## Patagonia32

## Conversation details

Participants: Jose (JOS - 75 yr, male, Adult), Lola (LOL - 71 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation between Jose and his wife Lola at their house in western Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 30 min 02 sec. Date: 13 November 2009. Transcriber: Myfyr Prys and Diana Carter, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

- (1) LOL: ond oedd hi (y)n deud fod o rhy wlyb fan (y)na oedd .
  - LOL: ond oedd hi yn deud fod

    aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat say.v.infin be.v.infin+sm

    o rhy wlyb fan yna oedd

    he.pron.m.3s too.adj wet.adj+sm place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv be.v.3s.imperf

    but she said it was too wet there.
- (2) LOL: <mae o (y)n> [/] mae o (y)n cadw yn ddamp ddamp .

LOL:maeoynmaeoyncadwaut:be.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3Sin.PREPbe.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3Sstative.STATkeep.V.INFINynddampddampstative.STAT.[or].in.PREPunkunk

- (3) JOS: yndy yndy .
  - JOS: yndy yndy
    aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
    yes.
- (4) JOS: ond mae (y)r arth [?] yn [/] (...) uh yn +...

JOS: ond mae yr arth yn uh

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.det bear.n.m.sg stative.stat.[or].in.Prep uh.im

yn

stative.stat.[or].in.Prep

but the bear ...

- (5) LOL: ++ yn baeddu (y)n bob man .

(6) JOS: xxx yn baeddu ac yn gadael (..) darnau o +/.

JOS: yn baeddu ac yn gadael darnau aut: stative.stat soil.v.infin and.conj stative.stat leave.v.infin pieces.n.m.pl

he.PRON.M.3S

[...] fouls and leaves pieces of...

(7) LOL: ++ esgyrn.

LOL: esgyrn
aut: bones.N.M.PL

...bones.

(8) JOS: +, esgyrn (.) yng nghanol y gwair .

JOS: esgyrn yng nghanol y gwair aut: bones.N.M.PL my.ADJ.POSS.1S middle.N.M.SG+NM the.DET.DEF hay.N.M.SG ...bones in the middle of the grass.

(9) JOS: mae (y)r masîn yn (..) difetha wedyn .

JOS: mae yr masîn yn difetha wedyn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF machine.N.F.SG stative.STAT ruin.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV and the machine breaks then.

(10) LOL: mmhm.

LOL: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(11) LOL: ie ia .

LOL: ie ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

(12) LOL: wel gobeithio ddaw hi (y)n braf .

LOL:welgobeithioddawhiynbrafaut:well.IMhope.V.INFINcome.V.3S.PRES+SMshe.PRON.F.3Sstative.STATfine.ADJwell, I hope the weather gets nice.

(13) LOL: mae hi wedi bod yn oer achos  $+\dots$ 

LOL:maehiwedibodynoerachosaut:be.V.3S.PRESshe.PRON.F.3Safter.PREPbe.V.INFINstative.STATcold.ADJcause.N.M.SGit has been cold because...

(14) JOS: (y)chydig bach yn gymylog heddiw .

JOS: ychydig bach yn gymylog heddiw aut: a\_little.QUAN small.ADJ stative.STAT cloudy.ADJ+SM today.ADV a bit cloudy today.

(15) LOL: ia .

LOL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(16) LOL: os (y)dy (h)i (y)n oer (dy)dy rywun ddim awydd symud allan o (y)r t $\hat{\mathbf{y}}$  .

if it's cold one doesn't feel like leaving the house.

- (17) JOS: xxx .
- (18) JOS: bueno@s:spa (.) be arall sy isio?

  JOS: bueno<sup>S</sup> be arall sy isio?

  aut: well.E what.INT other.ADJ be.V.3SP.PRES.REL want.N.M.SG
  okay, what else do we need?
- (19) LOL: mmhm bydd raid i ni +...

  LOL: mmhm bydd raid i ni
  aut: mmhm.IM be.V.3S.FUT necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P
  mmhm, we will need to...
- (20) LOL: <fedrwn ni fynd> [/] (.) ia fedrwn ni fynd cyn cinio (...) rŵan i nôl xx .

  LOL: fedrwn ni fynd ia fedrwn
  aut: be\_able.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN+SM yes.ADV be\_able.V.1P.PRES+SM
  ni fynd cyn cinio rŵan i nôl
  we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN+SM before.PREP dinner.N.M.SG now.ADV to.PREP fetch.V.INFIN
  yes, we can go before lunch now, to get some [...].
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(21)} & \text{JOS: } +< \text{ eh@s:cym&spa ?} \\ & \text{JOS: } \text{ eh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } er.\text{IM} \\ & \text{eh?} \end{array}$
- (22) JOS: hwyrach mm +...

  JOS: hwyrach mm

  aut: late.ADJ.COMP.[or].perhaps.ADV mm.IM

  later, mm...

(23) LOL: ia .

LOL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(24) JOS: be wheith (.) parti Iolo@s:cym&spa efo (y)r bwyd .

food.N.M.SG

what will Iolo's party with the food.

(25) JOS: coedd o (y)n> [?] wheud y bwyd ei hunan .

JOS: oedd o yn wneud y bwyd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG ei hunan his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S.[or].her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S.[or].go.V.2S.PRES self.PRON.SG he used to make the food himself.

(26) LOL: ia.

LOL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(27) LOL: <yntau oedd y problem> [?] .

LOL:yntauoeddyproblemaut:he.PRON.EMPH.M.3Sbe.V.3S.IMPERFthe.DET.DEFproblem.N.MF.SGthat was the problem.

(28) LOL: mi oedd xxx byth yngl $\hat{y}$ n â [//] (...) ag be mae o yn mynd i fwyta .

eat.v.infin+sm

[...] never used to [...] in relation to what he's going to eat.

(29) LOL: &=cough brynwn ni rywbeth reit hawdd i wneud a +...

LOL:brynwnnirywbethreithawddiaut:buy.V.1P.PRES+SMwe.PRON.1Psomething.N.M.SG+SMquite.ADVeasy.ADJto.PREPwneudamake.V.INFIN+SMand.CONJ

we'll buy something easy to make and...

(30) JOS: a mae (y)r slipars efo fi maen nhw (y)n dechrau torri .

JOS: a mae yr slipars efo fi
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF slippers.N.M.PL with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM
maen nhw yn dechrau torri
be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN break.V.INFIN

(31) JOS: mae raid i fi gael slipars newydd .

and the slippers I have are beginning to tear.

I have to get new slippers.

(32) LOL: oh@s:cym&spa &=laugh .

LOL:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

- (33) LOL: &=cough .
- (34) LOL: fydd raid ti ddisgwyl nes fydd pre(s) [/] [=! laugh] pres y gwlân wedi &=laugh +...

LOL:fyddraidtiddisgwylnesaut:be.V.3S.FUT+SMnecessity.N.M.SG+SMyou.PRON.2Sexpect.V.INFIN+SMnearer.ADJ.COMPfyddprespresygwlânwedibe.V.3S.FUT+SMmoney.N.M.SGmoney.N.M.SGthe.DET.DEFwool.N.M.SGafter.PREPwe'll have to wait until the wool money has...

(35) JOS: pan fydden nhw wedi (.) cael pres y gwlân .

JOS:panfyddennhwwedicaelpresaut:when.CONJbe.V.3P.COND+SMthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREPget.V.INFINmoney.N.M.SGygwlânthe.DET.DEFwool.N.M.SG

when they will have had the wool money.

- (36) LOL: +< &=laugh .
- (37) LOL: &=laugh .
- (38) LOL: oh@s:cym&spa diar &=laugh .

**LOL:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  diar *aut:* oh.IM dear.IM

(39)	JUS:	ddim		ddim	L/J	(.)	ddim	cyflog	yn	ffyddlon	efo	ni	bob	mis	•
	JOS:				$_{ m dim}$		ddin		v		yn			·	ldlon
	aut:	not.A	DV+S	SM no	ot.AL	V+SM	not.	ADV+SM	wag	ge.N.MF.SG	stati	ve.s	STAT	faith	nful.ADJ
	efo	1	ni		bo	b		$\mathbf{mis}$							
	with.prep we.pron.1p each.preq+sm month.n.m.sg														
	we don't have a reliable salary every month.														

- (40) LOL: &=laugh .
- (41) LOL: &=laugh .

 $\operatorname{ddim}$ wedi  $d\mathbf{w}$ ddim wedi aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP fathâ wyt reireiyna see.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ some.PRON+SM there.ADV be.V.2S.PRES gwisgo yn you.pron.2s stative.stat dress.v.infin

I haven't seen any like the ones you're wearing.

(44) LOL: dw i ddim yn gwybod os ydy nhw wedi dod â [?] xx .

LOL: dw i ddim yn gwybod os ydy
aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES
nhw wedi dod â
they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP
I don't know if they have brought [...].

 $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ 

- (45) JOS: xxx.

aut:to.PREPthe.DET.DEFmadrilenian.ADJ.F.SGbe.V.3P.PRESthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATaddodod $\hat{a}$ nhwpromise.V.INFIN.[or].promise.V.INFIN+SMcome.V.INFINwith.PREPthey.PRON.3Pthey promise to bring them for the woman from Madrid.

(47) JOS: maen nhw [/] (.) maen nhw i gael yn rywle si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

JOS: maen nhw maen nhw i gael

aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM

yn rywle siŵr

stative.STAT somewhere.N.M.SG+SM sure.ADJ

they must be available somewhere.

(48) LOL: +< bydd raid gofyn .

(49) LOL: bydd raid i ni fynd i ofyn &=laugh .

LOL: bydd raid i ni fynd i aut: be.V.3S.FUT necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP ofyn ask.V.INFIN+SM
we'll have to go and ask.

- (50) JOS: ddim licio (y)r slipars mawr (y)na sy (y)n dod r $\hat{w}$ an (.) i (y)r bobl ifanc .
  - JOS: ddim licio yr slipars mawr yna

    aut: not.ADV+SM like.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF slippers.N.M.PL big.ADJ there.ADV

    sy yn dod rŵan i yr bobl

    be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN now.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM

    ifanc

    young.ADJ

don't like those big slippers that are coming along for the young people now.

- (51) LOL: xx.
- (52) LOL: maen nhw (y)n gyfforddus iawn .

LOL: maen nhw yn gyfforddus iawn aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT comfortable.ADJ+SM very.ADV they are very comfortable.

(53) LOL: (ba)set ti (y)n gwisgo pâr o rei (y)na un waith (ba)set ti (y)n gweld mor [?] + ...

LOL: baset ti yn gwisgo pâr

aut: be.V.2S.PLUPERF you.PRON.2S stative.STAT dress.V.INFIN pair.N.M.SG.[or].cause.V.2S.IMPER

o rei yna un waith baset

he.PRON.M.3S some.PRON+SM there.ADV one.NUM time.N.F.SG+SM be.V.2S.PLUPERF

ti yn gweld mor

you.PRON.2S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN so.ADV

if you wore a pair of those once you'd see how...

(54) JOS: +< na maen nhw (y)n rhy mawr .

JOS: na maen nhw yn rhy mawr aut: neg.PRT be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT too.ADJ big.ADJ no, they are too big.

(55) LOL: meddal neis ac yn arbennig ar gyfer cerdded i bob [/] (.) bob man .

LOL: meddal neis ac yn arbennig ar gyfer

aut: soft.ADJ nice.ADJ and.CONJ stative.STAT special.ADJ on.PREP direction.N.M.SG+SM

cerdded i bob bob man

walk.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S each.PREQ+SM each.PREQ+SM place.N.MF.SG

nice and soft, especially for walking all over the place.

(56) LOL: ganol cerrig neu +...

LOL:ganolcerrigneuaut:middle.N.M.SG+SMstones.N.F.PLor.CONJbetween stones or...

(57) JOS: dw i yn licio alpargatas@s:spa .

JOS:dwiynlicioalpargatas $^S$ aut:be.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1Sstative.STATlike.V.INFINespadrille.N.F.PLI like espadrilles.

(58) LOL: ia (.) (dy)na fo .

LOL: ia dyna fo

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.adv} \ \, {\it that\_is.adv} \ \, {\it he.pron.m.3s}$ 

yes, there you go.

(59) LOL: mae alpargatas@s:spa yn brifo .

LOL:maealpargatas $^S$ ynbrifoaut:be.V.3S.PRESespadrille.N.F.PLstative.STAThurt.V.INFINespadrilles hurt.

(60) LOL: mae dy goesau di yn mynd i frifo .

LOL:maedygoesaudiynmyndaut:be.V.3S.PRESyour.ADJ.POSS.2Sleg.N.F.PL+SMyou.PRON.2S+SMstative.STATgo.V.INFINifrifoto.PREPhurt.V.INFIN+SMyour legs are going to hurt.

(61) LOL: ti (y)n +...

(62) JOS: ah@s:cym&spa .

JOS:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

(63) LOL: achos does (y)na ddim sawdl efo nhw .

LOL: achos does yna

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM there.ADV

ddim sawdl efo nhw

not.ADV+SM heel.N.F.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P

because they don't have a heel.

(64) JOS: ah@s:cym&spa maen nhw (y)n wneud yn iawn .

JOS:  $ah_S^C$  maen nhw yn wneud yn iawn aut: ah.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV ah, they do the job fine.

(65) LOL: bueno@s:spa  $\cite{Mathematical Lorentz}$  (.) (dy)na fo .

(66) JOS: maen nhw (y)n wneud yn iawn i gerdded yn xxx .

JOS:maennhwynwneudyniawniaut:be.V.3P.PRESthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATmake.V.INFIN+SMstative.STATOK.ADVto.PREPgerddedynwalk.V.INFIN+SMstative.STAT.[or].in.PREPthey do fine for walking in [...].

(67) LOL: ia .

LOL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(68) JOS: peth bach neis <efo (y)r> [/] efo (y)r boi yma .

JOS: peth bach neis efo yr efo yr aut: thing.N.M.SG small.ADJ nice.ADJ with.PREP the.DET.DEF with.PREP the.DET.DEF boi yma lad.N.M.SG here.ADV

that guy has a nice little thing.

(69) LOL: huh@s:cym&spa +...

LOL:  $\mathbf{huh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: unk

(70) JOS: lle [?] mae wedi < brynu fo> [?] ? JOS: lle mae wedi brynu fo aut: where.int be.v.3s.pres after.prep buy.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s where has he bought it? (71) JOS: dod â fo o Cymru si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r . JOS: dod â fo Cymru o aut: come.v.infin with.prep he.pron.m.ss of.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place sure.adj must have brought it from Wales. (72) JOS: eh@s:cym&spa ? JOS:  $eh_S^C$ aut: er.IM eh? (73) LOL: &=cough . (74) JOS: (ba)sai fo (y)n ffitio i fi? JOS: basai i fo ffitio yn aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT fit.V.INFIN to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM would it fit me? (75) LOL: eh@s:cym&spa ? LOL:  $eh_S^C$ aut: er.im what? (76) JOS: (h)wyrach (fa)sai fo (y)n ffitio fi &=laugh . JOS: hwyrach fasai ffitio fo yn  $aut: \quad late. ADJ. COMP. [or]. perhaps. ADV \quad be. V. 3S. PLUPERF+SM \quad he. PRON. M. 3S \quad stative. STAT \quad fit. V. INFINCE (Control of the property of the prope$ I.PRON.1S+SMmaybe it would fit me. (77) LOL: ia . LOL: ia  ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV}$ yes.

(78) LOL: ia wir .

LOL: ia wir aut: yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM.[or].true.ADJ+SM yes, indeed.

(79) JOS: a mae xxx wedi mynd â tarw <ddaru o> [?] brynu (y)n yr exposición@s:spa .

JOS: a mae wedi mynd â tarw
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP go.V.INFIN with.PREP bull.N.M.SG

ddaru o brynu yn yr
did.V.123SP.PAST.[or].do.V.0.PAST+SM of.PREP buy.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF

exposiciónS
exposure.N.F.SG

and [...] has taken a bull that he bought at the exhibition.

- (80) JOS: &=grunt .
- (81) JOS: fe brynodd o (..) tarw i [/] (.) i Joseph@s:cym&spa .

  JOS: fe brynodd o tarw i i JosephS

  aut: what.INT+SM buy.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S bull.N.M.SG to.PREP to.PREP name

  he bought a bull for Joseph.
- (82) LOL: ah@s:cym&spa ia ? LOL:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ia  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{ah.IM}$   $\mathit{yes.ADV}$  did he?
- (84) JOS: siŵr bod o (.) wedi mynd â nhw lawr (.) i (y)r afon fawr .

  JOS: siŵr bod o wedi mynd â nhw
  aut: sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP go.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P
  lawr i yr afon fawr
  floor.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG big.ADJ+SM
  I'm sure he has taken them down to the big river.
- (85) LOL: <ffordd oedd o> [?] (y)n mynd â nhw te [?] ?

