Patagonia43

Conversation details

Participants: Igor (IGO - male, Adult), Sandia (SAN - 56 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation at a school in western Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 11 min 29 sec. Date: 9 November 2009. Transcriber: Jonathan Stammers, Fraibet Aveledo and Marika Fusser, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

- (1) SAN: oes ŵyn bach efo ti eleni oes ?
 - SAN: oes $\hat{\mathbf{wyn}}$ bach efo ti eleni aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF lambs.N.M.PL small.ADJ with.PREP you.PRON.2S this.year.ADV oes

be. v. 3s. pres. indef

do you have any little lambs this year, yes?

- (2) IGO: oes .
 - IGO: oes
 - ${\it aut:}\ be. {\it V.3S.PRES.INDEF}$

yes.

- (3) SAN: dyn nhw tyfu?
 - SAN: dyn nhw tyfu aut: man.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P grow.V.INFIN are they growing?
- (4) IGO: yndyn .

IGO: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes.

- (5) SAN: pryd fydden nhw (y)n barod i werthu?
 - SAN: pryd fydden nhw yn barod i werthu aut: when.int be.v.3p.cond+sm they.pron.3p prt ready.adj+sm to.prep sell.v.infin+sm when will they be ready to sell?
- (6) IGO: +< xxx.

(7) IGO: maen nhw (y)n barod (.) ar hyn o bryd .

time. N.M.SG+SM

they are ready now.

(8) SAN: +< maen nhw (y)n barod r \hat{w} an (.) <y rei> [/] y rei mwya ?

SAN: maen nhw yn barod rŵan y rei

aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT ready.ADJ+SM now.ADV the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM

y rei mwya

the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM biggest.ADJ.SUP

they're ready now, the biggest ones?

(9) IGO: yndyn .

IGO: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(10) SAN: erbyn Nadolig wedyn .

SAN: erbyn Nadolig wedyn aut: by.PREP Christmas.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV by Christmas then.

(11) IGO: y [/] y gweddill wedyn [?] .

(12) SAN: y gweddill .

SAN: y gweddill

aut: the.DET.DEF remnant.N.M.SG.[or].remainder.N.M.SG

the rest.

(13) SAN: pwy bris fydd arnyn nhw eleni tybed?

SAN: pwy bris fydd arnyn nhw
aut: who.PRON price.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.FUT+SM on_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P
eleni tybed
this.year.ADV l.wonder.ADV

what price will they be this year, I wonder?

(14) IGO: dim llawer mwy na blwyddyn diwetha &=sigh er bod pethau eraill wedi mynd fyny (y)n ofnadwy .

IGO: dim llawer mwy na blwyddyn diwetha er aut: not.ADV many.QUAN more.ADJ.COMP (n)or.CONJ year.N.F.SG last.ADJ er.IM
bod pethau eraill wedi mynd fyny yn ofnadwy be.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL others.PRON after.PREP go.V.INFIN up.ADV PRT terrible.ADJ
not much more than last year, although other things have gone up terribly.

(15) SAN: +< pethau eraill wedi codi pris ond ý yr ŵyn ddim .

SAN: pethau eraill wedi codi pris ond ý aut: things.N.M.PL others.PRON after.PREP lift.V.INFIN price.N.M.SG but.CONJ er.IM

yr ŵyn ddim

the.DET.DEF lambs.N.M.PL not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM

other things have gone up in price but not the lambs.

(16) IGO: ddim .

IGO: ddim

aut: not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM
not at all.

(17) SAN: faint oedd oen llynedd?

SAN: faint oedd oen llynedd aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF lamb.N.M.SG last.year.ADV how much was a lamb last year?

- (18) IGO: +< xxx.
- (19) SAN: dau gant?

SAN: dau gant

aut: two.NUM.M hundred.N.M.SG+SM

200?

(20) IGO: +< dau gant a &h ý mwy neu lai dau gant ac ugain dau gant (e)leni dau gant a hanner .

IGO: dau gant ý mwy aut: two.num.m hundred.n.m.sg+sm and.conj er.im more.adj.comp or.conj dau gant \mathbf{ac} ugain smaller.ADJ.COMP+SM two.NUM.M hundred.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ twenty.NUM two.NUM.M gant eleni gant hanner dau hundred.N.M.SG+SM this.year.ADV two.NUM.M hundred.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ half.N.M.SG about 200 to 220, this year 250.

(21) SAN: dau gant a hanner o besos@s:cym&spa yr oen .

SAN: dau gant a hanner o aut: two.NUM.M hundred.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ half.N.M.SG of.PREP besos $_S^C$ yr oen kiss.N.M.PL.[or].weight.N.M.PL+SM the.DET.DEF lamb.N.M.SG 250 pesos per lamb.

(22) IGO: +< xxx .

(23) SAN: dim llawer.

SAN: dim llawer aut: not.ADV many.QUAN not much.

(24) IGO: ond mae pethau (we)di mynd [?] fyny (y)r dwbl .

 $double. {\it N.M.SG}$

but things have gone up twice as much.

(25) SAN: ie ie dyna (y)r &g gwir amdani .

SAN: ie ie dyna yr gwir amdani aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG for_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S yes, that's the truth of it.

(26) IGO: +< pethau eraill .

IGO:pethaueraillaut:things.N.M.PLothers.PRONother things.

(27) SAN: problem.

SAN: problem

aut: problem.N.MF.SG

a problem.

(28) SAN: ti gweld y cymdogion yn_doeddech [?] ?

SAN: ti gweld y cymdogion yn_doeddech aut: you.PRON.2S see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF neighbours.N.M.PL be.V.2P.IMPERF.TAG
you've seen the neighbours, haven't you?

(29) SAN: Malcolm@s:cym&spa ý +...

SAN: Malcolm $_S^C$ \circ aut: name er.IM

(30) IGO: do wnaethon nhw helpu fi nodi (y)r \hat{w} yn dydd_Sadwrn .

IGO: do wnaethon nhw helpu fi nodi

aut: yes.ADV.PAST do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P help.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM note.V.INFIN

yr ŵyn dydd_Sadwrn

the.DET.DEF lambs.N.M.PL Saturday.N.M.SG

yes, they helped me mark the lambs on Saturday.

(31) SAN: a maen nhw (y)n dal i helpu ti efo (y)r ý (.) heneiddio hefyd .

SAN: a maen nhw yn dal i helpu ti aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT still.ADV to.PREP help.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S efo yr ý heneiddio hefyd with.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM age.V.INFIN also.ADV and they're still helping you with growing old as well.

(32) IGO: +< yndyn (..) yndyn .

IGO: yndyn yndyn aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH yes, yes.

- (33) SAN: Malcolm@s:cym&spa yn cael trafferth i gerdded efo (y)r coes .
 - SAN: Malcolm $_{S}^{C}$ yn cael trafferth i gerdded efo aut: name PRT get.V.INFIN trouble.N.MF.SG to.PREP walk.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP yr coes the.DET.DEF leg.N.F.SG

 Malcolm's having trouble walking with his leg.

(35) SAN: a (y)r mab yn tyfu rŵan hefyd .

SAN: a yr mab yn tyfu rŵan hefyd aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF son.N.M.SG PRT grow.V.INFIN now.ADV also.ADV and the son growing up now as well.

(36) IGO: +< mmhm .

(34) IGO: +< xxx.

IGO: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(37) SAN: (y)dy Torres@s:cym&spa (y)r gwas o_gwmpas yr [/] y dyn sy (y)n helpu ti weithiau ?

SAN: ydy $torres_S^C$ yr $torres_S^C$ yr tor

times. N.F. PL + SM

is Torres, the lad around, the man who helps you sometimes?

(38) IGO: ambell i waith .

IGO: ambell i waith aut: occasional.PREQ to.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM sometimes.

(39) SAN: mae o (y)n mynd a dod ia?

SAN: mae o yn mynd a dod ia aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN and.CONJ come.V.INFIN yes.ADV he comes and goes, does he?

(40) IGO: +< mae o [/] mae o adre ar hyn o bryd .

IGO:maeomaeoadrearaut:be.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3Sbe.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3Shome.ADVon.PREPhynobrydthis.PRON.DEM.SPof.PREPtime.N.M.SG+SM

he is at home at the moment.

(41) IGO: mae o wedi torri &4lot o goed tân a dw i methu gwerthu nhw .

IGO: mae o wedi torri lot o goed

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP break.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP trees.N.F.PL+SM

tân a dw i methu gwerthu nhw

fire.N.M.SG and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S fail.V.INFIN sell.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P

he has cut a lot of fire wood and I can't sell it.

(42) IGO: xxx ddim march(nad) [/] marchnad xxx .

IGO: ddim marchnad marchnad aut: not.ADV+SM market.N.F.SG market.N.F.SG [...]

(43) SAN: +< dim mynd ar y coed chwaith?

SAN: dim mynd ar y coed chwaith aut: not.ADV go.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF trees.N.F.PL neither.ADV the wood isn't selling either?

(44) IGO: nag oes .

IGO: nag oes

aut: than.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef

no.

(45) SAN: wel mae (y)r nwy yn y dref (y)ma r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an yn cynhesu .

SAN: wel mae yr nwy yn y dref aut: well. IM be. V.3S. PRES the. DET. DEF gas. N.M.SG in. PREP the. DET. DEF town. N.F. SG+SM yma rŵan yn cynhesu here. ADV now. ADV PRT warm. V. INFIN well the gas in this town now is warming up.

(46) IGO: +< mmhm .

IGO: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(47) SAN: a (we)dyn (dy)dy bobl ddim yn prynu coed tân .

SAN: a wedyn dydy bobl ddim yn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG people.N.F.SG+SM not.ADV+SM PRT

prynu coed tân buy.V.INFIN trees.N.F.PL fire.N.M.SG

then people don't buy firewood.

(48) SAN: dyna (y)r gwir amdani .

SAN: dyna yr gwir amdani aut: that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG for_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

that's the truth of it.

(49) IGO: ie .

IGO: ie aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(50) IGO: ond i $\mbox{Rhyd_yr_Indiaid}$ oedd ý o (y)n torri .

