## Patagonia37

## Conversation details

Participants: Elisa (ELI - 46 yr, female, Adult), Unknown (OSE - ), Ramona (RAM - 44 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation between friends at a hotel in western Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 29 min 27 sec. Date: 16 November 2009. Transcriber: Lowri Jones, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

- (1) RAM: oedd hi isio ni siarad achos native@s:eng speaker@s:eng &blaba &=sniff +...

  RAM: oedd hi isio ni siarad achos
  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P talk.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG
  native<sup>E</sup> speaker<sup>E</sup>
  native.ADJ speak.SV.INFIN+COMP.AG[or]speaker.N.SG
  she wanted us to speak because "native speaker", blah blah...
- (2) RAM: so o(eddw)n i (y)n wneud (.) gwaith .

  RAM: so oeddwn i yn wneud gwaith

  aut: so.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM work.N.M.SG

  so I was working.
- (3) RAM: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n gweld nhw yn +...

  RAM: ac oeddwn i yn gweld nhw yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT and I saw them...
- (4) RAM: achos mae (y)r +...

  RAM: achos mae yr
  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
  because the...
- (5) ELI: oedden nhw bobl (.) ifanc?

  ELI: oedden nhw bobl ifanc
  aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ
  were they young people?
- (6) RAM: +< bob amser .
  RAM: bob amser
  aut: each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG
  every time.</pre>

(7) RAM: ie ie . RAM: ie ieaut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes. (8) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa . ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.IM ah. (9) RAM: uh +... RAM: uh aut: $uh._{IM}$ er... (10) ELI: +< ydy (.) un ohonyn nhw um (.) Sabina@s:cym&spa ?  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$ ELI: ydy ohonyn nhw $\mathbf{um}$ Sabina $_{S}^{C}$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES one.NUM from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P um.IM name is Sabina one of them?  $(11) \quad {\tt RAM:} \ {\tt mm} \ {\tt dim} \ {\tt yn} \ {\tt y} \ {\tt gr} \hat{\tt w} {\tt p} \ {\tt yma} \ .$ RAM: mm  $\operatorname{dim}$  $\mathbf{gr\hat{w}p}$ yn aut: mm.IM nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF group.N.M.SG here.ADV mm not in this group. (12) ELI: na? ELI: na aut: neg.prt no? (13) RAM: na. RAM: na aut: neg.PRTno. (14) ELI: +< na . ELI: na

(15) RAM: (e)fallai bod hi +//.

RAM: efallai bod hi
aut: perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S
maybe she was.

aut: neg.PRT

no.

(16) RAM: wel +... **RAM:** wel

aut: well.im

well...

(17) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa .

**RAM:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

(18) RAM: mm Deina@s:cym&spa .

 ${f RAM: mm \atop \it aut: mm.IM} {f Deina}_S^C$ 

(19) RAM: a +...

RAM: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

(20) RAM: beth oedd y llall ?

RAM: beth oedd y llall aut: what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF other.PRON what was the other one?

(21) ELI: +< Deina@s:cym&spa ?

ELI: Deina $_{S}^{C}$  aut: name
Deina?

(22) RAM: ie .

RAM: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(23) ELI: &=laugh <enw (.) rhyfedd iawn> [=! laughs] &=laugh .

ELI: enw rhyfedd iawn aut: name.N.M.SG strange.ADJ very.ADV a very strange name.

(24) RAM: +< dw i (y)n gwybod .

RAM: dw i yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I know.

(25) RAM: +< wnes i ddweud . RAM: wnes ddweud aut:do.v.1s.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S say.v.INFIN+SM I said so. (26) RAM: uh +... RAM: uh aut: $uh._{IM}$ er... (27) RAM: +" ooh enw uh (.) gwahanol . RAM: ooh  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ gwahanol ooh.im name.n.m.sg uh.im different.adj "ooh, a different name." (28) ELI: +< unig . ELI: unig aut: only.PREQ[or]lonely.ADJ lonely. (29) ELI: &=laugh . (30) RAM: +< &=laugh . (31) RAM: Deina@s:cym&spa a +... RAM: Deina $_{S}^{C}$  a aut:name and.CONJ

- Deina and...
- (32) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m yn cofio (y)r llall . RAM:  $oh_S^C$  dw i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn cofio oh.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat remember.v.infin aut:llall  $\mathbf{yr}$ the.det.def other.pron oh I don't remember the other.
- (33) RAM: [- eng] anyway +... RAM: anyway $^E$ anyway.ADVaut:anyway.
- (34) RAM: ond chwarae teg < oedden nhw > [/] oedden nhw (y)n neis . RAM: ond chwarae teg oeddenbut.conj game.n.m.sg fair.adj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p nhwyn be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT nice.ADJ but, to be fair, they were nice.

(35) RAM: ac ar y diwedd wnaethon nhw ddeud +"/.

say. v.infin.spoken+sm

and at the end, they said:

(36) RAM: +" ooh dan ni (y)n dwli ar eich acen chi .

RAM: ooh dan ni yn dwli ar aut: ooh.IM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT stupid.ADJ on.PREP eich acen chi your.ADJ.POSS.2P accent.N.F.SG you.PRON.2P

"ooh we love your accent."

- (37) RAM: &=laugh .
- (38) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa &=laugh .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.IM

ah.

(39) RAM: a wedyn oedd gyndda i hanner awr .

RAM: a wedyn oedd gyndda i

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF with\_me.PREP+PRON.1S.NSTAN I.PRON.1S

hanner awr
half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG

and then I had half an hour.

- $(40)\,\,$  RAM: ac am wyth (.) y grŵp (.) mawr .
  - RAM: ac am wyth y grŵp mawr aut: and.CONJ for.PREP eight.NUM the.DET.DEF group.N.M.SG big.ADJ and at eight, the big group.
- (41) RAM: uh Joaquín@s:cym&spa Raimundo@s:cym&spa (.) Alonso@s:cym&spa uh +...

  RAM: uh Joaquíng Raimundog Alonsog uh

  aut: uh.IM name name uh.IM

  er, Joaquín, Raimundo, Alonso, er...
- (42) RAM: a maen nhw jyst yn (.) <tynnu (y)r> [//] (.) dynnu fy nghoes drwy (y)r amser .

RAM: a maen nhw jyst yn tynnu aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P just.ADV stative.STAT draw.V.INFIN yr dynnu fy nghoes drwy yr the.DET.DEF draw.V.INFIN+SM my.ADJ.POSS.1S leg.N.F.SG+NM through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF amser

time. N.M. SG

and they just tease me all the time.

- (43) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (44) RAM: achos maen nhw (y)n gwybo(d) bo fi (y)n mynd yn flin achos maen nhw (y)n siarad drwy (y)r amser .

RAM: achos maen nhw yn gwybod aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN bo fi yn mynd yn flin [if.it.were].ADV+SM I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT angry.ADJ+SM

achosmaennhwynsiaraddrwycause.N.M.SGbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATtalk.V.INFINthrough.PREP+SM

yr amser the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG

because they know I get angry because they talk all the time.

- (45) RAM: a wedyn dw i (y)n sefyll &=clap &=clap &=clap .
  - RAM: a wedyn dw i yn sefyll aut: and conj afterwards. ADV be. V.1S. PRES. SPOKEN I. PRON. 1S stative. STAT stand. V. INFIN and then I stand up.
- (46) RAM: a mae Joaquín@s:cym&spa yn dweud +"/.

RAM: a mae Joaquín $_S^C$  yn dweud aut: and. $_{CONJ}$  be. $_{V.3S.PRES}$  name stative. $_{STAT}$  say. $_{V.INFIN}$  and Joaquín says:

- (47) RAM: +" mm Ramona@s:cym&spa (i)s@s:eng getting@s:eng annoyed@s:eng !

  RAM: mm Ramona $_{S}^{C}$  is getting annoyed annoyed annoyed annoyed is.V.3S.PRES get.V.PRESPART annoy.SV.INFIN+AV mm Ramona is getting annoyed!
- (48) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (49) RAM: +< xxx .
- (50) RAM: na .

RAM: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(51) RAM: ond maen nhw (y)n neis .

RAM: ond maen nhw yn neis aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT nice.ADJ but they're nice.

(52) RAM: maen nhw isio gwybod +...

RAM: maen nhw isio gwybod aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG know.V.INFIN they want to know.

(53) RAM: wyth o (y)r gloch nos Wener .

RAM: wyth o yr gloch nos Wener aut: eight.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM night.N.F.SG Friday.N.F.SG+SM eight o'clock on Friday.

(54) RAM: ac roedd (y)na (.) deg ohonyn nhw yn y dosbarth .

RAM: ac roedd yna deg ohonyn

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf.spoken there.adv ten.num from\_them.prep+pron.sp.spoken

nhw yn y dosbarth

they.pron.sp in.prep the.det.def class.n.m.sg

and there were ten of them in the class.

(55) RAM: ond mae (y)n gwaith caled .

RAM: ond mae yn gwaith caled aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT work.N.M.SG hard.ADJ but it's hard work.

(56) RAM: achos siarad a siarad a siarad .

RAM: achos siarad a siarad a siarad aut: cause.N.M.SG talk.V.INFIN and.CONJ talk.V.INFIN and.CONJ talk.V.INFIN because talking and talking and talking.

(57) RAM: a sut dw i (y)n wneud iddyn nhw siarad?

RAM: a sut dw i yn wneud aut: and.conj how.int be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat make.v.infin+sm iddyn nhw siarad to\_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p talk.v.infin and how do I make them speak?

(58) RAM: a beth mae rhaid iddyn nhw wneud yn yr arholiad?

RAM: a beth mae rhaid iddyn aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P nhw wneud yn yr arholiad they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF examination.N.M.SG and what do they have to do in the exam?

(59) RAM: ac yn yr arholiad maen nhw (y)n cael (.) dau lun .

RAM: ac yn yr arholiad maen

aut: and.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF examination.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN

nhw yn cael dau lun

they.PRON.3P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN two.NUM.M picture.N.M.SG+SM

and in the exam they have two pictures.

(60) RAM: a mae raid iddyn nhw ddweud (.) rywbeth am y llun .

RAM: a mae raid iddyn nhw aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P ddweud rywbeth am y llun say.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM for.PREP the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG and they have to say something about the picture.

(61) RAM: so fel siarad am rhain a deud +"/.

RAM: so fel siarad am rhain a deud aut: so.conj like.conj talk.v.infin for.prep these.pron and.conj say.v.infin.spoken so talking about these and saying:

(62) RAM: +" mae (y)na eira .

RAM: mae yna eira

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV snow.N.M.SG

"there's snow."

(63) RAM: +" maen nhw (y)n le oer .

RAM: maen nhw yn le oer aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT place.N.M.SG+SM cold.ADJ "it's a cold place."

(64) RAM: +" fasech chi (.) gallu mynd i sgio .

RAM: fasech chi

aut: be.V.2P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM[or]be.V.2P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2P

gallu mynd i sgio

be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP ski.V.INFIN

"you could go skiing."

(65) RAM: +" fan hyn mae (y)na llyn efo lot o d $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

RAM: fan hyn mae yna llyn efo aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lake.N.M.SG with.PREP lot. QUAN of PREP water.N.M.SG[or]tower.N.M.SG+SM

"here there's a lake with a lot of water."

(66) RAM: +" a dach chi gallu mynd ar daith yna .

RAM: a dach chi gallu mynd ar aut: and CONJ be V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P be able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN on.PREP daith yna journey.N.F.SG+SM there.ADV

"and you can do a trip there."

(67) RAM: +" mae (y)n well gen i mynd i sgio .

RAM: mae yn well gen i 
aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT better.ADJ.COMP+SM with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S

mynd i sgio
go.V.INFIN to.PREP ski.V.INFIN

"I prefer to go skiing."

- (68) RAM: +" achos dw i (y)n hoffi +...
  - RAM: achos dw i yn hoffi

    aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN

    "because I like..."
- (69) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)n raid i nhw siarad fel (y)na am y (.) lluniau .

  RAM: oh\_S^C mae yn raid i nhw
  aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP they.PRON.3P
  siarad fel yna am y lluniau
  talk.V.INFIN like.CONJ there.ADV for.PREP the.DET.DEF pictures.N.M.PL
  oh they have to speak like that about the pictures.
- (70) ELI: +< mm +...

  ELI: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (71) RAM: xxx (.) mae (y)n anodd .

RAM: mae yn anodd aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ [...] it's difficult.

- (72) RAM: mae (y)n anodd iddyn nhw .
  - RAM: mae yn anodd iddyn nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ  $to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P$  they.PRON.3P it's difficult for them.
- (73) RAM: achos maen nhw (y)n arfer siarad am pethau bob dydd .

RAM: achos maen nhw yn arfer siarad aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT use.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN am pethau bob dydd for.PREP things.N.M.PL each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG because they're used to talking about everyday things.

- (74) RAM: mynd i (y)r ysgol bwyd (.) &ffa uh teulu a pethau ond +...
  - RAM: mynd i yr ysgol bwyd uh teulu aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG food.N.M.SG uh.IM family.N.M.SG

    a pethau ond and.CONJ things.N.M.PL but.CONJ

    going to school, food, the family and things but...

(75) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (76) ELI: +< ie . ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (77) RAM: +, siarad am lluniau ? RAM: siarad talk.v.2s.imper for.prep pictures.n.m.pl aut:talking about the pictures? (78) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m (gwy)bod . RAM:  $oh_S^C$  dw  $\operatorname{ddim}$ gwybod oh.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm know.v.infin oh, I don't know (79) RAM: so wedyn (.) uh hanner awr wedi naw (.) gorffennais i . wedyn RAM: so  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ hanner awr wedi naw so.Conj afterwards.Adv uh.im half.n.m.sg hour.n.f.sg after.prep nine.num gorffennais complete. V. 1S. PAST I. PRON. 1Sso then, er, I finished at half nine. (80) ELI: oh@s:cym&spa . ELI: oh<sub>c</sub><sup>C</sup> aut: oh.im oh. (81) RAM: ac roeddwn i wedi trefnu cwrdd â [/] â [/] â nhw (.) a Ema@s:cym&spa (.) yn y Basaras@s:cym&spa . RAM: ac roeddwn wedi trefnu cwrdd and.conj be.v.1s.imperf.spoken i.pron.1s after.prep arrange.v.infin meet.v.infin aut:â nhw $with. \textit{PREP} \ \ \textit{as.CONJ} [\textit{or}] \\ \textit{with.PREP} [\textit{or}] \\ \textit{go.V.3S.PRES} \ \ with. \textit{PREP} \ \ \textit{they.PRON.3P} \ \ \textit{and.CONJ} \ \ \textit{name} \\ \textit{and.CONJ} \ \ \textit{name} \\ \textit{or} \\$  $\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{Basaras}_{S}^{C}$ in.prep the.det.def name and I'd arranged to meet them and Ema at the Basaras. (82) RAM: a ni gael pitsa . RAM: a  $\mathbf{ni}$ gael pitsa and.conj we.pron.1p get.v.infin+sm pizza.n.m.sg to have a pizza.

(83) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie dw i (y)n cofio . ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ie  $\mathbf{dw}$  i  $\mathbf{yn}$  cofio aut: ah.IM yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN

yes I remember.

(84) ELI: oedd Ema@s:cym&spa yma .

Ema was here.

(85) RAM: mm +...

RAM: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(86) RAM: wel wrth\_gwrs .

RAM: wel wrth\_gwrs aut: well.IM of\_course.ADV well, of course.

(87) RAM: uh es i adre i nôl Hugo@s:cym&spa .

RAM: uh es i adre i nôl Hugo $_S^C$  aut: uh.IM go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S home.ADV to.PREP fetch.V.INFIN name er, I went home to pick up Hugo.

(88) RAM: na.

RAM: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(89) RAM: oedd o ddim isio dod .

RAM: oedd o ddim isio dod aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG come.V.INFIN he didn't want to come.

(90) RAM: oedd o wedi blino (.) <neu rywbeth> [?] .

RAM: oedd o wedi blino neu
aut: be.v.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP tire.v.INFIN or.CONJ

rywbeth

something. N.M.SG+SM

he was tired, or something.

(91) RAM: so des i ac oedd y Basaras@s:cym&spa ar\_gau .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{Basaras}_S^C & \mathbf{ar\_gau} \\ name & closed.ADV \end{array}$ 

so I came, and the Basaras was closed.

(92) ELI: +< um +...

ELI: um
aut: um.im

um...

(93) RAM: <so oedd> [?] +...

RAM: so oedd

aut: so.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF
so it was...

(94) ELI: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.im

oh.

(95) ELI: pam maen nhw (y)n ar\_gau xx?

ELI: pam maen nhw yn ar-gau aut: why?.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT closed.ADV why are they closed, [...] ?

- (96) RAM: +< xxx .
- (97) RAM: dim syniad.

RAM: dim syniad aut: not.ADV idea.N.M.SG no idea.

 $(98)\,\,$  RAM: oedd dim (.) arwydd .

RAM: oedd dim arwydd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV sign.N.MF.SG there wasn't a sign.

(99) RAM: oedd dim\_byd .

RAM: oedd dim\_byd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF anything.ADV

there was nothing.

(100) RAM: felly (.) dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

RAM: felly dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

(101) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm

aut: mm.im

mm...

so I don't know.

(102) ELI: a ble aethoch chi ?

ELI: a ble aethoch chi aut: and.CONJ where.INT go.V.2P.PAST you.PRON.2P and where did you go?

(103) RAM: +< um +...

RAM: um

aut: um.IM

um...

(104) RAM: wel (.) dyna fo wedyn .

RAM: wel dyna fo wedyn

aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S afterwards.ADV

well, that's it then.

(105) RAM: o(eddw)n i yn y car .

RAM: oeddwn i yn y car aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG I was in the car.

(106) RAM: oedd fy ffôn i adre .

RAM: oedd fy ffôn

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS.1S phone.N.M.SG[or]flee.V.3P.FUT.SPOKEN

i adre

I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP home.ADV

my phone was at home.

(107) RAM: so o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl +"/.

RAM: so oeddwn i yn meddwl

aut: so.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN

so I was thinking:

 $(108)\,\,$  RAM: +" be dw i mynd i wneud rŵan ?

RAM: be dw i mynd i wneud aut: what.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM rŵan

now.ADV

"what am I going to do now?"

(109) RAM: uh +...

**RAM: uh** *aut: uh.IM* 

er...

(110) RAM: +" ah@s:cym&spa siŵr bod nhw wedi cerdded i Los\_Troncos@s:cym&spa .

name

ah I'm sure they've walked to Los Troncos.

(111) RAM: so es i i Los\_Troncos@s:cym&spa .

RAM: so es i i Los\_Troncos $_S^C$  aut: so.conj go.v.1s.past.spoken i.pron.1s to.prep name so I went to Los Troncos.

(112) RAM: ac oedd (.) pawb yn Los\_Troncos@s:cym&spa .

RAM: ac oedd pawb yn Los\_Troncos $_S^C$  aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf everyone.pron in.prep name and everybody was at Los Troncos.

(113) ELI: achos oedd y Basaras@s:cym&spa ar\_gau .

ELI: achos oedd y Basaras $_{S}^{C}$  ar\_gau aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF name closed.ADV because the Basaras was closed.

(114) RAM: +< ie .

RAM: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(115) RAM: a um roedd Carwyn@s:cym&spa wedi gofyn am pitsa .

am pitsa

for.prep pizza.n.m.sg

and, um, Carwyn had asked for a pizza.

(116) RAM: a wnaethon nhw ddweud +"/.

RAM: a wnaethon nhw ddweud aut: and CONJ do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P say.V.INFIN+SM and they said:

(117) RAM: +" [- spa] no (.) no hay .

**RAM:**  $no^S$   $no^S$  hay

aut: not.ADV not.ADV there\_is.V.23S.PRES

"no, there aren't any."

(118) ELI: +< does dim pitsa .

ELI: does dim pitsa aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV pizza.N.M.SG there's no pizza.

- (119) RAM: &=laugh .
- (120) ELI: +< [- spa] no .

ELI:  $\mathbf{no}^S$ aut: not.ADV

(121) RAM: achos oedd pawb arall +//.

RAM: achos oedd pawb arall aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON other.ADJ because everybody else was...

(122) RAM: oedd Cristina@s:cym&spa yna .

RAM: oedd Cristina $_{S}^{C}$  yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name there.ADV Cristina was there.

(123) RAM: oedd Emily@s:cym&spa yna .

RAM: oedd  $\operatorname{Emily}_S^C$  yna  $\operatorname{\it aut:}$   $\operatorname{\it be.V.3S.IMPERF}$   $\operatorname{\it name}$   $\operatorname{\it there.ADV}$  Emily was there.

(124) RAM: oedd Sebastián@s:cym&spa ac Anastasia@s:cym&spa yna .

RAM: oedd Sebastián $_{S}^{C}$  ac Anastasia $_{S}^{C}$  yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name and.CONJ name there.ADV Sebastián and Anastasia were there.

(125) ELI: pa Sebastián@s:cym&spa ?

ELI: pa Sebastián $_S^C$  aut: which.ADJ name which Sebastián?

```
(126) RAM: Sebastián@s:cym&spa xx (y)r pwll nofio .
                                                                                                                                      pwll
                       RAM: Sebastián_{S}^{C} yr
                                                                                                                                                                              nofio
                                                                                            the.det.def pool.n.m.sg swim.v.infin
                                                 name
                       Sebastián [...] the swimming pool.
(127) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa Sebastián@s:cym&spa .
                       ELI: \mathbf{ah}_S^C Sebastián_S^C
                       aut: ah.im name
                       ah, Sebastián.
(128) ELI: Sebastián@s:cym&spa .
                       ELI: Sebastián_{S}^{C}
                       aut: name
                       Sebastián.
(129) RAM: +< ia.
                      RAM: ia
                       aut:
                                                yes.ADV
                      yes.
(130) RAM: ac Anastasia@s:cym&spa ia ?
                       RAM: ac
                                                                                  Anastasia_{S}^{C} ia
                       aut:
                                                and.conj name
                                                                                                                              yes.ADV
                       and Anastasia yes?
(131) ELI: +< xxx.
(132) ELI: Anastasia@s:cym&spa ia .
                       ELI: Anastasia_{S}^{C} ia
                       \boldsymbol{aut:} \quad name
                                                                                      yes.ADV
                       Anastasia yes.
(133) ELI: be?
                      ELI: be
                       aut: what.int
                       what?
(134) RAM: na na jyst gofyn ydw i .
                                                                                                                                        gofyn
                      RAM: na
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ydw
                                                                             na
                                                                                                         \mathbf{jyst}
                                                 neg. PRT \quad neg. PRT \quad just. ADV \quad ask. V. 3S. PRES[or] ask. V. 2S. IMPER[or] ask. V. INFIN \quad be. V. 1S. PRES[or] ask. V. 2S. IMPER[or] ask. V. 2S. IMPER
                       I.PRON.1S
```

no, I'm only asking.

- (135) ELI: &=laugh . (136) RAM: +< &=laugh . (137) RAM: oedden nhw fath  $\hat{a}$  +"/. RAM: oedden nhw fath aut:be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ they were like: (138) RAM: +" oh@s:cym&spa &c lyfli gweld ti . RAM:  $oh_S^C$  lyfli gweld aut:oh.im lovely.adj see.v.infin you.pron.2s "oh, lovely to see you." (139) RAM: +" a pryd dan ni mynd i cwrdd? pryd dan mynd aut: $and. \textit{CONJ} \ \textit{when.} \textit{INT[or]time.} \textit{N.M.SG} \ \textit{be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN} \ \textit{we.PRON.1P} \ \textit{go.V.INFIN}$ cwrdd to.prep meet.v.infin "and when are we going to meet?" (140) RAM: a &d &d &d &d &d . RAM: a aut:and.CONJ and... (141) RAM: ia. RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (142) RAM: achos dach chi (y)n gw(y)bo(d). RAM: achos dachchi gwybodyn aut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN because you know. (143) RAM: dw i (y)n +//. RAM: dw i yn aut:be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s yn.prt
- (144) RAM: wel (.) dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

  RAM: wel dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN well, I don't know.

I'm...

