## Patagonia41

## Conversation details

Participants: Domingo (DOM - 71 yr, male, Adult), Liani (LIA - ? yr, female, Adult), Madeira (MAD - 55 yr, female, Adult), Marco (MAR - ? yr, male, Adult). Background: Conversation at MAR's office in Trevelin, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 22 min 05 sec. Date: 17 November 2009. Transcriber: Marika Fusser, Bangor University.

- (1) MAD: a mae (y)r (.) &kad &k cadair +...
- (2) DOM: ie ?

DOM: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(3) MAD: +< neu mwy na un cadair wn i ddim <<br/>sut uh> [/] sut dych chi (y)n dweud &=laugh .

MAD: neu mwy na un cadair wn

aut: or.CONJ more.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ one.NUM chair.N.F.SG know.V.1S.PRES+SM

i ddim sut uh sut dych chi yn

1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM how.INT uh.IM how.INT be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT

dweud

say.V.INFIN

or more than one chair, I don't know how you say.

(4) MAD: um +...

**MAD:** um *aut: um.IM* um...

(5) MAD: ie i eistedd i bobl [//] uh pobl eistedd .

MAD: ie i eistedd i bobl uh aut: yes.ADV to.PREP sit.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM uh.IM pobl eistedd people.N.F.SG sit.V.3S.PRES[or]sit.V.INFIN yes, for people to sit.

(6) MAD: ti (y)n gofio ? MAD: ti yn gofio aut: you.pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin+sm do you remember? (7) MAD: <uh oedd uh> [//] roedd raid i ni (.) prynu cadair . MAD: uh oedd $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{roedd}$ uh.im be.v.3s.imperf uh.im be.v.3s.imperf.spoken necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep aut:prynu cadair we.pron.1p buy.v.infin chair.n.f.sg

(8) DOM: oedd oedd na .

we had to buy a chair.

DOM: oedd oedd na aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF neg.PRT we did, no.

(9) MAD: +< ti (y)n cofio ?

MAD: ti yn cofio aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN do you remember?

(10) DOM: na maen nhw mwy cyfforddus nawr (he)fyd .

DOM: na maen nhw mwy cyfforddus nawr aut: neg.PRT be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P more.ADJ.COMP comfortable.ADJ now.ADV hefyd also.ADV

no, they are more comfortable now as well.

- (11) MAD: &=sniff .
- (12) DOM: mae roi mwy o le hefyd .

it gives more space as well.

(13) DOM: mae o (y)n hawsach i ni drefnu yndy?

DOM: mae o yn hawsach i aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT easy.ADJ.COMP.ERR to.PREP ni drefnu yndy we.PRON.1P arrange.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH it's easier for us to arrange, isn't it?

(14) MAD: yndy yndy mae +/.

MAD: yndy yndy mae aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES

(15) DOM: +< ond dyna fo (.) ymlaen â ni (yn)te .

DOM: ond dyna fo ymlaen â ni ynte aut: but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s forward.adv with.prep we.pron.1p or.conj but there we are, on we go.

(16) MAD: mmhm.

MAD: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(17) DOM: ie wir.

DOM: ie wir

aut: yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM
yes indeed.

(18) DOM: uh (.) meddwl y peth arall uh (.) uh am anrhegion .

DOM: uh meddwl y
aut: uh.IM thought.N.M.SG[or]think.V.2S.IMPER[or]think.V.3S.PRES[or]think.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

peth arall uh uh am anrhegion
thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ uh.IM uh.IM for.PREP presents.N.F.PL

thinking about something else, about presents.

(19) DOM: pwy sy (y)n trefnu (ei)n anrhegion mae raid i ni gael .

DOM: pwy sy yn trefnu ein

aut: who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT arrange.V.INFIN our.ADJ.POSS

anrhegion mae raid i ni gael

presents.N.F.PL be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P get.V.INFIN+SM

who is organising the presents we need to have.

(20) MAD: +< ie .

MAD: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(21) MAD: <br/> <br/> <br/> <br/> (1) beth uh diddorol iawn achos <br/> <mae (y)r um (.)> [/] mae (y)r plant eisiau anrhegion +...

a very interesting thing, because the children want presents...

(22) DOM: yndyn .

DOM: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(23) MAD: +, am [/] am cystadlu no@s:spa <am y uh> [//] a (y)r uh bagiau bach hefyd .

MAD: am am cystadlu no am y uh a aut: for.PREP for.PREP compete.V.INFIN not.ADV for.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM and.CONJ

yr uh bagiau bach hefyd the.DET.DEF uh.IM bags.N.M.PL small.ADJ also.ADV

...for competing, and the little bags as well.

(24) DOM: ie ie .

DOM: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(25) MAD: +< mm .

MAD: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(26) MAD: mae [/] mae (y)n ddiddorol iawn iddyn nhw .

MAD: mae mae yn ddiddorol iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT interesting.ADJ+SM very.ADV iddyn nhw to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P it's very interesting for them.

- (27) DOM: +< mae rywun yn gweld nhw mor hapus ar\_ôl (.) cael yr anrheg ynde ie .

  DOM: mae rywun yn gweld nhw mor aut: be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P so.ADV hapus ar\_ôl cael yr anrheg ynde ie happy.ADJ after.PREP get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF present.N.F.SG isn't\_it.IM yes.ADV they look so happy when they've had the present, yes.
- (28) MAD: +< &i yndy yndy .

  MAD: yndy yndy
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
  yes.
- (29) DOM: +< mm .

DOM: mm
aut: mm.IM

(30) MAD: felly mae uh Melissa@s:cym&spa dy [/] dy gwraig di (.) yn gallu wneud y  $+\dots$ 

(31) DOM: yndy mae (y)n +...

- (32) MAD: &m mae hi (y)n um (.) um +...
  - MAD: mae hi yn um um aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT um.IM um.IM she, um...
- (33) DOM: ++ yn helpu (y)chydig pob blwyddyn ynde .

DOM: yn helpu ychydig pob blwyddyn ynde aut: stative.stat help.v.infin a\_little.QUAN each.PREQ year.N.F.SG isn't\_it.im ...helps a bit every year.

- (34) MAD: ie a mae hi <wedi &m (.)> [//] wedi cael uh (.) practis uh dim +//.

  MAD: ie a mae hi wedi wedi cael

  aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP after.PREP get.V.INFIN

  uh practis uh dim

  uh.IM practice.N.M.SG uh.IM nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV

  yes, and she has had practice, not...
- (35) MAD: mae hi (y)n arfer (.) i w wneud o ie?

  MAD: mae hi yn arfer i wneud

  aut: be.v.3s.PRES she.PRON.F.3s stative.STAT use.v.INFIN to.PREP make.v.INFIN+SM

  o ie

  he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yes.ADV

  she is used to doing it, yes?
- (36) DOM: +< yndy yndy yndy mae wedi arfer yndy .

DOM: yndy yndy yndy mae wedi aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, she is used to it.

(37) MAD: ie .

MAD: ie .

