Patagonia41

Conversation details

Participants: Domingo (DOM - 71 yr, male, Adult), Liani (LIA - ? yr, female, Adult), Madeira (MAD - 55 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation at MAR's office in Trevelin, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 22 min 05 sec. Date: 17 November 2009. Transcriber: Marika Fusser, Bangor University.

- (1) MAD: a mae (y)r (.) &kad &k cadair +...
- (2) DOM: ie?

DOM: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(3) MAD: +< neu mwy na un cadair wn i ddim <
sut uh> [/] sut dych chi (y)n dweud &=laugh .

MAD: neu mwy na un cadair wn

aut: or.CONJ more.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ one.NUM chair.N.F.SG know.V.1S.PRES+SM

i ddim sut uh sut dych chi yn

I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM how.INT unk how.INT be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT

dweud

say. V. INFIN

or more than one chair, I don't know how you say.

(4) MAD: um +...

MAD: um *aut:* um.IM

um...

(5) MAD: ie i eistedd i bobl [//] uh pobl eistedd .

people.N.F.SG sit.V.3S.PRES[or]sit.V.INFIN

yes, for people to sit.

(6) MAD: ti (y)n gofio ? MAD: ti yn gofio aut: you.pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin+sm do you remember? (7) MAD: <uh oedd uh> [//] roedd raid i ni (.) prynu cadair . MAD: uh oedd uh roedd $unk \;\; be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \;\; unk \;\; be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN} \;\; necessity. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \;\; to. \textit{PREP}$ aut:prynu cadair we.pron.1p buy.v.infin chair.n.f.sg

we had to buy a chair.

(8) DOM: oedd oedd na . DOM: oedd \mathbf{oedd} be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF neg.PRT we did, no.

(9) MAD: +< ti (y)n cofio ? MAD: ti cofio yn aut: you.pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin do you remember?

(10) DOM: na maen nhw mwy cyfforddus nawr (he)fyd .

DOM: na cyfforddus maen nhwmwy neg.prt be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p more.Adj.comp comfortable.Adj now.Adv aut:hefyd also.ADV

raid

no, they are more comfortable now as well.

- (11) MAD: &=sniff.
- (12) DOM: mae roi mwy o le hefyd .

DOM: mae roi mwy O aut:hefyd also. ADV

it gives more space as well.

(13) DOM: mae o (y)n hawsach i ni drefnu yndy?

DOM: mae hawsach yn be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT easy.ADJ.COMP.ERR to.PREP yndy drefnu we.PRON.1P arrange.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPHit's easier for us to arrange, isn't it?

(14) MAD: yndy yndy mae +/.

MAD: yndy yndy mae aut: be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres

(15) DOM: +< ond dyna fo (.) ymlaen â ni (yn)te .

DOM: ond dyna fo ymlaen â ni ynte aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s forward.adv with.prep we.pron.1p or.conj but there we are, on we go.

(16) MAD: mmhm.

MAD: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(17) DOM: ie wir .

DOM: ie wir

aut: yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM
yes indeed.

(18) DOM: uh (.) meddwl y peth arall uh (.) uh am anrhegion .

DOM: uh meddwl y
aut: unk thought.N.M.SG[or]think.V.2S.IMPER[or]think.V.3S.PRES[or]think.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

peth arall uh uh am anrhegion
thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ unk unk for.PREP presents.N.F.PL

thinking about something else, about presents.

(19) DOM: pwy sy (y)n trefnu (ei)n anrhegion mae raid i ni gael .

DOM:pwysyyntrefnueinaut:who.PRONbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELstative.STATarrange.V.INFINour.ADJ.POSSanrhegionmaeraidinigaelpresents.N.F.PLbe.V.3S.PRESnecessity.N.M.SG+SMto.PREPwe.PRON.1Pget.V.INFIN+SMwho is organising the presents we need to have.

(20) MAD: +< ie .

MAD: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(21) MAD:

beth uh (.)> [/] beth uh diddorol iawn achos <mae (y)r um (.)> [/] mae (y)r plant eisiau anrhegion +...

a very interesting thing, because the children want presents...

(22) DOM: yndyn .

DOM: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(23) MAD: +, am [/] am cystadlu no@s:spa <am y uh> [//] a (y)r uh bagiau bach hefyd .

MAD: am am cystadlu no am y uh a aut: for.PREP for.PREP compete.V.INFIN not.ADV for.PREP the.DET.DEF unk and.CONJ

yr uh bagiau bach hefyd the.DET.DEF unk bags.N.M.PL small.ADJ also.ADV

...for competing, and the little bags as well.