IGO: ond i Rhyd_yr_Indiaid oedd ý
aut: but.conj to.prep name be.v.3s.imperf er.im

o yn torri
from.prep.[or].of.prep.[or].he.pron.m.3s prt break.v.infin
but it was for Paso de Indios that he was cutting it.

- (51) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa gwerthu nhw draw yn Rhyd_yr_Indiaid ?

 SAN: ah% gwerthu nhw draw yn Rhyd_yr_Indiaid aut: ah.IM sell.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P yonder.ADV in.PREP name

 ah, selling them over in Paso de Indios?
- (52) IGO: ie .

 IGO: ie aut: yes.ADV
- (53) SAN: a (dy)dy bobl ddim yn prynu nhw chwaith?

 SAN: a dydy bobl ddim yn prynu
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG people.N.F.SG+SM not.ADV+SM PRT buy.V.INFIN
 nhw chwaith
 they.PRON.3P neither.ADV
 and people aren't buying them either?
- (54) IGO: xxx +/.
- (55) SAN: +< dim pris ?

 SAN: dim pris
 aut: not.ADV price.N.M.SG
 no price?

(56) IGO: ie &dir yr [//] ond mae (y)r Williams@s:cym&spa dim wedi dod o Rhyd i nôl y coed tân (y)na .

y coed tân yna the.DET.DEF trees.N.F.PL fire.N.M.SG there.ADV

yes, but Williams hasn't come from Paso to collect that firewood.

(57) SAN: +< a dod yn_ôl <yn y yn y> [/] yn y tryc .

SAN: a dod yn_ôl yn y yn y yn aut: and.conj come.v.infin back.adv in.prep the.det.def in.prep the.det.def in.prep the.det.def in.prep the.det.def truck.n.m.sg
and come back in the truck.

(58) IGO: +< mae (we)di bod yn disgwyl am fis rŵan a (doe)s (y)na (ddi)m sôn amdano fo .

IGO:maewedibodyndisgwylamfisaut:be.V.3S.PRESafter.PREPbe.V.INFINPRTexpect.V.INFINfor.PREPmonth.N.M.SG+SMrŵanadoesynaddimsônnow.ADVand.CONJbe.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEGthere.ADVnot.ADV+SMmention.V.INFINamdanofofor_him.PREP+PRON.M.3She.PRON.M.3S

we have waited for a month now, and there is no sign of him.

(59) IGO: methu cael gafael ynddo fo ar y ffôn chwaith .

IGO: methu cael gafael ynddo fo ar

aut: fail.v.infin get.v.infin grasp.v.infin in_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s on.prep

y ffôn chwaith

the.det.def phone.n.m.sg neither.adv

can't get hold of him on the phone either.

(60) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(61) SAN: problem .

SAN: problem

aut: problem.N.MF.SG

a problem.

(62) SAN: whest ti sgwrsio efo (.) Victor@s:cym&spa pan o(edde)t ti lawr yn [/] yn y dyffryn ?

SAN: wnest ti sgwrsio efo Victor $_S^C$ pan aut: do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S chat.V.INFIN with.PREP name when.CONJ oeddet ti lawr yn yn y dyffryn be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S down.ADV PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG did you talk to Victor while you were down in the valley?

(63) IGO: do .

IGO: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(64) SAN: be oedd o (y)n ddeud?

SAN: be oedd o yn ddeud aut: what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN+SM what was he saying?

(65) SAN: sut mae pethau (y)n y ffarm efo fo ?

SAN: sut mae pethau yn y ffarm efo
aut: how.int be.v.ss.pres things.n.m.pl in.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg with.prep
fo

he.PRON.M.3S

how are things on the farm with him?

(66) IGO: ý go lew (y)ma.

blwyddyn diwetha i_gyd .

IGO: \circ go lew yma aut: er.IM rather.ADV lion.N.M.SG+SM here.ADV quite well.

(67) IGO: mae o (y)n cael trafferth i werthu (y)r gwair .

(68) IGO: (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn hawdd ond mae o wedi [/] wedi gwerthu ŷ uh cynhaea

IGO: dydy o ddim yn hawdd ond mae aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT easy.ADJ but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRESo wedi wedi gwerthu ý uh cynhaea blwyddyn diwetha he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP after.PREP sell.V.INFIN er.IM unk unk year.N.F.SG last.ADJi_gyd all.ADJ

it's not easy, but he has sold all of last year's harvest.

(69) SAN: +< mae (we)di llwyddo eu [?] gwerthu ?

SAN: mae wedi llwyddo eu gwerthu

aut: be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP succeed.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P sell.V.INFIN

he's managed to sell them?

(70) SAN: bobl lleol ie (y)n prynu rei sy â ceffyl neu (.) dafad ý +//.

SAN: bobl lleol ie yn prynu rei sy aut: people.N.F.SG+SM local.ADJ yes.ADV PRT buy.V.INFIN some.PRON+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL â ceffyl neu dafad ý with.PREP horse.N.M.SG or.CONJ sheep.N.F.SG er.IM

local people buying, ones with a horse or sheep, er...

(71) IGO: +< ie .

IGO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(72) SAN: +< &ni nid bobl yr estancias@s:spa mawr o_gwbl .

SAN: nid bobl yr estancias mawr o_gwbl aut: (it.is).not.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF stay.N.F.PL big.ADJ at_all.ADV not people from the big ranches at all.

(73) IGO: na oedd [//] rheina oedd yn prynu o (y)r blaen iddo fo a rŵan bobl sy (we)di prynu darnau bach (.) o ffermydd <i wneud uh> [//] i byw ar y ffarm (dy)na i_gyd .

IGO: na oedd rheina oeddyn prynu aut: no.Adv be.v.3s.imperf those.pron be.v.3s.imperf prt buy.v.infin of.prep blaen iddo the.det.def front.n.m.sg to_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s and.conj now.adv $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ \mathbf{wedi} prynu darnau people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL after.PREP buy.V.INFIN fragments.N.M.PL.[or].pieces.N.M.PL ý ffermydd i wneud bvw small.adj of.prep farms.n.f.pl to.prep make.v.infin+sm er.im to.prep live.v.infin ffarm dyna i_gyd on.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg that_is.adv all.adj

no, those we buying from him before, but now people who have bought small pieces of farms to live on the farm, that's all.

(74) IGO: a mae ceffyl neu ddau efo nhw a (we)dyn rheina sydd yn prynu gwair iddo rŵan

IGO: a mae ceffyl neu ddau efo nhw

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres horse.n.m.sg or.conj two.num.m+sm with.prep they.pron.sp

a wedyn rheina sydd yn prynu gwair

and.conj afterwards.adv those.pron be.v.ss.pres.rel prt buy.v.infin hay.n.m.sg

to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S now.ADV

and they have one or two horses and then these of the ones who buy hay from him now.

(75) SAN: mae (y)r holl sefyllfa (y)r ffermydd yn newid .

SAN: mae yr holl sefyllfa yr ffermydd yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF all.PREQ situation.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL PRT newid

 $change. v. {\it INFIN}$

the whole situation of farms is changing.

(76) SAN: bobl dre yn prynu darnau i (.) gael tŷ.

SAN: bobl dre yn prynu darnau aut: people.N.F.SG+SM town.N.F.SG+SM PRT buy.V.INFIN fragments.N.M.PL.[or].pieces.N.M.PL i gael $t\hat{y}$ to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM house.N.M.SG town people buying plots to have a house.

(77) IGO: +< darnau (.) i fyw .

IGO: darnau i fyw aut: fragments.N.M.PL.[or].pieces.N.M.PL to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM plots to live.

(78) SAN: tŷ penwythnos neu tŷ hólides neu tŷ +...

SAN: $\hat{\mathbf{ty}}$ penwythnos neu $\hat{\mathbf{ty}}$ hólides neu \mathbf{aut} : house.N.M.SG weekend.N.M.SG or.CONJ house.N.M.SG holidays.N.M.PL or.CONJ $\hat{\mathbf{ty}}$ house.N.M.SG

a weekend home or a holiday home or a home...

(79) IGO: +< penwythnos ie .
IGO: penwythnos ie

aut: weekend.N.M.SG yes.ADV

weekend, yes

(80) SAN: a rheina (y)n cadw ryw anifail neu ddau a rheina sy (y)n prynu (y)r borfa iddo .

SAN: a rheina yn cadw ryw anifail neu aut: and.conj those.pron prt keep.v.infin some.preq+sm animal.n.m.sg or.conj
ddau a rheina sy yn prynu yr
two.num.m+sm and.conj those.pron be.v.ss.pres.rel prt buy.v.infin the.det.def
borfa iddo

pasture.N.F.SG+SM to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

and those keep an animal or two and those buy the grass from him.

(81) IGO: ie (y)r gwair hyn [?].

IGO: ie yr gwair hyn aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF hay.N.M.SG this.ADJ.DEM.SP yes, this hay.

(82) SAN: ie gwair .

SAN: ie gwair aut: yes.ADV hay.N.M.SG yes, hay.

(83) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C dyna fo aut: oh.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S oh, that's it.

(84) SAN: a Robina@s:cym&spa wnest ti sgwrsio efo hi o_gwbl ?

SAN: a Robina $_S^C$ wnest ti sgwrsio efo aut: and.conj name do.v.2s.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S chat.v.INFIN with.PREP hi o_gwbl she.PRON.F.3S at_all.ADV and Robina, did you talk to her at all?

(85) IGO: naddo wnes i (ddi)m gweld hi bah@s:spa gweld hi xxx .

IGO: naddo wnes i ddim gweld hi bah S aut: no.ADV.PAST do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S bah.IM gweld hi see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S

(86) SAN: +< gweld hi ond ddim sgwrsio .

SAN: gweld hi ond ddim sgwrsio aut: see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S but.CONJ not.ADV+SM chat.V.INFIN saw her but didn't talk.

(87) SAN: <(y)dy (y)r gwas uh> [//] (y)dy (y)r ý dyn drws nesa (y)n dal i weithio efo Victor@s:cym&spa ?

SAN: ydy yr gwas ý ydy yr ý aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF servant.N.M.SG er.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF er.IM dyn drws nesa yn dal i weithio efo man.N.M.SG door.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP PRT still.ADV to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP Victor $_{S}^{C}$ name

does the lad... does the man next door still work with Victor?

(88) SAN: oedd xx +/.

SAN: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

was...

