

## patagonia42.cha

- (1) **ANO:** .tybed bod Dada<sup>C</sup> wedi gael o  
%aut I.wonder.ADV be.V.INFIN name after.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
?

I wonder if Dada's had it?

- (2) **MSA:** wel dyna be dw i yn  
%aut well.IM that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT  
feddwl .  
think.V.INFIN+SM

well, that's what I'm thinking

- (3) **MSA:** oeddwn i meddwl .  
%aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN

I was thinking ...

- (4) **MSA:** ac oedden ni yn gobeithio .  
%aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT hope.V.INFIN

and we were hoping

- (5) **MSA:** oedd Anwen<sup>C</sup> a fi yn gobeithio  
%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF name and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT hope.V.INFIN  
taw efo ti oedd o .  
that.CONJ with.PREP you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

Anwen and me were hoping that you had it

- (6) **ANO:** oh<sup>C</sup> achos mae yna un efo fi .  
%aut oh.IM cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV one.NUM with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

oh, because I have one

- (7) **ANO:** ond oeddwn i yn deall taw  
%aut but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN that.CONJ  
Taid Joseph<sup>C</sup> oedd biau fo .  
name name be.V.3S.IMPERF (who).owns.ADV+SM he.PRON.M.3S

but I was under the impression that Grandpa Joseph had it

- (8) **MSA:** wel edrycha lle mae yr .  
 %aut well.IM look.V.2S.IMPER where.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF  
 well, look at where the ...
- (9) **ANO:** pan oeddwn i yn cofio be  
 %aut when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN what.INT  
 be oedd o .  
 what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
 [...] when I remembered what it was
- (10) **ANO:** er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae ces gynta  
 %aut er.IM be.V.3S.PRES er.IM be.V.3S.PRES get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN first.ORD+SM  
 ar\_ôl .  
 after.PREP  
 the old case is left over
- (11) **MSA:** wel mae un o .  
 %aut well.IM be.V.3S.PRES one.NUM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP  
 well, one of ...
- (12) **MSA:** fel hwnnw ydy o .  
 %aut like.CONJ that.PRON.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
 it's like that
- (13) **ANO:** ie ?  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes?
- (14) **MSA:** wel wyt ti ddim wedi edrych ar  
 %aut well.IM be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM after.PREP look.V.INFIN on.PREP  
 yr enwau ?  
 the.DET.DEF names.N.M.PL  
 well, haven't you looked at the names?
- (15) **ANO:** wel dw i ddim yn  
 %aut well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT  
 cofio .  
 remember.V.INFIN  
 well I don't remember
- (16) **ANO:** dw i wedi .  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP  
 I've ...

- (17) **ANO:** blynyddoedd yn ôl ers ryw ddeg mlynedd  
 %aut years.N.F.PL back.ADV since.ADJ some.PREQ+SM ten.NUM+SM years.N.F.PL+NM  
 ges i o Mam<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S from.PREP name

years back, about 10 years ago I got it from Mam

- (18) **MSA:** wel cofia .  
 %aut well.IM remember.V.2S.IMPER

well remember ...

- (19) **ANO:** ond oedd Dada<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ddim wedi  
 %aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM after.PREP  
 marw amser hynny .  
 die.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

but Dada hadn't died then

- (20) **ANO:** peth ryfedd bod hi yn  
 %aut thing.N.M.SG strange.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT  
 roid o i fi .  
 give.V.0.IMPERF+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

strange that she was giving it to me

- (21) **ANO:** Mam ddaru hi marw ers ugain  
 %aut name did.V.123SP.PAST she.PRON.F.3S die.V.INFIN since.ADJ twenty.NUM  
 mlynedd yn ôl !  
 years.N.F.PL+NM back.ADV

Mother, she died 20 years ago!

- (22) **MSA:** wel er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae mae mae wedi mae  
 %aut well.IM er.IM be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP be.V.3S.PRES  
 Mam<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wedi marw ers dros ugain mlynedd .  
 name after.PREP die.V.INFIN since.ADJ over.PREP+SM twenty.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM

well Mother died over 20 years ago

- (23) **ANO:** yndy yndy dw i yn  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT  
 gwybod hynny .  
 know.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP

yes, yes I know that

- (24) **MSA:** ac oedd dy dad di  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF your.ADJ.POSS father.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S+SM  
 wedi marw yn gynt .  
 after.PREP die.V.INFIN stative.STAT earlier.ADJ+SM

and your father died before that

- (25) **ANO:** yndy ond fysai fo efo  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH but.CONJ finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM he.PRON.M.3S with.PREP*  
**Dada**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*name*

yes, [ ... ] but he would be with Dada

- (26) **MSA:** ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

- (27) **ANO:** dyna fo mi sylwa i .  
*%aut that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S aff.PRT notice.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP*

there it is, I shall pay it attention

- (28) **ANO:** mi sylwa i .  
*%aut aff.PRT notice.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP*

I shall pay it attention

- (29) **MSA:** edrych ar dyddiad .  
*%aut look.V.2S.IMPER on.PREP date.N.M.SG*

looking at the date

- (30) **ANO:** ie ie ie ie ie .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV*

yes yes yes yes yes

- (31) **ANO:** efallai taw hwnna ydy  
*%aut perhaps.CONJ that.CONJ that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES*  
**o** .  
*he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*

maybe that's it

- (32) **ANO:** oeddwn i yn meddwl taw Taid Joseph<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*%aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN that.CONJ name name*  
**oedd biau fo** .  
*be.V.3S.IMPERF (who).owns.ADV+SM he.PRON.M.3S*

I thought Taid Joseph had it

- (33) **ANO:** a mae yna un yma fel oedd  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV one.NUM here.ADV like.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
**yr arfer amser hynny yndy** .  
*that.PRON.REL use.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*

and there is one here, as was the custom then, wasn't it

- (34) **ANO:** oedd popeth yn cael ei  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT have.V.INFIN 3S.ADJ.POSS  
 roid fan yna lawr ar yr  
 give.V.0.IMPERF+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV floor.N.M.SG+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 er.IM

everything used to be put there, down on the er ...

- (35) **ANO:** ie ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes

- (36) **MSA:** [-spa] claro .  
 %aut [-spa] of\_course.IM

right

- (37) **ANO:** ie ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes

- (38) **MSA:** achos mae efo fi un .  
 %aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM one.NUM

because I've got one

- (39) **MSA:** er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ond er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Mam rhodd hwnnw  
 %aut er.IM but.CONJ er.IM name gift.N.F.SG[or]give.V.3S.PAST that.ADJ.DEM.M.SG  
 i fi a Alwyn<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM and.CONJ name

er, but Mother gave that to me and Alwyn

- (40) **MSA:** a wedyn mae um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES um.IM

and then, um ...

- (41) **ANO:** un bach ?  
 %aut one.NUM small.ADJ

a little one?

- (42) **MSA:** un ie fel honno ond bod  
 %aut one.NUM yes.ADV like.CONJ that.PRON.F.SG but.CONJ be.V.INFIN  
 o yn dywyll yndy ?  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT dark.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

one, yes, like [ ... ] that except that it's dark isn't it?

- (43) **ANO:** .  
*%aut*
- (44) **MSA:** oedd yn Cymraeg .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG*  
 it was in Welsh
- (45) **MSA:** achos pwy sy yn mynd i  
*%aut cause.N.M.SG who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP*  
 ddarllen o hwnna  
*read.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN*  
 fan hyn ?  
*van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP*  
 because who's going to read from that here?
- (46) **ANO:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ie ie dw i yn  
*%aut ah.IM ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT*  
 deall .  
*understand.V.INFIN*  
 ah, yes I understand
- (47) **ANO:** ie ie .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes yes
- (48) **ANO:** ie ie .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes yes
- (49) **MSA:** ac i i ni rŵan maen  
*%aut and.CONJ to.PREP to.PREP we.PRON.1P now.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN*  
 nhw yn hanodd eu deallt .  
*they.PRON.3P stative.STAT difficult.ADJ+H their.ADJ.POSS unk*  
 and even to us now, they're hard to understand
- (50) **ANO:** yndy .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 yes
- (51) **MSA:** yndyn .  
*%aut be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH*  
 they are

- (52) **ANO:** yndyn .  
*%aut be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH*

they are

- (53) **ANO:** mae gen i geiriadur Gymraeg  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S dictionary.N.M.SG Welsh.N.F.SG+SM*  
**Saesneg fan yna er<sub>S</sub> o yr flwyddyn**  
*English.N.F.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV er.IM of.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM*  
**mil wyth cant chwedeg .**  
*thousand.N.F.SG eight.NUM hundred.N.M.SG unk*

I have a Welsh-English dictionary there from the year 1860

- (54) **ANO:** rhywbeth fel yna ydy o .  
*%aut something.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*

it's something like that

- (55) **ANO:** mae hanodd i ddeallt .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES difficult.ADJ+H to.PREP unk*

it's hard to understand

- (56) **MSA:** yndy .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*

it is

- (57) **ANO:** yr yr iaith er<sub>S</sub> mor hen .  
*%aut the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG er.IM so.ADV old.ADJ*

such old language

- (58) **MSA:** yndy .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*

it is

- (59) **MSA:** yndy .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*

it is

- (60) **ANO:** mae yna mae yr geiriau yma  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF words.N.M.PL here.ADV*  
**mae mae yr ieithiau yn newydd .**  
*be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF unk stative.STAT new.ADJ*

these words. . . the languages change

(61) **ANO:** mae yna eiriau newydd yn cael  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV words.N.M.PL+SM new.ADJ stative.STAT have.V.INFIN  
 eu  
 their.ADJ.POSS .

[..] new words get [ ... ]

(62) **MSA:** .  
 %aut

(63) **ANO:** a wedyn dw i ddim  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM  
 yn deall o\_gwbl .  
 stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN at\_all.ADV

and then I don't understand at all

(64) **ANO:** a mae yr Beibl .  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF Bible.N.M.SG

and the Bible ...

(65) **ANO:** wel dyna fo .  
 %aut well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there it is

(66) **ANO:** mae yr Beibl .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF Bible.N.M.SG

the Bible ...

(67) **ANO:** unrhyw Beibl yn hanodd i  
 %aut any.ADJ Bible.N.M.SG stative.STAT difficult.ADJ+H to.PREP  
 ddeall .  
 understand.V.INFIN+SM

any Bible [is] hard to understand

(68) **MSA:** ond er<sub>S</sub> tria gael allan .  
 %aut but.CONJ er.IM try.V.2S.IMPER have.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV

but, er, try to get out ...

(69) **ANO:** ie ie mi mi sylwa i .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV I.PRON.1S aff.PRT notice.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP

yes yes I shall pay it attention



- (70) **MSA:** achos dw i wedi edrych  
 %aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP look.V.INFIN  
 amdano fe .  
 for.him.PREP+PRON.M.3S what.INT+SM  
 because I've looked for it
- (71) **ANO:** ie peidiwch â poeni na .  
 %aut yes.ADV stop.V.2P.IMPER with.PREP worry.V.INFIN neg.PRT  
 yes, don't worry, no
- (72) **MSA:** mae o yn beth werthfawr  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT thing.N.M.SG+SM valuable.ADJ+SM  
 .  
 it's a valuable thing [ ...]
- (73) **ANO:** wel yndy mae o .  
 %aut well.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
 well, yes it is
- (74) **ANO:** un peth fel yna ydy o .  
 %aut one.NUM thing.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
 it's a thing like that
- (75) **MSA:** ie dyna fo .  
 %aut yes.ADV that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 yes, that's it
- (76) **ANO:** fel yna .  
 %aut like.CONJ there.ADV  
 like that
- (77) **MSA:** a mae John\_Richards<sup>C</sup> a Sian\_Richards<sup>C</sup> a  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name and.CONJ name and.CONJ  
 yr enwau ni i\_gyd ni !  
 the.DET.DEF names.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P all.ADJ we.PRON.1P  
 and there's John Richards and Sian Richards and all our names. . . us!
- (78) **MSA:** a wedyn dydy hi ddim .  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM  
 and then, she is not
- (79) **MSA:** ond un ni yndy .  
 %aut but.CONJ one.NUM we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 but our one, it is

(80) **ANO:** **mmhm**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut mmhm.IM

(81) **ANO:** **mmhm**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut mmhm.IM

(82) **MSA:** **a** **wedyn** **dw** **i** **rŵan** **yn**  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S now.ADV stative.STAT  
**wneud** **un** **fi** .  
 make.V.INFIN+SM one.NUM I.PRON.1S+SM  
 and then, I now am doing mine

(83) **MSA:** **dw** **i** **roid** **enwau** .  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S give.V.0.IMPERF+SM names.N.M.PL  
 I'm putting the names

(84) **MSA:** **a** **dw** **i** **roid** **enwau**  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S give.V.0.IMPERF+SM names.N.M.PL  
**yr** **plantod** **wan** .  
 the.DET.DEF unk now.ADV  
 and I'm putting the names of the children now

(85) **ANO:** **mmm**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut mmm.IM

(86) **MSA:** **fel** **bod** **o** **yn** **aros** **fel**  
 %aut like.CONJ be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN like.CONJ  
**documento**<sup>S</sup> .  
 document.N.M.SG[or]document.V.1S.PRES  
 so that it remains [ ... ] as documents

(87) **ANO:** **ie** **ie** **ie** **ie** **ie** .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes

(88) **ANO:** **fel** **yna** **be** **oedden** **nhw** **yn**  
 %aut like.CONJ there.ADV what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT  
**wneud** **yndy** **hefyd** .  
 make.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH also.ADV  
 that's [ ... ] what they used to do too isn't it

- (89) **ANO:** mae yna lot o beiblau felly .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP unk so.ADV  
 there are a lot of bibles like that
- (90) **MSA:** [-spa] claro .  
 %aut [-spa] of\_course.IM  
 sure
- (91) **MSA:** achos dyna beth oedd y  
 %aut cause.N.M.SG that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL  
 documento<sup>S</sup> o\_blaen cofia .  
 document.N.M.SG[or]document.V.1S.PRES before.ADV remember.V.2S.IMPER  
 because that's what the document was before, remember
- (92) **ANO:** ie ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (93) **MSA:** achos mae yr Beibl<sup>C</sup> Colemans<sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name name  
 because the [ ... ] Colemans' Bible ...
- (94) **ANO:** mmm<sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut mmm.IM
- (95) **MSA:** mae o yn beth .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM  
 it's something ...
- (96) **MSA:** mae o efo efo Jamie<sup>C</sup> oedd  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN with.PREP with.PREP name be.V.3S.IMPERF  
 o .  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
 Jamie has it
- (97) **MSA:** ond rŵan mae o efo  
 %aut but.CONJ now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN with.PREP  
 merched Coleman<sup>C</sup> yn Esquel<sup>C</sup> dw i  
 daughters.N.F.PL name in.PREP name be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S  
 yn credu .  
 stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN  
 but now it's with the Coleman daughters in Esquel I believe

(98) **ANO:** mmhm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut mmhm.IM

(99) **MSA:** a mae fan yna mae yna  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV  
 bethau ofnadwy o documentos<sup>S</sup> mae yn  
 things.N.M.PL+SM terrible.ADJ of.PREP document.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT  
 debyg .  
 similar.ADJ+SM

and there, there are some extremely document-like things, probably

(100) **ANO:** aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ?  
 %aut aha.IM

(101) **MSA:** dw i ddim credu bod  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN  
 dw i ddim credu bod fi  
 be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM  
 wedi weld o erioed .  
 after.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN never.ADV

I don't think I've ever seen it

(102) **ANO:** aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut aha.IM

(103) **ANO:** efo pwy mae o ?  
 %aut with.PREP who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

who has it?

(104) **MSA:** efo merched Colemans<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut with.PREP daughters.N.F.PL name

with the Coleman daughters

(105) **ANO:** aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut aha.IM

(106) **MSA:** wnaethon nhw ofyn am er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 %aut do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P ask.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP er.IM  
 gael ei fenthyg o .  
 have.V.INFIN+SM 3S.ADJ.POSS lend.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

they asked to borrow it

- (107) **MSA:** efo Jamie<sup>C</sup> oedd o .  
*%aut with.PREP name be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
 Jamie had it
- (108) **ANO:** a dydy o ddim  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM*  
 wedi yn ôl ?  
*after.PREP back.ADV*  
 and he hasn't had it back?
- (109) **MSA:** a dydy o ddim  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM*  
 wedi yn ôl .  
*after.PREP back.ADV*  
 and he hasn't had it back
- (110) **ANO:** .  
*%aut*
- (111) **MSA:** wel dyna fo !  
*%aut well.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S*  
 well, there it is
- (112) **ANO:** dydy o ddim wedi  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM after.PREP*  
 gofyn amdano fo chwaith ?  
*ask.V.INFIN for.him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S neither.ADV*  
 he hasn't asked for it either?
- (113) **MSA:** teulu mae o .  
*%aut family.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
 [...] he's family
- (114) **ANO:** ie ie ie ie .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (115) **MSA:** dydy ddim bod fel .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM be.V.INFIN like.CONJ*  
 it's not as though ...
- (116) **MSA:** teulu oedd yn mynd â .  
*%aut family.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP*  
 [...] family that took [...]

- (117) **ANO:** eu                      teulu                      i\_gyd    ?  
 %aut    their.ADJ.POSS   family.N.M.SG   all.ADJ  
 their whole family?
- (118) **MSA:** wel            gobeithio            taw            efo            ti            mae  
 %aut    well.IM   hope.V.INFIN   that.CONJ   with.PREP   you.PRON.2S   be.V.3S.PRES  
 o                                      a                      ddim                      efo                      .  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN   and.CONJ   nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM   with.PREP  
 well hopefully it's you that has it and not [ ... ] ...
- (119) **ANO:** ie                      .  
 %aut    yes.ADV  
 yes
- (120) **MSA:** ofn                      ofn                      bod                      wedi                      cael                      .  
 %aut    fear.N.M.SG   fear.N.M.SG   be.V.INFIN   after.PREP   have.V.INFIN  
 I worry that it's been ....
- (121) **ANO:** a                      wedi                      cael                      aros                      yn                      fan  
 %aut    and.CONJ   after.PREP   have.V.INFIN   wait.V.INFIN   stative.STAT   place.N.MF.SG+SM  
 acw                      tybed                      ?  
 over.there.ADV   I.wonder.ADV  
 and it's been able to stay there, I wonder?
- (122) **ANO:** oh<sub>S</sub>                      faswn                      i                      yn                      gofyn  
 %aut    oh.IM   be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM   I.PRON.1S   stative.STAT   ask.V.INFIN  
 amdano                      fe                      .  
 for\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S   what.INT+SM  
 oh, I'd ask for it
- (123) **ANO:** dydy                      o                      ddim                      fel                      .  
 %aut    be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN   he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN   not.ADV+SM   like.CONJ  
 it's not as though ...
- (124) **ANO:** dw                      i                      yn                      siarad                      efo  
 %aut    be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN   I.PRON.1S   stative.STAT   talk.V.INFIN   with.PREP  
 hi                      bob                      amser                      .  
 she.PRON.F.3S   each.PREQ+SM   time.N.M.SG  
 I speak with her all the time
- (125) **MSA:** ie                      ie                      .  
 %aut    yes.ADV   yes.ADV  
 yes

(126) **ANO:** **mi** **ofyna** **i** **os** **ydy** **o** **os**  
*%aut I.PRON.1S unk to.PREP if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN if.CONJ*  
**os** .  
*if.CONJ*

I'll ask if it's ...

(127) **ANO:** **dydy** **o** **ddim** **hwn**  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM this.PRON.M.SG*  
**ydy** **o** ?  
*be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*

it isn't this, is it?

(128) **ANO:** **mi** **ofyna** **i** .  
*%aut I.PRON.1S unk to.PREP*

I'll ask

(129) **ANO:** **gweld** **be** **ddeith** **hi** **be** **ddudith** **hi**  
*%aut see.V.INFIN what.INT unk she.PRON.F.3S what.INT unk she.PRON.F.3S*  
 .

see what she says

(130) **MSA:** **dw** **i** **wedi** **gofyn** **am** **rei**  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP ask.V.INFIN for.PREP some.PREQ+SM*  
**pethau** .  
*things.N.M.PL*

I've asked for some things

(131) **ANO:** **ond** **dydyn** **nhw** **ddim** **ar**  
*%aut but.CONJ unk they.PRON.3P nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM on.PREP*  
**gael** .  
*have.V.INFIN+SM*

but they're not available

(132) **MSA:** **ond** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut but.CONJ er.IM*

but, er ...

(133) **ANO:** **aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut aha.IM*

(134) **MSA:** **ti** **yn** **deall** ?  
*%aut you.PRON.2S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN*

you understand?

- (135) **MSA:** **dyna** **be** **sy** **yn** **bod** .  
*%aut that.is.ADV what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN*  
 that's what's wrong
- (136) **ANO:** **aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **mae** **yn** **biti** **yn\_de** ?  
*%aut aha.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT pity.N.M.SG+SM isn't.it.IM*  
 aha, pity, eh?
- (137) **ANO:** **ie** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (138) **MSA:** .  
*%aut*
- (139) **ANO:** **dach** **chi** **yn** **nabod**  
*%aut be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT know\_someone.V.INFIN*  
**hwn** ?  
*this.PRON.M.SG*  
 do you know this one?
- (140) **MSA:** **dynion** **del<sup>S</sup>** **sur<sup>S</sup>** .  
*%aut men.N.M.PL of.the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG south.N.M.SG*  
 the men of [ ... ] the south
- (141) **MSA:** **oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **ie** **mae** **hwnna** **efo** **efo**  
*%aut oh.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN with.PREP with.PREP*  
**Anwen<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **dw** **i** **yn** **credu** .  
*name be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN*  
 oh yes, Anwen has that, I think
- (142) **ANO:** **yndy** **yndy** ?  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 yes, really?
- (143) **MSA:** **yndy** **mae** **o** **efo** **Anwen<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN with.PREP name*  
 yes, Anwen has it
- (144) **MSA:** **mae** **un** **arall** **sy** **efo** **fi** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES one.NUM other.ADJ be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM*  
 there's another one that I've got



- (145) **MSA:** *er*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> *hwnna* *mae* .  
*%aut er.IM that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES*  
 er, it's that ...
- (146) **MSA:** *[-spa]* *cien* *cien* *sombreros* *y* *un*  
*%aut [-spa] hundred.NUM hundred.NUM hat.N.M.PL and.CONJ one.DET.INDEF.M.SG*  
*atuendo* .  
*unk*  
 one hundred one hundred hats and a outfit.
- (147) **ANO:** *ah*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> *ie* *ie* *ie* .  
*%aut ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 ah, yes, yes.
- (148) **MSA:** *hwnnw* *ddiddorol* *iawn* *hefyd* .  
*%aut that.PRON.M.SG interesting.ADJ+SM very.ADV also.ADV*  
 that one [ ... ] very interesting as well
- (149) **ANO:** .  
*%aut*
- (150) **ANO:** *Ioan\_Glyn\_Owen*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ?  
*%aut name*
- (151) **MSA:** *ia* .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (152) **ANO:** *Isobel*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> *Owen*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut name name*
- (153) **ANO:** *er*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> *priodas* *yndy* ?  
*%aut er.IM marriage.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 er, a wedding, isn't it
- (154) **ANO:** *a* *wedyn* *dyma* *fo* *Jacob*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV this-is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S name*  
*fan* *hyn* .  
*van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP*  
 and then, here it is, Jacob here

- (155) **MSA:** **pwý** ?  
*%aut who.PRON*  
 who?
- (156) **MSA:** **Jacob<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut name*
- (157) **ANO:** **hwnna** ?  
*%aut that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN*  
 him?
- (158) **ANO:** **y** **llun** ?  
*%aut the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG*  
 the picture?
- (159) **MSA:** **ia** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (160) **ANO:** **dyn** **y** **llun** ?  
*%aut be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG[or]draw.V.3S.PRES+SM the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG*  
 the man in the picture?
- (161) **MSA:** **dyna** **ti** **ia** .  
*%aut that.is.ADV you.PRON.2S yes.ADV*  
 there you are, yes
- (162) **ANO:** **Jacob<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut name*
- (163) **ANO:** **briodas** **efo** **Elin\_Mai\_Jones<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut marriage.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP name*  
 wedding to Elin Mai Jones
- (164) **ANO:** **a** **mi** **aeth** **i** **Australia<sup>S</sup>** .  
*%aut and.CONJ aff.PRT go.V.3S.PAST to.PREP name*  
 and he went to Australia

(165) **ANO:** a dyma enwau yr er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> plant i\_gyd  
 %aut and.CONJ this\_is.ADV names.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF er.IM children.N.M.PL all.ADJ  
 .

and here are the names of all the children

(166) **MSA:** .  
 %aut

(167) **MSA:** a pwysy wedi wneud  
 %aut and.CONJ who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM  
 y llyfr yma ?  
 the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG here.ADV

and who's made this book?

