## Patagonia5

## Conversation details

Participants: Ana (ANA - 90 yr, female, Adult), Cristina (CRI - 72 yr, female, Adult), Francisca (FRA - 61 yr, female, Adult), Gloria (GLO - 82 yr, female, Adult), Ignacio (IGN - 67 yr, male, Adult), Researcher (OSE - Adult). Background: Conversation at a house in Rawson. Duration: 00 hr 22 min 16 sec. Date: 30 October 2009. Transcriber: Jonathan Stammers and Diana Carter, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

- (1) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa dyna fo .
  - ANA:  $oh_S^C$  dyna for

aut: oh.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

oh, there we are

(2) ANA: xxx bod ni heb ddim (.) cyfeiliant na dim\_byd .

ANA: bod ni heb ddim cyfeiliant

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{be.V.Infin we.pron.1p without.prep nothing.n.m.sg+sm accompany.v.3p.pres}$ 

na  $\dim_{-}$ byd

 $PRT.NEG. [or]. who\_not. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJ \ anything. ADV \ anything \ an$ 

- [...] that we have no accompaniment or anything
- (3) ANA: fydd raid i ni gael piano@s:cym&spa i [/] i wneud o yn well .

ANA: fydd raid i ni gael piano $_S^C$ 

aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P get.V.INFIN+SM piano.N.M.SG

i i wneud o yn well

to.prep to.prep make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s prt better.adj.comp+sm

we'll have to get a piano to do it better

- (4) GLO: &=laughs .
- (5) ANA: +< +, tro nesa .

ANA: tro nesa

aut: turn.v.2s.imper next.adj.sup

...next time

(6) GLO: fydd raid i ni ddysgu chwarae o (y)r newydd .

GLO: fydd raid i ni ddysgu

aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P teach.V.INFIN+SM

chwarae o yr newydd

play.V.Infin of.prep the.det.def new.adj

we'll have to learn to play all over again

(7) ANA: mi gana i er\_gwaetha naw\_deg (.) tra galla i wneud ryw sŵn bach (.) dw i (y)n siŵr ar\_ôl canu ar hyd yn oes .

tra galla i wneud ryw
while.CONJ.[or].very.ADV be\_able.V.13S.PRES I.PRON.1S make.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM

sŵn bach dw i yn siŵr ar\_ôl canu ar noise.N.M.SG small.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT sure.ADJ after.PREP sing.V.INFIN on.PREP

hyd yn oes

 $length. {\it N.M.SG-PRT.[or].in.PREP-be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG}$ 

I shall sing even though I'm ninety, while I can make some small noise, I'm sure, after singing all my life.

- (8) GLO: +< &=laughs .
- (9) GLO: raid bod â ysbryd i &n [/] i wneud yn +...

GLO: raid bod â ysbryd i i aut: necessity.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN with.PREP spirit.N.M.SG to.PREP to.PREP when make.V.INFIN+SM pr.propert properties a spirit.propert properties propert properties property property properties property property properties property property properties property prope

you have to have some spirit to do it...

(10) ANA: +< ia wir .

ANA: ia wir

aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM

yes indeed

(11) ANA: ia wir.

ANA: ia wir

aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM

yes indeed

(12) ANA: a gallu gwneud .

ANA: a gallu gwneud aut: and.conj be\_able.v.infin make.v.infin and be able to do it

(13) GLO: +< mae werthfawr iawn .

GLO: mae werthfawr iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES valuable.ADJ+SM very.ADV it's very worthwhile

- (14) ANA: diolch i (y)r brenin mawr bod rywun yn gallu (.) ychydig ond wel +...

  ANA: diolch i yr brenin mawr bod
  aut: thanks.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF king.N.M.SG big.ADJ be.V.INFIN

  rywun yn gallu ychydig ond wel
  someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT be\_able.V.INFIN a\_little.QUAN but.CONJ well.IM

  thanks be to the great king that anyone can, a little bit, but, well...
- (15) GLO: +< mm ia . GLO: mm ia  $aut: \quad mm.IM \ yes.ADV$  mm yes
- (16) GLO: mae rywun yn uh (..) cofio am rywbeth mae wedi ddysgu pan oedd o (y)n fach yn\_dydy (.) ac yn anghofio pethau mae o wedi dysgu rŵan yn hen . GLO: mae yn rywun aut:be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM remember.V.INFIN for.PREP mae wedi ddysgu pan something.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF yn\_dydy yn anghofio yn fach  $\mathbf{ac}$ pethau he.pron.m.3s prt small.adj+sm be.v.3s.pres.tag and.conj prt forget.v.infin things.n.m.pl wedi dysgu rŵan yn hen be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s after.prep teach.v.infin now.adv prt old.adj a person will remember something he's learnt when he was small, won't he, and forget things he's
- (17) ANA: +< yn gallu . ANA: yn gallu aut: PRT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  able to

learnt now when old.

- (18) ANA: +< hym +...

  ANA: hym

  aut: hmm.IM
- (19) ANA: â deud y gwir dw i (y)n cofio mwy (.) amdana fy hunan pan o(eddw)n i (y)n blentyn (.) nag &r ryw dair bedair blynedd yn\_ôl . ANA: â  $as. {\it CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRES} \ say. V. {\it INFIN} \ the. {\it DET. DEF} \ truth. N. M. SG$ aut:yn cofio  $d\mathbf{w}$ i mwy amdana be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP for\_me.PREP+PRON.1S hunan pan oeddwn i yn blentyn my.adj.poss.1s self.pron.sg when.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt child.n.m.sg+sm bedair blynedd vn\_ôl nag  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$ than.conj some.preq+sm three.num.f+sm four.num.f+sm years.n.f.pl back.adv really I remember more about myself when I was a child than some three, four years ago

(20) GLO: ond wyt ti (y)n [/] uh yn lwcus bod gen ti (.) gof .

GLO: ond wyt ti yn uh yn lwcus bod aut: but.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM PRT lucky.ADJ be.V.INFIN gen ti gof with.PREP you.PRON.2S memory.N.M.SG+SM but you're lucky that you have the memory

- (21) ANA: hym +...

  ANA: hym

  aut: hmm.im
- (22) GLO: nac oes gen i ddim y cof yna .

  GLO: nac oes gen i aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S ddim y cof yna nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF memory.N.M.SG there.ADV I don't have that [kind of] memory
- (23) ANA: mae [//] mi alla fentro bod yn ddiolchgar (.) am gymaint o bethau .

  ANA: mae mi alla fentro bod yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT.AFF be\_able.V.13S.PRES+SM venture.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN PRT ddiolchgar am gymaint o bethau thankful.ADJ+SM for.PREP so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM

  I can dare to be grateful about so many things
- (24) GLO: +< dw i +//.

  GLO: dw i aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S
  I...
- (25) GLO: ie .

  GLO: ie aut: yes.ADV yes
- (26) ANA: +< am (.) iechyd dw i (we)di gael .

  ANA: am iechyd dw i wedi gael aut: for.PREP health.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM for the health I've had
- (27) ANA: am (.) fel ydw i â cymaint o flynyddoedd .

  ANA: am fel ydw i â aut: for.PREP like.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES cymaint o flynyddoedd so.much.ADJ of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM for how I am at so many years of age

(28) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

5 ---

(29) ANA: am gyfeillion .

ANA: am gyfeillion aut: for PREP mates. N.M.PL+SM for friends

(30) ANA: am gwmni .

ANA: am gwmni
aut: for.PREP company.N.M.SG+SM
for company

(31) ANA: pawb o nghwmpas .

ANA: pawb o nghwmpas aut: everyone.PRON of PREP round.N.M.SG+NM everyone around me

(32) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(33) ANA: dw i yn ddiolchgar .

ANA: dw i yn ddiolchgar aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT thankful.ADJ+SM I am grateful

(34) GLO: pan mae rywun yn gweld o (e)i gwmpas bobl (.) yn (.) pasio (.) bywyd trist iawn o achos eu iechyd (.) mae o meddwl bod o wedi cael bendith (.) fawr iawn ar (.) fyw mor hen ac yn gallu (.) gwneud drosto ei hun bopeth . GLO: pan mae rywun yn gweld when.conj be.v.3s.pres someone.n.m.sg+sm prt see.v.infin of.prep aut: yn pasio eigwmpas bobl his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S round.N.M.SG+SM people.N.F.SG+SM PRT pass.V.INFIN life.N.M.SG trist achos iechyd iawn **e**11 sad.Adj very.Adv of.Prep cause.N.M.SG their.Adj.Poss.3p health.N.M.SG be.V.3s.Pres meddwlbod O wedi he.Pron.m.3s think.v.infin be.v.infin he.Pron.m.3s after.Prep get.v.infin bendith fawr iawn  $\mathbf{ar}$ fvw blessing.N.F.SG big.ADJ+SM very.ADV on.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM so.ADV old.ADJ yn gallu gwneud drosto and.conj prt be\_able.v.infin make.v.infin over\_him.prep+pron.m.3S+sm eihun

his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S.[or].her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S.[or].go.V.2S.PRES self.PRON.SG everything.N.M.SG+SM when a person sees people around him living very sad lives because of their health, it means that

he has received very great blessings to have lived so long and to be able to do everything for himself.

(35) ANA: ia .

ANA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(36) ANA: ac am y cyfle o gael sgwrs fach fel hyn .

ANA: ac am y cyfle o gael

aut: and.CONJ for.PREP the.DET.DEF opportunity.N.M.SG of.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM

sgwrs fach fel hyn

chat.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM like.CONJ this.PRON.SP

and for the opportunity to have a little chat like this.

(37) GLO: ia wir .

GLO: ia wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes indeed

(38) ANA: er [///] ie .

ANA: er ie

aut: er.IM yes.ADV

although... yes

(39) GLO: mae hwn yn gyfle (..) i ddiolch amdano fo hefyd yndy ?

GLO: mae hwn yn gyfle i ddiolch aut: be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.M.SG PRT opportunity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP thank.V.INFIN+SM amdano fo hefyd yndy  $for\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$  he.PRON.M.3S also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

this is an opportunity to give thanks for too, isn't it?

(40) ANA: +< ie ie .

ANA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes

(41) ANA: diolch i (y)r blant am ddod (.) deud y gwir .

ANA: diolch i yr blant am ddod

aut: thanks.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL+SM for.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM

deud y gwir

say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG

thank the children for coming, really

(42) GLO: +< ie .

GLO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(43) GLO: +< bobl (.) ifainc yn gwneud gwaith mor +...

GLO: bobl ifainc yn gwneud gwaith mor aut: people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ PRT make.V.INFIN work.N.M.SG so.ADV young people doing work that's so...

(44) ANA: ie .

ANA: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(45) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(46) GLO: +, bwysig yndy ia .

GLO: bwysig yndy ia aut: important.ADJ+SM.[or].important.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.ADV ...important, isn't it, yes

(47) ANA: chaeson ni ddim y [//] yr uh cyfle mae plant nawr yn gael .

ANA: chaeson ni ddim y yr uh aut: get.V.1P.PAST+AM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF uh.IM

cyfle mae plant nawr yn gael
opportunity.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL now.ADV PRT get.V.INFIN+SM

we didn't have the opportunity that children now have

(48) ANA: oedd yna [/] yna ddim pethau yn [/] yn ein gafael ni nac oedd <i wneud> [/] i wneud pethau ?

ANA: oedd ddim yna yna pethau  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV there.ADV not.ADV+SM things.N.M.PL PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT gafael i  $\mathbf{ni}$ nac oeddour.ADJ.POSS.1P grasp.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP i wneud pethau make.v.infin+sm to.prep make.v.infin+sm things.n.m.pl there weren't any things that took hold of us, were there, to do things?

(49) ANA: dyna be oedd yn digwydd .

ANA: dyna be oedd yn digwydd aut: that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT happen.V.INFIN that's what used to happen

(50) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(51) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(52) ANA: a wedyn mae gen i (..) ofn bod (y)na rywun yn uh galw wrth y drws .

ANA: a wedyn mae gen i ofn bod

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S fear.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN

yna rywun yn uh galw wrth y

there.ADV someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM call.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF

drws

door.N.M.SG

and then I'm afraid there might be someone calling at the door.

(53) ANA: fydd raid i mi fynd i +/.

ANA: fydd raid i mi fynd i aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP I'll have to go and...

(54) GLO: +< (ba)set ti (y)n edrych xxx +/?

GLO: baset ti yn edrych aut: be.V.2S.PLUPERF you.PRON.2S PRT look.V.INFIN could you look..?

(55) IGN: +< iawn .

IGN: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
right

(56) GLO: na drws .

GLO: na drws
aut: PRT.NEG door.N.M.SG
no, the door

(57) GLO: mae (y)r drws yn uh agored .

GLO: mae yr drws yn uh aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM agored open.ADJ.[or].open.V.3S.IMPER

(58) CRI: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

CRI:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(59) CRI: mae (y)n +...

CRI: mae yn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP

it's...

- (60) FRA: xxx.
- (61) GLO: dw i ddim yn deall .

GLO: dw i ddim yn deall aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN I don't understand

(62) ANA: [- spa] para que vengan .

ANA:  $para^S$   $que^S$   $vengan^S$  aut: for.PREP that.CONJ avenge.V.23P.PRES so they come.

(63) GLO: eh@s:cym&spa ?

GLO:  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  aut: er.IM what?

(64) IGN: &=cough .

(65) ANA: [- spa] para que vengan .

ANA: para<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> vengan<sup>S</sup>

aut: for.PREP that.CONJ avenge.V.23P.PRES

so they come.

(66) GLO: [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa para que terminés? GLO:  $ah_S^C$  para S que S terminés S aut: ah.IM for.PREP that.CONJ finish.V.2S.SUBJ.PRES ah so you finish?

(67) ANA: [- spa] si . ANA:  $si^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.

(69) GLO: xxx (dy)na tithau (y)n sgwrsio gymaint .

GLO: dyna tithau yn sgwrsio gymaint aut: that\_is.ADV you.PRON.EMPH.2S PRT chat.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM

[..] there you are talking so much.

(70) ANA: +< dw i (y)n uh +...

ANA: dw i yn uh

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM

I, er....

(72) IGN: [- spa] no es que yo no . IGN:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{es}^S$   $\mathbf{que}^S$   $\mathbf{yo}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  not.ADV be.V.23S.PRES that.CONJ I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S not.ADV no, it's that I do not. (73) GLO: mae xxx +/.GLO: mae aut: be.V.3S.PRES Ign(acio) is... (74) IGN: [-spa] no puedo con +//. IGN:  $no^S$  $\mathbf{puedo}^S$ aut: not.Adv be\_able.v.1s.pres with.prep no, I can't with... (75) CRI: [- spa] no . CRI:  $no^S$ aut: not.ADV no. (76) GLO: be uh ti (y)n ? GLO: be  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{ti}$ yn what.int uh.im you.pron.2s prt.[or].in.prep what, er, do you..? (77) IGN: +< xxx. (78) ANA:  $\langle xyt ti (y)n \rangle [/]$  uh wyt ti  $(y)n dal \langle xyt dy \rangle [/]$  ar dy um (.) feddwl o fynd i (y)r capel dydd Sul ? ANA: wyt uh wyt  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{ar}$  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{ar}$ PRT continue.V.INFIN on.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S on.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S um.IM fynd  $think. \ V.3S. PRES + SM. [or]. think. \ V. INFIN + SM. [or]. thought. \ N. M. SG + SM \ of. PREP \ qo. \ V. INFIN + SM \ to. PREP \ qo. \ v. INFIN + SM \ to. PREP \ qo. \ v. INFIN + SM \ to. PREP \ qo. \ v. INFIN + SM \ to. PREP \ qo. \ v. INFIN + SM \ to. PREP \ qo. \ v. INFIN + SM \ to. PREP \ qo. \ v. INFIN + SM \ to. PREP \ qo. \ v. INFIN + SM \ to. PREP \ qo. \ v. INFIN + SM \ to. PREP \ qo. \ v. INFIN + SM \ to. PREP \ qo. \ v. INFIN + SM \ to. PREP \ qo. \ v. INFIN + SM \ to. PREP \ qo. \ v. INFIN + SM \ to. PREP \ qo. \ v. INFIN + SM \ to. PREP \ qo. \ to. PREP \ qo.$ dydd Sul capel the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg day.n.m.sg Sunday.n.m.sg are you still thinking of going to chapel on Sunday? (79) IGN: +< xxx. (80) GLO: ydw . GLO: ydw aut: be.V.1S.PRES yes (81) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa dyna rywbeth go lew .

oh, that's something good

ANA:  $oh_S^C$  dyna

oh.IM that\_is.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM rather.ADV lion.N.M.SG+SM

 $\mathbf{go}$ 

lew

rywbeth

(82) GLO: +< +, os bydd gwrdd .

