Patagonia22

Conversation details

Participants: Conchita (CON - 84 yr, female, Adult), Sandia (SAN - 56 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation at Conchita's house in Esquel. Duration: 00 hr 26 min 18 sec. Date: 13 November 2009. Transcriber: Myfyr Prys and Diana Carter, Bangor University.

(1) SAN: ac yna Rhyd_yr_Indiaid <la@s:spa Herrería@s:spa> ["] oedden nhw (y)n galw fo ynde ?
 SAN: ac yna Rhyd_yr_Indiaid la^S Herrería^S

oedden nhw yn galw fo ynde be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT call.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S isn't_it.IM and then Rhyd yr Indiaid, they called it "la Herreria" [the blacksmith], right?

(2) CON: hoy@s:spa en@s:spa día@s:spa el@s:spa eh@s:cym&spa [///] oedd eh@s:cym&spa +//.

CON: \mathbf{hoy}^S \mathbf{en}^S $\mathbf{d\acute{ia}}^S$ \mathbf{el}^S \mathbf{eh}^C_S \mathbf{oedd} \mathbf{eh}^C_S $\mathbf{aut:}$ today.ADV in.PREP day.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF.M.SG er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM nowadays the... it was....

(3) SAN: +< oedd (y)na +/.

SAN: oedd yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV

there was...

(4) CON: ond o leiaf yr [/] uh oedd y +...

CON: ond o leiaf

aut: but.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP smallest.ADJ+SM[or]least.ADJ+SM

yr uh oedd y

the.DET.DEF uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF

but at least the [...] was...

(5) SAN: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid ia raid .

SAN: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid ia raid

yes, it must be Rhyd yr Indiaid

(6) CON: +< Rhyd_yr_Indiaid ia .

CON: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid ia

aut: name yes.ADV

yes, Rhyd yr Indiaid

(7) SAN: ie.

SAN: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(8) SAN: oedd (y)na enw arall <ar Rhyd_yr> [//] heblaw Rhyd_yr_Indiaid yn Gymraeg neu Herrería@s:spa (y)n i_gyd o(edde)n nhw (y)n deud ?

SAN: oedd yna enw arall ar Rhyd_yr heblaw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV name.N.M.SG other.ADJ on.PREP name without.PREP

oedden nhw yn deud

be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken

was there another name for Rhyd yr Indiaid in Welsh, or was it "Herreria" that they all said?

(9) CON: Herrería@s:spa o(edde)n nhw (y)n deud .

CON: Herrería^S oedden nhw yn deud aut: name be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN they used to say Herreria [blacksmith]

(10) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ia ddim Yr_Efail na (ddi)m_byd fel (y)na na ?

na

neg.prt

ah, yes, not Yr Efail or anything like that?

(11) CON: na na na na .

CON: na na na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT

(12) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa herreria@s:spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C herrerí \mathbf{a}^S aut: ah.IM smithy.N.F.SG

ah blacksmith

(13) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(14) SAN: achos o(edde)n nhw (y)n wneud y pethau <yr &ceffy> [//] y traed y ceffylau ers_talwm yn_doedden nhw . SAN: achos oedden nhwynaut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM pethau ceffylau \mathbf{yr} traed the.det.def things.n.m.pl the.det.def the.det.def feet.n.mf.sg the.det.def horses.n.m.pl $yn_{-}doedden$ nhw ers_talwm for_some_time.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.TAG they.PRON.3P because they did something to the horse's feet in those days, didn't they (15) CON: ia a xxx lle bach xx de . CON: ia lle bach de a yes.adv and.conj place.n.m.sg small.adj be.im+sm yes [...] little place [...] isn't it (16) CON: xxx. (17) SAN: +< cael gwely a xx bwyd. SAN: cael gwely bwyd aut: get.V.INFIN bed.N.M.SG and.CONJ food.N.M.SG get a bed and [...] food (18) SAN: ie. SAN: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (19) CON: cael gwely a (.) xx. CON: cael gwely get.v.infin bed.n.m.sg and.conj aut:get a bed and [...] (20) SAN: dw i (y)n cofio (y)r lle (y)na pam o(eddw)n i (y)n fach hefyd . SAN: dw i yn cofio aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF pam oeddwni $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ place.N.M.SG there.ADV why?.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT small.ADJ+SM hefyd also.ADVI remember the place from my childhood too (21) CON: a dw i (y)n cofio (y)r storm unwaith (.) ac oeddwn i yn y Forte@s:cym&spa . CON: a i yn cofio aut:and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin the.det.def oeddwnstorm unwaith ac i yn storm.N.F.SG once.ADV and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF name and I remember the storm once, and I was in the Forte

(22) SAN: modur Forte@s:cym&spa ?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{SAN:} & \textbf{modur} & \textbf{Forte}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{motor.N.M.SG} & \textit{name} \end{array}$

the Forte car

(23) CON: a dw i (y)n cofio +//.

CON: a dw i yn cofio aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin and I remember...

(24) CON: ia aeth y mod(ur) [//] car <yn uh> [/] (.) yn uh +...

CON:iaaethymodurcarynuhynaut:yes.ADVgo.V.3S.PASTthe.DET.DEFmotor.N.M.SGcar.N.M.SGyn.PRTuh.IMyn.PRTuhuh.IMyn.PRTyn.PRTyn.PRT

yes, the car got, er...

(25) SAN: ++ sownd?

SAN: sownd

aut: tightly_fixed.ADJ

...stuck?

(26) CON: +, sownd .

CON: sownd

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it tightly_fixed.ADJ}$

 \dots stuck

(27) CON: a gorfod ni sefyll yn y (.) Pajarito@s:cym&spa neu (.) un o (y)r reina llefydd .

CON: a gorfod ni sefyll yn y Pajarito $_{S}^{C}$ aut: and.conj have_to.v.infin we.pron.1p stand.v.infin in.prep the.det.det name neu un o yr reina llefydd or.conj one.num of.prep the.det.det those.pron+sm places.n.m.pl and we had to stand in the Pajarito or one of those places

(28) SAN: llefydd llai byth .

SAN: llefydd llai byth aut: places.N.M.PL smaller.ADJ.COMP never.ADV even smaller places

(29) CON: ie.

CON: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes

 $(30) \quad {\tt SAN:} \ <{\tt cyn} \ {\tt cyn} > \ \hbox{\tt [/]} \ {\tt cyn} \ {\tt Rhyd_yr_Indiaid} \ .$

SAN: cyn cyn cyn Rhyd_yr_Indiaid aut: before.PREP before.PREP before.PREP name

before Rhyd yr Indiaid

(31) CON: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

CON: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(32) SAN: nes yma?

SAN: nes yma aut: nearer.ADJ.COMP here.ADV near here?

(33) CON: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid .

CON: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid

aut: name

(34) SAN: ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(35) CON: <ac oedd o> [///] ac oedden ni (y)n mynd â [/] (.) â +...

CON: ac oedd o ac oedden aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENni yn mynd â â we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRESand we were taking...

(36) SAN: ++ bwyd ?

...food?

SAN: bwyd
aut: food.N.M.SG

(37) SAN: ++ basged ?

SAN: basged

aut: basket.N.F.SG

...a basket?

(38) CON: +< na .

CON: na aut: neg.PRT

no

(39) CON: es bag efo fi .

CON: es bag efo fi
aut: go.v.1s.past.spoken bag.n.m.sg with.prep i.pron.1s+sm

dut. go.v.15.FAS1.SFOREN bug.N.M.SG willi.FREF 1.FRON.15+SN

I took a bag with me

(40) SAN: bag xxx .

SAN: bag

aut: bag.N.M.SG

[...] a bag

(41) CON: bag bach efo chdi [=! laugh] .

CON:bagbachefochdiaut:bag.N.M.SGsmall.ADJwith.PREPyou.PRON

a little bag with you!

(42) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(43) CON: a <dw i reit> [//] o(eddw)n i reit fach yr adeg hynny .

CON: a dw i reit oeddwn i aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S quite.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

reit fach yr adeg hynny
quite.ADV small.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

and I was quite young at that time

(44) SAN: fach .

SAN: fach

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it small.ADJ+SM}$

young

(45) SAN: cofio.

SAN: cofio

aut: remember. V. INFIN

I remember

(46) CON: ia .

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(47) CON: ond dw i (y)n cofio mynd i +/. CON: ond i cofio mynd yn but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin go.v.infin to.PREPbut I remember going to... (48) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa oedd hi yn daith hir yn_doedd hi . SAN: $oh_{\mathcal{S}}^{\mathcal{C}}$ oedd aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT journey.N.F.SG+SM long.ADJ vn_doedd be.v.3s.imperf.tag she.pron.f.3s oh it was a long journey wasn't it (49) CON: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (e)fallai diwrnod fwy i wneud y daith ynde . wedyn oeddwni efallai aut:and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s perhaps.conj day.n.m.sg i daith fwy wneud \mathbf{y} more.ADJ.COMP+SM to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM isn't_it.IM and then it was perhaps another day to complete the journey, wasn't it (50) SAN: diwrnod arall cyfan . SAN: diwrnod arall cyfan day.N.M.SG other.ADJ whole.N.M.SG[or]whole.ADJ another whole day (51) SAN: &=gasp . (52) CON: ond oedd dad oedd o (y)n deud o hyd oedd o (we)di bod yn [/] yn dod mewn um (.) (.) fedrwch chi ddeud eh@s:cym&spa (.) wel mis de ers dod uh ar y ffordd . CON: ond oedddad oeddbut.conj be.v.3s.imperf father.n.m.sg+sm be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken hyd stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken he.pron.m.3s.spoken length.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf wedi bod yn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{dod} mewn he.pron.m.3s.spoken after.prep be.v.infin yn.prt stative.stat come.v.infin in.prep ddeud \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} wel fedrwch \mathbf{chi} um.im be_able.v.2p.pres+sm you.pron.2p say.v.infin.spoken+sm er.im well.im ers dod month. N.M.SG south. N.M.SG/or]right. N.M.SG/or]tea. N.M.SG+SM since. ADJ come. V.INFIN uh.IMffordd on.prep the.det.def road.n.f.sg

but dad, he said that he would take, eh you could say, well, a month to come on the road

(53) CON: a wedyn pan um +/.

CON: a wedyn pan um aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV when.CONJ um.IM and then when um...

(54) SAN: deud hanes pan ddoth o gynta .

SAN: deud hanes pan ddoth

aut: say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN story.N.M.SG when.CONJ come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM

o gynta

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN first.ORD.SPOKEN+SM

say the story of when he first came

(55) CON: +< pan ddoth o gynta .

CON: pan ddoth o gynta

aut: when.conj come.v.3s.Past.spoken+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken first.ord.spoken+sm

when he first came

(56) SAN: mis o [/] o daith .

SAN: mis o o daith aut: month.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP journey.N.F.SG+SM a month of travelling

(57) CON: mis o daith yn_ôl mae hi +/.

CON: mis o daith $yn_\hat{o}l$ mae hi aut: month.N.M.SG of.PREP journey.N.F.SG+SM back.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S a month of travelling back she [...] ...

(58) SAN: +< ar gefn ceffyl ?

SAN: ar gefn ceffyl aut: on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM horse.N.M.SG
on horseback?

(59) CON: &k mewn &k ar gefn [/] gefn ceffyl .

CON: mewn ar gefn gefn ceffyl aut: in.PREP on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM back.N.M.SG+SM horse.N.M.SG on horseback

(60) SAN: +< waganéts .

SAN: waganéts aut: wagonette.N.F.PL wagonettes

(61) CON: mynd ar drol neu rywbeth .

CON: mynd ar drol neu rywbeth

aut: go.V.INFIN on.PREP cart.N.F.SG+SM or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM

going on a cart or something

(62) SAN: +< drol .

SAN: drol

 ${\it aut:}$ ${\it cart.N.F.SG+SM}$

cart

(63) CON: dw i (dd)im yn gwybod mewn be oedd o .

CON: dw i ddim yn gwybod mewn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN in.PREP be oedd o what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

I don't know what he was in

(64) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(65) CON: <a wedyn> [/] a wedyn roedd o yn mynd i_mewn chwe_deg munud <i (y)r> [//] mewn plên .

CON: a wedyn a wedyn roedd

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN

o yn mynd i_mewn chwe_deg munud

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN in.ADV[or]in.PREP sixty.NUM minute.N.M.SG

i yr mewn plên

to.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP aeroplane.N.M.SG

and then he would go in sixty minutes on a plane

(66) SAN: +< wageni [?] xx +/.

SAN: wageni
aut: wagon.N.M.PL
wagons [...]

(67) SAN: awyren wedyn yn mynd â fo mewn chwe_deg munud .

SAN: awyren wedyn yn mynd â fo

aut: aeroplane.N.F.SG afterwards.ADV stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S

mewn chwe_deg munud

in.PREP sixty.NUM minute.N.M.SG

then, an aeroplane would take him in sixteen minutes

(68) CON: +< $\ensuremath{\mbox{xxx}}$.

(69) CON: chwe_deg munud ia .

CON: chwe_deg munud ia

aut: sixty.NUM minute.N.M.SG yes.ADV

sixty minutes, yes

(70) SAN: anhygoel y gwahaniaeth .

SAN: anhygoel y gwahaniaeth aut: incredible.ADJ the.DET.DEF difference.N.M.SG the difference is amazing

(71) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(72) CON: achos +/.

CON: achos
aut: cause.N.M.SG

because...

(73) SAN: mae (y)n anodd meddwl yn_dydy .

SAN: mae yn anodd meddwl yn_dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ think.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.TAG it's hard to concieve, isn't it

(74) CON: yr gwahaniaeth oedd o (we)di gweld ynde .

CON: yr gwahaniaeth oedd o wedi
aut: the.DET.DEF difference.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP
gweld ynde
see.V.INFIN isn't_it.IM
the difference he had seen

(75) SAN: mis.

SAN: mis

aut: month.N.M.SG

a month

(76) SAN: yn ei fywyd ei hunan .

SAN: yn ei fywyd ei aut: yn.PRT 3S.ADJ.POSS life.N.M.SG+SM her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES hunan self.PRON.SG

(77) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(78) CON: a mi farwodd yn mil naw cant (.) wyth_deg un .

CON: a mi farwodd yn mil naw
aut: and.conj aff.prt die.v.3s.past+sm in.prep thousand.n.f.sg nine.num
cant wyth_deg un
hundred.n.m.sg eighty.num one.num
and he died in 1981

(79) SAN: +< wyth_deg +/.

SAN: wyth_deg aut: eighty.NUM

(80) SAN: wyth_deg un .

SAN: wyth_deg un
aut: eighty.NUM one.NUM
eighty-one

(81) SAN: wyth_deg un .

SAN: wyth_deg un aut: eighty.NUM one.NUM eighty-one

(82) CON: naw_deg oed .

CON: naw_deg oed

aut: ninety.NUM age.N.M.SG

ninety years old

(83) SAN: oedd o naw_deg adeg hynny .

SAN: oedd o naw_deg adeg hynny aut: be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken ninety.num time.n.f.sg that.Adj.dem.sp
he was ninety then

(84) CON: oedd (y)na ryw naw_deg .

CON: oedd yna ryw naw_deg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV some.PREQ+SM ninety.NUM
he was about ninety

 $(85)\,\,$ SAN: oedd o wedi gweld lot o newidiadau yn_ystod ei oes .

SAN: oedd o wedi gweld lot o
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP see.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP
newidiadau yn_ystod ei oes
changes.N.M.PL during.PREP 3S.ADJ.POSS be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF
he had seem a lot of changes over his lifetime

(86) CON: oedd oedd .

CON: oedd oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes he had

(87) SAN: oedd.

SAN: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(88) SAN: ond xxx +/.

SAN: ond *aut: but.conj* but [...]...

(89) CON: lot o newid .

CON: lot o newid aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP change.V.INFIN a lot of change

(90) SAN: ia .

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(91) CON: a wedyn oedd y taid Morgan@s:cym&spa .

CON: a wedyn oedd y taid Morgan $_S^C$ aut: and conj afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. IMPERF the. DET. DEF grandfather. N.M.SG name and then there was Grandpa Morgan

(92) CON: fo oedd y perchen yr &k defaid cyntaf ddoth .

CON: fo oedd y perchen yr defaid aut: he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF own.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL cyntaf ddoth

 $first.ord\ come.v.3s.past.spoken+sm$

he was the owner of the first sheep that came

(93) SAN: fo oedd perchen nhw? SAN: fo nhwoedd perchen aut: he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.imperf own.v.infin they.pron.3p he was their owner? (94) CON: perchen xxx . CON: perchen aut:own.V.INFIN owner [...] (95) SAN: Tomos_Morgan@s:cym&spa ? SAN: Tomos_Morgan $_{S}^{C}$ aut:name(96) CON: Tomos_Morgan@s:cym&spa ia . CON: Tomos_Morgan $_{S}^{C}$ ia nameyes.ADVTomos Morgan, yes (97) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa . SAN: ah_s^C aut: ah.IM (98) CON: oedd o (y)n dod o Aberdar@s:cym&spa . CON: oedd \mathbf{dod} yn $be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF} \;\; he. {\it PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} \;\; stative. {\it STAT} \;\; come. {\it V.INFIN} \;\; from. {\it PREP}$ $\mathbf{Aberdar}_S^C$ namehe came from Aberdar (99) SAN: ia yr u(n) fath â (y)r teulu Edwards@s:cym&spa . SAN: ia fath teulu $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{yr} yes.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG Edwards $_{S}^{C}$ nameyes, the same as the Edwards family (100) CON: teulu nain a taid o Aberdar@s:cym&spa . CON: teulu nain taid \mathbf{a} $family. {\tt N.M.SG} \ grand mother. {\tt N.F.SG} \ and. {\tt CONJ} \ grand father. {\tt N.M.SG} \ from. {\tt PREP}$ Aberdar $_{S}^{C}$ nameGranny and Grandpa's family from Aberdar

SAN: ah_S^C aut: ah.im (102) CON: a wedyn um +/. wedvn aut:and.conj afterwards.adv um.im and then, um... (103) SAN: Aberdar@s:cym&spa yn y De yng Nghymru $\langle yn yn y \rangle$ [//] yn y Sowth (.) ia . SAN: Aberdar $_{S}^{C}$ yn \mathbf{y} \mathbf{De} yng aut:namein.prep the.det.def name my.adj.poss.spoken Nghymru $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn yn Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF Sowth ia name yes.ADV Aberdar in the south of Wales, in the south, yes (104) CON: ia. CON: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (105) CON: a wedyn oedd Simon_Wheaty@s:cym&spa oedd un o (y)r dynion yn dod (.) â (y)r defaid . CON: a $Simon_Wheaty_S^C$ oedd oeddwedyn aut:and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf name be.V.3S.IMPERF one.NUM dynion \mathbf{dod} \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{yr} of.prep the.det.def men.n.m.pl stative.stat come.v.infin with.prep the.det.def defaid sheep.N.F.PL and then Simon Wheaty was one of the men bringing the sheep (106) SAN: arwain y defaid . SAN: arwain defaid aut: lead.V.2S.IMPER the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL leading the sheep (107) CON: dod â (y)r defaid . CON: dod \mathbf{yr} aut:come.v.infin with.prep the.det.def sheep.n.f.pl bringing the sheep

(101) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

(108) CON: ac o(edde)n nhw (we)di cneifio dwy waith ar y ffordd .

CON: ac oedden nhw wedi cneifio dwy aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP shear.V.INFIN two.NUM.F waith ar y ffordd time.N.F.SG+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG and they'd sheared them twice on the way

(109) SAN: dwy flynedd felly hefo daith .

SAN: dwy flynedd felly hefo daith aut: two.NUM.F years.N.F.PL+SM so.ADV with.PREP+H journey.N.F.SG+SM so two years' journey

(110) CON: dwy flynedd.

CON: dwy flynedd

aut: two.NUM.F years.N.F.PL+SM

two years

(111) SAN: a fo oedd biau nhw?

SAN: a fo oedd biau nhw aut: and.conj he.pron.m.ss be.v.ss.imperf (who).owns.ADV+sm they.pron.sp and he owned them?

(112) CON: ia ia xxx.

CON: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes [...]

(113) SAN: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod hynna .

SAN: oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN hynna that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN

I didn't know that

(114) SAN: o(eddw)n i (y)n gwybod bod nhw (we)di bod dwy flynedd ar y ffordd (.) yn dod â nhw (.) ara(f) deg .

SAN: oeddwn gwybod bod $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P aut:dwy flynedd \mathbf{y} after.PREP be.V.INFIN two.NUM.F years.N.F.PL+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG bob â nhw araf degstative.stat come.v.infin with.prep they.pron.3p slow.adj ten.num

I knew they were travelling for two years, bringing them very slowly

(115) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(116) CON: fo oedd berchen ar y (.) defaid .

CON: fo oedd berchen ar y defaid aut: he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF own.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL he was the owner of the sheep

(117) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa fo oedd biau nhw .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C fo oedd biau nhw aut: ah.IM he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF (who).owns.ADV+SM they.PRON.3P ah, he owned them

(118) SAN: Tomos_Morgan@s:cym&spa .

 $\mathbf{SAN:} \ \mathbf{Tomos_Morgan}_S^C$

 $m{aut:} \quad name$

(119) CON: Tomos_Morgan@s:cym&spa ia .

Tomos Morgan, yes

(120) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(121) SAN: ac yn dod o Aberdar@s:cym&spa oedd teulu Bob_Edwards@s:cym&spa tad Edwards@s:cym&spa yn dod o Aberdar@s:cym&spa hefyd .

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{dod} & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{Aberdar}_S^C & \mathbf{hefyd} \\ \mathit{come.V.INFIN} & \mathit{from.PREP} & \mathit{name} & \mathit{also.ADV} \end{array}$

and coming from Aberdar, Bob Edwards's father Edward Edwards' family came from Aberdar as well

(122) CON: Aberdar@s:cym&spa .

CON: Aberdar $_S^C$ aut: name

and John Daniel Evans, the expert rider

lots of Welsh people came from Aber...

(125) CON: xxx nhw (y)n lot o ffrindiau .

CON: nhw yn lot o ffrindiau aut: they.PRON.3P yn.PRT lot.QUAN of.PREP friends.N.M.PL they [...] lots of friends

they were also from Aberdar

(127) SAN: oedden nhw ?

SAN: oedden nhw aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P were they?

(128) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(129) CON: +< oedden .

CON: oedden

aut: be.v.3p.imperf.spoken

they were

(130) CON: +< lot o ffrindiau .

CON: lot o ffrindiau aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP friends.N.M.PL

lots of friends

(131) CON: ac cofio (.) John_Evans@s:cym&spa yn [/] (.) yn +//.

CON: ac cofio John Evans $_{S}^{C}$ yn yn aut: and conj remember. V. INFIN name yn. PRT yn. PRT and remembering John Evans...

(132) CON: o(eddw)n i (y)n hogan fach fach achos o(eddw)n i (y)n uh eistedd lawr ar ei ben_glin [=! laugh] .

3S.ADJ.POSS knee.N.M.SG+SM

I was a very little girl because I was sitting down on his lap

(133) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa eistedd ar ei lin o .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C eistedd \mathbf{ar} ei \mathbf{lin} \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{ah}_{.IM}^C$ $\mathbf{sit}.v.3s.PRES[or]\mathbf{sit}.v.INFIN$ on.PREP 3s.ADJ.POSS knee.N.M.SG+SM \mathbf{o} he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN ah, sitting on his lap

(134) CON: dw i yn cofio (hyn)ny .