  LOL: ffordd oedd o yn mynd â

  aut: road.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP

  nhw te
  they.PRON.3P be.IM
  how did he take them then?
- (86) LOL: ah@s:cym&spa talu talu rywun mynd nhw .

  LOL: ah% talu rywun mynd nhw aut: ah.IM pay.V.INFIN pay.V.INFIN someone.N.M.SG+SM go.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P ah, paying, he paid someone to take them.

(87) JOS: ia si $\hat{w}$ r .

JOS: ia siŵr
aut: yes.ADV sure.ADJ

yes, of course.

(88) LOL: ah@s:cym&spa .

LOL:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

(89) JOS: talu tryc yn mynd â nhw .

JOS: talu tryc yn mynd â nhw aut: pay.V.INFIN truck.N.M.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P paid a lorry to take them.

(90) LOL: oh@s:cym&spa diar .

LOL:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  diar aut: oh.IM dear.IM oh dear.

LOL:be $\mathbf{y}^S$ dimondtarwoeddaut:what.INTand.CONJnothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADVbut.CONJbull.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.IMPERFo $\mathbf{yn}$  $\mathbf{prynu}$  $\mathbf{neu}$  $\mathbf{oedd}$  $\mathbf{o}$  $\mathbf{yn}$ he.PRON.M.3Sstative.STATbuy.V.INFINor.CONJbe.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3Sstative.STAT $\mathbf{prynu}$  $\mathbf{heffrod}$  $\mathbf{hefyd}$ 

buy. V. INFIN heifer. N. F. PL also. ADV

what, and did he only buy a bull, or did he buy heifers as well?

(92) JOS: +< [- spa] no no .

JOS: no<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> aut: not.ADV not.ADV no no.

(93) JOS: [- spa] compró [/] compró dos .

JOS: compró<sup>S</sup> compró<sup>S</sup> dos<sup>S</sup>
aut: buy.v.ss.past buy.v.ss.past two.num

he bought two.

(94) LOL: [- spa] compró dos toros .

he bought two bulls.

(95) LOL: oh@s:cym&spa . LOL:  $oh_S^C$ aut: oh.im oh. (96) JOS: [- spa] xxx no .  $JOS: no^S$ aut: not.ADV [...] no. (97) LOL: oh@s:cym&spa yndy .  $\mathbf{LOL:}\ \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}\quad \mathbf{yndy}$ aut: oh.im be.v.3S.PRES.EMPH oh, yes. (98) LOL: a be fydd o (y)n wneud efo heffrod ni ?  $\mathbf{be}$ fydd o  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM heffrod with.prep heifer.n.f.pl we.pron.1p and what will he do with our heifers? (99) LOL: fydd yn inseminar@s:spa nhw neu +..?  ${f yn} \hspace{1cm} {f inseminar}^S$ LOL: fydd nhwaut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM stative.STAT inseminate.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P or.CONJ will be inseminate them or...? (100) JOS: dw i (ddi)m [?] gwybod be mae o (y)n wneud . ddim gwybod i be mae aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S wneud stative.stat make.v.infin+sm I don't know what he does. (101) JOS: &=noise. (102) LOL: a be ddywedodd y gwas (.) yn [/] yn xxx ?

and what did the servant say in [...]?

 $\mathbf{be}$ 

yn yn stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

ddywedodd

aut: and.conj what.int say.v.3s.past+sm the.det.def servant.n.m.sg

LOL: a

 $\mathbf{y}$ 

(103) LOL: (y)dy o (y)n meddwl dod i [/] i weld y doctor@s:cym&spa eto neu be mae o (y)n mynd i wneud ? LOL: ydy meddwl  $\operatorname{dod}$ ynaut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN to.PREP to.PREP  $\mathbf{doctor}_{S}^{C}$ eto neu see.v.infin+sm the.det.def doctor.n.m.sg again.adv or.conj what.int be.v.3s.pres mynd i  $he. \textit{PRON.M.3S} \ \ stative. \textit{STAT} \ \ go. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ to. \textit{PREP} \ \ make. \textit{V.INFIN+SM}$ is he thinking of coming to see the doctor again, or what is he going to do? (104) LOL: mi ddeudais i wrtho fo am ddod . ddeudaiswrtho  $\mathbf{fo}$ aut: aff.prt say.v.is.past+sm i.pron.is to\_him.prep+pron.m.ss he.pron.m.ss for.prep ddod come. V.INFIN+SM I told him to come. (105) JOS: ia. JOS: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (106) JOS: mae (y)n mynd i ddod (.) wythnos nesa siŵr . JOS: mae mynd i ddodwythnos ynaut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT qo.V.INFIN to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM week.N.F.SG siŵr nesa next.adj.sup sure.adj he's going to come next week, I guess. (107) LOL: oh@s:cym&spa . LOL:  $oh_s^C$ aut: oh.im oh. (108) LOL: a mynd i weld y doctor esgyrn (y)ma eto ? LOL: a i weld doctormynd aut: and.conj go.v.infin to.prep see.v.infin+sm the.det.def doctor.n.m.sg esgyrn yma eto bones.N.M.PL here.ADV again.ADV and go and see the bone doctor again?

(109) JOS: ia ia . JOS: ia

ves.

ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(110) LOL: mwyn i hwnna gael (...) deud bod nhw (y)n iawn . LOL: mwyn hwnna i gael deud aut: mineral.N.M.SG.[or].sake.N.M.SG to.PREP that.PRON.M.SG get.V.INFIN+SM say.V.INFIN nhwyn bod iawn

be.V.Infin they.pron.3p stative.stat ok.adv

so that he can say that they are okay.

(111) JOS: (dy)na fo .

JOS: dyna

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it.

(112) LOL: (y)dy o yn teimlo (y)n iawn (.) neu (y)dy o (y)n cwyno ?

LOL: vdv O teimlo  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ iawn  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ neu aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN stative.STAT OK.ADV or.CONJ cwyno yn

be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s stative.stat complain.v.infin

does he feel alright, or does he complain?

(113) JOS: yndy mae (y)n iawn de .

JOS: yndy iawn deyn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV be.IM+SM yes, he is fine.

(114) LOL: (dy)dy o (y)n cael rywbeth i gym(r)yd ryw meddyginiaeth [?] ti (y)n gwybod

LOL: dydy rywbeth yncael aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT get.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM gymryd  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ meddyginiaeth ti to.prep take.v.infin+sm some.preq+sm medicine.n.f.sg you.pron.2s stative.stat gwybod know.v.infin

does he get anything to take, any medication, do you know?

(115) JOS: +< dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

JOS: dw  $\operatorname{ddim}$ gwybod yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know.

(116) JOS: dw (ddi)m (gwy)bod .

JOS: dw ddim gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN

I don't know.

(117) LOL: &=grunt .

- (118) LOL: diar mi

  LOL: diar mi

  aut: dear.im i.pron.is
- (119) LOL: &=cough .
- (120) JOS: [- spa] xxx hoy no hubo novedades en la televisión?

  JOS: hoy<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> hubo<sup>S</sup> novedades<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup>

  aut: today.ADV not.ADV have.V.3S.PAST novelty.N.F.PL in.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SGtelevisión<sup>S</sup> TV.N.F.SGwas there any news on TV today?
- (121) JOS: [- spa] nada nuevo ? JOS: nada $^S$  nuevo $^S$  aut: swim.V.2S.IMPER new.ADJ.M.SG nothing new ?
- (122) LOL: +< xxx.
- (123) LOL: [- spa] no miramos el noticioso . LOL:  $\mathbf{no}^S$  miramos  $^S$  el  $^S$  noticioso  $^S$  aut: not.ADV watch.V.1P.PRES.[or].watch.V.1P.PAST the.DET.DEF.M.SG news.ADJ.M.SG we didn't watch the news.
- (124) JOS: mm ?

  JOS: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm?

I didn't remember the news this morning, so I didn't see anything.

(126) JOS: [- spa] al final no miramos nada a la mañana .

JOS: al<sup>S</sup> final<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup>

aut: to\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG final.ADJ.MF.SG.[or].final.N.F.SG.[or].conclusion.N.M.SG not.ADV

miramos<sup>S</sup> nada<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup> mañana<sup>S</sup>

watch.V.1P.PRES.[or].watch.V.1P.PAST nothing.PRON to.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG morning.N.F.SG

in the end we didn't watch anything this morning.

- (127) LOL: &=cough .
- (128) JOS: <mae (y)r uh> [/] <mae (y)r bore> [/] mae (y)r bore yn mynd yn blaen .

  JOS: mae yr uh mae yr bore
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG
  mae yr bore yn mynd yn
  be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT
  blaen
  front.N.M.SG.[or].plain.ADJ+SM
  the morning is getting on.
- (129) JOS: fydda i ddim wneud dim\_byd yn diwedd .

  JOS: fydda i ddim wneud dim\_byd
  aut: be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM make.V.INFIN+SM anything.ADV
  yn diwedd
  stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP end.N.M.SG
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(130)} & \text{LOL: huh@s:cym&spa ?} \\ & \textbf{LOL: huh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{unk} \\ & \text{huh?} \end{array}$

I won't have done anything in the end.

- (131) LOL: dim wedi gorffen eto .

  LOL: dim wedi gorffen eto aut: nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV after.PREP complete.V.INFIN again.ADV not finished yet.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(132)} & \texttt{JOS: eh@s:cym\&spa?} \\ & \textbf{JOS: eh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } er.{\scriptstyle IM} \\ & \text{eh?} \end{array}$
- (133) LOL: (dy)dy (y)r bore ddim wedi gorffen eto meddai fi .

  LOL: dydy yr bore ddim

  aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM

  wedi gorffen eto meddai fi

  after.PREP complete.V.INFIN again.ADV say.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM

  the morning isn't over yet, I said.
- $(134) \quad \text{JOS: oh@s:cym&spa} < \text{mae o} > \text{[/] mae o ar ei hanner .} \\ \\ \text{JOS: oh}_S^C \quad \text{mae} \quad \text{o} \quad \text{mae} \quad \text{o} \quad \text{ar} \\ \\ \textit{aut: oh.IM} \quad be.V.3S.PRES \quad he.PRON.M.3S \quad be.V.3S.PRES \quad he.PRON.M.3S \quad on.PREP \\ \\ \text{ei} \quad \quad \text{hanner} \\ \\ \textit{his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S} \quad half.N.M.SG \\ \\ \text{oh, it's half way.}$

(135) LOL: +< xxx. (136) LOL: gawn ni amser i  $+\dots$ LOL: gawn ni amser aut: get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P time.N.M.SG to.PREP we'll have time to... (137) JOS: ++ wneud rywbeth . JOS: wneud rywbeth aut: make.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM ...do something. (138) LOL: i fynd i nôl (.) tipyn o neges cyn mynd . i tipyn neges aut: to.prep go.v.infin+sm to.prep fetch.v.infin little\_bit.n.m.sg of.prep message.n.f.sg mynd before.prep go.v.infin to go and do some shopping before going. (139) LOL: mm +... LOL: mm aut: mm.IM mm... (140) JOS: ar\_ôl <i (y)r> [/] (.) i <(y)r boi> [/] (..) yr boi Bangor@s:cym&spa yma gorffen efo ni &=laugh .  $\mathbf{yr}$ JOS: ar\_ôl i i boi  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: after.prep to.prep the.det.def to.prep the.det.def lad.n.m.sg the.det.def Bangor $_{S}^{C}$  yma gorffen  $here. ADV\ complete. V. 2S. IMPER. [or]. complete. V. 3S. PRES. [or]. complete. V. INFIN$ lad.N.M.SG name efo  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ with.prep we.pron.1p once that guy from Bangor has finished with us. (141) LOL: &=laugh . (142) LOL: ia &=cough . LOL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (143) JOS: oedd (y)na ddigon o fwyd hen(o) [//] uh neithiwr yn y swper . JOS: oedd yna ddigon fwyd heno  $\mathbf{o}$ aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV enough.QUAN+SM of.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM tonight.ADV swper  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ neithiwr yn uh.im last.night.adv in.prep the.det.def supper.n.mf.sg there was enough food at the dinner last night.

(144) LOL: oedd <<<br/>o(eddw)n i> [/] <<<br/>o(eddw)n i> [/] o(eddw)n i (y)n gweld <<br/>na fod o (y)n> [?] fwyd neis .

LOL:oeddoeddwnioeddwnioeddwnaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1Sbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1SI.PRON.1Sbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1S

yes, I saw that there was nice food.

(145) LOL: ond o(eddw)n i +"/.

(146) LOL: +" oh@s:cym&spa oh@s:cym&spa na well i fi beidio bwyta .

LOL:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{na}$  well i fi beidio aut:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{na}$  neg.PRT better.ADJ.COMP+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM stop.V.INFIN+SM bwyta eat.V.INFIN

"oh, I'd better not eat."

(147) LOL: achos o(eddw)n i (we)di bwyta (.) dipyn o deisen yn\_ystod y pnawn .

LOL: achos oeddwn i wedi bwyta dipyn
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP eat.V.INFIN little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM

o deisen yn\_ystod y pnawn
of.PREP cake.N.F.SG+SM during.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG
because I had eaten quite a bit of cake during the afternoon.

(148) JOS: oedd (y)na rywun [/] rywun wedi mynd â twrci (y)na .

JOS:oeddynarywunrywunwediaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFthere.ADVsomeone.N.M.SG+SMsomeone.N.M.SG+SMafter.PREPmynd $\hat{a}$ twrciynago.V.INFINwith.PREPturkey.N.M.SGthere.ADVsomeone had taken a turkey there.

(149) LOL: twrci ?

LOL: twrci
aut: turkey.N.M.SG
a turkey?

(150) JOS: ia.

JOS: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(151) LOL: hmm +...

LOL: hmm

aut: hmm.im

hmmm...

(152) JOS: bwytais i (.) darn o dwrci .

JOS: bwytais i darn o dwrci aut: eat.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S fragment.N.M.SG.[or].piece.N.M.SG of.PREP turkey.N.M.SG+SM I ate a piece of turkey.

(153) LOL: mm +...

LOL: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(154) LOL: oedd oedd (y)na lot [//] digon o fwyd i weld (y)na .

LOL: oedd oedd yna lot digon o
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV lot.QUAN enough.QUAN of.PREP
fwyd i weld yna
food.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV
yes, there was plenty of food there.

(155) JOS: neu cyw [/] cyw fawr iawn oedd o ?

JOS: neu cyw cyw fawr iawn oedd o aut: or.CONJ chick.N.M.SG chick.N.M.SG big.ADJ+SM very.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S or was it a very large chicken?

(156) JOS: na twrci oedd o .

JOS: na twrci oedd o aut: neg.PRT turkey.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

(157) LOL: oh@s:cym&spa .

LOL:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(158) LOL: a <roedd yna> [/] oedd yna griw o bobl (y)na yn\_doedd ?

LOL: a roedd yna oedd yna griw

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV crew.N.M.SG+SM

o bobl yna yn\_doedd

of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG

and there were quite a few people there, weren't there?

(159) LOL: <dw (ddi)m (gwyb)od> [?] faint .

LOL: dw ddim gwybod faint

aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN size.N.M.SG+SM

I don't know how many.

(160) JOS: +< oedd . JOS: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF yes

(161) LOL: ond siwr bod (y)na &d dros hanner cant yn\_doedd ?

LOL: ondsiŵrbodynadroshannercantaut:but.CONJsure.ADJbe.V.INFINthere.ADVover.PREP+SMhalf.N.M.SGhundred.N.M.SGyn\_doedd

 $be. v. 3s. {\it IMPERF.TAG}$ 

but I'm sure there were over fifty, weren't there?

(162) JOS: oedd mae (y)n siŵr siŵr .

JOS: oedd mae yn siŵr siŵr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sure.ADJ sure.ADJ yes, must have been, I'm sure.

(163) LOL: mm +...

LOL: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

- (164) LOL: <codd (y)na> [/] (.) oedd (y)na fwyd yn sbâr ar y bwrdd wedyn yn y +/.

  LOL: oedd yna oedd yna fwyd yn
  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV food.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT
  sbâr ar y bwrdd wedyn yn y
  spare.ADJ on.PREP the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF
  there was food left over on the table afterwards at the...
- (165) JOS: oh@s:cym&spa oedd ? JOS: oh $_S^C$  oedd aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF was there?
- (166) LOL: +, yn y diwedd .

  LOL: yn y diwedd aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF end.N.M.SG ...at the end.

(167) JOS: doedd (y)na ddim canu (y)na .

JOS: doedd yna ddim canu yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG there.ADV not.ADV+SM sing.V.INFIN there.ADV there was no singing there.