(145) ELI: +< &=laugh . (146) RAM: (e)fallai &m (.) ah@s:cym&spa dyna ni .  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  dyna RAM: efallai perhaps.conj ah.im that\_is.adv we.pron.ip maybe, ah, there we go. (147) RAM: &=dental\_click . (148) RAM: anyway@s:eng so@s:eng <oedd (.)> [//] oedd hynny (y)n neis . RAM: anyway<sup>E</sup> so<sup>E</sup> oeddoeddhynny anyway.ADV so.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT aut:neis nice.ADJanyway, so that was nice. (149) RAM: ond +/. RAM: ond aut: but.conj but... (150) ELI: +< est ti i weld uh (.) Cyrano@s:cym&spa ? ELI: est i  $\mathbf{ti}$ weld uh Cyrano $_{S}^{C}$ aut: go.v.2s.past.spoken you.pron.2s to.prep see.v.infin+sm uh.im name did you go to see Cyrano? (151) RAM: naddo . RAM: naddo no.ADV.PASTaut:no. (152) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa . ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{\mathbf{c}}^{C}$ aut: ah.IM ah. (153) RAM: maen nhw (y)n dweud wrtha i bod o (y)n &n really@s:eng da . RAM: maen nhwdweud wrtha  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S  $\mathbf{really}^E$ yn I.PRON.1S be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT real.ADJ+ADV be.IM+SM they tell me it's really good.

(154) ELI: wel maen nhw (y)n yn Esquel@s:cym&spa uh penwythnos nesa . ELI: wel maen nhw yn yn Esquel $_S^C$  uh aut: well.im be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT in.PREP name uh.IM penwythnos nesa weekend.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN

 $\begin{array}{lll} {\rm (155)} & {\rm RAM:} & {\rm +< \ nesa} & . \\ & {\rm \textbf{RAM:}} & {\rm \textbf{nesa}} \\ & {\it \textbf{aut:}} & {\it approach. V.2S.IMPER} \end{array}$ 

approach.v.zs.imper

well, they're in Esquel next weekend.

 ${\it next.}$ 

(156) RAM: reit .

RAM: reit aut: quite.ADV right.

(157) RAM: bydd raid i mi fynd te .

RAM: bydd raid i mi fynd te aut: be.V.3S.FUT necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP l.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM be.IM I'll have to go then.

(158) ELI: +< a.

ELI: a

aut: and.CONJ

and.

(159) ELI: ia .

ELI: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(160) ELI: ar dydd Sadwrn a dydd Sul eto .

ELI: ar dydd Sadwrn a dydd Sul eto aut: on.PREP day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG and.CONJ day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG again.ADV on Saturday and Sunday again.

(161) ELI: yn yr um (.) auditorium@s:cym&spa .

ELI: yn yr um auditorium $_{S}^{C}$  aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM unk in the auditorium.

(162) RAM: +< reit .

RAM: reit aut: quite.ADV right.

(163) RAM: wyt ti isio mynd ?

RAM: wyt ti isio mynd aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN do you want to go?

(164) ELI: ie .

ELI: ie

aut: yes.ADV

ves.

(165) ELI: dw i isio mynd .

ELI: dw i isio mynd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN I want to go.

(166) ELI: dw i (y)n credu am dydd Sadwrn .

ELI: dw i yn credu am dydd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN for.PREP day.N.M.SG

Sadwrn Saturday.N.M.SG
on Saturday I think.

(167) RAM: iawn .

RAM: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
ok.

(168) ELI: +< dw i wedi siarad gyda Cyntia@s:cym&spa .

ELI: dw i wedi siarad gyda Cyntia $_S^C$  aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP talk.V.INFIN with.PREP name I've spoken to Cyntia.

(169) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa reit .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  reit aut: ah.IM quite.ADV ah, right.

(170) ELI: +< achos mae hi wedi uh weld nhw uh +...

ELI: achos mae hi wedi uh weld aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP uh.IM see.V.INFIN+SM hhw they.PRON.3P uh.IM

because she's seen them, er...

- (171) RAM: +< ++ yma ?

  RAM: yma
  aut: here.ADV
  here?
- (172) ELI: +, yma .

  ELI: yma
  aut: here.ADV
  here.
- (173) ELI: achos mae um Nina@s:cym&spa yn canu (.) actio a popeth . ELI: achos mae um Nina $_S^C$  yn canu actio aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES um.IM name stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN act.V.INFIN a popeth and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG because Nina sings, acts and everything.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(174)} & \text{RAM: } +< \text{ ah@s:cym&spa }. \\ & \textbf{RAM: } \text{ ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{ah.IM} \\ & \text{ah.} \end{array}$
- (176) ELI: a um mae Eleonora@s:cym&spa um yn cyrraedd uh yn yr wythnos .

  ELI: a um mae Eleonora© um yn cyrraedd uh aut: and.conj um.im be.v.ss.pres name um.im stative.stat arrive.v.infin uh.im yn yr wythnos in.prep the.det.def week.n.f.sg and Eleonora is arriving during the week.
- (177) RAM: +< ia .

  RAM: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (178) ELI: dw i (ddi)m yn siŵr (.) pryd .

  ELI: dw i ddim yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ pryd when.INT[or]time.N.M.SG

I'm not sure when.

(179) RAM: +< ah@s:cym&spa neis .

**RAM:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{neis}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  ah.IM nice.ADJ

ah nice.

(180) ELI: ond mae [/] mae (.) Cyntia@s:cym&spa isio Eleonora@s:cym&spa i gweld uh <Sam@s:cym&spa hef(yd)> [//] um &=dental\_click Sam@s:cym&spa (.) Nina@s:cym&spa hefyd .

ELI: ond mae mae Cyntia $_S^C$  isio Eleonora $_S^C$  i aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres be.v.ss.pres name want.n.m.sg name to.prep gweld uh Sam $_S^C$  hefyd um Sam $_S^C$  Nina $_S^C$  hefyd see.v.infin uh.im name also.ADV um.im name name also.ADV

(181) RAM: +< Sam@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $Sam_S^C$  aut: name

Sam.

(182) ELI: wedyn (.) dan ni (y)n cynllunio i [/] i xx fynd â nhw .

ELI: wedyn dan ni yn cynllunio i aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT plan.V.INFIN to.PREP
i fynd â nhw
to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP they.PRON.3P
then we're planning for [...] to take them.

(183) RAM: +< mm +...

RAM: mm

aut: mm.IM

(184) RAM: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie .

RAM:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  ie  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{yes}.\mathbf{ADV}$  oh yes.

(185) RAM: a (ba)sen ni (y)n gallu mynd i gael pitsa wedyn .

RAM: a basen ni yn gallu

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN

mynd i gael pitsa wedyn

go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM pizza.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV

and I could go and get a pizza later.

(186) RAM: &=laugh .

(187) ELI: +< ia. ELI: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (188) ELI: +< wel +... ELI: wel aut: well.im well... (189) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa . RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ ah.IMaut:ah. (190) ELI: +< dw i (y)n gallu uh +... gallu i uh ynaut: be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat be\_able.v.infin uh.im I can, er... (191) RAM: dw i isio mynd . RAM: dw i isio mynd  $be. {\it V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN~I.PRON.1S~want.N.M.SG~go. V.INFIN}$ aut:I want to go. (192) ELI: +, ffonio ti . ELI: ffonio t.i aut: phone. V. INFIN you. PRON. 2S phone you. (193) RAM: +< dw i isio mynd . RAM: dw i isio mynd aut:be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s want.n.m.sg go.v.infin I want to go. (194) RAM: ie. RAM: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (195) RAM: achos um roeddwn i (y)n siarad efo Alejandra@s:cym&spa heddiw . RAM: achos roeddwn siarad umyn cause.n.m.sg um.im be.v.is.imperf.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat talk.v.infin aut:efo  $Alejandra_{S}^{C}$  heddiw  $with.prep\ name$ today.ADV

because, um, I was talking to Alejandra today.

(196) RAM: ac oedd hi (y)n dweud &e <bod ei> [//] bod ei mam hi (.) wedi dod dwy waith i weld o .

RAM: ac oeddhi  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ dweud aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat say.v.infin be.v.infin bod  $\mathbf{hi}$ wedi ei mam his.adj.poss.m.35 be.v.infin her.adj.poss.f.35 mother.n.f.sg she.pron.f.35 after.prep waith i weld dwvo come.v.infin two.num.f time.n.f.sg+sm to.prep see.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken and she was saying that her mother had come to see it twice.

(197) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa [=! laughs] .

ELI:  $ah_s^C$ aut: ah.im

ah.

(198) RAM: +< achos oedd bod hi (y)n meddwl bod o mor ffantastig .

RAM: achos oeddbod hi meddwl  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:cause.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf be.v.infin she.pron.f.3s stative.stat think.v.infin bod mor ffantastig be.V.Infin he.pron.m.3s.spoken so.adv fantastic.adj because she thinks it's so fantastic.

(199) RAM: so +...

RAM: so aut: so.conj

so...

(200) ELI: mae Pilar@s:cym&spa (y)n canu (.) hefyd .

 $\mathbf{Pilar}_{S}^{C}$  yn ELI: mae canu hefyd aut: be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN also.ADV Pilar is singing too.

(201) RAM: +< ah@s:cym&spa reit .

RAM:  $ah_S^C$  reit aut:ah.im quite.adv ah, right.

(202) RAM: a <pwy sy (y)n> [//] pwy sy wedi (.) cael y grŵp at ei\_gilydd ? RAM: a  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ pwy  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{v}$ pwy aut: $and. {\it conj} \ \ who. {\it pron} \ \ be. {\it v.3SP.Pres.rel} \ \ in. {\it prep} \ \ who. {\it pron} \ \ be. {\it v.3SP.Pres.rel}$ grŵp  $\mathbf{at}$ ei\_gilydd  $\mathbf{y}$ after.prep get.v.infin the.det.def group.n.m.sg to.prep each\_other.pron.3sp and who got the group together?

(203) ELI: Eduardo@s:cym&spa . ELI: Eduardo $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name Eduardo. (204) ELI: a mae o (y)n yn ysgrifennu yr cerddoriaeth a popeth . mae yn ysgrifennu aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken yn.prt stative.stat write.v.infin cerddoriaeth a popeth and.conj everything.n.m.sg the.det.def music.n.f.sg and he writes the music and everything. (205) RAM: +< mm +... RAM: mm aut:mm.IMmm... (206) RAM: na. RAM: na aut:neg.PRTno. (207) ELI: ia  $\langle yr \&i \rangle$  [//] yr tro cyntaf yn rywun yn yr ardal yn wneud rywbeth (.) fel hyn . ELI: ia  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{tro}$ cyntaf aut: yes.adv that.pron.rel that.pron.rel turn.n.m.sg first.ord stative.stat ardal wneud  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ ynsomeone.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF region.N.F.SG stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM rywbeth fel hyn something.n.m.sg+sm like.conj this.pron.spyes, the first time somebody in the area is doing something like this. (208) RAM: +< ah@s:cym&spa . RAM:  $ah_s^C$ aut:ah.IMah. (209) RAM: +< wow@s:eng . RAM:  $\mathbf{wow}^E$ aut:wow.IM wow.  $(210) \quad {\tt RAM: achos mae (.)} \quad {\tt dewis rywbeth fel Cyrano\_de\_Bergerac@s:cym&spa (y)n anodd}$ hefyd . RAM: achos dewis rywbeth mae aut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES select.V.INFIN[or]choose.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM Cyrano\_de\_Bergerac $_{S}^{C}$  yn anodd hefyd like.conj name stative.stat difficult.adj also.adv because choosing something like Cyrano de Bergerac is difficult too.

(211) RAM: dyw e ddim yn rywbeth hawdd . RAM: dyw ddime yn aut: $be. \textit{V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN} \ \ he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} \ \ not. \textit{ADV+SM} \ \ stative. \textit{STAT}$ rywbeth hawdd something. N.M.SG+SM easy.ADJit's not easy. (212) ELI: +< mmhm . ELI: mmhm aut: mmhm.im mmhm. (213) ELI: ie. ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (214) ELI: maen nhw (y)n ysgrifennu o y cerddoriaeth a &n +... ELI: maen nhwysgrifennu o yn aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT write.V.INFIN of PREP the.DET.DEF cerddoriaeth a music.n.f.sg and.conj they're writing the music and... (215) ELI: ia wneud popeth. ELI: ia wneud popeth aut: yes.ADV make.V.INFIN+SM everything.N.M.SG yes, doing everything. (216) RAM: wow@s:eng. RAM:  $\mathbf{wow}^E$ aut:wow.IM wow. (217) RAM: ac oedden nhw (y)n dweud bod (y)n +/.RAM: ac oedden nhwdweud bod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ and.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat say.v.infin be.v.infin ynyn.PRTand they were saying that... (218) ELI: +< picio (.) pobl i wneud uh pob uh +...

aut: dart.v.infin people.n.f.sg to.prep make.v.infin+sm uh.im each.preq uh.im

wneud

 $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ 

pob

 $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ 

i

pobl

picking people to do the, er, each, er...

ELI: picio

(220) RAM: <o(edde)n nhw> [//] oedden nhw (y)n dweud bod o (y)n really@s:eng da .

RAM: oedden nhw oedden nhw
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

yn dweud bod o yn reallyE
stative.STAT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT real.ADJ+ADV

da
be.IM+SM

(221) ELI: +, cymeriad .

ELI: cymeriad

aut: character.N.M.SG

...character.

they were saying it was really good.

(222) ELI: cymeriad ?

ELI: cymeriad
aut: character.N.M.SG
character?

(223) RAM: ia . **RAM: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes.

(224) ELI: +< xxx .

(225) RAM: cymeriadau .

RAM: cymeriadau

aut: characters.N.M.SG

characters.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(227)} & \text{RAM: um +} \dots \\ & \textbf{RAM: um} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{um.IM} \\ & \text{um...} \end{array}$ 

- (228) RAM: wedyn dydd Sadwrn (.) drwy (y)r dydd (..) roeddwn i yn yr ardd .

  RAM: wedyn dydd Sadwrn drwy yr aut: afterwards.ADV day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF dydd roeddwn i yn yr ardd day.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF garden.N.F.SG+SM then all day Saturday I was in the garden.
- (229) RAM: &=laugh .
- (230) ELI: &=laugh .
- (231) RAM: mae rywbeth wedi bwyta fy chauchas@s:spa <i\_gyd> [=! laughs] .

  RAM: mae rywbeth wedi bwyta fy
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES something.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP eat.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.1S
  chauchas<sup>S</sup> i\_gyd
  bean.N.F.PL all.ADJ
  something has eaten all my beans.
- (233) RAM: &=laugh .
- (234) RAM: mae (y)r letys (.) wedi cael ei &=raspberry .

  RAM: mae yr letys wedi cael ei aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF lettuce.N.F.SG after.PREP get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S the lettuce has been ruined.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(235)} & \text{ELI: +< [-spa] una liebre }. \\ & & \text{ELI: una}^S & \text{liebre}^S \\ & & \textit{aut: a.Det.INDEF.F.SG hare.N.F.SG} \\ & \text{a hare.} \end{array}$
- (236) ELI: achos mae (y)r &e +//.

  ELI: achos mae yr
  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
  because the...
- (237) RAM: oherwydd .

  RAM: oherwydd aut: because.CONJ because of...

(238) ELI: +< oedd e (y)n rhy oer ?

ELI: oedd e yn rhy oer aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT too.ADJ cold.ADJ was it too cold?

(239) RAM: y glaw neu (y)r oerfel .

RAM: y glaw neu yr oerfel aut: the.DET.DEF rain.N.M.SG or.CONJ the.DET.DEF coldness.N.M.SG the rain or the cold.

(240) RAM: dw i ddim yn gwybod .

RAM: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know.

(241) RAM: uh mae (y)na (.) pethau bach +...

RAM: uh mae yna pethau bach aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV things.N.M.PL small.ADJ there are... some little things...

(242) RAM: dw i meddwl brocoli a rywbeth arall .

RAM: dw i meddwl brocoli a

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN broccoli.N.M.SG and.CONJ

rywbeth arall
something.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ

I think broccoli and something else.

(243) RAM: +, yn tyfu .

RAM: yn tyfu aut: stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN growing.

(244) ELI: sut mae [/] mae (.) repollos@s:spa?

ELI: sut mae mae repollos<sup>S</sup>

aut: how.INT be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES cabbage.N.M.PL

how are the cabbages?

(245) RAM: +< so oedd hynny (y)n iawn .

RAM: so oedd hynny yn iawn aut: so.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT OK.ADV so that was ok.

(246) RAM: mae (y)r repollos@s:spa +...

RAM: mae yr repollos aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF cabbage.N.M.PL the cabbages...

you didn't, um...

(248) RAM: +< na .

RAM: na <br/> aut: neg.PRT

no.

(249) RAM: +< whest ti ddim roi nhw i fi yn y diwedd .

RAM: wnest ti ddim roi nhw

aut: do.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM give.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P

i fi yn y diwedd

to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF end.N.M.SG

you didn't give them to me in the end.

(250) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(251) RAM: +< so mae raid i mi fynd â nhw .

RAM: so mae raid i mi fynd aut: so.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM â nhw with.PREP they.PRON.3P so I have to take them.

(252) ELI: wnaethon nhw siarad ond wnaethon +/.

ELI: wnaethon nhw siarad ond wnaethon aut: do.v.3p.past.spoken+sm they.pron.3p talk.v.infin but.conj do.v.3p.past.spoken+sm they spoke but they...

(253) RAM: +< do .

RAM: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.

(254) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa &m .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

 $\left(256\right)$  ELI: ti (y)n gallu picio (.) nawr .

ELI: ti yn gallu picio nawr aut: you.pron.2s stative.stat be\_able.v.infin dart.v.infin now.adv you gan pop over now.

(257) RAM: diolch yn fawr .

RAM: diolch yn fawr aut: thanks.N.M.SG stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM thank you.

(258) ELI: ia.

ELI: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(259) ELI: maen nhw (y)n neis .

ELI: maen nhw yn neis aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT nice.ADJ they're nice.

 $(260) \quad {\tt RAM:} \ +< \ {\tt achos} \ {\tt dw} \ {\tt i} \ {\tt isio} \ {\tt rywbeth} \ {\tt i} \ {\tt roi} \ {\tt lle} \ {\tt mae} \ ({\tt y}) {\tt r} \ {\tt chauchas@s:spa} \ {\tt wedi} \ {\tt marw} \ .$ 

RAM: achos dw i isio rywbeth aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG something.N.M.SG+SM i roi lle mae yr chauchas wedi to.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM where.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF bean.N.F.PL after.PREP marw

die.v.infin

because I want to put it where the cabbages have died.

(261) ELI: ond rhaid i ti wneud rywbeth achos +//.

ELI: ond rhaid i ti wneud aut: but.conj necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2S make.V.INFIN+SM rywbeth achos something.N.M.SG+SM cause.N.M.SG

(262) RAM: +< ond (...) mae raid i ni gau o yn iawn .

RAM: ond mae raid i ni gau aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P close.V.INFIN+SM o yn iawn he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT OK.ADV but we have to close it properly.

(263) RAM: achos beth sy wedi digwydd .

RAM: achos beth sy wedi digwydd aut: cause.N.M.SG what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP happen.V.INFIN because what's happened...

(264) RAM: dan ni wedi cau efo media@s:spa sombra@s:spa .

RAM: dan ni wedi cau efo media $^S$  aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP close.V.1NFIN with.PREP stocking.N.F.SG sombra $^S$  shadow.N.F.SG

Shuuow.N.F.SG

we've closed it with a screen.

(265) ELI: hmm +...

ELI: hmm
aut: hmm.IM
mm.

(266) RAM: a wedyn tu\_ôl (.) mae (y)na planhigion .

RAM: a wedyn tu\_ $\hat{o}$ l mae yna planhigion aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV behind.ADV be.v.3S.PRES there.ADV plants.N.M.PL and then behind there are plants.

(267) RAM: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl +"/.

RAM: ac oeddwn i yn meddwl aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN and I was thinking:

(268) RAM: +" na &ve .

RAM: na aut: neg.PRT no.

(269) RAM: ond (.) mae anifail [?] yn gallu dod drwyddo .

RAM: ond mae anifail yn gallu dod aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES animal.N.M.SG stative.STAT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  come.V.INFIN drwyddo

through\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

but an animal can come through it.

(270) ELI: +< ie mm ia .

ELI: ie mm ia
aut: yes.ADV mm.IM yes.ADV
yes, mm, yes.

(271) RAM: so +... **RAM: so** *aut:* so.CONJ

so...

(272) ELI: +< wrth\_gwrs .

ELI: wrth\_gwrs
aut: of\_course.ADV
of course.

(273) ELI: a mae (y)na &t llawer o (.) liebres@s:spa &=laugh .

ELI: a mae yna llawer o liebres S aut: and S be S be S there S th

(274) RAM: +< oes .

RAM: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG
ves.

(275) RAM: +< gormod.

RAM: gormod

aut: too\_much.QUANT

too many.

(276) RAM: lot gormod .

RAM: lot gormod aut: lot.QUAN too\_much.QUANT

much too many.

(277) RAM: ond mae [/] mae (y)r chauchas@s:spa fel hyn .

RAM: ond mae mae yr chauchas<sup>S</sup> fel hyn aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres be.v.ss.pres the.det.det bean.n.f.pl like.conj this.pron.sp but the cabbages are like this.

- (278) RAM: &=laugh &ru .
- (279) ELI: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$ aut: oh.IM

(280) RAM: anyway@s:eng um +...

RAM:  $\underset{anyway.ADV}{\operatorname{anyway}^E}$  um  $\underset{anyway, \text{ um...}}{\operatorname{um}}$ 

(281) RAM: a wedyn gyda (y)r nos (.) roedd (y)na asado@s:spa efo (y)r côr .

RAM: a wedyn gyda yr nos
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG

roedd yna asado<sup>S</sup> efo yr côr
be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN there.ADV barbecue.N.M.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG
and then, in the evening, there was an asado (barbeque) with the choir.

(282) RAM: so ar\_ôl bod yn sâl (.) roeddwn i wedi bod yn adeiladu (.) i fod yn (.) iawn ar\_gyfer y [/] yr asado@s:spa .

RAM: so ar\_ôl bod  $\hat{sal}$ roeddwn yn so.conj after.prep be.v.infin stative.stat ill.adj be.v.1s.imperf.spoken i.pron.1s aut:i wedi  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ adeiladu fod after.prep be.v.infin stative.stat build.v.infin to.prep be.v.infin+sm stative.stat  $\mathbf{asado}^S$ ar\_gyfer y  $\mathbf{yr}$ OK.ADV for.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF barbecue.N.M.SG so, after being ill, I'd been building up to be ok for the asado.

- (283) RAM: ac oedd o yn quincho@s:spa (.) José@s:cym&spa .

  RAM: ac oedd o yn quincho<sup>S</sup> José<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT barbecue\_area.N.M.SG name

  and it was in Jose's quincho [gazebo/ barbecue area]
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(284)} & \text{RAM: uh} & + \dots \\ & & \textbf{RAM: uh} \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{uh.IM} \\ & & \text{er...} \end{array}$
- (285) ELI: +< mm +...

  ELI: mm

  aut: mm.im

  mm.
- (286) RAM: wel +...

  RAM: wel

  aut: well.IM

  well...
- (287) RAM: dyn y côr .

  RAM: dyn y côr .

  aut: be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG[or]draw..V.3S.PRES+SM the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG a man from the choir.
- (288) ELI: +< yn Esquel@s:cym&spa . ELI: yn Esquel $_S^C$  aut: in.PREP name in Esquel.

(289) RAM: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa . RAM: yn Esquel $_{S}^{C}$ 

aut: in.PREP name

in Esquel.

(290) RAM: ac (.) mae o wedi adeiladu (y)r quincho@s:spa .

RAM: ac mae o wedi adeiladu yr aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken after.prep build.v.infin the.det.def

 $quincho^S$ 

 $barbecue\_area.{\tt N.M.SG}$ 

and he's built the gazebo.

(291) RAM: ac roedd o isio i (y)r (.) asado@s:spa cynta fod efo (y)r côr .

RAM: ac roedd o isio i

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf.spoken he.pron.m.ss.spoken want.n.m.sg to.prep

côr

 $choir.{\it N.M.SG}$ 

and he wanted the first asado to be with the choir.

(292) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ 

aut: ah.IM

ah.

(293) RAM: so aeth pawb â salad .

RAM: so aeth pawb â salad aut: so.conj go.v.3s.past everyone.pron with.prep salad.n.m.sg

so everybody took some salad.

(294) RAM: ac roedd o wedi wneud dau oen .

RAM: ac roedd o wedi wneud

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf.spoken he.pron.m.ss.spoken after.prep make.v.infin+sm

dau oen

two.num.m lamb.n.m.sg

and he'd done two lambs.

(295) RAM: &=gasp!

(296) RAM: oedd o (y)n ffantastig .

RAM: oedd o yn ffantastig aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT fantastic.ADJ it was fantastic.

- (297) RAM: a lot o win coch .

  RAM: a lot o win coch aut: and.CONJ lot.QUAN of.PREP wine.N.M.SG+SM red.ADJ and a lot of red wine.
- (298) ELI: &=laugh .
- (300) RAM: a wnaethon ni ganu .