(24) DOM: ie ie .

DOM: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(25) MAD: +< mm .

MAD: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(26) MAD: mae [/] mae (y)n ddiddorol iawn iddyn nhw .

MAD: mae mae yn ddiddorol iawn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT interesting.ADJ+SM very.ADV

iddyn nhw

to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

it's very interesting for them.

- (27) DOM: +< mae rywun yn gweld nhw mor hapus ar_ôl (.) cael yr anrheg ynde ie .

 DOM: mae rywun yn gweld nhw mor aut: be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P so.ADV hapus ar_ôl cael yr anrheg ynde ie happy.ADJ after.PREP get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF present.N.F.SG isn't_it.IM yes.ADV they look so happy when they've had the present, yes.
- (28) MAD: +< &i yndy yndy .

 MAD: yndy yndy

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
- (29) DOM: +< mm .

yes.

DOM: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(30) MAD: felly mae uh Melissa@s:cym&spa dy [/] dy gwraig di (.) yn gallu wneud y +...

(31) DOM: yndy mae (y)n +...

- (32) MAD: &m mae hi (y)n um (.) um +...
 - MAD: mae hi yn um um aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT um.IM um.IM she, um...
- (33) DOM: ++ yn helpu (y)chydig pob blwyddyn ynde .

DOM: yn helpu ychydig pob blwyddyn ynde aut: stative.stat help.v.infin a_little.QUAN each.PREQ year.N.F.SG isn't_it.im ...helps a bit every year.

- (34) MAD: ie a mae hi <wedi &m (.)> [//] wedi cael uh (.) practis uh dim +//.

 MAD: ie a mae hi wedi wedi cael uh aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP after.PREP get.V.INFIN unk practis uh dim practice.N.M.SG unk nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV yes, and she has had practice, not...
- (35) MAD: mae hi (y)n arfer (.) i w wneud o ie?

 MAD: mae hi yn arfer i wneud

 aut: be.v.3s.PRES she.PRON.F.3s stative.STAT use.v.INFIN to.PREP make.v.INFIN+SM

 o ie

 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yes.ADV

 she is used to doing it, yes?
- (36) DOM: +< yndy yndy yndy mae wedi arfer yndy .

DOM: yndy yndy yndy mae wedi aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yse, she is used to it.

(37) MAD: ie .

MAD: ie .

aut: yes.ADV .

yes.

(38) MAD: a mae (y)r uh [//] mae &(y)chydig o [/] o (.) merched uh ifanc (.) yn (.) neis iawn rŵan <yn y> [/] yn y uh +...

MAD: a mae \mathbf{yr} uh mae ychydig and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF unk be.V.3S.PRES a_little.QUAN of.PREP merched uh ifanc $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{neis} iawn rŵan of.PREP daughters.N.F.PL unk young.ADJ stative.STAT nice.ADJ very.ADV now.ADV in.PREP yn \mathbf{y} the.det.def in.prep the.det.def unkand there are a few very nice young women now, in the...

(39) DOM: +< uh uh .

DOM: uh uh aut: unk unk er...

 $(40)\,$ MAD: +, yn y pwyllgor no@s:spa ?

MAD: yn y pwyllgor no^S
aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF committee.N.M.SG not.ADV
...in the committee, aren't there?

(41) DOM: oes mae (y)na <criw bach uh> [/] criw bach neis o merched ifanc .

DOM: oes mae yna criw bach uh criw

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV crew.N.M.SG small.ADJ unk crew.N.M.SG

bach neis o merched ifanc
small.ADJ nice.ADJ of.PREP daughters.N.F.PL young.ADJ

yes, there is a nice group of young women.

(42) MAD: +< yndy .

MAD: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
ves.

(43) DOM: xxx.

(44) MAD: +< yndy .

MAD: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes.

(45) MAD: yndy . MAD: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(46) DOM: a mae (y)na ddim (...) yn perthyn i Gymry .

DOM: a mae yna ddim yn perthyn i aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres there.ADV not.ADV+SM stative.STAT belong.v.INFIN I.PRON.1S

Gymry

 $Welsh_people.N.M.PL+SM$

and none of them are related to the Welsh.

(47) DOM: i &cym uh (.) maen nhw ddim yn um +...

DOM: i uh maen nhw ddim yn um aut: to.PREP unk be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM yn.PRT um.IM to Wal... they aren't...

(48) MAD: +< ychydig ohonyn nhw no@s:spa ?

MAD: ychydig ohonyn nhw no^S

aut: a_little.QUAN from_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P not.ADV

a few of them, no?

(49) DOM: na.

