## Patagonia1

## Conversation details

 $\label{eq:participants: Carlos (CRS - 28 yr, male, Adult), Diana (DIA - 22 yr, female, Adult), Mabel (MBL - 21 yr, female, Adult), non_participant (OSE-?yr,?, Adult). \\ \textbf{Background}: Conversationatameeting centre for Chubut-bornpeople in Buenos Aires. \\ \textbf{Duration}: 00hr10min02sec. \\ \textbf{Date}: 25October 2009. \\ \textbf{Transcriber}: Myfyr Prysand Lowri Jones, Bang States and Conversational Conversation (CRS - 28 yr, male, Adult), Mabel (MBL - 21 yr, female, Adult), Mabel (MBL - 21 yr, female, Adult), mon_participant (OSE-?yr,?, Adult). \\ \textbf{Background}: Conversationatameeting centre for Chubut-bornpeople in Buenos Aires. \\ \textbf{Duration}: 00hr10min02sec. \\ \textbf{Date}: 25October 2009. \\ \textbf{Transcriber}: Myfyr Prysand Lowri Jones, Bang States and Conversationatameeting centre for Chubut-bornpeople in Buenos Aires. \\ \textbf{Date}: 00hr10min02sec. \\ \textbf{Date}: 00hr10mi$ 

- (1) MBL: ond rwyt ti (y)n byw ar bwys (y)r coleg ia ?
  - MBL: ond rwyt ti yn byw ar

    aut: but.conj be.v.2s.pres.spoken you.pron.2s stative.stat live.v.infin on.prep

    bwys yr coleg ia

    weight.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def college.n.m.sg yes.adv

    but you live next to the college right?
- (2) MBL: y brif [//] brifysgol ?
  - MBL: y brif brifysgol aut: the.DET.DEF principal.PREQ+SM university.N.F.SG+SM the university?
- (3) DIA: ia (.) tua (.) bedwar bloc .

  DIA: ia tua bedwar bloc aut: yes.ADV towards.PREP four.NUM.M+SM block.N.M.SG yeah, [...] four blocks
- (4) MBL: be bedwar bloc?

  MBL: be bedwar bloc

  aut: what.INT four.NUM.M+SM block.N.M.SG

  what, four blocks?
- (5) DIA: si@s:spa.

  DIA:  $si^S$  aut: yes.ADVyes.

- (7) DIA: dw i gallu mynd (.) uh +...
  - DIA: dw i gallu mynd uh aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN uh.IM
    I can go, uh...
- (8) CRS: ++ cerdded .

CRS: cerdded

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it walk. V. 3S. IMPER}$ 

...you can walk

- $(9) \quad {\tt DIA: \ cerdded < i \ (y)r> \ [?]} \quad {\tt brifysgol \ .}$ 
  - DIA: cerdded i yr brifysgol
    aut: walk.V.3S.IMPER I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG+SM
    walk to the university
- (10) MBL: [- spa] &=laugh es muy gracioso .

MBL: [-spa] es muy gracioso aut: [-spa] be.V.23S.PRES very.ADV funny.ADJ.M.SG it's very funny

(11) DIA: sí@s:spa .

DIA:  $\mathbf{si}^S$ 

aut: yes.ADV

yes

 $(12) \quad {\tt MBL: so@s:eng \ funny@s:eng \ siarad \ Cymraeg \ ni} \ .$ 

MBL:  $\mathbf{so}^E$  funny E siarad Cymraeg ni  $\mathbf{aut}$ : so.ADV funny.ADJ talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG we.PRON.1P it's so funny when we speak Welsh

(13) CRS: +< qué@s:spa ?

CRS:  $qué^S$ 

aut: what.int

what?

- (14) CRS: &=laugh .
- (15) DIA: &=laugh .
- (16) CRS: uh +...

CRS: uh
aut: uh.IM

(17) MBL: mae o (y)n anodd i fi siarad Cymraeg efo ffrindiau o fan (h)yn (.) achos gyntaf iaith (.) ni yw Sbaeneg . MBL: mae anodd ynbe.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT difficult.ADJ to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}$ ffrindiau Cymraeg fan o talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg with.prep friends.n.m.pl of.prep van.n.f.sg[or]place.n.mf.sg+sm gyntaf ywachos iaith  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ this.Adj.dem.sp cause.N.M.sg first.ord+sm language.N.F.sg we.pron.1p be.V.3s.pres Sbaeneg Spanish.n.f.sgit's difficult for me to speak Welsh with friends from here, because our first language is Spanish (18) CRS: +< Sbaeneg . CRS: Sbaeneg aut:Spanish.N.F.SG Spanish (19) MBL: felly mae o (y)n anodd i ni siarad Cymraeg (.) efo ni . MBL: felly mae yn anodd so.adv be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat difficult.adj to.prep siarad Cymraeg  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ we.pron.1p talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg with.prep we.pron.1p so it's difficult for us to speak Welsh amongst ourselves (20) CRS: +< tri ohonych chi . CRS: tri ohonych chi aut: three.NUM.M from\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P the three of you (21) DIA: ia. DIA: ia

DIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

(22) MBL: dw i (y)n gallu siarad Cymraeg efo pobl o Cymru yn Cymraeg .

MBL: dw i yn gallu siarad Cymraeg

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG

efo pobl o Cymru yn Cymraeg

with.PREP people.N.F.SG of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG

I can speak Welsh with people from Wales

(23) MBL: ond efo ni mae o (y)n strange@s:eng no@s:spa ?

MBL: ond efo ni mae o yn

aut: but.conj with.prep we.pron.1p be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat

strange<sup>E</sup> no<sup>S</sup>

strange.ADj not.ADv

but with us it's strange isn't it?

(24) MBL: siarad yn Gymraeg .

MBL: siarad yn Gymraeg aut: talk.v.2s.imper in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm speaking in Welsh

(25) MBL: ond rhaid i ni ymarfer .

MBL: ond rhaid i ni ymarfer aut: but.conj necessity.n.m.sg to.prep we.pron.1p practice.v.infin but we need to practice

(26) CRS: ia.

CRS: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

- (27) MBL: &=laugh .
- (28) CRS: +< &=laugh.
- (29) MBL: mae nain yn siarad pob amser yn Gymraeg i fi .

MBL: mae nain yn siarad pob amser

aut: be.V.3S.PRES grandmother.N.F.SG stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN each.PREQ time.N.M.SG

yn Gymraeg i fi
in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

grandma always speaks Welsh to me

(30) MBL: fi (y)n gallu <clywed o (y)n> [?] +/.

MBL: fi yn gallu clywed o yn aut: I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN hear.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT I can hear it ...

- (31) CRS: +< mae cyfle (.) da i +/.
  - CRS: mae cyfle da i aut: be.V.3S.PRES opportunity.N.M.SG good.ADJ to.PREP the opportunity...
- $(32) \quad {\tt MBL:} \ +< \ {\tt mae} \ {\tt o} \ ({\tt y}) {\tt n} \ {\tt anodd} \ {\tt i} \ {\tt siarad} \ (.) \quad {\tt achos} \ {\tt dw} \ {\tt i} \ ({\tt y}) {\tt n} \ {\tt gwneud} \ \&={\tt imit\_stammer} \ \& {\tt shows} \ {\tt shows} \ {\tt o} \ {\tt$

MBL: mae o yn anodd i siarad

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT difficult.ADJ to.PREP talk.V.INFIN

achos dw i yn gwneud

cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT make.V.INFIN

it's difficult to speak (Welsh) because (I stammer)

(33) DIA: +< ia &=laugh .

DIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

- (34) CRS: &=laugh .
- (35) MBL: me@s:spa trabo@s:spa .

MBL:  $me^S$  trabo<sup>S</sup>

aut: me.Pron.obl.mf.1s get\_stuck.v.1s.Pres

I get stuck

(36) MBL: ond wyt ti (y)n gallu siarad yn (.) iawn ?

MBL: ond wyt ti yn gallu siarad aut: but. CONJ be. V.2S.PRES you. PRON. 2S stative. STAT be\_able. V.INFIN talk. V.INFIN yn iawn stative. STAT OK. ADV but can you speak it fluently?

(37) DIA: +< rhaid i ni &y ymarfer xxx .

DIA: rhaid i ni ymarfer aut: necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P practice.V.INFIN we need to practice xxx

(38) CRS: na dim [/] dim llawer .

CRS: na dim dim llawer aut: neg.PRT not.ADV not.ADV many.QUAN no, not much

(39) MBL: wyt ti (y)n siarad Cymraeg mm efo dy chwaer di na ?

MBL: wyt ti yn siarad Cymraeg mm efo
aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG mm.IM with.PREP
dy chwaer di na
your.ADJ.POSS sister.N.F.SG you.PRON.2S+SM neg.PRT
do you speak Welsh with your sister?

(40) CRS: na yn Sbanish .

CRS: na yn Sbanish

aut: neg.PRT in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG.NSTAN

no, Spanish

(41) MBL: oh@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{MBL:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{oh.im} \end{array}$ 

(42) MBL: a mae o i xx +...

MBL: a mae o i aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken to.prep and it's for...

(43) CRS: weithiau pan mae um@s:cym (.) fy mrawd yng nghyfraith yn dod yma .

CRS: weithiau pan mae um fy mrawd aut: times.N.F.PL+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES um.IM my.ADJ.POSS brother.N.M.SG+NM yng nghyfraith yn dod yma my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN law.N.F.SG+NM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN here.ADV sometimes when my brother in law comes here

(44) MBL: ia .

MBL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

(45) CRS: +< wedyn rhaid i mi siarad yn Gymraeg achos mae [/] mae e (y)n dod o [/] o Gymru felly .

CRS: wedyn  $_{
m rhaid}$ i  ${f mi}$ siarad aut: afterwards.Adv necessity.n.m.sg to.prep i.pron.1s talk.v.infin in.prep mae achos mae  $\mathbf{e}$ Welsh.n.f.sg+sm cause.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat Gymru fellv o come.v.infin of.prep of.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm so.adv then I have to speak Welsh, because he's from Wales

(46) MBL: ia.

MBL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

(47) CRS: dydy o ddim yn siarad llawer o Sbaeneg .

CRS: dydy o ddim yn siarad aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN llawer o Sbaeneg many.QUAN of.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG

(48) MBL: +< dim yn siarad Sbaeneg?

MBL: dim yn siarad Sbaeneg aut: not.ADV stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG he doesn't speak Spanish?

(49) CRS: na <mae yn> [/] (.) mae yn siarad (.) Sbaeneg [/] Sbaeneg .

CRS: na mae yn mae yn siarad Sbaeneg
aut: neg.prt be.v.ss.pres in.prep be.v.ss.pres stative.stat talk.v.infin Spanish.n.f.sg
Sbaeneg

Spanish.n.f.sg

no, he does speak Spanish

(50) CRS: ond (.) mae yn hoffi siarad mwy yn [/] yn Cymraeg .

CRS: ond mae yn hoffi siarad mwy yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT like.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP yn.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG

but he prefers to speak mostly in Welsh

(51) CRS: felly +...

CRS: felly aut: so.ADV

(52) MBL: +< ia .

MBL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

(53) MBL: a Wendy@s:cym&spa yn siarad efo gŵr uh yn Gymraeg neu yn Saesneg ?

Wendy $_{S}^{C}$  yn MBL: a siarad efo gŵr aut:and.conj name stative.stat talk.v.infin with.prep man.n.m.sg uh.im in.prep neu vn Sbaeneg neu Saesneg yn Welsh.n.f.sg+sm or.conj in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg or.conj in.prep English.n.f.sg and Wendy speaks to her husband in Welsh, Spanish or English

(54) CRS: +< <mae mae> [/] maen nhw (y)n cymysgu .

CRS: mae mae maen nhw yn cymysgu aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT mix.V.INFIN they mix

(55) MBL: ++ cymysgu popeth .

MBL: cymysgu popeth

aut: mix.v.infin everything.n.m.sg

mix everything

(56) CRS: ia y dwy .

CRS: ia y dwy aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F

(57) MBL: i'w los@s:spa hijos@s:spa ?

MBL: i'w los<sup>S</sup> hijos<sup>S</sup> aut: to\_his/her/their.PREP+POSS.3SP the.DET.DEF.M.PL son.N.M.PL to the children?

(58) CRS: +< y dwy iaith .

CRS: y dwy iaith
aut: the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F language.N.F.SG
both languages

(59) MBL: [-spa] los hi(jos) +//.

MBL: [- spa] los hijos

aut: [- spa] the.DET.DEF.M.PL son.N.M.PL

the children...

(60) MBL: [- spa] la [/] la nena y nene ?

MBL: [- spa] la la nena y
aut: [- spa] the.DET.DEF.F.SG the.DET.DEF.F.SG small\_girl.N.F.SG and.CONJ
nene
small\_boy.N.M.SG

the little ones

(61) CRS: +< mae Cledwyn@s:cym&spa yn siarad yn (.) Cymraeg a Sbaeneg a Saesneg .

Sbaeneg a Saesneg
Spanish.N.F.SG and.CONJ English.N.F.SG
Cledwyn speaks in Welsh, Spanish and English

(62) MBL: ah@s:cym&spa .

MBL:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(63) CRS: a Mared@s:cym&spa [//] dydy Mared@s:cym&spa ddim yn siarad eto &=laugh .

CRS: a  $Mared_S^C$  dydy  $Mared_S^C$  ddim yn aut: and.CONJ name be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN name not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

siarad eto talk.v.infin again.adv

and Mared, Mared doesn't speak yet

(64) MBL: na.

MBL: na
aut: neg.PRT
no

(65) MBL: a mae o (y)n siarad Sbaeneg efo dy [//] Wendy@s:cym&spa .

MBL: a mae o yn siarad Sbaeneg aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG efo dy Wendy\_S with.PREP your.ADJ.POSS name

and he speaks Spanish with Wendy

- (66) CRS: ia .

  CRS: ia .

  aut: yes.ADV

  ves
- (67) MBL: ia ?

  MBL: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes
- (68) CRS: maen nhw (y)n siarad efo Wendy@s:cym&spa [?] yn Sbaeneg (.) efo Tegai@s:cym&spa .

  CRS: maen nhw yn siarad efo Wendy\$\_S\$ aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN with.PREP name

  yn Sbaeneg efo Tegai\$\_S\$ in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG with.PREP name
- (69) MBL: +< pan mae o (y)n mynd i yr ysgol Cymraeg neu Saesneg .

  MBL: pan mae o yn mynd i aut: when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP yr ysgol Cymraeg neu Saesneg the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG or.CONJ English.N.F.SG does he go to an Welsh school or an English school
- (70) DIA: ysgol Cymraeg .