(168) JOS: tro cynta i [/] (.) i Cymry wneud rywbeth heb canu dim\_byd .

JOS: tro cynta i i Cymry wneud
aut: turn.N.M.SG first.ORD to.PREP to.PREP Welsh\_people.N.M.PL make.V.INFIN+SM
rywbeth heb canu dim\_byd
something.N.M.SG+SM without.PREP sing.V.INFIN anything.ADV

first time for Welsh people to do something without singing anything.

(170) LOL: ie xxx <oedd (y)na rywun (we)di> [?] meddwl .

LOL: ie oedd yna rywun wedi meddwl aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV someone.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP think.V.INFIN yes [...] that anyone had thought.

(171) LOL: yn ganu ynde .

LOL: yn ganu ynde 
aut: stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN+SM isn't\_it.IM

singing.

(172) JOS: oedd oedd .

JOS: oedd oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(173) JOS: oedd Enid@s:cym&spa (y)na?

JOS: oedd Enid $_S^C$  yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name there.ADVwas Enid there?

(175) JOS: +, ddim (y)na .

JOS: ddim

aut: nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not

 ${\it aut:} \quad nothing. {\it N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM} \ \ there. {\it ADV}$ 

...not there.

vna

(176) JOS: neb yn codi i canu (y)na . JOS: neb  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ codi i canu aut: anyone.pron stative.stat lift.v.infin to.prep sing.v.infin there.adv

no-one stood up to sing there.

(177) LOL: ond (dy)na fo .

LOL: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but that's it.

(178) LOL: mae (y)n ryfedd meddwl bod y &b bobl (y)ma &=cough (.) bobl mewn oed <(ba)set ti (y)n deud> [?] ?

ryfedd meddwl aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT strange.ADJ+SM think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

yna

bobl baset yma mewn oed people.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP age.N.M.SG be.V.2S.PLUPERF

deud yn

you.pron.2s stative.stat say.v.infin

it's strange to think that these people, older people, would you say?

(179) LOL: a bod y daith mor bell a mor +//.

daith mor bell and.CONJ be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM so.ADV far.ADJ+SM and.CONJ aut:

mor so.ADV

and that the journey is so far and so...

(180) LOL: a maen nhw (y)n dod a dod ryw ddwy neu dair neu bedwar gwaith ynde .

maen nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN and.CONJ ddwy  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ neu dair come.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM two.NUM.F+SM or.CONJ three.NUM.F+SM or.CONJ

gwaith ynde

four.num.m+sm time.n.f.sg isn't\_it.im

and they come repeatedly, about two or three or four times.

(181) LOL: maen nhw (y)n +/.

ynaut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

they...

(182) JOS: ++ licio dod yma felly .

JOS: licio  $\operatorname{dod}$ yma felly

aut: like.v.infin come.v.infin here.adv so.adv

...like coming here.

(183) LOL: maen nhw &a awydd dod (y)n\_ôl awydd dod (y)n\_ôl .

LOL: maen nhw awydd dod yn\_ôl awydd aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P desire.N.M.SG come.V.INFIN back.ADV desire.N.M.SG dod yn\_ôl come.V.INFIN back.ADV

they want to come back, want to come back.

- (184) LOL: ia .

  LOL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (185) LOL: a teithio lawr i Comodoro@s:cym&spa a [/] a dod (y)n\_ôl yn y bws yn +...

  LOL: a teithio lawr i Comodorogs a a aut: and.conj travel.v.infin floor.n.m.sg+sm to.prep name and.conj and.conj dod yn\_ôl yn y bws yn come.v.infin back.adv in.prep the.det.def bus.n.m.sg stative.stat.[or].in.prep and travel down to Comodoro and come back on the bus in...
- (186) LOL: oh@s:cym&spa fyddan nhw wedi mwynhau yr daith .

  LOL: oh% fyddan nhw wedi mwynhau yr aut: oh.IM be.V.3P.FUT+SM they.PRON.3P after.PREP enjoy.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF daith journey.N.F.SG+SM

  oh, they will have enjoyed the journey.
- (187) LOL: oedd y [/] (.) y dyn (y)na (y)n deud <bod yr> [//] (.) &=cough (.) bod &n y lle i weld yn dlws .

  LOL: oedd y y dyn yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG there.ADV yn deud bod yr bod y lle stative.STAT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG i weld yn dlws to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT pretty.ADJ+SM
- (188) LOL: efo xxx draw wrth\_gwrs o\_gwmpas xxx no@s:spa ?

  LOL: efo draw wrth\_gwrs o\_gwmpas no^S
  aut: with.PREP yonder.ADV of\_course.ADV around.ADV not.ADV

  with [...] over there of course around [...], isn't it?

that man said the place looked beautiful.

(189) JOS: xxx.

- (190) LOL: [- spa] el valle de Gobernador\_Costa@s:cym&spa por ahí . LOL: el<sup>S</sup> valle<sup>S</sup> de<sup>S</sup> Gobernador\_Costa $_S^C$  por ahí  $_S^C$  aut: the.DET.DEF.M.SG valley.N.M.SG of.PREP name for.PREP there.ADV the valley of Gobernador Costa around there.
- (191) JOS: aha .

  JOS: aha

  aut: aha.IM

  aha.
- (193) LOL: &=cough .
- (194) JOS: wedi gyrru draw .

  JOS: wedi gyrru draw .

  aut: after.PREP drive.V.INFIN yonder.ADV driven over.
- (195) LOL: +, [- spa] que veía +//. 
  LOL:  $\mathbf{que}^S$  veía  $^S$  aut: that.CONJ see.V.13S.IMPERF what did I see.
- (197) JOS: hwyrach +...

  JOS: hwyrach

  aut: late.ADJ.COMP.[or].perhaps.ADV

  maybe.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(198)} & \text{JOS: [-spa] valle G\'enova@s:cym\&spa} & . \\ & & \text{JOS: valle}^S & \text{G\'enova}^C_S \\ & & aut: & valley.\textit{N.M.SG} & name \\ & & \text{Genoa valley.} \end{array}$

(199) LOL: [- spa] claro que veía valles hermosos con & muchos animales y +...

LOL: claro que veía veía valles hermosos con & muchos animales y +...

LOL: claro que veía valles hermosos con & muchos con con con con course. E that. CON j see. V. 13S. IMPERF valley. N. M. PL beautiful. ADJ. M. PL with. PREP muchos animales many. PRON. M. PL warm. V. 23S. IMPER + LES [PRON. MF. 3P]. [or]. warm. V. 23S. PRES. [or]. animal. ADJ. M. PL. [or]. animal. N. M. PL y and. CON j

of course he saw beautiful valleys with a lot of animals and...

(201) JOS: [- spa] es mimosa pampa chica . JOS: es $^S$  mimosa $^S$  pampa $^S$  chica $^S$  aut: be.V.23S.PRES mimosa.N.F.SG pampa.N.F.SG lad.N.F.SG the pampa is beautiful.

- (203) LOL: &=clears\_throat .
- (204) LOL: wnes i (ddi)m gofyn lle oedden nhw na .

  LOL: wnes i ddim gofyn lle oedden aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM ask.V.INFIN where.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF nhw na they.PRON.3P neg.PRT

  I didn't ask where they were staying, no.
- (205) LOL: <os mai> [?] yn aros mewn gwesty oedden nhw (y)n +...

  LOL: os mai yn aros mewn gwesty
  aut: if.CONJ that\_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUS stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN in.PREP hotel.N.M.SG

  oedden nhw yn
  be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

  whether they were staying at a hotel...

- (207) JOS: +< xxx.
- (208) LOL: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

- (209) LOL: &=cough .
- (210) JOS: well efo Nerys@s:cym&spa siŵr . JOS: well efo Nerys $_S^C$  siŵr aut: well.IM with.PREP name sure.ADJ well, with Nerys probably.
- (211) LOL: oedd o (y)n deud bod um (.) Geraint@s:cym&spa brawd Nerys@s:cym&spa yn byw reit yn ei hymyl hi .

LOL: oedd o yn deud bod um Geraint $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN um.IM name brawd Nerys $_S^C$  yn byw reit yn brother.N.M.SG name stative.STAT live.V.INFIN quite.ADV stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP ei hymyl hi her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S edge.N.F.SG+H she.PRON.F.3S he said that Geraint, Nerys' brother, lived right next to them.

(212) LOL: &=cough mae hynny lot o beth yn\_dydy ?

LOL: mae hynny lot o beth yn\_dydy aut: be.v.3s.PRES that.PRON.SP lot.QUAN of.PREP what.INT be.v.3s.PRES.TAG that's worth a lot, isn't it?

(213) LOL: cwmni iddi .

LOL: cwmni iddi aut: company.N.M.SG to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S company for her.

- (214) LOL: &=cough .
- (215) LOL: hmm +...

  LOL: hmm

  aut: hmm.im

  hmm...

(216) LOL: oedd (y)na un dynes yn deud bod hi (y)n meddwl (.) &=cough bod hi (we)di cael ei siomi braidd oedd [?] [//] (.) yn Esquel@s:cym&spa achos bod hi (y)n  $meddwl \ bod \ (y)na \ < ddim \ llawer> \ [///] \ ddim \ [/] \ ddim \ gweld \ Cymry \ .$ LOL: oedd dynes yna unynaut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV one.NUM woman.N.F.SG stative.STAT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN meddwl bod hi wedi she.pron.f.3s stative.stat think.v.infin be.v.infin she.pron.f.3s after.prep get.v.infin siomi braidd oeddyn  $\mathbf{Esquel}_{S}^{C}$ his.adj.poss.m.3s disappoint.v.infin rather.adv be.v.3s.imperf in.prep name hi meddwl bod bod yn yna cause.N.M.SG be.V.Infin she.Pron.f.3S stative.Stat think.V.Infin be.V.Infin there.Adv llawer  $\operatorname{ddim}$ ddim gweld Cymry not.ADV+SM many.QUAN not.ADV+SM not.ADV+SM see.V.INFIN Welsh\_people.N.M.PL one woman said that she thought she had been quite disappointed with Esquel because she

- (217) LOL: wrth\_gwrs (ba)sai hi (ddi)m (we)di [?] gwybod .

  LOL: wrth\_gwrs basai hi ddim wedi gwybod aut: of\_course.ADV be.V.3S.PLUPERF she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM after.PREP know.V.INFIN of course, she wouldn't have known.
- (218) JOS: pwy oedd yn deud?

  JOS: pwy oedd yn deud
  aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT say.V.INFIN
  who said so?

didn't see Welsh people of course, she was... was...

- (219) LOL: +< a +/.

  LOL: a
   aut: and.CONJ
   and...
- (220) LOL: un o (y)r (.) gwragedd (y)ma oedd wedi bod yn Comodoro@s:cym&spa .

  LOL: un o yr gwragedd yma oedd wedi
  aut: one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF wives.N.F.PL here.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF after.PREP
  bod yn Comodoro
  be.V.INFIN in.PREP name
  one of these women who had been in Comodoro.
- (221) JOS: mm +...

  JOS: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm...

(222) LOL: ac bod hi (...) ddim yn gweld arwyddion Cymraeg yn ddim un man fath â (y)n Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

LOL:acbodhiddimyngweldaut:and.CONJbe.V.INFINshe.PRON.F.3Snot.ADV+SMstative.STATsee.V.INFIN

arwyddionCymraegynddimunmanfathsigns.N.MF.PLWelsh.N.F.SGstative.STATnot.ADV+SMone.NUMplace.N.MF.SGtype.N.F.SG+SM

 $\hat{\mathbf{a}} \hspace{1cm} \mathbf{yn} \hspace{1cm} \mathbf{Gaiman}_{S}^{C}$ 

as.conj in.prep name

and had not seen any Welsh signs anywhere like in Gaiman.

(223) LOL: wel wrth\_gwrs mae +//.

LOL: wel wrth\_gwrs mae

aut: well.im of\_course.ADV be.V.3S.PRES

well of course it...

(224) LOL: o(eddw)n i (y)n deu(d) (wr)thi bod pentre bach (y)dy Gaiman@s:cym&spa xxx +...

I was telling her that Gaiman is a smell village [...]...

(225) LOL: mae Esquel@s:cym&spa [/] (.) mae Esquel@s:cym&spa lot mwy .

**LOL:** mae Esquel $_S^C$  mae Esquel $_S^C$  lot mwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES name be.V.3S.PRES name lot.QUAN more.ADJ.COMP Esquel is much bigger.

(226) JOS: +<  $\dim$  ond un stryd sydd yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

name

in Gaiman there's only one street.

(227) LOL: eh@s:cym&spa ?

LOL:  $eh_S^C$ aut: er.IM

(228) JOS: dim ond un stryd sydd yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

name

in Gaiman there's only one street.

(229) LOL: ia ia wel +...

LOL: ia ia wel aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV well.IM

yes, well...

(230) JOS: jyst iawn .

JOS: jyst iawn

aut: just.ADV OK.ADV

almost.

(231) LOL: mm +...

LOL: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

- (233) LOL: &=cough .
- (234)JOS: ond <maen nhw (y)n>[/] (.) maen nhw (y)n roid enwau Cymraeg yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa (.) i [/] (..) i (y)r twristiaid .  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ JOS: ond maen nhwmaen  $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{but.conj} \;\; \textit{be.v.3p.pres} \;\; \textit{they.pron.3p} \;\; \textit{stative.stat.[or].in.prep} \;\; \textit{be.v.3p.pres}$ nhw  $\mathbf{roid}$ enwau Cymraeg ynthey.Pron.3p stative.Stat.[or].in.Prep give.V.O.IMPERF+SM names.N.M.PL Welsh.N.F.SG  $Gaiman_{S}^{C}$  i i twristiaid  $\mathbf{yr}$ to.prep to.prep the.det.def tourist.n.m.pl but they put Welsh names in Gaiman, for the tourists.
- (235) LOL: ia ia i dynnu sylw debyg iawn .

  LOL: ia ia i dynnu sylw debyg aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV to.PREP draw.V.INFIN+SM comment.N.M.SG similar.ADJ+SM iawn very.ADV yes, to get attention I guess.
- (236) JOS: tynnu sylw nhw uh .

  JOS: tynnu sylw nhw uh
  aut: draw.V.INFIN comment.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P uh.IM
  get their attention.

(237) LOL: ia .

LOL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(238) LOL: mm +...

LOL: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(239) LOL: ond oedd oedd y ddynes yma wedi cael ei phlesio neithiwr .

LOL: ond oedd oedd y ddynes yma

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf the.det.det woman.n.f.sg+sm here.adv

wedi cael ei phlesio neithiwr

after.PREP get.v.infin her.adj.poss.f.3s please.v.infin+am last.night.adv

but this woman last night had been pleased.

(240) LOL: roedd hi (y)n gweld &=laugh [/] gweld fod gymaint o Gymry a [/] (.) a pobl heb fod yn Gymraeg yn cym(r)yd diddordeb yn [/] (.) yn y gymdeithas .

LOL: roedd hi gweld gweld yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN+SM O Gymry a so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP  $Welsh\_people.N.M.PL+SM$  and.CONJ and.CONJ people.N.F.SG Gymraeg vn yn $without. \textit{PREP} \ be. \textit{V.Infin+sm} \ in. \textit{PREP} \ Welsh. \textit{N.F.SG+sm} \ stative. \textit{STAT} \ take. \textit{V.Infin}$ gymdeithas diddordeb yn interest.N.M.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG+SM she had seen that so many Welsh people and people who weren't Welsh were taking an interest

in the society.

LOL: oedd hi yn oedd hi
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S
yn teimlo yn iawn

stative.stat feel.v.infin stative.stat ok.adv

(241) LOL:  $\langle \text{oedd hi } (y)n \rangle$  [/] oedd hi (y)n teimlo (y)n iawn.

she felt good.

- (242) LOL: &=cough.
- (243) LOL:  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{mm}}$  .

LOL: mm
aut: mm.IM

mm.

(244) LOL: a oedd y bachgen yna buodd efo ni +//.

we.PRON.1P

and the boy who went with us was there...

(245) LOL: fachgen yna sy (y)n ysgrifennu .

LOL:fachgenynasyynysgrifennuaut:boy.N.M.SG+SMthere.ADVbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELstative.STATwrite.V.INFINthat boy who writes.

(246) LOL: +, (.) oedd o (y)n nabod [/] (..) nabod uh (..) bachgen un o (y)r gwragedd (y)ma (he)fyd (.) sydd yn gweithio draw .

LOL: oedd o yn nabod

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT know\_someone.V.INFIN

yma hefyd sydd yn gweithio draw here.ADV also.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT work.V.INFIN yonder.ADV

he knew the son of one of these women too, who works over there.

(247) LOL: mae o (y)n gweithio mewn teledu .

