3S.PRES cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP we.pron.1p lot.quan basan  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ yn of.prep people.n.f.sg+sm be.v.1p.pluperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat like.v.infin gyrru drive.v.infinyes, because we've got lots of people we'd like to send to.
- (332) AVR: wel dyna fo %aut well.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, that's it.
- (333) AVR: dyna sut mae % aut that is. ADV how. INT be. V. 3S. PRES that's how it is.

(334) **AVR:** dw i dechrau yngyrru % autbe.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat  $begin. {\it V.INFIN}$ drive. v. Infincofio ffrindiau  $\mathbf{am}$ gymaint  $\mathbf{a}$ so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP friends.N.M.PL and.CONJ remember. V.INFIN for. PREP annwyl people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM dear.ADJ

I'm starting to send [...] remembering so many friends and loved ones.

(335) CHT: ia % autyes.ADV

yes.

- (336) $\mathbf{CHT}:$ ia % autyes.ADVyes.
- (337) **CHT:** ia wir % autyes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SMyes indeed.
- (338) AVR: felly anodd mae  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autbe.v.3s.pres stative.stat difficult.adj the.det.defend.n.m.sgso.ADVin.PREPso it's difficult in the end.
- (339) **CHT:** . % aut
- CHT: ond ysgrifennu (340)yma mynd mae  $\mathbf{yr}$ um% autbut.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def um.im write.v.infin here.adv go.v.infin hefyd  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$ amser with.prep time.n.m.sg also.adv eh.im but the writing takes time too, eh.
- (341)CHT: mae mynd amser O â be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken go.v.infin with.prep time.n.m.sg it takes time.
- CHT: ond (342) $\mathbf{neis}$ achos mae iawn be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN nice.ADJ % autbut.conjvery.advcause. N. M. SG ${\bf cyrraedd}$ mae  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad arrive. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF}$ funud draw yndy  $minute. N. M. SG + SM \quad yonder. ADV \quad be. V. 3S. PRES. EMPH$

but it's really nice because it arrives there that minute, doesn't it.

- (343) AVR: wel yndy %aut well.im be.v.3s.pres.emph
- (344) CHT: isio sgwennu i Alan $_S^C$  Lloyd $_S^C$ . \*\* want to write to Alan Lloyd.
- (345) AVR: sut mae o felly ? % aut how.int be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken so.adv how is he then?
- (346) CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$  mae yn iawn . % aut go.sv.infin+sm be. v.ss.pres stative. stati OK. ADV oh, he's fine.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (347) & \textbf{CHT:} & \textbf{ardderchog} \\ \textit{\%aut} & \textit{excellent.ADJ} \\ \\ & \text{excellent.} \end{array}$
- (348) CHT: ardderchog % aut excellent.ADJ excellent  $[\ldots]$ .
- (349) AVR: sut mae sut mae um Elinor $_S^C$  rŵan ? % aut how.int be.v.3s.pres how.int be.v.3s.pres um.im name now.adv how is Elinor now?
- (350) AVR: chwaer % sister. Sian Sian Sian's sister.
- (351) CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod %aut be.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin
  I don't know.
- (352) CHT: na dw i ddim yn gwybod % aut neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN . no, I don't know.

- (353) AVR: achos oedd hi mewn home  $^E$  yn\_doedd ? wasn't\_it.IM because she was in a home wasn't she?
- (354) CHT: oedd % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she was.

- (357) CHT: ac  $% = 10^{10} M_{\odot} M_$
- (359) AVR: Ann $_{S}^{C}$  mae Ann $_{S}^{C}$  yn dda iawn %aut name be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM very.ADV medden nhw own.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P Ann, Ann is very well, they said.
- (360) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{aha}_{S}^{C}$  % aut aha.IM
- (361) CHT: oedd hi yn meddwl dod . % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN she was thinking of coming.

- (364) AVR: yn mis  $May_S^C$  fydd yn dod . \*\* % aut in PREP month.N.M.SG name be.V.3S.FUT+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN \*\*

  [..] in May she will be coming.
- (365) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  % ah.IM
- (366) AVR: ond mae yn smocio fel erioed
  %aut but.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat smoke.v.infin like.conj never.adv
  but she's smoking as much as ever.
- (367)AVR: felly mae siŵr bod hi reit  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autshe.PRON.F.3Sso.adv be.v.3s.pres stative.stat sure.adj be. V. INFIN quite.ADVgallu hi good.ADJ+SM if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT  $be\_able.v.infin$ smocio gymaint smoke.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SMso she must be very well if she's able to smoke so much.
- (368) **CHT:** hmm // mm.IM
- (369) AVR: ond wedyn
  %aut but.conj afterwards.ADV
  but then ...
- gweld (370)CHT: ia dwuh i yn yes.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat see.v.infin unkhyn mae yna mwy  $van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM \quad this.ADJ.DEM.SP \quad be.V.3S.PRES \quad there.ADV \quad more.ADJ.COMP$ bach ifanc ynsmocio $of. \textit{PREP} \quad daughters. \textit{N.F.PL+SM} \quad small. \textit{ADJ} \quad young. \textit{ADJ} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad smoke. \textit{V.INFIN}$ yes, I see here that more little young women are smoking.

- (371) CHT: merched a bechgyn bach ifanc iawn %aut daughters.N.F.PL and.CONJ boys.N.M.PL small.ADJ young.ADJ very.ADV very young little women and boys.
- (372) AVR: dyna fo mae rhaid ti % aut that is. ADV he. PRON. M.3S be. V.3S. PRES necessity. N. M.SG you. PRON. 2S ddangos show. V. INFIN+SM there we go, you have to show . . .
- AVR: mae (373)raid  $\mathbf{ti}$ ddangos % autbe.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S show.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN ti tyfu  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gweld you.pron.2s after.prep grow.v.infin you.pron.2s stative.stat see.v.infin be.v.infin ddim  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ blentyn you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat child.n.m.sg+sm you have to show that you've grown up, you see, that you're not a child.
- (374) AVR: a wedyn maen nhw yn stative.STAT dechrau smocio begin.V.INFIN smoke.V.INFIN and so they start to smoke.
- (375) CHT: ie ia % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (376) AVR: a wedyn maen nhw yn %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT smocio . smoke.V.INFIN and then they smoke . . .
- (377) CHT: a wedyn maen nhw methu %aut and CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P fail.V.INFIN gadael nhw leave.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P and then they can't give them up.
- (378) AVR: yndy %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph yes.

- (379) CHT: a mae mynd yn % aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN yn.PRT and it gets . . .
- (381) CHT: ydy ydy %aut be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES yes, yes.
- (382) AVR: achos wn i mae Veronica $_S^C$  % aut cause.N.M.SG know.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S be.V.3S.PRES name yn deud . stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN because I know Veronica says:
- (383) AVR:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  wna i adael y  $\frac{\mathbf{v}_{S}^{C}}{\mathbf{v}_{S}^{C}}$  wna i leave.  $\mathbf{v}_{S}^{C}$  is  $\mathbf{v}_{S}^{C}$  wna is  $\mathbf{v}_{S}^{C}$  in  $\mathbf{v}_{S}^{C}$  is  $\mathbf{v}_{S}^{C}$  in  $\mathbf{v}_{S}^{C}$  in  $\mathbf{v}_{S}^{C}$  is  $\mathbf{v}_{S}^{C}$  in  $\mathbf{v}_{S}^{C$
- (384) CHT: ond fuodd hi yn %aut but.conj be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT dewis no $^S$ ? select.V.INFIN[or]choose.V.INFIN not.ADV but does she choose to, no?
- (385) CHT: na ddim felly mae hi % aut neg.PRT nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S no, it's not like that.
- (386) AVR: na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (387)CHT: gallu gadael mae rhai ond yn % autsome.pron stative.stat be\_able.v.infin leave.v.infin be.V.3S.PRES eraill ddim rei $some. PRON + SM \quad others. PRON \quad nothing. N.M. SG + SM[or] not. ADV + SM[or] not.$ some are able to give up, but others aren't.

- (388) **AVR:** mae rhaid ti bod % autbe.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg you.pron.2s be.v.infin benderfyniad ddipyn o  $as. CONJ[or] with. PREP[or] go. V. 3S. PRES \quad unk$ of.prep decision.n.m.sg+sm and.conj  $\mathbf{Pamela}_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ peth unthe.det.defone.NUM thing.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES nameyou have to have quite a lot of determination, and Pamela is the same.
- (389) CHT:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  mae hi hefyd yn uh % aut ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S also.ADV yn.PRT unk oh is she also . . .
- (390) AVR: yndy yndy yr unig un ... %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH the.DET.DEF only.PREQ one.NUM yes, yes, the only one.
- (391) AVR: yr unig un % aut the DET.DEF only.PREQ one.NUM the only one.
- (392) **CHT:** yn y teulu %aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG ...in the family.
- (393)AVR: achos rŵan thad hi mae % autbe. v. 3s. PRESfather.N.M.SG+AM she.PRON.F.3S cause.N.M.SGnow.ADVmae thad  $\mathbf{hi}$ wedi gadael hefyd be.V.3S.PRES father.N.M.SG+AM she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP leave.V.INFIN also.ADV because now her father has given up as well.
- (394) AVR: a wedyn mae yr mae yr %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF

  tri bachgen ddim yn smocio .

  three.NUM.M boy.N.M.SG not.ADV+SM stative.STAT smoke.V.INFIN

  and then the three boys don't smoke.
- (395) CHT: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (396) CHT:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  lwcus % aut ah.IM lucky.ADJ ah, lucky.

(397) **AVR:** ond  $\mathbf{Nita}_S^C$  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ oeddhi mae but.conj be.v.ss.pres name% autaff.prt be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s oedd  $\mathbf{v}\mathbf{n}$ smocio pan hi stative.stat smoke.v.infin when.conj be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss stative.stat Gymru Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm

(398) CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$ % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM

- (399) AVR: yn uh saith\_deg dau oedd hi yn %aut yn.PRT unk seventy.NUM two.NUM.M be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT smocio . smoke.V.INFIN in seventy-two she used to smoke.
- (400) AVR: mi ddoth %aut aff.PRT come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM back.ADV she came back.

but Nita, she used to smoke when she was in Wales.

