## Patagonia37

## Conversation details

Participants: Elisa (ELI - 46 yr, female, Adult), Ramona (RAM - 44 yr, female, Adult), (XXX - ). Background: Conversation at a hotel in Trevelin. Duration: 00 hr 29 min 27 sec. Date: 16 November 2009. Transcriber: Lowri Jones, Bangor University.

- (1) RAM: oedd hi isio ni siarad achos native@s:eng speaker@s:eng &blaba &=sniff +...

  RAM: oedd hi isio ni siarad achos
  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P talk.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG
  native<sup>E</sup> speaker<sup>E</sup>
  native.ADJ speak.SV.INFIN+COMP.AG[or]speaker.N.SG
  she wanted us to speak because "native speaker", blah blah...
- (2) RAM: so o(eddw)n i (y)n wneud (.) gwaith .

  RAM: so oeddwn i yn wneud gwaith

  aut: so.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM work.N.M.SG

  so I was working.
- (3) RAM: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n gweld nhw yn +...

  RAM: ac oeddwn i yn gweld nhw yn
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT
  and I saw them...
- (4) RAM: achos mae (y)r +...

  RAM: achos mae yr
  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
  because the...
- (5) ELI: oedden nhw bobl (.) ifanc?

  ELI: oedden nhw bobl bobl ifanc
  aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ
  were they young people?
- (6) RAM: +< bob amser .

  RAM: bob amser

  aut: each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG

  every time.

(7) RAM: ie ie . RAM: ie ieaut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes. (8) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa . ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.IM ah. (9) RAM: uh +... RAM: uh aut: $uh._{IM}$ er... (10) ELI: +< ydy (.) un ohonyn nhw um (.) Sabina@s:cym&spa ?  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$ ELI: ydy ohonyn nhw $\mathbf{um}$ Sabina $_{S}^{C}$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES one.NUM from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P um.IM name is Sabina one of them?  $(11) \quad {\tt RAM:} \ {\tt mm} \ {\tt dim} \ {\tt yn} \ {\tt y} \ {\tt gr} \hat{\tt w} {\tt p} \ {\tt yma} \ .$ RAM: mm  $\operatorname{dim}$  $\mathbf{gr\hat{w}p}$ yn aut: mm.IM nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF group.N.M.SG here.ADV mm not in this group. (12) ELI: na? ELI: na aut: neg.prt no? (13) RAM: na. RAM: na aut: neg.PRTno. (14) ELI: +< na . ELI: na

(15) RAM: (e)fallai bod hi +//.

RAM: efallai bod hi
aut: perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S
maybe she was.

aut: neg.PRT

no.

(16) RAM: wel +... **RAM:** wel

aut: well.im

well...

(17) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa .

**RAM:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

(18) RAM: mm Deina@s:cym&spa .

 ${f RAM: mm \atop \it aut: mm.IM} {f Deina}_S^C$ 

(19) RAM: a +...

RAM: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

(20) RAM: beth oedd y llall ?

RAM: beth oedd y llall aut: what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF other.PRON what was the other one?

(21) ELI: +< Deina@s:cym&spa ?

ELI: Deina $_{S}^{C}$  aut: name
Deina?

(22) RAM: ie .

RAM: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(23) ELI: &=laugh <enw (.) rhyfedd iawn> [=! laughs] &=laugh .

ELI: enw rhyfedd iawn aut: name.N.M.SG strange.ADJ very.ADV a very strange name.

(24) RAM: +< dw i (y)n gwybod .

RAM: dw i yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I know.

(25) RAM: +< wnes i ddweud . RAM: wnes ddweud aut: do. V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S say. V.INFIN+SM I said so. (26) RAM: uh +... RAM: uh aut:uh.IMer... (27) RAM: +" ooh enw uh (.) gwahanol . RAM: ooh  $\mathbf{enw}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ gwahanol

ooh.im name.n.m.sg uh.im different.adj "ooh, a different name."

(28) ELI: +< unig . ELI: unig aut: only.PREQ[or]lonely.ADJ lonely.

- (29) ELI: &=laugh .
- (30) RAM: +< &=laugh.
- (31) RAM: Deina@s:cym&spa a +... RAM: Deina $_{S}^{C}$  a aut:nameand.conjDeina and...
- (32) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m yn cofio (y)r llall . **RAM:**  $oh_{S}^{C}$  dw i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ cofio ynoh.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat remember.v.infin aut: $\mathbf{vr}$ the.det.def other.pron oh I don't remember the other.
- (33) RAM: [- eng] anyway +... RAM: [- eng] anyway [- eng] anyway.ADV aut:anyway.
- (34) RAM: ond chwarae teg < oedden nhw > [/] oedden nhw (y)n neis . RAM: ond oeddenchwarae teg but.conj game.n.m.sg fair.adj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p nhw $\mathbf{neis}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT nice.ADJ but, to be fair, they were nice.

(35) RAM: ac ar y diwedd wnaethon nhw ddeud +"/.

say.v.infin.spoken+sm

and at the end, they said:

(36) RAM: +" ooh dan ni (y)n dwli ar eich acen chi .

RAM: ooh dan ni yn dwli ar aut: ooh.IM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT stupid.ADJ on.PREP eich acen chi your.ADJ.POSS accent.N.F.SG you.PRON.2P

- (37) RAM: &=laugh .
- (38) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa &=laugh .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.IM

ah.

(39) RAM: a wedyn oedd gyndda i hanner awr .

RAM: a wedyn oedd gyndda i

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF with\_me.PREP+PRON.1S.NSTAN I.PRON.1S

hanner awr
half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG

and then I had half an hour.

- $(40)\,$  RAM: ac am wyth (.) y grŵp (.) mawr .
  - RAM: ac am wyth y grŵp mawr aut: and.CONJ for.PREP eight.NUM the.DET.DEF group.N.M.SG big.ADJ and at eight, the big group.
- (41) RAM: uh Joaquín@s:cym&spa Raimundo@s:cym&spa (.) Alonso@s:cym&spa uh +...

  RAM: uh Joaquíng Raimundog Alonsog uh

  aut: uh.IM name name uh.IM

  er, Joaquín, Raimundo, Alonso, er...
- (42) RAM: a maen nhw jyst yn (.) <tynnu (y)r> [//] (.) dynnu fy nghoes drwy (y)r amser .

RAM: a maen nhw jyst yn tynnu aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P just.ADV stative.STAT draw.V.INFIN yr dynnu fy nghoes drwy yr the.DET.DEF draw.V.INFIN+SM my.ADJ.POSS leg.N.F.SG+NM through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF amser

time.N.M.SG

and they just tease me all the time.

- (43) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (44) RAM: achos maen nhw (y)n gwybo(d) bo fi (y)n mynd yn flin achos maen nhw (y)n siarad drwy (y)r amser .

RAM: achos maen nhw yn gwybod aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN bo fi yn mynd yn flin [if.it.were].ADV+SM I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT angry.ADJ+SM

achosmaennhwynsiaraddrwycause.N.M.SGbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATtalk.V.INFINthrough.PREP+SM

yr amser the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG

because they know I get angry because they talk all the time.

- (45) RAM: a wedyn dw i (y)n sefyll &=clap &=clap &=clap .
  - RAM: a wedyn dw i yn sefyll aut: and conj afterwards. ADV be. V.1S. PRES. SPOKEN I. PRON. 1S stative. STAT stand. V. INFIN and then I stand up.
- (46) RAM: a mae Joaquín@s:cym&spa yn dweud +"/.

RAM: a mae Joaquín $_S^C$  yn dweud aut: and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT say.V.INFIN and Joaquín says:

- (47) RAM: +" mm Ramona@s:cym&spa (i)s@s:eng getting@s:eng annoyed@s:eng !

  RAM: mm Ramona $_{S}^{C}$  is getting annoyed annoyed annoyed annoyed is.V.3S.PRES get.V.PRESPART annoy.SV.INFIN+AV mm Ramona is getting annoyed!
- (48) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (49) RAM: +< xxx .
- (50) RAM: na .

RAM: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(51) RAM: ond maen nhw (y)n neis .

RAM: ond maen nhw yn neis aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT nice.ADJ but they're nice.

(52) RAM: maen nhw isio gwybod +...

RAM: maen nhw isio gwybod aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG know.V.INFIN they want to know.

(53) RAM: wyth o (y)r gloch nos Wener .

RAM: wyth o yr gloch nos Wener aut: eight.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM night.N.F.SG Friday.N.F.SG+SM eight o'clock on Friday.

(54) RAM: ac roedd (y)na (.) deg ohonyn nhw yn y dosbarth .

RAM: ac roedd yna deg ohonyn

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf.spoken there.adv ten.num from\_them.prep+pron.sp.spoken

nhw yn y dosbarth

they.pron.sp in.prep the.det.def class.n.m.sg

and there were ten of them in the class.

(55) RAM: ond mae (y)n gwaith caled .

RAM: ond mae yn gwaith caled aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT work.N.M.SG hard.ADJ but it's hard work.

(56) RAM: achos siarad a siarad a siarad .

RAM: achos siarad a siarad a siarad aut: cause.N.M.SG talk.V.INFIN and.CONJ talk.V.INFIN and.CONJ talk.V.INFIN because talking and talking and talking.

(57) RAM: a sut dw i (y)n wneud iddyn nhw siarad?

RAM: a sut dw i yn wneud aut: and.conj how.int be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat make.v.infin+sm iddyn nhw siarad to\_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p talk.v.infin and how do I make them speak?

(58) RAM: a beth mae rhaid iddyn nhw wneud yn yr arholiad?

RAM: a beth mae rhaid iddyn aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P nhw wneud yn yr arholiad they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF examination.N.M.SG and what do they have to do in the exam?

(59) RAM: ac yn yr arholiad maen nhw (y)n cael (.) dau lun .

RAM: ac yn yr arholiad maen

aut: and.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF examination.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN

nhw yn cael dau lun

they.PRON.3P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN two.NUM.M picture.N.M.SG+SM

and in the exam they have two pictures.

(60) RAM: a mae raid iddyn nhw ddweud (.) rywbeth am y llun .

RAM: a mae raid iddyn nhw

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

ddweud rywbeth am y llun

say.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM for.PREP the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG

and they have to say something about the picture.

(61) RAM: so fel siarad am rhain a deud +"/.

RAM: so fel siarad am rhain a deud aut: so.conj like.conj talk.v.infin for.prep these.pron and.conj say.v.infin.spoken so talking about these and saying:

(62) RAM: +" mae (y)na eira .

RAM: mae yna eira

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV snow.N.M.SG

"there's snow."

(63) RAM: +" maen nhw (y)n le oer .

RAM: maen nhw yn le oer aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT place.N.M.SG+SM cold.ADJ "it's a cold place."

(64) RAM: +" fasech chi (.) gallu mynd i sgio .

RAM: fasech chi

aut: be.V.2P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM[or]be.V.2P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2P

gallu mynd i sgio

be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP ski.V.INFIN

"you could go skiing."

(65) RAM: +" fan hyn mae (y)na llyn efo lot o d $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

RAM: fan hyn mae yna llyn aut: van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lake.N.M.SG efo lot o dŵr with.PREP lot.QUAN of.PREP water.N.M.SG[or]tower.N.M.SG+SM "here there's a lake with a lot of water."

(66) RAM: +" a dach chi gallu mynd ar daith yna .

RAM: a dach chi gallu mynd ar aut: and.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN on.PREP daith yna journey.N.F.SG+SM there.ADV

"and you can do a trip there."

(67) RAM: +" mae (y)n well gen i mynd i sgio .

RAM: mae yn well gen i 
aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT better.ADJ.COMP+SM with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S

mynd i sgio
go.V.INFIN to.PREP ski.V.INFIN

"I prefer to go skiing."

- (68) RAM: +" achos dw i (y)n hoffi +...
  - RAM: achos dw i yn hoffi

    aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN

    "because I like..."
- (69) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)n raid i nhw siarad fel (y)na am y (.) lluniau .

  RAM: oh\_S^C mae yn raid i nhw
  aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP they.PRON.3P
  siarad fel yna am y lluniau
  talk.V.INFIN like.CONJ there.ADV for.PREP the.DET.DEF pictures.N.M.PL
  oh they have to speak like that about the pictures.
- (70) ELI: +< mm +...

  ELI: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (71) RAM: xxx (.) mae (y)n anodd .

RAM: mae yn anodd aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ [...] it's difficult.

- (72) RAM: mae (y)n anodd iddyn nhw .
  - RAM: mae yn anodd iddyn nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ  $to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P$  they.PRON.3P it's difficult for them.
- (73) RAM: achos maen nhw (y)n arfer siarad am pethau bob dydd .

RAM: achos maen nhw yn arfer siarad aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT use.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN am pethau bob dydd for.PREP things.N.M.PL each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG because they're used to talking about everyday things.

- (74) RAM: mynd i (y)r ysgol bwyd (.) &ffa uh teulu a pethau ond +...
  - RAM: mynd i yr ysgol bwyd uh teulu aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG food.N.M.SG uh.IM family.N.M.SG

    a pethau ond and.CONJ things.N.M.PL but.CONJ

    going to school, food, the family and things but...

(75) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (76) ELI: +< ie . ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (77) RAM: +, siarad am lluniau ? RAM: siarad talk.v.2s.imper for.prep pictures.n.m.pl aut:talking about the pictures? (78) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m (gwy)bod . RAM:  $oh_S^C$  dw  $\operatorname{ddim}$ gwybod oh.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm know.v.infin oh, I don't know (79) RAM: so wedyn (.) uh hanner awr wedi naw (.) gorffennais i . wedyn RAM: so  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ hanner awr wedi naw so.Conj afterwards.Adv uh.im half.n.m.sg hour.n.f.sg after.prep nine.num gorffennais complete. V. 1S. PAST I. PRON. 1Sso then, er, I finished at half nine. (80) ELI: oh@s:cym&spa . ELI: oh<sub>c</sub><sup>C</sup> aut: oh.im oh. (81) RAM: ac roeddwn i wedi trefnu cwrdd â [/] â [/] â nhw (.) a Ema@s:cym&spa (.) yn y Basaras@s:cym&spa . RAM: ac roeddwn wedi trefnu cwrdd and.conj be.v.1s.imperf.spoken i.pron.1s after.prep arrange.v.infin meet.v.infin aut:â nhw $with. \textit{PREP} \ \ \textit{as.CONJ} [\textit{or}] \\ \textit{with.PREP} [\textit{or}] \\ \textit{go.V.3S.PRES} \ \ with. \textit{PREP} \ \ \textit{they.PRON.3P} \ \ \textit{and.CONJ} \ \ \textit{name} \\ \textit{and.CONJ} \ \ \textit{name} \\ \textit{or} \\$  $\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{Basaras}_{S}^{C}$ in.prep the.det.def name and I'd arranged to meet them and Ema at the Basaras. (82) RAM: a ni gael pitsa . RAM: a  $\mathbf{ni}$ gael pitsa and.conj we.pron.1p get.v.infin+sm pizza.n.m.sg to have a pizza.

(83) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie dw i (y)n cofio . ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ie  $\mathbf{dw}$  i  $\mathbf{yn}$  cofio aut: ah.IM yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN

yes I remember.

(84) ELI: oedd Ema@s:cym&spa yma .

Ema was here.

(85) RAM: mm +...

RAM: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(86) RAM: wel wrth\_gwrs .

RAM: wel wrth\_gwrs aut: well.IM of\_course.ADV well, of course.

(87) RAM: uh es i adre i nôl Hugo@s:cym&spa .

RAM: uh es i adre i nôl Hugo $_S^C$  aut: uh.IM go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S home.ADV to.PREP fetch.V.INFIN name er, I went home to pick up Hugo.

(88) RAM: na.

RAM: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(89) RAM: oedd o ddim isio dod .

RAM: oedd o ddim isio dod aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG come.V.INFIN he didn't want to come.

(90) RAM: oedd o wedi blino (.) <neu rywbeth> [?] .

RAM: oedd o wedi blino neu
aut: be.v.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP tire.v.INFIN or.CONJ

rywbeth

something. N.M.SG+SM

he was tired, or something.

(91) RAM: so des i ac oedd y Basaras@s:cym&spa ar\_gau .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{Basaras}_S^C & \mathbf{ar\_gau} \\ name & closed.ADV \end{array}$ 

so I came, and the Basaras was closed.

(92) ELI: +< um +...

ELI: um
aut: um.im

um...

(93) RAM: <so oedd> [?] +...

RAM: so oedd

aut: so.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF
so it was...

(94) ELI: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.im

oh.

(95) ELI: pam maen nhw (y)n ar\_gau xx?

ELI: pam maen nhw yn ar-gau aut: why?.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT closed.ADV why are they closed, [...] ?

- (96) RAM: +< xxx .
- (97) RAM: dim syniad.

RAM: dim syniad aut: not.ADV idea.N.M.SG no idea.

 $(98)\,\,$  RAM: oedd dim (.) arwydd .

RAM: oedd dim arwydd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV sign.N.MF.SG there wasn't a sign.

(99) RAM: oedd dim\_byd .

RAM: oedd dim\_byd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF anything.ADV

there was nothing.

(100) RAM: felly (.) dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

RAM: felly dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

so I don't know.

(101) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm...

(102) ELI: a ble aethoch chi ?

ELI: a ble aethoch chi aut: and.CONJ where.INT go.V.2P.PAST you.PRON.2P and where did you go?

(103) RAM: +< um +...

**RAM:** um *aut:* um.IM um...

 $\left(104\right)$  RAM: wel (.) dyna fo wedyn .

RAM: wel dyna fo wedyn aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S afterwards.ADV well, that's it then.

(105) RAM: o(eddw)n i yn y car .

RAM: oeddwn i yn y car aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG I was in the car.

(106) RAM: oedd fy ffôn i adre .

RAM: oedd fy ffôn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS phone.N.M.SG[or]flee.V.3P.FUT.SPOKEN i adre I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP home.ADV my phone was at home.

(107) RAM: so o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl +"/.

RAM: so oeddwn i yn meddwl aut: so.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat think.v.infin so I was thinking:

 $(108)\,\,$  RAM: +" be dw i mynd i wneud rŵan ?

RAM: be dw i mynd i wneud aut: what.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM rŵan

now.ADV

"what am I going to do now?"

(109) RAM: uh +...

**RAM: uh** *aut: uh.IM* 

er...

(110) RAM: +" ah@s:cym&spa siŵr bod nhw wedi cerdded i Los\_Troncos@s:cym&spa .

name

ah I'm sure they've walked to Los Troncos.

(111) RAM: so es i i Los\_Troncos@s:cym&spa .

RAM: so es i i Los\_Troncos $_S^C$  aut: so.conj go.v.1s.past.spoken i.pron.1s to.prep name so I went to Los Troncos.

(112) RAM: ac oedd (.) pawb yn Los\_Troncos@s:cym&spa .

RAM: ac oedd pawb yn Los\_Troncos $_S^C$  aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf everyone.pron in.prep name and everybody was at Los Troncos.

(113) ELI: achos oedd y Basaras@s:cym&spa ar\_gau .

ELI: achos oedd y Basaras $_{S}^{C}$  ar\_gau aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF name closed.ADV because the Basaras was closed.

(114) RAM: +< ie .

RAM: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(115) RAM: a um roedd Carwyn@s:cym&spa wedi gofyn am pitsa .

am pitsa

for.prep pizza.n.m.sg

and, um, Carwyn had asked for a pizza.

- (116) RAM: a wnaethon nhw ddweud +"/.
  - RAM: a wnaethon nhw ddweud aut: and.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P say.V.INFIN+SM and they said:
- - "no, there aren't any."
- (118) ELI: +< does dim pitsa .
  - ELI: does dim pitsa aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV pizza.N.M.SG there's no pizza.
- (119) RAM: &=laugh .
- (121) RAM: achos oedd pawb arall +//.
  - RAM: achos oedd pawb arall aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON other.ADJ because everybody else was...
- $(122) \quad {\tt RAM: oedd Cristina@s:cym\&spa\ yna\ .}$ 
  - RAM: oedd Cristina $_S^C$  yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name there.ADV Cristina was there.
- (123) RAM: oedd Emily@s:cym&spa yna .  $\mathbf{RAM:\ oedd} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{Emily}_S^C \ \ \mathbf{yna}$

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name there.ADV

Emily was there.

- (124) RAM: oedd Sebastián@s:cym&spa ac Anastasia@s:cym&spa yna .
  - RAM: oedd Sebastián $_S^C$  ac Anastasia $_S^C$  yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name and.CONJ name there.ADV Sebastián and Anastasia were there.

aut: which.ADJ name

which Sebastián?

(126) RAM: Sebastián@s:cym&spa xx (y)r pwll nofio .

Sebastián [...] the swimming pool.

(127) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa Sebastián@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  Sebastián $_S^C$  aut: ah.IM name ah, Sebastián.

(128) ELI: Sebastián@s:cym&spa .

ELI: Sebastián $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name

Sebastián.

(129) RAM: +< ia .

RAM: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

and Anastasia yes?

(131) ELI: +< xxx.

(132) ELI: Anastasia@s:cym&spa ia .

ELI: Anastasia $_{S}^{C}$  ia aut: name yes.ADV

Anastasia yes.

(133) ELI: be ?

ELI: be aut: what.INT

what?

 $\left(134\right)$  RAM: na na jyst gofyn ydw i . RAM: na gofyn na jyst ydwneg.PRT neg.PRT just.ADV ask.V.3S.PRES[or]ask.V.2S.IMPER[or]ask.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1Sno, I'm only asking. (135) ELI: &=laugh . (136) RAM: +< &=laugh . (137) RAM: oedden nhw fath â +"/. RAM: oedden nhwfath aut:be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P type.N.M.SG+SM as.CONJ they were like: (138) RAM: +" oh@s:cym&spa &c lyfli gweld ti . RAM:  $oh_S^C$  lyfli gweld oh.im lovely.adj see.v.infin you.pron.2s "oh, lovely to see you." (139) RAM: +" a pryd dan ni mynd i cwrdd? RAM: a pryd dan  $\mathbf{ni}$ mynd  $and. {\it CONJ} \ \ when. {\it INT[or]} time. {\it N.M.SG} \ \ be. {\it V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN} \ \ we. {\it PRON.1P} \ \ go. {\it V.INFIN}$ aut: $\mathbf{cwrdd}$  $to.prep\ meet.v.infin$ 

"and when are we going to meet?"

 $(140)\,\,$  RAM: a &d &d &d &d &d .

RAM: a

aut: and.CONJ

 $\text{and}\dots$ 

(141) RAM: ia.

RAM: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(142) RAM: achos dach chi (y)n gw(y)bo(d).

RAM: achos dach chi yn gwybod aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN because you know.

(143) RAM: dw i (y)n +//.

RAM: dw i yn
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT
I'm...

(144) RAM: wel (.) dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

RAM: wel dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN well, I don't know.

- (145) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (146) RAM: (e)fallai &m (.) ah@s:cym&spa dyna ni . RAM: efallai  $ah_S^C$  dyna ni aut: perhaps.CONJ ah.IM that\_is.ADV we.PRON.1P maybe, ah, there we go.
- (147) RAM: &=dental\_click .
- (148) RAM: anyway@s:eng so@s:eng <oedd (.)> [//] oedd hynny (y)n neis . RAM: anyway $^E$  so $^E$  oedd oedd hynny yn aut: anyway.ADV so.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT neis nice.ADJ anyway, so that was nice.
- (149) RAM: ond +/.

  RAM: ond

  aut: but.CONJ

  but...
- (150) ELI: +< est ti i weld uh (.) Cyrano@s:cym&spa ?

  ELI: est ti i weld uh Cyrano\_S aut: go.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM name did you go to see Cyrano?
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(151)} & \text{RAM: naddo} & . \\ & \textbf{RAM: naddo} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{no.ADV.PAST} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(152)} & \text{ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{ELI: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } ah.\text{IM} \\ & \text{ah.} \end{array}$

(153) RAM: maen nhw (y)n dweud wrtha i bod o (y)n &n really@s:eng da .

RAM: maen nhw yn dweud wrtha
aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S

i bod o yn really da
I.PRON.1S be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT real.ADJ+ADV be.IM+SM
they tell me it's really good.

(154) ELI: wel maen nhw (y)n yn Esquel@s:cym&spa uh penwythnos nesa .

ELI: wel maen nhw yn yn Esquel $_S^C$  uh aut: well.IM be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT in.PREP name uh.IM penwythnos nesa weekend.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN well, they're in Esquel next weekend.

(155) RAM: +< nesa .

RAM: nesa

aut: approach. V.2S. IMPER

next.

(156) RAM: reit .