DOM: na aut: neg.PRT

no.

(50) MAD: dim o_gwbl .

MAD: dim o_gwbl aut: nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV at_all.ADV none at all.

(51) MAD: ond &m <felly dan ni (y)n gallu i um (.)> [//] felly <dan ni (y)n> [/] dan ni (y)n gallu dweud o@s:spa meddwl bod yr eisteddfod <wedi &b> [//] wedi dod <i (y)r um (.)> [/] i (y)r uh (.) ah@s:cym&spa &tra δ o &tra δ odial no@s:spa (.) a@s:eng custom@s:eng uh una@s:spa costumbre@s:spa +...

MAD: ond felly dan ni yn gallu

aut: but.conj so.adv be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat be_able.v.infin

i um felly dan ni yn dan

to.PREP um.IM so.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN

bodyreisteddfodwediwedidodibe.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFcultural.festival.N.F.SGafter.PREPafter.PREPcome.V.INFINto.PREP

 ${f una}^S {f costumbre}^S \ a. {\it DET.INDEF.F.SG} \ habit. N. F. SG$

but we can say then or think that the eisteddfod has become a custom...

(52) MAD: sut dach chi (y)n dweud costumbre@s:spa ["] ?

MAD: sut dach chi yn dweud costumbre^S

aut: how.int be.v.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT say.v.infin habit.N.F.SG

how do you say "custom"?

(53) DOM: mm arferiad ["] .

DOM: mm arferiad

aut: mm.IM custom.N.MF.SG

"custom".

(54) MAD: +< traddodiad .
 MAD: traddodiad
 aut: tradition.N.M.SG
 tradition.</pre>

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(55)} & \text{MAD: eh@s:cym&spa ?} \\ & \mathbf{MAD: eh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & eh.\text{IM} \\ & \text{eh?} \end{array}$

(56) DOM: arferiad .

DOM: arferiad aut: custom.N.MF.SG custom.

(57) MAD: arferiad o (y)r (.) dref i_gyd .

MAD: arferiad o yr dref i_gyd aut: custom.N.MF.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM all.ADJ a custom of the whole town.

(58) DOM: ie .
 DOM: ie
 aut: yes.ADV
 yes.

(59) MAD: mae pawb yn gwybod be(th) [/] beth ydy (y)r eisteddfod a pawb yn cystadlu pawb yn helpu a [/] a pawb yn uh rhannu <(y)r um> [/] yr pwyllgor no@s:spa ? MAD: mae pawb $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gwybod beth aut:be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON stative.STAT know.V.INFIN what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM eisteddfod beth what.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.det cultural.festival.n.f.sg and.conj everyone.pron pawb $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cystadlu helpu stative.STAT compete.V.INFIN everyone.PRON stative.STAT help.V.INFIN and.CONJ and.CONJ \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ uh rhannu pwyllgor um \mathbf{yr} everyone.PRON yn.PRT unk divide.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF um.IM the.DET.DEF committee.N.M.SG no^S not.ADV

everybody knows what the eisteddfod is and everybody competes, everybody helps and everybody shares the committee, don't they?

(60) DOM: mm rannu (y)r gwaith .

DOM: mm rannu yr gwaith aut: mm.IM divide.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG mm, share the work.

(61) MAD: ie.

MAD: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(62) DOM: ie.

DOM: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(63) MAD: ie ie .

MAD: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(64) DOM: +< ie xxx sylweddoli am hynny .

DOM: ie sylweddoli am hynny aut: yes.ADV realise.V.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.SP yes, [...] realise that.

 $(65)\,$ DOM: merched ifanc a dim [/] dim Cymry dyn nhw yndy ond maen nhw (y)n gweithio mor neis yndy .

DOM: merched ifanc Cymry a dim dim aut:daughters.N.F.PL young.ADJ and.CONJ not.ADV not.ADV Welsh_people.N.M.PL yndy dyn ond maen be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P gweithio yndy mor neis stative.stat work.v.infin so.adv nice.adj be.v.3s.pres.emph young women, and they aren't Welsh, but they work so nicely.

(66) MAD: yndy yndy.

MAD: yndy yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes.

(67) DOM: dyna fo .

DOM: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.

- (68) DOM: rŵan mae uh rhyw bwynt arall i [/] i ni go(fio) [//] beidio anghofio ?

 DOM: rŵan mae uh rhyw bwynt arall i i aut: now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES unk some.PREQ point.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ to.PREP to.PREP

 ni gofio beidio anghofio

 we.PRON.1P remember.V.INFIN+SM stop.V.INFIN+SM forget.V.INFIN

 now is there some other point we need to remember?
- (69) MAD: uh arall .