- (401) AVR: roedd  $Nita_s^C$ yna golwg  $\mathbf{ar}$ % autbe.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN there.ADV view.N.F.SG on.PREP nameafter.PREP gymaint teithio  $\mathbf{a}$  $\mathbf{ac}$ yn nerfs i\_gyd travel.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM and.CONJ and.CONJ yn.PRT nerve.N.F.PL Nita looked a mess having travelled so much, and all nerves.
- (402) AVR: a wedyn oedd y smocio yma %aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. IMPERF the. DET. DEF smoke. V. INFIN here. ADV claro  $^{S}$  . of\_course. E and then there was this smoking, right.
- (403)AVR: wedi  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ smocio mwy Gymru % autsmoke.v.infin more.adj.comp stative.stat Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm after.prep mwv nag oeddhi arfer yn  $more. Adj. comp \quad than. conj \quad be. v. 3s. imperf \quad she. Pron. f. 3s \quad stative. stat \quad use. v. infin$ [she] had smoked more in Wales than she used to.
- (404) **CHT:** claro<sup>S</sup>
  %aut of\_course.E
  right.

(405)	CHT: %aut	<b>ia</b> yes.ADV				
	yes.					
(406)	<b>AVR:</b> %aut	felly so.ADV				
	so					
(407)	CHT: %aut diwedd	i .	ddoth come.V.3S.PAST.SPO	$egin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{y} \ KEN+SM & the.DET \end{array}$	claro <sup>S</sup> C.DEF of_course.E	allan out.ADV
	the "cla	aro" came	out in the end			
(408)	AVR:		mi ddo PAST aff.PRT com	<b>th</b> e.V.3S.PAST.SPOKE	<b>y</b> EN+SM the.DET.D	claro <sup>S</sup> EF of_course.E
	yes, the	e "claro" c	eame.			
(409)	CHT: %aut	<b>mi</b> aff.PRT	ddoth come.V.3S.PAST.SPO	y KEN+SM the.DET	claro <sup>S</sup> C.DEF of_course.E	•
	the "cla	aro" came				
(410)	CHT: %aut ddod come.v.	<b>a</b> and.CON	nawr mae <sup>y</sup> J now.ADV be.V.38 !	raid S.PRES necessity.1	i N.M.SG+SM to.PE	$\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{bueno}^S \\ \text{REP} & well.E \end{array}$
	and nov	w "bueno"	has to come!			
(411)	AVR: %aut	•				
(412)	CHT: %aut					
(413)	AVR:	<b>mi</b> aff.PRT	ddaw come.V.3S.PRES+SM			
	that wil	ll come [ .	]			
(414)	CHT:	<b>mi</b> aff.PRT	ddaw come.V.3S.PRES+SM	hwnnw that.PRON.M.SG	unrhyw mun any.ADJ minu	ud!
	that wil	ll come an	ny minute!			

- $\begin{array}{cc} (415) & \textbf{CHT:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (417) CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  achos oedd hi yn % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT cyrraedd yn uchel iawn doedd ? oh, because it was getting very high wasn't it?
- (419) CHT: paltas<sup>S</sup> % aut avocados.N.F.PL avocados.
- (420) AVR: paltas<sup>S</sup> avocado<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> %aut avocados.N.F.PL avocado.N.SG avocado.
- (421) **CHT:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (422) AVR: a mae yna rei nawr hyd %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PRON+SM now.ADV length.N.M.SG ar yr . on.PREP the.DET.DEF and there are some along on the ...
- (423) CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  so ti yn cael glamp % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM so.CONJ you.PRON.2S stative.STAT have.V.INFIN pile.N.M.SG+SM o o of.PREP oh, so you're getting piles of ...

(424)	AVR: % $aut$		<b>yr</b> the.DET.DEF	$egin{adiabate}{adar} \ birds. N.M.PL \end{gathered}$	<b>yn</b> stative.STAT	gwledda feast.V.INFIN
	<b>arnyn</b> on_them.PREP+PRON.3F		nhw meddylia P they.PRON.3P think.V.2S			di N you.PRON.2S+SM
	the bird					

- $\begin{array}{ccc} (425) & \textbf{CHT:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (427) CHT: ie ia % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (428) AVR: i cael i gael nhw no<sup>S</sup> ? % aut to.PREP have.V.INFIN to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV  $\dots$  to get them, no?
- (430) CHT: dim syniad % aut not.ADV idea.N.M.SG no idea.
- (431) AVR: dim syniad ?
  %aut not.ADV idea.N.M.SG
  no idea?
- (432) AVR: mae hi % aut be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S she's . . .

- (434) AVR: claro<sup>S</sup> mae maen nhw . % aut of\_course.E be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P right, they're [...].
- (436) AVR: mae yr un un yr un % (32.5) = (32.5
- (437) CHT: na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (438) **AVR:** na % aut neg.PRT no?
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(439)} & \textbf{CHT:} & \textbf{na} \\ & \% aut & neg.PRT \\ & \textbf{no.} \end{array}$
- (440)CHT: baswn gallu i cael yn % autbe.v.1s.pluperf.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat be\_able.v.infin have.v.infin  $Gwyneth_{S}^{C}$ pen\_blwydd  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ efo $\mathbf{Enlli}_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{trwv}$ unk birthday.N.M.SG unk know.v.infin namewith.PREPnamethrough.PREPteleffon .  $\mathbf{yr}$ the.det.def unkI could find out Gwyneth's birthday from Enlli, by telephone.
- (441) AVR:  $\mathbf{aha}_{S}^{C}$  dyna fo ta ... % aut aha.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.IM aha, there we are then.

(442)			<b>fydd</b> be.V.3S.FUT+SM		-	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{eisteddfod} \\ \textit{cultural.festival.N.F.SG} \end{array}$
	$\hat{\mathbf{siwr}}$					
	sure.AD	J				

Gwyneth is sure to be at the eisteddfod.

- (443) CHT: mae mae yr ddwy yn mynd %aut be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN both of them are going.
- (444) CHT: mae  $\mathcal{E}$ nlli $_{S}^{C}$  mynd hefyd  $\mathcal{H}$   $\mathcal{$
- (445) **AVR:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  % aut ah.im
- (446) **CHT:** ie oedden nhw wedi cwrdd % autyes.adv be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p after.prepmeet.v.infin $ei\_gilydd$ diwrnod  $o_blaen$ acyn $with. \textit{PREP} \quad each\_other. \textit{PRON.3SP} \quad day. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad before. \textit{ADV} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad stative. \textit{STAT}$ deud say.v.infin.spokenyes, they met together the other day and said:

"are you going to the eisteddfod?"

- (448) CHT: yndw %aut be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH "yes!"
- (449) CHT:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  dw i hefyd! % aut ah.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S also.ADV "ah, so am I!"
- (450) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$  ! % aut go.sv.infin+sm

- (451) **CHT:** hapus % aut happy.ADJ happy.
- (452) AVR: yndy chwarae teg i Gwyneth $_S^C$ . \*\*  $_{Saut}^C$  be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ to.PREP name\*\* yes, fair play to Gwyneth.
- (453) CHT: hapus % aut happy. ADJ happy.
- (454)**AVR:** hi mynd rŵan ta?  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autbe. v. 3s. presshe.PRON.F.3Sstative.statgo. V.INFIN now.ADVbe.imshe's going now then?
- (455) **CHT:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- $Sally_S^C$ (456) $\mathbf{ac}$ oeddwni meddwl $\mathbf{sut}$ mae % autand.CONJbe.v.is.imperf I.pron.is think.v.infin how.int be. v. 3s. PRESnametybed I.wonder.ADVand I was wondering, how is Sally, I wonder.
- (457) CHT: mae hi reit da dw i 
  %aut be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S quite.ADV good.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S

  yn credu ydy ddi .
  stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S.PAT

  she's very well I think, yes she is.
- (458) CHT: adre mae hi ia .  $\% aut \ home.ADV \ be.V.3S.PRES \ she.PRON.F.3S \ yes.ADV$  she's at home, yes.
- (459) CHT: ia a nôl a ymlaen efo Robert $_S^C$  % aut yes.ADV and.CONJ fetch.V.INFIN and.CONJ forward.ADV with.PREP name de be.IM+SM yes, and back and forth with Robert.

no what's that boy's name?

- (462) CHT: Robert $_S^C$  % aut name
- (463) CHT:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  Sally $_S^C$ ! \*\* \*\* \*\*aut ah.IM name\*\*

- (467) **CHT:** ie ie ie ie yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (468)AVR:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$  $\mathbf{Robert}_S^C$ ia mae % autgo.sv.infin+sm yes.adv be.v.3s.presnameshe.PRON.F.3S and.CONJ  $\mathbf{Robert}_{S}^{C}$  yn i'w\_gilydd lot o gwmni yn.PRT lot.QUAN of.PREP company.N.M.SG+SM  $to\_each\_other.PREP+PRON$ oh yes, her Robert and Robert are good company to each other.

- (469) CHT: yndyn yndyn %aut be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH yes, yes.
- (470)CHT: ond mae ond mae mynd % autbut.conj be.v.3s.pres but.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken go.v.infin allan weithio ar  $\mathbf{ar}$ out.adv to.prep to.prep work.v.infin+sm on.prep on.prep the.det.def wedi dwi clywed mynydd mountain.n.m.sg be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s after.prep hear.v.infin with.prep  $fachine^{E}$  fawr  $\operatorname{sydd}$ efo big.ADJ+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.RELsome.PREQ+SM unkwith.prep he.pron.m.3S pridd godi  $\mathbf{ar}$ i\_fyny fel vna to.prep lift.v.infin+sm soil.n.m.sg on.prep up.adv like.conj there.adv but he goes out to work on the mountain, I've heard, with some big machine he has for raising
- (471) **AVR:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  8 %  $% \mathbf{ah}_{S}$  8 %  $% \mathbf{ah}_{S}$

up earth like this.

- (472) CHT: mae ryw fachine E uh arbennig efo %aut be.V.3S.PRES some.PREQ+SM unk unk special.ADJ with.PREP fo . he.PRON.M.3S he's got some special machine.
- (473) CHT: a wedyn mae o mynd allan % aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN go.V.INFIN out.ADV i Sunica new or.CONJ and then he goes out to Sunica or ...
- (474) CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN lle where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG I don't know where.
- (475) CHT: um dyffryn oer rywbeth felly %aut um.IM valley.N.M.SG cold.ADJ something.N.M.SG+SM so.ADV um, a cold valley, something like that.

