Patagonia39

Conversation details

Participants: Amalia (AMA - 71 yr, female, Adult), Liani (LIA - 76 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation between friends at Liana's house in western Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 29 min 29 sec. Date: 16 November 2009. Transcriber: Lowri Jones, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) LIA: a wedyn mae llall (w)edi (.) der(byn) [//] cael ei derbyn yn periodista@s:spa .

LIA: a wedyn mae llall wedi
aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres other.pron after.prep

derbyn cael ei derbyn

 $receive.V.INFIN.[or].accept.V.INFIN \ get.V.INFIN \ his.Adj.Poss.m.3s \ receive.V.INFIN.[or].accept.V.INFIN \ his.Adj.Poss.m.3s \ receive.V.INFIN \ his.$

yn periodista S PRT journalist.N.M

and the other has been accepted as a journalist.

(2) AMA: paid â deud .

AMA: paid â deud aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN you don't say.

(3) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(4) AMA: +< yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa ?

AMA: yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name

in Buenos Aires?

(5) LIA: yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

LIA: yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name

in Buenos Aires.

(6) LIA: ond (.) mae ddim isio sefyll yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

LIA: ond mae ddim isio sefyll yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG stand.V.INFIN in.PREP name but she doesn't want to stay in Buenos Aires.

(7) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm *aut: mm.IM*

mm...

(8) LIA: mae isio mynd <i fyw> [//] i weithio i Cordoba@s:cym&spa .

LIA: mae isio mynd i fyw i weithio aut: be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM

 $egin{array}{ll} {f i} & {f Cordoba}_S^C \ to.{\it PREP} & name \end{array}$

she wants to go and live... work in Cordoba.

 $(9) \quad {\tt AMA: ah@s:cym\&spa} \ .$

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

ah.

(10) AMA: mae (y)n licio Cordoba@s:cym&spa .

AMA: mae yn licio Cordoba $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT like.V.INFIN name she likes Cordoba.

(11) LIA: mwy tawel (y)chydig bach na Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

LIA: mwy tawel ychydig bach na Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: more. ADJ. COMP quiet. ADJ a_little. QUAN small. ADJ (n)or. CONJ name a little quieter than Buenos Aires.

(12) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(13) LIA: fel mae <&p[U+0252] &> [//] popeth nawr .

LIA: fel mae popeth nawr aut: like.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG now.ADV like everything is now.

(14) AMA: +< <dw i> [?] siŵr [/] siŵr o fod .

AMA: dw i siŵr siŵr o fod aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S sure.ADJ sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM I'm sure.

(15) AMA: siŵr o fod .

AMA: siŵr o fod

aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

I'm sure.

(16) LIA: a wedyn mae Deina@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn stydio .

LIA: a wedyn mae Deina $_S^C$ yn yn stydio aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name PRT PRT study.V.INFIN and then Deina is studying.

(17) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(18) LIA: a wedyn mae popeth +/.

LIA: a wedyn mae popeth aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG and then everything...

(19) AMA: +< mae hi (y)n dal (y)mlaen i stydio ffwrdd?

AMA: mae hi yn dal ymlaen i stydio aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV to.PREP study.V.INFIN ffwrdd way.N.M.SG she's still studying away?

(20) LIA: na fan hyn .

LIA: na fan hyn

aut: no.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

no, here.

(21) LIA: fan hyn fan hyn .

LIA: fan hyn fan hyn aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP here, here.

(22) AMA: +< fan hyn .

AMA: fan hyn aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP here.

(23) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: ah_S^C aut: ah.IM

(24) LIA: na fan hyn .

LIA: na fan hyn

aut: no.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

no, here.

(25) AMA: +< fan hyn .

AMA: fan hyn

aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

here.

(26) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(27) AMA: +< ajá@s:spa .

AMA: $ajá^S$

aut: aha.IM

aha.

(28) LIA: fan hyn .

LIA: fan hyn

aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

here.

(29) LIA: a wedyn mae (.) popeth jyst yn ei le nawr .

LIA: a wedyn mae popeth jyst yn

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres everything.n.m.sg just.adv prt

ei le nawr

his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S where.INT+SM.[or].place.N.M.SG+SM now.ADV

and everything is in its place now.

(30) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.im

mm.

(31) AMA: na oh@s:cym&spa do [?] ?

AMA: na oh_S^C do

aut: no.ADV oh.IM yes.ADV.PAST

no, oh, yes?

(32) AMA: iawn .

AMA: iawn

aut: OK.ADV

ok.

(33) LIA: yndy wrth lwc .

LIA: yndy wrth lwc aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH by.PREP luck.N.F.SG yes, with any luck.

(34) AMA: ia wir .

AMA: ia wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes of course.

(35) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go.

- (36) LIA: xxx +/.
- (37) AMA: +< tra bod y plant yn iawn mae rywun yn iawn .

AMA: tra bod y plant yn iawn mae

aut: while.CONJ be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL PRT OK.ADV be.V.3S.PRES

rywun yn iawn

someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT OK.ADV

so long as the children are ok, anybody's ok.

(38) LIA: +< yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(39) AMA: +< wyddost [?] ti ?

AMA: wyddost ti

 ${\it aut:}~~know.v.2s.{\it PRES+SM}~you.{\it PRON.2S}$

you know?

(40) LIA: yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(41) AMA: teliffon.

AMA: teliffon

 ${\it aut:} \hspace{0.5cm} telephone. {\it N.M.SG}$

phone.

(42) LIA: pan fydd (.) rywun yn iawn dw i (y)n deud mae &nan +//.

LIA: pan fydd rywun yn iawn dw i aut: when.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT OK.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S

yn deud mae

PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES

when somebody is ok, I say...

(43) LIA: oedd nain yn arfer deud hynna .

LIA: oedd nain yn arfer deud hynna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF grandmother.N.F.SG PRT use.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP grandma used to say that.

(44) AMA: +< mae o hanner +...

AMA: mae o hanner aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S half.N.M.SG it's half...

(45) AMA: +, <hanner yr um (.)> [//] hanner peth .

AMA: hanner yr um hanner peth aut: half.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF um.IM half.N.M.SG thing.N.M.SG it's half of it.

(46) LIA: yndy .

LIA: yndy

 ${\it aut:}\ be. {\it V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$

yes.

(47) LIA: pan fydd y plant yn iawn (.) dan ni (y)n iawn .

LIA: pan fydd y plant yn iawn dan

aut: when.conj be.v.3s.fut+sm the.det.def child.n.m.pl prt ok.adv be.v.1p.pres

ni yn iawn

we.pron.1p prt ok.adv

when the children are ok, we're ok.

(48) LIA: pan fydd y plant ddim yn iawn dan ni chwaith ddim yn iawn .

LIA: pan fydd y plant ddim

aut: when.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM

yn iawn dan ni chwaith ddim yn

PRT OK.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P neither.ADV not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM PRT

iawn

OK.ADV

when the children aren't ok, we aren't ok either.

(49) AMA: +< ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(50) AMA: +< yn drist .

AMA: yn drist

aut: PRT sad.ADJ+SM

sad.

(51) AMA: +< dan ni (y)n drist (he)fyd .

AMA: dan ni yn drist hefyd aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT sad.ADJ+SM also.ADV we're sad too.

(52) AMA: hym +...

AMA: hym *aut: hmm. IM*

mm...

(53) AMA: felly (y)n union mae .

AMA: felly yn union mae aut: so.ADV PRT exact.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES that's it exactly.

(54) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go.

(55) LIA: fel (y)na mae (y)r byd .

LIA: fel yna mae yr byd aut: like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG that's what the world is like.

(56) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM

mm.

 $(57) \quad {\tt LIA: a mae Trevelin@s:cym\&spa +//.}$

LIA: a mae Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name and Trevelin is...

(58) LIA: fwy o bobl yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa bob dydd .

LIA: fwy o bobl yn Trevelin $_S^C$ bob aut: more.ADJ.COMP+SM of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP name each.PREQ+SM dydd day.N.M.SG

more people in Trevelin every day.

(59) LIA: bobl sy (y)n dod i &vi +/.

LIA: bobl sy yn dod i aut: people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP people who come to...

(60) AMA: +< dan ni (y)n nabod neb yma na ?

AMA: dan ni yn nabod neb yma na aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT know_someone.V.1NFIN anyone.PRON here.ADV no.ADV we don't know anybody here, do we?

(61) LIA: +< na.

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(62) AMA: mae (y)na (.) lot o bobl diarth .

AMA: mae yna lot o bobl diarth aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM strange.ADJ there are a lot of strangers.

(63) LIA: +< bobl o allan yn dod .

LIA: bobl o allan yn dod aut: people.N.F.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S out.ADV PRT come.V.INFIN outsiders coming in.

(64) AMA: xxx o bobl.

AMA: o bobl
aut: of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM

[...] people.

(65) LIA: +< ie .

LIA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(66) AMA: gobeithio bod (y)na bobl &ð (.) dda yn dod no@s:spa ?

AMA: gobeithio bod yna bobl dda yn dod aut: hope.v.infin be.v.infin there.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM good.ADJ+SM PRT come.v.infin no S not.ADV

I hope there are some good people coming, eh?

- (67) LIA: +< ie .
 - LIA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (68) LIA: +< ie .
 - LIA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (69) LIA: ia .
 - LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(70) LIA: gobeithio.

LIA: gobeithio aut: hope.v.infin

I hope so.

(71) LIA: achos (.) oes (y)na ddim gwaith yn [/] yn y lle (y)ma .

LIA: achos oes yna ddim gwaith yn yn aut: because.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef there.adv not.adv+sm work.n.m.sg prt in.prep

the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG here.ADV

because there isn't any work here.

(72) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(73) AMA: +< na.

AMA: na

aut: no.ADV

no.

(74) AMA: na na na .

AMA: na na na

aut: no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV

no no.

(75) LIA: +< a wedyn +...

LIA: a wedyn

aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv

then...

(76) LIA: weithiau mae o ddim yn ddeg .

LIA: weithiau mae o ddim yn ddeg aut: times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT ten.NUM+SM sometimes it's not fair.

(77) AMA: +< mae o &h anodd iddyn nhw .

AMA: mae o anodd iddyn nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S difficult.ADJ $to_them.PREP+PRON.3P$ they.PRON.3P it's difficult for them.

(78) LIA: bobl dod (.) a maen nhw (y)n cael y gwaith .

LIA: bobl dod a maen nhw yn cael

aut: people.N.F.SG+SM come.V.INFIN and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT get.V.INFIN

y gwaith

the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG

people come and they get the work.

(79) AMA: +< a maen nhw (y)n cael y gwaith .

AMA: a maen nhw yn cael y gwaith aut: and.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p pri get.v.infin the.det.def work.n.m.sg

(80) LIA: +< a bobl <0 (y)r> [/] o (y)r dre <dim &ka> [//] dim ei gael o ynde .

LIA: a bobl o yr o yr dre

aut: and.CONJ people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF of.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM

dim dim ei gael o ynde

not.ADV not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S get.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S isn't_it.IM

and people from the town don't get it.

(81) AMA: ia wir.

AMA: ia wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes.

(82) LIA: mae hynna ddim yn ddeg iawn .

LIA: mae hynna ddim yn ddeg

aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM PRT ten.NUM+SM

iawn

OK.ADV

that's not very fair.

(83) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm *aut:* mm.IM (84) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go.

(85) LIA: mae (y)r haul yn dod allan .

LIA: mae yr haul yn dod allan aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF sun.N.M.SG PRT come.V.INFIN out.ADV the sun's coming out.

(86) AMA: mae (y)r haul wedi dod wrth lwc .

AMA: mae yr haul wedi dod wrth lwc aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF sun.N.M.SG after.PREP come.V.INFIN by.PREP luck.N.F.SG with any luck the sun has come.

(87) LIA: yndy.

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(88) AMA: a mae (y)r blodau weld neis .

AMA: a mae yr blodau weld neis aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF flowers.N.M.PL see.V.INFIN+SM nice.ADJ and the flowers look nice.

(89) LIA: yndy o ar_ôl y glaw ?

LIA: yndy o ar_ôl y glaw aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP the.DET.DEF rain.N.M.SG yes, from after the rain?

(90) AMA: neis iawn .

AMA: neis iawn
aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV
very nice.

(91) LIA: be o(eddw)n i mynd i ddeud ?

LIA: be oeddwn i mynd i ddeud aut: what.INT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM what was I going to say?

(92) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(93) LIA: wyt ti (y)n dod <i (y)r (.)> [/] i (y)r te (.) sy &m +//.

LIA: wyt ti yn dod i yr i yr

aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF

te sy

tea.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL

are you coming to the tea that's..?

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(94)} & \texttt{AMA: ydw} & . \\ & \textbf{AMA: ydw} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & be.\textit{V.1S.PRES} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

ah.

(96) LIA: wyt ti (y)n mynd i helpu?

LIA: wyt ti yn mynd i helpu

aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP help.V.INFIN

are you going to help?

(97) AMA: +< ydw dw i (y)n helpu .

AMA: ydw dw i yn helpu

aut: be.V.1S.PRES be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT help.V.INFIN

yes, I'm helping.

(98) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo . LIA: ah $_S^C$ dyna fo aut: ah.IM $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3S ah, there we go.

(99) AMA: +< <debyg iawn> [=! laughs] !

AMA: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

probably!

(100) AMA: debyg iawn .

AMA: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

probably.

(101) AMA: a dw i wedi +...

AMA: a dw i wedi
aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP
and I've...

- (102) AMA: lle wyt ti mynd ?
 - AMA: lle $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{t}$ \mathbf{ti} mynd aut: where.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s go.v.infin where are you going?
- (103) AMA: teliffon arall .

AMA: teliffon telephone.N.M.SG other.ADJ aut:another phone[call].

(104) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa!

AMA: ah_S^C ah.IMaut:ah!

(105) LIA: (dy)na fo .

LIA: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it.

(106) LIA: siareda (y)n dawel .

yn dawel LIA: siareda aut: talk.v.2S.IMPER PRT quiet.ADJ+SM speak quietly.

(107) LIA: mi wnewn ni (y)mlaen wedyn .

LIA: mi ymlaen wnewn wedyn \mathbf{ni} aut: PRT.AFF do.V.1S.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P forward.ADV afterwards.ADV we'll continue later.

(108) AMA: [- spa] hola ?

AMA: $hola^S$ aut:hi.Ehello?

(109) AMA: [- spa] buenas tardes .

AMA: buenas S \mathbf{tardes}^S well.adj.f.pl late.n.f.pl good evening.

(110) AMA: [- spa] cómo le va ?

 \mathbf{va}^S AMA: $c\acute{o}mo^S$ le^S how.int him.pron.obl.mf.23S go.v.3S.pres how are you doing?

(111) AMA: [- spa] bien &es +//. AMA: bien^S aut: well.ADVgood.

(112) AMA: [- spa] estoy en el pueblo . $\mathbf{AMA:\ estov}^S \qquad \mathbf{en}^S \qquad \mathbf{el}^S$

AMA: estoy^S en^S el^S pueblo^S $\operatorname{\it aut:}$ $\operatorname{\it be.V.1S.PRES}$ $\operatorname{\it in.PREP}$ $\operatorname{\it the.DET.DEF.M.SG}$ $\operatorname{\it village.N.M.SG}$

I'm in the village.

(113) AMA: [- spa] sí .

AMA: \mathbf{si}^S aut: yes.ADVyes.

(114) AMA: [- spa] sí sí xxx .

AMA: \mathbf{si}^S \mathbf{si}^S \mathbf{aut} : yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes [...].

(115) AMA: [- spa] vos también ?

AMA: vos^S también S aut: you.PRON.SUB.2S too.ADV you too ?

yes at seven in the evening in the central hall.

(117) AMA: en@s:spa el@s:spa salón@s:spa central@s:spa sobre@s:spa mm el@s:spa cambio@s:spa climático@s:spa .

AMA: \mathbf{en}^S \mathbf{el}^S $\mathbf{sal\acute{o}n}^S$ $\mathbf{central}^S$ \mathbf{sobre}^S \mathbf{mm} $\mathbf{aut:}$ in.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG .N.M.SG centre.ADJ.M.SG over.PREP mm.IM \mathbf{el}^S \mathbf{cambio}^S $\mathbf{clim\acute{atico}}^S$ the.DET.DEF.M.SG switch.N.M.SG climatic.ADJ.M.SG in the central hall about, mm, climate change.

(118) AMA: [- spa] me parece muy interesante .

AMA: \mathbf{me}^S parece^S \mathbf{muy}^S interesante^S \mathbf{aut} : me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S seem.V.3S.PRES very.ADV interesting.ADJ.SG it sounds interesting to me.

(119) AMA: [- spa] si yo puedo voy a ir . AMA: \mathbf{si}^S yo \mathbf{voy}^S puedo \mathbf{voy}^S \mathbf{a}^S \mathbf{ir}^S aut: if.CONJ I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S be_able.V.1S.PRES go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP go.V.INFIN if I can go, I will.

(120) AMA: [- spa] eh@s:cym&spa sí andá porque es muy interesante saber qué pasa con estas lluvias y cosas viste ?

AMA: eh_S^C si^S andá S \mathbf{porque}^{S} \mathbf{muv}^S eh.im yes.adv walk.v.2p.imper.preclitic because.conj be.v.3s.pres very.adv $interesante^{S}$ \mathbf{saber}^S $\mathbf{qu\acute{e}}^S$ \mathbf{pasa}^S interesting. ADJ.SG~know. N.M.SG. [or]. know. V.INFIN~what. INT~pass. V.2S. IMPER. [or]. pass. V.3S. PRES. INTERESTINATION of the property of the pass of the palluvias S \mathbf{y}^S \mathbf{cosas}^S \mathbf{estas}^S with.prep this.adj.dem.f.pl rain.n.f.pl and.conj sew.v.2s.subj.pres see.v.2s.past eh, yes, go because it's very interesting to know what's happening with this rain and things, you see?

(121) AMA: [- spa] sí .

AMA: \mathbf{si}^S aut: yes.ADVyes.

(122) AMA: [- spa] la verdad?

AMA: la^S verdad^S aut: the.DET.DEF.F.SG truth.N.F.SG really?

(123) AMA: [- spa] la verdad es que está lloviendo mucho eh@s:cym&spa ?

AMA: \mathbf{la}^S verdad^S \mathbf{es}^S que^S \mathbf{esta}^S lloviendo^S aut: the.DET.DEF.F.SG truth.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES that.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES rain.V.PRESPART \mathbf{mucho}^S \mathbf{eh}^C_S much.ADV eh.IM

the truth is that it's raining a lot, eh?

(125) AMA: [- spa] mirá vos .

AMA: $mirá^S$ vos^S aut: look. V.2P.IMPER.PRECLITIC you.PRON.SUB.2S look.

(126) AMA: [- spa] qué consuelo no ?

AMA: $qu\acute{e}^S$ consuelo^S no^S aut: what.INT consolation.N.M.SG not.ADV what a comfort, eh?

(127) AMA: [- spa] qué consuelo . $\mathbf{AMA: qué}^S \quad \mathbf{consuelo}^S$ $\mathbf{aut:} \quad what.INT \quad consolation.N.M.SG$ such a comfort.

 $(129) \quad {\tt AMA: [-spa] yo estoy acá en una entrevista con Liani@s:cym&spa \ .}$

AMA: \mathbf{yo}^S estoy^S acá^S en^S una^S entrevista^S aut: 1.PRON.SUB.MF.1S be.V.1S.PRES here.ADV in.PREP a.DET.INDEF.F.SG interview.N.F.SG con^S Liani^C_S with.PREP name

I'm here in an interview with Liani.

(130) AMA: [- spa] sí estamos grabando viste?

AMA: sí^S estamos^S grabando^S viste^S

aut: yes.ADV be.V.1P.PRES record.V.PRESPART see.V.2S.PAST

yes, we're filming you see.

(131) AMA: [- spa] &=laugh quieres grabar vos?

AMA: quieres^S grabar^S vos^S

aut: want.v.2S.PRES record.v.INFIN you.PRON.SUB.2S

do you want to fil yourself?

- (139) LIA: mm +...

 LIA: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(140)} & \texttt{AMA:} & \texttt{+<} & \texttt{Marco_Huws@s:cym\&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{Marco_Huws}_S^C \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & name \\ & & \texttt{Marco} & \texttt{Huws.} \end{array}$
- (142) LIA: (dy)na fo .

 LIA: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.
- (143) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa sôn am y tŷ oedden ni . AMA: ah $_S^C$ sôn am y tŷ oedden aut: ah.IM mention.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG be.V.1P.IMPERF ni we.PRON.1P ah, we were talking about the house.

(144) LIA: ia sôn am y tŷ oedden ni de .

 $\hat{\mathbf{son}}$ am $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ oedden aut: yes.ADV mention.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG be.V.1P.IMPERF de

we.pron.1p be.im+sm

yes, we were talking about the house, yes.

(145) AMA: +< dw i wedi (.) gwahodd aml i (.) ffrind .

AMA: dw i wedi gwahodd i aml be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP invite.V.INFIN frequent.ADJ to.PREP friend.N.M.SG I've invited many friends.

(146) LIA: ia?

LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(147) AMA: do .

AMA: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(148) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

LIA: ah_S^C dyna

aut: ah.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

ah, there we go.

(149) AMA: +< a maen nhw wrth eu bodd efo (y)r [//] uh +...

AMA: a nhw \mathbf{wrth} eu maen aut:and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P by.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P pleasure.N.M.SG \mathbf{yr} with.prep the.det.def er.im and they love the...

(150) LIA: a mae pawb yn [/] yn barod i roid (.) teisennod (he)fyd .

pawb yn yn barod aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON PRT PRT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP teisennod hefyd give.v.infin+sm cake.n.f.pl also.advand everybody's prepared to give cakes too.

(151) AMA: +< mae pawb yn barod i helpu .

AMA: mae pawb yn barod i be.v.3s.pres everyone.pron prt ready.adj+sm to.prep help.v.infin everybody's prepared to help.

(152) LIA: yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(153) AMA: a pawb yn barod i ddod (he)fyd .

AMA: a pawb yn barod i ddod hefyd aut: and.CONJ everyone.PRON PRT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM also.ADV and everybody's prepared to come.

(154) LIA: gobeithio.

LIA: gobeithio aut: hope.V.INFIN

I hope.

(155) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa gobeithio ie .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} gobeithio ie aut: oh.IM hope.V.INFIN yes.ADV oh, I hope, yes.

(156) LIA: +< ie .

LIA: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(157) AMA: gobeithio wneith +//.

AMA: gobeithio wneith

aut: hope.v.infin do.v.3s.fut+sm

I hope they do...

(158) AMA: mae o (y)n arfer bod yn neis .

AMA: mae o yn arfer bod yn neis aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT use.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN PRT nice.ADJ it's usually nice.

(159) LIA: yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(160) AMA: yndy .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(161) LIA: weithiau mae (y)na (y)chydig o bobl [?] +//.

LIA: weithiau mae yna ychydig o bobl

aut: times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV a_little.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM

I hope there'll be a few people...

 $\left(162\right)$ LIA: llynedd mi gaeson ni (.) lot o bobl .

LIA: llynedd mi gaeson ni lot o $aut: \ last.year.ADV \ PRT.AFF \ get.V.1P.PAST+SM \ we.PRON.1P \ lot.QUAN \ of.PREP$ bobl people.N.F.SG+SM

last year we had a lot of people.

(163) AMA: +< lot o bobl llynedd .

AMA: lot o bobl llynedd aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM last.year.ADV a lot of people last year.

(164) LIA: +< lot o bobl .

LIA: lot o bobl

aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM

a lot of people.

(165) LIA: a wedyn mae raid i (.) uh paratoi <erbyn y (.)> [//] erbyn y diwrnod (y)na .

LIA: a wedyn mae raid i uh

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP er.IM

paratoi erbyn y erbyn y diwrnod yna

prepare.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF by.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG there.ADV

and then that day has to be prepared for.

(166) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: ah_S^C aut: ah.IM

(167) AMA: +< neu [?] wneud teisen .

AMA: neu wneud teisen aut: or.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM cake.N.F.SG or make a cake.

(168) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

ves.

(169) LIA: dan ni (y)n paratoi &pu [//] cadw popeth yn barod .

LIA: dan ni yn paratoi cadw popeth yn aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT prepare.V.INFIN keep.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG PRT barod ready.ADJ+SM

we prepare... keep everything ready.

(170) LIA: y (.) dau_ddeg pedwar .

LIA: y dau_ddeg pedwar aut: the.DET.DEF twenty.NUM four.NUM.M the twenty fourth.

(171) AMA: +< y [/] y diwrnod cynt .

AMA: y y diwrnod cynt aut: the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG earlier.ADJ they day before.

(173) LIA: a wedyn (.) dan ni (y)n rhydd (.) i fynd (.) i (y)r yn y bore .

LIA: a wedyn dan ni yn rhydd i
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT free.ADJ to.PREP
fynd i yr yn y bore
go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG
and then we're free to go in the morning.

(174) AMA: +< i fynd i (y)r +...

AMA: i fynd i yr
aut: to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF
to go to the...

(176) AMA: be ydy desfile@s:spa ["] ?

AMA: be ydy desfile^S

aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES parade.N.M.SG

what is desfile (procession)?

- (177) LIA: &=clears_throat . (178) AMA: ti (y)n cofio be ydy desfile@s:spa ["] (y)n (.) Cymraeg ? $\mathbf{desfile}^{S}$ yn cofio \mathbf{be} ydyyou.Pron.2s Prt remember.V.Infin what.int be.V.3s.Pres parade.N.M.SG in.Prep Cymraeg Welsh.n.f.sgdo you remember what desfile is in Welsh? (179) LIA: +< na(c) (y)dw . ydwLIA: nac aut: PRT.NEG be.V.1S.PRES no. (180) AMA: oes gen i chwaith . chwaith AMA: oes gen i be.v.3s.pres.indef with.prep i.pron.1s neither.adv aut:I don't either. (181) LIA: +< na . LIA: na aut: no.ADV no. (182) LIA: na . LIA: na aut: no.ADV no. (183) AMA: +< <dw i (y)n> [/] dw i (y)n gwybod ond ddim [?] gès arna fi <heddiw (y)ma> [?] (.) be (y)dy o . AMA: dw yn dw yn gwybod i i aut:be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN but.CONJ heddiw yma arna fi $not. \textit{ADV} + \textit{SM} \quad clue. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad on_me. \textit{PREP} + \textit{PRON.1S} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} + \textit{SM} \quad today. \textit{ADV} \quad here. \textit{ADV} \quad what. \textit{INT} \quad \textit{INT}$ ydy o be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S I do know but I have no idea today what it is.
- (184) LIA: +< na .

