Patagonia28

Conversation details

Participants: Toya (TOY - 28 yr, female, Adult), Zerlina (ZER - 22 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation between two friends and colleagues at a school in western Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 35 min 07 sec. Date: 12 November 2009. Transcriber: Jonathan Stammers and Fraibet Aveledo, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

- (1) ZER: does dim lot o enwau Cymraeg (.) pert yn +...
 - ZER: does

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP

 enwau Cymraeg pert yn

 names.N.M.PL Welsh.N.F.SG pretty.ADJ stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

 there aren't many pretty Welsh names that are...
- (2) TOY: ond mae Seren@s:cym&spa ["] yn hawdd i ysgrifennu .

TOY: ond mae Seren $_S^C$ yn hawdd i ysgrifennu aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres name stative.stat easy.adj to.prep write.v.infin but "Seren" is easy to write

(3) ZER: ie (.) a ddarllen yn Sbaeneg [?] +/.

ZER: ie a ddarllen yn Sbaeneg aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ read.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG yes, and to read in Spanish

(4) TOY: +< a darllen ie .

TOY: a darllen ie aut: and.CONJ read.V.INFIN yes.ADV and read, yes

(5) ZER: dw i (y)n hoffi Seren@s:cym&spa ["] hefyd .

ZER: dw i yn hoffi Seren $_S^C$ hefyd aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN name also.ADV

(6) TOY: dw i (y)n hoffi Nia@s:cym&spa ["] hefyd .

TOY: dw i yn hoffi Nia $_S^C$ hefyd aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN name also.ADV I like "Nia" as well

(7) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa a fi .

ZER: ah_S^C a fi

aut: ah.im and.conj i.pron.1s+sm

oh, me too

(8) TOY: a (.) Lowri@s:cym&spa ["] yn neis .

TOY: a Lowri $_S^C$ yn neis aut: and CONJ name stative.STAT nice.ADJ and "Lowri" is nice

(9) ZER: ie xxx mae Laura@s:cym&spa ["] .

ZER: ie mae Laura $_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name yes, [...] there's "Laura"

(10) ZER: dw i (ddi)m yn gallu defnyddio fo .

ZER: dw i ddim yn gallu defnyddio aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT $be_able.V.INFIN$ use.V.INFIN fo he.PRON.M.3S

I can't use it

(11) ZER: does dim pwynt i galw [?] (.) y babi +//.

ZER: does

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV point.N.M.SG to.PREP

galw y babi

call.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF baby.N.MF.SG

there's no point in calling the baby...

(12) ZER: <fedri di wneud fel ti (y)n teimlo> [?] .

ZER: fedri di wneud fel ti
aut: be_able.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM make.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ you.PRON.2S

yn teimlo
stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN
you can do what you feel like

- (13) TOY: &=cough .
- (14) ZER: beth arall?

ZER: beth arall aut: thing.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ what else?

(15) ZER: Gareth@s:cym&spa ["] .

ZER: Gareth $_S^C$ aut: name

 $(16) \quad {\tt TOY: +< os +/.}$

TOY: os aut: if.CONJ

if...

(17) ZER: dw i (y)n hoffi Gareth@s:cym&spa ["] .

ZER: dw i yn hoffi Gareth $_S^C$ aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN name
I like "Gareth"

(18) ZER: dw i + //.

ZER: dw

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S

T...

(19) ZER: so fe (y)n swnio (y)n iawn .

ZER: so fe yn swnio yn iawn aut: so.CONJ what.INT+SM stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN stative.STAT OK.ADV it doesn't sound right

(20) ZER: ond dw i (y)n hoffi fe .

ZER: ond dw i yn hoffi fe aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat like.v.infin what.int+sm but I like it

(21) TOY: +< Gareth@s:cym&spa .

TOY: Gareth $_S^C$ aut: name

(22) TOY: na dw i (y)n hoffi Iestyn@s:cym&spa ["] .

TOY: na dw i yn hoffi Iestyn $_S^C$ aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN name no, I like "Iestyn"

(23) ZER: ie ond dw i ddim xxx Iestyn@s:cym&spa ["] xxx +/.

ZER: ie ond dw i ddim Iestyn $_{S}^{C}$ aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM name yes, but I don't [...] Iestyn [...]...

(24) TOY: +< +, i bachgen .

TOY: i bachgen aut: to.PREP boy.N.M.SG

for a boy

(25) TOY: +< ond dw i ddim +/.

TOY: ond $d\mathbf{w}$ ddim i but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm but I don't...

(26) TOY: oedd e (y)n drwg?

TOY: oedd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ drwg be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s stative.stat bad.adj was he naughty?

(27) ZER: na dim cweit ond (.) dim yn (..) timod .

ZER: na \dim cweit ond dim aut: neg.PRT nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV quite.ADV but.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV timod $stative.stat.[or].in.PREP\ know.v.2s.PRES$ no, not quite, not... you know

(28) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa !

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: $ah._{IM}$

- (29) TOY: &=laugh .
- (30) ZER: dim beth dw i isio fel babi &=laugh!

ZER: dim \mathbf{beth} $d\mathbf{w}$ i \mathbf{fel} babi isio aut: not.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG like.CONJ baby.N.MF.SG not what I want as a baby!

- (31) TOY: +< &=laugh .
- (32) ZER: xx.
- (33) TOY: hoffwn i roi enw Gymraeg .

TOY: hoffwn i roi **Gymraeg** \mathbf{enw} aut: like.v.is.imperf i.pron.is give.v.infin+sm name.n.m.sg Welsh.n.f.sg+sm I'd like to give a Welsh name

(34) TOY: ond dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

TOY: ond ddim $d\mathbf{w}$ yn but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin but I don't know

(35) TOY: cawn ni weld .

(36) ZER: beth ydy dy gŵr uh di yn deud?

ZER: beth ydy dy gŵr uh di
aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS.2S man.N.M.SG uh.IM you.PRON.2S+SM
yn deud
stative.STAT say.V.INFIN
what does your husband say?

(37) TOY: +< <mae yn> [//] mae isio (.) hefyd .

TOY: mae yn mae isio hefyd aut: be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG also.ADV he wants to too

(38) TOY: ond mae anodd &f (.) ffeindio enw (.) i (.) hawdd i ysgrifennu a (..) ynganu yn Cymraeg .

TOY: ond mae anodd ffeindio enw i hawdd aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres difficult.adj find.v.infin name.n.m.sg to.prep easy.adj
i ysgrifennu a ynganu yn Cymraeg
to.prep write.v.infin and.conj pronounce.v.infin in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg
but it's hard to find a name that's easy to write and pronounce in Welsh

- (39) ZER: wel (.) ti (y)n gallu wneud nhw (.) rhyfedd [?] iawn a +...

 ZER: wel ti yn gallu wneud nhw
 aut: well.IM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P
 rhyfedd iawn a
 strange.ADJ very.ADV and.CONJ
 well, you can make them really strange and...
- (40) ZER: [- spa] qué te importa que xxx [=! laughs] ! ZER: \mathbf{que}^S \mathbf{te}^S $\mathbf{importa}^S$ \mathbf{que}^S \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{what.INT}$ $\mathbf{you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S}$ $\mathbf{mind.v.23S.PRES}$ $\mathbf{that.CONJ}$ it does not matter that [...].
- (41) ZER: [- spa] sólo la xxx sí . ZER: sólo^S la^S sí^S aut: solely.ADV the.DET.DEF.F.SG yes.ADV only the [...] yes .
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(42)} & \text{TOY: +< na} & . \\ & \textbf{TOY: na} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & \text{no} \end{array}$

(43) TOY: truan ar y babi .

TOY: truan ar y babi aut: poor_thing.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF baby.N.MF.SG poor baby

(44) ZER: &=cough be ?

ZER: be aut: what.INT what?

(45) TOY: truan ar y babi wedyn .

TOY: truan ar y babi wedyn aut: poor_thing.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF baby.N.MF.SG afterwards.ADV

poor baby afterwards

(46) ZER: ie .

ZER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

- (47) ZER: &=laugh .
- (48) TOY: +" pwy wyt ti ?

TOY: pwy wyt ti
aut: who.PRON be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S
"who are you?"

(49) TOY: beth ["] fydden nhw (y)n deud ie ?

TOY: beth fydden nhw yn deud ie aut: what.INT be.V.3P.COND+SM they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN yes.ADV "what", they'd say, right?

(50) ZER: +< &=laugh ie .

ZER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(51) TOY: sut ["] &=laugh +!?

TOY: sut
aut: how.int
"how"?

(52) ZER: +< eto &=laugh!

ZER: eto
aut: again.ADV

come again!

(53) ZER: druan ah@s:cym&spa .

ZER: druan ah_S^C aut: $poor_thing.N.M.SG+SM$ ah.IM poor thing, ah

(54) ZER: mae raid i ti meddwl lot o bethau .

ZER: mae raid i ti meddwl lot

aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN lot.QUAN

o bethau

of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM

you have to think about lots of things

(55) ZER: achos mae plant yn rhy drwg yn yr ysgol hefyd .

ZER:achosmaeplantynrhydrwgynaut:cause.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.PRESchild.N.M.PLstative.STATtoo.ADJbad.ADJin.PREPyrysgolhefydthe.DET.DEFschool.N.F.SGalso.ADVbecause children are too naughty in school as well

(56) TOY: +< mmhm .

TOY: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(57) TOY: ie!

TOY: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes!

(58) ZER: maen nhw (y)n rhoi enwau arall timod +...

ZER: maen nhw yn rhoi enwau arall aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT give.V.INFIN names.N.M.PL other.ADJ timod

know. v.2S. PRES

they give other names, you know...

(59) TOY: ie mae plant yn chwerthin gweithiau .

TOY: ie mae plant yn chwerthin gweithiau aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL stative.STAT laugh.V.INFIN times.N.F.PL yes, children laugh sometimes

(60) ZER: ie . ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (61) TOY: a maen dweud pethau cas . TOY: a dweud maen and.CONJ stone.N.M.SG.[or].be.V.3P.PRES.[or].be.V.3P.SUBJ.PAST+NM say.V.INFIN pethau cas things.N.M.PL nasty.ADJ and they say nasty things (62) ZER: truan . ZER: truan aut: poor_thing.N.M.SG shame (63) TOY: ond dim ond mis (...) a hanner i gyrraedd [?] . ond \mathbf{mis} hanner but.conj nothing.n.m.sg.[or].not.adv but.conj month.n.m.sg and.conj half.n.m.sg aut:gyrraedd to.prep arrive.v.infin+sm but only a month and a half to arrive (64) ZER: &=gasp . (65) ZER: xxx . (66) TOY: i gwybod beth yw e! gwybod \mathbf{beth} ywto.prep know.v.infin what.int be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s to know what it is! (67) TOY: ooh! TOY: ooh aut: ooh.im (68) ZER: +< xxx mae [/] mae [/] mae (..) xx bachgen dw i meddwl . ZER: mae bachgen dw meddwlmae mae aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES boy.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN [...] a boy, I think

(69) ZER: &=cough.

- (70) TOY: +< bachgen ?

 TOY: bachgen
 aut: boy.N.M.SG
 a boy?
- (71) TOY: cawn ni weld .

 TOY: cawn ni weld aut: get.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P see.V.1NFIN+SM we'll see
- (72) ZER: be ti isio?

 ZER: be ti isio

 aut: what.INT you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG

 what do you want?
- (73) ZER: ti isio rywbeth ?

 ZER: ti isio rywbeth

 aut: you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG something.N.M.SG+SM

 do you want anything
- (74) TOY: dw i isio merch &=laugh!

 TOY: dw i isio merch
 aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG daughter.N.F.SG

 I want a girl!
- (75) ZER: dw i isio xx .

 ZER: dw i isio
 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG
 I want a [..]
- (76) TOY: &=laugh !
- (77) TOY: na ond +...

 TOY: na ond aut: neg.PRT but.CONJ
 no, but...
- (78) TOY: wel (.) mae (y)n iawn .

 TOY: wel mae yn iawn

 aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV

 well, it's alright
- (79) ZER: +< &=cough .

- (80) ZER: mae lot o bethau (...) gwahanol (.) fel +//.

 ZER: mae lot o bethau gwahanol fel aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM different.ADJ like.CONJ there are lots of different things, like...
- (81) ZER: achos mae merch [///] (.) ti (y)n gallu wneud [//] (..) roi +...

 ZER: achos mae merch ti yn gallu
 aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES daughter.N.F.SG you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN
 wneud roi
 make.V.INFIN+SM give.V.INFIN+SM
 because a girl... you can do, give...
- (82) TOY: ++ ffrogau [?] .

 TOY: ffrogau

 aut: frock.N.F.PL

 dresses
- (83) ZER: ie ie (.) ie .

 ZER: ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes
- (84) TOY: +< mae llawer o ddillad i merched <gyda merch> [?] .

 TOY: mae llawer o ddillad i merched aut: be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN of.PREP clothes.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP daughters.N.F.PL gyda merch with.PREP daughter.N.F.SG there are a lot of womens' clothes [...]
- (85) ZER: ond (.) hefyd (..) mae raid ti bod (.) mwy ofalus efallai .

 ZER: ond hefyd mae raid ti bod aut: but.CONJ also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S be.V.INFIN mwy ofalus efallai more.ADJ.COMP careful.ADJ+SM perhaps.CONJ but also you have to be more careful, perhaps
- (86) ZER: mae lot o bethau drwg (.) pan maen nhw (y)n (..) crecen@s:spa .

 ZER: mae lot o bethau drwg pan maen
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM bad.ADJ when.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES

 nhw yn crecenS
 they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP grow.V.23P.PRES

 there are a lot of bad things when they grow up

- (87) ZER: beth yw crecer@s:spa ["] ?

 ZER: beth yw crecer^S

 aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES grow.V.INFIN

 what's "to grow"?
- (88) TOY: tyfu ["] .

 TOY: tyfu

 aut: grow. V.INFIN

 [grow]
- (89) ZER: tyfu ["] .

 ZER: tyfu

 aut: grow. V. INFIN

 [grow]
- (90) TOY: ie .
 TOY: ie
 aut: yes.ADV
 yes
- (91) ZER: wel xxx +...

 ZER: wel

 aut: well.IM

 well...
- (92) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa mae (y)r un peth . ZER: ah $_S^C$ mae yr un peth aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG ah, it's the same
- (93) TOY: mae (y)n iawn .

 TOY: mae yn iawn

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV

 it's alright
- (94) TOY: mae nith bach gen ti

 TOY: mae nith bach gen ti

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES niece.N.F.SG small.ADJ with.PREP you.PRON.2S

 oes
 be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG

 you've got a little niece, haven't you?
- (95) ZER: +< &=cough .

(96) ZER: oes &s oes . ZER: oes oes aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG yes, yes (97) TOY: beth yw (y)r enw ? TOY: beth $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{enw} what.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def name.n.m.sg what's the name? (98) ZER: Lora@s:cym&spa . ZER: Lora $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name Lora (99) TOY: &=laugh! (100) ZER: +< xxx meddwl! ZER: meddwl aut: think.v.2S.IMPER [...] think (101) TOY: ti (ddi)m yn ei cofio ? TOY: ti ddim yn eiyou.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S.[or].her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S.[or].go.V.2S.PRES cofio remember. v.infinyou don't remember it? (102) TOY: &=laugh uh mm ! TOY: uh $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ aut: uh.im mm.im (103) ZER: Lora_Ann@s:cym&spa . ZER: Lora_Ann $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name (104) ZER: Lora@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi xx sy (y)n swnio . ZER: Lora $_{S}^{C}$ dw i ddim yn aut: name be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat like.v.infin yn swnio be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN

Lora, I don't like the way it sounds

 $(105) \quad {\tt TOY:} \ +{\tt <} \ {\tt Ann@s:cym&spa} \ ?$

TOY: Ann_S^C aut: name

(106) ZER: Lora_Ann@s:cym&spa .

ZER: Lora_Ann $_S^C$ aut: name

it sounds like "Loran"

(108) TOY: beth yw?

TOY: beth yw

aut: what.int be.V.3S.PRES

what is it?

(109) TOY: Lora@s:cym&spa (.) Ann@s:cym&spa ah@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{llll} \textbf{TOY:} & \textbf{Lora}_S^C & \textbf{Ann}_S^C & \textbf{ah}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{name} & \textit{name} & \textit{ah.IM} \end{array}$

(110) ZER: +< Ann@s:cym&spa .

ZER: \mathbf{Ann}_S^C $\mathbf{aut:}$ name

(111) ZER: achos oedden nhw wedi roi Lora@s:cym&spa +...

ZER: achos oedden nhw wedi roi Lora $_S^C$ aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM name because they'd given "Lora"

(112) ZER: wel +...

ZER: wel aut: well.IM

(113) ZER: mae (.) fy chwaer +...

ZER: mae fy chwaer aut: be.V.3S.PRES my.ADJ.POSS.1S sister.N.F.SG my sister...

(114) ZER: beth yw +..?

ZER: beth yw

aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES

what's..?

 $(115) \quad {\tt ZER: \; mam \; yng \; nghyfraith \; whatever@s:eng \; .}$

ZER: mam yng nghyfraith whatever E aut: mother.N.F.SG my.ADJ.POSS.1S law.N.F.SG+NM whatever.REL

mother-in-law, whatever

(116) ZER: [- spa] la [/] la suegra de mi hermana .

ZER: la^S la^S suegra S de^S mi^S

aut: the.det.def.f.sg the.det.def.f.sg mother_in_law.n.f.sg of.prep my.adj.poss.mf.1s.s

 $\mathbf{hermana}^S$

sister.n.f.sg

my sister's mother in law

(117) TOY: +< mmhm .

TOY: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

(118) TOY: mmhm .

TOY: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

(119) ZER: mae hi ddim yn eisio rhywbeth (..) &s sy ddim yn Saesneg (.) timod .

ZER: mae hi ddim yn eisio

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP want.N.M.SG

rhywbeth sy ddim yn Saesneg timod

 $something. {\it N.M.SG} \ be. {\it V.3SP.PRES.REL} \ not. {\it ADV+SM} \ in. {\it PREP} \ English. {\it N.F.SG} \ know. {\it V.2S.PRES}$

she doesn't want anything that isn't English, you know

(120) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_S^C

aut: ah.im

(121) ZER: mae hi yn rhy (..) twp!

ZER: mae hi yn rhy twp

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT too.ADJ stupid.ADJ

she's too... stupid!

(122) TOY: &=laugh .

(123) ZER: ac &=cough dim yn siŵr pam .

ZER: ac dim yn siŵr pam

aut: and.CONJ not.ADV stative.STAT sure.ADJ why?.ADV

and... not sure why

(124) ZER: oedden nhw rhy +//.

ZER: oedden nhw rhy aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P give.V.3S.PRES.[or].too.ADJ

they were too...

 $\left(125\right)$ ZER: (ba)sai (y)n gallu sbwylio fe .

ZER: basai yn gallu sbwylio fe
aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN spoil.V.INFIN what.INT+SM
it could spoil it

(126) ZER: ond (..) mae fy [///] um mae [/] maen nhw wedi roi Lora@s:cym&spa +//. ZER: ond mae fy um mae maen nhw aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres my.adj.poss.is um.im be.v.ss.pres be.v.sp.pres they.pron.sp wedi roi Lora $_S^C$ after.prep give.v.infin+sm name but my... um, they've given "Lora"

(127) ZER: wel mae fy &m mrawd yng nghyfraith wedi roi uh yr enw Lora@s:cym&spa ["]
(.) i (y)r ferch (.) i wneud hi (y)n (.) xxx &=laugh !

ZER: wel mae $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ \mathbf{mrawd} yng aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES my.ADJ.POSS.1S brother.N.M.SG+NM my.ADJ.POSS.1S nghyfraith wedi roi $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{Lora}_{S}^{C} enw law.N.F.SG+NM after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG name i ferch wneud to.PREP the.Det.Def daughter.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3Sstative.stat.[or].in.PREP

well, my brother-in-law had given the name "Lora" to the daughter to make her [...]

- (128) ZER: ac ar_ôl +//.

 ZER: ac ar_ôl
 aut: and.CONJ after.PREP
 and after...
- (129) ZER: wel Ann@s:cym&spa achos mae ei enw hi (.) ar_ôl +//.

 ZER: wel Ann@s achos mae ei enw hi (.) ar_ôl +//.

 ZER: wel Ann@s achos mae ei enw hi (.) ar_ôl +//.

 zer: well.im name cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S name.N.M.SG

 hi ar_ôl she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP

 well, "Ann" because it's her name, after...

