

# Patagonia15

## Conversation details

**Participants:** Nina (NIN - 42 yr, female, Adult), Savannah (SAV - 81 yr, female, Adult).  
**Background:** Conversation at Savannah's house in Trelew. **Duration:** 00 hr 29 min 45 sec. **Date:** 4 November 2009. **Transcriber:** Lowri Jones, Bangor University.

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- (1) NIN: dw i isio uh (.) dysgu uh ein hen iaith dan ni we(di) +//.

**NIN:** .dw i isio uh dysgu uh ein  
**aut:** *be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG unk teach.V.INFIN unk our.ADJ.POSS*  
hen iaith dan ni wedi  
*old.ADJ language.N.F.SG be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP*

I want to learn our old language that we've...

- (2) SAV: [-spa] +< claro .

**SAV:** [-spa] claro  
**aut:** *[-spa] of-course.E*  
sure.

- (3) NIN: dal i dysgu .

**NIN:** dal i dysgu  
**aut:** *continue.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP teach.V.INFIN*  
still learning.

- (4) NIN: ein hen iaith dan ni wedi +//.

**NIN:** ein hen iaith dan ni wedi  
**aut:** *our.ADJ.POSS old.ADJ language.N.F.SG be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP*  
our old language that we've...

- (5) NIN: i dweud uh +...

**NIN:** i dweud uh  
**aut:** *to.PREP say.V.INFIN unk*  
to say er...

- (6) SAV: mewn cyfarfod .

**SAV:** mewn cyfarfod  
**aut:** *in.PREP meeting.N.M.SG*  
in a meeting.

- (7) NIN: na .  
 NIN: na  
*aut:* neg.PRT  
 no.
- (8) NIN: uh &w uh <yn yr> [/ /] yn y capel .  
 NIN: uh uh yn yr yn y capel  
*aut:* unk unk in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG  
 er, in chapel.
- (9) SAV: debyg iawn .  
 SAV: debyg iawn  
*aut:* similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV  
 of course.
- (10) NIN: +< (e)fallai .  
 NIN: efallai  
*aut:* perhaps.CONJ  
 maybe.
- (11) SAV: mewn cyfarfod yn y capel .  
 SAV: mewn cyfarfod yn y capel  
*aut:* in.PREP meeting.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG  
 in a meeting in the chapel.
- (12) NIN: mm +...  
 NIN: mm  
*aut:* mm.IM
- (13) SAV: wel (dy)na fo .  
 SAV: wel dyna fo  
*aut:* well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S  
 well, there we go.
- (14) SAV: (w)nawn ni (.) analizar@s:spa hi (y)n iawn .  
 SAV: wnawn ni analizar<sup>S</sup> hi yn iawn  
*aut:* do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P analyse.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT OK.ADV  
 we can analyze it properly.
- (15) SAV: achos &m mae yn dda .  
 SAV: achos mae yn dda  
*aut:* cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM  
 because it's good.

- (16) SAV: a mae (y)r (.) &g gorffen &a yn hyfryd .  
 SAV: a mae yr gorffen yn hyfryd  
*aut:* and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL complete.V.INFIN stative.STAT delightful.ADJ  
 and the ending is lovely.
- (17) NIN: a [/] a dysgu um [/] uh holl +...  
 NIN: a a dysgu um uh holl  
*aut:* and.CONJ and.CONJ teach.V.INFIN um.IM unk all.PREQ  
 and learn um, all the...
- (18) NIN: [-spa] &n no uh .  
 NIN: [-spa] no uh  
*aut:* [-spa] not.ADV unk  
 no, er...
- (19) NIN: [-spa] &t tiene que elegir cuatro .  
 NIN: [-spa] tiene que elegir cuatro  
*aut:* [-spa] have.V.23S.PRES that.CONJ pick.V.INFIN four.NUM  
 you have to choose four...
- (20) SAV: wel gallet di ddeud y chwech .  
 SAV: wel gallet di ddeud  
*aut:* well.IM be\_able.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S+SM say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM  
 y chwech  
*the.DET.DEF six.NUM*  
 well, you could say six.
- (21) NIN: &=noise ie .  
 NIN: ie  
*aut:* yes.ADV  
 yes.
- (22) SAV: cael cymaint +//.  
 SAV: cael cymaint  
*aut:* get.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ  
 have as much...
- (23) SAV: cael digon o amser .  
 SAV: cael digon o amser  
*aut:* get.V.INFIN enough.QUAN of.PREP time.N.M.SG  
 have enough time.

