## Patagonia39

## Conversation details

Participants: Amalia (AMA - 71 yr, female, Adult), Liani (LIA - 76 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation between friends at Liana's house in western Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 29 min 29 sec. Date: 16 November 2009. Transcriber: Lowri Jones, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) LIA: a wedyn mae llall (w)edi (.) der(byn) [//] cael ei derbyn yn periodista@s:spa .

LIA: a wedyn mae llall wedi aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.ss.pres other.pron after.prep

derbyn cael ei derbyn

 $receive. \textit{V.INFIN} [or] accept. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad \textit{get. V.INFIN} \quad \textit{his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S} \quad receive. \textit{V.INFIN} [or] accept. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad \textit{his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S} \quad receive. \textit{V.INFIN} [or] accept. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad \textit{his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S} \quad \textit{receive. V.INFIN} \quad \textit{his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S} \quad \textit{receive. V.INFIN} \quad \textit{his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S} \quad \textit{t. Color of the top of the t$ 

 $\mathbf{yn}$   $\mathbf{periodista}^S$  yn.PRT journalist.N.M

and the other has been accepted as a journalist.

(2) AMA: paid â deud .

AMA: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN.SPOKEN you don't say.

(3) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(4) AMA: +< yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa ?

AMA: yn Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$ 

 ${\it aut:}~~in.{\it PREP}~name$ 

in Buenos Aires?

(5) LIA: yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .

LIA: yn Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$ 

aut: in.PREP namein Buenos Aires.

(6) LIA: ond (.) mae ddim isio sefyll yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .

but she doesn't want to stay in Buenos Aires.

(7) AMA: mm +...

**AMA:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

mm...

(8) LIA: mae isio mynd <i fyw> [//] i weithio i Cordoba@s:cym&spa .

i  $Cordoba_S^C$ 

to.PREP name

she wants to go and live... work in Cordoba.

 $(9) \quad {\tt AMA: ah@s:cym\&spa} \ .$ 

**AMA:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ah.IM

ah.

(10) AMA: mae (y)n licio Cordoba@s:cym&spa .

AMA: mae yn licio Cordoba $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT like.V.INFIN name she likes Cordoba.

(11) LIA: mwy tawel (y)chydig bach na Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .

LIA: mwy tawel ychydig bach na Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$  aut: more. ADJ. COMP quiet. ADJ a\_little. QUAN small. ADJ than. CONJ name a little quieter than Buenos Aires.

(12) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(13) LIA: fel mae <%po &e> [//] popeth nawr .

LIA: fel mae popeth nawr aut: like.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG now.ADV like everything is now.

(14) AMA: +< <dw i> [?] siŵr [/] siŵr o fod .

AMA: dw i siŵr siŵr o fod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S sure.ADJ sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM I'm sure.

(15) AMA: siŵr o fod .

AMA: siŵr o fod

aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

I'm sure.

(16) LIA: a wedyn mae Deina@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn stydio .

LIA: a wedyn mae Deina $_S^C$  yn yn stydio aut: and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. PRES name yn. PRT stative. STAT study. V. INFIN and then Deina is studying.

(17) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(18) LIA: a wedyn mae popeth +/.

LIA: a wedyn mae popeth aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG and then everything...

(19) AMA: +< mae hi (y)n dal (y)mlaen i stydio ffwrdd?

AMA: mae hi yn dal ymlaen i aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV to.PREP stydio ffwrdd study.V.INFIN way.N.M.SG she's still studying away?

(20) LIA: na fan hyn .

LIA: na fan hyn

aut: neg.PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

no, here.

(21) LIA: fan hyn fan hyn .

LIA: fan hyn fan hyn aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP here, here.

(22) AMA: +< fan hyn .

AMA: fan hyn aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP here.

(23) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $ah_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(24) LIA: na fan hyn .

LIA: na fan hyn

aut: neg.PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

no, here.

(25) AMA: +< fan hyn .

AMA: fan hyn

aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

here.

(26) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(27) AMA: +< aha@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $aha_S^C$ 

aut: unk

aha.

(28) LIA: fan hyn .

LIA: fan hyn

aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

here.

(29) LIA: a wedyn mae (.) popeth jyst yn ei le nawr .

LIA: a wedyn mae popeth jyst yn

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres everything.n.m.sg just.adv yn.prt

ei le nawr

his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM now.ADV

and everything is in its place now.

(30) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.im

mm.

(31) AMA: na oh@s:cym&spa do [?] ?

AMA: na  $oh_S^C$  do

aut: neg.prt oh.im yes.adv.past

no, oh, yes?

(32) AMA: iawn .

AMA: iawn

aut: OK.ADV

ok.

(33) LIA: yndy wrth lwc .

LIA: yndy wrth lwc aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH by.PREP luck.N.F.SG yes, with any luck.

(34) AMA: ia wir .

AMA: ia wir

aut: yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM

yes of course.

(35) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
well, there we go.

- (36) LIA: xxx +/.
- (37) AMA: +< tra bod y plant yn iawn mae rywun yn iawn .

AMA: tra bod y plant yn iawn mae

aut: while.CONJ be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL stative.STAT OK.ADV be.V.3S.PRES

rywun yn iawn

someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV

so long as the children are ok, anybody's ok.

(38) LIA: +< yndy .

LIA: yndy

 ${\it aut:}\ be. {\it V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$ 

yes.

- (39) AMA: +< wyddost [?] ti ?
  - AMA: wyddost ti
    aut: know.v.2s.PRES+SM you.PRON.2s
    you know?

(40) LIA: yndy .

LIA: yndy

 ${\it aut:}\ be. {\it V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$ 

yes.

(41) AMA: teliffon.

AMA: teliffon

 ${\it aut:} \hspace{0.5cm} telephone. {\it N.M.SG}$ 

phone.

(42) LIA: pan fydd (.) rywun yn iawn dw i (y)n deud mae &nan +//.

LIA: pan fydd rywun yn iawn aut: when.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV

dw i yn deud mae

be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES

when somebody is ok, I say...

(43) LIA: oedd nain yn arfer deud hynna .

LIA: oedd nain yn arfer deud

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF grandmother.N.F.SG stative.STAT use.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

hynna

that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN

grandma used to say that.

(44) AMA: +< mae o hanner +...

AMA: mae o hanner aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN half.N.M.SG it's half...

- (45) AMA: +, <hanner yr um (.)> [//] hanner peth .
  - AMA: hanner yr um hanner peth aut: half.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF um.IM half.N.M.SG thing.N.M.SG it's half of it.
- (46) LIA: yndy . LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes.

(47) LIA: pan fydd y plant yn iawn (.) dan ni (y)n iawn .

LIA: pan fydd y plant yn iawn aut: when.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL stative.STAT OK.ADV dan ni yn iawn be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT OK.ADV when the children are ok, we're ok.

(48) LIA: pan fydd y plant ddim yn iawn dan ni chwaith ddim yn iawn .

LIA: pan fydd y plant ddim aut: when.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM yn iawn dan ni chwaith stative.STAT OK.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P neither.ADV ddim yn iawn nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV

when the children aren't ok, we aren't ok either.

(49) AMA: +< ie .

AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(50) AMA: +< yn drist .

AMA: yn drist

aut: stative.STAT sad.ADJ+SM

sad.

(51) AMA: +< dan ni (y)n drist (he)fyd .

AMA: dan ni yn drist hefyd aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT sad.ADJ+SM also.ADV we're sad too.

(52) AMA: hmm +...

AMA: hmm

aut: hmm.im

mm...

(53) AMA: felly (y)n union mae .

AMA: felly yn union mae

aut: so.Adv stative.stat exact.adj be.v.3s.pres

that's it exactly.

(54) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

 ${\it aut:}$  well.im that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

well, there we go.

(55) LIA: fel (y)na mae (y)r byd .

LIA: fel yna mae yr byd

aut: like.conj there.adv be.v.3s.pres the.det.def world.n.m.sg

that's what the world is like.

(56) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(57) LIA: a mae Trevelin@s:cym&spa +//.

LIA: a mae Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$ 

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres name

and Trevelin is...

(58) LIA: fwy o bobl yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa bob dydd .

LIA: fwy o bobl yn Trevelin $_S^C$  bob aut: more.ADJ.COMP+SM of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP name each.PREQ+SM

 $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{d}$ 

day.N.M.SG

more people in Trevelin every day.

(59) LIA: bobl sy (y)n dod i &vi +/.

LIA: bobl sy yn dod i aut: people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP people who come to...

(60) AMA: +< dan ni (y)n nabod neb yma na?

AMA: dan ni yn nabod neb

aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT know\_someone.V.1NFIN anyone.PRON

yma na
here.ADV neg.PRT

we don't know anybody here, do we?

(61) LIA: +< na.

LIA: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(62) AMA: mae (y)na (.) lot o bobl diarth .

AMA: mae yna lot o bobl diarth aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM strange.ADJ there are a lot of strangers.

(63) LIA: +< bobl o allan yn dod .

LIA: bobl o allan yn dod aut: people.N.F.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN out.ADV stative.STAT come.V.INFIN outsiders coming in.

 $(64)\quad {\rm AMA}\colon \; {\rm xx} \ {\rm o} \ {\rm bobl}$  .

AMA: o bobl

aut: of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM

[...] people.

(65) LIA: +< ie .

LIA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(66) AMA: gobeithio bod (y)na bobl &ð (.) dda yn dod no@s:spa ?

AMA: gobeithio bod yna bobl dda yn
aut: hope.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN there.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM good.ADJ+SM stative.STAT
dod no<sup>S</sup>
come.V.INFIN not.ADV

I hope there are some good people coming, eh?

- (67) LIA: +< ie .

  LIA: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (68) LIA: +< ie .

  LIA: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (69) LIA: ia .
   LIA: ia
   aut: yes.ADV
   ves.
- (70) LIA: gobeithio .

  LIA: gobeithio aut: hope.V.INFIN

  I hope so.
- (71) LIA: achos (.) oes (y)na ddim gwaith yn [/] yn y lle (y)ma .

  LIA: achos oes yna ddim
  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG there.ADV not.ADV+SM
  gwaith yn yn y lle yma
  time.N.F.SG[or]work.N.M.SG yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG here.ADV
  because there isn't any work here.
- (72) AMA: +< mm +...

  AMA: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm...
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(73)} & \texttt{AMA: +< na} & . \\ & \textbf{AMA: na} \\ & \textbf{\it aut:} & \textit{\it neg.PRT} \\ & \text{\it no.} \end{array}$

(74) AMA: na na na .

AMA: na na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT no no.

(75) LIA: +< a wedyn +...

LIA: a wedyn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV

then...

(76) LIA: weithiau mae o ddim yn ddeg .

LIA: weithiau mae o ddim yn

aut: times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

ddeg

ten.num+sm

sometimes it's not fair.

(77) AMA: +< mae o &h anodd iddyn nhw .

AMA: mae o anodd iddyn nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN difficult.ADJ  $to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P$  they.PRON.3P it's difficult for them.

(78) LIA: bobl dod (.) a maen nhw (y)n cael y gwaith .

LIA: bobl dod a maen nhw

aut: people.N.F.SG+SM come.V.INFIN and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

yn cael y gwaith

stative.STAT get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG

people come and they get the work.

(79) AMA: +< a maen nhw (y)n cael y gwaith .

AMA: a maen nhw yn cael y
aut: and.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat get.v.infin the.det.def
gwaith
work.n.m.sg

they get the work.

(80) LIA: +< a bobl <0 (y)r> [/] o (y)r dre <dim &ca> [//] dim ei gael o ynde .

LIA: a bobl o yr o yr dre

aut: and.CONJ people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF of.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM

dim dim ei gael o

not.ADV nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S get.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

ynde

 $isn't\_it.im$ 

and people from the town don't get it.

(81) AMA: ia wir .

AMA: ia wir

aut: yes. ADV truth. N.M. SG+SM[or] true. ADJ+SM

yes.

(82) LIA: mae hynna ddim yn ddeg iawn .

LIA: mae hynna ddim yn ddeg iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT ten.NUM+SM OK.ADV that's not very fair.

(83) AMA: mm +...

**AMA:** mm *aut: mm.IM* mm...

(84) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo aut: well.im that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

well, there we go.

(85) LIA: mae (y)r haul yn dod allan .

LIA: mae yr haul yn dod allan aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF sun.N.M.SG stative.STAT come.V.INFIN out.ADV the sun's coming out.

(86) AMA: mae (y)r haul wedi dod wrth lwc .

AMA: mae yr haul wedi dod wrth lwc aut: be.v.3s.pres the.det.def sun.n.m.sg after.prep come.v.infin by.prep luck.n.f.sg with any luck the sun has come.

(87) LIA: yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(88) AMA: a mae (y)r blodau weld neis .

AMA: a mae yr blodau weld neis aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.def flowers.n.m.pl see.v.infin+sm nice.Adj and the flowers look nice.

(89) LIA: yndy o ar\_ol y glaw?

LIA: yndy o ar\_ôl y glaw aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP the.DET.DEF rain.N.M.SG yes, from after the rain?

(90) AMA: neis iawn .

AMA: neis iawn
aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV
very nice.

(91) LIA: be o(eddw)n i mynd i ddeud?

LIA: be oeddwn i mynd i ddeud aut: what.int be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is go.v.infin to.prep say.v.infin.spoken+sm what was I going to say?

(92) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(93) LIA: wyt ti (y)n dod <i (y)r (.)> [/] i (y)r te (.) sy &m +//.

LIA: wyt ti yn dod i yr i aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP yr te sy the.DET.DEF tea.N.M.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL are you coming to the tea that's..?

(94) AMA: ydw.

AMA: ydw aut: be.V.1S.PRES yes.

(95) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ aut: ah.IM

(96) LIA: wyt ti (y)n mynd i helpu?

LIA: wyt ti yn mynd i helpu aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP help.V.INFIN are you going to help?

(97) AMA: +< ydw dw i (y)n helpu .

AMA: ydw dw i yn helpu aut: be.V.1S.PRES be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT help.V.INFIN yes, I'm helping.

(98) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  dyna fo aut: ah.IM that is. ADV he. PRON. M.3S ah, there we go.

(99) AMA: +< <debyg iawn> [=! laughs] !

AMA: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

probably!

(100) AMA: debyg iawn .

AMA: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

probably.

 $(101) \quad {\tt AMA: a \ dw \ i \ wedi + \dots}$ 

AMA: a dw i wedi aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP and I've...

(102) AMA: lle wyt ti mynd ?

AMA: lle wyt ti mynd aut: where.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN where are you going?

(103) AMA: teliffon arall .

AMA: teliffon arall aut: telephone.N.M.SG other.ADJ another phone[call].

(104) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa!

AMA:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$ aut: ah.IM

(105) LIA: (dy)na fo .

LIA: dyna fo

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it.

(106) LIA: siareda (y)n dawel .

LIA: siareda yn dawel aut: talk.V.2S.IMPER stative.STAT quiet.ADJ+SM speak quietly.

(107) LIA: mi wnewn ni (y)mlaen wedyn .

LIA:miwnewnniymlaenwedynaut:aff.PRTdo.V.1S.PRES.NSTAN+SMwe.PRON.1Pforward.ADVafterwards.ADVwe'll continue later.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(108)} & \textbf{AMA: [- spa] hola?} \\ & \textbf{AMA: hola}^S \\ & \textbf{\it aut:} & hi.E \end{array}$ 

hello?

(109) AMA: [- spa] buenas tardes .

AMA: buenas S tardes S aut: well.ADJ.F.PL late.N.F.PL good evening.

(110) AMA: [- spa] cómo le va ?

AMA:  $c\acute{o}mo^S$   $le^S$   $va^S$  aut: how.INT him.PRON.OBL.MF.23S go.V.23S.PRES

how are you doing?

(111) AMA: [- spa] bien &es +//.

AMA: bien $^S$ 

 ${\it aut:} \ well. {\it ADV[or]good.N.M.SG}$ 

good.

(112) AMA: [- spa] estoy en el pueblo .

AMA:  $estoy^S$   $en^S$   $el^S$  pueblo  $el^S$   $el^S$ 

I'm in the village.

(113) AMA: [- spa] sí .

AMA:  $\mathbf{si}^S$ aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(114) AMA: [- spa] sí sí xxx .

AMA:  $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{aut}$ : yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes xxx .

(115) AMA: [- spa] vos también ?

AMA:  $\mathbf{vos}^S$   $\mathbf{tambi\acute{e}n}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  you.PRON.SUB.2SP too.ADV you too ?

(116) AMA: [- spa] sí es a las siete de la tarde en el salón central .

AMA:  $\mathbf{sf}^S$   $\mathbf{es}^S$   $\mathbf{a}^S$   $\mathbf{las}^S$   $\mathbf{siete}^S$   $\mathbf{de}^S$  aut: yes.ADV be.V.23S.PRES to.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.PL seven.NUM of.PREP  $\mathbf{la}^S$   $\mathbf{tarde}^S$   $\mathbf{en}^S$   $\mathbf{el}^S$   $\mathbf{salón}^S$   $\mathbf{central}^S$  the.DET.DEF.F.SG afternoon.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG .N.M.SG centre.ADJ.M.SG yes at seven in the evening in the central hall.

(117) AMA: en@s:spa el@s:spa salón@s:spa central@s:spa sobre@s:spa mm el@s:spa cambio@s:spa climático@s:spa .

AMA:  $\mathbf{en}^S$   $\mathbf{el}^S$   $\mathbf{salón}^S$   $\mathbf{central}^S$   $\mathbf{sobre}^S$   $\mathbf{mm}$  aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG .N.M.SG centre.ADJ.M.SG over.PREP mm.IM  $\mathbf{el}^S$   $\mathbf{cambio}^S$   $\mathbf{climático}^S$  the.DET.DEF.M.SG switch.N.M.SG climatic.ADJ.M.SG in the central hall about, mm, climate change.

(118) AMA: [- spa] me parece muy interesante .

AMA:  $me^S$  parece<sup>S</sup>  $muy^S$  interesante<sup>S</sup> aut: me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S seem.V.23S.PRES very.ADV interest.V.23P.PRES+TE[PRON.MF.2S][or]worthwhile.ADJ.M.S it sounds interesting to me.

(119) AMA: [- spa] si yo puedo voy a ir .

AMA:  $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{yo}^S$   $\mathbf{puedo}^S$   $\mathbf{voy}^S$   $\mathbf{a}^S$   $\mathbf{ir}^S$   $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{if}.CONJ$   $\mathbf{I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S}$   $\mathbf{be\_able.V.1S.PRES}$   $\mathbf{go.V.1S.PRES}$   $\mathbf{to.PREP}$   $\mathbf{go.V.INFIN}$  if I can go, I will.

(120) AMA: [- spa] eh@s:cym&spa sí andá porque es muy interesante saber qué pasa con estas lluvias y cosas viste ?

 $\mathbf{porque}^S$ AMA:  $eh_S^C$  sí<sup>S</sup> andá $^S$  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{s}^S$  $\mathbf{muv}^S$ er.im yes.adv walk.v.2P.imper.preclitic because.conj be.v.23S.pres very.adv  $\mathbf{qu\acute{e}}^S$  $interesante^{S}$  $\mathbf{saber}^S$  $pasa^S$ worthwhile. ADJ.M.SG~know. V. INFIN[or]know. N. M.SG~what. INT~pass. V. 23S. PRES[or]pass. V. 2S. IMPER~like the property of the property oflluvias $^S$   $\mathbf{v}^S$  $\mathbf{cosas}^S$  $\mathbf{estas}^S$  $\mathbf{viste}^S$ with.PREP this.ADJ.DEM.F.PL rain.N.F.PL and.CONJ thing.N.F.PL see.V.2S.PAST eh, yes, go because it's very interesting to know what's happening with this rain see?

(121) AMA: [- spa] sí .

AMA:  $\mathbf{si}^S$ aut: yes.ADVyes.

(122) AMA: [- spa] la verdad ?

AMA:  $la^S$  verdad<sup>S</sup> aut: the.DET.DEF.F.SG truth.N.F.SG really?

(124) AMA: [- spa] sí .

AMA:  $\mathbf{si}^S$ aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(125) AMA: [- spa] mirá vos .

AMA: mirá<sup>S</sup> vos<sup>S</sup>

 ${\it aut:} \qquad {\it watch.v.2P.IMPER.PRECLITIC} \ \ {\it you.PRON.SUB.2SP}$ 

look.

(126) AMA: [- spa] qué consuelo no ?

AMA:  $qué^S$  consuelo<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> aut: what.INT consolation.N.M.SG not.ADV what a comfort, eh?

(127) AMA: [- spa] qué consuelo .

AMA:  $qué^S$  consuelo<sup>S</sup>

aut: what.int consolation.n.m.sg

such a comfort.

(128) AMA: [- spa] bueno .

AMA: bueno<sup>S</sup> aut: well.E

(129) AMA: [- spa] yo estoy acá en una entrevista con Liani@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $\mathbf{yo}^S$  estoy<sup>S</sup> acá<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> una<sup>S</sup> entrevista<sup>S</sup> aut: 1.PRON.SUB.MF.1S be.V.1S.PRES here.ADV in.PREP a.DET.INDEF.F.SG interview.N.F.SG con<sup>S</sup> Liani<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> with.PREP name

I'm here in an interview with Liani.

(130) AMA: [- spa] sí estamos grabando viste ?

AMA:  $\mathbf{si}^S$  estamos grabando viste yes. ADV be.V.1P.PRES record.V.PRESPART see.V.2S.PAST yes, we're filming you see.

(131) AMA: [- spa] &=laugh quieres grabar vos ?

AMA: quieres  $^{S}$  grabar  $^{S}$  vos  $^{S}$  aut: want. V.2S.PRES record. V.INFIN you.PRON.SUB.2SP do you want to fil yourself?

(132) AMA: [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa no [=! laughs] .

AMA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$   $\mathbf{no}^S$  aut: ah.IM not.ADV ah. no.

(133) AMA: no te interesa ?

AMA: no te interesa aut: yes.ADV.PAST+NM be.IM unk you are not interested?

(134) AMA: [- spa] bueno .

AMA: bueno<sup>S</sup> aut: well.E

(135) AMA: [- spa] bueno gracias .

AMA: bueno<sup>S</sup> gracias<sup>S</sup> aut: well.E thanks.E good, thanks.

(136) AMA: [- spa] saludos chao .

AMA: saludos S chao S aut: health.N.F.SG+OS[PRON.MF.2P][or] greeting.N.M.PL by E[or] good by E by E[or] by E[or] by E[or] E[or] by E[or] E[or] E[or] E[or] E[or] E[or] E[or] E[or] E[or]

(137) AMA: [- spa] chao chao .

AMA:  $chao^S$  aut: bye.E[or]goodbye.E bye.E[or]goodbye.E bye.

(138) AMA: Marco@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $Marco_S^C$  aut: name

Marco.

(139) LIA: mm +...

LIA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(140) AMA: +< Marco\_Huws@s:cym&spa .

AMA: Marco\_Huws $_S^C$  aut: name

Marco Huws.

(141) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(142) LIA: (dy)na fo .

LIA: dyna fo

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there we go.

(143) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa sôn am y tŷ oedden ni .

AMA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  sôn am y  $\mathbf{t\hat{y}}$  oedden aut: ah.IM mention.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN  $\mathbf{ni}$ 

we.PRON.1P

ah, we were talking about the house.

(144) LIA: ia sôn am y tŷ oedden ni de .

LIA: ia sôn am y tŷ oedden aut: yes.ADV mention.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN ni de we.PRON.1P be.IM+SM

yes, we were talking about the house, yes.

(145) AMA: +< dw i wedi (.) gwahodd aml i (.) ffrind .

AMA: dw i wedi gwahodd aml i aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP invite.V.INFIN frequent.ADJ to.PREP ffrind

 $friend. {\it N.M.SG}$ 

I've invited many friends.

(146) LIA: ia?

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(147) AMA: do .

AMA: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(148) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

LIA:  $ah_S^C$  dyna fo

aut: ah.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

ah, there we go.

(149) AMA: +< a maen nhw wrth eu bodd efo (y)r [//] uh +...

AMA:amaennhwwrtheuaut:and.CONJbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pby.PREPtheir.ADJ.POSS.3P

boddefoyruhpleasure.N.M.SGwith.PREPthe.DET.DEFuh.IM

and they love the...

(150) LIA: a mae pawb yn [/] yn barod i roid (.) teisennod (he)fyd .

LIA: a mae pawb yn yn yn barod i aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON yn.PRT stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP roid teisennod hefyd give.V.0.IMPERF+SM cake.N.F.PL also.ADV

(151) AMA: +< mae pawb yn barod i helpu .

and everybody's prepared to give cakes too.

AMA: mae pawb yn barod i helpu aut: be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP help.V.INFIN everybody's prepared to help.

(152) LIA: yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(153) AMA: a pawb yn barod i ddod (he)fyd .

AMA: a pawb yn barod i ddod

aut: and.CONJ everyone.PRON stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM

hefyd
also.ADV

and everybody's prepared to come.

(154) LIA: gobeithio .

LIA: gobeithio aut: hope. V.INFIN

I hope.

(155) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa gobeithio ie .

AMA:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  gobeithio ie aut: oh.IM hope.V.INFIN yes.ADV oh, I hope, yes.

(156) LIA: +< ie .

LIA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(157) AMA: gobeithio wneith +//.

AMA: gobeithio wneith

 ${\it aut:} \qquad hope. {\it V.INFIN} \ \ do. {\it V.2S.FUT[or]do. V.3S.FUT+SM}$ 

I hope they do...

(158) AMA: mae o (y)n arfer bod yn neis .

AMA: mae o yn arfer bod yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT use.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN stative.STAT neis
nice.ADJ

it's usually nice.

(159) LIA: yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(160) AMA: yndy .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(161) LIA: weithiau mae (y)na (y)chydig o &bob &ol +//.

LIA: weithiau mae yna ychydig o aut: times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV a\_little.QUAN of.PREP

I hope there'll be a few people...

 $\left(162\right)$  LIA: llynedd mi gaeson ni (.) lot o bobl .

people. N.F. SG + SM

last year we had a lot of people.

(163)  $\,$  AMA: +< lot o bobl llynedd .

AMA: lot o bobl llynedd aut: lot.QUAN of PREP people.N.F.SG+SM last.year.ADV a lot of people last year.

(164) LIA: +< lot o bobl .

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{LIA: lot} & \textbf{o} & \textbf{bobl} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{lot.QUAN} & \textit{of.PREP} & \textit{people.N.F.SG+SM} \\ \end{array}$ 

a lot of people.

(165) LIA: a wedyn mae raid i (.) uh paratoi <erbyn y (.)> [//] erbyn y diwrnod (y)na .

LIA: a wedyn mae raid i uh

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP uh.IM

paratoi erbyn y erbyn y diwrnod yna

prepare.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF by.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG there.ADV

and then that day has to be prepared for.

ah.

(167) AMA: +< neu [?] wneud teisen .

AMA: neu wneud teisen aut: or.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM cake.N.F.SG or make a cake.

(168) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(169) LIA: dan ni (y)n paratoi &po [//] cadw popeth yn barod .

LIA: dan ni yn paratoi cadw aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT prepare.V.INFIN keep.V.INFIN popeth yn barod everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM we prepare... keep everything ready.

(170) LIA: y (.) dau\_ddeg pedwar .

LIA: y dau\_ddeg pedwar aut: the.DET.DEF twenty.NUM four.NUM.M
the twenty fourth.

(171) AMA: +< y [/] y diwrnod cynt .

AMA: y y diwrnod cynt aut: the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG earlier.ADJ they day before.

(172) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(173) LIA: a wedyn (.) dan ni (y)n rhydd (.) i fynd (.) i (y)r yn y bore .

LIA: a wedyn dan ni yn rhydd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT free.ADJ i fynd i yr yn y bore to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG and then we're free to go in the morning.

