patagonia42.cha

(1)	ANO: %aut ?	$. \mathbf{tybed} \\ I. wonder. ADV$		$egin{aligned} \mathbf{Dada}_{S}^{C} \ name \end{aligned}$		gael have.V.II		o he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKE		
	I wonde	r if Dada's had	l it?							
(2)		well.IM that infin+SM	is.ADV wha	dv.int be.		i POKEN I.		yn stative.STAT		
	well, tha	at's what I'm t	hinking							
(3)	MSA: %aut	oeddwn be.V.1S.IMPER	i ef I.pron.18	meddy think.v		d.conj				
	I was th	inking and								
(4)	MSA: %aut	ac o and.CONJ be	edden 2.V.3P.IMPERI	F.SPOKEN	ni we.PRON.1	yn P stative.		beithio . pe.V.INFIN		
(5)	MSA: $% aut$	oedd be.V.3S.IMPER	$egin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{Anwen}_S^C \ name \end{array}$		fi NJ I.PRON	y 5.1S+SM Si		gobeithio hope.V.INFIN		
	taw	efo NJ with.PREP	ti	oedd	C)				
	Anwen a	and me were h	oping that yo	ou had it						
(6)	ANO: %aut fi I.PRON.	go.sv.infin+	achos	ma M.SG be.		yna there.ADV	un one.NUM	efo with.PREP		
	oh, beca	oh, because I have one								

- (8) MSA: wel edrycha lle mae yr %aut well.im look.v.2s.imper where.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def well, look at where the ...

but that was when I remembered what it was

- (10) ANO: ond mae uh mae yr ces
 %aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES unk be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN
 gynta ar_ôl .
 first.ORD.SPOKEN+SM after.PREP
 the first case is left over
- (11) MSA: wel mae un o well.im be.V.3S.PRES one.NUM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP well, one of ...
- (12) MSA: wel hwnnw ydy o well.IM that.PRON.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN well it's that one
- (13) ANO: ie % aut yes.ADV yes?
- (14) MSA: wel wyt ti ddim wedi edrych ar % aut well. IM be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM after.PREP look.V.INFIN on.PREP yr enwau? the.DET.DEF names.N.M.PL well, haven't you looked at the names?
- (15) ANO: wel dw i ddim yn % aut well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT cofio remember.V.INFIN well I don't remember

- (16) ANO: dw i wedi % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP I've . . .
- (17) ANO: blynyddoedd yn_ôl ers ryw ddeg mlynedd %aut years.N.F.PL back.ADV since.ADJ some.PREQ+SM ten.NUM+SM years.N.F.PL+NM ges i o o Mam_S^C . get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S of.PREP from.PREP name years back, about 10 years ago I got it from Mam
- (18) MSA: wel cofia
 %aut well.im remember.v.2S.imper
 well remember . . .
- (19) ANO: ond oedd Dada $_S^C$ ddim wedi $_{aut}^{but.CONJ}$ be. $_{V.3S.IMPERF}$ name nothing. $_{N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM}$ after. $_{PREP}$ but Dada hadn't died then
- (20) ANO: peth ryfedd bod hi yn
 %aut thing.N.M.SG strange.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT

 roid o i fi
 give.V.0.IMPERF+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

 strange that she was giving it to me
- (21) ANO: Mam_S^C ddaru hi marw ers $% \operatorname{Mam}_S^C$ in $% \operatorname{Mam}_S^C$ ddaru hi marw ers $% \operatorname{Mam}_S^C$ did. V.123SP.PAST[or]do. V.0.PAST+SM $% \operatorname{Man}_S$ $% \operatorname{Man}_S$ die. V.INFIN Since.ADJ ugain mlynedd yn_ $\widehat{\mathbf{o}}$! Since.ADJ Sinc
- (22) **MSA:** wel $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ mae mae wedi % autwell.im unk be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres after.prep be.v.3s.pres \mathbf{Mam}_{S}^{C} wedi marw ers drosugain mlynedd after.prep die.v.infin since.adj over.prep+sm twenty.num years.n.f.pl+nm well Mam died over 20 years ago
- (23) ANO: yndy yndy dw i yn yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN i. yn I.PRON.1S stative.STAT gwybod hynny know.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP ves, yes I know that

- (24) MSA: ac oedd dy dad di %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF your.ADJ.POSS father.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S+SM wedi marw yn gynt .

 after.PREP die.V.INFIN stative.STAT earlier.ADJ+SM

 and your father died before that
- (25) ANO: yndy ond fysai fo efo %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH but.CONJ finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM he.PRON.M.3S with.PREP \mathbf{Dada}_S^C . name yes, [...] but he would be with Dada
- (26) MSA: ia %aut yes.ADV yes
- (27) ANO: dyna fo mi sylwa i % aut that is. ADV he.PRON.M.3S aff.PRT notice.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP there it is, I shall pay it attention
- (29) MSA: edrych ar dyddiad % aut look.V.2S.IMPER on.PREP date.N.M.SG looking at the date
- (30) ANO: ie ie ie ie ie ie yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (31) ANO: efallai taw hwnna ydy
 %aut perhaps.conj that.conj that.pron.m.sg.spoken be.v.ss.pres

 o he.pron.m.ss.spoken
 maybe that's it

- (33) ANO: a mae yna un yma fel oedd %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV one.NUM here.ADV like.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF yr arfer amser hynny yndy . that.PRON.REL use.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH and there is one here, as was the custom then, wasn't it
- (35) MSA: wel ie
 %aut well.IM yes.ADV
 well, yes

everything used to be put there, down on the er ...

- (36) ANO: ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes
- (37) MSA: [-spa] claro % aut [-spa] of_course.E
- (38) ANO: ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes
- (39) MSA: achos mae efo fi un one. % aut cause. N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM one. because I've got one
- (41) MSA: a wedyn mae um . % aut and conj afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. PRES um. IM and then, um . . .

(42) ANO: \mathbf{aha}_S^C % aut $aha.{\it IM}$ aha (43) **ANO:** un bach % autone.NUM small.ADJ a little one? honno (44) **MSA:** un fel ond bod ie $one. {\it NUM} \quad yes. {\it ADV} \quad like. {\it CONJ} \quad that. {\it PRON.F.SG} \quad but. {\it CONJ} \quad be. {\it V.INFIN}$ % autdywyll yndy yn he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat dark.adj+sm be.v.3s.pres.emph one, yes, like [...] that except that it's dark isn't it? (45) **ANO**: . % aut(46) **MSA:** oedd Cymraeg $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autbe.V.3S.IMPERF in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG it was in Welsh (47) **ANO:** mmhm % autmmhm.immmhm $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ (48) MSA: achos pwy mynd $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ cause.n.m.sg who.pron be.v.3sp.pres.rel stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep hwnna fan $read. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \quad that. \textit{PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN} \quad of. \textit{PREP} \quad van. \textit{N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM}$ this. Adj. dem. spbecause who's going to read that from here? (49) **ANO:** ie % autyes.ADVyes (50) ANO: na $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$ \mathbf{na} ieie $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autneg.prt neg.prt yes.adv yes.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat deall understand.v.infin

no, yes I understand

(51) **ANO:** ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes

(52) **ANO:** ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes

- (53) MSA: ac i i ni rŵan maen
 %aut and.CONJ to.PREP to.PREP we.PRON.1P now.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN
 nhw yn anodd eu deallt .
 they.PRON.3P stative.STAT difficult.ADJ their.ADJ.POSS understand.V.INFIN
 and even to us now, they're hard to understand
- (54) **ANO:** yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes
- (55) MSA: yndyn %aut be.v.3P.PRES.EMPH they are
- (56) ANO: yndyn
 %aut be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH
 they are
- geiriadur ANO: mae Gymraeg (57)gen i $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \quad with. \textit{PREP.SPOKEN} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad \textit{dictionary.n.m.sg} \quad \textit{Welsh.n.f.sg+sm}$ fan yna uh o yr English.N.F.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV unk of.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM wyth cant $chwe_deg$. $thous and. {\it N.F.SG} eight. {\it NUM} hundred. {\it N.M.SG} sixty. {\it NUM}$ I have a Welsh-English dictionary there from the year 1860
- (58) ANO: rhywbeth fel yna ydy o % aut something.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN it's something like that
- (59) ANO: mae anodd i ddeallt % aut be.V.3S.PRES difficult.ADJ to.PREP understand.V.INFIN+SM it's hard to understand
- (60) MSA: yndy
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
 it is

(61)	ANO: %aut hen old.ADJ	•	yr the.DET.DEF	iaith F language.N.	yndy F.SG be.V.3S	PRES.EMPH	ie yes.ADV	mor so.ADV		
	the language, yes, so old									
(62)	MSA: %aut	yndy be.V.3S.PRES.	• <i>EMPH</i>							
	it is									
(63)	MSA: %aut	yndy be.V.3S.PRES.	• EMPH							
	it is									
(64)	ANO:		v	mae be.V.3S.PRES	yr the.DET.DEF	0	yma PL here.A	DV		
	mae be.V.3S.H	mae PRES be.V.3S.	yr PRES the.DE	ieithe		yn stative.STAT	newydd new.ADJ	•		
	these wo	ords the lan	nguages chang	ge						
(65)	ANO:			eiriau words.N.M.PL-	•		cael have.	V.INFIN		
	[] new	words get [.]							
(66)	MSA: %aut	•								
(67)	MSA: %aut									
(68)	ANO:		vedyn fterwards.ADV	dw / be.V.1S.PRE	i es.spoken I.	dd PRON.1S no	$egin{aligned} \mathbf{lim} \ t. ADV + SM \end{aligned}$			
	yn stative.s	$egin{array}{ll} \mathbf{deall} \ & underst \end{array}$	and.V.INFIN	$at_all.ADV$.						
	and the	n I don't unde	erstand at all							
(69)	MSA: %aut	mmhm .mmhm.IM								
	mmhm									
(70)	ANO:			\mathbf{yr} the . DET . DEF	Beibl Bible.N.M.SG	•				

and the Bible \dots

- (71) ANO: wel dyna fo
 %aut well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
 well, there it is
- (72) ANO: mae yr Beibl % aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF Bible.N.M.SG the Bible . . .
- (73) ANO: unrhyw Beibl yn anodd i ddeall % aut any.ADJ Bible.N.M.SG stative.STAT difficult.ADJ to.PREP understand.V.INFIN+SM .
- (74) MSA: ond uh tria gael allan % aut but.CONJ unk try.V.2S.IMPER have.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV but, er, try to get out ...
- (75) ANO: ie ie mi mi sylwa i %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV I.PRON.1S aff.PRT notice.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP yes yes I shall pay it attention
- (76) MSA: tria di edrych amdano % aut try. V.2S. IMPER you. PRON. 2S + SM look. V. INFIN for_him. PREP+PRON. M.3S fe achos er $_S^C$. what. INT + SM cause. N. M. SG er . IM you try and look for it, because, er . . .
- (77) ANO: ie peidiwch â poeni na %aut yes.ADV stop.V.2P.IMPER with.PREP worry.V.INFIN neg.PRT yes, don't worry, no
- (78) MSA: mae o yn beth werthfawr % aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT thing.N.M.SG+SM valuable.ADJ+SM cofia remember.V.2S.IMPER it's a valuable thing, you know $[\dots]$
- (79) ANO: wel yndy mae o be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken well, yes it is
- (80) ANO: un peth fel yna ydy o %aut one.NUM thing.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN it's a thing like that

- (81) MSA: ie dyna fo
 %aut yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
 yes, that's it
- (82) ANO: fel yna %aut like.CONJ there.ADV
- (83) ANO: fel yna % aut like.CONJ there.ADV
- (84) MSA: a mae John_Richards $_S^C$ a Sian_Richards $_S^C$ a $_{and.CONJ}$ be.V.3S.PRES name and.CONJ name and.CONJ $_{and.CONJ}$ the.DET.DEF names.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P all.ADJ we.PRON.1P all.ADJ we.PRON.1P and there's John Richards and Sian Richards and all our names... us!
- (85) MSA: a wedyn dydy hi ddim %aut and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM
 and then, she is not
- (86) MSA: ein rai ni yndyn
 %aut our.ADJ.POSS some.PRON+SM we.PRON.1P be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH
 ours, yes
- (87) ANO: mmhm %aut mmhm.IM
- (88) ANO: $\frac{\text{mmhm}}{\text{mmhm.IM}}$.
- (89) MSA: a wedyn dw i rŵan yn %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S now.ADV stative.STAT wneud un fi . make.V.INFIN+SM one.NUM I.PRON.1S+SM and then, I'm doing mine now
- (90) MSA: dw i roid enwau . % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S give.V.0.IMPERF+SM names.N.M.PL I'm putting the names

- (91) MSA: a dw i roid enwau %aut and CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S give.V.0.IMPERF+SM names.N.M.PL yr plantod wan the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL.NSTAN weak.ADJ+SM[or]pale.ADJ+SM and I'm putting the names of the children now
- (92) **ANO:** mm / mm.IM
- (93) MSA: fel bod o yn aros %aut like.CONJ be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN como^S fel documento^S . like.CONJ[or]eat.V.1S.PRES like.CONJ document.V.1S.PRES[or]document.N.M.SG so that it remains as . . . as a testimony document
- (94) **ANO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (95) ANO: ie ie ie ie ie ie yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (96) ANO: fel yna be oedden nhw yn %aut like.CONJ there.ADV what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT

 wneud yndy hefyd .
 make.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH also.ADV

 that's [...] what they used to do too isn't it
- (97) ANO: mae yna lot o Beiblau felly %aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP Bibles.N.M.PL so.ADV there are a lot of Bibles like that
- (98) MSA: [-spa] claro % aut [-spa] of_course.E
- (99) MSA: achos dyna beth oedd y %aut cause.N.M.SG that is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL documento oblaen cofia coument.V.1S.PRES[or]document.N.M.SG before.ADV remember.V.2S.IMPER because that's what the testimony document was before, remember

(100) ANO: ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

- (101) MSA: achos mae yr Beibl $_S^C$ Colemans $_S^C$. % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name name because the $[\dots]$ Colemans' Bible \dots
- (102) **ANO:** mm % aut mm.IM
- (103) MSA: mae o yn beth % aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM it's something ...
- (104) MSA: mae o efo efo Jamie $_S^C$ with $_{PREP}$ be. $_{V.3S.PRES}$ be. $_{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN}$ with $_{PREP}$ with $_{PREP}$ name oedd o . be. $_{V.3S.IMPERF}$ be. $_{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN}$ it's with $_{III}$ Jamie had it
- (105)MSA: ond rŵan efo mae % autbut.conjbe.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken with.PREPnow.ADV $\mathbf{Coleman}_{S}^{C}$ \mathbf{Esquel}_{S}^{C} $d\mathbf{w}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $daughters. {\it N.F.PL} \quad name$ be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s in.PREPnamecredu stative.stat believe.v.infin but now I think it's with the Coleman daughters in Esquel
- (106) ANO: mmhm % aut mmhm.IM
- (107) MSA: a fan mae yna mae yna and.conj be.v.3s.pres place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv be.v.3s.pres there.ADV $\mathbf{documentos}^S$ ofnadwy mae yn o things.N.M.PL+SM terrible.ADJ of.PREP document.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT debyg $similar. {\it ADJ+SM}$ and there, there are some extremely testimony document-like things, probably
- (108) ANO: \mathbf{aha}_S^C ? % 2 %

aha?

- (110) ANO: aha_S^C . % aut aha.IM
- (111) ANO: efo pwy mae o ?

 %aut with.PREP who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN
 who has it?
- (113) ANO: aha_S^C % aut aha.IM
- (115) MSA: efo $Jamie_S^C$ oedd o %aut with PREP name be V.3S.IMPERF he PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

 Jamie had it
- (116) ANO: a dydy o o ddim

 %aut and.conj be.v.ssp.pres.neg.spoken he.pron.m.ss.spoken not.adv+sm

 wedi cael dod yn_ôl ?

 after.prep have.v.infin come.v.infin back.adv

 and it hasn't come back?
- (117) MSA: a dydy o ddim %aut and.CONJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM wedi cael dod yn_ \hat{o} l . after.PREP have.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN back.ADV and it hasn't come back

- (118) ANO: . % aut
- (119) MSA: wel dyna fo !
 %aut well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
 well, there we go
- (121) MSA: fel teulu mae o % aut like.conj family.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken [. . .] he's like family
- (122) ANO: ie ie ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (123) MSA: ti yn gwybod fel %aut you.PRON.2S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN like.CONJ you know, like . . .
- (124) MSA: wel i yr teulu oedd yn %aut well. IM to. PREP the. DET. DEF family. N.M. SG be. V. 3S. IMPERF stative. STAT mynd â ni a yr afon . go. V. INFIN with. PREP we. PRON. 1P and. CONJ the. DET. DEF river. N. F. SG well for the family, he took us $[\ldots]$ us and the river
- (125) ANO: eu teulu i_gyd ?

 %aut their.ADJ.POSS family.N.M.SG all.ADJ
 their whole family?
- (127) ANO: ie % aut yes.ADV yes

- (128) MSA: ofn ofn bod wedi cael
 %aut fear.N.M.SG fear.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN after.PREP have.V.INFIN

 I worry that it's been
- (129) ANO: a wedi cael aros yn fan %aut and.CONJ after.PREP have.V.INFIN wait.V.INFIN stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM acw tybed ?
 over.there.ADV I.wonder.ADV
 and it's been able to stay there, I wonder?
- (130) ANO: o $_S^C$ faswn i yn gofyn %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT ask.V.INFIN amdano fe . $for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ what.INT+SM oh, I'd ask for it
- (131) ANO: dydy o ddim fel %aut be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM like.CONJ it's not as though ...
- (132) ANO: dw dw i yn siarad %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN efo hi bob amser with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG I speak with her all the time
- (133) MSA: ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV ves
- (135) ANO: dydy o ddim hwn %aut be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM this.PRON.M.SG ydy o ? be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN it isn't this, is it?
- (136) ANO: mi ofynna i % aut I.PRON.1S ask.V.2S.IMPER+SM I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP I'll ask

I've asked for some things

- (139) ANO: ond dydyn %aut but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P ddim ar gael . $not.ADV+SM \quad on.PREP \quad have.V.INFIN+SM$ but they're not available
- (140) MSA: ond uh % aut but.CONJ unk but, er ...
- (141) ANO: aha_S^C % aut aha.IM
- (142) MSA: ti yn deall %aut you.PRON.2S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN you understand?
- (143) MSA: dyna be sy yn bod %aut that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN that's what's wrong
- (144) ANO: aha_S^C mae yn biti yn_de? % aut aha.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT pity.N.M.SG+SM isn't_it.IM aha, it's a pity, eh?
- (145) ANO: ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes
- (146) MSA: . % aut

- (147) ANO: dach chi yn nabod
 %aut be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT know_someone.V.INFIN
 hwn ?
 this.PRON.M.SG
 do you know this one?
- (148) MSA: dynion familia^S del^S sur^S
 % aut men.N.M.PL family.N.F.SG of_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG south.N.M.SG
 the men from the family of the south
- (150) ANO: yndy yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, really?
- (151) MSA: yndy % aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes
- (152) MSA: yndy mae o efo Anwen $_S^C$ % aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN with.PREP name yes, Anwen has it
- (153) MSA: mae un arall sy efo fi %aut be.V.3S.PRES one.NUM other.ADJ be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SMthere's another one that I've got
- (154) MSA: uh una^S mae % aut unk a.DET.INDEF.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES er, one, it's that . . .
- (155) MSA: [-spa] cien cien sombreros y un %aut [-spa] hundred.NUM hundred.NUM hat.N.M.PL and.CONJ one.DET.INDEF.M.SG atuendo . unk one hundred ... one hundred hats and an outfit.

- (156) ANO: ah_S^C ie ie ie %aut ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV ah, yes, yes.
- (157) MSA: ie
 %aut yes.ADV
 yes
- (158) MSA: hwnnw ddiddorol iawn hefyd %aut that.PRON.M.SG interesting.ADJ+SM very.ADV also.ADV that one $[\dots]$ very interesting as well
- (159) ANO: . % aut
- (160) ANO: Ioan_Glyn_Owen $_S^C$?

 **Xaut name*

 Ioan Glyn Owen?
- (161) MSA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (162) ANO: Isobel $_S^C$ Owen $_S^C$. % aut name name
- (163) ANO: uh priodas yndy
 %aut unk marriage.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
 er, a wedding, isn't it?
- (164) ANO: a wedyn dyma fo Jacob $_S^C$ % aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV this_is. ADV he.PRON. M.3S name fan hyn van. N.F. SG[or]place. N.MF. SG+SM this. ADJ. DEM. SP and then, here's Jacob here
- (165) MSA: pwy ?
 %aut who.PRON
 who?