- (24) SAV: ond tria di &d edrych ar y rhai er(byn) [/] erbyn blwyddyn nesa .  
 SAV: ond tria di edrych ar y  
*aut:* but.CONJ try.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM look.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 rhai erbyn erbyn blwyddyn nesa  
*some.PRON by.PREP by.PREP year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN*  
 but you try to look at the ones by next year.
- (25) SAV: [-spa] para que no te sea un (.) &g una puro loco al último momento .  
 SAV: [-spa] para que no te sea  
*aut:* [-spa] for.PREP that.CONJ not.ADV you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S be.V.123S.SUBJ.PRES  
 un una puro loco  
*one.DET.INDEF.M.SG a.DET.INDEF.F.SG pure.ADJ.M.SG mad.ADJ.M.SG*  
 al último momento  
*to.the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG latter.ORD.M.SG momentum.N.M.SG*  
 so that you don't drive yourself crazy at the last moment.
- (26) NIN: [-spa] el +...  
 NIN: [-spa] el  
*aut:* [-spa] the.DET.DEF.M.SG  
 the...
- (27) SAV: [-spa] no podía darle .  
 SAV: [-spa] no podía darle  
*aut:* [-spa] not.ADV be\_able.V.13S.IMPERF give.V.INFIN+LE[PRON.MF.3S]  
 you couldn't give...
- (28) NIN: [-spa] no no no .  
 NIN: [-spa] no no no  
*aut:* [-spa] not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV  
 no no no.
- (29) SAV: [-spa] eh@s:cym&spa y [/] y lo que vos quiereres si no lo sabía dien .  
 SAV: [-spa] eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> y y lo que vos  
*aut:* [-spa] eh.IM and.CONJ and.CONJ the.DET.DEF.NT.SG that.PRON.REL you.PRON.SUB.2SP  
 quiereres si no lo sabía dien  
*want.V.2S.PRES if.CONJ not.ADV him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S know.V.13S.IMPERF unk*  
 and what you want if you don't know.
- (30) NIN: [-spa] +< pero siempre digo la mismo y nunca +/.  
 NIN: [-spa] pero siempre digo la mismo y  
*aut:* [-spa] but.CONJ always.ADV tell.V.1S.PRES the.DET.DEF.F.SG same.ADJ.M.SG and.CONJ  
 nunca  
*never.ADV*  
 but I always say the same and nothing.

- (31) SAV: [-spa] +< y sí pero bueno empezar ?  
 SAV: [-spa] y sí pero bueno empezar  
*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ yes.ADV but.CONJ well.E begin.V.INFIN  
 and yes, but it's good to start.
- (32) SAV: [-spa] primero esta noche mirarélas una vez .  
 SAV: [-spa] primero esta noche mirarélas una  
*aut:* [-spa] first.ADV this.ADJ.DEM.F.SG night.N.F.SG unk a.DET.INDEF.F.SG  
 vez  
 time.N.F.SG  
 starting tonight, look at them once.
- (33) NIN: [-spa] eh@s:cym&spa lo +/.  
 NIN: [-spa] eh<sup>C</sup> lo  
*aut:* [-spa] eh.IM the.DET.DEF.NT.SG  
 it...
- (34) SAV: [-spa] y léelas de vez en cuando para que +/.  
 SAV: [-spa] y léelas de vez  
*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ read.V.2S.IMPER.PRECLITIC+LAS[PRON.F.3P] of.PREP time.N.F.SG  
 en cuando para que  
 in.PREP when.CONJ for.PREP that.CONJ  
 and read them every now and again so that...
- (35) NIN: [-spa] +< y lo [/] lo voy haciendo eso .  
 NIN: [-spa] y lo lo voy haciendo  
*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ the.DET.DEF.NT.SG him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S go.V.1S.PRES do.V.PRESPART  
 eso  
 that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG  
 and I'm going to do that.
- (36) NIN: xxx compré@s:spa un@s:spa rhaglen a@s:spa Mari@s:cym&spa .  
 NIN: compré<sup>S</sup> un<sup>S</sup> rhaglen a<sup>S</sup> Mari<sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* buy.V.1S.PAST one.DET.INDEF.M.SG programme.N.F.SG to.PREP name  
 [...] I bought a programme for Mari.
- (37) NIN: [-spa] para que se lo lleve también .  
 NIN: [-spa] para que se lo  
*aut:* [-spa] for.PREP that.CONJ to\_him.PRON.INDIR.MF.23SP him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S  
 lleve también  
 wear.V.123S.SUBJ.PRES too.ADV  
 so that she can take it too.

- (38) SAV: [-spa] claro .  
 SAV: [-spa] claro  
*aut:* [-spa] of\_course.E  
 sure.
- (39) SAV: [-spa] claro porque um +...  
 SAV: [-spa] claro porque um  
*aut:* [-spa] of\_course.E because.CONJ unk  
 sure because um...
- (40) NIN: [-spa] +< y a &m +/.  
 NIN: [-spa] y a  
*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ to.PREP  
 and...
- (41) NIN: [-spa] y a Mari@s:cym&spa le dice que +/.  
 NIN: [-spa] y a Mari<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> le dice que  
*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ to.PREP name him.PRON.OBL.MF.23S tell.V.23S.PRES that.CONJ  
 and I said to Mari that...
- (42) SAV: [-spa] no se puede darle el sentido que vos quieres (.) cuando la xx .  
 SAV: [-spa] no se puede darle  
*aut:* [-spa] not.ADV self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP be\_able.V.23S.PRES give.V.INFIN+LE[PRON.MF.3S]  
 el sentido que vos quieres cuando  
*the.DET.DEF.M.SG sense.N.M.SG that.PRON.REL you.PRON.SUB.2SP want.V.2S.PRES when.CONJ*  
 la  
*the.DET.DEF.F.SG*  
 she can't know how it feels for you when the...
- (43) NIN: [-spa] +< que le voy a +...  
 NIN: [-spa] que le voy a  
*aut:* [-spa] that.CONJ him.PRON.OBL.MF.23S go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP  
 that you're going to...
- (44) SAV: [-spa] así muy a la apurada .  
 SAV: [-spa] así muy a la apurada  
*aut:* [-spa] thus.ADV very.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG hurry.N.F.SG  
 in such a hurry like this [?]
- (45) SAV: [-spa] porque mientras está pensando +"/.  
 SAV: [-spa] porque mientras está pensando  
*aut:* [-spa] because.CONJ while.CONJ be.V.23S.PRES think.V.PRESPART  
 because while she's thinking:

- (46) SAV: [-spa] +" me voy a olvidar .  
 SAV: [-spa] me voy a olvidar  
*aut:* [-spa] me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP forget.V.INFIN  
 I'm going to forget.
- (47) NIN: [-spa] +< en la letra .  
 NIN: [-spa] en la letra  
*aut:* [-spa] in.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG letter.N.F.SG  
 [?]
- (48) NIN: mm +...  
 NIN: mm  
*aut:* mm.IM
- (49) SAV: [-spa] y no puede darle .  
 SAV: [-spa] y no puede darle  
*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ not.ADV be\_able.V.23S.PRES give.V.INFIN+LE[PRON.MF.3S]  
 and you could never explain to her.
- (50) SAV: [-spa] lo que vos sentís .  
 SAV: [-spa] lo que vos sentís  
*aut:* [-spa] the.DET.DEF.NT.SG that.PRON.REL you.PRON.SUB.2SP feel.V.2P.PRES  
 they way you feel.
- (51) NIN: [-spa] &a ve lo que me pasó la última .  
 NIN: [-spa] ve lo que  
*aut:* [-spa] go.V.2S.IMPER[or]see.V.2S.IMPER the.DET.DEF.NT.SG that.PRON.REL  
 me pasó la última  
 me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S pass.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF.F.SG latter.ORD.F.SG  
 look what happened to me last...
- (52) SAV: [-spa] +< pues .  
 SAV: [-spa] pues  
*aut:* [-spa] then.CONJ  
 well.
- (53) NIN: [-spa] pues ya la +...  
 NIN: [-spa] pues ya la  
*aut:* [-spa] then.CONJ already.ADV the.DET.DEF.F.SG  
 well already the...

- (54) NIN: [-spa] <la decía> [/]/ la dije muy bien en el +...  
 NIN: [-spa] la decía la dije muy  
*aut:* [-spa] her.PRON.OBJ.F.3S tell.V.13S.IMPERF her.PRON.OBJ.F.3S tell.V.1S.PAST very.ADV  
 bien en el  
*well.ADV[or]good.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG*  
 I said it really well in the...
- (55) SAV: [-spa] en el xxx .  
 SAV: [-spa] en el  
*aut:* [-spa] in.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG  
 in the...
- (56) NIN: [-spa] +, <en el prelim> [/]/ en las preliminares .  
 NIN: [-spa] en el prelim en las  
*aut:* [-spa] in.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG unk in.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.PL  
 preliminares  
*preliminary.ADJ.M.PL*  
 in the preliminary.
- (57) SAV: [-spa] sí .  
 SAV: [-spa] sí  
*aut:* [-spa] yes.ADV  
 yes.
- (58) NIN: [-spa] y (.) me pasó que estaba muy nerviosa (..) preparando los chicos para la danza .  
 NIN: [-spa] y me pasó que estaba  
*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S pass.V.3S.PAST that.CONJ be.V.13S.IMPERF  
 muy nerviosa preparando los chicos para  
*very.ADV nervous.ADJ.F.SG prime.V.PRESPART the.DET.DEF.M.PL lad.N.M.PL for.PREP*  
 la danza  
*the.DET.DEF.F.SG dance.N.F.SG*  
 and I was very nervous preparing the boys for the dance.
- (59) NIN: [-spa] y entonces (.) me subí al escenario nerviosa .  
 NIN: [-spa] y entonces me subí  
*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ then.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S rise.V.1S.PAST  
 al escenario nerviosa  
*to.the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG scenario.N.M.SG nervous.ADJ.F.SG*  
 and I got myself all nervous.
- (60) SAV: [-spa] claro .  
 SAV: [-spa] claro  
*aut:* [-spa] of.course.E  
 sure.



- (61) NIN: [-spa] y ahí fue que +...  
 NIN: [-spa] y ahí fue que  
*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PAST that.CONJ  
 and it so happened that...
- (62) NIN: [-spa] +, que tampoco (.) cambió una palabra al principio .  
 NIN: [-spa] que tampoco cambió una palabra  
*aut:* [-spa] that.CONJ neither.ADV shift.V.3S.PAST a.DET.INDEF.F.SG word.N.F.SG  
 al principio  
*to\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG principle.N.M.SG*  
 that... a word had changed at the beginning.
- (63) SAV: [-spa] y ya una vez que te cambia +/.  
 SAV: [-spa] y ya una vez que  
*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ already.ADV a.DET.INDEF.F.SG time.N.F.SG that.PRON.REL  
 te cambia  
*you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S shift.V.23S.PRES*  
 and once you change...
- (64) NIN: [-spa] +< no .  
 NIN: [-spa] no  
*aut:* [-spa] not.ADV  
 no.
- (65) NIN: [-spa] cambió la palabra pero después (.) no fue que me equivoqué .  
 NIN: [-spa] cambió la palabra pero después no  
*aut:* [-spa] shift.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF.F.SG word.N.F.SG but.CONJ afterwards.ADV not.ADV  
 fue que me equivoqué  
*be.V.3S.PAST that.CONJ me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S be\_wrong.V.1S.PAST*  
 the word changed but afterwards I didn't make a mistake.
- (66) NIN: [-spa] y que dije +"/.  
 NIN: [-spa] y que dije  
*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ that.CONJ tell.V.1S.PAST  
 I said:
- (67) NIN: [-spa] +" &si sistema .  
 NIN: [-spa] sistema  
*aut:* [-spa] system.N.M.SG  
 system.
- (68) NIN: [-spa] y cuando dije +"/.  
 NIN: [-spa] y cuando dije  
*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ when.CONJ tell.V.1S.PAST  
 and when I said:

- (69) NIN: [-spa] +" &si sistema .  
 NIN: [-spa] sistema  
*aut:* [-spa] system.N.M.SG  
 system.
- (70) NIN: &=laugh .
- (71) SAV: xxx .
- (72) NIN: [-spa] +< saqué [/] saqué la lengua .  
 NIN: [-spa] saqué saqué la lengua  
*aut:* [-spa] remove.V.1S.PAST remove.V.1S.PAST the.DET.DEF.F.SG tongue.N.F.SG  
 I stuck my tongue out.
- (73) SAV: &=laugh .
- (74) NIN: +< &=laugh .
- (75) NIN: [-spa] y que me estaban grab(ando) filmando .  
 NIN: [-spa] y que me estaban grabando  
*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ that.CONJ me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S be.V.3P.IMPERF record.V.PRESPART  
 filmando  
 film.V.PRESPART  
 and they were filming me.
- (76) NIN: xxx .
- (77) SAV: [-spa] +< xxx vídeo .  
 SAV: [-spa] vídeo  
*aut:* [-spa] video.N.M.SG  
 [...] video.
- (78) NIN: [-spa] no te voy a mandar el +//.  
 NIN: [-spa] no te voy a mandar  
*aut:* [-spa] not.ADV you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP order.V.INFIN  
 el  
 the.DET.DEF.M.SG  
 you won't send the...
- (79) NIN: [-spa] no lo voy a subir ahí xxx porque +...  
 NIN: [-spa] no lo voy a subir ahí  
*aut:* [-spa] not.ADV him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP rise.V.INFIN there.ADV  
 porque  
 because.CONJ  
 I won't [...] because...

- (80) NIN: [-spa] con [=! laughs] ?  
 NIN: [-spa] con  
*aut:* [-spa] with.PREP  
 with...
- (81) NIN: [-spa] con cuáles te equivocás de sacarte la lengua ?  
 NIN: [-spa] con           cuáles                           te                           equivocás  
*aut:* [-spa] with.PREP which.PRON.INT.MF.PL you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S be\_wrong.V.2S.PRES.AMER  
 de           sacarte   la                           lengua  
*of.PREP remove.V.INFIN+TE[PRON.MF.2S] the.DET.DEF.F.SG tongue.N.F.SG*  
 with which ones did you do the mistake of sticking out your tongue?
- (82) SAV: [-spa] sí .  
 SAV: [-spa] sí  
*aut:* [-spa] yes.ADV  
 yes.
- (83) NIN: [-spa] y bueno .  
 NIN: [-spa] y                   bueno  
*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ well.E  
 and so.
- (84) SAV: [-spa] no pero bueno .  
 SAV: [-spa] no           pero           bueno  
*aut:* [-spa] not.ADV but.CONJ well.E  
 no but, so.
- (85) NIN: +< um +...  
 NIN: um  
*aut:* um.IM
- (86) NIN: [-spa] pero +...  
 NIN: [-spa] pero  
*aut:* [-spa] but.CONJ  
 but...
- (87) SAV: [-spa] por qué ?  
 SAV: [-spa] por           qué  
*aut:* [-spa] for.PREP what.INT  
 why?
- (88) NIN: [-spa] +< fue una lástima .  
 NIN: [-spa] fue                   una                   lástima  
*aut:* [-spa] be.V.3S.PAST a.DET.INDEF.F.SG pity.N.F.SG  
 it was a shame.

- (89) NIN: [-spa] pero el bueno jurado cuando (.) dijo <de la> [//] del premio ése .  
 NIN: [-spa] pero el bueno jurado  
*aut:* [-spa] but.CONJ the.DET.DEF.M.SG well.E vow.V.M.SG.PASTPART[or]jury.N.M.SG  
 cuando dijo de la del  
*when.CONJ tell.V.3S.PAST of.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG of\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG*  
 premio ése  
*prize-winning.V.1S.PRES[or]prize.N.M.SG that.PRON.DEM.M.SG*  
 ...
- (90) NIN: [-spa] dijo que era (.) por todo [/] por la preliminar y por +...  
 NIN: [-spa] dijo que era por todo  
*aut:* [-spa] tell.V.3S.PAST that.CONJ be.V.13S.IMPERF for.PREP all.ADJ.M.SG[or]everything.PRON.M.SG  
 por la preliminar y por  
*for.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG preliminary.ADJ.M.SG and.CONJ for.PREP*  
 he said it was for everything, for the preliminary and for...
- (91) SAV: &=sneeze .
- (92) NIN: [-spa] que bueno eso que [/] que suceda +...  
 NIN: [-spa] que bueno eso que que  
*aut:* [-spa] that.CONJ well.E that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG that.PRON.REL that.CONJ  
 suceda  
*happen.V.3S.SUBJ.PRES*  
 that it was good, what happened.
- (93) SAV: [-spa] claro .  
 SAV: [-spa] claro  
*aut:* [-spa] of\_course.E  
 sure.
- (94) NIN: [-spa] +< porque +...  
 NIN: [-spa] porque  
*aut:* [-spa] because.CONJ  
 because...
- (95) NIN: [-spa] si no no no tiene sentido .  
 NIN: [-spa] si no no no tiene  
*aut:* [-spa] if.CONJ not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV have.V.23S.PRES  
 sentido  
*sense.N.M.SG[or]feel.V.M.SG.PASTPART*  
 if you don't have a feeling.
- (96) SAV: [-spa] +< claro .  
 SAV: [-spa] claro  
*aut:* [-spa] of\_course.E  
 sure.