CON: dw i yn cofio hynny aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP

(135) SAN: John_Evans@s:cym&spa .

SAN: John_Evans $_S^C$

 ${\it aut:} \quad name$

(136) CON: ia John_Evans@s:cym&spa xxx +/.

CON: ia John_Evans $_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV name
yes, John Evans...

- (137) SAN: +< &=gasp .
- (138) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa (doe)s na (ddi)m lot o bobl yn cofio John_Evans@s:cym&spa erbyn hyn .

hyn

this.pron.sp

oh, not many people can remember John Evans by now

(139) CON: dw i (y)n cofio yn iawn .

CON: dw i yn cofio yn iawn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN stative.STAT OK.ADV I remember well

(140) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(141) SAN: oedd o (y)n ddyn tawel iawn .

SAN: oedd o yn ddyn tawel aut: be.v.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT man.N.M.SG+SM quiet.ADJ iawn

 $very._{ADV}$

he was a very quiet man

(142) CON: +< ac oedd yna bwysau iddo fo ddeud yr hanes efo (y)r [//] y Malacará@s:cym&spa .

y Malacar $\mathbf{\acute{a}}_{S}^{C}$

 $the. {\it DET. DEF}$ name

and there was pressure on him to tell the story of Malacará

(143) SAN: Malacará@s:cym&spa .

SAN: Malacará $_S^C$ aut: name

 $\left(144\right)$ CON: and doedd o ddim am wneud .

make.v.infin+sm

but he didn't want to

(145) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(146) CON: na na na .

CON: na na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT no no no

(147) SAN: +< na.

SAN: na aut: neg.PRT

(148) SAN: oedd o (ddi)m yn licio ail_ddeud y stori lot o weithiau . SAN: oedd ddim licio ynbe.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN stori ail_ddeud lot $say_again. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ that. \textit{Pron.rel} \ \ story. \textit{N.F.SG[or]} store. \textit{V.2S.PRES} \ \ lot. \textit{Quan} \ \ of. \textit{Preparation} is a substitution of \textit{Preparation} is a su$ weithiau times.N.F.PL+SMhe didn't like repeating the story lots of times (149) CON: na (.) oedd o ddim isio deud hi . CON: na oedd ddim isio aut:neg.prt be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken not.adv+sm want.n.m.sg deud say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S no, he didn't want to tell it (150) SAN: +< na na . SAN: na na neg.PRT neg.PRT aut:no, no (151) SAN: oedd o (y)n ifanc yn_doedd o ? SAN: oedd ifanc yn_doedd yn be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat young.adj be.v.3s.imperf.tag he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN he was young, wasn't he? (152) SAN: oedd o (we)di cael dychryn . SAN: oedd wedi dychryn caelaut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP get.V.INFIN frighten.V.INFIN he'd had a shock (153) CON: ifanc . CON: ifanc aut:young.ADJ young (154) CON: oedd o (we)di dychryn xx . CON: oedd wedi dychryn be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP frighten.V.INFIN

he was shocked [...]

(156) SAN: na o(eddw)n i (y)n deall fod o (y)n hen ddyn tawel .

SAN: na oeddwn i yn deall fod

aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN+SM

o yn hen ddyn tawel

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT old.ADJ man.N.M.SG+SM quiet.ADJ

no, I gather he was a quiet old man

(157) CON: tawel iawn ia .

CON: tawel iawn

 ${\it aut:}~~ quiet.{\it ADJ}~ very.{\it ADV}~ yes.{\it ADV}$

very quiet, yes

(158) SAN: +< ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(159) CON: ia dw i (y)n cofio fo (y)n iawn .

CON: ia dw i yn cofio fo

aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

yn iawn

stative.STAT OK.ADV

yes, I remember him well

(160) SAN: +< parchus a tawel .

SAN: parchus a tawel aut: respectful.ADJ and.CONJ quiet.ADJ respectable and quiet

(161) CON: ia .

CON: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(162) SAN: huh@s:cym&spa +...

SAN: \mathbf{huh}_{S}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ unk (163) SAN: felly wir .

SAN: felly wir

aut: so.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM

indeed so

(164) SAN: na mae pethau (we)di newid lot .

SAN: na mae pethau wedi newid lot aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL after.PREP change.V.INFIN lot.QUAN no, things have changed a lot

(165) SAN: a fuoch chi (y)n byw yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa wedyn yn mynd i (y)r ysgol?

SAN: a fuoch chi yn byw yn
aut: and.conj be.v.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP

Buenos_Aires_S^C wedyn yn mynd i yr ysgol
name afterwards.ADV stative.STAT go.v.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG
and then you lived in Buenos Aires, going to school?

(166) CON: do .

CON: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(167) CON: a fuasen ni lot yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa wedyn yn mynd a [//] bob gaea am fis i (.) xx .

CON: a fuasen ni lot yn aut: and.conj be.v.3p.pluperf.spoken+sm we.pron.1p lot.quan in.prep

gaea am fis i
close.V.2S.IMPER+SM for.PREP month.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP

and we went to Buenos Aires a lot afterwards, going every winter for a month to...

(168) SAN: +< mynd i ddysgu fod yn athrawes?

SAN: mynd i ddysgu fod yn athrawes aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN+SM yn.PRT teacher.N.F.SG going to learn to be a teacher?

(169) CON: bues i bedair blynedd.

CON: bues i bedair blynedd aut: be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S four.NUM.F+SM years.N.F.PL

I went for four years

(170) SAN: yn [/] yn wneud coleg .

SAN: yn yn wneud coleg aut: yn.PRT stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM college.N.M.SG doing college

(171) CON: wneud o <yn y> [/] yn y coleg .

CON: wneud o yn y yn y yn y aut: make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF coleg college.N.M.SG

(172) CON: a wnaeson [//] uh fyn uh rieni yn dre wnaeson nhw rentu tŷ <yn yr> [//] yn bedwar_deg tri .

CON: a wnaeson uhfyn aut:and.conj do.v.13P.pres.spoken+sm uh.im insist.v.3s.pres+sm uh.im rieni $_{
m dre}$ wnaeson $parents. \textit{N.M.PL+SM} \ \ stative. \textit{STAT} \ \ town. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \ \ do. \textit{V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM} \ \ they. \textit{PRON.3P}$ rentu $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{v}}$ bedwar_deg tri yn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{yr} rent.V.INFIN+SM house.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF stative.STAT forty.NUM+SM three.NUM.M and my family in town, they rented a house in [19]43

(173) SAN: +< yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

doing it at college

SAN: yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name in Buenos Aires

(174) CON: a fuasen ni (.) am flwyddyn .

CON: a fuasen ni am flwyddyn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P for.PREP year.N.F.SG+SM and we went for a year

(175) SAN: am blwyddyn yn y tŷ (y)na .

SAN: am blwyddyn yn y tŷ yna aut: for PREP year.N.F.SG in PREP the DET.DEF house.N.M.SG there.ADV for a year in that house

(176) CON: yn y tŷ.

CON: yn y $t\hat{y}$ aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG in the house

(177) CON: ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(178) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(179) CON: ie .

CON: ie .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(180) SAN: a dod (y)n_ôl wedyn i fyw i [/] i Esquel@s:cym&spa .

to.prep name

and came back afterwards to live in Esquel

I think I went back to Esquel

(182) CON: a <mi ges i fynd eh@s:cym&spa> [///] bues i (y)n gweithio (.) yn y pedwar_deg pump yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

bues i yn gweithio yn y pedwar_deg be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT work.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF forty.NUM

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{pump} & \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{Esquel}_S^C \\ \mathit{five.NUM} & \mathit{in.PREP} & \mathit{name} \end{array}$

and I was able to go... I was working in [19]45 in Esquel

(183) SAN: fel athrawes?

SAN: fel athrawes aut: like.conj teacher.n.f.sg as a teacher?

(184) CON: fel athrawes .

CON: fel athrawes

aut: like.conj teacher.n.f.sg

as a teacher

(185) CON: a wedyn fues i (y)n Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

CON: a wedyn fues i yn Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.1S. PAST. SPOKEN+SM I. PRON. 1S in . PREP name and then I went to Trevelin

(186) SAN: mynd (.) bob dydd ?

went every day?

(187) CON: tan y pedwar_deg chwech .

CON: tan y pedwar_deg chwech aut: until.PREP the.DET.DEF forty.NUM six.NUM until [19]46

(188) CON: tan diwedd pedwar_deg chwech xx yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

CON: tan diwedd pedwar_deg chwech yn Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: until.PREP end.N.M.SG forty.NUM six.NUM in.PREP name until the end of [19]46 [...], in Trevelin

(189) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(190) SAN: ond aros $yn_ystod y wythnos yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa ia ?$

yes.ADV

but staying through the week in Trevelin, yes?

(191) CON: ah@s:cym&spa ia &wys uh aros ia .

CON: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia \mathbf{uh} aros ia \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{yes}.\mathbf{ADV}$ $\mathbf{uh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{wait}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN}$ $\mathbf{yes}.\mathbf{ADV}$ ah yes, staying, yes

(192) SAN: a dod dros y Sul i [//] (y)n_ \hat{o} l i Escuel@s:cym&spa y Sul .

SAN: a dod dros y Sul i yn_ôl aut: and.CONJ come.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF Sunday.N.M.SG to.PREP back.ADV i Escuel S y Sul to.PREP name the.DET.DEF Sunday.N.M.SG and coming on Sunday back to Esquel

(193) CON: +< um dros yr Sul .

CON: um dros yr Sul

aut: um.im over.Prep+sm the.det.def Sunday.N.m.sg

um, on Sunday

(194) CON: achos uh o(eddw)n i (y)n roid um gwersi ar ddydd Sadwrn adeg hynny hefyd . oeddwn i CON: achos uh yn roid um cause.N.M.SG uh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT give.V.0.IMPERF+SM um.IM ddydd gwersi ar Sadwrn adeg hynny lessons.N.f.pl on.prep day.N.m.sg+sm Saturday.N.m.sg time.N.f.sg that.Adj.dem.sp also.ADV

because I used to give lessons on Saturday then as well

(195) SAN: oedden nhw?

SAN: oedden nhw aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P were they?

(196) CON: oedden .

CON: oedden

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN

yes

(197) SAN: gwersi ar dydd Sadwrn?

SAN: gwersi ar dydd Sadwrn aut: lessons.N.F.PL on.PREP day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG lessons on Saturday?

(198) CON: oedd .

CON: oedd

aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(199) CON: oedd <ddim uh> [/] (.) ddim siarad xx English fel sydd nawr .

CON: oedd ddim uh ddim siarad English fel
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV+SM uh.IM not.ADV+SM talk.V.INFIN name like.CONJ
sydd nawr
be.V.3SP.PRES.REL now.ADV
there was no speaking [...] English like now

(200) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(201) SAN: pryd dechreuodd y newid yna tybed?

SAN: pryd dechreuodd y newid yna tybed aut: when.INT begin.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF change.V.INFIN there.ADV I.wonder.ADV when did that change start, I wonder?

(202) CON: +< na na .

CON: na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT no no

(203) CON: xxx un naw pedwar_deg wyth neu xxx +/.

CON: un naw pedwar_deg wyth neu aut: one.NUM nine.NUM forty.NUM eight.NUM or.CONJ

(204) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n cofio clywed rywbeth .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dw i yn cofio clywed aut: ah.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN hear.V.INFIN rywbeth something.N.M.SG+SM

ah I remember hearing something

(206) SAN: oedd taid Edwards@s:cym&spa ddim yn gadael i (y)r plant fynd .

SAN: oedd taid Edwards $_S^C$ ddim yn gadael aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF grandfather.N.M.SG name not.ADV+SM stative.STAT leave.V.INFIN i yr plant fynd to.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL go.V.INFIN+SM Grandpa Edwards wouldn't let the children leave

(207) SAN: oedden nhw fod bod adre yn_doedden i wneud helpu ar y ffarm .

farm.N.F.SG

they were supposed to be at home, weren't they, helping out on the farm

(208) CON: +< achos +/.

CON: achos
aut: cause.N.M.SG

because...

(209) CON: ia. CON: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (210) CON: achos oedden ni (y)n +... CON: achos oedden \mathbf{ni} yncause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT because we were... (211) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa . SAN: ah_s^C aut:ah.IM(212) CON: dw i (y)n cofio fi (y)n briod oeddwn i (y)n rhoid y gwersi ar y [//] &=cough ar [/] ar ddydd Sadwrn . CON: dw yn cofio aut:be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM briod oeddwn rhoid i yn stative.Stat married.AdJ+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT give.V.0.IMPERF the.DET.DEF ddvdd gwersi \mathbf{y} \mathbf{ar} \mathbf{ar} lessons.N.f.pl on.prep the.det.def on.prep on.prep day.N.m.sg+sm Saturday.N.m.sg I particularly remember I used to give the lessons on Saturday (213) CON: a wedyn oedd <hi (y)n um> [/] oedd hi reit galed arnyn nhw (y)nde &=laugh CON: a wedvn oeddhi $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ umand.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s yn.prt um.im aut: \mathbf{reit} galed arnyn be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S quite.ADV hard.ADJ+SM on_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P vnde $isn't_it.IM$ and so it was very hard on them (214) SAN: ia ia. SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes (215) SAN: a wedyn blynyddoedd wedyn oeddech chi (y)n mynd yn aml i xx <i (y)r i (y)r > [/] i (y)r estancia@s:spa [?]SAN: a wedyn blynyddoedd wedyn oeddech chiaut:and.conj afterwards.adv years.n.f.pl afterwards.Adv be.v.2P.Imperf you.pron.2P mynd yn aml \mathbf{vr} stative.Stat go.v.infin stative.stat frequent.adj to.prep to.prep the.det.def to.prep i estancia S \mathbf{yr} the.det.def to.prep the.det.def stay.n.f.sg

and then years later you used to often go to [...] to the farm

(216) CON: a wedyn uh yn yr y [/] y blwyddyn chwe_deg dau wnaeth fy ng \hat{w} r er (.) um gwaith (.) fel yr +/.

CON: a $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ yn \mathbf{yr} and.conj afterwards.adv uh.im in.prep the.det.def the.det.def the.det.def blwyddyn chwe_deg dau $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{t}\mathbf{h}$ ngŵr year.N.F.SG sixty.NUM two.NUM.M do.V.3S.PAST+SM my.ADJ.POSS man.N.M.SG+NM er.IM fel \mathbf{um} gwaith \mathbf{yr} um.im time.n.f.sg[or]work.n.m.sg like.conj the.det.def and then in [19]62 my husband did work as the...

(217) SAN: ++ gwaith fel eh@s:cym&spa rheolwr yr estancia@s:spa .

SAN: gwaith fel eh $_S^C$ rheolwr yr estancia S aut: time.N.F.SG[or]work.N.M.SG like.CONJ er.IM manager.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF stay.N.F.SG work as the manager of the farm

(218) CON: yr estancia@s:spa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{CON:} & \textbf{yr} & \textbf{estancia}^S \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{the.DET.DEF} & \textit{stay.N.F.SG} \\ \\ \textbf{the farm} & \end{array}$

(219) SAN: estancia@s:spa La_Elvira@s:cym&spa .

SAN: estancia S La_Elvira C_S aut: stay. N . F . S name

(220) CON: La_Elvira@s:cym&spa xxx +/.

CON: La_Elvira $_S^C$ aut: name
Elvira [...]...

(221) SAN: +< lot o ddefaid ia ?

SAN: lot o ddefaid ia aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP sheep.N.F.PL+SM yes.ADV lots of sheep?

(222) SAN: yn Gwalchaina@s:cym&spa .

SAN: yn Gwalchaina $_{S}^{C}$ aut: in.PREP name

(223) CON: oedd oedd (y)na un_deg un mil o ddefaid yr adeg (h)ynny .

CON: oedd oedd yna un_deg un mil o aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV ten.NUM one.NUM thousand.N.F.SG of.PREP ddefaid yr adeg hynny sheep.N.F.PL+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP yes, there were eleven thousand sheep then

(224) SAN: +< un_deg un mil o ddefaid .

SAN: un_deg un mil o ddefaid aut: ten.NUM one.NUM thousand.N.F.SG of.PREP sheep.N.F.PL+SM

eleven thousand sheep

 $(225)\ \ {\tt SAN: estancia@s:spa}$ eitha mawr .

SAN: estancia S eitha mawr aut: stay.N.F.SG extreme_[spoken].ADJ big.ADJ a pretty big farm

(226) CON: mawr .

CON: mawr
aut: big.ADJ

(227) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(228) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

3 , *3*

(229) SAN: cneifio yn bwysig?

SAN: cneifio yn bwysig

aut: shear.V.INFIN stative.STAT important.ADJ+SM[or]important.ADJ+SM

shearing was important?

(230) CON: bwysig sobr ar_gyfer gwlân a (y)r +...

CON: bwysig sobr ar_gyfer gwlân a aut: important.ADJ+SM[or]important.ADJ+SM extremely.ADV for.PREP wool.N.M.SG and.CONJ
yr
the.DET.DEF

especially important for wool and ...

(231) CON: a wedyn oedd yna um [/] (.) um +...

CON: a wedyn oedd yna um um aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf there.adv um.im um.im and then there was, um...

(232) SAN: oedd (y)na salwch weithiau ar y defaid?

SAN: oedd yna salwch weithiau ar y aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV illness.N.M.SG times.N.F.PL+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF defaid

sheep. N.F. PL

was there disease sometimes on the sheep?

(233) SAN: oedd raid dipio nhw?

SAN: oedd raid dipio nhw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM dip.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P did they have to be dipped?

(234) CON: oedd .

CON: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(235) CON: oedd raid dipio nhw yn y +...

CON: oedd raid dipio nhw yn y aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM dip.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P in.PREP the.DET.DEF they had to be dipped in the...

(236) SAN: <roid roid> [/] roid [//] roi (y)r ffisig iddyn nhw ?

to give medicine to them?

(237) CON: dipyn o waith efo nhw .

CON: dipyn o waith efo nhw aut: little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP they.PRON.3P quite a bit of work with them

(238) SAN: +< lot o waith.

SAN: lot o waith
aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM

lots of work

(239) CON: oedd .

CON: oedd

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be. V.3S. IMPERF}$

yes

(240) SAN: rheoli (y)r gweision oedd yn gweithio .

SAN: rheoli yr gweision oedd yn gweithio aut: manage.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF servant.N.M.PL be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT work.V.INFIN managing the boys who were working

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN

faintooeddoyrsize.N.M.SG+SMof.PREPbe.V.3S.IMPERFof.PREPthe.DET.DEF

I don't remember how many [...] were...

(242) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn cofio xxx .

CON: dw i ddim yn cofio aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN I don't remember [...]

(243) SAN: dw i (y)n cofio (y)r tŷ mawr .

SAN: dw i yn cofio yr
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
tŷ mawr
house.N.M.SG big.ADJ

I remember the big house

(244) SAN: oedd o (y)n dŷ braf yn_doedd o .

SAN: oedd o yn d $\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ braf aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT house.N.M.SG+SM fine.ADJ yn_doedd o be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

it was a lovely house, wasn't it

(245) CON: +< tri [?] .

CON: tri

aut: three.NUM.M

three

(246) CON: oedd .

CON: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(247) SAN: $t\hat{y}$ mawr.

SAN: tŷ mawr aut: house.N.M.SG big.ADJ

a big house

(248) CON: tŷ mawr ia .

CON: tŷ mawr ia

aut: house.N.M.SG big.ADJ yes.ADV

a big house, yes

(249) SAN: ia .

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

 $(250)\,\,$ SAN: ond <0edd y> [//] oedd o (y)n eithaf cynnes .

but it was quite warm

(251) SAN: achos yn ganol y paith yn fan (y)na .

SAN: achos yn ganol y paith yn aut: cause.N.M.SG stative.STAT middle.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF prairie.N.M.SG stative.STAT fan yna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

because it was in the middle of the prairie there

(252) CON: paith .

CON: paith

aut: prairie.N.M.SG

prairie

(253) CON: oedd (y)na ddigon o +/.

CON: oedd yna ddigon o aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV enough.QUAN+SM of.PREP there was plenty of...

(254) SAN: a oedd yr poplars yn wneud y (.) cysgod .

SAN: a oedd yr poplars yn wneud

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF poplar.N.F.SG stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM

y cysgod

the.DET.DEF shadow.N.M.SG

and the poplars gave shade

(255) CON: +, xx neu cadw y gwynt allan .

[...] or kept the wind out

(256) SAN: cadw (y)r gwynt allan .

SAN: cadw yr gwynt allan aut: keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG out.ADV keeping the wind out

(257) CON: ia ia oe(dd) o (y)n neis iawn ynde .

CON: ia ia oedd o yn neis

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ

iawn ynde

very.ADV isn't_it.IM

yes, yes it was very nice

(258) SAN: a wedyn oedden nhw yn ddyddiau braf braf .

SAN: a wedyn oedden nhw yn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT

ddyddiau braf braf
days.N.M.PL+SM fine.ADJ fine.ADJ

and they they were very fine days

(259) CON: braf <yn y yn yr> [//] um yn ganol yr haf ynde .

CON: braf yn y yn yr um yn aut: fine.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM stative.STAT ganol yr haf ynde middle.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG $isn't_iII.IM$

(260) SAN: yn ganol yr haf oedd hi (y)n braf iawn (y)na .

SAN: yn ganol yr haf oedd aut: stative.STAT middle.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF hi yn braf iawn yna she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT fine.ADJ very.ADV there.ADV in midsummer it was really fine there

(261) SAN: ac oedd hi (y)n oer iawn ynddyn nhw .

SAN: ac oedd hi yn oer iawn

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat cold.adj very.adv

ynddyn nhw

in_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p

and it was very cold in them

(262) CON: coedden ni> [/] oedden ni ddim sefyll yna (.) yn y gaeaf .

CON: oedden ni oedden ni ddim aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P we.PRON.1P be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV<math>+SM sefyll yna yn y gaeaf stand.V.INFIN there.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF winter.N.M.SG we didn't used to stay there in the winter

 $(263)\ \ {\rm SAN:}\ {\rm yn}\ {\rm y}\ {\rm gaeaf}\ .$

SAN: yn y gaeaf

aut: in.prep the.det.def winter.n.m.sg

in einter

(264) CON: na.

CON: na
aut: neg.PRT

no

(265) SAN: oedd o rhy oer .

SAN: oedd o rhy oer
aut: be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss.spoken too.adj cold.adj

it was too cold

(266) CON: oedd hi rhy oer .

CON: oedd hi rhy oer aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S too.ADJ cold.ADJ

it was too cold

(267) SAN: $t\hat{y}$ ry fawr.

SAN: tŷ ry fawr
aut: house.N.M.SG too.ADJ+SM big.ADJ+SM

too big a house

(268) SAN: oedd o (y)n dŷ fawr yn_doedd o .

SAN: oedd o yn dŷ fawr aut: be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat house.n.m.sg+sm big.adj+sm

yn_doedd o

be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

it was a big house, wasn't it

(269) CON: oh@s:cym&spa oedd oedd oedd .

CON: oh_S^C oedd oedd

 $\textbf{\it aut:} \quad \textit{\it oh.im} \;\; \textit{\it be.v.3s.imperf} \;\; \textit{\it be.v.3s.imperf} \;\; \textit{\it be.v.3s.imperf}$

oh yes it was

(270) SAN: oedd .