(166) MSA: Jacob $_{S}^{C}$. % autnameJacob (167) **ANO:** hwnna % autthat. PRON. M. SG. SPOKENhim ANO: y (168)llun % aut $the. {\it Det. Def.} \ picture. {\it N.M. SG}$ the picture. (169) **MSA:** ia ia % autyes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes (170)ANO: dyn llun $be. V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG[or]draw_.V.3S.PRES+SM$ the.DET.DEFpicture.N.M.SG the man in the picture? (171) MSA: dyna that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S yes.ADVthere you are, yes ANO: Jacob $_{S}^{C}$ (172)% autnameJacob (173) ANO: briodas $Elin_Mai_Jones_S^C$. efo % autmarriage.N.F.SG+SM with.PREPnamewedding to Elin Mai Jones (174) MSA: . % aut $Australia^S$. (175) **ANO: a** aeth $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ and.conj aff.prt go.v.3s.past to.prep name% autand he went to Australia

 \mathbf{yr}

enwau

and.conj this_is.adv names.n.m.pl the.det.def

plant

 $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$

unk

 i_gyd

child.N.M.PL all.ADJ

ANO: a

% aut

dyma

and here are the names of all the children

(176)

(177) MSA: . % aut

(178) MSA: a pwy sy wedi wneud %aut and.CONJ who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

y llyfr yma ?
the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG here.ADV

and who's made this book?

(179) ANO: uh Romero $_S^C$ % unk name er, Romero

(180) MSA: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} dyna ti waith %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM yndy ?
be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
oh, that's some work, isn't it?

(182) MSA: dyna ti waith $\% aut that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM$ that's some work

(183) ANO: ie % aut yes.ADV yes

(184) ANO: ond dydy uh uh teulu Nain Richards $_S^C$ % aut but.CONJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN unk unk family.N.M.SG name name nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM here.ADV but Grandma Richards' family isn't here

(185) ANO: John_Richards $_S^C$. % aut name

John Richards

(186)	MSA: % aut	dydy be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN	$egin{aligned} \mathbf{teulu} \ family. {\it N.M.SG} \end{aligned}$	Nain name	$\mathbf{Richards}_{S}^{C}$ $name$				
	ddim		$\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{y}	name	llall	chwaith			
	nothing.		in.PREP the.DET	$\Gamma.DEF$	other.PRON	$neither.{\it ADV}$			
	Grandm	na Richards' family isn't in t	the other one eith	er					
(187)	ANO: %aut	dyna fo that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S	•						
	there we	e go							
(188)	MSA: % aut	neb!							
	nobody!	!							
(189)	MSA: $% aut$	dim un !							
	not one	!							
(190)	ANO:	na neg.PRT							
	no	·							
(191)	ANO:	dyna beth	ryfedd	3	yn_de ?				
,	% aut	that_is.ADV thing.N.M.SG+							
	that's st	trange, isn't it?							
(192)	MSA: % aut	na ddim Da neg.PRT not.ADV+SM na	$egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{ada}_S^C & \mathbf{na} \ me & neg.{ iny PRT} \end{array}$	Mam ^o	$egin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{na} & \mathbf{na} & & & \\ & neg.PRT & & & & \end{array}$	neb anyone.PRON			
	there's no Dada or Mam or anyone								
(193)	ANO:	$egin{aligned} \mathbf{aha}_S^C & . \ aha.{\scriptscriptstyle IM} \end{aligned}$							
	aha								
(194)	MSA:	dan ni	ddim						
. /	% aut	_	PRON.1P not.AD	V+SM					
	we're no	ot							

fanhynvan.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SMthis.ADJ.DEM.SP

(195) ANO: fan % aut van.

here

(196)	ANO: dim_ond fan hyn yma uh %aut only.ADV van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP here.ADV unk Edwards Glyn_Owens Alexandra_Joness yn_de ? name name name isn't_it.IM only here, er, Edward Glyn Owen, Alexandra Jones, right?
(197)	MSA: ia . $\% aut yes.ADV$
(198)	ANO: dach chi yn gwybod pwy %aut be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN who.PRON ydy hynna ? be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN do you know who that is?
(199)	MSA: . %aut
(200)	ANO: . %aut
(201)	ANO: wel a mae mae Sian yn % $uvell.IM uvell.IM uvell.IM$
(202)	MSA: ie $% = \frac{1}{2} (2\pi a) + \frac{1}{2} ($
(203)	ANO: a John_Richards $_S^C$. % and John Richards and John Richards
(204)	MSA: a \mathbf{ah}_S^C dyna \mathbf{ti} . % aut and aud conj ah . aud that aud conj ah . aud [] aud ah, there you are

(205) ANO: yndy % aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH .

yes

- (206) MSA: wel llall $d\mathbf{w}$ i_fewn yn % autwell. ${\it IM}$ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN in.PREPin.PREP $the. {\it DET. DEF}$ other.pron \mathbf{Alwyn}_{S}^{C} wrth yn wraig by.prep be.v.infin I.pron.1s+sm stative.stat wife.n.f.sg+sm namewell I'm included in the other one, since I'm Alwyn's wife
- (208) MSA: . % aut
- (209) ANO: Ellis $_S^C$. **
 **Rank* **
 **Rank* **
 **Rank* **
 **Rank* **
 **
 Ellis

 Ellis**
- (210) ANO: ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes
- (211) MSA: uh na Coleman $_S^C$ Rhys_Coleman $_S^C$. % unk neg.PRT name name er, no, Coleman [. . .] Rhys Coleman
- (212) ANO: . % aut
- (213) MSA: dod fel Coleman $_S^C$ % aut come. V. INFIN like. CONJ name becoming a Coleman . . .

Alwyn's daughter was a daughter of Coleman, wasn't she?

- (216) ANO: ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes
- (217) MSA: Firas $_{S}^{C}$. % (217) mSA: name
- (218) ANO: ia Firas $_{S}^{C}$ ie ie % (218) = % (218)
- (219) ANO: mae yn deud fan % aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn this.ADJ.DEM.SP it says here
- (220)ANO: Ioan_Glyn_Owen $_S^C$ Isobel $_S^C$ su $_S^S$ \mathbf{mujer}^{S} % autnamenamehis.Adj.poss.mf.23Sp.s woman.n.f.sg and.conj \mathbf{al}^S ${\bf llegaron}^S$ \mathbf{y}^S \mathbf{hijos}^S \mathbf{seis}^S Chubut $_{S}^{C}$ and.conj six.num son.n.m.pl get.v.sp.past $to_the.prep+det.def.m.sg$ name \mathbf{mil}^S \mathbf{v}^S $ochocientos^S$ $setenta^S$ in.PREP thousand.NUM eight_hundred.N.M.PL seventy.NUM and.CONJ five.NUM "Ioan_Glyn_Owen, Isobel his wife and six sons arrived in Chubut in 1875"
- (221) MSA: [-spa] ochocientos setenta y cinco ?
 %aut [-spa] eight_hundred.N.M.PL seventy.NUM and.CONJ five.NUM
 eight hundred seventy five.
- (222) ANO: [-spa] setenta y sí sí sí % aut [-spa] seventy.NUM and.CONJ yes.ADV yes.ADV seventy yes yes .
- (223) ANO: Ioan_Glyn_Owen $_S^C$ bisabuelo $_S^S$. $_{max}^S$ dut name unk loan_Glyn_Owen great-grandfather.
- (224) MSA: ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes

- (225) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (227) MSA: ia setenta^S % aut yes.ADV seventy.NUM ves, seventies.
- (228) ANO: ie ti yn deall ?
 %aut yes.ADV you.PRON.2S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN
 yes, you understand?
- (229) ANO: uh % aut unk er . . .
- (230) ANO: tuvieron^S chacra^S en^S tir Tair_Helygen^C_S . % aut have. V.3P.PAST unk in.PREP land. N.M.SG name they had a farm in Tair Helygen .
- (231) MSA: \mathbf{si}^S yn y Dyffryn . % aut yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF name yes, in the Valley
- (232) ANO: en S Tres_sauces S cerca S de S Rawson S . S aut in PREP name wall.N.F.SG of PREP name
- ANO: $más^S$ \mathbf{tarde}^{S} $\mathbf{vivieron}^S$ \mathbf{donde}^{S} (233)actualmente S $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}$ % autmore.ADV late.ADV live.V.3P.PAST where.rel $presently. ADV \quad be. \textit{V.23S.PRES}$ $\mathbf{est}\mathbf{\acute{a}}^{S}$ \mathbf{casa}^S \mathbf{Lloyd}_{S}^{C} $avenida^S$ house.N.F.SG[or]marry.V.2S.IMPER[or]marry.V.23S.PRES name $avenue. {\it N.F.SG}$ nameFontana $_{S}^{C}$.

later they lived in Trelew where the Lloyd house currently is, on Fontana Avenue

they opened a family bed and breakfast there

(235) ANO: su^S $hija^S$ Laura_Mai $_{S}^{C}$ \mathbf{casada}^{S} his. ADJ. POSS. MF. 23SP. Sdaughter. N.F. SG name% autmarry. v. F. SG. PASTPART \mathbf{con}^S $\mathbf{John_David_Prys}_S^C$ \mathbf{tuvo}^S \mathbf{la}^S $\mathbf{primera}^{S}$ have.v.3s.past the.det.def.f.sg first.ord.f.sg with.PREPname \mathbf{casa}^S de^S $\mathbf{t}\mathbf{\acute{e}}^{S}$ \mathbf{en}^S $Gaiman_S^C$ house.n.f.sg of.prep tea.n.m.sg in.prep name

his daughter, Laura Mai, married to John David Prys, had the fist tea house in Gaiman

- (236)ANO: también el primer hotel -spa and.CONJ% aut[-spa]too.ADVthe.det.def.m.sgfirst.ord.m.sghotel.n.m.sgdonde ahora funciona where.relnow.ADVwork. V. 23S. PRES[or] work. V. 2S. IMPER $the. {\it DET.DEF.F.SG}$ school.n.f.sgmúsica of.PREP musician.N.F.SG/or/music.N.F.SGand also the first hotel where the music school is now
- \mathbf{el}^S ANO: cuando S $presidente^{S}$ \mathbf{Roca}_{S}^{C} $\mathbf{visit\acute{o}}^S$ (237)% autwhen.conj the.det.def.m.sg president.n.m.sg visit.v. 3s. PASTname \mathbf{el}^S $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}^S$ ochocientos S $territorio^{S}$ \mathbf{mil}^S the.det.def.m.sg territory.n.m.sg $thous and.{ t NUM}$ $eight_hundred.N.M.PL$ in.PREP \mathbf{v}^S \mathbf{nueve}^S ${\bf fue}^S$ ${f agasajado}^S$ \mathbf{en}^S $noventa^S$ $este^S$ ninety.NUMbe.V.3S.PAST unk in.prep East.n.m.sg and.CONJnine.NUM \mathbf{hotel}^{S} \mathbf{un}^S \mathbf{con}^S $almuerzo^{S}$ hotel.n.m.sg with.prep one.det.indef.m.sg breakfast.n.m.sg

when President Roca visited the place in eighteen ninety nine he was a guest of honor in this hotel, and there was a lunch for him.

- (238) ANO: [-spa] había muchos
 %aut [-spa] have.V.13S.IMPERF many.PRON.M.PL
 invitados
 invite.V.2P.IMPER+OS[PRON.MF.2P][or]invite.V.M.PL.PASTPART
 there were many guests
- (239) ANO: y^S die z^S plwmpwdins de s^S postre s^S want and ten plum puddings for dessert

 and ten plum puddings for dessert
- (240) MSA: . % aut

(241) ANO: entre^S $tantos^S$ $viajeros^S$ \mathbf{que}^S allí S $so_much.Adj.m.pl$ traveller.n.m.pl that.pron.rel there.Adv% autbetween.prep \mathbf{se}^S $alojaron^S$ \mathbf{se}^{S} $\mathbf{menciona}^S$ self.pron.refl.mf.23sp billet.v.3p.past self.pron.refl.mf.23sp mention.v.23s.pres \mathbf{con}^S $Lord_{-}Cavendish_{S}^{C}$ opiniones S culinarias S $\stackrel{-}{opinion. N.F. PL}$ to.PREP $one. {\it DET.INDEF.M.SG}$ namewith.PREP \mathbf{dos}^S $\mathbf{hombres}^S$ \mathbf{una}^S \mathbf{mujer}^{S} and.conj two.numman.N.M.PLand.CONJa.det.indef.f.sg $woman. {\it N.F.SG}$ \mathbf{la}^S que^S $resultaron^S$ \mathbf{ser}^S $miembros^S$ $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{e}^{S}$ that.pron.rel result.v.3p.past be.v.infin member.n.mof.prep the.det.def.f.sg \mathbf{banda}^{S} Butch_Cassidy $_{S}^{C}$ band.N.F.SG name

among so many travellers that stayed at this hotel, a Lord Cavendish is mentioned, who has culinary opinions, and two men and a woman that happened to be members of Butch_Cassidy's band

- \mathbf{su}^S \mathbf{un}^S ANO: \mathbf{a}^S (242) $partida^{S}$ $dejaron^S$ % autto.PREPhis.adj.poss.mf.23sp.s game.n.f.sg let.v.3p.past $one. {\it DET.INDEF.M.SG}$ \mathbf{manso}^S \mathbf{pony}^S \mathbf{de}^{S} $regalo^S$ unkunkof.PREP gift.N.M.SG when they left, they left a docile pony as a present
- (243) ANO: Butch_Cassidy $_S^C$. % aut name Butch Cassidy
- (244) MSA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes $[\dots]$
- (245) ANO: [-spa] pistolero . % aut [-spa] unk gunman
- (246) MSA: [-spa] pistolero . % aut [-spa] unk gunman
- (247) ANO: ia % aut yes.ADV yes, $[\dots]$

yes indeed, an awful lot of work

- (249) MSA: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} dim_ond hwnna %aut go.sv.infin+sm only.ADV that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN oh, just that
- (250)MSA: mae hwnna wedi cael ei3S.ADJ.POSSbe.v.3s.pres that.pron.m.sg.spoken after.prep% authave. V.INFIN well llall ysgrifennu na yn \mathbf{yr} write.v.infin stative.stat better.adj.comp+sm neg.prt the.det.defother.PRON that's been written better than the other one
- (251) ANO: yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH has it?
- (252)MSA: mae \mathbf{yr} llall yn uh $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ sgwennu be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF other.PRON yn.PRT % autunk stative.stat write.v.infinbam bam bam stative.stat why?.ADV+SM why?.ADV+SM why?.ADV+SM the other writes "bam! bam!"
- (253)MSA: ond $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ \mathbf{os} wyt \mathbf{ti} isio cael but.conj unk if.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s want.n.m.sg have.v.infin pwy ydyrywun know. V. INFIN who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP who.PRON \mathbf{ah}_S^C yn \mathbf{dod} welmae be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat come.v.infin ah.im well.im be.v.3s.pres yna he.pron.m.3s.spoken there.adv but if you want to find out who someone is, who you come from, then, well [...], it's there.
- (254) ANO: o le % aut of PREP place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM from where
- (256) MSA: mae yna ti yn gallu %aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN it's there, you can ...
- (257) ANO: aha_S^C % aut aha.IM

(258)	ANO: %aut	yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH	yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH	wel well.im	dyna that_is.ADV	fo he.PRON.M.3S	!			
	yes, yes,	well there you are								
(259)	MSA: %aut	ti . you.PRON.2S								
	you									
(260)	ANO: %aut									
(261)	MSA: %aut	ond os but.CONJ if.CONJ								
	but if									
(262)	MSA: %aut teulu familu.N	dydy be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.S niM.SG we.PRON.1P	dydy POKEN be.V.3SP.PR. ddim nothing.N.M.SG+SM[yndy	7 3SP.PRES.NEG.S ? .PRES.EMPH				
		ily isn't, is it?	<i>y</i>	,						
(263)	MSA:									
	[]									
(264)	ANO:	na Richards		$\mathbf{h}\mathbf{n}_{-}\mathbf{Rich}$	ards_S^C .					
	no, Rich	ards, John Richards								
(265)	MSA: teulu. $% aut family.N.M.SG$									
	family []								
(266)	ANO: %aut	$egin{array}{ll} \mathbf{no}^S & \mathbf{no}^S \ not.ADV & not.ADV \end{array}$	$ extbf{ddim} \\ nothing. N.M. SG + SM[$	or]not.ADV	• 7+SM					
	no, [he's] not								
(267)	ANO: %aut	ia wir yes.ADV truth.N.M.	SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+Sl	• M						
	yes indeed									

- (268) ANO: wel dyna fo $\% aut well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S$ well, there we go
- (269) MSA: buest ti yn y eisteddfod ?

 %aut be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S in.PREP the.DET.DEF cultural.festival.N.F.SG

 were you at the eisteddfod?
- (270) ANO: do %aut yes.ADV.PAST yes
- (271) MSA: do % aut yes.ADV.PAST yes?
- (272) MSA: gest ti hwyl ?
 %aut get.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S fun.N.F.SG
 did you have fun?
- (273) ANO: wel oeddwn i yn uh % aut well.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT unk well, I was, er . . .
- (274) ANO: mi es i yr eisteddfod
 %aut aff.PRT go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF cultural.festival.N.F.SG

 I went to the eisteddfod
- (276) MSA: trwy yr amser % aut through PREP the DET DEF time. N.M.SG all the time
- (277)ANO: mae rywun braidd yn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn yn.prt stative.stat % autbe.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT rather.ADV dueddu wrthyn blino nhw $tend_to. \textit{V.Infin} + \textit{sm} \quad tire. \textit{V.Infin} \quad to_them. \textit{PREP+PRON.3P} \quad they. \textit{PRON.3P}$ you somewhat tend to get tired out by them

- (278) MSA: braidd yn hir rŵan %aut rather.ADV stative.STAT long.ADJ now.ADV [...] rather long now
- (279) MSA: yn ormod $\% aut yn.PRT too_much.QUANT+SM$ too much
- (280) ANO: yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes
- (281) MSA: braidd % aut rather. ADV ... somewhat
- (282)ANO: gorffen \mathbf{am} $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ hanner wedi un% autcomplete.v.2s.imper for.prep unk half.n.m.sg after.prepone.NUM of.PREP Sul gloch bore dydd bell.n.f.sg+sm the.det.def morning.n.m.sg day.n.m.sg Sunday.n.m.sg finishing at half past one in the morning on Sunday
- (283)ANO: pan \deg deg awr deuddeg awr % autwhen.conj ten.num ten.num hour.n.f.sg twelve.num hour.n.f.sg yna mae place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken ormod $too_much.\mathit{QUANT} + \mathit{SM}$ when ...ten, twelve hours there, it's too much
- (284) MSA: na na $% \frac{1}{2} \frac$
- (285)ANO: a $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$ ddim i credu and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s not.adv+sm believe. V.INFIN be. V.INFIN wedi bod mor uhumhyfryd he.pron.m.3s.spoken after.prep be.v.infin unkum.im delightful.adj so.ADVmae as. CONJ[or] with. PREP[or] go. V. 3S. PRES with. PREP be. V. 3S. PREShe.pron.m.3s.spoken bod blwyddyn yma stative.stat use.v.infin be.v.infin year.n.f.sg here.ADVand I don't think it's been so lovely as it usually is this year

- (286) ANO: ond dyna fo
 %aut but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
 but there you are
- (287) ANO: maen nhw yn mynd a %aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN and.CONJ maen nhw yn be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT they go and they ...
- (288)ANO: a arall peth nos yr un night.n.f.sgand.conj thing.n.m.sg other.adj the.det.def $one.\mathit{NUM}$ \mathbf{Gary}_S^C oedd pen_blwydd Saturday.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.IMPERF birthday.N.M.SG nameand another thing, that same Saturday night was Gary's birthday
- (289) MSA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ia % aut ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes?
- (290) ANO: a oedd o yn Trelew $_S^C$. ** ** **aut and **.conj* be.v.** be.v.** be.v.** he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP name** and he was in Trelew**
- (291) MSA: ah_S^C dyna ti % aut ah.IM $that_is.ADV$ you.PRON.2S ah, there you are
- (293) ANO: fo a a Katia $_S^C$. % aut he.PRON.M.3S and.CONJ and.CONJ name
- (294) MSA: [-spa] claro %aut [-spa] of_course.E right

(296) MSA: . %aut

- (297) ANO: ac ar_ôl y swper mi es % aut and CONJ after.PREP the.DET.DEF supper.N.MF.SG aff.PRT go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN i yn_ôl i yr uh . I.PRON.1S back.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF unk and after dinner I went back to the, er . . .
- (298) MSA: we laist ti yr % aut see. V.2S. PAST+SM you. PRON.2S the. DET. DEF did you see the $[\dots]$?
- (299) **ANO:** i yr eh_S^C : to the ... eh?
- (300) MSA: we laist ti yr uh % aut see. V.2S. PAST+SM you. PRON. 2S the. DET. DEF unk did you see the [...]
- (301) ANO: na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (302) MSA: na welaist ti ddim ? % aut who_not.PRON.REL.NEG see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM no, you didn't see ...?
- (303) ANO: y seremoni ? % aut the ceremony? seremony.
- (304) MSA: ie %aut yes.ADV yes