(174) AMA: +< i fynd i (y)r +...

AMA: i fynd i yr
aut: to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF
to go to the...

(176) AMA: be ydy desfile@s:spa ["] ?

AMA: be ydy desfile<sup>S</sup>

aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES parade.N.M.SG

what is "desfile" (procession)?

(177) LIA: &=clears\_throat .

(178) AMA: ti (y)n cofio be ydy desfile@s:spa ["] (.) Cymraeg ?

AMA: ti yn cofio be ydy desfile<sup>S</sup>

aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.PRES parade.N.M.SG

Cymraeg

Welsh.N.F.SG

do you remember what "desfile" is in Welsh?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(179)} & \text{LIA: } +< \text{na(c) (y)dw }. \\ & & \text{LIA: nac} & \text{ydw} \\ & & \textit{aut: } neg.\textit{PRT be.V.1S.PRES} \\ & & \text{no.} \end{array}$ 

(180) AMA: oes gen i chwaith .

AMA: oes gen i chwaith aut: be. V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG with PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S neither PREP.SPOKEN PREP.SP

(181) LIA: +< na . LIA: na aut: neg.PRT no.

(183) AMA: +< <dw i (y)n> [/] dw i (y)n gwybod ond ddim [?] gès arna fi <heddiw (y)ma > [?] (.) be (y)dy o. AMA: dw  $d\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s yn.prt be.V.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat gwybod  $\operatorname{ddim}$ ond gès arna know.v.infin but.conj not.adv+sm clue.n.m.sg on\_me.prep+pron.1s i.pron.1s+sm be ydy yma o today.Adv here.Adv what.int be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken I do know but I have no idea today what it is. (184) LIA: +< na . LIA: na aut: neg.prt no. (185) LIA: mae o wedi mynd (.) o mhen i . LIA: mae wedi mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN mhen i head.n.m.sg+nm to.prepit's gone out of my head. (186) AMA: +< mm ? AMA: mm aut:mm.IMmm? (187) LIA: wel (dy)na fo . LIA: wel dyna aut: well.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we go? (188) AMA: &dm. (189) LIA: na. LIA: na aut: neg.prt (190) AMA: +< xxx. (191) LIA: mi ddaw allan yn iawn o (y)r diwedd gei di weld . LIA: mi ddaw allan iawn yn  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: aff.prt come.v.ss.pres+sm out.adv stative.stat ok.adv of.prep the.det.def diwedd  $\operatorname{di}$ gei weld end.n.m.sg get.v.2s.pres+sm you.pron.2s+sm see.v.infin+sm

it'll turn out alright in the end, you'll see.

(192) AMA: siŵr .

AMA: siŵr

aut: sure.ADJ

sure.

(193) AMA: siŵr o fod .

AMA: siŵr o fod

aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

surely.

(194) LIA: o(eddw)n i (y)n cofio am (.) taid yn uh (.) mynd i (y)r feast@s:eng [?] (y)na uh (.) ar gefn ceffyl bach .

LIA: oeddwn i yn cofio am taid aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN for.PREP grandfather.N.M.SG

yn uh mynd i yr feast $^E$  yna uh ar yn.PRT yh.IM go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF feast.N.SG there.ADV yh.IM on.PREP

gefn ceffyl bach
back.N.M.SG+SM horse.N.M.SG small.ADJ

I was remembering taid going to the... that feast, er... on the back of a little horse.

(195) AMA: +< mm +...

**AMA:** mm *aut:* mm.IM mm...

(196) LIA: a wneud y bagull [?] ynde .

LIA: a wneud y bagull ynde aut: and.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF unk isn't\_it.IM and doing the [...]

(197) LIA: ti (y)n cofio ?

LIA: ti yn cofio

aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN

do you remember?

(198) AMA: +< aha@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $\mathbf{aha}_{S}^{C}$  aut: unk

(199) LIA: fel [/] fel bagull .

LIA:felbagullaut:like.CONJlike.CONJunk

like a [...]

(200) AMA: na. AMA: na aut: neg.PRTno. (201) LIA: bagull yn dod o +//.LIA: bagull yn  $\operatorname{dod}$ aut: unk stative.stat come.v.infin he.pron.m.3s.spoken [...] coming from... (202) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa . AMA:  $ah_S^C$ aut:ah.IMah. (203) LIA: +< oedd bagull yn dod efo Fontana@s:cym&spa . LIA: oedd bagull yn  $\operatorname{dod}$ efo Fontana $_{S}^{C}$ aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF unk stative.stat come.v.infin with.prep name [...] came with [...](204) AMA: oedd? AMA: oedd be.V.3S.IMPERF aut:ves? (205) LIA: oedd oedd . LIA: oedd oeddaut: be.v.3S.IMPERF be.v.3S.IMPERF yes yes. (206) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa . AMA:  $oh_S^C$ oh.IMaut:oh. (207) LIA: mae gen i luniau ohonyn nhw . LIA: mae gen aut: be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S pictures.N.M.PL+SM nhw from\_them.prep+pron.3p.spoken they.pron.3p I have pictures of them. (208) AMA: wyli di . AMA: wyli  $\mathbf{di}$  $weep. \textit{V.2S.PRES} [\textit{or}] watch. \textit{V.2S.PRES+SM} \quad you. \textit{PRON.2S+SM}$ 

right.

(209) LIA: mae Veronica@s:cym&spa (.) ar gefn ceffyl (he)fyd yn +...

LIA: mae Veronica\_S^C ar gefn ceffyl hefyd yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES name on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM horse.N.M.SG also.ADV yn.PRT

Veronica is on horseback as well in...

(210) AMA: +< dyna +/.

AMA: dyna

aut: that\_is.ADV

that's...

(211) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia .  $\mathbf{AMA: ah}_{S}^{C}$  ia  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{yes}.\mathbf{ADV}$   $\mathbf{ah}$ ,  $\mathbf{yes}$ .

(212) AMA: mae wedi +//.

AMA: mae wedi
aut: be.v.ss.pres after.prep
she's...

(214) AMA: mae yn y llyfr .

AMA: mae yn y llyfr aut: be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG it's in the book.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(215)} & \hbox{LIA: +< ia} & . \\ & \hbox{LIA: ia} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \hbox{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(216) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa yndy yndy . LIA: ah $_S^C$  yndy yndy aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH ah, yes.

(217) AMA: +< xxx .

(218) LIA: yndy siŵr .

LIA: yndy siŵr

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH sure.ADJ

sure it is.

(219)  $\,$  AMA: yndy  $\,$  .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(220) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa mm +...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C & \mathbf{mm} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{ah.IM} & \mathit{mm.IM} \end{array}$ 

ah, mm...

(221) AMA: <mae &m> [//] mae (y)r (.) gweld y bechgyn uh sy (y)n uh cynrychioli (y)r Cymru +...

AMA: mae mae yr gweld y bechgyn uh aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF boys.N.M.PL uh.IM sy yn uh cynrychioli yr Cymru be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn.PRT uh.IM represent.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE seeing the boys, er, who represent Wales...

(222) AMA: y hen Gymru .

AMA: y hen Gymru

aut: the.DET.DEF old.ADJ Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

the old Wales.

(223) LIA: +< ia.

LIA: ia

 ${\it aut:}\ yes.{\it ADV}$ 

yes.

(224) LIA: +< ia (y)r hen Gymru .

LIA: ia yr hen Gymru

aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF old.ADJ Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

the old Wales.

(225) AMA: +< wel maen nhw (y)n wneud i rywun grio yndyn ?

AMA: wel maen nhw yn wneud i

aut: well.IM be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP

rywun grio yndyn

someone.N.M.SG+SM cry.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

well, they make you cry, don't they?

(226) LIA: +< ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(227) LIA: yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

ves

(228) AMA: maen nhw (y)n +...

AMA: maen nhw yn aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT they...

(229) AMA: maen nhw yn .

AMA: maen nhw yn aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT they do.

(230) LIA: +< bob amser dw i (y)n deud +"/.

LIA: bob amser dw i yn aut: each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT deud say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

I alway say:

(231) LIA: +" dw i (y)n gweld nhw bob blwyddyn .

LIA: dw i yn gweld nhw bob aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P each.PREQ+SM blwyddyn year.N.F.SG

"I see them every year."

(232) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(233) LIA: a mae o (y)n wneud (.) lwmp yn (f)y ngwddw i &=laugh .

LIA: a mae o yn wneud

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken stative.stat make.v.infin+sm

lwmp yn fy ngwddw i

lump.n.m.sg yn.prt my.adj.poss.is neck.n.m.sg+nm to.prep

and I get a lump in my throat.

(234) AMA: +< well ia .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{wel} & \textbf{ia} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{well.IM} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ \\ \textbf{well, yes.} \end{array}$ 

(235) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(236) AMA: chwarae teg iddyn nhw am wneud .

AMA: chwarae teg iddyn nhw am aut: game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P for.PREP wneud

make.v.infin+sm

fair play to them for doing it.

(237) AMA: achos (dy)dy o ddim yn hawdd .

AMA: achos dydy o ddim

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM

yn hawdd

stative.STAT easy.ADJ

because it's not easy.

(238) LIA: dim yn hawdd .

LIA: dim yn hawdd aut: not.ADV stative.STAT easy.ADJ not easy.

(239) LIA: a mae o (y)n mynd yn &h anodd weithiau .

LIA: a mae o yn mynd yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT anodd weithiau difficult.ADJ times.N.F.PL+SM and it can get difficult sometimes.

(240) LIA: mae o (y)n mynd yn &h anodd weithiau .

LIA: mae o yn mynd yn anodd aut: be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat go.v.infin stative.stat difficult.adj
weithiau

times. N.F. PL + SM

it gets difficult sometimes.

(241) AMA: +< yndy .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(242)} & \textbf{AMA: yndy} & . \\ & \textbf{AMA: yndy} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & be.\textit{V.3S.PRES.EMPH} \end{array}$ 

yes.

(243) LIA: achos mae bopeth (.) fwy drud (.) i wneud .

LIA: achos mae bopeth fwy drud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG+SM more.ADJ.COMP+SM expensive.ADJ i wneud to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

because everything is more expensive to do.

(244) AMA: +< yndy yndy .

AMA: yndy yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes yes.

(245) AMA: +< fwy drud .

AMA: fwy drud

aut: more.ADJ.COMP+SM expensive.ADJ

more expensive.

(246) AMA: ia .

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(247) LIA: a dim pawb sy â pres i [//] xxx i wneud eh@s:cym&spa [?] .

LIA: a dim pawb sy â pres i pawb sy â aut: and.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV everyone.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP pres i wneud eh\_S money.N.M.SG to.PREP to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM er.IM

and not everybody has money to [...] do it, eh.

(248) AMA: +< wel na .

AMA: wel na
aut: well.IM neg.PRT

well, no.

(249) LIA: xx gwario [?] erbyn y diwrnod (hyn)ny [?] .  $\mbox{LIA: gwario} \qquad \mbox{erbyn} \quad \mbox{y} \qquad \mbox{diwrnod} \quad \mbox{hynny}$ 

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{spend.v.infin} \quad \textit{by.prep} \quad \textit{the.det.def} \quad \textit{day.n.m.sg} \quad \textit{that.adj.dem.sp}$ 

[...] spending before that day. [?]

 $\left(250\right)$  LIA: dim pawb sy â (y)r pres .

LIA: dim pawb  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ yr aut: nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV everyone.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP the.DET.DEF pres

money. N.M. SG

not everybody has the money.

(251) AMA: +< ie ie ie .

AMA: ie ieaut:yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(252) AMA: +< [- spa] no no .

AMA:  $no^S$  $\mathbf{no}^S$ aut:not.adv not.adv no no.

(253) AMA: ran fwya o fechgyn sy (y)n gweithio ar y ffarm .

AMA: ran fwya fechgyn o aut:part.N.F.SG+SM biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM of.PREP boys.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL gweithio  $\mathbf{ar}$  $\mathbf{y}$ stative.stat work.v.infin on.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg most of the boys who work on the farm.

(254) LIA: +< na .

LIA: na aut: neg.prt no.

(255) LIA: +< ie.

LIA: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(256) AMA: ac  $\langle yn y \rangle$  [//] (.) rai yn y dre (he)fyd .

AMA: ac yn aut: $and. {\it CONJ} \ in. {\it PREP} \ the. {\it DET.DEF} \ some. {\it PRON+SM} \ in. {\it PREP} \ the. {\it DET.DEF}$ hefyd town.n.f.sg+sm also.advand in the... some in the town too.

(257) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(258) AMA: ond does dim pres yn sbâr .

AMA: ond does dim aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV pres yn sbâr

money.N.M.SG stative.STAT spare.ADJ

but there isn't any spare cash.

(259) LIA: nac oes .

LIA: nac oes

aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG

no.

(260) AMA: dim arian (y)n sbâr byth .

AMA: dim arian yn sbâr byth aut: not.ADV money.N.M.SG stative.STAT spare.ADJ never.ADV never any money spare.

(261) LIA: +< &w uh &w does neb [///] yn sbâr efo neb .

LIA: uh does

aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM anyone.PRON stative.STAT

sbâr efo neb

spare.ADJ with.PREP anyone.PRON

er, nobody has any spare.

(262) AMA: na.

AMA: na
aut: neg.PRT

no.

(263) LIA: dim\_ond efo rai fel ddeudais i gynna .

LIA: dim\_ond efo rai fel ddeudais i

aut: only.ADV with.PREP some.PRON+SM like.CONJ say.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S

gymna

 $with\_her.$ PREP+PRON.F.3S.NSTAN

only with some like I said earlier.

(264) AMA: +< dw i (y)n credu .

AMA: dw i yn credu

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN

I think.

(265) AMA: ia ia .

AMA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(267) LIA: pobl sy (y)n agos i (y)r llywodraeth .

LIA: pobl sy yn agos i yr

aut: people.N.F.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT near.ADJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF

llywodraeth
government.N.F.SG

people close to the government.

(268) LIA: maen nhw +//.

LIA: maen nhw aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P they...

(269) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm...

(270) LIA: mae gyda nhw ddigon o bres .

LIA: mae gyda nhw ddigon o bres aut: be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP they.PRON.3P enough.QUAN+SM of.PREP money.N.M.SG+SM they have enough money.

(271) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(272) AMA: mm &a .

**AMA:** mm *aut: mm.IM* mm.

(273) LIA: mm +...

LIA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(274) AMA: gobeithio uh popeth yn iawn .

AMA: gobeithio uh popeth yn iawn aut: hope.V.INFIN uh.IM everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV

I hope, er, everything's ok.

(275) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia 
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(276) LIA: wel o(eddw)n i mynd i ddeud rywbeth ond wyddost ti ti nawr mae o wedi mynd <efo fi> [?] .

LIA: wel oeddwn i mynd ddeud i aut: well.im be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s go.v.infin to.prep say.v.infin.spoken+sm wyddost  $\mathbf{ti}$ ond  $\mathbf{ti}$ something.N.M.SG+SM but.CONJ know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S you.PRON.2S now.ADV  $\mathbf{wedi}$ mynd  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP go.V.INFIN with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM well, I was going to say something but, you know, it's gone.

(277) AMA: mae o wedi mynd .

AMA: mae o wedi mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP go.V.INFIN it's gone.

(278) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(279) AMA: a mae o wedi mynd dim\_ond achos bod (.) yr &e peiriant bach (y)ma o (ei)n blaen ni .

AMA: a mae o wedi mynd dim\_ond

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP go.V.INFIN only.ADV

achos bod yr peiriant bach yma o

cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF machine.N.M.SG small.ADJ here.ADV of.PREP

ein blaen ni

our.ADJ.POSS.1P front.N.M.SG[or]plain.ADJ+SM we.PRON.1P

and it's only gone because this little machine is in front of us.

(280) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(281) LIA: (dy)na pam .

LIA: dyna pam aut: that\_is.ADV why?.ADV

that's why.

(282) AMA: &=laugh.

- (283) LIA: +< &=laugh .
- (284) LIA: ie (dy)na fo rai +//.

LIA: ie dyna fo rai

aut: yes.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S some.PRON+SM

yes, that's it, some.

(285) LIA: dim wedi arfer dan ni .

LIA: dim wedi arfer dan ni aut: nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV after.PREP use.V.INFIN be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P we aren't used.

(286) AMA: dan ni (ddi)m wedi arfer fath beth .

AMA: dan ni ddim wedi arfer
aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM after.PREP use.V.INFIN
fath beth
type.N.F.SG+SM thing.N.M.SG+SM
we aren't used to such a thing.

(287) LIA: +<  ${\tt na}$  .

LIA: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(288) LIA: +< dan ni (we)di arfer siarad .

LIA: dan ni wedi arfer siarad aut: be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p after.prep use.v.infin talk.v.infin we're used to talking.

(289) LIA: siarad a siarad .

(290) AMA: +< ie ie .

AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

 $\left(291\right)$  AMA: +< siarad a siarad .

 $\left(292\right)$  AMA: heb i neb roi &s (.) sylw i ni .

AMA: heb i neb roi sylw i aut: without.PREP to.PREP anyone.PRON give.V.INFIN+SM comment.N.M.SG to.PREP ni

we.PRON.1P

without anybody paying attention to us.

- (293) LIA: +< xxx +/.
- (294) AMA: a gwrando arnon ni .

AMA: a gwrando arnon ni aut: and.CONJ listen.V.INFIN  $on\_us.PREP+PRON.1P$  we.PRON.1P and listening to us.

(295) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(296) LIA: +< a neb i &gw +//.

LIA: a neb i aut: and.CONJ anyone.PRON to.PREP and nobody to...

(297) LIA: neb i wrando arnon ni wedyn .

LIA: neb i wrando arnon ni aut: anyone.PRON to.PREP listen.V.INFIN+SM on\_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P wedyn afterwards.ADV

(298) AMA: +< neb i wrando arnon ni .

AMA: neb i wrando arnon ni aut: anyone.PRON to.PREP listen.V.INFIN+SM on\_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P nobody to listen to us.

(299) AMA: dan ni (ddi)m yn gwybo(d) pwy xx +/.

AMA: dan ni ddim yn gwybod pwy aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN who.PRON we don't know who...

(300) LIA: +< mae raid cael caniatâd i &ri &=laugh +...

LIA: mae raid cael caniatâd i aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM get.V.INFIN permission.N.M.SG to.PREP they have to get permission to...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(301)} & \text{AMA: +< <wel oes> [=! laughs]} \ . \\ & & \textbf{AMA: wel oes} \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{well.IM} \ \textit{be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG} \end{array}$ 

well, yes.

(302) LIA: (dy)na fo .

LIA: dyna fo

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there we go.

(303) LIA: bobl Trevelin@s:cym&spa dan ni ynde .

LIA: bobl Trevelin $_S^C$  dan ni ynde aut: people.N.F.SG+SM name be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P isn't\_it.IM we're Trevelin people, aren't we.

(304) AMA: pobl Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{pobl} & \mathbf{Trevelin}_S^C \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & people.N.F.SG & name \end{array}$ 

Trevelin people.

(305) LIA: Ariannin@s:cym&spa <o (y)r Treve(lin)@s:cym&spa> [//] o Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

LIA: Ariannin $_S^C$  o yr Trevelin $_S^C$  o Trevelin $_S^C$  aut: name of PREP the DET. DEF name of PREP name

(306) LIA: o Chubut@s:cym&spa .

LIA: o Chubut $_{S}^{C}$  aut: from.PREP name from Chubut.

(307) AMA: +< mm ia .

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{mm} & \mathbf{ia} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{mm.IM} & \mathit{yes.ADV} \\ \mathbf{mm, yes.} \end{array}$ 

(308) LIA: a hwnna (y)dy (ei)n iaith ni .

LIA: a hwnna ydy ein iaith
aut: and.CONJ that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES our.ADJ.POSS.1P language.N.F.SG
ni

we.PRON.1P

and that's our language.

(309) AMA: ia wir .

AMA: ia wir

yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM

yes.

(310) LIA: y <iaith gynta> [/] iaith gynta (.) ti ?

iaith iaith gynta

aut: the.det.def language.n.f.sg first.ord.spoken+sm language.n.f.sg

gynta

first.ord.spoken+sm you.pron.2s

your first language?

(311) AMA: +<<yr (..)> [//] yr iaith gynta ?

AMA: yr iaith  $\mathbf{yr}$ 

 $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$   $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$   $language. {\tt N.F.SG}$   $first. {\tt ORD.SPOKEN+SM}$ 

the first language?

(312) AMA: Cymraeg .

AMA: Cymraeg

aut:Welsh.n.f.sg

Welsh.

(313) LIA: a o(eddw)n i (he)fyd .

oeddwni

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S also.ADV

and me too.

(314) AMA: o(eddw)n i (y)n < gallu (.) > [//] gallu darllen cyn mynd i (y)r ysgol ynGymraeg .

AMA: oeddwn gallu darllen i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gallu

 $be. \textit{V.1S.IMPERF} \;\; \textit{I.PRON.1S} \;\; stative. \textit{STAT} \;\; be\_able. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; be\_able. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; read. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\;$ 

mynd i  $\mathbf{yr}$ ysgol Gymraeg yn before.prep go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm

I was able to read Welsh before going to school.

(315) AMA: ddim yn y Sbaeneg .

AMA: ddim  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ Sbaeneg

 $nothing. {\it N.M.SG+SM[or]} not. {\it ADV+SM} \ \ in. {\it PREP} \ \ the. {\it DET.DEF} \ \ Spanish. {\it N.F.SG}$ aut:

not in Spanish.

(316) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_{g}^{C}$ 

aut: ah.im

ah.

(317) LIA: na. LIA: na aut: neg.prt no. (318) LIA: o(eddw)n i na . LIA: oeddwn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S neg.PRT not me. (319) AMA: na? AMA: na aut:neg.PRTno? (320) LIA: na. LIA: na aut: neg.PRTno. (321) AMA: o(eddw)n i (y)n darllen storis i dad [?] . AMA: oeddwn darllen storis aut:be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat read.v.infin story.n.f.pl to.prep dad father.N.M.SG+SM I read stories to dad. (322) LIA: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n gallu +//. LIA: oeddwn gallu i yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN I was able to... (323) LIA: o(eddw)n i (y)n siarad (.) Cymraeg efo taid a nain efo mam a dada . LIA: oeddwn siarad Cymraeg yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP nain  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ mam grandfather.N.M.SG and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG with.PREP mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ dada Daddy.n.m.sgI spoke Welsh with granddad and grandma and with mum and dad. (324) AMA: ia. AMA: ia

aut:

yes.

yes.ADV

(325) LIA: ond oedd dada (y)n gwerthu llaeth yn y dre .

the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM

but dad sold milk in the town.

(326) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(327) LIA: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n clywed &s &e &sh uh Sbanish .

LIA: a wedyn oeddwn i yn clywed uh *aut:* and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN uh.IM

Sbanish

Spanish.n.f.sg.nstan

and then I heard, er, Spanish.

(328) LIA: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n gallu Sbanish .

LIA:awedynoeddwniyngalluaut:and.CONJafterwards.ADVbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1Sstative.STATbe\_able.V.INFINSbanishSpanish.N.F.SG.NSTAN

and then I could speak Spanish.

(329) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(330) AMA: aha@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $\mathbf{aha}_{S}^{C}$  aut: unk aha.

(331) LIA: ynde?

LIA: ynde aut: isn't\_it.IM yes?

(332) AMA: ie ie .

AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(333) AMA: na o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn &s y Sbaeneg tan [/] tan oedden ni (y)n dechrau (y)r ysgol .

AMA: na oeddwn i ddim yn y Sbaeneg aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF Spanish.N.F.SG tan oedden ni yn dechrau until.PREP until.PREP be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN

yr ysgol the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

no I didn't... Spanish until we started school.

(334) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

(335) LIA: +< ie .

LIA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(336) LIA: +< ie .

LIA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(337) LIA: ie ie .

LIA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(338) LIA: oedd (y)na lot o blant fel hyn .

LIA: oedd yna lot o blant fel hyn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ this.PRON.SP there were many children like that.

(339) AMA: +< oedd &o .

AMA: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.

(340) LIA: oedd .

LIA: oedd

 ${\it aut:}\ be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF}$ 

yes.

(341) AMA: oedd o braidd yn ormod no@s:spa oedd? AMA: oedd braidd ynormod aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN rather.ADV yn.PRT too\_much.QUANT+SM  $\mathbf{no}^{S}$ not.ADVit was a bit too much, wasn't it? (342) LIA: +< oedd . LIA: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF yes. (343) LIA: +< siŵr . LIA: siŵr aut: sure.ADJ sure. (344) AMA: braidd yn ormod . AMA: braidd yn ormod rather.ADV yn.PRT too\_much.QUANT+SM aut:a bit too much. (345) LIA: +<  $\sin r$ . LIA: siŵr aut: sure.ADJ sure. (346) AMA: ond wnaethon ni ddysgu mewn ryw wythnos . AMA: ond wnaethon ddysgu  $\mathbf{ni}$ aut:but.conj do.v.3p.past.spoken+sm we.pron.1p teach.v.infin+sm in.prep  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ wythnos some.PREQ+SM week.N.F.SGbut we learnt within about a week. (347) LIA: +< yn syth . LIA: yn  $\mathbf{syth}$  ${\it aut:}$   ${\it stative.stat}$   ${\it straight.adj}$ straight away. (348) AMA: oedden ni (y)n gallu gymaint â (y)r lleill . AMA: oedden  $\mathbf{ni}$ gallu vn aut:be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT capability.N.M.SG so.much.ADJ+SM lleill

with.PREP the.DET.DEF others.PRON we could speak as much as the others.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (349) & \texttt{LIA: +< ia} & . \\ & \textbf{LIA: ia} & \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$ 

yes.

(350) AMA: ac yn (...) dysgu darllen a bopeth yn iawn .

AMA: ac yn dysgu darllen a bopeth

aut: and.CONJ stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN read.V.INFIN and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+SM

yn iawn

stative.STAT OK.ADV

and learning to read and everything fine.

(351) LIA: +< (dy)na ti rhyfedd ynde .

LIA: dyna ti rhyfedd ynde aut: that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S strange.ADJ isn't\_it.IM strange, isn't it?

(352) AMA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

AMA:  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$ aut: er.IM

(353) AMA: neis no@s:spa?  $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{AMA: \ neis \ no}^S & \\ \boldsymbol{aut: \ nice.} & not. \\ \mathbf{ADJ \ not.} & not. \\ \mathbf{ADV} \\ \\ \text{nice, eh?} \end{array}$ 

- (354) LIA: +< xx +/.
- (355) LIA: neis a +/.

  LIA: neis a

  aut: nice.ADJ and.CONJ

  nice and...
- (356) AMA: +< oe(dd) o (y)n neis .

  AMA: oedd o yn neis aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ it was nice.
- (357) AMA: achos &ne +/.

  AMA: achos

  aut: cause.N.M.SG

  because...

(358) LIA: +< ond eh@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n deud tad a mam ynde na um +...

LIA: ond eh\_S^C dw i yn deud

aut: but.CONJ er.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

tad a mam ynde na um

father.N.M.SG and.CONJ mother.N.F.SG isn't\_it.IM neg.PRT um.IM

but I say to dad and mum that um...

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(359)} & \text{AMA: } +<\text{ ie } . \\ & \text{AMA: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(360) LIA: dal uh ymlaen at y Cymraeg .

LIA: dal uh ymlaen at y Cymraeg aut: continue.V.2S.IMPER uh.IM forward.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG maintain Welsh.

(361) AMA: ia .

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(362) LIA: eh@s:cym&spa ? LIA: eh $_S^C$  aut: er.IM

eh?

(363) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(364) AMA: achos fydd yn hogan i +//.

AMA: achos fydd yn

aut: cause.n.m.sg be.v.3s.fut+sm yn.prt girl.n.f.sg to.prep

because my girl...

(365) LIA: +< xxx +/.