(131) ZER: o_k@s:cym&spa paid â becso (.) <Ann@s:cym&spa hefyd> [?] timod .

ZER: o_k_S^C paid â becso Ann_S^C hefyd timod aut: OK.E stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP worry.V.INFIN name also.ADV know.V.2S.PRES ok, don't worry, "Ann" as well, you know

(132) ZER: dw i (dd)im yn hoffi sut mae (y)n swnio (.) Loran@s:cym&spa ["] .

ZER: dw i ddim yn hoffi sut mae
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN how.INT be.V.3S.PRES
yn swnio Loran
Stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN name
I don't like the way it sounds, Loran.

(133) TOY: +< Lora_Ann@s:cym&spa . ${\bf TOY:\ Lora_Ann}_S^C$

 $\boldsymbol{aut:} \quad name$

 $\left(134\right)$ TOY: a beth yw cyfenw ?

TOY: a beth yw cyfenw aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES surname.N.M.SG and what's the surname?

 $(135) \quad {\tt ZER: \&=clears_throat Malkovich@s:cym\&spa} \ .$

ZER: Malkovich $_S^C$ aut: name

(136) TOY: enw (y)r chwaer hi .

TOY: enw yr chwaer hi

aut: name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF sister.N.F.SG she.PRON.F.3S

her sister's name

(137) ZER: +< ond +//.

ZER: ond
aut: but.CONJ

(138) ZER: ie ond (.) uh mae hi (y)n (.) Lora_Ann_Malkovich@s:cym&spa .

ZER: ie ond uh mae hi yn
aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP

 $Lora_Ann_Malkovich_S^C$

name

yes, but she's "Lora Ann Malkovich"

(139) TOY: mmhm .

TOY: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

(140) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa does dim (.) cyfenw (..) o (y)r +/. ZER: ah_S^C does \dim cyfenw aut: ah.im be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg.[or].be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg+sm not.adv surname.n.m.sg of.prep the.det.def oh, there's no surname from the... (141) TOY: +< ie ie ie! TOY: ie ieaut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes! (142) ZER: &=cough wnaeth [?] um +... ZER: wnaeth aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM um.IM did, er... (143) ZER: ti (y)n gallu &ne yn [/] yn [/] yn xxx +//. ZER: ti $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gallu aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN stative.STAT./or].in.PREP yn $stative. \textit{STAT.[or].in.PREP} \ \ stative. \textit{STAT.[or].in.PREP}$ you can [...] (144) ZER: ti (y)n gallu newid (.) uh +... gallu yn newid aut: you.pron.2s stative.stat be_able.v.infin change.v.infin uh.im you can change... (145) ZER: Daniel@s:cym&spa yn gallu enwi [//] uh newid (.) ei (.) cyfenw fe (.) i (..) cyfenw +... ZER: Daniel $_{S}^{C}$ yn newid gallu $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{i}$ $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ aut: name stative.stat be_able.v.infin name.v.infin uh.im change.v.infin \mathbf{fe} cyfenw his.adj.poss.m.3s surname.n.m.sg what.int+sm to.prep surname.n.m.sg Daniel can name... change his surname to the surname of... (146) TOY: ++ ei gwraig . TOY: ei gwraig aut: his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S wife.N.F.SG ...his wife (147) ZER: +, ei gwraig .

gwraig

aut: his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S wife.N.F.SG

ZER: ei

his wife

```
(148) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa (.) o(eddw)n i (dd)im yn gwybod hwnna .
      \mathbf{TOY:} \ \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} \quad \mathbf{oeddwn}
                                 i
                                            \operatorname{ddim}
                                                        yn
                                                                     gwybod
      aut: oh.im be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin
      hwnna
      that.pron.m.sg
      oh, I didn't know that
(149) ZER: ie .
      ZER: ie
      aut: yes.ADV
      yes
(150) TOY: &=laugh .
(151) ZER: ond mae [/] mae wedi newid fe .
      ZER: ond
                      mae
                                   mae
                                               wedi
                                                          newid
                                                                         fe
      aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres after.prep change.v.infin what.int+sm
      but he's changed it
(152) TOY: felly mae fe Malkovich@s:cym&spa hefyd ?
      TOY: felly
                    mae
                                 \mathbf{fe}
                                              Malkovich_S^C hefyd
      aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES what.INT+SM name
                                                            also. ADV
      so he's Malkovich too
(153) ZER: ie .
      ZER: ie
      aut: yes.ADV
      yes
(154) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa!
      TOY: ah_S^C
      aut: ah.IM
(155) TOY: od iawn!
      TOY: od
                     iawn
      aut: odd.ADJ very.ADV
      very strange
(156) ZER: +< xxx [=! laughs] ydy !
      ZER: ydy
      aut: be.V.3S.PRES
```

it is!

- (157) TOY: ie .

 TOY: ie .

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes
- $\left(158\right)$ ZER: ond mae lot well na (e)i enw fe (.) yw +/.

ZER: ond mae lot well na ei

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres lot.quan better.adj.comp+sm neg.prt his.adj.poss.m.ss

enw fe yw

name.n.m.sg what.int+sm be.v.ss.pres

but it's a lot better that his name is...

(159) TOY: a beth oedd ei gyfenw fe ?

TOY: a beth oedd ei gyfenw

aut: and.conj what.int be.v.3s.imperf his.Adj.poss.m.3s surname.n.m.sg+sm

fe

what.int+sm

and what was his surname?

(160) ZER: &b uh Butter@s:cym&spa .

ZER: uh Butter $_S^C$ aut: uh.IM name

(161) TOY: Butter@s:cym&spa .

TOY: Butter $_S^C$ aut: name

(162) ZER: mae fel (.) ${\tt manteca@s:spa}$.

ZER: mae fel manteca^S aut: be.V.3S.PRES like.CONJ lard.N.F.SG it's like "butter"

(163) TOY: +< &m menyn &=laugh !

TOY: menyn
aut: butter.N.M.SG
butter

- (164) ZER: +< &=laugh !
- (165) TOY: +< <da iawn o(eddw)n i meddwl> [=! laughs] +"/.

 TOY: da iawn oeddwn i meddwl
 aut: good.ADJ very.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN
 very good, I was thinking...

(166) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa dyna pam mae fe (.) wedi +...

TOY: ah\$_S\$ dyna pam mae fe wedi

aut: ah.IM that_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.3S.PRES what.INT+SM after.PREP

oh, that's why he's...

(168) TOY: +, penderfynu newid .

TOY: penderfynu newid aut: decide. V.INFIN change. V.INFIN ...decided to change

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(169)} & \text{ZER: ie} \\ & \textbf{ZER: ie} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes}} \end{array}$

- (170) TOY: &=laugh .
- (171) ZER: truan (.) truan fe .

 ZER: truan truan fe aut: poor_thing.N.M.SG poor_thing.N.M.SG what.INT+SM poor thing
- (173) ZER: ie rywbeth fel (y)na .

 ZER: ie rywbeth fel yna
 aut: yes.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV
 yes something like that
- (175) ZER: mm +... **ZER: mm** *aut:* mm.IM

(176) TOY: ie o(eddw)n i ddim yn gwybod hwnna . TOY: ie oeddwn i ddim gwybod ynyes.adv be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin hwnna $that.{\it PRON.M.SG}$ yes, I didn't know that (177) ZER: xxx ddim yn gwybod timod nage [?] ZER: ddim yn gwybod timod aut: not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN know.V.2S.PRES no.ADV [...] didn't know, you know, is it? (178) ZER: ond +... ZER: ond aut: but.conj but (179) TOY: <ac oes (gy)da ti> [?] (.) lluniau oddi_wrthyn nhw +..? gyda aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef.[or].age.n.f.sg with.prep you.pron.2s pictures.n.m.pl oddi_wrthyn nhw $from_them.PREP+PRON\ they.PRON.3P$ and do you have pictures from them? (180) ZER: ie oh@s:cym&spa ti isio weld nhw? \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ti ZER: ie isio weld aut: yes.ADV oh.IM you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P yes, oh do you want to see them? (181) TOY: oes. TOY: oes aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG yes (182) TOY: oes gennot ti fan hyn? TOY: oes gennot $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES.INDEF.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{age.N.F.SG} \quad with_you. \textit{PREP+PRON.2S} \quad you. \textit{PRON.2S}$ aut: fan hyn place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP do you have them here?

(183) ZER: ie .

ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV

yes

(184) ZER: &=cough ar y cyfrifiadur. ZER: ar cyfrifiadur aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF computer.N.M.SG on the computer (185) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa! TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut:ah.IM(186) ZER: dw i isio mynd i (y)r internet@s:spa ar_ôl tri [?] . i isio mynd i \mathbf{yr} $internet^S$ aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF internet.N.M.SG ar_ôl after.prep three.num.m I want to go to the internet after three (187) ZER: dw i (y)n dod gyda (y)r cyfrifiadur achos mae lot +//. yn ZER: dw i dod gyda yr aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF cyfrifiadur achos mae computer. N.M.SG cause. N.M.SG be. V.3S. PRES lot. QUANI come with the computer because there's a lot... (188) ZER: mae (y)n hawdd . ZER: mae yn hawdd aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT easy.ADJ it's easy (189) ZER: ond lot well na (y)r cyfrifiaduron o (y)r (.) cyber@s:eng (.) ti wybod . lotwell na aut: but.conj lot.quan better.adj.comp+sm neg.prt that.pron.rel \mathbf{yr} cyfrifiaduron $computers. {\it N.M.PL.} [or]. computerise. {\it V.1P.PAST.} [or]. computerise. {\it V.3P.PAST.} of. {\it PREP.} the. {\it DET.DEF.} is a computerise of the computerise of t$ \mathbf{cyber}^E ti wybod cyber.adj you.pron.2s know.v.infin+smbut much better than the computers from the cyber (café), you know (190) ZER: xxx. (191) ZER: xxx. (192) ZER: &=sigh mae lot o llwch bob man . loto llwch bob aut: be.v.3s.pres lot.quan of.prep dust.n.m.sg each.preq+sm place.n.mf.sg there's lots of dust everywhere

```
(193) TOY: mmhm.
      TOY: mmhm
      aut: mmhm.im
(194) ZER: &=sigh ych_a_fi !
      ZER: ych_a_fi
      aut: yuck.E
      yuck
(195) ZER: [- eng] xx systems .
      ZER: systems^E
      aut: system.n.pl
      [...] systems
(196) ZER: mae fy brawd fi xx!
      ZER: mae
                                        brawd
      aut: be.V.3S.PRES my.ADJ.POSS.1S brother.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM
      my brother is [...]
(197) TOY: xxx [=! laughs] .
(198) TOY: [- eng] xx systems .
      TOY: systems^E
      aut: system.N.PL
      [...] systems
(199) ZER: &=cough drwg drwg!
      ZER: drwg
                     drwg
      aut: bad.ADJ bad.ADJ
      bad, bad!
(200) TOY: ble mae dy frawd di yn byw yma?
      TOY: ble
                       mae
                                   dy
                                                   frawd
             where.int be.v.3s.pres your.adj.poss.2s brother.n.m.sg+sm you.pron.2s+sm
                  \mathbf{b}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}
                             yma
      stative.stat live.v.infin here.adv
      where does your brother live here?
(201) TOY: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa ?
      TOY: yn
                     Esquel_{S}^{C}
      aut: in.PREP name
```

in Esquel?

(202) ZER: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ZER:} & \textbf{yn} & \textbf{Esquel}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & in.PREP & name \end{array}$

in Esquel

(203) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(204) TOY: [- spa] xxx de todo .

TOY: de^S todo^S

aut: of.prep everything.pron.m.sg

[...] of everything.

- (205) TOY: xxx.
- $\left(206\right)$ ZER: [- spa] debe ser el solcito porque allí lo puse ahí .

ZER: $debe^S$ ser^S el^S $solcito^S$ $porque^S$ $alli^S$ aut:owe.V.2S.IMPERbe.V.INFINthe.DET.DEF.M.SGsun.N.M.SG.DIMbecause.CONJthere.ADV lo^S $puse^S$ ahi^S

him.Pron.obj.m.3s put.v.1s.past there.adv

it must be the little bit of sun because yesterday I put it there.

(207) ZER: ti (ddi)m yn gallu deud hwnna (y)n Cymraeg .

ZER: ti ddim yn gallu deud hwnna aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN that.PRON.M.SG
yn Cymraeg

in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg

you can't say that in Welsh

(208) ZER: beth yw xxx de@s:spa todo@s:spa ?

ZER: beth yw de^S todo^S
aut: what.int be.v.3s.pres of.prep everything.pron.m.sg

what is [...] of everything?

(209) TOY: dw i ddim yn gwybod .

TOY: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know

(210) ZER: &=laugh .

- (211) TOY: cosbi ["] es@s:spa picar@s:spa . TOY: cosbi es S picar S aut: punish. V.INFIN be.V.23S.PRES bite. V.INFIN cosbi (to punish) is "picar" (to itch)
- (212) ZER: beth ?

 ZER: beth

 aut: what.INT

 what?
- (213) TOY: cosbi ["] .

 TOY: cosbi

 aut: punish.v.infin

 to punish
- (214) ZER: cosbi ["] ?

 ZER: cosbi

 aut: punish.v.infin

 to punish?
- (215) TOY: mmhm . **TOY: mmhm** *aut:* mmhm.*IM*
- (216) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa cosbi gyda B@s:cym&spa ! ZER: oh $_S^C$ cosbi gyda \mathbf{B}_S^C aut: oh.IM punish.V.INFIN with.PREP name oh, "cosbi" with a b!
- (217) ZER: dywedes i cosi ["] (.) trwy (y)r amser .

 ZER: dywedes i cosi trwy yr amser aut: say.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S itch.V.INFIN through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG I always said "cosi" (to itch)
- (218) TOY: neu gosi ["] .

 TOY: neu gosi
 aut: or.CONJ itch.V.INFIN+SM
 or "gosi"
- (219) TOY: wel (dy)dy o ddim xx .

 TOY: wel dydy o ddim aut: well.IM be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM well, it's not [...]

- (220) ZER: &=laugh .
- (221) ZER: &=cough .
- (222) TOY: mae (y)na te dydd Sadwrn (.) fan hyn am pump o (y)r gloch .

 TOY: mae yna te dydd Sadwrn fan aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.IM day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn am pump o yr gloch this.ADJ.DEM.SP for.PREP five.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM there's a tea here Saturday at five o clock

- (225) TOY: wyt ti wedi <clywed gan> [?] Beryl@s:cym&spa ?

 TOY: wyt ti wedi clywed gan Beryl_S aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP hear.V.INFIN with.PREP name have you heard from Beryl?
- (227) ZER: ydy hi (y)n fan hyn (.) nawr?

 ZER: ydy hi yn fan hyn hyn nawr
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP now.ADV
 is she here now?
- (228) TOY: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa . $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{TOY:} & \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{Esquel}_S^C \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & in.\textit{PREP} & name \\ \\ & \text{in Esquel} \end{array}$

- (229) ZER: ydy hi (y)n siarad Sbaeneg ?

 ZER: ydy hi yn siarad Sbaeneg
 aut: be.v.3s.PRES she.PRON.F.3s stative.STAT talk.v.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG
 does she speak Spanish?
- $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(230)} & \hbox{TOY: +< mae +//.} \\ & \hbox{TOY: mae} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} \end{array}$
- (231) ZER: na . **ZER:** na aut: neg.PRT
- (232) TOY: uh (.) ydy .

 TOY: uh ydy
 aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES
 er, yes she does
- (233) ZER: +< ond +/. **ZER: ond** *aut: but.CONJ*but...
- (234) ZER: ie !

 ZER: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes!

- (238) ZER: xx .
- (239) TOY: bore (y)ma?

 TOY: bore yma
 aut: morning.N.M.SG here.ADV
 this morning
- (240) ZER: pan [?] +//. **ZER: pan** *aut:* when.CONJ

 when...
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(241)} & \text{ZER: ie} & . \\ & \textbf{ZER: ie} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes}} & \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(242)} & \text{ZER: nawr} & . \\ & \textbf{ZER: nawr} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & now.\textit{ADV} \\ & \text{now} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (243) & {\tt TOY: oh@s:cym\&spa} & . \\ & {\tt TOY: oh}_S^C \\ & {\it aut: oh}.{\tt IM} \end{array}$
- (244) ZER: +< xx.
- (245) TOY: &=cough <(we)di gael o> [?] .

 TOY: wedi gael o
 aut: after.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S
 got it

- (248) TOY: mae +... **TOY: mae** *aut:* be.V.3S.PRES

 [is]...
- (249) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na neis! $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{TOY:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C & \mathbf{dyna} & \mathbf{neis} \\ & \boldsymbol{aut:} & oh.IM & that_is.ADV & nice.ADJ \\ & \mathbf{oh}, \text{ that's nice} \end{array}$
- (250) TOY: &=whimper.
- (251) ZER: ti (y)n gweld o ?

 ZER: ti yn gweld o
 aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S do you see it?
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(252)} & \text{TOY: ydw} & . \\ & \textbf{TOY: ydw} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.1S.PRES} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (253) TOY: &=laugh .
- (255) TOY: hi ydy +//.

 TOY: hi ydy
 aut: she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES
 she is...

(258) ZER: fy chwaer fi .

ZER: fy chwaer fi aut: my.ADJ.POSS.1S sister.N.F.SG I.PRON.1S+SM my sister

(259) TOY: +< mae (y)n tyfu dydy ?

TOY: mae yn tyfu dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.NEG+SM she's growing, isn't she?

(260) ZER: ti (y)n gallu (.) gweld gyda (y)r +...

ZER: ti yn gallu gweld gyda yr aut: you.pron.28 stative.stat be_able.v.infin see.v.infin with.prep the.det.def
you can tell with the...

(261) TOY: fydda i (y)n cau (y)r (.) &=cough llenni .

TOY: fydda i yn cau yr llenni aut: be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT close.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF sheets.N.F.PL I'll close the curtains

(262) ZER: ers faint mae hi (y)n byw yna?

ZER: ers faint mae hi yn byw aut: since.ADJ size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT live.V.INFIN yna there.ADV how long has she lived here?

(263) TOY: ers &s (.) y Twin_Towers@s:cym&spa thing@s:eng [?] .

TOY:ersyTwin_Towers $_S^C$ thing $_S^C$ aut:since.ADJthe.DET.DEFnamething.N.SGsince the Twin Towers thing

(264) TOY: [- spa] desde la caída de las torres gemelas .

TOY: \mathbf{desde}^S \mathbf{la}^S $\mathbf{caída}^S$ \mathbf{de}^S \mathbf{las}^S \mathbf{torres}^S $\mathbf{aut:}$ since.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG fall.N.F.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.PL rook.N.F.PL $\mathbf{gemelas}^S$ twin.N.F.PL

since the fall of the Twin Towers

(265) TOY: sa i (y)n cofio .

TOY: sa i yn cofio

aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN

I don't remember

(266) ZER: ooh uh +...
ZER: ooh uh

aut: ooh.im uh.im

 $\left(267\right)$ ZER: dwy fil neu dwy fil ac un .

ZER: dwy fil neu dwy

 $aut: \quad two. \textit{NUM.F} \quad bill. \textit{N.M.SG+SM.} [\textit{or].} \\ thousand. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \quad \textit{or.} \\ \textit{CONJ} \quad two. \textit{NUM.F} \\ \\$

fil ac un

 $bill. {\it N.M.SG+SM.[or].} thousand. {\it N.F.SG+SM} \ and. {\it CONJ} \ one. {\it NUM}$

2000 or 2001

 $\left(268\right)$ ZER: dwy fil ac un dw i meddwl .

ZER: dwy fil ac un dw

aut: two.NUM.F bill.N.M.SG+SM.[or].thousand.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ one.NUM be.V.1S.PRES

 $oxed{meddwl}$

I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN

2001 I think

(269) TOY: +< &=noise ie .

TOY: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(270) ZER: dw meddwl .

 $\mathbf{ZER:} \ \mathbf{dw} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{meddwl}$

 ${\it aut:}~~be. {\it V.1S.PRES}~~think. {\it V.INFIN}$

I think

(271) ZER: fy brawd yng nghyfraith yw e .

ZER: fy brawd yng nghyfraith yw

aut: my.Adj.poss.1s brother.N.M.SG my.Adj.poss.1s law.N.F.SG+NM be.V.3S.PRES

 \mathbf{e}

he.PRON.M.3S

he's my brother-in-law

(272) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa!

