Patagonia22

Conversation details

Participants: Conchita (CON - 84 yr, female, Adult), Sandia (SAN - 56 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation between Sandia and her aunt Conchita, at Conchita's house in western Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 26 min 18 sec. Date: 13 November 2009. Transcriber: Myfyr Prys and Diana Carter, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) SAN: ac yna Rhyd_yr_Indiaid <la@s:spa Herrería@s:spa> ["] oedden nhw (y)n galw fo ynde ?

SAN: ac yna Rhyd_yr_Indiaid la S Herrería S oedden aut: and.CONJ there.ADV name the.DET.DEF.F.SG name be.V.3P.IMPERF nhw yn galw fo ynde

they.Pron.3p stative.Stat call.v.infin he.Pron.m.3s isn't_it.im

and then Rhyd yr Indiaid, they called it "la Herreria" [the blacksmith], right?

(2) CON: hoy@s:spa en@s:spa día@s:spa el@s:spa eh@s:cym&spa [///] oedd eh@s:cym&spa +//.

CON: \mathbf{hoy}^S \mathbf{en}^S \mathbf{dfa}^S \mathbf{el}^S \mathbf{eh}^C_S oedd \mathbf{eh}^C_S aut: today.ADV in.PREP day.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF.M.SG er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM nowadays the... it was....

(3) SAN: +< oedd (y)na +/.

SAN: oedd yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV

there was...

(4) CON: ond o_leiaf yr [/] uh oedd y +...

CON: ond o_leiaf yr uh oedd y

aut: but.conj at_least.adv the.det.def uh.im be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def

but at least the [...] was...

(5) SAN: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid ia raid .

SAN: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid ia raid

aut: name yes.ADV necessity.N.M.SG+SM

yes, it must be Rhyd yr Indiaid

(6) CON: +< Rhyd_yr_Indiaid ia .

CON: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid ia

aut: name yes.ADV

yes, Rhyd yr Indiaid

(7) SAN: ie.

SAN: ie aut: yes.ADV

yes

(8) SAN: oedd (y)na enw arall <ar Rhyd_yr> [//] heblaw Rhyd_yr_Indiaid yn Gymraeg neu Herrería@s:spa (y)n i_gyd o(edde)n nhw (y)n deud ?

SAN: oedd yna enw arall ar Rhyd_yr heblaw aut: be.v.ss.imperf there.adv name.n.m.sg other.adv on.prep name without.prep

oeddennhwyndeudbe.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATsay.V.INFIN

was there another name for Rhyd yr Indiaid in Welsh, or was it "Herreria" that they all said?

(9) CON: Herrería@s:spa o(edde)n nhw (y)n deud .

CON: Herrería^S oedden nhw yn deud aut: name be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN they used to say Herreria [blacksmith]

(10) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ia ddim Yr_Efail na (ddi)m_byd fel (y)na na ?

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia ddim Yr_Efail na ddim_byd fel yna aut: ah.IM yes.ADV not.ADV+SM name neg.PRT anything.ADV+SM like.CONJ there.ADV na neg.PRT

ah, yes, not Yr Efail or anything like that?

(11) CON: na na na na .

CON: na na na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT

(12) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa herreria@s:spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} herrería^S aut: ah.IM smithy.N.F.SG ah blacksmith

(13) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(14) SAN: achos o(edde)n nhw (y)n wneud y pethau <yr &ceffy> [//] y traed y ceffylau ers_talwm yn_doedden nhw . SAN: achos oedden $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ nhwwneud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM pethau \mathbf{yr} ${f traed}$ ceffylau the.det.def things.n.m.pl the.det.def the.det.def feet.n.mf.sg the.det.def horses.n.m.pl $yn_doedden$ nhw ers_talwm for_some_time.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.TAG they.PRON.3P because they did something to the horse's feet in those days, didn't they (15) CON: ia a xxx lle bach xx de . CON: ia 116 bach a yes.ADV and.CONJ place.N.M.SG small.ADJ be.IM+SM yes [...] little place [...] isn't it (16) CON: xxx. (17) SAN: +< cael gwely a xx bwyd . gwely aut: get.V.INFIN bed.N.M.SG and.CONJ food.N.M.SG get a bed and [...] food (18) SAN: ie. SAN: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (19) CON: cael gwely a (.) xx . CON: cael gwely get. V.INFIN bed. N.M.SG and. CONJ aut:get a bed and [...] (20) SAN: dw i (y)n cofio (y)r lle (y)na pam o(eddw)n i (y)n fach hefyd . cofio \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG oeddwn i yn \mathbf{fach} there.adv why?.adv be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat small.adj+sm also.adv I remember the place from my childhood too (21) CON: a dw i (y)n cofio (y)r storm unwaith (.) ac oeddwn i yn y Forte@s:cym&spa . CON: a i yn cofio and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin the.det.def i unwaith ac oeddwn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ storm.N.F.SG once.ADV and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF name

and I remember the storm once, and I was in the Forte

(22) SAN: modur Forte@s:cym&spa ?

SAN: modur Forte $_S^C$ aut: motor.N.M.SG name

the Forte car

(23) CON: a dw i (y)n cofio +//.

(24) CON: ia aeth y mod(ur) [//] car <yn uh> [/] (.) yn uh +...

CON: ia aeth y modur car yn

aut: yes.ADV go.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF motor.N.M.SG car.N.M.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

uh yn uh

uh.IM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM

yes, the car got, er...

(25) SAN: ++ sownd?

SAN: sownd

aut: tightly_fixed.ADJ

...stuck?

(26) CON: +, sownd .

CON: sownd

aut: tightly_fixed.ADJ

 \dots stuck

(27) CON: a gorfod ni sefyll yn y (.) Pajarito@s:cym&spa neu (.) un o (y)r reina llefydd .

CON: a gorfod ni sefyll yn y Pajarito $_S^C$ aut: and.conj have_to.v.infin we.pron.1p stand.v.infin in.prep the.det.def name

neu un o yr reina llefydd or.conj one.num of.prep the.det.def those.pron+sm places.n.m.pl

and we had to stand in the Pajarito or one of those places

(28) SAN: llefydd llai byth .

SAN: llefydd llai byth aut: places.N.M.PL smaller.ADJ.COMP never.ADV even smaller places

(29) CON: ie.

CON: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

 $(30) \quad {\tt SAN:} \ <{\tt cyn} \ {\tt cyn} > \ [/] \ {\tt cyn} \ {\tt Rhyd_yr_Indiaid} \ .$

SAN: cyn cyn cyn Rhyd_yr_Indiaid aut: before.PREP before.PREP before.PREP name

before Rhyd yr Indiaid

(31) CON: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

CON: oh_S^C aut: oh.IM

(32) SAN: nes yma?

SAN: nes yma aut: nearer.ADJ.COMP here.ADV near here?

(33) CON: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid .

CON: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid

aut: name

(34) SAN: ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(35) CON: $\langle ac \text{ oedd o} \rangle$ [///] ac oedden ni (y)n mynd â [/] (.) â +...

CON: ac oedd o ac oedden ni
aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss and.conj be.v.sp.imperf we.pron.1p
yn mynd â â
stative.stat go.v.infin with.prep as.conj.[or].with.prep.[or].go.v.ss.pres
and we were taking...

(36) SAN: ++ bwyd ?

SAN: bwyd aut: food.N.M.SG

...food?

(37) SAN: ++ basged ?

SAN: basged aut: basket.N.F.SG ...a basket?

(38) CON: +< na .

CON: na

aut: neg.PRT

no

(39) CON: es bag efo fi

CON: es bag efo fi

aut: go.V.1S.PAST bag.N.M.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

I took a bag with me

(40) SAN: bag xxx .

SAN: bag

aut: bag.N.M.SG

[...] a bag

(41) CON: bag bach efo chdi [=! laugh] .

(41) CON: bag bach efo chdi [=! laugh] .

CON: bag bach efo chdi
aut: bag.N.M.SG small.ADJ with.PREP you.PRON.2S

a little bag with you!

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(42)} & \text{SAN: ah@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{SAN: ah}_S^C & \\ & \textit{aut:} & ah.\text{IM} \end{array}$

(43) CON: a <dw i reit> [//] o(eddw)n i reit fach yr adeg hynny .

CON: a dw i reit oeddwn i reit aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S quite.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S quite.ADV fach yr adeg hynny small.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP and I was quite young at that time

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(44)} & \textbf{SAN: fach} & . \\ & \textbf{SAN: fach} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & small. \textit{ADJ+SM} \\ & \textbf{young} \end{array}$

(45) SAN: cofio .

SAN: cofio

aut: remember.v.infin

(46) CON: ia .

CON: ia .

aut: yes.ADV ...
yes

(47) CON: ond dw i (y)n cofio mynd i +/.

CON: ond dw i yn cofio mynd i

aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP
but I remember going to...

(48) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa oedd hi yn daith hir yn_doedd hi .

SAN: oh% oedd hi yn daith hir aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT journey.N.F.SG+SM long.ADJ

yn_doedd hi
be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG she.PRON.F.3S

oh it was a long journey wasn't it

- (49) CON: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (e)fallai diwrnod fwy i wneud y daith ynde . CON: a wedyn oeddwnefallai diwrnod i aut:and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S perhaps.CONJ day.N.M.SG ynde i daith wneud \mathbf{y} more.ADJ.COMP+SM to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM isn't_it.IM and then it was perhaps another day to complete the journey, wasn't it
- (50) SAN: diwrnod arall cyfan .

 SAN: diwrnod arall cyfan aut: day.N.M.SG other.ADJ whole.ADJ another whole day
- (51) SAN: &=gasp .
- (52) CON: ond oedd dad oedd o (y)n deud o hyd oedd o (we)di bod yn [/] yn dod mewn um (.) fedrwch chi ddeud eh@s:cym&spa (.) wel mis de ers dod uh ar y ffordd . CON: ond oedddad oeddaut:but.conj be.v.3s.imperf father.n.m.sg+sm be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s deud o_hyd oeddO vn stative.stat say.v.infin always.adv be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s after.prep mewn um yn dod be.V.Infin stative.Stat./or/.in.Prep stative.Stat come.V.Infin in.Prep um.Im \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} wel ddeud be_able.v.2P.pres+sm you.pron.2P say.v.infin+sm er.im well.im month.n.m.sg dod ers south.N.M.SG.[or].right.N.M.SG.[or].tea.N.M.SG+SM since.ADJ come.V.INFIN uh.IM on.PREP

y ffordd
the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG
but dad, he always said that he would take, eh you could say, well, a month to come on the road

- (53) CON: a wedyn pan um +/.

 CON: a wedyn pan um

 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV when.CONJ um.IM

 and then when um...
- (54) SAN: deud hanes pan ddoth o gynta .

 SAN: deud hanes pan ddoth o gynta aut: say.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG when.CONJ come.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S first.ORD+SM say the story of when he first came

(55) CON: +< pan ddoth o gynta .

CON: pan ddothgynta when.conj come.v.3s.past+sm he.pron.m.3s first.ord+sm when he first came

(56) SAN: mis o [/] o daith .

SAN: mis o daith aut: month.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP journey.N.F.SG+SM a month of travelling

(57) CON: mis o daith yn_0 mae hi +/.

daith yn_ôl mae aut: month.N.M.SG of.PREP journey.N.F.SG+SM back.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S it's a month of travelling back

(58) SAN: +< ar gefn ceffyl ?

SAN: ar \mathbf{gefn} on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM horse.N.M.SG on horseback?

(59) CON: &k mewn &k ar gefn [/] gefn ceffyl .

 \mathbf{gefn} CON: mewn ar gefnin.prep on.prep back.n.m.sg+sm back.n.m.sg+sm horse.n.m.sg aut:on horseback

(60) SAN: +< waganéts .

SAN: waganéts aut: wagonette.N.F.PL wagonettes

(61) CON: mynd ar drol neu rywbeth .

ar drol CON: mynd rywbeth neu go.V.INFIN on.PREP cart.N.F.SG+SM or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM going on a cart or something

(62) SAN: +< drol.

SAN: drol aut:cart.N.F.SG+SM

cart

(63) CON: $\ensuremath{\mathrm{dw}}$ i (dd)im yn gwybod mewn be oedd o .

gwybodi ddim $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mewn be be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN in.PREP what.INT aut:oedd be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

I don't know what he was in

(64) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(65) CON: <a wedyn> [/] a wedyn roedd o yn mynd i_mewn chwe_deg munud <i (y)r> [//] mewn plên .

CON: a wedyn a wedyn roedd o

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

yn mynd i_mewn chwe_deg munud i yr

stative.STAT go.V.INFIN in.ADV.[or].in.PREP sixty.NUM minute.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF

mewn plên

in.PREP aeroplane.N.M.SG

and then he would go in sixty minutes on a plane

(66) SAN: +< wageni [?] xx +/.

SAN: wageni
aut: wagon.N.M.PL

wagons [...]

(67) SAN: awyren wedyn yn mynd â fo mewn chwe_deg munud .

SAN: awyren wedyn yn mynd â fo
aut: aeroplane.N.F.SG afterwards.ADV stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S
mewn chwe_deg munud
in.PREP sixty.NUM minute.N.M.SG
then, an aeroplane would take him in sixty minutes

- (68) CON: +< xxx .
- (69) CON: chwe_deg munud ia .

 CON: chwe_deg munud ia aut: sixty.NUM minute.N.M.SG yes.ADV sixty minutes, yes
- (70) SAN: anhygoel y gwahaniaeth .

 SAN: anhygoel y gwahaniaeth aut: incredible.ADJ the.DET.DEF difference.N.M.SG the difference is amazing
- (71) CON: ia ia .

 CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(72) CON: achos +/.

CON: achos

aut: cause.N.M.SG

because...

(73) SAN: mae (y)n anodd meddwl yn_dydy .

SAN: mae yn anodd meddwl yn dydy aut: be.v.3s.pres stative.stat difficult.adj think.v.infin be.v.3s.pres.tag

it's hard to conceive, isn't it

(74) CON: yr gwahaniaeth oedd o (we)di gweld ynde .

CON: yr gwahaniaeth oedd o wedi gweld aut: the.det.def difference.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s after.prep see.v.infin ynde

 $isn't_it.{\it IM}$

the difference he had seen

(75) SAN: mis.

SAN: mis

aut: month.N.M.SG

a month

(76) SAN: yn ei fywyd ei hunan .

SAN: yn ei fywyd ei

 $\textbf{\textit{ut:}} \quad \textit{stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP} \quad \textit{his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S} \quad \textit{life.N.M.SG+SM} \quad \textit{his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S.[or].her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S.[or].go.Value in the property of the proper$

hunan

 $self.{\it PRON.SG}$

in his own lifetime

(77) CON: ia.

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(78) CON: a mi farwodd yn mil naw cant (.) wyth_deg un .

cant wyth_deg un

 $hundred.n.m.sg\ eighty.num\ one.num$

and he died in 1981

(79) SAN: +< wyth_deg +/.

SAN: wyth_deg aut: eighty.NUM

eighty...

(80) SAN: wyth_deg un .

SAN: wyth_deg un aut: eighty.NUM one.NUM eighty-one

(81) SAN: wyth_deg un .

SAN: wyth_deg un
aut: eighty.NUM one.NUM
eighty-one

(82) CON: naw_deg oed .

CON: naw_deg oed
aut: ninety.NUM age.N.M.SG
ninety years old

(83) SAN: oedd o naw_deg adeg hynny .

SAN: oedd o naw_deg adeg hynny aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S ninety.NUM time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP he was ninety then

(84) CON: oedd (y)na ryw naw_deg .

CON: oedd yna ryw naw_deg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV some.PREQ+SM ninety.NUM
he was about ninety

(85) SAN: oedd o wedi gweld lot o newidiadau yn_ystod ei oes .

SAN: oedd o wedi gweld lot o newidiadau aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP see.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP changes.N.M.PL yn_ystod ei oes during.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG
he had seem a lot of changes over his lifetime

(86) CON: oedd oedd .

CON: oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes he had

(87) SAN: oedd .

SAN: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(88) SAN: ond xxx +/.

SAN: ond *aut: but.conj* but [...]...

(89) CON: lot o newid .

CON: lot o newid

aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP change.V.INFIN

a lot of change

(90) SAN: ia .

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

 $(91) \quad {\tt CON: a wedyn oedd y taid Morgan@s:cym\&spa} \ .$

CON: a wedyn oedd y taid Morgan $_S^C$ aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def grandfather.n.m.sg name and then there was Grandpa Morgan

(92) CON: fo oedd y perchen yr &k defaid cyntaf ddoth .

he was the owner of the first sheep that came

(93) SAN: fo oedd perchen nhw?

SAN: fo oedd perchen nhw aut: he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF own.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P he was their owner?

(94) CON: perchen xxx.

CON: perchen

aut: own.V.INFIN

owner [...]

(95) SAN: Tomos_Morgan@s:cym&spa ?

SAN: $Tomos_Morgan_S^C$ aut: name

(96) CON: Tomos_Morgan@s:cym&spa ia .

CON: $Tomos_Morgan_S^C$ ia aut: name yes.ADV (98) CON: oedd o (y)n dod o Aberdar@s:cym&spa .

CON: oedd o yn dod

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN from.PREP name

he came from Aberdar

(99) SAN: ia yr u(n) fath â (y)r teulu Edwards@s:cym&spa .

SAN: ia yr un fath â yr teulu aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG Edwards $_S^C$

Aberdar $_{c}^{C}$

name

yes, the same as the Edwards family

(100) CON: teulu nain a taid o Aberdar@s:cym&spa .

name

name

Granny and Grandpa's family from Aberdar

(101) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(102) CON: a wedyn um +/.

CON: a wedyn um aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV um.IM and then, um...

(103) SAN: Aberdar@s:cym&spa yn y De yng Nghymru <yn yn y> [//] yn y Sowth (.) ia . SAN: Aberdar $_S^C$ yn y De yng Nghymru

aut: name in.PREP the.DET.DEF name my.ADJ.POSS.18 Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM

yn yn y yn y Sowth ia stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF name yes.ADV

Aberdar in the south of Wales, in the south, yes

(104) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(105) CON: a wedyn oedd Simon_Wheaty@s:cym&spa oedd un o (y)r dynion yn dod (.) â (y)r defaid .

defaid

sheep. N.F. PL

and then Simon Wheaty was one of the men bringing the sheep

(106) SAN: arwain y defaid .

SAN: arwain y defaid aut: lead.v.2S.IMPER the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL leading the sheep

(107) CON: dod â (y)r defaid .

CON: dod â yr defaid aut: come.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL bringing the sheep

(108) CON: ac o(edde)n nhw (we)di cneifio dwy waith ar y ffordd .

CON: ac oedden nhw wedi cneifio dwy

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP shear.V.INFIN two.NUM.F

waith ar y ffordd

time.N.F.SG+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG

and they'd sheared them twice on the way

(109) SAN: dwy flynedd felly hefo daith .

SAN: dwy flynedd felly hefo daith aut: two.NUM.F years.N.F.PL+SM so.ADV with.PREP+H journey.N.F.SG+SM so two years' journey

(110) CON: dwy flynedd.

CON: dwy flynedd aut: two.NUM.F years.N.F.PL+SM two years

(111) SAN: a fo oedd biau nhw?

SAN: a fo oedd biau nhw aut: and.conj he.pron.m.ss be.v.ss.imperf (who).owns.adv+sm they.pron.sp and he owned them?

(112) CON: ia ia xxx.

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes [...]

(113) SAN: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod hynna .

SAN: oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod hynna aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP

I didn't know that

(114) SAN: o(eddw)n i (y)n gwybod bod nhw (we)di bod dwy flynedd ar y ffordd (.) yn dod â nhw (.) ara(f) deg .

I knew they were travelling for two years, bringing them very slowly

(115) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes

(116) CON: fo oedd berchen ar y (.) defaid .

CON: fo oedd berchen ar y defaid aut: he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF own.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL he was the owner of the sheep

(117) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa fo oedd biau nhw .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C fo oedd biau nhw aut: ah.IM he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF (who).owns.ADV+SM they.PRON.3P ah, he owned them

(118) SAN: Tomos_Morgan@s:cym&spa .

 $\mathbf{SAN:} \ \mathbf{Tomos_Morgan}_S^C$

 $m{aut:} \quad name$

(119) CON: Tomos_Morgan@s:cym&spa ia .

CON: Tomos_Morgan $_{S}^{C}$ ia aut: name yes.ADVTomos Morgan, yes

(120) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM (121) SAN: ac yn dod o Aberdar@s:cym&spa oedd teulu Bob_Edwards@s:cym&spa tad Edward_Edwards@s:cym&spa yn dod o Aberdar@s:cym&spa hefyd . SAN: ac dod $\mathbf{Aberdar}_{\mathbf{g}}^{C}$ oedd yn \mathbf{o} and.CONJ stative.STAT come.V.INFIN from.PREP name be.V.3S.IMPERF aut:Bob_Edwards $_{S}^{C}$ tad Edwards $_{S}^{C}$ yn family.N.M.SG name father.N.M.SG name stative.stat $Aberdar_S^C$ hefyd dod O also.ADVcome.v.infin from.prep name and coming from Aberdar, Bob Edwards's father Edward Edwards' family came from Aberdar as well (122) CON: Aberdar@s:cym&spa . CON: Aberdar $_{S}^{C}$ aut:name(123) CON: oedd (y)na lot o Gymry yn dod o Aber@s:cym&spa +/. CON: oedd yna lot O Gymry be.v.3s.imperf there.adv lot.quan of.prep Welsh_people.n.m.pl+sm stative.stat aut:dod $\mathbf{Aber}_{\mathbf{c}}^C$ come. V. INFIN from. PREP name lots of Welsh people came from Aber... (124) SAN: a John_Daniel_Evans@s:cym&spa (.) y baquiano@s:spa . SAN: a $John_Daniel_Evans_S^C$ y baquiano S aut:and.conj name the.det.def expert.n.m.sg and John Daniel Evans, the expert rider (125) CON: xxx nhw (y)n lot o ffrindiau . CON: nhw yn lot ffrindiau they.Pron.3P stative.Stat.[or].in.Prep lot.Quan of.Prep friends.n.m.pl they [...] lots of friends (126) SAN: oedden nhw hefyd o Aberdar@s:cym&spa . SAN: oedden nhw hefyd Aberdar $_{S}^{C}$ aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P also.ADV from.PREP name they were also from Aberdar (127) SAN: oedden nhw? SAN: oedden nhw aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P were they? (128) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(129) CON: +< oedden. CON: oedden aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they were (130) CON: +< lot o ffrindiau . CON: lot o ffrindiau lot.QUAN of.PREP friends.N.M.PL lots of friends (131) CON: ac cofio (.) John_Evans@s:cym&spa yn [/] (.) yn +//. CON: ac cofio $John_Evans_S^C$ yn aut:and.conj remember.v.infin name stative.stat.[or].in.PREPstative.stat.[or].in.PREPand remembering John Evans... (132)CON: o(eddw)n i (y)n hogan fach fach achos o(eddw)n i (y)n uh eistedd lawr ar ei ben_glin [=! laugh] . CON: oeddwn i hogan $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat.[or].in.prep girl.n.f.sg small.adj+sm achos oeddwni ynsmall.adj+sm cause.n.m.sg be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat.[or].in.prep uh.im eistedd lawr \mathbf{ar} ei ben_glin sit.v.infin floor.n.m.sg+sm on.prep his.adj.poss.m.3s knee.n.m.sg+sm I was a very little girl because I was sitting down on his lap (133) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa eistedd ar ei lin o . SAN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} eistedd eiar ah.im sit.v.3s.pres.[or].sit.v.infin on.prep his.adj.poss.m.3s $knee. N.M.SG+SM. [or]. flax. N.M.SG+SM \ he.PRON.M.3S$ ah, sitting on his lap (134) CON: dw i yn cofio (hyn)ny . cofio yn be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP I remember that

17

aut: name

(136) CON: ia John_Evans@s:cym&spa xxx +/. CON: ia $John_Evans_S^C$ aut:yes.ADV name yes, John Evans... (137) SAN: +< &=gasp . (138) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa (doe)s na (ddi)m lot o bobl yn cofio John_Evans@s:cym&spa erbyn hyn . SAN: oh_S^C does ddim oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM neq.PRT not.ADV+SM $John_Evans_S^C$ erbyn bobl $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cofio lot.Quan of.prep people.n.f.sg+sm stative.stat remember.v.infin name by.PREPhvn this.pron.spoh, not many people can remember John Evans by now (139) CON: dw i (y)n cofio yn iawn . cofio yn yn be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN stative.STAT OK.ADV aut:I remember well (140) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa . SAN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut:ah.IM(141) SAN: oedd o (y)n ddyn tawel iawn . SAN: oedd ddyn iawn tawel vn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT man.N.M.SG+SM quiet.ADJ very.ADV he was a very quiet man (142) CON: +< ac oedd yna bwysau iddo fo ddeud yr hanes efo (y)r [//] y Malacará@s:cym&spa . CON: ac oeddyna bwysau iddoaut:and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV weights.N.M.PL+SM to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S ddeud hanes efo \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{yr} he.pron.m.3s say.v.infin+sm the.det.def story.n.m.sg with.prep the.det.def the.det.def

and there was pressure on him to tell the story of Malacará $\,$

(143) SAN: Malacará@s:cym&spa .

