## Patagonia12

## Conversation details

Participants: Manuela (MAN - 25 yr, female, Adult), Penelope (PEN - 78 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation in PEN's living room. Duration: 00 hr 29 min 55 sec. Date: 4 November 2009. Transcriber: Jonathan Stammers, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

- (1) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa beth mae wedi digwydd?
  - MAN:  $oh_S^C$  beth mae wedi digwydd aut: oh.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP happen.V.INFIN oh, what's happened?
- (2) MAN: dw i wedi clywed rywbeth ond +...
  - MAN: dw i wedi clywed rywbeth ond aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP hear.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM but.CONJ I've heard something, but...
- (3) PEN: ie [?] oedden nhw (y)n deud bod y presión@s:spa wedi mynd lawr (.) yn ofnadwy oherwydd [?] bod y lle mor boeth iawn .

PEN: ie oedden nhw yn deud yes.adv be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt say.v.infin be.v.infin the.det.def  $\mathbf{presi\acute{o}n}^{S}$ wedi mynd lawr yn ofnadwy oherwydd pressure.N.F.SG after.PREP qo.V.INFIN down.ADV PRT terrible.ADJ because.CONJ be.V.INFIN mor boeth iawn the.det.def place.n.m.sg so.adv hot.adj+sm very.adv

yes, they said that the pressure had gone down terribly because the place was so very hot.

- (4) PEN: &=cough .
- (5) MAN: [-spa] se desmayó ?

MAN:  $se^S$  desmayó $^S$  aut: self.PRON.REFL.MF.3SP faint.V.3S.PAST he/she fainted.

(6) PEN: [-spa] sí [=! whispers].

PEN:  $\mathbf{si}^S$ aut: yes.ADVyes.

- (7) MAN: mm +...

  MAN: mm

  aut: mm.IM
- (8) PEN: [- spa] hablamos castellano . **PEN:** hablamos castellano s aut: talk. v.1P.PRES Spanish. s.M.SG shall we speak Spanish.
- (10) PEN: &=laugh xx !
- (11) MAN: +< &=laugh .
- (12) MAN: +< ym +...

  MAN: ym

  aut: um.IM
- (13) PEN: [- spa] bueno . **PEN:** bueno<sup>S</sup> aut: well.E well.
- (14) MAN: a pam wnest ti (ddi)m yn mynd i (y)r cymanfa?

  MAN: a pam wnest ti ddim yn mynd aut: and.CONJ why?.ADV do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN

  i yr cymanfa
  to.PREP the.DET.DEF assembly.N.F.SG
  and why didn't you go to the Cymanfa [singing festival]?
- (15) MAN: oedda chdi wedi blino?

  MAN: oedda chdi wedi blino
  aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S after.PREP tire.V.INFIN
  were you tired?
- (16) PEN: +< <oeddwn i (we)di> [/] oeddwn i (we)di blino lot .

  PEN: oeddwn i wedi oeddwn i wedi blino aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP tire.V.INFIN lot lot.QUAN

  I was very tired

(17) PEN: a wedyn wnes (..) sefyll achos (.) oeddwn i ddim yn teimlo rhy [?] dda iawn .

PEN: a wedyn wnes sefyll achos oeddwn aut: and.conj afterwards.adv do.v.1s.past+sm stand.v.infin because.conj be.v.1s.imperf
i ddim yn teimlo rhy dda iawn
I.PRON.1s not.adv+sm prt feel.v.infin too.adj good.adj+sm very.adv
and then I stood because I wasn't feeling too good.

(18) PEN: a wedyn cael mynd i (y)r asado@s:spa .

PEN: a wedyn cael mynd i yr asado $^S$  aut: and CONJ afterwards.ADV get.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF barbecue.N.M.SG and then going to the barbecue.

- (19) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa andros o neis [=! laughs] ! MAN: oh $_S^C$  andros o neis aut: oh.IM exceptionally.ADV of.PREP nice.ADJ oh, extremely nice!
- (20) PEN: +< &=laugh .
- (21) PEN: a aethon ni i (y)r asado@s:spa .

**PEN:** a aethon ni i yr asado<sup>S</sup> aut: and CONJ go.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P to.PREP the.DET.DEF barbecue.N.M.SG and we went to the barbecue.

(22) PEN: gaethon ni hwyl iawn yn yr asado@s:spa .

PEN: gaethon ni hwyl iawn yn yr aut: get.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P fun.N.F.SG OK.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF asado<sup>S</sup> barbecue.N.M.SG we had good fun at the barbecue

(23) MAN: ia ?

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

ves?

(24) PEN: +< oedd o neis iawn y bwyd welaist ti .

PEN: oedd o neis iawn y bwyd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S nice.ADJ very.ADV the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG welaist ti
see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S
it was very good, the food, you see

(25) PEN: mor dda oedd bopeth yna .

PEN: mor dda oedd bopeth yna aut: so.ADV good.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV everything there was so good

 $(26)\quad \mathtt{MAN: ia ?}$ 

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves?

(27) PEN: ia a wedyn  $\langle pawb$  (.) dawns(io)> [//] pawb yn dawnsio gwerin .

PEN: ia a wedyn pawb dawnsio pawb yn aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV everyone.PRON dance.V.INFIN everyone.PRON PRT dawnsio gwerin dance.V.INFIN folk.N.F.SG

yes, and then everyone did folk dancing

(28) MAN: +< a wedyn dawnsio gwerin?

(29) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa oedd o neis iawn .

PEN:  $oh_S^C$  oedd o neis iawn aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S nice.ADJ very.ADV oh it was very nice

(30) MAN: wnest ti mwynhau?

MAN: wnest ti mwynhau aut: do.v.2s.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S enjoy.v.INFIN did you enjoy it?

(31) PEN: +< mm wnes i mwynhau yn ofnadwy (.) do .

PEN: mm wnes i mwynhau yn ofnadwy do aut: mm.im do.v.is.past+sm i.pron.is enjoy.v.infin prt terrible.adj yes.adv.past
I really enjoyed it, yes

(32) PEN: a doson ni (y)n\_ôl adre (y)n hwyr iawn .

PEN: a doson ni yn\_ôl adre yn hwyr iawn aut: and.conj come.v.1p.past we.pron.1p back.adv home.adv prt late.adj very.adv and we came home very late

(33) PEN: oedd hi (y)n bump o (y)r gloch y prynhawn .

PEN: oedd hi yn bump o yr gloch aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT five.NUM+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM y prynhawn the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG it was 5 in the afternoon

(34) MAN: +< ie ?

MAN: ie aut: yes.ADV yes?

(35) MAN: &=laugh .

(36) PEN: +< &=laugh a wedyn (.) (dy)na fo .

PEN: a wedyn dyna fo aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and then, there you are

(37) MAN: lot o parti!

MAN: lot o parti

aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP party.N.M.SG

lots of party!

(38) PEN: lot o parti .

PEN: lot o parti aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP party.N.M.SG lots of party

(40) PEN: ie .

PEN: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(42) PEN: wel ond <ddaru ni> [?] pasio amser neis .

PEN: wel ond ddaru ni pasio amser neis aut: well.im but.conj do.v.123SP.PAST we.PRON.1P pass.v.infin time.n.m.sg nice.ADj well, but we had a nice time

(43) PEN: wyt ti (we)di cael dyddiau neis yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa ?

PEN: wyt ti wedi cael dyddiau neis yn aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP get.V.INFIN day.N.M.PL nice.ADJ in.PREP y Gaiman C

the.det.def name

have you had nice days in Gaiman?

(44) MAN: yn arbennig ia .

(45) MAN: piti bod wnes i ddim yn aros am mwy o amser .

MAN: piti bod wnes i ddim yn aros

aut: pity.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT wait.V.INFIN

am mwy o amser

for.PREP more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP time.N.M.SG

a shame that I didn't staying for more time

(46) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(47) MAN: +< wythnos mwy (y)ma .

MAN: wythnos mwy yma aut: week.N.F.SG more.ADJ.COMP here.ADV another week here

(48) MAN: mae (y)r amser wedi hedfan a +...

MAN: mae yr amser wedi hedfan a aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG after.PREP fly.V.INFIN and.CONJ time has flown by, and...

(49) PEN: yndy .

PEN: yndy

aut: be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(50) PEN: ond (dy)na fo .

PEN: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but there you are.

(51) PEN: mewn mis eto fyddech [//] (.) fyddet ti (y)n\_ôl yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

PEN: mewn mis eto fyddech fyddet ti

aut: in.prep month.n.m.sg again.adv be.v.2p.cond+sm be.v.2s.cond+sm you.pron.2s

 $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \_ $\hat{\mathbf{o}}\mathbf{l}$   $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$   $\mathbf{y}$   $\mathbf{G}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{i}\mathbf{m}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{n}_{S}^{C}$ 

back.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF name

in another month you'll be back in Gaiman

(52) MAN: ia mae mynd i basio (y)n sydyn mis .

 $\mathbf{mis}$ 

month.n.m.sg

yes, it will go quickliy, a month

(53) PEN: bydd (.) mae (y)n pasio sydyn .

PEN: bydd mae yn pasio sydyn aut: be.v.3s.fut be.v.3s.pres pre pass.v.infin sudden.adj

yes, it passes quickly

(54) MAN: +< ia wel gobeithio .

MAN: ia wel gobeithio

aut: yes.ADV well.IM hope.V.INFIN

yes, well hopefully

(55) PEN: ia ynde!

PEN: ia ynde

aut: yes.ADV isn't\_it.IM

yes!

(56) MAN: ia .

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(57) MAN: wyt ti (ddi)m yn mynd i fynd i gweld fi i Córdoba@s:cym&spa ?

MAN: wyt ti ddim yn mynd i fynd

aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM

 $old{i} \qquad old{gweld} \qquad old{fi} \qquad old{i} \qquad old{C\'ordoba}_S^C$ 

 $to.\textit{PREP see.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM} \ \ to.\textit{PREP name}$ 

you're not going to go to see me [in] Cordoba?

- (58) PEN: +< xx.
- $(59)\,\,$  MAN: na .

MAN: na aut: no.ADV

no

(60) PEN: mae o ry bell i fi!

PEN: mae o ry bell i fi aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S too.ADJ+SM far.ADJ+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SMit's too far for me!

(61) PEN: dw i wedi mynd ry hen rŵan i fynd mor bell [=! laughs] yn y bws .

PEN: dw i wedi mynd ry hen rŵan i aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP go.V.INFIN too.ADJ+SM old.ADJ now.ADV to.PREP fynd mor bell yn y bws go.V.INFIN+SM so.ADV far.ADJ+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG

I've gotten too old now to go so far on the bus

(62) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(63) PEN: +< mae o (y)n lot (.) yndy ?

PEN: mae o yn lot yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT lot.QUAN be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH it's a lot, isn't it

(64) MAN: mm +...

MAN: mm
aut: mm.im

(65) PEN: raid ti ddeud wrth dy fam fynd .

PEN: raid ti ddeud wrth dy aut: necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S say.V.INFIN+SM by.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S fam fynd mother.N.F.SG+SM go.V.INFIN+SM you'll have to tell your mother to go.

(66) MAN: ie (.) i wneud cwmni wir .

MAN: ie i wneud cwmni wir aut: yes.ADV to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM company.N.M.SG true.ADJ+SM yes, to make company, sure.

(67) PEN: +< +, mwy aml .

PEN: mwy aml

aut: more.ADJ.COMP frequent.ADJ

more often.

(68) PEN: i wneud cwmni.

PEN: i wneud cwmni aut: to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM company.N.M.SG to make company.

(69) PEN: yndy?

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes?

(70) MAN: +< xx .

(71) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa mae efo ti lot o ffrindiau yn Córdoba@s:cym&spa a wyt ti (y)n pasio amser neis .

PEN:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  mae efo ti lot o ffrindiau yn aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP you.PRON.2S lot.QUAN of.PREP friends.N.M.PL in.PREP Córdoba $_S^C$  a wyt ti yn pasio amser neis name and.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT pass.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG nice.ADJ oh, you have a lot of friends in Cordoba and you have a nice time.

(72) MAN: ia ond mae (y)n gwahanol efo (y)r teulu .

MAN: ia ond mae yn gwahanol efo yr aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT different.ADJ with.PREP the.DET.DEF teulu family.N.M.SG
yes, but it's different with family

(73) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa yndy mae (y)n wahanol .

PEN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  yndy mae yn wahanol aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES PRT different.ADJ+SM yes, it is different

(74) PEN: ond (dy)na fo .

PEN: ond dyna fo
aut: but.conj that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
but there you are

(75) PEN: ti wedi dewis mynd i stydio draw .

PEN: ti wedi dewis mynd i stydio draw aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP choose.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP study.V.INFIN yonder.ADV you've chosen to go away to study

- (76) PEN: mae raid i ti fod &=laugh +...
  - PEN: mae raid i ti fod aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S be.V.INFIN+SM you have to be...
- (77) MAN: +< &=laugh .
- (78) PEN: oeddet ti wedi meddwl cyn mynd si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

PEN: oeddet ti wedi meddwl cyn mynd siŵr aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S after.PREP think.V.INFIN before.PREP go.V.INFIN sure.ADJ you had thought before going of course

(79) MAN: wel ie ond +...

MAN: wel ie ond aut: well.IM yes.ADV but.CONJ well yes, but...

(80) MAN: mae (y)na &=laugh +...

MAN: mae yna aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV

(81) PEN: (dy)na fo ia .

PEN: dyna fo ia

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes.ADV

that's it, yes

- (82) PEN: wel (.) (dy)na fo .

  PEN: wel dyna fo aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well that's it
- (83) PEN: fel (y)na mae .

  PEN: fel yna mae

  aut: like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES

  that's how it is
- (84) PEN: &=cough .
- (85) MAN: a wnest ti cael amser neis ddoe?

MAN: a wnest ti cael amser neis aut: and.conj do.v.2s.PAST+SM you.PRON.2s get.v.INFIN time.N.M.SG nice.ADj ddoe yesterday.ADV and did you have a nice time yesterday?

(86) PEN: do . PEN: do

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV.PAST}$ 

yes

(87) MAN: yr +//.

MAN: yr

aut: the.det.def

the...

(88) PEN: pryd [?] +/.

PEN: pryd
aut: when.INT

(89) MAN: +, bedyddio [?] (dy)dy ?

MAN: bedyddio dydy

aut: baptise.v.infin be.v.3s.pres.neg

baptism, wasn't it?

(90) PEN: yn y +//.

PEN: yn y

aut: in.prep the.det.def

in the...

(91) PEN: oedd .

PEN: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(92) PEN: neis iawn .

PEN: neis iawn aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV

very nice

(93) PEN: ond mi ddos i (y)n\_ôl o (y)r capel xx (.) efo Catarina@s:cym&spa achos ý (.) (we)di [?] disgwyl tan munud diwetha welaist ti ?

PEN: ond mi ddos i yn\_ôl o

aut: but.CONJ PRT.AFF dose.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP back.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF

tan munud diwetha welaist ti

until.prep minute.n.m.sg last.adj see.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s

but I came back from the chapel [...] with Catarina, because [they] had waited until the last minute, you see?

(94) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia

aut:yes.ADV

yes

(95) PEN: ie .

PEN: ie

aut:yes.ADV

yes

(96) PEN: wel o(eddw)n i (y)n gweld bod hi (y)n mynd yn hwyr .

PEN: wel oeddwn  $\mathbf{bod}$ i yn gweld hi  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ 

well.im be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is prt see.v.infin be.v.infin she.pron.f.3s prt

yn hwyr go.v.infin prt late.adj

well, I saw that it was getting late

(97) PEN: ac o(eddw)n i wed(i) [//] braidd wedi blino .

PEN: ac braidd blino oeddwn wedi wedi and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is after.prep rather.adv after.prep tire.v.infin and I was rather tired

(98) MAN: hym +...

MAN: hym aut:hmm.IM

(99) PEN: +< oedd .

PEN: oedd

be. V.3S.IMPERF aut:

yes

(100) PEN: dipyn .

PEN: dipyn

aut: $little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM$ 

a bit

(101) MAN: wnest ti cael dy [?] fedyddio Nain@s:cym&spa (.) hefyd ?

MAN: wnest  $\mathbf{ti}$ cael  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ fedyddio

do.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s get.v.infin your.adj.poss.2s baptise.v.infin+sm

 $\mathbf{Nain}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$  hefyd namealso.ADV

did you get baptised, Gran, as well?

(102) PEN: oes [?] o(eddw)n i (y)n bach iawn .

PEN: oes oeddwn i yn bach iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT small.ADJ very.ADV yes, I was very little

(103) MAN: ia ?

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(105) MAN: yn le ?

MAN: yn le

aut: PRT place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM

where?

(108) PEN: ia .

PEN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(109) PEN: yn Treorci@s:cym&spa oedden ni (y)n byw xx +/.

PEN: yn Treorci\_S^C oedden ni yn byw
aut: in.PREP name be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT live.V.INFIN
we were living in Treorchy [...]

(110) MAN: yn y ffarm?

MAN: yn y ffarm

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG

on the farm?

(111) PEN: +< ar [//] yn y ffarm . PEN: ar  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ffarm aut: on.prep in.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg on the farm (112) PEN: a <wel fan (hyn)ny > [?] dw i (we)di cael ym magu (.) nes bod fi wedi PEN: a wel fan hynny and.conj well.im place.n.mf.sg+sm that.adj.dem.sp be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s aut:nes cael  $\mathbf{ym}$ magu after.prep get.v.infin in.prep rear.v.infin nearer.adj.comp be.v.infin i.pron.1s+sm

priodi after.prep marry.v.infin and I was brought up there, until I was married.

(113) MAN: +< ie. MAN: ie aut:yes.ADVyes.

(114) PEN: wnes i briodi yn un\_deg naw oed .

PEN: wnes briodi yn un\_deg naw aut: do.v.1s.past+sm 1.pron.1s marry.v.infin+sm prt ten.num nine.num age.n.m.sg I was married aged 19

 $d\mathbf{w}$ 

bod

i

(115) PEN: xx o (y)r amser hynny dw i (y)n byw yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

amser hynny  $d\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT  $\mathbf{Gaiman}_{\mathbf{g}}^{C}$ live. V.INFIN in. PREP the. DET. DEF name [...] since that time I've lived in Gaiman

(116) PEN: meddylia chdi faint o flynyddoedd Manuela@s:cym&spa (.) ie [?] ? PEN: meddylia chdi faintflynyddoedd O Manuela $_{S}^{C}$ aut: think.v.2S.IMPER you.pron.2S size.n.m.SG+SM of.prep years.n.f.pl+SM name ie yes.ADV

think how many years, Manuela, eh?

(117) MAN: saith +//.MAN: saith aut: seven.NUM seven...

(118) MAN: na .

MAN: na aut: no.ADV

no

(119) MAN: llai [?] .

MAN: llai

aut: smaller.ADJ.COMP

less.

(120) MAN: chwe\_deg (.) blynedd yn\_ôl .

MAN: chwe\_deg blynedd yn\_ôl
aut: sixty.NUM years.N.F.PL back.ADV
60 years ago

(121) MAN: ia chwe\_deg ?

MAN: ia chwe\_deg aut: yes.ADV sixty.NUM really, 60?

(122) PEN: +< ia ia chwe\_deg .

PEN: ia ia chwe\_deg aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV sixty.NUM
yes, 60

(123) MAN: ia.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{MAN: ia} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ \text{\textit{yes}} \end{array}$ 

(124) PEN: chwe\_deg o blynyddoedd yn\_ôl .

PEN: chwe\_deg o blynyddoedd yn\_ôl aut: sixty.NUM of.PREP years.N.F.PL back.ADV 60 years ago

(125) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(126) PEN: ia .

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(127) PEN: oedd neis byw yn y ffarm &=laugh .

PEN: oedd neis byw yn y ffarm

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF nice.ADJ live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG

it was nice living on the farm

(128) MAN: +< pam ?

MAN: pam

aut: why?.ADV

why?

(129) PEN: o(eddw)n i (y)n pasio amser neis yn y ffarm amser +//.

PEN: oeddwn i yn pasio amser neis yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT pass.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG nice.ADJ in.PREP

y ffarm amser
the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG time.N.M.SG

I had a nice time on the farm at...

(130) PEN: oedden ni gyd +//.

PEN: oedden ni gyd
aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P joint.ADJ+SM
we were all...

- (131) PEN: oedden ni lot o frodyr a chwiorydd yn chwarae i\_gyd efo (ei)n gilydd .