(366) AMA: oeddwn ni (y)n siarad (.) Cymraeg efo hi tan oedd hi (y)n dair oed .

AMA: oeddwn ni yn siarad Cymraeg efo aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP hi tan oedd hi yn dair she.PRON.F.3S until.PREP be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT three.NUM.F+SM oed

hogan

age.N.M.SG

I spoke Welsh with her until she was three years old.

(367) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(368) AMA: a dw i (e)rioed wedi siarad fawr o Sbaeneg efo yn plant .

AMA: a dw i erioed wedi siarad aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S never.ADV after.PREP talk.V.INFIN fawr o Sbaeneg efo yn plant big.ADJ+SM of.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG with.PREP yn.PRT child.N.M.PL and I've never spoken much Spanish with my children.

(369) AMA: a fyn  $\hat{\mathrm{wr}}$  (.) yn deall popeth yn iawn .

AMA: a fyn ŵr yn deall

aut: and.CONJ insist.V.3S.PRES+SM man.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN

popeth yn iawn

everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV

and my husband understands everything fine.

- (370) LIA: +< &=sigh .
- (371) LIA: +< wel (dy)na fo .

  LIA: wel dyna fo 
  aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S 
  well, there we go.
- (372) AMA: +< a maen nhw (y)n gallu cael sgwrs xxx (.) efo rywun [?] .

  AMA: a maen nhw yn gallu
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN
  cael sgwrs efo rywun
  get.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG with.PREP someone.N.M.SG+SM
  and they can have a chat [...] with anyone.
- (373) LIA: +< wel (dy)na fo .

  LIA: wel dyna fo 
  aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S 
  well, there we go.
- (374) AMA: ond  $\dim_{-}$  ond acho(s) bod nhw wedi gwrando a ddim acho(s) bod nhw wedi ymarfer welaist ti?

AMA: ond dim\_ond achos bod nhw wedi gwrando

aut: but.conj only.adv cause.n.m.sg be.v.infin they.pron.3p after.prep listen.v.infin

a ddim achos bod nhw wedi ymarfer

and.conj not.adv+sm cause.n.m.sg be.v.infin they.pron.3p after.prep practice.v.infin

welaist ti

see.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s

but only because they'd listened and not because they'd practised, you see?

(375) LIA: +< ond mae [/] mae +/. LIA: ond mae mae aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres but... (376) LIA: +< ia. LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (377) LIA: (dy)na fo . LIA: dyna aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go. (378) LIA: mae Marco@s:cym&spa (y)n gallu fwy o Gymraeg na(c) mae o (y)n feddwl . LIA: mae  $Marco_S^C$  yn gallu  $\mathbf{fwv}$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES name stative.stat  $be\_able.v.infin$  more.adj.comp+sm of.prep $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ feddwl Gymraeg nac mae o  $Welsh. \textit{N.f.sg+sm} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{neg.prt} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{be.v.3s.pres} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{he.pron.m.3s.spoken} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{stative.stat} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{think.v.infin+sm}$ Marco can speak more Welsh than he thinks. (379) AMA: +< yndy . AMA: yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH aut:yes. (380) AMA: meddwl di . AMA: meddwl di think.v.2s. imper you. pron.2s+sm you just think. (381) LIA: yndy . LIA: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes. (382) LIA: achos pan fydd o isio &r deud rywbeth i [/] (.) i mi deall fan hyn mae o (y)n deud o Sbaeneg +//.LIA: achos fydd aut: cause.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN isio deud rywbeth i want.N.M.SG say.V.Infin.Spoken something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP to.PREP aff.PRT hyn  $understand. \textit{V.3S.PRES} [\textit{or}] \textit{understand. V.INFIN} \quad place. \textit{N.MF.SG+SM} \quad this. \textit{ADJ.DEM.SP} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \quad and \textit{S.ADJ.DEM.SP} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \quad and \textit{V.3S.PRES} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.PRES}$ deud he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken he.pron.m.3s.spoken Spanish.n.f.sg because when he wants to say something for me to understand here he says it in Spanish.

(383) AMA: +<< dim yn secret> [?] . AMA: dim yn

aut: nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV yn.PRT secret.N.M.SG

no secret

(384) LIA: yn Gymraeg .

LIA: yn Gymraeg

aut: in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm

in Welsh.

(385) AMA: wyli di .

AMA: wyli di

 ${\it aut:} \ weep. {\it V.2S.PRES[or]watch. V.2S.PRES+SM} \ you. {\it PRON.2S+SM}$ 

right.

(386) AMA: xx.

(387) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(388) LIA: a mae o ddim wedi clywed (.) gymaint o Gymraeg â (hyn)ny ar\_ôl (.) dod o lle taid .

LIA: a mae o ddim wedi clywed

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{and.Conj} \;\; \textit{be.v.3s.pres} \;\; \textit{he.pron.m.3s.spoken} \;\; \textit{not.adv+sm} \;\; \textit{after.prep} \;\; \textit{hear.v.infin}$ 

secret

gymaint o Gymraeg â hynny ar\_ôl dod

 $so. much. {\it ADJ+SM} \ of. {\it PREP} \ Welsh. {\it N.F.SG+SM} \ with. {\it PREP} \ that. {\it PRON.SP} \ after. {\it PREP} \ come. {\it V.INFIN} \ after. {\it PREP} \ after. {\it PREP$ 

o lle taid

 $he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN\ where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG\ grandfather.N.M.SG$ 

and so he hasn't heard as much Welsh as that after coming from grandad's place.

(389) AMA: wel na .

AMA: wel na

aut: well.im neg.prt

well, no.

(390) AMA: na na .

AMA: na na

aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT

no no.

(391) AMA: na mae o (y)n um (.) peth mae rywun yn gael yn fabi . AMA: na mae o ynum peth mae neg.prt be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken yn.prt um.im thing.n.m.sg be.v.ss.pres aut: $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ rywun  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gael fabi  $someone. {\it N.M.SG+SM} \ \ stative. {\it STAT} \ \ get. {\it V.INFIN+SM} \ \ stative. {\it STAT} \ \ baby. {\it N.MF.SG+SM}$ no, it's um... something a person acquires as a baby.

(392) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(393) AMA: yn blant bach .

AMA: yn blant bach aut: stative.stat child.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ as young children.

(394) LIA: +< ie .

LIA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(395) AMA: mae hwnna (y)n sefyll am byth .

AMA: mae hwnna yn sefyll am byth aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN stative.STAT stand.V.INFIN for.PREP never.ADV and it stays forever.

(396) LIA: +< yn sefyll .

LIA: yn sefyll 
aut: stative.STAT stand.V.INFIN 
stays.

(397) LIA: maen nhw (y)n deud yndy .

LIA: maen nhw yn deud yndy aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH they say, don't they.

(398) AMA: +< ynde . AMA: ynde  $aut: isn't\_it.IM$  yes.

(399) AMA: +< yndy . AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes.

(400) LIA: mae (y)n wir hynna .

LIA: mae yn wir hynna aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP.SPOKEN that's true.

- (401) AMA: +<  $\ensuremath{\mbox{xx}}$  .
- (402) LIA: mae o (y)n wir hynna .

LIA: mae o yn wir

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM

hynna

that.ADJ.DEM.SP.SPOKEN

that's true, that is.

(403) AMA: a wyt ti (we)di cael y fraint o fynd i Gymru?

AMA: a wyt ti wedi cael y aut: and.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s after.prep get.v.infin the.det.def fraint o fynd i Gymru privilege.N.MF.SG+SM of.Prep go.v.infin+SM to.prep Wales.n.F.SG.PLACE+SM and have you had the honour of going to Wales?

(404) LIA: do mi fues i mil naw naw\_deg chwech .

LIA: do mi fues i mil naw aut: yes.ADV.PAST aff.PRT be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM naw\_deg chwech ninety.NUM six.NUM

yes, I went in 1996.

(405) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(406) LIA: a (.) diolch i Côr\_Seion@s:cym&spa .

LIA: a diolch i Côr\_Seion $_S^C$  aut: and. $_{CONJ}$  thank. $_{V.INFIN}$  to. $_{PREP}$  name and... thanks to Seion Choir.

(407) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(408) LIA: am fentro mynd yn y flwyddyn hynny .

LIA: am fentro mynd yn y flwyddyn aut: for.PREP venture.V.INFIN+SM go.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM hynny

 $that. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$ 

for attempting to go that year.

 $\left(409\right)$  AMA: ie ie .

AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(410) LIA: a mi gaeson ni hwyl iawn eh@s:cym&spa .

LIA: a mi gaeson ni hwyl iawn  $eh_S^C$  aut: and CONJ aff.PRT get.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P fun.N.F.SG OK.ADV er.IM and we had a lot of fun, eh.

(411) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa do &s siŵr .

AMA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  do  $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$  aut: oh.IM yes.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ oh sure.

(412) LIA: +< mi wnaeson ni ganu (.) trwy Gymru i\_gyd am ryw ugain diwrnod .

LIA: mi wnaeson ni ganu trwy aut: aff.PRT do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P sing.V.INFIN+SM through.PREP

Gymru i\_gyd am ryw ugain diwrnod

Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM all.ADJ for.PREP some.PREQ+SM twenty.NUM day.N.M.SG

we sang throughout Wales for about twenty days.

(413) AMA: gymaint â hynny?

AMA: gymaint â hynny aut: so.much.ADJ+SM with.PREP that.PRON.SP that much?

(414) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(415) LIA: a wedyn (.) ar\_ôl gorffen (.) oedd pob un yn wneud uh beth oedd o (y)n dewis .

LIA: a wedyn ar\_ôl gorffen oedd

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV after.PREP complete.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF

pob un yn wneud uh beth oedd

each.PREQ one.NUM stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF

o yn dewis

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT select.V.INFIN[or]choose.V.INFIN

and then after finishing, everybody did what they wanted to.

(416) AMA: +< mm +...

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{mm} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{mm.im} \end{array}$ 

mm.

(417) LIA: oedd (y)na rai yn mynd i Italy@s:eng a [/] a rai eraill yn mynd i Sbaen a rai +//.

LIA: oedd yna rai yn mynd i Italy be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV some.PRON+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP name a a rai eraill yn mynd i Sbaen and.CONJ and.CONJ some.PRON+SM others.PRON stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP name and.CONJ some.PRON+SM others.PRON stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP name and.CONJ some.PRON+SM

some went to Italy and others went to Spain and some...

(418) AMA: +< mmhm.

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(419) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go.

(420) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa mae iawn .

AMA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  mae iawn aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES OK.ADV ah, it's ok.

(421) LIA: a wedyn oedd yn (.) dod (y)n\_ôl jyst i\_gyd efo (ei)n gilydd .

LIA: a wedyn oedd yn dod yn\_ôl

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT come.V.INFIN back.ADV

jyst i\_gyd efo ein gilydd

just.ADV all.ADJ with.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P other.N.M.SG+SM

and then everybody came back together.

(422) AMA: +< a dod (y)n\_ $\hat{o}$ l wedyn i Gymru eto ?

AMA: a dod yn\_ôl wedyn i Gymru aut: and.CONJ come.V.INFIN back.ADV afterwards.ADV to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM eto again.ADV and back to Wales again?

(423) AMA: fyddech chi (y)n mynd (y)n\_ôl i Gymru?

AMA: fyddech chi yn mynd yn\_ôl i
aut: be.V.2P.COND+SM you.PRON.2P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN back.ADV to.PREP

Gymru
Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM
will you go back to Wales again?

aut: uh.im neg.prt neg.prt

er, no no.

(425) AMA: +< o Sbaen .

AMA: o Sbaen aut: from.PREP name from Spain.

(426) LIA: +<  $\operatorname{na}$  .

LIA: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

- (427) LIA: oedden ni (y)n cymeryd y [/] yr (.) y plên yn uh Londres@s:spa .

  LIA: oedden ni yn cymeryd y
  aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT take.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

  yr y plên yn uh Londres<sup>S</sup>
  the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF aeroplane.N.M.SG yn.PRT uh.IM name
  we took the plane in, er, London.
- (428) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa na ?  $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{AMA: \ oh}_S^C & \mathbf{na} \\ & aut: & oh.\mathit{IM} & neg.\mathit{PRT} \\ \\ & \text{oh, no?} \end{array}$
- (429) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C \\ & aut: & ah.{\scriptstyle IM} \\ & \mathbf{ah}. \end{array}$
- (430) LIA: a o fan (hyn)ny +/.

  LIA: a o fan

LIA:aofanhynnyaut:and.CONJof.PREPplace.N.MF.SG+SMthat.ADJ.DEM.SP

from there...

(431) AMA: +< Llundain .

AMA: Llundain
aut: London.N.F.SG.PLACE
London.

(432) LIA: ia &y Llundain .

LIA: ia Llundain
aut: yes.ADV London.N.F.SG

(433) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(434) LIA: a o fan (hyn)ny i Barcelona@s:cym&spa . LIA: a o fan hynny i Barcelona $_S^C$  aut: and.conj of.prep place.n.mf.sg+sm that.adj.dem.sp to.prep name and from there to Barcelona.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(435)} & \textbf{AMA: aha} & . \\ & \textbf{AMA: aha} \\ & \textbf{\it aut:} & \textbf{\it aha.IM} \\ & \textbf{\it aha.} \end{array}$ 

(436) LIA: a o Barcelona@s:cym&spa i Madrid@s:cym&spa oedden ni (y)n mynd mewn bws . LIA: a o Barcelona $_S^C$  i Madrid $_S^C$  oedden aut: and.conj from.prep name to.prep name be.v.3p.imperf.spoken ni yn mynd mewn bws we.pron.1p stative.stat go.v.infin in.prep bus.n.m.sg and from Barcelona to Madrid, we went in a bus.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(437)} & \texttt{AMA: ah@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & & \textbf{AMA: ah}_S^C \\ & & \textit{aut:} & ah.\textit{IM} \\ & & \text{ah.} \end{array}$ 

(439) AMA: ac yn nabod (.) lot o <dre hefyd> [?] wrth basio xx .

 $also. {\it ADV}~by. {\it PREP}~pass. v. {\it Infin+sm}$ 

and recognized a lot of towns as well passing by [...].

(440) LIA: +< oh@s:cym&spa neis .

LIA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  neis aut: oh.IM nice.ADJ oh nice.

(441) AMA: llefydd mor fendigedig sydd yn España@s:spa ynde .

there are such wonderful places in Spain.

(442) LIA: +< neis neis (.) ia .

LIA: neis neis ia

aut: nice.ADJ nice.ADJ yes.ADV

nice, yes.

(443) LIA: [- spa] muy [/] muy linda .

LIA:  $muy^S$   $muy^S$   $linda^S$  aut: very.ADV very.ADV beautiful.ADJ.F.SG very sweet.

(444) AMA: +< hyfryd .

AMA: hyfryd aut: delightful.ADJ lovely.

(445) LIA: hyfryd .

LIA: hyfryd aut: delightful.ADJ

lovely.

(446) AMA: +< hyfryd .

AMA: hyfryd aut: delightful.ADJ

lovely.

yes.

(448) AMA: wel na dw i ddim wedi cael y fraint o fynd i Gymru eto .

AMA: wel na dw i ddim wedi cael aut: well.IM neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN y fraint o fynd i Gymru the.DET.DEF privilege.N.MF.SG+SM of.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM eto again.ADV

well no I haven't had the honour of going to Wales yet.

- (449) LIA: +< &=noise .
- (450) LIA: wel na <paid di â> [/] paid di â colli (y)r uh +...

LIA: wel na paid di â

aut: well.IM neg.PRT stop.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES

paid di â colli yr

stop.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES lose.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

uh

uh.IM

well no don't lose, er...

- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(451)} & \text{AMA: } +< \text{ ond } \text{ uh } +//\,. \\ & \textbf{AMA: } \text{ ond } \text{ uh} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{but.conj} \text{ uh.im} \\ & \text{but, er...} \end{array}$
- (452) AMA: <y gobaith te> [//] y gobaith a (y)r awydd mynd .

  AMA: y gobaith te y gobaith a yr aut: the.DET.DEF hope.N.M.SG be.IM the.DET.DEF hope.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF awydd mynd desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN the hope and desire to go.
- (454) LIA: ia y gobaith ia .

  LIA: ia y gobaith ia aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF hope.N.M.SG yes.ADV yes, the hope, yes.

(455) AMA: ond uh fyswn i (y)n (.) licio cael mynd cyn mynd rhy hen (.) welaist ti ? i AMA: ond uhfyswn yn licio but.conj uh.im finger.v.is.imperf+sm i.pron.is stative.stat like.v.infin cael mynd cyn mynd rhy hen welaist  $get. \textit{V.Infin} \;\; go. \textit{V.Infin} \;\; before. \textit{Prep} \;\; go. \textit{V.Infin} \;\; too. \textit{Adj} \;\; old. \textit{Adj} \;\; see. \textit{V.2S.Past+sm}$ you.PRON.2S

but, er, I'd like to have the chance to go before getting too old you see?

- (456) LIA: +< ac +//.

  LIA: ac

  aut: and.CONJ

  and...
- (457) LIA: +< (dy)na fo .

  LIA: dyna fo 
   aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S 
   there we go.
- (458) LIA: (dy)na be dw i (y)n deud bob amser .

  LIA: dyna be dw i yn deud

  aut: that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

  bob amser

  each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG

  that's what I say all the time.
- (459) AMA: +< ond (dy)na fo .

  AMA: ond dyna fo aut: but.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.
- (460) AMA: +< mi [/] mi dalia i (y)mlaen i (.) drio hel (y)chydig bach o arian .

  AMA: mi mi dalia i ymlaen i 
  aut: I.PRON.1S aff.PRT continue.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S forward.ADV to.PREP

  drio hel ychydig bach o arian
  try.V.INFIN+SM collect.V.INFIN a\_little.QUAN small.ADJ of.PREP money.N.M.SG

  I'll carry on trying to save a bit of money.
- (461) LIA: +< o(eddw)n i +//.

  LIA: oeddwn i

  aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

  I was...
- (462) LIA: +< ia .

  LIA: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.

(463) LIA: +< +, o(eddw)n i meddwl (ba)swn i erioed yn mynd i Gymru .

LIA: oeddwn i meddwl baswn i erioed aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S never.ADV

yn mynd i Gymru

stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(464)} & \textbf{AMA: na} & . \\ & \textbf{AMA: na} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{neg.PRT} \end{array}$ 

no.

 $\left(465\right)$  LIA: achos o(eddw)n i (we)di deud +"/.

I thought I'd never go to Wales.

LIA: achos oeddwn i wedi deud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN because I'd said:

(466) LIA: +" mynd yn hunan ?

LIA: mynd yn hunan

aut: go.V.INFIN in.PREP self.PRON.SG

"go on my own?"

"no."

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(468)} & \text{AMA: } +<\text{ ie } \\ & & \text{AMA: ie} \\ & & & ut: & yes. \text{ADV} \\ & & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(469) AMA: na .

AMA: na aut: neg.PRT no.

(470) LIA: ond (dy)na fo .

LIA: ond dyna fo 
aut: but.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there we go.

(471) LIA: trwy (y)r côr (.) ges [?] i fynd .

LIA: trwy yr côr ges i

aut: through.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S

fynd

go. V. INFIN+SM

through the choir I was able to go.

(472) LIA: ond <dw i> [//] oedd o rywbeth o(eddw)n i ddim meddwl (ba)swn i erioed yn mynd .

LIA: ond dw i oedd o

 $\pmb{aut:} \quad but.conj \ \ be.v. 1s. pres. spoken \ \ i. pron. 1s \ \ be.v. 3s. imperf \ \ he. pron. m. 3s. spoken$ 

baswnierioedynmyndbe.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN1.PRON.1Snever.ADVstative.STATgo.V.INFIN

but it was something... I didn't think I would ever go.

(473) LIA: a dw i mor hapus .

LIA: a dw i mor hapus aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s so.adv happy.adj and I'm so happy.

(474) AMA: na na si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

AMA: na na si $\hat{w}$ r aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT sure.ADJ no, sure.

(475) LIA: +< a mi wnes i enjoio gymaint .

LIA: a mi wnes i enjoio gymaint aut: and.conj aff.prt do.v.1s.past.spoken+sm i.pron.1s enjoy.v.infin so.much.adj+sm and I enjoyed it so much.

(476) AMA: dw i (y)n si $\hat{w}$ r .

AMA: dw i yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ I'm sure.

(477) AMA: dw i (y)n siŵr .

AMA: dw i yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ I'm sure.

(478) LIA: a o(eddw)n i yn Gymru o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl uh oh@s:cym&spa +//.

LIA: a oeddwn i yn Gymru

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

oeddwn i yn meddwl uh oh.

be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN uh.IM oh.IM

and [when] I was in Wales, I was thinking, er, oh...

(479) LIA: o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo un arall .

LIA: oeddwn i yn teimlo un arall aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN one.NUM other.ADJ I felt another one.

(480) LIA: a ti gwybo(d) be ?

LIA: a ti gwybod be aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S know.V.INFIN what.INT and you know what?

(481) LIA: pam es +//.

LIA: pam es

aut: why?.ADV go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN

when I went...

(482) LIA: +, oedden ni (y)n dod allan o Gymru .

LIA: oedden ni yn dod allan o
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN out.ADV from.PREP

Gymru

Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

we were coming out of Wales.

(483) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

mm.

aut: mm.im

(484) LIA: dw i (ddi)m wedi deud hynna wrth llawer .

LIA:dwiddimwedideudaut:be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN1.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMafter.PREPsay.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

hynna wrth llawer that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN by.PREP many.QUAN

I haven't said that to many.

(485) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(486) LIA: oedden ni (y)n dod mewn um (..) uh bws . LIA: oedden  $\mathbf{dod}$ uhni ynmewn um aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.PREP um.IM uh.IM bws bus.N.M.SGwe were coming in a, um, bus. (487) AMA: ia . AMA: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (488) LIA: a pan o(eddw)n i (y)n edrych oedden ni (y)n dod o Gymru i Llundain . pan LIA: a oeddwni yn edrych aut: and.conj when.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat look.v.infin yn be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN from.PREP i Llundain Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM to.PREP London.N.F.SG.PLACE and when I looked, we were going from Wales to London. (489) AMA: mm +... AMA: mm aut:mm.IMmm... (490) LIA: a pan o(eddw)n i (y)n edrych (y)n\_ôl (.) ti (y)n gwybod y hiraeth ges i ? oeddwnedrych pan i ynaut: and.conj when.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat look.v.infin gwybod hiraeth yn  $\mathbf{y}$ back.adv you.pron.2s stative.stat know.v.infin the.det.def longing.n.m.sg i qet.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S and when I was looking back, do you know how much I longing I felt? (491) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa . AMA:  $oh_S^C$ aut: oh.IMoh. (492) LIA: oedd neb yn gwybo(d) &b o(eddw)n i (y)n crio +... LIA: oedd gwybod oeddwnyn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF anyone.PRON stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S crio  $stative.stat\ cry.v.infin$ 

nobody knew I was crying...

(493) AMA: ar i\_fewn .

AMA: ar i\_fewn aut: on.PREP in.PREP inside.

(494) LIA: +< +, tu\_fewn .

LIA: tu\_fewn aut: inside.ADV inside.

(495) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(496) LIA: lle bod neb yn gweld fi .

LIA: lle bod neb yn gweld fi

aut: where.INT be.V.INFIN anyone.PRON stative.STAT see.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM
in case somebody saw me.

(497) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(498) LIA: ond wir .

LIA: ond wir aut: but.CONJ truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM but really.

(499) LIA: y hiraeth ges i .

LIA: y hiraeth ges i aut: the.DET.DEF longing.N.M.SG get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S the longing I felt.

 $\left(500\right)$  LIA: oedd rywun yn teimlo mor (.) cartrefol .

LIA: oedd rywun yn teimlo mor cartrefol aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN so.ADV homely.ADJ you felt so homely.

(501) LIA: fel (ba)sai fo <(we)di (e)rioe(d)> [//] wedi bod (yn)a [?] bob amser .

LIA: fel basai fo wedi erioed wedi

aut: like.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP never.ADV after.PREP

bod yna bob amser be.V.INFIN there.ADV each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG

as though you'd always... been there the whole time.

 $(503)\,\,$  AMA: paid â deud (.) hynny .

AMA: paid â deud hynny aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN.SPOKEN that.PRON.SP don't say that.

(504) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(505) LIA: wnes i ddim teimlo yn [/] um (.) yn ddiarth .

LIA: wnes

i ddim

teimlo

yn

um

aut: do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM

I.PRON.1S

not.ADV+SM

feel.V.INFIN

yn.PRT

um.IM

yn

stative.STAT strange.ADJ+SM

I didn't feel, um, like a stranger.

(506) AMA: +< yn ddiarth ?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{yn} & \textbf{ddiarth} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{stative.STAT} & \textit{strange.ADJ+SM} \\ \\ \textbf{like a stranger?} & \end{array}$ 

(507) LIA: yn ddim un man .

LIA: yn ddim un man aut: stative.STAT not.ADV+SM one.NUM place.N.MF.SG nowhere.

(508) AMA: wyli di .

AMA: wyli di aut: weep.V.2S.PRES[or]watch.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM right.

aut: neg.prt

no.

(510) AMA: na dw i (y)n gwybo(d) bod y Cymry (y)n groesawus sobr .

AMA: na dw i yn gwybod bod aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN y Cymry yn groesawus sobr the.DET.DEF Welsh\_people.N.M.PL stative.STAT welcoming.ADJ+SM extremely.ADV

no, I know that the Welsh are very welcoming.

(511) LIA: +< yndyn .

LIA: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(512) AMA: +< efo (y)r bobl o fan hyn .

AMA: efo yr bobl o fan hyn aut: with PREP the DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM of PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP with people from here.

 $(513) \quad {\tt LIA: a mi aeson i Port\_Talbot@s:cym\&spa} \ .$ 

LIA: a mi aeson i Port\_Talbot $_S^C$  aut: and.conj aff.prt go.v.1p.past.spoken to.prep name and we went to Port Talbot.

(514) LIA: a mae Port\_Talbot@s:cym&spa dim wedi uh +//.

LIA: a mae Port\_Talbot $_S^C$  dim wedi uh aut: and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV after.PREP uh.IM and Port Talbot hasn't, er...

(515) LIA: amser hynny ta beth .

LIA: amser hynny ta beth aut: time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.IM what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM at that time anyway.

(516) LIA: dim +//.

LIA: dim

aut: nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV

not...

(517) LIA: oedd y &g côr ddim mynd i Port\_Talbot@s:cym&spa (.) llawer .

 $egin{array}{ll} \mathbf{Port\_Talbot}_S^C & \mathbf{llawer} \\ name & many.\, \mathit{QUAN} \end{array}$ 

the choir didn't go to Port Talbot often.

(518) AMA: +< mmhm . AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.im mmhm. (519) LIA: wel (dy)na fo . LIA: wel dyna aut: well.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we go. (520) LIA: oedd Veronica@s:cym&spa a Tomas@s:cym&spa (.) wedi wneud . Veronica $_{S}^{C}$  a  $\mathbf{Tomas}_{S}^{C}$  wedi LIA: oedd wneud aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name and.conj name after.prep make.v.infin+sm Veronica and Tomas had done it. (521) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa gaesoch chi ganu yn Port\_Talbot@s:cym&spa ? AMA:  $ah_S^C$  gaesoch  $\mathbf{chi}$ ganu  $ah. {\it IM} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{get. V.2P.PAST.NSTAN+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{you.PRON.2P} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{sing. V.INFIN+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{in.PREP}$  $\mathbf{Port}_{-}\mathbf{Talbot}_{S}^{C}$ nameah, you got to sing in Port Talbot? (522) LIA: do! LIA: do  ${\it aut:}\ yes.{\it ADV.PAST}$ yes! (523) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa . AMA:  $oh_s^C$ aut: oh.IM oh. (524) LIA: mi wnaethon ni ganu yn Port\_Talbot@s:cym&spa . LIA: mi wnaethon ganu  $\mathbf{ni}$ aut: aff.PRT do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P sing.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP  $\mathbf{Port}_{\mathbf{S}}$ namewe sang in Port Talbot.