RAM: reit
aut: quite.ADV
right.

(157) RAM: bydd raid i mi fynd te .

RAM: bydd raid i mi fynd te aut: be.V.3S.FUT necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP 1.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM be.IM I'll have to go then.

(158) ELI: +< a.

ELI: a

aut: and.CONJ

and.

(159) ELI: ia.

ELI: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(160) ELI: ar dydd Sadwrn a dydd Sul eto .

ELI: ar dydd Sadwrn a dydd Sul eto aut: on.PREP day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG and.CONJ day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG again.ADV on Saturday and Sunday again.

(161) ELI: yn yr um (.) auditorium@s:cym&spa . ELI: yn yr um auditorium $_S^C$  aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM auditorium.N.SG in the auditorium.

(162) RAM: +< reit .

RAM: reit
aut: quite.ADV
right.

(163) RAM: wyt ti isio mynd?

RAM: wyt ti isio mynd aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN do you want to go?

(164) ELI: ie .

ELI: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(165) ELI: dw i isio mynd .

ELI: dw i isio mynd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN I want to go.

(166) ELI: dw i (y)n credu am dydd Sadwrn .

ELI: dw i yn credu am dydd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN for.PREP day.N.M.SG Sadwrn Saturday.N.M.SG on Saturday I think.

(167) RAM: iawn .

RAM: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
ok.

(168) ELI: +< dw i wedi siarad gyda Cyntia@s:cym&spa .

ELI: dw i wedi siarad gyda Cyntia $_S^C$  aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP talk.V.INFIN with.PREP name

I've spoken to Cyntia.

 $(169) \quad {\tt RAM: ah@s:cym\&spa\ reit } \; .$ 

**RAM:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  reit aut: ah.IM quite.ADV

ah, right.

(170) ELI: +< achos mae hi wedi uh weld nhw uh +...

ELI: achos mae hi wedi uh weld

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP uh.IM see.V.INFIN+SM

nhw uh
they.PRON.3P uh.IM

because she's seen them, er...

(171) RAM: +< ++ yma ?

RAM: yma aut: here.ADV

here?

(172) ELI: +, yma.

ELI: yma

aut: here.ADV

here.

(173) ELI: achos mae um Nina@s:cym&spa yn canu (.) actio a popeth .

ELI: achos mae um Nina $_S^C$  yn canu actio aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES um.IM name stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN act.V.INFIN

a popeth

 $and. {\it conj}\ everything. {\it n.m.sg}$ 

because Nina sings, acts and everything.

(174) RAM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ 

aut: ah.im

ah.

(175) RAM: ia .

RAM: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(176) ELI: a um mae Eleonora@s:cym&spa um yn cyrraedd uh yn yr wythnos .

ELI: a um mae Eleonora $_S^C$  um yn cyrraedd uh aut: and.conj um.im be.v.3s.pres name um.im stative.stat arrive.v.infin uh.im

yn yr wythnos

in.prep the.det.def week.n.f.sg

and Eleonora is arriving during the week.

(177) RAM: +< ia. RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (178) ELI: dw i (ddi)m yn siŵr (.) pryd . ELI: dw  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ  $when. {\it INT[or] time. N. M. SG}$ I'm not sure when. (179) RAM: +< ah@s:cym&spa neis . RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  neis aut:ah.im nice.adj ah nice. (180) ELI: ond mae [/] mae (.) Cyntia@s:cym&spa isio Eleonora@s:cym&spa i gweld uh <Sam@s:cym&spa hef(yd)> [//] um &=dental\_click Sam@s:cym&spa (.) Nina@s:cym&spa hefyd . ELI: ond mae Cyntia $_{S}^{C}$  isio Eleonora $_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$  i mae aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres name  $want. {\it N.M.SG} \ name$ to.PREP $\mathbf{Sam}_{S}^{C}$  hefyd  $\mathbf{Sam}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{Nina}_{S}^{C}$  hefyd um see.V.Infin uh.im name also.Adv um.im name name but Cyntia wants Eleonora to see, er, Sam, um, Nina too. (181) RAM: +< Sam@s:cym&spa . RAM:  $Sam_S^C$ aut:nameSam. (182) ELI: wedyn (.) dan ni (y)n cynllunio i [/] i xx fynd â nhw . ELI: wedyn  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ dan  $\mathbf{ni}$ cynllunio  $\pmb{aut:} \quad \textit{afterwards.Adv} \quad \textit{be.v.1p.pres.spoken} \quad \textit{we.pron.1p} \quad \textit{stative.stat} \quad \textit{plan.v.infin} \quad \textit{to.prep} \quad \textit{ve.pron.1p} \quad \textit{to.prep} \quad \textit{ve.pron.1p} \quad \textit{stative.stat} \quad \textit{plan.v.infin} \quad \textit{to.prep} \quad \textit{ve.pron.1p} \quad \textit{to.prep} \quad \textit{ve.pron.1p} \quad \textit{to.prep} \quad \textit{to$ â nhw to.prep go.v.infin+sm with.prep they.pron.3p then we're planning for [...] to take them. (183) RAM: +< mm +... RAM: mm aut:mm.IMmm...

(184) RAM: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie .

oh.im yes.adv

RAM:  $oh_S^C$  ie

aut:

oh yes.

(185) RAM: a (ba)sen ni (y)n gallu mynd i gael pitsa wedyn .

RAM: a basen ni yn gallu
aut: and.CONJ be.V.1P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN
mynd i gael pitsa wedyn
go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM pizza.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV
and I could go and get a pizza later.

- (186) RAM: &=laugh .
- (187) ELI: +< ia .

  ELI: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (188) ELI: +< wel +...

  ELI: wel

  aut: well.IM

  well...
- (190) ELI: +< dw i (y)n gallu uh +...

  ELI: dw i yn gallu uh

  aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN uh.IM

  I can, er...
- (192) ELI: +, ffonio ti .

  ELI: ffonio ti aut: phone.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S phone you.
- (193) RAM: +< dw i isio mynd .

  RAM: dw i isio mynd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN I want to go.

yes.

(195) RAM: achos um roeddwn i (y)n siarad efo Alejandra@s:cym&spa heddiw .

because, um, I was talking to Alejandra today.

(196) RAM: ac oedd hi (y)n dweud &e <bod ei> [//] bod ei mam hi (.) wedi dod dwy waith i weld o .

RAM: ac oeddhi dweud bod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN bod ei mam hi  $\mathbf{wedi}$  $\mathbf{dod}$ 3S.ADJ.POSS be.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP come.V.INFIN weldi  $two.\mathit{NUM.F}$   $time.\mathit{N.F.SG+SM}$   $to.\mathit{PREP}$   $see.\mathit{V.INFIN+SM}$   $he.\mathit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN}$ and she was saying that her mother had come to see it twice.

(197) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa [=! laughs] .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(198) RAM: +< achos oedd bod hi (y)n meddwl bod o mor ffantastig .

because she thinks it's so fantastic.

(199) RAM: so +...

**RAM: so** *aut: so.CONJ* so...

(200) ELI: mae Pilar@s:cym&spa (y)n canu (.) hefyd .

Pilar is singing too.

(201) RAM: +< ah@s:cym&spa reit . RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  reit  $aut: ah.IM \ quite.ADV$  ah, right.

(202) RAM: a <pwy sy (y)n> [//] pwy sy wedi (.) cael y grŵp at ei\_gilydd?

RAM: a pwy sy yn pwy sy
aut: and.CONJ who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL in.PREP who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL
wedi cael y grŵp at ei\_gilydd
after.PREP get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF group.N.M.SG to.PREP each\_other.PRON.3SP
and who got the group together?

(203) ELI: Eduardo@s:cym&spa .

ELI: Eduardo $_{S}^{C}$  aut: name
Eduardo.

(204) ELI: a mae o (y)n yn ysgrifennu yr cerddoriaeth a popeth .

ELI: a mae o yn yn ysgrifennu aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT stative.STAT write.V.INFIN yr cerddoriaeth a popeth the.DET.DEF music.N.F.SG and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG and he writes the music and everything.

 $(205) \quad {\tt RAM: +< mm + \dots}$ 

**RAM:** mm *aut: mm.IM* mm...

(206) RAM: na.

RAM: na aut: neg.PRT no.

(207) ELI: ia <yr &i> [//] yr tro cyntaf yn rywun yn yr ardal yn wneud rywbeth (.) fel hyn .

ELI: iayrtrocyntafynaut:yes.ADVthat.PRON.RELthat.PRON.RELturn.N.M.SGfirst.ORDstative.STATrywunynyrardalynwneudsomeone.N.M.SG+SMin.PREPthe.DET.DEFregion.N.F.SGstative.STATmake.V.INFIN+SMrywbethfelhynsomething.N.M.SG+SMlike.CONJthis.PRON.SP

yes, the first time somebody in the area is doing something like this.

(208) RAM: +< ah@s:cym&spa . RAM:  $ah_S^C$ aut:ah.IMah. (209) RAM: +< waw . RAM: waw wow.Eaut:wow. (210) RAM: achos mae (.) dewis rywbeth fel Cyrano\_de\_Bergerac@s:cym&spa (y)n anodd hefyd . RAM: achos dewis rywbeth mae  $cause. {\it N.M.SG} \ be. {\it V.3S.PRES} \ select. {\it V.INFIN[or] choose. V.INFIN} \ something. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ aut: $Cyrano_de_Bergerac_S^C$  yn anodd hefyd stative.stat difficult.adj also.adv like.conj name because choosing something like Cyrano de Bergerac is difficult too. (211) RAM: dyw e ddim yn rywbeth hawdd . RAM: dyw ddim yn aut:be.v.3sp.pres.neg.spoken he.pron.m.3s.spoken not.adv+sm stative.stat rywbeth hawdd something.N.M.SG+SM easy.ADJit's not easy. (212) ELI: +< mmhm . ELI: mmhm aut: mmhm.im mmhm. (213) ELI: ie. ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (214) ELI: maen nhw (y)n ysgrifennu o y cerddoriaeth a &n +... ELI: maen nhwysgrifennu o yn aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT write.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF cerddoriaeth a music.N.F.SG and.CONJ they're writing the music and... (215) ELI: ia wneud popeth. ELI: ia wneud popeth aut: yes.ADV make.V.INFIN+SM everything.N.M.SG

yes, doing everything.

(216) RAM: waw .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{RAM: waw} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{wow.E} \end{array}$ 

wow.

(217) RAM: ac oedden nhw (y)n dweud bod (y)n +/.

RAM: ac oedden nhw yn dweud bod aut: and.conj be.v.sp.imperf.spoken they.pron.sp stative.stat say.v.infin be.v.infin yn yn.prr

and they were saying that...

(218) ELI: +< picio (.) pobl i wneud uh pob uh +...

ELI: picio pobl i wneud uh pob uh aut: dart.v.infin people.n.f.sg to.prep make.v.infin+sm uh.im each.prep uh.im picking people to do the, er, each, er...

(219) RAM: ia .

RAM: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(220) RAM: <o(edde)n nhw> [//] oedden nhw (y)n dweud bod o (y)n really@s:eng da .

RAM: oedden nhw oedden nhw

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

yn dweud bod o yn really<sup>E</sup>

stative.STAT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT real.ADJ+ADV

da

be.IM+SM

they were saying it was really good.

(221) ELI: +, cymeriad .

ELI: cymeriad aut: character.N.M.SG ...character.

(222) ELI: cymeriad?

ELI: cymeriad aut: character.N.M.SG character?

(223) RAM: ia.

RAM: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (224) ELI: +< xxx.
- (225) RAM: cymeriadau .

RAM: cymeriadau aut: characters.N.M.SG

characters.

(226) RAM: ia . **RAM: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes.

(227) RAM: um +...

RAM: um

aut: um.IM

um...

- (228) RAM: wedyn dydd Sadwrn (.) drwy (y)r dydd (..) roeddwn i yn yr ardd .

  RAM: wedyn dydd Sadwrn drwy yr aut: afterwards.ADV day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF dydd roeddwn i yn yr ardd day.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF garden.N.F.SG+SM then all day Saturday I was in the garden.
- (229) RAM: &=laugh .
- (230) ELI: &=laugh .
- (231) RAM: mae rywbeth wedi bwyta fy chauchas@s:spa <i\_gyd> [=! laughs] .

  RAM: mae rywbeth wedi bwyta fy chauchas<sup>S</sup>

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES something.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP eat.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS bean.N.F.PL

  i\_gyd

  all.ADJ

  something has eaten all my beans.
- (233) RAM: &=laugh .
- (234) RAM: mae (y)r letys (.) wedi cael ei &=raspberry .

  RAM: mae yr letys wedi cael ei aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF lettuce.N.F.SG after.PREP get.V.INFIN 3S.ADJ.POSS the lettuce has been ruined.

(235) ELI: [- spa] +< la liebre .

ELI: [- spa] la liebre aut: [- spa] the.DET.DEF.F.SG hare.N.F.SG the hare.

(236) ELI: achos mae (y)r &e +//.

ELI: achos mae yr
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
because the...

(237) RAM: oherwydd .

RAM: oherwydd aut: because.CONJ because of...

(238) ELI: +< oedd e (y)n rhy oer ?

ELI:oeddeynrhyoeraut:be.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENstative.STATtoo.ADJcold.ADJwas it too cold?

(239) RAM: y glaw neu (y)r oerfel .

RAM: y glaw neu yr oerfel aut: the.DET.DEF rain.N.M.SG or.CONJ the.DET.DEF coldness.N.M.SG the rain or the cold.

(240) RAM: dw i ddim yn gwybod .

RAM: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know.

(241) RAM: uh mae (y)na (.) pethau bach +...

RAM: uh mae yna pethau bach aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV things.N.M.PL small.ADJ there are... some little things...

(242) RAM: dw i meddwl brocoli a rywbeth arall.

RAM: dw i meddwl brocoli a aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN broccoli.N.M.SG and.CONJ rywbeth arall something.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ I think broccoli and something else.

(243) RAM: +, yn tyfu .

RAM: yn tyfu aut: stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN growing.

(244) ELI: sut mae [/] mae (.) repollos@s:spa?

ELI: sut mae mae repollos<sup>S</sup>

aut: how.INT be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES cabbage.N.M.PL

how are the cabbages?

(245) RAM: +< so oedd hynny (y)n iawn .

RAM: so oedd hynny yn iawn aut: so.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT OK.ADV so that was ok.

(246) RAM: mae (y)r repollos@s:spa +...

RAM: mae yr repollos $^S$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF cabbage.N.M.PL the cabbages...

(247) ELI: wnes i ddim um um .

ELI: wnes i ddim um um aut: do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM um.IM um.IM you didn't, um...

(248) RAM: +< na .

RAM: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(249) RAM: +< whest ti ddim roi nhw i fi yn y diwedd .

RAM: wnest ti ddim roi nhw

aut: do.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM give.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P

i fi yn y diwedd

to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF end.N.M.SG

you didn't give them to me in the end.

(250) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(251) RAM: +< so mae raid i mi fynd â nhw .

RAM: so mae raid i mi fynd aut: so.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM â nhw with.PREP they.PRON.3P so I have to take them.

(252) ELI: wnaethon nhw siarad ond wnaethon +/.

ELI: wnaethon nhw siarad ond wnaethon

aut: do.v.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P talk.v.INFIN but.CONJ do.v.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM

they spoke but they...

(253) RAM: +< do .

RAM: do

 ${\it aut:} \hspace{0.5cm} {\it yes.ADV.PAST}$ 

yes.

(254) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa &m .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(255) RAM: dyna fo .

RAM: dyna fo

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there we go.

(256) ELI: ti (y)n gallu picio (.) nawr .

ELI: ti yn gallu picio nawr aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN dart.V.INFIN now.ADV you gan pop over now.

(257) RAM: diolch yn fawr .

RAM: diolch yn fawr aut: thanks.N.M.SG stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM thank you.

(258) ELI: ia .

ELI: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(259) ELI: maen nhw (y)n neis .

ELI: maen nhw yn neis aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT nice.ADJ they're nice.

(260) RAM: +< achos dw i isio rywbeth i roi lle mae (y)r chauchas@s:spa wedi marw .

RAM: achos dw i isio rywbeth

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG something.N.M.SG+SM

 $f{i}$  roi lle mae yr chauchas wedi to.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM where.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF bean.N.F.PL after.PREP

marw

die. V. INFIN

because I want to put it where the cabbages have died.

(261) ELI: ond rhaid i ti wneud rywbeth achos +//.

ELI: ond rhaid i ti wneud

 ${\it aut:} \ \ but. {\it conj necessity.n.m.sg to.prep you.pron.2s make.v.infin+sm}$ 

rywbeth achos

something.N.M.SG+SM cause.N.M.SG

but you have to do something, because...

(262) RAM: +< ond (...) mae raid i ni gau o yn iawn .

RAM: ond mae raid i ni gau

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \qquad \textit{but.conj} \;\; \textit{be.v.3s.pres} \;\; \textit{necessity.n.m.sg+sm} \;\; \textit{to.prep} \;\; \textit{we.pron.1p} \;\; \textit{close.v.infin+sm}$ 

o yn iawn

 $he.pron.m.3s.spoken\ stative.stat\ ok.adv$ 

but we have to close it properly.

(263) RAM: achos beth sy wedi digwydd.

RAM: achos beth sy wedi digwydd aut: cause.N.M.SG what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP happen.V.INFIN because what's happened...

(264) RAM: dan ni wedi cau efo media@s:spa sombra@s:spa .

RAM: dan ni wedi cau efo media  $^S$  aut: be. $_{V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN}$  we. $_{PRON.1P}$  after. $_{PREP}$  close. $_{V.INFIN}$  with. $_{PREP}$  stocking. $_{N.F.SG}$  sombra  $^S$ 

shadow.N.F.SG

we've closed it with a screen.

(265) ELI: hmm +...

ELI: hmm

aut: hmm.im

mm.

(266) RAM: a wedyn tu\_ $\hat{o}l$  (.) mae (y)na planhigion .

RAM: a wedyn tu\_ $\hat{o}$ l mae yna planhigion aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV behind.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV plants.N.M.PL and then behind there are plants.

(267) RAM: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl +"/.

RAM: ac oeddwn i

RAM: ac oeddwn i yn meddwl aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN

and I was thinking:

(268) RAM: +" na &ve .

RAM: na
aut: neg.PRT

no.

 $\left(269\right)$  RAM: ond (.) mae anifail [?] yn gallu dod drwyddo .

RAM: ond mae anifail yn gallu dod aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES animal.N.M.SG stative.STAT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  come.V.INFIN drwyddo

 $through\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ 

but an animal can come through it.

(270) ELI: +< ie mm ia .

ELI: ie mm ia aut: yes.ADV mm.IM yes.ADV yes, mm, yes.

(271) RAM: so +...

RAM: so aut: so.conj

so...

(272) ELI: +< wrth\_gwrs .

ELI: wrth\_gwrs aut: of\_course.ADV of course.

(273) ELI: a mae (y)na &t llawer o (.) liebres@s:spa &=laugh .

ELI:amaeynallaweroliebres $^S$ aut:and.conjbe.v.3s.presthere.ADVmany.QUANof.prephare.N.F.PL

there are lots of hares.

(274) RAM: +< oes .

 $\mathbf{RAM:\ oes}$ 

 ${\it aut:} \ be. {\it V.3S.PRES.INDEF}$ 

yes.

(275) RAM: +< gormod .

RAM: gormod

aut: too\_much.QUANT

too many.

(276) RAM: lot gormod .

RAM: lot gormod aut: lot.QUAN too\_much.QUANT

(277) RAM: ond mae [/] mae (y)r chauchas@s:spa fel hyn .

RAM: ond mae mae yr chauchas<sup>S</sup> fel hyn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF bean.N.F.PL like.CONJ this.PRON.SP but the cabbages are like this.

(278) RAM: &=laugh &ru .

much too many.

- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(279)} & \text{ELI: +< oh@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{ELI: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$
- (281) RAM: a wedyn gyda (y)r nos (.) roedd (y)na asado@s:spa efo (y)r côr .

  RAM: a wedyn gyda yr nos
  aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG
  roedd yna asado<sup>S</sup> efo yr côr
  be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN there.ADV barbecue.M.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG
  and then, in the evening, there was an asado (barbeque) with the choir.
- RAM: so ar\_ôl bod yn sâl (.) roeddwn i wedi bod yn adeiladu (.) i fod yn (.) iawn ar\_gyfer y [/] yr asado@s:spa .  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ RAM: so ar\_ôl bod sâl roeddwn i aut:so.conj after.prep be.v.infin stative.stat ill.adj be.v.1s.imperf.spoken i.pron.1s wedi adeiladu  $\mathbf{fod}$  $\mathbf{bod}$ yn i after.prep be.v.infin stative.stat build.v.infin to.prep be.v.infin+sm stative.stat  $\mathbf{asado}^S$ ar\_gyfer y OK.ADV for.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF barbecue.M.SG so, after being ill, I'd been building up to be ok for the asado.
- (283) RAM: ac oedd o yn quincho@s:spa (.) José@s:cym&spa .

  RAM: ac oedd o yn quincho<sup>S</sup> José<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT barbecue\_area.N.M.SG name

  and it was in Jose's quincho [gazebo/ barbecue area]

(284) RAM: uh +... RAM: uh uh.IMaut:er... (285) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.im mm. (286) RAM: wel +... RAM: wel  ${\it aut:} \quad {\it well.im}$ well... (287) RAM: dyn y côr . RAM: dyn côr  $be. \textit{V.3P.PRES} [or] \\ man. \textit{N.M.SG} [or] \\ draw\_. \textit{V.3S.PRES} + \textit{SM} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad choir. \textit{N.M.SG} \\ or \\ draw\_. \\ v. \\ draw\_. \\$ aut:a man from the choir. (288) ELI: +< yn Esquel@s:cym&spa . ELI: yn Esquel $_{c}^{C}$ aut: in.PREP name in Esquel. (289) RAM: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa . RAM: yn Esquel $_{S}^{C}$ aut:in.prep name in Esquel. (290) RAM: ac (.) mae o wedi adeiladu (y)r quincho@s:spa . adeiladu  $\mathbf{wedi}$ and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken after.prep build.v.infin the.det.def aut: $quincho^S$  $barbecue\_area.{\tt N.M.SG}$ and he's built the gazebo. (291) RAM: ac roedd o isio i (y)r (.) asado@s:spa cynta fod efo (y)r côr . RAM: ac roeddO aut:and.conj be.v.3s.imperf.spoken he.pron.m.3s.spoken want.n.m.sg to.prep  $\mathbf{asado}^S$ cynta fod efo  $\mathbf{yr}$ the det def barbecue. M.SG first ord spoken be.v.infin+sm with prep the det def  $\hat{\mathbf{cor}}$  $choir.{\it N.M.SG}$ 

and he wanted the first asado to be with the choir.

(292) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

(293) RAM: so aeth pawb â salad .

RAM: so aeth pawb â salad aut: so.CONJ go.V.3S.PAST everyone.PRON with.PREP salad.N.M.SG so everybody took some salad.

(294) RAM: ac roedd o wedi wneud dau oen .

RAM: ac roedd o wedi wneud

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf.spoken he.pron.m.3s.spoken after.prep make.v.infin+sm

dau oen

two.num.m lamb.n.m.sg

and he'd done two lambs.

- (295) RAM: &=gasp !
- (296) RAM: oedd o (y)n ffantastig .

RAM: oedd o yn ffantastig aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT fantastic.ADJ it was fantastic.

(297) RAM: a lot o win coch .

RAM: a lot o win coch aut: and.CONJ lot.QUAN of.PREP wine.N.M.SG+SM red.ADJ and a lot of red wine.

- (298) ELI: &=laugh .
- (299) RAM: ac roedd Andrés@s:cym&spa yna .

RAM: ac roedd Andrés $_S^C$  yna aut: and Andrés was there.

Andrés was there.

(300) RAM: a wnaethon ni ganu .

RAM: a wnaethon ni ganu aut: and.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P sing.V.INFIN+SM and we sang.

(301) RAM: ac roedd (.) Alicia@s:cym&spa +..?

RAM: ac roedd Alicia@s:cym&spa +..?

RAM: ac roedd Alicia $_S^C$  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN name and there was Alicia ..?

(302) ELI: Alicia@s:cym&spa .

ELI: Alicia $_S^C$  aut: name

Alicia.

(303) ELI: sy (y)n canu tango@s:cym&spa .

ELI: sy yn canu  $tango_S^C$  aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN tango.N.SG who sings the tango.

- (304) RAM: +< &=noise .
- (305) ELI: &=laugh .
- (306) RAM: [- spa] <amor salvaje> [=! sings] .