  PEN: oedden ni lot o frodyr a aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P lot.QUAN of.PREP brothers.N.M.PL+SM and.CONJ chwiorydd yn chwarae i\_gyd efo ein gilydd sisters.N.F.PL PRT game.N.M.SG all.ADJ with.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P other.N.M.SG+SM we were lots of brother and sisters all playing together
- (132) PEN: jyst [?] teulu mawr .

  PEN: jyst teulu mawr .

  aut: just.ADV family.N.M.SG big.ADJ

  just a large family
- (133) PEN: yn andros o neis .

  PEN: yn andros o neis aut: PRT exceptionally.ADV of.PREP nice.ADJ extremely nice
- (134) MAN: faint oeddech chi?

  MAN: faint oeddech chi
  aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P
  how many were you?

(135) PEN: oedden ni (y)n ddeg .

PEN: oedden ni yn ddeg aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT ten.NUM+SM

there were 10 of us

(136) MAN: deg ?

MAN: deg

aut: ten.NUM

10?

(137) PEN: ie .

PEN: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves

(138) PEN: saith o ferched (.) a tri bachgen .

PEN: saith o ferched a tri bachgen aut: seven.NUM of.PREP girl.N.F.PL+SM and.CONJ three.NUM.M boy.N.M.SG 7 girls and 3 boys

(139) MAN: ie .  $\mathbf{MAN: ie}$ 

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(140) PEN: a (dy)na fo .

PEN: a dyna fo aut: and.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and there you go

(141) PEN: maen nhw wedi mynd i\_gyd jyst rŵan .

PEN: maen nhw wedi mynd i\_gyd jyst rŵan aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP go.V.INFIN all.ADJ just.ADV now.ADV they've all gone now just about.

(142) PEN: gan gadael yn hunan .

PEN: gan gadael yn hunan aut: with.prep leave.v.infin in.prep self.pron.sg

(143) MAN: na mae gyna chdi yr teulu rŵan .

no, you have the family now

(144) PEN: [- spa] bueno xx . **PEN:** bueno<sup>S</sup> aut: well.E

yes [...].

(145) MAN: +< Mam@s:cym&spa a Dad@s:cym&spa a fi .

MAN:  $Mam_S^C$  a  $Dad_S^C$  a

aut: name and.conj name and.conj i.pron.is+sm

Mum and Dad and me.

(146) PEN: +< oh@s:cym&spa oes .

PEN:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  oes

aut: oh.im be.v.3S.PRES.INDEF

oh, yes

(147) PEN: ond (dy)na fo .

PEN: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but there you are

(148) MAN: +< Natalia@s:cym&spa Elwyn@s:cym&spa a (y)r plant a +...

Natalia, Elwyn and the children and...

(149) PEN: +< <fel (y)na mae> [?] &m +/.

PEN: fel yna mae

aut: like.conj there.add be.v.3s.pres

that's how it is, [...].

(150) PEN: ia fel (y)na mae pethau .

PEN: ia fel yna mae pethau

aut: yes.adv like.conj there.adv be.v.3s.pres things.n.m.pl

yes, that's the way things are

(151) MAN: +< fel (y)na mae .

MAN: fel yna mae

aut: like.conj there.Adv be.v.3S.PRES

that's how it is

(152) PEN: pethau (y)n digwydd (.) yndy?

PEN: pethau yn digwydd yndy

aut: things.N.M.PL PRT happen.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

things happen, right?

(153) PEN: na wnes [//] amser roedden ni (y)n [/] (.) yn byw yn y ffarm oedd hi (y)n neis iawn .

PEN: na wnes amser roedden ni

aut: who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG do.V.1S.PAST+SM time.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P

yn yn byw yn y ffarm oedd hi yn

PRT PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT

neis iawn

nice.ADJ very.ADV

no, when I was living on the farm it was very nice

 $\left(154\right)$  PEN: wahanol ofnadwy .

PEN: wahanol ofnadwy aut: different.ADJ+SM terrible.ADJ
very different

(155) PEN: xx [//] (.) pan [?] wyt ti (y)n teulu mawr mae o wahanol hefyd .

PEN: pan wyt ti yn teulu mawr mae

aut: when.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s prt family.n.m.sg big.adj be.v.3s.pres

o wahanol hefyd

he.pron.m.3s different.adj+sm also.adv

[...] when you're a large family it's different too

(156) MAN: pam?

MAN: pam aut: why?.ADV why?

(157) PEN: wel (.) lot o frodyr a pethau fel (yn)a .

PEN: wel lot o frodyr a pethau fel aut: well.IM lot.QUAN of.PREP brothers.N.M.PL+SM and.CONJ things.N.M.PL like.CONJ yna there.ADV

well, lots of brothers and things like that

(158) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

- (159) PEN: +< &=grunt .
- (160) MAN: oeddech chi (y)n cael hwyl (.) <xx gilydd> [?] .

  MAN: oeddech chi yn cael hwyl gilydd
  aut: be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P PRT get.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG other.N.M.SG+SM
  you used to have fun [...] together

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(161)} & \text{PEN: } +< \text{ cael hwyl } +/. \\ & \textbf{PEN: } \text{ cael } & \textbf{hwyl} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{get.V.INFIN } \textit{fun.N.F.SG} \end{array}$ 

...have fun

- (162) PEN: &=laugh ia oedden ni (y)n cael hwyl efo (ei)n gilydd yn +...

  PEN: ia oedden ni yn cael hwyl efo
  aut: yes.ADV be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT get.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG with.PREP
  ein gilydd yn
  our.ADJ.POSS.1P other.N.M.SG+SM PRT
  yes we used to have fun together
- (163) PEN: ia amser [?] neis iawn .

  PEN: ia amser neis iawn
  aut: yes.ADV time.N.M.SG nice.ADJ very.ADV
  yes, a very nice time.
- (164) PEN: gorod gweithio lot yn galed (he)fyd .

  PEN: gorod gweithio lot yn galed hefyd aut: have\_to.v.infin work.v.infin lot.QUAN PRT hard.ADJ+SM also.ADV had to work hard a lot as well
- (165) MAN: ie beth oeddech chi wneud?

  MAN: ie beth oeddech chi wneud

  aut: yes.ADV what.INT be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P make.V.INFIN+SM

  yes, what did you do?
- (166) PEN: +< xx [=! laughs] +/.
- (167) PEN: xx +/.
- (168) MAN: +< beth oedd yn gorod wneud ?

  MAN: beth oedd yn gorod wneud aut: what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT have\_to.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM what had to be done?
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(169)} & \text{PEN: bopeth} \\ & \textbf{PEN: bopeth} \\ & \textit{aut: everything.N.M.SG+SM} \\ & \text{everything} \end{array}$
- (170) MAN: bopeth ?

  MAN: bopeth

  aut: everything.N.M.SG+SM

  everything?

(171) PEN: bopeth .

PEN: bopeth

aut: everything.N.M.SG+SM

everything

(172) PEN: godro gwartheg a +...

PEN: godro gwartheg a

aut: milk.v.infin cattle.n.m.pl and.conj

milk the cows and...

- (173) MAN: &=laugh .
- (174) PEN: +< &=laugh .
- (175) PEN: a hau yn y ffarm a (..) hel ffrwythau .

PEN: a hau yn y ffarm a hel aut: and.conj sow.v.infin in.pred the.det.def farm.n.f.sg and.conj collect.v.infin

ffrwythau

fruits. N.M.PL

and sow seed on the farm and... harvest fruit

(176) PEN: wneud bopeth .

PEN: wneud bopeth

aut: make.v.infin+sm everything.n.m.sg+sm

doing everything

(177) PEN: ond oedd o (y)n amser neis .

PEN: ond oedd o yn amser neis

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt time.n.m.sg nice.adj

but it was a nice time

(178) PEN: rŵan mae bobl ifainc ŵan ddim yn wneud ý be oedden ni (y)n wneud .

PEN: rŵan mae bobl ifainc ŵan ddim yn aut: now.add be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG+SM young.Add now.Add not.Add+SM prt

wneud ý be oedden ni yn wneud

 $make. \textit{V.Infin+sm} \ \textit{er.im} \ \textit{what.int} \ \textit{be.v.1p.imperf} \ \textit{we.pron.1p} \ \textit{prt} \ \textit{make.v.infin+sm}$ 

now, young people now don't do what we used to do

- (179) MAN: +< &=laugh !
- (180) PEN: ydy ?

PEN: ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

yes?

- (181) MAN: dan ni (dd)im yn wneud dim\_byd !

  MAN: dan ni ddim yn wneud dim\_byd aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT make.V.INFIN+SM nothing.ADV we don't do anything!
- (182) PEN: na [=! laughs] (.) wel maen nhw [//] pawb rŵan yn stydio wahanol +/.

  PEN: na wel maen nhw pawb rŵan yn
  aut: no.ADV well.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P everyone.PRON now.ADV PRT

  stydio wahanol
  study.V.INFIN different.ADJ+SM
  no, well, they... everyone now studies different...
- (183) MAN: +< mae (y)n gwahanol iawn rŵan .

  MAN: mae yn gwahanol iawn rŵan
  aut: be.v.ss.pres prt different.ADJ very.ADV now.ADV
  it's very different now
- (184) PEN: mae wedi &al newid yn ofnadwy yn\_dydy?

  PEN: mae wedi newid yn ofnadwy yn\_dydy

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP change.V.INFIN PRT terrible.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

  it's changed awfully hasn't it?
- (185) MAN: +< mynd i astudio a +...

  MAN: mynd i astudio a

  aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP study.V.INFIN and.CONJ

  go to study and...
- (186) PEN: yndy .

  PEN: yndy

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

  yes
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(187)} & \text{PEN: yndy} & . \\ & \textbf{PEN: yndy} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (188) MAN: ŵan [?] .

  MAN: ŵan

  aut: now.ADV

  now
- (189) MAN: ia mae (y)n wahanol iawn .

  MAN: ia mae yn wahanol iawn

  aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT different.ADJ+SM very.ADV

  yes, it's very different

(190) PEN: mae wahanol yn\_dydy ?

PEN: mae wahanol yn\_dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES different.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.TAG it's different, isn't it?

(191) MAN: +< y bywyd yn y ddinas .

MAN: y bywyd yn y ddinas aut: the.DET.DEF life.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF city.N.F.SG+SM life in the city

(192) PEN: yndy .

PEN: yndy

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$ 

yes

(193) PEN: wahanol .

PEN: wahanol

aut: different.ADJ+SM

different

(194) PEN: oedden ni ddim cael cymaint o +...

PEN: oedden ni ddim cael cymaint aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM get.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ o of.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP we didn't get so much...

(195) PEN: oedd (y)na ddim cymaint o bethau fel sydd rŵan (.) yndy ?

PEN: oedd yna ddim cymaint o bethau aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM so.much.ADJ of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM fel sydd rŵan yndy like.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.REL now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH there weren't as many things like there are now, right?

(196) PEN: roedd [?] yn byw yn y ffarm yn anodd i [?] +/.

PEN: roedd yn byw yn y ffarm yn anodd aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF PRT live. V.INFIN in. PREP the. DET. DEF farm. N. F. SG PRT difficult. ADJ i

to.prep

living on the farm was hard to...

(197) MAN: +< pa pethau?

MAN: pa pethau aut: which.ADJ things.N.M.PL which things?

- (198) PEN: wel ym (.) y car i gael symud .

  PEN: wel ym y car i gael symud aut: well.IM um.IM the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM move.V.INFIN well, um... the car to be able to move
- (199) PEN: achos oedd bobl ifainc ddim cael dreifio &mi yn y car <ar ben eu> [?] hunain ar hyd lle a pethau fel (y)na .

  PEN: achos oedd bobl ifainc ddim cael

aut:because.CONJbe.V.3S.IMPERFpeople.N.F.SG+SMyoung.ADJnot.ADV+SMget.V.INFINdreifioynycararbeneudrive.V.INFINin.PREPthe.DET.DEFcar.N.M.SGon.PREPhead.N.M.SG+SMtheir.ADJ.POSS.3Phunainarhydlleapethaufelynaself.PRON.PLon.PREPlength.N.M.SGwhere.INTand.CONJthings.N.M.PLlike.CONJthere.ADVbecause young people couldn't drive a car on their own all over the place and things like that.

- (200) PEN: oedd raid disgwyl .

  PEN: oedd raid disgwyl aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM expect.V.INFIN you had to wait.
- (201) MAN: +< ia .

  MAN: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes
- (202) PEN: na coedd yn anodd> [?] .
  PEN: na oedd yn anodd
  aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT difficult.ADJ
  no, it was difficult.
- (203) PEN: dipyn mwy anodd na rŵan .

  PEN: dipyn mwy anodd na rŵan aut: little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM more.ADJ.COMP difficult.ADJ than.CONJ now.ADV a bit more difficult than now
- (204) PEN: rŵan mae [/] (.) mae (y)r ý pobl ifainc ý maen nhw gyd yn dreifio car .

  PEN: rŵan mae mae yr ý pobl ifainc ý aut: now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF er.IM people.N.F.SG young.ADJ er.IM

  maen nhw gyd yn dreifio car be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P joint.ADJ+SM PRT drive.V.INFIN car.N.M.SG

  now the young people all drive cars

(205) PEN: a maen nhw mynd ble maen nhw (y)n dewis a dod pan maen nhw (y)n dewis . PEN: a nhw maen mynd ble maen nhw aut:and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN where.INT be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ vn dewis a dod pan maen yn PRT choose.V.INFIN and.CONJ come.V.INFIN when.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT dewis choose. V.INFIN

and they go where they choose and come when they choose

(206) PEN: roedden ni ddim cael wneud hynny .

PEN: roedden ni ddim cael wneud aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM get.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM hynny that.PRON.DEM.SP

we couldn't do that

...

(207) MAN: ia .

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(208) PEN: mae popeth wedi newid yn ofnadwy .

PEN: mae popeth wedi newid yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG after.PREP change.V.INFIN PRT terrible.ADJ everything has changed terribly

(209) MAN: mae wedi altro llawer .

(210) PEN: +< yndy yndy.

PEN: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, yes

(211) PEN: wedi altro lot .

PEN: wedi altro lot aut: after.PREP alter.V.INFIN lot.QUAN changed a lot

(212) MAN: a wedyn wnest ti briodi <efo Ta(id)@s:cym&spa> [/] efo Taid@s:cym&spa .

MAN: a wedyn wnest ti briodi aut: and CONJ afterwards ADV do. V.2S. PAST+SM you. PRON. 2S marry. V. INFIN+SM efo Taid $_S^C$  efo Taid $_S^C$  with . PREP name with . PREP name and then you married Grandpa

 $(213) \quad {\tt MAN: a wnest ti dod i fyw i Gaiman@s:cym&spa} \ .$ 

i Gaiman $_{S}^{C}$ 

to.prep name

and you came to live in Gaiman

(214) PEN: yn byw i Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

PEN: yn byw i Gaiman $_S^C$  aut: PRT live.V.INFIN to.PREP name to live in Gaiman

(215) PEN: a wedyn oedd yna becws hefo ni yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

PEN: a wedyn oedd yna becws hefo aut: and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. IMPERF there. ADV bakehouse. N.M.SG with . PREP+H ni yn y Gaiman $_S^C$  we. PRON. 1P in . PREP the . DET . DEF name and then we had a bakery in Gaiman

(216) MAN: +< oh@s:cym&spa dechrau (y)r becws .

MAN:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  dechrau yr becws aut: oh. IM begin. V. INFIN the. DET. DEF bakehouse. N. M. SG oh, starting the bakery

(217) PEN: ie .

PEN: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(218) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

 $(219)\,\,$  PEN: a gweithio (y)n galed yn y becws xx .

PEN: a gweithio yn galed yn y becws aut: and.conj work.v.infin prt hard.adj+sm in.prep the.det.det bakehouse.n.m.sg and working hard in the bakery

(220) PEN: a (dy)na fo .

PEN: a dyna fo aut: and.conj that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and there you are

(221) PEN: helpu dy daid i wneud bopeth .

PEN: helpu dy daid i wneud aut: help.v.INFIN your.ADJ.POSS.2S grandfather.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP make.v.INFIN+SM bopeth

 $everything. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ 

helping your grandfather to do everything

(222) PEN: finnau [?] (.) gwerthu bara xx +...

PEN: finnau gwerthu bara

aut: I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM sell.V.INFIN bread.N.M.SG

me selling bread [...]...

(223) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(224) PEN: +< ia.

PEN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

- (225) MAN: oedda chdi (y)n helpu fo ?
  - MAN: oedda chdi yn helpu fo aut: be.v.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT help.v.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

did you used to help him?

(226) PEN: mm (.) oeddwn .

PEN: mm oeddwn

aut: mm.im be.v.is.imperf

mm, I did

(227) MAN: +, efo (y)r gwaith .

MAN: efo yr gwaith

aut: with.prep the.det.def work.n.m.sg

with the work

(228) PEN: gorod [?] [/] (.) gorod helpu (.) yn y gwaith .

PEN: gorod gorod helpu yn y gwaith aut: have\_to.v.infin have\_to.v.infin help.v.infin in.prep the.det.det work.n.m.sg

(229) PEN: ddim mor hawdd .

PEN: ddim mor hawdd

aut: not.ADV+SM so.ADV easy.ADJ

not so easy

(230) PEN: dan ni (y)n gwybod be (y)dy +...

PEN: dan ni yn gwybod be ydy
aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.PRES
we know what it is to...

(231) MAN: ++ gweithio (y)n galed .

MAN: gweithio yn galed

aut: work.V.INFIN PRT hard.ADJ+SM

...to work hard

(232) PEN: +, +< weithio [/] gweithio (y)n galed .

PEN: weithio gweithio yn galed aut: work.V.INFIN+SM work.V.INFIN PRT hard.ADJ+SM ...to work hard

(233) PEN: yn [?] gwybod be oedd gweithio (y)n galed .

PEN: yn gwybod be oedd gweithio yn galed aut: PRT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF work.V.INFIN PRT hard.ADJ+SM know what it was to work hard

(234) MAN: ia .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{MAN: ia} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \end{array}$ 

yes

(235) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(236) MAN: mae gynno fi tipyn mwy o amser yn y prifysgol ar\_ôl .

MAN: mae gynno fi tipyn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES with\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S I.PRON.1S+SM little\_bit.N.M.SG

mwy o amser yn y prifysgol ar\_ôl

more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP time.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG after.PREP

I have a little more time in the university now

(237) MAN: a wedyn dw i (y)n gorod <dechrau gweithio> [=! laughs] !

MAN: a wedyn dw i yn gorod dechrau aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT  $have\_to.V.INFIN$  begin.V.INFIN gweithio

work. v. infin

and then I have to start work!

(238) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ia . PEN:  $ah_S^C$  ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah, yes (239) MAN: &=noise . (240) PEN: ia ia . PEN: ia iaaut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes (241) PEN: bydd [?] raid ti ddechrau gweithio (he)fyd! PEN: bydd  $_{
m raid}$  $\mathbf{ti}$ ddechrau gweithio aut: be.V.3S.FUT necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S begin.V.INFIN+SM work.V.INFIN hefyd also. ADVyou'll have to start working too! (242) PEN: &pue (.) ydy [?] +..? PEN: ydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES is..? (243) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo ! PEN:  $oh_S^C$  dyna aut: oh.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S oh, there you are! (244) MAN: wel wnes i cael profiad gwaith yn barod [?] . MAN: wel caelwnes profiad gwaith aut:well.im do.v.is.past+sm i.pron.is get.v.infin experience.n.m.sg work.n.m.sg prt barod ready.adj+smwell I had work experience already

yes

(246) PEN: do .

(245) PEN: +< xxx.

PEN: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

(247) MAN: ond ym +...

MAN: ond ym aut: but.CONJ um.IM

but, er...

(248) PEN: gest ti yn\_do ?

PEN: gest ti yn\_do aut: get.v.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S wasn't\_it.IM you did, did you?

(249) MAN: +< ond mae (y)n anodd iawn (.) astudio a gweithio .

but it's very hard studying and working

(250) PEN: yndy .

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

ves

(251) MAN: isio darfod cynta (..) yr prifysgol a wedyn dechrau gweithio (.) yn iawn

MAN: isio darfod cynta yr prifysgol a aut: want.N.M.SG expire.V.INFIN first.ORD the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG and.CONJ wedyn dechrau gweithio yn iawn afterwards.ADV begin.V.INFIN work.V.INFIN PRT OK.ADV

need to finish university first and then start working properly

(252) PEN: ie hynny ynde ?

PEN: ie hynny ynde aut: yes.ADV that.PRON.DEM.SP isn't\_it.IM yes, that's it right?

