Patagonia35

Conversation details

Participants: Amalia (AMA - 71 yr, female, Adult), Javier (JAV - 75 yr, male, Adult), Unknown (OSE - male, Adult). Background: Conversation between friends at Javier's house in western Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 32 min 55 sec. Date: 16 November 2009. Transcriber: Marika Fusser and Fraibet Aveledo, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

- (1) AMA: a mae &h anodd credu
 bod nhw <wedi (.)> [/] wedi gwneud uh> [//] bod nhw wedi dod .
 - AMA: a mae anodd credu bod nhw wedi aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres difficult.adj believe.v.infin be.v.infin they.pron.sp after.prep wedi gwneud ý bod nhw wedi dod after.prep make.v.infin er.im be.v.infin they.pron.sp after.prep come.v.infin and it's hard to believe that they have actually come
- (2) JAV: bod nhw wedi sefydlu yma .
 - JAV: bod nhw wedi sefydlu yma aut: be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP establish.V.INFIN here.ADV that they have settled here.
- (3) AMA: +< ond ar_ôl [/] ar_ôl gweld y [//] <yr um> [//] y ffilm (.) ý Cuán_verde_era_mi_valle@s:cym&spa (.) wnaeson ni ddeall lot o bethau .

AMA: ond ar_ôl gweld y yr ym

aut: but.conj after.prep after.prep see.v.infin the.det.def the.det.def um.im

y ffilm ý Cuán_verde_era_mi_valle $_{S}^{C}$ wnaeson the.DET.DEF film.N.F.SG.[or].film.N.F.SG er.IM name do.V.1P.PAST+SM

ni ddeall lot o bethau

we.PRON.1P understand.V.INFIN+SM lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM

but after seeing the film "How Green is my Valley" we understood a lot of things.

- (4) JAV: [- eng] How_Green_is_my_Valley ["] .
 - JAV: $How_Green_is_my_Valley^E$

 ${\it aut:}$ name

"How Green is my Valley"

(5) AMA: +< gweld fel (y)na o(edde)n nhw (y)n syffro yn y Cwm Rhondda@s:cym&spa a pethau fel (y)na no@s:spa ?

AMA: gweld fel yna oedden nhw yn syffro aut: see.V.INFIN like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT suffer.V.INFIN

seeing how they suffered in the Rhondda Valley and things like that, eh?

(6) AMA: oedd hi (y)n ofnadwy (y)na .

AMA: oedd hi yn ofnadwy yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT terrible.ADJ there.ADV

it was awful there.

(7) JAV: \circ dôth <fy &n &n> [//] fy nhad (.) i (y)r dyffryn (.) yn Gaiman yn y flwyddyn mil naw cant un_ar_ddeg .

JAV: ý dôth nhad $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{v}$ $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ aut: er.IM come.V.3S.PAST my.ADJ.POSS.1S my.ADJ.POSS.1S father.N.M.SG+NM to.PREP flwyddyn dyffryn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ Gaiman yn \mathbf{y} in.prep the.det.def year.n.f.sg+sm the.det.def valley.n.m.sg in.prep name naw cant un_ar_ddeg thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG eleven.NUM

my father came to the valley, in Gaiman, in 1911

(8) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(9) JAV: oedd Yncl Ned@s:cym&spa wedi dod dwy flynedd cynt .

JAV: oedd Yncl Ned $_S^C$ wedi dod dwy flynedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name name after.PREP come.V.INFIN two.NUM.F years.N.F.PL+SM cynt earlier.ADJ

Uncle Ned had come two years before.

(10) JAV: oedd fy nhad yn dod efo John_Jones@s:cym&spa Cynfal@s:cym&spa .

JAV: oedd fy nhad yn dod efo aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS.1S father.N.M.SG+NM PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP $\mathbf{John_Jones}_S^C$ Cynfal $_S^C$ name name

my father came with John Jones of Cynfal.

- (11) JAV: a (.) mi oedd o am sai(th) [/] wyth mlynedd <yn y> [/] yn y dyffryn .

 JAV: a mi oedd o am saith wyth

 aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S for.PREP seven.NUM eight.NUM

 mlynedd yn y yn y dyffryn

 years.N.F.PL+NM in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG

 and he was in the valley for eight years.
- (12) JAV: mil naw cant un_deg naw ddôth o fyny i (y)r Cwm .

JAV: mil naw cant un_deg naw ddôth

aut: thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG ten.NUM nine.NUM come.V.3S.PAST+SM

o fyny i yr Cwm

he.PRON.M.3S up.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF name

1919 is when he came up to the Valley.

(13) JAV: a aeth o ddim (y)n_ôl <i (y)r (.)> [/] i (y)r dyffryn (.) am (.) blynyddoedd .

JAV: a aeth o ddim yn_ôl i yr
aut: and.conj go.v.3s.past he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm back.adv to.prep the.det.def
i yr dyffryn am blynyddoedd
to.prep the.det.def valley.n.m.sg for.prep years.n.f.pl

(14) AMA: ie aeth o dim $(y)n_0$ 1 i (y)r dyffryn a llai byth i ei hen wlad .

AMA: ie aeth o dim yn_ôl i yr aut: yes.ADV go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV back.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF dyffryn a llai byth i ei hen valley.N.M.SG and.CONJ smaller.ADJ.COMP never.ADV to.PREP ADJ.POSS.3S old.ADJ wlad country.N.F.SG+SM

yes, he didn't go back to the Valley and even less to his homeland.

(15) JAV: naddo .

JAV: naddo aut: no.ADV.PAST no he didn't.

(16) AMA: a dyna oedd ei [/] ei freuddwyd o (he)fyd mynd (y)n_ôl ryw ddiwrnod i weld +...

AMA: a dvna oeddeiei aut: and.conj that_is.adv be.v.3s.imperf his.adj.poss.m.3s his.adj.poss.m.3s hefyd mynd yn_ôl dream.N.MF.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S also.ADV go.V.INFIN back.ADV some.PREQ+SM ddiwrnod weld i day.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SMand that was his dream as well, going back some day to see...

(17) JAV: xxx +/.

(18) AMA: +, ei deulu a +...

AMA: ei deulu a

aut: his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S family.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ

...his family and...

(19) JAV: gallai fo ddim mynd (y) n_0 1 i Gymru .

JAV: gallai fo ddim mynd yn_ôl i
aut: be_able.v.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM go.v.INFIN back.ADV to.PREP
Gymru

Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm

he couldn't go back to Wales.

no.

(21) AMA: mae hynny (we)di bod yn beth anodd iawn i bawb .

AMA: mae hynny wedi bod yn beth

aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT thing.N.M.SG+SM

anodd iawn i bawb

difficult.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP everyone.PRON+SM

that has been a very difficult thing for everybody

(22) JAV: yndy.

JAV: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it has.

(23) JAV: oedd ý (.) yn y mil (.) naw cant &d ar (.) a dau siŵr (.) ddaru (y)r athro (.) Roberts@s:cym&spa (.) boddi yn yr &b Aber_Gyrants (..) nawr Río_Corrintos@s:spa ["] .

JAV: oedd ý yn y mil naw cant aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG ar a dau siŵr ddaru yr athro on.PREP and.CONJ two.NUM.M sure.ADJ do.V.123SP.PAST the.DET.DEF teacher.N.M.SG Roberts $_{S}^{C}$ boddi yn yr Aber_Gyrants nawr Río_Corrintos $_{S}^{S}$ name drown.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF name now.ADV name it must have been in 1902 when Roberts, the teacher drowned in the "Aber Currents", what's now "Río Corrintos" .

(24) AMA: ie yn yr un lli mawr .

AMA: ie yn yr un lli mawr aut: yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM flood.N.M.SG big.ADJ yes, in that one big flood.

(25) JAV: oedd e (y)n lli +/.

JAV: oedd e yn lli
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT flood.N.M.SG
it was a flood...

(26) AMA: +< (a)chos <oedd o> [/] oedd o (y)n arfer pasio (y)r afon +...

AMA: achos oedd o oedd o yn aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S property afon use.V.INFIN pass.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG

because he used to cross over the river...

(27) JAV: oedd . $\mathbf{JAV: oedd}$

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(28) AMA: +, yn hawdd .

AMA: yn hawdd aut: PRT easy.ADJ

...easily.

(29) AMA: xxx deud oedd (y)na bobl wrtho fo beidio mynd .

AMA: deud oedd yna bobl wrtho
aut: $say. \lor. INFIN$ $be. \lor. JS. IM \lor ERF$ there. ADV people. N. F. SG + SM to_him. PREP + PRON. M. 3S

fo beidio mynd he. PRON. M. 3S $stop. \lor. INFIN + SM$ go. $\lor. INFIN$

[...] people told him not to go.

(30) JAV: +< do .

JAV: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes they did.

(31) JAV: roedd o wedi dod yma <i &w i (y)r dyff(ryn)> [//] i ý ochr yma i (y)r afon .

JAV: roedd o wedi dod yma i i
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP come.V.INFIN here.ADV to.PREP to.PREP
yr dyffryn i ý ochr yma i yr
the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG to.PREP er.IM side.N.F.SG here.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF
afon

river.N.F.SG

he had come here to the Valley, to this side of the river.

(32) AMA: +< bod (y)r +//.

AMA: bod yr

aut: be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

that the...

(33) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(34) JAV: ý cael wneud rai pethau a &o oedd o eisiau mynd i weld ei ffrind +...

JAV: ý cael wneud rai pethau a
aut: er.IM get.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL and.CONJ

oedd o eisiau mynd i weld
be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM
ei ffrind
his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S friend.N.M.SG

to do some things, and he wanted to go and see his friend...

- (35) AMA: mmhm.
 - AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM
- $(36) \quad {\tt JAV: +, \ \'y \ Robert_Pritchard@s:cym\&spa \ Utah@s:cym\&spa \ .}$

JAV:ýRobert_Pritchard $_S^C$ Utah $_S^C$ aut:er.IMnamenameRobert Pritchard of Utah.

- (37) AMA: mm +...

 AMA: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (38) JAV: \circ xx Robert@s:cym&spa xx fuodd hi (y)n glawio trwy (y)r dydd .

 JAV: \circ Robert $_S^C$ fuodd hi yn glawio trwy aut: er.IM name be.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S PRT rain.V.INFIN through.PREP yr dydd the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG

 uh, Robert [...] it rained all day.
- (39) JAV: oedden nhw (y)n gweld bod yr afon yn (.) codi .

 JAV: oedden nhw yn gweld bod yr afon yn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT see.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG PRT codi lift.V.INFIN

 they saw that the river was rising.
- (40) JAV: \circ yr afon Percy@s:cym&spa achos oedd \circ [//] cartre (..) Robert_Pritchard@s:cym&spa Utah@s:cym&spa ochr yma i (y)r afon Percy@s:cym&spa adeg hynny . \mathbf{Percy}_{S}^{C} achos JAV: ý afon oedd \mathbf{yr} aut: er.im the.det.def river.n.f.sg name because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF house.N.M.SG Robert_Pritchard $_{S}^{C}$ Utah $_{S}^{C}$ ochr yma i home.N.M.SG name nameside.N.F.SG here.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF afon \mathbf{Percy}_{S}^{C} adeg hynny time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP river.N.F.SG name

the river Percy because Robert Pritchard's house was on this side of the river Percy at that time.

(41) JAV: a (.) oedden nhw (y)n gweld yr afon yma .

JAV: a oedden nhw yn gweld yr afon aut: and.conj be.v.sp.imperf they.pron.sp prt see.v.infin the.det.def river.n.f.sg

here.ADV

and they saw this river.

(42) JAV: oedden nhw (y)n gwybod oedd [//] byddai afon y <&a ý &g> [//] Aber_Gyrants hefyd yn codi .

they knew that the Río Corrintos was going to rise as well.

(43) JAV: a (we)dyn (.) oedden nhw (y)n trio perswadio fo iddo fo beidio mynd (.) achos <uh (.) safon uh> [//] oedd yr afon <yn (.)> [/] (y)n dyfn .

JAV: a wedyn oedden nhwaut:and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt try.v.infin iddoperswadio fo persuade.V.Infin he.Pron.m.3s to_him.Prep+pron.m.3s he.Pron.m.3s stop.V.Infin+sm ý achos safon $go. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; because. \textit{CONJ} \;\; er. \textit{IM} \;\; standard. \textit{N.F.SG.[or].stand. V.1P.PAST.[or].stand. V.3P.PAST} \;\; er. \textit{IM} \;\; standard. \textit{N.F.SG.[or].stand. V.1P.PAST.[or].standard. V.3P.PAST} \;\; er. \textit{IM} \;\; standard. \textit{N.F.SG.[or].standard. V.3P.PAST} \;\; er. \;\; er$ yn yn dyfn afon be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG PRT PRT deep.ADJ

and then they tried to persuade him not to go because the river was deep.

(44) AMA: +< (y)n beryg o foddi .

AMA: yn beryg o foddi aut: PRT danger.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP drown.V.INFIN+SM a danger of drowning.

(45) JAV: a +...

JAV: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

(46) AMA: a felly fuodd hi .

AMA: a felly fuodd hi aut: and CONJ so ADV be V.3S.PAST+SM she PRON.F.3S and this is what happened.

(47) JAV: +< meth(on) [//] methon nhw benderf(ynu) [//] ý (.) wheud iddo fo aros .

JAV: methon methon nhw benderfynu ý aut: fail.v.1P.PAST.[or].fail.v.3P.PAST fail.v.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P decide.v.INFIN+SM er.IM wneud iddo fo aros make.v.INFIN+SM $to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ he.PRON.M.3S wait.v.INFIN they failed to persuade him to stay.

(48) JAV: <aeth o> [//] (y)r unig beth wnaeth o oedd aros i cael ei swper &=clears_throat .

JAV: aeth o yr unig beth wnaeth o aut: go.v.3s.past of.prep the.det.def only.preq what.int do.v.3s.past+sm he.pron.m.3s oedd aros i cael ei swper be.v.3s.imperf wait.v.infin to.prep get.v.infin his.add.poss.m.3s supper.n.mf.sg the only thing he did was to stay for dinner.

(49) AMA: +< mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(50) JAV: a wedyn aeth o &vm o f(an) (y)ma am <yr xxx (.)> [//] (y)n_ôl i_w gartre ochr draw i (y)r Aber_Gyrants .

JAV: a wedyn aeth o o fan yma

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV go.V.3S.PAST of.PREP of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV

am yr yn_ôl i_w gartre ochr

for.PREP the.DET.DEF back.ADV to_his/her/their.PREP+POSS.3SP home.N.M.SG+SM side.N.F.SG

draw i yr Aber_Gyrants

yonder.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF name

and then he went from here towards his home on the other side of the Río Corrintos.

 $(51)\,$ JAV: amser gyrhaeddodd o at yr afon (.) oedd y ci oedd gyda fo ddim eisiau mynd at yr afon .

JAV: amser gyrhaeddodd o at yr afon aut: time.N.M.SG arrive.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG oedd y ci oedd gyda fo ddim be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF dog.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM eisiau mynd at yr afon want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG

when he reached the river, the dog he had didn't want to go near the river.

(52) JAV: oedd o (y)n galw ar ei gi xx (..) i fynd .

JAV: oedd o yn galw ar ei

aut: be.v.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT call.v.INFIN on.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

gi i fynd

dog.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP go.v.INFIN+SM

he called his dog [...] to go.

(53) JAV: mi aeth o ymlaen efo ei geffyl .

JAV: mi aeth o ymlaen efo ei
aut: PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S forward.ADV with.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S
geffyl

horse.n.m.sg+sm

he went ahead with his horse.

(54) JAV: aeth o i (y)r afon (.) a (.) yn fan (y)na xxx +...

JAV: aeth o i yr afon a yn
aut: go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG and.CONJ PRT
fan yna
place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

(55) AMA: +< mi aeth yr afon ${\bf \hat{a}}$ fo .

he went into the river and there [...]...

AMA: mi aeth yr afon â fo aut: PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S the river carried him away.

(56) JAV: ddaru o foddi .

JAV: ddaru o foddi aut: do.V.123SP.PAST of.PREP drown.V.INFIN+SM he drowned.

(57) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(58) JAV: fuon nhw am rhai dyddiau (y)n chwilio amdano fo cyn cael hyd iddo fo .

JAV: fuon nhw am rhai dyddiau yn chwilio aut: be.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P for.PREP some.PREQ day.N.M.PL PRT search.V.INFIN amdano fo cyn cael hyd for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S before.PREP get.V.INFIN length.N.M.SG iddo fo to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S

- (59) AMA: mm +...

 AMA: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (60) JAV: ý +...

 JAV: ý

 aut: er.IM

uh...

(61) AMA: hanes reit drist wir .

AMA: hanes reit drist wir aut: story.N.M.SG quite.ADV sad.ADJ+SM true.ADJ+SM quite a sad story.

(62) JAV: yr adegau hynny <
oedden ni> [//] oedden nhw (y)n cael mwy o eira a glaw nag ydan ni (y)n cael &
n nawr .

JAV: yr hynny oeddenadegau \mathbf{ni} aut: the.det.def times.n.f.pl that.adj.dem.sp be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p be.v.3p.imperf yn cael mwy eira glaw O they.pron.3p prt get.v.infin more.Adj.comp of.prep snow.n.m.sg and.conj rain.n.m.sg ydan yn cael nag \mathbf{ni} nawr than.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt get.v.infin now.adv

those days they had more snow and rain than we have now.

(63) AMA: +< ofnadwy .

AMA: ofnadwy aut: terrible.ADJ awful.

(64) JAV: mae cwbl wedi (.) altro gymaint $\mbox{hyd}_{-}(\mbox{y})\mbox{n_oed}$ y tywydd .

JAV: mae cwbl wedi altro gymaint hyd_yn_oed aut: be.v.ss.pres all.add after.prep alter.v.infin so.much.add+sm even.adv
y tywydd
the DET DEE gwether NM SC

the.det.def weather.n.m.sg

everything's changed so much, even the weather.

(65) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

v

(66) AMA: bydd (y)na sgwrs <am y tywydd heddiw (.)> [//] am y newid tywydd .

AMA: bydd yna sgwrs am y tywydd heddiw aut: be.V.3S.FUT there.ADV chat.N.F.SG for.PREP the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG today.ADV am y newid tywydd for.PREP the.DET.DEF change.V.INFIN weather.N.M.SG

there will be a talk about the weather today, about the change in the weather.

(67) AMA: fydd (y)na sgwrs yn yr ý Salón_Central@s:cym&spa yn y pnawn .

yn y pnawn
in.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG

there will be a talk in the Salón Central in the afternoon.

(68) AMA: a dw i (y)n meddwl bydd o o intrest mawr (.) siŵr o fod .