GLO: os bydd gwrdd

aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT meet.V.INFIN+SM

if there is a meeting

(83) ANA: a mi fydda i (y)na os bydda i (y)n teimlo (...) rhywbeth yn debyg fel be mae rywun i fod .

ANA: a fydda bydda  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ i yna  $\mathbf{os}$ and.conj prt.aff be.v.1s.fut+sm i.pron.1s there.adv if.conj be.v.1s.fut i.pron.1s yn teimlo rhywbeth  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  debyg fel  $\mathbf{be}$ mae prt feel.v.infin something.n.m.sg prt similar.adj+sm like.conj what.int be.v.3s.presi

someone.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

and I will be there if I feel anything like one is supposed to

(84) GLO: +< um +...

**GLO:** um *aut: um. IM* 

(85) GLO: dw i ddim yn gwybod os byddan nhw (y)n cadw gwrdd uh wrth bod uh +...

GLO: dw i ddim yn gwybod os byddan aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S Not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3P.FUTnhw yn cadw gwrdd uh be.V.INFIN V.INFIN V.

I'm not sure whether they'll hold a meeting, because...

- (86) ANA: +< xxx.
- (87) ANA: ++ cymanfa?

ANA: cymanfa

 ${\it aut:} \quad assembly. {\it N.F.SG}$ 

festival?

(88) GLO: ia.

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(89) GLO: a (y)r gymanfa a (y)r busnes bod y [/] y teulu yna mewn trybini ynde .

GLO: a yr gymanfa a yr busnes

aut: and.conj the.det.def assembly.n.f.sg+sm and.conj the.det.def business.n.mf.sg

bod y y teulu yna mewn trybini

be.V.INFIN the.det.def the.det.def family.n.m.sg there.adv in.prep misfortune.n.g.sg

vnde

 $isn't\_it.IM$ 

and the hymn festival, and that business about that family in trouble

(91) ANA: cymanfa ar\_ôl eisteddfod .

oh, mm, yes

ANA: cymanfa ar\_ôl eisteddfod aut: assembly.N.F.SG after.PREP eisteddfod.N.F.SG a hymn festival after the Eisteddfod

(92) ANA: a mae honno (y)n werth i w chael hefyd .

ANA: a mae honno yn werth

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.F.SG PRT value.N.M.SG+SM.[or].sell.V.3S.PRES+SM

i chael hefyd

I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP get.V.INFIN+AM also.ADV

and that's worth having too

(93) GLO: wel i gadw erbyn dydd Sul wedyn?

GLO: wel i gadw erbyn dydd Sul wedyn aut: well. IM to .PREP keep. V. INFIN+SM by .PREP day. N. M. SG Sunday. N. M. SG afterwards. ADV well, to keep until the next Sunday

(94) ANA: ond mae raid gofalu roi o mewn pryd i (y)r [//] uh (.) i [/] i Sara@s:cym&spa &ii &ww roi o ar y (.) radio@s:cym&spa .

ANA: ond mae raid gofalu roi aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM take\_care.V.INFIN give.V.INFIN+SM o mewn pryd i yr uh i i Sara\_S^C he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP time.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM to.PREP to.PREP name roi o ar y radio\_S^C give.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP the.DET.DEF radius.N.M.SG.[or].radius.N.F.SG but must be careful to give it in time for Sara to put it on the radio

- (95) GLO: +< oh@s:cym&spa mae isio (.) deud wrth Pamela@s:cym&spa +... GLO: oh $_S^C$  mae isio deud wrth Pamela $_S^C$  aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG say.V.INFIN by.PREP name oh, Pamela needs to be told...
- (96) GLO: gofio [/] cofio gofyn i Pamela@s:cym&spa <er mwyn> [/] uh er\_mwyn iddi hi gael edrych fewn i +...

GLO: gofio cofio gofyn i Pamela $_S^C$  er aut: remember. V.INFIN+SM remember. V.INFIN ask. V.INFIN to .PREP name er. IM

mwyn uh er\_mwyn iddi

mineral. N.M.SG. [or]. sake. N.M.SG uh. IM for\_the\_sake\_of. PREP to\_her. PREP+PRON. F. 3S

hi gael edrych fewn i

she.Pron.f.3s get.v.infin+sm look.v.infin in.Prep+sm to.Prep

remember to ask Pamela so that she can look into...

- (97) ANA: +< ie ie (.) wir .

  ANA: ie ie wir

  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM

  yes, yes, indeed.
- (98) GLO: fel bod bobl yn gwybod .

  GLO: fel bod bobl yn gwybod aut: like.CONJ be.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM PRT know.V.INFIN so that people know
- (99) ANA: &j ie ie .

  ANA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (100) GLO: +, be sy (y)n digwydd (.) ie .

  GLO: be sy yn digwydd ie aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT happen.V.INFIN yes.ADV ...what's happening, yes.
- (101) ANA: achos piti bod neb yn mynd yna a cael y drws yn gau yndy?

  ANA: achos piti bod neb yn mynd yna aut: cause.N.M.SG pity.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN anyone.PRON PRT go.V.INFIN there.ADV

  a cael y drws yn gau yndy
  and.CONJ get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF door.N.M.SG PRT close.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
  because it's a pity no one goes there and gets the door locked, isn't it?
- (103) ANA: ie .

  ANA: ie .

  aut: yes.ADV

  ves
- (104) GLO: ie wir .

  GLO: ie wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes indeed

(105) ANA: ond os bydd (y)na rywbeth fe fydda i (y)n [/] (.) yn trio ngorau .

ANA: ond os bydd yna rywbeth fe aut: but.CONJ if.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT there.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM what.INT+SM fydda i yn yn trio ngorau be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT try.V.INFIN best.ADJ.SUP+NM but if there is something then I will try my best

(106) ANA: ta be bydd yn [/] yn lwcus [?] .

ANA: ta be bydd yn yn lwcus

aut: be.IM what.INT be.V.2S.IMPER.[or].be.V.3S.FUT PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT lucky.ADJ

(107) ANA: ond fydd yn neis iawn gwybod bod ti yn mynd .

ANA: ond fydd yn neis iawn gwybod bod

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.fut+sm prt nice.adj very.adv know.v.infin be.v.infin

ti yn mynd

you.pron.2s prt go.v.infin

but it will be very nice to know that you are going

(108) GLO: wyt ti mynd i drio mynd ?

or else, what, it will be lucky

GLO: wyt ti mynd i drio mynd aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN to.PREP try.V.INFIN+SM go.V.INFIN are you going to try and go?

(109) ANA: yndw .

ANA: yndw

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(110) GLO: wyt ?

GLO: wyt

aut: be.V.2S.PRES

you are?

(111) GLO: dw i (y)n credu (ba)swn i (y)n gallu fel o(eddw)n i (y)n deu(d) (wr)thot ti yn aml (ba)swn i (y)n gallu agor y drws mawr (..) a mynd fewn efo (y)r motor at y drws .

GLO: dw baswn yn credu be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT gallu fel oeddwni yn deud wrthot be\_able.v.infin like.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is prt say.v.infin to.you.prep+pron.2s baswn yn gallu you.pron.2s prt frequent.adj be.v.1s.pluperf i.pron.1s prt be\_able.v.infin open.v.infin  $\operatorname{drws}$ mawr a mynd fewn efo  $the. \textit{det.def} \ door. \textit{n.m.sg} \ big. \textit{adj} \ and. \textit{conj} \ go. \textit{v.infin} \ in. \textit{prep+sm} \ with. \textit{prep} \ the. \textit{det.def}. \\$ drws motor car.n.m.sg to.prep the.det.def door.n.m.sg

I think I would be able to, as I was telling you often, I would be able to open the big door, and go in with the car to the door

(112) GLO: a wedyn (ba)sai ddim raid [?] i ti gerdded y dau gam .

GLO: a wedyn basai ddim raid i aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PLUPERF not.ADV+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP ti gerdded y dau gam you.PRON.2S walk.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M step.V.INFIN+SM

and then you would not have to walk the two steps.

(113) GLO: (ba)sen ni (y)n gallu gwneud felly?

GLO: basen ni yn gallu gwneud felly aut: be.V.1P.PLUPERF we.PRON.1P PRT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  make.V.INFIN so.ADV could we do that?

(114) GLO: dim ond deud wrth Carwyn@s:cym&spa mewn amser .

GLO: dim ond deud wrth Carwyn $_S^C$  mewn aut: nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV but.CONJ say.V.INFIN by.PREP name in.PREP amser time.N.M.SG just tell Carwyn in time

(115) ANA: +< mm xxx.

**ANA:** mm *aut:* mm.IM

(116) ANA: mi setla i (...) yn rhyfedd .

ANA: mi setla i yn rhyfedd aut: PRT.AFF settle.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP PRT strange.ADJ
I'll settle in strangely

(117) GLO: huh?

GLO: huh

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it huh.IM.[or].huh.IM}$ 

huh?

(118) ANA: mi setla i yn rhyfedd .

ANA: mi setla i yn rhyfedd aut: PRT.AFF settle.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP PRT strange.ADJ
I'll settle in strangely

(119) ANA: bydda i (y)n teimlo +/.

ANA: bydda i yn teimlo aut: be.V.1S.FUT I.PRON.1S PRT feel.V.INFIN I'll feel...

(120) GLO: +< achos wedyn uh hym (.) byddi [/] byddi di (y)n gallu eistedd .

GLO: achos wedyn uh hym byddi byddi di
aut: cause.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV uh.IM hmm.IM be.V.2S.FUT be.V.2S.FUT you.PRON.2S+SM
yn gallu eistedd
PRT be\_able.V.INFIN sit.V.INFIN

(121) GLO: dim isio ti godi na ddim\_byd .

because then you'll be able to sit

GLO: dim isio ti godi na

aut: not.ADV want.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S lift.V.INFIN+SM PRT.NEG.[or].who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or]

ddim\_byd

anything.ADV+SM

you don't have to get up or anything

(122) ANA: rywbeth tebyg i heddiw .

ANA: rywbeth tebyg i heddiw aut: something.N.M.SG+SM similar.ADJ to.PREP today.ADV something similar to today

(123) GLO: all(i) [/] alli di uh arwain y cwrdd a este@s:spa [/] (.) a canu a chwbl o wrth eistedd .

GLO: alli alli di uh aut:  $be\_able.V.2S.PRES+SM$   $be\_able.V.2S.PRES+SM$  you.PRON.2S+SM uh.IM arwain y cwrdd lead.V.3S.PRES.[or].lead.V.2S.IMPER.[or].lead.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF meeting.N.M.SG a este a canu a chwbl

you could lead the meeting and... and sing and everything sitting down

(124) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa (we)dyn [?] mae ngolwg wedi mynd .

ANA: oh $_{S}^{C}$  wedyn mae ngolwg wedi mynd aut: oh.IM afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES view.N.F.SG+NM after.PREP go.V.INFIN oh, my sight has gone

(125) ANA: does galla i (ddi)m +/.

ANA: does galla i aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG be\_able.V.13S.PRES I.PRON.1S ddim not.ADV+SM I can't...

(126) GLO: gwneud (.) i ti fod fel cadeirydd .

GLO: gwneud i ti fod fel cadeirydd aut: make.v.infin to.prep you.pron.2s be.v.infin+sm like.conj chairman.n.m.sg making you be like a chairman

(127) ANA: &=laughs .

(128) GLO: ynde ?

GLO: ynde

aut: isn't\_it.IM

right?

(129) ANA: mae ngolwg wedi mynd .

ANA: mae ngolwg wedi mynd aut: be.v.3S.PRES view.N.F.SG+NM after.PREP go.v.INFIN my sight has gone

(130) ANA: fedra i ddim darllen pennod na m emyn na dim\_byd ac uh dim\_ond canu (y)r peth dw i (y)n wybod ar yng nghof .

uhdim\_ondcanuyrpethdwiynuh.IMonly.ADVsing.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFthing.N.M.SGbe.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1SPRTwybodaryngnghofknow.V.INFIN+SMon.PREPmy.ADJ.POSS.1Smemory.N.M.SG+NM

I can't read a chapter or a hymn or anything, and can only sing what I know from memory

GLO: hwyrach bod ti yn gallu
aut: late.ADJ.COMP.[or].perhaps.ADV be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S PRT be\_able.V.INFIN
salm ar dy gof
psalm.N.F.SG on.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S memory.N.M.SG+SM

perhaps you could manage a psalm from memory?

(131) GLO: +< hwyrach bod ti (y)n gallu salm ar dy gof?

(132) ANA: um +...

ANA: um

aut: um.IM

(133) GLO: ti (we)di ddysgu aml un mae (y)n debyg .

GLO: ti wedi ddysgu aml un mae yn aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM frequent.ADJ one.NUM be.V.3S.PRES PRT debyg

 $similar. {\it ADJ+SM}$ 

you've probably learnt the odd one

(134) ANA: do .

ANA: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(135) ANA: diolch am hynny.

ANA: diolch am hynny aut: thanks.n.m.sg for.prep that.pron.sp

thanks be for that

(136) GLO: a (ba)set ti (y)n gallu gwneud hynny (ba)sai hwnnw (y)n wel +...

GLO: a baset ti yn gallu gwneud aut: and.CONJ be.V.2S.PLUPERF you.PRON.2S PRT be\_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN hynny basai hwnnw yn wel that.PRON.SP be.V.3S.PLUPERF that.PRON.M.SG in.PREP.[or].PRT well.IM and if you could do that, that would be, well...

(137) ANA: ond wyddost ti be ?

ANA: ond wyddost ti be aut: but.CONJ know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S what.INT but do you know what?

(138) ANA: &m yn Gymraeg dw i wedi dysgu nhw a waeth i fi hefyd eu  $\cite{Mathemath{n}}$  deud nhw yn Gymraeg yn fan  $\cite{Mathemath{n}}$  deud nhw yn  $\cite{Mathemath{n}}$  deud nhw yn  $\cite{Mathemath{n}}$ 

ANA: yn Gymraeg dw i wedi dysgu aut: in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP teach.V.INFIN nhw a waeth i fi hefyd

nhw a waeth i fi hefyd they.PRON.3P and.CONJ worse.ADJ.COMP+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM also.ADV

eu deud nhw yn Gymraeg yn fan their.ADJ.POSS.3P say.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM

yna there.ADV

I've learnt them in Welsh, and I may as well say them in Welsh there

(139) GLO: oh@s:cym&spa paid â meddwl!

GLO: oh $_{S}^{C}$  paid â meddwl aut: oh.IM stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP think.V.INFIN oh, think nothing of it

(140) GLO: mae (y)na &m dim\_ond Pamela@s:cym&spa &s a (y)r pastor@s:spa (ba)sai ddim yn dy ddeall di .

GLO: mae yna dim\_ond Pamela $_S^C$  a yr pastor $_S^S$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV only.ADV name and.CONJ the.DET.DEF pastor.N.M.SG basai ddim yn dy ddeall di be.V.3S.PLUPERF not.ADV+SM PRT your.ADJ.POSS.2S understand.V.INFIN+SM you.PRON.2S+SM there's only Pamela and the minister who wouldn't understand you

(141) ANA: achos mi [/] uh mi es i &r ryw [/] ryw ddiwrnod ers (..) dipyn yn\_ôl i uh um gwahodd nhw i ddeud Gweddi (y)r Arglwydd yn Gymraeg .

 $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{mi}$  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ aut:cause.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S uh.IM PRT.AFF go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S some.PREQ+SM dipyn i ddiwrnod ers yn\_ôl some.preq+sm day.n.m.sg+sm since.adj little\_bit.n.m.sg+sm back.adv to.prep uh.im  $\mathbf{nhw}$ gwahodd i ddeud Gweddi yr um.im invite.v.infin they.pron.3p to.prep say.v.infin+sm name  $the. {\it DET. DEF}$ Arglwydd yn Gymraeg

name in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

because one day a while ago I invited them to say the Lord's Prayer in Welsh

(142) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(143) ANA: a mi ges i deud &i hi fy hunan .

ANA: a mi ges i deud hi

aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S

fy hunan

my.ADJ.POSS.1S self.PRON.SG

and I got to say it myself

(144) GLO: [- spa] oh@s:cym&spa bueno !  $\mathbf{GLO:\ oh}_{S}^{C}\quad \mathbf{bueno}^{S}$ 

aut: oh.im well.E

oh, good!

(145) ANA: +< a wedyn uh +/.

ANA: a wedyn uh
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV uh.IM
and then...

(146) GLO: ond fan (y)na wy(ddo)st ti i ti deud yn Gymraeg a deud um +...