LOL:maeoyngweithiomewnteleduaut:be.V.SS.PREShe.PRON.M.SSstative.STATwork.V.INFINin.PREPtelevision.N.M.SGhe works in television.

(248) JOS: oh@s:cym&spa .

JOS:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

(249) LOL: &=clears\_throat mae o yn <gweithio yn tel(edu)> [//] wneud rhaglenni i (y)r teledu a pethau fel (y)na meddai hi .

 $make. \ V. INFIN+SM \quad programmes. N. F. PL. [or]. programme. \ V. 2S. PRES \quad I. PRON. 1S. [or]. to. PREP$ 

nı

 $she.{\it PRON.F.3S}$ 

he makes TV programmes and things like that she said.

(250) LOL: &=cough .

(251) JOS: xxx yn Caerdydd ? JOS: yn Caerdydd aut: in.prep Cardiff.name.place [...] in Cardiff? (252) LOL: &=noise ? (253) JOS: Caerdydd? JOS: Caerdydd aut: Cardiff.NAME.PLACE Cardiff? (254) LOL: na +//. LOL: na aut: neq.PRT no. (255) LOL: ia. LOL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (256) LOL: ia ia . LOL: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes. (257) JOS: a (dy)dyn nhw ddim +/. JOS: a dydyn nhw ddim aut: and.conj be.v.3P.pres.neg.[or].be.v.3P.pres.neg+sm they.pron.3P not.adv+sm and they aren't... (258) LOL: a (we)dyn o(eddw)n i (y)n deu(d) (wr)thi mai dyna be mae [/] (..) mae Gwilym yn wneud efo ni ynde . LOL: a wedyn i oeddwnyn deud aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat say.v.infin mai dyna  $\mathbf{be}$ mae to\_her.prep+pron.f.3s that\_it\_is.conj.focus that\_is.adv what.int be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres Gwilym yn wneud  $\mathbf{ynde}$ efo  $\mathbf{ni}$ stative.stat make.v.infin+sm with.prep we.pron.1p isn't\_it.im

and then I was telling her that that's what Gwilym does with us.

- (259) LOL: a dyna be mae Gwilym (we)di licio xx pan mae o (y)n fach ynde xxx . LOL: a dvna be mae Gwilym wedi licio aut: and.conj that\_is.adv what.int be.v.3s.pres name after.prep like.v.infin  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ynde pan mae o fach when.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s stative.stat small.adj+sm isn't\_it.im and that's what Gwilym has liked doing [..] since he was little [...].
- (260) JOS: +< yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa mae o . JOS: yn Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$  mae o aut: in.PREP name be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S he is in Buenos Aires.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(261)} & \text{LOL: eh@s:cym&spa ?} \\ & \textbf{LOL: eh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{er.IM} \\ & \text{eh?} \end{array}$
- (263) LOL: ia ia .

  LOL: ia ia .

  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (y)na .

  LOL: efo rywbeth ynglŷn â yr teledu
  aut: with.PREP something.N.M.SG+SM about.PREP with.PREP the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG
  a a ffilmio a pethau fel yna
  and.CONJ and.CONJ film.V.INFIN and.CONJ things.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV
  with anything to do with TV and filming and things like that.

(264) LOL: efo (.) rywbeth ynglŷn â (y)r teledu a [/] (..) a ffilmio a pethau fel

- (265) JOS: o(edde)n nhw ddim nabod Siarli\_Morris@s:cym&spa ?

  JOS: oedden nhw ddim nabod Siarli\_Morris\_S aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM know\_someone.V.INFIN name didn't they know Siarli\_Morris?
- (266) JOS: hwyrach bod nhw eh@s:cym&spa?

  JOS: hwyrach bod nhw eh\_S^C
  aut: late.ADJ.COMP.[or].perhaps.ADV be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P er.IM
  maybe they did?

- (267) LOL: ia .

  LOL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (268) LOL: oh@s:cym&spa siŵr o fod i ti xx . LOL: oh $_S^C$  siŵr o fod i ti aut: oh.IM sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S oh, must do [...].
- (269) LOL: &=cough.
- (270) JOS: be wyt ti (y)n wneud [//] mynd i wneud efo (y)r holl deisennod sy [//] (.) sydd ar\_ôl ? JOS: be i wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ yn wneud mynd aut: what.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat make.v.infin+sm go.v.infin to.prep holl  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ deisennod  $\mathbf{yr}$ make.v.infin+sm with.prep the.det.def all.preq cake.n.f.pl+sm be.v.ssp.pres.rel $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{d}$ ar ôl be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP

what are you going to do with all the left-over cakes?

- (271) LOL: +< [- spa] bueno [?] . 
  LOL: bueno  $^{S}$  aut: well. E well.
- (272) LOL: &=laugh .
- (273) JOS: ar\_ôl y pen\_blwydd ddoe ?

  JOS: ar\_ôl y pen\_blwydd ddoe
  aut: after.PREP the.DET.DEF birthday.N.M.SG yesterday.ADV
  after the birthday yesterday?
- (274) LOL: +< xxx .
- (275) LOL: <gadw un yn yr> [///] (.) dw i wedi roi peth yn yr +/.

  LOL: gadw un yn yr dw
  aut: keep.V.INFIN+SM one.NUM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP that.PRON.REL be.V.1S.PRES
  i wedi roi peth yn yr
  I.PRON.1S after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM thing.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF
  keep one in the... I've put some in the...

- (276) JOS: ++ [- eng] fridge? JOS: fridge<sup>E</sup>
  aut: fridge.N.SG...fridge?
- (277) LOL: yn y freezer@s:eng a (y)r (.) ah@s:cym&spa +...

  LOL: yn y freezer $^E$  a yr ah $_S^C$  aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF freezer.N.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF ah.IM

  ...in the freezer and the... ah...
- (278) LOL: mi ân (.) paid â poeni .

  LOL: mi ân paid â poeni aut: 1.PRON.1S name stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP worry.V.INFIN they will go, don't worry.
- (279) LOL: diwedd wythnos (y)ma fydden nhw wedi mynd .

  LOL: diwedd wythnos yma fydden nhw wedi aut: end.N.M.SG week.N.F.SG here.ADV be.V.3P.COND+SM they.PRON.3P after.PREP mynd go.V.INFIN

  by the end of this week they'll have gone.
- (280) LOL: &=cough .
- (281) JOS: raid i fi eiste(dd) yn rywle arall ochr (y)ma .

  JOS: raid i fi eistedd yn
  aut: necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM sit.V.INFIN stative.STAT
  rywle arall ochr yma
  somewhere.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ side.N.F.SG here.ADV
  I have to sit somewhere else on this side.
- (282) LOL: ia wel pam (ba)set ti (y)n cym(r)yd rywbeth bore (y)ma at y poen?

  LOL: ia wel pam baset ti yn cymryd aut: yes.ADV well.IM why?.ADV be.V.2S.PLUPERF you.PRON.2S stative.STAT take.V.INFIN rywbeth bore yma at y poen something.N.M.SG+SM morning.N.M.SG here.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF pain.N.MF.SG well, why did't you take something this morning against the pain?
- (283) JOS: wel mae o mynd ei hunan .

  JOS: wel mae o mynd ei hunan

  aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S go.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S self.PRON.SG

  well, it's going by itself.

(284) LOL: wel ia ond +...

LOL: wel ia ond aut: well.IM yes.ADV but.CONJ

well yes, but...

(285) JOS: pan dw i (y)n mynd at <y lle (y)na> [?] (dy)dy o ddim [//] (.) dw i ddim teimlo poen .

JOS: pan dw i yn mynd at y

aut: when.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def

lle yna dydy o ddim dw i

place.n.m.sg there.adv be.v.3sp.pres.neg he.pron.m.ss not.adv+sm be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s

ddim teimlo poen

not.adv+sm feel.v.infin pain.n.mf.sg

when I go to that place I don't feel pain.

(286) LOL: +< mae (y)n brifo dim ond pan wyt ti (y)n eiste(dd) ?

LOL: mae yn brifo dim ond aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT hurt.V.INFIN nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV but.CONJ

pan wyt ti yn eistedd

when.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT sit.V.INFIN

it hurts only when you sit down?

(287) JOS: mae (y)r poen yn dechrau pan dw i (y)n eistedd .

JOS: mae yr poen yn dechrau pan aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF pain.N.MF.SG stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN when.CONJ dw i yn eistedd be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sit.V.INFIN the pain starts when i sit down.

(288) JOS: fel (h)yn [?] .

JOS: fel hyn

aut: like.conj this.pron.sp

like this.

(289) LOL: wel (dy)na fo  $\ensuremath{\mathrm{xx}}$  .

LOL: wel dyna fo

aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, that's it [...]

(290) LOL: hwyrach bod xxx faset ti eistedd mewn cadair syth .

LOL: hwyrach bod faset ti eistedd aut: late.ADJ.COMP.[or].perhaps.ADV be.V.INFIN be.V.2S.PLUPERF+SM you.PRON.2S sit.V.INFIN mewn cadair syth in.PREP chair.N.F.SG straight.ADJ

maybe [...] if you were to sit in a straight chair.

(291) JOS: (dy)na fo (.) mm +...

JOS: dyna fo mm

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S mm.IM

that's it, mm...

JOS: ie dw i (y)n mynd yn ry hen neu rywbeth yn xxx &=laugh .

JOS: ie dw i yn mynd yn ry
aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT too.ADJ+SM
hen neu rywbeth yn
old.ADJ or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
yes, I'm getting too old or something [...].

(293) JOS: ie .

JOS: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

- (294) LOL: &=cough .
- algodones claro . LOL:  $yo^S$   $veia^S$   $a^S$  Wendy $^S$   $ayer^S$   $aut: I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S see.V.13S.IMPERF to.PREP name yesterday.ADV continuamente<math>^S$  poniéndose $^S$  algodones $^S$  claro $^S$  continuously.ADV put.V.PRESPART.PRECLITIC+SE[PRON.MF.3S] cotton.N.M.PL of\_course.E I saw Wendy yesterday using cottons all the time, of course.

(296) LOL: [- spa] yo veía a Wendy ayer (.) continuamente &po poniéndose (.)

- (297) LOL: [- spa] o sea que tiene molestias continuas . LOL: o<sup>S</sup> sea<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> tiene<sup>S</sup> molestias<sup>S</sup> aut: or.CONJ be.V.123S.SUBJ.PRES that.CONJ have.V.23S.PRES annoyance.N.F.PL continuas<sup>S</sup> continuous.ADJ.F.PL that means she has constant complaints.
- (298) JOS: [- spa] claro . JOS: claro<sup>S</sup>  $aut: of\_course.E$  of course.

(300) LOL: mm +...

LOL: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(301) JOS: [- spa] no se siente cómoda .

JOS:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{se}^S$   $\mathbf{siente}^S$   $\mathbf{c\acute{o}moda}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  not.ADV self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP feel.V.23S.PRES comfortable.ADJ.F.SG she doesn't feel comfortable.

(302) LOL: mm +...

LOL: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

 $(303)\quad {\rm JOS:}$  [-  ${\rm spa]}$  que vas a hacer los años no vienen solos .

JOS: que<sup>S</sup> vas<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> hacer<sup>S</sup> los<sup>S</sup> años<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> aut: that.CONJ go.V.2S.PRES to.PREP do.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF.M.PL year.N.M.PL not.ADV vienen<sup>S</sup> solos<sup>S</sup> come.V.23P.PRES under.PREP+LOS[PRON.M.3P].[or].only.N.M.PL.[or].only.ADJ.M.PL what can you do, the years don't come on their own.

(304) LOL: mm .

LOL: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

 $\begin{array}{ccccc} \text{(305)} & \text{LOL: mm mm} & . \\ & \text{LOL: mm} & \text{mm} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{mm.IM} & \textit{mm.IM} \\ & \text{mm mm.} \end{array}$ 

(306) JOS: [- spa] aho(ra) [?] vamos a ver . JOS: ahora<sup>S</sup> vamos<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> ver<sup>S</sup> aut: now.ADV go.V.1P.PRES to.PREP see.V.INFIN now we'll see.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(307)} & \textbf{LOL:} & \textbf{[-spa] bueno} & . \\ & \textbf{LOL:} & \textbf{bueno}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{well.E} \\ & \text{fine.} \end{array}$ 

(308) JOS: +< este +... JOS: este aut: unk this ...

(309) LOL: xxx.

(310) LOL: xxx yn fan (y)na .

LOL: yn fan yna aut: stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV [...] there.

(311) JOS: oes oes .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{JOS: oes} & \textbf{oes} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG \\ \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{\textit{be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG} \\ \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{\textit{be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG} \\ \end{array}$ 

(312) LOL: cym(r)yd <i\_gyd o> [?] xxx .

LOL: cymryd i\_gyd o
aut: take.V.INFIN all.ADJ he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP
takes all the [...].

(313) JOS: mm + ...

JOS: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(314) LOL: mae (y)n wneud lles .

(315) JOS: ie ie .

JOS: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(316) JOS: neu i (y)r ffarm yma .

JOS: neu i yr ffarm yma aut: or.CONJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG here.ADV or to this farm.

 $(317)\ \ \mbox{JOS:}$  oedd hi (y)n cerdded ar y lle newydd .

JOS: oedd hi yn cerdded ar y aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT walk.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF lle newydd place.N.M.SG new.ADJ

(318) JOS: oedd y ddolur yn mynd ei hunan .

she walked on the new place.

JOS: oedd y ddolur yn mynd ei aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF pain.M.N.SG+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S hunan self.PRON.SG

(319) LOL: +< ia ia .

LOL: ia ia .

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

- (320) LOL: &=cough .
- (321) JOS: yn mynd efo (y)r gwynt Patagonia@s:cym&spa (y)ma .

  JOS: yn mynd efo yr gwynt Patagonia\_S yma aut: stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG name here.ADV went with the Patagonian wind here.
- (322) JOS: <pwy sy (y)n> [/] (...) pwy sy (y)n mynd ar y stryd ?

  JOS: pwy sy yn pwy sy yn
  aut: who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL in.PREP who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT
  mynd ar y stryd
  go.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG
  she is walking on the street?
- (324) JOS: y cymdogion si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r . JOS: y cymdogion

aut: the.DET.DEF neighbours.N.M.PL sure.ADJ

the neighbours I guess.

siŵr

(325) JOS: (y)chydig [/] (y)chydig o symudiad sydd heddiw .

JOS: ychydig ychydig o symudiad sydd heddiw aut: a\_little.QUAN a\_little.QUAN of.PREP movement.N.M.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL today.ADV there's very little movement today.

(326) LOL: wel ie .

LOL: wel ie aut: well.IM yes.ADV well yes.

(327) LOL: xxx .

(328) JOS: mae [/] (.) mae (y)r wythnos yn gorffen .

JOS: mae mae yr wythnos yn gorffen aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF week.N.F.SG stative.STAT complete.V.INFIN the week is coming to an end.

(329) LOL: o(eddw)n i yn cwyn(o) [//] deud gynnau (.) oedd y &km cymydog yn pasio (.) y vecina@s:spa fan (y)na .

LOL: oeddwn i yn cwyno deud gynnau aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT complain.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN just\_now.ADV oedd y cymydog yn pasio y be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF neighbour.N.M.SG stative.STAT pass.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF vecinaS fan yna neighbouring.N.F.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

I said earlier that the neighbour went past, the neighbour over there.

(330)LOL: ac (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n deud bod y [/] (...) y lle mae [/] mae (y)r lludwfath â (fa)sai fo (y)n dod allan i (y)r xxx (.) ar\_ôl glaw a pethau fel (yn)a . i aut: and.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat say.v.infin be.v.infin lle lludw mae mae  $\mathbf{vr}$ the.det.def the.det.def place.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres the.det.def ashes.n.m.pl yn fasai â fo dod type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN ar\_ôl glaw pethau  $\mathbf{yr}$ a out.adv to.prep the.det.def after.prep rain.n.m.sg and.conj things.n.m.pl like.conj vna there.ADV

and I said the ash seemed to come out to the [...] after rain and things like that.

- (332) LOL: &=cough .
- (333) LOL: coedd yn deud> [?] +"/.

LOL: oedd yn deud aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT say.V.INFIN she was saying:

(334) LOL: +" oh@s:cym&spa <os dach chi> [/] &=laugh os dach chi isio bod yn ddrwg eich hwyliau cerwch ati i wneud bathrwm newydd .

LOL:  $oh_S^C$  os dach  $\operatorname{chi}$  $\mathbf{os}$ dach chi aut: oh.im if.conj be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p if.conj be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p yn ddrwg eich hwyliau  $want. \textit{N.M.SG} \ be. \textit{V.INFIN} \ stative. \textit{STAT} \ bad. \textit{ADJ+SM} \ your. \textit{ADJ.POSS.2P} \ mood. \textit{N.F.PL}$ i wneud bathrwm newydd love.V.2P.IMPER to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM bathroom.N.M.SG new.ADJ "if you want to be grumpy go and make a new bathroom."