(253) MAN: na mae (y)n anodd iawn .

MAN: na mae yn anodd iawn aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT difficult.ADJ very.ADV no, it's very hard

(254) MAN: achos dw i (y)n byw hunan .

MAN: achos dw i yn byw hunan aut: because CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT live.V.INFIN self.PRON.SG because I live alone

(255) PEN: +< ý beth gor(au) [?] +/.

PEN: ý beth gorau

aut: er.IM what.INT best.ADJ.SUP

er, best thing...

(256) MAN: dw i (y)n gorod (.) gwneud popeth ar ben y(n) hun a +...

MAN: dw i yn gorod gwneud popeth

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT have\_to.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG

ar ben yn hun a

on.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP self.PRON.SG and.CONJ

I have to do everything on my own and...

- (257) PEN: ti (y)n gorod wneud bopeth xx +/.

  PEN: ti yn gorod wneud bopeth

  aut: you.PRON.2S PRT have\_to.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM everything.N.M.SG+SM

  you have to do everything [...]...
- (258) MAN: ia mynd i (y)r prifysgol a wedyn gweithio hefyd .

  MAN: ia mynd i yr prifysgol a wedyn aut: yes.ADV go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG and.CONJ afterwards.ADV gweithio hefyd work.V.INFIN also.ADV yes, go to university and then work as well
- (259) MAN: oedd o (y)n cymeryd lot o amser i fi a dw +//.

  MAN: oedd o yn cymeryd lot o amser aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT take.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP time.N.M.SG

  i fi a dw
  to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES

  it took up a lot of time for me and I...
- (260) MAN: oedda fi ddim yn cael amser i stydio .

  MAN: oedda fi ddim yn cael amser i aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM PRT get.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG to.PREP stydio study.V.INFIN

  I didn't get time to study
- (261) MAN: oedda fi wedi blino gormod .

  MAN: oedda fi wedi blino gormod aut: be.v.2s.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP tire.v.INFIN too\_much.QUANT

  I was too tired

(262) PEN: +< yr oeddet ti (we)di blino .

PEN: yr oeddet ti wedi blino aut: that.PRON.REL be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S after.PREP tire.V.INFIN you were tired

(263) MAN: mm +...

MAN: mm

aut: mm.IM

(264) PEN:  $si\hat{w}r$ .

PEN:  $si\hat{w}r$ aut: sure.ADJsure

(265) PEN: oedd [?] golwg wedi blino arnat ti xxx .

PEN: oedd golwg wedi blino arnat
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF view.N.F.SG after.PREP tire.V.INFIN on\_you.PREP+PRON.2S
ti
you.PRON.2S
you looked tired [...] .

(266) MAN: &=laugh!

(267) PEN: +< <ti (we)di newid> [//] wyt ti (we)di newid &xni (y)chydig dy wyneb rŵan !

PEN: ti wedi newid wyt ti wedi aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP change.V.INFIN be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP newid ychydig dy wyneb rŵan change.V.INFIN a\_little.QUAN your.ADJ.POSS.2S face.N.M.SG.[or].face.N.M.SG+SM now.ADV you've changed your face a little now!

(268) PEN: <edrych dipyn bach gwell> [=! laughs]!

PEN: edrych dipyn bach gwell

aut: look.V.2S.IMPER little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ better.ADJ.COMP
look a little better!

(269) MAN: +< pam +!?

MAN: pam

aut: why?.ADV

why!?

(270) PEN: &=laugh ti (y)n edrych yn well nac oeddet ti xxx .

PEN: ti yn edrych yn well nac oeddet aut: you.PRON.2S PRT look.v.INFIN PRT better.ADJ.COMP+SM PRT.NEG be.v.2S.IMPERF ti you.PRON.2S you look better than you did [...]

(271) PEN: oedd golwg wedi blino ofnadwy arnat ti .

PEN: oedd golwg wedi blino ofnadwy arnat
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF view.N.F.SG after.PREP tire.V.INFIN terrible.ADJ on\_you.PREP+PRON.2S
ti
you.PRON.2S
you looked dreadfully tired

- (272) MAN: &=laugh .
- (273) PEN: +< ie .

  PEN: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes
- (274) MAN: wel dw i (y)n gorfod +//.

  MAN: wel dw i yn gorfod

  aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT have\_to.V.INFIN

  well, I have to...
- (275) PEN: +< a (dy)na fo .

  PEN: a dyna fo aut: and.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and that's it
- MAN: dw i wedi cael hel nerfs [?] (.) ý i [/] (.) i mynd yn\_ôl r $\hat{w}$ an i (.) (276)stydio . MAN: dw wedi i cael hel nerfs aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN collect.V.INFIN nerve.N.F.PL er.IM mynd yn\_ôl rŵan i stydio  $to. \textit{prep} \hspace{0.2cm} to. \textit{prep} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{go.v.infin} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{back.adv} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{now.adv} \hspace{0.2cm} to. \textit{prep} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{study.v.infin}$ I've been able to gather my nerves for going back now to study.
- (277) PEN: mm (..) mm +...

  PEN: mm mm

  aut: mm.im mm.im
- (279) PEN: rŵan wyt ti mynd prynhawn (y)ma (.) xx +/?

  PEN: rŵan wyt ti mynd prynhawn yma
  aut: now.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN afternoon.N.M.SG here.ADV

  now you're going this afternoon [...] ...?

(280) MAN: +< ie am (.) saith o (y)r gloch (.) dw i (y)n mynd .

MAN: ie am saith o yr gloch dw aut: yes.ADV for.PREP seven.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM be.V.1S.PRES

i yn mynd
I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN

yes, at 7 o clock I'm going

(281) PEN: amser [/] ams(er) +/.

PEN: amser amser

aut: time.N.M.SG time.N.M.SG

time...

(282) MAN: +< ar y awyren .

MAN: ar y awyren

aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF aeroplane.N.F.SG

on the airplane.

(283) MAN: ia .

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(284) PEN: ie .

PEN: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(285) MAN: a dw i (we)di trefnu popeth .

MAN: a dw i wedi trefnu popeth

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG

and I've arranged everything

(286) MAN: dw i (y)n cyrraedd heno (y)ma am naw o (y)r gloch (..) i
Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .

MAN: dw i yn cyrraedd heno yma am naw
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT arrive.V.INFIN tonight.ADV here.ADV for.PREP nine.NUM
o yr gloch i Buenos\_Aires\_S
of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP name
I arrive tonight at 9 o clock in Buenos Aires.

(287) PEN: +< mm . **PEN:** mm *aut:* mm.IM

(288) PEN: neis. PEN: neis aut:nice.ADJnice (289)MAN: dw i (y)n aros efo Beryl\_Phillips@s:cym&spa . MAN: dw Beryl\_Phillips $_{S}^{C}$ yn aros be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP name I'm staying with Beryl Phillips (290) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ia! PEN:  $ah_S^C$  ia aut: ah.im yes.adv ah yes! (291)MAN: a dan ni mynd allan i [/] i dathlu am yr eisteddfod (..) yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa . MAN: a dan mynd allan  $_{
m ni}$ aut:and.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p go.v.infin out.adv to.prep to.prep  $\mathbf{am}$ eisteddfod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ Buenos\_Aires $_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ celebrate.V.Infin for.prep the.det.def eisteddfod.n.f.sg in.prep name and we're going out to celebrate about the Eisteddfod in Buenos Aires (292)MAN: a hwyrach dw i (y)n gweld Rodrigo@s:cym&spa (.) Gutiérrez@s:cym&spa . MAN: a hwyrach  $d\mathbf{w}$ yn gweld  $\mathbf{Rodrigo}_{S}^{C}$ and.conj perhaps.adv be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt see.v.infin name Gutiérrez $_{S}^{C}$ nameand perhaps I'll see Rodrigo Guttierrez (293) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ie . PEN:  $ah_s^C$  ie aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes (294)MAN: a ym (.) bore fory <dw i (y)n> [/] dw i (y)n dechrau i Córdoba@s:cym&spa ar yr awyren . ym MAN: a fory bore  $d\mathbf{w}$ i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:and.CONJ um.IM morning.N.M.SG tomorrow.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT yn dechrau i Córdoba $_{S}^{C}$  ar

and tomorrow morning I'm setting off for Cordoba by plane

be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT begin.V.INFIN to.PREP name

awyren

aeroplane.N.F.SG

on.prep the.det.def

(295) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa yn y bore wyt ti mynd?

PEN: ah\_S^C yn y bore wyt ti mynd

aut: ah.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN

ah, you're going in the morning?

(296) MAN: wel na hanner dydd go\_lew .

MAN: wel na hanner dydd go\_lew aut: well.IM no.ADV half.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG rather.ADV well, midday really

(297) MAN: achos wedyn (.) dw i (y)n cyrraedd tua un o (y)r gloch neu dau o (y)r gloch i Córdoba@s:cym&spa .

MAN: achos  $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn cyrraedd wedyn because.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT arrive.V.INFIN aut:tua o  $\mathbf{yr}$ gloch neu dau towards.prep one.num of.prep the.det.def bell.n.f.sg+sm or.conj two.num.m of.prep Córdoba $_{S}^{C}$ gloch the.det.def bell.n.f.sg+sm to.prep name because then I arrive around 1 o clock or 2 o clock in Cordoba

(298) PEN: i Córdoba@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{PEN: i} & \mathbf{Córdoba}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{to.PREP name} \\ & \text{to Cordoba} \end{array}$ 

(299) MAN: achos dw i (y)n gorfod bod tua pump o (y)r gloch yn yr prifysgol .

MAN: achos dw i yn gorfod bod tua

aut: because.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT have\_to.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN towards.PREP

pump o yr gloch yn yr prifysgol

five.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG

because I have to be at the university around 5 o clock

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(300)} & \texttt{PEN: ah@s:cym\&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{PEN: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM} \end{array}$ 

(301) MAN: mm +...

MAN: mm

aut: mm.im

(302) PEN: fory ?

PEN: fory

aut: tomorrow.ADV

tomorrow?

(303) MAN: fory .

MAN: fory

aut: tomorrow.ADV

tomorrow

(304) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa <(a)mynedd ti (ddi)m> [?] +/.

PEN: oh $_{S}^{C}$  amynedd ti ddim aut: oh.IM patience.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM oh, grief, you're not...

(305) MAN: felly dw i (y)n aros am noson dim mwy yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .

MAN: felly dw i yn aros am noson dim aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT wait.V.INFIN for.PREP night.N.F.SG not.ADV mwy yn Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$  more.ADJ.COMP in.PREP name so I'm staying for a night and no more in Buenos Aires

(306) PEN: +< am noson yn [/] yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .

PEN: am noson yn yn Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$  aut: for.PREP night.N.F.SG PRT in.PREP name for a night in Buenos Aires

(307) MAN: oedda fi (y)n bwriadu cael mwy o amser fan (y)na .

MAN: oedda fi yn bwriadu cael mwy
aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM PRT intend.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP

o amser fan yna
of.PREP time.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

I was planning on having more time there

- (308) MAN: ond (.) dw i (y)n gorfod mynd i (y)r prifysgol dydd Iau fory .

  MAN: ond dw i yn gorfod mynd i aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT have\_to.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP

  yr prifysgol dydd Iau fory
  the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG day.N.M.SG Thursday.N.M.SG tomorrow.ADV
  but I have to go to the university Thursday tomorrow
- (309) MAN: a wedyn dydd Gwener mae gynna fi parti .

MAN: a wedyn dydd Gwener mae aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES gynna fi parti with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S I.PRON.1S+SM party.N.M.SG and then on Friday I have a party

(310) MAN:  $\circ$  [?] ffrind fi . MAN:  $\circ$  ffrind fi

aut: er.im friend.n.m.sg i.pron.is+sm

er, a friend of mine

(311) MAN: mae (y)n darfod yr prifysgol .

MAN: mae yn darfod yr prifysgol aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT expire.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG she's finishing university

(312) PEN: ia [?] .

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(313) MAN: a dw i (y)n gorfod mynd .

MAN: a dw i yn gorfod mynd aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT  $have\_to.V.INFIN$  go.V.INFIN and I have to go

(314) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa!

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ah.IM

(315) MAN: dw i wedi trefnu popeth .

MAN: dw i wedi trefnu popeth aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG I've arranged everything

(316) PEN: ti (we)di trefnu popeth?

PEN: ti wedi trefnu popeth

aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG

vou've arranged everything?

 $(317)\,\,$  MAN: do .

MAN: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(318) MAN: ia dw i (y)n mynd i dathlu hanner nos xxx .

yes, I'm going to celebrate at midnight [...]

(319) PEN: pwy ddiwrnod oeddet ti (y)n deud?

PEN: pwy ddiwrnod oeddet ti yn deud

aut: who.PRON day.N.M.SG+SM be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT say.V.INFIN

which day were you saying?

(320) MAN: dydd Gwener .

MAN: dydd Gwener

aut: day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG

Friday

(321) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa dydd Gwener .

(322) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa lwcus .

PEN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  lwcus aut: ah.IM lucky.ADJ ah, lucky

(323) MAN: +< ie .

MAN: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(324) PEN: i weld ý &s +...

PEN: i weld ý aut: to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM er.IM to see, er...

(325) MAN: ia .

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(326) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes

(327) MAN: brysur ofnadwy!

MAN: brysur ofnadwy aut: busy.ADJ+SM terrible.ADJ awfully busy!

(328) PEN: &=laugh ia! PEN: ia aut:yes.ADVyes! (329)PEN: ond siŵr fory fyddet ti (we)di cyrraedd byddet ti (dd)im awydd mynd (.) i (y)r prifysgol . PEN: ond siŵr fory fyddet ti wedi aut:but.conj sure.adj tomorrow.adv be.v.2s.cond+sm you.pron.2s after.prep cyrraedd byddet  $\mathbf{ti}$  $\operatorname{ddim}$ awydd mynd arrive.V.INFIN be.V.2S.COND you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP prifysgol  $the. {\it DET.DEF}$   $university. {\it N.F.SG}$ but I'm sure tomorrow you'll have arrived and you won't want to go to the university (330) MAN: wel ond dw i (y)n gorod mynd (y)r un fath &=laugh! MAN: wel  $d\mathbf{w}$ i ond yn gorod aut:well.im but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt have\_to.v.infin go.v.infin  $\mathbf{yr}$ un the.det.def one.num type.n.f.sg+sm well, but I have to go anyway! (331) PEN: +< ie . PEN: ie aut:yes.ADVyes (332) PEN: meddwl am stydio meddwl am orffen rŵan yndy? PEN: meddwl stydio ammeddwl amthink.v.2s.imper for.prep study.v.infin think.v.infin for.prep complete.v.infin+sm aut:rŵan yndy now.adv be.v.3s.pres.emphthinking of studying and thinking of finishing now, isn't it? (333) MAN: ia. MAN: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (334) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia aut: ye

yes

yes.ADV

(336) PEN: a wedyn byddet ti cael mwy o amser .

PEN: a wedyn byddet ti cael mwy aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.2S.COND you.PRON.2S get.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP o amser of.PREP time.N.M.SG

(337) MAN: wyt ti meddwl ?

MAN: wyt ti meddwl aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN do you think?

- (338) PEN: +< xx.
- (339) MAN: dw i (ddi)m yn credu bod (.) fi mynd i cael mwy o amser .

  MAN: dw i ddim yn credu bod fi

  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM

  mynd i cael mwy o amser

  go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP time.N.M.SG

  I don't think that I am going to have more time
- (340) PEN: i weithio .

  PEN: i weithio aut: to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM to work
- (341) MAN: wel i gweithio ie ond ý +...

  MAN: wel i gweithio ie ond ý aut: well.IM to.PREP work.V.INFIN yes.ADV but.CONJ er.IM

  well, to work, yes, but...
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(342)} & \text{PEN: } +< \text{ ia } . \\ & \textbf{PEN: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (343) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

  yes

(344) MAN: dw i (y)n credu bod [//] mae bywyd yn gwahanol iawn ar\_ôl i fi ddechrau [//] (.) darfod yr prifysgol a dechrau gweithio .

MAN: dw bywyd i yn credu  $\mathbf{bod}$ mae be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES life.N.M.SG PRT aut:gwahanol fi ddechraudarfod iawn ar\_ôl i different.ADJ very.ADV after.PREP to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM begin.V.INFIN+SM expire.V.INFIN prifysgol  $\mathbf{a}$ dechrau gweithio the.det.def university.n.f.sg and.conj begin.v.infin work.v.infin I think... life is very different after I start... finish university and start work

(345) PEN:  $\sin r$  o bod .

PEN: siŵr o bod

aut: sure.ADJ from.PREP be.V.INFIN

sure to be

(346) PEN: (dy)na fo .

PEN: dyna fo aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it

(347) PEN: ti (we)di cael ychydig o ddyddie neis .

PEN: ti wedi cael ychydig o ddyddie neis aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP get.V.INFIN a\_little.QUAN of.PREP day.N.M.PL+SM nice.ADJ you've had a few nice days

(348) PEN: wedi pasio amser dda r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .

PEN: wedi pasio amser dda rŵan aut: after.PREP pass.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG good.ADJ+SM now.ADV spent some good time now

(349) PEN: a mynd (y)n\_ôl mwy hapus .

PEN: a mynd yn\_ôl mwy hapus aut: and.conj go.v.infin back.adv more.adj.comp happy.adj
and go back happier

(350) MAN: ie ond mynd i colli (y)r teulu hefyd .

MAN: ie ond mynd i colli yr teulu

aut: yes.adv but.conj go.v.infin to.prep lose.v.infin the.det.def family.n.m.sg

hefyd

also.adv

yes, but going to miss the family too

jes, sat going to miss the family too

(351) PEN: wel (.) am ychydig o amser .

PEN: wel am ychydig o amser aut: well. IM for.PREP  $a\_little.QUAN$  of. PREP time.N.M.SG well, for a little while

(352) PEN: ac ý ti (y)n gallu dod (y)n\_ôl (...) te?

PEN: ac ý ti yn gallu dod yn\_ôl te
aut: and.conj er.im you.pron.2s prt be\_able.v.infin come.v.infin back.adv be.im
and you can come back, eh?

(353) MAN: ie ond mae gynnaf fi dim llawer o awydd mynd yn\_ôl .

MAN: ie ond mae gynnaf fi dim aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES light.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV llawer o awydd mynd yn\_ôl many.QUAN of.PREP desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN back.ADV yes, but I don't much want to go back

(354) PEN: wyt ti ddim llawer aw(ydd) +..?

PEN: wyt ti ddim llawer awydd
aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM many.QUAN desire.N.M.SG
you don't much want to...?

(355) MAN: +< na tro (y)ma na .

MAN: na tro yma na aut: no.ADV turn.N.M.SG here.ADV no.ADV no, this time, no

(357) MAN: tro (y)ma na .

MAN: tro yma na aut: turn.V.2S.IMPER here.ADV no.ADV this time, no

(358) PEN: ie . **PEN: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*yes

(359) MAN: &=grunt dw i wedi cael amser ofnadwy o neis .

MAN: dw i wedi cael amser ofnadwy o aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG terrible.ADJ of.PREP neis nice.ADJ

I've had an extremely nice time

(360) PEN: ie neis iawn .

PEN: ie neis iawn
aut: yes.ADV nice.ADJ very.ADV
yes, very nice

(361) MAN: weld llawer o bobl a +...

MAN: weld llawer o bobl a aut: see. V.INFIN+SM many. QUAN of. PREP people. N.F.SG+SM and. CONJ seen lots of people and...

(362) PEN: (dy)na ti neis ie .

PEN: dyna ti neis ie aut: that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S nice.ADJ yes.ADV there you are, nice, yes

(363) MAN: +< dan ni wedi cael parti bach neithiwr (.) efo llawer o pobl yr eisteddfod a pobl o Cymru a +...

wedi MAN: dan cael  $\mathbf{ni}$ parti aut: be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p after.prep get.v.infin party.n.m.sg small.adj  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ llawer o pobl  $\mathbf{yr}$ last\_night.ADV with.PREP many.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG pobl Cymru o and.conj people.n.f.sg of.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place and.conj we had a little party last night with lots of Eisteddfod people, and people from Wales and...

(364) PEN: +< xx .

(365) PEN: +< gaethoch +/?

PEN: gaethoch

aut: get.V.3P.PAST+SM

did you have...?

(366) PEN: a gaethoch chi hwyl ?

yes, we were singing in Welsh

PEN: a gaethoch chi hwyl aut: and.CONJ get.V.3P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P fun.N.F.SG and did you have fun?