(305) ANO: [-spa] no \mathbf{no} [-spa]% autnot.ADV not.ADV

no

(306)MSA: aha_S^C % autaha.IMaha

ANO: [-spa] (307)no \mathbf{no} % aut[-spa]not.adv not.advno

(308)ANO: uh welais ddim hynny achos umunk see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM that.PRON.SP cause.N.M.SG um.IM gyrraeson $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ rhy hwyr arrive.V.13P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P too.ADJ late.ADJ I didn't see that because.. . we arrived too late

ANO: oedd (309)hwyr aethon $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}$ pan be.v.3s.imperf too.adj+sm late.adj when.conj go.v.3p.past.spoken % autfewn we.PRON.1P in.PREP+SMit was too late when we went in

- (310) **ANO:** ac ond dyna fo and.conj but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s % autbut there it is
- (311) **ANO:** mi welson ni uhaff.prt see.v.1p.past.spoken+sm we.pron.1p the.det.def % autwe saw the, er ...
- $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ (312)MSA: a faintoedd \mathbf{Gary}_S^C yn % autand.conj unk size.n.m.sg+sm be.v.3s.imperf namestative.stat $r\hat{\mathbf{w}}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{n}$ hefyd have.v.infin+sm now.adv also.adv and which birthday was Gary having now?
- (313) ANO: chwe_deg . % autsixty.NUMsixty

(314) **ANO:** dyna oeddbeth pam yn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $that_is. \textit{ADV} \quad why?. \textit{ADV} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad \textit{yn.PRT} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad thing. \textit{N.M.SG+SM}$ % autpwysig important.ADJ[or]important.ADJthat's why it was important (315) MSA: ah_S^C chwe_deg rŵan % autah.Im sixty.num now.ADVah, [...] sixty now (316) ANO: chwe_deg . % autsixty.NUMsixty ANO: o (317)pedwar_deg naw yndy \mathbf{yr} % autof.prep the.det.def forty.num nine.Num be.v.3s.pres.emph yndy be. v. 3s. pres. emphfrom '49, yes (318) **MSA:** o_S^C dyna % autgo.sv.infin+sm $that_is.adv$ you.pron.2soh, there you are (319) **ANO:** ie ie% autyes.ADV yes.ADV yes (320)MSA: chwe_deg . % autsixty.numsixty (321) **ANO:** mmhm mmhm.im% autmmhm (322)MSA: dw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cofio fel % autbe.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is stative.stat remember.v.infin like.conj fasen fel ddoe $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ be.V.1P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P like.CONJ yesterday.ADV you_know.IM.SPOKEN

[...] I remember it like we were [...] yesterday, you see

- (324) MSA: ac i lle \mathcal{M} aut and CONJ to PREP where INT[or]place N.M.SG name and to Mam's place
- (326) MSA: uh na ganwyd ti %aut unk who_not.PRON.REL.NEG be_born.V.o.PAST[or]sing.V.o.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S er, no you were born [. . .]
- (328) ANO: a Gary hefyd ?
 %aut and.CONJ name also.ADV
 and Gary too?
- (329) MSA: do do %aut yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST yes
- (330) ANO: na fi fi fan % aut neg.PRT I.PRON.1S+SM I.PRON.1S+SM van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn this.ADJ.DEM.SP no, me here
- (331) MSA: ganwyd %aut be_born.V.0.PAST[or]sing.V.0.PAST+SM Gary was born Gary was born

(333) ANO: \mathbf{ah}_S^C . % ah.IM ah

(334) MSA: $Gary_S^C$ % aut name Gary

- (335) MSA: yn mis octubre S wat yn.PRT month.N.M.SG October.N.M.SG in October
- (336) ANO: Hydref %aut October.N.M.SG

 October
- MSA: fi (337) \mathbf{Elen}_{S}^{C} mynd cefn \mathbf{a} \mathbf{ar} % autI.PRON.1S+SM and.CONJ namego.V.INFIN on.PREP back.n.m.sg horses.n.m.pl i \mathbf{Mam}_{S}^{C} to.PREP where.INT[or]place.N.M.SGnameme and Elen going on horseback to Mam's place
- (338)MSA: a hynny oedd% autand.CONJ van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SMthat. ADJ. DEM. SPbe.V.3S.IMPERF gwely \mathbf{Bill}_S^C $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ oeddyneto \mathbf{y} be.V.3S.IMPERF name in.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG again.ADV be. v. 3s. imperfunk \mathbf{Gary}_S^C and.conj and.conj name and there, Bill was in bed again, and Gary
- (339) ANO: oeddwn ni yna oeddwn ni we.PRON.1P there.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF we.PRON.1P there.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF we.PRON.1P there.ADV yn y gwely hefyd . I was there in bed as well
- (340) MSA: wel oeddet ti hefyd . % aut well.im be.v.2s.imperf.spoken you.pron.2s also.adv well, you were too

- (341) ANO: oeddwn i yn y gwely . % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG I was in bed

- (344) ANO: yn ddeg oed a wedi cael %aut stative.STAT ten.NUM+SM age.N.M.SG and.CONJ after.PREP have.V.INFIN varicela S .

 unk ten years old, and had had chickenpox
- (345) MSA: ah_S^C % ah.IM ah
- (347) ANO: ie dw i yn cofio %aut yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN yn iawn . stative.STAT OK.ADV yes I remember alright
- (348) ANO: dach chi ddim yn cofio % aut be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN hynny ? that.PRON.SP you don't remember that?
- (349) ANO: [-spa] no no no !

 %aut [-spa] not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV

 no, no, no

- (350) MSA: na % nu neg.PRT no!
- (351) MSA: oedd yna ti wir %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV you.PRON.2S truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM there you were, really
- (352)ANO: ond wir \mathbf{ti} i % autyou.PRON.2S $but. {\it CONJ} \quad truth. {\it N.M.SG+SM[or]} true. {\it ADJ+SM} \quad to. {\it PREP}$ $d\mathbf{w}$ i cofio yn iawn yn $be.v.is.pres.spoken \ \ I.pron.is \ \ stative.stat \ \ remember.v.infin \ \ stative.stat \ \ OK.ADV$ but, honestly, I remember alright
- (353) ANO: [-spa] no no %aut [-spa] not.ADV not.ADV no, no
- (354) MSA: . % aut
- (355) ANO: ie ac um % aut yes.ADV and.CONJ um.IM yes, and um ...
- (356) ANO: wel dyna fo
 %aut well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
 well, there you are
- (357) ANO: oedd cael ei chwe_deg . % aut be. V.3S.IMPERF have. V.INFIN 3S.ADJ.POSS sixty. NUM he was having his sixtieth
- (358) ANO: a mae uh Paloma $_S^C$ yn abogada $_S^S$ and Paloma is a lawyer unk name yn.PRT solicitor.N.F.SG
- (359) MSA: yn abogada S ! % unt yn.PRT solicitor.N.F.SG a lawyer!

(360) ANO: yndy yndy yndy \mathbf{yndy} be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH % autyes, yes she is (361) **MSA: yndy** % autbe. v. 3s. Pres. emphyes MSA: Paloma $_S^C$ (362)ydyail \mathbf{yr} % autnamebe.v.3s.pres the.det.def second.ord Paloma is the second one (363)ANO: cyfreithiwr % autlawyer.n.m.sg lawyer (364)MSA: yr ferch ail % aut $the. {\tt DET.DEF} \quad second. {\tt ORD} \quad daughter. {\tt N.F.SG+SM}$ the second daughter? (365)ANO: ie ail ie \mathbf{yr} % autyes.adv the.det.def second.ord yes.adv yes, the second, yes (366) **MSA:** yn $abogada^S$ yn.prt solicitor.n.f.sg % auta lawyer! (367) **ANO:** . % aut(368) **ANO:** yndy % autbe. v. 3s. pres. emph

(369) ANO: cyfreithiwr %aut lawyer.N.M.SG

yes

(370)	MSA: %aut hi she.PRO	honna claim.V.2S.IMPER N.F.3S	ydy be.V.3S.PRES	yr the.DET.DEF	y the.DET.DEF	brifenw surname.N.M.SG+SM						
	that's her surname											
(371)	ANO: %aut	ia wir yes.ADV truth.N.M	M.SG + SM[or]true	! :.ADJ+SM								
	yes, indeed!											
(372)	MSA: %aut	honna claim.V.2S.IMPER	honna that.PRON.F.S	G.SPOKEN[or]cle	aim.V.2S.IMPER	for] claim. V.3S. PRES						
	$egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{y}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y} & \mathbf{y}\mathbf{r} & \mathbf{b}e.\mathit{V.3S.PRES} & the.\mathit{DET.DEF} \end{array}$											
	$[\ldots]$ she, she's the \ldots											
(373)	ANO:	\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} $\mathbf{g}_{o.SV.INFIN+SM}$ δ		o he.PRON.M.3S.S	! 'POKEN							
	oh, he's	oh, he's $[\ldots]!$										
(374)	ANO: %aut a and.com	maen be.V.3P.PRES.SPOK chwaer J sister.N.F.SG	nhw EN they.PRO	ddau _{N.3P} two.NUM	fel .M+SM like.Co	brawd DNJ brother.N.M.SG						
	the two of them are like brother and sister											
(375)	MSA: %aut	hwnna that.PRON.M.SG.SP	ydy OKEN be.V.3S	yr .PRES the.DE	$ au_{T.DEF}$							
	that's the $[\ldots]$											
(376)	%aut efo	wel maen well.IM be.V.3P.PI ei_gilydd EP each_other.PRO	RES.SPOKEN		yn stative.STAT	cael hwyl have.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG						
	well, they have fun together											
(377)	MSA: %aut											
	[]											
(378)	MSA: %aut yes	ie ie yes.ADV yes.ADV										

- (379) ANO: maen nhw maen nhw %aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P they.PRON.3P debyg un i be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM one.NUM to.PREP yr llall . the.DET.DEF other.PRON they're similar to one another
- (380) ANO: dyna be sy yn bod . % aut that is. ADV what. INT be. V.3SP. PRES. REL stative. STAT be. V. INFIN that's what's wrong
- (381) MSA: ie
 %aut yes.ADV
 yes
- (382) MSA: na % aut neg.PRT
- (383) ANO: yndy yndy achos mae
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES
 yes, because ...
- (384) MSA: dydy hi ddim yn %aut be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

 briod nac ydy ddi ?
 married.ADJ+SM neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S.PAT

 she isn't married is she?
- (385) ANO: nac ydy % aut neg.prt be.v.ss.pres
- (386) ANO: nac ydy nac ydy % aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES no she isn't
- (387) ANO: a mae yn gweithio yn tribunales^S . % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT work.V.INFIN yn.PRT court.N.M.PL and she works in the courts
- (388) MSA: uh be ?
 %aut unk what.INT
 er, what?

- (390) ANO: yndy yndy yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes she does
- (391) MSA: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} dyna ti iawn yndy ia % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM that is.ADV you.PRON.2S OK.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.ADV oh, that's good, isn't it, yes
- (392) ANO: . $% = \frac{1}{3} \left[\begin{array}{c} \text{ANO:} \\ \text{And} \end{array} \right]$
- (393) ANO: wel dyna fo % aut well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, that's it
- (394) MSA: wel dyna fo %aut well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, that's it
- (395) MSA: mae yn iawn 'gaut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV she's alright?
- (396) ANO: yndy yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, yes [. . .]
- (397) MSA: mae yn iawn ?
 %aut be.v.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV
 she's alright?
- (398) ANO: yndy wir be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes indeed

(399) MSA: mae yn iawn % aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV she's alright

(400) ANO: yndy% uut be. V.3S.PRES.EMPHyes

- (401) MSA: dyna ti wir $\% aut \quad that_is.ADV \quad you.PRON.2S \quad truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM$ there you go
- (402) ANO: yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes
- (403) ANO: a dyna fo % aut and CONJ that is ADV he.PRON.M.3S there it is
- (404) MSA: [-spa] bueno . % aut [-spa] well.E good
- (406) ANO: ond oeddwn i yn falch
 %aut but.conj be.v.is.imperf I.pron.is stative.stat proud.adj+sm
 but I was glad
- (407) MSA: yn yn yn Trelew $_S^C$ mae ie ? %aut yn.PRT yn.PRT in.PREP name be.V.3S.PRES yes.ADV $[\dots] \text{ is in Trelew, right?}$
- (408) ANO: pwy ?
 %aut who.PRON
 who?

(409) **ANO:** ie % autyes.ADVyes (410) **ANO:** yn \mathbf{Trelew}_{S}^{C} % autin.PREPnamein Trelew (411) **ANO:** yn fan \mathbf{hi} yna mae stative.stat place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv be.v.ss.pres she.pron.f.ss and.conj% autferch dwy yndy $the. {\it Det. def}\ two. {\it num.f}\ daughter. {\it n.f. sg+sm}\ be. {\it v.3s. pres. emph}$ that's where she and the two girls are, isn't it? (412) MSA: . % aut[...] (413) **ANO:** ond dyna fo but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s % autbut there we are (414) MSA: ie % autyes.ADVyes (415) ANO: a \mathbf{Gary}_{S}^{C} % autand.conj name and Gary ... MSA: a mae $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ (416)welmae o % autand.conj well.im be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat daid hefyd yndy $grand father. {\it N.M.SG+SM} \quad also. {\it ADV} \quad be. {\it V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$ well, he's a grandfather too, isn't he? (417) **ANO:** yndy % autbe. v. 3s. Pres. emphyes (418) **MSA:** yndy % autbe. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(419) ANO: yndy yndy ers ryw .

%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH since.ADJ some.PREQ+SM

yes, yes, since ...

(420) MSA: ers .

%aut since.ADJ ...

- (421) ANO: uh misoedd % aut unk months.N.M.PL er, months
- (422) MSA: yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes
- (423) ANO: misoedd yndy
 %aut months.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
 months, yes
- (424) **MSA:** . %aut
- (425) ANO: a dyna fo %aut and.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and there it is . . .

- (428) ANO: gawn ni weld . % aut get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN+SM we'll see

- (430) MSA: yn fan acw ie ?
 %aut stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV yes.ADV
 over there, yes?
- (431) ANO: na na dim_ond . % aut neg.PRT neg.PRT only.ADV
- (433) ANO: yndy %aut be.v.ss.pres.emph yes
- (435) ANO: mae o yn ymddeol %aut be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat retire.v.infin
 he is retired
- (436) ANO: ond uh mae fo cael gyflog
 %aut but.conj unk be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s have.v.infin wage.n.mf.sg+sm
 but he does get a wage
- (437) ANO: uh wel ychydig iawn o gyflog mae % aut unk well. IM a_little. QUAN OK. ADV of. PREP wage. N.MF. SG+SM be. V.3S. PRES yn cael . stative. STAT have. V. INFIN well, he gets very little pay $[\dots]$

- (438) MSA: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} ie mae o yn uh %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT unk be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT oh, yes he's $[\dots]$ he's $[\dots]$

- (441) ANO: yndy yndy yndy yndy yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH since.ADJ some.PREQ+SM eight.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM back.ADV yes, yes, for about eight years
- (443) ANO: yndy yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
 yes, yes
- (444) ANO: ond dydy hwnna ddim yn %aut but.CONJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM yn.PRT digon i i fyw .
 enough.QUAN to.PREP to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM
 but that's not enough to live [...] ...

- (446) **ANO:** [-spa] no ! waut [-spa] not.ADV no!
- ANO: a (447)wedyn uh yn mae % autand.conj afterwards.Adv be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN unkyn.PRTwneud mae gwaith arall $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.statmake.V.Infin+sm work.N.M.sg other.Adj

and then he's doing other work

- (448) ANO: a efo rhwng y ddau peth
 %aut and.CONJ with.PREP between.PREP the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM thing.N.M.SG
 wel mae o
 well.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN
 and he's between the two
- (449) MSA: wel fydd o % aut well. IM be. V.3S. FUT+SM he. PRON. M.3S. SPOKEN well, he'll be . . .
- (450) ANO: a mynd ymlaen bob ychydig %aut and.CONJ go.V.INFIN forward.ADV each.PREQ+SM a_little.QUAN and moving on every now and then
- (451) ANO: ond dyna fo
 %aut but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
 but there you are
- (452) ANO: gawn ni weld be % aut get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN+SM what.INT wheelth o yndy ? do.V.2S.FUT[or]do.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH we'll see what he does, won't we?
- (453) ANO: dan ni ddim % aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM we don't $[\dots]$
- (454) MSA: wel ie dwy ferch mae % autthe.det.deftwo.num.fdaughter.N.F.SG+SMwell.im yes.adv be.V.3S.PRES $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn byw fan hyn $stative. \textit{STAT} \quad live. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad van. \textit{N.F.SG[or]place.} \textit{N.MF.SG+SM} \quad this. \textit{ADJ.DEM.SP} \\$ well yes, both girls are living here?

- (455) ANO: yn $mathred{Trelew}_S^C$ where $mathred{mathred}_S$ in Trelew
- (456) MSA: yn Trelew $_S^C$? % aut in.PREP name in Trelew?
- (457) ANO: yn Trelew $_S^C$ yndyn % aut in.PREP name be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH in Trelew, yes
- (458) MSA: wel dyna fo fel yna ydy
 %aut well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES
 well, there you go, that's how it is
- (460) ANO: yn Comodoro $_S^C$ oedd hi yn byw %aut in.PREP name be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT live.V.INFIN she lived in Comodoro
- (461) MSA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (462)ANO: ond mae hi flwyddyn \mathbf{ers} $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ but.conj be.v.ss.pres she.pron.f.ss since.adj some.preq+smyear.N.F.SG+SM \mathbf{Trelew}_S^C yn_ôl $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ back.adv in.prep namebut she's been back in Trelew for about a year

(464)	MSA: %aut	$egin{array}{llll} \mathbf{ah}_S^C & \mathbf{dyna} & \mathbf{ti} & \mathbf{iawn} & \mathbf{yndy} & ? \\ ah.{\scriptsize IM} & that_{is.ADV} & you.{\scriptsize PRON.2S} & OK.ADV & be.v.{\scriptsize 3S.PRES.EMPH} \end{array}$						
	ah, ther	e you are, that's ok isn't it?						
(465)	ANO: %aut yes	yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH						
(466)	MSA:	$egin{array}{lll} ext{dyna} & ext{ti} & ext{.} \ ext{that_} is. ext{ADV} & you. PRON. 2S \end{array}$						
	ou are							
(467)	MSA: %aut ?	a farmacéutica ^S ydy yr llall ie and.CONJ pharmaceutical.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF other.PRON yes.ADV						
	other one's a pharmacist, right?							
(468)	ANO: %aut	ie ie . yes.ADV yes.ADV						
	yes, yes							
(469)	ANO: %aut ddwy	$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$						
	two.NUM.F+SM $stative.STAT$ $OK.ADV$							
	and so,	oh, they're both alright						
(470)	MSA: %aut	iawn . OK.ADV						
	right							
(471)	MSA: %aut							
(472)	ANO: %aut	yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH						
	yes							
(473)	MSA:	ardderchog . excellent.ADJ						

excellent

- (474) ANO: ia wir % aut yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes indeed
- (475) ANO: felly mae % aut so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that's how it is
- ANO: oeddwn (476)i meddwl uham uh yn \mathbf{um} yn.prt um.im think.v.infin % autbe.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S unkfor.PREP unkbe basen $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ siarad $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ \mathbf{ni} yn what.int be.v.1p.pluperf.spoken we.pron.1p yn.prt stative.stat talk.v.infin today.ADV

I was thinking about what we would talk about today

ANO: a (477)oeddwni cofio pan $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ and.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin when.conjoeddwnyn mynd i \mathbf{yr} be.v.is.imperf I.pron.is stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep $the.{ t DET.DEF}$ school. N.F. SGplant bach yn yn yn.PRTchild.N.M.PLsmall.ADJin.PREP $the. {\it DET.DEF}$ in.PREPthe.det.defffarm mynd \mathbf{ar} gefn ceffyl $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$ unk $farm. {\tt N.F.SG}$ $go. {\tt V.INFIN}$ $on. {\tt PREP}$ $back. {\tt N.M.SG+SM}$ $horse. {\tt N.M.SG}$ \mathbf{yr} ysgol to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

and I was remembering when I used to go to school, the little children on the farm going on horseback to school

- (478) ANO: fi a Florence S and S are S are S and S are S are S and S are S are S are S and S are S and S are S are S are S and S are S and S are S are S are S are S are S and S are S and S are S are S are S and S are S are S and S are S are S are S and S are S are S are S and S are S are S and S are S are S and S are S are S and S are S are S and S are S and S are S and S are S and S are S are S are S and S are S are S and S are S are S and S are S are S and S are S are S and S are S are S and S are S are S and S
- (479) MSA: a Florence $^{C}_{S}$ and Florence and Florence
- (480) ANO: a Florence S ie S and Florence, yes
- (481) ANO: a a dau geffyl efo ni
 %aut and.CONJ and.CONJ two.NUM.M horse.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP we.PRON.1P
 and we had two horses

