## Patagonia26

## Conversation details

Participants: Estaban (EST - 68 yr, female, Adult), Valencia (VAL - 66 yr, male, Adult). Background: Conversation on Valencia's farm in Trevelin. Duration: 00 hr 37 min 54 sec. Date: 10 November 2009. Transcriber: Myfyr Prys and Diana Carter, Bangor University.

(1) EST: ond oedden ni (y)n [/] yn mynd (...) xx uh tri neu pedwar &gwa uh gwaith y flwyddyn .

EST: .ond oedden ni yn yn mynd uh aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT stative.STAT go.V.INFIN unk

tri neu pedwar uh gwaith y flwyddyn

three.NUM.M or.CONJ four.NUM.M unk time.N.F.SG[or]work.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM

but we went there three or four times a year.

(2) VAL: ++ y flwyddyn .

VAL: y flwyddyn aut: the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM a year.

(3) EST: ia.

EST: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(4) VAL: ia o(eddw)n i (y)n arfer mynd mwy .

VAL: ia oeddwn i yn arfer mynd mwy aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT use.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP yes, we used to go more often.

(5) VAL: ond rŵan mae (y)n anodd welaist ti .

VAL: ond rŵan mae yn anodd welaist

aut: but.conj now.adv be.v.3s.pres stative.stat difficult.adj see.v.2s.past+sm

ti

you.pron.2s

but now it's difficult you know.

(6) EST: ia .

EST: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(7) VAL: anodd gadael .

VAL: anodd gadael
aut: difficult.ADJ leave.V.INFIN

difficult to leave.

(8) VAL: mae (y)n drud.

VAL: mae yn drud

aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT expensive.ADJ

it's expensive.

(9) VAL: mae [/] <mae (y)r peth> [//] mae (y)r creisis yma wedi taro ni (y)n [/] (.) yn ddrwg iawn .

VAL: mae mae  $\mathbf{yr}$ peth mae aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF thinq.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF vma wedi taro  $\mathbf{ni}$ ddrwg ynyncrisis.N.M.SG here.ADV after.PREP strike.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT stative.STAT bad.ADJ+SM iawn very.ADV

this crisis has hit us very badly.

- (10) EST: +< &=laugh .
- (11) EST: gobeithio ddim yn para (y)n hir .

EST: gobeithio ddim yn para yn hir aut: hope.v.infin not.adv+sm stative.stat last.v.infin stative.stat long.adj
hopefully it won't last long.

(12) VAL: ia .

VAL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(13) VAL: ond mae yn dros y byd i\_gyd welest ti .

VAL: ond mae yn dros y byd i\_gyd aut: but.conj be.v.3S.PRES yn.PRT over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG all.ADj welest ti see.v.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S but it is all over the world you know.

(14) VAL: mae pawb yn yr un peth .

VAL: mae pawb yn yr un peth aut: be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON in.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG everybody is in the same boat.

(15) VAL: so dan ni ddim yn poeni llawer chwaith .

VAL: so dan ni ddim yn poeni
aut: so.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT worry.V.INFIN

llawer chwaith
many.QUAN neither.ADV

so we don't worry much either.

(16) EST: +< mm + ...

EST: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(17) VAL: dan ni ddim yn poeni llawer chwaith .

VAL: dan ni ddim yn poeni llawer aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT worry.V.INFIN many.QUAN chwaith neither.ADV we don't worry much either.

(18) EST: na .

EST: na aut: neg.PRT no.

(19) VAL: dyna [//] dan ni (y)n byw mewn lle mor neis .

VAL: dyna dan ni yn byw mewn aut: that\_is.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP

lle mor neis place.N.M.SG so.ADV nice.ADJ

we live in such a nice place.

(20) VAL: dyna (y)r +...

VAL: dyna yr

 ${\it aut:}~~that\_is.{\it ADV}~the.{\it DET.DEF}$ 

that's the...

(21) EST: ia (.) wel uh mae [/] mae gwaith um (.) cadw hwn <yn y> [/] yn y meddwl am fod um (.) bob un yn mynd um meddwl <am y> [/] am y pres xxx gwaith xxx . EST: ia  $\mathbf{wel}$ uh mae gwaith mae aut: yes.ADV well.IM unk be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES time.N.F.SG[or]work.N.M.SG cadw hwn  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn um.im keep.v.infin this.pron.m.sg in.prep the.det.def stative.stat that.pron.rel  $thought. \textit{N.M.SG} [\textit{or}] \textit{think.V.2S.IMPER} [\textit{or}] \textit{think.V.3S.PRES} [\textit{or}] \textit{think.V.INFIN} \\ \textit{ for.PREP} \\ \textit{or} \textit{think.V.2S.IMPER} [\textit{or}] \textit{think.V.3S.PRES} [\textit{or}] \textit{think.V.INFIN} \\ \textit{for.PREP} \\ \textit{or} \textit{think.V.3S.PRES} [\textit{or}] \textit{think.V.3S.PRES} [\textit{or}] \textit{think.V.3S.PRES} [\textit{or}] \textit{think.V.3S.PRES} \\ \textit{or} \textit{think.V.3S.PRES} [\textit{or}] \textit{think.V.3S.PRES}$  $\mathbf{um}$  $\mathbf{bob}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$ yn mynd be.V.Infin+sm um.im each.preq+sm one.num stative.stat go.V.Infin um.im meddwl  $thought.N.M.SG[or]think.V.2S.IMPER[or]think.V.3S.PRES[or]think.V.INFIN \ for.PREP \ the.DET.DEF$ gwaith pres  $for. \textit{PREP} \ the. \textit{DET.DEF} \ money. \textit{N.M.SG} \ time. \textit{N.F.SG} [\textit{or}] \textit{work. N.M.SG}$ yes, well, it's difficult to keep that in mind because everybody is going to think about the money and about the work. (22) EST: a dan ni yn anghofio lle dan ni yn byw yn aml iawn . danni  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ anghofio aut: and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT forget.V.INFIN where.INT  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ byw aml yn be.V.1P.Pres.Spoken we.pron.1p stative.Stat live.V.Infin stative.Stat frequent.Adj very.Adv and we often forget where we live. (23) VAL: +< ie . VAL: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (24) VAL: +< ie. VAL: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (25) VAL: dan ni (y)n anghofio y [/] y pethau neis . anghofio yn  $\mathbf{v}$ aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT forget.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF pethau neis things.N.M.PL nice.ADJ we forget about the nice things. (26) EST: y pethau neis ie . EST: y pethau  $\mathbf{neis}$ ie aut: the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL nice.ADJ yes.ADV

