Patagonia42

Conversation details

Participants: Antonio (ANO - 70 yr, male, Adult), Melosa (MSA - 87 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation at Antonio's house in Trevelin, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 33 min 35 sec. Date: 17 November 2009. Transcriber: Jonathan Stammers and Fraibet Aveledo, Bangor University.

- (1) ANO: tybed bod Dada@s:cym&spa (we)di gael o ?
 - ANO: .tybed bod Dada $_S^C$ wedi gael o aut: I.wonder.ADV be.V.INFIN name after.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN I wonder if Dada's had it?
- (2) MSA: wel (dy)na be dw i (y)n feddwl .
 - MSA: wel dyna be dw i yn

 aut: well.IM that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT

 feddwl

 think.V.INFIN+SM
- well, that's what I'm thinking
- (3) MSA: o(eddw)n i meddwl a +//.

 MSA: oeddwn i meddwl a

 aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN and.CONJ

 I was thinking and...
- (4) MSA: +, ac o(edde)n ni (y)n (.) gobeithio .
 - MSA: ac oedden ni yn gobeithio aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat hope.v.infin and we were hoping
- (5) MSA: oedd [?] Anwen@s:cym&spa a fi (y)n gobeithio taw efo ti oedd o .

 - Anwen and me were hoping that you had it
- (6) ANO: o@s:cym&spa achos mae (y)na un efo fi .

 ANO: oC achos mae yna un efo fi aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV one.NUM with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM oh, because I have one

(7) ANO: ond o(eddw)n i (y)n deall taw taid Joseph@s:cym&spa oedd biau fo .

ANO: ond oeddwn i yn deall taw
aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN that.CONJ
taid JosephS oedd biau fo
grandfather.N.M.SG name be.V.3S.IMPERF (who).owns.ADV+SM he.PRON.M.3S
but I was under the impression that it belonged to Joseph's grandpa

(8) MSA: well edrycha lle mae (y)r xx +/.

MSA: wel edrycha lle mae yr aut: $well._{IM}$ $look._{V.2S.IMPER}$ $where._{INT}$ $be._{V.3S.PRES}$ $the._{DET.DEF}$ well, look at where the...

- (9) ANO: ond oe(dd) hwnna pan o(eddw)n i (y)n cofio be [/] be oedd o .
 - ANO: ond oedd hwnna pan oeddwn i

 aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf that.pron.m.sg.spoken when.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is

 yn cofio be be oedd o

 stative.stat remember.v.infin what.int what.int be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss.spoken

 but that was when I remembered what it was
- (10) ANO: ond <mae uh> [/] mae (y)r ces gynta ar_ \hat{o} l .

ANO: ond mae uh mae yr ces

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres unk be.v.ss.pres that.pron.rel get.v.is.past.spoken

gynta ar_ôl

first.ord.spoken+sm after.prep

the first case is left over

- (11) MSA: +< well mae un o +/.
 - MSA: wel mae un o aut: well. IM be. V.3S. PRES one. NUM he. PRON. M.3S. SPOKEN [or] from. PREP [or] of. PREP well, one of...
- (12) MSA: wel hwnnw (y)dy o .

MSA: wel hwnnw ydy o

aut: well.IM that.PRON.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

well it's that one

- (13) ANO: ie ?

 ANO: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 ves?
- (14) MSA: wel wyt ti (dd)im wedi edrych ar yr enwau?

MSA: wel wyt ti ddim wedi edrych ar aut: well. IM be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM after.PREP look.V.INFIN on.PREP yr enwau the.DET.DEF names.N.M.PL

well, haven't you looked at the names?

(15) ANO: wel dw i ddim yn cofio .

ANO: wel dw i ddim yn cofio aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN well I don't remember

(16) ANO: dw i (we)di &es +//.

ANO: dw i wedi aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP

years back, about 10 years ago I got it from Mam

- (18) MSA: wel &e cofia +/.

 MSA: wel cofia

 aut: well.IM remember.V.2S.IMPER

well remember...

(19) ANO: ond oedd Dada@s:cym&spa ddim wedi marw amser hynny .

ANO: ond oedd Dada $_S^C$ ddim wedi aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf name nothing.n.m.sG+sM[or]not.ADV+sM after.PREP marw amser hynny die.v.infin time.n.m.sG that.ADJ.DEM.sP but Dada hadn't died then

- (20) ANO: peth ryfedd bod hi (y)n roid o i fi .
 - ANO: peth ryfedd bod hi yn roid aut: thing.N.M.SG strange.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT give.V.0.IMPERF+SM o i fi he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM strange that she was giving it to me
- (21) ANO: Mam@s:cym&spa <ddaru hi> [?] marw ers ugain mlynedd yn_ôl!