  DIA: ysgol Cymraeg

  aut: school.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG

  a Welsh school

they speak Spanish with Tegai

- (71) CRS: +< maen nhw mynd i ysgol Cymraeg .

  CRS: maen nhw mynd i ysgol Cymraeg aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN to.PREP school.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG they go to a Welsh school
- (72) MBL: buest ti (y)n <medium@s:eng Welsh@s:eng> [?] ?

  MBL: buest ti yn medium<sup>E</sup> Welsh<sup>E</sup>

  aut: be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S stative.STAT medium.ADJ Welsh.N.SG

  did you go to a Welsh medium...

- (73) MBL: buest ti (y)n Camwy@s:cym&spa?

  MBL: buest ti yn Camwy\_S

  aut: be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S in.PREP name

  did you go to Camwy...
- (74) CRS: buest ti (y)n Camwy@s:cym&spa?

  CRS: buest ti yn Camwy\_S

  aut: be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S in.PREP name

  did you go to Camwy...
- (75) MBL: xxx .
- (76) CRS: a Wendy@s:cym&spa Camwy@s:cym&spa hefyd . CRS: a Wendy $_S^C$  Camwy $_S^C$  hefyd aut: and.CONJ name name also.ADV and Wendy Camwy too
- (78) CRS: ++ Camwy@s:cym&spa hefyd . CRS: Camwy $_S^C$  hefyd aut: name also.ADVCamwy too
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(79)} & \texttt{MBL: Camwy@s:cym\&spa \&=gasp .} \\ & \textbf{MBL: Camwy}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & name \end{array} .$
- (81) MBL: fel enw ar coleg ni &=laugh .

  MBL: fel enw ar coleg ni aut: like.CONJ name.N.M.SG on.PREP college.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P like the name of our college

(83) MBL: prifysgol . MBL: prifysgol aut: university.N.F.SG university (84) MBL: iawn . MBL: iawn aut:OK.ADVokav (85) MBL: wel (...) rhaid i ni mynd &=laugh . MBL: wel  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{haid}$ i ni mynd well.im necessity.n.m.sg to.prep we.pron.1p go.v.infin well, we have to go (86) CRS: +< &=laugh . (87) DIA: +< ia [=! laugh] . DIA: ia aut: yes.ADV (88) CRS: xxx .  $(89) \quad {\tt MBL: +< mae gen i llawer i bethau i (..)} \quad {\tt ddarllen i (y)fory \&=laugh .}$ i MBL: mae i  $\mathbf{gen}$ llawer be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S many.QUAN to.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM yfory ddarllen i to.prep read.v.infin+sm to.prep tomorrow.adv I've got a lot of things to read for tommorow  $(90)\,\,$  DIA: +< i astudio &=laugh . astudio aut: to.prep study.v.infin to study (91) MBL: yfory dw i (y)n mynd i (y)r coleg yn gynnar .

MBL: yfory dw i yn mynd i aut: tomorrow.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP

yr coleg yn gynnar

the.DET.DEF college.N.M.SG stative.STAT early.ADJ+SM

tommorow I'm going to college early

(92) CRS: yn gynnar?

CRS: yn gynnar
aut: stative.STAT early.ADJ+SM
early?

(93) MBL: ie .
MBL: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yeah

(94) DIA: faint o (y)r gloch?

DIA: faint o (y)r gloch :

DIA: faint o yr gloch

aut: size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM

what time?

(95) MBL: um@s:cym (.) deg .

MBL: um deg
aut: um.IM ten.NUM
um, ten

(96) MBL: ddim yn gynnar iawn .

MBL: ddim yn gynnar iawn
aut: not.ADV+SM stative.STAT early.ADJ+SM very.ADV
not very early

(97) DIA: &=laugh .

(98) CRS: &=laugh .

(99) MBL: ond mae o (y)n gynnar .

MBL: ond mae o yn gynnar aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT early.ADJ+SM but it is early

(100) CRS: rhaid i ti godi (y)n gynt .

CRS: rhaid i ti godi yn gynt aut: necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2S lift.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT earlier.ADJ+SM you have to get up earlier

(102) CRS: ti (y)n gwybod bod mae pen\_blwydd Karl@s:cym&spa yn [//] ar y trydydd o [/] o mis Tachwedd .

CRS: ti yn gwybod bod mae pen\_blwydd aut: you.pron.25 stative.stat know.v.infin be.v.infin be.v.3s.pres birthday.n.m.sg

 $\mathbf{Karl}_S^C$  yn ar y trydydd o o mis name yn.PRT on.PREP the.DET.DEF third.ORD.M of.PREP of.PREP month.N.M.SG

## Tachwedd

November.n.m.sg

you know that Karl's birthday is on the third of November?

(103) MBL: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{MBL:} \ \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \quad \mathbf{ia} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} \quad \mathit{oh.IM} \ \ \mathit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$ 

(104) CRS: +< os ti isio +...

CRS: os ti isio

aut: if.CONJ you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG
if you want...

 $(105) \quad {\tt MBL: pen\_blwydd Karl@s:cym\&spa} \ .$ 

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{MBL:} & \textbf{pen\_blwydd} & \textbf{Karl}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{birthday}.\textit{N.M.SG} & \textit{name} \\ \\ \textbf{Karl's birthday} & \end{array}$ 

(106) MBL: pryd [///] er pa dydd yw tri o (.) Tachwedd ?

MBL: pryd er pa dydd yw tri o aut: when.INT er.IM which.ADJ day.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES three.NUM.M of.PREP

Tachwedd

November.n.m.sg

when, what day is the third of November?

 $\left(107\right)$  CRS: er dydd xx .

CRS: er dydd aut: er.IM day.N.M.SG er, [...] day

(108) MBL: Tachwedd ie ?

MBL: Tachwedd ie aut: November.N.M.SG yes.ADV
November right?

(109) MBL: [- spa] noviembre ?

MBL: [- spa] noviembre aut: [- spa] November.N.M.SG

November?

- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(110)} & \texttt{MBL: November@s:eng ?} \\ & \textbf{MBL: November}^E \\ & \textit{aut:} & name \end{array}$
- (111) MBL: Tachwedd ?

  MBL: Tachwedd

  aut: November.N.M.SG

  November
- (112) MBL: ie .

  MBL: ie .

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes
- (113) CRS: um@s:cym dw i meddwl dydd Mawrth .

  CRS: um dw i meddwl dydd Mawrth

  aut: um.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Tuesday.N.M.SG

  um, I think it's on Tuesday
- (114) MBL: [- spa] treinta y uno uno do(s) +//.

  MBL: [- spa] treinta y uno uno dos

  aut: [- spa] thirty.NUM and.CONJ one.NUM one.NUM two.NUM

  thirty one, one, two ...
- (116) CRS: y trydydd xxx .

  CRS: y trydydd aut: the.DET.DEF third.ORD.M
  the third [...] ?
- (117) MBL: arall ?

  MBL: arall
  aut: other.ADJ
  another?
- (118) CRS: arall i xxx .

  CRS: arall i aut: other.ADJ to.PREP it's another for [...]

(119) MBL: iawn .

MBL: iawn
aut: OK.ADV

okay

 $(120)\,\,$  MBL: ond mae o (y)n cael (.) dau\_ddeg pedwar .

MBL: ond mae o yn cael dau\_ddeg aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken stative.stat get.v.infin twenty.num pedwar

four.NUM.M

but he's turning twenty four

(121) CRS: dau\_ddeg pedwar .