the nice things, yes.

- (27) VAL: &=laugh .
- (28) EST: a pam mae unrhyw <o o o > [/] o rhywle arall a deud +"/.

  EST: a pam mae unrhyw o o o o o aut: and.CONJ why?.ADV be.V.3S.PRES any.ADJ of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP rhywle arall a deud somewhere.N.M.SG other.ADJ and.CONJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN and when someone from somewhere else comes and says:
- (29) EST: +" er dach chi yn byw mewn er +/.

  EST: er dach chi yn byw mewn er aut: er.IM be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP er.IM

  "you live in a..."
- (30) VAL: ++ ie paraíso@s:spa .

  VAL: ie paraíso<sup>S</sup>

  aut: yes.ADV paradise.N.M.SG

  yes, a paradise.
- (31) EST: [-spa] +, paraíso .

  EST: [-spa] paraíso

  aut: [-spa] paradise.N.M.SG

  ...paradise.
- (32) EST: be ydy paraíso@s:spa?

  EST: be ydy paraíso<sup>S</sup>

  aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES paradise.N.M.SG

  what is "paradise"?
- (33) VAL: [-spa] +< paraíso .

  VAL: [-spa] paraíso

  aut: [-spa] paradise.N.M.SG

  paradise.
- (34) VAL: wel fel y nefoedd ynde .

  VAL: wel fel y nefoedd ynde aut: well.IM like.CONJ the.DET.DEF heavens.N.F.PL isn't\_it.IM well, like heaven.
- (35) VAL: &=laugh .
- (36) EST: +< mm +...
  EST: mm
  aut: mm.IM
  mm.

(37) VAL: rhywle debyg i (y)r nefoedd .

nefoedd VAL: rhywle debyg i  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: somewhere.n.m.sg similar.adj+sm to.prep the.det.def heavens.n.f.pl somewhere similar to heaven.

(38) VAL: ie.

VAL: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(39) VAL: dw i ddim yn gwybod sut mae (y)r nefoedd .

 $\operatorname{ddim}$ VAL: dw i yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN how.INT nefoedd mae  $\mathbf{yr}$ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF heavens.N.F.PL

I don't know what heaven is like.

(40) VAL: ond oedd dad yn dweud bob amser oedd o (y)n dweud +"/.

dad yn dweud aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf father.n.m.sg+sm stative.stat say.v.infin each.preq+sm oedddweud time.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT say.V.INFIN but Dad always said:

(41) VAL: +" yn y nefoedd maen nhw (y)n siarad Cymraeg +".

nefoedd maen nhwaut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF heavens.N.F.PL be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT Cymraeg siarad  $talk.v.infin\ Welsh.n.f.sg$ "in heaven they speak Welsh."

- (42) VAL: &=laugh +/.
- (43) EST: +< &=laugh .
- (44) VAL: achos oedd o (y)n hoff iawn o [/] o ganu yn Gymraeg a siarad yn Gymraeg .

oeddVAL: achos o aut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT

iawn  $preferred. ADJ[or] favourite. ADJ \ \ very. ADV \ \ he. PRON. M. 3S. SPOKEN[or] from. PREP[or] of. PREP[or] from the preferred of the prefer$ 

ganu yn Gymraeg a siarad

of.prep sing.v.infin+sm in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm and.conj talk.v.infin in.prep

Gymraeg

Welsh.n.f.sg+sm

because he liked singing in Welsh and speaking Welsh.