SAN: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(271) SAN: na.

SAN: na

aut: neg.PRT

no

(272) CON: gwnes i [//] oedd isio (.) um (.) torri lot o +/. CON: gwnes i oedd isio torri umaut: do.v.1s.past.spoken i.pron.1s be.v.3s.imperf want.n.m.sg um.im break.v.infin

 $lot. \mathit{QUAN}$ of . PREP

needed to cut a lot of...

(273) SAN: +< lot (.) o goed (.) ar y tân .

SAN: lot o goedar aut: lot.Quan of.prep trees.n.m.sg+sm on.prep the.det.def fire.n.m.sg lots of wood, on the fire

(274) CON: +< o goed .

CON: o goed

aut: of.PREP trees.N.M.SG+SM

...of wood

(275) SAN: ia stofsys bach coed oedd yr adeg hynny .

SAN: ia stofsys bach coedoeddadeg \mathbf{yr} $yes. {\it ADV}\ stove. {\it N.F.PL}\ small. {\it ADJ}\ trees. {\it N.M.SG}\ be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF}\ the. {\it DET.DEF}\ time. {\it N.F.SG}$ aut:hynny that.adj.dem.sp

yes, it was little wood-burning stoves back then

 $(276)\quad {\tt CON:} \ +<\ {\tt mm}\ +\dots$

CON: mm aut: mm.im

(277) CON: ia xx +/.

CON: ia aut: yes.ADV yes [...]

(278) SAN: &s stôf goed .

SAN: stôf goed

aut: stove.N.F.SG trees.N.M.SG+SM

wood-burning stove

(279) SAN: nid [/] nid gas .

 \mathbf{nid} gas

aut: (it.is).not.ADV (it.is).not.ADV nasty.ADJ+SM

not gas

(280) CON: oh@s:cym&spa na .

CON: \mathbf{oh}_S^C na $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{oh.IM}$ $\mathit{neg.PRT}$

oh no

(281) SAN: nid nwy ynde .

SAN: nid nwy ynde aut: (it.is).not.ADV gas.N.M.SG[or]two.NUM.F+NM $isn't_it.IM$ no gas

(282) CON: +< dim gas .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{CON:} & \textbf{dim} & \textbf{gas} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{nothing.N.M.SG} & \textit{nasty.ADJ+SM} \\ \textbf{not gas} & \end{array}$

(283) CON: oedd ddim gas efo ni .

CON: oedd ddim gas efo ni aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV+SM nasty.ADJ+SM with.PREP we.PRON.1P we had no gas

(284) SAN: na na .

(285) CON: oedd [/] oedd un stôf gas (.) fel (ba)sai isio mewn xx fel (yn)a ynde .

CON: oedd oedd un stôf gas fel
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF one.NUM stove.N.F.SG nasty.ADJ+SM like.CONJ
basai isio mewn fel yna ynde

be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN want.N.M.SG in.PREP like.CONJ there.ADV isn't_it.IM

there was one gas stove, as would be needed in [...] like that

(286) SAN: xxx gael xx bach .

SAN: gael bach
aut: get.V.INFIN+SM small.ADJ

[...] had a little [...]

(287) CON: do .

CON: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(288) SAN: botel bach o (.) gas .

SAN: botel bach o gas

aut: bottle.N.F.SG+SM small.ADJ he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP nasty.ADJ+SM

a little bottle of gas

(289) CON: +< a wedyn fel wnaeth [//] fuodd Euros@s:cym&spa uh fuasen ni yna am dri_deg saith o flynyddoedd eh@s:cym&spa .

and then as Euros was... we went there for 37 years

(290) SAN: tri_deg saith gymaint â (r)heina do .

SAN: tri_deg saith gymaint â rheina do aut: thirty.NUM seven.NUM so.much.ADJ+SM with.PREP those.PRON yes.ADV.PAST 37, as many as that, was it?

(291) CON: cyn iddo fo ymddeol .

CON: cyn iddo fo ymddeol aut: before.PREP to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S retire.V.INFIN before he retired

(292) CON: ac uh wedyn oedd yr (.) calefón@s:spa gas@s:cym&spa efo ni yn yr uh (.) bathrwm a (.) hwnna yn dod â pethau gas efo ni wedyn xx.

 $calefón^S$ CON: ac uhwedyn oedd \mathbf{yr} aut: and.conj uh.im afterwards.adv be.v.ss.imperf the.det.det water_heater.n.m.sg $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ bathrwm \mathbf{vr} $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ $gas. {\it N.M.SG} \ \ with. \textit{PREP} \ \ we. \textit{PRON.1P} \ \ in. \textit{PREP} \ \ the. \textit{DET.DEF} \ \ uh. \textit{IM} \ \ bathroom. \textit{N.M.SG} \ \ and. \textit{CONJ}$ hwnna bob â pethau yn gas that.pron.m.sg.spoken stative.stat come.v.infin with.prep things.n.m.pl nasty.adj+sm

efo ni wedyn
with.PREP we.PRON.1P afterwards.ADV

and then we had the gas water heater in the bathroom, and that brought us gas things afterwards $[\ldots]$

(293) SAN: [- spa] +< jubilar .

SAN: [- spa] jubilar
aut: [- spa] retire.v.infin

...retire

(294) SAN: +< yn y bathrwm .

(295) SAN: +< oedd hynna (y)n help .

SAN: oedd hynna yn help aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN yn.PRT help.N.SG that helped

(296) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(297) SAN: wel oedd pawb ohonyn ni (y)r adeg hynny .

SAN: wel oedd pawb ohonyn ni
aut: well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON from_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P
yr adeg hynny
the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP
well all of us were back then

(298) CON: +< ond oedd (y)na electrig efo ni .

(299) CON: a masîn yn gweithio .

CON: a masîn yn gweithio aut: and.CONJ machine.N.F.SG stative.STAT work.V.INFIN and a working machine

(300) SAN: generador@s:spa siŵr ia ?

SAN: generador^S siŵr ia aut: generator.N.M.SG sure.ADJ yes.ADV a generator, right?

(301) CON: ia a &d [/] a dŵr hefyd .

CON: ia a a dŵr hefyd aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ and.CONJ water.N.M.SG also.ADV yes, and water too

(302) CON: dŵr yn xx.

CON: dŵr yn

aut: water.N.M.SG yn.PRT

water [...]...

(303) SAN: yn y peips ?

SAN: yn y peips

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF pipe.N.F.PL

in the pipes?

(304) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

- (305) CON: +< xxx.
- (306) CON: xxx.
- (307) SAN: ia oedd o (y)n lle braf i fynd fel o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd yna [?] weithiau .

 SAN: ia oedd o yn lle braf i aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP place.N.M.SG fine.ADJ to.PREP fynd fel oeddwn i yn mynd yna go.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN there.ADV weithiau times.N.F.PL+SM yes, it was a nice place to go when I sometimes went there

(308) CON: +< neis iawn ie .

CON: neis iawn ie aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV yes.ADV very nice, yes

(309) SAN: mynd i weld [//] ymweld .

SAN: mynd i weld ymweld aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM visit.V.INFIN

going to visit

(310) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(311) SAN: jyst mynd am dro xx .

SAN: jyst mynd am dro aut: just.ADV go.V.INFIN for.PREP turn.N.M.SG+SM

just going for a walk [...]

(312) SAN: yr afon yn agos a bobl yn mynd i bysgota <yn_doedd o> [?] ? SAN: yr afon yn agos the.det.def river.n.f.sg stative.stat near.adj and.conj aut:bobl yn mynd i bysgota $people. \textit{N.F.SG} [\textit{or}] people. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \ \ \textit{stative.STAT} \ \ \textit{go.V.INFIN} \ \ \textit{to.PREP} \ \ \textit{fish.V.INFIN+SM} \\$ be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN the river nearby and people going fishing there, wasn't it? (313) CON: oedd oedd . CON: oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes it was (314) CON: um +... CON: um aut:um.IM(315) SAN: afon Gwalchaina@s:cym&spa . SAN: afon Gwalchaina $_{S}^{C}$ aut: river.N.F.SG name the Gwalchaina river (316) CON: ryw [?] (.) faint o fetrs [?] ? CON: ryw fainto aut:some.PREQ+SM size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP metre.N.M.PL+SMsome... how many metres? (317) CON: oedd o ddim yn (.) pedwar [/] pedwar can metr neu rywbeth fel (y)na . CON: oedd pedwar o ddim $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT four.NUM.M metrrywbeth neu $four. \textit{NUM.M} \quad can. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad metre. \textit{N.M.SG} \\ [or] \textit{metre.N.M.SG} \quad or. \textit{CONJ} \quad something. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \quad like. \textit{CONJ} \\ [or] \quad constant \\ [or]$ there.ADVit wasn't... 400 metres or something like that (318) SAN: o (y)r tŷ . SAN: o tŷ \mathbf{yr} aut: of.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg from the house (319) CON: +< o (y)r $t\hat{y}$. CON: o yr of.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG

from the house

(320) SAN: oedd yr afon .

(321) CON: ac oedd xx lot o bysgod .

CON: ac oedd lot o bysgod aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF lot.QUAN of.PREP fish.N.M.PL+SM and there were a lot of fish

(322) CON: pobl yn mynd i bysgota ar ddydd Sul .

CON: pobl yn mynd i bysgota ar aut: people.N.F.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP fish.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP ddydd Sul day.N.M.SG+SM Sunday.N.M.SG

(323) SAN: ar ddydd Sul .

SAN: ar ddydd Sul aut: on.PREP day.N.M.SG+SM Sunday.N.M.SG on Sunday

(324) CON: ia yndy [?] .

CON: ia yndy
aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes, yes

(325) SAN: +< o [/] o fan (h)yn .

SAN: o o fan hyn aut: of.PREP of.PREP van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP from here

(326) CON: o fan hyn o Escuel@s:cym&spa .

CON: o fan hyn o Escuel $_S^C$ aut: of.PREP van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP from.PREP name from here, from Esquel

(327) SAN: o Escuel@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{SAN: o} & \textbf{Escuel}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{from.PREP} & \textit{name} \\ \\ \textbf{from Esquel} \\ \end{array}$

(328) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ia .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes

(329) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(330) SAN: ie dw i (y)n cofio mynd (.) pan o(edde)ch chi (y)n cael eich pen_blwydd priodas .

SAN: ie dw i yn cofio mynd aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN pan oeddech chi yn cael eich when.CONJ be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN your.ADJ.POSS pen_blwydd priodas birthday.N.M.SG marriage.N.F.SG

yes, I remember going when you were having your wedding anniversary

(331) SAN: chi (y)n cofio ?

SAN: chi yn cofio aut: you.PRON.2P stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN do you remember?

(332) SAN: dau_ddeg pump .

SAN: dau_ddeg pump aut: twenty.NUM five.NUM twenty-five

(333) CON: +< $dau_ddeg pump$. CON: $dau_ddeg pump$

aut: twenty.NUM five.NUM

twenty-five

(334) SAN: a oedd lot ohonyn ni wedi mynd draw diwrnod (hyn)ny .

SAN: a oedd lot ohonyn ni

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf lot.quan from_them.prep+pron.sp.spoken we.pron.1p

wedi mynd draw diwrnod hynny

after.prep go.v.infin yonder.adv day.n.m.sg that.adj.dem.sp

and lots of us went over that day

(335) CON: +< draw ia .

(336) SAN: oedd Clarissa@s:cym&spa yn fabi yr adeg hynny .

hynny

that. Adj. dem. sp

Clarissa was a baby then

(337) CON: ydy .

CON: ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

yes

(338) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(339) SAN: be (y)dy oed Clarissa@s:cym&spa erbyn hyn ?

SAN: be ydy oed Clarissa $_{S}^{C}$ erbyn hyn aut: what.int be.v.3s.pres age.n.m.sg name by.prep this.pron.sp

how old is Clarissa now?

(340) CON: mae (y)n byw yn Islas_Canarias@s:spa .

CON: mae yn byw yn Islas_Canarias S aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP name she lives in the Canary Islands

(341) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa fan (y)na mae (y)n byw .

SAN: ah_S^C fan yna mae yn byw aut: ah.IM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT live.V.INFIN ah, that's where she lives

(342) CON: a mae ddwy hogan bach efo (h)i .

CON: a mae ddwy hogan bach efo hi aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES two.NUM.F+SM girl.N.F.SG small.ADJ with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S and she has two little girls

(343) SAN: ond mae (we)di colli gŵr nawr .

SAN: ond mae wedi colli gŵr nawr aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres after.prep lose.v.infin man.n.m.sg now.adv but she's lost her husband now

(344) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa mae weddw rŵan .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mae weddw $\mathbf{r\hat{w}an}$ aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES widowed.ADJ+SM now.ADV oh, she's a widow now

(345) CON: yndy .

CON: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

she is

(346) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(347) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(348) SAN: fi (y)n cofio oedd hi (y)n fabi bach yr adeg hynny .

SAN: fi yn cofio oedd hi aut: I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn fabi bach yr adeg hynny stative.STAT baby.N.MF.SG+SM small.ADJ the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP I remember she was a little baby then

- (349) CON: +< xxx .
- (350) CON: ia oedd hi ddim yn flwydd oed .

CON: ia oedd hi ddim yn flwydd aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT year.N.F.SG+SM oed age.N.M.SG
yes, she wasn't a year old

(351) SAN: na na .

SAN: na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT

(352) CON: bach iawn .

CON: bach iawn
aut: small.ADJ very.ADV
very little

(353) SAN: a faint o(eddw)n i ?

SAN: a faint oeddwn i aut: and CONJ size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S and how old was I?

(354) SAN: o(eddw)n i tua <un_deg saith> [//] un_deg +//.

SAN: oeddwn i tua un_deg saith un_deg aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S towards.PREP ten.NUM seven.NUM ten.NUM

I was around seventeen...

(355) SAN: pwy flwyddyn oedd hi ?

SAN: pwy flwyddyn oedd hi
aut: who.PRON year.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S
what year was it?

(356) CON: yn yr (..) [///] uh briodais i (y)n y flwyddyn pedwar_deg wyth <adeg hyn> [?] .

CON: yn yr uh briodais i yn y

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM marry.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF

flwyddyn pedwar_deg wyth adeg hyn

year.N.F.SG+SM forty.NUM eight.NUM time.N.F.SG this.ADJ.DEM.SP

in the... er, I married in [19]48 back then

(357) SAN: uh pum_deg [//] chwe_deg wyth ?

SAN: uh pum_deg chwe_deg wyth

aut: uh.IM fifty.NUM sixty.NUM eight.NUM

er, fifty... 68?

(358) CON: +< chwe +...
CON: chwe

 $m{aut:} \quad six.{\it NUM}$

six...

(359) SAN: saith_deg tri .

SAN: saith_deg tri

aut: seventy.NUM three.NUM.M

seventy-three

(360) CON: saith_deg tri .

CON: saith_deg tri

aut: seventy.NUM three.NUM.M

seventy-three

(361) SAN: +< blwyddyn saith_deg tri .

SAN: blwyddyn saith_deg tri

aut: year.N.F.SG seventy.NUM three.NUM.M

in [19]73

(362) CON: ah@s:cym&spa ia saith_deg tri <oedd ia> [?] .

CON: ah% ia saith_deg tri oedd ia

aut: ah.IM yes.ADV seventy.NUM three.NUM.M be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.ADV

ah yes, it was [19]73, yes

(363) SAN: felly o(eddw)n i +//.

SAN: felly oeddwn i

aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

so I was...

(364) SAN: pum_deg tri +//.

SAN: pum_deg tri
aut: fifty.NUM three.NUM.M
fifty-three...

(365) SAN: ugain oed .

SAN: ugain oed aut: twenty.NUM age.N.M.SG twenty years old

(366) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (y)n ugain oed adeg hynny .

SAN: ah_S^C oeddwn i yn ugain oed adeg adeg aut: ah.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT twenty.NUM age.N.M.SG time.N.F.SG hynny that.ADJ.DEM.SP

ah, I was twenty years old then

(367) CON: oeddet ti (y)n ugain oed .

CON: oeddet ti yn ugain oed aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT twenty.NUM age.N.M.SG you were twenty

(368) SAN: +< felly o(eddw)n i (we)di dod yn_ôl +//.

SAN: felly oeddwn i wedi dod yn_ôl
aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV
so I'd come back...

(369) SAN: gymaint â hynny oeddwn i ?

SAN: gymaint â hynny oeddwn i aut: so.much.ADJ+SM with.PREP that.PRON.SP be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S was I as old as that?

(370) SAN: wedi dod (y)n_01 o Gymru yr tro cyntaf felly .

turn.N.M.SG first.ORD so.ADV

after coming back from Wales the first time then

(371) CON: ah@s:cym&spa .

CON: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(372) SAN: ac yn yr ysgol yn fan hyn .

SAN: ac yn yr ysgol yn aut: and.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG stative.STAT

aut: and.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG stative.STAT

fan hyn

van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

and at school here

(373) SAN: o(eddw)n i (y)n gorffen yr ysgol fan (h)yn yr adeg hynny .

SAN: oeddwn i yn gorffen yr ysgol

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT complete.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

fan hyn yr adeg hynny

van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

I was finishing school here then

(374) CON: ia y teulu xxx braf dod o xxx .

CON: ia y teulu braf dod o aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG fine.ADJ come.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yes, the family [...] fine coming from [...]

 $(375) \quad {\tt SAN: o(eddw)n \ i \ (y)n \ meddwl < bod \ i \ (y)n \ llai> \ [//] \ bod \ fi \ (y)n \ llai \ .}$

(376) SAN: ond na oedd hi +...

SAN: ond na oedd hi
aut: but.conj neg.prt be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss
but no, it was...

(377) SAN: &=inhale ond oedd hi (y)n braf y dyddiau (.) heulog yn [/] yn Gwalchaina@s:cym&spa .

SAN: ond oedd hi yn braf y aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss stative.stat fine.adj the.det.det dyddiau heulog yn yn Gwalchaina $_S^C$ days.n.m.pl sunny.adj yn.prt in.prep name but it was lovely, the sunny days in Gwalchaina

(378) CON: +< oh@s:cym&spa oedd hi (y)n heulog braf .

CON: oh $_S^C$ oedd hi yn heulog braf aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT sunny.ADJ fine.ADJ oh, it was levely and sunny

(379) SAN: oedd.

SAN: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF
ves

(380) SAN: lle braf .

SAN: lle braf aut: place.N.M.SG fine.ADJ a lovely place

(381) CON: +< andros o (.) lle neis iawn .

CON: andros o lle neis iawn aut: exceptionally.ADV of PREP place.N.M.SG nice.ADJ very.ADV a really nice place

(382) SAN: +< lle braf .

SAN: lle braf aut: place.N.M.SG fine.ADJ lovely place

(383) SAN: ia ia .

(384) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(385) SAN: a wedyn (.) Esquel@s:cym&spa dach chi (we)di bod wedyn de?

SAN: a wedyn Esquel_S dach chi wedi
aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV name be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P after.PREP
bod wedyn de
be.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV be.IM+SM
and then, you were in Esquel after that, right?

(386) CON: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa ia . $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{CON: \ yn} & \mathbf{Esquel}_S^C \ \mathbf{ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{in.PREP} \ \textit{name} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ \end{array}$ in Esquel, yes

(387) SAN: +< ia .

SAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(388) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(389) SAN: ar y stryd fan hyn .

SAN: ar y stryd fan hyn .

aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP here on the street

(390) SAN: ar (.) Molinari@s:spa [?] .

SAN: ar Molinari^S

aut: on.PREP name

on Molinari

(391) CON: xx o (y)r blwyddyn pum_deg dau .

CON: o yr blwyddyn pum_deg dau aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG fifty.NUM two.NUM.M

[...] from [19]52

(392) SAN: ers y flwyddyn pum_deg dau .

SAN: ers y flwyddyn pum_deg dau aut: since.ADJ the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM fifty.NUM two.NUM.M since [19]52

(393) CON: ia .

CON: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(394) SAN: ia (dy)dy (y)r tŷ yma (.) (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn newydd .

SAN: ia dydy yr tŷ yma aut: yes.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG here.ADV dydy o ddim yn newydd be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT new.ADJ yes, this house, it's not new

(395) SAN: ond (dy)dy o (ddi)m mor hen chwaith .

SAN: ond dydy o ddim mor
aut: but.conj be.v.ssp.pres.neg.spoken he.pron.m.ss.spoken not.adv+sm so.adv
hen chwaith
old.adj neither.adv
but it's not so old either

(396) CON: na (dy)dy o (ddi)m mor hen chwaith yndy .

CON: na dydy o ddim mor

aut: neg.PRT be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM so.ADV

hen chwaith yndy
old.ADJ neither.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

no, it's not so old either, yes

(397) SAN: ie ie .

SAN: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(398) SAN: oedd uh Peredur@s:cym&spa rŵan yn deud bod y tŷ yn [/] yn neis (.) pan ddaeth o fewn .

Peredur was saying just now that the house was nice, when he came in

(399) CON: ah@s:cym&spa ia &=laugh .

CON: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes

(400) SAN: +" $t\hat{y}$ (y)ma (y)n lovely@s:eng . \mathbf{lovely}^E SAN: tŷ yma yn

aut: house.N.M.SG here.ADV stative.STAT love.V.INFIN+ADV

"this house is lovely"

(401) SAN: meddai fo &=laugh +".

SAN: meddai

aut: say. V.3S.IMPERF he. PRON. M.3S

he said

(402) CON: ah@s:cym&spa .

CON: ah_s^C aut: ah.im

(403) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(404) SAN: a (y)dy (y)r babi (we)di bod yn gweld chi heddiw ?

babi wedi ydy \mathbf{yr} bod

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF baby.N.MF.SG after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT

gweld \mathbf{chi} heddiw $see.v.infin\ you.pron.2p\ today.adv$

and has the baby been seeing you today?

(405) CON: yndy .

CON: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(406) SAN: be ydy (e)i henw hi?

ydy $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ henw

what.int be.v.3s.pres her.adj.poss name.n.m.sg+h she.pron.f.3s aut:

what's her name?

(407) CON: [- spa] qué +//.

CON: [- spa] qué

aut: [- spa] what.INT

what...

(408) CON: Esyllt@s:cym&spa .

CON: Esyllt $_{S}^{C}$

aut: name

(409) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa Estella@s:cym&spa Estella@s:cym&spa (.) ydy enw hi . SAN: ah $_S^C$ Estella $_S^C$ Estella $_S^C$ ydy enw hi aut: ah.IM name name be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S ah Estella, Estella is her name

(410) CON: +< Estella@s:cym&spa .

CON: Estella $_S^C$ aut: name

(411) CON: achos gaeth hi ei geni y cyntaf o Ebrill .

CON: achos gaeth

aut: cause.N.M.SG get.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM[or]captive.ADJ+SM she.PRON.F.3S 3S.ADJ.POSS

geni y cyntaf o Ebrill

be_born.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF first.ORD of.PREP April.N.M.SG

because she was born on the first of April

(412) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa mae yn neis yn_dydy .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C mae yn neis yn_dydy aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.TAG ah, it's nice isn't it

(413) CON: +< ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(414) SAN: gorwyres .

SAN: gorwyres aut: great-granddaughter.N.F.SG a great-granddaughter

 $\left(415\right)$ SAN: [- spa] bisnieta .

SAN: [- spa] bisnieta

aut: [- spa] great_granddaughter.N.F.SG

great-granddaughter

(416) CON: [- spa] bisnieta .