 MAD: uh arall aut: unk other.ADJ other.
- (70) MAD: a beth am yr swper?

 MAD: a beth am yr swper

 aut: and.CONJ what.INT for.PREP the.DET.DEF supper.N.MF.SG

 and what about the dinner?
- (71) MAD: ti (y)n cofio pan oedd uh Eben_Morris@s:cym&spa (.) <yn uh> [/] yn paratoi uh asado@s:spa mawr +...

 MAD: ti yn cofio pan oedd uh aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF unk

 Eben_Morris_S yn uh yn paratoi uh asado mawr name yn.PRT unk stative.STAT prepare.V.INFIN unk barbecue.M.SG big.ADJ

 do you remember when Eben Morris prepared a big barbecue...
- (72) DOM: +< xxx.
- (73) DOM: ie lladd heff(er)> [/] lladd heffer i bawb ynde .

 DOM: ie lladd heffer lladd heffer i aut: yes.ADV kill.V.INFIN heifer.N.F.SG kill.V.INFIN heifer.N.F.SG to.PREP bawb ynde everyone.PRON+SM isn't_it.IM

 yes, killed a heifer for everybody.
- (74) MAD: +< a roedd +...

 MAD: a roedd

 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN

 and...
- (75) MAD: ie <a roedd (f)yn nhad> [=! laughs] <yn uh> [/] yn rhoid y &t uh mm cow@s:eng +...

 MAD: ie a roedd fyn nhad aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN insist.V.3S.PRES+SM father.N.M.SG+NM yn uh yn rhoid y uh mm cowE yn.PRT unk yn.PRT give.V.0.IMPERF the.DET.DEF unk mm.IM cow.N.SG and my dad gave a cow...

- (76) MAD: ie ?

 MAD: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes?
- (77) MAD: no@s:spa buwch ["] . MAD: no S buwch aut: not.ADV cow.N.F.SG no, "cow" .
- (78) DOM: +< ie . **DOM: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*yes.
- (79) DOM: ie . **DOM: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*yes.
- (80) MAD: buwch ["] ie .

 MAD: buwch ie aut: cow.N.F.SG yes.ADV

 "cow", yes.
- (82) MAD: uh ie .

 MAD: uh ie aut: unk yes.ADV yes.

(84) MAD: no@s:spa <mae rŵan yn uh um> [//] mae ryw grŵp arall yn [/] yn paratoi y swper no@s:spa ?

no, some other group is preparing the dinner now, aren't they?

- (85) DOM: +< ie .
 - DOM: ie
 aut: yes.ADV
 yes.
- (86) DOM: ysgolion a pethau <fel (y)na> [?] ynde ?

 DOM: ysgolion a pethau fel yna ynde
 aut: schools.N.F.PL and.CONJ things.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV isn't_it.IM
 schools and things like that, isn't it?
- (87) MAD: +< yndy .

 MAD: yndy

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

 yes.
- (88) MAD: a <mae um (.)> [//] hefyd mae um (.) siop o@s:spa siopau uh arbennig i [/] i paratoi bwyd sy (y)n helpu (.) i (y)r grŵp no@s:spa? MAD: a mae umhefyd mae um siop aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres um.im also.adv be.v.3s.pres um.im shop.n.f.sg or.conj uh arbennig i i paratoi bwyd \mathbf{sy} shops.n.f.pl unk special.adj to.prep to.prep prepare.v.infin food.n.m.sg be.v.ssp.pres.rel \mathbf{no}^S grŵp helpu i \mathbf{yr} stative.stat help.v.infin to.prep the.det.def group.n.m.sg not.adv and also there are specialist shops who prepare food helping the group, aren't there?
- (89) DOM: +< ie (.) (dy)na fo (dy)na fo .

 DOM: ie dyna fo dyna fo aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S ves, that's it.

- (91) DOM: ie .
 DOM: ie
 aut: yes.ADV
 yes.
- (92) MAD: mm &=sigh .

 MAD: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (93) DOM: wel xxx .

 DOM: wel

 aut: well.IM

 well, [...]
- (95) MAD: dan ni (y)n um (.) erbyn <yr uh> [/] y penblwydd <o (y)r &d> [/] o (y)r dyffryn rŵan . MAD: dan erbyn yr umuh \mathbf{ni} yn aut:be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT um.IM by.PREP the.DET.DEF unk \mathbf{yr} penblwydd o o \mathbf{yr} dyffryn the.det.def birthday.n.m.sg of.prep the.det.def of.prep the.det.def valley.n.m.sg rŵan now.ADV

we are approaching the anniversary of the valley now.