 $\left(45\right)$  VAL: yn y nefoedd (.) mae yn nhw (y)n canu yn Gymraeg . VAL: yn nefoedd mae nhw yn aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF heavens.N.F.PL be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP they.PRON.3P stative.STAT Gymraeg yn  $sing.v.infin\ in.prep\ Welsh.n.f.sg+sm$ in heaven they sing in Welsh. (46) EST: wyt ti yn byw drws nesaf i [/] i xxx? EST: wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ vn byw drwsnesaf aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT live.V.INFIN door.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP I.PRON.1S i to.PREPdid you live next door to [...]? (47) VAL: ie . VAL: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (48) EST: oedd? EST: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF did you? (49) VAL: oedden. VAL: oedden aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN yes. (50) EST: wyt ti y(n) cofio hi. cofio yn hi aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S you remember her. (51) VAL: pan o(eddw)n i (y)n fyw yn Esquel@s:cym&spa pan o(eddw)n i (y)n fach . oeddwn $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ Esquel $_{S}^{C}$ i ynwhen.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat live.v.infin+sm in.prep name oeddwni  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ when.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat small.adj+sm when I lived in Esquel when I was little. (52) EST: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

EST:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

(53) VAL: ah@s:cym&spa cyn priodi .

VAL:  $ah_S^C$  cyn priodi

aut: ah.im before.prep marry.v.infin

ah, before getting married.

(54) VAL: ie.

VAL: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(55) VAL: ar\_ôl priodi o(eddw)n i yn symud i Drefelin@s:cym&spa .

name

after getting married I moved to Trefelin.

(56) VAL: byw yn y dre (.) ar y ddechrau .

VAL: byw yn y dre ar y aut: live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF ddechrau

beginning.N.M.SG+SM

lived in the town at first.

(57) VAL: ond ers dau\_ddeg chwech o flynyddoedd dan ni (y)n byw yma .

but since twenty-six years we have been living here.

(58) EST: dau\_ddeg chwech .

EST: dau\_ddeg chwech aut: twenty.NUM six.NUM

 $twenty\text{-}\mathrm{six}.$ 

(59) VAL: dau\_ddeg chwech achos uh oedd Bob@s:cym&spa newydd gael ei geni yr un i(eu)engaf .

VAL: dau\_ddeg chwech achos uh oedd  $Bob_S^C$  newydd aut: twenty.NUM six.NUM cause.N.M.SG unk be.V.3S.IMPERF name new.ADJ gael ei geni yr un ieuengaf get.V.INFIN+SM 3S.ADJ.POSS  $be\_born.V.INFIN$  the.DET.DEF one.NUM youngest.ADJ twenty-six because Bob had just been born, the youngest one.

 $(60) \quad {\tt VAL: ac\ oedd\ Harry@s:cym\&spa\ yn\ saith\ a\ James@s:cym\&spa\ yn\ chwech\ oed\ .}$ 

yn chwech oed

stative.stat six.num age.n.m.sg

and Harry was seven and James six years old.

(61) VAL: oeddwn i (y)n symud fan hyn .

VAL: oeddwn i yn symud fan

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{be.V.1S.IMPERF} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad \textit{stative.STAT} \quad \textit{move.V.INFIN} \quad \textit{van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM}$ 

hyn

 $this. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$ 

we moved here.

(62) VAL: ac oedd hi (y)n neis iawn (.) byw fan hyn .

VAL: ac oedd hi yn neis iawn byw aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat nice.adj very.adv live.v.infin

aut. and.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.Pron.f.3s statibe.Stat nice.Adj bery.Adv tibe.v.inf

fan hyn

van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

and it was very nice to live here.

(63) EST: xxx pethau uh golygfa wedi newid trwy (y)r +...

EST: pethau uh golygfa wedi newid trwy yr aut: things.N.M.PL unk scene.N.F.SG after.PREP change.V.INFIN through.PREP the.DET.DEF the view has changed over the...

(64) VAL: +< ie ie .

VAL: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

(65) EST: ac wedi er sied mawr gwyrdd &=laugh o flaen heno &=laugh .

EST: ac wedi er sied mawr gwyrdd o flaen

aut: and.conj after.prep er.im shed.n.m.sg big.adj green.adj of.prep front.n.m.sg+sm

heno

tonight.ADV

and a big green shed is there now.

(66) VAL: +< <mae (y)r> [///] welaist ti y +...

VAL: mae yr welaist ti y

aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S the.DET.DEF

did you see the...

(67) VAL: +< ia .

VAL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(68) VAL: (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn neis iawn na .

VAL: dydy o ddim yn neis aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT nice.ADJ iawn na very.ADV neg.PRT it isn't very nice, no.

(69) EST: +< na siŵr .

EST: na siŵr

aut: neg.PRT sure.ADJ

no, of course.

(70) VAL: a mae (y)na lot o (.) adeiladau newydd .

VAL: a mae yna lot o adeiladau newydd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP buildings.N.MF.PL new.ADJ and there are many new buildings.

(71) VAL: welaist ti yr tai sy wrth +/.

VAL: we laist ti yr tai sy wrth aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S the.DET.DEF houses.N.M.PL be.V.3SP.PRES.REL by.PREP did you see the houses that ar by...

(72) EST: ia.

EST: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(73) VAL: +, fan hyn .

VAL: fan hyn aut: van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP ...here.

(74) VAL: mae o (y)n [//] (.) mae yna lot o [//] (.) <mae (y)r> [/] mae (y)r ffermydd wedi dechrau rhannu (y)n darnau bach .

