## patagonia5.cha

(1) ANA:  $.o_S^C$ dyna  $\mathbf{fo}$ go.SV.INFIN+SM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S oh, there we are (2) **ANA**: heb $\operatorname{ddim}$ cyfeiliant we.PRON.1P without.PREP nothing.N.M.SG+SM accompany.V.3P.PRES % aut $\dim_{-}byd$  $neg.PRT \quad anything.ADV$ [...] that we have no accompaniment or anything (3) ANA: fydd  $\mathbf{raid}$ i  $\mathbf{ni}$  $be. \textit{V.3S.FUT+SM} \quad necessity. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \quad to. \textit{PREP} \quad we. \textit{PRON.1P} \quad have. \textit{V.INFIN+SM}$ % autwneud  $piano."^{N.SG}$  to.prep to.prep make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat better.Adj.comp+smwe'll have to get a piano to do it better (4) **GLO**: . % aut(5) **ANA:** tro % autturn.v.2s.imper next.adj.sup.spoken...next time (6) GLO: fydd raid ddysgu  $\mathbf{ni}$ % aut $be. \textit{V.3S.FUT+SM} \quad necessity. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \quad to. \textit{PREP} \quad we. \textit{PRON.1P} \quad teach. \textit{V.INFIN+SM}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ newydd . play.V.Infin of.prep the.det.def new.adj we'll have to learn to play all over again

- (7) **ANA:** mi gana  $er_gwaetha$ naw\_deg i aff.PRT sing.V.3S.PRES.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP  $in\_spite\_of.PREP$ % autninety.NUMgalla wneud while.Conj/or]very.Adv be\_able.v.13S.Pres.Spoken I.Pron.1s make.v.infin+sm bach  $\hat{\mathbf{swn}}$ dwsmall.ADJbe.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is stative.stat some.PREQ+SM noise.N.M.SGsiŵr hvd ynar\_ôl canu ar oes after.preplength.n.m.sgbe. v. 3s. pres. indefsure.ADJ $sing. {\it V.INFIN}$ on.PREPyn.PRTI shall sing even though I'm ninety, while I can make some small noise, I'm sure, after singing all my life.
- (8) GLO: % aut
- (9) GLO: raid bod â ysbryd i i % aut necessity.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN with.PREP spirit.N.M.SG to.PREP to.PREP wneud yn make.V.INFIN+SM yn.PRT you have to have some spirit to do it . . .
- (10) ANA: ia wir % aut yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes indeed
- (11) ANA: ia wir %aut yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes indeed
- (12) ANA: a gallu gwneud % aut and CONJ be\_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN and be able to do it
- (13) **GLO:** mae werthfawr iawn %aut be.V.3S.PRES valuable.ADJ+SM very.ADV it's very worthwhile
- (14) ANA: diolch i yr brenin mawr bod
  %aut thanks.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF king.N.M.SG big.ADJ be.V.INFIN

  rywun yn gallu ychydig ond wel
  someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN a\_little.QUAN but.CONJ well.IM

  thanks be to the great king that anyone can, a little bit, but, well ...
- (15) **GLO:** mm ia %aut mm.IM yes.ADV mm yes

(16) **GLO:** mae uhcofio rywun vn am % autbe.v.3s.presremember.v.infin for.prep  $someone. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ yn.PRTunkrywbeth mae wedi ddysgu something.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP teach.v.infin+smwhen.conj  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ fach yn\_dydy be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.statsmall.ADJ+SM $isn't\_it.IM$ and.CONJ anghofio pethau wedi mae O he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENafter.prepforget.v.infin $things. {\it N.M.PL}$ be. V. 3S. PRESstative.statdysgu rŵan yn hen teach.v.infinstative.stat old.adj now.ADV

a person will remember something he's learnt when he was small, won't he, and forget things he's learnt now when old.

- (17) ANA: yn gallu
  %aut stative.stat be\_able.v.infin
  able to
- (18) **ANA: hmm** %aut hmm.IM
- (19)ANA: deud gwir as. CONJ[or] with. PREP[or] go. V. 3S. PRESsay.v.infin.spokenthe.det.deftruth.n.m.sgi  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cofio mwy be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin more.ADJ.COMPamdana  $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ hunan oeddwn for\_me.prep+pron.is.spoken my.adj.poss self.pron.sg when.conj be.V.1S.IMPERF blentyn nag dair  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ I.PRON.1Sstative.statchild.N.M.SG+SMthan.conj some.preq+sm three.num.f+sm bedair blynedd yn\_ôl four.num.f+sm years.n.f.plback.ADV

really I remember more about myself when I was a child than some three, four years ago

- GLO: (20)ond ynlwcus wyt ti yn uh% autunkbut.conjstative.stat lucky.adj be. V. 2S. PRESyou.PRON.2S yn.PRTgof be.V.INFIN with.PREP.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S memory.N.M.SG+SM but you're lucky that you have the memory
- (21) **ANA:** hmm %aut hmm.IM

(23)	ANA: %aut	mae be.V.3S.PRI	<b>mi</b> ES aff.PRT	alla be_able.v	13S.PRES.SPOKE		entro enture.V.INFIN+	bod <sub>SM</sub> be.V.INFIN		
	yn stative.s	ddio	chgar ful.ADJ+SM	am	gymaint so.much.ADJ+S	o	bethau			
	I can da	are to be gra	iteful about	so many th	nings					
(24)	GLO:	dw be.V.1S.PRE		i I.PRON.1S						
	I									
(25)	GLO: %aut	ie yes.ADV								
	yes									
(26)	ANA: %aut gael have.v.i		iechyd health.N.M.S	dw G be.V.1S.	PRES.SPOKEN	i I.PRON.1	wedi s after.PREP			
	for the	for the health I've had								
(27)	ANA: %aut cymair so.much.	for.PREP	like.CONJ flynydd	loedd		${f \hat{a}}$ $as.CONJ[a]$	pr] with. PREP [or] go	.V.3S.PRES		
	for how I am at so many years of age									
(28)	GLO:	ia .								
	yes									
(29)	ANA: %aut		gyfeillion mates.N.M.P	$_{L+SM}$						
	for frien	nds								
(30)	ANA: %aut		gwmni company.N.1	M.SG+SM						
	for com	pany								
(31)	ANA: %aut	pawb everyone.F	o PRON of PR	nghw	mpas .					
	everyon	e around me	e							
(32)	GLO: %aut	ia .								
	yes									

- (33) ANA: dw i yn ddiolchgar %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT thankful.ADJ+SM

  I am grateful
- GLO: pan (34)gweld mae rywun yn % autbe. V.3S. PRESwhen.conj  $someone. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ stative.statsee. v. INFINof.PREPbobl pasio gwmpas yn 3S.ADJ.POSS round.N.M.SG+SM people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SMstative.statpass. V. INFIN trist iawn achos iechyd o eu of.PREPtheir.ADJ.POSS health.n.m.sglife.n.m.sgsad.ADJvery.ADV $cause. {\it N.M.SG}$ meddwl bod he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENbe.V.3S.PRES think.v.infinbe. V.INFIN he.pron.m.3s.spoken wedi bendith fawr cael iawn ar fvw live. V. INFIN+SM after.PREP have.v.INFINblessing.N.F.SGbig.ADJ+SMvery.ADVgallu gwneud mor hen acyn old.ADJand.CONJstative.stat $be\_able.v.infin$ make. v. infinso.ADVdrosto hun ei  $over\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S+SM \quad her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES \quad self.PRON.SG$ bopeth everything.N.M.SG+SM

when a person sees people around him living very sad lives because of their health, it means that he has received very great blessings to have lived so long and to be able to do everything for himself.

- (35) ANA: ia
  %aut yes.ADV
  yes
- (36) ANA: ac am y cyfle o gael

  %aut and.CONJ for.PREP the.DET.DEF opportunity.N.M.SG of.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM

  sgwrs fach fel hyn .

  chat.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM like.CONJ this.PRON.SP

  and for the opportunity to have a little chat like this.
- (37) **GLO:** ia wir % aut yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes indeed
- (38) ANA: er ie % aut er.IM yes.ADV although ... yes
- gyfle (39)GLO: mae hwn yn % autthis.PRON.M.SGbe.V.3S.PRES stative.statopportunity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP ddiolch yndy amdano fo hefyd thank.v.infin+sm  $for\_him.prep+pron.m.ss$  he.pron.m.ssalso.ADVbe.V.3S.PRES.EMPH this is an opportunity to give thanks for too, isn't it?

(41)ANA:  $\mathbf{yr}$ blant ddod diolch am i child. N.M.PL+SM for. PREP% autthanks.n.m.sg to.prep the.det.def come.v.INFIN+SMdeud gwir say. V.Infin. Spoken the. det. def truth. n.m. sg thank the children for coming, really

(42) **GLO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes

young people doing work that's so ...

(44) ANA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes

- (45) **GLO:** ia %aut yes.ADV
- (46) GLO: bwysig % yndy ia % ia % important. ADJ+SM[or]important. ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.ADV % ... important, isn't it, yes

we didn't have the opportunity that children now have

(48) **ANA:** oedd pethau yna yna ddim be. v. 3s. imperfthere.ADV there.ADV not.ADV+SMthings.N.M.PL yn.PRT ein gafael  $\mathbf{ni}$ nac oeddstative.stat our.adj.poss grasp.v.infin we.pron.1p neg.prt be.v.ss.imperfi wneud wneud  $I.PRON.1S[or] to.PREP \quad make. V.INFIN+SM \quad to.PREP \quad make. V.INFIN+SM \quad things. N.M.PL$ there weren't any things that took hold of us, were there, to do things?

- (49) ANA: dyna be oedd yn digwydd %aut that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN that's what used to happen
- (50) **GLO:** ia %aut yes.ADV
- (51) **GLO: ia**%aut yes.ADV

  ves
- (52)ANA: a wedyn mae gen  $and. \textit{conj} \quad \textit{afterwards}. \textit{adv} \quad \textit{be.v.3s.pres} \quad \textit{with.prep.spoken} \quad \textit{I.pron.1s} \quad \textit{fear.n.m.sg}$ % autyna rywun yn  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ galw be.V.Infin there.Adv someone.N.M.sg+sm yn.prt unk call.V.Infin by.prep the.det.def drws door.n.m.sgand then I'm afraid there might be someone calling at the door.
- (53) ANA: fydd raid i mi fynd i % aut be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP iii have to go and ...
- (54) **GLO:** baset ti yn edrych 3 wat be.V.2S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT look.V.INFIN could you look..?
- (55) **IGN:** iawn % aut OK.ADV right
- (56) **GLO:** na drws
  %aut neg.PRT door.N.M.SG
  no, the door
- (57) GLO: mae yr drws yn uh agored
  %aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG yn.PRT unk open.ADJ[or]open.V.3S.IMPER
  the door is open
- (58) **CRI:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  % aut ah.IM

- (59) **CRI:** mae yn . % aut be.v.ss.pres yn.prt it's . . .
- (60) **FRA:** . %aut [...]
- (61) GLO: dw i ddim yn deall . % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN I don't understand
- (62) ANA: [-spa] para que vengan . %aut [-spa] for.PREP that.CONJ avenge.V.23P.PRES so they come.
- (63) GLO:  $eh_S^C$  ? what?
- (64) **IGN:** %aut
- (65) ANA: [-spa] para que vengan % aut [-spa] for.PREP that.CONJ avenge.V.23P.PRES so they come.
- (66) GLO: [-spa]  $\operatorname{ah}_{S}^{C}$  para que terminés ? %aut [-spa]  $\operatorname{ah.IM}$  for PREP that CONJ finish V.2S.SUBJ.PRES.AMER ah so you finish?
- (67) **ANA:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (68) GLO: [-spa] no tenés más este

  %aut [-spa] not.ADV have.V.2S.PRES.AMER more.ADV this.PRON.DEM.M.SG

  nada
  swim.V.2S.IMPER[or]nothing.PRON[or]swim.V.23S.PRES[or]not\_at\_all.ADV that.CONJ tell.V.INFIN

  you don't have anything else to say?

- (69) GLO: dyna tithau yn sgwrsio gymaint .