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(38) MAD: a mae (y)r uh [//] mae &(y)chydig o [/] o (.) merched uh ifanc (.) yn (.) neis iawn rŵan <yn y> [/] yn y uh +...

MAD: a mae ychydig  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ mae and.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def uh.im be.v.3s.pres a\_little.quan of.prep merched  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ ifanc $\mathbf{neis}$ iawn rŵan yn of.PREP daughters.N.F.PL uh.IM young.ADJ stative.STAT nice.ADJ very.ADV now.ADV in.PREP yn  $\mathbf{y}$ the.det.def in.prep the.det.def uh.im

and there are a few very nice young women now, in the...

(39) DOM: +< uh uh .

**DOM: uh uh** *aut: uh.IM uh.IM* er...

(40) MAD: +, yn y pwyllgor no@s:spa ?

MAD: yn y pwyllgor no $^S$  aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF committee.N.M.SG not.ADV ...in the committee, aren't there?

(41) DOM: oes mae (y)na <criw bach uh> [/] criw bach neis o merched ifanc .

DOM: oes mae yna criw bach uh criw
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV crew.N.M.SG small.ADJ uh.IM crew.N.M.SG
bach neis o merched ifanc
small.ADJ nice.ADJ of.PREP daughters.N.F.PL young.ADJ
yes, there is a nice group of young women.

(42) MAD: +< yndy .

MAD: yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes.

- (43) DOM: xxx.
- (44) MAD: +< yndy .

MAD: yndy
aut: be. v.3S.A

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes.

(45) MAD: yndy . MAD: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(46) DOM: a mae (y)na ddim (...) yn perthyn i Gymry .

DOM:amaeynaddimynperthyniaut:and.CONJbe.V.3S.PRESthere.ADVnot.ADV+SMstative.STATbelong.V.INFIN1.PRON.1SGymry

 $Welsh\_people.N.M.PL+SM$ 

and none of them are related to the Welsh.

(47) DOM: i &cym uh (.) maen nhw ddim yn um +...

DOM: i uh maen nhw ddim yn um aut: to.PREP uh.IM be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM yn.PRT um.IM to Wal... they aren't...

(48) MAD: +< ychydig ohonyn nhw no@s:spa ?

MAD: ychydig ohonyn nhw no<sup>S</sup>

aut: a\_little.QUAN from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P not.ADV

a few of them, no?

(49) DOM: na.

DOM: na
aut: neg.PRT

no.

(50) MAD: dim o\_gwbl .

MAD: dim o\_gwbl aut: nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV at\_all.ADV none at all.

(51) MAD: ond &m <felly dan ni (y)n gallu i um (.)> [//] felly <dan ni (y)n> [/] dan ni (y)n gallu dweud o@s:spa meddwl bod yr eisteddfod <wedi &b> [//] wedi dod <i (y)r um (.)> [/] i (y)r uh (.) ah@s:cym&spa &tra\u00f3o &tra\u00f3odial no@s:spa (.) a@s:eng custom@s:eng uh una@s:spa costumbre@s:spa +...

MAD: ond felly dan ni yn gallu

aut: but.CONJ so.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT be\_able.V.1NFIN

i um felly dan ni yn dan

to.PREP um.IM so.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN

bodyreisteddfodwediwedidodibe.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFcultural.festival.N.F.SGafter.PREPafter.PREPcome.V.INFINto.PREP

yr um i yr uh  $ah_S^C$   $no^S$   $a^E$   $custom^E$  the. Det. Def uh. Im to. Prep the. Det. Def uh. Im to. ADV a. Det. Index custom. N. SG

 $egin{array}{lll} {f uh} & {f una}^S & {f costumbre}^S \ uh.{\it IM} & a.{\it DET.INDEF.F.SG} & habit.N.F.SG \end{array}$ 

but we can say then or think that the eisteddfod has become a custom...

(52) MAD: sut dach chi (y)n dweud costumbre@s:spa ["] ?

MAD: sut dach chi yn dweud costumbre<sup>S</sup>

aut: how.int be.v.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT say.v.Infin habit.N.F.SG

how do you say "custom"?

(53) DOM: mm arferiad ["] .

DOM: mm arferiad

aut: mm.IM custom.N.MF.SG

"custom".

(54) MAD: +< traddodiad .
 MAD: traddodiad
 aut: tradition.N.M.SG
 tradition.</pre>

(55) MAD:  $\mathbf{eh@s:cym\&spa}$  ?  $\mathbf{MAD: eh}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aut:} \quad er.IM$   $\mathbf{eh}$ ?

(56) DOM: arferiad .

DOM: arferiad aut: custom.N.MF.SG custom.

(57) MAD: arferiad o (y)r (.) dref i\_gyd .

MAD: arferiad o yr dref i\_gyd aut: custom.N.MF.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM all.ADJ a custom of the whole town.

(59) MAD: mae pawb yn gwybod be(th) [/] beth ydy (y)r eisteddfod a pawb yn cystadlu pawb yn helpu a [/] a pawb yn uh rhannu <(y)r um> [/] yr pwyllgor no@s:spa ? MAD: mae pawb  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gwybod beth aut:be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON stative.STAT know.V.INFIN what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM eisteddfod beth what.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.det cultural.festival.n.f.sg and.conj everyone.pron pawb cystadlu yn helpu stative.stat compete.v.infin everyone.pron stative.stat help.v.infin and.conj rhannu  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ ynum  $\mathbf{yr}$  $and. \textit{conj} \ \textit{everyone.Pron} \ \textit{yn.Prt} \ \textit{uh.im} \ \textit{divide.V.Infin} \ \textit{the.det.def} \ \textit{um.im} \ \textit{the.det.def}$  $no^S$ pwyllgor committee.N.M.SG not.ADV

everybody knows what the eisteddfod is and everybody competes, everybody helps and everybody shares the committee, don't they?

(60) DOM: mm rannu (y)r gwaith .

DOM: mm rannu yr gwaith aut: mm.IM divide.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG mm, share the work.

(61) MAD: ie.

MAD: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(62) DOM: ie.

DOM: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(63) MAD: ie ie .

MAD: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(64) DOM: +< ie xxx sylweddoli am hynny .

DOM: ie sylweddoli am hynny aut: yes.ADV realise.V.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.SP yes, [...] realise that.

 $(65)\,$  DOM: merched ifanc a dim [/] dim Cymry dyn nhw yndy ond maen nhw (y)n gweithio mor neis yndy .

DOM: merched ifanc Cymry a  $\operatorname{dim}$  $\operatorname{dim}$ aut:daughters.N.F.PL young.ADJ and.CONJ not.ADV not.ADV Welsh\_people.N.M.PL yndy dyn ond maen be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P gweithio yndy mor neis stative.stat work.v.infin so.adv nice.adj be.v.3s.pres.emph young women, and they aren't Welsh, but they work so nicely.

(66) MAD: yndy yndy.

MAD: yndy yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes.

(67) DOM: dyna fo .

DOM: dyna fo aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.