(168) **ANO:** er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut er.IM

(169) **MSA:** dyna ti waith yndy ?  
 %aut that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 that's some work, isn't it?

(170) **ANO:** ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 [name], yes

(171) **MSA:** dyna ti waith .  
 %aut that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM  
 that's some work

(172) **ANO:** ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV

(173) **ANO:** ond dydy er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> teulu Nain  
 %aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN er.IM er.IM family.N.M.SG name  
 Richards<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ddim yma .  
 name nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM here.ADV  
 but Grandma Richards' family isn't here

(174) **ANO:** Richards<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut name

- (175) **MSA:** dydy                      teulu                      Nain                      Richards<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
                  %aut    be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN    family.N.M.SG    name    name  
**ddim**                                      yn                      y                      llall                      chwaith                      .  
                  nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM    in.PREP    the.DET.DEF    other.PRON    neither.ADV  
 Grandma Richards' family isn't in the other one either
- (176) **ANO:** dyna                      fo                      .  
                  %aut    that.is.ADV    he.PRON.M.3S  
 there you are
- (177) **MSA:** neb                      !  
                  %aut    anyone.PRON  
 nobody!
- (178) **MSA:** dim                      un                      !  
                  %aut    not.ADV    one.NUM  
 not one!
- (179) **ANO:** dyna                      beth                      ryfedd                      yn\_de                      ?  
                  %aut    that.is.ADV    thing.N.M.SG+SM    strange.ADJ+SM    isn't.it.IM  
 that's strange, isn't it?
- (180) **MSA:** na                      ddim                      Dada<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>                      na                      Mam                      na                      neb                      .  
                  %aut    neg.PRT    not.ADV+SM    name    neg.PRT    name    neg.PRT    anyone.PRON  
 there's no Dada or Mother or anyone
- (181) **ANO:** aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>                      .  
                  %aut    aha.IM
- (182) **MSA:** dan                                      ni                                      ddim                      .  
                  %aut    be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN    we.PRON.1P    not.ADV+SM  
 we're not ...
- (183) **ANO:** fan                                      hyn                      .  
                  %aut    van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM    this.ADJ.DEM.SP  
 here
- (184) **ANO:** dim\_ond                      fan                                      hyn                      yma                      er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
                  %aut    only.ADV    van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM    this.ADJ.DEM.SP    here.ADV    er.IM  
**Edward<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**                      **Glyn\_Owen<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**                      **Alexandra\_Jones<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**                      yn\_de                      ?  
                  name                      name                      name                      isn't.it.IM  
 only here, er, Edward Glyn Owen, Alexandra Jones, right?

- (185) **MSA:** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (186) **ANO:** **dach** **chi** **yn** **wybod**  
*%aut be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN+SM*  
**hynna** .  
*that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN*  
 you know that
- (187) **MSA:** .  
*%aut*
- (188) **ANO:** .  
*%aut*
- (189) **ANO:** **wel** **a** **mae** **mae** **Sian** **yn**  
*%aut well.IM and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT*  
**fan** **hyn** .  
*van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP*  
 well, and Sian is here
- (190) **MSA:** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (191) **ANO:** **a** **John\_Richards<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut and.CONJ name*  
 and John Richards
- (192) **MSA:** **ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **dyna** **ti** .  
*%aut ah.IM that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S*  
 [...] ah, there you are
- (193) **ANO:** **yndy** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 yes
- (194) **MSA:** **wel** **dw** **i** **fewn** **yn** **y**  
*%aut well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S in.PREP+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
**llall** **wrth** **bod** **fi** **yn** **wraig** **Alwyn<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*other.PRON by.PREP be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT wife.N.F.SG+SM name*  
 well I'm included in the other one, since I'm Alwyn's wife

- (195) **ANO:** *aha*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> *ie* *efo* *Ellis*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> *a* *Coleman*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut* *aha.IM* *yes.ADV* *with.PREP* *name* *and.CONJ* *name*  
 aha, yes, with Ellis@s:cy&es and Coleman
- (196) **MSA:** .  
*%aut*
- (197) **ANO:** *Ellis*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut* *name*
- (198) **ANO:** *ie* *ie* .  
*%aut* *yes.ADV* *yes.ADV*  
 yes yes
- (199) **MSA:** *er*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> *na* *Coleman*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> *Rhys\_Coleman*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut* *er.IM* *neg.PRT* *name* *name*  
 er, no, Coleman [ ... ] Rhys Coleman
- (200) **ANO:** .  
*%aut*
- (201) **MSA:** *dod* *fel* *Coleman*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut* *come.V.INFIN* *like.CONJ* *name*  
 becoming a Coleman ...
- (202) **MSA:** *dim* *wybod* *mae* *yn* *enw* *cyffredin* .  
*%aut* *not.ADV* *know.V.INFIN+SM* *be.V.3S.PRES* *yn.PRT* *name.N.M.SG* *common.ADJ*  
 don't know, it's a common name
- (203) **MSA:** *merch* *i* *yn* *merch* *i* *Coleman*<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*%aut* *daughter.N.F.SG* *to.PREP* *yn.PRT* *daughter.N.F.SG* *to.PREP* *name*  
**yn\_doeidd** ?  
*wasn't\_it.IM*  
 [ ... ] was a daughter of Coleman, wasn't she?
- (204) **ANO:** *ie* *ie* .  
*%aut* *yes.ADV* *yes.ADV*  
 yes yes

- (205) **MSA:** .  
*%aut*
- (206) **ANO:** **ia** **ie** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, [ . . . ], yes yes
- (207) **ANO:** **mae** **yn** **deud** **fan**  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM*  
**hyn** .  
*this.ADJ.DEM.SP*  
 it says here
- (208) **ANO:** **Ioan.Glyn.Owen**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **él**<sup>S</sup> **y**<sup>S</sup> **Isobel**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **su**<sup>S</sup>  
*%aut name he.PRON.SUB.M.3S and.CONJ name his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.S*  
**mujer**<sup>S</sup> **y**<sup>S</sup> **seis**<sup>S</sup> **hijos**<sup>S</sup> **llegaron**<sup>S</sup> **al**<sup>S</sup>  
*woman.N.F.SG and.CONJ six.NUM son.N.M.PL get.V.3P.PAST to\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG*  
**Chubut**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **en**<sup>S</sup> **mil**<sup>S</sup> **ochocientos**<sup>S</sup> **setenta**<sup>S</sup> **y**<sup>S</sup> **cinco**<sup>S</sup>  
*name in.PREP thousand.NUM eight\_hundred.N.M.PL seventy.NUM and.CONJ five.NUM*  
 .  
 "Ioan.Glyn.Owen he and Isobel his wife and six sons arrived in Chubut in 1875"
- (209) **MSA:** [-spa] **ochocientos** **setenta** **y** **cinco** ?  
*%aut [-spa] eight\_hundred.N.M.PL seventy.NUM and.CONJ five.NUM*  
 eight hundred seventy five.
- (210) **ANO:** [-spa] **setenta** **y** **sí** **sí** .  
*%aut [-spa] seventy.NUM and.CONJ yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 seventy yes yes .
- (211) **ANO:** **Ioan.Glyn.Owen**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **bisabuelo**<sup>S</sup> .  
*%aut name unk*  
 Ioan.Glyn.Owen great-grandfather.
- (212) **MSA:** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (213) **ANO:** [-spa] **bisabuelo** **suyo** .  
*%aut [-spa] unk of\_his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.M.S*  
 his great-grandfather.

- (214) **MSA:** [-spa] en los setenta .  
 %aut [-spa] in.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.PL seventy.NUM

in the seventies.

- (215) **ANO:** ie ti yn deall ?  
 %aut yes.ADV you.PRON.2S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN

yes, you understand?

- (216) **ANO:** er<sub>S</sub> .  
 %aut er.IM

- (217) **ANO:** [-spa] tuvieron chacra en .  
 %aut [-spa] have.V.3P.PAST unk in.PREP

the had a farm in xxx .

- (218) **MSA:** sí<sup>S</sup> yn y Dyffryn .  
 %aut yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF name

yes, in the Valley

- (219) **ANO:** en<sup>S</sup> Tres\_saues<sub>S</sub> cerca de Rawson<sub>S</sub> .  
 %aut in.PREP name unk be.IM+SM name

in Tres.saues, near Rawson

- (220) **ANO:** más<sup>S</sup> tarde<sup>S</sup> vivieron<sup>S</sup> en donde<sup>S</sup> actualmente<sup>S</sup>  
 %aut more.ADV late.ADV live.V.3P.PAST where.REL presently.ADV be.V.23S.PRES  
 está<sup>S</sup> casa<sup>S</sup> Lloyd<sub>S</sub> avenida<sup>S</sup>  
 marry.V.23S.PRES[or]house.N.F.SG[or]marry.V.2S.IMPER name avenue.N.F.SG name  
 Fontana<sub>S</sub> .

latter they lived in Trelew where currently it is the house of Lloyd, Fontana avenue.

- (221) **ANO:** [-spa] abrieron allí una pensión  
 %aut [-spa] open.V.3P.PAST there.ADV a.DET.INDEF.F.SG pension.N.F.SG  
 familiar .  
 family.ADJ.M.SG

they opened a family bed and breakfast.

- (222) **ANO:** su<sup>S</sup> hija<sup>S</sup> Laura\_Mai<sub>S</sub> casada<sup>S</sup>  
 %aut his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.S daughter.N.F.SG name marry.V.F.SG.PASTPART  
 con<sup>S</sup> John\_David\_Prys<sub>S</sub> tuvo<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup> primera<sup>S</sup>  
 with.PREP name have.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF.F.SG first.ORD.F.SG  
 casa<sup>S</sup> de<sup>S</sup> té<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> Gaiman<sub>S</sub> .  
 house.N.F.SG of.PREP tea.N.M.SG in.PREP name

his daughter, Laura\_Mai, married with , had the fist tea house in Gaiman



- (223) **ANO:** [-spa] y también el primer hotel  
 %aut [-spa] and.CONJ too.ADV the.DET.DEF.M.SG first.ORD.M.SG hotel.N.M.SG  
 donde ahora funciona la escuela  
 where.REL now.ADV work.V.23S.PRES[or]work.V.2S.IMPER the.DET.DEF.F.SG school.N.F.SG  
 de música .  
 of.PREP musician.N.F.SG[or]music.N.F.SG

and also the first hotel where now is the music school.

- (224) **ANO:** cuando<sup>S</sup> el<sup>S</sup> presidente<sup>S</sup> Roca<sup>C</sup> visitó<sup>S</sup>  
 %aut when.CONJ the.DET.DEF.M.SG president.N.M.SG name visit.V.3S.PAST  
 el<sup>S</sup> territorio<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> mil<sup>S</sup> ochocientos<sup>S</sup>  
 the.DET.DEF.M.SG territory.N.M.SG in.PREP thousand.NUM eight\_hundred.N.M.PL  
 noventa<sup>S</sup> y<sup>S</sup> nueve<sup>S</sup> fue<sup>S</sup> agasajado<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> este<sup>S</sup>  
 ninety.NUM and.CONJ nine.NUM be.V.3S.PAST unk in.PREP East.N.M.SG  
 hotel<sup>S</sup> con<sup>S</sup> un<sup>S</sup> almuerzo<sup>S</sup> .  
 hotel.N.M.SG with.PREP one.DET.INDEF.M.SG breakfast.N.M.SG

when President Roca visited the place in eighteen ninety nine he was a guest of honor in this hotel , and there was a lunch for him.

- (225) **ANO:** [-spa] había muchos  
 %aut [-spa] have.V.13S.IMPERF many.PRON.M.PL  
 invitados y .  
 invite.V.2P.IMPER+OS[PRON.MF.2P][or]invite.V.M.PL.PASTPART and.CONJ

there were many guesses.

- (226) **ANO:** y<sup>S</sup> es<sup>S</sup> plum pudding de<sup>S</sup> postre<sup>S</sup> .  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.23S.PRES unk unk of.PREP dessert.N.M.SG

and it is plum pudding as dessert.

- (227) **MSA:** .  
 %aut

- (228) **ANO:** entre<sup>S</sup> tantos<sup>S</sup> viajeros<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> ahí<sup>S</sup>  
 %aut between.PREP so\_much.ADJ.M.PL traveller.N.M.PL that.PRON.REL there.ADV  
 se<sup>S</sup> alojaron<sup>S</sup> se<sup>S</sup> menciona<sup>S</sup>  
 self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP billet.V.3P.PAST self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP mention.V.23S.PRES  
 a<sup>S</sup> un<sup>S</sup> Lord Jane\_Bennett<sup>C</sup> con<sup>S</sup> opiniones<sup>S</sup>  
 to.PREP one.DET.INDEF.M.SG name name with.PREP opinion.N.F.PL  
 culinarias<sup>S</sup> y<sup>S</sup> dos<sup>S</sup> hombres<sup>S</sup> y<sup>S</sup> una<sup>S</sup> mujer<sup>S</sup>  
 unk and.CONJ two.NUM man.N.M.PL and.CONJ a.DET.INDEF.F.SG woman.N.F.SG  
 que<sup>S</sup> resultaron<sup>S</sup> ser<sup>S</sup> miembros<sup>S</sup> de<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup>  
 that.PRON.REL result.V.3P.PAST be.V.INFIN member.N.M of.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG  
 banda<sup>S</sup> Butch\_Cassidy<sup>C</sup> .  
 band.N.F.SG name

among so many travellers that stayed at this hotel, it is mentioned a Lord with culinary opinions and two men and a woman that happened to be members of Butch\_Cassidy's band.

- (229) **ANO:** [-spa] a su partida dejaron  
 %aut [-spa] to.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.S game.N.F.SG leave.V.3P.PAST  
 un manso pony de regalo .  
 one.DET.INDEF.M.SG unk unk of.PREP gift.N.M.SG  
 when they left, they gave as a present a docile pony.
- (230) **ANO:** Butch\_Cassidy<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut name
- (231) **MSA:** ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes [ ... ] ...
- (232) **ANO:** [-spa] pistolero .  
 %aut [-spa] unk  
 gunmans
- (233) **MSA:** [-spa] pistolero .  
 %aut [-spa] unk  
 gunmans
- (234) **ANO:** ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes, [ ... ]
- (235) **ANO:** ia wir andros o o  
 %aut yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM exceptionally.ADV of.PREP of.PREP  
 waith .  
 work.N.M.SG+SM  
 yes indeed, an awful lot of work
- (236) **MSA:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dim\_ond hwnna .  
 %aut oh.IM only.ADV that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN  
 oh, just that
- (237) **MSA:** mae hwnna wedi cael ei  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN after.PREP have.V.INFIN 3S.ADJ.POSS  
 ysgrifennu yn well na yr llall .  
 write.V.INFIN stative.STAT better.ADJ.COMP+SM neg.PRT the.DET.DEF other.PRON  
 that's been written better than the other one
- (238) **ANO:** yndy ?  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 has it?

- (239) **MSA:** mae yr llall yn er<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> yn sgwennu  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF other.PRON yn.PRT er.IM stative.STAT write.V.INFIN  
 yn .  
 yn.PRT

the other's written "bam! bam! bam!"

- (240) **MSA:** ond er<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> os wyt ti isio cael  
 %aut but.CONJ er.IM if.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG have.V.INFIN  
 gwybod pwy ydy rywun i pwy  
 know.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP who.PRON  
 wyt ti yn dod ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> wel mae  
 be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN ah.IM well.IM be.V.3S.PRES  
 yna .  
 there.ADV

but if you want to find out who someone is who you come from, then, well [...], it's there.

- (241) **ANO:** o le .  
 %aut of.PREP place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM

from where

- (242) **ANO:** mae yna .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV

it's there

- (243) **MSA:** mae yna i ti yn  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV to.PREP you.PRON.2S stative.STAT  
 gall .  
 be\_able.V.3S.PRES[or]be\_able.V.2S.IMPER[or]sane.ADJ+SM

it's there for you, straight

- (244) **ANO:** yndy yndy wel dyna fo !  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH well.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

yes, yes, well there you are

- (245) **ANO:** .  
 %aut

- (246) **MSA:** ond os .  
 %aut but.CONJ if.CONJ

but if ...

(247) **MSA:** dydy dydy teulu ni  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN family.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P  
 ddim yndy ?  
 nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

our family isn't, is it?

(248) **MSA:** .  
 %aut

(249) **ANO:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Richards<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Richards<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> John\_Richards<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut oh.IM name name name

oh, Richards, John Richards

(250) **ANO:** no<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> ddim .  
 %aut not.ADV not.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM

no, [he's] not

(251) **ANO:** ia wir .  
 %aut yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM

yes indeed

(252) **ANO:** wel dyna fo .  
 %aut well.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there it is

(253) **MSA:** buest ti yn eisteddfod ?  
 %aut be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S yn.PRT cultural.festival.N.F.SG

were you at the eisteddfod?

(254) **ANO:** do .  
 %aut yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(255) **MSA:** do ?  
 %aut yes.ADV.PAST

yes?

(256) **MSA:** gest ti hwyl ?  
 %aut get.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S fun.N.F.SG

did you have fun?

- (257) **ANO:** wel oedd o yn er<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> .  
 %aut well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT er.IM  
 well, it was, er ...
- (258) **ANO:** mi es i eisteddfod .  
 %aut aff.PRT go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S cultural.festival.N.F.SG  
 I went to the eisteddfod
- (259) **ANO:** ond ond dw i ddim yn sefyll trwy yr amser yn eisteddfod .  
 %aut but.CONJ but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT  
 stand.V.INFIN through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG yn.PRT cultural.festival.N.F.SG  
 but I don't stand all the time at an eisteddfod
- (260) **MSA:** trwy yr amser .  
 %aut through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG  
 all the time
- (261) **ANO:** mae rywun yn braidd yn yn dueddu blino wrthyn nhw .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT rather.ADV in.PREP[or]stative.STAT  
 stative.STAT tend.to.V.INFIN+SM tire.V.INFIN to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P  
 you somewhat tend to get tired out by them
- (262) **MSA:** braidd yn hir rŵan .  
 %aut rather.ADV stative.STAT long.ADJ now.ADV  
 [...] rather long now
- (263) **MSA:** yn ormod .  
 %aut yn.PRT too\_much.QUANT+SM  
 too much
- (264) **ANO:** yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes
- (265) **MSA:** braidd .  
 %aut rather.ADV  
 ... somewhat
- (266) **ANO:** gorffen am er<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> hanner wedi un o gloch y bore dydd Sul .  
 %aut complete.V.2S.IMPERF for.PREP er.IM half.N.M.SG after.PREP one.NUM of.PREP  
 bell.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG  
 finishing at half past one in the morning on Sunday

- (267) **ANO:** pan deg deg awr deuddeg awr .  
 %aut when.CONJ ten.NUM ten.NUM hour.N.F.SG twelve.NUM hour.N.F.SG  
 when. . . ten hours, eleven hours
- (268) **ANO:** mae yna mae yn ormod .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT too\_much.QUANT+SM  
 it's too much
- (269) **MSA:** na .  
 %aut neg.PRT  
 no
- (270) **ANO:** a dw i ddim credu bod  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN  
 o wedi bod mor er<sub>S</sub> um<sub>S</sub> hydryd  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP be.V.INFIN so.ADV er.IM um.IM unk  
 â â mae o  
 with.PREP[or]as.CONJ[or]go.V.3S.PRES with.PREP be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
 yn arfer bod blwyddyn yma .  
 stative.STAT use.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN year.N.F.SG here.ADV  
 and I don't think it's been so lovely as it usually is this year
- (271) **ANO:** ond dyna fo .  
 %aut but.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 but there you are
- (272) **ANO:** maen nhw yn mynd a  
 %aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN and.CONJ  
 maen nhw yn .  
 be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT  
 they go and they ...
- (273) **ANO:** a peth arall yr un nos  
 %aut and.CONJ thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ the.DET.DEF one.NUM night.N.F.SG  
 Sadwrn hynny oedd pen\_blwydd Gary<sub>S</sub> .  
 Saturday.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.IMPERF unk name  
 and another thing, the same Saturday night as that was Gary's birthday
- (274) **MSA:** ah<sub>S</sub> .  
 %aut ah.IM
- (275) **ANO:** oedd o yn Trelew<sub>S</sub> .  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP name  
 he was in Trelew

- (276) **MSA:** *ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dyna ti .*  
*%aut ah.IM that.is.ADV you.PRON.2S*  
 ah, there you are
- (277) **ANO:** *a wedyn mi fuon ni*  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV aff.PRT be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P*  
*yn cael swper .*  
*stative.STAT have.V.INFIN supper.N.MF.SG*  
 and then we had dinner
- (278) **ANO:** *fo a a Katia<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .*  
*%aut he.PRON.M.3S and.CONJ and.CONJ name*  
 him and Katia
- (279) **MSA:** *[-spa] claro .*  
*%aut [-spa] of\_course.IM*  
 right
- (280) **ANO:** *a mi oedden ni yn cael*  
*%aut and.CONJ aff.PRT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT have.V.INFIN*  
*swper .*  
*supper.N.MF.SG*  
 and [ ... ] we had dinner
- (281) **MSA:** *.*  
*%aut*
- (282) **ANO:** *ac ar\_ôl swper mi es i*  
*%aut and.CONJ after.PREP supper.N.MF.SG aff.PRT go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S*  
*yn\_ôl i yr er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .*  
*back.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM*  
 and after dinner I went back to the, er ...
- (283) **MSA:** *welaist ti yr ?*  
*%aut see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S the.DET.DEF*  
 did you see the [ ... ] ?
- (284) **ANO:** *er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ?*  
*%aut er.IM eh.IM*
- (285) **MSA:** *welaist ti yr er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .*  
*%aut see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S the.DET.DEF er.IM*  
 did you see the [ ... ]?