  RAM: a wnaethon ni ganu .

  aut: and.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P sing.V.INFIN+SM and we sang.
- (301) RAM: ac roedd (.) Alicia@s:cym&spa +..?

  RAM: ac roedd Alicia $_S^C$ aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN name
  and there was Alicia ..?
- (303) ELI: sy (y)n canu tango@s:cym&spa . ELI: sy yn canu tango $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN tango.N.M.SG who sings the tango.
- (304) RAM: +< &=noise .
- (305) ELI: &=laugh .
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(306)} & \text{RAM: [- spa]} & < \text{amor salvaje} > \text{[=! sings]} \ . \\ & & \textbf{RAM: amor}^S & \textbf{salvaje}^S \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{love.N.M.SG} & \textit{wild.ADJ.M.SG} \\ & & \text{wild love (singing)}. \end{array}$
- (307) ELI: +< &=laugh .

 $(308)\,\,$  RAM: so whaethon ni orffen tua (.) hanner awr wedi dau .

RAM: so wnaethon ni orffen tua aut: so.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P complete.V.INFIN+SM towards.PREP hanner awr wedi dau <math>half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP two.NUM.M

(309) RAM: ac (.) daethon ni adre .

so we finished around half two.

RAM: ac daethon ni adre aut: and.CONJ come.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P home.ADV and we came home.

(310) RAM: ac am hanner awr wedi pump (.) codon ni .

RAM: ac am hanner awr wedi pump aut: and.CONJ for.PREP half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP five.NUM codon ni lift.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P and at half five, we got up.

(311) RAM: achos roedden ni (y)n wneud y cwrs (.) adar .

RAM: achos roedden ni yn wneud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM y cwrs adar the.DET.DEF course.N.M.SG birds.N.M.PL because we were doing the bird course.

(312) RAM: gwylio adar .

RAM: gwylio adar aut: watch.v.infin birds.n.m.pl bird watching.

(313) RAM: so am saith roeddwn i yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

RAM: so am saith roeddwn i yn Esquel $_S^C$  aut: so.conj for.prep seven.num be.v.1s.imperf.spoken i.pron.1s in.prep name so we were in Esquel at seven.

(314) ELI: mm +...
ELI: mm

aut: mm.im

mm...

(315) RAM: yn mynd i <alw i siopau Esquel@s:cym&spa> [?] .

RAM: yn mynd i alw i siopau Esquel $_S^C$  aut: stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP call.V.INFIN+SM I.PRON.1S shops.N.F.PL name going to call into Esquel's shops.

 $(316)\,\,$  RAM: a (.) roedd o (y)n ffantastig .

RAM: a roedd o yn ffantastig aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf.spoken he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat fantastic.adj and it was fantastic.

(317) RAM: ond roeddwn i yn ofnadwy .

RAM: ond roeddwn i yn ofnadwy aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT terrible.ADJ but I was terrible.

(318) RAM: aethon ni efo Jorge\_Rodríguez@s:cym&spa yn uh (.) tráfico@s:spa .

RAM: aethon ni efo Jorge\_Rodríguez $_S^C$  yn uh aut: go.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P with.PREP name yn.PRT uh.IM tráfico $_S^S$  trafficking.N.M.SG we went with Jorge Rodríguez, in traffic.

 $(319) \quad {\tt RAM: ac\ roeddwn\ i\ yn\ teimlo\ (y)n\ < really@s:eng\ sal>\ [=!\ \ whispers]\ .}$ 

RAM: ac roeddwn i yn teimlo yn aut: and.conj be.v.1s.imperf.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat feel.v.infin stative.stat really $^E$  sâl real.adj+adv ill.adj and I felt really sick.

(320) ELI: &=laugh oh@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

(321) RAM: +< &=laugh .

(322) RAM: o(eddw)n i ddim yn siarad .

RAM: oeddwn i ddim yn siarad aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN I wasn't talking.

(323) RAM: &=groan .

(324) ELI: +< a (.) uh .

ELI: a uh
aut: and.CONJ uh.IM
and, er...

(325) ELI: aeth Hugo@s:cym&spa i (y)r asado@s:spa hefyd?

ELI: aeth Hugo $_S^C$  i yr asado $_S^S$  hefyd aut: go.V.3S.PAST name to.PREP the.DET.DEF barbecue.N.M.SG also.ADV did Hugo go to the asado too?

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(326)} & \text{RAM: do} & . \\ & \textbf{RAM: do} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV.PAST} \\ & \text{ves.} \end{array}$ 

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(328)} & \text{RAM: } +< \text{ do } . \\ & \text{RAM: } \text{ do } \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{yes.ADV.PAST} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(329)} & \text{RAM: do} & . \\ & & \textbf{RAM: do} \\ & & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & yes. \textit{ADV.PAST} \\ & & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(330) ELI: +< codi dau ohonyn nhw [=! laughs] .

ELI: codi dau ohonyn nhw
aut: lift.v.infin two.num.m from\_them.prep+pron.sp.spoken they.pron.sp
getting two of them up.

(331) RAM: +< wel na .

RAM: wel na aut: well.IM neg.PRT well no.

(332) RAM: mae o (y)n dda am godi yn y bore .

RAM: mae o yn dda am aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM for.PREP godi yn y bore lift.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG he's good at getting up in the morning.

(333) RAM: achos beth ddigwyddodd .

RAM: achos beth ddigwyddodd aut: cause.N.M.SG what.INT happen.V.3S.PAST+SM because what happned.

(334) RAM: wnaeth o ddweud +"/.

RAM: wnaeth o ddweud aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM he said:

(335) RAM: +" hei hei hei .

RAM: hei hei hei aut: sow.V.2S.PRES sow.V.2S.PRES sow.V.2S.PRES
"hey, hey, hey."

(336) RAM: a uh +...

RAM: a uh
aut: and.CONJ uh.IM
and, er...

(337) RAM: +" [- spa] hay que levantarse .

RAM:  $hay^S$  que  $^S$  levantarse  $^S$  aut: there\_is.V.23S.PRES that.CONJ raise.V.INFIN+SE[PRON.MF.3S] "we have to get up."

- (338) RAM: +" &=groan .
- (339) ELI: &=laugh .
- (340) RAM: +" xxx .
- (341) RAM: +" &=groan .
- (342) RAM: a wnaeth o roi paned o de fel hyn .

RAM: a wnaeth o roi paned o  $aut: \quad and. conj \quad do. v. ss. PAST + sm \quad of. PREP \quad give. v. InFIN + sm \quad cup. of. tea. N. m. sg \quad of. PREP$  de fel hyn  $be. IM + sm \quad like. conj \quad this. PRON. sp$  and he gave me a cup of tea like this.

(343) RAM: a wnes i ddim twtsiad o .

RAM: a wnes i ddim twtsiad aut: and CONJ do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM touch.V.INFIN o he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN and I didn't touch it.

(344) RAM: a clywais i fo (y)n mynd . i RAM: a clywais fo mynd yn and.conj hear.v.1s.past i.pron.1s he.pron.m.3s stative.stat go.v.infin and I heard him leaving.

(345) RAM: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n +"/. RAM: ac oeddwni

aut:and.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s yn.prt

and I was:

(346) RAM: +" oh@s:cym&spa ydw i (y)n mynd i fynd?

RAM:  $oh_S^C$  ydw i yn mynd i oh.im be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep go.v.infin+sm "oh am I going to go?"

(347) RAM: +" na .

RAM: na

aut:neg.PRT

"no."

(348) RAM: +" dw i mynd i aros yma .

RAM: dw i mynd i aros yma be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP wait.V.INFIN here.ADV "I'm going to stay here."

(349) RAM: +" ia ond (.) dw i (y)n gallu cysgu wedyn .

yn yes.adv but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat be\_able.v.infin aut:wedyn  $sleep.v.infin\ afterwards.adv$ 

"yes but I can sleep later."

(350) RAM: +" dim\_ond unwaith dan ni (y)n mynd i (y)r xxx .

RAM: dim\_ond unwaith dan  $\mathbf{ni}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ only.Adv once.Adv be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat go.v.infin  $\mathbf{vr}$  $to.PREP\ the.DET.DEF$ 

"we're only going to the [...] once."

(351) RAM: ond na .

RAM: ond na aut:but.conj neg.prt

but no.

(352) RAM: +" dw i ddim isio mynd .

RAM: dw i ddim isio mynd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN
"I don't want to go."

(353) RAM: ie ond +...

RAM: ie ond aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ
yes but...

- (354) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (355) RAM: ac o(eddw)n i yn cael y dadl .

RAM: ac oeddwn i yn cael y aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat get.v.infin the.det.def dadl argument.n.f.sg
and I was having the argument.

(356) RAM: clywais i fo (y)n mynd .

RAM: clywais i fo yn mynd aut: hear. V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN I heard him leave.

(357) RAM: y camioneta@s:spa (y)n dechrau .

RAM: y camioneta $^S$  yn dechrau aut: the.DET.DEF van.N.F.SG stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN the car starting.

(358) RAM: a meddwl +"/.

RAM: a meddwl aut: and.conj think.v.infin and I thought:

(359) RAM: +" o\_k@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{S}^{C}$ aut: OK.E

(360) RAM: a wedyn wnaeth o ddod yn\_ôl i\_fewn i nôl rywbeth .

RAM: a wedyn wnaeth o ddod yn\_ôl aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM back.ADV i\_fewn i nôl rywbeth in.PREP to.PREP fetch.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM and then he came back in to get something.

(361) RAM: a wnes i ddeud +"/.

RAM: a wnes i ddeud aut: and.conj do.v.1s.past.spoken+sm i.pron.1s say.v.infin.spoken+sm and I said:

wait for me!

(363) RAM: so wnes i (.) codi (.) gwisgo (.) a mynd allan drwy (y)r drws .

RAM: so wnes i codi gwisgo a aut: so.CONJ do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S lift.V.INFIN dress.V.INFIN and.CONJ mynd allan drwy yr drws go.V.INFIN out.ADV through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG so I got up, got dressed and went out the door.

(364) ELI: &=laugh .

(365) RAM: +< o(eddw)n i (.) yn teimlo (y)n ofnadwy .

RAM: oeddwn i yn teimlo yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN stative.STAT terrible.ADJ I felt awful.

(366) RAM: ond oedd o (y)n ffantastig .

RAM: ond oedd o yn ffantastig aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT fantastic.ADJ but it was fantastic.

(367) RAM: um (.) aethon ni i lle mae bedd +//.

RAM: um aethon ni i lle mae

aut: um.IM go.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P to.PREP where.INT be.V.3S.PRES

bedd

grave.N.M.SG

we went to where the grave of...

(368) RAM: na .

RAM: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(369) RAM: dim bedd.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{RAM:} & \textbf{dim} & \textbf{bedd} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{not.ADV} & \textit{grave.N.M.SG} \\ \textbf{not grave.} \end{array}$ 

(370) RAM: lle lladdwyd (.) Llwyd\_ap\_Iwan@s:cym&spa .

RAM: lle lladdwyd Llwyd\_ap\_Iwan $_{S}^{C}$ 

aut: where.int kill.v.o.past name

where Llwyd ap Iwan was killed.

(371) ELI: mm +...

ELI: mm

aut: mm.im

mm.

(372) RAM: mynd i\_fewn drwy (y)r giât nesa .

RAM: mynd i\_fewn drwy yr giât nesa aut: go.V.INFIN in.PREP through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF gate.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN going in through the next gate.

(373) RAM: a wnaethon ni weld cymaint o adar .

RAM: a wnaethon ni weld cymaint aut: and.conj do.v.3p.past.spoken+sm we.pron.1p see.v.infin+sm so.much.adj

o adar
of.prep birds.n.m.pl

and we saw so many birds.

(374) RAM: fath â tri\_deg pump (.) gwahanol fathau o adar .

RAM: fath â tri\_deg pump gwahanol aut: type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ thirty.NUM five.NUM different.ADJ fathau o adar

types.N.M.PL+SM[or]baths.N.M.PL+SM of PREP birds.N.M.PL

like thirty five different types of birds.

(375) ELI: +< mm +...

mm...

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{ELI:} & \mathbf{mm} \\ \boldsymbol{aut:} & mm.IM \end{array}$ 

(376) RAM: oedd (y)na flamencos@s:spa a elyrch a (.) bopeth .

bopeth

 $everything. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ 

there were flamencos, swans and everything.

(377) RAM: oedd o (y)n ffantastig .

RAM: oedd o yn ffantastig aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT fantastic.ADJ it was fantastic.

(378) RAM: a wedyn dod (y)n\_ôl a cysgu .

RAM: a wedyn dod yn\_ôl a cysgu aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV come.V.INFIN back.ADV and.CONJ sleep.V.INFIN and then coming back and sleeping.

- (379) ELI: &=laugh .
- (380) RAM: es i i (y)r gwely am un a codi am hanner (we)di tri neu rywbeth .

  RAM: es i i yr gwely am

  aut: go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S to.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG for.PREP

  un a codi am hanner wedi tri neu

  one.NUM and.CONJ lift.V.INFIN for.PREP half.N.M.SG after.PREP three.NUM.M or.CONJ
  rywbeth

 $something. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ 

I went to bed at one and got up at half three or something.

- (381) RAM: ond uh +...
  - RAM: ond uh aut: but.CONJ uh.IM but er...
- (382) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa wel +... ELI: ah $_S^C$  wel aut: ah.IM well.IM

ah well...

- (383) ELI: dim llawer .
  - ELI: dim llawer aut: not.ADV many.QUAN not much.
- (384) RAM: na .

RAM: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

- $(385)\,$  RAM: ond digon  $<\mbox{i}$  (.)> [/] i gadw fi fynd .
  - RAM: ond digon i i gadw fi
    aut: but.CONJ enough.QUAN to.PREP to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM I.PRON.1S+SM
    fynd

go. V.INFIN+SM

but enough to keep me going.

(386) RAM: ond dw i ddim yn gallu wneud (.) noson hwyr a wedyn peidio cysgu . RAM: ond  $d\mathbf{w}$ i ddim yn gallu aut:but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat be\_able.v.infin wedyn wneud noson hwyr a peidio cysgu  $make. \textit{V.Infin} + \textit{sm} \ \textit{night.n.f.sg} \ \textit{late.Adj} \ \textit{and.conj} \ \textit{afterwards.adv} \ \textit{stop.v.infin} \ \textit{sleep.v.infin}$ but I can't do a late night and not sleep.

(387) RAM: so oedd o (y)n neis iawn .

RAM: so oedd o yn neis iawn aut: so.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ very.ADV so it was very nice.

(388) RAM: ac oedd pawb +//.

RAM: ac oedd pawb aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON and everybody was...

(389) RAM: wel bron pawb yna .

RAM: wel bron pawb yna aut: well.IM breast.N.F.SG[or]almost.ADV everyone.PRON there.ADV well, almost everybody there.

(390) RAM: yn aros yn fan (y)na .

RAM: yn aros yn fan yna aut: stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV staying there.

(391) RAM: ond maen nhw mynd i wneud un eto rŵan .

RAM: ond maen nhw mynd i wneud

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

un eto rŵan

one.NUM again.ADV now.ADV

but they're going to do another one now.

(392) RAM: cyn Dolig .

RAM: cyn Dolig
aut: before.PREP Christmas.N.M.SG
before Christmas.

(393) ELI: hmm!

ELI: hmm
aut: hmm.im

hmm!

(394) RAM: mae raid i ni .

RAM: mae raid i ni aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P we have to.

- (395) ELI: &=laugh .
- (396) ELI: beth am y syniad o (.) &m Carla@s:cym&spa a Lucas@s:cym&spa ?

  ELI: beth am y syniad o Carla\_S^C a Lucas\_S^C aut: what.INT for.PREP the.DET.DEF idea.N.M.SG from.PREP name and.CONJ name what do you think of Carla and Lucas' idea?
- (397) ELI: oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)n neis . ELI: oh $_S^C$  mae yn neis aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ oh it's nice.
- (398) RAM: beth wyt ti (y)n meddwl ?

  RAM: beth wyt ti yn meddwl aut: what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN what do you think?
- (399) ELI: ooh mae (y)n ffantastig .

  ELI: ooh mae yn ffantastig

  aut: ooh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT fantastic.ADJ

  ooh it's ffantastic.
- (400) RAM: achos (.) pan (.) dywedaist ti wyt ti (y)n nabod rywun (.) o(eddw)n i &sei +"/.

  RAM: achos pan dywedaist ti wyt ti aut: cause.N.M.SG when.CONJ say.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S yn nabod rywun oeddwn i stative.STAT know\_someone.V.INFIN someone.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S because when you said you know someone, I was:
- (401) RAM: +" ie .

  RAM: ie
  aut: yes.ADV

  "yes."
- (402) RAM: +" hoffwn i .

  RAM: hoffwn i .

  aut: like.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

  "I'd like to."

(403) RAM: ynde .

RAM: ynde  $aut: isn't_it.IM$ 

yes.

(404) RAM: ond do(eddw)n i ddim yn meddwl (.) byddai Hugo@s:cym&spa (.) yn cytuno neu hyd\_yn\_oed yn ystyried y peth .

RAM: ond doeddwn i ddim yn meddwl aut: but.conj be.v.is.imperf.neg i.pron.is not.adv+sm stative.stat think.v.infin

ystyried y peth
consider.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG

but I didn't think Hugo would agree or even consider the thing.

(405) RAM: ond pan es i adre a dweud wrtho fo (.) wnaeth o ddeud uh +"/.

RAM: ond pan es i adre a aut: but.conj when.conj go.v.1s.past.spoken i.pron.1s home.adv and.conj dweud wrtho fo wnaeth osay.v.infin to\_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s do.v.3s.past+sm of.prep

**ddeud uh** say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM uh.IM

but when I went home and told him, he said, er:

(406) RAM: +" oh@s:cym&spa ie .

RAM:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  ie aut: oh.IM yes.ADV

"oh yes."

(407) RAM: +" dyna ffordd i [/] i wneud ynde .

RAM: dyna ffordd i i wneud ynde aut:  $that\_is.ADV$  road.N.F.SG to.PREP to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM  $isn't\_it.IM$  "that's the way to do it."

(408) RAM: a wedyn wnaeth o ddeud .

RAM: a wedyn wnaeth o ddeud aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM and then he said:

(409) RAM: +" ond dw i isio nabod nhw .

RAM: ond dw i isio nabod aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is want.n.m.sg know\_someone.v.infin nhw they.pron.sp

"I want to know them."

(410) RAM: so dyna pam d(y) wedais i .

RAM: so dyna pam dywedais i aut: so.CONJ that\_is.ADV why?.ADV say.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S so that's why I said:

(411) RAM: +" wel dewch i gael swper efo ni .

"well, come and have supper with us."

(412) ELI: +< oh@s:cym&spa maen nhw (y)n [//] yn neis iawn .

ELI: oh $_S^C$  maen nhw yn yn neis iawn aut: oh.IM be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT stative.STAT nice.ADJ very.ADV oh, they're very nice.

(413) RAM: +< maen nhw (y)n neis iawn .

RAM: maen nhw yn neis iawn aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT nice.ADJ very.ADV they're very nice.

(414) RAM: oedd o (y)n dweud .

RAM: oedd o yn dweud aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT say.V.INFIN he was saving.

(415) ELI: mae o (y)n [//] yn &e +//.

ELI: mae o yn yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT yn.PRT he's...

(416) ELI: mae (.) Lucas@s:cym&spa trwy (y)r amser yn [/] yn hapus .

ELI: mae Lucas $_S^C$  trwy yr amser yn yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES name through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG yn.PRT stative.STAT hapus

Lucas is always happy.

(417) ELI: a mae popeth yn iawn .

ELI: a mae popeth yn iawn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV and everything is ok.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(418)} & \textbf{RAM: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{RAM: ia} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$ 

yes.

(419) ELI: a mae +//.

ELI: a mae

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES

and...

(420) ELI: does dim problem .

ELI: does dim problem aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV problem.N.MF.SG there's no problem.

(421) ELI: mae (y)n [//] yn amyneddg(ar) +//.

ELI: mae yn yn amyneddgar aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT stative.STAT patient.ADJ he's patient...

(422) ELI: amynedd?

ELI: amynedd aut: patience.N.M.SG

patience?

(423) RAM: amyneddgar .

RAM: amyneddgar aut: patient.ADJ patient.

(424) ELI: amyneddgar iawn .

ELI: amyneddgar iawn
aut: patient.ADJ very.ADV
very patient.

(425) ELI: a mae (y)n [//] yn mwynhau (.) popeth .

ELI: a mae yn yn mwynhau popeth aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT stative.STAT enjoy.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG and he enjoys everything.

(426) RAM: ia .

RAM: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(427) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa &m (..) fi (y)n (.) colli nhw nawr . RAM: oh $_S^C$  fi yn colli nhw nawr aut: oh.IM I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT lose.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P now.ADV oh I miss them now.

(428) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa ie .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ie  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{ah.IM}$   $\mathit{yes.ADV}$  ah yes.

(429) ELI: +< ia  $\mbox{.}$ 

ELI: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

 $(430)\,\,$  RAM: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl edrych a gweld y car yma .

RAM: oeddwn i yn meddwl edrych a

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN look.V.INFIN and.CONJ

gweld y car yma

see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG here.ADV

I was thinking of looking and seeing this car.

(431) RAM: ac oedd [?] +"/.

RAM: ac oedd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF and it was:

 $\left(432\right)$  RAM: +" na na (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn byw yma ynde .

RAM: na na dydyn nhw aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P ddim yn byw yma ynde not.ADV+SM stative.STAT live.V.INFIN here.ADV  $isn't_it.IM$ 

(433) RAM: ond ti meddwl bod nhw isio dod (y) $n_0$ ?

RAM: ond ti meddwl bod nhw isio

aut: but.conj you.pron.2s think.v.infin be.v.infin they.pron.3p want.n.m.sg

dod yn\_ôl

come.v.infin back.adv

but do you think they want to come back?

but do you tillik they want to come back

(434) RAM: neu bydden nhw xxx ?

RAM: neu bydden nhw
aut: or.CONJ be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

or that they will [...] ?

(435) ELI: +< dw i (y)n siŵr maen nhw (y)n isio .

ELI: dw i yn siŵr maen aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN nhw yn isio they.PRON.3P yn.PRT want.N.M.SG

I'm sure they want to.

(436) ELI: ie .

ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(437)} & \text{RAM: } \textbf{ie} & . \\ & \textbf{RAM: } \textbf{ie} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textbf{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(438) RAM: achos (.) i ni (.) basai (y)n berffaith .

RAM: achos i ni basai yn aut: cause.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN stative.STAT berffaith perfect.ADJ+SM because, for us, it'd be perfect.

(439) RAM: achos (.) i fynd adre i Gymru am dri mis (.) dw i ddim isio byw efo mam a dad .

RAM: achos i adreGymru fynd i aut:cause.N.M.SG to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM home.ADV to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM am  $\mathbf{mis}$  $d\mathbf{w}$ for.prep three.num.m+sm month.n.m.sg be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm byw efo mam want.N.M.SG live.V.INFIN with.PREP mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ father.N.M.SG+SM because to go home to Wales for three months, I don't want to live with mum and dad.

(440) RAM: mae isio cael rywle .

RAM: mae isio cael rywle aut: be.v.3s.PRES want.N.M.SG get.v.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM we'd have to find somewhere.

(441) RAM: ond (dy)dyn ni ddim yn gallu rhentu rywle .

RAM: ond dydyn

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM

yn gallu rhentu rywle

stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN rent.V.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM

but we can't rent anywhere.

(442) RAM: achos mae (y)n rhy ddrud .

RAM: achos mae yn rhy ddrud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT too.ADJ expensive.ADJ+SM because it's too expensive.

(443) ELI: +< mmhm.

ELI: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(444) RAM: a wedyn taswn i (y)n gwybod baswn i (y)n mynd adre am (.) amser baswn i (y)n gallu chwilio am waith am mis mis a hanner .

RAM: a wedyn taswn aut:and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.is.pluperf.hyp.spoken[or]be.v.is.pluperf.spoken gwybod baswn I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT mynd adre am amser baswn i go.V.Infin home.Adv for.prep time.n.m.sg be.V.1s.pluperf.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat chwilio  $\mathbf{am}$ waith be\_able.V.INFIN search.V.INFIN for.PREP time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM for.PREP month.n.m.sg month.n.m.sg and.conj half.n.m.sg

and then if I knew I were going home for some time I'd be able to look for work for a month, a month and a half.

(445) RAM: a cael bywyd (.) normal yng Nghymru ynde .