VAL: mae mae yna yn aut:be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP  $\mathbf{yr}$ ffermydd wedi dechrau mae be.V.3S.Pres that.Pron.rel be.V.3S.Pres the.det.def farms.N.F.Pl after.Prep begin.V.Infin darnau bach rhannu yn divide.V.Infin yn.prt pieces.N.M.Pl small.Adj

many of the farms have begun to be devided into small bits.

(75) EST: &k dach chi wedi gwerthu (y)r tir yn\_ôl ?

EST: dach chi wedi gwerthu yr tir aut: be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P after.PREP sell.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF land.N.M.SG

yn\_ôl

back.Adv

do you sell the land back?

(76) VAL: na na na ddim ni .

VAL: na na na ddim ni aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM we.PRON.1P no, no, not us.

- (77) EST: +< xxx.
- (78) EST: um (.) Roberts@s:cym&spa ?

EST: um Roberts $_S^C$  aut: um.IM name Roberts?

(79) VAL: er mae xx (we)di .

VAL: er mae wedi
aut: er.IM be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP
[..] has.

(80) VAL: mae xx (we)di .

VAL: mae wedi
aut: be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP
[..] has.

(81) EST: ah@s:cym&spa .

EST:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(82) VAL: a mae xx ar Roberts@s:cym&spa yndy?

VAL: a mae ar Roberts $_S^C$  yndy aut: and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES on PREP name be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH and Roberts has [..], hasn't he?

(83) EST: maen nhw xxx .

EST: maen nhw aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P they have [...].

(84) VAL: sy ochr draw i (y)r ffordd .

VAL: sy ochr draw i yr ffordd aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.REL side.N.F.SG yonder.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG that is on the other side of the road.

(85) VAL: ond um +...

VAL: ond um
aut: but.conj um.im
but...

(86) EST: a mi fydd y newid lot mwy ar\_ôl y creisis .

(87) VAL: +< bydd fydd .

VAL: bydd fydd

aut: be.V.3S.FUT be.V.3S.FUT+SM yes, it will.

(88) EST: dw i meddwl fod um +...

EST: dw i meddwl fod um aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN+SM um.IM
I think it is...

 $(89) \quad {\tt VAL: fydd \ lot \ o \ bobl \ yn \ symud \ o \ Fuenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa \ .}$ 

(90) VAL: dw i ddim yn &g gwybod sut maen nhw yn gallu byw draw welaist ti?

VAL: dw i ddim yn gwybod sut
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN how.INT
maen nhw yn gallu byw draw
be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN live.V.INFIN yonder.ADV
welaist ti
see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

I don't know how they can live there you know?

(91) EST: na . EST: na

aut: neg.prt

no.

(92) EST: <a mae> [//] (..) <a ar\_ôl y> [/] ar\_ôl y [/] y pethau wella gobeithio fod
[//] (.) fydd o (y)n fuan um (.) bydd lot mawr o bobl yn symud uh yn dal i [/]
i ddod trwy (y)r +...

EST: a mae a ar\_ôl y ar\_ôl y atlant. and.conj be.v.3s.pres and.conj after.prep the.det.det after.prep the.det.det

boblynsymuduhyndalpeople.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SMstative.STATmove.V.INFINunkstative.STATcontinue.V.INFIN

i i ddod trwy yr I.PRON.1S to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM through.PREP the.DET.DEF

when things will have improved, hopefully soon, a great many people will move, still coming through...

- (93) VAL: +< xxx.
- (94) VAL: +< fydd o yn .

VAL: fydd o yn aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT it will.

(95) VAL: +< ie .

VAL: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(96) VAL: ond o(eddw)n i wedi dechrau gwerthu rhannau bach o (y)r fferm sy gennon ni (.) ochr draw i (y)r ffordd mawr .

VAL: ond oeddwn i wedi dechrau gwerthu

aut: but.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is after.prep begin.v.infin sell.v.infin

rhannau bach o yr fferm sy parts.N.F.PL small.ADJ of.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL

gennon ni ochr draw i vr

grow\_scaly.v.1p.past.spoken+sm we.pron.1p side.n.f.sg yonder.adv to.prep the.det.def

ffordd mawr

road.N.F.SG biq.ADJ

we had started selling small bits of the farm we have on the other side of the main road.

(97) VAL: ond ar\_ol y llosgfynydd oedd wedi stopio i\_gyd welest ti .

*y* ... *y* ... *y* ... *y* ... ...

but after the vulcano it had all stopped you know.

- (98) VAL: xxx.
- (99) EST: siŵr .

EST: siŵr

aut: sure.ADJ

of course.

(100) VAL: oedd neb yn isio prynu fan (h)yn .

nobody wanted to buy here.

(101) EST: neu oedden nhw ofni xxx .

EST: neu oedden nhw ofni aut: or.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P fear.V.INFIN or they were afraid of [...].

(102) VAL: +< hwyrach oedden nhw yn ofnus neu i (y)r creisis efo (e)i\_gilydd neu rywbeth .

VAL: hwyrach oedden nhw yn

aut: late.ADJ.COMP[or]perhaps.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT

ofnus neu i yr creisis efo ei\_gilydd

timid.ADJ or.CONJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF crisis.N.M.SG with.PREP each\_other.PRON.3SP

neu rywbeth

 $or. conj \ something. n.m. sg+sm$ 

maybe they were scared or together with the crisis or something.