- $(335) \quad \text{LOL: gewch chi} < \text{weld wedyn} > \text{ [=! laugh] \&=laugh .} \\ & \quad \text{LOL: gewch} \qquad \text{chi} \qquad \text{weld} \qquad \text{wedyn} \\ & \quad \textit{aut: get.V.2P.PRES+SM you.PRON.2P see.V.INFIN+SM afterwards.ADV} \\ & \quad \text{you will see then.} \\ \end{cases}$
- (336) JOS: +< ah@s:cym&spa weddol (y)dy?

  JOS:  $ah_S^C$  weddol ydy  $aut: ah.IM \ fairly.ADJ+SM \ be.V.3S.PRES$ ah, good, isn't it?
- (337) JOS: &=laugh .
- (338) LOL: a o(eddw)n i (y)n deud +"/.

  LOL: a oeddwn i yn deud

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

  and I said:
- (339) LOL: +" na dw i ddim isio fod yn ddrwg yn hwyliau .

  LOL: na dw i ddim isio fod yn aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT ddrwg yn hwyliau bad.ADJ+SM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP mood.N.F.PL

  "no, I don't want to be grumpy."

(340) LOL: +" <dw i (y)n> [/] [=! laughs] dw i (y)n trio cadw +...

"I'm trying to keep..."

(341) JOS: dw i ddim isio bathrwm newydd .

- (342) LOL: &=laugh.
- (343) LOL: dw i (y)n trio cadw (y)n [/] yn hapus .

LOL:dwiyntriocadwynaut:be.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1Sstative.STATtry.V.INFINkeep.V.INFINstative.STAT.[or].in.PREPynhapusstative.STAThappy.ADJ

I'm trying to keep in good spirits.

- (344) LOL: dw i (ddi)m isio fod yn ddrwg yn hwyliau .
  - LOL: dw i ddim isio fod yn

    aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT

    ddrwg yn hwyliau

    bad.ADJ+SM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP mood.N.F.PL

    I don't want to be grumpy.
- (345) LOL: oh@s:cym&spa (y)r xxx .  $\label{eq:LOL:oh} \mathbf{LOL:oh}_{S}^{C} \quad \mathbf{yr}$

aut: oh.im the.det.def

oh, [...].

- (346) JOS: &=cough .
- (347) LOL: wel (.) (dy)dy rywun ddim awydd roi planhigion newydd (y)ma .

LOL: wel dydy rywun ddim awydd aut: well.IM be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG someone.N.M.SG+SM not.ADV+SM desire.N.M.SG

roi planhigion newydd yma
give.V.INFIN+SM plants.N.M.PL new.ADJ here.ADV

well, one doesn't feel like putting new plants here.

(348) LOL: &bl blodau neu rywbeth arall o(eddw)n i (we)di meddwl .

LOL: blodau neu rywbeth arall oeddwn i aut: flowers.N.M.PL or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S
wedi meddwl
after.PREP think.V.INFIN

flowers or something else, I had thought.

(349) LOL: faswn i (we)di llenwi fan (y)na efo [/] (.) efo blodau .

I would have filled over there with flowers.

(350) LOL: ond efo (y)r gwynt a (y)r oerfel (dy)dyn nhw ddim awydd gwneud r $\hat{w}$ an na(c) (y)dy .

LOL: ond yr oerfel efo gwynt  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: but.conj with.prep the.det.def wind.n.m.sg and.conj the.det.def coldness.n.m.sg nhw $\operatorname{ddim}$ be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.[or].be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM desire.N.M.SG rŵan gwneud ydy nac make. V. INFIN now. ADV neg. PRT be. V.3S. PRES but with the wind and the cold they don't feel like doing it now.

- (351) JOS: mae (y)r tywydd yn debycach (.) i (y)r gaeaf nac i (y)r gwanwyn .

  JOS: mae yr tywydd yn debycach
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG stative.STAT more\_likely.ADJ.COMP+SM

  i yr gaeaf nac i yr gwanwyn
  to.PREP the.DET.DEF winter.N.M.SG neg.PRT to.PREP the.DET.DEF spring.N.M.SG
  the weather resembles winter more than spring.
- (352) LOL: +< a +...

  LOL: a
   aut: and.CONJ
   and...
- (353) LOL: mm +...

  LOL: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm...

(355) LOL: mm +...

LOL: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(356) JOS: yr ŵyn bach yn y ffarm .

JOS: yr ŵyn bach yn y ffarm aut: the.DET.DEF lambs.N.M.PL small.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG the lambs on the farm.

(357) JOS: mae (y)r ran fwya nhw (y)n marw siŵr o fod (.) oerfel (y)ma .

JOS: mae yr ran fwya nhw
aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF part.N.F.SG+SM biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM they.PRON.3P
yn marw siŵr o fod oerfel yma
stative.STAT die.V.INFIN sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM coldness.N.M.SG here.ADV
most of them are dying, probably, in this cold.

(358) LOL: wel oedden nhw i weld yn iawn yn cwtsio fan (y)na .

LOL: wel oedden nhw i weld yn iawn aut: well.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV

yn cwtsio fan yna
stative.STAT hug.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

well, they seemed to be okay sheltering over there.

(359) JOS: oedden oedden .

JOS: oedden oedden aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF yes.

(360) JOS: ond na (.) eh@s:cym&spa newydd ddechrau mae o xxx .

JOS: ond na  $\operatorname{eh}_S^C$  newydd ddechrau  $\operatorname{aut:} \operatorname{but.CONJ} \operatorname{neg.PRT} \operatorname{er.IM} \operatorname{new.ADJ} \operatorname{beginning.N.M.SG+SM.[or].begin.V.INFIN+SM}$  mae o  $\operatorname{be.v.3s.PRES} \operatorname{he.PRON.M.3S}$  but no, [...] has only just started.

(361) JOS: ychydig <o ddyddiau (.) a fydd o (y)n wneud yn> [?] well .

JOS: ychydig o ddyddiau a fydd o 
aut: a\_little.QUAN of.PREP days.N.M.PL+SM and.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S

yn wneud yn well 
stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT better.ADJ.COMP+SM 
another few days and it will be better.

(362) LOL: ia <a (y)r> [/] a (y)r defaid ni wrth\_gwrs <mae (y)r> [/] mae (y)r cŵn wedi lladd .

LOL:iaayrdefaidniaut:yes.ADVand.CONJthe.DET.DEFand.CONJthe.DET.DEFsheep.N.F.PLwe.PRON.1Pwrth\_gwrsmaeyrcŵnwediof\_course.ADVbe.V.3S.PRESthat.PRON.RELbe.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFdogs.N.M.PLafter.PREPlladd

kill. v.infin

yes, and our sheep of course that the dogs have killed.

 $(363)\quad {\tt JOS: ia +//.}$ 

JOS: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(364) JOS: uh na uh (...) y ran arall <o (y)r> [/] o (y)r ffarm (.) dim y defaid .

JOS: uh na uh y ran arall o yr
aut: uh.IM neg.PRT uh.IM the.DET.DEF part.N.F.SG+SM other.ADJ of.PREP the.DET.DEF
o yr ffarm dim y defaid

 $of. \textit{PREP} \ \ the. \textit{Det.def} \ \ farm. \textit{N.F.SG} \ \ nothing. \textit{N.M.SG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{not.ADV} \ \ the. \textit{Det.def} \ \ sheep. \textit{N.F.PL}$ 

no, the other part of the farm, not the sheep.

- (365) LOL: xxx .
- (366) LOL: &=cough .
- (367) LOL: a (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn gwybod cwbl wrth\_gwrs .

LOL:adydyoddimyngwybodaut:and.CONJbe.V.3SP.PRES.NEGhe.PRON.M.3Snot.ADV+SMstative.STATknow.V.INFINcwblwrth\_gwrs

 $all. {\it ADJ} \ of\_course. {\it ADV}$ 

and he doesn't know everything of course.

(368) JOS: na.

JOS: na

aut: neg.prt

no.

(369) JOS: be sy (y)n bod ar yr ast ?

 $\operatorname{ast}$ 

bitch.N.F.SG+SM

what's wrong with the bitch?

- (370) LOL: ew (.) mae (y)n +...

  LOL: ew mae yn

  aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

  gosh, she is...
- (371) JOS: gweld [/] (.) gweld ci arall yn pasio .

  JOS: gweld gweld ci arall yn pasio
  aut: see.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN dog.N.M.SG other.ADJ stative.STAT pass.V.INFIN
  sees another dog passing.
- (372) JOS: &=laugh .
- (373) JOS: xxx yn ffyrnig .

  JOS: yn ffyrnig
  aut: stative.STAT fierce.ADJ

  [...] furious.
- (374) LOL: ia a mae (y)r cŵn sy (y)n pasio heibio xxx (dy)dyn nhw (ddi)m yn edrych arni ddim mwy [=! laugh] &=laugh .

  LOL: ia a mae yr cŵn sy aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF dogs.N.M.PL be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn pasio heibio dydyn nhw stative.STAT pass.V.INFIN past.PREP be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.[or].be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P ddim yn edrych arni ddim mwy not.ADV+SM stative.STAT look.V.INFIN on\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM more.ADJ.COMP
- (375) LOL: mae hi (.) meddwl bod raid iddi gyfarth wrth bawb .

  LOL: mae hi meddwl bod raid
  aut: be.v.3s.PRES she.PRON.F.3s think.v.INFIN be.v.INFIN necessity.N.M.SG+SM
  iddi gyfarth wrth bawb
  to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3s bark.v.INFIN+SM by.PREP everyone.PRON+SM
  she thinks she has to bark at everybody.

yes, and the dogs who go past [...] don't look at her any more.

- (377) JOS: [- spa] es así na(da) más la cosa . JOS: es<sup>S</sup> así<sup>S</sup> nada<sup>S</sup> más<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup> cosa<sup>S</sup> aut: be.V.23S.PRES thus.ADV nothing.PRON more.ADV the.DET.DEF.F.SG thing.N.F.SG things are nothing more than this.

(378) JOS: [- spa] perros toreando por todos lados .

JOS: perros  $^{S}$  toreando  $^{S}$  por  $^{S}$  todos  $^{S}$  lados  $^{S}$  aut: dog.N.M.PL unk for.PREP all.ADJ.M.PL side.N.M.PL dogs barking all over.

(379) JOS: gymaint o gŵn yn Esquel@s:cym&spa (y)ma .

JOS: gymaint o gŵn yn Esquel $_S^C$  yma aut: so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP dogs.N.M.PL+SM in.PREP name here.ADV so many dogs here in Esquel.

(380) LOL: ti (y)n gwybod fydd Clive\_Simth@s:cym&spa yn rydd i fynd efo ni <i (y)r>[/] i (y)r ffarm diwedd wythnos yma .

LOL: ti yn gwybod fydd Clive\_Simth $_{S}^{C}$  yn aut: you.pron.2s stative.stat know.v.infin be.v.3s.fut+sm name stative.stat rydd i fynd efo ni i yr i free.AdJ+sm to.prep go.v.infin+sm with.prep we.pron.1p to.prep the.det.def to.prep yr ffarm diwedd wythnos yma the.det.def farm.n.f.sg end.n.m.sg week.n.f.sg here.adv

do you know if Clive Smith will be free to go with us to the farm at the end of this week?

(381) JOS: heddiw?

JOS: heddiw
aut: today.ADV
today?

vo day '

(382) LOL: na ddim heddiw .

LOL: na ddim heddiw aut: neg.PRT nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM today.ADV no, not today.

 $(383)\,\,$  LOL: hwyrach fydd yn gallu mynd fory .

maybe he'll be able to go tomorrow.

(384) JOS: be uh a ni aros am fory?

JOS: be uh a ni aros am fory
aut: what.INT uh.IM and.CONJ we.PRON.1P wait.V.INFIN for.PREP tomorrow.ADV
what, are we to wait until tomorrow?

(385) LOL: ni ?

LOL: ni
aut: we.PRON.1P
us?

(386) LOL: os dan ni (y)n mynd xxx aros tan dydd Sul neu dydd Llun . LOL: os dan  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ mynd aros yntan aut: if.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p stative.stat go.v.infin wait.v.infin until.prep dvdd Sul neu dydd Llun day.n.m.sg Sunday.n.m.sg or.conj day.n.m.sg Monday.n.m.sg if we go [...] stay until Sunday or Monday.

- (387) JOS: a fo sut [/] sut eith o?

  JOS: a fo sut sut eith o

  aut: and.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S how.INT how.INT go.V.ES.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP

  and he, how will he go?
- (388) LOL: xxx .
- (389) JOS: xxx .
- (390) LOL: ie .

  LOL: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (391) JOS: [- spa] por más que quiera ir no tiene [/] no tiene auto .

  JOS: por más que quiera ir no tiene [/] no tiene auto .

  JOS: por más que quiera ir no tiene [/] no tiene auto .

  aut: for.PREP more.ADV that.CONJ want.V.123S.SUBJ.PRES go.V.INFIN not.ADV tiene no stiene auto shave.V.23S.PRES not.ADV have.V.23S.PRES car.N.M.SG even if he wanted to go he doesn't have a car.
- (393) JOS: [- spa] y la camioneta a quince días iban a estar andando pero +...

  JOS: y<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup> camioneta<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> quince<sup>S</sup> días<sup>S</sup>

  aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF.F.SG van.N.F.SG to.PREP fifteen.NUM day.N.M.PL

  iban<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> estar<sup>S</sup> andando<sup>S</sup> pero<sup>S</sup>

  go.V.3P.IMPERF to.PREP be.V.INFIN walk.V.PRESPART but.CONJ

  and the van it should have been fixed after fifteen days but...
- (394) JOS: [- spa] ya pasaron quince días ya . JOS: ya<sup>S</sup> pasaron<sup>S</sup> quince<sup>S</sup> días<sup>S</sup> ya<sup>S</sup> aut: already.ADV pass.V.3P.PAST fifteen.NUM day.N.M.PL already.ADV fifteen days have already passed.

(395) JOS: [- spa] y el diario hoy (.) qué novedades traerá .

JOS: y<sup>S</sup> el<sup>S</sup> diario<sup>S</sup> hoy<sup>S</sup> qué<sup>S</sup> novedades<sup>S</sup>

aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF.M.SG everyday.N.M.SG today.ADV what.INT novelty.N.F.PL

traerá<sup>S</sup>

bring.V.3S.FUT

and the newspaper today [I wonder] what news it'll bring.

(396) JOS: [- spa] no lo hemos visto todavía . JOS:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{lo}^S$   $\mathbf{hemos}^S$   $\mathbf{visto}^S$   $\mathbf{todavía}$  aut: not.ADV him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S have.V.1P.PRES see.V.PASTPART yet.ADV

we haven't seen it yet.

(397) LOL: ia .

LOL: ia aut: yes.ADV

ves.

(398) LOL: xxx <0s awn ni> [/] (.) os awn ni Mynydd\_Llwyd@s:cym&spa i <br/> <br/> tynu (y)r papur newydd cyn mynd .

LOL:osawnniosawnniaut:if.CONJgo.V.1P.PRESwe.PRON.1Pif.CONJgo.V.1P.PRESwe.PRON.1P

papurnewyddcynmyndpaper.N.M.SGnew.ADJbefore.PREPgo.V.INFIN

[...] if we go to Mynydd Llwyd to buy the paper before going.

(399) JOS: [- spa] claro .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{JOS: claro}^S \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{of\_course.E} \end{array}$ 

of course.

(400) LOL: a cofio mynd <â (y)r> [/] (..) â (y)r ffôn efo ni .

LOL: a cofio mynd â yr

aut: and.CONJ remember.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN with.PREP that.PRON.REL

â yr ffôn

 $as. {\it CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRES} \ \ that. PRON. REL \ \ phone. N. M. SG. [or]. flee. V. 3P. FUT \ \ with. PREP. \\ \textbf{ni}$ 

we.PRON.1P

and remember to take the phone with us.

(401) JOS: ooh dw i wedi gadael y gwin yn xxx .