AMA: a dw i yn meddwl bydd o o aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT of.PREP of.PREP intrest mawr siŵr o fod interest.N.M.SG big.ADJ sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM and I think it will be very interesting.

(69) JAV: \circ +...

JAV: ý
aut: er.im

uh.

(70) AMA: +< ond ym yn un peth mae o (y)n rywbeth sy (y)n dychryn rhywun braidd no@s:spa .

AMA: ond ym yn un peth mae o yn aut: but.conj um.im pri thing.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s pri rywbeth sy yn dychryn rhywun braidd something.n.m.sg+sm be.v.3s.pres.rel pri frighten.v.infin someone.n.m.sg rather.adv \mathbf{no}^S not.adv

but it is something that frightens you, isn't it?

(71) JAV: ti sy wedi byw ar y (.) ffarm ar hyd y blynyddoedd .

JAV: ti sy wedi byw ar y aut: you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.PRES.REL after.PREP live.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF ffarm ar hyd y blynyddoedd farm.N.F.SG on.PREP length.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF years.N.F.PL you are the one who's lived on a farm all those years.

(72) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(73) JAV: ti (y)n cofio rywbeth am y +...

JAV: ti yn cofio rywbeth am y aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM for.PREP the.DET.DEF do you remember something about the...

(74) AMA: dw i (y)n cofio dada (y)n mynd allan ac yn deud <oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)r Aber_Gyrants yn rhuo heno> ["] .

heno

tonight. ADV

I remember Dada going outside and saying "oh, the Río Corrintos is roaring tonight"

(75) JAV: ie [?] .

JAV: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(76) AMA: +< +" <mi fydd (y)na li> ["] .

yna AMA: mi fydd li PRT.AFF be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV flood.N.M.SG+SM

"there will be a flood"

(77) AMA: ac oedd o (y)n siŵr bob amser o ddeud y [/] y gwir neu [/] neu gesio (y)n iawn no@s:spa ?

AMA: ac oeddyn siŵr bob aut:and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt sure.adj each.preq+sm time.n.m.sg gwir neu of.prep say.v.infin+sm the.det.def the.det.def truth.n.m.sg or.conj or.conj

yn iawn \mathbf{no}^{S} guess.v.infin prt ok.adv not.adv

and he was always sure to tell the truth every time, or to guess correctly, wasn't he?

(78) AMA: oedd o gès da iawn am tywydd a popeth fel (yn)a.

AMA: oedd o gès daiawn tywydd am be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s clue.n.m.sg good.adj very.adv for.prep weather.n.m.sg aut:fel yna and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV

he was a very good guess about weather and everything like that.

(79) AMA: ym +...

AMA: ym aut: um.IM um...

(80) JAV: +< [- spa] sí .

JAV: si^S aut: yes.ADV yes.

(81) AMA: oedd sŵn [/] sŵn yr afonydd wel oedd rywbeth (.) i ddychryn rywun yn nos .

AMA: oedd $\hat{\mathbf{swn}}$ afonydd \mathbf{vr} $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \ \textit{noise.N.M.SG} \ \textit{noise.N.M.SG} \ \textit{the.Det.def} \ \textit{rivers.N.f.Pl.} \ \textit{well.IM}$ aut:rywbeth i ddychryn rywun ynbe.V.3S.IMPERF something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP frighten.V.INFIN+SM someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT \mathbf{nos}

night.N.F.SG

the sound of the rivers could frighten someone at night.

(82) JAV: na.

JAV: na aut: no.ADV no.

(83) AMA: +< ond ym wnaeth yr afon byth dorri am lle ni .

AMA: ond ym wnaeth yr afon byth aut: but.conj um.im do.v.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG never.ADV dorri am lle ni break.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP place.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P but the river never flooded our place.

(84) AMA: mi dorrodd am lefydd eraill do .

AMA: mi dorrodd am lefydd eraill do aut: PRT.AFF break.V.3S.PAST+SM for.PREP places.N.M.PL+SM others.PRON yes.ADV.PAST it flooded other places, yes.

(85) AMA: dorrodd allan .

AMA: dorrodd allan aut: break.V.3S.PAST+SM out.ADV it overflowed.

(86) AMA: ond ddim am lle ni wrth lwc .

AMA: ond ddim am lle ni wrth lwc aut: but.conj not.adv+sm for.prep place.n.m.sg we.pron.1p by.prep luck.n.f.sg but not towards our place luckily.

(87) JAV: oes (y)na rhyw hanes gyda ti o amser y +...

JAV: oes yna rhyw hanes gyda ti o
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF there.ADV some.PREQ story.N.M.SG with.PREP you.PRON.2S of.PREP
amser y
time.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF
do you have any stories of the time of...?

(88) AMA: na na &=laugh &s .

AMA: na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no no...

(89) JAV: +< oedden nhw +...

JAV: oedden nhw aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P they were...

(90) JAV: wel siŵr bod ti (y)n cofio amser oedden nhw (y)n dyrnu (yn)de ac ý $+\dots$

JAV: wel siŵr bod ti yn cofio amser aut: well.IM sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG oedden nhw yn dyrnu ynde ac ý be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT thresh.V.INFIN isn't_it.IM and.CONJ er.IM well, I'm sure you remember when they were threshing and...

- (91) AMA: +< na amser oedden nhw (y)n dyrnu oedd o (y)n amser &st (.) bendigedig .

 AMA: na amser oedden nhw yn dyrnu oedd aut: no.ADV time.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT thresh.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF o yn amser bendigedig he.PRON.M.3S PRT time.N.M.SG wonderful.ADJ no, when they were threshing, that was a wonderful time.
- (92) AMA: o(edde)n ni wrth ein bodd .

 AMA: oedden ni wrth ein bodd

 aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P by.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P pleasure.N.M.SG

 we loved it.
- (93) AMA: oedd (y)na griw o ddynion yn dod yna <efo (y)r> [/] efo (y)r peiriant.

 AMA: oedd yna griw o ddynion yn
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV crew.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP men.N.M.PL+SM PRT
 dod yna efo yr efo yr peiriant
 come.V.INFIN there.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF with.PREP the.DET.DEF machine.N.M.SG
 a group of men came there with the machine.
- (94) AMA: oedd (y)na ryw (.) deg o bobl yn gweithio .

 AMA: oedd yna ryw deg o bobl yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV some.PREQ+SM ten.NUM of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM PRT gweithio work.V.INFIN

 there were about ten people working.
- (95) AMA: ac oedd ý Mam@s:cym&spa yn <wneud ý (.)> [/] wneud cinio hyfryd iddyn nhw .

 AMA: ac oedd ý Mam\sum_S yn wneud ý
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM name PRT make.V.INFIN+SM er.IM
 wneud cinio hyfryd iddyn nhw
 make.V.INFIN+SM dinner.N.M.SG delightful.ADJ to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P
 and Mam would make a lovely lunch for them.
- (96) AMA: a wna i byth anghofio (y)r stiw neis oedd hi (y)n wneud llawn sosban .

 AMA: a wna i byth anghofio yr
 aut: and.CONJ do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S never.ADV forget.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
 stiw neis oedd hi yn wneud llawn
 stew.N.M.SG nice.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM full.ADJ
 sosban
 saucepan.N.F.SG
 and I'll never forget the nice stew she made, a whole saucepan.

- (97) AMA: a os oedd (y)na ychydig bach yn sbâr oedden ni (y)n ffraeo amdano fo . AMA: a OS oedd ychydig bach yn sbâr yna and.conj if.conj be.v.3s.imperf there.adv a_little.quan small.adj prt spare.adj aut:yn ffraeo oedden amdano fo be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT quarrel.V.INFIN for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S and if there was a little bit going spare, we'd fight over who had it.
- (98) AMA: (a) chos oedden ni (y) n wyth o blant .

 AMA: achos oedden ni yn wyth o blant

 aut: because.CONJ be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT eight.NUM of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM

 because we were eight children.
- (99) AMA: oedden ni (y)n ffraeo am y darnau bach cig brown (.) bendigedig oedd hi (y)n wneud .
 AMA: oedden ni yn ffraeo am y aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT quarrel.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF

darnaubachcigbrownbendigedigfragments.N.M.PL.[or].pieces.N.M.PLsmall.ADJmeat.N.M.SGbrown.ADJwonderful.ADJ

oedd hi yn wneud be.v.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT make.v.INFIN+SM

we would argue about the wonderful little pieces of brown meat that she made.

- (100) AMA: a wedyn amser te o (y)r newydd yn mynd â te (.) te i bawb a teisen gyrens neu teisen bitshis neu (.) unrhyw beth fysai efo hi .
 - AMA: a wedyn amser \mathbf{te} \mathbf{yr} newydd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV time.N.M.SG tea.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF new.ADJ yn mynd bawb te te i â PRT go.V.INFIN with PREP tea.N.M.SG tea.N.M.SG to.PREP everyone.PRON+SM and CONJ teisen bitshis unrhyw gyrens neu neu cake.N.F.SG currants.N.M.PL+SM or.CONJ cake.N.F.SG peach.N.F.SG+SM or.CONJ any.ADJ bethfysai $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ what.int finger.v.3s.imperf+sm with.prep she.pron.f.3s

then at tea time she'd bring tea for everybody and a currant cake or peach cake or anything that she had.

- (101) AMA: oedd Mam yn gweithio (y)n galed i wneud bwyd i (y)r dynion .
 - AMA: oedd Mam yn gweithio yn galed i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT work.V.INFIN PRT hard.ADJ+SM to.PREP wneud bwyd i yr dynion
 make.V.INFIN+SM food.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF men.N.M.PL

Mum worked hard to make food for the men.

(102) JAV: mmhm.

JAV: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

- (103) JAV: xxx +/.
- (104) AMA: +< ond oedd o (y)n amser neis iawn .

AMA: ond oedd o yn amser neis iawn aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss prt time.n.m.sg nice.adj very.adv but it was a very nice time.

(105) JAV: dw i wedi cael ym magu (.) dim yn y dre a dim yn y ffermydd ý (.) ar y &se &s +...

JAV: dw i wedi cael ym magu dim yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN in.PREP rear.V.INFIN not.ADV in.PREP \mathbf{y} dre a dim \mathbf{y} \mathbf{y} ffermydd \mathbf{y} the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ not.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL er.IM ar \mathbf{y} on.PREP the.DET.DEF

I wasn't raised in a town or on a farm... on the...

(106) AMA: yn agosach i (y)r dre nag i (y)r ffermydd (.) ie .

AMA: yn agosach i yr dre nag i

aut: PRT close.ADJ.COMP to.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM than.CONJ to.PREP

yr ffermydd ie

the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL yes.ADV

closer to the town than to the farms, yes.

- (107) JAV: +< &fide (.) ym ffin y dre a &=laugh dechrau ar y ffermydd .

 JAV: ym ffin y dre a a aut: um.IM boundary.N.F.SG.[or].border.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ dechrau ar y ffermydd begin.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL the boundary between the town and where the farms began.
- (108) AMA: +< ie ah@s:cym&spa na <oedd e> [/] oedd e (y)n neis iawn byw ar y ffarm . \mathbf{ah}_S^C na AMA: ie oedd \mathbf{e} oeddyes.ADV ah.IM PRT.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S aut:iawn byw ffarm yn neis \mathbf{ar} \mathbf{y} PRT nice.Adj very.Adv live.V.Infin on.Prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg yes, ah no, it was very nice living on the farm.
- (109) JAV: ie mm +...

 JAV: ie mm

 aut: yes.ADV mm.IM

 yes, mm.

(110) AMA: +< pan briodais i mi aeson ni i fyw i Drelew@s:cym&spa am dri_deg o flynyddoedd . AMA: pan briodais i $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ aeson when.CONJ marry.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S PRT.AFF go.V.1P.PAST we.PRON.1P \mathbf{Drelew}_{S}^{C} am dri_deg to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP name for.prep thirty.num+sm of.prep flynyddoedd years.N.F.PL+SMwhen I got married we went to live in Trelew for thirty years. (111) AMA: a wedyn mewn tua deg o flynyddoedd <mi ddoson> [//] pan wnaeth fy ngŵr i ymddeol mi ddoson ni (y)n_ôl (y)ma i fyw . AMA: a wedyn mewn tua \mathbf{deg} flynyddoedd o aut: and.conj afterwards.adv in.prep towards.prep ten.num of.prep years.n.f.pl+sm wnaeth $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ pan $PRT.AFF \ \ come.V.13P.PAST+SM \ \ when.CONJ \ \ do.V.3S.PAST+SM \ \ my.ADJ.POSS.1S \ \ man.N.M.SG+NM \ \ \ mathematical and the second properties of the second properti$ vmddeol $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ ddosonvn_ôl vma to.prep retire.v.infin prt.aff come.v.1p.past+sm we.pron.1p back.adv here.adv to.prep fvwlive.V.INFIN+SM and then in about ten years, when my husband retired, we moved back here. (112) AMA: a fan hyn ydw i ers deg mlynedd . ydwAMA: a hyn i aut: $and. \textit{CONJ} \;\; place. \textit{N.MF.SG+SM} \;\; this. \textit{ADJ.DEM.SP} \;\; be. \textit{V.1S.PRES} \;\; \textit{I.PRON.1S} \;\; since. \textit{PREP}$ \deg mlynedd ten.num years.n.f.pl+nm and this is where I've been for ten years (113) JAV: dw i <wedi magu (.)> [//] wedi cael ym magu ý (.) dau gant fetrs <o (y)r uh> [//] o(ddi)_wrth y capel . JAV: dw wedi wedi magu aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S after.PREP rear.V.INFIN after.PREP get.V.INFIN in.PREP ý dau gant fetrs rear.v.infin er.im two.num.m hundred.n.m.sg+sm metre.n.m.pl+sm of.prep the.det.def oddi_wrth y capel er.im from.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg I was raised 200 metres from the chapel. (114) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa wrth y capel (.) capel Bethel@s:cym&spa . AMA: ah_s^C \mathbf{Bethel}_{c}^{C} \mathbf{wrth} capel capel \mathbf{y} ah.im by.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg chapel.n.m.sg name aut:ah, by the chapel, Bethel chapel.

(115) JAV: +< ie &d dw i ddim wedi bihafio (y)n ry dda yn siŵr &=laugh .

JAV: ie dw i ddim wedi bihafio yn aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP behave.V.INFIN PRT

ry dda yn siŵr
too.ADJ+SM good.ADJ+SM PRT sure.ADJ
yes, I'm sure I didn't behave too well.

- (116) JAV: xxx .
- (117) AMA: +< na o(eddw)n i (y)n licio dod i (y)r capel .

AMA: na oeddwn i yn licio dod i aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN to.PREP yr capel the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG

(118) AMA: <o(edde)n ni (y)n dod (.)> [//] dw i (y)n credu bod ni (y)n dod bob dydd Sul .

AMA: oedden ni yn dod dw i yn aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT come.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT credu bod ni yn dod bob dydd believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT come.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG Sul Sunday.N.M.SG

I think we came every Sunday.

(119) JAV: +< \circ (.) \circ wy(t) [/] (.) wyt ti (y)n cofio (.) adeg oedd cwrdd bore cwrdd pnawn a cwrdd nos ?

uh, do you remember when there was a morning service, an afternoon service and an evening service?

- (120) AMA: +< mm (.) ie .

 AMA: mm ie

 aut: mm.IM yes.ADV

 mm, yes.
- (121) JAV: oedd (.) xxx rai ffermydd +...

 JAV: oedd rai ffermydd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PREQ+SM farms.N.F.PL

[...] some farms...

(122) AMA: +< oedden ni (y)n ý ymarfer canu erbyn y gymanfa ganu oedd diwedd y flwyddyn .

AMA: oedden ni yn ý ymarfer canu erbyn aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT er.IM practise.V.INFIN sing.V.INFIN by.PREP y gymanfa ganu oedd diwedd y the.DET.DEF assembly.N.F.SG+SM sing.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF flwyddyn

year.N.F.SG+SM

we'd practise singing for the singing festival at the end of the year.

(123) JAV: oedd y &kr [//] rai oedd yn byw yn y ffarm yn dod â eu bwyd gyda nhw .

JAV: oedd y rai oedd yn byw yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP

y ffarm yn dod â eu bwyd the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P food.N.M.SG

gyda nhw with.PREP they.PRON.3P

the people who lived on the farms would bring their food with them.

- (125) JAV: a oedden nhw (y)n cael picnic ý dy(dd) [//] bob dydd Sul o +/.

 JAV: a oedden nhw yn cael picnic ý aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT get.V.INFIN picnic.N.M.SG er.IM

 dydd bob dydd Sul o
 day.N.M.SG each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S

 and they would have a picnic every Sunday...
- (126) AMA: cinio (.) ac amser te .

 AMA: cinio ac amser te aut: dinner.N.M.SG and.CONJ time.N.M.SG be.IM lunch and tea time.
- (127) JAV: +< cinio te (.) ac ý cwrdd nos a (y)n_ôl i cartre wedyn .

 JAV: cinio te ac ý cwrdd nos aut: dinner.N.M.SG tea.N.M.SG and.CONJ er.IM meeting.N.M.SG.[or].meet.V.INFIN night.N.F.SG

 a yn_ôl i cartre wedyn
 and.CONJ back.ADV to.PREP home.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV

 lunch, tea and evening service and then back home.

(128) AMA: +< te (.) i (y)r (.) ie (.) a (y)n_ôl adre cyn nos .

AMA: te i yr ie a yn_ôl adre
aut: tea.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF yes.ADV and.CONJ back.ADV home.ADV
cyn nos
before.PREP night.N.F.SG
tea, yes, and back home before night fell.

(129) AMA: ond oedd hynny (y)n neis iawn .

AMA: ond oedd hynny yn neis iawn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT nice.ADJ very.ADV but that was very nice.

(130) JAV: xx ti wedi +/?

JAV: ti wedi
aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP
[...], have you...?

(131) AMA: +< wnaeson ni nabod lot << br/> brege(thwrs)> [/] o bregethwrs (.) o Gymru (.) no@s:spa ?

AMA: wnaeson ni nabod lot o

aut: do.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P know_someone.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP

bregethwrs o bregethwrs o Gymru no^S

preacher.N.M.PL+SM of.PREP preacher.N.M.PL+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM not.ADV

we got to know a lot of preachers from Wales, didn't we?

- (132) JAV: +< wel (.) pregethwyr o (.) wel ý +...

 JAV: wel pregethwyr o wel ý

 aut: well.IM preachers.N.M.PL of.PREP well.IM er.IM

 well, preachers from, well, uh...
- (134) JAV: +< &prige [//] pregethwr cynta +...

 JAV: pregethwr cynta

 aut: preacher.N.M.SG first.ORD

 first preacher...
- (135) AMA: mm +...

 AMA: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.