(525) AMA: +< wyli di .

AMA: wyli di .

aut: weep.V.2S.PRES[or]watch.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM right.

(526) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa . AMA:  $ah_S^C$ ah.IMaut:ah. (527) LIA: mi wnaethon ni enjoio <(y)n (.)> [//] yn Port\_Talbot@s:cym&spa . LIA: mi wnaethon  $\mathbf{ni}$ enjoio aut: aff.prt do.v.3p.past.spoken+sm we.pron.1p enjoy.v.infin yn.prt in.prep  $\mathbf{Port}_{\mathbf{S}}$ namewe enjoyed ourselves in Port Talbot. (528) AMA: +< do siŵr . AMA: do siŵr aut:yes.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ yes, sure. (529) AMA: siŵr . AMA: siŵr aut:sure.ADJsure. (530) AMA: mae (y)n le (y)n hyfryd yndy? AMA: mae le hyfryd  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM stative.STAT delightful.ADJ yndy be. v. 3s. pres. emphit's a lovely place, isn't it? (531) LIA: +< wnaethon ni +/. LIA: wnaethon aut: do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P we... (532) LIA: yndy . LIA: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes. (533) LIA: a mi aeson ni aros efo (.) uh Jane@s:cym&spa .  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ aeson  $_{
m ni}$ aros efo

and we stayed with, er, Jane.

 $\mathbf{Jane}_{S}^{C}$  name

aut: and.conj aff.prt go.v.1p.past.spoken we.pron.1p wait.v.infin with.prep uh.im

(534) LIA: &oe oedd y (.) Jane@s:cym&spa oedd yr enw (y)r ddynes .

yr ddynes

 $the. {\it DET.DEF}\ woman. N. F. {\it SG+SM}$ 

Jane was the lady's name.

(535) AMA: aha@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{aha}_S^C \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & unk \end{array}$ 

aha.

(536) LIA: +< mae gen i (y)r adrès ar ei lle (y)na .

LIA: mae gen i yr adrès ar aut: be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF address.N.M.SG on.PREP ei lle yna

 $his. {\it ADJ.POSS.M.3S} \ \ where. {\it INT[or]place.N.M.SG} \ \ there. {\it ADV}$ 

I have the address of her place there.

(537) AMA: ia.

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(538) LIA: ond (dy)na fo (dy)na hwyl gaeson ni .

we.PRON.1P

but there we go, we had such fun.

(539) AMA: +< wyt ti (y)n sgwennu iddi ?

AMA: wyt ti yn sgwennu iddi aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT write.V.INFIN to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S do you write to her?

(540) AMA: weithiau [?] ?

AMA: weithiau

aut: times.N.F.PL+SM

sometimes?

(541) LIA: +< do do .

LIA: do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST

yes yes.

(542) LIA: &a [//] ar Nadolig .

LIA: ar Nadolig

aut: on.PREP Christmas.N.M.SG

at Christmas.

(543) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa xxx .

**AMA:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

ah [...]

(544) LIA: ar Nadolig .

LIA: ar Nadolig
aut: on.prep Christmas.n.m.sg

at Christmas.

(545) AMA: +< &ad Nadolig .

AMA: Nadolig
aut: Christmas.N.M.SG
Christmas.

(546) AMA: ie ie .

AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(547) LIA: a wedyn (.) oedden nhw &i &=clears\_throat wneud fel hyn .

LIA: a wedyn oedden nhw wneud

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM

fel hyn
like.CONj this.PRON.SP

and then they did like this.

- (548) LIA: +" wel heno &n lle dan ni (y)n <mynd i cael> [//] (.) wel mynd i cael swper ?
  - LIA: wel heno lle dan ni yn

    aut: well.IM tonight.ADV where.INT be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT

    mynd i cael wel mynd i cael swper

    go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN well.IM go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN supper.N.MF.SG

    "well, where are we going to have dinner tonight?"
- (549) LIA: i\_gyd i lle (.) ffrind Jane@s:cym&spa ynde .

  LIA: i\_gyd i lle ffrind Jane\_S^C ynde

  aut: all.ADJ to.PREP where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG friend.N.M.SG name isn't\_it.IM

  everybody to Jane's friend's place.

(550) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $ah_S^C$  ah. IM

(551) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(552) LIA: a o fan (hyn)ny nos wedyn uh (.)  $t\hat{y}$  un arall .

LIA: a o fan hynny nos wedyn aut: and.CONJ of PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP night.N.F.SG afterwards.ADV uh tŷ un arall and.IM house.and.IM one.and.IM other.and.IM other the next night, er, another person's house.

(553) AMA: (dy)na ti hyfryd .

(554) LIA: +< wel o(edde)n ni (y)n cael hwyl eh@s:cym&spa .

LIA: wel oedden ni yn cael hwyl eh $_S^C$  aut: well.im be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat get.v.infin fun.n.f.sg er.im well, we had fun.

(555) AMA: wel dw i (y)n siŵr .

AMA: wel dw i yn siŵr aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ well, I'm sure.

(556) AMA: a mynd yn griw fel (y)na mae o (y)n hyfryd .

AMA: a mynd yn griw fel yna mae

aut: and.CONJ go.V.INFIN stative.STAT crew.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES

o yn hyfryd

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT delightful.ADJ

and going in a group like that, it's lovely.

(557) LIA: +< a mynd yn criw mae (y)n neis .

LIA: a mynd yn criw mae yn neis aut: and.conj go.v.infin yn.prt crew.n.m.sg be.v.ss.pres stative.stat nice.adj and going in a group, it's lovely.

(558) LIA: yndy . LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

(559) AMA: +< yndyn [?] .

AMA: yndyn

be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH aut:

yes.

(560) AMA: ym mreuddwyd i (y)dy cael (.) bod mewn cymanfa ganu yn Gymru .

ydyAMA: ym mreuddwyd i cael  $\mathbf{bod}$ aut:in.prep dream.n.mf.sg+nm to.prep be.v.3s.pres get.v.infin be.v.infin in.prep Gymru  $assembly. \textit{N.F.SG} \ sing. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \ stative. \textit{STAT} \ Wales. \textit{N.F.SG.PLACE+SM}$ my dream is to get to be in a singing assembly in Wales.

(561) LIA: +< a beth +//.

LIA: a

aut: and.CONJ what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM

and what...

(562) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(563) LIA: a peth arall (y)dy mae +//.

 $\mathbf{peth}$ arall ydyaut: and.CONJ thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES and another thing is that...

- (564) AMA: +< xxx.
- (565) LIA: os (y)dy rywun yn gwybod ychydig am y Gymraeg +...

ydyrywun gwybod ychydig  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN a\_little.QUAN Gymraeg

for.prep the.det.def Welsh.n.f.sg+sm

if a person knows something about Welsh...

(566) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie

aut:yes.ADV

yes.

(567) LIA: ond os na(g) wyt ti (y)n gwybod dim o Gymraeg .

LIA: ond os nag wyt ti yn gwybod

aut: but.conj if.conj than.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat know.v.infin

dim o Gymraeg
nothing.N.M.SG of.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

but unless you don't know any Welsh.

(568) AMA: na os nac wyt ti (y)n deallt o .

AMA: na os nac wyt ti yn deallt

aut: neg.PRT if.CONJ neg.PRT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN

o

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

no, if you don't understand it.

(569) LIA: +< dim deall Cymraeg .

LIA: dim deall Cymraeg

aut: not.ADV understand.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG

don't understand Welsh.

(570) AMA: +< xxx (.) ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV

[...] yes.

(571) AMA: maen nhw yn syffro o hynny .

AMA: maen nhw yn syffro o

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT suffer.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

hynny

that.PRON.SP

they suffer from that.

(572) LIA: +< &e (.) mae o ddim (y)r un fath .

type.N.F.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM

it's not the same.

(573) LIA: +< achos oedd Lara@s:cym&spa (.) oedd hi (y)n wneud ymdrech i [/] i ddeall .

wneud ymdrech i i ddeall
make.V.INFIN+SM effort.N.MF.SG to.PREP to.PREP understand.V.INFIN+SM

make.v.Infin+sm egjott.n.mf.SG to.fkef to.fkef understand.v.Infin+sm

because Lara, she was making an effort to understand.

 $(574)\,$  LIA: ond (.) oedd y sgwrs yn (.) stopio yn y fan .

LIA: ond oedd y sgwrs yn stopio yn aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf the.det.def chat.n.f.sg stative.stat stop.v.infin in.prep

the. Det. Def van. N. F. SG[or] place. N. MF. SG+SM

but the conversation would stop at that point.

(575) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(576) AMA: +< yn torri.

AMA: yn torri aut: stative.STAT break.V.INFIN break.

(577) AMA: ia ia .

AMA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(578) LIA: mae o dim (y)r un fath .

LIA: mae o dim yr un

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM

fath

type.N.F.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM

it's not the same.

(579) AMA: +< na . AMA: na aut: neg.PRT

no.

(580) AMA: maen nhw (y)n iawn .

AMA: maen nhw yn iawn aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT OK.ADV they're ok.

(581) LIA: a wedyn oedd raid cyfieithu iddi .

LIA: a wedyn oedd raid cyfieithu

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM translate.V.INFIN
iddi

 $to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ 

and then we had to translate for her.

(582) LIA: a weithiau (dy)na fo mae o (y)n &h anodd cyfieithu a dal ymlaen ar +//.

LIA: a weithiau dyna fo mae
aut: and.CONJ times.N.F.PL+SM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES

o yn anodd cyfieithu a dal
he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT difficult.ADJ translate.V.INFIN and.CONJ continue.V.INFIN
ymlaen ar
forward.ADV on.PREP

and sometimes, there we go, it's difficult to translate and continue with...

- (583) AMA: +< yndy .
  - AMA: yndy
    aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
    yes.
- (584) AMA: +< trafod .

  AMA: trafod

  aut: transaction.N.M.SG[or]discuss.V.INFIN

  discuss.
- (585) AMA: ti wrthi (y)n gwrando .

  AMA: ti wrthi yn gwrando aut: you.PRON.2S to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S stative.STAT listen.V.INFIN you're listening.
- (586) LIA: ia .

  LIA: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (587) AMA: ar gyngerdd (e)fallai de .

  AMA: ar gyngerdd efallai de .

  aut: on.PREP concert.N.MF.SG+SM perhaps.CONJ be.IM+SM to a concert maybe.
- (588) LIA: +< ia .

  LIA: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (589) AMA: ond um +...

  AMA: ond um

  aut: but.CONJ um.IM

  but, um...

(590) AMA: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl bod o (y)n beth mor +//.

AMA: oeddwn i yn meddwl bod o

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN
yn beth mor

stative.STAT what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM so.ADV

I was thinking that it was such a...

(591) LIA: +< ond <mi gaeson ni hwyl> [/] mi gaeson ni hwyl (y)r un fath .

LIA: ond mi gaeson ni hwyl aut: but.CONJ aff.PRT get.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P fun.N.F.SG mi gaeson ni hwyl yr un aff.PRT get.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P fun.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF one.NUM

ath

 $type. {\it N.F.SG+SM} [or] bath. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ 

but we had fun all the same.

(592) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(593) AMA: dw i (y)n meddwl bod o mor bwysig be dan ni (we)di cael pan oedden ni (y)n fach .

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN so.ADV important.ADJ+SM[or]important.ADJ+SM what.INT

dan ni wedi cael pan oedden
be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN

ni yn fach we.PRON.1P stative.STAT small.ADJ+SM

I think it's so important, what we've had when we were young.

(594) LIA: +< ie .

LIA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(595) AMA: cael dysgu Cymraeg .

having the chance to learn Welsh.

(596) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(597) LIA: yndy dw i (he)fyd .

LIA: yndy dw i hefyd aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S also.ADV yes, I do too.

(598) LIA: (dy)dy o (ddi)m (.) yn diolch [?] .

LIA: dydy o ddim yn

 ${\it aut:} \quad be. {\it V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN} \quad he. {\it PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} \quad not. {\it ADV+SM} \quad stative. {\it STAT} \\ {\it diolch}$ 

thank. V. INFIN

it isn't... thanks [?] .

(599) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(600) LIA: a wedyn i taid a nain .

LIA: a wedyn i taid a nain aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV to.PREP grandfather.N.M.SG and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG and then to granddad and grandma.

(601) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(602) AMA: ie wir .

AMA: ie wir

aut: yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM

yes.

(603) LIA: o(eddw)n i (y)n byw efo [/] efo nhw .

LIA: oeddwn i yn byw efo efo nhw aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT live.V.INFIN with.PREP with.PREP they.PRON.3P I lived with them.

(604) AMA: mm +...

**AMA:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

mm.

(605) LIA: a fan (y)na (.) fagais i yn [//] yn [/] yn hogyn henaf i .

LIA: a fan yna fagais i yn aut: and.conj place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv rear.v.is.past.spoken+sm i.pron.is yn.prt

yn yn hogyn henaf i yn.prt yn.prt lad.n.m.sg old.adj.sup to.prep

and that's where I raised my eldest son.

(607) LIA: +< a dw i (y)n ddiolchgar am hynny .

LIA: a dw i yn ddiolchgar am aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT thankful.ADJ+SM for.PREP hynny that.PRON.SP

and I'm grateful for that.

(608) AMA: wel siŵr o fod .

AMA: wel siŵr o fod aut: well.IM sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM well, surely.

(609) LIA: +< yndw .

LIA: yndw

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

ves I am.

(611) LIA: dw i (y)n ddiolchgar am hynny ynde .  $\mathbf{LIA:\ dw} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{i} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{yn}$ 

LIA: dw i yn ddiolchgar am hynny aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT thankful.ADJ+SM for.PREP that.PRON.SP ynde

isn't\_it.IM

I'm grateful for that, yes.

(612) LIA: achos Wil@s:cym&spa mrawd &h ieuengaf i (.) whaeth o ddim aros gymaint efotaid na nain .

LIA: achos  $Wil_S^C$  mrawd ieuengaf i wnaeth aut: cause.N.M.SG name brother.N.M.SG+NM youngest.ADJ to.PREP do.V.3S.PAST+SM

oddimarosgymaintefohe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENnot.ADV+SMwait.V.INFINso.much.ADJ+SMwith.PREP

taid na nain

 $grand father. {\tt N.M.SG} \ neg. {\tt PRT} \ grand mother. {\tt N.F.SG}$ 

because Wil, my youngest brother, he didn't stay that much with granddad and grandma.

(613) LIA: yr un sy (y)n gallu llai o Gymraeg (y)dy o .

LIA: yr un sy yn gallu

aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN

llai o Gymraeg ydy o

smaller.ADJ.COMP of.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

he's the one that knows less Welsh.

(614) AMA: +< na.

AMA: na
aut: neg.PRT

(615) AMA: +< ie siŵr .

AMA: ie siŵr aut: yes.ADV sure.ADJ

yes, sure.

(616) LIA: +< mae o (y)n deall ond mae dim (.) ia .

LIA:maeoyndeallondaut:be.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENstative.STATunderstand.V.INFINbut.CONJmaedimiabe.V.3S.PRESnot.ADVyes.ADV

he understands but he doesn't... yes.

AMA: mae Dafydd $_S^C$  yn mae Dafydd $_S^C$  yn licio aut: be.V.3S.PRES name in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT like.V.INFIN siarad Cymraeg ydy talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES

Dafydd likes to speak Welsh, doesn't he?

(618) LIA: +< yndy.

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

 $(619) \quad {\tt LIA: +< mae Dafydd@s:cym\&spa +//.}$ 

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{LIA:} & \textbf{mae} & \textbf{Dafydd}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} & \textit{name} \end{array}$ 

Dafydd...

(620) LIA: (dy)na fo ynde .

LIA: dyna fo ynde aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S isn't\_it.IM that's it, yes.

- (621) AMA: +< xx.
- (622) LIA: taid a nain .

LIA: taid a nain aut: grandfather.N.M.SG and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG grandad and grandma.

(623) AMA: +< mae o (we)di bod lot efo &t +//.

AMA: mae o wedi bod lot efo aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP be.V.INFIN lot.QUAN with.PREP he's been with [...] a lot.

(624) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(625) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM ah.

(626) AMA: dyna pam .

AMA: dyna pam aut: that\_is.ADV why?.ADV that's why.

(627) LIA: ie (dy)na pam .

LIA: ie dyna pam aut: yes.ADV that\_is.ADV why?.ADV yes, that's why.

(629) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we go.

(630) LIA: mae (y)na lot (.) o (.) gymdeitha(s) +//.

LIA: mae yna lot o gymdeithas

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP society.N.F.SG+SM

there's a lot of community.

(631) LIA: uh na .

LIA: uh na aut: uh.IM neg.PRT er, no.

(632) LIA: cymdeithas ?

LIA: cymdeithas

aut: society.N.F.SG

community?

(634) LIA: plant i Gymru a plant +//.

LIA: plant i Gymru a plant
aut: child.N.M.PL to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM and.CONJ child.N.M.PL
children for Wales and children...

(635) LIA: ond mae dim yn gallu Cymraeg .

LIA: ond mae dim yn gallu Cymraeg aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres not.adv stative.stat be\_able.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg but he can't speak Welsh.

(636) LIA: ynde .

LIA: ynde
aut: isn't\_it.IM
yes.

(637) AMA: oes . AMA: oes aut: be. V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG he has. (638) LIA: biti . LIA: biti aut: pity.N.M.SG+SM pity. (639) AMA: biti ond maen nhw (y)n gweld ei werth o rŵan . AMA: biti ond maen nhw aut:pity.N.M.SG+SM but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT gweld werth О see.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s value.n.m.sg+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken now.adv pity but they see its value now. (640) LIA: yndyn . LIA: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes, they do.

(641) LIA: pan ddoth y criw diwetha o (.) plant ifanc +...

LIA: pan ddoth $\mathbf{criw}$ diwetha o aut: when.conj come.v.3s.past.spoken+sm the.det.def crew.n.m.sg last.adj of.prep child.N.M.PL young.ADJ when the last group of young people came...

yn

- (642) AMA: +< xxx.
- (643) AMA: +< mm +... AMA: mm aut:mm.IMmm.
- (644) AMA: ie. AMA: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (645) LIA: +, o (y)r &h Urdd . LIA: o  $\mathbf{Urdd}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: of.prep the.det.def Urdd.n.f.sg from the Urdd.

 $\left(646\right)$  LIA: a wedyn fan hyn oedden nhw (y)n aros .

LIA: a wedyn fan hyn oedden aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN nhw yn aros they.PRON.3P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN and they stayed here.

(647) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(648) LIA: yn Casa\_Verde@s:cym&spa .

LIA: yn  $\mathbf{Casa\_Verde}_S^C$  aut: in.PREP name in Casa Verde.

(649) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(650) LIA: uh (.) <mi o(edde)n nhw> [//] mi wnaethon nhw chwarae pêl .

LIA: uh mi oedden nhw mi wnaethon

aut: uh.IM aff.PRT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P aff.PRT do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM

nhw chwarae pêl

they.PRON.3P play.V.INFIN ball.N.F.SG

er, they played ball.

(651) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(652) LIA: +< pêl\_droed .

LIA: pêl\_droed aut: football.N.F.SG football.

(653) LIA: yn y polideportivo@s:spa .

LIA: yn y polideportivo<sup>S</sup> aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF sports\_centre.N.M.SG in the sports\_centre@s:spa .

(654) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm.

(655) LIA: a oedd y merched o Trevelin@s:cym&spa y [/] yr merched bach ifanc o Trevelin@s:cym&spa yn deud (wr)tha fi +"/.

LIA: a oedd y merched o Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$  aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf the.det.det daughters.n.f.pl from.prep name

yn deud wrtha fi stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken to\_me.prep+pron.is i.pron.is+sm

and the young girls from Trevelin were saying to me:

(656) AMA: +" &=gasp (ba)swn i licio gallu siarad Cymraeg nawr !

AMA: baswn i licio gallu siarad

aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S like.V.INFIN be\_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN

Cymraeg nawr

Welsh.N.F.SG now.ADV

"oh I'd like to be able to speak Welsh now!"

(657) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa ia (dy)na fo .

AMA:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  ia dyna fo aut: oh.IM yes.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S oh yes that's it.

(658) LIA: +< [- spa] ah mira vos . LIA:  $ah^S$   $mira^S$   $vos^S$  aut: ah.IM watch.v.2S.IMPER you.PRON.SUB.2SP ah you see .

(659) LIA: efo plant ifanc .

LIA: efo plant ifanc aut: with PREP child.N.M.PL young.ADJ with young people.

(660) AMA: +< achos +//.

AMA: achos
aut: cause.N.M.SG
because...

(661) LIA: bechgyn a merched ifanc .

LIA: bechgyn a merched ifanc aut: boys.N.M.PL and.CONJ daughters.N.F.PL young.ADJ young boys and girls.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(662)} & \textbf{AMA: } \textbf{+< ia} & . \\ & \textbf{AMA: ia} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \end{array}$ 

yes.

(663) AMA: +< yn gallu siarad ia .

AMA: yn gallu siarad ia aut: stative.STAT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  talk.V.INFIN yes.ADV able to speak, yes.

(664) LIA: +< +" ay@s:spa [?] (ba)swn i (y)n licio siarad Cymraeg .

LIA:  $\mathbf{ay}^S$  baswn i yn licio siarad aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN Cymraeg Welsh.N.F.SG

"ooh, I'd like to speak Welsh."

(665) LIA: ond (.) bob amser mae hynna (y)n digwydd .

happen. V. INFIN

but every time that happens.

- (666) AMA: +<  $\ensuremath{\mbox{xx}}$  .
- (667) AMA: yndy de [?] .

AMA: yndy de aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.IM+SM yes it does.

(668) LIA: ond (dy)na fo mae (y)n (.) mynd a wedyn +...

LIA: ond dyna fo mae yn mynd a aut: but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.pres stative.stat go.v.infin and.conj wedyn afterwards.adv

but there we go, it goes and then...  $\,$ 

(669) AMA: +< yndy .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(670) AMA: <mae (y)n um (.)> [//] mae o (y)n uh &h anodd eiste(dd) yn ochr rywun sy ddim yn gallu .

AMA: mae yn um mae o yn uh aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT um.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT uh.IM anodd eistedd yn ochr rywun sy difficult.ADJ sit.V.INFIN yn.PRT side.N.F.SG someone.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL ddim yn gallu

not.adv+sm stative.stat be\_able.v.infin

it, um, it's, er, difficult to sit next to somebody who doesn't understand.

(671) LIA: yndy yndy.

LIA: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes yes.

(672) AMA: +< mewn uh &g noson lawen neu rywbeth fel (yn)a.

AMA: mewn uh noson lawen neu rywbeth fel aut: in.PREP uh.IM night.N.F.SG merry.ADJ+SM or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ yna

there.ADV

in a, er, show or something like that.

(673) LIA: +< ia ia .

LIA: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes yes.

(674) AMA: maen nhw isio gwybod pam dan ni (y)n chwerthin .

AMA: maen nhw isio gwybod pam aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG know.V.INFIN why?.ADV dan ni yn chwerthin be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT laugh.V.INFIN they want to know why we're laughing.

(675) AMA: ond oes dim amser i ddeud bopeth .

AMA: ond oes dim amser i aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG not.ADV time.N.M.SG to.PREP ddeud bopeth say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM everything.N.M.SG+SM but there's not enough time to say everything.

(676) LIA: +< ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(677) LIA: +< na .

LIA: na

aut: neg.PRT

no.

(678) AMA: a erbyn hynny wyt ti (we)di colli hanner y drama neu (.) ryw beth .

AMA: a erbyn hynny wyt ti wedi colli aut: and.CONJ by.PREP that.PRON.SP be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP lose.V.INFIN hanner y drama neu ryw beth half.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF drama.N.F.SG or.CONJ some.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG+SM and by then you've missed half the drama, or some thing.

(679) LIA: +< oes &=laugh ia .

LIA: oes ia

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG yes.ADV

yes.

(680) LIA: +< ia ia .

LIA: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(681) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia 
aut: yes.ADV 
yes.

(682) AMA: beth wyt ti wrthi (y)n gwrando no@s:spa .

AMA: beth wyt ti wrthi yn
aut: what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S stative.STAT
gwrando no<sup>S</sup>
listen.V.INFIN not.ADV
what you're listening to.

(683) AMA: na fuodd um (.) &m &e &m fisit ?

AMA: na fuodd um fisit

aut: who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM um.IM miss.V.2S.IMPERF+SM
no wasn't, um... visit..?

(684) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(685) AMA: fisit y plant (y)ma rŵan yn hyfryd yn do? AMA: fisit plant yma rŵan yn miss.v.2s.imperf+sm the.det.def child.n.m.pl here.adv now.adv stative.stat hyfryd yn $delightful. {\it ADJ}\ stative. {\it STAT}\ yes. {\it ADV.PAST}$ the children's visit lovely now wasn't it? (686) LIA: do . LIA: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes. (687) AMA: +< welaist di mor neis oedd y consert bach? AMA: welaist mor neis oedd

AMA: welaist di mor neis oedd y consert bach ?

AMA: welaist di mor neis oedd y aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM so.ADV nice.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF consert bach concert.N.M.SG small.ADJ did you see how nice the little concert was?

(688) LIA: +< na .

LIA: na
aut: neg.PRT

(689) LIA: +< ges i ddi(m) (.) &ne .

LIA: ges i ddim
aut: get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM
I didn't get...

(690) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa est ti ddim . AMA:  $ah_S^C$  est ti ddim . aut: ah.IM go.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM ah, you didn't go.

(691) LIA: naddo [?] achos o(eddw)n i ddim yn gwybod am y consert (y)ma .

LIA: naddo achos oeddwn i ddim yn
aut: no.ADV.PAST cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT
gwybod am y consert yma
know.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF concert.N.M.SG here.ADV
no, because I didn't know about this concert.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(692)} & \texttt{AMA: ah@s:cym\&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{AMA: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM} \\ & \text{ah.} \end{array}$ 

(693) AMA: aha@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $\mathbf{aha}_S^C$  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{unk}$ 

aha.

(694) LIA: +< a pan fe ges i wybod oedd hi rhy hwyr .

LIA:apanfegesiaut:and.CONJwhen.CONJwhat.INT+SMget.V.IS.PAST.SPOKEN+SMI.PRON.1Swybodoeddhirhyhwyrknow.V.INFIN+SMbe.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3Stoo.ADJlate.ADJ

and when I found out it was too late.

(695) AMA: rhy hwyr .

AMA: rhy hwyr aut: too.ADJ late.ADJ too late.

(696) AMA: oedd o (y)n neis .

AMA: oedd o yn neis aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ it was nice.

(697) LIA: +< ond (.) &pon mi es i weld nhw <(y)n &s> [//] yn chwarae (.) pêl\_droed

LIA: ond mi es i weld nhw yn aut: but.conj aff.prt go.v.is.past.spoken i.pron.is see.v.infin+sm they.pron.sp yn.prt
yn chwarae pêl\_droed
stative.stat play.v.infin football.n.f.sg

but I went to watch them play football.

(698) AMA: aha@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $\mathbf{aha}_{S}^{C}$  aut: unk

(699) AMA: na mi um wnaeth (y)na hogan fach adrodd um (.) Sgerbwd\_y\_Milwr@s:cym&spa .

no, um, a little girl recited Sgerbwd y Milwr (Soldier's Skeleton).

(700) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa ia .

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ia  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{ah.IM}$   $\mathit{yes.ADV}$   $\mathit{ah}$ , yes.

(701) AMA: ac coedd &e> [//] oedd hi +//.

AMA: ac oedd oedd hi
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S
and she was...