- (286) **ANO:** **na** .  
 %aut neg.PRT  
 no.
- (287) **MSA:** **na** **welaist** **ti** **ddim** ?  
 %aut who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM  
 no, you didn't see ...?
- (288) **ANO:** **y** **seremoni** ?  
 %aut the.DET.DEF ceremony.N.F.SG  
 the ceremony?
- (289) **MSA:** **ie** .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes
- (290) **ANO:** **[-spa]** **no** **no** .  
 %aut [-spa] not.ADV not.ADV  
 no
- (291) **MSA:** **aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
 %aut aha.IM
- (292) **ANO:** **[-spa]** **no** **no** .  
 %aut [-spa] not.ADV not.ADV  
 no
- (293) **ANO:** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **welais** **i** **ddim** **hynny** **achos**  
 %aut er.IM see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM that.PRON.SP cause.N.M.SG  
**um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **gyrraeson** **ni** **rhy** **hwyr** .  
 um.IM arrive.V.13P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P too.ADJ late.ADJ  
 I didn't see that because. . . we arrived too late
- (294) **ANO:** **oedd** **ry** **hwyr** **pan** **aethon**  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF too.ADJ+SM late.ADJ when.CONJ go.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN  
**ni** **fewn** .  
 we.PRON.1P in.PREP+SM  
 it was too late when we went in
- (295) **ANO:** **ac** **ond** **dyna** **fo** .  
 %aut and.CONJ but.CONJ that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 but there it is



- (296) **ANO:** **mi** **welson** **ni** **yr** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut aff.PRT see.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P the.DET.DEF er.IM*  
 we saw the ...
- (297) **MSA:** **a** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **faint** **oedd** **Gary<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **yn** ?  
*%aut and.CONJ er.IM size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF name yn.PRT*  
 and how much was Gary [ ... ]?
- (298) **ANO:** **chwedeg** .  
*%aut unk*  
 sixty
- (299) **ANO:** **dyna** **pam** **oedd** **yn** **yn** **beth**  
*%aut that.is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF yn.PRT stative.STAT thing.N.M.SG+SM*  
**pwysig** .  
*important.ADJ*  
 that's why it was important
- (300) **MSA:** **ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **chwedeg** **rŵan** .  
*%aut ah.IM unk now.ADV*  
 ah, [ ... ] sixty now
- (301) **ANO:** **chwedeg** .  
*%aut unk*  
 sixty
- (302) **ANO:** **pedwardeg** **naw** **yndy** **yndy** .  
*%aut unk nine.NUM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 [ ... ] '49, yes
- (303) **MSA:** **oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **dyna** **ti** .  
*%aut oh.IM that.is.ADV you.PRON.2S*  
 oh, there we are
- (304) **ANO:** **ie** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (305) **MSA:** **chwedeg** .  
*%aut unk*  
 sixty

- (306) **ANO:** **mmhm**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut mmhm.IM
- (307) **MSA:** **dw** **i** **yn** **cofio** **fel**  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN like.CONJ  
**fasen** **ni** **ddoe** **yli** .  
 be.V.3P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P yesterday.ADV you\_know.IM  
 [...] I remember it like we were [...] yesterday, you see
- (308) **MSA:** **fi** **a** **Elen**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **mynd** **ar** **gefn**  
 %aut I.PRON.1S+SM and.CONJ name go.V.INFIN on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM  
**ceffylau** .  
 horses.N.M.PL  
 me and Elen going on horseback
- (309) **MSA:** **lle** **Mam**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG name  
 [...] Mother's place
- (310) **MSA:** **achos** **fan** **hyn** **fe**  
 %aut cause.N.M.SG van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP what.INT+SM  
**ganwyd** **ti** .  
 be\_born.V.0.PAST[or]sing.V.0.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S  
 because you were born here
- (311) **MSA:** **er**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **ganwyd** **ti** .  
 %aut er.IM be\_born.V.0.PAST[or]sing.V.0.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S  
 er, [...] you were born [...]
- (312) **ANO:** **ganwyd** **Gary**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut be\_born.V.0.PAST[or]sing.V.0.PAST+SM name  
 ...Gary was born
- (313) **ANO:** **a** **Gary** **hefyd** ?  
 %aut and.CONJ name also.ADV  
 and Gary too?
- (314) **MSA:** **do** **do** .  
 %aut yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST  
 yes

(315) **ANO:** na fi fi fan  
 %aut neg.PRT I.PRON.1S+SM I.PRON.1S+SM van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM  
 hyn .  
 this.ADJ.DEM.SP

no, me here

(316) **MSA:** ganwyd Gary<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut be\_born.V.0.PAST[or]sing.V.0.PAST+SM name

Gary was born

(317) **MSA:** ganwyd Gary<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dw isio  
 %aut be\_born.V.0.PAST[or]sing.V.0.PAST+SM name be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN want.N.M.SG  
 deud .  
 say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

I mean [when] Gary was born

(318) **ANO:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut ah.IM

(319) **MSA:** Gary<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut name

(320) **MSA:** yn mis octobre<sup>S</sup> .  
 %aut yn.PRT month.N.M.SG October.N.M.SG

in October

(321) **ANO:** Hydref .  
 %aut October.N.M.SG

October

(322) **MSA:** fi a Elen<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mynd ar cefn ceffylau  
 %aut I.PRON.1S+SM and.CONJ name go.V.INFIN on.PREP back.N.M.SG horses.N.M.PL  
 i lle Mam<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 to.PREP where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG name

me and Elen going on horseback to Mother's place

(323) **MSA:** a fan hynny oedd  
 %aut and.CONJ van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.IMPERF  
 oedd er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> oedd Bill<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn y gwely eto  
 be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF name in.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG again.ADV  
 a a Gary<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 and.CONJ and.CONJ name

and there, Bill was in bed again, and Gary

- (324) **ANO:** oeddwn ni yna oeddwn ni yna  
 %aut be.V.1S.IMPERF we.PRON.1P there.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF we.PRON.1P there.ADV  
 yn y gwely hefyd .  
 in.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG also.ADV

I was there in bed as well

- (325) **MSA:** wel oeddet ti hefyd .  
 %aut well.IM be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S also.ADV

well, you were too

- (326) **ANO:** oeddwn i yn y gwely .  
 %aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG

I was in bed

- (327) **ANO:** achos oeddwn i newydd ddod yn ôl  
 %aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S new.ADJ come.V.INFIN+SM back.ADV  
 o Buenos Aires<sup>C</sup> oeddwn i .  
 from.PREP name be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

because I'd just come back from Buenos Aires

- (328) **MSA:** oeddet ti ddeg oed .  
 %aut be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S ten.NUM+SM age.N.M.SG

you were ten years old

- (329) **ANO:** yn ddeg oed a wedi cael  
 %aut stative.STAT ten.NUM+SM age.N.M.SG and.CONJ after.PREP have.V.INFIN  
 varicela<sup>S</sup> .  
 unk

ten years old, and had chickenpox

- (330) **MSA:** ah<sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut ah.IM

- (331) **ANO:** a yn y gwely oeddwn i .  
 %aut and.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

and I was in bed

- (332) **ANO:** ie fi yn cofio yn iawn .  
 %aut yes.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN stative.STAT OK.ADV

yes I remember alright

- (333) **ANO:** dach chi ddim yn cofio  
 %aut be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN  
 hynny ?  
 that.PRON.SP  
 you don't remember that?
- (334) **ANO:** [-spa] no no no !  
 %aut [-spa] not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV  
 no, no, no
- (335) **MSA:** na !  
 %aut neg.PRT  
 no!
- (336) **MSA:** oedd yna ti wir .  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV you.PRON.2S truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM  
 there you were, really
- (337) **ANO:** ond wir i ti  
 %aut but.CONJ truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S  
 dw i yn cofio yn iawn .  
 be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN stative.STAT OK.ADV  
 but, honestly, I remember alright
- (338) **ANO:** [-spa] no no .  
 %aut [-spa] not.ADV not.ADV  
 no, no
- (339) **MSA:** &noise  
 %aut unk
- (340) **ANO:** ie ac um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut yes.ADV and.CONJ um.IM  
 yes, and um ...
- (341) **ANO:** wel dyna fo .  
 %aut well.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 well, there you are
- (342) **ANO:** oedd cael ei chwedeg .  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF have.V.INFIN 3S.ADJ.POSS unk  
 he was having his sixtieth

- (343) **ANO:** a mae er<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> Paloma<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> yn abogada<sup>S</sup> .  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES er.IM name yn.PRT solicitor.N.F.SG  
 and Paloma is a lawyer
- (344) **MSA:** yn abogada<sup>S</sup> !  
 %aut yn.PRT solicitor.N.F.SG  
 a lawyer!
- (345) **ANO:** yndy yndy yndy yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes, yes she is
- (346) **MSA:** Paloma<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> ydy yr ail .  
 %aut name be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF second.ORD  
 Paloma is the second one
- (347) **ANO:** .  
 %aut
- (348) **MSA:** yr ail ferch ?  
 %aut the.DET.DEF second.ORD daughter.N.F.SG+SM  
 the second daughter?
- (349) **ANO:** ie yr ail ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV the.DET.DEF second.ORD yes.ADV  
 yes, the second, yes
- (350) **MSA:** yn abogada !  
 %aut yn.PRT unk  
 a lawyer!
- (351) **ANO:** yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes
- (352) **ANO:** cyfreithiwr .  
 %aut lawyer.N.M.SG  
 a lawyer

- (353) **MSA:** honna ydy yr y brifenw hi  
 %aut claim.V.2S.IMPER be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF unk she.PRON.F.3S  
 .

she's the good name she has

- (354) **ANO:** iawn !  
 %aut OK.ADV

right!

- (355) **MSA:** honna honna  
 %aut claim.V.2S.IMPER that.PRON.F.SG.SPOKEN[or]claim.V.2S.IMPER[or]claim.V.3S.PRES  
 ydy yr .  
 be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF  
 [ ... ] she, she's the ...

- (356) **ANO:** oh<sub>S</sub> mae o !  
 %aut oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
 oh, he's [ ... ]!

- (357) **ANO:** maen nhw ddau fel brawd  
 %aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P two.NUM.M+SM like.CONJ brother.N.M.SG  
 a chwaer .  
 and.CONJ sister.N.F.SG  
 the two of them are like brother and sister

- (358) **MSA:** hwnna ydy yr .  
 %aut that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF  
 that's the [ ... ] ...

- (359) **ANO:** wel maen nhw yn cael hwyl  
 %aut well.IM be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT have.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG  
 efo ei\_gilydd .  
 with.PREP each.other.PRON.3SP  
 well, they have fun together

- (360) **MSA:** .  
 %aut

- (361) **MSA:** ie ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes

- (362) **ANO:** **maen** **nhw** **maen** **nhw**  
*%aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P*  
**maen** **nhw** **yn** **debyg** **un** **i**  
*be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM one.NUM to.PREP*  
**yr** **llall** .  
*the.DET.DEF other.PRON*

they're similar to one another

- (363) **ANO:** **dyna** **be** **sy** **yn** **bod** .  
*%aut that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN*

that's what's wrong

- (364) **MSA:** **na** .  
*%aut neg.PRT*

no

- (365) **ANO:** **yndy** **yndy** **achos** **mae** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES*

yes, because ...

- (366) **MSA:** **dydy** **hi** **ddim** **yn**  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT*  
**briod** **nag** **ydy** **ddi** ?  
*married.ADJ+SM neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S.PAT*

she isn't married is she?

- (367) **ANO:** **nag** **ydy** .  
*%aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES*

no

- (368) **ANO:** **nag** **ydy** **nag** **ydy** .  
*%aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES*

no she isn't

- (369) **ANO:** **a** **mae** **yn** **gweithio** **yn**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT work.V.INFIN in.PREP[or]stative.STAT*  
**tribunales<sup>S</sup>** .  
*court.N.M.PL*

and she works in court.

- (370) **MSA:** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **be** ?  
*%aut er.IM what.INT*

what?



(371) **ANO:** mae yn gweithio yn yn yn yn yn  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT work.V.INFIN yn.PRT yn.PRT yn.PRT yn.PRT yn.PRT  
 yn y yn tribunales<sup>S</sup> .  
 in.PREP the.DET.DEF yn.PRT court.N.M.PL

she works in court.

(372) **ANO:** yndy yndy yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes she does

(373) **MSA:** oh<sub>S</sub> dyna ti .  
 %aut oh.IM that.is.ADV you.PRON.2S

oh, that's [ ... ]

(374) **ANO:** wel dyna fo .  
 %aut well.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, that's it

(375) **MSA:** wel dyna fo .  
 %aut well.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, that's it

(376) **MSA:** mae yn iawn ?  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV

she's alright?

(377) **ANO:** yndy yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, yes [ ... ]

(378) **MSA:** mae yn iawn ?  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV

she's alright?

(379) **ANO:** yndy wir .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM

yes indeed

(380) **MSA:** mae yn iawn .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV

she's alright

- (381) **ANO:** yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes
- (382) **MSA:** dyna ti wir .  
 %aut that.is.ADV you.PRON.2S true.ADJ+SM[or]truth.N.M.SG+SM  
 there you go
- (383) **ANO:** yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes
- (384) **ANO:** a dyna fo .  
 %aut and.CONJ that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 there it is
- (385) **MSA:** [-spa] bueno .  
 %aut [-spa] well.IM  
 good
- (386) **MSA:** dyna tipyn cant chwedeg .  
 %aut that.is.ADV little.bit.N.M.SG hundred.N.M.SG unk  
 that's a bit [ ... ] 160 [ ... ]
- (387) **ANO:** ond oeddwn i yn falch .  
 %aut but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT proud.ADJ+SM  
 but I was glad
- (388) **MSA:** yn yn yn Trelew<sup>C</sup> mae ie ?  
 %aut yn.PRT yn.PRT in.PREP name be.V.3S.PRES yes.ADV  
 [ ... ] is in Trelew, right?
- (389) **ANO:** ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes
- (390) **ANO:** yn Trelew<sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut in.PREP name  
 in Trelew

- (391) **ANO:** yn fan yna mae hi a  
 %aut stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S and.CONJ  
 yr dwy ferch yndy ?  
 the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F daughter.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

there, there's her and the two girls, isn't there?

- (392) **MSA:** .  
 %aut

- (393) **ANO:** ond dyna fo .  
 %aut but.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there we are

- (394) **ANO:** a Gary<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut and.CONJ name

and Gary ...

- (395) **MSA:** wel mae mae o yn  
 %aut well.IM be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT  
 daid hefyd yndy ?  
 grandfather.N.M.SG+SM also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

well, he's a grandfather too, isn't he?

- (396) **ANO:** yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

- (397) **MSA:** yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

- (398) **ANO:** yndy yndy ers ryw .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH since.ADJ some.PREQ+SM

yes, yes, since ...

- (399) **MSA:** ers .  
 %aut since.ADJ

since ...

- (400) **ANO:** er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> misoedd .  
 %aut er.IM months.N.M.PL

... months

- (401) **MSA:** **yndy** .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes
- (402) **ANO:** **misoedd** **yndy** .  
 %aut months.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 months, yes
- (403) **ANO:** **a** **dyna** **fo** .  
 %aut and.CONJ that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 and there it is ...
- (404) **ANO:** **dw** **i** **ddim** **gwybod** **be** **mae**  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.PRES  
**o** **meddwl** **wneud** .  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN think.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM  
 I don't know what he's thinking of doing
- (405) **ANO:** **os** **ydy** **o** **mynd** **i** **ddod**  
 %aut if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN go.V.INFIN to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM  
**i** **fyw** **yn** **Trelew<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **neu** **na** .  
 to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP name or.CONJ neg.PRT  
 whether he's going to come to live in Trelew or not
- (406) **ANO:** **gawn** **ni** **weld** .  
 %aut get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN+SM  
 we'll see
- (407) **ANO:** **achos** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **dw** **i** **ddim** **credu**  
 %aut cause.N.M.SG er.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM believe.V.INFIN  
**fydd** **o** **yn** **sefyll** **llawer** **o**  
 be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT stand.V.INFIN many.QUAN of.PREP  
**amser** .  
 time.N.M.SG  
 because I don't think he'll stand for much time
- (408) **MSA:** **yn** **fan** **acw** **ie** ?  
 %aut stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV yes.ADV  
 over there, yes?
- (409) **ANO:** **na** **na** **dim\_ond** .  
 %aut neg.PRT neg.PRT only.ADV  
 no, no only ...

- (410) **MSA:** achos ydy o ydy  
 %aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES  
 o yn gweithio rŵan ?  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT work.V.INFIN now.ADV  
 because is he working now?
- (411) **ANO:** yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes
- (412) **MSA:** yndy mae o yn  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT  
 weithio .  
 work.V.INFIN+SM  
 yes, he's working ...
- (413) **ANO:** mae o yn ymddeol .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT retire.V.INFIN  
 he is retired
- (414) **ANO:** ond er<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> mae fo cael gyflog .  
 %aut but.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S have.V.INFIN wage.N.MF.SG+SM  
 but he does get a wage
- (415) **ANO:** er<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> wel ychydig iawn o gyflog mae  
 %aut er.IM well.IM a\_little.QUAN OK.ADV of.PREP wage.N.MF.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES  
 yn cael .  
 stative.STAT have.V.INFIN  
 well, it's very little pay that he gets ...
- (416) **MSA:** oh<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> ie mae o yn er<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> mae  
 %aut oh.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT er.IM be.V.3S.PRES  
 yn .  
 yn.PRT  
 oh, yes he's a [ ...]
- (417) **ANO:** ond mae mae yna waith  
 %aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM  
 arall yw o .  
 other.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
 but there's other work, it is

- (418) **MSA:** mae mae jubilación<sup>S</sup> mae o  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES retirement.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
 wedi cael hi ?  
 after.PREP have.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S

the retirement, he's had it?

- (419) **ANO:** yndy yndy yndy yndy  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yndy ers ryw wyth mlynedd yn\_ôl .  
 be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH since.ADJ some.PREQ+SM eight.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM back.ADV

yes, yes, since about eight years ago

- (420) **MSA:** wel ia debyg iawn .  
 %aut well.IM yes.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

well yes, probably

- (421) **ANO:** yndy yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, yes

- (422) **ANO:** ond dydy hwnna ddim yn  
 %aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM yn.PRT  
 digon i i fyw .  
 enough.QUAN to.PREP to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM

but that's not enough to live [ ... ] ...

- (423) **MSA:** wel nag ydy debyg iawn  
 %aut well.IM neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV  
 wir .  
 truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM

well no, probably not

- (424) **ANO:** [-spa] no !  
 %aut [-spa] not.ADV

no!

- (425) **ANO:** a wedyn mae o yn er<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT er<sub>S</sub>  
 mae o yn wneud gwaith arall  
 be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM work.N.M.SG other.ADJ  
 .

and then he's doing other work

- (426) **ANO:** a efo rhwng y ddau peth  
 %aut and.CONJ with.PREP between.PREP the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM thing.N.M.SG  
 wel mae o .  
 well.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

and between the two things, well, he does

- (427) **MSA:** wel fydd o .  
 %aut well.IM be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

well, he'll be ...

- (428) **ANO:** a mynd ymlaen bob ychydig .  
 %aut and.CONJ go.V.INFIN forward.ADV each.PREQ+SM a\_little.QUAN

and moving on every now and then

- (429) **ANO:** ond dyna fo .  
 %aut but.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there you are

- (430) **ANO:** gawn ni weld be wneith  
 %aut get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN+SM what.INT do.V.3S.FUT+SM  
 o yndy ?  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

we'll see what he does, won't we?

- (431) **ANO:** dan ni ddim .  
 %aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM

we don't [ ... ] ...

- (432) **MSA:** wel ie mae yr dwy ferch  
 %aut well.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F daughter.N.F.SG+SM  
 yn byw yn fan hyn ?  
 stative.STAT live.V.INFIN stative.STAT van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

well yes, both girls are living here?

- (433) **ANO:** yn Trelew<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut in.PREP name

in Trelew

- (434) **MSA:** yn Trelew<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ?  
 %aut in.PREP name

in Trelew?

- (435) **ANO:** yn Trelew<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yndyn .  
 %aut in.PREP name be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

in Trelew, yes

- (436) **MSA:** wel dyna fo fel yna ydy .  
*%aut well.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES*  
 well, there you go, that's how it is
- (437) **ANO:** achos oedd y yr um<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> Paloma<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
*%aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF um.IM name*  
 yn .  
*yn.PRT*  
 because Paloma was in ...
- (438) **ANO:** yn oedd hi yn byw .  
*%aut yn.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT live.V.INFIN*  
 she lived in [ ...]
- (439) **MSA:** ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (440) **ANO:** ond mae hi ers flwyddyn yn ôl  
*%aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S since.ADJ year.N.F.SG+SM back.ADV*  
 yn Trelew<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> .  
*in.PREP name*  
 but she's been back in Trelew for a year
- (441) **ANO:** a fan yna mae wedi gorffen  
*%aut and.CONJ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP complete.V.INFIN*  
 astudio .  
*study.V.INFIN*  
 and she's finished studying there
- (442) **MSA:** ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> dyna ti iawn yndy ?  
*%aut ah.IM that.is.ADV you.PRON.2S OK.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 ah, there you are, ok isn't it?
- (443) **ANO:** yndy .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 yes
- (444) **MSA:** dyna ti .  
*%aut that.is.ADV you.PRON.2S*  
 there you are
- (445) **MSA:** a farmaceuta<sup>S</sup> ydy yr llall ie ?  
*%aut and.CONJ unk be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF other.PRON yes.ADV*  
 and the other one's a pharmacist, right?



- (446) **ANO:** **ie ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (447) **ANO:** **a wedyn oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae yr ddwy**  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM*  
**yn iawn** .  
*stative.STAT OK.ADV*  
 and so, oh, they're both alright
- (448) **MSA:** **iawn** .  
*%aut OK.ADV*  
 right
- (449) **MSA:** .  
*%aut*
- (450) **ANO:** **yndy** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 yes
- (451) **MSA:** **ardderchog** .  
*%aut excellent.ADJ*  
 excellent
- (452) **ANO:** **ia wir** .  
*%aut yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM*  
 yes indeed
- (453) **ANO:** **felly mae** .  
*%aut so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES*  
 that's how it is
- (454) **ANO:** **oeddwn i yn um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> meddwl er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> am er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*%aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT um.IM think.V.INFIN er.IM for.PREP er.IM*  
**be basen ni yn yn siarad er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*what.INT be.V.3P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN er.IM*  
**heddiw** .  
*today.ADV*  
 I was thinking about what we would talk about today

- (455) **ANO:** a oeddwn i yn cofio pan  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN when.CONJ  
 oeddwn i yn mynd i yr ysgol  
 be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG  
 y plant bach yn y yn y  
 the.DET.DEF children.N.M.PL small.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 yn yr er<sub>S</sub> ffarm mynd ar gefn  
 in.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM farm.N.F.SG go.V.INFIN on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM  
 ceffyl i yr ysgol .  
 horse.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

and I was remembering when I used to go to school, the little children on the farm going on horseback to school

- (456) **ANO:** fi a Florence<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut I.PRON.1S+SM and.CONJ name

me and Florence

- (457) **MSA:** a Florence<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut and.CONJ name

and Florence

- (458) **ANO:** a Florence<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ie .  
 %aut and.CONJ name yes.ADV

and Florence, yes

- (459) **ANO:** oedd yna dau geffyl efo ni .  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV two.NUM.M horse.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP we.PRON.1P

we had two horses

- (460) **ANO:** ac er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> cychwyn yn bore yn  
 %aut and.CONJ er.IM start.V.INFIN yn.PRT morning.N.M.SG stative.STAT  
 gynnar .  
 early.ADJ+SM

and starting off early in the morning

- (461) **ANO:** a er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mynd â yr yr er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 %aut and.CONJ er.IM er.IM go.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF er.IM  
 yr y dillad ysgol yn mewn bag .  
 the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF clothes.N.M.PL school.N.F.SG yn.PRT in.PREP bag.N.M.SG

and taking the school clothes in a bag

- (462) **MSA:** ie !  
 %aut yes.ADV

yes!

- (463) **ANO:** a wisgo yr yr .  
 %aut and.CONJ dress.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF

and wearing the ...

- (464) **ANO:** oedd Mam wedi er<sup>C</sup> golchi nhw a  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF name after.PREP er.IM wash.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P and.CONJ  
 smwddio nhw a startsio nhw .  
 iron.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P and.CONJ unk they.PRON.3P

Mam had washed them and ironed them and starched them

- (465) **MSA:** mae yn siwr siwr bod wedi .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sure.ADJ sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN after.PREP

I'm sure she had

- (466) **ANO:** a wedyn oedd bopeth yn wyn  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG+SM yn.PRT unk  
 ac yn lân i yr dim  
 and.CONJ stative.STAT clean.ADJ+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF nothing.N.M.SG  
 yndy .  
 be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

and then everything was white and clean, completely, right

- (467) **ANO:** a fan hynny oedden  
 %aut and.CONJ van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN  
 ni tan os dw i yn  
 we.PRON.1P until.PREP if.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT  
 cofio yn iawn tan tua tri o  
 remember.V.INFIN stative.STAT OK.ADV until.PREP towards.PREP three.NUM.M of.PREP  
 gloch pnawn oedd hi .  
 bell.N.F.SG+SM afternoon.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

and there we were until, if I remember right it was until about three in the afternoon

- (468) **ANO:** oedden ni yn aros naw  
 %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN nine.NUM  
 o naw tan tri  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP nine.NUM until.PREP three.NUM.M  
 rywbeth fal yna oedd .  
 something.N.M.SG+SM unk there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF

we stayed from nine until three, something like that, it was

- (469) **MSA:** siwr o fod achos buest ti  
 %aut sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM cause.N.M.SG be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S  
 oeddett ti yn dod yn aml  
 be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN stative.STAT frequent.ADJ  
 i aros efo ni .  
 to.PREP wait.V.INFIN with.PREP we.PRON.1P

I'm sure, because you used to come often to stay with us

(470) **MSA:** aton ni yn doedd det ti ?  
 %aut unk we.PRON.1P yn.PRT unk you.PRON.2S

to us in [ ... ], didn't you?