 LIA: na

 aut: no.ADV

 no.

(185) LIA: mae o wedi mynd (.) o mhen i . wedi mynd LIA: mae o mhen aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S head.N.M.SG+NM to.prepit's gone out of my head. (186) AMA: +< mm ? AMA: mm aut:mm.IMmm? (187) LIA: wel (dy)na fo . LIA: wel dyna fo aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we go? (188) AMA: &dm . (189) LIA: na. LIA: na aut: no.ADV no. (190) AMA: +< xxx. (191) LIA: mi ddaw allan yn iawn o (y)r diwedd gei di weld . LIA: mi ddaw allan yn iawn diwedd o \mathbf{yr} aut: PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PRES+SM out.ADV PRT OK.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF end.N.M.SG $get.v.2s.pres+sm\ you.pron.2s+sm\ see.v.infin+sm$ it'll turn out alright in the end, you'll see. (192) AMA: si@r. AMA: siŵr aut:sure.ADJsure. (193) AMA: siŵr o fod . AMA: siŵr fod o sure.adj of.prep be.v.infin+sm

surely.

(194) LIA: o(eddw)n i (y)n cofio am (.) taid yn uh (.) mynd i (y)r feast@s:eng [?] (y)na uh (.) ar gefn ceffyl bach .

LIA: oeddwn i yn cofio am taid yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN for.PREP grandfather.N.M.SG PRT uh mynd i yr feast E yna uh ar gefn er.IM go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF feast.N.SG there.ADV er.IM on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM ceffyl bach

I was remembering taid going to the... that feast, er... on the back of a little horse.

 $(195) \quad {\tt AMA: +< mm + \dots}$

AMA: mm *aut:* mm.IM mm...

horse.N.M.SG small.ADJ

(196) LIA: a wneud y &ba[U+0261]: 4ynde .

LIA: a wneud y ynde aut: and.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF isn't_it.IM and doing the [?]

(197) LIA: ti (y)n cofio ?

LIA: ti yn cofio

aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN

do you remember?

aha.

(199) LIA: fel [/] fel &ba[U+0261] r 4. $\label{eq:LIA:fel} \textbf{LIA: fel} \qquad \qquad \textbf{fel}$

aut: like.conj like.conj

like a [?]

(200) AMA: na.

AMA: na *aut:* no.ADV no.

(201) LIA: ba[U+0261] I yn dod o +//.

LIA: yn dod o
aut: PRT come.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

[?] coming from...

(202) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa . AMA: ah_S^C aut:ah.IMah. yn dod efo aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP name [?] came with Fontana (204) AMA: oedd? AMA: oedd be.V.3S.IMPERF aut:yes? (205) LIA: oedd oedd . LIA: oedd oeddaut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes yes. (206) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa . AMA: oh_S^C oh.IMaut:oh. (207) LIA: mae gen i luniau ohonyn nhw . LIA: mae i luniau gen ohonyn aut: be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S pictures.N.M.PL+SM from_them.PREP+PRON.3P nhw they.PRON.3P I have pictures of them. (208) AMA: wyli di . AMA: wyli $weep. V.2S. PRES. [or]. watch. V.2S. PRES+SM \ you. PRON. 2S+SM$ right.

(209) LIA: mae Veronica@s:cym&spa (.) ar gefn ceffyl (he)fyd yn +... LIA: mae Veronica $_S^C$ ar gefn ceffyl hefyd

aut: be.V.3S.PRES name on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM horse.N.M.SG also.ADV PRT

Veronica is on horseback as well in...

(210) AMA: +< dyna +/.

AMA: dyna

aut: that_is.ADV

that's...

- (211) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia .
 - **AMA:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV

ah, yes.

- (212) AMA: mae wedi +//.
 - AMA: mae wedi
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP

she's...

- (213) LIA: +< yn(dd)o fo .
 - LIA: ynddo fo

 aut: in_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S
 in it.
- (214) AMA: mae yn y llyfr .

AMA: mae yn y llyfr

aut: be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG

it's in the book.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (215) & \texttt{LIA: +< ia} & . \\ & \textbf{LIA: ia} & \end{array}$

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (216) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa yndy yndy .
 - LIA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C yndy yndy \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{ah}_{.IM}$ be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH ah, yes.
- (217) AMA: +< xxx .
- (218) LIA: yndy si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

LIA: yndy siŵr

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH sure.ADJ

sure it is.

(219) AMA: yndy .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

 $(220) \quad {\tt AMA: ah@s:cym\&spa~mm~+...}$

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C mm aut: ah.IM mm.IM

ah, mm...

(221) AMA: <mae &m> [//] mae (y)r (.) gweld y bechgyn uh sy (y)n uh cynrychioli (y)r Cymru +...

AMA: mae mae yr gweld y bechgyn uh

aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF boys.N.M.PL er.IM

sy yn uh cynrychioli yr Cymru

be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT er.IM represent.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE

seeing the boys, er, who represent Wales...

(222) AMA: y hen Gymru .

AMA: y hen Gymru aut: the.DET.DEF old.ADJ Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM the old Wales.

(223) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(224) LIA: +< ia (y)r hen Gymru .

LIA: ia yr hen Gymru

aut: yes.adv the.det.def old.adj Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm

the old Wales.

(225) AMA: +< wel maen nhw (y)n wneud i rywun grio yndyn ?

AMA: wel maen nhw yn wneud i aut: well.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P pr make.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP rywun grio yndyn someone.N.M.SG+SM cry.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH well, they make you cry, don't they?

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (226) & \texttt{LIA: +< ia} \\ & \textbf{LIA: ia} \\ & \textit{aut: } yes. \texttt{ADV} \end{array}$

yes.

(227) LIA: yndy. LIA: yndy

 ${\it aut:}\ be. {\it V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$

yes.

(228) AMA: maen nhw (y)n +...

AMA: maen nhw yn aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT they...

(229) AMA: maen nhw yn .

AMA: maen nhw yn aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT they do.

(230) LIA: +< bob amser dw i (y)n deud +"/.

LIA: bob amser dw i yn deud aut: each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN I alway say:

(231) LIA: +" dw i (y)n gweld nhw bob blwyddyn .

LIA: dw i yn gweld nhw bob blwyddyn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P each.PREQ+SM year.N.F.SG I see them every year.

(232) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(233) LIA: a mae o (y)n wneud (.) lwmp yn (f)y ngwddw i &=laugh .

LIA: a mae o yn wneud lwmp yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM lump.N.M.SG PRT fy ngwddw i my.ADJ.POSS.1S neck.N.M.SG+NM to.PREP and I get a lump in my throat.

(234) AMA: +< wel ia .

AMA: wel ia
aut: well.IM yes.ADV
well, yes.

(235) AMA: +< ia.

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(236) AMA: chwarae teg iddyn nhw am wneud .

AMA: chwarae teg iddyn nhw am aut: game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P for.PREP wneud make.V.INFIN+SM

fair play to them for doing it.

(237) AMA: achos (dy)dy o ddim yn hawdd .

AMA: achos dydy o ddim yn hawdd aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT easy.ADJ because it's not easy.

(238) LIA: dim yn hawdd .

LIA: dim yn hawdd aut: not.ADV PRT easy.ADJ not easy.

(239) LIA: a mae o (y)n mynd yn &h anodd weithiau .

LIA: a mae o yn mynd yn anodd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN PRT difficult.ADJ weithiau times.N.F.PL+SM and it can get difficult sometimes.

(240) LIA: mae o (y)n mynd yn &h anodd weithiau .

LIA: mae o yn mynd yn anodd weithiau

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN PRT difficult.ADJ times.N.F.PL+SM

it gets difficult sometimes.

(241) AMA: +< yndy .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes.

(242) AMA: yndy .

AMA: yndy

 ${\it aut:} \qquad {\it be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$

yes.

(243) LIA: achos mae bopeth (.) fwy drud (.) i wneud .

because everything is more expensive to do.

(244) AMA: +< yndy yndy .

AMA: yndy yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes yes.

(245) AMA: +< fwy drud .

AMA: fwy drud
aut: more.ADJ.COMP+SM expensive.ADJ

more expensive.

(246) AMA: ia.

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(247) LIA: a dim pawb sy â pres i [//] xxx i wneud eh@s:cym&spa [?] .

LIA: a dim pawb sy â $aut: and.CONJ not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG everyone.PRON be.V.3S.PRES.REL with.PREP pres i i wneud eh_S^C money.N.M.SG to.PREP to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM eh.IM and not everybody has money to [...] do it, eh.$

(248) AMA: +< well na .

AMA: well na aut: well.IM no.ADV well, no.

(249) LIA: xxx gwario [?] erbyn y diwrnod (hyn)ny [?] .

LIA: gwario erbyn y diwrnod hynny
aut: spend.v.infin by.prep the.det.def day.n.m.sg that.adj.dem.sp

[...] spending before that day. [?]

(250) LIA: dim pawb sy â (y)r pres .

LIA: dim
aut: not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG everyone.PRON be.V.3S.PRES.REL with.PREP the.DET.DEF

pres
money.N.M.SG
not everybody has the money.

(251) AMA: +< ie ie ie .

AMA: ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.exe.

(253) AMA: ran fwya o fechgyn sy (y)n gweithio ar y ffarm . AMA: ran fwya o fechgyn yn aut: part.n.f.sg+sm biggest.adj.sup+sm of.prep boys.n.m.pl+sm be.v.ss.pres.rel prt gweithio ffarm \mathbf{y} work.v.infin on.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg most of the boys who work on the farm.

(254) LIA: +< na . LIA: na aut: no.ADV no.

(255) LIA: +< ie . LIA: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(256) AMA: ac $<\!\!$ yn y> [//] (.) rai yn y dre (he)fyd .

AMA: ac \mathbf{y} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ rai $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: and.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF $_{
m dre}$ hefyd town.N.F.SG+SM also.ADVand in the... some in the town too.

(257) LIA: ia. LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(258) AMA: ond does dim pres yn sbâr .

AMA: ond \mathbf{does} dim pres yn sbâr but.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg not.adv money.n.m.sg prt spare.adj aut:but there isn't any spare cash.

(259) LIA: nac oes . LIA: nac oesaut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF no.

(260) AMA: dim arian (y)n sbâr byth . AMA: dim arian yn sbâr

byth not.ADV money.N.M.SG PRT spare.ADJ never.ADV

never any money spare.

(261) LIA: +< &w &=grunt does neb [//] yn sbâr efo neb .

LIA: does neb yn sbâr efo neb

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG anyone.PRON PRT spare.ADJ with.PREP anyone.PRON
er, nobody has any spare.

(263) LIA: \dim_{-} ond efo rai fel ddeudais i gynna .

LIA: dim_ond efo rai fel ddeudais i aut: only.ADV with.PREP some.PRON+SM like.CONJ say.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S gynna with_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S only with some like I said earlier.

(264) AMA: +< dw i (y)n credu .

AMA: dw i yn credu
aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN
I think.

(265) AMA: ia ia .

AMA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(266) AMA: ia .

AMA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(267) LIA: pobl sy (y)n agos i (y)r llywodraeth .

LIA: pobl sy yn agos i yr llywodraeth

aut: people.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT near.ADJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF government.N.F.SG

people close to the government.

(268) LIA: maen nhw +//.

LIA: maen nhw
aut: be.v.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P
they...

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(269)} & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{+<} & \textbf{mm} & \textbf{+} \dots \\ & & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{mm} \\ & & & \textbf{aut:} & & mm.IM \\ & & & \text{mm...} \end{array}$

(270) LIA: mae gyda nhw ddigon o bres .

LIA: mae gyda nhw ddigon o bres aut: be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP they.PRON.3P enough.QUAN+SM of.PREP money.N.M.SG+SM they have enough money.

 $(271)\quad {\rm AMA:\ mmhm}$.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(272) $\,$ AMA: mm &a $\,$.

AMA: mm *aut: mm.IM* mm.

(273) LIA: mm +...

LIA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(274) AMA: gobeithio uh popeth yn iawn .

AMA: gobeithio uh popeth yn iawn aut: hope.V.INFIN er.IM everything.N.M.SG PRT OK.ADV

I hope, er, everything's ok.

(275) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(276) LIA: wel o(eddw)n i mynd i ddeud rywbeth ond wyddost ti ti nawr mae o wedi mynd <efo fi> [?] .

LIA: wel oeddwnmynd ddeud i i aut: well.im be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is go.v.infin to.prep say.v.infin+sm wyddost ond \mathbf{ti} \mathbf{ti} nawr something.N.M.SG+SM but.CONJ know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S you.PRON.2S now.ADV wedi mynd $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s after.prep go.v.infin with.prep i.pron.1s+sm well, I was going to say something but, you know, it's gone.

(277) AMA: mae o wedi mynd .

AMA: mae o wedi mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP go.V.INFIN it's gone.

(278) AMA: mm +... AMA: mm aut:mm.IM

mm.

(279) AMA: a mae o wedi mynd dim_ond achos bod (.) yr &e peiriant bach (y)ma o (ei)n blaen ni .

AMA: a mae wedi mynd dim_ond achos o aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s after.prep go.v.infin only.adv because.conj bod peiriant bach ein yma \mathbf{o} be.V.Infin the.det.def machine.N.M.SG small.Adj here.Adv of.Prep our.Adj.poss.1p blaen plain.ADJ+SM.[or].front.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P

and it's only gone because this little machine is in front of us.

(280) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(281) LIA: (dy)na pam .

LIA: dyna pam aut: that_is.ADV why?.ADV that's why.

- (282) AMA: &=laugh .
- (283) LIA: +< &=laugh .
- (284) LIA: ie (dy)na fo rai +//. LIA: ie dyna fo rai aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S some.PRON+SM yes, that's it, some.
- (285) LIA: dim wedi arfer dan ni .

wedi arfer dan \mathbf{ni} aut: not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG after.PREP use.V.INFIN be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P we aren't used.

(286) AMA: dan ni (ddi)m wedi arfer fath beth .

AMA: dan wedi arfer $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ ddim fath aut: $be. \textit{V.1P.PRES} \ \textit{we.PRON.1P} \ \textit{not.ADV+SM} \ \textit{after.PREP} \ \textit{use.V.INFIN} \ \textit{type.N.F.SG+SM}$ beth thing. N.M.SG+SM

we aren't used to such a thing.

aut: no.ADV

no.

(288) LIA: +< dan ni (we)di arfer siarad .

LIA: dan ni wedi arfer siarad aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP use.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN we're used to talking.

(289) LIA: siarad a siarad .

(290) AMA: +< ie ie .

AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(291) AMA: +< siarad a siarad .

AMA: siarad a siarad aut: talk.v.2S.IMPER and.CONJ talk.v.INFIN talking and talking.

(292) AMA: heb i neb roi &s (.) sylw i ni .

AMA: heb i neb roi sylw i

aut: without.PREP to.PREP anyone.PRON give.V.INFIN+SM comment.N.M.SG to.PREP

ni

we.PRON.1P

without anybody paying attention to us.

(293) LIA: +< xxx +/.

(294) AMA: a gwrando arnon ni .

AMA: a gwrando arnon ni aut: and.CONJ listen.V.INFIN $on_us.PREP+PRON.1P$ we.PRON.1P and listening to us.

(295) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(296) LIA: +< a neb i &gw +//.

LIA: a neb i aut: and.CONJ anyone.PRON to.PREP and nobody to...

(297) LIA: neb i wrando arnon ni wedyn .

LIA: neb i wrando arnon ni aut: anyone.PRON to.PREP listen.V.INFIN+SM on_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P wedyn afterwards.ADV

ajterwaras.ADv

nobody to listen to us then.

 $\left(298\right)$ AMA: +< neb i wrando arnon ni .

AMA: neb i wrando arnon ni aut: anyone.PRON to.PREP listen.V.INFIN+SM on_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P nobody to listen to us.

(299) AMA: dan ni (ddi)m yn gwybo(d) pwy xxx +/.

AMA: dan ni ddim yn gwybod pwy
aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN who.PRON
we don't know who...

(300) LIA: +< mae raid cael caniatâd i &ri &=laugh +...

LIA: mae raid cael caniatâd i aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM get.V.INFIN permission.N.M.SG to.PREP they have to get permission to...

(301) AMA: +< <wel oes> [=! laughs] . $\mathbf{AMA: wel oes}$ $\mathbf{aut:}$ $well._{IM}$ $be.v._{3S.PRES.INDEF}$ well, yes.

(302) LIA: (dy)na fo .

LIA: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.

(303) LIA: bobl Trevelin@s:cym&spa dan ni ynde . LIA: bobl Trevelin $_S^C$ dan ni ynde aut: people.N.F.SG+SM name be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P isn't_it.IM we're Trevelin people, aren't we. Trevelin people.

(305) LIA: Ariannin@s:cym&spa <
o (y)r Treve(lin)@s:cym&spa> [//] o Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

LIA: Ariannin $_S^C$ o yr Trevelin $_S^C$ o Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: name of PREP the DET.DEF name of Of. PREP name

(306) LIA: o Chubut@s:cym&spa .

LIA: o Chubut $_S^C$ aut: from.PREP name from Chubut.

(307) AMA: +< mm ia .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{mm} & \mathbf{ia} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{mm.IM} & \mathit{yes.ADV} \\ \mathbf{mm, yes.} \end{array}$

(308) LIA: a hwnna (y)dy (ei)n iaith ni .

LIA: a hwnna ydy ein iaith aut: and.conj that.pron.dem.m.sg be.v.3s.pres our.Adj.poss.1p language.N.f.sg ni we.pron.1p and that's our language.

(309) AMA: ia wir .

AMA: ia wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes.

(310) LIA: y <iaith gynta> [/] iaith gynta (.) ti?

LIA: y iaith gynta iaith gynta ti aut: the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG first.ORD+SM language.N.F.SG first.ORD+SM you.PRON.2S your first language?

(311) AMA: +< <yr (..)> [//] yr iaith gynta ?

AMA: yr yr iaith gynta aut: the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG first.ORD+SM the first language?

(312) AMA: Cymraeg .

AMA: Cymraeg
aut: Welsh.N.F.SG

Welsh.

(313) LIA: a o(eddw)n i (he)fyd .

LIA: a oeddwn i hefyd aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is also.adv and me too.

(314) AMA: o(eddw)n i (y)n <gallu (.)> [//] gallu darllen cyn mynd i (y)r ysgol yn Gymraeg .

AMA: oeddwn i yn gallu gallu darllen aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT $be_able.V.INFIN$ $be_able.V.INFIN$ read.V.INFIN cyn mynd i yr ysgol yn Gymraeg before.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM I was able to read Welsh before going to school.

(315) AMA: ddim yn y Sbaeneg .

AMA: ddim yn y Sbaeneg aut: not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF Spanish.N.F.SG not in Spanish.

(316) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(317) LIA: na.

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(318) LIA: o(eddw)n i na .

LIA: oeddwn i na
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S no.ADV
not me.

(319) AMA: na?

AMA: na *aut:* no.ADV no?

(320) LIA: na .

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(321) AMA: o(eddw)n i (y)n darllen storis i dad [?] .

AMA: oeddwn i yn darllen storis i dad

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT read.V.INFIN story.N.F.PL to.PREP father.N.M.SG+SM

I read stories to dad.

(322) LIA: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n gallu +//.

LIA: oeddwn i yn gallu
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT be_able.V.INFIN
I was able to...

(323) LIA: o(eddw)n i (y)n siarad (.) Cymraeg efo taid a nain efo mam a dada .

LIA: oeddwn i yn siarad Cymraeg efo taid aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP grandfather.N.M.SG

a nain efo mam a dada and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG with.PREP mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ Daddy.N.M.SG

I spoke Welsh with granddad and grandma and with mum and dad.

(324) AMA: ia.

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(325) LIA: ond oedd dada (y)n gwerthu llaeth yn y dre .

LIA: ond oedd dada yn gwerthu llaeth yn aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf Daddy.n.m.sg protection protection of the <math>but.conj be.v.ss.imperf Daddy.n.m.sg protection protection of the <math>but.conj be.v.ss.imperf Daddy.n.m.sg protection protection of the <math>but.conj but.conj but.conj

(326) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(327) LIA: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n clywed &s &e &f uh Sbanish .

LIA: a wedyn oeddwn i yn clywed uh aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT hear.V.INFIN er.IM Sbanish Spanish.N.F.SG and then I heard, er, Spanish.

(328) LIA: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n gallu Sbanish .

LIA: a wedyn oeddwn i yn gallu
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT be_able.V.INFIN

Sbanish
Spanish.N.F.SG

and then I could speak Spanish.

- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(329)} & \text{AMA: } +<\text{ ia }. \\ & \text{AMA: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (331) LIA: ynde ?

 LIA: ynde

 aut: isn't_it.IM

 ves?
- (332) AMA: ie ie .

 AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.
- (333) AMA: na o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn &s y Sbaeneg tan [/] tan oedden ni (y)n dechrau (y)r ysgol .

 AMA: na oeddwn i ddim yn y Sbaeneg aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF Spanish.N.F.SG tan tan oedden ni yn dechrau yr until.PREP until.PREP be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT begin.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF ysgol school.N.F.SG
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(334)} & \text{LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{LIA: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } ah.\text{IM} \\ & \text{ah.} \end{array}$

no I didn't... Spanish until we started school.

- (335) LIA: +< ie .

 LIA: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(336)} & \text{LIA: +< ie} & . \\ & \text{LIA: ie} & \\ & \textit{aut: yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

(337) LIA: ie ie .

LIA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(338) LIA: oedd (y)na lot o blant fel hyn .

LIA: oedd yna lot o blant fel

aut: be.v.3s.imperf there.adv lot.quan of.prep child.n.m.pl+sm like.conj

hyn

this.pron.dem.sp

there were many children like that.

(339) AMA: +< oedd &ə .

AMA: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(340) LIA: oedd .

LIA: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(341) AMA: oedd o braidd yn ormod no@s:spa oedd ?

oedd

 $be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF}$

it was a bit too much, wasn't it?

(342) LIA: +< oedd .

LIA: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(343) LIA: +< $\sin x$.

LIA: siŵr

aut: sure.ADJ

sure.

(344) AMA: braidd yn ormod .

AMA: braidd yn ormod

aut: rather.ADV PRT too_much.QUANT+SM

a bit too much.

(345) LIA: +< $\sin r$.

LIA: siŵr
aut: sure.ADJ
sure.

(346) AMA: ond wnaethon ni ddysgu mewn ryw wythnos .

AMA: ond wnaethon ni ddysgu mewn ryw aut: but.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P teach.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP some.PREQ+SM wythnos week.N.F.SG

but we learnt within about a week.

(347) LIA: +< yn syth .

LIA: yn syth

aut: PRT straight.ADJ

straight away.

(348) AMA: oedden ni (y)n gallu gymaint â (y)r lleill .

AMA: oedden ni yn gallu gymaint â aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF | we.PRON.1P | PRT | capability.N.M.SG | so.much.ADJ+SM | with.PREP yr | lleil| the.DET.DEF | others.PRON

we could speak as much as the others.

(349) LIA: +< ia . LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(350) AMA: ac yn (...) dysgu darllen a bopeth yn iawn .

AMA: ac yn dysgu darllen a bopeth yn aut: and.CONJ PRT teach.V.INFIN read.V.INFIN and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+SM PRT iawn OK.ADV

and learning to read and everything fine.

(351) LIA: +< (dy)na ti rhyfedd ynde .

LIA: dyna ti rhyfedd ynde aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S strange.ADJ isn't_it.IM strange, isn't it?

(352) AMA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

AMA: \mathbf{eh}_S^C aut: eh.IM

(353) AMA: neis no@s:spa?

AMA: neis no^S

aut: nice.ADJ not.ADV

nice, eh?

(354) LIA: +< xxx +/.

(355) LIA: neis a +/.

LIA: neis a

aut: nice.ADJ and.CONJ

nice and...

(356) AMA: +< oe(dd) o (y)n neis .

AMA: oedd o yn neis aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT nice.ADJ it was nice.

(357) AMA: achos &ne +/.

AMA: achos

aut: because.conj

because...

(358) LIA: +< ond eh@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n deud tad a mam ynde na um +...

um um._{IM}

but I say to dad and mum that um...

(359) LIA: dal uh ymlaen at y Cymraeg .

LIA: dal uh ymlaen at y Cymraeg aut: continue.V.2S.IMPER er.IM forward.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG maintain Welsh.

(360) AMA: ia .

AMA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(361) LIA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

LIA: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IM

- (363) AMA: achos fydd yn hogan i +//.

 AMA: achos fydd yn hogan i aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM PRT girl.N.F.SG to.PREP because my girl...
- (364) LIA: +< xxx +/.
- (365) AMA: oeddwn ni (y)n siarad (.) Cymraeg efo hi tan oedd hi (y)n dair oed .

 AMA: oeddwn ni yn siarad Cymraeg efo hi
 aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S
 tan oedd hi yn dair oed
 until.PREP be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT three.NUM.F+SM age.N.M.SG
 I spoke Welsh with her until she was three years old.
- (366) LIA: ia .

 LIA: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (367) AMA: a dw i (e)rioed wedi siarad fawr o Sbaeneg efo yn plant .

 AMA: a dw i erioed wedi siarad fawr aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S never.ADV after.PREP talk.V.INFIN big.ADJ+SM

 o Sbaeneg efo yn plant of.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG with.PREP PRT child.N.M.PL

 and I've never spoken much Spanish with my children.
- (368) AMA: a fyn ŵr (.) yn deall popeth yn iawn .

 AMA: a fyn ŵr yn deall
 aut: and.CONJ insist.V.3S.PRES+SM man.N.M.SG+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN
 popeth yn iawn
 everything.N.M.SG PRT OK.ADV
 and my husband understands everything fine.
- (369) LIA: +< &=sigh .
- (370) LIA: +< wel (dy)na fo .

 LIA: wel dyna fo aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we go.

(371) AMA: +< a maen nhw (y)n gallu cael sgwrs xxx (.) efo rywun [?] .

AMA: a maen nhw yn gallu cael sgwrs
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT be_able.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG
efo rywun
with.PREP someone.N.M.SG+SM
and they can have a chat [...] with anyone.

(372) LIA: +< wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo
aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
well, there we go.

(373) AMA: ond \dim_{-} ond acho(s) bod nhw wedi gwrando a ddim acho(s) bod nhw wedi ymarfer welaist ti ?