(89) IGO: +< yndy ond (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn byw rhagor ar y <ffarm efo fo> [?] .

IGO: yndy ond dydy o ddim yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT

byw rhagor ar y ffarm efo fo live.V.INFIN more.QUAN on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S yes, but he doesn't live on the farm any more.

(90) SAN: +< (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn byw drws nesa ah@s:cym&spa ie .

SAN: dydy o ddim yn byw drws aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT live.V.INFIN door.N.M.SG nesa ah_S^C ie next.ADJ.SUP ah.IM yes.ADV he's not living next door, ah yes.

(91) IGO: mae (we)di [?] cael ei tŷ ei hunan rŵan ý +...

IGO: mae wedi cael ei tŷ ei

aut: be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S house.N.M.SG his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

hunan rŵan ý

self.PRON.SG now.ADV er.IM

he's got his own house now.

(92) SAN: ond mae (y)n dod <i &w> [//] i [/] i weithio efo fo ?

SAN: ond mae yn dod i i i weithio aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres pri come.v.infin to.prep to.prep to.prep work.v.infin+sm
efo fo
with.prep he.pron.m.3s
but he still comes to work with him?

(93) IGO: mm yndy mae o (y)n cael (.) hanner y cynhaea dw i (y)n meddwl .

IGO: mm yndy mae o yn cael hanner aut: mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT get.V.INFIN half.N.M.SG

y cynhaea dw i yn meddwl
the.DET.DEF unk be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN

mm, yes, he gets half the harvest I think.

(94) SAN: hanner hanner .

SAN: hanner hanner aut: half.N.M.SG half.N.M.SG

(95) IGO: ie .

IGO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(96) SAN: +< gweithio am hanner y cynhaea .

SAN: gweithio am hanner y cynhaea

aut: work VINEIN for REFE half N M SC, the RET REF unk

aut: work.v.infin for.prep half.n.m.sg the.det.def unk

working for half of the harvest.

(97) SAN: fues i gweld Angharad@s:cym&spa .

SAN: fues i gweld Angharad $_{S}^{C}$

aut: be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S see.V.INFIN name

I saw Angharad.

(98) SAN: yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa a <mae hi a (y)r plant bach> [//] mae (y)n +...

SAN: yn y Gaiman $_S^C$ a mae hi a a and conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s and.conj

yr plant bach mae yn the.det.det child.n.m.pl small.add be.v.3S.Pres pre

in Gaiman, and she and the little children are...

(99) IGO: +< do ?

IGO: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

(100) IGO: ++ yn hapus ?

IGO: yn hapus

aut: PRT happy.ADJ

(101) SAN: ydyn a mae Martin@s:cym&spa wrthi (y)n bildio dw i meddwl .

build.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN

yes, and Martin's busy building I think.

(102) SAN: wrthi (y)n wneud tŷ ie ?

SAN: wrthi yn wneud tŷ ie aut: $to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ PRT make.V.INFIN+SM house.N.M.SG yes.ADV

busy making a house, right?

(103) IGO: +< wheeld [//] (.) ie a wedyn &d <rhoid y> [//] wheeld y to ei hunan .

IGO:wneudieawedynrhoidyaut:make.V.INFIN+SMyes.ADVand.CONJafterwards.ADVgive.V.INFINthe.DET.DEF

wneud y to ei hunan

 $make. \textit{V.Infin+sm} \ \ the. \textit{det.def} \ \ roof. \textit{N.M.sg} \ \ his. \textit{adj.poss.m.3s} \ \ self. \textit{pron.sg}$

yes, and then doing the roof himself.

(104) SAN: +< wrthi (y)n adeiladu tŷ. SAN: wrthi yn adeiladu aut: to_her.prep+pron.f.3s prt build.v.infin house.n.m.sg busy building a house. (105) SAN: rhoid y to ei hunan . SAN: rhoid \mathbf{y} aut: give.V.O.IMPERF.[or].give.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF roof.N.M.SG his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S hunan self.PRON.SGputting on the roof himself. (106) SAN: dipyn o waith i (y)r (.) deintydd fynd ar ben to i roid y to ond (dy)na fo SAN: dipyn waith deintydd o i \mathbf{yr} aut: little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF dentist.N.M.SG fynd \mathbf{ben} to i roid go.V.Infin+sm on.prep head.n.m.sg+sm roof.n.m.sg to.prep give.V.Infin+sm the.det.def ond dyna roof.n.m.sg but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.ss quite a bit of work for a dentist, going up on a roof to put on the roof, but there you go. (107) IGO: +< ie . IGO: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (108) SAN: dyna (y)r ffordd o +... SAN: dyna \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{ffordd} aut: that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF way.N.F.SG of.PREP that's the way to... (109) IGO: ++ <0 gall> [//] yr unig ffordd yn gallu wneud o xxx +/. gall IGO: o $\boldsymbol{aut:} \quad from.PREP.[or].of.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S \quad sane.ADJ+SM.[or].be_able.V.2S.IMPER.[or].be_able.V.3S.PRES \quad sane.ADJ+SM.[or].be_able.V.2S.IMPER.[or].be_able.V.3S.PRES \quad sane.ADJ+SM.[or].be_able.V.2S.IMPER.[or].be_able.V.3S.PRES \quad sane.ADJ+SM.[or].be_able.V.2S.IMPER.[or].be_able.V.3S.PRES \quad sane.ADJ+SM.[or].be_able.V.3S.PRES \quad sane.ADJ$ unig \mathbf{ffordd} yn gallu wneud the.det.def only.preq way.n.f.sg prt be_able.v.infin make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s the only way he can do it. (110) SAN: +<+, i gallu dal ymlaen i wneud y $t\hat{y}$.

vmlaen

aut: to.PREP capability.N.M.SG continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

15

SAN: i

gallu

... to be able to keep on making the house.

y tŷ the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG (111) IGO: mmhm .

IGO: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

yes.

(112) SAN: ie.

SAN: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(113) SAN: a popeth wedi mynd yn ddrud a (.) fel (yn)a mae .

SAN: a popeth wedi mynd yn ddrud a aut: and.conj everything.n.m.sg after.prep go.v.infin prt expensive.adj+sm and.conj

fel yna mae

like.conj there.adv be.v.3s.pres

and everything's become expensive and that's how it is.

(114) IGO: a maen nhw (y)n gobeithio dod yma haf nesa (y)ma r \hat{w} an .

IGO: a maen nhw yn gobeithio dod yma aut: and.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p prt hope.v.infin come.v.infin here.adv

haf nesa yma rŵan summer.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP here.ADV now.ADV

and they are hoping to come here next summer.

(115) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa neis <cwrdd â nhw dod â nhw (..)> [//] gweld nhw fel <maen nhw (y)n ddeud> [?] .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C neis cwrdd $\mathbf{\hat{a}}$ nhw dod $\mathbf{aut:}$ ah.IM nice.ADJ meeting.N.M.SG.[or].meet.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P come.V.INFIN

ânhwgweldnhwfelmaennhwynwith.PREPthey.PRON.3Psee.V.INFINthey.PRON.3Plike.CONJbe.V.3P.PRESthey.PRON.3PPRT

ddeud

say.v.INFIN+SM

ah, nice to meet them, see them, as they say

(116) SAN: ti (y)n cael sgwrs Cymraeg efo rywun arall yn [//] <ar_hyd lle (y)ma> [?] (y)n (.) hawdd rŵan xxx +//?

SAN: ti yn cael sgwrs Cymraeg efo

aut: you.pron.2s prt get.v.infin chat.n.f.sg Welsh.n.f.sg with.prep

rywun arall yn ar_hyd lle yma yn hawdd someone.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ PRT along.PREP place.N.M.SG here.ADV PRT easy.ADJ

rŵan

 $now.\mathtt{ADV}$

do you have a chat in Welsh with anyone else around here easily now [...] ...?

(117) IGO: +< efo [?] Jamie@s:cym&spa ac Anna@s:cym&spa i_gyd . IGO: efo Jamie $_S^C$ ac Anna $_S^C$ i_gyd aut: with.PREP name and.CONJ name all.ADJ with Jamie and Anna, all of them.

(118) SAN: +< Jamie@s:cym&spa .

SAN: Jamie $_S^C$ aut: name

(119) SAN: dim ond ni.

SAN: dim ond ni aut: not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG but.CONJ we.PRON.1P only us.

(120) IGO: mmhm.

IGO: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
yes.

(121) SAN: Robert@s:cym&spa ?

SAN: Robert $_S^C$ aut: name

(122) SAN: na ti (ddi)m yn sgw(r)sio efo Robert@s:cym&spa byth .

SAN: na ti ddim yn sgwrsio efo Robert $_S^C$ byth aut: no.ADV you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT chat.V.INFIN with.PREP name never.ADV no, you never talk to Robert.

(123) SAN: a pwy Gymro arall sydd xx?

SAN: a pwy Gymro arall sydd aut: and.conj who.pron Welsh_person.n.m.sg+sm other.adj be.v.ss.pres.rel
and what other Welshmen are [...] ?

(124) IGO: +< ambell i (y)chydig o (.) eiriau yn Gymraeg .

IGO: ambell i ychydig o eiriau yn
aut: occasional.PREQ to.PREP a_little.QUAN of.PREP words.N.M.PL+SM in.PREP
Gymraeg

Welsh.n.f.sg+sm

a few words in Welsh from time to time.

(125) SAN: +< ++ o eiriau (dy)na i_gyd .

SAN: o eiriau dyna i_gyd aut: of.PREP words.N.M.PL+SM that_is.ADV all.ADJ ...words, that's all.

 $(126) \quad {\tt SAN: ah@s:cym\&spa ie .}$

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ie aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes.

(127) SAN: mae (y)r hen bobl wedi mynd .

SAN: mae yr hen bobl wedi mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF old.ADJ people.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN the old people have gone.

(128) SAN: a wedyn dwyt ti (ddi)m yn gallu cael llawer +/.

SAN: a wedyn dwyt ti ddim yn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.2S.PRES.NEG you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT gallu cael llawer be_able.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN many.QUAN and so you can't get much...

(129) IGO: yndy <yr hen bobl oedd yn arfer siarad> [?] +/.