(367) MAN: ia dan ni wedi bod yn [/] (..) yn canu (.) yn Cymraeg .

(368) MAN: oedd Mam@s:cym&spa yn canu yn y Sbaeneg ac efo (.) pobl eraill .

MAN: oedd Mamg yn y Sbaeneg
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT sing.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF Spanish.N.F.SG
ac efo pobl eraill
and.CONJ with.PREP people.N.F.SG others.PRON

Mum was singing in Spanish and with other people

- (369) PEN: +< xx.
- (370) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

  yes
- (371) MAN: a dawnsio hefyd .

  MAN: a dawnsio hefyd aut: and.CONJ dance.V.INFIN also.ADV and dancing too
- (372) PEN: w !
  PEN: w
  aut: ooh.im
- (373) MAN: dawnsio (.) folclore@s:spa o (y)r Ariannin .

  MAN: dawnsio folclore<sup>S</sup> o yr Ariannin

  aut: dance.v.infin folklore.n.m.sg of.prep the.det.def Argentina.n.f.sg.place

  Argentinian folk dancing
- (374) PEN: ie ?

  PEN: ie
  aut: yes.ADV

  really?
- (375) MAN: ia .

  MAN: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes
- (376) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa neis !  $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{PEN:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C & \mathbf{neis} \\ & \boldsymbol{aut:} & oh.\mathit{IM} & \mathit{nice}.\mathit{ADJ} \\ & & \text{oh, nice} \end{array}$

- (377) MAN: +< <a fi> [?] wedi cael amser neis .

  MAN: a fi wedi cael amser neis

  aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG nice.ADJ

  and I've had a nice time
- (378) PEN: ie wnaeth hynna +//.

  PEN: ie wnaeth hynna
  aut: yes.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP
  yes, that did...
- (379) MAN: +< ia .

  MAN: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes
- (380) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa yndy?  $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{PEN:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C & \mathbf{yndy} \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & ah.{\scriptstyle IM} & be.v.{\scriptstyle 3S.PRES.EMPH} \\ & \mathbf{ah}, \, \mathbf{yes?} \end{array}$
- (381) MAN: ia .

  MAN: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes
- (382) PEN: ia neis iawn .

  PEN: ia neis iawn

  aut: yes.ADV nice.ADJ very.ADV

  yes, very nice
- (383) MAN: achos mi es i bedyddio neithiwr .

  MAN: achos mi es i bedyddio neithiwr aut: because.CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S baptise.V.INFIN last\_night.ADV because I went to the baptism last night
- (384) MAN: a (.) wedyn ar\_ôl dan ni wedi wneud parti bach (.) yn y tŷ.

  MAN: a wedyn ar\_ôl dan ni wedi
  aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV after.PREP be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP
  wneud parti bach yn y tŷ
  make.V.INFIN+SM party.N.M.SG small.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG
  and then after, we had a little party in the house

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(385)} & \text{PEN: } +< \text{ ia }. \\ & \text{PEN: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$ 

yes

(386) PEN: neis iawn .

PEN: neis iawn aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV

very nice

(387) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(388) PEN: a beth am y plant?

**PEN:** a beth am y plant aut: and.CONJ what.INT for.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL and what about the children?

(389) PEN: Samuel@s:cym&spa a Steffan@s:cym&spa .

PEN: Samuel $_S^C$  a Steffan $_S^C$  aut: name and conj name

(390) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa maen nhw (y)n iawn .

MAN:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  maen nhw yn iawn aut: oh.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT OK.ADV oh, they're ok

(391) MAN: mae [/] mae [/] mae Samuel@s:cym&spa rŵan <yn bod> [?] <yn yr> [/] yn yr tŷ .

Samuel is in the house now

(392) PEN: ia .

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(393) MAN: oedd o (y)n mynd i cael bwyd .

MAN: oedd o yn mynd i cael bwyd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG he was going to have food

(394) PEN: oedd o mynd i (y)r ysgol heddiw?

PEN: oedd o mynd i yr ysgol aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG heddiw today.ADV was he going to school today?

(395) MAN: ie ond mae (y)n gorod mynd i (y)r ysgol &in am un o (y)r gloch .

MAN: ie ond mae yn gorod mynd i

aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT have\_to.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP

yr ysgol am un o yr gloch

the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG for.PREP one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM

yes, but he has to go to school at 1 o clock

(396) PEN: am un o (y)r gloch .

PEN: am un o yr gloch

aut: for.PREP one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM

at 1 o clock

er, he was at school already

(400) MAN: mae wedi gorod &s (..) mynd i (y)r ysgol saith o (y)r gloch .

MAN: mae wedi gorod mynd i yr
aut: be.v.ss.pres after.prep have\_to.v.infin go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def
ysgol saith o yr gloch
school.N.F.SG seven.NUM of.prep the.det.def bell.n.F.SG+SM
he's had to go to school at 7 o clock

(401) MAN: ac oedd o (y)n +//.

(402) MAN: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod .

MAN: dw ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN I don't know

(403) MAN: faint o (y)r gloch mae o (y)n dod yn\_ôl adre ?

MAN: faint o yr gloch mae o yn aut: size.N.M.SG+SM of PREP the DET.DEF bell. N.F.SG+SM be. V.3S.PRES he. PRON.M.3S properties of the PRON.M.3S

(404) PEN: am hanner awr wedi tri .

PEN: am hanner awr wedi tri

aut: for.PREP half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP three.NUM.M

at 3:30

(405) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa .

MAN:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(406) PEN: mae o (y)n lot o amser ie?

PEN: mae o yn lot o amser ie aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT lot.QUAN of.PREP time.N.M.SG yes.ADV it's a lot of time, isn't it?

(407) MAN: wel i fan hyn ia .

MAN: wel i fan hyn ia aut: well.IM to.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP yes.ADV well, for here, yes

(408) MAN: achos mae (y)r ysgolion eraill xx + //.

MAN: achos mae yr ysgolion eraill aut: because .CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF schools.N.F.PL others.PRON because the other schools [...]...

(409) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa maen nhw (y)n dechrau wyth o (y)r gloch a maen nhw (y)n darfod hanner dydd .

gloch a maen nhw yn darfod hanner bell.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT expire.V.INFIN half.N.M.SG

dydd

day.N.M.SG

oh, they start at 8 o clock and they finish at midday

(410) PEN: yndyn.

PEN: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes

(411) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(412) MAN: a (y)r ysgol mae o mynd +/.

MAN: a yr ysgol mae o mynd aut: and.conj the.det.def school.n.f.sg be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s go.v.infin and the school he goes...

(413) PEN: mae o (y)n mwy o amser .

PEN: mae o yn mwy o amser aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP time.N.M.SG it's more time

(414) MAN: ie wel +...

MAN: ie wel aut: yes.ADV well.IM yes, well

(415) MAN: achos maen nhw (y)n gweithio (y)n y ffarm hefyd .

MAN: achos maen nhw yn gweithio yn y aut: because.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT work.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF ffarm hefyd farm.N.F.SG also.ADV

because they work on the farm too

(416) PEN: yndy .

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(417) PEN: <mae o [/] (.) mae o (y)n licio  $yn_dydy$  ? PEN: mae yn licio O mae o aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT like.V.INFIN yn\_dydy be. V.3S. PRES. TAGhe likes it, doesn't he? (418) MAN: ia mae o (y)n hoffi . yn hoffi MAN: ia mae yes.adv be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt like.v.infin yes, he likes it (419) PEN: yndy. PEN: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes (420) PEN: ond mae o awydd cael dod i [/] i (y)r ysgol Camwy@s:cym&spa . PEN: ond awydd mae cael hob О aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s desire.n.m.sg get.v.infin come.v.infin to.prep  $\mathbf{Camwy}_S^C$  $\mathbf{yr}$ ysgol to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg name but he's keen to be able to come to Camwy school (421) MAN: ia. MAN: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (422) PEN: blwyddyn nesa . PEN: blwyddyn nesa aut: year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP next year (423) MAN: achos mae gynno fo (y)r ffrindiau fan hyn . MAN: achos mae gynno fo because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES with\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S the.DET.DEF ffrindiau fan hvn friends.N.M.PL place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP because he has friends here (424) PEN: yndy. PEN: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(425) PEN: (dy)na be oedd o (y)n deu(d) wrtha fi .

wrtha fi

 $to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S$  I.PRON.1S+SM

that's what he was telling me

(426) MAN: ond mae (y)r ysgol arall yn neis iawn .

MAN: ond mae yr ysgol arall yn neis iawn aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.def school.n.f.sg other.adj properties in its properties of the other school is very nice.

(427) PEN: yn andros o dda .

PEN: yn andros o dda

aut: PRT exceptionally.ADV of.PREP good.ADJ+SM

extremely good

(428) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(429) PEN: +<  $yn_dydy$ ?

PEN: yn\_dydy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.TAG
isn't it?

(430) PEN: yndy oedd o (y)n deud bod yr ysgol yn dda .

PEN: yndy oedd o yn deud bod

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN

yr ysgol yn dda

the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG PRT good.ADJ+SM

yes, he was saying the school is good

(431) PEN: a <mae (y)r> [/] ý (.) mae (y)r athrawesydd sydd efo fo (y)n dda a bopeth .

PEN: a mae  $\mathbf{yr}$ ý mae  $\mathbf{yr}$ athrawesydd and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF er.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF teacher.N.F.PL yn dda  $\mathbf{sydd}$ efo fo bopeth a be.V.3S.PRES.REL with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S PRT good.ADJ+SM and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+SM and the teachers he has are good and everything.

(432) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(433) PEN: +< xx ia .

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(434) PEN: wel (dy)na fo .

PEN: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well there you are

- (435) MAN: &ab[U+0252] .
- (436) PEN: mae raid iddo feddwl am stydio .

PEN:maeraididdofeddwlamaut:be.V.3S.PRESnecessity.N.M.SG+SM $to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ think.V.INFIN+SMfor.PREPstydiostudy.V.INFIN

he has to think about studying.

(437) PEN: gobeithio bydd yn pasio (y)n iawn .

PEN: gobeithio bydd yn pasio yn iawn aut: hope.v.infin be.v.3s.fut pas pass.v.infin prt ok.adv hopefully he'll pass all right

(438) MAN: ia mae gynno fo marciau ofnadwy o da .

MAN: ia mae gynno fo marciau aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES with\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S marks.N.M.PL ofnadwy o da terrible.ADJ of.PREP be.IM+SM

yes, he has really good marks

(439) PEN: reit dda yn\_does ?

PEN: reit dda yn\_does

aut: quite.ADV good.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.TAG

very good, aren't they?

(440) MAN: mm mae wneud yn dda .

MAN: mm mae wneud yn dda aut: mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES make.V.INFIN+SM PRT good.ADJ+SM mm, he's doing well

(441) PEN: yn andros o dda .

(442) MAN: +< yn arbennig o dda <yn yr> [/] yn yr ysgol .

MAN: yn arbennig o dda yn yr yn yr
aut: PRT special.ADJ from.PREP good.ADJ+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF
ysgol
school.N.F.SG
...particularly well at school

(443) PEN: +< a beth am Samuel@s:cym&spa ?
PEN: a beth am Samuel

 $egin{array}{lll} extbf{PEN: a} & extbf{beth} & extbf{am} & extbf{Samuel}_S^C \ aut: & and.{ extit{CONJ}} & what.{ extit{INT}} & for.{ extit{PREP}} & name \end{array}$ 

and what about Samuel?

(444) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa wel mae Samuel@s:cym&spa yn fach .

(445) PEN: yndy .

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(446) MAN: chwech flwyddyn oed felly mae +/.

MAN: chwech flwyddyn oed felly mae aut: six.NUM year.N.F.SG+SM age.N.M.SG so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES 6 years old, that's how it is

(447) PEN: +< ia ond mae Samuel@s:cym&spa ddim yn gweithio llawer yn ys(gol) +/.

many.QUAN PRT school.N.F.SG

yes, but Samuel doesn't work much at school

(448) MAN: na mae (y)n reit diog.

MAN: na mae yn reit diog aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT quite.ADV lazy.ADJ no, he's very lazy

(449) PEN: ond mae <wedi dŵad> [?] rŵan bod o (y)n licio mwy yr ysgol .

PEN: ond mae wedi dŵad rŵan bod o

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP come.V.INFIN now.ADV be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

yn licio mwy yr ysgol

PRT like.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

but he's come on now that he likes the school more

 $\left(450\right)$  MAN: ie ond mae mynd i chwarae i (y)r ysgol .

yr ysgol

 $the. {\it Det. Def. school. N. f. sg}$ 

yes, but he goes to school to play

- (451) PEN: &=laugh.
- (452) MAN: +< &=laugh .
- (453) PEN: yndy.

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(454) MAN: mae (y)n licio chwarae .

MAN: mae yn licio chwarae aut: be.v.3s.pres prt like.v.infin play.v.infin

he likes to play

(455) MAN: ond mae ddim yn hoffi wneud y (.) gwaith cartref na (y)r gwaith fan (y)na <(y)n y prify(sgol)> [//] yn yr ysgol chwaith .

MAN: ond ddim wneud mae yn hoffi  $but. {\it conj} \;\; be. {\it v.3s.pres} \;\; not. {\it adv+sm} \;\; prt \;\; like. {\it v.infin} \;\; make. {\it v.infin+sm} \;\; the. {\it det.def}$ aut:gwaith cartref  $\mathbf{yr}$ gwaith fan work.N.M.SG home.N.M.SG PRT.NEG the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV prifysgol ysgol chwaith  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ in.PREP the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG neither.ADV but he doesn't like doing the homework or the work there at school either

 $\left(456\right)$  PEN: +< yn licio chwarae .

PEN: yn licio chwarae aut: PRT like.V.INFIN play.V.INFIN ...likes playing

(457) PEN: na na .

PEN: na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV

(458) MAN: na .