(471) **ANO:** oeddwn .  
 %aut be.V.1S.IMPERF

yes

(472) **MSA:** oedd det ti yn dod .  
 %aut be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN

you used to come

(473) **ANO:** yn oeddwn yn y gaea .  
 %aut yn.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF yn.PRT that.PRON.REL close.V.2S.IMPER+SM

yes, in the winter

(474) **MSA:** yn y gaea ?  
 %aut yn.PRT that.PRON.REL close.V.2S.IMPER+SM

in the winter?

(475) **ANO:** ie ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes

(476) **MSA:** ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV

yes

(477) **ANO:** sí<sup>S</sup> ie ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(478) **MSA:** ie dw i yn cofio  
 %aut yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN

hynny .  
 that.PRON.SP

yes, I remember that

(479) **ANO:** mis gorffena f oedd .  
 %aut month.N.M.SG unk be.V.3S.IMPERF

it was July [ ... ]

- (480) **MSA:** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (481) **MSA:** **dyna ti ryfedd** .  
*%aut that.is.ADV you.PRON.2S strange.ADJ+SM*  
 that's strange [ ... ] ...
- (482) **ANO:** **wel oeddwn i mynd i**  
*%aut well.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP*  
**le Nain hefyd** .  
*place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM name also.ADV*  
 well, I used to go to Grandma's house too
- (483) **MSA:** **dydy dydy dydy**  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN*  
**yr er<sub>S</sub> plant ddim yn wneud**  
*the.DET.DEF er.IM children.N.M.PL not.ADV+SM stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM*  
**hwnna nawr nag ydyn ?**  
*that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN now.ADV neg.PRT be.V.3P.PRES*  
 children don't do that now, do they?
- (484) **ANO:** **na na na** .  
*%aut neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT*  
 no, no.
- (485) **MSA:** **dim fel yna** .  
*%aut nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV*  
 not like that
- (486) **ANO:** **na wel amser hynny oedd mynd**  
*%aut neg.PRT well.IM time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.IMPERF go.V.INFIN*  
**i mynd i le Anti Annie<sub>S</sub>**  
*to.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM name name*  
**tŷ Alwyn<sub>S</sub> a mynd i am ryw**  
*house.N.M.SG name and.CONJ go.V.INFIN to.PREP for.PREP some.PREQ+SM*  
**deg ddiwrnod i le Nain** .  
*ten.NUM day.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM name*  
 no, well back then going to Auntie Annie's place, Alwyn's house, and going for about ten days to Grandma's place ...
- (487) **MSA:** **ac efo yr** .  
*%aut and.CONJ with.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
 and with the [ ... ]

- (488) **ANO:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ie ie ie .  
 %aut oh.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 oh, yes yes
- (489) **MSA:** fel tad i lladd y bajaritos<sup>S</sup> .  
 %aut like.CONJ father.N.M.SG to.PREP kill.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF unk  
 like Dad, to kill the little birds
- (490) **ANO:** ie !  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes!
- (491) **ANO:** gymaint o hynny adeg hyn .  
 %aut so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP that.PRON.SP time.N.F.SG this.ADJ.DEM.SP  
 so many of those back then
- (492) **MSA:** ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes
- (493) **MSA:** meddwl na um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> gymaint mae yr  
 %aut think.V.2S.IMPER neg.PRT um.IM so.much.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF  
 byd wedi altro ar\_ôl hynny yndy ?  
 world.N.M.SG after.PREP alter.V.INFIN after.PREP that.PRON.SP be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 thinking, no, how much the world has changed after that, hasn't it?
- (494) **ANO:** yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes
- (495) **ANO:** yndy yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes
- (496) **MSA:** dydy o ddim yr  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF  
 un peth rŵan .  
 one.NUM thing.N.M.SG now.ADV  
 it's not the same thing now
- (497) **ANO:** na na na na .  
 %aut neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT  
 no, no no

- (498) **ANO:** plant                      rŵan                      yn                      wahanol                      ofnadwy .  
*%aut children.N.M.PL now.ADV stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM terrible.ADJ*  
 children now are very different
- (499) **ANO:** dw                      i                      yn                      y                      brifysgol  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG+SM*  
 dw                      i .  
*be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S*  
 I . . . in the university I . . .
- (500) **ANO:** dw                      i                      yn                      yn                      athro                      yn  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT yn.PRT teacher.N.M.SG in.PREP*  
 y                      prifysgol                      ers                      dauddeg                      pedwar                      o                      flynyddoedd  
*the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG since.ADJ unk four.NUM.M of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM*  
 .  
 I've been a teacher at the university for 24 years
- (501) **MSA:** ie .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (502) **ANO:** a                      dw                      i                      yn                      gweld                      yn  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN in.PREP*  
 y                      yn                      yr                      amser                      hwnna                      fel  
*the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.M.SG.SPOKEN like.CONJ*  
 mae                      yr                      gwahaniaeth .  
*be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF difference.N.M.SG*  
 and I've seen in that time what the difference is
- (503) **MSA:** wyt                      ti                      yn                      gweld                      y                      gwahaniaeth  
*%aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF difference.N.M.SG*  
 .  
 you see the difference
- (504) **MSA:** gwahaniaeth                      y                      plant                      yndy .  
*%aut difference.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF children.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 the difference of the children, isn't it

- (505) **ANO:** a mae raid i fi  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM*  
 feddwl mae raid i fi  
*think.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM*  
 feddwl bod er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> bod bob blwyddyn  
*think.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN er.IM be.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM year.N.F.SG*  
 sy yn mynd heibio wel mae yna  
*be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT go.V.INFIN past.PREP well.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV*  
 blwyddyn arall rhwng fi a nhw .  
*year.N.F.SG other.ADJ between.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM and.CONJ they.PRON.3P*

and I have to think that each year that goes by, well, there's another year between me and them

- (506) **MSA:** ie .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

- (507) **ANO:** achos maen nhw i gyd yr un  
*%aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P all.ADJ the.DET.DEF one.NUM*  
 oed bob blwyddyn .  
*age.N.M.SG each.PREQ+SM year.N.F.SG*

because they're all the same age every year

- (508) **MSA:** yndyn .  
*%aut be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH*

yes

- (509) **ANO:** bob blwyddyn dw i yn .  
*%aut each.PREQ+SM year.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT*

every year I . . .

- (510) **MSA:** ie .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

- (511) **ANO:** maen nhw ryw undeg wyth  
*%aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P some.PREQ+SM eleven.NUM eight.NUM*  
 undeg naw ugain .  
*eleven.NUM nine.NUM twenty.NUM*

they're about 18, 19, 20

- (512) **ANO:** ond dw i un hunaf  
*%aut but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S one.NUM unite.V.1S.PRES+H*  
 bob tro .  
*each.PREQ+SM turn.N.M.SG[or]turn.V.2S.IMPER*

but I'm one [year] older each time



- (513) **MSA:** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

- (514) **ANO:** **a** **wedyn** **mae** **raid** **i**  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP*  
**fi** **feddwl** **bod** **yna** **rei** **pethau**  
*I.PRON.1S+SM think.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN there.ADV some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL*  
**galla** **i** **ddim** **deall** **yn**  
*be\_able.V.13S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM understand.V.INFIN stative.STAT*  
**iawn** **be** **maen** **nhw** **wneud** .  
*OK.ADV what.INT be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM*

and then I have to think that there are some things [where] I can't understand properly what they do

- (515) **ANO:** **pam** **bod** **nhw** **wneud** **beth**  
*%aut why?.ADV be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM*  
**hynna** .  
*that.ADJ.DEM.SP.SPOKEN*

why they do this thing

- (516) **ANO:** **pam** **bod** **wneud** **beth**  
*%aut why?.ADV be.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM*  
**acw** .  
*over.there.ADV*

why [they] do that thing

- (517) **ANO:** **pan** **oeddwn** **i** **yn** **mynd** **i**  
*%aut when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP*  
**yr** **ysgol** **dw** **i** **yn** **cofio**  
*the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN*  
**er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **oedd** **yr** **yr** **athro** **yn**  
*er.IM er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF teacher.N.M.SG stative.STAT*  
**dod** **fewn** **oeddwn** **i** **yn** **codi** .  
*come.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT lift.V.INFIN*

when I went to school I remember the teacher would come in, I'd get up [ ... ] .

- (518) **MSA:** **wel** **debyg** **iawn** **pawb** **yn** **iawn** .  
*%aut well.IM similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV everyone.PRON stative.STAT OK.ADV*

well, probably, everyone very [ ... ]

- (519) **MSA:** **a** **buenos<sup>S</sup>** **días<sup>S</sup>** **señor<sup>S</sup>** .  
*%aut and.CONJ well.ADJ.M.PL day.N.M.PL gentleman.N.M.SG*

and "good morning sir"

- (520) **ANO:** **ie ie oedden** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN*  
 yes, yes, they were
- (521) **MSA:** **dim fel yna heddiw** .  
*%aut nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV today.ADV*  
 not like that today
- (522) **ANO:** **na na no<sup>S</sup> dydy neb yn**  
*%aut neg.PRT neg.PRT not.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN anyone.PRON stative.STAT*  
**codi o\_gwbl wan** .  
*lift.V.INFIN at\_all.ADV now.ADV*  
 no, no nobody gets up at all now
- (523) **ANO:** **pan oedden ni mynd i yr**  
*%aut when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
**ysgol oedden ni** .  
*school.N.F.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P*  
 when we went to school, we used to ...
- (524) **MSA:** **a galli di ddim ddim**  
*%aut and.CONJ get\_wiser.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM not.ADV+SM not.ADV+SM*  
**wneud iddyn nhw wneud**  
*make.V.INFIN+SM to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM*  
**o ?**  
*he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
 and can't you make them do it?
- (525) **ANO:** **na !**  
*%aut neg.PRT*  
 no!
- (526) **ANO:** **na na dydy o ddim**  
*%aut neg.PRT neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM*  
**dydy o ddim yn be**  
*be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM in.PREP what.INT*  
**sy yn mynd rŵan na** .  
*be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT go.V.INFIN now.ADV neg.PRT*  
 no, no it's not the done thing now, [...], no
- (527) **ANO:** **gallwch chi ddim** .  
*%aut be\_able.V.2P.IMPER.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM*  
 you can't ...

- (528) **ANO:** does dim ystyr yn y  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG not.ADV meaning.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 peth rŵan .  
 thing.N.M.SG now.ADV

there's no sense to it now

- (529) **ANO:** maen nhw meddwl mae yr  
 %aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P think.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL  
 mae yr mae meddwl wahanol  
 be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES thought.N.M.SG different.ADJ+SM  
 maen nhw rŵan .  
 be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P now.ADV

they think. . . they think differently now

- (530) **ANO:** ond na dw i yn cofio  
 %aut but.CONJ neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN  
 oeddwn i yn astudio .  
 be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT study.V.INFIN

but no, I remember I was studying

- (531) **ANO:** a wedyn oedd yr athro  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF teacher.N.M.SG  
 yn dod fewn .  
 stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM

and then the teacher came in

- (532) **ANO:** oedd raid iddyn nhw  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P  
 fynd tu blaen i yr i  
 go.V.INFIN+SM side.N.M.SG front.N.M.SG[or]plain.ADJ+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP  
 yr i yr er<sup>C</sup> dosbarth fan yna  
 the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM class.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV  
 a siarad am y y um<sup>C</sup> er<sup>C</sup> tema<sup>S</sup>  
 and.CONJ talk.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF um.IM er.IM topic.N.M.SG  
 yr yr yr y dydd yndy ?  
 that.PRON.REL the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

the had to go to the front of the class there and speak on the theme of the day, right?

- (533) **MSA:** .  
 %aut

- (534) **ANO:** [-spa] bueno .  
 %aut [-spa] well.IM

well.

- (535) **ANO:** a            siarad            .  
*%aut and.CONJ talk.V.INFIN*  
 and speak
- (536) **ANO:** oedd            neb            yn            helpu            nhw            .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF anyone.PRON stative.STAT help.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P*  
 no one was helping them
- (537) **ANO:** a            siarad            siarad            ddim            ddim            holi  
*%aut and.CONJ talk.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN not.ADV+SM not.ADV+SM ask.V.INFIN*  
**rywun**            .  
*someone.N.M.SG+SM*  
 and speak, not question someone
- (538) **MSA:** debyg            iawn            .  
*%aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV*  
 probably
- (539) **ANO:** na            na            oedd            raid            iddyn  
*%aut neg.PRT neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P*  
**nhw**            siarad            .  
*they.PRON.3P talk.V.INFIN*  
 no, they had to speak
- (540) **MSA:** oedd            raid            ti            siarad            debyg  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S talk.V.INFIN similar.ADJ+SM*  
**iawn**            .  
*very.ADV*  
 you had to speak, probably
- (541) **ANO:** felly            oedden            ni            wneud            .  
*%aut so.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P make.V.INFIN+SM*  
 that's what we'd do
- (542) **MSA:** ie            ie            ie            .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (543) **ANO:** a            rŵan            dydyn            nhw            ddim            yn  
*%aut and.CONJ now.ADV unk they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT*  
**gallu**            darllen            .  
*be\_able.V.INFIN read.V.INFIN*  
 and now they can't read

- (544) **ANO:** dydyn nhw ddim yn gallu darllen  
 %aut unk they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN read.V.INFIN  
 rhan fwya ohonyn nhw .  
 part.N.F.SG biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

they can't read, most of them

- (545) **ANO:** ychydig iawn sy yn gallu  
 %aut a\_little.QUAN OK.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN  
 darllen .  
 read.V.INFIN

very few of them can read

- (546) **MSA:** dw i yn gwybod .  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

I know

- (547) **MSA:** dw i yn gwybod yn iawn  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN stative.STAT OK.ADV  
 .

I know it well

- (548) **ANO:** a siarad rhai .  
 %aut and.CONJ talk.V.INFIN some.PRON

and speaking, some ...

- (549) **MSA:** dw i yn gwybod yn ôl yn  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN back.ADV in.PREP  
 yr .  
 the.DET.DEF

I know, back in the ...

- (550) **ANO:** ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV

yes

- (551) **MSA:** yndy er<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> mae mae hi mae  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH er.IM be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES  
 raid iddi achos bod hi  
 necessity.N.M.SG+SM to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S  
 yn yndy ?  
 yn.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, she has to because she's [ ... ], isn't she?

- (552) **MSA:** ond mae yn darllen yn ardderchog .  
*%aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT read.V.INFIN stative.STAT excellent.ADJ*  
 but she does read excellently
- (553) **ANO:** yndy .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 yes
- (554) **MSA:** a mae hi yn gallu helpio  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN help.V.INFIN*  
 lot o blant eraill .  
*lot.QUAN of.PREP children.N.M.PL+SM others.PRON*  
 and she's able to help a lot of other children
- (555) **MSA:** dyna ti .  
*%aut that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S*  
 there you are
- (556) **MSA:** dyna ti .  
*%aut that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S*  
 there you are
- (557) **ANO:** yndy yndy .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 yes
- (558) **MSA:** gallu helpu plant bach  
*%aut be\_able.V.INFIN[or]capability.N.M.SG help.V.INFIN children.N.M.PL small.ADJ*  
 eraill .  
*others.PRON*  
 able to help the other little children
- (559) **ANO:** ie ie .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (560) **ANO:** na mae yr er<sub>S</sub> yr er<sub>S</sub> um<sub>S</sub>  
*%aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF er.IM um.IM*  
 y teledu rŵan sy yn beth  
*the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG now.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT thing.N.M.SG+SM*  
 drwg ofnadwy .  
*bad.ADJ terrible.ADJ*  
 no, it's television now that's very bad

- (561) **MSA:** *oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> !*  
*%aut oh.IM*
- (562) **ANO:** *dydy yr dydy yr*  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF*  
*teledu yn ei hun er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>*  
*television.N.M.SG yn.PRT her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES self.PRON.SG er.IM*  
*yn er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ddim yn beth*  
*yn.PRT er.IM nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM stative.STAT thing.N.M.SG+SM*  
*ddrwg er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ei hunan .*  
*bad.ADJ+SM er.IM her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES self.PRON.SG*  
 the television itself isn't bad
- (563) **MSA:** *ondy ond yw edrych yn iawn ?*  
*%aut unk but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES look.V.INFIN stative.STAT OK.ADV*  
 yes, but is watching all right?
- (564) **ANO:** *y stwff sy yn dod o*  
*%aut the.DET.DEF unk be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN of.PREP*  
*yr teledu yr yr er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yr er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>*  
*the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF er.IM*  
*yr er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .*  
*the.DET.DEF er.IM*  
 the stuff that comes from the television, the ...
- (565) **ANO:** *be dach chi yn galw*  
*%aut what.INT be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT call.V.INFIN*  
*nhw ?*  
*they.PRON.3P*  
 what do you call them?
- (566) **ANO:** *er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> programs<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dan ni yn*  
*%aut er.IM program.N.SG+PL be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT*  
*deud .*  
*say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN*  
 ”programs”, we say
- (567) **ANO:** *dyna dyna be sy yn drwg .*  
*%aut that.is.ADV that.is.ADV what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT bad.ADJ*  
 that's what's bad
- (568) **MSA:** *ia ie .*  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes

- (569) **ANO:** a wedyn maen nhw  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P*  
 maen nhw yn eistedd flaen yr  
*be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT sit.V.INFIN front.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF*  
 er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> teledu fan yna .  
*er.IM television.N.M.SG[or]televise.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV*

and then they sit there in front of the TV

- (570) **ANO:** maen nhw  
*%aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P*  
 gallen nhw fod  
*be\_able.V.1P.IMPERF.SPOKEN[or]be\_able.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.INFIN+SM*  
 am ddwy awr a ddim deud  
*for.PREP two.NUM.F+SM hour.N.F.SG and.CONJ not.ADV+SM say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN*  
 gair .  
*word.N.M.SG*

they. . . they can be [there] for two hours, and not say a word

- (571) **MSA:** .  
*%aut*

- (572) **MSA:** na .  
*%aut neg.PRT*

no

- (573) **ANO:** mae maen nhw fel  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P like.CONJ*  
 tasen nhw allan  
*be.V.3P.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN[or]be.V.1P.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P out.ADV*  
 o yr byd .  
*of.PREP the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG*

they're as though they were out of this world

- (574) **MSA:** yndyn yndy .  
*%aut be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*

they are, yes

- (575) **ANO:** a mae yr amser yna wedi  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG there.ADV after.PREP*  
 mynd heibio ddim byd .  
*go.V.INFIN past.PREP anything.ADV+SM*

and that time has gone past [ . . . ] nothing



- (576) **MSA:** ydy ydy a dydy  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN  
 o ddim yn iawn .  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV

yes, and it's not right

- (577) **ANO:** nag ydy .  
 %aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES

no

- (578) **MSA:** dydy o ddim yn  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT  
 iawn .  
 OK.ADV

it's not right

- (579) **ANO:** na na na .  
 %aut neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT

no, no

- (580) **ANO:** a a yr un fath  
 %aut and.CONJ and.CONJ the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.M.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM  
 ar y yr er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> teliffon<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 on.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF er.IM unk

and the same with the telephone

- (581) **MSA:** a wedyn wyt ti wneud por<sup>S</sup>  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S make.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP  
 ejiemplo<sup>S</sup> wneud i yr iddyn  
 example.N.M.SG make.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P  
 nhw wneud ffordd arall .  
 they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM road.N.F.SG other.ADJ

and then you, for example, make them do it another way

- (582) **MSA:** ond maen  
 %aut but.CONJ stone.N.M.SG[or]be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.SUBJ.PAST+NM  
 maen nhw yn cwrdd â plant  
 be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT meet.V.INFIN with.PREP children.N.M.PL  
 eraill .  
 others.PRON

but they meet other children

- (583) **ANO:** mmm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut mmm.IM

- (584) **MSA:** a mae yr plant eraill yn  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF children.N.M.PL others.PRON yn.PRT  
 gweud iddyn nhw .  
 unk to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

and the other children say to them:

- (585) **ANO:** chi sy ddim yn iawn .  
 %aut you.PRON.2P be.V.3SP.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV

”it’s you who’s not right”

- (586) **ANO:** ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV

yes

- (587) **ANO:** ie ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

- (588) **MSA:** fel yna mae heddiw .  
 %aut like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES today.ADV

that’s how it is today

- (589) **ANO:** ie ie mae yn mae hanodd iawn  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES difficult.ADJ+H very.ADV  
 .

yes, it’s very hard

- (590) **ANO:** achos er<sub>S</sub> maen nhw yn er<sub>S</sub>  
 %aut cause.N.M.SG er.IM be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT er.IM  
 maen nhw yn tueddu deud .  
 be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT tend\_to.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

because they tend to say:

- (591) **ANO:** wel be mae wneud yn y be  
 %aut well.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES make.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF what.INT  
 mae yr ysgol yn wneud efo  
 be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP  
 yr plant yma ?  
 the.DET.DEF children.N.M.PL here.ADV

”well, what is the school doing with these children?”

- (592) **MSA:** ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV

yes

- (593) **ANO:** faint o amser maen nhw yn  
 %aut size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP time.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P in.PREP  
 y dydd er<sub>S</sub> pob dydd yn yr  
 the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG er.IM each.PREQ day.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 ysgol ?  
 school.N.F.SG

how much time are they in school each day?

- (594) **ANO:** ryw bedair awr .  
 %aut some.PREQ+SM four.NUM.F+SM hour.N.F.SG

about four hours

- (595) **MSA:** dyna gyd .  
 %aut that.is.ADV joint.ADJ+SM

that's all

- (596) **ANO:** a maen nhw wedyn adre o<sup>S</sup>  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P afterwards.ADV home.ADV or.CONJ  
 yn y strydoedd neu ryw lle yna  
 in.PREP the.DET.DEF streets.N.F.PL or.CONJ some.PREQ+SM place.N.M.SG there.ADV  
 wneud unrhyw beth .  
 make.V.INFIN+SM any.ADJ what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM

and then they're at home or in the streets or somewhere doing anything

- (597) **MSA:** unrhyw .  
 %aut any.ADJ

any ...

- (598) **ANO:** a wedyn er<sub>S</sub> er<sub>S</sub> dydy  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV er.IM er.IM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN  
 dydy yr er<sub>S</sub> dydy yr er<sub>S</sub>  
 be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF er.IM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF er.IM  
 er<sub>S</sub> yr athro ddim gallu ysgwyddo  
 er.IM the.DET.DEF teacher.N.M.SG not.ADV+SM be.able.V.INFIN shoulder.V.INFIN  
 bopeth fel yna i yr .  
 everything.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF

and then the teacher can't shoulder everything like that to ...