IGO: yndy yr hen bobl oedd yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH the.DET.DEF old.ADJ people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT

arfer siarad
use.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN

yes, the old people who used to speak...

- (130) SAN: +< ++ oedd yn arfer sgwrsio Cymraeg yn naturiol .
 - SAN: oedd yn arfer sgwrsio Cymraeg yn naturiol aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT use.V.INFIN chat.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG PRT natural.ADJ who were used to speaking Welsh naturally.
- (131) SAN: Geraint@s:cym&spa (.) mae o wedi marw wythnos diwetha Geraint_Pritchard@s:cym&spa .

Geraint, he died last week, Geraint Pritchard.

the Richards, the Richards family.

(133) SAN: teulu Richards@s:cym&spa i_gyd wedi mynd .

(134) IGO: xxx siarad Cymraeg efo xxx .

[...] speaking Welsh with [...].

(135) SAN: < oedden nhw> [/] oedden nhw (y)n Cymreigaidd (.) iawn .

SAN: oedden nhw oedden nhw yn Cymreigaidd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P in.PREP name iawn ok.ADV

they were very Welsh.

(136) SAN: ond (dy)na fo .

SAN: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but that's it.

(137) SAN: llai bob tro .

SAN: llai bob tro aut: smaller.ADJ.COMP each.PREQ+SM turn.N.M.SG less each time.

(138) SAN: dysgwyr sy o_gwmpas rŵan .

SAN: dysgwyr sy o_gwmpas rŵan aut: learners.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES.REL around.ADV now.ADV it's learners who are around now.

(139) IGO: +< mmhm .

IGO: mmhm *aut:* mmhm.IM yes.

(140) SAN: a mwy anodd cael sgwrs Cymraeg efo (y)r dysgwyr .

SAN: a mwy anodd cael sgwrs Cymraeg

aut: and.CONJ more.ADJ.COMP difficult.ADJ get.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG

efo yr dysgwyr

with.PREP the.DET.DEF learners.N.M.PL

and [it's] harder to have a Welsh conversation with the learners.

(141) IGO: yndy .

IGO: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(142) IGO: oedd a xxx sylwi hynna efo Martin@s:cym&spa .

IGO: oedd a sylwi hynna efo Marting aut: be.v.ss.imperf and.conj notice.v.infin that.pron.dem.sp with.prep name yes, and I've noticed that with Martin.

(143) IGO: oedd o wedi aros xx Sbaeneg xxx rŵan mae o (y)n Gymro .

IGO: oedd o wedi aros Sbaeneg

IGO:oeddowediarosSbaenegrŵanaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3Safter.PREPwait.V.INFINSpanish.N.F.SGnow.ADV

mae o yn Gymro

be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT Welsh_person.N.M.SG+SM

he used to stick to Spanish, but now he is a Welshman.

(144) SAN: +< ++ yn Cymro .

SAN: yn Cymro

aut: PRT Welsh_person.N.M.SG

... is a Welshman.

(145) IGO: $<\!\!\operatorname{dw}$ i> [/] dw i (y)n cael trafferth i cadw sgwrs yn Gymraeg efo fo .

IGO: dw i dw i yn cael trafferth aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT get.V.INFIN trouble.N.MF.SG i cadw sgwrs yn Gymraeg efo fo to.PREP keep.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S

I have trouble maintaining a conversation in Welsh with him.

(146) SAN: +< ++ i +...

SAN: i

aut: to.PREP

to...

(147) SAN: ie.

SAN: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(148) SAN: arferiad.

SAN: arferiad

aut: custom.N.MF.SG

a habit.

(149) IGO: arferiad xxx .

IGO: arferiad

aut: custom.N.MF.SG

a habit, [...].

(150) SAN: fel (yn)a ydw i efo Fiona@s:cym&spa hefyd yn cael gwaith (.) cadw (y)r sgwrs ymlaen .

SAN: fel yna ydw i efo Fiona $_S^C$ hefyd yn aut: like.conj there.adv be.v.1s.pres 1.pron.1s with.prep name also.adv proceed gwaith cadw yr sgwrs ymlaenget.v.infin work.n.m.sg keep.v.infin the.det.def chat.n.f.sg forward.adv

I'm like that with Fiona as well, struggling to keep the conversation going.

(151) SAN: achos bod fi (we)di arfer siarad Sbaeneg efo hi .

SAN: achos bod fi wedi arfer siarad aut: because.conj be.v.infin i.pron.is+sm after.prep use.v.infin talk.v.infin Sbaeneg efo hi Spanish.n.f.sg with.prep she.pron.f.ss because I'm used to speaking Spanish with her.

 $(152)\quad {\tt IGO: ie .}$

IGO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(153) SAN: arferiad efo hi hefyd ie .

SAN: arferiad efo hi hefyd ie aut: custom.N.MF.SG with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S also.ADV yes.ADV habit with her too, yes.

(154) SAN: ond mae Martin@s:cym&spa yn siarad yn dda yn_dydy ?

but Martin speaks well, doesn't he?

(155) IGO: yndy ond \circ +/.

IGO: yndy ond ý aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH but.CONJ er.IM yes, but...

(156) SAN: ++ ond dim yn naturiol &=laugh .

SAN: ond dim yn naturiol aut: but.conj not.adv PRT natural.adj ... but not naturally.

(157) IGO: dim yn naturio(1) ti sylwi bod o ddim +/.

IGO: dim yn naturiol ti sylwi bod o aut: not.ADV PRT natural.ADJ you.PRON.2S notice.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

not. ADV + SM. [or]. nothing. N. M. SG + SM

not naturally, you notice that he isn't...

(158) SAN: +< ie mae costio xx iddo .

SAN: ie mae costio iddo aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES cost.V.INFIN to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S yes, it costs him [...].

(159) IGO: ie.

IGO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(160) SAN: +< ie ie mae (y)r acen gogledd efo fo rŵan (y)r u(n) fath â Angharad@s:cym&spa .

SAN: ie ie mae yr acen gogledd efo aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF accent.N.F.SG north.N.M.SG with.PREP fo rŵan yr un fath â Angharad $_S^C$ he.PRON.M.3S now.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ name yes, he's got a northern accent now, the same as Angharad.

(161) IGO: +< mmhm .

IGO: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
yes.

(162) SAN: ond \circ (.) (dy)dy (y)r geirfa ddim yn +...

SAN: ond ý dydy yr geirfa aut: but.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG the.DET.DEF vocabulary.N.F.SG ddim yn not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM PRT but the vocabulary isn't...

(163) IGO: xxx siarad yn araf .

[...] speaks slowly.

(164) SAN: siarad yn ara deg ie a chwilio am y geiriau fath o beth (.) ie .

SAN: siarad yn ara deg ie a chwilio am aut: talk.v.2s.imper prt unk ten.num yes.adv and.conj search.v.infin for.prep y geiriau fath o beth ie the.det.def words.n.m.pl type.n.f.sg+sm of.prep thing.n.m.sg+sm yes.adv speaking slowly, and searching for the words, kind of thing, yes.

(165) IGO: +< ý xxx +/.

IGO: ý
aut: er.IM
uh,...

 $(166)\,\,$ SAN: ond mae o (y)n dda iawn fel mae o wedi dysgu .

SAN: ond mae o yn dda iawn fel

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt good.adj+sm very.adv like.conj

mae o wedi dysgu

be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s after.prep teach.v.infin

but he's very good the way he's learned.

(167) IGO: yndy .

IGO: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

(168) IGO: ond pan wyt ti (y)n siarad busnes mae (y)n hanner siarad yn Gymraeg a [?] dan ni (we)di arfer deud o (y)n Sbaeneg .

IGO: ond busnes pan wyt yn siarad aut: but.conj when.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s prt talk.v.infin business.n.mf.sg yn hanner siarad $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ Gymraeg be.V.3S.PRES PRT half.N.M.SG talk.V.INFIN in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES wedi arfer deud Sbaeneg O yn we.pron.1p after.prep use.v.infin say.v.infin he.pron.m.3s in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg but when you talk business he spekas half Welsh and we're used to saying it in Spanish.

(169) SAN: ie (.) termau gwahanol geiriau gwahanol .

SAN: ie termau gwahanol geiriau gwahanol aut: yes.ADV terms.N.M.PL different.ADJ words.N.M.PL different.ADJ yes, different terms, different words.

(170) IGO: <a (y)r> [/] a (y)r gwaith hefyd ý be oedd o (y)n +...

IGO: a yr a yr gwaith hefyd ý be
aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF and.CONJ the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG also.ADV er.IM what.INT
oedd o yn
be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT
and the work as well, what he had...

(171) IGO: <yr uh> [//] beth oedd o (we)di iwsio i wneud y tŷ a (y)r to a (y)r wahanol ý +...

IGO: yr oeddý beth wedi iwsio aut: the.det.def er.im what.int be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s after.prep use.v.infin $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ wneud to a \mathbf{vr} to.prep make.v.infin+sm the.det.def house.n.m.sg and.conj the.det.def roof.n.m.sg \mathbf{yr} ý wahanol and.conj the.det.def different.adj+sm er.im

what he had used to build the house and the roof and the different...

(172) SAN: ++ defnyddiau i_gyd .

SAN: defnyddiau i_gyd aut: materials.N.M.PL all.ADJ ... all the materials.

(173) IGO: &tm ie materiales@s:spa ["] dan ni (y)n ddeud Sbanish .

IGO: ie materiales S dan ni yn aut: yes.ADV material.ADJ.M.PL.[or].material.N.M.PL be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT ddeud Sbanish Say. V.INFIN+SM Spanish. N.F.SG yes, "materiales" we say in Spanish.

- (176) SAN: +< felly mwy anodd i +/.

SAN: felly mwy anodd i aut: so.ADV more.ADJ.COMP difficult.ADJ to.PREP thus harder to...

(177) IGO: +< <mae raid> [/] mae raid ti siarad Sbaeneg pan wyt ti (y)n siarad am bethau fel (y)na .

you have to speak Spanish when you talk about things like that.

(178) SAN: +< ++ <am am> [/] am fildio neu am +...

SAN: am am fildio neu am

aut: for.PREP for.PREP for.PREP build.V.INFIN+SM or.CONJ for.PREP

about building or about .

(179) SAN: ie fel (yn)a mae .