- (68) DOM: rŵan mae uh rhyw bwynt arall i [/] i ni go(fio) [//] beidio anghofio ?

  DOM: rŵan mae uh rhyw bwynt arall i i aut: now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES uh.IM some.PREQ point.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ to.PREP to.PREP ni gofio beidio anghofio we.PRON.1P remember.V.INFIN+SM stop.V.INFIN+SM forget.V.INFIN now is there some other point we need to remember?
- (69) MAD: uh arall .

  MAD: uh arall aut: uh.IM other.ADJ other.
- (70) MAD: a beth am yr swper?

  MAD: a beth am yr swper

  aut: and.CONJ what.INT for.PREP the.DET.DEF supper.N.MF.SG

  and what about the dinner?
- (71) MAD: ti (y)n cofio pan oedd uh Eben\_Morris@s:cym&spa (.) <yn uh> [/] yn paratoi uh asado@s:spa mawr +... MAD: ti cofio pan oedd uh you.pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin when.conj be.v.3s.imperf uh.im  $\mathbf{asado}^S$ Eben\_Morris $_{S}^{C}$  yn paratoi uh $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ yn yn.PRT uh.IM stative.STAT prepare.V.INFIN uh.IM barbecue.M.SG big.ADJ do you remember when Eben Morris prepared a big barbecue...
- (72) DOM: +< xxx.
- (73) DOM: ie lladd heff(er)> [/] lladd heffer i bawb ynde .

  DOM: ie lladd heffer lladd heffer i aut: yes.ADV kill.V.INFIN heifer.N.F.SG kill.V.INFIN heifer.N.F.SG to.PREP bawb ynde everyone.PRON+SM isn't\_it.IM

  yes, killed a heifer for everybody.
- (74) MAD: +< a roedd +...

  MAD: a roedd

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN

  and...
- (75) MAD: ie <a roedd (f)yn nhad> [=! laughs] <yn uh> [/] yn rhoid y &t uh mm cow@s:eng +...

  MAD: ie a roedd fyn nhad aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN insist.V.3S.PRES+SM father.N.M.SG+NM yn uh yn rhoid y uh mm cowE yn.PRT uh.IM yn.PRT give.V.0.IMPERF the.DET.DEF uh.IM mm.IM cow.N.SG and my dad gave a cow...

- (76) MAD: ie ?

  MAD: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes?
- (77) MAD: no@s:spa buwch ["] . MAD: no $^S$  buwch aut: not.ADV cow.N.F.SG no, "cow" .
- (78) DOM: +< ie . **DOM: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*yes.
- (79) DOM: ie . **DOM: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*yes.
- (80) MAD: buwch ["] ie .

  MAD: buwch ie aut: cow.N.F.SG yes.ADV

  "cow", yes.

(84) MAD: no@s:spa <mae rŵan yn uh um> [//] mae ryw grŵp arall yn [/] yn paratoi y swper no@s:spa ?

no, some other group is preparing the dinner now, aren't they?

(85) DOM: +< ie .

DOM: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(86) DOM: ysgolion a pethau <fel (y)na> [?] ynde ?

DOM: ysgolion a pethau fel yna ynde aut: schools.N.F.PL and.CONJ things.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV isn't\_it.IM schools and things like that, isn't it?

(87) MAD: +< yndy .

MAD: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(88) MAD: a <mae um (.)> [//] hefyd mae um (.) siop o@s:spa siopau uh arbennig i [/] i paratoi bwyd sy (y)n helpu (.) i (y)r grŵp no@s:spa ?

MAD: a mae um hefyd mae um aut:and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES um.IM also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES um.IM shop.N.F.SG  $\mathbf{o}^S$ siopau  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ arbennig i i paratoi bwyd or.conj shops.n.f.pl uh.im special.adj to.prep to.prep prepare.v.infin food.n.m.sg helpu i grŵp  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT help.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF group.N.M.SG not.ADV and also there are specialist shops who prepare food helping the group, aren't there?

(89) DOM: +< ie (.) (dy)na fo (dy)na fo .

DOM: ie dyna fo dyna fo aut: yes.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes, that's it.

(90) MAD: ie .

MAD: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (92) MAD: mm &=sigh .

  MAD: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (93) DOM: wel xxx .

  DOM: wel
  aut: well.IM

  well, [...]
- (94) MAD: [- spa] +< ajá .

  MAD: [- spa] ajá

  aut: [- spa] aha.IM

  aha.

the.det.def birthday.n.m.sg of.prep the.det.def of.prep the.det.def valley.n.m.sg

rŵan now.ADV

we are approaching the anniversary of the valley now.

- (97) DOM: +< wel (dy)na ti (.) pwnc arall yndy .

  DOM: wel dyna ti pwnc arall yndy

  aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S subject.N.M.SG other.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

  well, that's another subject, yes.
- (98) DOM: daw (dy)na veinticinco@s:spa de@s:spa noviembre@s:spa yn [/] yn dod ymlaen yn fuan iawn . DOM: daw  $veinticinco^S$  $de^S$  $noviembre^{S}$ dyna yn aut:come.V.3S.PRES that\_is.ADV twenty\_five.NUM of.PREP November.N.M.SG yn.PRT  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ymlaen fuan yn stative.stat come.v.infin forward.adv stative.stat soon.adj+sm very.adv the 25th of November is coming up very soon now.

(99) MAD: yndy!

MAD: yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes!

(100) DOM: a felly fydd raid
pwyllgor fydd yn gweit
DOM: a felly

(100) DOM: a felly fydd raid ni trefnu helpu beth bynnag (.) efo (y)r uh (.) pwyllgor fydd yn gweithio yndy ?

DOM:afellyfyddraidnitrefnuaut:and.conjso.advbe.v.3s.fut+smnecessity.n.m.sg+smwe.pron.1parrange.v.infin

helpubethbynnagefoyruhpwyllgorhelp.v.infinwhat.inf-ever.ADJwith.PREPthe.DET.DEFuh.imcommittee.N.M.SG

fydd yn gweithio yndy

be.v.ss.fut+sm stative.stat work.v.infin be.v.ss.pres.emph

and so we will have to arrange to help with the committee that will be working, won't we?

(101) MAD: +< ie .

MAD: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(102) MAD: yndy .

MAD: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(103) DOM: fel [/] (.) fel cymdeithas .

DOM: fel fel cymdeithas aut: like.CONJ like.CONJ society.N.F.SG as a community.

(104) MAD: +< &a (.) pa ran ?

MAD: pa ran

aut: which.ADJ part.N.F.SG+SM

xxx, which part?

(105) DOM: um (...) pa ran bueno@s:spa .

(106) DOM: bydd raid i ni chwilio pwy fy(dd) yn mynd â'r fflàg a pwy fydd yn siarad a pwy +/.

DOM:byddraidinichwiliopwyaut:be.V.3S.FUTnecessity.N.M.SG+SMto.PREPwe.PRON.1Psearch.V.INFINwho.PRON

fydd yn mynd â'r fflàg a pwy be.V.3S.FUT+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN name flag.N.F.SG and.CONJ who.PRON

fyddynsiaradapwybe.V.3S.FUT+SMstative.STATtalk.V.INFINand.CONJwho.PRON

we will have to work out who will carry the flag and who will speak and who...