(136) JAV: +, ý dw i wedi clywed sôn amdano fo yn byw yn lle (.) Goronwy_Powell@s:cym&spa oedd Mister Matthews@s:cym&spa . dwi wedi clywed aut: er.im be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s after.prep hear.v.infin mention.v.infin yn byw for_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s prt live.v.infin in.prep where.int Goronwy_Powell $_{S}^{C}$ oedd Mister Matthews $_{S}^{C}$ be.V.3S.IMPERF name name...I have heard about him, Mr Matthews lived at Goronwy Powell's house. (137) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa! AMA: ah_S^C aut:ah.IMah!

- $(139) \quad \text{AMA: ie dw i ddim cofio Mister Matthews@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ \\ \quad \textbf{AMA: ie dw i ddim cofio Mister} \\ \quad \textit{aut:} \quad \textit{yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN name} \\ \quad \textbf{Matthews}_{S}^{C} \\ \quad \textit{name} \\ \\ \quad \text{yes, I don't remember Mr Matthews.} \\ \end{aligned}$
- (140) JAV: xxx + //.
- (141) AMA: ti (y)n cofio ?

 AMA: ti yn cofio

 aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN

 do you remember?
- (142) JAV: +< <dw i> [/] dw i chwaith ddim yn cofio fo .

 JAV: dw i dw i chwaith ddim yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S neither.ADV not.ADV+SM PRT cofio fo remember.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

 I don't remember him either.

(144) JAV: achos <fuodd uh> [//] Idris_Powell@s:cym&spa fuodd y cynta yn byw yn y tŷ capel .

JAV: achos fuodd ý $Idris_Powell_S^C$ fuodd be.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PAST+SM er.IM name

 $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ yn \mathbf{v} first.ord prt live.v.infin in.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg chapel.n.m.sg

because Idris Powell was the first one to live in the chapel house.

(145) AMA: +< yn y (.) $t\hat{y}$ capel .

AMA: yn capel \mathbf{y} aut:in.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg chapel.n.m.sg in the chapel house.

JAV: (a) chos fuodd Idris_Powell@s:cym&spa (y)n aros efo dada yn cartref (146)Elen@s:cym&spa am dw i (ddi)m gwybod faint o amser +...

JAV: achos fuodd $Idris_Powell_S^C$ yn aros efo PRT wait.v.infin with.prepaut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PAST+SM name dada yn cartref \mathbf{Elen}_{S}^{C} am $d\mathbf{w}$ ddim i Daddy.N.M.SG PRT home.N.M.SG name for.PREP be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM gwybod faint amser know.v.infin size.n.m.sg+sm of.prep time.n.m.sg

because Idris Powell stayed with Dada at Elen's home for I don't know how long...

(147) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut:mmhm.IMmmhm.

(148) JAV: +, tan wnaeson nhw orffen yr (.) $t\hat{y}$ capel .

JAV: tan nhw orffen wnaeson \mathbf{vr} aut: until.prep do.v.3p.past+sm they.pron.3p complete.v.infin+sm the.det.def $\mathbf{t}\mathbf{\hat{y}}$ house.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG

...until they finished the chapel house.

(149) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa (.) (dy)na ni .

AMA: ah_S^C dyna ah.im that_is.adv we.pron.1p aut:ah, there we go.

(150) JAV: +< amser gorffennon nhw tŷ capel (.) dôth teulu Mister Powell@s:cym&spa oedd o (y)n mynd i (y)r $t\hat{y}$ capel .

nhwJAV: amser gorffennon $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{v}}$ capel aut: time.N.M.SG complete.V.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P house.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG

Mister Powell $_{S}^{C}$ oedd teulu o come.V.3S.PAST family.N.M.SG name namebe.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt

 $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ capel \mathbf{yr} go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg chapel.n.m.sg

when they finished the chapel house Mr Powell's family joined him, hewent to the chapel house.

(151) JAV: a mae hynny yn y flwyddyn mil naw cant tri_deg pedwar [//] ý dau_ddeg pedwar (.) deg mlynedd cyn i fi fy ngeni .

JAV: a hynny flwyddyn mae yn aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres that.pron.dem.sp in.prep the.det.def year.n.f.sg+sm milpedwar dau_ddeg naw cant ${
m tri_deg}$ ý thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG thirty.NUM four.NUM.M er.IM twenty.NUM fi \mathbf{deg} mlynedd cyn i fy four.NUM.M ten.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM before.PREP to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM my.ADJ.POSS.1S ngeni

 $be_born.v.infin+nm$

and that was in 1924, ten years before I was born.

(152) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(153) JAV: a wedyn ar_ôl Mister Powell@s:cym&spa (.) buodd Mister Pugh@s:cym&spa yn + . . .

(154) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa do wir ie?

and then, after Mr Powell, Mr Pugh was...

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C do wir ie aut: ah.IM roof.N.M.SG+SM true.ADJ+SM yes.ADV ah, really?

(155) JAV: +, yn yr ý capel .

JAV: yn yr ý capel aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM chapel.N.M.SG ...in the chapel house.

(156) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa un@s:spa xxx .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C \mathbf{un}^S \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{one}.\mathbf{DET}.\mathbf{INDEF}.\mathbf{M}.\mathbf{SG}$ \mathbf{oh}, \mathbf{a} [...].

(157) JAV: ac (.) ddaru Mister Pugh@s:cym&spa wneud y capel Ebenezer@s:cym&spa yn y dre .

chapel.N.M.SG name in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM

and Mr Pugh built the Ebenezer chapel in the town.

(158) JAV: a mi aeth o o (.) capel Bethel@s:cym&spa i (.) dre xx +...

JAV: a mi aeth o o capel Bethel% i
aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST of.PREP of.PREP chapel.N.M.SG name to.PREP

dre
town.N.F.SG+SM
and he went from Bethel chapel into town...

AMA: ie <o(eddw)n i (y)n>[/] o(eddw)n i (y)n darllen y hanes (y)n mewn ym (159)Enfys@s:cym&spa yr Enfys@s:cym&spa hen hen oedd gen i wedi cael o o rywun . yn oeddwn oeddwn aut:yes.adv be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt read.v.infin \mathbf{Enfys}_{S}^{C} yr hanes yna mewn ym Enfys $_{S}^{C}$ hen the.det.def story.n.m.sg there.adv in.prep um.im name the.det.def name old.ADJgen wedi cael old.adj be.v.3s.imperf with.prep i.pron.is after.prep get.v.infin of.prep of.prep rvwun someone.N.M.SG+SM

yes, I read that story in an Enfys [publication], the old Enfys I'd been given by somebody.

(160) AMA: o(eddw)n i (y)n darllen y hanes <yn y> [//] pan symudodd <yr ý (.)> [/] yr ý Mister Pugh@s:cym&spa mi symudodd Mister Pugh@s:cym&spa o (y)r capel Bethel@s:cym&spa i Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

AMA: oeddwn i yn darllen hanes ynaut:be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT read.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG in.PREP symudodd ý Mister pan \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{yr} the.det.def when.conj move.v.3s.past the.det.def er.im the.det.def er.im name Mister Pugh $_{S}^{C}$ o symudodd \mathbf{yr} PRT.AFF move.V.3S.PAST name nameof.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg Bethel $_{S}^{C}$ i Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$ nameto.prep name

I read the story when Mr Pugh moved from Bethel chapel to Trevelin.

- (161) AMA: a mi aeth (y)na lot o bobl efo fo yndo?

 AMA: a mi aeth yna lot o bobl

 aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM

 efo fo yndo

 with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S didn't_it.IM

 and many people went with him, didn't they?
- (162) JAV: mi aeth o â criw o +/.

 JAV: mi aeth o â criw o aut: PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S with.PREP crew.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S he took a group of...

(163) $\,$ AMA: +< mi aeth â &l criw iawn efo fo .

AMA: mi aeth â criw iawn efo fo aut: PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST with.PREP crew.N.M.SG OK.ADV with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S he took quite a group with him.

(164) AMA: mi sefodd (y)na rai eraill yn Bethel@s:cym&spa .

AMA: mi sefodd yna rai eraill yn Bethel $_S^C$ aut: PRT.AFF stand.V.3S.PAST there.ADV some.PRON+SM others.PRON in.PREP name others stayed in Bethel.

(165) JAV: +< mm +...

JAV: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(166) JAV: (we)dyn ti wedi cael sôn &ti neu wedi gwrando &stl (.) am ryw hanes (.) amser oedd y bobl yn teithio odd(i) yma (.) i (y)r dyffryn yn y wageni i (y)n +...

JAV: wedyn \mathbf{ti} wedi cael sôn aut: afterwards.ADV you.PRON.2S after.PREP qet.V.INFIN mention.V.INFIN or.CONJ gwrando $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ hanes oedd amamser after.Prep listen.v.infin for.prep some.preq+sm story.n.m.sg time.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf yn teithio oddi yma i \mathbf{yr} the.det.def people.n.f.sg+sm prt travel.v.infin from.prep here.adv to.prep the.det.def dyffryn wageni valley.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF wagon.N.M.PL to.PREP PRT

so, have you heard about any stories of when people were travelling from here to the Valley in the wagons...?

(167) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ie aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes.

(168) JAV: +, (y)n mynd â &r pethau o fa(n) (y)ma neu +...

JAV: yn mynd â pethau o fan yma aut: PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP things.N.M.PL of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV neu or.CONJ

...taking things from here or...

(169) AMA: +< o(edde)n ni (y)n mynd â gwlân .

AMA: oedden ni yn mynd â gwlân aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP wool.N.M.SG we took wool.

(170) JAV: +, menyn, gwlân a pethau i (y)r dyffryn .

JAV: menyn gwlân a pethau i yr dyffryn aut: butter.N.M.SG wool.N.M.SG and.CONJ things.N.M.PL to.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG ...butter, wool and things to the Valley.

(171) AMA: +< ie oedd dada (y)n wneud y teithiau (hyn)ny mewn wageni .

AMA: ie oedd dada yn wneud y aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF Daddy.N.M.SG PRT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF teithiau hynny mewn wageni journeys.N.F.PL that.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP wagon.N.M.PL yes, Dad made those journeys in the wagons.

- (172) JAV: +< a dod yma +...

 JAV: a dod yma

 aut: and.CONJ come.V.INFIN here.ADV

 and came here...
- (173) AMA: ++ mewn wagen .

 AMA: mewn wagen

 aut: in.PREP empty.V.3P.IMPER+SM

 ...in a wagon.
- (174) AMA: ac mawr oedd y disgwyl gweld o (y)n cyrraedd yn_ôl .

 AMA: ac mawr oedd y disgwyl gweld aut: and.CONJ big.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF expect.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN o yn cyrraedd yn_ôl he.PRON.M.3S PRT arrive.V.INFIN back.ADV and we had to wait for a long time to see him arrive back.
- (175) JAV: xxx .
- (176) AMA: oedd o (y)n (.) dros fis <ar y &p> [//] ar y ffordd .

 AMA: oedd o yn dros fis ar

 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT over.PREP+SM month.N.M.SG+SM on.PREP

 y ar y ffordd

 the.DET.DEF on.PREP the.DET.DEF way.N.F.SG

 he was on the road for more than a month.
- (177) JAV: wel pedwar_deg &mi [//] ý pum diwrnod oedden nhw (y)n cymryd i fynd .

 JAV: wel pedwar_deg ý pum diwrnod oedden nhw yn aut: well.IM forty.NUM er.IM five.NUM day.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT

 cymryd i fynd take.V.INFIN to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM

 well, it took them 45 days to go there.

(178) AMA: i fynd a wedyn dod (y) n_{-} ôl .

AMA: i fynd a wedyn dod yn_ \hat{o} l aut: to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ afterwards.ADV come.V.INFIN back.ADV to go there and then to come back.

(179) JAV: +< a pedwar_deg pump i dod (y)n_ôl .

JAV: a pedwar_deg pump i dod yn_ôl aut: and.CONJ forty.NUM five.NUM to.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV and 45 to come back.

(180) AMA: mi oedd dada ffwrdd a lot o amser .

AMA: mi oedd dada ffwrdd a lot o aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF Daddy.N.M.SG way.N.M.SG and.CONJ lot.QUAN of.PREP amser time.N.M.SG

Dada was away for a long time.

(181) JAV: \circ (...) oedd .

JAV: ý oedd aut: er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF uh... yes he was.

(182) AMA: a pan oedd o (y)n cyrraedd adre o(eddw)n i (y)n helpu o .

AMA: a pan oedd o yn cyrraedd adre aut: and.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT arrive.V.INFIN home.ADV oeddwn i yn helpu o be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT help.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S and when he'd arrive at home, I'd help him.

(183) AMA: achos oedd hi jyst bob amser gyda (y)r nos .

AMA: achos oedd hi jyst bob amser

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S just.ADV each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG

gyda yr nos

with.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG

because it was almost always in the evening.

(184) AMA: oedden ni helpu o i dynnu (y)r ceffylau o (y)r wagen .

AMA: oedden ni helpu o i dynnu aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P help.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP draw.V.INFIN+SM yr ceffylau o yr wagen the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL he.PRON.M.3S that.PRON.REL empty.V.3P.IMPER+SM we helped him to take the horses from the wagon.

(185) AMA: a cadw (y)r ym be(th) (y)dy (y)r ý +...

AMA: a cadw yr ym beth ydy yr aut: and.CONJ keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF um.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF ý er.IM

and store away the... what do you call the, uh...

(186) AMA: cadw (y)r ý +...

AMA: cadw yr ý

aut: keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF er.IM

stored away the, uh...

(187) AMA: be(th) (y)dy (y)r pethau (y)ma ar y ceffylau (y)n (.) mae nhw roid y ceffylau i +...

AMA: beth ydy yr pethau yma ar y aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL here.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF ceffylau yn mae nhw roid y ceffylau horses.N.M.PL prt be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P give.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL i to.PREP

what do you call these things on the horses, that they put on the horses to...

(188) JAV: gêr .

JAV: gêr aut: gear.N.M.SG gear.

(189) AMA: y gêr .

AMA: y

AMA: y gêr aut: the.DET.DEF gear.N.M.SG

the gear.

(190) JAV: +< gêr . **JAV: gêr** *aut:* gear.N.M.SG

gear.

(191) AMA: gêr ["] dan ni (y)n deud fan hyn .

AMA: gêr dan ni yn deud fan aut: gear.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT say.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn

 $this. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$

we say "gear" here.

(192) JAV: ie ie .

JAV: ie ie
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes.

(193) AMA: ie . $\mathbf{AMA: ie}$

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(194) AMA: o(eddw)n i wrth ym modd yn helpu o .

AMA: oeddwn i wrth ym modd yn helpu aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S by.PREP in.PREP means.N.M.SG PRT help.V.INFIN o

he.PRON.M.3S

I loved helping him.

(195) JAV: ý (.) ti wedi clywed sôn am (.) rai yn mynd ac yn (.) cael +...

JAV: ý ti wedi clywed sôn am rai

aut: er.IM you.PRON.2S after.PREP hear.V.INFIN mention.V.INFIN for.PREP some.PRON+SM

yn mynd ac yn cael

PRT go.V.INFIN and.CONJ PRT get.V.INFIN

have you heard about some going and getting...

- (196) JAV: oedd yna rai fel Ianto@s:cym&spa oedd o (y)n licio canu .

he.pron.m.3s prt like.v.infin sing.v.infin

there were some like Ianto, who liked singing.

- (197) JAV: oedd o (y)n mynd ar ei wagen +...

empty. V. 3P. IMPER + SM

he would go on his wagon.

(198) AMA: ah ie .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{ah} & \mathbf{ie} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{ah.IM} & \mathit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

ah yes.

(199) JAV: +, ac yn canu ar hyd yr amser .

JAV: ac yn canu ar hyd yr amser aut: and.CONJ PRT sing.V.INFIN on.PREP length.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG ...and sing the whole time.

(200) AMA: oedd dada (y)n mynd â (y)r (a)cordion .

AMA: oedd dada yn mynd â yr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF Daddy.N.M.SG PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF acordion

accordion.N.M.SG

Dada would take his accordion.

- (201) JAV: xxx.
- (202) AMA: +< [- spa] concertina .

AMA: concertina^S
aut: concertina.N.F.SG
concertina (accordion)

(203) JAV: wedyn oedden nhw (y)n cael +/.

JAV: wedyn oedden nhw yn cael aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT get.V.INFIN then they would have...

(204) AMA: +< ac oedden yn nos neu pan oedden nhw (y)n stopio oedd (y)na hen ganu a chwarae (a)cordion a +//.

AMA: ac oedden yn nos pan neu oedden aut:and.conj be.v.13P.IMPERF prt night.n.f.sg or.conj when.conj be.v.3P.IMPERF nhw yn stopio oeddyna hen ganu $they. Pron. 3P \ Prt \ stop. V. Infin \ be. V. 3S. IMPERF \ there. ADV \ old. ADJ \ sing. V. Infin+sm \ and. Conjugation of the property of$ chwarae acordion play. V. INFIN accordion. N. M. SG and CONJ

and they, in the evening or when they were stopping, there was a lot of singing and accordion playing...

(205) AMA: dw i ddim gwybod beth am guitarras@s:spa .

AMA: dw i ddim gwybod beth am guitarras S aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN what.INT for.PREP guitar.N.F.PL I don't know about guitars.

(206) AMA: dw i ddim credu bod (y)na gitars amser (hyn)ny .

AMA: dw i ddim credu bod yna

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN there.ADV

gitârs amser hynny

guitar.N.F.PL time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

I don't think there were guitars at that time.

(207) JAV: +< un +...

JAV: un

aut: one.NUM

one...

(208) JAV: &i [//] yn un daith oedd Ianto@s:cym&spa yn mynd oedd ei dillad o wedi baeddu .

JAV: yn un daith oedd Ianto $_S^C$ yn mynd aut: PRT one.NUM journey.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT go.V.INFIN oedd ei dillad o wedi baeddu be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S clothes.N.M.PL he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP soil.V.INFIN on one trip Ianto went on his clothes became dirty.

- (209) JAV: cyn cyrraedd i (y)r dyffryn (.) wnaeth o olchi ei ddillad yn yr ý +...

 JAV: cyn cyrraedd i yr dyffryn wnaeth

 aut: before.PREP arrive.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG do.V.3S.PAST+SM

 o olchi ei ddillad yn yr ý

 of.PREP wash.V.INFIN+SM his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S clothes.N.M.PL+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM

 before reaching the Valley, he washed his clothes in the, uh...
- (210) AMA: yn yr afon .

 AMA: yn yr afon

 aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG
 in the river.
- (211) JAV: +, yn yr afon +...

 JAV: yn yr afon
 aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG
 ...in the river.
- (212) AMA: mm +...