- (97) SAV: [-spa] y quién [/] quién <no> [/] no no llegó de las preliminares ?  
 SAV: [-spa] y quién quién no no no  
*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ who.INT.MF.SG who.INT.MF.SG not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV  
 llegó de las preliminares  
*get.V.3S.PAST of.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.PL preliminary.ADJ.M.PL*  
 and who didn't reach the preliminary?
- (98) NIN: [-spa] éramos (.) cinco y quedamos tres .  
 NIN: [-spa] éramos cinco y quedamos tres  
*aut:* [-spa] be.V.1P.IMPERF five.NUM and.CONJ stay.V.1P.PAST[or]stay.V.1P.PRES three.NUM  
 we were five and three got through.
- (99) SAV: [-spa] y quién eran los otros xx ?  
 SAV: [-spa] y quién eran los otros  
*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ who.INT.MF.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF the.DET.DEF.M.PL others.PRON.M.PL  
 who were the others?
- (100) NIN: [-spa] y el otro era &r (..) Diego@s:cym&spa .  
 NIN: [-spa] y el otro era Diego<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ the.DET.DEF.M.SG other.PRON.M.SG be.V.13S.IMPERF name  
 and the other was Diego.
- (101) SAV: ah@s:cym&spa Diego@s:cym&spa .  
 SAV: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Diego<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* ah.IM name  
 ah, Diego.
- (102) NIN: [-spa] y Claudia@s:cym&spa .  
 NIN: [-spa] y Claudia<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* [-spa] and.CONJ name  
 and Claudia.
- (103) SAV: o@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (y)n falch bod Diego@s:cym&spa wedi cael y wobr  
 eh@s:cym&spa .  
 SAV: o<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> oeddwn i yn falch bod  
*aut:* go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT proud.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN  
 Diego<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wedi cael y wobr eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*name after.PREP get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF prize.N.MF.SG+SM eh.IM*  
 oh I was glad that Diego got the prize eh.
- (104) SAV: yn y &diwyn [/] &s &i Dinas\_Diniweidrwydd@s:cym&spa .  
 SAV: yn y Dinas\_Diniweidrwydd<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* in.PREP the.DET.DEF name  
 in the... "Dinas Diniweidrwydd" [Welsh poem, lit: city of innocence].

- (105) NIN: mae o (y)n neis .  
**NIN:** mae o yn neis  
**aut:** be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT nice.ADJ  
 it's nice.
- (106) SAV: o(eddw)n i (y)n falch (.) bod o (we)di cael .  
**SAV:** oeddwn i yn falch bod o  
**aut:** be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT proud.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN  
 wedi cael  
 after.PREP get.V.INFIN  
 I was glad he got it.
- (107) NIN: +< mmhm@s:cym&spa .  
**NIN:** mmhm<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** mmhm.IM  
 mmhm.
- (108) SAV: oedd Alwen@s:cym&spa ddim cystal ag arfer .  
**SAV:** oedd Alwen<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ddim cystal ag arfer  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF name nothing.N.M.SG+SM so.good.ADJ with.PREP use.V.INFIN  
 Alwen wasn't as good as she usually is.
- (109) NIN: +< neis .  
**NIN:** neis  
**aut:** nice.ADJ  
 nice.
- (110) SAV: xx os oedd hi (we)di blino neu beth .  
**SAV:** os oedd hi wedi blino neu  
**aut:** if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP tire.V.INFIN or.CONJ  
 beth  
 what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM  
 [...] if she was tired or what.
- (111) NIN: +< mm +...  
**NIN:** mm  
**aut:** mm.IM  
 mm.
- (112) SAV: [-spa] me faltaba +...  
**SAV:** [-spa] me faltaba  
**aut:** [-spa] me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S lack.V.13S.IMPERF  
 I didn't have...
- (113) NIN: +< xxx .