AMA: ond dim_ond achos bod nhw wedi gwrando aut: but.CONJ only.ADV because.CONJ be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP listen.V.INFIN a ddim achos bod nhw wedi ymarfer and.CONJ not.ADV+SM because.CONJ be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP practise.V.INFIN welaist ti see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

but only because they'd listened and not because they'd practised, you see?

(374) LIA: +< ond mae [/] mae +/.

LIA: ond mae mae

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES

but...

(375) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(376) LIA: (dy)na fo .

LIA: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.

(377) LIA: mae Marco@s:cym&spa (y)n gallu fwy o Gymraeg na(c) mae o (y)n feddwl . LIA: mae Marco $_S^C$ yn gallu fwy o aut: be.V.3S.PRES name PRT be_able.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP+SM of.PREP Gymraeg nac mae o yn feddwl Welsh.N.F.SG+SM PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT think.V.INFIN+SM Marco can speak more Welsh than he thinks.

(378) AMA: +< yndy . AMA: yndy be. v. 3s. pres. emphaut:yes. (379) AMA: meddwl di . AMA: meddwl dithink.v.2s.imper you.pron.2s+sm you just think. (380) LIA: yndy . LIA: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes. (381) LIA: achos pan fydd o isio &r deud rywbeth i [/] (.) i mi deall fan hyn mae o (y)n deud o Sbaeneg +//.LIA: achos pan fydd deud o aut: because.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S want.N.M.SG say.V.INFIN rywbeth i i $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ deall something. N.M.SG+SM to .PREP to .PREP PRT.AFF understand. V.3S. PRES. [or]. understand. V. INFIN mae o yn deud place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S Sbaeneg Spanish.n.f.sgbecause when he wants to say something for me to understand here he says it in Spanish. (382) AMA: +< <dim yn secret> [?] . AMA: dim yn secret aut: $not. ADV. [or]. nothing. N.M. SG \ PRT \ secret. N.M. SG$ no secret (383) LIA: yn Gymraeg . LIA: yn Gymraeg ${\it aut:}~in.{\it PREP}~Welsh.{\it N.F.SG+SM}$ in Welsh. (384) AMA: wyli di . AMA: wyli diaut: $weep. \textit{V.2S.PRES.[or].} watch. \textit{V.2S.PRES+SM} \quad you. \textit{PRON.2S+SM}$ right.

(385) AMA: xxx .

(386) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(387) LIA: a mae o ddim wedi clywed (.) gymaint o Gymraeg â (hyn)ny ar_ôl (.) dod o lle taid .

LIA: a ddim wedi clywed mae o aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm after.prep hear.v.infin Gymraeg â hynny \mathbf{o} so.much.Adj+sm of.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm with.prep that.pron.dem.sp after.prep lletaid come.v.infin he.pron.m.3s where.int grandfather.n.m.sg and so he hasn't heard as much Welsh as that after coming from grandad's place.

(388) AMA: wel na .

AMA: wel na aut: well.IM no.ADV well, no.

(389) AMA: na na .

(390) AMA: na mae o (y)n um (.) peth mae rywun yn gael yn fabi .

AMA: na mae o yn um peth mae

aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT um.IM thing.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES

rywun yn gael yn fabi

someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT get.V.INFIN+SM PRT baby.N.MF.SG+SM

no, it's um... something a person acquires as a baby.

(391) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(392) AMA: yn blant bach .

AMA: yn blant bach aut: PRT child.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ as young children.

(393) LIA: +< ie .

LIA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(394) AMA: mae hwnna (y)n sefyll am byth .

AMA: mae hwnna yn sefyll am byth aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT stand.V.INFIN for.PREP never.ADV and it stays forever.

(395) LIA: +< yn sefyll .

LIA: yn sefyll aut: PRT stand.V.INFIN stays.

(396) LIA: maen nhw (y)n deud yndy .

LIA: maen nhw yn deud yndy aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH they say, don't they.

(397) AMA: +< ynde .

AMA: ynde

aut: isn't_it.IM

yes.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{(398)} & \texttt{AMA:} & \texttt{+<} & \texttt{yndy} \\ & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{yndy} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & be. \textit{V.3S.PRES.EMPH} \\ & \texttt{ves.} \end{array}$

(399) LIA: mae (y)n wir hynna .

LIA: mae yn wir hynna aut: be.v.3s.PRES PRT true.ADJ+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP

(400) AMA: +< xxx.

that's true.

(401) LIA: mae o (y)n wir hynna .

LIA: mae o yn wir hynna

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT true.ADJ+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP
that's true, that is.

(402) AMA: a wyt ti (we)di cael y fraint o fynd i Gymru?

AMA: a wyt ti wedi cael y
aut: and.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
fraint o fynd i Gymru
privilege.N.MF.SG+SM of.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM
and have you had the honour of going to Wales?

(403) LIA: do mi fues i mil naw naw_deg chwech .

LIA: do mi fues i mil naw
aut: yes.ADV.PAST PRT.AFF be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM
naw_deg chwech
ninety.NUM six.NUM

(404) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa .

yes, I went in 1996.

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(405) LIA: a (.) diolch i $Cor_Seion@s:cym&spa$.

LIA: a diolch i Côr_Seion $_S^C$ aut: and.conj thank.v.infin to.prep name and... thanks to Seion Choir.

(406) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie .

aut: yes.ADV .

yes.

(407) LIA: am fentro mynd yn y flwyddyn hynny .

LIA: am fentro mynd yn y flwyddyn

aut: for.PREP venture.V.INFIN+SM go.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM

hynny

that.ADJ.DEM.SP

for attempting to go that year.

(408) AMA: ie ie .

AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(409) LIA: a mi gaeson ni hwyl iawn eh@s:cym&spa .

LIA: a mi gaeson ni hwyl iawn eh_S^C aut: and CONJ PRT.AFF get.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P fun.N.F.SG OK.ADV eh.IM and we had a lot of fun, eh.

(410) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa do &s si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C do $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$ aut: oh.IM yes.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ oh sure.

(411) LIA: +< mi wnaeson ni ganu (.) trwy Gymru i_gyd am ryw ugain diwrnod .

LIA: mi wnaeson ni ganu trwy aut: PRT.AFF do.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P sing.V.INFIN+SM through.PREP

Gymru i_gyd am ryw ugain diwrnod Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM all.ADJ for.PREP some.PREQ+SM twenty.NUM day.N.M.SG we sang throughout Wales for about twenty days.

(412) AMA: gymaint â hynny?

AMA: gymaint â hynny aut: so.much.ADJ+SM with.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP that much?

- (413) LIA: +< ia .
- LIA: ia
 aut: yes.ADV
 yes.
- (414) LIA: a wedyn (.) ar_ $\hat{\text{ol}}$ gorffen (.) oedd pob un yn wneud uh beth oedd o (y)n dewis .

LIA: a wedyn ar_ôl gorffen oedd pob
aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV after.PREP complete.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF each.PREQ
un yn wneud uh beth oedd o yn
one.NUM PRT make.V.INFIN+SM er.IM what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT
dewis
choose.V.INFIN

and then after finishing, everybody did what they wanted to.

- (415) AMA: +< mm +...

 AMA: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (416) LIA: oedd (y)na rai yn mynd i Italy@s:eng a [/] a rai eraill yn mynd i Sbaen a rai +//.

LIA: oedd yna rai yn mynd i Italy^E a

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV some.PRON+SM PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP name and.CONJ

a rai eraill yn mynd i Sbaen a

and.CONJ some.PRON+SM others.PRON PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP name and.CONJ

rai

some.PRON+SM

some went to Italy and others went to Spain and some...

(417) AMA: +< mmhm .

AMA: mmhm

aut: mmhm.IM

(418) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go.

(419) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa mae iawn .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C mae iawn aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES OK.ADV ah, it's ok.

(420) LIA: a wedyn oedd yn (.) dod (y)n_ôl jyst i_gyd efo (ei)n gilydd .

LIA: a wedyn oedd yn dod yn_ôl jyst aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf prt come.v.infin back.adv just.adv i_gyd efo ein gilydd all.adj with.prep our.adj.poss.ip other.n.m.sg+sm and then everybody came back together.

(421) AMA: +< a dod (y)n_ôl wedyn i Gymru eto ?

AMA: a dod yn_ôl wedyn i Gymru

aut: and.conj come.v.infin back.adv afterwards.adv to.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm

eto

again.adv

and back to Wales again?

(422) AMA: fyddech chi (y)n mynd (y)n_ \hat{o} l i Gymru ?

AMA: fyddech chi yn mynd yn_ôl i aut: be.V.2P.COND+SM you.PRON.2P PRT go.V.INFIN back.ADV to.PREP Gymru

Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

will you go back to Wales again?

(423) LIA: uh na na .

LIA: uh na na aut: er.IM no.ADV no.ADV er, no no.

 $\left(424\right)$ AMA: +< o Sbaen .

AMA: o Sbaen aut: from PREP name from Spain.

(425) LIA: +< na .

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV

(426) LIA: oedden ni (y)n cymeryd y [/] yr (.) y plên yn uh Londres@s:spa .

LIA: oedden ni yn cymeryd y yr y
aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT take.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF
plên yn uh LondresS
aeroplane.N.M.SG PRT er.IM name
we took the plane in, er, London.

(428) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa . $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C \\ & aut: & ah.\mathit{IM} \\ \end{array}$ ah.

(429) LIA: a o fan (hyn)ny +/.

LIA: a o fan hynny

aut: and.CONJ of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP
from there...

(430) AMA: +< Llundain .

AMA: Llundain

aut: London.N.F.SG.PLACE

London.

(431) LIA: ia &y Llundain .

LIA: ia Llundain

aut: yes.ADV London.N.F.SG.PLACE

yes, London.

(432) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(433) LIA: a o fan (hyn)ny i Barcelona@s:cym&spa .

LIA: a o fan hynny i Barcelona^C_S

aut: and.CONJ of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP to.PREP name

and from there to Barcelona.

(434) AMA: ajá .

AMA: ajá

aut: unk

aha.

(435) LIA: a o Barcelona@s:cym&spa i Madrid@s:cym&spa oedden ni (y)n mynd mewn bws .

LIA: a o Barcelona_S^C i Madrid_S^C oedden ni aut: and.conj from.prep name to.prep name be.V.1P.IMPERF we.pron.1P

yn mynd mewn bws

PRT go.V.INFIN in.prep bus.n.m.sg
and from Barcelona to Madrid, we went in a bus.

(437) LIA: +< mewn ia .

LIA: mewn ia aut: in.PREP yes.ADV in... yes.

(438) AMA: ac yn nabod (.) lot o <dre hefyd> [?] wrth basio xxx .

AMA: ac yn nabod lot o dre hefyd
aut: and.CONJ PRT know_someone.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP town.N.F.SG+SM also.ADV
wrth basio
by.PREP pass.V.INFIN+SM
and recognized a lot of towns as well passing by [...].

(439) LIA: +< oh@s:cym&spa neis . LIA: oh $_S^C$ neis aut: oh.IM nice.ADJ oh nice.

(440) AMA: llefydd mor fendigedig sydd yn España@s:spa ynde .

AMA: llefydd mor fendigedig sydd yn España^S

aut: places.N.M.PL so.ADV wonderful.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL in.PREP name

 $\mathbf{ynde}\\isn't_it.IM$

there are such wonderful places in Spain.

(441) LIA: +< neis neis (.) ia .

LIA: neis neis ia

aut: nice.ADJ nice.ADJ yes.ADV

nice, yes.

(442) LIA: [- spa] muy [/] muy linda . LIA: \mathbf{muy}^S \mathbf{muy}^S \mathbf{linda}^S \mathbf{aut} : very.ADV very.ADV beautiful.ADJ.F.SG very sweet.

- (443) AMA: +< hyfryd .

 AMA: hyfryd aut: delightful.ADJ lovely.
- (444) LIA: hyfryd .

 LIA: hyfryd aut: delightful.ADJ lovely.
- (445) AMA: +< hyfryd .

 AMA: hyfryd
 aut: delightful.ADJ
 lovely.
- (447) AMA: wel na dw i ddim wedi cael y fraint o fynd i Gymru eto . i ddim AMA: wel na $d\mathbf{w}$ wedi aut:well.im no.adv be.v.is.pres i.pron.is not.adv+sm after.prep get.v.infin fraint fynd i Gymru o the.det.def privilege.n.mf.sg+sm of.prep go.v.infin+sm to.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm eto again.ADVwell no I haven't had the honour of going to Wales yet.
- (448) LIA: +< &=noise .
- (449) LIA: wel na <paid di â> [/] paid di â colli (y)r uh +...

 LIA: wel na paid di â paid

 aut: well.IM no.ADV stop.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM with.PREP stop.V.2S.IMPER

 di â colli yr uh

 you.PRON.2S+SM with.PREP lose.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF er.IM

 well no don't lose, er...
- (450) AMA: +< ond uh +//. **AMA:** ond uh aut: but.CONJ er.IM but, er...

(451) AMA: <y gobaith te> [//] y gobaith a (y)r awydd mynd .

AMA: y gobaith te y gobaith a aut: the.DET.DEF hope.N.M.SG tea.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF hope.N.M.SG and.CONJ yr awydd mynd the.DET.DEF desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN the hope and desire to go.

(452) LIA: +< yr awydd mynd .

LIA: yr awydd mynd aut: the.DET.DEF desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN the desire to go.

(453) LIA: ia y gobaith ia .

LIA: ia y gobaith ia aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF hope.N.M.SG yes.ADV yes, the hope, yes.

- (454) AMA: ond uh fyswn i (y)n (.) licio cael mynd cyn mynd rhy hen (.) welaist ti?

 AMA: ond uh fyswn i yn licio cael
 aut: but.CONJ er.IM finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN
 mynd cyn mynd rhy hen welaist ti
 go.V.INFIN before.PREP go.V.INFIN too.ADJ old.ADJ see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S
 but, er, I'd like to have the chance to go before getting too old you see?
- (455) LIA: +< ac +//.

 LIA: ac
 aut: and.CONJ

 and...
- (457) LIA: (dy)na be dw i (y)n deud bob amser .

LIA: dyna be dw i yn deud bob

aut: that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM

amser

time.N.M.SG

that's what I say all the time.

(458) AMA: +< ond (dy)na fo .

AMA: ond dyna

AMA: ond dyna fo
aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but there we go.

(459) AMA: +< mi [/] mi dalia i (y)mlaen i (.) drio hel (y)chydig bach o arian . AMA: mi dalia $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ i ymlaen aut:PRT.AFF PRT.AFF continue.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S forward.ADV to.PREP drio hel ychydig bach o arian $try. \textit{V.Infin+sm} \ \ collect. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ a_little. \textit{Quan} \ \ small. \textit{adj} \ \ of. \textit{Prep} \ \ money. \textit{N.M.SG}$ I'll carry on trying to save a bit of money.

(460) LIA: +< o(eddw)n i +//.

LIA: oeddwn i
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S
I was...

(461) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(462) LIA: +< +, o(eddw)n i meddwl (ba)swn i erioed yn mynd i Gymru .

LIA: oeddwn i meddwl baswn i erioed yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S never.ADV PRT mynd i Gymru go.V.INFIN to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

I thought I'd never go to Wales.

(463) AMA: na .

AMA: na .

aut: no.ADV

no.

(464) LIA: achos o(eddw)n i (we)di deud +"/.

LIA: achos oeddwn i wedi deud aut: because.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP say.V.INFIN because I'd said:

(465) LIA: +" mynd yn hunan?

LIA: mynd yn hunan

aut: go.V.INFIN in.PREP self.PRON.SG

go on my own?

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(466)} & \text{LIA: +" na} & . \\ & \textbf{LIA: na} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{no.ADV} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(467)} & \text{AMA: } +<\text{ ie } . \\ & \textbf{AMA: ie} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$

(468) AMA: na . $\mathbf{AMA:\ na}$

aut: no.ADV

no.

(469) LIA: ond (dy)na fo .

LIA: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but there we go.

(470) LIA: trwy (y)r côr (.) ges [?] i fynd .

LIA: trwy yr côr ges i fynd aut: through.PREP the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG get.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM through the choir I was able to go.

(471) LIA: ond <dw i> [//] oedd o rywbeth o(eddw)n i ddim meddwl (ba)swn i erioed yn mynd .

LIA:onddwioeddorywbethaut:but.CONJbe.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1Sbe.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3Ssomething.N.M.SG+SMoeddwniddimmeddwlbaswnierioedbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMthink.V.INFINbe.V.1S.PLUPERFI.PRON.1Snever.ADVynmyndPRTgo.V.INFIN

but it was something... I didn't think I would ever go.

(472) LIA: a dw i mor hapus .

LIA: a dw i mor hapus aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s so.adv happy.adj and I'm so happy.

(473) AMA: na na si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

AMA: na na $si\hat{w}r$ aut: no.ADV no.ADV sure.ADJ no, sure.

 $\left(474\right)$ LIA: +< a mi wnes i enjoio gymaint .

LIA: a mi wnes i enjoio gymaint aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S enjoy.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM and I enjoyed it so much.

(475) AMA: dw i (y)n siŵr .

AMA: dw i yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT sure.ADJ I'm sure.

(476) AMA: dw i (y)n si \hat{w} r .

AMA: dw i yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT sure.ADJ I'm sure.

(477) LIA: a o(eddw)n i yn Gymru o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl uh oh@s:cym&spa +//.

LIA: a oeddwn i yn Gymru oeddwn aut: and.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm be.v.1s.imperf i yn meddwl uh oh $_S^C$ i.pron.1s prt think.v.infin er.im oh.im and [when] I was in Wales, I was thinking, er, oh...

(478) LIA: o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo un arall .

(479) LIA: a ti gwybo(d) be ?

LIA: a ti gwybod be aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S know.V.INFIN what.INT and you know what?

(480) LIA: pam es +//.

LIA: pam es
aut: why?.ADV go.V.1S.PAST

when I went...

(481) LIA: +, oedden ni (y)n dod allan o Gymru .

LIA: oedden ni yn dod allan o aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT come.V.INFIN out.ADV from.PREP Gymru

Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm

we were coming out of Wales.

(482) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(483) LIA: dw i (ddi)m wedi deud hynna wrth llawer .

LIA: dw i ddim wedi deud hynna wrth aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP say.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP by.PREP llawer

many.QUAN

I haven't said that to many.

(484) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(485) LIA: oedden ni (y)n dod mewn um (..) uh bws .

LIA: oedden ni yn dod mewn um uh bws aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT come.V.INFIN in.PREP um.IM er.IM bus.N.M.SG we were coming in a, um, bus.

(486) AMA: ia.

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(487) LIA: a pan o(eddw)n i (y)n edrych oedden ni (y)n dod o Gymru i Llundain .

LIA: a pan oeddwn i yn edrych oedden aut: and.conj when.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is pri look.v.infin be.v.ip.imperf
ni yn dod o Gymru i we.pron.ip pri come.v.infin from.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm to.prep

Llundain

 $London. {\it N.F.SG.PLACE}$

and when I looked, we were going from Wales to London.

(488) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm *aut:* mm.IM mm...

(489) LIA: a pan o(eddw)n i (y)n edrych (y)n_ôl (.) ti (y)n gwybod y hiraeth ges i ?

LIA: a pan oeddwn i yn edrych yn_ôl

aut: and.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT look.V.INFIN back.ADV

ti yn gwybod y hiraeth ges i

you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF longing.N.M.SG get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S

and when I was looking back, do you know how much I longing I felt?

(490) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(491) LIA: oedd neb yn gwybo(d) &b o(eddw)n i (y)n crio +...

LIA: oedd neb yn gwybod oeddwn i yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF anyone.PRON PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT crio cry.V.INFIN

(492) AMA: ar i_fewn .

AMA: ar i_fewn aut: on.PREP inside.

nobody knew I was crying...

(493) LIA: +< +, tu_fewn .

LIA: tu_fewn aut: inside.ADV inside.

(494) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(495) LIA: lle bod neb yn gweld fi .

LIA: lle bod neb yn gweld fi

aut: where.INT be.V.INFIN anyone.PRON PRT see.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM
in case somebody saw me.

(496) AMA: ie . AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(497) LIA: ond wir .

LIA: ond wir aut: but.conj true.Adj+sm

but really.

(498) LIA: y hiraeth ges i.

LIA: y hiraeth ges i $aut: \ the. \textit{DET.DEF} \ longing. \textit{N.M.SG} \ get. \textit{V.1S.PAST+SM} \ \textit{I.PRON.1S}$ the longing I felt.

(499) LIA: oedd rywun yn teimlo mor (.) cartrefol .

LIA: oedd rywun yn teimlo mor cartrefol aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT feel.V.INFIN so.ADV homely.ADJ you felt so homely.

(500) LIA: fel (ba)sai fo <(we)di (e)rioe(d)> [//] wedi bod (yn)a [?] bob amser .

LIA: fel basai fo wedi erioed wedi bod aut: like.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP never.ADV after.PREP be.V.INFIN yna bob amser there.ADV each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG as though you'd always... been there the whole time.

(502) AMA: paid ${\bf \hat{a}}$ deud (.) hynny .

AMA: paid â deud hynny aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP don't say that.

(503) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(504) LIA: wnes i ddim teimlo yn [/] um (.) yn ddiarth .

LIA: wnes i ddim teimlo yn um yn ddiarth

aut: do.v.is.past+sm i.pron.is not.adv+sm feel.v.infin prt um.im prt strange.adj+sm

I didn't feel, um, like a stranger.

(505) AMA: +< yn ddiarth?

AMA: yn ddiarth

aut: PRT strange.ADJ+SM

like a stranger?

(506) LIA: yn ddim un man .

LIA: yn ddim un man aut: PRT not.ADV+SM one.NUM place.N.MF.SG nowhere.

(507) $\,$ AMA: wyli di .

AMA: wyli di aut: weep. V.2S.PRES.[or].watch.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM right.

(508) LIA: na .

LIA: na .

aut: no.ADV .

no.

(509) AMA: na dw i (y)n gwybo(d) bod y Cymry (y)n groesawus sobr .

AMA: na dw i yn gwybod bod y aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

Cymry yn groesawus sobr

Welsh_people.N.M.PL PRT welcoming.ADJ+SM extremely.ADV

no, I know that the Welsh are very welcoming.

(510) LIA: +< yndyn .

LIA: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(511) AMA: +< efo (y)r bobl o fan hyn .

AMA: efo yr bobl o fan hyn aut: with PREP the DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM of PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP with people from here.

(512) LIA: a mi aeson i Port_Talbot@s:cym&spa .

LIA: a mi aeson i Port_Talbot $_S^C$ aut: and.conj prt_Aff go.v.1p.past to.prep name and we went to Port Talbot.

(513) LIA: a mae Port_Talbot@s:cym&spa dim wedi uh +//.

LIA: a mae Port_Talbot $_S^C$ dim wedi uh aut: and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG after.PREP er.IM and Port Talbot hasn't, er...

(514) LIA: amser hynny ta beth .

LIA: amser hynny ta beth aut: time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.IM what.INT at that time anyway.

 $(515) \quad {\tt LIA: \; dim \; +//.}$

LIA: dim

aut: not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG

not...

 $(516) \quad {\tt LIA: oedd y \&g cor ddim mynd i Port_Talbot@s:cym&spa (.) \quad {\tt llawer .} \\$

LIA: oedd y côr ddim mynd i

aut: be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def choir.n.m.sg not.adv+sm go.v.infin to.prep

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{Port_Talbot}_S^C & \mathbf{llawer} \\ name & many._{QUAN} \end{array}$

the choir didn't go to Port Talbot often.

(517) AMA: +< mmhm .

AMA: mmhm

aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm.

(518) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna for

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go.

(519) LIA: oedd Veronica@s:cym&spa a Tomas@s:cym&spa (.) wedi wneud .

LIA: oedd Veronica $_S^C$ a Tomas $_S^C$ wedi wneud aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name and.CONJ name after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM Veronica and Tomas had done it.

(520) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa gaesoch chi ganu yn Port_Talbot@s:cym&spa ?

AMA: ah_S^C gaesoch chi ganu yn Port_Talbot $_S^C$ aut: ah.IM get.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P sing.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP name ah, you got to sing in Port Talbot?

(521) LIA: do!

LIA: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes!

(522) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

oh.

(523) LIA: mi wnaethon ni ganu yn Port_Talbot@s:cym&spa .

LIA: mi wnaethon ni ganu yn Port_Talbot $_S^C$ aut: PRT.AFF do.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P sing.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP name we sang in Port Talbot.

(524) AMA: +< wyli di .

AMA: wyli di aut: weep.V.2S.PRES.[or].watch.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM right.

(525) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(526) LIA: mi wnaethon ni enjoio <(y)n (.)> [//] yn Port_Talbot@s:cym&spa .

LIA: mi wnaethon ni enjoio yn yn Port_Talbot_S

aut: PRT.AFF do.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P enjoy.V.INFIN PRT in.PREP name

we enjoyed ourselves in Port Talbot.

(527) AMA: +< do siŵr .

AMA: do siŵr aut: yes.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ yes, sure.

(528) AMA: siŵr .

AMA: siŵr aut: sure.ADJ sure.

(529) AMA: mae (y)n le (y)n hyfryd yndy?

AMA: mae yn le yn hyfryd aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT where.INT+SM.[or].place.N.M.SG+SM PRT delightful.ADJ
yndy
be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

0C. V.35.1 ItES.EM1 11

it's a lovely place, isn't it?

(530) LIA: +< wnaethon ni +/.

LIA: wnaethon ni

aut: do.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P

we...

(531) LIA: yndy.

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(532) LIA: a mi aeson ni aros efo (.) uh Jane@s:cym&spa .

LIA: a mi aeson ni aros efo uh Jane $_S^C$ aut: and CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.1P.PAST we.PRON.1P wait.V.INFIN with.PREP er.IM name and we stayed with, er, Jane.

(533) LIA: &oi oedd y (.) Jane@s:cym&spa oedd yr enw (y)r ddynes .

LIA: oedd y Jane $_S^C$ oedd yr enw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF name be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG yr ddynes

 $the. {\it DET.DEF}\ woman. {\it N.F.SG+SM}$

Jane was the lady's name.

(534) AMA: ajá@s:spa .

AMA: $ajá^S$ aut: aha.IM

aha.

(535) LIA: +< mae gen i (y)r adrès ar ei lle (y)na .

LIA: mae gen i yr adrès ar aut: be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF address.N.M.SG on.PREP ei lle yna his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S where.INT there.ADV

I have the address of her place there.

(536) AMA: ia.

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(537) LIA: ond (dy)na fo (dy)na hwyl gaeson ni .