- (96) DOM: +< ie . **DOM: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*yes.
- (97) DOM: +< wel (dy)na ti (.) pwnc arall yndy .

 DOM: wel dyna ti pwnc arall yndy

 aut: well.IM that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S subject.N.M.SG other.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

 well, that's another subject, yes.
- (98) DOM: daw (dy)na veinticinco@s:spa de@s:spa noviembre@s:spa yn [/] yn dod ymlaen yn fuan iawn . DOM: daw $veinticinco^S$ de^S $noviembre^{S}$ dyna yn aut:come.V.3S.PRES that_is.ADV twenty_five.NUM of.PREP November.N.M.SG yn.PRT $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{dod} ymlaen fuan yn stative.stat come.v.infin forward.adv stative.stat soon.adj+sm very.adv the 25th of November is coming up very soon now.

(99) MAD: yndy! MAD: yndy aut:be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH ves! (100) DOM: a felly fydd raid ni trefnu helpu beth bynnag (.) efo (y)r uh (.) pwyllgor fydd yn gweithio yndy? DOM: a felly aut:and.conj so.adv be.v.3s.fut+sm necessity.n.m.sg+sm we.pron.1p arrange.v.infin helpu bynnag efo beth help.V.Infin what.int -ever.adj with.prep the.det.def unk committee.n.m.sg

yn gweithio yndy be.v.3s.fut+sm stative.stat work.v.infin be.v.3s.pres.emph

fydd

and so we will have to arrange to help with the committee that will be working, won't we?

raid

 \mathbf{yr}

trefnu

 \mathbf{ni}

uh pwyllgor

- (101) MAD: +< ie . MAD: ie aut:yes.ADVyes.
- (102) MAD: yndy . MAD: yndy aut:be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.
- (103) DOM: fel [/] (.) fel cymdeithas . DOM: fel fel cymdeithas aut:like.conj like.conj society.n.f.sg as a community.
- (104) MAD: +< &a (.) pa ran ? MAD: pa ran aut:which.ADJ part.N.F.SG+SM xxx, which part?
- (105) DOM: um (...) pa ran bueno@s:spa . DOM: um pa bueno S ran aut:um.im which.adj part.n.f.sg+sm well.E um, which part well.
- (106) DOM: bydd raid i ni chwilio pwy fy(dd) yn mynd â'r fflàg a pwy fydd yn siarad a pwy +/.DOM: bydd raid i chwilio $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ pwy aut:be.V.3S.FUT necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P search.V.INFIN who.PRON yn mynd â'r fflàg a

 $be. \textit{V.3S.FUT+SM} \ \ stative. \textit{STAT} \ \ go. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ name \ \ flag. \textit{N.F.SG} \ \ and. \textit{CONJ} \ \ who. \textit{PRON}$

fydd siarad pwy \mathbf{a} be.v.3s.fut+sm stative.stat talk.v.infin and.conj who.pron

we will have to work out who will carry the flag and who will speak and who...

(107) MAD: +< ah@s:cym&spa ti (y)n iawn . $MAD: ah_S^C ti yn iawn$ aut: ah.IM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT OK.ADVah, you're right.

(108) MAD: $\langle yn yr \rangle$ [/] yn yr uh (.) $\langle yn y (..) \rangle$ [/] yn y cyfarfod arbennig (.) [/] arbennig <math>yma yn yr +/.

MAD: yn yr yn yr uh yn y yn aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF unk in.PREP the.DET.DEF stative.STAT

y cyfarfod arbennig arbennig yma yn yr
the.DET.DEF meeting.N.M.SG special.ADJ special.ADJ here.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF

in the special meeting here in the...

(109) DOM: +< xxx (...) yn y cyfarfod uh y [/] y ddiwrnod hynny ynde .

DOM: yn y cyfarfod uh y y aut: stative.STAT the.DET.DEF meeting.N.M.SG unk the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF ddiwrnod hynny ynde day.N.M.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP isn't_it.IM

xxx, in the meeting on that day.

(110) MAD: ah@s:cym&spa yndy yndy .

MAD: \mathbf{ah}_S^C yndy yndy aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH ah, yes.

(111) DOM: mae (y)na peth bach arall .

DOM: mae yna peth bach arall aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV thing.N.M.SG small.ADJ other.ADJ there is another thing.

(112) MAD: ie .

MAD: ie .

aut: yes.ADV ves.

(113) MAD: wyt ti wedi &v uh +...

MAD: wyt ti wedi uh
aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP unk
have you...