  RAM: [- spa] amor salvaje
  aut: [- spa] love.N.M.SG wild.ADJ.M.SG
  wild love (singing).
- (307) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (308) RAM: so wnaethon ni orffen tua (.) hanner awr wedi dau .

RAM: so wnaethon ni orffen tua

aut: so.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P complete.V.INFIN+SM towards.PREP

hanner awr wedi dau

half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP two.NUM.M

so we finished around half two.

(309) RAM: ac (.) daethon ni adre .

RAM: ac daethon ni adre aut: and.CONJ come.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P home.ADV and we came home.

(310) RAM: ac am hanner awr wedi pump (.) codon ni .

RAM: ac am hanner awr wedi pump aut: and.CONJ for.PREP half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP five.NUM

codon ni
lift.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P

and at half five, we got up.

(311) RAM: achos roedden ni (y)n wneud y cwrs (.) adar .

RAM: achos roedden ni yn wneud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM y cwrs adar the.DET.DEF course.N.M.SG birds.N.M.PL because we were doing the bird course.

(312) RAM: gwylio adar .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{RAM:} & \textbf{gwylio} & \textbf{adar} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{watch.v.infin} & \textit{birds.n.m.pL} \\ \\ \textbf{bird watching.} \end{array}$ 

(313) RAM: so am saith roeddwn i yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

RAM: so am saith roeddwn i yn Esquel $_S^C$  aut: so.conj for.prep seven.num be.v.1s.imperf.spoken i.pron.1s in.prep name so we were in Esquel at seven.

(314) ELI: mm +...

ELI: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(315) RAM: yn mynd i <alw i siopau Esquel@s:cym&spa> [?] .

RAM: yn mynd i alw i siopau Esquel $_S^C$  aut: stative.stat gov.v.infin to.prep call.v.infin+sm i.pron.1s shops.n.f.pl name going to call into Esquel's shops.

(316) RAM: a (.) roudd o (y)n ffantastig .

RAM: a roedd o yn ffantastig aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT fantastic.ADJ and it was fantastic.

(317) RAM: ond roeddwn i yn ofnadwy .

RAM: ond roeddwn i yn ofnadwy aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT terrible.ADJ but I was terrible.

(318) RAM: aethon ni efo Jorge\_Rodrigues@s:cym&spa yn uh (.) tráfico@s:spa .

RAM: aethon ni efo Jorge\_Rodrigues $_S^C$  yn uh aut: go.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P with.PREP name yn.PRT uh.IM tráficoS trafficking.N.M.SG we went with Jorge Rodrigues, in traffic.

 $(319) \quad {\tt RAM: ac\ roeddwn\ i\ yn\ teimlo\ (y)n\ < really@s:eng\ sal>\ [=!\ \ whispers]} \ .$ 

(320) ELI: &=laugh oh@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

- (321) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (322) RAM: o(eddw)n i ddim yn siarad .

RAM: oeddwn i ddim yn siarad aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN I wasn't talking.

- (323) RAM: &=groan .
- (324) ELI: +< a (.) uh .

  ELI: a uh

  aut: and.CONJ uh.IM

and, er...

- (326) RAM: do .

RAM: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(327) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa o\_k@s:cym&spa £ .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM OK.IMah.ok [...]

(328) RAM: +< do .

RAM: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(329) RAM: do .

RAM: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(330) ELI: +< codi dau ohonyn nhw [=! laughs] .

ELI: codi dau ohonyn nhw
aut: lift.v.infin two.num.m from\_them.prep+pron.sp.spoken they.pron.sp
getting two of them up.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(331)} & \text{RAM: +< wel na} & . \\ & \textbf{RAM: wel na} & \\ & \textit{aut: well.IM neg.PRT} \\ & \text{well no.} \end{array}$ 

(332) RAM: mae o (y)n dda am godi yn y bore .

RAM: mae o yn dda am aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM for.PREP godi yn y bore lift.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG he's good at getting up in the morning.

(333) RAM: achos beth ddigwyddodd .

RAM: achos beth ddigwyddodd aut: cause.N.M.SG what.INT happen.V.3S.PAST+SM because what happned.

(334) RAM: wnaeth o ddweud +"/.

RAM: wnaeth o ddweud aut: of.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM he said:

(335) RAM: +" hei hei hei .

RAM: hei hei hei aut: sow.v.2s.PRES sow.v.2s.PRES sow.v.2s.PRES
"hey, hey, hey."

(336) RAM: a uh +...

RAM: a uh
aut: and.CONJ uh.IM
and, er...

(337) RAM: [- spa] +" hay que levantarte .

RAM: [- spa] hay que levantarte aut: [- spa] there\_is.v.23S.PRES that.CONJ raise.v.INFIN+TE[PRON.MF.2S]
"you have to get up."

(338) RAM: +" &=groan .

- (339) ELI: &=laugh .
- (340) RAM: +" xxx .
- (341) RAM: +" &=groan .
- (342) RAM: a wnaeth o roi paned o de fel hyn .

RAM: a wnaeth o roi paned o aut: and.CONJ do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM cup.of.tea.N.M.SG of.PREP de fel hyn be.IM+SM like.CONJ this.PRON.SP and he gave me a cup of tea like this.

(343) RAM: a wnes i ddim twtsiad o .

RAM: a wnes i ddim twtsiad

aut: and.conj do.v.1s.past.spoken+sm 1.pron.1s not.adv+sm touch.v.infin

o he.pron.m.3s.spoken

and I didn't touch it.

(344) RAM: a clywais i fo (y)n mynd .

RAM: a clywais i fo yn mynd aut: and.CONJ hear.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN and I heard him leaving.

(345) RAM: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n +"/.

RAM: ac oeddwn i yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT and I was:

 $(346) \quad {\tt RAM: +" oh@s:cym&spa ydw i (y)n mynd i fynd ?} \\$ 

RAM:  $oh_S^C$  ydw i yn mynd i fynd aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM "oh am I going to go?"

(347) RAM: +" na .  $\mathbf{RAM: na}$ 

aut: neg.PRT

"no."

(348) RAM: +" dw i mynd i aros yma .

RAM: dw i mynd i aros yma aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP wait.V.INFIN here.ADV
"I'm going to stay here."

(349) RAM: +" ia ond (.) dw i (y)n gallu cysgu wedyn .

RAM: ia ond dw i yn gallu aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  cysgu wedyn sleep.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV

"yes but I can sleep later."

(350) RAM: +" dim\_ond unwaith dan ni (y)n mynd i (y)r xxx .

RAM: dim\_ond unwaith dan ni yn mynd aut: only.ADV once.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN i yr to.PREP the.DET.DEF

"we're only going to the [...] once."

(351) RAM: ond na.

(352) RAM: +" dw i ddim isio mynd .

RAM: dw i ddim isio mynd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN
"I don't want to go."

(353) RAM: ie ond +...

RAM: ie ond aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ yes but...

- (354) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (355) RAM: ac o(eddw)n i yn cael y dadl .

RAM: ac oeddwn i yn cael y
aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
dadl
argument.N.F.SG

and I was having the argument.

(356) RAM: clywais i fo (y)n  $\operatorname{mynd}$  .

RAM: clywais i fo yn mynd aut: hear.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN
I heard him leave.

- (357) RAM: y camioneta@s:spa (y)n dechrau .
  - RAM: y camioneta S yn dechrau aut: the.Det.Def van.N.F.SG stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN the car starting.
- (358) RAM: a meddwl +"/.

RAM: a meddwl aut: and.CONJ think.V.INFIN and I thought:

(359) RAM: +" o\_k@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{S}^{C}$ aut: OK.IM

 $(360) \quad {\tt RAM: a wedyn wnaeth o ddod yn\_\^ol i\_fewn i n\^ol rywbeth .}$ 

RAM: a wedyn wnaeth o ddod yn\_ôl aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM back.ADV i\_fewn i nôl rywbeth in.PREP to.PREP fetch.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM and then he came back in to get something.

(361) RAM: a wnes i ddeud +"/.

RAM: a wnes i ddeud aut: and conj do.v.1s.past.spoken+sm i.pron.1s say.v.infin.spoken+sm and I said:

(362) RAM: [- spa] +" esperame esperame [=! laughs] !

RAM: [- spa] esperame esperame

aut: [- spa] wait.V.2S.IMPER wait.V.23S.PRES+ME[PRON.MF.1S][or]wait.V.2S.IMPER

wait for me!

- (363) RAM: so wnes i (.) codi (.) gwisgo (.) a mynd allan drwy (y)r drws .

  RAM: so wnes i codi gwisgo a aut: so.CONJ do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S lift.V.INFIN dress.V.INFIN and.CONJ mynd allan drwy yr drws go.V.INFIN out.ADV through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG so I got up, got dressed and went out the door.
- (364) ELI: &=laugh .
- (365) RAM: +< o(eddw)n i (.) yn teimlo (y)n ofnadwy .

RAM: oeddwn i yn teimlo yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN stative.STAT terrible.ADJ I felt awful.

(366) RAM: ond oedd o (y)n ffantastig .

RAM: ond oedd o yn ffantastig aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat fantastic.adj

(367) RAM: um (.) aethon ni i lle mae bedd +//.

RAM: um aethon ni i lle mae aut: um.IM go.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P to.PREP where.INT be.V.3S.PRES bedd grave.N.M.SG

we went to where the grave of...

(368) RAM: na .

RAM: na aut: neg.PRT no.

(369) RAM: dim bedd .

RAM: dim bedd aut: not.ADV grave.N.M.SG not grave.

(370) RAM: lle lladdwyd (.) Llwyd\_ap\_Iwan@s:cym&spa .

(371) ELI: mm +...

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(372) RAM: mynd i\_fewn drwy (y)r giât nesa .

RAM: mynd i\_fewn drwy yr giât nesa aut: go.V.INFIN in.PREP through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF gate.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN going in through the next gate.

(373) RAM: a wnaethon ni weld cymaint o adar .

RAM: a wnaethon ni weld cymaint aut: and.conj do.v.3p.past.spoken+sm we.pron.1p see.v.infin+sm so.much.adj

o adar
of.prep birds.n.m.pl

and we saw so many birds.

(374) RAM: fath â tri\_deg pump (.) gwahanol fathau o adar .

RAM: fath â tri\_deg pump gwahanol aut: type.N.M.SG+SM as.CONJ thirty.NUM five.NUM different.ADJ fathau o adar types.N.M.PL+SM[or]baths.N.M.PL+SM of.PREP birds.N.M.PL

(375) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm...

(376) RAM: oedd (y)na flamencos@s:spa a elyrch a (.) bopeth .

RAM: oedd yna flamencos<sup>S</sup> a elyrch a aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV flemish.ADJ.M.PL and.CONJ swan.N.M.PL and.CONJ bopeth everything.N.M.SG+SM

there were flamencos, swans and everything.

like thirty five different types of birds.

(377) RAM: oedd o (y)n ffantastig .

RAM: oedd o yn ffantastig aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT fantastic.ADJ it was fantastic.

- (378) RAM: a wedyn dod (y)n\_ôl a cysgu .
  - RAM: a wedyn dod yn\_ $\hat{o}$ l a cysgu aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV come.V.INFIN back.ADV and.CONJ sleep.V.INFIN and then coming back and sleeping.
- (379) ELI: &=laugh .
- (380) RAM: es i i (y)r gwely am un a codi am hanner (we)di tri neu rywbeth .

RAM: es i i yr gwely am

aut: go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S to.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG for.PREP

un a codi am hanner wedi tri neu

one.NUM and.CONJ lift.V.INFIN for.PREP half.N.M.SG after.PREP three.NUM.M or.CONJ

rywbeth

 $something. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ 

I went to bed at one and got up at half three or something.

(381) RAM: ond uh +...

RAM: ond uh
aut: but.conj uh.im

but er...

(382) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa wel +...

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  wel aut: ah.IM well.IM

(383) ELI: dim llawer .

ELI: dim llawer aut: not.ADV many.QUAN not much.

(384) RAM: na.

**RAM: na** *aut: neg.PRT* no.

 $(385)\,$  RAM: ond digon  $<\mbox{i}$  (.)> [/] i gadw fi fynd .

RAM: ond digon i i gadw fi

aut: but.conj enough.Quan to.Prep to.Prep keep.V.INFIN+SM I.Pron.1S+SM

fynd

go.V.INFIN+SM

but enough to keep me going.

(386) RAM: ond dw i ddim yn gallu wneud (.) noson hwyr a wedyn peidio cysgu .

RAM: ond dw i ddim yn gallu
aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN
wneud noson hwyr a wedyn peidio cysgu
make.V.INFIN+SM night.N.F.SG late.ADJ and.CONJ afterwards.ADV stop.V.INFIN sleep.V.INFIN
but I can't do a late night and not sleep.

(387) RAM: so oedd o (y)n neis iawn .

RAM: so oedd o yn neis iawn aut: so.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ very.ADV so it was very nice.

(388) RAM: ac oedd pawb +//.

RAM: ac oedd pawb aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf everyone.pron and everybody was...

(389) RAM: wel bron pawb yna .

RAM: wel bron pawb yna aut: well. IM breast. N. F. SG[or] almost. ADV everyone. PRON there. ADV well, almost everybody there.

(390) RAM: yn aros yn fan (y)na .

RAM: yn aros yn fan yna aut: stative.stat wait.v.infin stative.stat place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv staying there.

(391) RAM: ond maen nhw mynd i wneud un eto rŵan .

RAM: ond maen nhw mynd i wneud aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM un eto rŵan one.NUM again.ADV now.ADV but they're going to do another one now.

(392) RAM: cyn Dolig .

RAM: cyn Dolig

aut: before.PREP Christmas.N.M.SG

before Christmas.

(393) ELI: hmm!

ELI: hmm

aut: hmm.IM

hmm!

(394) RAM: mae raid i ni .

RAM: mae raid i ni aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P we have to.

- (395) ELI: &=laugh .
- (396) ELI: beth am y syniad o (.) &m Carla@s:cym&spa a Lucas@s:cym&spa ?

  ELI: beth am y syniad o Carla\_S^C a Lucas\_S^C aut: what.INT for.PREP the.DET.DEF idea.N.M.SG from.PREP name and.CONJ name what do you think of Carla and Lucas' idea?
- (397) ELI: oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)n neis . ELI: oh $_S^C$  mae yn neis aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ oh it's nice.

what do you think?

(398) RAM: beth wyt ti (y)n meddwl ?

RAM: beth wyt ti yn meddwl aut: what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN

(399) ELI: ooh mae (y)n ffantastig. ELI: ooh mae ffantastig ynaut: ooh.im be.v.3s.pres stative.stat fantastic.adj ooh it's ffantastic. (400)RAM: achos (.) pan (.) dywedaist ti wyt ti (y)n nabod rywun (.) o(eddw)n i &sei +"/. RAM: achos dywedaist  $\mathbf{ti}$ wyt ti pan cause.N.M.SG when.CONJ say.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S aut:yn nabod rywun oeddwnstative.stat  $know\_someone.v.infin$  someone.v.in.sg+sm be.v.is.imperf i.pron.isbecause when you said you know someone, I was: (401) RAM: +" ie . RAM: ie aut:yes.ADV"ves." (402) RAM: +" hoffwn i . RAM: hoffwn aut:like.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s "I'd like to." (403) RAM: ynde. RAM: ynde aut: $isn't\_it.IM$ yes. (404) RAM: ond do(eddw)n i ddim yn meddwl (.) byddai Hugo@s:cym&spa (.) yn cytuno neu hyd\_yn\_oed yn ystyried y peth . RAM: ond doeddwn i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn meddwl aut:but.conj be.v.is.imperf.neg i.pron.is not.adv+sm stative.stat think.v.infin  $\mathbf{Hugo}_{S}^{C}$  yn cytuno neu hyd\_yn\_oed yn be.V.3S.COND name stative.stat agree.v.infin or.conj even.adv stative.statystyried peth  $consider. {\it V.INFIN}~the. {\it DET.DEF}~thing. {\it N.M.SG}$ but I didn't think Hugo would agree or even consider the thing. (405) RAM: ond pan es i adre a dweud wrtho fo (.) whaeth o ddeud uh +"/. RAM: ond i pan esadre aut:but.conj when.conj qo.v.1s.past.spoken i.pron.1s home.adv and.conj wrtho fo wnaeth say. V.Infin to\_him. Prep+pron. m.3s he.pron. m.3s do. v.3s. past+sm of. prep say.v.infin.spoken+sm uh.im

but when I went home and told him, he said, er:

(406) RAM: +" oh@s:cym&spa ie .

**RAM:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  ie *aut:* oh.IM yes.ADV

"oh yes."

(407) RAM: +" dyna ffordd i [/] i wneud ynde .

RAM: dyna ffordd i i wneud ynde aut: that\_is.ADV road.N.F.SG to.PREP to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM isn't\_it.IM
"that's the way to do it."

(408) RAM: a wedyn wnaeth o ddeud .

RAM: a wedyn wnaeth o ddeud aut: and CONJ afterwards. ADV do. V.3S. PAST+SM of. PREP say. V. INFIN. SPOKEN+SM and then he said:

 $\left(409\right)$  RAM: +" ond dw i isio nabod nhw .

RAM: ond dw isio nabod aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s want.n.m.sg know\_someone.v.infin they.pron.3p

"I want to know them."

(410) RAM: so dyna pam d(y) wedais i .

RAM: so dyna pam dywedais i aut: so.CONJ that\_is.ADV why?.ADV say.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S so that's why I said:

(411) RAM: +" wel dewch i gael swper efo ni .

RAM: wel dewch i gael swper aut: well.IM come.V.2P.IMPER I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM supper.N.MF.SG efo ni with.PREP we.PRON.1P

"well, come and have supper with us."

(412) ELI: +< oh@s:cym&spa maen nhw (y)n [//] yn neis iawn .

ELI: oh $_S^C$  maen nhw yn yn neis iawn aut: oh.IM be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT stative.STAT nice.ADJ very.ADV oh, they're very nice.

(413) RAM: +< maen nhw (y)n neis iawn .

RAM: maen nhw yn neis iawn aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT nice.ADJ very.ADV they're very nice.

(414) RAM: oedd o (y)n dweud .

RAM: oedd o yn dweud aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT say.V.INFIN he was saying.

(415) ELI: mae o (y)n [//] yn &e +//.

ELI: mae o yn yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT yn.PRT he's...

(416) ELI: mae (.) Lucas@s:cym&spa trwy (y)r amser yn [/] yn hapus .

ELI: mae Lucas $_S^C$  trwy yr amser yn yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES name through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG yn.PRT stative.STAT hapus happy.ADJ

(417) ELI: a mae popeth yn iawn .

ELI: a mae popeth yn iawn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV and everything is ok.

(418) RAM: ia .  $\mathbf{RAM:\ ia}$ 

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(419) ELI: a mae +//.

ELI: a mae

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES

and...

(420) ELI: does dim problem .

ELI: does dim problem aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV problem.N.MF.SG there's no problem.

(421) ELI: mae (y)n [//] yn amyneddg(ar) +//.

ELI: mae yn yn amyneddgar aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT stative.STAT patient.ADJ he's patient...

(422) ELI: amynedd?

ELI: amynedd
aut: patience.N.M.SG
patience?

(423) RAM: amyneddgar .

RAM: amyneddgar aut: patient.ADJ patient.

(424) ELI: amyneddgar iawn .

ELI: amyneddgar iawn
aut: patient.ADJ very.ADV
very patient.

(425) ELI: a mae (y)n [//] yn mwynhau (.) popeth .

ELI: a mae yn yn mwynhau popeth aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres yn.prt stative.stat enjoy.v.infin everything.n.m.sg and he enjoys everything.

(426) RAM: ia .

RAM: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(427) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa &m (..) fi (y)n (.) colli nhw nawr .

**RAM:**  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  fi yn colli nhw nawr aut: oh.IM I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT lose.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P now.ADV oh I miss them now.

(428) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa ie .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ie  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{ah}.IM$   $\mathbf{yes}.ADV$  ah yes.

(429) ELI: +< ia .

ELI: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(430) RAM: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl edrych a gweld y car yma .

RAM: oeddwn i yn meddwl edrych a

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN look.V.INFIN and.CONJ

gweld y car yma

see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG here.ADV

I was thinking of looking and seeing this car.

(431) RAM: ac oedd [?] +"/.

RAM: ac oedd

and.conj be.v.3s.imperf aut:

and it was:

(432) RAM: +" na na (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn byw yma ynde .

na dydyn nhwneg.PRT neg.PRT be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P aut:ddim byw yma vnde  $not. \textit{adv} + \textit{sm} \ \ \textit{stative}. \textit{stat} \ \ \textit{live}. \textit{v.infin} \ \ \textit{here}. \textit{adv} \ \ \textit{isn't\_it.im}$ 

"no no they don't live here."

(433) RAM: ond ti meddwl bod nhw isio dod (y)n\_ $\hat{o}$ l?

RAM: ond ti meddwl bod nhw isio but.conj you.pron.2s think.v.infin be.v.infin they.pron.3p want.n.m.sg aut: $yn_{-}ôl$ dod

 $come.v.infin\ back.adv$ 

but do you think they want to come back?

(434) RAM: neu bydden nhw xxx?

RAM: neu bydden nhw aut:or.conj be.v.3p.cond.spoken they.pron.3p or that they will [...]?

(435) ELI: +< dw i (y)n siŵr maen nhw (y)n isio .

ELI: dw yn siŵr maen aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN yn isio they.pron.3p yn.prt want.n.m.sg

I'm sure they want to.

(436) ELI: ie .

ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(437) RAM: +< ie.

RAM: ie aut:yes.ADVyes.

(438) RAM: achos (.) i ni (.) basai (y)n berffaith .

RAM: achos basai yn cause.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN stative.STAT aut: berffaith

perfect.ADJ+SM

because, for us, it'd be perfect.

(439) RAM: achos (.) i fynd adre i Gymru am dri mis (.) dw i ddim isio byw efo mam a dad .

RAM: achos Gymru i fynd adrei cause.n.m.sg to.prep go.v.infin+sm home.adv to.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm  $d\mathbf{w}$ ddim am mis i for.prep three.num.m+sm month.n.m.sg be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm efo mam hah а want.N.M.SG live.V.INFIN with.PREP mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ father.N.M.SG+SM because to go home to Wales for three months, I don't want to live with mum and dad.

(440) RAM: mae isio cael rywle .

RAM: mae isio cael rywle aut: be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG get.V.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM we'd have to find somewhere.

(441) RAM: ond (dy)dyn ni ddim yn gallu rhentu rywle .

RAM: ond dydyn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SMyn gallu rhentu rywle  $stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN rent.V.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM$ but we can't rent anywhere.

(442) RAM: achos mae (y)n rhy ddrud .

RAM: achos mae yn rhy ddrud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT too.ADJ expensive.ADJ+SM because it's too expensive.

(443) ELI: +< mmhm.

ELI: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(444) RAM: a wedyn taswn i (y)n gwybod baswn i (y)n mynd adre am (.) amser baswn i (y)n gallu chwilio am waith am mis mis a hanner .

RAM: a wedyn taswn aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.1s.pluperf.hyp.spoken[or]be.v.1s.pluperf.spoken gwybod baswn i I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT am amser baswn i qo.V.Infin home.Adv for.prep time.n.m.sg be.V.1s.pluperf.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat chwilio  $\mathbf{am}$ waith  $be\_able. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; search. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; for. \textit{PREP} \;\; work. \textit{N.M.SG+SM[or]time.N.F.SG+SM} \;\; for. \textit{PREP} \;\; work. \textit{N.M.SG+SM[or]time.N.F.S$ hanner month.n.m.sg month.n.m.sg and.conj half.n.m.sg

and then if I knew I were going home for some time I'd be able to look for work for a month, a month and a half.

(445) RAM: a cael bywyd (.) normal yng Nghymru ynde .

RAM: a cael bywyd normal yng aut: and.CONJ get.V.INFIN life.N.M.SG normal.ADJ my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN

Nghymru ynde

Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM isn't\_it.IM

and have a normal life in Wales.

(446) RAM: fi yn mynd i weithio .

RAM: fi yn mynd i weithio aut: I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM me going to work.

(447) RAM: mynd allan i gael swper .

RAM: mynd allan i gael swper aut: go.v.infin out.ADV to.PREP get.v.infin+sm supper.N.Mf.SG going out for dinner.

(448) ELI: +< a be [//] beth am Hugo@s:cym&spa?

ELI: a be beth am Hugo $_S^C$ aut: and.CONJ what.INT what.INT for.PREP name
and what about Hugo?