LIA: ond dyna fo dyna hwyl gaeson

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.ss that_is.adv fun.n.f.sg get.v.1p.past+sm

ni

we.pron.1p

but there we go, we had such fun.

(538) AMA: +< wyt ti (y)n sgwennu iddi ?

AMA: wyt ti yn sgwennu iddi aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT write.V.INFIN to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S do you write to her?

(539) AMA: weithiau [?] ?

AMA: weithiau

aut: times.N.F.PL+SM

sometimes?

(540) LIA: +< do do .

LIA: do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST
yes yes.

(541) LIA: &a [//] ar Nadolig .

LIA: ar Nadolig

aut: on.prep Christmas.n.m.sg

at Christmas.

(542) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa xxx .

AMA: ah_S^C aut: ah.IM

(543) LIA: ar Nadolig .

LIA: ar Nadolig

aut: on.PREP Christmas.N.M.SG

at Christmas.

(544) AMA: +< &ad Nadolig .

AMA: Nadolig
aut: Christmas.N.M.SG
Christmas.

(545) AMA: ie ie .

AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(546) LIA: a wedyn (.) oedden nhw &i &=clears_throat wneud fel hyn .

LIA: a wedyn oedden nhw wneud fel aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ hyn this.PRON.DEM.SP and then they did like this.

(547) LIA: +" wel heno &n lle dan ni (y)n <mynd i cael> [//] (.) wel mynd i cael swper ?

LIA: wel heno lle dan ni yn mynd i aut: well.IM tonight.ADV where.INT be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN well.IM go.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN supper.N.MF.SG well, where are we going to have dinner tonight?

(548) LIA: i_gyd i lle (.) ffrind Jane@s:cym&spa ynde . ${\bf LIA:\ i_gyd\ i } \qquad {\bf lle} \qquad {\bf ffrind} \qquad {\bf Jane}_S^C\ {\bf ynde}$

aut: all.Adj to.prep place.n.m.sg friend.n.m.sg name isn't_it.im

everybody to Jane's friend's place.

(549) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: ah_S^C aut: ah.IM

(551) LIA: a o fan (hyn)ny nos wedyn uh (.) $t\hat{y}$ un arall .

LIA: a o fan hynny nos wedyn

aut: and.CONJ of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP night.N.F.SG afterwards.ADV

uh tŷ un arall

er.IM house.N.M.SG one.NUM other.ADJ

and from there the next night, er, another person's house.

(552) AMA: (dy)na ti hyfryd .

AMA: dyna ti hyfryd aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S delightful.ADJ that's lovely.

- (553) LIA: +< well o(edde)n ni (y)n cael hwyl eh@s:cym&spa . LIA: well oedden ni yn cael hwyl eh $_S^C$ aut: well.IM be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT get.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG eh.IM well, we had fun.
- (554) AMA: wel dw i (y)n siŵr .

 AMA: wel dw i yn siŵr aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT sure.ADJ well, I'm sure.
- (555) AMA: a mynd yn griw fel (y)na mae o (y)n hyfryd .

 AMA: a mynd yn griw fel yna mae
 aut: and.CONJ go.V.INFIN PRT crew.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES

 o yn hyfryd
 he.PRON.M.3S PRT delightful.ADJ
 and going in a group like that, it's lovely.
- (556) LIA: +< a mynd yn criw mae (y)n neis .

 LIA: a mynd yn criw mae yn neis aut: and.conj go.v.infin prt crew.n.m.sg be.v.ss.pres prt nice.Adj and going in a group, it's lovely.
- (557) LIA: yndy .

 LIA: yndy
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
 yes.

(558) AMA: +< yndyn [?] .

AMA: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(559) AMA: ym mreuddwyd i (y)dy cael (.) bod mewn cymanfa ganu yn Gymru .

AMA: ym mreuddwyd i ydy cael bod mewn aut: in.PREP dream.N.MF.SG+NM to.PREP be.V.3S.PRES get.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN in.PREP cymanfa ganu yn Gymru assembly.N.F.SG sing.V.INFIN+SM PRT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM my dream is to get to be in a singing assembly in Wales.

(560) LIA: +< a beth +//.

LIA: a beth

aut: and.CONJ what.INT

and what...

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(561)} & \textbf{LIA: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{LIA: ia} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & & \text{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$

 $(562)\,$ LIA: a peth arall (y)dy mae +//.

LIA: a peth arall ydy mae aut: and.CONJ thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES and another thing is that...

- (563) AMA: +< xxx.
- (564) LIA: os (y)dy rywun yn gwybod ychydig am y Gymraeg +...

LIA: os ydy rywun yn gwybod ychydig am aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT know.V.INFIN $a_little.QUAN$ for.PREP y Gymraeg the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG+SM if a person knows something about Welsh...

(565) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(566) LIA: ond os na(g) wyt ti (y)n gwybod dim o Gymraeg.

LIA: ond os nag wyt ti you. PRON.25 PRT gwybod aut: but. CONJ if. CONJ than. CONJ be. V.2S. PRES you. PRON.25 PRT know. V. INFIN dim o Gymraeg nothing. N.M.SG of. PREP Welsh. N.F. SG+SM but unless you don't know any Welsh.

(567) AMA: na os nac wyt ti (y)n deallt o .

AMA: na os nac wyt ti yn deallt aut: no.ADV if.CONJ PRT.NEG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT understand.V.INFIN o he.PRON.M.3S

no, if you don't understand it.

(568) LIA: +< dim deall Cymraeg .

LIA: dim deall Cymraeg
aut: not.ADV understand.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG
don't understand Welsh.

(569) AMA: +< xxx (.) ie .

AMA: ie aut: yes.ADV
[...] yes.

it's not the same.

(570) AMA: maen nhw yn syffro o hynny .

AMA: maen nhw yn syffro o hynny aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT suffer.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S that.PRON.DEM.SP they suffer from that.

(571) LIA: +< &e (.) mae o ddim (y)r un fath .

LIA: mae o ddim yr un fath

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM

(572) LIA: +< achos oedd Lara@s:cym&spa (.) oedd hi (y)n wneud ymdrech i [/] i ddaall

LIA: achos oedd Lara $_{S}^{C}$ oedd hi yn aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT wneud ymdrech i i ddeall make.V.INFIN+SM effort.N.MF.SG to.PREP to.PREP understand.V.INFIN+SM because Lara, she was making an effort to understand.

(573) LIA: ond (.) oedd y sgwrs yn (.) stopio yn y fan .

LIA: ond oedd y sgwrs yn stopio yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF chat.N.F.SG PRT stop.V.INFIN in.PREP

y fan
the.DET.DEF place.N.MF.SG+SM
but the conversation would stop at that point.

(574) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(575) AMA: +< yn torri .

AMA: yn torri

aut: PRT break.V.INFIN

break.

(576) AMA: ia ia .

AMA: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(577) LIA: mae o dim (y)r un fath .

LIA: mae o dim yr un fath aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM it's not the same.

(578) AMA: +< na .

AMA: na

aut: no.ADV

no.

(579) AMA: maen nhw (y)n iawn .

AMA: maen nhw yn iawn aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT OK.ADV they're ok.

(580) LIA: a wedyn oedd raid cyfieithu iddi .

LIA: a wedyn oedd raid cyfieithu aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM translate.V.INFIN iddi $to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$

and then we had to translate for her.

- (581) LIA: a weithiau (dy)na fo mae o (y)n &h anodd cyfieithu a dal ymlaen ar +//.

 LIA: a weithiau dyna fo mae o yn aut: and.CONJ times.N.F.PL+SM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT

 anodd cyfieithu a dal ymlaen ar difficult.ADJ translate.V.INFIN and.CONJ continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV on.PREP

 and sometimes, there we go, it's difficult to translate and continue with...
- (582) AMA: +< yndy .

 AMA: yndy

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

 yes.

(583) AMA: +< trafod .

AMA: trafod

aut: transaction.N.M.SG.[or].discuss.V.INFIN

discuss.

(584) AMA: ti wrthi (y)n gwrando .

AMA: ti wrthi yn gwrando aut: you.PRON.2S $to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ PRT listen.V.INFIN you're listening.

(585) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(586) AMA: ar gyngerdd (e)fallai de .

AMA: ar gyngerdd efallai de aut: on.PREP concert.N.MF.SG+SM perhaps.CONJ be.IM+SM to a concert maybe.

(587) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(588) AMA: ond um +...

AMA: ond um
aut: but.conj um.im
but, um...

(589) AMA: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl bod o (y)n beth mor +//.

AMA: oeddwn i yn meddwl bod o yn beth aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT what.INT mor
so.ADV

I was thinking that it was such a...

(590) LIA: +< ond <mi gaeson ni hwyl> [/] mi gaeson ni hwyl (y)r un fath .

LIA: ond mi gaeson ni hwyl mi aut: but.conj prt.aff get.v.1p.past+sm we.pron.1p fun.n.f.sg prt.aff
gaeson ni hwyl yr un fath
get.v.1p.past+sm we.pron.1p fun.n.f.sg the.det.def one.num type.n.f.sg+sm
but we had fun all the same.

(592) AMA: dw i (y)n meddwl bod o mor bwysig be dan ni (we)di cael pan oedden ni (y)n fach .

AMA: dw yn meddwl i bod \mathbf{mor} aut:be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV bwysig \mathbf{be} dan $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ wedi caelpan important.ADJ+SM what.INT be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN when.CONJ yn fach be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT small.ADJ+SM

I think it's so important, what we've had when we were young.

(593) LIA: +< ie .

LIA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(594) AMA: cael dysgu Cymraeg .

AMA: cael dysgu Cymraeg aut: get.v.infin teach.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg having the chance to learn Welsh.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(595)} & \textbf{LIA: +< ia} & . \\ & \textbf{LIA: ia} & \\ & \textit{aut: } yes. ADV \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

 $\left(596\right)$ LIA: yndy dw i (he)fyd .

LIA: yndy dw i hefyd aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S also.ADV ves, I do too.

(597) LIA: (dy)dy o (ddi)m (.) yn diolch [?] .

LIA: dydy o ddim yn diolch
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT thank.V.INFIN
it isn't... thanks [?] .

oh.

(599) LIA: a wedyn i taid a nain .

LIA: a wedyn i taid a nain aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV to.PREP grandfather.N.M.SG and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG and then to granddad and grandma.

(601) AMA: ie wir .

AMA: ie wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes.

(602) LIA: o(eddw)n i (y)n byw efo [/] efo nhw .

LIA: oeddwn i yn byw efo efo nhw aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT live.V.INFIN with.PREP with.PREP they.PRON.3P

I lived with them.

(603) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(604) LIA: a fan (y)na (.) fagais i yn [//] yn [/] yn hogyn henaf i .

LIA: a fan yna fagais i yn yn yn aut: and.CONJ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV rear.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S PRT PRT PRT hogyn henaf i lad.N.M.SG old.ADJ.SUP to.PREP and that's where I raised my eldest son.

(606) LIA: +< a dw i (y)n ddiolchgar am hynny .

LIA: a dw i yn ddiolchgar am hynny aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT thankful.ADJ+SM for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP and I'm grateful for that.

(607) AMA: wel siŵr o fod .

AMA: wel siŵr o fod aut: well.IM sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM well, surely.

(608) LIA: +< yndw .

LIA: yndw

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

yes I am.

(609) AMA: si r o fod.

AMA: siŵr o fod

aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

surely.

(610) LIA: dw i (y)n ddiolchgar am hynny ynde .

LIA: dw i yn ddiolchgar am hynny ynde $aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT thankful.ADJ+SM for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP isn't_it.IM$ I'm grateful for that, yes.

(611) LIA: achos Wil0s:cym&spa mrawd &h ieuengaf i (.) whaeth o ddim aros gymaint efotaid na nain .

LIA: achos Wil_S^C mrawd ieuengaf i wnaeth

aut: because.CONJ name brother.N.M.SG+NM youngest.ADJ to.PREP do.V.3S.PAST+SM

o ddim aros gymaint efo taid

 $he. \textit{PRON.M.3S} \hspace{0.2cm} not. \textit{ADV+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} wait. \textit{V.INFIN} \hspace{0.2cm} so. \textit{much.ADJ+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} with. \textit{PREP} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{grandfather.N.M.SG}$

na nain

(n)or.conj grandmother.n.f.sg

because Wil, my youngest brother, he didn't stay that much with granddad and grandma.

(612) LIA: yr un sy (y)n gallu llai o Gymraeg (y)dy o .

LIA: yr un sy yn gallu llai

aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT be_able.V.INFIN smaller.ADJ.COMP

o Gymraeg ydy o

of ppup Welch we gar any he was ppus he ppon was

 $of. \textit{PREP} \ \ \textit{Welsh.n.f.sg+sm} \ \ \textit{be.v.3s.pres} \ \ \textit{he.pron.m.3s}$

he's the one that knows less Welsh.

(613) AMA: +< na .

AMA: na *no*.*ADV*

no.

(614) AMA: +< ie siŵr .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{AMA: ie} & \textbf{si\^wr} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} & \textit{\textit{sure.ADJ}} \end{array}$

yes, sure.

(615) LIA: +< mae o (y)n deall ond mae dim (.) ia .

LIA: mae o yn deall ond mae dim aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT understand.V.INFIN but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES not.ADV ia

yes.ADV

he understands but he doesn't... yes.

Welsh.n.f.sg be.v.3s.pres

Dafydd likes to speak Welsh, doesn't he?

(617) LIA: +< yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(618) LIA: +< mae Dafydd@s:cym&spa +//.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{LIA: mae} & \textbf{Dafydd}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} & \textit{name} \\ \\ \textbf{Dafydd...} \end{array}$

(619) LIA: (dy)na fo ynde .

LIA: dyna fo ynde aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S isn't_it.IM that's it, yes.

- (620) AMA: +< xxx .
- (621) LIA: taid a nain .

LIA: taid a nain aut: grandfather.N.M.SG and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG grandad and grandma.

(622) AMA: +< mae o (we)di bod lot efo &t +//.

AMA: mae o wedi bod lot efo aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP be.V.INFIN lot.QUAN with.PREP he's been with $[\dots]$ a lot.

(623) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(624) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

ah.

(625) AMA: dyna pam .

AMA: dyna pam aut: that_is.ADV why?.ADV that's why.

(626) LIA: ie (dy)na pam .

LIA: ie dyna pam aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV why?.ADV yes, that's why.

(627) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(628) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo
aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
well, there we go.

(629) LIA: mae (y)na lot (.) o (.) gymdeitha(s) +//.

LIA: mae yna lot o gymdeithas

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP society.N.F.SG+SM

there's a lot of community.

(630) LIA: uh na .

LIA: uh na aut: er.IM no.ADV er, no.

(631) LIA: cymdeithas ?

LIA: cymdeithas aut: society.N.F.SG community?

(632) LIA: na .

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(633) LIA: plant i Gymru a plant +//.

LIA: plant i Gymru a plant
aut: child.N.M.PL to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM and.CONJ child.N.M.PL
children for Wales and children...

 $\left(634\right)$ LIA: ond mae dim yn gallu Cymraeg .

LIA: ond mae dim yn gallu Cymraeg aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres not.adv prt be_able.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg but he can't speak Welsh.

(635) LIA: ynde .

LIA: ynde aut: isn't_it.IM yes.

(636) AMA: oes .

AMA: oes

aut: be. V.3S.PRES.INDEF

he has.

 $\left(637\right)$ LIA: biti .

LIA: biti

aut: pity.N.M.SG+SM

pity.

(638) AMA: biti ond maen nhw (y)n gweld ei werth o rŵan .

AMA: biti ond maen nhw yn gweld aut: pity.N.M.SG+SM but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT see.V.INFIN ei werth o rŵan his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S value.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S now.ADV pity but they see its value now.

(639) LIA: yndyn.

LIA: yndyn

 ${\it aut:}\ be. {\it V.3P.PRES.EMPH}$

yes, they do.

 $(640)\,$ LIA: pan ddoth y criw diwetha o (.) plant ifanc +...

LIA: pan ddoth y criw diwetha o

aut: when.CONJ come.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF crew.N.M.SG last.ADJ of.PREP

plant ifanc

child.N.M.PL young.ADJ

when the last group of young people came...

(641) AMA: +< xxx.

(642) AMA: +< mm + ...AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(643) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(644) LIA: +, o (y)r &h Urdd .

LIA: o yr Urdd

aut: of.prep the.det.def Urdd.n.f.sg

from the Urdd.

 $\left(645\right)$ LIA: a wedyn fan hyn oedden nhw (y)n aros .

LIA: a wedyn fan hyn oedden

 $aut: \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad afterwards. \textit{ADV} \quad place. \textit{N.MF.SG+SM} \quad this. \textit{ADJ.DEM.SP} \quad be. \textit{V.3P.IMPERF}$

nhw yn aros

they.pron.3p prt wait.v.infin

and they stayed here.

(646) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(647) LIA: yn Casa_Verde@s:cym&spa .

LIA: yn $Casa_Verde_S^C$

aut: in.prep name

in Casa Verde.

(648) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(649) LIA: uh (.) <mi o(edde)n nhw> [//] mi wnaethon nhw chwarae pêl .

LIA: uh mi oedden nhw mi wnaethon nhw

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{er.im} \quad \textit{prt.aff} \quad \textit{be.v.3p.imperf} \quad \textit{they.pron.3p} \quad \textit{prt.aff} \quad \textit{do.v.3p.past+sm} \quad \textit{they.pron.3p}$

chwarae pêl

 $play. \textit{V.Infin} \ ball. \textit{N.f.sg}$

er, they played ball.

(650) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: ah_S^C aut:ah.IM

ah.

(651) LIA: +< pêl_droed.

LIA: pêl_droed aut: football.N.F.SG

football.

(652) LIA: yn y polideportivo@s:spa .

LIA: yn polideportivo S aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF sports_centre.N.M.SG in the $sports_centre@s:spa$.

(653) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut:mmhm.IM

mmhm.

(654) LIA: a oedd y merched o Trevelin@s:cym&spa y [/] yr merched bach ifanc o Trevelin@s:cym&spa yn deud (wr)tha fi +"/.

Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$ y LIA: a merched o aut: and.conj be.v.3S.imperf the.det.def girl.n.f.pl from.prep name the.det.def

merched bach ifanc o Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$ yn deud the.det.def girl.n.f.pl small.adj young.adj from.prep name PRT say.V.INFIN

 $to_me.PREP+PRON.1S$ I.PRON.1S+SM

and the young girls from Trevelin were saying to me:

(655) AMA: +" &=gasp (ba)swn i licio gallu siarad Cymraeg nawr !

AMA: baswn gallu siarad Cymraeg be.v.is.pluperf i.pron.is like.v.infin be_able.v.infin talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg aut:nawr

now.ADV

oh I'd like to be able to speak Welsh now!

(656) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa ia (dy)na fo .

AMA: oh_S^C ia dyna fo oh.im yes.adv that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s oh yes that's it.

(657) LIA: +< [- spa] ah mira vos .

LIA: ah^S mira^S

aut: ah.im look.v.2s.imper you.pron.sub.2s

ah you see .

- (658) LIA: efo plant ifanc .
 - LIA: efo plant ifanc aut: with.PREP child.N.M.PL young.ADJ with young people.
- (659) AMA: +< achos +//.

AMA: achos
aut: because.conj
because...

(660) LIA: bechgyn a merched ifanc .

LIA: bechgyn a merched ifanc aut: boys.N.M.PL and.CONJ girl.N.F.PL young.ADJ young boys and girls.

(661) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(662) AMA: +< yn gallu siarad ia .

AMA: yn gallu siarad ia aut: PRT $be_able.V.INFIN$ talk.V.INFIN yes.ADV able to speak, yes.

- (663) LIA: +< +" ay@s:spa [?] (ba)swn i (y)n licio siarad Cymraeg .

 LIA: ay^S baswn i yn licio siarad Cymraeg aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG ooh, I'd like to speak Welsh.
- (664) LIA: ond (.) bob amser mae hynna (y)n digwydd .

LIA: ond bob amser mae hynna yn aut: but.conj each.preq+sm time.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres that.pron.dem.sp prt digwydd happen.v.infin but every time that happens.

- (665) AMA: +< xxx .
- (666) AMA: yndy de [?] .

 AMA: yndy

yes it does.

(667) LIA: ond (dy)na fo mae (y)n (.) mynd a wedyn +...

LIA: ond dyna fo mae yn mynd a aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.pres pre go.v.infin and.conj wedyn

 $afterwards. {\it ADV}$

but there we go, it goes and then...

(668) AMA: +< yndy.

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(669) AMA: <mae (y)n um (.)> [//] mae o (y)n uh &h anodd eiste(dd) yn ochr rywun sy ddim yn gallu .

AMA: mae yn um mae o yn uh anodd aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT um.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT er.IM difficult.ADJ eistedd yn ochr rywun sy ddim yn sit.V.INFIN PRT side.N.F.SG someone.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM PRT gallu

 $be_able.v.infin$

it, um, it's, er, difficult to sit next to somebody who doesn't understand.

 $\left(670\right)$ LIA: yndy yndy .

LIA: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes yes.

(671) AMA: +< mewn uh &g noson lawen neu rywbeth fel (yn)a.

AMA: mewn uh noson lawen neu rywbeth fel aut: in.PREP er.IM night.N.F.SG merry.ADJ+SM or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ yna

there.ADV

in a, er, show or something like that.

(672) LIA: +< ia ia .

LIA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(673) AMA: maen nhw isio gwybod pam dan ni (y)n chwerthin .

AMA: maen nhw isio gwybod pam dan aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG know.V.INFIN why?.ADV be.V.1P.PRES

ni yn chwerthin we.PRON.1P PRT laugh.V.INFIN

they want to know why we're laughing.

(674) AMA: ond oes dim amser i ddeud bopeth .

 $everything. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$

but there's not enough time to say everything.

(675) LIA: +< ia.

LIA: ia

 ${\it aut:}\ yes.{\it ADV}$

yes.

(676) LIA: +< na.

LIA: na

 ${\it aut:}$ no.ADV

no.

(677) AMA: a erbyn hynny wyt ti (we)di colli hanner y drama neu (.) ryw beth .

AMA: a erbyn hynny wyt ti wedi

aut: and.conj by.prep that.pron.dem.sp be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s after.prep

colli hanner y drama neu ryw beth

lose.v.infin half.n.m.sg the.det.det drama.n.f.sg or.conj some.preq+sm thing.n.m.sg+sm

and by then you've missed half the drama, or some thing.

(678) LIA: +< oes &=laugh ia .

LIA: oes ia

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF yes.ADV

yes.

(679) LIA: +< ia ia .

LIA: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(680) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(681) AMA: beth wyt ti wrthi (y)n gwrando no@s:spa .

AMA: beth wyt ti wrthi yn gwrando aut: what.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s to_her.prep+pron.f.3s property. is ten.v.infin \mathbf{no}^S

not.ADV

what you're listening to.

(682) AMA: na fuodd um (.) &m &e &m fisit ?

AMA: na fuodd um fisit
aut: who_not.PRON.REL.NEG be.V.3S.PAST+SM um.IM miss.V.2S.IMPERF+SM
no wasn't, um... visit..?

(684) AMA: fisit y plant (y)ma rŵan yn hyfryd yn do?

AMA: fisit y plant yma rŵan yn aut: miss.V.2S.IMPERF+SM the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL here.ADV now.ADV PRT

hyfryd yn do
delightful.ADJ PRT yes.ADV.PAST

the children's visit lovely now wasn't it?

(685) LIA: do .

LIA: do .

aut: yes.ADV.PAST ves.

(686) AMA: +< welaist di mor neis oedd y consert bach ?

AMA: welaist di mor neis oedd y

aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM so.ADV nice.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF

consert bach concert.N.M.SG small.ADJ

did you see how nice the little concert was?

(687) LIA: +< na .

LIA: na

aut: no.ADV

no.

(688) LIA: +< ges i ddi(m) (.) &ne .

LIA: ges i ddim

aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM

I didn't get...

(689) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa est ti ddim . AMA: ah_S^C est ti ddim aut: ah.IM go.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM ah, you didn't go. (690) LIA: naddo [?] achos o(eddw)n i ddim yn gwybod am y consert (y)ma .

LIA: naddo achos oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod aut: no.ADV.PAST because.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN am y consert yma for.PREP the.DET.DEF concert.N.M.SG here.ADV no, because I didn't know about this concert.

(691) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(692) AMA: ajá@s:spa .

AMA: $ajá^S$ aut: aha.IM

 $(693)\,$ LIA: +< a pan fe ges i wybod oedd hi rhy hwyr .

LIA: a pan fe ges i wybod aut: and.CONJ when.CONJ PRT.AFF get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S know.V.INFIN+SM oedd hi rhy hwyr be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S too.ADJ late.ADJ and when I found out it was too late.

(694) AMA: rhy hwyr.

AMA: rhy hwyr aut: too.ADJ late.ADJ too late.

(695) AMA: oedd o (y)n neis .

AMA: oedd o yn neis aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT nice.ADJ it was nice.

(696) LIA: +< ond (.) &p[U+0252]n mi es i weld nhw <(y)n &s> [//] yn chwarae (.) pêl_droed .

LIA: ond mi es i weld nhw yn yn aut: but.conj prt.aff go.v.is.past i.pron.is see.v.infin+sm they.pron.3p prt prt chwarae pêl_droed play.v.infin football.n.f.sg
but I went to watch them play football.

(697) AMA: ajá@s:spa .

AMA: $ajá^S$ aut: aha.IM

(698) AMA: na mi um wnaeth (y)na hogan fach adrodd um (.) Sgerbwd_y_Milwr@s:cym&spa .

AMA: na mi um wnaeth yna hogan fach
aut: no.ADV PRT.AFF um.IM do.V.3S.PAST+SM there.ADV girl.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM
adrodd um Sgerbwd_y_Milwr_S'
recite.V.INFIN um.IM name
no, um, a little girl recited Sgerbwd y Milwr (Soldier's Skeleton).

(700) AMA: ac cedd &e> [//] oedd hi +//.

AMA: ac oedd oedd hi
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S
and she was...

(701) AMA: o lle o(eddw)n i (y)n eistedd oedd o ddim i_w wrando (y)n iawn .

AMA: o lle oeddwn i yn eistedd oedd aut: of.PREP where.INT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT sit.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF

o ddim i_w wrando yn iawn he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM to_his/her/their.PREP+POSS.3SP listen.V.INFIN+SM PRT OK.ADV from where I was sitting, it wasn't possible to hear properly.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(702)} & \texttt{LIA: +< ah@s:cym\&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{LIA: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM} \\ & \text{ah.} \end{array}$

(703) AMA: ond o(eddw)n i (y)n gwybod bod hi (y)n adroddiad bendigedig .