(107) MAD: +< ah@s:cym&spa ti (y)n iawn .  $MAD: ah_S^C ti yn iawn$  aut: ah.IM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT OK.ADVah, you're right.

(108) MAD: <yn yr> [/] yn yr uh (.) <yn y (..)> [/] yn y cyfarfod arbennig (.) [/] arbennig yma yn yr +/.

MAD: yn yr yn yr uh yn y yn aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF stative.STAT

y cyfarfod arbennig arbennig yma yn yr
the.DET.DEF meeting.N.M.SG special.ADJ special.ADJ here.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF

in the special meeting here in the...

(109) DOM: +< xxx (...) yn y cyfarfod uh y [/] y ddiwrnod hynny ynde .

DOM: yn y cyfarfod uh y y gaut: stative.STAT the.DET.DEF meeting.N.M.SG uh.IM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF ddiwrnod hynny ynde day.N.M.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP isn't\_it.IM

xxxx, in the meeting on that day.

(110) MAD: ah@s:cym&spa yndy yndy .

MAD:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  yndy yndy aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH ah. yes.

(111) DOM: mae (y)na peth bach arall .

DOM: mae yna peth bach arall aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV thing.N.M.SG small.ADJ other.ADJ there is another thing.

yes.

(113) MAD: wyt ti wedi &v uh +...

MAD: wyt ti wedi uh aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP uh.IM have you...

(114) MAD: fyddan ni (y)n helpu mm (.) efo mm help efo (y)r (.) te .

MAD: fyddan ni yn helpu mm efo
aut: be.V.3P.FUT.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT help.V.INFIN mm.IM with.PREP
mm help efo yr te
mm.IM help.N.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF tea.N.M.SG
we will help with the tea.

```
(115) DOM: ie .
      DOM: ie
      aut: yes.ADV
      yes.
(116) MAD: +< sydd uh cael [/] cael ei (...) &=sigh (.) rhannu ie?
      MAD: svdd
                               uh cael
                                                         \mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}
                                                \mathbf{cael}
              be.v.3sp.pres.rel uh.im get.v.infin get.v.infin 3s.adj.poss divide.v.infin
      which will be distributed, won't it?
(117) DOM: +< ie (.) ie .
      DOM: ie
                     ie
             yes.ADV yes.ADV
      aut:
      yes.
(118) MAD: yn uh Ajupete@s:cym&spa [?] .
      MAD: yn
                     \mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}
                          {f Ajupete}_S^C
      aut: yn.prt uh.im name
      in the [...]
(119) DOM: ah@s:cym&spa .
      DOM: ah_S^C
      aut:
              ah.IM
      ah.
(120)\,\, MAD: +< fydd raid i fi baratoi uh teisen .
      MAD: fydd
                             raid
                                                i
                                                         fi
                                                                      baratoi
      aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM prepare.V.INFIN+SM
           teisen
      uh
      uh.im cake.n.f.sg
      I will have to prepare a cake.
(121) DOM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .
      DOM: ah_s^C
      aut: ah.IM
      ah.
(122) MAD: a +/.
      MAD: a
```

aut: and.CONJ

and...

the one who made tea today.

(124) MAD: ie.

MAD: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(125) MAD: fydda i (y)n &para &pa +/.

(126) DOM: +< uh dw i (ddi)m siŵr fydd [/] fydd (y)na gonsert siŵr ynde ?

I'm not sure, there'll be a concert surely, won't there?

(127) MAD: yndy [//] oes .

MAD: yndy oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes, there will be.

(128) DOM: eh?

**DOM: eh** *aut: eh.IM* 

(129) MAD: +< bydd fydd fydd fydd (.) fydd .

MAD: bydd fydd fydd fydd fydd fydd aut: be.V.3S.FUT be.V.3S.FUT+SM be.V.S.FUT+SM be.V.S.FUT+SM be.V.S.FUT+SM be.V.S.FUT+SM be.V.S.FUT+SM be.V.S.FUT+SM be.V.S.FUT+SM be.V.S.FUT+SM be.V.S.FUT+SM be.V.S.F

(130) MAD: cyngerdd [/] cyngerdd am hanner awr wedi saith .

seven.num

a concert at half past seven.

(132) MAD: uh mae Tulio@s:cym&spa (y)n (.) trefnu y +...

(133) DOM: +< xxx.

 $[\ldots]$ , ah.

- (134) DOM: +< oh@s:cym&spa <mae o (y)n> [/] mae o (y)n uh +...

  DOM: oh $_S^C$  mae o yn mae o 
  aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN 
  yn uh 
  yn.PRT uh.IM oh, he is...
- (135) MAD: ++ trefnu (y)r uh +...

  MAD: trefnu yr uh
  aut: arrange.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF uh.IM
  ...organising the...
- (136) DOM: +< dyna fo .

  DOM: dyna fo aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.
- (137) DOM: mae popeth yn iawn .

  DOM: mae popeth yn iawn .

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV everything is fine.
- (138) MAD: cyngerdd .

  MAD: cyngerdd

  aut: concert.N.MF.SG

  concert.
- (139) DOM: +< popeth yn iawn .

  DOM: popeth yn iawn .

  aut: everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV everything is okay.

- (143) DOM: (dy)na fo .

  DOM: dyna fo aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.
- (144) MAD: +< +, côr Trevelin@s:cym&spa +...  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{MAD: \ côr} & \mathbf{Trevelin}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{choir.N.M.SG} \ \textit{name} \end{aligned}$  ...the Trevelin choir...
- (145) DOM: (dy)na fo .

  DOM: dyna fo aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.
- (147) DOM: oh@s:cym&spa !  $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{DOM: oh}_S^C \\ \boldsymbol{aut:} & oh.\mathit{IM} \\ \\ \mathrm{oh!} \end{array}$
- (148) MAD: +, a (y)r grŵp uh +...

  MAD: a yr grŵp uh

  aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF group.N.M.SG uh.IM

  ...and the group, er...

(149) DOM: y bechgyn (y)ma .

DOM: y bechgyn yma

aut: the.DET.DEF boys.N.M.PL here.ADV

these boys.

(150) MAD: bechgyn <sut uh (...) > [/] sut mae o (y)n galw (y)r &ge grŵp yna ?

MAD: bechgyn sut uh sut mae o yn
aut: boys.N.M.PL how.INT uh.IM how.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT
galw yr grŵp yna
call.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF group.N.M.SG there.ADV
boys, what does he call that group?

(151) DOM: wel dw i ddim yn si $\hat{w}r < be(th)$  (y)dy> [/] be(th) (y)dy enw fo .

DOM: wel dw i ddim yn siŵr beth aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ what.INT ydy beth ydy enw fo be.V.3S.PRES what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S well, I'm not sure what it's called.

(152) MAD: +< uh .