 AMA: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (213) JAV: +, a eu dyroi nhw tu ôl ar y wagen .

 JAV: a eu dyroi nhw tu ôl ar ar aut: and.CONJ their.ADJ.POSS.3P give.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P side.N.M.SG rear.ADJ on.PREP

 y wagen
 that.PRON.REL empty.V.3P.IMPER+SM
 ...and hanged them on the wagon at the back.

(215) JAV: a wedyn <yn ei &d> [//] yn ei dillad is oedd o ar y wagen . JAV: a wedyn yn ei yn ei aut: and.conj afterwards.adv prt his.adj.poss.m.3s prt his.adj.poss.m.3s isoeddo ar clothes.n.m.pl lower.adj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s on.prep that.pron.rel empty.v.3p.imper+sm

and then he was on the wagon in his underwear.

- (216) AMA: paid â deud!
 - AMA: paid deud stop.v.2s.imper with.prep say.v.infin you're joking!
- (217) JAV: amser +/. JAV: amser aut: time.N.M.SG when...
- (218) AMA: oedd hynny (y)n olygfa gomig iawn siŵr?

AMA: oedd yn olygfa gomig iawn $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \hspace{0.2cm} that. \textit{PRON.DEM.SP} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{PRT} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{scene.N.F.SG+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{comic.ADJ+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{very.ADV}$ aut:siŵr sure.ADJ

that was a very comic sight I'm sure?

JAV: +< \circ (.) amser yn [//] \circ aeth o i nôl ei ddillad oedden nhw wedi cwympo (219)&=laugh . JAV: ý amser yn ý aeth aut: er.im time.n.m.sg prt er.im go.v.3s.past he.pron.m.3s to.prep fetch.v.infin

oeddenhis.adj.poss.m.3s clothes.n.m.pl+sm be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p after.prep fall.v.infin

nhw

wedi

when he went to fetch his clothes, they had fallen off.

ddillad

(220) AMA: +< i nôl ei ddillad .

ddillad AMA: i nôl $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ to.prep fetch.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s clothes.n.m.pl+sm to fetch his clothes.

(221) AMA: oedden nhw wedi mynd efo (y)r gwynt .

efoAMA: oedden nhw wedi mynd aut:be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p after.prep go.v.infin with.prep the.det.def gwynt wind.N.M.SG

they'd gone with the wind.

(222) JAV: &o &n raid mynd yn_ôl i drio cael hyd iddyn nhw .

JAV: raid mynd yn_ôl i drio cael
aut: necessity.N.M.SG+SM go.V.INFIN back.ADV to.PREP try.V.INFIN+SM get.V.INFIN
hyd iddyn nhw
length.N.M.SG to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

had to go back to try and find them.

- (223) AMA: +< &=laugh (.) oh@s:cym&spa +... $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{AMA: \ oh}_S^C \\ \pmb{aut:} & oh.\mathbf{IM} \\ \\ \text{oh...} \end{array}$
- JAV: a peth arall oedd o (.) yn hoffi wneud oedd (.) yn y bore (.) codi (y)n (224)gynnar a (.) gerio ei geffylau a cychwyn y daith cyn y lleill . JAV: a peth arall oeddyn hoffi aut: and.CONJ thinq.N.M.SG other.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT like.V.INFIN wneud oeddbore codi $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{y} ynmake.V.Infin+sm be.V.3S.Imperf in.Prep the.Det.Def morning.N.M.SG lift.V.Infin Prt geffylau gerio $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ early.Adj+sm and.conj hitch.v.infin his.Adj.poss.m.3s horses.n.m.pl+sm and.conj daith cyn start.V.Infin the.det.def journey.N.F.SG+SM before.PREP the.det.def others.PRON and another thing he liked doing was to get up early in the morning and hitch his horses and set
- (225) AMA: cyn y lleill .

 AMA: cyn y lleill aut: before.PREP the.DET.DEF others.PRON before the others.

off on the journey before the others.

- (226) JAV: ond oedd o ddim yn codi ei wely .

 JAV: ond oedd o ddim yn codi
 aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss not.adv+sm prt lift.v.infin
 ei wely
 his.adj.poss.m.ss bed.n.m.sg+sm
 but he wouldn't pick up his bed.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(227)} & \texttt{AMA: ah@s:cym\&spa} & ! \\ & \textbf{AMA: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM} \\ & \textit{ah!} \end{array}$

(228) JAV: oedd o (y)n gwybod <wel mi fydd rywun yn codi (y)r gwely a mynd â (y)r gwely> ["] .

JAV: oedd yn gwybod welfydd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT know.V.INFIN well.IM PRT.AFF be.V.3S.FUT+SM yn codi gwely mynd \mathbf{yr} a someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT lift.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG and.CONJ go.V.INFIN â gwely \mathbf{yr} $with.prep\ the.det.def\ bed.n.m.sg$

he knew "well, someone will pick up the bed and take it".

(229) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie aut:yes.ADV

yes.

JAV: amser oedden nhw (y)n aros yn y nos (.) byddai Ianto@s:cym&spa yn dechrau holi <<ble mae> [//] efo pwy mae ngwely i> ["] .

oeddenJAV: amser nhw yn aros yn aut: time.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT wait.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF byddai $Ianto_S^C$ yn dechrau holi ble mae night.n.f.sg be.v.3s.cond name PRT begin.V.Infin ask.V.Infin where.Int be.V.3S.PRES efo ngwely pwy mae with.prep who.pron be.v.3s.pres bed.n.m.sg+nm to.prep

when they were stopping in the evening, Ianto would begin to ask "who has got my bed"

(231) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie aut:yes.ADVyes.

(232)JAV: nes wnaeson nhw un diwrnod penderfynu <wel wnawn ni ddim codi ei wely> ["]

JAV: nes nhw diwrnod penderfynu wnaeson un aut: nearer.Adj.comp do.v.3p.past+sm they.pron.3p one.num day.n.m.sg decide.v.infin wnawn ddim codi ei ni well.im do.v.1p.pres+sm we.pron.1p not.adv+sm lift.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s

bed.n.m.sg+sm

until one day they decided "well, we won't pick up his bed".

(233) AMA: gadael y gwely yn y camp .

AMA: gadael gwely camp \mathbf{y} leave.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF achievement.N.F.SG leave the bed at the camp.

(234) JAV: wnaeson nhw adael y gwely (y)n lle oedden nhw wedi campio .

JAV: wnaeson nhw adael y gwely yn aut: do.v.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P leave.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG in.PREP lle oedden nhw wedi campio where.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP camp.V.INFIN they left the bed where they had camped.

(235) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

- (236) JAV: amser <cyrhaeddon nhw> [//] stopion nhw yn y nos Ianto@s:cym&spa yn holi .

 JAV: amser cyrhaeddon nhw stopion nhw yn aut: time.N.M.SG arrive.V.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P stop.V.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P in.PREP

 y nos Ianto_S yn holi the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG name PRT ask.V.INFIN

 when they stopped in the evening, Ianto asked around.
- (237) JAV: +" dw i ddim wedi dod â fo .

 JAV: dw i ddim wedi dod â fo aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S
 "I haven't brought it".
- (238) JAV: +" dw i ddim wedi dod â gwely .

 JAV: dw i ddim wedi dod â gwely

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP bed.N.M.SG

 "I haven't brought a bed".
- (239) AMA: mmhm .

 AMA: mmhm
 aut: mmhm.IM
 mmhm.
- (240) JAV: neb wedi mynd â fo .

 JAV: neb wedi mynd â fo aut: anyone.PRON after.PREP go.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S nobody had taken it.
- (241) JAV: gorfod iddo fo (.) gafael mewn ceffyl a +...

 JAV: gorfod iddo fo gafael mewn aut: have_to.v.infin to_him.prep+pron.m.ss he.pron.m.ss grasp.v.infin in.prep ceffyl a horse.n.m.sg and.conj
 he had to grab a horse and...

(242) AMA: carlamu (y)n_ôl i nôl y gwely .

AMA: carlamu yn_ôl i nôl y gwely aut: gallop.v.infin back.ADV to.PREP fetch.v.infin the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG gallop back to fetch his bed.

(243) JAV: +< carlamu i nôl ei wely achos +/.

JAV: carlamu i nôl ei wely achos

aut: gallop.v.infin to.prep fetch.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s bed.n.m.sg+sm because.conj

...gallop to fetch his bed because...

(244) AMA: +< nôl y &diki n .

AMA: nôl y
aut: back.ADV.[or].fetch.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
to fetch the mattress [?].

JAV: amser cyrhaeddodd o efo ei gwely oedd y lleill yn barod i gychwyn y daith .

JAV: amser cyrhaeddodd o efo ei gwely
aut: time.N.M.SG arrive.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S with.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S bed.N.M.SG
oedd y lleill yn barod i gychwyn
be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF others.PRON PRT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP start.V.INFIN+SM
y daith
the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM
when he arrived with his bed, the others were ready to set off.

(246) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(247) JAV: +< wedyn gorfod iddo fo (.) dyroid y ceffylau yn y wagen <a mynd ymlaen> [=! laugh] .

JAV: wedyn gorfod iddo fo dyroid

aut: afterwards.ADV have_to.V.INFIN to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S give.V.INFIN

y ceffylau yn y wagen a mynd

the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL PRT that.PRON.REL empty.V.3P.IMPER+SM and.CONJ go.V.INFIN

ymlaen

forward.ADV

then he had to put the horses in the wagon and carry on.

(248) AMA: a mynd heb gysgu .

AMA: a mynd h

AMA: a mynd heb gysgu aut: and.CONJ go.V.INFIN without.PREP sleep.V.INFIN+SM and go without sleeping.

(249) JAV: &=laugh mynd heb gysgu xxx .

JAV: mynd heb gysgu
aut: go.V.INFIN without.PREP sleep.V.INFIN+SM
go without sleeping.

(250) JAV: oedd y ceffylau yn
a yn (.) mynd ar_ôl y <ceffylau yr uh
> [//] wageni eraill ynde .

JAV: oedd y ceffylau yna yn mynd ar ôl aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL there.ADV PRT go.V.INFIN after.PREP y ceffylau yr ý wageni eraill ynde $the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF er.IM wagon.N.M.PL others.PRON isn't_it.IM$ those horses would follow the other wagons.

(251) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(252) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm *aut: mm.IM*

mm.

(253) JAV: ie .

JAV: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(254) JAV: mae +...

JAV: mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

it is...

(255) JAV: ac (.) adeg oeddet ti (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol ?

JAV: ac adeg oeddet ti yn mynd i aut: and.CONJ time.N.F.SG be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP yr ysgol the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

and when you went to school?

(256) JAV: achos oeddet ti (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol yn y ffarm xxx .

because you went to school on the farm [...]

(257) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n xxx . $\mathbf{AMA: oh}_{S}^{C} \quad \mathbf{oeddwn}$ $\mathbf{aut:} \quad oh.IM \quad be.V.1S.IMPERF$

oh, yes I did [...]

(258) AMA: hym.

AMA: hym *aut: hmm. IM*

hmm.

(259) JAV: +< <0(eddw)n i> [//] oedd ysgol yn fan (y)ma yn y dre .

JAV: oeddwn i oedd ysgol yn fan
aut: be.v.1s.Imperf 1.Pron.1s be.v.3s.Imperf school.n.f.sg prt place.n.mf.sg+sm
yma yn y dre
here.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM
the school was here in the town.

(260) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

- (261) JAV: a &p (.) oedd ysgol yn y +...
 - JAV: a oedd ysgol yn y aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF school.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF and there was a school in the...
- (262) AMA: wel o(eddw)n i yn ysg(ol) +/.

AMA: wel oeddwn i yn ysgol aut: $well._{IM}$ $be.v._{1S.IMPERF}$ $I.PRON._{1S}$ PRT $school._{N.F.SG}$ well, I was at school...

(263) JAV: +< +, Pentre_Sydyn@s:cym&spa yn lle wnaeson nhw (.) benderfynu yn mil naw cant a dau mai o dan faner yr Ariannin (.) oedden nhw eisiau (.) sefydlu .

JAV: Pentre_Sydyn $_S^C$ yn lle wnaeson nhw aut: name in.PREP where.INT do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P

benderfynu yn mil naw cant a decide.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG and.CONJ

daumaiodanfaneryrtwo.NUM.Mthat_it_is.CONJ.FOCUSfrom.PREPunder.PREPflag.N.F.SG+SMthe.DET.DEF

ArianninoeddennhweisiausefydluArgentina.N.F.SG.PLACEbe.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pwant.N.M.SGestablish.V.INFIN

...Pentre Sydyn, where they decided in 1902 that they wanted to belong to Argentina.

(264) AMA: +< eisiau byw .

AMA: eisiau byw aut: want.N.M.SG live.V.INFIN wanted to live.

(265) AMA: ym +...

AMA: ym
aut: um.IM

(266) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa na oedden ni (y)n <dechrau (y)r um> [//] (.) dechrau <(y)r um> [//] mynd i (y)r ysgol ym mis Medi .

dechrauyrymmyndiyrysgolymbegin.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFum.IMgo.V.INFINto.PREPthe.DET.DEFschool.N.F.SGin.PREP

mis Medi month.N.M.SG September.N.M.SG

oh no, we started going to school in September.

(267) JAV: Me(di) +...

JAV: Medi

aut: September.N.M.SG

September...

(268) AMA: mis Medi septiembre@s:spa .

AMA: mis Medi septiembre^S
aut: month.N.M.SG September.N.M.SG September.N.M.SG
September, September.

(269) JAV: mmhm.

JAV: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(270) AMA: dechrau mis Medi ac oedden ni (y)n gorffen ym mis Mai .

AMA: dechrau mis Medi ac oedden ni
aut: begin.V.INFIN month.N.M.SG September.N.M.SG and.CONJ be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P
yn gorffen ym mis Mai
PRT complete.V.INFIN in.PREP month.N.M.SG May.N.M.SG
at the beginning of September and we'd finish in May.

(271) AMA: achos oedd y gaea mor [/] mor ofnadwy o oer a ym +...

AMA: achos oeddofnadwy gaea \mathbf{mor} mor because.conj be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def winter.n.m.sg so.adv so.adv terrible.adj aut:a

of.prep cold.adj and.conj um.im

because the winter was so awfully cold and...

(272) JAV: +< mor galed.

JAV: mor galed

aut: so.ADV hard.ADJ+SM

so hard.

(273) AMA: +, glawog ac oedd hi (y)n bwrw gymaint o eira nes oedd ddim posib meddwl am fynd .

AMA: glawog ac oeddhi yn bwrw aut: rainy.Adj and.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s prt strike.v.infin gymaint eira nes oeddddim so.much.Adj+sm of.prep snow.n.m.sg nearer.Adj.comp be.v.3s.imperf not.Adv+sm

meddwl fynd \mathbf{am} possible.adj think.v.infin for.prep go.v.infin+sm

...rainy and it snowed so much that it was impossible to think of going.

(274) AMA: cadw ysgol yn y gaea .

AMA: cadw ysgol $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:keep.V.Infin school.N.f.sg in.prep the.det.def winter.n.m.sg holding school in the winter.

(275) AMA: felly oedd yr athrawon yn dod .

 \mathbf{yr} athrawon yn dod so.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL PRT come.V.INFIN so the teachers would come.

(276) AMA: athrawon yn dod o ffwrdd bob amser o Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa neu Rosario@s:cym&spa neu +...

AMA: athrawon yn dod ffwrdd teachers.N.M.PL PRT come.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S way.N.M.SG each.PREQ+SM Buenos_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ neu $Rosario_S^C$ neu time.N.M.SG from.PREP name or.conj name

teachers always came from outside, from Buenos Aires or Rosario or...

(277) JAV: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

JAV: $\mathbf{oh}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ aut: oh.im

oh.

(278) AMA: unrhyw le Catamarca@s:cym&spa hefyd oedd (y)na rai eraill .

AMA: unrhyw le Catamarca $_{S}^{C}$ hefyd oedd aut: any.ADJ place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM name also.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF yna rai eraill there.ADV some.PRON+SM others.PRON anywhere, Catamarca were some as well.

(279) AMA: o(edde)n nhw (y)n dod (.) i fyw yn yr ysgol .

AMA: oedden nhw yn dod i fyw yn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP yr ysgol the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

(280) AMA: oedd (y)na d \hat{y} (y)no ar yr ochr .

AMA: oedd yna dŷ yno ar yr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV house.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF ochr side.N.F.SG

there was a house there by the side.

(281) AMA: ac oedden nhw (y)n byw yn yr ysgol.

AMA: ac oedden nhw yn byw yn yr aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF ysgol school.N.F.SG and they lived in the school.

and they fived in the senton.

(282) AMA: ac o(edde)n nhw (y)n wneud (.) yn reit da .

AMA: ac oedden nhw yn wneud yn reit

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM PRT quite.ADV

da

good.ADJ

and they did quite well.

(283) JAV: oedden ni +/.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{JAV:} & \textbf{oedden} & \textbf{ni} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{be.V.1P.IMPERF} & \textit{we.PRON.1P} \\ \textbf{we were...} \end{array}$

(284) AMA: o(edde)n nhw (y)n prynu cerbyd .

AMA: oedden nhw yn prynu cerbyd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT buy.V.INFIN carriage.N.M.SG they would buy a vehicle.

(285) AMA: cerbyd a cheffyl ac oedd o (y)n +...

AMA: cerbyd a cheffyl ac oedd o
aut: carriage.N.M.SG and.CONJ horse.N.M.SG+AM and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S
yn
PRT

wagon and horse and it was...

(286) AMA: efo hwnnw oedden nhw mynd i (y)r dre a popeth fel (yn)a oedd ei angen .

AMA: efo hwnnw oedden nhw mynd aut: with.prep that.pron.dem.m.sg be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p go.v.infin popeth $_{
m dre}$ fel \mathbf{a} to.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV oedd ei angen be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S need.N.M.SG

they would go into town with that and everything like that that they needed.

(287) JAV: oedden ni yma yn cael (y)r un adeg +...

time.N.F.SG

we here had the same time...

(288) JAV: yr [/] &əs yr ysgol (.) hon (.) oedd y [//] (.) ym Ebrill (.) cyn gorffen y +...

JAV: yr yr ysgol hon oedd y

aut: the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG this.ADJ.DEM.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF

ym Ebrill cyn gorffen y

in.PREP April.N.M.SG before.PREP complete.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

this school was in April before finishing the...

(289) JAV: xx achos oedd yr clasys yn gorffen ym Mai .

JAV: achos oedd yr clasys yn gorffen ym aut: because.conj be.v.ss.imperf the.det.def class.n.m.pl prt complete.v.infin in.prep

May.n.m.sg

because the classes finished in May.

(290) JAV: (y)n Ebrill oedd hi (y)n (.) dechrau glawio niwl rew +...