(103) VAL: rywbeth wedi digwydd efo (y)r peth ariannol .

monetary.ADJ

something has happened with the financial thing.

 $\left(104\right)$  VAL: and oedd y busnes wedi stopio .

VAL: ond oedd y busnes wedi stopio aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf the.det.def business.n.mf.sg after.prep stop.v.infin and the business had stopped.

(105) VAL: ac oedd hwnna yn effeithio ni xx llawer .

VAL: ac oedd hwnna yn effeithio aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf that.pron.m.sg.spoken stative.stat effect.v.infin ni llawer
we.pron.1p many.quan
and that affected us much.

(106) EST: +< siŵr .

EST: siŵr

aut: sure.ADJ

I'm sure it did.

(107) EST:  $si \hat{w} r$  i a w n i a .

EST: siŵr iawn ia

aut: sure.ADJ very.ADV yes.ADV

definitely, yes.

(108) VAL: achos mae (y)n anodd byw ar [/] (.) ar beth wyt ti (y)n wneud ar y fferm .

VAL:achosmaeynanoddbywararaut:cause.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.PRESstative.STATdifficult.ADJlive.V.INFINon.PREPon.PREPbethwyttiynwneudarywhat.INTbe.V.2S.PRESyou.PRON.2Sstative.STATmake.V.INFIN+SMon.PREPthe.DET.DEFffermfarm.N.F.SG

because it's difficult to live on what you make on the farm.

(109) EST: ia anodd iawn .

EST: ia anodd

EST: ia anodd iawn

aut: yes.ADV difficult.ADJ very.ADV

yes, very difficult.

(110) VAL: <efo (y)r &gwa> [//] dim\_ond efo (y)r gwartheg dan ni (y)n byw +...

VAL: efo yr dim\_ond efo yr gwartheg aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF only.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF cattle.N.M.PL dan ni yn byw be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN on only cattle we live...

(111) VAL: +, (wydd)wn i ddim os (.) dwy fis neu dair mis <yn y> [/] yn y flwyddyn .

VAL: wyddwn i ddim os dwy fis
aut: know.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM if.CONJ two.NUM.F month.N.M.SG+SM
neu dair mis yn y yn y
or.CONJ three.NUM.F+SM month.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF
flwyddyn
year.N.F.SG+SM

 $\dots I$  don't know if it's two or three months of the year.

- (112) VAL: a wedyn (.) ti (y)n meddwl +"/.

  VAL: a wedyn ti yn meddwl aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV you.PRON.2S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN and then you think:
- (113) EST: siŵr um <dan ni yn er> [//] dw i yn gweithio efo [/] efo dad .

  EST: siŵr um dan ni yn er dw
  aut: sure.ADJ um.IM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT er.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN
  i yn gweithio efo efo dad
  I.PRON.1S stative.STAT work.V.INFIN with.PREP with.PREP father.N.M.SG+SM
  of course, I work with Dad.
- (114) VAL: +" be wnawn ni rŵan +".

  VAL: be wnawn ni rŵan

  aut: what.INT do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P now.ADV

  "what dod we do now?"
- (115) EST: a [/] a mae gen dad uh (..) bron â pump cant hectars@s:cym&spa <o o> [/] o tir .

  EST: a a mae gen dad uh aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP.SPOKEN father.N.M.SG+SM unk

  bron â pump cant breast.N.F.SG[or]almost.ADV as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES five.NUM hundred.N.M.SG hectars Coo o o tir

unk of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP land.N.M.SG and Dad has almost 500 hectars of land.

and Dad has aimost 900 nectars of land

- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(116)} & \text{VAL: } +< \text{ ie } \\ & \text{VAL: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (117) EST: um +...

  EST: um

  aut: um.IM

  um...

(118) VAL: (dy)dy o ddim yn digon i dal teulu .

VAL: dydy o ddim yn digon

aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM yn.PRT enough.QUAN

i dal teulu

to.PREP continue.V.INFIN family.N.M.SG

it isn't enough to support a family.

- (119) EST: na dw i (y)n gorfod fynd i [/] i gweithio allan (.) efo (y)r peiriannau .

  EST: na dw i yn gorfod fynd
  aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT have\_to.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN+SM
  i i gweithio allan efo yr peiriannau
  to.PREP to.PREP work.V.INFIN out.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF machines.N.M.PL
  no, I need to go to work for others with the machines.
- (120) VAL: +< allan ia .

  VAL: allan ia aut: out.ADV yes.ADV for others, yes.
- (121) EST: a dw i (y)n uh heu a torri gwair .

  EST: a dw i yn uh heu a a aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT unk sow.V.INFIN and.CONJ torri gwair break.V.INFIN hay.N.M.SG and I sow and cut hay.
- (122) VAL: um +...

  VAL: um

  aut: um.IM

  um...
- (124) EST: a mae Olivia@s:cym&spa yn gweithio . EST: a mae Olivia $_S^C$  yn gweithio aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT work.V.INFIN and Olivia works.
- (125) EST: a mae mam yn gweithio hefyd .

  EST: a mae mam yn gweithio hefyd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT work.V.INFIN also.ADV and Mum works as well.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(126)} & \text{VAL: +< ia} \\ & \textbf{VAL: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(127) EST: a (.)  $<\!$  dan ni (y)n> [/] dan ni (y)n dal i fynd .