**MAD: uh** *aut: uh.IM* er...

(153) MAD: bueno@s:spa +/.

MAD: bueno<sup>S</sup>
aut: well.Eright.

(154) DOM: ond maen nhw (y)n reit dda wir .

(155) MAD: +< +, plant [/] plant ni &=laugh .

MAD: plant plant ni
aut: child.N.M.PL child.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P
our children.

(156) DOM: +< &=laugh .

(157) MAD: ie mae [/] mae Agustín@s:cym&spa &al Bob@s:cym&spa Tulio@s:cym&spa a (.) uh +...

MAD: ie mae mae Agustín $_S^C$  Bob $_S^C$  Tulio $_S^C$  a uh aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES name name name and.CONJ uh.IM yes, there's Agustín, Bob, Tulio and er...

(158) DOM: +< Anselmo@s:cym&spa .

DOM: Anselmo $_{S}^{C}$  aut: name
Anselmo.

(159) MAD: nage Anselmo@s:cym&spa ddim yn canu yna .

MAD: nage Anselmo $_S^C$  ddim yn canu yna aut: no.ADV.PAST name not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN there.ADV no, Anselmo doesn't sing there.

(160) DOM: +< na Anselmo@s:cym&spa no@s:spa .

**DOM:** na  $anselmo_S^C$  no  $anselmo_S^C$  no  $anselmo_S$  not  $anselmo_S$  not  $anselmo_S$  not  $anselmo_S$  not  $anselmo_S$ 

(161) MAR: Celestino@s:cym&spa .

MAR: Celestino $_{S}^{C}$  aut: name
Celestino.

(162) MAD: Celestino\_Balderas@s:cym&spa .

MAD: Celestino\_Balderas $_S^C$ aut: name
Celestino Balderas.

(163) DOM: Eddie@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{DOM:} & \textbf{Eddie}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & name \\ \\ \textbf{Eddie.} \end{array}$ 

(164) MAD: Eddie@s:cym&spa (.) a Federico@s:cym&spa +...

 $\begin{array}{llll} \mathbf{MAD:} & \mathbf{Eddie}_S^C & \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{Federico}_S^C \\ \pmb{aut:} & name & and.CONJ & name \\ \\ \mathbf{Eddie} & \mathrm{and} & \mathrm{Federico}. \end{array}$ 

(165) MAR: +< Federico@s:cym&spa .

MAR: Federico $_{S}^{C}$  aut: name
Federico.

(166) MAD: +, yn canu yna . MAD: yn canu yna stative.stat sing.v.infin there.adv ...singing there.

(167) MAD: nhw (y)n canu (y)n neis yndy? MAD: nhw yn  $\mathbf{neis}$ yndy canu  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:they.pron.3p stative.stat sing.v.infin stative.stat nice.adj be.v.3s.pres.emph they sing nicely, don't they?

(168) DOM: neis [/] neis wir da iawn . DOM: neis neis  $\mathbf{wir}$ danice.ADJ nice.ADJ truth.N.M.SG+SM good.ADJ very.ADV aut:

nice, very nice, very good.

- (169) MAD: +< xxx.
- (170) MAD: maen nhw (y)n plant (.) o (..) o um (.) plant sy wedi &b uh (..) tynnu o (y)ma yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa no@s:spa ?

plant MAD: maen nhw  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT child.N.M.PL of.PREP aut:

plant  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{wedi}$ uhtynnu umhe.pron.m.3s.spoken um.im child.n.m.pl be.v.3sp.pres.rel after.prep uh.im draw.v.infin  ${\bf Trevelin}^C_S \ \ {\bf no}^S$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ from.prep here.adv in.prep name not.ADV

iawn

they are children who have been brought up here in Trevelin, aren't they?

- (171) DOM: ie! DOM: ie aut:yes.ADVyes!
- (172) MAD: ie? MAD: ie aut:yes.ADVaren't they?
- (173) DOM: plant efo gwreiddiau cantorion i\_gyd wir (.) yndy &t &=laugh . gwreiddiau cantorion DOM: plant efo i\_gvd

aut:child.n.m.pl with.prep roots.n.m.pl singer.n.m.pl all.adj

wir yndy

truth. N.M.SG+SM[or]true. ADJ+SM be. V.3S. PRES. EMPH

children with singers' roots all of them, yes.

(174) MAD: +< oh@s:cym&spa . MAD:  $oh_S^C$ aut:oh.IMoh. (175) MAD: +< yndy yndy yndy . MAD: yndy yndy yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes they are. (176) MAD: (y)dy. MAD: ydy aut:be. V.3S.PRES yes. (177) DOM: ie . DOM: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (178) MAD: <a wedyn mae um (.) fydd y> [//] y diwrnod wedyn fydd um ryw ffilm o (y)r B\_B\_C@s:spa B\_B\_C . MAD: a fydd wedyn mae umaut:and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres um.im be.v.3s.fut+sm the.det.def diwrnod wedyn fydd  $\mathbf{um}$  $the. {\tt DET.DEF}\ day. {\tt N.M.SG}\ afterwards. {\tt ADV}\ be. {\tt V.3S.FUT+SM}\ um. {\tt IM}\ some. {\tt PREQ+SM}$  $\mathbf{B}_{-}\mathbf{B}_{-}\mathbf{C}^{S}$   $\mathbf{B}_{-}\mathbf{B}_{-}\mathbf{C}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ film.N.F.SG[or]film.N.F.SG of PREP the DET.DEF name nameand the day after there will be some film from the BBC. (179) DOM: ah@s:cym&spa! DOM:  $ah_S^C$ aut: $ah._{IM}$ ah! (180) MAD: +< B\_B\_C . MAD: B<sub>B</sub>C aut:nameBBC. (181) DOM: o(eddw)n i wedi clywed sôn rywbeth amdan hwn . DOM: oeddwn i wedi clywed sôn aut:be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is after.prep hear.v.infin mention.v.infin amdan  $something. {\tt N.M.SG+SM} \ \ for\_them. {\tt PREP+PRON.3P.NSTAN} \ \ this. {\tt PRON.M.SG}$ I've heard talk about this.

(183) MAD: ti (y)n cofio no@s:spa ?

MAD: ti yn cofio  $no^S$  aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN not.ADV you remember, don't you?

- (184) DOM: [- spa] +< &ri Rifleros ["] ?

  DOM: [- spa] Rifleros

  aut: [- spa] name

  "Gauchos".
- (186) MAD: nage nage .

  MAD: nage nage aut: no.ADV.PAST no.ADV.PAST no, no.
- (187) MAR: +< no@s:spa (.) na na .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{MAR:} & \mathbf{no}^S & \mathbf{na} & \mathbf{na} \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{not.ADV neg.PRT neg.PRT} \\ & \mathbf{no}, \mathbf{no}, \mathbf{no}. \end{aligned}$
- (188) MAD: saith\_deg +//.

  MAD: saith\_deg
  aut: seventy.NUM
  seventy.
- (189) MAD: nage .

  MAD: nage .

  aut: no.ADV.PAST no.