(449) ELI: +< be [/] be fydd (.) Hugo@s:cym&spa yn wneud?

ELI: be be fydd Hugo<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> yn wneud

aut: what.INT what.INT be.V.3S.FUT+SM name stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM

what will Hugo do?

(450) RAM: +< a Hugo@s:cym&spa yn astudio Cymraeg . RAM: a Hugo $_S^C$  yn astudio Cymraeg aut: and.conj name stative.stat study.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg and Hugo studying Welsh.

(451) RAM: uh Cymraeg .

RAM: uh Cymraeg aut: uh.IM Welsh.N.F.SG er, Welsh.

(452) RAM: Saesneg .

RAM: Saesneg
aut: English.N.F.SG
English.

 $(453) \quad {\tt ELI: ah@s:cym&spa Saesneg .}$ 

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  Saesneg aut: ah.IM English.N.F.SG ah, English.

- (454) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (455) RAM: ac uh (.) edrych ar\_ôl y tŷ .

RAM: ac uh edrych ar\_ôl aut: and.CONJ uh.IM look.V.3S.PRES[or]look.V.2S.IMPER[or]look.V.INFIN after.PREP y the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG and, er, looking after the house.

(456) RAM: bod yn (.) gwraig t $\hat{y}$  .

RAM: bod yn gwraig tŷ

aut: be.V.INFIN yn.PRT wife.N.F.SG house.N.M.SG

being a housewife.

(457) RAM: neu gŵr [=! laughs] tŷ ynde .

RAM: neu gŵr tŷ ynde aut: or.CONJ man.N.M.SG house.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM or house husband.

- (458) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (459) RAM: a wedyn ar\_ôl mis (.) dechrau mynd i deithio a [/] a mynd i Ewrop ychydig a +//.

RAM: a wedyn dechrau ar\_ôl  $\mathbf{mis}$ aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV after.PREP month.N.M.SG begin.V.INFIN[or]beginning.N.M.SG deithio mynd a a mynd  $go. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ to. \textit{Prep} \ \ travel. \textit{V.Infin+sm} \ \ and. \textit{conj} \ \ and. \textit{conj} \ \ go. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ to. \textit{Prep}$ ychydig Europe.name.place a\_little.quan and.conj and then, after a month, beginning to travel and go around Europe a bit and...

(460) RAM: achos bydda i wedi (.) hel y [/] y pres .

the.det.def money.N.M.sg

because I will have collected some money.

(461) RAM: dyna (y)r syniad ynde .

RAM: dyna yr syniad ynde aut:  $that\_is.ADV$  the.DET.DEF idea.N.M.SG  $isn't\_it.IM$  that's the idea.

(462) RAM: a taswn i (y)n gwybod baswn i (y)n gallu dweud wrth y project +"/.

RAM: a taswn i aut: and.conj be.v.is.Pluperf.Hyp.spoken[or]be.v.is.Pluperf.spoken i.pron.is

yn gwybod baswn i yn gallu
stative.STAT know.v.infin be.v.is.Pluperf.spoken i.pron.is stative.STAT be\_able.v.infin

dweud wrth y project
say.v.infin by.prep the.det.def project.n.m.sg

and if I knew, I'd be able to say to the project:

(463) RAM: +" gwrandewch .

RAM: gwrandewch
aut: listen.V.2P.IMPER
"listen."

(464) RAM: +" o mis (.) Mawrth tan mis Mehefin neu beth bynnag (.) dw i ddim yn mynd i fod yma .

RAM: o mis Mawrth tan mis Mehefin neu aut: of PREP month.N.M.SG March.N.M.SG until.PREP month.N.M.SG June.N.M.SG or.CONJ beth bynnag dw i ddim yn mynd what.INT -ever.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN i fod yma to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM here.ADV

"from March until June or whatever, I won't be here."

(465) RAM: +" ond dw i mynd i fod yng Nghymru felly +...

RAM: ond dw i mynd i fod

aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

yng Nghymru felly

my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM so.ADV

"but I'll be in Wales, so..."

(466) RAM: ie .

RAM: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(467) RAM: so (.) dw i (y)n gyffrous .

RAM: so dw i yn gyffrous aut: so.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT exciting.ADJ+SM I'm exciting.

(468) ELI: +< ie . ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(469) ELI: +< mae [/] mae <ffrindiau ti> [?] +//. ELI: mae ffrindiau mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES friends.N.M.PL you.PRON.2S

your friends.

(470) ELI: dydyn nhw ddim isio (.) aros yn yr haf yma?

ELI: dydyn ddim aut: be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM aros yn  $\mathbf{yr}$ haf want.N.M.SG wait.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG here.ADV they don't want to stay here in the summer?

(471) RAM: na.

RAM: na aut: neg.PRTno.

(472) RAM: wel dyna o(eddw)n i (y)n poeni .

RAM: wel oeddwndvna poeni i yn well.im that\_is.adv be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat worry.v.infin well, that's what I was worried about.

(473) RAM: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl (.) os ydyn nhw isio +...

RAM: achos oeddwni  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ meddwl aut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN if.CONJ ydyn nhw isio be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG because I was thinking, if they want to...

(474) ELI: +< does dim llawer o gwaith gyda Hugo@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn +...

ELI: does  $\operatorname{dim}$ llawer gwaith o aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV many.QUAN of.PREP work.N.M.SG with.PREP  $\mathbf{Hugo}_{S}^{C}$  yn yn.prt yn.prt name

Hugo doesn't have much work in...

(475) RAM: +< wel dyna (y)r peth .

RAM: wel dyna  $\mathbf{yr}$ peth well.im that\_is.adv the.det.def thing.n.m.sg well, that's the thing.

(476) RAM: yn y gwanwyn neu yn y gaea +//.

RAM: yn y gwanwyn neu yn y aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF spring.N.M.SG or.CONJ yn.PRT that.PRON.REL gaea close.V.2S.IMPER+SM

(477) RAM: yn yr (.) Hydref .

in spring or winter.

RAM: yn yr Hydref aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF October.N.M.SG in autumn.

- (478) RAM: <mae (y)n> [/] mae (y)n fwy hyblyg .

  RAM: mae yn mae yn fwy hyblyg aut: be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT more.ADJ.COMP+SM flexible.ADJ it's more flexible.
- (479) RAM: felly +...

  RAM: felly

  aut: so.ADV

  so...
- (480) RAM: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n dweud +"/.

RAM: achos oeddwn i yn dweud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN because I was saying:

- (481) RAM: +" wel (.) sut wyt ti (y)n teimlo am gadael gwaith am dri mis? RAM: wel  $\mathbf{sut}$ wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ teimlo  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:well.im how.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat feel.v.infin for.prep gwaith gadael  $\mathbf{am}$ dri mis  $leave. \textit{V.INFIN} \ time. \textit{N.F.SG[or]} work. \textit{N.M.SG} \ for. \textit{PREP} \ three. \textit{NUM.M+SM} \ month. \textit{N.M.SG}$ "well, how do you feel about taking three months off work?"
- (482) RAM: ac oedd o (y)n dweud +"/.

  RAM: ac oedd o yn dweud

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

  and he was saying:
- (483) RAM: +" dw i (y)n freelance@s:spa a does dim ots .

  RAM: dw i yn freelance<sup>S</sup> a aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT freelance.ADJ and.CONJ does dim ots be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV problem.N.M.SG

(484) RAM: a (.) dw i ddim yn gwybod os &s fydd Patricio@s:cym&spa (y)n cario (y)mlaen efo limits@s:eng am (.) byth .

RAM: a dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: and CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN os fydd Patricio $_S^C$  yn cario ymlaen efo if.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM name stative.STAT carry.V.INFIN forward.ADV with.PREP limits $_S^E$  am byth limit.N.PL for.PREP never.ADV

and I don't know if Patricio will carry on with limits for ever.

(485) RAM: felly (.) mae raid i mi (.) edrych ar bethau eraill .

RAM: felly mae raid i mi edrych ar aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP aff.PRT look.V.INFIN on.PREP bethau eraill things.N.M.PL+SM others.PRON so I have to look at other things.

(486) RAM: a [/] a rywbeth mae o isio wneud ydy siarad Saesneg .

RAM: a a rywbeth mae o aut: and.conj and.conj something.n.m.sg+sm be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken isio wneud ydy siarad Saesneg want.n.m.sg make.v.infin+sm be.v.ss.pres talk.v.infin English.n.f.sg and something he wants to do is speak English.

(487) ELI: mm +...
ELI: mm

mm...

aut: mm.im

(488) RAM: ond wedyn dyna (y)r ffordd i wneud ynde .

RAM: ond wedyn dyna yr ffordd i aut: but.conj afterwards.ADV that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG to.PREP wneud ynde make.V.INFIN+SM isn't\_it.IM
but then, that's the way to do it, eh.

(489) RAM: a (e)fallai (y)chydig o Gymraeg hefyd .

RAM: a efallai ychydig o Gymraeg hefyd aut: and.conj perhaps.conj a\_little.quan of.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm also.adv and maybe a bit of Welsh too.

(490) RAM: ti byth yn gwybod .

RAM: ti byth yn gwybod aut: you.PRON.2S never.ADV stative.STAT know.V.INFIN you never know.

- (491) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (492) RAM: so (.) so diolch yn fawr .

RAM: so so diolch yn fawr aut: so.CONJ so.CONJ thanks.N.M.SG stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM so thank you very much.

(493) RAM: gei di ddod i aros os ti isio .

RAM: gei di ddod i aros os aut: get.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM come.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP wait.V.INFIN if.CONJ ti isio you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG you can come to stay if you like.

- (494) ELI: &=laugh .
- (495) RAM: a (y)r peth perffaith ydy (.) maen nhw mor agos i lle mae mam a dad . RAM: a peth perffaith ydy maen and.conj the.det.def thing.n.m.sg perfect.adj be.v.3s.pres be.v.3p.pres.spoken aut:llenhw i mor agos mae mam they.Pron.3P so.Adv near.Adj to.Prep where.Int be.v.3S.Pres mother.N.F.SG and.Conj father.N.M.SG+SM and the perfect thing is, they're so close to where mum and dad are.
- (496) RAM: rhyw ugain munud yn y car .

RAM: rhyw ugain munud yn y car aut: some.PREQ twenty.NUM minute.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG around twenty minutes by car.

(497) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(498) RAM: a basai (y)n (.) fath  $\hat{a}$  byw efo (ei)n\_gilydd .

RAM: a basai yn fath â byw

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN stative.STAT type.N.M.SG+SM as.CONJ live.V.INFIN

efo ein\_gilydd

with.PREP each\_other.PRON.1P

and it'd be like living with each other.

 $(499) \quad \mathtt{ELI:} \ +< \ \mathtt{mm} \ + \dots$ 

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm...

- (500) RAM: uh so +...

  RAM: uh so
  aut: uh.IM so.CONJ
  er, so...
- (501) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (502) RAM: gobeithio bydd popeth yn +//.

  RAM: gobeithio bydd popeth yn aut: hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT everything.N.M.SG yn.PRT

  I hope everything will be...
- (503) RAM: dim flwyddyn nesa ond y flwyddyn wedyn ynde .

  RAM: dim flwyddyn nesa ond y aut: not.ADV year.N.F.SG+SM next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN but.CONJ the.DET.DEF flwyddyn wedyn ynde year.N.F.SG+SM afterwards.ADV isn't\_it.IM

  not next year but the year after next.
- (504) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa dim [/] dim [/] dim blwyddyn nesa . ELI: ah $_S^C$  dim dim blwyddyn nesa aut: ah.IM not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN ah, not next year.
- (505) RAM: +< a dan ni (y)n gallu +//.

  RAM: a dan ni yn gallu

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN

  and we can...
- (507) RAM: achos blwyddyn nesa mae (y)n nhw (y)n mynd i (.) Thailand dw i (y)n xxx .

  RAM: achos blwyddyn nesa mae yn nhw
  aut: cause.N.M.SG year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP they.PRON.3P
  yn mynd i Thailand dw i yn
  stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP name be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT
  because they're going to Thailand next year I...
- (508) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie . ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ie  $aut: ah.\mathit{IM} \ yes.\mathit{ADV}$  ah yes.

- (510) ELI: &=laugh .
- (511) RAM: felly (.) ie .

  RAM: felly ie

  aut: so.ADV yes.ADV

  so... yes.
- (512) RAM: cyffrous .

  RAM: cyffrous aut: exciting.ADJ exciting.
- (513) RAM: ond pobl neis iawn .

  RAM: ond pobl neis iawn
  aut: but.CONJ people.N.F.SG nice.ADJ very.ADV
  but very nice people.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(514)} & \texttt{ELI: \&=laugh ie .} \\ & \textbf{ELI: ie} \\ & \textit{aut: } yes.ADV \end{array}$
- (515) RAM: ac roeddwn i (y)n siarad Saesneg <efo nhw> [?] .

  RAM: ac roeddwn i yn siarad Saesneg
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN English.N.F.SG
  efo nhw
  with.PREP they.PRON.3P
  and we were speaking English with them .
- (516) RAM: ac oedd Hugo@s:cym&spa yn deud +"/. RAM: ac oedd Hugo $_S^C$  yn deud aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN and Hugo was saying:
- (517) RAM: +" dw i (y)n deall nhw .

  RAM: dw i yn deall nhw .

  aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P

  "I understand them."

(518) RAM: +" maen nhw (y)n deall fi .

RAM: maen nhw yn deall fi
aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM
"they understand me."

(519) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa mae (y)r Carla@s:cym&spa (y)n siarad Saesneg yn +...

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  mae  $\mathbf{yr}$   $\mathbf{Carla}_S^C$   $\mathbf{yn}$  siarad Saesneg aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN English.N.F.SG  $\mathbf{yn}$   $\mathbf{yn}.PRT$ 

ah, Carla speaks English...

- (520) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (521) ELI: mae (y)n hawdd iawn i ddeall Carla@s:cym&spa .

  ELI: mae yn hawdd iawn i ddeall CarlaG

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT easy.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP understand.V.INFIN+SM name

  it's very easy to understand Carla.
- (522) RAM: +< mmhm .

  RAM: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

  mmhm.
- (523) ELI: oedd uh (.) dyn arall <yn uh> [/] yn uh ystod yr amser (.) hynny um (.) Patrick@s:cym&spa o &i uh (.) Irlanda@s:spa .

ELI: oedd uh dyn arall yn uh yn uh  $aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM man.N.M.SG other.ADJ yn.PRT uh.IM yn.PRT uh.IM ystod yr amser hynny um Patrick<math>_S^C$   $span.N.F.SG[or]range.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP um.IM name o uh Irlanda<math>_S^S$  of.PREP uh.IM name

there was another man during that time, um, Patrick, from Ireland.

- (524) RAM: +< ac oedd +/.

  RAM: ac oedd
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF
  and he...
- (525) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa reit .  $\mathbf{RAM: \ ah}_S^C \ \ \mathbf{reit}$

aut: ah.IM quite.ADV

ah right.

- (526) ELI: a +//.
  ELI: a
  aut: and.conj
  - and...
- (527) ELI: Iwerddon .
  - ELI: Iwerddon

 $\boldsymbol{aut:} \ \ \boldsymbol{\mathit{Ireland.N.F.SG.PLACE}}$ 

Ireland.

- (528) RAM: ie . **RAM: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*yes.
- (529) ELI: Iwerddon . ELI: Iwerddon

aut: Ireland.N.F.SG.PLACE

Ireland.

- (530) ELI: a (.) oedd o yn [?] &r anodd iawn i mi i ddeall Patrick@s:cym&spa . ELI: a oedd o yn anodd iawn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat difficult.adj very.adv i mi i ddeall Patrick $_S^C$  to.prep i.pron.1s to.prep understand.v.infin+sm name and it was very difficult for me to understand Patrick.
- (531) ELI: a Carla@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn +...

  ELI: a Carla\_S yn yn

  aut: and.CONJ name yn.PRT yn.PRT

  and Carla...
- (532) RAM: ++ yn esbonio .

  RAM: yn esbonio
  aut: stative.stat explain.v.infin
- (533) ELI: +< +, yn esbonio fi .

  ELI: yn esbonio fi aut: stative.STAT explain.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM explaining to me.
- (534) RAM: +< &=laugh .

was explaining.

(535) ELI: +< yn Saesneg hefyd .

ELI: yn Saesneg hefyd aut: in.PREP English.N.F.SG also.ADV

in English too.

(536) ELI: ond dw i (y)n gallu deall Carla@s:cym&spa a dim uh (.) dim yn gallu (.) deall Patrick@s:cym&spa .

ELI: ond dw i yn gallu

aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat be\_able.v.infin

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{gallu} & \textbf{deall} & \textbf{Patrick}_S^C \\ \textit{be\_able.v.infin} & \textit{understand.v.infin} & \textit{name} \end{array}$ 

but I can understand Carla and, er, can't understand Patrick.

(537) RAM: +< diddorol .

RAM: diddorol aut: interesting.ADJ interesting.

(538) RAM: +< ie .

RAM: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(539) RAM: achos beth oedden ni (y)n teimlo .

RAM: achos beth oedden ni yn teimlo aut: cause.N.M.SG what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN because what I felt.

(540) RAM: oedd Lucas@s:cym&spa yn siarad Sbaeneg .

RAM: oedd Lucas $_S^C$  yn siarad Sbaeneg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG Lucas was speaking Spanish.

(541) RAM: ychydig o Sbaeneg .

RAM: ychydig o Sbaeneg aut: a\_little.QUAN of.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG a bit of Spanish.

(542) RAM: ond doedd o (ddi)m gallu deall (.) Hugo@s:cym&spa yn siarad Saesneg .

RAM: ond doedd o ddim gallu
aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf.neg he.pron.m.3s.spoken not.adv+sm be\_able.v.infin

but he couldn't understand Hugo speaking Spanish.

(543) RAM: achos mae Hugo@s:cym&spa yn siarad ychydig o Saesneg .  $\mathbf{Hugo}_{S}^{C}$  yn ychydig RAM: achos mae siarad cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN a\_little.QUAN of.PREP Saesneg English.n.f.sgbecause Hugo speaks some English. (544) ELI: +< &=laugh . (545) RAM: ac oedd o +//. RAM: ac oeddand.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken and he was... (546) RAM: na na . RAM: na na aut:neg.PRT neg.PRTno no. (547) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (548) RAM: oedd o (y)n hyfryd . RAM: oedd  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ hyfryd be.V.3S.IMPERF he.Pron.m.3S.Spoken stative.Stat delightful.adj it was lovely. (549) RAM: ond +//. RAM: ond aut: but.conj but... (550) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa tandem ! RAM:  $oh_S^C$  tandem aut: oh.im tandem.m.sg oh, a tandem! (551) ELI: +< na mae o (y)n xxx . ELI: na mae o aut: neg.prt be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken yn.prt no, it's [...]

(552) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa waw ! RAM:  $oh_S^C$  waw aut: oh.im wow.E oh, wow! (553) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.im mm. (554) RAM: &=laugh . (555) RAM: dw i isio mynd ar hwnna . RAM: dw mynd isio aut:be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s want.n.m.sg go.v.infin on.prep that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKENI want to go on that. (556) ELI: &=laugh. (557) ELI: oh@s:cym&spa . ELI:  $oh_S^C$ aut: oh.im oh. (558) RAM: &=sigh . (559) ELI: a wnes i ddim\_ond &g uh gofyn i ti am lle i roi y xxx (.) i (y)r oficina@s:spa . ELI: a i ddim\_ond uh wnes gofyn aut: and.conj do.v.18.past.spoken+sm i.pron.1s only.adv+sm uh.im ask.v.infin  $\mathbf{am}$ I.PRON.1S you.PRON.2S for.PREP where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG to.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM i  $\mathbf{yr}$ oficinaSthe.det.def to.prep the.det.def office.n.f.sg and I only asked you about where to put the [...] [check] in the office. (560) RAM: +< ia ia . RAM: ia ia aut:yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(561) ELI: wedyn (...) ro(eddw)n i (y)n syrpréisd iawn i [=! laughs] +//.

ELI: wedyn roeddwn i yn syrpréisd iawn i aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT unk OK.ADV to.PREP then I was very surprised to...

(563) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa ti (y)n [/] yn xxx isio mynd . ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ti yn yn isio my

aut: ah.im you.pron.2s yn.prt yn.prt want.n.m.sg go.v.infin

ah, you [...] want to go.

(564) RAM: +< oeddet ti ddim yn meddwl fasai â [?] diddordeb ?

RAM: oeddet ti ddim yn meddwl aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT think.V.INFIN fasai â diddordeb be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM with.PREP interest.N.M.SG didn't you think he'd be interested?

(565) RAM: achos mae <genna i> [?] teulu a pethau .

RAM: achos mae genna i

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES grow\_scaly.V.3S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP

teulu a pethau

family.N.M.SG and.CONJ things.N.M.PL

because I have family and everything.

(567) ELI: ond ti (y)n wedi dod (y)n\_ôl o [/] o Cymru a +...

ELI: ond ti yn wedi dod yn\_ôl o o

aut: but.CONJ you.PRON.2S yn.PRT after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV of.PREP of.PREP

Cymru a

Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE and.CONJ

but you've come back from Wales and...

(568) ELI: mm na .

ELI: mm na aut: mm.IM neg.PRT mm no.

(569) ELI: dw i (y)n +//. ELI: dw i yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT (570) ELI: roe(ddw)n i ddim yn (.) meddwl amdanat ti . ELI: roeddwn i ddim  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ meddwl aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT think.V.INFIN for\_you.prep+pron.2s you.pron.2s I wasn't thinking about you. (571) RAM: +< ia . RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (572) RAM: ia. RAM: ia yes.ADVaut:yes. (573) RAM: wel doeddwn i ddim . RAM: wel doeddwn i well.im be.v.1s.imperf.neg i.pron.1s not.adv+sm aut:well I wasn't. (574) RAM: ond (.) mewn eiliad oedd o fath â bod o (y)n wneud synnwyr . RAM: ond mewn eiliad oeddaut:but.conj in.prep second.n.mf.sg be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken fath â  $\mathbf{bod}$ wneud  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ type.n.m.sg+sm as.conj be.v.infin he.pron.m.ss.spoken stative.stat make.v.infin+sm synnwyr sense.N.M.SG but in a second, it was as if it made sense. (575) RAM: a basai (.) yn bosibiliad (.) i ni fynd a +... RAM: a bosibiliad basai ynaut:and.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN stative.STAT possibility.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP fynd a  $we.pron.1p \ go.v.infin+sm \ and.conj$ and that there would be a possibility for us to go and... (576) ELI: mm +... ELI: mm

aut: mm.im

mm.

(577) RAM: +, a gweld .

RAM: a gweld

aut: and.CONJ see.V.INFIN

...and see.

(578) RAM: yr unig beth ydy os (.) dw i wedyn eisio aros yn\_dydy .

RAM: yr unig beth ydy os dw

aut: the.Det.Def only.Preq what.Int be.V.3S.Pres if.Conj be.V.1S.Pres.Spoken

i wedyn eisio aros yn\_dydy

I.PRON.1S afterwards.ADV want.N.M.SG wait.V.INFIN be.V.3S.Pres.TAG

the only thing after that is if I want to stay.

- (579) RAM: &=laugh .
- (580) ELI: na maen nhw (y)n isio aros a +...

ELI: na maen nhw yn isio aros
aut: neg.PRT be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT want.N.M.SG wait.V.INFIN
a
and.CONJ

no, they want to stay and...

- (581) ELI: +, a mae (y)r amser uh &n mis Medi yn perffaith iddyn nhw .

  ELI: a mae yr amser uh mis
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG uh.IM month.N.M.SG

  Medi yn perffaith iddyn nhw
  September.N.M.SG stative.STAT perfect.ADJ to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P
  and September is the perfect time for them.
- (582) ELI: achos (.) mae Carla@s:cym&spa hoffi sgio . ELI: achos mae Carla $_S^C$  hoffi sgio aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name like.V.INFIN ski.V.INFIN because Carla likes to ski.
- (584) ELI: a (.) wedyn yn mis uh Ragfyr mae um +...

  ELI: a wedyn yn mis uh Ragfyr

  aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV yn.PRT month.N.M.SG uh.IM December.N.M.SG+SM

mae um be.v.3S.PRES um.IM

and then in December...

(585) ELI: +, mae Lucas@s:cym&spa yn gallu mynd i pysgota .