- (599) **MSA:** nag ydy nag ydy .  
 %aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES

no, no

- (600) **ANO:** [-spa] no .  
 %aut [-spa] not.ADV

no

- (601) **MSA:** na .  
*%aut neg.PRT*  
 no
- (602) **ANO:** [-spa] no no no .  
*%aut [-spa] not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV*  
 no, no
- (603) **ANO:** gallen nhw ddim o\_gwbl .  
*%aut be\_able.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM at\_all.ADV*  
 they can't, at all
- (604) **ANO:** mae o yn beth er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM er.IM*  
 mae hwnna yn beth yn  
*be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN stative.STAT what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM yn.PRT*  
 ym boeni .  
*in.PREP worry.V.INFIN+SM*  
 it's something that worries me
- (605) **ANO:** achos dw i ddim gweld bod  
*%aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM see.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN*  
 y peth yn gwella o\_gwbl .  
*the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG stative.STAT improve.V.INFIN at\_all.ADV*  
 because I don't see it improving at all
- (606) **MSA:** dw i dw i er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S er.IM*  
 dw i yn boeni .  
*be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT worry.V.INFIN+SM*  
 I worry
- (607) **ANO:** na na na .  
*%aut neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT*  
 no, no
- (608) **MSA:** mae o yn boeni fi  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT worry.V.INFIN+SM I.PRON.1S+SM*  
 .  
 it worries me

- (609) **ANO:** a wedyn dw i yn  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT  
 deud .  
 say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN  
 and then I say
- (610) **ANO:** wel dw i mynd yn hen !  
 %aut well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN stative.STAT old.ADJ  
 well, I'm getting old
- (611) **MSA:** dw i mae o yn  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT  
 poeni fi .  
 worry.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM  
 I. . . [ ... ] it does worry me
- (612) **MSA:** be ydy dyfodol y plant bach ?  
 %aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES future.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF children.N.M.PL small.ADJ  
 what is the little children's future?
- (613) **ANO:** ie ie ie ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes, yes
- (614) **ANO:** a mae yn beth er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM er.IM er.IM  
 seriws .  
 unk  
 and it's a serious matter
- (615) **MSA:** ac oeddw i yn siarad efo  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN with.PREP  
 efo dynes o yr hen wlad diwnod  
 with.PREP woman.N.F.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM unk  
 blaen .  
 front.N.M.SG[or]plain.ADJ+SM  
 and I was talking to a lady from the Old Country the other day
- (616) **ANO:** aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ?  
 %aut aha.IM

- (617) **MSA:** **maen** **nhw** **yr** **un** **peth**  
*%aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG*  
**yn** **union** **â** **ni** .  
*stative.STAT exact.ADJ with.PREP we.PRON.1P*  
 they [have] exactly the same thing as we do
- (618) **ANO:** **yndy** **yndy** **yndy** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 yes, yes
- (619) **MSA:** **maen** **nhw** **yr** **un** **peth**  
*%aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG*  
**yn** **union** **â** **ni** .  
*stative.STAT exact.ADJ with.PREP we.PRON.1P*  
 they [have] exactly the same thing as us
- (620) **ANO:** **ie** **dyna** **fo** .  
*%aut yes.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S*  
 yes, that's it
- (621) **MSA:** **oedd** **yn** **deud** **fel**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN like.CONJ*  
**oedden** **nhw** **pan** **oedden** **nhw**  
*be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P*  
**yn** **blant** **dim** **mor** **ddim** **tebyg**  
*stative.STAT children.N.M.PL+SM not.ADV so.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM similar.ADJ*  
**i** **beth** **ydy** **o** **heddiw** .  
*to.PREP what.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN today.ADV*  
 she was saying how things were when they were children, nothing like how they are today
- (622) **ANO:** **na** **na** **na** **na** .  
*%aut neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT*  
 no, no
- (623) **MSA:** **wedyn** **oedd** **oedd** **hi** **yn**  
*%aut afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT*  
**siarad** **yr** **un** **beth** **oedden** **ni**  
*talk.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF one.NUM what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P*  
**yn** **siarad** **efo** **hi** **diwrnod** **o\_blaen** .  
*stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S day.N.M.SG before.ADV*  
 then she was talking about the same thing as we were talking to her about the other day
- (624) **ANO:** **aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut aha.IM*

(625) **MSA:** trwy yr byd i\_gyd mae  
 %aut through.PREP the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG all.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES  
 o .  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

it's worldwide, [ ... ] ...

(626) **ANO:** yndy yndy yndy yndy  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yndy yndy mae o yn .  
 be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT

yes, yes, yes it's ...

(627) **ANO:** fel yna mae yr byd yn  
 %aut like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG stative.STAT  
 mynd .  
 go.V.INFIN

that's how the world's going

(628) **MSA:** ond er<sub>S</sub>^C mae o mae  
 %aut but.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES  
 o yn peth sy yn er<sub>S</sub>^C  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT thing.N.M.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL in.PREP[or]stative.STAT er.IM  
 boeni rhywun yndy ?  
 worry.V.INFIN+SM someone.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

but it's a worrying thing, isn't it?

(629) **ANO:** yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(630) **ANO:** yndy yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, yes

(631) **MSA:** be ydy dyfodol ?  
 %aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES future.N.M.SG

what's the future?

(632) **ANO:** be ydy dyfodol ?  
 %aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES future.N.M.SG

what is the future?

- (633) **ANO:** **ie ie ie ie ie be fydd**  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.FUT+SM*  
**yn dod yndy ?**  
*stative.STAT come.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*

yes, yes, what will come, isn't it?

- (634) **ANO:** **ie ond dyna fo .**  
*%aut yes.ADV but.CONJ that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S*

yes, but there it is

- (635) **ANO:** **galla i ddim wneud dim byd**  
*%aut be\_able.V.13S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM make.V.INFIN+SM anything.ADV*  
**mwych na dw i wneud bob**  
*more.ADJ.COMP neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S make.V.INFIN+SM each.PREQ+SM*  
**dydd yn y dosbarth .**  
*day.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF class.N.M.SG*

I can't do any more than I do each day in the classroom

- (636) **MSA:** **biti basai yr byd yn**  
*%aut pity.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG stative.STAT*  
**gallu mynd .**  
*be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN*

it's a shame the world can go ...

- (637) **MSA:** **trideg o flynyddoedd .**  
*%aut unk of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM*

thirty years

- (638) **MSA:** **basai dim ond trideg o flynyddoedd yn ôl**  
*%aut be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN only.ADV unk of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM back.ADV*  
**.**

it would only be thirty years back

- (639) **ANO:** **ie wel dw i yn cofio**  
*%aut yes.ADV well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN*  
**pan oeddwn i yn athro**  
*when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP[or]stative.STAT teacher.N.M.SG*  
**fan hyn .**  
*place.N.MF.SG+SM[or]van.N.F.SG this.ADJ.DEM.SP*

yes, well I remember when I was a teacher here

- (640) **MSA:** **ia .**  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes



(641) **ANO:** **athro** **yn yn yn yn yn yr**  
*%aut teacher.N.M.SG yn.PRT yn.PRT in.PREP[or]stative.STAT in.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
**ysgol** .  
*school.N.F.SG*

a school teacher

(642) **ANO:** **er<sub>S</sub> wel oedd athro yn**  
*%aut er.IM well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF teacher.N.M.SG stative.STAT*  
**ddyn er<sub>S</sub> er<sub>S</sub> pwysig** .  
*be.V.3P.PRES+SM[or]man.N.M.SG+SM er.IM er.IM important.ADJ*

well, a teacher was an important man

(643) **MSA:** **wel yndy** .  
*%aut well.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*

well, yes

(644) **ANO:** **oedd pobl yn** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF people.N.F.SG yn.PRT*

people were [ ... ] ...

(645) **MSA:** **wel i i ni oedd** .  
*%aut well.IM to.PREP to.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.IMPERF*

well, to us it was [ ... ] ...

(646) **ANO:** **oedd er<sub>S</sub> er<sub>S</sub> cyngor yr athro**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM er.IM council.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF teacher.N.M.SG*  
**wneud rŵan** .  
*make.V.INFIN+SM now.ADV*

the teacher's advice [ ... ] do now

(647) **ANO:** **a undeg naw oed oeddwn i** .  
*%aut and.CONJ eleven.NUM nine.NUM age.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S*

and I was 19 years old

(648) **MSA:** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

(649) **ANO:** **dw i yn cofio undeg**  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN eleven.NUM*  
**naw oed oeddwn i amser hynny** .  
*nine.NUM age.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP*

I remember, I was 19 then

(650) **ANO:** **dw** **i** **yn** **cofio** **yn**  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN stative.STAT*  
**iawn** .  
*OK.ADV*

I remember alright

(651) **MSA:** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

(652) **ANO:** **ond** **dyna** **fo** **rŵan** **athro** **!**  
*%aut but.CONJ that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S now.ADV teacher.N.M.SG*

but there you are, now [ ... ] a teacher!

(653) **MSA:** **ah**<sub>S</sub> .  
*%aut ah.IM*

(654) **ANO:** **peidiwch** **â** **gallwch** **chi** **ddim**  
*%aut stop.V.2P.IMPER with.PREP be.able.V.2P.IMPER.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM*  
**dweud** **drefn** **i** **i** **blentyn** .  
*say.V.INFIN order.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP to.PREP child.N.M.SG+SM*

don't. . . you can't lay down the law to a child

(655) **MSA:** **na** **i** **neb** .  
*%aut neg.PRT to.PREP anyone.PRON*

no, to anybody

(656) **ANO:** **achos** **mi** **fydd** **y** **dad** **a**  
*%aut cause.N.M.SG aff.PRT be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF father.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ*  
**yr** **mam** **yn** **yn** **yn** **ie** **ie** **rhuthro**  
*the.DET.DEF mother.N.F.SG yn.PRT yn.PRT stative.STAT yes.ADV yes.ADV rush.V.INFIN*  
**ar** **draws** **i** **chi** .  
*on.PREP across.PREP+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2P*

because the father and mother will rush over to you

(657) **MSA:** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

(658) **ANO:** **be** **wyt** **ti** **yn** **wneud** **i**  
*%aut what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP*  
**yr** **bachgen** **bach** **yma** ?  
*the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG small.ADJ here.ADV*

"what are you doing to this little boy?"

(659) **ANO:** **ie** **felly** **mae** .  
*%aut yes.ADV so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES*

yes, that's how it is

(660) **MSA:** **yn** **union** **felly** **mae** .  
*%aut stative.STAT exact.ADJ so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES*

that's exactly how it is

(661) **ANO:** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

(662) **MSA:** **yn** **union** .  
*%aut stative.STAT exact.ADJ*

exactly

(663) **MSA:** **ond** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **mae** **biti** **na**  
*%aut but.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.PRES pity.N.M.SG+SM neg.PRT*  
**fasai** **yna** **rhywbeth** **yn** **dod**  
*be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM there.ADV something.N.M.SG stative.STAT come.V.INFIN*  
**i** **allu** **stopio** **hyn** .  
*to.PREP be\_able.V.INFIN+SM stop.V.INFIN this.PRON.SP*

but it's a shame that nothing would come along to be able to stop this

(664) **ANO:** **hmm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut hmm.IM*

(665) **ANO:** **ond** **wchi** **oeddwn** **i** **yn**  
*%aut but.CONJ know.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT*  
**gweld** **ychydig** **o** **wahaniaeth** **ryw** **ychydig**  
*see.V.INFIN a\_little.QUAN of.PREP difference.N.M.SG+SM some.PREQ+SM a\_little.QUAN*  
**o** **wahaniaeth** **y** **blwyddyn** **diwetha** **yn** **yn**  
*of.PREP difference.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG last.ADJ yn.PRT in.PREP*  
**Awstralia<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*name*

but you know I saw a fair bit of difference last year in Australia

(666) **ANO:** **fuon** **i** **am** **fis**  
*%aut be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP for.PREP month.N.M.SG+SM*  
**yn** **Awstralia<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*in.PREP name*

I was in Australia for a month

- (667) **ANO:** a un o yr yn lle  
*%aut and.CONJ one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP where.INT*  
 oedden ni yn aros oedd  
*be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
 yr wraig yn athrawes yn ysgol .  
*the.DET.DEF wife.N.F.SG+SM yn.PRT teacher.N.F.SG yn.PRT school.N.F.SG*

and where we were staying, the wife was a school teacher

- (668) **MSA:** ie .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

- (669) **ANO:** a wedyn oeddw i yn cael  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT have.V.INFIN*  
 ychydig o sgwrs efo hi .  
*a\_little.QUAN of.PREP chat.N.F.SG with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S*

and then I was having a little chat with her

- (670) **ANO:** wel dydy o ddim  
*%aut well.IM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM*  
 gymaint â fan hyn .  
*so.much.ADJ+SM with.PREP van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP*

well, it's not as much as here

- (671) **ANO:** dydy o ddim mor peth  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM so.ADV thing.N.M.SG*  
 .

it's not so. . . something ...

- (672) **MSA:** na ?  
*%aut neg.PRT*

no?

- (673) **ANO:** na dydy ddim .  
*%aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM*

no it's not

- (674) **MSA:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut ah.IM*

- (675) **ANO:** ond dyna fo .  
*%aut but.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S*

but there you are

- (676) **ANO:** **maen** **nhw** **hefyd** **yn** **poeni** .  
 %aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P also.ADV stative.STAT worry.V.INFIN  
 they also worry
- (677) **ANO:** **achos** **bod** **nhw** **yn** **gweld** **bod**  
 %aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT see.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN  
**y** **peth** **yn** **dod** .  
 the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG stative.STAT come.V.INFIN  
 because they see that it's coming
- (678) **MSA:** **ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
 %aut ah.IM
- (679) **ANO:** **bod** **o** **yn** **yn** **newid**  
 %aut be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT stative.STAT change.V.INFIN  
**yndy** .  
 be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 that it's changing
- (680) **ANO:** **ie** **ie** .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 yes
- (681) **ANO:** **a** **fan** **yno** **yn** **yng**  
 %aut and.CONJ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV yn.PRT my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN  
**Nghymru** **dw** **i** **ddim** **gwybod**  
 Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN  
**sut** **mae** **yng** **Nghymru** .  
 how.INT be.V.3S.PRES my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM  
 and there in Wales, I don't know how it is in Wales
- (682) **MSA:** **mae** **yn** **iawn** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **eto** **yn** **go\_lew**  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV er.IM again.ADV stative.STAT rather.ADV  
**at** **blant** **bach** **at** **deg** **oed** .  
 to.PREP children.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ to.PREP ten.NUM age.N.M.SG  
 it's okay. . . still all right for children up to ten years old
- (683) **MSA:** **ond** **o** **fan** **hynny** **mae**  
 %aut but.CONJ of.PREP van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES  
**yn** .  
 yn.PRT  
 but from then on it's [..]

(684) **ANO:** **ie** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*

yes

(685) **ANO:** **wel** **dw** **i** **yn** **cofio** **yn**  
*%aut well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN yn.PRT*  
**um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **yn** **nawdeg** **chwech** **oedddwn** **i** **yn** **yn** **yn**  
*um.IM yn.PRT unk six.NUM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT yn.PRT in.PREP*  
**Caerdydd** **un** **noson** .  
*Cardiff.NAME.PLACE one.NUM night.N.F.SG*

well, I rememberin '96 I was in Cardiff one night

(686) **MSA:** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

(687) **MSA:** .  
*%aut*

(688) **ANO:** **ac** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **dw** **i** **ddim** **yn**  
*%aut and.CONJ er.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT*  
**cofio** **le** **oedden** **ni** **wedi**  
*remember.V.INFIN where.INT+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP*  
**mynd** .  
*go.V.INFIN*

and er, I can't remember where we'd gone

(689) **ANO:** **ac** **oedd** **hi** **tua** **un\_ar\_ddeg** **y**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S towards.PREP unk the.DET.DEF*  
**nos** **dod** **yn\_ôl** **i** **yr** **hotel<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*night.N.F.SG come.V.INFIN back.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF hotel.N.SG*

and it was about eleven at night, coming back to the hotel

(690) **ANO:** **a** **criw** **o** **bechgyn** **a** **merched**  
*%aut and.CONJ crew.N.M.SG of.PREP boys.N.M.PL and.CONJ daughters.N.F.PL*  
**ifanc** **yn** **yn** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **yn** **yn** **ffraeo** .  
*young.ADJ yn.PRT yn.PRT er.IM yn.PRT stative.STAT quarrel.V.INFIN*

and a group of boys and young women [were]. . . fighting

(691) **ANO:** **boteli** **yn** **hedfan** **yn** **yr** **awyr**  
*%aut bottle.V.2S.PRES+SM stative.STAT fly.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF sky.N.F.SG*  
**ac** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*and.CONJ er.IM er.IM*  
**sgrechian**  
*scream.V.3P.FUT.SPOKEN[or]scream.V.3P.FUT.SPOKEN[or]scream.V.3P.FUT.SPOKEN[or]scream.V.INFIN*  
**ac** **yn** .  
*and.CONJ yn.PRT*

[...] bottles flying through the air, and screaming and ...

- (692) **ANO:** wel na mi ddoth yr er<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>  
 %aut well.IM neg.PRT aff.PRT come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM the.DET.DEF er.IM  
 plismon .  
 unk  
 well no, the policeman came . . .
- (693) **ANO:** ond dyna fo .  
 %aut but.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 but there you go
- (694) **ANO:** pob un yn diflanu un bob un .  
 %aut each.PREQ one.NUM yn.PRT unk one.NUM each.PREQ+SM one.NUM  
 every one disappearing, each of them
- (695) **ANO:** un ffordd hyn a llall ffordd  
 %aut one.NUM road.N.F.SG this.ADJ.DEM.SP and.CONJ other.PRON road.N.F.SG  
 arall .  
 other.ADJ  
 one this way and another that way
- (696) **ANO:** dyna fo dim byd yn digwydd .  
 %aut that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S anything.ADV stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN  
 there you are, nothing happened
- (697) **MSA:** ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes
- (698) **ANO:** amser hynny dw i yn  
 %aut time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT  
 cofio yn iawn .  
 remember.V.INFIN stative.STAT OK.ADV  
 at that time, I remember well
- (699) **ANO:** oeddwn i yn synnu .  
 %aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT astonish.V.INFIN  
 I was amazed
- (700) **MSA:** oh<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> wel .  
 %aut oh.IM well.IM  
 oh well

(701) **ANO:** wel er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> oeddwn i ddim meddwl bod  
*%aut well.IM er.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN*  
 bethau fel yna yn .  
*things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV yn.PRT*

well, I didn't think things like that ...

(702) **MSA:** .  
*%aut*

(703) **ANO:** ond dyna fo .  
*%aut but.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S*

but there it is

(704) **ANO:** mae Caerdydd yn yn dre  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES Cardiff.NAME.PLACE yn.PRT stative.STAT town.N.F.SG+SM*  
 fawr .  
*big.ADJ+SM*

Cardiff is a big town

(705) **MSA:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ydy .  
*%aut oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES*

oh, it is

(706) **ANO:** dyna be sy yn bod .  
*%aut that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN*

that's what's wrong

(707) **MSA:** yndy yndy yndy yndy .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*

yes it is yes

(708) **ANO:** prifddinas prifddinas ydy .  
*%aut capital.N.F.SG capital.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES*

the capital city is ...

(709) **MSA:** prifddinas .  
*%aut capital.N.F.SG*

capital city

(710) **ANO:** ie .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes



- (711) **MSA:** **yndy** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 yes
- (712) **MSA:** **yndy** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 yes
- (713) **MSA:** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dyna fo** .  
*%aut er.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S*  
 er, there it is
- (714) **MSA:** **fel wyt ti yn deud**  
*%aut like.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN*  
**baswn i erioed yn meddwl bod**  
*be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S never.ADV stative.STAT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN*  
**hwnna yn digwydd yn yr hen**  
*that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF old.ADJ*  
**wlad yndy ?**  
*country.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 as you say, I'd never think that that happens [ ... ] in the old country, right?
- (715) **ANO:** **ie dyna fo** .  
*%aut yes.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S*  
 yes, that's it
- (716) **ANO:** **pam bod hwnna yn digwydd ?**  
*%aut why?.ADV be.V.INFIN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN*  
 [..] why that happens?
- (717) **ANO:** **achos mae yna er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae yna**  
*%aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV er.IM er.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV*  
**rheswm .**  
*reason.N.M.SG*  
 because there is a reason
- (718) **ANO:** **be sut be dan ni wedi**  
*%aut what.INT how.INT what.INT be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP*  
**clywed ddeud am Gymru ers**  
*hear.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM for.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM since.ADJ*  
**pan oedden ni yn blant ?**  
*when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT children.N.M.PL+SM*  
 what have we heard said about Wales since we were children?

(719) **MSA:** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

(720) **ANO:** **dad** **a** **mam** **yn** **siarad** **am**  
*%aut father.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN for.PREP*  
**Gymru** .  
*Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM*

Dad and Mam talking about Wales

(721) **ANO:** **a** **nhw** **wedi** **clywed** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **taid**  
*%aut and.CONJ they.PRON.3P after.PREP hear.V.INFIN er.IM grandfather.N.M.SG*  
**a** **nain** **yn** **siarad** **am** **Gymru**  
*and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN for.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM*  
**fel** **oedd** **o** **ers** **can** **mlynedd**  
*like.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN since.ADJ can.N.M.SG years.N.F.PL+NM*  
**yn\_ôl** .  
*back.ADV*

and they'd heard Grandpa and Grandma talking about Wales as it was a hundred years ago

(722) **MSA:** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

(723) **MSA:** **fel** **oedd** **ers** **can** **mlynedd** **yn\_ôl** .  
*%aut like.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF since.ADJ can.N.M.SG years.N.F.PL+NM back.ADV*

as it was a hundred years ago

(724) **ANO:** **ie** **a** **felly** **dan** **ni** **yn**  
*%aut yes.ADV and.CONJ so.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT*  
**meddwl** .  
*think.V.INFIN*

yes, and so we think ...

(725) **MSA:** **dan** **ni** **yn** **union** **felly**  
*%aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT exact.ADJ so.ADV*  
**dan** **ni** **yn** **meddwl** **bod**  
*be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN*  
**o** **yndy?**  
*he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*

that's exactly what we think it's like, isn't it?

(726) **ANO:** **ie** **ie** **ie** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV*

yes, yes

- (727) **MSA:** ond dim fel yna mae .  
 %aut but.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES  
 but it isn't like that
- (728) **ANO:** wel dyna fo .  
 %aut well.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 well, that's it
- (729) **ANO:** a ychydig yr iaith dan  
 %aut and.CONJ a.little.QUAN the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN  
 ni yn defnyddio ar y funud yma  
 we.PRON.1P stative.STAT use.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF minute.N.M.SG+SM here.ADV  
 rŵan .  
 now.ADV  
 and a little of the language we're using at the moment now.
- (730) **MSA:** ia .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes
- (731) **ANO:** wel can mlynedd yn ôl oedd  
 %aut well.IM can.N.M.SG years.N.F.PL+NM back.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF  
 o yn cael ei siarad .  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT have.V.INFIN 3S.ADJ.POSS talk.V.INFIN  
 well, 100 years ago it was actually spoken
- (732) **MSA:** ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes
- (733) **ANO:** eh<sub>S</sub> ?  
 %aut eh.IM
- (734) **ANO:** ac ar ôl hynny wel dan ni  
 %aut and.CONJ after.PREP that.PRON.SP well.IM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P  
 yn gymysgu o efo yr  
 stative.STAT mix.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN with.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 Sbaeneg fan hyn yn dydy ?  
 Spanish.N.F.SG van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP isn't.it.IM  
 and after that, well, we mix it with Spanish here, don't we?

- (735) **ANO:** **ac** **maen** **nhw** **yn** **gymysgu**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT mix.V.INFIN+SM*  
**efo** **yr** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **Saesneg** **fan** **draw**  
*with.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM English.N.F.SG van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM yonder.ADV*  
**siwr** .  
*sure.ADJ*

and they mix it with English over there, no doubt

- (736) **MSA:** **ran** **fwya** **yn** **siarad** **Saesneg** .  
*%aut part.N.F.SG+SM biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN English.N.F.SG*  
 [ ... ] most of them speak English

- (737) **ANO:** **ie** **ie** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes

- (738) **ANO:** **ie** **ond** **pan** **mae** .  
*%aut yes.ADV but.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES*  
 yes, but when ...

- (739) **ANO:** **mae** **yna** **mae** **yna** **dueddfed**  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV unk*  
**o** **o** **gymysgu** **y**  
*he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP of.PREP mix.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF*  
**y** **y** **Saesneg** **fewn** **yn** **y**  
*the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF English.N.F.SG in.PREP+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
**Gymraeg** .  
*Welsh.N.F.SG+SM*

there's a tendency to mix English into the Welsh

- (740) **MSA:** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes

- (741) **ANO:** **fel** **yna** **dan** **ni** **yn** **cymryd**  
*%aut like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT take.V.INFIN*  
**o** **yr** **Sbaeneg** .  
*of.PREP the.DET.DEF Spanish.N.F.SG*  
 that's the way we take from Spanish

- (742) **ANO:** **ac** **efo** **ein** **gilydd** **dan**  
*%aut and.CONJ with.PREP our.ADJ.POSS other.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN*  
**ni** **yn** **deall** **ein** **gilydd** **yn**  
*we.PRON.1P stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN our.ADJ.POSS other.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT*  
**iawn** .  
*OK.ADV*

and with each other we understand each other [ ... ] fine

(743) **MSA:** **ia** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

(744) **MSA:** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

(745) **ANO:** **ond pan fydden ni yn** .  
*%aut but.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P yn.PRT*

but when we ...