CRS: dau\_ddeg pedwar aut: twenty.NUM four.NUM.M

twenty four

(122) MBL: ia.

MBL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(123) MBL: pen\_blwydd Karl@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{MBL:} & \textbf{pen\_blwydd} & \textbf{Karl}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{birthday.N.M.SG} & \textit{name} \end{array}$ 

Karl's birthday

(124) MBL: a wedyn yn dau\_ddeg naw o Tachwedd (.) pen\_blwydd Celio@s:cym&spa .

MBL: a wedyn yn dau\_ddeg naw o aut: and.conj afterwards.adv stative.stat twenty.num nine.num of.prep

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{Tachwedd} & \textbf{pen\_blwydd} & \textbf{Celio}_S^C \\ \textit{November.N.M.SG} & \textit{birthday.N.M.SG} & \textit{name} \end{array}$ 

and then the twenty ninth of November is Celio's Birthday

(125) CRS: +< Celio@s:cym&spa .

CRS: Celio $_S^C$  aut: name

(126) MBL: a ti ?

MBL: a ti

aut: and.conj you.pron.2s

and you?

(127) MBL: pryd wyt ti (y)n cael o ?

MBL: pryd wyt ti yn cael o aut: when.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT get.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN when are you having yours?

(128) CRS: &erm diwrnod nesaf .

CRS: diwrnod nesaf aut: day.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP

erm, tomorrow

(129) MBL: +< yn yr haf ?

MBL: yn yr haf

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG
in the Summer?

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(130)} & \texttt{MBL: eh@s:cym\&spa?} \\ & \textbf{MBL: eh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & er.{\scriptstyle IM} \end{array}$ 

(132) MBL: +< ti ?

MBL: ti

aut: you.PRON.2S

you?

(134) MBL: diwrnod nesaf?

MBL: diwrnod nesaf

aut: day.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP

the next day?

(136) MBL: ia .

MBL: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(137) CRS: mae Celio@s:cym&spa yn cael ar y nawfed ar hugain .

CRS: mae  $Celio_S^C$  yn cael ar y nawfed aut: be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT get.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF ninth.ORD ar hugain

on.PREP twenty.NUM+H

Celio has his on the twenty-ninth

(138) MBL: ah@s:cym&spa (.) treinta@s:spa .

MBL:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  treinta<sup>S</sup> aut: ah.IM thirty.NUM ah, the thirtieth

(139) CRS: ia a dan ni (y)n cael .

CRS: ia a dan ni yn cael aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN yes, and we're having ...

(140) MBL: ah@s:cym&spa [=! squeal] dan ni (y)n cael dwy pen\_blwydd .

ah, we're having two birthdays!

(141) MBL: dwbl [/] dwbl parti .

(142) CRS: +< ie .

CRS: ie
aut: yes.ADV

(143) CRS: +< mmhm.

CRS: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

(144) CRS: &=laugh .

(145) MBL: +< parti dwbl . MBL: parti dwbl aut: party.N.M.SG double.ADJ a double party (146) MBL: dan ni (y)n [///] lle [///] rhaid i ni go@s:eng [?] [//] mynd allan i MBL: dan aut:

dawnsio neu gwneud rhywbeth .

lle rhaid i ynbe.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P in.PREP where.INT necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP  $\mathbf{go}^E$ mynd allan i dawnsio neu gwneud we.pron.1p go.sv.infin go.v.infin out.adv to.prep dance.v.infin or.conj make.v.infin rhywbeth

something. N.M.SG

we're in, where, we need to go out dancing or do something

(147) MBL: neu mynd i karaoke@s:cym&spa i ganu ?

MBL: neu mynd i  $karaoke_{s}^{C}$ i ganu or.conj go.v.infin to.prep karaoke.n.m.sg to.prep sing.v.infin+sm or go to karaoke to sing

- (148) CRS: +< ie . CRS: ie aut: yes.ADV yes
- (149) CRS: &=laugh .
- (150) MBL: <fi efo> [?] Celio@s:cym&spa wedi bod yn y karaoke@s:cym&spa (.) eh@s:cym&spa efo Celio@s:cym&spa Karl@s:cym&spa .

MBL: fi  $Celio_S^C$  wedi efo bod yn aut: I.PRON.1S+SM with.PREP name after.prep be.v.infin in.prep the.det.def  $karaoke_{s}^{C}$  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  efo  $Celio_s^C Karl_s^C$ karaoke.n.m.sg er.im with.prep name

Celio and I have been to the karaoke, uh, with Celio and Karl

- (151) DIA: +< mmhm . DIA: mmhm aut: mmhm.im
- (152) MBL: aeson ni i un pub@s:eng fach i karaoke@s:cym&spa a mae o (y)n canu .  $\mathbf{pub}^{E}$ MBL: aeson fach ni i un aut:qo.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P to.PREP one.NUM pub.N.SG small.ADJ+SM to.PREP mae karaoke.n.m.sg and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat sing.v.infin we went to a little pub for karaoke and he was singing

- (154) CRS: &=laugh .
- (155) DIA: &=laugh .
- (156) MBL: a fi (y)n gwneud y xx &=laugh .

  MBL: a fi yn gwneud y
  aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT make.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
  and I was doing the [...]
- (157) MBL: oedd o (y)n neis iawn .

  MBL: oedd o yn neis iawn .

  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ very.ADV it was really nice
- (158) MBL: mynd efo (y)r micrófono@s:spa .

  MBL: mynd efo yr micrófono<sup>S</sup>

  aut: go.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF microphone.N.M.SG

  going with the microphone
- (159) DIA: ble yn &bla yn Palermo@s:cym&spa neu +/.

  DIA: ble yn yn Palermo $_S^C$  neu aut: where.INT yn.PRT in.PREP name or.CONJ

  where, in Palermo or ...?
- (160) MBL: +< ie yn Palermo@s:cym&spa . MBL: ie yn Palermo $_S^C$  aut: yes.ADV in.PREP name yeah, in Palermo
- (161) MBL: dan ni wedi +/.

  MBL: dan ni wedi wedi aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP we've ...
- (162) OSE: www.

- (163) MBL: +< ia ?

  MBL: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yeah?
- (164) MBL: iawn .

  MBL: iawn
  aut: OK.ADV
  I'm okay
- (165) OSE: www .
- (166) MBL: na &=laugh dan ni (y)n ymarfer yn siarad Cymraeg .

  MBL: na dan ni yn ymarfer yn aut: neg.PRT be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT practice.V.INFIN stative.STAT siarad Cymraeg talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG

  no, we're practicing speaking Welsh
- (167) OSE: www .
- (168) MBL: +< xx.
- (169) OSE: www .
- (171) OSE: www .
- (172) MBL: i (y)r um@s:cym +...

  MBL: i yr um

  aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM

  to the um...
- (173) MBL: beth yw (y)r enw?

  MBL: beth yw yr enw

  aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG

  what's his name?