- (476) CHT: a wel mae hi yn aros %aut and CONJ well.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN ei hunan amser hynny ond .  $3S.ADJ.POSS \ self.PRON.SG \ time.N.M.SG \ that.ADJ.DEM.SP \ but.CONJ$  and, well, she stays by herself then, but . . .
- (477)AVR: ie  $\mathbf{ond}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ dyna bentre ei% autyes.adv but.conj unk that\_is.adv village.n.m.sg+sm 3S.ADJ.POSS gartref neu mae O  $home. {\it N.M.SG+SM} \quad he. {\it PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} \quad or. {\it CONJ} \quad be. {\it V.3S.PRES} \quad he. {\it PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN}$ byw rŵan stative.stat live.v.infin now.adv yes, but that's his home town, or he's living now ...
- (478) CHT: na mae o yn byw yn % aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP name with.PREP name no, he lives in Trevelin with Sally.
- (479) **CHT:** yndy %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph yes.
- (480)CHT: ti yncofio fo yn% autyou.pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin he.pron.m.3s stative.stat  $piano_{S}^{C}$ chwarae  $\mathbf{yr}$ come.v.infin to.prep play.v.infin the.det.def piano.n.sg hyn pan Raquel $_{S}^{C}$ oedd $van. N. F. SG[or] place. N. MF. SG+SM \quad this. ADJ. DEM. SP \quad when. CONJ \quad be. V. 3S. IMPERF \quad name = 1.00 \, \text{MeV} \cdot 1.00 \,$ yma here.ADV
- (481) AVR: ia %aut yes.ADV yes.

do you remember him coming here to play the piano, when Raquel was here?

- [..] I have a picture of them playing the piano.
- (483) AVR: paid â deud %aut stop.v.2s.imper with.prep say.v.infin.spoken you don't say.

- (484) AVR: a rei o blynyddoedd oedd hynny %aut and.CONJ some.PRON+SM of.PREP years.N.F.PL be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP not.ADV
  and that was many years [ago] wasn't it?
- CHT: oes wel $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ mae vna  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF unk well.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM naw siŵr neu wyth neu naw nine.num sure.adj or.conj eight.num or.conj nine.num yes, er, well, it's about nine surely, or eight or nine.
- (486) AVR: a nhw wedi marw yn ifanc i\_gyd %aut and.conj they.pron.sp after.prep die.v.infin stative.stat young.adj all.adj

  and they all died young.
- (488) AVR: a  $\operatorname{Ines}_{S}^{C}$  . %  $% \operatorname{and} \operatorname{Ines} \ldots$  and  $\operatorname{Ines} \ldots$
- (489) CHT:  $Jago_S^C$  i ddechrau dw i meddwl %aut name to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN .

  Jago to begin with, I think.
- (490) AVR: ond oedd Ines $_{S}^{C}$  yn fyw yn % (3) = (3) +
- (491) AVR: pan oeddwn i yn Gymru %aut when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM oedd Ines $_S^C$  yn byw be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT live.V.INFIN when I was in Wales Ines was alive.

(492)	AVR:ondges%aut $but.CONJ$ $get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+$ bod $Lea_S^C$ ynChester $E$ $be.V.INFIN$ $name$ $in.PREP$ $name$ but I didn't find out that Lea was in Chest		gwybod know.V.INFIN
(493)	AVR: achos i Chester % $aut$ cause. $N.M.SG$ to. $PREP$ name gyrraedd . $arrive.V.INFIN+SM$	$^E$ $egin{array}{ll} { m d}daru & \ did.V.123SP.PAST[or]do.V.0.D. \end{array}$	<b>ni</b> PAST+SM we.PRON.1P
(494)	CHT: ia aros di %aut yes.ADV wait.V.INFIN you.PRON	! !.2S+SM	
(495)	CHT: be oedd Ches %aut what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF name what was Chester in Welsh?	$egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{ter}^E & \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{Gymraeg} \ in. extit{PREP} & Welsh. extit{N.F.SG} \end{array}$	? ?+SM
(496)	AVR: Caer ia ? %aut name yes.ADV "Caer", right?		
(497)	CHT: Caer . %aut name		

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (498) & \textbf{CHT:} & \textbf{Caer} & \textbf{?} \\ \textit{\%aut} & name \end{array}$ 

(499) AVR: Caer . % aut

(500) CHT: ia % aut

yes.

name

yes.ADV

- (501) **AVR:** a wedyn hynny i fan  $and. \textit{CONJ} \quad afterwards. \textit{ADV} \quad to. \textit{PREP} \quad van. \textit{N.F.SG[or]place. N.MF.SG+SM} \quad that. \textit{ADJ.DEM.SP} \\$ % autddoth $\mathbf{Ann}_{S}^{C}$ i hynny  $\mathbf{um}$ gwrdd to.prep meet.v.infin+sm that.pron.sp come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM um.IM name  $\mathbf{Elisa}_{S}^{C}$ with.prep name and then Ann came there to meet her with Elisa.
- (502) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  % ah.IM

- (505) AVR: wel roedd y te fantástico<sup>S</sup>
  %aut well.im be.v.ss.imperf.spoken the.det.def tea.n.m.sg fantastic.adj.m.sg
  well, the tea was fantastic [...]
- (506) CHT: a lle oedd Linda $_S^C$  yn byw ? % aut and CONJ where INT be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT live.V.INFIN and where did Linda live?
- (508) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  % aut go.sv.infin+sm

- (510) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{Mold}^E$  ia ? % aut name yes.ADV Mold, right?
- (511) **AVR:**  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  ? % aut eh.IM
- (512) CHT:  $\mathbf{Mold}^E$  ? % aut name
- (514) CHT: ia dw i yn meddwl %aut yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN mai Mold<sup>E</sup> ydy o ? that\_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUS name be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yes I think it's Mold.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(515)} & \textbf{AVR:} & \textbf{.} \\ & \% aut \end{array}$

I think that's where Aled Lloyd Davies is from.

(517) **AVR:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  .  $% \mathbf{aut} = \mathbf{ah}_{IM}^C$ 

(518) AVR: oedd hi ddim yn bell o\_gwbl % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT far.ADJ+SM at\_all.ADV o Gaer . from.PREP name she wasn't at all far from Chester.

- (519) AVR: a wedyn oedden ni yn %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT mynd wedyn uh trwy . go.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV unk through.PREP and then we went after that through . . .
- (520) CHT: dyna pam ia % aut that\_is.ADV why?.ADV yes.ADV that's why, yes.
- AVR: dw (521) $\operatorname{ddim}$ gwybod taw  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN that.CONJ Llangollen $_{S}^{C}$  i  $\mathbf{Llangollen}_{S}^{C} \quad \mathbf{wedyn}$ ddechrau neu  $afterwards. {\it ADV}$ to.prep begin.v.infin+sm or.conj name $\mathbf{Wrexham}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ ar\_ôl after.PREP

I don't know if it was Llangollen first or Llangollen after Wrexham.

- $(522) \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{CHT: ia} & \textbf{nesa} & \textbf{i\_lawr} \\ \% aut & yes. ADV & next. ADJ. SUP. SPOKEN [or] approach. V. 2S. IMPER [or] approach. V. 3S. PRES & down. ADV \\ & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (523) & \textbf{AVR:} & \textbf{.} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$

yes, next down.

- (524) **CHT: syth i\_lawr** %aut straight.ADJ down.ADV straight down .
- (525) AVR: a wedyn oeddwn i yn gweld %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN Liverpool<sup>E</sup> o bell . name of.PREP far.ADJ+SM and then I could see Liverpool in the distance.

- (526) AVR: ond fues i ddim yna . % aut but.conj be.v.1s.past.spoken+sm I.pron.1s not.adv+sm there.adv but I didn't go there.
- (527) CHT: mi fues i yn agos iawn % aut aff.PRT be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT near.ADJ very.ADV i fues i yna . to.PREP be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S there.ADV I went very close to ...I went there.
- (528) CHT: uh efo % (3.00) =
- (529) CHT: ti cofio Missus $_S^C$  Parry $_S^C$ ? do you remember Mrs Parry?
- (531) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  % go.sv.infin+sm
- AVR: a (532) $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ buodd hi  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ % autand.conj aff.prt be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN she.PRON.F.3S aff.PRTddoth yn\_ôl hyd oedyn come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM back.ADV length.N.M.SG yn.PRT age.N.M.SG after.PREP  $\mathbf{portmanteau}_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{ti}$ eilose.v.infin 3S.ADJ.POSS 3S.ADJ.POSS portmanteau.n.sg you.pron.2s stative.stat cofio remember. v.infinand she came back even after losing her portmanteau, you remember.
- (533) AVR: ti yn cofio %aut you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN you remember?

- (534) AVR: mi gollodd hi ei ei ei %aut aff.PRT lose.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S 3S.ADJ.POSS 3S.ADJ.POSS

  portmanteau.S a a dillad i\_gyd yn\_do ?
  portmanteau.N.SG and.CONJ and.CONJ clothes.N.M.PL all.ADJ wasn't\_it.IM

  she lost her suitcase and all her clothes, didn't she?
- (535) CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  do ? %aut go.sv.INFIN+SM yes.ADV.PAST oh, really?
- (536) CHT: dw ddim yn cofio hynny %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.1NFIN that.PRON.SP

  I don't remember that.
- (537) AVR: a mi ddoth hi yn\_ôl %aut and.CONJ aff.PRT come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM she.PRON.F.3S back.ADV wedyn chwarae teg . afterwards.ADV game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ and she came back afterwards, fair play.
- (538) CHT: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (539) CHT: es i aros efo hi
  %aut go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S wait.V.INFIN with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

  I went to stay with her.
- (540) CHT: oedd efo hi gartre bach neis % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S home.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ nice.ADJ she had a nice little home.
- (541) CHT: a mi aethon ni i i i www.prep to.prep to.prep to.prep to.prep to.prep to.prep to.prep to.prep to.prep and we went to Liverpool.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (542) & \textbf{CHT:} & . \\ & \% aut \end{array} .$
- (543) AVR:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  oeddech chi yn agos . % aut ah.IM be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT near.ADJ ah, you were close.