GLO: ond fan yna wyddost ti i aut: but.conj place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv know.v.2s.pres+sm you.pron.2s to.prep ti deud yn Gymraeg a deud um you.pron.2s say.v.infin in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm and.conj say.v.infin um.im but there you know you would say it in Welsh and say, um...

(147) ANA: pawb ddeud fel gallu ti feddwl?

ANA: pawb ddeud fel gallu

aut: everyone.PRON say.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ capability.N.M.SG.[or].be\_able.V.INFIN

ti feddwl

you.pron.2s think.v.infin+sm

everyone says as they're able, you mean?

(148) GLO: +, +< uh rhif y bennod .

GLO: uh rhif y bennod

aut: uh.im number.n.m.sg the.det.def chapter.n.f.sg+sm

... the chapter number.

(149) GLO: a maen nhw (y)n gallu mynd â hi &ng (.) yn [/] yn Sbanish tra byddi di (y)n ei deud yn Gymraeg .

GLO: a maen nhw yn gallu mynd â

aut: and.conj be.v.3P.pres they.pron.3p prt be\_able.v.infin go.v.infin with.prep

hi yn yn Sbanish tra byddi

she.pron.f.3s prt.[or].in.prep in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg while.conj be.v.2s.fut

di yn ei deud

you.PRON.2S+SM PRT his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S.[or].her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S.[or].go.V.2S.PRES say.V.INFIN

yn Gymraeg

 $in.PREP\ Welsh.N.F.SG+SM$ 

and they can take it in Spanish while you say it in Welsh

(150) ANA: alla i felly efallai .

ANA: alla i felly efallai

aut: be\_able.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S so.ADV perhaps.CONJ

I could do like that, maybe

(151) GLO: +< a wedyn mae uh +...

GLO: a wedyn mae uh

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES uh.IM

and then...

(152) GLO: o(eddw)n i awydd gwa(ho)dd uh Beryl@s:cym&spa (.) i ganu deuawd efo fi ryw dro yn y gapel bach .

GLO: oeddwn i awydd gwahodd uh  $\operatorname{Beryl}_S^C$  i

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S desire.N.M.SG invite.V.INFIN uh.IM name to.PREP

ganudeuawdefoflrywdrosing.V.INFIN+SMduet.N.F.SGwith.PREPI.PRON.1S+SMsome.PREQ+SMturn.N.M.SG+SM

yn y gapel bach

in.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg+sm small.adj

I was keen to intvite Beryl to sing a duet with me some time in the little chapel

 $(153) \quad \mathtt{ANA:} \ +< \ \mathtt{wel \ iawn} \ .$ 

ANA: wel iawn
aut: well.IM OK.ADV

well, fine

(154) GLO: +, iddi ddod yn &gwm +/.

GLO: iddi ddod yn

aut: to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S come.V.INFIN+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP

for her to come as com(pany)...

(155) ANA: +< dw i wedi canu efo hi ers\_talwm <yn y> [//] yn Drofadulog@s:cym&spa (.) pan oedden [//] oedd hi (.) ychydig mwy na phlentyn .

ANA: dw i wedi canu efo hi

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP sing.V.INFIN with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

oeddhiychydigmwynaphlentynbe.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3Sa\_little.QUANmore.ADJ.COMP(n)or.CONJchild.N.M.SG+AM

I've sung with her long ago in Drofadulog, when she was little more than a child

(156) GLO: wyt ti (y)n cofio ?

GLO: wyt ti yn cofio

aut: be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s prt remember.v.infin

do you remember?

(157) CRI: mmhm yndw.

CRI: mmhm yndw

aut: mmhm.im be.v.is.pres.emph

mmhm, I do.

(158) ANA: a Nita@s:cym&spa wedi gwneud y geiriau yn y &s Sbaeneg i ni gael canu yn lle +/.

ANA: a Nita $_S^C$  wedi gwneud y geiriau yn aut: and.conj name after.prep make.v.infin the.det.def words.n.m.pl in.prep

y Sbaeneg i ni gael canu yn

the.det.def Spanish.n.f.sg to.prep we.pron.1p get.v.infin+sm sing.v.infin in.prep

lle

where.Int

and Nita had done the words in Spanish for us to sing, instead of...

(159) GLO: a xxx pwy ddarn oedd hi ?

GLO: a pwy ddarn oedd

aut: and.CONJ who.PRON fragment.N.M.SG+SM.[or].piece.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF

hi

she.PRON.F.3S

and which piece was it?

```
(160) ANA: um +...
       ANA: um
       aut: um.im
       um...
(161) GLO: Arglwydd_dyma_fi@s:cym&spa ?
       GLO: Arglwydd_dyma_fi_S^C
       aut: name
       "Arglwydd dyma fi" ? [Welsh hymn, lit. "Lord, here I am"]
(162) GLO: wyt ti (y)n cofio pwy oedd hi ?
                                        yn cofio
       GLO: wyt
                           \mathbf{ti}
                                                                           oedd
                                                                \mathbf{pwy}
       aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF
       hi
       she.pron.f.3S
       do you remember which it was?
(163) FRA: +< Arglwydd_dyma_fi@s:cym&spa ?
       FRA: Arglwydd_dyma_f_S^C
       aut: name
       Arglwydd dyma fi?
(164) ANA: [- spa] no .
       ANA: no^S
       aut:
              not.ADV
       no
(165) FRA: xxx.
(166) ANA: +< uh +...
       ANA: uh
       aut:
              uh._{IM}
(167) GLO: +< ie ?
       GLO: ie
       aut:
              yes.ADV
       yes?
(168) FRA: [- spa] lo [/] lo ven ?
                                                     \mathbf{ven}^S
              the. \textit{DET.DEF.NT.SG} \hspace{0.2cm} him. \textit{PRON.OBJ.M.3S} \hspace{0.2cm} see. \textit{V.23P.PRES.[or].come. V.2S.IMPER}
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do you see it?

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(169) GLO: wel +/.
      GLO: wel
      aut: well.im
      well...
(170) ANA: ah@s:cym&spa Paid_â'm_gadael_dirion_Iesu!
      ANA: ah<sup>C</sup> Paid_â'm_gadael_dirion_Iesu
      aut:
             ah.im name
      ah, "Paid â'm gadael, dirion Iesu"! [Welsh hymn, lit. "Do not leave me, dear Jesus"]
(171) FRA: [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa Paid_â'm_gadael@s:cym&spa sí sí !
                                               \mathbf{si}^S
      FRA: ah_S^C Paid_\hat{a}'m_gadael_S^C sí_S^S
      aut: ah.IM name
                                       yes.ADV yes.ADV
      ah, "Do not leave me", yes yes!
(172) GLO: +< ah@s:cym&spa Paid_â'm_gadael@s:cym&spa!
      GLO: ah_S^C Paid_\hat{a}'m_gadael\hat{s}
            ah.im name
      aut:
      ah, "Do not leave me"!
(173) GLO: No_Me_Dejes@s:cym&spa .
      GLO: No_Me_Dejes_{S}^{C}
      aut: name
      "Do not leave me" .
(174) ANA: ia.
      ANA: ia
      aut: yes.ADV
      yes
(175) ANA: yli dw i (y)n cofio yn go_lew (.) achos mae <(y)n aml> [?] +/.
                               i
                          d\mathbf{w}
                                          yn cofio
             you_know.im be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt remember.v.infin prt rather.adv
                   mae
                               yn aml
      cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES PRT frequent.ADJ
      you see, I remember quite well, because it often...
(176) GLO: ie o(eddw)n i meddwl diwrnod o_blaen (ba)sai &m [//] (ba)sai (.) iddi hi
      ddod i wrando ar pregeth ac um +...
      GLO: ie
                                              meddwl
                                                           diwrnod o_blaen
                      oeddwn
                                   i
      aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG before.ADV
                                                            hi
                      basai
                                      iddi
                                                                         ddod
      be.V.3S.Pluperf be.V.3S.Pluperf to_her.Prep+pron.f.3S she.Pron.f.3S come.V.Infin+sm
               wrando
                                                      ac
                               \mathbf{ar}
                                        pregeth
      to.PREP listen.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP sermon.N.F.SG and.CONJ um.IM
      yes, I was thinking the other day it would... for her to come and listen to a sermon and, um...
```

(177) GLO: ac este@s:spa +/.

GLO: ac  $este^S$ 

aut: and.CONJ be.V.23S.PRES+TE[PRON.MF.2S]

and this...

(178) ANA: ++ canu ?

ANA: canu

aut: sing. V. INFIN

 $\dots$ sing?

(179) GLO: +, canu deuawd efo hi .

GLO: canu deuawd efo hi

aut: sing.V.INFIN duet.N.F.SG with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

sing a duet with her

(180) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa fasai hynny (y)n fendith heb sôn am +/.

ANA:  $oh_S^C$  fasai hynny yn fendith

aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM that.PRON.SP PRT remedy.V.3S.FUT+SM.[or].blessing.N.F.SG+SM

hebsônamwithout.PREPmention.V.INFINfor.PREP

oh, that would be a blessing, let alone...

(181) GLO: +< achos (ba)sai Linda@s:cym&spa (y)n chwarae (y)r organ ?

because Linda would play the organ?

(182) ANA: ia.

ANA: ia

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV}$ 

yes

(183) GLO: a dan ni bob &ə dydd Gwener efo Pedro@s:cym&spa a Serena@s:cym&spa (y)n canu emynau fan hyn .

GLO: a dan ni bob dydd Gwener

 $aut: \quad \textit{and.CONJ} \;\; \textit{be.V.1P.PRES} \;\; \textit{we.PRON.1P} \;\; \textit{each.PREQ+SM} \;\; \textit{day.N.M.SG} \;\; \textit{Friday.N.F.SG}$ 

efo  $\mathbf{Pedro}^C_S$  a  $\mathbf{Serena}^C_S$  yn canu emynau fan

PRT sing.V.INFIN hymns.N.M.PL place.N.MF.SG+SM

with.PREP name hyn

this. ADJ. DEM. SP

and we sing hymns every Friday here with Pedro and Serena

and.conj name

- (184) GLO: a dan ni <(y)n dysgu um> [//] (.) yn dysgu tonau â tri llais .

  GLO: a dan ni yn dysgu um yn dysgu aut: and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT teach.V.INFIN um.IM PRT teach.V.INFIN tonau â tri llais tones.N.F.PL as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES three.NUM.M voice.N.M.SG and we're learning tones for three voices
- (185) GLO: a oedden ni wedi meddwl +/.

  GLO: a oedden ni wedi meddwl aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P after.PREP think.V.INFIN and we had thought...
- (186) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (y)n canu hwnnw ond dw i ddim yn gallu darllen yr [//] y geiriau .

  ANA: oh% oeddwn i yn canu hwnnw ond aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT sing.V.INFIN that.PRON.M.SG but.CONJ

  dw i ddim yn gallu darllen yr be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT be\_able.V.INFIN read.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

  y geiriau
  the.DET.DEF words.N.M.PL
- (187) ANA: a wedyn uh +//.

  ANA: a wedyn uh

oh, I used to sing those, but I can't read the words

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV uh.IM

and then...

- (188) ANA: dw i (y)n cofio geiriau Cymraeg ond fedra i ddim cofio geiriau Sbaeneg .

  ANA: dw i yn cofio geiriau Cymraeg ond aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN words.N.M.PL Welsh.N.F.SG but.CONJ fedra i ddim cofio geiriau Sbaeneg be\_able.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN words.N.M.PL Spanish.N.F.SG I remember Welsh words, but I can't remember Spanish words
- (189) GLO: oedden ni wedi meddwl canu dydd Sul r $\hat{w}$ an ond &th doedden ni ddim yn cofio am [/] um am y gymanfa .

GLO: oedden wedi meddwl  $\mathbf{ni}$ canu dvdd be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p after.prep think.v.infin sing.v.infin day.n.m.sg aut:Sul doedden rŵan ond  $_{
m ni}$  $\operatorname{ddim}$ Sunday.N.M.SG now.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.NEG we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT am umam gymanfa remember.V.Infin for.prep um.im for.prep the.det.def assembly.N.f.sg+sm we were thinking of singing this Sunday but we hadn't remembered about the hymn festival (190) GLO: xxx <mae Alan@s:cym&spa a Daniel@s:cym&spa> [//] maen nhw ddim yn golli cymanfa .

GLO: mae Alan $_S^C$  a Daniel $_S^C$  maen nhw ddim yn aut: be.v.3s.pres name and.conj name be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p not.ADV+SM prescribed by the cymanfa in the cymanfa in

 $lose.v.infin+sm \ assembly.n.f.sg$ 

Alan and Daniel, they aren't going to miss a hymn festival

- GLO: a wedyn mae Linda@s:cym&spa a (e)i mam y greaduriaid mewn trybini .

  GLO: a wedyn mae Linda\_S^C a ei

  aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name and.conj his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

  mam y greaduriaid mewn trybini

  mother.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF creatures.N.M.PL+SM in.PREP misfortune.N.G.SG
  - and then Linda and her mother, poor things, are in trouble
- (192) GLO: a wedyn (wydd)ost ti fydden nhw +...

GLO: a wedyn wyddost ti fydden

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S be.V.3P.COND+SM

nhw

they.PRON.3P

and then you know they will...

- (193) GLO: a wedyn fydd raid i (.) yrru ymlaen am ddydd Sul arall si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .
  - GLO: a wedyn fydd raid i

    aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.fut+sm necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep

    yru ymlaen am ddydd Sul arall siŵr

    drive.v.infin+sm forward.adv for.prep day.n.m.sg+sm Sunday.n.m.sg other.adj sure.adj

    and then we'll have to press forward onto another Sunday, no doubt
- (194) GLO: ond dan ni (y)n siŵr o ganu triawd .

GLO: ond dan ni yn siŵr o ganu aut: but.conj be.v.ip.pres we.pron.ip protection protection of the protection o

but we'll certainly sing a trio

- (195) GLO: ie ?

  GLO: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes?
- (196) GLO: dan ni wedi canu deuawd efo Ignacio@s:cym&spa .

GLO: dan ni wedi canu deuawd efo Ignacio $_S^C$  aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP sing.V.INFIN duet.N.F.SG with.PREP name we've sung a duet with Ignacio

(197) ANA: a dan ni wedi canu pedwarawd o (y)r plant (.) â fi (y)n canu bas (o)s gwelwch yn dda .

ANA: a dan  $\mathbf{ni}$ wedi canu pedwarawd o  $and. \textit{CONJ} \;\; be. \textit{V.1P.PRES} \;\; we. \textit{PRON.1P} \;\; after. \textit{PREP} \;\; sing. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; of. \textit{PREP} \;\; after. \textit{PREP} \;\; sing. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; of. \textit{PREP} \;\; sing. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; of. \textit{PREP} \;\; sing. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; of. \textit{PREP} \;\; sing. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; of. \textit{PREP} \;\; sing. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; of. \textit{PREP} \;\; sing. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; of. \textit{PREP} \;\; sing. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; of. \textit{PREP} \;\; sing. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; of. \textit{PREP} \;\; sing. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; of. \textit{PREP} \;\; sing. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; of. \textit{PREP} \;\; sing. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; of. \textit{PREP} \;\; sing. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; of. \textit{PREP} \;\; sing. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; of. \textit{PREP} \;\; sing. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; of. \textit{PREP} \;\; sing. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; of. \textit{PREP} \;\; sing. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; of. \textit{PREP} \;\; sing. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; quartet. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; of. \textit{N.$ bas plant fi yn canu â the.det.def child.n.m.pl with.prep i.pron.is+sm prt sing.v.infin bass.adj.[or].shallow.adj gwelwch yn dda if.conj see.v.2p.imper prt good.adj+sm

and we've sung a quartet of the children, with me singing bass, if you please

- GLO: +< [- spa] oh@s:cym&spa está muy bien .
  - GLO:  $\mathbf{oh}_{\mathcal{L}}^{C} = \mathbf{est}\mathbf{\acute{a}}^{S}$  $\mathbf{muv}^S$ oh.im be.v.23S.PRES very.ADV well.ADV.[or].good.N.M.SG oh, it is very nice.
- (199) GLO: ie ie .

GLO: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes

(200) GLO: dan ni (we)di pasio amser mor neis fan hyn efo (y)r +...

GLO: dan  $\mathbf{ni}$ wedi pasio amser neis mor aut:be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP pass.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG so.ADV nice.ADJ fan efo  $\mathbf{yr}$ place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP with.PREP the.DET.DEF we've had such good times here with...

(201) GLO: pan oedden nhw (y)n dod i\_gyd i bractisio (y)r [//] y Gymraeg pan oedd yr ysgol Gymraeg yn uh <cael ei> [//] (.) mynd ymlaen yn fan hyn yn Rawson@s:cym&spa .