AMA: ond oeddwn i yn gwybod bod hi yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.IS.IMPERF I.PRON.IS PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT adroddiad bendigedig report.N.M.SG wonderful.ADJ but I knew it was a good recitation.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (704) & \text{LIA: } +< \text{ si} \hat{\textbf{w}} \textbf{r} & . \\ & \textbf{LIA: } \text{ si} \hat{\textbf{w}} \textbf{r} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut: } } sure. ADJ & \\ & \text{sure.} \end{array}$

(705) LIA: yn y steddfod nawr ?

LIA:ynysteddfodnawraut:in.PREPthe.DET.DEFeisteddfod.N.F.SGnow.ADVin the Eisteddfod now?

(706) $\,$ AMA: na na .

(707) AMA: ym xxx .

AMA: ym *aut: in.PREP* in [...]

(708) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa yn fan hyn .

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C yn fan hyn \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{ah}.IM$ PRT $\mathbf{place}.N.MF.SG+SM$ $\mathbf{this}.ADJ.DEM.SP$ ah, here.

(709) AMA: yn y cyngerdd bach wnaeson nhw .

AMA: yn y cyngerdd bach wnaeson nhw aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF concert.N.MF.SG small.ADJ do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P in the little concert they did.

(710) LIA: +< yn fan hyn .

LIA: yn fan hyn
aut: PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP
here.

(711) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(712) AMA: y criw plant .

AMA: y criw plant aut: the.DET.DEF crew.N.M.SG child.N.M.PL the group of children.

(713) AMA: o lle oedden nhw ?

AMA: o lle oedden nhw aut: of.PREP where.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P where were they from?

(714) LIA: +< ie ie .

LIA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(715) AMA: o lle oedden nhw ?

AMA: o lle oedden nhw aut: of.PREP where.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P where were they from?

(716) AMA: o (y)r north ynde?

AMA: o yr north ynde aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF north.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM from the north yes?

(717) LIA: uh ia dw i (y)n credu .

LIA: uh ia dw i yn credu aut: er.IM yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN er, yes, I think.

(718) AMA: +< o (y)r north oedden nhw .

AMA: o yr north oedden nhw aut: of PREP the DET.DEF north.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P they were from the north.

(719) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(720) LIA: $\ensuremath{\mathrm{dw}}$ i (y)n credu taw (y)r north ie .

LIA: dw i yn credu taw yr north

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN that.CONJ the.DET.DEF north.N.M.SG

ie

yes.ADV

I think the north, yes.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(721)} & \textbf{AMA: ynde} & . \\ & \textbf{AMA: ynde} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & isn't_it.IM \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

(722) AMA: (doe)s gen i (ddi)m gès o pwy dre oedden nhw .

AMA: does gen i ddim gès o aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM clue.N.M.SG of.PREP pwy dre oedden nhw who.PRON town.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P

I've no idea which town they were from.

(723) LIA: +< na. LIA: na

aut: no.ADV

no.

(724) LIA: fi chwaith.

LIA: fi chwaith aut: I.PRON.1S+SM neither.ADV

me neither.

 $(725) \quad {\tt AMA:} \ +< \ {\tt dw} \ {\tt i} \ ({\tt y}) {\tt n} \ {\tt credu} \ {\tt bod} \ {\tt nhw} \ ({\tt we}) {\tt di} \ {\tt hel} \ \ \cite{theory.} \ {\tt at ei_gilydd} \ .$

yn credu AMA: dw i bod nhw wedi aut:be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP ei_gilydd \mathbf{at} $collect.v.infin\ to.prep\ each_other.pron.3sp$

I think they gathered together.

(726) LIA: +< mi anghofiais i gofyn .

LIA: mi anghofiais aut: PRT.AFF forget.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S ask.V.INFIN I forgot to ask.

 $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$

fues

(727) LIA: achos mi (.) fues i (y)n siarad efo un ond mi anghofiais i ofyn amdan .

i

yn siarad

LIA: achos aut: because.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S PRT talk.V.INFIN $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ anghofiais ond i with.prep one.num but.conj prt.aff forget.v.1s.past 1.pron.1s ask.v.infin+sm

for_them.PREP+PRON.3P

because I was talking to one but I forgot to ask about it.

(728) AMA: +< mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut:mmhm.IMmmhm.

(729) AMA: +< ie &r.

AMA: ie aut:yes.ADVyes.

(730) LIA: maen nhw (y)n criw go_lew.

nhw yn criw aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT crew.N.M.SG rather.ADV they're a good group.

(731) AMA: maen nhw (y)n griw +//.

AMA: maen nhw yn griw

aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT crew.N.M.SG+SM

they're a [...] group...

(732) AMA: dau_ddeg pedwar .

AMA: dau_ddeg pedwar aut: twenty.NUM four.NUM.M twenty four.

(733) LIA: +< ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(734) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(735) AMA: mwy neu lai .

AMA: mwy neu lai

aut: more.ADJ.COMP or.CONJ smaller.ADJ.COMP+SM

more or less.

(736) LIA: +< mm +...

LIA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm...

(737) LIA: <o(edde)n nhw> [/] o(edde)n nhw (y)n hapus braf yn Casa_Verde@s:cym&spa .

LIA: oedden nhw oedden nhw yn hapus braf aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT happy.ADJ fine.ADJ yn $Casa_Verde_S^C$ in.PREP name

they were happy in Casa Verde.

(738) AMA: +< si@r o fod .

AMA: \widehat{siwr} o fod aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM I'm sure.

(739) LIA: +< a mi gaeson nhw glaw hefyd .

LIA: a mi gaeson nhw glaw hefyd aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF get.V.1P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P rain.N.M.SG also.ADV and they had rain too.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(740)} & \textbf{AMA: do} & \textbf{?} \\ & \textbf{AMA: do} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV.PAST}} \end{array}$

yes?

(741) LIA: ond oedden nhw (y)n deud +"/.

LIA: ond oedden nhw yn deud aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN but they were saying:

(742) LIA: +" dan ni (we)di arfer .

LIA: dan ni wedi arfer aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP use.V.INFIN we're used to it.

(743) LIA: a wedyn .

LIA: a wedyn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV

and then.

(744) AMA: +< na .

AMA: na
 aut: no.ADV
no.

(745) AMA: wyli di .

AMA: wyli di aut: weep. V.2S.PRES.[or].watch. V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM right.

(746) LIA: ia . LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(747) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(748) LIA: oedd (y)na fer(ch) [/] uh ferch <yn siara(d)> [//] yn chwarae (.) pêl_droed yn iawn .

LIA: oedd yna ferch uh ferch yn siarad yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV girl.N.F.SG+SM er.IM girl.N.F.SG+SM PRT talk.V.INFIN PRT chwarae pêl-droed yn iawn play.V.INFIN football.N.F.SG PRT OK.ADV there was a girl playing football well.

(749) LIA: a oedd (y)na un yn chwarae (.) rygbi . LIA: a oeddyna un yn chwarae rygbi aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf there.adv one.num prt play.v.infin rugby.n.m.sg and there was one playing rugby. (750) AMA: +< oedd ? AMA: oedd aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF yes? (751) AMA: ajá@s:spa . AMA: $ajá^S$ aut:aha.imaha. (752) LIA: merched &=mumble . LIA: merched aut: girl.N.F.PL girls. (753) AMA: +< wyli di merched yn chwarae rygbi . AMA: wyli merched yn chwarae $weep. \textit{V.2S.PRES.[or]}. \textit{watch.V.2S.PRES+SM} \ \ \textit{you.PRON.2S+SM} \ \ \textit{girl.N.F.PL} \ \ \textit{PRT} \ \ \textit{play.V.INFIN}$ aut:rygbi rugby.n.m.sgwell well, girls playing rugby. (754) LIA: +< ia . LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (755) AMA: mor beryg no@s:spa ? AMA: mor \mathbf{no}^S beryg $so.ADV \ danger.N.M.SG+SM \ not.ADV$ aut:so dangerous, isn't it? (756) LIA: +< ia . LIA: ia ${\it aut:}$ yes.ADVyes. (757) AMA: mm +... AMA: mm aut:mm.IM

mm...

(758) LIA: ond oedd (y)na un (y)n chwarae rygbi hefyd .

LIA: ond oedd yna un yn chwarae rygbi hefyd aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV one.NUM PRT play.V.INFIN rugby.N.M.SG also.ADV but there was one playing rugby too.

(759) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go.

(760) LIA: uh mi es i â (y)r criw (.) <y bobl> [//] dim y bobl ifanc .

LIA: uh mi es i â yr criw

aut: er.IM PRT.AFF go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S with.PREP the.DET.DEF crew.N.M.SG

y bobl dim y bobl

the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM

ifanc

young.ADJ

LIA: bobl mawr uh hynna aut: people.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ er.IM that.PRON.DEM.SP big people, er... those.

er, I took the group... the people... not the young people.

(762) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm *aut: mm. IM*

(761) LIA: bobl mawr uh hynna.

mm.

(763) LIA: mi es i nhw [//] â nhw i (y)r capel .

LIA: mi es i nhw â nhw i aut: PRT.AFF go.V.1S.PAST 1.PRON.1S they.PRON.3P with.PREP they.PRON.3P to.PREP yr capel the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG

I took them to the chapel.

(764) LIA: a o(edde)n nhw (y)n griw (.) iawn .

LIA: a oedden nhw yn griw iawn

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT crew.N.M.SG+SM OK.ADV

and they were an alright group.

(765) AMA: ia .

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(766) LIA: cael sgwrs efo nhw .

LIA: cael sgwrs efo nhw aut: get.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P had a chat with them.

(767) AMA: +< uh criw pwy oedd o ?

AMA: uh criw pwy oedd o aut: er.IM crew.N.M.SG who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S er, whose group was it?

(769) LIA: uh criw Hefin_Francis@s:cym&spa . LIA: uh criw Hefin_Francis $_S^C$ aut: er.IM crew.N.M.SG name er, Hefin Francis' group.

(770) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa yli di . AMA: oh $_S^C$ yli di aut: oh.IM you_know.IM you.PRON.2S+SM oh, right.

(771) LIA: a (dy)na fo .

LIA: a dyna fo aut: and.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and there we go.

(772) LIA: es i ddim i (y)r swper achos o(eddw)n i (we)di cael annwyd .

LIA: es i ddim i yr swper aut: go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF supper.N.MF.SG achos oeddwn i wedi cael annwyd because.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN cold.N.M.SG

I didn't go to the dinner because I'd caught a cold.

(773) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

- (774) LIA: ond oedden nhw griw hapus iawn oedden nhw .

oedden nhw

be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P

but they were a happy group, they were.

(775) AMA: +< si@r o fod.

AMA: siŵr o fod

aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

I'm sure.

(776) LIA: criw hapus iawn .

LIA: criw hapus iawn
aut: crew.N.M.SG happy.ADJ very.ADV

very happy group.

(777) AMA: +< <0 (y)r> [?] golwg +//.

AMA: o yr golwg
aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF view.N.F.SG

seemed so...

(778) AMA: golwg jocs arnyn nhw .

AMA: golwg jôcs arnyn nhw

aut: view.N.F.SG joke.N.F.PL on_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

looked jokey.

(779) LIA: +< ia.

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(780) AMA: ia licio wneud jôcs efo (e)i_gilydd .

AMA: ia licio wneud jôcs efo ei_gilydd

aut: yes.adv like.v.infin make.v.infin+sm joke.n.f.pl with.prep each_other.pron.ssp

yes, like to play jokes on each other.

(781) LIA: +< ia ia .

LIA: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(782) LIA: +< o(edde)n nhw (y)n wneud jôcs efo (e)i_gilydd .

LIA: oedden nhw yn wneud jôcs efo aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM joke.N.F.PL with.PREP ei_gilydd

 $each_other.pron.sp$

they were playing jokes on each other.

(783) AMA: efo (e)i_gilydd ia .

AMA: efo ei_gilydd ia aut: with.PREP $each_other.PRON.3SP$ yes.ADV on each other, yes.

(784) LIA: +< oedden (.) oedden .

LIA: oedden oedden

aut: be.V.13P.IMPERF be.V.13P.IMPERF

they were.

(785) AMA: maen nhw (y)n beryg .

AMA: maen nhw yn beryg aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT danger.N.M.SG+SM they're dangerous.

(786) LIA: &=laugh yndyn .

LIA: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(787) AMA: &=laugh .

(788) LIA: ond (dy)na fo .

LIA: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

but there we go.

(789) LIA: bobl +//.

LIA: bobl

aut: people.N.F.SG+SM

people...

(790) LIA: o(eddw)n i (y)n golwg (.) bobl o ffermydd (he)fyd ynde .

LIA: oeddwn i yn golwg bobl o ffermydd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT view.N.F.SG people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP farms.N.F.PL

hefyd ynde also.ADV isn't_it.IM

they looked like people from farms as well.

(791) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia ? $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{AMA: \ ah}_S^C & \mathbf{ia} \\ & aut: & ah.IM \ yes.ADV \\ \\ & \mathbf{ah, yes?} \end{array}$

(792) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(793) AMA: digon xxx .

AMA: digon
aut: enough.QUAN

[...] enough...

(794) LIA: +< golwg ffermydd .

LIA: golwg ffermydd aut: view.N.F.SG farms.N.F.PL looked like farmers.

(795) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(796) AMA: uh (.) dw i (y)n uh <gweld &b uh> [//] gweld program <yn um (.)> [//] <mewn (.)> [//] yn y (.) teledu .

AMA: uh dw i yn uh gweld uh gweld aut: er.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT er.IM see.V.INFIN er.IM see.V.INFIN program yn um mewn yn y teledu programme.N.M.SG PRT um.IM in.PREP PRT the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG er, I, er, watch a programme on TV.

(797) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia .

aut: yes.ADV .

yes.

(798) AMA: a maen nhw (we)di dangos aml i le o Gymru .

AMA: a maen nhw wedi dangos aml i aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP show.V.INFIN frequent.ADJ to.PREP le o Gymru place.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

and they've shown a lot of places in Wales.

(799) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa ia .

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV

ah, yes.

(800) AMA: wel mae [/] mae o +//.

AMA: wel mae mae o
aut: well.im be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s

well, it's...

(801) AMA: +, mae o werth ei weld .

AMA: mae o werth ei weld aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S value.N.M.SG+SM his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S see.V.INFIN+SM it's worth watching.

(802) AMA: y llefydd mor dlws .

AMA: y llefydd mor dlws aut: the.DET.DEF places.N.M.PL so.ADV pretty.ADJ+SM such beautiful places.

(803) LIA: [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa bueno [?] .

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} bueno^S aut: ah.IM well.E

(804) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa un fi eto ?

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C un fi eto \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ one.NUM I.PRON.1S+SM $\mathbf{again}.\mathbf{ADV}$ oh, mine again?

(805) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(806) AMA: +< wel +...

AMA: wel aut: well.IM

(807) AMA: wel mae (y)r teliffons (y)ma .

AMA: wel mae yr teliffons yma aut: $well._{IM}$ $be._{V.3S.PRES}$ $the._{DET.DEF}$ $telephone._{N.M.SG}$ $here._{ADV}$ well, these telephones...

(808) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(809) LIA: xxx uh dod ati .

LIA: uh dod ati
aut: er.IM come.V.INFIN to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

[...] er, get to it.

(810) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(811) AMA: [- spa] hola ?

AMA: $hola^S$ aut: hi.Ehello?

- (812) AMA: &=clears_throat .
- (813) AMA: [- spa] qué tal? $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{qué}^S & \mathbf{tal}^S \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{how.ADV} & \textit{such.ADJ.MF.SG} \\ & \text{how are you?} \end{array}$
- (814) AMA: [- spa] cómo andás? $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{cómo}^S & \mathbf{andás}^S \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{how.int} & \textit{walk.v.2s.PRES} \\ & \text{how are you?} \end{array}$

(818) AMA: [- spa] bueno muchas gracias .

AMA: bueno^S muchas^S gracias^S aut: well.ADJ.M.SG.[or].well.E much.ADJ.F.PL.[or].many.PRON.F.PL thanks.E good, thanks a lot.

(819) AMA: [- spa] sí .

AMA: sí^S
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(820) AMA: [- spa] sí te iba a llamar esta noche porque hoy he tenido dos entrevistas con los galeses viste ?

AMA: \mathbf{si}^S \mathbf{te}^S \mathbf{iba}^S \mathbf{a}^S \mathbf{llamar}^S aut: yes.ADV you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S go.V.13S.IMPERF to.PREP call.V.INFIN

tenido^S dos S entrevistas S

 $have. \textit{V.PASTPART} \quad two. \textit{NUM} \quad interview. \textit{N.F.PL.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{interview. V.2S.PRES.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{glimpse. V.F.PL.PASTPART}$

 $egin{array}{cccccc} \mathbf{con}^S & \mathbf{los}^S & \mathbf{galeses}^S & \mathbf{viste}^S \\ with._{PREP} & the._{DET.DEF.M.PL} & Welsh._{N.M.PL} & see._{V.2S.PAST} \\ \end{array}$

yes, I was going to phone you this evening because today I had two interviews with the Welsh people you see?

(821) AMA: [- spa] nos [//] nos están grabando ahora .

AMA: nos^S nos^S $están^S$ $grabando^S$ $ahora^S$ aut: us.PRON.OBL.MF.1P us.PRON.OBL.MF.1P be.V.3P.PRES record.V.PRESPART now.ADV we're recording now.

(822) AMA: [- spa] también en este momento .

(823) AMA: [- spa] sí .

AMA: sí^S
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

- (824) AMA: &=laugh.
- (825) AMA: [- spa] un ratito después yo te llamo en la noche querés ?

AMA: un^S ratito^S después^S yo^S

aut: one.DET.INDEF.M.SG while.N.M.SG.DIM afterwards.ADV I.PRON.SUB.MF.1Ste^S $llamo^S$ en $llamo^S$ la $llamo^S$ noche querés^S

you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S call.V.1S.PRES in.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG night.N.F.SG want.V.2S.PRES

in a bit, later I'll call you in the evening ok?

(828) AMA: (dy)na fo .

AMA: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.

(829) LIA: lle fuest ti bore (y)ma?

LIA: lle fuest ti bore yma

aut: where.INT be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S morning.N.M.SG here.ADV

where were you this morning?

(830) AMA: bore (y)ma?

AMA: bore yma
aut: morning.N.M.SG here.ADV
this morning?

(831) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(833) LIA: +< yn lle Gruffudd@s:cym&spa?
LIA: yn lle Gruffudd $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP where.INT name at Gruffudd's place?

(835) AMA: +< Gruffudd_Tomos@s:cym&spa . $\mathbf{AMA: \ Gruffudd_Tomos}_S^C$

aut: name

Gruffudd Tomos.

(836) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(837) AMA: yn wneud yr un waith ag ydw i (y)n wneud rŵan .

AMA: yn wneud yr un waith ag aut: PRT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF one.NUM time.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP ydw i yn wneud rŵan be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM now.ADV doing the same work as I'm doing now.

(838) LIA: (dy)na fo .

LIA: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there we go.

(839) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm *aut: mm. IM*

 $\mathbf{mm}...$

(840) LIA: +< iawn .

LIA: iawn
aut: OK.ADV

ok.

(841) AMA: felly +...

AMA: felly aut: so.ADV

(842) LIA: wel (dy)na fo mae Gruffudd@s:cym&spa +/.

(843) AMA: +< mae o (we)di dysgu rywbeth heddiw .

AMA: mae o wedi dysgu rywbeth heddiw aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP teach.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM today.ADV he's learnt something today.

(844) LIA: ia . LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(845) LIA: rywbeth newydd <i &n> [//] i ni .

LIA: rywbeth newydd i i ni aut: something.N.M.SG+SM new.ADJ to.PREP to.PREP we.PRON.1P something new for us.

(846) AMA: +< rywbeth newydd i ni .

AMA: rywbeth newydd i ni aut: something.N.M.SG+SM new.ADJ to.PREP we.PRON.1P something new for us.

(847) AMA: i ni mae o (y)n newydd .

AMA: i ni mae o yn newydd aut: to.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT new.ADJ it's new for us.

(848) LIA: mae o (y)n newydd yndy .

LIA: mae o yn newydd yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT new.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH it's new isn't it.

(849) AMA: +< o(eddw)n i erioed wedi wneud hyn .

AMA: oeddwn i erioed wedi wneud hyn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S never.ADV after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM this.PRON.DEM.SP
I'd never done this.

(850) LIA: na o(eddw)n i erioed wedi wneud o chwaith .

LIA: na oeddwn i erioed wedi wneud aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S never.ADV after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM o chwaith he.PRON.M.3S neither.ADV

(851) AMA: na?

AMA: na *aut:* no.ADV no?

(852) LIA: na .

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

ah, strange thing.

 $(854)\,$ LIA: (dy)na pam dan ni +/.

LIA: dyna pam dan ni
aut: that_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P
that's why we...

(855) AMA: +< achos wyt ti (we)di dod allan yn y teledu a popeth .

AMA: achos wyt ti wedi dod allan yn aut: because.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP come.V.INFIN out.ADV PRT

y teledu a popeth

the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG

because you've been on TV and everything.

(856) LIA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

LIA: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IMwhat?

(857) AMA: wyt ti wedi dod allan yn y teledu a bopeth .

AMA: wyt ti wedi dod allan yn y

aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP come.V.INFIN out.ADV PRT the.DET.DEF

teledu a bopeth

television.N.M.SG and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+SM

you've been on TV and everything.

(858) LIA: +< yndw .

LIA: yndw

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(859) LIA: +< yndw ond uh dim &n +/.

LIA: yndw ond uh dim

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH but.CONJ er.IM not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG

yes but, er, not...

(860) AMA: +< paratoi te [?] .

AMA: paratoi te

aut: prepare.V.INFIN be.IM

preparing tea.

(861) LIA: uh (.) efo Sali@s:cym&spa? LIA: uh efo Sali $_S^C$ $aut: er.IM \ with.PREP \ name$ er... with Sali?

(863) LIA: efo pwy?

LIA: efo pwy

aut: with.PREP who.PRON

who with?

(864) AMA: +< uh ryw le o_dan ryw goeden fach .

AMA: uh ryw le o_dan ryw goeden aut: er.IM some.PREQ+SM place.N.M.SG+SM under.PREP some.PREQ+SM tree.N.F.SG+SM fach small.ADJ+SM er, some place under a little tree.

(865) AMA: oeddet ti wrthi (y)n xxx dw i ddim yn gwybod lle oeddet ti .

AMA: oeddet ti wrthi yn dw i aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S PRT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S ddim yn gwybod lle oeddet ti not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN where.INT be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S you were [...] I don't know where you were.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{LIA: } +<& \texttt{ah@s:cym\&spa} ! \\ & \textbf{LIA: } \textbf{ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } ah. \textit{IM} \\ & \texttt{ah!} \end{array}$

(867) LIA: +< ia <
o program> [/] o program y teledu ar &x uh o Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa
 .

LIA: ia o program o program y aut: yes.ADV of PREP programme.N.M.SG of PREP programme.N.M.SG of PREP programme.N.M.SG the DET.DEF teledu ar uh o Buenos_Aires_S^C television.N.M.SG on PREP er.IM from PREP name PREP name

(868) AMA: ia ia .

AMA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(869) AMA: a diwrnod digon gwyntog .

AMA: a diwrnod digon gwyntog aut: and.CONJ day.N.M.SG enough.QUAN windy.ADJ

and quite a windy day.

(870) LIA: gwyntog .

LIA: gwyntog
aut: windy.ADJ

windy.

(871) LIA: a oedd hi (y)n jyst â bwrw eira .

LIA: a oedd hi yn jyst â bwrw aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT just.ADV with.PREP strike.V.INFIN eira

snow.N.M.SG

and it was about to snow.

- (872) AMA: +< xxx.
- (873) AMA: +< jyst â bwrw .

AMA: jyst â bwrw aut: just.ADV with.PREP strike.V.INFIN

about to snow.

(874) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa oedd hi (y)n oer .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C oedd \mathbf{hi} yn oer \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ be.V.3S.IMPERF $\mathbf{she.PRON.F.3S}$ PRT $\mathbf{cold.ADJ}$ oh it was cold.

(875) LIA: yn oer oer oer .

LIA: yn oer oer oer aut: PRT cold.ADJ cold.ADJ cold.ADJ cold.ADJ cold.ADJ

 $(876) \quad {\tt AMA: +< yn \ oer \ ofnadwy \ ac \ oedd \ y \ llian \ bwrdd \ yn \ hedfan \ i \ bob \ man \ <efo \ ti> \ [?]}$

AMA: yn oer ofnadwy ac oedd y llian

aut: PRT cold.ADJ terrible.ADJ and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF cloth.N.M.SG

bwrdd yn hedfan i bob man efo ti

table.N.M.SG PRT fly.V.INFIN to.PREP each.PREQ+SM place.N.MF.SG with.PREP you.PRON.2S

terribly cold, and the table cloth was flying all over the place.

(877) LIA: +< ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (878) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa druan ohonoch chi (y)n wneud hi (y)n fan (y)na .

 AMA: oh% druan ohonoch chi yn
 aut: oh.IM poor_thing.N.M.SG+SM from_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P PRT
 wneud hi yn fan yna
 make.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV
 oh you poor things doing it there.
- (879) LIA: +< &=groan .
- (880) LIA: +<
 coedd o (y)n> [//] oedd o ddim yn &ha uh hawdd ei wneud e .
 LIA: oedd o yn oedd o ddim yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT uh hawdd ei wneud e er.IM easy.ADJ his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S it wasn't easy to do.
- (881) AMA: +< &=gasp nag oedd .

 AMA: nag oedd

 aut: than.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

 oh, no.
- $\left(882\right)$ LIA: oedd o ddim yn hawdd i wneud .

LIA: oedd o ddim yn hawdd i wneud aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT easy.ADJ to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM it wasn't easy to do.

- (883) AMA: +< dw i (y)n siŵr .

 AMA: dw i yn siŵr

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT sure.ADJ

 I'm sure.
- (884) AMA: +< o(eddw)n i biti drostoch chi .

 AMA: oeddwn i biti drostoch chi aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S pity.N.M.SG+SM over_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P I felt sorry for you.
- (885) LIA: a peth arall oedden nhw (y)n torri .

 LIA: a peth arall oedden nhw yn torri aut: and.CONJ thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT break.V.INFIN and another thing is that they were cutting.
- (886) LIA: a wedyn oedd raid disgwyl .