SAN: Malacará $_S^C$ aut: name

Malacará $_{S}^{C}$

(144) CON: ond doedd o ddim am wneud .

CON: ond doedd o ddim am wneud aut: but.conj be.v.3S.IMPERF.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM for.PREP make.v.INFIN+SM but he didn't want to

(145) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(146) CON: na na na .

CON: na na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT

(147) SAN: +< na.

SAN: na
aut: neg.PRT
no

(148) SAN: oedd o (ddi)m yn licio ail_ddeud y stori lot o weithiau .

SAN: oedd o ddim yn licio ail_ddeud aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN say_again.V.INFIN

y stori lot o weithiau

that.PRON.REL story.N.F.SG.[or].store.V.2S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP times.N.F.PL+SM

he didn't like repeating the story lots of times

(149) CON: na (.) oedd o ddim isio deud hi .

CON: na oedd o ddim isio deud aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG say.V.INFIN hi she.PRON.F.3S

(150) SAN: +< na na .

SAN: na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT no, no

(151) SAN: oedd o (y)n ifanc yn_doedd o ?

SAN: oedd o yn ifanc yn_doedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT young.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG

o he.PRON.M.3S
he was young, wasn't he?

(152) SAN: oedd o (we)di cael dychryn .

SAN: oedd o wedi cael dychryn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP get.V.INFIN frighten.V.INFIN he'd had a shock

(153) CON: ifanc .

CON: ifanc
aut: young.ADJ
young

(154) CON: oedd o (we)di dychryn xx .

CON: oedd o wedi dychryn

aut: be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss after.prep frighten.v.infin

he was shocked [...]

(155) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(156) SAN: na o(eddw)n i (y)n deall fod o (y)n hen ddyn tawel .

SAN: na oeddwn i yn deall fod

aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN+SM

o yn hen ddyn tawel

he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT old.ADJ man.N.M.SG+SM quiet.ADJ

no, I gather he was a quiet old man

(157) CON: tawel iawn ia .

CON: tawel iawn ia

aut: quiet.ADJ very.ADV yes.ADV

very quiet, yes

(158) SAN: +< ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(159) CON: ia dw i (y)n cofio fo (y)n iawn .

CON: ia dw i yn cofio fo

aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

yn iawn
stative.STAT OK.ADV

yes, I remember him well

(160) SAN: +< parchus a tawel . SAN: parchus tawel \mathbf{a} aut: respectful.ADJ and.CONJ quiet.ADJ respectable and quiet (161) CON: ia. CON: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (162) SAN: huh@s:cym&spa +... SAN: huh_S^C aut: unk (163) SAN: felly wir. SAN: felly wir so.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM.[or].true.ADJ+SMindeed so (164) SAN: na mae pethau (we)di newid lot . mae pethau wedi newid lot $neg. \textit{PRT} \ be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \ things. \textit{N.M.PL} \ after. \textit{PREP} \ change. \textit{V.INFIN} \ lot. \textit{QUAN}$ no, things have changed a lot (165) SAN: a fuoch chi (y)n byw yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa wedyn yn mynd i (y)r ysgol ? SAN: a fuoch chi yn byw aut:and.conj be.v.2p.past+sm you.pron.2p stative.stat live.v.infin in.prep Buenos_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ wedyn mynd yn i \mathbf{yr} ysgol afterwards.Adv stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg and then you lived in Buenos Aires, going to school? (166) CON: do . CON: do aut:yes.ADV.PAST yes (167) CON: a fuasen ni lot yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa wedyn yn mynd a [//] bob gaea am fis i (.) xx . CON: a fuasen Buenos_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ ni lotynand.conj be.v.3p.pluperf+sm we.pron.1p lot.quan in.prep name mynd bob afterwards.ADV stative.STAT go.v.infin and.conj each.preq+sm close.v.2s.imper+sm i for.prep month.n.m.sg+sm to.prep

and we went to Buenos Aires a lot afterwards, going every winter for a month to...

(168) SAN: +< mynd i ddysgu fod yn athrawes ?

SAN: mynd i ddysgu fod yn
aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
athrawes
teacher.N.F.SG

(169) CON: bues i bedair blynedd .

going to learn to be a teacher?

CON: bues i bedair blynedd aut: be.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S four.NUM.F+SM years.N.F.PL I went for four years

(170) SAN: yn [/] yn wneud coleg .

SAN: yn yn wneud coleg

aut: stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM college.N.M.SG

doing college

(171) CON: wheud o <yn y> [/] yn y coleg .

CON: wneud o yn y yn y

aut: make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF

coleg

college.N.M.SG

doing it at college

(172) CON: a wnaeson [//] uh fyn uh rieni yn dre wnaeson nhw rentu t $\hat{y} < yn yr > [//] yn$ bedwar_deg tri .

CON: a wnaeson $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ fyn $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ rieni aut: $and. \textit{CONJ} \ do. \textit{V.13P.PRES+SM} \ \textit{uh.IM} \ \textit{insist.V.3S.PRES+SM} \ \textit{uh.IM} \ \textit{parents.N.M.PL+SM}$ nhw drewnaeson rentu $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{v}}$ stative.STAT town.N.F.SG+SM do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P rent.V.INFIN+SM house.N.M.SG bedwar_deg tri in.PREP the.DET.DEF stative.STAT forty.NUM+SM three.NUM.Mand my family in town, they rented a house in [19]43

(173) SAN: +< yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

SAN: yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name in Buenos Aires

(174) CON: a fuasen ni (.) am flwyddyn .

CON: a fuasen ni am flwyddyn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PLUPERF+SM we.PRON.1P for.PREP year.N.F.SG+SM and we went for a year

SAN: am blwyddyn yn $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ yna aut: for.prep year.n.f.sg in.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg there.adv for a year in that house (176) CON: yn y tŷ. CON: yn $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG in the house (177) CON: ia. CON: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (178) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa . SAN: ah_s^C aut: ah.im (179) CON: ie. CON: ie aut:yes.ADVyes (180) SAN: a dod (y)n_ \hat{o} l wedyn i fyw i [/] i Esquel@s:cym&spa . dod vn_ôl wedvn i fvw and.conj come.v.infin back.adv afterwards.adv to.prep live.v.infin+sm to.prep aut:i Esquel $_{S}^{C}$ to.prep nameand came back afterwards to live in Esquel (181) CON: <dw i meddwl> [?] es i yn_ôl i Esquel@s:cym&spa . meddwlyn₋ôl $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{s}$ be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s think.v.infin go.v.1s.past i.pron.1s back.adv to.prep \mathbf{Esquel}_{S}^{C} nameI think I went back to Esquel (182) CON: a <mi ges i fynd eh@s:cym&spa> [///] bues i (y)n gweithio (.) yn y pedwar_deg pump yn Esquel@s:cym&spa . CON: a i fynd \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} bues aut: $and. \textit{conj} \ \textit{aff.Prt} \ \textit{get.v.1s.past+sm} \ \textit{i.pron.1s} \ \textit{go.v.infin+sm} \ \textit{er.im} \ \textit{be.v.1s.past}$ gweithio $pedwar_{-}deg pump$ yn \mathbf{y} I.PRON.1S stative.STAT work.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF forty.NUM five.Num in.prep Esquel $_{S}^{C}$ nameand I was able to go... I was working in [19]45 in Esquel

(175) SAN: am blwyddyn yn y tŷ (y)na .

(183) SAN: fel athrawes?

SAN: fel athrawes

aut: like.CONJ teacher.N.F.SG

as a teacher?

(184) CON: fel athrawes .

CON: fel athrawes aut: like.conj teacher.n.f.sg

(185) CON: a wedyn fues i (y)n Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

CON: a wedyn fues i yn Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$ aut: and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.1S. PAST+SM I. PRON. 1S in . PREP name and then I went to Trevelin

(186) SAN: mynd (.) bob dydd ?

SAN: mynd bob dydd aut: go.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG went every day?

(187) CON: tan y pedwar_deg chwech .

CON: tan y pedwar_deg chwech aut: until.PREP the.DET.DEF forty.NUM six.NUM until [19]46

(188) CON: tan diwedd pedwar_deg chwech xx yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

CON: tan diwedd pedwar_deg chwech yn Trevelin@s

aut: until.PREP end.N.M.SG forty.NUM six.NUM in.PREP name

until the end of [19]46 [...], in Trevelin

(189) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(190) SAN: ond aros $yn_ystod y wythnos yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa ia ?$

SAN: ond aros yn_ystod y wythnos yn Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: but.conj wait.v.infin during.prep the.det.def week.n.f.sg in.prep name ia yes.ADV

but staying through the week in Trevelin, yes?

(191) CON: ah@s:cym&spa ia &wys uh aros ia .

CON: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia uh aros ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV uh.IM wait.V.INFIN yes.ADV ah yes, staying, yes

(192) SAN: a dod dros y Sul i [//] (y)n_ôl i Escuel@s:cym&spa y Sul .

SAN: a dod dros y Sul i yn_ôl aut: and.conj come.v.infin over.prep+sm the.det.det Sunday.n.m.sg to.prep back.adv

 $\mathbf{i} \qquad \mathbf{Escuel}_S^C \ \mathbf{y} \qquad \mathbf{Sul}$

to.prep name the.det.def Sunday.n.m.sg

and coming on Sunday back to Esquel

(193) CON: +< um dros yr Sul .

CON: um dros yr Sul

aut: um.im over.prep+sm the.det.def Sunday.n.m.sg

um, on Sunday

(194) CON: achos uh o(eddw)n i (y)n roid um gwersi ar ddydd Sadwrn adeg hynny hefyd .

CON: achos uh oeddwn i yn

aut: cause.N.M.SG uh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

roid um gwersi ar ddydd Sadwrn

give.v.o.imperf+sm um.im lessons.n.f.pl on.prep day.n.m.sg+sm Saturday.n.m.sg

adeghynnyhefydtime.N.F.SGthat.ADJ.DEM.SPalso.ADV

because I used to give lessons on Saturday then as well

(195) SAN: oedden nhw?

SAN: oedden nhw

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P

were they?

(196) CON: oedden .

CON: oedden

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF

yes

(197) SAN: gwersi ar dydd Sadwrn?

SAN: gwersi ar dydd Sadwrn

aut: lessons.n.f.pl on.prep day.n.m.sg Saturday.n.m.sg

lessons on Saturday?

(198) CON: oedd.

CON: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(199) CON: oedd <ddim uh> [/] (.) ddim siarad xx English fel sydd nawr .

CON: oedd ddim uh ddim siarad English fel

aut: be.v.3s.imperf not.adv+sm uh.im not.adv+sm talk.v.infin name like.conj

sydd nawr

be.V.3SP.PRES.REL now.ADV

there was no speaking $[\ldots]$ English like now

(200) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(201) SAN: pryd dechreuodd y newid yna tybed?

SAN: pryd dechreuodd y newid yna tybed aut: when.INT begin.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF change.V.INFIN there.ADV I.wonder.ADV when did that change start, I wonder?

(202) CON: +< na na .

CON: na na
aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT
no no

(203) CON: xxx un naw pedwar_deg wyth neu xxx +/.

CON: un naw pedwar_deg wyth neu aut: one.NUM nine.NUM forty.NUM eight.NUM or.CONJ

(204) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n cofio clywed rywbeth .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dw \mathbf{i} yn \mathbf{cofio} clywed \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{ah}_{.IM}$ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN hear.V.INFIN rywbeth something.N.M.SG+SM ah I remember hearing something

(205) CON: ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(206) SAN: oedd taid Edwards@s:cym&spa ddim yn gadael i (y)r plant fynd .

SAN: oedd taid Edwards $_S^C$ ddim yn gadael aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF grandfather.N.M.SG name not.ADV+SM stative.STAT leave.V.INFIN i yr plant fynd to.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL go.V.INFIN+SM

Grandpa Edwards wouldn't let the children leave

(207) SAN: oedden nhw fod bod adre yn_doedden i wneud helpu ar y ffarm .

SAN: oedden nhw fod bod adre yn_doedden aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P be.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN home.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.TAG

i wneud helpu ar y ffarm

I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM help.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG

they were supposed to be at home, weren't they, helping out on the farm

(208) CON: +< achos +/. CON: achos

aut: cause.N.M.SG

because...

(209) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(210) CON: achos oedden ni (y)n +...

(211) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(212) CON: dw i (y)n cofio fi (y)n briod oeddwn i (y)n rhoid y gwersi ar y [//] &=cough ar [/] ar ddydd Sadwrn .

CON: dw i yn cofio fi yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN 1.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT

briodoeddwniynrhoidmarried.ADJ+SMbe.V.1S.IMPERF1.PRON.1Sstative.STAT.[or].in.PREPgive.V.0.IMPERF

y gwersi ar y ar ddydd the.det.det lessons.n.f.pl on.prep the.det.det on.prep on.prep day.n.m.sg+sm

Sadwrn

Saturday.N.M.SG

I particularly remember I used to give the lessons on Saturday

(213) CON: a wedyn oedd <hi (y)n um> [/] oedd hi reit galed arnyn nhw (y)nde &=laugh

CON: a wedyn oedd hi yn
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

nhw ynde they.PRON.3P isn't_it.IM

and so it was very hard on them

(214) SAN: ia ia .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{SAN:} & \textbf{ia} & \textbf{ia} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{yes.ADV} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes, yes

(215) SAN: a wedyn blynyddoedd wedyn oeddech chi (y)n mynd yn aml i xx <i (y)r i (y)r> [/] i (y)r estancia@s:spa [?] .

SAN: a wedyn blynyddoedd wedyn oeddech chi

san: a wedyn blynyddoedd wedyn oeddech chi
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV years.N.F.PL afterwards.ADV be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P

yn mynd yn aml i i yr i
stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT frequent.ADJ to.PREP to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP

yr i yr estancia^S
the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF stay.N.F.SG

and then years later you used to often go to [...] to the farm

(216) CON: a wedyn uh yn yr y [/] y blwyddyn chwe_deg dau wnaeth fy ng \hat{w} r er (.) um gwaith (.) fel yr +/.

CON: a wedyn uh yn yr y y

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV uh.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF
blwyddyn chwe_deg dau wnaeth fy ngŵr er

year.N.F.SG sixty.NUM two.NUM.M do.V.3S.PAST+SM my.ADJ.POSS.1S man.N.M.SG+NM er.IM

um gwaith fel yr

um.IM time.N.F.SG.[or].work.N.M.SG like.CONJ the.DET.DEF

and then in [19]62 my husband did work as the...

(217) SAN: ++ gwaith fel eh@s:cym&spa rheolwr yr estancia@s:spa .

SAN: gwaith fel eh_S^C rheolwr yr estancia^S aut: time.N.F.SG.[or].work.N.M.SG like.CONJ er.IM manager.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF stay.N.F.SG work as the manager of the farm

(218) CON: yr estancia@s:spa .

(219) SAN: estancia@s:spa La_Elvira@s:cym&spa .

SAN: estancia S La_Elvira C_S aut: stay. N . F . S name

(220) CON: La_Elvira@s:cym&spa xxx +/.

CON: La_Elvira $_S^C$ aut: name
Elvira [...]...

(221) SAN: +< lot o ddefaid ia ?

SAN: lot o ddefaid ia aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP sheep.N.F.PL+SM yes.ADV lots of sheep?

(222) SAN: yn Gwalchaina@s:cym&spa .

SAN: yn Gwalchaina $_{S}^{C}$

aut: in.PREP name

in Gwalchaina

(223) CON: oedd oedd (y)na un_deg un mil o ddefaid yr adeg (h)ynny .

CON: oedd oedd yna un_deg un mil o aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV ten.NUM one.NUM thousand.N.F.SG of.PREP ddefaid yr adeg hynny

sheep.N.F.PL+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

yes, there were eleven thousand sheep then

(224) SAN: +< un_deg un mil o ddefaid .

SAN: un_deg un mil o ddefaid aut: ten.NUM one.NUM thousand.N.F.SG of.PREP sheep.N.F.PL+SM eleven thousand sheep

(225) SAN: estancia@s:spa eitha mawr .

SAN: estancia S eitha mawr aut: stay.N.F.SG extreme_[spoken].ADJ big.ADJ a pretty big farm

(226) CON: mawr.

CON: mawr aut: big.ADJ

big

(227) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(228) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(229) SAN: cneifio yn bwysig?

SAN: cneifio yn bwysig aut: shear.V.INFIN stative.STAT important.ADJ+SM.[or].important.ADJ+SM shearing was important?

(230) CON: bwysig sobr ar_gyfer gwlân a (y)r +...

CON: bwysig sobr ar_gyfer gwlân aut: important.ADJ+SM.[or].important.ADJ+SM extremely.ADV for.PREP wool.N.M.SG

a yr
and.CONJ the.DET.DEF
especially important for wool and...

(231) CON: a wedyn oedd yna um [/] (.) um +...

CON: a wedyn oedd yna um um aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf there.adv um.im um.im and then there was, um...

(232) SAN: oedd (y)na salwch weithiau ar y defaid?

SAN: oedd yna salwch weithiau ar y aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV illness.N.M.SG times.N.F.PL+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF defaid sheep.N.F.PL was there disease sometimes on the sheep?

(233) SAN: oedd raid dipio nhw?

SAN: oedd raid dipio nhw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM dip.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P did they have to be dipped?

(234) CON: oedd .

CON: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(235) CON: oedd raid dipio nhw yn y +...

CON: oedd raid dipio nhw yn y aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM dip.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P in.PREP the.DET.DEF they had to be dipped in the...

(236) SAN: <roid roid> [/] roid [//] roi (y)r ffisig iddyn nhw ?

SAN: roid roid roid roid give.V.0.IMPERF+SM give.V.

(237) CON: dipyn o waith efo nhw.

CON: dipyn o waith efo nhw aut: little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP they.PRON.3P quite a bit of work with them

(238) SAN: +< lot o waith . SAN: lot waith o aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM lots of work (239) CON: oedd. CON: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF yes (240) SAN: rheoli (y)r gweision oedd yn gweithio. SAN: rheoli gweision oeddaut: manage.V.Infin the.Det.def servant.N.M.PL be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT work.V.INFIN managing the boys who were working (241) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn cofio faint o xx oedd o (y)r +... i ddim yn cofio be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN size.N.M.SG+SM aut:of.prep be.v.3s.imperf of.prep the.det.def I don't remember how many [...] were...

(242) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn cofio xxx .

CON: dw i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ddim cofio be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN I don't remember [...]

(243) SAN: dw i (y)n cofio (y)r tŷ mawr .

i cofio $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{v}}$ yn \mathbf{vr} aut:be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG mawr big.ADJ

yn

faint

I remember the big house

(244) SAN: oedd o (y)n dŷ braf yn_doedd o .

SAN: oedd $d\hat{y}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT house.N.M.SG+SM fine.ADJ yn_doedd be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG he.PRON.M.3S it was a lovely house, wasn't it

(245) CON: +< tri [?] .

CON: tri three.num.m aut:three

(246) CON: oedd . CON: oedd be. V.3S.IMPERFaut:yes (247) SAN: $t\hat{y}$ mawr. SAN: tŷ mawr aut: house.N.M.SG big.ADJ a big house (248) CON: $t\hat{y}$ mawr ia . CON: tŷ mawr ia aut: house.N.M.SG big.ADJ yes.ADV a big house, yes (249) SAN: ia . SAN: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (250) SAN: ond oedd y> [//] oedd o (y)n eithaf cynnes . SAN: ond oedd oedd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{y} but.conj be.v.3s.imperf that.pron.rel be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s stative.stat aut:eithaf cynnes $maximum. ADJ. [or]. ultimate. ADJ. [or]. extreme. ADJ \quad warm. ADJ$ but it was quite warm (251) SAN: achos yn ganol y paith yn fan (y)na . SAN: achos yn ganol paith yn cause.N.M.SG stative.STAT middle.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF prairie.N.M.SG stative.STAT aut: $place. {\tt N.MF.SG+SM} \ there. {\tt ADV}$ because it was in the middle of the prairie there (252) CON: paith . CON: paith aut: prairie.N.M.SG prairie

(253) CON: oedd (y)na ddigon o +/.

(254) SAN: a oedd yr poplars yn wneud y (.) cysgod .

SAN: a oedd yr poplars yn wneud aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF poplar.N.F.SG stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM y cysgod the.DET.DEF shadow.N.M.SG and the poplars gave shade

(255) CON: +, xx neu cadw y gwynt allan .

CON: neu cadw y gwynt allan aut: or.CONJ keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG out.ADV [...] or kept the wind out

(256) SAN: cadw (y)r gwynt allan .

SAN: cadw yr gwynt allan aut: keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG out.ADV keeping the wind out

(257) CON: ia ia oe(dd) o (y)n neis iawn ynde .

CON: ia ia oedd o yn neis iawn aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT nice.ADJ very.ADV ynde isn't_it.IM

yes, yes it was very nice

(258) SAN: a wedyn oedden nhw yn ddyddiau braf braf .