 ANO: Mam_S^C ddaru hi marw ers aut: name did.v.123SP.PAST[or]do.v.0.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S die.v.INFIN since.ADJ

 ugain mlynedd yn_ôl

 twenty.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM back.ADV

 Mam, she died 20 years ago!

(22) MSA: wel uh mae [/] mae &d [/] (.) <mae wedi> [//] mae Mam@s:cym&spa wedi marw ers dros ugain mlynedd .

MSA: wel uh mae mae mae wedi mae Mam $_S^C$ aut: well.im unk be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres after.prep be.v.3s.pres name wedi marw ers dros ugain mlynedd after.prep die.v.infin since.adj over.prep+sm twenty.num years.n.f.pl+nm well Mam died over 20 years ago

(23) ANO: yndy yndy dw i (y)n gwybod hynny .

ANO: yndy yndy dw i yn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT

gwybod hynny

know.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP

yes, yes I know that

 $(24)\,$ MSA: +< ac oedd dy dad di wedi marw yn gynt .

MSA: ac oedd dy dad di

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf your.adj.poss father.n.m.sg+sm you.pron.2s+sm

wedi marw yn gynt

after.prep die.v.infin stative.stat earlier.adj+sm

and your father died before that

(25) ANO: +< yndy xx ond fysai fo efo Dada@s:cym&spa .

ANO: yndy ond fysai fo efo Dada $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH but.CONJ finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM he.PRON.M.3S with.PREP name yes, [...] but he would be with Dada

(26) MSA: ia.

MSA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(27) ANO: (dy)na fo mi sylwa i .

ANO: dyna fo mi sylwa i aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S aff.PRT notice.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP there it is, I shall pay it attention

(28) ANO: mi sylwa i .

ANO: mi sylwa i aut: aff.PRT notice.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP I shall pay it attention

(29) MSA: &g edrych ar dyddiad [?] .

MSA: edrych ar dyddiad aut: look.V.2S.IMPER on.PREP date.N.M.SG looking at the date

- (30) ANO: +< ie ie (.) ie ie ie .

 ANO: ie ie ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (31) ANO: (e)fallai taw hwnna (y)dy o .

 ANO: efallai taw hwnna ydy o aut: perhaps.conj that.conj that.pron.m.sg.spoken be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken maybe that's it
- ANO: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl taw taid Joseph@s:cym&spa oedd biau fo .

 ANO: oeddwn i yn meddwl taw taid

 aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN that.CONJ grandfather.N.M.SG

 Joseph_S oedd biau fo

 name be.V.3S.IMPERF (who).owns.ADV+SM he.PRON.M.3S

 I thought it belonged to Joseph's grandpa
- (33) ANO: a mae (y)na un (y)ma fel oedd yr arfer amser hynny yndy .

 ANO: a mae yna un yma fel oedd
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV one.NUM here.ADV like.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF
 yr arfer amser hynny yndy
 that.PRON.REL use.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
 and there is one here, as was the custom then, wasn't it
- (34) ANO: oedd popeth yn cael ei roid fan (y)na lawr ar yr uh +...

 ANO: oedd popeth yn cael ei
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT get.V.INFIN 3S.ADJ.POSS

 roid fan yna lawr ar yr uh
 give.V.0.IMPERF+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV floor.N.M.SG+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF unk
 everything used to be put there, down on the er...
- (35) MSA: +< wel ie .

 MSA: wel ie aut: well.IM yes.ADV well, yes
- (36) ANO: ie ie .

 ANO: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes
- (37) MSA: [-spa] claro .

 MSA: [-spa] claro
 aut: [-spa] of_course.E
 right

(38) ANO: ie ie .

ANO: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes

(39) MSA: (a)chos mae efo fi un .

MSA: achos mae efo fi un aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM one.NUM because I've got one

(40) MSA: uh ond uh Mam rhodd hwnnw i fi a Alwyn@s:cym&spa .

MSA: uh ond uh Mam rhodd hwnnw i aut: unk but.conj unk name gift.n.f.sg[or]give.V.3S.PAST that.ADJ.DEM.M.SG to.PREP fi a Alwyn $_S^C$ I.PRON.1S+SM and.CONj name er, but Mam gave that one to me and Alwyn

(41) MSA: a wedyn mae um +/.

MSA: a wedyn mae um aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES um.IM and then, um...