CON: [- spa] bisnieta

aut: [- spa] great_granddaughter.N.F.SG

great-granddaughter

(417) CON: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

CON: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dyna fo aut: ah.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S ah that's it (418) CON: a felly dw i (y)n hen nain .

CON: a felly $d\mathbf{w}$ hen yn aut:and.conj so.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat old.adj nain

 $grand mother. {\it N.F.SG}$

and so I'm a great-grandmother

(419) SAN: hen nain ia ia.

SAN: hen aut: old.ADJ grandmother.N.F.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV a great-grandmother, yes

(420) SAN: a Terry@s:cym&spa yn daid felly .

 \mathbf{Terry}_S^C yn felly and.CONJ name stative.stat grandfather.n.m.sg+sm so.advand so Terry is a grandfather

(421) CON: yn daid .

CON: yn daid aut: stative.STAT grandfather.N.M.SG+SM a grandfather

(422) SAN: a Rachel@s:cym&spa yn fam i (y)r +...

Rachel $_{S}^{C}$ yn fam aut:stative.stat mother.n.f.sg+sm to.prep the.det.defand.conj name and Rachel is a mother to the...

(423) CON: +< fam ia &=laugh .

CON: fam aut: mother.N.F.SG+SM yes.ADV a mother, yes...

(424) SAN: +< ia ia ia .

SAN: ia ia yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV aut:yes, yes

(425) SAN: a maen nhw isio chi ddysgu Cymraeg iddi .

SAN: a isio maen nhw chi aut:and.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p want.n.m.sg you.pron.2p ddysgu Cymraeg iddi teach.v.infin+sm Welsh.n.f.sg $to_her.prep+pron.f.ss$ and they want you to teach her Welsh

(426) CON: efo (.) siarad Cymraeg .

CON: efo siarad Cymraeg aut: with.PREP talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG with speaking Welsh

(427) SAN: siarad Cymraeg <efo (y)r> [/] efo (y)r gorwyres .

SAN: siarad Cymraeg efo yr efo yr aut: talk.v.2S.IMPER Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF with.PREP the.DET.DEF gorwyres great-granddaughter.N.F.SG

speaking Welsh with the great-granddaughter

(428) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(429) SAN: [- spa] bisnieta .

SAN: [- spa] bisnieta

aut: [- spa] great_granddaughter.N.F.SG

great-granddaughter

(430) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(431) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa sut mae (y)r tŷ yn dod ymlaen?

(432) SAN: maen nhw wrthi (y)n bildio tŷ tu_ôl +/.

ah, how is the house coming along?

SAN: maen nhw wrthi yn bildio aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S stative.STAT build.V.INFIN tŷ tu_ôl house.N.M.SG behind.ADV they're busy building a house behind...

they ie busy building a nouse benniu...

(433) CON: maen nhw (y)n eh@s:cym&spa [///] (...) dw i (y)n credu fydden nhw (y)na .

CON: maen nhw yn eh_S dw i

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT er.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S

yn credu fydden nhw yna

stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P there.ADV

they're er... I think they'll be there

(434) CON: maen nhw isio bod yna erbyn Nadolig .

CON: maen nhw isio bod yna erbyn aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN there.ADV by.PREP

Nadolig

 $Christmas. {\it N.M.SG}$

they want to be there by Christmas

(435) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na neis .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C dyna neis aut: oh.IM that_is.ADV nice.ADJ oh that's nice

(436) CON: yndy yndy .

CON: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it is

(437) SAN: felly ryw ddau fis .

SAN: felly ryw ddau fis aut: so.ADV some.PREQ+SM two.NUM.M+SM month.N.M.SG+SM so about 2 months

- (438) CON: xxx &=laugh .
- (439) SAN: +< mae (y)n dod ymlaen .

SAN: mae yn dod ymlaen aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT come.V.INFIN forward.ADV it's coming along

(440) CON: dod ymlaen .

CON: dod ymlaen aut: come.V.INFIN forward.ADV coming along

(441) SAN: tipyn o bres .

SAN: tipyn o bres

aut: little_bit.N.M.SG of.PREP money.N.M.SG+SM

a bit of money

(442) CON: xx dipyn o drafferth .

CON: dipyn o drafferth

aut: little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP trouble.N.MF.SG+SM

[...] a bit of trouble

(443) SAN: ond mae o (y)n dod ymlaen .

SAN: ond mae o yn dod ymlaen aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT come.V.INFIN forward.ADV but it's coming along

(444) SAN: tipyn o waith a dipyn o bres .

SAN: tipyn o waith a dipyn o aut: little_bit.N.M.SG of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP bres
money.N.M.SG+SM

a bit of work and a bit of money

(445) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(446) SAN: <a mae o> [/] ah@s:cym&spa mae o (y)n neis .

SAN: a mae o ah_S^C mae $\operatorname{aut:}$ $\operatorname{and.CONJ}$ $\operatorname{be.V.3S.PRES}$ $\operatorname{he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN}$ $\operatorname{ah.IM}$ $\operatorname{be.V.3S.PRES}$ o yn neis $\operatorname{he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN}$ $\operatorname{stative.STAT}$ $\operatorname{nice.ADJ}$ and it's nice

(447) CON: yndy yndy.

CON: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes it is

(448) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa da iawn .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} da iawn aut: oh.IM good.ADJ very.ADV oh, very good

(449) CON: mae o (y)n mynd yn ei flaen tydy \cite{black} .

CON: mae o yn mynd yn ei $aut: be.V.3S.PRES \ he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN \ stative.STAT \ go.V.INFIN \ yn.PRT \ 3S.ADJ.POSS$ flaen tydy $front.N.M.SG+SM \ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG$ it's getting along, isn't it

(450) SAN: +< ydy .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{SAN:} & \textbf{ydy} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & be.\textit{V.3S.PRES} \\ \textbf{yes} & \end{array}$

(451) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(452) SAN: Rachel@s:cym&spa yn dal i weithio fel deintydd ydy ddi ?

SAN: Rachel $_S^C$ yn dal i weithio fel aut: name stative.STAT still:.:continue.ADV.:STILL: to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ deintydd ydy ddi dentist.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S.PAT

(453) CON: yndy yndy .

CON: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, she is

(454) SAN: [- spa] dentista .

SAN: [- spa] dentista

aut: [- spa] dentist.N.M

a dentist

(455) CON: mae (y)n gweithio drwy (y)r dydd heddiw .

she's working all day today

(456) CON: a mae (we)di gweithio dydd Mawrth drwy (y)r dydd hefyd .

CON: a mae wedi gweithio dydd Mawrth

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP work.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Tuesday.N.M.SG

drwy yr dydd hefyd

through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG also.ADV

and she worked all day on Tuesday too

(457) CON: a mae (y)n gorfod gweithio ambell waith bore dydd Sadwrn hefyd (.) os ydy rywun yn dod (.) o bell .

gorfod gweithio CON: a $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mae and.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat have_to.v.infin work.v.infin occasional.preq aut:bore dydd Sadwrn hefyd $time. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \ \ morning. \textit{N.M.SG} \ \ day. \textit{N.M.SG} \ \ Saturday. \textit{N.M.SG} \ \ also. \textit{ADV} \ \ if. \textit{CONJ} \ \ be. \textit{V.3S.PRES}$ dod o bell yn someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN from.PREP far.ADJ+SM she has to work the odd Saturday morning too, if someone's coming from far away

(458) SAN: +< rywun angen . SAN: rywun angen ${\it aut:}~~someone.{\it N.M.SG+SM}~need.{\it N.M.SG}$ someone needs it (459) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa dod o bell . SAN: ah_s^C dod o aut: ah.IM come.V.INFIN from.PREP far.ADJ+SM ah, coming from far away (460) CON: +< ia . CON: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (461) SAN: rei bobl yn dod o bell . SAN: rei aut:some.PREQ+SM people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN from.PREP bell far.ADJ+SMsome people come from far away (462) CON: a mae ei mam yn [/] eh@s:cym&spa yn helpu ddi . CON: a mae $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ mam yn \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} yn aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres 3s.adj.poss mother.n.f.sg yn.prt er.im stative.stat helpu ddi help.v.infin she.pron.f.3s.pat and her mother helps her (463) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa . SAN: oh_S^C aut: oh.IM (464) CON: fues i (y)n uh +... CON: fues i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S yn.PRT uh.IM I was, er... (465) SAN: helpu ddi <yn yr> [//] yn y syrjeri fan (y)na . SAN: helpu ddi yn \mathbf{yr} yn aut: help.v.infin she.pron.f.3s.pat in.prep the.det.def in.prep the.det.def

helping her in the surgery there

fan

surgery.N.F.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

yna

(466) CON: ia efo (y)r papurau xxx .

CON: ia efo yr papurau
aut: yes.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF papers.N.M.PL
yes, with the papers [...]

(468) CON: ond uh (.) ddigon o waith .

CON: ond uh ddigon o waith

aut: but.CONJ uh.IM enough.QUAN+SM of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM

but er, enough work

(469) SAN: +< oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)n neis bod (y)na waith . SAN: oh $_S^C$ mae yn neis bod yna aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ be.V.INFIN there.ADV waith time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM oh it's nice that there is work

(470) SAN: mae hynna bwysig .

SAN: mae hynna bwysig

aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN important.ADJ+SM[or]important.ADJ+SM

that's important

(471) CON: +< yndy yndy .

CON: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it is

(472) SAN: +< bod digon o waith i gael .

SAN: bod digon o waith i gael

aut: be.v.infin enough.Quan of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP get.v.infin+SM

that there's enough work available

(473) CON: ia . CON: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(474) SAN: &=inhale.

(475) CON: digon o waith.

CON: digon o waith

aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM

enough work

(476) SAN: fasai yn gweld helyntion yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

gweld helyntion $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $be. \textit{V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM} \ \ stative. \textit{STAT} \ \ see. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ predicaments. \textit{N.F.PL} \ \ in. \textit{PREP}$ aut:

Buenos_Aires $_{S}^{C}$

name

she'd have troubles in Buenos Aires

(477) CON: +< oh@s:cym&spa diar mae (y)n glawio .

CON: oh_S^C diar mae yn oh.im dear.im be.v.3s.pres stative.stat rain.v.infin

oh dear, it's raining

(478) SAN: +< pobl yn ddiwaith .

SAN: pobl ddiwaith

aut: people.N.F.SG stative.STAT unemployed.ADJ+SM

people unemployed

(479) CON: mae (y)n bwrw glaw xx pnawn (y)ma .

CON: mae \mathbf{bwrw} yn glaw pnawn be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT strike.V.INFIN rain.N.M.SG afternoon.N.M.SG here.ADV

it's raining $[\ldots]$ this afternoon

(480) SAN: ydy ddi?

SAN: ydy ddi

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S.PAT

is it?

(481) CON: mae (y)n [/] yn sobr .

 $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$

be.v.3s.pres yn.prt stative.stat extremely.adv aut:

it's heavy

(482) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m wedi gweld y newyddion pnawn yma .

SAN: ah_s^C dw i ddim wedi

aut: ah.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm after.prep see.v.infin

newyddion pnawn yma

the.det.def news.n.m.pl afternoon.n.m.sg here.adv

ah, I haven't seen the news this afternoon

 $(483)\quad {\rm CON:}\ {\rm mm}\ +\ldots$

CON: mm
aut: mm.im

(484) SAN: oedd hi mor sych yn y +//.

SAN: oedd hi mor sych

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S so.ADV dry.ADJ[or]dry.V.2S.IMPER[or]dry.V.3S.PRES

yn y

 $in.prep\ the.det.def$

it was so dry in the...

(485) SAN: wel yn gweddill y wlad mae (y)n sych .

SAN: wel yn gweddill y wlad

 $\pmb{aut:} \quad \textit{well.IM} \quad \textit{yn.PRT} \quad \textit{remnant.N.M.SG[or]} \\ \textit{remainder.N.M.SG} \quad \textit{the.DET.DEF} \quad \textit{country.N.F.SG+SM} \\ \\ \textit{remainder.N.M.SG[or]} \\ \textit{remainder.N.M.SG[or]}$

mae yn sych

be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT dry.ADJ[or]dry.V.2S.IMPER[or]dry.V.3S.PRES

well in the rest of the country it's dry

(486) CON: wel mae (y)n glawio yn aml iawn yn +/.

CON: wel mae yn glawio yn aml iawn aut: well.im be.v.3s.pres stative.stat rain.v.infin stative.stat frequent.adj very.adv

yn

yn.PRT

well it rains very often in...

(487) SAN: ++ yn [/] yn y ddinas .

SAN: yn yn y ddinas

aut: yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF city.N.F.SG+SM

...in the city

(488) CON: +, yn <fan yna> [//] y ddinas .

CON: yn fan yna y ddinas

aut: stative.stat place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv the.det.def city.n.f.sg+sm

there, the city

(489) SAN: +< yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

SAN: yn Buenos_Aires $_{S}^{C}$

aut: in.PREP name

in Buenos Aires

(490) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(491) CON: a maen nhw (y)n bygwth glaw fan hyn eto hefyd .

CON: a maen nhw yn bygwth aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT threaten.V.INFIN glaw fan hyn eto hefyd rain.N.M.SG van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP again.ADV also.ADV and they're threatening rain here again too

(492) SAN: ydyn nhw?

SAN: ydyn nhw aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P are they?

(493) CON: yndyn.

CON: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they are

(494) SAN: Córdoba@s:cym&spa sy (y)n sych welsoch chi .

see.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P

Córdoba is dry, you see

(495) CON: mm mae (y)n sobr o sych (.) yn Córdoba@s:cym&spa .

mmm, it's seriously dry in Córdoba

(496) SAN: +< Córdoba@s:cym&spa ia .

SAN: Córdoba $_S^C$ ia aut: name yes.ADVCórdoba, yes

(497) SAN: dim glaw a +/.

SAN: dim glaw a aut: not.ADV rain.N.M.SG and.CONJ no rain and...

(498) CON: +< mae (y)na ryw ddau neu dri (.) eh@s:cym&spa lle â ddim dŵr efo nhw .

CON: mae yna ryw ddau neu dri
aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM two.NUM.M+SM or.CONJ three.NUM.M+SM

eh_S^C lle â ddim dŵr
er.IM where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES not.ADV+SM water.N.M.SG

efo nhw
with.PREP they.PRON.3P

(499) SAN: mae (y)n drist bod dim dŵr .

there are two or three places with no water

SAN: mae yn drist bod dim dŵr aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sad.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN not.ADV water.N.M.SG it's sad that there's no water

(500) CON: mae (y)n sobr o drist yndy .

CON: mae yn sobr o

aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT extremely.ADV he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP

drist yndy
sad.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it's seriously sad, yes

(501) SAN: San_Roque@s:cym&spa eh@s:cym&spa +/.

SAN: San_Roque $_S^C$ eh $_S^C$ aut: name er.IM

(502) CON: a gormod o ddŵr yn yr (.) llefydd eraill .

CON: a gormod o ddŵr yn yr

aut: and.conj too_much.Quant of.Prep water.N.M.SG+SM in.Prep the.Det.Def

llefydd eraill

places.N.M.PL others.PRON

and too much water in the other places

(503) SAN: +< llefydd eraill .

SAN: llefydd eraill aut: places.N.M.PL others.PRON other places

(505) SAN: San_Roque@s:cym&spa ydy enw (y)r [//] y llyn ?

SAN: San_Roque $_S^C$ ydy enw yr y llyn aut: name be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF lake.N.M.SG is San Roque the name of the lake?

(506) CON: ah@s:cym&spa Carlos_Paz@s:cym&spa ydy enw (y)r +/. CON: ah $_S^C$ Carlos_Paz $_S^C$ ydy enw yr

aut: ah.im name be.v.3s.pres name.n.m.sg the.det.def

ah, Carlos Paz is the name of the...

(507) SAN: +< Villa@s:spa Carlos_Paz@s:cym&spa .

SAN: Villa Carlos Paz $_{S}^{C}$

aut: name nameCarlos Paz village

 $(508) \quad {\tt CON: Villa@s:spa~Carlos_Paz@s:cym\&spa~.}$

CON: Villa Carlos_Paz $_S^C$

aut: name name

Carlos Paz village

(509) SAN: a San_Roque@s:cym&spa (y)dy yr llyn ?

SAN: a San_Roque $_S^C$ ydy yr llyn aut: and.conj name be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF lake.N.M.SG and is San Roque the lake?

(510) CON: llyn .

CON: llyn

aut: lake.N.M.SG

lake

 $(511)\,\,$ SAN: a mae (y)r hwnna wag ydw i meddwl (y)dy o ?

SAN: a mae yr hwnna wag

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def that.pron.m.sg.spoken empty.adj+sm

ydw i meddwl ydy o

be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s think.v.infin be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken

and that's empty I think, is it?

(512) CON: mae (y)n wag yndy .

CON: mae yn wag yndy aut: be.v.3s.PRES stative.STAT empty.ADJ+SM be.v.3s.PRES.EMPH it's empty, yes

(513) SAN: mae (.) wedi gwagu .

SAN: mae wedi gwagu aut: be.v.3s.pres after.prep empty.v.infin

it's been emptied out

(514) SAN: ofnadwy .

SAN: ofnadwy aut: terrible.ADJ

terrible

(515) CON: ond mae (y)r lle (we)di tyfu gymaint . CON: ond mae lle wedi tyfu \mathbf{yr} aut:but.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def place.n.m.sg after.prep grow.v.infin gymaint $so.much.{\it ADJ+SM}$ but the place has grown so much CON: dw i yn cofio fues i (.) efo nain Edwards@s:cym&spa a Judith@s:cym&spa (..) a ewyrth Terry@s:cym&spa . CON: dw cofio $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN fues i Edwards $_{S}^{C}$ $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}$ nain be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S with.PREP grandmother.N.F.SG name $Judith_S^C$ a \mathbf{Terry}_{S}^{C} ewyrth and.conj name and.conj uncle.n.m.sg name I remember, I went there with Granny Edwards and Judith and uncle Terry (517) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia . SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes (518) SAN: ah ia ia . SAN: ah ia ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV ah yes, yes

 $(519) \quad {\tt CON: yn y blwyddyn pedwar_deg chwech .}$

CON: yn y blwyddyn pedwar_deg chwech aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG forty.NUM six.NUM

in [19]46

(520) SAN: yn y blwyddyn pedwar_deg chwech oeddech chi fyny yn Córdoba@s:cym&spa .

SAN: yn y blwyddyn pedwar_deg chwech oeddech chi aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG forty.NUM six.NUM be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P fyny yn Córdoba $_S^C$ up.ADV in.PREP name in [19]46 you were up in Córdoba

(521) CON: eh@s:cym&spa yn yr Córdoba@s:cym&spa yn fan (y)na . CON: eh $_S^C$ yn yr Córdoba $_S^C$ yn fan yna aut: er.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF name stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV eh, in Córdoba there

(522) CON: a xxx ryw stryd fach oedd xx uh +...

CON: a ryw stryd fach oedd uh

aut: and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM street.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM

and [...] some little street that was [...] er...

(523) CON: a +...

CON: a

aut: and.conj

and...

(524) SAN: fel [?] ryw bentre bach .

SAN: fel ryw bentre bach aut: like.CONJ some.PREQ+SM village.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ like some little village

 $(526)\,\,$ CON: pentre bach bach bach .

CON: pentre bach bach bach aut: village.N.M.SG small.ADJ small.ADJ small.ADJ a very very small village

(527) CON: ond mae (we)di mynd yn +/.

CON: ond mae wedi mynd yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP go.V.INFIN yn.PRT but it's become...

(528) SAN: ++ ddinas (.) fawr .

SAN: ddinas fawr

aut: city.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ+SM

...a big city

(529) CON: +< ddinas .

CON: ddinas
aut: city.N.F.SG+SM
...a city

(530) CON: +< a [/] a fues i ddim (y)na wedyn .

CON: a a fues i ddim yna aut: and.conj and.conj be.v.is.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.is not.ADV+SM there.ADV wedyn afterwards.ADV

and I haven't been there since

(531) CON: ond mi ddaeson ni (y)n_ \hat{o} l &=laugh +...

CON: ond $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ ddaeson yn_ôl ni but.conj aff.prt come.v.3p.past.spoken+sm we.pron.1p back.adv

but we came back

(532) SAN: +< na .

SAN: na aut: neg.PRTno

(533) SAN: fasai hi ddim yn nabod y lle .

SAN: fasai hi ddim yn aut:be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT nabod lle know_someone.v.infin the.det.def place.n.m.sg she wouldn't recognise the place

(534) CON: oedd hi (y)n haul braf yn y ganol gaeaf +/.

CON: oedd hi haul braf $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT sun.N.M.SG fine.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF ganol $middle. {\it N.M.SG+SM} \ \ winter. {\it N.M.SG[or]close.V.1S.PRES+SM}$ it was lovely and sunny in the middle of winter

(535) SAN: a haul neis yna .

SAN: a haul neis aut:and.CONJ sun.N.M.SG nice.ADJ there.ADV and nice and sunny there

CON: +, yn Mehefin Gorffenaf dw i (y)n cofio .

CON: yn Mehefin Gorffenaf dw aut:yn.prt June.n.m.sg name be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat cofio remember. V. INFIN

...in June-July, I remember

(537) CON: ac oedden ni (y)n cerdded allan yn yr haul .

CON: ac allan oedden ni cerdded yn aut:and.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat walk.v.infin out.adv \mathbf{yr} haul yn in.prep the.det.def sun.n.m.sg and we were walking outside in the sun

(538) CON: ac oedden ni wedi cael newyddion o fan hyn <
o (y)r> [/] (.) o (y)r Andes@s:cym&spa bod hi (y)n bwrw eira .

CON: ac oedden wedi cael newyddion aut:and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN news.N.M.PL hyn \mathbf{yr} of.PREP van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP of.PREP the.DET.DEF of.PREP \mathbf{Andes}_S^C bod $_{
m hi}$ bwrw yn eira be.V.Infin she.Pron.f.3s stative.stat strike.V.Infin snow.n.m.sg the.det.def name and we'd had news from here, from the Andes, that it was snowing

(539) CON: taid Edwards@s:cym&spa oedd wedi (y)sgrifennu neu wedi siarad drwy (y)r teliffon dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

CON: taid Edwards $_{S}^{C}$ oedd wedi ysgrifennu neu grandfather.N.M.SG name be.v.3s.imperf after.prep write.v.infin or.conj aut:wedi siarad drwy \mathbf{yr} teliffon $d\mathbf{w}$ after.PREP talk.V.INFIN through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN gwybod ddim I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

Grandpa Edwards had written, or had spoken over the phone, I don't know

(540) SAN: oedd (y)na teliffon i gael yr adeg hynny .

SAN: oedd yna teliffon i gael yr
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV telephone.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

adeg hynny
time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

there was a telephone available then

(541) CON: +< teliffon i gael yr adeg hynny .

CON: teliffon i gael yr adeg hynny aut: telephone.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP a telephone available then

(542) SAN: meddyliwch chi.

SAN: meddyliwch chi aut: think.v.2P.IMPER you.PRON.2P think of it

(543) CON: oedd bob ffarm â teliffon .

CON: oedd bob ffarm â teliffon aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF each.PREQ+SM farm.N.F.SG with.PREP telephone.N.M.SG every farm had a telephone

(544) SAN: oedd hynna yn wych yn_doedd o .