(174) MBL: yw +... MBL: yw aut: be.V.3S.PRES it's... (175) MBL: Peredur@s:cym&spa ia . MBL: Peredur $_{\mathcal{S}}^{C}$  ia aut:nameyes.ADVPeredur, yeah (176) OSE: www . MBL: mae o (y)n gwn(eud) [///] mae isio um@s:cym (.) gwybod [/] gwybod sut dan ni (y)n siarad Cymraeg a pethau fel (y)na . MBL: mae gwneud be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT make.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES aut:gwybod gwybod dan  $\mathbf{sut}$ want.n.m.sg um.im know.v.infin know.v.infin how.int be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p Cymraeg  $\mathbf{fel}$ siarad  $\mathbf{a}$ pethau stative.stat talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg and.conj things.n.m.pl like.conj there.adv he's doing, he wants to know how we speak Welsh and stuff like that (178) MBL: felly (.) dan ni (y)n trio ymarfer &=laugh . MBL: felly dan  $\mathbf{ni}$ trio ymarfer yn so.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT try.V.INFIN practice.V.INFIN so we're trying to practice (179) OSE: www. (180) MBL: na &=laugh . MBL: na neg.PRTaut:no (181) OSE: www . (182) OSE: www.

(183) MBL: ie ia iawn . MBL: ie

yeah, yeah, okay

aut:

ia

yes.ADV yes.ADV OK.ADV

iawn

(184) MBL: ia mae gen i yr uh llyfr ia . MBL: ia llyfr mae gen uh i  $\mathbf{yr}$ yes.adv be.v.3s.pres with.prep.spoken i.pron.1s the.det.def uh.im book.n.m.sg aut:ia yes.ADVyeah I've got the, uh, book yeah (185) MBL: neis neis. MBL: neis neis nice.ADJ nice.ADJ aut:nice, nice (186) OSE: www . (187) CRS: xx. (188) MBL: ia dan ni (y)n keep@s:eng in@s:eng touch@s:eng and@s:eng +...  $\mathbf{ni}$ yn yes.adv be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat keep.v.infin in.prep aut: $\mathbf{touch}^E$ touch.N.SG and.CONJ yeah, we'll keep in touch and... (189) OSE: www . (190) MBL: ia. MBL: ia aut: yes.ADV (191) OSE: www . (192) MBL: +< xxx . (193) MBL: ia &=laugh . MBL: ia aut:yes.ADV(194) OSE: www.

CRS: mae pawb mae pawb pawb yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON stative.STAT go.V.INFIN everybody, everybody is leaving

(195) CRS: +< <mae pawb> [/] mae pawb yn mynd .

- (196) CRS: beth [/] beth dan ni (y)n wneud?

  CRS: beth beth dan ni yn wneud

  aut: what.INT what.INT be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM

  what are we doing?
- (197) MBL: pawb yn mynd .

  MBL: pawb yn mynd aut: everyone.PRON stative.STAT go.V.INFIN everybody is leaving
- (198) OSE: www.
- (199) DIA: neis cyfarfod chi

  DIA: neis cyfarfod chi

  aut: nice.ADJ meet.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P

  nice to meet you
- (200) OSE: www.
- (201) MBL: neis gweld chi ia .

  MBL: neis gweld chi ia aut: nice.ADJ see.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P yes.ADV nice to see you, yeah
- (202) MBL: xxx .
- (203) OSE: www .
- (205) OSE: www .
- (206) CRS: hwyl i chi .

  CRS: hwyl i chi aut: fun.N.F.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2P farewell
- (207) MBL: estamos@s:spa practicando@s:spa yn siarad Cymraeg ia ?

  MBL: estamos<sup>S</sup> practicando<sup>S</sup> yn siarad Cymraeg ia

  aut: be.V.1P.PRES practise.V.PRESPART stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG yes.ADV

  we are practising speaking Welsh yeah?

(208) CRS: +< ta\_ra .

CRS: ta\_ra

aut: goodbye.IM

goodbye

(209) MBL: faint o (y)r gloch Carlos@s:cym&spa?

MBL: faint o yr gloch  $Carlos_S^C$  aut: size.N.M.SG+SM of PREP the DET.DEF bell. N.F.SG+SM name what time is it Carlos?

(210) CRS: hanner awr wedi saith .

CRS: hanner awr wedi saith aut: half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP seven.NUM half past seven

(211) CRS: er chwech .

CRS: er chwech aut: er.IM six.NUM er, six

(212) CRS: hanner awr wedi chwech .

CRS: hanner awr wedi chwech aut: half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP six.NUM half past six

(213) MBL: chael y bws .

MBL: chael y bws

aut: get.V.INFIN+AM the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG

get the bus

(214) MBL: rhaid i ti mynd i gweithio .

MBL: rhaid i ti mynd i gweithio aut: necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN to.PREP work.V.INFIN you need to go to work

(215) CRS: ydw .

CRS: ydw *aut:* be.V.1S.PRES

(216) MBL: fynd i gweithio yn y nos yn y hospital@s:eng .

go to work in the hospital at night

(217) CRS: na mae pawb yn mynd +//.

CRS: na mae pawb yn mynd

aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

(218) MBL: good@s:eng boy@s:eng hah@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{llll} \mathbf{MBL:} & \mathbf{good}^E & \mathbf{boy}^E & \mathbf{hah}_S^C \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{good.ADJ} & \mathit{boy.N.SG} & \mathit{unk} \end{array}$ 

- (219) CRS: &=laugh .
- (220) CRS: posibl .

CRS: posibl
aut: possible.ADJ
possibly

no everybody goes...

(221) CRS: beth wyt ti isio wneud efo (y)r allwedd achos mae rhaid i mi mynd .

CRS: beth wyt ti isio wneud efo
aut: what.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s want.n.m.sg make.v.infin+sm with.prep
yr allwedd achos mae rhaid i mi
the.det.def key.n.f.sg cause.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg to.prep i.pron.1s
mynd
go.v.infin
what do you want to do with the key, because I have to leave

(222) MBL: +< ia .

MBL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(223) MBL: allwedd o beth ?

MBL: allwedd o beth aut: key.N.F.SG of.PREP what.INT the key to what?

(224) CRS: +< mae pawb yn mynd .

CRS: mae pawb yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON stative.STAT go.V.INFIN everybody is leaving

(225) MBL: ie ie .

MBL: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yeah, yeah

- (226) OSE: www .
- (227) MBL: beth yw hwnna?

MBL: beth yw hwnna aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN what is that?

(228) CRS: na dan [/] dan ni (y)n mynd i wneud .

CRS: na dan

aut: neg.PRT under.PREP[or]be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN[or]until.PREP+SM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN

ni yn mynd i wneud

we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

no, we're going to do it

(229) MBL: +< uh gloi hwnna ?

MBL: uh gloi hwnna

aut: uh.IM lock.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN

uh, lock that?

- (230) OSE: www.
- (231) MBL: ie pawb yn mynd nawr ?

  MBL: ie pawb yn mynd nawr aut: yes.ADV everyone.PRON stative.STAT go.V.INFIN now.ADV yeah, everybody is leaving now
- (232) MBL: ah@s:cym&spa o\_k@s:cym&spa ie <dan ni (y)n mynd> [/] dan ni (y)n mynd .

  MBL: ah\$\_S o\_k\$\_S ie dan ni yn mynd

  aut: ah.IM OK.E yes.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

  dan ni yn mynd

  be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

  ah okay, yeah, we're leaving, we're leaving
- (233) MBL: pawb [/] pawb yn mynd yn y munud .

  MBL: pawb pawb yn n

MBL: pawb pawb yn mynd yn y aut: everyone.PRON everyone.PRON stative.STAT go.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF munud minute.N.M.SG
everybody is leaving in a minute

(234) CRS: +< pan mae pawb yn xxx .

CRS: pan mae pawb yn aut: when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON yn.PRT when everybody [...]

(235) MBL: ie ?

MBL: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yeah?

