Patagonia36

Conversation details

Participants: Paz (PAZ - male, Adult), Sandia (SAN - 84 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation at a school in western Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 11 min 29 sec. Date: 9 November 2009. Transcriber: Jonathan Stammers and Fraibet Aveledo, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

- (1) SAN: oes ŵyn bach efo ti eleni oes ?
 - SAN: oes bach ŵvn efo \mathbf{ti} eleni aut:be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF lambs.N.M.PL small.ADJ with.PREP you.PRON.2S this.year.ADV oes

 $be. {\it V.3S.PRES.INDEF}$

do you have any little lambs this year, yes?

- (2) PAZ: ww .
- (3) SAN: dyn nhw tyfu?
 - nhw SAN: dyn tyfu man.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P grow.V.INFIN are they growing?
- (4) PAZ: ww .
- (5) SAN: pryd fydden nhw (y)n barod i werthu?

yn barod SAN: pryd fydden nhw i $when. {\it Int be. V.3P. COND+SM} \ they. {\it PRON.3P PRT ready. ADJ+SM} \ to. {\it PREP sell. V. Infin+SM}$ when will they be ready to sell?

- (6) PAZ: +< ww .
- (7) PAZ: www.
- (8) SAN: +< maen nhw (y)n barod rŵan (.) <y rei> [/] y rei mwya ?

SAN: maen yn barod rŵan be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p prt ready.adj+sm now.adv the.det.def some.pron+sm aut:the.det.def some.pron+sm biggest.adj.sup

they're ready now, the biggest ones?

- (9) PAZ: ww .
- (10) SAN: erbyn Nadolig wedyn .

SAN: erbyn Nadolig wedyn

 ${\it aut:}~~ by.{\it PREP~Christmas.N.M.SG~afterwards.ADV}$

by Christmas then.

- (11) PAZ: www .
- (12) SAN: y gweddill .

SAN: y gweddill

aut: the.DET.DEF remnant.N.M.SG.[or].remainder.N.M.SG

the rest.

(13) SAN: pwy bris fydd arnyn nhw eleni tybed?

SAN: pwy bris fydd arnyn nhw

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{who.Pron price.N.M.SG+SM} \ \ \textit{be.V.3S.FUT+SM} \ \ \textit{on_them.Prep+pron.3P} \ \ \textit{they.Pron.3P}$

eleni tybed

 $this. year. {\it ADV} \>\>\> {\it I.wonder. ADV}$

what price will they be this year, I wonder?

- (14) PAZ: www .
- (15) SAN: +< pethau eraill wedi codi pris ond ý yr $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ yn ddim .

SAN: pethau eraill wedi codi pris ond ý aut: things.N.M.PL others.PRON after.PREP lift.V.INFIN price.N.M.SG but.CONJ er.IM

yr ŵyn ddim

 $the. {\it det.def}\ lambs. {\it n.m.pl}\ not. {\it adv+sm}$

other things have gone up in price but not the lambs.

- (16) PAZ: ww .
- (17) SAN: faint oedd oen llynedd?

SAN: faint oedd oen llynedd

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it size.N.M.SG+SM} \ \, {\it be.V.3S.IMPERF} \ \, {\it lamb.N.M.SG} \ \, {\it last.year.ADV}$

how much was a lamb last year?

- (18) PAZ: +< ww .
- (19) SAN: dau gant?

SAN: dau gant

aut: two.NUM.M hundred.N.M.SG+SM

200?

- (20) PAZ: +< www .
- (21) SAN: dau gant a hanner o besos@s:cym&spa yr oen .

SAN: dau gant a hanner o aut: two.NUM.M hundred.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ half.N.M.SG of.PREP besos $^{C}_{S}$ yr oen kiss.N.M.PL.[or].weight.N.M.PL+SM the.DET.DEF lamb.N.M.SG 250 pesos per lamb.

- (22) PAZ: +< ww .
- $(23) \quad {\tt SAN: \ dim \ llawer \ .}$

SAN: dim llawer aut: not.ADV many.QUAN not much.

- (24) PAZ: www .
- (25) SAN: ie ie dyna (y)r &g gwir amdani .

 SAN: ie ie dyna yr gwir amdani aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG for_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S yes, that's the truth of it.
- (26) PAZ: +< www .
- (27) SAN: problem.

SAN: problem
aut: problem.N.MF.SG
a problem

(28) SAN: ti weld y cymdogion yn_doeddech ?

SAN: ti weld y cymdogion yn_doeddech aut: you.pron.2s see.v.infin+sm the.det.def neighbours.n.m.pl be.v.2p.imperf.tag you've seen the neighbours, haven't you?

(29) SAN: Malcolm@s:cym&spa ý +... $\mathbf{SAN:\ Malcolm}_{S}^{C}\ \acute{\mathbf{y}}$

SAN: MalcolmS \dot{y} aut: name er.IM

(30) PAZ: www .

- (31) SAN: a maen nhw (y)n dal i helpu ti efo (y)r ý (.) heneiddio hefyd .

 SAN: a maen nhw yn dal i helpu ti aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT still.ADV to.PREP help.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S efo yr ý heneiddio hefyd with.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM age.V.INFIN also.ADV and they're still helping you with growing old as well.
- (32) PAZ: +< www .
- (33) SAN: Malcolm@s:cym&spa yn cael trafferth i gerdded efo (y)r coes .

 SAN: MalcolmS yn cael trafferth i gerdded efo aut: name PRT get.V.INFIN trouble.N.MF.SG to.PREP walk.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP yr coes the.DET.DEF leg.N.F.SG

 Malcolm's having trouble walking with his leg.
- (34) PAZ: +< www .
- (35) SAN: a (y)r mab yn tyfu rŵan hefyd .

 SAN: a yr mab yn tyfu rŵan hefyd aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF son.N.M.SG PRT grow.V.INFIN now.ADV also.ADV and the son growing up now as well.
- (36) PAZ: +< ww .
- (37) SAN: (y)dy Torres@s:cym&spa (y)r gwas o_gwmpas yr [/] y dyn sy (y)n helpu ti weithiau ?

SAN: ydy Torres $_{S}^{C}$ yr gwas o_gwmpas aut: be.V.3S.PRES name the.DET.DEF servant.N.M.SG around.PREP.[or].around.ADV yr y dyn sy yn helpu ti the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF man.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT help.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S weithiau

times. N.F. PL + SM

is Torres, the lad around, the man who helps you sometimes?

- (38) PAZ: www.
- (39) SAN: mae o (y)n mynd a dod ia?

 SAN: mae o yn mynd a dod ia

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN and.CONJ come.V.INFIN yes.ADV
 he comes and goes, does he?
- (40) PAZ: +< www .

- (41) PAZ: www.
- (42) PAZ: www.
- (43) SAN: +< dim mynd ar y coed chwaith?

 SAN: dim mynd ar y coed chwaith

 aut: not.ADV go.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF trees.N.F.PL neither.ADV

 the wood isn't selling either?
- (44) PAZ: ww .
- (45) SAN: wel mae (y)r nwy yn y dref (y)ma rŵan yn cynhesu .

 SAN: wel mae yr nwy yn y dref aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF gas.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM yma rŵan yn cynhesu here.ADV now.ADV PRT warm.V.INFIN
- (46) PAZ: +< ww .
- (47) SAN: a wedyn (dy)dy bobl ddim yn prynu coed tân .

 SAN: a wedyn dydy bobl ddim yn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG people.N.F.SG+SM not.ADV+SM PRT

 prynu coed tân buy.V.INFIN trees.N.F.PL fire.N.M.SG

 then people don't buy firewood.
- (48) SAN: dyna (y)r gwir amdani .

 SAN: dyna yr gwir amdani aut: that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG for_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S that's the truth of it.

well the gas in this town now is warming up.