RAM: a cael bywyd normal yng
aut: and.CONJ get.V.INFIN life.N.M.SG normal.ADJ my.ADJ.POSS.1S.SPOKEN

Nghymru ynde
Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM isn't\_it.IM
and have a normal life in Wales.

(446) RAM: fi yn mynd i weithio .

RAM: fi yn mynd i weithio aut: I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM me going to work.

(447) RAM: mynd allan i gael swper .

RAM: mynd allan i gael swper aut: go.V.INFIN out.ADV to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM supper.N.MF.SG going out for dinner.

(448) ELI: +< a be [//] beth am Hugo@s:cym&spa?

ELI: a be beth am Hugo@s

aut: and.CONJ what.INT what.INT for.PREP name

and what about Hugo?

- (449) ELI: +< be [/] be fydd (.) Hugo@s:cym&spa yn wneud?

  ELI: be be fydd Hugo% yn wneud

  aut: what.INT what.INT be.V.3S.FUT+SM name stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM

  what will Hugo do?
- (450) RAM: +< a Hugo@s:cym&spa yn astudio Cymraeg . RAM: a Hugo $_S^C$  yn astudio Cymraeg aut: and.conj name stative.stat study.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg and Hugo studying Welsh.
- (451) RAM: uh Cymraeg .

  RAM: uh Cymraeg aut: uh.IM Welsh.N.F.SG er, Welsh.
- (452) RAM: Saesneg .

  RAM: Saesneg
  aut: English.N.F.SG
  English.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(453)} & \text{ELI: ah@s:cym&spa Saesneg} & . \\ & & \textbf{ELI: ah}_S^C & \textbf{Saesneg} \\ & & \textit{aut: ah.IM} & \textit{English.N.F.SG} \\ & & \text{ah, English.} \end{array}$
- (454) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (455) RAM: ac uh (.) edrych ar\_ôl y tŷ .

  RAM: ac uh edrych ar\_ôl
  aut: and.CONJ uh.IM look.V.2S.IMPER[or]look.V.3S.PRES[or]look.V.INFIN after.PREP
  y tŷ
  the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG
  and, er, looking after the house.
- (456) RAM: bod yn (.) gwraig tŷ .

  RAM: bod yn gwraig tŷ aut: be.V.INFIN yn.PRT wife.N.F.SG house.N.M.SG being a housewife.
- (457) RAM: neu gŵr [=! laughs] tŷ ynde .

  RAM: neu gŵr tŷ ynde

  aut: or.CONJ man.N.M.SG house.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM

  or house husband.

- (458) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (459) RAM: a wedyn ar\_ôl mis (.) dechrau mynd i deithio a [/] a mynd i Ewrop ychydig a +//.

RAM: a wedyn ar\_ $\hat{o}l$  mis dechrau aut: and CONJ afterwards.ADV after.PREP month.N.M.SG beginning.N.M.SG[or]begin.V.INFIN mynd i deithio a a mynd i go.V.INFIN to.PREP travel.V.INFIN+SM and CONJ and CONJ go.V.INFIN to.PREP

Ewrop ychydig a

Europe.name.place a\_little.quan and.conj

and then, after a month, beginning to travel and go around Europe a bit and...

(460) RAM: achos bydda i wedi (.) hel y [/] y pres .

RAM: achos bydda i wedi hel y aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.FUT I.PRON.1S after.PREP collect.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF y pres the.DET.DEF money.N.M.SG

because I will have collected some money.

(461) RAM: dyna (y)r syniad ynde .

RAM: dyna yr syniad ynde aut: that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF idea.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM that's the idea.

(462) RAM: a taswn i (y)n gwybod baswn i (y)n gallu dweud wrth y project +"/.

RAM: a taswn i

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN[or]be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S

yn gwybod baswn i yn gallu

stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN

dweud wrth y project

say.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF project.N.M.SG

and if I knew, I'd be able to say to the project:

(463) RAM: +" gwrandewch .

RAM: gwrandewch aut: listen. V.2P. IMPER
"listen."

(464) RAM: +" o mis (.) Mawrth tan mis Mehefin neu beth bynnag (.) dw i ddim yn mynd i fod yma .

to.prep be.v.infin+sm here.adv

"from March until June or whatever, I won't be here."

(465) RAM: +" ond dw i mynd i fod yng Nghymru felly +...

RAM: ond dw i mynd i fod
aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM
yng Nghymru felly
my.ADJ.POSS.1S.SPOKEN Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM so.ADV
"but I'll be in Wales, so..."

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(466)} & \text{RAM: ie} & . \\ & \textbf{RAM: ie} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(467) RAM: so (.) dw i (y)n gyffrous .

RAM: so dw i yn gyffrous

aut: so.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT exciting.ADJ+SM

I'm exciting.

(468) ELI: +< ie .

ELI: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(469) ELI: +< mae [/] mae <ffrindiau ti ELI: mae mae ffrindiau ti aut: be.v.3s.PRES be.v.3s.PRES friends.N.M.PL you.PRON.2s your friends.

(470) ELI: dydyn nhw ddim isio (.) aros yn yr haf yma?

ELI: dydyn nhw ddim aut: be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM isio aros yn yr haf yma want.N.M.SG wait.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG here.ADV they don't want to stay here in the summer?

(472) RAM: wel dyna o(eddw)n i (y)n poeni .

RAM: wel dyna oeddwn i yn poeni aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT worry.V.INFIN well, that's what I was worried about.

(473) RAM: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl (.) os ydyn nhw isio  $+\dots$ 

ydyn nhw isio

be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG

because I was thinking, if they want to...

(474) ELI: +< does dim llawer o gwaith gyda Hugo@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn +...

ELI: does dim llawer o aut: be.v.3s.Pres.indef.neg/or/be.v.3s.Pres.indef.neg+sm not.adv many.quan of.Prep

Hugo doesn't have much work in...

(475) RAM: +< wel dyna (y)r peth .

RAM: wel dyna yr peth aut: well.IM  $that\_is.ADV$  the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG well, that's the thing.

(476) RAM: yn y gwanwyn neu yn y gaea +//.

RAM: yn y gwanwyn neu yn y aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF spring.N.M.SG or.CONJ yn.PRT that.PRON.REL gaea

close.v.2s.imper+sm

in spring or winter.

(477) RAM: yn yr (.) Hydref .

RAM: yn yr Hydref aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF October.N.M.SG in autumn.

(478) RAM:  $\langle mae (y)n \rangle$  [/] mae (y)n fwy hyblyg .

RAM: mae yn mae yn fwy hyblyg aut: be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT more.ADJ.COMP+SM flexible.ADJ it's more flexible.

(479) RAM: felly +...

RAM: felly aut: so.ADV

 $\mathrm{so}...$ 

(480) RAM: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n dweud +"/.

RAM: achos oeddwn i yn dweud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN because I was saying:

- (481) RAM: +" wel (.) sut wyt ti (y)n teimlo am gadael gwaith am dri mis?

  RAM: wel sut wyt ti yn teimlo am aut: well.IM how.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN for.PREP gadael gwaith am dri mis leave.V.INFIN time.N.F.SG[or]work.N.M.SG for.PREP three.NUM.M+SM month.N.M.SG

  "well, how do you feel about taking three months off work?"
- (482) RAM: ac oedd o (y)n dweud +"/.

  RAM: ac oedd o yn dweud
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT say.V.INFIN
  and he was saying:
- (483) RAM: +" dw i (y)n freelance@s:spa a does dim ots .

  RAM: dw i yn freelance<sup>S</sup> a

  aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT freelance.ADJ and.CONJ

  does dim ots

  be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV problem.N.M.SG

  "I'm freelance and it doesn't matter."
- (484) RAM: a (.) dw i ddim yn gwybod os &s fydd Patricio@s:cym&spa (y)n cario (y)mlaen efo limits@s:eng am (.) byth . RAM: a  $d\mathbf{w}$  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn gwybod  $and. \textit{CONJ} \;\; be. \textit{V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN} \;\; \textit{I.PRON.1S} \;\; not. \textit{ADV+SM} \;\; stative. \textit{STAT} \;\; know. \textit{V.INFIN}$ aut:ymlaen fydd Patricio $_{S}^{C}$  yn cario if.conj be.v.3s.fut+sm name stative.stat carry.v.infin forward.adv with.prep  $\mathbf{limits}^E$  am byth limit.n.pl for.prep never.adv and I don't know if Patricio will carry on with limits for ever.
- (485) RAM: felly (.) mae raid i mi (.) edrych ar bethau eraill .

  RAM: felly mae raid i mi edrych ar aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP aff.PRT look.V.INFIN on.PREP bethau eraill things.N.M.PL+SM others.PRON so I have to look at other things.
- (486) RAM: a [/] a rywbeth mae o isio wneud ydy siarad Saesneg .

  RAM: a a rywbeth mae o aut: and.conj and.conj something.n.m.sg+sm be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken isio wneud ydy siarad Saesneg want.n.m.sg make.v.infin+sm be.v.ss.pres talk.v.infin English.n.f.sg and something he wants to do is speak English.
- (487) ELI: mm +...

  ELI: mm

  aut: mm.im

  mm...

(488) RAM: ond wedyn dyna (y)r ffordd i wneud ynde .

RAM: ond wedyn dyna yr ffordd i aut: but.conj afterwards.ADV that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG to.PREP wneud ynde make.V.INFIN+SM isn't\_it.IM
but then, that's the way to do it, eh.

(489) RAM: a (e)fallai (y)chydig o Gymraeg hefyd .

RAM: a efallai ychydig o Gymraeg hefyd aut: and.CONJ perhaps.CONJ a\_little.QUAN of.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM also.ADV and maybe a bit of Welsh too.

(490) RAM: ti byth yn gwybod .

RAM: ti byth yn gwybod aut: you.PRON.2S never.ADV stative.STAT know.V.INFIN you never know.

- (491) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (492) RAM: so (.) so diolch yn fawr .

RAM: so so diolch yn fawr aut: so.CONJ so.CONJ thanks.N.M.SG stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM so thank you very much.

(493) RAM: gei di ddod i aros os ti isio .

RAM: gei di ddod i aros os aut: get.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM come.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP wait.V.INFIN if.CONJ ti isio you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG you can come to stay if you like.

- (494) ELI: &=laugh.
- (495) RAM: a (y)r peth perffaith ydy (.) maen nhw mor agos i lle mae mam a dad .

RAM: a yr peth perffaith ydy maen

aut: and.conj the.det.def thing.n.m.sg perfect.adj be.v.3s.pres be.v.3p.pres.spoken

nhw mor agos i lle mae mam a

they.pron.3p so.adv near.adj to.prep where.int be.v.3s.pres mother.n.f.sg and.conj

dad

father.n.m.sg+sm

and the perfect thing is, they're so close to where mum and dad are.

(496) RAM: rhyw ugain munud yn y car .

RAM: rhyw ugain munud yn y car aut: some.PREQ twenty.NUM minute.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG around twenty minutes by car.

(497) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(498) RAM: a basai (y)n (.) fath â byw efo (ei)n\_gilydd .

RAM: a basai yn fath â byw

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.Pluperf.spoken stative.stat type.n.f.sg+sm as.conj live.v.infin

efo ein\_gilydd

with.PREP each\_other.PRON.1P

and it'd be like living with each other.

(499) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

- (500) RAM: uh so +...

  RAM: uh so
  aut: uh.IM so.CONJ
  er, so...
- (501) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (502) RAM: gobeithio bydd popeth yn +//.

  RAM: gobeithio bydd popeth yn aut: hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT everything.N.M.SG yn.PRT

  I hope everything will be...
- (503) RAM: dim flwyddyn nesa ond y flwyddyn wedyn ynde .

RAM: dim flwyddyn nesa ond y aut: not.ADV year.N.F.SG+SM next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN but.CONJ the.DET.DEF flwyddyn wedyn ynde year.N.F.SG+SM afterwards.ADV isn't\_it.IM

not next year but the year after next.

- (504) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa dim [/] dim [/] dim blwyddyn nesa . ELI: ah $_S^C$  dim dim blwyddyn nesa aut: ah.IM not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN ah, not next year.
- (505) RAM: +< a dan ni (y)n gallu +//.

  RAM: a dan ni yn gallu

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN

  and we can...

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(506)} & \textbf{RAM: na} & . \\ & \textbf{RAM: na} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$ 

(507) RAM: achos blwyddyn nesa mae (y)n nhw (y)n mynd i (.) Thailand dw i (y)n xxx .

RAM: achos blwyddyn nesa mae yn nhw
aut: cause.N.M.SG year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP they.PRON.3P
yn mynd i Thailand dw i yn
stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP name be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT
because they're going to Thailand next year I...

(508) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie . ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ie  $\mathbf{aut}: ah.\mathit{IM} \ yes.\mathit{ADV}$  ah yes.

(509) RAM: ia . **RAM: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes.

(510) ELI: &=laugh .

(512) RAM: cyffrous .

RAM: cyffrous aut: exciting.ADJ exciting.

(513) RAM: ond pobl neis iawn .

RAM: ond pobl neis iawn

aut: but.CONJ people.N.F.SG nice.ADJ very.ADV

but very nice people.

(515) RAM: ac roeddwn i (y)n siarad Saesneg <efo nhw> [?] .

RAM: ac roeddwn i yn siarad Saesneg
aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN English.N.F.SG
efo nhw
with.PREP they.PRON.3P
and we were speaking English with them .

(516) RAM: ac oedd Hugo@s:cym&spa yn deud +"/.

RAM: ac oedd  $\operatorname{Hugo}_S^C$  yn deud  $\operatorname{aut:}$   $\operatorname{and.CONJ}$  be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN and Hugo was saying:

(517) RAM: +" dw i (y)n deall nhw .

RAM: dw i yn deall nhw aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P
"I understand them."

(518) RAM: +" maen nhw (y)n deall fi .

RAM: maen nhw yn deall fi
aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM
"they understand me."

(519) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa mae (y)r Carla@s:cym&spa (y)n siarad Saesneg yn +...

ELI:  $ah_S^C$  mae yr Carla $_S^C$  yn siarad Saesneg aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN English.N.F.SG yn yn.PRT ah, Carla speaks English...

- (520) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (521) ELI: mae (y)n hawdd iawn i ddeall Carla@s:cym&spa .

  ELI: mae yn hawdd iawn i ddeall Carla\_S aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT easy.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP understand.V.INFIN+SM name it's very easy to understand Carla.
- (522) RAM: +< mmhm .

  RAM: mmhm

  aut: mmhm.IM

  mmhm.

 $egin{array}{lll} oldsymbol{o} & oldsymbol{uh} & oldsymbol{Irlanda}^S \ of. {\it PREP} & uh. {\it IM} & name \end{array}$ 

there was another man during that time, um, Patrick, from Ireland.

(524) RAM: +< ac oedd +/.

RAM: ac oedd

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

and he...

(525) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa reit .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  reit

aut: ah.IM quite.ADV

ah right.

(526) ELI: a +//.

ELI: a

aut: and.conj

and...

(527) ELI: Iwerddon .

ELI: Iwerddon

aut: Ireland.N.F.SG.PLACE

Ireland.

(528) RAM: ie .

RAM: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(529) ELI: Iwerddon .

ELI: Iwerddon

aut: Ireland.N.F.SG.PLACE

Ireland.

(530) ELI: a (.) oedd o yn [?] &r anodd iawn i mi i ddeall Patrick@s:cym&spa .

ELI: a oedd o yn anodd iawn

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat difficult.adj very.adv

i mi i ddeall Patrick $^{C}_{S}$ 

 $to.\textit{PREP} \ \textit{I.PRON.1S} \ to.\textit{PREP} \ \textit{understand.V.INFIN+SM} \ \textit{name}$ 

and it was very difficult for me to understand Patrick.

- (531) ELI: a Carla@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn +...

  ELI: a Carla\_S yn yn
  aut: and.CONJ name yn.PRT yn.PRT
  and Carla...
- (532) RAM: ++ yn esbonio .

  RAM: yn esbonio
  aut: stative.stat explain.v.infin
  was explaining.
- (533) ELI: +< +, yn esbonio fi .

  ELI: yn esbonio fi 
  aut: stative.STAT explain.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM 
  explaining to me.
- (534) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (535) ELI: +< yn Saesneg hefyd .

  ELI: yn Saesneg hefyd aut: in.PREP English.N.F.SG also.ADV in English too.

but I can understand Carla and, er, can't understand Patrick.

ELI: ond dw i (y)n gallu deall Carla@s:cym&spa a dim uh (.) dim yn gallu (.)

- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(537)} & \text{RAM: } +< \text{diddorol } \\ & \textbf{RAM: } \text{diddorol } \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{interesting.ADJ} \\ & \text{interesting.} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(538)} & \text{RAM: } +<\text{ ie } . \\ & \textbf{RAM: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

(539) RAM: achos beth oedden ni (y)n teimlo .

RAM: achos beth oedden ni yn teimlo aut: cause.N.M.SG what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN because what I felt.

(540) RAM: oedd Lucas@s:cym&spa yn siarad Sbaeneg .

RAM: oedd Lucas $_S^C$  yn siarad Sbaeneg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG Lucas was speaking Spanish.

(541) RAM: ychydig o Sbaeneg .

RAM: ychydig o Sbaeneg

aut: a\_little.QUAN of.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG

a bit of Spanish.

(542) RAM: ond doedd o (ddi)m gallu deall (.) Hugo@s:cym&spa yn siarad Saesneg .

RAM: ond doedd o ddim gallu aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf.neg he.pron.m.ss.spoken not.adv+sm be\_able.v.infin deall Hugo $_S^C$  yn siarad Saesneg understand.v.infin name stative.stat talk.v.infin English.n.f.sg but he couldn't understand Hugo speaking Spanish.

(543) RAM: achos mae Hugo@s:cym&spa yn siarad ychydig o Saesneg .

RAM: achos mae Hugo $_S^C$  yn siarad ychydig o aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN a\_little.QUAN of.PREP Saesney English.N.F.SG

because Hugo speaks some English.

- (544) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (545) RAM: ac oedd o +//.

  RAM: ac oedd o 
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

and he was...

(547) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

```
(548) RAM: oedd o (y)n hyfryd .
      RAM: oedd
                                                          hyfryd
                                               yn
      aut: be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat delightful.adj
      it was lovely.
(549) RAM: ond +//.
      RAM: ond
      aut:
            but.conj
      but...
(550) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa tandem !
      RAM: oh_S^C tandem
      aut: oh.im tandem.m.sg
      oh, a tandem!
(551) ELI: +< na mae o (y)n xxx .
      ELI: na
                   mae
                           0
      aut: neg.prt be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken yn.prt
      no, it's [...]
(552) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa wow@s:eng !
      RAM: oh_S^C wow^E
      aut: oh.im wow.im
      oh, wow!
(553) ELI: +< mm +...
      ELI: mm
      aut: mm.IM
      mm.
(554) RAM: &=laugh .
(555) RAM: dw i isio mynd ar hwnna .
      RAM: dw
                                i
                                         isio
      aut:
           be.V.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s want.n.m.sg go.V.infin on.prep
      hwnna
      that.pron.m.sg.spoken
      I want to go on that.
(556) ELI: &=laugh .
(557) ELI: oh@s:cym&spa .
      ELI: \mathbf{oh}_S^C
      aut: oh.im
```

oh.

- (558) RAM: &=sigh .
- (559) ELI: a wnes i ddim\_ond &g uh gofyn i ti am lle i roi y xxx (.) i (y)r oficina@s:spa [?] .

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{y} & \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{yr} & \mathbf{oficina}^S \\ \mathit{the.DET.DEF} & \mathit{to.PREP} & \mathit{the.DET.DEF} & \mathit{office.N.F.SG} \end{array}$ 

and I only asked you about where to put the [...] [check] in the office [?] .

(560) RAM: +< ia ia .

RAM: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(561) ELI: wedyn (...) ro(eddw)n i (y)n syrpréisd iawn i [=! laughs] +//.

ELI: wedyn roeddwn i yn syrpréisd iawn
aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT surprised.ADJ very.ADV
i
to.PREP

then I was very surprised to...

- (563) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa ti (y)n [/] yn xxx isio mynd .

  ELI: ah\_S^C ti yn yn isio mynd aut: ah.IM you.PRON.2S yn.PRT yn.PRT want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN ah, you [...] want to go.
- (564) RAM: +< oeddet ti ddim yn meddwl fasai â [?] diddordeb ?

  RAM: oeddet ti ddim yn meddwl yn meddwl aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT think.V.INFIN fasai â diddordeb be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM with.PREP interest.N.M.SG didn't you think he'd be interested?
- (565) RAM: achos mae <genna i> [?] teulu a pethau .

  RAM: achos mae genna i
  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES grow\_scaly.V.3S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP
  teulu a pethau
  family.N.M.SG and.CONJ things.N.M.PL
  because I have family and everything.

(566) ELI: ie . ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (567) ELI: ond ti (y)n wedi dod (y)n\_ $\hat{o}$ l o [/] o Cymru a +... yn\_ôl ELI: ond  $\mathbf{ti}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ wedi  $\operatorname{dod}$ aut: but.conj you.pron.2s yn.prt after.prep come.v.infin back.adv of.prep of.prep Cymru Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE and.CONJ but you've come back from Wales and... (568) ELI: mm na . ELI: mm aut: mm.im neg.prt mm no. (569) ELI: dw i (y)n +//. aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT I'm... (570) ELI: roe(ddw)n i ddim yn (.) meddwl amdanat ti . ELI: roeddwn i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn meddwl aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT think.V.INFIN for\_you.prep+pron.2s you.pron.2s I wasn't thinking about you. (571) RAM: +< ia . RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (572) RAM: ia. RAM: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (573) RAM: wel doeddwn i ddim .

i

well.im be.v.is.imperf.neg i.pron.is not.adv+sm

ddim

RAM: wel

well I wasn't.

doeddwn

(574) RAM: ond (.) mewn eiliad oedd o fath â bod o (y)n wneud synnwyr .

RAM: ond mewn eiliad oedd o aut: but.conj in.prep second.n.mf.sg be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss.spoken fath â bod o yn wneud type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM synnwyr sense.N.M.SG

but in a second, it was as if it made sense.

- (575) RAM: a basai (.) yn bosibiliad (.) i ni fynd a +...

  RAM: a basai yn bosibiliad i aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN stative.STAT possibility.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP

  ni fynd a
  we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ

  and that there would be a possibility for us to go and...
- (576) ELI: mm +...

  ELI: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (577) RAM: +, a gweld .

  RAM: a gweld aut: and.CONJ see.V.INFIN ...and see.
- (578) RAM: yr unig beth ydy os (.) dw i wedyn eisio aros yn\_dydy .

  RAM: yr unig beth ydy os dw
  aut: the.DET.DEF only.PREQ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES if.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN
  i wedyn eisio aros yn\_dydy
  I.PRON.1S afterwards.ADV want.N.M.SG wait.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.TAG
  the only thing after that is if I want to stay.
- (579) RAM: &=laugh .
- (580) ELI: na maen nhw (y)n isio aros a +...

  ELI: na maen nhw yn isio aros
  aut: neg.PRT be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT want.N.M.SG wait.V.INFIN
  a
  and.CONJ
  no, they want to stay and...
- (581) ELI: +, a mae (y)r amser uh &n mis Medi yn perffaith iddyn nhw .

  ELI: a mae yr amser uh mis
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG uh.IM month.N.M.SG

  Medi yn perffaith iddyn nhw
  September.N.M.SG stative.STAT perfect.ADJ to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P
  and September is the perfect time for them.

(582) ELI: achos (.) mae Carla@s:cym&spa hoffi sgio . ELI: achos mae Carla $_S^C$  hoffi sgio aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name like.V.INFIN ski.V.INFIN because Carla likes to ski.

(583) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(584) ELI: a (.) wedyn yn mis uh Ragfyr mae um +...

ELI: a wedyn yn mis uh Ragfyr

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv yn.prt month.n.m.sg uh.im December.n.m.sg+sm

mae um

be.v.ss.pres um.im

and then in December...

(585) ELI: +, mae Lucas@s:cym&spa yn gallu mynd i pysgota .

ELI: mae Lucas $_S^C$  yn gallu mynd i pysgota aut: be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP fish.V.INFIN Lucas can go fishing.

(586) RAM: mm +...

RAM: mm

aut: mm.im

mm.

(587) ELI: a wedyn y [//] yr gwanwyn (y)n perffaith iddyn nhw .

ELI: a wedyn y yr gwanwyn yn aut: and. CONJ afterwards. ADV the. DET.DEF the. DET.DEF spring. N.M.SG stative. STAT perffaith iddyn nhw perfect. ADJ to\_them. PREP+PRON.3P they. PRON.3P and then the spring is perfect for them.