EST: a dan ni yn dan ni aut: and.conj be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p yn.prt be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p yn dal i fynd stative.stat still:::continue.ADV::STILL: to.prep go.v.Infin+sm and we are still going.

(128) EST: &=laugh xxx dal i fynd ia .

EST: dal

aut: continue.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM yes.ADV

[...] still going, yes.

(129) VAL: ia [=! laugh] .

VAL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(130) VAL: wyt ti ddim yn gallu yn ymlacio &=laugh .

VAL: wyt ti ddim yn gallu yn aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN stative.STAT ymlacio relax.V.INFIN you can't relax.

(131) EST: +< na na o\_gwbl .

EST: na na o\_gwbl aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT at\_all.ADV
no, not at all.

(132) VAL: na .

VAL: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(133) EST: na.

EST: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(134) EST: oedd xx +/.

EST: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

[..] was...

(135) VAL: xx ti ddim yn gallu mynd ar wyliau er enghraifft .

VAL: ti ddim yn gallu mynd ar aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  go.V.INFIN on.PREP wyliau er enghraifft holidays.N.F.PL+SM[or]holidays.N.F.PL+SM er.IM example.N.F.SG you can't go on holiday, for example.

(136) EST: wel (.) uh na .

EST: wel uh na aut: well.IM unk neg.PRT

certainly not.

(137) EST: ac um (.) wyt ti (y)n gwybod sut mae uh gwaith ffermio .

EST: ac um wyt ti yn gwybod sut

aut: and.conj um.im be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat know.v.infin how.int

mae uh gwaith ffermio

be.v.3s.pres unk time.n.f.sg[or]work.n.m.sg farm.v.infin

and you know what agricultural work is like.

(138) EST: wyt ti ddim yn cael lot mawr o amser (.) chwaith .

EST: wyt ti ddim yn cael lot mawr aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT get.V.INFIN lot.QUAN big.ADJ o amser chwaith of.PREP time.N.M.SG neither.ADV

(139) VAL: +< na .

VAL: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(140) VAL: neu newid car neu prynu rywbeth neu +...

VAL: neu newid car neu prynu rywbeth

aut: or.CONJ change.V.INFIN car.N.M.SG or.CONJ buy.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM

neu
or.CONJ

or changing car or buying something...

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(141)} & \text{EST: na} & . \\ & & \text{EST: na} \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{neg.PRT} \end{array}$ 

no.

(142) VAL: mae (y)n anodd iawn .

VAL: mae yn anodd iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ very.ADV it's very difficult.

(143) VAL: ond wedyn xx dyna (y)r peth pam [/] pam o(eddw)n i (y)n dechrau siarad ynde .

VAL: ond wedyn dyna yr peth pam pam aut: but.conj afterwards.ADV that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG why?.ADV why?.ADV oeddwn i yn dechrau siarad ynde be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN isn't\_it.IM but then, that's why we started talking.

(144) VAL: edrych ar ffordd positivo@s:spa yr positif .

VAL: edrych ar ffordd positivo<sup>S</sup> yr positif aut: look.V.2S.IMPER on.PREP road.N.F.SG positive.ADJ.M.SG the.DET.DEF positive.ADJ looking at it from a positive perspective.

(145) EST: +< ie .

EST: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(146) VAL: neu (wydd)wn i ddim sut i [/] i ddweud o (y)n Gymraeg .

VAL: neu wyddwn i ddim sut i i aut: or.CONJ know.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM how.INT to.PREP to.PREP ddweud o yn Gymraeg say.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM or I don't know how to say it in Welsh.

(147) VAL: ond +...

VAL: ond aut: but.CONJ

(148) EST: y ffordd iawn .

EST: y ffordd iawn aut: the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG OK.ADV the right way.

(149) VAL: +< mm ffordd iawn .  ${\bf VAL: \ mm \quad ffordd \quad iawn}$ 

 ${\it aut:} \quad mm.{\it IM} \ {\it road.N.F.SG} \ {\it OK.ADV}$ 

mm, right way.

(150) EST: <y ffordd> [/] y ffordd neis y peth .

EST: y ffordd y ffordd neis y peth aut: the.det.def road.n.f.sg the.det.def road.n.f.sg nice.adj the.det.def things.

(151) VAL: +< wel y peth yna .

VAL: wel y peth yna aut: well.IM the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG there.ADV

well, that thing.

(152) VAL: +< ia .

VAL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(153) VAL: bod yn ddiolchgar bod dan ni (y)n cael iechyd neu bod dan ni (y)n gallu tyfu bwyd (..) mewn lle (..) sy yn iach a +/.

VAL: bod yn ddiolchgar bod dan aut: be.v.infin stative.stat thankful.adj+sm be.v.infin be.v.ip.pres.spoken

niyncaeliechydneuboddanwe.PRON.1Pstative.STATget.V.INFINhealth.N.M.SGor.CONJbe.V.INFINbe.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN

ni yn gallu tyfu bwyd mewn lle we.pron.1p stative.stat be\_able.v.infin grow.v.infin food.n.m.sg in.prep place.n.m.sg

sy yn iach a

be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT healthy.ADJ and.CONJ

being thankful that we are in good health and that we can grow food yn y place that is healthy and...