- (482) ANO: ac uh cychwyn yn bore yn gynnar %aut and CONJ unk start. V. INFIN yn. PRT morning. N. M. SG stative. STAT early. ADJ+SM and starting off early in the morning
- (483)ANO: a \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{yr} uhmynd â \mathbf{yr} % autand.CONJ the.DET.DEF unkgo.V.INFIN with.PREP $the. {\it DET.DEF}$ the.det.defdillad ysgol yn unk the.det.def the.det.def clothes.n.m.pl school.n.f.sg yn.prt in.prep bag.n.m.sg

and taking the school clothes in a bag

- (484) **MSA:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes!
- (485) ANO: a wisgo yr yr % (3.00) = 3.00 =
- (486)ANO: oedd wedi Mam uhgolchi % autbe.V.3S.IMPERF nameafter.PREP unkwash.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P and.CONJ nhw startsio nhwsmwddio a iron.V.Infin they.pron.3p and.conj starch.V.Infin they.pron.3p Mam had washed them and ironed them and starched them
- (487) MSA: mae yn siŵr siŵr bod wedi %aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sure.ADJ sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN after.PREP I'm sure she had
- (488) ANO: a wedyn oedd bopeth yn
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT

 wyn ac yn lân i yr
 white.ADJ.M+SM and.CONJ stative.STAT clean.ADJ+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF

 dim yndy .
 nothing.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

 and then everything was white and clean, completely, right
- (489)ANO: a hynny oeddenfan and.conj van.n.f.sg[or]place.n.mf.sg+sm that.adj.dem.sp be.v.sp.imperf.spoken% aut $d\mathbf{w}$ tan \mathbf{os} we.pron.1p until.prep if.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat iawn tantua OK.ADVremember. V. Infin stative. Stat until.PREPtowards.prep three.num.m of.prep oeddgloch pnawn bell.n.f.sg+sm afternoon.n.m.sg be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss

and there we were until, if I remember right it was until about three in the afternoon

- (490) ANO: oedden ni yn aros naw
 %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN nine.NUM

 o naw tan tri
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP nine.NUM until.PREP three.NUM.M

 rywbeth fel yna oedd .
 something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF

 we stayed from nine until three, something like that, it was
- (491)MSA: siŵr fod achos buest \mathbf{ti} o % autsure.adj of.prep be.v.infin+sm cause.n.m.sg be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{dod} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.v.2s.imperf.spokenyou.PRON.2Sstative.stat come.v.infin stative.stat frequent.adj efo to.prep wait.v.infin with.prep we.pron.1p I'm sure, because you used to come often to stay with us
- (492) MSA: aton ni yn doeddet ti ? % aut to_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P yn.PRT be.V.2S.IMPERF.NEG you.PRON.2S to us in $[\dots]$, didn't you?
- (493) ANO: oeddwn %aut be.V.1S.IMPERF

 yes
- (495) ANO: yn oeddwn yn y gaea
 %aut yn.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF yn.PRT that.PRON.REL close.V.2S.IMPER+SM
 yes, we were in winter
- (496) MSA: yn y gaea
 %aut yn.PRT that.PRON.REL close.V.2S.IMPER+SM
 in the winter?
- (497) ANO: ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes
- (498) MSA: ie
 %aut yes.ADV
 yes

(499) ANO: \mathbf{si}^S ie ie yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(501) ANO: mis Gorffennaf oedd rywbeth fel %aut month.N.M.SG July.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ yna oedd hynny . there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP it was July $[\dots]$ something like that

(502) MSA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes

- (503) **ANO:** ia %aut yes.ADV
- (504) MSA: dyna ti ryfedd oedd hi %aut that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S strange.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S how strange it was [. . .]
- (506) **MSA:** dydy dydy dydy % autbe.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN plant ddim wneud $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ yn the.det.def unk child.n.m.pl not.add/sm stative.stat make.v.infin+sm rŵan ydyn nac $that. Pron. m. sg. spoken \quad now. adv \quad neg. Prt \quad be. v. sp. pres$ children don't do that now, do they?
- (507) ANO: na na na %aut neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT no, no.

- (508) MSA: dim fel yna . % aut nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV not like that
- (509)ANO: na \mathbf{wel} amser hynny oedd% autneg.prt well.im time.n.m.sg that.adj.dem.sp be.v.3s.imperf go. V. INFIN mvnd le Anti Annie $_{c}^{C}$ i $to.PREP \ go.V.INFIN \ to.PREP \ place.N.M.SG+SM[or] where.INT+SM \ name \ name$ $Alwyn_S^C$ a i mynd amhouse.N.M.SG name and.conj go.v.infin to.prep for.prep some.PREQ+SMddiwrnod Nain . ten.Num day.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM nameno, well back then going to Auntie Annie's place, Alwyn's house, and going for about ten days to Grandma's place . . .
- (510) MSA: ac efo yr % aut and CONJ with PREP the DET. DEF and with the $[\dots]$
- (511) ANO: \mathbf{o}_S^C ie ie ie of yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV oh, yes yes

- (514) ANO: gymaint o hynny adeg hynny . % aut so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP that.PRON.SP time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP so much of that back then
- (515) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV ves
- (516) MSA: meddwl na um gymaint mae yr

 %aut think.v.2s.imper neg.prt um.im so.much.ADJ+SM be.v.3s.pres the.det.def

 byd wedi altro ar_ôl hynny yndy

 world.n.m.sg after.prep alter.v.infin after.prep that.pron.sp be.v.3s.pres.emph

 thinking, no, how much the world has changed after that, hasn't it?

(517) **ANO:** . % aut(518) ANO: yndy % autbe.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes (519) **ANO:** yndy yndy % autbe.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres.emphyes (520)MSA: dydy ddim \mathbf{yr} % aut $be. \textit{V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} \quad not. \textit{ADV+SM} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF}$ peth rŵan one.NUM thing.N.M.SG now.ADV it's not the same thing now ANO: na (521)na na na neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT % autno, no no ANO: plant (522)ofnadwy rŵan yn wahanol child.N.M.PL now.ADV stative.stat different.adj+sm terrible.ADJchildren now are very different ANO: dw (523)i brifysgol yn % autbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG+SM $d\mathbf{w}$ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S I...in the university I... ANO: dw (524)yn ynathro % autbe.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is yn.prt yn.prt teacher.n.m.sg in.prep prifysgol $dau_{-}ddeg$ pedwar ers $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$ $university. {\tt N.F.SG}$ $since. {\tt ADJ}$ $twenty. {\tt NUM}$ $four. {\tt NUM.M}$ $of. {\tt PREP}$

(525) MSA: ie
%aut yes.ADV
yes

flynyddoedd years.N.F.PL+SM

I've been a teacher at the university for 24 years

- (526) **ANO:** a $d\mathbf{w}$ i yngweld yn % autand.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat see.v.infin in.PREPhwnna \mathbf{vr} amser the.det.def in.prep the.det.def time.n.m.sg that.adj.dem.m.sg.spoken like.conj gwahaniaeth \mathbf{vr} be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF difference.N.M.SG and I've seen in that time what the difference is
- (528) MSA: y gwahaniaeth y plant yndy
 %aut the.DET.DEF difference.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
 the difference of the children, isn't it
- (529)ANO: a \mathbf{raid} mae i and.conj be.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep I.pron.1s+sm % aut \mathbf{raid} fi feddwl i mae $think.v.infin+sm \quad be.v.3s.pres \quad necessity.n.m.sg+sm \quad to.prep \quad I.pron.1s+sm$ bod $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ bod bob blwyddyn be.V.Infin unk be.V.Infin each.Preq+sm year.N.F.sg think.v.infin+smmynd heibio vn wel mae vna be.v.3sp.pres.rel stative.stat go.v.infin past.prep well.im be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV blwyddyn arall fi nhw rhwng a year.n.f.sg other.adj between.prep I.pron.1s+sm and.conj they.pron.3p and I have to think each year that goes by, well, there's another year between me and them
- (530) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (531) ANO: achos maen nhw i_gyd yr un % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P all.ADJ the.DET.DEF one.NUM oed bob blwyddyn age.N.M.SG each.PREQ+SM year.N.F.SG because they're all the same age every year
- (532) MSA: yndyn %aut be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH yes
- (533) ANO: bob blwyddyn dw i yn % aut each.PREQ+SM year.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT every year I'm . . .

(534) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes

(537) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes

- (538)ANO: a wedyn mae raid % autand.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep feddwl \mathbf{bod} yna reipethau I.PRON.1S+SM think.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN there.ADV some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL ddim deall $be_able.v. {\it 13S.PRES.SPOKEN} \quad I.PRON. {\it 1S} \quad not. {\it ADV+SM} \quad understand. v. {\it INFIN} \quad stative. {\it STAT} \quad and {\it ST$ maen nhw wneud OK.ADV what.int be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p make.v.infin+sm and then I have to think that there are some things [where] I can't understand properly what they do
- (539) MSA: na % aut neg.PRT

(542) **ANO:** pan oeddwni mynd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $when. \textit{conj} \quad be.\textit{v.1s.imperf} \quad I.\textit{pron.1s} \quad stative. \textit{stat} \quad \textit{go.v.infin} \quad to.\textit{prep}$ % aut $d\mathbf{w}$ yn the.det.def school.n.f.sg be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin \mathbf{yr} oedd \mathbf{yr} athro the.det.def the.det.def teacher.n.m.sg stative.stat unk unk be.V.3S.IMPERF fewn oeddenni codi yn come.v.infin in.prep+sm be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat lift.v.infin

when I went to school I remember, er, the teacher would come in, we'd get up [...]

- (543) MSA: wel debyg iawn pawb yn codi %aut well.IM similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV everyone.PRON stative.STAT lift.V.INFIN iawn . OK.ADV well, probably, everyone get up $[\dots]$
- (544) MSA: a buenos días señor and "good morning sir" $\frac{\text{días}}{\text{day.N.M.PL}}$ señor $\frac{\text{dias}}{\text{gentleman.N.M.SG}}$.
- (545) ANO: ie ie oedden

 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN

 yes, yes, they were
- (547) ANO: na na no S dydy neb yn % aut neg.PRT neg.PRT not.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN anyone.PRON stative.STAT codi o_gwbl wan . lift.V.INFIN at_all.ADV now.ADV no, no nobody gets up at all now
- (548) ANO: pan oedden ni mynd i yr
 %aut when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF
 ysgol oedden ni .
 school.N.F.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P
 when we went to school, we used to . . .

- (549) MSA: a galli di ddim

 %aut and.CONJ be_able.V.2S.PRES[or]get_wiser.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM not.ADV+SM

 ddim wneud iddyn nhw wneud

 not.ADV+SM make.V.INFIN+SM to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM

 o ?
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

 and you can't you make them do it?
- ANO: na dydy na na % autneg.prt neg.prt he.v.ssp.pres.neg.spoken he.pron.m.ss.spoken dydy ddim not.adv+sm be.v.3sp.pres.neg.spoken he.pron.m.3s.spoken not.ADV+SMin.PREPmynd rŵan $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ na what.int be.v.3sp.pres.rel stative.stat go.v.infin now.adv neg.PRTno, no it's not the done thing now, [...], no
- (552) ANO: gallwch chi ddim % aut $be_able_V.2P.IMPER.SPOKEN$ you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM you can't . . .
- ANO: maen (554)nhw meddwl mae \mathbf{vr} % autbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P think.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL \mathbf{yr} meddwl wahanol mae mae be.v.3s.pres that.pron.rel be.v.3s.pres thought.n.m.sg different.adj+sm nhw maen rŵan be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P now.ADV they think ... they think differently now
- (555) ANO: ond na dw i yn cofio
 %aut but.conj neg.prt be.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is stative.stat remember.v.infin
 oeddwn i yn astudio .
 be.v.is.imperf I.pron.is stative.stat study.v.infin
 but no, I remember I was studying

- (556) ANO: a wedyn oedd yr athro
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF teacher.N.M.SG
 yn dod fewn .
 stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM
 and then the teacher came in
- (557)ANO: oedd \mathbf{raid} iddyn % autbe. V.3S. IMPERF necessity. N.M. SG+SM $to_them. PREP+PRON. 3P$ they.PRON.3P fynd blaen i \mathbf{yr} go.V.INFIN+SM side.N.M.SG front.N.M.SG[or]plain.ADJ+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREPi uhi uh dosbarth \mathbf{yr} the.det.def to.prep the.det.def unk to.prep the. DET. DEFunk class.N.M.SG yna \mathbf{a} siarad am place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADVand.CONJ talk.V.INFIN for.prep the.det.defthe.det.def \mathbf{tema}_{S}^{C} dydd \mathbf{yr} um.IMunkthat.Pron.rel the.det.def the.det.def the.det.def day.n.m.sgunk? yndy be. V.3S. PRES. EMPH

the had to go to the front of the class there and speak about the theme of the day, right?

- (558) ANO: y dydd % aut the DET.DEF day.N.M.SG the day
- (559) ANO: a siarad %aut and.CONJ talk.V.INFIN and speak
- (560) ANO: oedd neb yn helpu rywun
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF anyone.PRON stative.STAT help.V.INFIN someone.N.M.SG+SM
 no one was helping anyone
- (562) MSA: debyg iawn
 %aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV
 probably

- (565) ANO: felly oedden ni wneud %aut so.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P make.V.INFIN+SM that's what we'd do
- (566) MSA: ie ie ie ie yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (568) ANO: dydyn

 %aut be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM

 yn gallu darllen rhan fwya

 stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN read.V.INFIN part.N.F.SG biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM

 ohonyn nhw .

 from_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

 they can't read, most of them
- (569) ANO: ychydig iawn sydd yn gallu %aut a_little.QUAN OK.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN very few of them can read
- (571) MSA: dw i yn gwybod yn iawn %aut be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat know.v.infin stative.stat OK.ADV

I know full well

- (572) ANO: a siarad rhai %aut and.conj talk.v.infin some.pron and speaking, some . . .
- (574) ANO: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (576) **ANO:** mm % aut mm.IM
- (578) ANO: yndy %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph yes
- (580) MSA: dyna ti %aut that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S there you are

(581) ANO: mm %aut mm.IM

(582) MSA: dyna ti $\% aut that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S$ there you are

(583) ANO: yndy % yndy % be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes

able to help the other little children

(585) ANO: ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(586)ANO: na mae \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ \mathbf{yr} uh% autneg.prt be.v.3s.pres the.det.def unk the.det.def unk um.im the.det.def rŵan $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ yn beth television.N.M.SG now.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT thing.N.M.SG+SM bad.ADJofnadwy terrible.Adjno, it's television now that's very bad

(587) **MSA:** \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} % go.sv.infin+sm oh!

the television itself isn't bad

(589) MSA: ond yw ond yw edrych yn %aut but.conj be.v.3s.pres but.conj be.v.3s.pres look.v.infin stative.stat iawn ? OK.ADV but is watching all right?

- (591) ANO: be dach chi yn galw %aut what.INT be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT call.V.INFIN hhw ? they.PRON.3P what do you call them?
- (593) MSA: ia %aut yes.ADV
- (594) ANO: dyna dyna be sy yn drwg $% aut that_is.ADV that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT bad.ADJ that's what's bad$
- (595) MSA: ia ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes
- (596)ANO: a wedyn maen nhw% autand.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ eisteddflaen o be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat sit.v.infin of.prep front.n.m.sg+sm teledu uhfan yna $the. {\tt DET.DEF} \ \ unk \ \ \ television. {\tt N.M.SG[or]} televise. {\tt V.INFIN} \ \ \ place. {\tt N.MF.SG+SM} \ \ \ there. {\tt ADV}$ and then they sit there in front of the TV

(597) ANO: a nhw maen % autand.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p gallen nhw fod be_able.V.1P.IMPERF.SPOKEN[or]be_able.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.INFIN+SM ddwy awr ddim a not.ADV+SMfor.prep two.num.f+sm hour.n.f.sg and.conj say.v.infin.spokengair word.N.M.SG

they ... they can be [there] for two hours, and not say a word

- $\begin{array}{ccc} (598) & \textbf{MSA:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array} \boldsymbol{\cdot}$
- (599) MSA: na % aut neg.PRT no
- (600)ANO: mae fel maen nhw % autbe.V.3S.PRES be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P like.conj allan tasen nhw be.V.3P.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN[or]be.V.1P.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P out.ADV \mathbf{byd} of.prep the.det.def world.N.M.SGthey're as though they're out of this world
- (601) MSA: yndyn yndy % aut be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes they are
- (602)ANO: a yna wedi mae amser \mathbf{yr} be.v.3s.pres% autand.CONJ $the. {\it DET. DEF}$ time.N.M.SG there.ADV after.prepheibio heb ddefnyddio mynd $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ $past. \textit{PREP} \quad without. \textit{PREP} \quad 3S. ADJ. POSS \quad use. \textit{V.Infin+sm} \quad to. \textit{PREP}$ go. V. INFIN ddim_byd anything.ADV+SMand that time has gone past without being used for anything
- (604) ANO: nac ydy %aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES

(606) ANO: nac ydy % aut neg.prt be.v.ss.pres no $[\dots]$

(607) ANO: na na na % (3.00) = 1.00

- (608) ANO: a a yr un fath %aut and CONJ and CONJ the DET. DEF one. NUM type. N. M. SG+SM[or] bath. N. M. SG+SM on. PREP the DET. DEF the DET. DEF unk unk and the same with the telephone
- (609)MSA: a wedyn wyt \mathbf{ti} wneud and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s make.v.infin+sm for.prep $ejemplo^S$ \mathbf{yr} wneud i iddyn $example. {\tt N.M.SG} \quad make. {\tt V.INFIN+SM} \quad to. {\tt PREP} \quad the. {\tt DET.DEF} \quad to_them. {\tt PREP+PRON.3P}$ wneud ffordd arall they.PRON.3P make.V.Infin+sm road.n.f.sg other.Adjand then, for example, you make them do it another way
- (611) ANO: mm % aut mm.IM
- (612) MSA: a mae yr plant eraill yn % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL others.PRON stative.STAT gweud iddyn nhw . say.V.INFIN to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P and the other children say to them:

- (613) ANO: chi sy ddim yn iawn % aut you.PRON.2P be.V.3SP.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV "it's you who's not right"
- (614) ANO: ie % aut yes.ADV
- (615) ANO: ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes
- (616) MSA: fel yna mae heddiw %aut like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES today.ADV that's how it is today
- (617) ANO: ie ie mae yn mae anodd iawn %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES difficult.ADJ very.ADV yes, it's very hard
- (618)ANO: achos $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ maen nhw % autcause.n.m.sg unk be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.PRON.3P yn.PRTmaen nhw tueddu deud yn $be.v. \textit{3P.Pres.spoken} \quad they. \textit{pron.3P} \quad stative. \textit{stat} \quad tend_to. v. \textit{infin} \quad say. v. \textit{infin.spoken} \quad they. \textit{pron.3P} \quad tend_to. v. \textit{infin} \quad say. v. \textit{infin.spoken} \quad they. \textit{pron.3P} \quad tend_to. v. \textit{infin.spoken} \quad they. \textit{pron.3P} \quad tend_to. v. \textit{infin.spoken} \quad tend_to. v. \quad t$ because they tend to say:
- (619)ANO: wel be mae wneud be ynmake.V.Infin+sm in.prep the.det.def what.int % autwell.im what.int be.v.3s.pres mae ysgol wneud efo yn be.v.3s.pres the.det.defschool.n.f.sgstative.stat make.v.infin+sm with.prep plant yma the.det.def child.n.m.pl here.ADV
 - "well, what is the school doing with these children?"
- (620) MSA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes

how much time are they in school each day?