MAN: na
aut: no.ADV

по

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\left(459\right) PEN: &=laugh (.) wel [?] !
      PEN: wel
      aut: well.im
      well!
(460) MAN: na.
      MAN: na
      aut: no.ADV
      no
(461) PEN: mae Samuel@s:cym&spa rêl boi!
      PEN: mae
                         Samuel_S^C rêl
      aut: be.V.3S.PRES name
                                  real.ADV lad.N.M.SG
      Samuel's a real lad!
(462) MAN: &=laugh.
\left(463\right) PEN: yndy .
      PEN: yndy
      aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
      yes
(464) PEN: ydy?
      PEN: ydy
      aut: be.V.3S.PRES
      yes?
(465) MAN: +< ia (.) ia .
      MAN: ia
                    ia
      aut:
             yes.ADV yes.ADV
      yes
(466) PEN: +< &=laugh .
(467) PEN: wel wel (.) fel (yn)a mae .
      PEN: wel
                    \mathbf{wel}
                           \mathbf{fel}
                                     yna
                                               mae
      aut: well.im well.im like.conj there.adv be.v.3s.pres
      well, that's how it is
(468) PEN: o(eddw)n i (y)n disgwyl Manuel@s:cym&spa dod ý r\hat{\mathbf{w}}an i gael xx .
      PEN: oeddwn
                                                       \mathbf{Manuel}_S^C \mathbf{dod}
                         i
                                     yn disgwyl
                                                                          ý
                                                                                    rŵan
      aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT expect.V.INFIN name
                                                                 come.v.infin er.im now.adv
      i
              gael
      to.prep\ get.v.infin+sm
```

I was expecting Manuel to come now to have [...]

(469) MAN: i cael bwyd?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{MAN:} & \textbf{i} & \textbf{cael} & \textbf{bwyd} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{to.PREP} & \textit{get.V.INFIN} & \textit{food.N.M.SG} \end{array}$ 

...to have food?

(470) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(471) MAN: wel (.) yn unrhyw amser siŵr o bod .

MAN: wel yn unrhyw amser siŵr o bod aut: well.im PRT any.ADJ time.N.M.SG sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN well, any time [now], I'm sure

(472) MAN: pryd mae (y)n mynd i cyrraedd?

MAN: pryd mae yn mynd i cyrraedd aut: when.int be.v.3s.pres prt go.v.infin to.prep arrive.v.infin when is he going to arrive?

(473) PEN: mae o wedi cyrraedd .

PEN: mae o wedi cyrraedd aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP arrive.V.INFIN he has arrived

(474) MAN: mae mynd i cyrraedd yn unrhyw amser si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

MAN: mae mynd i cyrraedd yn unrhyw amser siŵr aut: be.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN to.PREP arrive.V.INFIN PRT any.ADJ time.N.M.SG sure.ADJ he'll arrive any time now I'm sure

(475) PEN: yndy oedd o (y)n deud (ba)sai fo (y)n dod yn\_ôl rŵan .

PEN: yndy oedd o yn deud basai aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PLUPERF fo yn dod yn.ôl rŵan he.PRON.M.3S PRT come.V.INFIN back.ADV now.ADV yes, he was saying he'd come back now

(476) PEN: oedd o (we)di mynd i Dolavon@s:cym&spa .

PEN: oedd o wedi mynd i Dolavon $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP name

(477) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa (.) i gweithio ?

MAN: oh $_{S}^{C}$  i gweithio

aut: oh.im to.prep work.v.infin

oh, to work?

(478) PEN: ý oedd rhywun (we)di galw arno fo fynd .

PEN: ý oedd rhywun wedi galw

aut: er.im be.v.3s.imperf someone.n.m.sg after.prep call.v.infin

arno fo fynd

on\_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s go.v.infin+sm

er, someone had called on him to go.

(479) PEN: a ofynnais i os oedd o (y)n dod (y)n\_ $\hat{o}$ l erbyn cinio .

PEN: a ofynnais i os oedd o yn

 $aut: \quad \textit{and.Conj} \ \textit{ask.v.1s.past+sm} \ \textit{i.pron.1s} \ \textit{if.conj} \ \textit{be.v.3s.imperf} \ \textit{he.pron.m.3s} \ \textit{prt}$ 

dod yn\_ôl erbyn cinio

come.v.infin back.adv by.prep dinner.n.m.sg

and I asked if he was coming back before lunch

(480) PEN: a mi ddeudodd +"/.

PEN: a mi ddeudodd

aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF say.V.3S.PAST+SM

and he said:

(481) PEN: +" yndw siŵr fe fydda i (y)n\_ôl .

PEN: yndw siŵr fe fydda i yn\_ôl

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH sure.ADJ PRT.AFF be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S back.ADV

"yes sure I'll be back

(482) PEN: be o (y)r gloch r $\hat{w}$ an .

PEN: be o yr gloch rŵan

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it what.} {\it int} \ {\it of.} {\it prep} \ {\it the.} {\it det.} {\it def.} {\it bell.} {\it N.f.} {\it sg+sm} \ {\it now.} {\it adv}$ 

what's the time now?

 $(483)\,\,$  MAN: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod .

MAN: dw ddim yn gwybod

aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN

I don't know

(484) MAN: faint o (y)r gloch?

MAN: faint o yr gloch

aut: size.n.m.sg+sm of.prep the.det.def bell.n.f.sg+sm

what time?

(485) PEN: w .

PEN: w
aut: ooh.IM

- (486) MAN: &=noise .
- (487) MAN: hanner awr wedi (..) hanner (.) y dydd .

  MAN: hanner awr wedi hanner y dydd aut: half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP half.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG half past midday
- (488) PEN: ia . **PEN: i**a

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(489) PEN: dros hanner awr wedi hann(er) +/.

PEN: droshannerawrwedihanneraut:over.PREP+SMhalf.N.M.SGhour.N.F.SGafter.PREPhalf.N.M.SGover half past mid...

(490) MAN: ond mae (y)n cynnar i gael ginio .

MAN: ond mae yn cynnar i gael ginio aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT early.ADJ to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM dinner.N.M.SG+SM but it's early to have lunch

 $\left(491\right)$  PEN: dan ni (y)n arfer bwyta bob amser yr un amser .

PEN: dan ni yn arfer bwyta bob amser aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT use.V.INFIN eat.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG yr un amser the.DET.DEF one.NUM time.N.M.SG time.N.M.SG we're used to always eating at the same time

(492) MAN: +< mae (y)n gynnar +/.

MAN: mae yn gynnar aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT early.ADJ+SM it's early...

(493) MAN: [- spa] sí ?

yes?

(494) MAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

MAN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(495) PEN: +< ia yndan .

PEN: ia yndan

aut: yes.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH

yes we do.

(496) MAN: +< oh@s:cym&spa na .

oh no

(497) MAN: dw i (y)n cael bwyd un o (y)r gloch neu hanner wedi un .

I have food at 1 o clock or half past one

- (498) PEN: &=gasp!
- (499) MAN: wel mae (y)n dibynnu .

MAN: wel mae yn dibynnu aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT depend.V.INFIN well, it depends

(500) MAN: achos ý fel bod [/] bod dw i (y)n byw hunan dw i (y)n cael bwyd (.) pryd dw i isio .

MAN: achos fel  $\mathbf{bod}$  $\mathbf{bod}$  $d\mathbf{w}$ ý because.conj er.im like.conj be.v.infin be.v.infin be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt aut:  $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn cael bwyd live.V.INFIN self.PRON.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT get.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG when.INT  $d\mathbf{w}$ i isio

be.v.is.pres i.pron.is want.n.m.sg

because since I live alone I have food when I want

(501) PEN: pan wyt ti (y)n dewis .

PEN: pan wyt ti yn dewis aut: when.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT choose.V.INFIN when you choose

(502) MAN: ia .

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(504) MAN: mae (y)n wahanol iawn pan dw i (y)n dod adre .

MAN: mae yn wahanol iawn pan dw i yn aut: be.V.SS.PRES pri different.ADJ+SM very.ADV when.CONJ be.V.IS.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT dod adre come.V.INFIN home.ADV

it's very different when I come home

(505) PEN: yndy yn\_dydy ?

PEN: yndy yn\_dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.TAG it is, isn't it?

(506) MAN: dw i (y)n gorod wneud bopeth mae (y)r teulu yn ddeud .

MAN: dw i yn gorod wneud bopeth aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT have\_to.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM everything.N.M.SG+SM mae yr teulu yn ddeud be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG PRT say.V.INFIN+SM 
I have to do everything the family says

(507) PEN: &=laugh (.) ah@s:cym&spa raid ti wneud hefyd .

PEN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  raid ti wneud hefyd aut: ah.IM necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S make.V.INFIN+SM also.ADV ah, you have to as well

(508) MAN: +< mae (y)n anodd .

(509) PEN: a pan wyt ti dy hunan wyt ti gallu wneud beth wyt ti (y)n dewis .

ti yn dewis

you.pron.2s prt choose.v.infin

and when you're alone you can do as you choose

 $(510)\,$  MAN: ia <rwyt ti arfer hynna> [?] .

MAN: ia rwyt ti arfer hynna aut: yes.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S use.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP yes, you're used to that

(511) PEN: +< ie .

PEN: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(512) PEN: ia a bwyta pan wyt ti (y)n dewis ac ý +...

PEN: ia a bwyta pan wyt ti yn aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ eat.V.INFIN when.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT dewis ac ý choose.V.INFIN and.CONJ er.IM

yes, and eating when you choose and er...

(513) PEN: os wyt ti ddim yn xx ti ddim yn wneud bwyd .

PEN: os wyt ti ddim yn ti ddim

aut: if.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM in.PREP you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM

yn wneud bwyd

PRT make.V.INFIN+SM food.N.M.SG

if you don't [...], you don't make food

(514) PEN: ti (y)n prynu bwyd weithiau?

PEN: ti yn prynu bwyd weithiau aut: you.PRON.2S PRT buy.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG times.N.F.PL+SM do you buy food sometimes?

(515) MAN: ia yn barod achos dw i ddim yn hoffi coginio .

MAN: ia yn barod achos dw i ddim yn aut: yes.ADV PRT ready.ADJ+SM because.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT hoffi coginio like.V.INFIN cook.V.INFIN

yes prepared because I don't like cooking.

(516) PEN: +< yn barod .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{PEN:} & \textbf{yn} & \textbf{barod} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{PRT} & \textit{ready.ADJ+SM} \\ \\ \textbf{prepared.} \end{array}$ 

(517) PEN: wyt ti ddim yn hoffi na?

PEN: wyt ti ddim yn hoffi na aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN no.ADV you don't like it, no?

(518) MAN: na dw i (y)n casáu coginio .

MAN: na dw i yn casáu coginio aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT hate.V.INFIN cook.V.INFIN no, I hate cooking

(519) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa .

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ah.IM

(520) PEN: <dw i> [/] &=laugh dw i ddim yn hoffi llawer chwaith .

PEN: dw i dw i ddim yn hoffi
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN
llawer chwaith
many.QUAN neither.ADV

I don't like it much either

(521) PEN: i ddeud y gwir .

PEN: i ddeud y gwir aut: to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG to tell you the truth

(522) PEN: yndy ?

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes?

(523) MAN: na ond (.) wyt ti (y)n medru coginio (y)n iawn .

MAN: na ond wyt ti yn medru coginio yn aut: no.ADV but.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT be\_able.V.INFIN cook.V.INFIN PRT
iawn
OK.ADV

no but you can cook fine

(524) MAN: dw i (y)n llosgi popeth .

(525) PEN: xxx.

(526) MAN: ie ?

MAN: ie

 ${\it aut:} \hspace{0.5cm} yes.{\it ADV}$ 

yes?

(527) MAN: wel (.) mewn munud dan ni mynd i gweld .

MAN: wel mewn munud dan ni mynd i aut: well.IM in.PREP minute.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN to.PREP gweld see.V.INFIN

well, we'll see in a minute

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(528)} & \text{PEN: } +< \text{ ie } \\ & \textbf{PEN: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$ 

(529) PEN: +< &=cough na dw i ddim xx +/.

PEN: na dw i ddim
aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM
no, I don't [...]

- (530) PEN: &=noise ?
- (531) MAN: mewn munud dan ni mynd i gweld .

  MAN: mewn munud dan ni mynd i gweld aut: in.PREP minute.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN in a minute we'll see
- (532) PEN: mm +...

  PEN: mm

  aut: mm.im
- (533) MAN: os mae (y)r bwyd yn barod .

  MAN: os mae yr bwyd yn barod aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG PRT ready.ADJ+SM if the food is ready
- (534) MAN: iawn .

  MAN: iawn
  aut: OK.ADV
  all right
- (535) PEN: mm +... **PEN: mm** *aut:* mm.<sub>IM</sub>

(536) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na ti ddiwrnod ych\_a\_fi heddiw (y)ma .

MAN: oh\_S^C dyna ti ddiwrnod ych\_a\_fi heddiw yma
aut: oh.IM that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S day.N.M.SG+SM yuck.E today.ADV here.ADV
oh what an awful day today

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(537)} & \text{PEN: ia} \\ & \textbf{PEN: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{ves} \end{array}$ 

(538) MAN: mae mynd i glawio .

MAN: mae mynd i glawio aut: be.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN to.PREP rain.V.INFIN it's going to rain

(539) PEN: yndy. **PEN:** yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(540) PEN: a ti gwybod bod o wedi deud ar y radio@s:cym&spa bod hi mynd i wneud gwynt ofnadwy o gry prynhawn (y)ma .

PEN: a ti gwybod bod o wedi aut: and.conj you.pron.2s know.v.infin be.v.infin he.pron.m.3s after.prep

wneud gwynt ofnadwy o gry prynhawn
make.V.INFIN+SM wind.N.M.SG terrible.ADJ of.PREP strong.ADJ+SM afternoon.N.M.SG

yma here.ADV

and you know it said on the radio that there are going to be very strong winds this afternoon

(541) MAN: ia ?

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

really?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(542)} & \text{PEN: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{PEN: ia} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(543) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n trafaelu yn yr awyren !

MAN: ohg dw i yn trafaelu yn yr aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT labour.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF

awyren
aeroplane.N.F.SG
oh, I'm travelling in the plane!

(544) PEN: +< ac yn oer .

PEN: ac yn oer aut: and.CONJ PRT cold.ADJ ...and cold

(545) MAN: ych\_a\_fi !

MAN: ych\_a\_fi
aut: yuck.E

yuck!

- (546) PEN: +< oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i meddwl amdanat ti .

  PEN: oh\_S^C oeddwn i meddwl amdanat ti

  aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN for\_you.PREP+PRON.2S you.PRON.2S

  oh, I was thinking of you
- (547) PEN: bod ti isio (.) mynd +...

  PEN: bod ti isio mynd
  aut: be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN
  that you want to go...
- (548) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa ["] o(eddw)n i (y)n deud efo (y)r gwynt (y)ma mor gry !

  PEN: oh% oeddwn i yn deud efo yr gwynt
  aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG
  yma mor gry
  here.ADV so.ADV strong.ADJ+SM

  "oh", I was saying, with this wind so strong!
- (549) PEN: mae (y)n ofnadwy .

  PEN: mae yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT terrible.ADJ it's awful
- (550) PEN: ond <mae (y)n> [/] mae (y)n ddiwrnod llwyd heddiw .

  PEN: ond mae yn mae yn ddiwrnod llwyd heddiw aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT be.V.3S.PRES PRT day.N.M.SG+SM grey.ADJ today.ADV but it's a grey day today

(551) PEN: ydy ? **PEN:** ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

is it?

(552) MAN: +< mm +...

**MAN:** mm *aut: mm. IM* 

(553) PEN: fel (ba)sai hi awydd glawio .

PEN: fel basai hi awydd glawio aut: like.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF she.PRON.F.3S desire.N.M.SG rain.V.INFIN as though it wants to rain

(554) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(555) MAN: wnest ti (ddi)m yn clywed yr tywydd yn Córdoba@s:cym&spa ?

MAN: wnest ti ddim yn clywed yr
aut: do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT hear.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

tywydd yn CórdobaS
weather.N.M.SG in.PREP name

you didn't hear the weather in Cordoba?

(556) PEN: wnes i ddim clywed heddiw .

PEN: wnes i ddim clywed heddiw aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM hear.V.INFIN today.ADV I didn't hear today

(557) PEN: wnes i ddim +/.

 $(558)\,$  MAN: ac yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa na ?

MAN: ac yn Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$  na aut: and.CONJ in.PREP name no.ADV and in Buenos Aires, no?

(559) PEN: +< wnes i (ddi)m [/] ý uh ddim ie +...

PEN: wnes i ddim ý uh ddim ie aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM er.IM er.IM not.ADV+SM yes.ADV I didn't, er, didn't, yes...

(560) MAN: wel wnawn ni gweld mewn munud yn yr newyddion .

MAN: wel wnawn gweld ni mewn munud well.im do.v.1p.pres+sm we.pron.1p see.v.infin in.prep minute.n.m.sg in.prep newyddion

the.det.def news.n.m.pl

well, we'll see in a minute on the news

- (561) PEN: +< &=cough .
- (562) PEN: dim gwybod be oedd yn digwydd ond mae +//.

PEN: dim gwybod be oeddyn digwydd not.adv know.v.infin what.int be.v.3s.imperf prt happen.v.infin but.conj aut: mae

be.V.3S.PRES

don't know what was happening but...

(563) PEN: dw i (we)di cael bobl trwy (y)r bore .

 $\mathbf{wedi}$ caelbobl be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM through.PREP bore the.det.def morning.n.m.sg

I've had people all morning

(564) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa ia?

MAN:  $oh_S^C$  ia aut: oh.im yes.adv oh really?

(565) PEN: +< dyna ti .

PEN: dyna

aut: that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S

there you are

- (566) PEN: a wedyn dw i (ddi)m (we)di cael +//.
  - PEN: a wedyn  $d\mathbf{w}$ ddim wedi i and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm after.prep qet.v.infin and so I haven't had...
- (567) PEN: dw (ddi)m (we)di cofio (.) cynnau [?] (y)r ý televisión@s:spa na ddim\_byd i gael gweld .

 $\operatorname{ddim}$ wedi cofio cynnau aut:be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM after.PREP remember.V.INFIN light.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF  $televisión^S$  na

er.im TV.N.F.SG  $no. ADV. [or]. PRT. NEG. [or]. who\_not. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJ. [or]. ADV. [or]. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. Then the second second$ 

ddim\_byd i gael gweld nothing.Adv+sm to.prep get.v.infin+sm see.v.infin

I haven't remembered to switch on the TV or anything to find out

(568) MAN: yr teledu?

MAN: yr teledu

aut: the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG

the TV?

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(569)} & \texttt{PEN: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{PEN: ia} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & & \text{\textit{yes}} \end{array}$ 

(570) MAN: mm +...

MAN: mm

aut: mm.im

(571) PEN: i cael gwybod +//.

PEN: i cael gwybod
aut: to.PREP get.V.INFIN know.V.INFIN
to find out...

(572) PEN: yndy ?

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes?

(575) MAN: na dyddiau (y)ma +//.

MAN: na dyddiau yma
aut: no.ADV day.N.M.PL here.ADV
no, these days...

(576) MAN: wel dw i (ddi)m yn gweld teledu o\_gwbl .

MAN: wel dw i ddim yn gweld teledu
aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT see.V.INFIN televise.V.INFIN
o\_gwbl
at\_all.ADV
well, I don't see TV at all

 $(577)\,\,$  MAN: dw (ddi)m yn cael amser . MAN: dw  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn cael be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT get.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG

I don't get time

(578) PEN: na .

PEN: na aut: no.ADV

no

(579) MAN: na jest [?] newyddion .

MAN: na jest newyddion no.adv just.adv news.n.m.pl no, just news

(580) MAN: a wedyn dw (ddi)m yn +//.

MAN: a wedyn  $d\mathbf{w}$  $\operatorname{ddim}$ and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.1s.pres not.adv+sm prt and then I don't...

(581) PEN: +< mm +...

PEN: mm aut: mm.im

(582) MAN: a dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi gweld lot o teledu .

MAN: a  $d\mathbf{w}$ i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn hoffi gweld and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm prt like.v.infin see.v.infin aut:lot.quan of.prep televise.v.infin and I don't like seeing a lot of TV

amser

(583) MAN: dw i (y)n (.) darllen mwy a [/] (..) a gwrando cerddoriaeth .

MAN: dw i yn darllen mwy aut:be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT read.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP and.CONJ and.CONJ gwrando cerddoriaeth listen. V.INFIN music. N.F.SG

I read more, and listen to music

(584) PEN: +< ia.

PEN: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

- (585) PEN: a gwran(do) +...

  PEN: a gwrando
  aut: and.CONJ listen.V.INFIN
  and listen...
- (586) PEN: ie . **PEN: ie** *aut:* yes.ADV

  yes
- (587) MAN: ie .

  MAN: ie .

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes
- (588) PEN: wel +...

  PEN: wel

  aut: well.IM

  well...
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(589)} & \texttt{MAN: [- spa] bueno} & . \\ & \textbf{MAN: bueno}^S \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & well.E \\ & \text{ok.} \end{array}$
- (590) PEN: +< &=cough .
- (591) PEN: dw i (y)n edrych teledu (y)n y nos pan dw i (y)n hunan achos +...

  PEN: dw i yn edrych teledu yn y

  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT look.V.INFIN televise.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF

  nos pan dw i yn hunan achos

  night.N.F.SG when.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S in.PREP self.PRON.SG because.CONJ

  I watch TV in the evening when I'm alone because...
- (592) PEN: pan dw i (y)n teimlo weithiau (y)n unig (...) dw i (y)n edrych (y)chydig .

  PEN: pan dw i yn teimlo weithiau yn aut: when.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT feel.V.INFIN times.N.F.PL+SM PRT

  unig dw i yn edrych ychydig only.PREQ.[or].lonely.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT look.V.INFIN a\_little.QUAN when I feel lonely sometimes, I watch a little
- (593) PEN: (y)na ddim llawer o ddim\_byd yn y teledu chwaith .

  PEN: yna ddim llawer o ddim\_byd yn y aut: there.ADV not.ADV+SM many.QUAN of.PREP nothing.ADV+SM PRT the.DET.DEF teledu chwaith television.N.M.SG neither.ADV

  there's not much of anything on TV either