(588) RAM: +< mm +...

RAM: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(589) RAM: achos (.) pryd maen nhw (y)n gorffen pysgota?

because when do they finish fishing?

(590) ELI: gorffen ?

ELI: gorffen

aut: complete.v.2S.IMPER

finish?

(591) RAM: mis Mai .

RAM: mis Mai aut: month.N.M.SG May.N.M.SG

May.

(592) ELI: +< mis Mai .

ELI: mis Mai
aut: month.N.M.SG May.N.M.SG

May.

(593) RAM: reit .

RAM: reit
aut: quite.ADV

right.

(594) ELI: +< yr (.) cyntaf .

ELI: yr cyntaf aut: the.DET.DEF first.ORD

the first.

(595) RAM: +< so basai hydref yn iawn .

RAM: so basai hydref yn iawn aut: so.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN autumn.N.M.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV so autumn would be fine.

(596) ELI: +< cyntaf mis Mai .

ELI: cyntaf mis Mai

aut: first.ord month.n.m.sg May.n.m.sg
first of May.

(597) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa reit .

**RAM:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  reit aut: ah.IM quite.ADV ah right.

(598) RAM: so Mawrth Ebrill .

RAM: so Mawrth Ebrill aut: so.CONJ Tuesday.N.M.SG[or]Mars.N.M.SG[or]March.N.M.SG April.N.M.SG so March, April.

(599) ELI: ia . **ELI: ia aut:** yes.ADV

yes.

(600) ELI: dw i (y)n credu wnaethon nhw (ddi)m meddwl <am &mi> [//] am mis Medi a +...

ELI: dw i yn credu wnaethon aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN | I.PRON.1S | stative.STAT | believe.V.INFIN | do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM | hhw | ddim | meddwl | am | am | mis | Medi | https://dx.pron.3P | not.ADV+SM | think.V.INFIN | for.PREP | for.PREP | month.N.M.SG | September.N.M.SG | a | and.CONJ

I don't think they think about September and...

(601) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa reit y [/] y hydref <fan> [//] fan (y)na (.) yng Nghymru .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  reit y y hydref aut: ah.IM quite.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF autumn.N.M.SG

fanynayngvan.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SMplace.N.MF.SG+SMthere.ADVmy.ADJ.POSS.1S.SPOKEN

Nghymru

Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm

ah right, the autumn there, in Wales.

(602) ELI: +< yr hedd .

ELI: yr hedd
aut: the.DET.DEF peace.N.M.SG
the peace [?]

(603) ELI: +< ia .

ELI: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(604) ELI: +< ia .

ELI: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(605) ELI: hydref yn Cymru .

ELI: hydref yn Cymru aut: autumn.N.M.SG yn.PRT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE autumn in Wales.

(606) RAM: +< ia . RAM: ia aut: yes. ADV yes.

(607) RAM: ia .

RAM: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(608) RAM: <mae &d> [//] mae (y)r un peth i ni .

RAM: mae mae yr un peth i ni aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P it's the same for us.

(609) RAM: gwanwyn neu hydref .

RAM: gwanwyn neu hydref aut: spring.N.M.SG or.CONJ autumn.N.M.SG spring or autumn.

 $\left(610\right)$  RAM: gwanwyn (.) neu hydref draw .

RAM: gwanwyn neu hydref draw aut: spring.N.M.SG or.CONJ autumn.N.M.SG yonder.ADV spring or autumn over there.

(611) RAM: dyna sy (y)na [?] .

RAM: dyna sy yna aut: that\_is.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.REL there.ADV that's what's there.

(612) ELI: a dw i (y)n credu iddyn nhw <mae (y)n> [//] mae [/] (.) mae (y)r tywydd a &n popeth yn [/] yn mwy neis yn y (.) wanwyn yma .

ELI: a dw i yn credu aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat believe.v.infin

iddyn nhw mae yn mae mae to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES

yrtywyddapopethynynthe.DET.DEFweather.N.M.SGand.CONJeverything.N.M.SGyn.PRTstative.STAT

mwy neis yn y wanwyn yma more.ADJ.COMP nice.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF spring.N.M.SG+SM here.ADV

and I think for them the weather and everything is nicer in the spring here.

(613) RAM: reit.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{RAM: reit} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{quite.ADV} \\ \\ \textbf{right.} \end{array}$ 

RAM: a maen nhw (y)n gwybod sut mae (y)r gwanwyn?

RAM: a maen nhw yn gwybod sut aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN how.INT

mae yr gwanwyn
be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF spring.N.M.SG
and they know what spring is like?

(615) ELI: +< achos +/.

ELI: achos

aut: cause.N.M.SG

because...

(616) ELI: ia .

ELI: ia .

aut: yes.ADV .

yes.

 $\left(617\right)$  ELI: a wedyn mae mis [/] mis Mehefin yn dechrau yma .

ELI: a wedyn mae mis mis Mehefin aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES month.N.M.SG month.N.M.SG June.N.M.SG yn dechrau yma stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN here.ADV and then June starts here.

(618) ELI: mae (y)n trist iawn .

ELI: mae yn trist iawn
aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sad.ADJ very.ADV
it's very sad.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(619)} & \textbf{RAM:} & \textbf{+<} & \textbf{mm} & \textbf{+} \dots \\ & & \textbf{RAM:} & \textbf{mm} \\ & & & aut: & & mm.IM \\ & & & & mm. \end{array}$ 

(620) ELI: does dim\_byd i wneud .

ELI: does dim\_byd i aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM anything.ADV to.PREP wneud make.V.INFIN+SM there's nothing to do.

(621) ELI: ia .

ELI: ia .

aut: yes.ADV ...

yes.

- (622) ELI: a (.) mm si@s:spa . ELI: a mm si $^S$  aut: and.CONJ mm.IM yes.ADV and, mm, yes.
- (623) RAM: a mae (y)r tŷ yn oer hefyd .

  RAM: a mae yr tŷ yn oer hefyd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG stative.STAT cold.ADJ also.ADV and the house is cold too.
- (624) RAM: &=laugh .
- (625) ELI: +< mm +...

  ELI: mm

  aut: mm.im

  mm.
- (626) RAM: wel na .

  RAM: wel na aut: well.IM neg.PRT well, no.
- (627) RAM: rŵan mae gynnon ni gas@s:cym&spa dydy o ddim yn +...

  RAM: rŵan mae gynnon ni aut: now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES with\_us.PREP+PRON.1P[or]with\_them.PREP+PRON.3P we.PRON.1P

  gas\_S^C dydy o ddim yn

  gas.N.M.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM yn.PRT

  now that we have gas it isn't...
- (628) ELI: a wnaethon nhw siarad efo ti am y syniad o (y)r (.) prosiect uh xxx ?

  ELI: a wnaethon nhw siarad efo ti
  aut: and.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P talk.V.INFIN with.PREP you.PRON.2S

  am y syniad o yr prosiect uh
  for.PREP the.DET.DEF idea.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF project.N.M.SG uh.IM

  and did they speak to you about the idea of the, er, [...] [check] project?
- (630) ELI: na ?

  ELI: na

  aut: neg.PRT

  no?

- (631) RAM: na .

  RAM: na aut: neg.PRT no.
- (633) ELI: achos oedd y +...

  ELI: achos oedd y

  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF

  because the...
- (634) ELI: be (y)dy (.) coincidence@s:eng?

  ELI: be ydy coincidenceE

  aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES coincidence.N.SG
  how do you say "coincidence"?
- (635) ELI: &=laugh .
- (636) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (637) RAM: cyd\_ddigwyddiad .

  RAM: cyd\_ddigwyddiad aut: coincidence.N.M.SG coincidence.
- (638) ELI: cyd\_ddigwyddiad mawr .

  ELI: cyd\_ddigwyddiad mawr aut: coincidence.N.M.SG big.ADJ big coincidence.

last.Adj yn.prt uh.im in.prep name

ELI: um (.) un diwrnod (.) ro(eddw)n i (y)n siarad uh gyda um (.)  ${\tt Roberto@s:cym\&spa~(.)~~am~[/]~uh~(.)~~am~~beth~ysgrifennu~ei~waith~(.)~~olaf~<yn}$ uh> [//] yn Rosario@s:cym&spa . ELI: um diwrnod roeddwn i un aut: um.im one.num day.n.m.sg be.v.is.imperf.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat Roberto $_{S}^{C}$  am siarad uh gyda umuh talk.v.infin uh.im with.prep um.im name for.prep uh.im for.prep ysgrifennu ei waith  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{Rosario}_{S}^{C}$ 

um, one day I was speaking to Roberto about what to write in his final work in Rosario.

(640) RAM: +< ah@s:cym&spa reit .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  reit aut: ah.IM quite.ADV

ah right.

(641) ELI: achos &nei wnaethon feddwl am +//.

ELI: achos wnaethon feddwl am aut: cause.N.M.SG do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM think.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP because they thought about...

(642) ELI: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl rywbeth am yr argae .

ELI: oeddwn i yn meddwl rywbeth am

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM for.PREP

yr argae

the.DET.DEF dam.N.M.SG

we thought something about the dam.

(643) ELI: ond wedyn (...) does dim uh teimlad da gyda (y)r [//] yr argae .

ELI: ond wedyn does

aut: but.conj afterwards.Adv be.v.3s.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.v.3s.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.Adv

uh teimlad da gyda yr yr argae

uh.IM feeling.N.M.SG good.Adj with.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF dam.N.M.SG

but then... there's not a good feeling around the dam.

(644) RAM: +< mm +...

RAM: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm...

(645) ELI: wedyn mae Roberto@s:cym&spa (y)n dweud +"/.

ELI: wedyn mae Roberto $_{S}^{C}$  yn dweud aut: afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. PRES name stative. STAT say. V. INFIN then Roberto says:

(646) ELI: +" oh@s:cym&spa dw i ddim yn gallu (y)sgrifennu ddim\_byd .

ELI: oh $_S^C$  dw i ddim yn gallu aut: oh $_S^I$  be $_S^I$  be $_S^I$  i.PRON.18 not $_S^I$  stative.STAT be $_S^I$  be\_able.V.INFIN ysgrifennu ddim\_byd write. $_S^I$  anything. $_S^I$ 

"oh, I can't write anything."

(647) ELI: mae (y)n +...

ELI: mae yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT

it's...

(648) ELI: +" dw i ddim yn gallu mynd ymlaen gyda (y)r prosiect hwn .

ELI: dw i ddim yn gallu mynd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN ymlaen gyda yr prosiect hwn forward.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF project.N.M.SG this.ADJ.DEM.M.SG

"I can't go on with this project."

(649) RAM: +< mm +...

RAM: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(650) ELI: um +... **ELI: um** *aut:* um.IM

um...

(651) ELI: +" helpu fi gyda &r rywbeth arall a &sy syniadau arall .

ELI: helpu fi gyda rywbeth arall a aut: help.v.infin i.pron.is+sm with.prep something.n.m.sg+sm other.adj and.conj syniadau arall ideas.n.m.pl other.adj

"help me with something else, and some other ideas."

(652) ELI: a (..) uh (.) ro(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl am um (.) &adeila [//] adeiladu hen .

ELI: a uh roeddwn i yn meddwl am aut: and.conj uh.im be.v.is.imperf.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat think.v.infin for.prep um adeiladu hen um.im build.v.infin old.adj
and, er, I was thinking about old buildings.

(653) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa ia .

RAM:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh yes.

(654) ELI: +< yn y tre .

ELI: yn y tre

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG

in the town.

(655) ELI: maen nhw (y)n [//] yn dechrau +/.

ELI: maen nhw yn yn dechrau aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN they're starting...

(656) RAM: ++ uh syrthio i ddarnau .

RAM: uh syrthio i ddarnau aut: uh.IM fall.V.INFIN to.PREP pieces.N.M.PL+SM er, to fall to pieces.

(657) RAM: neu mae pobl yn dymchwel nhw .

RAM: neu mae pobl yn dymchwel nhw aut: or.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG stative.STAT overturn.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P or they're demolishing them.

(658) ELI: +< ie .

ELI: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(659) ELI: +< a achos rhaid iddo fo um meddwl am y problem .

ELI: a achos rhaid iddo fo um

aut: and.conj cause.n.m.sg necessity.n.m.sg to\_him.prep+pron.m.ss he.pron.m.ss um.im

meddwl am y

thought.n.m.sg[or]think.V.2S.IMPER[or]think.V.3S.PRES[or]think.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF

problem

problem.n.mf.sg

and because he has to think about the problem.

(660) RAM: ie.

RAM: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(661) ELI: a problem yn [//] gyda (y)r rywbeth twristiaid .

ELI: a problem yn gyda yr rywbeth

aut: and.CONJ problem.N.MF.SG yn.PRT with.PREP the.DET.DEF something.N.M.SG+SM

twristiaid

tourist.N.M.PL

and a problem with something tourist-related.

(662) RAM: +< mm +...

RAM: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(663) ELI: a sut i [/] i &s i (.) wheud rywbeth am [/] am y problem .

ELI: a sut i i i wneud rywbeth

aut: and.CONJ how.INT to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM

am am y problem

for.PREP for.PREP the.DET.DEF problem.N.MF.SG

and how to do something about the problem.

(664) RAM: +< ia . RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (665) ELI: wedyn ro(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl am hwn xxx . ELI: wedyn

aut: afterwards.Adv be.V.1S.IMPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN for.PREP this.PRON.M.SG

i

roeddwn

 $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ 

meddwl

am

and then I thought about this [...]

- (666) ELI: a yn (.) trio i wneud rhywbeth i uh achub +//. trioi wneud rhywbeth yn aut: and.conj stative.stat try.v.infin to.prep make.v.infin+sm something.n.m.sg achub to.prep uh.im save.v.infin
- (667) ELI: achub (.) achub ? ELI: achub achub aut: save.V.3S.PRES[or]save.V.INFIN save.V.INFIN save, save?

and trying to do something to, er, save...

- (668) RAM: +< ia ia . RAM: ia ia yes.ADV yes.ADV aut:yes yes.
- (669) ELI: +, i achub y [/] yr uh (.) adeiladau (.) hen .  $\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ uhadeiladau  $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{to.Prep save.V.Infin the.det.def the.det.def uh.im buildings.n.mf.pl} \quad old.\textit{adj}$ to save the, er, old buildings.
- (670) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa . RAM:  $oh_S^C$ aut:oh.IMoh.
- (671) ELI: i [/] &pai i peidio â um (..) uh colli yr uh (.) la@s:spa identidad@s:spa peidio ELI: i  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ â  $\mathbf{um}$ aut: to.prep to.prep stop.v.infin as.conj[or]with.prep[or]go.v.3s.pres um.im uh.im  $\mathbf{la}^S$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $identidad^S$ lose.v.infin the.det.def uh.im the.det.def.f.sg identity.n.f.sg to not lose the, er, identity.

(672) RAM: mm +... RAM: mm aut:mm.IMmm... (673) RAM: hunaniaeth y pentre . pentre RAM: hunaniaeth y  $identity. N.F. SG \ the. DET. DEF \ village. N.M. SG$ aut:the village's identity. (674) RAM: ie . RAM: ie aut:yes.ADVyes.  $\left(675\right)$  RAM: dw i (y)n teimlo hwnna . RAM: dw teimlohwnna yn be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN I feel that. (676) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.IM mm... (677) RAM: +, yn gry(f) . RAM: yn gryf aut: $stative.stat\ strong.adj+sm$ strongly. (678) RAM: mae pobl yn gallu adeiladu (.) beth bynnag . pobl yn gallu adeiladu beth be.v.3s.pres people.n.f.sg stative.stat be\_able.v.infin build.v.infin what.int aut:bynnag -ever.ADJ people are able to build anything.

ELI: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(679) ELI: ia.

 $(680)\,$  RAM: ac i wheud beth bynnag maen nhw (y)n %n um torri lawr adeiladau sydd yn neis iawn .

RAM: ac i wneud beth bynnag maen

aut: and.conj to.prep make.v.infin+sm what.int -ever.adj be.v.3p.pres.spoken

syddynneisiawnbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELstative.STATnice.ADJvery.ADV

and to do whatever, they cut down buildings that are very nice.

(681) ELI: +< ie .

ELI: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(682) ELI: wel +...

ELI: wel

aut: well.im

well.

(683) ELI: dyma (y)r problem yn Rosario@s:cym&spa hefyd gyda (y)r +...

ELI: dyma yr problem yn Rosario $_S^C$  hefyd gyda

aut: this.is.adv the.det.def problem.n.mf.sg in.prep name also.adv with.prep

 $\mathbf{yr}$ 

the.det.def

that's the problem in Rosario too with the...

(684) RAM: +< ie .

RAM: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(685) RAM: a does dim rheolau.

RAM: a does dim rheolau

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg[or]be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg+sm not.adv rules.n.f.pl

- and there aren't any rules.
- (686) ELI: na .

ELI: na

aut: neg.prt

no.

(687) ELI: o@s:spa [?] ti &n angen llawer o arian i [/] i prynu adeila(d) [/] uh adeilad a wneud rhywbeth (.) diddorol .

ELI: o<sup>S</sup> ti angen llawer o arian i aut: or.conj you.pron.28 need.n.m.sg many.quan of.prep money.n.m.sg to.prep

i prynu adeilad uh adeilad a wneud to.PREP buy.V.INFIN building.N.MF.SG uh.IM building.N.MF.SG and.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM

rhywbeth diddorol

 $something. {\it N.M.SG}$   $interesting. {\it ADJ}$ 

or you need a lot of money to buy a building and do anything interesting.

(688) RAM: +< mm +...

**RAM:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

 $\mathbf{mm}...$ 

(689) ELI: a mae (y)r bobl  $\langle sy (y)n \rangle$  [/] sy (y)n (.) um (.) [///] &e yr perchennog

ELI: a mae yr bobl sy yn
aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.det people.n.f.sg+sm be.v.ssp.pres.rel yn.prt

syynumyrperchennogbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELyn.PRTum.IMthe.DET.DEFowner.N.M.SG

and the people who are... er, the owner

(690) ELI: perchennog?

ELI: perchennog aut: owner.N.M.SG

owner?

(691) RAM: mmhm.

RAM: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(692) ELI: +< [- spa] dueño ?

ELI: dueño<sup>S</sup>
aut: owner.N.M.SG
owner?

(693) RAM: mmhm .

RAM: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

 $\left(694\right)$  ELI: +, uh (.) isio arian .

ELI: uh isio arian

aut: uh.IM want.N.M.SG money.N.M.SG

...er, want money.

(695) ELI: dim [/] dim i [=! laughs] +... ELI: dim dim aut: not.ADV nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV to.PREP not to... (696) RAM: ia. RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (697) ELI: wedyn oh@s:cym&spa wel +... ELI: wedyn  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  wel aut: afterwards.ADV oh.IM well.IM then, oh well... (698)ELI: <oedd uh> [//] oedd &ffi uh Roberto@s:cym&spa yn cyffrous iawn gyda (y)r syniad . ELI: oedd  $\mathbf{Roberto}_{S}^{C}$  yn cyffrous  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ oedd $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM name stative.stat exciting.adj  $\mathbf{g}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{a}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ syniad very.Adv with.prep the.det.def idea.n.m.sg Roberto was very excited with the idea. (699)ELI: +" oh@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n hoffi hwn .  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ELI:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  dw hoffi i hwn aut: oh.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat like.v.infin this.pron.m.sg oh, I like this. (700) RAM: +< mm +... RAM: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (701) ELI: +" o\_k@s:cym&spa . ELI:  $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{s}^{C}$ aut: OK.E ok. (702) ELI: a (.) y diwrnod wedyn (.) uh wnaethon nhw siarad am y tre . diwrnod wedyn  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ wnaethon aut: and.conj the.det.def day.n.m.sg afterwards.adv uh.im do.v.3p.past.spoken+sm

siarad

and the next day, they spoke about the town.

 $\mathbf{am}$ 

they.pron.3p talk.v.infin for.prep the.det.def town.n.f.sg

 $\mathbf{y}$ 

(703) ELI: a maen nhw (y)n dweud +"/.

ELI: a maen nhw yn dweud aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN and they say:

(704) ELI: +" oh@s:cym&spa mae +//. ELI: oh $_S^C$  mae aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES "oh..."

(705) ELI: +, pa mor neis ydy Trevelin@s:cym&spa . ELI: pa mor neis ydy Trevelin $_S^C$  aut: which.ADJ so.ADV nice.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES name how nice Trevelin is.

(706) RAM: mm +...

RAM: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(707) ELI: mae pawb yn siarad am Gaiman@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn Cymru .

ELI: mae pawb yn siarad am Gaiman. yn aut: be.v.3s.pres everyone.pron stative.stat talk.v.infin for.prep name yn.prt

yn Cymru
yn.prt Wales.n.f.sg.place
everybody speaks about Gaiman in Wales.

- (708) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (709) RAM: ie . **RAM: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*yes.
- (710) ELI: ond pan mae pobl dod (y)n\_ôl pawb yn siarad am Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

  ELI: ond pan mae pobl dod yn\_ôl
  aut: but.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG come.V.INFIN back.ADV

  pawb yn siarad am Trevelin\_S
  everyone.PRON stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN for.PREP name
  but when people go back, everybody talks about Trevelin.

(712) ELI: mae popeth yma .

ELI: mae popeth yma aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG here.ADV everything's here.

(713) RAM: mm +...

**RAM:** mm *aut: mm.IM* mm...

(714) ELI: a (.) oedd um (.) Lucas@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn isio &hel [//] helpu ni gyda (y)r diwedd .

ELI: a oedd um Lucas $_S^C$  yn yn isio helpu aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf um.im name yn.prt yn.prt want.n.m.sg help.v.infin in gyda yr diwedd we.pron.1p with.prep the.det.def end.n.m.sg and Lucas wanted to help us with the ending.

(715) RAM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(716) ELI: +< so (.) sut sut sut ?

ELI: so sut sut sut aut: so.CONJ how.INT how.INT how.INT so how, how, how?

(717) ELI: &h a (.) wedyn mae [//] <wnaethon nhw> [?] dweud +"/.

ELI: a wedyn mae wnaethon nhw
aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P
dweud
say.V.INFIN
and then they said:

(718) ELI: +" wel (.) mae gen i syniad da .

ELI: wel mae gen i syniad da aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S idea.N.M.SG good.ADJ well, I have a good idea.

(719) ELI: +" uh <mae (y)na> [/] mae (y)na uh program [//] rhaglen teledu yn &es [/]  $S_Pedwar_C$  .

ELI: uh mae yna mae yna uh program

aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV uh.IM programme.N.M.SG

rhaglen teledu yn S\_Pedwar\_C

programme.N.F.SG televise.V.INFIN in.PREP name

er, there's a prorgramme on S4C.

(720) RAM: do wnaethon ni siarad amdano fo . RAM: do wnaethon siarad ni yes.Adv.past do.v.3p.past.spoken+sm we.pron.1p talk.v.infin aut:amdano for\_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s yes, we spoke about it. (721) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa o\_k@s:cym&spa . ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{S}^{C}$ aut: ah.IM OK.E ah ok. (722) RAM: do do do . RAM: do dodo  $yes. ADV. PAST\ come. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] yes. ADV. PAST [or] roof. N. M. SG+SM\ yes. ADV$ yes we did. (723) RAM: achos mae (y)r dyn yma yn dod a mae o (y)n (.) ailwneud hen dai yn Nghymru RAM: achos yma mae  $\mathbf{yr}$ dyn aut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG here.ADV mae o а stative.stat come.v.infin and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat Nghymru ailwneud hendai  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ redo.v.infin old.adj houses.n.m.pl+sm in.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm because this man comes and renovates old houses in Wales. (724) ELI: ia. ELI: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (725) RAM: a (dy)dy o ddim yn wneud pres allan ohono fo nac ydy? RAM: a dydy  $\operatorname{ddim}$ aut:and.CONJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT pres allan ohono fo nac make.V.INFIN+SM money.N.M.SG out.ADV from\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S neg.PRT ydybe.V.3S.PRES and he doesn't make money out of it, does he? (726) ELI: na. ELI: na aut: neg.prt

no.

(727) RAM: +< mae o (y)n wneud o fath  $\hat{a}$  elusen . RAM: mae o yn wneud

aut: be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat make.v.infin+sm

o fath â elusen

 $he. \textit{Pron.m.3S.Spoken} \ type. \textit{n.f.sg+sm} \ with. \textit{prep} \ charity. \textit{n.f.sg}$ 

he does it like a charity.

(728) ELI: ia.

ELI: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(729) ELI: ooh no@s:spa wel +...

ELI: ooh  $no^S$  wel

aut: ooh.im not.adv well.im

ooh, no, well...