- (622) ANO: ryw bedair awr %aut some.PREQ+SM four.NUM.F+SM hour.N.F.SG about four hours
- (623) MSA: dyna gyd $\% aut that_is.ADV joint.ADJ+SM$ that's all
- \mathbf{o}^S (624)ANO: a wedyn maen nhw adre% autand.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p afterwards.adv home.adv or.conj llestrydoedd neu $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ the.det.def streets.n.f.pl or.conj some.preq+sm place.n.m.sg there.adv in.PREPunrhyw beth wneud make. v. Infin+sm any. ADJ what. Int[or] thing. N. M. SG+smand then they're at home or in the streets or somewhere doing anything
- (625) MSA: unrhyw % aut any.ADJ any...
- (626)ANO: a wedyn uh $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ dydy % autand.conj afterwards.adv unk unk be.v.3sp.pres.neg.spoken dydy dvdv \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ uh \mathbf{yr} be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF unk be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF unkathro ddim gallu ysgwyddo $unk \quad the. \textit{det.def. teacher. N.m. sg} \quad not. \textit{adv+sm} \quad be_able. \textit{v.infin} \quad shoulder. \textit{v.infin}$ fel yna \mathbf{yr} everything.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF and then the teacher can't shoulder everything like that to the ...
- (627) MSA: nac ydy nac ydy %aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES
 no, no
- (628) ANO: no % aut yes. ADV. PAST+NM no
- (629) MSA: na % aut neg.PRT
- (630) ANO: [-spa] no no no no % aut [-spa] not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV

(631)	ANO: gallen be_able.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN		nhw they.PRON.3P		$egin{aligned} \mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{gwbl} \ at_{-}all_{-}ADV \end{aligned}$		
	they can't, at all						

- (632) ANO: mae o yn beth uh
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM unk

 uh mae mae hwnna yn
 unk be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN stative.STAT

 beth yn boeni .
 what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT worry.V.INFIN+SM

 it's something that worries me
- (634) MSA: ydy % aut be.v.ss.presyes

it worries me

- (636) ANO: na na na %aut neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT no, no
- (638) ANO: a wedyn dw i yn %aut and CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT deud say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN and then I say

- (640) MSA: dw i yn mae o % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn poeni fi stative.STAT worry.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM

 I do ... it does worry me
- (641) MSA: be ydy dyfodol y plant bach %aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES future.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL small.ADJ what is the little children's future?
- (642) ANO: ie ie ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (643) ANO: a mae yn beth what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM unk unk seriws serious.ADJ and it's a serious matter
- (644) MSA: ac oeddwnsiarad efo i ynand.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat talk.v.infin% aut $with.{\it PREP}$ dynes \mathbf{yr} hen wlad diwrnod $with.{\it PREP}$ woman.n.f.sg of.prep the.det.def old.adj country.n.f.sg+sm day.n.m.sg blaen plain.ADJ+SMand I was talking to a lady from the Old Country the other day
- (645) ANO: aha_S^C ? % aut aha.IM
- (646) MSA: maen nhw yr un peth %aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG yn union $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$ ni . stative.STAT exact.ADJ with.PREP we.PRON.1P they [have] exactly the same thing as we do
- (647) ANO: yndy yndy yndy %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres.emph yes, yes

(648) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes

- (649) MSA: maen nhw yr un peth % aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG yn union â ni . stative.STAT exact.ADJ with.PREP we.PRON.1P they are exactly the same as us
- (650) ANO: ie ie dyna fo %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes, that's it
- (651)MSA: oedd yn deud fel % autbe.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN like.CONJ $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ oedden pan oedden nhw be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p when.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p blant dim \mathbf{mor} ddim tebyg stative.stat child.n.m.pl+sm not.advso.Adv nothing.n.m.sg+sm similar.Adj to.prep o heddiw what.int be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken today.adv she was saying how things were when they were children, nothing like how they are today
- (652) ANO: na na na na % aut neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT
- (653)MSA: wedyn oeddoeddhi yn be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF % autafterwards. ADVshe.PRON.F.3S stative.stat \mathbf{yr} un beth oedden talk. V. INFIN the.det.defone.NUMwhat.intbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1Pvn siarad efo hi diwrnod o_blaen stative.stat talk.v.infin with.prep she.pron.f.3s day.n.m.sg before.adv then she was talking about the same thing as we were talking to her about the other day
- (654) **ANO:** aha_S^C % aut aha.IM
- (655) MSA: fel hyn % aut like.CONJ this.PRON.SP

- (656) MSA: trwy yr byd i_gyd mae
 %aut through.PREP the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG all.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES

 o .
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

 it's worldwide, [. . .]
- (658) ANO: fel yna mae yr byd yn %aut like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG stative.STAT mynd . go.V.INFIN that's how the world's going
- (659)MSA: ond uh mae O but.conj unk be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken be.v.3s.pres % aut \mathbf{peth} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{sy} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ uh he.pron.m.3s.spoken yn.prt thing.n.m.sg be.v.3sp.pres.rel yn.prt unk rhywun yndy worry.v.infin+sm someone.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres.emphbut it's a worrying thing, isn't it?
- (660) ANO: popeth yn newid

 %aut everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT change.V.INFIN

 everything changing
- (661) ANO: yndy % aut be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes
- (662) ANO: yndy yndy
 %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres.emph
 yes, yes
- (663) MSA: be ydy dyfodol ?

 %aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES future.N.M.SG

 what's the future?
- (664) **ANO:** be ydy dyfodol ?

 **what is the future?

 **Graph of the dyfodol of t

- (665) ANO: ie fydd ie be ieieie% autyes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADVyes.ADVwhat.int be.v.3s.fut+sm yes.ADVyndy stative.stat come.v.infin be.v.3s.pres.emph yes, yes, what will come, won't it?
- (666) ANO: ie ond dyna fo
 %aut yes.ADV but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

 yes, but there we go
- ANO: galla ddim (667) $\dim_{-}bvd$ wneud be_able.v.13s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s not.adv+sm make.v.infin+sm% autanything.ADVdwwneud more.ADJ.COMP neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S make.V.INFIN+SM each.PREQ+SMdosbarth day.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEFthe.det.def class.n.m.sg I can't do any more than I do each day in the classroom
- (668) MSA: dw i yn deud %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN I say:
- (669) MSA: biti basai yr byd yn % aut pity.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG stative.STAT gallu mynd be_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN
- (670) MSA: tri_deg o flynyddoedd % aut thirty.NUM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM thirty years
- (671) MSA: basai dim_ond tri_deg o flynyddoedd
 %aut be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN only.ADV thirty.NUM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM
 yn_ôl .
 back.ADV

 if it would only be thirty years back
- (672)ANO: ie weldwyn cofio % autyes.adv well.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat remember. v.infini athro pan oeddwn vn be. V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S teacher.N.M.SG when.conjyn.PRThyn van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SPyes, well I remember when I was a teacher here

- (673) MSA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (674) ANO: athro yn yn yn yn yn yr ysgol %aut teacher.N.M.SG yn.PRT yn.PRT yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

 a school teacher
- (675) ANO: uh wel oedd athro yn
 %aut unk well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF teacher.N.M.SG stative.STAT

 ddyn uh uh pwysig
 be.V.3P.PRES+SM[or]man.N.M.SG+SM unk unk important.ADJ[or]important.ADJ

 well, the teacher was an important man
- (676) MSA: wel ie % aut well. IM yes. ADV well, yes
- (677) ANO: oedd pobl yn % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF people.N.F.SG yn.PRT people [. . .]
- (678) MSA: wel i i ni oedd %aut well.im to.PREP to.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.IMPERF well, to us it was $[\dots]\dots$
- (679) ANO: oedd uh uh cyngor yr athro % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF unk unk council.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF teacher.N.M.SG wneud rŵan . make.V.INFIN+SM now.ADV the teacher's advice $[\dots]$ do now
- (680) ANO: a undeg naw oed oeddwn i %aut and.CONJ unk nine.NUM age.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S and I was 19 years old
- (681) MSA: ia
 %aut yes.ADV
 yes
- (682)ANO: dw undeg naw cofio i yn % autbe.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is stative.stat remember.v.infin unk nine.NUMi oedoeddwn amser hynny age.n.m.sg be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s time.n.m.sg that.adj.dem.sp I remember, I was 19 then

(683) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV

(684) ANO: dw i yn cofio yn %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN stative.STAT iawn . OK.ADV

I remember well

- (685) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (686) ANO: ond dyna fo rŵan athro!!

 %aut but.conj that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S now.ADV teacher.N.M.SG

 but there you are, now [...] a teacher!
- (687) **MSA:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} % aut ah.IM
- (688) ANO: peidiwch â gallwch chi ddim % aut stop.V.2P.IMPER with.PREP $be_able.V.2P.IMPER.SPOKEN$ you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM dweud drefn i i blentyn . say.V.INFIN order.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP to.PREP child.N.M.SG+SM don't . . . you can't lay down the law to a child
- (689) MSA: na i neb
 %aut neg.PRT to.PREP anyone.PRON
 nor to anybody
- ANO: achos $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ fydd dad \mathbf{y} % autcause.N.M.SG aff.PRT be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF father.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mam yn yn ieierhuthro the.det.def mother.n.f.sg yn.prt yn.prt stative.stat yes.adv yes.adv rush.v.infin chi ar_draws across.prep to.prep you.pron.2p because the father and mother will rush over to you
- (691) MSA: na % aut neg.PRT no, $[\dots]$

- (692) MSA: yn union dweud %aut stative.STAT exact.ADJ say.V.INFIN exactly, saying [. . .]
- (693) MSA: ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes
- (694) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV
- (695) ANO: be wyt ti yn wneud i %aut what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP
 yr bachgen bach yma ?
 the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG small.ADJ here.ADV

 "what are you doing to this little boy?"
- (697) ANO: ie felly mae
 %aut yes.ADV so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES
 yes, that's how it is
- (698) MSA: ie yn union felly mae .

 %aut yes.ADV stative.STAT exact.ADJ so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES

 yes, that's exactly how it is
- (699) ANO: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (700) MSA: yn union % aut stative.STAT exact.ADJ exactly
- (701)MSA: ond $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ mae biti fasai na % autbut.conj unk be.v.3s.pres pity.n.m.sg+sm neq.prt be.v.3s.pluperf.spoken+sm allu yna rhywbeth dod i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $there. {\it ADV} \quad something. {\it N.M.SG} \quad stative. {\it STAT} \quad come. {\it V.INFIN} \quad to. {\it PREP} \quad be_able. {\it V.INFIN+SM}$ stopio hyn stop.v.infin this.pron.sp

but it's a shame that nothing would come along to be able to stop this

(702) **ANO:** hmm // hmm.IM

(703)ANO: ond wchi oeddwn% autbut.conj know.v.2p.pres.spoken be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat gweld ychydig wahaniaeth $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ o see.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM a_little.QUAN of.PREP difference.N.M.SG+SM some.PREQ+SM wahaniaeth blwyddyn diwetha yn ychydig o a_little.Quan of.prep difference.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def year.n.f.sg last.ADJyn.PRT $\mathbf{Awstralia}_{S}^{C}$ in.PREPname

but you know I saw a fair bit of difference last year in Australia

- (704) ANO: fuon i am fis %aut be. V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I. PRON.1S[or]to.PREP for. PREP month. PREP name

 I was in Australia for a month
- (705)ANO: a un \mathbf{o} \mathbf{yr} yn % autand.conj one.num of.prep the.det.def in.prep \mathbf{ni} ynaros be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat wait.v.infin be.v.3s.imperf athrawes ysgol wraig yn ynthe.det.def wife.n.f.sg+sm yn.prt teacher.n.f.sg yn.prt school.n.f.sg and where we were staying, the wife was a school teacher
- (706) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (707) ANO: a wedyn oeddwn i yn cael
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT have.V.INFIN

 ryw ychydig o sgwrs efo hi .
 some.PREQ+SM a_little.QUAN of.PREP chat.N.F.SG with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

 and then I was having a little chat with her
- (708) ANO: wel dydy o ddim %aut well.IM be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM gymaint â fan hyn . so.much.ADJ+SM with.PREP van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP well, it's not as much as here

(709) ANO: dydy o ddim mor % aut be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM so.ADV peth thing.N.M.SG it's not so.. something . .

(710) **MSA:** na % aut neg.PRT no?

- (711) ANO: na dydy ddim %aut neg.PRT be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM
 no it's not
- (712) **MSA:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} % aut ah.im
- (713) ANO: ond dyna fo $\% aut \ but.CONJ \ that_is.ADV \ he.PRON.M.3S$ but there we go
- (714) ANO: maen nhw hefyd yn poeni %aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P also.ADV stative.STAT worry.V.INFIN they also worry
- (716) MSA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C % $\mathscr{a}ut$ $\mathscr{a}h.IM$
- (717) ANO: bod o yn yn newid

 %aut be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT stative.STAT change.V.INFIN

 yndy
 be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

 that it's changing
- (718) ANO: ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes

- (719) **ANO:** a yno fan ynyng % autand.conj place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv yn.prt my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKENNghymru $d\mathbf{w}$ ddim Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s not.ADV+SM know.V.INFINyng Nghymru how.int be.v.3s.pres my.adj.poss.spoken Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm and there in Wales, I don't know how it is in Wales
- (720)MSA: mae iawn uhgo_lew yneto ynOK.ADVbe.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT unkagain.ADVstative.statrather.ADVblant bach deg to.PREPchild.N.M.PL+SMsmall.ADJto.PREPten.numage.N.M.SGit's okay.. . still all right for children up to ten years old
- MSA: ond (721)fan ymlaen O hynny van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP forward.ADV% autbut.conj of.prep ydyydybusnes \mathbf{yr} be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF business.n.mf.sgbut from then on is the issue
- (722) ANO: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (723) ANO: ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes
- (724)ANO: wel cofio % autwell.imbe.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat remember.V.INFIN yn.PRT \mathbf{um} naw_deg chwech oeddwn um.IMin.PREPthe.det.defninety.NUMsix.NUMbe.v.is.imperf I.pron.is yn.prt yn Caerdydd in.prep Cardiff.name.place one.num yn.PRTnoson night. N. F. SG[or] come. V. 1P. PAST. NSTAN + NM[or] come. V. 3P. PAST.well, I remember in '96 I was in Cardiff one night
- (725) MSA: ia %aut yes.ADV ves
- (726) **MSA: ydw**%aut be.V.1S.PRES

 I do

- ddim ANO: ac (727)uh $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn unk be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s % autand.CONJnot.ADV+SMstative.statcofio oedden $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ wedi $remember. \textit{V.Infin} \quad \textit{where.int+sm} \quad \textit{be.V.3P.Imperf.spoken} \quad \textit{we.pron.1P}$ after.PREP mynd go. V. INFIN and er, I can't remember where we'd gone
- ANO: ac (728)oedd hi tua un_ar_ddeg y % autand.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s towards.prep eleven.num $the. {\it det.def}$ dod $hotel_S^C$ yn_ôl \mathbf{yr} back.adv to.prep the.det.def night.N.F.SG $come. v. \mathit{INFIN}$ hotel.n.sgand it was about eleven at night, coming back to the hotel
- (729)ANO: a criw bechgyn merched % autand.CONJof.PREPboys.N.M.PL and.conj daughters.n.f.pl crew.n.m.sgifanc ffraeo yn yn uh yn yn young.ADJyn.PRTunk yn.prt stative.stat quarrel. V. INFIN yn.PRTand a group of boys and young women [were].. . fighting
- ANO: boteli (730)hedfan ynyn \mathbf{yr} awvr $bottle. {\it V.2S.PRES+SM}$ % autstative.stat fly.v.infin the.det.defin.PREPsky.n.f.sguh sgrechian and.conj unk unkscream. V. 3P. FUT. SPOKEN [or] scream. V. INFINand.CONJ[...] bottles flying through the air, and screaming and ...
- (731) ANO: wel na mi ddoth yr uh %aut well.IM neg.PRT aff.PRT come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM the.DET.DEF unk the.DET.DEF policeman.N.M.SG well no, the policeman came . . .
- (732) ANO: ond dyna fo
 %aut but.conj that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
 but there you go
- (733) ANO: pob un yn diflannu un bob
 %aut each.PREQ one.NUM stative.STAT disappear.V.INFIN one.NUM each.PREQ+SM
 un one.NUM
 every one disappearing, each of them
- (734) ANO: un ffordd hyn a llall ffordd %aut one.NUM road.N.F.SG this.ADJ.DEM.SP and.CONJ other.PRON road.N.F.SG arall . other.ADJ one this way and another that way

- (735) ANO: dyna fo dim_byd yn digwydd %aut that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S anything.ADV stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN there you are, nothing happened
- (736) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (738) ANO: oeddwn i yn synnu % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT astonish.V.INFIN I was amazed
- (739) MSA: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} wel % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM well.IM oh well
- (741) **MSA:** . %aut [...]
- (742) ANO: ond dyna fo % aut but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go
- (744) $\mathbf{MSA:}$ \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{ydy} \mathscr{g} $\mathscr{$

- (745) ANO: dyna be sy yn bod %aut that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN that's what's wrong
- (746) MSA: yndy yndy yndy yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
- (747) ANO: mm yndy
 %aut mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
 mm, yes
- (748) ANO: prifddinas prifddinas ydy
 %aut capital.N.F.SG capital.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES
 the capital city is ...
- (749) MSA: prifddinas %aut capital.N.F.SG
 capital city
- (750) ANO: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (751) MSA: yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes
- (752) MSA: yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes
- (753) MSA: ond uh dyna fo
 %aut but.CONJ unk that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
 er, there it is
- (754)MSA: fel deud wyt \mathbf{ti} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autlike.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken erioed yn meddwlbe.v.1s.pluperf.spoken I.pron.1s never.adv stative.stat think.v.infinbe. V. INFIN digwydd hen yn yn \mathbf{yr} that.Pron.m.sg.spoken stative.stat happen.v.infin in.prep the.det.def old.adjwlad yndy ? country. N. F. SG + SM be. V. 3S. PRES. EMPHas you say, I'd never think that that happens [...] in the old country, right?

- (755) ANO: ie dyna fo %aut yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes, that's it

 $[\ldots]$ why does that happen?

- (757) ANO: achos mae yna uh uh mae yna % (a) = (a) + (b) = (b) = (a) + (b) = (b) =
- ANO: be (758)sut be dan ni wedi $what. {\it int how.int what. int be. V. 1P. PRES. SPOKEN we. PRON. 1P}$ % autafter.prep \mathbf{ddeud} clywed amGymru hear.v.infin say.v.infin.spoken+sm for.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place+smsince.ADJ? oedden $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ blant be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.stat child.n.m.pl+sm what have we heard said about Wales since we were children?
- (759) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (760) ANO: \mathbf{dad}_S^C a \mathbf{mam}_S^C yn siarad am %aut dad.N.SG and CONJ mam.N.SG stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN for.PREP Gymru . Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

 Dad and Mam talking about Wales
- (761)ANO: a clywed \mathbf{taid}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{nain}_{S}^{C} nhw wedi $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ % autand.conj they.pron.3p after.prep hear. V. INFIN unkunkand.conj unk Gymru fel siarad \mathbf{am} oedd $stative.stat \quad talk.v.infin \quad for.prep \quad Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm \quad like.conj \quad be.v.ss.imperf$ \mathbf{ers} can mlynedd yn_ôl he.Pron.m.3s.spoken since.Adj can.n.m.sg years.n.f.pl+nm back.Advand they'd heard Grandpa and Grandma talking about Wales as it was a hundred years ago
- (762) MSA: ie $\% aut \quad yes.ADV$

yes

- (763) MSA: fel oedd ers can mlynedd yn_ôl
 %aut like.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF since.ADJ can.N.M.SG years.N.F.PL+NM back.ADV
 as it was a hundred years ago
- (764) ANO: ie a felly dan ni yn % aut yes. ADV and. CONJ so. ADV be. V.1P. PRES. SPOKEN we. PRON. 1P stative. STAT meddwl think. V. INFIN yes, and that's how we think . . .
- felly (765)MSA: dan union ni yn % aut $be. \textit{V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN} \quad we. \textit{PRON.1P} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad exact. \textit{ADJ} \quad so. \textit{ADV}$ dan meddwlni yn bod be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.pron.1p stative.stat think.v.infin be.v.infin vndv? he.pron.m.3s.spoken that's exactly what we think it's like, isn't it?
- (766) ANO: ie ie ie ie wes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (767) MSA: ond dim fel yna mae %aut but.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES
 but it isn't like that
- (768) ANO: wel dyna fo % aut well. IM that is. ADV he. PRON. M. 3S well, there we go
- (769)ANO: a ychydig iaith o \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{a} % auta_little.QUAN of.PREP the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG and.conj and.conj dan defnyddio ar \mathbf{ni} yn stative.stat use.v.infin on.prep the.det.defbe.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yma rŵan minute.N.M.SG+SM here.ADV now.ADVand a little of the language we're using at the moment now.
- (770) MSA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (771) **ANO:** wel mlynedd yn_ôl oedd can% autwell.imback.ADVbe.V.3S.IMPERF can.N.M.SG years.N.F.PL+NMyn cael ei siarad he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat have.v.infin 3s.ADJ.poss talk.v.infin well, 100 years ago it was actually spoken

- (772) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (773) ANO: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} ? % aut eh.IM
- (774)ANO: ac ar_ôl hynny \mathbf{wel} dan % autand.conj after.prep that.pron.sp well. ${\it IM}$ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P gymysgu efo stative.stat mix.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.ss.spoken with.prep the.det.defSbaeneg hyn yn_dydy? Spanish.N.F.SG van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP $isn't_it.IM$ and after that, well, we mix it with Spanish here, don't we?
- (775) MSA: yndyn %aut be.v.3p.pres.emph ves
- (776)ANO: ac maen nhwyn gymysgu % autand.CONJbe.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat mix.v.infin+sm efo \mathbf{yr} uhSaesneg draw he.pron.m.3s.spoken with.prep the.det.def unk English.n.f.sg yonder.ADV
 - and they mix it with English over there, no doubt
- (777) MSA: ran fwya yn siarad Saesneg % aut part.N.F.SG+SM biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN English.N.F.SG [...] most of them speak English
- (778) ANO: ie ie ie wes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes
- (779) ANO: ie ond pan mae %aut yes.ADV but.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES
 yes, but when ...