 LIA: a wedyn oedd raid disgwyl aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM expect.V.INFIN and then we had to wait.

(888) LIA: wedyn dechrau o (y)r newydd .

LIA:wedyndechrauoyrnewyddaut:afterwards.ADVbegin.V.INFINof.PREPthe.DET.DEFnew.ADJand then start over.

(889) LIA: torri eto a disgwyl .

LIA: torri eto a disgwyl aut: break.V.INFIN again.ADV and.CONJ expect.V.INFIN cut again and wait.

(890) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(891) LIA: +< na fuodd +//.

LIA: na fuodd

aut: who_not.PRON.REL.NEG be.V.3S.PAST+SM

no...

(892) LIA: +< ond wnaeth i (ddi)m licio llawer o (y)r peth .

LIA: ond wnaeth i ddim licio llawer

aut: but.conj do.v.3s.past+sm to.prep.[or].i.pron.1s not.adv+sm like.v.infin many.quan

o yr peth

of.prep the.det.def thing.n.m.sg

but I didn't like much of it.

(893) AMA: +< naddo siŵr .

AMA: naddo siŵr aut: no.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ no, of course.

(894) LIA: +< na .

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(895) AMA: na o(eddw)n i (y)n deud na fewn dylsech chi fod .

AMA: na oeddwn i yn deud na aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN no.ADV.[or].than.CONJ.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].who_not.PRO fewn dylsech chi fod in.PREP+SM ought_to.V.2P.PLUPERF you.PRON.2P be.V.INFIN+SM

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(896)} & \texttt{LIA: fewn} & . \\ & \textbf{LIA: fewn} \\ & \textit{aut: } in.\textit{PREP+SM} \end{array}$

inside.

(897) LIA: a oedd (y)na le i fod fewn .

no I was saying you should've been inside.

LIA: a oedd yna le i fod aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf there.adv place.n.m.sg+sm to.pref be.v.infin+sm fewn in.pref+sm and there was room to be inside.

(899) AMA: oedd (y)na le i fod?

AMA: oedd yna le i fod

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV place.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

there was supposed to be room?

(900) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(901) LIA: ond (dy)na fo

LIA: ond dyna fo

aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there we go.

(902) AMA: +< yn lle oedd o ?

AMA: yn lle oedd o aut: in.PREP where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S where was it?

(903) LIA: +< o(eddw)n i isio ond +//. LIA: oeddwn i isio ond aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG but.CONJ I wanted to but... (904) LIA: yn uh +/. LIA: yn uh aut: PRT er.IM in, er... (905) AMA: +< <yn lle> [?] Tecwyn@s:cym&spa ? AMA: yn lle $\mathbf{Tecwyn}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ aut:in.prep where.int name at Tecwyn's place? $(906) \quad {\tt LIA: \&=clears_throat \ eh@s:cym\&spa ?}$ LIA: eh_S^C aut: eh.IM eh? (907) AMA: o_gwmpas lle Tecwyn@s:cym&spa ? AMA: o_gwmpas lle \mathbf{Tecwyn}_{S}^{C} around.ADV place.N.M.SG name

around Tecwyn's place?

(908) LIA: +< naci. LIA: naci aut: no.ADV

(909) LIA: fyny uh yr ochr draw i (y)r afon (.) uh xxx . LIA: fyny uh ochr draw i \mathbf{yr} afon \mathbf{yr} aut: up.ADV er.IM the.DET.DEF side.N.F.SG yonder.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG er.IM up the other side of the river, er [...]

(910) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa . AMA: oh_s^C aut:oh.IMoh.

(911) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa ffordd (y)na . AMA: ah_S^C ffordd aut:ah.IM way.N.F.SG there.ADV ah over there.

(912) LIA: +< ia. LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (913) AMA: wyli di . AMA: wyli aut: $weep. V. 2S. PRES. [or]. watch. V. 2S. PRES + SM \ you. PRON. 2S + SM$ right. (914) LIA: lle oedd (.) O_Farell@s:cym&spa ers_talwm . LIA: lle $O_Farell_S^C$ ers_talwm oeddaut: where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF name $for_some_time.ADV$ where O'Farell used to be. (915) AMA: ajá@s:spa . AMA: $ajá^S$ aha.IMaut:aha. (916) LIA: fan (y)na . LIA: fan aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV there. (917) LIA: na mae o (y)n neis . mae О yn neis aut: no.Adv be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt nice.Adj no, it's nice. (918) AMA: +< ia . AMA: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (919) LIA: ond um oedd (y)na ddigon o le i wneud o fewn . \mathbf{um} oeddddigon yna O $\pmb{aut:} \quad but. \textit{conj um.im} \quad be. \textit{v.3s.imperf} \quad there. \textit{adv} \quad enough. \textit{quan+sm} \quad of. \textit{prep place.n.m.} \textit{sg+sm} \\ \\ \pmb{aut:} \quad but. \textit{conj um.im} \quad be. \textit{v.3s.imperf} \quad there. \textit{adv} \quad enough. \textit{quan+sm} \quad of. \textit{prep place.n.m.} \textit{sg+sm} \\ \pmb{aut:} \quad but. \textit{conj um.im} \quad be. \textit{v.3s.imperf} \quad there. \textit{adv} \quad enough. \textit{quan+sm} \quad of. \textit{prep place.n.m.} \textit{sg+sm} \\ \pmb{aut:} \quad but. \textit{conj um.im} \quad be. \textit{v.3s.imperf} \quad there. \textit{adv} \quad enough. \textit{quan+sm} \quad of. \textit{prep place.n.m.} \textit{sg+sm} \\ \pmb{aut:} \quad but. \textit{conj um.im} \quad be. \textit{v.3s.imperf} \quad there. \textit{adv} \quad enough. \textit{quan+sm} \quad of. \textit{prep place.n.m.} \textit{sg+sm} \\ \pmb{aut:} \quad but. \textit{conj um.im} \quad be. \textit{v.3s.imperf} \quad but. \textit{conj um.im} \quad but. \textit{con$ wneud fewn to.prep make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s in.prep+sm but, um, there was enough time indoors to do it.

(920) AMA: +< lle neis .

AMA: lle neis aut: place.N.M.SG nice.ADJ
a nice place.

(921) AMA: +< wel siŵr o fod .

AMA: wel siŵr o fod aut: well.IM sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM well, of course.

(922) LIA: +< na ond dw i (we)di dod allan mewn teledu a <mae o (we)di> [//] maen nhw (we)di gweld fi yn Gymru hefyd .

LIA: na ond $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$ wedi dod allan mewn aut: no.Adv but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s after.prep come.v.infin out.adv in.prep mae o wedi maen television.N.M.SG and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P yn Gymru after. PREP see. V.Infin i.pron. 1.s.+sm prt Wales. n.f. sg.place+sm also. advno but I've been on TV and they've seen me in Wales too.

(923) LIA: yn paratoi teisennod efo Sali@s:cym&spa .

LIA: yn paratoi teisennod efo Sali $_S^C$ aut: PRT prepare.V.INFIN cake.N.F.PL with.PREP name preparing cakes with Sali.

(924) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(925) AMA: paid â deud .

AMA: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN you don't say.

(926) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(927) AMA: iawn.

AMA: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
ok.

(928) AMA: iawn iawn .

AMA: iawn iawn aut: OK.ADV OK.ADV ok, ok.

(929) LIA: heb siarad oedd hynny .

(930) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.adv

yes.

(931) LIA: cnocio wyau uh +/.

LIA: cnocio wyau uh

aut: knock.V.INFIN eggs.N.M.PL er.IM

cracking eggs, er...

(932) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa paratoi .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C paratoi aut: ah.IM prepare. V.INFIN ah, preparing.

(933) LIA: +< ie paratoi .

LIA: ie paratoi

aut: yes.ADV prepare.V.INFIN

yes, preparing.

(934) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa cwcio nhw a (.) popeth fel (yn)a .

AMA: ah_S^C cwcio nhw a popeth fel yna aut: ah.IM cook. V.INFIN they. PRON.3P and. CONJ everything. N.M.SG like. CONJ there. ADV ah, cooking them and everything like that.

(935) LIA: +< ia (.) ia .

LIA: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes... yes.

(936) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(937) LIA: &no (dy)na be oedd y [/] y gwaith hynny .

that. ADJ. DEM. SP

that's what that work was.

(938) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(939) AMA: wyt ti (y)n licio wneud deisen?

AMA: wyt ti yn licio wneud deisen aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT like.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM cake.N.F.SG+SM do you like making cakes?

(940) LIA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

LIA: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IM

eh?

(941) AMA: wyt ti (y)n licio wneud teisen?

AMA: wyt ti yn licio wneud teisen aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT like.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM cake.N.F.SG do you like making cakes?

(942) LIA: +< yndw dw i (y)n licio .

LIA: yndw dw i yn licio aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN yes, I like.

(943) AMA: +< wyt ti (y)n hoffi?

AMA: wyt ti yn hoffi aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT like.V.INFIN do you like it?

(944) LIA: yndw .

LIA: yndw

 ${\it aut:}\ be. {\it V.1S.PRES.EMPH}$

yes.

(945) LIA: < dw i (y)n > [/] dw i (y)n hoffi.

LIA: dw i yn dw i yn hoffi

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN

I like it.

(946) AMA: +< mmhm.

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(947)} & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{mm} & \textbf{+} \dots \\ & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{mm} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & mm.\text{\textit{IM}} \end{array}$

mm...

(948) AMA: dw i (he)fyd .

AMA: dw i hefyd aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S also.ADV me too.

(949) LIA: +< dw i (y)n dod [/] dod allan i nain fan (y)na dw i (y)n credu .

LIA: dw i yn dod dod allan i aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT come.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN out.ADV to.PREPnain fan yna dw i yn credu grandmother.N.F.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN I take after [?] grandmathere.

(950) AMA: ia .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{ia} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes.

(951) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(952) LIA: +< &=cough .

(953) AMA: oedd dy nain yn cwcio (y)n hyfryd .

AMA: oedd dy nain yn cwcio yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF your.ADJ.POSS.2S grandmother.N.F.SG PRT cook.V.INFIN PRT hyfryd delightful.ADJ

your grandma's cooking was lovely.

- (954) LIA: +< &=clears_throat .
- (955) LIA: +< mm +...

LIA: mm *aut: mm.IM*

mm.

(956) AMA: oedd hi (y)n wneud sŵp cennin neis iawn .

AMA: oedd hi yn wneud sŵp aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM soup.N.M.SG cennin neis iawn

 $leeks. {\it N.F.PL.} [\it or \it j. leeks. \it N.F.PL \ nice. \it ADJ \ very. \it ADV$

she made a very nice leek soup.

(957) LIA: oedd dw i (y)n cofio .

LIA:oedddwiyncofioaut:be.v.3s.imperfbe.v.1s.presi.pron.1sprtremember.v.infin

ves I remember.

(958) AMA: o(eddw)n i wrth (f)y modd efo (y)r sŵp cennin oedd hi (y)n wneud .

AMA: oeddwn i wrth fy modd efo aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S by.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S means.N.M.SG with.PREP yr sŵp cennin oedd hi yn the.DET.DEF soup.N.M.SG leeks.N.F.PL.[or].leeks.N.F.PL be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT wneud

make.v.infin+sm

I really loved the leek soup she made.

(959) LIA: +< oedd .

LIA: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(960) LIA: +< oedd .

LIA: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(961) AMA: hyfryd .

AMA: hyfryd aut: delightful.ADJ

lovely.

(962) LIA: oedd hi (y)n licio wneud um (.) teisennod plât .

LIA: oedd hi yn licio wneud um teisennod aut: be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss property ike.v.infin make.v.infin+sm um.im cake.n.f.pl plât

plate. N.M. SG

she liked to make plate cakes.

(963) LIA: &t &tm &t.

(964) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa teisennod plat . AMA: oh_S^C teisennod plât oh.im cake.n.f.pl plate.n.m.sg oh, plate cakes. (965) AMA: +< oedden nhw (y)n fendigedig. AMA: oedden nhw yn fendigedig be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT wonderful.ADJ+SM aut: they were wonderful. (966) LIA: +< &=gasp ! (967) AMA: bendigedig . AMA: bendigedig wonderful.ADJ aut:wonderful. (968) LIA: ia oedd oedd . LIA: ia oeddoeddaut: yes.Adv be.v.3S.IMPERF be.v.3S.IMPERF yes, they were. (969) AMA: a (y)r uh be arall oedd hi (y)n wneud? AMA: a \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ \mathbf{be} arall oeddhi yn aut:and.conj the.det.def er.im what.int other.adj be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss prt wneud make. v. INFIN+SM and the, er, what else did she make? (970) AMA: reis. AMA: reis aut:rice.N.M.SG rice. (971) LIA: ia pwdin &r +/. LIA: ia pwdin aut: yes.ADV pudding.N.M.SG yes, pudding. (972) AMA: +< oedd hi (y)n wneud reis ac oedd hi (y)n roid rywbeth sbesial yn y reis AMA: oedd hi yn wneud reis acbe.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM rice.N.M.SG and.CONJ

she'd make rice and she'd put something special in the rice.

in.prep the.det.def rice.n.m.sg

oedd

yn roid

be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT give.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM special.ADJ

rywbeth

sbesial

(973) LIA: oedd .

LIA: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(974) LIA: wneud o (y)n slo bach (.) yn y ffwrn .

LIA: wneud o yn slo bach yn y

aut: make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s prt slow.adj small.adj in.prep the.det.def

ffwrn

oven.N.F.SG

doing it slowly in the oven.

(975) AMA: +< ti (y)n cofio be oedd o ?

AMA: ti yn cofio be oedd o aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

do you remember what it was?

(976) AMA: yn y ffwrn oedd o .

AMA: yn y ffwrn oedd o

aut: in.prep the.det.def oven.n.f.sg be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss

it was in the oven.

(977) LIA: +< ie ie .

LIA: ie ie

 ${\it aut:}$ $yes.{\it ADV}$ $yes.{\it ADV}$

yes yes.

(978) AMA: +< &=gasp .

(979) LIA: +< yn y ffwrn .

LIA: yn y ffwrn

aut: in.prep the.det.def oven.n.f.sg

in the oven.

(980) LIA: a wedyn oedd y [/] y llaeth yn mynd uh +...

LIA: a wedyn oedd y y llaeth yn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF milk.N.M.SG PRT

mynd uh

 $go. v. {\it Infin} \ er. {\it Im}$

and then the milk would go...

(981) AMA: +< hyfryd .

AMA: hyfryd

 ${\it aut:} \qquad {\it delightful.adj}$

lovely.

(983) LIA: yn dewach bwyta fo wedyn .

LIA: yn dewach bwyta fo wedyn aut: PRT fat.ADJ.COMP+SM eat.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S afterwards.ADV thicker, eating it afterwards.

(984) AMA: +< yn dewach .

AMA: yn dewach

aut: PRT fat.ADJ.COMP+SM

thicker.

(985) LIA: fel [/] fel hufen jyst .

LIA: fel fel hufen jyst aut: like.conj like.conj cream.n.m.sg just.ADV just like cream.

- (986) AMA: +< xxx.
- (987) LIA: jyst fel hufen .

LIA: jyst fel hufen

aut: just.ADV like.CONJ cream.N.M.SG

just like cream.

(988) AMA: +< ia ia . $\mathbf{AMA: ia} \qquad \mathbf{i}$

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(989) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na ti hyfryd .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C dyna ti hyfryd $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.IM$ $\mathbf{that}_{-is.ADV}$ $\mathbf{you}.PRON.2S$ $\mathbf{delightful}.ADJ$ oh, how lovely.

(990) AMA: mm mae o (y)n codi awydd bwyta arna i .

AMA: mm mae o vn codi awydd bwyta aut: mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT lift.V.INFIN desire.N.M.SG eat.V.INFIN arna i i l.PRON.IS I.PRON.IS

mm, it's making me hungry.

(991) LIA: a wedyn oedd hi (y)n <codi &e> [///] cymeryd amser i wneud .

LIA:awedynoeddhiyncodicymerydaut:and.conjafterwards.ADVbe.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3SPRTlift.V.INFINtake.V.INFIN

amser i wneud

time.n.m.sg to.prep make.v.infin+sm

and she took her time to make it.

(992) LIA: oedd hi (y)n dechrau cinio am ddeg ynde .

LIA: oedd hi yn dechrau cinio am ddeg *aut:* be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT begin.V.INFIN dinner.N.M.SG for.PREP ten.NUM+SM ynde

 $isn't_it.IM$

she started lunch at 10.

(993) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

ah.

(994) LIA: wheud o <(y)n (.)> [//] yn slo ond heb &v frysio .

hurry.v.infin+sm

doing it slowly but without hurrying.

(995) AMA: +< yn &s +/.

AMA: yn *aut: PRT*

[...]

(996) AMA: +< ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(997) LIA: a wedyn oedd popeth yn barod erbyn (..) hanner awr wedi deuddeg neu chwarter wedi deuddeg .

LIA: a wedyn oedd popeth yn barod

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG PRT ready.ADJ+SM

erbyn hanner awr wedi deuddeg neu chwarter wedi

by.PREP half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP twelve.NUM or.CONJ quarter.N.M.SG after.PREP

deuddeg

twelve.num

and everything was ready by half twelve or quarter past twelve.

(998) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(999) AMA: a pawb i (y)r $t\hat{y}$ amser hynny .

AMA: a pawb i yr tŷ amser

aut: and.conj everyone.pron to.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg time.n.m.sg

hynny

 $that. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$

and everybody into the house at that time.

yes.

no.

 $(1002)\,$ LIA: mi ges i amser (..) iawn a hapus yn lle nain (.) a taid .

LIA: mi ges i amser iawn a hapus aut: PRT.AFF get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S time.N.M.SG OK.ADV and.CONJ happy.ADJ
yn lle nain a taid
in.PREP where.INT grandmother.N.F.SG and.CONJ grandfather.N.M.SG
i had a fine and happy time at grandma and granddad's place.

(1003) AMA: +< do .

AMA: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(1004) LIA: lot .

LIA: lot
aut: lot.QUAN
a lot.

(1005) AMA: wrth lwc .

AMA: wrth lwc aut: by.PREP luck.N.F.SG luckily.

(1006) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1007) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm *aut: mm.IM* mm...

 $\left(1008\right)$ AMA: a digon i ddarllen .

AMA: a digon i ddarllen aut: and.CONJ enough.QUAN to.PREP read.V.INFIN+SM and enough to read.

- (1009) LIA: &=gasp !
- (1010) LIA: oedd taid yn darllen .

LIA: oedd taid yn darllen aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF grandfather.N.M.SG PRT read.V.INFIN granddad used to read.

(1011) LIA: oedd nain yn darllen .

LIA: oedd nain yn darllen aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF grandmother.N.F.SG PRT read.V.INFIN grandma used to read.

(1012) LIA: o(eddw)n i yn darllen a Marco@s:cym&spa yn darllen .

LIA: oeddwn i yn darllen a Marco $_S^C$ yn darllen aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT read.V.INFIN and.CONJ name PRT read.V.INFIN I used to read, and Marco too.

(1013) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa Marco@s:cym&spa yn darllen hefyd .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C Marco $_S^C$ yn darllen hefyd aut: oh.IM name PRT read.V.INFIN also.ADV oh, Marco read as well.

(1014) LIA: oedd .

LIA: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(1015) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: ah_S^C aut: ah.IM

(1016) LIA: na dw i (y)n credu taw o fan (y)na mae o mor lector@s:spa (.) heddiw .

LIA: na dw i yn credu taw o aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN that.CONJ of.PREP

fan yna mae o mor lector heddiw place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV reader.N.M.SG today.ADV no I think that's why he's such a reader today.

(1017) AMA: ie digon hawdd digon hawdd .

AMA: ie digon hawdd digon hawdd aut: yes.ADV enough.QUAN easy.ADJ enough.QUAN easy.ADJ

yes, easy enough.

he likes...

(1018) LIA: +< mae o (y)n licio +//.

LIA: mae o yn licio
aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT like.V.INFIN

(1019) LIA: +< dal i ddarllen .

LIA: dal i ddarllen aut: continue.V.2S.IMPER to.PREP read.V.INFIN+SM still reads.

(1020) AMA: o(eddw)n i (y)n darllen lot (y)na (he)fyd .

AMA: oeddwn i yn darllen lot yna hefyd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT read.V.INFIN lot.QUAN there.ADV also.ADV

I used to read a lot there as well.

(1021) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1022) LIA: oedd pleser darllen .

(1023) AMA: +< xxx .

(1024) LIA: rywun yn cael digon o rhyddid a [/] a tawelwch a [/] a &b +//.

LIA: rywun yn cael digon o rhyddid a aut: someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT get.V.INFIN enough.QUAN of.PREP freedom.N.M.SG and.CONJ a tawelwch a a and.CONJ quiet.N.M.SG.[or].silence.V.2P.IMPER.[or].silence.V.2P.PRES and.CONJ and.CONJ having enough freedom and silence and...

(1025) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1026) LIA: wel (dy)na fo oedd dim teledu amser hynny .

LIA: wel dyna fo oedd dim teledu

aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV televise.V.INFIN

amser hynny

time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

well, there we go, there wasn't television back then.

(1027) AMA: +< ie ie .

AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(1028) AMA: nac oedd .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{nac} & \mathbf{oedd} \\ \pmb{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{PRT.NEG} & \mathit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} \\ \mathbf{no.} & \end{array}$

(1029) LIA: +< oedd o (y)n wahanol iawn .

LIA: oedd o yn wahanol iawn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT different.ADJ+SM very.ADV it was very different.

(1030) AMA: a oedd hynny (y)n wahanol iawn .

AMA: a oedd hynny yn wahanol iawn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT different.ADJ+SM very.ADV it was very different.

(1031) LIA: yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

 $\left(1032\right)$ LIA: mae teledu (we)di newid lot o bethau .

LIA: mae teledu wedi newid lot o aut: be.v.ss.pres televise.v.infin after.prep change.v.infin lot.quan of.prep bethau

 $things. {\it N.M.PL+SM}$

TV has changed a lot of things.

- (1033) AMA: +< mae plant rŵan yn eiste(dd) i edrych ar y teledu drwy (y)r pnawn . AMA: mae plant rŵan yn eistedd i edrych be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL now.ADV PRT sit.V.INFIN to.PREP look.V.INFIN on.PREP aut:teledu drwy \mathbf{yr} pnawn $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$ $television. {\tt N.M.SG}$ $through. {\tt PREP+SM}$ $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$ $afternoon. {\tt N.M.SG}$ children sit and watch TV all afternoon now.
- (1034) LIA: +< ia (.) ia . LIA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.
- (1035) AMA: (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn meddwl am afael mewn llyfr welaist ti? AMA: dvdvn nhw ddim yn meddwl be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN for.PREP aut:afael mewn llyfr welaist grasp.v.infin+sm in.prep book.n.m.sg see.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s they don't think about picking up a book, you see?
- (1036) LIA: +< na . LIA: na aut: no.ADV
- (1037) LIA: +< na. LIA: na aut: no.ADV no.
- (1038) LIA: a peth arall (y)dy gweld teledu a darllen rywbeth trwy deledu . peth arall ydygweld teledu aut: and.CONJ thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES see.V.INFIN televise.V.INFIN and.CONJ darllen rywbeth deledu trwy $read. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ something. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \ \ through. \textit{PREP} \ \ televise. \textit{V.Infin+SM}$ and another thing is watching TV and reading something on TV.
- (1039) LIA: a peth arall (y)dy darllen &ul +//.LIA: a peth arall vdvdarllen aut: and.conj thing.n.m.sg other.adj be.v.ss.pres read.v.infin and reading [...] is another thing...
- (1040) LIA: ti gallu mynd (y)n_ôl i ddarllen o a (e)i ddeall o (y)n well ynde . gallu mynd yn_ôl i $\pmb{aut:} \quad you. \textit{PRON.2S} \quad be_able. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad go. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad back. \textit{ADV} \quad to. \textit{PREP} \quad read. \textit{V.INFIN} + \textit{SM}$ ddeallhe.pron.m.3s and.conj his.adj.poss.m.3s understand.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s prt well ynde $better.adj.comp+sm\ isn't_it.im$

you can go back to reading and understand it better.

(1041) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1042) AMA: $<\!$ ia w(ir)> [/] ia wir .

AMA: ia wir ia wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes indeed.

(1043) LIA: eh@s:cym&spa?

LIA: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IM

(1044) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes?

(1045) AMA: mae hynny wir .

AMA: mae hynny wir aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP true.ADJ+SM that's true.

(1046) LIA: ond (dy)na fo .

LIA: ond dyna fo aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there you go.

(1047) LIA: be <wnewch chi> [?] ?

LIA: be wnewch chi aut: what.INT do.V.2P.PRES+SM you.PRON.2P what do you do?

(1048) LIA: fel (yn)a mae (y)r pethau mynd ymlaen .

LIA: fel yna mae yr pethau mynd ymlaen aut: like.conj there.adv be.v.3s.pres the.det.det things.n.m.pl go.v.infin forward.adv that's how things are going.

 $(1049) \quad {\tt AMA: mm + \dots}$

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM

(1050) AMA: a be wyt ti feddwl fydden nhw (y)n meddwl ohonyn ni (ei)n dwy yn siarad Cymraeg r \hat{w} an ?

AMA: a wyt \mathbf{ti} feddwl fydden \mathbf{be} and.CONJ what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3P.COND+SM yn meddwl ohonyn ein \mathbf{ni} they.pron.3p prt think.v.infin from_them.prep+pron.3p we.pron.1p our.adj.poss.1p yn siarad Cymraeg rŵan two.num.f prt talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg now.advand what do you thing they'll think of us two speaking Welsh now?

(1051) LIA: ia xxx .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes [...]

(1052) AMA: +< be fydd pobl (.) yr uh university@s:eng +...

AMA: be fydd pobl yr uh university^E aut: what.INT be.V.3S.FUT+SM people.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF er.IM university.N.SG what will the people in the, er, university...

(1053) LIA: +< (dy)na be <dw i &r> [//] dw i meddwl (he)fyd .

LIA: dyna be dw i dw i meddwl aut: that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN hefyd also.ADV
that's what I'm thinking as well.

(1054) AMA: +, yn meddwl ?

AMA: yn meddwl

aut: PRT think.V.INFIN

thinking?

(1055) LIA: +< ia dw i &me +//.

LIA: ia dw i

aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S

yes, I...

(1056) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1057) AMA: gobeithio +/.