SAN: oedd hynna yn wych

aut: be.v.3s.imperf that.pron.sp.spoken stative.stat splendid.adj+sm

yn_doedd o

be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

that was great, wasn't it

(545) SAN: bob tŷ â teliffon yr adeg yna .

SAN: bob $\hat{ ext{tŷ}}$ $\hat{ ext{a}}$ teliffon $\hat{ ext{yr}}$ adeg

aut: each.Preq+sm house.N.M.sg with.Prep telephone.N.M.sg the.Det.Def time.N.F.sg

yna

there.ADV

every house had a telephone then

(546) CON: yn Cwm_Hyfryd@s:cym&spa .

CON: yn $Cwm_Hyfryd_S^C$

aut: in.PREP name

in Cwm Hyfryd

(547) SAN: yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

SAN: yn Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$

aut: in.PREP name

in Trevelin

(548) CON: mm +...

CON: mm

aut: mm.IM

(549) CON: a wedyn mi aeson ni heb deliffon am flynyddoedd wedyn .

CON: a wedyn mi aeson ni heb

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv aff.prt go.v.1p.past.spoken we.pron.1p without.prep

deliffon am flynyddoedd wedyn

telephone.N.M.SG+SM for.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM afterwards.ADV

and then we went without a telephone for years after that

 $(550) \quad {\tt SAN: John_Daniel_Evans@s:cym\&spa~wnaeth~y~gwaith~yna~hefyd~ynde~.}$

SAN: John Daniel Evans $_{S}^{C}$ wnaeth y gwaith yna

aut: name do.v.ss.past+sm the.det.def work.n.m.sg there.adv

hefyd ynde

 $also. Adv isn't_it.im$

John Daniel Evans did that work too, didn't he

(551) CON: ia fo [/] fo wnaeth wneud yr teliffon .

CON: ia fo wnaeth wneud yr aut: yes.ADV he.PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S do.V.3S.PAST+SM make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF teliffon

 $telephone. {\it N.M.SG}$

yes, he made the telephone

(552) SAN: wheud y teliffon [//] yr er rhwydwaith y teliffon .

SAN: wneud y teliffon yr er rhwydwaith aut: make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF er.IM network.N.M.SG

y teliffon

 $the. {\it DET.DEF}\ telephone. {\it N.M.SG}$

made the telephone... the telephone network

(553) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(554) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

 $(555)\,$ SAN: ar hyd y ffermydd i_gyd .

SAN: ar hyd y ffermydd i_gyd aut: on.PREP length.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL all.ADJ across all the farms

 $(556)\,$ SAN: ac coedd (y)na ddim> [/] um (.) oedd (y)na ddim nymbar (.) i roid lawr .

jvoorminise

and there was no number to put down

(557) CON: o(edde)ch chi (y)n um +/.

CON: oeddech chi yn um aut: be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P yn.PRT um.IM you used to...

(558) SAN: ++ galw .

SAN: galw

aut: call. V.2S. IMPER

...call

(559) CON: galw (.) dwywaith neu dair gwaith <neu [//] dibynnu> [=! laugh] faint o(edde)ch chi (y)n galw .

CON: galw dwywaith neu dair gwaith neu aut: call.v.2s.IMPER twice.ADV or.CONJ three.NUM.F+SM time.N.F.SG or.CONJdibynnu faint oeddech chi yn galw depend.v.INFIN size.N.M.SG+SM be.v.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT call.v.INFIN call twice or three times or... depending how often you called

(560) SAN: +< wneud <yr uh yr> [/] yr xx .

SAN: wneud yr uh yr yr aut: make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF doing the, er...

(561) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(562) CON: o(edde)n nhw (y)n gwybod pwy oedd yn galw .

(563) SAN: peidiwch â deud .

SAN: peidiwch â deud aut: stop.v.2P.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN.SPOKEN you don't say

(564) CON: wel oedd o (y)n comig iawn .

CON: wel oedd o yn comig iawn aut: well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT comic.ADJ very.ADV well, it was very comical

(565) SAN: dyna sut oedd o?

SAN: dyna sut oedd o aut: that_is.adv how.int be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken was that how it was?

(566) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(567) SAN: oedd dim central@s:spa fel mae <(y)na ni> [?] yn deud i gael felly yr adeg yna ?

the.det.def time.n.f.sg there.adv

so there was no central telecom, as we would say, available back then?

(568) CON: ond wedyn fuodd (y)na central@s:spa .

CON: ond wedyn fuodd yna aut: but.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM there.ADV $central^S$ centre.ADJ.M.SG[or]centre.N.F.SG

but afterwards there was a central telecom

(569) CON: ond oedd [//] oedden ni (y)n y pedwar_deg wyth .

CON: ond oedd oedden ni yn y aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p in.prep the.det.def pedwar_deg wyth forty.num eight.num

but we were in [19]48

(570) SAN: achos pan o(eddw)n i (y)n fach dw i (y)n cofio central@s:spa .

SAN: achos pan oeddwn i yn fach

aut: cause.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT small.ADJ+SM

dw i yn cofio central^S

be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN centre.N.F.SG

because when I was little I remember the central telecom

(571) CON: achos oedd teliffon efo ni .

CON: achos oedd teliffon efo ni aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF telephone.N.M.SG with.PREP we.PRON.1P because we had a telephone

(572) CON: ac oedd teliffon efo &de +/.

CON: ac oedd teliffon efo aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF telephone.N.M.SG with.PREP and they had a telephone at...

(573) SAN: ++ Pen_y_Cae@s:cym&spa . $\mathbf{SAN:\ Pen_y_Cae}_S^C$

aut: name

(574) CON: +, uh Pen_y_Cae@s:cym&spa hefyd .

(575) SAN: teulu Edwards@s:cym&spa .

SAN: teulu Edwards $_S^C$ aut: family.N.M.SG name the Edwards family

(576) SAN: ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(577) CON: o(eddw)n i (y)n siarad bob dydd (.) ar_draws .

I used to speak every day, throughout

(578) SAN: +< bob dydd .

SAN: bob dydd aut: each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG every day

- (579) CON: ond (y)chydig iawn o y [/] y teliffon yn [/] yn y dref fan hyn +...

 CON: ond ychydig iawn o y y teliffon
 aut: but.CONJ a_little.QUAN OK.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG
 yn yn y dref fan hyn
 yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP
 but very few telephones in the town here
- (580) CON: coedd oedden ni (we)di rentu (.) wedi &pr oh@s:cym&spa uh [//] pan wnaeson ni priodi wnaeson ni rentu t \hat{y} .

wnaeson ni rentu $t\hat{y}$ do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P rent.V.INFIN+SM house.N.M.SG

but we'd rented, oh... when we married we rented the house

(581) SAN: ia .

SAN: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(582) CON: ac oedd teliffon yn y tŷ .

CON: ac oedd teliffon yn y tŷ aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF telephone.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG and there was a phone in the house

(583) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ah.IM

(584) CON: a wedyn +/.

CON: a wedyn
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV
and then...

(585) SAN: a dim yn y tai eraill cymaint .

SAN: a dim yn y tai eraill aut: and.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF houses.N.M.PL others.PRON cymaint so.much.ADJ and not in the other houses so much

(586) CON: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n gallu siarad trwy (y)r teliffon .

CON: a wedyn oeddwn i yn gallu

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN

siarad trwy yr teliffon

talk.V.INFIN through.PREP the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG

and then I could speak on the phone

(587) SAN: +< i (y)r ffermydd .

SAN: i yr ffermydd aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL to the farms

(588) CON: ond fuasen ni fyny yn [/] yn y tŷ yna am flynyddoedd heb deliffon .

 $telephone. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$

but we were up in that house for years without a phone

(589) SAN: heb ffon .

SAN: heb ffôn

aut: without.PREP phone.N.M.SG

without a phone

(590) SAN: oedd o (ddi)m yn hawdd cael un newydd .

SAN: oedd o ddim yn hawdd cael aut: be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken not.adv+sm stative.stat easy.add get.v.infin

un newydd

one.NUM new.ADJ

it wasn't easy to get a new one

(591) CON: na.

CON: na

aut: neg.PRT

no

(592) SAN: adio at y lein gynta.

SAN: adio at y lein gynta

aut: add.v.infin to.prep the.det.def line.n.f.sg first.ord.spoken+sm

adding onto the first line

(593) CON: na na na .

CON: na na na

aut: neg.prt neg.prt neg.prt

no, no

(594) CON: oedd o (ddi)m yn hawdd cael un arall .

CON: oedd o ddim yn hawdd cael

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT easy.ADJ get.V.INFIN

un arall

one.num other.adj

it wasn't easy to get another one

(595) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa dibynnu <ar yr> [/] ar yr [//] (.) y rhei gynta gaeth (.) y rhwydwaith gynta .

rhei gynta gaeth y

 $some. \textit{PRON first.ORD.SPOKEN} + \textit{SM} \ \ \textit{get.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN} + \textit{SM} [\textit{or}] \textit{captive.ADJ} + \textit{SM} \ \ \textit{the.DET.DEF}$

rhwydwaith gynta

 $network.n.m.sg\ first.ord.spoken+sm$

ah, depending on the first ones that the first network got

(596) CON: +< ar yr uh (.) xx .

CON: ar yr uh
aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM
on the er...

(597) SAN: ia .

SAN: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(598) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod hynna chwaith .

SAN: oh $_S^C$ oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN hynna chwaith that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN neither.ADV oh, I didn't know that either

(599) CON: ah@s:cym&spa &=laugh .

CON: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(600) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

 $(601)\,$ CON: mae (y)na lot o bethau (.) comig .

CON: mae yna lot o bethau comig aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM comic.ADJ there are a lot of comical things

(602) SAN: ia .

SAN: ia aut: yes.ADV

(603) CON: a wedyn eh@s:cym&spa xx nymbar adeg hynny .

CON: a wedyn eh_S^C nymbar adeg hynny aut : $\operatorname{and}.\operatorname{CONJ}$ afterwards. ADV $\operatorname{er.IM}$ number. $\operatorname{N.M.SG}$ time. $\operatorname{N.F.SG}$ that. $\operatorname{ADJ.DEM.SP}$ and then eh , $[\ldots]$ a number back then

(604) CON: ac oedd rywun yn [/] &n yn marcio un nymbar .

CON: ac oedd rywun yn yn marcio
aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf someone.n.m.sg+sm yn.prt stative.stat mark.v.infin
un nymbar
one.num number.n.m.sg
and someone would mark one number

(605) CON: a wedyn oedd [/] <
oedd yr> [/] oedd yr um oedd (y)na offis central@s:spa o
(edde)n ni (y)n deud .

CON: a wedyn oedd oedd yr
aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf that.pron.rel

deud

say. V.INFIN.SPOKEN

and then there was a central office, we used to call it

(606) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(607) CON: a fuodd misus eh@s:cym&spa (.) Jones@s:cym&spa central@s:spa .

and Mrs Jones was central

(608) SAN: dyna oedd ei henw hi ?

SAN: dyna oedd ei henw hi
aut: that_is.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF her.ADJ.POSS name.N.M.SG+H she.PRON.F.3S
that was her name?

(609) CON: a Ruth@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{CON:} & \textbf{a} & \textbf{Ruth}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{and.CONJ} & \textit{name} \\ \\ \textbf{and Ruth} & \end{array}$

(610) CON: Ruth_Huws@s:cym&spa .

CON: Ruth_Huws $_S^C$ aut: name
Ruth Huws

(611) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa dyna +/.

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} dyna aut: ah.IM $that_is.ADV$ ah, that's...

(612) CON: ac o(edde)n nhw (y)n gwybod hanes y dre i_gyd xx .

CON: ac oedden nhw yn gwybod aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN hanes y dre i_gyd story.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM all.ADJ and they knew all the story of the town

(613) SAN: a oedden nhw (y)n clywed bob peth (.) ar y teliffon .

SAN: a oedden nhw yn clywed aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN bob peth ar y teliffon each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG and they would hear everything on the telephone

- (614) CON: +< &=laugh .
- (615) SAN: clecs i_gyd .

SAN: clecs i_gyd aut: gossip.N.F.PL all.ADJ all clicks

(616) CON: < oedden ni (y)n gofyn [/] yn gofyn> [=! laugh] +...

CON: oedden ni yn gofyn yn gofyn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT ask.V.INFIN stative.STAT ask.V.INFIN we used to ask...

(617) SAN: oedd hi (y)n beryg .

SAN: oedd hi yn beryg

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT danger.N.M.SG+SM

it was dangerous

(618) SAN: oedd hi (y)n beryg siarad ar y teliffon .

it was dangerous talking on the telephone

(619) CON: oedd oedd o (y)n beryg iawn .

yes, it was very dangerous

- (620) CON: &=laugh .
- (621) SAN: misus Jones@s:cym&spa central@s:spa .

SAN: misus Jones $_{S}^{C}$ central $_{S}^{S}$

aut: Mrs.N.F.SG[or]mrs.N.F.SG name centre.ADJ.M.SG[or]centre.N.F.SG

Mrs Jones central

(622) SAN: ia dyna oedden nhw (y)n galw hi .

SAN: ia dyna oedden nhw yn galw aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT call.V.INFIN

she.PRON.F.3S

yes, that's what they used to call her

(623) SAN: misus Jones@s:cym&spa central@s:spa .

SAN: misus $Jones_S^C$ central^S

 ${\it aut:}~ Mrs. {\it N.F.SG[or]} mrs. {\it N.F.SG}~ name~ centre. {\it ADJ.M.SG[or]} centre. {\it N.F.SG}$

Mrs Jones Central

(624) CON: +< misus Jones@s:cym&spa central@s:spa .

CON: misus $Jones_S^C$ central^S

aut: Mrs.N.F.SG[or]mrs.N.F.SG name centre.ADJ.M.SG[or]centre.N.F.SG

Mrs Jones Central

(625) CON: a fan (y)na oedd pawb yn mynd achos oedden nhw yn cael +//.

CON: a fan yna oedd pawb yn aut: and.conj place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv be.v.3s.imperf everyone.pron stative.stat mynd achos oedden nhw yn cael go.v.infin cause.n.m.sg be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat get.v.infin and that's where everyone would go because they got...

(626) CON: coedden o(edde)n> [?] .

CON: oedden

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN

yes they would

(627) CON: dw i (y)n credu bod hi (y)n lle te efo nhw hefyd .

CON: dw i yn credu bod hi

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S

yn lle te efo nhw hefyd

in.PREP where.INT be.IM with.PREP they.PRON.3P also.ADV

I think it was a tea place they had as well

(628) SAN: $t\hat{y}$ te .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{SAN:} & \textbf{t\hat{y}} & \textbf{te} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{house.N.M.SG} & \textit{be.IM} \end{array}$

a tea house

(629) CON: ia (y)r $t\hat{y}$ te efo nhw .

CON: ia yr tŷ te efo nhw aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG be.IM with.PREP they.PRON.3P yes, the tea house they had

(630) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ymwelwyr yn cyrraedd yna i gael paned .

 $cup.of.tea.{\it N.M.SG}$

ah, visitors calling there for a cup of [tea]

(631) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(632) SAN: ac oedden nhw (y)n canol (.) busnes y teliffon .

and they were in the middle of the telephone business

SAN: ac oedden nhw yn canol
aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p yn.prt middle.n.m.sg
busnes y teliffon
business.n.mf.sg the.det.det telephone.n.m.sg

(633) CON: ia o Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

CON: ia o Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV from.PREP name yes, from Trevelin

 $\left(634\right)$ SAN: bobl yn dod o (y)r ffermydd .

SAN: bobl yn dod o yr aut: people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF ffermydd farms.N.F.PL

(635) CON: oedd bobl eh@s:cym&spa +...

CON: oedd bobl eh $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM er.IM people used to, eh...

(636) SAN: oedd angen rhywle yn_doedd o ? yn_doedd SAN: oedd angen rhywle aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF need.N.M.SG somewhere.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG he.pron.m.3s.spoken somewhere was needed, wasn't it? (637) CON: dw i (y)n cofio Pedr_Owens@s:cym&spa a misus Owens@s:cym&spa . $\mathbf{Pedr}_{-}\mathbf{Owens}_{S}^{C}$ yncofio aut:be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN name \mathbf{Owens}_{S}^{C} and.conj Mrs.n.f.sg[or]mrs.n.f.sg name I remember Pedr Owens and Mrs Owens (638) CON: o(edde)n nhw bob amser yn dod i gael te (.) i lle misus Owens@s:cym&spa . CON: oedden nhwamser be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p each.preq+sm time.n.m.sg stative.stat aut:gael \mathbf{te} i come.V.Infin to.Prep get.V.Infin+sm be.im to.Prep where.Int[or]place.N.M.SG misus Owens $_{S}^{C}$ Mrs.n.F.SG[or]mrs.n.F.SG name they used to come all the time to have tea at Mrs Owens's place (639) CON: a fan (hyn)ny oedd y pwyllgor y cymdeithas Cymraeg cynta . hynny aut: $and. \textit{CONJ} \ \ van. \textit{N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM} \ \ that. \textit{ADJ.DEM.SP} \ \ be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \ \ the. \textit{DET.DEF}$ cymdeithas Cymraeg cynta committee.n.m.sg the.det.def society.n.f.sg Welsh.n.f.sg first.ord.spoken and that's where the committee of the first Welsh language society was $(640)\,\,$ SAN: fan (y)na am blynyddoedd . blynyddoedd yna \mathbf{am} aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV for.PREP years.N.F.PL there for years (641) CON: cofio fod dy dad a anti Judith@s:cym&spa (.) bob (.) eh@s:cym&spa dydd Llun cyntaf o (y)r mis +/. CON: cofio \mathbf{fod} $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ dad aut: remember.v.infin be.v.infin+sm your.Adj.poss father.n.m.sg+sm and.conj $Judith_{s}^{C}$ bob eh_{S}^{C} dydd $aunt. \textit{N.F.SG}[\textit{or}] \textit{aunt.N.F.SG} \quad name$ $each.{\it PREQ+SM}$ er.im $day.{\it N.M.SG}$ $Monday.{\it N.M.SG}$ cyntaf o \mathbf{yr} misfirst.ord of.prep the.det.def month.n.m.sg remember that your father and Aunt Judith, every first Monday of the month...

(642) SAN: ++ yn dod i (y)r pwyllgor .

SAN: yn dod i yr pwyllgor aut: stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF committee.N.M.SG ...would come to the committee

(643) CON: +, <oedd o> [/] oedd o yn +//.

CON: oedd o oedd o yn

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT

it.was

(644) CON: oedd xxx yna (.) miss Wyn@s:cym&spa . CON: oedd yna miss \mathbf{Wyn}_S^C aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV miss.N.F.SG name [...] was there, um, Miss Wyn

(645) SAN: misus Wyn@s:cym&spa wedyn yn xx . SAN: misus Wyn $_S^C$ wedyn yn aut: Mrs.N.F.SG[or]mrs.N.F.SG name afterwards.ADV yn.PRT Mrs Wyn afterwards [...]

(647) CON: ac o(edde)n ni (y)n cwrdd â (ei)n gilydd yn y tŷ uh misus Jones@s:cym&spa .

CON: ac oedden ni yn cwrdd
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT meet.V.INFIN

â ein gilydd yn y tŷ uh
with.PREP our.ADJ.POSS other.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG uh.IM
misus Jones_S
Mrs.N.F.SG[or]mrs.N.F.SG name
and we used to meet together at Mrs Jones's house

(649) SAN: oedd raid cael rywle pan nhw (y)n dod yn bell o (y)r ffermydd .

SAN: oedd raid cael rywle pan nhw (y)n dod yn bell o (y)r ffermydd .

san: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM get.V.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM when.CONJ

nhw yn dod yn bell o yr

they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN stative.STAT far.ADJ+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF

ffermydd

farms.N.F.PL

there needed to be somewhere when they came from far away off the farms

(650) SAN: oedd raid cael rywle i gael paned yn_doedd ?

SAN: oedd raid cael rywle i gael paned yn_doedd ?

saut: be.v.3s.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM get.v.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP

gael paned yn_doedd

get.v.INFIN+SM cup.of.tea.N.M.SG be.v.3s.IMPERF.TAG

there needed to be somewhere to get a cup of [tea], didn't there?

(651) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(652) SAN: oedd hi (y)n mynd yn hir .

SAN: oedd hi yn mynd yn hir aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT long.ADJ it went on a long time

- (653) CON: +< ia .

 CON: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 ves
- (654) SAN: oedd y diwrnod yn hir .

SAN: oedd y diwrnod yn hir aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG stative.STAT long.ADJ the day was long

(655) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

 $(656)\,\,$ SAN: a dim confiterías@s:spa fath â rŵan i droi fewn .

SAN: a dim confiterías fath â rŵan i aut: and conj not adv confectionery. N. F. PL type. N. M. SG+SM as . CONJ now . ADV to . PREP droi fewn turn. V. INFIN+SM in . PREP+SM and no cafes like now to turn in

(657) CON: +< na na ddim (.) $\ensuremath{\,\mathrm{xx}}$.

CON: na na ddim

aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM

no, no [...]

(659) SAN: caffis ["] maen nhw (y)n galw nhw yng Nghymru .

SAN: caffis maen nhw yn galw
aut: cafés.N.M.PL be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT call.V.INFIN
nhw yng Nghymru
they.PRON.3P my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM
they call them "cafes" in Wales

(660) CON: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia .

CON: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{ah.IM}$ $\mathit{yes.ADV}$ ah yes

(661) SAN: [- spa] confitería &=laugh .

SAN: [- spa] confitería

aut: [- spa] confectionery.N.F.SG

cafe

- (662) CON: +< &=laugh .
- (663) SAN: lle i gael paned .

SAN: lle i gael paned aut: where INT[or]place.N.M.SG to PREP get. V.INFIN+SM cup. of. tea. N.M.SG a place to have a cup of [tea]

(664) SAN: a wedyn misus Jones@s:cym&spa oedd yn roid y te felly .

SAN: a wedyn misus Jones S oedd yn aut: and S afterwards S afterwards S be S and S be S and S be S and S afterwards S be S and S are also then Mrs Jones used to give out the teal S and S be S and S are also then Mrs Jones used to give out the teal S and S are also then Mrs Jones used to give out the teal S and S are also probable S and S are also

(665) CON: roid a coedd hi (y)n> [///] mae yn debyg dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod os oedd hi
 (y)n +/.

CON: roid a oedd hi yn mae aut: give.V.o.IMPERF+SM and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES yn debyg dw i ddim yn stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT gwybod os oedd hi yn know.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT

give, and she was... probably, I don't know whether she used to...

(666) SAN: ++ nhw (y)n talu .

SAN: nhw yn talu
aut: they.PRON.3P stative.STAT pay.V.INFIN

they payed

(667) CON: +, xx talu .

CON: talu

aut: pay. V.INFIN

[...] pay

(668) CON: ond uh bob [/] bob amser yn dod .

 $come. v. {\it INFIN}$

but er... came all the time

(669) SAN: +< siŵr o fod os oedden nhw (y)n dod .

SAN: \hat{siwr} o fod os oedden nhw aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM if.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn dod stative.STAT come.V.INFIN

I'm sure, if they came

(670) CON: neu oedden nhw yn dod â rywbeth iddyn nhw .

CON: neu oedden nhw yn dod â

aut: or.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP

rywbeth iddyn nhw

something.N.M.SG+SM to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

or they used to bring something for them

(671) SAN: +< iddi .