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}

aut: ah.1M

(273) ZER: gwallt coch goch iawn ie &=laugh?

ZER: gwallt coch goch iawn ie

aut: hair.N.M.SG red.ADJ red.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes.ADV

very red hair

- (274) TOY: <dos@s:spa (.) ay@s:cym&spa> [?] . TOY: dos^S ay $_S^C$ aut: two.NUM oh.IM.[or].gay.N.M+SM two, ay
- (276) TOY: &=laugh .
- (277) TOY: <dw i (ddi)m yn> [?] +/.

 TOY: dw i ddim yn
 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
 I don't...
- (278) TOY: ydy hi weithio (y)na (.) neu +..?

 TOY: ydy hi weithio yna neu aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S work.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV or.CONJ does she work there or...
- (279) TOY: &=cough na [?] .

 TOY: na

 aut: neg.PRT

 no
- (280) ZER: oedd hi +..?

 ZER: oedd hi
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

 was she..?
- (281) ZER: oedd hi?

 ZER: oedd hi
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

 was she?
- (282) ZER: &=laugh!
- (283) TOY: i deithio (.) neu +...

 TOY: i deithio neu

 aut: to.PREP travel.V.INFIN+SM or.CONJ

 to travel, or...

(284) ZER: ie fel twristie . ZER: ie fel tw

ZER: ie fel twristie
aut: yes.ADV like.CONJ tourist.N.M.SG

yes, as a tourist

(285) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa!

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(286) ZER: a <drosodd â hi timod o (y)ma> [?] .

ZER: a drosodd â hi timod o

aut: and.CONJ over.ADV+SM with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S know.V.2S.PRES from.PREP

yma here.ADV

and over she goes, you know, from here

- (287) ZER: xxx.
- (288) ZER: drwg iawn .

ZER: drwg iawn
aut: bad.ADJ very.ADV

very bad

(289) ZER: dw i ddim yn gallu (.) meddwl +//.

ZER: dw i ddim yn gallu meddwl aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT $be_able.V.INFIN$ think.V.INFIN I can't think...

(290) ZER: ${\rm dw}$ i (dd)im yn gallu wneud ${\rm hwn}$.

this.PRON.M.SG

I can't do this

(291) TOY: pam?

TOY: pam aut: why?.ADV

why?

(292) ZER: fel [?] +...

 \mathbf{ZER} : fel

aut: like.CONJ

like...

(293) TOY: o(edde)t [?] ti (y)n crap [?] yn +..?

TOY: oeddet ti yn crap yn
aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S stative.STAT useless.ADJ stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
were you crap at...

(294) ZER: na na &d dim yn crap [?] achos dw i (y)n deall pam (..) mae hi wedi wneud hwn .

ZER: na \dim achos dw na $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ crap aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT not.ADV stative.STAT useless.ADJ cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES deall mae \mathbf{hi} pam I.PRON.1S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN why?.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP wneud hwn make.v.infin+sm this.pron.m.sg

no, no, not crap, because I understand why she's done this

 $\left(295\right)$ ZER: achos mae hi wedi &trai trio (.) gormod i fynd mewn .

ZER: achos mae hi wedi trio gormod

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP try.V.INFIN too_much.QUANT

i fynd mewn

to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP

because she's tried too hard to get in

(296) ZER: mae hi wedi talu (.) uh i astudio fel <mewn (.) coleg> [//] (.) mewn prifysgol .

ZER: mae hi wedi talu uh i astudio

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP pay.V.INFIN uh.IM to.PREP study.V.INFIN

fel mewn coleg mewn prifysgol

like.CONJ in.PREP college.N.M.SG in.PREP university.N.F.SG

she's paid to study at a college, at a university

(297) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(298) ZER: &=cough a dywedon nhw na ["] .

ZER: a dywedon nhw na aut: and.CONJ say.V.1P.PAST.[or].say.V.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P neg.PRT and they said "no"

 $\left(299\right)$ ZER: timod (.) lot o waith .

ZER: timod lot o waith aut: know.v.2s.pres lot.quan of.prep work.n.m.sg+sm you know, a lot of work

(300) ZER: che@s:spa dywedodd hi +"/.

ZER: che^S dywedodd hi

aut: mate.N.M.SG say.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S

so she said

(301) ZER: +" o_k@s:cym&spa (.) dw i (y)n mynd (.) fel twristie .

ZER: o_k_S^C dw i yn mynd fel twristie

aut: OK.E be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN like.CONJ tourist.N.M.SG
ok, I'm going as a tourist

aut: before.PREP the.DET.DEF name

before the Twin Towers

(303) ZER: ac (...) ac ar_ol +/.

ZER: ac ac ar_ol

aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ after.PREP

and after...

(304) TOY: <ffeindio hi> [?] cariad a (..) chwympo mewn cariad .

love. N. MF. SG

find her a boyfriend, and fall in love

(306) ZER: wel &tim dim_ond nawr .

ZER: wel dim_ond nawr
aut: well.IM only.ADV now.ADV
well, only now

(307) ZER: dim (.) pan oedd hi (y)n +//.

ZER: dim pan oedd hi
aut: nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

yn
stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

not when she was...

(308) ZER: achos mae hi fel [/] (...) fel wyth mlynedd yn fan (y)na trwy (y)r peth yma ZER: achos hi \mathbf{fel} fel wyth mae aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S like.CONJ like.CONJ eight.NUM mlynedd yna trwy fan $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ years.N.F.PL+NM stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV through.PREP the.DET.DEF yma peth thing.N.M.SG here.ADV

because she's like eight years there through this thing

(309) ZER: ac (.) mae hi wedi priod(i) a (.) fel (.) tri flynedd yn_ôl (..) dw i meddwl .

ZER: ac mae hi wedi priodi a fel aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres she.pron.f.ss after.prep marry.v.infin and.conj like.conj tri flynedd yn_ôl dw i meddwl three.num.m years.n.f.pl+sm back.adv be.v.is.pres i.pron.is think.v.infin and she's got married and, like, three years ago I think

- (310) ZER: ie (.) tair blynedd yn_ôl .

 ZER: ie tair blynedd yn_ôl aut: yes.ADV three.NUM.F years.N.F.PL back.ADV yes, three years ago
- (311) ZER: wel &d ond <dw i> [/] dw i ddim yn gallu wneud o timod .

 ZER: wel ond dw i dw i ddim
 aut: well.IM but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM
 yn gallu wneud o timod
 stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S know.V.2S.PRES
 but I can't do it you know
- (312) ZER: <(dy)dy o> [/] (dy)dy o ddim (.) o_gwbl na .

 ZER: dydy o dydy o ddim

 aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM

 o_gwbl na

 at_all.ADV neg.PRT

 it's not at all, no
- (313) TOY: &=laugh .
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(314)} & \textbf{ZER: na} & . \\ & \textbf{ZER: na} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & \text{no} & \end{array}$

(315) ZER: dw i isio mynd rywle ond dim_ond (.) am (.) amser a [/] a aros <iawn timod> [=! laughs] .

ZER: dw i isio mynd rywle ond

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM but.CONJ

dim_ond am amser a a aros iawn timod

only.ADV for.PREP time.N.M.SG and.CONJ and.CONJ wait.V.INFIN OK.ADV know.V.2S.PRES

I want to go somewhere but only for a time, and to stay, you know

(316) TOY: wyt ti nabod gŵr Aurelia_Richards@s:cym&spa ?

TOY: wyt ti nabod gŵr Aurelia_Richards $_S^C$ aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S know_someone.V.INFIN man.N.M.SG name do you know Aurelia Richards's husband?

(317) ZER: na pwy yw e?

ZER: na pwy yw e aut: neg.PRT who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S no, who is he?

(318) TOY: mae hi (y)n byw yng Nghymru nawr .

TOY: mae hi yn byw yng

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT live.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.1S

Nghymru nawr

Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM now.ADV

she lives in Wales now

(319) TOY: a priododd hi â Gymro .

TOY: a priododd hi â Gymro aut: and.conj marry.v.ss.past she.pron.f.ss with.prep Welsh_person.n.m.sg+sm and she married a Welshman

(320) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa .

ZER: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(321) TOY: +< a mae o (y)n tebyg iddo .

TOY: a mae o yn tebyg

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT similar.ADJ

iddo

to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

and he's like him

(322) ZER: gwir ?

ZER: gwir

 ${\it aut:} \quad truth. {\it N.M.SG. [or]. true. ADJ}$

really?

(323) TOY: yndy mae yn tebyg iawn .

TOY: yndy mae yn tebyg iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT similar.ADJ very.ADV yes, he's very much alike

- (324) ZER: &=laugh .
- (325) TOY: gwallt goch .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{TOY: gwallt} & \textbf{goch} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{hair.N.M.SG} & \textit{red.ADJ+SM} \\ \text{red hair} \end{array}$

(326) TOY: mae o (y)n gwisgo &s uh sbectol hefyd .

TOY: mae o yn gwisgo uh sbectol hefyd aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT dress.V.INFIN uh.IM glasses.N.F.PL also.ADV he wears glasses too

- (327) ZER: &=laugh .
- (328) TOY: ie .

 TOY: ie aut: yes.ADV

yes

(329) TOY: wyt ti nabod Aurelia@s:cym&spa ?

TOY: wyt ti nabod Aurelia $_S^C$ aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S know_someone.V.INFIN name do you know Aurelia?

(330) TOY: chwaer Jade@s:cym&spa (.) Richards@s:cym&spa .

TOY: chwaer Jade $_S^C$ Richards $_S^C$ aut: sister.N.F.SG name name

Jade Richards's sister

(331) ZER: dw i gweld hi dim_ond +...

ZER: dw i gweld hi dim_ond aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S only.ADV I only seen her...

(332) ZER: dw i (ddi)m yn nabod iawn .

ZER: dw i ddim yn nabod iawn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know_someone.V.INFIN OK.ADV
I don't really know [her]

- (333) TOY: &=laugh (.) &=noise .
- (334) ZER: ti (y)n cysgu?

ZER: ti yn cysgu

aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT sleep.V.INFIN

are you asleep?

(335) ZER: mae popeth yn pinc &=gasp!

ZER: mae popeth yn pinc aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT pink.ADJ everything's pink!

(336) TOY: oedd .

TOY: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

it was

(337) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)n gwisgo +...

ZER: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mae yn gwisgo $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}_{.IM}$ $\mathbf{be.}_{V.3S.PRES}$ $\mathbf{stative.}_{STAT}$ $\mathbf{dress.}_{V.INFIN}$ oh, he/she's wearing...

(338) TOY: dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi hwnna .

TOY: dw i ddim yn hoffi hwnna aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN that.PRON.M.SG I don't like that

 $(339) \quad {\tt ZER: ie boca@s:spa} \ .$

ZER: ie boca S aut: yes.ADV mouth.N.F.SG yes, mouth

(340) ZER: achos <mae (y)n> [/] mae (y)n +//.

ZER: achos mae yn mae yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP because he/she's...

(341) ZER: beth yw ?

ZER: beth yw

aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES
what's...

(342) ZER: +, latinoamericano@s:spa (.) iawn ! ZER: latinoamericano^S iawn aut: .ADJ.M.SG very.ADV very Latin American (343) TOY: daethon nhw i (y)r Ariannin? TOY: daethon nhwAriannin \mathbf{yr} aut: come.V.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P to.PREP the.DET.DEF Argentina.N.F.SG.PLACE did they come to Argentina? (344) ZER: +< xxx. (345) ZER: do . ZER: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes (346) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa . TOY: $\mathbf{ah}_{\mathbf{c}}^{C}$ aut: ah.im (347) ZER: dau [//] (...) dwy waith . ZER: dau dwy waith aut: two.NUM.M two.NUM.F time.N.F.SG+SM twice (348) ZER: sa i (y)n cofio (.) pryd ond dwy waith . ZER: sa \mathbf{pryd} i cofio $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $aut: \quad be. \textit{V.1S.PLUPERF} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad remember. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad when. \textit{INT.[or].time.N.M.SG}$ dwy waith $but.conj\ two.num.f\ time.n.f.sg+sm$ I don't remember when, but twice (349) ZER: &=clears_throat y blwyddyn diwethaf dw i meddwl . blwyddyn diwethaf dw i aut: the.det.def year.n.f.sg last.adj be.V.1s.pres 1.pron.1s think.V.Infin last year I think (350) ZER: na! ZER: na aut: neg.PRTno

(351) ZER: do . ZER: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes (352) ZER: ie y blwyddyn diwetha . ZER: ie blwyddyn diwetha \mathbf{y} aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG last.ADJ yes, last year (353) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa (.) horibl! **ZER:** oh_S^C horibl aut: oh.im horrible.Adj (354) TOY: &=laugh . (355) ZER: pero@s:spa qué@s:spa fea@s:spa la@s:spa foto@s:cym&spa . $\mathbf{qu\acute{e}}^S$ \mathbf{fea}^S \mathbf{la}^S ZER: $pero^S$ \mathbf{foto}_{S}^{C} aut: but.CONJ what.INT ugly.ADJ.F.SG the.DET.DEF.F.SG photo.N.F.SG.[or].bounce.V.1S.PRES+SM.[or].motorbike.N.. but what an ugly photo (356) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa gyda draig goch! TOY: ah_S^C gyda draig aut: ah.im with.prep dragon.n.f.sg red.adj+sm ah, with a red dragon! (357) ZER: +< ah@s:cym&spa! ZER: ah_s^C aut: ah.im (358) ZER: +< mae (y)n licio draig goch . $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ licio draig aut: be.v.3s.pres stative.stat like.v.infin dragon.n.f.sg red.adj+sm he/she likes the red dragon (359) TOY: &=laugh . (360) ZER: achos dywedodd y ferch sy (y)n gweithio (y)n y [/] yn xx dywedodd hi +"/. ZER: achos dywedodd y ferch $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ aut: cause.N.M.SG say.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF daughter.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL gweithio dvwedodd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn \mathbf{y} stative.STAT work.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP say.V.3S.PAST hi

she.PRON.F.3S

because the girls who works in the [...], she said

```
(361) ZER: +" oh@s:cym&spa weles i rywbeth mor ciwt <yn y (y)r> [//] uh yn y siop .
      ZER: oh_S^C weles
                                    i
                                              rywbeth
                                                                  mor
                                                                          ciwt
                                                                                   yn
       aut: oh.im see.v.is.past+sm i.pron.is something.n.m.sg+sm so.adv cute.adj in.prep
                               \mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}
                                   \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}
      the.det.def the.det.def uh.im in.prep the.det.def shop.n.f.sg
      "oh, I saw saw something so cute in the shop!
(362) ZER: +" a prynes i hwn i dy chwaer di .
                       prynes
                                    i
                                              hwn
      aut: and.CONJ buy.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S this.PRON.M.SG to.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S
      chwaer
                  di
      sister.N.F.SG you.PRON.2S+SM
      "and I bought this for your sister"
(363) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa!
      TOY: oh_S^C
      aut: oh.im
(364) ZER: +< a wnes i ddweud +"/.
      ZER: a
                                                 ddweud
                       wnes
      aut: and.conj do.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s say.v.infin+sm
      and I said:
(365) TOY: ++ pert!
      TOY: pert
      aut: pretty.ADJ
      "lovely"
(366) ZER: +" pert !
      ZER: pert
      aut: pretty.ADJ
      "lovely!
(367) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa!
      ZER: oh_S^C
      aut: oh.im
(368) TOY: +< oh@s:cym&spa !
      TOY: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}
       aut: oh.im
(369) ZER: mae o mor ciwt!
      ZER: mae
                                              ciwt
                                      mor
                         O
```

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV cute.ADJ

it's so cute

(370) ZER: xxx dylwn i danfon hwn i hi .

ZER:dylwnidanfonhwniaut:ought_to.v.is.imperfi.pron.isdispatch.v.infinthis.pron.m.sgto.prephi

 $she.{\it PRON.F.3S}$

[...] I should send her this

(371) TOY: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(372) TOY: neis .

TOY: neis
aut: nice.ADJ
nice

(373) ZER: dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi lluniau fel (y)na .

ZER:dwiddimynhoffilluniauaut:be.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMstative.STATlike.V.INFINpictures.N.M.PLfelynalike.CONJthere.ADV

I don't like photos like that

(374) ZER: fel (.) xxx gusta@s:spa [?] .

ZER: fel gusta S aut: like.CONJ like.V.23S.PRES.[or].like.V.2S.IMPER like [..] like.

(375) TOY: &=laugh hen ddillad .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{TOY: hen} & \textbf{ddillad} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{old.ADJ} & \textit{clothes.N.M.PL+SM} \\ \textbf{old clothes} & \end{array}$

(376) ZER: ie .

ZER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(377) TOY: pam?

why?

TOY: pam aut: why?.ADV

- (378) ZER: achos nhw mor drwg!

 ZER: achos nhw mor drwg

 aut: cause.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P so.ADV bad.ADJ
 - because they're so bad!
- (379) ZER: pan [/] pan maen nhw (y)n uh tyfu (.) uh bydd hi cael ei cariad hi .

 ZER: pan pan maen nhw yn uh
 aut: when.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM
 tyfu uh bydd hi cael ei cariad
 grow.V.INFIN uh.IM be.V.3S.FUT she.PRON.F.3S get.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S love.N.MF.SG
 hi
 she.PRON.F.3S
 - when they've grown up, she'll have her boyfriend
- (380) TOY: &=laugh .
- (381) ZER: a (.) bydd y teulu yn dweud +"/.

 ZER: a bydd y teulu yn dweud
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG stative.STAT say.V.INFIN
 and the family will say:
- (382) ZER: +" oh@s:cym&spa ti isio gweld lluniau +!?

 ZER: oh_S ti isio gweld lluniau

 aut: oh.IM you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN pictures.N.M.PL

 do you want to see some photos?
- (383) TOY: &=laugh .
- (384) ZER: &=laugh .
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (386) & {\tt TOY: oh@s:cym\&spa} & . \\ & {\tt TOY: oh}_S^C \\ & {\it aut: oh}.{\tt IM} \end{array}$
- (387) ZER: xxx .

(389) ZER: achos ti (y)n gallu (...) gweld y llygaid .

ZER: achos ti yn gallu gweld y aut: cause.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF llygaid

eyes. N. M. PL

because you can see the eyes

(390) TOY: +< mmhm.

TOY: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(391) TOY: +< llygaid ar agor .

TOY: llygaid ar agor aut: eyes.N.M.PL on.PREP open.V.INFIN eyes open

(392) ZER: gorffen .

ZER: gorffen

 ${\it aut:}~~complete. {\it V.2S.IMPER}$

finished

(393) TOY: hmm +...

TOY: hmm
aut: hmm.IM

- (394) ZER: &=cough .
- (395) TOY: does dim llawer o lluniau gyda ti .

TOY: does

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV many.QUAN of.PREP

lluniau gyda ti
pictures.N.M.PL with.PREP you.PRON.2S

you haven't got many photos

(396) ZER: be ?

ZER: be aut: what.INT what?

(397) TOY: dim llawer .

TOY: dim llawer aut: not.ADV many.QUAN not many

(398) ZER: na dim llawer. ZER: na dim llawer aut: neg.PRT not.ADV many.QUAN no, not many

(399) TOY: ond (dy)na neis &=noise . TOY: ond dyna

> but.conj that_is.adv nice.adj but that's nice

aut:

(400) ZER: ie (.) mae (y)n rhy (..) bell i ti mynd nage [?] ? ZER: ie rhy bell mae yn i \mathbf{ti} yes.adv be.v.3s.pres stative.stat too.adj far.adj+sm to.prep you.pron.2s mvnd nage go. V. INFIN no. ADV yes, it's too far for you to go, isn't it?

(401) ZER: mae (y)r byd (.) yn (..) mawr iawn . byd \mathbf{yr} yn mawr iawn aut: be.v.3s.pres the.det.def world.n.m.sg stative.stat big.adj very.adv

the world is very big

ZER: ond mae (y)r problem yw (.) <dim acho(s)> [/] ddim achos mae hi (y)n bell (402)&t timod (.) y lle .

ZER: ond mae problem \dim \mathbf{yr} ywaut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def problem.n.mf.sg be.v.3s.pres not.adv ddim achos mae \mathbf{hi} cause.N.M.SG not.ADV+SM cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT far.ADJ+SM know.v.2s.pres the.det.def place.n.m.sg

but the problem is, not because it's far away, you know, the place

(403) ZER: \dim_{-} ond achos <mae (y)n &dru> [//] mae (y)n drud iawn .