(191) MAD: chwe\_deg (.) dau . MAD: chwe\_deg dau sixty.Num two.num.m aut:sixty-two. (192) MAD: mil naw chwe\_deg dau .  $chwe\_deg\ dau$ MAD: mil naw aut:thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM sixty.NUM two.NUM.M 1962 . (193) DOM: +< ah@s:cym&spa ! DOM:  $ah_S^C$ aut:ah.IMah! (194) MAR: +< xxx. (195) DOM: xxx dyna fo do [/] do [//] (y) $n_d$ o dw i (we)di weld ran o(ho)no fo . DOM: dyna  $\mathbf{fo}$ doaut:do  $yn_do$  $d\mathbf{w}$  $come. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] yes. ADV. PAST [or] roof. N. M. SG+SM \\ wasn't\_it. IM \\ be. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN \\ label{eq:spoken} be. V. 1S. PRES. \\ lab$ weld ran ohono I.PRON.1S after.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM part.N.F.SG+SM from\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S fo he.pron.m.3S [...], that's it, yes, I've seen part of it. (196) MAD: +< ie? MAD: ie aut:yes.ADVhave you? (197) MAD: ah@s:cym&spa . MAD:  $ah_S^C$ aut:ah.IMah. (198) MAD: oeddet ti ddim yna ? MAD: oeddet  $\operatorname{ddim}$ ti  $be. \textit{V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN} \hspace{0.1cm} you. \textit{PRON.2S} \hspace{0.1cm} not. \textit{ADV+SM} \hspace{0.1cm} there. \textit{ADV}$ you weren't there?

```
(199)\,\, DOM: na (.) na (.) na .
       DOM: na
                       na
                                na
       aut:
              neg.prt neg.prt neg.prt
      no.
(200) \quad {\tt DOM: \ xxx \ wedi \ gweld \ uh \ rhan \ o \ fo \ yn \ lle \ {\tt Eben\_Morris@s:cym\&spa} \ .}
      DOM: wedi
                          \mathbf{gweld}
                                      \mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}
                                            rhan
                                                        o
                                                                               yn
               after.prep see.v.infin uh.im part.n.f.sg of.prep he.pron.m.3s in.prep where.int
       Eben_Morris_{S}^{C}
       name
       [...] I saw a part of it at Eben Morris' place.
(201) MAD: ah@s:cym&spa!
       MAD: \mathbf{ah}_S^C
       aut:
               ah.IM
      ah!
(202) DOM: ie .
      DOM: ie
       aut:
             yes.ADV
      yes.
(203) MAD: ie mae Eben_Morris@s:cym&spa yna a mae Bruce@s:cym&spa yn canu .
                                     Eben_\mathbf{Morris}_S^C yna
      MAD: ie
                        mae
                                                                          mae
                                                                a
       aut:
              yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name
                                                      there.Adv and.conj be.v.3s.pres name
      yn
                   canu
       stative.stat sing.v.infin
      yes, Eben Morris is there and Vincent sings.
(204) MAD: ie ?
      MAD: ie
       aut:
              yes.ADV
      yes?
(205) MAR: +< ie .
       MAR: ie
       aut: yes.ADV
      yes.
(206) DOM: ah@s:cym&spa!
      DOM: ah_s^C
       aut:
               ah.IM
```

ah!

(207) MAD: ah@s:cym&spa +/. MAD:  $ah_S^C$ ah.IMaut:ah. (208) DOM: +< Mansel@s:cym&spa [/] Mansel\_Davies@s:cym&spa . DOM: Mansel\_Davies $_S^C$ aut:namenameMansel Davies. (209) MAR: mmhm . MAR: mmhm aut:mmhm.IMmmhm. (210) MAD: yn (.) pobl ifanc iawn . MAD: yn pobl ifanc aut:yn.PRT people.N.F.SG young.ADJ very.ADV as very young people. (211) MAR: +< xxx. (212) DOM: ay@s:spa eh@s:cym&spa . **DOM:**  $\mathbf{a}\mathbf{y}^S$   $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{h}^C_S$ aut:oh.im er.im ay, eh. (213) MAD: pobl ifanc iawn no@s:spa ?  $\mathbf{no}^S$ MAD: pobl ifanc iawn people.N.F.SG young.ADJ very.ADV not.ADV very young people, weren't they? (214) DOM: ie. DOM: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. MAD: um (..) a wedyn dyn ni (y)n paratoi efo (y)r plant yr ysgol (...) uh (215)<rhyw canu> [//] &uw rhyw cân (.) yn yr um (.) graig (.) uh +/. MAD: um wedyn dyn ni aut:um.im and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3p.pres we.pron.1p stative.stat paratoi plant ysgolefo  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ prepare.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG rhyw cân canu yn  $\mathbf{yr}$ 

and then we are preparing with the school children to sing a song on the rock...

graig

rock.N.F.PL+SM uh.IM

uh.im some.preq sing.v.infin some.preq song.n.f.sg in.prep the.det.def um.im

 $(216)\,\,$  DOM: +< graig goch .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{DOM:} & \textbf{graig} & \textbf{goch} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{rock.N.F.PL+SM} & \textit{red.ADJ+SM} \\ \\ \textbf{red.rock.} \end{array}$ 

(217) MAD: graig goch ie .

(218) MAD: a mae Agustín@s:cym&spa wedi gofyn <i ni (.)> [//] i (y)r plant i ganu .

MAD: a mae Agustíng wedi gofyn i ni
aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres name after.prep ask.v.infin i.pron.is we.pron.ip

i yr plant i ganu
to.prep the.det.def child.n.m.pl to.prep sing.v.infin+sm

and Agustín has asked the children to sing.

(219) MAD: a &ma mae Isabel\_Diaz@s:cym&spa (.) yn dysgu yn yr ysgol a fydd hi (y)n paratoi y +...

MAD: a mae Isabel\_Diaz $_{S}^{C}$  yn dysgu yn aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres name stative.stat teach.v.infin in.prep

yr ysgol a fydd hi yn the.det.def school.n.f.sg and.conj be.v.ss.fut+sm she.pron.f.ss stative.stat paratoi y prepare.v.infin the.det.def and Isabel Diaz teaches in the school, and she will prepare the...

 $(220)\,\,$  DOM: dyna fo .

DOM: dyna fo
aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
that's it.

(221) MAD: +, y plant .

MAD: y plant aut: the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL ...the children.

(222) DOM: +< dyna fo .

DOM: dyna fo
aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
that's it.

(223) DOM: &or +/.

(224) MAD: bydd raid iddyn nhw &k uh cerdded i fyny .

MAD: bydd raid iddyn nhw uh
aut: be.V.3S.FUT necessity.N.M.SG+SM to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P uh.IM
cerdded i fyny
walk.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S up.ADV
they will have to walk up.

(226) DOM: oh@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{DOM: oh}_S^C & \\ & aut: & oh.\mathit{IM} \\ \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$ 

(227) MAD: a canu wedyn .

MAD: a canu wedyn aut: and.CONJ sing.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV and then sing.