  %aut that\_is.ADV you.PRON.EMPH.2S stative.STAT chat.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM

  [..] there you are talking so much.
- (70) ANA: dw i yn uh % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT unk I, er ....
- (71) CRI: [-spa] y  $Ignacio_S^C$  no dijo nada? %aut [-spa] and CONJ name not. ADV tell. V. 3S. PAST nothing. PRON and Ignacio did not say anything?
- (72) IGN: [-spa] no es que yo no . %aut [-spa] not.ADV be.V.23S.PRES that.CONJ I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S not.ADV no, it's that I do not.
- (73) GLO: mae % aut be.V.3S.PRES Ign(acio) is ...
- (74) **IGN:** [-spa] no puedo con % aut [-spa] not.ADV be\_able.V.1S.PRES with.PREP no, I can't with . . .
- (75) **CRI:** [-spa] no %aut [-spa] not.ADV no.
- (76) **GLO:** be uh ti yn %aut what.INT unk you.PRON.2S yn.PRT what, er, do you...?
- (77)  $\mathbf{IGN}$ : . % aut
- (78) **ANA:** wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ yn% aut $be. \textit{V.2S.PRES} \quad \textit{you.PRON.2S} \quad \textit{yn.PRT} \quad \textit{unk} \quad be. \textit{V.2S.PRES} \quad \textit{you.PRON.2S} \quad \textit{stative.STAT}$  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{ar}$ continue.V.INFIN on.PREP your.ADJ.POSS on.PREP your.ADJ.POSS um.IM fynd  $think. \textit{V.3S.PRES+SM} [\textit{or}] think. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} [\textit{or}] thought. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \quad \textit{of.PREP} \quad \textit{go.V.INFIN+SM} \quad \textit{to.PREP} \\ \\ \text{of. PREP} \quad \textit{go.V.INFIN+SM} \quad \textit{to.PREP} \\ \text{of. PREP} \quad \textit{go.V.INFIN+SM} \\ \text{of. PREP} \quad \textit{go.V.INFIN+SM} \\ \text{of. PREP} \\ \text{of. PRE$ dydd Sul capel  $the. \textit{det.def} \ \ chapel. \textit{n.m.sg} \ \ day. \textit{n.m.sg} \ \ Sunday. \textit{n.m.sg}$ are you still thinking of going to chapel on Sunday?

(79)	IGN: %aut	•						
	[]							
(80)	GLO: %aut	ydw . be.V.1S.PRES						
	yes							
(81)	ANA: %aut	$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$						
	oh, that	's something good						
(82)		$egin{array}{lll}  extbf{os} &  extbf{bydd} &  extbf{gwrdd} &  extbf{.} \ if.  extbf{\it CONJ} & be.  extbf{\it V.3S.FUT} & meet.  extbf{\it V.INFIN+SM} \end{array}$						
	if there i	is a meeting						
(83)	ANA: %aut	a mi fydda i yna os bydda and.CONJ aff.PRT be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S there.ADV if.CONJ be.V.1S.FUT						
	i I.PRON. 1	yn teimlo rhywbeth yn debyg 8 stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM						
	fel like.con	$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$						
	and I wi	ll be there if I feel anything like one is supposed to						
(84)	GLO: %aut	um . um.IM						
(85)	GLO:	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$						
	byddan	·						
	gwrdd uh wrth bod uh.  meeting.N.M.SG+SM[or]meet.V.INFIN+SM unk by.PREP be.V.INFIN							
	I'm not	sure whether they'll hold a meeting, because						
(86)	ANA:	•						
	[]							
(87)	ANA: %aut	cymanfa ? assembly.N.F.SG						
	festival?							

- (88) **GLO:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (89)GLO:  $\mathbf{yr}$ gymanfa and.CONJ the.DET.DEF assembly.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ  $the. {\it DET. DEF}$ busnes teulu vna mewn business.N.MF.SG be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG there.ADV in.PREP trybini ynde misfortune.N.G.SG  $isn't\_it.IM$ and the hymn festival, and that business about that family in trouble
- (90) ANA:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  mm ie % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM mm.IM yes.ADV oh, mm, yes
- (91) ANA: cymanfa ar\_ôl eisteddfod
  %aut assembly.N.F.SG after.PREP cultural.festival.N.F.SG
  a hymn festival after the eisteddfod
- (92) ANA: a mae honno yn %aut and.conj be.v.ss.PRES that.PRON.F.SG stative.STAT werth i chael hefyd value.N.M.SG+SM[or]sell.v.ss.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP have.v.INFIN+AM also.ADV and that's worth having too
- (93) GLO: wel i gadw erbyn dydd Sul
  %aut well.im to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM by.PREP day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG
  wedyn ?
  afterwards.ADV
  well, to keep until the next Sunday
- gofalu (94)ANA: ond raid mae roi but.conj% autbe. V.3S. PRES $give. {\it V.INFIN+SM}$ necessity.N.M.SG+SM take\_care.V.INFIN mewn pryd  $\mathbf{yr}$ he.pron.m.3s.spokenin.PREPtime.n.m.sg to.prep $the. {\it DET. DEF}$ to.PREPto.PREP $\mathbf{Sara}_{S}^{C}$  $radio_S^C$ o qive.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN on.PREP the.DET.DEF radio.N.SG but must be careful to give it in time for Sara to put it on the radio

oh, Pamela needs to be told ...

- (96) **GLO: gofio** cofio gofyn  $\mathbf{Pamela}_{S}^{C}$ i er % autremember.v.infin+sm remember.v.infin ask.v.infin to.prep nameer.IMmwyn  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ er\_mwyn mineral.N.M.SG[or]sake.N.M.SG unk for\_the\_sake\_of.PREP to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S gael edrych fewn i she.Pron.f.3s have.v.infin+sm look.v.infin in.Prep+sm to.Prepremember to ask Pamela so that she can look into ...
- (97) ANA: ie ie wir %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes, yes, indeed.
- (98) **GLO: fel bod bobl yn gwybod** *%aut like.CONJ be.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN* so that people know
- (99) ANA: ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (100) GLO: be sy yn digwydd ie %aut what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN yes.ADV ... what's happening, yes.
- $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ (101)ANA: achos piti  $\mathbf{bod}$ nebmynd % autcause.N.M.SG pity.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN anyone.PRON stative.stat qo.v.infin cael  $\mathbf{drws}$ yna yn there.ADV and.CONJ have.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG stative.STAT ? yndy close.v.infin+sm be.v.3s.pres.emph because it's a pity no one goes there and gets the door locked, isn't it?
- (102) **GLO:** ie % aut yes.ADV ves
- (103) ANA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (104) **GLO:** ie wir %aut yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes indeed

- (106) ANA: ta be bydd yn yn lwcus %aut be.IM what.INT be.V.2S.IMPER[or]be.V.3S.FUT yn.PRT stative.STAT lucky.ADJ or else, what, it will be lucky
- (107) ANA: ond fydd yn neis iawn gwybod
  %aut but.conj be.v.3s.fut+sm stative.stat nice.adj very.adv know.v.infin
  bod ti yn mynd .
  be.v.infin you.pron.2s stative.stat go.v.infin
  but it will be very nice to know that you are going
- (108) GLO: wyt ti mynd i drio mynd ?
  %aut be.v.2s.PRES you.PRON.2s go.v.INFIN to.PREP try.v.INFIN+SM go.v.INFIN
  are you going to try and go?
- (109) ANA: yndw %aut be.v.1s.pres.emph yes
- (110) **GLO:** wyt ?
  %aut be.v.2S.PRES
  you are?
- creduGLO: dw (111)i yn % autbe.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat believe.v.infin baswn gallu oeddwnynfel be.v.1s.pluperf.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat be\_able.v.infin like.conj be.v.1s.imperf deud wrthot I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN to.you.PREP+PRON.2S you.PRON.2S gallu aml baswn i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $stative.stat \quad frequent.adj \quad be.v.is.pluperf.spoken \quad I.pron.is \quad stative.stat \quad be\_able.v.infin$ mynd drws fewn mawr  $\mathbf{a}$ go. V. INFINopen.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG big.ADJ and.CONJ in.PREP+SMmotor  $\mathbf{at}$  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{y}$ with.prep the.det.def car.n.m.sg to.prep the.det.def door.n.m.sg

I think I would be able to, as I was telling you often, I would be able to open the big door, and go in with the car to the door

- (112) GLO: a wedyn basai ddim

  %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM

  raid i ti gerdded y dau

  necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S walk.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M

  gam .

  step.V.INFIN+SM

  and then you would not have to walk the two steps.
- (113) GLO: basen ni yn gallu gwneud %aut be.V.1P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN felly ?
  so.ADV
  could we do that?
- (114) GLO: dim ond deud wrth Carwyn $_S^C$  % aut nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV but.CONJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN by.PREP name name in.PREP time.N.M.SG 

  just tell Carwyn in time
- (115) **ANA:** mm % aut mm.IM
- (116) ANA: mi setla i yn rhyfedd %aut aff.PRT settle.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP stative.STAT strange.ADJ

  I'll settle in strangely
- (117) **GLO:**  $\underset{\text{}}{\text{huh}}_{S}^{C}$  ?
- (118) ANA: mi setla i yn rhyfedd %aut aff.PRT settle.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP stative.STAT strange.ADJ

  I'll settle in strangely
- (119) ANA: bydda i yn teimlo . %aut be.V.1S.FUT I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN  $\Gamma$

- (121) GLO: dim isio ti godi na ddim\_byd
  %aut not.ADV want.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S lift.V.INFIN+SM neg.PRT anything.ADV+SM
  you don't have to get up or anything
- (122) ANA: rywbeth tebyg i heddiw % aut something.N.M.SG+SM similar.ADJ to.PREP today.ADV something similar to today
- (123)GLO: alli  $\mathbf{di}$ uh $be\_able. \textit{V.2S.PRES+SM} \quad be\_able. \textit{V.2S.PRES+SM} \quad you. \textit{PRON.2S+SM}$ % autunkarwain cwrdd lead.V.2S.IMPER[or]lead.V.3S.PRES[or]lead.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF meeting.N.M.SG and.CONJ canu  $\mathbf{a}$ East.n.m.sg and.conj sing.v.infin and.conj all.adj+am wrth eistedd $he. PRON. M. 3S. SPOKEN [or] from. PREP [or] of. PREP \\ by. PREP$ sit.v.infinyou could lead the meeting and ... and sing and everything sitting down
- (124) ANA:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$  wedyn mae ngolwg wedi %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES view.N.F.SG+NM after.PREP mynd . go.V.INFIN oh, my sight has gone
- (125) ANA: does galla i ddim % aut be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM  $be\_able.V.13S.PRES.SPOKEN$  I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM I can't . . .
- (126) GLO: gwneud i ti fod fel cadeirydd
  %aut make.V.INFIN to.PREP you.PRON.2S be.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ chairman.N.M.SG
  making you be like a chairman
- (127) ANA: . % aut
- (128) **GLO: ynde** ? %aut isn't\_it.IM right?
- (129) ANA: mae ngolwg wedi mynd . % aut be. V.3S.PRES view.N.F.SG+NM after.PREP go. V.INFIN my sight has gone

(130) **ANA:** fedra darllen  $\operatorname{ddim}$ pennod i na read. v. INFIN% aut $be\_able.v.1s.pres$  I.pron.1s not.adv+smchapter.N.F.SG neg.PRT  $\dim_{-}bvd$ dim\_ond canu emvn ac $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ hymn.N.M.SGneg.PRT anything.ADV and.CONJ unk only.ADV sing.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF wybod yn ar thing.n.m.sg be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat know.v.infin+sm on.prep nghof my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN memory.N.M.SG+NM

I can't read a chapter or a hymn or anything, and can only sing what I know from memory

- (131) GLO: hwyrach bod ti yn gallu %aut late.ADJ.COMP[or]perhaps.ADV be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN salm ar dy gof?
  psalm.N.F.SG on.PREP your.ADJ.POSS memory.N.M.SG+SM

  perhaps you could manage a psalm from memory?
- (132) **ANA:** um % aut um.IM
- (133) GLO: ti wedi ddysgu aml un mae %aut you.PRON.2S after.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM frequent.ADJ one.NUM be.V.3S.PRES yn debyg . stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM you've probably learnt the odd one
- (134) **ANA: do**%aut yes.ADV.PAST

  yes
- (135) ANA: diolch am hynny
  %aut thanks.N.M.SG for.PREP that.PRON.SP
  thanks be for that
- gallu (136)GLO: a baset t.i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $and. \textit{conj} \quad be.\textit{v.2s.pluperf.spoken} \quad \textit{you.pron.2s} \quad \textit{stative.stat} \quad be\_able.\textit{v.infin}$ % autgwneud hynny basai hwnnw wel yn make.v.infin that.pron.sp be.v.3s.pluperf.spoken that.pron.m.sgwell.imyn.PRTand if you could do that, that would be, well ...
- (137) ANA: ond wyddost ti be ?
  %aut but.CONJ know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S what.INT
  but do you know what?

wedi (138) **ANA:** yn Gymraeg dw i in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s after.prep % aut $\mathbf{a}$ waeth teach.V.Infin they.pron.3p and.conj worse.Adj.comp+sm to.prep I.pron.1s+sm deud nhwGymraeg yn also.Adv their.Adj.poss say.v.infin.spoken they.pron.3p in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm fan yna stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

(139) **GLO:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  **paid**  $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$  **meddwl** % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP think.V.INFIN oh, think nothing of it

I've learnt them in Welsh, and I may as well say them in Welsh there

- (140)GLO: mae yna  $\operatorname{\mathbf{dim\_ond}}$  Pamela<sub>S</sub> be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV only.ADV nameand.conjthe.det.defbasai ddim  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ yn pastor.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pluperf.spoken not.adv+sm stative.stat your.adj.poss ddealldiunderstand.v.infin+sm you.pron.2s+smthere's only Pamela and the minister who wouldn't understand you
- (141) **ANA:** achos uh  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$  $\mathbf{mi}$  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{s}$ % autcause.n.m.sg I.pron.1s unk aff.prt go.v.1s.past.spoken I.pron.1s yn\_ôl ddiwrnod  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{ers}$ dipyn  $some.PREQ+SM \quad some.PREQ+SM \quad day.N.M.SG+SM \quad since.ADJ \quad little.bit.N.M.SG+SM \quad back.ADV$ gwahodd nhwi ddeud umto.PREP unk um.IM invite.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P to.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SMArglwydd yn Gymraeg namethe.det.def name in.PREPWelsh.n.f.sg+smbecause one day a while ago I invited them to say the Lord's Prayer in Welsh
- (142) **GLO:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (144) **GLO:** [-spa]  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  bueno ! %aut [-spa] go.SV.INFIN+SM well.E oh, good!