SAN: a wedyn oedden nhw yn ddyddiau aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT days.N.M.PL+SM braf fine.ADJ fine.ADJ and they they were very fine days

(259) CON: braf <yn y yn yr> [//] um yn ganol yr haf ynde .

CON: braf yn y yn yr um yn aut: fine.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM stative.STAT

ganol yr haf ynde

middle.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM

fine in the middle of summer

(260) SAN: yn ganol yr haf oedd hi (y)n braf iawn (y)na .

SAN: yn ganol yr haf oedd aut: stative.STAT middle.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF hi yn braf iawn yna she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT fine.ADJ very.ADV there.ADV in midsummer it was really fine there

(261) SAN: ac oedd hi (y)n oer iawn ynddyn nhw . SAN: ac oedd hi iawn yn oer aut:and.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat cold.adj very.adv ynddyn nhw $in_them.PREP+PRON.3P$ they.PRON.3Pand it was very cold in them

(262) CON: coedden ni> [/] oedden ni ddim sefyll yna (.) yn y gaeaf . CON: oedden oedden aut: $be. \textit{V.3P.IMPERF} \ \ we. \textit{PRON.1P} \ \ be. \textit{V.3P.IMPERF} \ \ we. \textit{PRON.1P} \ \ not. \textit{ADV+SM} \ \ stand. \textit{V.INFIN}$ yna \mathbf{y} gaeaf ynthere.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF winter.N.M.SG we didn't used to stay there in the winter

(263) SAN: yn y gaeaf . SAN: yn gaeaf aut: in.prep the.det.def winter.n.m.sg in einter

(264) CON: na. CON: na aut: neg.prt

(265) SAN: oedd o rhy oer . SAN: oedd rhy

be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s too.adj cold.adj

it was too cold

(266) CON: oedd hi rhy oer .

CON: oedd hi rhy oer be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S too.ADJ cold.ADJ it was too cold

(267) SAN: $t\hat{y}$ ry fawr .

SAN: tŷ fawr $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}$ aut: house.N.M.SG too.ADJ+SM big.ADJ+SM too big a house

(268) SAN: oedd o (y)n dŷ fawr yn_doedd o .

SAN: oedd $d\hat{y}$ fawr be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s stative.stat house.n.m.sg+sm big.adj+sm aut: yn_doedd $be.v.3s.imperf.tag\ he.pron.m.3s$

it was a big house, wasn't it

(269) CON: oh@s:cym&spa oedd oedd oedd .

(270) SAN: oedd .

SAN: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(271) SAN: na.

SAN: na aut: neg.PRT

no

(272) CON: gwnes i [//] oedd isio (.) um (.) torri lot o +/.

needed to cut a lot of...

(273) SAN: +< lot (.) o goed (.) ar y tân .

SAN: lot o goed ar y tân aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP trees.N.M.SG+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF fire.N.M.SG lots of wood, on the fire

(274) CON: +< o goed .

CON: o goed

aut: of.prep trees.n.m.sg+sm

...of wood

(275) SAN: ia stofsys bach coed oedd yr adeg hynny .

SAN: ia stofsys bach coed oedd yr adeg

aut: yes.ADV stove.N.F.PL small.ADJ trees.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG

hynny

 $that. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$

yes, it was little wood-burning stoves back then

(276) CON: +< mm +...

CON: mm
aut: mm.IM

(277) CON: ia xx +/.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes [...]

(278) SAN: &s stôf goed .

SAN: stôf goed

 ${\it aut:}~~stove.{\it N.F.SG}~~trees.{\it N.M.SG+SM}$

wood-burning stove

(279) SAN: nid [/] nid gas .

SAN: nid nid gas aut: (it.is).not.ADV (it.is).not.ADV nasty.ADJ+SM not gas

(280) CON: oh@s:cym&spa na .

CON: \mathbf{oh}_S^C na $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{oh.IM}$ $\mathit{neg.PRT}$

oh no

(281) SAN: nid nwy ynde .

SAN: nid nwy ynde aut: (it.is).not.ADV gas.N.M.SG.[or].two.NUM.F+NM $isn't_it.IM$ no gas

(282) CON: +< dim gas .

CON: dim gas

aut: nothing.N.M.SG nasty.ADJ+SM

not gas

(283) CON: oedd ddim gas efo ni .

CON:oeddddimgasefoniaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFnot.ADV+SMnasty.ADJ+SMwith.PREPwe.PRON.1Pwe had no gas

(284) SAN: na na .

SAN: na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT no, no

(285) CON: oedd [/] oedd un stôf gas (.) fel (ba)sai isio mewn xx fel (yn)a ynde .

CON: oedd oedd un stôf gas fel

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF one.NUM stove.N.F.SG nasty.ADJ+SM like.CONJ

basai isio mewn fel yna ynde

be.V.3S.PLUPERF want.N.M.SG in.PREP like.CONJ there.ADV isn't_it.IM

there was one gas stove, as would be needed in [...] like that

(286) SAN: xxx gael xx bach .

SAN: gael bach aut: get.V.INFIN+SM small.ADJ

[...] had a little [...]

(287) CON: do .

CON: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(288) SAN: botel bach o (.) gas .

SAN: botel bach o gas aut: bottle.N.F.SG+SM small.ADJ he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP nasty.ADJ+SM a little bottle of gas

(289) CON: +< a wedyn fel wnaeth [//] fuodd Euros@s:cym&spa uh fuasen ni yna am dri_deg saith o flynyddoedd eh@s:cym&spa .

CON: a fel \mathbf{Euros}_{S}^{C} wedyn $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{t}\mathbf{h}$ fuodd and.conj afterwards.adv like.conj do.v.3s.past+sm be.v.3s.past+sm name aut:uh $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ fuasen yna am dri_deg saith uh.im be.v.3p.pluperf+sm we.pron.ip there.Adv for.prep thirty.num+sm seven.num flynyddoedd eh_S^C of.prep years.n.f.pl+sm er.im and then as Euros was... we went there for 37 years

(290) SAN: tri_deg saith gymaint â (r)heina do .

SAN: tri_deg saith gymaint â rheina do aut: thirty.NUM seven.NUM so.much.ADJ+SM with.PREP those.PRON yes.ADV.PAST 37, as many as that, was it?

(291) CON: cyn iddo fo ymddeol .

(292) CON: ac uh wedyn oedd yr (.) calefón@s:spa gas@s:cym&spa efo ni yn yr uh (.) bathrwm a (.) hwnna yn dod â pethau gas efo ni wedyn xx .

CON: ac uh wedyn oedd yr calefón S aut: and CONJ uh.IM afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF water_heater.N.M.SG \mathbf{gas}_S^C efo ni yn yr uh bathrwm a gas.N.M.SG with.PREP we.PRON.1P in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM bathroom.N.M.SG and.CONJ

hwnna yn dod â pethau gas efo that.PRON.M.SG stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP things.N.M.PL nasty.ADJ+SM with.PREP

ni wedyn we.PRON.1P afterwards.ADV

and then we had the gas water heater in the bathroom, and that brought us gas things afterwards $[\ldots]$

(293) SAN: +< [- spa] jubilar .

SAN: jubilar^S
aut: retire.V.INFIN

...retire

(294) SAN: +< yn y bathrwm .

SAN: yn y bathrwm aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF bathroom.N.M.SG in the bathroom

(295) SAN: +< oedd hynna (y)n help .

SAN: oedd hynna yn help aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP help.N.SG that helped

(296) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(297) SAN: wel oedd pawb ohonyn ni (y)r adeg hynny .

SAN: wel oedd pawb ohonyn ni
aut: well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON from_them.PREP+PRON.3P we.PRON.1P

yr adeg hynny
the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

well all of us were back then

(298) CON: +< ond oedd (y)na electrig efo ni .

CON: ond oedd yna electrig efo ni aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf there.adv electric.adj with.prep we.pron.1p but we had electricity

(299) CON: a masîn yn gweithio .

CON: a masîn yn gweithio aut: and.CONJ machine.N.F.SG stative.STAT work.V.INFIN and a working machine

(300) SAN: generador@s:spa siŵr ia ?

SAN: generador S siŵr ia aut: generator.N.M.SG sure.ADJ yes.ADV a generator, right?

(301) CON: ia a &d [/] a d \hat{w} r hefyd .

CON: ia a a dŵr hefyd aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ and.CONJ water.N.M.SG also.ADV yes, and water too

(302) CON: dŵr yn xx .

CON: dŵr yn
aut: water.N.M.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

water [...]...

(303) SAN: yn y peips ?

SAN: yn y peips

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF pipe.N.F.PL

in the pipes?

(304) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa . $\mathbf{SAN:} \ \ \mathbf{ah}_S^C$

aut: ah.IM

(305) CON: +< xxx .

(306) CON: xxx .

(307) SAN: ia oedd o (y)n lle braf i fynd fel o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd yna [?] weithiau . SAN: ia oeddbraf o $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ lle i aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP place.N.M.SG fine.ADJ to.PREP oeddwni mynd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ go.v.infin+sm like.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat go.v.infin there.adv weithiau times.N.F.PL+SMyes, it was a nice place to go when I sometimes went there

(308) CON: +< neis iawn ie .

CON: neis iawn ie aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV yes.ADV very nice, yes

(309) SAN: mynd i weld [//] ymweld .

SAN: mynd i weld ymweld

aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM visit.V.INFIN

going to visit

- (311) SAN: jyst mynd am dro xx .

 SAN: jyst mynd am dro
 aut: just.ADV go.V.INFIN for.PREP turn.N.M.SG+SM
 just going for a walk [...]
- (312) SAN: yr afon yn agos a bobl yn mynd i bysgota <yn_doedd o> [?] ?

 SAN: yr afon yn agos a bobl

 aut: the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG stative.STAT near.ADJ and.CONJ people.N.F.SG+SM

 yn mynd i bysgota yn_doedd o

 stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP fish.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG he.PRON.M.3S

 the river nearby and people going fishing there, wasn't it?
- (313) CON: oedd oedd .

 CON: oedd oedd

 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF

 yes it was
- (314) CON: um +...

 CON: um

 aut: um.IM
- (316) CON: ryw [?] (.) faint o fetrs [?] ?

 CON: ryw faint o fetrs

 aut: some.PREQ+SM size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP metre.N.M.PL+SM

 some... how many metres?
- (317) CON: oedd o ddim yn (.) pedwar [/] pedwar can metr neu rywbeth fel (y)na .

 CON: oedd o ddim yn pedwar pedwar aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT four.NUM.M four.NUM.M can metr neu rywbeth fel yna can.N.M.SG metre.N.M.SG.[or].metre.N.M.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV it wasn't... 400 metres or something like that
- (318) SAN: o (y)r tŷ .

 SAN: o yr tŷ
 aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG
 from the house

(319) CON: +< o (y)r t $\hat{\mathbf{y}}$.

CON: o yr $t\hat{y}$

aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG

from the house

(320) SAN: oedd yr afon .

(321) CON: ac oedd xx lot o bysgod .

CON: ac oedd lot o bysgod aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF lot.QUAN of.PREP fish.N.M.PL+SM and there were a lot of fish

(322) CON: pobl yn mynd i bysgota ar ddydd Sul .

CON: pobl yn mynd i bysgota ar aut: people.N.F.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP fish.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP ddydd Sul day.N.M.SG+SM Sunday.N.M.SG

(323) SAN: ar ddydd Sul .

(324) CON: ia yndy [?] .

CON: ia yndy
aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes, yes

(325) SAN: +< o [/] o fan (h)yn .

SAN: o o fan hyn aut: of PREP of PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP from here

(326) CON: o fan hyn o Escuel@s:cym&spa .

CON: o fan hyn o Escuel $_S^C$ aut: of PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP from.PREP name from here, from Esquel

(327) SAN: o Escuel@s:cym&spa .

SAN: o Escuel $_S^C$ aut: from.PREP name from Esquel

(328) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ia .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV

ah yes

(329) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(330) SAN: ie dw i (y)n cofio mynd (.) pan o(edde)ch chi (y)n cael eich pen_blwydd priodas .

SAN: ie dw i yn cofio mynd pan aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN when.CONJ oeddech chi yn cael eich pen_blwydd be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN your.ADJ.POSS.2P birthday.N.M.SG priodas

marriage.N.F.SG

yes, I remember going when you were having your wedding anniversary

(331) SAN: chi (y)n cofio ?

SAN: chi yn cofio aut: you.PRON.2P stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN do you remember?

(332) SAN: dau_ddeg pump .

SAN: dau_ddeg pump aut: twenty.NUM five.NUM twenty-five

(333) CON: +< dau_ddeg pump .

CON: dau_ddeg pump
aut: twenty.NUM five.NUM
twenty-five

(334) SAN: a oedd lot ohonyn ni wedi mynd draw diwrnod (hyn)ny .

SAN: a oedd lot ohonyn ni wedi aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF lot.QUAN from_them.PREP+PRON.3P we.PRON.1P after.PREP mynd draw diwrnod hynny go.V.INFIN yonder.ADV day.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP and lots of us went over that day

(335) CON: +< draw ia .

CON: draw ia
aut: yonder.ADV yes.ADV
over, yes

(336) SAN: oedd Clarissa@s:cym&spa yn fabi yr adeg hynny .

SAN: oedd Clarissa $_S^C$ yn fabi yr adeg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT baby.N.MF.SG+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG

hynny

that. Adj. dem. sp

Clarissa was a baby then

(337) CON: ydy .

CON: ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

yes

(338) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(339) SAN: be (y)dy oed Clarissa@s:cym&spa erbyn hyn ?

how old is Clarissa now?

(340) CON: mae (y)n byw yn Islas_Canarias@s:spa .

CON: mae yn byw yn Islas_Canarias S aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP name she lives in the Canary Islands

(341) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa fan (y)na mae (y)n byw .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C fan yna mae yn byw aut: ah.IM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT live.V.INFIN ah, that's where she lives

(342) CON: a mae ddwy hogan bach efo (h)i .

CON: a mae ddwy hogan bach efo hi aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES two.NUM.F+SM girl.N.F.SG small.ADJ with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S and she has two little girls

(343) SAN: ond mae (we)di colli gŵr nawr .

SAN: ond mae wedi colli gŵr nawr aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres after.prep lose.v.infin man.n.m.sg now.adv but she's lost her husband now

(344) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa mae weddw rŵan .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mae weddw $\mathbf{r\hat{w}an}$ aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES widowed.ADJ+SM now.ADV oh, she's a widow now

(345) CON: yndy .

CON: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

she is

(346) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(347) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(348) SAN: fi (y)n cofio oedd hi (y)n fabi bach yr adeg hynny .

SAN: fi yn cofio oedd hi aut: I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn fabi bach yr adeg hynny stative.STAT baby.N.MF.SG+SM small.ADJ the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP I remember she was a little baby then

- (349) CON: +< xxx .
- (350) CON: ia oedd hi ddim yn flwydd oed .

CON: ia oedd hi ddim yn flwydd aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT year.N.F.SG+SM oed age.N.M.SG
yes, she wasn't a year old

(351) SAN: na na .

SAN: na na aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT

(352) CON: bach iawn .

CON: bach iawn
aut: small.ADJ very.ADV
very little

(353) SAN: a faint o(eddw)n i ?

SAN: a faint oeddwn i aut: and.conj size.n.m.sg+sm be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s and how old was I?

(354) SAN: o(eddw)n i tua <un_deg saith> [//] un_deg +//.

SAN: oeddwn i tua un_deg saith un_deg aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S towards.PREP ten.NUM seven.NUM ten.NUM

I was around seventeen...

(355) SAN: pwy flwyddyn oedd hi ?

SAN: pwy flwyddyn oedd hi
aut: who.PRON year.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S
what year was it?

(356) CON: yn yr [///] (..) uh briodais i (y)n y flwyddyn pedwar_deg wyth <adeg hyn> [?] .

CON: yn yr uh briodais i yn y

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM marry.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF

flwyddyn pedwar_deg wyth adeg hyn

year.N.F.SG+SM forty.NUM eight.NUM time.N.F.SG this.ADJ.DEM.SP

in the... er, I married in [19]48 back then

(357) SAN: uh pum_deg [//] chwe_deg wyth ?

SAN: uh pum_deg chwe_deg wyth

aut: uh.IM fifty.NUM sixty.NUM eight.NUM

er, fifty... 68?

 $(358)\quad {\tt CON: +< chwe +} \ldots$

CON: chwe aut: six.NUM

(359) SAN: saith_deg tri .

SAN: saith_deg tri
aut: seventy.NUM three.NUM.M
seventy-three

 $(360) \quad {\tt CON: saith_deg \ tri \ .}$

CON: saith_deg tri
aut: seventy.NUM three.NUM.M
seventy-three

(361) SAN: +< blwyddyn saith_deg tri .

SAN: blwyddyn saith_deg tri
aut: year.N.F.SG seventy.NUM three.NUM.M

in [19]73

(362) CON: ah@s:cym&spa ia saith_deg tri <oedd ia> [?] .

CON: ah% ia saith_deg tri oedd ia

aut: ah.IM yes.ADV seventy.NUM three.NUM.M be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.ADV

ah yes, it was [19]73, yes

(363) SAN: felly o(eddw)n i +//.

SAN: felly oeddwn i

aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

so I was...

(364) SAN: pum_deg tri +//.

SAN: pum_deg tri
aut: fifty.NUM three.NUM.M
fifty-three...

(365) SAN: ugain oed .

SAN: ugain oed aut: twenty.NUM age.N.M.SG twenty years old

(367) CON: oeddet ti (y)n ugain oed .

CON: oeddet ti yn ugain oed aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S stative.STAT twenty.NUM age.N.M.SG you were twenty

(368) SAN: +< felly o(eddw)n i (we)di dod yn_ôl +//.

SAN: felly oeddwn i wedi dod yn_ôl
aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV
so I'd come back...

(369) SAN: gymaint â hynny oeddwn i ?

SAN: gymaint â hynny oeddwn i aut: so.much.ADJ+SM with.PREP that.PRON.SP be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S was I as old as that?

(370) SAN: wedi dod (y)n_ôl o Gymru yr tro cyntaf felly .

SAN: wedi yn_ôl dod o Gymru yr aut: after.prep come.v.infin back.adv of.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm that.pron.rel cyntaf felly

turn.n.m.sg first.ord so.adv

after coming back from Wales the first time then

(371) CON: ah@s:cym&spa .

CON: ah_c^C aut: ah.IM

(372) SAN: ac yn yr ysgol yn fan hyn .

yn ysgol yn aut:and.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn

this. ADJ. DEM. SP

and at school here

(373) SAN: o(eddw)n i (y)n gorffen yr ysgol fan (h)yn yr adeg hynny .

SAN: oeddwn gorffen i yn \mathbf{yr} aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT complete.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG adeghynny \mathbf{yr} $place. {\it N.MF.SG+SM} \ this. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP} \ the. {\it DET.DEF} \ time. {\it N.F.SG} \ that. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$ I was finishing school here then

(374) CON: ia y teulu xxx braf dod o xxx .

CON: ia teulu braf dod yes.Adv the.det.def family.n.m.sg fine.adj come.v.infin he.pron.m.ss yes, the family [...] fine coming from [...]

(375) SAN: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl
bod i (y)n llai> [//] bod fi (y)n llai .

SAN: oeddwn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ meddwl bod aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN to.PREP stative.STAT llai fi bod llai yn smaller.adj.comp be.v.infin i.pron.1s+sm stative.stat smaller.adj.comp I thought I was younger

(376) SAN: ond na oedd hi +...

SAN: ond na oedd \mathbf{hi} but.conj neg.prt be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s but no, it was...

(377) SAN: &=inhale ond oedd hi (y)n braf y dyddiau (.) heulog yn [/] yn Gwalchaina@s:cym&spa .

SAN: ond oedd hi yn braf y aut: but.conj be.v.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT fine.ADj the.DET.DEF dyddiau heulog yn yn Gwalchaina $_S^C$ days.N.M.PL sunny.ADj stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP name but it was lovely, the sunny days in Gwalchaina

(378) CON: +< oh@s:cym&spa oedd hi (y)n heulog braf .

CON: \mathbf{oh}_S^C oedd \mathbf{hi} yn heulog braf aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT sunny.ADJ fine.ADJ oh, it was levely and sunny

(379) SAN: oedd.

SAN: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

(380) SAN: lle braf .

SAN: lle braf aut: place.N.M.SG fine.ADJ a lovely place

(381) CON: +< andros o (.) lle neis iawn .

(382) SAN: +< lle braf .

SAN: lle braf aut: place.N.M.SG fine.ADJ lovely place

(383) SAN: ia ia .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{SAN:} & \textbf{ia} & \textbf{ia} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{yes.ADV} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ \textbf{yes, yes} & \end{array}$

(384) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(385) SAN: a wedyn (.) Esquel@s:cym&spa dach chi (we)di bod wedyn de?

SAN: a wedyn Esquel $_S^C$ dach chi wedi bod aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV name be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P after.PREP be.V.INFIN wedyn de afterwards.ADV be.IM+SM and then, you were in Esquel after that, right?

(386) CON: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa ia . CON: yn Esquel $_S^C$ ia aut: in.PREP name yes.ADV in Esquel, yes

(387) SAN: +< ia .

SAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(388) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(389) SAN: ar y stryd fan hyn .

SAN: ar y stryd fan hyn
aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP
here on the street

(390) SAN: ar (.) Molinari@s:spa [?] .

SAN: ar Molinari

aut: on.PREP name

on Molinari

(391) CON: xx o (y)r blwyddyn pum_deg dau .

CON: o yr blwyddyn pum_deg dau aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG fifty.NUM two.NUM.M

[...] from [19]52

(392) SAN: ers y flwyddyn pum_deg dau .

SAN: ers y flwyddyn pum_deg dau .

aut: since.ADJ the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM fifty.NUM two.NUM.M since [19]52

(393) CON: ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(394) SAN: ia (dy)dy (y)r tŷ yma (.) (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn newydd .

SAN: ia dydy yr tŷ yma dydy
aut: yes.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG here.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG
o ddim yn newydd
he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT new.ADJ

yes, this house, it's not new

(395) SAN: ond (dy)dy o (ddi)m mor hen chwaith .

SAN: ond dydy o ddim mor hen chwaith aut: but.conj be.v.ssp.pres.neg he.pron.m.ss not.adv+sm so.adv old.adj neither.adv but it's not so old either

(396) CON: na (dy)dy o (ddi)m mor hen chwaith yndy .

CON: na dydy o ddim mor hen chwaith aut: neg.PRT be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM so.ADV old.ADJ neither.ADV yndy

be. v. ss. pres. emph

no, it's not so old either, yes

(397) SAN: ie ie .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{SAN:} & \textbf{ie} & \textbf{ie} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{yes.ADV} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ \textbf{yes, yes} & \end{array}$

(398) SAN: oedd uh Peredur@s:cym&spa rŵan yn deud bod y tŷ yn [/] yn neis (.) pan ddaeth o fewn .

y tŷ yn yn neis pan the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT nice.ADJ when.CONJ

ddaeth o fewn

come.v.3s.past+sm he.pron.m.3s in.prep+sm

Peredur was saying just now that the house was nice, when he came in

(399) CON: ah@s:cym&spa ia &=laugh .