- (228) DOM: dw i (y)n gweld bod e <(y)n (.)> [/] yn hawddach o\_hyd .

  DOM: dw i yn gweld bod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN

  e yn yn hawddach o\_hyd he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT stative.STAT easy.ADJ.COMP.NSTAN always.ADV

  I can see that it's getting easier and easier.
- (229) DOM: mae (...) fwy o fobl i drefnu (y)n (y)r achos ynde .

  DOM: mae fwy o fobl i aut: be.V.3S.PRES more.ADJ.COMP+SM of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP drefnu yn yr achos ynde arrange.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF cause.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM there are more people involved in organising.
- (230) MAD: +< <o\_hyd> [?] mae +/.

  MAD: o\_hyd mae
  aut: always.ADV be.V.3S.PRES
  there's always...
- (231) DOM: achos um (...) (er)s talwm oedd o (y)n anodd iawn .

  DOM: achos um ers talwm oedd
  aut: cause.N.M.SG um.IM since.ADJ long\_time.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF

  o yn anodd iawn
  he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT difficult.ADJ very.ADV
  because it used to be very difficult.

(232) DOM: o(edde)n ni (y)n (.) gorfod wneud [/] wneud y cwbl ynde .

DOM: oedden ni yn gorfod wneud aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT have\_to.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM wneud y cwbl ynde make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF all.ADJ isn't\_it.IM we had to do the lot.

 $(234)\,$  MAD: roedd raid i ni (.) uh paratoi (.) cystadlu (.) um (.) ymarfer i cystadlu .

MAD:<br/>aut:roedd<br/>be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKENraid<br/>necessity.N.M.SG+SMi<br/>to.PREPwe.PRON.1Puh.IMparatoi<br/>prepare.V.INFINcystadlu<br/>compete.V.INFINum. IM<br/>exercise.N.F.SG[or]practice.V.INFINi<br/>to.PREPcystadlu<br/>compete.V.INFIN

we had to prepare, compete, practice to compete...

(235) MAD: ti (y)n cofio ?

MAD: ti yn cofio

aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN

do you remember?

(236) DOM: ie dw i (y)n cofio (y)n iawn pwtyn [?] .

DOM: ie dw i yn cofio yn

aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN stative.STAT

iawn pwtyn

OK.ADV pet.N.M.SG

yes, I remember well dear.

(237) MAD: +< <arwain y &g> [//] arwain ryw grŵp .

(238) DOM: ie .

DOM: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

- (239) MAD: +< a mm [/] a clapio wedyn &=laugh .

  MAD: a mm a clapio wedyn
  aut: and.CONJ mm.IM and.CONJ clap.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV
  and then give applause.
- (240) DOM: +< &=laugh .
- (241) MAD: a <&ve a prynu (y)r uh> [//] prynu (y)r anrheg a roi (y)r &an anrheg ac +/.

MAD: a a prynu yr uh prynu yr aut: and.conj and.conj buy.v.infin the.det.def uh.im buy.v.infin the.det.def anrheg a roi yr anrheg ac present.n.f.sg and.conj give.v.infin+sm the.det.def present.n.f.sg and.conj and buy the present and give the present and...

(242) DOM: a mynd â (y)r arian (y)n\_ôl xxx wedyn .

DOM: a mynd â yr arian yn\_ôl aut: and.conj go.v.infin with.prep the.det.def money.n.m.sg back.Adv wedyn afterwards.Adv and take the money back afterwards...

(243) MAD: +< xxx &=laugh ie ie mynd xxx &=laugh .

- (244) DOM: +< &=laugh .
- (245) MAD: um (.) ti (y)n cofio &g uh &g yr eisteddfod gyntaf ?

  MAD: um ti yn cofio uh yr
  aut: um.IM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN uh.IM the.DET.DEF
  eisteddfod gyntaf
  cultural.festival.N.F.SG first.ORD+SM
  do you remember the first eisteddfod?
- (246) MAD: uh roedden ni wedi bod yn paratoi yr &an anrhegiau (..) ar y lawr (.) <yn y> [/] yn y tŷ ni (..) uh (.) wrth y drws .

MAD: uh roedden wedi bod ni vn aut:uh.im be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p after.prep be.v.infin stative.stat  $\mathbf{yr}$ paratoi anrhegiau  $\mathbf{ar}$ lawr  $\mathbf{y}$ prepare.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF present.N.F.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF floor.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP  $\mathbf{t}\mathbf{\hat{y}}$  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ uhthe.det.def in.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg we.pron.1p uh.im by.prep the.det.def drws

door.N.M.SG

we had prepared the presents in our house by the door.

(247) MAD: ti (y)n cofio ?

MAD: ti yn cofio

aut: you.pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin

do you remember?

(248) DOM: yndw .

DOM: yndw

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(249) MAD: a roedden ni wedi blino .

MAD: a roedden ni wedi blino aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p after.prep tire.v.infin and we were tired.

(250) MAD: &b uh felly (.) &de um (.) arhosan [?] ni <(y)r uh> [/] (.) yr anrhegiau <ar y> [/] ar y lawr .

MAD: uh felly um arhosan ni yr uh

aut: uh.IM so.ADV um.IM wait.V.3P.FUT.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P the.DET.DEF uh.IM

yr anrhegiau ar y ar y lawr

the.DET.DEF present.N.F.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF on.PREP the.DET.DEF floor.N.M.SG+SM

so we left the presents on the floor.

(251) DOM: ie .

DOM: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(252) MAD: a wedyn mynd i cysgu .

MAD: a wedyn mynd i cysgu aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV go.V.INFIN to.PREP sleep.V.INFIN and then went to sleep.

(253) MAD: yn [//] ar y bore uh (...) nesa (...) roedd y côr Gaiman@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn (c)nocio ar y drws yna eisiau dod i\_fewn &=laugh am pump o (y)r gloch .

yn (c)nocio ar y drws yna eisiau dod i\_iewn &=iaugn am pump o (y)r gloch .

MAD: yn ar y bore uh nesa

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \qquad \textit{yn.PRT} \quad \textit{on.PREP} \quad \textit{the.DET.DEF} \quad \textit{morning.N.M.SG} \quad \textit{uh.IM} \quad \textit{next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN[or]approach.V.2S.IMPER[or]a$ 

i\_fewn am pump o yr gloch

in.prep for.prep five.num of.prep the.det.def bell.n.f.sg+sm

in the morning the Gaiman choir knocked on that door, wanting to come in at five o'clock.

- (254) MAD: ti (y)n cofio ?
  - MAD: ti yn cofio

aut: you.pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin

do you remember?

(255) DOM: yndw da iawn .

DOM: yndw da iawn

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH good.ADJ very.ADV

yes, very well.

(256) MAD: +< &=laugh roedd raid i ni (.) dynnu (y)r anrhegiau (y)n [/] yn sydyn o yma a oh<br/>0s:cym&spa !