- (49) PAZ: ww .
- (50) PAZ: www.
- (51) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa gwerthu nhw draw yn Rhyd_yr_Indiaid ?

 SAN: ah% gwerthu nhw draw yn Rhyd_yr_Indiaid aut: ah.IM sell.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P yonder.ADV in.PREP name

 ah, selling them over in Paso de Indios?
- (52) PAZ: ww .

 $(53)\,\,$ SAN: a (dy)dy bobl ddim yn prynu nhw chwaith ? SAN: a dvdv bobl ddim yn prynu aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres.neg people.n.f.sg+sm not.adv+sm prt buy.v.infin chwaith they.pron.3p neither.advand people aren't buying them either? (54) PAZ: www . (55) SAN: +< dim pris ? SAN: dim pris aut: not.ADV price.N.M.SG no price? (56) PAZ: www. (57) SAN: +< a dod yn_ôl <yn y> [/] <yn y> [/] yn y tryc . $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn_ôl $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: and.CONJ come.V.INFIN back.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP \mathbf{trvc} the.det.def truck.n.m.sg and come back in the truck. (58) PAZ: +< www . (59) PAZ: www. (60) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa . SAN: ah_c^C aut: ah.im (61) SAN: problem . SAN: problem aut: problem.N.MF.SG a problem. (62) SAN: wnest ti sgwrsio efo (.) Victor@s:cym&spa pan o(edde)t ti lawr yn [/] yn y dyffryn ? SAN: wnest sgwrsio \mathbf{Victor}_{S}^{C} pan efo ti aut: do.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s chat.v.infin with.prep name when.conj dyffryn lawr yn yn be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S down.ADV PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG did you talk to Victor while you were down in the valley?

- (63) PAZ: ww . (64) SAN: be oedd o (y)n deud? SAN: be oeddyn deud what.int be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt say.v.infin what was he saying? (65) SAN: sut mae pethau (y)n y ffarm efo fo? efo SAN: sut mae pethau $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ffarm aut: how.int be.v.ss.pres things.n.m.pl in.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg with.prep he.PRON.M.3Show are things on the farm with him? (66) PAZ: www. (67) PAZ: www. (68) PAZ: www. (69) SAN: +< mae (we)di llwyddo eu [?] gwerthu ? SAN: mae wedi llwyddo $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{u}$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP succeed.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P sell.V.INFIN he's managed to sell them? (70) SAN: bobl lleol ie (y)n prynu rai sy â ceffyl neu (.) dafad ý \pm //. ieyn prynu rai $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{people.N.F.SG+SM} \ \textit{local.ADJ} \ \textit{yes.ADV} \ \textit{PRT} \ \textit{buy.V.INFIN} \ \textit{some.PRON+SM} \ \textit{be.V.3S.PRES.REL}$ ceffyl dafad neu with.prep horse.n.m.sg or.conj sheep.n.f.sg er.im local people buying, ones with a horse or sheep, er... (71) PAZ: +< ww . (72) SAN: +< &ni nid bobl yr estancias@s:spa mawr o_gwbl . estancias S mawr o_gwbl \mathbf{yr}
- (73) PAZ: www.

not people from the big ranches at all.

(74) PAZ: www .

 $(it.is).not. ADV \ people. N.F. SG+SM \ the. DET. DEF \ stay. N.F. PL \ big. ADJ \ at_all. ADV$

(75) SAN: mae (y)r holl sefyllfa (y)r ffermydd yn newid .

SAN: mae yr holl sefyllfa yr ffermydd yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF all.PREQ situation.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL PRT newid

 $change. {\it V.INFIN}$

the whole situation of farms is changing.

(76) SAN: bobl dre yn prynu darnau i (.) gael tŷ.

SAN: bobl dre yn prynu darnau aut: people.N.F.SG+SM town.N.F.SG+SM PRT buy.V.INFIN fragments.N.M.PL.[or].pieces.N.M.PL i gael $t\hat{y}$ to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM house.N.M.SG town people buying plots to have a house.

- (77) PAZ: +< www.
- (78) SAN: $t\hat{y}$ penwythnos neu $t\hat{y}$ hólides neu $t\hat{y}$ +...

SAN: $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ penwythnos neu $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ hólides neu aut: house.N.M.SG weekend.N.M.SG or.CONJ house.N.M.SG holidays.N.M.PL or.CONJ $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ house.N.M.SG

a weekend home or a holiday home or a home...

- (79) PAZ: +< www.
- (80) SAN: a rheina (y)n cadw ryw anifail neu ddau a rheina sy (y)n prynu borrego@s:spa .

SAN: a rheina yn cadw ryw anifail neu aut: and.conj those.pron pri keep.v.infin some.preq+sm animal.n.m.sg or.conj ddau a rheina sy yn prynu borrego^S two.num.m+sm and.conj those.pron be.v.ss.pres.rel pri buy.v.infin lamb.n.m.sg and those keep an animal or two and those buy lambs.

- (81) PAZ: www .
- (82) SAN: ie gwair .

SAN: ie gwair aut: yes.ADV hay.N.M.SG yes, hay.

(83) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C dyna fo aut: oh.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S oh, that's it. (84) SAN: a Robina@s:cym&spa wnest ti sgwrsio efo hi o_gwbl ? \mathbf{Robina}_{S}^{C} wnest SAN: a \mathbf{ti} sgwrsio efo aut: and.conj name do.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s chat.v.infin with.prep hi o_gwbl she.PRON.F.3S $at_all.ADV$ and Robina, did you talk to her at all? (85) PAZ: www. (86) SAN: +< gweld hi ond ddim sgwrsio ie . SAN: gweld \mathbf{hi} ond ddim sgwrsio see.v.infin she.pron.f.3s but.conj not.adv+sm chat.v.infin yes.adv saw her but didn't talk, yes. (87) SAN: (y)dy (y)r gwas ý [///] (y)dy (y)r ý dyn drws nesa (y)n dal i weithio efo Victor@s:cym&spa ? gwas ydySAN: ydy ý \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{yr} aut: be.v.3s.pres the.det.def servant.n.m.sg er.im be.v.3s.pres the.det.def er.im drws nesa yn dal i weithio man.n.m.sg door.n.m.sg next.adj.sup prt still.adv to.prep work.v.infin+sm with.prep \mathbf{Victor}_{S}^{C} namedoes the lad... does the man next door still work with Victor? (88) SAN: oedd xx +/.SAN: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF (89) PAZ: +< www. (90) SAN: +< (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn byw drws nesa ah@s:cym&spa ie . SAN: dydy ddim yn byw aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT live.V.INFIN door.N.M.SG \mathbf{ah}_S^C ie next.adj.sup ah.im yes.adv he's not living next door, ah yes. (91) PAZ: www. (92) SAN: ond mae (y)n dod $\langle i \& w \rangle$ [//] i [/] i weithio efo +... yn dod i SAN: ond mae i i weithio but.conj be.v.3s.pres prt come.v.infin to.prep to.prep to.prep work.v.infin+sm with.prep but he still comes to work with...

- (93) PAZ: www .
- (94) SAN: hanner hanner .

SAN: hanner hanner aut: half.N.M.SG half.N.M.SG

- (95) PAZ: www .
- (96) SAN: +< gweithio am hanner y cynhaea(f) .</p>
 SAN: gweithio am hanner y cynhaeaf aut: work.V.INFIN for.PREP half.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF harvest.N.M.SG working for half of the harvest.
- (97) SAN: fues i gweld Angharad@s:cym&spa . \mathbf{SAN} : fues i gweld Angharad $_S^C$ aut: be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S see.V.INFIN name I saw Angharad.
- (98) SAN: yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa a <mae hi a (y)r plant bach> [//] mae (y)n +...