JOS: ooh dw i wedi gadael y gwin

aut: ooh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP leave.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF wine.N.M.SG

yn

stating GTAT ( ); RREP

stative.stat.[or].in.PREP

ooh, I have left the wine in [...].

```
(402) JOS: &=grunt .
(403) LOL: ew (.) ddiwedd y byd .
      LOL: ew
                    ddiwedd
                                                 byd
       {\it aut:} \quad {\it oh.IM} \ {\it end.N.M.SG+SM} \ {\it the.DET.DEF} \ {\it world.N.M.SG}
       gosh, the end of the world.
(404) JOS: eh@s:cym&spa ?
       JOS: eh_S^C
       aut: er.IM
       eh?
(405) LOL: mae (y)n ddiwedd y byd meddai fi .
                                       ddiwedd
                                                                    \mathbf{byd}
                           yn
                                                      \mathbf{y}
       aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT end.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG say.V.3S.IMPERF
       I.PRON.1S+SM
       it is the end of the world I said.
(406) JOS: na na (.) dim yn diwedd y byd .
       JOS: na
                     na
                               \operatorname{dim}
                                                         \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}
                                                                                  diwedd
       aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP end.N.M.SG
       the.det.def world.n.m.sg
      no no, not the end of the world.
(407) LOL: +< mm ?
      LOL: mm
       aut: mm.IM
      mm?
(408) JOS: ond rhaid i fi brynu rhagor o win xxx .
                       \mathbf{rhaid}
                                       i
                                                fi
                                                                               rhagor
                                                               brynu
       aut: but.conj necessity.n.m.sg to.prep i.pron.1s+sm buy.v.infin+sm more.quan of.prep
       win
       wine. N.M. SG + SM
      but I have to buy more wine [...].
(409) LOL: +< xxx.
(410) LOL: +< mm +...
      LOL: mm
       aut: mm.im
       mm.
```

(411) JOS: mynd yn llwyd rŵan . JOS: mynd yn llwyd rŵan aut: go.V.INFIN stative.STAT grey.ADJ now.ADV gone mouldy now. (412) JOS: newydd uh +... JOS: newydd uh aut: new.ADJ uh.IM only just... (413) JOS: fydda i ddim (.) cael blas ar y cig xxx . JOS: fydda i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ cael blas aut: be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM get.V.INFIN taste.N.M.SG.[or].flavour.N.M.SG on.prep the.det.def meat.n.m.sg I won't enjoy the meat [...]. (414)JOS: cig â braster dach chi isio (.) rhywfaint o win i yrru fo lawr (..) yn hawsach . JOS: cig brasterâ dach chi isio aut: meat.N.M.SG with.PREP fat.N.F.SG.[or].fat.N.M.SG be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P want.N.M.SG rhywfaint  $\mathbf{win}$ i yrru fo O amount.N.M.SG of.PREP wine.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP drive.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S hawsach yn floor.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT easy.ADJ.COMP meat with fat, you want a bit of wine to get it down more easily. (415) LOL: ddoe [/] ddoe oedd Karl@s:cym&spa yn deud bod o +//. ddoeoedd $Karl_S^C$  yn aut: yesterday.ADV yesterday.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT say.V.INFIN bod be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S yesterday Karl said that he... (416) LOL: mae o (y)n wneud bwyd <pan mae> [/] (...) pan mae (.) Julia@s:cym&spa yn dod i (y)r dre ar ddydd Llun . LOL: mae  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ wneud o bwvd pan aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM food.N.M.SG when.CONJ mae pan mae  $Julia_S^C$  yn  $\operatorname{dod}$ be.V.3S.PRES when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name stative.stat come.v.infin to.prep ddydd  $\mathbf{ar}$ Llun the.det.def town.n.f.sg+sm on.prep day.n.m.sg+sm Monday.n.m.sg he does food when Julia comes into town on Monday.

(417) LOL: mae o (y)n wneud cinio .

LOL: mae o yn wneud cinio aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM dinner.N.M.SG he makes lunch.

(418) LOL: a &=laugh <mae o > [/] &k mae o (y)n wneud puchero@s:spa iawn bob +...

LOL: a mae o mae o yn
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT
wneud pucheroS iawn bob
make.V.INFIN+SM pot.N.M.SG OK.ADV each.PREQ+SM
and he makes a proper stew every...

(419) LOL: <(dy)na (y)r unig> [/] &=laugh (dy)na (y)r unig tro mae o (y)n cael puchero@s:spa (y)dy pan mae o (y)n wneud o &=laugh .

LOL: dyna unig dyna  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF only.PREQ that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF only.PREQ  $puchero^S$ cael mae o  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ turn.N.M.SG.[or].turn.V.2S.IMPER be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT get.V.INFIN pot.N.M.SG o  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.v.3s.pres when.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s stative.stat make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3S

that's the only time he gets a stew is when he makes it.

- (421) JOS: dw i (y)n wneud pucher(o)@s:spa [/] puchero@s:spa pan dw i (y)n hunan .

  JOS: dw i yn wneud puchero<sup>S</sup> puchero<sup>S</sup>
  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM pot.N.M.SG pot.N.M.SG

  pan dw i yn hunan
  when.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S in.PREP self.PRON.SG

  I make a stew when I'm on my own.
- (422) LOL: ia .

  LOL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(423) LOL: wel < oedd Julia xxx> [//] ac oedd Julia (y)n deud mae e (y)n wneud e ac yn roid uh +...

LOL: wel oedd Julia ac oedd Julia yn

aut: well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF name and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT

deud mae e yn wneud e

say.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S

ac yn roid uh

and.CONJ stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF+SM uh.IM

well, and Julia said he does it and puts the...

(424) JOS: digon o chile@s:cym&spa arno fo .

JOS: digon o chile S arno fo aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP chilli.N.M.SG on\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S and plenty of chilli in it.

(425) LOL: ie wneud o (y)n [/] yn uh saim .

LOL: ie wneud o yn

aut: yes.ADV make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

yn uh saim

stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM fat.N.M.SG

yes, to make it greasy.

ah, grease, that's it.

(427) LOL: +< a (e)i wneud e .

LOL: a ei wneud e aut: and conj his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S and to make it.

(428) LOL: achos (dy)dy o ddim xxx y s $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ p .

(429) LOL: ond mae Julia@s:cym&spa (y)n licio xx s $\hat{w}$ p .

LOL:ondmaeJulia $_S^C$ ynliciosŵpaut:but.CONJbe.V.3S.PRESnamestative.STATlike.V.INFINsoup.N.M.SGbut Julia likes to [..]soup.

LOL:panoeddeynwneudoaut:when.CONJbe.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3Sstative.STATmake.V.INFIN+SMhe.PRON.M.3Sefoefoyrsaimfyddaihiddimwith.PREPwith.PREPthe.DET.DEFfat.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.COND+SMshe.PRON.F.3Snot.ADV+SMliciofo

like.v.infin he.pron.m.3s

when he made it with the grease, she wouldn't like it.

(431) JOS: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)dy o ddim yn yfed sŵp?

JOS:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  dydy o ddim yn yfed aut: ah.IM be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT drink.V.INFIN  $\mathbf{s\hat{w}p}$  soup.N.M.SG

ah, he doesn't drink soup?

(432) LOL: na bwyta (y)r cig a (y)r &4a llysiau mae o (y)n licio [?] .

LOL: na bwyta yr cig a yr

aut: neg.PRT eat.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF meat.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF

llysiau mae o yn licio

vegetables.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN

no, eating the meat and the vegetables is what he likes.

- (433) JOS: &=laugh .
- $(434) \quad {\tt JOS: \ s \hat{w}p \ (y) dy \ (y)r \ peth \ gorau \ (.)} \quad {\tt yn \ y \ puchero@s:spa} \ .$

JOS: sŵp ydy yr peth gorau

aut: soup.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG best.ADJ.SUP.[or].choirs.N.M.PL+SM

yn y puchero<sup>S</sup>

in.PREP the.DET.DEF pot.N.M.SG

the soup if the best thing about the stew.

(435) LOL: +< yndy .

LOL: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.

(436) LOL: mae Julia@s:cym&spa (y)n deud fod hi (y)n gadael iddo +...

(437) JOS: ++ oeri ? JOS: oeri aut: grow\_cold.V.INFIN ...cool down? (438) LOL: ia . LOL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(439) LOL: a tynnu (y)r saim i\_gyd .

LOL: a tynnu  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{saim}$  $i_gyd$ aut: and.conj draw.v.infin the.det.def fat.n.m.sg all.adj and removes all the grease.

(440) LOL: a mae [//] felly (dy)na (y)r unig ffordd mae (h)i +...

felly mae dyna  $\mathbf{yr}$ unig aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES so.ADV that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF only.PREQ road.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S that's the only way she...

(441) JOS: ail dwymo fo wedyn?

JOS: ail dwymo fo wedyn aut: second.ord heat.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s afterwards.adv reheat it afterwards?

(442) LOL: ie yfed [/] yfed y &s sŵp wedyn ie .

LOL: ie yfed yfed  $\hat{\mathbf{swp}}$ wedyn  $\mathbf{y}$ aut: yes.ADV drink.V.INFIN drink.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF soup.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV ieyes.ADVyes, drink the soup afterwards.

(443) LOL: ond ddim +...

LOL: ond ddim aut: but.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM but not...

(444) LOL: hmm +... LOL: hmm

aut: hmm.IM

hmm...

(445) LOL: a o(eddw)n i (we)di prynu tortas@s:spa fritas@s:spa ar\_gyfer bachgen (y)ma ddoe .

LOL: a oeddwn i wedi prynu tortas<sup>S</sup> fritas<sup>S</sup> aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP buy.V.INFIN cake.N.F.PL chips.N.F.PL

ar\_gyfer bachgen yma ddoe

for.prep boy.n.m.sg here.adv yesterday.adv

and I had bought some sopaipillas [fried pastries] for this boy yesterday.

(446) JOS: ia (.) maen nhw wedi sefyll draw .

JOS: ia maen nhw wedi sefyll draw aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP stand.V.INFIN yonder.ADV yes, they have stayed away.

(447) LOL: oh@s:cym&spa &=laugh .

LOL:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

oh.

(448) LOL: wnest ti (ddi)m gadael y bara i (y)r hogyn?

LOL: wnest ti ddim gadael y bara

aut: do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM leave.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF bread.N.M.SG

i yr hogyn

to.PREP the.DET.DEF lad.N.M.SG

didn't you leave the bread for the boy?

(449) JOS: do .

JOS: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

- (450) LOL: xxx ?
- (451) LOL: do .

LOL: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(452) JOS: popeth oedd yn centro@s:spa .

JOS:popethoeddyncentro $^S$ aut:everything.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.IMPERFstative.STAT.[or].in.PREPcentre.N.M.SGeverything that was at the centre.

(453) LOL: &=grunt .

- (454) JOS: mi [/] mi aethon ni (.) fyny lle (y)na (.) i weld y defaid .

  JOS: mi mi aethon ni fyny lle
  aut: I.PRON.1S aff.PRT go.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P up.ADV where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG
  yna i weld y defaid
  there.ADV to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL
  we went up to that place to see the sheep.
- (455) JOS: a (...) pan ddos i (y)n\_ôl (.) es i ddim fewn i (y)r tŷ .

  JOS: a pan ddos i yn\_ôl es i aut: and.CONJ when.CONJ dose.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP back.ADV go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S

  ddim fewn i yr tŷ not.ADV+SM in.PREP+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG

  and when I came back I didn't go into the house.
- (456) JOS: dyna pam (..) dw i wedi anghofio pethau <fewn y tŷ> [?] .

  JOS: dyna pam dw i wedi anghofio pethau
  aut: that\_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP forget.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL
  fewn y tŷ
  in.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG
  that's why I've forgotten some things inside the house.
- (458) LOL: a (y)r & uh ffrwythau hefyd .

  LOL: a yr uh ffrwythau hefyd aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF uh.IM fruits.N.M.PL also.ADV and the fruit as well.
- (459) LOL: gawn ni weld os ydy xxx .

  LOL: gawn ni weld os ydy
  aut: get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN+SM if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES
  we'll see if there is [...].
- (461) LOL: oh@s:cym&spa bueno@s:spa [?] .  $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{LOL:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C & \mathbf{bueno}^S \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & oh.{\scriptstyle IM} & \textit{well.E} \\ \\ & \text{oh, fine.} \end{array}$

(462) JOS: a <mae (y)na> [///] (.) mae isio i fi fynd a (..) <rhoi [?] (y)r> [/] rhoi (y)r bwyd iddo fo . JOS: a fi mae yna mae isio i aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres there.adv be.v.3s.pres want.n.m.sg to.prep i.pron.is+sm bwyd rhoi rhoi  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ go.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ give.V.INFIN that.PRON.REL give.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG iddo fo  $to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$  he.PRON.M.3Sand I need to go and give him the food.

 $(463) \quad {\tt LOL: ah@s:cym&spa} \ .$ 

LOL:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

a.

(464) JOS: dyna be sydd  $ar_{-}$ ôl .

JOS: dyna be sydd ar\_ôl aut: that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP that's what is left.

(465) JOS: (dy)dyn nhw ddim wedi mynd â [?] xxx tro (y)ma .

JOS:dydynnhwddimwediaut:be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.[or].be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SMthey.PRON.3Pnot.ADV+SMafter.PREPmyndâtroymago.V.INFINwith.PREPturn.N.M.SG.[or].turn.V.2S.IMPERhere.ADVthey haven't taken [...]this time.

(466) LOL: ie wel (dy)na fo .

LOL: ie wel dyna fo aut: yes.ADV well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes, well, there we go.

(467) LOL: be wnei di ?

(468) LOL: (fa)swn i (y)n licio mynd i fan (a)cw (he)fyd i [/] i xxx <o (y)r diwedd xx ond pryd> [?] ?

LOL:faswniynliciomyndiaut:be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SMI.PRON.1Sstative.STATlike.V.INFINgo.V.INFINto.PREPfanacwhefydioyrplace.N.MF.SG+SMover.there.ADValso.ADVto.PREPto.PREPof.PREPthe.DET.DEFdiweddondpryd

end. N.M.SG but. CONJ when. INT. [or]. time. N.M.SG

I would like to go there as well to [...] [check] at last, [...] but when?

(469) JOS: nes ymlaen ?

JOS: nes ymlaen

 ${\it aut:}$  nearer.ADJ.COMP forward.ADV

soon?

(470) LOL: mae (y)na rywbeth bob [/] bob wythnos bob wythnos (.) diwedd wythnos .

LOL: mae yna rywbeth bob bob

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM each.PREQ+SM each.PREQ+SM

wythnos bob wythnos diwedd wythnos

week.N.F.SG each.PREQ+SM week.N.F.SG end.N.M.SG week.N.F.SG

weemin.r.sa caemintegysm weemin.r.sa cha.n.m.sa weemin.r.sc

there is something every week at the end of the week.

(471) LOL: xx (...) be (y)dy heddiw?

LOL: be ydy heddiv

aut: what.int be.v.3s.pres today.adv

[...] what's today?

(472) LOL: un\_deg tri .

LOL: un\_deg tri

aut: ten.NUM three.NUM.M

the 13th.

(473) LOL: diwedd wythnos nesaf ?

LOL: diwedd wythnos nesaf

aut: end.N.M.SG week.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP

end of next week?

(474) JOS: beth [=! yawn] ?

JOS: beth aut: what.INT

what?

(475) LOL: xxx +/.

(476) JOS: diwedd blwyddyn yn agosáu .

JOS: diwedd blwyddyn yn agosáu

aut: end.N.M.SG year.N.F.SG stative.STAT approach.V.INFIN

the end of the year is coming closer.

(477) LOL: ia .

LOL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(478) LOL: ia mae (y)r dau [/] uh dau\_ddeg saith .

LOL: ia mae yr dau uh dau\_ddeg saith

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M uh.IM twenty.NUM seven.NUM

yes, it's on the 27th.

(479) JOS: be sy dau\_ddeg saith?

JOS: be sy dau\_ddeg saith

aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL twenty.NUM seven.NUM

what is on the 27th?

(480) LOL: mae (y)r [//] y tymor uh (...) y pwll nofio yn gorffen .

LOL:maeyrytymoruhypwllaut:be.V.SS.PRESthe.DET.DEFthe.DET.DEFseason.N.M.SGuh.IMthe.DET.DEFpool.N.M.SGnofioyngorffenswim.V.INFINstative.STATcomplete.V.INFINthe swimming pool's season ends.

(481) JOS: <yndy sef> [?] mis (y)ma .

JOS: yndy sef mis yma aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH namely.CONJ month.N.M.SG here.ADV yes, that is this month.

(482) LOL: ia.

LOL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(483) JOS: mm un peth .

JOS: mm un peth aut: mm.IM one.NUM thing.N.M.SG mm, same thing.

(484) JOS: rhai .

JOS: rhai
aut: some.PRON
some.

(485) LOL: y dau\_ddeg chwech fydd y (..) xxx .

(486) JOS: yn [/] yn dau\_ddeg chwech?

JOS: yn yn dau\_ddeg chwech aut: stative.stat.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT twenty.NUM six.NUM the 26th?