(42) ANO: +< aha@s:cym&spa .

ANO: \mathbf{aha}_{S}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{aha}.IM$

(43) ANO: un bach?

ANO: un bach
aut: one.NUM small.ADJ
a little one?

(44) MSA: un ie fel xx honno ond bod o (y)n dywyll yndy ?

MSA: un ie fel honno ond bod o

aut: one.NUM yes.ADV like.CONJ that.PRON.F.SG but.CONJ be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

yn dywyll yndy

stative.STAT dark.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

one, yes, like [...] that except that it's dark isn't it?

- (45) ANO: +< &=cough.
- (46) MSA: oedd yn Cymraeg .

(47) ANO: +< \mbox{mmhm} .

ANO: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm

(48) MSA: achos pwy sy (y)n mynd i ddarllen hwnna o fan hyn ?

 $read. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} that. \textit{PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN} \hspace{0.2cm} of. \textit{PREP} \hspace{0.2cm} van. \textit{N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM}$

hyn

 $this. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$

because who's going to read that from here?

(49) ANO: +< ie .

ANO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(50) ANO: +< na (.) na ie ie dw i (y)n deall .

ANO: na na ie ie dw i yn

aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT

deall

understand.V.INFIN

no, yes I understand

(51) ANO: ie ie .

ANO: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes

(52) ANO: ie ie .

ANO: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes

(53) MSA: ac i &n [/] i ni r \hat{w} an (.) maen nhw (y)n &h anodd eu deallt .

MSA: ac i i ni rŵan maen nhw

aut: and.conj to.prep to.prep we.pron.1p now.adv be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p

yn anodd eu deallt

stative.stat difficult.adj their.adj.poss understand.v.infin

and even to us now, they're hard to understand

(54) ANO: yndy .

ANO: yndy

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$

yes

(55) MSA: yndyn .

MSA: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they are

(56) ANO: +< yndyn .

ANO: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they are

(57) ANO: mae gen i (.) geiriadur Gymraeg Saesneg fan (y)na (..) uh o (y)r flwyddyn mil wyth cant chwe_deg .

Saesneg fan yna uh o yr flwyddyn
English.N.F.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV unk of.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM

mil wyth cant chwe_deg thousand.N.F.SG eight.NUM hundred.N.M.SG sixty.NUM

I have a Welsh-English dictionary there from the year 1860

(58) ANO: rhywbeth fel (yn)a (y)dy o .

ANO: rhywbeth fel yna ydy o aut: something.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN it's something like that

(59) ANO: mae &h anodd i ddeallt .

ANO: mae anodd i ddeallt aut: be.V.3S.PRES difficult.ADJ to.PREP understand.V.INFIN+SM it's hard to understand

(60) MSA: yndy .

MSA: yndy

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$

it is

(61) ANO: yr [/] yr iaith yndy (.) ie mor hen .

ANO: yr yr iaith yndy ie mor hen aut: the.det.def the.det.def language.n.f.sg be.v.3s.pres.emph yes.adv so.adv old.adj

(62) MSA: +< yndy .

MSA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is

(63) MSA: yndy .

MSA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is

(64) ANO: <mae (y)na> [//] mae (y)r geiriau (y)ma [///] mae [/] mae (y)r ieithoedd yn newydd [* newid] .

ANO: mae yna mae yr geiriau yma mae aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF words.N.M.PL here.ADV be.V.3S.PRES mae yr ieithoedd yn newydd be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF languages.N.F.PL stative.STAT new.ADJ these words... the languages change

(65) ANO: xx mae (y)na eiriau newydd yn cael xxx .

ANO: mae yna eiriau newydd yn cael aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV words.N.M.PL+SM new.ADJ stative.STAT get.V.INFIN

[..] new words get [...]

- (66) MSA: +< $\ensuremath{\mbox{xx}}$.
- (67) MSA: xx +/.
- (68) ANO: a wedyn dw i ddim yn deall o_gwbl .

ANO: a wedyn dw i ddim yn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

deall o_gwbl

understand.V.INFIN at_all.ADV

and then I don't understand at all

(69) MSA: +< mmhm .

MSA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(70) ANO: a mae (y)r Beibl +//.

ANO: a mae yr Beibl aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.det Bible.n.m.sg and the Bible...

(71) ANO: wel (dy)na fo .

ANO: wel dyna fo aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there it is

(72) ANO: mae (y)r Beibl +//.

ANO: mae yr Beibl aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF Bible.N.M.SG the Bible...

(73) ANO: unrhyw Beibl yn &h anodd i ddeall .