- (544) CHT: dim yn agos iawn %aut not.ADV stative.STAT near.ADJ very.ADV not very close.
- (545) CHT: oedden oedden ni yn

  %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT

  mynd ar yr um ar y ffordd

  go.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM on.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG

  lawr yma ynde .

  floor.N.M.SG+SM here.ADV isn't\_it.IM

  we were going on the way down here.
- CHT: ac (546)oeddhi  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn % autand.CONJbe.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s not.adv+sm stative.stat fynd siŵr hi iawn  $\mathbf{sut}$ mae osvery.adv how.int to.prep go.v.infin+sm if.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s sure.ADJffordd neu ffordd acw am acw for.PREP road.N.F.SG over.there.ADV or.CONJ road.N.F.SG over.there.ADV and she wasn't quite sure where to go, whether she wanted to go this way or that way.
- (547) CHT: a sydyn iawn oedd hi yn %aut and.CONJ sudden.ADJ very.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT

  penderfynu troi ar pobl .
  decide.V.INFIN turn.V.INFIN on.PREP people.N.F.SG

  and all of a sudden she would decide to turn on people.
- (548) CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  oedd hi yn beryg % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT danger.N.M.SG+SM oh, it was dangerous.
- (549) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  **beryg** % aut go.sv.infin+sm danger.N.M.sg+sm oh, dangerous.
- (550) AVR: . %aut
- (551) CHT: oeddwn diolch bod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $be. {\it V.1S.IMPERF} \quad I. {\it PRON.1S} \quad stative. {\it STAT} \quad thank. {\it V.INFIN}$ % autbe. v.infin I.pron. 1s+sm cyrraedd adre pan cyrraeson after.prep arrive. V. INFIN home.ADVwhen.CONJ arrive.V.13P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn home.adv in.prep the.det.def night.n.f.sg

I was thankful to get home when we got home at night.

- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(552)} & \textbf{AVR:} & \textbf{.} \\ & \% aut \end{array}$
- (553) CHT: oedden ni yn mynd yn %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN in.PREP nos .
  night.N.F.SG
  we went at night.
- (554) CHT: mynd yn nos i Lerpwl . % aut go.V.INFIN in.PREP night.N.F.SG to.PREP name going at night to Liverpool.
- (556) **AVR:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  %  $\mathscr{A}$  aut  $\mathscr{A}$   $\mathscr{A}$   $\mathscr{A}$  . IM
- (557) CHT: mae  $Maggie_S^C$  wedi marw rŵan %aut be.V.3S.PRES name after.PREP die.V.INFIN now.ADV Maggie's dead now.
- (558) **AVR: mmhm** %aut mmhm.IM
- (559) CHT:  $Maggie_S^C$   $Melissa_S^C$  a ballu % aut name name and.CONJ suchlike.PRON Maggie, Melissa . . . and so on.
- (560) AVR: ie mae ferch arall Carys $_S^C$  no $_S^S$ ? ? % aut yes. ADV be. V.3S. PRES daughter. N. F. SG+SM other. ADJ name not. ADV yes, and the other daughter, Carys, no?
- (561) CHT: Carys $_S^C$  uh García $_S^C$  ?

- (562) **CHT:** na ! %aut neg.PRT no.
- (563) AVR: Carys $_S^C$  mae yn priod efo %aut name be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT married.ADJ with.PREP Carys, she's married to  $[\ldots]$ .
- (564) CHT:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$   $\mathbf{dw}$  i  $\mathbf{ddim}$  yn  $\mathbf{gwybod}$  % aut ah.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN  $\mathbf{amdani}$   $\mathbf{hi}$  .  $for\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$  she.PRON.F.3S ah, I  $\mathbf{don't}$  know about  $\mathbf{her}$ .
- (565) AVR: a wedyn y bachgen % aut and CONJ afterwards.ADV the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG and then the boy.
- (566) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  % aut ah.im
- (567) AVR: oedd yna brawd efo nhw %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV brother.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P they had a brother.
- (568) CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  oeddwn i ddim yn %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT gwybod . know.V.INFIN oh, I didn't know.
- (569) AVR: ond % = (a + b) + (b + c) + (b +
- (570) **CHT:** Bobby $_S^C$  ! % aut name
- (571) AVR: achos mi roedden nhw yn yr %aut cause.N.M.SG aff.PRT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P in.PREP the.DET.DEF un ysgol â fi yn Trelew $_S^C$  .

  one.NUM school.N.F.SG as.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP name because they were in the same school as me in Trelew.

- (572) CHT: ia a wedyn oedd hi yn %aut yes.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT sister<sup>E</sup> yn yr ysbyty Prydeinig sister.N.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF hospital.N.M.SG British.ADJ yes, and then she was a sister at the British hospital.
- (573)CHT: pan  $\mathbf{hi}$  $\mathbf{sister}^E$ oeddpan yn% autwhen.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s yn.prt sister.n.sgwhen.conjyn dysgu be.v.is.imperf I.pron.is stative.stat teach.v.infin yn.prt in.prep  $the. {\it DET. DEF}$ ysbyty hospital.n.m.sgshe was a sister while I was learning at the hospital.
- (574) **AVR:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  % aut ah.IM
- (575) AVR:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  pan oeddet ti yn % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM when CONJ be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S yn.PRT oh, when you were ...
- (576) **CHT:** mm % aut mm.IM
- (578) CHT: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

she was a sister, yes yes.

- (579) AVR: oedd hi yn sister E yna ? was she a sister there?

- (581) CHT: oedd dipyn mwy na fi % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF little.bit.N.M.SG+SM more.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM she was a bit bigger than me.
- (582) AVR:  $aha_S^C$  oedd oedd % aut aha.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF aha, yes she was.
- (583) CHT: Bobby $_{S}^{C}$  yn glamp o hogan fawr %aut name stative.STAT pile.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP girl.N.F.SG big.ADJ+SM a gry ynde ? and.CONJ strong.ADJ+SM isn't\_it.IM a great hulk of a girl, and strong, right?
- AVR: ie (584)dwi ddim siŵr  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autyes.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat sure.adj  $\mathbf{hi}$ yn hynnach if.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat old.adj.comp.nstan than.CONJi ddim yn meddwl I.Pron.1s+sm be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.Pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat think.v.infin yes, I'm not sure whether she was older than me; I don't think so.
- (586) AVR: ychydig bach ychydig bach yn iengach % aut a\_little.QUAN small.ADJ a\_little.QUAN small.ADJ stative.STAT young.ADJ.COMP a little bit younger
- (587) CHT: ia tua oed Angela $_S^C$  dw i  $_{\%}$  aut yes. ADV towards. PREP age. N.M. SG name be. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN I. PRON. 1S meddwl . think. V. INFIN yes, around Angela's age I think.
- (588)AVR: ie nhwwedi achos maen % autyes.adv cause.n.m.sg be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p after.prep go. V.INFIN $\mathbf{Robert}_{S}^{C}$ efo ysgol yna siŵr the.det.defto.PREPschool.n.f.sgthere.ADVwith.PREPsure.ADJof.PREPi fi ar\_ôl fod yna be.v.infin+sm after.prep to.prep I.pron.1s+sm be.v.infin+sm there.adv yes, because they must have gone to that school with Robert, after [..] was there.

- (589) CHT:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  efo Robert  $\mathbf{c}_S^C$  uh  $\mathscr{H}_S$  and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  with  $\mathscr{H}_S$  and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  are also and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  are also and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  are also and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  are also and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  are also and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  are also and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  are also are also and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  and  $\mathscr{H}_S$  are also are a
- (590) AVR: Robert\_Richards $_S^C$  ie % aut name yes.ADV Robert Richards, yes.
- (591) **CHT:** Robert  $_S^C$  ni  $_{Maut}^C$  name we.PRON.1P our Robert?
- (592) AVR: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (593) CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  ! % aut qo.sv.infin+sm
- (594) CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  na mae Robert $_{S}^{C}$  yn llai %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT smaller.ADJ.COMP ie ? yes.ADV oh no, Robert is less [old], isn't he?
- (595)AVR: oeddwn gwybod i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ bod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin % autbe. V.INFIN $\mathbf{Robert}_S^C$  $\mathbf{Ioan}_S^C$  wedi  $ar\_\hat{o}l$  $\mathbf{fi}$  $\mathbf{bod}$ yna after.prep be.v.infin there.adv after.prep I.pron.1s+sm nameand.CONJ name

I didn't know that Robert and Ioan had been there after me.

- (596) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  %  $\mathscr{A}$   $\mathscr{A}$
- (597) CHT: oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod chwaith % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN neither.ADV I didn't know either.

- (598)CHT: uh Charles $_{S}^{C}$ oeddysgol mister ysgol % autunkschool.n.f.sgschool.n.f.sgmr.N.M.SGnamebe. V.3S. IMPERFhonno that.PRON.F.SGyes.ADVthat was Mr Charles' school, right?
- (599) AVR: ysgol mister Charles $_S^C$  ie % aut school.N.F.SG mr.N.M.SG name yes.ADV Mr Charles' school, yes.
- (600) CHT: ia yn Trelew $_S^C$ . \*\*

  \*\*wat\* yes.ADV in.PREP name\*

  yes, in Trelew.
- (601)AVR: ysgol Humphries $_{S}^{C}$ ia achos mister % autyes.ADVand.CONJ cause. N. M. SGschool.n.f.sgmr.N.M.SGnameysgol mam  $\mathbf{Henry}_{-}\mathbf{Wyn}_{-}\mathbf{Lloyd}_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{a}$  $\mathbf{a}$ your.Adj.poss mother.N.F.SG and.conj school. N.F. SGnameand.CONJdada Daddy.n.m.sgyes, because [it was] the school of Mr Humphries and your mother, and Henry Wyn lloyd and my father.
- (602) CHT: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (603) AVR:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  dyna fo yr un ysgol %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM that is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S the.DET.DEF one.NUM school.N.F.SG oh, there you are, the same school.
- ysgol  $Gaiman_{S}^{C}$ ysgol (604)AVR: yn  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ % autthe.det.defschool.n.f.sgunkthe.det.def school.n.f.sgin.PREPnamethe school in Gaiman, school ...
- (605) AVR: be oedd ei enw hi rŵan ? %aut what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF her.ADJ.POSS name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S now.ADV what was its name now?
- (606) CHT: y cyn Camwy $_S^C$ ? % aut the former Camwy? the former Camwy?

(607) AVR: ie ie yr ysgol Camwy $_S^C$  oedd %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG name be.V.3S.IMPERF y the.DET.DEF yes, yes, the Camwy school was the ...

(608) CHT: cyn  $\mathcal{E}_S$  Camwy $\mathcal{E}_S$ ?

\*\*Saut before PREP name\*

before Camwy?

- (609) CHT: ia enw arall neu % aut yes.ADV name.N.M.SG other.ADJ or.CONJ yes, another name, or . . .
- (610) AVR: be oedd hi ysgol?

  %aut what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S school.N.F.SG

  what was it, school [...]?
- (611) **CHT:** ganolraddol ??