(154) EST: +< ie .

EST: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(155) EST: <dw i> [/] dw i wedi bod yn [/] xxx heddiw .

EST: dw i dw wedi bod

aut: be.v.1s.pres.spoken 1.pron.1s be.v.1s.pres.spoken 1.pron.1s after.prep be.v.infin

yn heddiw stative.STAT today.ADV

I have been [...] today.

(156) VAL: mhm@s:cym&spa . VAL:  $\mathbf{mhm}_{S}^{C}$ aut: mhm.IM mhm. (157) EST: a dw i wedi bod yn +//.dwwedi bod aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s after.prep be.v.infin yn.prt and I have been... (158) EST: dim yn byw . EST: dim yn byw aut: not.ADV stative.STAT live.V.INFIN not living. (159) EST: ond dw i wedi (.) fod yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa a wedyn yn Llundain hefyd EST: ond  $d\mathbf{w}$ i wedi fod ynaut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s after.prep be.v.infin+sm in.prep Buenos\_Aires $_{S}^{C}$  a wedyn Llundain hefyd  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ and.conj afterwards.adv yn.prt London.n.f.sg.place also.advbut I have been in Buenos Aires and then in London as well. (160) VAL: mm +... VAL: mm aut: mm.im mm. (161) EST: a dw i (y)n meddwl dan ni (y)n uh +... i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ meddwl aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat think.v.infin yn be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT unk and I think we are... (162) VAL: ++ cyfoethog. VAL: cyfoethog aut: wealthy.ADJ ...rich. (163) EST: <ia cyfoethog> [=! laugh] . EST: ia cyfoethog

aut: yes.ADV wealthy.ADJ

yes, rich.

- (164) VAL: +< &=laugh . (165) VAL: a fuest ti yng Nghymru hefyd? fuest yng aut: and.conj be.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s my.adj.poss.spoken Nghymru hefyd Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM also.ADV and have you been to Wales as well? (166) VAL: fuest ti (y)n gweithio draw . VAL: fuest gweithio  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT work.V.INFIN yonder.ADV you were working over there. (167) EST: do do . EST: do  ${\it aut:}$   $yes.{\it ADV.PAST}$   $yes.{\it ADV.PAST}$ yes. (168) VAL: a sut aeth hwnna?  $\mathbf{sut}$ aethhwnna aut: and.conj how.int go.v.3s.past that.pron.m.sg.spoken and how did that go? (169) EST: wel (.) um (..) oedd y profiad (.) uh (.) unig . EST: wel oeddprofiad um  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{y}$ aut:well.im um.im be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def experience.n.m.sg unk unig only. PREQ[or] lonely. ADJwell, it was a unique experience. (170) EST: oedd y profiad neis iawn wedi [/] (.) wedi newid i fi . EST: oedd profiad neis iawn wedi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF experience.N.M.SG nice.ADJ very.ADV after.PREP i fi wedi newid after.prep change.v.infin to.prep i.pron.1s+sm the experience was very nice, it changed me.
  - EST: um *aut:* um.<sub>IM</sub>

    um...

(171) EST: um +/.

(172) VAL: ia dy bywyd .

VAL: ia dy bywyd aut: yes.ADV your.ADJ.POSS life.N.M.SG

yes, your life.

(173) EST: ia .

EST: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(174) EST: <ond oedd o> [/] ond oedd o +/.

EST: ond oedd o ond oedd aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss.spoken but.conj be.v.ss.imperf o he.pron.m.ss.spoken

10011 11011.111.00.01

but it was...

(175) VAL: neu dy ffordd o weld y pethau neu +...

VAL: neu dy ffordd o weld y aut: or.CONJ your.ADJ.POSS road.N.F.SG of.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

pethau neu things.N.M.PL or.CONJ

or your way of seeing things or...

(176) EST: wel ia oedd fi yn ifanc .

EST: wel ia oedd fi yn ifanc aut: well. IM yes. ADV be. V.3S. IMPERF I.PRON. 1S+SM stative. STAT young. ADJ well, yes, I was young.

(177) EST: oedd fi uh hugain oed pam es i yno .

EST: oedd fi uh hugain oed pam

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM unk twenty.NUM+H age.N.M.SG why?.ADV

es i yno

go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S there.ADV

I was twenty years old when I went.

(178) EST: uh (...) na tri ar hugain .

EST: uh na tri ar hugain aut: unk neg.PRT three.NUM.M on.PREP twenty.NUM+H no, twenty-three.