(702) AMA: o lle o(eddw)n i (y)n eistedd oedd o ddim i w wrando (y)n iawn .

AMA: o lle oeddwn i yn eistedd oedd aut: of.PREP where.INT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sit.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF o ddim i wrando yn iawn he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM to.PREP listen.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV from where I was sitting, it wasn't possible to hear properly.

(704) AMA: ond o(eddw)n i (y)n gwybod bod hi (y)n adroddiad bendigedig .

AMA: ond oeddwn i yn gwybod bod aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN hi yn adroddiad bendigedig she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT report.N.M.SG wonderful.ADJ but I knew it was a good recitation.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(705)} & \textbf{LIA: +< si\hat{w}r} \\ & \textbf{LIA: si\hat{w}r} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{sure.ADJ} \\ & \text{sure.} \end{array}$ 

(706) LIA: yn y (ei)steddfod nawr?

LIA: yn y eisteddfod nawr

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF cultural.festival.N.F.SG now.ADV

in the Eisteddfod now?

(707) AMA: na na .

AMA: na na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT no no.

(708) AMA: ym xx. AMA: ym aut: in.PREP in [...]

(709) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa yn fan hyn .

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  yn fan hyn aut: ah.IM stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP ah, here.

(710) AMA: yn y cyngerdd bach wnaeson nhw .

AMA: yn y cyngerdd bach wnaeson aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF concert.N.MF.SG small.ADJ do.V.13P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM nhw they.PRON.3P in the little concert they did.

(711) LIA: +< yn fan hyn .

LIA: yn fan hyn

aut: stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

here.

(712) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(713) AMA: y criw plant .

AMA: y criw plant aut: the.DET.DEF crew.N.M.SG child.N.M.PL the group of children.

(714) AMA: o lle oedden nhw?

AMA: o lle oedden nhw aut: of PREP where INT be V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P where were they from?

(715) LIA: +< ie ie .

LIA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(716) AMA: o lle oedden nhw?

AMA: o lle oedden nhw aut: of.PREP where.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P where were they from?

(717) AMA: o (y)r north ynde?

from the north yes?

(718) LIA: uh ia dw i (y)n credu .

LIA: uh ia dw i yn credu aut: uh.IM yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN er, yes, I think.

(719) AMA: +< o (y)r north oedden nhw .

AMA: o yr north oedden nhw aut: of PREP the DET.DEF north.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P they were from the north.

(720) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(721) LIA: dw i (y)n credu taw (y)r north ie .

LIA: dw i yn credu taw yr aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN that.CONJ the.DET.DEF north ie north.N.M.SG yes.ADV

I think the north, yes.

(722) AMA: ynde.

AMA: ynde aut: isn't\_it.IM yes.

 $(723)\,\,$  AMA: (doe)s gen i (ddi)m gès o pwy dre oedden nhw .

AMA: does gen i aut: be. V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG[or]be. V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S ddim gès o pwy dre oedden not. ADV + SM clue.N.M.SG of.PREP who.PRON town.N.F.SG+SM be. V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN nhw they. PRON.3P

I've no idea which town they were from.

(724) LIA: +< na.

LIA: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(725) LIA: fi chwaith .

LIA: fi chwaith aut: I.PRON.1S+SM neither.ADV me neither.

(726) AMA: +< dw i (y)n credu bod nhw (we)di hel [?] at ei\_gilydd .

AMA: dw i yn credu bod nhw aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P wedi hel at ei\_gilydd after.PREP collect.V.INFIN to.PREP each\_other.PRON.3SP

I think they gathered together.

(727) LIA: +< mi anghofiais i gofyn .

LIA: mi anghofiais i gofyn aut: aff.PRT forget.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S ask.V.INFIN
I forgot to ask.

- (728) LIA: achos mi (.) fues i (y)n siarad efo un ond mi anghofiais i ofyn amdan .

  LIA: achos mi fues i yn siarad

  aut: cause.N.M.SG aff.PRT be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN
  - efounondmianghofiaisiofynwith.PREPone.NUMbut.CONJaff.PRTforget.V.1S.PASTI.PRON.1Sask.V.INFIN+SM

amdan for\_them.PREP+PRON.3P.NSTAN

because I was talking to one but I forgot to ask about it.

(729) AMA: +< mmhm.

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(730) AMA: +< ie &r .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(731) LIA: maen nhw (y)n criw go\_lew .

LIA: maen nhw yn criw gollew aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT crew.N.M.SG rather.ADV they're a good group.

(732) AMA: maen nhw (y)n griw +//.

AMA: maen nhw yn griw aut: be.v.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT crew.N.M.SG+SM they're a [...] group...

(733) AMA: dau\_ddeg pedwar .

AMA: dau\_ddeg pedwar

twenty.num four.num.m

twenty four.

(734) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(735) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(736) AMA: mwy neu lai .

AMA: mwy neu lai
aut: more.ADJ.COMP or.CONJ smaller.ADJ.COMP+SM
more or less.

(737) LIA: +< mm +...

LIA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm...

(738) LIA: <o(edde)n nhw> [/] o(edde)n nhw (y)n hapus braf yn Casa\_Verde@s:cym&spa .

LIA: oedden nhw oedden nhw  $aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn hapus braf yn Casa_Verde<math>_S^C$  stative.STAT happy.ADJ fine.ADJ in.PREP name they were happy in Casa Verde.

(739) AMA: +< siŵr o fod .

AMA:  $\widehat{siwr}$  o fod aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM I'm sure.

(740) LIA: +< a mi gaeson nhw glaw hefyd .

LIA: a mi gaeson nhw glaw hefyd aut: and.CONJ aff.PRT get.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P rain.N.M.SG also.ADV and they had rain too.

(741) AMA: do?

AMA: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes?

(742) LIA: ond oedden nhw (y)n deud +"/.

LIA: ond oedden nhw yn deud aut: but.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken but they were saying:

(743) LIA: +" dan ni (we)di arfer .

LIA: dan ni wedi arfer aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP use.V.INFIN "we're used to it."

(744) LIA: a wedyn .

LIA: a wedyn
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV
and then.

(745) AMA: +< na .

AMA: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(746) AMA: wyli di .

AMA: wyli di aut: weep.V.2S.PRES[or]watch.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM right.

(747) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(748) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(749) LIA: oedd (y)na fer(ch) [/] uh ferch <yn siara(d)> [//] yn chwarae (.) pêl\_droed yn iawn .

LIA: oedd yna ferch uh ferch yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV daughter.N.F.SG+SM uh.IM daughter.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT siarad yn chwarae pêl\_droed yn iawn talk.V.INFIN stative.STAT play.V.INFIN football.N.F.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV there was a girl playing football well.

(750) LIA: a oedd (y)na un yn chwarae (.) rugby@s:cym&spa . LIA: a oedd $\operatorname{rugby}_{S}^{C}$ yna  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ chwarae un aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf there.adv one.num stative.stat play.v.infin unk and there was one playing rugby. (751) AMA: +< oedd ? AMA: oedd aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF yes? (752) AMA: aha@s:cym&spa . AMA:  $aha_s^C$ aut:unkaha. (753) LIA: merched &=mumble . LIA: merched  ${\it aut:}$  daughters.N.F.PL girls. (754) AMA: +< wyli di merched yn chwarae rugby@s:cym&spa . merched  $weep. \textit{V.2S.PRES[or]} watch. \textit{V.2S.PRES+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} you. \textit{PRON.2S+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} daughters. \textit{N.F.PL} \hspace{0.2cm} stative. \textit{STAT} \\$ aut:chwarae  $\operatorname{rugby}_S^C$ play. V. Infin unk well well, girls playing rugby. (755) LIA: +< ia . LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (756) AMA: mor beryg no@s:spa ?  $\mathbf{no}^S$ AMA: mor beryg aut: $so.ADV \ danger.N.M.SG+SM \ not.ADV$ so dangerous, isn't it? (757) LIA: +< ia . LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (758) AMA: mm +... AMA: mm aut:mm.IMmm...

(759) LIA: ond oedd (y)na un (y)n chwarae rugby@s:cym&spa hefyd .

hefyd

also. ADV

but there was one playing rugby too.

(760) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go.

(761) LIA: uh mi es i â (y)r criw (.) <y bobl> [//] dim y bobl ifanc .

LIA: uh mi es i â yr criw aut: uh.IM aff.PRT go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S with.PREP the.DET.DEF crew.N.M.SG y bobl the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM ifanc

young.ADJ

er, I took the group... the people... not the young people.

(762) LIA: bobl mawr uh hynna .

LIA: bobl mawr uh hynna aut: people.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ uh.IM that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN big people, er... those.

(763) AMA: mm +...

**AMA:** mm *aut: mm. IM* 

mm.

(764) LIA: mi es i nhw [//] â nhw i (y)r capel .

LIA: mi es i nhw â nhw i aut: aff.prt go.v.1s.past.spoken i.pron.1s they.pron.3p with.prep they.pron.3p to.prep yr capel the.det.det chapel.n.m.sg

I took them to the chapel.

(765) LIA: a o(edde)n nhw (y)n griw (.) iawn .

LIA: a oedden nhw yn griw iawn aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat crew.n.m.sg+sm ok.adv and they were an alright group.

(766) AMA: ia .

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(767) LIA: cael sgwrs efo nhw .

LIA: cael sgwrs efo nhw

aut: get.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P

had a chat with them.

(768) AMA: +< uh criw pwy oedd o ?

AMA: uh criw pwy oedd o aut: uh.IM crew.N.M.SG who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN er, whose group was it?

 $(770) \quad {\tt LIA: uh \ criw \ Hefin\_Francis@s:cym\&spa} \ .$ 

LIA: uh criw Hefin\_Francis $_S^C$  aut: uh.IM crew.N.M.SG name er, Hefin Francis' group.

(771) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa yli di .

AMA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  yli di  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{oh}.IM$   $you\_know.IM.SPOKEN$  you.PRON.2S+SM oh, right.

(772) LIA: a (dy)na fo .

LIA: a dyna fo aut: and.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and there we go.

(773) LIA: es i ddim i (y)r swper achos o(eddw)n i (we)di cael annwyd .

LIA: es i ddim i yr swper aut: go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF supper.N.MF.SG achos oeddwn i wedi cael annwyd cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN cold.N.M.SG

I didn't go to the dinner because I'd caught a cold.

(774) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(775) LIA: ond oedden nhw griw hapus iawn oedden nhw .

LIA: ond oedden nhw griw hapus iawn aut: but.conj be.v.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P crew.N.M.SG+SM happy.ADj very.ADV oedden nhw be.v.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P but they were a happy group, they were.

(776) AMA: +< si@r o fod.

AMA:  $\hat{siwr}$  o fod aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM I'm sure.

 $\left(777\right)$  LIA: criw hapus iawn .

LIA: criw hapus iawn
aut: crew.N.M.SG happy.ADJ very.ADV
very happy group.

- (778) AMA: +< <o (y)r> [?] golwg +//.

  AMA: o yr golwg
  aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF view.N.F.SG
  seemed so...
- (779) AMA: golwg jôcs arnyn nhw .

  AMA: golwg jôcs arnyn nhw aut: view.N.F.SG joke.N.F.PL on\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P looked jokey.
- (780) LIA: +< ia .

  LIA: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (781) AMA: ia licio wneud jôcs efo (e)i\_gilydd .

AMA: ia licio wneud jôcs efo ei\_gilydd aut: yes.ADV like.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM joke.N.F.PL with.PREP each\_other.PRON.3SP yes, like to play jokes on each other.

(782) LIA: +< ia ia .

LIA: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(783) LIA: +<  $o(edde)n nhw (y)n wneud jôcs efo (e)i_gilydd$ .

LIA: oedden nhw yn wneud jôcs

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM joke.N.F.PL

efo ei\_gilydd

 $with.prep\ each\_other.pron.ssp$ 

they were playing jokes on each other.

(784) AMA: efo (e)i\_gilydd ia .

AMA: efo ei\_gilydd ia aut: with.PREP  $each\_other.PRON.3SP$  yes.ADV on each other, yes.

(785) LIA: +< oedden (.) oedden .

LIA: oedden oedden

aut: be.v.3p.imperf.spoken be.v.3p.imperf.spoken

they were.

(786) AMA: maen nhw (y)n beryg.

AMA: maen nhw yn beryg aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT danger.N.M.SG+SM they're dangerous.

(787) LIA: &=laugh yndyn .

LIA: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes.

- (788) AMA: &=laugh .
- (789) LIA: ond (dy)na fo .

LIA: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but there we go.

(790) LIA: bobl +//.

LIA: bobl

aut: people.N.F.SG+SM

people...

(791) LIA: o(eddw)n i (y)n golwg (.) bobl o ffermydd (he)fyd ynde .

LIA: oeddwn i yn golwg bobl o ffermydd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S yn.PRT view.N.F.SG people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP farms.N.F.PL

hefyd ynde

 $also.adv \ isn't\_it.im$ 

they looked like people from farms as well.

(792) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia ? AMA:  $ah_S^C$  ia aut:ah.im yes.adv ah, yes?

(793) LIA: ia. LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(794) AMA: digon xx. AMA: digon enough.QUANaut:[...] enough...

(795) LIA: +< golwg ffermydd . LIA: golwg ffermydd aut: view.N.F.SG farms.N.F.PL looked like farmers.

(796) AMA: mmhm. AMA: mmhm aut:mmhm.IMmmhm.

(797) AMA: uh (.) dw i (y)n uh <gweld &b uh> [//] gweld program <yn um (.)> [//] < mewn (.) > [//] yn y (.) teledu . $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ AMA: uh  $d\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{gweld}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ gweld aut: $\textit{uh.im} \;\; \textit{be.v.1s.pres.spoken} \;\; \textit{i.pron.1s} \;\; \textit{yn.prt} \;\; \textit{uh.im} \;\; \textit{see.v.infin} \;\; \textit{uh.im} \;\; \textit{see.v.infin}$ yn  $\mathbf{um}$ mewn yn  $\mathbf{y}$ programme.N.M.SG yn.PRT um.IM in.PREP stative.STAT the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SGer, I, er, watch a programme on TV.

(798) LIA: ia. LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(799) AMA: a maen nhw (we)di dangos aml i le o Gymru . AMA: a nhw wedi maen aut:and.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p after.prep show.v.infin frequent.adj

Gymru o  $to. \textit{PREP} \ \ place. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} [\textit{or}] \textit{where.} \textit{INT+SM} \ \ \textit{of.} \textit{PREP} \ \ \textit{Wales.} \textit{N.F.SG.PLACE+SM}$ and they've shown a lot of places in Wales.

dangos

 $(800) \quad {\tt LIA: ah@s:cym\&spa~ia~.}$ 

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ia  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{ah}.\mathit{IM}$   $\mathit{yes}.\mathit{ADV}$   $\mathit{ah}$ , yes.

(801) AMA: wel mae [/] mae o +//.

AMA: wel mae mae o aut: well.IM be.v.3S.PRES be.v.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN well, it's...

(802) AMA: +, mae o werth ei weld .

AMA: mae o werth aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN value.N.M.SG+SM[or]sell.V.3S.PRES+SM ei weld his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S see.V.INFIN+SM it's worth watching.

 $(803)\,$  AMA: y llefydd mor dlws .

AMA: y llefydd mor dlws aut: the.DET.DEF places.N.M.PL so.ADV pretty.ADJ+SM such beautiful places.

(804) LIA: [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa bueno [?] . LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  bueno<sup>S</sup>  $aut: ah.IM \ well.E$  [...] ah, good.

(806) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(807) AMA: +< wel +...

AMA: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

(808) AMA: wel mae (y)r teliffons (y)ma .

AMA: wel mae yr teliffons yma
aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG here.ADV
well, these telephones...

(809) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

ves.

(810) LIA:  $\ensuremath{\mathrm{XX}}$  uh dod ati .

LIA: uh dod ati
aut: uh.IM come.V.INFIN to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

[...] er, get to it.

(811) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $ah_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(812) AMA: [- spa] hola?  $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{AMA: \ hola}^S \\ \boldsymbol{aut:} & hi.E \\ \\ \text{hello?} \end{array}$ 

- (813) AMA: &=clears\_throat .
- (814) AMA: [- spa] qué tal?  $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{qué}^S & \mathbf{tal}^S \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{what.INT such.ADJ.MF.SG} \\ & \text{how are you?} \end{array}$
- (816) AMA: [- spa] bien .  $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{bien}^S \\ & \boldsymbol{aut:} & well. \mathtt{ADV[or]good.N.M.SG} \\ & \mathbf{good.} \end{array}$

(817) AMA: [- spa] estoy mejor ahora .

AMA: estoy<sup>S</sup> mejor<sup>S</sup> ahora<sup>S</sup>
aut: be.V.1S.PRES good.ADJ.M.SG now.ADV

I'm better now.

(818) AMA: [- spa] sí sí sabés .

AMA:  $si^S$   $si^S$  sabés<sup>S</sup>

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV know.V.2S.PRES.AMER

yes, yes, you know.

(819) AMA: [- spa] bueno muchas gracias .

AMA: bueno<sup>S</sup> muchas<sup>S</sup> gracias<sup>S</sup> aut: well.ADJ.M.SG[or]well.E many.PRON.F.PL[or]much.ADJ.F.PL thanks.E good, thanks a lot.

(820) AMA: [- spa] sí .

AMA:  $si^S$ 

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(821) AMA: [- spa] sí te iba a llamar esta noche porque hoy he tenido dos entrevistas con los galeses viste ?

AMA:  $\mathfrak{s}\mathfrak{i}^S$   $\mathfrak{t}\mathfrak{e}^S$   $\mathfrak{i}\mathfrak{b}\mathfrak{a}^S$   $\mathfrak{a}^S$   $\mathfrak{llamar}^S$ 

aut:yes.ADVyou.PRON.OBL.MF.2Sgo.V.13S.IMPERFto.PREPcall.V.INFIN $esta^S$  $noche^S$  $porque^S$  $hoy^S$  $he^S$  $tenido^S$ 

this.Adj.dem.f.sg night.n.f.sg because.Conj today.Adv have.V.1s.pres have.V.pastpart

 $dos^S$  entrevistas  $con^S$ 

 $two. \textit{NUM} \ \ interview. \textit{N.F.PL} [\textit{or}] \textit{glimpse. V.F.PL.PASTPART} [\textit{or}] \textit{interview. V.2S.PRES} \ \ with. \textit{PREP}$ 

 $los^S$  galeses<sup>S</sup> viste<sup>S</sup>

yes, I was going to phone you this evening because today I had two interviews with the Welsh people you see?

(822) AMA: [- spa] nos [//] nos están grabando ahora .

AMA:  $\mathbf{nos}^S$   $\mathbf{nos}^S$   $\mathbf{est\acute{an}}^S$   $\mathbf{grabando}^S$   $\mathbf{ahora}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  us.PRON.OBL.MF.1P us.PRON.OBL.MF.1P be.V.23P.PRES record.V.PRESPART now.ADV we're recording now.

(823) AMA: [- spa] también en este momento .

AMA:  $tambi\'{e}n^S$   $en^S$   $este^S$   $momento^S$  aut: too.ADV in.PREP East.N.M.SG momentum.N.M.SG right now. 

- (825) AMA: &=laugh .
- (826) AMA: [- spa] un ratito después yo te llamo en la noche querés?

  AMA: un<sup>S</sup> ratito<sup>S</sup> después<sup>S</sup> yo<sup>S</sup>

  aut: one.DET.INDEF.M.SG while.N.M.SG.DIM afterwards.ADV I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S

  te<sup>S</sup> llamo<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup> noche<sup>S</sup>

  you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S call.V.1S.PRES in.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG night.N.F.SG

  querés<sup>S</sup>

  want.V.2S.PRES.AMER

  in a bit, later I'll call you ok?

- (829) AMA: (dy)na fo .

  AMA: dyna fo aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.
- (830) LIA: lle fuest ti bore (y)ma?

  LIA: lle fuest ti bore yma

  aut: where.INT be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S morning.N.M.SG here.ADV

  where were you this morning?
- (831) AMA: bore (y)ma?

  AMA: bore yma

  aut: morning.N.M.SG here.ADV

  this morning?
- (832) LIA: ia .

  LIA: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.

 $(833) \quad {\tt AMA: fues i (y)n lle (y)n \&m cartre Gruffudd@s:cym&spa \ .}$ 

 $\mathbf{Gruffudd}_S^C$ 

name

I was at Gruffudd's house.

(834) LIA: +< yn lle Gruffudd@s:cym&spa ?

(835) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(836) AMA: +< Gruffudd\_Tomos@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $Gruffudd\_Tomos_S^C$  aut: nameGruffudd Tomos.

(837) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

 $\left(838\right)$  AMA: yn wneud yr un waith ag ydw i (y)n wneud r $\hat{\text{wan}}$  .

AMA: yn wneud yr un waith ag aut: stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF one.NUM time.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP ydw i yn wneud rŵan be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM now.ADV doing the same work as I'm doing now.

(839) LIA: (dy)na fo .

LIA: dyna fo aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.

(840) AMA: mm +...

**AMA:** mm *aut:* mm.IM mm... ok.

(842) AMA: felly +...

AMA: felly aut: so.ADV

aut: OK.ADV

SO...

(843) LIA: wel (dy)na fo mae Gruffudd@s:cym&spa +/.

LIA: wel dyna fo mae Gruffudd $_S^C$  aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES name well, Gruffudd...

(844) AMA: +< mae o (we)di dysgu rywbeth heddiw .

AMA: mae o wedi dysgu rywbeth aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP teach.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM heddiw today.ADV

he's learnt something today.

(845) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(846) LIA: rywbeth newydd <i &n> [//] i ni .

LIA: rywbeth newydd i i ni aut: something.N.M.SG+SM new.ADJ to.PREP to.PREP we.PRON.1P something new for us.

(847) AMA: +< rywbeth newydd i ni .

AMA: rywbeth newydd i ni aut: something.N.M.SG+SM new.ADJ to.PREP we.PRON.1P something new for us.

(848) AMA: i ni mae o (y)n newydd .

AMA: i ni mae o yn newydd aut: to.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT new.ADJ it's new for us.

(849) LIA: mae o (y)n newydd yndy .

LIA: mae o yn newydd yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT new.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH it's new isn't it.

(850) AMA: +< o(eddw)n i erioed wedi wneud hyn .

AMA: oeddwn i erioed wedi wneud hyn

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S never.ADV after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM this.PRON.SP

I'd never done this.

(851) LIA: na o(eddw)n i erioed wedi wneud o chwaith .

LIA: na oeddwn i erioed wedi wneud

aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S never.ADV after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

o chwaith

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN neither.ADV

no I'd never done it either.

(852) AMA: na ?

AMA: na

aut: neg.PRT

no?

(855) LIA: (dy)na pam dan ni +/.

LIA: dyna pam dan ni
aut: that\_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P
that's why we...

(856) AMA: +< achos wyt ti (we)di dod allan yn y teledu a popeth .

AMA: achos wyt ti wedi dod allan aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP come.V.INFIN out.ADV yn y teledu a popeth stative.STAT the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG because you've been on TV and everything.

(857) LIA: eh@s:cym&spa? LIA: eh $_S^C$  aut: er.IM what? (858) AMA: wyt ti wedi dod allan yn y teledu a bopeth .

AMA: wyt ti wedi dod allan yn aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP come.V.INFIN out.ADV stative.STAT

y teledu a bopeth

the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+SM

you've been on TV and everything.

(859) LIA: +< yndw .

LIA: yndw

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(860) LIA: +< yndw ond uh dim &n +/.

LIA: yndw ond uh dim
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH but.CONJ uh.IM nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV
yes but, er, not...

(861) AMA: +< paratoi te [?] .

AMA: paratoi te

aut: prepare.v.infin be.im

preparing tea.

(862) LIA: uh (.) efo Sali@s:cym&spa ?

LIA: uh efo  $Sali_S^C$  aut: uh.IM with.PREP name er... with Sali?

(863) AMA: na.

AMA: na aut: neg.PRT no.

(864) LIA: efo pwy?

LIA: efo pwy aut: with.PREP who.PRON who with?

(865) AMA: +< uh ryw le o\_dan ryw goeden fach .

AMA: uh ryw le o\_dan ryw goeden aut: uh.IM some.PREQ+SM place.N.M.SG+SM under.PREP some.PREQ+SM tree.N.F.SG+SM fach

small.adj+sm

er, some place under a little tree.

 $(866)\,\,$  AMA: oeddet ti wrthi (y)n xxx dw i ddim yn gwybod lle oeddet ti . tiAMA: oeddet wrthi yn be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S yn.PRT aut: $d\mathbf{w}$  $\operatorname{ddim}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gwybod be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN where.INT be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S you were [...] I don't know where you were. (867) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa! LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$ aut: ah.im ah! (868) LIA: +< ia <o program> [/] o program y teledu ar &x uh o Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa

LIA: +< 1a <0 program > [/] o program y teledu ar &x un o Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa

LIA: ia o program o program y

aut: yes.ADV of.PREP programme.N.M.SG of.PREP programme.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF

teledu ar uh o Buenos\_Aires\_S

television.N.M.SG on.PREP uh.IM from.PREP name

yes, the TV programme from Buenos Aires.

- (869) AMA: ia ia .

  AMA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.
- (870) AMA: a diwrnod digon gwyntog .

  AMA: a diwrnod digon gwyntog aut: and.CONJ day.N.M.SG enough.QUAN windy.ADJ and quite a windy day.
- (871) LIA: gwyntog .

  LIA: gwyntog
  aut: windy.ADJ
  windy.
- (872) LIA: a oedd hi (y)n jyst â bwrw eira .

  LIA: a oedd hi yn jyst â

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT just.ADV with.PREP

  bwrw eira

  strike.V.INFIN snow.N.M.SG

  and it was about to snow.
- (873) AMA: +< xxx.

(874) AMA: +< jyst â bwrw .

AMA: jyst â bwrw aut: just.adv with.prep strike.v.infin about to snow.

(875) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa oedd hi (y)n oer .

AMA:  $oh_S^C$  oedd hi oh.im be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat cold.adj oh it was cold.

(876) LIA: yn oer oer oer .

LIA: yn  $\mathbf{oer}$  $\mathbf{oer}$ aut: stative.stat cold.adj cold.adj cold.adj cold cold cold.

(877) AMA: +< yn oer ofnadwy ac oedd y llian bwrdd yn hedfan i bob man <efo ti> [?]

AMA: yn  $\mathbf{oer}$ ofnadwy ac oeddstative.stat cold.adj terrible.adj and.conj be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def hedfan i  $\mathbf{bwrdd}$ yn  $\mathbf{bob}$ cloth.n.m.sg table.n.m.sg stative.stat fly.v.infin to.prep each.preq+sm place.n.mf.sg efo  $\mathbf{ti}$ with.prep you.pron.2S

terribly cold, and the table cloth was flying all over the place.

(878) LIA: +< ia.

LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(879) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa druan ohonoch chi (y)n wneud hi (y)n fan (y)na .

AMA:  $oh_S^C$  druan ohonoch  ${f chi}$ aut: oh.im poor\_thing.n.m.sg+sm from\_you.prep+pron.2p you.pron.2p stative.stat fan yn make.v.infin+sm she.pron.f.3s stative.stat place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv oh you poor things doing it there.

- (880) LIA: +< &=groan .
- (881) LIA: +< < oedd o (y)n> [//] oedd o ddim yn &ha uh hawdd ei wneud e .

LIA: oedd  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ oeddo aut: be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss.spoken yn.prt be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss.spoken  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ uhhawdd ei wneud not. ADV+SM yn. PRT uh. IM easy. ADJ his. ADJ. POSS. M. 3S make. V. INFIN+SM

he.pron.m.3s.spoken

it wasn't easy to do.

(882) AMA: +< &=gasp nag oedd .

AMA: nag oedd

aut: than.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

oh, no.