CON: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ia $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{ah.IM}$ $\mathit{yes.ADV}$

ah yes

(400) SAN: +" $t\hat{y}$ (y)ma (y)n lovely@s:eng .

SAN: \hat{y} yma yn \hat{y} lovely \hat{y} aut: house.N.M.SG here.ADV stative.STAT love.V.INFIN+ADV

"this house is lovely"

(401) SAN: meddai fo &=laugh +".

SAN: meddai fo

aut: say. V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

he said

(402) CON: ah@s:cym&spa .

CON: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(403) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(404) SAN: a (y)dy (y)r babi (we)di bod yn gweld chi heddiw ?

SAN: a ydy yr babi wedi bod yn

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{and.conj} \;\; \textit{be.v.3s.pres} \;\; \textit{the.det.def} \;\; \textit{baby.n.mf.sg} \;\; \textit{after.prep} \;\; \textit{be.v.infin} \;\; \textit{stative.stat}$

gweldchiheddiwsee.V.INFINyou.PRON.2Ptoday.ADV

and has the baby been seeing you today?

 $\left(405\right)$ CON: yndy .

CON: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(406) SAN: be ydy (e)i henw hi ?

SAN: be ydy ei henw hi

aut: what.int be.v.3s.pres her.Adj.poss.f.3s name.n.m.sg+H she.pron.f.3s

what's her name?

(407) CON: [- spa] qué +//.

CON: $\mathbf{qu\acute{e}}^{S}$ aut: what.int

what...

(408) CON: Esyllt@s:cym&spa .

CON: Esyllt $_S^C$ aut: name

(409) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa Estella@s:cym&spa Estella@s:cym&spa (.) ydy enw hi . SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C Estella $_S^C$ Estella $_S^C$ ydy enw hi $aut: ah.IM \ name \ name \ be.V.3S.PRES \ name.N.M.SG \ she.PRON.F.3S$ ah Estella, Estella is her name

(410) CON: +< Estella@s:cym&spa .

CON: Estella $_S^C$ aut: name

(411) CON: achos gaeth hi ei geni y cyntaf o Ebrill .

CON: achos gaeth hi ei

aut: cause.N.M.SG get.V.3S.PAST+SM.[or].captive.ADJ+SM she.PRON.F.3S his.ADJ.POSS.M.3Sgeni y cyntaf o Ebrill

be_born.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF first.ORD of.PREP April.N.M.SGbecause she was born on the first of April

(412) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa mae yn neis yn_dydy .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C mae yn neis yn_dydy aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.TAG ah, it's nice isn't it

(413) CON: +< ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(414) SAN: gorwyres.

SAN: gorwyres
aut: great-granddaughter.N.F.SG
a great-granddaughter

(415) SAN: [- spa] bisnieta .

SAN: bisnieta^S
aut: great_granddaughter.N.F.SG
great-granddaughter

(416) CON: [- spa] bisnieta .

CON: bisnieta S aut: great-granddaughter. N . S . S great-granddaughter

(417) CON: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

CON: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dyna fo aut: ah.IM $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3S ah that's it

(418) CON: a felly dw i (y)n hen nain .

CON: a felly dw i yn hen nain

aut: and.CONJ so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT old.ADJ grandmother.N.F.SG

and so I'm a great-grandmother

 $\left(419\right)$ SAN: hen nain ia ia .

SAN: hen nain ia ia aut: old.ADJ grandmother.N.F.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV a great-grandmother, yes

(420) SAN: a Terry@s:cym&spa yn daid felly .

SAN: a Terry $_S^C$ yn daid felly aut: and CONJ name stative.STAT grandfather.N.M.SG+SM so.ADV and so Terry is a grandfather

(421) CON: yn daid .

CON: yn daid aut: stative.stat grandfather.N.M.SG+SM a grandfather

(422) SAN: a Rachel@s:cym&spa yn fam i (y)r +...

SAN: a Rachel $_S^C$ yn fam i yr aut: and CONJ name stative.STAT mother.N.F.SG+SM to PREP the DET.DEF and Rachel is a mother to the...

(423) CON: +< fam ia &=laugh .

CON: fam ia aut: mother.N.F.SG+SM yes.ADV a mother, yes...

(424) SAN: +< ia ia ia .

SAN: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes

(425) SAN: a maen nhw isio chi ddysgu Cymraeg iddi .

SAN: a maen nhw isio chi ddysgu

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG you.PRON.2P teach.V.INFIN+SM

Cymraeg iddi

Welsh.N.F.SG to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

and they want you to teach her Welsh

(426) CON: efo (.) siarad Cymraeg . CON: efo siarad Cymraeg with.prep talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg with speaking Welsh

(427) SAN: siarad Cymraeg <efo (y)r> [/] efo (y)r gorwyres .

SAN: siarad Cymraeg $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ \mathbf{yr} talk.v.2s.imper Welsh.n.f.sg with.prep the.det.def with.prep the.det.def gorwyres

 $great\mbox{-}grand daughter. {\it N.F.SG}$

speaking Welsh with the great-granddaughter

(428) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia yes.ADV yes.ADV aut:yes, yes

(429) SAN: [- spa] bisnieta.

SAN: bisnieta S

aut: great_granddaughter.N.F.SG

great-granddaughter

(430) CON: ia.

CON: ia aut:yes.ADVyes

(431) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa sut mae (y)r tŷ yn dod ymlaen?

SAN: ah_S^C sut mae \mathbf{yr} tŷ yn aut:ah.im how.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def house.n.m.sg stative.stat come.v.infin vmlaen forward.ADV

ah, how is the house coming along?

(432) SAN: maen nhw wrthi (y)n bildio $t\hat{y}$ tu_ $\hat{o}l$ +/.

nhw vn be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p to_her.prep+pron.f.3s stative.stat build.v.infin $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ tu_ôl house.N.M.SG behind.ADV

they're busy building a house behind...

(433) CON: maen nhw (y)n eh@s:cym&spa [///] (...) dw i (y)n credu fydden nhw (y)na . \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{dw} CON: maen nhw yn aut:be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP er.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S fydden nhwstative.stat believe.v.infin be.v.3p.cond+sm they.pron.3p there.adv they're er... I think they'll be there

(434) CON: maen nhw isio bod yna erbyn Nadolig .

Nadolig

 $Christmas. {\it N.M.SG}$

they want to be there by Christmas

(435) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na neis .

SAN: oh_S^C dyna neis aut: oh.IM that_is.ADV nice.ADJ oh that's nice

(436) CON: yndy yndy .

CON: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes it is

(437) SAN: felly ryw ddau fis .

SAN: felly ryw ddau fis aut: so.ADV some.PREQ+SM two.NUM.M+SM month.N.M.SG+SM so about 2 months

- (438) CON: xxx &=laugh .
- (439) SAN: +< mae (y)n dod ymlaen .

SAN: mae yn dod ymlaen aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT come.V.INFIN forward.ADV it's coming along

(440) CON: dod ymlaen .

CON: dod ymlaen aut: come.V.INFIN forward.ADV coming along

(441) SAN: tipyn o bres .

SAN: tipyn o bres

aut: little_bit.N.M.SG of.PREP money.N.M.SG+SM

a bit of money

(442) CON: xx dipyn o drafferth .

CON: dipyn o drafferth

aut: little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP trouble.N.MF.SG+SM

[...] a bit of trouble

(443) SAN: ond mae o (y)n dod ymlaen .

SAN: ond mae o yn dod ymlaen aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss stative.stat come.v.infin forward.adv but it's coming along

(444) SAN: tipyn o waith a dipyn o bres .

SAN: tipyn o waith a dipyn o aut: $little_bit.N.M.SG$ of .PREP work.N.M.SG+SM and .CONJ $little_bit.N.M.SG+SM$ of .PREP bres money.N.M.SG+SM

a bit of work and a bit of money

(445) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(446) SAN: <a mae o> [/] ah@s:cym&spa mae o (y)n neis .

SAN: a mae o ah_S^C mae o yn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s ah.im be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s stative.stat neis nice.ADJ and it's nice

(447) CON: yndy yndy.

CON: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes it is

(448) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa da iawn .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C da iawn aut: oh.IM good.ADJ very.ADV oh, very good

(449) CON: mae o (y)n mynd yn ei flaen tydy \cite{black} .

CON: mae o yn mynd yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP ei flaen tydy his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S front.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG it's getting along, isn't it

(450) SAN: +< ydy .

SAN: ydy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES
yes

(451) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(452) SAN: Rachel@s:cym&spa yn dal i weithio fel deintydd ydy ddi ?

be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

Rachel still working as a dentist, is she?

(453) CON: yndy yndy .

CON: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, she is

(454) SAN: [- spa] dentista .

SAN: dentista^S
aut: dentist.N.M
a dentist

(455) CON: mae (y)n gweithio drwy (y)r dydd heddiw .

CON: mae yn gweithio drwy yr dydd aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT work.V.INFIN through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG heddiw today.ADV
she's working all day today

(456) CON: a mae (we)di gweithio dydd Mawrth drwy (y)r dydd hefyd .

CON: a mae wedi gweithio dydd Mawrth

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP work.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Tuesday.N.M.SG

drwy yr dydd hefyd

through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG also.ADV

and she worked all day on Tuesday too

(457) CON: a mae (y)n gorfod gweithio ambell waith bore dydd Sadwrn hefyd (.) os ydy rywun yn dod (.) o bell .

CON: a gorfod ambell mae yngweithio aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat have_to.v.infin work.v.infin occasional.preq bore dydd Sadwrn hefyd \mathbf{os} ydytime.N.F.SG+SM morning.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG also.ADV if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES dod bell rywun yn someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN from.PREP far.ADJ+SM

she has to work the odd Saturday morning too, if someone's coming from far away

 $\left(458\right)$ SAN: +< rywun angen .

SAN: rywun angen aut: someone.N.M.SG+SM need.N.M.SG

someone needs it

(459) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa dod o bell .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dod o bell aut: ah.IM come.V.INFIN from.PREP far.ADJ+SM ah, coming from far away

(460) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(461) SAN: rei bobl yn dod o bell .

SAN: rei bobl yn dod o bell aut: some.PREQ+SM people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN from.PREP far.ADJ+SM some people come from far away

(462) CON: a mae ei mam yn [/] eh@s:cym&spa yn helpu ddi .

CON: a mae ei mam yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP eh $_S^C$ yn helpu ddi er.IM stative.STAT help.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S and her mother helps her

(463) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(464) CON: fues i (y)n uh +...

CON: fues i yn uh aut: be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM I was, er...

 $(465)\,$ SAN: helpu ddi <yn yr> [//] yn y syrjeri fan (y)na .

SAN: helpu ddi yn yr yn y syrjeri aut: $help_{V.INFIN}$ $she._{PRON.F.3S}$ $in._{PREP}$ $the._{DET.DEF}$ $in._{PREP}$ $the._{DET.DEF}$ $surgery._{N.F.SG}$ fan yna $place._{N.MF.SG+SM}$ $there._{ADV}$

(466) CON: ia efo (y)r papurau xxx .

CON: ia efo yr papurau
aut: yes.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF papers.N.M.PL
yes, with the papers [...]

(468) CON: ond uh (.) ddigon o waith .

CON: ond uh ddigon o waith

aut: but.CONJ uh.IM enough.QUAN+SM of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM

but er, enough work

(469) SAN: +< oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)n neis bod (y)na waith . SAN: oh $_S^C$ mae yn neis bod yna aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ be.V.INFIN there.ADV waith time.N.F.SG+SM.[or].work.N.M.SG+SM oh it's nice that there is work

(470) SAN: mae hynna bwysig .

SAN: mae hynna bwysig

aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP important.ADJ+SM.[or].important.ADJ+SM

that's important

(471) CON: +< yndy yndy .

CON: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it is

(472) SAN: +< bod digon o waith i gael .

SAN: bod digon o waith i gael

aut: be.v.infin enough.Quan of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP get.v.infin+SM

that there's enough work available

(473) CON: ia . CON: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(474) SAN: &=inhale.

(475) CON: digon o waith .

CON: digon o waith

aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM

enough work

(476) SAN: fasai yn gweld helyntion yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

SAN: fasai yn gweld helyntion yn aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM stative.STAT see.V.INFIN predicaments.N.F.PL in.PREP

Buenos_Aires $_{S}^{C}$

name

she'd have troubles in Buenos Aires

(477) CON: +< oh@s:cym&spa diar mae (y)n glawio .

CON: oh_S^C diar mae yn glawio aut: oh.IM dear.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT rain.V.INFIN oh dear, it's raining

(478) SAN: +< pobl yn ddiwaith .

SAN: pobl yn ddiwaith

aut: people.N.F.SG stative.STAT unemployed.ADJ+SM

people unemployed

(479) CON: mae (y)n bwrw glaw xx pnawn (y)ma .

CON: mae yn bwrw glaw pnawn yma aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT strike.V.INFIN rain.N.M.SG afternoon.N.M.SG here.ADV it's raining [...] this afternoon

(480) SAN: ydy ddi?

SAN: ydy ddi

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

is it?

(481) CON: mae (y)n [/] yn sobr .

CON: mae yn yn sobr aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT extremely.ADV it's heavy

(482) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m wedi gweld y newyddion pnawn yma .

ah, I haven't seen the news this afternoon

 $(483)\quad {\rm CON:}\ {\rm mm}\ +\ldots$

CON: mm
aut: mm.im

(484) SAN: oedd hi mor sych yn y +//.

in.prep the.det.def

it was so dry in the...

(485) SAN: wel yn gweddill y wlad mae (y)n sych .

SAN: wel yn gweddill y

aut: well.IM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP remnant.N.M.SG.[or].remainder.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF

wlad mae yn sych

country.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT dry.ADJ.[or].dry.V.2S.IMPER.[or].dry.V.3S.PRES

well in the rest of the country it's dry

(486) CON: wel mae (y)n glawio yn aml iawn yn +/.

CON: wel mae yn glawio yn aml iawn aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT rain.V.INFIN stative.STAT frequent.ADJ very.ADV yn stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP
well it rains very often in...

(487) SAN: ++ yn [/] yn y ddinas .

SAN: yn yn yn ddinas aut: stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF city.N.F.SG+SM ...in the city

(488) CON: +, yn <fan yna> [//] y ddinas .

CON: yn fan yna y ddinas aut: stative.stat place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV the.DET.DEF city.N.F.SG+SM there, the city

(489) SAN: +< yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

SAN: yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name in Buenos Aires

(490) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(491) CON: a maen nhw (y)n bygwth glaw fan hyn eto hefyd .

CON: a maen nhw yn bygwth glaw
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT threaten.V.INFIN rain.N.M.SG
fan hyn eto hefyd
place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP again.ADV also.ADV
and they're threatening rain here again too

SAN: ydyn nhw aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P

are they?

(492) SAN: ydyn nhw?

(493) CON: yndyn.

CON: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they are

(494) SAN: Córdoba@s:cym&spa sy (y)n sych welsoch chi .

SAN: Córdoba $_{S}^{C}$ sy yn sych aut: name be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT dry.ADJ.[or].dry.V.2S.IMPER.[or].dry.V.3S.PRES welso-k see.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P

Córdoba is dry, you see

(495) CON: mm mae (y)n sobr o sych (.) yn Córdoba@s:cym&spa .

CON: mm mae yn sobr o aut: mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT extremely.ADV he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP sych yn Córdoba $_S^C$ dry.ADJ.[or].dry.V.2S.IMPER.[or].dry.V.3S.PRES in.PREP name

(496) SAN: +< Córdoba@s:cym&spa ia .

SAN: $\mathbf{C\acute{o}rdoba}_{S}^{C}$ ia aut: name yes.ADV Córdoba, yes

(497) SAN: dim glaw a +/.

SAN: dim glaw a aut: not.ADV rain.N.M.SG and.CONJ no rain and...

(498) CON: +< mae (y)na ryw ddau neu dri (.) eh@s:cym&spa lle â ddim dŵr efo nhw .

CON: mae yna ryw ddau neu dri
aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM two.NUM.M+SM or.CONJ three.NUM.M+SM

eh_S^C lle â ddim
er.IM where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES not.ADV+SM

dŵr efo nhw
water.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P

there are two or three places with no water

(499) SAN: mae (y)n drist bod dim dŵr .

SAN: mae yn drist bod dim dŵr aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sad.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN not.ADV water.N.M.SG it's sad that there's no water

(500) CON: mae (y)n sobr o drist yndy .

CON: mae yn sobr o

aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT extremely.ADV he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP

drist yndy
sad.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it's seriously sad, yes

 $(501) \quad {\tt SAN: San_Roque@s:cym\&spa eh@s:cym\&spa +/.}$

SAN: San_Roque $_S^C$ eh $_S^C$ aut: name er.IM

(502) CON: a gormod o ddŵr yn yr (.) llefydd eraill .

CON: a gormod o ddŵr yn yr

aut: and.CONJ too_much.QUANT of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF

llefydd eraill

places.N.M.PL others.PRON

and too much water in the other places

(503) SAN: +< llefydd eraill .

SAN: llefydd eraill aut: places.N.M.PL others.PRON other places

(504) SAN: ia .

SAN: ia aut: yes.ADV

yes

(505) SAN: San_Roque@s:cym&spa ydy enw (y)r [//] y llyn ?

SAN: San_Roque $_S^C$ ydy enw yr y llyn aut: name be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF lake.N.M.SG is San Roque the name of the lake?

(506) CON: ah@s:cym&spa Carlos_Paz@s:cym&spa ydy enw (y)r +/.

00. V. 00. 1 1020 Volume 11. 11. 11.

ah, Carlos Paz is the name of the...

(507) SAN: +< Villa@s:spa Carlos_Paz@s:cym&spa .

SAN: Villa Carlos Paz $_{S}^{C}$

aut: name nameCarlos Paz village

(508) CON: Villa@s:spa Carlos_Paz@s:cym&spa .

CON: Villa Carlos_Paz $_{S}^{C}$

aut: name name

Carlos Paz village

(509) SAN: a San_Roque@s:cym&spa (y)dy yr llyn ?

SAN: a San_Roque $_S^C$ ydy yr llyn aut: and.CONJ name be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF lake.N.M.SG and is San Roque the lake?

(510) CON: llyn .

CON: llyn

aut: lake.N.M.SG

lake

(511) SAN: a mae (y)r hwnna wag ydw i meddwl (y)dy o ?

SAN: a mae yr hwnna wag ydw aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF that.PRON.M.SG empty.ADJ+SM be.V.1S.PRES i meddwl ydy o $tourname{think.V.INFIN}$ be.V.3S.PRES the.PRON.M.3S

and that's empty I think, is it?

(512) CON: mae (y)n wag yndy .

CON: mae yn wag yndy

aut: be.v.3s.PRES stative.STAT empty.ADJ+SM be.v.3s.PRES.EMPH

it's empty, yes

(513) SAN: mae (.) wedi gwagu .

SAN: mae wedi gwagu aut: be.v.3s.pres after.prep empty.v.infin

it's been emptied out

(514) SAN: ofnadwy .

SAN: ofnadwy aut: terrible.ADJ

terrible

(515) CON: ond mae (y)r lle (we)di tyfu gymaint .

 $so.much.{\it ADJ+SM}$

but the place has grown so much

(516) CON: dw i yn cofio fues i (.) efo nain Edwards@s:cym&spa a Judith@s:cym&spa (..) a ewyrth Terry@s:cym&spa .

I remember, I went there with Granny Edwards and Judith and uncle Terry

(517) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia $aut: ah.IM \ yes.ADV$ ah yes

J

(518) SAN: ah ia ia .

SAN: ah ia ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV ah yes, yes

(519) CON: yn y blwyddyn pedwar_deg chwech .

CON: yn y blwyddyn pedwar_deg chwech aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG forty.NUM six.NUM in [19]46

(520) SAN: yn y blwyddyn pedwar_deg chwech oeddech chi fyny yn Córdoba@s:cym&spa .

SAN: yn y blwyddyn pedwar_deg chwech oeddech chi aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG forty.NUM six.NUM be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P fyny yn Córdoba $_S^C$ up.ADV in.PREP name in [19]46 you were up in Córdoba

(521) CON: eh@s:cym&spa yn yr Córdoba@s:cym&spa yn fan (y)na . CON: eh $_S^C$ yn yr Córdoba $_S^C$ yn fan yna aut: er.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF name stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV eh, in Córdoba there

(522) CON: a xxx ryw stryd fach oedd xx uh +...

CON: a ryw stryd fach oedd uh

aut: and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM street.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM

and [...] some little street that was [...] er...

(523) CON: a +...

CON: a

aut: and.conj

and...

(524) SAN: fel [?] ryw bentre bach .

SAN: fel ryw bentre bach aut: like.CONJ some.PREQ+SM village.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ like some little village

(525) CON: fel [?] pentre .

CON: fel pentre

aut: like.CONJ village.N.M.SG

like a village

(526) CON: pentre bach bach bach .

CON: pentre bach bach bach aut: village.N.M.SG small.ADJ small.ADJ small.ADJ a very very small village

(527) CON: ond mae (we)di mynd yn +/.

CON: ond mae wedi mynd yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP go.V.INFIN stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP but it's become...

(528) SAN: ++ ddinas (.) fawr .

SAN: ddinas fawr

aut: city.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ+SM

...a big city

(529) CON: +< ddinas .

CON: ddinas
aut: city.N.F.SG+SM
...a city

(530) CON: +< a [/] a fues i ddim (y)na wedyn .

CON: a a fues i ddim yna aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM there.ADV wedyn afterwards.ADV

and I haven't been there since

(531) CON: ond mi ddaeson ni (y)n_ \hat{o} l &=laugh +...

CON: ond mi ddaeson $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ yn_ôl but.conj aff.prt come.v.3p.past+sm we.pron.1p back.adv

but we came back

(532) SAN: +< na .

SAN: na aut: neg.PRT

no

(533) SAN: fasai hi ddim yn nabod y lle .

SAN: fasai hi ddim yn nabod aut:be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know_someone.V.INFIN lle the.det.def place.n.m.sg

she wouldn't recognise the place

(534) CON: oedd hi (y)n haul braf yn y ganol gaeaf +/.

CON: oedd hi haul braf yn yn aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP sun.N.M.SG fine.ADJ in.PREP \mathbf{y} $the. \textit{DET.DEF} \ \ middle. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \ \ winter. \textit{N.M.SG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{close.V.1S.PRES+SM}$ it was lovely and sunny in the middle of winter

(535) SAN: a haul neis yna .

SAN: a haul neis and.CONJ sun.N.M.SG nice.ADJ there.ADV and nice and sunny there

(536) CON: +, yn Mehefin Gorffenaf dw i (y)n cofio .

CON: yn Mehefin Gorffenaf dw aut: stative.stat.[or].in.prep June.n.m.sg name be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT cofio

remember. V. INFIN

...in June-July, I remember

(537) CON: ac oedden ni (y)n cerdded allan yn yr haul .