(179) EST: um (...) oedd fi ddim yn (.) disgwyl dim\_byd <am am> [/] (.) am Cymru am fod es i i Ascot@s:cym&spa i [/] i Llundain (.) i [/] i weithio ar ceffylau gorau [?] EST: um oedd ddimdisgwyl yn aut: um.im be.v.3s.imperf i.pron.1s+sm not.adv+sm stative.stat expect.v.infin am  $\mathbf{am}$ Cymru am amanything.ADV for.PREP for.PREP for.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE for.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM  $\mathbf{Ascot}_S^C$  i i i i Llundain go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S to.PREP name to.prep to.prep London.n.f.sg.place ceffylau weithio  $\mathbf{ar}$ gorau  $to. \textit{PREP} \hspace{0.2cm} to. \textit{PREP} \hspace{0.2cm} work. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} on. \textit{PREP} \hspace{0.2cm} horses. \textit{N.M.PL} \hspace{0.2cm} best. \textit{ADJ.SUP[or]} choirs. \textit{N.M.PL+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} lost on. \textit{PREP} \hspace{0.2cm} horses. \textit{N.M.PL} \hspace{0.2cm} best. \textit{ADJ.SUP[or]} choirs. \textit{N.M.PL+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} lost on. \textit{PREP} \hspace{0.2cm} horses. \textit{N.M.PL} \hspace{0.2cm} horses. \textit{N.M.PL} \hspace{0.2cm} best. \textit{ADJ.SUP[or]} choirs. \textit{N.M.PL+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} lost on. \textit{PREP} \hspace{0.2cm} horses. \textit{N.M.PL} \hspace{0.2cm} horses. \textit{N.M.PL} \hspace{0.2cm} horses. \textit{N.M.PL} \hspace{0.2cm} horses. \textit{N.M.PL+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} horses. \textit{N.M.PL} \hspace{0.2cm} horses. \textit{N.M.PL}$ I didn'thave any expectations about Wales because I went to Ascot, to London to work with the best horses. (180) VAL: ah@s:cym&spa ie ie ie dw i (y)n gwybod . VAL:  $ah_s^C$  ie ieie $d\mathbf{w}$ aut: ah.im yes.adv yes.adv yes.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat gwybod know.v.infin ah, yes, I know. (181) EST: ond uh ges i ddim lwc mawr yno . ddim EST: ond uh ges lwc mawr aut: but.conj unk get.v.is.past.spoken+sm i.pron.is not.adv+sm luck.n.f.sg big.adj yno there.ADV but I didn't get much luck there. (182) EST: a [/] a es i (y)r Gogledd Cymru xxx +/. Gogledd  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF name Cymru Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE and I went to North Wales [...]. (183) VAL: beth oedd y broblem yna? VAL: beth oedd broblem vna what.int be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def problem.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv what was the problem there? (184) EST: wel oedd fi i [/] i fod i fynd efo efo hogan o [/] (...) o Toledo@s:cym&spa Francisco@s:cym&spa Toledo@s:cym&spa . EST: wel oedd fi i i fod aut: well.im be.v.3s.imperf i.pron.1s+sm to.prep to.prep be.v.infin+sm to.prep  $Toledo_S^C$  Francisco\_S^C  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ hogan o o go.V.Infin+sm with.prep with.prep girl.n.f.sg of.prep from.prep name  $\mathbf{Toledo}_{S}^{C}$ name

well, I was meant to be going with a girl from Toledo, Francisco Toledo.

(185) VAL: +< Francisco@s:cym&spa Toledo@s:cym&spa . VAL: Francisco $_{S}^{C}$  Toledo $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name nameFrancisco Toledo. (186) EST:  $\langle \text{oedd o (y)n} \rangle$  [/] oedd o (y)n +/. EST: oedd oeddyn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn yn.PRTit was... (187) VAL: &b Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa ia ? VAL: Buenos\_Aires $_{S}^{C}$  ia aut: name yes.ADVBuenos Aires, was it? (188) EST: ie . EST: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (189) EST: am bod oedd fi yn nabod hi yn [//] o (.) xxx . fi EST: am oedd bod yn nabod aut: for.prep be.v.infin be.v.3s.imperf i.pron.1s+sm stative.stat know\_someone.v.infin yn she.pron.f.3s in.prep he.pron.m.3s.spoken because I knew her from [...]. (190) EST: ond dan ni yn wedi cael ryw gwahaniaeth cyn fynd . EST: ond wedi yn aut: but.conj be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p yn.prt after.prep get.v.infin gwahaniaeth  $\mathbf{cyn}$ some.PREQ+SM difference.N.M.SG before.PREP go.V.INFIN+SMbut we had some disagreement before going. (191) EST: felly oedd hi ddim yn mynd . EST: felly oedd  $\mathbf{hi}$ ddim yn  $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{so.adv} \quad \textit{be.v.3s.imperf} \quad \textit{she.pron.f.3s} \quad \textit{not.adv+sm} \quad \textit{stative.stat} \quad \textit{go.v.infin}$ so she didn't go.

EST: ac oedd fi yn mynd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN and I went.

(192) EST: ac oedd fi yn mynd .

- (193) VAL: +< mm +...

  VAL: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (194) EST: ac uh oedd y cysylltiad (.) efo hi yno .

  EST: ac uh oedd y cysylltiad efo
  aut: and.CONJ unk be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF connection.N.M.SG with.PREP
  hi yno
  she.PRON.F.3S there.ADV
  and she had the contact there.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(196)} & \text{EST: +< ah@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{EST: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM} \\ & \text{ah.} \end{array}$
- (197) VAL: dyna (y)r problem .

  VAL: dyna yr problem aut: that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF problem.N.MF.SG that was the problem.
- (198) EST: ie <ges i ddim lwc> [=! laugh] .

  EST: ie ges i ddim lwc
  aut: yes.ADV get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM luck.N.F.SG
  yes, I didn't get any luck.
- (199) VAL: &=laugh .
- (200) EST: ond uh +...

  EST: ond uh

  aut: but.CONJ unk

  but...