(883) LIA: oedd o ddim yn hawdd i wneud .

LIA: oedd o ddim yn hawdd i

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT easy.ADJ to.PREP

wneud

make.v.infin+sm

it wasn't easy to do.

(884) AMA: +< dw i (y)n siŵr .

AMA: dw i yn siŵr

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ

I'm sure.

(885) AMA: +< o(eddw)n i biti drostoch chi .

AMA: oeddwn i biti drostoch chi

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S pity.N.M.SG+SM over\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P

I felt sorry for you.

(886) LIA: a peth arall oedden nhw (y)n torri .

LIA: a peth arall oedden nhw yn

aut: and.conj thing.n.m.sg other.adj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat

torri

break.v.infin

and another thing is that they were cutting.

(887) LIA: a wedyn oedd raid disgwyl .

LIA: a wedyn oedd raid disgwyl

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf necessity.n.m.sg+sm expect.v.infin

and then we had to wait.

(888) AMA: +< ie.

AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(889) LIA: wedyn dechrau o (y)r newydd .

LIA: wedyn dechrau o yr newydd

 $\pmb{aut:} \quad afterwards. \textit{ADV} \quad beginning. \textit{N.M.SG} [or] \textit{begin.V.INFIN} \quad of. \textit{PREP} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad new. \textit{ADJ} \quad afterwards. \textit{ADV} \quad beginning. \textit{N.M.SG} [or] \textit{begin.V.INFIN} \quad of. \textit{PREP} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad new. \textit{ADJ} \quad afterwards. \textit{ADV} \quad beginning. \textit{N.M.SG} [or] \textit{begin.V.INFIN} \quad of. \textit{PREP} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad new. \textit{ADJ} \quad afterwards. \textit{ADV} \quad beginning. \textit{N.M.SG} [or] \textit{begin.V.INFIN} \quad of. \textit{PREP} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad new. \textit{ADJ} \quad afterwards. \textit{ADV} \quad beginning. \textit{N.M.SG} [or] \textit{begin.V.INFIN} \quad of. \textit{PREP} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad new. \textit{ADJ} \quad afterwards. \textit{ADV} \quad beginning. \textit{N.M.SG} [or] \textit{begin.V.INFIN} \quad of. \textit{PREP} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad new. \textit{ADJ} \quad afterwards. \textit{ADV} \quad afterwards. \textit{ADV}$ 

and then start over.

(890) LIA: torri eto a disgwyl .

LIA: torri eto a disgwyl aut: break.V.INFIN again.ADV and.CONJ expect.V.INFIN cut again and wait.

(891) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh. IM

(892) LIA: +< na fuodd +//.

LIA: na fuodd

aut: who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM

no

(893) LIA: +< ond wnaeth i (ddi)m licio llawer o (y)r peth .

LIA:ondwnaethiddimliciollaweraut:but.CONJdo.V.3S.PAST+SMI.PRON.1S[or]to.PREPnot.ADV+SMlike.V.INFINmany.QUANoyrpethof.PREPthe.DET.DEFthing.N.M.SG

(894) AMA: +< naddo si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

AMA: naddo siŵr aut: no.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ no, of course.

(895) LIA: +< na .

LIA: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

 $(896)\,\,$  AMA: na o(eddw)n i (y)n deud na fewn dylsech chi fod .

AMA: na oeddwn i yn deud na aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN neg.PRT fewn dylsech chi fod in.PREP+SM  $ought\_to.V.2P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN$  you.PRON.2P be.V.INFIN+SM no I was saying you should've been inside.

(897) LIA: fewn .

LIA: fewn aut: in.PREP+SM inside.

(898) LIA: a oedd (y)na le i fod fewn . LIA: a oedd yna le aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM to.PREP fewn be.v.infin+sm in.prep+smand there was room to be inside. (899) AMA: +< ie . AMA: ie aut:yes.ADVves. (900) AMA: oedd (y)na le i fod? AMA: oedd yna fod aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM there was supposed to be room? (901) LIA: ia . LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (902) LIA: ond (dy)na fo . LIA: ond dyna fo aut: but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s but there we go. (903) AMA: +< yn lle oedd o ? AMA: yn lle $\mathbf{oedd}$ in.prep where.int be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken where was it? (904) LIA: +< o(eddw)n i isio ond +//. LIA: oeddwn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG but.CONJ I wanted to but... (905) LIA: yn uh +/. LIA: yn uh aut: yn.prt uh.im in, er...

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 $\mathbf{Tecwyn}_{\mathbf{c}}^{C}$ 

(906) AMA: +< <yn lle> [?] Tecwyn@s:cym&spa ?

in.prep where.int name

lle

AMA: vn

at Tecwyn's place?

aut:

 $(907) \quad {\tt LIA: \&=clears\_throat eh@s:cym&spa?}$ LIA:  $eh_S^C$ aut: er.im eh? (908) AMA: o\_gwmpas lle Tecwyn@s:cym&spa ? AMA: o\_gwmpas lle  $\mathbf{Tecwyn}_{S}^{C}$ aut: $around. {\it ADV}\ where. {\it INT[or]place. N.M.SG}\ name$ around Tecwyn's place? (909) LIA: +< naci . LIA: naci aut: no.ADV no. (910) LIA: fyny uh yr ochr draw i (y)r afon (.) uh xx . ochrdraw LIA: fyny  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ i afon  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: up.adv uh.im the.det.def side.n.f.sg yonder.adv to.prep the.det.def river.n.f.sg uh.IMup the other side of the river, er [...] (911) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa . AMA:  $oh_S^C$ oh.IMaut:oh. (912) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa ffordd (y)na . AMA:  $ah_S^C$  ffordd yna ah.im road.n.f.sg there.adv ah over there. (913) LIA: +< ia. LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (914) AMA: wyli di. AMA: wyli aut: $weep. V.2S. PRES[or] watch. V.2S. PRES+SM \ you. PRON. 2S+SM$ right. (915) LIA: lle oedd (.) O\_Farell@s:cym&spa ers\_talwm .  $O_Farell_S^C$  ers\_talwm oeddaut: where.int be.v.3s.imperf name  $for\_some\_time.ADV$ 

where O'Farell used to be.

(916) AMA: aha@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{aha}_S^C \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{unk} \end{array}$ 

aha.

(917) LIA: fan (y)na .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{LIA:} & \textbf{fan} & \textbf{yna} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{place.N.MF.SG+SM} & \textit{there.ADV} \end{array}$ 

there.

(918) LIA: na mae o (y)n neis .

LIA: na mae o yn neis aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ

(919) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(920) LIA: ond um oedd (y)na ddigon o le i wneud o fewn .

LIA: ond um oedd yna ddigon o

aut: but.conj um.im be.v.3s.imperf there.adv enough.Quan+sm of.Prep

le i wneud o

place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM to.Prep make.v.infin+sm he.Pron.M.3s.Spoken

fewn

in.Prep+sm

but, um, there was enough time indoors to do it.

(921) AMA: +< lle neis .

AMA: lle neis aut: place.N.M.SG nice.ADJ a nice place.

(922) AMA: +< wel siŵr o fod .

AMA: wel siŵr o fod aut: well. IM sure.ADJ of. PREP be.v.INFIN+SM well, of course.

(923) LIA: +< na ond dw i (we)di dod allan mewn teledu a <mae o (we)di> [//] maen nhw (we)di gweld fi yn Gymru hefyd .

LIA: na ond dw i wedi dod allan

aut: neg.prt but.conj be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is after.prep come.v.infin out.adv

mewnteleduamaeowediin.PREPtelevision.N.M.SGand.CONJbe.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENafter.PREP

maen nhw wedi gweld fi yn

 $be. \textit{V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN} \hspace{0.5cm} they. \textit{PRON.3P} \hspace{0.5cm} after. \textit{PREP} \hspace{0.5cm} see. \textit{V.INFIN} \hspace{0.5cm} \textit{I.PRON.1S+SM} \hspace{0.5cm} stative. \textit{STAT}$ 

**Gymru** hefyd Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM also.ADV

no but I've been on TV and they've seen me in Wales too.

(924) LIA: yn paratoi teisennod efo Sali@s:cym&spa .

LIA: yn paratoi teisennod efo Sali $_S^C$  aut: stative.STAT prepare.V.INFIN cake.N.F.PL with.PREP name preparing cakes with Sali.

(925) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

**AMA:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

(926) AMA: paid  $\hat{a}$  deud .

AMA: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2s.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN.SPOKEN you don't say.

(927) LIA: +< ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(928) AMA: iawn .

AMA: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
ok.

(929) AMA: iawn iawn .

AMA: iawn iawn aut: OK.ADV OK.ADV ok, ok.

(930) LIA: heb siarad oedd hynny .

(931) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(932) LIA: cnocio wyau uh +/.

LIA: cnocio wyau uh

aut: knock.v.infin eggs.n.m.pl uh.im

cracking eggs, er...

(933) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa paratoi .

AMA:  $ah_S^C$  paratoi aut: ah.IM prepare. V.INFIN ah, preparing.

(934) LIA: +< ie paratoi .

LIA: ie paratoi

aut: yes.ADV prepare.V.INFIN

yes, preparing.

(935) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa cwcio nhw a (.) popeth fel (yn)a .

AMA:  $ah_S^C$  cwcio nhw a popeth fel yna aut: ah.IM cook.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV ah, cooking them and everything like that.

(936) LIA: +< ia (.) ia .

LIA: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes... yes.

(937) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(938) LIA: &no (dy)na be oedd y [/] y gwaith hynny .

LIA: dyna be oedd y y gwaith

aut: that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG

hynny

that.ADJ.DEM.SP

that's what that work was.

(939) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(940)  $\,$  AMA: wyt ti (y)n licio wneud deisen ?

AMA: wyt ti yn licio wneud deisen aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM cake.N.F.SG+SM do you like making cakes?

(941) LIA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

LIA:  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$ aut: er.IM

(942) AMA: wyt ti (y)n licio wneud teisen?

AMA: wyt ti yn licio wneud teisen aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM cake.N.F.SG do you like making cakes?

(943) LIA: +< yndw dw i (y)n licio .

LIA: yndw dw i yn licio aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN yes, I like.

(944) AMA: +< wyt ti (y)n hoffi ?

AMA: wyt ti yn hoffi aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN do you like it?

(945) LIA: yndw .

LIA: yndw

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(946) LIA: < dw i (y)n > [/] dw i (y)n hoffi.

LIA: dw i yn dw i yn

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT

hoffi

like.V.INFIN

(947) AMA: +< mmhm.

I like it.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(948) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm...

(949) AMA: dw i (he)fyd .

AMA: dw i hefyd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S also.ADV me too.

(950) LIA: +< dw i (y)n dod [/] dod allan i nain fan (y)na dw i (y)n credu .

LIA: dw i yn dod dod allan

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN out.ADV

i nain fan yna dw i

to.PREP grandmother.N.F.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S

yn credu

stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN

I think I take after [?] grandma there.

(951) AMA: ia.

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(952) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

- (953) LIA: +< &=cough .
- (954) AMA: oedd dy nain yn cwcio (y)n hyfryd .

AMA: oedd dy nain yn cwcio

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF your.ADJ.POSS.2S grandmother.N.F.SG stative.STAT cook.V.INFIN

yn hyfryd

stative.STAT delightful.ADJ

your grandma's cooking was lovely.

- (955) LIA: +< &=clears\_throat .
- (956) LIA: +< mm +...

  LIA: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (957) AMA: oedd hi (y)n wneud sŵp cennin neis iawn .

AMA: oedd hi yn wneud sŵp aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM soup.N.M.SG cennin neis iawn leeks.N.F.PL[or]leeks.N.F.PL nice.ADJ very.ADV she made a very nice leek soup.

(958) LIA: oedd dw i (y)n cofio .

LIA: oedd dw i yn cofio aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN yes I remember.

(959) AMA: o(eddw)n i wrth (f)y modd efo (y)r sŵp cennin oedd hi (y)n wneud .

I really loved the leek soup she made.

(960) LIA: +< oedd .

LIA: oedd

 ${\it aut:}~ be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF}$ 

yes.

(961) LIA: +< oedd.

LIA: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(962) AMA: hyfryd .

AMA: hyfryd aut: delightful.ADJ lovely.

(963) LIA: oedd hi (y)n licio wneud um (.) teisennod plât .

LIA: oedd hi yn licio wneud um aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM um.IM teisennod plât cake.N.F.PL plate.N.M.SG she liked to make plate cakes.

(964) LIA: &t &tm &t .

(965) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa teisennod plât .

AMA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  teisennod plât aut: oh.IM cake.N.F.PL plate.N.M.SG oh, plate cakes. (970) AMA: a (y)r uh be arall oedd hi (y)n wneud?

AMA: a yr uh be arall oedd hi
aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF uh.IM what.INT other.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S
yn wneud
stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM
and the, er, what else did she make?

(971) AMA: reis .

AMA: reis

aut: rice.N.M.SG

rice.

wonderful.

(972) LIA: ia pwdin &r +/.

LIA: ia pwdin
aut: yes.ADV pudding.N.M.SG
yes, pudding.

hi AMA: oedd wneud yn reis aut:be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat make.v.infin+sm rice.n.m.sg and.conj rywbeth yn hi  $\mathbf{roid}$ sbesial be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT give.V.0.IMPERF+SM something.N.M.SG+SM special.ADJ reis yn in.prep the.det.def rice.n.m.sg

(973) AMA: +< oedd hi (y)n wneud reis ac oedd hi (y)n roid rywbeth sbesial yn y reis

she'd make rice and she'd put something special in the rice.

(974) LIA: oedd .

LIA: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(975) LIA: wheud o (y)n slo bach (.) yn y ffwrn .

LIA: wneud o yn slo bach yn aut: make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.SS.SPOKEN stative.STAT slow.ADJ small.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG doing it slowly in the oven.

(976) AMA: +< ti (y)n cofio be oedd o ?

AMA: ti yn cofio be oedd aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF o he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN do you remember what it was?

(977) AMA: yn y ffwrn oedd o .

AMA: yn y ffwrn oedd o aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN it was in the oven.

(978) LIA: +< ie ie . LIA: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(979) AMA: +< &=gasp .

(980) LIA: +< yn y ffwrn .

LIA: yn y ffwrn aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG in the oven.

(981) LIA: a wedyn oedd y [/] y llaeth yn mynd uh +...

LIA: a wedyn oedd y y llaeth

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def the.det.def milk.n.m.sg

yn mynd uh

stative.stat go.v.infin uh.im

and then the milk would go...

- (982) AMA: +< hyfryd .

  AMA: hyfryd
  aut: delightful.ADJ
  lovely.
- (984) LIA: yn dewach bwyta fo wedyn .

  LIA: yn dewach bwyta fo wedyn aut: stative.STAT fat.ADJ.COMP+SM eat.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S afterwards.ADV thicker, eating it afterwards.
- (985) AMA: +< yn dewach .

  AMA: yn dewach

  aut: stative.STAT fat.ADJ.COMP+SM

  thicker.
- (986) LIA: fel [/] fel hufen jyst .

  LIA: fel fel hufen jyst
  aut: like.CONJ like.CONJ cream.N.M.SG just.ADV
  just like cream.
- (987) AMA: +< xxx.
- (988) LIA: jyst fel hufen .

  LIA: jyst fel hufen

  aut: just.ADV like.CONJ cream.N.M.SG

  just like cream.
- (989) AMA: +< ia ia .

  AMA: ia ia

  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

  yes yes.

(991) AMA: mm mae o (y)n codi awydd bwyta arna i .

AMA: mm mae o yn codi awydd aut: mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT lift.V.INFIN desire.N.M.SG bwyta arna i eat.V.INFIN on\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S

mm, it's making me hungry.

(992) LIA: a wedyn oedd hi (y)n <codi &e> [///] cymeryd amser i wneud .

LIA: a wedyn oedd hi yn codi

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT lift.V.INFIN

cymeryd amser i wneud

take.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

and she took her time to make it.

(993) LIA: oedd hi (y)n dechrau cinio am ddeg ynde .

LIA: oedd hi yn dechrau cinio am aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN dinner.N.M.SG for.PREP ddeg ynde ten.NUM+SM isn't\_it.IM she started lunch at 10.

(994) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$ aut: ah.IM

(995) LIA: wheud o <(y)n (.)> [//] yn slo ond heb &v frysio .

LIA: wneud o yn yn slo ond aut: make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT stative.STAT slow.ADJ but.CONJ heb frysio without.PREP hurry.V.INFIN+SM doing it slowly but without hurrying.

(996) AMA: +< yn &s +/.

**AMA:** yn *qut:* yn.PRT

[...]

(997) AMA: +< ie .

AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

 $(998)\,$  LIA: a wedyn oedd popeth yn barod erbyn (..) hanner awr wedi deuddeg neu chwarter wedi deuddeg .

LIA:awedynoeddpopethynbarodaut:and.CONJafterwards.ADVbe.V.3S.IMPERFeverything.N.M.SGstative.STATready.ADJ+SMerbynhannerawrwedideuddegneuchwarterwediby.PREPhalf.N.M.SGhour.N.F.SGafter.PREPtwelve.NUMor.CONJquarter.N.M.SGafter.PREPdeuddeg

 $twelve.\mathit{Num}$ 

and everything was ready by half twelve or quarter past twelve.

(999) AMA: +< ia.

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1000) AMA: a pawb i (y)r  $t\hat{y}$  amser hynny .

AMA: a pawb i yr tŷ amser aut: and.CONJ everyone.PRON to.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG time.N.M.SG hynny

that. ADJ. DEM. SP

and everybody into the house at that time.

(1001) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1002) AMA: na &n .

AMA: na

 ${\it aut:} \hspace{0.5cm} neg.{\it PRT}$ 

no.

(1003) LIA: mi ges i amser (..) iawn a hapus yn lle nain (.) a taid .

LIA: mi ges i amser iawn a aut: aff.PRT get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S time.N.M.SG OK.ADV and.CONJ hapus yn lle nain a taid happy.ADJ in.PREP where.INT grandmother.N.F.SG and.CONJ grandfather.N.M.SG i had a fine and happy time at grandma and granddad's place.

(1004) AMA: +< do .

AMA: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(1005) LIA: lot .

LIA: lot
aut: lot.QUAN

a lot.

(1006) AMA: wrth lwc .

AMA: wrth lwc

aut: by.prep luck.n.f.sg

luckily.

(1007) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

(1008) AMA: mm +...

yes.

**AMA:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

mm...

(1009) AMA: a digon i ddarllen .

AMA: a digon i ddarllen aut: and.CONJ enough.QUAN to.PREP read.V.INFIN+SM and enough to read.

- (1010) LIA: &=gasp !
- (1011) LIA: oedd taid yn darllen .

LIA: oedd taid yn darllen aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF grandfather.N.M.SG stative.STAT read.V.INFIN granddad used to read.

(1012) LIA: oedd nain yn darllen .

LIA: oedd nain yn darllen aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF grandmother.N.F.SG stative.STAT read. V.INFIN grandma used to read.

(1013) LIA: o(eddw)n i yn darllen a Marco@s:cym&spa yn darllen .

read. V. INFIN

I used to read, and Marco too.

(1015) LIA: oedd .

LIA: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(1016) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

**AMA:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

(1017) LIA: na dw i (y)n credu taw o fan (y)na mae o mor lector@s:spa (.) heddiw .

LIA: na dw i yn credu taw

aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN that.CONJ

ofanynamaeomorof.PREPplace.N.MF.SG+SMthere.ADVbe.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENso.ADV

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{lector}^S & \textbf{heddiw} \\ \textit{reader.N.M.SG} & \textit{today.ADV} \end{array}$ 

no I think that's why he's such a reader today.

(1018) AMA: ie digon hawdd digon hawdd .

AMA: ie digon hawdd digon hawdd aut: yes.ADV enough.QUAN easy.ADJ enough.QUAN easy.ADJ yes, easy enough.

(1019) LIA: +< mae o (y)n licio +//.

LIA: mae o yn licio aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT like.V.INFIN he likes...

(1020) LIA: +< dal i ddarllen .

LIA: dal i ddarllen aut: continue.v.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP read.v.INFIN+SM still reads.

(1021) AMA: o(eddw)n i (y)n darllen lot (y)na (he)fyd .

AMA: oeddwn i yn darllen lot yna hefyd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT read.V.INFIN lot.QUAN there.ADV also.ADV

I used to read a lot there as well.

(1022) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1023) LIA: oedd pleser darllen .

LIA: oedd pleser darllen aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF pleasure.N.M.SG read.V.INFIN it was a pleasure to read.

- (1024) AMA: +< xxx.
- (1025) LIA: rywun yn cael digon o rhyddid a [/] a tawelwch a [/] a &b +//.

  LIA: rywun yn cael digon o rhyddid aut: someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT get.V.INFIN enough.QUAN of.PREP freedom.N.M.SG

  a a tawelwch a a a and.CONJ quiet.N.M.SG[or]silence.V.2P.PRES[or]silence.V.2P.IMPER and.CONJ and.CONJ having enough freedom and silence and...
- $\left(1027\right)$  LIA: wel (dy)na fo oedd dim teledu amser hynny .

LIA: wel dyna fo oedd dim teledu

aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV televise.V.INFIN

amser hynny

time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

well, there we go, there wasn't television back then.

- (1028) AMA: +< ie ie .

  AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.
- (1029) AMA: nac oedd .

  AMA: nac oedd

  aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF

  no.
- (1030) LIA: +< oedd o (y)n wahanol iawn .

  LIA: oedd o yn wahanol iawn

  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM very.ADV

  it was very different.

 $\left(1031\right)$  AMA: a oedd hynny (y)n wahanol iawn .

AMA: a oedd hynny yn wahanol iawn aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf that.pron.sp stative.stat different.adj+sm very.adv it was very different.

(1032) LIA: yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(1033) LIA: mae teledu (we)di newid lot o bethau .

things. N.M.PL+SM

TV has changed a lot of things.

 $(1034) \quad {\rm AMA:} \ +< \ {\rm mae} \ {\rm plant} \ {\rm r\^wan} \ {\rm yn} \ {\rm eiste(dd)} \ {\rm i} \ {\rm edrych} \ {\rm ar} \ {\rm y} \ {\rm teledu} \ {\rm drwy} \ ({\rm y}) {\rm r} \ {\rm pnawn} \ .$ 

AMA: mae plant rŵan yn eistedd i edrych aut: be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL now.ADV stative.STAT sit.V.INFIN to.PREP look.V.INFIN ar y teledu drwy yr pnawn on.PREP the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG children sit and watch TV all afternoon now.

(1035) LIA: +< ia (.) ia .

LIA: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes yes.

(1036) AMA: (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn meddwl am afael mewn llyfr welaist ti ?

AMA: dydyn oldin o

see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

they don't think about picking up a book, you see?

(1037) LIA: +< na .

LIA: na aut: neg.PRT no.

(1038) LIA: +< na .

LIA: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(1039) LIA: a peth arall (y)dy gweld teledu a darllen rywbeth trwy deledu .

LIA: a peth arall ydy gweld teledu a aut: and.CONJ thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES see.V.INFIN televise.V.INFIN and.CONJ darllen rywbeth trwy deledu read.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM through.PREP televise.V.INFIN+SM

(1040) LIA: a peth arall (y)dy darllen &wl +//.

LIA: a peth arall ydy darllen

aut: and.CONJ thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES read.V.INFIN

and reading [...] is another thing...

and another thing is watching TV and reading something on TV.

(1041) LIA: ti gallu mynd (y)n\_ôl i ddarllen o a (e)i ddeall o (y)n well ynde .

LIA: ti gallu mynd yn\_ôl i ddarllen aut: you.PRON.2S be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN back.ADV to.PREP read.V.INFIN+SM

o a ei ddeall he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN and.CONJ his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S understand.V.INFIN+SM

o yn well ynde he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT better.ADJ.COMP+SM isn't\_it.IM

you can go back to reading and understand it better.

(1042) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1043) AMA:  $\langle \text{ia w(ir)} \rangle$  [/] ia wir .

AMA: ia wir ia wir aut: yes. ADV truth. N.M. SG + SM[or] true. ADJ + SM yes. ADV truth. N.M. SG + SM[or] true. ADJ + SM yes indeed.

(1044) LIA: eh@s:cym&spa ?  $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{LIA: \ eh}_S^C \\ \pmb{aut: \ er.} \mathbf{IM} \\ \text{eh}? \end{array}$ 

(1046) AMA: mae hynny wir .

AMA: mae hynny wir aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM that's true.

(1047) LIA: ond (dy)na fo .

LIA: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but there you go.

(1048) LIA: be <wnewch chi> [?] ?

LIA: be wnewch chi

aut: what.INT do.V.2P.PRES+SM you.PRON.2P

what do you do?

(1049) LIA: fel (yn)a mae (y)r pethau mynd ymlaen .

LIA: fel yna mae yr pethau mynd ymlaen aut: like.conj there.adv be.v.3s.pres the.det.det things.n.m.pl go.v.infin forward.adv that's how things are going.

 $(1050) \quad {\tt AMA: mm + \dots}$ 

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM

mm...

(1051) AMA: a be wyt ti feddwl fydden nhw (y)n meddwl ohonyn ni (ei)n dwy yn siarad Cymraeg r $\hat{w}$ an ?

AMA: a be wyt ti feddwl

aut: and.conj what.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s think.v.infin+sm

fydden nhw yn meddwl

be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P stative.STAT think.V.INFIN

ohonynnieindwyfrom\_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKENwe.PRON.1Pour.ADJ.POSS.1Ptwo.NUM.F

yn siarad Cymraeg rŵan

stative.stat talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg now.adv

and what do you thing they'll think of us two speaking Welsh now?

(1052) LIA: ia xxx.

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes [...]

(1053) AMA: +< be fydd pobl (.) yr uh university@s:eng +...

AMA: be fydd pobl yr uh university<sup>E</sup> aut: what.INT be.V.3S.FUT+SM people.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF uh.IM university.N.SG what will the people in the, er, university...

(1054) LIA: +< (dy)na be <dw i &r> [//] dw i meddwl (he)fyd .

think.v.infin also.adv

that's what I'm thinking as well.

(1055) AMA: +, yn meddwl ?

AMA: yn meddwl aut: stative.STAT think.V.INFIN thinking?

(1056) LIA: +< ia dw i &me +//.

LIA: ia dw

aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S

yes, I...

(1057) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1058) AMA: gobeithio +/.

AMA: gobeithio

aut: hope.v.infin
I hope...

(1059) LIA: +< pwy ydy (y)r ddwy ddynes yma?

LIA: pwy ydy yr ddwy ddynes yma aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM woman.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV who are these two ladies?

(1060) AMA: wel ia ond gobeithio fydd o (y)n iawn .

AMA: wel ia ond gobeithio fydd o

aut: well.IM yes.ADV but.CONJ hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

yn iawn
stative.STAT OK.ADV

well yes but hopefully it'll be ok.

(1061) LIA: wel ia .

LIA: wel ia
aut: well.IM yes.ADV
well, yes.

(1062) AMA: +< gobeithio fyddan nhw (y)n uh (.) enjoio .

AMA: gobeithio fyddan nhw yn uh enjoio aut: hope.v.infin be.v.3p.fut.Spoken+sm they.pron.3p yn.prt uh.im enjoy.v.infin I hope they'll enjoy it.

(1063) LIA: +< dw i (y)n gobeithio (.) fydd o (y)n iawn .

LIA: dw i yn gobeithio fydd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM

o yn iawn
he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT OK.ADV

I hope it'll be ok.

(1064) AMA: enjoio (y)r sgwrs dan ni (y)n drafod .

AMA: enjoio yr sgwrs dan ni

aut: enjoy.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF chat.N.F.SG be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P

yn drafod

stative.STAT discuss.V.INFIN+SM

enjoy the chat we're having.

(1065) LIA: +< dw i ddim isio wneud dim\_byd uh +...