(487) JOS: oh@s:cym&spa ia ? JOS:  $oh_S^C$  ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV is it? (488) LOL: mm . LOL: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (489) JOS: oh@s:cym&spa . JOS:  $oh_S^C$ aut: oh.im oh. (490) JOS: bydd raid i ni fynd (y)na i (.) fwyta asado@s:spa . JOS: bydd  $\mathbf{raid}$ i fynd  $\mathbf{ni}$ aut: be.V.3S.FUT necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV  $\mathbf{asado}^S$ fwyta  $to.PREP\ eat.V.INFIN+SM\ barbecue.N.M.SG$ we will have to go there and eat some barbecue. (491) LOL: well ia xx . LOL: well ia aut: better.ADJ.COMP+SM yes.ADV well yes, [...]. (492) LOL: wel trio mynd i <fan (hyn)ny> [?] . LOL: wel  $\mathbf{trio}$ mynd i fan hynny aut: well.im try.v.infin go.v.infin to.prep place.n.mf.sg+sm that.adj.dem.sp well, try to go to there.  $(493) \quad {\tt LOL: a dau\_ddeg pump fydd y wythnos yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa .}$ dau\_ddeg pump fydd wythnos yn aut: and.CONJ twenty.NUM five.NUM be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF week.N.F.SG in.PREP  $\mathbf{Trevelin}_{S}^{C}$ nameand the week in Trevelin will be on the 25th. (494) LOL: feast@s:eng Trevelin@s:cym&spa . LOL: feast<sup>E</sup> Trevelin<sup>C</sup> aut: feast.N.SG name the Trevelin festival.

(495) JOS: ie ie . JOS: ie ieaut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes. (496) JOS: &=grunt . (497) LOL: a wedyn mi fydd y señaladas@s:spa yn dod . LOL: a wedyn fydd  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ aut: and.conj afterwards.adv aff.prt be.v.3s.fut+sm that.pron.rel  $se\tilde{n}aladas^{S}$ yn  $\mathbf{dod}$ signal.v.f.pl.pastpart stative.stat come.v.infin and then the celebrities will come. (498) JOS: bydd . JOS: bydd aut: be.V.3S.FUT yes. (499) JOS: mis nesaf. JOS: mis nesaf aut: month.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP next month. (500) LOL: eh@s:cym&spa ? LOL:  $eh_S^C$ aut: er.IM eh? (501) JOS: dechrau mis nesa si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r . JOS: dechrau  $\mathbf{mis}$ nesa aut: beginning.N.M.SG.[or].begin.V.INFIN month.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP sure.ADJ at the beginning of next month probably. (502) LOL: ond dw i ddim mynd i wneud dim\_byd fan hyn eh@s:cym&spa . LOL: ond  $d\mathbf{w}$ i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ mynd i aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm go.v.infin to.prep make.v.infin+sm  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$ dim\_byd hyn anything.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP er.IM but I'm not going to do anything here. (503) JOS: eh@s:cym&spa ? JOS:  $eh_S^C$ 

aut: er.im

eh?

(504) JOS: wneud dim\_byd be ? JOS: wneud  $\dim_{-}bvd$ he aut: make.v.infin+sm anything.adv what.int do anything of what? (505) LOL: dim wneud (.) gwahoddedigion a (.) xxx . LOL: dim wneud gwahoddedigion a aut: not.adv make.v.infin+sm guests.n.m.pl and.conjnot doing invites and [...]. (506) JOS: +< xxx . (507) LOL: [- spa] no no . LOL:  $no^S$  $no^S$ aut: not.ADV not.ADV no no. (508) JOS: na? JOS: na aut: neg.prt no? (509) LOL: hwyrach fydden nhw (y)n (.) helpu i (.) llosgi dratiach [?] tu\_ôl i lle (y)na . LOL: hwyrach fydden nhw helpu ynaut: late.ADJ.COMP.[or].perhaps.ADV be.V.3P.COND+SM they.PRON.3P stative.STAT help.V.INFIN lle dratiach tu\_ôl i  $behind. {\it ADV} \ to. {\it PREP} \ where. {\it INT.[or].place.N.M.SG} \ there. {\it ADV}$ to.prep burn.v.infin drat.E maybe they will help burn rubbish [?] behind that place. (510) JOS: a glanhau ychydig bach . JOS: a glanhau ychydig bach aut: and.CONJ clean.V.INFIN a\_little.QUAN small.ADJ and clean up a bit. (511) LOL: no@s:spa no@s:spa (doe)s (y)na neb yn mynd i helpu i wneud y &g gwaith y tŷ LOL:  $no^S$  $\mathbf{no}^S$ yna does  $\pmb{aut:} \quad not. \textit{ADV} \quad not. \textit{ADV} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be. V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM} \quad there. \textit{ADV} \quad aut: \quad not. \textit{ADV} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be. V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM} \quad there. \textit{ADV} \quad aut: \quad aut:$ mynd i helpu i anyone.PRON stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP help.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM gwaith tŷ

the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG no, no, no-one is going to help doing the house work.

(512) LOL: a wedyn dw i ddim yn mynd <i wneud hi> [?] .

LOL: a wedyn dw i ddim yn mynd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

i wneud hi
to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S
and so I'm not going to do it.

(513) LOL: cymryd o fath â diwrnod gwaith a (dy)na fo .

LOL:cymrydofathâdiwrnodaut:take.V.INFINhe.PRON.M.3Stype.N.F.SG+SMwith.PREPday.N.M.SGgwaithadynafotime.N.F.SG.[or].work.N.M.SGand.CONJ $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3Stake it as a working day and that's it.

(514) LOL: ac [//] a cymryd cinio .

LOL: ac a cymryd cinio aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ take.V.INFIN dinner.N.M.SG and have lunch.

- (515) LOL: wneud asado@s:spa i pwy sy yna yn gweithio <a (dy)na fo> [?] .

  LOL: wneud asado<sup>S</sup> i pwy sy yna
  aut: make.V.INFIN+SM barbecue.N.M.SG to.PREP who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL there.ADV
  yn gweithio a dyna fo
  stative.STAT work.V.INFIN and.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
  make a barbecue for whoever is working and that's it.
- (516) JOS: +< wel mae isio i rywun fynd i sgwrsio .

  JOS: wel mae isio i rywun fynd aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG to.PREP someone.N.M.SG+SM go.V.INFIN+SM i sgwrsio to.PREP chat.V.INFIN well, someone needs to go and chat.
- (517) LOL: na .

  LOL: na aut: neg.PRT
- (518) JOS: rywbeth arall xxx +...

  JOS: rywbeth arall
  aut: something.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ
  something else [...]...

(519) JOS: dim ond unwaith yn y flwyddyn .

JOS: dim ond unwaith yn y flwyddyn aut: nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV but.CONJ once.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM only once a year.

(520) LOL: na (dy)dy [/] (dy)dy (y)r bechgyn ddim isio wneud o .

LOL: na dydy dydy yr bechgyn ddim aut: neg.PRT be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG the.DET.DEF boys.N.M.PL not.ADV+SM isio wneud o want.N.M.SG make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S

no, the boys don't want to do it.

(521) JOS: na(g) (y)dyn?

JOS: nag ydyn

aut: than.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES

don't they?

(522) JOS: na ?

JOS: na

aut: neg.PRT

no?

LOL: a wedyn (...) allet [?] ti ddeud <bod nhw> [//] bod efo nhw &f ei (523)ffrindiau nhw bod nhw (y)n licio i xx rheiny fynd draw neu rywbeth fel (y)na . LOL: a wedyn allet t.i aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be\_able.v.2S.IMPERF+SM you.PRON.2S say.v.INFIN+SM bod bod nhw efo ffrindiau nhw ei be.V.Infin they.Pron.3P be.V.Infin with.Prep they.Pron.3P his.Adj.Poss.M.3s friends.N.M.Pl bod nhw yn licio i rheinv they.pron.3p be.v.infin they.pron.3p stative.stat like.v.infin to.prep those.pron draw neu rywbeth go.v.infin+sm yonder.adv or.conj something.n.m.sg+sm like.conj there.adv and then you could say that they, amongst them, their friends, that they like [...] those to go over or something like that.

(524) LOL: ond (..) na .

LOL: ond na
aut: but.CONJ neg.PRT
but no.

(525) JOS: &=whistle.

(526) LOL: +< newid xxx .

LOL: newid
aut: change.V.INFIN
change the [...].

(527) JOS: mae ffrindiau ni pobl o mae aut: be.V.3S.PRES friends.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P people.N.F.SG of.PREP be.V.3S.PRES rheina those.PRON

our friends, people from [...], they're...

(528) LOL: xxx ?

(529) LOL: ia xx aeson nhw ddim llynedd .

LOL: ia aeson nhw ddim

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{yes.ADV} \ \textit{go.V.1P.PAST} \ \textit{they.PRON.3P} \ \textit{not.ADV+SM} \ \textit{last.year.ADV}$ 

yes, [...] they didn't go last year.

(530) LOL: a wedyn dan ni ddim yn gallu +...

llynedd

 $be\_able.v.infin$ 

and then we can't...

(531) LOL: y plant sydd yn wneud pethau ynde rŵan a ddim  $+\dots$ 

LOL: y plant sydd yn wneud

aut: the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM

pethau ynde rŵan a ddim

things.N.M.PL isn't\_it.IM now.ADV and.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM

the children do things now and not...

- (532) LOL: os ti (y)n gwahodd pobl mae raid i ti fod â (y)r lle <más@s:spa o@s:spa> [/] &m (.) más@s:spa o@s:spa menos@s:spa mewn trefn .
  - gwahodd ynpobl aut: if.conj you.pron.2s stative.stat invite.v.infin people.n.f.sg be.v.3s.pres  $\mathbf{ti}$ fod â  $\mathbf{yr}$ necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S be.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF  $\mathbf{o}^S$  $\mathbf{o}^S$  $\mathbf{m\acute{a}}\mathbf{s}^S$  $\mathbf{m\acute{a}}\mathbf{s}^{S}$  $menos^S$  mewn trefn place.N.M.SG more.ADV or.CONJ more.ADV or.CONJ less.ADV in.PREP order.N.F.SG if you invite people you have to have the place more or less in order.
- (533) LOL: a os xx ddim gallu bod  $\hat{a}$  fo wel (dy)dy o ddim yn teimlo (y)n iawn . LOL: a os ddim gallu bod  $\hat{a}$  fo

aut:and.CONJif.CONJnot.ADV+SMbe\_able.V.INFINbe.V.INFINwith.PREPhe.PRON.M.3Sweldydyoddimynteimloynwell.IMbe.V.3SP.PRES.NEGhe.PRON.M.3Snot.ADV+SMstative.STATfeel.V.INFINstative.STAT

iawn OK.ADV

and if [...] can't have it, well, it doesn't feel right.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(534)} & \text{LOL: na} & \\ & \text{LOL: na} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{neg.PRT} \end{array}$ 

no.

(535) LOL: [- spa] ya está .

LOL:  $ya^S$  está $^S$ 

aut: already.ADV be.V.23S.PRES

it's enough.

(536) LOL: [- spa] ya lo hemos hecho cuando éramos más jóvenes bueno .

LOL:  $ya^S$   $lo^S$   $hemos^S$   $hecho^S$   $cuando^S$  aut: already.ADV him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S have.V.1P.PRES do.V.PASTPART when.CONJ éramos <math>s  $más^S$   $jóvenes^S$   $bueno^S$  be.V.1P.IMPERF more.ADV young.ADJ.M.PL well.E we already did it when we were younger, so.

(537) JOS: [- spa] bueno yo no me considero viejo todavía .

JOS: bueno<sup>S</sup> yo<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> me<sup>S</sup> considero<sup>S</sup> viejo<sup>S</sup> aut: well.E 1.PRON.SUB.MF.1S not.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S reckon.V.1S.PRES old.ADJ.M.SG todavía<sup>S</sup> yet.ADV

well I don't consider myself old yet.

(538) LOL: ah@s:cym&spa .

LOL:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(539) JOS: [- spa] todavía me las aguanto .

(540) LOL: [- spa] pero uno se cansa José@s:spa .

LOL: $pero^S$  $uno^S$  $se^S$  $cansa^S$  $José^S$ aut:but.CONJone.PRON.M.SGself.PRON.REFL.MF.23SPtire.V.3S.PRESnamebut you do get tired, Jose

(541) LOL: [- spa] no vas a decir que no .

LOL: $\mathbf{no}^S$  $\mathbf{vas}^S$  $\mathbf{a}^S$  $\mathbf{decir}^S$  $\mathbf{que}^S$  $\mathbf{no}^S$ aut:not.ADVgo.V.2S.PRESto.PREPtell.V.INFINthat.CONJnot.ADVyou can't deny that.

(543) JOS: [- spa] eso sí .

JOS:  $eso^S$   $si^S$  aut: that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG yes.ADV that's right.

(544) JOS: [- spa] pero no hay que abandonar del todo .

JOS: pero<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> hay<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> abandonar<sup>S</sup> aut: but.conj not.adv there\_is.v.23S.PRES that.conj abandon.v.infin  $del^S$  todo<sup>S</sup> of\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG everything.PRON.M.SG but you don't have to abandon everything even if it's little but...

(545) JOS: [- spa] hay que hacer aunque sea poco pero +...

JOS: hay S que S hacer S aunque S sea S poco S aut: there\_is.v.23S.PRES that.conj do.v.infin though.conj be.v.123S.SUBJ.PRES little.ADV pero S but.conj one has to do a something even if it's not much but...

(546) LOL: +< [- spa] no .

LOL:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:} \quad not.ADV$ no.

 $(547)\;$  LOL: [- spa] no porque además +//.

 $(548)\ \ \mbox{JOS:}$  [- spa] ya estamos hablando como viejos ya .

JOS:  $ya^S$  estamos hablando como viejos aut: already. ADV be. V. 1P. PRES talk. V. PRESPART like. CONJ. [or]. eat. V. 1S. PRES old. ADJ. M. PL  $ya^S$  already. ADV we're already talking like old people.

(549) LOL: [- spa] si ellos +//. 
LOL:  $\mathbf{si}^S$  ellos  $^S$  aut: if.CONJ the.DET.DEF.M.SG+LOS[PRON.M.3P] if they...

(550) LOL: [- spa] y bueno pero son los amigos de [//] nuestros .

LOL: y<sup>S</sup> bueno<sup>S</sup> pero<sup>S</sup> son<sup>S</sup> los<sup>S</sup> amigos<sup>S</sup> de<sup>S</sup>

aut: and.CONJ well.E but.CONJ be.V.23P.PRES the.DET.DEF.M.PL friend.N.M.PL of.PREP

nuestros<sup>S</sup>

ours.ADJ.POSS.MF.1P.M.P.[or].of\_ours.ADJ.POSS.MF.1P.M.P

yes well, but they are our friends.

they don't invite anyone whom they are interested in.

 $\left(552\right)$  LOL: [- spa] los que hacen el trabajo son ellos ya .

LOL:  $los^S$   $que^S$   $hacen^S$   $el^S$   $trabajo^S$  aut: the.DET.DEF.M.PL that.PRON.REL do.V.23P.PRES the.DET.DEF.M.SG work.N.M.SG  $son^S$   $ellos^S$   $ya^S$  be.V.23P.PRES the.DET.DEF.M.SG+LOS[PRON.M.3P] already.ADV they are the ones doing the work.

- (553) JOS: [- spa] y bueno +... JOS:  $y^S$  bueno<sup>S</sup> aut: and.CONJ well.E yes well...
- (554) JOS: [- spa] pero alguien tiene que ir a ayudarte <a veces> [?] no ?

  JOS: pero<sup>S</sup> alguien<sup>S</sup> tiene<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> ir <sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup>

  aut: but.CONJ someone.PRON.MF.SG have.V.23S.PRES that.CONJ go.V.INFIN to.PREP

  ayudarte<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> veces no <sup>S</sup>

  help.V.INFIN+TE[PRON.MF.2S] to.PREP time.N.F.PL not.ADV

  but someone has to go and help you sometimes, right?
- (555) LOL: [- spa] pero por eso quién va a ayudar?

  LOL: pero<sup>S</sup> por<sup>S</sup> eso<sup>S</sup> quién<sup>S</sup> va<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup>

  aut: but.CONJ for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG who.INT.MF.SG go.V.23S.PRES to.PREP

  ayudar<sup>S</sup>

  help.V.INFIN

  well, that's why, who is going to help?

(556) LOL: [- spa] los amigos nuestros no van a ayudar . LOL:  $los^S$  amigos nuestros  $^S$  aut: the.DET.DEF.M.PL friend.N.M.PL  $ours.ADJ.POSS.MF.1P.M.P.[or].of\_ours.ADJ.POSS.MF.1P.M.P$   $no^S$  van  $^S$  a  $^S$  ayudar  $^S$  not.ADV go.V.23P.PRES to.PREP help.V.INFIN our friends aren't going to help.

(558) LOL: [- spa] entonces +... LOL: entonces  $^{S}$  aut: then.ADV so...