SAN: iddi

aut: to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

for her

(672) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod ynde .

CON: dw i ddim yn gwybod ynde aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN isn't_it.IM
I don't know

(673) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ia oedd hi (y)n (.) agor y lle felly .

lle felly

place.N.M.SG so.ADV

ah yes, so she used to open up the place

(674) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(675) SAN: <oh (y)n> [?] bwysig .

SAN: oh yn bwysig

aut: oh.IM stative.STAT important.ADJ+SM[or]important.ADJ+SM
oh, important

(676) CON: oedd hi (y)n bwysig xxx +/.

CON: oedd hi yn bwysig

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT important.ADJ+SM[or]important.ADJ+SM

it was important [...]

(677) SAN: +< oedden ni yn fach yn dod yma oedden ni (.) atach chi &=laugh i gael paned .

SAN: oedden ni yn fach yn

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT small.ADJ+SM stative.STAT

dod yma oedden ni atach

come.V.INFIN here.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P to_you.PREP+PRON.2P

chi i gael paned

you.PRON.2P to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM cup.of.tea.N.M.SG

we used to come here when we were little, we did, to you, to have a cup of tea

(678) SAN: achos <0edd o> [/] oedd o (we)di bod yn hir .

SAN: achos oedd o oedd

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.IMPERF

o wedi bod yn hir

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT long.ADJ

because it had been long

(679) CON: ia (.) o(edde)n nhw .

CON: ia oedden nhw aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yes, they did

(680) SAN: +< oedd y daith yn hir .

SAN: oedd y daith yn hir aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT long.ADJ the journey was long

(681) CON: <ac yn y> [//] ac oedden nhw (y)n dod yn y bore (.) pan oedd dy fam yn eh@s:cym&spa (.) dy fam a anti Judith@s:cym&spa a xx a dod â twrci (e)fo nhw . CON: ac oedden acand.conj in.prep the.det.def and.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p aut:boreyn pan stative.Stat come.V.Infin in.prep the.det.def morning.N.M.sg when.conj be.V.3s.Imperf \mathbf{eh}_S^C dy yn your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG+SM yn.PRT er.IM your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG+SM $Judith_{S}^{C}$ a \mathbf{a} and.CONJ aunt.N.F.SG[or]aunt.N.F.SG name and.conj and.conj come.v.infin with.prep $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ nhw turkey.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P

and they used to come in the morning when your mother and Aunt Judith and [...], and bringing a turkey with them

(682) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

- (683) CON: ia dw i yn cofio un uh diwrnod dyma nhw (y)n dod â (y)r cwbl i gael cinio .

 CON: ia dw i yn cofio un aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN one.NUM uh diwrnod dyma nhw yn dod â uh.IM day.N.M.SG this_is.ADV they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP yr cwbl i gael cinio the.DET.DEF all.ADJ to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM dinner.N.M.SG yes, I remember one day they brought them all to have lunch
- (684) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na waith . SAN: oh $_S^C$ dyna waith aut: oh.IM that_is.ADV time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM oh, that's some work
- (685) CON: +< dw i (y)n cofio .

 CON: dw i yn cofio

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN

 I remember
- (686) CON: a (y)r plant yn fach .

 CON: a yr plant yn fach
 aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL stative.STAT small.ADJ+SM
 and the children were little
- (687) CON: oedd Terry@s:cym&spa yn ddwy flwydd oed . CON: oedd Terry $_S^C$ yn ddwy flwydd oed aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT two.NUM.F+SM year.N.F.SG+SM age.N.M.SG Terry was two years old

(688) CON: ac oeddet ti (y)n bedwar .

CON: ac oeddet ti yn bedwar aut: and.conj be.v.2s.imperf.spoken you.pron.2s stative.stat four.num.m+sm and you were four

(689) SAN: pedair oed .

SAN: pedair oed

aut: four.NUM.F age.N.M.SG

four years old

 $(690)\,$ CON: a twrci .

CON: a twrci
aut: and.conj turkey.n.m.sg
and a turkey

(691) SAN: <dod $\hat{a}>$ [?] twrci mawr .

SAN: dod â twrci mawr aut: come.v.infin with.prep turkey.n.m.sg big.Adj
bringing a big turkey

(692) CON: coedd wedi cael> [?] ei [/] ei stwffio .

CON: oedd wedi cael ei ei stwffio aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF after.PREP get.V.INFIN 3S.ADJ.POSS 3S.ADJ.POSS stuff.V.INFIN that had been stuffed

(693) SAN: +< stwffio .

SAN: stwffio
aut: stuff.V.INFIN
stuffed

(694) CON: bopeth ie .

CON: bopeth ie

aut: everything.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV

everything, yes

(695) SAN: a (y)n barod i fwyta .

SAN: a yn barod i fwyta aut: and.CONJ stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM and ready to eat

(696) CON: o(edde)n nhw (y)n dod â bob peth .

(697) CON: bara (.) a bopeth &=laugh .

CON: bara a bopeth

aut: bread.N.M.SG[or]pair.V.3S.PRES+SM[or]last.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+SM

bread and everything

(698) SAN: digon i fwyd i pawb .

SAN: digon i fwyd i pawb aut: enough.QUAN to.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP everyone.PRON enough for food for everyone

(699) CON: +< dim ond +//.

CON: dim ond aut: nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV but.CONJ only...

(700) CON: ia digon o fwyd i (y)r teulu i_gyd .

CON: ia digon o fwyd i yr teulu aut: yes.ADV enough.QUAN of.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG i_gyd all.ADJ

yes, enough food for the whole family

(701) SAN: a dod o (y)r ffarm .

SAN: a dod o yr ffarm aut: and.CONJ come.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG and coming from the farm

(702) SAN: ia dod o (y)r ffarm .

SAN: ia dod o yr ffarm aut: yes.ADV come.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG yes, coming from the farm

(703) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(704) SAN: wedyn bob peth cartre .

SAN: wedyn bob peth cartre aut: afterwards.ADV each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG home.N.M.SG so everything home-made

(705) SAN: bara cartre .

SAN: bara cartre aut: bread.N.M.SG[or]pair.V.3S.PRES+SM[or]last.V.INFIN+SM home.N.M.SG home-made bread

(706) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(707) SAN: menyn cartre .

SAN: menyn cartre aut: butter.N.M.SG home.N.M.SG

home-made butter

(708) SAN: thwrci wedi +/.

SAN: thwrci wedi aut: turkey.N.M.SG+AM after.PREP turkey that was...

(709) CON: +< ac um mynd i (y)r estancia@s:spa nes ymlaen .

CON: ac um mynd i yr estancia^S nes

aut: and.conj um.im go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def stay.n.f.sg nearer.adj.comp

ymlaen
forward.adv

and um, going to the farm nearby

(710) CON: wel oedd [/] oedd nain a taid wedi +...

CON: wel oedd oedd nain a

aut: well.im be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf grandmother.n.f.sg and.conj

taid wedi

grandfather.n.m.sg after.prep

well, Granny and Grandpa had...

(711) CON: $\langle \text{oedd nhw ddim er} \rangle$ [//] | o(edde)n nhw (we)di + ...

CON: oedd nhw ddim er oedden nhw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM er.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P wedi after.PREP they weren't... they had...

(712) CON: wel (.) coedden nhw> [/] oedden nhw xxx wedi +/.

CON: wel oedden nhw oedden nhw

aut: well.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

wedi

after.PREP

well, they [...] had...

(713) SAN: +< o(edde)n nhw (y)n hynach .

SAN: oedden nhwhynach ynaut: be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat old.adj.comp

they were older

(714) CON: ia o(edde)n nhw ddim efo ni ynde .

oedden ddim efo yes.adv be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p not.adv+sm with.prep we.pron.1p aut:ynde $isn't_it.IM$ yes, they weren't with us

(715) SAN: ie.

SAN: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(716) CON: um (.) Edwin@s:cym&spa .

CON: um \mathbf{Edwin}_{S}^{C} aut: um.IM name

(717) CON: Chus@s:cym&spa .

CON: Chus $_{S}^{C}$ aut:name

(718) CON: Judith@s:cym&spa .

CON: Judith $_{s}^{C}$ aut:name

(719) CON: a (.) Lisbeth@s:cym&spa .

CON: a $\mathbf{Lisbeth}_{S}^{C}$ and.conj name aut:and Lisbeth

(720) SAN: +< y brodyr (.) a (y)r chwiorydd .

brodyr \mathbf{yr} chwiorydd \mathbf{a} aut: the.det.def brothers.n.m.pl and.conj the.det.def sisters.n.f.pl the brothers and sisters

(721) CON: ia oedd dy fam wedi priodi yr adeg hynny .

CON: ia oedd $d\mathbf{v}$ famwedi priodi aut:yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP marry.V.INFIN adeg the.det.def time.n.f.sg that.adj.dem.sp yes, your mother had married then

 $\left(722\right)$ SAN: a dad a mam .

SAN: a dad a mam aut: and CONJ father.N.M.SG+SM and CONJ mother.N.F.SG and Dad and Mum

(723) CON: a dw i (y)n cofio nhw yn dod diwrnod xx yn y bore bach bach .

CON: a dw i yn cofio

aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin

nhw yn dod diwrnod yn y bore

they.pron.sp stative.stat come.v.infin day.n.m.sg in.prep the.det.def morning.n.m.sg

bach bach

small.adj small.adj

and I remember them coming on a [...] day very early in the morning

(724) CON: ac o(eddw)n i yn y brys (.) <wedi rhoid y> [/] (.) wedi rhoid um pwdin reis +/.

CON: ac oeddwn i yn y brys wedi aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is in.prep the.det.det haste.n.m.sg after.prep rhoid y wedi rhoid um pwdin reis give.v.o.imperf the.det.det after.prep give.v.o.imperf um.im pudding.n.m.sg rice.n.m.sg and I was in a hurry, after putting some rice pudding...

(725) SAN: ++ yn y ffwrn .

SAN: yn y ffwrn aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG

(726) CON: yn y ffwrn .

CON: yn y ffwrn aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG on the stove

(727) CON: a wir i chdi be [//] ti (y)n gwybod be oedd digwydd ?

CON: a wir i chdi be ti
aut: and.CONJ truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM to.PREP you.PRON what.INT you.PRON.2S
yn gwybod be oedd digwydd
stative.STAT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF happen.V.INFIN
and honestly, do you know what was happening?

(728) SAN: +< be ?

SAN: be *aut:* what.INT

what?

(729) CON: o(eddw)n i (we)di anghofio (y)r reis .

CON: oeddwn i wedi anghofio yr reis aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP forget.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF rice.N.M.SG I'd forgotten the rice

(730) SAN: dim ond llaeth oedd (y)na?

SAN: dim ond llaeth oedd yna aut: nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV but.CONJ milk.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV was there only milk?

- (731) CON: &=laugh .
- (732) SAN: dim_byd ar_gyfer y reis yn y llaeth ?

SAN: dim_byd ar_gyfer y reis yn y llaeth aut: anything.ADV for.PREP the.DET.DEF rice.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF milk.N.M.SG nothing for the rice in the milk?

(733) CON: oedd (y)na ddim .

(734) SAN: llaeth oedd yna?

SAN: llaeth oedd yna aut: milk.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV it was milk?

- (735) CON: &=laugh .
- (736) SAN: llaeth a siwgwr?

SAN: llaeth a siwgwr aut: milk.n.m.sG and.conj sugar.n.m.sG milk and sugar?

(737) CON: achos oedd (y)na was yn [/] (.) yn godro .

CON: achos oedd yna was yn yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV servant.N.M.SG+SM yn.PRT stative.STAT godro milk.V.INFIN

because there was a boy servant milking

(738) CON: ac oedd o (y)n dod â pum litr o laeth i (y)r tŷ bob dydd .

CON: ac oedd o yn dod â
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP

pum litr o laeth i yr tŷ
five.NUM litre.N.M.SG of.PREP milk.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG

bob dydd
each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG

 $\left(739\right)$ SAN: bob dydd .

SAN: bob dydd aut: each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG every day

(740) CON: a wedyn o(edde)n ni (y)n wneud digon o bwdin reis .

and he used to bring 5 litres of milk to the house each day

CON: a wedyn oedden ni yn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT

wneud digon o bwdin reis

make.V.INFIN+SM enough.QUAN of.PREP pudding.N.M.SG+SM rice.N.M.SG

and so we used to make plenty of rice pudding

(741) SAN: +< o bwdin reis .

(742) CON: a dw i yn cofio rei B_B_C .

CON: a dw i yn cofio

aut: and.conj be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat remember.v.infin

rei B_B_C

some.pron+sm name

and I remember some from the BBC

- (743) CON: <ac oedd (y)na> [//] <fu (y)na> [/] fu (y)na un_deg saith un diwrnod .

 CON: ac oedd yna fu yna fu
 aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf there.adv be.v.ss.past+sm there.adv be.v.ss.past+sm
 yna un_deg saith un diwrnod
 there.adv ten.num seven.num one.num day.n.m.sg
 and there were 17 one day
- (744) CON: ac eh@s:cym&spa xxx . $\label{eq:constraint} \mathbf{CON: ac} \quad \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$

aut: and.conj er.im

and eh...

(745) SAN: bobl Vaughn_Evans@s:cym&spa oedd rhei (y)na .

yna there.ADV

were they Vaughn Evans's people?

(746) SAN: dw i (y)n cofio nhw .

SAN: dw i yn cofio nhw aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P I remember them

(747) CON: a xx Heledd_Risiart@s:cym&spa .

CON: a $Heledd_Risiart_S^C$

aut: and.conj name
and [...] Heledd Risiart

(748) SAN: +< Heledd_Risiart@s:cym&spa .

SAN: Heledd_Risiart $_S^C$

aut: name

(749) SAN: eh@s:cym&spa Robin_Williams@s:cym&spa .

SAN: eh_S^C Robin_Williams $_S^C$

aut: er.IM name

 $(750) \quad {\tt CON: \&o \; Robin_Williams@s:cym\&spa} \;\; .$

CON: Robin_Williams $_{S}^{C}$

aut: name

(751) SAN: dod i wneud <y ffilm> [//] un o (y)r ffilmiau cyntaf wnaeson nhw .

SAN: dod i wneud y ffilm

aut: come.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF film.N.F.SG[or]film.N.F.SG

un o yr ffilmiau cyntaf wnaeson

one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF films.N.F.PL first.ORD do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM

nhw

they.PRON.3P

coming to make the film... one of the first films they made

(752) CON: ia ffilm &k cyntaf .

CON: ia ffilm cyntaf aut: yes.ADV film.N.F.SG[or]film.N.F.SG first.ORD yes, the first film

(753) SAN: ia .

SAN: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(754) CON: ac coedden ni> [//] o(edde)n nhw wedi wneud asado@s:spa .

CON: ac oedden ni oedden nhw

aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p

wedi wneud asado^S

after.prep make.v.infin+sm barbecue.m.sg

and we... they had prepared a barbecue

- (755) CON: ond oedd gyda nhw ddim amser <i xx> [//] uh i fwyta yr asado@s:spa (y)ma .

 CON: ond oedd gyda nhw ddim amser i aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf with.prep they.pron.sp not.adv+sm time.n.m.sg to.prep uh i fwyta yr asados yma uh.im to.prep eat.v.infin+sm the.det.def barbecue.m.sg here.adv but they had no time to eat this barbecue
- (756) CON: a be wnes i [?] efo (y)r forwyn +//.

 CON: a be wnes i efo yr
 aut: and.CONJ what.INT do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S with.PREP the.DET.DEF
 forwyn
 maid.N.F.SG+SM
 and what I did with the maid...
- (757) CON: wel um (.) oedd Branwen@s:cym&spa efo fi . CON: wel um oedd Branwen $_S^C$ efo fi aut: well.IM um.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF name with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM well, Branwen was with me
- (759) CON: a torri (y)r uh cig yn fan .

 CON: a torri yr uh cig yn aut: and.CONJ break.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF uh.IM meat.N.M.SG stative.STAT fan van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM butting the meat up small

(760) CON: <ac â bob eh@s:cym&spa> [/] ac â bob siort o [/] (.) o ensaladas@s:spa a bob pethau .

CON: ac â bob eh_S ac aut: and.CONJ as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES each.PREQ+SM er.IM and.CONJ

â bob siort o o ensaladas^S as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES each.PREQ+SM short.ADJ of.PREP of.PREP salad.N.F.PL

a bob pethau and.CONJ each.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL

and with all kinds of salad and everything

- (762) CON: a pwdin .

 CON: a pwdin

 aut: and.CONJ pudding.N.M.SG

 and pudding
- (763) CON: eh@s:cym&spa bob uh +//. CON: eh $_S^C$ bob uh aut: er.IM each.PREQ+SM uh.IM every, er...
- (764) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod faint o bethau oedd (y)na .

 CON: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN faint o bethau oedd yna size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV

 I don't know how many things there were
- (765) SAN: a nhw (we)di dod â sándwiches@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n credu yn_doedden nhw ?

 SAN: a nhw wedi dod â sándwiches%
 aut: and.CONJ they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP sandwich.N.M.PL

 dw i yn credu yn_doedden nhw
 be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.3P.IMPERF.TAG they.PRON.3P
 and they'd brought sandwiches, I think, hadn't they?
- (766) SAN: brechdanau .

 SAN: brechdanau aut: sandwich.N.F.PL sandwiches

(767) CON: eh ia .

CON: eh ia aut: eh.IM yes.ADV

er, yes

(768) CON: ond eh@s:cym&spa wnaeson nhw [///] oedden nhw wedi cael yn [//] yr Tehuelche@s:cym&spa i fynd bob un â sándwich@s:cym&spa .

CON: ond eh_S^C wnaeson nhw oedden

aut: but.conj er.im do.v.13p.pres.spoken+sm they.pron.3p be.v.3p.imperf.spoken

 $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w} \qquad \mathbf{w}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{i} \qquad \mathbf{c}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{l} \qquad \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n} \qquad \mathbf{T}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{u}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{l}\mathbf{c}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{e}_{S}^{C} \ \mathbf{i}$

they.pron.sp after.prep get.v.infin in.prep the.det.def name to.prep

but they got the Tehuelche people to each take a sandwich

(769) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(770) SAN: +< le (.) ar wahân .

SAN: le wahân aut: place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM on.PREP separate.ADJ+SM somewhere separate

(771) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa dyna fo .

SAN: ah_S^C dyna for

aut: ah.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

ah, that's it

(772) CON: xxx .

(773) SAN: +< bwyd .

SAN: bwyd
aut: food.N.M.SG

food

(774) SAN: +< bwyd pac .

SAN: bwyd pac

aut: food.N.M.SG pack.N.M.SG

packed lunch

(775) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes

(776) CON: +< oedd (y)na um (.) uh gegin uh fawr efo fi .

CON: oedd yna um uh gegin uh fawr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV um.IM uh.IM kitchen.N.F.SG+SM uh.IM big.ADJ+SM

efo fi

 $with.prep\ i.pron.is+sm$

I had a big kitchen

(777) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(778) CON: a bwrdd mawr .

CON: a bwrdd mawr aut: and.CONJ table.N.M.SG big.ADJ and a big table

(779) SAN: a roid y bwyd i_gyd ar hwnnw .

SAN: a roid y bwyd i_gyd ar aut: and.conj give.v.o.imperf+sm the.det.def food.n.m.sg all.adj on.prep hwnnw that.pron.m.sg and put all the food on there

(780) CON: <roid y bwyd> [//] <y bwrdd> [//] y [//] roid y llestri ar y bwrdd a (y)r bwyd .

CON: roid y bwyd y bwrdd

aut: give.v.o.imperf+sm the.det.def food.n.m.sg the.det.def table.n.m.sg

y roid y llestri

 $that. PRON. REL \ \ give. V. 0. IMPERF+SM \ \ that. PRON. REL \ \ put_into. a. vessel. V. 2S. PRES [or] pu$

ar y bwrdd a yr bwyd on.PREP the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG put the dishes on the table, and the food

(781) CON: a wir oedden nhw wedi cael (.) gwledd deud y gwir .

CON: a wir oedden nhw

aut: and.CONJ truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

wedi cael gwledd deud y gwir

after.PREP get.V.INFIN feast.N.F.SG say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG

and really, they had a feast actually

(782) SAN: +< gwledd .

SAN: gwledd aut: feast.N.F.SG

a feast

(783) SAN: +< gwledd.

SAN: gwledd aut: feast.N.F.SG

a feast

(784) SAN: o(edde)n nhw (y)n hapus .

SAN: oedden nhw yn hapus aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT happy.ADJ they were happy

(785) CON: a wedyn uh dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod faint o [/] (.) o bethau oedd i [/] i fwyta fel pwdin .

CON: a wedyn $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ dwaut:and.conj afterwards.adv uh.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm gwybodfaint o o bethau stative.Stat know.v.infin size.n.m.sg+sm of.prep of.prep things.n.m.pl+sm be.v.3s.imperf fwyta fel pwdin I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ pudding.N.M.SG and then I don't know how many things there were for pudding

(786) CON: a digwyddais i ddeud bod gyda fi bwdin reis .

CON: a digwyddais i ddeud bod gyda aut: and.conj happen.v.is.past i.pron.is say.v.infin.spoken+sm be.v.infin with.prep fi bwdin reis
I.PRON.is+sm pudding.n.m.sg+sm rice.n.m.sg
and I happened to mention I had rice pudding

(787) SAN: a wnaethon nhw hoffi (y)r syniad .

SAN: a wnaethon nhw hoffi yr aut: and.conj do.v.3p.past.spoken+sm they.pron.3p like.v.infin the.det.def syniad idea.n.m.sg

(788) CON: a dyma um +/.

CON: a dyma um aut: and.CONJ this_is.ADV um.IM and then, um...

(789) SAN: ++ Robin_Williams@s:cym&spa .

SAN: Robin_Williams $_S^C$ aut: name

(790) CON: +, Robin_Williams@s:cym&spa +"/.

CON: Robin_Williams $_S^C$

aut: name

(791) CON: +" wel (.) dw i isio pwdin reis .

CON: wel dw i isio pwdin reis aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG "well, I'd like rice pudding"

(792) SAN: +< pwdin reis &=laugh .

SAN: pwdin reis
aut: pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG
rice pudding

(793) CON: a mi ddos i â (y)r (.) ddysgl .

CON: a mi ddos i â yr ddysgl aut: and.conj I.PRON.1S dose.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP with.PREP the.DET.DEF dish.N.F.SG+SM and I brought the dish

(794) SAN: +< ddysgl fawr .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{SAN:} & \textbf{ddysgl} & \textbf{fawr} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{dish.N.F.SG+SM} & \textit{big.ADJ+SM} \\ \\ \textbf{big dish} & \end{array}$

(795) CON: a dyma fo (y)n bwyta o (y)r &=laugh +/.

CON: a dyma fo yn bwyta o yr aut: and.conj this_is.adv he.pron.m.ss stative.stat eat.v.infin of.prep the.det.def and he ate from the...

(796) SAN: o (y)r ddysgl?

(797) SAN: ddim yn disgwyl iddo fo gael plât?

SAN: ddim yn disgwyl iddo fo aut: not.ADV+SM stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN $to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ he.PRON.M.3S gael plât get.V.INFIN+SM plate.N.M.SG not expecting him to get a plate?

(798) CON: +, o (y)r ddysgl .

CON: o yr ddysgl aut: of PREP the DET.DEF dish.N.F.SG+SM ...from the dish

(799) CON: a mi ddeudodd o +"/.