ANO: unrhyw Beibl yn anodd i ddeall aut: any.ADJ Bible.N.M.SG stative.STAT difficult.ADJ to.PREP understand.V.INFIN+SM any Bible is hard to understand

(74) MSA: ond uh (.) tria gael allan +/.

MSA: ond uh tria gael allan aut: but.CONJ unk try.V.2S.IMPER get.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV but, er, try to get out...

(75) ANO: ie ie mi [/] mi sylwa i .

ANO: ie ie mi mi sylwa i aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV 1.PRON.1S aff.PRT notice.V.3S.PRES 1.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP yes yes I shall pay it attention

(76) MSA: +< tria di edrych amdano fe achos er@s:cym&spa +...

MSA: tria di edrych amdano fe aut: try.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM look.V.INFIN $for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ what.INT+SM achos er_S^C cause.N.M.SG er.IM you try and look for it, because, er...

(77) ANO: +< ie peidiwch â poeni na .

ANO: ie peidiwch â poeni na aut: yes.ADV stop.V.2P.IMPER with.PREP worry.V.INFIN neg.PRT yes, don't worry, no

(78) MSA: +< mae o (y)n beth werthfawr cofia xxx .

MSA: mae o yn beth werthfawr aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT thing.N.M.SG+SM valuable.ADJ+SM cofia remember.V.2S.IMPER

it's a valuable thing, you know [...]

(79) ANO: +< well yndy mae o &m +//.

ANO: wel yndy mae o

aut: well.im be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken

well, yes it is

(80) ANO: un peth fel (yn)a (y)dy o .

ANO: un peth fel yna ydy o aut: one.NUM thing.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN it's a thing like that

(81) MSA: +< ie (dy)na fo .

MSA: ie dyna fo

aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

yes, that's it

(82) ANO: +< fel (y)na .

ANO: fel yna aut: like.conj there.ADV

(83) ANO: fel (yn)a .

ANO: fel yna aut: like.conj there.adv

(84) MSA: a mae (.) John_Richards@s:cym&spa a Sian_Richa(rds)@s:cym&spa (.) a (y)r enwau <ni i_gy(d)> [//] ni !

MSA: a mae John_Richards $_S^C$ a Sian_Richards $_S^C$ a aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres name and.conj name and.conj vr enwau ni i_gyd ni the.det.def names.n.m.pl we.pron.1p all.adj we.pron.1p and there's John Richards and Sian Richards and all our names... us!

(85) MSA: a wedyn &dx (dy)dy hi ddim .

MSA: a wedyn dydy hi ddim aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM and then, she is not

(86) MSA: ein rai ni yndyn .

MSA: ein rai ni yndyn

aut: our.ADJ.POSS some.PRON+SM we.PRON.1P be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

ours, yes

(87) ANO: mmhm .

ANO: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(88) ANO: mmhm .

ANO: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm

(89) MSA: a wedyn (.) dw i rŵan yn wneud un fi .

MSA: a wedyn dw i rŵan yn aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S now.ADV stative.STAT wneud un fi make.V.INFIN+SM one.NUM I.PRON.1S+SM and then, I'm doing mine now

(90) MSA: dw i roid enwau .

MSA: dw i roid enwau

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S give.V.0.IMPERF+SM names.N.M.PL

I'm putting the names

(91) MSA: a dw i roid enwau (y)r plantod wan .

MSA: a dw i roid enwau

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S give.V.0.IMPERF+SM names.N.M.PL

yr plantod wan

the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL.NSTAN weak.ADJ+SM[or]pale.ADJ+SM

and I'm putting the names of the children now

(92) ANO: mm +...

ANO: mm
aut: mm.im

(93) MSA: fel bod o (y)n aros como@s:spa [//] fel documento@s:spa .

MSA: fel bod o yn aros como S aut: like.conj be.v.infin he.pron.m.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT wait.v.infin like.conj fel documento S like.conj document.v.1S.PRES[or]document.N.M.SG so that it remains as... as a testimony document

(94) ANO: +< ie .

ANO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(95) ANO: ie ie (.) ie ie (.) ie .

ANO: ie ie ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(96) ANO: fel (y)na xx be oedden nhw (y)n wneud yndy (he)fyd . ANO: fel oedden yna be nhw yn like.conj there.adv what.int be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat yndy wneud hefyd make.v.infin+sm be.v.3s.pres.emph also.advthat's [...] what they used to do too isn't it (97) ANO: mae (y)na lot o (.) Beiblau felly [?] . ANO: mae yna lot o Beiblau felly be.v.3s.pres there.adv lot.quan of.prep Bibles.n.m.pl so.adv aut:

there are a lot of Bibles like that

(99) MSA: achos dyna beth oedd y documento@s:spa o_blaen cofia .