 SAN: yn Gaimang a mae hi a yr
 aut: in.PREP name and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S and.CONJ the.DET.DEF
 plant bach mae yn
 child.N.M.PL small.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT
 in Gaiman, and she and the little children are...
- (99) PAZ: +< ww ?
- (100) PAZ: ++ www ?
- (101) SAN: ydyn a mae Martin@s:cym&spa wrthi (y)n bildio dw i meddwl .

 SAN: ydyn a mae Marting wrthi yn aut: be.V.3P.PRES and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S PRT bildio dw i meddwl build.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN yes, and Martin's busy building I think.
- (102) SAN: wrthi (y)n wneud tŷ ie?

 SAN: wrthi yn wneud tŷ ie

 aut: to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM house.N.M.SG yes.ADV
 busy making a house, right?
- (103) PAZ: +< www.

(104) SAN: +< wrthi (y)n adeiladu t $\hat{\mathbf{y}}$. SAN: wrthi yn adeiladu aut: to_her.prep+pron.f.3s prt build.v.infin house.n.m.sg busy building a house. (105) SAN: rhoid y to ei hunan . SAN: rhoid \mathbf{y} $aut: \quad \textit{give.V.INFIN.[or].give.V.0.IMPERF} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad roof. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad his. \textit{ADJ.POSS.M.3S}$ hunan self.pron.sg putting on the roof himself. (106) SAN: dipyn o waith i (y)r (.) deintydd mynd ar ben to i roid y to ond (dy)na fo SAN: dipyn \mathbf{waith} i deintydd O \mathbf{yr} aut: little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF dentist.N.M.SG i \mathbf{ben} \mathbf{to} \mathbf{roid} go.v.infin on.prep head.n.m.sg+sm roof.n.m.sg to.prep give.v.infin+sm the.det.def dyna roof.n.m.sg but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.ss quite a bit of work for a dentist, going up on a roof to put on the roof, but there you go. (107) PAZ: +< www . (108) SAN: dyna (y)r ffordd o +... SAN: dyna ffordd \mathbf{yr} aut: that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF way.N.F.SG of.PREP that's the way to... (109) PAZ: ++ www +/. (110) SAN: +<+, i gallu dal ymlaen i wneud y $t\hat{y}$. ymlaen aut: to.prep capability.n.m.sg continue.v.infin forward.adv to.prep make.v.infin+sm $\mathbf{t}\mathbf{\hat{y}}$ the.det.def house.n.m.sg ... to be able to keep on making the house. (111) PAZ: ww .

(112) SAN: ie.

yes.

SAN: ie
aut: yes.ADV

(113) SAN: a popeth wedi mynd yn ddrud a (.) fel (yn)a mae .

like.conj there.adv be.v.3s.pres

and everything's become expensive and that's how it is.

- (114) PAZ: www .
- (115) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa neis <cwrdd < a nhw> [//] gyda nhw (..)> [///] gweld nhw fel maen nhw (y)n ddeud .

ddeud

say.v.INFIN+SM

ah, nice to meet them, see them, as they say

(116) SAN: ti (y)n cael sgwrs Cymraeg efo rywun arall yn [//] <yli lle mae (y)n (.) hawdd rŵan mynd> [?] +//.

SAN: ti yn cael sgwrs Cymraeg efo

aut: you.PRON.28 PRT get.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP

rywun arall yn yli lle mae yn hawdd

someone.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ PRT you_know.IM where.INT be.V.3S.PRES PRT easy.ADJ

rŵan mynd now.ADV qo.V.INFIN

are you having a chat in Welsh with anyone else in, you know, where it's easy now to go...

- (117) PAZ: +< www .
- (118) SAN: +< Jamie@s:cym&spa .

SAN: Jamie $_S^C$ aut: name

(119) SAN: dim ond ni.

SAN: dim ond ni aut: not.ADV but.CONJ we.PRON.1P only us.

- (120) PAZ: ww .
- (121) SAN: Robert@s:cym&spa ?

SAN: Robert $_S^C$ aut: name

- (122) SAN: na ti (ddi)m yn sgw(r)sio efo Robert@s:cym&spa byth .

 SAN: na ti ddim yn sgwrsio efo Robert^C_S byth aut: no.ADV you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT chat.V.INFIN with.PREP name never.ADV no, you never talk to Robert.
- (123) SAN: a pwy Gymro arall sydd xx ?

 SAN: a pwy Gymro arall sydd
 aut: and.conj who.pron Welsh_person.n.m.sg+sm other.adj be.v.ss.pres.rel
 and what other Welshmen are [...] ?
- (124) PAZ: +< www .
- (125) SAN: +< ++ eiriau (dy)na i_gyd .

 SAN: eiriau dyna i_gyd aut: words.N.M.PL+SM that_is.ADV all.ADJ ...words, that's all.
- (127) SAN: a hen bobl wedi mynd .

 SAN: a hen bobl wedi mynd aut: and.CONJ old.ADJ people.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN and old people have gone.
- (128) SAN: a wedyn dwyt ti (ddi)m yn gallu cael llawer +/.

 SAN: a wedyn dwyt ti ddim yn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.2S.PRES.NEG you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT gallu cael llawer be_able.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN many.QUAN and so you can't get much...
- (129) PAZ: www +/.
- (130) SAN: +< ++ oedd yn arfer sgwrsio Cymraeg yn naturiol .

 SAN: oedd yn arfer sgwrsio Cymraeg yn naturiol aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT use.V.INFIN chat.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG PRT natural.ADJ who were used to speaking Welsh naturally.

(131) SAN: Geraint@s:cym&spa (.) mae o wedi marw wythnos diwetha Geraint_Pritchard@s:cym&spa .

name

Geraint, he died last week, Geraint Pritchard.

- (132) PAZ: www .
- (133) SAN: teulu Richards@s:cym&spa i_gyd wedi mynd .

SAN: teulu Richards $_S^C$ i_gyd wedi mynd aut: family.N.M.SG name all.ADJ after.PREP go.V.INFIN the whole Richards family has gone.

- (134) PAZ: www .
- (135) SAN: $\langle \text{oedden nhw} \rangle$ [/] oedden nhw (y)n Cymreigaidd (.) iawn .

SAN: oedden nhw oedden nhw yn Cymreigaidd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P in.PREP name iawn
OK.ADV
they were very Welsh.

(136) SAN: ond (dy)na fo.

SAN: ond dyna fo

aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but that's it.

(137) SAN: llai bob tro .

SAN: llai bob tro

aut: smaller.ADJ.COMP each.PREQ+SM turn.N.M.SG
less each time.

(138) SAN: dysgwyr sy o_gwmpas rŵan .

SAN: dysgwyr sy o_gwmpas rŵan aut: learners.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES.REL around.ADV now.ADV it's learners who are around now.

- (139) PAZ: +< ww .
- (140) SAN: a mwy anodd cael sgwrs Cymraeg efo (y)r dysgwyr .

SAN: a mwy anodd cael sgwrs Cymraeg

aut: and.conj more.adj.comp difficult.adj get.v.infin chat.n.f.sg Welsh.n.f.sg

efo yr dysgwyr

with.prep the.det.det learners.n.m.pl

and [it's] harder to have a Welsh conversation with the learners.

- (141) PAZ: ww . (142) PAZ: www . (143) PAZ: www . (144) SAN: +< ++ yn Cymro . SAN: yn Cymro aut: PRT Welsh_person.N.M.SG ... is a Welshman. (145) PAZ: www . (146) SAN: +< ++ i. SAN: i aut:to.PREPto... (147) SAN: ie. SAN: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (148) SAN: arferiad. SAN: arferiad aut: custom.N.MF.SG a habit. (149) PAZ: www . (150) SAN: fel (yn)a ydw i efo Fiona@s:cym&spa hefyd yn cael gwaith (.) cadw (y)r sgwrs ymlaen . \mathbf{Fiona}_{S}^{C} hefyd SAN: fel yna ydwi efo like.conj there.adv be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s with.prep name aut:also.ADV PRT gwaith cadw \mathbf{yr} sgwrs ymlaen get.V.Infin work.N.M.SG keep.V.Infin the.det.def chat.N.f.SG forward.Adv
- (151) SAN: achos bod fi (we)di arfer siarad Sbaeneg efo hi .