(236) MBL: pawb [//] eh@s:cym&spa Ester@s:cym&spa pan mae pawb yn barod i mynd dan ni (y)n stand@s:eng up@s:eng and@s:eng go@s:eng o\_k@s:cym&spa ?

MBL: pawb  $\mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C}$  Ester  $\mathbf{pan}$ mae yn everyone.PRON er.IM name aut:when.conj be.v.3s.pres everyone.pron stative.stat barod mynd dan ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP go.V.INFIN be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT  $\mathbf{up}^E$  $\mathbf{and}^E$  $\mathbf{go}^E$  $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{S}^{C}$ stand.v.infin up.adv and.conj go.v.infin ok.e

[...] eh Ester, when everybody is ready to leave we're gonna stand up and go okay?

(237) CRS: [- eng] stand up and go [=! laugh] .

CRS: [- eng] stand up and go aut: [- eng] stand.V.INFIN up.ADV and.CONJ go.V.INFIN

(238) MBL: iawn .

MBL: iawn
aut: OK.ADV

(239) MBL: [- eng] stand up and go [=! laugh] .

MBL: [- eng] stand up and go aut: [- eng] stand.v.infin up.adv and.conj go.v.infin

(240) MBL: ia.

MBL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

(241) MBL: ia pawb yn mynd .

MBL: ia pawb yn mynd aut: yes.ADV everyone.PRON stative.STAT go.V.INFIN yeah, everybody is leaving

(242) MBL: mae o (y)n neis i cwrdd Cymraeg .

MBL: mae o yn neis i cwrdd aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ to.PREP meet.V.INFIN Cymraeg Welsh.N.F.SG

it's nice to meet welsh (people)

(243) MBL: neis i gwneud &=dental\_click unwaith yn y mis neu unwaith o@s:spa tri waith yn y blwyddyn mae (y)n neis i dod fyny i ymarfer Cymraeg .

MBL: neis i gwneud unwaith yn y mis

aut: nice.ADJ to.PREP make.V.INFIN once.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF month.N.M.SG

maeynneisidodfynyiymarferbe.V.3S.PRESstative.STATnice.ADJto.PREPcome.V.INFINup.ADVto.PREPpractice.V.INFIN

## Cymraeg

Welsh.n.f.sg

it's nice to do it once a month, or one or three times a year, it's nice to come up to practice Welsh

(244) MBL: pethau gwahanol o (y)r uh un [?] xxx .

MBL: pethau gwahanol o yr uh un aut: things.n.m.pl different.add of.prep the.det.det uh.im one.num

(245) DIA: +< xx neis .

DIA: neis
aut: nice.ADJ

[...] nice

(246) CRS: +< a bwyta cacennau a +...

CRS: a bwyta cacennau a aut: and.CONJ eat.V.INFIN cake.N.F.PL and.CONJ and eat cakes and ...

(247) MBL: mae Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa yn lle mawr um@s:cym .

MBL: mae Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$  yn lle mawr um aut: be.V.3S.PRES name in.PREP place.N.M.SG big.ADJ um.IM Buenos\_Aires is a big place

(248) MBL: mae o (y)n neis yn gwneud pethau gwahanol .

MBL: mae o yn neis yn gwneud

aut: be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat nice.adj stative.stat make.v.infin

pethau gwahanol

things.N.M.PL different.ADJ

it's nice to do different stuff

(249) MBL: cael te efo (y)r hen bobl a &=laugh +...

MBL: cael te efo yr hen bobl aut: get.V.INFIN be.IM with.PREP the.DET.DEF old.ADJ people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM a and.CONJ

have tea with the old people and ...

- (251) DIA: yn cwmni (.) gyda mam e .

  DIA: yn cwmni gyda mam e .

  aut: yn.PRT company.N.M.SG with.PREP mother.N.F.SG he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN to go with mum
- (252) CRS: +< xx.
- (253) MBL: rhaid i fi +/.

MBL: rhaid i fi

aut: necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

I need to ...

- (254) CRS: roeddwn i (y)n dweud iddo fe bod rhaid i ni +//.

  CRS: roeddwn i yn dweud iddo

  aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

  fe bod rhaid i ni

  what.INT+SM be.V.INFIN necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P

  I was telling him that we have to
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(255)} & \text{MBL: ia} & . \\ & & \text{MBL: ia} \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$
- (256) CRS: be [/] be oedd yr enw?

  CRS: be be oedd yr enw

  aut: what.INT what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG

  what was the name?
- (257) MBL: um@s:cym (.) Pere(dur) &=laugh +...

  MBL: um Peredur

  aut: um.IM name
- (258) MBL: xxx &=laugh .
- (260) DIA: xx.

 $(261) \quad {\tt MBL: a < mae > [//] \ dydd \ Sadwrn \ nesaf (.) \quad {\tt fi \ (y)n \ mynd \ efo \ Karls@s:cym&spa \ (.)}$ i gwrdd uh bobl o eisteddfod yr &wy [//] yr Urdd . MBL: a dydd Sadwrn nesaf aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres day.n.m.sg Saturday.n.m.sg next.adj.sup i.pron.1s+sm  $\mathbf{Karls}_{S}^{C}$  i mynd efo gwrdd stative.stat go.v.infin with.prep name to.prep meet.v.infin+sm uh.im eisteddfod  $\mathbf{yr}$ O people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP cultural.festival.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF Urdd Urdd.N.F.SG and next week I'm going with Karl to meet people from the Urdd (262)CRS: ia . CRS: ia aut:yes.ADVveah MBL: bachgen a merched yn dod i gwneud pethau (.) yn Esquel@s:cym&spa ac yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa . MBL: bachgen a merched dod yn aut:boy.N.M.SG and.CONJ daughters.N.F.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP Esquel $_{S}^{C}$  ac pethau yn  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $Gaiman_S^C$ make.v.infin things.n.m.pl in.prep name and.CONJ in.PREP name boy and girls are coming to do things in Escuel and Gaiman (264)MBL: a dydd Sadwrn nesaf mae (y)n dod i Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa a mae o (y)n mynd i bod yma un dydd (.) i aros felly fi (y)n mynd i <fynd south@s:eng> [?] +/. MBL: a dvdd Sadwrn nesafmae aut:and.conj day.n.m.sg Saturday.n.m.sg next.adj.sup be.v.3s.pres stative.stat Buenos\_Aires $_{S}^{C}$  a come. V.INFIN to.PREP name and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken mynd i bod yma undvdd stative.Stat go.V.Infin to.Prep be.V.Infin here.Adv one.num day.n.m.sg to.Prep

fellvfi yn mynd wait.V.Infin so.adv i.pron.1s+sm stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep go.v.infin+sm  $\mathbf{south}^E$ south.N.SG and next Saturday he's coming to Buenos Aires and is staying for one day, so I'm going South

OSE: www . (265)

(266) MBL: [- spa] bueno . MBL: [- spa] bueno aut:[-spa] well. Egood

- (267) OSE: www .
- (268) MBL: da iawn .

  MBL: da iawn
  aut: good.ADJ very.ADV
  good
- (270) OSE: www .
- (271) MBL: [- spa] bueno .

  MBL: [- spa] bueno aut: [- spa] well.E
  good
- $(272)\quad {\tt OSE: \ www \ .}$
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(274)} & \texttt{MBL: chale@s:spa xxx} & . \\ & \textbf{MBL: chale}^S \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{no\_way}.E \\ \\ & \text{no way} \ [...] \end{array}$
- (275) OSE: www .
- (276) MBL: te@s:spa gusta@s:spa eh@s:cym&spa?