MSA: achos dyna beth oedd y
aut: cause.N.M.SG that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL
documento^S o_blaen cofia
document.V.1S.PRES[or]document.N.M.SG before.ADV remember.V.2S.IMPER
because that's what the testimony document was before, remember

(101) MSA: achos mae (y)r Beibl@s:cym&spa (...) xx Colemans@s:cym&spa +//. MSA: achos mae yr Beibl $_S^C$ Colemans $_S^C$ aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name name because the [...] Colemans' Bible...

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(102)} & \textbf{ANO:} & \textbf{mm} & \textbf{+} \dots \\ & \textbf{ANO:} & \textbf{mm} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & mm.{\scriptstyle IM} \end{array}$

(103) MSA: mae o (y)n beth &o +...

MSA: mae o yn beth

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM

it's something...

(104) MSA: mae o efo [///] efo Jamie@s:cym&spa oedd o . \mathbf{Jamie}_{S}^{C} oedd MSA: mae O efo efo be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN with.PREP with.PREP name aut:be. V.3S.IMPERF he.pron.m.3s.spoken it's with... Jamie had it (105) MSA: ond rwan mae o efo merched Coleman@s:cym&spa yn Esquel@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n credu . MSA: ond merched rŵan mae $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}$ but.conj now.adv be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken with.prep daughters.n.f.pl Esquel $_{S}^{C}$ dw Coleman $_{S}^{C}$ yn yn namein.prep name be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat believe.v.infin but now I think it's with the Coleman daughters in Esquel (106) ANO: mmhm . ANO: mmhm aut:mmhm.IMmmhm (107)MSA: a mae [///] fan (y)na mae (y)na bethau ofnadwy o documentos@s:spa mae (y)n debyg . MSA: a mae fan yna mae yna aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv be.v.3s.pres there.adv ofnadwy $\mathbf{documentos}^{S}$ o mae $things. {\it N.M.PL+SM} \ terrible. {\it ADJ} \ of. {\it PREP} \ document. {\it N.M.PL} \ be. {\it V.3S.PRES} \ stative. {\it STAT}$ debyg similar.ADJ+SMand there, there are some extremely testimony document-like things, probably (108) ANO: aha@s:cym&spa ? ANO: aha $_{S}^{C}$ aut:aha.IMaha? (109) MSA: +< <dw i ddim credu bod> [/] dw i (ddi)m credu bod fi (we)di weld o erioed MSA: dw i ddim credu bod be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm believe.v.infin be.v.infin aut:ddim credube.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is not.adv+sm believe.v.infin be.v.infin i.pron.is+sm after.prep see.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken never.adv I don't think I've ever seen it

(110) ANO: aha@s:cym&spa . ANO: aha $_S^C$ aut: aha.IM aha

(111) ANO: efo pwy mae o ? ANO: efo pwy aut: with.PREP who.

ANO: efo pwy mae o

aut: with.PREP who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

who has it?

(112) MSA: efo merched Colemans@s:cym&spa . MSA: efo merched Colemans $_S^C$ aut: with.PREP daughters.N.F.PL name with the Coleman daughters

 $\left(114\right)$ MSA: wnaethon nhw ofyn am uh gael ei fenthyg o .

MSA: wnaethon nhw ofyn am uh gael aut: do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P ask.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP unk get.V.INFIN+SM ei fenthyg o 3S.ADJ.POSS lend.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN they asked to borrow it

(115) MSA: efo Jamie@s:cym&spa oedd o .

MSA: efo Jamie $_S^C$ oedd o aut: with.PREP name be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN Jamie had it

(116) ANO: a (dy)dy o (ddi)m (we)di <cael dod> [?] (y)n_ôl &=laugh ?

ANO: a dydy o ddim wedi aut: and.CONJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM after.PREP cael dod yn_ôl get.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN back.ADV and it hasn't come back?

(117) MSA: a (dy)dy o ddim (we)di <cael dod> [?] (y)n_ \hat{o} 1 .

MSA: a dydy o o ddim wedi aut: and conj be.v.ssp.pres.neg.spoken he.pron.m.ss.spoken not.adv+sm after.prep cael dod yn_ôl get.v.infin come.v.infin back.adv and it hasn't come back

- (118) ANO: &=laugh .
- (119) MSA: wel (dy)na fo !