 SAN: achos bod fi wedi arfer siarad aut: because.CONJ be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP use.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN

 Sbaeneg efo hi Spanish.N.F.SG with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

 because I'm used to speaking Spanish with her.

I'm like that with Fiona as well, struggling to keep the conversation going.

- (152) PAZ: ww .
- (153) SAN: arferiad efo hi hefyd ie .

SAN: arferiad efo hi hefyd ie aut: custom.N.MF.SG with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S also.ADV yes.ADV habit with her too, yes.

(154) SAN: ond mae Martin@s:cym&spa yn siarad yn dda yn_dydy ?

SAN: ond mae Martin^C_S yn siarad yn dda

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name PRT talk.V.INFIN PRT good.ADJ+SM

yn_dydy

be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

but Martin speaks well, doesn't he?

- (155) PAZ: www +/.
- (156) SAN: ++ ond dim yn naturiol &=laugh .

 SAN: ond dim yn naturiol
 aut: but.CONJ not.ADV PRT natural.ADJ
 ... but not naturally.
- (157) PAZ: www +/.
- (158) SAN: +< ie mae costio xx iddo .

 SAN: ie mae costio iddo

 aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES cost.V.INFIN to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

 yes, it costs him [...].
- (159) PAZ: ww .
- (160) SAN: +< ie ie mae (y)r acen gogledd efo fo rŵan (y)r u(n) fath â Angharad@s:cym&spa .

SAN: ie gogledd iemae \mathbf{yr} acen efo yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF accent.N.F.SG north.N.M.SG with.PREP aut:fath â Angharad $_{S}^{C}$ rŵan \mathbf{yr} un he.PRON.M.3S now.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ nameyes, he's got a northern accent now, the same as Angharad.

- (161) PAZ: +< ww .
- (162) SAN: ond ý (.) (dy)dy (y)r geirfa ddim yn +...

 SAN: ond ý dydy yr geirfa ddim yn

 aut: but.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG the.DET.DEF vocabulary.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM PRT

 but the vocabulary isn't...

- (163) PAZ: www .
- (164) SAN: siarad yn ara(f) deg ia a chwilio am y geiriau fath o beth (.) ie .

 SAN: siarad yn araf deg ia a chwilio am aut: talk.v.2s.imper prt slow.ADJ ten.NUM yes.ADV and.CONJ search.v.infin for.Prep y geiriau fath o beth ie the.Det.Def words.N.M.PL type.N.F.SG+SM of.Prep thing.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV speaking slowly, and searching for the words, kind of thing, yes.
- (165) PAZ: +< ww .
- (166) SAN: ond mae o (y)n dda iawn fel mae o wedi dysgu .

 SAN: ond mae o yn dda iawn fel aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT good.ADJ+SM very.ADV like.CONJ mae o wedi dysgu be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP teach.V.INFIN but he's very good the way he's learned.
- (167) PAZ: ww .
- (168) PAZ: www.
- (169) SAN: ie (.) termau gwahanol geiriau gwahanol .

 SAN: ie termau gwahanol geiriau gwahanol aut: yes.ADV terms.N.M.PL different.ADJ words.N.M.PL different.ADJ yes, different terms, different words.
- (170) PAZ: www +...
- (171) PAZ: www +...
- (172) SAN: ++ defnyddiau i_gyd .

 SAN: defnyddiau i_gyd aut: materials.N.M.PL all.ADJ ... all the materials.
- (173) PAZ: www .

- (175) PAZ: ww .
- (176) SAN: +< felly mae anodd i +/.

 SAN: felly mae anodd i aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES difficult.ADJ to.PREP so it's hard to...
- (177) PAZ: +< www.
- (178) SAN: +< ++ am am am xx neu am +...

 SAN: am am neu am
 aut: for.PREP for.PREP for.PREP or.CONJ for.PREP
 to [...] or to...
- (179) SAN: ie fel (yn)a mae .

 SAN: ie fel yna mae

 aut: yes.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES

 yes, that's how it is.
- (180) SAN: wel pan mae (y)r Cymry yn dod wel [?] maen nhw chwilio am eiriau weithiau .

 SAN: wel pan mae yr Cymry yn aut: well.IM when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF Welsh_people.N.M.PL PRT dod wel maen nhw chwilio am eiriau come.V.INFIN well.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P search.V.INFIN for.PREP words.N.M.PL+SM

weithiau times.N.F.PL+SM

well, when the Welsh come, they're sometimes searching for words

(181) SAN: maen nhw (y)n troi i (y)r Saesneg i ddeud nhw hefyd .

SAN: maen nhw yn troi i yr Saesneg aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT turn.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF English.N.F.SG

i ddeud nhw hefyd
to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P also.ADV

they switch to English to say them too.

- (182) PAZ: +< ww .
- (183) SAN: a dan ni (y)n troi yma i (y)r Sbaeneg i [/] i ddeud yr un &k (.) geiriau . SAN: a dan yn troi \mathbf{ni} yma i aut:and.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt turn.v.infin here.adv to.prep the.det.def i i ddeud \mathbf{yr} geiriau Spanish.N.F.SG to.PREP to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF one.NUM words.N.M.PL and we switch here to Spanish to say the same words.

- (184) PAZ: +< ww .
- (185) SAN: wnest ti gyfarfod criw Elwy@s:cym&spa eleni ?

 SAN: wnest ti gyfarfod criw Elwy. Elwy. eleni
 aut: do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S meet.V.INFIN+SM crew.N.M.SG name this.year.ADV
 did you meet the Elwy group this year?
- (186) SAN: na achos [?] yn yr +/.

 SAN: na achos yn yr
 aut: no.ADV because.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF
 no, because, in the...
- (187) PAZ: ww .
- (188) SAN: yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa wnest ti gweld nhw wedyn ?

 SAN: yn y Gaiman% wnest ti gweld nhw wedyn ?

 SAN: yn y Gaiman% wnest ti gweld nhw wedyn ?

 aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF name do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S see.V.INFIN

 nhw wedyn
 they.PRON.3P afterwards.ADV
 was it in Gaiman you saw them after?
- (189) PAZ: www +/.
- (190) SAN: +< dim sgwrsio efo nhw .

 SAN: dim sgwrsio efo nhw

 aut: not.ADV chat.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P

 ...didn't talk to them.
- (191) SAN: ++ pwy oedd pwy yna .

 SAN: pwy oedd pwy yna aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF who.PRON there.ADV ...who was who there.
- (192) PAZ: +, www .
- (194) PAZ: www.

(195) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ie wnes i weld o fan (y)na hefyd . SAN: ah_S^C ie wnes i weld aut: ah.im yes.adv do.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s see.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s fan hefyd yna

place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV also.ADV

oh yes, I saw him there too.

(196) SAN: a ddaethon ni syth ar i_fyny wedyn i (...) cychwyn am [/] am adre yn syth ar_ôl y gymanfa .

SAN: a ddaethon \mathbf{ni} \mathbf{syth} \mathbf{ar} aut: and.conj come.v.3p.past+sm we.pron.1p straight.adj on.prep up.adv cychwyn i \mathbf{am} \mathbf{am} adreyn syth afterwards.ADV to.PREP start.V.INFIN for.PREP for.PREP home.ADV PRT straight.ADJ gymanfa after.prep the.det.def assembly.n.f.sg+sm

and we got straight up afterwards to start for home, straight after the "cymanfa" [assembly].