  %aut intermediate.ADJ+SM
- (612) AVR: ganolraddol dyna fo !
  %aut intermediate.ADJ+SM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  intermediate, that's it!
- (613) AVR: ysgol ganolraddol felly % aut school.N.F.SG intermediate.ADJ+SM so.ADV intermediate school then.
- (614)AVR: dada yn mynd ysgol % autbe.V.3S.IMPERF Daddy.N.M.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP school.N.F.SG ganolraddol  $\operatorname{Henry}_{-}\operatorname{Wyn}_{-}\operatorname{Lloyd}_{S}^{C}$  a efo mam  $intermediate. ADJ+SM \quad with. PREP$ and.conj mother.n.f.sgnamemynd amser Humphries $_{S}^{C}$ . mister stative.STAT go.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG mr.N.M.SG name my father went to intermediate school with Henry Wyn lloyd, and my mother went in the time of Mr Humphries.
- (615) **CHT:** hmm %aut hmm.im

- (616) AVR: a mi gaeth Gerald $_S^C$  mynd i yr %aut and CONJ I.PRON.1S captive.ADJ+SM name go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF ysgol pan oedd mister Humphries $_S^C$  . school.N.F.SG when CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF mr.N.M.SG name and Gerald was able to go to school while Mr Humphries was [there].
- (617) **CHT:** mmhm %aut mmhm.IM
- (618) AVR: ac um wedyn
  %aut and.CONJ um.IM afterwards.ADV
  and um, then ...
- (619)CHT: oedd o  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ dipyn % autbe.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat little.bit.n.m.sg+sm of.prep beth ysgolion cael mynd i  $\mathbf{yr}$  $what. Int[or] thing. N.M. SG+SM \quad have. V. Infin \quad go. V. Infin \quad to. PREP \quad the. DET. DEF \quad schools. N.F. PL$ yna  $there. {\it ADV}$
- (620)CHT: achos oedden nhwoedd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autcause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be. v. 3s. imperfyn.PRTdrud amdanyn  $\operatorname{talu}$ yn necessity. N.M.SG pay. V.INFIN stative. STAT expensive. ADJ  $for\_them. PREP+PRON. 3P$ oeddnhw they.pron.3p be.v.3s.imperf

because they were ... you had to pay a lot for them, didn't you?

it was quite a thing being able to go to those schools.

- (621) **CHT: oeddech**%aut be.V.2P.IMPERF
  you were ...

it was a very good school.

- (624) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  % ah.IM
- (625) AVR: dim yn athro % aut nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV you.PRON.2S yn.PRT teacher.N.M.SG not [...] you were a teacher.
- (626) CHT: oeddech chi yn % aut be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P yn.PRT were you ...
- (627) **CHT:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (628) AVR: a wedyn wel peil go dda %aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV well. IM pile. N. F. SG rather. ADV good. ADJ+SM o he. PRON. M. 3S. SPOKEN [or] from. PREP [or] of. PREP and then, well, a good bunch of . . .
- (629) CHT: o blant % aut of OPREP child.N.M.PL+SM ... of children.
- (630) CHT: ac oeddech chi yn byw yno ? %aut and.CONJ be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN there.ADV and did you live there?
- (631) AVR: yn Trelew $_S^C$ ? % aut in Trelew?
- (632) AVR: ie oeddwn i yna pan %aut yes.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S there.ADV when.CONJ ges i . get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S yes, I was there when i got ...
- (633) $\mathbf{Trelew}_{S}^{C}$ AVR:  $\mathbf{ges}$ i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yrru % aut $get. {\it V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM} \quad I. {\it PRON.1S} \quad stative. {\it STAT} \quad drive. {\it V.INFIN+SM} \quad name$ boarding $^E$ achos bod yna yna  $cause. {\tt N.M.SG} \quad be. {\tt V.INFIN} \quad there. {\tt ADV} \quad board. {\tt N.SG+ASV} \quad there. {\tt ADV}$ I got sent to Trelew because there was boarding there.

- (635) AVR: a wedyn aros yn y efo
  %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV wait.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF with.PREP
  yr teulu oedden nhw .
  the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P
  and then they'd stay with family.
- (636) **CHT:** ia ia wat yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (637) AVR: a felly dw i yn mynd % aut and CONJ so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN i weld y ffwrn acw i . to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG over.there.ADV to.PREP and so I'm going to look at the oven there to ...
- (638) CHT: ia rhag ofn i yr i eich % aut yes.ADV from.PREP fear.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP your.ADJ.POSS yes, in case the ... your ...
- (639) AVR: i yr bwyd yna losgi
  %aut to.PREP the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG there.ADV burn.V.INFIN+SM
  ...the food burns.
- (640) AVR: bwyd yna losgi % aut food.N.M.SG there.ADV burn.V.INFIN+SM ... the food burns.
- (641) CHT: bysai hynny yn beth difrifol !
  %aut finger.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT thing.N.M.SG+SM serious.ADJ
  that would be serious!

Peredur and I would have to go out to get something to eat!

- (643) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  8  $% \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  9  $% \mathbf{o}_{SV.INFIN+SM}$
- (644) RES: mae yn ogleuo neis iawn dydy %aut be.v.3s.pres stative.stat smell.v.infin nice.adj very.adv be.v.3s.pres.neg+sm ?

it smells very nice doesn't it?

- (645) AVR: dyna fo  $\% aut that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S$  there we are.
- (646) CHT: oes mae % aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES yes, it is.
- (647) AVR: dan ni jyst â %aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P just.ADV as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES

  gorffen ?
  complete.V.INFIN

  we're nearly finished [..] ?
- (648) RES: yndach ryw pum munud % aut be.V.2P.PRES.EMPH.SPOKEN some.PREQ+SM five.NUM minute.N.M.SG yes, [..] about five minutes.
- (649) CHT: dan ni wedi siarad digon ! %aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP talk.V.INFIN enough.QUAN we've talked enough!
- (650)CHT: wneith  $\mathbf{Peredur}_{S}^{C}$  $\operatorname{ddim}$ stydio  $\mathbf{yr}$ % autdo. V. 2S. FUT[or] do. V. 3S. FUT + SMnot. ADV+SM study. V. INFIN the. DET. DEFnameyma holl beth  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$ all.PREQ what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM here.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1Scredunot. ADV + SM stative. STAT believe. V. INFINPeredur won't study this whole thing I don't think!
- (651) AVR: wel dyna fo felly . % aut well. IM that\_is. ADV he. PRON. M.3S so. ADV well, there we are, so . . .

- (652) **CHT:** ie wel a dyma %aut yes.ADV well.IM and.CONJ this\_is.ADV yes, well, and this ...
- (653)CHT: wyt yn gwybod bod  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ ti % autbe.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.statknow.v.infin be. v. Infinunk $\mathbf{Bangor}_{S}^{C}$ nhw lle yn umynmaen namewhere.intbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRTum.im in.prepdysgu pethau fel hyn yn stative.stat teach.v.infin things.n.m.pl like.conj this.pron.sp yn.PRTuh siarad am yn um vn and.CONJtalk. v. infin for.prep the.det.defyn.PRTunkum.IMstative.stat? pethau vma ac ati  $to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ here.ADVand.CONJthings. N.M.PL

do you know that those in Bangor where they teach things like this and talk about these things and such..?

- (654) AVR:  $\underset{linguistic.ADJ.F.SG[or]linguistics.N.F.SG}{\textbf{kinguistics.}}$  linguistics.
- (655) CHT: uh ia % aut unk yes.ADV er, yes.
- nhw (656)CHT: wneud mae mae maen % autbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P make.v.Infin+smbe.V.3S.PRES be. V.3S. PRESyn yn be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRTstudy.v.infinum.IMstative.statpen head.n.m.sgthey're doing ... they're studying the head.
- (657) CHT: mae yn dysgu yr pen %aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF head.N.M.SG it's learning about the head.
- (658)CHT: maen nhw wneud  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ % autbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM $electroencefalograma^S$ neu rywbeth type.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP or.conjsomething. N.M.SG+SMthey do some kind of electroencephalography or something.
- (659) CHT: a maen nhw yn gweld bod %aut and CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT see.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN bobl people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM and they see that people ...

- (660) CHT: dyna oedd Peredur $_{S}^{C}$  yn deud %aut that\_is.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN wrtha i . to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S that's what peredur was telling me.
- (661)CHT: bobl yn deud  $\mathbf{bod}$ % autstative.stat say.v.infin.spoken be. V.INFINpeople.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{d}$ dwyieithog yn yn yn be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn.PRT stative.STAT bilingual.ADJ yn.PRT unk stative.stat pethau dysgu eraill yn haws easier.ADJ $be\_able.v.infin$  teach.v.infinthings. N.M.PLothers.pronstative.stat... saying that people who are bilingual are able to learn other things more easily.
- (662) AVR: mm % aut mm.IM
- (663) CHT: meddwl di % aut think. V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM think.
- (664) AVR: yndy ? % aut be.v.ss.pres.emph yes?
- (665) AVR: wel dyna fo
  %aut well.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  well there you are.
- (666) AVR: um  $\% aut \quad um.IM$
- (667)CHT: welmae hyn wedi bod mae % autwell.im be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres this.PRON.SPafter.prepbe. V. INFIN hawdd iawn i  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ dysgu Cymraeg Welsh.n.f.sgeasy.ADJteach.v.infinstative.statvery.adv to.prep we.PRON.1Pdysgu Sbaeneg and.conj teach.v.infin Spanish.n.f.sg the.det.def one.num time.n.m.sg well it's been very easy for us, learning Welsh and learning Spanish at the same time.
- (668) CHT: ges i ddim un trafferth
  %aut get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM one.NUM trouble.N.MF.SG
  yn yr ysgol .
  in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

  I had no difficulty at all at school.

- (669) **AVR: wel** %aut well.IM well ...
- (670) CHT: ddim un ar y dechrau %aut not.ADV+SM one.NUM on.PREP the.DET.DEF beginning.N.M.SG none at all, to start with.
- (671)CHT: wel oeddwnSbaeneg i gallu  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $be.v.{\it 1S.IMPERF} \quad I.pron.{\it 1S} \quad stative.stat$  $be\_able.v.infin$ Spanish.n.f.sg% autwell.impan es ysgol  $\mathbf{yr}$ when.conj go.v.1s.past.spoken I.pron.1s the.det.def school.n.f.sg well I did know Spanish when I went to school.
- (672) AVR: paid â deud ! % aut stop. V.2S. IMPER with .PREP say. V. INFIN. SPOKEN you don't say!
- (673) CHT: oedd y oedd y plant % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL biggest.ADJ.SUP the eldest children . . .
- (674) AVR: efo pwy oeddet ti yn %aut with.PREP who.PRON be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT siarad ? talk.V.INFIN who did you speak it with?
- (675) CHT: wel efo yr uh plant uh cymdogion ...