  MBL: te $^S$  gusta $^S$  eh $^C_S$ aut: you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S like.V.23S.PRES er.IM

  you like it huh?

- (278) MBL: [- spa] un nombre muy particular .

  MBL: [- spa] un nombre muy particular

  aut: [- spa] one.DET.INDEF.M.SG name.N.M.SG very.ADV particular.ADJ.M.SG

  a very unique name
- (279) OSE: www.
- (280) CRS: yo@s:spa soy@s:spa hijo@s:spa de@s:spa Juan@s:cym&spa y@s:spa Ángela@s:cym&spa .

  CRS: yoS soyS hijoS deS JuanS yS Ángela aut: 1.PRON.SUB.MF.15 be.V.1S.PRES son.N.M.SG of.PREP name and.CONJ name

wat: 1.Pron.sob.mr.1s de.v.1s.Pres son.n.m.sg dj.Prep name ana.con.

I'm the son of Juan and Ángela .

- (281) OSE: www .
- (283) OSE: www.
- (284) OSE: www.
- (285) CRS: +< Gaiman@s:cym&spa ?  $\mathbf{CRS:\ Gaiman}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aut:}\ name$
- (286) MBL: ie .

  MBL: ie .

  aut: yes.ADV
- (287) CRS: [- spa] +< bueno .  $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{CRS:} & [\mathbf{-} & \mathbf{spa}] & \mathbf{bueno} \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & [\mathbf{-} & \mathbf{spa}] & \mathbf{well.E} \\ & \mathbf{good} \end{array}$
- (288) CRS: [- spa] igualmente .  $\mathbf{CRS:}$  [- spa] igualmente  $\mathbf{\mathit{aut:}}$  [- spa] equally.ADV likewise .

(289) MBL: ta\_ta . MBL: ta\_ta aut: goodbye.im goodbye (290) OSE: ww . (291) CRS: ta\_ra . CRS: ta\_ra aut: goodbye.im goodbye (292) OSE: ww . (293) MBL: da iawn . MBL: da iawn aut: good.ADJ very.ADV very good (294) CRS: +< wel +... CRS: wel aut: well.im (295) MBL: o\_k@s:cym&spa . MBL:  $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{S}^{C}$ aut: OK.E (296) MBL: mae o (y)n dod o Dreiorci@s:cym&spa Carlos@s:cym&spa . yn  $\operatorname{dod}$ aut:be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat come.v.infin from.prep name  $\mathbf{Carlos}_{S}^{C}$ nameCarlos is from Treiorci (297) MBL: a mae teulu yn dod o Dreiorci@s:cym&spa .  $\operatorname{\mathbf{dod}}$ teulu  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: $and. \textit{CONJ} \;\; be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \;\; family. \textit{N.M.SG} \;\; stative. \textit{STAT} \;\; come. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; from. \textit{PREP}$  $\mathbf{Dreiorci}_{S}^{C}$ 

(298) MBL: a mae pawb yn siarad Cymraeg .

and his family come from Treiorci

name

MBL: a mae pawb yn siarad Cymraeg aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres everyone.pron stative.stat talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg
and everybody speaks welsh

(299) MBL: ond wedi bwyta llawer yn y te xxx bola tost .

MBL: ond wedi bwyta llawer yn y te

aut: but.CONJ after.PREP eat.V.INFIN many.QUAN in.PREP the.DET.DEF tea.N.M.SG

bola tost

belly.N.M.SG sore.ADJ

but I've eaten a lot for tea [...] my stomach hurts

 $(300)\,$  DIA: +< ie [=! laugh] (.) fi hefyd .

DIA: ie fi hefyd aut: yes.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM also.ADV yeah, me too!

(301) MBL: +< na oedd e ddim yn mynd i bwyta heno .

MBL: na oedd e ddim yn mynd aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN i bwyta heno
to.PREP eat.V.INFIN tonight.ADV
no, he wasn't going to eat tonight

(302) DIA: +< na .

DIA: na
aut: neg.PRT
no

(303) DIA: ti moyn cael day@s:eng off@s:eng .

DIA: ti moyn cael day  $^E$  off  $^E$  aut: you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG get.V.INFIN day.N.SG off.PREP you want a day off

(304) MBL: oh@s:cym&spa ia .

MBL:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV

- (305) DIA: +< xxx .
- (306) DIA: a wedyn +...

  DIA: a wedyn

  aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV

  and then...
- (307) MBL: llawer o teisen .

(308) DIA: gormod .

DIA: gormod

aut: too\_much.QUANT

too much

- (309) MBL: &=exhale .
- (310) MBL: mae +...

MBL: mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

it's...

(311) MBL: da iawn .

MBL: da iawn aut: good.ADJ very.ADV

very good

(312) MBL: mae pawb yn isio mynd .

MBL: mae pawb yn isio mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON yn.PRT want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN everybody wants to leave

(313) MBL: mae (y)n agor pa uh amser mm?

MBL: mae yn agor pa uh amser mm aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT open.V.INFIN which.ADJ uh.IM time.N.M.SG mm.IM what time does it open?

(314) DIA: pa amser +...

DIA: pa amser aut: which.ADJ time.N.M.SG what time...

(315) MBL: hanner awr wedi chwech .

MBL: hanner awr wedi chwech aut: half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP six.NUM half past six

(316) MBL: y [?] nos .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{MBL:} & \textbf{y} & \textbf{nos} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{the.Dett.Def} & \textit{night.N.f.sG} \\ \end{array}$ 

at night

(317) MBL: achos mae diwrnod yn hir nawr a mae haul yn mynd (.) am +//.

MBL: achos mae diwrnod yn hir nawr a aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES day.N.M.SG stative.STAT long.ADJ now.ADV and.CONJ mae haul yn mynd am be.V.3S.PRES sun.N.M.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN for.PREP because the day is long now and the sun goes at ...

(318) MBL: wyt ti (y)n gwybod be dw i (y)n dweud?

MBL: wyt ti yn gwybod be dw

aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN

i yn dweud

I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

do you understand what I'm saying?

(319) DIA: si@s:spa.

DIA:  $si^S$ aut: if.CONJyeah

(320) MBL: mae (y)r [?] haul yn mynd am wyth yn saith ia ?

MBL: mae yr haul yn mynd am wyth aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF sun.N.M.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN for.PREP eight.NUM
yn saith ia
stative.STAT seven.NUM yes.ADV

the sun goes at eight or seven, right?

(321) DIA: ia (.) mae o +/.

DIA: ia mae o aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yeah, it...

(322) CRS: +< be ?
CRS: be
aut: what.INT
what?

(323) MBL: iawn ?

MBL: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
okay?

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(324)} & \text{CRS: iawn} & . \\ & & \text{CRS: iawn} \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{OK.ADV} \\ & & \text{okay} \end{array}$ 

- (325) CRS: xxx .
- (326) MBL: o\_k@s:cym&spa .

MBL:  $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{S}^{C}$ aut: OK.E

(327) MBL: wel (.) rhaid i ni mynd .

MBL: wel rhaid i ni mynd aut: well.IM necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN well, we need to leave.

- (328) CRS: wyt ti (y)n mynd eh@s:cym&spa dy fflat di neu wyt ti (y)n aros yma?