(781) **MSA:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes

like the way we take from Spanish

(783) ANO: ac efo ein gilydd dan %aut and.conj with.prep our.adj.poss other.n.m.sg+sm be.v.1p.pres.spoken

ni yn deall ein_gilydd yn iawn we.pron.1p stative.stat understand.v.infin each_other.pron.1p stative.stat OK.ADV

.

and with each other we understand each other [...] fine

- (784) **MSA:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes $[\dots]$
- (785) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (786) ANO: ond pan fydden ni yn yn we. PRON.1P yn. PRT but when we ...
- (787)ANO: pan dan $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ fod i % autwhen.conj be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p be.v.infin+sm to.prep \mathbf{sy} siarad efo rhywun \mathbf{dod} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ talk.v.infin with prep someone.n.m.sg be.v.ssp.pres.rel stative.stat come.v.infin Gymru gallwn from.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM be_able.V.1P.IMPER/or/be_able.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P Sbaeneg mewn iddo not.ADV+SM give.V.INFIN+SM Spanish.N.F.SG in.PREP $to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ fo he.PRON.M.3S

when we're supposed to speak Welsh with someone who comes from Wales we can't put Spanish into it

(788) MSA: na % aut neg.PRT

no

- (789) ANO: . % aut
- (790) MSA: na na debyg iawn hefyd %aut neg.PRT neg.PRT similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV also.ADV

 no, that's right as well
- (791) ANO: ond dyna fo
 %aut but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
 but there we go
- (792)ANO: y Cymraeg yma $_{
 m ni}$ % autthe.det.defWelsh.n.f.sghere.ADVbe.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P rŵan wel $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ hwn uh siarad stative.stat talk.v.infin now.advwell.im unk this.pron.m.sg unk iaith hynna ydy gaeth \mathbf{yr} that.pron.sp.spoken be.v.3s.pres $the. {\it DET.DEF} \ \ language. {\it N.F.SG}$ captive.ADJ+SM \mathbf{Mimosa}_{S}^{C} efo \mathbf{yr} o_blaen come.v.infin+sm with.prep the.det.def namebefore.ADV this Welsh that we're speaking now, well, that's the language that came with the Mimosa before
- (793) MSA: wel na yr uh %aut well.IM neg.PRT the.DET.DEF unk well, no, the er ...
- (794) ANO: mil wyth cant chwe_deg pump %aut thousand.N.F.SG eight.NUM hundred.N.M.SG sixty.NUM five.NUM 1865
- (795) MSA: yr uh modryb um modryb y fodryb
 %aut the.DET.DEF unk aunt.N.F.SG um.IM aunt.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF aunt.N.F.SG+SM

 er, Aunt... Aunt... the aunt [...]
- (796) ANO: does dim bwys am yr % aut be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV weight.N.M.SG+SM for.PREP the.DET.DEF enw uh name.N.M.SG unk the name isn't important, er ...

I met on Sunday

- (798) ANO: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (800) ANO: aha_S^C ? % aut aha.IM
- (801) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (802) ANO: aha_S^C be oedd oed nhw ? And aha.IM what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF age.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P aha, how old were they?
- (803) MSA: um % aut um.IM .
- (804) ANO: oedden nhw yn chwedeg saith_deg ??
 %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT unk seventy.NUM
 were they 60, 70?
- (805) MSA: ia mwy neu lai ie
 %aut yes.ADV more.ADJ.COMP or.CONJ smaller.ADJ.COMP+SM yes.ADV

 yes, more or less, yes
- (806) ANO: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} a lle oedden nhw ? %aut ah.IM and CONJ where INT be V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P ah, and where were they?
- (807) ANO: lle welsoch chi nhw ?
 %aut where.INT see.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P they.PRON.3P
 where did you see them?

- (808) MSA: yn yn lle Chris $_S^C$. % aut yn.PRT in.PREP where.INT name at Chris's place
- (810) MSA: yn lle yn yn lle Rita $_S^C$ maen % aut in.PREP where.INT yn.PRT in.PREP where.INT name be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN nhw yn aros . they.PRON.3P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN they're staying at Rita's place
- (811) ANO: aha_S^C % aut aha.IM
- (812) MSA: wedi dod efo Louise $_S^C$ maen nhw %aut after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP name be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P . they came with Louise
- (813) MSA: mae Louise $_{S}^{C}$ yma hefyd % aut be.V.3S.PRES name here.ADV also.ADV Louise is here too
- (814) ANO: aha_S^C yndy yndy welais i % aut aha.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH see.V.1S.PAST+SM to.PREP Louise $_S^C$ diwrnod o_blaen ay.N.M.SG before.ADV aha, yes I saw Louise the other day
- (815) MSA: . % aut
- (816) ANO: yn le welais i
 %aut stative.STAT place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S

 hi dw i ddim yn
 she.PRON.F.3S be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

 cofio . remember.V.INFIN

I can't remember where I saw her

- (817) MSA: na dw i ddim wedi % aut neg.prt be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s not.adv+sm after.prep no I haven't [. . .]
- (818) ANO: . % aut
- (819) MSA: hi a ei gŵr a rhyw % aut she.PRON.F.3S and.CONJ 3S.ADJ.POSS man.N.M.SG and.CONJ some.PREQ ddyn arall . man.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ her and her husband and some other man
- (820) **ANO:** mmhm %aut mmhm.IM
- (822) ANO: yn lle welais i Louise $_{S}^{C}$? % aut in.PREP where.INT see.V.1S.PAST+SM to.PREP name where did I see Louise?
- (823) ANO: we lais i hi diwrnod o_blaen % aut see. V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S she. PRON.F.3S day. N.M.SG before. ADV I saw her the other day
- (824)ANO: ah_s^C \mathbf{Gaiman}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{yr} yn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ uh yn % autin.prep the.det.def unk in.prep the.det.def ah.im in.prep name ar_ôl ${\bf eistedd fod}$ cymanfa in.PREP the.Det.def assembly.N.F.SG after.PREP cultural.festival.N.F.SG ah, in Gaiman, at the "cymanfa" [assembly] after the Eisteddfod
- (825) MSA: . % aut
- (826) MSA: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} dyna ti where you go

(827) ANO: ie ac yn yr uh asado^S fan %aut yes.ADV and.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF unk unk unk place.N.MF.SG+SM yna welais i hi there.ADV see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S she.PRON.F.3S yes, and at the barbecue, that's where I saw her

(828)ANO: ie ddim di \mathbf{hi} arfer yn% autyes.adv you.pron.2s+sm she.pron.f.3s not.adv+sm stative.stat use.v.infin yn amser hwnna o_gwbl yn come.v.infin yn.prt yn.prt time.n.m.sg that.adj.dem.m.sg.spoken at_all.adv hi she.PRON.F.3S

yes, she doesn't normally come at that time at all, her

- (829) MSA: nac ydy nac ydy %aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES
 no no
- (831) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (832) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (833) ANO: ond dyna fo
 %aut but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
 but there we go
- (834) ANO: dach chi feddwl fod yr % aut be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P think.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF amser wedi mynd heibio? time.N.M.SG after.PREP go.V.INFIN past.PREP do you think the time has passed?
- (835) MSA: . %aut $[\dots]$

- (838) ANO: mm ie % aut mm.IM yes.ADV mm, yes
- (839) MSA: . % aut
- (840) ANO: dan ni wedi % aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP we've ...
- ANO: (841) $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ pwyllgor cymdeithas Cymraeg \mathbf{yr} committee.N.M.SG society.N.F.SG Welsh.n.f.sgthe.det.def the.det.def unkwedi fel $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ paratoi um nodyn i uh after.prep unk prepare.v.infin um.im note.N.M.PL to.PREP like.conj unk $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ llongyfarchio \mathbf{Anna}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{am} wobr congratulate. V.INFIN unk namefor.prep prize.n.mf.sg+sm the committee of the Welsh Society has prepared a note to congratulate Anna for the prize ...
- (842) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (843) MSA: ah_S^C ie % ah.IM yes.ADV ah, yes
- (844)ANO: wel dan ysgrifennu ni wedi % autwell.imbe.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.prep write.v.infin fel rywbeth hyn $something. {\tt N.M.SG+SM} \quad like. {\tt CONJ} \quad this. {\tt PRON.SP}$ well, we've written something like this

- (845) **ANO:** dw ddim gwybod ydy i os% autbe.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s not.adv+sm know.v.infin if.conj be.v.3s.pres iawn he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat OK.ADVI don't know whether it's right
- (846)ANO: $dieciséis^S$ de^S pwyllgor cymdeithas Cymraeg mae % autWelsh.n.f.sgsixteen.numof.PREPbe.V.3S.PRES $committee. {\it N.M.SG}$ society.N.F.SG $\mathbf{octubre}^S$ drosholl cymdeithas October.n.m.sg and.conj over.prep+sm the.det.def all.preq society.n.f.sg Cymraeg lleol yn wneud llongyfarch Welsh.n.f.sg local.adj stative.statmake.v.infin+smcongratulate. V.INFINon.PREPachlysur ennill cadair eisteddfod win.V.INFIN chair.N.F.SG cultural.festival.N.F.SG the.det.def occasion.n.m.sg of.prep Chubut $_{S}^{C}$ blwyddyn hon the.det.defyear.N.F.SGthis. ADJ. DEM. F. SG"The Committee of the Welsh Society 16th October, and on behalf of the entire local Welsh

Society, offer congratulations on the occasion of winning the chair at this year's Chubut

- Eisteddfod" (847)MSA: ie mae vn iawn be.V.3S.PRES stative.statOK.ADV
- yes, it's ok

yes.ADV

- (848)prif wobr hwyl ANO: dyma yr $this_is.ADV$ principal.PREQprize.N.MF.SG+SM the.DET.DEF fun.N.F.SG "This is the main prize of the event"
- (849)ANO: a rvdvn sicr eich yn % autand.CONJbe.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN stative.STAT certain.ADJ/or/sure.ADJ your.ADJ.POSS llawn deilwng ohoni \mathbf{nid} stative.stat full.adj worthy.ADJ+SM from_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S be. V.INFIN (it.is).not.ADVunig am stative.stat only.preq[or]lonely.adj for.prep the.det.defhyfryd hefyd ond music.N.F.SG+SM[or]poem.N.F.SG+SMdelightful.ADJ but.CONJ also.ADV for.PREP gwaith gofal cyson \mathbf{a} your.ADJ.POSS time.N.F.SG[or]work.N.M.SGand.CONJcare.N.M.SGconstant.ADJ[or]even.ADJdros warchod iaith thraddodiadau а protect.V.INFIN+SM language.N.F.SG and.conj traditions.n.m.pl+Am over.PREP+SM **Gymraeg** wlad yn yma in.prep the.det.def country.n.f.sg+sm Welsh.n.f.sg+smhere.ADV

"And we are certain that you are fully worthy of it, not only for the beautiful music, but also for your work and constant care in protecting the Welsh language and traditions in this country"

(850)ANO: gyda hanrhydeddu hyn rydych yn with. PREP $this. {\it PRON.SP}$ % autbe.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN stative.stathonour. V.INFIN+H hanrhydeddu eich teulu \mathbf{ac} yn honour.v.infin+h your.adj.poss family.n.m.sg and.conj stative.statgive. V. INFIN balchder i bawb O feeling.N.M.SG of.PREP pride.N.M.SG to.PREP everyone.PRON+SMohonon sydd disgynyddion yn from_us.PREP+PRON.1P.SPOKEN be. v. 3SP. PRES. RELdescendant.n.m.plyn.PRTdisgynyddion Cymry daeth \mathbf{yr} yma descendant.n.m.pl to.prep the.det.def $Welsh_people.n.m.pl$ come.v.ss.pasthere.ADV to.prep pioneer.v.infin

"With this, you honour your family, and impart a sense of pride to all of us who are descendants to the Welsh who came here to prepare the way"

- (851) ANO: diolch Anna $_{S}^{C}$ am eich esiampl .

 %aut thanks.N.M.SG name for.PREP your.ADJ.POSS example.N.F.SG

 "Thank you, Anna, for your example"
- (852) MSA: neis iawn wir ie . % aut nice.ADJ very.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes.ADV very nice indeed, yes
- (853) **ANO:** mm % aut mm.IM mm?
- (855) **ANO:** mm // mm.IM
- (856) MSA: yn_doedden ?
 %aut weren't_they.IM
 weren't they?
- (857) ANO: darllenais i yr uh yr uh yr % (3.01) = (3.01

- (858) ANO: be dach chi yn galw ? %aut what.int be.v.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT call.v.Infin what do you call it?
- (859)ANO: yr uh \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ $\mathbf{veredicto}^S$ dach % autthe.det.defunkthe.det.defunkverdict.n.m.sgbe.v.2P.pres.spoken deud Sbaeneg ynynyou.pron.2p stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken yn.prt in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg you say "veredicto" in Spanish
- ANO: be (860)dach chi deud yn % autbe.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.pron.2p stative.stat say. V. INFIN. SPOKEN $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $veredicto^S$ yn Gymraeg \mathbf{am} Welsh.n.f.sg+sm for.prep in.PREPverdict.N.M.SG yn.PRTwhat do you say in Welsh for "veredicto"?
- (861) ANO: pan yr uh yr uh yr uh %aut when.CONJ the.DET.DEF unk the.DET.DEF unk the.DET.DEF unk when the, er ...
- (862) MSA: cystadleuaeth %aut competition.N.F.SG competition?
- (863) ANO: naci naci uh y beirniad . % aut no.ADV no.ADV unk the.DET.DEF adjudicator.N.M.SG no, no, er, the adjudication
- (864) MSA: beirniad %aut adjudicator.N.M.SG adjudication?
- (865) ANO: y beirniad % aut the DET.DEF adjudicator.N.M.SG the adjudication
- (866) MSA: beirniad %aut adjudicator.N.M.SG
 adjudication
- (867) ANO: darllenais i yr beirniad %aut read.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF adjudicator.N.M.SG

 I read the adjudication

- (868) MSA: . %aut
- (869) ANO: ond ges i ddim uh darllen %aut but.conj get.v.is.past.spoken+sm I.pron.is not.adv+sm unk read.v.infin

 y pennill yr yr
 the.det.def verse.n.m.sg the.det.def the.det.def

 but I didn't get to read the verse ...the ...
- (870) MSA: y y penillion ?
 %aut the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF verses.N.M.PL
 the poem?
- (871) ANO: y penillion na na % aut the DET.DEF verses.N.M.PL neg.PRT neg.PRT ... the poem, no
- (872) ANO: dw i ddim gwybod %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN I don't know
- (873) ANO: dw i ddim wedi cael %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP have.V.INFIN hyd iddi . length.N.M.SG to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

 I haven't found it
- (875) MSA: am ei bywyd hi ydy
 %aut for.PREP her.ADJ.POSS life.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES

 o ie ?
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yes.ADV

 it's about her life, right?
- (876) ANO: ie ie ie ie ie wat yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(877)	MSA: %aut	a and.CONJ	a and.CONJ	a and.CONJ		wnaeth do.V.3S.PAST+SM	darllen read.v.infin
	he.PRON.M.3S						
	and Dwynwen read it						
(878)	ANO:	•					
	[]						
(879)	ANO: %aut			_		$egin{aligned} extbf{ddim} \ ext{\it I.F.3S} & not. ext{\it ADV} + ext{\it SM} \end{aligned}$	gorffen 1 complete.V.INFIN
	yes, but she wasn't able to finish						
(880)	MSA: %aut naddo no.ADV.	and.CONJ	gallodd be_able.v.s	hi 3S.PAST she	dd .PRON.F.3S no	$egin{array}{lll} {f lim} & {f gorffer} \ t.ADV+SM & comple \end{array}$	n te.V.INFIN
	and she wasn't able to finish, no						
(881)	ANO:	ie yes.ADV		ha			
	yes, aha						
(882)	MSA: %aut	glywes hear.V.1G	.PAST.SPOKE	i EN+SM I.PR	ON.1S[or] to.PREF	hynna that.PRON.SP.SP	• OKEN
	I heard	ard that					
(883)	ANO:	mmhm	• 1				
	mmhm						
(884)	MSA: %aut	ie yes.ADV					
	yes						
(885)	ANO:	ie yes.ADV	ie . yes.ADV				
	yes						
(886)	MSA: %aut	ie yes.ADV	clywes hear.V.1G.P.	AST.SPOKEN	f i $I.PRON.1S[or]te$		\mathbf{y} . the.DET.DEF
	yes, I heard in the						

(887) MSA: Nerys $_{S}^{C}$ oedd yn deud hwnna %aut name be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN wrtha fi to_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM it was Nerys that told me that

- (889) MSA: oedd Nerys yn y yn y % yn y % where % in the detail of the detail of
- (891) **MSA:** mm %aut mm.IM
- (892) ANO: oedd % aut be V.3S.IMPERF she was, $[\ldots]$
- (893) ANO: [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes
- (894) ANO: a wythnos diwetha dydd Sadwrn

 %aut and.CONJ week.N.F.SG last.ADJ day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG

 fuon i yn yn y dyffryn

 be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG

 .

and last week, $[\ \dots]$ on Saturday I was in the valley

(895) ANO: achos oedd pen_blwydd Martino $_S^C$. % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF birthday.N.M.SG name because it was Martino's birthday

(896) **MSA:** oedd deudaist wrtha fi ti% autbe.V.3S.IMPERF say.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S to_me.prep+pron.1s I.pron.1s+sm blaen bod diwrnod the.det.def day.n.m.sg front.n.m.sg/or/plain.adj+sm be.v.infin you.pron.2s stative.stat pen_blwydd $Martino_S^C$ i go.v.infin to.prep birthday.n.m.sg yes, you were saying to me the other day that ANO: . (897)% aut[...] (898)ANO: Martino $_{S}^{C}$ do% autnameyes. ADV. PASTMartino, yes (899)MSA: ie % autyes.advyes (900)MSA: wnes siarad efo % autdo.v.1s.past.spoken+sm I.pron.1s talk.v.infin $with.{\it PREP}$ you.PRON.2S I talked to you (901)MSA: dwywaith tries i siarad efo \mathbf{ti} % auttwice.ADVtry.v.1s.past.spoken I.pron.1s talk.v.infinwith.prepyou.PRON.2Sdiwrnod ben_blwydd cofia day.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF birthday.N.M.SG+SM remember.V.2S.IMPERtwice I tried to talk to you on the day of the birthday, remember ANO: aha_S^C (902)aha.IM aha (903)MSA: ac oedd% autand.conj be.v.3s.imperf and \dots

well.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s not.adv+sm

ddim

(904)

ANO:

% aut

wedi

wel

well.im

bod after.prep be.v.infin

well, no, well I haven't been ...

na

neq.PRT

wel

dw

(906) MSA: oeddet ti %aut be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S you were . . .

(907) MSA: neb yn atebiad % aut anyone.PRON yn.PRT reply.N.M.SG no answer

- (908) ANO: ah_S^C iawn oeddwn i ddim . ** ah.** IM* OK.** ADV be.V.1S.** IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.** ADV+SM** ah, ok, I wasn't ...
- (909) ANO: lle oeddwn i ?

 %aut where.int be.v.is.imperf I.pron.is
 where was I?
- (910) MSA: ddim atebiad % aut not.ADV+SM reply.N.M.SG no answer
- (911) ANO: ie efallai wir achos achos %aut yes. ADV perhaps. CONJ truth. N.M. SG+SM[or]true. ADJ+SM cause. N.M. SG cause. N.M. SG ychydig iawn fuon i yn a_little. QUAN OK. ADV be. V. 3P. PAST. SPOKEN+SM I. PRON. 1S[or]to. PREP in. PREP y tŷ . the. DET. DEF house. N.M. SG yes, quite possibly, because I was hardly in the house
- (912) ANO: dydd uh % aut day.N.M.SG unk day...
- (913) MSA: ie ac oedd be oedd % aut yes.ADV and CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF o yn . he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT yes, because what it was ...

- (914) ANO: dydd Sadwrn oedd hi ?

 %aut day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

 was it Saturday?
- (915) MSA: uh % aut unk er
- (916) ANO: oedd hi yn dydd Sadwrn ?
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG
 was it Saturday?
- (918) MSA: ond dwywaith % aut but.CONJ twice.ADV but twice . . .
- (920) MSA: dwy dwy dwywaith dries i
 %aut two.NUM.F two.NUM.F twice.ADV try.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S
 twice I tried
- (921)MSA: ac drio $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ wnes i yn and.conj unk do.v.is.past.spoken+sm I.pron.is try.v.infin+sm in.prep meddwlboreoeddwni achos $the. \textit{det.def} \quad morning. \textit{n.m.sg} \quad cause. \textit{n.m.sg} \quad be. \textit{v.1s.imperf} \quad \textit{I.pron.1s} \quad think. \textit{v.infin}$ basech chi be.V.2P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN[or]be.V.2P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P qo.V.INFIN yn.PRT i rvwle afternoon.n.m.sg to.prep somewhere.n.m.sg+smand I tried in the morning because I thought you would go somewhere in the afternoon
- (922) MSA: a mi dries i wedyn % aut and.CONJ aff.PRT try.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S afterwards.ADV ryw adeg . some.PREQ+SM time.N.F.SG and I tried sometime afterwards

(924)MSA: oedden nhwatebyn% autbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3Pstative.statanswer. V. INFIN fi bod something.n.m.sg+sm to.prep I.pron.1s+sm be.v.infin $the. {\it DET.DEF}$ others.pronbe.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF they answered me something [...], that the others ...