GLO: pan oedden nhwyn dod i\_gyd i aut: when.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt come.v.infin all.adj to.prep

bractisio Gymraeg yr  $\mathbf{y}$ pan oedd practice.V.Infin+sm the.det.def the.det.def Welsh.n.f.sg+sm when.conj be.V.3s.Imperf

ysgol Gymraeg  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $the. \textit{det.def} \ \ school. \textit{n.f.sg} \ \ Welsh. \textit{n.f.sg+sm} \ \ \textit{prt.[or].in.prep} \ \ uh. \textit{im} \ \ get. \textit{v.infin}$ 

yn fan mynd ymlaen hvn his.adj.poss.m.3s go.v.infin forward.adv prt place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp in.prep

 $\mathbf{Rawson}_{S}^{C}$ 

name

when they used to all come to practise Welsh, when the Welsh school was being... was going ahead here in Rawson

(202) ANA: ond mae raid i fi ddeud (.) yr un fath â (y)r emynydd +"/.

raid but.conj be.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep i.pron.1s+sm say.v.infin+sm aut: fath â un  $\mathbf{yr}$ emynydd the.det.def one.num type.n.f.sg+sm with.prep the.det.def hymn.n.m.pl

but I have to say the same as the hymn-writer:

(203) ANA: +" mae nghyfeillion adre (y)n mynd o fy mlaen o un i un .

ANA: mae nghyfeillion adre yn mynd o fy aut: be.V.3S.PRES mates.N.M.PL+NM home.ADV PRT go.V.INFIN of.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S mlaen o un i un front.N.M.SG+NM he.PRON.M.SS one.NUM to.PREP one.NUM

"my friends at home are going before me one by one"

(204) GLO: wel xxx +/.

GLO: wel

aut: well.IM

well [...]

(205) ANA: +" rhai fu (y)n teithio dyffryn Baca@s:cym&spa .

ANA: rhai fu yn teithio dyffryn Baca $_S^C$  aut: some.PRON be.V.3S.PAST+SM PRT travel.V.INFIN valley.N.M.SG name "those who have travelled the valley of Baca"

(206) ANA: +" &t gyda mi tua Salem lân .

ANA: gyda mi tua Salem lân

aut: with.PREP I.PRON.1S towards.PREP name clean.ADJ+SM

"with me to the holy Salem"

(207) GLO: +< mae raid gwneud eto (y)r un fath â mae (y)r emyn deud .

GLO: mae raid gwneud eto yr un

aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM make.V.INFIN again.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM

fath â mae yr emyn deud

type.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF hymn.N.M.SG say.V.INFIN

we will yet have to do as the hymn says.

(208) GLO: ond mae gyfeillion newydd yn dod .

GLO: ond mae gyfeillion newydd yn dod aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES mates.N.M.PL+SM new.ADJ PRT come.V.INFIN but new friends come.

(209) ANA: mm +...

ANA: mm
aut: mm.IM

(210) GLO: a mae rywun yn uh +//.

GLO: a mae rywun yn uh

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM

and a person does...

(211) GLO: mi agosâ i at y gyfeillion newydd (.) heb anghofio (y)r hen gyfeillion .

GLO: mi agosâ i at y aut: PRT.AFF approach.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP to.PREP the.DET.DEF

gyfeillion newydd heb anghofio yr hen

mates.N.M.PL+SM new.ADJ without.PREP forget.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF old.ADJ

gyfeillion

mates.N.M.PL+SM

I shall draw near to the new friends, without forgetting the old friends

- (212) GLO: ti ddim yn meddwl ?

  GLO: ti ddim yn meddwl aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN don't you think?
- (213) ANA: mm +...

  ANA: mm

  aut: mm.im

  mm
- (214) GLO: felly mae hi . GLO: felly mae hi aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S that's how it is
- (215) GLO: ia mae pawb yn mynd â [//] ar\_ôl ei [/] ei waith hefyd um +...

  GLO: ia mae pawb yn mynd â ar\_ôl

  aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP after.PREP

  ei ei waith hefyd um

  his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S time.N.F.SG+SM.[or].work.N.M.SG+SM also.ADV um.IM

  yes, everyone is going after work as well
- (216) GLO: achos bobl uh oedd yn gweithio i\_gyd oedden nhw ynte ?

  GLO: achos bobl uh oedd yn gweithio i\_gyd aut: cause.N.M.SG people.N.F.SG+SM uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT work.V.INFIN all.ADJ oedden nhw ynte be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P or.CONJ because they were all people who worked, weren't they?
- (217) ANA: wel wyddost ti be?

  ANA: wel wyddost ti be
  aut: well.IM know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S what.INT
  well, you know what?

- (218) ANA: mae hynny wedi mynd ychydig bach yr [/] yr [//] y ffordd o fyw hefyd . ANA: mae hynny wedi mynd ychydig bach aut:be.v.3s.pres that.pron.sp after.prep go.v.infin a\_little.quan small.adj  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{y}$ ffordd O fvw hefyd the.det.def the.det.def the.det.def road.n.f.sg of.prep live.v.infin+sm also.adv that has become somewhat the way of life, a little, too
- (219) ANA: achos pan oeddwn i (y)n cael yn magu (.) oedd (y)na weithio caletach .

  ANA: achos pan oeddwn i yn cael yn magu
  aut: cause.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT get.V.INFIN PRT rear.V.INFIN
  oedd yna weithio caletach
  be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV work.V.INFIN+SM hard.ADJ.COMP
  because when I was being brought up there was harder work.
- (220) ANA: oe(dd) bethau ofnadwy (y)n [/] yn [/] yn digwydd .

  ANA: oedd bethau ofnadwy yn yn yn yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF things.N.M.PL+SM terrible.ADJ PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT digwydd happen.V.INFIN

  awful things used to happen
- (222) ANA: ac yn gallu gweithio Dada@s:cym&spa a Mam@s:cym&spa yn y dydd (.) a (ei)n dysgu ni ganu neu chwarae (y)r organ neu [/] neu [/] neu beth oedd eisio neu [/] neu solffeuo neu &g arwain tôn yn y nos .

  ANA: ac yn gallu gweithio Dada\_S a Mam\_S aut: and.CONJ PRT be\_able.V.INFIN work.V.INFIN name and.CONJ name

yn y dydd a ein dysgu ni
in.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG and.CONJ our.ADJ.POSS.1P teach.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P

ganu neu chwarae yr
sing.V.INFIN+SM 0r.CONJ game.N.M.SG.[or].play.V.2S.IMPER.[or].play.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

organneuneubethoeddeisioneuorgan.N.F.SGor.CONJor.CONJwhat.INTbe.V.3S.IMPERFwant.N.M.SGor.CONJ

tônynynostone.N.F.SGin.PREPthe.DET.DEFnight.N.F.SG

and Dada and Mam were able to work in the day and teach us to sing or play the organ or whatever was needed, or singing sol-fa, or leading a tune, at night.

(223) GLO: +< ia debyg iawn .

GLO: ia debyg iawn aut: yes.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes, sure

(224) ANA: a mynd (...) lîgs i\_ffwrdd i [/] i [/] i ganu .

ANA: a mynd lîgs i\_ffwrdd i i i
aut: and.conj go.v.infin league.n.m.sg out.ADV to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP
ganu
sing.v.infin+sm
and going [absolutely] miles away to sing

(225) ANA: a chroesi (y)r afon i fynd <i go(nsert)> [/] i gonsert trwy gwch .

ANA: a chroesi yr afon i fynd
aut: and.CONJ cross.V.INFIN+AM the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM
i gonsert i gonsert trwy gwch
to.PREP concert.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP concert.N.M.SG+SM through.PREP boat.N.M.SG+SM

and crossing the river to go to a concert, by boat

(226) GLO: ac ar eich traed si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r yn aml .

GLO: ac ar eich traed siŵr yn aml aut: and.CONJ on.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2P feet.N.MF.SG sure.ADJ PRT frequent.ADJ and on foot often, no doubt

(227) ANA: +< a [/] a +/.

ANA: a a a aut: and.conj and.conj and...

(228) ANA: ie ie .

ANA: ie ie
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(229) GLO: +< yn aml iawn .

GLO: yn aml iawn aut: PRT frequent.ADJ very.ADV very often

 $\left(230\right)$  ANA: ia ia ia yn y nos .

ANA: ia ia ia yn y nos aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG yes, yes, in the night

 $\left(231\right)$  ANA: yn y nos yn y gaea .

ANA: yn y nos yn y gaut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP that.PRON.REL gaea

 $close. {\it V.2S.IMPER+SM}$ 

in the night in winter

(232) GLO: +< ia .

GLO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(233) GLO: mae (y)r um +/.

GLO: mae yr um aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF um.IM the...

(234) ANA: +< a felly oedden ni (y)n gwneud yn y +...

ANA: a felly oedden ni yn gwneud yn aut: and.conj so.adv be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p prt make.v.infin in.prep y the.det.bet.def
and that's what we did, in the...

(235) GLO: +< &=exhales .

(236) ANA: a dyna be oedd yn uh +//.

ANA: a dyna be oedd yn uh aut: and.CONJ  $that\_is.ADV$  what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM and that's what, er...

(237) ANA: wel dyna fel oedden nhw (y)n pasio eu hamser .

ANA: wel dyna fel oedden nhw yn pasio aut: well. IM  $that\_is.ADV$  like.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT pass.V.INFIN eu hamser their.ADJ.POSS.3P time.N.M.SG+H well, that's how they spent their time

(238) ANA: oedden nhw (y)n disgwyl i (y)r nos ddod a paratoi popeth a mynd (.) i (y)r ysgol gân .

ANA: oedden nhw yn disgwyl i yr nos aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT expect.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG ddod a paratoi popeth a mynd i come.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ prepare.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG and.CONJ go.V.INFIN to.PREP yr ysgol gân the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG song.N.F.SG+SM

they waited for night to come and got everything ready and went to singing school

(239) GLO: mae popeth wedi rhoi tro +...

GLO: mae popeth wedi rhoi tro

aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG after.PREP give.V.INFIN turn.N.M.SG.[or].turn.V.2S.IMPER

everything has given a turn...

(240) ANA: a nawr os na fyddai fo (y)n ei gerbyd ardderchog (.) gawn ni ddim dwy sgwâr ffwrdd o wrthat ti .

ANA: a fyddai fo nawr  $\mathbf{os}$  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{a}$ ynaut:and.conj now.adv if.conj prt.neg be.v.3s.cond+sm he.pron.m.3s prt.[or].in.prep gerbyd ei ardderchog gawn his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S carriage.N.M.SG+SM excellent.ADJ get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P dwy sgwâr ffwrdd  $not. \textit{ADV} + \textit{SM} \;\; two. \textit{NUM.F} \;\; square. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; way. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; he. \textit{PRON.M.3S} \;\; to\_you. \textit{PREP} + \textit{PRON.2S}$ ti you.PRON.2S

and now unless it's in a really excellent coach, we won't get two squares' length away from you

(241) GLO: na.

GLO: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no

(242) ANA: a deud y gwir yn onest .

ANA: a deud y gwir yn onest aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG PRT honest.ADJ+SM really honestly

(243) GLO: popeth i gael i [/] i fynd ynte yn +...

GLO: popeth i gael i i fynd ynte aut: everything.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM or.CONJ
yn
PRT.[or].in.PREP

everything available to go, isn't it, in...

- (244) ANA: +< xxx.
- (245) ANA: popeth wedi mynd mor hawdd nes bod o (y)n (.) cael peidio ei wneud yn y diwedd .

everything has become so easy that in the end it doesn't get done

- (246) GLO: +< xxx .
- (247) GLO: ia .

  GLO: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes
- (248) ANA: o mor hawdd .

ANA: o mor hawdd aut: he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP so.ADV easy.ADJ from [being] so easy

(249) GLO: mae lot o +//.

GLO: mae lot o aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP there's a lot of...

(250) GLO: oedd dim gymaint yr amser hynny o bethau i dynnu rywun <oedd (y)na mewn> [?] ffordd chwaith nac oedd ?

GLO: oedd gymaint  $\operatorname{dim}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ amser hynny aut:be.v.ss.imperf not.adv so.much.adj+sm the.det.def time.n.m.sg that.adj.dem.sp bethau i dynnu oedd rywun of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP draw.V.INFIN+SM someone.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF mewn ffordd chwaith nac there.Adv in.prep road.n.f.sg neither.Adv prt.neg be.v.3s.imperf there weren't, at that time, so many things to pull you in, were there, in a way, either?

(251) ANA: ah@s:cym&spa na .

ANA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  na  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{ah.IM}$   $\mathit{PRT.NEG}$  oh, no

(252) ANA: &me meddyliau eraill hefyd .

ANA: meddyliau eraill hefyd aut: thoughts.N.M.PL others.PRON also.ADV other thoughts too

 $(253) \quad {\tt ANA: meddyliau erai(11) \ +//.}$ 

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ANA:} & \textbf{meddyliau} & \textbf{eraill} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{thoughts.N.M.PL} & \textit{others.PRON} \\ \\ \textbf{other thoughts} & \end{array}$ 

(254) GLO: +< hym ?

GLO: hym
aut: hmm.im

(255) ANA: meddyliau eraill .

ANA: meddyliau eraill
aut: thoughts.N.M.PL others.PRON
other thoughts

(256) ANA: y bobl yn meddwl am rywbeth gwell ac yn +/.

ANA: y bobl yn meddwl am rywbeth

aut: the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM PRT think.V.INFIN for.PREP something.N.M.SG+SM

gwell ac yn

better.ADJ.COMP and.CONJ in.PREP.[or].PRT

people thinking about something better and...

 $\left(257\right)$  GLO: debyg iawn .

GLO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV
very likely

(258) ANA: ac yn +...

ANA: ac yn
aut: and.CONJ PRT.[or].in.PREP
and...

 $(259)\,$  GLO: mae (.) popeth fel (y)na (y)n +/.

GLO: mae popeth fel yna yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV PRT.[or].in.PREP everything like that...

(260) ANA: +, dysgu eu plant felly .

ANA: dysgu eu plant felly aut: teach.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P child.N.M.PL so.ADV ...teach their children likewise.

(261) ANA: ond (.) mi ddaw .

ANA: ond mi ddaw

aut: but.CONJ PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PRES+SM

but, it will come

(262) GLO: mae gwaith ni (y)dy dal (.) ymlaen â beth dan ni wedi dysgu de ?

GLO: mae gwaith ydy dal  $\mathbf{ni}$ aut:be.V.3S.PRES work.N.M.SG.[or].time.N.F.SG we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES continue.V.INFIN beth vmlaen dan  $\mathbf{ni}$ wedi dysgu forward.ADV with.PREP what.INT be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP teach.V.INFIN debe.im+sm

our job is to hold on to what we have learnt, isn't it?

(263) ANA: +< mae amser eto si $\hat{w}$ r . ANA: mae amser eto

there's still time, sure

 $(264)\,$  GLO: i drio i gael gweld os <gawn ni allu yn> [?]  $\,$ rywle .

aut: be.V.3S.PRES time.N.M.SG again.ADV sure.ADJ

GLO: i drio i gael gweld os aut: to.PREP try.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM see.V.INFIN if.CONJ gawn ni allu yn rywle get.V.IP.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P  $be\_able.V.INFIN+SM$  PRT somewhere.N.M.SG+SM to try and see if we can be able to somewhere

siŵr

(265) GLO: mi ddaw rywun i +...

GLO: mi ddaw rywun i aut: PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PRES+SM someone.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP someone will come to...

(266) ANA: +" daliwch afael .

ANA: daliwch afael

aut: continue.V.2P.IMPER grip.N.F.SG+SM.[or].grasp.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].grasp.V.INFIN+SM

"hold on"

(267) ANA: meddai (y)r Iesu +".

ANA: meddai yr Iesu aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF name said Jesus

(268) ANA: +" deuaf atoch chwi .

ANA: deuaf atoch chwi aut: come.V.1S.PRES to\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON
"I am coming to you"

(269) GLO: mmhm .

GLO: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

- (270) GLO: &=laughs .
- (271) ANA: a dyna be dw i (y)n meddwl wneud .

ANA: a dyna be dw i yn meddwl aut: and.conj that\_is.adv what.int be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt think.v.infin wneud

 $make. {\it V.INFIN+SM}$ 

and that's what I intend to do

(272) ANA: ac er bod y sgwrs yn ardderchog <mae gen i> [//] dw i (y)n credu bod raid i fi fynd i (.) dechrau hwyl(us)o [?] (y)r cinio .