CON: ac oedden cerdded allan ni yn yn aut:and.conj be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p stative.stat walk.v.infin out.adv in.prep \mathbf{yr} haul

the.det.def sun.n.m.sg

and we were walking outside in the sun

(538) CON: ac oedden ni wedi cael newyddion o fan hyn <
o (y)r> [/] (.) o (y)r Andes@s:cym&spa bod hi (y)n bwrw eira .

CON: ac oedden $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ wedi caelnewyddion o aut:and.conj be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p after.prep get.v.infin news.n.m.pl of.prep \mathbf{Andes}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{yr} place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP of.PREP the.DET.DEF of.PREP the.DET.DEF name bod bwrw yneira be.v.infin she.pron.f.3s stative.stat strike.v.infin snow.n.m.sg and we'd had news from here, from the Andes, that it was snowing

(539) CON: taid Edwards@s:cym&spa oedd wedi (y)sgrifennu neu wedi siarad drwy (y)r teliffon dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

CON: taid Edwards $_{S}^{C}$ oedd wedi ysgrifennu neu grandfather.N.M.SG name be.v.3s.imperf after.prep write.v.infin or.conj aut: wedi siarad drwy \mathbf{yr} teliffon $d\mathbf{w}$ after.PREP talk.V.INFIN through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES gwybod ddim I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

Grandpa Edwards had written, or had spoken over the phone, I don't know

(540) SAN: oedd (y)na teliffon i gael yr adeg hynny .

SAN: oedd yna teliffon i gael yr
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV telephone.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF
adeg hynny
time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP
there was a telephone available then

(541) CON: +< teliffon i gael yr adeg hynny .

CON: teliffon i gael yr adeg hynny aut: telephone.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP a telephone available then

(542) SAN: meddyliwch chi.

SAN: meddyliwch chi aut: think.v.2P.IMPER you.PRON.2P think of it

(543) CON: oedd bob ffarm â teliffon .

CON: oedd bob ffarm â teliffon aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF each.PREQ+SM farm.N.F.SG with.PREP telephone.N.M.SG every farm had a telephone

(544) SAN: oedd hynna yn wych yn_doedd o .

SAN: oedd hynna yn wych yn_doedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT splendid.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG o

he.PRON.M.3S

that was great, wasn't it

(545) SAN: bob tŷ â teliffon yr adeg yna .

SAN: bob tŷ â teliffon yr adeg aut: each.preq+sm house.n.m.sg with.prep telephone.n.m.sg the.det.det time.n.f.sg yna there.adv

(546) CON: yn Cwm_Hyfryd@s:cym&spa .

CON: yn Cwm_Hyfryd $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name

every house had a telephone then

(547) SAN: yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

SAN: yn Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name in Trevelin

(548) CON: mm +...

CON: mm
aut: mm.IM

(549) CON: a wedyn mi aeson ni heb deliffon am flynyddoedd wedyn .

CON: a wedyn mi aeson ni heb

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV aff.PRT go.V.1P.PAST we.PRON.1P without.PREP

deliffon am flynyddoedd wedyn

telephone.N.M.SG+SM for.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM afterwards.ADV

and then we went without a telephone for years after that

 $(550) \quad {\tt SAN: John_Daniel_Evans@s:cym\&spa~wnaeth~y~gwaith~yna~hefyd~ynde~.}$

hefyd ynde also.ADV isn't_it.IM

John Daniel Evans did that work too, didn't he

 $\left(551\right)$ CON: ia fo [/] fo whaeth wheud yr teliffon .

CON: ia fo wnaeth wneud yr aut: yes.ADV he.PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S do.V.3S.PAST+SM make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF teliffon

 $telephone. {\it N.M.SG}$

yes, he made the telephone

(552) SAN: wheud y teliffon [//] yr er rhwydwaith y teliffon .

SAN: wneud y teliffon yr er rhwydwaith aut: make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF er.IM network.N.M.SG y teliffon

 $the. {\it Det. Def}\ telephone. {\it N.M. SG}$

made the telephone... the telephone network

(553) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(554) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(555) SAN: ar hyd y ffermydd i_gyd .

SAN: ar hyd y ffermydd i_gyd aut: on.PREP length.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL all.ADJ across all the farms

 $(556) \quad \text{SAN: ac } < \text{oedd } (\text{y}) \text{na } \text{ddim} > \text{[/] um (.)} \quad \text{oedd } (\text{y}) \text{na } \text{ddim } \text{nymbar (.)} \quad \text{i roid lawr .} \\ & \quad \text{SAN: ac} \quad \text{oedd} \quad \text{yna} \quad \text{ddim} \quad \text{um} \\ & \quad \textit{aut:} \quad \textit{and.CONJ} \quad \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} \quad \textit{there.ADV} \quad \textit{nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM} \quad \textit{um.IM} \\ \\ \end{cases}$

oeddynaddimnymbariroidbe.V.3S.IMPERFthere.ADVnot.ADV+SMnumber.N.M.SGto.PREPgive.V.0.IMPERF+SM

lawr

floor.N.M.SG+SM

and there was no number to put down

(557) CON: o(edde)ch chi (y)n um +/.

CON: oeddech chi yn um aut: be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP um.IM you used to...

(558) SAN: ++ galw .

SAN: galw

aut: call. V.2S. IMPER

...call

(559) CON: galw (.) dwywaith neu dair gwaith <neu [//] dibynnu> [=! laugh] faint o(edde)ch chi (y)n galw .

CON: galw dwywaith neu dair gwaith neu aut: call.v.2s.IMPER twice.ADV or.CONJ three.NUM.F+SM time.N.F.SG or.CONJdibynnu faint oeddech chi yn galw depend.v.INFIN size.N.M.SG+SM be.v.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT call.v.INFIN call twice or three times or... depending how often you called

(560) SAN: +< wneud <yr uh yr> [/] yr xx .

SAN: wneud yr uh yr yr aut: make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF doing the, er...

(561) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(562) CON: o(edde)n nhw (y)n gwybod pwy oedd yn galw .

CON: oedden nhw yn gwybod pwy oedd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF yn galw stative.STAT call.V.INFIN they knew who was calling

(563) SAN: peidiwch â deud .

SAN: peidiwch â deud aut: stop.V.2P.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN you don't say

(564) CON: wel oedd o (y)n comig iawn .

CON: wel oedd o yn comig iawn aut: well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT comic.ADJ very.ADV well, it was very comical

(565) SAN: dyna sut oedd o?

SAN: dyna sut oedd o aut: that_is.ADV how.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S was that how it was?

(566) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(567) SAN: oedd dim central@s:spa fel mae <(y)na ni> [?] yn deud i gael felly yr adeg yna ?

SAN: oedd dim central fel mae aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV centre.ADJ.M.SG.[or].centre.N.F.SG like.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES

yna ni yn deud i gael felly yr there.ADV we.PRON.1P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM so.ADV the.DET.DEF adeg yna time.N.F.SG there.ADV

so there was no central telecom, as we would say, available back then?

(568) CON: ond wedyn fuodd (y)na central@s:spa .

CON: ond wedyn fuodd yna central^S aut: but.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PAST+SM there.ADV centre.ADJ.M.SG.[or].centre.N.F.SG but afterwards there was a central telecom

(569) CON: ond oedd [//] oedden ni (y)n y pedwar_deg wyth .

CON: ond oedd oedden ni yn y aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P in.PREP the.DET.DEF pedwar_deg wyth forty.NUM eight.NUM

but we were in [19]48

(570) SAN: achos pan o(eddw)n i (y)n fach dw i (y)n cofio central@s:spa .

SAN: achos pan oeddwn i yn fach aut: cause.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT small.ADJ+SM dw i yn cofio central be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN centre.N.F.SG because when I was little I remember the central telecom

(571) CON: achos oedd teliffon efo ni .

CON: achos oedd teliffon efo ni aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF telephone.N.M.SG with.PREP we.PRON.1P because we had a telephone

(572) CON: ac oedd teliffon efo &de +/.

CON: ac oedd teliffon efo aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF telephone.N.M.SG with.PREP and they had a telephone at...

(573) SAN: ++ Pen_y_Cae@s:cym&spa .

SAN: Pen_y_Cae

aut: name

(574) CON: + uh Pen y Cae@s:cym&sp

(574) CON: +, uh Pen_y_Cae@s:cym&spa hefyd . $\begin{array}{ccccc} \mathbf{CON:} & \mathbf{uh} & \mathbf{Pen}_\mathbf{y}_\mathbf{Cae}_S^C & \mathbf{hefyd} \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{uh.IM} & name & \textit{also.ADV} \\ & & \dots \text{er, at Pen y Cae as well} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(575)} & \textbf{SAN: teulu Edwards@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{SAN: teulu} & \textbf{Edwards}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{family.N.M.SG} & \textit{name} \\ \\ & & \text{the Edwards family} \end{array}$

(576) SAN: ia .

SAN: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(577) CON: o(eddw)n i (y)n siarad bob dydd (.) ar_draws .

I used to speak every day, throughout

(579) CON: ond (y)chydig iawn o y [/] y teliffon yn [/] yn y dref fan hyn +...

CON: ond ychydig iawn o y y teliffon
aut: but.CONJ a_little.QUAN OK.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG
yn yn y dref fan
stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM
hyn
this.ADJ.DEM.SP

but very few telephones in the town here

(580) CON: coedd oedden ni (we)di rentu (.) wedi &pr oh@s:cym&spa uh [//] pan wnaeson ni priodi wnaeson ni rentu t \hat{y} .

but we'd rented, oh... when we married we rented the house

(581) SAN: ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(582) CON: ac oedd teliffon yn y tŷ .

CON: ac oedd teliffon yn y tŷ aut: and CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF telephone.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG and there was a phone in the house

(583) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(584) CON: a wedyn +/.

CON: a wedyn
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV
and then...

(585) SAN: a dim yn y tai eraill cymaint .

SAN: a dim yn y tai eraill aut: and.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF houses.N.M.PL others.PRON cymaint so.much.ADJ

and not in the other houses so much

(586) CON: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n gallu siarad trwy (y)r teliffon .

CON: a wedyn oeddwn i yn gallu

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN

siarad trwy yr teliffon

talk.V.INFIN through.PREP the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG

and then I could speak on the phone

(587) SAN: +< i (y)r ffermydd .

SAN: i yr ffermydd aut: to.prep the.det.def farms.n.f.pl

to the farms

(588) CON: ond fuasen ni fyny yn [/] yn y tŷ yna am flynyddoedd heb deliffon .

CON: ond fuasen ni fyny yn

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PLUPERF+SM we.PRON.1P up.ADV stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

deliffon

telephone. N.M. SG + SM

but we were up in that house for years without a phone

(589) SAN: heb ffon .

SAN: heb ffôn

aut: without.PREP phone.N.M.SG

without a phone

(590) SAN: oedd o (ddi)m yn hawdd cael un newydd .

new.ADJ

it wasn't easy to get a new one

(591) CON: na.

CON: na aut: neg.PRT

no

(592) SAN: adio at y lein gynta .

adding onto the first line

SAN: adio at y lein gynta aut: add.v.infin to.prep the.det.def line.n.f.sg first.ord+sm

(593) CON: na na na .

110, 110

(594) CON: oedd o (ddi)m yn hawdd cael un arall .

un arall one.NUM other.ADJ

it wasn't easy to get another one

(595) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa dibynnu <ar yr> [/] ar yr [//] (.) y rhei gynta gaeth (.) y rhwydwaith gynta .

rhei gynta gaeth y rhwydwaith some.PRON first.ORD+SM get.V.3S.PAST+SM.[or].captive.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF network.N.M.SG

gynta

first.ord+sm

ah, depending on the first ones that the first network got

(596) CON: +< ar yr uh (.) xx .

CON: ar yr uh aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM on the er...

(597) SAN: ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(598) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod hynna chwaith .

oh, I didn't know that either

(599) CON: ah@s:cym&spa &=laugh .

CON: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(600) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(601) CON: mae (y)na lot o bethau (.) comig .

CON: mae yna lot o bethau comig aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM comic.ADJ there are a lot of comical things

(602) SAN: ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(603) CON: a wedyn eh@s:cym&spa xx nymbar adeg hynny .

CON: a wedyn eh_S^C nymbar adeg hynny
aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV er.IM number.N.M.SG time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP
and then eh, [...] a number back then

 $(604)\,\,$ CON: ac oedd rywun yn [/] &n yn marcio un nymbar .

CON: ac oedd rywun yn yn

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT

marcio un nymbar

mark.V.INFIN one.NUM number.N.M.SG

and someone would mark one number

(605) CON: a wedyn oedd [/] < oedd yr> [/] oedd yr um oedd (y)na office 0s:eng central
0s:spa o(edde)n ni (y)n deud .

CON: a wedyn oedd oedd yr

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL

oedd yr um oedd yna office^E

be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF um.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV office.N.SG

central^S oedden ni yn deud

centre.ADJ.M.SG.[or].centre.N.F.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

and then there was a central office, we used to call it

(606) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(607) CON: a fuodd misus eh@s:cym&spa (.) Jones@s:cym&spa central@s:spa . CON: a fuodd misus eh_S^C Jones $_S^C$

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PAST+SM Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG er.IM name

 $\mathbf{central}^S$

centre. ADJ. M. SG. [or]. centre. N. F. SG

and Mrs Jones was central

(608) SAN: dyna oedd ei henw hi ?

SAN: dyna oedd ei henw hi aut: that_is.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S name.N.M.SG+H she.PRON.F.3S that was her name?

(609) CON: a Ruth@s:cym&spa .

CON: a Ruth $_S^C$ aut: and CONJ name and Ruth

(610) CON: Ruth_Huws@s:cym&spa .

CON: Ruth_Huws $_{S}^{C}$

aut: nameRuth Huws

(611) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa dyna +/.

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dyna aut: ah.IM $that_is.ADV$ ah, that's...

(612) CON: ac o(edde)n nhw (y)n gwybod hanes y dre i_gyd xx .

CON: ac oedden nhw yn gwybod hanes

aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p stative.stat know.v.infin story.n.m.sg

y dre i_gyd

the.det.def town.n.f.sg+sm all.adj

and they knew all the story of the town

(613) SAN: a oedden nhw (y)n clywed bob peth (.) ar y teliffon .

SAN: a oedden nhw yn clywed bob

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM

peth ar y teliffon

thing.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG

and they would hear everything on the telephone

- (614) CON: +< &=laugh .
- (615) SAN: clecs i_gyd .

SAN: clecs i_gyd aut: gossip.N.F.PL all.ADJ all clicks

(616) CON: $\langle \text{oedden ni (y)n gofyn [/] yn gofyn} \rangle = \text{!-! laugh]} + \dots$

CON: oedden ni yn gofyn yn gofyn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT ask.V.INFIN stative.STAT ask.V.INFIN we used to ask...

(617) SAN: oedd hi (y)n beryg .

SAN: oedd hi yn beryg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT danger.N.M.SG+SM it was dangerous

(618) SAN: oedd hi (y)n beryg siarad ar y teliffon .

SAN: oedd hi yn beryg siarad ar aut: be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss stative.stat danger.n.m.sg+sm talk.v.infin on.prep y teliffon the.det.det telephone.n.m.sg

it was dangerous talking on the telephone

(619) CON: oedd oedd o (y)n beryg iawn .

CON: oedd oedd o yn beryg iawn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT danger.N.M.SG+SM OK.ADV yes, it was very dangerous

- (620) CON: &=laugh .
- (621) SAN: misus Jones@s:cym&spa central@s:spa .

SAN: misus Jones $_S^C$ central $_S^S$ aut: Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG name central central

(622) SAN: ia dyna oedden nhw (y)n galw hi .

SAN: ia dyna oedden nhw yn galw aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT call.V.INFIN hi she.PRON.F.3S
yes, that's what they used to call her

(623) SAN: misus Jones@s:cym&spa central@s:spa .

SAN: misus Jones $_S^C$ central $_S^S$ aut: Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG name centre.ADJ.M.SG.[or].centre.N.F.SG

(624) CON: +< misus Jones@s:cym&spa central@s:spa .

(625) CON: a fan (y)na oedd pawb yn mynd achos oedden nhw yn cael +//.

CON: a fan yna oedd pawb yn aut: and.CONJ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON stative.STAT

mynd achos oedden nhw yn cael
go.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN

and that's where everyone would go because they got...

(626) CON: < oedden o(edde)n> [?] .

CON: oedden oedden aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF yes they would

(627) CON: dw i (y)n credu bod hi (y)n lle te efo nhw hefyd .

CON: dw i yn credu bod hi yn

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP

lle te efo nhw hefyd

where.INT be.IM with.PREP they.PRON.3P also.ADV

I think it was a tea place they had as well

(628) SAN: $t\hat{y}$ te .

SAN: $\hat{\mathbf{t}}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ te aut: house.N.M.SG be.IM a tea house

(629) CON: ia (y)r $t\hat{y}$ te efo nhw .

CON: ia yr tŷ te efo nhw aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG be.IM with.PREP they.PRON.3P yes, the tea house they had

(630) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ymwelwyr yn cyrraedd yna i gael paned .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ymwelwyr yn cyrraedd yna i gael aut: ah.IM visitors.N.M.PL stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN there.ADV to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM paned cup.of.tea.N.M.SG ah, visitors calling there for a cup of [tea]

(631) CON: ia . CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(632) SAN: ac oedden nhw (y)n canol (.) busnes y teliffon .

SAN: ac oedden nhw yn canol
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP middle.N.M.SG
busnes y teliffon
business.N.MF.SG the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG
and they were in the middle of the telephone business

(633) CON: ia o Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

CON: ia o Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$ aut: yes.ADV from.PREP name yes, from Trevelin

(634) SAN: bobl yn dod o (y)r ffermydd .

SAN: bobl yn dod o yr ffermydd aut: people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL people coming from the farms

 $(635) \quad {\tt CON: oedd bobl eh@s:cym&spa + \dots}$

CON: oedd bobl eh_S^C aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF people.N.F.SG+SM er.IM people used to, eh...

(636) SAN: oedd angen rhywle yn_doedd o ?

SAN: oedd angen rhywle yn_doedd o
aut: be.v.ss.imperf need.n.m.sg somewhere.n.m.sg be.v.ss.imperf.tag he.pron.m.ss
somewhere was needed, wasn't it?

I remember Pedr Owens and Mrs Owens

(638) CON: o(edde)n nhw bob amser yn dod i gael te (.) i lle misus Owens©s:cym&spa . CON: oedden nhw hoh amser dod yn aut:be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG stative.STAT come.V.INFIN \mathbf{te} i lle to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM be.IM to.PREP where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG Owens $_{S}^{C}$ namethey used to come all the time to have tea at Mrs Owens's place

(639) CON: a fan (hyn)ny oedd y pwyllgor y cymdeithas Cymraeg cynta .

CON: a fan hynny oedd y aut: and.CONJ place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF pwyllgor y cymdeithas Cymraeg cynta committee.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG first.ORD and that's where the committee of the first Welsh language society was

(640) SAN: fan (y)na am blynyddoedd .

SAN: fan yna am blynyddoedd aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV for.PREP years.N.F.PL there for years

(641) CON: cofio fod dy dad a anti Judith@s:cym&spa (.) bob (.) eh@s:cym&spa dydd Llun cyntaf o (y)r mis +/.

remember that your father and Aunt Judith, every first Monday of the month...

(642) SAN: ++ yn dod i (y)r pwyllgor .

SAN: yn dod i yr pwyllgor aut: stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF committee.N.M.SG ...would come to the committee

(643) CON: +, <oedd o> [/] oedd o yn +//.

CON: oedd o oedd o yn

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

(644) CON: oedd xxx yna (.) miss Wyn@s:cym&spa .

CON: oedd yna miss Wyn^C_S

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV miss.N.F.SG name

[...] was there, um, Miss Wyn

(645) SAN: misus Wyn@s:cym&spa wedyn yn xx .

SAN: misus Wyng wedyn yn

aut: Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG name afterwards.ADV stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

Mrs Wyn afterwards [...]

(646) CON: +< uh ia .

CON: uh ia

aut: uh.IM yes.ADV

er, yes

(647) CON: ac o(edde)n ni (y)n cwrdd â (ei)n gilydd yn y tŷ uh misus Jones@s:cym&spa . CON: ac yn oedden ${f ni}$ \mathbf{cwrdd} aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p stative.Stat meet.v.infin with.prep gilydd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $\mathbf{t}\mathbf{\hat{y}}$ \mathbf{y} our.Adj.poss.1p other.n.m.sg+sm in.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg uh.im misus \mathbf{Jones}_{S}^{C} Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG name and we used to meet together at Mrs Jones's house

Mrs Jones

(649) SAN: oedd raid cael rywle pan nhw (y)n dod yn bell o (y)r ffermydd .

SAN: oedd raid cael rywle pan aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM get.V.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM when.CONJ

nhw yn dod yn bell o yr
they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN stative.STAT far.ADJ+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF

ffermydd

farms.N.F.PL

there needed to be somewhere when they came from far away off the farms

(650) SAN: oedd raid cael rywle i gael paned yn_doedd ?

SAN: oedd raid cael rywle i gael paned yn_doedd ?

saut: be.v.3s.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM get.V.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP

gael paned yn_doedd

get.v.INFIN+SM cup.of.tea.N.M.SG be.v.3s.IMPERF.TAG

there needed to be somewhere to get a cup of [tea], didn't there?

yes, yes

(652) SAN: oedd hi (y)n mynd yn hir .

SAN: oedd hi yn mynd yn hir aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT long.ADJ it went on a long time

- (653) CON: +< ia . CON: ia aut: yes.ADV ves
- $\left(654\right)$ SAN: oedd y diwrnod yn hir .

SAN: oedd y diwrnod yn hir aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG stative.STAT long.ADJ the day was long

(655) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(656) SAN: a dim confiterías@s:spa fath â rŵan i droi fewn .

SAN: a dim confiterías fath â rŵan i aut: and.conj not.adv confectionery.n.f.pl type.n.f.sg+sm as.conj now.adv to.prep droi fewn turn.v.infin+sm in.prep+sm and no cafes like now to turn in

(657) CON: +< na na ddim (.) xx .

CON: na na ddim

aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM

no, no [...]

no cafes

 $\left(659\right)$ SAN: caffis ["] maen nhw (y)n galw nhw yng Nghymru .

SAN: caffis maen nhw yn galw nhw
aut: cafés.N.M.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT call.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P
yng Nghymru
my.ADJ.POSS.1S Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM
they call them "cafes" in Wales

(660) CON: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia .

CON: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{ah.IM}$ $\mathit{yes.ADV}$ $\mathit{ah.yes}$

(661) SAN: [- spa] confitería &=laugh .

SAN: confitería^S
aut: confectionery.N.F.SG
cafe

- (662) CON: +< &=laugh .
- (663) SAN: lle i gael paned.

SAN: lle

i gael paned

aut: where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM cup.of.tea.N.M.SG

a place to have a cup of [tea]

(664) SAN: a wedyn misus Jones@s:cym&spa oedd yn roid y te felly .