AMA: gobeithio aut: hope.V.INFIN

(1058) LIA: +< pwy ydy (y)r ddwy ddynes yma ?

LIA: pwy ydy yr ddwy ddynes yma aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM woman.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV who are these two ladies?

(1059) AMA: wel ia ond gobeithio fydd o (y)n iawn .

AMA: wel ia ond gobeithio fydd o yn iawn aut: well.IM yes.ADV but.CONJ hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT OK.ADV well yes but hopefully it'll be ok.

(1060) LIA: wel ia.

LIA: wel ia
aut: well.IM yes.ADV
well, yes.

(1061) AMA: +< gobeithio fyddan nhw (y)n uh (.) enjoio .

AMA: gobeithio fyddan nhw yn uh enjoio aut: hope.V.INFIN be.V.3P.FUT+SM they.PRON.3P PRT er.IM enjoy.V.INFIN I hope they'll enjoy it.

(1062) LIA: +< dw i (y)n gobeithio (.) fydd o (y)n iawn .

LIA: dw i yn gobeithio fydd o yn iawn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT OK.ADV I hope it'll be ok.

(1063) AMA: enjoio (y)r sgwrs dan ni (y)n drafod .

AMA: enjoio yr sgwrs dan ni yn aut: enjoy.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF chat.N.F.SG be.V.IP.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT drafod discuss.V.INFIN+SM

enjoy the chat we're having.

(1064) LIA: +< dw i ddim isio wneud dim_byd uh +...

LIA: dw i ddim isio wneud dim_byd aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG make.V.INFIN+SM nothing.ADV uh
er.IM

I don't want to do anything, er...

(1065) AMA: ++ allan o le .

AMA: allan o le

aut: out.ADV of.PREP place.N.M.SG+SM

out of place.

(1066) LIA: na .

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(1067) AMA: [- spa] no .

AMA: no^S aut: not.ADV[...] no.

(1068) LIA: bosib .

LIA: bosib

aut: possible.ADJ+SM

maybe.

(1069) AMA: +< no@s:spa &h um +...

AMA: \mathbf{no}^S um aut: not.ADV um.IM no, um...

(1070) AMA: dw i (y)n gweld o (y)n [/] um (.) yn waith delicet .

AMA: dw i yn gweld o yn yn um yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT see.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT um.IM PRT waith delicet work.N.M.SG+SM delicate.ADJ

I see it as delicate work.

(1071) LIA: +< yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it is.

 $\left(1072\right)$ LIA: a nhwythau (we)di dod mor bell (.) i wneud gwaith fel hyn .

LIA: a nhwythau wedi dod mor bell i aut: and.CONJ they.PRON.EMPH.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN so.ADV far.ADJ+SM to.PREP wneud gwaith fel hyn make.V.INFIN+SM work.N.M.SG like.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.SP and them having comed so far to do work like this.

(1073) AMA: +< yndy [?] .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(1074) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.im

mm...

(1075) AMA: +< o mor bell i ddod i wneud o .

ddod i wneud o

come.v.infin+sm to.prep make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s

from so far away to come and do it.

(1076) AMA: ia wir .

AMA: ia wir

aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM

yes.

(1077) LIA: maen nhw (y)n haeddu cael rywbeth taclus ta beth .

LIA: maen nhw yn haeddu cael rywbeth

aut: be.v.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT deserve.v.INFIN get.v.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM

taclus ta beth

 $tidy.{\it ADJ}~be.{\it IM}~what.{\it INT}$

they deserve to have something tidy anyway.

(1078) AMA: +< wel (yn)dyn yndyn .

AMA: wel yndyn yndyn
aut: well.im be.v.3p.pres.emph be.v.3p.pres.emph

well yes they do.

(1079) AMA: dim bod ni (y)n mynd dros ben llestri na (dd)im_byd felly .

AMA: dim bod ni yn mynd dros ben aut: not.ADV be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM head.N.M.SG+SM llestri na

 $vessel. N.M.PL \quad no. ADV. [or]. than. CONJ. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. who_not. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. PRT. NEG. [or]. PROM. REL. PROM. PRO$

 $\operatorname{ddim_-byd}$ felly

 $nothing. ADV + SM \ so. ADV$

not that we're going over the top or anything like that.

(1080) LIA: na na .

no no.

(1081) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm *aut: mm.IM*

mm...

(1082) LIA: na na .

LIA: na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV

no no.

(1083) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1084) LIA: &=noise .

(1085) AMA: wel dweud y gwir does gen i ddim (.) fawr o ddim_byd arall i ddeud .

AMA: wel dweud y gwir does gen

aut: well.IM say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP

i ddim fawr o ddim_byd arall i

I.PRON.1S nothing.N.M.SG+SM big.ADJ+SM of.PREP nothing.ADV+SM other.ADJ to.PREP

ddeud

say.V.INFIN+SM

well, to tell the truth, I don't have much else to say.

(1086) LIA: na.

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(1087) AMA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

AMA: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IM

(1088) LIA: fi chwaith.

LIA: fi chwaith aut: I.PRON.1S+SM neither.ADV me neither.

(1089) AMA: na dw i (y)n credu bod ni wedi pasio (.) ryw hanner awr do?

AMA: na dw i yn credu bod ni
aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P
wedi pasio ryw hanner awr do
after.PREP pass.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG yes.ADV.PAST
no, I think we've done about half on hour, haven't we?

to.prep.[or].i.pron.1s for.prep a_little.quan after.prep six.num

we started shortly after six.

(1091) AMA: ia (dy)na fo .

AMA: ia dyna fo aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes, that's it.

(1092) LIA: a (.) mae o (y)n hen [?] +...

LIA: a mae o yn hen aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s production old.adj and it's long since...

(1093) AMA: +< iawn.

AMA: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
ok.

(1094) AMA: reit .

AMA: reit
aut: quite.ADV
right.

(1095) AMA: na oes dim_byd i wneud efo (y)chydig o +//.

AMA: na oes dim_byd i wneud efo

aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF nothing.ADV to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP

ychydig o

a_little.QUAN of.PREP

no, there's nothing to do with little...

(1096) AMA: a mae o (y)n (...) cadw y ddynes yn [?] fynd trwy (y)r bore .

AMA: a mae o yn cadw y aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

ddynes yn fynd trwy yr bore

woman.N.F.SG+SM PRT go.V.INFIN+SM through.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG

and it's keeping the lady going all morning.

 $\left(1097\right)$ AMA: ond ie (.) xxx .

AMA: ond ie
aut: but.conj yes.ADV
but yes [...]

(1098) LIA: uh ti am gwpaniad o de arall?

 $other.{\it ADJ}$

er, would you like another cup of tea.

(1099) AMA: dim diolch yn fawr .

AMA: dim diolch yn fawr aut: not.ADV thanks.N.M.SG PRT big.ADJ+SM no thank you.

(1100) LIA: +< na ?

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no?

(1101) AMA: [- spa] no no .

AMA: \mathbf{no}^S \mathbf{no}^S aut: not.ADV not.ADV [...] no no.

(1102) AMA: oedd o (y)n hyfryd .

AMA: oedd o yn hyfryd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT delightful.ADJ it was lovely.

(1103) AMA: a wyt ti <(we)di mm (...)> [//] wedi clywed am yr [/] um (...) y bobl yn siarad am y tywydd pnawn (y)ma am saith o (y)r gloch ?

AMA: a wyt \mathbf{ti} wedi wedi clywed $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ and.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s after.prep mm.im after.prep hear.v.infin aut:bobl yn siarad um \mathbf{y} pnawn yma am saith the.det.def weather.n.m.sg afternoon.n.m.sg here.adv for.prep seven.num of.prep

yr gloch the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM

and have you, mm, heard about the, um, the people talking about the weather this afternoon at seven o'clock?

(1104) LIA: na o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod amdan .

LIA: na oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN amdan

 $for_them.$ PREP+PRON.3P

no, I didn't know about it.

(1105) AMA: +< xxx ? (1106) LIA: na. LIA: na aut: no.ADV (1107) AMA: +< na maen nhw wedi deud ers dyddiau yn y radio . dyddiau wedi AMA: na maen nhw deud ers aut:no.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP say.V.INFIN since.PREP day.N.M.PL yn \mathbf{y} radio in.prep the.det.def radio.n.m.sg no, they've been saying for days on the radio. (1108) LIA: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie ? LIA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C ie aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh, yes? (1109) AMA: ie mae (y)na ddyn o Cordoba@s:cym&spa (y)n dod i sôn am y newid sy yn y tywydd efo (y)r + ...AMA: ie ddyn $Cordoba_{S}^{C}$ mae yna yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV man.N.M.SG+SM from.PREP name aut:i $\hat{\mathbf{son}}$ newid \mathbf{y} PRT come.V.Infin to.Prep mention.V.Infin for.Prep the.det.def change.V.Infin tywydd efobe.V.3S.PRES.REL in.PREP the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF yes, there's a man from Cordoba coming to talk about the change in the weather with the... (1110) LIA: +< &i ia . LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (1111) AMA: a <maen nhw> [//] mae e (y)n siŵr bod (y)na rywbeth yn digwydd welaist ti AMA: a nhw yn siŵr maen mae \mathbf{e} aut:and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT sure.ADJ yn digwydd rywbeth welaist

 $be. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ there. \textit{ADV} \ \ something. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \ \ \textit{PRT} \ \ happen. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ see. \textit{V.2S.PAST+SM}$

and he's sure that something is happening, you see?

ti

you.PRON.2S

(1112) AMA: rywbeth wahanol .

AMA: rywbeth wahanol aut: something.N.M.SG+SM different.ADJ+SM something different.

- (1113) AMA: xxx .
- (1114) LIA: [- spa] &ek[U+0252]1[U+0252]x [//] ecología &e no eh@s:cym&spa .

LIA: $ecología^S$ no^S eh_S^C aut: ecology.N.F.SG not.ADV eh.IM ecology.

(1115) AMA: +< (dy)dy pethau ddim (y)r un fath â ers_talwm .

AMA: dydy pethau ddim yr

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG things.N.M.PL not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF

un fath â ers_talwm

one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ for_some_time.ADV

things aren't the same as they used to be.

(1116) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1117) AMA: (dy)dy pethau ddim (y)r un fath â ers_talwm .

AMA: dydy pethau ddim yr

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG things.N.M.PL not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF

un fath â ers_talwm

one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ for_some_time.ADV

things aren't the same as they used to be.

(1118) LIA: +< ia ond (dy)na fo dw i (y)n deud .

LIA: ia ond dyna fo dw i yn deud aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN yes but, there we go, I say.

(1119) LIA: ond um (.) y dyn sy (y)n wneud lot .

LIA: ond um y dyn sy yn wneud aut: but.CONJ um.IM the.DET.DEF man.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT make.V.INFIN+SM lot lot.QUAN

but man is doing a lot of it.

(1120) AMA: +< ie dyn .

AMA: ie dyn

aut: yes.ADV man.N.M.SG

yes, humans.

(1121) LIA: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

LIA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

oh.

(1122) AMA: y drygioni .

AMA: y drygioni

aut: the.det.def wrongdoing.n.m.sg

the mischief.

(1123) LIA: &di ia .

LIA: ia

 ${\it aut:}\ yes.{\it ADV}$

yes.

(1124) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm *aut: mm.im*

mm.

(1125) LIA: maen nhw (.) (we)di torri gymaint o mm (.) bosques@s:spa cómo@s:spa era@s:spa ?

LIA:maennhwweditorrigymaintaut:be.V.3P.PRESthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREPbreak.V.INFINso.much.ADJ+SM

o mm bosques S cómo S era S

 $of. PREP. [or]. from. PREP. [or]. he. PRON. M.3S \\ mm. IM \\ wood. N. M. PL \\ how. INT \\ be. V. 13S. IMPERF$

(1126) AMA: +< ++ o goed .

AMA: o goed

aut: of.PREP trees.N.F.PL+SM

they've cut so many forests, how was it?

trees.

(1127) LIA: goed (.) yn y north .

LIA: goed yn y north

aut: trees.N.F.PL+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF north.N.M.SG

...trees, in the north.

(1128) AMA: +< ie .

AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1129) AMA: yndy yndy (.) yndy .

AMA: yndy yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes yes.

(1130) LIA: nes maen nhw (y)n wedi sychu (y)r tir i_gyd .

LIA: nes maen nhw yn wedi sychu yr

aut: nearer.ADJ.COMP be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT after.PREP dry.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

 $tir \hspace{1cm} i_gyd$

land.n.m.sg all.adj

until they've dried out all the land.

(1131) AMA: yndy.

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(1132) AMA: yndy yndy .

AMA: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes yes.

(1133) LIA: a wedyn mae hynna (y)n troi (y)n [//] yn llwch a [/] a um (.) a sand .

LIA: a wedyn mae hynna yn troi yn yn aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres that.pron.dem.sp prt turn.v.infin prt prt

llwch a a um a sand

dust.N.M.SG and.CONJ and.CONJ um.IM and.CONJ sand.N.M.SG

and then it turns into dust and sand.

(1134) AMA: ia .

AMA: ia

 ${\it aut:} yes.{\it ADV}$

yes.

(1135) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa xxx .

AMA: oh_S^C

aut: oh.im

oh, [...].

(1136) LIA: +< mae (y)na rywbeth .

LIA: mae yna rywbeth

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM

there's something.

(1137) LIA: achos nawr mae (we)di glawio gymaint yma .

LIA:achosnawrmaewediglawiogymaintaut:because.CONJnow.ADVbe.V.3S.PRESafter.PREPrain.V.INFINso.much.ADJ+SM

yma

here.ADV

because now it's rained so much here.

(1138) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm *aut: mm.IM* mm.

(1139) LIA: a mae (y)r porfa ddim yn tyfu .

LIA: a mae yr porfa ddim yn tyfu aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF pasture.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM PRT grow.V.INFIN and the pasture isn't growing.

 $\left(1140\right)$ AMA: achos bod hi rhy oer .

AMA: achos bod hi rhy oer aut: because .CONJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S too.ADJ cold.ADJ because it's too cold.

(1141) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1142) AMA: (dy)dy (y)r blodau ddim yn tyfu chwaith .

AMA: dydy yr blodau ddim yn tyfu aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG the.DET.DEF flowers.N.M.PL not.ADV+SM PRT grow.V.INFIN chwaith neither.ADV

the flowers don't grow either.

(1143) LIA: +< na.

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(1144) AMA: na xxx .

AMA: na *aut: no.ADV*

no [...]

(1145) LIA: am bod hi rhy oer .

LIA: am bod hi rhy oer aut: for.PREP be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S too.ADJ cold.ADJ because it's too cold.

(1146) AMA: ie ie .

AMA: ie ie
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes yes.

(1147) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1148) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na &n ti intrest &a &e +//.

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} dyna ti intrest aut: ah.IM that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S interest.N.M.SG oh that's interesting...

(1149) AMA: ie rŵan am saith o (y)r gloch .

AMA: ie rŵan am saith o yr gloch aut: yes.ADV now.ADV for.PREP seven.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM yes at seven o'clock.

- (1150) LIA: +< xxx.
- (1151) LIA: ajá@s:spa .

LIA: ajá^S
aut: aha.IM

(1152) AMA: xxx mae llai (.) am sbel dydy?

AMA: mae llai am sbel dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES smaller.ADJ.COMP for.PREP spell.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.NEG [...] less, for a while, isn't it?

(1153) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1154) LIA: na o(eddw)n i (ddi)m wedi +/.

LIA: na oeddwn i ddim wedi aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP no, I hadn't...

(1155) AMA: +< xxx fi [?] awydd fynd adre rŵan i wneud tân a hel coed a bopeth fel (yn)a (.) yn barod erbyn nos .

wneudtânahelcoedamake.V.INFIN+SMfire.N.M.SGand.CONJcollect.V.INFINtrees.N.F.PLand.CONJ

bopethfelynaynbaroderbynnoseverything.N.M.SG+SMlike.CONJthere.ADVPRTready.ADJ+SMby.PREPnight.N.F.SG

[...] I'm keen to to go home now to make the fire and collect wood and everything like that, ready for the night.

(1156) LIA: +< ia (.) ia .

LIA: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes... yes.

(1157) LIA: oe(dde)t ti ddim wedi wneud hynna cyn dod?

LIA: oeddet ti ddim wedi wneud aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM hynna cyn dod that.PRON.DEM.SP before.PREP come.V.INFIN you hadn't done that before coming?

(1158) AMA: +< ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1159) AMA: na o(eddw)n i ddim wedi gwneud o [?] .

AMA: na oeddwn i ddim wedi gwneud aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP make.V.INFIN

he.pron.m.3S

no, I hadn't done it.

(1160) AMA: ces i (ddi)m amser bore (y)ma .

AMA: ces i ddim amser bore yma

aut: get.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM time.N.M.SG morning.N.M.SG here.ADV

I had no time this morning.

(1161) LIA: ie .

LIA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1162) AMA: na .

AMA: na aut: no.ADV

no.

(1163) LIA: sut ddost ti?

LIA: sut ddost ti

aut: how.INT come.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S
how did you come?

(1164) LIA: en@s:spa taxi@s:cym&spa ? $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{LIA:} & \mathbf{en}^S & \mathbf{taxi}_S^C \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{in.PREP} & \textit{taxi.N.M.SG} \\ & \text{by taxi?} \end{array}$

(1166) LIA: &=grunt .

(1167) AMA: +< ie ie .

AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(1168) LIA: maen nhw (we)di wneud y gwaith (y)ma yn llawer o lefydd?

LIA: maen nhw wedi wneud y gwaith
aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG
yma yn llawer o lefydd
here.ADV PRT many.QUAN of.PREP places.N.M.PL+SM
have they done this work in a lot of places?

(1169) AMA: hwn ?

AMA: hwn

aut: this.PRON.DEM.M.SG

this?

(1170) LIA: mm +...

LIA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm...

(1171) AMA: +< yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa ta beth .

AMA: yn Buenos_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ ta beth aut: in.PREP name be.IM what.INT in Buenos Aires anyway.

(1172) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1173) AMA: Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa ac yn [/] yn y Dyffryn siŵr .

AMA: Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ ac yn yn y Dyffryn siŵr aut: name and.CONJ PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF name sure.ADJ Buenos Aires and in the valley surely.

(1174) LIA: +< yn y Dyffryn .

LIA: yn y Dyffryn aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF name in the valley.

(1175) AMA: +< yn bob man .

AMA: yn bob man aut: in.PREP each.PREQ+SM place.N.MF.SG everywhere.

(1176) AMA: maen nhw (we)di cael (...) lot o bobl i siarad <yn (.) Gymru> [/] yn uh Gaiman@s:cym&spa a Trelew@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{Trelew}_S^C \\ \mathit{and.conj} & \mathit{name} \end{array}$

they've had a lot of people to talk in Wales... er, in Gaiman and Trelew.

(1177) LIA: +< mm +...

LIA: mm
aut: mm.IM

mm...

(1178) LIA: +< oh@s:cym&spa si \hat{w} r .

LIA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$ aut: oh.IM sure.ADJ oh, sure.

(1179) LIA: +< <yn &tre> [//] yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

LIA: yn yn Gaiman $_S^C$ aut: PRT in.PREP name in Gaiman.

(1180) AMA: mae (y)na (.) lot fawr o Gymry yna eto .

AMA: mae yna lot fawr o Gymry

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN big.ADJ+SM of.PREP Welsh_people.N.M.PL+SM

yna eto

there.ADV again.ADV

there are still a lot of Welsh people there.

(1181) LIA: +< ia.

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1182) LIA: +< oes.

LIA: oes
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes, there are.

(1183) AMA: (y)chydig sydd fan hyn ynde?

AMA: ychydig sydd fan hyn ynde aut: a_little.QUAN be.V.3S.PRES.REL place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP isn't_it.IM there are very few here, eh?

(1184) LIA: ia (dy)na be dw i (y)n deud .

LIA: ia dyna be dw i yn deud aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN yes, that's what I say.

(1185) AMA: +< (y)chydig o Gymry sydd yma .

AMA: ychydig o Gymry sydd yma aut: $a_little.QUAN$ of PREP Welsh_people.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL here.ADV very few Welsh people are here.

(1186) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1187) LIA: wel dw i (ddi)m yn gwybo(d) sut ychydig (.) ond (y)chydig sy (y)n siarad Cymraeg .

LIA: wel dw i ddim yn gwybod sut ychydig aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN how.INT a_little.QUAN ond ychydig sy yn siarad Cymraeg but.CONJ a_little.QUAN be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG well, I don't know how few, but only a few who speak Welsh.

(1188) AMA: +< a be wyt ti +//.

AMA: a be wyt ti aut: and.conj what.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s and what do you...

(1189) AMA: +< (y)chydig sy (y)n siarad Cymraeg .

AMA: ychydig sy yn siarad Cymraeg aut: a_little.QUAN be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG few speak Welsh.

(1190) AMA: ia.

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(1191) LIA: &sa &w at ei_gilydd dan ni yn amryw [?] xxx .

LIA: at ei_gilydd dan ni yn amryw aut: to.PREP each_other.PRON.3SP be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P in.PREP several.PREQ all together we're numerous [...].

(1192) AMA: +< a +...

AMA: a
aut: and.conj
and...

(1193) LIA: ond uh (.) yn siarad Cymraeg +...

LIA: ond uh yn siarad Cymraeg aut: but.conj er.im prt talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg but, er, speaking Welsh...

yes.

(1195) AMA: ond dw i (we)di bod yn cyfri nhw welaist ti ?

AMA: ond dw i wedi bod yn cyfri

aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is after.prep be.v.infin pr cover.v.2s.pres

nhw welaist ti

they.pron.sp see.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s

but I've been counting them, you see?

(1196) LIA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

LIA: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IM

eh?

(1197) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa ia ?

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah, yes?

(1198) AMA: +< dw i (we)di bod yn cyfri nhw a &m [/] a dw i ddim gweld nhw +/.

AMA: dw i wedi bod yn cyfri nhw

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT cover.V.2S.PRES they.PRON.3P

a a dw i ddim gweld nhw

and.CONJ and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P

I've been counting them, and I don't see them...

(1199) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(1200) LIA: +< na .

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(1201) LIA: dim (y)r un fath â Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

LIA: dim yr un fath â Gaiman $_S^C$ aut: not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ name not the same as Gaiman.

(1202) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa !

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

oh!

(1203) LIA: achos gallet ti gael Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

LIA: achos gallet ti gael Gaiman $_S^C$ aut: because CONJ be_able_V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S get_V.INFIN+SM name because you can have Gaiman.

(1204) LIA: <mae (y)na> [//] maen nhw (y)n siŵr wedi cael (.) lot o rai i siarad Cymraeg .

LIA:maeynamaennhwynsiŵrwediaut:be.V.3S.PRESthere.ADVbe.V.3P.PRESthey.PRON.3PPRTsure.ADJafter.PREPcaellotoraiisiaradCymraegget.V.INFINlot.QUANof.PREPsome.PRON+SMto.PREPtalk.V.INFINWelsh.N.F.SGthere are...they must have got a lot to speak Welsh.

(1205) AMA: +< yndy yndyn [?] .

AMA: yndy yndyn
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH
they have.

(1206) AMA: a fwy rŵan yr [/] y bobl ifanc yn dod yn siarad Cymraeg wedyn yn yr ysgol .

AMA: a fwy rŵan yr y bobl

aut: and.CONJ more.ADJ.COMP+SM now.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM

ifanc yn dod yn siarad Cymraeg wedyn yn

young.ADJ PRT come.V.INFIN PRT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG afterwards.ADV in.PREP

yr ysgol

the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

and more no, the young people coming to speak Welsh in the schools.

(1207) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1208) LIA: +< wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we go.

(1209) LIA: +< ond <mae (y)r> [//] mae +//.

LIA: ond mae yr mae

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres that.pron.rel be.v.ss.pres
but the...

(1210) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1211) LIA: ond mae (y)r ysgol yn fan hyn (he)fyd (.) ynde?

LIA: ond mae yr ysgol yn fan

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def school.n.f.sg prt place.n.mf.sg+sm

hyn hefyd ynde this.ADJ.DEM.SP also.ADV isn't_it.IM

but there's a school here too, isn't there?

(1212) AMA: +< oes .

AMA: oes

aut: be. V.3S. PRES. INDEF

yes.

(1213) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm *aut:* mm.IM mm.

(1214) LIA: ond um (.) dw i ddim gwybod .

LIA: ond um dw i ddim gwybod aut: but.conj um.im be.v.is.pres i.pron.is not.adv+sm know.v.infin but, um, I don't know.

(1215) LIA: ond yn [/] <yn &tre> [//] yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa mae (y)na lot mwy o intrest dw i (y)n credu .

LIA: ond yn yn yn Gaiman $_S^C$ mae yna lot aut: but.conj prt prt in.prep name be.v.3s.pres there.adv lot.quan mwy o intrest dw i yn credu more.adj.comp of.prep interest.n.m.sg be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt believe.v.infin but in Gaiman there's a lot more interest I think.

(1216) AMA: (e)fallai .

AMA: efallai
aut: perhaps.conj
maybe.

(1217) LIA: dw i (y)n credu ta intrest ia .

LIA: dw i yn credu ta intrest ia aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.IM interest.N.M.SG yes.ADV

I believe it's interest, yes.

(1218) AMA: +< efallai wir . ${\bf AMA: \ efallai \ \ wir}$

aut: perhaps.conj true.adj+sm

quite possibly.

(1219) AMA: ia ia .

AMA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(1220) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1221) AMA: mae (y)na lot o bobl ifanc wedi stopio mynd yma dw i (y)n credu .

ifanc AMA: mae lotboblwedi yna o aut:be.v.3s.pres there.adv lot.quan of.prep people.n.f.sg+sm young.adj after.prep $d\mathbf{w}$ i stopio mynd yma yn credu stop.V.Infin go.V.Infin here.Adv be.V.1s.pres 1.pron.1s prt believe.V.Infin a lot of young people have stopped going here I think.

(1222) LIA: oes lot .

LIA: oes lot aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF lot.QUAN ves, a lot.

(1223) AMA: felly glywais i .

AMA: felly glywais i

aut: so.ADV hear.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S

so I heard.

(1224) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1225) AMA: +< mae (y)na lot o rai wedi .

AMA: mae yna lot o rai wedi aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP some.PRON+SM after.PREP a lot of them have.

(1226) LIA: mm +...

LIA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1227) AMA: ond mae (y)na griw o blant bach yn dod .

bacn yn dod

 $small. {\it ADJ} \ {\it PRT} \ come. {\it V.INFIN}$

but there are a group of little children coming.