ANA: ac er bod y sgwrs yn ardderchog aut: and.conj er.im be.v.infin the.det.det chat.n.f.sg pri excellent.adj

maegenidwiyncredubodbe.V.3S.PRESwith.PREPI.PRON.1Sbe.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1SPRTbelieve.V.INFINbe.V.INFIN

raid i fi fynd i dechrau

necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP begin.V.INFIN

hwyluso yr cinio

 $ease. {\it V.INFIN.[or]. facilitate. V.INFIN} \ \ the. {\it DET.DEF} \ \ dinner. {\it N.M.SG}$ 

and although the discussion is excellent, I think I have to go and start to prepare lunch.

- (273) GLO: &=laugh .
- (274) GLO: wel be wyt ti (y)n mynd i gwcio heddiw yfe?

GLO: wel be wyt ti yn mynd i gwcio aut: well.im what.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s prt go.v.infin to.prep cook.v.infin+sm heddiw yfe

today.ADV isn't\_it.IM.TAG

well, what are you going to cook today, eh?

(275) GLO: be ti (y)n mynd i wneud am fwyd heddiw?

GLO: be ti yn mynd i wneud am aut: what.int you.pron.2s prt go.v.infin to.prep make.v.infin+sm for.prep

fwyd heddiw

 $food.n.m.sg+sm\ today.adv$ 

what are you going to make for food today?

- (276) GLO: &=laugh!
- (277) GLO: &=laugh .
- (278) ANA: wn i ddim.

ANA: wn i ddim aut: know.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM I don't know

(279) IGN: a finnau ddim yn gwybod eto!

IGN: a finnau ddim yn gwybod eto aut: and.conj i.pron.emph.is+sm not.adv+sm prt know.v.infin again.adv and I don't know yet!

(280) ANA: +< cig w(edi) +/.

ANA: cig wedi aut: meat.N.M.SG after.PREP

meat...

(281) ANA: xxx . (282) CRI: &=laugh . (283) ANA: cig wedi goginio . ANA: cig  $\mathbf{wedi}$ goginio aut: meat.N.M.SG after.PREP cook.V.INFIN+SM cooked meat (284) IGN: eh@s:cym&spa! IGN:  $eh_S^C$ aut: er.im (285) GLO: &=laugh! (286) IGN: +< neis ia! IGN: neis iaaut: nice.ADJ yes.ADV nice, eh? (287) IGN: digon o cig! IGN: digon O cig aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP meat.N.M.SG enough meat (288) GLO: cig rost ? GLO: cig  $\mathbf{rost}$  ${\it aut:} \quad {\it meat.N.M.SG} \ {\it roast.ADJ+SM}$ roasted meat? (289) ANA: +< <dyna ti> [/] dyna ti &ni Ignacio@s:cym&spa .  $\mathbf{ti}$ dyna that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S name aut:there you are, Ignacio (290) GLO: cig rost neu allan ar y [/] y lle tân ? GLO: cig  $\mathbf{rost}$ neu allan aut: meat.N.M.SG roast.ADJ+SM or.CONJ out.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF tân place.N.M.SG fire.N.M.SG

roasted meat, or outside on the fire?

(291) ANA: ie oh@s:cym&spa ie ! ANA: ie oh $_S^C$  ie aut: yes.ADV oh.IM yes.ADV yes, oh yes

(292) GLO: na yn y stôf ?

GLO: na yn y stôf aut: PRT.NEG in.PREP the.DET.DEF stove.N.F.SG no, in the stove?

(293) ANA: +< ardderchog xxx +/.

ANA: ardderchog aut: excellent.ADJ excellent...

(294) GLO: yn y stôf ?

GLO: yn y stôf aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF stove.N.F.SG in the stove?

(295) ANA: ie .

ANA: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(296)} & \textbf{IGN: stôf} & . \\ & \textbf{IGN: stôf} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{stove.N.F.SG} \end{array}$ 

stove

(297) GLO: wel a be fyddi di wneud efo fo ?

GLO: wel a be fyddi di wneud

aut: well.IM and.CONJ what.INT be.V.2S.FUT+SM you.PRON.2S+SM make.V.INFIN+SM

efo fo

with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S

well, and what will you make with it?

(298) IGN: cig wedi rostio ?

IGN:cigwedirostioaut:meat.N.M.SGafter.PREProast.V.INFIN+SM

roast meat?

```
(299) GLO: cig wedi rostio a be arall efo fo?
                                                                                     efo
       GLO: cig
                           wedi
                                      rostio
                                                                 be
                                                                           arall
                                                       \mathbf{a}
       aut: meat.N.M.SG after.PREP roast.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ what.INT other.ADJ with.PREP
       fo
      he.PRON.M.3S
      roast meat and what else with it?
(300) IGN: eh@s:cym&spa!
      IGN: eh_S^C
       aut: er.im
      hey!
(301) ANA: a tatws .
       ANA: a
                        tatws
            and.CONJ potatoes.N.F.PL
       aut:
      and potatoes
(302) IGN: dipyn bach o tatws ie?
      IGN: dipyn
                                 bach
                                           O
                                                    tatws
       {\it aut:}~~little\_bit.{\it N.M.SG+SM}~~{\it small.ADJ}~~{\it of.PREP}~~{\it potatoes.N.F.PL}~~{\it yes.ADV}
      some potatoes, right?
(303) GLO: &=laugh!
(304) CRI: a wedyn pwdin reis!
                                       pwdin
       CRI: a
                       wedyn
                                                      reis
       aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG
      and then rice pudding!
(305) IGN: &=laugh!
(306) GLO: <pwdin reis ie> [=! laughs] !
       GLO: pwdin
                             reis
       aut: pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG yes.ADV
      rice pudding, yes
(307)\,\, GLO: pwdin reis wedi wneud yn y ffwrn um a be &m ?
      GLO: pwdin
                             reis
                                         wedi
                                                    wneud
                                                                      \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}
              pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF
       aut:
       ffwrn
                          \mathbf{a}
       oven.N.F.SG um.IM and.CONJ what.INT
      rice pudding made in the oven, and what?
```

(308) ANA: dyna ti beth oedden ni plant yn fodlon talu am eu gael nhw .

ANA: dyna ti beth oedden ni plant yn aut: that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P child.N.M.PL PRT fodlon talu am eu gael nhw

 $content. ADJ+SM\ pay. V.Infin\ for. PREP\ their. ADJ. POSS. 3P\ get. V.Infin+SM\ they. PRON. 3P$ 

that's what we children were willing to pay to have

(309) GLO: +< a rheisins ynddo fo ie ?

GLO: a rheisins ynddo fo ie aut: and.conj raisins.n.m.pl in\_him.prep+pron.m.ss he.pron.m.ss yes.adv with raisins in it, right?

(310) CRI: mmhm .

CRI: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

mmhm

(311) ANA: pwdin reis .

ANA: pwdin reis
aut: pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG
rice pudding

(312) ANA: oes neb yn cofio amdano fo heddiw .

ANA: oes neb yn cofio

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG anyone.PRON PRT remember.V.INFIN

amdano fo heddiw

for\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S today.ADV

nobody remembers it today

(313) CRI: wel dw i yn gofio .

CRI: wel dw i yn gofio

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN+SM

well, I remember

- (314) CRI: &=laugh!
- (315) GLO: +< wel (.) mi rown ni (y)r sgwrs i\_fyny am heddiw .

GLO: wel mi rown ni yr sgwrs i\_fyny aut: well.IM PRT.AFF give.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P the.DET.DEF chat.N.F.SG up.ADV am heddiw for.PREP today.ADV

well, we'll give up the discussion for today

(316) GLO: a mi awn ni (y)mlaen ryw ddiwrnod eto .

GLO: a mi awn ni ymlaen ryw aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P forward.ADV some.PREQ+SM ddiwrnod eto day.N.M.SG+SM again.ADV and we'll carry on some other day

(317) ANA: +< ie si $\hat{w}$ r .

ANA: ie si $\hat{w}$ r aut: yes.ADV sure.ADJ yes, sure

(318) ANA: ia neu fydd gynnon ni ddim i gael erbyn fory .

ANA: ia neu fydd gynnon

aut: yes.ADV or.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM with\_us.PREP+PRON.1P.[or].with\_them.PREP+PRON.3P

ni ddim i gael erbyn

we.PRON.1P nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM by.PREP

fory

tomorrow.ADV

yes, or else we'll have nothing left by tomorrow

- (319) GLO: &=laugh .
- (320) IGN: +< &=laugh .
- (322) CRI: xxx.
- (323) ANA: xxx.

how much did we talk?

(325) OSE: helo !

OSE: helo

aut: hunt.v.3s.subj

(326) ANA: [- spa] cuánto xxx ?

ANA: cuánto<sup>S</sup>

aut: how\_much.PRON.INT.M.SG.[or].how\_much.ADJ.INT.M.SG

how much [...]

(327) OSE: oh@s:cym&spa helo!

OSE:  $oh_S^C$  helo

aut: oh.im hunt.v.3s.subj

(328) OSE: &da dach chi &v wedi redeg allan o [/] o bethau i siarad ?

OSE: dach chi wedi redeg allan o o aut: be.v.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P after.PREP run.v.Infin+sm out.ADV of.PREP of.PREP

bethau i siarad things.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP talk.V.INFIN

have you run out of things to talk?

(329) ANA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

**ANA:**  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: er.IM

eh?

(330) OSE: <dach chi> [/] dach chi um isio siarad tipyn bach am uh gwleidyddiaeth ?

OSE: dach chi dach chi um isio siarad

aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P um.IM want.N.M.SG talk.V.INFIN

tipyn bach am uh gwleidyddiaeth

little\_bit.N.M.SG small.ADJ for.PREP uh.IM politics.N.F.SG

do you want to talk a little about politics?

(331) OSE: be dach chi (y)n meddwl am y llywydd ?

llywydd

president.n.m.sg

what do you think about the president?

(332) OSE: um Cristina@s:cym&spa .

OSE: um Cristina $_{S}^{C}$ 

aut: um.im name

Cristina

(333) OSE: y llywodraeth yr Ariannin .

OSE: y llywodraeth yr Ariannin

aut: the.det.def government.n.f.sg the.det.def Argentina.n.f.sg.place

the Argentine government

(334) ANA: well a deud y gwir yn onest wrthych chi mae (y)n well gen i beidio cofio amdani hi !

ANA: wel a deud y gwir yn onest

aut: well.IM and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG PRT honest.ADJ+SM

wrthych chi mae yn well gen

to\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P be.V.3S.PRES PRT better.ADJ.COMP+SM with.PREP

i beidio cofio amdani hi

I.PRON.1S stop.V.INFIN+SM remember.V.INFIN for\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S

well, really to be honest with you I'd rather not remember about her!

- (335) IGN: &=laugh!
- (336) OSE: &=laugh!
- (337) GLO: &=laugh!
- (338) ANA: dyna (y)r gwir yn onest!

ANA: dyna yr gwir yn onest aut: that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG PRT honest.ADJ+SM that's the truth, honestly!

(339) OSE: dach chi ddim isio siarad am hynny felly .

OSE: dach chi ddim isio siarad am

aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG talk.V.INFIN for.PREP

hynny felly

that.PRON.SP so.ADV

you don't want to talk about that then

- (340) GLO: dach chi wedi roi eich bys yn y lle &=laugh +...
  - GLO: dach chi wedi roi eich aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM your.ADJ.POSS.2P bys yn y lle finger.N.M.SG.[or].pea.N.F.PL+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG you've put your finger on somewhere...
- (341) OSE: [- spa] o\_k .

OSE:  $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}^{S}$ aut: OK.ADV

(342) OSE: o\_k@s:spa wel be am siarad o um lle wnaethoch chi fynd <ar ein> [/] ar ei [//] <eich wyliau> [//] eich gwyliau ?

OSE:  $o_{-}k^{S}$  wel be am siarad o um aut: OK.ADV well.IM what.INT for.PREP talk.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S um.IM

ein ar ei eich wyliau
our.ADJ.POSS.1P on.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S your.ADJ.POSS.2P holidays.N.F.PL+SM

eich gwyliau your.ADJ.POSS.2P holidays.N.F.PL

ok, well what about speaking of where you went on your holidays?

(343) OSE: +, yn y gorffennol .

OSE: yn y gorffennol aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF past.N.M.SG

(344) ANA: yn (.) lle buon ni ?

ANA: yn lle buon ni aut: in.PREP where.INT be.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P where we were?

(345) OSE: uh lle um wnaeth(och) [/] wnaethoch chi teithio uh yn y gorffennol ar eich gwyliau .

OSE: uh lle um wnaethoch aut: uh.IM where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG um.IM do.V.2P.PAST+SM do.V.2P.PAST+SM chi teithio uh yn y gorffennol ar you.PRON.2P travel.V.INFIN uh.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF past.N.M.SG on.PREP eich gwyliau your.ADJ.POSS.2P holidays.N.F.PL

where you travelled in the past on your holidays

(346) GLO: lle aethon ni ar ein gwyliau!

GLO: lle aethon ni ar ein gwyliau aut: where.int go.v.3p.past we.pron.1p on.prep our.adj.poss.1p holidays.n.f.pl where we went on holiday!

(347) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa!

ANA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

(348) OSE: +< lefydd neis dach chi (y)n licio .

OSE: lefydd neis dach chi yn licio aut: places.N.M.PL+SM nice.ADJ be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT like.V.INFIN nice places that you like

oh. (350) OSE: ie? OSE: ie aut: yes.ADV yes? (351) OSE: ga i uh +... OSE: ga uh i aut: get.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S uh.IM can I, er... (352) GLO: &=laugh . (353) GLO: wel +/. GLO: wel aut: well.im well... (354) ANA: wel, uh +... ANA: wel  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ aut:well.im uh.im well... (355) GLO: lle wyt ti meddwl mynd y blwyddyn yma? GLO: lle wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ meddwlmynd where.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s think.v.infin go.v.infin the.det.def blwyddyn yma year.N.F.SG here.ADV where are you thinking of going this year? ANA: +< <wyt ti> [/] <wyt ti> [/] <wyt ti wedi> [/] uh wyt ti (we)di [/] wedi gofyn rywbeth ryfedd iawn i fi . ANA: wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ wyt wyt be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S aut:wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ wedi wedi  $after. \textit{prep uh.im be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s} \ after. \textit{prep after.prep ask.v.infin}$ rywbeth ryfedd iawn i something.N.M.SG+SM strange.ADJ+SM very.ADV to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM you've asked me something very strange

(357) ANA: achos dw i wedi gweithio ar y ffarm ar hyd yn oes .

ANA: achos dw i wedi gweithio ar y aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP work.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF ffarm ar hyd yn oes farm.N.F.SG on.PREP length.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG

(358) ANA: a dw i ddim wedi gael [//] clywed sôn am wyliau (.) mewn naw\_deg o flynyddoedd !

ANA: a dw i ddim wedi gael aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM clywed sôn am wyliau mewn naw\_deg o hear.V.INFIN mention.V.INFIN for.PREP holidays.N.F.PL+SM in.PREP ninety.NUM of.PREP flynyddoedd years.N.F.PL+SM

and I've not even heard of holidays, in ninety years!

because I've worked on the farm all my life

- (359) GLO: &=laugh!
- (360) GLO: wel!

  GLO: wel

  aut: well.IM

  well!
- (361) ANA: a deud y gwir .

ANA: a deud y gwir aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG to tell the truth

(362) ANA: ond mae (y)na lot o lefydd yn yr Argentina@s:spa (y)ma i fynd (.) (ta)sai rywun yn [/] yn gallu .

ANA: ond yna lefydd mae lot o aut: $but. \textit{conj} \;\; be. \textit{v.3s.pres} \;\; there. \textit{adv} \;\; lot. \textit{quan} \;\; of. \textit{prep} \;\; places. \textit{n.m.pl+sm} \;\; in. \textit{prep} \;\; lot. \textit{prep} \;\; l$  $Argentina^S$  yma i fynd the.det.def name $here. ADV \ to. PREP \ go. V. INFIN+SM \ be. V. 3S. PLUPERF. HYP$ rywun yn yn gallu someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$ 

but there are lots of places here in Argentina to go if you're able

(363) GLO: +< wel +...

GLO: wel

aut: well.IM

well

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(364)} & \text{GLO: } +<& \text{si} \hat{\textbf{w}} \textbf{r} & . \\ & \textbf{GLO: } \text{si} \hat{\textbf{w}} \textbf{r} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{sure}.\textit{ADJ} & \\ & \text{sure} & \end{array}$ 

(365) GLO: mm eso@s:spa si@s:spa que@s:spa no@s:spa sé@s:spa . GLO: mm eso $^S$  si $^S$  que $^S$  no $^S$  sé $^S$  aut: mm.IM that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG yes.ADV that.CONJ not.ADV know.V.1S.PRES mm this I really do not know.