ELI: mae Lucas<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> yn gallu mynd i pysgota aut: be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP fish.V.INFIN Lucas can go fishing.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(586)} & \textbf{RAM:} & \textbf{mm} & \textbf{+} \dots \\ & \textbf{RAM:} & \textbf{mm} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & mm.IM \\ & \text{mm.} \end{array}$ 

(587) ELI: a wedyn y [//] yr gwanwyn (y)n perffaith iddyn nhw .

ELI: a wedyn y yr gwanwyn yn aut: and. CONJ afterwards. ADV the .DET. DEF the .DET. DEF spring. N.M.SG stative. STAT perffaith iddyn nhw perfect. ADJ to \_them. PREP+PRON. 3P they. PRON. 3P and then the spring is perfect for them.

(588) RAM: +< mm +...

RAM: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(589) RAM: achos (.) pryd maen nhw (y)n gorffen pysgota ?

RAM: achos pryd maen nhw yn aut: cause.N.M.SG when.INT[or]time.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT

gorffen pysgota complete.V.INFIN fish.V.INFIN
because when do they finish fishing?

(590) ELI: gorffen ?
ELI: gorffen

 ${\it aut:}\ {\it complete. V.2S. IMPER}$ 

finish?

(591) RAM: mis Mai .

(592) ELI: +<  $\mbox{mis Mai}$  .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ELI:} & \textbf{mis} & \textbf{Mai} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{month.N.M.SG} & \textit{May.N.M.SG} \\ \end{array}$ 

May.

(593) RAM: reit .

RAM: reit aut: quite.ADV right.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(594)} & \textbf{ELI: +< yr (.)} & \textbf{cyntaf} & . \\ & \textbf{ELI: yr} & \textbf{cyntaf} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{the.DET.DEF} & \textit{first.ORD} \\ & & \text{the first.} \end{array}$ 

(595) RAM: +< so basai hydref yn iawn .

RAM: so basai hydref yn iawn aut: so.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN autumn.N.M.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV so autumn would be fine.

(596) ELI: +< cyntaf mis Mai .

ELI: cyntaf mis Mai aut: first.ORD month.N.M.SG May.N.M.SG first of May.

(597) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa reit .  $\mathbf{RAM: \ ah}_S^C \ \mathbf{reit}$ 

aut: ah.IM quite.ADV

ah right.

(598) RAM: so Mawrth Ebrill .

RAM: so Mawrth Ebrill aut: so.CONJ Tuesday.N.M.SG[or]Mars.N.M.SG[or]March.N.M.SG April.N.M.SG so March, April.

(599) ELI: ia .

ELI: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(600) ELI: dw i (y)n credu wnaethon nhw (ddi)m meddwl <am &mi> [//] am mis Medi a +...

ELI:dwiyncreduwnaethonaut:be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Sstative.STATbelieve.V.INFINdo.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SMnhwddimmeddwlammisMedithey.PRON.3Pnot.ADV+SMthink.V.INFINfor.PREPfor.PREPmonth.N.M.SGSeptember.N.M.SGaand.CONJ

I don't think they think about September and...

(601) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa reit y [/] y hydref <fan> [//] fan (y)na (.) yng Nghymru . RAM:  $ah_S^C$  reit  $\mathbf{y}$ hydref aut:ah.im quite.adv the.det.def the.det.def autumn.n.m.sg fan fan yna  $van. \textit{N.F.SG} [\textit{or}] place. \textit{N.MF.SG+SM} \quad place. \textit{N.MF.SG+SM} \quad there. \textit{ADV} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN}$ Nghymru Wales.n.f.sg.place+nmah right, the autumn there, in Wales. (602) ELI: +< yr hedd . ELI: yr hedd aut: the.DET.DEF peace.N.M.SG the peace [?] (603) ELI: +< ia . ELI: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (604) ELI: +< ia. ELI: ia  ${\it aut:}\ yes.{\it ADV}$ yes. (605) ELI: hydref yn Cymru . ELI: hydref yn Cymru aut: autumn.N.M.SG yn.PRT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE autumn in Wales. (606) RAM: +< ia . RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (607) RAM: ia. RAM: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (608) RAM: <mae &d> [//] mae (y)r un peth i ni . RAM: mae  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{peth}$ i mae un be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P it's the same for us.

 $\left(609\right)$  RAM: gwanwyn neu hydref .

RAM: gwanwyn neu hydref aut: spring.N.M.SG or.CONJ autumn.N.M.SG spring or autumn.

(610) RAM: gwanwyn (.) neu hydref draw .

RAM: gwanwyn neu hydref draw aut: spring.N.M.SG or.CONJ autumn.N.M.SG yonder.ADV spring or autumn over there.

(611) RAM: dyna sy (y)na [?] .

RAM: dyna sy yna aut: that\_is.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.REL there.ADV that's what's there.

(612) ELI: a dw i (y)n credu iddyn nhw <mae (y)n> [//] mae [/] (.) mae (y)r tywydd a &n popeth yn [/] yn mwy neis yn y (.) wanwyn yma .

ELI: a  $d\mathbf{w}$ credui aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN iddyn nhwmae mae yn to\_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p be.v.3s.pres in.prep be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres tywydd popeth а yn the.det.def weather.n.m.sg and.conj everything.n.m.sg yn.prt stative.stat  $\mathbf{neis}$ ynwanwyn yma more.Adj.comp nice.Adj in.prep the.det.def spring.n.m.sg+sm here.Adv and I think for them the weather and everything is nicer in the spring here.

(613) RAM: reit.

RAM: reit
aut: quite.ADV
right.

(614) RAM: a maen nhw (y)n gwybod sut mae (y)r gwanwyn ?

RAM: a maen nhw yn gwybod sut aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN how.INT mae yr gwanwyn be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF spring.N.M.SG and they know what spring is like?

(615) ELI: +< achos +/.

ELI: achos

aut: cause.N.M.SG

because...

(616) ELI: ia .

ELI: ia .

aut: yes.ADV ...

yes.

(617) ELI: a wedyn mae mis [/] mis Mehefin yn dechrau yma .

ELI: a wedyn mae mis mis Mehefin aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres month.n.m.sg month.n.m.sg June.n.m.sg yn dechrau yma stative.stat begin.v.infin here.adv and then June starts here.

(618) ELI: mae (y)n trist iawn .

ELI: mae yn trist iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sad.ADJ very.ADV it's very sad.

 $(619) \quad \mathtt{RAM:} \ +< \ \mathtt{mm} \ + \dots$ 

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{RAM:} & \textbf{mm} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & mm.IM \\ \text{mm.} \end{array}$ 

(620) ELI: does dim\_byd i wneud .

ELI: does dim\_byd i wneud aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM anything.ADV to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM there's nothing to do.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (621) & \text{ELI: ia} & . \\ & & \text{ELI: ia} \end{array}$ 

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(622) ELI: a (.) mm sí@s:spa .

ELI: a mm  $si^S$  aut: and.CONJ mm.IM yes.ADV and, mm, yes.

(623) RAM: a mae (y)r tŷ yn oer hefyd .

RAM: a mae yr tŷ yn oer hefyd aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.det house.n.m.sg stative.stat cold.adj also.adv and the house is cold too.

(624) RAM: &=laugh .

(625) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(626) RAM: wel na .

RAM: wel na aut: well.IM neg.PRT well, no.

(627) RAM: rŵan mae gynnon ni gas@s:cym&spa dydy o ddim yn +...

RAM: rŵan mae gynnon ni aut: now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES with\_us.PREP+PRON.1P[or]with\_them.PREP+PRON.3P we.PRON.1P gas $_S^C$  dydy o ga.N.SG+PL[or]ca.N.SG+SM+PL[or]gas.N.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN ddim yn not.ADV+SM yn.PRT

- (628) ELI: a wnaethon nhw siarad efo ti am y syniad o (y)r (.) prosiect uh xxx?

  ELI: a wnaethon nhw siarad efo ti
  aut: and.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P talk.V.INFIN with.PREP you.PRON.2S

  am y syniad o yr prosiect uh
  for.PREP the.DET.DEF idea.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF project.N.M.SG uh.IM

  and did they speak to you about the idea of the, er, [...] [check] project?
- (630) ELI: na ?

  ELI: na

  aut: neg.PRT

  no?
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(631)} & \textbf{RAM: na} & . \\ & \textbf{RAM: na} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{(632)} & \texttt{ELI: ah@s:cym\&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{ELI: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } ah.{\scriptstyle IM} \\ & \text{ah.} \end{array}$

(634) ELI: be (y)dy (.) coincidence@s:eng?

ELI: be ydy coincidence $^E$ aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES coincidence.N.SG

how do you say "coincidence"?

- (635) ELI: &=laugh .
- (636) RAM: +< &=laugh .

because the...

- (637) RAM: cyd\_ddigwyddiad .

  RAM: cyd\_ddigwyddiad aut: coincidence.N.M.SG coincidence.
- (638) ELI: cyd\_ddigwyddiad mawr .

  ELI: cyd\_ddigwyddiad mawr aut: coincidence.N.M.SG big.ADJ big coincidence.
- (639) ELI: um (.) un diwrnod (.) ro(eddw)n i (y)n siarad uh gyda um (.) Roberto@s:cym&spa (.) am [/] uh (.) am beth ysgrifennu ei waith (.) olaf <yn uh> [//] yn Rosario@s:cym&spa .

ELI: um un diwrnod roeddwn i yn aut: um.im one.num day.n.m.sg be.v.is.imperf.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat

beth ysgrifennu ei waith
what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM write.V.INFIN 3S.ADJ.POSS time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM

um, one day I was speaking to Roberto about what to write in his final work in Rosario.

- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(640)} & \text{RAM: } +< \text{ ah@s:cym&spa reit }. \\ & \textbf{RAM: } \text{ah}_S^C \quad \textbf{reit} \\ & \textit{aut: } \quad \textit{ah.IM} \quad \textit{quite.ADV} \\ & \text{ah right.} \end{array}$
- (641) ELI: achos &nei wnaethon feddwl am +//.

ELI: achos wnaethon feddwl am aut: cause.N.M.SG do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM think.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP because they thought about...

(642) ELI: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl rywbeth am yr argae .

ELI: oeddwn i yn meddwl rywbeth am aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM for.PREP yr argae the.DET.DEF dam.N.M.SG we thought something about the dam.

(643) ELI: ond wedyn (..) does dim uh teimlad da gyda (y)r [//] yr argae .

ELI: ond wedyn does dim uh teimlad

aut: but.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV uh.IM feeling.N.M.SG

da gyda yr yr argae

good.ADJ with.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF dam.N.M.SG

but then... there's not a good feeling around the dam.

(644) RAM: +< mm +...

RAM: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(645) ELI: wedyn mae Roberto@s:cym&spa (y)n dweud +"/.

ELI: wedyn mae Roberto $_S^C$  yn dweud aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT say.V.INFIN then Roberto says:

(646) ELI: +" oh@s:cym&spa dw i ddim yn gallu (y)sgrifennu ddim\_byd .

ELI: oh% dw i ddim yn gallu
aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN
ysgrifennu ddim\_byd
write.V.INFIN anything.ADV+SM
"oh, I can't write anything."

(647) ELI: mae (y)n +...

ELI: mae yn
aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT
it's...

(648) ELI: +" dw i ddim yn gallu mynd ymlaen gyda (y)r prosiect hwn .

ELI: dw i ddim yn gallu mynd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN ymlaen gyda yr prosiect hwn forward.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF project.N.M.SG this.ADJ.DEM.M.SG

"I can't go on with this project."

(649) RAM: +< mm +...

**RAM:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

mm...

(650) ELI: um +...

ELI: um
aut: um.im

um...

(651) ELI: +" helpu fi gyda &r rywbeth arall a &sy syniadau arall .

ELI: helpu fi gyda rywbeth arall a

aut: help.v.infin i.pron.is+sm with.prep something.n.m.sg+sm other.adj and.conj

syniadau arall
ideas.n.m.pl other.adj

"help me with something else, and some other ideas."

(652) ELI: a (..) uh (.) ro(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl am um (.) &adeila [//] adeiladu hen .

ELI: a uh roeddwn i yn meddwl am aut: and.conj uh.im be.v.is.imperf.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat think.v.infin for.prep um adeiladu hen um.im build.v.infin old.adj
and, er, I was thinking about old buildings.

(653) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa ia .

**RAM:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  ia  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{oh.IM}$   $\mathit{yes.ADV}$  oh yes.

(654) ELI: +< yn y tre .

ELI: yn y tre
aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG
in the town.

(655) ELI: maen nhw (y)n [//] yn dechrau +/.

ELI: maen nhw yn yn dechrau aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN they're starting...

(656) RAM: ++ uh syrthio i ddarnau .

RAM: uh syrthio i ddarnau aut: uh.IM fall.V.INFIN to.PREP pieces.N.M.PL+SM er, to fall to pieces.

(657) RAM: neu mae pobl yn dymchwel nhw .

RAM: neu mae pobl yn dymchwel nhw aut: or.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG stative.STAT overturn.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P

(658) ELI: +< ie .

ELI: ie
aut: yes.ADV

or they're demolishing them.

yes.

(659) ELI: +< a achos rhaid iddo fo um meddwl am y problem .

ELI: a achos rhaid iddo fo um aut: and.conj cause.n.m.sg necessity.n.m.sg to\_him.prep+pron.m.ss he.pron.m.ss um.im meddwl am y thought.n.m.sg[or]think.V.2S.IMPER[or]think.V.3S.PRES[or]think.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF problem problem.n.mf.sg

and because he has to think about the problem.

 $(660)\,$  RAM: ie .

RAM: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(661) ELI: a problem yn [//] gyda (y)r rywbeth twristiaid .

ELI: a problem yn gyda yr rywbeth

aut: and.conj problem.N.MF.SG yn.PRT with.PREP the.DET.DEF something.N.M.SG+SM

twristiaid

tourist.N.M.PL

and a problem with something tourist-related.

(662) RAM: +< mm +...

**RAM:** mm *aut:* mm.IM mm...

 $(663)\;$  ELI: a sut i [/] i &s i (.) wheud rywbeth am [/] am y problem .

ELI: a sut i i i wneud rywbeth

aut: and.CONJ how.INT to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM

am am y problem

for.PREP for.PREP the.DET.DEF problem.N.MF.SG

and how to do something about the problem.

(664) RAM: +< ia.

RAM: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(665) ELI: wedyn ro(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl am hwn xxx . ELI: wedyn roeddwn i yn meddwl  $\mathbf{am}$ aut: afterwards.Adv be.V.1S.IMPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN for.PREP hwn this.PRON.M.SGand then I thought about this [...] (666) ELI: a yn (.) trio i wneud rhywbeth i uh achub +//. trio rhywbeth yn i wneud aut: and.CONJ stative.STAT try.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG achub  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ to.prep uh.im save.v.infin and trying to do something to, er, save...

(667) ELI: achub (.) achub ?

ELI: achub achub
aut: save.V.3S.PRES[or]save.V.INFIN save.V.INFIN
save, save?

(668) RAM: +< ia ia .

RAM: ia ia .

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(669) ELI: +, i achub y [/] yr uh (.) adeiladau (.) hen .

ELI: i achub y yr uh adeiladau hen aut: to.PREP save.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF uh.IM buildings.N.MF.PL old.ADJ to save the, er, old buildings.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(670)} & \textbf{RAM: oh@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{RAM: oh}_S^C \\ & \textbf{\it aut:} & oh. \textit{IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$ 

(671) ELI: i [/] &pai i peidio â um (..) uh colli yr uh (.) la@s:spa identidad@s:spa .

ELI: i i peidio â um uh aut: to.PREP to.PREP stop.V.INFIN as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES um.IM uh.IM colli yr uh laS identidadS lose.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF.F.SG identity.N.F.SG to not lose the, er, identity.

(672) RAM: mm +...

RAM: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(673) RAM: hunaniaeth y pentre . RAM: hunaniaeth pentre identity.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF village.N.M.SG the village's identity. (674) RAM: ie . RAM: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (675) RAM: dw i (y)n teimlo hwnna . RAM: dw teimlo hwnna ynbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN I feel that. (676) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.im mm... (677) RAM: +, yn gry(f). RAM: yn gryf  $stative.stat\ strong.adj+sm$ strongly. (678) RAM: mae pobl yn gallu adeiladu (.) beth bynnag . RAM: mae pobl yn gallu aut:

beth adeiladu be.v.3s.pres people.n.f.sg stative.stat be\_able.v.infin build.v.infin what.int bynnag -ever.ADJ

people are able to build anything.

- (679) ELI: ia . ELI: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (680) RAM: ac i wheud beth bynnag maen nhw (y)n &n um torri lawr adeiladau sydd yn neis iawn .

RAM: ac wneud bynnag maen bethaut:and.conj to.prep make.v.infin+sm what.int -ever.adj be.v.3p.pres.spoken lawr adeiladau  $\mathbf{um}$ torri ynthey.Pron.3P yn.Prt um.im break.v.infin floor.n.m.sg+sm buildings.n.mf.pl yn neis iawn be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT nice.ADJ very.ADV

and to do whatever, they cut down buildings that are very nice.

(681) ELI: +< ie . ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (682) ELI: wel +... ELI: wel aut: well.im well. (683) ELI: dyma (y)r problem yn Rosario@s:cym&spa hefyd gyda (y)r +... ELI: dyma problem  $Rosario_S^C$  hefyd  $\mathbf{vr}$ yn aut: this\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF problem.N.MF.SG in.PREP name also.ADV with.PREP  $\mathbf{yr}$ the.det.defthat's the problem in Rosario too with the... (684) RAM: +< ie . RAM: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (685) RAM: a does dim rheolau . RAM: a doesdim rheolau and.conj be.v.3s.pres.neg.indef+sm not.adv rules.n.f.pl and there aren't any rules. (686) ELI: na. ELI: na aut: neq.PRT no. (687) ELI: o@s:spa [?] ti &n angen llawer o arian i [/] i prynu adeila(d) [/] uh adeilad a wneud rhywbeth (.) diddorol . ELI:  $\mathbf{o}^S$ angen llawer arian o aut: or.CONJ you.PRON.2S need.N.M.SG many.QUAN of.PREP money.N.M.SG to.PREP adeilad  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ adeilad  $\mathbf{a}$ to.prep buy.v.infin building.n.mf.sg uh.im building.n.mf.sg and.conj make.v.infin+sm rhywbeth diddorol something.N.M.SG interesting.ADJor you need a lot of money to buy a building and do anything interesting. (688) RAM: +< mm +... RAM: mm aut:mm.IM

mm...

(689) ELI: a mae (y)r bobl <sy (y)n > [/] sy (y)n (.) um (.) [///] &e yr perchennog

ELI: a mae yr bobl sy

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL

yn sy yn um yr perchennog

yn.PRT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn.PRT um.IM the.DET.DEF owner.N.M.SG

and the people who are... er, the owner

(690) ELI: perchennog?

ELI: perchennog

aut: owner.N.M.SG

owner?

(691) RAM: mmhm .

RAM: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(692) ELI: [- spa] +< dueño ?

ELI: [- spa] dueño

aut: [- spa] owner.N.M.SG

owner?

(693) RAM: mmhm .

RAM: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(694) ELI: +, uh (.) isio arian .

ELI: uh isio arian

aut: uh.IM want.N.M.SG money.N.M.SG

...er, want money.

(695) ELI: dim [/] dim i [=! laughs] +...

ELI: dim dim i
aut: not.ADV nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV to.PREP
not to...

(697) ELI: wedyn oh@s:cym&spa wel +... ELI: wedyn  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  wel aut: afterwards.ADV oh.IM well.IM then, oh well...

(698)ELI: <oedd uh> [//] oedd &ffi uh Roberto@s:cym&spa yn cyffrous iawn gyda (y)r syniad .

ELI: oedd  $\mathbf{Roberto}_{S}^{C}$  yn uh oedduh cyffrous aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM name stative.stat exciting.adj gyda  $\mathbf{yr}$ syniad very.Adv with.prep the.det.def idea.n.m.sg Roberto was very excited with the idea.

(699) ELI: +" oh@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n hoffi hwn .

ELI:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  dw i yn hoffi hwn aut: oh.im be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat like.v.infin this.pron.m.sg oh, I like this.

(700) RAM: +< mm +...

RAM: mm aut:mm.IMmm.

(701) ELI: +" o\_k@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{S}^{C}$ aut: OK.IM ok.

(702) ELI: a (.) y diwrnod wedyn (.) uh wnaethon nhw siarad am y tre . ELI: a diwrnod wedyn  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ wnaethon aut: and.conj the.det.def day.n.m.sg afterwards.adv uh.im do.v.3p.past.spoken+sm siarad  $\mathbf{am}$ trethey.pron.3p talk.v.infin for.prep the.det.def town.n.f.sg and the next day, they spoke about the town.

(703) ELI: a maen nhw (y)n dweud +"/.

 $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ELI: a maen nhw dweud aut: and.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat say.v.infin and they say:

(704) ELI: +" oh@s:cym&spa mae +//. ELI:  $oh_s^C$  mae aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES

"oh..."

(705) ELI: +, pa mor neis ydy Trevelin@s:cym&spa . ELI: pa mor neis ydy Trevelin $_S^C$  aut: which.ADJ so.ADV nice.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES name how nice Trevelin is.

(706) RAM: mm +...

RAM: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(707) ELI: mae pawb yn siarad am Gaiman@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn Cymru .

ELI: mae pawb yn siarad am Gaiman $_S^C$  yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN for.PREP name yn.PRT yn Cymru yn.PRT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE everybody speaks about Gaiman in Wales.

- (708) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (710) ELI: ond pan mae pobl dod (y)n\_ôl pawb yn siarad am Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

  ELI: ond pan mae pobl dod yn\_ôl
  aut: but.conj when.conj be.v.ss.pres people.n.f.sg come.v.infin back.adv

  pawb yn siarad am Treveling
  everyone.pron stative.stat talk.v.infin for.prep name
  but when people go back, everybody talks about Trevelin.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(711)} & \text{RAM: } +< \text{ am Trevelin@s:cym&spa }. \\ & & \textbf{RAM: am} & \textbf{Trevelin}_S^C \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{for.PREP name} \\ & & \text{about Trevelin.} \end{array}$
- (712) ELI: mae popeth yma .

  ELI: mae popeth yma aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG here.ADV everything's here.
- (713) RAM: mm +...

  RAM: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm...

(714) ELI: a (.) oedd um (.) Lucas@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn isio &hel [//] helpu ni gyda (y)r diwedd .

ELI: a oedd um Lucas $_{S}^{C}$  yn yn isio helpu aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf um.im name yn.prt yn.prt want.n.m.sg help.v.infin gyda yr diwedd we.pron.1p with.prep the.det.def end.n.m.sg and Lucas wanted to help us with the ending.

(715) RAM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM ah.

(716) ELI: +< so (.) sut sut sut ?

ELI: so sut sut sut aut: so.CONJ how.INT how.INT how.INT how.INT

(717) ELI: &h a (.) wedyn mae [//] <wnaethon nhw> [?] dweud +"/.

ELI: a wedyn mae wnaethon nhw aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P dweud say.V.INFIN and then they said:

(718) ELI: +" wel (.) mae gen i syniad da .

ELI: wel mae gen i syniad da aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S idea.N.M.SG good.ADJ well, I have a good idea.

(719) ELI: +" uh <mae (y)na> [/] mae (y)na uh program [//] rhaglen teledu yn &es [/]  $S_Pedwar_C$  .

ELI: uh mae yna mae yna uh program

aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV uh.IM programme.N.M.SG

rhaglen teledu yn S\_Pedwar\_C

programme.N.F.SG televise.V.INFIN in.PREP name

er, there's a prorgramme on S4C.

(720) RAM: do wnaethon ni siarad amdano fo .

RAM: do wnaethon ni siarad aut: yes.ADV.PAST do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P talk.V.INFIN amdano fo  $for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$  he.PRON.M.3S ves, we spoke about it.

(721) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa o\_k@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$   $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM OK.IM

ah ok.

(722) RAM: do do do .

RAM: do do do aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST yes we did.

(723) RAM: achos mae (y)r dyn yma yn dod a mae o (y)n (.) ailwneud hen dai yn Nghymru

•

RAM: achos mae yr dyn yma aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG here.ADV yn dod a mae o yn stative.STAT come.V.INFIN and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT ailwneud hen dai yn Nghymru redo.V.INFIN old.ADJ houses.N.M.PL+SM in.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM

because this man comes and renovates old houses in Wales.

(724) ELI: ia.

ELI: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(725) RAM: a (dy)dy o ddim yn wneud pres allan ohono fo nac ydy?

RAM: a dydy o ddim yn

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

wneud pres allan ohono fo nac

make.V.INFIN+SM money.N.M.SG out.ADV from\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S neg.PRT

ydy

be.V.3S.PRES

and he doesn't make money out of it, does he?