(746) **ANO:** **pan dan ni fod i**  
*%aut when.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P be.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP*  
**siarad efo rhywun sy yn dod**  
*talk.V.INFIN with.PREP someone.N.M.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN*  
**o Gymru gallwn ni**  
*from.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM be\_able.V.1P.IMPER[or]be\_able.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P*  
**ddim roi Sbaeneg mewn iddo**  
*not.ADV+SM give.V.INFIN+SM Spanish.N.F.SG in.PREP to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S*  
**fo** .  
*he.PRON.M.3S*

when we're supposed to speak Welsh with someone who comes from Wales we can't put Spanish into it

(747) **MSA:** **na** .  
*%aut neg.PRT*

no

(748) **ANO:** .  
*%aut*

(749) **MSA:** **na na debyg iawn hefyd** .  
*%aut neg.PRT neg.PRT similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV also.ADV*

no, that's right as well

(750) **ANO:** **dyna fo** .  
*%aut that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S*

that's it

- (751) **ANO:** y Cymraeg yma dan ni  
*%aut the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG here.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P*  
 yn siarad rŵan wel er<sub>S</sub> hwn er<sub>S</sub>  
*stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN now.ADV well.IM er.IM this.PRON.M.SG er.IM*  
 hynna ydy yr iaith gaeth  
*that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG captive.ADJ+SM*  
 ddod efo yr Mimosa<sub>S</sub> o\_blaen .  
*come.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF name before.ADV*

this Welsh that we're speaking now, well, that's the language that came with the Mimosa before

- (752) **MSA:** .  
*%aut*

- (753) **ANO:** mil wyth cant tri pump .  
*%aut thousand.N.F.SG eight.NUM hundred.N.M.SG three.NUM.M five.NUM*  
 1835

- (754) **MSA:** yr er<sub>S</sub> modryb um<sub>S</sub> modryb y fodryb  
*%aut the.DET.DEF er.IM aunt.N.F.SG um.IM aunt.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF aunt.N.F.SG+SM*  
 .

er, Aunt. . . Aunt. . . the aunt [ ... ] ...

- (755) **ANO:** does dim bwys am yr  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG not.ADV weight.N.M.SG+SM for.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
 enw er<sub>S</sub> .  
*name.N.M.SG er.IM*

the name isn't important, er ...

- (756) **MSA:** wnaeth hi gwrdd dydd Sul .  
*%aut do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S meet.V.INFIN+SM day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG*

she met on Sunday

- (757) **ANO:** ie .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

- (758) **MSA:** oedden nhw yn siarad fel  
*%aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN like.CONJ*  
 dan ni yn siarad .  
*be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN*

they were speaking as we speak

(759) **ANO:** **aha**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ?  
 %aut aha.IM

(760) **MSA:** **ie** .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes

(761) **ANO:** **aha**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **be** **oedd** **oed** **nhw** ?  
 %aut aha.IM what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF age.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P  
 how old were they?

(762) **MSA:** **um**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut um.IM

(763) **ANO:** **oedden** **nhw** **yn** **chwedeg** **saithdeg** ?  
 %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT unk unk  
 were they 60, 70?

(764) **MSA:** **ia** **mwyt** **neu** **lai** **ie** .  
 %aut yes.ADV more.ADJ.COMP or.CONJ smaller.ADJ.COMP+SM yes.ADV  
 yes, more or less, yes

(765) **ANO:** **ah**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **a** **lle** **oedden** **nhw** ?  
 %aut ah.IM and.CONJ where.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P  
 ah, and where were they?

(766) **ANO:** **lle** **welsoch** **chi** **nhw** ?  
 %aut where.INT see.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P they.PRON.3P  
 where did you see them?

(767) **MSA:** **yn** **yn** **lle** **Chris**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut yn.PRT in.PREP where.INT name  
 at Chris's place

(768) **ANO:** **aha**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> !  
 %aut aha.IM

- (769) **MSA:** yn lle yn yn lle Rita<sup>C</sup> maen  
 %aut in.PREP where.INT yn.PRT in.PREP where.INT name be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN  
 nhw yn aros .  
 they.PRON.3P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN  
 at Rita's place, they're staying
- (770) **ANO:** aha<sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut aha.IM
- (771) **MSA:** wedi dod efo Louise<sup>C</sup> maen nhw  
 %aut after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP name be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P  
 .  
 they've come with Louise
- (772) **MSA:** mae Louise<sup>C</sup> yma hefyd .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES name here.ADV also.ADV  
 Louise is here too
- (773) **ANO:** aha<sup>C</sup> yndy yndy welais i  
 %aut aha.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH see.V.1S.PAST+SM to.PREP  
 Louise<sup>C</sup> diwrnod o\_blaen .  
 name day.N.M.SG before.ADV  
 aha, yes I saw Louise the other day
- (774) **MSA:** .  
 %aut
- (775) **ANO:** yn lle welais i hi  
 %aut in.PREP where.INT see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S she.PRON.F.3S  
 dw i ddim yn cofio .  
 be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN  
 where I saw her I can't remember
- (776) **MSA:** na dw i ddim wedi .  
 %aut neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP  
 no I haven't [ ... ] ...
- (777) **ANO:** .  
 %aut



(778) **MSA:** **hi** **a** **ei** **gŵr** **a** **rhyw**  
 %aut she.PRON.F.3S and.CONJ 3S.ADJ.POSS man.N.M.SG and.CONJ some.PREQ  
**ddyn** **arall** .  
 man.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ

her and her husband and some other man

(779) **ANO:** **mmhm**<sub>S</sub> .  
 %aut mmhm.IM

(780) **MSA:** **mm**<sub>S</sub> .  
 %aut mm.IM

(781) **ANO:** **yn** **lle** **welais** **i** **Louise**<sub>S</sub> ?  
 %aut in.PREP where.INT see.V.1S.PAST+SM to.PREP name

where did I see Louise?

(782) **ANO:** **welais** **i** **hi** **diwrnod** **o\_blaen** .  
 %aut see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S she.PRON.F.3S day.N.M.SG before.ADV

I saw her the other day

(783) **ANO:** **ah**<sub>S</sub> **yn** **Gaiman**<sub>S</sub> **yn** **yr** **er**<sub>S</sub> **yn** **y**  
 %aut ah.IM in.PREP name in.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
**yn** **y** **cymanfa** **ar\_ôl** **eisteddfod** .  
 in.PREP the.DET.DEF Cymanfa.N.F.SG after.PREP cultural.festival.N.F.SG

oh, in Gaiman, at the "cymanfa" [assembly] after the Eisteddfod

(784) **MSA:** **oh**<sub>S</sub> **dyna** **ti** .  
 %aut oh.IM that.is.ADV you.PRON.2S

oh, there you go

(785) **ANO:** **ie** **ac** **yn** **yr** **er**<sub>S</sub> **asado**<sup>S</sup> **fan**  
 %aut yes.ADV and.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM unk place.N.MF.SG+SM  
**yna** **oeddet** **ti** .  
 there.ADV be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S

yes, and at the barbecue, where you were

(786) **ANO:** **ie** **di** **hi** **ddim** **yn** **arfer**  
 %aut yes.ADV you.PRON.2S+SM she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT use.V.INFIN  
**dod** **yn** **amser** **hwnna** **o\_gwbl** **hi** .  
 come.V.INFIN yn.PRT time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.M.SG.SPOKEN at.all.ADV she.PRON.F.3S

yes, she doesn't normally come at that time at all, her

- (787) **MSA:** nag ydy nag ydy .  
*%aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES*  
 no, she doesn't
- (788) **ANO:** ond dyna fo blwyddyn yma wedi  
*%aut but.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S year.N.F.SG here.ADV after.PREP*  
**dod** .  
*come.V.INFIN*  
 but there it is, this year she's come
- (789) **MSA:** ie .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (790) **ANO:** ond dyna fo .  
*%aut but.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S*  
 but that's it
- (791) **ANO:** dach chi feddwl fod yr  
*%aut be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P think.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF*  
**amser wedi mynd heibio ?**  
*time.N.M.SG after.PREP go.V.INFIN past.PREP*  
 do you think the time has passed?
- (792) **MSA:** .  
*%aut*
- (793) **ANO:** mae yna dros i hanner awr  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV over.PREP+SM to.PREP half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG*  
**wedi pasio** .  
*after.PREP pass.V.INFIN*  
 over half an hour has passed
- (794) **MSA:** yndy mae dros hanner awr  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES over.PREP+SM half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG*  
**wedi basio** .  
*after.PREP pass.V.INFIN+SM*  
 yes, over half an hour has passed
- (795) **ANO:** mm<sup>C</sup> ie .  
*%aut mm.IM yes.ADV*  
 mm, yes

(796) **MSA:** .  
*%aut*

(797) **ANO:** dan ni wedi .  
*%aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP*  
 we've ...

(798) **ANO:** y yr er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> pwyllgor cymdeithas Cymraeg  
*%aut the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF er.IM committee.N.M.SG society.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG*  
 wedi er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> paratoi um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> nodyn i fel er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*after.PREP er.IM prepare.V.INFIN um.IM note.N.M.PL to.PREP like.CONJ er.IM*  
 llongyfarchio er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Anna<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> am wobr .  
*unk er.IM name for.PREP prize.N.MF.SG+SM*  
 the committee of the Welsh Society has prepared a note to congratulate Anna for the prize ...

(799) **MSA:** ie .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes

(800) **MSA:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ie .  
*%aut ah.IM yes.ADV*  
 ah, yes

(801) **ANO:** wel dan ni wedi ysgrifennu  
*%aut well.IM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP write.V.INFIN*  
 rywbeth fel hyn .  
*something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ this.PRON.SP*  
 well, we've written something like this

(802) **ANO:** dw i ddim gwybod os ydy  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES*  
 o yn iawn .  
*he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT OK.ADV*  
 I don't know whether it's right

(803) **ANO:** mae pwyllgor cymdeithas Cymraeg dieciséis de  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES committee.N.M.SG society.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG unk be.IM+SM*  
 octubre<sup>S</sup> a dros yr holl cymdeithas  
*October.N.M.SG and.CONJ over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF all.PREQ society.N.F.SG*  
 Cymraeg lleol yn wneud llongyfarch ar  
*Welsh.N.F.SG local.ADJ stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM congratulate.V.INFIN on.PREP*  
 yr achlysur o ennill cadair eisteddfod  
*the.DET.DEF occasion.N.M.SG of.PREP win.V.INFIN chair.N.F.SG cultural.festival.N.F.SG*  
 Chubut<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> y blwyddyn hon .  
*name the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG this.ADJ.DEM.F.SG*

"The Committee of the Welsh Society 16th October, and on behalf of the entire local Welsh Society, offer congratulations on the occasion of winning the chair at this year's Chubut Eisteddfod"

- (804) **MSA:** **ie** **mae** **yn** **iawn** .  
*%aut yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV*

yes, it's ok

- (805) **ANO:** **dyma** **prif** **wobr** **yr** **hwyl** .  
*%aut this.is.ADV principal.PREQ prize.N.MF.SG+SM the.DET.DEF fun.N.F.SG*

"This is the main prize of the event"

- (806) **ANO:** **a** **rydyn** **yn** **sicr** **eich**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN stative.STAT certain.ADJ[or]sure.ADJ your.ADJ.POSS*  
**bod** **yn** **llawn** **deilwng** **ohoni** **nid**  
*be.V.INFIN stative.STAT full.ADJ unk from.her.PREP+PRON.F.3S (it.is).not.ADV*  
**yn** **unig** **am** **y**  
*stative.STAT only.PREQ[or]lonely.ADJ for.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
**gerdd** **hyfryd** **ond** **hefyd** **am**  
*music.N.F.SG+SM[or]poem.N.F.SG+SM delightful.ADJ but.CONJ also.ADV for.PREP*  
**eich** **gwaith** **a** **gofal** **cyson**  
*your.ADJ.POSS time.N.F.SG[or]work.N.M.SG and.CONJ care.N.M.SG constant.ADJ[or]even.ADJ*  
**dros** **warchod** **iaith** **a** **thraddodiadau**  
*over.PREP+SM protect.V.INFIN+SM language.N.F.SG and.CONJ traditions.N.M.PL+AM*  
**Gymraeg** **yn** **y** **wlad** **yma** .  
*Welsh.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV*

"And we are certain that you are fully worthy of it, not only for the beautiful music, but also for your work and constant care in protecting the Welsh language and traditions in this country"

- (807) **ANO:** **Gyda** **hyn** **rydych** **yn** **hanrhydeddu**  
*%aut name this.PRON.SP be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN stative.STAT honour.V.INFIN+H*  
**hanrhydeddu** **eich** **teulu** **ac** **yn** **rhoi**  
*honour.V.INFIN+H your.ADJ.POSS family.N.M.SG and.CONJ stative.STAT give.V.INFIN*  
**teimlad** **o** **balchder** **i** **bawb** **ohonon**  
*feeling.N.M.SG of.PREP pride.N.M.SG to.PREP everyone.PRON+SM unk*  
**sydd** **yn** **disgynyddion** **disgynyddion** **i** **yr**  
*be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn.PRT unk unk to.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
**Cymry** **daeth** **yma** **i** **arloesi** .  
*Welsh-people.N.M.PL come.V.3S.PAST here.ADV to.PREP pioneer.V.INFIN*

"With this, you honour your family, and impart a sense of pride to all of us who are descendents to the Welsh who came here to prepare the way"

- (808) **ANO:** **diolch** **Anna<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>** **am** **eich** **esiamp**l .  
*%aut thanks.N.M.SG name for.PREP your.ADJ.POSS example.N.F.SG*

"Thank you, Anna, for your example"

- (809) **MSA:** **neis** **iawn** **wir** **ie** .  
*%aut nice.ADJ very.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes.ADV*

very nice indeed, yes

- (810) **ANO:**  $mm_S^C$  ?  
*%aut mm.IM*
- (811) **MSA:** **oedden** **nhw** **wedi** **wedi** **synnu**  
*%aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP after.PREP astonish.V.INFIN*  
**bod** .  
*be.V.INFIN*  
 they were surprised that ...
- (812) **ANO:**  $mmm_S^C$  .  
*%aut mmm.IM*
- (813) **MSA:** **yn\_doedden** ?  
*%aut weren't\_they.IM*  
 weren't they ?
- (814) **ANO:** **darlllenais** **i** **yr**  $er_S^C$  **yr**  $er_S^C$  **yr**  
*%aut read.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF*  
 $um_S^C$  .  
*um.IM*  
 [...] I read the, um ...
- (815) **ANO:** **be** **dach** **chi** **yn** **galw** ?  
*%aut what.INT be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT call.V.INFIN*  
 what do you call it?
- (816) **ANO:** **yr**  $er_S^C$  **yr**  $er_S^C$  **verdicto**<sup>S</sup> **dach**  
*%aut the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF er.IM verdict.N.M.SG be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN*  
**chi** **yn** **deud** **yn** **Sbaeneg** .  
*you.PRON.2P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG*  
 you say verdict in Spanish
- (817) **ANO:** **be** **dach** **chi** **yn** **deud**  
*%aut what.INT be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN*  
**yn** **yn** **Gymraeg** **am** **verdicto**<sup>S</sup> ?  
*yn.PRT in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM for.PREP verdict.N.M.SG*  
 what do you say in Welsh for verdict?
- (818) **ANO:** **pan** **yr**  $er_S^C$  **yr**  $er_S^C$  **yr**  $er_S^C$  .  
*%aut when.CONJ the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF er.IM*  
 when the, er ...

- (819) **MSA:** **cystadleuaeth** ?  
*%aut competition.N.F.SG*  
 competition?
- (820) **ANO:** **naci naci** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **y** **beirniad** .  
*%aut no.ADV no.ADV er.IM the.DET.DEF adjudicator.N.M.SG*  
 no, no, er, the adjudication
- (821) **MSA:** **beirniad** ?  
*%aut adjudicator.N.M.SG*  
 adjudication?
- (822) **ANO:** **y** **beirniad** .  
*%aut the.DET.DEF adjudicator.N.M.SG*  
 the adjudication
- (823) **MSA:** **beirniad** .  
*%aut adjudicator.N.M.SG*  
 adjudication
- (824) **ANO:** **darllenis i yr beiniad** .  
*%aut read.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF unk*  
 I read the adjudication
- (825) **MSA:** .  
*%aut*
- (826) **ANO:** **ond ges i ddim er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> darllen**  
*%aut but.CONJ get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM er.IM read.V.INFIN*  
**y pennill yr yr** .  
*the.DET.DEF verse.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF*  
 but I didn't get to read the verse. . . the ...
- (827) **MSA:** **y y pennillion** ?  
*%aut the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF unk*  
 the poem?
- (828) **ANO:** **y pennillion na na** .  
*%aut the.DET.DEF unk neg.PRT neg.PRT*  
 ... the poem, no

(829) **ANO:** dw i ddim gwybod .  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN

I don't know

(830) **ANO:** dw i ddim wedi cael  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP have.V.INFIN  
 hyd iddi .  
 length.N.M.SG to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

I haven't found it

(831) **MSA:** er<sup>C</sup> am ei am ei lle  
 %aut er.IM for.PREP 3S.ADJ.POSS for.PREP her.ADJ.POSS where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG  
 hi fan yna .  
 she.PRON.F.3S place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

er, about her place there

(832) **MSA:** am ei bywyd hi ydy  
 %aut for.PREP her.ADJ.POSS life.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES  
 o ie ?  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yes.ADV

it's about her life, right?

(833) **ANO:** ie ie ie ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(834) **MSA:** a a a Dwynwen<sup>C</sup> wnaeth darllen  
 %aut and.CONJ and.CONJ and.CONJ name do.V.3S.PAST+SM read.V.INFIN  
 fo .  
 he.PRON.M.3S

and Dwynwen read it

(835) **ANO:** ie ond gallodd hi ddim gorffen  
 %aut yes.ADV but.CONJ be\_able.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM complete.V.INFIN  
 .

yes, but she wasn't able to finish

(836) **MSA:** a gallodd hi ddim gorffen  
 %aut and.CONJ be\_able.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM complete.V.INFIN  
 naddo .  
 no.ADV.PAST

and she wasn't able to finish, no

(837) **ANO:** **ie** **aha**  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes, aha

(838) **MSA:** **glywes** **i** **hynna** .  
*%aut unk to.PREP that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN*

I heard that

(839) **ANO:** **mmhm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut mmhm.IM*

(840) **MSA:** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

(841) **ANO:** **ie** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*

yes

(842) **MSA:** **ie** **clywes** **i** **yn** **y** .  
*%aut yes.ADV unk to.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF*

yes, I heard in ...

(843) **MSA:** **Nerys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **oedd** **yn** **deud** **hwnna**  
*%aut name be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN*  
**wrtha** **fi** .  
*to-me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM*

it was Nerys that told me that

(844) **MSA:** **oedd** **Nerys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **wedi** **bod** **yn** **yn** **y** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF name after.PREP be.V.INFIN yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF*

Nerys had been at the ...

(845) **MSA:** **oedd** **Nerys** **yn** **y** **yn** **y**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF name in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
**eisteddfod** .  
*cultural.festival.N.F.SG*

Nerys was at the eisteddfod

(846) **ANO:** **oedd** **oedd** **welais** **i** **hi** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S she.PRON.F.3S*

yes, I saw her



(847) **ANO:** **mm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut mm.IM*

(848) **ANO:** **[-spa]** **sí** .  
*%aut [-spa] yes.ADV*

yes

(849) **ANO:** **a** **wythnos** **diwetha** **dydd** **Sadwrn**  
*%aut and.CONJ week.N.F.SG last.ADJ day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG*  
**fuon** **i** **yn** **y** **dyffryn** .  
*be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG*

and last week, [ ... ] on Saturday I was in the valley

(850) **ANO:** **achos** **oedd** **pen\_blwydd** **Martino<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF unk name*

because it was martino's birthday

(851) **MSA:** **oedd** **dudaist** **ti** **wrtha** **fi**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF unk you.PRON.2S to-me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM*  
**y** **diwrnod** **blaen** **bod** **ti** **yn**  
*the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG front.N.M.SG[or]plain.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT*  
**mynd** **i** **pen\_blwydd** **Martino<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*go.V.INFIN to.PREP unk name*

yes, you were saying to me the other day that

(852) **ANO:** **Martino<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut name*

(853) **MSA:** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

(854) **MSA:** **wnes** **i** **siarad** **efo** **ti** .  
*%aut do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S talk.V.INFIN with.PREP you.PRON.2S*

I talked to you

(855) **MSA:** **dwywaith** **tries** **i** **siarad** **efo** **ti** **diwrnod**  
*%aut twice.ADV unk to.PREP talk.V.INFIN with.PREP you.PRON.2S day.N.M.SG*  
**y** **ben\_blwydd** **cofia** .  
*the.DET.DEF unk remember.V.2S.IMPER*

twice I tried to talk to you on the day of the birthday, remember

(856) **ANO:** **aha**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
*%aut aha.IM*

(857) **MSA:** **ac** **oedd** .  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
 and ...

(858) **ANO:** **wel na wel dw i ddim**  
*%aut well.IM neg.PRT well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM*  
**wedi bod** .  
*after.PREP be.V.INFIN*  
 well, no, well I haven't been ...

(859) **ANO:** **fuon i ddim atebiad**  
*%aut be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP not.ADV+SM reply.N.M.SG*  
**ffôn ?**  
*phone.N.M.SG[or]flee.V.3P.FUT.SPOKEN*  
 was I no answer [ ... ] phone?

(860) **MSA:** **oeddet ti** .  
*%aut be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S*  
 you were ...

(861) **MSA:** **neb yn atebiad** .  
*%aut anyone.PRON yn.PRT reply.N.M.SG*  
 no answer

(862) **ANO:** **ah**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **iawn oeddwn i ddim** .  
*%aut ah.IM OK.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM*  
 ah, ok, I wasn't ...

(863) **ANO:** **lle oeddwn i ?**  
*%aut where.INT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S*  
 where was I

(864) **MSA:** **ddim atebiad** .  
*%aut not.ADV+SM reply.N.M.SG*  
 no answer

(865) **ANO:** **ie** **efallai** **wir** **achos** **achos**  
*%aut yes.ADV perhaps.CONJ truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM cause.N.M.SG cause.N.M.SG*  
**ychedig** **iawn** **fuon** **i** **yn**  
*a\_little.QUAN OK.ADV be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP in.PREP*  
**y** **tŷ** **.**  
*the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG*

yes, quite possibly, because I was hardly in the house

(866) **ANO:** **dydd** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **.**  
*%aut day.N.M.SG er.IM*

day ...

(867) **MSA:** **ie** **achos** **be** **oedd** **o** **yn** **.**  
*%aut yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT*

yes, because what it was ...

(868) **ANO:** **dydd** **Sadwrn** **oedd** **hi** **?**  
*%aut day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S*

was it Saturday?

(869) **MSA:** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **.**  
*%aut er.IM*

(870) **ANO:** **oedd** **hi** **yn** **dydd** **Sadwrn** **?**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG*

was it Saturday?

(871) **MSA:** **dw** **i** **ddim** **cofio** **be**  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN what.INT*  
**pwyl** **diwrnod** **oedd** **hi** **.**  
*who.PRON day.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S*

I don't remember which day it was

(872) **MSA:** **ond** **dwywaith** **.**  
*%aut but.CONJ twice.ADV*

but twice ...