- (145) ANA: a wedyn uh
  %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV unk
  and then ...
- (146)GLO: ond fan wyddost yna ti % autknow.v.2s.PRES+SMbut.conj place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv you.pron.2s to.prep  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ Gymraeg you.PRON.2S say. V. INFIN. SPOKEN in. PREP Welsh.n.f.sg+sm and.conj deud say.v.Infin.spokenum.IMbut there you know you would say it in Welsh and say, um ...
- (148) **GLO:** uh rhif y bennod %aut unk number.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF chapter.N.F.SG+SM ... the chapter number.
- (149)GLO: maen nhw yngallu % autand.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.stat $be\_able.v.infin$ hi Sbanish mynd yn yn tra Spanish.n.f.sg.nstanwith.PREPshe.pron.f.3s yn.prt in.prep while.conjgo. V.INFIN byddi  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ be. V. 2S. FUTyou.PRON.2S+SMstative.stat her.adj.poss[or]3s.adj.poss[or]go.v.2s.presGymraeg yn Welsh.n.f.sg+smsay.v.infin.spoken in.prepand they can take it in Spanish while you say it in Welsh
- (150) ANA: alla i felly efallai % aut  $be\_able.V.13S.PRES.SPOKEN+SM$  I.PRON.1S so.ADV perhaps.CONJ I could do like that, maybe
- (151) GLO: a wedyn mae uh %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES unk and then ...
- (152)GLO: oeddwni awydd gwahodd  $\mathbf{Beryl}_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ be. V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S desire. N.M. SGinvite.v.Infinunknameto.PREPdeuawd fi ganu efo  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ drosing.v.INFIN+SMduet.n.f.sg with.prep I.pron.is+sm some.preq+sm turn.n.m.sg+smgapel bach the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg+sm small.adj

I was keen to intvite Beryl to sing a duet with me some time in the little chapel

- (153) ANA: wel iawn % aut well. IM OK.ADV well, fine
- (154) GLO: iddi ddod yn %aut to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S come.V.INFIN+SM yn.PRT for her to come as com(pany) ...
- (155)ANA:  $d\mathbf{w}$ wedi canu efo hi % autbe.v.1s.pres.spokenI.PRON.1S after.PREP sing.v.INFINwith.PREPshe.PRON.F.3S  $ers\_talwm$  $\mathbf{Drofadulog}_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn pan for\_some\_time.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREPwhen.conj oeddychydig mwy be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S a\_little.QUAN more.ADJ.COMPphlentyn (n)or.conj child.n.m.sg+am

I've sung with her long ago in Drofadulog, when she was little more than a child

- (156) GLO: wyt ti yn cofio ?

  %aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN

  do you remember?
- (157) CRI: mmhm yndw %aut mmhm.IM be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH mmhm, I do.
- (158)ANA: a  $Nita_S^C$ wedi geiriau gwneud yn % autand.conj name after.prep make.v.infin the.det.defwords.N.M.PLin.PREPSbaeneg gael yn the.det.defSpanish.n.f.sg to.prep we.PRON.1P have.V.INFIN+SM sing.V.INFINin.PREPlle where.intand Nita had done the words in Spanish for us to sing, instead of ...
- (159) GLO: a pwy ddarn oedd % aut and CONJ who.PRON fragment.N.M.SG+SM[or]piece.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF hi ? she.PRON.F.3S and which piece was it?
- (160) ANA: um % um ...

(161)	GLO: $\% aut$	Arglw;	$\operatorname{ydd\_dyma\_fi}_S^C$ ?					
	"Arglwy	ydd dym	a fi" ? [Welsh hymn	, lit. "Lord, he	ere I am	1"]		
(162)	GLO: %aut oedd be.V.3S.	wyt be.V.2S.	ti PRES you.PRON.2S hi ? she.PRON.F.3S	yn stative.STAT	cofio remem	$ber. v. {\it infin}$	pwy who.PRON	
			er which it was?					
(163)	FRA: %aut	Arglw;	$\operatorname{ydd\_dyma\_fi}_S^C$ ?					
	Arglwyd	dd dyma	fi?					
(164)	ANA: %aut	[ <b>-spa</b> ]	no . not.ADV					
	no							
(165)	<b>FRA:</b> %aut							
	[]							
(166)	ANA: %aut	uh unk						
(167)	GLO: %aut yes?	ie yes.ADV	<b>?</b>					
(100)		[1	1-	1-				?
(168)	FRA: %aut	[-spa] [-spa]	lo the.DET.DEF.NT.SG	lo him.PRON.OB	3J.M.3S	ven see.V.23P.PI	RES[or]come. V.2S. IMPEF	-
	do you	see it?						
(169)	GLO: %aut	wel well.im						
	well							
(170)	ANA: %aut	$egin{aligned} \mathbf{ah}_S^C \ ah.{\scriptstyle IM} \end{aligned}$	Paid_â'm_gadael_ name	dirion_Iesu	!			
	ah, "Paid â'm gadael, dirion Iesu" ! [Welsh hymn, lit. "Do not leave me, dear Jesus"]							

(171) **FRA:** [-spa]  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ Paid\_ $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$ 'm\_gadael $_S^C$ % aut[-spa]ah.IMnameyes.ADV yes.ADV ah, "Do not leave me", yes yes!  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  $Paid_{\hat{a}}m_{gadael}^{C}$ ! (172)GLO: % autah.IMnameah, "Do not leave me"! (173)GLO:  $no\_me\_dejes_S^C$ % autunk"do not leave me" . (174) **ANA:** ia % autyes.ADVyes (175)ANA: yli  $d\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % aut $you\_know.im.spoken$ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1Sstative.statgo\_lew achos mae remember.v.infin stative.stat rather.adv cause.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres stative.stat aml frequent.ADJ you see, I remember quite well, because it often ... (176) **GLO**: oeddwnmeddwl diwrnod  $o_blaen$ % autI.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN day.N.M.SGbefore.ADVyes.adv be.v.1s.imperf basai basai hi be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN to\_her.prep+pron.f.3s she.pron.f.3s wrando pregeth  $\mathbf{ac}$  $\mathbf{ar}$  $come. \textit{V.Infin+sm} \quad to. \textit{prep} \quad \textit{listen. V.Infin+sm} \quad \textit{on. prep}$ sermon.N.F.SG and.CONJ um.IM yes, I was thinking the other day it would  $\dots$  for her to come and listen to a sermon and, um  $\dots$  $\mathbf{este}^S$ GLO: ac (177)and.conj this.pron.dem.m.sg and this ... ANA: canu (178) $sing. {\it V.INFIN}$ % aut

21

hi

she.PRON.F.3S

efo

duet.n.f.sg with.prep

 $\dots$  sing?

GLO:

% aut

canu

sing a duet with her

sing.v.Infin

deuawd

(179)

oh, that would be a blessing, let alone ...

- (181) GLO: achos basai Linda $_{S}^{C}$  yn chwarae %aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN name stative.STAT play.V.INFIN yr organ ? the.DET.DEF organ.N.F.SG because Linda would play the organ?
- (182) ANA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (183)GLO: a  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ bob % autand.CONJbe.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SGGwener efo  $\mathbf{Pedro}_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{Serena}_{S}^{C}$ canu  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ a Friday.N.F.SG with.PREP namename $stative.stat \quad sing.v.infin$ and.CONJemynau fan hyn  $hymns. {\it N.M.PL} \quad van. {\it N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM} \quad this. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$ and we sing hymns every Friday here with Pedro and Serena
- (184)GLO: a yn dysgu % autand.conj be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat teach.v.infinum.IMdysgu tonau â tri  $teach. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad tones. \textit{N.F.PL} \quad as. \textit{CONJ}[\textit{or}] \\ \textit{with.PREP}[\textit{or}] \\ \textit{go.V.3S.PRES} \quad three. \textit{NUM.M.} \\ \text{Matter and the properties of the$ stative.statllais  $voice. {\it N.M.SG}$ and we're learning tones for three voices
- (185) GLO: a oedden ni wedi meddwl %aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP think.V.INFIN and we had thought ...
- ANA:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$ (186)oeddwn yn% autgo.sv.infin+smbe.v.is.imperf I.pron.is stative.stat sing.v.infin dwi ddim hwnnw ond that.pron.m.sg but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat darllen  $\mathbf{yr}$ geiriau  $be\_able. \textit{V.Infin} \quad read. \textit{V.Infin} \quad the. \textit{det.def} \quad the. \textit{det.def} \quad words. \textit{N.M.PL}$ oh, I used to sing those, but I can't read the words

- (187) ANA: a wedyn uh
  %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV unk
  and then ...
- (188)geiriau ANA:  $d\mathbf{w}$ i cofio yn be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat remember. V.INFIN words. N.M.PL % autfedra  $\operatorname{ddim}$ cofio Cymraeg ond i Welsh.n.f.sgbut.conj be\_able.v.is.pres I.pron.is not.adv+sm remember.v.infin geiriau Sbaeneg words.n.m.pl Spanish.n.f.sg

I remember Welsh words, but I can't remember Spanish words

(189)GLO: oedden meddwl wedi ni canu % autbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN after.prep think.v.infin we.PRON.1Psing. V. INFINdydd rŵan ond doedden day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG now.ADV but.conj be.v.3p.imperf.neg we.PRON.1Pcofio ynam not. ADV + SM stative. STAT remember. V. INFIN for. PREPum.im for.prep  $the. {\it DET.DEF}$ gymanfa assembly.N.F.SG+SM

we were thinking of singing this Sunday but we hadn't remembered about the hymn festival

- (190)GLO: mae Daniel $_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{Alan}_S^C$  $\mathbf{a}$ maen nhw % autand.conj name be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.PRES namegolli ddimcymanfa stative.stat lose.v.infin+sm assembly.n.f.sgAlan and Daniel, they aren't going to miss a hymn festival
- (191)GLO: wedyn mae Linda $_{S}^{C}$ % autand.CONJafterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES nameand.CONJ3S.ADJ.POSS trybini greaduriaid mewn mother.n.f.sg the.det.def creatures.n.m.pl+smin.prep misfortune.n.g.sg and then Linda and her mother, poor things, are in trouble
- (192) GLO: a wedyn wyddost ti
  %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S

  fydden nhw .
  be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P

  and then you know they will ...
- (193) GLO: a wedyn fydd raid i 
  %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP
  yrru ymlaen am ddydd Sul arall
  drive.V.INFIN+SM forward.ADV for.PREP day.N.M.SG+SM Sunday.N.M.SG other.ADJ
  siŵr .
  sure.ADJ

and then we'll have to press forward onto another Sunday, no doubt

- (194) GLO: ond dan ni yn siŵr o
  %aut but.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT sure.ADJ of.PREP
  ganu triawd .
  sing.V.INFIN+SM trio.N.M.SG
  but we'll certainly sing a trio
- (195) GLO: ie % wes. ADV ves?
- (197)ANA: a dan ni wedi canıı  $be. {\it V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN} \quad we. {\it PRON.1P} \quad after. {\it PREP}$ % autand.CONJsing.v.Infinpedwarawd plant â fi  $quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad of. \textit{PREP} \quad the. \textit{Det.def} \quad child. \textit{N.M.PL} \quad with. \textit{PREP} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S+SM} \quad stative. \textit{STAT}$ gwelwch  $\mathbf{os}$ yn $sing.v.infin\ bass.AdJ[or] shallow.Adj\ if.Conj\ see.v.2p.imper\ stative.stat\ good.Adj+sm$ and we've sung a quartet of the children, with me singing bass, if you please
- (198) GLO: [-spa]  $o_S^C$  está muy bien % aut [-spa] go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.23S.PRES very.ADV well.ADV[or]good.N.M.SG oh, it is very nice.
- (199) **GLO:** ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV
- GLO: (200)dan wedi pasio ni amser mor % autbe.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP pass. v. INFINtime.N.M.SGso.ADVneis hyn efo  $\mathbf{yr}$ nice.ADJ van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP with.PREPthe.det.defwe've had such good times here with ...
- (201)GLO: nhw yn % autwhen CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN  $i_gyd$ i bractisio Gymraeg  $\mathbf{yr}$ practice.V.Infin+sm the.det.def the.det.def Welsh.n.f.sg+sm all.adj to.prep Gymraeg ysgol yn  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def school. N.F. SGWelsh.n.f.sg+sm yn.prt unkwhen.CONJ eimynd ymlaen yn have.v.infin 3S.ADJ.POSS go.v.infin forward.adv stative.stat hyn  $\mathbf{Rawson}_{s}^{C}$ yn van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP

when they used to all come to practise Welsh, when the Welsh school was being ... was going ahead here in Rawson