- (925) ANO: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} casilla^S ! % aut ah.IM unk ah mail box.
- (926) MSA: [-spa] casilla . % aut [-spa] unk mail box.
- (927) ANO: [-spa] casilla está llena % aut [-spa] unk be.V.23S.PRES full.ADJ.F.SG[or]fill.V.23S.PRES
- (928) MSA: [-spa] casilla está llena % aut [-spa] unk be.V.23S.PRES full.ADJ.F.SG[or]fill.V.23S.PRES[or]fill.V.2S.IMPER [...] the mail box is full
- (929)ANO: ie $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ bocs bocs ie memo yn % autyes.ADVunkbox.N.M.SGyes.ADVmemo.N.M.SGbox.N.M.SGstative.statllawn full.ADJyes, er, box, yes, [...] memo box full
- (930)MSA: casillas S $\mathbf{est}\mathbf{\acute{a}}^{S}$ $llena^S$ % autunk $be. \textit{V.23S.PRES} \quad full. \textit{ADJ.F.SG[or]fill.V.23S.PRES[or]fill.V.2S.IMPER}$ oedden nhw oedden uhbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRTnhw deud yn be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken "mail box is full" is what they were saying

- (931) ANO: ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes
- (932) ANO: . % aut
- (933) MSA: achos oedd pen_blwydd Alys $_S^C$ hefyd . % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF birthday.N.M.SG name also.ADV because it was Alys's birthday too
- (934) ANO: yr un pryd ie %aut the.DET.DEF one.NUM time.N.M.SG yes.ADV the same time, yes
- (935) MSA: ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (936) ANO: dydd Mawrth oedd hi ie %aut day.N.M.SG Tuesday.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yes.ADV it was Tuesday, yes
- (937) MSA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} dydd Mawrth % aut ah.IM day.N.M.SG Tuesday.N.M.SG
- (938) ANO: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (939) MSA: ah_S^C dyna ti %aut ah.IM that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S

 ah, there you go
- (940) ANO: . % aut
- (941) ANO: . % aut

- (942) **ANO:** a dach arall pwy \mathbf{sy} % autand.CONJ who.PRON other.ADJ be.V.3SP.PRES.REL be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN chi yn nabod you.PRON.2P be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT know_someone.V.INFIN o bobl eraill \mathbf{sy} of.PREP people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SMothers.pron be.v.3sp.pres.rel several.PREQpethcael wneud wedi \mathbf{yr} un $after.prep\ have.v.infin\ make.v.infin+sm\ the.det.def$ $thing. {\it N.M.SG}$ $one.\mathit{NUM}$ and who else ... do you know several other people who have been able to do the same thing?
- (943)MSA: uh wel wnest ddeud % autwell. ${\it IM}$ do.v.2s. Past. Spoken+sm you.PRON.2Ssay.v.infin.spoken+sm \mathbf{Isolde}_{S}^{C} bod oedd uhmynd perhaps.conj be. v. INFINbe.V.3S.IMPERF unknamego.v.infin to.prep? efo \mathbf{Robert}_S^C wneud ie make.v.infin+sm with.prepnameyes.ADVer, well, you said that maybe Isolde was doing that with Robert, right?
- (944) **ANO:** \mathbf{ah}_S^C efo \mathbf{Robert}_S^C \mathbf{aha}_S^C % aut ah.IM with.PREP name aha.IM
- (945)MSA: oeddwedi meddwlRobert $_{S}^{C}$ hi am% autbe. v. 3s. imperfshe.PRON.F.3Safter.prep think. V. INFIN for.PREP ta_beth anyway.ADVshe had thought of Robert, in any case
- (946) ANO: mmhm %aut mmhm.im
- (947) MSA: a wedyn dw i ddim
 %aut and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is not.adv+sm
 gwybod am neb arall .
 know.v.infin for.prep anyone.pron other.adj
 and then I don't know about anyone else
- (948) ANO: \mathbf{aha}_S^C . % \mathscr{A} and \mathscr{A} aha. \mathscr{A}

(949) **ANO:** uh \mathbf{yr} fath mae un â \mathbf{vr} % autunk the.det.def one.num type.n.m.sg+sm with.prep be.v.ss.pres the.det.def wneud bachgen rŵan ers $boy. {\it N.M.SG} \quad here. {\it ADV} \quad make. {\it V.INFIN+SM} \quad now. {\it ADV} \quad since. {\it ADJ} \quad some. {\it PREQ+SM}$ yn_ôl mlynedd \mathbf{fe} oeddwhat.int+sm be.v.3s.imperf there.adv fifteen.NUM+SM years.N.F.PL+NM back.ADV siarad um bachgen oeddFfrangeg ynynum.im boy.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf yn.prt stative.stattalk.v.infin $\mathbf{franc\acute{e}s}^S$ yma french.ADJ.M.SG[or]french.N.M.SG here.ADV

er, the same as this boy is doing now, about 15 years ago there was a boy who spoke French here

(950)ANO: ac yn % autand.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat make.v.infin+sm peth efo ieithiau пh un пm \mathbf{vr} thing.N.M.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF the.det.def one.num unk um.im language.n.f.pl

and he was doing the same thing with the languages

- (951)ANO: ac $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ \mathbf{yr} un \mathbf{vr} and.conj unk the.det.def $the. {\it DET.DEF} \ \ language. {\it N.F.PL}$ one.NUM of.PREP oeddoeddyn yn.PRTbe.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken $\mathbf{bret\acute{o}n}^S$ defnyddio oeddstative.stat use.v.infin be.v.3s.imperfunkhe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREPand one of the languages he was using was Breton, from ...
- (952) MSA: [-spa] bretón ? % aut [-spa] unk
- (954) MSA: ie %aut yes.ADV
- (955)ANO: a \mathbf{rodd} mi % autand.CONJ aff.PRT gift.N.F.SG+SM[or]give.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENlyfr i fi wedi cael letter.n.m.sg+sm um.im book.n.m.sg+sm to.prep I.pron.1s+sm after.prep have.v.infin ysgrifennu yn $\mathbf{bret\acute{o}n}^{S}$. 3S.ADJ.POSS write.V.INFIN yn.PRT unk and he gave me a book written in Breton

(957) MSA: . % aut

- (958) ANO: yndy wir % aut be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH truth. N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes indeed
- (959) ANO: yndy mae yna rei pethau yn % aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL yn.PRT . yes, some things are $[\dots]$
- (960) ANO: mae o yn debyg i %aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT similar.ADJ+SM to.PREP siarad hefyd talk.V.INFIN also.ADV it's similar spoken as well
- (961) MSA: aha_S^C % aut aha.IM

- (964) MSA: dyna ti
 %aut that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S
 there you go

- (965) MSA: wyt ti yn ysgrifennu Cymraeg ?
 %aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT write.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG
 do you write in Welsh?
- (966) ANO: ychydig % aut $a_little.QUAN$ a little
- (967) MSA: ychydig ?
 %aut a_little.QUAN
 a little?
- (968) ANO: ychydig yndy dw i %aut a_little.QUAN be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S a little, yes I [. . .] . . .
- (969) MSA: ie wel yli dw dw
 %aut yes.ADV well.IM you_know.IM.SPOKEN be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN
 i wedi bod meddwl lot heddiw .
 I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN think.V.INFIN lot.QUAN today.ADV
 yes, well look, I've been thinking a lot today
- (970) ANO: dw i yn cael trafferth
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT have.V.INFIN trouble.N.MF.SG
 ysgrifennu .
 write.V.INFIN
 I have trouble with writing

- (973) ANO: aha_S^C % aut aha.IM
- (974) MSA: ond hwyrach bod wedi darllen %aut but.conj late.ADJ.COMP[or]perhaps.ADV be.V.INFIN after.PREP read.V.INFIN but perhaps having read [...]

(976) ANO: ie ie ie ie % = % (1) + %

- (977) MSA: hynny sy wedi wneud i . . % aut that.PRON.SP be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP that's what's made me . . .
- ANO: wel (978)mae hwnna yn% autwell.im be.v.3s.pres that.pron.m.sg.spoken stative.stat thing.N.M.SG+SMdda i i i i ddysgu good.ADJ+SM to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM well, that's a good thing to learn
- (979) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (980) MSA: hwnna hwnna sy wedi
 %aut that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP
 wneud i fi ysgrifennu
 make.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM write.V.INFIN
 that's what's made me write
- (981) ANO: ie wir mm
 %aut yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM mm.IM
 yes, indeed, mm
- (982) ANO: mm % aut mm.IM
- (983)MSA: ac $\operatorname{wrth_gwrs}$ o_hyd efosgwennu $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $and. {\it conj} \quad of_course. {\it adv} \quad stative. {\it stat} \quad write. {\it v.infin} \quad always. {\it adv} \quad with. {\it prep}$ % autGeraint $_{S}^{C}$ Dwynwen $_{S}^{C}$ o_blaen bob amser nameand.CONJbefore.ADV each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG name \mathbf{Betty}_S^C timod efomodryb a know.v.2s.pres.spoken and.conj with.prep aunt.n.f.sg nameand of course always writing with Geraint and Dwynwen before, all the time you know, and with Auntie Betty

- (984) ANO: ie
 %aut yes.ADV
 yes
- (985)ANO: ah_S^C $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ pan oeddechchi ieum yn % autah.IMyes.adv unk when.conj be.v.2p.imperf you.PRON.2P yn.prt um.im pan oeddech chi bach ynwhen.conj be.v.2p.imperf you.pron.2p stative.stat small.adj ah yes, er, when you were little
- (986) MSA: dw i erioed erioed wedi wedi %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S never.ADV never.ADV after.PREP after.PREP wneud make.V.INFIN+SM

 I've always done
- (987) ANO: na na ie %aut neg.PRT neg.PRT yes.ADV no no yes
- (988) ANO: na ges i ddim

 %aut who_not.PRON.REL.NEG get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM

 y tsiawns yna o_gwbl .

 the.DET.DEF chance.N.F.SG there.ADV at_all.ADV

 no, I didn't get that chance at all
- (989) MSA: a wrth_gwrs hwyrach bod ti
 %aut and.CONJ of_course.ADV late.ADJ.COMP[or]perhaps.ADV be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S
 efallai .
 perhaps.CONJ
 and of course, maybe you, perhaps ...

- (992) MSA: dyna fo % aut that is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go, $[\ldots]$
- (993) ANO: a peth arall % and another thing and another thing
- (994)ANO: oeddwn i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ naw oed \mathbf{mi} be. V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1S stative.STAT nine.NUM age.N.M.SGaff.PRTymlaen adre i dal go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S home.ADV to.PREP continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV efo astudio with.prep study.v.infin [when] I was nine I went home to carry on with studying
- (995) MSA: . % aut
- (996) ANO: a ddes i ddim yn_ôl % aut and CONJ come.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM back.ADV tan oeddwn i yn until.PREP be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT and I didn't come back until I was . . .
- (997) ANO: oeddwn i jyst yn pedwar_deg . %aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S just.ADV stative.STAT forty.NUM I was $[\dots]$ just forty
- (998) MSA: . % aut
- (999)MSA: ie hyn fan wnaethon $van. \textit{N.F.SG}[\textit{or}] place. \textit{N.MF.SG} + \textit{SM} \quad this. \textit{ADJ.DEM.SP} \quad do. \textit{V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN} + \textit{SM} \\$ % autyes.ADVryw abiéc dysgu uh \mathbf{yr} a unkteach.v.infin the.det.def alphabet.n.m.sg and.conj some.preq+smwe.PRON.1Pfel bethau yna things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV yes, this is where we learned the ABC and some things like that [...]
- (1000) ANO: ie ie dw i yn
 %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT

 cofio yr uh yr abiéc yndw
 remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF unk the.DET.DEF alphabet.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

 yes, I remember the ABC, yes

(1001) MSA: ti yn cofio ?
%aut you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN
do you remember?

(1002) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes

(1003)ANO: ond ddaru \mathbf{Mam}_{S}^{C} dysgu % aut $but. {\it CONJ} \quad did. {\it V.123SP.PAST[or]} \\ do. {\it V.0.PAST+SM} \quad name$ teach.v.infin the.det.definni pan oedden alphabet.n.m.sg to_us.prep+pron.1p when.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p plant bach $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{v}}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn.prt child.n.m.pl small.adj in.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg Mam taught us the ABC when we were little children, at home

- (1004) MSA: ie ie ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (1005) MSA: um % aut um.IM um
- (1006) ANO: oedden ni yn derbyn % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT receive.V.INFIN[or]accept.V.INFIN y Cymru_Plant $_S^C$. the.DET.DEF name we received the "Cymru Plant" [Childrens' Wales]
- (1007) ANO: dach chi yn cofio %aut be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN Cymru_Plant $_S^C$? name do you remember "Cymru Plant"
- (1008) MSA: Cymru_Plant y Cymru_Plant $_S^C$ ie $_{\%aut}$ name the.DET.DEF name yes.ADV the "Cymru Plant", yes

- (1010) MSA: a wedyn dw i wedi %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP cael lawer o lyfr na um have.V.INFIN many.QUAN+SM of.PREP book.N.M.SG+SM neg.PRT um.IM and then, I've had lots of [. . .] books, no, um . . .
- (1011) MSA: dim gwybod os wyt ti
 %aut not.ADV know.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S

 I don't know if you ...
- (1012) MSA: wyt ti ti ti ti yn %aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S you.PRON.2S you.PRON.2S you.PRON.2S stative.STAT darllen Cymraeg ? read.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG do you . . . do you read Welsh?
- (1013) ANO: yndw ryw ychydig yndw mmhm
 %aut be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH some.PREQ+SM a_little.QUAN be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH mmhm.IM

 yes I do a little, yes, mmhm
- (1014) MSA: uh llyfr Ein_Rhyfel_Ni $_S^C$ um am y rhyfel %aut unk book.N.M.SG name um.IM for.PREP the.DET.DEF war.N.MF.SG diwetha . last.ADJ the book "Ein Rhyfel Ni" [Our War], about the last war
- (1015) ANO: \mathbf{aha}_S^C % aut aha.IM
- (1016) MSA: buon ni yn da ond methu %aut be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT be.IM+SM but.CONJ fail.V.INFIN oeddet ti be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S $[\dots] \text{ we were good at } [\dots], \text{ but you couldn't}$
- (1017) **ANO:** \mathbf{aha}_{S}^{C} % aut aha.IM
- (1018) MSA: achos mae o yn % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT because it's . . .

(1019) ANO: aha_S^C . % aut aha.IM

- (1021) MSA: yndy mae yn hawdd ddeall wat be.v.ss.pres.emph be.v.ss.pres stative.stat easy.ADJ understand.v.infin+sm yes, it's easy to understand
- (1022) ANO: \mathbf{aha}_S^C . % aha.IM aha
- (1023) MSA: a wedyn mae o yn %aut and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT sôn am fechgyn oedd yma mention.V.INFIN for.PREP boys.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF here.ADV timod . know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN and then it talks about some boys who were here, you know
- (1024) ANO: \mathbf{ah}_S^C . % ah.IM ah
- (1026) MSA: a mae ei fam o % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES 3S.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn siarad a stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN and CONJ and his mother speaks and ...

(1027) ANO: aha_S^C a lle mae o wedi %aut aha.IM and CONJ where.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP gael ei sgwennu ? have.V.INFIN+SM 3S.ADJ.POSS write.V.INFIN aha, and where was it written?

(1028) MSA: . % aut

- (1029) $\mathbf{MSA:} \quad \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} \quad ?$ $\% aut \quad eh.IM$
- (1030) ANO: lle mae wedi gael ei % aut where.INT be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM 3S.ADJ.POSS sgwennu ? write.V.INFIN where was it written?
- (1031) MSA: \mathbf{o}_S^C well \mathbf{uh} . % aut go.sv.infin+sm well.im unk oh well, er . . .
- (1032) ANO: yn y Gymru neu yma yn %aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM or.CONJ here.ADV in.PREP y ? the.DET.DEF in Wales, or here in ...?
- (1033) MSA: yn Gymru yn Gymru Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM stative.STAT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM in Wales, in Wales!
- (1034) ANO: aha_S^C . %aut aha.IM .
- (1035) MSA: wedi cael o uh Louise $_S^C$ uh wat after. PREP have. V. INFIN he. PRON. M. 3S. SPOKEN unk name unk got it from Louise . . .

(1036) ANO: \mathbf{ah}_S^C Louise $_S^C$. % and % ah. IM name ah, Louise

(1037) MSA: nage um Efa_S^C doth â fo with PREP he.PRON.M.3S i fi . to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM no Efa brought it to me

(1038) ANO: mmhm %aut mmhm.IM

(1039) MSA: ie %aut yes. ADV yes

- (1041) MSA: Ein_Rhyfel_Ni $_S^C$ mae be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN . "Ein Rhyfel Ni" [Our War], it says
- (1042) ANO: Ein_Rhyfel_Ni $_S^C$ %aut name "Ein Rhyfel Ni"
- (1043) MSA: Ein_Rhyfel_Ni_S^C . % aut name $\label{eq:mass} \mbox{"Ein Rhyfel Ni"}$
- (1044) MSA: a wedyn mae experiencia^S y
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES experience.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF

 rhai sy wedi bod yn y rhyfel
 some.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF war.N.MF.SG

 byd ydy o timod .
 world.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN

 and so it's the experience of those who were in the war, you know

(1045) ANO: ie ie ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1046) **ANO:** mm % aut mm.IM

(1047) MSA: mmhm %aut mmhm.im

(1048) ANO: ie wir % aut yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes indeed

(1049) ANO: na ychydig uh %aut neg.PRT a_little.QUAN unk no, a few . . .

- (1050)MSA: wedyn $d\hat{o}th$ yna Gymry % autafterwards.ADV come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN there.ADV $Welsh_people.N.M.PL+SM$ dôth yna Gymro na \mathbf{a} come.v.3s.past.spoken there.adv Welsh_person.n.m.sg+sm and.conj neg.prt ac oedd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ perthyn inni hefyd $and. \textit{CONJ} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad belong. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad to_us. \textit{PREP+PRON.1P} \quad also. \textit{ADV}$ then some Welsh.. . a Welshman came over and he was related to us too

- (1054) **ANO:** mmhm % aut mmhm.IM
- (1055) MSA: ond dyna fo $\% aut \ but.CONJ \ that_is.ADV \ he.PRON.M.3S$ but there we go
- (1057) MSA: mae efo Anwen $_S^C$. Anwen $_S^C$ it does with Anwen
- (1058) MSA: dydy o ddim wedi %aut be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM after.PREP it hasn't $[\dots]$
- (1060) MSA: a dw i wedi dod uh %aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP come.V.INFIN unk dwy Drafod $_S^C$ efo fi . two.NUM.F name with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM and I've brought, er, two Drafod (local magazine) with me
- $\mathbf{Drafod}_{\mathbf{g}}^{C}$ (1061) **MSA:** mae Camwy wedi gyrru dwy % autbe. v. 3s. presnameafter.prepdrive.v.infintwo.num.fto.PREPdo wan $I.PRON.1S + SM \quad roof. N.M.SG + SM \quad weak. ADJ + SM[or]pale. ADJ$ Chubut have sent me two Drafod (local magazine) now, haven't they?
- (1062) ANO: a mae yna un efo fi %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV one.NUM with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM fan hyn hefyd . van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP also.ADV and I've got one here too

- (1063) ANO: oedd yna uh sôn am am % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV unk mention.V.INFIN for.PREP for.PREP briodas um uh marriage.N.F.SG+SM um.IM unk it said about the wedding of, er . . .
- (1064) ANO: be ydy enw ?
 %aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG
 what's the name?
- (1065) ANO: uh Reynardo $_S^C$. % unk unk name er, Reynardo
- (1066) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes?
- (1067) ANO: mae llun o nhw . % aut be.V.3S.PRES picture.N.M.SG of.PREP they.PRON.3P there's a picture of them
- (1068) ANO: o_S dyna fo yna . % aut go.sv.infin+sm that_is.adv he.pron.m.ss there.adv oh there it is there
- (1069) MSA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dyna ti ! ** % aut ah.IM $that_is.ADV$ you.PRON.2S ah there you go!
- (1070)ANO: yndy llun \mathbf{Felix}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{a} % autbe.V.3S.PRES.EMPH and.CONJ picture.N.M.SG from.PREP and.CONJ Chilena S wraig \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ \mathbf{yr} a 3S.ADJ.POSS wife.N.F.SG+SM and.conj the.det.def unk the.det.def oeddthere.Adv be.v.3s.imperf yn.prt yes, and a picture of Felix and his wife, and that Chilean woman who was ...
- (1071) MSA: gaeth gwrdd â Ricardo $_S^C$? % aut captive.ADJ+SM meeting.N.M.SG+SM[or]meet.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP name ... who met with Ricardo?

(1072) **ANO:** ie ie uh % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV unk yes, yes, er ...