(114) MAD: fyddan ni (y)n helpu mm (.) efo mm help efo (y)r (.) te .

MAD: fyddan ni yn helpu mm efo
aut: be.V.3P.FUT.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT help.V.INFIN mm.IM with.PREP
mm help efo yr te
mm.IM help.N.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF tea.N.M.SG
we will help with the tea.

```
(115) DOM: ie .
       DOM: ie
       aut: yes.ADV
       yes.
(116) MAD: +< sydd uh cael [/] cael ei (...) &=sigh (.) rhannu ie?
                                                         \mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}
       MAD: sydd
                                 uh cael
                                                  cael
               be.v.3sp.pres.rel unk get.v.infin get.v.infin 3s.adj.poss divide.v.infin
       which will be distributed, won't it?
(117) DOM: +< ie (.) ie .
       DOM: ie
                      ie
       aut:
              yes.ADV yes.ADV
       yes.
(118) MAD: yn uh Ajupete@s:cym&spa [?] .
       MAD: yn
                       uh Ajupete_{S}^{C}
       aut: yn.prt unk name
       in the [...]
(119) DOM: ah@s:cym&spa .
       DOM: ah_S^C
       aut:
               ah.IM
       ah.
(120)\,\, MAD: +< fydd raid i fi baratoi uh teisen .
       MAD: fydd
                               raid
                                                   i
                                                            fi
                                                                          baratoi
               be. \textit{V.3S.FUT+SM} \ \ necessity. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \ \ to. \textit{PREP} \ \ \textit{I.PRON.1S+SM} \ \ prepare. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \ \ unk
       aut:
       teisen
       cake.N.F.SG
       I will have to prepare a cake.
(121) DOM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .
       DOM: ah_s^C
       aut: ah.IM
       ah.
(122) MAD: a +/.
       MAD: a
```

aut: and.CONJ

and...

prime.V.3S.PAST today.ADV the.DET.DEF.M.SG te.N.SG

the one who made tea today.

(124) MAD: ie.

MAD: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(125) MAD: fydda i (y)n ¶ &pa +/.

(126) DOM: +< uh dw i (ddi)m siŵr fydd [/] fydd (y)na gonsert siŵr ynde ?

I'm not sure, there'll be a concert surely, won't there?

(127) MAD: yndy [//] oes .

MAD: yndy oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes, there will be.

(128) DOM: eh?

DOM: eh *aut: eh.IM* **eh**?

(129) MAD: +< bydd fydd fydd fydd (.) fydd .

MAD: bydd fydd fydd fydd fydd fydd aut: be.V.3S.FUT be.V.3S.FUT+SM be.V.S.FUT+SM be.V.S.FUT+SM be.V.S.FUT+SM be.V.S.FUT+SM be.V.S.FUT+SM be.V.S.FUT+SM be.V.S.FUT+SM be.V.S.FUT+SM be.V.S.FUT+SM be.V.S.F

(130) MAD: cyngerdd [/] cyngerdd am hanner awr wedi saith .

seven.NUM

a concert at half past seven.

- (133) DOM: +< xxx.
- (134) DOM: +< o@s:cym&spa <mae o (y)n> [/] mae o (y)n uh +...

 DOM: o_S^C mae o yn mae aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES

 o yn uh

 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT unk

 oh, he is...
- (135) MAD: ++ trefnu (y)r uh +...

 MAD: trefnu yr uh
 aut: arrange.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF unk
 ...organising the...
- (136) DOM: +< dyna fo .

 DOM: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.
- (137) DOM: mae popeth yn iawn .

 DOM: mae popeth yn iawn .

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV everything is fine.
- (138) MAD: cyngerdd .

 MAD: cyngerdd

 aut: concert.N.MF.SG

 concert.
- (139) DOM: +< popeth yn iawn .

 DOM: popeth yn iawn .

 aut: everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV everything is okay.

- (143) DOM: (dy)na fo .

 DOM: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.
- (144) MAD: +< +, côr Trevelin@s:cym&spa +...

 MAD: côr Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: choir.N.M.SG name

 ...the Trevelin choir...
- (145) DOM: (dy)na fo .

 DOM: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.

- (148) MAD: +, a (y)r grŵp uh +...

 MAD: a yr grŵp uh

 aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF group.N.M.SG unk

 ...and the group, er...

(149) DOM: y bechgyn (y)ma .

DOM: y bechgyn yma
aut: the.DET.DEF boys.N.M.PL here.ADV

these boys.

(150) MAD: bechgyn <sut uh (...) > [/] sut mae o (y)n galw (y)r &ge grŵp yna ?