SAN: ie fel yna mae aut: yes.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES yes, that's how it is.

- (180) SAN: wel pan mae (y)r Cymry yn dod xxx maen nhw chwilio am eiriau weithiau . SAN: wel pan mae \mathbf{yr} Cymry yn dod aut:well.im when.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def Welsh_people.n.m.pl prt come.v.infin nhw chwilio am eiriau weithiau be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P search.V.INFIN for.PREP words.N.M.PL+SM times.N.F.PL+SM well, when the Welsh come, they're sometimes searching for words.
- (181) SAN: maen nhw (y)n troi i (y)r Saesneg i ddeud nhw hefyd .

 SAN: maen nhw yn troi i yr Saesneg aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT turn.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF English.N.F.SG i ddeud nhw hefyd to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P also.ADV they switch to English to say them too.
- (182) IGO: +< yndy .

 IGO: yndy

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

 yes.
- (183) SAN: a dan ni (y)n troi yma i (y)r Sbaeneg i [/] i ddeud yr un &k (.) geiriau . SAN: a dan $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ yn troi yma \mathbf{yr} aut:and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT turn.V.INFIN here.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF i i ddeud \mathbf{yr} un Spanish.N.F.SG to.PREP to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF one.NUM words.N.M.PL and we switch here to Spanish to say the same words.
- (184) IGO: +< ie .

 IGO: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (185) SAN: wnest ti gyfarfod criw Alfred@s:cym&spa eleni? SAN: wnest ti gyfarfod criw Alfred $_S^C$ eleni aut: do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S meet.V.INFIN+SM crew.N.M.SG name this.year.ADV did you meet Alfred's group this year?

(186) SAN: na xxx +/.

SAN: na
aut: no.ADV
no, xxx ...

(187) IGO: naddo . IGO: naddo

aut: no.ADV.PAST

no.

(188) SAN: yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa wnest ti gweld nhw wedyn ?

SAN: yn y Gaiman $_S^C$ wnest ti gweld aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF name do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P afterwards.ADV was it in Gaiman you saw them after?

(189) IGO: do do dw i (ddi)m yn +//.

 IGO:
 do
 dw

 aut:
 yes.ADV.PAST
 yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM.[or].come.V.1S.PRES
 be.V.1S.PRES

 i
 ddim
 yn

 I.PRON.1S
 not.ADV+SM
 PRT

 yes, yes, I don't...
 PRT

- (190) IGO: oedd (yn)a gymaint o bobl (y)na ddim yn gwybod p(a) (y)r un oedd +/.

 IGO: oedd yna gymaint o bobl yna
 aut: be.v.3s.imperf there.ADV so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM there.ADV
 ddim yn gwybod pa yr un oedd
 not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN which.ADJ the.DET.DEF one.NUM be.V.3S.IMPERF
 there were so many people there I don't know which one was...
- (191) SAN: +< dim sgwrsio efo nhw .

 SAN: dim sgwrsio efo nhw

 aut: not.ADV chat.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P

 ...didn't talk to them.
- (192) SAN: ++ pwy oedd pwy yna .

 SAN: pwy oedd pwy yna aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF who.PRON there.ADV ...who was who there.
- (193) IGO: +, pwy oedd pwy yna .

 IGO: pwy oedd pwy yna aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF who.PRON there.ADV ...who was who there.

(195) IGO: wnes i ý gwrdd â Alfred@s:cym&spa xx yn yr ý gymanfa .

everyone together in the hall.

IGO: wnes i ý gwrdd â Alfred $_S^C$ yn aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S er.IM meet.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP name in.PREP yr ý gymanfa the.DET.DEF er.IM assembly.N.F.SG+SM I.M. Alfred [...] at the "cymanfa" [assembly]

(196) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ie wnes i weld o fan (y)na hefyd .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ie wnes i weld o $aut: ah.IM \ yes.ADV \ do.V.1S.PAST+SM \ I.PRON.1S \ see.V.INFIN+SM \ he.PRON.M.3S$ fan yna hefyd $place.N.MF.SG+SM \ there.ADV \ also.ADV$ oh yes, I saw him there too.

(197) SAN: a ddaethon ni syth ar i_fyny wedyn i (...) cychwyn am [/] am adre yn syth ar_ôl y gymanfa .

SAN: a ddaethon ni syth ar i_fyny
aut: and.conj come.v.3p.past+sm we.pron.1p straight.adj on.prep up.adv
wedyn i cychwyn am am adre yn syth
afterwards.adv to.prep start.v.infin for.prep for.prep home.adv prt straight.adj
ar_ôl y gymanfa
after.prep the.det.det assembly.n.f.sg+sm

and we got straight up afterwards to start for home, straight after the "cymanfa" [assembly].

(198) IGO: +< mm .

IGO: mm

aut: mm.IM

(199) SAN: ti (we)di gweld Elin_Mai@s:cym&spa yn diweddar ?

SAN: ti wedi gweld $\operatorname{Elin_Mai}_S^C$ yn diweddar $\operatorname{\it aut:}$ you. $\operatorname{\it PRON.2S}$ after. $\operatorname{\it PREP}$ see. $\operatorname{\it V.INFIN}$ name $\operatorname{\it PRT}$ recent. $\operatorname{\it ADJ}$ have you seen Elin Mai lately?

(200) SAN: mae hi yn [///] (.) cael dod adre mae .

SAN: mae hi yn cael dod adre mae aut: be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s pre get.v.infin come.v.infin home.Adv be.v.3s.pres she's allowed to come home.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(201)} & \text{IGO: } +<\text{ na} & . \\ & \text{IGO: na} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{no.ADV} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$

(202) IGO: naddo .

IGO: naddo aut: no.ADV.PAST no.

(203) SAN: ti (y)n siarad Cymraeg efo hi pan ti (y)n gweld hi ?

SAN: ti yn siarad Cymraeg efo hi pan aut: you.pron.25 prt talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg with.prep she.pron.f.35 when.conj ti yn gweld hi you.pron.25 prt see.v.infin she.pron.f.35 do you talk Welsh with her when you see her?

(204) IGO: +< yndw .

IGO: yndw
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH
yes I do.

- (205) SAN: ydy un o (y)r rei [//] ychydig rei eraill wyt ti (y)n (.) gallu sgwrsio .

 SAN: ydy un o yr rei ychydig
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM a_little.QUAN
 rei eraill wyt ti yn gallu sgwrsio
 some.PRON+SM others.PRON be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT be_able.V.INFIN chat.V.INFIN
 yes, one of the few others you can talk to.
- (206) IGO: +< ie ond dw i (ddi)m wedi gweld hi (y)n ddiweddar .

 IGO: ie ond dw i ddim wedi gweld aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP see.V.INFIN hi yn ddiweddar she.PRON.F.3S PRT recent.ADJ+SM yes, but I haven't seen her lately.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(207)} & \text{IGO: naddo} & . \\ & \text{IGO: naddo} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{no.ADV.PAST} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$

(209) SAN: mae Heulwen@s:cym&spa yn cael sgwrs Cymraeg efo Gwen@s:cym&spa pan mae hi (y)n cwrdd â hi .

SAN: mae Heulwen $_{S}^{C}$ yn cael sgwrs Cymraeg efo aut: be.V.3S.PRES name PRT get.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP Gwen $_{S}^{C}$ pan mae hi yn cwrdd â hi name when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT meet.V.INFIN with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S Heulwen has a Welsh conversation with Gwen when she meets her.

(210) SAN: ond (y)chydig o bobl sy (y)n siarad yn naturiol erbyn hyn .

SAN: ond ychydig o bobl sy yn siarad aut: but.conj a_little.quan of.prep people.n.f.sg+sm be.v.3s.pres.rel prt talk.v.infin yn naturiol erbyn hyn prt natural.adj by.prep this.pron.dem.sp but few people speak it naturally by now.

(211) SAN: mae Llinos@s:cym&spa yn fan (y)na ochr arall yn (.) isio mynd i weld (..) ý Emyr@s:cym&spa .

SAN: mae Llinos $_S^C$ yn fan yna ochr arall yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES name PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV side.N.F.SG other.ADJ PRT isio mynd i weld ý Emyr $_S^C$ want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM er.IM name Llinos there on the other side wants to go and see Emyr.

(212) SAN: achos mae o (y)n mynd fyny i Neuquén@s:cym&spa at Osian@s:cym&spa (..) dydd Mercher .

SAN: achos mae o yn mynd fyny i aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN up.ADV to.PREP Neuquén $_S^C$ at Osian $_S^C$ dydd Mercher to.PREP name aut: to.PREP name to.PREP

(213) IGO: a (y)dy o siarad Cymraeg?

IGO: a ydy o siarad Cymraeg aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg and does he speak Welsh?

(214) IGO: (y)dy Emyr@s:cym&spa yn siarad Cymraeg?

IGO: ydy Emyr_S yn siarad Cymraeg
aut: be.V.3S.PRES name PRT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG
does Emyr speak Welsh?

(215) SAN: +< oh@s:cym&spa mae +/.

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mae aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES

(216) SAN: ý si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r o fod .

SAN: ý siŵr o fod

aut: er.IM sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

er, I'm sure he does.

(217) SAN: gawn ni weld gawn [?] +//.

SAN: gawn ni weld gawn aut: get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN+SM get.V.1P.PRES+SM.[or].get.V.1S.IMPERF+SM we'll see, we'll...

(218) SAN: a mae eisiau gweld Selena_Ferrari@s:cym&spa hefyd .

SAN: a mae eisiau gweld Selena_Ferrari $_S^C$ hefyd aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres want.n.m.sg see.v.infin name also.Adv and he wants to see Selena Ferrari too.

(219) SAN: a wedyn mae mynd (y) n_0 1 wedyn i xxx lle Armando@s:cym&spa i fynd i aros at Maria_Carmen@s:cym&spa .

and then she's going back after [...] in Armando's place, to stay with Maria-Carmen.

(220) IGO: ah@s:cym&spa ie .

IGO: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ie $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{ah.IM}$ $\mathit{yes.ADV}$ $\mathit{ah.yes}$

(221) SAN: [- spa] así que +...

SAN: asi^S que^S aut: thus.ADV that.CONJ SO...