- (114) NIN: xxx .
- (115) SAV: [-spa] me faltaba eh@s:cym&spa +/.  
**SAV:** [-spa] me faltaba eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** [-spa] me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S lack.V.13S.IMPERF eh.IM  
 I didn't have...
- (116) NIN: en@s:spa (.) Fy\_Ynys\_I@s:cym&spa ["] .  
**NIN:** en<sup>S</sup> Fy\_Ynys\_I<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** in.PREP name  
 in "Fy Ynys I" [Welsh poem, lit: "my island"]
- (117) SAV: mm ?  
**SAV:** mm  
**aut:** mm.IM  
 mm?
- (118) NIN: Fy\_Ynys\_I@s:cym&spa .  
**NIN:** Fy\_Ynys\_I<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** name  
 "Fy Ynys I" [my island]
- (119) NIN: eh@s:cym&spa yn [/] uh yn adrodd yn Fy\_Ynys\_I@s:cym&spa .  
**NIN:** eh<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> yn uh yn adrodd yn Fy\_Ynys\_I<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** eh.IM yn.PRT unk stative.STAT recite.V.INFIN in.PREP name  
 reciting in "Fy Ynys I"
- (120) NIN: roedd hi &n wedi (..) &k cymysgu ?  
**NIN:** roedd hi wedi cymysgu  
**aut:** be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP mix.V.INFIN  
 she got... mixed up?
- (121) NIN: ie ?  
**NIN:** ie  
**aut:** yes.ADV  
 yes?
- (122) NIN: cymysgu ?  
**NIN:** cymysgu  
**aut:** mix.V.INFIN  
 mixed up?

- (123) SAV: +< cymysgu ?  
 SAV: cymysgu  
*aut:* *mix.V.INFIN*  
 mixed up?
- (124) NIN: cymysgu yr geiriau .  
 NIN: cymysgu yr geiriau  
*aut:* *mix.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF words.N.M.PL*  
 mixed up the words.
- (125) SAV: ah@s:cym&spa wel oedd &g [/]/ o(eddw)n i ddim wedi mynd i (y)r +/.  
 SAV: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> wel oedd oeddwn i ddim wedi  
*aut:* *ah.IM well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP*  
 mynd i yr  
*go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF*  
 ah, well I hadn't gone to the...
- (126) NIN: dw i ddim yn gwybod Yn\_Nheyrnas\_Diniweidrwydd@s:cym&spa ond yn  
 Fy\_Ynys\_I@s:cym&spa +/.  
 NIN: dw i ddim yn gwybod  
*aut:* *be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN*  
 Yn\_Nheyrnas\_Diniweidrwydd<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ond yn Fy\_Ynys\_I<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*name but.CONJ in.PREP name*  
 I don't know [about] "Yn Nheyrnas Diniweidrwydd" [Welsh poem, lit: "in the kingdom of  
 innocence"], but in "Fy Ynys I" [my island]...
- (127) NIN: achos uh dywedodd Sylvia@s:cym&spa +"/.  
 NIN: achos uh dywedodd Sylvia<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* *cause.N.M.SG unk say.V.3S.PAST name*  
 because Sylvia said:
- (128) NIN: +" mae wedi (.) cymysgu pop(eth) +/.  
 NIN: mae wedi cymysgu popeth  
*aut:* *be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP mix.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG*  
 she's mixed everything up.
- (129) SAV: ah@s:cym&spa ah@s:cym&spa ah@s:cym&spa ah@s:cym&spa .  
 SAV: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* *ah.IM ah.IM ah.IM ah.IM*  
 oh dear.
- (130) SAV: wnes i (ddi)m sylwi ar hynny .  
 SAV: wnes i ddim sylwi ar hynny  
*aut:* *do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM notice.V.INFIN on.PREP that.PRON.SP*  
 I didn't notice that.



- (131) SAV: achos o(eddw)n i (ddi)m wedi mynd i (y)r +/.  
**SAV:** achos oeddwn i ddim wedi mynd i  
**aut:** *cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP*  
 yr  
*the.DET.DEF*  
 because I hadn't gone to...
- (132) NIN: &w wedi ennill uh +...  
**NIN:** wedi ennill uh  
**aut:** *after.PREP win.V.INFIN unk*  
 won er...
- (133) SAV: pwy enillodd uh Fy\_Ynys\_I@s:cym&spa ?  
**SAV:** pwy enillodd uh Fy\_Ynys\_I  
**aut:** *who.PRON win.V.3S.PAST unk*  
 who won "Fy Ynys I" ?
- (134) NIN: um (...) Sylvia@s:cym&spa .  
**NIN:** um Sylvia<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *um.IM name*  
 um, Sylvia.
- (135) SAV: Sylvia@s:cym&spa ?  
**SAV:** Sylvia<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *name*  
 Sylvia?
- (136) NIN: Sylvia@s:cym&spa ie .  
**NIN:** Sylvia<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ie  
**aut:** *name yes.ADV*  
 Sylvia, yes.
- (137) SAV: aha@s:cym&spa .  
**SAV:** aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** *aha.IM*  
 aha.
- (138) SAV: oedd Rhiannon@s:cym&spa ddim yn adrodd eleni ?  
**SAV:** oedd Rhiannon<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> ddim yn adrodd eleni  
**aut:** *be.V.3S.IMPERF name not.ADV+SM stative.STAT recite.V.INFIN this.year.ADV*  
 Rhiannon wasn't reciting this year?
- (139) NIN: na .  
**NIN:** na  
**aut:** *neg.PRT*  
 no.