MAD: bechgyn sut uh sut mae o yn
aut: boys.N.M.PL how.INT unk how.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT
galw yr grŵp yna
call.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF group.N.M.SG there.ADV
boys, what does he call that group?

- (151) DOM: wel dw i ddim yn siŵr <be(th) (y)dy> [/] be(th) (y)dy enw fo .

 DOM: wel dw i ddim yn siŵr beth aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ what.INT ydy beth ydy enw fo be.V.3S.PRES what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S well, I'm not sure what it's called.
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(152)} & \text{MAD: } +<\text{ uh } \\ & \textbf{MAD: } \text{ uh} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textbf{\textit{unk}} \\ & \text{er...} \end{array}$
- (153) MAD: bueno@s:spa +/.

 MAD: bueno S aut: well.Eright.
- (154) DOM: ond maen nhw (y)n reit dda wir .

 DOM: ond maen nhw yn reit dda

 aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT quite.ADV good.ADJ+SM

 wir

 $truth. {\it N.M.SG+SM} [or] true. {\it ADJ+SM}$

but they are quite good.

- (155) MAD: +< +, plant [/] plant ni &=laugh .

 MAD: plant plant ni
 aut: child.N.M.PL child.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P
 our children.
- (156) DOM: +< &=laugh .

(157) MAD: ie mae [/] mae Agustín@s:cym&spa &al Bob@s:cym&spa Tulio@s:cym&spa a (.) uh +...

MAD: ie mae mae Agustín $_S^C$ Bob $_S^C$ Tulio $_S^C$ a uh aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES name name name and.CONJ unk yes, there's Agustín, Bob, Tulio and er...

(158) DOM: +< Anselmo@s:cym&spa .

DOM: Anselmo $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name
Anselmo.

(159) MAD: nage Anselmo@s:cym&spa ddim yn canu yna .

MAD: nage Anselmo $_S^C$ ddim yn canu yna aut: no.ADV.PAST name not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN there.ADV no, Anselmo doesn't sing there.

(160) DOM: +< na Anselmo@s:cym&spa no@s:spa .

DOM: na Anselmo $_{S}^{C}$ no nos aut: neg.PRT name not.ADV no, not Anselmo.

(161) MAR: Celestino@s:cym&spa .

MAR: Celestino $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name
Celestino.

(162) MAD: Celestino_Balderas@s:cym&spa .

MAD: Celestino_Balderas $_S^C$ aut: name
Celestino Balderas.

(163) DOM: Eddie@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{DOM:} & \textbf{Eddie}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & name \\ \\ \textbf{Eddie.} \end{array}$

(164) MAD: Eddie@s:cym&spa (.) a Federico@s:cym&spa +...

 $\begin{array}{llll} \mathbf{MAD:} & \mathbf{Eddie}_S^C & \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{Federico}_S^C \\ \pmb{aut:} & name & and.CONJ & name \\ \\ \mathbf{Eddie} & \mathrm{and} & \mathrm{Federico}. \end{array}$

(165) MAR: +< Federico@s:cym&spa .

MAR: Federico $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name Federico. (166) MAD: +, yn canu yna .

MAD: yn canu yna aut: stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN there.ADV ...singing there.

(167) MAD: nhw (y)n canu (y)n neis yndy?

MAD: nhw yn canu yn neis yndy

aut: they.PRON.3P stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN stative.STAT nice.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

they sing nicely, don't they?

 $(168)\,\,$ DOM: neis [/] neis wir da iawn .

DOM: neis neis wir da iawn aut: nice.ADJ nice.ADJ truth.N.M.SG+SM good.ADJ very.ADV nice, very nice, very good.

- (169) MAD: +< xxx.
- (170) MAD: maen nhw (y)n plant (.) o (..) o um (.) plant sy wedi &b uh (..) tynnu o (y)ma yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa no@s:spa ?

MAD: maen nhw yn plant o aut: be.v.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT child.N.M.PL of.PREP

oumplantsywediuhtynnuhe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENum.imchild.N.M.PLbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELafter.PREPunkdraw.V.INFINoymaynTrevelin $_S^C$ no $_S$ from.PREPhere.ADVin.PREPnamenot.ADV

they are children who have been brought up here in Trevelin, aren't they?

- (171) DOM: ie !

 DOM: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 ves!
- (172) MAD: ie ?

 MAD: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 aren't they?
- (173) DOM: plant efo gwreiddiau cantorion i_gyd wir (.) yndy &t &=laugh .