MSA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go

(120) ANO: (dy)dy o ddim (we)di gofyn amdano fo chwaith?

ANO: dydy o ddim wedi gofyn aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM after.PREP ask.V.INFIN amd amd be.PRON.M.3S and be.PRON.M.3S and an

he hasn't asked for it either?

(121) MSA: +< xxx fel teulu mae o .

MSA: fel teulu mae o aut: like.conj family.n.m.sg be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken [...] he's like family

(122) ANO: ie ie ie ie .

ANO: ie ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(123) MSA: +< ti (y)n gwybod fel +//.

MSA: ti yn gwybod fel aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN like.CONJ you know, like...

(124) MSA: wel i (y)r teulu oedd yn mynd â xxx ni <a (y)r afon> [?] .

MSA: wel i yr teulu oedd yn mynd aut: well.IM to.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT go.V.INFIN â ni a yr afon

with.PREP we.PRON.1P and.CONJ the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG

well for the family, he took us [...] us and the river

(125) ANO: +< eu teulu i_gyd ?

ANO: eu teulu i_gyd aut: their.ADJ.POSS family.N.M.SG all.ADJ

their whole family?

(126) MSA: wel gobeithio taw efo ti mae o addim (e)fo [?] xx +...

MSA: wel gobeithio taw efo ti mae
aut: well.IM hope.V.INFIN that.CONJ with.PREP you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.PRES

o a ddim efo
he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN and.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM with.PREP
well hopefully it's you that has it and not [...]...

(127) ANO: +< ie . ANO: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(128) MSA: ofn [/] (.) ofn bod wedi cael xxx +/.

MSA: ofn ofn bod wedi cael
aut: fear.N.M.SG fear.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN after.PREP get.V.INFIN
I worry that it's been....

(129) ANO: +< a wedi cael aros yn fan (a)cw (.) tybed ?

ANO: a wedi cael aros yn fan
aut: and.CONJ after.PREP get.V.INFIN wait.V.INFIN stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM
acw tybed
over.there.ADV I.wonder.ADV
and it's been able to stay there, I wonder?

- (130) ANO: o@s:cym&spa (fa)swn i (y)n gofyn amdano fe .

 ANO: oS faswn i yn gofyn aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT ask.V.INFIN

 amdano fe for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S what.INT+SM

 oh, I'd ask for it
- (131) ANO: (dy)dy o ddim fel +//.

 ANO: dydy o ddim fel o ddim fel o ddim o fel o aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM like.CONJ it's not as though...
- (132) ANO: dw [/] dw i (y)n siarad <efo hi> [?] bob amser &=noise .

 ANO: dw dw i yn siarad

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN

 efo hi bob amser

 with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG

 I speak with her all the time

 $\begin{array}{ccccc} \text{(133)} & \text{MSA: ie ie }. \\ & \text{MSA: ie ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$

(134) ANO: mi ofynna i <os (y)dy o> [//] os [/] os xx +//.

ANO: mi ofynna i os ydy aut: I.PRON.1S ask.V.2S.IMPER+SM I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES o os he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN if.CONJ if.CONJ

(135) ANO: (dy)dy o ddim hwn ydy o ?

ANO: dydy o ddim hwn

aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM this.PRON.M.SG

ydy o be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

it isn't this, is it?

(136) ANO: mi ofynna i .

ANO: mi ofynna i aut: I.PRON.1S ask.V.2S.IMPER+SM I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP

(137) ANO: gweld

be ddeith [*] hi> [//] (.) be ddeudith hi .

ANO: gweld be ddeith hi be aut: see. V.INFIN what. INT come. V.3S. FUT. SPOKEN + SM she. PRON. F.3S what. INT ddeudith hi say. V.3S. FUT + SM she. PRON. F.3S see what she says

(138) MSA: +< dw i (we)di gofyn am rei pethau .

MSA: dw i wedi gofyn am rei aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP ask.V.INFIN for.PREP some.PREQ+SM pethau things.N.M.PL

I've asked for some things

(139) ANO: ond (dy)dyn nhw ddim ar gael .

ANO: ond dydyn

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM

ar gael

on.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM

but they're not available

(140) MSA: ond uh +...

MSA: ond uh
aut: but.conj unk

but, er...

(141) ANO: aha@s:cym&spa .

ANO: \mathbf{aha}_S^C aut: aha.IM

(142) MSA: ti (y)n deall?

MSA: ti yn deall aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN you understand?

(143) MSA: (dy)na be sy (y)n bod .