(222) SAN: maen nhw (y)n siarad dipyn o Gymraeg wrth_gwrs .

SAN: maen nhw yn siarad dipyn o aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT talk.V.INFIN little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP

Gymraeg wrth_gwrs

Welsh.N.F.SG+SM of_course.ADV

they speak a bit of Welsh, of course.

(223) SAN: a mae Osian@s:cym&spa wedi dysgu (y)n dda .

SAN: a mae Osian $_S^C$ wedi dysgu yn dda aut: and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name after.PREP teach.V.INFIN PRT good.ADJ+SM and Osian has learnt well.

(224) SAN: mae o (y)n mwynhau .

SAN: mae o yn mwynhau aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT enjoy.V.INFIN he's enjoying it.

(225) IGO: +< ydy mae o (y)n dod +/.

IGO: ydy mae o yn dod aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT come.V.INFIN yes, he's coming...

(226) SAN: +< mae o o ddifri yn trio (.) cadw (y)r peth i fynd er bod o (y)n byw yn +/.

SAN: mae o o ddifri yn trio cadw aut: be.V.SS.PRES of.PREP be.PREDN.M.SS serious.ADJ+SM PRT try.V.INFIN keep.V.INFIN yr peth i fynd er bod o yn the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM er.IM be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.SS PRT byw yn live.V.INFIN PRT

he really is trying to keep it up even though he lives in...

(227) IGO: ++ Neuquén@s:cym&spa .

IGO: Neuquén $_S^C$ aut: name

(228) SAN: +, yn Neuquén@s:cym&spa yn bell oddi <fa(n) (y)ma ydy> [?] .

SAN: yn Neuquén $_S^C$ yn bell oddi fan yma aut: in.PREP name PRT far.ADJ+SM from.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV ydy be.V.3S.PRES

in Neuquén, a long way from here, yes.

(229) IGO: heb Cymry o_gwmpas .

IGO: heb Cymry o_gwmpas aut: without.PREP Welsh_people.N.M.PL around.ADV with no Welsh people around

(230) SAN: ++ o_gwmpas ie .

SAN: o_gwmpas ie aut: around.ADV yes.ADV ...around, yes.

(231) SAN: dyna sy (y)n anodd ie .

SAN: dyna sy yn anodd ie aut: that_is.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT difficult.ADJ yes.ADV that's what's hard, yes.

(232) IGO: a be (y)dy waith o draw?

IGO: a be ydy waith o draw

aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES work.N.F.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S yonder.ADV

and what's his work over there?

(233) SAN: ý wel rywbeth i wneud â twristiaeth .

SAN: \acute{y} wel rywbeth i wneud â aut: er.IM well.IM something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP twristiaeth tourism.N.F.SG

er, well, something to do with tourism.

(234) SAN: ý o (we)di stydio fel licenciatura@s:spa en@s:spa turismo@s:spa xxx .

SAN: ý o wedi stydio fel

aut: er.IM from.PREP.[or].of.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP study.V.INFIN like.CONJ

licenciaturaS enS turismoS

degree.N.F.SG in.PREP tourism.N.M.SG

uh, has studied to graduate in tourism [...].

(235) SAN: ý (.) dw i credu mae xxx +//.

SAN: ý dw i credu mae
aut: er.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S believe.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES
I believe he...

(236) SAN: ý wel rywbeth i wneud efo ymwelwyr (.) hotels neu be(th) bynnag .

SAN: ý wel rywbeth i wneud efo
aut: er.IM well.IM something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP
ymwelwyr hotels neu beth bynnag
visitors.N.M.PL hotel.N.F.PL or.CONJ thing.N.M.SG+SM ever.ADJ
uh, well, something to do with visitors, hotels or whatever.

(237) SAN: gwestai .

SAN: gwestai .

aut: hotels.N.M.PL.[or].guest.N.M.SG hotels.

(238) SAN: neu mynd â bobl o_gwmpas (e)fallai hefyd [?] guía@s:spa .

SAN: neu mynd â bobl o_gwmpas efallai hefyd aut: or.CONJ go.V.INFIN with.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM around.ADV perhaps.CONJ also.ADV guíaS guide.N.F.SG.[or].guide.V.2S.IMPER.[or].guide.V.3S.PRES or taking people around maybe, as a guide.

(239) SAN: guía@s:spa de@s:spa turismo@s:spa rywbeth fel (yn)a mae o . SAN: guía S de S turismo S rywbeth fel y

 $egin{array}{lll} {
m SAN: guia}^S & {
m de}^S & {
m turismo}^S & {
m rywbeth} & {
m fel} & {
m yna} \\ {
m rut: } & {
m guide.N.F.SG} & {
m of.PREP} & {
m tourism.N.M.SG} & {
m something.N.M.SG+SM} & {
m like.CONJ} & {
m there.ADV} \\ \end{array}$

mae o

be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

tourist guide, he's something like that.

- (240) IGO: &=grunt .
- (241) SAN: (d)w (ddi)m (gwy)bod faint o hynna sy mynd (y)mlaen yn Neuquén@s:cym&spa ond (.) fan (y)na mae o .

SAN: dw ddim gwybod faint o hynna

aut: be.v.1s.pres not.adv+sm know.v.infin size.n.m.sg+sm of.prep that.pron.dem.sp

vna mae o

there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

I don't know how much of that goes on in Neuquén, but that's where he is.

(242) IGO: oes (y)na teulu efo fo?

IGO:oesynateuluefofoaut:be.V.3S.PRES.INDEFthere.ADVfamily.N.M.SGwith.PREPhe.PRON.M.3Sdoes he have a family?

(243) SAN: oes mae dau o blant efo fo .

SAN: oes mae dau o blant efo aut: be.v.3S.PRES.INDEF be.v.3S.PRES two.NUM.M of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM with.PREP fo

he.PRON.M.3S

yes, he has two children.

(244) IGO: dau!

IGO: dau

aut: two.NUM.M

two!

(245) SAN: oes dau o blant .

SAN: oes dau o blant aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF two.NUM.M of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM yes, two children.

(246) SAN: wnest ti fwynhau (y)r (ei)steddfod?

SAN: wnest ti fwynhau yr eisteddfod aut: do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S enjoy.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG did you enjoy the Eisteddfod?

(247) IGO: neis iawn .

IGO: neis iawn
aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV

very nice

(248) SAN: corau braidd yn (.) blino ar y diwedd y (.) nos .

SAN: corau braidd yn blino ar y diwedd aut: choirs.N.M.PL rather.ADV PRT tire.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF end.N.M.SG y nos the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG choirs [were] pretty tired by the end of the night.

(249) IGO: +< blino .

IGO: blino
aut: tire.V.INFIN
tired.

(250) IGO: yndy (y)n hir ofnadwy .

IGO: yndy yn hir ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH PRT long.ADJ terrible.ADJ yes, terribly long.

- (251) SAN: dan ni i_gyd wedi blino erbyn mae (y)r corau yn dod i golwg .

 SAN: dan ni i_gyd wedi blino erbyn mae
 aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P all.ADJ after.PREP tire.V.INFIN by.PREP be.V.3S.PRES

 yr corau yn dod i golwg
 the.DET.DEF choirs.N.M.PL PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP view.N.F.SG
 - we're all tired before the choirs come into view.
- (252) IGO: wedi cael digon o (y)r [//] (.) gymaint o oriau eistedd lawr .

 IGO: wedi cael digon o yr gymaint o aut: after.PREP get.V.INFIN enough.QUAN of.PREP the.DET.DEF so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP oriau eistedd lawr hours.N.F.PL sit.V.3S.PRES.[or].sit.V.INFIN down.ADV had enough of so many hours' sitting down
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(253)} & \text{SAN: ie} \\ & \textbf{SAN: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{ves.} \end{array}$
- (254) SAN: oedd adrodd ymlaen ?

SAN: oedd adrodd ymlaen aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF recite.V.INFIN forward.ADV was there some recitation?

(255) SAN: ambell i adroddiad? SAN: ambell i adroddiad aut: occasional.PREQ to.PREP report.N.M.SG the odd recitation? (256) SAN: oedd . SAN: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF yes. (257) SAN: oeddet ti (y)na pan wnaeth Nia@s:cym&spa adrodd? SAN: oeddet Nia_s^C yna pan wnaeth aut:be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S there.ADV when.CONJ do.V.3S.PAST+SM name adrodd recite. V. INFIN were you there when Nia was reciting? (258) IGO: +< oedd . IGO: oedd aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF yes. (259) IGO: do . IGO: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes. (260) IGO: ardderchog! IGO: ardderchog aut: excellent.ADJ excellent! (261) IGO: y gorau i fi . gorau i fi aut: the.det.def best.adj.sup to.prep i.pron.1s+sm the best, for me. (262) SAN: oedd ý +//. SAN: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM (263) SAN: be (y)dy enw hi ym +..?

35

 \mathbf{hi}

 \mathbf{enw} what.int be.v.3s.pres name.n.m.sg she.pron.f.3s um.im

SAN: be

what's her name, um..?

ydy

(264) SAN: gwraig Tom_Owen@s:cym&spa be (y)dy enw xx?

SAN: gwraig Tom_Owen_S^C be ydy enw

aut: wife.N.F.SG name what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG

Tom Owen's wife, what's [her] name?

(265) IGO: Catrin@s:cym&spa .

IGO: Catrin $_S^C$ aut: name

(266) SAN: Catrin@s:cym&spa wedi methu cael amser i ddysgu adroddiadau Cymraeg (e)leni

Catrin's not had time to learn any Welsh recitations this year.

(267) SAN: oedd hi mor brysur efo (y)r côr achos bod Lowri@s:cym&spa i_ffwrdd .

SAN: oedd hi mor brysur efo yr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S so.ADV busy.ADJ+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF côr achos bod Lowri $_S^C$ i_ffwrdd choir.N.M.SG because.CONJ be.V.INFIN name out.ADV she was so busy with the choir because Lowri was away.

(268) SAN: neu oedd hi (y)n arfer cystadlu efo (y)r adrodd hefyd .

SAN: neu oedd hi yn arfer cystadlu efo aut: or.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT use.V.INFIN compete.V.INFIN with.PREP yr adrodd hefyd the.DET.DEF recite.V.INFIN also.ADV or else she usually competes with the recitation too.