(730) ELI: mae o (y)n yn rhentio uh fel [/] fel tŷ i (y)r gwyliau .

ELI: mae o yn yn rhentio uh fel

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT stative.STAT rent.V.INFIN uh.IM like.CONJ

fel tŷ i yr gwyliau

 $like. {\it CONJ~house. N.M. SG~to. PREP~the. DET. DEF~holidays. N. F. PL [or] holidays. N. F. PL [or]$ 

he rents them out as holiday homes.

(731) RAM: +< dyna fo .

RAM: dyna fo

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it.

(732) RAM: +< dyna sut mae o (y)n ennill .

RAM: dyna sut mae o yn ennill aut:  $that\_is.ADV$  how.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT win.V.INFIN

that's how he earns.

(733) RAM: ie .

RAM: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(734) ELI: ond mae (y)r +...

ELI: ond mae yr

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def

but the...

(735) ELI: [- eng] profit ? ELI: profit $^E$ aut: profit.N.SG profit? (736) RAM: elw . RAM: elw aut:profit.N.M.SG profit. (737) ELI: +, elw (.) uh maen nhw (y)n cael (.) maen nhw (y)n [//] yn wneud uh prynu (.) tŷ arall i wneud uh y gwaith eto . uhmaen nhw ynaut: profit.n.m.sg uh.im be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat get.v.infin  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ maen nhwyn yn wneud be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM buy.V.INFIN gwaith i arall wneud  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{y}$  $house. {\tt N.M.SG}$  other. {\tt ADJ} to. {\tt PREP} make. {\tt V.INFIN+SM} uh. {\tt IM} the. {\tt DET.DEF} work. {\tt N.M.SG} eto again.ADV...profit, er, they get, they buy another house to do the work again. (738) RAM: +< ia . RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (739) RAM: +< oh@s:cym&spa . RAM:  $\mathbf{oh}_{\mathbf{s}}^{C}$ aut:oh.IMoh. (740) ELI: wedyn mae o (y)n dweud +"/. ELI: wedyn mae  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ O aut: afterwards.Adv be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat say.v.infin then he says: ELI: +" fasai yn perffaith i wneud hwn yma am [/] am (.) dangos Trevelin@s:cym&spa <i (y)r> [//] i [/] i [//] yn Cymru . ELI: fasai ynperffaith i wneud aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM stative.STAT perfect.ADJ to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$  i  $\mathbf{am}$ dangos this.pron.m.sg here.adv for.prep for.prep show.v.infin name to.prep the.det.def

yn

to.prep to.prep yn.prt Wales.n.f.sg.place

Cymru

"it'd be perfect to do this here, to show Trevelin to the... in Wales."

exactly.

(743) ELI: a wneud rywbeth &ha [//] hanesyddol (.) gyda +//.

ELI: a wneud rywbeth hanesyddol gyda aut: and.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM historical.ADJ with.PREP and do something historical, with..

(744) RAM: +< mm +...

RAM: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm...

(745) ELI: mae o (y)n [//] yn um arqueólogo@s:spa (.) yn arbenigol yn arquitectura@s:spa .

ELI: mae o yn yn um arqueólogo $^S$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT yn.PRT um.IM archaeologist.N.M.SG yn arbenigol yn arquitectura $^S$  stative.STAT specialist.ADJ yn.PRT architecture.N.F.SG

(746) RAM: reit .

RAM: reit
aut: quite.ADV
right.

(747) ELI: a +//.

ELI: a
aut: and.CONJ

and...

(748) ELI: ond (.) dw i (y)n meddwl +"/.

ELI: ond dw i yn meddwl aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN but I think:

(749) ELI: +" pwy sy (y)n isio (.) gwerthu tŷ yma?

ELI: pwy sy yn isio gwerthu tŷ yma aut: who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn.PRT want.N.M.SG sell.V.INFIN house.N.M.SG here.ADV "who wants to sell a house here?"

- (750) RAM: +< ia .

  RAM: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (751) RAM: +< mm mm +...

  RAM: mm mm

  aut: mm.IM mm.IM

  mm, mm...
- (752) ELI: a be sy (y)n digwydd wedyn ?

  ELI: a be sy yn digwydd wedyn 
  aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV and then what happens?
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(753)} & \text{RAM: oh@s:cym&spa} + \dots \\ & \textbf{RAM: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh...} \end{array}$
- (754) ELI: felly mae (y)n posib i wneud y gwaith a [/] &d a rhannu yr elw (.) gyda (y)r rywun sy (y)n perthyn yr uh t $\hat{y}$  a (y)r [//] yr prosiect o (y)r +//. ELI: felly mae posib yn aut: so.Adv be.v.3s.pres stative.stat possible.Adj to.prep make.v.infin+sm the.det.def gwaith rhannu  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{elw}$ work.n.m.sg and.conj and.conj divide.v.infin the.det.def profit.n.m.sg with.prep rywun  $\mathbf{sy}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ perthyn  $\mathbf{yr}$ the.det.def someone.n.m.sg+sm be.v.3sp.pres.rel stative.stat belong.v.infin the.det.def  $\mathbf{a}$  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ prosiect o  $\mathbf{vr}$ uh.im house.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF project.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF so it's possible to do the work and share the profit with someone who owns the house, and the project from...
- (755) RAM: +< mmhm . **RAM: mmhm** *aut:* mmhm.IM

  mmhm.
- (756) RAM: +< mm +... **RAM: mm** *aut:* mm.im

  mm...

(757) ELI: achos yn Ariannin (..) mae bobl angen y (.) arian &=laugh . bobl ELI: achos yn Ariannin mae aut: cause.N.M.SG yn.PRT Argentina.N.F.SG.PLACE be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG+SM angen arian need.n.m.sg the.det.def money.n.m.sgbecause in Argentina people need the money. (758) RAM: +< mm +... RAM: mm aut:mm.IMmm... (759) RAM: ie. RAM: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (760) ELI: uh +... ELI: uh aut: uh.im er... (761) ELI: dw i ddim yn gwybod . ELI: dw ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know. (762) ELI: rhaid i mi siarad gyda Alejandra@s:cym&spa (.) er enghraifft .  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ siarad gyda Alejandra $_{S}^{C}$  er aut: necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S talk.V.INFIN with.PREP name enghraifft example. N.F. SGI have to speak to Alejandra, for example (763) RAM: +< mm +... RAM: mm aut:mm.IMmm. (764) ELI: +< achos mae (y)r  $t\hat{y}$  hen hen sy (y)n +//. mae  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{t}\mathbf{\hat{y}}$ hen aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG old.ADJ old.ADJ old.ADJ yn be.v.3sp.pres.rel yn.prt

because there's the old old old house that's in...

(765) ELI: mae o (.) bron yn (.) mynd i lawr . ELI: mae bron mynd yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN breast.N.F.SG[or]almost.ADV stative.STAT go.V.INFIN lawr to.prep floor.n.m.sg+sm it's almost going down. (766) ELI: <yn y> [//] lle mae (y)r uh Dara@s:cym&spa ac Esteban@s:cym&spa yn byw . lle mae  $Dara_s^C$  ac  $\mathbf{vr}$ aut: in.Prep the.det.def place.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres the.det.def uh.im name and.CONJ $\mathbf{Esteban}_{S}^{C}$  yn byw  $stative.stat\ live.v.infin$ namewhere, er, Dara and Esteban live. (767) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa ie . RAM:  $ah_S^C$  ie aut:ah.im yes.adv ah, yes. (768) RAM: y  $t\hat{y}$  gwreiddiol felly . RAM: y  $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ gwreiddiol felly  $the. {\it Det. Def. house. N. M. sg. original. Adj. so. Adv}$ aut:the original house then. (769) ELI: mmhm . ELI: mmhm aut: mmhm.im mmhm. (770) RAM: ia. RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (771) ELI: dw i ddim yn gwybod os mae rhywun yn gallu wneud rhywbeth am (.) y xx . ELI: dw ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN rhywun yn gallu wneud

if.conj be.v.3s.pres someone.n.m.sg stative.stat be\_able.v.infin make.v.infin+sm

rhywbeth

am  $something. {\it N.M.SG} \ for. {\it PREP} \ the. {\it DET.DEF}$ 

I don't know if anybody can do anything about the [...]

no.

(773) RAM: +< na.

RAM: na
aut: neg.PRT

no.

(774) RAM: ia ond mae hi yn berson sydd yn agored i syniadau (y)n\_dydy ?

RAM: ia ond mae hi yn berson aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT person.N.M.SG+SM sydd yn agored i syniadau be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT open.ADJ[or]open.V.3S.IMPER I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP ideas.N.M.PL yn\_dydy be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

yes but she's open to ideas, isn't she?

- (775) RAM: achos mae (y)na rhai llefydd +/.
  - RAM: achos mae yna rhai llefydd aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ places.N.M.PL because there are some places...
- (776) ELI: ond mae (y)r &m +//.

  ELI: ond mae yr
  aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
  but the...
- (777) ELI: dw i (y)n credu mae (y)r &e (.) tir yna nawr yn [/] yn +...

  ELI: dw i yn credu mae yr
  aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
  tir yna nawr yn yn
  land.N.M.SG there.ADV now.ADV yn.PRT yn.PRT
  I think that land now...
- (778) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa +... 
  ELI: ah $_S^C$  aut: ah.IM 
  ah...
- (779) ELI: +, yn perthyn i Sara@s:cym&spa (.) a Eduardo@s:cym&spa . ELI: yn perthyn i Sara $_S^C$  a Eduardo $_S^C$  aut: stative.STAT belong.V.INFIN to.PREP name and.CONJ name belongs to Sara and Eduardo.

(780) RAM: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia ?

RAM:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  ia  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{oh.IM}$   $\mathit{yes.ADV}$ 

oh yes?

(781) RAM: hmm maen nhw (y)n agored hefyd .

RAM: hmm maen nhw yn agored aut: hmm.IM be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT open.ADJ[or]open.V.3S.IMPER hefyd also.ADV

hmm, they're open too.

(782) ELI: +< dw i (y)n credu .

ELI: dw i yn credu

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN

I think.

(783) ELI: +< ia ?

ELI: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(784) RAM: ia.

RAM: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(785) ELI: +< o\_k@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{o} \mathbf{k}_{S}^{C}$  aut: OK.E

(786) RAM: a wedyn &d dw i (y)n meddwl am hen d $\hat{y}$  teulu Jones@s:cym&spa Bodeglyr@s:cym&spa .

RAM: a wedyn dw i yn meddwl aut: and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.1S. PRES. SPOKEN I. PRON. 1S stative. STAT think. V. INFIN am hen dŷ teulu Jones Bodeglyr Both and then I think about the Jones family's old house, Bodeglyr.

(787) ELI: pa [/] pa un ?

ELI: pa pa un aut: which.ADJ which.ADJ one.NUM which one?

(788) RAM:  $\mathbf{t\hat{y}}$  [/]  $\mathbf{t\hat{y}}$  Gerardo@s:cym&spa Rocío@s:cym&spa a rheina .

RAM:  $\mathbf{t\hat{y}}$   $\mathbf{t\hat{y}}$  Gerardo $_S^C$  Rocío $_S^C$  a rheina aut: house.N.M.SG house.N.M.SG name name and.CONJ those.PRON

Gerardo's house, and Rocío and them.

(789) RAM: <mae (y)r camp> [//] mae (y)r ffarm gynnon nhw .

RAM: mae yr camp mae yr ffarm aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF achievement.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG span the.UET.DEF the.DET.DEF the

they have the farm.

(790) RAM: a mae (y)r tŷ yn syrthio i ddarnau .

RAM: a mae yr tŷ yn syrthio i aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.det house.n.m.sg stative.stat fall.v.infin to.prep ddarnau

pieces.N.M.PL+SM

and the house is falling apart.

(791) ELI: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

(792) ELI: mm +...

**ELI:** mm *aut:* mm.IM mm...

(793) RAM: a dw i (y)n gwybod basai nhw ddim isio gwerthu .

RAM: a dw i yn gwybod aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN basai nhw ddim isio gwerthu be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG sell.V.INFIN and I know they wouldn't want to sell.

(794) ELI: +< ond maen nhw (y)n byw yna .

ELI: ond maen nhw yn byw yna aut: but.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat live.v.infin there.adv but they live there.

(795) RAM: na (dy)dyn nhw ddim .

RAM: na dydyn nhw ddim aut: neg.PRT be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM no they don't.

(796) ELI: na ?

ELI: na

aut: neg.PRT

no?

(797) RAM: na na .

(798) RAM: dim lle maen nhw (y)n byw .

RAM: dim lle maen nhw yn byw aut: not.ADV where.INT be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN not where they live.

(799) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(800) RAM: yr hen hen d $\hat{y}$  .

RAM: yr hen hen dŷ aut: the.DET.DEF old.ADJ old.ADJ house.N.M.SG+SM the old house.

(801) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

 $(802)\,\,$  RAM: ond mae fath â (.) tasai rywun yn dweud +"/.

RAM: ond mae fath â tasai

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN

rywun yn dweud

someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

but it's as if somebody is saying:

(803) RAM: +" edrychwch .

RAM: edrychwch
aut: look.V.2P.IMPER[or]look.V.2P.IMPER
"look."

(804) RAM: +" wnawn ni helpu chi i ailwneud o .

RAM: wnawn  $\mathbf{ni}$ helpu chiailwneud i do.v.1p.pres+sm we.pron.1p help.v.infin you.pron.2p to.prep redo.v.infin aut:

he.pron.m.3s.spoken

"we'll help you to renovate it."

(805) RAM: +" a wedyn wnawn ni rhannu (y)r elw .

wedyn wnawn  $\mathbf{ni}$ rhannu aut:and.conj afterwards.adv do.v.1p.pres+sm we.pron.1p divide.v.infin the.det.def elw

profit.N.M.SG

"and then we'll share the profit."

(806) ELI: mmhm .

ELI: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(807) RAM: basai hwnna (e)fallai (y)n ffordd o wneud achos +//.

yn hwnna aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN perhaps.CONJ yn.PRT road.N.F.SG wneud achos of.prep make.v.infin+sm cause.n.m.sg

that might be a way to do it.

(808) RAM: a [/] a wedyn dach chi (y)n cofio?

RAM: a dach chi wedyn aut:and.conj and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p stative.stat cofio

remember. V. INFIN

and then you remember?

(809) RAM: ar un o (y)r strydoedd yma mae (y)na siop [//] hen siop cigydd ar y gornel

RAM: ar o  $\mathbf{yr}$ strydoedd yma on.PREP one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF streets.N.F.PL here.ADV be.V.3S.PRES hen siop cigydd siop there.ADV shop.N.F.SG old.ADJ shop.N.F.SG butcher.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF gornel

corner.N.F.SG+SM

on one of these streets, there's a butchers on the corner.

(810) ELI: +< mmhm .

ELI: mmhm aut: mmhm.im mmhm.

 $(811)\,\,$  RAM: dw i jyst yn edrych ar hwnna .

RAM: dw i jyst yn edrych ar aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S just.ADV stative.STAT look.V.INFIN on.PREP

that. PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN

I just look at that.

(812) RAM: a be sy (y)n digwydd .

RAM: a be sy yn digwydd aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN and what happens.

(813) RAM: bob blwyddyn mae (y)n mynd yn waeth a +...

RAM: bob blwyddyn mae yn mynd yn aut: each.PREQ+SM year.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT waeth a worse.ADJ.COMP+SM and.CONJ every year it gets worse, and...

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (814) & \text{ELI: } \textbf{ie} \\ & & \\ \textbf{ELI: } \textbf{ie} \end{array} .$ 

aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(815) RAM: a mae (y)n &ha +//.

RAM: a mae yn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres yn.prt and it's...

(816) RAM: fel ti (y)n deud .

RAM: fel ti yn deud aut: like.conj you.pron.2s stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken as you say.

(817) RAM: mae (y)n rhan o hanes (.) Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

RAM: mae yn rhan o hanes Trevelin $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT part.N.F.SG of.PREP story.N.M.SG name it's a part of Trevelin's history.

(818) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(819) ELI: os maen nhw (y)n [//] yn torri lawr (.) pob adeil(ad) [/] adeilad hen (..) bydden nhw fel (.) Gobernador\_Costa@s:cym&spa .

ELI: os maen nhw yn yn torri

aut: if.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT stative.STAT break.V.INFIN

lawrpobadeiladadeiladhenbyddenfloor.N.M.SG+SMeach.PREQbuilding.N.MF.SGbuilding.N.MF.SGold.ADJbe.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{nhw} & \mathbf{fel} & \mathbf{Gobernador\_Costa}_S^C \ they._{PRON.3P} & like._{CONJ} & name \end{array}$ 

if they demolish every old building, they'll be like Governor Costa.

- (820) ELI: <wneith (.) unrhyw dre yn Patagonia@s:cym&spa> [=! laughs] . 
  ELI: wneith unrhyw dre yn Patagonia $_S^C$  aut: do.v.2S.FUT[or]do.v.3S.FUT+SM any.ADJ town.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP name any town in Patagonia will do.
- (821) RAM: +< xxx unrhyw dre arall .

RAM: unrhyw dre arall aut: any.ADJ town.N.F.SG+SM other.ADJ [...] any other town.

(822) RAM: Trelew@s:cym&spa .

RAM: Trelew $_{S}^{C}$  aut: name

Trelew.

 $(823) \quad \mathtt{RAM: um + \dots}$ 

**RAM:** um *aut: um. IM* 

um...

(824) RAM: dach chi wedi gweld y ffilmiau um (.) mae Richard@s:cym&spa wedi (.) wneud ?

RAM: dach chi wedi gweld y ffilmiau aut: be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P after.PREP see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF films.N.F.PL um mae Richard $_S^C$  wedi wneud after.PREP after

have you seen the films that Richard has made?

(825)  $\,$  ELI: na  $\,$  .

ELI: na
aut: neg.PRT

(826) RAM: wel ti (y)n gwybod mae (.) B\_B\_C .

RAM: wel ti yn gwybod mae B\_B\_C aut: well. IM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES name well, you know the BBC.

(827) RAM: oedd y ffilmiau yma yn yr archif .

RAM: oedd y ffilmiau yma yn yr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF films.N.F.PL here.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF archif

 $archive. {\it N.M.SG}$ 

these films were in the archive.

(828) RAM: a wedyn fo sy [/] sy (y)n medru dweud wrth y B\_B\_C +"/.

RAM: a wedyn fo sy sy aut: and.conj afterwards.adv he.pron.m.ss be.v.ssp.pres.rel be.v.ssp.pres.rel yn medru dweud wrth y B\_B\_C stative.stat be\_able.v.infin say.v.infin by.prep the.det.det name and then he's the one that can tell the BBC:

(829) RAM: +" hei .

RAM: hei

aut: sow.V.2S.PRES

"hey."

(830) RAM: +" ydyn ni (y)n gallu cael nhw?

and I've, um, written what they say.

RAM: ydyn ni yn gallu cael nhw aut: be.V.3P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P
"can we have them?"

- (831) RAM: a dw i wedi um &=dental\_click ysgrifennu beth maen nhw (y)n dweud .

  RAM: a dw i wedi um ysgrifennu beth aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP um.IM write.V.INFIN what.INT maen nhw yn dweud be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN
- (832) RAM: a wedyn cyfieithu fo i (y)r Sbaeneg (.) ac i (y)r Gymraeg .

  RAM: a wedyn cyfieithu fo i yr
  aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV translate.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP the.DET.DEF

  Sbaeneg ac i yr Gymraeg
  Spanish.N.F.SG and.CONJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG+SM
  and then translated it into Spanish and into Welsh.
- (833) RAM: uh i (y)r Saesneg .

RAM: uh i yr Saesneg aut: uh.IM to.PREP the.DET.DEF English.N.F.SG er, to English.

(834) RAM: achos yn Gymraeg mae (y)r ffilm .

film.N.F.SG[or]film.N.F.SG

because the film's in Welsh.

(835) RAM: ac un ohonyn nhw .

RAM: ac un ohonyn nhw aut: and.conj one.num from\_them.prep+pron.3p.spoken they.pron.3p and one of them.

(836) RAM: yr un cynta.

RAM: yr un cynta
aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM first.ORD.SPOKEN
the first one.

(837) RAM: yn dechrau efo Gerardo@s:cym&spa (.) ac Esteban@s:cym&spa (.) yn dod i\_fyny (y)r stryd (.) ar y ceffylau .

RAM: yn dechrau efo Gerardo $_S^C$  ac Esteban $_S^C$  yn aut: stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN with.PREP name and.CONJ name stative.STAT dod i\_fyny yr stryd ar y ceffylau come.V.INFIN up.ADV the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL starts with Gerardo and Esteban coming down the street on horses.

(838) RAM: a maen nhw (y)n mynd i ryw adeilad .

RAM: a maen nhw yn mynd i aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP
ryw adeilad
some.PREQ+SM building.N.MF.SG
and they go into some building.

(839) RAM: maen nhw (y)n (.) clymu (y)r ceffylau tu\_allan .

RAM: maen nhw yn clymu

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT tie.V.INFIN[or]mount.V.INFIN

yr ceffylau tu\_allan

the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL outside.ADV

they tie the horses outside.

(840) RAM: a dyna lle mae (y)r I\_P\_F heddiw .

RAM: a dyna lle mae yr I\_P\_F heddiw aut: and.conj that\_is.adv where.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.det in the interval today.adv and that's where the IPF is today.

(841) ELI: ie .

ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(842) RAM: a dach chi (y)n edrych ar y ffilm .

RAM: a dach chi yn edrych ar aut: and CONJ be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT look.V.INFIN on.PREP y film. N.F.SG[or]film.N.F.SG and you watch the film.

(843) RAM: a dach chi (y)n meddwl +"/.

RAM: a dach chi yn meddwl aut: and.conj be.v.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT think.v.INFIN and you think:

(844) RAM: +" wow@s:eng !

RAM:  $\mathbf{wow}^E$   $\mathbf{aut}$ : wow.IM"wow!"

(845) RAM: +" &s pa mor wahanol byddai canol Trevelin@s:cym&spa os [//] tasai hwnna (.) dal yna ?

RAM: pa mor wahanol byddai canol Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$  os aut: which.ADJ so.ADV different.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.COND middle.N.M.SG name if.CONJ tasai hwnna dal yna be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN continue.V.INFIN there.ADV "how different would the centre of Trevelin be if that was still there?"

(846) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM

mm.

(847) ELI: +< xxx.

but no.

 (849) RAM: yn lle hwnna mae (y)na gorsaf betrol . RAM: yn lle hwnna gorsaf mae yna aut:in.prep where.int that.pron.m.sg.spoken be.v.ss.pres there.adv station.n.f.sg betrol petrol.n.m.sg+sminstead of that, there's a petrol station. (850) RAM: a wedyn +... RAM: a wedyn aut:and.CONJ afterwards.ADV and so... (851) ELI: ie. ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (852) ELI: wel dyma problem (.) o difri &d dw i (y)n credu . ELI: wel dyma problem difri  $\mathbf{o}$ aut: well.im this\_is.adv problem.n.mf.sg he.pron.m.3s.spoken serious.adj.spoken i  $d\mathbf{w}$ yn credube.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN well, this is a serious problem I think. (853) RAM: ia . RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (854) ELI: um +... ELI: um aut: um.im um... (855) ELI: ond nawr rhaid i mi ysgrifennu ebost  $\langle i (y)r \rangle [/]$  i (y)r uh +...i ysgrifennu ebost nawr  $\mathbf{rhaid}$  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ aut: but.conj now.adv necessity.n.m.sg to.prep i.pron.1s write.v.infin email.n.m.sg i  $\mathbf{yr}$ to.prep the.det.def to.prep the.det.def uh.im but now I have to write an email to the, er...

(856) ELI: dw i ddim yn cofio (y)r enw o (y)r (...) dyn sy (y)n wneud y prosiect . ELI: dw i ddim  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cofio aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN  $\mathbf{yr}$ enw O dyn the.det.def name.n.m.sg he.pron.m.ss.spoken that.pron.rel be.v.sp.pres[or]man.n.m.sg wneud prosiect be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF project.N.M.SG I don't remember the name of the man doing the project.

 $(857) \quad {\tt RAM: +< Carl@s:cym&spa \ rywbeth \ ie ?}$ 

RAM:  $\operatorname{Carl}_S^C$  rywbeth ie aut: name something.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV Carl something yes?

 $(858) \quad {\tt ELI: Johnson@s:cym\&spa\ neu\ Johnson@s:cym\&spa\ .}$ 

ELI: Johnson $_{S}^{C}$  neu Johnson $_{S}^{C}$  aut: name or.conj name Johnson or Johnson.

(859) RAM: +< uh Carl\_Johnson@s:cym&spa .