MSA: dyna be sy yn bod aut: that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN that's what's wrong

(144) ANO: aha@s:cym&spa mae (y)n biti yn_de ?

ANO: aha_S^C mae yn biti yn_de aut: aha.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT pity.N.M.SG+SM $isn't_it.IM$ aha, it's a pity, eh?

(145) ANO: ie ie .

ANO: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

- (146) MSA: xx +/.
- (147) ANO: dach chi (y)n nabod [?] hwn ?

ANO: dach chi yn nabod hwn aut: be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT know_someone.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG do you know this one?

(148) MSA: +" dynion familia@s:spa del@s:spa sur@s:spa .

MSA: dynion familia^S del^S sur^S aut: men.N.M.PL family.N.F.SG of_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG south.N.M.SG the men from the family of the south

(149) MSA: o@s:cym&spa ie (.) mae hwnna efo [/] efo Anwen@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n credu . MSA: o $_S^C$ ie mae hwnna efo efo efo aut: go.sv.infin+sm yes.adv be.v.ss.pres that.pron.m.sg.spoken with.prep with.prep Anwen $_S^C$ dw i yn credu name be.v.is.pres.spoken i. pron.is stative.stat believe.v.infin oh yes, Anwen has that, I think

(150) ANO: yndy yndy?

ANO: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, really?

(151) MSA: +< yndy .

MSA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

 $(152) \quad {\tt MSA: yndy mae o efo Anwen@s:cym&spa} \ .$

MSA: yndy mae o efo Anwen $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN with.PREP name yes, Anwen has it

(153) MSA: mae un arall sy efo fi .

MSA: mae un arall sy efo fi aut: be.V.3S.PRES one.NUM other.ADJ be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM there's another one that I've got

(154) MSA: uh una@s:spa mae +//.

MSA: uh una^S mae aut: unk a.DET.INDEF.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES er, one, it's that...

 $(155)\,$ MSA: [-spa] +" cien [/] cien sombreros y un atuendo .

MSA: [-spa] cien cien sombreros y un

aut: [-spa] hundred.NUM hundred.NUM hat.N.M.PL and.CONJ one.DET.INDEF.M.SG

atuendo
outfit.N.M.SG

one hundred... one hundred hats and an outfit.

(156) ANO: ah@s:cym&spa ie ie ie .

ANO: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ie ie ie $\mathbf{aut:}$ ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV ah, yes, yes.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(157)} & \text{MSA: } +<\text{ ie } . \\ & \text{MSA: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes

(158) MSA: hwnnw xx ddiddorol iawn (he)fyd .

MSA: hwnnw ddiddorol iawn hefyd aut: that.PRON.M.SG interesting.ADJ+SM very.ADV also.ADV that one [...] very interesting as well

- (159) ANO: &=noise .
- $(160) \quad {\tt ANO: Ioan_Glyn_Owen@s:cym\&spa?}$

ANO: Ioan_Glyn_Owen $_S^C$ aut: name
Ioan Glyn Owen?

(161) MSA: ia.

MSA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

 $(162) \quad {\tt ANO: Isobel@s:cym&spa (.)} \quad {\tt Owen@s:cym&spa .}$

ANO: Isobel $_S^C$ Owen $_S^C$ aut: name name

(163) ANO: uh priodas yndy ?

ANO: uh priodas yndy aut: unk marriage.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH er, a wedding, isn't it?

(164) ANO: a wedyn (.) dyma fo Jacob@s:cym&spa fan hyn .

ANO: a wedyn dyma fo Jacob $_S^C$ aut: and.conj afterwards.adv this_is.adv he.pron.m.ss name fan hyn van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.Adj.dem.SP and then, here's Jacob here

(165) MSA: pwy ?

MSA: pwy
aut: who.PRON

who?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(166)} & \texttt{MSA: Jacob@s:cym\&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{MSA: Jacob}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{name} \\ & \textbf{Jacob} \end{array}$

(167) ANO: hwnna .

ANO: hwnna

aut: that.pron.m.sg.spoken

him

(168) ANO: y llun .

ANO: y llun
aut: the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG
the picture.

(169) MSA: ia ia .

MSA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(170) ANO: dyn y llun ?

ANO: dyn y llun aut: be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG[or]draw_.V.3S.PRES+SM the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG the man in the picture?

(171) MSA: +< (dy)na ti ia .

MSA: dyna ti ia

aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S yes.ADV

there you are, yes

(172) ANO: Jacob@s:cym&spa .

ANO: Jacob $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name

(173) ANO: briodas efo Elin_Mai_Jones@s:cym&spa .