CON: a mi ddeudodd o aut: and.CONJ aff.PRT say.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN and he said:

(800) CON: +" peidiwch chi deud wrth Heledd@s:cym&spa +".

(801) CON: meddai fo [=! laugh] .

CON: meddai fo

aut: say. V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

he said

 $(802) \quad {\tt SAN: peidio deud i Heledd@s:cym&spa} \ .$

 $(803) \quad {\tt SAN: Heledd_Risiart@s:cym\&spa} \ .$

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{SAN:} & \mathbf{Heledd_Risiart}_S^C \\ \boldsymbol{aut:} & name \end{array}$

(804) CON: xxx lot o xxx .

CON: lot o
aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP
[...] a lot of [...]

(805) SAN: +< ei wraig o .

SAN: ei wraig o aut: 3S.ADJ.POSS wife.N.F.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN his wife

(806) CON: ond well gaeson ni (.) amser +/.

CON: ond wel gaeson ni amser aut: but.conj well.im get.v.ip.past.spoken+sm we.pron.ip time.n.m.sg but we had a time...

(807) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa bod o wedi bwyta allan <o (y)r> [?] +/.

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C bod o wedi bwyta allan o aut: ah.IM be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP eat.V.INFIN out.ADV of.PREP the.Det.Def

ah, that he'd eaten out of the...

(808) CON: ond ddoth y ffilm yna allan yng Ngymru .

CON: ond ddoth y ffilm yna

aut: but.CONJ come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM the.DET.DEF film.N.F.SG[or]film.N.F.SG there.ADV

allan yng Ngymru

out.ADV in.PREP name

but that film came out in Wales

(809) SAN: do do do .

SAN: do do do aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST
yes, yes

(810) CON: achos oedd uh Cristina_Acosta@s:cym&spa yn yr uh Llundain a welodd hi hi ryw noson .

 $uh. {\it IM}\ London. N. F. SG. PLACE\ and. CONJ\ see. V. 3S. PAST+SM\ she. PRON. F. 3S\ she. PRON. F. 3S$

ryw noson some.PREQ+SM night.N.F.SG

because Cristina Acosta was in London and she saw it one night

(811) CON: ac oedd hi (y)n gweiddi bod hi wel +/.

CON: ac oedd hi yn gweiddi bod

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat shout.v.infin be.v.infin

hi wel

she.pron.f.3s well.im

and she was shouting that it was, well...

(812) SAN: ++ gweld ti a Eirig@s:cym&spa ar y xx .

SAN: gweld ti a Eirig $_S^C$ ar y aut: see.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S and.CONJ name on.PREP the.DET.DEF seeing you and Eirig on the [...]

(813) CON: <gweld gweld> [/] gweld Eirig@s:cym&spa uh yn y coral@s:spa .

CON: gweld gweld gweld Eirig $_S^C$ uh yn y aut: see.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN name uh.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF coral $_S^S$ choral.N.M.SG[or]choral.N.F.SG

seeing Eirig at the corral

(814) SAN: yn y coral@s:spa .

SAN: yn y coral S aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF choral.N.M.SG[or]choral.N.F.SG at the corral

(815) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa yn y gorlan <y &gwa> [//] y defaid .

SAN: ah% yn y gorlan y y defaid aut: ah.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF fold.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL ah, in the sheepfold

(816) CON: +< efo (y)r xx defaid .

CON: efo yr defaid aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL with the sheep

(817) CON: a (y)r defaid .

CON: a yr defaid aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL

(818) SAN: +< oedd hi (we)di dwlu ar y synia(d) [//] yr +...

SAN: oedd hi wedi dwlu ar y aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP dote.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF syniad yr idea.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF
she was thrilled with the...

- (819) CON: xxx.
- (820) SAN: (we)di cael syndod ia .

 SAN: wedi cael syndod ia aut: after.PREP get.V.INFIN amazement.N.M.SG yes.ADV had a surprise
- (821) CON: ac wedyn mi ringiodd [?] ata i <bod hi> [/] bod hi wedi gweld o .

 CON: ac wedyn mi ringiodd ata

 aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV aff.PRT ring.V.3S.PAST to_me.PREP+PRON.1S.SPOKEN

 i bod hi bod hi wedi gweld

 I.PRON.1S be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP see.V.INFIN

 o

 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

 and then she rang me to [tell me] that she'd seen it
- (822) SAN: wnaeth hi ringio [?] ?

 SAN: wnaeth hi ringio
 aut: do.v.3s.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S ring.v.INFIN
 she rang?

(823) CON: ond welais i (y)r ffilm yna .

CON: ond welais i yr ffilm yna aut: but.CONJ see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF film.N.F.SG[or]film.N.F.SG there.ADV but I did see that film

(824) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod pwy basiodd o .

CON: dw i ddim yn gwybod pwy aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN who.PRON basiodd o pass.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

I don't know who passed it

(825) SAN: maen nhw (we)di addo gyrru .

SAN: maen nhw wedi addo aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP promise.V.INFIN[or]promise.V.INFIN+SM gyrru drive.V.INFIN they've promised to send them

(826) SAN: ond uh (y)chydig o weithiau <mae (y)r> [//] maen nhw (y)n cyrraedd .

SAN: ond uh ychydig o weithiau mae yr aut: but.conj uh.im a_little.QuAN of.PREP times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL maen nhw yn cyrraedd be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN but few times have they arrived

(827) SAN: y ffilmiau maen nhw (y)n wneud .

SAN: y ffilmiau maen nhw yn aut: the.DET.DEF films.N.F.PL be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT wneud make.V.INFIN+SM

(828) CON: ond roeson nhw dw i (y)n credu ar y teledu unwaith .

CON: ond roeson nhw dw i

aut: but.conj give.v.ip.past+sm they.pron.3p be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is

yn credu ar y teledu unwaith

stative.stat believe.v.infin on.prep the.det.det
but they put them on TV once I think

(829) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(830) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

CON: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know

(831) CON: dw i (we)di weld o .

CON: dw i wedi weld o aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN I've seen it

(832) SAN: ia ia ia adeg y B_B_C@s:cym&spa .

SAN: ia ia ia adeg y $B_B_C_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV time.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF name yes, yes the BBC time

(833) CON: ac oedden nhw yn deud bod Eirig@s:cym&spa fel un o (y)r [/] (.) o (y)r dynion ffermydd y Cymru .

CON: ac oedden nhw yn deud aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN bod Eirig_S^C fel un o yr o yr be.V.INFIN name like.CONJ one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF of.PREP the.DET.DEF dynion ffermydd y Cymru men.N.M.PL farms.N.F.PL the.DET.DEF Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE

and they were saying that Eirig was like one of the men on the Welsh farms

(834) SAN: dynion y (.) xx .

SAN: dynion y
aut: men.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF
men of the [...]...

(835) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa (y)r un fath â ffermwyr Cymru .

Cymru

Wales.n.f.sg.place

ah, the same as the Welsh farmers

(836) SAN: a golwg Cymreigaidd arno fo .

SAN: a golwg Cymreigaidd arno fo aut: and.conj view.n.f.sg name on_him.prep+pron.m.ss he.pron.m.ss and a Welsh-like look to him

(837) CON: +< ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(838) CON: golwg Cymreigaidd .

CON: golwg Cymreigaidd

aut: view.N.F.SG name

a Welsh-like look

(839) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(840) SAN: cap ar ei ben si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

SAN: cap ar ei ben siŵr aut: cap.N.M.SG on.PREP 3S.ADJ.POSS head.N.M.SG+SM sure.ADJ a cap on his head, I'm sure

(841) SAN: cap â pig oedd o (y)n iwsio de ?

SAN: cap â pig oedd o yn aut: cap.N.M.SG with.PREP spike.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT iwsio de use.V.INFIN be.IM+SM a peaked cap, he used, right?

(842) CON: cap ar ei ben xxx .

CON: cap ar ei ben

aut: cap.N.M.SG on.PREP 3S.ADJ.POSS head.N.M.SG+SM

a cap on his head [...]

(843) CON: cap ar ei ben o .

CON: cap ar ei ben o $aut: \quad cap.N.M.SG \quad on.PREP \quad 3S.ADJ.POSS \quad head.N.M.SG+SM \quad he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN$ a cap on his head

 $(844)\,\,$ SAN: a fel (y)na mae dynion draw yn (.) xxx het .

SAN: a fel yna mae dynion draw yn aut: and.CONJ like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES men.N.M.PL yonder.ADV yn.PRT het hat.N.F.SG
and that's how men over there [...] hats

(845) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(846) SAN: ia ia . SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes (847) CON: ia. CON: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (848) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod hynna . SAN: oh_S^C oeddwn i ddim ynoh.im be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin hynna that.pron.sp.spoken oh, I didn't know that (849) SAN: bod Cristina@s:cym&spa wedi weld o . $\mathbf{Cristina}_S^C \ \ \mathbf{wedi}$ SAN: bod weld aut: be.V.INFIN name after.prep see.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken that Cristina had seen it (850) CON: do do do do . CON: do aut:do come. V.1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] yes. ADV. PAST [or] roof. N.M. SG+SM yes. ADV. PAST [yes yes, she did (851) CON: buodd hi nawr . CON: buodd hi nawr aut: be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN she.PRON.F.3S now.ADV she went just now (852) SAN: do? SAN: do aut:yes.ADV.PAST yes? $(853)\,\,$ CON: do do do yn edrych am ei +//. CON: do doaut: $yes. ADV. PAST\ come. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] yes. ADV. PAST [or] roof. N. M. SG+SM$ yn edrych

her. ADJ. POSS[or] 3S. ADJ. POSS[or] go. V. 2S. PRES

yes, yes, looking for her...

(854) CON: ond welais i ddi yn y capel .

CON: ond welais i ddi yn y aut: but.conj see.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s she.pron.f.3s.pat in.prep the.det.def capel

 $chapel. {\it N.M.SG}$

but I saw her in chapel

(855) CON: ac oedd hi am ryw ugain diwrnod .

CON: ac oedd hi am ryw ugain aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s for.prep some.preq+sm twenty.num diwrnod day.n.m.sg

uay.N.M.SG

and it was for about 20 days

(856) CON: ond mae (y)n uh wedi newid yndy?

CON: ond mae yn uh wedi newid yndy aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT uh.IM after.PREP change.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH but she's, er, changed, hasn't she?

(857) CON: mae y(n) (...) xx mynd i gysgu &=laugh .

CON: mae yn mynd i gysgu

aut: be.v.3S.PRES stative.STAT go.v.INFIN to.PREP sleep.v.INFIN+SM

she's [...] going to sleep

(858) SAN: +< ferch fawr &=laugh .

SAN: ferch fawr aut: daughter.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ+SM a big woman

(859) SAN: +< ah ia .

SAN: ah ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes

(860) CON: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd i priodas hi .

CON: achos oeddwn i yn mynd i aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP priodas hi marriage.N.F.SG she.PRON.F.3S

because I went to her wedding

(861) SAN: oedd hi (y)n denau (y)r adeg xx .

SAN: oedd hi yn denau yr adeg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT thin.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG she was thin then [...]

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(862)} & \text{SAN: do} & . \\ & & \text{SAN: do} \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV.PAST} \\ & & \text{yes} \end{array}$

(863) CON: +< efo plant .

CON: efo plant
aut: with.PREP child.N.M.PL
with children

(864) CON: dau [/] dau fachgen <sy efo (h)i> [/] xx dydy sy efo (h)i .

CON: dau dau fachgen sy efo hi

aut: two.NUM.M two.NUM.M boy.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

dydy sy efo hi

be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

two boys, she has, doesn't she

(865) SAN: dau fachgen ia dw i (y)n meddwl .

SAN: dau fachgen ia dw i yn aut: two.NUM.M boy.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT meddwl think.V.INFIN two boys, yes, I think so

(866) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

ia

yes, yes

(867) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(868) CON: ond <mae hi (y)n> [//] mae ei mam hi (y)n byw efo xx .

CON: ond mae hi yn mae ei aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.PRON.F.3S in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES ber.ADJ.POSS mam hi yn byw efo mother.N.F.SG be.PRON.F.3S be.PRON.F.3S be.ERON.F.3S be.ERON.F.3S

(869) SAN: a mae hi (y)n byw efo xxx .

SAN: a mae hi yn byw efo aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s stative.stat live.v.infin with.prep and she lives with [...]

(870) CON: a wedyn xx .

CON: a wedyn

aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv

and then [...]

 $(871)\,\,$ SAN: dod i gweld ei mam hi felly .

SAN: dod i gweld ei mam hi felly aut: come.v.infin to.PREP see.v.infin her.Adj.Poss mother.n.f.sg she.PRON.f.ss so.Adv coming to see her mother, then

(872) CON: be ?

CON: be

aut: what.int

what?

 $(873)\,$ SAN: oedd hi (y)n dod i gweld <y mam> [//] y fam .

SAN: oedd hi yn dod i gweld

aut: be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss stative.stat come.v.infin to.prep see.v.infin

y mam y fam

 $the. \textit{det.def} \ mother. \textit{n.f.sg} \ the. \textit{det.def} \ mother. \textit{n.f.sg+sm}$

she was coming to see the mother

(874) CON: mam ia .

CON: mam ia

aut: mother.N.F.SG yes.ADV

mother, yes

(875) SAN: misus +//.

SAN: misus

aut: Mrs. N.F. SG/or/mrs. N.F. SG

Mrs...

(876) SAN: be ydy enw hi ?

SAN: be ydy enw hi aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S what's her name?

(877) SAN: Mayra@s:cym&spa ?

SAN: Mayra $_S^C$ aut: name

(878) CON: Mayte@s:cym&spa .

CON: Mayte $_S^C$ aut: name

(879) SAN: Mayte@s:cym&spa (y)dy enw hi ia ia .

SAN: Mayte $_{S}^{C}$ ydy enw hi ia ia namebe.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S yes.ADV yes.ADV

Mayte is her name, yes

(880) CON: a mae (y)r modryb yn gant oed .

modryb \mathbf{yr} yn gant aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def aunt.n.f.sg stative.stat hundred.n.m.sg+sm oedage.N.M.SG

and the aunt is a hundred years old

(881) CON: aeth hi xxx.

CON: aeth hi

aut: go.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S

she went [...]

(882) SAN: a mae hi (y)n dal +/.

SAN: a ynaut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s stative.stat continue.v.infin she's still...

CON: o(edde)n nhw (we)di wneud eh@s:cym&spa um lot o (..) xx parti ei phen_blwydd .

CON: oedden nhw wedi wneud \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} um be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p after.prep make.v.infin+sm er.im um.im aut: phen_blwydd parti eilot.Quan of.prep party.n.m.sg her.adj.poss birthday.n.m.sg+am they'd done a lot of [...] her bithday party

(884) SAN: +< parti pen_blwydd ?

SAN: parti pen_blwydd aut: party.N.M.SG birthday.N.M.SG ...birthday party

(885) CON: a oedd (y)na wyth cant o bobl .

CON: a wyth yna aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf there.adv eight.num hundred.n.m.sg of.prep bobl people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM

and there were 800 people

(886) SAN: wyth cant?

SAN: wyth cant

eight.num hundred.n.m.sg

800?

(887) CON: mm +...

CON: mm

aut: mm.IM

(888) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa mae hi (y)n adnabyddus iawn .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mae hi yn adnabyddus iawn aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT familiar.ADJ very.ADV oh, she's very well-known

(889) CON: adroddiadau [?] allan trwy (y)r teledu o (y)r xxx .

CON: adroddiadau allan trwy yr teledu o aut: reports.N.M.PL out.ADV through.PREP the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF

reports out over the television of the [...]

 $(890)\,\,$ SAN: oedd hi (y)n wneud gwaith mawr efo plant .

SAN: oedd hi yn wneud gwaith mawr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM work.N.M.SG big.ADJ efo plant with.PREP child.N.M.PL she used to do a great work with children

(891) CON: +< xxx efo plant .

CON: efo plant
aut: with.PREP child.N.M.PL
[...] with children

(892) SAN: ysgol Sul .

SAN: ysgol Sul
aut: school.N.F.SG Sunday.N.M.SG
Sunday school

(893) CON: ysgol Sul sí@s:spa [?] .

CON: ysgol Sul si S aut: school.N.F.SG Sunday.N.M.SG yes.ADV Sunday school, yes

(894) SAN: dysgu ysgol Sul a (y)r Beibl@s:cym&spa i (y)r plant .

SAN: dysgu ysgol Sul a yr Beib $_S^C$ i aut: teach. v.infin school.n.f.sg Sunday.n.m.sg and. conj the.det.def name to.prep

 $the. {\it det.def}\ child. {\it n.m.pl}$

teaching Sunday school and the Bible to children

(895) CON: ia . ${\bf CON:\ ia}$

aut: yes.ADV
yes

(896) CON: xxx.

(897) SAN: yn y wlad i_gyd i ddeud y gwir .

 $the. {\it det.def}\ truth. {\it n.m.sg}$

in the whole country, really

(898) CON: yn y wlad .

CON: yn y wlad

 ${\it aut:}~~in.{\it PREP}~the.{\it DET.DEF}~country.{\it N.F.SG+SM}$

in the country

(899) CON: dros y wlad a dw i (y)n credu allan o (y)r wlad hefyd .

CON: dros y wlad a dw

aut: over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN

i yn credu allan o yr wlad

I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN out.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM

hefyd

also.ADV

throughout the country and I think outside the country too

(900) SAN: mae (we)di wneud gwaith mawr yn_dydy?

SAN: mae wedi wneud gwaith mawr yn_dydy aut: be.v.3s.pres after.prep make.v.infin+sm work.n.m.sg big.adj be.v.3s.pres.tag she's done a great work, hasn't she?

(901) CON: +< yndy .

CON: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

she has

(902) SAN: sy dda ia .

SAN: sy dda ia $aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.REL \ good.ADJ+SM \ yes.ADV$ which is good, yes

(903) CON: ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

•

(904) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa diddorol .

SAN: oh_S^C diddorol aut: oh.IM interesting.ADJ oh, interesting

(905) SAN: L_A_P_E_N@s:cym&spa ynde .

SAN: L_A_P_E_N $_S^C$ ynde aut: name isn't_it.IM L.A.P.E.N., isn't it

(906) CON: L_A_P_E_N@s:cym&spa .

CON: L_A_P_E_ \mathbf{N}_S^C aut: name

(907) SAN: ie.

SAN: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves

(908) CON: a <maen nhw (y)n rhoid> [//] uh maen nhw wrthi yn uh roid um &k uh (..) curso@s:spa .

CON: a maen nhw yn rhoid uh
aut: and.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p yn.prt give.v.o.imperf uh.im

maennhwwrthiynuhroidbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pto_her.PREP+PRON.F.3Syn.PRTuh.IMgive.V.0.IMPERF+SM

um uh curso^S
um.IM uh.IM course.N.M.SG

and they're giving... they're busy giving a course

(909) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod be (y)dy o (y)n Cymraeg .

CON: dw i ddim yn gwybod be

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN what.INT

ydy o yn Cymraeg

be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG

I don't know what it is in Welsh

(910) SAN: +< ia ia cwrs ["] oedd o .

SAN: ia ia cwrs oedd o aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV course.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yes, yes it was "course"

 $(911)\,\,$ SAN: cwrs ia ia .

SAN: cwrs ia ia
aut: course.N.M.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV
a course, yes

(912) CON: &en eh@s:cym&spa nawr mae (y)na ferch o Drelew@s:cym&spa .

CON: \mathbf{eh}_S^C nawr mae yna ferch o Drelew $_S^C$ aut: er.IM now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV daughter.N.F.SG+SM from.PREP name eh, now there's a woman from Trelew

 $(913) \quad {\tt SAN: ar y xxx L_A_P_E_N@s:cym&spa .}$

SAN: ar y L_A_P_E_ N_S^C aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF name on the L.A.P.E.N. [...]

 $(914)\,$ CON: ers ryw (.) bythefnos .

CON: ers ryw bythefnos aut: since.ADJ some.PREQ+SM fortnight.N.MF.SG+SM since a fortnight ago

 $(915) \quad {\tt SAN: uh \ Liga_pro_Evangelizaci\'on_del_Ni\~no@s:spa} \ .$

SAN: uh Liga_pro_Evangelización_del_Niño^S
aut: uh.IM name
er, League for the Evangelism of the Child

(916) CON: xxx.

(917) SAN: Liga_pro_Evangelización_del_Niño@s:cym .

SAN: Liga_pro_Evangelización_del_Niño aut: name

League for the Evangelism of the Child

(918) CON: [- spa] del Niño .

CON: [- spa] del Niño aut: [- spa] of_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG name of the child

(919) CON: [- spa] +< sí . CON: [- spa] sí aut: [- spa] yes.ADV yes

(920) SAN: L_A_P_E_N@s:cym&spa .

SAN: $\mathbf{L}_{-}\mathbf{A}_{-}\mathbf{P}_{-}\mathbf{E}_{-}\mathbf{N}_{S}^{C}$ aut: name

 $(921) \quad {\tt CON: L_A_P_E_N@s:cym\&spa} \ .$

CON: $L_A_P_E_N_S^C$

aut: name

(922) SAN: ia hi sy (we)di &d dechrau .

SAN: ia hi sy wedi dechrau aut: yes.ADV she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP begin.V.INFIN yes, she's started

(923) SAN: [- spa] fundadora ?

SAN: [- spa] fundadora aut: [- spa] founder.N.F.SG

the founder?

(924) CON: +< dechrau.

CON: dechrau

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it beginning.N.M.SG[or]begin.V.INFIN}$

starting

(925) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(926) SAN: hi (y)dy (y)r fundadora@s:spa ynde?

SAN: hi ydy yr fundadora^S ynde aut: she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF founder.N.F.SG isn't_it.IM she's the founder?

(927) CON: ia dechrau uh dysgu yr plant efo lliwiau .

CON: ia dechrau uh dysgu yr
aut: yes.ADV beginning.N.M.SG[or]begin.V.INFIN uh.IM teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
plant efo lliwiau
child.N.M.PL with.PREP colours.N.M.PL
yes, starting to teach the children with colours

(928) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ia .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes

(929) CON: +< lliwiau .

colours

CON: lliwiau
aut: colours.N.M.PL

(930) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ia sut mae hynna (y)n (.) gweithio?

SAN: ah_S^C ia sut mae hynna yn gweithio

aut: ah.IM yes.ADV how.INT be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN stative.STAT work.V.INFIN

ah yes, how does that work?

(931) CON: wel dw i (ddi)m yn cofio .

(932) CON: dw i (we)di wneud uh (.) dwy waith wrth_gwrs .

CON: dw i wedi wneud uh dwy aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM two.NUM.F waith wrth_gwrs time.N.F.SG+SM $of_course.ADV$

(933) CON: ond dw i (ddi)m fedru [?] gofio nawr .

CON: ond dw i ddim fedru

aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM be_able.V.INFIN+SM

gofio nawr

remember.V.INFIN+SM now.ADV

but I can't remember now

(934) CON: um +/.

CON: um

aut: um.im

(935) SAN: melyn coch ?

SAN: melyn coch aut: yellow.ADJ red.ADJ yellow, red?

(936) CON: melyn .

CON: melyn
aut: yellow.ADJ
yellow

(937) SAN: +< gwyrdd . SAN: gwyrdd aut: green.ADJ green

(938) CON: melyn coch gwyrdd a du .