- (140) SAV: uh gormod o bethau hir gyda (y)r côr a +/.  
**SAV:** uh gormod o bethau hir gyda yr  
**aut:** unk too.much.QUANT of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM long.ADJ with.PREP the.DET.DEF  
 côr a  
 choir.N.M.SG and.CONJ  
 er, too many long things with the choir and...
- (141) NIN: achos &m mae hi (y)n arweinydd côr eleni .  
**NIN:** achos mae hi yn arweinydd  
**aut:** cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT leader.N.M.SG[or]leader.N.M.SG  
 côr eleni  
 choir.N.M.SG this.year.ADV  
 because she's leading a choir this year.
- (142) NIN: a &v lot o bethau i [/] i wneud .  
**NIN:** a lot o bethau i i wneud  
**aut:** and.CONJ lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM  
 and a lot to do.
- (143) SAV: +< mm +...  
**SAV:** mm  
**aut:** mm.IM  
 mm...
- (144) SAV: sut mae gŵr uh +...  
**SAV:** sut mae gŵr uh  
**aut:** how.INT be.V.3S.PRES man.N.M.SG unk  
 how is, er... [...]’s husband?
- (145) SAV: um +...  
**SAV:** um  
**aut:** um.IM  
 um...
- (146) SAV: o@s:cym&spa Elen@s:cym&spa .  
**SAV:** o<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> Elen<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** go.SV.INFIN+SM name  
 oh, Elen’s.
- (147) NIN: +< Elen@s:cym&spa .  
**NIN:** Elen<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
**aut:** name  
 Elen.

- (148) NIN: nhw .  
 NIN: nhw  
*aut:* they.PRON.3P  
 them.
- (149) SAV: ddim yn dda ?  
 SAV: ddim yn dda  
*aut:* not.ADV+SM stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM  
 not good?
- (150) NIN: +< ddim yn gwybod .  
 NIN: ddim yn gwybod  
*aut:* not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN  
 I don't know.
- (151) NIN: na dw i ddim yn gwybod .  
 NIN: na dw i ddim yn gwybod  
*aut:* neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN  
 I don't know.
- (152) NIN: na na (.) na um +...  
 NIN: na na na um  
*aut:* neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT um.IM  
 no, no um...
- (153) SAV: +< ah@s:cym&spa ti (ddi)m +/.  
 SAV: ah<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> ti ddim  
*aut:* ah.IM you.PRON.2S nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM  
 ah, you don't...
- (154) NIN: &m mae o (y)n aros dim\_ond i [/] i wneud um (.) uh triniaeth .  
 NIN: mae o yn aros dim\_ond i  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN only.ADV to.PREP  
 i wneud um uh triniaeth  
*to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM um.IM unk treatment.N.F.SG*  
 he's only waiting to be treated now.
- (155) SAV: +< welaist di ddim ohono ?  
 SAV: welaist di ddim ohono  
*aut:* see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM not.ADV+SM from\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S  
 you didn't see him?

- (156) NIN: [-spa] tratamiento ?  
 NIN: [-spa] tratamiento  
*aut:* [-spa] treatment.N.M.SG  
 treatment?
- (157) SAV: mm ?  
 SAV: mm  
*aut:* mm.IM  
 mm?
- (158) NIN: [-spa] tratamiento .  
 NIN: [-spa] tratamiento  
*aut:* [-spa] treatment.N.M.SG  
 treatment.
- (159) SAV: ah@s:cym&spa trin(iaeth) xx .  
 SAV: ah<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> triniaeth  
*aut:* ah.IM treatment.N.F.SG  
 ah, treatment [...]
- (160) NIN: +< trin(iaeth) [/] triniaeth .  
 NIN: triniaeth triniaeth  
*aut:* treatment.N.F.SG treatment.N.F.SG  
 treatment.
- (161) SAV: triniaeth ie .  
 SAV: triniaeth ie  
*aut:* treatment.N.F.SG yes.ADV  
 treatment, yes.
- (162) NIN: [-spa] +< uh rayos .  
 NIN: [-spa] uh rayos  
*aut:* [-spa] unk thunderbolt.N.M.PL  
 er, rays.
- (163) SAV: be mae o yn Buenos.Aires@s:cym&spa ?  
 SAV: be mae o yn Buenos.Aires<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* what.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP name  
 what, he's in Buenos Aires?
- (164) SAV: aha@s:cym&spa .  
 SAV: aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* aha.IM  
 aha.

- (165) NIN: [-spa] &p pero (.) dos segundos por día .  
 NIN: [-spa] pero dos segundos por día  
*aut:* [-spa] but.CONJ two.NUM second.ORD.M.PL[or]second.N.M.PL for.PREP day.N.M.SG  
 but two seconds each day.
- (166) NIN: [-spa] son dos +// .  
 NIN: [-spa] son dos  
*aut:* [-spa] be.V.23P.PRES two.NUM  
 it's two...
- (167) NIN: [-spa] o una cosa así .  
 NIN: [-spa] o una cosa así  
*aut:* [-spa] or.CONJ a.DET.INDEF.F.SG thing.N.F.SG thus.ADV  
 or something like that.
- (168) SAV: aha@s:cym&spa .  
 SAV: aha<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* aha.IM  
 aha.
- (169) NIN: na .  
 NIN: na  
*aut:* neg.PRT  
 no.
- (170) NIN: [-spa] dos minutos por día .  
 NIN: [-spa] dos minutos por día  
*aut:* [-spa] two.NUM minute.N.M.PL for.PREP day.N.M.SG  
 two minutes each day.
- (171) SAV: o@s:cym&spa !  
 SAV: o<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut:* go.SV.INFIN+SM  
 oh!
- (172) NIN: wel +...  
 NIN: wel  
*aut:* well.IM  
 well...
- (173) NIN: rhaid (.) iddo fo &n eistedd yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .  
 NIN: rhaid iddo fo eistedd yn  
*aut:* necessity.N.M.SG to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S sit.V.INFIN in.PREP  
 Buenos\_Aires<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
 name  
 he has to sit in Buenos Aires.