(1073) MSA: Ricardo dydd Sadwrn ddoth% autnameday.N.m.sg Saturday.N.m.sg come.v.3s.past.spoken+sma a \mathbf{Pedra}_{c}^{C} i \mathbf{um} he.Pron.m.3s.spoken and.conj and.conj um.im and.conj name to.PREPedrych amdanaf fi to.PREP look.v.infin $for_me.PREP+PRON.1S$ I.PRON.1S+SM

Ricardo, on Saturday he and Pedra came to look for me

- (1074) ANO: aha_S^C % aut aha.IM
- (1075) MSA: a wrth_gwrs oedden ni yn %aut and.CONJ of_course.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P in.PREP lle Chris $_S^C$. where.INT name and of course, we were at Chris's place
- invitación S (1076) **MSA:** oedden \mathbf{ni} wedi cael % autbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP have.V.INFIN invitation.N.F.SG i \mathbf{Chris}_S^C lledydd $to. \textit{PREP} \quad \textit{where.} \textit{INT[or]place.} \textit{N.M.SG} \quad to. \textit{PREP} \quad \textit{where.} \textit{INT[or]place.} \textit{N.M.SG} \quad \textit{name}$ day.N.M.SGSul Sunday.N.M.SGwe'd had an invitation to Chris's place on Sunday
- (1078) MSA: dydd Sadwrn achos bod yr uh %aut day. $^{N.M.SG}$ Saturday. $^{N.M.SG}$ cause. $^{N.M.SG}$ be. $^{V.INFIN}$ the. $^{DET.DEF}$ unk the. $^{DET.DEF}$ marriage. $^{N.M.SG}$ here. ADV Saturday because the wedding is here
- (1079) ANO: ie % aut yes.ADV yes

(1080) MSA: ond dim_ond ni Nerys $_S^C$ a fi a %aut but.conj only.adv we.pron.1p name and.conj I.pron.1s+sm and.conj yr matrimonio $_S^S$. the.det.def marriage.n.m.sg but it was only us, Nerys and I, and the married couple

(1081) MSA: a nhw y dau dyna i_gyd %aut and.CONJ they.PRON.3P the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M that_is.ADV all.ADJ oedden ni .
be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P
and both of them, that's all we were

(1082) ANO: mm % aut mm.IM

(1083) ANO: aha_S^C % aut aha.IM

- (1084) MSA: no^S dyna i_gyd oedden ni % aut not.ADV that_is.ADV all.ADJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P no, that's all we were
- (1085) MSA: um % aut um.IM um
- \mathbf{justo}^S (1086)MSA: a $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ % autand.conj just.adj.m.sg aff.prtdydd ddosonnhw dydd Sadwrn neu a Sunday.N.M.SG or.CONJ day.N.M.SGSaturday.N.M.SG and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM ddim adrenothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM home.ADVand they just came on Sunday or Sat ... and I wasn't at home

- (1088) **MSA:** a \mathbf{wel} oeddwni awydd ac % aut $and. \textit{conj} \quad \textit{well.im} \quad \textit{and.conj} \quad \textit{be.v.1s.imperf} \quad \textit{I.pron.1s} \quad \textit{desire.n.m.sg}$ cwrdd $d\mathbf{w}$ ddim achos meet.v.infin cause.n.m.sg be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s not.adv+sm after.prep ddim wedi $be.v.is.pres.spoken \ I.pron.is \ not.adv+sm \ after.prep$ and I was keen to meet up because I haven't [...]
- (1089)ANO: dydych chi ddim wedi gweld unk $you.PRON.2P \quad nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM \quad after.PREP \quad see.\ V.INFIN$ % autar_ôl iddyn nhwddodthey.PRON.3P after.PREP to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P come.V.INFIN+SM yn_ôl back.advhaven't you seen them since they got back?
- (1090) MSA: do dw i wedi gweld

 %aut yes.ADV.PAST be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP see.V.INFIN

 nhw diwrnod priodas

 they.PRON.3P day.N.M.SG marriage.N.F.SG

 yes, I saw them on the day of the wedding . . .
- (1092) **ANO:** \mathbf{ah}_S^C \mathbf{ah}_S^C %aut ah.IM ah.IM
- (1093) ANO: mmhm % aut mmhm.IM mmhm
- (1094) MSA: hmm % aut hmm.IM
- (1095) MSA: yr un bwrdd %aut the.DET.DEF one.NUM table.N.M.SG the same table

- (1098) ANO: ydy yr bachgen yma ? %aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG here.ADV is the boy here?
- (1099) MSA: wna i % aut do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S
- (1100) MSA: lle mae o ??

 %aut where.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN
 where is he?
- (1101) ANO: wel mae o wedi mynd % aut well. IM be. V.3S. PRES he. PRON. M.3S. SPOKEN after. PREP go. V. INFIN well, he's gone

I don't expect he's going to get lost, is he?

(1104) MSA: ie am bod hwn dal %aut yes.ADV for.PREP be.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG still:.:continue.ADV.:STILL: i fynd . to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM yes, because this is still going

- (1107) ANO: na wel dyna fo uh mae % aut neg.PRT well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S unk be.V.3S.PRES no, well there we go, er, the ...
- (1108) MSA: dywyll dywyll % aut dark.ADJ+SM dark.ADJ+SM very dark
- (1109) ANO: yndy %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph yes
- (1110) MSA: a llygaid glas welaist ti ?

 %aut and.CONJ eyes.N.M.PL blue.ADJ see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

 and blue eyes, did you see?
- (1111) ANO: dan ni yn llygaid glas %aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT eyes.N.M.PL blue.ADJ we're blue eyes [. . .] . . .
- (1112)MSA: oedd Geraint $_{S}^{C}$ pan oedd0 % autbe.v.3s.imperfnamewhen.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken ifanc $d\mathbf{w}$ i meddwl yn stative.stat young.adj be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s think.v.infin [...] Geraint was, when he was young I think
- (1113) ANO: aha_S^C ydy hwn yr un% aut aha.IM be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.M.SG the.DET.DEF one.NUM

 fath ?

 type.N.M.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM

 aha, is this one the same?

- (1114) MSA: llygaid glas oedd Geraint $_S^C$ de ? % aut eyes.N.M.PL blue.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name be.IM+SM Geraint was blue-eyed, right?
- (1115) ANO: ie oedd % aut yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF yes he was
- (1116) MSA: a oedd ei wallt o % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF 3S.ADJ.POSS hair.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn dywyll dywyll stative.STAT dark.ADJ+SM dark.ADJ+SM and his hair was very dark
- (1117) ANO: aha_S^C where aha.IM
- (1118) MSA: mmhm %aut mmhm.IM
- (1119) ANO: dyna fo %aut that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go
- (1120) MSA: ie bues i yn yr hogar S want S yes. ADV be. V. 1S. PAST. SPOKEN I. PRON. 1S in . PREP the . DET. DEF home. N. M. SG heddiw today. ADV yes, I was at the residence today
- (1121) MSA: wel oedd y dynes yr hogar S wat well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF home.N.M.SG yn deud wrtha fi uh stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN to_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM unk well, the residence woman was telling me:

- (1123) MSA: [-spa] es que uno lo %aut [-spa] be.V.23S.PRES that.CONJ one.PRON.M.SG him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S

 tiene que que hacer yo digo have.V.23S.PRES that.CONJ that.CONJ do.V.INFIN I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S tell.V.1S.PRES is that one has to do it, I say
- \mathbf{al}^S \mathbf{al}^S (1124)MSA: volver S % autreturn.v.infin $to_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG$ $to_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG$ \mathbf{no}^S $\acute{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{l}^{S}$ \mathbf{hogar}^{S} \mathbf{bueno}^S $\mathbf{est}\mathbf{\acute{a}}^{S}$ \mathbf{pero}^S $Nina_s^C$ home.N.M.SGwell. $\scriptscriptstyle E$ he.pron.sub.m.3s not.adv be.v.23s.pres but.conj to return to the residence well, he isn't, but Nina
- (1125) ANO: ah_S^C Nina $_S^C$ ie wel dyna fo ! % aut ah.IM name yes.ADV well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S ah Nina, right, well there you are
- (1126)ANO: mae $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ wythnos yn_ôl oedduhers be.V.3S.PRES unk unk since.ADJ week.N.F.SG back.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF wyth uh oedd mlynedd yna the.det.def unk be.v.3s.imperf there.adv eight.num years.n.f.pl+nm oeddpan be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL the.DET.DEF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENwhen.CONJ \mathbf{home}^E yn cael $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ agor the.det.def home.adv stative.stat have.v.infin 3S.Adj.poss open.v.infin since a week ago it's been eight years from when the home was opened
- (1127) ANO: wyth mlynedd % aut eight.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM eight years
- (1128) MSA: ah_S^C wel mae o wedi pasio ? Aut ah.IM well.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP pass.V.INFIN ah well, it's passed?
- (1129) ANO: yndy yndy yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes it has
- MSA: \mathbf{o}_S^C (1130)dyna \mathbf{ti} achos oeddwn % autgo.sv.infin+sm that_is.adv you.pron.2s cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF ddim cofio nos Sul OS I.Pron.1s not.adv+sm remember.v.infin night.n.f.sg Sunday.n.m.sg if.conj oh, there you are, because I couldn't remember on Sunday evening whether ...

- (1131) MSA: dos i â presant

 %aut go.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP with.PREP present.N.M.SG

 iddyn nhw y llynedd yli

 to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P the.DET.DEF last.year.ADV you_know.IM.SPOKEN

 I took them a present last year you know
- (1132) ANO: aha_S^C ? % aha.IM aha?
- (1134)ANO: wyth mlynedd \mathbf{ac} $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ $Nina_s^C$ oedd% auteight.NUMyears.N.F.PL+NM and.CONJ unknamebe. v. 3s. imperfun cynta yndy ydych the.det.def one.num first.ord.spoken be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p ? cofio stative.stat remember.v.infineight years, and Nina was the first one, do you remember?
- (1135) MSA: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} ? % aut eh.IM
- (1136) ANO: Nina $_S^C$ oedd yr un cynta yna %aut name be.v.ss.imperf the.det.def one.num first.ord.spoken there.adv Nina was the first one there
- (1137) MSA: Nina $_S^C$ oedd yr un cynta ie %aut name be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF one.NUM first.ORD.SPOKEN yes.ADV Nina was the first, yes
- (1138) ANO: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (1139) ANO: maen nhw yn ddau_ddeg saith % aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT twenty.NUM+SM seven.NUM rŵan . now.ADV there are 27 of them now

(1140) **MSA:** hmm / ?
%aut hmm.IM

(1141) ANO: maen nhw yn ddau_ddeg saith % aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT twenty.NUM+SM seven.NUM rŵan now.ADV there are 27 of them now

(1142) MSA: dau_ddeg saith %aut twenty.NUM seven.NUM

27

(1143) **MSA:** \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} % aut go.sv.infin+sm

- (1144) ANO: . $% \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}$
- (1145) MSA: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} ie % aut go.sv.infin+sm yes.adv oh yes ...
- (1146) ANO: yn gormod %aut yn.PRT too_much.QUANT too many
- (1147) MSA: uh naci mae o mae o % aut unk no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES of.PREP when % if % yn uh gweld % make.V.INFIN+SM I.PRON.1S+SM yn.PRT unk see.V.INFIN er, no, it makes me... see ...
- (1149) ANO: um um edrych ar Nina Mina wm. IM look. V.2S. IMPER [or]look. V.3S. PRES [or]look. V. INFIN on. PREP name um, look at Nina

(1150) ANO: does dim dydy ddim %aut be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM yr un fath pob dydd the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.M.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM each.PREQ day.N.M.SG o_gwbl . at_all.ADV it's not the same every day at all

- (1151) ANO: does dim % aut be. V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not. ADV there's no . . .
- (1153) ANO: ? % aut
- (1154) MSA: na % aut neg.PRT
- (1155) ANO: diwrnod o_blaen oedd hi $\% aut \ day.N.M.SG \ before.ADV \ be.V.3S.IMPERF \ she.PRON.F.3S$ the other day she . . .
- ANO: tro (1156)diwetha oeddwn yna oedd turn.n.m.sg last.adj be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF gofyn \mathbf{sut} oedd yn she.Pron.f.3s stative.stat ask.v.infin how.int be.v.3s.imperf unk $Hilda_S^C$ a \mathbf{Carys}_S^C anti $aunt. \textit{N.F.SG}[\textit{or}] aunt. \textit{N.F.SG} \quad name$ and.conj aunt.n.f.sg[or]aunt.n.f.sg namelast time I was there she was asking how Auntie Hilda and Auntie Carys were
- (1157) MSA: na % aut neg.PRT
- (1158) ANO: a wedyn mae yn cofio and then she remembers wedyn be.v.3S.PRES stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN

(1159) MSA: na % aut neg.PRT no

(1161) MSA: ie % aut yes.ADV yes

- (1162) MSA: na na ond dyna fo % aut neg.PRT neg.PRT but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S no, but there we are
- (1163) ANO: felly mae % aut so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that's how it is
- (1164) MSA: be wnei di 32 what.INT do.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM what can you do?
- (1165) MSA: dw i yn %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT I . . .
- (1166) ANO: dan ni yn uh % aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT unk we're ...
- (1167)ANO: mae uh pwyllgor \mathbf{yr} cymdeithas be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF unk committee.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG % autsgwrs fan hyn stative.STAT have.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SPheddiw rŵan am today.ADV now.ADV for.PREPthe Society's committee is having a talk here today, now about ...
- (1168) MSA: pwy %aut who.PRON who

- (1169) ANO: pwyllgor y cymdeithas Cymraeg committee.n.m.sg the.det.def society.n.f.sg Welsh.n.f.sg % autthe committee of the Welsh society (1170) MSA: pwy pwy ydy \mathbf{yr} rhain rŵan who.pron who.pron be.v.3s.pres the.det.def these.pron now.adv % aut[..] who are they now? ${f ti}$ (1171) **MSA:** wyt $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{t}$ \mathbf{ti} $\% aut \qquad be. \textit{V.2S.PRES} \quad you. \textit{PRON.2S} \quad be. \textit{V.2S.PRES} \quad you. \textit{PRON.2S} \quad in. \textit{PREP} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF}$ brif ddyn principal.PREQ+SM be. V.3P.PRES+SM[or]man.N.M.SG+SMare you the main guy? (1172) **ANO:** mm % autmm.IMmm(1173) **MSA:** wyt ti % autbe.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S are you ...? (1174) **MSA:** ti ? ydyyou.pron.2s be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken % autit's you?! (1175) **ANO:** yndw %aut be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH yes (1176) **MSA:** ie % autyes.ADVyes?! (1177) **ANO:** ie ieie yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV % autyes, yes
- (1178) MSA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod %aut ah.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN hynna . that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN ah, I didn't know that

(1179) **ANO:** a wedyn \mathbf{Chris}_S^C mae \mathbf{um} \mathbf{ac} umand.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres% autnameum.IMand.CONJum.IM \mathbf{Oscar}_S^C nameand then there's Chris and Oscar

- (1180) ANO: um $Iona_S^C$ uh $Hughes_S^C$ %aut um.IM name unk name um, Iona Hughes
- (1181) MSA: pwy %aut who.PRON who?
- (1182) ANO: Iona $_S^C$ gwraig Tudur $_S^C$ % aut name wife.N.F.SG name
- (1183) MSA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C \mathbf{ah}_S^C Iona $_S^C$ % aut ah.IM ah.IM name ah, Iona
- (1184) **ANO:** yndy % aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes
- (1185) MSA: Iona $_S^C$ ah $_S^C$ %aut name ah.IM
- (1186) ANO: a wedyn dan ni isio
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P want.N.M.SG
 and then we want ...
- (1187) ANO: wrth bod y capel um Bethel $_S^C$ % aut by PREP be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG um.IM name since the Bethel chapel ...
- (1188) ANO: canmlwyddiant capel Bethel $_S^C$ blwyddyn nesa $_{Saut}$ centenary. $_{N.M.SG}$ chapel. $_{N.M.SG}$ name $_{year.N.F.SG}$ next. $_{ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN}$ the centenary of Bethel chapel next year

- (1189) MSA: cant % aut hundred.N.M.SG a hundred?
- (1190) ANO: cant flwyddyn ie % aut hundred.N.M.SG year.N.F.SG+SM yes.ADV a hundred years, yes
- (1192) **MSA:** \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} % aut go.sv.infin+sm oh!
- (1193) **ANO:** a wedyn ddim dan \mathbf{ni} $and. \textit{conj} \quad \textit{afterwards}. \textit{adv} \quad \textit{be.v.1p.pres.spoken} \quad \textit{we.pron.1p} \quad \textit{not.adv+sm}$ % autgwybod yn iawn $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ pwy stative.stat know.v.infin stative.stat OK.ADV unk who.pron day.n.m.sg \mathbf{yr} dim be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN to.PREP the.DET.DEF nothing.N.M.SG and then we don't really know which day it is at all
- (1194) MSA: uh gwranda %aut unk listen.v.2S.IMPER
 er, listen!
- (1195) ANO: mm % aut mm.IM
- (1196) MSA: dach chi wedi o Esquel $_S^C$ % aut be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P after.PREP from.PREP name do ? yes.ADV.PAST you've [...] from Esquel, haven't you?
- (1197) ANO: \mathbf{eh}_S^C ? % aut eh.IM

(1198) MSA: Esquel $_S^C$. % autnameEsquel (1199)ANO: dyna wel dan uhwell.IM under.PREP[or]be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN[or]until.PREP+SM unk $that_is.$ ADV % autwedi dyna dechrau \mathbf{ni} wneud $that_is. \textit{ADV} \quad we. \textit{PRON.1P} \quad after. \textit{PREP} \quad begin. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad make. \textit{V.INFIN} + \textit{SM}$ well that's what we've started to do (1200) MSA: . % aut(1201) ANO: dydy ddim yn be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STATwneud dydypeth make.v.infin+sm be.v.ssp.pres.neg.spoken the.det.defthing. N.M. SGwedi orffen eto nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV after.PREP complete.V.INFIN+SM again.ADVit's not finished yet (1202) **MSA:** ie % autyes.ADVyes (1203) MSA: ie % autyes.advyes (1204)ANO: ond dyna be % autbut.conj $that_is.adv$ what.intdan $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $under. \textit{PREP}[\textit{or}] \textit{be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN}[\textit{or}] \textit{until.PREP+SM} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad \textit{stative.STAT}$ make.v.infin+smbut that's what we're doing (1205) **MSA:** ia % autyes.ADVyes ANO: a (1206)wedyn $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ dan ni yn% autand.conj afterwards.adv unk be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p yn.prt meddwl stative.stat think.v.infin

and then we're thinking:

(1207) ANO: be wnawn ni i yr canmlwyddiant %aut what.INT do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P to.PREP the.DET.DEF centenary.N.M.SG yna ? there.ADV what will we do for that centenary?

- (1208) MSA: i yr can mlynedd ie %aut to.PREP the.DET.DEF can.N.M.SG years.N.F.PL+NM yes.ADV for the hundred years, yes
- ANO: wedyn (1209)dan \mathbf{a} ni yn % autafterwards.Adv and.conj be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p yn.PRTgwybod pwy ddydd ydywant.n.m.sg have.v.infin know.v.infin who.pron day.n.m.sg+sm be.v.3s.pres he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENthen, and we want to find out which day it is
- (1210) MSA: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} dw i yn % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT oh, I . . .
- (1211) ANO: ond gallwn mi ddim $\% aut but.CONJ be_able.V.1P.IMPER[or]be_able.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM$ gael gwybod hynny have.V.INFIN+SM know.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP but we can't find that out
- (1212) ANO: ond dyna fo % aut but. CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go
- ANO: ond (1213)meddwl dan $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ wedi hod % autthink.v.infin be.v.infin but.conjbe.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p after.prep $día^S$ Fawrth $March. N. M. SG + SM[or] Mars. N. M. SG + SM[or] Tuesday. N. M. SG + SM \\ \quad day. N. M. SG + SM[or] Tuesday. N. M. SG + SM[or] T$ first.ord.spoken Dewi_Sant vn vn yn.prt yn.prt but we thought that 1st March, St. David's day is ...

- (1215) ANO: yn ddiwrnod iawn i wneud %aut stative.STAT day.N.M.SG+SM OK.ADV to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SMo .
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[...] is the right day to do it
- ANO: a (1216)wedyn fel hyn % autand.conj afterwards.adv like.conj this.pron.sp be.v.1p.pres.spoken penderfynu ni wedi a fydden \mathbf{ni} decide.v.infin and.conj we.PRON.1Pafter.PREPbe.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn wel yn galw bobl yn.PRTyn.PRTwell. ${\it IM}$ stative.statcall.v.infinpeople.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SMâ syniadau i_fewn gael $to. \textit{PREP} \quad come. \textit{V.Infin} \quad with. \textit{PREP} \quad ideas. \textit{N.M.PL} \quad in. \textit{PREP} \quad to. \textit{PREP} \quad have. \textit{V.Infin} + \textit{sm}$ weld gallwn be ni $see. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \quad \textit{what.INT} \quad \textit{be_able.V.1P.IMPER[or]be_able.V.1P.PRES}$ we.PRON.1Pwneud make.v.infin+sm

and then that's how we've decided and we'll \dots well, call on people to bring ideas in, to see what we can do