- (202)ANA: ond raid i fi mae % autbut.conj be.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep I.pron.1s+sm ddeud un fath  $\mathbf{yr}$ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF emynydd hymn.n.m.pl.nstanbut I have to say the same as the hymn-writer:
- (203)ANA: mae nghyfeillion adre mynd yn% aut $be.v.3s.pres \quad mates.n.m.pl+nm$ home.ADVstative.statgo. V. INFINof.PREPmy.Adj.poss front.n.m.sg+nm he.pron.m.3s.spoken  $one.\mathit{NUM}$ to.PREP $one.\mathit{NUM}$ "my friends at home are going before me one by one"
- (204) **GLO:** well % aut well.IM
- (205) ANA: rhai fu yn teithio dyffryn Baca $_S^C$  % aut some.PRON be.V.3S.PAST+SM stative.STAT travel.V.INFIN valley.N.M.SG name "those who have travelled the valley of Baca"
- (206) ANA: gyda mi tua Salem lân %aut with.PREP I.PRON.1S towards.PREP name clean.ADJ+SM "with me to the holy Salem"
- (207)GLO: mae raid gwneud etoun % autbe.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SMmake. V. INFINagain.ADVthe.det.defone.NUMmae  $\mathbf{yr}$ emyn type.n.m.sg+sm with.prep be.v.ss.pres the.det.def hymn.n.m.sg say.v.infin.spokenwe will yet have to do as the hymn says.
- (208) GLO: ond mae gyfeillion newydd yn dod %aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES mates.N.M.PL+SM new.ADJ stative.STAT come.V.INFIN but new friends come.
- (209) ANA: mm% mm.IM
- (210) GLO: a mae rywun yn uh % aut and and and be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM yn.PRT unk and a person does ...

(211) **GLO:** mi agosâ i  $\mathbf{at}$ % autaff.PRTapproach.v.3s.PRES I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREPto.prep the.det.def anghofio newydd heb  $\mathbf{yr}$ without.prep forget.v.infin the.det.def mates. N.M. PL + SMnew.ADJold.ADJgyfeillion mates.n.m.pl+sm

I shall draw near to the new friends, without forgetting the old friends

- (212) GLO: ti ddim yn meddwl ? % aut you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT think.V.INFIN don't you think?
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(213)} & \textbf{ANA:} & \textbf{mm} \\ & \% aut & mm.IM \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ \\ & \\ \end{array}$
- (214) **GLO: felly mae hi** % aut so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S that's how it is
- GLO: ia (215)pawb mae mynd â everyone.PRON stative.stat% autyes.adv be.v.3s.pres go.V.INFIN with.PREP waith hefyd ei3S.ADJ.POSS 3S.ADJ.POSS time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM also.ADVafter.prep um um.IMyes, everyone is going after work as well
- (216)GLO: achos bobl uhoedd yn % autcause. N. M. SGpeople.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SMunkbe.V.3S.IMPERF stative.statgweithio  $i_gyd$ oedden nhw ynte work.v.infin all.adj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p or.CONJbecause they were all people who worked, weren't they?
- (217) ANA: wel wyddost ti be ?
  %aut well.im know.v.2s.pres+sm you.pron.2s what.int
  well, you know what?
- (218)ANA: mae hynny wedi mynd ychydig bach % autbe.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SPafter.PREPgo. V. INFIN $a\_little.QUAN$ small.ADJffordd hefyd o fvw the.det.defthe.det.def road.n.f.sg of.prep live.v.infin+sm the.det.defalso.ADVthat has become somewhat the way of life, a little, too

- (219) **ANA:** achos oeddwnpan i yncael % autcause. N. M. SGwhen.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat have. V. INFIN vn oeddyna weithio caletach stative.stat rear.v.infin be.v.ss.imperf there.adv work.v.infin+sm hard.adj.compbecause when I was being brought up there was harder work.
- (221) GLO:  $o_S^C$  debyg iawn ! % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV oh, very likely!
- (222)ANA: gallu gweithio  $\mathbf{Dada}_{S}^{C}$ yn  $\mathbf{a}$ % autstative.stat be\_able.v.infin work.V.INFIN and.CONJnameand.CONJ namedydd ein dysgu  $\mathbf{a}$  $day. {\it N.M.SG}$   $and. {\it CONJ}$   $our. {\it ADJ.POSS}$   $teach. {\it V.INFIN}$ the.det.defwe.PRON.1Pin.PREPganu neu chwarae game. N. M. SG[or] play. V. 2S. IMPER[or] play. V. INFIN $the. {\it DET.DEF}$ sing.v.INFIN+SMor.conjbeth oedd eisio neu neu neu neu or.conj what.intbe. V.3S. IMPERF $want.{\it N.M.SG}$ organ.N.F.SGor.conjor.conjor.conj solffeuo arwain neu or.conj sing\_solfa.v.infin lead. V.2S. IMPER [or] lead. V.3S. PRES [or] lead. V. INFINor.conjnos tone.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG and Dada and Mam were able to work in the day and teach us to sing or play the organ or
- (223) **GLO:** ia debyg iawn
  %aut yes.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV
  yes, sure
- (224) ANA: a mynd lîgs i\_ffwrdd i i i i %aut and.CONJ go.V.INFIN league.N.M.SG out.ADV to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP sing.V.INFIN+SM and going [absolutely] miles away to sing

whatever was needed, or singing sol-fa, or leading a tune, at night.

(225)ANA: chroesi afon fynd % autthe.det.defriver.n.f.sg to.prep and.CONJ cross.v.INFIN+AMgo.V.INFIN+SMgonsert gonsert trwy gwch concert.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP concert.n.m.sg+sm through.prep boat.n.m.sg+smand crossing the river to go to a concert, by boat

(226) GLO: ac ar eich traed siŵr yn % aut and CONJ on PREP your ADJ. POSS feet. N. MF. SG sure. ADJ stative. STAT aml . frequent. ADJ and on foot often, no doubt

(227) ANA: a a % = % (227) + % (22

(228) ANA: ie ie  $% = % (228) \times (228)$ 

(229) **GLO:** yn aml iawn %aut stative.STAT frequent.ADJ very.ADV very often

- (230) ANA: ia ia ia yn y nos . % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG yes, yes, in the night
- (231) ANA: yn y nos yn y gaea % aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG yn.PRT that.PRON.REL close.V.2S.IMPER+SM in the night in winter
- (232) GLO: ia % aut yes.ADV .
- (233) GLO: mae yr um . % aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF um.IM the ...
- (234) ANA: a felly oedden ni yn gwneud %aut and CONJ so.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN yn in.PREP the.DET.DEF and that's what we did, in the ...
- $\begin{array}{cc} (235) & \textbf{GLO:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$

- (236) ANA: a dyna be oedd yn uh %aut and.CONJ that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF yn.PRT unk and that's what, er ...
- ANA: oedden  $\mathbf{nhw}$ (238)disgwyl yn% autbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S ddod paratoi  $\mathbf{a}$ the.det.def night.n.f.sg come.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ prepare.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG i  $\mathbf{yr}$ mynd ysgol gân and.conj go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg song.n.f.sg+smthey waited for night to come and got everything ready and went to singing school
- ANA: a fyddai (240)nawr osna % autand.conj now.adv if.conj neg.prt be.v.3s.cond+sm he.pron.m.3s yn.prt gerbyd ardderchog gawn  $\mathbf{ni}$  $3S.ADJ.POSS \quad carriage. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \quad excellent. \textit{ADJ} \quad get. \textit{V.1P.PRES+SM} \quad \textit{we.PRON.1P}$ dwy sgwâr ffwrdd not.ADV+SM two.NUM.F square.N.M.SG way.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN wrthat  $\mathbf{ti}$  $to\_you.PREP+PRON.2S$  you.PRON.2Sand now unless it's in a really excellent coach, we won't get two squares' length away from you
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(241)} & \textbf{GLO:} & \textbf{na} \\ \textit{\%aut} & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & \textbf{no} \end{array}$

(243) GLO: popeth i gael i i fynd % aut everything.N.M.SG to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP or.CONJ yn.PRT everything available to go, isn't it, in . . .

(244)  $\mathbf{ANA}$ : . % aut

ANA: popeth wedi (245)mynd hawdd mor nes everything.N.M.SG after.PREP nearer.ADJ.COMP% autgo. V. INFINso.ADVeasy.ADJpeidio bod yn cael $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ be.v.infin he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat have.v.infin stop.v.infin 3S.ADJ.POSS yn diwedd make.v.infin+sm in.prepthe.det.def end.n.m.sg everything has become so easy that in the end it doesn't get done

(246) **GLO:** . %aut

(247) **GLO:** ia %aut yes.ADV

- (248) ANA: o mor hawdd . % aut he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP so.ADV easy.ADJ from [being] so easy
- (249) GLO: mae lot o % aut be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP there's a lot of ...
- gymaint (250)GLO: oedd  $\operatorname{dim}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ amser % autbe.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV so.much.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG bethau hynny i dynnu  $that. {\it Adj.dem.sp}$  of .prep things. n. m. pl+sm to.prep draw. v. infin+smoeddyna mewn ffordd chwaith someone.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV in.PREProad.N.F.SGneither.ADVneg.PRToedd be. v.3s.imperf

there weren't, at that time, so many things to pull you in, were there, in a way, either?

- (251) ANA:  $ah_S^C$  na % aut ah.IM neg.PRT oh, no
- (253) ANA: meddyliau eraill % aut thoughts.N.M.PL others.PRON other thoughts
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(254)} & \textbf{GLO:} & \textbf{hmm} & \textbf{?} \\ \textit{\%aut} & \textit{hmm.im} & \\ \end{array}$
- (255) ANA: meddyliau eraill % aut thoughts.N.M.PL others.PRON other thoughts
- (257) **GLO: debyg iawn**%aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV
  very likely
- (258) ANA: ac yn % aut and conj yn.prt and ...
- (259) GLO: mae popeth fel yna yn . % aut be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV yn.PRT everything like that . . .
- (260) ANA: dysgu eu plant felly .
  %aut teach.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS child.N.M.PL so.ADV
  ...teach their children likewise.

- (261) ANA: ond mi ddaw  $\% aut \ but.CONJ \ aff.PRT \ come.V.3S.PRES+SM$  but, it will come
- (262)GLO: mae gwaith  $\mathbf{ni}$ ydy dal  $be.V.3S.PRES \quad time.N.F.SG[or] work.N.M.SG \quad we.PRON.1P \quad be.V.3S.PRES \quad continue.V.INFIN$ ymlaen bethdan  $\mathbf{ni}$ wedi forward.ADV with.prepwhat.int be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p after.prepdysgu deteach.v.infin be.im+smour job is to hold on to what we have learnt, isn't it?
- (263) ANA: mae amser eto si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r . % uthere's still time, sure
- (264)GLO: i drio gweld i gael os% auttry.v.infin+sm to.prep have.v.infin+sm see.v.infin if.conj to.PREPgawn  $\mathbf{ni}$ allu yn qet.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P  $be\_able.V.INFIN+SM$  stative.STAT somewhere.N.M.SG+SMto try and see if we can be able to somewhere
- (265) GLO: mi ddaw rywun i % aut aff.PRT come.V.3S.PRES+SM someone.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP someone will come to ...