- (174) NIN: yn eistedd yn &ka +//.  
 NIN: yn eistedd yn  
*aut: stative.STAT sit.V.INFIN yn.PRT*  
 sitting in...
- (175) NIN: yn [/] yn aros yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .  
 NIN: yn yn aros yn Buenos\_Aires<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*aut: yn.PRT stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN in.PREP name*  
 staying in Buenos Aires.
- (176) SAV: mm +...  
 SAV: mm  
*aut: mm.IM*  
 mm...
- (177) SAV: oes gyda fo ferch yn byw o\_gwbl ?  
 SAV: oes gyda fo ferch yn  
*aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S daughter.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT*  
 byw o\_gwbl  
*live.V.INFIN at\_all.ADV*  
 does he have a daughter at all?
- (178) NIN: uh ti [/] ti (y)n gwybod rywbeth am Marco\_Grug@s:cym&spa ?  
 NIN: uh ti ti yn gwybod rywbeth  
*aut: unk you.PRON.2S you.PRON.2S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM*  
 am Marco\_Grug<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup>  
*for.PREP name*  
 do you know anything about Marco Grug?
- (179) SAV: na .  
 SAV: na  
*aut: neg.PRT*  
 no.
- (180) NIN: [-spa] el +//.  
 NIN: [-spa] el  
*aut: [-spa] the.DET.DEF.M.SG*  
 the...
- (181) NIN: mae (y)n newyddion (.) fendigedig .  
 NIN: mae yn newyddion fendigedig  
*aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT news.N.M.PL wonderful.ADJ+SM*  
 it's wonderful news.

- (182) SAV: (y)dy o (we)di cael oparesion ?  
 SAV: ydy o wedi cael oparesion  
*aut:* be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP get.V.INFIN operation.N.M.SG  
 has he had an operation?
- (183) NIN: achos um &w uh wedi wneud uh ddoe .  
 NIN: achos um uh wedi wneud uh ddoe  
*aut:* cause.N.M.SG um.IM unk after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM unk yesterday.ADV  
 because um, er... done yesterday.
- (184) NIN: dw i (y)n credu .  
 NIN: dw i yn credu  
*aut:* be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN  
 I think.
- (185) NIN: um +...  
 NIN: um  
*aut:* um.IM  
 um...
- (186) NIN: uh +...  
 NIN: uh  
*aut:* unk  
 er...
- (187) SAV: [-spa] +< mic(ro) [/] &m micro@s:spa (.) cirugía ?  
 SAV: [-spa] micro micro cirugía  
*aut:* [-spa] micro.ADJ micro.ADJ surgery.N.F.SG  
 microsurgery?
- (188) NIN: +< uh +...  
 NIN: uh  
*aut:* unk  
 er...
- (189) NIN: [-spa] estudio ?  
 NIN: [-spa] estudio  
*aut:* [-spa] study.N.M.SG[or]study.V.1S.PRES  
 examination?
- (190) SAV: [-spa] estudios .  
 SAV: [-spa] estudios  
*aut:* [-spa] study.N.M.PL  
 examinations?

- (191) NIN: un@s:spa estudio@s:spa (.) para@s:spa la@s:spa (.) [/] la@s:spa mm  
 por@s:spa y (.) llawdriniaeth .  
 NIN: un<sup>S</sup> estudio<sup>S</sup> para<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup> la<sup>S</sup>  
*aut:* one.DET.INDEF.M.SG study.N.M.SG for.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG the.DET.DEF.F.SG  
 mm por<sup>S</sup> y llawdriniaeth  
*mm.IM for.PREP the.DET.DEF operation.N.F.SG*  
 an examination for the surgery.
- (192) NIN: [-spa] para la operación .  
 NIN: [-spa] para la operación  
*aut:* [-spa] for.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG operation.N.F.SG  
 for the operation.
- (193) SAV: [-spa] sí .  
 SAV: [-spa] sí  
*aut:* [-spa] yes.ADV  
 yes.
- (194) NIN: [-spa] sí ?  
 NIN: [-spa] sí  
*aut:* [-spa] yes.ADV  
 yes?
- (195) SAV: ddoe ?  
 SAV: ddoe  
*aut:* yesterday.ADV  
 yesterday?
- (196) NIN: ddoe .  
 NIN: ddoe  
*aut:* yesterday.ADV  
 yesterday.
- (197) NIN: [-spa] me mandó mensaje texto .  
 NIN: [-spa] me mandó mensaje texto  
*aut:* [-spa] me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S order.V.3S.PAST message.N.M.SG text.N.M.SG  
 he sent me a text message.
- (198) NIN: [-spa] me dice +"/.  
 NIN: [-spa] me dice  
*aut:* [-spa] me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S tell.V.23S.PRES  
 he said:



(199) NIN: [-spa] +" gloria Dios !

NIN: [-spa] gloria Dios

*aut:* [-spa] glory.N.F.SG name

glory to God!

(200) NIN: [-spa] +" el estudio de hoy dio excelente .

NIN: [-spa] el estudio de hoy dio

*aut:* [-spa] the.DET.DEF.M.SG study.N.M.SG of.PREP today.ADV give.V.3S.PAST

excelente

*excellent.ADJ.M.SG*

the examination today was excellent.