ANO: briodas efo Elin_Mai_Jones $_S^C$ aut: marriage.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP name wedding to Elin Mai Jones

(174) MSA: +< &=moan .

(175) ANO: a mi aeth i Australia@s:spa .

ANO: a mi aeth i Australia^S

aut: and.CONJ aff.PRT go.V.3S.PAST to.PREP name

and he went to Australia

(176) ANO: a dyma enwau (y)r uh plant i_gyd .

ANO: a dyma enwau yr uh plant i_gyd aut: and.conj this_is.adv names.n.m.pl the.det.det unk child.n.m.pl all.adj
and here are the names of all the children

- (177) MSA: +< xx.
- (178) MSA: a pwy sy (we)di wneud y llyfr (y)ma?

MSA: a pwy sy wedi wneud y aut: and.conj who.pron be.v.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP make.v.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF llyfr yma book.N.M.SG here.ADV and who's made this book?

(179) ANO: uh Romero@s:cym&spa .

ANO: uh Romero $_S^C$ aut: unk name er, Romero

(180) MSA: o@s:cym&spa (dy)na ti waith yndy?

MSA: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} dyna ti waith aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH oh, that's some work, isn't it?

(181) ANO: ie Huw_Tudur@s:cym&spa a Romero@s:cym&spa ie .

ANO: ie $\operatorname{Huw_Tudur}_S^C$ a $\operatorname{Romero}_S^C$ ie $\operatorname{\it aut:}$ $\operatorname{\it yes.ADV}$ $\operatorname{\it name}$ $\operatorname{\it and.CONJ}$ $\operatorname{\it name}$ $\operatorname{\it yes.ADV}$ yes, Huw Tudur and Romero , yes

(182) MSA: +< (dy)na ti waith .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{MSA:} & \textbf{dyna} & \textbf{ti} & \textbf{waith} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{that_is.ADV} & \textit{you.PRON.2S} & \textit{time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM} \\ \\ \textbf{that's some work} & \end{array}$

(183) ANO: ie.

ANO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(184) ANO: ond (dy)dy uh uh teulu Nain Richards@s:cym&spa ddim (y)ma .

ANO: ond dydy uh uh teulu Nain Richards\$^{C}_{S}\$
aut: but.CONJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN unk unk family.N.M.SG name name

ddim yma
nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM here.ADV
but Grandma Richards' family isn't here

(185) ANO: John_Richards@s:cym&spa +/.

ANO: John_Richards\$^{C}_{S}\$
aut: name
John Richards

(186) MSA: +< (dy)dy teulu Nain Richards@s:cym&spa ddim yn y llall chwaith .

MSA: dydy teulu Nain Richards\$^{C}_{S}

aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN family.N.M.SG name name

ddim yn y llall chwaith

nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF other.PRON neither.ADV

Grandma Richards' family isn't in the other one either

(187) ANO: (dy)na fo .

ANO: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go

(188) MSA: +< neb!

MSA: neb
aut: anyone.PRON
nobody!

(189) MSA: dim un!

MSA: dim un

aut: not.ADV one.NUM

not one!

(190) ANO: +< na .

ANO: na

aut: neg.PRT

no

(191) ANO: (dy)na beth ryfedd yn_de?

ANO: dyna beth ryfedd yn_de
aut: that_is.ADV thing.N.M.SG+SM strange.ADJ+SM isn't_it.IM
that's strange, isn't it?

(193) ANO: +< aha@s:cym&spa .

ANO: aha_S^C aut: aha.IM

(194) MSA: dan ni (ddi)m xx +/.

MSA: dan ni ddim

aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM

we're not...

(195) ANO: +< fan hyn .

ANO: fan hyn aut: van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

(196) ANO: dim_ond fan hyn (.) yma (.) uh Edward@s:cym&spa (.) Glyn_Owen@s:cym&spa Alexandra_Jones@s:cym&spa (.) yn_de ?

ANO: dim_ond fan hyn yma uh Edward $_S^C$ aut: only.ADV van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP here.ADV unk name

Glyn_Owen $_S^C$ Alexandra_Jones $_S^C$ yn_de
name isn't_it.IM

only here, er, Edward Glyn Owen, Alexandra Jones, right?

(197) MSA: ia.

MSA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(198) ANO: dach chi (y)n gwybod pwy (y)dy hynna?

ANO: dach chi yn gwybod pwy ydy aut: be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES
hynna
that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN

do you know who that is?

- (199) MSA: xx +/.
- (200) ANO: +< xxx.

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