SAN: a wedyn misus Jones $_S^C$ oedd aut: and CONJ afterwards. ADV Mrs. N.F. SG. [or]. mrs. N.F. SG name be. V.3S. IMPERF yn roid y te felly stative. STAT. [or]. in. PREP give. V.O. IMPERF + SM the. DET. DEF tea. N.M. SG so. ADV and so then Mrs Jones used to give out the tea

(665) CON: roid a coedd hi (y)n> [///] mae yn debyg dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod os oedd hi
 (y)n +/.

CON: roid oeddhi yn qive.V.O.IMPERF+SM and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES gwybod debyg $d\mathbf{w}$ i ddim yn stative.stat similar.adj+sm be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin \mathbf{hi} yn $if. CONJ \ be. V.3S. IMPERF \ she. PRON. F.3S \ stative. STAT. [or]. in. PREP$ give, and she was... probably, I don't know whether she used to...

(666) SAN: ++ nhw (y)n talu .

SAN: nhw yn talu aut: they.PRON.3P stative.STAT pay.V.INFIN they payed

oney payea

(667) CON: +, xx talu .

CON: talu

aut: pay. V. INFIN

[...] pay

(668) CON: ond uh bob [/] bob amser yn dod .

 $come. v. \mathit{INFIN}$

but er... came all the time

(669) SAN: +< siŵr o fod os oedden nhw (y)n dod .

come. V. INFIN

I'm sure, if they came

(670) CON: neu oedden nhw yn dod â rywbeth iddyn nhw .

CON: neu oedden nhw yn dod â

aut: or.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP

rywbeth iddyn nhw

something.N.M.SG+SM to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

or they used to bring something for them

(671) SAN: +< iddi .

SAN: iddi

 ${\it aut:}~~to_her.{\it PREP+PRON.F.3S}$

for her

(672) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod ynde .

CON: dw i ddim yn gwybod ynde aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN isn't_it.IM
I don't know

(673) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ia oedd hi (y)n (.) agor y lle felly .

lle felly

place.N.M.SG so.ADV

ah yes, so she used to open up the place

(674) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(675) SAN: <oh (y)n> [?] bwysig .

SAN: oh yn bwysig

aut: oh.IM stative.STAT important.ADJ+SM.[or].important.ADJ+SM
oh, important

(676) CON: oedd hi (y)n bwysig xxx +/.

CON: oedd hi yn bwysig

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT important.ADJ+SM.[or].important.ADJ+SM

it was important [...]

(677) SAN: +< oedden ni yn fach yn dod yma oedden ni (.) atach chi &=laugh i gael paned .

SAN: oedden ni yn fach yn dod

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT small.ADJ+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN

yma oedden ni atach chi i

here.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P to_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P to.PREP

gael paned

get.V.INFIN+SM cup.of.tea.N.M.SG

we used to come here when we were little, we did, to you, to have a cup of tea

(678) SAN: achos < oedd o> [/] oedd o (we)di bod yn hir .

SAN: achos oedd o oedd o wedi

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP

bod yn hir

be.V.INFIN stative.STAT long.ADJ

because it had been long

(679) CON: ia (.) o(edde)n nhw .

CON: ia oedden nhw aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P yes, they did

(680) SAN: +< oedd y daith yn hir .

SAN: oedd y daith yn hir aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT long.ADJ the journey was long

(681) CON: <ac yn y> [//] ac oedden nhw (y)n dod yn y bore (.) pan oedd dy fam yn eh@s:cym&spa (.) dy fam a anti Judith@s:cym&spa a xx a dod â twrci (e)fo nhw . CON: ac oedden acand.conj in.prep the.det.def and.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p aut:boreyn pan $stative.stat \ \ come.v.infin \ \ in.prep \ \ the.det.def \ \ morning.n.m.sg \ \ when.conj \ \ be.v.ss.imperf$ \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} dy fam yn your.Adj.poss.2s mother.n.f.sg+sm stative.stat.[or].in.prep er.im your.Adj.poss.2s $Judith_{c}^{C}$ a antimother.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ aunt.N.F.SG.[or].aunt.N.F.SG name and.conj and.conj twrci efonhw come. V.INFIN with. PREP turkey. N.M.SG with. PREP they. PRON. 3P

and they used to come in the morning when your mother and Aunt Judith and [...], and bringing a turkey with them

(682) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

- (683) CON: ia dw i yn cofio un uh diwrnod dyma nhw (y)n dod â (y)r cwbl i gael cinio . $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn cofio aut: yes.adv be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin one.num uh.im diwrnod dyma nhwyn dod â day.N.M.SG this is.ADV they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF cwbl gael cinio i all.adj to.prep get.v.infin+sm dinner.n.m.sg yes, I remember one day they brought them all to have lunch
- (684) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na waith .

 SAN: ohS dyna waith

 aut: oh.IM that_is.ADV time.N.F.SG+SM.[or].work.N.M.SG+SM

 oh, that's some work
- (685) CON: +< dw i (y)n cofio .

 CON: dw i yn cofio

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN

 I remember
- (686) CON: a (y)r plant yn fach .

 CON: a yr plant yn fach
 aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL stative.STAT small.ADJ+SM
 and the children were little
- (687) CON: oedd Terry@s:cym&spa yn ddwy flwydd oed . CON: oedd Terry $_S^C$ yn ddwy flwydd oed aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT two.NUM.F+SM year.N.F.SG+SM age.N.M.SG Terry was two years old

(688) CON: ac oeddet ti (y)n bedwar .

CON: ac oeddet ti yn bedwar aut: and.CONJ be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S stative.STAT four.NUM.M+SM and you were four

(689) SAN: pedair oed .

SAN: pedair oed
aut: four.NUM.F age.N.M.SG
four years old

(690) CON: a twrci.

CON: a twrci
aut: and.CONJ turkey.N.M.SG
and a turkey

(691) SAN: <dod $\hat{a}>$ [?] twrci mawr .

SAN: dod â twrci mawr aut: come.V.INFIN with.PREP turkey.N.M.SG big.ADJ bringing a big turkey

(692) CON: <oedd wedi cael> [?] ei [/] ei stwffio .

CON: oedd wedi cael ei ei aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF after.PREP get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S stwffio stuff.V.INFIN that had been stuffed

(693) SAN: +< stwffio .

SAN: stwffio
aut: stuff.v.infin
stuffed

 $\left(694\right)$ CON: bopeth ie .

CON: bopeth ie

aut: everything.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV

everything, yes

(695) SAN: a (y)n barod i fwyta .

SAN: a yn barod i fwyta aut: and.CONJ stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM and ready to eat

(696) CON: o(edde)n nhw (y)n dod â bob peth .

CON: oedden nhw yn dod â bob aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP each.PREQ+SM peth thing.N.M.SG

oning.w.m.sa

they brought everything

(697) CON: bara (.) a bopeth &=laugh .

CON: bara a bopeth

aut: bread.N.M.SG.[or].pair.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].last.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+SM

bread and everything

(698) SAN: digon i fwyd i pawb .

SAN: digon i fwyd i pawb aut: enough.QUAN to.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP everyone.PRON enough for food for everyone

(699) CON: +< dim ond +//.

(700) CON: ia digon o fwyd i (y)r teulu i_gyd .

CON: ia digon o fwyd i yr teulu aut: yes.ADV enough.QUAN of.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG i_gyd all.ADJ

yes, enough food for the whole family

(701) SAN: a dod o (y)r ffarm .

SAN: a dod o yr ffarm aut: and.conj come.v.infin of.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg

(702) SAN: ia dod o (y)r ffarm .

SAN: ia dod o yr ffarm aut: yes.ADV come.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG yes, coming from the farm

(703) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(704) SAN: wedyn bob peth cartre .

SAN: wedyn bob peth cartre aut: afterwards.ADV each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG home.N.M.SG so everything home-made

(705) SAN: bara cartre.

SAN: bara cartre aut: bread.N.M.SG.[or].pair.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].last.V.INFIN+SM home.N.M.SG home-made bread

(706) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(707) SAN: menyn cartre .

SAN: menyn cartre

aut: butter.N.M.SG home.N.M.SG

home-made butter

(708) SAN: thwrci wedi +/.

SAN: thwrci wedi aut: turkey.N.M.SG+AM after.PREP turkey that was...

(709) CON: +< ac um mynd i (y)r estancia@s:spa nes ymlaen .

CON: ac um mynd i yr estancia^S nes

aut: and.conj um.im go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def stay.n.f.sg nearer.Adj.comp

ymlaen
forward.Adv

and um, going to the farm nearby

(710) CON: wel oedd [/] oedd nain a taid wedi +...

CON: wel oedd oedd nain a aut: well.im be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf grandmother.n.f.sg and.conj taid wedi grandfather.n.m.sg after.prep well, Granny and Grandpa had...

(711) CON: coedd nhw ddim er> [//] o(edde)n nhw (we)di +...

CON: oedd nhw ddim er oedden nhw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM er.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P wedi after.PREP they weren't... they had...

- (712) CON: wel (.) <oedden nhw> [/] oedden nhw xxx wedi +/.

 CON: wel oedden nhw oedden nhw wedi
 aut: well.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP
 well, they [...] had...
- (713) SAN: +< o(edde)n nhw (y)n hynach .

 SAN: oedden nhw yn hynach
 aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P stative.STAT old.ADJ.COMP
 they were older
- (714) CON: ia o(edde)n nhw ddim efo ni ynde .

 CON: ia oedden nhw ddim efo ni ynde aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM with.PREP we.PRON.1P isn't_it.IM yes, they weren't with us
- (715) SAN: ie .

 SAN: ie aut: yes.ADV yes
- $\begin{array}{cccc} (716) & {\tt CON: \ um \ (.)} & {\tt Edwin@s:cym\&spa} \ . \\ & & {\tt CON: \ um \ } & {\tt Edwin}_S^C \\ & & {\tt \it aut: \ } & um.{\tt \it IM \ } & name \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(717)} & \textbf{CON: Chus@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{CON: Chus}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & name \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \hbox{(718)} & \hbox{CON: Judith@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \hbox{CON: Judith}_S^C \\ & aut: & name \end{array}$
- (720) SAN: +< y brodyr (.) a (y)r chwiorydd .

 SAN: y brodyr a yr chwiorydd aut: the.DET.DEF brothers.N.M.PL and.CONJ the.DET.DEF sisters.N.F.PL the brothers and sisters

(721) CON: ia oedd dy fam wedi priodi yr adeg hynny .

CON: ia oedd dy fam wedi aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF your.ADJ.POSS.2S mother.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP priodi yr adeg hynny marry.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

(722) SAN: a dad a mam .

yes, your mother had married then

SAN: a dad a mam $aut: \quad \textit{and.CONJ} \ \textit{father.N.M.SG+SM} \ \textit{and.CONJ} \ \textit{mother.N.F.SG}$ and Dad and Mum

(723) CON: a dw i (y)n cofio nhw yn dod diwrnod xx yn y bore bach bach .

CON: a dw i yn cofio nhw

aut: and.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is stative.stat remember.v.infin they.pron.sp

yn dod diwrnod yn y bore bach

stative.stat come.v.infin day.n.m.sg in.prep the.det.det morning.n.m.sg small.adj

bach

small.adj

and I remember them coming on a [...] day very early in the morning

(724) CON: ac o(eddw)n i yn y brys (.) <wedi rhoid y> [/] (.) wedi rhoid um pwdin reis +/.

CON: ac oeddwn i yn y brys wedi aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF haste.N.M.SG after.PREP

rhoid y wedi rhoid um pwdin reis give.V.0.IMPERF the.DET.DEF after.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF um.IM pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG and I was in a hurry, after putting some rice pudding...

(725) SAN: ++ yn y ffwrn .

SAN: yn y ffwrn aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG ...on the stove

(726) CON: yn y ffwrn .

CON: yn y ffwrn aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG on the stove

(727) CON: a wir i chdi be [//] ti (y)n gwybod be oedd digwydd ?

CON: a wir i chdi be aut: and.CONJ truth.N.M.SG+SM.[or].true.ADJ+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S what.INT ti yn gwybod be oedd digwydd you.PRON.2S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF happen.V.INFIN and honestly, do you know what was happening?

(728) SAN: +< be ?

SAN: be aut: what.INT

what?

(729) CON: o(eddw)n i (we)di anghofio (y)r reis .

CON: oeddwn i wedi anghofio yr reis aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP forget.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF rice.N.M.SG I'd forgotten the rice

(730) SAN: dim ond llaeth oedd (y)na?

SAN: dim ond llaeth oedd yna aut: nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV but.CONJ milk.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV was there only milk?

- (731) CON: &=laugh .
- (732) SAN: dim_byd ar_gyfer y reis yn y llaeth ?

SAN: dim_byd ar_gyfer y reis yn y llaeth aut: anything.ADV for.PREP the.DET.DEF rice.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF milk.N.M.SG nothing for the rice in the milk?

(733) CON: oedd (y)na ddim .

(734) SAN: llaeth oedd yna ?

SAN: llaeth oedd yna aut: milk.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV it was milk?

- (735) CON: &=laugh .
- (736) SAN: llaeth a siwgwr?

SAN: llaeth a siwgwr aut: milk.n.m.sG and.conj sugar.n.m.sG milk and sugar?

(737) CON: achos oedd (y)na was yn [/] (.) yn godro .

CON: achos oedd yna was yn

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV servant.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

yn godro

stative.STAT milk.V.INFIN

because there was a boy servant milking

(738) CON: ac oedd o (y)n dod â pum litr o laeth i (y)r tŷ bob dydd .

CON: ac oedd o yn dod â aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP

pum litr o laeth i yr tŷ
five.NUM litre.N.M.SG of.PREP milk.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG

bob dydd
each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG
and he used to bring 5 litres of milk to the house each day

(739) SAN: bob dydd .

SAN: bob dydd

aut: each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG

every day

(740) CON: a wedyn o(edde)n ni (y)n wneud digon o bwdin reis .

CON: a wedyn oedden ni yn wneud
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM
digon o bwdin reis
enough.QUAN of.PREP pudding.N.M.SG+SM rice.N.M.SG

(741) SAN: +< o bwdin reis .

SAN: o bwdin reis

aut: of.PREP pudding.N.M.SG+SM rice.N.M.SG

of rice pudding

and so we used to make plenty of rice pudding

(742) CON: a dw i yn cofio rei B_B_C .

CON: a dw i yn cofio rei

aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin some.pron+sm

B_B_C

name

and I remember some from the BBC

(743) CON: <ac oedd (y)na> [//] <fu (y)na> [/] fu (y)na un_deg saith un diwrnod .

CON: ac oedd yna fu yna fu
aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf there.adv be.v.ss.past+sm there.adv be.v.ss.past+sm
yna un_deg saith un diwrnod
there.adv ten.num seven.num one.num day.n.m.sg
and there were 17 one day

aut: and.conj er.im

and eh...

(745) SAN: bobl Vaughn_Evans@s:cym&spa oedd rhei (y)na .

SAN: bobl Vaughn_Evans_S oedd rhei yna
aut: people.N.F.SG+SM name be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PRON there.ADV
were they Vaughn Evans's people?

(746) SAN: dw i (y)n cofio nhw .

SAN: dw i yn cofio nhw aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P

(747) CON: a xx Heledd_Risiart@s:cym&spa .

CON: a Heledd_Risiart $_S^C$ aut: and CONJ name and [...] Heledd Risiart

(748) SAN: +< Heledd_Risiart@s:cym&spa .

SAN: Heledd_Risiart $_S^C$ aut: name

(749) SAN: eh@s:cym&spa Robin_Williams@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{eh}_S^C Robin_Williams $_S^C$ aut: er.IM name

(750) CON: &o Robin_Williams@s:cym&spa .

CON: Robin_Williams $_S^C$ aut: name

(751) SAN: dod i wneud <y ffilm> [//] un o (y)r ffilmiau cyntaf wnaeson nhw .

SAN: dod i wneud y ffilm

aut: come.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF film.N.F.SG.[or].film.N.F.SG

un o yr ffilmiau cyntaf wnaeson nhw

one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF films.N.F.PL first.ORD do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P

coming to make the film... one of the first films they made

(752) CON: ia ffilm &k cyntaf .

CON: ia ffilm cyntaf aut: yes.ADV film.N.F.SG.[or].film.N.F.SG first.ORD yes, the first film

(753) SAN: ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves

and we... they had prepared a barbecue

- (755) CON: ond oedd gyda nhw ddim amser <i xx> [//] uh i fwyta yr asado@s:spa (y)ma . CON: ond oedd nhw ddim gyda amser but.conj be.v.3s.imperf with.prep they.pron.3p not.adv+sm time.n.m.sg to.prep aut: \mathbf{asado}^S i fwyta \mathbf{yr} yma uh.im to.prep eat.v.infin+sm the.det.def barbecue.n.m.sg here.adv but they had no time to eat this barbecue
- (756) CON: a be wnes i [?] efo (y)r forwyn +//.

 CON: a be wnes i efo yr
 aut: and.CONJ what.INT do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S with.PREP the.DET.DEF
 forwyn
 maid.N.F.SG+SM
 and what I did with the maid...
- (757) CON: wel um (.) oedd Branwen@s:cym&spa efo fi . CON: wel um oedd Branwen $_S^C$ efo fi aut: well.IM um.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF name with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM well, Branwen was with me
- (759) CON: a torri (y)r uh cig yn fan .

 CON: a torri yr uh cig yn aut: and.CONJ break.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF uh.IM meat.N.M.SG stative.STAT fan van.N.F.SG.[or].place.N.MF.SG+SM butting the meat up small
- (760) CON: <ac â bob eh@s:cym&spa> [/] ac â bob siort o [/] (.) o ensaladas@s:spa a bob pethau .

 CON: ac â bob eh $_S^C$ ac aut: and.CONJ as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES each.PREQ+SM er.IM and.CONJ

 â bob siort o o ensaladas $_S^C$ as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES each.PREQ+SM short.ADJ of.PREP of.PREP salad.N.F.PL
 a bob pethau and.CONJ each.PREQ+SM things.N.M.PL
 and with all kinds of salad and everything

(761) SAN: +< [- eng] salads .

SAN: salads^E aut: salad. $^{N.PL}$

(762) CON: a pwdin .

CON: a pwdin

aut: and.CONJ pudding.N.M.SG

and pudding

(763) CON: eh@s:cym&spa bob uh +//.

CON: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} bob \mathbf{uh} aut: er.IM each.PREQ+SM uh.IM every, er...

(764) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod faint o bethau oedd (y)na .

CON: dw i ddim yn gwybod faint aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV

I don't know how many things there were

- (765) SAN: a nhw (we)di dod â sándwiches@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n credu yn_doedden nhw ?

 SAN: a nhw wedi dod â sándwiches%

 aut: and.CONJ they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP sandwich.N.M.PL

 dw i yn credu yn_doedden nhw

 be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.3P.IMPERF.TAG they.PRON.3P

 and they'd brought sandwiches, I think, hadn't they?
- (766) SAN: brechdanau.

SAN: brechdanau *aut:* sandwich.N.F.PL sandwiches

(767) CON: eh ia .

CON: eh ia

aut: eh.IM yes.ADV

er, yes

(768) CON: ond eh@s:cym&spa wnaeson nhw [///] oedden nhw wedi cael yn [//] yr Tehuelche@s:cym&spa i fynd bob un â sándwich@s:cym&spa .

 $egin{array}{lll} egin{array}{lll} egin{arra$

but they got the Tehuelche people to each take a sandwich

(769) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(770) SAN: +< le (.) ar wahân .

SAN: le wahân

aut: place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM on.PREP separate.ADJ+SM

somewhere separate

(771) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa dyna fo .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} dyna fo aut: ah.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S ah, that's it

- (772) CON: xxx.
- (773) SAN: +< bwyd .

 SAN: bwyd

 aut: food.N.M.SG

 food
- (774) SAN: +< bwyd pac .

 SAN: bwyd pac

 aut: food.N.M.SG pack.N.M.SG

 packed lunch
- (775) SAN: ia ia .

 SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes
- (776) CON: +< oedd (y)na um (.) uh gegin uh fawr efo fi .

 CON: oedd yna um uh gegin uh fawr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV um.IM uh.IM kitchen.N.F.SG+SM uh.IM big.ADJ+SM efo fi with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

 I had a big kitchen
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(777)} & \mathtt{SAN: ah@s:cym\&spa} \ . \\ & \mathbf{SAN: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & ah.{\scriptstyle IM} \end{array}$

(778) CON: a bwrdd mawr .

CON: a bwrdd mawr aut: and.conj table.n.m.sg big.adj

and a big table

(779) SAN: a roid y bwyd i_gyd ar hwnnw .

SAN: a roid y bwyd i_gyd ar aut: and.conj give.v.o.imperf+sm the.det.def food.n.m.sg all.adj on.prep

hwnnw

that.PRON.M.SG

and put all the food on there

(780) CON: <roid y bwyd> [//] <y bwrdd> [//] y [//] roid y llestri ar y bwrdd a (y)r bwyd .

CON: roid y bwyd y bwrdd

aut: give.V.0.IMPERF+SM the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG

y roid y llestri ar y that.PRON.REL give.V.O.IMPERF+SM the.DET.DEF vessel.N.M.PL on.PREP the.DET.DEF

bwrddayrbwydtable.N.M.SGand.CONJthe.DET.DEFfood.N.M.SG

put the dishes on the table, and the food

(781) CON: a wir oedden nhw wedi cael (.) gwledd deud y gwir .

CON: a wir oedden nhw wedi aut: and.CONJ truth.N.M.SG+SM.[or].true.ADJ+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP cael gwledd deud y gwir get.V.INFIN feast.N.F.SG say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG and really, they had a feast actually

(782) SAN: +< gwledd.

SAN: gwledd aut: feast.N.F.SG

a feast

(783) SAN: +< gwledd.

SAN: gwledd
aut: feast.N.F.SG

a feast

(784) SAN: o(edde)n nhw (y)n hapus .

they were happy

(785) CON: a wedyn uh dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod faint o [/] (.) o bethau oedd i [/] i fwyta fel pwdin .

CON: a wedyn $d\mathbf{w}$ ddim $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ i and.CONJ afterwards.ADV uh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT gwybod faint bethau o oedd know.v.infin size.n.m.sg+sm of.prep of.prep things.n.m.pl+sm be.v.3s.imperf i fel fwvta pwdin I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ pudding.N.M.SG and then I don't know how many things there were for pudding

(786) CON: a digwyddais i ddeud bod gyda fi bwdin reis .

CON: a digwyddais i ddeud bod gyda aut: and.CONJ happen.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN with.PREP fi bwdin reis
I.PRON.1S+SM pudding.N.M.SG+SM rice.N.M.SG
and I happened to mention I had rice pudding

(787) SAN: a wnaethon nhw hoffi (y)r syniad .

SAN: a wnaethon nhw hoffi yr syniad aut: and.conj do.v.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P like.v.INFIN the.DET.DEF idea.N.M.SG and they liked the idea

(788) CON: a dyma um +/.

CON: a dyma um aut: and.CONJ this_is.ADV um.IM and then, um...

 $(789) \quad {\tt SAN: ++ Robin_Williams@s:cym\&spa} \ .$

SAN: Robin_Williams $_S^C$ aut: name

(790) CON: +, Robin_Williams@s:cym&spa +"/.