(726) ELI: na.

ELI: na
aut: neg.PRT

(727) RAM: +< mae o (y)n wneud o fath â elusen .

RAM: mae o yn wneud aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM o fath â elusen he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN type.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP charity.N.F.SG he does it like a charity.

(729) ELI: ooh no@s:spa wel +...

ELI: ooh no<sup>S</sup> wel

aut: ooh.IM not.ADV well.IM

ooh, no, well...

(730) ELI: mae o (y)n yn rhentio uh fel [/] fel t $\hat{y}$  i (y)r gwyliau .

ELI: mae o yn yn rhentio uh fel aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT stative.STAT rent.V.INFIN uh.IM like.CONJ fel  $\mathbf{t\hat{y}}$   $\mathbf{i}$   $\mathbf{yr}$   $\mathbf{gwyliau}$  like.CONJ house.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF holidays.N.F.PL[or]holidays.N.F.PL

(731) RAM: +< dyna fo .  $\mathbf{RAM:\ dyna} \qquad \mathbf{fo}$ 

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it.

(732) RAM: +< dyna sut mae o (y)n ennill .

RAM: dyna sut mae o yn ennill aut:  $that\_is.ADV$  how.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT win.V.INFIN that's how he earns.

(733) RAM: ie.

RAM: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(734) ELI: ond mae (y)r +...

ELI: ond mae yr
aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.def
but the...

(735) ELI: [- eng] profit?

ELI: [- eng] profit
aut: [- eng] profit.N.SG
profit?

(736) RAM: elw .

RAM: elw

aut: profit.N.M.SG

profit.

(737) ELI: +, elw (.) uh maen nhw (y)n cael (.) maen nhw (y)n [//] yn wneud uh prynu (.) tŷ arall i wneud uh y gwaith eto .

ELI: elw uh maen nhw yn cael

aut:profit.N.M.SGuh.IMbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATget.V.INFINmaennhwynynwneuduhprynube.V.3P.PRES.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pyn.PRTstative.STATmake.V.INFIN+SMuh.IMbuy.V.INFINtŷaralliwneuduhygwaith

house.N.M.SG other.ADJ to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG

eto
again.ADV

...profit, er, they get, they buy another house to do the work again.

(738) RAM: +< ia .

RAM: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(739) RAM: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

**RAM:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

(740) ELI: wedyn mae o (y)n dweud +"/.

ELI: wedyn mae o yn dweud aut: afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. PRES he. PRON. M.3S. SPOKEN stative. STAT say. V. INFIN then he says:

(741) ELI: +" fasai yn perffaith i wneud hwn yma am [/] am (.) dangos Trevelin@s:cym&spa <i (y)r> [//] i [/] i [//] yn Cymru .

ELI: fasai yn perffaith i wneud

aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM stative.STAT perfect.ADJ to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

hwn yma am am dangos Treveling i yr

this.PRON.M.SG here.ADV for.PREP for.PREP show.V.INFIN name to.PREP the.DET.DEF

i i yn Cymru

to.prep to.prep yn.prt Wales.n.f.sg.place

"it'd be perfect to do this here, to show Trevelin to the... in Wales."

(742) RAM: +< yn union .

RAM: yn union aut: stative.STAT exact.ADJ exactly.

(743) ELI: a wneud rywbeth &ha [//] hanesyddol (.) gyda +//.

ELI: a wneud rywbeth hanesyddol gyda aut: and.conj make.v.infin+sm something.n.m.sg+sm historical.Adj with.prep and do something historical, with..

```
(744) RAM: +< mm +...
       RAM: mm
       aut:
                mm.IM
       mm...
(745) ELI: mae o (y)n [//] yn um arqueólogo@s:spa (.) yn arbenigol yn
       arquitectura@s:spa .
       ELI: mae
                                                                              arque\'ologo^S
                                                    \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}
                                                             \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}
                                                                      um
       aut: be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken yn.prt yn.prt um.im archaeologist.n.m.sg
                                             arquitectura^{S}
                     arbenigol
                                    \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}
       stative.stat specialist.adj yn.prt architecture.n.f.sg
       he's an archaeologist specialising in architecture.
(746) RAM: reit .
       RAM: reit
       aut:
                quite.ADV
       right.
(747) ELI: a +//.
       ELI: a
       aut: and.CONJ
       and...
(748) ELI: ond (.) dw i (y)n meddwl +"/.
       ELI: ond
                         dw
                                                                         meddwl
                                                i
                                                           yn
       aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat think.v.infin
       but I think:
(749) ELI: +" pwy sy (y)n isio (.) gwerthu tŷ yma?
                                              yn
                                                       isio
                                                                     gwerthu
                                                                                  \mathbf{t}\mathbf{\hat{y}}
       aut: \ \ who. \textit{Pron} \ \ be. \textit{V.3SP.Pres.rel} \ \ yn. \textit{Prt} \ \ want. \textit{n.m.sg} \ \ sell. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ house. \textit{n.m.sg} \ \ here. \textit{Adv}
       "who wants to sell a house here?"
(750) RAM: +< ia .
       RAM: ia
       aut:
                yes.ADV
       yes.
(751) RAM: +< mm mm +...
```

RAM: mm

mm, mm...

aut:

 $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ 

mm.im mm.im

(752) ELI: a be sy (y)n digwydd wedyn ?

ELI: a be sy yn digwydd wedyn aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV and then what happens?

(754) ELI: felly mae (y)n posib i wneud y gwaith a [/] &d a rhannu yr elw (.) gyda (y)r rywun sy (y)n perthyn yr uh tŷ a (y)r [//] yr prosiect o (y)r +//.  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ posib aut: so.Adv be.v.ss.pres stative.stat possible.adj to.prep make.v.infin+sm the.det.def  $\mathbf{elw}$ gwaith rhannu  $\mathbf{yr}$ gyda work.n.m.sg and.conj and.conj divide.v.infin the.det.def profit.n.m.sg with.prep rywun perthyn  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{sy}$ yn $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$   $someone. {\tt N.M.SG+SM}$   $be. {\tt V.3SP.PRES.REL}$   $stative. {\tt STAT}$   $belong. {\tt V.INFIN}$   $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$  $\mathbf{vr}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ prosiect uh.im house.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF project.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF so it's possible to do the work and share the profit with someone who owns the house, and the project from...

(755) RAM: +< mmhm .

RAM: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm.

(756) RAM: +< mm +...

RAM: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

- (757) ELI: achos yn Ariannin (...) mae bobl angen y (.) arian &=laugh .

  ELI: achos yn Ariannin mae
  aut: cause.N.M.SG yn.PRT Argentina.N.F.SG.PLACE be.V.3S.PRES
  bobl angen y arian
  people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM need.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF money.N.M.SG
  because in Argentina people need the money.
- (758) RAM: +< mm +...

  RAM: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm...

(759) RAM: ie. RAM: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (760) ELI: uh +... ELI: uh aut: uh.im er... (761) ELI: dw i ddim yn gwybod . ELI: dwgwybod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ddim  $\pmb{aut:} \quad be. \textit{V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad not. \textit{ADV+SM} \quad \textit{stative.STAT} \quad know. \textit{V.INFIN}$ I don't know. (762) ELI: rhaid i mi siarad gyda Alejandra@s:cym&spa (.) er enghraifft . ELI: rhaid i  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ siarad gyda Alejandra $_{S}^{C}$  er aut: necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S talk.V.INFIN with.PREP name er.IMenghraifft example. N.F. SGI have to speak to Alejandra, for example (763) RAM: +< mm +... RAM: mm aut:mm.IMmm. (764) ELI: +< achos mae (y)r  $t\hat{y}$  hen hen hen sy (y)n +//. ELI: achos  $\mathbf{t}\mathbf{\hat{y}}$ hen mae hen  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG old.ADJ old.ADJ old.ADJ  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn.PRT because there's the old old old house that's in... (765) ELI: mae o (.) bron yn (.) mynd i lawr . bron  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN breast.N.F.SG[or]almost.ADV stative.STAT go.V.INFIN lawr to.prep floor.n.m.sg+sm it's almost going down. (766) ELI: <yn y> [//] lle mae (y)r uh Dara@s:cym&spa ac Esteban@s:cym&spa yn byw . lle  $Dara_{S}^{C}$  ac mae  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF uh.IM name and.CONJ Esteban $_{S}^{C}$  yn byw stative.stat live.v.infin

where, er, Dara and Esteban live.

(767) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa ie . RAM:  $ah_S^C$  ie aut:ah.im yes.adv ah, yes. (768) RAM: y tŷ gwreiddiol felly . RAM: v gwreiddiol felly the.det.def house.n.m.sg original.adj so.adv the original house then. (769) ELI: mmhm . ELI: mmhm aut: mmhm.im mmhm. (770) RAM: ia. RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (771) ELI: dw i ddim yn gwybod os mae rhywun yn gallu wneud rhywbeth am (.) y xx . ELI: dw i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ rhywun gallu if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM rhywbeth am $\mathbf{y}$  $something. {\it N.M.SG} \ for. {\it PREP} \ the. {\it DET.DEF}$ I don't know if anybody can do anything about the [...] (772) RAM: +< na. RAM: na aut:neg.PRTno. (773) RAM: +< na . RAM: na aut:neg.PRTno. (774) RAM: ia ond mae hi yn berson sydd yn agored i syniadau (y)n\_dydy? RAM: ia ond  $\mathbf{hi}$ yn mae berson aut:yes.adv but.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s stative.stat person.n.m.sg+sm agored i syniadau yn be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT open.ADJ[or]open.V.3S.IMPER I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP ideas.N.M.PL yn\_dydy be. V.3S.PRES.TAG yes but she's open to ideas, isn't she?

(775) RAM: achos mae (y)na rhai llefydd +/.

RAM: achos mae yna rhai llefydd aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.SS.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ places.N.M.PL

because there are some places...

(776) ELI: ond mae (y)r &m +//.

ELI: ond mae yr

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def

but the...

(777) ELI: dw i (y)n credu mae (y)r &e (.) tir yna nawr yn [/] yn +...

ELI: dw i yn credu mae yr
aut: be.v.is.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.v.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF

tir yna nawr yn yn
land.N.M.SG there.ADV now.ADV yn.PRT yn.PRT

(778) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa +...

I think that land now...

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(779) ELI: +, yn perthyn i Sara@s:cym&spa (.) a Eduardo@s:cym&spa . ELI: yn perthyn i Sara $_S^C$  a Eduardo $_S^C$  aut: stative.STAT belong.V.INFIN to.PREP name and.CONJ name belongs to Sara and Eduardo.

(780) RAM: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia ?

RAM:  $oh_S^C$  ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh yes?

(781) RAM: hmm maen nhw (y)n agored hefyd .

RAM: hmm maen nhw yn agored aut: hmm.IM be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT open.ADJ[or]open.V.3S.IMPER hefyd also.ADV

hmm, they're open too.

(782) ELI: +< dw i (y)n credu .

ELI: dw i yn credu

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN

I think.

(783) ELI: +< ia ?

ELI: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes?

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(785)} & \text{ELI: +< o_k@s:cym&spa .} \\ & \textbf{ELI: o_k}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } \textit{OK.IM} \\ & \text{ok.} \end{array}$ 

(786) RAM: a wedyn &d dw i (y)n meddwl am hen dŷ teulu Jones@s:cym&spa Bodeglyr@s:cym&spa .

RAM: a wedyn dw i yn meddwl aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN am hen dŷ teulu Jones $_S^C$  Bodeglyr $_S^C$  for.PREP old.ADJ house.N.M.SG+SM family.N.M.SG name name and then I think about the Jones family's old house, Bodeglyr.

(787) ELI: pa [/] pa un?

ELI: pa pa un

aut: which.ADJ which.ADJ one.NUM

which one?

(788) RAM:  $\hat{ty}$  [/]  $\hat{ty}$  Gerardo@s:cym&spa Rocio@s:cym&spa a rheina . RAM:  $\hat{ty}$   $\hat{ty}$  Gerardo $_S^C$  Rocio $_S^C$  a rheina

aut: house.N.M.SG house.N.M.SG name name and.CONJ those.PRON

Gerardo's house, and Rocío and them.

(789) RAM: RAm: Ramp> [//] mae (y)r ffarm gynnon nhw .

(790) RAM: a mae (y)r tŷ yn syrthio i ddarnau .

RAM: a mae yr tŷ yn syrthio i aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def house.n.m.sg stative.stat fall.v.infin to.prep ddarnau

pieces.N.M.PL+SM

and the house is falling apart.

(791) ELI: +< oh@s:cym&spa .  $\label{eq:cym} \mathbf{ELI:} \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C$ 

oh.

(792) ELI: mm +...

**ELI:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

aut: oh.im

mm...

(793) RAM: a dw i (y)n gwybod basai nhw ddim isio gwerthu .

RAM: a dw i yn gwybod aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN basai nhw ddim isio gwerthu be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG sell.V.INFIN and I know they wouldn't want to sell.

(794) ELI: +< ond maen nhw (y)n byw yna .

ELI: ond maen nhw yn byw yna aut: but.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat live.v.infin there.adv but they live there.

(795) RAM: na (dy)dyn nhw ddim .

RAM: na dydyn nhw ddim aut: neg.PRT be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM no they don't.

(796) ELI: na?

ELI: na aut: neg.PRT

no?

(797) RAM: na na .

(798) RAM: dim lle maen nhw (y)n byw .

RAM: dim lle maen nhw yn byw aut: not.ADV where.INT be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN not where they live.

(799) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

(800) RAM: yr hen hen d $\hat{y}$  .

RAM: yr hen hen  $d\hat{y}$ 

aut: the.det.def old.adj old.adj house.n.m.sg+sm

the old house.

(801) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

(802) RAM: ond mae fath â (.) tasai rywun yn dweud +"/.

RAM: ond mae fath â tasai

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres type.n.m.sg+sm as.conj be.v.3s.pluperf.hyp.spoken

rywun yn dweud someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

but it's as if somebody is saying:

(803) RAM: +" edrychwch .

RAM: edrychwch

aut: look. V.2P. IMPER [or]look. V.2P. IMPER

"look."

(804) RAM: +" wnawn ni helpu chi i ailwneud o .

RAM: wnawn ni helpu chi i ailwneud aut: do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P help.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P to.PREP redo.V.INFIN

he.pron.m.3s.spoken

"we'll help you to renovate it."

(805) RAM: +" a wedyn wnawn ni rhannu (y)r elw .

RAM: a wedyn wnawn ni rhannu yr aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P divide.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF elw

 $profit. {\it N.M.SG}$ 

"and then we'll share the profit."

(806) ELI: mmhm .

ELI: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM mmhm.

(807) RAM: basai hwnna (e)fallai (y)n ffordd o wneud achos +//.

RAM: basai hwnna efallai yn ffordd aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN perhaps.CONJ yn.PRT road.N.F.SG

o wneud achos

of.prep make.v.infin+sm cause.n.m.sg

that might be a way to do it.

(808) RAM: a [/] a wedyn dach chi (y)n cofio ?

RAM: a wedyn dach chi yn aut: and.conj and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT

remember. v.infin

and then you remember?

(809) RAM: ar un o (y)r strydoedd yma mae (y)na siop [//] hen siop cigydd ar y gornel

RAM: ar un o yr strydoedd yma mae aut: on.PREP one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF streets.N.F.PL here.ADV be.V.3S.PRES yna siop hen siop cigydd ar y there.ADV shop.N.F.SG old.ADJ shop.N.F.SG butcher.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF gornel

corner. N.F. SG + SM

on one of these streets, there's a butchers on the corner.

(810) ELI: +< mmhm .

ELI: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM mmhm.

(811) RAM: dw i jyst yn edrych ar hwnna .

RAM: dw i jyst yn edrych ar aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S just.ADV stative.STAT look.V.INFIN on.PREP that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN

I just look at that.

(812) RAM: a be sy (y)n digwydd .

RAM: a be sy yn digwydd aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN and what happens.

(813) RAM: bob blwyddyn mae (y)n mynd yn waeth a +...

RAM: bob blwyddyn mae yn mynd yn aut: each.PREQ+SM year.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT waeth a worse.ADJ.COMP+SM and.CONJ every year it gets worse, and...

(814) ELI: +< ie .

ELI: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(816) RAM: fel ti (y)n deud .

and it's...

RAM: fel ti yn deud aut: like.conj you.pron.2s stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken as you say.

(817) RAM: mae (y)n rhan o hanes (.) Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

RAM: mae yn rhan o hanes Trevelin $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT part.N.F.SG of.PREP story.N.M.SG name it's a part of Trevelin's history.

(818) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm

aut: mm.IM

(819) ELI: os maen nhw (y)n [//] yn torri lawr (.) pob adeil(ad) [/] adeilad hen (..) bydden nhw fel (.) Gobernador\_Costa@s:cym&spa .

ELI: os maen nhw yn yn torri aut: if.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT stative.STAT break.V.INFINlawr pob adeilad adeilad hen bydden floor.N.M.SG+SM each.PREQ building.N.MF.SG building.N.MF.SG old.ADJ be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN nhw fel Gobernador\_Costa $_S^C$  they.PRON.3P like.CONJ nameif they demolish every old building, they'll be like Governor Costa.

(821) RAM: +< xxx unrhyw dre arall .

any town in Patagonia will do.

RAM: unrhyw dre arall aut: any.ADJ town.N.F.SG+SM other.ADJ [...] any other town.

(822) RAM: Trelew@s:cym&spa .

RAM: Trelew $_{S}^{C}$  aut: name
Trelew.

um...

(824) RAM: dach chi wedi gweld y ffilmiau um (.) mae Richard@s:cym&spa wedi (.) wneud ?

RAM: dach chi wedi gweld y ffilmiau aut: be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P after.PREP see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF films.N.F.PL um mae Richard wedi wneud after.PREP after.PREP

have you seen the films that Richard has made?

(825) ELI: na.

ELI: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(826) RAM: wel ti (y)n gwybod mae (.) B\_B\_C .

RAM: wel ti yn gwybod mae B\_B\_C aut: well.IM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES name well, you know the BBC.

(827) RAM: oedd y ffilmiau yma yn yr archif .

RAM: oedd y ffilmiau yma yn yr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF films.N.F.PL here.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF archive.N.M.SG

these films were in the archive.

(828) RAM: a wedyn fo sy [/] sy (y)n medru dweud wrth y B\_B\_C +"/.

RAM: a wedyn fo sy sy aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv he.pron.m.ss be.v.ssp.pres.rel be.v.ssp.pres.rel be.v.ssp.pres.rel be.v.ssp.pres.rel be.attive.stat be\_able.v.infin say.v.infin by.prep the.det.def name and then he's the one that can tell the BBC:

(829) RAM: +" hei .

RAM: hei

aut: sow.v.2S.PRES

"hey."

(830) RAM: +" ydyn ni (y)n gallu cael nhw?

RAM: ydyn ni yn gallu cael nhw aut: be.V.3P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P

"can we have them?"

(831) RAM: a dw i wedi um &=dental\_click ysgrifennu beth maen nhw (y)n dweud .

RAM: a dw i wedi um ysgrifennu beth aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP um.IM write.V.INFIN what.INT

maen nhw yn dweud
be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

and I've, um, written what they say.

(832) RAM: a wedyn cyfieithu fo i (y)r Sbaeneg (.) ac i (y)r Gymraeg .

RAM: a wedyn cyfieithu fo i yr
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV translate.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP the.DET.DEF

Sbaeneg ac i yr Gymraeg
Spanish.N.F.SG and.CONJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG+SM
and then translated it into Spanish and into Welsh.

(833) RAM: uh i (y)r Saesneg .

RAM: uh i yr Saesneg aut: uh.IM to.PREP the.DET.DEF English.N.F.SG er, to English.

(834) RAM: achos yn Gymraeg mae (y)r ffilm .

RAM: achos yn Gymraeg mae yr aut: cause.N.M.SG in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF ffilm film.N.F.SG[or]film.N.F.SG because the film's in Welsh.

(835) RAM: ac un ohonyn nhw .

RAM: ac un ohonyn nhw aut: and.conj one.num from\_them.prep+pron.3p.spoken they.pron.3p and one of them.

(836) RAM: yr un cynta .

RAM: yr un cynta aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM first.ORD.SPOKEN the first one.

(837) RAM: yn dechrau efo Gerardo@s:cym&spa (.) ac Esteban@s:cym&spa (.) yn dod i\_fyny (y)r stryd (.) ar y ceffylau .

RAM: yn dechrau efo Gerardo $_S^C$  ac Esteban $_S^C$  yn aut: stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN with.PREP name and.CONJ name stative.STAT dod i\_fyny yr stryd ar y ceffylau come.V.INFIN up.ADV the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL starts with Gerardo and Esteban coming down the street on horses.

(838) RAM: a maen nhw (y)n mynd i ryw adeilad .

RAM: a maen nhw yn mynd i aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP
ryw adeilad
some.PREQ+SM building.N.MF.SG
and they go into some building.

(839) RAM: maen nhw (y)n (.) clymu (y)r ceffylau tu\_allan .

RAM: maen nhw yn clymu aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT tie.V.INFIN[or]mount.V.INFIN yr ceffylau tu\_allan the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL outside.ADV they tie the horses outside.

(840) RAM: a dyna lle mae (y)r I\_P\_F heddiw .

RAM: a dyna lle mae yr I\_P\_F heddiw aut: and.conj that\_is.ADV where.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name today.ADV and that's where the IPF is today.

(841) ELI: ie .

ELI: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(842) RAM: a dach chi (y)n edrych ar y ffilm .

RAM: a dach chi yn edrych ar aut: and CONJ be V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you PRON.2P stative STAT look V.INFIN on PREP y ffilm the DET.DEF film N.F.SG[or] film N.F.SG and you watch the film.

(843) RAM: a dach chi (y)n meddwl +"/.

RAM: a dach chi yn meddwl aut: and.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT think.V.INFIN and you think:

(844) RAM: +" waw!

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{RAM:} & \textbf{waw} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & wow.E \\ \text{"wow!"} \end{array}$ 

 $(845) \quad {\tt RAM: +" \&s pa mor wahanol byddai canol Trevelin@s:cym&spa os [//] tasai hwnna}$ (.) dal yna? RAM: pa wahanol byddai Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$  os mor canol which.Adj so.Adv different.Adj+sm be.v.3s.cond middle.n.m.sg name if.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN continue.V.INFIN there.ADV "how different would the centre of Trevelin be if that was still there?" (846) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.im mm. (847) ELI: +< xxx. (848) RAM: ond na. RAM: ond aut:but.conj neg.prt but no. (849) RAM: yn lle hwnna mae (y)na gorsaf betrol . lle hwnna mae yna aut:in.prep where.int that.pron.m.sg.spoken be.v.ss.pres there.adv station.n.f.sg betrol petrol.n.m.sg+sminstead of that, there's a petrol station. (850) RAM: a wedyn +... RAM: a wedyn  $and.{\it CONJ}$   $afterwards.{\it ADV}$ aut:and so... (851) ELI: ie . ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (852) ELI: wel dyma problem (.) o difri &d dw i (y)n credu . ELI: wel dyma problem difri 0 aut: well.im this\_is.adv problem.n.mf.sg he.pron.m.3s.spoken serious.adj.spoken credu vn be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat believe.v.infin

well, this is a serious problem I think.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(853)} & \text{RAM: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{RAM: ia} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(854) ELI: um +...

ELI: um

aut: um.IM

um...

(855) ELI: ond nawr rhaid i mi ysgrifennu ebost <i (y)r> [/] i (y)r uh +...

ELI: ond nawr rhaid i mi ysgrifennu ebost
aut: but.CONJ now.ADV necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S write.V.INFIN email.N.M.SG
i yr i yr uh
to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM
but now I have to write an email to the, er...

(856) ELI: dw i ddim yn cofio (y)r enw o (y)r (...) dyn sy (y)n wneud y prosiect .

ELI: dw i ddim yn cofio
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN

yr enw o yr dyn
the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG

sy yn wneud y prosiect
be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF project.N.M.SG

I don't remember the name of the man doing the project.

(857) RAM: +< Carl@s:cym&spa rywbeth ie?

RAM: Carl\_S rywbeth ie

aut: name something.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV

Carl something yes?

(859) RAM: +< uh Carl\_Johnson@s:cym&spa . RAM: uh Carl\_Johnson $_S^C$  aut: uh.IM name er, Carl Johnson.

(860) RAM: ie dw i (y)n credu hwnna ydy o .

RAM: ie dw i yn credu
aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN
hwnna ydy o
that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN
yes I think that's him.