LIA: dw i ddim isio wneud

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG make.V.INFIN+SM

dim\_byd uh

anything.ADV uh.IM

I don't want to do anything, er...

(1066) AMA: ++ allan o le .

AMA: allan o le

aut: out.ADV of.PREP place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM

out of place.

(1067) LIA: na . LIA: na

aut: neg.prt

no.

(1068) AMA: [- spa] no .

AMA:  $\mathbf{no}^S$ aut: not.ADV[...] no.

(1069) LIA: bosib.

LIA: bosib

 $m{aut:} \quad possible. ADJ+SM$ 

maybe.

(1070) AMA: +< no@s:spa &h um +...

AMA:  $\mathbf{no}^S$  um aut: not.ADV um.IM no, um...

(1071) AMA: dw i (y)n gweld o (y)n [/] um (.) yn waith delicet .

AMA: dw i yn gweld o

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

yn um yn waith delicet

yn.PRT um.IM stative.STAT work.N.M.SG+SM delicate.ADJ

I see it as delicate work.

(1072) LIA: +< yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes it is.

(1073) LIA: a nhwythau (we)di dod mor bell (.) i wneud gwaith fel hyn .

LIA: a nhwythau wedi dod mor bell i aut: and.conj they.pron.emph.sp after.prep come.v.infin so.adv far.adj+sm to.prep wneud gwaith fel hyn make.v.infin+sm work.n.m.sg like.conj this.pron.sp and them having comed so far to do work like this.

(1074) AMA: +< yndy [?] .

AMA: yndy

 ${\it aut:} \qquad {\it be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$ 

yes.

(1075) AMA: +< mm +...

**AMA:** mm *aut: mm.IM* mm...

(1076) AMA: +< o mor bell i ddod i wneud o .

AMA: o mor bell i aut: he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP so.ADV far.ADJ+SM to.PREP ddod i wneud o come.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN from so far away to come and do it.

 $\left(1077\right)$  AMA: ia wir .

AMA: ia wir

aut: yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM

yes.

(1078) LIA: maen nhw (y)n haeddu cael rywbeth taclus ta beth .

LIA: maen nhw yn haeddu cael
aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT deserve.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN
rywbeth taclus ta beth
something.N.M.SG+SM tidy.ADJ be.IM what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM
they deserve tohave something tidy anyway.

(1079) AMA: +< wel (yn)dyn yndyn .

AMA: wel yndyn yndyn

aut: well.IM be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

well yes they do.

(1080) AMA: dim bod ni (y)n mynd dros ben llestri na (dd)im\_byd felly .

AMA: dim bod ni yn mynd dros

aut: not.ADV be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM

ben llestri na ddim\_byd felly

head.N.M.SG+SM vessel.N.M.PL neg.PRT anything.ADV+SM so.ADV

not that we're going over the top or anything like that.

(1081) LIA: na na .

LIA: na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT no no.

 $(1082) \quad \mathtt{AMA:} \ +< \ \mathtt{mm} \ + \ldots$ 

**AMA:** mm *aut: mm.IM* mm...

(1083) LIA: na na .

LIA: na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT no no.

(1084) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

- (1085) LIA: &=noise.
- (1086) AMA: wel dweud y gwir does gen i ddim (.) fawr o ddim\_byd arall i ddeud .

AMA: wel dweud gwir does well.im say.v.infin the.det.def truth.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg/or/be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg+sm gen i ddim fawr  $\mathbf{o}$  $with. \textit{PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S} \quad nothing. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \quad big. \textit{ADJ+SM} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} [\textit{or}] \textit{from.PREP} [\textit{or}] \textit{of.PREP} \\ \text{or} \quad big. \textit{ADJ+SM} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} [\textit{or}] \textit{from.PREP} [\textit{or}] \textit{of.PREP} \\ \text{or} \quad big. \textit{ADJ+SM} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} [\textit{or}] \textit{from.PREP} [\textit{or}] \textit{of.PREP} \\ \text{or} \quad big. \textit{ADJ+SM} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} [\textit{or}] \textit{from.PREP} [\textit{or}] \textit{of.PREP} \\ \text{or} \quad big. \textit{ADJ+SM} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} [\textit{or}] \textit{from.PREP} [\textit{or}] \textit{of.PREP} \\ \text{or} \quad big. \textit{ADJ+SM} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} [\textit{or}] \textit{from.PREP} [\textit{or}] \textit{of.PREP} \\ \text{or} \quad big. \textit{ADJ+SM} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} [\textit{or}] \textit{from.PREP} [\textit{or}] \textit{of.PREP} \\ \text{or} \quad big. \textit{or} \quad big. \textit{or}$ ddim\_byd arall ddeud anything.ADV+SM other.ADJ to.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM well, to tell the truth, I don't have much else to say.

(1087) LIA: na .

LIA: na aut: neg.PRT

no.

(1088) AMA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

**AMA:**  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: er.IM

eh?

(1089) LIA: fi chwaith .

LIA: fi chwaith aut: I.PRON.1S+SM neither.ADV me neither.

(1090) AMA: na dw i (y)n credu bod ni wedi pasio (.) ryw hanner awr do ?

AMA: na dw i yn credu bod

aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN

no, I think we've done about half on hour, haven't we?

(1091) LIA: ddechreuon i am (.) (y)chydig &w ar\_ $\hat{\text{ol}}$  chwech .

LIA: ddechreuon

 $\pmb{aut:} \quad beginnings. N.M. PL + SM[or] begin. V. 1P. PAST. SPOKEN + SM[or] begin. V. 3P. PAST. SPOKEN + SM[or] begin. V. 1P. PAST. SPOKEN + SM[or] beginnings. N. M. PL + SM[or] beginni$ 

i am ychydig ar\_ôl chwech I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP for.PREP  $a\_little.QUAN$  after.PREP six.NUM we started shortly after six.

(1092) AMA: ia (dy)na fo .

AMA: ia dyna fo aut: yes.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes, that's it.

(1093) LIA: a (.) mae o (y)n hen [?] +...

LIA: a mae o yn hen aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT old.ADJ and it's long since...

(1094) AMA: +< iawn .

AMA: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
ok.

(1095) AMA: reit .

AMA: reit
aut: quite.ADV

right.

(1096) AMA: na oes dim\_byd i wneud efo (y)chydig o +//.

AMA: na oes dim\_byd i wneud

aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG anything.ADV to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

efo ychydig o

with.PREP a\_little.QUAN of.PREP

no, there's nothing to do with little...

(1097) AMA: a mae o (y)n (..) cadw y ddynes yn [?] fynd trwy (y)r bore .

AMA: a mae o yn cadw y aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF ddynes yn fynd trwy yr bore woman.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN+SM through.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG and it's keeping the lady going all morning.

(1098) AMA: ond ie (.) xx.

AMA: ond ie aut: but.CONJ yes.ADV but yes [...]

(1099) LIA: uh ti am gwpaniad o de arall ?

er, would you like another cup of tea.

(1100) AMA: dim diolch yn fawr .

AMA: dim diolch yn fawr aut: not.ADV thanks.N.M.SG stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM no thank you.

(1101) LIA: +< na ?

LIA: na
aut: neg.PRT
no?

(1102) AMA: [- spa] no no .

AMA:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$  aut: not.ADV not.ADV [...] no no.

(1103) AMA: oedd o (y)n hyfryd .

AMA: oedd o yn hyfryd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT delightful.ADJ it was lovely.

(1104) AMA: a wyt ti <(we)di mm (...)> [//] wedi clywed am yr [/] um (...) y bobl yn siarad am y tywydd pnawn (y)ma am saith o (y)r gloch?

AMA: a wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ wedi  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ wedi clywed and.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s after.prep mm.im after.prep hear.v.infin aut: $\mathbf{am}$ um  $\mathbf{y}$ bobl  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ siarad for.prep the.det.def um.im the.det.def people.n.f.sg+sm stative.stat talk.v.infin tywydd pnawn yma  $for. \textit{PREP} \ the. \textit{Det.def} \ weather. \textit{N.M.SG} \ afternoon. \textit{N.M.SG} \ here. \textit{Adv} \ for. \textit{PREP} \ seven. \textit{NUM}$ gloch of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM

and have you, mm, heard about the, um, the people talking about the weather this afternoon at seven o'clock?

(1105) LIA: na o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod amdan .

LIA: na oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN amdan for\_them.PREP+PRON.3P.NSTAN
no, I didn't know about it.

- (1106) AMA: +< xxx ?
- (1107) LIA: na .

  LIA: na 
  aut: neg.PRT

no.

aav. 110g.1111

(1108) AMA: +< na maen nhw wedi deud ers dyddiau yn y radio .

AMA: na maen nhw wedi deud

aut: neg.PRT be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

ers dyddiau yn y radio

since.ADJ days.N.M.PL in.PREP the.DET.DEF radio.N.M.SG

no, they've been saying for days on the radio.

(1109) LIA: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie ?

LIA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  ie  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{oh}.IM$   $\mathbf{yes}.ADV$  oh, yes?

(1110) AMA: ie mae (y)na ddyn o Cordoba@s:cym&spa (y)n dod i sôn am y newid sy yn y tywydd efo (y)r +...

AMA: ie mae yna ddyn o

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3P.PRES+SM[or]man.N.M.SG+SM from.PREP

newidsyynytywyddefochange.V.INFINbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELin.PREPthe.DET.DEFweather.N.M.SGwith.PREP

 $\mathbf{vr}$ 

 $the. {\it DET.DEF}$ 

yes, there's a man from Cordoba coming to talk about the change in the weather with the...

(1111) LIA: +< &i ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1112) AMA: a <maen nhw> [//] mae e (y)n siŵr bod (y)na rywbeth yn digwydd welaist ti ?

AMA: a maen nhw mae e

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

yn siŵr bod yna rywbeth yn

stative.STAT sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN there.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT

digwydd welaist ti

happen.V.INFIN see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

and he's sure that something is happening, you see?

(1113) AMA: rywbeth wahanol .

AMA: rywbeth wahanol aut: something.N.M.SG+SM different.ADJ+SM something different.

- (1114) AMA: xxx.

ecology.

(1116) AMA: +< (dy)dy pethau ddim (y)r un fath â ers\_talwm .

AMA: dydy pethau ddim

aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN things.N.M.PL nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM

yr un fath â ers\_talwm

the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ for\_some\_time.ADV

things aren't the same as they used to be.

(1117) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1118) AMA: (dy)dy pethau ddim (y)r un fath â ers\_talwm .

AMA: dydy pethau ddim

aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN things.N.M.PL nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM

yr un fath â ers\_talwm

 $the. {\it Det. Def}$   $one. {\it Num type. N. F. SG+SM}$   $as. {\it Conj for\_some\_time. ADV}$ 

things aren't the same as they used to be.

(1119) LIA: +< ia ond (dy)na fo dw i (y)n deud .

LIA: ia ond dyna fo dw i

aut: yes.adv but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s

vn deud

 $stative.stat\ say.v.infin.spoken$ 

yes but, there we go, I say.

(1120) LIA: ond um (.) y dyn sy (y)n wneud lot .

LIA: ond um y dyn s

aut: but.conj um.im that.pron.rel be.v.3p.pres[or]man.n.m.sg be.v.3sp.pres.rel

yn wneud lot

stative.stat make.v.infin+sm lot.quan

but man is doing a lot of it.

(1121) AMA: +< ie dyn .

AMA: ie dyn

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG[or]draw\_.V.3S.PRES+SM

yes, humans.

(1122) LIA: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

LIA:  $\mathbf{oh}_{\mathbf{c}}^C$ 

aut: oh.IM

oh.

(1123) AMA: y drygioni.

AMA: y drygioni

aut: the.Det.Def wrongdoing.N.M.SG

the mischief.

(1124) LIA: &di ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1125) AMA: +< mm +...

**AMA:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

mm.

(1126) LIA: maen nhw (.) (we)di torri gymaint o mm (.) bosques@s:spa cómo@s:spa era@s:spa ?

LIA: maen nhw wedi torri gymaint aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP break.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM o mm bosques cómo era he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP mm.IM wood.N.M.PL how.INT be.V.13S.IMPERF [...] they've cut so many, mm, forests, what's that?

(1127) AMA: +< ++ o goed .

AMA: o goed

aut: of.PREP trees.N.M.SG+SM

trees.

(1128) LIA: goed (.) yn y north .

LIA: goed yn y north

aut: trees.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF north.N.M.SG

...trees, in the north.

(1129) AMA: +< ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1130) AMA: yndy yndy (.) yndy .

AMA: yndy yndy yndy
aut: be.v.3s.PRES.EMPH be.v.3s.PRES.EMPH be.v.3s.PRES.EMPH
yes yes.

(1131) LIA: nes maen nhw (y)n wedi sychu (y)r tir i\_gyd .

LIA: nes maen nhw yn wedi sychu

aut: nearer.ADJ.COMP be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT after.PREP dry.V.INFIN

yr tir i\_gyd

the.DET.DEF land.N.M.SG all.ADJ

until they've dried out all the land.

(1132) AMA: yndy.

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(1133) AMA: yndy yndy .

AMA: yndy yndy

aut:be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes yes.

(1134) LIA: a wedyn mae hynna (y)n troi (y)n [//] yn llwch a [/] a um (.) a sand .

wedyn mae hynna aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres that.pron.sp.spoken stative.stat

 $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ llwch $\mathbf{a}$  $\mathbf{a}$  $\mathbf{um}$ turn.v.infin yn.prt yn.prt dust.n.m.sg and.conj and.conj um.im and.conj sand.n.m.sg

and then it turns into dust and sand.

(1135) AMA: ia.

AMA: ia

aut:yes.ADV

yes.

(1136) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa xxx .

AMA:  $oh_s^C$ 

aut: oh.im

oh, [...].

(1137) LIA: +< mae (y)na rywbeth .

LIA: mae yna rywbeth

 $aut: \ be. {\it V.3S.PRES} \ there. {\it ADV} \ something. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ 

there's something.

(1138) LIA: achos nawr mae (we)di glawio gymaint yma .

LIA: achos wedi glawio gymaint nawr mae

aut: cause.N.M.SG now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP rain.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM

yma

here.ADV

because now it's rained so much here.

(1139) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.im

mm.

(1140) LIA: a mae (y)r porfa ddim yn tyfu .

porfa ddim  $\mathbf{yr}$ yn

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def pasture.n.f.sg not.adv+sm stative.stat

tyfu

grow. V. INFIN

and the pasture isn't growing.

(1141) AMA: achos bod hi rhy oer .

AMA: achos bod hi rhy oer aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S too.ADJ cold.ADJ

because it's too cold.

(1142) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1143) LIA: (dy)dy (y)r blodau ddim yn tyfu chwaith .

LIA: dydy yr blodau ddim yn aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF flowers.N.M.PL not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

**tyfu chwaith** grow.V.INFIN neither.ADV

the flowers don't grow either.

(1144) LIA: +< na .

LIA: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(1145) AMA: na xxx.

**AMA:** na *aut:* neg.PRT

no [...]

(1146) LIA: am bod hi rhy oer .

LIA: am bod hi rhy oer aut: for.PREP be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S too.ADJ cold.ADJ because it's too cold.

(1147) AMA: ie ie .

AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(1148) AMA: mm +...

**AMA:** mm *aut: mm.IM* mm.

(1149) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na &n ti intrest &a &e +//.

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  dyna ti intrest aut: ah.IM that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S interest.N.M.SG oh that's interesting...

(1150) AMA: ie rŵan am saith o (y)r gloch .

AMA: ie rŵan am saith o yr gloch

aut: yes.ADV now.ADV for.PREP seven.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM

yes at seven o'clock.

- (1151) LIA: +< xxx.
- (1152) LIA: aha@s:cym&spa .

LIA:  $\mathbf{aha}_{S}^{C}$  aut: unk

(1153) AMA: xxx mae llai (.) am sbel dydy ?

AMA: mae llai am sbel dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES smaller.ADJ.COMP for.PREP spell.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.NEG+SM [...] less, for a while, isn't it?

(1154) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1155) LIA: na o(eddw)n i (ddi)m wedi +/.

LIA: na oeddwn i ddim wedi aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP no, I hadn't...

(1156) AMA: +< xxx fi [?] awydd fynd adre rŵan i wneud tân a hel coed a bopeth fel (yn)a (.) yn barod erbyn nos .

AMA: fi awydd fynd adrerŵan aut:I.PRON.1S+SM desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN+SM home.ADV now.ADV to.PREP tân  $\mathbf{a}$ hel coedmake.v.infin+sm fire.n.m.sg and.conj collect.v.infin trees.n.m.sg and.conj  $\mathbf{fel}$ yna barod erbyn nos yn everything.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM by.PREP night.N.F.SG [...] I'm keen to to go home now to make the fire and collect wood and everything like that, ready for the night.

(1157) LIA: +< ia (.) ia .

LIA: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes... yes.

(1158) LIA: oe(dde)t ti ddim wedi wneud hynna cyn dod?

LIA: oeddet ti ddim wedi wneud

aut: be.v.2s.imperf.spoken you.pron.2s not.adv+sm after.prep make.v.infin+sm

hynna cyn dod

that.pron.sp.spoken before.prep come.v.infin

you hadn't done that before coming?

(1159) AMA: +< ie.

AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1160) AMA: na o(eddw)n i ddim wedi gwneud o [?] .

o

he.pron.m.3s.spoken

no, I hadn't done it.

(1161) AMA: ces i (ddi)m amser bore (y)ma .

AMA: ces i ddim amser bore yma aut: get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM time.N.M.SG morning.N.M.SG here.ADV I had no time this morning.

(1162) LIA: ie.

LIA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1163) AMA: na.

AMA: na

aut: neg.prt

no.

(1164) LIA: sut ddost ti ?

LIA: sut ddost ti

 ${\it aut:}\ {\it how.int\ come.v.2s.past.nstan+sm\ you.pron.2s}$ 

how did you come?

(1165) LIA: [- spa] en taxi ?

LIA:  $en^S$   $taxi^S$ 

aut: in.prep taxi.n.m.sg

by taxi?

- (1167) LIA: &=grunt .
- (1168) AMA: +< ie ie .

  AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.
- (1169) LIA: maen nhw (we)di wneud y gwaith (y)ma yn llawer o lefydd?

  LIA: maen nhw wedi wneud y aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

  gwaith yma yn llawer o lefydd

  work.N.M.SG here.ADV yn.PRT many.QUAN of.PREP places.N.M.PL+SM

  have they done this work in a lot of places?
- (1170) AMA: hwn ?

  AMA: hwn

  aut: this.PRON.M.SG

  this?
- (1171) LIA: mm +...

  LIA: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm...
- (1172) AMA: +< yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa ta beth . AMA: yn Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$  ta beth  $aut: in.PREP \ name be.IM \ thing.N.M.SG+SM[or]what.INT$  in Buenos Aires anyway.
- (1173) LIA: ia .

  LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (1174) AMA: Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa ac yn [/] yn y Dyffryn siŵr .

  AMA: Buenos\_Aires\_S^C ac yn yn y Dyffryn siŵr aut: name and.conj yn.prt in.prep the.det.def name sure.Adj

  Buenos Aires and in the valley surely.

(1175) LIA: +< yn y Dyffryn .

LIA: yn y Dyffryn aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF name in the valley.

(1176) AMA: +< yn bob man .

(1177) AMA: maen nhw (we)di cael (...) lot o bobl i siarad <yn (.) Gymru> [/] yn uh Gaiman@s:cym&spa a Trelew@s:cym&spa .

AMA: maen nhw wedi cael lot aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP get.V.INFIN lot.QUAN

they've had a lot of people to talk in Wales... er, in Gaiman and Trelew.

(1178) LIA: +< mm +...

LIA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm...

(1179) LIA: +< oh@s:cym&spa si $\hat{w}$ r .

LIA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  siŵr aut: oh.IM sure.ADJ oh, sure.

(1180) LIA: +< <yn &tre> [//] yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

(1181) AMA: mae (y)na (.) lot fawr o Gymry yna eto .

AMA: mae yna lot fawr o Gymry

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN big.ADJ+SM of.PREP Welsh\_people.N.M.PL+SM

yna eto

there.ADV again.ADV

there are still a lot of Welsh people there.

(1182) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1183) LIA: +< oes .

LIA: oes

aut: age.N.F.SG[or]be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes, there are.

(1184) AMA: (y) chydig sydd fan hyn ynde?

AMA: ychydig sydd fan hyn ynde aut: a\_little.QUAN be.V.3SP.PRES.REL place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP isn't\_it.IM there are very few here, eh?

(1185) LIA: ia (dy)na be dw i (y)n deud .

LIA: ia dyna be dw i yn aut: yes.ADV  $that\_is.ADV$  what.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT deud say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

yes, that's what I say.

(1186) AMA: +< (y)chydig o Gymry sydd yma .

AMA: ychydig o Gymry sydd yma aut:  $a\_little.QUAN$  of PREP Welsh\\_people.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL here.ADV very few Welsh people are here.

(1187) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1188) LIA: wel dw i (ddi)m yn gwybo(d) sut ychydig (.) ond (y)chydig sy (y)n siarad Cymraeg .

LIA: wel dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN sut ychydig ond ychydig sy yn siarad how.INT a\_little.QUAN but.CONJ a\_little.QUAN be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN Cymraeg

Welsh.n.f.sg

well, I don't know how few, but only a few who speak Welsh.

(1189) AMA: +< a be wyt ti +//.

AMA: a be wyt ti  $aut: \quad \textit{and.CONJ} \quad \textit{what.INT} \quad \textit{be.V.2S.PRES} \quad \textit{you.PRON.2S}$  and what do you...

(1190) AMA: +< (y)chydig sy (y)n siarad Cymraeg .

AMA: ychydig sy yn siarad Cymraeg aut:  $a\_little.QUAN$  be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG few speak Welsh.

(1191) AMA: ia .

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1192) LIA: &sa &w at ei\_gilydd dan ni yn amryw [?] xxx .

LIA: at ei\_gilydd dan ni yn amryw aut: to.PREP each\_other.PRON.3SP be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P in.PREP several.PREQ all together we're numerous [...].

(1193) AMA: +< a +...

AMA: a

aut: and.conj

and...

(1194) LIA: ond uh (.) yn siarad Cymraeg +...

LIA: ond uh yn siarad Cymraeg aut: but.conj uh.im stative.stat talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg but, er, speaking Welsh...

(1195) AMA: +< ie.

AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1196) AMA: ond dw i (we)di bod yn cyfri nhw welaist ti ?

AMA: ond dw i wedi bod yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN yn.PRT cyfri nhw welaist ti cover.V.2S.PRES they.PRON.3P see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S but I've been counting them, you see?

(1197) LIA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

LIA:  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: er.IM

eh?

(1198) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa ia ?

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV

ah, yes?

(1199) AMA: +< dw i (we)di bod yn cyfri nhw a &m [/] a dw i ddim gweld nhw +/.

AMA: dw i wedi bod yn cyfri
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN yn.PRT cover.V.2S.PRES

nhw a a dw i ddim gweld
they.PRON.3P and.CONJ and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM see.V.INFIN
nhw
they.PRON.3P

I've been counting them, and I don't see them...

(1200) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(1201) LIA: +< na.

LIA: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(1202) LIA: dim (y)r un fath â Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

LIA: dim yr un fath â Gaiman $_S^C$  aut: nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ name not the same as Gaiman.

- (1203) AMA: +< xx.
- (1204) LIA: achos gallet ti gael Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

LIA: achos gallet ti gael Gaiman $_S^C$  aut: cause.N.M.SG be\_able.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S get.V.INFIN+SM name because you can have Gaiman.

(1205) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(1206) LIA: <mae (y)na> [//] maen nhw (y)n siŵr wedi cael (.) lot o rai i siarad Cymraeg .

LIA: mae yna maen nhw yn siŵr aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT sure.ADJ wedi cael lot o rai i siarad after.PREP get.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP some.PRON+SM to.PREP talk.V.INFIN

Cymraeg
Welsh.N.F.SG

there are... they must have got a lot to speak Welsh.

(1207) AMA: +< yndy yndyn [?] .

AMA: yndy yndyn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they have.

(1208) AMA: a fwy rŵan yr [/] y bobl ifanc yn dod yn siarad Cymraeg wedyn yn yr ysgol

AMA: a fwy rŵan yr y bobl

aut: and.conj more.adj.comp+sm now.adv the.det.def the.det.def people.n.f.sg+sm

ifanc yn dod yn siarad Cymraeg young.ADJ stative.STAT come.V.INFIN stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG

wedyn yn yr ysgol

afterwards.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

and more no, the young people coming to speak Welsh in the schools.

(1209) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1210) LIA: +< wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go.

(1211) LIA: +< ond <mae (y)r> [//] mae +//.

LIA: ond mae yr mae

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres that.pron.rel be.v.3s.pres

but the...

(1212) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1213) LIA: ond mae (y)r ysgol yn fan hyn (he)fyd (.) ynde?

LIA: ond mae yr ysgol yn fan

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def school.n.f.sg stative.stat place.n.mf.sg+sm

hyn hefyd ynde

this.adj.dem.sp also.adv isn't\_it.im

but there's a school here too, isn't there?

(1214) AMA: +< oes .

AMA: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG

yes.

(1215) AMA: mm +...

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{mm} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{mm.im} \end{array}$ 

mm.

(1216) LIA: ond um (.) dw i ddim gwybod .

(1217) LIA: ond yn [/] <yn &tre> [//] yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa mae (y)na lot mwy o intrest dw i (y)n credu .

LIA:ondynynGaiman $_S^C$ maeynalotaut:but.CONJyn.PRTin.PREPnamebe.V.3S.PRESthere.ADVlot.QUANmwyointrestdwiynmore.ADJ.COMPof.PREPinterest.N.M.SGbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENl.PRON.1Sstative.STAT

credu

believe. v.infin

but in Gaiman there's a lot more interest I think.

(1218) AMA: (e)fallai.

AMA: efallai
aut: perhaps.conj

maybe.

(1219) LIA: dw i (y)n credu ta intrest ia .

LIA: dw i yn credu ta intrest aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.IM interest.N.M.SG ia yes.ADV

I believe it's interest, yes.

(1220) AMA: +< efallai wir .

AMA: efallai wir

aut: perhaps.conj truth.n.m.sg+sm[or]true.ADJ+sm

quite possibly.

(1221) AMA: ia ia .

AMA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(1222) LIA: +< ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1223) AMA: mae (y)na lot o bobl ifanc wedi stopio mynd yma dw i (y)n credu . AMA: mae yna lot o bobl ifanc aut:be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ yma wedi stopio mynd  $d\mathbf{w}$ i after. Prep stop.v.infin go.v.infin here. Adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative. stative.stat

believe. V.INFIN

a lot of young people have stopped going here I think.

(1224) LIA: oes lot.

LIA: oes lot aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG lot.QUAN yes, a lot.

(1225) AMA: felly glywais i .

AMA: felly glywais i
aut: so.ADV hear.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S
so I heard.

(1226) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1227) AMA: +< mae (y)na lot o rai wedi .

AMA: mae yna lot o rai wedi aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP some.PRON+SM after.PREP a lot of them have.

(1228) LIA: mm +...

LIA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1229) AMA: ond mae (y)na griw o blant bach yn dod .

AMA: ond mae yna griw o blant aut: but.conj be.v.3S.PRES there.ADV crew.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM bach yn dod small.ADJ stative.STAT come.V.INFIN but there are a group of little children coming.

(1230) LIA: oes mae (y)na blant bach yn mynd .

LIA: oes mae yna blant bach
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV child.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ

yn mynd
stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

but there are young children who go.

(1231) AMA: +< yn lot fawr o intrest .

AMA: yn lot fawr o intrest aut: yn.PRT lot.QUAN big.ADJ+SM of.PREP interest.N.M.SG a lot of interest.

(1232) LIA: plant bach yn mynd o (y)r uh ysgol y llywodraeth .