ZER: dim_ond achos mae mae drud yn yn aut:only.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT expensive.ADJ iawn

very.ADV

only because it's very expensive

(404) ZER: ti (dd)im yn gallu <fynd ry bell> [?] &=laugh!

gallu ZER: ti ddim ynfynd aut:you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat be_able.v.infin go.v.infin+sm too.adj+sm bell

far.ADJ+SM

you can't go too far!

(405) ZER: mm (.) mae (y)n rhy rhy rhy (...) drud .

ZER: mm mae yn rhy rhy rhy drud

aut: mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT too.ADJ too.ADJ too.ADJ expensive.ADJ

mm, it's too too too expensive

(406) ZER: drud iawn .

ZER: drud iawn aut: expensive.ADJ very.ADV very expensive

(407) TOY: ble brynest ti (y)r cyfri(fiadur) [/] cyfrifiadur ?

TOY: ble brynest ti yr cyfrifiadur aut: where.INT buy.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S the.DET.DEF computer.N.M.SG cyfrifiadur computer.N.M.SG where did you buy the computer?

(408) TOY: yng Nghymru?

TOY: yng Nghymru

aut: my.ADJ.POSS.1S Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM
in Wales?

(409) ZER: xxx ie .

ZER: ie
aut: yes.ADV

[...], yes

(410) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na neis wow@s:eng .

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} **dyna** \mathbf{neis} \mathbf{wow}^{E} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{that}_{_}is.\mathbf{ADV}$ $\mathbf{nice}.\mathbf{ADJ}$ $\mathbf{wow}.\mathbf{IM}$ \mathbf{oh} , that's nice, wow

 $\left(411\right)$ ZER: roedd y (.) pobl o (y)r gwersyll wedi roi arian i fi .

the people at the camp had given me money

(412) ZER: codi arian (...) fel +//.

ZER: codi arian fel aut: lift.v.INFIN money.N.M.SG like.CONJ fundraising, like...

(413) ZER: codon nhw fel (...) dau cant a hanner (.) neu rywbeth .

ZER: codon nhw fel dau cant
aut: lift.V.1P.PAST.[or].lift.V.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P like.CONJ two.NUM.M hundred.N.M.SG
a hanner neu rywbeth
and.CONJ half.N.M.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM

(414) ZER: a prynes i hwn (.) gyda (y)r arian .

they raised about 250 or something

ZER: a prynes i hwn gyda yr aut: and.CONJ buy.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S this.PRON.M.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF arian money.N.M.SG

and I bought this with the money

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_S^C neis aut: oh.IM nice.ADJ oh, nice

(415) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa neis .

(416) ZER: achos o(eddw)n i meddwl +"/.

ZER: achos oeddwn i meddwl aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN because I thought:

(417) ZER: +" wel (.) mae ddau cant a hanner yw fel (..) millardo@s:spa de@s:spa pesos@s:spa .

ZER: wel mae ddau cant a hanner aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES two.NUM.M+SM hundred.N.M.SG and.CONJ half.N.M.SG yw fel millardo^S de^S pesos^S be.V.3S.PRES like.CONJ unk of.PREP weight.N.M.PL well, 250 is like, a thousand millions of pesos

(418) TOY: mmhm.

TOY: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(419) ZER: ond &=cough yn yr Ariannin ti dim yn gallu wneud dim_byd gyda [/] (..) gyda hon .

ZER: ond yn yr Ariannin ti dim aut: but.conj in.prep the.det.def Argentina.n.f.sg.place you.pron.2s not.adv yn gallu wneud dim_byd gyda gyda stative.stat be_able.v.infin make.v.infin+sm anything.adv with.prep with.prep hon

this.PRON.F.SG

but in Argentina you can't do anything with that

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(420)} & \text{TOY: } +< \text{ na }. \\ & \textbf{TOY: } \text{ na} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & \text{no} \end{array}$

(421) ZER: a +/. ZER: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

(422) TOY: ti (ddi)m yn gallu cael cyfrifiadur yn arbennig .

TOY: ti ddim yn gallu cael cyfrifiadur aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN computer.N.M.SG
yn arbennig
stative.STAT special.ADJ
you can't get a computer, particularly

(423) ZER: +< na dim o_gwbl .

ZER: na dim o_gwbl aut: neg.PRT nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV at_all.ADV no, not at all

(424) ZER: maen nhw fel tri [/] (.) tri mil o +...

ZER: maen nhw fel tri tri mil aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P like.CONJ three.NUM.M three.NUM.M thousand.N.F.SG o he.PRON.M.3S they're like $3000 \dots$

(425) ZER: neu rywbeth .

ZER: neu rywbeth aut: or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM or something

(426) ZER: a deudes i +"/.

ZER: a deudes i aut: and.CONJ say.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S and I said:

(427) ZER: +" o_k@s:cym&spa now@s:eng or@s:eng never@s:eng .

ZER: $\mathbf{o} \mathbf{.k}_{S}^{C}$ \mathbf{now}^{E} \mathbf{or}^{E} \mathbf{never}^{E} $\mathbf{aut:}$ OK.E now.ADV or.CONJ never.ADV

(428) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa syniad da . $\mathbf{TOY:}$ oh $_S^C$ syniad da aut: oh.IM idea.N.M.SG good.ADJ oh, good idea

(429) ZER: <ie (.) a mae (y)n> [=! yawns] (.) helpu lot yn yr ysgol a popeth achos +/.

ZER: ie a mae yn helpu lot yn aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT help.V.INFIN lot.QUAN in.PREP yr ysgol a popeth achos the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG cause.N.M.SG yes, and it helps lots of people at school and everything, because...

(430) TOY: ie nawr (.) achos wyt ti (y)n astudio .

TOY: ie nawr achos wyt ti yn astudio aut: yes.ADV now.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT study.V.INFIN yes, now, because you're studying

(431) ZER: a mae lot o (.) uh Wi_Fi@s:cym&spa yn Esquel@s:cym&spa hefyd .

ZER: a mae lot o uh Wi_Fi_S yn Esquel_S hefyd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP uh.IM name in.PREP name also.ADV and there's a lot of WiFi in Esquel too

(432) ZER: ti (y)n gallu mynd a cael internet@s:cym&spa heb talu xxx yn yr ysgol ac (.) mewn +//.

ZER: ti yngallu mynd \mathbf{a} aut: you.pron.2s stative.stat be_able.v.infin go.v.infin and.conj get.v.infin $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ internet $_{c}^{C}$ ysgol heb talu \mathbf{yr} internet.N.M.SG without.PREP pay.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG and.CONJ mewn in.PREPyou can go and get the internet without paying [...] at school or in [...]

(433) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(434) ZER: mae (y)n araf ond mae (y)n digon glir [?] .

ZER: mae yn araf ond mae yn digon

aut: be.v.ss.pres stative.stat slow.adj but.conj be.v.ss.pres stative.stat enough.quan

glir

clear.ADJ+SM

it's slow but it's clear enough

(435) ZER: ac (...) ie . **ZER:** ac ie aut: and.CONJ yes.ADV

and yes

(436) ZER: mae (y)n hawdd iawn .

ZER: mae yn hawdd iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT easy.ADJ very.ADV it's very easy

(437) TOY: pryd wyt ti (y)n gorffen yn y brifysgol ?

TOY: pryd wyt ti yn gorffen yn aut: when.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT complete.V.INFIN in.PREP
y brifysgol
the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG+SM
when do you finish university?

(438) ZER: uh nawr .

ZER: uh nawr aut: uh.IM now.ADV

(439) ZER: mis yma .

ZER: mis yma aut: month.N.M.SG here.ADV this month

(440) TOY: bopeth yn iawn?

TOY: bopeth yn iawn aut: everything.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV everything ok?

(441) ZER: &=inhale ie dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod i ddeud y gwir .

ZER: ie dw i ddim yn gwybod i aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN to.PREP ddeud y gwir say.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG

(442) ZER: mae (y)n digon iawn timod fel saith wyth bopeth .

ZER:maeyndigoniawntimodfelaut:be.V.3S.PRESstative.STAT.[or].in.PREPenough.QUANOK.ADVknow.V.2S.PRESlike.CONJsaithwythbopethseven.NUMeight.NUMeverything.N.M.SG+SMit's reasonably ok, you know like everything seven, eight

(443) ZER: rhai ohonyn nhw (.) naw .

ZER: rhai ohonyn nhw naw aut: some.PRON from_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P nine.NUM some of them nine

(444) ZER: ond (..) &=cough (.) <dw i ddim yn> [/] (...) dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi lot o (.) materias@s:spa .

ZER: ond dw i ddim yn dw aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat.[or].in.prep be.v.1s.pres i ddim yn hoffi lot o materias S I.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat like.v.infin lot.quan of.prep subject.n.f.pl but I don't like a lot of subjects

(445) ZER: beth yw materias@s:spa ?

ZER: beth yw materias aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES subject.N.F.PL what is "subjects"?

(446) ZER: dim cofio .

ZER: dim cofio aut: not.ADV remember.V.INFIN don't remember

 $\left(447\right)$ ZER: wel (.) dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi lot ohonyn nhw fel (.) hanes .

ZER: wel dw i ddim yn hoffi lot

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN lot.QUAN

ohonyn nhw fel hanes

from_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P like.CONJ story.N.M.SG

well, I don't like a lot of them, like history

(448) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(449) ZER: mae (y)r +//.

ZER: mae yr aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF the...

(450) ZER: dim achos mae (y)n hanes ti weld .

ZER: dim achos mae yn hanes ti aut: not.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP story.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S weld see.V.INFIN+SM

not because it's history, you see.

(451) ZER: wel dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi hanes .

ZER: wel dw i ddim yn hoffi hanes aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG well, I don't like history

(452) ZER: ond (..) mae (y)r dyn sy (y)n dysgu hanes yn mor mor (.) twp a drwg .

ZER: ond mae yr dyn sy

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL

yn dysgu hanes yn mor mor twp a

stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG stative.STAT so.ADV so.ADV stupid.ADJ and.CONJ

drwg

bad.ADJ

but the guy who teaches history is so, so stupid, and bad

(453) ZER: mae o (y)n dod yn hwyr iawn fel +//.

ZER: mae o yn dod yn hwyr iawn
aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN stative.STAT late.ADJ very.ADV
fel

like.conj

he comes very late, like...

(454) TOY: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

ZER:dwiynaut:be.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1Sstative.STAT.[or].in.PREPbe.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1Sstative.STATcaeldwiyndalybwsget.V.INFINbe.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1Sstative.STATcontinue.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFbus.N.M.SGamphumpar_ôlyfor.PREPfive.NUM+AMafter.PREPafter.PREPthe.DET.DEF

I catch the bus at five past after the...

(456) TOY: +< ++ ar_ôl yr (.) ysgol feithrin .

TOY: ar_ôl yr ysgol feithrin aut: after.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM after pre-school

(457) ZER: ie . **ZER: ie** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes

(458) ZER: a dw i (y)n rhedeg i cael y bws ar fy traed .

ZER: a dw i yn rhedeg i cael aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT run.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN y bws ar fy traed the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG on.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S feet.N.MF.SG and I run to catch the bus, on foot

 $\left(459\right)$ TOY: +< ydw dw i (y)n gwybod .

TOY: ydw dw i yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN yes, I know

(460) ZER: a <dw i (y)n> [/] dw i (y)n cyrraedd am chwech .

ZER: a dw i yn dw i
aut: and.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is stative.stat.[or].in.prep be.v.is.pres i.pron.is
yn cyrraedd am chwech
stative.stat arrive.v.infin for.prep six.num
and I arrive at six

(461) ZER: a mae (y)n cyrraedd ambell waith am hanner awr xx +/.

ZER: a mae yn cyrraedd ambell waith aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN occasional.PREQ time.N.F.SG+SM am hanner awr for.PREP half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG and several times he arrives at half [past]...

(462) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa na !

TOY: oh_S^C na aut: oh.IM neg.PRT oh, no

(463) ZER: timod.

ZER: timod
aut: know.V.2S.PRES
you know

(464) ZER: mae o (.) fel (.) falta@s:spa de@s:spa respeto@s:spa (.) dw i meddwl .

ZER: mae o fel falta^S de^S respeto^S dw

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S like.CONJ fault.N.F.SG of.PREP respect.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES

i meddwl

I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN

it's like I think disrespectful ...

 (466) ZER: achos mae (y)n cael ei &t [/] <ei thalu> [//] &ax <ei talu> [//] ei dalu .

ZER:achosmaeyncaeleiaut:cause.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.PRESstative.STATget.V.INFINhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

ei thalu ei talu ei

 $her. {\it ADJ.POSS.F.3S} \ pay. {\it V.INFIN+AM} \ his. {\it ADJ.POSS.M.3S} \ pay. {\it V.INFIN} \ his. {\it ADJ.POSS.M.3S}$

dalu

pay. V.INFIN+SM

because he gets paid

(467) ZER: <mae (y)n cael> [/] mae +//.

ZER: mae yn cael mae aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT get.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES he gets...

(468) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa freak@s:eng!

ZER: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{freak}^{E} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{freak}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{IMPER}$ oh damn!

(469) ZER: fi ddim yn gallu siarad bore (y)ma .

ZER: fi ddim yn gallu siarad bore aut: 1.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN morning.N.M.SG yma here.ADV

I can't speak this morning

(470) ZER: mae (y)n cael ei dalu (.) achos (.) yr amser .

ZER: mae yn cael ei dalu achos aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S pay.V.INFIN+SM cause.N.M.SG yr amser the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG

(471) ZER: a mae (y)n cael popeth .

ZER: a mae yn cael popeth aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT get.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG and he gets everything

(472) ZER: mae (y)n dod yn hwyr .

ZER: mae yn dod yn hwyr aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT come.V.INFIN stative.STAT late.ADJ he arrives late

(473) ZER: a mae (y)n cael popeth .

ZER: a mae yn cael popeth aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT get.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG and he gets everything

(474) ZER: a dw i ddim yn dysgu .

ZER: a dw i ddim yn dysgu aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN and I don't learn

(475) ZER: a mae (y)n dod gyda llyfr .

ZER: a mae yn dod gyda llyfr aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres stative.stat come.v.infin with.prep book.n.m.sg and he comes with a book

(476) TOY: +< (dy)dy hwnna ddim yn teg .

TOY: dydy hwnna ddim yn teg aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG that.PRON.M.SG not.ADV+SM stative.STAT fair.ADJ that's not fair

(477) ZER: a mae raid fi prynu llyfr +//.

ZER: a mae raid fi prynu llyfr aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg+sm i.pron.1s+sm buy.v.infin book.n.m.sg
and I have to buy a book

(478) ZER: wel dim llyfr.

ZER: wel dim llyfr
aut: well.im not.adv book.n.m.sg
well, not a book

(479) ZER: mae (y)n copi o llyfr.

ZER: mae yn copi o llyfr

aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP copy.N.M.SG of.PREP book.N.M.SG

it's a copy of a book

(480) ZER: ac (.) dan ni (y)n darllen .

ZER: ac dan ni yn darllen aut: and.conj be.v.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT read.v.INFIN and we read

(481) ZER: a mae (y)n dweud yr un peth sy (y)n dweud yn $\langle y | 11yfr \rangle$ [=! laughs].

ZER:amaeyndweudyrunpethaut:and.CONJbe.V.3S.PRESstative.STATsay.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFone.NUMthing.N.M.SGsyyndweudynyllyfrbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELstative.STATsay.V.INFINin.PREPthe.DET.DEFbook.N.M.SGand he says the same thing that it says in the book

(482) TOY: yn y llyfr .

TOY: yn y llyfr aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG in the book

(483) ZER: +< a ti (y)n feddwl +"/.

ZER: a ti yn feddwl aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN+SM and you think:

(484) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa freak@s:eng !

ZER: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} freak^E

aut: oh.IM freak.V.IMPER

oh damn!

(485) ZER: a mae o (y)n gweithio pob man yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

ZER: a mae o yn gweithio pob aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT work.V.INFIN each.PREQ man yn Esquel $_S^C$ place.N.MF.SG in.PREP name and he works everywhere in Esquel

(486) ZER: pob man .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ZER: pob} & \textbf{man} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{each.PREQ} & \textit{place.N.MF.SG} \\ \textbf{everywhere} & \end{array}$

(487) ZER: trwy (y)r dydd .

(488) TOY: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(489) ZER: <mae yn> [/] mae yn gweithio fel (..) director@s:spa .

ZER: mae yn mae yn gweithio fel aut: be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT work.V.INFIN like.CONJ director S manager.N.M.SG

he works as a headmaster

(490) ZER: beth (y)dy director@s:spa ["]?

ZER: beth ydy director^S

aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES manager.N.M.SG

what's "headmaster"

(491) TOY: prifathro .

TOY: prifathro

aut: headmaster.N.M.SG

[headmaster]

(492) ZER: +, prifathro (.) mewn ysgol (..) uwchradd (..) yn y bore .

ZER: prifathro mewn ysgol uwchradd yn y aut: headmaster.N.M.SG in.PREP school.N.F.SG superior.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF bore morning.N.M.SG

a headmaster in a secondary school in the morning

(493) ZER: ac (..) athro neu prifathro <(y)n y &s> [/] yn y prynhawn (.) mewn ysgol arall .

ZER: ac athro neu prifathro yn y yn aut: and.conj teacher.n.m.sg or.conj headmaster.n.m.sg in.prep the.det.det in.prep y prynhawn mewn ysgol arall the.det.det afternoon.n.m.sg in.prep school.n.f.sg other.adj
and a teacher or headmaster in the afternoon at another school

- (494) TOY: +< &=noise .
- (495) ZER: ac (.) mae (y)n athro (y)n y nos .

ZER: ac mae yn athro yn y aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres stative.stat.[or].in.Prep teacher.N.M.sg in.Prep the.Det.Def nos night.N.F.sg

and he's a teacher in the evening

(496) ZER: does dim amser (gy)da fe i wneud bethau iawn timod . --

ZER: does

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV time.N.M.SG with.PREP

fe i wneud bethau iawn timod

what.INT+SM to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM things.N.M.PL+SM OK.ADV know.V.2S.PRES

he has no time to do things properly, you know

(497) TOY: +< &=laugh erbyn y nos mae fe wedi blino felly .

so.ADV

so by the evening he's tired out

(498) TOY: mae fe (y)n cyrraedd yn hwyr .

TOY: mae fe yn cyrraedd yn hwyr aut: be.V.3S.PRES what.INT+SM stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN stative.STAT late.ADJ he arrives late

(499) ZER: ie ond mae ganddo (.) lot o arian cofia .

ZER: ie ond mae ganddo lot o
aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S lot.QUAN of.PREP
arian cofia
money.N.M.SG remember.V.2S.IMPER

yes but he has a lot of money, remember

(500) TOY: +< dyna pam si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

TOY: dyna pam siŵr aut: that_is.ADV why?.ADV sure.ADJ that must be why

(501) ZER: ond (.) timod (.) does dim pwynt wneud lot o bethau os ti ddim yn gallu wneud nhw (y)n iawn .

ZER: ond timod does aut:but.conj know.v.2s.pres be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg.[or].be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg+sm dim pwynt wneud lot bethau not.adv point.n.m.sg make.v.infin+sm lot.quan of.prep things.n.m.pl+sm if.conj ddim gallu wneud yn you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat be_able.v.infin make.v.infin+sm they.pron.3p iawn stative.stat ok.adv

but you know, there's no point in doing a lot of things unless you can do them properly

- (502) ZER: mae o dim yn (...) dysgu (y)n iawn achos (.) mae (y)n weithio bob man .

 ZER: mae o dim yn dysgu yn iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN stative.STAT OK.ADV achos mae yn weithio bob man cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT work.V.INFIN+SM each.PREQ+SM place.N.MF.SG he doesn't teach properly because he works everywhere
- (503) TOY: trwy (y)r dydd ie .

 TOY: trwy yr dydd ie .

 aut: through.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG yes.ADV all day, yes
- (504) ZER: ie so fe (y)n paratoi y (.) dosbarth o_gwbl .