- (268) ANA: deuaf atoch chwi % aut come.V.1S.PRES to\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON "I am coming to you"
- (269) GLO: mmhm %aut mmhm.im
- $\begin{array}{cc} (270) & \textbf{GLO:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$

- (271) ANA: a dyna be dw i yn %aut and CONJ that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT meddwl wneud think.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM and that's what I intend to do
- (272)ANA: ac bod  $\mathbf{er}$ sgwrs yn ardderchog % autand.conj er.im be.v.infin the.det.def chat.n.f.sg stative.stat excellent.adj  $d\mathbf{w}$ mae i  $be.v. \textit{3S.PRES} \quad with. \textit{PREP.SPOKEN} \quad I.\textit{PRON.1S} \quad be.v. \textit{1S.PRES.SPOKEN} \quad I.\textit{PRON.1S} \quad stative. \textit{STAT}$ bod  $\mathbf{raid}$ fi believe.v.infin be.v.infin necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep I.pron.1s+sm go.v.infin+sm dechrau hwyluso  $\mathbf{yr}$ to.PREP begin.v.infin ease.v.infin[or]facilitate.v.infin the.det.def dinner.n.m.sgand although the discussion is excellent, I think I have to go and start to prepare lunch.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (273) & \textbf{GLO:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (274) GLO: wel be wyt ti yn mynd i %aut well.IM what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP gwcio heddiw yfe ?
  cook.V.INFIN+SM today.ADV wasn't\_it.IM.TAG
  well, what are you going to cook today, eh?
- (275) GLO: be ti yn mynd i wneud %aut what.INT you.PRON.2S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM am fwyd heddiw ? for.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM today.ADV what are you going to make for food today?
- (276) **GLO:** ! %aut
- $\begin{array}{cc} (277) & \textbf{GLO:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (278) ANA: wn i ddim . %aut know.v.1s.pres+sm I.pron.1s not.adv+sm I don't know

(279)	IGN: %aut !	<b>a</b> and.CONJ	finnau I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM	<b>ddim</b> not.ADV+SM	yn stative.STAT	gwybod know.V.INFIN	eto again.ADV		
	and I d	on't know y	ret!						
(280)	ANA: %aut		$egin{array}{ll} \mathbf{wedi} & . \ & s_G & after.{ t PREP} \end{array}$						
	meat								
(281)	ANA:								
	[]								
(282)	CRI: %aut								
(283)	ANA: %aut		wedi gogi SG after.PREP cook						
	cooked	meat							
(284)	IGN: %aut	$egin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{eh}_S^C & ! \ eh.IM & \end{array}$							
(285)	GLO: %aut	!							
(286)	IGN: %aut		<b>ia !</b> yes.ADV						
	nice, eh?								
(287)	IGN: %aut	digon enough.QU.	o cig	<b>!</b> .M.SG					
	enough	meat							
(288)	GLO: %aut	cig meat.N.M.S	rost ?						
	roasted	meat?							

- (289) ANA: dyna ti dyna ti Ignacio $_S^C$ . % aut that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S name there you are, Ignacio
- (290) GLO: cig rost neu allan ar y y  $\frac{1}{2}$  want meat.N.M.SG roast.ADJ+SM or.CONJ out.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG fire.N.M.SG roasted meat, or outside on the fire ?
- (291) ANA: ie  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  ie ! %aut yes.ADV go.SV.INFIN+SM yes.ADV ! yes, oh yes
- (292) GLO: na yn y stôf ?

  %aut neg.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF stove.N.F.SG

  no, in the stove?
- (293) ANA: ardderchog % aut = ardderchog excellent.ADJ . . .
- (294) **GLO:** yn y stôf 3 and in.PREP the.DET.DEF stove.N.F.SG in the stove?
- (295) **ANA: ie**%aut yes.ADV
  yes
- (296) IGN: stôf %aut stove.N.F.SG stove
- (297) GLO: wel a be fyddi di wneud %aut well.im and.conj what.int be.v.2s.fut+sm you.pron.2s+sm make.v.infin+sm efo fo ? with.prep he.pron.m.3s
  well, and what will you make with it?
- (298) IGN: cig wedi rostio ?
  %aut meat.N.M.SG after.PREP roast.V.INFIN+SM
  roast meat?

(299)			<b>wedi</b> after.PREP	rostio roast.V.INFIN+SM	<b>a</b> and.CONJ	$egin{array}{c} \mathbf{be} \ what.{INT} \end{array}$	arall other.ADJ
	<b>efo</b> with.PR	<b>fo</b> EP he.PRON.M	<b>?</b> 1.3S				
	roast m	eat and what	else with it?				

- (300) **IGN:**  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  ! % when  $\mathbf{eh}_{IM}$  hey!
- (301) ANA: a tatws
  %aut and.CONJ potatoes.N.F.PL
  and potatoes
- (302) IGN: dipyn bach o tatws ie ?
  %aut little.bit.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ of.PREP potatoes.N.F.PL yes.ADV
  some potatoes, right?
- $\begin{array}{cc} (303) & \textbf{GLO:} & \textbf{!} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (304) CRI: a wedyn pwdin reis ! %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG and then rice pudding!
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (305) & \textbf{IGN:} & \textbf{!} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (306) GLO: pwdin reis ie !

  %aut pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG yes.ADV

  rice pudding, yes
- (307) GLO: pwdin reis wedi wneud yn y
  %aut pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF
  ffwrn um a be ?
  oven.N.F.SG um.IM and.CONJ what.INT
  rice pudding made in the oven, and what?

- (308) ANA: dyna ti beth oedden ni
  %aut that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P

  plant yn fodlon talu am eu
  child.N.M.PL stative.STAT content.ADJ+SM pay.V.INFIN for.PREP their.ADJ.POSS

  gael nhw .
  have.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P

  that's what we children were willing to pay to have
- (309) GLO: a rheisins ynddo fo ie 3 % aut and.CONJ raisins.N.M.PL in\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S yes.ADV with raisins in it, right?
- (310) **CRI:** mmhm %aut mmhm.IM
- (312) ANA: oes neb yn cofio %aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF anyone.PRON stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN amdano fo heddiw . for\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S today.ADV nobody remembers it today
- (313) CRI: wel dw i yn gofio % aut well. IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN+SM well, I remember
- (314) **CRI:** ! %aut
- (315) GLO: wel mi rown ni yr sgwrs i\_fyny %aut well.IM aff.PRT give.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P the.DET.DEF chat.N.F.SG up.ADV am heddiw . for.PREP today.ADV well, we'll give up the discussion for today
- (316) GLO: a mi awn ni ymlaen ryw  $\% aut \ and.CONJ \ aff.PRT \ go.V.1P.PRES \ we.PRON.1P \ forward.ADV \ some.PREQ+SM$  ddiwrnod eto .  $day.N.M.SG+SM \ again.ADV$  and we'll carry on some other day

(317)	ANA: %aut	ie yes.ADV	siwr sure.ADJ	•			
	yes, sure	e					
(318)	ANA: %aut		neu or.conj	fydd be.V.3S.FUT+SM	gynnon with_us.PRE	$EP+PRON.1P[or]with\_i$	
	ni we.PROI fory tomorro			[+SM[or]not.ADV+S]	i M to.PREP	gael have.v.infin+sm	<b>erbyn</b> by.PREP
	yes, or e	else we'll	have nothin	g left by tomorro	w		
(319)	GLO: %aut	•					
(320)	IGN: %aut						
(321)	GLO: %aut	felly so.ADV	da be.IM+SM				
	so, good	1.					
(322)	CRI: %aut	•					
(323)	ANA: %aut	•					
(324)	GLO: %aut hablam talk.V.1H	[-spa] nos	<b>cuánto</b> how_much.1 talk.V.1P.PAS	PRON.INT.M.SG[or]  • ST	$how\_much.ADJ$	I.INT.M.SG	
	how mu	ch did we	e talk?				
(325)		helo hunt.v.ss	! S.SUBJ				
(326)	ANA: %aut how mu	[-spa] [-spa] .ch [ ]	<b>cuánto</b> how_much.	PRON.INT.M.SG[or]	$]how\_much.AD.$	? J.INT.M.SG	

- (327) **OSE:**  $o_S^C$ helo go.sv.infin+sm hunt.v.3s.subj % aut
- (328)OSE:  $\operatorname{dach}$ chi wedi redeg allan % autbe.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P after.preprun.v.infin+sm out.adv of.prep i siarad of.prep things.n.m.pl+sm to.prep talk.v.infin have you run out of things to talk?
- ANA:  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$ (329)% auteh.IMeh?
- (330)OSE: dach chi dach chi um% autbe.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P be.v.2p.pres.spokenyou.PRON.2P bach gwleidyddiaeth? siarad tipyn  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ amwant.n.m.sg talk.v.infin little.bit.n.m.sg  $small. {\it ADJ} \ for. {\it PREP} \ unk \ politics. {\it N.F.SG}$ do you want to talk a little about politics?
- OSE: be (331)dach chi meddwl yn what.int be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p stative.stat think.v.infin llywydd the.det.def president.n.m.sg what do you think about the president?
- $\mathbf{Cristina}_{s}^{C}$ (332)OSE: um % autum.IMnameCristina
- (333)OSE: y llywodraeth  $\mathbf{yr}$ Ariannin  $the. {\it Det.def}$   $government. {\it N.F.SG}$   $the. {\it det.def}$   $Argentina. {\it N.F.SG.PLACE}$ % autthe Argentine government
- (334)ANA: wel deud % autwell.im and.conj say.v.infin.spoken the.det.def truth.n.m.sg stative.stat wrthych chi mae honest.ADJ+SM  $to\_you.PREP+PRON.2P$ be.V.3S.PRES stative.statyou.PRON.2Pi beidio gen  $better. {\it Adj. comp+sm-with.prep. spoken-I.pron. 1s-stop. v. infin+sm-remember. v. infin-stop. v. infin-stop$ amdani hi for\_her.prep+pron.f.3s she.pron.f.3s

well, really to be honest with you I'd rather not remember about her!

- $\begin{array}{ccc} (335) & \textbf{IGN:} & \textbf{!} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (336) **OSE:** ! %aut
- $\begin{array}{cc} (337) & \textbf{GLO:} & ! \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (338) ANA: dyna yr gwir yn onest ! %aut that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG stative.STAT honest.ADJ+SM that's the truth, honestly!
- (339)OSE: dach chi  $\operatorname{ddim}$ isio siarad % autbe.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM want.n.m.sgtalk.v.infin am hynny felly for.prep that.pron.sp so.adv you don't want to talk about that then
- (340)GLO: dach chi wedi roi eich % autbe.v.2p.pres.spokenyou.PRON.2P after.prep give.V.INFIN+SM your.ADJ.POSS lle  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ you've put your finger on somewhere ...
- (341) **OSE:** [-spa] **o**\_k %aut [-spa] OK.E
- OSE:  $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}^{S}$ (342)wel  $\mathbf{be}$  $\mathbf{am}$ siarad um $talk.\, v. infin$ % autOK.E well.im what.int for.prep he.pron.m.3s.spoken um.im wnaethoch chi fynd where.INT[or]place.N.M.SGdo.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2Pgo.V.INFIN+SM on.PREPeich ar ei3S.ADJ.POSSour.ADJ.POSS on.PREP your.ADJ.POSS wyliau eich gwyliau ?  $holidays. N.F. PL + SM[or] holidays. N.F. PL + SM \quad your. ADJ. POSS \quad holidays. N.F. PL[or] holidays. N.F. PL + SM[or] holidays$ ok, well what about speaking of where you went on your holidays?
- (343) OSE: yn y gorffennol . % aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF past.N.M.SG in the past

(344)	ANA: yn lle buon ni ? %aut in.PREP where.INT be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P
	where we were?
(345)	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
	chi teithio uh yn y gorffennol ar you.PRON.2P travel.V.INFIN unk in.PREP the.DET.DEF past.N.M.SG on.PREP
	eich gwyliau . your.ADJ.POSS holidays.N.F.PL[or]holidays.N.F.PL
	where you travelled in the past on your holidays
(346)	GLO: lle aethon ni ar ein %aut where.int go.v.3p.past.spoken we.pron.1p on.prep our.adj.poss
	gwyliau ! holidays.N.F.PL[or]holidays.N.F.PL
	where we went on holiday!
(347)	ANA: $\mathbf{o}_S^C$ ! $\%$ aut $go.sv.infin+sm$
	oh!
(348)	OSE: lefydd neis dach chi yn %aut places.N.M.PL+SM nice.ADJ be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT
	licio . like.V.INFIN
	nice places that you like
(349)	ANA: $\mathbf{o}_S^C$ . $\% aut  go.SV.INFIN+SM$
	oh.
(350)	OSE: ie ? $\% aut yes.ADV$
	yes?
(351)	$egin{array}{llll}  ext{OSE:} &  ext{ga} &  ext{i} &  ext{uh} &  ext{.} \\  ext{\it \%aut} &  ext{\it get.V.1S.PRES+SM} &  ext{\it I.PRON.1S} &  ext{\it unk} \end{array}$
	can I, er

(352) GLO: . % aut

- (353) GLO: wel%aut well.IM
- (354) ANA: wel uh % aut well.IM unk well...
- (355) GLO: lle wyt ti meddwl mynd y
  %aut where.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
  blwyddyn yma ?
  year.N.F.SG here.ADV
  where are you thinking of going this year?
- (356)ANA: wyt wyt wyt % autbe. V.2S. PRESyou.pron.2s be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s be.v.2s.pres you.PRON.2S wedi  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ wedi wedi gofyn after.prep unk be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s after.prep after.prep ask.v.infin rywbeth ryfedd i iawn fi something.N.M.SG+SM strange.ADJ+SMvery.adv to.prep I.pron.1s+sm you've asked me something very strange
- (358)ANA: a  $d\mathbf{w}$  $\operatorname{ddim}$ wedi % autand.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s not.adv+sm after.prep clywed sôn have.v.infin+sm hear.v.infin mention. v.INFINfor.PREP wyliau naw\_deg flynyddoedd mewn o holidays.N.F.PL+SM[or] holidays.N.F.PL+SM in.PREP ninety.NUM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SMand I've not even heard of holidays, in ninety years!
- $\begin{array}{cc} (359) & \textbf{GLO:} & \textbf{!} \\ & \% aut \end{array}$
- (360) **GLO:** wel ! %aut well.IM well!