(873) **ANO:** **na** **dydd** **Mawrth** **oedd** **hi** **.**  
*%aut neg.PRT day.N.M.SG Tuesday.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S*

no it was Tuesday

(874) **MSA:** **dwyl** **dwyl** **dwywaith** **dries** **i** **.**  
*%aut two.NUM.F two.NUM.F twice.ADV unk to.PREP*

twice I tried

- (875) **MSA:** ac er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wnes i drio yn  
 %aut and.CONJ er.IM do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S try.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP  
 y bore achos oeddwn i meddwl  
 the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN  
 basech chi mynd yn pnawn i  
 unk you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN yn.PRT afternoon.N.M.SG to.PREP  
 rywle .  
 somewhere.N.M.SG+SM

and I tried in the morning because I thought you would go somewhere in the afternoon

- (876) **MSA:** a mi dries i wedyn ryw adeg  
 %aut and.CONJ I.PRON.1S unk to.PREP afterwards.ADV some.PREQ+SM time.N.F.SG  
 .

and I tried sometime afterwards

- (877) **MSA:** ac um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dw i ddim cofio  
 %aut and.CONJ um.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN  
 be oedden nhw yn ateb i  
 what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT answer.V.INFIN to.PREP  
 fi .  
 I.PRON.1S+SM

and I don't remember what they said to me in reply

- (878) **MSA:** oedden nhw yn ateb  
 %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT answer.V.INFIN  
 rywbeth i fi bod y lleill  
 something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF others.PRON  
 bod y .  
 be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

they answered me something [ ... ] that the others ...

- (879) **ANO:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> casilla<sup>S</sup> !  
 %aut ah.IM unk

ah mail box.

- (880) **MSA:** [-spa] casilla .  
 %aut [-spa] unk

mail box.

- (881) **ANO:** [-spa] casilla está llena .  
 %aut [-spa] unk be.V.23S.PRES fill.V.23S.PRES[or]full.ADJ.F.SG[or]fill.V.2S.IMPER

the mail box is full.

- (882) **MSA:** [-spa] casilla está llena .  
 %aut [-spa] unk be.V.23S.PRES fill.V.23S.PRES[or]full.ADJ.F.SG[or]fill.V.2S.IMPER

[ ... ] the mail box is full.

- (883) **ANO:** *er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>* *bocs* *ie* *memo* *bocs* *yn* *llawn* .  
*%aut er.IM box.N.M.SG yes.ADV unk box.N.M.SG stative.STAT full.ADJ*  
 er, box, yes, [ ... ] box full
- (884) **MSA:** *casillas<sup>S</sup>* *está<sup>S</sup>* *llena<sup>S</sup>*  
*%aut unk be.V.23S.PRES fill.V.23S.PRES[or]full.ADJ.F.SG[or]fill.V.2S.IMPER*  
*oedden nhw oedden nhw yn er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>*  
*be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT er.IM*  
*oedden nhw yn deud* .  
*be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN*  
 it was "xxx" they were saying
- (885) **ANO:** *ie* *ie* .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (886) **ANO:** .  
*%aut*
- (887) **MSA:** *achos* *oedd* *pen.blwydd* *Alys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>* *hefyd* .  
*%aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF unk name also.ADV*  
 because it was Alys's birthday too
- (888) **ANO:** *yr* *un* *pryd* *ie* .  
*%aut the.DET.DEF one.NUM time.N.M.SG yes.ADV*  
 the same time, yes
- (889) **MSA:** *ia* .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (890) **ANO:** *dydd* *Mawrth* *oedd* *hi* *ie* .  
*%aut day.N.M.SG Tuesday.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yes.ADV*  
 it was Tuesday, yes
- (891) **MSA:** *ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>* *dydd* *Mawrth* .  
*%aut ah.IM day.N.M.SG Tuesday.N.M.SG*  
 oh, Tuesday
- (892) **ANO:** *ie* .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes

(893) **MSA:** *ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dyna ti .*  
*%aut ah.IM that.is.ADV you.PRON.2S*

there you go

(894) **ANO:** .  
*%aut*

(895) **ANO:** .  
*%aut*

(896) **ANO:** *a pwyl arall sy dach*  
*%aut and.CONJ who.PRON other.ADJ be.V.3SP.PRES.REL be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN*  
*chi dach chi yn nabod*  
*you.PRON.2P be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT know\_someone.V.INFIN*  
*amryw o bobl eraill sy wedi*  
*several.PREQ of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM others.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP*  
*cael wneud yr un peth ?*  
*have.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG*

and who else. . . do you know several other people who have been able to do the same thing?

(897) **MSA:** *er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wel wnest ti ddeud*  
*%aut er.IM well.IM do.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM*  
*efallai bod oedd Isolde<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn ei*  
*perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT 3S.ADJ.POSS*  
*wneud efo Robert<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ie ?*  
*make.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP name yes.ADV*

er, well, you said that maybe Isolde was doing so with Robert, right?

(898) **ANO:** *ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> efo Robert<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .*  
*%aut ah.IM with.PREP name aha.IM*

oh, with Robert, aha

(899) **MSA:** *oedd hi wedi meddwl am Robert<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>*  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP think.V.INFIN for.PREP name*  
*ta\_beth .*  
*anyway.ADV*

she had thought of Robert, in any case.

(900) **ANO:** *mmhm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .*  
*%aut mmhm.IM*

- (901) **MSA:** a wedyn dw i ddim  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM  
 gwybod am neb arall .  
 know.V.INFIN for.PREP anyone.PRON other.ADJ

and then I don't know about anyone else

- (902) **ANO:** aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut aha.IM

- (903) **ANO:** er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yr un fath â mae  
 %aut er.IM the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP be.V.3S.PRES  
 yr bachgen yma wneud rŵan ers ryw  
 the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG here.ADV make.V.INFIN+SM now.ADV since.ADJ some.PREQ+SM  
 bymtheg mlynedd yn ôl fe oedd yna  
 fifteen.NUM+SM years.N.F.PL+NM back.ADV what.INT+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV  
 um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> bachgen oedd yn yn siarad ffrangeg  
 um.IM boy.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF yn.PRT stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN unk  
 francés<sup>S</sup> yma .  
 french.ADJ.M.SG[or]french.N.M.SG here.ADV

er, the same as this boy is doing now, about 15 years ago there was a boy who spoke french here

- (904) **ANO:** ac oedd wneud yr un peth  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG  
 efo yr er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ieithiau .  
 with.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM um.IM unk

and he was doing the same thing with the languages

- (905) **ANO:** ac er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yr un o yr ieithiau  
 %aut and.CONJ er.IM the.DET.DEF one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF unk  
 oedd o oedd o yn  
 be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT  
 yn defnyddio oedd Breton<sup>S</sup> o .  
 stative.STAT use.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF name of.PREP

and one of the languages he was using was Breton, from ...

- (906) **MSA:** [-spa] Breton ?  
 %aut [-spa] name

Breton.

- (907) **ANO:** [-spa] Breton .  
 %aut [-spa] name

Breton.

- (908) **MSA:** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (909) **ANO:** **a** **mi** **rodd** **o**  
*%aut and.CONJ aff.PRT gift.N.F.SG+SM[or]give.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
**lythyr** **um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **lyfr** **i** **fi** **wedi** **cael**  
*letter.N.M.SG+SM um.IM book.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP have.V.INFIN*  
**ei** **ysgrifennu** **yn** **Breton<sup>S</sup>** .  
*3S.ADJ.POSS write.V.INFIN in.PREP name*  
 and he gave me a book written in Breton
- (910) **ANO:** **a** **mae** **o** **yn** **debyg**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM*  
**i** **Gymraeg** .  
*to.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM*  
 and it's similar to Welsh
- (911) **MSA:** .  
*%aut*
- (912) **ANO:** **yndy** **wir** !  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM*  
 yes indeed
- (913) **ANO:** **yndy** **mae** **yna** **rei** **pethau** **yn**  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL yn.PRT*  
 .  
 yes, there are some things [...] ...
- (914) **ANO:** **mae** **o** **yn** **debyg** **i**  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM to.PREP*  
**siarad** **hefyd** .  
*talk.V.INFIN also.ADV*  
 it's similar to speak as well
- (915) **MSA:** **aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut aha.IM*
- (916) **ANO:** **[-spa]** **Breton** .  
*%aut [-spa] name*  
 Breton .



- (917) **ANO:** **ac** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **oedd** **enw** **fi** **fewn**  
*%aut and.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF name.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP+SM*  
**yn** **y** **llyfr** **ryw** **ambell** **i** .  
*in.PREP the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG some.PREQ+SM occasional.PREQ to.PREP*  
 and my name was in the book a few ...
- (918) **MSA:** **wyt** **ti** **yn** **ysgrifennu** **Cymraeg** ?  
*%aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT write.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG*  
 do you write in Welsh?
- (919) **ANO:** **ychedig** .  
*%aut a\_little.QUAN*  
 a little
- (920) **MSA:** **ychedig** ?  
*%aut a\_little.QUAN*  
 a little?
- (921) **ANO:** **ychedig** **yndy** **dw** **i** .  
*%aut a\_little.QUAN be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S*  
 a little, yes I [ ... ] ...
- (922) **MSA:** **ie** **wel** **yli** **dw** **dw**  
*%aut yes.ADV well.IM you\_know.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN*  
**i** **wedi** **bod** **meddwl** **lot** **heddiw** .  
*I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN think.V.INFIN lot.QUAN today.ADV*  
 yes, well look, I've been thinking a lot today
- (923) **ANO:** **dw** **i** **yn** **cael** **traffert**  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT have.V.INFIN trouble.N.MF.SG*  
**ysgrifennu** .  
*write.V.INFIN*  
 I have trouble with writing
- (924) **MSA:** **dw** **i** **yn** **cyfri** **yn** **hunan** .  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT cover.V.2S.PRES in.PREP self.PRON.SG*  
 I count myself
- (925) **MSA:** **mi** **galla** **i** **sgrifennu** **Cymraeg**  
*%aut aff.PRT be\_able.V.13S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S write.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG*  
**yn** **dda** .  
*stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM*  
 I can write Welsh well

- (926) **ANO:** *aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>* .  
*%aut aha.IM*
- (927) **MSA:** *ond hwyrach bod wedi darllen* .  
*%aut but.CONJ late.ADJ.COMP[or]perhaps.ADV be.V.INFIN after.PREP read.V.INFIN*  
 but perhaps having read [ ... ]
- (928) **MSA:** *dw i wedi darllen lot o*  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP read.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP*  
**Gymraeg** .  
*Welsh.N.F.SG+SM*  
 I've read a lot of Welsh
- (929) **ANO:** *ie ie ie ie* .  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV*  
 yes, yes
- (930) **MSA:** *hynny sy wedi wneud i* .  
*%aut that.PRON.SP be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP*  
 that's what's made me ...
- (931) **ANO:** *wel mae hwnna yn beth*  
*%aut well.IM be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN stative.STAT thing.N.M.SG+SM*  
*dda i i i i ddysgu* .  
*good.ADJ+SM to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM*  
 well, that's a good thing to learn
- (932) **MSA:** *ie* .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (933) **MSA:** *hwnna hwnna sy wedi*  
*%aut that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP*  
*wneud i fi ysgrifennu* .  
*make.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM write.V.INFIN*  
 that's what's made me write
- (934) **ANO:** *mm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>* .  
*%aut mm.IM*

- (935) **MSA:** **ac** **wrth\_gwrs** **yn** **sgwennu** **o\_hyd** **efo**  
*%aut and.CONJ of-course.ADV stative.STAT write.V.INFIN always.ADV with.PREP*  
**Elen<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **a** **Dwynwen<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **o\_blaen** **bob** **amser**  
*name and.CONJ name before.ADV each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG*  
**timod** **a** **efo** **modryb** **Betty<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN and.CONJ with.PREP aunt.N.F.SG name*  
 and of course always writing with Elen and Dwywnwen before, all the time you know, and with Auntie Betty
- (936) **ANO:** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (937) **ANO:** **ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **ie** .  
*%aut ah.IM yes.ADV*  
 ah yes [ ... ] ...
- (938) **MSA:** **dw** **i** **erioed** **erioed** **wedi** **wedi**  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S never.ADV never.ADV after.PREP after.PREP*  
**wneud** .  
*make.V.INFIN+SM*  
 I always have done
- (939) **ANO:** **na** **ges** **i** **ddim**  
*%aut who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM*  
**y** **tsiawns** **yna** **o\_gwbl** .  
*the.DET.DEF chance.N.F.SG there.ADV at\_all.ADV*  
 no, I didn't get that chance at all
- (940) **MSA:** **a** **wrth\_gwrs** **hwyrach** **bod** **ti**  
*%aut and.CONJ of-course.ADV late.ADJ.COMP[or]perhaps.ADV be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S*  
**efallai** .  
*perhaps.CONJ*  
 and of course, maybe you, perhaps ...
- (941) **MSA:** **yn** **yr** **ysgol** **Sul** **yn** **y**  
*%aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG Sunday.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
**capel** **gaethon** **ni** **dysgu** **dysgu** .  
*chapel.N.M.SG get.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P teach.V.INFIN teach.V.INFIN*  
 it was in the chapel Sunday school that we got to learn
- (942) **ANO:** **mmhm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **na** **ces** **i** **ddim** **fawr**  
*%aut mmhm.IM neg.PRT get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM big.ADJ+SM*  
**o** **ysgol** **Sul** .  
*of.PREP school.N.F.SG Sunday.N.M.SG*  
 mmhm, no I didn't get very much Sunday school

- (943) **MSA:** dyna fo .  
 %aut that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 that's it [ ... ] ...
- (944) **ANO:** a peth arall .  
 %aut and.CONJ thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ  
 and another thing
- (945) **ANO:** oeddwn i yn naw oed mi  
 %aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT nine.NUM age.N.M.SG aff.PRT  
 es i adre i dal ymlaen efo  
 go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S home.ADV to.PREP hold.V.INFIN forward.ADV with.PREP  
 astudio .  
 study.V.INFIN  
 [when] I was nine I went home to carry on with studying
- (946) **MSA:** .  
 %aut
- (947) **ANO:** a ddes i ddim yn ôl  
 %aut and.CONJ come.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM back.ADV  
 tan oeddwn i yn .  
 until.PREP be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT  
 and I didn't come back until I was ...
- (948) **ANO:** oedd hi pedwardeg .  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S unk  
 it was [ ... ] forty
- (949) **MSA:** ie fan hyn wnaethon  
 %aut yes.ADV van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM  
 ni er<sub>S</sub> dysgu yr abiéc ar y .  
 we.PRON.1P er.IM teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF unk on.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 yes, this is where we learned the ABC on the [ ... ] ...
- (950) **ANO:** ie ie dw i yn cofio  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN  
 yr er<sub>S</sub> abiéc yndw .  
 the.DET.DEF er.IM unk be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes, I remember the ABC, yes
- (951) **MSA:** ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes

- (952) **ANO:** ddaru mam dysgu yr abiéc  
 %aut did.V.123SP.PAST mother.N.F.SG teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF unk  
 inni pan oedden ni yn  
 to\_us.PREP+PRON.1P when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT  
 plant bach yn y tŷ .  
 children.N.M.PL small.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG

Mam taught us the ABC when we were little children, at home

- (953) **MSA:** ie ie ie ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

- (954) **MSA:** um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut um.IM

- (955) **ANO:** oedden ni yn derbyn  
 %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT receive.V.INFIN[or]accept.V.INFIN  
 y Cymru\_Plant<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 the.DET.DEF name

we received the "Cymru Plant" [Childrens' Wales]

- (956) **ANO:** dach chi yn cofio  
 %aut be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN  
 Cymru\_Plant<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ?  
 name

do you remember "Cymru Plant"

- (957) **MSA:** Cymru\_Plant y Cymru\_Plant<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ie .  
 %aut name the.DET.DEF name yes.ADV

the "Cymru Plant", yes

- (958) **ANO:** y cylchgrawn .  
 %aut the.DET.DEF magazine.N.M.SG

the magazine

- (959) **MSA:** a wedyn dw i wedi  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP  
 cael lawer o lyfr um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 have.V.INFIN many.QUAN+SM of.PREP book.N.M.SG+SM um.IM

and then, I've had lots of [...] book [...], um ...

- (960) **MSA:** dim gwybod os wyt ti .  
 %aut not.ADV know.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S

I don't know if you ...

- (961) **MSA:** wyt ti ti ti ti yn  
 %aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S you.PRON.2S you.PRON.2S you.PRON.2S stative.STAT  
 darllen Cymraeg ?  
 read.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG  
 do you. . . do you read Welsh?
- (962) **ANO:** yndw dw ychydig yndw  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN a\_little.QUAN be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH  
 mmhm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 mmhm.IM  
 yes I do a little, yes
- (963) **MSA:** er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> llyfr Ein\_Rhyfel\_Ni<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> am y rhyfel  
 %aut er.IM book.N.M.SG name um.IM for.PREP the.DET.DEF war.N.MF.SG  
 diwetha .  
 last.ADJ  
 the book "Ein Rhyfel Ni" [Our War], about the last war
- (964) **ANO:** aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut aha.IM
- (965) **MSA:** buon ni yn da ond methu  
 %aut be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT be.IM+SM but.CONJ fail.V.INFIN  
 oeddet ti .  
 be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S  
 we were good at [ . . . ], but you couldn't
- (966) **ANO:** aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut aha.IM
- (967) **MSA:** achose mae o yn .  
 %aut unk be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT  
 because it's . . .
- (968) **ANO:** ydy o yn hawdd i  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT easy.ADJ to.PREP  
 ddeall ?  
 understand.V.INFIN+SM  
 is it easy to understand?
- (969) **MSA:** yndy mae yn hawdd ddeall .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT easy.ADJ understand.V.INFIN+SM  
 yes, it's easy to understand

(970) **MSA:** a wedyn mae o yn  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT  
 sôn am fechgyn oedd yma  
 mention.V.INFIN for.PREP boys.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF here.ADV  
 timod .  
 know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN

and then it talks about some boys who were here, you know

(971) **MSA:** am yr a gaeth ei ladd  
 %aut for.PREP the.DET.DEF and.CONJ captive.ADJ+SM 3S.ADJ.POSS kill.V.INFIN+SM  
 .

about the [...] who was killed

(972) **MSA:** a mae ei fam o  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES 3S.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
 yn siarad a .  
 stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN and.CONJ

and his mother speaks and ...

(973) **ANO:** aha<sup>C</sup> a lle wedi gael  
 %aut aha.IM and.CONJ where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG after.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM  
 ei sgwennu ?  
 3S.ADJ.POSS write.V.INFIN

aha, and where was it written?

(974) **MSA:** .  
 %aut

(975) **MSA:** eh<sup>C</sup> ?  
 %aut eh.IM

(976) **ANO:** lle mae wedi gael ei  
 %aut where.INT be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM 3S.ADJ.POSS  
 sgwennu ?  
 write.V.INFIN

where was it written?

(977) **MSA:** oh<sup>C</sup> wel er<sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut oh.IM well.IM er.IM

oh well, er ...

- (978) **ANO:** yn y Gymru neu yma yn  
 %aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM or.CONJ here.ADV in.PREP  
 y ?  
 the.DET.DEF  
 in Wales, or here in ...?
- (979) **MSA:** yn Gymru yn Gymru !  
 %aut stative.STAT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM stative.STAT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM  
 in Wales, in Wales!
- (980) **ANO:** aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut aha.IM
- (981) **MSA:** wedi cael o er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Louise<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut after.PREP have.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN er.IM name  
 got it from Louise ...
- (982) **ANO:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Louise<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut ah.IM name
- (983) **MSA:** ac um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Efa<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> doth â fo  
 %aut and.CONJ um.IM name come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S  
 i fi .  
 to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM  
 and Efa brought it to me
- (984) **ANO:** mmhm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut mmhm.IM
- (985) **MSA:** ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV  
 yes
- (986) **MSA:** Efa<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ddoth â fo yn bresant  
 %aut name come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S yn.PRT unk  
 i fi .  
 to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM  
 Efa brought it to me as a present



(987) **MSA:** Ein\_Rhyfel\_Ni<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae yn deud .  
 %aut name be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

"Ein Rhyfel Ni" [Our War], it says

(988) **ANO:** Ein\_Rhyfel\_Ni<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut name

(989) **MSA:** Ein\_Rhyfel\_Ni<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut name

(990) **MSA:** a wedyn mae experientia<sup>S</sup> y  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES experience.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF  
 rhai sy wedi bod yn y rhyfel  
 some.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF war.N.MF.SG  
 y byd ydy o timod .  
 the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN

and so it's the experience of those who were in the war, you know

(991) **ANO:** ie ie ie ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(992) **ANO:** ie wir .  
 %aut yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM

yes indeed

(993) **ANO:** na ychydig er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut neg.PRT a\_little.QUAN er.IM

no, a few ...

(994) **MSA:** wedyn doth yna Gymry  
 %aut afterwards.ADV come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN there.ADV Welsh\_people.N.M.PL+SM  
 doth yna Gymro yna oedd  
 come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN there.ADV Welsh\_person.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF  
 yn perthyn inni hefyd .  
 stative.STAT belong.V.INFIN to\_us.PREP+PRON.1P also.ADV

then some Welsh. . . a Welshman came over who was related to us too

(995) **MSA:** er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> berthyn i ochr Alwyn<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut er.IM belong.V.3S.PRES+SM[or]belong.V.INFIN+SM I.PRON.1S side.N.F.SG name

er, related to Alwyn's side

- (996) **MSA:** wnaeth o ddod â llyfrau arall  
 %aut do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP books.N.M.PL other.ADJ  
 hefyd .  
 also.ADV  
 he brought other books too
- (997) **MSA:** ond dydy hwnna ddim mor  
 %aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM so.ADV  
 er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> diddorol .  
 er.IM interesting.ADJ  
 but that one wasn't so interesting
- (998) **ANO:** mmhm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut mmhm.IM
- (999) **MSA:** ond dyna fo .  
 %aut but.CONJ that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 but that's it
- (1000) **MSA:** er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> mae o mae yr  
 %aut er.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF  
 ddarllen Cymraeg yn wneud er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 read.V.INFIN+SM Welsh.N.F.SG stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM er.IM  
 reading Welsh makes, er, [...] ...
- (1001) **MSA:** mae efo Anwen<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP name  
 it does with Anwen
- (1002) **MSA:** dydy o ddim wedi .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM after.PREP  
 it hasn't ...
- (1003) **MSA:** dw i ddim wedi cael  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP have.V.INFIN  
 siarad lawer efo Anwen<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 talk.V.INFIN many.QUAN+SM with.PREP name  
 I've not been able to talk much with Anwen
- (1004) **MSA:** a dw i wedi dod er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP come.V.INFIN er.IM  
 dwy drafod efo fi .  
 two.NUM.F transaction.N.M.SG+SM[or]discuss.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM  
 and I've brought, er, two transactions [?] with me

(1005) **MSA:** mae Camwy wedi gyrru dwy  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES name after.PREP drive.V.INFIN two.NUM.F  
 drafod i fi do  
 transaction.N.M.SG+SM[or]discuss.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM roof.N.M.SG+SM  
 wan ?  
 weak.ADJ+SM[or]pale.ADJ+SM

Chubut have sent me two transactions now, haven't they?

(1006) **ANO:** a mae yna un efo fi  
 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV one.NUM with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM  
 fan hyn hefyd .  
 van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP also.ADV

and I've got one here too

(1007) **ANO:** oedd yna er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> sôn am am  
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV er.IM mention.V.INFIN for.PREP for.PREP  
 briodas um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 marriage.N.F.SG+SM um.IM er.IM

it said about the wedding of ...

(1008) **ANO:** be ydy enw ?  
 %aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG

what's the name?

(1009) **ANO:** er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Reynardo<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut er.IM name

(1010) **MSA:** ie ?  
 %aut yes.ADV

really?

(1011) **ANO:** mae llun o nhw .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES picture.N.M.SG of.PREP they.PRON.3P

there's a picture of them

(1012) **ANO:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dyna fo yna .  
 %aut oh.IM that-is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there.ADV

oh there it is there

(1013) **MSA:** ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dyna ti !  
 %aut ah.IM that-is.ADV you.PRON.2S

oh that's it!

- (1014) **ANO:** yndy a llun o Felix<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH and.CONJ picture.N.M.SG from.PREP name and.CONJ  
 ei wraig a yr er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yr Chilena<sup>S</sup>  
 3S.ADJ.POSS wife.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF name  
 yna oedd yn .  
 there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF yn.PRT

yes, and a picture of Felix and his wife, and that Chilean woman who was ...

- (1015) **MSA:** gaeth gwrdd â Ricardo<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ?  
 %aut captive.ADJ+SM meeting.N.M.SG+SM[or]meet.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP name

... who had a meeting with Ricardo?