 $(861) \quad {\tt ELI:} \; +\!< \; {\tt Johnson@s:cym&spa} \;\; .$ ELI: Johnson $_{S}^{C}$  $\boldsymbol{aut:} \quad name$ Johnson. (862) ELI: ac um +... ELI: ac aut: and.CONJ um.IM and um...  $(863)\;$  ELI: ond (.) fi (y)n trio wneud hwn yn Cymraeg . ELI: ond fi yn trio wneud hwn aut: but.conj i.pron.1s+sm stative.stat try.v.infin make.v.infin+sm this.pron.m.sg Cymraeg in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg and I try to do this in Welsh. (864) ELI: achos fydd e mwy +... ELI: achos fydd aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN more.ADJ.COMP because it'll be more... (865) RAM: &ff ie . RAM: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (866) ELI: &=laugh . (867) RAM: galw mwy o sylw (.) rywsut . RAM: galw mwy sylwrywsut  $\mathbf{o}$  $call. \textit{V.2S.IMPER} \ \textit{more.ADJ.COMP} \ \textit{of.PREP} \ \textit{comment.N.M.SG} \ \textit{somehow.ADV+SM}$ get more attention somehow. (868) ELI: +< ie . ELI: ie  ${\it aut:}\ yes.{\it ADV}$ yes.

(869) RAM: ia . **RAM: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes.

- (870) ELI: wedyn siŵr o fod fydda i (y)n (...) gofyn (.) ti helpu fi &=laugh .

  ELI: wedyn siŵr o fod fydda i
  aut: afterwards.ADV sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S

  yn gofyn ti helpu fi
  stative.STAT ask.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S help.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM

  then I'll probably ask you to help me.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(871)} & \text{RAM: } +< \text{ iawn } . \\ & \textbf{RAM: iawn} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{OK.ADV} \\ & \text{ok.} \end{array}$
- (872) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (873) RAM: &=grunt .
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(874)} & \text{RAM: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{RAM: ia} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (875) RAM: wel +...

  RAM: wel

  aut: well.IM

  well.
- (876) ELI: ia .

  ELI: ia .

  aut: yes.ADV .

  yes.
- (877) RAM: +< ti mynd xx +/?

  RAM: ti mynd
  aut: you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN
  are you're going ...?
- (878) ELI: +< ac &m a mae &a +//.

  ELI: ac a mae aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES and...
- (879) ELI: mae (y)r +//.

  ELI: mae yr
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
  the...

(880) ELI: dw i (y)n credu (.) S\_Pedwar\_C yn cael (.) digon o arian i (.) talu am (.) y rhaglen yma .

ELI: dw S\_Pedwar\_C yn i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ credu aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN name stative.statdigon arian i talu amO get.V.Infin enough.Quan of.Prep money.N.M.SG to.Prep pay.V.Infin for.Prep the.Det.def rhaglen

programme.N.F.SG here.ADV

I think S4C get enough money to pay for this programme.

(881) RAM: wel +... RAM: wel

well...

aut: well.im

(882) RAM: ia .

RAM: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(883) RAM: &=laugh dw i ddim yn gwybod o lle .

RAM: dw ddim i yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN  $he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN \ where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG$ 

I don't know where from.

- (884) RAM: ond (.) mae (y)na lot o arian yn [/] yn y cyfryngau yn\_does ? RAM: ond lot mae yna o arian aut:but.conj be.v.3s.pres there.adv lot.quan of.prep money.n.m.sg yn.prt in.prep cyfryngau yn\_does the.det.def media.n.m.pl be.v.3s.pres.indef.tag but there's a lot of money in media, isn't there?
- (885) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (886) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa diolch yn fawr .

RAM:  $ah_S^C$  diolch  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ fawr ah.im thanks.n.m.sg stative.stat big.adj+sm ah, thank you.

- (887) RAM: &=sigh.
- (888) RAM: ydy +..? RAM: ydy

aut:be.V.3S.PRES

is...?

- (889) ELI: &=laugh .
- (890) XXX: xxx.
- (891) RAM: o ble mae (y)r xxx ?

RAM: o ble mae yr aut: he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP where is the [...] from?

- (892) ELI: [- spa] <no sé> [?] .

  ELI: [- spa] no sé
   aut: [- spa] not.ADV know.V.1S.PRES
   don't know
- (893) RAM: &=cough .
- (894) XXX: xxx .
- (895) ELI: &=laugh .
- (896) RAM: dylwn i esbonio bod pobl wedi (.) cyrraedd ar (.) tandem .

  RAM: dylwn i esbonio bod pobl wedi aut: ought\_to.v.is.imperf i.pron.is explain.v.infin be.v.infin people.n.f.sG after.prep cyrraedd ar tandem arrive.v.infin on.prep tandem.m.sg

I should explain that people have arrived on a tandem.

- (897) RAM: a bod nhw <wedi dod i\_fewn> [=! laughs] â hanner y beic &=noise .

  RAM: a bod nhw wedi dod i\_fewn â

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN in.PREP with.PREP

  hanner y beic

  half.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF bike.N.M.SG

  and that they've come in with half the bike.

no thanks.

 $(900)\,$  RAM: dw i (we)di cael digon .

RAM: dw i wedi cael digon aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN enough.QUAN I've had enough.

(901) RAM: ie .

RAM: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(902) RAM: so (.) be whawn ni rŵan efo +...

RAM: so be wnawn ni rŵan efo aut: so.CONJ what.INT do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P now.ADV with.PREP so what will we do with...

(903) RAM: mae [/] mae rhaid i mi fynd i (y)r pwll nofio eto .

RAM: mae mae rhaid i mi fynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM i yr pwll nofio eto to.PREP the.DET.DEF pool.N.M.SG swim.V.INFIN again.ADV

(904) RAM: achos (.) ar\_ôl bod yn sâl dw i ddim wedi wneud dim\_byd .

RAM: achos ar\_ôl bod yn sâl dw

aut: cause.N.M.SG after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT ill.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN

i ddim wedi wneud dim\_byd

I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM anything.ADV

because I haven't done anything after being sick.

(905) ELI: +< mmhm .

ELI: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM mmhm.

(906) RAM: um +...

RAM: um
aut: um.IM

(907) RAM: pryd dach chi (y)n cwrdd rŵan?

RAM: pryd dach chi yn cwrdd rŵan aut: when.INT be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT meet.V.INFIN now.ADV when are you meeting now?

(908) RAM: dydd Sadwrn xx?

RAM: dydd Sadwrn

aut: day.n.m.sg Saturday.n.m.sg

Saturday [...] ?

(909) ELI: uh fi ddydd Sadwrn .

ELI: uh fi ddydd Sadwrn

aut: uh.IM I.PRON.1S+SM day.N.M.SG+SM Saturday.N.M.SG

er, me, Saturday.

(910) ELI: [- spa] o +...

ELI: [- spa] o

aut: [- spa] or.conj

or...

(911) ELI: rhaid i ti gofyn i Fernando@s:cym&spa os mae (y)na (.) pobl sy (y)n mynd am (.) dydd Iau .

mae yna pobl sy yn mynd am
be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV people.N.F.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT go.V.INFIN for.PREP

dydd Iau

day.N.M.SG Thursday.N.M.SG

you'll have to ask Fernando if there are any people going on Thursday.

(912) RAM: ia.

RAM: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(913) ELI: hanne(r) [/] hanner dydd dydd Iau .

midday Thursday.

(914) ELI: wyt ti (y)n rhydd?

ELI: wyt ti yn rhydd aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT free.ADJ are you free?

(915) RAM: mm (.) mwy neu lai .

RAM: mm mwy neu lai

 ${\it aut:} \qquad {\it mm.im} \ {\it more.adj.comp} \ {\it or.conj} \ {\it smaller.adj.comp+sm}$ 

mm... more or less.

(916) RAM: mmhm .

RAM: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm.

(917) XXX: xxx .

(918) RAM: &=noise .

um, yes.

- (921) ELI: oh@s:cym&spa mae <(y)n neis> [?] yn +//. ELI: oh $_S^C$  mae yn neis yn aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ yn.PRT oh it's nice in...
- (922) RAM: yn dda .

  RAM: yn dda

  aut: stative.stat good.ADJ+SM

  it's good.
- (923) ELI: wedi wella llawer .

  ELI: wedi wella llawer .

  aut: after.PREP improve.V.INFIN+SM many.QUAN much improved.
- (924) ELI: mae hi (y)n [//] yn wneud bob tro xxx .

  ELI: mae hi yn yn wneud bob
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM each.PREQ+SM
  tro
  turn.N.M.SG[or]turn.V.2S.IMPER
  she does each time [...]
- (925) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{RAM: \ ah}_S^C \\ & aut: & ah.{\it IM} \\ \end{array}$  ah.

(926) RAM: na na  $\ensuremath{\mathtt{xxx}}$  . RAM: na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT no no  $[\ldots]$ (927) ELI: +< pob tro . ELI: pob  ${\it aut:}\ each.{\it PREQ}\ turn.{\it N.M.SG[or]turn.V.2S.IMPER}$ every time. (928) ELI: +< pob tro . ELI: pob  ${\it aut:} \quad each. \textit{PREQ} \quad turn. \textit{N.M.SG} [\textit{or}] turn. \textit{V.2S.IMPER}$ every time. (929) RAM: +< oh@s:cym&spa . **RAM:**  $oh_S^C$ aut:oh.IMoh. (930) RAM: ti (y)n gweld? RAM: ti gweld  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:you.pron.2s stative.stat see.v.infin you see? (931) RAM: mae hi wedi dal ati yn\_dydy ? RAM: mae  $\mathbf{hi}$ wedi dal ati aut:be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP continue.V.INFIN to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S  $yn_dydy$ be. V.3S. PRES. TAGshe's kept at it, hasn't she? (932) ELI: ia &=laugh . ELI: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (933) RAM: &ts &ts . (934) RAM: ydy hi (y)n gallu wneud yn y xx glas [?] ? RAM: ydy  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gallu yn be.V.3S.Pres she.Pron.f.3s stative.Stat be\_able.V.Infin make.V.Infin+sm in.Prep aut:glas the.det.def blue.adj

can she do it in the blue [...]?

(935) ELI: ydy .

ELI: ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

yes.

(936) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa na .

RAM:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  na  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{oh.IM}$   $\mathit{neg.PRT}$  oh no.

(937) RAM: dyna be sy (y)n +...

RAM: dyna be sy yn aut: that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn.PRT that's what's...

(938) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(939) RAM: a dw i (y)n siŵr rŵan bydda i (y)n mynd yn\_ôl a bydda i ddim yn gallu wneud xxx &=laugh .

RAM: a  $d\mathbf{w}$ i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ siŵr rŵan and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat sure.adj now.adv bydda yn mynd yn₋ôl  $\mathbf{a}$ be.V.1S.FUT I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN back.ADV and.CONJ be.V.1S.FUT I.PRON.1S yn gallu wneud  $not. \textit{adv} + \textit{sm} \ \ stative. \textit{stat} \ \ be\_able. \textit{v.infin} \ \ make. \textit{v.infin} + \textit{sm}$ and I'm sure now I'll go back and I won't be able to do [...]

(940) ELI: +< na oh@s:cym&spa ie <dw i (y)n siŵr bod hi> [?] +//.

ELI: na oh $_S^C$  ie dw i yn siŵr aut: neg.prt oh.im yes.adv be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat sure.adj bod hi be.v.infin she.pron.f.3s

(941) ELI: ond mae [/] mae (.) coes hi yn brifo tipyn bach .

ELI: ond mae mae coes hi yn brifo

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres leg.n.f.sg she.pron.f.3s stative.stat hurt.v.infin

tipyn bach
little\_bit.n.m.sg small.adj

but her leg hurts a bit.

(942) RAM: &=laugh .

(943) ELI: +< <gyda (y)r y> [//] gyda (y)r yr un (.) glas [?] . ELI: gyda  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{y}$ gyda  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ un aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF with.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF one.NUM glas blue.ADJwith the blue one. (944) RAM: ie. RAM: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (945) ELI: achos &rhai +//. ELI: achos aut: cause.N.M.SG because... (946) ELI: dw i (y)n credu (.) rhaid i hi llawer o [/] o &=dental\_click nerth . i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\operatorname{credu}$  $_{
m rhaid}$ aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP 0 o she.pron.f.3s many.quan of.prep of.prep strength.n.m.sg I think she needs a lot of strength. (947) RAM: ia ia . RAM: ia ia aut:yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes. (948) ELI: ie . ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (949) RAM: defnyddio lot o (.) egni &=laugh . RAM: defnyddio lot egni o use.V.Infin lot.Quan of.prep energy.N.M.SG use a lot of energy.

(950) ELI: +< ie .

ELI: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(951) RAM: &i achos <mae (y)n> [/] mae (y)n anodd .

RAM: achos mae yn mae yn anodd aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ because it's difficult.

(952) RAM: mae (y)n anodd troi drosodd .

RAM: mae yn anodd troi drosodd aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ turn.V.INFIN over.ADV+SM it's difficult to turn over.

(953) RAM: ond mae (y)n anodd (.) troi ffordd arall hefyd .

RAM: ond mae yn anodd troi ffordd arall aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres stative.stat difficult.adj turn.v.infin road.n.f.sg other.adj hefyd also.adv

but it's difficult to turn the other way as well.

(954) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(955) RAM: a beth amdanat ti ?

RAM: a beth amdanat ti aut: and.CONJ what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM for\_you.PREP+PRON.2S you.PRON.2S and what about you?

(956) ELI: wel +...

ELI: wel aut: well.IM well.

(957) ELI: ges i diwrnod &m &m da .

ELI: ges

i diwrnod da

aut: get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S day.N.M.SG good.ADJ

I had a good day.

(958) ELI: ges i diwrnod drwg .

ELI: ges i diwrnod drwg aut: get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S day.N.M.SG bad.ADJ
I had a bad day.

(959) RAM: reit .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{RAM: reit} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{quite.ADV} \\ \\ \textbf{right.} \end{array}$ 

(960) ELI: &o achos +...

ELI: achos

aut: cause.N.M.SG

because...

(961) ELI: dim achos uh +//.

ELI: dim achos uh
aut: not.ADV cause.N.M.SG uh.IM

not because er...

(962) ELI: dw i (y)n credu achos &b &b be dw i (y)n teimlo yn &s dim yn da .

ELI: dw i yn credu achos be aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG what.INT dw i yn teimlo yn dim yn be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN stative.STAT not.ADV stative.STAT da

be.im+sm

I think because I don't feel well.

(963) ELI: wedyn (.) does dim egni gyda fi .

and then I don't have any energy.

(964) RAM: +< mmhm .

RAM: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM mmhm.

(965) RAM: +< ia ia .

RAM: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(966) ELI: a does dim (.) hyderus [?] gyda fi .

ELI: a does dim hyderus gyda fi
aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres.neg.indef+sm not.adv confident.adj with.prep i.pron.is+sm
and I don't have any confidence.

(967) RAM: +< ia .

RAM: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (968) ELI: i wneud (.) dim\_byd .

  ELI: i wneud dim\_byd aut: to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM anything.ADV to do nothing.
- (969) RAM: mmhm .

  RAM: mmhm

  aut: mmhm.IM

  mmhm.
- (970) ELI: wedyn (...) uh .

  ELI: wedyn uh
  aut: afterwards.ADV uh.IM
  then, er...
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(971)} & \textbf{RAM:} & \textbf{+<} & \textbf{mm} & \textbf{+} \dots \\ & & \textbf{RAM:} & \textbf{mm} \\ & & & aut: & & mm.\text{\tiny}IM \\ & & & & \text{mm} \dots \end{array}$
- (972) ELI: gyda (y)r [//] yr un &gr uh &gri uh +...

  ELI: gyda yr yr un uh uh uh aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF one.NUM uh.IM uh.IM with the, er, er...
- (973) RAM: &=laugh .
- (974) ELI: xx dim green@s:eng . ELI: dim green $^E$  aut: not.ADV green.N.SG [...], not "green".
- (975) ELI: gwyrdd . ELI: gwyrdd aut: green.ADJ green .
- (976) ELI: uh dw i (y)n &gla +//.

  ELI: uh dw i yn aut: uh.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT
  er, I'm...

(977) ELI: dw i (y)n gallu wneud pob tro .

ELI: dw i yn gallu wneud
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM
pob tro
each.PREQ turn.N.M.SG[or]turn.V.2S.IMPER
I can do it every time.

(978) RAM: +< pob amser .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{RAM: pob} & \textbf{amser} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{each.PREQ} & \textit{time.N.M.SG} \\ \textbf{every time.} \end{array}$ 

- (981) ELI: ond (.) gyda yr un (.) orange@s:eng .

  ELI: ond gyda yr un orange<sup>E</sup>

  aut: but.CONJ with.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM orange.N.SG

  but with the orange one.
- (982) RAM: ia .

  RAM: ia 
   aut: yes.ADV 
  yes.
- (983) ELI: weithiau <dw i (y)n mae> [//] dw i (y)n wneud yn dda .

  ELI: weithiau dw i yn mae

  aut: times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES

  dw i yn wneud yn dda

  be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM

  sometimes I do well.
- (984) ELI: ond (.) weithiau ddim .

  ELI: ond weithiau ddim aut: but.CONJ times.N.F.PL+SM nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM but sometimes I don't.

(985) ELI: dw i (y)n (.) yn mynd i\_fyny ar uh xxx .

ELI: dw i yn yn mynd i\_fyny ar uh
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT stative.STAT go.V.INFIN up.ADV on.PREP uh.IM
I'm going up on my [...]

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(986)} & \text{RAM: } +< \text{ mm } + \dots \\ & & \\ \textbf{RAM: } & \textbf{mm} \\ & & \\ \textbf{aut: } & & \\ mm. \\ & & \\ \text{mm.} \end{array}$ 

(987) RAM: +< ia . RAM: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(988) RAM: yn gynta .

RAM: yn gynta

aut: yn.PRT first.ORD.SPOKEN+SM

first.

(990) RAM: a (.) pwy sy (y)n mynd rŵan ?

RAM: a pwy sy yn mynd rŵan aut: and.CONJ who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT go.V.INFIN now.ADV and who's going now?

(991) RAM: dim\_ond (.) chi?

RAM: dim\_ond chi
aut: only.ADV you.PRON.2P

only you?

(992) ELI: a Olivia@s:cym&spa . ELI: a Olivia $_S^C$  aut: and.CONJ name and Olivia.

(993) ELI: <ti (y)n> [//] <ti (y)n (.)> [//] ti (y)n nabod [?] ?

ELI: ti yn ti yn ti yn aut: you.PRON.2S in.PREP you.PRON.2S in.PREP you.PRON.2S stative.STAT

nabod know\_someone.V.INFIN
do you know [her]?

(994) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa ie .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ie aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes.

(995) RAM: mae hi (y)n wedi dod (y)n\_ôl .

RAM: mae hi yn wedi dod yn\_ $\hat{o}$ l aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV she's come back.

- (996) RAM: &=noise .
- (997) ELI: [- spa] &m no no no .

  ELI: [- spa] no no no aut: [- spa] not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV [...] no no no.
- (998) RAM: +< na ?

  RAM: na

  aut: neg.PRT

  no?
- $(999) \quad \texttt{RAM: ah@s:cym\&spa dim +} \dots$

**RAM:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  dim aut: ah.IM nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV ah., not...

 $(1000) \quad {\tt ELI: Olivia@s:cym\&spa +//.}$ 

ELI: Olivia $_{S}^{C}$  aut: name Olivia...

(1001) ELI: mae Olivia@s:cym&spa yn gweithio gyda fi yn yr ysbyty .

ELI: mae Olivia $_S^C$  yn gweithio gyda fi yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT work.V.INFIN with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP yr ysbyty the.DET.DEF hospital.N.M.SG
Olivia works with me in the hospital.

(1002) ELI: mae hi (y)n doctor yn arbenigo mewn (.) &g gwaed .

ELI: mae hi yn doctor yn arbenigo aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT doctor.N.M.SG stative.STAT specialise.V.INFIN mewn gwaed in.PREP blood.N.M.SG

(1003) RAM: +< ah@s:cym&spa na . RAM:  $ah_S^C$  na aut: ah.im neg.prt ah no. (1004) RAM: +< na na . RAM: na na aut:neg.PRT neg.PRT no no. (1005) ELI: &=laugh . (1006) RAM: neis .

RAM: neis aut:nice.ADJnice.

(1007) RAM: na dw i ddim yn nabod hi .

RAM: na dwi ddim ynneg.prt be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat aut:nabod  $\mathbf{hi}$ know\_someone.v.infin she.pron.f.3s no I don't know her.

(1008) ELI: a ia .

ELI: a ia aut: and.CONJ yes.ADV and yes.

(1009) ELI: a mae hi (y)n +//.

 $\mathbf{mae}$  $\mathbf{hi}$ aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT and she's...

(1010) ELI: dim\_ond dau (.) tro .

ELI: dim\_ond dau  $\mathbf{tro}$ aut: only.ADV two.NUM.M turn.N.M.SG[or]turn.V.2S.IMPER only two times.

(1011) ELI: uh yr [/] yr ail Sadwrn +... Sadwrn  $\mathbf{yr}$ ail $\pmb{aut:} \quad \textit{uh.IM} \quad \textit{the.Det.def} \quad \textit{the.det.def} \quad \textit{second.ord} \quad \textit{Saturday.N.M.SG[or]Saturn.N.M.SG}$ 

er, the second Saturday.

(1012) RAM: na . RAM: na aut:neg.PRTno. (1013) ELI: +, wheith hi wheud . ELI: wneith hi wneud aut: do.V.2S.FUT[or]do.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S make.V.INFIN+SM ...she'll do it. (1014) ELI: a mae hi (y)n [//] yn wneud yn mor dda . ELI: a  $\mathbf{hi}$ mae yn ynwneud aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s yn.prt stative.stat make.v.infin+sm  $\mathbf{mor}$ ddastative.stat so.adv good.adj+sm and she does it so well. (1015) RAM: ia. RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1016) ELI: ia . ELI: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (1017) ELI: mae (y)n [/] yn [/] yn (.) no@s:spa sé@s:spa xx +...  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{no}^S$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT yn.PRT stative.STAT not.ADV know.V.1S.PRES she... I don't know [...]... (1018) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa ych\_a\_fi . RAM:  $oh_S^C$  ych\_a\_fi aut: oh.im yuck.E oh yuck. (1019) RAM: dw i (y)n (.) <casáu pobl fel (y)na> [=! laughs] ! RAM: dw i yn pobl casáu be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat hate.v.infin people.n.f.sg like.conj aut:yna there.ADV

I hate people like that!

(1020) ELI: +< ie .

ELI: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (1021) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (1022) RAM: ar\_ol (.) tri mis o(eddw)n i (y)n hapus bod fi wedi wneud uh +... RAM: ar\_ôl trioeddwnmis i ynafter.prep three.num.m month.n.m.sg be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat aut:hapus  $\mathbf{bod}$ fi wedi wneud  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ happy.ADJ be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM after three months I was happy that I'd done, er...
- (1023) ELI: +< oh@s:cym&spa .  ${\bf ELI: \ oh}_{\rm S}^C$

aut: oh.IM

oh.

- (1024) ELI: +< wel ond +...
  - ELI: wel ond aut: well.IM but.CONJ
- (1025) ELI: does dim\_byd am yr amser .

ELI: does dim\_byd am yr amser aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM anything.ADV for.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG there's nothing about the time.

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(1026) RAM: +< ydy hi (y)n ifanc ?

RAM: ydy hi yn ifanc aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT young.ADJ is she young?

(1027) ELI:  $tri_deg$  (.) dau . ELI:  $tri_deg$  dau

 ${\it aut:}\ thirty.{\it NUM}\ two.{\it NUM.M}$ 

thirty two.

(1028) RAM: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(1029) ELI: dw i (y)n credu . ELI: dw i credu yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN I think. (1030) RAM: +< (dy)dy hynna ddim yn esgus xxx? RAM: dvdv  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn esgus be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM yn.PRT excuse.N.M.SG that isn't a proper excuse [...] ? (1031) ELI: na . ELI: na aut: neg.prt no. (1032) RAM: ydy hi (y)n nofio (y)n dda?  $\mathbf{hi}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ RAM: ydy dda nofio  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT swim.V.INFIN stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM does she swim well? (1033) ELI: +< ond +/. ELI: ond aut: but.conj but... (1034) ELI: mm tipyn bach . ELI: mm tipyn bach aut: mm.im little\_bit.N.M.SG small.ADJ mm a little bit. (1035) RAM: na. RAM: na aut: neg.PRTno. (1036) ELI: +< na . ELI: na aut: neg.prt no. (1037) ELI: wheith hi (y)n trio eh@s:cym&spa wheud y cwrs <yn &ff> [//] yn xx . ELI: wneith  $\mathbf{hi}$  $eh_S^C$ yn trio

aut: do.v.2s.FUT[or]do.V.3s.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3s stative.STAT try.V.INFIN eh.IM

wneud y cwrs yn yn

make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF course.N.M.SG yn.PRT yn.PRT

she'll try to do the course in [...] [check]

(1038) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa .

**RAM:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

(1039) ELI: ond (.) <wnes i ddim yn gallu> [//] &n &ne wnaeth hi ddim yn gallu (.) wneud y rôl .

ELI: ond wnes i ddim yn

aut: but.CONJ do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

gallu wnaeth hi ddim yn gallu

be\_able.V.INFIN do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN

wneud y rôl

make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF role.N.M.SG

but I couldn't... she couldn't do the role.

(1040) RAM: oedden nhw (y)n wneud yr un math o rôl â ni ?

RAM: oedden nhw yn wneud yr aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF un math o rôl â ni one.NUM type.N.M.SG of.PREP role.N.M.SG[or]roll.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP we.PRON.1P were they doing the same sort of role as us?

(1041) ELI: +< wnaethon nhw +/.

ELI: wnaethon nhw
aut: do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P
they...

(1042) ELI: wel (.) dydy hi ddim yn si $\hat{w}$ r .

ELI: wel dydy hi ddim yn siŵr aut: well.IM be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ well, she's not sure.

(1043) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(1044) ELI: dydy hi ddim yn siŵr pa fath o [/] o rôl .

ELI: dydy hi ddim yn siŵr aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN She.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJpa fath o o rôl which.ADJ type.N.M.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP of.PREP role.N.M.SG[or]roll.N.F.SG+SM she wasn't sure what type of role.

```
(1045) RAM: ia .
                              RAM: ia
                              aut:
                                                           yes.ADV
                              yes.
(1046) ELI: oedd neb yn esbonio hi xxx .
                              ELI: oedd
                                                                                                           \mathbf{neb}
                                                                                                                                                                                                             esbonio
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      hi
                                                                                                                                                              yn
                              aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF anyone.PRON stative.STAT explain.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S
                              nobody was explaining to her [...]
(1047) RAM: &=laugh .
(1048) ELI: wedyn (.) y [/] yr ail tro wnaeth hi yn gallu wneud .
                                                                                                                                                                                                          ail
                                                                                                                                                            \mathbf{yr}
                              \pmb{aut:} \quad afterwards. \textit{ADV} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad second. \textit{ORD} \quad turn. \textit{N.M.SG} [\textit{or}] turn. \textit{V.2S.IMPER} \quad 
                                                                                            \mathbf{hi}
                                                                                                                                                yn
                                                                                                                                                                                                gallu
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        wneud
                              do. \textit{V.3S.PAST+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} she. \textit{PRON.F.3S} \hspace{0.2cm} stative. \textit{STAT} \hspace{0.2cm} be\_able. \textit{V.INFIN} \hspace{0.2cm} make. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \\
                              then she was able to do the second time.
(1049) RAM: waw!
                              RAM: waw
                                                           wow.E
                              aut:
                              wow!
(1050) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa .
                              RAM: oh_S^C
                              aut:
                                                      oh.IM
                              oh.
(1051) ELI: ia .
                              ELI: ia
                              aut: yes.ADV
                              yes.
(1052) RAM: wel (.) dw i (y)n bwriadu (..) cael y revisación@s:spa a [/] a dod
                              (y)n_{\hat{0}} .
                              RAM: wel
                                                                                                                                                                                                          \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         bwriadu
                                                                                                                                                                     i
                                                           well.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat intend.v.infin get.v.infin
                                                                             revisación^S
                                                                                                                                                                          a
                                                                                                                                                                                                                \operatorname{dod}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   yn_ôl
                              the. {\tt DET.DEF} checkup. {\tt N.F.SG} and. {\tt CONJ} and. {\tt CONJ} come. {\tt V.INFIN} back. {\tt ADV}
                              well, I'm planning on having the check-up and coming back.
(1053) ELI: +< ie .
                              ELI: ie
                              aut: yes.ADV
```

yes.

(1054) ELI: rhaid i mi (.) mynd i gael y (.) revisación@s:spa hefyd . ELI: rhaid i i  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ mynd gael aut: necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF  $revisación^S$  hefyd checkup.N.F.SG also.ADV I have to go and have the check-up too. (1055) RAM: +< ia . RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1056) RAM: ond dw i &ddi +//. RAM: ond  $d\mathbf{w}$ but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s but I... (1057) RAM: mae (.) cymaint o bethau . cymaint bethau be.V.3S.PRES so.much.Adj of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM there are so many things. (1058) RAM: &m mae wedi bod mor brysur . RAM: mae wedi  $\operatorname{bod}$ brysur mor be.v.3s.pres after.prep be.v.infin so.adv busy.adj+sm it's been so busy. (1059) RAM: a wedyn +... RAM: a wedyn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV then... (1060) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (1061) RAM: mae raid i mi fynd i Drelew@s:cym&spa .  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ fynd be.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep i.pron.1s go.v.infin+sm to.prep aut: $\mathbf{Drelew}_{S}^{C}$ nameI have to go to Trelew.

(1062) RAM: eh@s:cym&spa i Drelew@s:cym&spa . RAM:  $eh_S^C$  i  $\mathbf{Drelew}_{S}^{C}$ eh.im to.prep name eh, to Trelew. (1063) RAM: i Gaiman@s:cym&spa (.) eto . RAM: i  $Gaiman_{S}^{C}$  eto to.PREP nameaut:again.ADVto Gaiman again. (1064) RAM: achos um +... RAM: achos aut:cause.N.M.SG um.IM because um... (1065) ELI: +< pryd ? ELI: pryd aut: when.int when? (1066) RAM: &=laugh . (1067) RAM: dechrau mis Rhagfyr . RAM: dechrau mis Rhagfyr beginning.N.M.SG[or]begin.V.INFIN month.N.M.SG December.N.M.SG the beginning of December. (1068) RAM: ar\_ôl (.) pen\_blwydd Trevelin@s:cym&spa . RAM: ar\_ôl  $\operatorname{pen\_blwydd}$  Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: $after.PREP\ birthday.N.M.SG\ name$ after Trevelin's anniversary. (1069) RAM: achos dw i ddim yn mynd cynt . RAM: achos dwi  $\operatorname{ddim}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN cvnt earlier.ADJ because I'm not going earlier. (1070) RAM: ond roedd Gareth\_Hugh\_Hughes@s:cym&spa wedi wneud ei adroddiad (.) ar yr ysgolion . RAM: ond roedd $Gareth_Hugh_Hughes_S^C$  wedi aut:but.conj be.v.3s.imperf.spoken name after.prep ysgolion wneud ei adroddiad ar  $\mathbf{yr}$ 

make.v.infin+sm 3s.adj.poss report.n.m.sg on.prep the.det.def schools.n.f.pl

but Gareth Hugh Hughes had done his report on the schools.

 $\left(1071\right)$  RAM: a wedyn mae o isio i mi (.) fynd i bob pwyllgor (.) a siarad am yna . i RAM: a wedyn mae o isio and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken want.n.m.sg to.prep aut:i  $\mathbf{bob}$  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ pwyllgor а I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP each.PREQ+SM committee.N.M.SG and.CONJ talk.V.INFIN for.prep there.adv and he wants me to go to each committee and speak about there.

aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1073) ELI: +< oes dosbarth nawr yn yr +...

ELI: oes dosbarth nawr yn yr aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF class.N.M.SG now.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF is there a class now in the...

(1074) ELI: +, i ni &d er enghraifft ?

ELI: i ni er enghraifft aut: to.PREP we.PRON.1P er.IM example.N.F.SG for us to... for example?

(1075) ELI: o@s:spa [?] does dim ?

ELI:  $\mathbf{o}^S$  does dim aut: or.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV or isn't there?

(1076) RAM: mi oedd (y)na .

RAM: mi oedd yna aut: aff.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV there was.

(1077) RAM: ond doedd Rebecca@s:cym&spa ddim isio .

RAM: ond doedd Rebecca $_S^C$  ddim isio aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG name not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG but Rebeca didn't want to.

- (1078) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (1079) RAM: a wedyn oeddet ti ddim yn gallu .

RAM: a wedyn oeddet ti ddim

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM

yn gallu

stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN

and then you couldn't.

(1080) RAM: a wedyn +//. RAM: a wedyn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV and then... (1081) RAM: ac aeth o jyst &ts &ts &ts . RAM: ac aethaut:and.conj go.v.3s.past he.pron.m.3s.spoken just.adv and it just went... (1082) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.IM mm... (1083) RAM: a wedyn wnes i ddeud +"/. RAM: a wedyn wnes aut:and.conj afterwards.adv do.v.1s.past.spoken+sm 1.pron.1s ddeud say.v.Infin.spoken+smand then I said: (1084) RAM: +" wel +... RAM: wel well.imaut:"well." (1085) RAM: +" dach chi isio dosbarth? isio dosbarthbe.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p want.n.m.sg class.n.m.sg aut:"do you want a class?" (1086) RAM: +" neu (.) dach chi ddim isio dosbarth ? dachchi  $\operatorname{ddim}$ RAM: neu isio "or don't you want a class?"

dosbarthor.conj be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p not.adv+sm want.n.m.sg class.n.m.sg

(1087) RAM: ac oedd Rebecca@s:cym&spa (y)n deud +"/.  $\mathbf{Rebecca}_{S}^{C}$  yn RAM: ac oedddeud aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf name stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken and Rebeca was saying:

(1088) RAM: +" wel (.) dw i ddim &ri +//. RAM: wel  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$  $\operatorname{ddim}$ well.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm "well, I don't..."

(1089) RAM: +" os ydy Amilia@s:cym&spa (y)n dod ydw +...

RAM: os ydy Amilia<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> yn dod ydw

aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT come.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PRES

"if Amilia comes I do..."

(1090) RAM: a wedyn +...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{RAM:} & \textbf{a} & \textbf{wedyn} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{and.CONJ} & \textit{afterwards.ADV} \\ \end{array}$ 

 $(1091) \quad {\tt RAM: +" \; reit \; o\_k@s:cym\&spa \; .}$ 

RAM: reit  $o\_k_S^C$  aut: quite.ADV OK.IM
"right ok."

(1092) RAM: a wedyn (.) <es um> [///] wnaeth Alejandra@s:cym&spa dweud +"/.

RAM: a wedyn es um wnaeth aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN um.IM do.V.3S.PAST+SMAlejandra $_S^C$  dweud say.V.INFINand then Alejandra said:

(1093) RAM: +" oh@s:cym&spa wnawn ni ddod .

RAM:  $oh_S^C$  wnawn ni ddod aut: oh.IM do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P come.V.INFIN+SM "oh we'll come."

(1094) RAM: &o (.) ond wnaeth o jyst ddim digwydd .

RAM: ond wnaeth o jyst ddim

aut: but.CONJ do.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN just.ADV not.ADV+SM

digwydd

happen.V.INFIN

oh, it just didn't happen.

 $\left(1095\right)$  RAM: a dw i jyst yn teimlo rŵan ym mis Tachwedd .

RAM: a dw i jyst yn teimlo

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S just.ADV stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN

rŵan ym mis Tachwedd

now.ADV in.PREP month.N.M.SG November.N.M.SG

and I just feel now in November.

(1096) RAM: mae (y)n diwedd y flwyddyn .

RAM: mae yn diwedd y flwyddyn aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM it's the end of the year.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (1097) & \mathtt{ELI:} & \mathtt{+<} & \mathtt{na} & . \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ \end{array}$ 

aut: neg.prt

no.

(1098) RAM: wnawn ni ddechrau flwyddyn nesa .

RAM: wnawn ni ddechrau flwyddyn aut: do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P begin.V.INFIN+SM year.N.F.SG+SM nesa next.Adj.SUP.SPOKEN

we'll start next year.

(1099) RAM: ond oedd o (y)n un o (y)r pethau oedd yn adroddiad Gareth\_Hugh\_Hughes@s:cym&spa .

RAM: ond oedd o yn un o aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss.spoken stative.stat one.num of.prep yr pethau oedd yn adroddiad Gareth\_Hugh\_Hughes $_S^C$  the.det it's one of the things in Gareth Hugh Hughes' report.n.m.sg name but it's one of the things in Gareth Hugh Hughes' report.

(1100) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1101) RAM: bod (y)na dosbarth Wlpan@s:cym&spa a dim\_byd arall .

RAM: bod yna dosbarth Wlpan $_S^C$  a dim\_byd arall aut: be.v.infin there.adv class.n.m.sg name and.conj anything.adv other.adj that there was an Wlpan class, and nothing else.

(1102) RAM: a (.) mae (y)n drist .

RAM: a mae yn drist aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat sad.adj+sm and it's sad.

(1103) RAM: anyway@s:eng mae raid i mi fynd i Gaiman@s:cym&spa i (.) siarad am y peth

RAM: anyway<sup>E</sup> mae raid i mi fynd aut: anyway.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP l.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM i Gaiman $_S^C$  i siarad am y peth to.PREP name to.PREP talk.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG anyway I have to go to Gaiman to talk about it.

(1104) RAM: ond (.) yn fwy na hynny (..) mae (.) dant lle wnaeth Javier@s:cym&spa wneud <y (.)> [//] y conducto@s:spa +//.

RAM: ond yn fwy na hynny mae aut: but.conj stative.stat more.adj.comp+sm than.conj that.pron.sp be.v.3s.pres

wneud y y conducto<sup>S</sup> make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF pipe.N.M.SG

but more importantly, the tooth where Javier did the root canal...

- (1105) ELI: &=laugh .
- (1106) RAM: mae isio roi coron arno fo .

RAM: mae isio roi coron arno aut: be.v.3s.PRES want.N.M.SG give.v.INFIN+SM crown.N.F.SG on\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S fo

he.pron.m.3s

it needs a crown on it.

- (1107) RAM: a hefyd mae genna i +/.
  - RAM: a hefyd mae genna i aut: and.CONJ also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES grow\_scaly.V.3S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP and I've also got...
- (1108) ELI: +< yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa ti (y)n mynd i (y)r deintydd [?] ?

  ELI: yn Gaimang ti yn mynd i yr
  aut: in.PREP name you.PRON.2S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

  deintydd
  dentist.N.M.SG
  do you go to the dentist in Gaiman?
- (1109) RAM: +< mm +...

RAM: mm
aut: mm.IM

(1110) ELI: +< <pam yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa> [=! laughs] ?

ELI: pam yn Gaiman $_S^C$  aut: why?.ADV in.PREP name why in Gaiman?

- (1111) RAM: &=dental\_click .
- (1112) ELI: &=laugh .

(1113) RAM: wel achos fan hyn (.) es i i xx . RAM: wel achos fan hyn well.im cause.n.m.sg van.n.f.sg[or]place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp i i go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S to.PREP well, because here I went to [...] (1114) ELI: mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (1115) RAM: na . RAM: na aut:neg.prtno. (1116) RAM: dim\_ond orthodont(ydd) < oeddwn i (y)n mynd i weld> [?] . RAM: dim\_ond orthodontydd oeddwni  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ only.Adv orthodontist.n.m.sg be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat go.v.infin aut:weld to.prep see.v.infin+sm it was only the orthodontist that I went to see. (1117) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (1118) RAM: a wedyn um mae Javier@s:cym&spa wedi wneud y [/] y conducto@s:spa . RAM: a wedvn  $Javier_S^C$  wedi ummae and.CONJ afterwards.ADV um.IM be.V.3S.PRES name after.prep  $\mathbf{conducto}^S$ make.v.infin+sm the.det.def the.det.def pipe.n.m.sg and then Javier has done the root canal. (1119) RAM: a mae o wedi wneud o mor ofalus . RAM: a wedi and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken after.prep make.v.infin+sm ofalus mor he.pron.m.3s.spoken so.adv careful.adj+sm and he's done it so carefully. (1120) RAM: a mor dda .

RAM: a

and so well.

mor aut: and.CONJ so.ADV good.ADJ+SM (1121) RAM: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo (y)n hapus .

RAM: ac oeddwn i yn teimlo yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN stative.STAT hapus happy.ADJ

(1122) RAM: achos dw i (y)n berson nerfus iawn efo deintydd .

and I felt happy.

RAM: achos dw i yn berson aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT person.N.M.SG+SM nerfus iawn efo deintydd nervous. ADJ very. ADV with. PREP dentist. N.M.SG because I'm a nervous person with a dentist.

- (1123) RAM: anyway@s:eng dydd Mercher diwetha (.) roeddwn i (y)n cael cinio a (..) mae hanner y dant mawr molar@s:eng yma (.) wedi mynd . **RAM:** anyway $^E$ dydd Mercher diwetha roeddwn anyway.Adv day.n.m.sg Wednesday.n.f.sg last.Adj be.v.1s.imperf.spoken aut:caelcinio mae a I.PRON.1S stative.STAT get.V.INFIN dinner.N.M.SG and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES half.N.M.SG  $\mathbf{mawr} \quad \mathbf{molar}^E$ yma wedi  $\operatorname{dant}$ the.det.def tooth.n.m.sg biq.adj molar.n.sg here.adv after.prep qo.v.infin
- anyway I was having lunch on Wednesday and half this big molar tooth has gone.
- (1125) RAM: a mae rhaid bod fi wedi llyncu fo .

(1124) ELI: +< &=laugh .

RAM: a mae rhaid bod fi wedi aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres necessity.n.m.sg be.v.infin i.pron.is+sm after.prep llyncu fo swallow.v.infin he.pron.m.ss and I must've swallowed it.

(1126) RAM: ond pan wyt ti (y)n edrych mae [/] mae hanner y [/] y dant wedi mynd . RAM: ond ti pan wyt yn edrvch aut:but.conj when.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat look.v.infin hanner  $\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{y}$  $\operatorname{dant}$ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES half.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF tooth.N.M.SG after.PREP mynd qo. V.INFIN

but when you look, half the tooth is gone.

(1127) ELI: mm +...

ELI: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(1128) RAM: (dy)dy o ddim yn brifo. RAM: dydy ddimyn be.v.3sp.pres.neg.spoken he.pron.m.3s.spoken not.adv+sm stative.stat aut:brifo hurt. v. infin it doesn't hurt. (1129) RAM: ond +... RAM: ond aut: but.conj but... (1130) RAM: ond! RAM: ond aut:but.conjbut! (1131) ELI: &=laugh . (1132) RAM: felly es i at Helena\_Gonzales@s:cym&spa . i RAM: felly  $\mathbf{at}$  $\mathbf{Helena\_Gonzales}_{S}^{C}$ so.ADV go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S to.PREP name so I went to Helena Gomez. (1133) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa Helena\_Gonzales@s:cym&spa . ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  Helena\_Gonzales $_{S}^{C}$ aut: ah.im name ah Helena Gomez. (1134) ELI: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa . ELI: yn Esquel $_{c}^{C}$ aut: in.PREP name in Esquel. (1135) RAM: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa . RAM: yn  $\mathbf{Esquel}_{S}^{C}$ aut: in.PREP name in Esquel. (1136) RAM: achos oedd (.) turno@s:spa gynni hi .

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF turn.N.M.SG with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S because she had an availability.

gynni

hi

 $\mathbf{turno}^S$ 

oedd

RAM: achos

(1137) RAM: oedd (.) un arall ar gael .

arall RAM: oedd un gael  $\mathbf{ar}$ aut: be.v.3s.imperf one.num other.adj on.prep get.v.infin+sm

another one was available.

(1138) RAM: un arall efo dim turno@s:spa .

RAM: un arall  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}$  $\operatorname{dim}$ one.Num other.adj with.prep not.adv turn.n.m.sg another one didn't wasn't available.

(1139) RAM: ac oedd hi (y)n dweud +"/.

oeddyn dweud aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN and she was saying:

(1140) RAM: +" oh@s:cym&spa ie .

RAM:  $oh_S^C$  ie aut: oh.IM yes.ADV "oh yes."

(1141) RAM: +" mae isio wneud ryw um +//.

RAM: mae isio wneud  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG make.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM um.IM "we need to do some um..."

(1142) RAM: be wnaeth hi ddweud?

RAM: be wnaeth hi ddweud aut: what.int do.v.3s.past+sm she.pron.f.3s say.v.infin+sm what did she say?

(1143) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m yn cofio (y)r gair .

RAM:  $oh_S^C$  dw i  $\operatorname{ddim}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cofio oh.im be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is not.adv+sm stative.stat remember.v.infin gair  $the. {\it DET.DEF}\ word. {\it N.M.SG}$ oh I don't remember the word.

(1144) RAM: ond fath  $\hat{a}$  hanner coron a hyn a llall .

RAM: ond fath hanner coron but.conj type.n.m.sg+sm with.prep half.n.m.sg crown.n.f.sg and.conj aut:hyn llall this.pron.sp and.conj other.pron but, like, half a crown and this and that.

(1145) RAM: a (.) mae (y)r appointment@s:eng cynta trydydd [//] uh &dental\_click degfed ar hugain o Dachwedd .

RAM: a mae yr appointment cynta aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.def appointment.n.sg first.ord.spoken

trydydd uh degfed ar hugain o Dachwedd third.ord.m uh.im tenth.ord on.prep twenty.num+H of.prep November.n.m.sg+sm

(1146) ELI: oh@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(1147) RAM: so well i fi fynd i Gaiman@s:cym&spa (.) a [/] a wneud o efo Javier@s:cym&spa .

and the first appointment is on the third... er, the thirtieth of November.

RAM: so well i fi fynd i aut: so.CONJ better.ADJ.COMP+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREPGaiman $_S^C$  a a wneud o efo Javier $_S^C$  name and.CONJ and.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN with.PREP name so it's better if I to go to Gaiman and do it with Javier.

- (1148) RAM: ond &=laugh (.) mae (y)n job mawr yn\_dydy?

  RAM: ond mae yn job mawr yn\_dydy

  aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres yn.prt job.n.f.sg big.adj be.v.ss.pres.tag

  but, it's a big job, isn't it?
- (1149) RAM: achos mae raid iddo fo wneud y coron fan hyn .

  RAM: achos mae raid iddo
  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

  fo wneud y coron fan
  he.PRON.M.3S make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF crown.N.F.SG van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM
  hyn
  this.ADJ.DEM.SP

because he has to do the crown here.

(1150) RAM: a ailwneud y dant yma .

- RAM: a ailwneud y dant yma aut: and.CONJ redo.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF tooth.N.M.SG here.ADV and redo this tooth.
- (1151) RAM: be sy (y)n digwydd efo nannedd i bod nhw (y)n syrthio i ddarnau ?

  RAM: be sy yn digwydd efo
  aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN with.PREP
  nannedd i bod nhw yn syrthio i
  tooth.N.M.PL+NM to.PREP be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT fall.V.INFIN to.PREP
  ddarnau
  pieces.N.M.PL+SM

what's happenning to my teeth to make them fall to pieces?

- (1152) ELI: &=laugh .
- (1153) RAM: +< dw i ddim yn gwybod .

RAM: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know.

(1154) RAM: fy oed neu rywbeth .

RAM: fy oed neu rywbeth aut: my.ADJ.POSS age.N.M.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM my age or something.

(1155) RAM: ond oedd hi (y)n dweud (e)fallai bod fi wedi bod yn cnoi yn ddrwg ochr yma .

RAM: ond oeddhi yn dweud efallai aut:but.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat say.v.infin perhaps.conj bod wedi bod cnoi ynbe.V.Infin I.Pron.1s+sm after.Prep be.V.Infin stative.Stat chew.V.Infin stative.Stat ddrwg ochryma bad.ADJ+SM side.N.F.SG here.ADV

but she was saying that I might have been chewing badly on this side.

(1156) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(1157) RAM: &ohe [//] oherwydd bod hwn .

RAM: oherwydd bod hwn
aut: because.conj be.v.infin this.pron.m.sg
because of this.

(1158) RAM: a wedyn &=imit:chewing cymaint o weithiau bod o wedi torri (y)r dant .

RAM: a wedyn cymaint o weithiau bod

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV so.much.ADJ of.PREP times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.INFIN

o wedi torri yr dant

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP break.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF tooth.N.M.SG

and then chewed like that so many times that it broke the tooth.

(1159) ELI: bwyta (.) gormod .

ELI: bwyta gormod aut: eat.V.INFIN too\_much.QUANT eating... too much.

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