- (197) PAZ: +< ww .
- (198) SAN: ti (we)di gweld Elin_Mai@s:cym&spa yn diweddar? SAN: ti wedi $\operatorname{Elin}_{S}\operatorname{Mai}_{S}^{C}$ yn diweddar gweld aut: you.pron.2s after.prep see.v.infin name PRT recent.ADJ have you seen Elin Mai lately?
- (199) SAN: mae hi yn [///] (.) cael dod adre mae . hi dod yn cael adreaut:be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s prt get.v.infin come.v.infin home.adv be.v.3s.pres she's... she's allowed to come home.
- (200) PAZ: +< ww .
- (201) PAZ: ww .
- (202) SAN: ti (y)n siarad Cymraeg efo hi pan ti (y)n gweld hi? SAN: ti yn siarad Cymraeg $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ hi aut: you.pron.2s prt talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg with.prep she.pron.f.3s when.conj yn gweld hi you.pron.2s prt see.v.infin she.pron.f.3s do you talk Welsh with her when you see her?
- (203) PAZ: +< ww .

- (204) SAN: ydy un o (y)r rei [//] ychydig rei eraill wyt ti (y)n (.) gallu sgwrsio .

 SAN: ydy un o yr rei ychydig
 aut: be.v.3s.PRES one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM a_little.QUAN

 rei eraill wyt ti yn gallu sgwrsio
 some.PRON+SM others.PRON be.v.2s.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT be_able.v.INFIN chat.v.INFIN
 yes, one of the few others you can talk to.
- (205) PAZ: +< www.
- (206) SAN: mae Gwen@s:cym&spa wedyn Ellis@s:cym&spa . SAN: mae Gwen $_S^C$ wedyn Ellis $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES name afterwards.ADV name then there's Gwen Ellis.
- (207) SAN: mae Heulwen@s:cym&spa yn cael sgwrs Cymraeg efo Gwen@s:cym&spa pan mae hi (y)n cwrdd â hi .

SAN: mae Heulwen $_{S}^{C}$ yn cael sgwrs Cymraeg efo aut: be.V.3S.PRES name PRT get.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP Gwen $_{S}^{C}$ pan mae hi yn cwrdd â hi name when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT meet.V.INFIN with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S Heulwen has a Welsh conversation with Gwen when she meets her.

 $\left(208\right)$ SAN: and (y)chydig o bobl sy (y)n siarad yn naturiol erbyn hyn .

SAN: ond ychydig o bobl sy yn siarad aut: but.conj a_little.quan of.prep people.n.f.sg+sm be.v.3s.pres.rel prt talk.v.infin yn naturiol erbyn hyn prt natural.ADJ by.prep this.pron.dem.sp but few people speak it naturally by now.

(209) SAN: mae Llinos@s:cym&spa yn fan (y)na ochr arall yn (.) isio mynd i weld (..) ý Emyr@s:cym&spa .

SAN: mae Llinos $_S^C$ yn fan yna ochr arall yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES name PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV side.N.F.SG other.ADJ PRT isio mynd i weld ý Emyr $_S^C$ want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM er.IM name Llinos there on the other side wants to go and see Emyr.

(210) SAN: achos mae o (y)n mynd fyny i Neuquén@s:cym&spa at Osian@s:cym&spa (..) dydd Mercher .

SAN: achos mae o yn mynd fyny i aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN up.ADV to.PREP

because he's going up to Neuquén to see Osian on Wednesday.

- (211) PAZ: www ?
- (212) SAN: +< oh@s:cym&spa mae +/.

SAN: oh_S^C mae

aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES

(213) SAN: ý si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r o fod hi .

SAN: ý siŵr o fod hi

aut: er.IM sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S

er, I'm sure she does.

(214) SAN: gawn ni weld gawn +//.

SAN: gawn ni weld gawn aut: get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN+SM get.V.1P.PRES+SM we'll see, we'll...

(215) SAN: a mae (y)n siŵr bod Selena_Ferrari@s:cym&spa hefyd .

SAN: a mae yn siŵr bod Selena_Ferrari $_S^C$ hefyd aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres pr sure.adj be.v.infin name also.adv and I'm sure Selena Ferrari does too.

(216) SAN: a wedyn mae mynd (y)n_ôl wedyn i weld xxx yn lle Armando@s:cym&spa i fynd i aros at Maria_Carmen@s:cym&spa .

SAN: a wedyn mae mynd yn_ôl wedyn aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN back.ADV afterwards.ADV

aros at $Maria_Carmen_S^C$

wait.v.infin to.prep name

and then she's going back after [...] in Armando's place, to stay with Maria-Carmen.

- (217) PAZ: www .
- (218) SAN: [- spa] así que +...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{SAN:} & \mathbf{asi}^S & \mathbf{que}^S \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{thus.ADV} & \textit{that.CONJ} \\ \mathbf{so...} & \end{array}$

(219) SAN: maen nhw (y)n siarad dipyn o Gymraeg wrth_gwrs .

SAN: maen nhw yn siarad dipyn o aut: be.v.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT talk.v.INFIN little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{Gymraeg} & \textbf{wrth_gwrs} \\ \textit{Welsh.N.F.SG+SM} & \textit{of_course.ADV} \end{array}$

they speak a bit of Welsh, of course.

- (220) SAN: a mae Osian@s:cym&spa wedi dysgu (y)n dda .

 SAN: a mae Osian% wedi dysgu yn dda

 aut: and.conj be.v.3s.PRES name after.PREP teach.v.INFIN PRT good.ADJ+SM

 and Osian has learnt well.
- (221) SAN: mae o (y)n mwynhau .

 SAN: mae o yn mwynhau aut: be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss prt enjoy.v.infin he's enjoying it.
- (222) PAZ: +< www +/.
- (223) SAN: +< mae o o ddifri yn trio (.) cadw (y)r peth i fynd er bod o (y)n byw yn +/. SAN: mae ddifri yn trio cadw o o aut: be.V.3S.PRES of.PREP he.PRON.M.3S serious.ADJ+SM PRT try.V.INFIN keep.V.INFIN i fynd \mathbf{bod} \mathbf{er} O the.det.def thing.n.m.sg to.prep go.v.infin+sm er.im be.v.infin he.pron.m.ss prt byw live. V. INFIN PRT
 - he really is trying to keep it up even though he lives in...
- (224) PAZ: ++ ww .
- (225) SAN: +, yn Neuquén@s:cym&spa yn bell oddi <fa(n) (y)ma ydy> [?] . SAN: yn Neuquén $_S^C$ yn bell oddi fan yma aut: in.PREP name PRT far.ADJ+SM from.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV ydy be.V.3S.PRES in Neuquén, a long way from here, yes.
- (226) PAZ: www.
- (227) SAN: ++ o_gwmpas ie .

 SAN: o_gwmpas ie aut: around.ADV yes.ADV ...around, yes.
- (228) SAN: dyna sy (y)n anodd ie .

 SAN: dyna sy yn anodd ie aut: that_is.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT difficult.ADJ yes.ADV that's what's hard, yes.
- (229) PAZ: www?

(230) SAN: ý wel rywbeth i wneud â twristiaeth .

SAN: ý wel rywbeth i wneud â aut: er.IM well.IM something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP twristiaeth

tourism.N.F.SG

er, well, something to do with tourism.

 $(231) \quad {\tt SAN: \'y o (we) di stydio fel licenciatura@s:spa en@s:spa turismo@s:spa dw i meddwl}$

uh, has studied to graduate in tourism I think.

- (232) SAN: ý (.) dw i credu mae [/] mae o +//.

 SAN: ý dw i credu mae mae o aut: er.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S believe.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

 I believe he...
- (233) SAN: ý wel rywbeth i wneud efo ymwelwyr (.) hotels neu be(th) bynnag .