  CRS: wyt ti yn mynd eh\_S dy fflat

  aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN er.IM your.ADJ.POSS flat.N.F.SG

  di neu wyt ti yn aros yma

  you.PRON.2S+SM or.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN here.ADV

  are you going to your flat, or are you staying here?
- (329) MBL: na dw i (y)n credu +//.

  MBL: na dw i yn credu

  aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN

  no, I think...
- (330) MBL: wel dw i ddim yn gwybod .

MBL: wel dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: well. IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not. ADV+SM stative. STAT know. V.INFIN well, I don't know

(331) MBL: efallai dw i (y)n mynd i +/.

MBL: efallai dw i yn mynd i aut: perhaps.conj be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep maybe I'm going to go to...

(332) DIA: ++  $t\hat{y}$  nain ?

DIA: tŷ nain aut: house.N.M.SG grandmother.N.F.SG grandma's house?

(333) MBL: efallai dw i (y)n mynd i tŷ nain efo [?] un awr [?] mwy (.) aros efo Sara@s:cym&spa yn siarad Cymraeg xxx .

MBL: efallaidwiynmyndiaut:perhaps.CONJbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Sstative.STATgo.V.INFINto.PREPtŷnainefounawrmwy

house.N.M.SG grandmother.N.F.SG with.PREP one.NUM hour.N.F.SG more.ADJ.COMP aros efo Sara $_S^C$  yn siarad Cymraeg wait.V.INFIN with.PREP name stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG

maybe I'll go to grandma's house in an hour to speak Welsh with Sara [...]

(334) MBL: a wedyn mynd i (y)r fflat .

MBL: a wedyn mynd i yr fflat

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF flat.N.F.SG

and then go to [...]

(335) MBL: ddim yn gwybod .

 $\begin{array}{lllll} \mathbf{MBL:} & \mathbf{ddim} & \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{gwybod} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{not.ADV+SM} & \mathit{stative.STAT} & \mathit{know.V.INFIN} \\ \mathbf{I} \ \mathsf{don't} \ \mathsf{know} & \end{array}$ 

(336) MBL: mynd i gwaith .

MBL: mynd i gwaith aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP work.N.M.SG

- (337) CRS: yn lle dw i (y)n gallu um@s:cym [/] (.) um@s:cym dal y bw(s)?

  CRS: yn lle dw i yn gallu um

  aut: in.PREP where.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN um.IM

  um dal y bws

  um.IM continue.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG

  where can I, um, get the bus?
- (338) MBL: +< wyt ti (y)n mynd allan croes um@s:cym cerdded i San\_Juan@s:cym&spa ?

  MBL: wyt ti yn mynd allan croes um

  aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN out.ADV cross.N.F.SG um.IM

  cerdded i San\_Juan\_S

  walk.V.INFIN to.PREP name

  are you walking crosscountry to San Juan?
- (340) MBL: un dau tri pedwar squares@s:eng?

  MBL: un dau tri pedwar squares<sup>E</sup>

  aut: one.NUM two.NUM.M three.NUM.M four.NUM.M square.N.PL

  one, two, three, four squares?

- (342) MBL: te@s:spa caminas@s:spa asi@s:spa por@s:spa San\_Juan@s:cym&spa . MBL: te $^S$  caminas $^S$  asi $^S$  por $^S$  San\_Juan $^C_S$  aut: you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S walk.V.2S.PRES thus.ADV for.PREP name this is how you walk to San Juan .
- (343) CRS: [- spa] +< si pasa por +...

  CRS: [- spa] si pasa por aut: [- spa] yes.ADV pass.V.23S.PRES[or]pass.V.2S.IMPER for.PREP yes go down ...
- (344) MBL: [- spa] llegas +...

  MBL: [- spa] llegas

  aut: [- spa] get.V.2S.PRES

  you arrive ...
- (345) MBL: ti (y)n croesi um@s:cym stryd Boedo@s:cym&spa . MBL: ti yn croesi um stryd Boedo $_S^C$  aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT cross.V.INFIN um.IM street.N.F.SG name you cross um Boedo Street .
- (346) MBL: a wedyn mae bws ciento@s:spa sesenta@s:spa para@s:spa allá@s:spa (.) si@s:spa aqui@s:spa .

  MBL: a wedyn mae bws ciento<sup>S</sup> sesenta<sup>S</sup> aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES bus.N.M.SG hundred.N.M.SG sixty.NUM para<sup>S</sup> allá<sup>S</sup> si<sup>S</sup> aqui<sup>S</sup> for.PREP there.ADV yes.ADV here.ADV and then bus one hundred and sixty stops there, yes there .
- (348) CRS: [- spa] +< si en la esquina xxx . CRS: [- spa] si en la esquina aut: [- spa] yes.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG corner.N.F.SG yeah [...]
- (349) MBL: [- spa] acaba(s) +...

  MBL: [- spa] acabas

  aut: [- spa] finish.v.2S.PRES

  you end up...

(350) MBL: mynd i (y)r bws un cant chwech\_deg a +...

MBL: mynd i yr bws un cant chwech\_deg aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF bus.N.M.SG one.NUM hundred.N.M.SG sixty.NUM

a and.CONJ
go to bus one hundred and sixty...

(351) MBL: [- spa] ciento sesent(a) .

MBL: [- spa] ciento sesenta
aut: [- spa] hundred.N.M.SG sixty.NUM
one hundred and sixty .

(352) CRS: cant a chwe\_deg .

CRS: cant a chwe\_deg aut: hundred.N.M.SG and.CONJ sixty.NUM one hundred and sixty .

(353) MBL: a mae o (y)n mynd i Palermo@s:cym&spa .

MBL: a mae o yn mynd i aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep

Palermo\_S name
and it goes to Palermo

- (354) MBL: wyt ti (y)n cofio yr uh [/] uh &ll +...

  MBL: wyt ti yn cofio yr uh uh uh

  aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF uh.IM uh.IM

  do you remember the, uh ...
- (355) MBL: [- spa] cómo se dice <la vez> [/] la vez anterior que venimos ?

  MBL: [- spa] cómo se dice la vez

  aut: [- spa] how.int self.pron.refl.mf.23SP tell.v.23S.pres the.det.def.sc time.n.f.sg

  la vez anterior que venimos

  the.det.def.f.sg time.n.f.sg previous.Adj.m.sg that.conj come.v.1p.pres

  how do you say, the time, the last time that we came?
- (356) MBL: <diwetha um@s:cym> [//] y tro diwetha dan ni wedi bod yno dw i (y)n cerdded a mae yna bws yn y cornel .

  MBL: diwetha um y tro diwetha dan aut: last.ADJ um.IM that.PRON.REL turn.N.M.SG last.ADJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN

ni wedi bod yno dw i yn we.pron.1p after.prep be.v.infin there.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat

cornel corner.N.F.SG

last, um, the last time that we went there, I was walking and there was a bus in the corner

- (357) CRS: +< y tro diwetha .
  - CRS: y tro diwetha aut: that.PRON.REL turn.N.M.SG last.ADJ
- (358) CRS: +< ia .
  - CRS: ia
    aut: yes.ADV
- (359) CRS: dw i (y)n cofio r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .
  - CRS: dw i yn cofio rŵan aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN now.ADV

    I remember now
- (360) MBL: mae o (y)n mynd .
  - MBL: mae o yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN he is going
- (361) MBL: [- spa] ciento sesenta .
  - MBL: [- spa] ciento sesenta aut: [- spa] hundred.N.M.SG sixty.NUM one hundred sixty .