(269) IGO: +< ie .

IGO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(270) IGO: mae hi yn arwain y côr (e)leni .

IGO: mae hi yn arwain y côr eleni aut: be.v.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT lead.v.INFIN the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG this.year.ADV she's leading the choir this year.

(271) SAN: ie.

SAN: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(272) SAN: Côr_Madryn wnaeth un o (y)r (.) gwobrau .

SAN: Côr_Madryn wnaeth un o yr gwobrau aut: name do.v.3s.PAST+SM one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF prizes.N.MF.PL

Côr Madryn got one of the prizes.

(273) SAN: ý canu Sbaeneg wrth_gwrs maen nhw (y)n cael wobr .

SAN: ý canu Sbaeneg wrth_gwrs maen nhw yn aut: er.IM sing.V.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG of_course.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT cael wobr

get.V.INFIN prize.N.MF.SG+SM

geo.v.mviiv prose.w.mi.sa į sm

for Spanish singing, of course, they get a prize.

- (274) IGO: a &km [/] a Cymraeg pwy +/?

 IGO: a a Cymraeg pwy
 aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ Welsh.N.F.SG who.PRON
 and Welsh, who...
- (275) SAN: +< oh@s:cym&spa si@r mai Gaiman@s:cym&spa . SAN: oh $_S^C$ si@r mai Gaiman $_S^C$ aut: oh.IM sure.ADJ that_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS name oh, Gaiman, I'm sure.
- (276) IGO: aha@s:cym&spa . $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{IGO: \ aha}_S^C \\ & aut: & unk \end{array}$ aha.
- (277) SAN: ie ie neu Trelew@s:cym&spa dw (ddi)m yn cofio . SAN: ie ie neu Trelew $_S^C$ dw ddim yn cofio aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV or.CONJ name be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN yes, or Trelew, I can't remember.
- (278) SAN: na Gaiman@s:cym&spa si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r . SAN: na Gaiman $_S^C$ si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r aut: no.ADV name sure.ADJ no, Gaiman, I'm sure.
- (279) IGO: ie nhw oedd yr unig côr dw i (y)n meddwl yn yr ý brif cystadleuaeth .

 IGO: ie nhw oedd yr unig côr
 aut: yes.ADV they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF only.PREQ choir.N.M.SG
 dw i yn meddwl yn yr ý brif
 be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM principal.PREQ+SM
 cystadleuaeth
 competition.N.F.SG
 yes, they were the only choir, I think, in the main competition.

(280) SAN: ý Cymraeg ie ie ie .

SAN: ý Cymraeg ie ie ie aut: er.IM Welsh.N.F.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV Welsh, yes.

(281) SAN: achos does +//.

SAN: achos does

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG

because there isn't...

(282) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa Seion@s:cym&spa (e)fallai Esquel@s:cym&spa .

SAN: ah_S^C Seion $_S^C$ efallai Esquel $_S^C$ aut: ah.IM name perhaps.conj name ah, maybe Seion, from Esquel.

(283) SAN: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod os oedden nhw +//.

SAN: dw ddim yn gwybod os oedden nhw aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P I don't know whether they...

(284) SAN: na ddim yn y brif un chwaith .

SAN: na ddim yn y brif

aut: no.ADV not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF principal.PREQ+SM

un chwaith
one.NUM neither.ADV

no, not in the main one either.

(285) IGO: nag oedd xx .

IGO: nag oedd

aut: than.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

no [...].

(286) SAN: +< na na .

SAN: na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no, no.

(287) SAN: ti (y)n darllen rei o (y)r llyfrau (y)ma sydd fan hyn <yn yr> [/] yn yr (.) llyfrgell ?

SAN:tiyndarllenreioyrllyfrauaut:you.Pron.2sPRTread.V.INFINsome.Pron+smof.Prepthe.Det.Defbooks.n.m.PL

yma sydd fan hyn yn yr yn here.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.REL place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP

yr llyfrgell the.DET.DEF library.N.M.SG

do you read some of these books that are here in the library?

aut: than.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES

no.

(289) IGO: dw i (y)n gweld <bod (y)na> [/] bod (y)na lot o lyfrau fan hyn .

I see that there are a lot of books here.

(290) SAN: oes lot o lyfrau plant yn fan hyn .

SAN: oes lot o lyfrau plant yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF lot.QUAN of.PREP books.N.M.PL+SM child.N.M.PL PRT fan hyn place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP
yes, a lot of childrens' books here.

(291) IGO: rhai plant xxx +/.

IGO: rhai plant aut: some.PREQ child.N.M.PL

children's ones...

(292) SAN: mae plant yn dwlu ar gweld y <1
luniau &m> [//] (...) llyfrau llawn lluniau lliwgar .

SAN: mae plant yn dwlu ar gweld y aut: be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL PRT dote.V.INFIN on.PREP see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF lluniau llyfrau llawn lluniau lliwgar pictures.N.M.PL books.N.M.PL full.ADJ pictures.N.M.PL colourful.ADJ children love to see books full of colourful pictures.

(293) IGO: yndyn .

IGO: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they do.

(294) SAN: mae Grace@s:cym&spa newydd ddod â llyfr Kyffin_Williams@s:cym&spa yn_ôl i fi

 $\mathbf{Kyffin}_{-}\mathbf{Williams}_{S}^{C}\mathbf{yn}_{-}\mathbf{\hat{o}l}$ i fi

name back.ADV to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

Grace has just brought Kyffin Williams's book back to me.

(295) SAN: oedd hi (we)di xx mwynhau (y)r bennod am [/] (.) am y Wladfa .

SAN: oedd hi wedi mwynhau yr
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP enjoy.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
bennod am am y Wladfa
chapter.N.F.SG+SM for.PREP for.PREP the.DET.DEF name
she'd enjoyed the chapter on the [Patagonian] Settlement.

(296) SAN: ond wrth_gwrs Saesneg mae o .

SAN: ond wrth_gwrs Saesneg mae o aut: but.conj of_course.Adv English.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S but of course, it's in English.

(297) SAN: ond +/.

SAN: ond

aut: but.CONJ

but...

(298) IGO: hen lyfr ydy o ie?

IGO: hen lyfr ydy o ie aut: old.ADJ book.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S yes.ADV it's an old book, is it?

(299) SAN: llyfr oedd <efo ni> [//] efo dad adre oedd o .

SAN: llyfr oedd efo ni efo dad

aut: book.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf with.prep we.pron.1p with.prep father.n.m.sg+sm

adre oedd o

home.ADV be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s

it was a book that we had... that Dad had at home.

(300) SAN: dw i (we)di +/.

SAN: dw i wedi aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP Γ ve...

(301) IGO: +< wel fi erioed (we)di gweld e .

IGO: wel fi erioed wedi gweld e aut: well.IM I.PRON.1S+SM never.ADV after.PREP see.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S well, I've never seen it.

 $(302)\,$ SAN: oedd o (y)na ar_hyd yr amser <yn yr> [/] yn y llyfrgell .

SAN: oedd o yna ar_hyd yr amser yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S there.ADV along.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG in.PREP yr yn y llyfrgell the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF library.N.M.SG

- (303) SAN: oedd o (we)di gyrru o (y)n_ôl adeg [//] (.) ar_ôl iddo fo ysgrifennu .

 SAN: oedd o wedi gyrru o yn_ôl
 aut: be.v.3s.imperf he.Pron.m.3s after.Prep drive.v.infin he.Pron.m.3s back.ADV
 adeg ar_ôl iddo fo ysgrifennu
 time.N.F.SG after.Prep to_him.Prep+Pron.m.3s he.Pron.m.3s write.v.infin
 he'd sent it back after he wrote it.
- (304) SAN: rei blynyddoedd ar_ôl iddo ddod yma wnaeth o (y)sgrifennu o .

 SAN: rei blynyddoedd ar_ôl iddo ddod
 aut: some.PREQ+SM years.N.F.PL after.PREP to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S come.V.INFIN+SM
 yma wnaeth o ysgrifennu o
 here.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S write.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S
 he wrote it some years after he came here.
- (305) SAN: a wnaeth o roi copi .

 SAN: a wnaeth o roi copi aut: and.CONJ do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM copy.N.M.SG and he donated a copy.
- (306) IGO: yn y chwe_degau ?

 IGO: yn y chwe_degau aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF unk
 in the sixties?
- (307) SAN: ie .

 SAN: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (308) SAN: chwe_deg wyth oedd yma felly tua (y)r saithdegau rywbryd <oedd o (y)n> [//] oedd y llyfr yma (y)n dod allan . SAN: chwe_deg wyth oeddyma felly tua aut: sixty.Num eight.Num be.v.3s.imperf here.Adv so.Adv towards.prep the.det.def rywbryd yn oedd saithdegau oeddseventies.N.M.PL at_some_stage.ADV+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF llyfr yma yn dod the.det.def book.n.m.sg here.adv prt come.v.infin out.adv
 - it was 1968 when he was here, so around the seventies this book came out.
- (309) SAN: a mae Grace@s:cym&spa wedi gofyn i fi am llyfr Valmai@s:cym&spa .

 SAN: a mae Grace_S^C wedi gofyn i fi
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name after.PREP ask.V.INFIN to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

 am llyfr Valmai_S^C
 for.PREP book.N.M.SG name

 and Grace has asked me for Valmai's book.

(310) SAN: ý mae o gen i yn rhywle .

SAN: \circ mae o gen i yn rhywle aut: er.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S with.PREP I.PRON.1S in.PREP somewhere.N.M.SG er, I have it somewhere.

(311) SAN: ond dw i (ddi)m yn cofio weld o (y)n diweddar .

SAN: ond dw i ddim yn cofio weld

aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is not.adv+sm prt remember.v.infin see.v.infin+sm

o yn diweddar

he.pron.m.ss prt recent.adj

but I don't remember seeing it lately.

(312) SAN: ond mae <efo llyfrau> [/] (.) efo ll(yfrau) [//] hen lyfrau anti Mair@s:cym&spa dw i meddwl .

(313) SAN: mae raid fi chwilio amdano fo .

I have to look for it.

(314) IGO: Valmai@s:cym&spa oedd byw yn Gymru?

(315) SAN: yn +//.