DOM: plant efo gwreiddiau cantorion i_gyd aut: child.n.m.pl with.prep roots.n.m.pl singer.n.m.pl all.adj

wir yndy

 $truth. {\it N.M.SG+SM} [or] true. {\it ADJ+SM} ~~be. {\it V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$

children with singers' roots all of them, yes.

(174) MAD: +< o@s:cym&spa . MAD: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} aut:go.SV.INFIN+SM oh. (175) MAD: +< yndy yndy yndy . MAD: yndy yndy yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes they are. (176) MAD: (y)dy . MAD: ydy aut:be. V.3S.PRES yes. (177) DOM: ie. DOM: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (178) MAD: <a wedyn mae um (.) fydd y> [//] y diwrnod wedyn fydd um ryw ffilm o (y)r B_B_C@s:spa B_B_C . MAD: a wedyn mae umfydd aut:and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres um.im be.v.3s.fut+sm the.det.def diwrnod wedyn fydd \mathbf{um} $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ $the. {\tt DET.DEF}\ day. {\tt N.M.SG}\ afterwards. {\tt ADV}\ be. {\tt V.3S.FUT+SM}\ um. {\tt IM}\ some. {\tt PREQ+SM}$ o \mathbf{vr} $\mathbf{B}_{-}\mathbf{B}_{-}\mathbf{C}^{S}$ $\mathbf{B}_{-}\mathbf{B}_{-}\mathbf{C}$ film.N.F.SG[or]film.N.F.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF name nameand the day after there will be some film from the BBC. (179) DOM: ah@s:cym&spa! DOM: ah_S^C aut:ah.IMah! (180) MAD: +< B_B_C . MAD: B_BC aut:nameBBC. (181) DOM: o(eddw)n i wedi clywed sôn rywbeth amdan hwn . DOM: oeddwn i wedi clywed sôn be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s after.prep hear.v.infin mention.v.infin amdan something.N.M.SG+SM for_them.PREP+PRON.3P.NSTAN this.PRON.M.SG

I've heard talk about this.

(182) MAD: siŵr bod ti <(y)n y yn> [//] yn y ffilm yna .

MAD: siŵr bod ti yn y yn yn yn y yn yn aut: sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S in.PREP the.DET.DEF yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF ffilm yna film.N.F.SG[or]film.N.F.SG there.ADV

I'm sure you are in that film.

(183) MAD: ti (y)n cofio no@s:spa ?

MAD: ti yn cofio no^S aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN not.ADV you remember, don't you?

- (184) DOM: [-spa] +< &ri Rifleros ["] ?

 DOM: [-spa] Rifleros

 aut: [-spa] name

 "Gauchos".
- (185) DOM: [-spa] no .

 DOM: [-spa] no .

 aut: [-spa] not.ADV no.
- (186) MAD: nage nage .

 MAD: nage nage aut: no.ADV.PAST no.ADV.PAST no, no.
- (188) MAD: saith_deg +//.

 MAD: saith_deg

 aut: seventy.NUM

 seventy.
- (189) MAD: nage .

 MAD: nage .

 aut: no.ADV.PAST no.

(191) MAD: chwe_deg (.) dau . MAD: chwe_deg dau sixty.Num two.num.m aut:sixty-two. (192) MAD: mil naw chwe_deg dau . MAD: mil chwe_deg dau naw aut:thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM sixty.NUM two.NUM.M 1962 . (193) DOM: +< ah@s:cym&spa ! DOM: ah_S^C aut:ah.IMah! (194) MAR: +< xxx. (195) DOM: xxx dyna fo do [/] do [//] (y) n_d o dw i (we)di weld ran o(ho)no fo . DOM: dyna \mathbf{fo} doaut:do yn_do $d\mathbf{w}$ $come. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] yes. ADV. PAST [or] roof. N. M. SG+SM \\ wasn't_it. IM \\ be. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN \\ label{eq:spoken} be. V. 1S. PRES. \\ lab$ weld ran ohono I.PRON.1S after.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM part.N.F.SG+SM from_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S fo he.pron.m.3S [...], that's it, yes, I've seen part of it. (196) MAD: +< ie? MAD: ie aut:yes.ADVhave you? (197) MAD: ah@s:cym&spa . MAD: ah_S^C aut:ah.IMah. (198) MAD: oeddet ti ddim yna ? ddim MAD: oeddet ti $be. \textit{V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN} \hspace{0.1cm} you. \textit{PRON.2S} \hspace{0.1cm} not. \textit{ADV+SM} \hspace{0.1cm} there. \textit{ADV}$ you weren't there?

- (200) DOM: xxx wedi gweld uh rhan o fo yn lle Eben_Morris@s:cym&spa .

[...] I saw a part of it at Eben Morris' place.