 SAN: ý wel rywbeth i wneud efo
 aut: er.IM well.IM something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP
 ymwelwyr hotels neu beth bynnag
 visitors.N.M.PL hotel.N.F.PL or.CONJ thing.N.M.SG+SM -ever.ADJ
 uh, well, something to do with visitors, hotels or whatever.
- (234) SAN: gwestai .

 SAN: gwestai

 aut: hotels.N.M.PL.[or].guest.N.M.SG

 hotels.
- (235) SAN: neu mynd â bobl o_gwmpas (e)fallai efo (y)r guia@s:spa .

 SAN: neu mynd â bobl o_gwmpas efallai efo
 aut: or.CONJ go.V.INFIN with.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM around.ADV perhaps.CONJ with.PREP
 yr guia^S
 the.DET.DEF guide.N.F.SG
 or taking people around maybe, with the guide.
- (236) SAN: guía@s:spa de@s:spa turismo@s:spa rywbeth fel (yn)a mae o .

 SAN: guía^S de^S turismo^S rywbeth fel yna
 aut: guide.N.F.SG of.PREP tourism.N.M.SG something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV

 mae o
 be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S
 tourist guide, he's something like that.

- (237) PAZ: ww .
- (238) SAN: (d)w (ddi)m (gwy)bod faint o hynna sy mynd (y)mlaen yn Neuquén@s:cym&spa ond (.) fan (y)na mae o .

SAN: dw ddim gwybod faint o hynna aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP sy mynd ymlaen yn Neuquén $_S^C$ ond fan be.V.3S.PRES.REL go.V.INFIN forward.ADV in.PREP name but.CONJ place.N.MF.SG+SM yna mae o

there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

I don't know how much of that goes on in Neuquén, but that's where he is.

- (239) PAZ: www?
- (240) SAN: oes mae dau o blant efo fo .

SAN: oes mae dau o blant efo aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES two.NUM.M of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM with.PREP fo he.PRON.M.3S yes, he has two children.

- (241) PAZ: ww ?
- (242) SAN: oes dau o blant .

SAN: oes dau o blant aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF two.NUM.M of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM yes, two children.

(243) SAN: wnest ti fwynhau (y)r steddfod?

SAN: wnest ti fwynhau yr steddfod aut: do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S enjoy.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG did you enjoy the Eisteddfod?

- (244) PAZ: www .
- (245) SAN: corau braidd yn (.) blino ar y diwedd .

 SAN: corau braidd yn blino ar y diwedd aut: choirs.N.M.PL rather.ADV PRT tire.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF end.N.M.SG choirs [were] pretty tired by the end.
- (246) PAZ: +< ww .

(247) SAN: nos fyny .

SAN: nos fyny
aut: night.N.F.SG up.ADV

the night [is] up...

- (248) PAZ: +< www .
- (249) SAN: +, i_gyd wedi blino erbyn mae (y)r corau yn dod i golwg .

SAN: i_gyd wedi blino erbyn mae yr corau yn aut: all.ADJ after.PREP tire.V.INFIN by.PREP be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF choirs.N.M.PL PRT dod i golwg come.V.INFIN to.PREP view.N.F.SG

... all tired before the choirs came into view.

- (250) PAZ: www.
- (251) SAN: ie .

 SAN: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (252) SAN: oedd adrodd ymlaen?

SAN: oedd adrodd ymlaen aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF recite.V.INFIN forward.ADV was there some recitation?

(253) SAN: ambell i adroddiad ?

SAN: ambell i adroddiad aut: occasional.PREQ to.PREP report.N.M.SG the odd recitation?

- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(254)} & \text{SAN: oedd} \\ & \textbf{SAN: oedd} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (255) SAN: oeddet ti (y)na pan oedd Nia@s:cym&spa adrodd?

 SAN: oeddet ti yna pan oedd Nia_S
 aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S there.ADV when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name
 adrodd
 recite.V.INFIN
 were you there when Nia was reciting?
- (256) PAZ: +< ww .

- (257) PAZ: ww .
- (258) PAZ: www.
- (259) SAN: oedd ý +//.

 SAN: oedd ý

 aut: be.v.3S.IMPERF er.IM
- (260) SAN: be (y)dy enw hi ym +..?

 SAN: be ydy enw hi ym
 aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S um.IM
 what's her name, um..?
- (261) SAN: gwraig Tom_Owen@s:cym&spa be (y)dy enw?

 SAN: gwraig Tom_Owen_S^C be ydy enw
 aut: wife.N.F.SG name what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG

 Tom Owen's wife, what's [her] name?
- (262) PAZ: ww .
- (263) SAN: Catrin@s:cym&spa wedi methu cael amser i ddysgu adroddiadau Cymraeg (e)leni
 .

 SAN: Catring wedi methu cael amser i ddysgu
 aut: name after.PREP fail.v.INFIN get.v.INFIN time.N.M.SG to.PREP teach.v.INFIN+SM
 adroddiadau Cymraeg eleni
 reports.N.M.PL Welsh.N.F.SG this.year.ADV
 Catrin's not had time to learn any Welsh recitations this year.
- (264) SAN: oedd hi mor brysur efo (y)r côr achos bod Lowri@s:cym&spa i_ffwrdd .

 SAN: oedd hi mor brysur efo yr
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S so.ADV busy.ADJ+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF

 côr achos bod Lowri^C_S i_ffwrdd
 choir.N.M.SG because.CONJ be.V.INFIN name out.ADV

 she was so busy with the choir because Lowri was away.
- (265) SAN: neu oedd hi (y)n arfer cystadlu efo (y)r adrodd hefyd .

 SAN: neu oedd hi yn arfer cystadlu efo
 aut: or.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT use.V.INFIN compete.V.INFIN with.PREP
 yr adrodd hefyd
 the.DET.DEF recite.V.INFIN also.ADV
 or else she usually competes with the recitation too.
- (266) PAZ: +< ww .

- (267) PAZ: www.
- (268) SAN: ie .

 SAN: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (269) SAN: Côr_Madryn (g)aeth un o (y)r (.) gwobrau .

 SAN: Côr_Madryn gaeth un o yr gwobrau aut: name get.v.3s.past+sm one.num of.prep the.det.def prizes.n.mf.pl

 Côr Madryn got one of the prizes.
- (270) SAN: ý canu Sbaeneg wrth_gwrs maen nhw (y)n cael wobr .

 SAN: ý canu Sbaeneg wrth_gwrs maen nhw yn aut: er.IM sing.V.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG of_course.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT cael wobr get.V.INFIN prize.N.MF.SG+SM for Spanish singing, of course, they get a prize.
- (271) PAZ: www ?
- (273) PAZ: ww .
- (274) SAN: ie ie neu Trelew@s:cym&spa dw (ddi)m yn cofio . SAN: ie ie neu Trelew $_S^C$ dw ddim yn cofio aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV or.CONJ name be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN yes, or Trelew, I can't remember.
- (275) SAN: na Gaiman@s:cym&spa si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r . SAN: na Gaiman $_S^C$ si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r aut: no.ADV name sure.ADJ no, Gaiman, I'm sure.
- (276) PAZ: www .
- (277) SAN: ý Cymraeg ie ie ie .

 SAN: ý Cymraeg ie ie ie aut: er.IM Welsh.N.F.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV Welsh, yes.

(278) SAN: achos oes +//.

SAN: achos oes

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

because...

(279) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa Seion@s:cym&spa (e)fallai Esquel@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C Seion $_S^C$ efallai Esquel $_S^C$ aut: ah.IM name perhaps. CONJ name ah, maybe Seion, from Esquel.

(280) SAN: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod os oedden nhw +//.

SAN: dw ddim yn gwybod os oedden nhw aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P I don't know whether they...

(281) SAN: na ddim yn y brif un chwaith .