CON: Robin_Williams $_S^C$ aut: name

(791) CON: +" wel (.) dw i isio pwdin reis .

CON:weldwiisiopwdinreisaut:well.IMbe.V.1S.PRES1.PRON.1Swant.N.M.SGpudding.N.M.SGrice.N.M.SG"well, I'd like rice pudding"

(792) SAN: +< pwdin reis &=laugh .

SAN: pwdin reis
aut: pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG
rice pudding

(793) CON: a mi ddos i â (y)r (.) ddysgl .

CON: a mi ddos i â yr ddysgl aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S dose.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP with.PREP the.DET.DEF dish.N.F.SG+SM and I brought the dish

(794) SAN: +< ddysgl fawr .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{SAN:} & \textbf{ddysgl} & \textbf{fawr} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{dish.N.F.SG+SM} & \textit{big.ADJ+SM} \\ \textbf{big dish} & \end{array}$

(795) CON: a dyma fo (y)n bwyta o (y)r &=laugh +/.

CON: a dyma fo yn bwyta o yr aut: and.conj this_is.adv he.pron.m.ss stative.stat eat.v.infin of.prep the.det.def and he ate from the...

(796) SAN: o (y)r ddysgl?

SAN: o yr ddysgl
aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF dish.N.F.SG+SM
from the dish?

 $\left(797\right)$ SAN: ddim yn disgwyl iddo fo gael plât ?

SAN: ddim yn disgwyl iddo fo

aut: not.ADV+SM stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S

gael plât
get.V.INFIN+SM plate.N.M.SG

not expecting him to get a plate?

(798) CON: +, o (y)r ddysgl .

(799) CON: a mi ddeudodd o +"/.

CON: a mi ddeudodd o aut: and.CONJ aff.PRT say.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S and he said:

(800) CON: +" peidiwch chi deud wrth Heledd@s:cym&spa +".

CON: peidiwch chi deud wrth \mathbf{Heledd}_S^C aut: stop.V.2P.IMPER you.PRON.2P say.V.INFIN by.PREP name "don't tell \mathbf{Heledd} "

(801) CON: meddai fo [=! laugh] .

CON: meddai fo

aut: say. v.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

he said

not to say to Heledd

(803) SAN: Heledd_Risiart@s:cym&spa .

SAN: Heledd_Risiart $_S^C$

aut: name

(804) CON: xxx lot o xxx .

CON: lot o

aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP

[...] a lot of [...]

(805) SAN: +< ei wraig o .

SAN: ei wraig o

aut: his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S wife.N.F.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S

his wife

 $(806)\,$ CON: ond wel gaeson ni (.) amser +/.

but we had a time...

(807) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa bod o wedi bwyta allan <o (y)r> [?] +/.

SAN: ah_S^C bod o wedi bwyta allan o yr aut: ah.IM be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP eat.V.INFIN out.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF ah, that he'd eaten out of the...

(808) CON: ond ddoth y ffilm yna allan yng Ngymru .

allan yng Ngymru

out.ADV in.PREP name

but that film came out in Wales

(809) SAN: do do do .

SAN: do do do aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST ves, yes

(810) CON: achos oedd uh Cristina_Acosta@s:cym&spa yn yr uh Llundain a welodd hi hi ryw noson .

uhLlundainaweloddhihiuh.IMLondon.N.F.SG.PLACEand.CONJsee.V.3S.PAST+SMshe.PRON.F.3Sshe.PRON.F.3S

ryw noson some.PREQ+SM night.N.F.SG

because Cristina Acosta was in London and she saw it one night

(811) CON: ac oedd hi (y)n gweiddi bod hi wel +/.

CON: ac oedd hi yn gweiddi bod aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT shout.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN hi wel she.PRON.F.3S well.IM and she was shouting that it was, well...

(812) SAN: ++ gweld ti a Eirig@s:cym&spa ar y xx .

SAN: gweld ti a Eirig $_S^C$ ar y aut: see. V.INFIN you. PRON. 2S and . CONJ name on. PREP the. DET. DEF seeing you and Eirig on the [...]

(813) CON: <gweld gweld> [/] gweld Eirig@s:cym&spa uh yn y coral@s:spa .

CON: gweld gweld gweld Eirig $_S^C$ uh yn y aut: see.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN name uh.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF coral see.V.INFIN see

(814) SAN: yn y coral@s:spa .

SAN: yn y coral^S

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF choral.N.M.SG.[or].choral.N.F.SG

at the corral

(815) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa yn y gorlan <y &gwa> [//] y defaid .

SAN: ah_S^C yn y gorlan y y defaid aut: ah.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF fold.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL ah, in the sheepfold

(816) CON: +< efo (y)r xx defaid .

CON: efo yr defaid aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL with the sheep

(817) CON: a (y)r defaid .

CON: a yr defaid

aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL

(818) SAN: +< oedd hi (we)di dwlu ar y synia(d) [//] yr +...

SAN: oedd hi wedi dwlu ar y aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP dote.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF syniad yr idea.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF

- (819) CON: xxx .
- (820) SAN: (we)di cael syndod ia .

SAN: wedi cael syndod ia aut: after.PREP get.V.INFIN amazement.N.M.SG yes.ADV had a surprise

- (821) CON: ac wedyn mi ringiodd [?] ata i <bod hi> [/] bod hi wedi gweld o . CON: ac wedyn $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ ringiodd ata aut:and.CONJ afterwards.ADV aff.PRT ring.V.3S.PAST to_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S bod bod hi wedi gweld O be.V.Infin she.Pron.f.35 be.V.Infin she.Pron.f.35 after.Prep see.V.Infin he.Pron.m.35 and then she rang me to [tell me] that she'd seen it
- (822) SAN: wnaeth hi ringio [?] ?

 SAN: wnaeth hi ringio
 aut: do.v.ss.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S ring.v.INFIN
 she rang?
- $(823)\,\,$ CON: ond welais i (y)r ffilm yna .

CON: ond welais i yr ffilm aut: but.CONJ see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF film.N.F.SG.[or].film.N.F.SG yna there.ADV but I did see that film

(824) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod pwy basiodd o .

CON: dw i ddim yn gwybod pwy aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN who.PRON basiodd o pass.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S

(825) SAN: maen nhw (we)di addo gyrru .

SAN: maen nhw wedi addo aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP promise.V.INFIN.[or].promise.V.INFIN+SM gyrru

drive. v. infin

they've promised to send them

(826) SAN: ond uh (y)chydig o weithiau <mae (y)r> [//] maen nhw (y)n cyrraedd .

SAN: ond uh ychydig o weithiau mae yr aut: but.conj uh.im a_little.quan of.prep times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES that.pron.rel maen nhw yn cyrraedd be.V.3P.PRES they.pron.3P stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN

(827) SAN: y ffilmiau maen nhw (y)n wneud .

SAN: y ffilmiau maen nhw yn wneud aut: the.DET.DEF films.N.F.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM the films they make

(828) CON: ond roeson nhw dw i (y)n credu ar y teledu unwaith .

CON: ond roeson nhw dw i yn aut: but.conj give.v.ip.past+sm they.pron.3p be.v.is.pres i.pron.1s stative.stat credu ar y teledu unwaith believe.v.infin on.prep the.det.det television.n.m.sg once.adv but they put them on TV once I think

(829) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(830) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

CON: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know

(831) CON: dw i (we)di weld o .

CON: dw i wedi weld o aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S

I've seen it

(832) SAN: ia ia ia adeg y $B_B_C@s:cym&spa$.

SAN: ia ia ia adeg y $B_B_C_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV time.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF name yes, yes the BBC time

(833) CON: ac oedden nhw yn deud bod Eirig@s:cym&spa fel un o (y)r [/] (.) o (y)r dynion ffermydd y Cymru .

felunoyroyrdynionffermyddlike.CONJone.NUMof.PREPthe.DET.DEFof.PREPthe.DET.DEFmen.N.M.PLfarms.N.F.PL

y Cymru

the.det.def Wales.n.f.sg.place

and they were saying that Eirig was like one of the men on the Welsh farms

(834) SAN: dynion y (.) xx.

SAN: dynion y

aut: men.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF

men of the [...]...

(835) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa (y)r un fath â ffermwyr Cymru .

SAN: ah_S^C yr un fath â ffermwyr aut: ah.IM the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP farmers.N.M.PL

Cymru

Wales. N.F. SG. PLACE

ah, the same as the Welsh farmers

(836) SAN: a golwg Cymreigaidd arno fo .

SAN: a golwg Cymreigaidd arno fo aut: and a Welsh-like look to him Cymreigaidd arno on_him.prep+pron.m.ss he.pron.m.ss

(837) CON: +< ia.

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(838) CON: golwg Cymreigaidd .

CON: golwg Cymreigaidd

aut: view.N.F.SG name

a Welsh-like look

(839) CON: ia.

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(840) SAN: cap ar ei ben si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

SAN: cap ar ei ben siŵr aut: cap.N.M.SG on.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S head.N.M.SG+SM sure.ADJ

a cap on his head, I'm sure

(841) SAN: cap â pig oedd o (y)n iwsio de?

SAN: cap â pig oedd o yn
aut: cap.N.M.SG with.PREP spike.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT

iwsio de

 $use.v.infin\ be.im+sm$

a peaked cap, he used, right?

(842) CON: cap ar ei ben xxx .

CON: cap ar ei ben
aut: cap.N.M.SG on.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S head.N.M.SG+SM

a cap on his head [...]

 $(843)\,\,$ CON: cap ar ei ben o .

CON: cap ar ei ben o $aut: \quad cap.N.M.SG \quad on.PREP \quad his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S \quad head.N.M.SG+SM \quad he.PRON.M.3S$ a cap on his head

(844) SAN: a fel (y)na mae dynion draw yn (.) xxx het .

stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP hat.N.F.SG

and that's how men over there [...] hats

(845) CON: +< ia ia .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{CON:} & \textbf{ia} & \textbf{ia} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{yes.ADV} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes, yes

(846) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(847) CON: ia .

CON: ia

 $m{aut:} \quad yes. {\it ADV}$

yes

(848) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod hynna .

SAN: oh_S^C oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod hynna aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP oh, I didn't know that

(849) SAN: bod Cristina@s:cym&spa wedi weld o . $Cristina_S^C$ wedi SAN: bod weld aut:be.V.INFIN name after.prep see.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s that Cristina had seen it (850) CON: do do do do . CON: do doyes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM do $come. \ V.1S. PRES. [or]. yes. ADV. PAST. [or]. roof. N.M. SG+SM \ yes. ADV. PAST$ yes yes, she did (851) CON: buodd hi nawr .

CON: buodd hi nawr

aut: be.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S now.ADV

she went just now

(852) SAN: do ?

SAN: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes?

(853) CON: do do yn edrych am ei +//.

CON: do do
aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM

do yn edrych am
come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT look.V.INFIN for.PREP
ei
his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S.[or].her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S.[or].go.V.2S.PRES

yes, yes, looking for her...

(854) CON: ond welais i ddi yn y capel .

CON: ond welais i ddi yn y
aut: but.CONJ see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF

capel
chapel.N.M.SG

but I saw her in chapel

(855) CON: ac oedd hi am ryw ugain diwrnod .

CON: ac oedd hi am ryw ugain aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S for.PREP some.PREQ+SM twenty.NUM diwrnod day.N.M.SG

and it was for about 20 days

(856) CON: ond mae (y)n uh wedi newid yndy?

CON: ond mae yn uh wedi newid aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres stative.stat.[or].in.Prep uh.im after.prep change.v.infin yndy

be. v. ss. pres. emph

but she's, er, changed, hasn't she?

(857) CON: mae y(n) (...) xx mynd i gysgu &=laugh .

CON: mae yn mynd i gysgu aut: be.v.3s.PRES stative.STAT go.v.INFIN to.PREP sleep.v.INFIN+SM she's [...] going to sleep

(858) SAN: +< ferch fawr &=laugh .

SAN: ferch fawr aut: daughter.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ+SM a big woman

(859) SAN: +< ah ia .

SAN: ah ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes

(860) CON: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd i priodas hi .

(861) SAN: oedd hi (y)n denau (y)r adeg xx .

SAN: oedd hi yn denau yr adeg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT thin.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG she was thin then [...]

(862) SAN: do .

SAN: do

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV.PAST}$

yes

(863) CON: +< efo plant .

CON: efo plant
aut: with.PREP child.N.M.PL
with children

(864) CON: dau [/] dau fachgen <sy efo (h)i> [/] xx dydy sy efo (h)i .

CON: dau dau fachgen sy efo hi
aut: two.NUM.M two.NUM.M boy.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

dydy sy efo hi
be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

(865) SAN: dau fachgen ia dw i (y)n meddwl .

two boys, she has, doesn't she

SAN: dau fachgen ia dw i yn meddwl aut: two.NUM.M boy.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN two boys, yes, I think so

(866) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(867) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(868) CON: ond <mae hi (y)n> [//] mae ei mam hi (y)n byw efo xx .

CON: ond mae hi yn mae ei

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres she.pron.f.ss in.prep be.v.ss.pres her.adj.poss.f.ss

mam hi yn byw efo

mother.n.f.sg she.pron.f.ss stative.stat live.v.infin with.prep

but her mother lives with [...]

(869) SAN: a mae hi (y)n byw efo xxx .

SAN: a mae hi yn byw efo aut: and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT live.V.INFIN with.PREP and she lives with [...]

(870) CON: a wedyn $\ensuremath{\mathrm{xx}}$.

CON: a wedyn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV

and then [...]

 $(871)\,\,$ SAN: dod i gweld ei mam hi felly .

SAN: dod i gweld ei mam hi
aut: come.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S mother.N.F.SG she.PRON.F.3S
felly
so.ADV
coming to see her mother, then

what?

(873) SAN: oedd hi (y)n dod i gweld <y mam> [//] y fam .

she was coming to see the mother

(874) CON: mam ia .

CON: mam ia
aut: mother.N.F.SG yes.ADV
mother, yes

(875) SAN: misus +//.

SAN: misus

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG}$

Mrs...

(876) SAN: be ydy enw hi ?

SAN: be ydy enw hi
aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S
what's her name?

(877) SAN: Mayra@s:cym&spa ?

SAN: Mayra $_S^C$ aut: name

(878) CON: Mayte@s:cym&spa .

CON: Mayte $_S^C$ aut: name

(879) SAN: Mayte@s:cym&spa (y)dy enw hi ia ia .

SAN: Mayte S ydy enw hi ia ia aut: name be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S yes.ADV yes.ADV Mayte is her name, yes

(880) CON: a mae (y)r modryb yn gant oed .

CON: a mae yr modryb yn gant aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.def aunt.n.f.sg stative.stat hundred.n.m.sg+sm oed

age.N.M.SG

and the aunt is a hundred years old

(881) CON: aeth hi xxx .

CON: aeth hi

aut: go.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S

she went [...]

(882) SAN: a mae hi (y)n dal +/.

SAN: a mae hi yn dal aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres she.pron.f.ss stative.stat continue.v.infin she's still...

(883) CON: o(edde)n nhw (we)di wneud eh@s:cym&spa um lot o (..) xx parti ei phen_blwydd .

CON: oedden nhw wedi wneud eh $_S^C$ um lot aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM er.IM um.IM lot.QUAN o parti ei phen_blwydd of.PREP party.N.M.SG her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S birthday.N.M.SG+AM they'd done a lot of [...] her bithday party

(884) SAN: +< parti pen_blwydd ?

SAN: parti pen_blwydd aut: party.N.M.SG birthday.N.M.SG ...birthday party

(885) CON: a oedd (y)na wyth cant o bobl .

CON: a oedd yna wyth cant o aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV eight.NUM hundred.N.M.SG of.PREP bobl people.N.F.SG+SM and there were 800 people

(886) SAN: wyth cant?

SAN: wyth cant

aut: eight.NUM hundred.N.M.SG

800?

(887) CON: mm +...

CON: mm
aut: mm.im

(888) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa mae hi (y)n adnabyddus iawn .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mae hi yn adnabyddus iawn aut: \mathbf{oh}_S^C be. \mathbf{very}_S^C she. \mathbf{pron}_S^C stative. \mathbf{stat} familiar. ADJ very. ADV oh, she's very well-known

(889) CON: adroddiadau [?] allan trwy (y)r teledu o (y)r xxx .

 $the. {\it det.def}$

reports out over the television of the [...]

(890) SAN: oedd hi (y)n wneud gwaith mawr efo plant .

she used to do a great work with children

(891) CON: +< xxx efo plant .

CON: efo plant
aut: with.PREP child.N.M.PL
[...] with children

(892) SAN: ysgol Sul .

SAN: ysgol Sul aut: school.N.F.SG Sunday.N.M.SG

Sunday school

(893) CON: ysgol Sul sí@s:spa [?]

CON: ysgol Sul si^S
aut: school.N.F.SG Sunday.N.M.SG yes.ADV
Sunday school, yes

(894) SAN: dysgu ysgol Sul a (y)r Beibl@s:cym&spa i (y)r plant .

SAN: dysgu ysgol Sul a yr Beibl $_S^C$ i aut: teach. V. Infin school. N. F. SG Sunday. N. M. SG and . CONJ the . DET. DEF name to . PREP yr plant the . DET. DEF child. N. M. PL

teaching Sunday school and the Bible to children

(895) CON: ia .

CON: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(896) CON: xxx.

(897) SAN: yn y wlad i_gyd i ddeud y gwir .

SAN: yn y wlad i_gyd i ddeud aut: $i \cdot PREP$ the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM all.ADJ to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM y gwir the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG

in the whole country, really

(898) CON: yn y wlad.

CON: yn y wlad aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM in the country

(899) CON: dros y wlad a dw i (y)n credu allan o (y)r wlad hefyd .

CON: dros y wlad a dw i aut: over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S yn credu allan o yr wlad hefyd stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN out.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM also.ADV throughout the country and I think outside the country too

 $(900)\,$ SAN: mae (we)di wneud gwaith mawr yn_dydy ?

SAN: mae wedi wneud gwaith mawr yn_dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM work.N.M.SG big.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.TAG she's done a great work, hasn't she?

(901) CON: +< yndy.

CON: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

she has

 $(902)\,\,$ SAN: sy dda ia .

SAN: sy dda ia aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.REL good.ADJ+SM yes.ADV which is good, yes

(903) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(904) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa diddorol .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} diddorol aut: oh.IM interesting.ADJ oh, interesting

(905) SAN: L_A_P_E_N@s:cym&spa ynde .

SAN: L_A_P_E_N $_S^C$ ynde aut: name isn't_it.IM

L.A.P.E.N., isn't it

 $(906) \quad {\tt CON: L_A_P_E_N@s:cym\&spa} \ .$

CON: $\mathbf{L}_{-}\mathbf{A}_{-}\mathbf{P}_{-}\mathbf{E}_{-}\mathbf{N}_{S}^{C}$

aut: name

(907) SAN: ie.

SAN: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(908) CON: a <maen nhw (y)n rhoid> [//] uh maen nhw wrthi yn uh roid um &k uh (..) curso@s:spa .

CON: a maen nhwyn rhoid aut:and.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p stative.stat.[or].in.prep give.v.0.imperf nhwwrthi $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ uh.im be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p to_her.prep+pron.f.3s stative.stat.[or].in.prep uh.im \mathbf{curso}^S um uhgive.V.O.IMPERF+SM um.IM uh.IM course.N.M.SG and they're giving... they're busy giving a course

(909) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod be (y)dy o (y)n Cymraeg .

CON: dw i ddim yn gwybod be ydy aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.PRES o yn Cymraeg he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG

I don't know what it is in Welsh

(910) SAN: +< ia ia cwrs ["] oedd o .

SAN: ia ia cwrs oedd o

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV course.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

yes, yes it was "course"

(911) SAN: cwrs ia ia .

SAN: cwrs ia ia aut: course.N.M.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV a course, yes

(912) CON: &en eh@s:cym&spa nawr mae (y)na ferch o Drelew@s:cym&spa .

CON: \mathbf{eh}_S^C nawr mae yna ferch o Drelew $_S^C$ aut: er.IM now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV daughter.N.F.SG+SM from.PREP name eh, now there's a woman from Trelew

- (913) SAN: ar y xxx L_A_P_E_N@s:cym&spa . SAN: ar y L_A_P_E_N_S^C aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF name on the L.A.P.E.N. [...]
- (914) CON: ers ryw (.) bythefnos .

 CON: ers ryw bythefnos

 aut: since.ADJ some.PREQ+SM fortnight.N.MF.SG+SM

 since a fortnight ago
- (916) CON: xxx .

- (922) SAN: ia hi sy (we)di &d dechrau .

 SAN: ia hi sy wedi dechrau aut: yes.ADV she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP begin.V.INFIN yes, she's started

(923) SAN: [- spa] fundadora ?

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{SAN:} & \textbf{fundadora}^S \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{founder.N.F.SG} \end{array}$

the founder?

(924) CON: +< dechrau .

CON: dechrau

aut: beginning.N.M.SG.[or].begin.V.INFIN

starting

(925) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(926) SAN: hi (y)dy (y)r fundadora@s:spa ynde?

SAN: hi ydy yr fundadora^S ynde aut: she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF founder.N.F.SG isn't_it.IM she's the founder?

(927) CON: ia dechrau uh dysgu yr plant efo lliwiau .

CON: ia dechrau uh dysgu yr

aut: yes.ADV beginning.N.M.SG.[or].begin.V.INFIN uh.IM teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

plant efo lliwiau

child.N.M.PL with.PREP colours.N.M.PL

yes, starting to teach the children with colours

(928) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ia .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes

(929) CON: +< lliwiau .

CON: lliwiau
aut: colours.N.M.PL
colours

(930) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ia sut mae hynna (y)n (.) gweithio ?

SAN: ah_S^C ia sut mae hynna yn gweithio aut: ah.IM yes.ADV how.INT be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP stative.STAT work.V.INFIN ah yes, how does that work?

(931) CON: wel dw i (ddi)m yn cofio .

CON: wel dw i ddim yn cofio aut: well. IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN well, I don't remember

(932) CON: ${\rm dw}\ {\rm i}\ ({\rm we}){\rm di}\ {\rm wneud}\ {\rm uh}\ (.)$ ${\rm dwy\ waith\ wrth_gwrs}\ .$

time.N.F.SG+SM of_course.ADV

I've done it twice, of course

(933) CON: ond dw i (ddi)m fedru [?] gofio nawr .

but I can't remember now

(934) CON: um +/.

CON: um

aut: um.IM

(935) SAN: melyn coch ?

SAN: melyn coch aut: yellow.ADJ red.ADJ yellow, red?

(936) CON: melyn .

CON: melyn
aut: yellow.ADJ
yellow

(937) SAN: +< gwyrdd .

SAN: gwyrdd aut: green.ADJ green

(938) CON: melyn coch gwyrdd a du .

CON: melyn coch gwyrdd a du aut: yellow.ADJ red.ADJ green.ADJ and.CONJ black.ADJ.[or].side.N.M.SG+SM yellow, red, green and black

(939) SAN: +< du a gwyn .