- (1016) **ANO:** ie ie er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV er.IM

yes, yes, er ...

- (1017) **MSA:** Ricardo dydd Sadwrn ddoth  
 %aut name day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM  
 o a a um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a Pedra<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> i er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN and.CONJ and.CONJ um.IM and.CONJ name to.PREP er.IM  
 i edrych amdanaf fi .  
 to.PREP look.V.INFIN for-me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM

Ricardo, on Saturday he and Pedra came to look for me

- (1018) **ANO:** aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut aha.IM

- (1019) **MSA:** a wrth\_gwrs oedden ni yn  
 %aut and.CONJ of-course.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P in.PREP  
 lle Chris<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 where.INT name

and of course, we were at Chris's place

- (1020) **MSA:** oedden ni wedi cael invitación<sup>S</sup>  
 %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP have.V.INFIN invitation.N.F.SG  
 i lle i lle Chris<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dydd  
 to.PREP where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG to.PREP where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG name day.N.M.SG  
 Sul .  
 Sunday.N.M.SG

we'd had an invitation to Chris's place on Sunday

- (1021) **ANO:** ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV

yes

- (1022) **MSA:** **dydd** **Sadwrn** **achos** **bod** **yr** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>**  
*%aut day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF er.IM*  
**yr** **matrimonio<sup>S</sup>** **yma** .  
*the.DET.DEF marriage.N.M.SG here.ADV*

Saturday because the wedding is here

- (1023) **ANO:** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*

yes

- (1024) **MSA:** **ond** **dim\_ond** **ni** **Nerys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **a** **fi** **yn**  
*%aut but.CONJ only.ADV we.PRON.1P name and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM yn.PRT*  
**matrimonio<sup>S</sup>** .  
*marriage.N.M.SG*

but it was only us, Nerys and I, at the wedding

- (1025) **MSA:** **a** **nhw** **y** **dau** **dyna** **i\_gyd**  
*%aut and.CONJ they.PRON.3P the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M that\_is.ADV all.ADJ*  
**oedden** **ni** .  
*be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P*

and both of them, that's all we were

- (1026) **ANO:** **aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut aha.IM*

- (1027) **MSA:** **no<sup>S</sup>** **dyna** **i\_gyd** **oedden** **ni** .  
*%aut not.ADV that\_is.ADV all.ADJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P*

no, that's all we were

- (1028) **MSA:** **um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut um.IM*

- (1029) **MSA:** **a** **justo<sup>S</sup>** **mi** **ddylsen**  
*%aut and.CONJ just.ADJ.M.SG aff.PRT ought\_to.V.3P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM*  
**nhw** **fi** **ddim** **adre** .  
*they.PRON.3P I.PRON.1S+SM nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM home.ADV*

and [...] they should have [...] I'm not at home

- (1030) **ANO:** **wel** **fyddai** **neb** **adre** .  
*%aut well.IM be.V.3S.COND+SM anyone.PRON home.ADV*

well, no one would be home

- (1031) **MSA:** **ac** **oeddw** **i** **awydd** **cwrdd** **achos**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S desire.N.M.SG meet.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG*  
**dw** **i** **ddim** **wedi** **dw** **i**  
*be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S*  
**ddim** **wedi** .  
*not.ADV+SM after.PREP*

and I was keen to meet up because I haven't [ ... ] ...

- (1032) **ANO:** ?  
*%aut*

- (1033) **MSA:** **do** **dw** **i** **wedi** **gweld**  
*%aut yes.ADV.PAST be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP see.V.INFIN*  
**nhw** **diwrnod** **priodas** .  
*they.PRON.3P day.N.M.SG marriage.N.F.SG*

yes, I saw them on the day of the wedding ...

- (1034) **MSA:** **oedden** **ni** **yn** **yr** **un** **bwrdd**  
*%aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P in.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM table.N.M.SG*  
**er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **yn** **priodas** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **Reynardo<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*er.IM yn.PRT marriage.N.F.SG er.IM name*

[..] we were at the same table at Reynardo's wedding

- (1035) **ANO:** **ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut ah.IM ah.IM*

- (1036) **ANO:** **mmhm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut mmhm.IM*

- (1037) **MSA:** **hmm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut hmm.IM*

- (1038) **MSA:** **yr** **un** **bwrdd** .  
*%aut the.DET.DEF one.NUM table.N.M.SG*

the same table

- (1039) **ANO:** **wel** **mae** **yr** **hanner** **awr** **wedi**  
*%aut well.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP*  
**mynd** **heibio** .  
*go.V.INFIN past.PREP*

well, the half hour has gone past

- (1040) **MSA:** mae hanner awr wedi pasio .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP pass.V.INFIN  
 half an hour has passed
- (1041) **ANO:** bachgen yma .  
 %aut boy.N.M.SG here.ADV  
 [...] boy here
- (1042) **MSA:** wna i .  
 %aut do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S  
 I'll ...
- (1043) **MSA:** lle mae o ?  
 %aut where.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
 where is he?
- (1044) **ANO:** wel mae o wedi mynd .  
 %aut well.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP go.V.INFIN  
 well, he's gone
- (1045) **ANO:** ddaru cerdded i lawr .  
 %aut did.V.123SP.PAST walk.V.INFIN down.ADV  
 he walked down
- (1046) **ANO:** dw i ddim disgwyl na  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM expect.V.INFIN neg.PRT  
 ydy o mynd i colli yndy  
 be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN go.V.INFIN to.PREP lose.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 ?  
 I don't expect he's going to get lost, is he?
- (1047) **MSA:** ie am\_bod hwn dal  
 %aut yes.ADV unk this.PRON.M.SG hold.V.2S.IMPER[or]still.ADV[or]tall.ADJ+SM  
 i fynd .  
 I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM  
 yes, because this is still going
- (1048) **ANO:** yndy mae yn dal i fynd  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT still.ADV to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM  
 yndy .  
 be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH  
 yes, it's still going yes

- (1049) **MSA:** **baswn** **i** **byth** **yn** **deud**  
*%aut be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S never.ADV stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN*  
**taw** **Cymro** **oedd** **o** **.**  
*that.CONJ Welsh\_person.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*

I'd never have thought he was a Welshman

- (1050) **ANO:** **na** **wel** **dyna** **fo** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **mae** **.**  
*%aut neg.PRT well.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S er.IM be.V.3S.PRES*

no, well that's it, er, the ...

- (1051) **MSA:** **dywyll** **dywyll** **.**  
*%aut dark.ADJ+SM dark.ADJ+SM*

very dark

- (1052) **ANO:** **yndy** **.**  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*

yes

- (1053) **MSA:** **a** **llygaid** **glas** **welaist** **ti** **?**  
*%aut and.CONJ eyes.N.M.PL blue.ADJ see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S*

and blue eyes, did you see?

- (1054) **ANO:** **dan** **ni** **yn** **llygaid** **glas** **.**  
*%aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT eyes.N.M.PL blue.ADJ*

we're blue eyes [ ... ] ...

- (1055) **MSA:** **oedd** **Geraint<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **tra** **oedd** **o**  
*%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF name while.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
**yn** **ifance** **dw** **i** **meddwl** **.**  
*yn.PRT unk be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN*

[ ... ] Geraint was, when he was young I think

- (1056) **ANO:** **aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **ydy** **hwn** **yr** **un**  
*%aut aha.IM be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.M.SG the.DET.DEF one.NUM*  
**fath** **?**  
*type.N.M.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM*

aha, is this one the same?

- (1057) **MSA:** **llygaid** **glas** **oedd** **Geraint<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** **de** **?**  
*%aut eyes.N.M.PL blue.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name be.IM+SM*

Geraint was blue-eyed, right?



- (1058) **ANO:** **ie** **oedd** .  
*%aut yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
 yes he was
- (1059) **MSA:** **a** **oedd** **ei** **wallt** **o**  
*%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF 3S.ADJ.POSS hair.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
**yn** **dywyll** **dywyll** .  
*stative.STAT dark.ADJ+SM dark.ADJ+SM*  
 and his hair was very dark
- (1060) **ANO:** **aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut aha.IM*
- (1061) **MSA:** **mmhm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut mmhm.IM*
- (1062) **ANO:** **dyna** **fo** .  
*%aut that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S*  
 there it is
- (1063) **MSA:** **bues** **i** **yn** **yr** **heddiw** .  
*%aut unk to.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF today.ADV*  
 [..] I was at the [...] today
- (1064) **MSA:** **wel** **oedd** **y** **dynes** **o**  
*%aut well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*  
**yn** **deud** **wrtha** **fi** **er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>** .  
*stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN to-me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM er.IM*  
 well, the woman from [..] was telling me:
- (1065) **MSA:** **[-spa]** **yo** **digo** .  
*%aut [-spa] I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S tell.V.1S.PRES*  
 xxx I say.
- (1066) **MSA:** **[-spa]** **es** **que** **uno** **lo**  
*%aut [-spa] be.V.23S.PRES that.CONJ one.PRON.M.SG him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S*  
**tiene** **que** **que** **hacer** .  
*have.V.23S.PRES that.CONJ that.CONJ do.V.INFIN*  
 is that one has to do it xxx.

- (1067) **MSA:** volver<sup>S</sup> al<sup>S</sup> bueno<sup>S</sup> él<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup>  
 %aut . V.INFIN to.the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG well.IM he.PRON.SUB.M.3S not.ADV  
 está<sup>S</sup> pero<sup>S</sup> Nina<sup>C</sup> .  
 be.V.23S.PRES but.CONJ name

to return to xxx well, he isn't but Nina.

- (1068) **ANO:** ah<sup>C</sup> Nina<sup>C</sup> ie wel dyna fo !  
 %aut ah.IM name yes.ADV well.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

ah Nina, right, well there you are

- (1069) **ANO:** mae er<sup>C</sup> er<sup>C</sup> ers wythnos yn\_ôl oedd  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES er.IM er.IM since.ADJ week.N.F.SG back.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF  
 yr er<sup>C</sup> oedd yna wyth mlynedd  
 the.DET.DEF er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV eight.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM  
 o pan oedd y yr  
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL the.DET.DEF  
 yr home yn cael ei agor .  
 the.DET.DEF unk stative.STAT have.V.INFIN 3S.ADJ.POSS open.V.INFIN

since a week ago it's been eight years from when the home was opened

- (1070) **ANO:** wyth mlynedd .  
 %aut eight.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM

eight years

- (1071) **MSA:** ah<sup>C</sup> wel mae o wedi pasio ?  
 %aut ah.IM well.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP pass.V.INFIN

oh, it's passed?

- (1072) **ANO:** yndy yndy yndy .  
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it has

- (1073) **MSA:** oh<sup>C</sup> dyna ti achos oeddwn i  
 %aut oh.IM that.is.ADV you.PRON.2S cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S  
 ddim cofio .  
 not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN

oh, there you are, because I couldn't remember [ ... ]

- (1074) **MSA:** dos i â presant  
 %aut go.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES unk  
 iddyn nhw y llynedd yli .  
 to.them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P the.DET.DEF last.year.ADV you.know.IM

I took them a present last year you know

(1075) **ANO:** **aha**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ?  
 %aut aha.IM

(1076) **MSA:** **ond** **er**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **wnaeth** **oeddwn** **i** **ddim**  
 %aut but.CONJ er.IM do.V.3S.PAST+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM  
**yn** **cofio** .  
 stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN  
 but, er, I didn't remember ...

(1077) **ANO:** **wyth** **mlynedd** **ac** **er**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **Nina**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **oedd**  
 %aut eight.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM and.CONJ er.IM name be.V.3S.IMPERF  
**yr** **un** **cynta** .  
 the.DET.DEF one.NUM first.ORD  
 eight years, and Nina was the first one, [ ... ]

(1078) **MSA:** **eh**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ?  
 %aut eh.IM

(1079) **ANO:** **Nina**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **oedd** **yr** **un** **cynta** **yna** .  
 %aut name be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF one.NUM first.ORD there.ADV  
 Nina was the first one there

(1080) **MSA:** **Nina**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> **oedd** **yr** **un** **cynta** **ie** **ie** .  
 %aut name be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF one.NUM first.ORD yes.ADV yes.ADV  
 Nina was the first, yes

(1081) **ANO:** **maen** **nhw** **yn** **ddauddeg** **saith** **rŵan** .  
 %aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT unk seven.NUM now.ADV  
 there's 27 of them now

(1082) **MSA:** **hm**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ?  
 %aut hm.N.SG

(1083) **ANO:** **maen** **nhw** **yn** **ddauddeg** **saith** **rŵan** .  
 %aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT unk seven.NUM now.ADV  
 there are 27 of them now

(1084) **MSA:** **dauddeg** **saith** .  
 %aut unk seven.NUM  
 27 ...

- (1085) **MSA:** *oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> !*  
*%aut oh.IM*
- (1086) **ANO:** *.*  
*%aut*
- (1087) **MSA:** *oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ie .*  
*%aut oh.IM yes.ADV*  
 oh yes ...
- (1088) **ANO:** *yn gormod .*  
*%aut yn.PRT too\_much.QUANT*  
 too many
- (1089) **MSA:** *er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> naci mae o mae o*  
*%aut er.IM no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES of.PREP*  
*wneud fi yn er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> gweld .*  
*make.V.INFIN+SM I.PRON.1S+SM yn.PRT er.IM see.V.INFIN*  
 er, no, it makes me. . . see ...
- (1090) **ANO:** *ie ie ie na na dw i*  
*%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV neg.PRT neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S*  
*yn gweld .*  
*stative.STAT see.V.INFIN*  
 yes, no I see ...
- (1091) **ANO:** *um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> edrych ar Nina<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .*  
*%aut um.IM um.IM look.V.2S.IMPER[or]look.V.3S.PRES[or]look.V.INFIN on.PREP name*  
 um, look at Nina
- (1092) **ANO:** *does dim dydy ddim*  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG not.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM*  
*yr un fath pob dydd*  
*the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.M.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM each.PREQ day.N.M.SG*  
*o\_gwbl .*  
*at\_all.ADV*  
 it's not the same every day at all
- (1093) **ANO:** *does dim .*  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG not.ADV*  
 there's no ...

- (1094) **MSA:** *oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dw i ddim wedi*  
*%aut oh.IM oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP*  
**gallu siarad .**  
*be\_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN*  
 oh, I've not been able to speak
- (1095) **ANO:** ?  
*%aut*
- (1096) **MSA:** *na .*  
*%aut neg.PRT*  
 no
- (1097) **ANO:** *diwrnod o\_blaen oedd hi .*  
*%aut day.N.M.SG before.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S*  
 the other day she ...
- (1098) **ANO:** *tro diwetha oeddwn i yna oedd*  
*%aut turn.N.M.SG last.ADJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF*  
*hi yn gofyn sut oedd er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> anti*  
*she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT ask.V.INFIN how.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM aunt.N.F.SG*  
**Hilda<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> a anti Carys<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .**  
*name and.CONJ aunt.N.F.SG name*  
 last time I was there she was asking how Auntie Hilda and Auntie Carys were
- (1099) **MSA:** *na .*  
*%aut neg.PRT*  
 no
- (1100) **ANO:** *a wedyn mae yn cofio .*  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN*  
 and then she remembers
- (1101) **MSA:** *na .*  
*%aut neg.PRT*  
 no
- (1102) **ANO:** *wel mae mae yn sylweddoli wedyn*  
*%aut well.IM be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT realise.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV*  
**be hi wedi deud .**  
*what.INT she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN*  
 wel she realises then what she's said

- (1103) **MSA:** **ie** .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (1104) **MSA:** **na na oh<sub>S</sub> dyna fo** .  
*%aut neg.PRT neg.PRT oh.IM that.is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S*  
 no, oh there we are
- (1105) **ANO:** **felly mae** .  
*%aut so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES*  
 that's how it is
- (1106) **MSA:** .  
*%aut*
- (1107) **MSA:** **dw i** .  
*%aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S*  
 I ...
- (1108) **ANO:** **dan ni yn er<sub>S</sub>** .  
*%aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT er.IM*  
 we're ...
- (1109) **ANO:** **mae yr er<sub>S</sub> pwyllgor y cymdeithas**  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF er.IM committee.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG*  
**yn cael sgwrs fan hyn**  
*stative.STAT have.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP*  
**heddiw rŵan am** .  
*today.ADV now.ADV for.PREP*  
 the Society's committee are having a talk here today, now about ...
- (1110) **MSA:** **pwyl ?**  
*%aut who.PRON*  
 who
- (1111) **ANO:** **pwyllgor y cymdeithas Cymraeg** .  
*%aut committee.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG*  
 the committee of the Welsh society
- (1112) **MSA:** **pwyl pwyl ydy yr rhain rŵan ?**  
*%aut who.PRON who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF these.PRON now.ADV*  
 [...] who are they now?

(1113) **MSA:** wyt ti wyt ti yn yr  
 %aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S in.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 brif un ?  
 principal.PREQ+SM one.NUM

are you the main one?

(1114) **ANO:** mmm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut mmm.IM

(1115) **MSA:** wyt ti ?  
 %aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S

are you ...?

(1116) **MSA:** ti ydy o ?  
 %aut you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

it's you?!

(1117) **ANO:** yndw !  
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(1118) **MSA:** ie ?  
 %aut yes.ADV

really?!

(1119) **ANO:** ie ie ie .  
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(1120) **MSA:** pwyt .  
 %aut who.PRON

(1121) **ANO:** a wedyn mae Chris<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ac um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name um.IM and.CONJ um.IM  
 Oscar<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 name

and then there's Chris and Oscar

(1122) **ANO:** um<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Iona<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Hughes<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut um.IM name er.IM name

- (1123) **MSA:** **pwyl** ?  
*%aut who.PRON*  
 who?
- (1124) **ANO:** **Iona<sup>C</sup>** **gwraig** **Tudur<sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut name wife.N.F.SG name*  
 Iona, Tudur's wife
- (1125) **MSA:** **ah<sup>C</sup>** **ah<sup>C</sup>** **Iona<sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut ah.IM ah.IM name*
- (1126) **ANO:** **yndy** .  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH*  
 yes
- (1127) **MSA:** **Iona<sup>C</sup>** **ah<sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut name ah.IM*
- (1128) **ANO:** **a** **wedyn** **dan** **ni** **isio** .  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P want.N.M.SG*  
 and then we want ...
- (1129) **ANO:** **wrth\_bod** **y** **capel** **um<sup>C</sup>** **Bethel<sup>C</sup>** .  
*%aut unk the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG um.IM name*  
 since the Bethel chapel ...
- (1130) **ANO:** **canmlwyddiant** **capel** **Bethel<sup>C</sup>** **blwyddyn** **nesa** .  
*%aut unk chapel.N.M.SG name year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN*  
 the centenary of Bethel chapel next year
- (1131) **MSA:** **cant** ?  
*%aut hundred.N.M.SG*  
 a hundred?
- (1132) **ANO:** **cant** **flwyddyn** **ie** .  
*%aut hundred.N.M.SG year.N.F.SG+SM yes.ADV*  
 a hundred years, yes



- (1133) **ANO:** mil naw cant a deg dwy  
 %aut thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG and.CONJ ten.NUM two.NUM.F  
 fil a deg .  
 bill.N.M.SG+SM[or]thousand.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ ten.NUM

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- (1134) **MSA:** oh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> !  
 %aut oh.IM

- (1135) **ANO:** a wedyn dan ni ddim  
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM  
 yn gwybod yn iawn er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> pwy dydd  
 stative.STAT know.V.INFIN stative.STAT OK.ADV er.IM who.PRON day.N.M.SG  
 ydy o i yr dim .  
 be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN to.PREP the.DET.DEF nothing.N.M.SG

and then we don't really know which day it is at all

- (1136) **MSA:** gwrandda !  
 %aut listen.V.2S.IMPER

listen!

- (1137) **ANO:** mmm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut mmm.IM

- (1138) **MSA:** dach chi wedi o Esquel<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 %aut be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P after.PREP from.PREP name  
 do ?  
 yes.ADV.PAST

you've [ ... ] from Esquel, have you?

- (1139) **ANO:** eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ?  
 %aut eh.IM

- (1140) **MSA:** Esquel<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> .  
 %aut name

- (1141) **ANO:** wel dan er<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> dyna  
 %aut well.IM under.PREP[or]be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN[or]until.PREP+SM er.IM that.is.ADV  
 dyna ni wedi dechrau wneud .  
 that.is.ADV we.PRON.1P after.PREP begin.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM

well that's what we've started to do

- (1142) **MSA:** .  
*%aut*
- (1143) **ANO:** dydy o ddim yn  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT*  
 wneud dydy yr peth  
*make.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG*  
 dim wedi orffen eto .  
*nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV after.PREP complete.V.INFIN+SM again.ADV*  
 it's not finished yet
- (1144) **MSA:** ie .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (1145) **ANO:** ond dyna be  
*%aut but.CONJ that\_is.ADV what.INT*  
 dan i yn  
*under.PREP[or]be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN[or]until.PREP+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT*  
 wneud .  
*make.V.INFIN+SM*  
 but that's what we're doing
- (1146) **MSA:** ia .  
*%aut yes.ADV*  
 yes
- (1147) **ANO:** a wedyn er<sup>C</sup> dan ni yn  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV er.IM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT*  
 meddwl .  
*think.V.INFIN*  
 and then we're thinking:
- (1148) **ANO:** be wnewn ni i yr canmlwyddiant  
*%aut what.INT unk we.PRON.1P to.PREP the.DET.DEF unk*  
 yna ?  
*there.ADV*  
 what will we do for that centenary?
- (1149) **MSA:** i yr can mlynedd ie .  
*%aut to.PREP the.DET.DEF can.N.M.SG years.N.F.PL+NM yes.ADV*  
 ...for the hundred years, yes

- (1150) **ANO:** **wedyn** **a** **dan** **ni** **yn**  
*%aut afterwards.ADV and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT*  
**isio** **cael** **gwybod** **pwyl** **ddydd** **ydy**  
*want.N.M.SG have.V.INFIN know.V.INFIN who.PRON day.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES*  
**o** .  
*he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*

then, and we want to find out which day it is

- (1151) **MSA:** **oh<sub>S</sub>** **dw** **i** **yn** .  
*%aut oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT*

oh, I ...

- (1152) **ANO:** **ond** **gallwn** **ni** **ddim**  
*%aut but.CONJ be\_able.V.1P.IMPER[or]be\_able.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM*  
**gael** **gwybod** **hynny** .  
*have.V.INFIN+SM know.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP*

but we can't find that out

- (1153) **ANO:** **ond** **dyna** **fo** .  
*%aut but.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S*

but that's it

- (1154) **ANO:** **ond** **dan** **ni** **wedi** **meddwl** **bod**  
*%aut but.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN*  
**cynta** **Fawrth** **dydd**  
*first.ORD March.N.M.SG+SM[or]Mars.N.M.SG+SM[or]Tuesday.N.M.SG+SM day.N.M.SG*  
**Dewi\_Sant** **yn** **yn** .  
*name yn.PRT yn.PRT*

but we thought that 1st March, St. David's day ...

- (1155) **MSA:** **yndy** **yn** **ddiwrnod** **iawn** **i**  
*%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH stative.STAT day.N.M.SG+SM OK.ADV to.PREP*  
**wneud** **o** .  
*make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*

yes, is the right day to do it

- (1156) **ANO:** **yn** **ddiwrnod** **iawn** **i** **wneud**  
*%aut stative.STAT day.N.M.SG+SM OK.ADV to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM*  
**o** .  
*he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN*

[..] is the right day to do it

(1157) **ANO:** a                wedy                dan                ni                wedi  
*%aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP*  
**penderfynu** y                fydd                ni                yn                yn  
*decide.V.INFIN that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P yn.PRT yn.PRT*  
**wel** yn                galw                bobl                i                dod                â  
*well.IM stative.STAT call.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP*  
**syniadau** i.fewn i                gael                weld                be  
*ideas.N.M.PL in.ADV to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM see.V.INFIN+SM what.INT*  
**gallwn**                ni                wneud                .  
*be\_able.V.1P.IMPER[or]be\_able.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P make.V.INFIN+SM*

and then [...] we've decided that we'll. . . well, call on people to bring ideas in, to see what we can do