(560) LOL: ie .

LOL: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(561) JOS: a be mae (.) Peredur@s:cym&spa yn dal i wneud (.) tu\_ôl (y)na &=laugh ?

JOS: a be mae Peredur yn dal i

aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT still.ADV to.PREP

wneud tu\_ôl yna

make.V.INFIN+SM behind.ADV there.ADV

and what is Peredur doing all the time at the back there?

- (562) LOL: +< &=laugh .
- (563) JOS: mae o (y)n darllen neu rywbeth xx .

  JOS: mae o yn darllen neu rywbeth

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT read.V.INFIN or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM

  he's reading or something [...].
- (564) JOS: &=whistle .

(565) LOL: do a (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl (ba)sen ni (we)di gallu mynd i [/] &=sigh (.) i Ynys\_Môn .

Ynys\_Môn

name

yes, and I thought we could go to Anglesey.

(566) LOL: (ba)sai well gen i fod wedi mynd i fan (y)na na [/] na mynd i (y)r ffarm i weld yr (.) ceffylau <neu rywbeth ar diwrnod aeson ni (y)no> [?] .

LOL: basai i gen aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF better.Adj.comp+sm with.prep i.pron.1s be.V.infin+sm after.prep yna mynd  $\mathbf{na}$ na go.V.INFIN to.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV than.CONJ neg.PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP ffarm i weld  $\mathbf{yr}$ ceffylau the.det.def farm.n.f.sg to.prep see.v.infin+sm the.det.def horses.n.m.pl or.conj rywbeth diwrnod aeson vno ar ni something.N.M.SG+SM on.PREP day.N.M.SG go.V.1P.PAST we.PRON.1P there.ADV

I'd rather have gone there than going to the farm to see those horses or something, on the day we went there.

(567) JOS: yng Nghymru?

JOS: yng Nghymru

aut: my.ADJ.POSS.1S Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM
in Wales?

(568) JOS: oh@s:cym&spa ia .

JOS:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  ia  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{oh.IM}$   $\mathit{yes.ADV}$  oh yes.

(569) LOL: neu mynd i Bangor@s:cym&spa .

(570) LOL: sicr fasai hynny (we)di bod yn well .

LOL:sicrfasaihynnywedibodaut:certain.ADJ.[or].sure.ADJbe.V.3S.PLUPERF+SMthat.PRON.SPafter.PREPbe.V.INFINynwellstative.STATbetter.ADJ.COMP+SM

that would definitely have been better.

- (571) LOL: basai [?] fwy diddorol gen i .

  LOL: basai fwy diddorol gen i aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF more.ADJ.COMP+SM interesting.ADJ with.PREP I.PRON.1S it would be more interesting to me.
- (572) JOS: dan ni wedi bod yn Bangor@s:cym&spa unwaith .

  JOS: dan ni wedi bod yn Bangor<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> unwaith aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP name once.ADV we have been to Bangor once.
- (573) LOL: dyna fo yn Bangor@s:cym&spa (ba)sen ni (we)di mynd fewn <i (y)r> [/] i (y)r dre eto a gweld lle fuon ni (y)n aros . LOL: dyna Bangor $_{S}^{C}$  basen fo yn wedi aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP name be.V.1P.PLUPERF we.PRON.1P after.PREP  $\mathbf{yr}$ i  $\mathbf{yr}$ qo.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM gweld  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$  $\mathbf{v}\mathbf{n}$ again.ADV and.CONJ see.V.INFIN where.INT be.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT aros wait. V. INFIN that's it, in Bangor we would have gone into the town again and seen where we had stayed.
- (574) LOL: a pethau felly [?] (fa)swn i (we)di bod mwy +...

  LOL: a pethau felly faswn i wedi bod
  aut: and.CONJ things.N.M.PL so.ADV be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SM I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN
  mwy
  more.ADJ.COMP
  and things like that, I would have been more...
- (575) LOL: bah@s:spa [?] (.) oedd o (y)n ddiddorol (.) mynd i (y)r ffarm ryw ffordd xx a gweld yr [//] (.) y ceffylau arbennig (y)ma a ryw bethau fel (y)na . LOL:  $bah^S$  oedd ddiddorol yn be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s stative.stat interesting.adj+sm go.v.infin aut: unk ryw ffarm  $\mathbf{ffordd}$ gweld to.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG some.PREQ+SM road.N.F.SG and.CONJ see.V.INFIN ceffylau arbennig yma the.det.def the.det.def horses.n.m.pl special.adj here.adv and.conj some.preq+sm bethau fel things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV well, it was interesting in a way to go to the farm [...] and see these special horses and things like that.
- (576) LOL: ond uh (...) (dy)na fo (fa)swn i (we)di mwynhau (.) gallu mynd i +...

  LOL: ond uh dyna fo faswn i wedi
  aut: but.CONJ uh.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SM I.PRON.1S after.PREP
  mwynhau gallu mynd i
  enjoy.V.INFIN be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP
  but that's where I'd have like to be able to go to...

(577) LOL: tro nesa .

(578) JOS: tro [/] (.) tro nesa hmm +...

JOS: tro tro nesa hmm aut: turn. V.2S. IMPER turn. N.M. SG. [or]. turn. V.2S. IMPER next. ADJ. SUP hmm. IM next time, hmm...

(579) LOL: ie ia .

LOL: ie ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
ves.

- (580) LOL: mewn ryw dair mlynedd eto os byw ac <iach bydden ni> [=! laugh] .

  LOL: mewn ryw dair mlynedd eto os aut: in.PREP some.PREQ+SM three.NUM.F+SM years.N.F.PL+NM again.ADV if.CONJ byw ac iach bydden ni live.V.INFIN and.CONJ healthy.ADJ be.V.3P.COND we.PRON.1P in about another three year if we're still alive and well.
- (581) LOL: fyddwn ni awydd (..) cychwyn ar y taith eto (..) gobeithio .

  LOL: fyddwn ni awydd cychwyn ar y aut: be.V.1P.FUT+SM we.PRON.1P desire.N.M.SG start.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF taith eto gobeithio journey.N.F.SG again.ADV hope.V.INFIN we'll feel like setting off on a trip again, hopefully.
- (582) JOS: &=whistle .
- (583) JOS: ond bydd yr uh (.) tryc yn dod i lwytho (y)r gwlân y dyddiau yma siŵr . JOS: ond bydd  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{tryc}$ yn aut: but.conj be.v.3s.fut the.det.def uh.im truck.n.m.sg stative.stat come.v.infin  $\mathbf{yr}$ gwlân lwytho  $\mathbf{y}$ dyddiau to.prep load.v.infin+sm the.det.def wool.n.m.sg the.det.def days.n.m.pl here.adv siŵr sure, ADJ

but I'm sure the lorry will come to load the wool one of these days.

(584) LOL: ia (y)dy o (we)di deud rywbeth?

LOL: ia ydy o wedi deud rywbeth

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP say.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM

yes, has he said something?

- (585) JOS: na ond +...

  JOS: na ond
  aut: neg.PRT but.CONJ
  no, but...
- (586) JOS: gobeithio fydd o (y)n mynd â yr [/] (.) â (y)r gwlân xxx yn fuan .

  JOS: gobeithio fydd o yn mynd â

  aut: hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP

  yr â yr gwlân yn fuan

  that.PRON.REL with.PREP the.DET.DEF wool.N.M.SG stative.STAT soon.ADJ+SM

  hopefully he'll take the wool [...] [check] soon.
- (587) LOL: xxx .
- (588) JOS: xxx (.) yn beryg i rywun (.) torri fewn a dwyn .

  JOS: yn beryg i rywun torri
  aut: stative.STAT danger.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP someone.N.M.SG+SM break.V.INFIN
  fewn a dwyn
  in.PREP+SM and.CONJ take.V.INFIN

  [...] someone might break in and steal it.
- (589) LOL: ia ti (y)n meddwl ?

  LOL: ia ti yn meddwl aut: yes.ADV you.PRON.2S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN yes, do you think so?
- (590) JOS: xx.
- (591) JOS: mae o wedi digwydd .

  JOS: mae o wedi digwydd digwydd aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP happen.V.INFIN it has happended.
- (592) JOS: ddim yn aml iawn .

  JOS: ddim yn aml iawn
  aut: not.ADV+SM stative.STAT frequent.ADJ very.ADV
  not very often.
- (593) JOS: ond mae o (y)n digwydd .

  JOS: ond mae o yn digwydd aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss stative.stat happen.v.infin but it does happen.

(594) LOL: ie ie .

LOL: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

and it Monday that it was sold, was it?

(597) JOS: dydd Llun ?

last Moday?

JOS: dydd Llun

aut: day.N.M.SG Monday.N.M.SG

Monday?

ah yes.

(599) LOL: +< ia .

LOL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(600) JOS: ah@s:cym&spa mae [/] mae (y)r pris mynd ar [?] i\_fyny .

JOS: ah\_S^C mae mae yr pris mynd ar aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF price.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN on.PREP i\_fyny up.ADV

the price is going up.

(601) LOL: ia ?

LOL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

is it?

- (602) JOS: ia xxx .

  JOS: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes, [...].
- (603) LOL: +< oh@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{LOL:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & oh.{\scriptstyle IM} \\ \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$
- (604) JOS: glywais i ddoe (.) (y)chydig .

  JOS: glywais i ddoe ychydig
  aut: hear.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S yesterday.ADV a\_little.QUAN
  it heard yesterday, slightly.
- (605) JOS: ond mae (y)n mynd ar i\_fyny .

  JOS: ond mae yn mynd ar i\_fyny
  aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT go.V.INFIN on.PREP up.ADV
  but it's going up.
- (606) JOS: (we)di [?] gwella (y)chydig bach .

  JOS: wedi gwella ychydig bach aut: after.PREP improve.V.INFIN a\_little.QUAN small.ADJ improved, slightly.
- (607) LOL: oh@s:cym&spa bueno@s:spa .  $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{LOL:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C & \mathbf{bueno}^S \\ & \pmb{aut:} & oh.\mathit{IM} & well.E \\ \\ & \text{oh well.} \end{array}$
- (608) JOS: ond mae (y)n gwella (.) un wythnos .

  JOS: ond mae yn gwella un wythnos aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT improve.V.INFIN one.NUM week.N.F.SG but it improves one week.
- (609) JOS: a mae o (y)n mynd lawr wythnos (.) wedyn a +...

  JOS: a mae o yn mynd lawr
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN floor.N.M.SG+SM
  wythnos wedyn a
  week.N.F.SG afterwards.ADV and.CONJ
  and it goes down the following week and...

(610) LOL: +< ie mae e .

LOL: ie mae e .

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

yes, it does.

(611) JOS: dach chi (...) ddim gallu (.) gwybod <am bris> [//] &w pa bris .

JOS: dach chi ddim gallu gwybod am

aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM be\_able.V.INFIN know.V.INFIN for.PREP

bris pa bris

price.N.M.SG+SM which.ADJ price.N.M.SG+SM

you can't be sure what price.

(612) LOL: +< well na .

LOL: well na aut: well.IM neg.PRT

(613) LOL: a peth arall os dan ni (we)di (.) cael gwerthu o a [/] a pan mae rywun angen yr arian a wel xxx (dy)na fo waeth i nhw heb uh (.) poeni ragor wedyn .

LOL: a peth wedi arall dan ni  $\mathbf{os}$ aut:and.conj thing.n.m.sg other.adj if.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p after.prep gwerthu a pan  $\mathbf{a}$ qet.v.infin sell.v.infin he.pron.m.3s and.conj and.conj when.conj be.v.3s.pres angen  $\mathbf{yr}$ arian dyna someone.N.M.SG+SM need.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF money.N.M.SG and.CONJ well.IM that\_is.ADV waeth nhw heb  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ he.Pron.m.3s worse.Adj.comp+sm to.Prep they.Pron.3p without.Prep uh.im worry.V.Infin wedyn  $more. \textit{QUAN+SM} \ \ \textit{afterwards.ADV}$ 

and another thing is if we have sold it, when one needs the money and, well, [...] there we go, they might as well not worry about it any more then.

that's enough.

(615) LOL: fel mae o mynd fyny hwyrach (fa)sai fo (y)n mynd lawr wedyn efo [?] neb yn gofyn ragor amdano fo .

LOL: fel mynd fyny hwyrach mae aut: like.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S go.V.INFIN up.ADV late.ADJ.COMP.[or].perhaps.ADV fasai yn fo mynd lawr wedyn be.v.3s.pluperf+sm he.pron.m.3s stative.stat go.v.infin floor.n.m.sg+sm afterwards.adv gofyn ragor amdano with.prep anyone.pron stative.stat ask.v.infin more.quan+sm for.him.prep+pron.m.3s he.PRON.M.3S

when it goes up, it might go down afterwards with nobody demanding it any more.

(616) LOL: wedyn (dy)na fo .

LOL:wedyndynafoaut:afterwards.ADVthat\_is.ADVhe.PRON.M.3S

so there we are.

(617) JOS: [- spa] es una lotería la venta de lana .

(618) LOL: +< [- spa] <10 es sí> [?] .

LOL:  $\mathbf{lo}^S$   $\mathbf{es}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S be.V.23S.PRES yes.ADV it is, isn't it?

(619) LOL: [- spa] bueno .

 $\left(620\right)$  JOS: [- spa] nunca se sabe qué precio .

JOS:  $nunca^S$   $se^S$   $sabe^S$   $qué^S$   $precio^S$  aut: never.ADV self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP know.V.23S.PRES what.INT price.N.M.SG you never know the price.

(621) LOL: +< na .

LOL: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(622) LOL: [- spa] y cuando hay (.) compromisos cosas para pagar xxx bueno más vale (.) asegurarse de tener algo .

and when there are obligations, things to pay for  $[\ldots]$  well it's better to be sure that you have something.

(623) JOS: [- spa] ahora [?] con [/] con el calor de ayer tiene que haber (.) repuntado la siembra (.) la avena +...  $\mathbf{el}^S$  $\mathbf{con}^S$ **JOS:** ahora<sup>S</sup> con<sup>S</sup>  $de^S$  $calor^S$ aut: now.adv with.prep with.prep the.det.def.m.sg heat.n.m.sg of.prep  $repuntado^S$   $la^S$  $tiene^{S}$  $\mathbf{que}^S$  $\mathbf{haber}^{S}$ yesterday.ADV have.V.23S.PRES that.CONJ have.V.INFIN unk her.pron.obj.f.3s  $\mathbf{la}^{S}$  $siembra^S$  $avena^S$  $seed. \textit{V.2S.IMPER.[or].seed.V.23S.PRES} \ \ the. \textit{DET.DEF.F.SG} \ \ oats. \textit{N.F.SG}$ now after yesterday's heat the land, the oats, should have recovered. (624) LOL: huh@s:cym&spa +... LOL:  $\operatorname{huh}_S^C$ aut: unk huh... (625) LOL: oedd Elwyn\_Edwards@s:cym&spa (we)di +/. Elwyn\_Edwards $_{S}^{C}$  wedi LOL: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name after.prep Elwyn Edwards was... (626)JOS: +< xxx . (627) JOS: be ? JOS: be aut: what.int what? (628) LOL: oedd Elwyn\_Edwards@s:cym&spa <ddim mynd i\_fyny> [?] i chwalu (y)r (.) gwrtaith ar yr xx +..? LOL: oedd Elwyn\_Edwards $_{S}^{C}$  ddim mynd i\_fyny i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name not.adv+sm go.v.infin up.adv to.prep chwalu yr  $\mathbf{yr}$ gwrtaith ar

scatter.V.Infin the.det.def manure.N.M.sg on.prep the.det.def wasn't Elwyn Edwards going up to spread the manure on the [...] ...?

JOS: oedd hwyrach bod aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF late.ADJ.COMP.[or].perhaps.ADV be.V.INFIN of.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM hynna heddiw that.pron.sp today.adv

yes, maybe he's doing that today.

(629) JOS: oedd hwyrach bod o (.) wneud (hyn)na heddiw .

(630) LOL: ah@s:cym&spa . LOL:  $ah_S^C$ aut: ah.im ah.

(631) JOS: oedd o (y)n meddwl wneud ddoe .

yesterday. ADV

he was planning to do it yesterday.

(632) JOS: ond wnaeth o ddim .

JOS: ond wnaeth o ddim aut: but.conj do.v.3s.past+sm he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm but he didn't.

(633) LOL: ond mae raid iddo fo ddod â (y)r peiriant yn\_ôl i fan (h)yn ia ia ?

LOL: ond mae raid iddo fo

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S

ddod â yr peiriant yn\_ôl i

come.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF machine.N.M.SG back.ADV to.PREP

fan hyn ia ia

place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP yes.ADV yes.ADV

but he has to bring the machine back here, does he?