SAN: du a gwyn aut: black. ADJ. [or]. side. N. M. SG+SM and .CONJ white. ADJ. M. [or]. complaint. N. MF. SG+SM black and white

(940) CON: +< a gwyn .

CON: a gwyn

aut: and.CONJ white.ADJ.M.[or].complaint.N.MF.SG+SM

and white

(941) SAN: na dyna (y)r llun xx .

SAN: na dyna yr llun

aut: neg.prt that_is.Adv the.det.def picture.N.M.SG

no, that's the picture

(942) CON: hanes eh@s:cym&spa +/.

CON: hanes eh_S^C

aut: story.N.M.SG er.IM

history, er...

(943) SAN: &ha a wedyn mae (y)r hanes yn dod allan drwy (y)r lluniau .

SAN: a wedyn mae yr hanes yn

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres the.det.def story.n.m.sg stative.stat

dod allan drwy yr lluniau

 $come. \textit{V.Infin} \ out. \textit{Adv} \ through. \textit{Prep+sm} \ the. \textit{det.def} \ pictures. \textit{N.M.PL}$

and then the history comes out through the pictures

(944) CON: +< drwy (y)r lluniau .

CON: drwy yr lluniau

aut: through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF pictures.N.M.PL

through the pictures

(945) SAN: ia y [/] y melyn ydy (y)r nefoedd ynde .

SAN: ia y y melyn ydy yr

aut: yes.adv the.det.def the.det.def yellow.adj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def

nefoedd ynde

heavens.N.F.PL isn't_it.IM

yes, the yellow is heaven

(946) CON: ia nefoedd .

CON: ia nefoedd

aut: yes.ADV heavens.N.F.PL

yes, heaven

(947) SAN: +< ia .

SAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(948) CON: a mae (y)n dechrau efo um +/.

CON: a mae yn dechrau efo um

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN with.PREP um.IM

and it starts with, um...

(949) SAN: du ydy (y)r pechod <yn y> [/] yn y galon .

SAN: du ydy yr pechod

aut: black.ADJ.[or].side.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF sin.N.M.S

aut: black.ADJ.[or].side.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF sin.N.M.SG in.PREP
y yn y galon

the.det.def in.prep the.det.def heart.n.f.sg+sm

black is sin in the heart

(950) CON: du ydy pechod xxx +/.

CON: du ydy pechod aut: black.ADJ.[or].side.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES sin.N.M.SG black is sin [...]

(951) SAN: +< coch ydy gwaed .

(952) CON: gwaed Iesu_Grist .

CON: gwaed Iesu_Grist

aut: blood.N.M.SG name

the blood of Jesus Christ

(953) SAN: gwaed Iesu_Grist yn [/] yn glanhau pechodau .

SAN: gwaed Iesu_Grist yn yn glanhau aut: blood.N.M.SG name stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP stative.STAT clean.V.INFIN pechodau sins.N.M.PL

the blood of Jesus Christ purifying sins

(954) CON: ia xxx +/.

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes [...]

(955) SAN: +< a (y)r gwyrdd ydy <(y)r bywyd sy (y)n> [//] bywyd (.) yn tyfu . SAN: a yr gwyrdd ydy yr bywyd

sy yn bywyd yn tyfu be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP life.N.M.SG stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN and the green is life, growing

(956) CON: y bywyd uh xx sy (y)n uh yn tyfu .

CON: y bywyd uh \mathbf{sy} uhyn aut: the.det.def life.n.m.sg uh.im be.v.3sp.pres.rel stative.stati.[or].in.prep uh.im yn $stative.stat\ grow.v.infin$ the life [...] that grows

(957) SAN: +< yn dod ymlaen .

SAN: yn \mathbf{dod} ymlaen aut: stative.STAT come.V.INFIN forward.ADV coming along

(958) SAN: yn tyfu.

SAN: yn tyfu ${\it aut:}$ stative.stat grow.v.infingrowing

(959) CON: tyfu xx .

CON: tyfu

aut: grow.V.INFIN

growing [...]

(960) SAN: tyfiant wedyn ar_ôl ia ia .

SAN: tyfiant wedvn ar_ôl ia aut: growth.n.m.sg afterwards.adv after.prep yes.adv yes.adv so, growth afterwards, yes

(961) SAN: a gwyn (.) ydy (y)r galon lân ${\tt wrth_gwrs}$.

SAN: a ydygwyn aut:and.CONJ white.ADJ.M.[or].complaint.N.MF.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF lân wrth_gwrs heart.n.f.sg+sm clean.adj+sm of_course.adv and white is the pure heart of course

(962) CON: +< galon lân ia ia .

CON: galon lân ia aut: heart.N.F.SG+SM clean.ADJ+SM yes.ADV yes.ADV pure heart, yes

(963) SAN: y galon lân ia ia ia .

SAN: y galon lân ia $aut: \quad \textit{the.det.def} \ \textit{heart.n.f.sg+sm} \ \textit{clean.adj+sm} \ \textit{yes.adv} \ \textit{yes.adv} \ \textit{yes.adv} \ \textit{yes.adv}$ the pure heart, yes, yes

(964) SAN: na mae (y)n ddiddorol .

SAN: na mae yn ddiddorol aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT interesting.ADJ+SM no, it's interesting

(965) CON: oh@s:cym&spa mae o (y)n eh@s:cym&spa intrest lot o +/.

CON: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mae \mathbf{o} yn \mathbf{eh}_S^C intrest aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP er.IM interest.N.M.SG lot \mathbf{o} lot.QUAN of.PREP

(966) SAN: interesting@s:eng iawn ydy ydy ydy ydy .

SAN: $interesting^E$ iawn ydy ydy ydy ydy aut: interest.N.SG+ASV OK.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES output output

(967) CON: $\operatorname{mm}\ \operatorname{ydy}$.

CON: mm ydy
aut: mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES
mm, yes

(968) SAN: a mae plant yn gwrando .

SAN: a mae plant yn gwrando aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL stative.STAT listen.V.INFIN and children listen

(969) CON: +< a mae plant yn ei ddeall o .

CON: a mae plant yn ei aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres child.n.m.pl stative.stat his.adj.poss.m.3s ddeall o understand.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s and children understand it

(970) SAN: yn deall o .

SAN: yn deall o

aut: stative.stat understand.v.infin he.pron.m.ss

understand it

(971) SAN: yn gwrando ac yn deall o .

SAN: yn gwrando ac yn deall o aut: stative.stat listen.v.infin and.conj stative.stat understand.v.infin he.pron.m.ss listen and understand it

(972) CON: +< yndyn yndyn .

CON: yndyn yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes they do

(973) SAN: <mae o> [/] mae o (y)n ffordd syml <
o o> [/] o ddangos be (y)dy (y)r efengyl .

SAN: mae o mae o yn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

ydy yr efengyl be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF gospel.N.F.SG

it's a simple way to show what the gospel is

(974) CON: +< syml iawn .

CON: syml iawn
aut: simple.ADJ very.ADV
very simple

(975) CON: +< be [/] be (y)dy (y)r efengyl .

CON: be be ydy yr efengyl aut: what.INT what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF gospel.N.F.SG what the gospel is

(976) SAN: ia ia ia .

SAN: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(977) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(978) SAN: ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(979) SAN: a mae llawer o blant wedi dod i gredu .

dod i gredu

 $come.v.infin\ to.prep\ believe.v.infin+sm$

and many children have come to faith

(980) CON: ia .

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(981) SAN: ar_ôl gymaint o waith mae hithau \cite{black} wedi wneud .

hithau wedi wneud

she.Pron.emph.f.3s after.Prep make.v.infin+sm

after so much work that she has done

(982) CON: +< ac oedd hi (y)n eh@s:cym&spa [/] (.) yn pregethu xxx ac oedd hi (y)n dangos hwnna i (y)r pobl .

pregethuacoeddhiyndangospreach.V.INFINand.CONJbe.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3Sstative.STATshow.V.INFIN

hwnna i yr pobl that.PRON.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG

and she was preaching [...] and showing that to people

(983) SAN: dangos yr uh [/] yr gynulleidfa o oedolion rŵan .

SAN: dangos yr uh yr gynulleidfa o aut: show.v.infin the.det.def uh.im the.det.def audience.n.f.sg+sm of.prep oedolion rŵan adults.n.m.pl now.adv

showing the, er... congregation of adults now

- (984) CON: +< xxx.
- (985) SAN: nid [//] dim plant .

SAN: nid dim plant aut: (it.is).not.ADV not.ADV child.N.M.PL not children

(986) CON: eh@s:cym&spa deud yn uh mwy simpl ynde efo (y)r lliwiau .

ynde efo yr lliwiau isn't_it.IM with.PREP the.DET.DEF colours.N.M.PL

er, saying it more simply with the colours

(987) SAN: efo (y)r lliwiau . SAN: efo yr

aut: with.prep the.det.def colours.n.m.pl

with the colours

(988) CON: ia.

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(989) SAN: be [/]

 be mae
> [/] be [/] be mae (y)r Beibl@s:cym&spa yn drio ddeud .

lliwiau

what the Bible is trying to say

(990) CON: be mae (y)r Beibl@s:cym&spa yn uh (..) olygu .

CON: be mae yr Beibl $_S^C$ yn uh aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM olygu

edit.v.infin+sm

what the Bible means

(991) SAN: +< be [/] be mae (y)n olygu .

SAN: be be mae yn olygu aut: what.INT what.INT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT edit.V.INFIN+SM what it means

(992) SAN: be mae (y)r uh (.) Iesu_Grist wedi wneud droson ni ah@s:cym&spa ia .

SAN: be mae yr uh Iesu_Grist wedi wneud aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF uh.IM name after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM droson ni \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia convert.V.1P.PAST+SM.[or].translate.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P ah.IM yes.ADV what Jesus Christ has done for us, ah yes

(993) CON: +< ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(994) CON: +< ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(995) SAN: diddorol .

SAN: diddorol aut: interesting.ADJ

interesting

(996) SAN: na mae (we)di wneud gwaith mawr .

SAN: na mae wedi wneud gwaith mawr aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM work.N.M.SG big.ADJ no, she's done a great work

(997) CON: (we)di wneud y gwaith mawr mawr .

CON: wedi wneud y gwaith mawr mawr aut: after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG big.ADJ big.ADJ big.ADJ has done a great great work

(998) SAN: a mae (y)n fyw eto dydy?

SAN: a mae yn fyw eto dydy aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT live.V.INFIN+SM again.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG+SM and she's still alive, isn't she?

(999) SAN: cant oed.

SAN: cant oed

aut: hundred.N.M.SG age.N.M.SG

a hundred years old

a nundred years old

 $\left(1000\right)$ CON: cant oed yndy .

CON: cant oed yndy

aut: hundred.N.M.SG age.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

a hundred years old, yes

(1001) SAN: a ydy ddi (y)n iawn ?

SAN: a ydy ddi yn iawn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT OK.ADV and is she ok?

(1002) SAN: ydy ddi yn +/.

SAN: ydy ddi yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP is she...

(1003) CON: ydy ydy ydy (y)n iawn .

CON: ydy ydy ydy yn iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV yes, yes, fine

(1004) SAN: +, cerdded ac yn +..? SAN: cerdded acyn aut: walk. V.3S.IMPER and. CONJ stative. STAT. [or].in. PREP walking and...? (1005) CON: mae ei choesau hi braidd yn xx . CON: mae hi braidd ei choesau aut: be.V.3S.PRES her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S leg.N.F.PL+AM she.PRON.F.3S rather.ADV stative.stat.[or].in.PREPher legs are quite [...] (1006) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa wedi roi xxx . SAN: oh_S^C wedi roi ${\it aut:}~~oh.{\it im}~~after.{\it prep}~~give.{\it V.Infin+sm}$ oh, given [...] (1007) CON: +< ia . CON: ia aut:yes.ADVyes CON: a (ta)sen nhw (we)di meddwl (ba)sai hi (y)n cael dod i Esquel@s:cym&spa i fyw . CON: a wedi tasen nhw and.conj be.v.3p.pluperf.hyp.[or].be.v.1p.pluperf.hyp they.pron.3p after.prep aut:basai yn cael think.V.Infin be.V.3S.Pluperf she.Pron.f.3S stative.Stat qet.V.Infin come.V.Infin to.Prep Esquel $_{S}^{C}$ i fyw nameto.prep live.v.infin+sm and if they'd thought, she could come to live in Esquel (1009) CON: wnaeson nhw (.) fel ryw gabaña@s:spa fach iddi a pethau fel (y)na . CON: wnaeson nhwfel $gabaña^S$ $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P like.CONJ some.PREQ+SM cabin.N.F.SG.SM aut:pethau \mathbf{a} small.Adj+sm to_her.prep+pron.f.3s and.conj things.n.m.pl like.conj there.adv they made a sort of little cabin for her and things $(1010)\,$ CON: ond sefyll wnaeth hi yn Rosario@s:cym&spa .

but.conj stand.v.infin do.v.3s.past+sm she.pron.f.3s in.prep name

hi

 $\mathbf{Rosario}_{\mathbf{g}}^{C}$

wnaeth

CON: ond

but she stayed in Rosario

sefyll

(1011) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa yn Rosario@s:cym&spa mae hi .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C yn Rosario $_S^C$ mae hi aut: ah.IM in.PREP name be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S ah, she's in Rosario

(1012) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(1013) SAN: Santa_Fe@s:cym&spa .

SAN: Santa_ \mathbf{Fe}_S^C aut: name

(1014) CON: a mae (y)na ddynes yn edrych ar ei ôl hi .

CON: a mae yna ddynes yn edrych aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV woman.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT look.V.INFIN ar ei ôl hi on.PREP her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S track.N.M.SG.[or].rear.ADJ she.PRON.F.3S and there's a woman looking after her

 $(1015)\,\,$ SAN: ah@s:cym&spa a mae mwy [//] dim mor oer .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C a mae mwy dim mor oer aut: ah.IM and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES more.ADJ.COMP not.ADV so.ADV cold.ADJ ah, and it's more... not so cold

(1016) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(1017) SAN: mae (y)r tywydd yn +...

SAN: mae yr tywydd yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP the weather is...

(1018) CON: wel (dy)na fo mae (y)n +...

CON: wel dyna fo mae yn aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP well, that's it, it's...

(1019) SAN: ++ yn brafiach fyny fan (a)cw .

SAN: yn brafiach fyny fan acw aut: stative.STAT nice.ADJ.COMP up.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV nicer up there

(1020) CON: +< yn brafiach yndy .

CON: yn brafiach yndy aut: stative.STAT nice.ADJ.COMP be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

nicer, yes

(1021) SAN: +< yndy yndy .

SAN: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, it is

(1022) SAN: mae Esquel@s:cym&spa gallu bod yn oer yn y Gaeaf .

y Gaeaf

the.det.def name

Esquel can be cold in winter

(1023) CON: oh@s:cym&spa mae (we)di <bod yn oer> [=! laugh] (e)leni .

CON: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mae wedi bod yn oer eleni aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT cold.ADJ this.year.ADV oh, it's been cold this year

(1024) SAN: a (we)di bod yn oer (e)leni ydy .

SAN: a wedi bod yn oer eleni ydy aut: and.conj after.prep be.v.infin stative.stat cold.adj this.year.adv be.v.ss.pres and it's been cold this year, yes

(1025) CON: mae hi (y)n dal yn oer .

(1026) SAN: a [/] a llais (.) gen i yn cael ei effeithio <achos yr> [/] (.) achos yr oerni a gor [/] gor [//] gorwneud yn yr ysgol .

SAN: a a llais gen i yn cael aut: and.conj and.conj voice.n.m.sg with.prep i.pron.1s stative.stat get.v.infin

oerniagorgorgorwneudynyrcoldness.N.M.SGand.CONJover-.PRTover-.PRToverdo.V.INFINin.PREPthe.DET.DEF

ysgol

school. N.F. SG

and my voice gets affected because of the cold, and overdoing it at school

(1027) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia .

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(1028) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(1029) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(1030) SAN: siarad gormod neu siarad yn gryf .

SAN: siarad gormod neu siarad yn gryf aut: talk.v.2s.IMPER $too_much.QUANT$ or.CONJ talk.v.INFIN stative.STAT strong.ADJ+SM talking too much or talking loudly

(1031) CON: achos ia a mae (y)r y [/] (.) y lludw dan ni wedi cael o Chile@s:cym&spa hefyd .

CON: achos ia a mae yr y y aut: cause.N.M.SG yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF t

(1032) CON: mae hwnna (y)n uh +...

CON: mae hwnna yn uh

aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM

that's, er...

(1033) SAN: lludw (y)r Chaiten@s:cym&spa .

SAN: lludw yr Chaiten $_S^C$ aut: ashes.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF name ash from Chaiten

(1034) CON: a mae o (y)n dal +...

CON: a mae o yn dal aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss stative.stat continue.v.infin and it's still...

 $(1035)\,\,$ SAN: ++ dal yn yr awyr .

SAN: dal yn yr awyr aut: continue.V.2S.IMPER in.PREP the.DET.DEF sky.N.F.SG still in the air

(1036) CON: +, yn dal yn yr awyr .

CON: yn dal yn yr awyr aut: stative.STAT continue.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF sky.N.F.SG still in the air

(1037) SAN: ambell i ddiwrnod o waith .

SAN: ambell i ddiwrnod o waith aut: occasional.PREQ to.PREP day.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM on the occasional work day [?]

(1038) CON: +< yndy.

CON: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(1039) SAN: ydy ydy .

SAN: ydy ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES

yes it is

(1040) CON: os <fydd (y)na> [//] fydd hi yn chwythu +//.

CON: os fydd yna fydd hi yn
aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT
chwythu
blow.V.INFIN
if it erupts...

(1041) CON: a dibynnu <yr uh> [//] sut mae yr gwynt yn chwythu mae o +...

CON: a dibynnu yr uh sut mae yr aut: and.CONJ depend.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF uh.IM how.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF gwynt yn chwythu mae o wind.N.M.SG stative.STAT blow.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S and depending on how the wind is blowing, it...

(1042) SAN: +< lle mae (y)r gwynt yn chwythu .

SAN: lle mae yr gwynt yn chwythu aut: where.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG stative.STAT blow.V.INFIN where the wind is blowing

(1043) SAN: mae (y)n gallu effeithio dipyn arnon ni ydy .

SAN: mae yn gallu effeithio dipyn

aut: be.v.3s.pres stative.stat be_able.v.infin effect.v.infin little_bit.n.m.sg+sm

arnon ni ydy

on_us.Prep+pron.1p we.pron.1p be.v.3s.pres

it can affect us quite a bit, yes

(1044) CON: +< ydy .

CON: vdv

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

ves

(1045) SAN: a problem efo llais gen i .

SAN: a problem efo llais gen i aut: and.conj problem.n.mf.sg with.prep voice.n.m.sg with.prep i.pron.is

and I have a problem with my voice

(1046) SAN: mae (y)na broblem ar y llais efo Sioned@s:cym&spa .

SAN: mae yna broblem ar y llais

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV problem.N.MF.SG+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF voice.N.M.SG

efo Sioned $_{S}^{C}$

with.prep name

Sioned has a problem with her voice

(1047) SAN: dan ni (y)n gorfod mynd at y fonoaudiologa@s:spa dyddiau (y)ma i &tra trio (.) siarad yn fwy tawel .

SAN: dan ni yn gorfod mynd at aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P stative.STAT have_to.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP

y fonoaudiologa S dyddiau yma i trio siarad the.det.def speech_therapist.n.f.sg days.n.m.pl here.adv to.prep try.v.infin talk.v.infin

yn fwy tawel stative.STAT more.ADJ.COMP+SM quiet.ADJ

we have to go to the speech therapist these days to try and speak more quietly

(1048) SAN: trio peidio gor [/] (...) gorwneud y llais .

SAN: trio peidio gor gorwneud y llais

aut: try.v.infin stop.v.infin over-.prt overdo.v.infin the.det.def voice.n.m.sg

trying not to overdo the voice

(1049) CON: +< gorwneud y +...

CON: gorwneud y

aut: overdo.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

overdo the...

(1050) SAN: a (.) wel (.) anadlu yn ara(f) deg meddai nhw sy (y)n bwysig .

SAN: a wel anadlu yn araf deg meddai aut: and.CONJ well.IM breathe.V.INFIN stative.STAT slow.ADJ ten.NUM say.V.3S.IMPERF nhw sy yn bwysig they.PRON.3P be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT important.ADJ+SM.[or].important.ADJ+SM and well, breathing slowly they said was the important thing

(1051) SAN: peidio brysio siarad .

SAN: peidio brysio siarad aut: stop.v.infin hurry.v.infin talk.v.infin not talking in a hurry

(1052) SAN: &=cough mae rywun yn dueddol o siarad lot .

SAN: mae rywun yn dueddol aut: be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT biased.ADJ+SM o siarad lot he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP talk.V.INFIN lot.QUAN one tends to speak a lot

(1053) CON: maen nhw (y)n dueddol o frysio siarad .

CON: maen nhw yn dueddol o frysio

aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.STAT biased.ADJ+SM of.PREP hurry.V.INFIN+SM

siarad

talk.V.INFIN

they tend to talk in a hurry

(1054) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1055) SAN: ia .

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(1056) SAN: felly wir .

SAN: felly wir

 ${\it aut:}~~so.{\it ADV}~~truth.{\it N.M.SG+SM.[or].true.ADJ+SM}$

indeed so

(1057) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa mae y(n) ddiwrnod eitha(f) braf heddiw .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mae yn ddiwrnod eithaf aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT day.N.M.SG+SM maximum.ADJ.[or].ultimate.ADJ.[or].extreme.ADJ braf heddiw fine.ADJ today.ADV oh, it's quite a nice day today

(1058) SAN: dy(dy) o (ddi)m yn boeth .

SAN: dydy o ddim yn boeth aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT hot.ADJ+SM it's not hot

(1059) SAN: ond <mae (y)n> [/] (.) mae (y)n neis .

SAN: ond mae yn mae yn neis aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres in.prep be.v.ss.pres stative.stat nice.adj but it's nice

(1060) CON: +< na (dy)dy ddim mor oer heddiw chwaith .

CON: na dydy ddim mor oer heddiw chwaith aut: neg.PRT be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG not.ADV+SM so.ADV cold.ADJ today.ADV neither.ADV no, it's not so cold today either

(1061) CON: ond dw i (y)n xxx bod hi yn xxx .

CON: ond dw i yn bod hi

aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S

yn

stative.STAT.[or].in.PREP

but I [...] that it's [...]

(1062) SAN: mae (y)r gwres ymlaen hefyd yn_dydy?

SAN: mae yr gwres ymlaen hefyd yn_dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF warmth.N.M.SG forward.ADV also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.TAG the heating's on as well, isn't it?

(1063) CON: yndy .

CON: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(1064) CON: ond uh +...

CON: ond uh
aut: but.CONJ uh.IM
but, er...

(1065) SAN: calefacción@s:spa ymlaen .

SAN: calefacción^S ymlaen aut: heating.N.F.SG forward.ADV heating's on

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