JAV: yn Ebrill oedd hi yn dechrau glawio aut: in.PREP April.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT begin.V.INFIN rain.V.INFIN niwl rew

mist.n.m.sg ice.n.m.sg+sm

in April it would start raining, fog, ice...

(291) JAV: ym Mai oedden ni (y)n cael (.) eira rhew eira glaw +...

JAV: ym Mai oedden ni yn cael eira
aut: in.PREP May.N.M.SG be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT get.V.INFIN snow.N.M.SG
rhew eira glaw
ice.N.M.SG snow.N.M.SG rain.N.M.SG
in May we'd have snow, sleet...

(292) JAV: wedyn dau_ddeg chwech o Fai oedd yr (.) diwrnod ola oedden ni (y)n cael (.) dosbarthiadau .

JAV: wedyn dau_ddeg chwech o Fai oedd aut: afterwards. ADV twenty. NUM six.NUM of. PREP May.N.M.SG+SM be. V.3S. IMPERF yr diwrnod ola oedden ni yn cael the. DET. DEF day.N.M.SG last. ADJ be. V.1P. IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT get. V.INFIN

dosbarthiadau

classes.N.M.PL

then 25th of May was the last day we had lessons.

(293) AMA: +< hym +...

AMA: hym
aut: hmm.IM

(294) JAV: oedd yr athrawon yn dod ym mis Medi .

JAV: oedd yr athrawon yn dod ym mis aut: be.V.SS.IMPERF the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL PRT come.V.INFIN in.PREP month.N.M.SG Medi September.N.M.SG

- (295) JAV: <oedd hi (y)n> [//] oedd pawb yn gweud yn fan (y)ma <wel mae uh> ["] +...

 JAV: oedd hi yn oedd pawb yn gweud
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON PRT say.V.INFIN
 yn fan yma wel mae ý
 PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV well.IM be.V.3S.PRES er.IM
 everybody here would say "well, it is" ...
- (296) JAV: oedd hi (y)n arfer bwrw eira amser oedd y cornchwiglod yn dod .

 JAV: oedd hi yn arfer bwrw eira
 aut: be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss prt use.v.infin strike.v.infin snow.n.m.sg
 amser oedd y cornchwiglod yn dod
 time.n.m.sg be.v.ss.imperf the.det.def lapwing.n.f.pl prt come.v.infin
 it used to snow when the lapwings came.
- (297) AMA: hym +...

 AMA: hym

 aut: hmm.IM

 hmm.

(298) JAV: a oedd y cornchwiglod yn dod (.) a oedd yr athrawon yn dod yn (y)r un adeg .

JAV: a oedd y cornchwiglod yn dod a aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf the.det.def | lapwing.n.f.pl | prt | come.v.infin | and.conj | oedd yr athrawon yn | dod yn yr | yr | be.v.ss.imperf | the.det.def | teachers.n.m.pl | prt | come.v.infin | in.prep | the.det.def | the.de

one.NUM time.N.F.SG

and the lapwings came and the teachers came at the same time.

(299) JAV: wedyn oedd storm y cornchwiglod +/.

JAV: wedyn oedd storm y cornchwiglod aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF storm.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF lapwing.N.F.PL then there was the lapwings' storm...

(300) AMA: +< mae (y)r cornchwiglod yn dod yn gynt rŵan .

AMA: mae yr cornchwiglod yn dod yn gynt aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF lapwing.N.F.PL PRT come.V.INFIN PRT earlier.ADJ+SM rŵan now.ADV

the lapwings come earlier now.

(301) JAV: +, a ý yr storm yr [/] yr athrawon .

JAV: a ý yr storm yr yr athrawon aut: and.conj er.im the.det.def storm.n.f.sg the.det.def the.det.def teachers.n.m.pl ...and the teachers' storm.

(302) AMA: storm yr athrawon a &s &s +/.

AMA: storm yr athrawon a aut: storm.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL and.CONJ the teachers' storm and...

(303) JAV: +< wel (.) nawr mae y tywydd wedi altro gymaint mae (y)na rai cornchwiglod yn aros .

JAV: wel nawr mae y tywydd wedi altro aut: well.IM now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG after.PREP alter.V.INFIN gymaint mae yna rai cornchwiglod yn aros so.much.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM lapwing.N.F.PL PRT wait.V.INFIN well, now the weather's changed so much, some lapwings stay.

(304) AMA: +< mm .

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(305) JAV: (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn mynd ar hyd y gaea .

JAV: dydyn nhw ddim yn mynd ar hyd aut: be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN on.PREP length.N.M.SG

y gaea
the.DET.DEF winter.N.M.SG

(306) AMA: mm mmhm.

AMA: mm mmhm aut: mm.IM mmhm.IM

they don't go all winter.

(307) JAV: achos oedden ni ers_talwm yn cael (.) pedwar_deg <i &he &he (.)> [//] i hanner metr o eira .

JAV: achos oedden ni ers_talwm yn cael

aut: because.conj be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p for_some_time.adv prt get.v.infin

pedwar_deg i i hanner metr o eira

forty.num to.prep to.prep half.n.m.sg metre.n.m.sg of.prep snow.n.m.sg

because in the old days we'd have 40-50cm of snow.

(308) JAV: dan ni ddim yn gweld eira lawr yn y dref bron nawr .

JAV: dan ni ddim yn gweld eira lawr aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT see.V.INFIN snow.N.M.SG down.ADV yn y dref bron nawr in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM breast.N.F.SG.[or].almost.ADV now.ADV we hardly ever see snow now down in the town.

(309) AMA: neu ychydig iawn .

AMA: neu ychydig iawn aut: or.CONJ a_little.QUAN OK.ADV or very little.

(310) AMA: iawn &=laugh .

AMA: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
ok.

(311) JAV: ychydig.

JAV: ychydig aut: a_little.QUAN

little.

(312) JAV: (dy)dy (y)r afon ddim yn codi .

JAV: dydy yr afon ddim yn codi aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM PRT lift.V.INFIN the river doesn't rise.

(313) JAV: dan ddim yn cael y llifogydd oedde(n) [/] oedden ni +...

JAV: dan ddim yn cael y llifogydd aut: under.PREP not.ADV+SM not.ADV+SM PRT get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF floods.N.M.PL

oedden oedden ni
be.V.13P.IMPERF be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P

we don't get the floods we used to...

(314) AMA: +< mm (.) rŵan wnaeson ni &k ers ychydig o fis Hydre bod fi yn y dyffryn pan es rŵan i (y)r eisteddfod .

AMA: mm rŵan wnaeson \mathbf{ni} ers ychydig mm.im now.adv do.v.1p.past+sm we.pron.1p since.prep a_little.quan of.prep aut:Hydre bod fi ynmonth.N.M.SG+SM name be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG rŵan eisteddfod i \mathbf{yr} when.conj go.v.1s.past now.adv to.prep the.det.def eisteddfod.n.f.sg

mm, now now we had some in October when I was in the valley when I went to the Eisteddfod now.

(315) AMA: mi whaeth hi law mawr do ?

AMA: mi wnaeth hi law mawr aut: PRT.AFF do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S rain.N.M.SG+SM.[or].hand.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ do yes.ADV.PAST

it rained heavily, didn't it?

(316) AMA: a mi gododd yr afon yn ofnadwy no@s:spa?

AMA: a mi gododd yr afon yn ofnadwy aut: and.conj prt.aff lift.v.3s.past+sm the.det.def river.n.f.sg prt terrible.adj
no^S
not.adv

and the river rose terribly, didn't it?

(317) JAV: yn fan yma ?

JAV: yn fan yma aut: PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV here?

(318) AMA: ie . AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(319) JAV: celwyddau ydyn nhw .

JAV: celwyddau ydyn nhw
aut: lie.N.M.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P

those are lies.

(320) AMA: celwyddau ?

AMA: celwyddau

aut: lie.N.M.PL

lies?

(321) JAV: celwyddau ydyn nhw .

(322) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m gwybod .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dw i ddim gwybod aut: ah.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN ah, I don't know.

(323) JAV: +< d \hat{w} r budr oedd e .

JAV: dŵr budr oedd e
aut: water.N.M.SG dirty.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S
it was dirty water.

(324) JAV: achos +...

JAV: achos
aut: because.conj
because...

(325) AMA: uhhuh@s:eng .

 $egin{array}{ll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{uhhuh}^E \\ oldsymbol{aut:} & \mathit{uhhuh.IM} \\ \mathbf{uhhuh.} & \end{array}$

(326) JAV: oedd yna ddim dŵr yn yr afon dim ond (y)chydig o ddŵr budr wrth bod rai o (y)r [//] y cerrig mân wedi codi (y)r gwaelod yr afon .

JAV: oedd yna ddim dŵr yn yr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV not.ADV+SM water.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF

bodraioyrycerrigmânbe.V.INFINsome.PRON+SMof.PREPthe.DET.DEFthe.DET.DEFstones.N.F.P.Lfine.ADJ

there was no water in the river, only a little dirty water because the pebbles had raised the bottom of the river.

(327) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm.

(328) JAV: oedd o (y)n chwalu .

JAV: oedd o yn chwalu aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT scatter.V.INFIN it spread.

(329) $\,$ AMA: na .

AMA: na *aut: no.ADV* no.

(330) JAV: oedd o (y)n llydan ond oedd (y)na ddim mwy na +/.

JAV: oedd o yn llydan ond oedd yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT wide.ADJ but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV ddim mwy na not.ADV+SM more.ADJ.COMP no.ADV

it was wide, but there wasn't more than...

(331) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa oedd o (y)n lydan oedd o ddim yn ddyfn .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C oedd o yn lydan oedd o \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT wide.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S ddim yn ddyfn \mathbf{yn} ddep.ADJ+SM ah, it was wide but not deep.

(332) JAV: doedd (y)na ddim mwy na tri_deg ý centímetros@s:spa o +...

JAV: doedd yna ddim mwy na tri_deg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG there.ADV not.ADV+SM more.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ thirty.NUM

ý centímetros^S o
er.IM centimetre.N.M.PL from.PREP

there wasn't more than 30cm of...

(333) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(334) JAV: +, o ddŵr yna +...

JAV: o ddŵr yna aut: of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV of water there.

(335) JAV: a (we)dyn +...

JAV: a wedyn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV

and then...

(336) AMA: <ond wedyn> [?] +//.

AMA: ond wedyn

aut: but.CONJ afterwards.ADV

but then...

AMA: na glywed wnes i who_not.pron.rel.neg do.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s hear.v.infin+sm aut:Trelew $_{S}^{C}$ bod bod \mathbf{na} \mathbf{bod} be.V.Infin the.det.def be.V.Infin prt.neg be.V.Infin there.Adv in.prep name $dd\hat{w}r$ yn \mathbf{yr} $little_bit.n.m.sg+sm \ of.Prep \ water.n.m.sg+sm \ in.Prep \ the.det.def \ river.n.f.sg$ no, I heard in Trelew that there was quite a bit of water in the river.

(338) JAV: +< mm +...

JAV: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(339) JAV: i rai sy ddi(m) +/.

JAV: i rai sy ddim

aut: to.PREP some.PRON+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM

for those who don't...

(340) AMA: +< a bod xxx beryg o dorri allan .

AMA: a bod beryg o dorri allan aut: and.CONJ be.V.INFIN danger.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP break.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV and that [...] was in danger of overflowing.

(341) JAV: i rhein [//] rai sy ddim wedi golchi eu traed efo [//] yn y dŵr yr afon achos +...

JAV:irheinraisyddimwediaut:to.PREPthese.PRONsome.PRON+SMbe.V.3S.PRES.RELnot.ADV+SMafter.PREPgolchieutraedefoynydŵrwash.V.INFINtheir.ADJ.POSS.3Pfeet.N.MF.SGwith.PREPin.PREPthe.DET.DEFwater.N.M.SGyrafonachosthe.DET.DEFriver.N.F.SGbecause.CONJ

for those who haven't washed their feet in the river water because...

(342) JAV: dw i wedi yng ngeni yn y fan yma .

JAV: dw i wedi yng ngeni yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S $be_born.V.INFIN+NM$ in.PREP y fan yma the.DET.DEF place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV

I was born in this spot.

(343) JAV: a [/] ac oedd yr afon yn cyrraedd at yr ý &h (.) hen cartre dada yn fa(n) (y)na .

JAV: a ac oedd yr afon yn cyrraedd aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG PRT arrive.V.INFIN at yr \acute{y} hen cartre dada yn fan fan to.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM old.ADJ home.N.M.SG Daddy.N.M.SG PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM yna

there.ADV

and the river reached Dad's old home over there.

(344) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm *aut:* mm.IM mm.

(345) JAV: <daeth y dŵr> [//] fuodd y dŵr ddim mewn yn y tŷ dim unwaith .

JAV:daethydŵrfuoddydŵraut:come.V.3S.PASTthe.DET.DEFwater.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.PAST+SMthe.DET.DEFwater.N.M.SGddimmewnynytŷdimunwaithnot.ADV+SMin.PREPin.PREPthe.DET.DEFhouse.N.M.SGnot.ADVonce.ADVthe water didn't go into the house once.

(346) JAV: hyd (y)n oed yn yr ý flwyddyn tri_deg naw (y)r llif fwya xx (.) oedden nhw xx dan ni (y)n cofio (.) yma (.) fu [//] wnaeth y dŵr ddim mynd mewn <i (y)r cartre> [//] i (y)r hen gartre .

JAV: hyd \mathbf{yr} ý flwyddyn tri_deg $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ oed $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: length.N.M.SG PRT age.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM year.N.F.SG+SM thirty.NUM llif nine.NUM the.DET.DEF flow.N.M.SG.[or].saw.N.F.SG.[or].flood.N.M.SG biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM danyn cofio \mathbf{ni} be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt remember.v.infin here.Adv wnaeth $d\hat{\mathbf{w}}\mathbf{r}$ ddim be.v.3s.past+sm do.v.3s.past+sm the.det.def water.n.m.sg not.adv+sm go.v.infin \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{yr} i gartre mewn i cartre hen in.prep to.prep the.det.def home.n.m.sg to.prep the.det.def old.adj home.n.m.sg+sm even in 1939, the worst flood in living memory, the water didn't get into the old house.

(347) AMA: do ?

AMA: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

it didn't?

(348) JAV: a oedden ni wedi cael mynd o fan yma i lle (.) Modryb Annie@s:cym&spa .

JAV: a oedden ni wedi cael mynd o aut: and.CONJ be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S fan yma i lle Modryb Annie $_S^C$ place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV to.PREP place.N.M.SG name name

AMA: ah_S^C ah.IMaut:ah. (350) JAV: yn +... JAV: yn aut: PRT in... (351) AMA: lle fwy xx . AMA: lle fwy aut:where.int more.adj.comp+sm a more [...] place. JAV: +< Pant@s:cym&spa [//] ym Pant_Glas@s:cym&spa mae (y)r (.) yn (y)chydig yn uwch ar y +... JAV: Pant $_{S}^{C}$ ym $\operatorname{Pant_Glas}_{S}^{C}$ mae \mathbf{yr} yn ychydig $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \hspace{0.2cm} the. \textit{DET.DEF} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{PRT} \hspace{0.2cm} a_little. \textit{QUAN} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{PRT}$ aut: name in.PREP name uwch ar higher.adj on.prep the.det.def ...Pant Glas, it's a little bit higher on the... (353) AMA: +< yn uwch . AMA: yn uwch aut:PRT higher.ADJ higher. JAV: a oedd dŵr o (y)r &d drws y cartre fan (y)ma at y boncyn fan (a)cw (y)r (.) a oddi yma i (y)r boncyn yr ochr draw i (y)r afon . drws $d\hat{\mathbf{w}}\mathbf{r}$ \mathbf{yr} aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF water.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF yma \mathbf{at} boncyn \mathbf{y} home.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF hillock.N.M.SG+SM acw oddi yma \mathbf{yr} a place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV the.DET.DEF and.CONJ from.PREP here.ADV to.PREP \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{yr} boncyn ochr draw i the.det.def hillock.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def side.n.f.sg yonder.adv to.prep the.det.def afon river.N.F.SG and the water extended from the front door here to the hillock over there and from here to the hillock on the other side of the river. (355) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa paid â deud . AMA: oh_S^C paid â deud oh.im stop.v.2s.imper with.prep say.v.infin oh, you're joking.

(349) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

(356) JAV: oedd (y)na llawer o dai yn yr dre <wedi cael (.) &tapo> [//] cael dŵr i_mewn .

JAV: oedd yna llawer o dai yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV many.QUAN of.PREP houses.N.M.PL+SM in.PREP yr dre wedi cael cael dŵr i_mewn the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN water.N.M.SG in.ADV many houses in town had had water coming in.

(357) AMA: +< d $\hat{w}r$ i_fewn .

AMA: dŵr i_fewn aut: water.N.M.SG in.PREP water coming in.

(358) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(359) JAV: a oedd (y)na ddyn yn mynd ar y prif stryd (.) mewn cwch .

JAV: a oedd yna ddyn yn mynd ar aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf there.adv man.n.m.sg+sm prif stryd mewn cwch the.det.def principal.preq street.n.f.sg in.prep boat.n.m.sg

and a man went along the main street in a boat.

(360) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(361) JAV: a wedyn (...) ý dod ym(laen) [/] ymlaen yma (.) mae (y)r (.) cwbl wedi altro gymaint .

JAV: a wedyn ý dod ymlaen ymlaen yma aut: and.conj afterwards.adv er.im come.v.infin forward.adv forward.adv here.adv mae yr cwbl wedi altro gymaint be.v.3s.PREs the.det.def all.adj after.PREP alter.v.infin so.much.adj+sm and then moving on, the whole thing has changed so much.

(362) JAV: <i dde(chrau)> [//] i ddechrau (..) oedd (y)na bobl bob dydd Sul yn y capel .

JAV: i ddechrau i ddechrau oedd yna aut: to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV bobl bob dydd Sul yn y people.N.F.SG+SM each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF capel chapel.N.M.SG

first of all there were people in the chapel every Sunday.

(363) AMA: hym +...

AMA: hym

aut: hmm.im

hmm.

(364) JAV: oes (y)na neb o $_{\rm gwmpas}$ ý dim un diwrnod o (y)r flwyddyn nawr .

JAV: oes yna neb o_gwmpas ý dim un aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF there.ADV anyone.PRON around.ADV er. IM not.ADV one.NUM diwrnod o yr flwyddyn nawr day.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM now.ADV

(365) AMA: na .

AMA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(366) AMA: mae pethau wedi newid (.) yn ofnadwy .

AMA: mae pethau wedi newid yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL after.PREP change.V.INFIN PRT terrible.ADJ things have changed terribly.