LIA: plant bach yn mynd o yr uh

aut: child.N.M.PL small.ADJ stative.STAT go.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM

ysgol y llywodraeth

school.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF government.N.F.SG

young children going from, er, the state school.

(1233) LIA: xx (.) na?

LIA: na
 aut: neg.PRT

[...] no?

(1234) AMA: +< aha@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $aha_S^C$  unk aha.

(1235) LIA: [- spa] nacional .

LIA: nacional<sup>S</sup>
aut: national.ADJ.M.SG
national [...]

(1236) AMA: cant chwe\_deg chwech .

AMA: cant chwe\_deg chwech aut: hundred.N.M.SG sixty.NUM six.NUM 166 .

(1237) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1238) AMA: ia.

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1239) LIA: <maen nhw (y)n mynd (.)> [//] o fan (y)na maen nhw (y)n mynd .

LIA: maen nhw yn mynd o
aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN
fan yna maen nhw yn mynd
place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN
they go from there.

(1241) LIA: oes ia .

LIA: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG yes.ADV

there is, yes.

(1242) AMA: +< a dysgu nhw <(y)n y> [?] clàs yn fan (y)na .

AMA: a dysgu nhw yn y clàs

aut: and.CONJ teach.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P in.PREP the.DET.DEF class.N.M.SG

yn fan yna

stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

and teaching them in the class there.

(1243) LIA: +< (dy)na fo .

LIA: dyna fo
aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
that's it.

(1244) AMA: yndy.

AMA: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.

[...] there's [...] um [...]

(1245) AMA: xxx <mae (y)na> [/] mae (y)na xxx um um xxx .

AMA: mae yna mae yna um um aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV um.IM um.IM

(1246) LIA: +< oes .

LIA: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG
yes.

(1247) LIA: +< ond dw i (y)n gweld y gwahaniaeth &e mewn uh eisteddfod yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

LIA: ond dw i yn gweld y aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat see.v.infin the.det.def gwahaniaeth mewn uh eisteddfod yn Trevelin $_S^C$  difference.n.m.sg in.prep uh.im cultural.festival.n.f.sg in.prep name but I see the difference in an Eisteddfod in Trevelin.

(1248) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $oh_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

(1249) LIA: +< lot o blant <yn uh> [//] yn wneud [/] wneud efo (y)r xxx canu (y)n Gymraeg .

LIA: lot o blant yn uh yn wneud

aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM yn.PRT uh.IM stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM

wneud efo yr canu yn Gymraeg

make.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF sing.V.INFIN in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

a lot of children doing [...] singing in Welsh.

(1250) AMA: +< lot fawr xx .

AMA: lot fawr aut: lot.QUAN big.ADJ+SM a lot [...]

(1251) LIA: neu adrodd yn Gymraeg .

LIA: neu adrodd yn Gymraeg

aut: or.CONJ recite.V.INFIN in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

or reciting in Welsh.

(1252) AMA: +<<mae o> [//] a mae o (y)n werth ei gwrando arnyn nhw .

AMA:maeoamaeaut:be.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENand.CONJbe.V.3S.PRESoynwerthhe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENstative.STATvalue.N.M.SG+SM/or]sell.V.3S.PRES+SM

ei gwrando arnyn
his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S[or]her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S[or]go.V.2S.PRES listen.V.INFIN on\_them.PREP+PRON.3P
nhw

they.PRON.3P

and it's worth listening to them.

(1253) LIA: +< yndyn yndyn .

LIA: yndyn yndyn aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH yes yes.

(1254) AMA: mae o (y)n werth gwrando .

AMA: mae o yn werth

 $aut: \qquad be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad value. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} [or] \textit{sell.V.3S.PRES+SM} \\$ 

gwrando

 $listen. v. {\it infin}$ 

it's worth listening.

(1255) LIA: +< mae (y)na &w wahaniaeth fan (y)na .

LIA: mae yna wahaniaeth fan yna aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV difference.N.M.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV there's a difference there.

(1256) AMA: mae (y)na rywun yn gweithio lot efo nhw .

AMA: mae yna rywun yn gweithio lot aut: be. V.3S.PRES there.ADV someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT work.V.INFIN lot.QUAN efo nhw with.PREP they.PRON.3P

somebody works hard with them.

(1257) LIA: +< oes .

LIA: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG

yes.

(1258) LIA: <mae &n> [//] mae (y)na wahaniaeth .

LIA: mae mae yna wahaniaeth aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV difference.N.M.SG+SM there's a difference.

(1259) AMA: oes .

AMA: oes

aut: be. V.3S.PRES.INDEF[or]age.N.F.SG

yes.

(1260) LIA: +< achos ryw flynyddoedd yn\_ôl pan oedd dim ysgol Gymraeg (..) oedd jyst neb .

LIA: achos ryw flynyddoedd yn\_ôl pan oedd aut: cause.N.M.SG some.PREQ+SM years.N.F.PL+SM back.ADV when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF dim ysgol Gymraeg oedd jyst neb not.ADV school.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF just.ADV anyone.PRON because some years ago when there wasn't a Welsh school... there was just nobody.

(1261) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(1262) AMA: na na .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{na} & \mathbf{na} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{neg.PRT} & \mathit{neg.PRT} \\ \mathbf{no} & \mathbf{no}. \end{array}$ 

(1263) LIA: jyst neb .

LIA: jyst neb

aut: just.ADV anyone.PRON

just nobody.

(1264) AMA: ac oedd hi (y)n drist (.) gwrando ar y plant bach yn trio deud rywbeth yn Gymraeg .

AMA: ac oeddhi yn $\mathbf{drist}$  $and. \textit{CONJ} \;\; be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \;\; she. \textit{PRON.F.3S} \;\; stative. \textit{STAT} \;\; sad. \textit{ADJ+SM} \;\; listen. \textit{V.INFIN}$ plant bach  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ trio dend on.prep the.det.def child.n.m.pl small.adj stative.stat try.v.infin say.v.infin.spoken Gymraeg rywbeth  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ something.n.m.sg+sm in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm

and it was sad listening to the little children trying to say something in Welsh.

(1265) LIA: +< ia ia ia .

LIA: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ex

(1266) AMA: achos oedden nhw ddim yn deall be oedden nhw (y)n deud .

AMA: achos oedden nhw ddim yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT deall be oedden nhw yn understand.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT deud

say. v. infin. spoken

because they didn't understand what they were saying.

(1267) LIA: +< na na .

LIA: na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT no no.

(1268) LIA: <maen nhw (y)n> [//] mae o (y)n wahanol .

LIA: maen nhw yn mae o

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

yn wahanol

stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM

they're... it's different.

(1269) AMA: +< erbyn hyn <maen nhw (y)n (.)> [/] maen nhw (y)n deall .

AMA: erbyn hyn maen nhw yn aut: by.PREP this.PRON.SP be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT maen nhw yn deall be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN by now they understand.

(1270) LIA: +< maen nhw wahanol nawr .

LIA: maen nhw wahanol nawr aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P different.ADJ+SM now.ADV they're different now.

(1271) AMA: yndy .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(1272) AMA: yndy yndy [?] .

AMA: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(1273) LIA: +< yndy.

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

- (1274) AMA: &=clears\_throat .
- (1275) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go.

(1276) LIA: mae (y)r athrawon yn (.) dal i ddod .

LIA: mae yr athrawon yn dal aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL stative.STAT still:.:continue.ADV.:STILL: i ddod

 $to.PREP\ come.V.INFIN+SM$ 

the teachers still come.

(1277) LIA: <mae (y)na> [//] mae Emily@s:cym&spa yma .

**LIA:** mae yna mae Emily $_S^C$  yma aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name here.ADV Emily is here.

(1278) AMA: yndy .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(1279) LIA: a <mae (.)> [/] mae hogan arall +//.

mae mae hogan aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres girl.n.f.sg other.adj and another girl...

(1280) LIA: dw i (ddi)m yn cofio ei hen(w) +//.

LIA: dw i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ cofio  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN henw his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S name.N.M.SG+H

I don't remember her name...

(1281) AMA: +< hogan yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

AMA: hogan yn Esquel $_{S}^{C}$ aut:girl.N.F.SG in.PREP name a girl in Esquel.

(1282) AMA: ia?

AMA: ia aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(1283) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(1284) LIA: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

LIA: yn Esquel $_{S}^{C}$ aut: in.prep name in Esquel.

(1285) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut:mmhm.immmhm.

(1286) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa rŵan mae (y)na griw yn hel at ei\_gilydd <yn um (..)> [//] mewn tŷ yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$   $\mathbf{r\hat{w}an}$   $\mathbf{mae}$   $\mathbf{yna}$   $\mathbf{griw}$   $\mathbf{yn}$   $\mathbf{hel}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{ah}_{.IM}$   $\mathbf{now}_{.ADV}$   $\mathbf{be}_{.V.3S.PRES}$   $\mathbf{there}_{.ADV}$   $\mathbf{crew}_{.N.M.SG+SM}$   $\mathbf{stative}_{.STAT}$   $\mathbf{collect}_{.V.INFIN}$   $\mathbf{at}$   $\mathbf{ei}_{.\mathbf{gliydd}}$   $\mathbf{yn}$   $\mathbf{um}$   $\mathbf{mewn}$   $\mathbf{t\hat{y}}$   $\mathbf{yn}$   $\mathbf{Trevelin}_S^C$   $\mathbf{to}_{.PREP}$   $\mathbf{each}_{.\mathbf{other}_{.PRON.3SP}}$   $\mathbf{yn}_{.PRT}$   $\mathbf{um}_{.IM}$   $\mathbf{in}_{.PREP}$   $\mathbf{house}_{.N.M.SG}$   $\mathbf{in}_{.PREP}$   $\mathbf{name}$   $\mathbf{ah}_{.\mathbf{now}}$   $\mathbf{there}$ 's a group getting together in a house in Trevelin.

(1287) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(1288) AMA: i siarad Cymraeg a gwrando ar miwsig (.) a gweu neu gwnïo neu crosio .

AMA: i siarad Cymraeg a gwrando ar miwsig

aut: to.PREP talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG and.CONJ listen.V.INFIN on.PREP music.N.M.SG

a gweu neu gwnïo neu crosio

and.CONJ knit.V.INFIN or.CONJ sew.V.INFIN or.CONJ crochet.V.INFIN

to speak Welsh and listen to music, and knit or sew or crochet.

(1289) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie ?

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ie  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{yes}.\mathbf{ADV}$  ah, really?

(1290) LIA: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

LIA: oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I didn't know.

(1291) AMA: ie dw i (we)di cael gwahoddiad .

AMA: ie dw i wedi cael gwahoddiad aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN invitation.N.M.SG yes, I've had an invite.

(1292) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(1293) LIA: aha@s:cym&spa .

LIA:  $\mathbf{aha}_{S}^{C}$  aut: unk

(1294) AMA: mm +...

**AMA:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

mm.

(1295) AMA: fy(dd) hynny (y)n neis .

AMA: fydd hynny yn neis aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM that.PRON.SP stative.STAT nice.ADJ that'll be nice.

(1296) AMA: achos maen nhw (y)n ymarfer rywle sti .

AMA: achos maen nhw yn ymarfer

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT practice.V.INFIN

rywle sti

somewhere.N.M.SG+SM you\_know.IM.SPOKEN

becuase they practice somewhere, don't they.

(1297) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1298) LIA: +< yn le?

LIA: yn le

 ${\it aut:}$   ${\it stative.stat}$   ${\it place.n.m.sg+sm[or]where.int+sm}$ 

where?

(1299) LIA: yn le?

LIA: vn le

 ${\it aut:}$   ${\it stative.stat}$   ${\it place.n.m.sg+sm[or]where.int+sm}$ 

where?

(1300) AMA: dw i ddim yn gwybod faint ohonyn [?] sy (y)n mynd .

AMA: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN faint ohonyn sy yn mynd size.N.M.SG+SM  $from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKEN$  be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT go.V.INFIN I don't know how many of them go.

(1301) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa xx ia .

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah [...], yes. (1302) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo o(eddw)n i &o +//. LIA: ah $_S^C$  dyna fo oeddwn i aut: ah.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

ah, there we go, I...

(1303) AMA: +< ond ges i wahoddiad xxx ar dydd Mawrth tan bump o (y)r gloch .

AMA: ond ges i wahoddiad ar aut: but.conj get.v.is.past.spoken+sm i.pron.is invitation.n.m.sg+sm on.prep dydd Mawrth tan bump o yr gloch day.n.m.sg Tuesday.n.m.sg until.prep five.num+sm of.prep the.det.det bell.n.f.sg+sm but I got an invitation [...] on Tuesday until five o'clock.

(1304) LIA: aha@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

LIA:  $aha_S^C$  oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod aut: unk be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN aha, I didn't know.

(1305) AMA: bydd o (y)n neis .

AMA: bydd o yn neis aut: be.V.3S.FUT he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ it'll be nice.

(1306) LIA: bydd ia .

LIA: bydd ia
aut: be.V.3S.FUT yes.ADV
it will be, yes.

(1307) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1308) LIA: mae Deina@s:cym&spa <yn cael hwyl> [//] wedi cael hwyl ar y (.) Gymraeg ?

LIA: mae Deina $_{S}^{C}$  yn cael hwyl wedi cael aut: be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT get.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG after.PREP get.V.INFIN hwyl ar y Gymraeg fun.N.F.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG+SM is Deina getting along well with the Welsh?

(1309) AMA: Deina@s:cym&spa ?

AMA:  $\mathbf{Deina}_{S}^{C}$  aut: name
Deina?

(1310) LIA: ia. LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (1311) LIA: fe fuodd hi (y)n mynd . LIA: fe fuodd hi ynaut: what.int+sm be.v.3s.past.nstan+sm she.pron.f.3s stative.stat qo.v.infin she was going. (1312) LIA: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod os ydy +//.LIA: dw ddim gwybod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ ydybe. V.3S.PRESI don't know if... (1313) AMA: +< fuodd hi (y)n mynd ond (dy)dy hi (ddi)m yn mynd rhagor . AMA: fuodd  $\mathbf{hi}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mynd aut:be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN but.CONJ dydy $\mathbf{hi}$ ddim  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mynd rhagor be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN more.QUAN she was going but she doesn't go any more. (1314) LIA: +< na ia . LIA: na ia aut: neg.PRT yes.ADV no, yes. (1315) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa! LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_{\mathbf{s}}^{C}$ aut: ah.im ah! (1316) AMA: na . AMA: na aut:neg.PRTno. (1317) LIA: dw i (y)n credu bod na ddim rai mawr yn mynd nawr llawer .

LIA: dw i (y)n credu bod na ddim rai mawr yn mynd nawr llawer .

LIA: dw i yn credu bod na aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN neg.PRT ddim rai mawr yn mynd nawr nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM some.PRON+SM big.ADJ stative.STAT go.V.INFIN now.ADV llawer many.QUAN

I don't think any older ones go now any more.

(1318) AMA: na .

AMA: na .

aut: neg.PRT

no.

(1319) LIA: na.

LIA: na
aut: neg.PRT

(1320) AMA: +< dyna be o(eddw)n i (y)n deud .

AMA: dyna be oeddwn i yn deud aut: that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN that's what I was saying.

- (1321) AMA: meddwl &s bod (y)na (.) rai mawr a rai (.) canol oed (.) ddim yn mynd .

  AMA: meddwl bod yna rai mawr a aut: think.v.2s.imper be.v.infin there.ADV some.PRON+SM big.ADJ and.CONJ

  rai canol oed ddim yn mynd some.PREQ+SM middle.N.M.SG age.N.M.SG not.ADV+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN thinking that there are older ones and middle aged ones that don't go.
- (1322) LIA: +< ia .

  LIA: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (1323) LIA: +< ia .

  LIA: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (1324) LIA: na .

  LIA: na 
  aut: neg.PRT 
  no.
- (1325) AMA: ond uh dw i (y)n credu yr uh (.) criw (y)ma sy (y)n hel at  $ei_gilydd$  i sgwrsio (.) bod (y)na rai pob oed fan (y)na .

AMA: ond uh $d\mathbf{w}$ i yncredu but.conj uh.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat believe.v.infin uhcriw yma hel  $\mathbf{sy}$ yn the.det.def uh.im crew.n.m.sg here.adv be.v.ssp.pres.rel stative.stat collect.v.infin sgwrsio ei\_gilydd i  $\mathbf{bod}$ yna to.prep each\_other.pron.ssp to.prep chat.v.infin be.v.infin there.adv some.pron+sm oedfan each.PREQ age.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

but, er, I think this group that gets together to chat, that there are people of all ages there.

(1326) LIA: well .

LIA: well

aut: better.ADJ.COMP+SM

better.

(1327) AMA: dw i (y)n meddwl .

(1328) AMA: felly dydd Mawrth nesa dw i (y)n meddwl bod fi mynd i ddod .

so next Tuesday I think I'm going to go.

(1329) LIA: dyna fo .

LIA: dyna fo

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there we go.

(1330) AMA: +< ddim (.) fory .

AMA: ddim fory aut: nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM tomorrow.ADV not tomorrow.

(1331) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1332) AMA: y [?] dydd Mawrth wedyn .

(1333) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1334) AMA: dw i mynd i ddod weld .

AMA: dw i mynd i ddod

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM

weld

see. V. INFIN+SM

I'm going to go and see.

(1335) LIA: ond dw i (y)n siŵr bydd bobl o Fangor@s:cym&spa (.) yn dechrau gwrando <(y)n hwn> [?] maen nhw (y)n siŵr o gael hwyl .

LIA: ond dw i vn siŵr bydd

aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat sure.adj be.v.3s.fut

hwn maen nhw yn siŵr o

this.pron.m.sg be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat sure.adj of.prep

gael hwyl

get.V.INFIN+SM fun.N.F.SG

but I'm sure people from Bangor starting to listen to this, they're sure to have fun.

(1336) AMA: siŵr [=! laughs] .

AMA: siŵr

aut: sure.ADJ

sure.

- (1337) LIA: +< &=laugh .
- $\left(1338\right)$  AMA: mi wrandan nhw aml i air nad ydyn ni ddim i fod i iwsio .

AMA: mi wrandan nhw aml i

aut: aff.prt listen.v.3p.fut.spoken+sm they.pron.3p frequent.adj to.prep

air nad ydyn ni ddim i

 $word. {\it N.M.SG+SM} \ \ who\_not. {\it PRON.REL.NEG} \ \ be. {\it V.3P.PRES} \ \ we. {\it PRON.1P} \ \ not. {\it ADV+SM} \ \ to. {\it PREP}$ 

fod i iwsio

be.v.infin+sm to.prep use.v.infin

they'll hear the several words that we're not supposed to use.

(1339) LIA: uh ie .

LIA: uh ie

aut: uh.IM yes.ADV

er, yes.

(1340) AMA: si@r.

AMA: siŵr

aut: sure.ADJ

sure.

(1341) AMA: ond (dy)na fo .

AMA: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but there you go.

(1342) AMA: be wnewn ni ?

AMA: be wnewn ni

aut: what.Int do.V.1S.PRES.NSTAN+SM we.PRON.1P

what do we do?

(1343) AMA: dan ni (y)n wneud ein gorau .

AMA: dan ni yn wneud ein

aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM our.ADJ.POSS.1P

gorau

best.adj.sup

we're doing our best.

(1344) LIA: +< (dy)na fo .

LIA: dyna fo

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it.

(1345) LIA: yn wneud [?] y gorau ia .

LIA: yn wneud y gorau ia

aut: stative.stat make.v.infin+sm the.det.def best.adj.sup yes.adv

doing our best, yes.

(1346) AMA: dan ni (y)n wneud y gorau o bopeth .

AMA: dan ni yn wneud y

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \qquad \textit{be.V.1P.Pres.spoken} \quad \textit{we.pron.1p} \quad \textit{stative.stat} \quad \textit{make.V.infin+sm} \quad \textit{the.det.def}$ 

gorau o bopeth

 $best. {\it ADJ.SUP}$  of .PREP  $everything. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ 

we're making the best of everything.

(1347) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1348) LIA: oh@s:cym&spa (e)fallai bod ni (y)n siarad yn well pan mae (y)na dim rywbeth yn gwrando arnon ni &=laugh .

 ${f LIA: oh}^C_S$  efallai bod ni yn siarad yn

aut: oh.im perhaps.conj be.v.infin we.pron.1p stative.stat talk.v.infin stative.stat

well pan mae yna dim rywbeth

better.adj.comp+sm when.conj be.v.3s.pres there.adv not.adv something.n.m.sg+sm

yn gwrando arnon ni

stative.stat listen.v.infin on\_us.prep+pron.1p we.pron.1p

oh, maybe we speak better when there's nothing listening to us.

(1349) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa digon hawdd .

oh, sure enough.

(1350) AMA: mae hynny (y)n si $\hat{w}$ r .

AMA: mae hynny yn siŵr aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP stative.STAT sure.ADJ that's certain.

(1351) AMA: ond mae (y)n gywilydd i ni ferched mawr fod ofn ryw (.) beth bach fel hyn

 $daughters. \textit{N.F.PL+SM} \ big. \textit{ADJ} \ be. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \ fear. \textit{N.M.SG} \ some. \textit{PREQ+SM} \ thing. \textit{N.M.SG+SM}$ 

bachfelhynsmall.ADJlike.CONJthis.PRON.SP

but it's shameful for us girls to be afraid of a little thing like this.

(1352) LIA: +< wel ia .

LIA: wel ia
aut: well.IM yes.ADV
well, yes.

(1353) AMA: eh@s:cym&spa ti ddim yn meddwl ?

AMA:  $\operatorname{eh}_S^C$  ti ddim yn meddwl aut:  $\operatorname{er.IM}$  you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT think.V.INFIN eh, don't you think?

(1354) LIA: +< ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1355) LIA: wir.

LIA: wir

aut: truth. N.M. SG + SM[or] true. ADJ + SM

true.

(1356) LIA: wel &a[U+027E]ə dim arferiad &es .

LIA: wel dim arferiad aut: well.IM not.ADV custom.N.MF.SG well, not used to...

(1357) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1358) LIA: dim arferiad .

LIA: dim arferiad

aut: not.ADV custom.N.MF.SG

not used to it.

(1359) AMA: ia ia ia .

AMA: ia ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(1360) LIA: achos dw i weithiau isio mynd <i (y)r> [/] i (y)r radio fan hyn .

LIA: achos dw i weithiau isio mynd aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S times.N.F.PL+SM want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN i yr radio fan hyn to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF radio.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP because I sometimes want to go to the radio here.

(1361) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.im

mm.

(1362) LIA: i ddeud rywbeth .

LIA: i ddeud rywbeth

 $aut: \quad to. \textit{PREP} \quad say. \textit{V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM} \quad something. \textit{N.M.SG+SM}$ 

to say something.

(1363) LIA: ond (dy)na fo .

LIA: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but there we go.

(1364) LIA: dw i (y)n gallu siarad o .

LIA: dw i yn gallu siarad

aut: be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat be\_able.v.infin talk.v.infin

o

he.pron.m.3s.spoken

I can speak it.

 $(1365)\,$  LIA: ond pan maen nhw roid (.) ymlaen i +...

LIA: ond pan maen nhw roid

aut: but.conj when.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p give.v.o.imperf+sm

ymlaen i

 $forward. ADV \ to. PREP$ 

but when they put... in front of me.

(1366) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

**AMA:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

 $\left(1367\right)$  LIA: a wedyn (.) well gen i beidio mynd .

LIA: a wedyn well gen i

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv better.adj.comp+sm with.prep.spoken i.pron.1s

beidio mynd stop.V.INFIN+SM go.V.INFIN

and so I prefer not to go.

(1368) AMA: ia.

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1369) AMA: yndy.

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(1370) AMA: pam (y)dy o ?

AMA: pam ydy

aut: why?.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

why is that?

(1371) LIA: pam (y)dy o ?

LIA: pam ydy o

aut: why?.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

why is that?

(1372) AMA: +< ie ie .

AMA: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(1373) LIA: (ba)sai rywun wedi arfer (.) (e)fallai [?] pan oedd yn [?] ifanc (e)fallai +...

LIA: basai rywun wedi arfer efallai aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN someone.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP use.V.INFIN perhaps.CONJ

pan oedd yn ifanc efallai

when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT young.ADJ perhaps.CONJ

if someone got used to it, maybe when they were younger, maybe...

(1374) AMA: digon hawdd .

AMA: digon hawdd aut: enough.QUAN easy.ADJ easy enough.

(1375) AMA: (ba)sen ni wedi cael mynd i (.) fwy o bethau fel (yn)a +...

AMA: basen ni wedi cael mynd i aut: be.V.1P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.1NFIN go.V.1NFIN to.PREP fwy o bethau fel yna more.ADJ.COMP+SM of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV

if we'd been able to go to more things like that...

(1376) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1377) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1378) LIA: oedd (y)na dim bethau fel (yn)a i gael (.) amser hynny .

LIA: oedd yna dim bethau fel yna i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV not.ADV things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV to.PREP gael amser hynny get.V.INFIN+SM time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP things like that weren't available back then.

(1379) AMA: +< na dim i gael .

AMA: na dim i gael aut: neg.PRT nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM no, not available.

(1380) LIA: xxx cwrdd bobl ifanc a hwn a llall .

LIA: cwrdd bobl ifanc a hwn

aut: meeting.N.M.SG[or]meet.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ and.CONJ this.PRON.M.SG

a llall

and.CONJ other.PRON

[...] meeting young people, and this and that.

(1381) AMA: +< na.

AMA: na

aut: neg.prt

no.

(1382) LIA: oedd (y)na ddim\_byd fel (yn)a .

LIA:oeddynaddim\_bydfelynaaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFthere.ADVanything.ADV+SMlike.CONJthere.ADV

there wasn't anything like that.

(1383) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1384) LIA: dim\_ond mynd a canu .

LIA: dim\_ond mynd a canu

aut: only.Adv go.v.infin and.conj sing.v.infin

only going to sing.

(1385) AMA: +< ie ie (.) ie .

AMA: ie ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(1386) AMA: ond oedd (y)na ddim\_byd yn neisiach .

but there was nothing nicer.

(1387) LIA: na .

LIA: na

aut: neg.prt

no.

(1388) LIA: oedden ni (y)n mynd i +//.

LIA: oedden ni yn mynd i

aut: be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep

we would go to...

(1389) AMA: +< oedd o (y)n hyfryd mynd <i canu> [?] .

AMA: oedd o yn hyfryd mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT delightful.ADJ go.V.INFIN

i canu
to.PREP sing.V.INFIN

it was lovely going singing.

(1390) LIA: +< ar ddydd Sadwrn (.) oedden ni (y)n mynd a cael canu .

LIA: ar ddydd Sadwrn oedden ni aut: on.PREP day.N.M.SG+SM Saturday.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P

yn mynd a cael canu

stative.STAT go.V.INFIN and.CONJ get.V.INFIN sing.V.INFIN

on a Saturday we went and were allowed to sing.

(1391) LIA: cwrdd bobl ifanc .

LIA: cwrdd bobl ifanc aut: meeting.N.M.SG[or]meet.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ meet young people.

(1392) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1393) LIA: a o fan (hyn)ny yn y nos oedden ni (y)n mynd i ddawnsio .

LIA: a o fan hynny yn y

aut: and.conj of.prep place.n.mf.sg+sm that.adj.dem.sp in.prep the.det.def

nos oedden ni yn mynd i

night.n.f.sg be.v.sp.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep

ddawnsio

dance.v.infin+sm

from there we went dancing in the evening.

(1394) AMA: aha@s:cym&spa .

AMA:  $\mathbf{aha}_{S}^{C}$  unk aha.

(1395) LIA: a wedyn oedd y [/] dydd Sadwrn wedi xxx .

LIA: a wedyn oedd y dydd Sadwrn aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG wedi after.PREP

and then the Saturday was [...].

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