(366) GLO: um +...

GLO: um

aut: um.IM

um...

(367) ANA: +< lle (ba)set ti (y)n licio mynd?

ANA: lle baset ti yn licio mynd

aut: where.INT be.V.2S.PLUPERF you.PRON.2S PRT like.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN

where would you like to go?

(368) ANA: i um Bariloche@s:cym&spa? ANA: i um Bariloche $_S^C$  aut: to.PREP um.IM name to Bariloche?

(370) ANA: +< neu +/.

ANA: neu

aut: or.CONJ

or...

(371) GLO: mae o (y)n le hyfryd iawn yndy i fynd <ar y> [//] ar ei wyliau ydy .

GLO: mae o yn le hyfryd iawn
aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT place.N.M.SG+SM delightful.ADJ very.ADV
yndy i fynd ar y ar
be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF on.PREP
ei wyliau ydy
his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S holidays.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES
it's a very beautiful place to go on your holidays, indeed

(372) ANA: +< wel wyddost ti be ?

ANA: wel wyddost ti be aut: well.IM know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S what.INT well, do you know what?

(373) ANA: fyswn i (y)n licio +//.

ANA: fyswn i yn licio aut: finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN I'd like...

(374) ANA: er bod fi mor hen +...

ANA: er bod fi mor hen aut: er.IM be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM so.ADV old.ADJ even though I am so old...

(375) ANA: mi fysai (y)n dda gen i gymeryd awyren a mynd draw i Gymru fory nesa!

ANA: mi fysai yn dda gen i

aut: PRT.AFF finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM PRT good.ADJ+SM with.PREP I.PRON.1S

gymeryd awyren a mynd draw i

take.V.INFIN+SM aeroplane.N.F.SG and.CONJ go.V.INFIN yonder.ADV to.PREP

Gymru fory nesa

Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM tomorrow.ADV next.ADJ.SUP.[or].approach.V.2S.IMPER.[or].approach.V.3S.PRES I would like to get on a plane and go over to Wales, tomorrow!

- (376) GLO: &=laugh .
- (377) ANA: dyna be fyswn i (y)n licio .

ANA: dyna be fyswn i yn licio aut: that\_is.ADV what.INT finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN that's what I'd like

(378) GLO: oh@s:cym&spa wel wel !

GLO:  $oh_S^C$  wel wel aut: oh.IM well.IM well.IM oh, well, well!

(379) GLO: hwyrach (ba)sai rywun yn +...

GLO: hwyrach basai rywun yn aut: late.ADJ.COMP.[or].perhaps.ADV be.V.3S.PLUPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP maybe if somebody...

(380) ANA: na mae (y)n beryg bod yr amser drosodd i fi beth bynnag .

ANA: na mae yn beryg bod yr amser aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES PRT danger.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG drosodd i fi beth bynnag over.ADV+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM what.INT -ever.ADJ

no, I'm afraid the time is up, for me anyway

(381) ANA: mae o ry +...

**ANA:** mae o ry *aut:* be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S give.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].too.ADJ+SM

it's too...

(382) ANA: ond mae o yna .

ANA: ond mae o yna

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss there.adv

but, it's there

(383) GLO: ond fydd raid i ni +/.

GLO: ond fydd raid i ni

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.fut+sm necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep we.pron.1p

but we'll have to...

(384) ANA: ddim fath ag o (y)r blaen .

ANA: ddim fath ag o yr blaen aut: not.ADV+SM type.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP of.PREP the.DET.DEF front.N.M.SG not like before

(385) GLO: +, drio gael lle bach mwy agos <dan ni> [?] mynd !

GLO: drio gael lle bach mwy agos aut: try.V.INFIN+SM get.V.INFIN+SM place.N.M.SG small.ADJ more.ADJ.COMP near.ADJ dan ni mynd be.V.IP.PRES we.PRON.IP go.V.INFIN

...try and find somewhere a little nearer and we'll go!

(386) ANA: &=laugh oh@s:cym&spa na!

ANA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  na aut: oh.IM PRT.NEG oh, no!

(387) GLO: (ba)swn i yn &h [/] yn hoffi +//.

GLO: baswn i yn hoffi

aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT like.V.INFIN

I would like...

 $(388) \quad {\tt GLO: \ dw \ i \ (we)di \ bod \ [?]} \quad (.) \quad {\tt meddwl \ ar \ hyd \ yr \ amser} \quad (ba)swn \ i \ (y)n \ hoffi \ mynd \\ i \ (y)r \ uh \ Misiones@s:cym&spa \ i \ (y)r \ cataratas@s:spa \ .$ 

GLO: dw i wedi bod meddwl ar hyd aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN think.V.INFIN on.PREP length.N.M.SG

yr amser baswn i yn hoffi mynd i the.det.def time.n.m.sg be.v.1s.pluperf 1.pron.1s prt like.v.infin go.v.infin to.prep

I've been thinking the whole time that I'd like to go to Misiones, to the waterfalls

(389) ANA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

**ANA:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(390) GLO: (dy)na le (ba)swn i (y)n (.) hoffi nabod ia .

GLO: dyna le baswn i yn hoffi aut:  $that\_is.ADV$  where.INT+SM be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN nabod

know\_someone.v.infin yes.adv

that's a place I would like to get to know

(391) ANA: +< [- spa] cataratas .

ANA: cataratas $^{S}$  aut: cataract. $^{N.F.PL}$  waterfalls

(392) IGN: +< gogledd ?

IGN: gogledd
aut: north.N.M.SG
north?

(393) GLO: ia.

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(394) GLO: ond mae o (y)n +/.

GLO: ond mae o yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP but it's...

(395) ANA: mae (y)na lefydd hyfryd yn yr Argentina@s:spa (y)ma i weld nhw (ba)sai &g [/] (ba)sai gynna i ffordd i fynd ac amser .

ANA: mae yna lefydd hyfryd yn yr aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV places.N.M.PL+SM delightful.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF

basai gynna i ffordd i fynd
be.V.3S.PLUPERF with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S to.PREP road.N.F.SG to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM

ac amser and.conj time.N.M.SG

there are beautiful places here in Argentina to see, if I had a way of getting there, and time.

(396) GLO: +< oes .

GLO: oes

 ${\it aut:}~~be. {\it V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG}$ 

there are

(397) GLO: +< ia .

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(398) ANA: ond y peth (.) yr un sy (y)n gweithio mewn tre <mae o> [//] wel mae o (y)n cael ei [/] (.) ei ddyddie hólides .

ANA: ond peth  $\mathbf{yr}$ un  $\mathbf{sy}$ aut:but.conj the.det.def thing.n.m.sg the.det.def one.num be.v.3sp.pres.rel yn gweithio mewn tre mae welO PRT work.V.Infin in.prep town.n.f.sg be.V.3S.pres he.pron.m.3s well.im be.V.3S.pres yn cael eieiddyddie he.pron.m.3s prt get.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s his.adj.poss.m.3s day.n.m.pl+sm

hólides

holidays.N.M.PL

but the thing [is], whoever works in town gets days off, holidays

(399) ANA: ac uh (..) xxx sy (y)n gweithio ar ei ben ei hunan ac yn enwedig ar y ffarm wel uh (doe)s gynno fo ddim (.) cynnig i fynd ar [/] ar wyliau heblaw bod nhw (y)n nofio mewn arian .

ANA: ac uh sy yn gweithio ar aut: and.conj uh.im be.v.3sp.pres.rel prt work.v.infin on.prep

ei ben ei hunan ac
his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S head.N.M.SG+SM his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S self.PRON.SG and.CONJ

ynenwedigaryffarmweluhPRTespecially.ADJon.PREPthe.DET.DEFfarm.N.F.SGwell.IMuh.IM

does gynno

be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM with\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

wyliau heblaw bod nhw yn nofio mewn holidays.N.F.PL+SM without.PREP be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT swim.V.INFIN in.PREP arian

money.N.M.SG

and [..] who works on their own, and especially on the farm, well, they have no opportunity to go on holiday, unless they're swimming in money

(400) GLO: +< ie .

GLO: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(401) IGN: dach chi (y)n [//] yn nabod y cataratas@s:spa ?

IGN: dach chi yn yn nabod y aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT know\_someone.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF cataratas<sup>S</sup>

 $cataract. {\it N.F.PL}$ 

do you know the waterfalls?

(402) GLO: na (y)dw .

GLO: na ydw

aut: PRT.NEG be.V.1S.PRES

no

(403) IGN: [- spa] o\_k .

IGN:  $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}^{S}$  *aut:* OK.ADV

ok

(404) GLO: dach chi chwaith ?

GLO: dach chi chwaith
aut: be.v.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P neither.ADV

do you either?

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(405)} & \text{IGN: na} & . \\ & & \text{IGN: na} \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{PRT.NEG} \end{array}$ 

no

 $(406)\,$  GLO: beth sy (y)n digwydd fan hyn mae (y)r um (.) uh +//.

GLO: beth sy yn digwydd fan hyn aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT happen.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP mae yr um uh be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF um.IM uh.IM what happens here is that the, um...

- (408) GLO: mae isio mynd ymhell iawn (.) i gael mynd i rywle ynde?

  GLO: mae isio mynd ymhell iawn i gael
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN afar.ADV OK.ADV to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM
  mynd i rywle ynde
  go.V.INFIN to.PREP somewhere.N.M.SG+SM isn't\_it.IM
  you have to go very far away to get anywhere, don't you?
- (409) IGN: +< ia yn bell ia .

  IGN: ia yn bell ia aut: yes.ADV PRT far.ADJ+SM yes.ADV yes, far away, yes
- (410) GLO: (dy)na chi yr uh +...

  GLO: dyna chi yr uh

  aut: that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2P the.DET.DEF uh.IM

  there you go, the...
- (411) GLO: mynd lawr i Santa\_Cruz@s:cym&spa fel buon ni .

  GLO: mynd lawr i Santa\_Cruz\_S^C fel buon aut: go.V.INFIN floor.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP name like.CONJ be.V.3P.PAST

  ni
  we.PRON.1P
  go down to Santa Cruz as we did
- (412) IGN: xxx.

(413) GLO: +< mae (y)na le hyfryd fan (y)na yn um +... GLO: mae yna le hyfryd fan yna aut:be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV place.N.M.SG+SM delightful.ADJ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV yn PRT.[or].in.PREP um.IMthere's a lovely place there at... (414) CRI: ah@s:cym&spa Perito\_Moreno@s:cym&spa ? CRI:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  Perito\_Moreno $_{S}^{C}$ aut: ah.im name ah, Perito Moreno? (415) ANA: xxx . (416) GLO: +< eh@s:cym&spa ?

 $egin{aligned} ext{(416)} & ext{GLO: } +< ext{eh@s:cym&spa }? \ & ext{GLO: } ext{eh}_S^C \ & ext{\it aut: } & ext{\it er.IM} \end{aligned}$ 

(417) CRI: [- spa] glaciar Perito\_Moreno@s:cym&spa?

CRI: glaciar<sup>S</sup> Perito\_Moreno<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub>

aut: glacier.N.M.SG name

Perito Moreno glacier?

(418) GLO: [- spa] exactamente! GLO: exactamente $^{S}$  aut: just.ADV exactly!

(419) GLO: mae hwnnw (y)n +/.

GLO: mae hwnnw yn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP

that's...

(420) ANA: Cymraeg os gwelwch chi (y)n dda!

ANA: Cymraeg os gwelwch chi yn dda

aut: Welsh.N.F.SG if.CONJ see.V.2P.IMPER you.PRON.2P PRT good.ADJ+SM

Welsh, please!

(421) IGN: &=laugh .

(422) GLO: fedri +/.

GLO: fedri

aut: be\_able.V.2S.PRES+SM

you can...

(423) FRA: dw i (ddi)m (y)n gallu deud yr xxx +/.
FRA: dw i ddim yn gallu

FRA: dw i ddim yn gallu deud yr aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

I can't say the [...]

(424) GLO: +< dywed [/] (.) dywed di yn Gymraeg a gawn weld sut +...

GLO: dywed dywed di yn Gymraeg a aut: say.V.2S.IMPER say.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ gawn sut get.V.1S.IMPERF+SM.[or].get.V.1P.PRES+SM see.V.INFIN+SM how.INT

get.v.1S.1MPERF+SM.[or].get.v.1P.PRES+SM see.v.1NF1N+SM now.1NT

you say it in Welsh and we'll see how...

- (425) FRA: &=laugh .
- (426) GLO: [- spa] cómo se dice glaciar en galés ?

GLO:  $c\acute{o}mo^S$   $se^S$   $dice^S$   $glaciar^S$   $en^S$   $gal\acute{e}s^S$  aut: how.INT self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP tell.V.23S.PRES glacier.N.M.SG in.PREP Welsh.N.M.SG how do you say "glacier" in Welsh?

(427) ANA: mynydd rhew.

ANA: mynydd rhew aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG "mynydd rhew" [lit: ice mountain]

(428) GLO: eh@s:cym&spa ?

GLO:  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{aut}$ : er.IM

(429) ANA: mynydd rhew .

ANA: mynydd rhew

aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG

"mynydd rhew"

(430) GLO: ia?

GLO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
really?

(431) FRA: mynydd rhew?

FRA: mynydd rhew aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG "mynydd rhew"?

(432) ANA: mynydd .

ANA: mynydd

aut: mountain.N.M.SG

mountain

(433) GLO: mynydd rhew!

GLO: mynydd rhew aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG

(434) FRA: +< mynydd rhew!

FRA: mynydd rhew aut: mountain.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG

(435) ANA: [- spa] claro .

ANA: claro<sup>S</sup> aut: of\_course.E

sure

 $(436) \quad {\tt FRA: [-spa] y Perito\_Moreno@s:cym\&spa?} \\$ 

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{FRA:} & \mathbf{y}^S & \mathbf{Perito\_Moreno}_S^C \\ \pmb{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{and.CONJ} & \mathit{name} \end{array}$ 

and Perito Moreno?

(437) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa &sg dim posib deud hwnnw yn Gymraeg si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

ANA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  dim  $\mathbf{posib}$  deud  $\mathbf{hwnnw}$  yn  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{nothing}.\mathbf{N.M.SG}$   $\mathbf{possible}.\mathbf{ADJ}$   $\mathbf{say}.\mathbf{V.INFIN}$   $\mathbf{that}.\mathbf{PRON.M.SG}$   $\mathbf{in}.\mathbf{PREP}$ 

**Gymraeg** siŵr Welsh.N.F.SG+SM sure.ADJ

oh, you can't say that in Welsh, I'm sure

- (438) GLO: &=laugh .
- (439) ANA: ond os ti (ddi)m isio deud ei enw o ddim ond deud y lle .

ANA: ond os ti ddim isio deud

aut: but.conj if.conj you.pron.2s not.adv+sm want.n.m.sg say.v.infin

ei enw o ddim ond deud

his.adj.poss.m.3s name.n.m.sg of.prep nothing.n.m.sg+sm but.conj say.v.infin

y lle

the.det.def place.n.m.sg

but if you don't want to say its name just say the place

(440) GLO: dan ni ddim wedi cael hwyl ar ein gwyliau naddo?

GLO: dan ni ddim wedi cael hwyl ar aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG on.PREP

ein gwyliau naddo our.ADJ.POSS.1P holidays.N.F.PL no.ADV.PAST

we haven't had fun on our holidays, have we?

(441) ANA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

**ANA:**  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: er.IM

what?

(442) GLO: dan ni ddim wedi cael lle <dan ni (y)n> [?] +...

GLO: dan ni ddim wedi cael lle dan aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN where.INT be.V.1P.PRES ni yn we.PRON.1P PRT.[or].in.PREP

(443) GLO: +, i fynd +...

GLO: i fynd

aut: to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM

...to go...

we haven't had it where we've...

(444) ANA: naddo a deud y gwir .

ANA: naddo a deud y gwir aut: no.ADV.PAST and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG no, not really

(445) GLO: +< +, meddwl am fynd +...

GLO: meddwl am fynd aut: think.v.2s.imper for.prep go.v.infin+sm ...thinking of going...

(446) ANA: dwy dynes heb xxx +/.

ANA: dwy dynes heb

aut: two.NUM.F woman.N.F.SG without.PREP

two women without [..] ...

 $(447)\,\,$  GLO: +< mae raid i ni sefyll adre flwyddyn yma eto .

GLO: mae raid i ni sefyll adre

aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P stand.V.INFIN home.ADV

flwyddyn yma eto

year.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV again.ADV

we'll have to stay home this year again

- (448) ANA: &=laugh .
- (449) GLO: &=laugh .

(450) ANA: ie &s dyna be allwn ni wneud (.) hwyrach .