CON: melyn coch gwyrdd a du aut: yellow.ADJ red.ADJ green.ADJ and.CONJ black.ADJ[or]side.N.M.SG+SM yellow, red, green and black

(939) SAN: +< du a gwyn .

SAN: du a gwyn aut: black. ADJ[or]side. N.M.SG+SM and. CONJ white. ADJ.M[or]complaint. N.MF.SG+SM black and white

(940) CON: +< a gwyn .

CON: a gwyn

aut: and.CONJ white.ADJ.M[or]complaint.N.MF.SG+SM

and white

(941) SAN: na dyna (y)r llun xx .

SAN: na dyna yr llun aut: neg.PRT that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG no, that's the picture

 $(942) \quad {\tt CON: hanes eh@s:cym\&spa +/.}$

CON: hanes \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: story.N.M.SG er.IM history, er...

(943) SAN: &ha a wedyn mae (y)r hanes yn dod allan drwy (y)r lluniau .

SAN: a wedyn mae yr hanes yn

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG stative.STAT

dod allan drwy yr lluniau

come.V.INFIN out.ADV through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF pictures.N.M.PL

and then the history comes out through the pictures

(944) CON: +< drwy (y)r lluniau .

CON: drwy yr lluniau aut: through PREP+SM the DET DEF pictures PREP+SM through the pictures

 $(945)\,$ SAN: ia y [/] y melyn ydy (y)r nefoedd ynde .

SAN: ia y melyn ydy yr

aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF yellow.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF

nefoedd ynde
heavens.N.F.PL isn't_it.IM

yes, the yellow is heaven

(946) CON: ia nefoedd .

CON: ia nefoedd

aut: yes.ADV heavens.N.F.PL

yes, heaven

(947) SAN: +< ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(948) CON: a mae (y)n dechrau efo um +/.

CON: a mae yn dechrau efo um aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN with.PREP um.IM and it starts with, um...

(949) SAN: du ydy (y)r pechod <yn y> [/] yn y galon .

SAN: du ydy yr pechod yn y aut: black.ADJ[or]side.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF sin.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF yn y galon in.PREP the.DET.DEF heart.N.F.SG+SM black is sin in the heart

(950) CON: du ydy pechod xxx +/.

CON: du ydy pechod aut: black.ADJ[or]side.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES sin.N.M.SG black is sin [...]

(951) SAN: +< coch ydy gwaed .

(952) CON: ${\tt gwaed\ Iesu_Grist}$.

(953) SAN: gwaed <code>Iesu_Grist</code> yn [/] yn glanhau pechodau .

SAN: gwaed Iesu_Grist yn yn glanhau pechodau aut: blood.N.M.SG name yn.PRT stative.STAT clean.V.INFIN sins.N.M.PL the blood of Jesus Christ purifying sins

(954) CON: ia xxx +/.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes [...]

(955) SAN: +< a (y)r gwyrdd ydy <(y)r bywyd sy (y)n> [//] bywyd (.) yn tyfu .

SAN: a yr gwyrdd ydy yr bywyd aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF green.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF life.N.M.SG

sy yn bywyd yn tyfu be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn.PRT life.N.M.SG stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN

and the green is life, growing

(956) CON: y bywyd uh xx sy (y)n uh yn tyfu .

CON: y bywyd uh sy yn uh yn aut: the.DET.DEF life.N.M.SG uh.IM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn.PRT uh.IM stative.STAT tyfu grow.V.INFIN the life [...] that grows

(957) SAN: +< yn dod ymlaen .

SAN: yn dod ymlaen aut: stative.stat come.v.infin forward.adv coming along

(958) SAN: yn tyfu .

SAN: yn tyfu

aut: stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN

growing

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(959)} & \text{CON: tyfu xx }. \\ & \textbf{CON: tyfu} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{grow.V.INFIN} \end{array}$

growing [...]

(960) SAN: tyfiant wedyn ar_ôl ia ia .

SAN: tyfiant wedyn ar_ôl ia ia

aut: growth.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV after.PREP yes.ADV yes.ADV

so, growth afterwards, yes

(961) SAN: a gwyn (.) ydy (y)r galon lân wrth_gwrs .

SAN: a gwyn ydy yr aut: and.CONJ white.ADJ.M[or]complaint.N.MF.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF galon lân wrth_gwrs heart.N.F.SG+SM clean.ADJ+SM of_course.ADV and white is the pure heart of course

(962) CON: +< galon lân ia ia .

CON: galon lân ia ia aut: heart.N.F.SG+SM clean.ADJ+SM yes.ADV yes.ADV pure heart, yes

(963) SAN: y galon lân ia ia ia .

SAN: y galon lân ia ia ia aut: the.DET.DEF heart.N.F.SG+SM clean.ADJ+SM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV the pure heart, yes, yes

(964) SAN: na mae (y)n ddiddorol .

SAN: na mae yn ddiddorol aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT interesting.ADJ+SM no, it's interesting

(965) CON: oh@s:cym&spa mae o (y)n eh@s:cym&spa intrest lot o +/.

CON: oh $_S^C$ mae o yn eh $_S^C$ intrest lot aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT er.IM interest.N.M.SG lot.QUAN o of.PREP

(966) SAN: interesting@s:eng iawn ydy ydy ydy ydy .

SAN: $interesting^E$ iawn ydy ydy ydy ydy aut: interest.N.SG+ASV OK.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES output output

(967) CON: mm ydy .

CON: mm ydy
aut: mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES
mm, yes

 $(968)\,\,$ SAN: a mae plant yn gwrando .

SAN: a mae plant yn gwrando aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL stative.STAT listen.V.INFIN and children listen

(969) CON: +< a mae plant yn ei ddeall o .

CON: a mae plant yn ei ddeall aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL stative.STAT 3S.ADJ.POSS understand.V.INFIN+SM o he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

and children understand it

(970) SAN: yn deall o .

SAN: yn deall o

aut: stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

understand it

(971) SAN: yn gwrando ac yn deall o .

he.pron.m.3s.spoken

listen and understand it

(972) CON: +< yndyn yndyn .

CON: yndyn yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes they do

(973) SAN: <mae o> [/] mae o (y)n ffordd syml <
o o> [/] o ddangos be (y)dy (y)r efengyl .

SAN: mae o mae o yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT ffordd syml o o o ddangos be road.N.F.SG simple.ADJ of.PREP he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN of.PREP show.V.INFIN+SM what.INT ydy yr efengyl

be. v. ss. pres the. det. def gospel. n. f. sg

it's a simple way to show what the gospel is

(974) CON: +< syml iawn .

CON: syml iawn
aut: simple.ADJ very.ADV
very simple

(975) CON: +< be [/] be (y)dy (y)r efengyl .

CON: be be ydy yr efengyl aut: what.INT what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF gospel.N.F.SG what the gospel is

(976) SAN: ia ia ia .

(977) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes

(978) SAN: ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(979) SAN: a mae llawer o blant wedi dod i gredu .

SAN: a mae llawer o

SAN: a mae llawer o blant wedi aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres many.quan of.prep child.n.m.pl+sm after.prep

dod i gredu

 $come.v.infin\ to.prep\ believe.v.infin+sm$

and many children have come to faith

(980) CON: ia.

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(981) SAN: ar_ôl gymaint o waith mae hithau \cite{black} wedi wneud .

SAN: ar_ôl gymaint o waith mae aut: after.PREP so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES

hithau wedi wneud

she.pron.emph.f.3s after.prep make.v.infin+sm

after so much work that she has done

(982) CON: +< ac oedd hi (y)n eh@s:cym&spa [/] (.) yn pregethu xxx ac oedd hi (y)n dangos hwnna i (y)r pobl .

 $to.\mathit{PREP}$ $the.\mathit{DET.DEF}$ $people.\mathit{N.F.SG}$

and she was preaching [...] and showing that to people

 $(983)\,$ SAN: dangos yr uh [/] yr gynulleidfa o oedolion rŵan .

SAN: dangos yr uh yr gynulleidfa o aut: show.v.infin the.det.def uh.im the.det.def audience.n.f.sg+sm of.PREP oedolion $r\hat{w}an$

adults.N.M.PL now.ADV

showing the, er... congregation of adults now

- (984) CON: +< xxx.
- $(985)\,$ SAN: nid [//] dim plant .

SAN: nid dim plant aut: (it.is).not.ADV not.ADV child.N.M.PL

not children

(986) CON: eh@s:cym&spa deud yn uh mwy simpl ynde efo (y)r lliwiau .

CON: eh% deud yn uh mwy simpl ynde
aut: er.IM say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN yn.PRT uh.IM more.ADJ.COMP simple.ADJ isn't_it.IM
efo yr lliwiau
with.PREP the.DET.DEF colours.N.M.PL
er, saying it more simply with the colours

(987) SAN: efo (y)r lliwiau .

SAN: efo yr lliwiau

aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF colours.N.M.PL
with the colours

(988) CON: ia .

CON: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(989) SAN: be [/]

be mae | [/] be mae (y)r Beibl@s:cym&spa yn drio ddeud . SAN: be be mae be be mae yr Beibl $_S^C$ aut: what.INT what.INT be.V.3S.PRES what.INT what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name yn drio ddeud stative.STAT try.V.INFIN+SM say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM what the Bible is trying to say

- (990) CON: be mae (y)r Beibl@s:cym&spa yn uh (..) olygu . CON: be mae yr Beibl $_S^C$ yn uh olygu aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name yn.PRT uh.IM edit.V.INFIN+SM what the Bible means
- (991) SAN: +< be [/] be mae (y)n olygu .

 SAN: be be mae yn olygu aut: what.INT what.INT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT edit.V.INFIN+SM what it means
- (992) SAN: be mae (y)r uh (.) Iesu_Grist wedi wneud droson ni ah@s:cym&spa ia .

 SAN: be mae yr uh Iesu_Grist wedi wneud aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF uh.IM name after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM droson ni ah\sum_C ia convert.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM[or]translate.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P ah.IM yes.ADV what Jesus Christ has done for us, ah yes
- (993) CON: +< ia .

 CON: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes

(994) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia aut: yes.ADV

yes

(995) SAN: diddorol.

SAN: diddorol aut: interesting.ADJ

interesting

(996) SAN: na mae (we)di wneud gwaith mawr .

SAN: na wedi mae wneud \mathbf{gwaith} mawr aut: neg.prt be.v.3s.pres after.prep make.v.infin+sm work.n.m.sg big.adj no, she's done a great work

(997) CON: (we)di wneud y gwaith mawr mawr .

CON: wedi wneud gwaith mawr mawr mawr after.prep make.v.infin+sm the.det.def work.n.m.sg big.adj big.adj big.adj aut:has done a great great work

(998) SAN: a mae (y)n fyw eto dydy?

SAN: a mae dydy $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ etoaut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres stative.stat live.v.infin+sm again.adv be.v.ss.pres.neg+sm and she's still alive, isn't she?

(999) SAN: cant oed .

SAN: cant oedaut: hundred.N.M.SG age.N.M.SG a hundred years old

(1000) CON: cant oed yndy .

CON: cant oedyndy aut: hundred.N.M.SG age.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH a hundred years old, yes

(1001) SAN: a ydy ddi (y)n iawn?

SAN: a vdvddi iawn ynaut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s.pat stative.stat ok.adv and is she ok?

(1002) SAN: ydy ddi yn +/.

SAN: ydy ddi aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S.PAT yn.PRT is she...

 $(1003)\,$ CON: ydy ydy ydy (y)n iawn .

CON: ydy ydy ydy yn iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV yes, yes, fine

(1004) SAN: +, cerdded ac yn +..?

SAN: cerdded ac yn aut: walk.v.3S.IMPER and.CONJ yn.PRT walking and...?

(1005) CON: mae ei choesau hi braidd yn xx .

CON: mae ei choesau hi braidd yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES her.ADJ.POSS leg.N.F.PL+AM she.PRON.F.3S rather.ADV yn.PRT her legs are quite [...]

(1006) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa wedi roi xxx .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C wedi roi aut: oh.IM after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM oh, given [...]

(1007) CON: +< ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(1008) CON: a (ta)sen nhw (we)di meddwl (ba)sai hi (y)n cael dod i Esquel@s:cym&spa i fyw .

CON: a tasen nhw aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN[or]be.V.1P.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P wedi meddwl basai hi yn cael after.PREP think.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT get.V.INFIN dod i Esquel $_S^C$ i fyw come.V.INFIN to.PREP name to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM and if they'd thought, she could come to live in Esquel

(1009) CON: wnaeson nhw (.) fel ryw gabaña@s:spa fach iddi a pethau fel (y)na .

CON: wnaeson nhw fel ryw gabaña^S

aut: do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P like.CONJ some.PREQ+SM cabin.N.F.SG.SM

fach iddi a pethau fel yna

small.ADJ+SM to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S and.CONJ things.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV

they made a sort of little cabin for her and things

(1010) CON: ond sefyll wnaeth hi yn Rosario@s:cym&spa .

CON: ond sefyll wnaeth hi yn Rosario $_S^C$ aut: but.conj stand.v.infin do.v.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP name but she stayed in Rosario

(1011) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa yn Rosario@s:cym&spa mae hi .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C yn Rosario $_S^C$ mae hi aut: ah.IM in.PREP name be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S ah, she's in Rosario

(1012) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(1013) SAN: Santa_Fe@s:cym&spa .

SAN: Santa_ \mathbf{Fe}_S^C aut: name

(1014) CON: a mae (y)na ddynes yn edrych ar ei ôl hi .

CON: a mae yna ddynes yn edrych aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres there.ADV woman.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT look.v.INFIN
ar ei ôl hi
on.prep her.ADJ.poss track.N.M.SG[or]rear.ADJ she.pron.F.3s
and there's a woman looking after her

(1015) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa a mae mwy [//] dim mor oer .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C a mae mwy dim mor oer aut: ah.IM and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES more.ADJ.COMP not.ADV so.ADV cold.ADJ ah, and it's more... not so cold

(1016) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(1017) SAN: mae (y)r tywydd yn +...

SAN: mae yr tywydd yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG yn.PRT the weather is...

(1018) CON: wel (dy)na fo mae (y)n +...

CON: wel dyna fo mae yn aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT well, that's it, it's...

(1019) SAN: ++ yn brafiach fyny fan (a)cw .

SAN: yn brafiach fyny fan acw aut: stative.STAT nice.ADJ.COMP up.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV nicer up there

(1020) CON: +< yn brafiach yndy .

CON: yn brafiach yndy

aut: stative.stat nice.adj.comp be.v.3s.pres.emph

nicer, yes

(1021) SAN: +< yndy yndy .

SAN: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, it is

(1022) SAN: mae Esquel@s:cym&spa gallu bod yn oer yn y Gaeaf .

SAN: mae Esquel $_S^C$ gallu bod yn oer yn

aut: be.v.ss.pres name be_able.v.infin be.v.infin stative.stat cold.adj in.prep

y Gaeaf

the.det.def name

Esquel can be cold in winter

(1023) CON: oh@s:cym&spa mae (we)di <bod yn oer> [=! laugh] (e)leni .

CON: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mae wedi bod yn oer eleni aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT cold.ADJ this.year.ADV oh, it's been cold this year

(1024) SAN: a (we)di bod yn oer (e)leni ydy .

SAN: a wedi bod yn oer eleni ydy aut: and.CONJ after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT cold.ADJ this.year.ADV be.V.3S.PRES and it's been cold this year, yes

(1025) CON: mae hi (y)n dal yn oer .

CON: mae hi yn dal yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT still:.:continue.ADV.:STILL: stative.STAT oer

cold. ADJ

it's still cold

(1026) SAN: a [/] a llais (.) gen i yn cael ei effeithio <achos yr> [/] (.) achos yr oerni a gor [/] gor [//] gorwneud yn yr ysgol .

SAN: a a llais gen i yn

aut: and.conj and.conj voice.n.m.sg with.prep.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat

caeleieffeithioachosyrachosyrget.V.INFIN3S.ADJ.POSSeffect.V.INFINcause.N.M.SGthe.DET.DEFcause.N.M.SGthe.DET.DEF

oerni a gor gorwneud yn yr

coldness.N.M.SG and.CONJ over-.PRT over-.PRT overdo.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF

ysgol

school.N.F.SG

and my voice gets affected because of the cold, and overdoing it at school

(1027) CON: +< ia ia . CON: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(1028) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(1029) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(1030) SAN: siarad gormod neu siarad yn gryf .

SAN: siarad gormod neu siarad yn gryf aut: talk.v.2S.IMPER too_much.QUANT or.CONJ talk.v.INFIN stative.STAT strong.ADJ+SM talking too much or talking loudly

(1031) CON: achos ia a mae (y)r y [/] (.) y lludw dan ni wedi cael o Chile@s:cym&spa hefyd .

CON: achos ia a mae yr y y aut: cause.N.M.SG yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF lludw dan ni wedi cael o Chile $_{S}^{C}$

ashes.n.m.pl be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p after.prep get.v.infin from.prep name

hefyd

also.ADV

because, yes, there's the ash we've had from Chile as well

(1032) CON: mae hwnna (y)n uh +...

CON: mae hwnna yn uh aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN yn.PRT uh.IM that's, er...

(1033) SAN: lludw (y)r Chaiten@s:cym&spa .

(1034) CON: a mae o (y)n dal +...

CON: a mae o yn dal aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT continue.V.INFIN and it's still...

 $(1035)\,\,$ SAN: ++ dal yn yr awyr .

SAN: dal yn yr awyr aut: continue.V.2S.IMPER in.PREP the.DET.DEF sky.N.F.SG still in the air

(1036) CON: +, yn dal yn yr awyr .

CON: yn dal yn yr awyr aut: stative.STAT continue.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF sky.N.F.SG still in the air

(1037) SAN: ambell i ddiwrnod o waith .

SAN: ambell i ddiwrnod o waith aut: occasional.PREQ to.PREP day.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM on the occasional work day [?]

(1038) CON: +< yndy.

CON: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(1039) SAN: ydy ydy .

SAN: ydy ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES

yes it is

(1040) CON: os <fydd (y)na> [//] fydd hi yn chwythu +//.

CON: os fydd yna fydd hi yn aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT chwythu blow.V.INFIN if it erupts...

- (1041) CON: a dibynnu <yr uh> [//] sut mae yr gwynt yn chwythu mae o +...
 - CON: a dibynnu yr uh sut mae yr
 aut: and.conj depend.v.infin the.det.def uh.im how.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def
 gwynt yn chwythu mae o
 wind.n.m.sg stative.stat blow.v.infin be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken
 and depending on how the wind is blowing, it...
- (1042) SAN: +< lle mae (y)r gwynt yn chwythu .

SAN: lle mae yr gwynt yn chwythu aut: where.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG stative.STAT blow.V.INFIN where the wind is blowing

(1043) SAN: mae (y)n gallu effeithio dipyn arnon ni ydy .

SAN: mae yn gallu effeithio dipyn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN effect.V.INFIN little_bit.N.M.SG+SM

arnon ni ydy

on_us.Prep+pron.1p we.pron.1p be.v.3s.pres

it can affect us quite a bit, yes

(1044) CON: +< ydy .

CON: vdv

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

yes

(1045) SAN: a problem efo llais gen i .

SAN: a problem efo llais gen i aut: and.conj problem.n.mf.sg with.prep voice.n.m.sg with.prep.spoken i.pron.is and I have a problem with my voice

(1046) SAN: mae (y)na broblem ar y llais efo Sioned@s:cym&spa .

SAN: mae yna broblem ar y llais

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV problem.N.MF.SG+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF voice.N.M.SG

efo Sioned $_{S}^{C}$

with.prep name

Sioned has a problem with her voice

(1047) SAN: dan ni (y)n gorfod mynd at y fonoaudiologa@s:spa dyddiau (y)ma i &tra trio (.) siarad yn fwy tawel .

SAN: dan ni yn gorfod mynd at

aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT have_to.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP
 y fonoaudiologa^S dyddiau yma i trio siarad

the.DET.DEF speech_therapist.N.F.SG days.N.M.PL here.ADV to.PREP try.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN

yn fwy tawel

stative.stat more.adj.comp+sm quiet.adj

we have to go to the speech therapist these days to try and speak more quietly

(1048) SAN: trio peidio gor [/] (...) gorwneud y llais .

SAN: trio peidio gor gorwneud y llais aut: try.v.infin stop.v.infin over-.prt overdo.v.infin the.det.def voice.n.m.sg

(1049) CON: +< gorwneud y +...

CON: gorwneud y

aut: overdo.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

overdo the...

(1050) SAN: a (.) wel (.) anadlu yn ara(f) deg meddai nhw sy (y)n bwysig .

SAN: a wel anadlu yn araf deg meddai aut: and.CONJ well.IM breathe.V.INFIN stative.STAT slow.ADJ ten.NUM say.V.3S.IMPERF nhw sy yn bwysig they.PRON.3P be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT important.ADJ+SM[or]important.ADJ+SM and well, breathing slowly they said was the important thing

(1051) SAN: peidio brysio siarad .

SAN: peidio brysio siarad aut: stop.v.infin hurry.v.infin talk.v.infin not talking in a hurry

(1052) SAN: &=cough mae rywun yn dueddol o siarad lot .

SAN: mae rywun yn dueddol aut: be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT biased.ADJ+SM o siarad lot he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP talk.V.INFIN lot.QUAN one tends to speak a lot

(1053) CON: maen nhw (y)n dueddol o frysio siarad .

CON: maen nhw yn dueddol o aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT biased.ADJ+SM of.PREP frysio siarad hurry.V.INFIN+SM talk.V.INFIN they tend to talk in a hurry

(1054) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(1055) SAN: ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(1056) SAN: felly wir .

SAN: felly wir

 ${\it aut:}~~so.{\it ADV}~~truth.{\it N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM}$

indeed so

(1057) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa mae y(n) ddiwrnod eitha(f) braf heddiw .

oh, it's quite a nice day today

(1058) SAN: dy(dy) o (ddi)m yn boeth .

SAN: dydy o ddim yn

aut: be.v.3sp.pres.neg.spoken he.pron.m.3s.spoken not.adv+sm stative.stat

boeth

hot.ADJ+SM

it's not hot

(1059) SAN: ond <mae (y)n> [/] (.) mae (y)n neis .

SAN: ond mae yn mae yn neis aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres in.prep be.v.ss.pres stative.stat nice.adj but it's nice

(1060) CON: +< na (dy)dy ddim mor oer heddiw chwaith .

CON: na dydy ddim mor oer heddiw aut: neg.PRT be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM so.ADV cold.ADJ today.ADV chwaith

neither.ADV

no, it's not so cold today either

(1061) CON: ond dw i (y)n xxx bod hi yn xxx .

CON: ond dw i yn bod hi
aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat be.v.infin she.pron.f.3s
yn
yn.prt

but I [...] that it's [...]

(1062) SAN: mae (y)r gwres ymlaen hefyd yn_dydy ?

SAN: mae yr gwres ymlaen hefyd yn_dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF warmth.N.M.SG forward.ADV also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.TAG the heating's on as well, isn't it?

(1063) CON: yndy .

CON: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(1064) CON: ond uh +...

CON: ond uh
aut: but.CONJ uh.IM
but, er...

(1065) SAN: calefacción@s:spa ymlaen .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{SAN:} & \textbf{calefacci\'on}^S & \textbf{ymlaen} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{heating.N.F.SG}} & \textit{\textit{forward.ADV}} \end{array}$

heating's on