 ZER: ie so fe yn paratoi y dosbarth

 aut: yes.ADV so.CONJ what.INT+SM stative.STAT prepare.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF class.N.M.SG

 o_gwbl

 at_all.ADV

 yes, he doesn't prepare the lesson at all

(505) ZER: ac +... ZER: ac aut: and.conj and... (506) ZER: ie twp twp twp . ZER: ie twp twp twp aut: yes.Adv stupid.Adj stupid.Adj stupid.Adj yes, stupid stupid stupid (507) ZER: mae gas (gy)da fi fe . ZER: mae gyda \mathbf{fe} gas fi aut: be.V.3S.PRES nasty.ADJ+SM with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM what.INT+SM I hate it (508) ZER: &=sigh ac +... ZER: ac aut: and.CONJ and... (509) ZER: ie pethau fel (y)na . ZER: ie pethau felyna aut: yes.ADV things.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV yes, things like that $(510) \quad {\tt ZER: pedagogia@s:spa (...)} \quad {\tt ac práctica@s:spa profesional@s:spa .}$ $\mathbf{pr\acute{a}ctica}^S$ ZER: pedagogía^S $profesional^S$ $\pmb{aut:} \quad pedagogy. \textit{N.F.SG} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad practical. \textit{ADJ.F.SG} \quad professional. \textit{ADJ.M.SG.} [or]. \textit{professional.N.M.} \\ \\ \pmb{aut:} \quad pedagogy. \textit{N.F.SG} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad practical. \textit{ADJ.F.SG} \quad professional. \textit{ADJ.M.SG.} [or]. \textit{professional.N.M.} \\ \pmb{aut:} \quad pedagogy. \textit{N.F.SG} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad practical. \textit{ADJ.F.SG} \quad professional. \textit{ADJ.M.SG.} [or]. \textit{professional.N.M.} \\ \pmb{aut:} \quad pedagogy. \textit{N.F.SG} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad practical. \textit{ADJ.F.SG} \quad professional. \textit{ADJ.M.SG.} [or]. \textit{professional.N.M.} \\ \pmb{aut:} \quad pedagogy. \textit{N.F.SG} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad practical. \textit{ADJ.F.SG} \quad professional. \textit{ADJ.M.SG.} [or]. \textit{professional.N.M.} \\ \pmb{aut:} \quad pedagogy. \textit{N.F.SG} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad practical. \textit{ADJ.F.SG} \quad professional. \textit{ADJ.M.SG.} [or]. \textit{professional.N.M.} \\ \pmb{aut:} \quad pedagogy. \textit{N.F.SG} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad practical. \textit{ADJ.F.SG} \quad professional. \textit{ADJ.M.SG.} [or]. \textit{professional.N.M.} \\ \pmb{aut:} \quad pedagogy. \textit{N.F.SG} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad practical. \textit{ADJ.F.SG} \quad professional. \textit{ADJ.M.SG.} [or]. \textit{professional.N.M.} \\ \textit{ADJ.M.SG.} \quad professional. \textit{ADJ.M.SG.} \quad professional. \textit{ADJ.M.SG.} \\ \textit{ADJ.M.SG.} \quad professional. \quad professional. \textit{ADJ.M.SG.} \quad professional. \quad professional. \quad pr$ pedagogy, and professional practice (511) TOY: hmm +... TOY: hmm aut:hmm.IM(512) ZER: ofnadwy . **ZER:** ofnadwy aut: terrible.ADJ awful

(513) ZER: popeth yw (..) humanística@s:spa (.) timod .

ZER: popeth yw humanística^S timod
aut: everything.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES humanistic.ADJ.F.SG know.V.2S.PRES
everything's, humanistic you know

- (514) ZER: &=cough .
- (515) TOY: a be sy (y)n mynd i ddigwydd y flwyddyn nesa ?

 TOY: a be sy yn mynd i aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP ddigwydd y flwyddyn nesa happen.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM next.ADJ.SUP and what's going to happen next year?
- (516) TOY: ydy (y)r +..?

 TOY: ydy yr
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
 is the..?
- (517) ZER: mae lot well dw i meddwl .

 ZER: mae lot well dw i meddwl dw i meddwl aut: be.v.ss.pres lot.quan better.adj.comp+sm be.v.is.pres i.pron.is think.v.infin it's a lot better I think
- (518) ZER: mae +/. **ZER: mae** *aut:* be.V.3S.PRES

 [is]...
- (519) TOY: ond dim ond pedwar <yn y> [//] mewn dosbarth?

 TOY: ond dim ond pedwar yn y
 aut: but.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV but.CONJ four.NUM.M in.PREP the.DET.DEF
 mewn dosbarth
 in.PREP class.N.M.SG
 but only four in a class?
- (520) TOY: na .

 TOY: na .

 aut: neg.PRT

 no
- (521) ZER: ie !

 ZER: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes!
- (522) TOY: +< be (y)dy +/?

 TOY: be ydy

 aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES

 what's..?

- (523) ZER: ie .

 ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV
 yes
- (524) TOY: &=gasp .
- (525) ZER: &=laugh .
- (526) TOY: be (y)dyn nhw ddim yn mynd i cau (y)r +..?

 TOY: be ydyn nhw ddim yn mynd i aut: what.INT be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP cau yr close.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

 what, they're not going to close the..?
- (527) ZER: na so nhw (y)n gallu .

 ZER: na so nhw yn gallu
 aut: neg.PRT so.CONJ they.PRON.3P stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN
 no, they can't
- (528)ZER: maen nhw wedi agor nhw a (.) tydyn nhw (ddi)m gallu cau hwn . wedi nhw ZER: maen $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ agor aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP open.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P and.CONJ \mathbf{nhw} tydyn gallu ddim cau hwn be.v.3p.pres.neg they.pron.3p not.adv+sm be_able.v.infin close.v.infin this.pron.m.sg they've opened them, and they can't close this one
- (530) ZER: achos mae a@s:spa término@s:spa . ZER: achos mae a S término S aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES to.PREP term.N.M.SG because it is about to finish.
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(531)} & \textbf{TOY: aha@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{TOY: aha}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{unk} \end{array}$

(532) ZER: bydd nhw (y)n trio agor hwn blwyddyn nesa .

ZER: bydd nhw yn trio agor hwn
aut: be.V.3S.FUT they.PRON.3P stative.STAT try.V.INFIN open.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG
blwyddyn nesa

year.N.f.sg next.adj.sup

they'll be trying to open this next year

(533) ZER: ond (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

ZER: ond dydyn nhw ddim

aut: but.conj be.v.3P.PRES.NEG.[or].be.v.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADv+SM

yn siŵr

stative.STAT sure.ADj

but they're not sure

- (534) ZER: xx.
- (535) ZER: a beth yw e raid i ti deithio bob dydd .

ZER: a beth yw e raid i

aut: and.conj what.int be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep

ti deithio bob dydd

you.pron.2s travel.v.infin+sm each.preq+sm day.n.m.sg

and what it is, you have to travel every day

(536) ZER: mae (y)n ofnadwy .

ZER: mae yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT terrible.ADJ it's awful

(537) ZER: dw i wedi blino xx +/.

ZER: dw i wedi blino
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP tire.V.INFIN
I'm tired [..]

(538) TOY: +< am faint o (y)r gloch wyt ti (y)n dod yn_ôl ?

TOY: am faint o yr gloch wyt aut: for.PREP size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM be.V.2S.PRES ti yn dod yn_ôl you.PRON.2S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN back.ADV what time do you get back?

(539) ZER: am un_ar_ddeg .

ZER: am un_ar_ddeg aut: for.PREP eleven.NUM
at eleven

(540) ZER: wel dw i (y)n dal y bws yn Esquel@s:cym&spa am un_ar_ddeg .

ZER: wel dw i yn dal y bws
aut: well.im be.v.is.pres i.pron.is stative.stat continue.v.infin the.det.def bus.n.m.sg
yn Esquel_S am un_ar_ddeg
in.prep name for.prep eleven.num
well, I catch the bus in Esquel at eleven

- (541) TOY: +< xx +/.
- (542) ZER: dw i (y)n cyrraedd tua hanner awr neu +...

 ZER: dw i yn cyrraedd tua hanner aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN towards.PREP half.N.M.SG

 awr neu

hour.n.f.sg or.conj

I arrive about half an hour or...

- (543) TOY: ie (...) mae (y)n dibynnu .

 TOY: ie mae yn dibynnu
 aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT depend.V.INFIN
 yes, it depends
- (544) ZER: +< neu xx . **ZER: neu**aut: or.CONJ

 or [..]
- (545) ZER: &=groan ie ond wel +...

 ZER: ie ond wel

 aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ well.IM

 yes, but well...
- (546) TOY: da iawn (.) hmm +...

 TOY: da iawn hmm
 aut: good.ADJ very.ADV hmm.IM
 very good, hmm
- (547) ZER: mae (y)n iawn .

 ZER: mae yn iawn
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV
 it's ok
- (548) TOY: +< chwarae teg .

 TOY: chwarae teg
 aut: game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ
 fair enough

(549) ZER: achos dw i <nabod (.) rywun sy (y)n> [=! laughs] byw yn +...

ZER: achos dw i nabod rywun
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S know_someone.V.INFIN someone.N.M.SG+SM
sy yn byw yn
be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT live.V.INFIN stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
because I know someone who lives in...

(550) ZER: ble mae fe ?

ZER: ble mae fe aut: where.INT be.V.3S.PRES what.INT+SM where is it?

- (551) ZER: San_Martin@s:cym&spa neu ryw le fel (y)na xx +//.

 ZER: San_Marting neu ryw le fel (y)na xx +//.

 ZER: San_Marting neu ryw le fel (y)na xx +//.

 It is fel yna aut: name or.CONJ some.PREQ+SM place.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV

 San Martin or somewhere like that [..]
- (552) ZER: sa i (y)n cofio (y)r enw nawr .

 ZER: sa i yn cofio yr enw
 aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG
 nawr
 now.ADV
 I don't remember the name now
- (553) ZER: mae (y)n +//.

 ZER: mae yn
 aut: be.v.ss.pres stative.stat.[or].in.PREP
 it's...
- (554) ZER: ond (.) lle bach bach iawn bell iawn .

 ZER: ond lle bach bach iawn bell bell aut: but.CONJ place.N.M.SG small.ADJ small.ADJ very.ADV far.ADJ+SM far.ADJ+SM iawn very.ADV

 but a very very small place very very far away
- (555) ZER: a mae (y)n dod (.) mewn car yn (.) fel awr neu rywbeth mae o .

 ZER: a mae yn dod mewn car
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.PREP car.N.M.SG
 yn fel awr neu rywbeth mae
 stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP like.CONJ hour.N.F.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES
 o
 he.PRON.M.3S
 and he comes by car in about an hour or something, it is

(556) TOY: i astudio? TOY: i as

TOY: i astudio aut: to.prep study.v.infin

to study?

(557) ZER: i astudio .

ZER: i astudio aut: to.prep study.v.infin

to study

(558) TOY: +< mae (y)n dod pob dydd?

TOY: mae yn dod pob dydd aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT come.V.INFIN each.PREQ day.N.M.SG he comes every day?

(559) ZER: mae (y)n trio dod pob [/] (.) pob dydd .

ZER: mae yn trio dod pob pob dydd aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT try.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN each.PREQ each.PREQ day.N.M.SG he tries to come every day

(560) TOY: ond (...) mae (y)n anodd iawn xxx .

TOY: ond mae yn anodd iawn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ very.ADV but it's very hard [...]

(561) ZER: bydd y (.) um (.) finales@s:spa +...

ZER: bydd y um finales S aut: be.V.3S.FUT the.DET.DEF um.IM fine.ADJ.F.SG+LES[PRON.MF.3P].[or].final.N.M.PL.[or].final.N.F.PL.[or].final.AD the finals will be...

(562) TOY: mmhm?

TOY: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(563) ZER: i [///] (.) achos mae (y)n +...

ZER: i achos mae yn aut: to.PREP cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP yes because it's...

(564) ZER: os ti ddim yn dod pob dydd +//.

ZER: os ti ddim yn dod pob dydd aut: if.CONJ you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN each.PREQ day.N.M.SG if you don't come every day...

(565) ZER: wel (.) raid ti ddod (.) fel (.) ochenta@s:spa por@s:spa cierto@s:spa de@s:spa asistencia@s:spa .

ZER: wel raid ti ddod fel ochenta^S

ZER: wel raid ti ddod fel ochenta^S aut: well.IM necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S come.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ eighty.NUM por^S cierto^S de^S asistencia^S for.PREP true.ADJ.M.SG.[or].certain.ADJ.M.SG of.PREP assistance.N.F.SG well, you have to come, like [...] eighty per cent of attendance.

(566) ZER: ac (..) os ti ddim yn (.) gallu (..) mae raid ti (.) dod hefyd ar (.) diwedd y blwyddyn a wneud (...) y (.) final@s:spa .

ZER: ac OS ddim yn gallu mae aut: and.conj if.conj you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat be_able.v.infin be.v.3s.pres raid \mathbf{ti} \mathbf{dod} hefyd diwedd \mathbf{ar} necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S come.V.INFIN also.ADV on.PREP end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF $final^S$ wneud year.N.F.SG and.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF final.N.F.SG.[or].conclusion.N.M.SG and if you can't then you have to also come at the end of the year and do the final

(567) ZER: [- spa] xxx final .

ZER: $final^S$

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it final.ADJ.MF.SG.[or].final.N.F.SG.[or].conclusion.N.M.SG}$

[...] final.

(568) ZER: druan.

ZER: druan

aut: poor_thing.N.M.SG+SM

oh dear

(569) TOY: mm +...

TOY: mm *aut: mm.IM*

(570) ZER: mae (y)n ofnadwy &=imit:crying .

ZER: mae yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT terrible.ADJ it's awful

(571) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa <dw i> [/] dw i (y)n hapus achos dw i (y)n gorffen nawr . ZER: oh $_{S}^{C}$ dw i dw i yn hapus

aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT happy.ADJ
achos
dw
i
yn
gorffen
nawr

cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT complete.V.INFIN now.ADV

oh, I'm happy because I'm finishing now

(572) ZER: ond (.) bydda i yn xxx ar_ôl +/.

ZER: ond bydda i yn ar_ôl

aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.FUT I.PRON.1S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP after.PREP

but I'll be [...] afterwards

(573) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa &p (.) pryd wyt ti (y)n dechrau?

TOY: ah_S^C pryd wyt ti yn dechrau

aut: ah.IM when.INT.[or].time.N.M.SG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN

ah, when do you start?

(574) ZER: sa i (y)n siŵr .

ZER: sa i yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ
I'm not sure

(575) TOY: be ti (y)n gweithio yn y bore neu yn y pnawn &t neu (.) trwy (y)r dydd ? gweithio $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: what.int you.pron.2s stative.stat work.v.infin in.prep the.det.def neu vn pnawn neu \mathbf{trwv} \mathbf{v} morning.N.M.SG or.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG or.CONJ through.PREP yr dydd $the. {\it Det. Def}\ day. {\it N.M. SG}$ what, you work in the morning or in the afternoon or all day?

(576) ZER: +< prynhawn .

ZER: prynhawn aut: afternoon.N.M.SG

afternoon

(577) ZER: dw i (y)n meddwl prynhawn .

ZER: dw i yn meddwl prynhawn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN afternoon.N.M.SG
I think afternoon

(578) ZER: achos mae Sonia@s:cym&spa isio fi (.) gweithio (y)n y prynhawn .

ZER: achos mae Sonia^C_S isio fi gweithio yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name want.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM work.V.INFIN in.PREP

y prynhawn the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG
because Sonia wants me to work in the afternoon

(579) TOY: yn y siop ?

TOY: yn y siop

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF shop.N.F.SG

in the shop?

(580) ZER: yn y siop .

ZER: yn y siop aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF shop.N.F.SG in the shop

(581) ZER: achos mae (y)na ferch sy (y)n +...

ZER:achosmaeynaferchsyaut:cause.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.PRESthere.ADVdaughter.N.F.SG+SMbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELynstative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

because there's a girl who...

(582) TOY: +< oh@s:cym&spa neis .

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} neis aut: oh.IM nice.ADJ oh nice

(583) ZER: mae hi (y)n gallu (.) glanhau a paratoi popeth iawn .

ZER: mae hi yn gallu glanhau a
aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN clean.V.INFIN and.CONJ
paratoi popeth iawn
prepare.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG OK.ADV
she can tidy and prepare everything well

(584) ZER: mae (y)n lot well na fi .

ZER: mae yn lot well na aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP lot.QUAN better.ADJ.COMP+SM than.CONJ fi I.PRON.1S+SM

she's much better than me

(585) ZER: dw i ddim yn +//.

ZER: dw i ddim yn

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
I'm not...

- (586) TOY: &=laugh .
- (587) ZER: dw i (y)n drwg iawn i wneud bethau fel (yn)a .

ZER: dw i yn drwg iawn i wneud

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT bad.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

bethau fel yna

things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV

I'm very bad at doing things like that

(588) ZER: ac dw i (y)n well i siarad â bobl a esbonio beth sy xxx +/.

ZER: ac dw i yn well i aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT better.ADJ.COMP+SM to.PREP siarad â bobl a esbonio beth talk.V.INFIN with.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ explain.V.INFIN what.INT sy be.V.3SP.PRES.REL

and I'm better at talking to people and explaining what's...

(589) TOY: +< ia mwy o bobl yn dod yn y pnawn .

TOY: ia mwy o bobl yn dod

aut: yes.ADV more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN

yn y pnawn

in.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG

yes, more people come in the afternoon

(590) ZER: ie . **ZER: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*ves

(591) TOY: byddi ti (y)n prysur iawn .

TOY: byddi ti yn prysur iawn aut: be.V.2S.FUT you.PRON.2S stative.STAT busy.ADJ very.ADV you'll be very busy

(592) ZER: ie ond mae (y)n well timod .

ZER: ie ond mae yn well timod aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT better.ADJ.COMP+SM know.V.2S.PRES yes, but it's better, you know

(593) ZER: achos pan (.) does dim bobl mae (y)n &=moan mae (y)r amser yn mynd yn araf ofnadwy .

ZER: achos pan does

aut: cause.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM

dim bobl mae yn mae yr amser

not.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG

yn mynd yn araf ofnadwy

stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT slow.ADJ terrible.ADJ

because when there aren't any people it's, oh, the time passes terribly slowly

(594) TOY: +< ie .

TOY: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves

(595) ZER: ti [/] ti <(we)di gweld> [?] xx yn y siop neu yn y +..? ZER: ti \mathbf{ti} wedi gweld siop yn you.pron.2s you.pron.2s after.prep see.v.infin in.prep the.det.def shop.n.f.sg aut:neu $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ or.conj in.prep the.det.def have you seen [...] in the shop or in the..? (596) TOY: +< xxx. (597) TOY: yn y siop . TOY: yn siop

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF shop.N.F.SG
in the shop
(598) ZER: do .

ZER: do .

ZER: do .

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(599) TOY: mae (y)n neis .

TOY: mae yn neis aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ it's nice

(600) ZER: ond does dim digon o le timod?

ZER: ond does dim
aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV
digon o le timod
enough.QUAN of.PREP place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM know.V.2S.PRES
but there's not enough room, you know

(601) TOY: nac oes!

TOY: nac oes

aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG

no

(602) ZER: +< dw i (y)n teimlo [?] (.) dim wybod .

ZER: dw i yn teimlo dim wybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN not.ADV know.V.INFIN+SM

I feel, I don't know

(603) TOY: fydda i ddim yn gallu weithio yn [//] yna achos +//.

TOY: fydda i ddim yn gallu weithio aut: be.V.1S.FUT+SM 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN work.V.INFIN+SM yn yna achos stative.STAT there.ADV cause.N.M.SG

I won't be able to work there because...

(604) ZER: huh@s:cym&spa ?

ZER: huh_S^C aut: unk

(605) TOY: os dw i mynd i weithio (y)na (.) dw i ddim yn gallu nawr .

TOY: os dw i mynd i weithio yna aut: if.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV dw i ddim yn gallu nawr be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN now.ADV if I'm going to work there, I can't now

(606) ZER: +< ah@s:cym&spa ti (dd)im yn gallu xx &=laugh !

ZER: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ti \mathbf{ddim} yn \mathbf{gallu} $\mathbf{aut:}$ ah.IM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT $be_able.V.INFIN$ \mathbf{ah} , you can't [..]!

 $\left(607\right)$ TOY: achos (.) ry tew (.) ydw i .

TOY: achos ry tew ydw i aut: cause.N.M.SG too.ADJ+SM fat.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S because I'm too fat

- (608) ZER: +< &=cough .
- (609) TOY: na.

TOY: na
aut: neg.PRT
no

(610) ZER: ie mae (y)n gormod +/.

ZER: ie mae yn gormod aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP too_much.QUANT yes it's too much

(611) TOY: ie mae [/] mae lle (y)n bach (.) ie .