ANA: ie dyna be allwn ni wneud aut: yes.ADV  $that\_is.ADV$  what.INT  $be\_able.V.1P.PRES+SM$  we.PRON.1P make.V.INFIN+SM hwyrach

late. ADJ. COMP. [or]. perhaps. ADV

yes, that's what we could do, perhaps

(451) CRI: cerwch i Trevelin@s:cym&spa neu uh +...

CRI: cerwch i Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$  neu uh aut: love.V.2P.IMPER to.PREP name or.CONJ uh.IM go to Trevelin, or er...

(452) ANA: ac um +...

ANA: ac um aut: and.conj um.im and, um...

(453) GLO: ie!

GLO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes!

(454) ANA: a gwneud yn fawr o (y)r fraint dan ni (y)n cael o fynd fel oedden ni (y)n deud yn y dechrau i lan y môr am dro .

ANA: a yn fawr gwneud fraint o  $\mathbf{yr}$ and.CONJ make.V.INFIN PRT big.ADJ+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF privilege.N.MF.SG+SM aut:dan yn cael O fynd  $\mathbf{fel}$ be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt get.v.infin of.prep go.v.infin+sm like.conj be.v.3p.imperf yn y dechrau yn deud we.pron.1p prt say.v.infin prt the.det.def beginning.n.m.sg to.prep shore.n.f.sg+sm dro môr am the.det.def sea.n.m.sg for.prep turn.n.m.sg+sm

and make the most of the priveliege we have of going, as we were saying at the start, to the seaside, for a trip

- (455) GLO: ie &=laugh dyna fo !

  GLO: ie dyna fo

  aut: yes.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

  yes, there we are!
- (456) GLO: wel dyna fo

  GLO: wel dyna fo

  aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

  well, there we are

(457) GLO: mi basiwn ni nhw ar lan y môr . GLO: mi basiwn  $\mathbf{ni}$ nhw lan ar aut: PRT.AFF pass.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P they.PRON.3P on.PREP shore.N.F.SG+SM môr  $the. {\it DET.DEF}$   $sea. {\it N.M.SG}$ we'll spend them at the seaside (458) GLO: dim isio lle gorau . GLO: dim gorau  $not. ADV\ want. N.M.SG\ where. INT. [or]. place. N.M.SG\ best. ADJ. SUP. [or]. choirs. N.M. PL + SMLON ADV. SUP. [or]. ADV.$ no need for the best place (459) GLO: lle gwell . GLO: lle gwell where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG better.ADJ.COMP a better place (460) ANA: hym +... ANA: hym aut: hmm.im hmm (461) GLO: ac yn hwylus i fynd a dod a chwbl . yn hwylus i fynd and.conj prt convenient.adj to.prep go.v.infin+sm and.conj come.v.infin chwbl and.conj all.adj+am and convenient to come and go and everything (462) GLO: wel +... GLO: wel aut: well.im well... (463) GLO: dan ni wedi cyrraedd yn\_ôl eh@s:cym&spa este@s:spa Margaret@s:cym&spa ? ni wedi cyrraedd yn\_ôl aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP arrive.V.INFIN back.ADV er.IM  $\mathbf{este}^S$  $\mathbf{Margaret}^{C}_{\mathfrak{S}}$ be.v.23S.PRES+TE[PRON.MF.2S] namewe've come back to it, haven't we, Margaret?

61

(464) IGN: &=laugh.

(465) ANA: &=laugh.

- (466) GLO: &=laugh .
- (467) GLO: (dy)dy Margaret@s:cym&spa ddim yn gwrando .

GLO: dydy Margaret $_S^C$  ddim yn gwrando aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG name not.ADV+SM PRT listen.V.INFIN Margaret isn't listening

- (468) ANA: xxx ?
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(470)} & \textbf{CRI: Peredur@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{CRI: Peredur}_S^C \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & name \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(472)} & \text{GLO: Peredur@s:cym&spa ?} \\ & & \textbf{GLO: Peredur}_S^C \\ & & \textit{aut:} & name \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(473)} & \textbf{CRI: Peredur@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{CRI: Peredur}_S^C \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & name \end{array}$
- (475) IGN: wedi teithio a wedi dod yn\_ôl ia ?

  IGN: wedi teithio a wedi dod yn\_ôl ia aut: after.PREP travel.V.INFIN and.CONJ after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV yes.ADV travelled and come back, eh?
- (476) GLO: wedi teithio a +...

  GLO: wedi teithio a 
  aut: after.PREP travel.V.INFIN and.CONJ 
  travelled and...

(477) IGN: ++ a wedi dod yn\_ $\hat{\text{ol}}$  .

IGN: a wedi dod yn\_ôl aut: and.conj after.prep come.v.infin back.adv

...and come back

(478) GLO: +, a wedi dod yn\_ $\hat{o}$ l .

...and come back

(479) OSE: ie gewch chi gario (y)mlaen .

OSE: ie gewch chi gario ymlaen aut: yes.ADV get.V.2P.PRES+SM you.PRON.2P carry.V.INFIN+SM forward.ADV yes, you can carry on

(480) OSE: mae (y)n iawn .

OSE: mae yn iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT OK.ADV it's alright

(481) OSE: hynny (y) dy mae &m um ddiddorol iawn .

OSE: hynny ydy mae um ddiddorol iawn aut: that.PRON.SP be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES um.IM interesting.ADJ+SM very.ADV that is, it's very interesting

(482) GLO: +< um +...

GLO: um
aut: um.IM
um...

(483) OSE: yd(ach) [/] ydych chi wedi um +...

OSE: ydach ydych chi wedi um aut: be.V.2P.PRES be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P after.PREP um.IM have you, um...

(484) OSE: oes gynnoch chi ffrindiau sy (y)n dod o Gymru sy wedi dod o Gymru i gyfarfod  $\hat{a}$  chi ?

**â** chi with.PREP you.PRON.2P

do you have friends from Wales who have come from Wales to meet you?

(485) OSE: ydych chi weithiau xxx +/.

OSE: ydych chi weithiau aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P times.N.F.PL+SM do you sometimes...

(486) ANA: yn [///] uh uh yma yn Rawson@s:cym&spa ?

 $\mathbf{Rawson}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ uhuh yma PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM uh.IM here.ADV in.PREP name here in Rawson?

(487) OSE: ia.

OSE: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(488) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa ychydig iawn .

ANA:  $oh_S^C$  ychydig iawn aut: oh.IM a\_little.QUAN OK.ADV oh, very few

(489) OSE: ia dach chi ddim (we)di cyfarfod pobl fel (y)na?

OSE: ia dach ddim wedi cyfarfod chi aut:yes.adv be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p not.adv+sm after.prep meet.v.infin fel people.N.F.SG like.CONJ there.ADV right, you've not met people like that?

(490) ANA: +< &mb oh@s:cym&spa ychydig iawn ia .

ANA:  $oh_S^C$  ychydig iawn aut:oh.im a\_little.quan ok.adv yes.adv oh, very few, yes

(491) ANA: oedd uh [///] mae misus [/] uh misus Elwyn\_Lloyd@s:cym&spa .

ANA: oedd  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ mae misus  $be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF} \ uh. {\it IM} \ be. {\it V.3S.PRES} \ Mrs. n. f. sg. [or]. mrs. n. f. sg \ uh. {\it IM}$ aut:Elwyn\_Lloyd $_{S}^{C}$ Mrs.n.F.SG.[or].mrs.n.F.SG name

there's Mrs Elwyn Lloyd

(492) ANA: ond mae hi wedi claddu ei g $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r ddoe .

ANA: ond mae hi wedi claddu ei but.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s after.prep bury.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s aut:gŵr man.N.M.SG yesterday.ADV

but she's buried her husband yesterday

(493) ANA: fydd hi ddim mewn [?] llawer o [/] (.) o awydd (.) siarad â neb .

ANA: fydd hi ddim mewn llawer o o o aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM in.PREP many.QUAN of.PREP of.PREP awydd siarad â neb desire.N.M.SG talk.V.INFIN with.PREP anyone.PRON she won't be very keen to talk to anyone

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(494)} & \text{OSE: +< mm (.)} & \text{na .} \\ & & \text{OSE: mm} & \text{na} \\ & & & aut: & mm.\text{IM } \textit{PRT.NEG} \\ & & & \text{mm no} \end{array}$ 

 $\left(495\right)$  ANA: yr unig un alla i ddeud (wr)thoch chi .

ANA: yr unig un alla i ddeud aut: the.Det.Def only.PreQ one.Num be\_able.V.13S.Pres+sm I.Pron.1S say.V.InfIn+sm wrthoch chi to\_you.Prep+pron.2p you.Pron.2p the only one I can tell you

 $(496) \quad {\tt ANA: a mae Alan\_Williams@s:cym\&spa} \ .$ 

ANA: a mae Alan\_Williams $_S^C$  aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres name and there's Alan Williams

(497) ANA: ond mae o mor gastiog i siarad Cymraeg â sy bosib i rywun fod .

ANA: ond mae o mor gastiog i siarad

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV contrary.ADJ to.PREP talk.V.INFIN

Cymraeg â sy bosib

Welsh.N.F.SG as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES be.V.3SP.PRES.REL possible.ADJ+SM

i rywun fod

to.PREP someone.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN+SM

but he's as tricky about speaking Welsh as anyone can be

(498) GLO: oh@s:cym&spa na xxx .

GLO:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  na  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{oh.IM}$   $\mathit{PRT.NEG}$  oh no [...]

(499) ANA: ofn methu ond wel +...

ANA: ofn methu ond wel aut: fear.N.M.SG fail.V.INFIN but.CONJ well.IM afraid to get it wrong but well...

(501) GLO: uh (ba)san ni (y)n gallu siarad ar y ffôn efo nhw .

GLO: uh basan ni yn gallu siarad ar aut: uh.IM be.V.1P.PLUPERF we.PRON.1P PRT be\_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN on.PREP

y ffôn efo nhw

that.PRON.REL phone.N.M.SG.[or].flee.V.3P.FUT with.PREP they.PRON.3P

tnat.PRON.REL pnone.N.M.SG.[or].flee.V.3P.FUT witn.PREP tney.PRON.8

we could speak to them on the phone

(502) GLO: (ta)sen nhw (y)n gallu siarad .

GLO: tasen nhw yn gallu aut: be.V.3P.PLUPERF.HYP.[or].be.V.1P.PLUPERF.HYP they.PRON.3P PRT be\_able.V.INFIN siarad talk.v.infin

if they were able to speak

- (503) ANA: +< &=laugh .
- (504) GLO: (ba)sech chi (y)n uh hoffi siarad ar y ffôn efo nhw ?

GLO: basech chi yn uh hoffi

aut: be.V.2P.PLUPERF.[or].be.V.2P.PLUPERF you.PRON.2P PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM like.V.INFIN

siarad ar y ffôn efo nhw

talk.V.INFIN on.PREP that.PRON.REL phone.N.M.SG.[or].flee.V.3P.FUT with.PREP they.PRON.3P

would you like to speak to them on the phone?

(505) OSE: na mae (y)n iawn .

OSE: na mae yn iawn aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES PRT OK.ADV

(506) GLO: na?

GLO: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no?

(507) OSE: ond um (.) be [//] beth [///] bys(ech) [/] (ta)sach chi (y)n gallu sgwrsio am ryw bum munud arall (.) a fysen ni roi pwnc i chi o um +...

be beth bysech tasach aut: but.conj um.im what.int what.int finger.v.2P.imperf be.v.2P.pluperf you.pron.2P yn gallu sgwrsio am  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ bum PRT be\_able.v.infin chat.v.infin for.prep some.preq+sm five.num+sm minute.n.m.sg pwnc fysen ni roi other.Adj and.conj finger.V.3P.IMPER+SM we.PRON.1P give.V.INFIN+SM subject.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2P he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP um.IM

but if you were able to chat for about another five minutes, and we'd give you a subject of...

(508) OSE: beth ydych chi (y)n meddwl (.) am (.) y [/] y berthynas rhwng uh y rhan yma o (y)r Wladfa Rawson@s:cym&spa a Trelew@s:cym&spa a Gaiman@s:cym&spa a (y)r [/] yr Andes@s:cym&spa ?

OSE: beth ydych chi yn meddwl am y aut: what.int be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p prt think.v.infin for.prep the.det.def

y berthynas rhwng uh y the.DET.DEF relative.N.F.SG+SM.[or].relation.N.F.SG+SM between.PREP uh.IM the.DET.DEF

 $oldsymbol{a}$   $oldsymbol{Gaiman}_S^C$   $oldsymbol{a}$   $oldsymbol{yr}$   $oldsymbol{yr}$   $oldsymbol{yr}$   $oldsymbol{Andes}_S^C$   $oldsymbol{and.CONJ}$   $oldsymbol{name}$   $oldsymbol{and.CONJ}$   $oldsymbol{the.Det.Def}$   $oldsymbol{the.Det.Def}$   $oldsymbol{name}$ 

what do you think about the relationship between this part of the Welsh Setlement (Rawson, Trelew and Gaiman), and the Andes?

(509) OSE: dach chi (y)n gwybod?

OSE: dach chi yn gwybod aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT know.V.INFIN do you know?

(510) OSE: hynny (y) dy ydych chi (y) n meddwl bod (y) na wahaniaeth rwng y ddau ardal ?

OSE: hynny ydy ydych chi yn meddwl bod aut: that.PRON.SP be.V.3S.PRES be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN yna wahaniaeth rwng y ddau

there.ADV difference.N.M.SG+SM between.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM

ardal

region. N. F. SG. [or]. regional. ADJ

that is, do you think there's a difference between the two areas?

(511) OSE: y bobl sydd yna ?

OSE: y bobl sydd yna aut: the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL there.ADV the people that are there?

(512) OSE: dach chi (we)di bod yna ?

OSE: dach chi wedi bod yna aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P after.PREP be.V.INFIN there.ADV have you been there?

(513) ANA: gwahaniaeth yr uh +...

ANA: gwahaniaeth yr uh

aut: difference.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF uh.IM

a difference of the, um...

(514) OSE: ++ yn y bobl +/.

OSE: yn y bobl

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM

in the people...

(515) ANA: +, rhwng fan hyn gwaelod y dyffryn a (y)r Andes@s:cym&spa dach chi (y)n deud ?

ANA: rhwng fan hyn gwaelod y aut: between.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP bottom.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF dyffryn a yr Andes $_S^C$  dach chi yn deud valley.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF name be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT say.V.INFIN between here the bottom of the valley here and the Andes, you're saying?

(516) OSE: +< ie bobl fan hyn a (y)r bo(bol) +/.

OSE: ie bobl fan hyn a yr aut: yes.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP and.CONJ the.DET.DEF bobol people.N.F.SG+SM yes, people here and people...

(517) OSE: ie (dy)na chi .

OSE: ie dyna chi aut: yes.ADV that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2P yes, that's it

(518) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa wel oes .

ANA: oh $_S^C$  wel oes aut: oh.IM well.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG oh, well yes

(519) ANA: mae (y)na [///] oes (y)na ddim cymaint o Gymry bellach <yn y> [/] (.) <yn y> [/] yn yr Andes@s:cym&spa ac yn fan hyn ynde ?

ANA: mae yna oes yna aut: be.v.3S.PRES there.ADV be.v.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG there.ADV

ddimcymaintoGymrybellachnothing.N.M.SG+SMso.much.ADJof.PREPWelsh\_people.N.M.PL+SMfar.ADJ.COMP+SM

 $rac{{
m yn}}{{
m in.PREP}}$   $rac{{
m yn}}{{
m the.DET.DEF}}$   $rac{{
m d.es.}^C}{{
m the.DET.DEF}}$   $rac{{
m and.conj}}{{
m snd.conj}}$  m PRT

fanhynyndeplace.N.MF.SG+SMthis.ADJ.DEM.SPisn't\_it.IM

there aren't as many Welsh people further into the Andes or here, are there?

(520) OSE: +< na .

OSE: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no

(521) OSE: mm +...

OSE: mm

aut: mm.im

(522) ANA: dyna +...

ANA: dyna
aut: that\_is.ADV

(523) ANA: <mae (y)na> [/] (.) mae (y)na lawer wedi mynd .

ANA: mae yna mae yna lawer wedi
aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM after.PREP
mynd
go.V.INFIN
many have gone

(524) ANA: (dy)na fo .

ANA: dyna fo

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there you are

(525) ANA: mae (y)na lawer wedi mynd debyg iawn Cymry a [?] aeth i [/] uh (.) i uh (.) boblogi (y)r lle (.) yn y dechrau .