```
(594) MAN: na [=! laughs]!
      MAN: na
      aut:
             no.ADV
      no!
(595) PEN: +< na ?
      PEN: na
      aut:
           no.ADV
      no?
(596) PEN: na.
      PEN: na
      aut: no.ADV
      no
(597) MAN: na.
      MAN: na
      aut: no.ADV
      no.
(598) PEN: xx.
(599) PEN: dw i (y)n disgwyl Catarina@s:cym&spa dod bob dydd .
      PEN: dw
                        i
                                  yn disgwyl
                                                    Catarina_S^C dod
                                                                            bob
             be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT expect.V.INFIN name
                                                               come.v.infin each.preq+sm
      dydd
      day.N.M.SG
      I expect Catarina to come every day
(600) PEN: achos dan ni (y)n cael sgwrs ein dwy .
      PEN: achos
                         dan
                                     \mathbf{ni}
                                                 yn cael
                                                                \mathbf{sgwrs}
                                                                           ein
      aut:
            because.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT get.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG our.ADJ.POSS.1P
      dwy
      two.num.f
      because the two of us have a chat
(601) MAN: ia?
      MAN: ia
      aut:
             yes.ADV
      yes?
(602) PEN: +< &=laugh well na edrych ar teledu (.) yndy?
      PEN: well
                                         edrych
                                                    \mathbf{ar}
                                                             teledu
                                na
      aut:
            better.Adj.comp+sm prt.neg look.v.infin on.prep televise.v.infin
      vndv
      be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH
      better than watching TV, isn't it?
```

(603) MAN: neis .

MAN: neis aut: nice.ADJ

nice

(604) PEN: ie .

PEN: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(605) MAN: ers faint wyt ti (y)n byw (...) yn ymyl hi ?

MAN: ers faint wyt ti yn byw yn aut: since.PREP size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP

ymyl hi

edge.N.F.SG she.PRON.F.3S

how long have you lived next to her?

- (606) PEN: +< xx +/.
- (607) MAN: ers (.) faint dach chi (y)n cymdogion?

MAN: ers faint dach chi yn cymdogion aut: since.PREP size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT neighbours.N.M.PL how long have you been neighbours?

(608) PEN: ers faint?

PEN: ers faint

aut: since.PREP size.N.M.SG+SM

how long?

- (609) MAN: ia .
  - MAN: ia
    aut: yes.ADV

yes

- (610) PEN: xx +...
- (611) PEN: Juan@s:cym&spa  $\cite{Mathematics}$  .

**PEN:** Juan $_S^C$  aut: name

(612) PEN: jest i chwe\_deg o blynyddoedd xx .

PEN: jest i chwe\_deg o blynyddoedd aut: just.ADV to.PREP sixty.NUM of.PREP years.N.F.PL

60 years, just about

(613) MAN: chwe\_deg ?

MAN: chwe\_deg
aut: sixty.NUM

60?

(614) MAN: gymaint ?

MAN: gymaint

aut: so.much.ADJ+SM

so long?

(615) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes

(616) MAN: felly wnest ti briodi ?

MAN: felly wnest ti briodi aut: so.ADV do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S marry.V.INFIN+SM so you got married?

- (617) MAN: wnest ti symud fan hyn a (..) jyst yn syth mae hi wedi (.) symud ?

  MAN: wnest ti symud fan hyn
  aut: do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S move.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP
  a jyst yn syth mae hi wedi symud
  and.CONJ just.ADV PRT straight.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP move.V.INFIN
  you moved here and she'd just moved straight away?
- (618) PEN: +< yn syth +/.

  PEN: yn syth

  aut: PRT straight.ADJ

  straight away
- (619) PEN: <0e(dd) hi> [/] (.) <0edd hi> [/] oedd hi (y)n byw yn fan (y)na cyn i fi dod i fan hyn .

PEN: oedd oeddhi hi oeddaut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF yn fan yn byw yna  $\operatorname{\mathbf{cyn}}$ she.pron.f.3s prt live.v.infin prt place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv before.prep to.prep  $\operatorname{dod}$ i fan hyn I.PRON.1S+SM come.V.INFIN to.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP she lived there before I came here

(620) MAN: +< neu oeddech chi (y)n gyntaf?

MAN: neu oeddech chi yn gyntaf aut: or.CONJ be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P PRT first.ORD+SM ...or were you first?

(621) MAN: +< oh@s:cym&spa !

MAN:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(622) PEN: oedd .

PEN: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

she was

(623) PEN: xx yr amser hynny?

PEN: yr amser hynny

aut: the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

[...] back then

(624) PEN: mae hi (we)di magu (y)r blant (.) yn fan (y)na .

PEN: mae hi wedi magu yr blant

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} \quad \textit{she.PRON.F.3S} \quad \textit{after.PREP} \quad \textit{rear.V.INFIN} \quad \textit{the.DET.DEF} \quad \textit{child.N.M.PL+SM}$ 

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{fan} & \mathbf{yna} \\ \mathbf{\textit{PRT}} & \textit{place.N.MF.SG+SM} & \textit{there.ADV} \end{array}$ 

she's brought up the children there

(625) MAN: oedda hi wedi briodi yn barod fan (y)na ?

MAN: oedda hi wedi briodi yn barod aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP marry.V.INFIN+SM PRT ready.ADJ+SM

fan yna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

was she already married there?

(626) PEN: sut ?

PEN: sut
aut: how.int

what?

(627) MAN: oedda hi wedi briodi ?

was she married?

(628) PEN: oedd .

PEN: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(629) MAN: pan wnest ti symud fan (y)na +..?

MAN: pan wnest ti symud fan yna aut: when.conj do.v.2s.Past+sm you.Pron.2s move.v.infin place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv when you moved there?

(630) PEN: +< oedd .

PEN: oedd

 $m{aut:} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF}$ 

yes

(631) PEN: oedd oedd hi wedi priodi a oedd hi (y)n byw yn fan hyn .

PEN: oedd oedd hi wedi priodi a

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP marry.V.INFIN and.CONJ

oedd hi yn byw yn fan hyn

be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT live.V.INFIN PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

yes, she was married and she lived here.

- (632) PEN: &=cough .
- (633) PEN: <ond medd(ylia) di> [?] faint o flynyddoedd ynde ?

PEN: ond meddylia di faint o flynyddoedd aut: but.CONJ think.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM ynde  $isn't_it.IM$ 

but just think how many years, eh?

(634) PEN: dan ni (y)n byw yn ymyl ein\_gilydd .

PEN: dan ni yn byw yn ymyl ein\_gilydd aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP edge.N.F.SG each\_other.PRON.1P
we live next to each other

(635) MAN: (dy)na ti neis .

MAN: dyna ti neis aut: that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S nice.ADJ

that's nice

(636) PEN: (y)n\_ôl ac ymlaen at ei\_gilydd i gael sgwrs .

PEN: yn\_ôl ac ymlaen at ei\_gilydd i

aut: back.ADV and.CONJ forward.ADV to.PREP each\_other.PRON.3SP to.PREP

gael sgwrs
get.V.INFIN+SM chat.N.F.SG

back and forth to each other to have a chat

(637) PEN: a mae gŵr hi wedi marw tair blynedd (.) cyn Taid@s:cym&spa .

PEN: a mae gŵr hi wedi marw tair
aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres man.n.m.sg she.pron.f.ss after.prep die.v.infin three.num.f
blynedd cyn Taid\_S'
years.n.f.pl before.prep name
and her husband died three years before Grandpa

(638) MAN: mm +...

MAN: mm

aut: mm.im

(639) MAN: felly ers (..) dau\_ddeg dau blynedd yn\_ôl .

MAN: felly ers dau\_ddeg dau blynedd yn\_ôl aut: so.ADV since.PREP twenty.NUM two.NUM.M years.N.F.PL back.ADV so, 22 years ago

(640) PEN: dau\_ddeg un dw i (y)n credu xx +/.

PEN: dau\_ddeg un dw i yn credu
aut: twenty.NUM one.NUM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN

21 I think [...]

(641) MAN: +< ie rywbeth fel (y)na .

MAN: ie rywbeth fel yna
aut: yes.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV
yes, something like that

(642) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes

(643) PEN: a fi (.) un\_deg wyth .

PEN: a fi un\_deg wyth

aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM ten.NUM eight.NUM

and me, 18

(644) MAN: pwy?

MAN: pwy

aut: who.PRON

who?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(645)} & \text{PEN: fi} & . \\ & \textbf{PEN: fi} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{I.PRON.1S+SM} \\ & \text{me} \end{array}$ 

(646) PEN: &sjər un\_deg wyth o  $\circ$  flynedd .

PEN: un\_deg wyth o ý flynedd aut: ten.NUM eight.NUM from.PREP er.IM years.N.F.PL+SM

18 years

(647) MAN: pwy?

MAN: pwy
aut: who.PRON
who?

(648) PEN: taid xxx dy taid farw [?] .

PEN: taid dy taid farw aut: grandfather.N.M.SG your.ADJ.POSS.2S grandfather.N.M.SG dead.ADJ+SM Grandpa, [...] your grandpa died

(649) MAN: ah@s:cym&spa taid .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{MAN:} & \textbf{ah}_S^C & \textbf{taid} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{ah.IM} & \textit{grandfather.N.M.SG} \\ \end{array}$ 

ah, Grandpa

(650) MAN: ie.

MAN: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(652) PEN: +< o (y)r ysgol .

PEN: o yr ysgol aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG out of school.

(653) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa !

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ah.IM

(654) MAN: allan .

MAN: allan aut: out.ADV

out

(655) PEN: dyna be (y)dy (y)r sŵn .

PEN: dyna be ydy yr sŵn aut:  $that\_is.ADV$  what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF noise.N.M.SG that's what the noise is

(656) MAN: +< mae (y)na sŵn .

MAN: mae yna sŵn aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV noise.N.M.SG there's a noise

(657) PEN: ia .

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(658) PEN: be ddeudodd dy fam?

PEN: be ddeudodd dy fam

aut: what.INT say.V.3S.PAST+SM your.ADJ.POSS.2S mother.N.F.SG+SM

what did your mother say?

(659) PEN: bod hi (y)n dod (y)n\_ $\hat{o}$ l (.) yma ?

PEN: bod hi yn dod yn\_ $\hat{o}l$  yma aut: be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT come.V.INFIN back.ADV here.ADV that she's coming back here?

(660) PEN: na.

**PEN: na** *aut: no.ADV* 

(661) MAN: na wel wnes i deud i mam bod fi mynd i gael bwyd efo hi .

MAN: na deud welwnes i i mam no.ADV well.IM do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN to.PREP mother.N.F.SG gael fi mynd i bwyd efo be.V.Infin I.Pron.1s+sm go.V.Infin to.Prep get.V.Infin+sm food.n.m.sg with.Prep she.PRON.F.3S

no, well I told Mum I was going to have food with her

(662) PEN: efo dy fam?

PEN: efo dy fam

aut: with.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S mother.N.F.SG+SM

with your mother?

(663) MAN: ia dw i (y)n credu .

MAN: ia dw i yn credu

aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN

yes, I think so

(664) PEN: +< ah@s:cym&spa !

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

 $(665) \quad {\tt PEN: ah@s:cym\&spa~ie~deudodd~hi~bod~hi~mynd~i~wneud~(.)} \quad {\tt lasaña@s:cym\&spa~.}$ 

 $to.PREP\ make.v.infin+sm\ lasagne.n.f.sg$ 

ah yes, she said she was going to make lasagne

(666) MAN: ia (.) lasaña@s:cym&spa neis mae mam yn wneud .

MAN: ia lasaña $_S^C$  neis mae mam yn wneud aut: yes.ADV lasagne.N.F.SG nice.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES mother.N.F.SG PRT make.V.INFIN+SM yes, Mum makes a nice lasagne

- (667) MAN: felly dw i (y)n cael (.) pryd o fwyd (.) diwetha mam (.) cyn mynd .

  MAN: felly dw i yn cael pryd o fwyd aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT get.V.INFIN when.INT of.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM diwetha mam cyn mynd last.ADJ mother.N.F.SG before.PREP go.V.INFIN so I'm having the last of Mum's meals before I go
- (668) PEN: +< &=laugh ah@s:cym&spa .

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(669) MAN: a wedyn (.) dw i (y)n dod yn yr prynhawn efo ti am tipyn os wyt isio .

MAN: a wedyn  $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn dod  $and. {\it conj} \ afterwards. {\it adv} \ be. {\it v.1s.pres} \ {\it i.pron.1s} \ {\it prt} \ come. {\it v.infin} \ in. {\it prep}$ aut:prynhawn  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}$  $\mathbf{ti}$ am tipyn the.det.def afternoon.n.m.sg with.prep you.pron.2s for.prep little\_bit.n.m.sg if.conj  $\mathbf{wyt}$ isio be.V.2S.PRES want.N.M.SG

and then I'm coming with you in the afternoon for a while if you like

(670) PEN: +< ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

PEN:  $ah_S^C$  dyna fo aut: ah.IM  $that_is.ADV$  he.PRON.M.3S ah, that's it

(671) PEN: iawn ie .

PEN: iawn ie aut: OK.ADV yes.ADV
ok, yes

(672) PEN: neis .

PEN: neis aut: nice.ADJ
nice

(673) MAN: achos dw i wedi
MAN: achos dw aut: because.CONJ be

 $\left(673\right)$  MAN: achos dw i wedi gweld ffrindiau fi neithiwr .

MAN: achos dw i wedi gweld ffrindiau
aut: because.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP see.V.INFIN friends.N.M.PL
fi neithiwr
I.PRON.1S+SM last\_night.ADV

because I've seen my friends last night

 $(674) \quad {\tt MAN: oh@s:cym&spa\ mae\ Raimundo\_Garcia@s:cym&spa\ wedi\ mynd\ .}$ 

MAN: oh $_S^C$  mae Raimundo\_Garcia $_S^C$  wedi mynd aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES name after.PREP go.V.INFIN oh, Raimundo Garcia has gone

(675) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ! C

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(676) MAN: +< a Raimundo\_Davies@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{MAN:} & \textbf{a} & \textbf{Raimundo\_Davies}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{and.conj} & \textit{name} \\ \\ \textbf{and Raimundo Davies} \end{array}$ 

(677) PEN: a Raimundo\_Davies@s:cym&spa .

PEN: a Raimundo\_Davies $_S^C$  aut: and Raimundo Davies

(678) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(679) MAN: maen nhw wedi mynd neithiwr (.) i (y)r  $t\hat{y}$  +/.

they've gone last night to the house...

(680) PEN: +< y ddau ?

PEN: y ddau

aut: the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM

both of them?

(681) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(682) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa!

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

(683) MAN: +< ond ym +...

MAN: ond ym aut: but.conj um.im

but, um...

(684) MAN: wnes i ddim yn gweld lot o pobl .

pobl

people. N.F. SG

I didn't see a lot of people

(685) PEN: ti (ddi)m (we)di gweld llawer +/?

PEN: ti ddim wedi gweld llawer aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM after.PREP see.V.INFIN many.QUAN you haven't seen many?

(686) MAN: +< dw i ddim yn cael di(gon) +/.

MAN: dw i ddim yn cael digon aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT get.V.INFIN enough.QUAN I don't get enough...

(687) MAN: na.

MAN: na aut: no.ADV

no

(688) PEN: +< ddim yn digon amser i weld llawer o neb .

PEN: ddim yn digon amser i weld llawer aut: not.ADV+SM PRT enough.QUAN time.N.M.SG to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM many.QUAN

 $\mathbf{o}$  neb

of.PREP anyone.PRON

not enough time to see anyone much

(689) MAN: +, +< digon o amser .

MAN: digon o amser aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP time.N.M.SG ...enough time

 $\left(690\right)$  MAN: na dw i wedi gorfod wneud popeth yn cyflym iawn .

MAN: na dw i wedi gorfod wneud

aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP have\_to.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM

popeth yn cyflym iawn

everything.N.M.SG PRT fast.ADJ very.ADV

no, I've had to do everything very quickly

- (691) PEN: +< &=cough .
- (692) PEN: a fydd raid ti fynd i Trelew@s:cym&spa prynhawn (y)ma (.) yn gynnar (.) neu +...

PEN: a fydd raid ti fynd i aut: and.conj be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP Trelew pryntawn yma yn gynnar neu afternoon.N.M.SG here.ADV pr early.ADJ+SM or.CONJ and you'll have to go to Trelew this afternoon, early, or...

- (693) MAN: +< xxx.
- (694) MAN: ia .

  MAN: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  ves
- $(695) \quad {\tt MAN: a fan (y)na dw i (y)n gweld \'y Guillermo\_Lewis@s:cym\&spa} \ .$

MAN: a fan yna dw i yn gweld aut: and.conj place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt see.v.infin  $\mathbf{\hat{y}}$  Guillermo\_Lewis $_S^C$  er.im name

and that's where I'm seeing Guillermo Lewis

(696) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ia .  $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{PEN:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C & \mathbf{ia} \\ & aut: & ah.\mathit{IM} & yes.\mathit{ADV} \\ \\ & \mathbf{ah}, \, \mathbf{yes}. \end{array}$  (697) MAN: mae o mynd i roid y rhaglenni i eisteddfod (.) blwyddyn nesaf . MAN: mae mynd i roid be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S go.V.INFIN to.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.REL eisteddfod rhaglenni i blwyddyn  $programmes. N.F. PL. [or]. programme. V. 2S. PRES \ I. PRON. 1S \ eistedd fod. N.F. SG \ year. N.F. SG \ yea$ nesaf next.ADJ.SUP he's going to give the programmes for next year's Eisteddfod (698) PEN: y blwyddyn nesa? PEN: y blwyddyn nesa aut: the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP next year? (699) MAN: +< dwy mil a deg . MAN: dwy miltwo.num.f thousand.n.f.sg and.conj ten.num aut:2010 (700) PEN: ia. PEN: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (701) MAN: i fi (.) dosbarthu nhw yn [/] yn Córdoba@s:cym&spa . MAN: i Córdoba $_{s}^{C}$ dosbarthu nhwyn yn aut:to.prep i.pron.1s+sm distribute.v.infin they.pron.3p prt in.prep name for me to distribute them in Cordoba (702) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa xx [?] . PEN:  $\mathbf{ah}_{\mathbf{g}}^{C}$ aut: ah.im (703) MAN: ia. MAN: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (704) MAN: i (y)r pobl o Córdoba@s:cym&spa cymeryd rhan yn yr eisteddfod hefyd . pobl Córdoba $_{\mathcal{S}}^{C}$  cymeryd О  $\mathbf{yr}$ to.prep the.det.def people.n.f.sg from.prep name aut:take.v.infin part.n.f.sg eisteddfod hefyd  $\mathbf{yr}$ in.prep the.det.def eisteddfod.n.f.sg also.adv for the people of Cordoba to take part in the Eisteddfod too