TOY: ie mae mae lle yn bach aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG stative.STAT small.ADJ ie yes.ADV yes the place is small

(612) ZER: ydy a mae (y)n gormod +/.

ZER: ydy a mae yn gormod aut: be.V.3S.PRES and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP too_much.QUANT yes and it's too much...

(613) TOY: mae (y)n anghyfforddu(s) [?] weithiau .

TOY: mae yn anghyfforddus weithiau aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT uncomfortable.ADJ times.N.F.PL+SM it's uncomfortable sometimes

(614) ZER: mm + . . .

ZER: mm aut: mm.IM

(615) TOY: mm +... **TOY: mm** *aut:* mm.IM

(616) ZER: ti (dd)im yn gallu symud .

ZER: ti ddim yn gallu symud aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN move.V.INFIN you can't move

(617) TOY: na (.) dw i fel +"/.

TOY: na dw i fel aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S like.CONJ

no, I'm like

(618) TOY: +" &=grunt esgusodwch fi &=grunt !

TOY: esgusodwch fi
aut: excuse.V.2P.IMPER I.PRON.1S+SM

"excuse me!

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(619)} & \textbf{ZER: ie} & . \\ & \textbf{ZER: ie} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & & \text{\textit{yes}} \end{array}$

(620) ZER: mae xx +/. ZER: mae aut: be.V.3S.PRES [is]...

(621) TOY: +< a weithiau mae (y)r pobl yn (.) pico rywbeth a ddweud +"/.

TOY: a weithiau mae yr pobl yn
aut: and.CONJ times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG stative.STAT
pico rywbeth a ddweud
pick.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ say.V.INFIN+SM
and sometimes people pick something and say:

- (622) TOY: +" faint ydy hwn ?

 TOY: faint ydy hwn

 aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.M.SG
 - "how much is this?
- (623) TOY: a ti $(\mathrm{ddi})\mathrm{m}$ yn gallu mynd achos ti $(\mathrm{ddi})\mathrm{m}$ yn gallu helpu .

TOY: a ti ddim yn gallu mynd aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN achos ti ddim yn gallu helpu cause.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN help.V.INFIN and you can't go because you can't help

(624) TOY: achos mae (y)n ry fach .

yes, and they pick things that you can't...

TOY: achos mae yn ry fach aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT too.ADJ+SM small.ADJ+SM because it's too small

- (625) ZER: ie a maen nhw (y)n pico pethau sy [//] ti ddim yn gallu +//.

 ZER: ie a maen nhw yn pico pethau
 aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT pick.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL
 sy ti ddim yn gallu
 be.V.3SP.PRES.REL you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN
- (626) ZER: faint yw e (...) timod fel xx +/.

 ZER: faint yw e timod fel aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S know.V.2S.PRES like.CONJ how much it is, you know like [...]
- (627) TOY: +< wyt ti ddim yn gwybod .

 TOY: wyt ti ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN you don't know
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(628)} & \text{ZER: ie} \\ & \textbf{ZER: ie} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes}} \end{array}$

 $\left(630\right)$ TOY: ond mae (y)r siop yn neis beth bynnag .

TOY: ond mae yr siop yn neis beth aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF shop.N.F.SG stative.STAT nice.ADJ what.INT bynnag

-ever.ADJ

but the shop's nice anyway

(631) TOY: mae llawer o bethau .

TOY: mae llawer o bethau aut: be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM there are lots of things

(632) TOY: llawer o bethau.

TOY: llawer o bethau aut: many.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM lots of things

(633) ZER: ie .

ZER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(634) ZER: mae (y)n anodd iawn <i rhoi> [//] (..) <i wneud> [//] (.) <i rhoi nhw (.) i bob> [//] i wneud pobl i (.) gweld popeth ti wybod .

ZER: mae anodd iawn i aut: be.v.ss.pres stative.stat difficult.adj very.adv to.prep give.v.infin to.prep wneud rhoi nhwi bobi make.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP give.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P to.PREP each.PREQ+SM to.PREP pobl i gweld popeth make.V.INFIN+SM people.N.F.SG to.PREP see.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S wybod

know.v.infin+sm

it's very hard to put them for people to see everything, you know

(635) TOY: mm +...

TOY: mm *aut:* mm.IM

 $\left(636\right)$ ZER: achos mae gormod o bethau .

ZER: achos mae gormod o bethau aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES $too_much.QUANT$ of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM because there are too many things

(637) ZER: a mae pob un yn wahanol . ZER: a mae pob wahanol unyn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES each.PREQ one.NUM stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM and every one is different

(638) TOY: +< mmhm. TOY: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

(639) ZER: ac (.) ych (..) ych_a_fi! aut: and.CONJ yuck.IM.[or].ox.N.M.SG.[or].be.V.2P.PRES yuck.E

and... yuck

(640) ZER: dyna pam dw i (y)n hapus i (y)r (.) merch sy (y)n gweithio <(y)n y bore> [=! laughs] !

ych_a_fi

ZER: dyna $d\mathbf{w}$ i pam $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: that_is.adv why?.adv be.v.is.pres i.pron.is stative.stat happy.adj to.prep gweithio merch the.det.def daughter.n.f.sg be.v.ssp.pres.rel stative.stat work.v.infin in.prep bore

the.det.def morning.n.m.sg

that's why I'm happy for the girl who works in the morning

(641) TOY: achos mae hi (y)n tacluso bopeth xxx .

TOY: achos mae hi ynaut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT tidy.V.INFIN bopeth

everything. N.M.SG+SM

because she tidies everything

- (642) ZER: +< &=laugh .
- (643) ZER: dywedodd Sonia@s:cym&spa +"/.

ZER: dywedodd Sonia $_{S}^{C}$ aut: say. V.3S. PAST name

Sonia said:

(644) ZER: +" $o_k@s:cym&spa$ ond (.) paid wheud mès yn y prynhawn .

ZER: $o_{-}k_{S}^{C}$ ond paid wneud mès yn aut: OK.E but.conj stop.v.2S.IMPER make.V.INFIN+SM mess.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF prynhawn

afternoon.N.M.SG

ok, but don't make a mess in the afternoon

(645) ZER: <a o(eddw)n i (y)n dweud> [?] +"/.

ZER: a oeddwn i yn dweud
aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN
and I was saying:

- (646) TOY: +< &=laugh .
- (647) ZER: +" paid becso .

 ZER: paid becso aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER worry.V.INFIN "don't worry"
- (648) ZER: +" yr pwynt yw rhywbeth arall .

 ZER: yr pwynt yw rhywbeth arall .

 aut: the.DET.DEF point.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES something.N.M.SG other.ADJ

 the point is something else
- (649) ZER: paratoi yw (y)r problem .

 ZER: paratoi yw yr problem

 aut: prepare.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF problem.N.MF.SG

 preparing is the problem
- (650) TOY: ie .

 TOY: ie aut: yes.ADV yes
- (651) ZER: ond bydda i (y)n (.) gweithio (.) siŵr o fod (.) bore dydd Sadwrn .

 ZER: ond bydda i yn gweithio siŵr o
 aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.FUT I.PRON.1S stative.STAT work.V.INFIN sure.ADJ of.PREP
 fod bore dydd Sadwrn
 be.V.INFIN+SM morning.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG
 but I'll be working, must be, on Saturday morning
- (652) ZER: &=noise dydd Sadwrn trwy dydd i wneud y (..) uh dia@s:spa libre@s:spa .

 ZER: dydd Sadwrn trwy dydd i wneud
 aut: day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG through.PREP day.N.M.SG to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

 y uh dia^S libre^S
 the.DET.DEF uh.IM day.N.M.SG free.ADJ.M.SG
 all day Saturday to get the, er, free day.
- (653) TOY: mmhm .

 TOY: mmhm

 aut: mmhm.im

(654) ZER: diwrnod bant uh dydd Sul neu rywbeth .

ZER: diwrnod bant uh dydd Sul neu aut: day.N.M.SG away.ADV.[or].hollow.N.M.SG+SM uh.IM day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG or.CONJ rywbeth

 $something. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$

day off on Sunday or something

(655) TOY: +< Sul .

TOY: Sul

aut: Sunday.N.M.SG

Sun(day)

(656) ZER: +" dw i (ddi)m eisio weithio dydd Sul .

ZER: dw i ddim eisio weithio dydd aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG work.V.INFIN+SM day.N.M.SG
Sul

 $Sunday.{\it N.M.SG}$

"I don't want to work Sunday"

(657) ZER: dywedais i Sonia@s:cym&spa +".

ZER: dywedais i Sonia $_S^C$ aut: say. V.1S. PAST to . PREP name

I said to Sonia

- (658) ZER: wel <dw i (ddi)m yn> [/] (.) dw i (ddi)m yn weithio dydd Sul o_gwbl .

 ZER: wel dw i ddim yn dw
 aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP be.V.1S.PRES
 i ddim yn weithio dydd Sul o_gwbl
 I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT work.V.INFIN+SM day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG at_all.ADV
 I won't work Sunday at all
- (659) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n gweithio (...) y blwyddyn diwetha +//.

ZER: oeddwn i yn gweithio y blwyddyn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT work.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG diwetha

last.adj

I was working last year

(660) ZER: na (.) yr un cyn .

ZER: na yr un cyn aut: neg.PRT the.DET.DEF one.NUM before.PREP no, the one before

(661) ZER: uh o(eddw)n i (y)n gweithio (...) dydd Sadwrn trwy dydd (.) i cael dydd Sul bant .

Sadwrn trwy dydd i cael dydd Sul
Saturday.N.M.SG through.PREP day.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG
bant

away.ADV.[or].hollow.N.M.SG+SM

I worked all day Saturday to get Sunday off

(662) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa (.) dydd Sul .

TOY: ah_S^C dydd Sul aut: ah.IM day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG

(663) ZER: ti (y)n dweud bant ["] neu (.) i_ffwrdd ["] +..?

ZER: ti yn dweud bant neu

aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN away.ADV.[or].hollow.N.M.SG+SM or.CONJ

i_ffwrdd
out.ADV

do you say "bant" or "i ffwrdd" [away/off]

(664) TOY: i_ffwrdd ["] .

TOY: i_ffwrdd
aut: out.ADV
"i ffwrdd" [off]

(665) ZER: dw i trwy (y)r amser xx (.) bant ["] ?

ZER: dw i trwy yr amser
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG
bant
away.ADV.[or].hollow.N.M.SG+SM
I always [...] "bant"

(666) TOY: wel ti (.) xx .

TOY: wel ti
aut: well.IM you.PRON.2S
well, you [...]

- (667) ZER: +< &=cough .
- (668) ZER: dim_ond fi .

ZER: dim_ond fi

 ${\it aut:}$ only.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM

only me

- (669) TOY: &=grunt .
- (670) TOY: achos mae bobl o Llangrannog@s:cym&spa yn dweud pant ["] (.) siŵr o fod . TOY: achos mae bobl o Llangrannog $_S^C$ yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG+SM from.PREP name stative.STAT dweud pant siŵr o fod say.V.INFIN hollow.N.M.SG sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM must be because people from Llangrannog say "pant"
- (671) ZER: ie . **ZER: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*ye
- (672) ZER: pant ["] .

 ZER: pant
 aut: hollow.N.M.SG

 "pant" [off]
- (673) TOY: &=laugh .
- (674) ZER: moyn ["] .

 ZER: moyn
 aut: want.N.M.SG
 "moyn" [want]
- (675) ZER: +" wyt ti moyn xx?

 ZER: wyt ti moyn
 aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG

 "do you want [...]?
- (676) TOY: na be wyt ti moyn?

 TOY: na be wyt ti moyn

 aut: neg.PRT what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG

 no, what do you want?
- (677) TOY: ie . **TOY: ie** *aut:* yes.ADV

 yes
- (678) TOY: +" sa i (y)n siŵr .

 TOY: sa i yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ
 "I'm not sure"

(679) ZER: +" <sa i (y)n siwr> [=! laughs] .

ZER: sa i yn siwr

aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ

"I'm not sure"

(680) ZER: +" &x sa i (y)n siŵr .

ZER: sa i yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ "I'm not sure"

(681) TOY: +" sa i (y)n si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

TOY: sa i yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ "I'm not sure"

(682) TOY: o(eddw)n i (y)n hoffi +".

TOY: oeddwn i yn hoffi

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN

I liked:

(683) TOY: +" sa i (y)n siŵr .

TOY: sa i yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ "I'm not sure"

(684) TOY: +" sa i (y)n gwybod .

TOY: sa i yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN
"I don't know"

(685) ZER: ie mae (y)n swnio (y)n well ie .

ZER: ie mae yn swnio yn well aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN stative.STAT better.ADJ.COMP+SM ie yes.ADV yes, it sounds better, yes

(686) TOY: +< &=laugh mae neis (.) ie .

TOY: mae neis ie
aut: be.V.3S.PRES nice.ADJ yes.ADV

it's nice... yes

(687) TOY: a dw i (y)n hoffi te ["] hefyd .

TOY: a dw i yn hoffi te hefyd aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN be.IM also.ADV I like "te" too

(688) TOY: timod pan ti (y)n dweud rywbeth te ["] ?

TOY: timod pan ti yn dweud
aut: know.v.zs.PRES when.CONJ you.PRON.2S stative.STAT say.v.INFIN

rywbeth te
something.N.M.SG+SM be.IM
you know, when you say something, "te"

oh yes

(690) TOY: +" mae (y)n iawn te .

TOY: mae yn iawn te aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV be.IM it's alright, "te" [eh]

(691) ZER: mmhm .

ZER: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(692) TOY: dw i (y)n hoffi hwn .

TOY: dw i yn hoffi hwn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG

(693) ZER: aw@s:cym&spa (.) dw i (y)n gweld isio pawb (.) ofnadwy .

ZER: \mathbf{aw}_S^C dw i yn gweld isio pawb aut: unk be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN want.N.M.SG everyone.PRON ofnadwy terrible.ADJ

aw, I'm missing people terribly

(694) TOY: ffoniest ti (.) i Langrannog@s:cym&spa?

TOY: ffoniest ti i Langrannog_S

aut: pnone.v.zs.PAST you.PRON.zs to.PREP name

did you phone Llangrannog?

(695) ZER: +< na xx anghofio .

ZER: na anghofio
aut: neg.PRT forget.V.INFIN
no [...] forgot

(696) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa ti (y)n ddrwg &=laugh .

TOY: oh% ti yn ddrwg
aut: oh.IM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT bad.ADJ+SM
oh, you're bad

(697) ZER: +< ie dw i (y)n xxx .

ZER: ie dw i yn
aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
yes, I'm [...]

(698) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl bore (y)ma .

ZER: oeddwn i yn meddwl bore yma
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN morning.N.M.SG here.ADV
I was thinking this morning

(699) ZER: achos (.) weles i (.) uh cerdyn .

ZER: achos weles i uh cerdyn aut: cause.N.M.SG see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S uh.IM card.N.M.SG because I saw a card

(700) ZER: hwn (.) Nadolig .

ZER: hwn Nadolig

aut: this.PRON.M.SG Christmas.N.M.SG

this, Christmas

(702) ZER: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl +/.

ZER: ac oeddwn i yn meddwl aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN and I was thinking...

(703) TOY: +< oh@s:cym&spa mae raid i mi (.) &=cough +/.

TOY: oh $_S^C$ mae raid i mi aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S oh, I have to...

(704) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl +/.

ZER: oeddwn i yn meddwl
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN
I was thinking...

(705) TOY: ++ +< anfon? **TOY: anfon** *aut: send.V.INFIN*sending?

(706) ZER: ie mae raid i fi prynu rhai ohonyn nhw a danfon i (y)r gwersyllt a pobl <fydd raid> [?] .

ZER: ie mae raid fi prynu aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM buy.V.INFIN ohonyn nhwdanfon \mathbf{a} some.pron from_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p and.conj dispatch.v.infin to.prep gwersyllt a pobl fydd $the. {\tt DET.DEF} \ \ camp. {\tt N.M.SG} \ \ and. {\tt CONJ} \ \ people. {\tt N.F.SG} \ \ be. {\tt V.3S.FUT+SM} \ \ necessity. {\tt N.M.SG+SM}$ yes, I need to buy some of them and send to the camp and people, will have to

(707) TOY: mmhm &=noise .

TOY: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(708) ZER: achos (...) dw i (y)n anghofio trwy (y)r amser .

ZER: achos dw i yn anghofio trwy
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT forget.V.INFIN through.PREP
yr amser
the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG
because I forget all the time

(709) TOY: a mae (y)n cymryd amser (.) i cyrraedd i Gymru .

TOY: a mae yn cymryd amser i cyrraedd aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres stative.stat take.v.infin time.n.m.sg to.prep arrive.v.infin i Gymru

I.PRON.1S Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

and it takes time to get to Wales

(710) TOY: mae (y)r bethau +/.

TOY: mae yr bethau aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL+SM things...

(711) ZER: ydy [=! yawns] sa i (y)n siŵr faint o amser ond +...

ZER: ydy sa i yn siŵr faint aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ size.N.M.SG+SM o amser ond of.PREP time.N.M.SG but.CONJ yes, I'm not sure how much time, but...

(712) ZER: mis ?

ZER: mis

aut: month.N.M.SG

a month?

(713) TOY: ie siŵr o fod .

TOY: ie siŵr o fod aut: yes.ADV sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM yes, mut be

(714) ZER: &=laugh mis ["] !

ZER: mis

aut: month.N.M.SG

[month]

(715) TOY: mis ["] .

TOY: mis

aut: month.N.M.SG

[month]

(716) TOY: mis ["] dw i (y)n deud mis ["] .

TOY: mis dw i yn deud mis
aut: month.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN month.N.M.SG
I say [month]

(717) ZER: mae pawb yn xx mis ["] .

ZER: mae pawb yn mis
aut: be.v.ss.PRES everyone.PRON stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP month.N.M.SG

everyone [...] [month]

- (718) TOY: &=laugh.
- (719) ZER: mis ["] . **ZER: mis** *aut: month.N.M.SG*[month]
- (720) ZER: xx ["] .
- (721) TOY: llall .

 TOY: llall .

 aut: other.PRON the other

(722) ZER: mae popeth yn wahanol .

ZER: mae popeth yn wahanol aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM everything's different

(723) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl <pan oedd> [//] uh (..) pan (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n cyrraedd yn [/] (..) yng Nghymru +//.

ZER: oeddwn i yn meddwl pan oedd uh aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM

pan oeddwn i yn cyrraedd yn
when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

yng Nghymru
my.ADJ.POSS.1S Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM

I was thinking when I arrived in Wales...

(724) ZER: wel ar_ôl mis neu rywbeth .

ZER: wel ar_ôl mis neu rywbeth aut: well.IM after.PREP month.N.M.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM well, after a month or something

(725) ZER: o(eddw)n i meddwl +"/.

ZER: oeddwn i meddwl aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN I was thinking:

(726) ZER: +" beth yw (y)r pwynt i dysgu (.) Cymraeg (..) yn yr Ariannin os pan ti (y)n dod (.) i Cymru (.) <ti ddim yn gallu> [/] (..) ti (ddi)m yn gallu ddweud dim_byd ?

ZER: beth pwynt dysgu Cymraeg ywi \mathbf{yr} what.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def point.n.m.sg to.prep teach.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg aut:Ariannin \mathbf{os} pan in.prep the.det.def Argentina.n.f.sg.place if.conj when.conj you.pron.2s stative.stat Cymru \mathbf{ti} ddim come.v.infin to.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat ddweud t.i ddim yngallu be_able.v.infin you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat be_able.v.infin say.v.infin+sm $\dim_{-}bvd$ anything.ADV

"what's the point in learning Welsh in Argentina if when you come to Wales you can't say anything

(727) ZER: achos maen nhw (y)n dweud popeth yn wahanol timod [=! laughs] !

ZER: achos maen nhw yn dweud popeth

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG

yn wahanol timod

stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM know.V.2S.PRES

because they say everything differently, you know

(728) TOY: neu maen nhw (y)n cymysgu (.) Saesneg a Chymraeg .

TOY: neu maen nhw yn cymysgu

TOY: neu maen nhw yn cymysgu Saesneg aut: or.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p stative.stat mix.v.infin English.n.f.sg

a Chymraeg

 $and.conj\ Welsh.n.f.sg+am$

or they mix English and Welsh

(729) ZER: +< ie hefyd .

ZER: ie hefyd aut: yes.ADV also.ADV yes, as well

(730) TOY: felly weithiau ti (y)n dweud +"/.