ANA: mae lawer wedi mynd debyg yna be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN similar.ADJ+SM aut:iawn Cymry aetha very.adv Welsh\_people.N.M.PL and.CONJ go.V.3S.PAST I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP uh.IM to.PREP lle yn y uh.im populate.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG PRT the.DET.DEF beginning.N.M.SG there are many who went, probably, Welsh people who went to populate the place, in the beginning

(526) ANA: ond dw i (y)n credu bod (y)na fwy o gadw ar y Cymraeg yn waelod y Dyffryn (y)ma nag uh +/.

ANA: ond  $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn credu bod yna aut:but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt believe.v.infin be.v.infin there.adv gadw Cymraeg o  $\mathbf{ar}$  $more. Adj. comp + sm \ of. \textit{prep} \ keep. \textit{v.infin+sm} \ on. \textit{prep} \ the. \textit{det.def} \ Welsh. \textit{n.f.sg} \ \textit{prt}$ Dyffryn yma nag bottom.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF name here.adv than.conj uh.im but I think Welsh has been better preserved here at the bottom of the valley here than...

(527) GLO: +< xxx.

(528) GLO: yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa? GLO: yn Trevelin $_S^C$  aut: in.PREP name in Trevelin?

(529) GLO: siŵr yn uh +/.

GLO: siŵr yn uh
aut: sure.ADJ in.PREP.[or].PRT uh.IM
certainly in...

(530) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa efallai yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa .  ${\bf ANA:~oh}_S^C ~~ {\bf efallai} ~~ {\bf yn} ~~ {\bf Trevelin}_S^C$ 

aut: oh.im perhaps.conj in.prep name

oh, maybe in Trevelin

(531) ANA: ond uh (y)r un fath (y)dy o <ddim os ti (y)n capel> [?] +...

ANA: ond uh yr un fath ydy
aut: but.CONJ uh.IM the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES

o ddim os ti yn capel
he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM if.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT.[or].in.PREP chapel.N.M.SG

but it's the same, not if you're in chapel...

(532) ANA: meddwl am uh Sian@s:cym&spa wedi bod yn mynd (.) <br/> <br/>bob pump> [//] uh bob mis oedd pump dydd Sul neu rywbeth felly a wedi roi fyny achos pobl ddim yn uh  $+\dots$ 

ANA: meddwl am uh  $Sian_S^C$  wedi bod yn mynd aut: think.v.2S.IMPER for.PREP uh.IM name after.PREP be.v.INFIN PRT go.v.INFIN

bobpumpuhbobmisoeddpumpeach.PREQ+SMfive.NUMuh.IMeach.PREQ+SMmonth.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.IMPERFfive.NUM

roi fyny achos pobl ddim give.V.INFIN+SM up.ADV cause.N.M.SG people.N.F.SG nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM

yn uh
PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM

thinking about Sian [who] had been going every month with five Sundays or something like that, and had given up because people weren't...

(533) GLO: +< ie .

GLO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(534) ANA: wel wedi troi i xxx ffordd uh y wlad o fyw yndy?

ANA: wel wedi troi i ffordd uh y
aut: well.IM after.PREP turn.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S road.N.F.SG uh.IM the.DET.DEF
wlad o fyw yndy
country.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
well, turned to the [..] way of life of the nation, right?

(535) GLO: +< um +...

GLO: um

aut: um.IM

um...

(536) GLO: ia fan hyn yn y Dyffryn mae o fwya .

GLO: ia fan hyn yn y Dyffryn aut: yes.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP the.DET.DEF name mae o fwya be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM yes, here in the Valley it's more so.

- (537) GLO: ac yn [/] uh yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa fel +/.

  GLO: ac yn uh yn y Gaimang fel 
  aut: and.CONJ PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF name like.CONJ and in Gaiman, like...
- (538) ANA: +< ie ie .

  ANA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes
- $\left(539\right)$  ANA: +< yn y Gaiman dyna fo .

ANA: yn y Gaiman dyna fo aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF name that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S in Gaiman, that's it

(540) ANA: (y)r [/] uh y lle mae o (y)n dal ymlaen .

ANA: yr uh y lle mae o yn aut: the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT dal ymlaen continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV the place where it still holds on

that's it

(542) GLO: +< mae hi wedi cael cadw mwy o (y)r +...

GLO: mae hi wedi cael cadw mwy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP get.V.INFIN keep.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP

o yr
of.PREP the.DET.DEF

 $(543) \quad \text{ANA: } +<\text{a dw i (y)n credu mai Rawson@s:cym&spa (y)dy (y)r lle tlota(f)} \\ \text{ANA: a} \quad \text{dw} \quad \text{i} \quad \text{yn credu} \quad \text{mai} \\ \text{aut:} \quad \text{and.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt believe.v.infin that\_it\_is.conj.focus} \\ \text{Rawson}_S^C \quad \text{ydy} \quad \text{yr} \quad \text{lle} \quad \text{tlotaf} \\ \text{name} \quad \text{be.v.ss.pres the.det.def place.n.m.sg poorest.Adj} \\$ 

(544) GLO: ia .

GLO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(545) ANA: +, heb ddeud yn gas am neb .

ANA: heb ddeud yn gas am neb aut: without.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM PRT nasty.ADJ+SM for.PREP anyone.PRON ...without speaking ill of anyone

(546) GLO: +< mae llawer o +/.

GLO: mae llawer o aut: be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN of.PREP there are many...

it has been able to preserve more of the...

and I think Rawson is the poorest place

(547) GLO: mae (y)na lawer o Gymry .

GLO: mae yna lawer o Gymry aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM of.PREP Welsh\_people.N.M.PL+SM there are a lot of Welsh people.

(548) GLO: achos wyt ti (y)n cymryd um um +...

GLO: achos wyt ti yn cymryd um um aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT take.V.INFIN um.IM um.IM because you take, um...

(549) ANA: oh@s:cym&spa ia ia . ANA: oh $_S^C$  ia ia  $aut: oh.IM \ yes.ADV \ yes.ADV$  oh, yes (550) ANA: ond neb yn uh +/.

ANA: ond neb uhyn aut: but.CONJ anyone.PRON PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM but nobody...

(551) GLO: +< [- spa] +, guía telefónica +/.

GLO:  $guía^S$  $telefónica^S$ aut:guide. V.2S.IMPER telephone. ADJ. F.SG ...the telephone directory...

(552) ANA: neb wedi arfer efo (ei)n harferion xxx +/.

ANA: neb harferion wedi arfer efoein anyone.PRON after.PREP use.V.INFIN with.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P habits.N.M.PL+H aut:nobody is used to our customs [...]

(553) GLO: +< a mae (y)na lawer o [/] uh o uh syrnêm Cymraeg .

GLO: a mae yna lawer aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM of.PREP uh.IM o uh syrnêm Cymraeg  $he. PRON. M. 3S. [or]. from. PREP. [or]. of. PREP \ uh. IM \ surname. N. M. SG \ Welsh. N. F. SG$ and there are a lot of Welsh surnames

 $(554)\,\,$  GLO: ond does neb yn gallu (y)r iaith .

GLO: ond yn aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg.[or].be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg+sm anyone.pron prt gallu iaith  $\mathbf{yr}$ be\_able.V.Infin the.det.def language.N.f.sg but nobody knows the language

(555) IGN: na.

IGN: na aut: PRT.NEG no

(556) GLO: na neb yn [/] uh yn gwneud dim ar y (.) gymdeithas chwaith ynte ? GLO: na neb $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn gwneud  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ 

aut: PRT.NEG anyone.PRON PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM PRT make.V.INFIN gymdeithas chwaith  $\mathbf{ar}$  $\mathbf{y}$ nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG+SM neither.ADV or.CONJ

- there's nobody doing anything on the community either, right?
- (557) ANA: +< na na na . ANA: na na PRT.NEG PRT.NEG PRT.NEG no, no

(558) ANA: dyna pam dw i (y)n deud llawer o fynd i arferion y [/] &w y wlad ynte ? pam  $d\mathbf{w}$ ANA: dyna i yn deud llawer that\_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN many.QUAN of.PREP aut:fynd ynte arferion  $\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{y}$ wlad go.v.infin+sm to.prep habits.n.m.pl the.det.def the.det.def country.n.f.sg+sm or.conj that's why I'm saying, a lot of going over to the customs of the nation, right?

(559) GLO: mm debyg iawn ie .

GLO: mm debyg iawn ie .

aut: mm.im similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes.ADV

mm, very likely, yes

(560) ANA: +< ie (.) ie .

ANA: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(561) ANA: ond uh diolch (.) i Dduw .

ANA: ond uh diolch i Dduw aut: but.conj uh.im thanks.n.m.sg.[or].thank.V.INFIN to.PREP name but thank God

(562) GLO: +< ie .

GLO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(563) ANA: mae (.) dipyn o gadw yn fan hyn ac yn arbennig yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

ANA: mae dipyn o gadw yn fan
aut: be.V.3S.PRES little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM
hyn ac yn arbennig yn y Gaiman
this.ADJ.DEM.SP and.CONJ PRT special.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF name
there is some preservation here, and especially in Gaiman

(564) ANA: mae (y)na lawer <yn gweithio> [?] (y)n y Gaiman@s:cym&spa (.) ym mhob ffordd .

ANA: mae yna lawer yn gweithio yn y aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN+SM PRT work.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF Gaiman $_S^C$  ym mhob ffordd name in.PREP each.PREQ+NM road.N.F.SG

(565) GLO: mm +...

GLO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm

(566) ANA: ia .

ANA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(567) GLO: oh@s:cym&spa oes no@s:spa maen nhw wedi gweithio ac yn gweithio i gadw (y)r uh +...

GLO: oh $_{S}^{C}$  oes no $_{S}^{S}$  maen nhw aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG not.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P wedi gweithio ac yn gweithio i gadw yr after.PREP work.V.INFIN and.CONJ PRT work.V.INFIN to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF uh uh.IM

oh yes, no, they have worked, and are working to keep the, um...

(568) ANA: +< yndy yndyn .

ANA: yndy yndyn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes, they are

(569) GLO: +, i\_fyny (y)r uh +...

GLO: i\_fyny yr uh

aut: up.ADV the.DET.DEF uh.IM

...up the, um...

(570) ANA: ac yn trio cael pobl i ddod a ryw bethau felly .

ANA: ac yn trio cael pobl i ddod

aut: and.CONJ PRT try.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM

a ryw bethau felly

and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL+SM so.ADV

and trying to get people to come along and things like that

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(571)} & \textbf{GLO:} & +< \textbf{[-spa]} & \textbf{cómo se dice} + \ldots? \\ & \textbf{GLO:} & \textbf{cómo}^S & \textbf{se}^S & \textbf{dice}^S \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & how.int & self.Pron.refl.mf.23SP & tell.v.23S.Pres \\ \end{array}$ 

how do you say..?

- (572) GLO: [- spa] cómo se dice la tradición ?
  - GLO:  $como^S$   $se^S$   $dice^S$   $la^S$  tradicion something aut: how.int self.pron.refl.mf.23SP tell.v.23S.pres the.det.det. tradition.n.f.SG how do you say "tradition"?
- (573) GLO: traddo(diadau) [/] (.) traddodiadau ie ydyn nhw?
  GLO: traddodiadau traddodiadau ie ydyn

aut: traditions.N.M.PL traditions.N.M.PL yes.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P

"traddodiadau", are they?

(574) GLO: traddodiadau ydyn nhw ie?

nhw GLO: traddodiadau ydyn ie aut: traditions.N.M.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P yes.ADV

"traddodiadau", are they, yes?

(575) ANA: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie ie .

ANA:  $oh_S^C$  ie oh.im yes.adv yes.adv aut:oh yes, yes.

(576) ANA: ie wir .

ANA: ie wir yes.adv true.adj+sm aut:ves indeed

(577) GLO: cadw nhw fyny .

GLO: cadw keep.V.Infin they.pron.3p up.Adv keeping them up

(578) GLO: na maen nhw wedi (.) llwyddo reit dda wir .

GLO: na nhw wedi llwyddo maen aut:PRT.NEG be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP succeed.V.INFIN quite.ADV dda wir good.ADJ+SM true.ADJ+SM no, they've succeeded very well, indeed

(579) GLO: maen nhw wedi +//.

GLO: maen nhw be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP they've...

GLO: ar\_ôl yr [//] um y canmlwyddiant mae (y)na <lawer wedi> [/] ooh llawer (580)llawer wedi weithio yn\_do ar y +...

GLO: ar\_ôl um y canmlwyddiant mae  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut:after.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM the.DET.DEF centenary.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV llawer oohllawer wedi many.QUAN+SM after.PREP ooh.IM many.QUAN many.QUAN after.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM wasn't\_it.im on.prep the.det.def

since the centenary many many have worked, haven't they, on the...

(581) ANA: [- spa] sí .

ANA:  $si^S$ yes.ADVaut:yes

(582) GLO: ar ddod ymlaen .

GLO: ar ddod ymlaen aut: on.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM forward.ADV on going forward

(583) ANA: +< ond (.) mae raid i ni fod yn ddiolchgar .

ANA: ond mae raid i ni fod yn aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres necesity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep we.pron.1p be.v.infin+sm prodiolchgar

thankful. ADJ + SM

but we need to be thankful

(584) ANA: mae (y)na (..) gant (.) pedwar\_deg pedwar o flynyddoedd wedi mynd drosodd

ANA: mae yna gant pedwar\_deg pedwar o aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV hundred.N.M.SG+SM forty.NUM four.NUM.M of.PREP flynyddoedd wedi mynd drosodd years.N.F.PL+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN over.ADV+SM

- (585) ANA: mi allwn fod yn ddiolchgar bod (y)na air o Gymraeg yn cael ei siarad yma .
- ANA: mi allwn
  aut: PRT.AFF be\_able.V.1P.PRES+SM.[or].be\_able.V.1S.IMPERF+SM be.V.INFIN+SM PRT

  ddiolchgar bod yna air o Gymraeg yn
  thankful.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN there.ADV word.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM PRT

  cael ei siarad yma
  get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S talk.V.INFIN here.ADV

  we can be grateful that even a word of Welsh is spoken here
- (586) GLO: mm na mae yn rhyfeddol bod o .

GLO: mm na mae yn rhyfeddol bod o aut: mm.im PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES PRT wonderful.ADJ be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S mm, no, it's amazing that it is

(587) ANA: +< a deud y gwir yn onest .

ANA: a deud y gwir yn onest aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG PRT honest.ADJ+SM really honestly

(588) ANA: yndy.

ANA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(589) ANA: yndy .

ANA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(590) GLO: yndy .

GLO: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(591) ANA: a mae rywun yn hapus o weld rywun yn dod oddi draw i [/] i [//] (.) o (y)r hen (..) wlad fach .

ANA: a mae rywun yn hapus o weld

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT happy.ADJ of.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM

rywun yn dod oddi draw i i o

someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT come.V.INFIN from.PREP yonder.ADV to.PREP to.PREP of.PREP

yr hen wlad fach the.det.def old.adj country.n.f.sg+sm small.adj+sm

and one is happy to see anyone coming over from the old little land

(592) ANA: +, i gael (...) y fraint o siarad .

ANA: i gael y fraint o siarad aut: to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF privilege.N.MF.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S talk.V.INFIN to have the privilege of speaking

(593) GLO: ie .

GLO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(594) ANA: achos felly mae rywun wedi cael ei fagu ynde?

ANA: achos felly mae rywun wedi cael aut: cause.N.M.SG so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN ei fagu ynde his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S rear.V.INFIN+SM  $isn't_it.IM$ 

because that's how someone's been raised, isn't it

(595) GLO: debyg iawn .

GLO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

very likely

(596) GLO: mae yn anodd iawn i +...

GLO: mae yn anodd iawn i aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT difficult.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP it's very difficult to...

- (597) GLO: ++ mor ychydig o bobl fod wedi (.) cadw eu uh (.) traddodiadau yn\_dydy mewn gwlad wahanol .
  - GLO: mor ychydig o bobl fod wedi aut: so.ADV  $a\_little.QUAN$  of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.INFIN+SM after.PREP cadw eu uh traddodiadau yn\_dydy mewn keep.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P uh.IM traditions.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES.TAG in.PREP gwlad wahanol country.N.F.SG different.ADJ+SM

Countil g.W.F.3G angerenti.ADJ+3M

- so few people to have preserved their traditions, isn't it, in a different country
- (598) GLO: gwahanol gwahanol ynte i [/] i [/] (...) i w ffordd nhw o &fo [/] o fyw xxx .
  - GLO: gwahanol gwahanol ynte i i i ffordd aut: different.ADJ different.ADJ or.CONJ to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP road.N.F.SG nhw o o fyw they.PRON.3P he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP of.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM totally different isn't it, to their own way of life [...]
- (599) ANA: &=cough .