  %aut well.IM with.PREP the.DET.DEF unk child.N.M.PL unk neighbours.N.M.PL

  well, with the children ... the neighbours.
- (676) AVR:  $ah_S^C$  ! % aut ah.IM
- (677) CHT: Chrysann $_S^C$  a  $Sol_S^C$  . % aut name and CONJ name Chrysann ans Sol.

- (678) AVR:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  na oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod %aut ah.IM neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN .  $\mathbf{ah}$ , no, I didn't know [ . . . ] . . .
- (679) CHT: a Alita $_S^C$  hogan um hogan . % aut and CONJ name girl.N.F.SG um.IM girl.N.F.SG and Alita, daughter of . . .
- (680) AVR: um % aut um.IM.
- (681) CHT: be ydy enw fo ? % aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S what's his name?
- (682) AVR: Linda $_S^C$  ? % aut name
- (683) CHT: na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (684) AVR: Amora $_S^C$ .
- (685) CHT:  $\mathbf{Mora}_S^C$  want name
- (686) CHT: ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (687) CHT: wedyn oeddwn i yn dysgu %aut afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN

  Sbaeneg yn naturiol iawn .

  Spanish.N.F.SG stative.STAT natural.ADJ very.ADV

  so I learned Spanish very naturally.

- (688) CHT: a oedd y plant mwya wedi %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL biggest.ADJ.SUP after.PREP dysgu hefyd .

  teach.V.INFIN also.ADV
  and the older children had also learned.
- (689) CHT: a wedyn oedd o dim\_byd %aut and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken anything.adv i fi .
  to.prep I.pron.1s+sm
  and so it was nothing to me.
- $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ (690)CHT: ond  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ oedd $\mathbf{Leri}_S^C$ gallu % autbut.conjaff.prt be.v.3s.imperf name stative.stat be\_able.v.infin Sbaeneg Cymraeg  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ hefyd unk Spanish.N.F.SG also.ADV Welsh.n.f.sgbut Leri knew Welsh ... Spanish too.
- (691)CHT: a yn % autand.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat sure.ADJ perhaps.CONJ bod  $Angela_s^C$  $Nia_S^C$  $\operatorname{ddim}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gallu be. v. infin name and.CONJ name not. ADV+SM stative. STAT  $be\_able. V. INFIN$ and I'm sure that perhaps Angela and Nia could not.
- (692)CHT: a oedddeud yna rhai yn % autbe.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV and.CONJsome.PRONstative.stat say.v.infin.spoken plant yn cael be.v.infin the.det.def child.n.m.pl stative.stat have.v.infin sport.n.m.sg well.impennau nhw achos bod for.prep their.adj.poss heads.n.m.pl they.pron.sp cause.n.m.sg be.v.infin ddim  $they. PRON. 3P \quad nothing. N.M. SG+SM[or] not. ADV+SM$ and there were some who said, well, that the children were made fun of because they didn't ...
- (693) AVR: ie roedden nhw siei .

  %aut yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P shy.ADJ

  yes, they were shy.
- (694) CHT: ie ond % aut yes.ADV but.CONJ yes, but ...
- (695) **CHT:** na %aut neg.PRT no.

(696) AVR: wel ti na achos bod ti wedi
%aut well.IM you.PRON.2S neg.PRT cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S after.PREP
dysgu Sbaeneg teach.V.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG
well, you, no, because you'd learnt Spanish.

(697) CHT: na % aut neg.PRT no.

(698) **CHT:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.

- (699) AVR: ond oeddwn i yn y yna %aut but.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s in.prep the.det.def there.adv
- (700) CHT: oeddet ti ?

  %aut be.v.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S

  were you?
- (701) CHT: gest ti helynt 3 %aut get.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S predicament.N.F.SG did you have trouble?
- (702) AVR:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  oeddwn i yn meddwl %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN y diwrnod cynta . the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG first.ORD.SPOKEN oh, I thought on the first day [ . . . ] . . .
- (703) CHT: dim isio fynd ragor ?
  %aut not.ADV want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN+SM more.QUAN+SM
  ...that you didn't want to go any more?
- (704) AVR: bod yn diwedd y ddydd . %aut be.V.INFIN yn.PRT end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG+SM . . . . for it to be the end of the day.
- (705) CHT: yn Esquel $_S^C$ ? % aut in.PREP name in Esquel?

- (706) AVR: yn Esquel $_S^C$ . % aut in.PREP name in Esquel.
- (708) CHT: ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (709)AVR: a wedyn heibio  $\mathbf{Angharad}_{S}^{C}$ mynd  $\mathbf{wrth}$ % autand.CONJ afterwards.ADV go.V.INFIN past.PREP name by.PREPfynd  $\mathbf{yr}$ ysgol be.V.Infin she.Pron.f.3s go.V.Infin+sm to.Prep the.det.def school.N.f.sg and.conj yn fynd dipyn cyn I.Pron.1s+sm stative.stat go.v.infin+sm little.bit.n.m.sg+sm before.prep that.pron.sp

and going past Angharad, since she went to school, and I went a bit before that.

- (710) CHT: ers cynt ia

  %aut since.ADJ earlier.ADJ yes.ADV

  since before, yes.
- (711) AVR: a wir i ti oedd % aut and.CONJ truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.IMPERF Angharad S wedi mynd . after.PREP go.V.INFIN and, I'm telling you, Angharad had gone.
- (712) AVR: wir i ti oedd %aut truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.IMPERF rhaid i ni fynd ymlaen ein necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN+SM forward.ADV our.ADJ.POSS hunain Arwyn $_S^C$  a fi . self.PRON.PL name and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SMI'm telling you we had to carry on ouselves, Arwyn and me.
- (713) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  % aut go.sv.infin+sm

- siŵr (714) **AVR:** a  $d\mathbf{w}$ i ddim yn and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s not.adv+sm% autstative.statsure.ADJsiŵr oeddwedi bod sure.Adj if.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken after.prep be.v.infin in.PREPysgol beidio neu the.det.def school.n.f.sg or.conj stop.v.infin+smand I'm not sure whether he'd been at school or not.
- (715) CHT: wel Gruffudd $_{S}^{C}$  llai na ti ie ? %aut well. IM name smaller. ADJ. COMP than. CONJ you. PRON. 2S yes. ADV well, Gruffudd's younger than you, right?
- (716) AVR: mwy
  %aut more.ADJ.COMP
  older.
- (717) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  % go.SV.INFIN+SM
- (718)AVR: ond beth bynnag i ti but.conj-ever.adj to.prep you.pron.2s be.v.3p.imperf.spoken what.intcyrraedd ysgol yn  $\mathbf{yr}$  $we.\textit{PRON.1P} \quad stative.\textit{STAT} \quad arrive.\textit{V.INFIN} \quad the.\textit{DET.DEF} \quad school.\textit{N.F.SG}$ but anyway, I'm telling you, we used to arrive at the school.
- (719)AVR: oedd bechgyn mynd mynd % autbe.v.3s.imperfthe.det.def boys.n.m.pl go. V.INFIN go.v.infin the.det.def ochryna merched ochryma side.N.F.SG there.ADV daughters.N.F.PL side.N.F.SG here.ADV the boys would go that side and the girls this side.
- (720) AVR: oedd diwedd y byd i fi %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM ynde is  $isn't\_it.IM$  it was the end of the world to me.
- (721) **CHT:** .

% aut

(722) AVR: diwedd y byd a a wedyn %aut end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG and.CONJ and.CONJ afterwards.ADV the end of the world, and then ...

- (723) AVR: dw i ddim yn cofio . % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN I don't remember.

but I remember well arriving at this school.

- (725) CHT: bueno<sup>S</sup> . %aut well.E
- (726) AVR: oeddwn i gymaint ofn %aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S so.much.ADJ+SM fear.N.M.SG

  I was so afraid.
- (727) AVR: ofn be dw i ddim yn %aut fear.N.M.SG what.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT gwybod . know.V.INFIN afraid of what, I don't know.
- (728) CHT: wel na oedd o rywbeth % aut well.IM neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN something.N.M.SG+SM well . well.IM well no, it was something, well . . .
- (729)AVR: oeddwn  $\mathbf{dod}$ i  $\mathbf{siei}$ mor yn% autbe.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s so.adv shy.adj stative.statcome.v.INFIN $\mathbf{yr}$ paith  $\mathbf{ti}$ yn come.V.Infin of.Prep the.det.def prairie.N.M.SG you.Pron.2S stative.Stat see.V.Infin

I was so shy, coming from the meadows you see.

(730) CHT: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (731) CHT: ia ia % = % (31)
- (732)CHT: a oeddoeddwn i ddeuddeg yn % autand.conj be.v.3s.imperf be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat twelve.num+sm mynd orffen Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$  achos bod yn school.N.F.SG in.PREP name  $cause. {\it N.M.SG} \quad be. {\it V.INFIN} \quad not. {\it ADV}$ um nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV um.IM

I was twelve and was going to finish school at Trevelin because there was no ...

- (733) CHT: oedd hi yn bosib gorffen % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT possible.ADJ+SM complete.V.INFIN there.ADV it was possible to finish there.
- (734) AVR: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (735) AVR: yn yr ysgolion % aut in PREP the DET.DEF schools.N.F.PL in the schools . . .
- (736) CHT: yn yr ysgol bach y ffarm . % aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG small.ADJ the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG in the little farm school.
- CHT: bob (738)bore pan oeddwn % auteach.PREQ+SM morning.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1Syn.PRT $\mathbf{vr}$ uh  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ fflag i\_fyny  $the. {\it det.def}$ give.v.o.imperf+sm the.det.def unk unkflag.N.M.SG up.ADV rhaid yn crio achos be.v.is.imperf I.pron.is stative.stat cause.N.M.SG necessity.N.M.SG cry. V.INFIN ganu awr orau to.prep we.pron.ip sing.v.infin+sm hour.n.f.sg best.adj.sup+sm

every morning when I put up the flag I used to cry because we had to sing at the best hour [?].