SAN: na ddim yn y brif un chwaith aut: no.ADV not.ADV+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF principal.PREQ+SM one.NUM neither.ADV no, not in the main one either.

- (282) PAZ: www.
- (283) SAN: +< na na .

SAN: na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no, no.

(284) SAN: ti (y)n darllen rei o (y)r llyfrau (y)ma sydd fan hyn <yn yr> [/] yn yr (.) llyfrgell ?

SAN: ti yn darllen rei o yr llyfrau aut: you.PRON.2S PRT read.V.INFIN some.PRON+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF books.N.M.PL yma sydd fan hyn yn yr yn here.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.REL place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF library.N.M.SG

are you reading some of these books that are here in the library?

- (285) PAZ: +< www .
- (286) SAN: oes lot o lyfrau plant yn fan hyn .

SAN: oes lot o lyfrau plant yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF lot.QUAN of.PREP books.N.M.PL+SM child.N.M.PL PRT fan hyn

place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

yes, a lot of childrens' books here.

- (287) PAZ: www +/.
- (288) SAN: mae plant yn dwlu ar gweld lluniau &m [//] (...) llyfrau llawn lluniau lliwgar .

SAN: mae plant yn dwlu ar gweld lluniau $aut: be.V.3S.PRES \ child.N.M.PL \ PRT \ dote.V.INFIN \ on.PREP \ see.V.INFIN \ pictures.N.M.PL$ llyfrau llawn lluniau lliwgar $books.N.M.PL \ full.ADJ \ pictures.N.M.PL \ colourful.ADJ$ children love to see books full of colourful pictures.

- (289) PAZ: ww .
- (290) SAN: mae Grace@s:cym&spa newydd ddod â llyfr Kyffin_Williams@s:cym&spa yn_ôl i fi

SAN: mae Grace S newydd ddod â llyfr aut: be.V.3S.PRES name new.ADJ come.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP book.N.M.SG

Kyffin_Williams S yn_ôl i fi
name back.ADV to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

Grace has just brought Kyffin Williams's book back to me.

- (291) SAN: oedd hi (we)di xx mwynhau (y)r bennod am [/] (.) am y Wladfa .

 SAN: oedd hi wedi mwynhau yr
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP enjoy.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
 bennod am am y Wladfa
 chapter.N.F.SG+SM for.PREP for.PREP the.DET.DEF name
 she'd enjoyed the chapter on the [Patagonian] Settlement.
- (292) SAN: ond wrth_gwrs Saesneg mae o .

 SAN: ond wrth_gwrs Saesneg mae o .

 aut: but.conj of_course.ADV English.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S but of course, it's in English.
- (293) SAN: ond +/.

 SAN: ond

 aut: but.CONJ

 but...
- (294) PAZ: www?
- (295) SAN: llyfr oedd <efo ni> [//] efo dad adre oedd o .

 SAN: llyfr oedd efo ni efo dad aut: book.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP we.PRON.1P with.PREP father.N.M.SG+SM adre oedd o home.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

 it was a book that we had... that Dad had at home.

(296) SAN: dw i (we)di +/.

SAN: dw i wedi
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP
I've...

- $(297)\quad {\tt PAZ:}\ +<\ {\tt www}\ .$
- (298) SAN: oedd o (y)n ar_hyd yr amser <yn yr> [/] yn y llyfrgell .

 SAN: oedd o yn ar_hyd yr amser yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT along.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG in.PREP yr yn y llyfrgell the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF library.N.M.SG it was in the library the whole time.
- (299) SAN: oedd o (we)di gyrru o (y)n_ôl adeg [//] (.) ar_ôl iddo ysgrifennu .

 SAN: oedd o wedi gyrru o yn_ôl
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP drive.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S back.ADV
 adeg ar_ôl iddo ysgrifennu
 time.N.F.SG after.PREP to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S write.V.INFIN
 he'd sent it back after he wrote it.
- (300) SAN: rei blynyddoedd ar_ôl iddo ddod yma wnaeth o (y)sgrifennu o .

 SAN: rei blynyddoedd ar_ôl iddo ddod
 aut: some.PREQ+SM years.N.F.PL after.PREP to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S come.V.INFIN+SM
 yma wnaeth o ysgrifennu o
 here.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S write.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S
 he wrote it some years after he came here.
- (301) SAN: a wnaeth o yrru copi .

 SAN: a wnaeth o yrru copi aut: and.conj do.v.ss.past+sm of.prep drive.v.infin+sm copy.n.m.sg and he sent a copy.
- (302) PAZ: www ?

(304) SAN: chwe_deg wyth oedd yma felly tua (y)r saithdegau rywbryd <oedd o (y)n> [//] oedd y llyfr yma (y)n dod allan .

SAN: chwe_deg wyth oeddyma felly tua sixty.num eight.num be.v.3s.imperf here.adv so.adv towards.prep the.det.def saithdegau rywbryd oeddyn oedd O seventies.N.M.PL at_some_stage.ADV+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF yma yn dod llvfr allan the.det.def book.n.m.sg here.adv prt come.v.infin out.adv

it was 1968 when he was here, so around the seventies this book came out.

(305) SAN: a mae Grace@s:cym&spa wedi gofyn i fi am llyfr Valmai@s:cym&spa .

 $\mathbf{Grace}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ wedi gofyn aut:and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name after.prep ask.v.infin to.prep i.pron.1s+sm llyfr \mathbf{Valmai}_{S}^{C} for.prep book.n.m.sg name

and Grace has asked me for Valmai's book.

(306) SAN: ý mae o gen i yn rhywle .

SAN: ý mae \mathbf{gen} i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ er.im be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s with.prep i.pron.1s in.prep somewhere.n.m.sg er, I have it somewhere.

(307) SAN: ond dw i (ddi)m yn cofio weld o (y)n diweddar .

SAN: ond dw ddim yn cofio aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm prt remember.v.infin see.v.infin+sm yn diweddar he.pron.m.3s prt recent.adj but I don't remember seeing it lately.

SAN: ond mae <efo llyfrau> [/] (.) efo ll(yfrau) [//] hen lyfrau anti Mair@s:cym&spa dw i meddwl .

SAN: ond llyfrau mae llyfrau hen efo $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres with.prep books.n.m.pl with.prep books.n.m.pl old.adj $\mathbf{Mair}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C} \mathbf{dw}$ books.n.m.pl+sm aunt.n.f.sg name be.v.1s.pres 1.pron.1s think.v.1nfin but it's with Auntie Mair's old books I think.

(309) SAN: mae raid fi chwilio amdano .

chwilio SAN: mae raid aut:be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM I.PRON.1S+SM search.V.INFIN amdano $for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$

I have to look for it.

(310) PAZ: www?

(311) SAN: yn +//.
SAN: yn
aut: PRT

in...

(312) SAN: ie hi oedd (y)n byw (y)n Caergwrle@s:cym&spa fan (y)na .

SAN: ie hi oedd yn byw yn Caergwrle $_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP name fan yna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV yes, she lived there in Caergwrle.

(313) SAN: a (.) lle oedd y diddordeb achos oedd hi (y)n byw <yn yr un dre> [//] yn yr un pentre .

SAN: a lle oedd y diddordeb achos aut: and.CONJ where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF interest.N.M.SG because.CONJ oedd hi yn byw yn yr un be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM dre yn yr un pentre town.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM village.N.M.SG

and where the interest was, because she used to live in the same town, in the same village.

- (314) PAZ: www .
- (315) SAN: +< ond doedd ddim yn nabod hi .

SAN: ond doedd ddim yn nabod hi aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf.neg not.adv+sm prt know_someone.v.infin she.pron.f.ss but she didn't know her.

(316) SAN: yr adeg hynny wrth_gwrs oedd hi (y)n fach .