- (362)ANA: ond mae yna  $\mathbf{lot}$ o lefydd  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autbut.conj be.v.3s.pres there.adv lot.quan of.prep places.N.M.PL+SMin.PREP $Argentina^S$ yma i fynd tasai the.det.def name here.Adv to.prep go.v.infin+sm be.v.3s.pluperf.hyp.spokenrywun gallu  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ynsomeone.n.m.sg+sm yn.prt stative.stat  $be\_able.v.infin$ but there are lots of places here in Argentina to go if you're able
- (363) GLO: wel % aut well. IM
- (364) **GLO:** siŵr %aut sure.ADJ
- (365) GLO: mm  $eso^S$   $si^S$   $que^S$   $no^S$   $sei^S$  . Matter  $eso^S$  eso(S) eso(
- (366) **GLO:** um %aut um.IM
- (367) ANA: lle baset ti yn licio % aut where.INT be.V.2S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN mynd ? go.V.INFIN where would you like to go?
- (368) ANA: i um Bariloche $_{S}^{C}$  ? % um to Bariloche?
- (369) GLO: wel dw i wedi bod yn % aut well. IM be. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN I. PRON. 1S after. PREP be. V. INFIN in. PREP bariloche  $_S^C$  . name well, I've been to Bariloche

(370) ANA: neu % aut or.conj or ...

- (371)GLO: mae ynle hyfryd % autbe.V.3S.PRES he.Pron.m.3S.Spoken stative.stat place.n.m.sg+sm delightful.ADJyndy iawn fynd ar very.adv be.v.3s.pres.emph I.pron.1s[or]to.prep go.v.infin+sm on.prep the.det.def wyliau ydy 3S.ADJ.POSS holidays.N.F.PL+SM[or]holidays.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRESon.PREPit's a very beautiful place to go on your holidays, indeed
- (372) ANA: wel wyddost ti be? %aut well.im know.v.2s.pres+sm you.pron.2s what.int well, do you know what?
- (373) ANA: fyswn i yn licio %aut finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN I'd like . . .
- (374) ANA: er bod fi mor hen % aut er.IM be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM so.ADV old.ADJ even though I am so old ...
- (375)ANA: mi fysai  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ddagen aff.prt finger.v.3s.imperf+sm stative.stat good.adj+sm with.prep.spokengymeryd mynd draw awyren I.Pron.1s take.v.infin+sm aeroplane.n.f.sg and.conj go.v.infin yonder.adv to.prep Gymru fory Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm tomorrow.advnext. ADJ. SUP. SPOKEN [or] approach. V. 2S. IMPER [or] approach. V. 3S. PRESI would like to get on a plane and go over to Wales, tomorrow!
- (376) GLO: % aut

that's what I'd like

- (378) GLO:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  wel wel ! %aut go.sv.infin+sm well.im well.im oh, well, well!
- (379) GLO: hwyrach basai rywun yn % aut late.ADJ.COMP[or]perhaps.ADV be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN someone.N.M.SG+SM yn.PRT . maybe if somebody . . .
- (380) ANA: na mae yn beryg bod yr %aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT danger.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

  amser drosodd i fi beth bynnag time.N.M.SG over.ADV+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM what.INT -ever.ADJ

  no, I'm afraid the time is up, for me anyway
- (381) ANA: mae o ry % aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN too.ADJ+SM it's too . . .
- (382) ANA: ond mae o yna
  %aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN there.ADV
  but, it's there
- (383) GLO: ond fydd raid i ni . % aut but.conj be.v.3s.fut+sm necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep we.pron.1p but we'll have to . . .
- (384) ANA: ddim fath ag o yr blaen % aut not. ADV+SM type. N.M. SG+SM with. PREP of. PREP the. DET. DEF front. N.M. SG not like before
- (385) GLO: drio gael lle bach mwy % aut try.V.INFIN+SM have.V.INFIN+SM place.N.M.SG small.ADJ more.ADJ.COMP agos dan ni mynd ! near.ADJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN ... try and find somewhere a little nearer and we'll go!
- (386) ANA:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$  na % aut go.sv.infin+sm neg.prt oh, no!
- (387) GLO: baswn i yn yn hoffi . % aut be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT stative.STAT like.V.INFIN I would like . . .

(388) GLO: dw wedi meddwli bod ar % autbe.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s after.prepbe. V.INFIN  $think.\,v.Infin$ on.PREPhvd amser baswn yn I.PRON.1Slength.n.m.sg the.det.def time.N.M.SGbe.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN stative.statmynd uh $Misiones_S^C$ i  $\mathbf{yr}$ go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def the.det.defunknameto.PREP $cataratas^{S}$ cataract. N.F. PL

I've been thinking the whole time that I'd like to go to Misiones, to the waterfalls

- (389) **ANA:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  % aut ah.IM
- (391) ANA: [-spa] cataratas %aut [-spa] cataract.N.F.PL

  waterfalls
- (392) **IGN:** gogledd %aut north.N.M.SG north?
- (393) **GLO:** ia %aut yes.ADV
- (394) GLO: ond mae o yn . % aut but.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken yn.prt but it's . . .
- (395)ANA: lefydd yna hyfryd  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ % autbe.V.3S.PRES there.ADVplaces.N.M.PL+SMdelightful.ADJ in.PREPthe.det.def $Argentina^S$ yma i weld nhw basai namehere.ADVto.PREPsee.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN basai ffordd gynna be.v.3s.pluperf.spokenwith\_her.prep+pron.f.3s.nstan to.prep road.N.F.SG to.PREP amser go.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ time.N.M.SG

there are beautiful places here in Argentina to see, if I had a way of getting there, and time.

(396) GLO: oes
%aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF
there are

(397) **GLO:** ia %aut yes.ADV

(398)ANA: ond peth  $\mathbf{yr}$ but.conj the.det.def thing.n.m.sg the.det.def one.num be.v.3sp.pres.rel gweithio mewn tremae stative.stat work.v.infin in.prep town.n.f.sgbe.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN mae o cael ei $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ well.im be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat have.v.infin 3S.ADJ.POSS ddyddie hólides 3S.ADJ.POSS day.N.M.PL+SM holidays.N.M.PL

but the thing [is], whoever works in town gets days off, holidays

- (399)ANA: ac uh  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gweithio and.conj unk be.v.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT % autwork.v.infin on.PREPei hunan acvn 3S.ADJ.POSS head.n.m.sg+sm 3S.ADJ.POSS self.pron.sg and.conj stative.stat ffarm wel uh $\mathbf{ar}$ especially. ADJ on. PREP the. DET. DEF farm. N.F. SG well. IM unkgynno fo ddim  $be. v. ss. pres. neg. indef + sm \ with - him. prep + pron. m. ss \ he. pron. m. ss$ not.ADV+SMcynnig fynd  $\mathbf{ar}$ offer. V.INFIN to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SMon.PREPon.PREPheblaw bod nhw yn  $holidays. {\it N.F.PL+SM} [or] holidays. {\it N.F.PL+SM}$ without.prep be.v.infin they.pron.3p stative.stat nofio mewn arian swim.V.INFIN in.PREP money.N.M.SG and [..] who works on their own, and especially on the farm, well, they have no opportunity to
  - and [..] who works on their own, and especially on the farm, well, they have no opportunity to go on holiday, unless they're swimming in money
- (400) **GLO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes

no

- (402) **GLO:** na ydw %aut neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES

- (403) **IGN:** [-spa]  $o_{-k}$ % aut [-spa] OK.E
- (404) GLO: dach chi chwaith ?
  %aut be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P neither.ADV
  do you either?
- (405) **IGN:** na %aut neg.PRT

- (408) GLO: mae isio mynd ymhell iawn i %aut be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN afar.ADV OK.ADV to.PREP gael mynd i rywle ynde ? have.V.INFIN+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP somewhere.N.M.SG+SM isn't\_it.IM you have to go very far away to get anywhere, don't you?
- (409) IGN: ia yn bell ia
  %aut yes.ADV stative.STAT far.ADJ+SM yes.ADV

  yes, far away, yes
- (410) GLO: dyna chi yr uh % aut that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2P the.DET.DEF unk there you go, the ...
- (411) GLO: mynd lawr i Santa\_Cruz $_S^C$  fel %aut go.v.infin floor.n.m.sg+sm to.prep name like.conj buon ni . be.v.3p.past.spoken we.pron.1p go down to Santa Cruz as we did
- (412) **IGN:** . %aut [...]

(413)	%aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV place.N.M.SG+SM delightful.ADJ place.N.MF.SG+SM
	yna yn um . there.ADV yn.PRT um.IM
	there's a lovely place there at
(414)	$egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{CRI:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C & \mathbf{Perito\_Moreno}_S^C & ? \ \% aut & ah.IM & name \end{array}$
	ah, Perito Moreno?
(415)	ANA: . %aut
	[]
(416)	GLO: $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$ ? % $\mathscr{aut}$ $eh.IM$
(417)	$ \begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$
	Perito Moreno glacier?
(418)	GLO: $[-spa]$ exactamente! $\% aut$ $[-spa]$ $just.ADV$
	exactly!
(419)	GLO: mae hwnnw yn . $\%$ aut be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG yn.PRT
	that's $\dots$
(420)	ANA: Cymraeg os gwelwch chi yn dda ! $\%$ aut Welsh.N.F.SG if.CONJ see.V.2P.IMPER you.PRON.2P stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM
	Welsh, please!
(421)	IGN: . %aut
(422)	GLO: fedri . $\% aut$ $be\_able.V.2S.PRES+SM$
	you can

- $\begin{array}{ccc} (425) & \textbf{FRA:} & \textbf{.} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (426) GLO: [-spa] cómo se dice glaciar en %aut [-spa] how.int self.pron.refl.mf.23SP tell.v.23S.pres glacier.n.m.sg in.prep galés ?
  Welsh.n.m.sg
  how do you say "glacier" in Welsh?
- (427) ANA: mynydd rhew
  %aut mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG
  "mynydd rhew" [lit: ice mountain]
- (428) **GLO:**  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  ? % aut eh.IM what?
- (429) ANA: mynydd rhew %aut mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG
  "mynydd rhew"
- (430) **GLO:** ia %aut yes.ADV really?
- (431) FRA: mynydd rhew %aut mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG "mynydd rhew"?
- (432) ANA: mynydd %aut mountain.N.M.SG

- (434) FRA: mynydd rhew ! %aut mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG
- (436) FRA: [-spa] y Perito\_Moreno $_S^C$ ? % and Perito Moreno? and Perito Moreno?
- (437) ANA:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  dim posib deud hwnnw % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM nothing.N.M.SG possible.ADJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN that.PRON.M.SG  $\mathbf{yn}$  Gymraeg  $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$  . in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM sure.ADJ oh, you can't say that in Welsh, I'm sure
- (438) **GLO:** % aut .
- ANA: ond (439) $\mathbf{ti}$  $\operatorname{ddim}$ isio deud % autbut.conj if.conj you.pron.2s not.adv+sm want.n.m.sg say.v.infin.spokeno  $\operatorname{ddim}$ ond deud  $3S.ADJ.POSS \quad name. \textit{n.m.sg} \quad of. \textit{prep} \quad nothing. \textit{n.m.sg+sm} \quad but. \textit{conj} \quad say. \textit{v.infin.spoken}$ the.det.def place.n.m.sg but if you don't want to say its name just say the place
- (440) **GLO**: ddim cael dan  $\mathbf{ni}$ wedi % autbe.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SMafter.prep have. v. Infin gwyliau naddo ein  $our. ADJ. POSS \quad holidays. N. F. PL[or] holidays. N. F. PL$ fun.N.F.SGon.PREPno.ADV.PASTwe haven't had fun on our holidays, have we?
- (441) **ANA:**  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  ? % aut eh.IM

- (443) GLO: i fynd % aut to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM ... to go ...