TOY: felly weithiau ti yn dweud aut: so.ADV times.N.F.PL+SM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN so sometimes you say:

(731) TOY: +" beth +!?

TOY: beth aut: what.INT "what"!?

(732) ZER: &=laugh ie [?] .

ZER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(733) TOY: os wyt ti (dd)im yn gwybod Saesneg .

TOY: os wyt ti ddim yn gwybod aut: if.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN Saesneg English.N.F.SG

if you don't know English

(734) ZER: miso ["] .

ZER: miso
aut: miss. V. INFIN
[to miss]

(735) TOY: +< er enghraifft fel fi .

TOY: er enghraifft fel fi
aut: er.im example.N.F.SG like.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM

for example, like me

(736) ZER: wel <dw i (y)n> [/] <dw i (y)n> [/] dw i (y)n gallu siarad Saesneg ond +/.

ZER:weldwiyndwiaut:well.IMbe.V.1S.PRES1.PRON.1Sstative.STAT.[or].in.PREPbe.V.1S.PRES1.PRON.1Syniyngallusiaradstative.STAT.[or].in.PREPbe.V.1S.PRES1.PRON.1Sstative.STATbe.able.V.INFINtalk.V.INFIN

Saesneg ond
English.N.F.SG but.CONJ

well, I can speak English, but...

(737) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa dw i ddim .

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dw i ddim \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{ah}_{.IM}$ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SMoh, I can't

(738) ZER: mae (y)n helpu lot i ddweud y gwir ond +...

ZER: mae yn helpu lot i ddweud y
aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT help.V.INFIN lot.QUAN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF
gwir ond
truth.N.M.SG but.CONJ
it helps a lot actually, but...

(739) TOY: +< mm +...

TOY: mm *aut: mm.IM*

(740) ZER: <so oedd e (y)n> [?] iawn .

ZER: so oedd e yn iawn aut: so.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT OK.ADV so it was alright

(741) ZER: nage (.) xxx .

ZER: nage aut: no.ADV no [...]

(742) TOY: ie.

TOY: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(743) ZER: mae (y)n ddrwg iawn .

ZER: mae yn ddrwg iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT bad.ADJ+SM very.ADV it's very bad

- (744) TOY: &=laugh .
- (745) ZER: &=cough .
- (746) ZER: ti wybod <pa diwrnod (y)dy> [?] (.) Aurelius@s:cym&spa yn cyrraedd ?

 ZER: ti wybod pa diwrnod ydy Aurelius_S aut: you.PRON.2S know.V.INFIN+SM which.ADJ day.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name

 yn cyrraedd stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN

 do you know which day is Aurelius arriving?
- (747) TOY: diwedd y mis dw i meddwl .

 TOY: diwedd y mis dw i meddwl aut: end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF month.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN end of the month I think
- (748) TOY: ond mae fe (y)n gadael (.) Cymru .

 TOY: ond mae fe yn gadael Cymru aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES what.INT+SM stative.STAT leave.V.INFIN Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE but he's leaving Wales
- (749) TOY: a mae (y)n mynd i Sbaen (..) am wythnos neu rywbeth (.) am gwyliau bach . TOY: a mae mynd i Sbaen am wythnos ynaut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep name for.prep week.n.f.sg gwyliau rywbeth bach neu \mathbf{am} or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM for.PREP holidays.N.F.PL.[or].holidays.N.F.PL small.ADJ and he's going to Spain for a week or something for a little holiday
- (750) ZER: &=noise .
- (751) TOY: mwy o wyliau!

 TOY: mwy o wyliau

 aut: more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP holidays.N.F.PL+SM.[or].holidays.N.F.PL+SM

 more holidays!
- (752) ZER: &=laugh .
- (753) TOY: a wedyn mae (y)n dod yn_ôl .

 TOY: a wedyn mae yn dod yn_ôl aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT come.V.INFIN back.ADV and then he's coming back

(754) TOY: a fydd e (y)n aros yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa siŵr o fod . TOY: a fydd e yn aros yn aut: and.conj be.v.ss.fut+sm he.pron.m.ss stative.stat wait.v.infin in.prep Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ siŵr o fod name sure.ADJ of.prep be.v.infin+sm and he'll be staying in Buenos Aires, surely

(756) ZER: mae iawn .

ZER: mae iawn
aut: be.V.3S.PRES OK.ADV
it's alright

(757) ZER: o(eddw)n i mor mor xx ar_ôl dod xx +...

ZER: oeddwn i mor mor ar_ôl dod
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S so.ADV so.ADV after.PREP come.V.INFIN
I was so so [..] after coming...

(758) ZER: teithio am dim .

ZER: teithio am dim aut: travel. V.INFIN for.PREP nothing.N.M.SG travelling for nothing

(759) TOY: ie . **TOY: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*yes

(760) TOY: bydd yn dechrau gweithio (.) blwyddyn nesaf siŵr o fod .

TOY: bydd yn dechrau gweithio blwyddyn nesaf aut: be.V.2S.IMPER stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN work.V.INFIN year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP siŵr o fod sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM
he'll be starting work next year, no doubt

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(761)} & \text{ZER: ie} \\ & \textbf{ZER: ie} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes}} \end{array}$

(762) TOY: nawr xx (...) does dim pwynt .

TOY: nawr does dim pwynt aut: now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV point.N.M.SG now [...], there's no point

(763) ZER: nac oes .

ZER: nac oes

 ${\it aut:}~ neg.{\it PRT}~ be.{\it V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG}$

no

(764) ZER: dim_ond tair wythnos i gorffen ?

ZER: dim_ond tair wythnos i gorffen aut: only.ADV three.NUM.F week.N.F.SG to.PREP complete.V.INFIN only three weeks to finish?

(765) ZER: dwedodd Freira@s:cym&spa sy ddim yn ga(llu) uh +//.

ZER: dwedodd Freira $_S^C$ sy ddim yn gallu aut: say.V.3S.PAST name be.V.3SP.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN uh uh.IM

Freira was saying, who can't...

(766) ZER: mae hi ddim yn gallu +//.

ZER: mae hi ddim yn gallu aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT $be_able.V.INFIN$ she can't...

(767) ZER: gallu neu isio?

ZER: gallu neu isio

aut: be_able.V.INFIN.[or].capability.N.M.SG or.CONJ want.N.M.SG

can't or doesn't want to?

(768) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa gallu (.) uh dod .

ZER: \mathbf{ah}_S^C gallu uh dod aut: ah.IM $be_able.V.INFIN.[or].capability.N.M.SG$ uh.IM come.V.INFIN oh, can't, er, come

(769) TOY: +< ++ dod .

TOY: dod aut: come.V.INFIN ...come

(770) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa pam ?

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} **pam** aut: oh.IM why?.ADV oh, why?

(771) ZER: ${\tt dw}$ i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

ZER: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

I don't know

(772) ZER: dywedodd uh hi +/.

ZER: dywedodd uh hi

aut: say.V.3S.PAST uh.IM she.PRON.F.3S

she said...

(773) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa mae hi (y)n gadael diwedd (.) yr wyth(nos) [//] uh blwyddyn ?

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mae hi yn gadael diwedd yr aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT leave.V.INFIN end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF wythnos uh blwyddyn week.N.F.SG uh.IM year.N.F.SG

oh is she leaving at the end of the week... year?

(774) ZER: +< ie!

ZER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves!

(775) ZER: (e)fallai mae hi (y)n disgwyl babi .

ZER:efallaimaehiyndisgwylbabiaut:perhaps.conjbe.v.3s.PRESshe.PRON.F.3Sstative.STATexpect.v.INFINbaby.N.MF.SGmaybeshe's pregnant

(776) TOY: na.

TOY: na
aut: neg.PRT
no

(777) ZER: yr un arall &d wedi (.) &gor [/] wedi (.) stopio achos (.) mae hi (y)n disgwyl babi .

ZER: yr un arall wedi wedi stopio achos

aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM other.ADJ after.PREP after.PREP stop.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG

mae hi yn disgwyl babi

be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN baby.N.MF.SG

the other one left because she's pregnant

(778) TOY: +< ++ gadael ?

TOY: gadael aut: leave.V.INFIN

...left?

(779) ZER: wel ond ti (y)n siŵr bod +/.

ZER: wel ond ti yn siŵr bod
aut: well.IM but.CONJ you.PRON.2S stative.STAT sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN
wel, but you're sure that...

(780) TOY: +< wel dw i (y)n disgwyl babi ond dw i ddi(m) &=laugh +/.

TOY: wel dw i yn disgwyl babi ond aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN baby.N.MF.SG but.CONJ dw i ddim be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM well, I'm pregnant but i'm not...

(781) ZER: +< ie ti ddim yn stopio .

ZER: ie ti ddim yn stopio
aut: yes.ADV you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT stop.V.INFIN
yes, you're not stopping

ZER: does [///] wel does dim pwynt i dweud y gwir achos (.) os <ti (y)n>[/](..) ti (y)n gallu (a)studio gyda babi &=laugh xxx ! ZER: does aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM well.IM does pwynt dim be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV point.N.M.SG dweud gwir achos \mathbf{os} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ to.prep say.v.infin the.det.def truth.n.m.sg cause.n.m.sg if.conj you.pron.2s in.prep gydagallu astudio babi you.pron.2s stative.stat be_able.v.infin study.v.infin with.prep baby.n.mf.sg there's no point really because if you... you can study with a baby [...]!

(783) TOY: ie .

TOY: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(784) TOY: ond ar y ddechrau mae e (y)n anodd .

TOY: ond ar y ddechrau mae e aut: but.CONJ on.PREP the.DET.DEF beginning.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

yn anodd stative.STAT difficult.ADJ

but it's difficult at the beginning

(785) TOY: ti (y)n teimlo (y)n sâl .

TOY: ti yn teimlo yn sâl aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN stative.STAT ill.ADJ you feel sick

(786) ZER: +< ie .

ZER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(787) TOY: ti (y)n (.) taflu .

TOY: ti yn taflu

aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT throw.V.INFIN

you're throwing (up)

(788) TOY: ti (y)n [///] (.) os wyt ti (y)n &wi bwyta rywbeth (.) gweithiau mae (y)n +...

TOY: ti yn os wyt ti yn

aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP if.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT

bwyta rywbeth gweithiau mae yn

eat.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM times.N.F.PL be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

if you eat something, sometimes it...

(789) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa na!

TOY: \mathbf{oh}_S^C na aut: oh.IM neg.PRT

oh, no!

(790) TOY: mae (y)n ofnadwy .

TOY: mae yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT terrible.ADJ it's awful

(791) ZER: a mae hi (y)n brifo ac +...

ZER: a mae hi yn brifo ac aut: and.conj be.v.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT hurt.v.INFIN and.conj and it hurts and...

(792) ZER: rhy ifanc !

ZER: rhy ifanc aut: too.ADJ young.ADJ too young!

(793) TOY: mm +...

TOY: mm
aut: mm.IM

(794) ZER: fel un_deg chwech awr +...

ZER: fel un_deg chwech awr aut: like.conj ten.num six.num hour.n.f.sg like, sixteen hours...

(795) ZER: wel +... **ZER: wel** *aut:* well.IM

well...

(796) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl yn gyntaf +"/.

ZER: oeddwn i yn meddwl yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP gyntaf first.ORD+SM

I was thinking at first:

(797) ZER: +" oh@s:cym&spa na (e)fallai (.) dw i wedi wneud rywbeth (.) drwg .

ZER: oh_S^C na efallai dw i wedi wneud
aut: oh.IM neg.PRT perhaps.CONJ be.V.IS.PRES I.PRON.IS after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM
rywbeth drwg
something.N.M.SG+SM bad.ADJ
"oh no, maybe I've done a bad thing"

(798) ZER: ond o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl +"/.

ZER: ond oeddwn i yn meddwl aut: but.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat think.v.infin but I thought:

- (799) ZER: +" wel beth?

 ZER: wel beth

 aut: well.IM what.INT

 "well, what?
- (800) ZER: dim_byd .

 ZER: dim_byd
 aut: anything.ADV
 nothing
- $(801) \quad {\tt ZER: \ na \ does \ dim \ pwynt \ .}$

ZER: na does dim pwynt aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV point.N.M.SG no, there's no point

(802) ZER: ac ar_ôl (...) xx +/.

ZER: ac ar_ôl
aut: and.CONJ after.PREP
and after ...

(803) TOY: ond (e)fallai mae hi wedi blino .

TOY: ond efallai mae hi wedi blino aut: but.conj perhaps.conj be.v.ss.pres she.pron.f.ss after.prep tire.v.infin but maybe she's tired

(804) ZER: ond +/. **ZER: ond aut:** but.conj

but...

(805) TOY: dim_ond hi sy (y)n dod (.) i (y)r dosbarth .

TOY: dim_ond hi sy yn dod i
aut: only.ADV she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP
yr dosbarth
the.DET.DEF class.N.M.SG
it's only her coming to the lesson

(806) TOY: mae hwnna (y)n anodd .

TOY: mae hwnna yn anodd aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG stative.STAT difficult.ADJ that's hard

(807) ZER: +< ie mae (y)n ofnadwy .

ZER: ie mae yn ofnadwy aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT terrible.ADJ
yes, it's awful

(808) ZER: mae (y)n ofnadwy .

ZER: mae yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT terrible.ADJ it's awful

(809) TOY: mae hwnna (y)n anodd i ti a anodd iddi hi hefyd .

TOY: mae hwnna yn anodd i ti
aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG stative.STAT difficult.ADJ to.PREP you.PRON.2S

a anodd iddi hi hefyd
and.CONJ difficult.ADJ to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S also.ADV

that's hard for you and hard for her as well

(810) ZER: ie mwy anodd <iddi hi> [?] $\,$ dw i meddwl .

ZER: ie mwy anodd iddi hi

aut: yes.ADV more.ADJ.COMP difficult.ADJ to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S

dw i meddwl

be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN

yes, harder for her I think

(811) TOY: ond (e)fallai xx blwyddyn nesa (.) bydd hi (y)n gallu (.) dod gyda (..) gr \hat{w} p arall .

TOY: ond efallai blwyddyn nesa bydd hi
aut: but.conj perhaps.conj year.n.f.sg next.adj.sup be.v.3s.fut she.pron.f.3s
yn gallu dod gyda grŵp arall
stative.stat be_able.v.infin come.v.infin with.prep group.n.m.sg other.adj
but maybe [..] next year she'll be able to come with another group

(812) ZER: +< ie gyda rhai +/.

ZER: ie gyda rhai
aut: yes.ADV with.PREP some.PRON
yes, with some...

(813) ZER: gobeithio achos ti isio hi fynd i [/] (...) i +/.

ZER:gobeithioachostiisiohifyndaut:hope.V.INFINcause.N.M.SGyou.PRON.2Swant.N.M.SGshe.PRON.F.3Sgo.V.INFIN+SMiito.PREPto.PREP

hopefully, because you want her to go to...

- (814) TOY: ++ Llanymddyfri (.) i (y)r ysgol .
 - TOY: Llanymddyfri i yr ysgol aut: name to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG ...Llandovery, to school
- (815) ZER: i (y)r ysgol ie .

 ZER: i yr ysgol ie aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG yes.ADV to school, yes
- (816) ZER: beth sy (y)n bod yn y (...) scholarship@s:eng (.) beth +/.

 ZER: beth sy yn bod yn y
 aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF
 scholarship^E beth
 scholarship.N.SG what.INT.[or].thing.N.M.SG+SM
 what's up with the scholarship, the thing...
- (817) TOY: ysgoloriaeth .

 TOY: ysgoloriaeth
 aut: scholarship.N.F.SG
 scholarship
- (818) ZER: (y)sgoloriaeth .

 ZER: ysgoloriaeth
 aut: scholarship.N.F.SG
 scholarship

(819) ZER: dw i (y)n meddwl yn y Saesneg xx +//.

ZER: dw i meddwl yn yn

be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF

Saesneg

English.n.f.sg

I'm thinking in English

(820) TOY: +< dw i xxx gwybod .

TOY: dw i gwybod be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S know.V.INFIN

I [...] know

ZER: pan &d [/] pan dw i isio dweud rywbeth fi ddim yn gwybod (..) dw i (y)n meddwl y gair yn Saesneg ddim yn Sbaeneg .

 $d\mathbf{w}$ pan isio aut: when.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG say.V.INFIN

rywbeth ddim gwybod yn something. N.M.SG+SM I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know. V.INFIN be. V.1S.PRES

yn meddwl \mathbf{y} gair yn Saesneg I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG in.PREP English.N.F.SG

yn Sbaeneg nothing. N.M.SG+SM. [or]. not. ADV+SM in. PREP Spanish. N.F.SG

when I want to say something I don't know, I think of the word in English, not in Spanish

(822) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa .

TOY: ah_c^C aut:ah.IM

(823) ZER: wel dw i (y)n dweud hwn .

ZER: wel dweud $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: well.im be.v.is.pres i.pron.is stative.stat say.v.infin this.pron.m.sg well, I say that

(824) ZER: achos [//] well achos (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n arfer (.) wheud hwn yn [/] (..) yng Nghymry xx .

ZER: achos wel achos oeddwncause.N.M.SG well.IM cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT aut:

wneud hwn yn use.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM this.PRON.M.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S

Nghymry

 $Welsh_people.N.M.PL+NM$

because I used to doing that in Wales [..]

(825) TOY: yng Nghymry .

TOY: yng Nghymry

 $\it aut: my. ADJ. POSS. 1S Welsh_people. N. M. PL+NM$

in Wales

- (826) ZER: xxx +/.
- (827) TOY: +< a gyda Sian@s:cym&spa ti (y)n gallu +//.

 TOY: a gyda Siang ti yn gallu
 aut: and.conj with.prep name you.pron.2s stative.stat be_able.v.infin
 and with Sian you can...
- (828) TOY: <mae hwnna (y)dy (y)r unig beth> [?] (.) hefyd .

 TOY: mae hwnna ydy yr unig aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF only.PREQ beth hefyd what.INT.[or].thing.N.M.SG+SM also.ADV that's the only thing, too
- (830) TOY: os wyt ti (y)n dweud yn Saesneg mae hi (y)n gallu cyfieithu .

 TOY: os wyt ti yn dweud yn Saesneg aut: if.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN in.PREP English.N.F.SG mae hi yn gallu cyfieithu be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN translate.V.INFIN if you say it in English she can translate
- (831) ZER: ie . **ZER: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*yes
- (832) TOY: +, i (y)r Cymraeg .

 TOY: i yr Cymraeg
 aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG
 ...into Welsh
- (833) TOY: oes (.) clwb dydd Sadwrn ?

 TOY: oes clwb dydd Sadwrn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG club.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG is there club on Saturday
- (834) ZER: does dim syniad (gy)da fi!

 ZER: does

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV idea.N.M.SG with.PREP

 fi

 I.PRON.1S+SM

 I've no idea!

(835) TOY: ie siŵr o fod .

TOY: ie siŵr o fod aut: yes.ADV sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM yes, must be

(836) TOY: mae (y)na un yn yr ysgol (.) dw i meddwl .

TOY: mae yna un yn yr ysgol dw aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV one.NUM in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES
i meddwl
I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN

there's one in school, I think

(837) ZER: yn yr ysgol ?

ZER: yn yr ysgol

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

in school?

(838) TOY: dim yn y Rincón@s:spa del@s:spa Arte@s:spa achos dim_ond unwaith +...

TOY: dim yn y Rincón^S del^S
aut: nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF name of_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG

Arte^S achos dim_ond unwaith
name cause.N.M.SG only.ADV once.ADV

not in the Art Corner because only once...

(839) TOY: achos mae Franco@s:cym&spa wedi baratoi (.) uh gwers (.) arbennig (.) i (y)r plant .

TOY: achos mae Franco $_S^C$ wedi baratoi uh aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name after.PREP prepare.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM gwers arbennig i yr plant lesson.N.F.SG special.ADJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL because Franco's prepared a special lesson for the children

(840) ZER: mae Franco@s:cym&spa yn [?] xxx .

ZER: mae Franco $_S^C$ yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

(841) TOY: Franco@s:cym&spa +...

TOY: Franco $_S^C$ aut: name

(842) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa .

ZER: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

- (843) TOY: ie dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod xx +/.

 TOY: ie dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN yes I don't know
- (844) ZER: ti (ddi)m yn cofio <(y)r enw> [//] y cyfenw na .