(367) JAV: a [/] ac (.) oedd (y)na llawer o rai (y)n siarad y Cymraeg .

JAV: a ac oedd yna llawer o rai
aut: and.conj and.conj be.v.ss.imperf there.adv many.quan of.prep some.pron+sm
yn siarad y Cymraeg
PRT talk.v.infin the.det.def Welsh.n.f.sg
and there were many who spoke Welsh.

- (368) JAV: ac (.) nawr (.) (y)chydig iawn sydd yn ei siarad o .

 JAV: ac nawr ychydig iawn sydd yn ei aut: and.CONJ now.ADV a_little.QUAN OK.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S siarad o talk.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S and now very few speak it.
- (369) JAV: mae (y)na rai sydd yn gallu (y)r iaith .

there are some who can speak the language.

(370) JAV: ond (dy)dyn nhw ddim (..) eisiau siarad o .

he.pron.m.3s

but they don't want to speak it.

(371) JAV: neu (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn mentro ei siarad o .

JAV: neu dydyn nhw ddim yn mentro aut: or.conj be.v.3p.pres.neg they.pron.3p not.adv+sm prt venture.v.infin ei siarad o his.adj.poss.m.3s talk.v.infin he.pron.m.3s or they don't try to speak it.

(372) JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod be(th) &=laugh .

(373) AMA: os nac wyt ti (y)n ymarfer efo (y)r Cymraeg mae (y)n &h anodd iawn .

AMA: os nac wyt ti yn ymarfer efo

aut: if.CONJ PRT.NEG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT practise.V.INFIN with.PREP

yr Cymraeg mae yn anodd iawn

the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES PRT difficult.ADJ very.ADV

unless you practise your Welsh, it's very difficult

(374) AMA: &h anodd [/] &h anodd dyddiau hyn (y)dy cael sgwrs .

AMA: anodd anodd dyddiau hyn ydy cael aut: difficult.ADJ difficult.ADJ day.N.M.PL this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES get.V.INFIN sgwrs chat.N.F.SG

it's difficult these days to have a conversation

(375) JAV: wel (.) dw i ddim wedi cael cyfle i fynd i (y)r ysgol Gymraeg nag i gael sgwrs gyda neb achos +...

JAV: wel $d\mathbf{w}$ ddim wedi cael cyfle aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN opportunity.N.M.SG fynd ysgol Gymraeg i \mathbf{yr} $to. \textit{prep go.v.infin+sm} \hspace{0.2cm} to. \textit{prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg} \hspace{0.2cm} Welsh. \textit{n.f.sg+sm} \hspace{0.2cm} than. \textit{conj} \\$ sgwrs gyda achos to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM chat.N.F.SG with.PREP anyone.PRON because.CONJ

well, I haven't had the opportunity to go to the Welsh school nor to have a conversation with anybody because...

(376) AMA: +< na dw i xx .

AMA: na dw i
aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S
no, I haven't [...]

(377) AMA: na na oes gen i ddim un diwrnod chwaith o [/] (.) o ysgol Gymraeg .

AMA: na na oes gen i ddim un aut: no.ADV PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF with.PREP I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM one.NUM diwrnod chwaith o o ysgol Gymraeg day.N.M.SG neither.ADV of.PREP of.PREP school.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG+SM no, I haven't had a single day of Welsh school either.

(378) JAV: +< mae +...

JAV: mae

aut: be.v.3S.PRES

it is...

(379) AMA: dan ni wedi dysgu popeth adre .

AMA: dan ni wedi dysgu popeth adre aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP teach.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG home.ADV we learned everything at home.

- (380) JAV: xxx .
- (381) JAV: a +/.

 JAV: a

 aut: and.conj

 and...
- (382) AMA: +< deud y gwir oedden ni (y)n ý gallu sgrifennu Cymraeg cyn mynd i (y)r ysgol .

 AMA: deud y gwir oedden ni yn ý aut: say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT er.IM

gallu sgrifennu Cymraeg cyn mynd i yr be_able.v.infin write.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg before.prep go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def
ysgol

school.n.f.sg

actually, we could write Welsh before we went to school.

(383) JAV: wel +...

JAV: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

(384) AMA: a darllen storis bach i_gyd dada a popeth fel (yn)a hefyd .

AMA: a darllen storis bach i_gyd dada a aut: and.CONJ read.V.INFIN story.N.F.PL small.ADJ all.ADJ Daddy.N.M.SG and.CONJ popeth fel yna hefyd everything.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV also.ADV

(385) JAV: prun fuodd yr iaith cynta be wnest ti ddysgu ?

and read all of Dada's little stories and things like that as well.

JAV: prun fuodd yr iaith cynta be

aut: which.one.PRON be.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG first.ORD what.INT

wnest ti ddysgu
do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S teach.V.INFIN+SM

which was the first language you learnt?

(386) AMA: bueno@s:spa Cymraeg .

AMA: bueno^S Cymraeg aut: well. E Welsh. N.F.SG well, Welsh.

(387) AMA: Cymraeg oedd yn y tŷ .

AMA: Cymraeg oedd yn y tŷ aut: Welsh.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG it was Welsh in the house.

(388) JAV: ý oedden ni ein [?] cartref (y)r un peth .

JAV:ýoeddennieincartrefyraut:er.IMbe.V.1P.IMPERFwe.PRON.1Pour.ADJ.POSS.1Phome.N.M.SGthe.DET.DEFunpethone.NUMthirg.N.M.SG

we were the same at home.

(389) JAV: oedd Wyre@s:cym&spa amser ddechreuodd o fynd i (y)r ysgol oedd o ddim yn gallu gair o Sbanish .

JAV: oedd $Wyre_S^C$ amser ddechreuodd o fynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name time.N.M.SG begin.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM i yr ysgol oedd o ddim yn to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT gallu gair o Sbanish be_able.V.INFIN word.N.M.SG of.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG when Wyre started going to school he couldn't speak a word of Spanish.

(390) AMA: mm.

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(391) JAV: oedd o (y)n cael mynd i [/] i (y)r dre i wneud neges ond oedd o (y)n cael papur xx wedi sgwennu beth oedd o eisiau cyn oedd o (y)n mynd &a .

yr dre i wneud neges ond
the.det.det town.n.f.sg+sm to.prep make.v.infin+sm message.n.f.sg but.conj

oeddoyncaelpapurwedisgwennube.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3SPRTget.V.INFINpaper.N.M.SGafter.PREPwrite.V.INFIN

beth oedd o eisiau cyn oedd what.int be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss want.n.m.sg before.prep be.v.ss.imperf

o yn mynd

he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN

he was allowed to go into town to shop, but he'd be given a [...] note on paper saying what he wanted before going.

(392) AMA: dangos y papur i (y)r +...

AMA: dangos y papur i yr aut: show.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF paper.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF showed the paper to the...

(393) JAV: +< a hwn oedd yn dangos i (y)r stôr oedd o (y)n mynd i brynu beth oedd o eisiau .

JAV: a hwn oedd yn dangos i yr

aut: and.conj this.pron.dem.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf prt show.v.infin to.prep the.det.def

stôr oedd o yn mynd i brynu beth

store.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt go.v.infin to.prep buy.v.infin+sm what.int

oedd o eisiau

be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s want.n.m.sg

and he'd show that in the shop to explain what he wanted to buy.

(394) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(395) JAV: ay@s:spa .

JAV: \mathbf{ay}^S aut: oh. IM

(396) JAV: teithio (..) fuest ti (y)n teithio gyda Faustino@s:cym&spa ryw dro ?

ryw dro

some.PREQ+SM turn.N.M.SG+SM

travelling, did you travel with Faustino once?

(397) AMA: do do do .

AMA: do do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST
yes yes.

(398) AMA: o(edde)n i (y)n deithio ac oedden ni (y)n +...

AMA: oedden i yn deithio ac oedden

aut: be.V.13P.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT travel.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ be.V.1P.IMPERF

ni yn we.PRON.1P PRT

we were travelling and we were...

(399) AMA: dau diwrnod ar y daith jyst iawn .

AMA: dau diwrnod ar y daith jyst iawn aut: two.NUM.M day.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM just.ADV OK.ADV on the road for almost two days.

(400) JAV: dau ddiwrnod oedd [/] oeddet [//] chi [//] ni (y)n cychwyn +...

PRT start. V.INFIN

two days, you, we set off...

(401) AMA: +< ac o(edde)n i (y)n +...

AMA: ac oedden i yn aut: and.conj be.v.13P.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT and we...

(402) JAV: +, am ddau o gloch .

JAV: am ddau o gloch aut: for.PREP two.NUM.M+SM of.PREP bell.N.F.SG+SM ...at two o'clock.

(403) JAV: cyrraedd i (y)r (.) herrería@s:spa lle maen nhw galw herrería@s:spa (y)na

JAV: cyrraedd i yr herrería^S lle maen
aut: arrive.v.2S.IMPER to.PREP the.DET.DEF smithy.N.F.SG where.INT be.v.3P.PRES

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{nhw} & \textbf{galw} & \textbf{herreria}^S & \textbf{yna} \\ \textit{they.PRON.3P} & \textit{call.v.Infin} & \textit{smithy.n.f.sG} & \textit{there.ADV} \end{array}$

would arrive at the blacksmith, the place they call blacksmith.

(404) JAV: a +...

JAV: a

aut: and.conj

and...

(405) AMA: +< mm (.) be(th) (y)dy enw (y)r lle?

AMA: mm beth ydy enw yr lle

aut: mm.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG

yes, what is the place called?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(406)} & \mathtt{JAV: \ wel + \dots} \\ & \textbf{JAV: \ wel} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{well.} \\ & & \text{well...} \end{array}$

(407) AMA: xxx.

(408) JAV: +< dw i ddim wedi clywed ei enw .

JAV: dw i ddim wedi clywed ei aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP hear.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S enw name.N.M.SG

I haven't heard its name.

 $(409) \quad {\tt AMA:} \; +< \; {\tt Ryd_yr_Indiaid} \; ?$

AMA: Ryd_yr_Indiaid aut: name

Paso de Indios ('Indians' Ford')

(410) JAV: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid .

JAV: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid

aut: namePaso de Indios.

(411) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(412) AMA: ${\tt Ryd_yr_Indiad}$ oedd hwnnw .

AMA: Ryd_yr_Indiad oedd hwnnw aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.DEM.M.SG that was Paso de Indios.

(413) JAV: ý (.) y diwrnod wedyn oedden nhw (y)n cychwyn a (.) cyrraedd +...

JAV: ý y diwrnod wedyn oedden nhw yn
aut: er.IM the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT
cychwyn a cyrraedd
start.V.INFIN and.CONJ arrive.V.INFIN
the next day they'd set off and reached...

(414) AMA: ++ i Dol_Plu .

AMA: i Dol_Plu
aut: to.PREP name
...Las Plumas ('Feathers')

(415) JAV: &it o <&d mynd> [//] pasio drwy Dol_Plu oedden ni (y)n cyrraedd i Trelew@s:cym&spa <yn y nos (.)> [//] yn y pnawn hwyr .

JAV: o mynd pasio drwy Dol_Plu oedden aut: from.prep go.v.infin pass.v.infin through.prep+sm name be.v.ip.imperf ni yn cyrraedd i Trelew $_S^C$ yn y nos we.pron.ip property arrive.v.infin to.prep name in.prep the.det.def night.n.f.sg yn y pnawn hwyr in.prep the.det.def afternoon.n.m.sg late.adj going via Las Plumas, we arrived in Trelew in the late afternoon.

(416) AMA: +< mmhm yn pnawn ie .

AMA: mmhm yn pnawn ie

aut: mmhm.IM PRT afternoon.N.M.SG yes.ADV

mmhm, in the afternoon, yes.

(417) JAV: a (we)dyn +...

JAV: a wedyn
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV
and then...

- (418) JAV: a nawr +...

 JAV: a nawr
 aut: and.CONJ now.ADV
 and now...
- (419) JAV: wyth awr a &h (...) &x wedi cyrraedd (.) odd(i) yma i Drelew@s:cym&spa neu o Trelew@s:cym&spa yma .

JAV: wyth awr a wedi cyrraedd oddi yma aut: eight.NUM hour.N.F.SG and.CONJ after.PREP arrive.V.INFIN from.PREP here.ADV i Drelew $_S^C$ neu o Trelew $_S^C$ yma to.PREP name or.CONJ from.PREP name here.ADV here.ADV eight hours, and you have reached Trelew form here or here from Trelew.

(420) AMA: ie yn y bws .

AMA: ie yn y bws aut: yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG yes, by bus.

(421) AMA: fedrwn ni fynd (y)no nawr yn yr awyren .

AMA: fedrwn ni fynd yno nawr yn aut: $be_able.v.1P.PRES+SM$ we.PRON.1P go.v.INFIN+SM there.ADV now.ADV in.PREP \mathbf{yr} awyren $the. {\it Det. Def. aeroplane. N. F. SG}$

you can go there by plane now.

(422) JAV: +< yn y bws .

JAV: vn aut: in.prep the.det.def bus.n.m.sg by bus.

(423) JAV: pedwar_deg pum munud yn yr awyren yn &s +//.

JAV: pedwar_deg pum munud yn \mathbf{yr} awyren yn aut: forty.NUM five.Num minute.N.M.sg in.prep the.det.def aeroplane.N.f.sg prt 45 minutes by plane.

(424) AMA: +< mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: $mmhm._{IM}$ mmhm.

(425) JAV: <yn sydyn dydy> [?] yn teithio nawr achos +...

yn teithio JAV: yn sydyn $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ nawr aut: PRT sudden.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG PRT travel.V.INFIN now.ADV because.CONJ travel is quick now, isn't it, because...

(426) AMA: mae (y)n <1lai o> [//] llai [/] llai o argoel am awyren bob dydd dw i (y)n credu .

AMA: mae llai yn llai be.V.3S.PRES PRT smaller.ADJ.COMP from.PREP smaller.ADJ.COMP smaller.ADJ.COMP bob dydd \mathbf{am} awyren of.Prep omen.N.F.SG for.Prep aeroplane.N.F.SG each.Preq+SM day.N.M.SG be.V.1S.Pres yn credu

I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN

there is less hope for an airplane every day, I think.

(427) JAV: +< oedd xxx +...

JAV: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

[...] was...

(428) JAV: oedd [//] oedden nhw (y)n teithio (er)s_talwm yn +...

JAV: oedd oedden nhw yn teithio ers_talwm
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT travel.V.INFIN for_some_time.ADV
yn
PRT

in the old days they used to travel by...

(429) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(430) JAV: xxx yn credu nawr .

JAV: yn credu nawr aut: PRT believe.V.INFIN now.ADV
[...] believe it now.

(431) AMA: maen nhw (y)n trio newid .

AMA: maen nhw yn trio newid aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT try.V.INFIN change.V.INFIN they are trying to change.

(432) JAV: a (.) beth wyt ti (y)n feddwl o (y)r tywydd yma ofnadwy dan ni (y)n ei gael nawr ?

JAV: a beth wyt \mathbf{ti} yn feddwl aut: and.conj what.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s prt think.v.infin+sm of.prep tywydd ofnadwy yma dan \mathbf{ni} yn the.det.def weather.n.m.sg here.adv terrible.adj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt gael nawr his.adj.poss.m.3s get.v.infin+sm now.advand what do you think of the awful weather we are having now?

(433) AMA: +< xxx.

(434) AMA: wel dw i ddim yn licio llawer amdano .

AMA: wel dw i ddim yn licio llawer aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN many.QUAN amdano for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

well, I don't like much about it.

(435) AMA: ac mae (y)n ofnadwy o oer yma .

AMA: ac mae yn ofnadwy o oer yma aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT terrible.ADJ of.PREP cold.ADJ here.ADV and it is terribly cold here.

(436) JAV: &ai (.) adeg dylsai (y)r +...

JAV: adeg dylsai yr
aut: time.N.F.SG ought_to.V.3S.PLUPERF the.DET.DEF
at a time when it should...

(437) AMA: dylsai hi fod yn braf erbyn hyn .

AMA: dylsai hi fod yn braf erbyn aut: $ought_to.V.3S.PLUPERF$ she.PRON.F.3S be.V.INFIN+SM PRT fine.ADJ by.PREP hyn

this.pron.dem.sp

it should be nice by now.

(438) JAV: bod yn braf &r +...

JAV: bod yn braf aut: be.v.infin prt fine.adj

should be nice...

(439) JAV: adeg yma oedd y rai cynta (y)n dechrau (.) edrych y gwair er_mwyn (.) dechrau to(rri) [/] torri .

JAV: adeg yma oedd y rai cynta yn aut: time.N.F.SG here.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM first.ORD PRT

dechrau edrych y gwair er_mwyn dechrau
begin.V.INFIN look.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF hay.N.M.SG for_the_sake_of.PREP begin.V.INFIN

torri torri
break.V.INFIN break.V.INFIN

it was around this time that the first people were starting to look at the grass to start cutting.

(440) AMA: +< ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(441) JAV: erbyn y dau_ddeg pump oedden nhw (y)n (.) cael torri gwair .

JAV: erbyn y dau_ddeg pump oedden nhw yn aut: by.PREP the.DET.DEF twenty.NUM five.NUM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT cael torri gwair get.V.INFIN break.V.INFIN hay.N.M.SG by the 25th they could cut grass.

(442) JAV: a (e)leni oes (y)na ddim golwg .

JAV: a eleni oes yna ddim golwg aut: and.CONJ this.year.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF there.ADV not.ADV+SM view.N.F.SG and this year there is no sign of it.

(443) JAV: mae hi (y)n (.) dal i glawio bwrw eira $\langle yn yr ym (.) \rangle$ [//] ar y mynydd $\langle a \rangle$ (.) &t (.)> [//] a (.) yn rhewi (y)n [/] (.) yn ofnadwy . hi yn dal i glawio bwrw aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT still.ADV to.PREP rain.V.INFIN strike.V.INFIN ym mynydd yn \mathbf{vr} ar snow.n.m.sg in.prep the.det.def um.im on.prep the.det.def mountain.n.m.sg and.conj yn rhewi yn yn ofnadwy and.CONJ PRT freeze.V.INFIN PRT PRT terrible.ADJ

it's still raining, snowing on the mountain and freezing terribly.

- (444) AMA: mae (y)na rai coed bach o(eddw)n i wedi [/] (.) wedi plannu welaist ti?

 AMA: mae yna rai coed bach oeddwn
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM trees.N.F.PL small.ADJ be.V.1S.IMPERF

 i wedi wedi plannu welaist ti
 I.PRON.1S after.PREP after.PREP plant.V.INFIN see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

 some of the trees I planted have, did you see?
- (445) AMA: pañil@s:spa a (y)r &gamaβinas wedi rewi (y)n ddu .