SAN: yr adeg hynny wrth_gwrs oedd hi aut: the.Det.Def time.N.F.SG that.Adj.dem.SP of_course.Adv be.V.3S.IMPERF she.Pron.F.3S yn fach PRT small.Adj+SM she was little then, of course.

- (317) PAZ: +< ww .
- (318) SAN: a mae (we)di marw ers blynyddoedd rŵan .

SAN: a mae wedi marw ers blynyddoedd rŵan aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP die.V.INFIN since.PREP years.N.F.PL now.ADV she's been dead for years now.

- (319) SAN: Caergwrle@s:cym&spa wrth ochr Wrecsam@s:cym&spa . SAN: Caergwrle $_S^C$ wrth ochr Wrecsam $_S^C$ aut: name by.PREP side.N.F.SG name Caergwrle next to Wrexham.
- (320) PAZ: www ?
- (321) SAN: ý hanes bywyd y &d ý +...

 SAN: ý hanes bywyd y ý
 aut: er.IM story.N.M.SG life.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF er.IM

 er, the life story of...
- (322) PAZ: +< ++ ww ?
- (323) SAN: +, Valmai@s:cym&spa &g +//. SAN: Valmai $_S^C$ aut: name
- $\begin{array}{ll} {\rm (324)} & {\rm SAN:\ atgofion} \\ & {\rm \bf SAN:\ atgofion} \\ & {\it aut:\ reminders.N.M.PL} \\ & {\rm recollections.} \end{array}$
- (325) SAN: atgofion ["] neu (ry)wbeth fel (yn)a (y)dy <enw (y)r lle> [//] enw (y)r llyfr.

 SAN: atgofion neu rywbeth fel yna ydy aut: reminders.N.M.PL or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES enw yr lle enw yr llyfr name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG "atgofion" or something like that is the name of the place... the name of the book
- (326) PAZ: +< ww .
- (327) SAN: a wedyn mae llyfr newydd wedi dod allan llyfr Mari_Emlyn@s:cym&spa .

 SAN: a wedyn mae llyfr newydd wedi
 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES book.N.M.SG new.ADJ after.PREP
 dod allan llyfr Mari_Emlyn_S
 come.V.INFIN out.ADV book.N.M.SG name
 and then a new book has come out, Mari Emlyn's book.

- (329) SAN: a mae hi mynd i basio fo i fi pan geith hi o (y) n_0 1 rŵan dydd Mercher . SAN: a mae hi mynd i basio aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s go.v.infin to.prep pass.v.infin+sm fi pan geith hi he.pron.m.3s to.prep i.pron.1s+sm when.conj get.v.3s.pres+sm she.pron.f.3s from.prep dydd Mercher back.adv now.adv day.n.m.sg Wednesday.n.f.sg and she's going to pass it on to me when she gets it back now on Wednesday.
- (330) SAN: mae o (y)n diddorol iawn meddai Grace@s:cym&spa .

 SAN: mae o yn diddorol iawn meddai Grace_S aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT interesting.ADJ very.ADV say.V.3S.IMPERF name it's very interesting, Grace says.
- (331) SAN: hen hen lyfrau a llythyrau (y)dy rhan fwya o(ho)nyn nhw dw i meddwl .

 SAN: hen hen lyfrau a llythyrau ydy rhan aut: old.ADJ old.ADJ books.N.M.PL+SM and.CONJ letters.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES part.N.F.SG fwya ohonyn nhw dw i biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM from_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S meddwl think.V.INFIN

 most of them are very old books and letters I think.
- (332) PAZ: +< ww .
- (334) PAZ: +< ww .
- (335) SAN: bobl yn benthyg nhw iddi .

 SAN: bobl yn benthyg nhw iddi

 aut: people.N.F.SG+SM PRT lend.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

 people lent them to her.
- (336) SAN: a hi (y)n wneud (.) llyfr allan <o (y)r> [/] o (y)r llythyrau (y)ma .

 SAN: a hi yn wneud llyfr allan o
 aut: and.CONJ she.PRON.F.3S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM book.N.M.SG out.ADV of.PREP
 yr o yr llythyrau yma
 the.DET.DEF of.PREP the.DET.DEF letters.N.M.PL here.ADV
 and she made a book out of these letters.

- (337) PAZ: +< ww +...
- (338) PAZ: +, ww .
- (339) SAN: a bod o (y)n ddiddorol medden nhw .

SAN: a bod o yn ddiddorol medden aut: and.CONJ be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT interesting.ADJ+SM own.V.3P.IMPER nhw they.PRON.3P and it's interesting, they say.

(340) SAN: mae raid gwybod sut i wneud rywbeth fel (yn)a hefyd yn_dydy .

SAN: mae raid gwybod sut i wneud

aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM know.V.INFIN how.INT to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

rywbeth fel yna hefyd yn_dydy

something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

you have to know how to do something like that too, don't you?

(341) SAN: mae (y)n [///] (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn hawdd jyst (.) casglu llythyrau heb [/] (.) heb fath o rhyw syniad arbennig .

SAN: mae yn dydy o ddim yn hawdd jyst aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT easy.ADJ just.ADV casglu llythyrau heb heb fath o collect.V.INFIN letters.N.M.PL without.PREP without.PREP type.N.F.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S rhyw syniad arbennig some.PREQ idea.N.M.SG special.ADJ it's not easy to just collect letters without any kind of particular idea.

- (342) PAZ: +< ww .
- (343) SAN: ond oedd Grace@s:cym&spa wedi <cael o> [?] (y)n diddorol iawn meddai hi . SAN: ond oedd \mathbf{Grace}_{S}^{C} wedi cael O yn aut:but.conj be.v.3s.imperf name after.prep get.v.infin he.pron.m.3s prt diddorol meddai iawn hi interesting.ADJ very.ADV say.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S but Grace found it very interesting, she said.
- (344) SAN: a mae (y)na ddau lyfr arall i_w darllen hefyd .

 SAN: a mae yna ddau lyfr arall
 aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres there.ADV two.NUM.M+SM book.N.M.SG+SM other.ADj
 i_w darllen hefyd
 to_his/her/their.PREP+POSS.3SP read.v.INFIN also.ADV

and there are two other books to read as well.

- (345) SAN: ý un ydy ý hunangofiant ym +...

 SAN: ý un ydy ý hunangofiant ym aut: er.IM one.NUM be.V.3S.PRES er.IM autobiography.N.M.SG um.IM one is the autobiography of...
- (346) SAN: be (y)dy enw fo?

 SAN: be ydy enw fo

 aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S

 what's his name?
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(347)} & \textbf{SAN: } \circ \textbf{Elvey_Macdonald@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{SAN: } \circ \textbf{Elvey_Macdonald}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{er.IM} & \textit{name} \end{array}$
- (348) SAN: llwch ["] ydy enw hwnna .

 SAN: llwch ydy enw hwnna

 aut: dust.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.M.SG
 that one is called "llwch" [dust].
- (349) PAZ: ww .
- (350) SAN: (ba)swn i licio gael gafael ar y llyfr yna hefyd i ddarllen o .

 SAN: baswn i licio gael gafael ar aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S like.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN+SM grasp.V.INFIN on.PREP

 y llyfr yna hefyd i ddarllen o the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG there.ADV also.ADV to.PREP read.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S

 I'd like to get hold of that book too, to read it.
- (351) PAZ: www .
- (352) SAN: hirdaith ["] ie .

 SAN: hirdaith ie aut: long_journey.N.F.SG yes.ADV

 "hirdaith" [trek], yes.
- (353) PAZ: www .
- (354) PAZ: www.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(355)} & \text{SAN: +< reit .} \\ & \textbf{SAN: reit} \\ & \textit{aut: quite.ADV} \\ & \text{right.} \end{array}$

(356) SAN: (dy)na fo .

SAN: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it.