RAM: uh Carl\_Johnson $_S^C$  aut: uh.IM name er, Carl Johnson.

(860) RAM: ie dw i (y)n credu hwnna ydy o .

RAM: ie dw i yn credu

aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN

hwnna ydy o

that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

yes I think that's him.

(861) ELI: +< Johnson@s:cym&spa .

ELI: Johnson $_{S}^{C}$  aut: name
Johnson.

(862) ELI: ac um +...

ELI: ac um
aut: and.CONJ um.IM
and um...

(863) ELI: ond (.) fi (y)n trio wneud hwn yn Cymraeg .

ELI:ondfiyntriowneudhwnaut:but.CONJI.PRON.1S+SMstative.STATtry.V.INFINmake.V.INFIN+SMthis.PRON.M.SGynCymraegin.PREDWelsh.N.F.SG

and I try to do this in Welsh.

- (864) ELI: achos fydd e mwy +...

  ELI: achos fydd e mwy aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN more.ADJ.COMP because it'll be more...

  (865) RAM: &ff ie .

  RAM: ie
- RAM: ie
  aut: yes.ADV
  yes.
- (866) ELI: &=laugh .
- (867) RAM: galw mwy o sylw (.) rywsut .

  RAM: galw mwy o sylw rywsut

  aut: call.v.2s.IMPER more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP comment.N.M.SG somehow.ADV+SM

  get more attention somehow.
- $\begin{array}{cccc} (868) & \text{ELI: } +<\text{ ie } . \\ & \textbf{ELI: ie} \\ & \textit{aut: } yes. \textit{ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (869) RAM: ia . **RAM: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

  yes.
- (870) ELI: wedyn siŵr o fod fydda i (y)n (...) gofyn (.) ti helpu fi &=laugh .

  ELI: wedyn siŵr o fod fydda i

  aut: afterwards.ADV sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S

  yn gofyn ti helpu fi

  stative.STAT ask.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S help.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM

  then I'll probably ask you to help me.
- (871) RAM: +< iawn . RAM: iawn aut: OK.ADV ok.
- (872) RAM: +< &=laugh .
- (873) RAM: &=grunt .

```
(874) RAM: ia.
      RAM: ia
      aut: yes.ADV
      yes.
(875) RAM: wel +...
      RAM: wel
      aut:
            well.im
      well.
(876) ELI: ia .
      ELI: ia
      aut: yes.ADV
      yes.
(877) RAM: +< ti mynd xx +/?
      RAM: ti
                          mynd
      aut:
             you.pron.2s go.v.infin
      are you're going \dots?
(878) ELI: +< ac &m a mae &a +//.
      ELI: ac
                               mae
                     a
      aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES
      and...
(879) ELI: mae (y)r +//.
      ELI: mae
      aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
      the...
      ELI: dw i (y)n credu (.) S_Pedwar_C yn cael (.) digon o arian i (.) talu am
(880)
      (.) y rhaglen yma .
      ELI: dw
                               i
                                         \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}
                                                     \operatorname{credu}
                                                                   S_Pedwar_C yn
      aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN name
                                                                                 stative.stat
                 digon
                                     arian
                                                  i
                                                           talu
                           0
                                                                       \mathbf{am}
      get.V.Infin enough.Quan of.Prep money.N.M.SG to.Prep pay.V.Infin for.Prep the.Det.def
      rhaglen
      programme.N.F.SG here.ADV
      I think S4C get enough money to pay for this programme.
```

(881) RAM: wel +...

RAM: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

(882) RAM: ia .

RAM: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(883) RAM: &=laugh dw i ddim yn gwybod o lle .

I don't know where from.

(884) RAM: ond (.) mae (y)na lot o arian yn [/] yn y cyfryngau yn\_does ?

RAM: ond mae yna lot o arian yn yn aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP money.N.M.SG yn.PRT in.PREP
y cyfryngau yn\_does
the.DET.DEF media.N.M.PL be.v.3s.pres.INDEF.TAG

but there's a lot of money in media, isn't there?

- (885) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (886) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa diolch yn fawr . RAM: ah $_S^C$  diolch yn fawr aut: ah.IM thanks.N.M.SG stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM ah, thank you.
- (887) RAM: &=sigh .
- (888) RAM: ydy +..?

  RAM: ydy

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES

  is...?
- (889) ELI: &=laugh .
- (890) OSE: www.
- (891) RAM: o ble mae (y)r xxx ?

  RAM: o ble mae yr
  aut: he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP where.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
  where's the [...] from?

(892) ELI: [- spa] no sé . ELI:  $no^S$  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{\acute{e}}^{S}$ aut: not.ADV know.V.1S.PRES don't know (893) RAM: &=cough . (894) OSE: www . (895) ELI: &=laugh . (896) OSE: www . (897) RAM: dylwn i esbonio bod pobl wedi (.) cyrraedd ar (.) tandem . RAM: dylwn i esbonio bod pobl aut:ought\_to.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s explain.v.infin be.v.infin people.n.f.sg after.prep cyrraedd  $\mathbf{ar}$ tandem  $arrive.v.infin\ on.prep\ tandem.m.sg$ I should explain that people have arrived on a tandem. (898) RAM: a bod nhw <wedi dod i\_fewn> [=! laughs] â hanner y beic &=noise . RAM: a nhwwedi  $\operatorname{dod}$  $and. \textit{conj} \;\; be. \textit{v.infin} \;\; they. \textit{pron.3p} \;\; after. \textit{prep} \;\; come. \textit{v.infin} \;\; in. \textit{prep} \;\; with. \textit{prep} \;\; after. \textit{prep} \;\; come. \textit{v.infin} \;\; in. \textit{prep} \;\; with. \textit{prep} \;\; after. \textit{prep} \;\; come. \textit{v.infin} \;\; in. \textit{prep} \;\; with. \textit{prep} \;\; after. \textit{prep} \;$ aut:hanner half.n.m.sg the.det.def bike.n.m.sg and that they've come in with half the bike. (899) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa . ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$ aut: ah.im ah. (900) RAM: na diolch . RAM: na diolch  $neg.PRT\ thanks.N.M.SG[or] thank.V.INFIN$ aut:

(901) RAM: dw i (we)di cael digon .

no thanks.

RAM: dw i wedi cael digon aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN enough.QUAN I've had enough.

(903) RAM: so (.) be whawn ni rŵan efo +...

RAM: so be wnawn ni rŵan efo aut: so.CONJ what.INT do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P now.ADV with.PREP so what will we do with...

(904) RAM: mae [/] mae rhaid i mi fynd i (y)r pwll nofio eto .

RAM: mae mae rhaid i mi fynd

aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM

i yr pwll nofio eto

to.PREP the.DET.DEF pool.N.M.SG swim.V.INFIN again.ADV

I have to go to the swimming pool again.

(905) RAM: achos (.) ar\_ôl bod yn sâl dw i ddim wedi wneud dim\_byd .  ${\bf RAM: achos} \qquad {\bf ar\_ôl} \qquad {\bf bod} \qquad {\bf yn} \qquad {\bf sâl} \qquad {\bf dw}$ 

aut: cause.N.M.SG after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT ill.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN
 i ddim wedi wneud dim\_byd
 I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM anything.ADV

because I haven't done anything after being sick.

(906) ELI: +< mmhm .

ELI: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM mmhm.

(907) RAM: um +...

**RAM:** um aut: um.IM um...

(908) RAM: pryd dach chi (y)n cwrdd rŵan ?

RAM: pryd dach chi yn cwrdd rŵan aut: when.INT be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT meet.V.INFIN now.ADV when are you meeting now?

(909) RAM: dydd Sadwrn xx?

RAM: dydd Sadwrn

aut: day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG

Saturday [...] ?

(910) ELI: uh fi ddydd Sadwrn .

ELI: uh fi ddydd Sadwrn aut: uh.IM I.PRON.1S+SM day.N.M.SG+SM Saturday.N.M.SG er, me, Saturday.

(911) ELI: [- spa] o +...

ELI:  $o^S$ aut: or.CONJ
or...

(912) ELI: rhaid i ti gofyn i Fernando@s:cym&spa os mae (y)na (.) pobl sy (y)n mynd am (.) dydd Iau .

gofyn ELI: rhaid i  $\mathbf{ti}$ i Fernando $_{S}^{C}$  os aut: necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2S ask.V.INFIN to.PREP name if. CONJ pobl mae mynd am $\mathbf{sy}$ ynbe.V.3S.PRES there.ADV people.N.F.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT go.V.INFIN for.PREP dydd Iau day.N.M.SG Thursday.N.M.SG

you'll have to ask Fernando if there are any people going on Thursday.

yes.

(914) ELI: hanne(r) [/] hanner dydd dydd Iau .

ELI: hanner hanner dydd dydd Iau aut: half.N.M.SG half.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Thursday.N.M.SG midday Thursday.

(915) ELI: wyt ti (y)n rhydd?

ELI: wyt ti

ELI: wyt ti yn rhydd aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT free.ADJ

are you free?

(916) RAM: mm (.) mwy neu lai .

RAM: mm mwy neu lai aut: mm.IM more.ADJ.COMP or.CONJ smaller.ADJ.COMP+SM mm... more or less.

(917) RAM: mmhm .

RAM: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

- (918) OSE: xxx .
- (919) RAM: &=noise .
- (920) RAM: &=laugh .
- (921) ELI: um ia .

  ELI: um ia aut: um.IM yes.ADV um, yes.
- (922) ELI: oh@s:cym&spa mae <(y)n neis> [?] yn +//.

  ELI: oh $_S^C$  mae yn neis yn aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ yn.PRT oh it's nice in...
- (923) RAM: yn dda .

  RAM: yn dda

  aut: stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM

  it's good.
- (924) ELI: wedi wella llawer .

  ELI: wedi wella llawer aut: after.PREP improve.V.INFIN+SM many.QUAN much improved.
- (925) ELI: mae hi (y)n [//] yn wneud bob tro xxx .

  ELI: mae hi yn yn wneud bob
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM each.PREQ+SM
  tro
  turn.N.M.SG[or]turn.V.2S.IMPER
  she does each time [...]
- (926) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{RAM:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C \\ & aut: & ah.\mathit{IM} \\ \end{array}$  ah.
- (927) RAM: na na xxx .

  RAM: na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT

  no no [...]

(928) ELI: +< pob tro . ELI: pob tro aut: each.PREQ turn.N.M.SG[or]turn.V.2S.IMPER every time. (929) ELI: +< pob tro . ELI: pob  $\operatorname{tro}$ aut: each.PREQ turn.N.M.SG[or]turn.V.2S.IMPER every time. (930) RAM: +< oh@s:cym&spa . RAM:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$ aut: oh.im oh.  $(931)\,\,$  RAM: ti (y)n gweld ? RAM: ti  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ you.pron.2s stative.stat see.v.infin you see? (932) RAM: mae hi wedi dal ati yn\_dydy? RAM: mae wedi dal aut:be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s after.prep continue.v.infin to\_her.prep+pron.f.3s  $yn_dydy$ be. V.3S. PRES. TAG she's kept at it, hasn't she? (933) ELI: ia &=laugh . ELI: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (934) RAM: &ts &ts . (935) RAM: ydy hi (y)n gallu wneud yn y xx glas [?] ? gallu yn wneud aut: be.v.ss.pres she.pron.f.ss stative.stat be\_able.v.infin make.v.infin+sm in.prep glas the.det.def blue.adj can she do it in the blue [...]? (936) ELI: ydy .

ELI: ydy

yes.

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

(937) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa na .

RAM:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  na  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{oh.IM}$   $\mathit{neg.PRT}$  oh no.

(938) RAM: dyna be sy (y)n +...

RAM: dyna be sy yn aut:  $that\_is.ADV$  what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn.PRT that's what's...

(939) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(940) RAM: a dw i (y)n siŵr rŵan bydda i (y)n mynd yn\_ôl .

RAM: a dw i yn siŵr rŵan aut: and.conj be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat sure.adj now.adv bydda i yn mynd yn\_ôl be.v.is.fut i.pron.is stative.stat go.v.infin back.adv and I'm sure now I'll go back.

 $(941)\,\,$  RAM: a bydda hi ddim yn gallu wneud xxx &=laugh .

RAM: a bydda hi ddim yn gallu

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.FUT she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN

wneud

make.V.INFIN+SM

and she won't be able to do [...]

(942) ELI: +< na o@s:cym&spa ie <dw i (y)n siŵr bod hi> [?] +//.

ELI: na o $_S^C$  ie dw i yn siŵr aut: neg.PRT or.CONJ yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ bod hi be.V.1NFIN she.PRON.F.3S

(943) ELI: ond mae [/] mae (.) coes hi yn brifo tipyn bach .

ELI: ond mae mae coes hi yn brifo

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES leg.N.F.SG she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT hurt.V.INFIN

tipyn bach

little\_bit.N.M.SG small.ADJ

but her leg hurts a bit.

(944) RAM: &=laugh .

(945) ELI: +< <gyda (y)r y> [//] gyda (y)r yr un (.) glas [?] . ELI: gyda  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{y}$ gyda  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ un aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF with.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF one.NUM glas blue.ADJwith the blue one. (946) RAM: ie. RAM: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (947) ELI: achos &rhai +//. ELI: achos aut: cause.N.M.SG because... (948) ELI: dw i (y)n credu (.) rhaid i hi llawer o [/] o &=dental\_click nerth . i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\operatorname{credu}$  $\mathbf{rhaid}$ aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP 0 o she.pron.f.3s many.quan of.prep of.prep strength.n.m.sg I think she needs a lot of strength. (949) RAM: ia ia . RAM: ia ia aut:yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes. (950) ELI: ie . ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (951) RAM: defnyddio lot o (.) egni &=laugh . RAM: defnyddio lot o use.V.Infin lot.Quan of.prep energy.N.M.SG use a lot of energy.

(952) ELI: +< ie .

ELI: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(953) RAM: &i achos <mae (y)n> [/] mae (y)n anodd .

RAM: achos mae yn mae yn anodd aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ because it's difficult.

(954) RAM: mae (y)n anodd troi drosodd .

RAM: mae yn anodd troi drosodd aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ turn.V.INFIN over.ADV+SM it's difficult to turn over.

(955) RAM: ond mae (y)n anodd (.) troi ffordd arall hefyd .

RAM: ond mae yn anodd troi ffordd arall aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres stative.stat difficult.adj turn.v.infin road.n.f.sg other.adj hefyd also.adv

but it's difficult to turn the other way as well.

(956) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(957) RAM: a beth amdanat ti ?

RAM: a beth amdanat ti aut: and.CONJ what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM for\_you.PREP+PRON.2S you.PRON.2S and what about you?

(958) ELI: wel +...

ELI: wel
aut: well.IM
well.

(959) ELI: ges i diwrnod &m &m da .

ELI: ges

i diwrnod da

aut: get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S day.N.M.SG good.ADJ

I had a good day.

(960) ELI: ges i diwrnod drwg .

ELI: ges i diwrnod drwg aut: get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S day.N.M.SG bad.ADJ I had a bad day.

(961) RAM: reit .

RAM: reit aut: quite.ADV right.

(962) ELI: &o achos +...

ELI: achos

aut: cause.N.M.SG

because...

(963) ELI: dim achos uh +//.

not because er...

(964) ELI: dw i (y)n credu achos &b &b be dw i (y)n teimlo yn &s dim yn da .

ELI: dw i yn credu achos be

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG what.INT

dw i yn teimlo yn dim yn

be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN stative.STAT not.ADV stative.STAT

da

be.IM+SM

I think because I don't feel well.

(965) ELI: wedyn (.) does dim egni gyda fi .

ELI: wedyn does dim

aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV

egni gyda fi

energy.N.M.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

and then I don't have any energy.

(966) RAM: +< mmhm .

RAM: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(967) RAM: +< ia ia .

RAM: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(968) ELI: a does dim (.) hyderus [?] gyda fi .

ELI: a does dim hyderus

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV confident.ADJ

gyda fi

with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

and I don't have any confidence.

(969) RAM: +< ia.

RAM: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (970) ELI: i wneud (.) dim\_byd .

  ELI: i wneud dim\_byd aut: to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM anything.ADV to do nothing.
- (971) RAM: mmhm .

  RAM: mmhm

  aut: mmhm.IM

  mmhm.
- (972) ELI: wedyn (...) uh .

  ELI: wedyn uh
  aut: afterwards.ADV uh.IM
  then, er...
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(973)} & \text{RAM: } +< \text{ mm } + \dots \\ & \textbf{RAM: } \text{ mm} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{mm.IM} \\ & \text{mm...} \end{array}$
- (974) ELI: gyda (y)r [//] yr un &gr uh &gri uh +...

  ELI: gyda yr yr un uh uh uh aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF one.NUM uh.IM uh.IM with the, er, er...
- (975) RAM: &=laugh .
- (976) ELI: xx dim green@s:eng . ELI: dim green $^E$  aut: not.ADV green.N.SG [...], not "green".
- (977) ELI: gwyrdd . ELI: gwyrdd aut: green.ADJ green .
- (978) ELI: uh dw i (y)n &gla +//.

  ELI: uh dw i yn aut: uh.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT
  er, I'm...

(979) ELI: dw i (y)n gallu wneud pob tro .

ELI: dw i yn gallu wneud aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM pob tro each.PREQ turn.N.M.SG[or]turn.V.2S.IMPER

I can do it every time.

(980) RAM: +< pob amser .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{RAM: pob} & \textbf{amser} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{each.PREQ} & \textit{time.N.M.SG} \\ \textbf{every time.} \end{array}$ 

- (981) ELI: ia .

  ELI: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (983) ELI: ond (.) gyda yr un (.) orange@s:eng .

  ELI: ond gyda yr un orange<sup>E</sup>

  aut: but.CONJ with.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM orange.N.SG

  but with the orange one.
- (984) RAM: ia . **RAM: ia** *aut: yes.ADV*yes.
- (985) ELI: weithiau <dw i (y)n mae> [//] dw i (y)n wneud yn dda .

  ELI: weithiau dw i yn mae

  aut: times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES

  dw i yn wneud yn dda

  be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM

  sometimes I do well.
- (986) ELI: ond (.) weithiau ddim .

  ELI: ond weithiau ddim aut: but.CONJ times.N.F.PL+SM nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM but sometimes I don't.

(987) ELI: dw i (y)n (.) yn mynd i\_fyny ar uh xxx .

ELI: dw i yn yn mynd i\_fyny ar uh
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT stative.STAT go.V.INFIN up.ADV on.PREP uh.IM
I'm going up on my [...]

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(988)} & \text{RAM: } +< \text{ mm } + \dots \\ & & \\ \textbf{RAM: } \text{ mm} \\ & & \\ \textbf{aut: } & & \\ mm. \\ & \\ \text{mm.} \end{array}$ 

(989) RAM: +< ia . RAM: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(990) RAM: yn gynta .

RAM: yn gynta

aut: yn.PRT first.ORD.SPOKEN+SM

first.

(991) ELI: ie .

ELI: ie .

aut: yes.ADV ...
yes.

(992) RAM: a (.) pwy sy (y)n mynd rŵan ?

RAM: a pwy sy yn mynd rŵan

aut: and.CONJ who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT go.V.INFIN now.ADV

and who's going now?

(993) RAM: dim\_ond (.) chi ?

RAM: dim\_ond chi
aut: only.ADV you.PRON.2P

only you?

(994) ELI: a Olivia@s:cym&spa . ELI: a Olivia $_S^C$  aut: and.CONJ name and Olivia.

(995) ELI: <ti (y)n> [//] <ti (y)n (.)> [//] ti (y)n nabod [?] ?

ELI: ti yn ti yn ti yn
aut: you.PRON.2S in.PREP you.PRON.2S in.PREP you.PRON.2S stative.STAT

nabod
know\_someone.V.INFIN
do you know [her]?

(996) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa ie .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ie  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{ah.IM}$   $\mathit{yes.ADV}$  ah yes.

(997) RAM: mae hi (y)n wedi dod (y)n\_ôl .

RAM: mae hi yn wedi dod yn $_{aut}$ : be. $_{V.3S.PRES}$  she. $_{PRON.F.3S}$  yn $_{.PRT}$  after. $_{PREP}$  come. $_{V.INFIN}$  back. $_{ADV}$  she's come back.

- (998) RAM: &=noise .
- (999) ELI: [- spa] &m no no no . ELI:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV
- (1000) RAM: +< na ?

  RAM: na

  aut: neg.PRT

  no?
- (1002) ELI: Olivia@s:cym&spa +//. ELI: Olivia $_S^C$   $aut:\ name$

Olivia...

(1003) ELI: mae Olivia@s:cym&spa yn gweithio gyda fi yn yr ysbyty .

ELI: mae Olivia $_{S}^{C}$  yn gweithio gyda fi yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT work.V.INFIN with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP yr ysbyty the.DET.DEF hospital.N.M.SG
Olivia works with me in the hospital.

(1004) ELI: mae hi (y)n doctor yn arbenigo mewn (.) &g gwaed .

ELI: mae hi yn doctor yn arbenigo  $aut: be.V.3S.PRES \ she.PRON.F.3S \ yn.PRT \ doctor.N.M.SG \ stative.STAT \ specialise.V.INFIN mewn gwaed in.PREP blood.N.M.SG$ 

(1006) RAM: +< na na .  $\mathbf{RAM}:$  na . n

aut: neg.prt neg.prt

no no.

- (1007) ELI: &=laugh .
- (1008) RAM: neis .  $\mathbf{RAM:\ neis}$   $aut:\ nice.ADJ$

nice.

(1009) RAM: na dw i ddim yn nabod xx .

RAM: na dw i ddim yn
aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT
nabod
know\_someone.V.INFIN

no I don't know [...].

- (1010) ELI: a ia .
  - ELI: a ia aut: and.conj yes.adv and yes.
- (1011) ELI: a mae hi (y)n +//.

  ELI: a mae hi yn

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT

  and she's...
- (1012) ELI: dim\_ond dau (.) tro .

  ELI: dim\_ond dau tro
  aut: only.ADV two.NUM.M turn.N.M.SG[or]turn.V.2S.IMPER
  only two times.
- (1013) ELI: uh yr [/] yr ail Sadwrn +...

  ELI: uh yr yr ail Sadwrn

  aut: uh.IM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF second.ORD Saturday.N.M.SG[or]Saturn.N.M.SG

  er, the second Saturday.

(1014) RAM: na . RAM: na aut: neg.PRTno. (1015) ELI: +, wheith hi wheud . ELI: wneith  $\mathbf{hi}$ wneud aut: do.V.2S.FUT[or]do.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S make.V.INFIN+SM ...she'll do it. (1016) ELI: a mae hi (y)n [//] yn wneud yn mor dda . ELI: a hi mae yn  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ wneud aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s yn.prt stative.stat make.v.infin+sm mor ddastative.stat so.adv good.adj+sm and she does it so well. (1017) RAM: ia. RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1018) ELI: ia . ELI: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (1019) ELI: mae (y)n [/] yn [/] yn xxx . ELI: mae yn  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT yn.PRT yn.PRT she's in [...] (1020) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa ych\_a\_fi . RAM:  $oh_S^C$  ych\_a\_fi aut: oh.im yuck.E oh yuck. (1021) RAM: dw i (y)n (.) <casáu pobl fel (y)na> [=! laughs] ! RAM: dw casáu pobl yn

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT hate.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG like.CONJ
yna
there.ADV
I hate [...] people like that!

(1022) ELI: +< ie . ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (1023) ELI: +< &=laugh . (1024) RAM: ar\_ol (.) tri mis o(eddw)n i (y)n hapus bod fi wedi wneud uh +... RAM: ar\_ôl tri mis oeddwn i aut:after.prep three.num.m month.n.m.sg be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat bod wedi wneud hapus happy.adj be.v.infin i.pron.1s+sm after.prep make.v.infin+sm uh.imafter three months I was happy that I'd done, er... (1025) ELI: +< oh@s:cym&spa . ELI:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$ aut: oh.IM oh. (1026) ELI: +< wel ond +... ELI: wel ond aut: well.im but.conj well, but... (1027) ELI: does dim\_byd am yr amser .  $\dim_{-}byd$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM anything.ADV for.PREP amser the.det.def time.n.m.sg there's nothing about the time. (1028) RAM: +< ydy hi (y)n ifanc ? RAM: ydy  $\mathbf{hi}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ifanc be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s stative.stat young.adj is she young?

(1029) ELI: tri\_deg (.) dau .