 AMA: pañil^S a yr wedi rewi yn aut: buddleia.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF after.PREP freeze.V.INFIN+SM PRT ddu black.ADJ+SM

 the buddleia and the vines [?] have frozen until they're black.
- (446) AMA: oes dim tsians iddo ddod eto o (y)r newydd .

 AMA: oes dim tsians iddo ddod aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF not.ADV chance.N.F.SG to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S come.V.INFIN+SM

 eto o yr newydd again.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF new.ADJ

 there's no hope of it coming again.
- (447) JAV: mmhm .

 JAV: mmhm
 aut: mmhm.IM
 mmhm.
- (448) AMA: a (y)r blodau maen nhw (y)n [//] wedi dod allan o (y)r tir a maen nhw (y)n sefyll fa(n) (y)na (y)n falch [?] . AMA: a \mathbf{yr} blodau yn wedi maen nhw $and. \textit{CONJ} \ \textit{the.Det.def} \ \textit{flowers.N.M.PL} \ \textit{be.V.3P.PRES} \ \textit{they.PRON.3P} \ \textit{PRT} \ \textit{after.PREP}$ aut: allan \mathbf{vr} tir come.v.infin out.adv of.prep the.det.def land.n.m.sg and.conj be.v.3p.pres yn sefyll fan yn falch yna they.Pron.3P PRT stand.V.Infin place.N.Mf.SG+SM there.ADV PRT proud.ADJ+SM and the flowers, they've come out of the ground and they're there standing proud

(449) AMA: <(doe)s dim (.)> [//] (dy)dyn nhw (ddi)m wedi tyfu dim dim .

AMA: does dim dydyn nhw ddim
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG not.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM
wedi tyfu dim dim
after.PREP grow.V.INFIN not.ADV not.ADV
they haven't grown at all.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(450)} & \text{JAV: } +< \text{ na} & . \\ & \text{JAV: } \text{na} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{no.ADV} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$

- (451) JAV: na dydy (y)r (.) pethau ddim yn tyfu .

 JAV: na dydy yr pethau ddim yn tyfu
 aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL not.ADV+SM PRT grow.V.INFIN
 no, things are not growing.
- (452) AMA: na (.) efo (y)r fath oerfel .

 AMA: na efo yr fath oerfel

 aut: no.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF type.N.F.SG+SM coldness.N.M.SG

 no, not in such cold weather.
- (453) JAV: na .

 JAV: na

 aut: no.ADV

 no.
- (454) JAV: a sut wyt ti wedi (..) pasio (y)r xx [//] efo (y)r ý (.) lludw (y)r llosgfynydd o Chile@s:cym&spa?

 JAV: a sut wyt ti wedi pasio yr aut: and.CONJ how.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP pass.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

 efo yr ý lludw yr llosgfynydd o Chile.

 with.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM ashes.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF volcano.N.M.SG from.PREP name
 and how did you fare with the ash of the volcano in Chile?
- (455) AMA: wel +...

 AMA: wel

 aut: well.IM

 well...
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(456)} & \text{JAV: +< yr Chaitén@s:cym&spa} \\ & \textbf{JAV: yr} & \textbf{Chaitén}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{the.DET.DEF name} \\ & \text{the Chaitén.} \end{array}$

(457) AMA: ges i ddim llawer o broblemau .

AMA: ges i ddim llawer o broblemau aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM many.QUAN of.PREP problems.N.MF.PL+SM I din't get many problems.

(458) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: ah_S^C all ah.IM

(459) AMA: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn licio fo o_gwbl .

AMA: oeddwn i ddim yn licio fo o_gwbl aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S at_all.ADV I didn't like it at all.

(460) JAV: y gwddwg yn cwyno ryw faint &=laugh .

JAV: y gwddwg yn cwyno ryw faint aut: the.Det.Def neck.n.m.sg protocomplain.v.infin some.preq+sm size.n.m.sg+sm the throat complained a bit.

(461) AMA: +< a (y)r trwyn .

AMA: a yr trwyn aut: and.conj the.det.def nose.N.M.SG and the nose.

(462) JAV: a (y)r trwyn hefyd .

JAV: a yr trwyn hefyd aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF nose.N.M.SG also.ADV and the nose as well.

(463) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(464) JAV: mae llawer [/] (.) llawer roedd wedi gorfod +...

JAV: mae llawer roedd wedi gorfod aut: be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN many.QUAN be.V.3S.IMPERF after.PREP have_to.V.INFIN many had to...

(465) AMA: +< ti (y)n +/.

AMA: ti yn aut: you.PRON.2S PRT you...

(466) JAV: oedden ni (y)n iawn heb nabod yr lludw (y)r llosgfynydd .

JAV: oedden ni yn iawn heb nabod
aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT OK.ADV without.PREP know_someone.V.INFIN
yr lludw yr llosgfynydd
the.DET.DEF ashes.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF volcano.N.M.SG
we could have done without the ash of the volcano.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(467)} & \text{AMA: [- spa] bueno }. \\ & \textbf{AMA: bueno}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{well.E} \\ & \text{okay.} \end{array}$

(468) AMA: dan ni (we)di siarad digon erbyn hyn siŵr?

AMA: dan ni wedi siarad digon

aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP talk.V.INFIN enough

aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP talk.V.INFIN enough.QUAN by.PREP
hvn siŵr

erbyn

this.PRON.DEM.SP sure.ADJ
we've spoken enough now, surely?

(469) JAV: $+< \circ + \dots$ JAV: \circ aut: er.imuh...

- (470) JAV: faint o weithiau fuost ti yn [/] yn canu yn yr côr ?

 JAV: faint o weithiau fuost ti yn yn yn aut: size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S PRT PRT canu yn yr côr sing.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG how many times have you been singing in the choir?
- (472) AMA: mi ganais i yn [//] (...) bron yn bob côr yn fan hyn .

 AMA: mi ganais i yn wyn bron yn aut: PRT.AFF sing.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S PRT breast.N.F.SG.[or].almost.ADV in.PREP bob côr yn fan hyn each.PREQ+SM choir.N.M.SG PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

 I've sung in almost every choir here.

(473) AMA: a [//] ac yn Trelew@s:cym&spa hefyd xxx bob tsians ges i o(eddw)n i (y)n (.) canu mewn corau erbyn [/] (.) erbyn steddfod (..) neu erbyn Gŵyl_Dewi neu (..) <popeth oedd> [//] pob achlysur oedd (y)na . AMA: a Trelew $_{c}^{C}$ hefyd tsians yn aut:and.conj and.conj in.prep name also.ADV each.PREQ+SM chance.N.F.SG ges oeddwn i yn canu get.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt sing.v.infin in.prep erbyn erbyn steddfod neu erbyn Gŵyl_Dewi choirs.n.m.pl by.prep by.prep eisteddfod.n.f.sg or.conj by.prep St_David's_Day.n.f.sg popeth oedd pob achlysur oedd or.conj everything.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF each.PREQ occasion.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF yna

there.ADV

and in Trelew as well, every chance I had I sang in choirs, for the Eisteddfod or for St. David's Day or for every occasion there was.

- (474) AMA: o(eddw)n i bob amser yn cael (.) y fraint o ganu mewn côr .

 AMA: oeddwn i bob amser yn cael y aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG PRT get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF fraint o ganu mewn côr privilege.N.MF.SG+SM of.PREP sing.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP choir.N.M.SG

 I always had the privilege of singing in a choir.
- (475) JAV: (y)chydig iawn fues i (.) achos xxx +...

 JAV: ychydig iawn fues i achos
 aut: a_little.QUAN OK.ADV be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S because.CONJ
 I was in very few because...
- (476) AMA: +< o(edde)t ti (y)n licio canu ?

 AMA: oeddet ti yn licio canu
 aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT like.V.INFIN sing.V.INFIN
 did you like singing?
- (477) JAV: unwaith ddechreuais i (.) fynd allan i weithio +...

 JAV: unwaith ddechreuais i fynd allan i aut: once.ADV begin.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV to.PREP weithio work.V.INFIN+SM once I started going out to work...
- (478) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie mae anodd mynd i (.) i (y)r ysgol gân a bopeth fel (yn)a no@s:spa ? AMA: ah_{S}^{C} ie anodd mynd mae i \mathbf{yr} aut:ah.im yes.adv be.v.3s.pres difficult.adj go.v.infin to.prep to.prep the.det.def \mathbf{no}^{S} bopeth fel yna ysgol school.N.F.SG song.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV not.ADV ah yes, it's difficult to go to singing school and things like that, isn't it?

(479) JAV: +< &o (...) o(eddw)n i (.) yn gyrru lori (.) i nôl petrol i Comodoro@s:cym&spa (...) neu mynd â pethau i Trelew@s:cym&spa .

JAV: oeddwn i yn gyrru lori i aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT drive.V.INFIN cut_down.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP

nôl petrol i Comodoro_S neu mynd â fetch.V.INFIN petrol.N.M.SG to.PREP name or.CONJ go.V.INFIN with.PREP

pethau i Trelew_S

I drove a lorry bringing petrol to Comodoro or taking things to Trelew.

- (480) JAV: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (.) allan (.) o gartre trwy (y)r amser .

 JAV: a wedyn oeddwn i allan o
 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S out.ADV of.PREP
 gartre trwy yr amser
 home.N.M.SG+SM through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG
 and then I was away from home all the time.
- (481) AMA: mmhm .

 AMA: mmhm
 aut: mmhm.IM
 mmhm.

things.N.M.PL to.PREP name

- (482) JAV: (y)chydig iawn o(eddw)n i (...) yma .

 JAV: ychydig iawn oeddwn i yma
 aut: a_little.QUAN OK.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S here.ADV
 I was rarely here.
- (483) JAV: a fues i wedyn am unarddeg (.) o flynyddoedd allan yn (.)
 Bahía_Bustamante@s:cym&spa .

 JAV: a fues i wedyn am unarddeg
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S afterwards.ADV for.PREP an.eleven.N.M.SG
 o flynyddoedd allan yn Bahía_Bustamante
 of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM out.ADV in.PREP name
 and then I was out in Bahía Bustamante for eleven years.
- (484) JAV: yn fan (y)na &k (.) ces i (y)r damwain (y)na .

 JAV: yn fan yna ces i yr damwain aut: PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV get.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF accident.N.F.SG yna there.ADV

 that's where had that accident.

(485) JAV: ar_ôl hynny wedi ymddeol a [/] (...) a dod (y)n_ôl i (y)r cartre a sefyll yma .

JAV: ar_ôl hynny wedi ymddeol a a aut: after.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP after.PREP retire.V.INFIN and.CONJ and.CONJ

dod yn_ôl i yr cartre a sefyll yma

come.V.INFIN back.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF home.N.M.SG and.CONJ stand.V.INFIN here.ADV

after that I retired and came back home and stayed here.

(486) AMA: yn reit cyfforddus .

 $\begin{array}{lllll} \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{yn} & \textbf{reit} & \textbf{cyfforddus} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{PRT} & \textit{quite.ADV} & \textit{comfortable.ADJ} \\ \textbf{quite comfortably.} \end{array}$

(487) JAV: mor dawel â galla i .

JAV: mor dawel â galla i aut: as.ADJ quiet.ADJ+SM as.CONJ be_able.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S as quietly as I can.

(488) AMA: +< wel dw i (y)n meddwl bod ni wedi siarad dros hanner awr rŵan .

AMA: wel dw i yn meddwl bod ni wedi aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P after.PREP siarad dros hanner awr rŵan talk.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG now.ADV well, I think we've talked for more than half an hour now.

(489) AMA: gobeithio fydd o (...) fydd (.) hyn o [/] (.) o help i (y)r +...

AMA: gobeithio fydd o fydd hyn

aut: hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.FUT+SM this.PRON.DEM.SP

o o help i yr

of.PREP of.PREP help.N.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF

I hope this will be helpful for the...

(490) JAV: +< bod nhw (we)di +...

JAV: bod nhw wedi aut: be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP that they've...

(491) JAV: wedi xx +...

have...

JAV: wedi
aut: after.PREP

- (492) AMA: +, i (y)r gwaith maen nhw wrthi (y)n wneud (.) no@s:spa?

 AMA: i yr gwaith maen nhw wrthi

 aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

 yn wneud no^S

 PRT make.V.INFIN+SM not.ADV

 ...for the work that they do, eh?
- (493) JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod +...

 JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod
 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN
 I don't know...
- (494) AMA: xxx?
- (495) JAV: +, beth yw y gwaith &=laugh .

 JAV: beth yw y gwaith

 aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG

 ...what the work is.
- (496) AMA: &=laugh .
- (497) AMA: achos (doe)s gen i fawr o ddim_byd arall i ddeud .

 AMA: achos does gen i fawr o aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP I.PRON.1S big.ADJ+SM from.PREP ddim_byd arall i ddeud nothing.ADV+SM other.ADJ to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM because I don't have much else to say.
- (498) JAV: wel (..) siŵr bod (y)na (..) pethau eraill <i s(ôn)> [/] i sôn achos ý +/.

 JAV: wel siŵr bod yna pethau eraill i aut: well.IM sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN there.ADV things.N.M.PL others.PRON to.PREP
 sôn i sôn achos ý mention.V.INFIN to.PREP mention.V.INFIN because.CONJ er.IM
 well, I'm sure there are other things to talk about because...
- (499)AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa siŵr bod (y)na ond dydy rywun ddim cofio amdanyn nhw pan mae angen deud pethau . AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C siŵr bod yna ond dydy rywun aut:ah.im sure.Adj be.v.infin there.Adv but.conj be.v.3s.pres.neg someone.n.m.sg+sm ddim cofio amdanyn nhw pan not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN for_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P when.CONJ angen deud pethau $be. v. 3s. PRES \ need. N. M. SG \ say. v. Infin \ things. N. M. PL$

ah, I'm sure there are, but one doesn't remember them when one needs to say things.

(500) JAV: +< &o (.) &o (.) oeddet ti ddim yn gallu dod llawer tro o (y)r (..) ffarm i (y)r dre (..) flynyddoedd yn_ôl pan wnaeson nhw (y)r bont gyntaf fyny fan (a)cw .

JAV: oeddet ti ddim yn gallu aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT be_able.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN ffarm \mathbf{yr} i many.Quan turn.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF flynyddoedd yn_ôl pan wnaeson town.N.F.SG+SM years.N.F.PL+SM back.ADV when.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P gyntaf fyny fan the.det.def bridge.n.f.sg+sm first.ord+sm up.adv place.n.mf.sg+sm over.there.adv often you couldn't come from the farm into town year ago when they made the first bridge up there.

(501) AMA: mm .

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(502) JAV: xx hynny yn y flwyddyn pum_deg .

JAV: hynny yn y flwyddyn pum_deg aut: that.PRON.DEM.SP in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM fifty.NUM that was in 1950.

(503) JAV: ac ar_61 hynny mae yr bont yma s(y) [/] sydd wedi cael wneud adeg wnaeson nhw (y)r argae .

JAV: ac ar_ôl hynny mae bont \mathbf{vr} aut:and.conj after.prep that.pron.dem.sp be.v.3s.pres the.det.def bridge.n.f.sg+sm svdd wedi cael here.adv be.v.3s.pres.rel be.v.3s.pres.rel after.prep get.v.infin make.v.infin+sm $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ wnaeson \mathbf{yr} argae time.N.F.SG do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P the.DET.DEF dam.N.M.SG and after that there's the bridge that they built at the time they built the dam.

(504) JAV: yn y flwyddyn saith_deg ddechreu
on nhw efo (y)r bont a wnaeson nhw orffen yn y flwyddyn saith_deg dau .

JAV: yn y flwyddyn saith_deg ddechreuon nhw

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM seventy.NUM begin.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P

efo yr bont a wnaeson nhw

with.PREP the.DET.DEF bridge.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P

orffen yn y flwyddyn saith_deg dau

complete.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM seventy.NUM two.NUM.M

in 1970 they started work on the bridge, and they finished in 1972.

(505) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

 $(506)\,\,$ JAV: &i reit wrth bwys cartre fan yma wedyn +...

 $afterwards. {\it ADV}$

right here by the house then...

(507) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(508) JAV: <mae (y)na> [//] oes (y)na ddim esgus i beidio dod <o (y)r (.)> [/] o (y)r ffermydd .

JAV:maeynaoesynaddimesgusaut:be.V.3S.PRESthere.ADVbe.V.3S.PRES.INDEFthere.ADVnot.ADV+SMexcuse.N.M.SGibeidiododoyroyrto.PREPstop.V.INFIN+SMcome.V.INFINof.PREPthe.DET.DEFof.PREPthe.DET.DEFffermydd

farms. N.F. PL

there's no excuse not to come from the farms.

(509) AMA: a sut wyt ti (y)n paratoi erbyn y dau_ddeg pump ?

AMA: a sut wyt ti yn paratoi erbyn aut: and.CONJ how.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT prepare.V.INFIN by.PREP y dau_ddeg pump the.DET.DEF twenty.NUM five.NUM and how are you preparing for the 25th?

(510) JAV: wel +...

JAV: wel aut: well.IM

(511) AMA: feast@s:eng Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

AMA: feast^E Trevelin^C_S aut: feast.N.SG name

the Trevelin festival.

(512) JAV: mor dawel â +...

JAV: mor dawel â aut: as.ADJ quiet.ADJ+SM as.CONJ as quiet as...

(514) JAV: +, bob tro .

JAV: bob tro

 ${\it aut:}~~ each.{\it PREQ+SM}~ turn.{\it N.M.SG}$

...every time.

(515) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(516) JAV: mi es i fyny llynedd (.) at lle maen nhw wedi (y)r [//] gosod yr faner .

JAV: mi es i fyny llynedd at lle
aut: PRT.AFF go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S up.ADV last.year.ADV to.PREP where.INT

maen nhw wedi yr

be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP that.PRON.REL.[or].the.DET.DEF.[or].drive.V.3S.PRES+SM

I went up last year to where they've put the banner.

(517) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa est ti ?

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C est ti

 ${\it aut:}~~ah.{\it Im}~{\it go.v.2s.past}~{\it you.pron.2s}$

ah, did you go?

(518) JAV: do.

JAV: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(519) JAV: oedd (y)na un (.) dyn gŵr Camilla@s:cym&spa eisiau mynd <i (y)r> [//] at lle <oedd yr xx nhw wedi gosod y> [//] oedd y faner .

mynd i yr at lle oedd yr

 $go.v. {\it infin} \ \ to. {\it prep} \ \ the. {\it det.def} \ \ to. {\it prep} \ \ where. {\it int} \ \ be. v. {\it 3s.imperf} \ \ the. {\it det.def}$

nhwwedigosodyoeddythey.PRON.3Pafter.PREPplace.V.INFINthat.PRON.RELbe.V.3S.IMPERFthe.DET.DEF

faner

flag.N.F.SG+SM

there was one man, Camilla's husband, who wanted to go to where they'd put the... where the banner was.