- (446) ANA: dwy dynes heb % aut two.NUM.F woman.N.F.SG without.PREP

  two women without [..] ...
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (448) & \textbf{ANA:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ & \% aut \end{array} .$
- (449) **GLO:** . % aut
- (451) CRI: cerwch i Trevelin $_S^C$  neu where  $_S^C$  and  $_S^C$  are  $_S^C$  or  $_S^C$  o

- (452) ANA: ac um %aut and.CONJ um.IM and, um ...
- (453) GLO: ie % aut yes.ADV ves!
- (454)ANA: a gwneud fawr  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autand.conj make.v.infin stative.stat big.adj+sm of.prep the.det.deffraint dan  $\mathbf{ni}$ cael  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ privilege.N.MF.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT have.V.INFIN of.PREP  $\mathbf{fel}$ oedden go.v.infin+sm like.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat dechrau yn i say.v.infin.spoken stative.stat the.det.def beginning.n.m.sg to.prep shore.n.f.sg+smmôr am drofor.prep turn.n.m.sg+sm  $the. {\it DET.DEF}$   $sea. {\it N.M.SG}$ and make the most of the priveliege we have of going, as we were saying at the start, to the seaside, for a trip
- (455) GLO: ie dyna fo !

  %aut yes.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

  yes, there we are!
- (456) **GLO:** wel dyna fo
  %aut well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  well, there we are
- (457) GLO: mi basiwn ni nhw ar lan % aut aff.PRT pass.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P they.PRON.3P on.PREP shore.N.F.SG+SM y môr . the.DET.DEF sea.N.M.SG we'll spend them at the seaside
- (458) GLO: dim isio lle gorau % aut not.ADV want.N.M.SG where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG best.ADJ.SUP[or]choirs.N.M.PL+SM no need for the best place
- (459) GLO: lle gwell
  %aut where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG better.ADJ.COMP
  a better place
- (460) ANA: hmm %aut hmm.IM

(461)	GLO: $\% aut$	ac and.con	yn IJ stative	e.stat c	wylus onvenient.ADJ	<b>i</b> to.PREP	<b>fynd</b> go.V.INFII	a N+SM a	nd.CONJ
	$\mathbf{dod}$ $come. v.$	a INFIN a	nd.CONJ	chwbl all.ADJ+.	• AM				
	and con	venient to	o come an	nd go and	everything				
(462)	GLO: %aut	wel							
	well								
(463)	GLO: %aut este <sup>S</sup> this.PRO	dan be.V.1P.F		$\operatorname{\mathbf{rgaret}}^C_S$			rraedd ive.V.INFI	yn_ôl N back.A	
	we've co	ome back	to it, hav	en't we, l	Margaret?				
(464)	IGN: %aut	•							
(465)	ANA: %aut	•							
(466)	GLO: %aut								
(467)	GLO: %aut		PRES.NEG	$_{G.SPOKEN}$	$egin{aligned} \mathbf{Margaret}_S^C \ name \end{aligned}$	<b>ddim</b> not.ADV+	<b>yn</b> -SM stati	ve.stat	gwrando listen. V. INFIN
	Margaret isn't listening								
(468)	ANA: %aut	?							
	[]?								
(469)	GLO: %aut muchae girl.N.M	[-spa] <b>cho</b> ?	<b>cómo</b> how.INT	se self.PRO	N.REFL.MF.23SF	llama call.v.23,	e. S.PRES th		EF.M.SG
	What is	s the boy'	s name?						

(470)	CRI: %aut	$egin{array}{ll} \mathbf{Peredur}_S^C & . & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & $
(471)	ANA: %aut	$egin{array}{ll} \mathbf{Peredur}_S^C & . & \\ name & & \end{array}$
(472)	GLO: %aut	$egin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{Peredur}_S^C & ? \\ name \end{array}$
(473)	CRI: %aut	$egin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{Peredur}_S^C & . & & & & & & & & & & & \\ name & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & \\ \end{array}$
(474)	GLO: %aut well, se	well. Im $watch.v.$ 2P.Imper.preclitic $you.$ pron.sub.2sp
(475)	IGN: %aut ?	wedi     teithio     a     wedi     dod     yn_ôl     ia       after.PREP     travel.V.INFIN     and.CONJ     after.PREP     come.V.INFIN     back.ADV     yes.ADV
	travelle	ed and come back, eh?
(476)	% aut	wedi teithio a .  after.PREP travel.V.INFIN and.CONJ ed and
(477)	IGN: %autand	a wedi dod yn_ $\hat{o}$ l . and $CONJ$ after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV come back
(478)	GLO:	
(410)	% aut	and.CONJ after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV
	and	come back
(479)	OSE: %aut	$egin{array}{llll} {f ie} & {f gewch} & {f chi} & {f gario} & {f ymlaen} & {f .} \ yes.{ADV} & get.{V.2P.PRES+SM} & you.{PRON.2P} & carry.{V.INFIN+SM} & forward.{ADV} \end{array}$
	yes, yo	u can carry on

- (480) **OSE:** mae yn iawn %aut be.v.ss.pres stative.stat OK.ADV it's alright
- (481) OSE: hynny ydy mae um ddiddorol iawn %aut that.PRON.SP be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES um.IM interesting.ADJ+SM very.ADV that is, it's very interesting
- (482) GLO: um % aut um.IM . um . . .
- (483) OSE: ydach ydych chi wedi um . % aut be.V.2P.PRES be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P after.PREP um.IM have you, um . . .
- (484)OSE: oes gynnoch chi ffrindiau % autbe.V.3S.PRES.INDEF with\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P friends.N.M.PL  $\mathbf{dod}$ Gymru yn 0 be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN from.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM wedi  $\mathbf{dod}$ Gymru  $\mathbf{o}$ after.prep come.v.infin from.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm to.prep be.V.3SP.PRES.REL chigyfarfod meet.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP you.PRON.2P do you have friends from Wales who have come from Wales to meet you?
- (485) OSE: ydych chi weithiau %aut be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P times.N.F.PL+SM do you sometimes . . .
- (486) ANA: yn uh uh yma yn Rawson $_S^C$ ? % aut yn.PRT unk unk here.ADV in.PREP name here in Rawson?
- (487) **OSE:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes
- (488) ANA:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  ychydig iawn %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM a\_little.QUAN OK.ADV oh, very few

- (489) **OSE:** ia dach chi ddim cyfarfod wedi % autyes.adv be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SMafter.PREP $meet. v. {\it INFIN}$ pobl yna people.N.F.SG like.CONJ there.ADV right, you've not met people like that?
- (490) ANA:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$  ychydig iawn ia . % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM a\_little.QUAN OK.ADV yes.ADV oh, very few, yes

- (494) **OSE:** mm na %aut mm.IM neg.PRT mm no
- (496) ANA: a mae Alan\_Williams $_S^C$  and there's Alan Williams

(497) ANA: ond gastiog mae mor i % autbut.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken so.ADVcontrary.ADJ to.PREP siarad Cymraeg talk. v. infinas. CONJ[or] with. PREP[or] go. V. 3S. PRESWelsh.n.f.sgbe.V.3SP.PRES.REL fod rywun possible.ADJ+SM to.PREP someone.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN+SMbut he's as tricky about speaking Welsh as anyone can be

- (498) **GLO:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  **na**  $\% aut \quad go.sv.infin+sm \quad neg.prt$  oh no  $[\ldots]$
- (499) ANA: ofn methu ond wel %aut fear.N.M.SG fail.V.INFIN but.CONJ well.IM afraid to get it wrong but well . . .
- (500) GLO: na % aut neg.PRT
- GLO: uh (501)basan gallu yn % autunkstative.stat $be\_able.v.infin$ be.V.1P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1Psiarad ffôn talk.v.infinthat.PRON.REL $phone. {\it N.M.SG[or] flee. V.3P.FUT.SPOKEN}$ with.prepon.PREPnhw they.PRON.3P we could speak to them on the phone
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(503)} & \textbf{ANA:} & \textbf{.} \\ & \% aut \end{array}$
- (504)GLO: chi yn uh % autbe.V.2P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN[or]be.V.2P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P yn.PRTunkhoffi siarad ffôn ar like. V. INFIN talk.v.infin on.PREP that.PRON.REL phone.N.M.SG[or] flee. V.3P.FUT.SPOKENefo nhw with.prep they.pron.3p would you like to speak to them on the phone?

- (505) OSE: na mae yn iawn . % aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV no, that's fine
- (507)OSE: bysech ond be beth tasach um  $be. {\it V.2P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN}$ % autbut.conj what.INTwhat.int finger.v.2P.imperf um.IMchi gallu sgwrsio  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$ am you.PRON.2P  $be\_able.v.infin$ chat.v.infin for.prep stative.statsome.PREQ+SMmunud  $\mathbf{a}$ five.NUM+SM minute.N.M.SG $other.{\it ADJ}$ and.conj finger.v.3p.imper.spoken+sm chi pwnc i subject.n.m.sggive. V.INFIN+SMto.PREPyou.PRON.2P we.PRON.1Pum he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or] from.PREP[or] of.PREPum.IM

but if you were able to chat for about another five minutes, and we'd give you a subject of ...

- (508)OSE: ydych chi yn meddwl % autwhat.intbe.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P stative.statthink. V.INFIN for.PREP berthynas rhwng  $relative.N.F.SG+SM[or] relation.N.F.SG+SM \ between.PREP$ the.det.def the.det.def unkrhan Wladfa Rawson $_{S}^{C}$ yma o  $\mathbf{yr}$ the.det.def part.n.f.sg here.adv of.prep the.det.def nameand.CONJ $\mathbf{Trelew}_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{Andes}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$  $\mathbf{Gaiman}_{S}^{C}$  $\mathbf{a}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ and.conj the.det.def the.det.defnameand.conj name what do you think about the relationship between this part of the Welsh Setlement (Rawson, Trelew and Gaiman), and the Andes?
- (509) OSE: dach chi yn gwybod ?
  %aut be.v.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT know.v.INFIN
  do you know?
- ydy(510)OSE: meddwl hynny ydych chi  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autthat.PRON.SP be. V. 2P. PRESstative.statthink.v.infinbe. V.3S. PRESyou.PRON.2P ddau bod wahaniaeth rwng yna difference. N.M.SG+SM between. PREP+SMbe. V.INFIN there.ADVthe.det.deftwo.NUM.M+SMregion.N.F.SG[or]regional.ADJ

that is, do you think there's a difference between the two areas?

(511) OSE: y bobl sydd yna ? %aut the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL there.ADV the people that are there?

- (512) OSE: dach chi wedi bod yna ? %aut be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P after.PREP be.V.INFIN there.ADV have you been there?
- (513) ANA: gwahaniaeth yr uh
  %aut difference.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF unk
  a difference of the, um ...
- (514) **OSE:** yn y bobl

  \*\*matter in.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM

  in the people . . .
- (515)ANA: rhwng fan hyn gwaelod % autbetween.PREP van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SPbottom.n.m.sg $\mathbf{Andes}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ dyffryn yr dach the.det.defvalley.N.M.SG and.conj the.det.def namebe.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN yn deud you.pron.2p stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken between here the bottom of the valley here and the Andes, you're saying?
- (516) OSE: ie bobl fan % aut yes. ADV people. N. F. SG[or]people. N. F. SG+SM van. N. F. SG[or]place. N. MF. SG+SM byn this. ADJ. DEM. SP and. CONJ the. DET. DEF people. N. F. SG+SM yes, people here and people . . .
- (517) **OSE:** ie dyna chi %aut yes.ADV that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2P

  yes, that's it
- (518) ANA:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  wel oes % aut go.sv.infin+sm well.im be.v.ss.pres.indef oh, well yes
- (519)ANA: mae ddimyna oes yna % autbe.v.3s.pres $there. ADV \quad be. \textit{V.3S.PRES.INDEF} \quad there. ADV \quad nothing. \textit{N.M.SG+SM}$ Gymry bellach cymaint o yn so.much.ADJ of.PREP  $Welsh\_people.N.M.PL+SM$  far.ADJ.COMP+SMin.PREP the.DET.DEF $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{Andes}_{S}^{C}$ ac $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEFnameand.conj stative.stat fan hvn ynde ? van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP $isn't\_it.IM$

there aren't as many Welsh people further into the Andes or here, are there?