- (739) **CHT:** ac uh oeddwn cael i yn% autand.conj unk be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat have.v.infin  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$ difrifol hiraeth  $\mathbf{ac}$ oeddwnsome.preq+sm longing.n.m.sg serious.adj and.conj be.v.is.imperf I.pron.is crio stative.stat cry.v.infin and I used to have severe homesickness and I used to cry.
- (740) CHT: bob dydd %aut each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG every day.
- (741) AVR: yn yr ysgol ?
  %aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG
  at school?
- (742) CHT: ar y dechrau beth bynnag % aut on.PREP the.DET.DEF beginning.N.M.SG what.INT -ever.ADJ to start with anyway.
- (743) AVR: a sut sut oeddet ti yn % aut and CONJ how.INT how.INT be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT mynd ? go.V.INFIN and how did you used to go?
- (744) AVR: ar gefn ceffyl ?
  %aut on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM horse.N.M.SG
  on horseback?
- (745) CHT: na oeddwn i yn aros efo %aut neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP modryb  $Elsa_S^C$  . aunt.N.F.SG name no, I stayed with Auntie Elsa.
- AVR:  $ah_S^C$ (746)oeddmodryb  $\mathbf{Elsa}_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{Trevelin}_{S}^{C}$ adeg % autah.im be.v.3s.imperf aunt.n.f.sg namein.PREPnametime.N.F.SGhynny that. ADJ. DEM. SPah, Auntie Elsa was in Trevelin back then?
- (747) CHT: oedd uh  $\operatorname{Jim}_{S}^{C}$  wedi priodi %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF unk name after.PREP marry.V.INFIN

  Jim was married.

- (748) **CHT:** a **oedden**\*\*Saut and CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN

  and they ...
- (749) AVR:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  modryb Elsa\_Evans $_S^C$ ! % aut ah.IM aunt.N.F.SG name ah, Auntie Elsa Evans!
- (750) CHT: modryb Elsa Evans $_S^C$ . Auntie Elsa Evans.
- (751) AVR: ac oedd hi yn byw yn %aut and CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP Trevelin $_S^C$ ?

  name
  and she lived in Trevelin?
- (752)CHT: ia  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ aeth $\mathbf{hi}$ i Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$ % autyes.adv I.pron.1s aff.prt go.v.3s.past she.pron.f.3s to.prep nameachos  $\mathbf{bod}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\operatorname{Jim}_S^C$  a  $\mathbf{yr}$ to.Prep live.V.Infin+Sm cause.N.M.SG be.V.Infin unk name and.CONj the.Det.Def. ynde erbyn hyn family.N.M.SG there.ADV isn't\_it.IM by.PREP this.PRON.SPyes, she went to Trevelin to live because Jim and the family were there by then.
- (753) AVR: ie
  %aut yes.ADV
  yes.
- (754)CHT: a wedyn uh mi oedd $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$  $and. \textit{conj} \quad \textit{afterwards}. \textit{adv} \quad \textit{unk} \quad \textit{aff.Prt} \quad \textit{be.v.3s.imperf} \quad \textit{aff.Prt} \quad \textit{do.v.3s.past+sm}$ % autuhumgynnig i mam unk um.im offer.v.infin+sm to.prep mother.n.f.sg and.conj oedden dada  $\mathbf{os}$ nhwyn Daddy.n.m.sg if.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat anfon fi  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ select.v.infin[or]choose.v.infin unk send.v.infin I.pron.is+sm to.prep the.det.def i orffen school.n.f.sg to.prep complete.v.infin+sm and then she offered my mother and father whether they chose to send me to school to finish off.
- (755) AVR: a fo ar y ffarm . Aut and CONJ he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG and him on the farm.

- (756) AVR: am da de ! %aut for.PREP be.IM+SM be.IM+SM good, isn't it!
- (757) CHT: a mi ges i fynd ie %aut and.conj aff.prt get.v.1s.past.spoken+sm I.pron.1s go.v.infin+sm yes.adv
  .
  and I got to go, yes.
- (758) CHT: a oeddwn i meddwl y byd % aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG o modryb  $Elsa_S^C$  . of.PREP aunt.N.F.SG name and I thought the world of Auntie Elsa.
- (759) CHT: ond oeddwn i â hiraeth difrifol %aut but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S with.PREP longing.N.M.SG serious.ADJ but I had severe homesickness.
- AVR: meddylia (760) $\operatorname{di}$ oeddwn% autthink.v.2s. imper.spoken you. pron.2s+sm be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s  $\mathbf{Elsa}_S^C$  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ modryb  $\mathbf{ar}$ know\_someone.v.infin your.adj.poss aunt.n.f.sg nameon.PREP the.DET.DEFffarm farm.N.F.SG just think, I knew your Auntie Elsa on the farm.
- (761) **CHT: hmm** \*\* *hmm.IM*
- (763) **AVR:**  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$  . % aut go.sv.infin+sm

- (764) CHT: modryb  $\mathbf{Rhian}_S^C$ fan modryb  $\mathbf{Elsa}$ yna  $\mathbf{a}$ % autaunt.N.F.SGnameplace.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv and.conj aunt.n.f.sg nameQuinto $_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{vr}$ ochr yma  $\mathbf{a}$ the.det.def side.n.f.sg here.adv and.conj name Auntie Rhian there, and Auntie Elsa on this side, and Quinto.
- Quinto $_{S}^{C}$  fan (765)CHT:  $\mathbf{ti}$ cofio % autremember. V. INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SMthere.ADVyou.PRON.2S gornel stôr the.det.defcorner.N.F.SG+SMstore.n.m.sgdo you remember Quinto there in the store in the corner?
- (766) AVR: na dw i ddim yn %aut neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

  cofio amdano fo .
  remember.V.INFIN for\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S

  no, I don't remember him.
- (768) CHT: lle mae ysgol Rosamaria $_{S}^{C}$  wan % aut where.INT be.V.3S.PRES school.N.F.SG name now.ADV where Rosamaria's school is now.
- (769) **AVR:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ! % aut ah.IM
- (770) AVR: sut hwyl mae hi yn gael ?
  %aut how.INT fun.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT have.V.INFIN+SM
  how is she getting on?
- (771) CHT:  $\sin \hat{\mathbf{w}} \mathbf{r}$  bod hi  $\sin \hat{\mathbf{y}} \mathbf{n}$  iawn % aut sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT OK.ADV I'm sure she's fine.
- (772)AVR: fuodd  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ond  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ hi yn % autstative.statbut.conj aff.PRTbe. V.3S. PAST. NSTAN + SMshe.PRON.F.3S yn.PRTefo eiyn\_do delicet iechyd 3S.ADJ.POSS health.n.m.sg wasn't\_it.im with.prepdelicate.ADJbut she was delicate with her health, wasn't she?

- (773) AVR: oedd ddim yn %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV+SM yn.PRT she wasn't ...
- (774) CHT: do ddoth hi yma %aut yes.ADV.PAST come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM she.PRON.F.3S here.ADV yes, she came here.
- (775) CHT: ond uh dw i ddim yn % aut but.CONJ unk be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT gwybod . know.V.INFIN but, er, i don't know.
- (777) **CHT:** mae um %aut be.V.3S.PRES um.IM
- (778) CHT: be ydy enw fo ?
  %aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S
  what's his name?
- (779) CHT: Raimundo $_{S}^{C}$  wedi priodi ers pythefnos % aut name after.PREP marry.V.INFIN since.ADJ fortnight.N.MF.SG yndy 8 be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

  Raimundo has been married for two weeks, hasn't he?
- (780) CHT: y ddau wedi priodi rŵan y %aut the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM after.PREP marry.V.INFIN now.ADV the.DET.DEF dau fachgen two.NUM.M boy.N.M.SG+SM they've both married now, the two boys.
- (781) AVR: wel dyna fo
  %aut well.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  well, there you are.

- (782) **CHT:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (783) AVR: wedi gadael y nyth % aut after. PREP leave. V. INFIN the. DET. DEF nest. N.MF. SG  $[\dots] \text{ left the nest.}$
- (784) CHT: ydyn %aut be.V.3P.PRES they have.

and the daughter, how's she?

- (786) CHT: yn Bahia\_Blanca $_S^C$  oedd binner oedd be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S she was in Bahia Blanca.
- (787) **CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod** %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

  I don't know.
- (788) AVR: be mae hi wedi stydio ?

  %aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP study.V.INFIN

  what did she study?
- (789) CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$   $\mathbf{i}$   $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{i}\mathbf{m}$   $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  %  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  %  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$   $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  %  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$   $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$   $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  %  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$   $\mathbf{y}$
- (790) CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod . %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN mm, I don't know.
- (791) CHT: dw i ddim yn cofio . % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN I don't remember.

- (792) CHT: dim cofio be % aut not.ADV remember.V.INFIN what.INT don't remember what.
- (793) **AVR: mmhm** %aut mmhm.IM
- (794) AVR:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  achos uh mae hi hi % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM cause.N.M.SG unk be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S  $\mathbf{ydy}$  yr ienga ie ? be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF young.ADJ.SUP yes.ADV oh, because she's the youngest, right?
- (795) **CHT:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (796) AVR: a mae hi wedi teithio yn\_do? %aut and.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s after.prep travel.v.infin wasn't\_it.im and she has travelled, hasn't she?
- (797) CHT: Zanetta $_S^C$  . % aut name

she was in Germany!

- (798) AVR: mae hi wedi teithio llawer yn\_do ? %aut be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP travel.V.INFIN many.QUAN wasn't\_it.IM she's travelled a lot hasn't she?
- (799) CHT: fuodd hi yn Germany<sup>E</sup> . % aut be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP name she was in Germany.
- (801) AVR: yn yr Almaen oedd hi ?
  %aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF Germany.NAME.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

  it was Germany she went to?

- (802) AVR: oedd hi yn ddim %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM yn Japan hefyd ? in.PREP name also.ADV wasn't she in Japan as well?
- (803) CHT: i fi wybod na % aut to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM know.V.INFIN+SM neg.PRT as far as I know, no.
- (804) **AVR: ond dyna fo**%aut but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.ss
- AVR: maen (805)nhw wedi cysylltu % autbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP link.V.INFIN with.PREP $\mathbf{students}^E$  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ myfyrwyr the.det.def student.n.pl with.prep the.det.def students.n.m.pl of.prep the.det.defgwledydd eraill  $countries. N. F. PL \quad others. PRON$ they've communicated with the students from other countries.
- (806) AVR: maen nhw mynd draw a %aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN yonder.ADV and.CONJ

  yr yr myfyrwyr the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF students.N.M.PL

  they go over and the students . . .
- (807) CHT:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ie ie ie ia  $\% aut \quad ah.IM \quad yes.ADV \quad yes.ADV \quad yes.ADV \quad yes.ADV$  ah, yes yes yes!
- $\mathbf{Japanese}^E$ (808)CHT: mae efo nhw % autbe.V.3S.PRES the.det.defnamewith.PREPthey.pron.3p for.prep  $\mathbf{Chinese}^E$  $\mathbf{mis}$ neu month.n.m.sg or.conj name the Japanese are with them for a month, or the Chinese.
- (809) CHT: dw ddim cofio % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN I don't remember.