(520) JAV: a wnaeth o ofyn os wnesaf i fynd (y)na gyda fo .

JAV: a wnaeth o ofyn os wnesaf aut: and.CONJ do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP ask.V.INFIN+SM if.CONJ do.V.1S.PAST+SM i fynd yna gyda fo I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S and he asked if I'd go there with him.

(521) JAV: achos oedd o wedi trio mynd (y)na [/] (.) yna ond oedd o wedi colli cyn cyrraedd .

JAV: achos oedd o wedi trio mynd aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP try.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN
yna yna ond oedd o wedi colli
there.ADV there.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP lose.V.INFIN
cyn cyrraedd
before.PREP arrive.V.INFIN

because he had tried to go there, but he had got lost before reaching it.

(522) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(523) JAV: wedyn &bi es i gyda fo draw (...) a +/.

JAV: wedyn es i gyda fo draw a aut: afterwards.ADV go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S yonder.ADV and.CONJ then I went over with him... and...

(524) AMA: cerdded fyny .

AMA: cerdded fyny aut: walk. V.3S.IMPER up.ADV walked up.

aut: yes.Adv yes.Adv walk.v.infin

yes, walked.

(526) AMA: o lle o(edde)ch chi (y)n cadw (y)r modur (.) oeddech chi (y)n cerdded fyny ?

AMA: o lle oeddech chi yn cadw yr aut: of.PREP where.INT be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P PRT keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF modur oeddech chi yn cerdded fyny motor.N.M.SG be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P PRT walk.V.INFIN up.ADV

from where you leave the car, you walked up?

(527) JAV: +, na oedd [//] aeson ni &n o fan (y)ma at ý (.) ochr draw i (y)r Aber_Gyrants +...

JAV: na oedd aeson ni o fan yma
aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF go.V.1P.PAST we.PRON.1P of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV
at ý ochr draw i yr Aber_Gyrants
to.PREP er.IM side.N.F.SG yonder.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF name

no, we went from here to the other side of the Río Corrintos...

(528) AMA: hym +...

hmm.

AMA: hym *aut: hmm. IM*

(529) JAV: +, yn y car .

JAV: yn y car aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG ...by car.

(530) JAV: a o fan (hyn)ny oedden ni (y)n cerdded i fyny .

JAV: a o fan hynny oedden ni

aut: and.CONJ of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P

yn cerdded i fyny

PRT walk.V.INFIN to.PREP up.ADV

and we walked up from there.

(531) JAV: a (..) wrth bo fi (y)n &di licio cyrraedd yn hwyr mi [//] ni ddaru cyrraedd cynta xx +...

arrive.V.2S.IMPER.[or].arrive.V.3S.PRES.[or].arrive.V.INFIN first.ORD and as I [don't] like being late, we arrived first [...] ...

and as I [don t] like being late, we arrived hist [...] ..

(532) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(533) JAV: +, fyny yn lle <oedd y> [//] oedden nhw (y)n gosod y faner .

JAV: fyny yn lle oedd y oedden aut: up.ADV in.PREP where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.IMPERF nhw yn gosod y faner they.PRON.3P PRT place.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF flag.N.F.SG+SM ...up where they were putting the banner.

(534) JAV: ac (...) ý o <fan (hyn)ny> [?] doson ni lawr .

JAV: ac ý o fan hynny doson
aut: and.CONJ er.IM of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP come.V.1P.PAST
ni lawr
we.PRON.1P down.ADV
and from there we came down.

- (535) JAV: y dau_ddeg pedwar oedd e ie a (y)r dau_ddeg pump <oedd yr> [//] oedden nhw (y)n wneud yr +...

 JAV: y dau_ddeg pedwar oedd e ie aut: the.DET.DEF twenty.NUM four.NUM.M be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S yes.ADV

 a yr dau_ddeg pump oedd yr oedden and.CONJ the.DET.DEF twenty.NUM five.NUM be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.IMPERF nhw yn wneud yr they.PRON.3P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

 it was the 24th, yes, and on the 25th they did the...
- (536) AMA: yn dathlu (.) dydd Trevelin@s:cym&spa . AMA: yn dathlu dydd Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: PRT celebrate.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG name celebrating Trevelin Day.
- (537) JAV: +< dathlu (y)r gŵyl +...

 JAV: dathlu yr gŵyl

 aut: celebrate.v.infin the.det.def festival.n.f.sg

 ...celebrating the holiday...
- (538) AMA: ie .

 AMA: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (539) JAV: +, yn yr dre (y)ma .

 JAV: yn yr dre yma
 aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV
 in this town.
- (540) AMA: dw i (y)n hapus iawn rŵan <wedi cael wneud ym (.)> [//] wedi cael wneud vídeo@s:cym&spa (.) o eisteddfod ý Caerdydd (.) dwy fil ac wyth . AMA: dw yn hapus iawn rŵan wedi be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT happy.ADJ very.ADV now.ADV after.PREP get.V.INFIN wneud wneud \mathbf{ym} wedi cael \mathbf{video}_{S}^{C} make.v.infin+sm um.im after.prep get.v.infin make.v.infin+sm video.n.m.sg of.prep ý Caerdydd dwy eisteddfod fil eisteddfod.n.f.sg er.im Cardiff.name.place two.num.f thousand.n.f.sg+sm and.conj wyth eight.NUM

I am very happy now, having had a video made from the Cardiff Eisteddfod in 2008

(541) AMA: a mm (...) yng nghanol yr ym (.) lot o eitemau o (y)r eisteddfod (.) mae (y)na gymanfa ganu bendigedig (y)na .

AMA: a nghanol $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ yng $and. \textit{CONJ} \ \textit{mm.IM} \ \textit{my.ADJ.POSS.1S} \ \textit{middle.N.M.SG+NM} \ \textit{the.Det.def} \ \textit{um.IM} \ \textit{lot.QUAN}$ aut:eisteddfod eitemau mae O \mathbf{vr} vna of.prep items.n.f.pl of.prep the.det.def eisteddfod.n.f.sg be.v.3s.pres there.adv ganu gymanfa bendigedig assembly.N.F.SG+SM sing.V.INFIN+SM wonderful.ADJ there.ADV

and in the middle of many items from the Eisteddfod, there is a wonderful singing festival.

(542) AMA: a mae (fy)n ffrindiau i (he)fyd (y)n edrych ymlaen ac yn mynd i acw i weld o .

AMA: a mae fyn ffrindiau i hefyd yn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres insist.v.3s.pres+sm friends.n.m.pl to.prep also.adv precedrych ymlaen ac yn mynd i acw i look.v.infin forward.adv and.conj preceding go.v.infin to.prep over.there.adv to.prep weld o see.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s

and my friends are looking forward too and are coming over to see it.

(543) AMA: achos <(y)chydig o (.)> [//] (y)chydig iawn o bethau fel (yn)a dan ni (y)n [/] (.) yn llwyddo cael yn fan hyn .

AMA: achos ychydig o ychydig iawn o bethau aut: because.CONJ $a_little.QUAN$ of.PREP $a_little.QUAN$ of.PREP $a_little.QUAN$ of.PREP $a_little.QUAN$ of.ADV of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM fel yna dan ni yn yn llwyddo cael yn like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT PRT succeed.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN PRT fan hyn place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

because we only manage to get very few things like that here.

(544) AMA: ond mae hon yn fendigedig .

AMA: ond mae hon yn fendigedig aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.DEM.F.SG PRT wonderful.ADJ+SM but this one is wonderful.

(545) AMA: Sion_Johnson@s:cym&spa yn arwain <yr ý (.)> [//] y gymanfa .

AMA: Sion_Johnson $_S^C$ yn arwain yr ý y aut: name PRT lead.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF gymanfa assembly.N.F.SG+SM

Sion Johnson leading the singing.

(546) AMA: wel dw i wrth ym modd efo hi .

she.PRON.F.3S

I absolutely love it.

(547) AMA: a dw i (y)n gobeithio fydd pawb eisiau mynd i weld hi . AMA: a $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn gobeithio fydd pawb aut:and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt hope.v.infin be.v.3s.fut+sm everyone.pron eisiau mynd i weld hi want.n.m.sg go.v.infin to.prep see.v.infin+sm she.pron.f.3s and I hope everybody will want to go and see it.

(548) JAV: yn fan (y)ma (...) dw i ddim (...) wedi bod (...) mewn (.) dim_byd na (.) côr na ddim_byd ar_ôl i [/] i fy nhad (...) gorffen .

JAV: yn fan yma dw i ddim aut: PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM

wedi bod mewn dim_byd na côr after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP nothing.ADV (n)or.CONJ choir.N.M.SG

na ddim_byd

no.ADV.[or].PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ nothing.ADV+SM

ar_ôl i i fy nhad gorffen

after.PREP to.PREP to.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S father.N.M.SG+NM complete.V.INFIN

(549) JAV: ý a rŵan (...) amser oedd fy nhad xxx (...) xx os <
oedd o> [//] oedden ni yma oedden ni (y)n cael mynd xxx .

I haven't been to anything here, no choir or anything, since my Dad finished.

- JAV: ý a rŵan oeddfy amseraut: er.im and.conj now.adv time.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf my.adj.poss.is oeddoedden \mathbf{os} father.n.m.sg+nm if.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p oedden \mathbf{ni} yn cael mynd here.adv be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p prt get.v.infin go.v.infin and now, when my father was [...], if we were here we had to go [...]
- (550) $\,$ AMA: oedd raid mynd .

AMA: oedd raid mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM go.V.INFIN one had to go.

(551) AMA: oedd raid mynd .

AMA: oedd raid mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM go.V.INFIN one had to go.

(552) JAV: oedd raid mynd .

(553) AMA: [- spa] claro .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{claro}^S \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \textit{of_course.E} \end{array}$

of course.

 $(554)\,\,$ JAV: licio neu beidio &=laugh .

JAV: licio neu beidio

aut: like.v.infin or.conj stop.v.infin+sm

like it or not.

(555) AMA: +< [- spa] claro .

AMA: claro^S
aut: of_course.E
of course.

(556) AMA: xxx.

(557) AMA: wel dan ni (we)di siarad digon am y tro si \hat{w} r?

AMA: wel dan ni wedi siarad digon am aut: well.IM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP talk.V.INFIN enough.QUAN for.PREP \mathbf{y} tro siŵr that.PRON.REL turn.N.M.SG sure.ADJ we've talked enough for now, surely?

- (558) AMA: xxx.
- (559) JAV: +< wyt ti wedi gweud digon o glecs .

JAV: wyt ti wedi gweud digon o aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP say.V.INFIN enough.QUAN of.PREP glecs gossip.N.F.PL+SM you have gossipped enough.

(560) AMA: do .

AMA: do
aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(561) AMA: ti sy (we)di siarad fwya .

AMA: ti sy wedi siarad fwya aut: you.pron.2s be.v.3s.pres.rel after.prep talk.v.infin biggest.Adj.sup+sm you are the one who has talked most.

(562) JAV: dw i ddim yn gallu siarad y Cymraeg a wedyn paid â roi bai arno fi bod fi wedi siarad .

JAV: dw ddim yn gallu siarad aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT be_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF Cymraeg wedyn paid roi â Welsh.N.F.SG and.CONJ afterwards.ADV stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM arno fi fault.N.M.SG.[or].be.V.3S.SUBJ.PAST on_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.INFIN siarad I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP talk.V.INFIN

I can't speak Welsh, so don't blame me for talking.

- (563) JAV: amser neu ddysgu siarad Cymraeg +...
- (564) AMA: xxx wneud ý gwell job .

AMA: wneud ý gwell job aut: make.V.INFIN+SM er.IM better.ADJ.COMP job.N.F.SG [...] do a better job.

(565) JAV: +< ia .

JAV: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(566) JAV: neu galw arnot ti er_mwyn cael +...

JAV: neu galw arnot ti er_mwyn aut: or.conj call.v.infin on_you.prep+pron.is you.pron.2s for_the_sake_of.prep cael get.v.infin or call on you in order to be able...

- (567) AMA: &=laugh.
- (568) JAV: +, siarad ryw (y)chydig .

JAV: siarad ryw ychydig aut: talk.v.2S.IMPER some.PREQ+SM a_little.QUAN to talk a little bit.

(569) AMA: +< dw i ddim yn gw(y)bod os oes na argoel i ni ddysgu gwell Cymraeg .

AMA: dw i ddim yn gwybod os oes

aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

na argoel i ni ddysgu gwell

 $(n) or. {\it conj} \ omen. {\it n.f.sg} \ to. {\it prep} \ we. {\it pron.1P} \ teach. {\it v.infin+sm} \ better. {\it adj.comp}$

Cymraeg

Welsh.n.f.sg

I don't know if there is hope for us to learn better Welsh.

(570) AMA: dw i (y)n ddiolchgar iawn am beth dw i (y)n allu .

AMA: dw i yn ddiolchgar iawn am beth aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT thankful.ADJ+SM very.ADV for.PREP what.INT

dw i yn allu
be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT be_able.V.INFIN+SM

I am very thankful for what I can do.

(571) AMA: achos dw i (y)n gallu sgrifennu i bobl o Gymru .

AMA: achos dw i yn gallu sgrifennu i aut: because.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT be_able.V.INFIN write.V.INFIN to.PREP bobl o Gymru people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM because I can write to people in Wales.

(572) AMA: mae gen i lot o ffrindiau newydd yng Nghymru .

AMA: mae gen i lot o ffrindiau newydd aut: be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S lot.QUAN of.PREP friends.N.M.PL new.ADJ yng Nghymru my.ADJ.POSS.1S Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM

I have many new friends in Wales.

- (573) JAV: +< xx .
- (574) AMA: a ym +...

 AMA: a ym
 aut: and.CONJ um.IM
 and um...
- (575) JAV: <dw i> [/] dw i +/.

 JAV: dw i dw i

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S

 I'm...

(576) AMA: +< a mwynhau gymaint o gerddoriaeth dda o Gymru (y)n fan hyn a darllen llyfrau da .

AMA: a mwynhau gymaint gerddoriaeth and.conj enjoy.v.infin so.much.adj+sm of.prep music.n.f.sg+sm good.adj+sm aut:yn fan hyn Gymru of.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm prt place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp and.conj

llvfrau darllen read.v.infin books.n.m.pl good.adj

and enjoy so much good music from Wales here and reading good books.

(577) AMA: (y)r un fath â ti .

AMA: yr aut: $the. {\it DET.DEF}$ $one. {\it NUM}$ $type. {\it N.F.SG+SM}$ $as. {\it CONJ}$ $you. {\it PRON.2S}$ the same as you.

(578) JAV: dw i ddim yn gwybod xxx +/.

i JAV: dw ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN I don't know [...]

(579) AMA: +< dw i (y)n ddiolchgar iawn am beth dw i (we)di cael dysgu .

AMA: dw yn ddiolchgar i iawn am beth aut:be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT thankful.ADJ+SM very.ADV for.PREP what.INT wedi cael dysgu be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN teach.V.INFIN

llythyron

I'm very thankful for what I've been able to learn.

(580) JAV: dw i (y)n cael llythyron o [/] o Gymru .

yn cael i $\boldsymbol{aut:} \quad be. \textit{V.1S.PRES} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad \textit{PRT} \quad \textit{get.V.INFIN} \quad letters. \textit{N.M.PL.} \\ [\textit{or}]. \textit{correspond.V.1P.PAST.} \\ [\textit{or}]. \textit{or}]. \\ [\textit{or}]. \\ [\textit{or}]. \textit{or}]. \\ [\textit{or}]. \\ [\textit{or}].$ Gymru of.prep of.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm

I get letters from Wales.

(581) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut:mmhm.IMmmhm.

(582) JAV: dw i (ddi)m gwybod pwy sy (y)n sgwennu na &t &=laugh +...

ddim gwybod pwy $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT sgwennu write. V.INFIN no.ADV

I don't know who is writing nor...

JAV: ý

aut: er.IM

uh...

(585) JAV: dw i wedi bod +/.

JAV: dw i wedi bod

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN

I've been...

(586) AMA: +< diolch yn fawr .

AMA: diolch yn fawr aut: thanks.N.M.SG PRT big.ADJ+SM thank you very much.

(587) JAV: dw i wedi bod +...

JAV: dw i wedi bod

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN

I've been...

- (588) OSE: +< www .
- (589) JAV: +, o_gwmpas y [/] y tŷ capel (.) amser oedd y athrawesi (y)n aros yn y tŷ capel .

 JAV: o_gwmpas y y tŷ capel aut: around.PREP.[or].around.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG amser oedd y athrawesi yn aros yn time.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF teacher.N.F.PL PRT wait.V.INFIN in.PREP y tŷ capel the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG
- (590) JAV: ac (.) dw i (y)n dal i fynd yna eto .

 JAV: ac dw i yn dal i fynd yna
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT still.ADV to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV
 eto
 again.ADV
 and I'm still going there again.

...around the chapel house when the teachers were staying there.

- (591) JAV: (o)s oes dosbarth neu oes (y)na ddim dosbarth dw i (.) o_gwmpas .

 JAV: os oes dosbarth neu oes yna
 aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF class.N.M.SG or.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF there.ADV

 ddim dosbarth dw i o_gwmpas
 not.ADV+SM class.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S around.ADV

 if there's a class or there's no class, I'm around.
- (592) AMA: mmhm .

 AMA: mmhm
 aut: mmhm.IM
 mmhm.
- (593) JAV: a dw i (y)n byw mor agos <i (y)r> [/] (...) i (y)r cartre capel .

 JAV: a dw i yn byw mor agos i

 aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT live.V.INFIN so.ADV near.ADJ to.PREP

 yr i yr cartre capel

 the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF home.N.M.SG chapel.N.M.SG

 and I live so close to the chapel house.
- (594) AMA: +< i (y)r capel nes bod hi (y)n &h anodd peidio mynd (y)na . AMA: i yr capel \mathbf{nes} bod hi yn aut:to.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg nearer.adj.comp be.v.infin she.pron.f.ss prt anodd peidio mynd yna difficult.adj stop.v.infin go.v.infin there.adv to the chapel that it is difficult not to go there.
- (595) JAV: +< &=laugh .
- JAV: a mae (y)na llawer un yn dod (.) a (y)n disgwyl (.) cael hyd i fi yn tŷ (596)capel neu o_gwmpas . JAV: a mae yna llawer un yn dod aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN one.NUM PRT come.V.INFIN and.CONJ yn disgwyl hyd fi \mathbf{cael} i yn tŷ PRT expect.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN length.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM PRT house.N.M.SG $o_g wmpas$ neu chapel.n.m.sg or.conj around.adv

and many come and expect to find me in the chapel house or around there.