(520) **OSE:** na % autneg.PRTno (521)OSE:  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ % autmm.IMANA: dyna (522)% aut $that\_is.ADV$ that ... (523)ANA: wedi vna mae vna lawer % autthere.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADVmany.QUAN+SMafter.prep be.V.3S.PRES mynd go. V. INFINmany have gone (524)ANA: dyna fo % aut $that\_is.adv$  he.pron.m.3sthere you are (525)ANA: mae yna lawer wedi mynd debyg % autbe.V.3S.PRES  $there.{ t ADV}$ many.QUAN+SM after.PREP go. V. INFINsimilar.ADJ+SMiawn Cymry aethi uh  $\mathbf{a}$  $very. {\it ADV} \quad Welsh\_people. {\it N.M.PL} \quad and. {\it CONJ} \quad go. {\it V.3S.PAST} \quad I. {\it PRON.1S[or]to.PREP} \quad unk \quad to. {\it PREP} \quad unk \quad unk \quad to. {\it PREP} \quad unk \quad$ lle unk populate.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG stative.STAT the.DET.DEF dechrau  $beginning. {\it N.M.SG}$ there are many who went, probably, Welsh people who went to populate the place, in the beginning ANA: ond (526)credudwbod yn % autbelieve.v.infin be.v.infin but.conjbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1Sstative.statyna gadw there.ADVmore.ADJ.COMP+SM of.PREP keep.v.infin+smon.PREP $the. {\it DET.DEF}$ Cymraeg waelod Dyffryn yn yma nag  $\mathbf{y}$ Welsh.n.f.sg stative.stat bottom.n.m.sg+sm the.det.defnamehere.ADVthan.conj $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ unk

(527) **GLO:** . %aut

[ . . . ]

but I think Welsh has been better preserved here at the bottom of the valley here than ...

- (528) GLO: yn Trevelin $_S^C$ ? % aut in.PREP name in Trevelin?
- (529) **GLO:** siŵr yn uh %aut sure.ADJ yn.PRT unk certainly in . . .
- (530) ANA:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$  efallai yn Trevelin $_S^C$ . % aut go.sv.infin+sm perhaps.conj in.prep name oh, maybe in Trevelin
- (531)ANA: ond fath vr un % autbut.conjunkthe.det.defone.NUMtype. N. M. SG + SM[or] bath. N. M. SG + SMydy $\mathbf{ti}$ ddim $\mathbf{os}$ ynbe. V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENnot.add/+sm if.conj you.pron.2s yn.prt capel chapel.N.M.SG but it's the same, not if you're in chapel ...
- (532)ANA: meddwl uh  $\mathbf{Sian}_{S}^{C}$ wedi bod yn % autthink.v.2s.imper for.prep nameafter.prepbe. V. INFIN stative.statmynd bob pump uh bob oedd mis go. V.INFIN each.PREQ+SMfive.numeach.PREQ+SMmonth.n.m.sgbe.v.3s.imperfunkpump dydd Sul rywbeth felly neu something. N.M.SG+SM so.ADV and.CONJfive.NUMday.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SGor.conjfyny pobl achos up.ADVpeople.N.F.SG after.prep give. V.INFIN+SM cause.N.M.SG ddim uh yn nothing. N.M. SG+SM[or] not. ADV+SMunkyn.PRT

thinking about Sian [who] had been going every month with five Sundays or something like that, and had given up because people weren't ...

- (533) GLO: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (534)ANA: wel wedi troi ffordd пh % autwell.imafter.prep I.PRON.1Sroad.N.F.SGunk the.det.def turn.v.infinwlad fyw yndy country.n.f.sg+sm of .prep live. v.infin+sm be. v.3s.pres.emphwell, turned to the [..] way of life of the nation, right?
- (535) GLO: um % (2.5) (2.5) (2.5) (2.5) (2.5) um . . .

- (536) GLO: ia fan hyn yn y
  %aut yes.ADV van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP the.DET.DEF

  Dyffryn mae o fwya .
  name be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM

  yes, here in the Valley it's more so.
- (537) GLO: ac yn uh yn y Gaiman $_{S}^{C}$  fel ...

  %aut and.CONJ yn.PRT unk in.PREP the.DET.DEF name like.CONJ

  and in Gaiman, like ...
- (538) ANA: ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes
- (539) ANA: yn y Gaiman dyna fo
  %aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF name that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  in Gaiman, that's it
- (541) **GLO: dyna fo**%aut that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  that's it

- (544) **GLO:** ia %aut yes.ADV

- (546) GLO: mae llawer o % aut be.v.ss.pres many.quan of.prep there are many ...
- (547) GLO: mae yna lawer o Gymry . % aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM of.PREP Welsh\_people.N.M.PL+SM there are a lot of Welsh people.
- (548) GLO: achos wyt ti yn cymryd um um % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT take.V.INFIN um.IM um.IM because you take, um . . .
- (549) ANA:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  ia ia oh, yes
- (550) ANA: ond neb yn uh %aut but.CONJ anyone.PRON yn.PRT unk but nobody ...
- (551) **GLO:** [-spa] guía telefónica %aut [-spa] guide.V.2S.IMPER telephone.ADJ.F.SG ... the telephone directory ...
- (552) ANA: neb wedi arfer efo ein harferion % aut any any one.PRON after.PREP use.V.INFIN with.PREP our.ADJ.POSS habits.N.M.PL+H . nobody is used to our customs [ . . . ]
- (553)GLO: a mae yna lawer uh % autand.conj be.v.3s.pres there.ADVmany.QUAN+SM of PREP $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ Cymraeg syrnêm he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or] from.PREP[or] of.PREPunk surname.N.M.SG Welsh.N.F.SG and there are a lot of Welsh surnames

(555) **IGN:** na % aut neg.PRT

there's nobody doing anything on the community either, right?

- (557) ANA: na na na %aut neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT no, no
- (558)ANA: dyna pam  $d\mathbf{w}$ % aut $that\_is.ADV$ why?.ADVbe.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat deud llawer o fynd i arferion  $say. \textit{V.Infin.spoken} \quad \textit{many.quan} \quad \textit{of.prep} \quad \textit{go.v.infin+sm} \quad \textit{to.prep} \quad \textit{habits.n.m.pl.}$ ? wlad ynte the.det.def the.det.def country.n.f.sg+sm or.conj that's why I'm saying, a lot of going over to the customs of the nation, right?
- (559) GLO: mm debyg iawn ie % aut mm.IM similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes.ADV mm, very likely, yes
- (560) ANA: ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes
- (562) **GLO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes

- (564)ANA: mae lawer gweithio yna yn% autbe.v.3s.pres there.adv many.quan+sm stative.stat work.v.infin in.PREP $Gaiman_S^C$ ym mhob ffordd  $the. {\it det.def}$ namein.PREPeach.PREQ+NMroad.N.F.SGmany work in Gaiman, in every way
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(565)} & \textbf{GLO:} & \textbf{mm} \\ \textit{\%aut} & \textit{mm.IM} \end{array} .$
- (566) ANA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- $\mathbf{no}^S$ (567)GLO:  $\mathbf{o}_{\mathbf{s}}^{C}$ nhw oes maen % autbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P go.sv.infin+smbe.V.3S.PRES.INDEF not.ADV gweithio gweithio gadw wedi  $\mathbf{ac}$ yn work.v.infin and.conj stative.stat work.v.infin to.prep keep.v.infin+sm after.PREPuh the.det.def unkoh yes, no, they have worked, and are working to keep the, um ...
- (568) ANA: yndy yndyn
  %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH
  yes, they are
- (569) **GLO:** i\_fyny yr uh
  %aut up.ADV the.DET.DEF unk
  ... up the, um ...

- (571) GLO: [-spa] cómo se dice ? % aut [-spa] how.int self.pron.refl.mf.23SP tell.v.23S.pres how do you say..?
- (572) GLO: [-spa] cómo se dice la %aut [-spa] how.int self.pron.refl.mf.23SP tell.v.23S.pres the.det.def.f.sg tradition.n.f.sg how do you say "tradition"?
- (573) GLO: traddodiadau traddodiadau ie ydyn nhw ?
  %aut traditions.N.M.PL traditions.N.M.PL yes.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P
  "traddodiadau", are they?
- (574) GLO: traddodiadau ydyn nhw ie %aut traditions.N.M.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P yes.ADV "traddodiadau", are they, yes?
- (575) ANA:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  ie ie go.SV.INFIN+SM yes.ADV yes.ADV oh yes, yes.
- (576) ANA: ie wir % aut yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes indeed
- (577) **GLO:** cadw nhw fyny %aut keep.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P up.ADV keeping them up
- (579) **GLO:** maen nhw wedi %aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP they've ...

- (580) **GLO:**  $ar\_\hat{o}l$ canmlwyddiant mae  $\mathbf{yr}$ um% autafter.prepthe.det.def um.im the.det.def centenary.n.m.sg be. V.3S. PRESvna wedi oohllawer llawer wedi there.ADV many.QUAN+SM after.PREP ooh.IM many.QUAN many.QUAN after.prepyn\_do ar  $wasn't\_it.im$ work.v.infin+smthe.det.defon.PREPsince the centenary many have worked, haven't they, on the ...
- (581) ANA: [-spa] sí % aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes
- (582) **GLO:** ar ddod ymlaen %aut on.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM forward.ADV on going forward
- (584)ANA: mae yna gant pedwar\_deg pedwar % autbe.v.3s.pres there.adv hundred.n.m.sg+sm forty.numfour.num.m of.prep wedi flynyddoedd mynd drosodd years.N.F.PL+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN over.ADV+SM 144 years have gone by
- (585)ANA: mi allwn fod yn % autaff.PRT  $be\_able.V.1P.PRES+SM[or]be\_able.V.1S.IMPERF+SM$ be.V.INFIN+SMstative.statddiolchgar yna bod air Gymraeg O thankful.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN there.ADV word.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP Welsh.n.f.sg+smcael $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ siarad yma stative.stat have.v.infin 3S.ADJ.POSS talk.v.infin here.adv we can be grateful that even a word of Welsh is spoken here
- (586) GLO: mm na mae yn rhyfeddol bod %aut mm.IM neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT wonderful.ADJ be.V.INFINo . . he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENmm, no, it's amazing that it is

(588) ANA: yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes

(589) ANA: yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes

(590) GLO: yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

- (591) **ANA: a** mae rywun yn hapus % autand.conj be.v.ss.pres someone.n.m.sg+sm stative.stat happy.adj of.prepweld rywun yn  $\mathbf{dod}$ oddi see.V.INFIN+SM someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN from.PREP yonder.ADV wlad hen to.PREP to.PREP of.PREP the.DET.DEF old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM small.ADJ+SMand one is happy to see anyone coming over from the old little land
- (592) ANA: i gael y fraint % aut to PREP have V.INFIN+SM the DET.DEF privilege N.MF.SG+SM o siarad he. PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN talk. V.INFIN to have the privilege of speaking
- (593) **GLO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (594) ANA: achos felly mae rywun wedi cael %aut cause.N.M.SG so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP have.V.INFIN ei fagu ynde ? 3S.ADJ.POSS rear.V.INFIN+SM isn't\_it.IMbecause that's how someone's been raised, isn't it
- (595) **GLO: debyg iawn**%aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV
  very likely
- (596) GLO: mae yn anodd iawn i . % aut be.v.ss.pres stative.stat difficult.adj very.adv to.prep it's very difficult to . . .

- (597) GLO: mor ychydig boblfod o % aut $a\_little.QUAN \quad of.PREP \quad people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM \quad be.V.INFIN+SM$ so.ADVwedi cadw  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ traddodiadau yn\_dydy mewn  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{u}$ after.prep keep.v.infin their.adj.poss unk traditions.n.m.pl isn't\_it.im in.PREPwahanol  $country. N.F. SG \quad different. ADJ + SM$ so few people to have preserved their traditions, isn't it, in a different country
- gwahanol (598)GLO: gwahanol ynte ffordd i i to.prep to.prep road.n.f.sg % autdifferent.ADJdifferent.adj or.conj to.prep nhwthey.PRON.3P he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREPof.PREPlive.v.infin+smtotally different isn't it, to their own way of life [...]
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (599) & \textbf{ANA:} & \textbf{.} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$