 ZER: ti ddim yn cofio yr enw
 aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG
 y cyfenw na
 the.DET.DEF surname.N.M.SG neg.PRT
 you don't remember the name... surname, no.
- (845) TOY: buest ti yn Rincón@s:spa del@s:spa Arte@s:spa (...) uh rhywbryd ?

 TOY: buest ti yn Rincón^S del^S Arte^S

 aut: be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S in.PREP name of_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG name

 uh rhywbryd

 uh.IM at_some_stage.ADV

 have you been to Art Corner er, any time?
- (846) TOY: est ti (i)r xx +..?

 TOY: est ti ir
 aut: go.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S fresh.ADJ

 did you go to [..] ?
- (847) ZER: es i unwaith .

 ZER: es i unwaith aut: go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S once.ADV

 I went once
- (848) ZER: a <roedd hwn> [?] ar gau &=laugh!

 ZER: a roedd hwn ar gau

 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF this.PRON.M.SG on.PREP close.V.INFIN+SM

 and it was closed!
- (850) ZER: +< &=laugh .
- (851) TOY: ond mae (y)n lle neis .

 TOY: ond mae yn lle neis aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP place.N.M.SG nice.ADJ but it's a nice place

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(852)} & \textbf{ZER: ydy} & . \\ & \textbf{ZER: ydy} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & be.\textit{V.3S.PRES} \\ & \textbf{ves} \end{array}$

(853) ZER: ydy hi (y)n fawr ?

ZER: ydy hi yn fawr aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM is it big?

(854) ZER: achos oedd yn edrych yn xx +/.

ZER: achos oedd yn edrych yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT look.V.INFIN stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP because it looked...

(855) TOY: na mae hi (y)n bach .

TOY: na mae hi yn bach aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT small.ADJ no, it's small

(856) TOY: ond mae (y)na llawer o bethau .

TOY: ond mae yna llawer o bethau aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres there.adv many.quan of.prep things.n.m.pl+sm but there are lots of things

(857) TOY: maen nhw (y)n (..) gwneud llawer o bethau .

TOY: maen nhw yn gwneud llawer o aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN many.QUAN of.PREP bethau things.N.M.PL+SM they do lots of things

(858) TOY: paentio (.) um +...

TOY: paentio um

aut: paint.V.INFIN um.IM

painting, um...

(859) TOY: beth yw (y)r +//?

TOY: beth yw yr
aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
what's the...

(860) TOY: xxx.

(861) ZER: wir ?

ZER: wir

aut: truth.N.M.SG+SM.[or].true.ADJ+SM

really?

(862) TOY: xx.

(863) TOY: ond <maen nhw (y)n> [/] (..) maen nhw (y)n da <fydda i (y)n> [?] meddwl
.

TOY: ond maen nhw yn maen
aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3P.PRES
nhw yn da fydda i yn meddwl
they.PRON.3P stative.STAT be.IM+SM be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN
but they're good, I should think

- (864) TOY: raid i ti talu pedwar (.) deg peso@s:cym&spa pob mis .

 TOY: raid i ti talu pedwar deg aut: necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S pay.V.INFIN four.NUM.M ten.NUM peso_S pob mis weight.N.M.SG.[or].weigh.V.1S.PRES each.PREQ month.N.M.SG you have to pay 40 pesos per month
- (865) ZER: mmhm .

 ZER: mmhm
 aut: mmhm.im
- (866) TOY: ti (y)n gallu mynd dwywaith yr wythnos .

 TOY: ti yn gallu mynd dwywaith yr aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN twice.ADV the.DET.DEF wythnos week.N.F.SG
 you can go twice a week
- (867) TOY: awr a hanner (.) dw i meddwl .

 TOY: awr a hanner dw i meddwl aut: hour.N.F.SG and.CONJ half.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN an hour and a half, I think
- (868) ZER: so fe (y)n drud o_gwbl .

 ZER: so fe yn drud o_gwbl aut: so.CONJ what.INT+SM stative.STAT expensive.ADJ at_all.ADV it's not expensive at all

(869) TOY: na . **TOY: na** *aut:* neg.PRT

no

(870) TOY: na mae (y)n da dw i meddwl .

TOY: na mae yn da dw i meddwl aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT be.IM+SM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN no, it's good I think

(871) TOY: hoffwn i fynd i [/] (...) i ddysgu sut i baentio .

TOY: hoffwn i fynd i i ddysgu

aut: like.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP to.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM

sut i baentio

how.INT to.PREP paint.V.INFIN+SM

I'd like to learn to paint

(872) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n clywed roedd y (..) italiano@s:spa (.) Italian@s:eng whatever@s:eng +//.

ZER: oeddwn i yn clywed roedd y
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF
italiano^S Italian^E whatever^E
italian.N.M.SG name whatever.REL
I heard that Italian...

(873) ZER: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod y xx +/.

ZER: dw ddim yn gwybod y aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF I don't know the

(874) TOY: yr Eidal ?

TOY: yr Eidal aut: the.DET.DEF name Italy?

(875) TOY: rhywun o (y)r Eidal ?

TOY: rhywun o yr Eidal aut: someone.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF name someone from Italy?

(876) ZER: na na yr [/] uh yr uh uh iaith .

ZER: na na yr uh yr uh uh iaith aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF uh.IM uh.IM language.N.F.SG no, the language

(877) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa (.) Eidaleg .

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} Eidaleg aut: ah.IM name oh, Italian

(878) ZER: Eidaleg mae [?] +...

ZER: Eidaleg mae

aut: name be.V.3S.PRES

Italian, it's...

(879) ZER: o(eddw)n i isio (.) dysgu hwn .

ZER: oeddwn i isio dysgu hwn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG teach.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG I wanted to learn this

(880) ZER: ond mae gormod o iaith .

ZER: ond mae gormod o iaith

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres too_much.QUANT of.PREP language.N.f.sg

but it's too much language

(881) TOY: yn Rincón@s:spa del@s:spa Arte@s:spa ?

TOY: yn Rincón S del S aut: in.PREP name $of_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG$ name in Art Corner?

(882) ZER: ie (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n clywed +//.

ZER: ie oeddwn i yn clywed aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN yes, I heard...

(883) ZER: achos roedd um +//.

ZER: achos roedd um aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF um.IM because...

(884) ZER: beth yw enw hi ?

ZER: beth yw enw hi aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S what's her name?

(885) ZER: Oliveria@s:cym&spa ?

ZER: Oliveria $_S^C$ aut: name

- (886) TOY: &=noise .
- (887) ZER: Oliveria@s:cym&spa &=laugh ?

ZER: Oliveria $_S^C$ aut: name

(888) ZER: uh mae hi isio ddechrau .

ZER: uh mae hi isio ddechrau aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG begin.V.INFIN+SM er, she wants to start

(889) ZER: ond (.) roedd hi isio dechrau .

ZER: ond roedd hi isio dechrau aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG begin.V.INFIN but, she did want to start

(890) ZER: dw i (ddi)m yn siŵr nawr .

ZER: dw i ddim yn siŵr nawr aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ now.ADV I'm not sure now

(891) TOY: a mae Oliveria@s:cym&spa yn mynd i Gymru (..) diwedd <y flwyddyn> [?] (.) neu (..) mis Ionawr ?

TOY: a mae Oliveria $_S^C$ yn mynd i aut: and conj be.v.3s.pres name stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep

Ionawr

January. N. M. SG

and Oliveria's going to Wales, at the end of the year, or in January?

(892) TOY: beth mae +/?

TOY: beth mae aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES what is..?

(893) ZER: dim [?] yn siŵr .

ZER: dim yn siŵr

aut: not.ADV stative.STAT sure.ADJ

not sure

(894) TOY: ar_ôl Nadolig dw i (y)n meddwl .

TOY: $ar_\^ol$ Nadolig dw i yn meddwl aut: after.PREP Christmas.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN after Christmas, I think

(895) ZER: aw@s:cym&spa does dim pwynt . ZER: aw_S^C does \dim pwynt aut: unk be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV point.N.M.SG oh, there's no point (896) TOY: pam? TOY: pam aut:why?.ADVwhv? (897) ZER: &i achos dw i (y)n hoffi . dwhoffi ZER: achos i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN because I like it (898) ZER: mae [/] mae (y)n neis i (.) ffeindio mas (.) sut mae (y)r Nadolig rhywle arall na(c) (y)fe ? ZER: mae mae neis ffeindio yn aut: be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres stative.stat nice.adj to.prep find.v.infin mas \mathbf{sut} mae \mathbf{yr} **Nadolig** $bass. ADJ+NM. [or]. shallow. ADJ+NM \ \ how. INT \ \ be. V. 3S. PRES \ \ the. DET. DEF \ \ Christmas. N. M. SG$ arall nac yfe somewhere.N.M.SG other.ADJ neg.PRT isn't_it.IM.TAG it's nice to find out what Christmas is like somewhere else isn't it? (899) TOY: +< ie . TOY: ie aut:yes.ADVyes (900) ZER: a mae [/] mae [/] mae wahanol iawn yng Nghymru . ZER: a wahanol mae iawn mae mae aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES different.ADJ+SM very.ADV yng Nghymru my.adj.poss.1s Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm and it's very different in Wales (901) ZER: neis oh@s:cym&spa! \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ZER: neis aut: nice.ADJ oh.IM nice, oh!

107

yn

(902) TOY: maen nhw (y)n +//.

nhw

aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

TOY: maen

they...

- (903) ZER: xx +/.
- (904) TOY: o(eddw)n i (y)n hoffi (y)r cracers .

TOY: oeddwn i yn hoffi yr cracers aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF cracker.N.M.SG I liked the crackers

(905) TOY: welest ti (y)r cracers?

TOY: welest ti yr cracers aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S the.DET.DEF cracker.N.M.SG did you see the crackers?

- (906) ZER: do [=! laughs]!

 ZER: do

 aut: yes.ADV.PAST

 yes!
- (907) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl +"/.

ZER: oeddwn i yn meddwl aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN I was thinking:

- (908) ZER: +" tybed ta [?] beth yw fe ?

 ZER: tybed ta beth yw fe

 aut: I.wonder.ADV be.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES what.INT+SM

 "I wonder what it is!
- (909) TOY: mae (y)n edrych fel losin mawr &=laugh!

 TOY: mae yn edrych fel losin mawr aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT look.V.INFIN like.CONJ sweets.N.F.PL big.ADJ it looks like a big sweet!
- (910) ZER: a mae cracers ["] yn swnio fel bisgedi ti wybod?

 ZER: a mae cracers yn swnio fel
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES cracker.N.M.SG stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN like.CONJ
 bisgedi ti wybod
 biscuits.N.F.PL.[or].biscuits.N.F.PL you.PRON.2S know.V.INFIN+SM
 and "crackers" sounds like biscuits, you know?

(912) ZER: ac o(eddw)n i meddwl +"/.

ZER: ac oeddwn i meddwl

aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is think.v.infin

and I was thinking:

(913) ZER: +" oedd (y)na bisged tu mewn?

"was there a biscuit inside?

(914) ZER: &=laugh achos roedd yn rownd xx +...

ZER: achos roedd yn rownd aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP round.N.F.SG because it was round [..]...

(915) TOY: ie.

TOY: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(916) ZER: wel mae hwnna (y)n syniad dda .

ZER: wel mae hwnna yn syniad aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP idea.N.M.SG dda good.ADJ+SM
well, that's a good idea

(917) ZER: llun (gy)da fi gyda (y)r crown@s:eng &=laugh!

ZER: llun gyda fi gyda yr crown^E aut: picture.N.M.SG with.PREP 1.PRON.1S+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF crown.N.SG I've got a picture with the crown!

- (918) TOY: +< &=laugh .
- (919) ZER: xxx.
- (920) ZER: ond diddorol iawn .

ZER: ond diddorol iawn aut: but.CONJ interesting.ADJ very.ADV but very interesting

(921) TOY: ie mae yn wahanol iawn i ni .

TOY: ie mae yn wahanol iawn i ni aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM very.ADV to.PREP we.PRON.1P yes it is very different from us

(922) TOY: pawb yn cael twrci (.) a (.) pwdin Nadolig .

TOY: pawb cael twrci pwdin yn \mathbf{a} everyone.PRON stative.STAT get.V.INFIN turkey.N.M.SG and.CONJ pudding.N.M.SG Nadolig

 $Christmas. {\it N.M.SG}$

everyone having turkey and Christmas pudding

(923) TOY: a fan hyn dan ni (y)n cael (..) asado@s:spa .

TOY: a fan hyn dan $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ aut:and.conj place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p stative.stat \mathbf{asado}^S cael get. v.infin barbecue. n.m.sg and here we have "asado" [barbecue]

(924) ZER: ie . ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV

yes

(925) TOY: oen neu +...

TOY: oen neu aut: lamb.N.M.SG or.CONJ a lamb, or...

(926) ZER: ond dan ni (y)n cael swper timod .

ZER: ond dan \mathbf{ni} yn caelbut.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p stative.stat get.v.infin supper.n.mf.sg timod know. V.2S. PRES

but we have dinner, you know

(927) TOY: +< +, cig moch . TOY: cig moch aut: meat.N.M.SG pigs.N.M.PL \dots pork

(928) ZER: wel (.) hefyd . ZER: wel hefyd aut: well.im also.adv well, as well.

(929) TOY: wel dan ni (y)n cael swper (.) a +/.

TOY: wel $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ yn cael swper well.im be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p stative.stat get.v.infin supper.n.mf.sg and.conj well, we have dinner, and...

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(930) ZER: ++ cinio a swper eto &=laugh!
      ZER: cinio
                                     swper
                           a
                                                    eto
       aut: dinner.N.M.SG and.CONJ supper.N.MF.SG again.ADV
      ...lunch, and dinner again!
(931) TOY: a dydd Nadolig dan ni (y)n cael asado@s:spa xx .
                       dydd
                                  Nadolig
                                                    dan
                                                                \mathbf{ni}
      aut:
             and.conj day.n.m.sg Christmas.n.m.sg be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p stative.stat
                 \mathbf{asado}^S
      cael
      get. V.INFIN barbecue. N.M.SG
      and Christmas day we have a barbecue [..]
(932) ZER: ie .
      ZER: ie
      aut: yes.ADV
      yes
      TOY: fel arfer adre dan ni (y)n cael (.) um (..) swper (..) oer (.) fel (.)
      cyw iâr (.) a pethau fach .
      TOY: fel
                       arfer
                                                                adre
      aut:
             like.CONJ habit.N.M.SG.[or].use.V.3S.PRES.[or].use.V.INFIN home.ADV be.V.1P.PRES
                                                                        fel
                              cael
                                                swper
                  yn
                                         um
                                                               \mathbf{oer}
      we.pron.1p stative.stat get.v.infin um.im supper.n.mf.sg cold.adj like.conj chick.n.m.sg
                           pethau
                                        fach
                 a
      hen.n.f.sg and.conj things.n.m.pl small.adj+sm
      usually at home we have a cold dinner, like chicken and little things
(934) ZER: +< ie .
      ZER: ie
      aut: yes.ADV
      yes
(935) TOY: a wedyn (..) diwrnod Nadolig dan ni (y)n cael (.) asado@s:spa .
      TOY: a
                       wedyn
                                      diwrnod Nadolig
                                                                   dan
             and.conj afterwards.adv day.n.m.sg Christmas.n.m.sg be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p
      aut:
                              asado^{S}
                  cael
      stative.stat get.v.infin barbecue.n.m.sg
      and then Christmas day we have a barbecue
(936) ZER: ie.
      ZER: ie
      aut: yes.ADV
```

yes

(937) ZER: wel dan ni (y)n cael (...) asado@s:spa al@s:spa horno@s:spa . ${\bf ZER: wel \ dan \ ni \ yn \ cael \ asado}^S$

aut: well.im be.v.ip.pres we.pron.ip stative.stat get.v.infin barbecue.n.m.sg

 ${f al}^S \qquad \qquad {f horno}^S$

to_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG oven.N.M.SG

well we have an oven barbecue

(938) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa .

TOY: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(939) ZER: yn y nos .

ZER: yn y nos

aut: in.prep the.det.def night.n.f.sg

in the evening

(940) ZER: noson Nadolig (...) noson cyn +//.

ZER: noson

 $aut: \quad become_night. V. 3P. PAST. [or]. become_night. V. 1P. PAST. [or]. night. N. F. SG. [or]. come. V. 1P. PAST + NM. [or]. come. V. 3P. PAST + NM. [or]. come. Come$

 ${f Nadolig} {f noson}$

 $Christmas. N.M. SG-become_night. V. 3P. PAST. [or]. become_night. V. 1P. PAST. [or]. night. N. F. SG. [or]. come. V. 1P. PAST+NM. [or]. come. N. P. PAST+NM. [or]. come. Come. Come. [or]. come. Come. Come. [or]. come. Come. [or]. come. Come. [or]. come. Come. [or]. come.$

cvn

before.prep

Christmas night... the night before...

(941) ZER: beth yw <Christmas Eve> ["] ?

ZER: beth yw Christmas Eve aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name name what's "Christmas Eve"?

(942) ZER: [- spa] que cómo se dice esto ?

ZER: que^S cómo^S se^S dice^S esto^S aut: that.CONJ how.INT self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP tell.V.23S.PRES this.PRON.DEM.NT.SG how do you say this?

(943) ZER: dim yn cofio .

ZER: dim yn cofio

aut: not.ADV stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN

don't remember

- (944) TOY: +< xxx.
- (945) ZER: well ac +...

ZER: wel ac

aut: well.im and.conj

well, and...

(946) ZER: ie &d diwrnod ar_ôl dan ni mynd mas a cael asado@s:spa ambell waith .

ZER: ie diwrnod ar_ôl dan ni mynd

aut: yes.ADV day.N.M.SG after.PREP be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN

waith time.N.F.SG+SM

yes, the day afterwards we go out and have a barbecue now and again

- (947) ZER: <does dim lot o xx> [=! laughs] !
 - ZER: does dim lot o aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP there's not much [..]!
- (948) TOY: +< ie mae (y)n dibynnu .

TOY: ie mae yn dibynnu aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT depend.V.INFIN yes, it depends

(949) ZER: ond +/.

ZER: ond aut: but.CONJ

(950) TOY: cwrdd â (y)r teulu neu ffrindiau .

TOY: cwrdd â yr teulu neu aut: meeting.N.M.SG.[or].meet.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG or.CONJ

ffrindiau
friends.N.M.PL
meeting with family or friends

(951) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa mynd allan timod fel (..) (ba)sa i (y)n siŵr Las_Torres@s:cym&spa neu +/.

ZER: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mynd allan timod fel basa i aut: oh.IM go.V.INFIN out.ADV know.V.2S.PRES like.CONJ be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S yn $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$ $\mathbf{Las_Torres}_S^C$ \mathbf{neu} stative.STAT sure.ADJ name or.CONJ

oh, going out, you know, like, I'm not sure, Las Torres or...

(952) TOY: +< ie mynd i (y)r afon neu mynd i (.) lle xxx neu rywle .

TOY: ie mynd i yr afon neu mynd i $aut: yes.ADV \ go.V.INFIN \ to.PREP \ the.DET.DEF \ river.N.F.SG \ or.CONJ \ go.V.INFIN \ to.PREP$ lle neu rywle $where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG \ or.CONJ \ somewhere.N.M.SG+SM$ yes, going to the river, or going to the [...] place or somewhere

(953) ZER: ie achos mae hi (y)n braf .

ZER: ie achos mae hi yn braf aut: yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT fine.ADJ yes, because the weather's fine

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(954)} & \textbf{TOY: ydy} & . \\ & \textbf{TOY: ydy} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$

(955) ZER: mae hi (y)n oer ofnadwy yng Nghymru .

ZER: mae hi yn oer ofnadwy yng

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT cold.ADJ terrible.ADJ my.ADJ.POSS.1S

Nghymru

Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM

it's terribly cold in Wales

(956) TOY: mm +... **TOY: mm** *aut:* mm.IM

yes, because it's true

(957) TOY: ie achos mae <(y)n wir> [?] .

TOY: ie achos mae yn wir

aut: yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT truth.N.M.SG+SM.[or].true.ADJ+SM

(958) TOY: maen nhw yn y gaea (..) a dan ni yn y (.) haf .

TOY: maen nhw yn y gaea (..) a dan ni yn y (.) haf .

TOY: maen nhw yn y gaea (..) a dan ni yn y (.) haf .

gaea they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP that.PRON.REL

gaea a dan ni yn y gaea (..) haf .

close.V.2S.IMPER+SM and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P in.PREP the.DET.DEF haf summer.N.M.SG

they're in the winter, and we're in the summer