SAN: yn *aut: PRT*

(316) SAN: ie hi oedd (y)n byw (y)n Caergwrle@s:cym&spa fan (y)na .

fan yna
place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV
yes, she lived there in Caergwrle.

(317) SAN: a (.) lle oedd y diddordeb achos oedd hi (y)n byw <yn yr un dre> [//] yn yr un pentre .

SAN: a lle oedd y diddordeb achos

aut: and.conj where.int be.v.ss.imperf the.det.det interest.n.m.sg because.conj

oedd hi yn byw yn yr un
be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM

dre yn yr un pentre

town.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM village.N.M.SG

and where the interest was, because she used to live in the same town, in the same village.

(318) IGO: ah@s:cym&spa Wrecsam@s:cym&spa .

IGO: \mathbf{ah}_S^C Wrecsam $_S^C$

aut: ah.im name

ah, Wrexham!

(319) SAN: +< ond doedd hi (ddi)m yn nabod hi .

SAN: ond doedd hi ddim yn nabod aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf.neg she.pron.f.ss not.adv+sm pr know_someone.v.infin hi

she.PRON.F.3S

but she didn't know her.

(320) SAN: yr adeg hynny wrth_gwrs oedd hi (y)n fach .

PRT small.ADJ+SM

she was little then, of course.

- (321) IGO: +< &=grunt .
- (322) SAN: a mae (we)di marw ers blynyddoedd rŵan .

SAN: a mae wedi marw ers blynyddoedd rŵan aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP die.V.INFIN since.PREP years.N.F.PL now.ADV she's been dead for years now.

(323) SAN: Caergwrle@s:cym&spa wrth ochr Wrecsam@s:cym&spa .

SAN: Caergwrle $_{S}^{C}$ wrth ochr Wrecsam $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name by PREP side.N.F.SG name

Caergwrle next to Wrexham.

(324) IGO: ac am be mae (y)r llyfr (y)na (y)n trafod?

IGO: ac am be mae yr llyfr yna yn aut: and.conj for.prep what.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.det book.n.m.sg there.adv prt

discuss. V.INFIN

and what does that book talk about?

- (325) SAN: ý hanes bywyd y &d ý +...

 SAN: ý hanes bywyd y ý
 aut: er.IM story.N.M.SG life.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF er.IM

 er, the life story of...
- (326) IGO: +< ++ dyffryn ?

 IGO: dyffryn

 aut: valley.N.M.SG

 ...valley?
- (327) SAN: +, Valmai@s:cym&spa &g ý +//. SAN: Valmai $_S^C$ ý aut: name er.IM
- (328) SAN: atgofion .

 SAN: atgofion

 aut: reminders.N.M.PL

 recollections.
- (329)SAN: atgofion ["] neu (ry)wbeth fel (yn)a (y)dy <enw (y)r lle> [//] enw (y)r llyfr . SAN: atgofion rywbeth fel ydy neu yna aut: reminders.N.M.PL or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES lleenw \mathbf{vr} llyfr name. N.M.SG the. DET. DEF place. N.M.SG name. N.M.SG the. DET. DEF book. N.M.SG"atgofion" or something like that is the name of the place... the name of the book
- (330) IGO: +< &=grunt .
- (331) SAN: a wedyn mae llyfr newydd wedi dod allan llyfr Mari_Emlyn@s:cym&spa .

 SAN: a wedyn mae llyfr newydd wedi
 aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES book.N.M.SG new.ADj after.PREP

 dod allan llyfr Mari_Emlyn_S
 come.V.INFIN out.ADV book.N.M.SG name
 and then a new book has come out, Mari Emlyn's book.
- (332) SAN: ý
 SAN: ý
 SAN: ý llythyrau o yr Wladfa neu rywbeth
 aut: er.IM letters.N.M.PL of.PREP the.DET.DEF name or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM
 um, "letters from the [Patagonian] Settlement" or something.

- (333) SAN: a mae hi mynd i basio fo i fi pan geith hi o (y) n_0 ol rŵan dydd Mercher . SAN: a mae hi mynd i basio aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s go.v.infin to.prep pass.v.infin+sm pan fi geith he.pron.m.3s to.prep i.pron.1s+sm when.conj get.v.3s.pres+sm she.pron.f.3s yn_ôl rŵan dydd of.PREP.[or].from.PREP.[or].he.PRON.M.3S back.ADV now.ADV day.N.M.SG Wednesday.N.F.SG and she's going to pass it on to me when she gets it back now on Wednesday.
- (335) SAN: hen hen lyfrau [//] ý llythyrau (y)dy rhan fwya o(ho)nyn nhw dw i meddwl . SAN: hen hen lyfrau ý llythyrau vdvold.Adj old.Adj books.N.M.PL+SM er.im letters.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES part.N.F.SG aut:ohonvn nhw $d\mathbf{w}$ biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM from_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S meddwl think. V.INFIN most of them are very old books, er, letters, I think.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(336)} & \text{IGO: +< aha@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{IGO: aha}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{unk} \\ & \text{aha.} \end{array}$
- SAN: doth hi [///] ddoth Mari_Emlyn@s:cym&spa merch Sian_Emlyn@s:cym&spa yma (.) i gasglu (.) ý llythyrau . SAN: doth $Mari_Emlyn_S^C$ merch hi ddothcome.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S come.V.3S.PAST+SM name girl.N.F.SG aut: $Sian_Emlyn_S^C$ yma i gasglu ý llythyrau here.adv to.prep collect.v.infin+sm er.im letters.n.m.pl Mari Emlyn, Sian Emlyn's daughter, came here to collect letters.
- (339) SAN: bobl yn benthyg nhw iddi .

 SAN: bobl yn benthyg nhw iddi

 aut: people.N.F.SG+SM PRT lend.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

 people lent them to her.

(340) SAN: a hi (y)n wneud (.) llyfr allan <o (y)r> [/] o (y)r llythyrau (y)ma .

SAN: a hi yn wneud llyfr allan o aut: and.CONJ she.PRON.F.3S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM book.N.M.SG out.ADV of.PREP

yr o yr llythyrau yma

the.DET.DEF of.PREP the.DET.DEF letters.N.M.PL here.ADV

and she made a book out of these letters.

(341) IGO: +< o (y)r cwbl .

IGO: o yr cwbl

aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF all.ADJ

from them all.

(342) SAN: a bod o (y)n ddiddorol medden nhw .

SAN: a bod o yn ddiddorol medden aut: and.CONJ be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT interesting.ADJ+SM own.V.3P.IMPER nhw they.PRON.3P and it's interesting, they say.

(343) SAN: mae raid gwybod sut i wneud rywbeth fel (yn)a hefyd yn_dydy .

SAN: mae raid gwybod sut i wneud

aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM know.V.INFIN how.INT to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

rywbeth fel yna hefyd yn_dydy

something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

you have to know how to do something like that too, don't you?

(344) SAN: <mae (y)n> [//] (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn hawdd jyst (.) casglu llythyrau heb [/] (.) heb fath o ryw syniad arbennig .

SAN: mae yn dydy o ddim yn hawdd jyst
aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT easy.ADJ just.ADV

casglu llythyrau heb heb fath o
collect.V.INFIN letters.N.M.PL without.PREP without.PREP type.N.F.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S

ryw syniad arbennig
some.PREQ+SM idea.N.M.SG special.ADJ

it's not easy to just collect letters without any kind of particular idea.

(345) IGO: +< ++ hel .

IGO: hel

aut: collect.v.infin
...collecting.

(346) SAN: ond oedd Grace@s:cym&spa wedi <cael o> [?] (y)n diddorol iawn meddai hi .

SAN: ond oedd Grace_S wedi cael o yn
aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name after.PREP get.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT

diddorol iawn meddai hi
interesting.ADJ very.ADV say.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

but Grace found it very interesting, she said.

(347) SAN: a mae (y)na ddau lyfr arall <wedi dod allan> [?] hefyd .

SAN: a mae yna ddau lyfr arall
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV two.NUM.M+SM book.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ
wedi dod allan hefyd
after.PREP come.V.INFIN out.ADV also.ADV
and two other books have been published as well.

(348) SAN: ý un ydy ý hunangofiant ym +...

SAN: ý un ydy ý hunangofiant ym

aut: er.IM one.NUM be.V.3S.PRES er.IM autobiography.N.M.SG um.IM

one is the autobiography of...

(349) SAN: be (y)dy enw fo?

SAN: be ydy enw fo

aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S

what's his name?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(350)} & \textbf{SAN: } \circ \textbf{Elvey_Macdonald@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{SAN: } \circ \textbf{Elvey_Macdonald}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & er.IM & name \\ \end{array}$

(351) SAN: llwch ["] ydy enw hwnna .

SAN: llwch ydy enw hwnna
aut: dust.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.M.SG
that one is called "Llwch" [dust].

(353) SAN: (ba)swn i licio gael gafael ar y llyfr yna hefyd i ddarllen o .

SAN: baswn i licio gael gafael ar aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S like.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN+SM grasp.V.INFIN on.PREP

y llyfr yna hefyd i ddarllen o the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG there.ADV also.ADV to.PREP read.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S

I'd like to get hold of that book too, to read it.

(354) IGO: dw i (we)di gorffen y llall <yr hirdaith> ["] .

IGO: dw i wedi gorffen y llall
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP complete.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF other.PRON
yr hirdaith
the.DET.DEF long_journey.N.F.SG

I've finished the other one called "Yr Hirdaith" [trekking].

- (355) SAN: hirdaith ["] ie .

 SAN: hirdaith ie aut: long_journey.N.F.SG yes.ADV

 "hirdaith" [trek], yes.
- (356) IGO: xxx roi (y)n_ôl i ti .

 IGO: roi yn_ôl i ti
 aut: give.V.INFIN+SM back.ADV to.PREP you.PRON.2S

 [...] give it back to you
- (357) IGO: dw i meddwl bod yn yr modur <gen i fan (y)na> [?] .

 IGO: dw i meddwl bod yn yr modur

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF motor.N.M.SG

 gen i fan yna

 with.PREP I.PRON.1S place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

 I think I have it in the car there.
- (358) SAN: +< reit .

 SAN: reit
 aut: quite.ADV
 right.
- (359) SAN: (dy)na fo .

 SAN: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.