 $Japanese^{E}$ (810) **CHT: oedd**  $d\mathbf{w}$ i O be.v.3s.imperf from.prepname% autbe.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s oeddefo nhwam stative.stat believe.v.infin be.v.3s.imperf with.prep they.pron.3p for.prep for.prep  $\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{b}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ ar yn one.num spell.n.f.sg stative.stat live.v.infin on.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg Rosamaria $_{S}^{C}$ efo  $\mathbf{a}$ with.prepnameand.conj

it was the Japanese I think, who were with them for one period, living on the farm with Rosamaria and  $\dots$ 

- (811) AVR: chwarae teg % aut game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ fair play.
- (812) **CHT:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (813) AVR: wel dyna fo % aut well. IM that\_is. ADV he.PRON. M.3S well, there we are.
- (814) AVR: mae yn andros o neis rŵan yn %aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT exceptionally.ADV of.PREP nice.ADJ now.ADV in.PREP Esquel $_S^C$  siŵr o fod . name sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM it's really nice now in Esquel, sure to be.
- (815) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  !  $% \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  |  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  |  $\mathbf{o}_{$
- (816) AVR: mae yr daffodils yn flodeuo % aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF daffodil.N.M.PL stative.STAT flower.V.INFIN+SM a yr and.CONJ the.DET.DEF the daffodils are flowering, and the [ . . . ].
- (817) CHT: a yr eira ar y mynydd . % aut and CONJ the DET.DEF snow.N.M.SG on PREP the DET.DEF mountain.N.M.SG and the snow on the mountains.

- (818) AVR: a yr eira ar y mynydd %aut and.CONJ the.DET.DEF snow.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF mountain.N.M.SG ie . yes.ADV and the snow on the mountains, yes.
- (819) CHT: mae wedi bwrw eira dipyn % aut be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP strike.V.INFIN snow.N.M.SG little.bit.N.M.SG+SM go\_lew . rather.ADV it has snowed quite a bit.
- (821) CHT: oedd rywbeth ryfedd efo hi !
  %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF something.N.M.SG+SM strange.ADJ+SM with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S
  there was something strange about it!
- (822)AVR: ie oedden deud uh nac um % autyes.adv be.v.3p.imperf.spoken say.V.Infin.Spoken neg.prt um.IMunkbod uh uh $\mathbf{bod}$ oeddyna oedd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad there. \textit{ADV} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF}$ be. v.infin unk be. v.infin yn.PRTunk $\deg$ centimetr ten.num centimeter.n.m.sg yes, they were saying that ... that it was [..] ten centimetres.
- (824) CHT: yn Esquel $_{S}^{C}$ ? % aut in Esquel?
- (825) **AVR: ia**% aut yes.ADV

  yes.

- $\begin{array}{ccc} (826) & \textbf{CHT:} & \textbf{!} \\ & \% aut \end{array}$
- (827) CHT: na ddim fan yna . % aut neg.PRT not.ADV+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV no, not there.
- (828)CHT: oedd sefyll ddim O ynnot.Adv+sm stative.statbe.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stand.v.INFINlle llawr yn yna on.prep the.det.def floor.n.m.sg in.prep where.int there.adv it wasn't staying on the ground, in that place.
- (829) CHT: ond oedd hi oedd o % aut but.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken yn troelli stative.stat spin.v.infin but it was swirling around.
- (830) CHT: ac oedd yna rywbeth ryfedd % aut and CONJ be V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM strange.ADJ+SM efo hi . with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S and there was something strange about it.
- (832) **CHT:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (833) AVR: wel dyna fo %aut well.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we are.
- (834) AVR: maen nhw yn cael gwynt % aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT have.V.INFIN wind.N.M.SG they get wind ...

- (835) **CHT:** a mae mae  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ % autand.CONJbe. V. 3S. PRESthat.PRON.RELbe. V.3S. PRESthat.PRON.RELgaea wedi pasio rŵan close.v.2s.imper+sm after.prep pass.v.infin now.ADV+< and the winter has passed now.
- (836)AVR: ond iemae yn dal mor % autbut.conj yes.adv be.v.3s.pres stative.stat $continue. {\it V.INFIN}$ so.ADVsych erioed  $\mathbf{ag}$ yn yn dry.ADJ[or]dry.V.2S.IMPER[or]dry.V.3S.PRES with.PREP never.ADVyn.PRTyn.PRTyn.PRT $d\mathbf{e}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ profins yma south. N. M. SG[or] right. N. M. SG $the. {\it DET.DEF}$ the.DET.DEFprovince.N.M.SG here.ADV

but yes, it's still as dry as ever in the south of this province.

- (837) AVR: ofnadwy %aut terrible.ADJ awful!
- (838) CHT: ydy yn dal yn % (338) = (338) + (
- (839) AVR: ychi nos nos um % aut you\_know.IM.SPOKEN night.N.F.SG night.N.F.SG um.IM you know, the night . . .
- (840) CHT: a digonedd o ddŵr yn yr %aut and.CONJ abundance.N.M.SG of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF

  afonydd yna! :
  rivers.N.F.PL there.ADV

  and plenty of water in those rivers!
- (841)AVR: ie wener oedd% autyes.ADVnight.N.F.SGsmile. V. 0. IMPER + SMbe.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S mor hyll efo ninnau yn acso.ADV+SMso.ADV ugly.ADJ with.prep we.also.pron.emph.1p and.conj stative.stat glawio gymaint rain. V. INFIN so. much. ADJ + SMyes, it was Friday night that it was so horrible with us, raining so much.
- (842) CHT: ie  $\% aut \quad yes.ADV$

yes.

- (844) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  ! % aut go.sv.infin+sm
- (845) AVR: a yr gwynt mwya ofnadwy a %aut and.CONJ the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG biggest.ADJ.SUP terrible.ADJ and.CONJ
  yr llwch yma .
  the.DET.DEF dust.N.M.SG here.ADV
  and the most awful wind, and this ash.
- (846) **CHT:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  % go.sv.infin+sm
- (847) **CHT:** ac oeddwn i yn deall  $and. \textit{conj} \quad be.\textit{v.1s.imperf} \quad \textit{I.pron.1s} \quad \textit{stative.stat} \quad \textit{understand.v.infin} \quad be.\textit{v.infin} \quad be.\textit{v.infin}$ % autuh llawer  $dd\hat{\mathbf{w}}\mathbf{r}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{dod}$ unk many.Quan of.prep water.n.m.sg+sm stative.stat come.v.infin  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$ o  $\mathbf{yr}$ afonydd mawr yma he.pron.m.ss.spoken one.num of.prep the.det.def rivers.n.f.pl big.adj here.adv and I understood that a lot of water was coming from one of these big rivers.
- (848) CHT: dim % (3.00) = (3
- (849) AVR: mae yr Panama $_S^C$ . % aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name the Panama . . .
- (850) CHT:  $Uruguay_S^C$  ddim  $Uruguay_S^C$  neu  $Panama_S^C$  ? % uut name not.ADV+SM name uut not the Uruguay, or the Panama?
- (851) AVR: na mae Panama $_S^C$  yndy % aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES name be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH no, it is the Panama.

- (852) CHT: mae yn dod â llawer o %aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP many.QUAN of.PREP ddŵr dydy ? water.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG+SM it brings lots of water doesn't it?
- (853) AVR: yndy yndy
  %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres.emph
  yes, yes.
- (854) **CHT: dyna fo**%aut that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  that's it.
- (855)CHT: peth ryfedd na bod yn % autthing.N.M.SG strange.ADJ+SM neg.PRT be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S stative.statposib wneud rywbeth argae arall  $possible. ADJ \quad make. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \quad something. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \quad dam. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad other. ADJ \quad or. \textit{CONJ} \\$ i i roi  $d\hat{\mathbf{w}}\mathbf{r}$ something. N.M. SG+SM to. PREP to. PREP give. V. INFIN+SMwater.n.m.sg to.prepllefydd yma the.det.defplaces.N.M.PL here.ADV it's strange that it's not possible to do something, a dam or something to bring water to these

places.

- (856) AVR: wel dyna fo %aut well.im that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s well, there we are.
- (857) AVR: mae yn ryfedd % aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT strange.ADJ+SM it's strange.
- $\mathbf{Brasil}_{S}^{C}$ (858)AVR: glawio ynynbe.V.3S.PRES stative.statrain. V.INFIN in. PREP nameand.CONJwneith wedyn be  $d\hat{\mathbf{w}}\mathbf{r}$  $afterwards. {\it ADV} \ \ what. {\it INT} \ \ do. {\it V.2S.FUT[or]do. V.3S.FUT+SM} \ \ the. {\it DET.DEF}$ water.n.m.sglawr rhynddon but.conj come.v.infin floor.n.m.sg+sm between\_us.prep+pron.ip.spoken we.pron.ip it rains in Brazil, and then what will the water do but come down amongst us?
- (859) CHT:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  ie ie ie %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV oh, yes yes.

- (860) **CHT:** ond basen nhw % autbut.conj be.v.1p.pluperf.spoken[or]be.v.3p.pluperf.spokenthey.PRON.3P gallu  $\mathbf{fo}$ yn cadw  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ ie be\_able.v.infin keep.v.infin he.pron.m.3s stative.statunkyes.ADVin.PREPdefnyddio fo lake.n.m.sgand.conj use.v.infin he.pron.m.3s but if they could keep it [...] yes, in a lake and use it ...
- (861) AVR:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$  ia % aut go.sv.INFIN+SM yes.ADV oh yes.
- (862) AVR: wel dyna fo
  %aut well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  well, there we are.
- (863)AVR: welwn ddim\_byd felly  $\mathbf{ni}$ mae anything.ADV+SM so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES see. V.1P.PRES+SMwe.PRON.1Pdebyg  $\mathbf{ti}$ stative.statsimilar.ADJ+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S we won't see anything then, most likely, I'm telling you.
- (864) CHT: na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (865)CHT: mae mae  $\mathbf{yr}$ arian yn % autbe.V.3S.PRES be. V.3S. PRESthe.det.def money.n.m.sg stative.statqo.V.INFIN eraill anffodus ynto.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM others.PRON stative.STAT unfortunate.ADJ very.ADV the money goes on other things, most unfortunately.
- (866) AVR: i poced rywun arall %aut to.PREP pocket.N.F.SG someone.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ into someone else's pocket.