ELI: tri\_deg dau

aut: thirty.NUM two.NUM.M

thirty two.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1030)} & \text{RAM: } +< \text{ oh@s:cym&spa }. \\ & \textbf{RAM: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$ 

(1031) ELI: dw i (y)n credu . ELI: dw i credu yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN I think. (1032) RAM: +< (dy)dy hynna ddim yn esgus xxx? RAM: dvdv  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn esgus be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM yn.PRT excuse.N.M.SG that isn't a proper excuse [...] ? (1033) ELI: na . ELI: na aut: neg.prt no. (1034) RAM: ydy hi (y)n nofio (y)n dda?  $\mathbf{hi}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ RAM: ydy dda nofio  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s stative.stat swim.v.infin stative.stat good.adj+sm does she swim well? (1035) ELI: +< ond +/. ELI: ond aut: but.conj but... (1036) ELI: mm tipyn bach . ELI: mm tipyn bach aut: mm.im little\_bit.n.m.sg small.adj mm a little bit. (1037) RAM: na. RAM: na aut: neg.PRTno. (1038) ELI: +< na . ELI: na aut: neg.prt no. (1039) ELI: wheith hi (y)n trio eh@s:cym&spa wheud y cwrs <yn &ff> [//] yn xx .

ELI: wneith hi yn trio  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  aut: do.V.2S.FUT[or]do.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT try.V.INFIN er.IM wneud y cwrs yn yn make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF course.N.M.SG yn.PRT yn.PRT she'll try to do the course in [...] [check].

(1040) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa .

**RAM:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

(1041) ELI: ond (.) <wnes i ddim yn gallu> [//] &n &ne wnaeth hi ddim yn gallu (.) wneud y rôl .

ELI:ondwnesiddimynaut:but.CONJdo.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SMI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMstative.STATgalluwnaethhiddimyngallu $be\_able.V.INFIN$ do.V.3S.PAST+SMshe.PRON.F.3Snot.ADV+SMstative.STAT $be\_able.V.INFIN$ wneudyrôlmake.V.INFIN+SMthe.DET.DEFrole.N.M.SG

but I couldn't... she couldn't do the role.

(1042) RAM: oedden nhw (y)n wneud yr un math o rôl â ni ?

RAM: oedden nhw yn wneud yr aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF un math o rôl â ni one.NUM type.N.F.SG of.PREP role.N.M.SG[or]roll.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP we.PRON.1P were they doing the same sort of role as us?

(1043) ELI: +< wnaethon nhw +/.

ELI: wnaethon nhw

aut: do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P

they...

(1044) ELI: wel (.) dydy hi ddim yn si $\hat{w}$ r .

ELI: wel dydy hi ddim yn siŵr aut: well.IM be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN be.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ well, she's not sure.

(1045) RAM: ah@s:cym&spa .

RAM:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ah.IM ah.

(1046) ELI: dydy hi ddim yn siŵr pa fath o [/] o rôl .

ELI: dydy hi ddim yn siŵr aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN She.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJpa fath o o rôl which.ADJ type.N.F.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP of.PREP role.N.M.SG[or]roll.N.F.SG+SM she wasn't sure what type of role.

(1047) RAM: ia . RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1048) ELI: oedd neb yn esbonio hi xxx . esbonio ELI: oedd neb $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\pmb{aut:} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad anyone. \textit{PRON} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad explain. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad she. \textit{PRON.F.3S}$ nobody was explaining to her [...] (1049) RAM: &=laugh . (1050) ELI: wedyn (.) y [/] yr ail tro wnaeth hi yn gallu wneud .  $\mathbf{yr}$ ail aut: afterwards.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF second.ORD turn.N.M.SG[or]turn.V.2S.IMPER wnaeth hi gallu wneud yn do.v.3s.past+sm she.pron.f.3s stative.stat be\_able.v.infin make.v.infin+sm then she was able to do the second time. (1051) RAM: wow@s:eng! **RAM:**  $\mathbf{wow}^E$ aut:wow.IM wow! (1052) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa . RAM:  $oh_s^C$ aut:oh.IMoh. (1053) ELI: ia. ELI: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (1054) RAM: wel (.) dw i (y)n bwriadu (..) cael y xxx a [/] a dod (y)n\_ $\hat{}$ 01 . RAM: wel i yn bwriadu aut:well.im be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat intend.v.infin get.v.infin yn\_ôl  $\mathbf{dod}$ a the.det.def and.conj and.conj come.v.infin back.adv well, I'm planning on having ... and coming back. (1055) ELI: +< ie . ELI: ie aut: yes.ADV

yes.

 $\left(1056\right)$  ELI: rhaid i mi (.) mynd i gael y (.) xxx hefyd . ELI: rhaid i  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ mynd i gael aut: necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF hefyd also. ADVI have to go and have the xxx too. (1057) RAM: +< ia . RAM: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1058) RAM: ond dw i &ddi +//. RAM: ond but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s but I... (1059) RAM: mae (.) cymaint o bethau . RAM: mae cymaint o bethau aut: be.V.3S.PRES so.much.ADJ of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM there are so many things. (1060) RAM: &m mae wedi bod mor brysur . wedi  $\mathbf{bod}$ mor be.v.3s.pres after.prep be.v.infin so.adv busy.adj+sm it's been so busy. (1061) RAM: a wedyn +... RAM: a wedyn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV then... (1062) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.im mm.  $(1063) \quad {\tt RAM: \ mae \ raid \ i \ mi \ fynd \ i \ Drelew@s:cym\&spa} \ .$ RAM: mae raid i  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ fynd be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP aut: $\mathbf{Drelew}_S^C$ nameI have to go to Trelew.

(1064) RAM: eh@s:cym&spa i Drelew@s:cym&spa . RAM:  $eh_S^C$  i  $\mathbf{Drelew}_{\mathfrak{S}}^C$ er.im to.prep name eh, to Trelew. (1065) RAM: i Gaiman@s:cym&spa (.) eto . RAM: i  $Gaiman_{S}^{C}$  eto to.PREP nameaut:again.ADVto Gaiman again. (1066) RAM: achos um +... RAM: achos aut:cause.N.M.SG um.IM because um... (1067) ELI: +< pryd ? ELI: pryd aut: when.int when? (1068) RAM: &=laugh . (1069) RAM: dechrau mis Rhagfyr . RAM: dechrau mis Rhagfyr beginning.N.M.SG[or]begin.V.INFIN month.N.M.SG December.N.M.SG the beginning of December. (1070) RAM: ar\_ôl (.) pen\_blwydd Trevelin@s:cym&spa . RAM: ar\_ôl  $\operatorname{pen\_blwydd}$  Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: $after.PREP\ birthday.N.M.SG\ name$ after Trevelin's anniversary. (1071) RAM: achos dw i ddim yn mynd cynt . RAM: achos  $d\mathbf{w}$ i  $\operatorname{ddim}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN cvnt earlier.ADJ because I'm not going earlier. (1072) RAM: ond roedd Gareth\_Hugh\_Hughes@s:cym&spa wedi wneud ei adroddiad (.) ar yr ysgolion . RAM: ond roedd $Gareth_Hugh_Hughes_S^C$  wedi aut:but.conj be.v.3s.imperf.spoken name after.prep wneud ei adroddiad ar ysgolion  $\mathbf{yr}$ 

but Gareth Hugh Hughes had done his report on the schools.

make.V.INFIN+SM his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S report.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF schools.N.F.PL

 $\left(1073\right)$  RAM: a wedyn mae o isio i mi (.) fynd i bob pwyllgor (.) a siarad am yna . i RAM: a wedyn mae o isio and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken want.n.m.sg to.prep aut:i  $\mathbf{bob}$  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ pwyllgor а I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP each.PREQ+SM committee.N.M.SG and.CONJ talk.V.INFIN for.prep there.adv and he wants me to go to each committee and speak about there.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (1074) & \text{ELI: } +< \text{ mm } + \dots \\ & \text{ELI: } \mathbf{mm} \end{array}$ 

aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1075) ELI: +< oes dosbarth nawr yn yr +...

ELI: oes dosbarth nawr yn yr aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG class.N.M.SG now.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF is there a class now in the...

(1076) ELI: +, i ni &d er enghraifft ?

ELI: i ni er enghraifft aut: to.PREP we.PRON.1P er.IM example.N.F.SG for us to... for example?

(1077) ELI: o@s:spa [?] does dim ?

ELI:  $\mathbf{o}^S$  does dim *aut:* or.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.<math>V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV or isn't there?

(1078) RAM: mi oedd (y)na.

RAM: mi oedd yna aut: aff.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV there was.

(1079) RAM: ond doedd Rebecca@s:cym&spa ddim isio .

RAM: ond doedd Rebecca $_S^C$  ddim isio aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf.neg name not.adv+sm want.n.m.sg but Rebeca didn't want to.

- (1080) ELI: +< &=laugh .
- (1081) RAM: a wedyn oeddet ti ddim yn gallu .

RAM: a wedyn oeddet ti ddim aut: and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.2S. IMPERF. SPOKEN you. PRON. 28 not. ADV + SM yn gallu stative. STAT be\_able. V. INFIN and then you couldn't.

(1082) RAM: a wedyn +//. RAM: a wedyn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV and then... (1083) RAM: ac aeth o jyst &ts &ts &ts . RAM: ac aethaut:and.conj go.v.3s.past he.pron.m.3s.spoken just.adv and it just went... (1084) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.IM mm... (1085) RAM: a wedyn wnes i ddeud +"/. RAM: a wedyn wnes and.conj afterwards.adv do.v.1s.past.spoken+sm 1.pron.1s aut:ddeud say.v.Infin.spoken+smand then I said: (1086) RAM: +" wel +... RAM: wel aut:well.im"well." (1087) RAM: +" dach chi isio dosbarth? isio dosbarthbe.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p want.n.m.sg class.n.m.sg aut:"do you want a class?" (1088) RAM: +" neu (.) dach chi ddim isio dosbarth ? dachchi  $\operatorname{ddim}$ dosbarthRAM: neu isio or.conj be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p not.adv+sm want.n.m.sg class.n.m.sg "or don't you want a class?" (1089) RAM: ac oedd Rebecca@s:cym&spa (y)n deud +"/.  $\mathbf{Rebecca}_{S}^{C}$  yn RAM: ac oedddeud aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf name stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken and Rebeca was saying:

well.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm

(1090) RAM: +" wel (.) dw i ddim &ri +//.

 $d\mathbf{w}$ 

RAM: wel

"well, I don't..."

 $\operatorname{ddim}$ 

(1091) RAM: +" os ydy Amilia@s:cym&spa (y)n dod ydw +...

RAM: os ydy Amilia<sup>C</sup> yn dod ydw

aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT come.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PRES

"if Amilia comes I do..."

(1092) RAM: a wedyn +...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{RAM:} & \textbf{a} & \textbf{wedyn} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{and.CONJ} & \textit{afterwards.ADV} \\ \end{array}$ 

 $(1093) \quad {\tt RAM: +" \ reit o\_k@s:cym\&spa \ .}$ 

RAM: reit  $o.k_S^C$  aut: quite.ADV OK.E

"right ok."

(1094) RAM: a wedyn (.) <es um> [///] wnaeth Alejandra@s:cym&spa dweud +"/.

RAM: a wedyn es um wnaeth aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN um.IM do.V.3S.PAST+SMAlejandra $_S^C$  dweud say.V.INFINand then Alejandra said:

(1095) RAM: +" oh@s:cym&spa wnawn ni ddod .

(1096) RAM: &o (.) ond wnaeth o jyst ddim digwydd .

RAM: ond wnaeth o jyst ddim aut: but.conj do.v.3s.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3s.SPOKEN just.ADV not.ADV+SM digwydd happen.V.INFIN oh, it just didn't happen.

(1097) RAM: a dw i jyst yn teimlo rŵan ym mis Tachwedd .

RAM: a dw i jyst yn teimlo aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S just.ADV stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN rŵan ym mis Tachwedd now.ADV in.PREP month.N.M.SG November.N.M.SG and I just feel now in November.

(1098) RAM: mae (y)n diwedd y flwyddyn .

RAM: mae yn diwedd y flwyddyn aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM it's the end of the year.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (1099) & \mathtt{ELI:} & \mathtt{+<} & \mathtt{na} & . \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ \end{array}$ 

aut: neg.prt

no.

(1100) RAM: wnawn ni ddechrau flwyddyn nesa .

RAM: wnawn ni ddechrau flwyddyn aut: do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P begin.V.INFIN+SM year.N.F.SG+SM nesa

next. Adj. sup. spoken

we'll start next year.

(1101) RAM: ond oedd o (y)n un o (y)r pethau oedd yn adroddiad Gareth\_Hugh\_Hughes@s:cym&spa .

RAM: ond oedd o yn un o aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss.spoken stative.stat one.num of.prep yr pethau oedd yn adroddiad Gareth\_Hugh\_Hughes $_S^C$  the.det it's one of the things in Gareth Hugh Hughes' report.n.m.sg name but it's one of the things in Gareth Hugh Hughes' report.

(1102) ELI: +< mm +...

ELI: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1103) RAM: bod (y)na dosbarth Wlpan@s:cym&spa a dim\_byd arall .

RAM: bod yna dosbarth Wlpan $_S^C$  a dim\_byd arall aut: be.V.INFIN there.ADV class.N.M.SG name and.CONJ anything.ADV other.ADJ that there was an Wlpan class, and nothing else.

(1104) RAM: a (.) mae (y)n drist .

RAM: a mae yn drist aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sad.ADJ+SM and it's sad.

(1105) RAM: anyway@s:eng mae raid i mi fynd i Gaiman@s:cym&spa i (.) siarad am y peth

RAM: anyway<sup>E</sup> mae raid i mi fynd aut: anyway.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP 1.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM i Gaiman $_S^C$  i siarad am y peth to.PREP name to.PREP talk.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG anyway I have to go to Gaiman to talk about it.

(1106) RAM: ond (.) yn fwy na hynny (..) mae (.) dant lle wnaeth Javier@s:cym&spa wneud  $\langle y$  (.)> [//] y conducto@s:spa +//.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{w}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{u}\mathbf{d} & \mathbf{y} & \mathbf{y} & \mathbf{conducto}^S \\ make. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} & the. \textit{DET.DEF} & the. \textit{DET.DEF} & pipe. \textit{N.M.SG} \end{array}$ 

but more importantly, the tooth where Javier did the root canal...

- (1107) ELI: &=laugh .
- (1108) RAM: mae isio roi coron arno fo .

RAM: mae isio roi coron arno aut: be.v.3s.PRES want.N.M.SG give.v.INFIN+SM crown.N.F.SG on\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S fo

he.pron.m.3s

it needs a crown on it.

- (1109) RAM: a hefyd mae genna i +/.
  - RAM: a hefyd mae genna i aut: and.CONJ also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES grow\_scaly.V.3S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP and I've also got...
- (1110) ELI: +< yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa ti (y)n mynd i (y)r deintydd [?] ?

  ELI: yn Gaimang ti yn mynd i yr
  aut: in.PREP name you.PRON.2S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

  deintydd
  dentist.N.M.SG
  do you go to the dentist in Gaiman?
- (1111) RAM: +< mm +...

**RAM:** mm *aut:* mm.IM mm...

(1112) ELI: +< <pam yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa> [=! laughs] ?

ELI: pam yn Gaiman $_S^C$  aut: why?.ADV in.PREP name why in Gaiman?

- (1113) RAM: &=dental\_click .
- (1114) ELI: &=laugh .

(1115) RAM: wel achos fan hyn (.) es i i xx . fan RAM: wel achos hyn es well.im cause.n.m.sg place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp go.v.1s.past.spoken I.PRON.1S to.PREP well, because here I went to [...] (1116) ELI: mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (1117) RAM: na . RAM: na aut:neg.prtno. (1118) RAM: dim\_ond orthodont(ydd) < oeddwn i (y)n mynd i weld> [?] . RAM: dim\_ond orthodontydd oeddwni  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ only.Adv orthodontist.n.m.sg be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat go.v.infin aut:weld to.prep see.v.infin+sm it was only the orthodontist that I went to see. (1119) ELI: +< mm +... ELI: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (1120) RAM: a wedyn um mae Javier@s:cym&spa wedi wneud y [/] y conducto@s:spa . RAM: a wedvn  $Javier_S^C$  wedi ummae and.CONJ afterwards.ADV um.IM be.V.3S.PRES name after.prep  $\mathbf{conducto}^S$ make.v.infin+sm the.det.def the.det.def pipe.n.m.sg and then Javier has done the root canal. (1121) RAM: a mae o wedi wneud o mor ofalus . RAM: a wedi and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken after.prep make.v.infin+sm ofalus mor he.pron.m.3s.spoken so.adv careful.adj+sm and he's done it so carefully. (1122) RAM: a mor dda . RAM: a mor

aut: and.CONJ so.ADV good.ADJ+SM

and so well.

(1123) RAM: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo (y)n hapus .

RAM: ac oeddwn i yn teimlo yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN stative.STAT hapus happy.ADJ

(1124) RAM: achos dw i (y)n berson nerfus iawn efo deintydd .

RAM: achos dw i yn berson

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT person.N.M.SG+SM

nerfus iawn efo deintydd

nervous.ADJ very.ADV with.PREP dentist.N.M.SG

because I'm a nervous person with a dentist.

- (1125) RAM: anyway@s:eng dydd Mercher diwetha (.) roeddwn i (y)n cael cinio a (..) mae hanner y dant mawr molar@s:eng yma (.) wedi mynd .

  RAM: anyway<sup>E</sup> dydd Mercher diwetha roeddwn

  aut: anyway.ADV day.N.M.SG Wednesday.N.F.SG last.ADJ be.V.1S.IMPERF.SPOKEN
  - i yn cael cinio a mae hanner

    I.PRON.1S stative.STAT get.V.INFIN dinner.N.M.SG and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES half.N.M.SG

    y dant mawr molar yma wedi mynd

    the.DET.DEF tooth.N.M.SG big.ADJ molar.N.SG here.ADV after.PREP go.V.INFIN

anyway I was having lunch on Wednesday and half this big molar tooth has gone.

(1126) ELI: +< &=laugh .

and I felt happy.

(1127) RAM: a mae rhaid bod fi wedi llyncu fo .

RAM: a mae rhaid bod fi wedi aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg be.v.infin i.pron.1s+sm after.prep llyncu fo swallow.v.infin he.pron.m.3s and I must've swallowed it.

(1128) RAM: ond pan wyt ti (y)n edrych mae [/] mae hanner y [/] y dant wedi mynd . RAM: ond ti pan wyt yn edrvch aut:but.conj when.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat look.v.infin hanner  $\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{y}$  $\operatorname{dant}$ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES half.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF tooth.N.M.SG after.PREP mynd qo. V.INFIN

but when you look, half the tooth is gone.

(1129) ELI: mm +...

ELI: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(1130) RAM: (dy)dy o ddim yn brifo . RAM: dydy ddimyn be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT aut:brifo hurt.v.infin it doesn't hurt. (1131) RAM: ond +... RAM: ond aut: but.conj but... (1132) RAM: ond! RAM: ond aut:but.conjbut! (1133) ELI: &=laugh . (1134) RAM: felly es i at Helena\_González@s:cym&spa . i RAM: felly  $\mathbf{at}$  $Helena\_Gonz$ ález $_S^C$ so.ADV go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S to.PREP name so I went to Helena Gomez. (1135) ELI: ah@s:cym&spa Helena\_González@s:cym&spa . ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  Helena\_González $_{S}^{C}$ aut: ah.im name ah Helena Gómez. (1136) ELI: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa . ELI: yn Esquel $_{\mathfrak{S}}^{C}$ aut: in.PREP name in Esquel. (1137) RAM: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa . RAM: yn  $\mathbf{Esquel}_{S}^{C}$ aut: in.PREP name in Esquel.

(1138) RAM: achos oedd (.) turno@s:spa gynni hi .

RAM: achos oedd turno<sup>S</sup> gynni hi

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF turn.N.M.SG with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S

because she had an availability.

(1139) RAM: oedd (.) un arall ar gael .

arall RAM: oedd un gael  $\mathbf{ar}$ aut: be.v.3s.imperf one.num other.adj on.prep get.v.infin+sm

another one was available.

(1140) RAM: un arall efo dim turno@s:spa .

RAM: un arall  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$  $\dim$ one.Num other.adj with.prep not.adv turn.n.m.sg another one didn't wasn't available.

(1141) RAM: ac oedd hi (y)n dweud +"/.

oeddyn dweud aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN and she was saying:

(1142) RAM: +" oh@s:cym&spa ie .

RAM:  $oh_S^C$  ie aut: oh.IM yes.ADV "oh yes."

(1143) RAM: +" mae isio wneud ryw um +//.

RAM: mae isio wneud  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG make.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM um.IM "we need to do some um..."

(1144) RAM: be wnaeth hi ddweud?

RAM: be wnaeth hi ddweud aut: what.int do.v.3s.past+sm she.pron.f.3s say.v.infin+sm what did she say?

(1145) RAM: oh@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m yn cofio (y)r gair .

RAM:  $oh_S^C$  dw  $\operatorname{ddim}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cofio oh.im be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is not.adv+sm stative.stat remember.v.infin gair  $the. {\it DET.DEF}\ word. {\it N.M.SG}$ oh I don't remember the word.

(1146) RAM: ond fath  $\hat{a}$  hanner coron a hyn a llall .

but, like, half a crown and this and that.

RAM: ond fath hanner coron but.conj type.n.f.sg+sm with.prep half.n.m.sg crown.n.f.sg and.conj aut:hyn llall this.pron.sp and.conj other.pron

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(1147) RAM: a (.) mae (y)r appointment@s:eng cynta trydydd [//] uh &dental\_click degfed ar hugain o Dachwedd .

RAM: a mae yr appointment cynta aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.def appointment.n.sg first.ord.spoken

trydydd uh degfed ar hugain o Dachwedd third.ord.m uh.im tenth.ord on.prep twenty.num+H of.prep November.n.m.sg+sm

and the first appointment is on the third... er, the thirtieth of November.

(1148) ELI: oh@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(1149) RAM: so well i fi fynd i Gaiman@s:cym&spa (.) a [/] a wneud o efo Javier@s:cym&spa .

RAM: so well i fi fynd i aut: so.CONJ better.ADJ.COMP+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREPGaiman $_S^C$  a a wneud o efo Javier $_S^C$  name and.CONJ and.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN with.PREP name so it's better if I to go to Gaiman and do it with Javier.

- (1150) RAM: ond &=laugh (.) mae (y)n job mawr yn\_dydy?

  RAM: ond mae yn job mawr yn\_dydy

  aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres yn.prt job.n.f.sg big.adj be.v.ss.pres.tag

  but, it's a big job, isn't it?

 $this. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$ 

because he has to do the crown here.

- (1152) RAM: a ailwneud y dant yma .
  - RAM: a ailwneud y dant yma aut: and.CONJ redo.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF tooth.N.M.SG here.ADV and redo this tooth.
- (1153) RAM: be sy (y)n digwydd efo nannedd i bod nhw (y)n syrthio i ddarnau ?

  RAM: be sy yn digwydd efo
  aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN with.PREP
  nannedd i bod nhw yn syrthio i
  tooth.N.M.PL+NM to.PREP be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT fall.V.INFIN to.PREP

ddarnau

 $pieces. {\it N.M.PL+SM}$ 

what's happenning to my teeth to make them fall to pieces?

- (1154) ELI: &=laugh .
- (1155) RAM: +< dw i ddim yn gwybod .

RAM: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know.

(1156) RAM: fy oed neu rywbeth .

RAM: fy oed neu rywbeth aut: my.ADJ.POSS.1S age.N.M.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM my age or something.

(1157) RAM: ond oedd hi (y)n dweud (e)fallai bod fi wedi bod yn cnoi yn ddrwg ochr yma .

RAM: ond oeddhi yn dweud efallai aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat say.v.infin perhaps.conj bod wedi bod cnoi ynbe.V.Infin I.Pron.1s+sm after.Prep be.V.Infin stative.Stat chew.V.Infin stative.Stat ddrwg ochryma bad.ADJ+SM side.N.F.SG here.ADV

but she was saying that I might have been chewing badly on this side.

(1158) ELI: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

ELI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(1159) RAM: &ohe [//] oherwydd bod hwn .

RAM: oherwydd bod hwn
aut: because.CONJ be.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG
because of this.

- (1160) RAM: a wedyn &=imit:chewing cymaint o weithiau bod o wedi torri (y)r dant.

  RAM: a wedyn cymaint o weithiau bod
  aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV so.much.ADJ of.PREP times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.INFIN

  o wedi torri yr dant
  he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP break.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF tooth.N.M.SG
  and then chewed like that so many times that it broke the tooth.
- (1161) ELI: bwyta (.) gormod .

  ELI: bwyta gormod

  aut: eat.V.INFIN too\_much.QUANT

  eating... too much.

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