```
(705) PEN: mm ie .
      PEN: mm
                     ie
       aut: mm.IM yes.ADV
      mm yes.
(706) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa!
      PEN: ah_s^C
       aut:
             ah.IM
(707) MAN: +< neis iawn.
      MAN: neis
                        iawn
       aut:
              nice.ADJ very.ADV
      very nice
(708) PEN: (dy)na ti neis!
      PEN: dyna
                          \mathbf{ti}
                                       neis
       aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S nice.ADJ
      that's nice
(709) MAN: ie yn yr prifysgol ydw [?] i (y)n mynd yn yr prifysgol Catholig fan (y)na
      MAN: ie
                                \mathbf{yr}
                                             prifysgol
                                                              ydw
                        yn
                                                                           i
                                                                                     \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}
               yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT
       aut:
                                       prifysgol
                                                     Catholig fan
       go.V.Infin in.prep the.det.def university.N.f.sg name
                                                                   place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV
      yes, to the university, I'm going, to the Catholic university there
(710) PEN: +< ie (.) xx .
      PEN: ie
       aut: yes.ADV
      yes [...]
(711) PEN: xxx ?
(712) MAN: <dw i mynd i> [/] dw i mynd i roid fan (y)na achos mae gynnon ni mm (.) ý
      +...
      MAN: dw
                                     mynd
                                               i
                                                         d\mathbf{w}
                           i
                                                                      i
               be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN
               roid
                                fan
                                                  yna
                                                            achos
       to. \textit{PREP give. V. INFIN+SM place. N. MF. SG+SM there. ADV because. CONJ be. V. 3S. \textit{PRES} \\
                             \mathbf{ni}
                                                 ý
                                         \mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}
       with_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P mm.IM er.IM
```

I'm going to put [them] there because we have, er...

- (713) MAN: <br/>
   MAN: beth ydy
   aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES
   what is it?
- (714) MAN: [- spa] talleres .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{MAN:} & \mathbf{talleres}^S \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{workshop.N.M.PL} \\ & \text{workshops.} \end{aligned}$
- $\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{(716)} & \mbox{MAN: +< [- spa] talleres ?} \\ & \mbox{MAN: talleres}^S \\ & \mbox{\it aut:} & \mbox{\it workshop.N.M.PL} \\ & \mbox{\it workshops?} \end{array}$
- (717) MAN: beth ydy yn Cymraeg talleres@s:spa ?

  MAN: beth ydy yn Cymraeg talleres^S

  aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG workshop.N.M.PL

  what is it in Welsh, workshops?
- (718) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m yn cofio .

  MAN: oh\_S^C dw i ddim yn cofio

  aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN

  oh I don't remember
- (719) MAN: wel +...

  MAN: wel

  aut: well.IM

  well...
- (720) PEN: ia . **PEN:** ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(721) MAN: talleres@s:spa yn le dan ni (y)n gweithio (.) maen nhw (y)n dawnsio (.) gwerin o (y)r Ariannin .

MAN: talleres<sup>S</sup> yn le dan ni yn gweithio aut: workshop.n.m.pl prt where.int+sm be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt work.v.infin

maennhwyndawnsiogwerinoyrbe.V.3P.PRESthey.PRON.3PPRTdance.V.INFINfolk.N.F.SGof.PREPthe.DET.DEF

## Ariannin

Argentina.N.F.SG.PLACE

the workshops where we work, they do Argentinian folk dancing

(722) MAN: a wedyn yr côr .

MAN: a wedyn yr côr aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG and then the choir

(723) MAN: ym (.) un o llenyddiaeth (.) hefyd .

MAN: ym un o llenyddiaeth hefyd aut: um.IM one.NUM of.PREP literature.N.F.SG also.ADV um, a literature one as well

(724) PEN: +< ia ?

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes?

(725) PEN: a wyt ti meddwl bod nhw intrest i dod yma (.) erbyn +/?

PEN: a wyt ti meddwl bod nhw aut: and.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P intrest i dod yma erbyn interest.N.M.SG to.PREP come.V.INFIN here.ADV by.PREP and do you think they're interested in coming here by...?

(726) MAN: +< a wedyn un o (.) drama hefyd .

MAN: a wedyn un o drama hefyd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV one.NUM of.PREP drama.N.F.SG also.ADV ...and then a drama one as well

(727) PEN: +< fydden nhw intrest i +/?

PEN: fydden nhw intrest i aut: be.V.3P.COND+SM they.PRON.3P interest.N.M.SG to.PREP will they be interested in...?

(728) PEN: erbyn steddfod?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{PEN:} & \textbf{erbyn} & \textbf{steddfod} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & by.\textit{PREP} & eisteddfod.\textit{N.F.SG} \\ \\ \textbf{by the Eisteddfod?} \\ \end{array}$ 

(729) MAN: erbyn yr eisteddfod?

(730) MAN: ie wel efo digon o amser .

MAN: ie wel efo digon o amser aut: yes.ADV well.IM with.PREP enough.QUAN of.PREP time.N.M.SG yes, well, with enough time

(731) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ie (.) hynny .

PEN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ie hynny

 ${\it aut:}~~ah.{\it im}~{\it yes.Adv}~{\it that.Pron.dem.sp}$ 

ah yes, that

(732) PEN: ti (y)n gwybod be sy (y)n digwydd rŵan .

PEN: ti yn gwybod be sy yn digwydd aut: you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT happen.V.INFIN rŵan now.ADV

you know what happens now

(733) MAN: +< oedden ni (y)n trefnu efo (y)r côr o (y)r prifysgol .

MAN: oedden ni yn trefnu efo yr

aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT arrange.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF

côr o yr prifysgol

choir.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG

we were organising it with the choir from the university

(734) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

 $(735)\,$  MAN: ym mynd i (...) Ewrop (.) blwyddyn nesa .

MAN: ym mynd i Ewrop blwyddyn nesa aut: um.IM go.V.INFIN to.PREP Europe.NAME.PLACE year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP um, going to Europe next year

(736) PEN: mm +...

PEN: mm
aut: mm.im

(737) MAN: oedden nhw (y)n bwriadu mynd i Ewrop .

MAN: oedden nhw yn bwriadu mynd i aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT intend.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP

Ewrop

 $Europe. {\it NAME.PLACE}$ 

they were planning on going to Europe

(738) PEN: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(739) PEN: i Ewrop.

PEN: i Ewrop

aut: to.prep Europe.name.place

to Europe

(740) MAN: ia Sbaen a dw i (y)n credu Ffrainc .

MAN: ia Sbaen a dw i yn credu

aut: yes.ADV name and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN

Ffrainc

France. N.F. SG. PLACE

yes, Spain, and I think France

(741) MAN: a dw (ddi)m yn gwybod os yr Eidal (.) hefyd .

hefyd

also. ADV

and I'm not sure whether Italy too

(742) PEN: &=cough <hynny no@s:spa> [?] ?

PEN: hynny no<sup>S</sup>
aut: that.PRON.DEM.SP not.ADV

that, isn't it

(743) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(744) PEN: wel +...

PEN: wel aut: well.im

well...

 $\left(745\right)$  PEN: dan ni (y)n siarad gormod .

PEN: dan ni yn siarad gormod aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT talk.V.INFIN too\_much.QUANT we're talking too much

(746) PEN: a byddai bwyd wedi llosgi efo fi .

PEN: a byddai bwyd wedi llosgi efo fi
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.COND food.N.M.SG after.PREP burn.V.INFIN with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM
and my food will have burned

- (747) PEN: &=laugh .
- (748) MAN: +< oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)na oglau .

MAN:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  mae yna oglau aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV smell.N.M.PL oh, there's a smell

(749) PEN: oes (.) oglau ofnadwy .

PEN: oes oglau ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF smell.N.M.PL terrible.ADJ yes, a terrible smell

 $\left(750\right)~$  PEN: oeddwn i (we)di roid cyw iâr ar y ffwrn .

(751) PEN: bydd o wedi llosgi gyd cyw iâr .

PEN: bydd o wedi llosgi gyd cyw
aut: be.v.3s.fut he.pron.m.3s after.prep burn.v.infin joint.Adj+sm chick.n.m.sg
iâr
hen.n.f.sg

it will have all burned, the chicken

- (753) PEN: +< &=laugh .

(754) MAN: +< a tatws ?

MAN: a tatws

aut: and.CONJ potatoes.N.F.PL

and potato?

(755) MAN: beth dach chi mynd i cael heddiw?

MAN: beth dach chi mynd i cael heddiw aut: what.INT be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN today.ADV what are you going to have today?

(756) PEN: +< huh ?

PEN: huh
aut: huh.IM

huh?

(757) MAN: tatws ar y ffwrn a +/?

MAN: tatws ar y ffwrn a aut: potatoes.N.F.PL on.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG and.CONJ potatoes in the oven and...?

(758) PEN: ia oeddwn i (we)di dechrau pilio (y)r tatws r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .

PEN: ia oeddwn i wedi dechrau pilio yr
aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S after.PREP begin.V.INFIN peel.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
tatws rŵan
potatoes.N.F.PL now.ADV
yes, I'd started peeling the potatoes now

(759) PEN: ond dw i (we)di gadael nhw .

PEN: ond dw i wedi gadael nhw aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is after.prep leave.v.infin they.pron.sp but I've left them

(760) PEN: bod y [/] y xx wedi dod gynta welaist ti .

PEN: bod y y wedi dod gynta

aut: be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF after.PREP come.V.INFIN first.ORD+SM

welaist ti

see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

that the [...] had come first, you see

(761) PEN: a Luís@s:cym&spa wedi dod wedyn .

PEN: a  $Luis_S^C$  wedi dod wedyn aut: and CONJ name after PREP come. V.INFIN after PREP after PREP

(762) PEN: a [/] (.) a bod pawb efo ei\_gilydd .

PEN: a a bod pawb efo ei\_gilydd aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ be.V.INFIN everyone.PRON with.PREP each\_other.PRON.3SP and that everyone was together

(763) MAN: ia .

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(764) PEN: lot o bobl (.) yn y bore .

PEN: lot o bobl yn y bore

aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG

a lot of people, in the morning

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (765) & \text{MAN: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{MAN: ia} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes}} \end{array}$ 

(766) PEN: mm +... **PEN: mm** *aut:* mm.im

(767) MAN: wel wnest ti cael amser brysur (.) heddiw (y)ma .

MAN: wel wnest ti cael amser brysur
aut: well.IM do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S get.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG busy.ADJ+SM
heddiw yma
today.ADV here.ADV
well you had a busy time today

(769) PEN: brysur ofnadwy .

PEN: brysur ofnadwy aut: busy.ADJ+SM terrible.ADJ terribly busy

(770) PEN: &=laugh (.) wel +...

PEN: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

(771) MAN: &w heno (y)ma wyt ti (y)n aros efo (y)r blant?

MAN: heno yma wyt ti yn aros efo
aut: tonight.ADV here.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP
yr blant
the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL+SM
tonight are you staying with the children?

(772) MAN: neu wyt ti mynd i Trelew@s:cym&spa i [/] (.) i ffarwelio fi ?

MAN: neu wyt ti mynd i Trelew\_S i i aut: or.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN to.PREP name to.PREP to.PREP ffarwelio fi farewell.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM or are you going to Trelew to say goodbye to me?

(773) PEN: +< xx efo dy fam?

PEN: efo dy fam

aut: with.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S mother.N.F.SG+SM

[...] with your mother?

- (774) PEN: na dw i (ddi)m yn mynd i Trelew@s:cym&spa .

  PEN: na dw i ddim yn mynd i Trelew\$^{C}\_{S}

  aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP name

  no, I'm not going to Trelew
- (775) MAN: na ?

  MAN: na

  aut: no.ADV

  no?
- (776) PEN: mae dy fam wedi gofyn i fi aros efo (y)r plant .

  PEN: mae dy fam wedi gofyn i aut: be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS.2S mother.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP ask.V.INFIN to.PREP fi aros efo yr plant
  I.PRON.1S+SM wait.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL
  your mother's asked me to stay with the children
- (777) MAN: a edrych ar\_ôl nhw ?

  MAN: a edrych ar\_ôl nhw
  aut: and.conj look.v.infin after.prep they.pron.sp
  and look after them?

(779) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa maen nhw mynd i [//] allan i gael bwyd ia ?

MAN: oh\_S maen nhw mynd i allan i
aut: oh.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN to.PREP out.ADV to.PREP
gael bwyd ia
get.V.INFIN+SM food.N.M.SG yes.ADV
oh they're going out to have food right?

(780) PEN: maen [?] nhw (y)n deud bod nhw (we)di cael eu gwahodd efo rywun xx .

PEN: maen nhw yn deud bod nhw wedi
aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP
cael eu gwahodd efo rywun
get.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P invite.V.INFIN with.PREP someone.N.M.SG+SM
they say they've had an invite with somebody [...].

(781) PEN: dim wybod pwy .

PEN: dim wybod pwy aut: not.ADV know.V.INFIN+SM who.PRON don't know who

(782) MAN: bobl o Cymru .

MAN: bobl o Cymru aut: people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE people from Wales

(783) PEN: +< bobl o Gym(ru) +/.

PEN: bobl o Gymru

aut: people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

people from Wales

(784) MAN: maen nhw wedi dod ia .

MAN: maen nhw wedi dod ia aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN yes.ADV they've come, yes

(785) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ie mae (y)na bobl wedi dod o Gymru . PEN: ah $_S^C$  ie mae yna bobl wedi dod aut: ah.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP come.V.INFIN o Gymru from.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM ah yes, some people have come from Wales

(786) MAN: ia a bobl o Cymru sy +/.

MAN: ia a bobl o Cymru sy

aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE be.V.3S.PRES.REL

yes and people from Wales who...

(787) PEN: maen nhw mynd (y)fory xx +/.

PEN: maen nhw mynd yfory aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN tomorrow.ADV they're going tomorrow...

 $(788) \quad \texttt{MAN: maen nhw (y)n dod [?]} \quad \texttt{efo Twm@s:cym&spa .}$ 

(789) MAN: mae Twm@s:cym&spa wedi trefnu (y)r taith efo nhw .

Twm has arranged the journey with them

(790) PEN: efo nhw?

PEN: efo nhw aut: with.PREP they.PRON.3P with them?

 $(791) \quad {\tt PEN: mae \ Twm@s:cym&spa \ mynd \ i \ (y)r \ Andes@s:cym&spa \ fory \ .}$ 

PEN: mae Twm $_S^C$  mynd i yr Andes $_S^C$  fory aut: be.V.3S.PRES name go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF name tomorrow.ADV

(792) MAN: +< ia iddyn nhw .

MAN: ia iddyn nhw aut: yes.ADV  $to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P$  they.PRON.3P yes, for them

(793) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

(794) PEN: efo nhw yndy?

PEN: efo nhw yndy aut: with.PREP they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH with them, is he?

(795) MAN: ia neis .

MAN: ia neis aut: yes.ADV nice.ADJ yes, nice

(796) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na ti neis .

PEN:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  dyna ti neis  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{oh}_{.IM}$  that is.ADV you.PRON.2S nice.ADJ oh, that's nice

(797) MAN: ia neis iawn .

MAN: ia neis iawn
aut: yes.ADV nice.ADJ very.ADV
yes, very nice

(798) PEN: mm +...

PEN: mm
aut: mm.IM

(799) PEN: mae Twm@s:cym&spa yn mynd ac yn aros ?

PEN: mae  $\mathbf{Twm}_S^C$  yn mynd ac yn aros aut: be.V.3S.PRES name PRT go.V.INFIN and.CONJ PRT wait.V.INFIN Twm's going and staying?

- (800) MAN: +< xxx.
- (801) PEN: neu mae o mynd a dod yn\_ôl ?

PEN: neu mae o mynd a dod yn\_ôl aut: or.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s go.v.infin and.conj come.v.infin back.adv or is he going and coming back?

(802) MAN: na mynd ac aros .

MAN: na mynd ac aros aut: no.ADV go.V.INFIN and.CONJ wait.V.INFIN no, going and staying

(803) MAN: mae (y)n gorfod aros achos ý mae o wedi trefnu <holl yr> [?] taith (.) i (y)r pobl yma .

MAN: mae yn gorfod aros achos ý mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT have\_to.V.INFIN wait.V.INFIN because.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.PRES

o wedi trefnu holl yr taith i

he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN all.PREQ the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG to.PREP

yr pobl yma

the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG here.ADV

he has to stay because he's arranged the entire journey for these people.

ah, for these people

(805) MAN: felly mae (y)n gorfod mynd efo nhw .

MAN: felly mae yn gorfod mynd efo nhw aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT have\_to.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P so he has to go with them.

(806) MAN: mae (y)n cadw cwmni a +...

MAN: mae yn cadw cwmni a aut: be.v.ss.pres prt keep.v.infin company.n.m.sg and.conj
he's keeping [them] company and...

(807) MAN: wel (.) <am bod> [?] mae o siarad Cymraeg .

MAN: wel am bod mae o siarad Cymraeg aut: well.IM for.PREP be.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG well, since he speaks Welsh

(808) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(809) MAN: mm +...

**MAN:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

(810) PEN: hynny ynde.

PEN: hynny ynde aut: that.PRON.DEM.SP isn't\_it.IM that, isn't it

(811) PEN: neis.

PEN: neis
aut: nice.ADJ

nice

(812) PEN: gobeithio gân nhw dywydd braf .

PEN: gobeithio gân nhw dywydd aut: hope.V.INFIN song.N.F.SG+SM.[or].sing.V.3S.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P weather.N.M.SG+SM braf

fine.ADJ

hopefully they'll have good weather

(813) PEN: ond dw i (ddi)m credu gân nhw dywydd braf .

PEN: ond dw i ddim credu
aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM believe.V.INFIN

gân nhw dywydd braf
song.N.F.SG+SM.[or].sing.V.3S.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P weather.N.M.SG+SM fine.ADJ

but I don't think they will have good weather

(814) PEN: achos mae [/] <mae (y)r tywydd> [/] (.) mae (y)r tywydd +/.

PEN: achos mae wr tywydd mae

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES

yr tywydd

the.det.def weather.n.m.sg

because the weather...  $\,$ 

(815) MAN: +< na mwy yn yr Andes@s:cym&spa .

MAN: na mwy yn yr Andes $_S^C$  aut: no.ADV more.ADJ.COMP in.PREP the.DET.DEF name no, more in the Andes

- (816) MAN: <mae o> [//] <mae (y)n> [//] (...) rŵan mae (.) mynd i bwrw glaw siŵr .

  MAN: mae o mae yn rŵan mae mynd
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES PRT now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN
  i bwrw glaw siŵr
  to.PREP strike.V.INFIN rain.N.M.SG sure.ADJ
  now it's going to rain, for sure
- (817) PEN: yndy  $si\hat{w}r$  .

PEN: yndy siŵr aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH sure.ADJ yes, for sure

(818) MAN: xx (.) oer ofnadwy .

MAN: oer ofnadwy aut: cold.ADJ terrible.ADJ

[...] terribly cold

- (819) PEN: +< xx.
- (820) PEN: golwg glaw ofnadwy yna .

PEN: golwg glaw ofnadwy yna aut: view.n.f.sg rain.n.m.sg terrible.add there.adv

looks like bad rain there

 $(821) \quad {\tt PEN: yma hefyd yn\_dydy ?}$ 

PEN: yma hefyd yn\_dydy aut: here.ADV also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

here too doesn't it?

(822) MAN: mmhm .

MAN: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(823) PEN: mm (.) ydy yn ofnadwy .

PEN: mm ydy yn ofnadwy aut: mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT terrible.ADJ
yes, terrible

(824) MAN: o\_k@s:cym&spa Nain@s:cym&spa .

MAN:  $o\_k_S^C$  Nain $_S^C$  aut: OK.ADV name

(825) PEN: +< &=cough (.) eh@s:cym&spa ?

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: eh.IM

(826) MAN: ti isio mynd i gweld yr bwyd?

MAN: ti isio mynd i gweld yr bwyd aut: you.pron.2s want.n.m.sg go.v.infin to.prep see.v.infin the.det.def food.n.m.sg do you want to go and see the food?

(827) MAN: ti isio mynd i gweld yr bwyd?

MAN: ti isio mynd i gweld yr bwyd aut: you.pron.2s want.n.m.sg go.v.infin to.prep see.v.infin the.det.def food.n.m.sg do you want to go and see the food?

(828) PEN: sbia ti .

PEN: sbia ti

aut: look.v.2s.imper you.pron.2s

you look

(829) PEN: wyt ti gallu cerdded yn well na fi .

PEN: wyt ti gallu cerdded yn well

aut: be.v.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S be\_able.v.INFIN walk.v.INFIN PRT better.ADJ.COMP+SM

(n)or.conj i.pron.is+sm

you can walk better than me

 $(830)\,$  MAN: oh@s:cym&spa iawn !

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{MAN:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C & \mathbf{iawn} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{oh.IM} & \mathit{OK.ADV} \end{array}$ 

oh ok!

- (831) PEN: +< &=laugh .
- (832) MAN: rŵan dw i (y)n dod yn\_ôl .

I'll come back now

(833) PEN: i\_ffwrdd â fo [?] .

PEN: i\_ffwrdd â fo

aut: out.adv with.prep he.pron.m.3s

put it away

(834) PEN: ia?

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(835) MAN: mae (y)r bwyd yn iawn .

MAN: mae yr bwyd yn iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG PRT OK.ADV

the food is fine

(836) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa yndy ?

PEN:  $ah_S^C$  yndy

aut: ah.im be.v.3s.pres.emph

ah, is it?

(837) PEN: popeth yn iawn?

PEN: popeth yn iawn
aut: everything.N.M.SG PRT OK.ADV

everything alright?

(838) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(839) PEN: iawn .

PEN: iawn
aut: OK.ADV

ok

 $(840)\,\,$  MAN: mae (y)r bwyd yn iawn .

MAN: mae yr bwyd yn iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG PRT OK.ADV the food is fine

 $(841)\,\,$  MAN: mae ddim wedi llosgi .

(842) PEN: ddim wedi llosgi?

PEN: ddim wedi llosgi
aut: not.ADV+SM after.PREP burn.V.INFIN
hasn't burned?

(843) MAN: na wnes i roid yr ý ffwrn +...

MAN: na wnes i roid yr aut: who\_not.Pron.rel.neg do.v.1s.Past+sm i.Pron.1s give.v.infin+sm the.det.def  $\acute{y}$  ffwrn er.im oven.n.f.sg

(844) PEN: +< ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo !

PEN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  dyna fo

aut: ah.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

ah, that's it!

(845) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes

(846) MAN: +, ym (.) i\_ffwrdd .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{MAN:} & \textbf{ym} & \textbf{i.ffwrdd} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{um.IM}} & \textit{\textit{out.ADV}} \\ \\ \textbf{um...} & \textbf{off} \end{array}$ 

(847) MAN: felly mae (y)n iawn .

MAN: felly mae yn iawn aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT OK.ADV so it's fine

(848) MAN: mae (y)n edrych yn neis .

MAN: mae yn edrych yn neis aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT look.V.INFIN PRT nice.ADJ it looks nice

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(849)} & \text{PEN: } +< \text{ iawn } . \\ & \textbf{PEN: iawn} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{OK.ADV} \end{array}$ 

ok

(850) PEN: yn edrych yn neis ?

PEN: yn edrych yn neis
aut: PRT look.V.INFIN PRT nice.ADJ
looks nice?

(851) MAN: ia ond dw i mynd i cael bwyd efo Mam@s:cym&spa .

yes, but I'm going to eat with Mum

- (852) PEN: +< &=laugh .
- (853) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa wyt ti mynd i cael bwyd efo Mam@s:cym&spa .

PEN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  wyt ti mynd i cael bwyd  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $ah._{IM}$   $be.v._{2S.PRES}$   $you._{PRON.2S}$   $go._{V.INFIN}$   $to._{PREP}$   $get._{V.INFIN}$   $food._{N.M.SG}$  efo  $\mathbf{Man}_S^C$   $with._{PREP}$  name

ah, you're going to eat with Mum

(854) MAN: a Samuel@s:cym&spa .  $\mathbf{MAN: a \quad Samuel}_{S}^{C}$ 

aut: and.conj name

and Samuel

(855) PEN: mae dy fam yn dod nôl di ?

PEN: mae dy fam yn dod nôl aut: be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS.2S mother.N.F.SG+SM PRT come.V.INFIN fetch.V.INFIN di

you.PRON.2S+SM

is your mother coming to fetch you?

(856) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa dw i mynd i ffonio hi r $\hat{w}$ an neu anfon neges tecst i weld beth mae wneud .

rŵanneuanfonnegestecstiweldnow.ADVor.CONJsend.V.INFINmessage.N.F.SGtext.N.M.SGto.PREPsee.V.INFIN+SM

beth mae wneud

what.int be.v.3s.pres make.v.infin+sm

oh I'm going to phone her now, or send a text, to see what she's doing

(857) PEN: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

PEN:  $ah_S^C$ aut: ah.im

(858) MAN: ond mae (y)n gorfod mynd efo Samuel@s:cym&spa rŵan i (y)r ysgol .

MAN: ond yn gorfod mae mynd Samuel $_{G}^{C}$ aut:but.conj be.v.3s.pres prt have\_to.v.infin go.v.infin with.prep name

rŵan ysgol  $\mathbf{yr}$  $now. {\it ADV}\ to. {\it PREP}\ the. {\it DET.DEF}\ school. n.f. sg$ 

but she has to take Samuel now, to school

(859) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa ie am un o (y)r gloch yndy ?

glochPEN:  $ah_S^C$  ie amun o  $\mathbf{yr}$ ah.im yes.adv for.prep one.num of.prep the.det.def bell.n.f.sg+sm aut:yndy

be. v. 3s. pres. emph

ah yes, at 1 o clock is it?

(860) MAN: am un o (y)r gloch.

MAN: am un  $\mathbf{yr}$ for.prep one.num of.prep the.det.def bell.n.f.sg+sm aut:at 1 o clock

(861) MAN: felly dw i mynd i gofyn hi dod i nôl fi (.) pan mae (y)n pasio .

MAN: felly dw i i  $\mathbf{mynd}$  $\mathbf{gofyn}$ aut:so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP ask.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S pan mae yn pasio come.v.infin to.prep fetch.v.infin 1.pron.1s+sm when.conj be.v.3s.pres prt pass.v.infin so I'm going to ask her to fetch me when she's passing

(862) PEN: +< ia.

PEN: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(863) PEN: <pan fydd hi (y)n> [?] pasio .

PEN: pan fydd  $\mathbf{hi}$ yn pasio when.conj be.v.3s.fut+sm she.pron.f.3s prt pass.v.infin when she's passing

(864) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia aut:yes.ADV

yes

(865) PEN: yr ysgol iawn .

PEN: yr ysgol iawn
aut: the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG OK.ADV
the school, ok

(866) PEN: ia .

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

(867) MAN: a dw i mynd i cael bwyd efo hi .

yes

MAN: a dw i mynd i cael bwyd aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG efo hi with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S and I'm going to eat with her

(868) PEN: gallest ti wneud y dillad i\_gyd golchi ?

PEN: gallest ti wneud y dillad i\_gyd aut: be\_able.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF clothes.N.M.PL all.ADJ golchi wash.V.INFIN

 $(869)\,$  MAN: do dw i (y)n gorfod wneud yr bag (.) rŵan .

MAN: do dw i gorfod wneud aut: yes.ADV.PAST be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT  $have\_to.V.INFIN$  make.V.INFIN+SM yr bag  $r\hat{w}an$  the.DET.DEF bag.N.M.SG now.ADV yes, I have to do the bag now

(870) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes

- (871) MAN: xxx .
- (872) PEN: xxx .
- (873) MAN: ond yn sydyn iawn dw i mynd i wneud o .

MAN: ond yn sydyn iawn dw i mynd i aut: but.conj pri sudden.adj very.adv be.v.is.pres i.pron.is go.v.infin to.prep when  $\sigma$  but.conj pri sudden.adj very.adv be.v.is.pres i.pron.is go.v.infin to.prep make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.ss

but I'm going to do it very quickly