(1228) LIA: oes mae (y)na blant bach yn mynd .

LIA: oes mae yna blant bach yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV child.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ PRT mynd go.V.INFIN

but there are young children who go.

(1229) AMA: +< yn lot fawr o intrest .

AMA: yn lot fawr o intrest aut: PRT lot.QUAN big.ADJ+SM of.PREP interest.N.M.SG a lot of interest.

(1230) LIA: plant bach yn mynd o (y)r uh ysgol y llywodraeth .

LIA: plant bach yn mynd o yr uh ysgol aut: child.N.M.PL small.ADJ PRT go.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM school.N.F.SG
y llywodraeth the.DET.DEF government.N.F.SG
young children going from, er, the state school.

(1231) LIA: xxx (.) na?

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV

[...] no?

(1232) AMA: +< ajá@s:spa .

AMA: $ajá^S$ aut: aha.IM

(1233) LIA: [- spa] nacional .

LIA: nacional^S
aut: national.ADJ.M.SG
national [...]

(1234) AMA: cant chwe_deg chwech .

AMA: cant chwe_deg chwech aut: hundred.N.M.SG sixty.NUM six.NUM

166 .

(1235) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1236) AMA: ia.

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1237) LIA: <maen nhw (y)n mynd (.)> [//] o fan (y)na maen nhw (y)n mynd .

LIA: maen nhw yn mynd o fan yna aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV maen nhw yn mynd be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN they go from there.

(1238) AMA: +< <mae (y)na athrawes> [/] mae (y)na athrawes yn dod i fan (y)na . AMA: mae vna athrawes mae vna athrawes vn aut:be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV teacher.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV teacher.N.F.SG PRT i dod fan yna $come.v.infin\ to.prep\ place.n.mf.sg+sm\ there.adv$ there's a teacher coming there.

(1239) LIA: oes ia .

LIA: oes ia

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF yes.ADV

there is, yes.

(1240) AMA: +< a dysgu nhw <(y)n y> [?] clàs yn fan (y)na .

AMA: a dysgu nhw yn y clàs yn aut: and.CONJ teach.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P in.PREP the.DET.DEF class.N.M.SG PRT fan yna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV and teaching them in the class there.

(1241) LIA: +< (dy)na fo .

LIA: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it.

(1242) AMA: yndy .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(1243) AMA: xxx <mae (y)na> [/] mae (y)na xxx um um xxx .

AMA: mae yna mae yna um um aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV um.IM um.IM [...] there's [...] um [...]

(1244) LIA: +< oes .

LIA: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes.

(1245) LIA: +< ond dw i (y)n gweld y gwahaniaeth &e mewn uh eisteddfod yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

LIA: ond dw i yn gweld y gwahaniaeth aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt see.v.infin the.det.def difference.n.m.sg mewn uh eisteddfod yn Trevelin $_S^C$ in.prep er.im eisteddfod.n.f.sg in.prep name but I see the difference in an Eisteddfod in Trevelin.

(1246) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh. IM

(1247) LIA: +< lot o blant <yn uh> [//] yn wneud [/] wneud efo (y)r xxx canu (y)n Gymraeg .

LIA: lot o blant yn uh yn wneud aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM PRT er.IM PRT make.V.INFIN+SM wneud efo yr canu yn Gymraeg make.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF sing.V.INFIN in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

a lot of children doing [...] singing in Welsh.

(1248) AMA: +< lot fawr xxx .

AMA: lot fawr aut: lot.QUAN big.ADJ+SM a lot [...]

(1249) LIA: neu adrodd yn Gymraeg .

arnyn nnw on_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

and it's worth listening to them.

(1251) LIA: +< yndyn yndyn .

LIA: yndyn yndyn aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH yes yes.

(1252) AMA: mae o (y)n werth gwrando .

AMA: mae o yn werth gwrando aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT value.N.M.SG+SM listen.V.INFIN it's worth listening.

(1253) LIA: +< mae (y)na &w wahaniaeth fan (y)na .

LIA: mae yna wahaniaeth fan yna aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV difference.N.M.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV there's a difference there.

(1254) AMA: mae (y)na rywun yn gweithio lot efo nhw .

AMA: mae yna rywun yn gweithio lot efo aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT work.V.INFIN lot.QUAN with.PREP nhw they.PRON.3P

somebody works hard with them.

(1255) LIA: +< oes .

LIA: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes.

(1256) LIA: <mae &n> [//] mae (y)na wahaniaeth .

LIA: mae mae yna wahaniaeth aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV difference.N.M.SG+SM there's a difference.

(1257) AMA: oes .

AMA: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes.

(1258) LIA: +< achos ryw flynyddoedd yn_ôl pan oedd dim ysgol Gymraeg (..) oedd jyst neb .

LIA: achos ryw flynyddoedd yn_ôl pan oedd aut: because.CONJ some.PREQ+SM years.N.F.PL+SM back.ADV when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF dim ysgol Gymraeg oedd jyst neb not.ADV school.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF just.ADV anyone.PRON because some years ago when there wasn't a Welsh school... there was just nobody.

(1259) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(1260) AMA: na na .

AMA: na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no no.

(1261) LIA: jyst neb.

LIA: jyst neb

aut: just.ADV anyone.PRON

just nobody.

(1262) AMA: ac oedd hi (y)n drist (.) gwrando ar y plant bach yn trio deud rywbeth yn Gymraeg .

AMA: ac oedd hi yn drist gwrando ar aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT sad.ADJ+SM listen.V.INFIN on.PREP y plant bach yn trio deud rywbeth the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL small.ADJ PRT try.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM yn Gymraeg in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

and it was sad listening to the little children trying to say something in Welsh.

(1263) LIA: +< ia ia ia .

LIA: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(1264) AMA: achos oedden nhw ddim yn deall be oedden nhw (y)n deud .

AMA: achos oedden nhw ddim yn deall

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN

be oedden nhw yn deud

what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN

because they didn't understand what they were saying.

(1265) LIA: +< na na .

LIA: na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV

no no.

(1266) LIA: <maen nhw (y)n> [//] mae o (y)n wahanol .

LIA: maen nhw yn mae o yn wahanol aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT different.ADJ+SM they're... it's different.

(1267) AMA: +< erbyn hyn <maen nhw (y)n (.)> [/] maen nhw (y)n deall .

AMA: erbyn hyn maen nhw yn maen aut: by.PREP this.PRON.DEM.SP be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT be.V.3P.PRES

nhw yn deall they.PRON.3P PRT understand.V.INFIN

by now they understand.

(1268) LIA: +< maen nhw wahanol nawr .

LIA: maen nhw wahanol nawr aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P different.ADJ+SM now.ADV they're different now.

(1269) AMA: yndy .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(1270) AMA: yndy yndy [?] .

AMA: yndy yndy
aut: be.v.ss.pres.emph be.v.ss.pres.emph
yes.

(1271) LIA: +< yndy .

LIA: yndy

 ${\it aut:}\ be. {\it V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$

yes.

- (1272) AMA: &=clears_throat .
- (1273) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go.

 $\left(1274\right)$ LIA: mae (y)r athrawon yn (.) dal i ddod .

(1275) LIA: <mae (y)na> [//] mae Emily@s:cym&spa yma .

LIA: mae yna mae Emily $_S^C$ yma aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name here.ADV Emily is here.

(1276) AMA: yndy .

AMA: yndy

 ${\it aut:} \qquad {\it be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$

yes.

(1277) LIA: a <mae (.)> [/] mae hogan arall +//.

LIA: a mae mae hogan arall aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres girl.n.f.sg other.ADj and another girl...

(1278) LIA: dw i (ddi)m yn cofio ei hen(w) +//.

LIA: dw i ddim yn cofio ei aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S henw name.N.M.SG+H

I don't remember her name...

 $\left(1279\right)$ AMA: +< hogan yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

AMA: hogan yn Esquel $_S^C$ aut: girl.N.F.SG in.PREP name a girl in Esquel.

(1280) AMA: ia?

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes?

(1281) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1282) LIA: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

LIA: yn Esquel $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name in Esquel.

(1283) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm.

(1284) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa rŵan mae (y)na griw yn hel at ei_gilydd <yn um (..)> [//] mewn tŷ yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C $\mathbf{r\hat{w}an}$ \mathbf{mae} \mathbf{yna} \mathbf{griw} \mathbf{yn} \mathbf{hel} \mathbf{aut} : ah.IM now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV crew.N.M.SG+SM PRT collect.V.INFIN \mathbf{at} $\mathbf{ei_gilydd}$ \mathbf{yn} \mathbf{um} \mathbf{mewn} $\mathbf{t\hat{y}}$ \mathbf{yn} $\mathbf{Trevelin}_S^C$ to.PREP $each_other.PRON.3SP$ PRT um.IM in.PREP house.N.M.SG in.PREP name \mathbf{ah} , now there's a group getting together in a house in Trevelin.

(1285) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

ah.

(1286) AMA: i siarad Cymraeg a gwrando ar miwsig (.) a gweu neu gwnïo neu crosio .

AMA: i siarad Cymraeg a gwrando ar miwsig

aut: to.PREP talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG and.CONJ listen.V.INFIN on.PREP music.N.M.SG

a gweu neu gwnïo neu crosio

and.CONJ knit.V.INFIN or.CONJ sew.V.INFIN or.CONJ crochet.V.INFIN

to speak Welsh and listen to music, and knit or sew or crochet.

(1287) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie ?

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ie aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah, really?

(1288) LIA: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

LIA: oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN I didn't know.

(1289) AMA: ie dw i (we)di cael gwahoddiad .

AMA: ie dw i wedi cael gwahoddiad aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN invitation.N.M.SG yes, I've had an invite.

(1290) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(1291) LIA: ajá@s:spa .

LIA: $ajá^S$ aut: aha.IM

aha.

(1292) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1293) AMA: fy(dd) hynny (y)n neis .

AMA: fydd hynny yn neis aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT nice.ADJ that'll be nice.

(1294) AMA: achos maen nhw (y)n ymarfer rywle sti .

AMA: achos maen nhw yn ymarfer

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT practise.V.INFIN

rywle sti

 $somewhere. {\it N.M.SG+SM} \ you_know. {\it IM}$

because they practise somewhere, don't they.

(1295) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1296) LIA: +< yn le?

LIA: yn le

aut: PRT where.INT+SM.[or].place.N.M.SG+SM

where?

(1297) LIA: yn le?

LIA: yn le

aut: PRT where.INT+SM.[or].place.N.M.SG+SM

where?

(1298) AMA: dw i ddim yn gwybod faint ohonyn [?] sy (y)n mynd .

AMA: dw i ddim yn gwybod faint aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN size.N.M.SG+SM ohonyn sy yn mynd

 $from_them.prep+pron.3p$ be.v.3s.pres.rel prt go.v.infin

I don't know how many of them go.

(1299) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa xxx ia .

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah [...], yes.

(1300) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo o(eddw)n i &ə +//.

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dyna fo oeddwn i \mathbf{aut} : ah.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S ah, there we go, I...

(1301) AMA: +< ond ges i wahoddiad xxx ar dydd Mawrth tan bump o (y)r gloch .

AMA: ond ges i wahoddiad ar dydd aut: but.conj get.v.is.past+sm i.pron.is invitation.n.m.sg+sm on.prep day.n.m.sg

Mawrth tan bump o yr gloch
Tuesday.n.m.sg until.prep five.num+sm of.prep the.det.det bell.n.f.sg+sm

but I got an invitation [...] on Tuesday until five o'clock.

(1302) LIA: ajá@s:spa o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

LIA: ajá^S oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod aut: aha.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN aha, I didn't know.

(1303) AMA: bydd o (y)n neis .

AMA: bydd o yn neis aut: be.V.3S.FUT he.PRON.M.3S PRT nice.ADJ it'll be nice.

(1304) LIA: bydd ia .

LIA: bydd ia

aut: be.V.3S.FUT yes.ADV

it will be, yes.

(1305) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1306) LIA: mae Deina@s:cym&spa <yn cael hwyl> [//] wedi cael hwyl ar y (.) Gymraeg ?

is Deina getting along well with the Welsh?

(1307) AMA: Deina@s:cym&spa ?

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{Deina}_S^C \\ \textit{aut:} & \textit{name} \end{array}$

Deina?

(1308) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1309) LIA: fe fuodd hi (y)n mynd .

LIA: fe fuodd hi yn mynd aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN she was going.

(1310) LIA: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod os ydy +//.

LIA: dw i ddim yn gwybod os ydy aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES I don't know if...

(1311) AMA: +< fuodd hi (y)n mynd ond (dy)dy hi (ddi)m yn mynd rhagor .

AMA: fuodd hi yn mynd ond dydy

aut: be.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG

hi ddim yn mynd rhagor

she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN more.QUAN

she was going but she doesn't go any more.

(1312) LIA: +< na ia .

(1313) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa!

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(1314) AMA: na .

AMA: na

aut: no.ADV

no.

(1315) LIA: dw i (y)n credu bod na ddim rai mawr yn mynd nawr llawer .

LIA: dw i yn credu bod na
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN (n)or.CONJ

ddim rai mawr yn mynd nawr
not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM some.PRON+SM big.ADJ PRT go.V.INFIN now.ADV

llawer
many.QUAN

I don't think any older ones go now any more.

- (1316) AMA: na .

 AMA: na aut: no.ADV no.
- (1317) LIA: na . LIA: na aut: no.ADV no.
- (1318) AMA: +< dyna be o(eddw)n i (y)n deud .

 AMA: dyna be oeddwn i yn deud aut: that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN that's what I was saying.
- (1319) AMA: meddwl &s bod (y)na (.) rai mawr a rai (.) canol oed (.) ddim yn mynd .

 AMA: meddwl bod yna rai mawr a
 aut: think.v.2s.imper be.v.infin there.ADV some.PRON+SM big.ADJ and.CONJ
 rai canol oed ddim yn mynd
 some.PREQ+SM middle.N.M.SG age.N.M.SG not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN
 thinking that there are older ones and middle aged ones that don't go.
- (1320) LIA: +< ia .

 LIA: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1321) LIA: +< ia .

 LIA: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1322) LIA: na .

 LIA: na aut: no.ADV

(1323) AMA: ond uh dw i (y)n credu yr uh (.) criw (y)ma sy (y)n hel at ei_gilydd i sgwrsio (.) bod (y)na rai pob oed fan (y)na .

AMA: ond uh dw i yn credu yr uh aut: but.CONJ er.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF er.IM criw yma sy yn hel at ei_gilydd crew.N.M.SG here.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT collect.V.INFIN to.PREP each_other.PRON.3SP

i sgwrsio bod yna rai pob oed to.PREP chat.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN there.ADV some.PRON+SM each.PREQ age.N.M.SG

fan yna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

but, er, I think this group that gets together to chat, that there are people of all ages there.

(1324) LIA: well .

LIA: well

aut: better.ADJ.COMP+SM

better.

(1325) AMA: dw i (y)n meddwl .

AMA: dw i yn meddwl aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN I think.

(1326) AMA: felly dydd Mawrth nesa dw i (y)n meddwl bod fi mynd i ddod .

AMA: felly dydd Mawrth ness dw i yn aut: so.ADV day.N.M.SG Tuesday.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT meddwl bod fi mynd i ddod think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN 1.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM so next Tuesday I think I'm going to go.

(1327) LIA: dyna fo .

LIA: dyna fo

 ${\it aut:}\ that_is.{\it ADV}\ he.{\it PRON.M.3S}$

there we go.

(1328) AMA: +< ddim (.) fory .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{ddim} & \textbf{fory} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{not.ADV} + \textit{SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG} + \textit{SM} & \textit{tomorrow.ADV} \\ \\ \textbf{not tomorrow.} \end{array}$

(1329) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1330) AMA: y [?] dydd Mawrth wedyn .

AMA: y dydd Mawrth wedyn aut: the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG Tuesday.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV the Tuesday after.

(1331) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(1332) AMA: dw i mynd i ddod weld .

AMA: dw i mynd i ddod weld aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM see.V.INFIN+SM I'm going to go and see.

(1333) LIA: ond dw i (y)n siŵr bydd bobl o Fangor@s:cym&spa (.) yn dechrau gwrando <(y)n hwn> [?] maen nhw (y)n siŵr o gael hwyl .

LIA: ond $d\mathbf{w}$ yn siŵr bydd aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt sure.adj be.v.3s.fut people.n.f.sg+sm \mathbf{Fangor}_{S}^{C} yn dechrau gwrando yn hwn from.prep name PRT begin.V.Infin listen.V.Infin PRT this.PRON.DEM.M.SG hwyl nhw yn siŵr maen gael o be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p prt sure.adj of.prep get.v.infin+sm fun.n.f.sg but I'm sure people from Bangor starting to listen to this, they're sure to have fun.

(1334) AMA: siŵr [=! laughs] .

AMA: siŵr

aut: sure.ADJ

sure.

- (1335) LIA: +< &=laugh .
- (1336) AMA: mi wrandan nhw aml i air nad ydyn ni ddim i fod i iwsio .

AMA: mi wrandan nhwaml i air aut:PRT.AFF listen.V.3P.FUT+SM they.PRON.3P frequent.ADJ to.PREP word.N.M.SG+SM ydyn ddim ni i fod who_not.pron.rel.neg be.v.3p.pres we.pron.1p not.adv+sm to.prep be.v.infin+sm iwsio to.prep use.v.infin

they'll hear the several words that we're not supposed to use.

(1337) LIA: uh ie .

LIA: uh ie aut: er.IM yes.ADV er, yes.

(1338) AMA: siŵr .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{si\hat{w}r} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{sure.ADJ} \end{array}$

sure.

(1339) AMA: ond (dy)na fo .

AMA: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there you go.

(1340) AMA: be wnewn ni ?

AMA: be wnewn n

aut: what.INT do.V.1S.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P

what do we do?

(1341) AMA: dan ni (y)n wneud ein gorau .

AMA: dan ni yn wneud ein gorau aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM our.ADJ.POSS.1P best.ADJ.SUP we're doing our best.

(1342) LIA: +< (dy)na fo .

LIA: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it.

(1343) LIA: yn wneud [?] y gorau ia .

LIA: yn wneud y gorau ia aut: PRT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF best.ADJ.SUP yes.ADV doing our best, yes.

(1344) AMA: dan ni (y)n wneud y gorau o bopeth .

AMA: dan ni yn wneud y gorau o aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF best.ADJ.SUP of.PREP bopeth

 $everything. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$

we're making the best of everything.

(1345) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1346) LIA: oh@s:cym&spa (e)fallai bod ni (y)n siarad yn well pan mae (y)na dim rywbeth yn gwrando arnon ni &=laugh .

wellpanmaeynadimrywbethynbetter.ADJ.COMP+SMwhen.CONJbe.V.3S.PRESthere.ADVnot.ADVsomething.N.M.SG+SMPRT

gwrando arnon ni

listen.v.infin on_us.prep+pron.1p we.pron.1p

oh, maybe we speak better when there's nothing listening to us.

(1347) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa digon hawdd .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C digon hawdd aut: oh.IM enough.QUAN easy.ADJ oh, sure enough.

(1348) AMA: mae hynny (y)n si \hat{w} r .

AMA: mae hynny yn siŵr aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT sure.ADJ that's certain.

(1349) AMA: ond mae (y)n gywilydd i ni ferched mawr fod ofn ryw (.) beth bach fel hyn

AMA: ond mae yn gywilydd i ni ferched aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT shame.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P girl.N.F.PL+SM mawr fod ofn ryw beth bach fel big.ADJ be.V.INFIN+SM fear.N.M.SG some.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ like.CONJ hyn

this.pron.dem.sp

but it's shameful for us girls to be afraid of a little thing like this.

(1350) LIA: +< wel ia .

LIA: wel ia
aut: well.IM yes.ADV
well, yes.

(1351) AMA: eh@s:cym&spa ti ddim yn meddwl ?

AMA: \mathbf{eh}_S^C ti ddim yn meddwl aut: eh.IM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN eh, don't you think?

(1352) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

ves.

(1353) LIA: wir .

LIA: wir

aut: true.ADJ+SM

true.

(1354) LIA: wel &a[U+027E]ə dim arferiad &es .

LIA: wel dim arferiad

aut: well.im not.adv custom.n.mf.sg

well, not used to...

(1355) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1356) LIA: dim arferiad.

LIA: dim arferiad

aut: not.ADV custom.N.MF.SG

not used to it.

(1357) AMA: ia ia ia .

AMA: ia ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(1358) LIA: achos dw i weithiau isio mynd <i (y)r> [/] i (y)r radio fan hyn .

LIA: achos dw i weithiau isio mynd

 $aut: \ because. \textit{CONJ} \ be.\textit{V.1S.PRES} \ \textit{I.PRON.1S} \ times. \textit{N.F.PL+SM} \ want. \textit{N.M.SG} \ \textit{go.V.INFIN}$

i yr i yr radio fan hyn to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF radio.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

because I sometimes want to go to the radio here.

(1359) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.im

mm.

(1360) LIA: i ddeud rywbeth .

LIA: i ddeud rywbeth

 ${\it aut:}~ {\it to.PREP}~ {\it say.V.INFIN+SM}~ {\it something.N.M.SG+SM}$

to say something.

(1361) LIA: ond (dy)na fo .

LIA: ond dyna fo

aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there we go.

(1362) LIA: dw i (y)n gallu siarad o .

LIA: dw i yn gallu siarad o

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT be_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

I can speak it.

(1363) LIA: ond pan maen nhw roid (.) ymlaen i +...

LIA: ond pan maen nhw roid ymlaen

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{but.conj} \ \ \textit{when.conj} \ \ \textit{be.v.3p.pres} \ \ \textit{they.pron.3p} \ \ \textit{give.v.infin+sm} \ \ \textit{forward.adv}$

i

to.prep

but when they put... in front of me.

(1364) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C

aut: ah.IM

ah.

(1365) LIA: a wedyn (.) well gen i beidio mynd .

LIA: a wedyn well gen i beidio

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv better.adj.comp+sm with.prep i.pron.is stop.v.infin+sm

 \mathbf{mynd}

go. V. INFIN

and so I prefer not to go.

(1366) AMA: ia .

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1367) AMA: yndy .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(1368) AMA: pam (y)dy o ?

AMA: pam ydy o

 ${\it aut:} \qquad {\it why?.adv} \ \ {\it be.v.3s.pres} \ \ {\it he.pron.m.3s}$

why is that?

(1369) LIA: pam (y)dy o?

LIA: pam ydy o

aut: why?.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

why is that?

(1370) AMA: +< ie ie .

AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(1371) LIA: (ba)sai rywun wedi arfer (.) (e)fallai [?] pan oedd yn [?] ifanc (e)fallai +...

LIA: basai rywun wedi arfer efallai

aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP use.V.INFIN perhaps.CONJ

pan oedd yn ifanc efallai

when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT young.ADJ perhaps.CONJ

if someone got used to it, maybe when they were younger, maybe...

(1372) AMA: digon hawdd .

AMA: digon hawdd aut: enough.QUAN easy.ADJ
easy enough.

if we'd been able to go to more things like that...

- (1373) AMA: (ba)sen ni wedi cael mynd i (.) fwy o bethau fel (yn)a +...

 AMA: basen ni wedi cael mynd i
 aut: be.V.1P.PLUPERF we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP
 fwy o bethau fel yna
 more.ADJ.COMP+SM of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV
- (1374) LIA: +< ia .

 LIA: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1375) LIA: +< ia . LIA: ia $aut: yes. {\it ADV}$ yes.
- (1376) LIA: oedd (y)na dim bethau fel (yn)a i gael (.) amser hynny .

 LIA: oedd yna dim bethau fel yna i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV not.ADV things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV to.PREP gael amser hynny get.V.INFIN+SM time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP things like that weren't available back then.
- (1377) AMA: +< na dim i gael .

 AMA: na dim i gael .

 aut: no.ADV not.ADV.[or].nothing.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM no, not available.

(1378) LIA: xxx cwrdd bobl ifanc a hwn a llall .

LIA: cwrdd bobl ifanc a

aut: meeting.N.M.SG.[or].meet.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ and.CONJ

hwn a llall

this.pron.dem.m.sg and.conj other.pron

[...] meeting young people, and this and that.

(1379) AMA: +< na .

AMA: na *aut:* no.ADV

no.

(1380) LIA: oedd (y)na ddim_byd fel (yn)a .

LIA: oedd yna ddim_byd fel yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV nothing.ADV+SM like.CONJ there.ADV there wasn't anything like that.

(1381) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1382) LIA: dim_ond mynd a canu .

LIA: dim_ond mynd a canu

aut: only.Adv go.v.infin and.conj sing.v.infin

only going to sing.

(1383) AMA: +< ie ie (.) ie .

AMA: ie ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(1384) AMA: ond oedd (y)na ddim_byd yn neisiach .

AMA: ond oedd yna ddim_byd yn neisiach aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf there.adv nothing.adv+sm prt nice.adj.comp but there was nothing nicer.

(1385) LIA: na .

LIA: na

aut: no.ADV

no.

(1386) LIA: oedden ni (y)n mynd i +//.

LIA: oedden ni yn mynd i

aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP

we would go to...

(1387) AMA: +< oedd o (y)n hyfryd mynd <i canu> [?] .

AMA: oedd o yn hyfryd mynd i canu
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT delightful.ADJ go.V.INFIN to.PREP sing.V.INFIN
it was lovely going singing.

(1388) LIA: +< ar ddydd Sadwrn (.) oedden ni (y)n mynd a cael canu .

LIA: ar ddydd Sadwrn oedden ni yn mynd aut: on.PREP day.N.M.SG+SM Saturday.N.M.SG be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN

a cael canu
and.CONJ get.V.INFIN sing.V.INFIN
on a Saturday we went and were allowed to sing.

(1389) LIA: cwrdd bobl ifanc .

LIA: cwrdd bobl ifanc aut: meeting.N.M.SG.[or].meet.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ meet young people.

(1390) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1391) LIA: a o fan (hyn)ny yn y nos oedden ni (y)n mynd i ddawnsio .

LIA: a o fan hynny yn y aut: and.CONJ of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP the.DET.DEF

nos oedden ni yn mynd i ddawnsio

night.N.F.SG be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP dance.V.INFIN+SM

from there we went dancing in the evening.

aha.

(1393) LIA: a wedyn oedd y [/] dydd Sadwrn wedi xxx .

LIA: a wedyn oedd y dydd Sadwrn aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def day.n.m.sg Saturday.n.m.sg wedi after.prep and then the Saturday was [...].