```
(874) PEN: ia?
      PEN: ia
       aut: yes.ADV
      yes
(875) MAN: ia.
      MAN: ia
       aut:
              yes.ADV
      yes
(876) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa wnest ti ddim yn gweld neithiwr yr ym (.) blodau maen nhw
      wedi presento [?] i fi ?
      MAN: oh_S^C wnest
                                      \mathbf{ti}
                                                   \operatorname{\mathbf{ddim}}
                                                              \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n} \mathbf{g}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{l}\mathbf{d}
                                                                                neithiwr
       aut: oh.im do.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s not.adv+sm prt see.v.infin last_night.adv
                                                                               presento
                   ym
                          blodau
                                                      nhw
                                                                    wedi
                                         maen
       the.det.def um.im flowers.n.m.pl be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p after.prep present.v.infin
               fi
       to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM
      oh did you not see last night the flowers they've presented to me?
(877) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa!
      PEN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}
       aut: ah.IM
(878) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa maen nhw (y)n arbennig!
                                          yn arbennig
      MAN: oh_S^C maen
                                  nhw
               oh.im be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p prt special.adj
      oh they're wonderful!
(879) PEN: paid â deud!
      PEN: paid
                              â
                                        deud
       aut: stop.v.2s.imper with.prep say.v.infin
      you don't say!
(880) MAN: +< arbennig!
      MAN: arbennig
       aut:
              special.ADJ
       wonderful!
(881) PEN: +< neis?
      PEN: neis
       aut: nice.ADJ
```

nice?

- (882) MAN: mae +//.

  MAN: mae

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES
- (884) PEN: +< ia .

  PEN: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes
- (885) PEN: ia . **PEN:** ia aut: yes.ADV yes
- (886) MAN: maen nhw wedi (..) presento [?] i fi (.) blodau (.) arbennig enfawr .

  MAN: maen nhw wedi presento i fi

  aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP present.V.INFIN to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

  blodau arbennig enfawr

  flowers.N.M.PL special.ADJ enormous.ADJ

  they've presented me with some special, massive, flowers
- (887) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa !  $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{PEN:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ \mathbf{aut:} & oh.\mathbf{IM} \end{array}$
- (888) MAN: o bob lliwiau .

  MAN: o bob lliwiau

  aut: from.PREP each.PREQ+SM colours.N.M.PL

  of all colours
- (889) PEN: paid â sô(n) +//.

  PEN: paid â sôn

  aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP mention.V.INFIN

  you don't say
- (890) PEN: a pam [?] wyt ti (ddi)m wneud +//?

  PEN: a pam wyt ti ddim wneud

  aut: and.CONJ why?.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM make.V.INFIN+SM

  and why don't you do...?

(891) MAN: +< maen nhw +/.

MAN: maen nhw

aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P

they're...

(892) PEN: whei di mynd  $\hat{a}$  nhw?

PEN: wnei di mynd â nhw aut: do.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM go.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P will you take them?

(893) MAN: wel oedda fi isio mynd â nhw .

MAN: wel oedda fi isio mynd â aut: well.IM be.V.2S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN with.PREP  $\mathbf{nhw}$  they.PRON.3P

well, I wanted to take them

(894) MAN: ond (..) whes i droi am munud &awa ac oedd Bryn@s:cym&spa (.) wedi (..) tynnu (..) y rhuban a popeth .

MAN: ond wnesidroiam munudaut:but.CONJdo.V.1S.PAST+SMI.PRON.1Sturn.V.INFIN+SMfor.PREPminute.N.M.SGacoedd $Bryn_S^C$ weditynnuyrhubanand.CONJbe.V.3S.IMPERFnameafter.PREPdraw.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFribbon.N.M.SGapopethand.CONJeverything.N.M.SG

but I turned round for a minute and Bryn had taken off the ribbon and everything

- (895) MAN: a mae wedi roid o mewn +//.

  MAN: a mae wedi roid o mewn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP and he's put it in...
- (896) MAN: peth ydy?

  MAN: peth ydy

  aut: thing.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES

  what is it?
- (898) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

  yes

- (899) PEN: be <mae (hwn)na> [?] ?

  PEN: be mae hwnna
  aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG
  what's that?
- (900) PEN: potyn blodau .

  PEN: potyn blodau aut: pot.N.M.SG flowers.N.M.PL flower pot
- (901) MAN: +< mewn potyn blodau .

  MAN: mewn potyn blodau aut: in.PREP pot.N.M.SG flowers.N.M.PL in a vase
- (902) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

  yes
- (903) MAN: &=gasp .
- (904) PEN: +< wel (.) mae raid i nhw +/.

  PEN: wel mae raid i nhw
  aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP they.PRON.3P
  well, they have to...
- $\begin{array}{ll} (906) & \mathtt{PEN: oh@s:cym\&spa} \ \ \, ! \\ & \mathbf{PEN: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } oh.{\scriptstyle IM} \end{array}$
- (907) MAN: wel (.) dyna fo .

  MAN: wel dyna fo aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we are
- (908) PEN: +< ie (.) dyna fo .

  PEN: ie dyna fo aut: yes.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes, there we are

(909) PEN: na mae braidd yn anodd i ti fynd â nhw hefyd .

PEN: na mae braidd yn anodd i ti aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES rather.ADV PRT difficult.ADJ to.PREP you.PRON.2S fynd a nhw hefyd go.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP they.PRON.3P also.ADV

(910) MAN: ond oedden nhw (y)n ofnadwy o neis .

MAN: ond oedden nhw yn ofnadwy o neis aut: but.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt terrible.adj of.prep nice.adj

(911) PEN: +< blodau [?] neis .

PEN: blodau neis
aut: flowers.N.M.PL nice.ADJ
nice flowers

(912) MAN: +< oeddaf i isio mynd â nhw .

MAN: oeddaf i isio mynd â nhw
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P

I wanted to take them

(913) PEN: wel!

PEN: wel aut: well.IM well!

(914) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves

(915) PEN: be oedden nhw?

PEN: be oedden nhw aut: what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P what were they?

(916) PEN: rosod oedden nhw?

PEN: rosod oedden nhw aut: rose.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P were they roses?

(917) MAN: rosod.

MAN: rosod

aut: rose.N.M.PL+SM

roses

(918) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa .

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ah.IM

(919) MAN: +< na dim rosod !

MAN: na dim rosod
aut: no.ADV not.ADV rose.N.M.PL+SM

no, not roses!

(920) MAN: beth ydy?

what is it?

MAN: beth ydy aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES

(921) MAN: [- spa] orquideas .

MAN: orquídeas<sup>S</sup>
aut: orchid.N.F.PL

orchids

(922) PEN: oh@s:cym&spa ia .

PEN:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh yes

(923) MAN: arbennig o neis .

MAN: arbennig o neis
aut: special.ADJ from.PREP nice.ADJ
extremely nice

(924) PEN: +< xx yndy [?] !

PEN: yndy

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$ 

[...] yes

(925) MAN: blodau.

MAN: blodau
aut: flowers.N.M.PL

flowers

(926) PEN: andros o neis .

PEN: andros o neis
aut: exceptionally.ADV of.PREP nice.ADJ

very nice

(927) MAN: rei dw i (y)n licio mwy .

MAN: rei dw i yn licio mwy aut: some.PRON+SM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP

the ones I like more

(928) PEN: +< ie ia . **PEN: ie ia** *aut:* yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes

(929) PEN: a mi (he)fyd .

PEN: a mi hefyd aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF also.ADV and me too

(930) MAN: ia .

MAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(931) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa!

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(932) MAN: ti (y)n gorfod gweld nhw .

MAN: ti yn gorfod gweld nhw aut: you.PRON.2S PRT  $have\_to.V.INFIN$  see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P you must see them

(933) MAN: gorfod (.) dod heddiw (y)ma efo ni i cael paned o de .

MAN: gorfod dod heddiw yma efo ni i  $aut: have\_to.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN today.ADV here.ADV with.PREP we.PRON.1P to.PREP$  cael paned o de get.V.INFIN cupful.N.M.SG of.PREP be.IM+SM must come with us today here to have a cup of tea

(934) PEN: efallai &x (y)n y pnawn .

PEN: efallai yn y pnawn aut: perhaps.conj in.prep the.det.def afternoon.n.m.sg maybe in the afternoon

(935) MAN: efo Mam@s:cym&spa?  $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{MAN:} & \mathbf{efo} & \mathbf{Mam}_S^C \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{with.PREP} & \textit{name} \\ \\ & & \text{with Mum?} \end{array}$ 

(936) MAN: ia tipyn bach cyn fi mynd .

MAN: ia tipyn bach cyn fi mynd aut: yes.ADV little\_bit.N.M.SG small.ADJ before.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN yes, a little bit before I go

(937) PEN: +< gawn ni weld .

PEN: gawn ni weld aut: get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN+SM we'll see

(938) PEN: &=cough dw i (we)di cael lot o annwyd .

PEN: dw i wedi cael lot o annwyd aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP cold.N.M.SG I've had a cold a lot

 $\left(939\right)$  PEN: a mae raid fi cymeryd rywbeth (.) a bod yn ofalus .

PEN: a mae raid fi cymeryd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM I.PRON.1S+SM take.V.INFIN rywbeth a bod yn ofalus something.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ be.V.INFIN PRT careful.ADJ+SM and I have to take something, and be careful

(940) PEN: achos dw i (ddi)m am cael y grip .

PEN: achos dw i ddim am cael y aut: because CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM for.PREP get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF grip flu.N.M.SG because I don't want to get the grippe

(941) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa (.) ffliw ?

MAN:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  ffliw aut: oh.IM flu.N.M.SG oh, flu?

(942) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes

(943) PEN: ia .

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(944) MAN: mmhm.

MAN: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

 $(945)\,\,$  PEN: ffliw ["] wyt ti yn deud .

PEN: ffliw wyt ti yn deud aut: flu.n.m.sg be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s prt say.v.infin you say "flu"

(946) PEN: a ni (y)n deud grip ["] .

PEN: a ni yn deud grip aut: and.conj we.pron.1p prt say.v.infin flu.n.m.sg and we say "grippe"

(947) MAN: pwy sy (y)n <deud hwn> [?] ?

MAN: pwy sy yn deud hwn aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT say.V.INFIN this.PRON.DEM.M.SG who says this?

(948) PEN: grip ["] .

PEN: grip
aut: flu.N.M.SG
grippe.

(949) PEN: fel (y)na dan ni (we)di arfer .

PEN: fel yna dan ni wedi arfer aut: like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP use.V.INFIN that's what we usually do

 $(950)\,\,$  MAN: na ffliw !

MAN: na ffliw aut: no.ADV flu.N.M.SG

(951) PEN: +< xx &=laugh ffliw .

PEN: ffliw
aut: flu.N.M.SG
[...] flu

(952) PEN: ia &=laugh .

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

- (953) MAN: ffliw ia?

  MAN: ffliw ia

  aut: flu.N.M.SG yes.ADV

  flu, right?
- $\begin{array}{ll} (954) & \texttt{PEN: eh@s:cym&spa?} \\ & \textbf{PEN: eh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & eh.{\scriptstyle IM} \end{array}$
- (955) MAN: dw i (y)n deud ffliw ["] .

  MAN: dw i yn deud ffliw
  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN flu.N.M.SG
  I say "flu"
- (956) MAN: wel hwyrach am [?] +//.

  MAN: wel hwyrach am

  aut: well.IM perhaps.ADV for.PREP

  well, perhaps for...
- (957) MAN: wel yn Cymru maen nhw (y)n deud ffliw ["] dw i (y)n credu .

  MAN: wel yn Cymru maen nhw yn deud aut: well.IM PRT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN ffliw dw i yn credu flu.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN well, in Wales they say "flu" I think
- (958) PEN: +< &=noise .
- (959) PEN: yn Cymru maen nhw?

  PEN: yn Cymru maen nhw
  aut: PRT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P
  in Wales, do they?
- (960) MAN: +< dw (ddi)m yn siŵr iawn .

  MAN: dw ddim yn siŵr iawn
  aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ very.ADV
  I'm not quite sure
- (961) PEN: dw i (y)n credu bod yn Cymru maen nhw (y)n deud ffliw ["] yndy?

  PEN: dw i yn credu bod yn Cymru
  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN PRT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE
  maen nhw yn deud ffliw yndy
  be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN flu.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
  I think in Wales they say "flu", do they?

(962) MAN: wel wnes i dysgu hwyrach yn Cymru ond ym +...

MAN: wel wnes i dysgu hwyrach yn aut: well.im do.v.is.past+sm i.pron.is teach.v.infin perhaps.adv prt

CymruondymWales.N.F.SG.PLACEbut.CONJum.IM

well, perhaps I learned it in Wales, but...

 $(963) \quad \text{PEN: si} \hat{\mathbf{w}} \mathbf{r} \ .$ 

PEN: siŵr
aut: sure.ADJ

I'm sure

(964) PEN: achos dw i (y)n clywed Twm@s:cym&spa bob amser yn deud +"/.

time.N.M.SG PRT say.V.INFIN

because I'm always hearing Twm saying:

(965) PEN: +" dw i (we)di cael ffliw .

PEN: dw i wedi cael ffliw aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN flu.N.M.SG "I've got the flu"

(966) MAN: a Twm@s:cym&spa xx .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{MAN:} & \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{Twm}_S^C \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{and.conj} & \mathit{name} \\ \\ \mathbf{and} & \mathbf{Twm} & [\ldots]. \end{array}$ 

(967) PEN: Twm@s:cym&spa (.) ie .

PEN:  $\mathbf{Twm}_{S}^{C}$  ie aut: name yes.ADV

Twm yes

(968) PEN: na &=cough .

PEN: na
aut: no.ADV
no

(969) PEN: dan ni (y)n deud +"/.

PEN: dan ni yn deud aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT say.V.INFIN we say:

- (970) PEN: +" dw i (we)di cael &a annwyd braidd .

  PEN: dw i wedi cael annwyd braidd aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN cold.N.M.SG rather.ADV

  "I've got a bit of a cold"
- (972) MAN: ddim ffliw?

  MAN: ddim ffliw

  aut: not.ADV+SM flu.N.M.SG

  not flu?
- (974) MAN: +< &=laugh .
- (975) PEN: annwyd annwyd .

  PEN: annwyd annwyd aut: cold.N.M.SG cold.N.M.SG a cold.
- (976) PEN: ie . **PEN: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*yes
- (977) PEN: &=cough .
- (978) PEN: dipyn oer .

  PEN: dipyn oer aut: little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM cold.ADJ quite cold
- (979) PEN: ý oedd hi (y)n oer ddoe yn (.) fyny fan (a)cw (.) yn\_doedd?

  PEN: ý oedd hi yn oer ddoe yn fyny aut: er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT cold.ADJ yesterday.ADV PRT up.ADV fan acw yn\_doedd place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG

  er, it was cold yesterday up there wasn't it?

(980) MAN: ble ?

MAN: ble

aut: where.int

where?

(981) PEN: hym?

PEN: hym
aut: hmm.im

(982) MAN: yn le?

MAN: yn le

aut: PRT place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM

where?

(983) PEN: yn xxx.

**PEN:** yn *aut:* PRT in [...].

(984) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa yn y bore ?

MAN:  $oh_S^C$  yn y bore

aut: oh.im in.prep the.det.def morning.n.m.sg

oh, in the morning?

(985) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(986) MAN: ia.

MAN: ia

 ${\it aut:} \hspace{0.5cm} yes.{\it ADV}$ 

yes

(987) PEN: oedd y gwynt yn oer ofnadwy .

PEN:oeddygwyntynoerofnadwyaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFthe.DET.DEFwind.N.M.SGPRTcold.ADJterrible.ADJ

the wind was awfully cold

(988) PEN: &=cough ti (y)n gweld ?

PEN: ti yn gweld aut: you.PRON.2S PRT see.V.INFIN

you see?

- (989) PEN: &=cough .
- (990) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa .

MAN:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(991) PEN: mm +...

**PEN:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

(992) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(993) PEN: fel (y)na mae .

PEN: fel yna mae aut: like.conj there.adv be.v.ss.pres that's how it is

(994) PEN: wyt ti isio cys(gu) +//?

PEN: wyt ti isio cysgu aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG sleep.V.INFIN do you want to sleep?

(995) PEN: dw i (y)n credu bod ti isio cysgu !

PEN: dw i yn credu bod ti isio
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG

cysgu
sleep.V.INFIN
I think you want to sleep!

- (996) MAN: na wel <dw wedi> [/] (.) dw wedi cael lot o parti efo pobl ym +... MAN: na dwwedi  $d\mathbf{w}$ wedi wel cael aut:no.adv well.im be.v.1s.pres after.prep be.v.1s.pres after.prep get.v.infin lot parti  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ pobl lot.Quan of.prep party.n.m.sg with.prep people.n.f.sg um.im no, well, I've had lots of parties with people, um...
- (997) PEN: +< &=laugh .
- (998) MAN: amser brysur fan hyn .

MAN: amser brysur fan hyn aut: time.N.M.SG busy.ADJ+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP busy time here.

(999) PEN: ie . PEN: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1000) MAN: felly dw i wedi blino tipyn bach ond ym +...

MAN: felly dw i wedi blino tipyn bach
aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S after.PREP tire.V.INFIN little\_bit.N.M.SG small.ADJ
ond ym

but.conj um.im

so I'm a little bit tired, but, um...

(1001) MAN: ond dw i wedi cael amser arbennig o neis .

MAN: ond dw i wedi cael amser arbennig aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is after.prep get.v.infin time.n.m.sg special.adj

o neis
of.PREP nice.ADJ

but I've had a really nice time

(1002) PEN: +< oedd dy fam yn deud bod hi wedi canu (y)<br/>n y capel roedden [?] ni wedi xxx +/.

PEN: oedd dy fam yn deud bod aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF your.ADJ.POSS.2S mother.N.F.SG+SM PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN hi wedi canu yn y capel roedden she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP sing.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF ni wedi

we.pron.1p after.prep

your mother was saying that she'd sung in the chapel that we [...]...

(1003) MAN: oh@s:cym&spa dach chi (ddi)m wedi glywed?

MAN: oh $_S^C$  dach chi ddim wedi glywed aut: oh.IM be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM after.PREP hear.V.INFIN+SM oh, haven't you heard?

(1004) PEN: na .

PEN: na
aut: no.ADV

no

(1005) MAN: a Trystan@s:cym&spa wedi chwarae (y)r ym +...

MAN: a Trystan $_{S}^{C}$  wedi chwarae yr ym aut: and.conj name after.prep play.v.infin the.det.def um.im and Trystan played the, um...

- (1006) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa !  $\mathbf{PEN:} \ \mathbf{ah}_S^C$ 
  - aut: ah.IM
- (1007) PEN: ++ yr organ .

PEN: yr organ

aut: the.DET.DEF organ.N.F.SG

...the organ

 $\left(1008\right)$  MAN: organ (.) ia .

MAN: organ ia
aut: organ.N.F.SG yes.ADV
organ, yes

(1009) PEN: ah@s:cym&spa meddylia di !

PEN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  meddylia di  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{ah.IM}$  think. $\mathit{V.2S.IMPER}$  you. $\mathit{PRON.2S+SM}$  ah, think of it!

(1010) MAN: mm arbennig o neis .

MAN: mm arbennig o neis
aut: mm.IM special.ADJ from.PREP nice.ADJ
mm, really nice

(1011) PEN: +<  $\circ$  na achos +/.

PEN:  $\oint$  na achos aut: er.IM (n)or.CONJ because.CONJ er, no, because...

(1012) MAN: a wedyn dan ni wedi canu .

MAN: a wedyn dan ni wedi canu aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP sing.V.INFIN and then we sang