MAD: roedd raid i ni dynnu

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P draw.V.INFIN+SM

yr anrhegiau yn yn sydyn o yma a the.DET.DEF present.N.F.SG yn.PRT stative.STAT sudden.ADJ from.PREP here.ADV and.CONJ  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$ 

oh.IM

we had to pull the presents away quickly and oh!

(257) DOM: a dw i (y)n cofio (..) y gadair eisteddfod (.) yn cwympo o (y)r picup@s:spa pan o(edde)n ni (y)n mynd â nhw i (y)r ysgol .

DOM: a dw i yn cofid

aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin

y gadair eisteddfod yn cwympo o the.det.det chair.n.f.sg+sm cultural.festival.n.f.sg stative.stat fall.v.infin of.prep

yr picup<sup>S</sup> pan oedden ni yn mynd the.det.def unk when.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat go.v.infin

â nhw i yr ysgol

with.prep they.pron.sp to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg

and I remember the eisteddfod chair falling from the pick-up when we were taking them to the school.

 $(258)\,$  MAD: [- spa] +< ay !

MAD: [- spa] ay

**aut:** [- spa] oh.IM

ay!

(259) DOM: ti (y)n cofio hynny?

DOM: ti yn cofio hynny

aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP

do you remember that?

- (260) MAD: sí@s:spa ew sí@s:spa!

  MAD: sí<sup>S</sup> ew sí<sup>S</sup>

  aut: yes.ADV oh.IM yes.ADV

  yes, oh yes!
- (261) MAD: cwympo <o (y)r uh o (y)r> [/] o (y)r [/] o (y)r picup@s:spa ie .

  MAD: cwympo o yr uh o yr o yr
  aut: fall.v.infin of.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.im of.PREP the.DET.DEF of.PREP the.DET.DEF

  o yr picup<sup>S</sup> ie
  of.PREP the.DET.DEF unk yes.ADV
  falling from the pick-up, yes.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(263)} & \text{DOM: ie} & . \\ & \textbf{DOM: ie} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (264) DOM: a dim ond <dwy aw(r)> [/] dau awr oedd hi (.) dechrau (ei)steddfod .

  DOM: a dim ond dwy awr dau
  aut: and.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV but.CONJ two.NUM.F hour.N.F.SG two.NUM.M
  awr oedd hi dechrau eisteddfod
  hour.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S begin.V.INFIN cultural.festival.N.F.SG
  and it was only two hours until the beginning of the eisteddfod.
- (265) DOM: a pwy oedd yn taclu (y)r gadair (y)na (...) yn dwy awr ynde .

  DOM: a pwy oedd yn taclu yr aut: and.CONJ who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT tackle.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF gadair yna yn dwy awr ynde chair.N.F.SG+SM there.ADV stative.STAT two.NUM.F hour.N.F.SG isn't\_it.IM and who was repairing that chair in two hours.
- (266) MAD: +< yndy yndy (...) pwy?

  MAD: yndy yndy pwy

  aut: be.v.3s.PRES.EMPH be.v.3s.PRES.EMPH who.PRON

  yes, who?

(268) MAD: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie Cayo\_Espinal@s:cym&spa ie ?

MAD: oh $_S^C$  ie Cayo\_Espinal $_S^C$  ie

aut: oh.IM yes.ADV name yes.ADV

oh, yes, Cayo Espinal, yes?

(270) MAD: oh@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{MAD: oh}_S^C & \mathbf{oh}_{SIM}^C \\ \mathbf{aut:} & oh.IM \end{aligned}$  oh.

(272) MAD: a pwy &s oedd yn mynd i [/] i &g dweud i (y)r uh [/] <i (y)r uh> [//] i Hunydd@s:cym&spa ?

MAD: a oeddpwy  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mynd i and.conj who.pron be.v.3s.imperf stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep to.prep  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ i  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{Hunydd}_{S}^{C}$ uhi say.V.Infin to.prep the.det.def uh.im to.prep the.det.def uh.im to.prep name and who was going to tell Hunydd.

(273) DOM: +< i Hunydd\_Matthews@s:cym&spa y berchennog y gadair bod y gadair wedi torri ynde .

(276) DOM: dyna fo dyna fo . DOM: dyna fo dyna fo that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it. (277) MAD: ie. MAD: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (278) MAD: no@s:spa <mae o> [//] roedd o (y)n (..) anodd &i iawn no@s:spa ? MAD:  $no^S$ mae O aut:not.adv be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken be.v.3s.imperf.spoken anodd iawn he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat difficult.adj very.adv not.adv yes, it was very difficult, wasn't it? (279) DOM: oedd. DOM: oedd aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF yes. doedden  $\mathbf{ni}$ ddim aut:um.im uh.im be.v.3p.imperf.neg we.pron.1p not.adv+sm stative.stat deffro gallu  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ 

(280) MAD: um (..) uh (..) &ro doedden ni ddim yn gallu i mm deffro Danny@s:cym&spa (..) y [/] y bore [/] bore (y)na (.) o (y)r eisteddfod gyntaf no@s:spa ?  $be\_able. V.INFIN \ \ to. PREP \ \ mm. IM \ \ waken. V. 2S. IMPER[or] waken. V. 2S. IMPER[or] waken. V. 3S. PRES[or] waken. V. 3S. PRES[$  $Danny_S^C$  y boreboreyna namethe.Det.def the.Det.def morning.N.M.SG morning.N.M.SG there.ADV of.PREP

 $\mathbf{no}^{S}$ eisteddfod gyntaf the.det.def cultural.festival.n.f.sg first.ord+sm not.adv

we couldn't wake up Danny on the morning of the first eisteddfod, could we?

- (281) DOM: +< ie . DOM: ie aut:yes.ADVves.
  - MAD: a <roedden ni (y)n &t uh tynnu> [//] o(edde)t ti neu [/] neu  $\label{lem:camilo@s:cym&spa} $$ < yn &t > [/] yn tynnu (..) graig (.) [//] greigiau i (y)r +/.$ MAD: a roedden yn  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ tynnu ni aut:and.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p yn.prt uh.im draw.v.infin  $Camilo_S^C$  yn neu neu be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S or.CONJ or.CONJ name yn.prt stative.stat graig greigiau i draw.v.infin rock.n.f.pl+sm rocks.n.f.pl+sm to.prep the.det.def and you and Camilo took stones to the...

- (283) DOM: +< ie lluchio cerrig ar ben to ie .

  DOM: ie lluchio cerrig ar ben to ie aut: yes.ADV throw.V.INFIN stones.N.F.PL on.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM roof.N.M.SG yes.ADV yes, threw stones on the roof.
- (284) MAD: +< xxx (.) er [/] (.) er\_mwyn i ddeffro Danny@s:cym&spa er\_mwyn i mynd i &u [/] i wneud rhywbeth am yr eisteddfod no@s:spa ?

  MAD: er er\_mwyn i ddeffro Danny\_S er\_mwyn aut: er.IM for\_the\_sake\_of.PREP to.PREP waken.V.INFIN+SM name for\_the\_sake\_of.PREP i mynd i i wneud rhywbeth am to.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG for.PREP yr eisteddfod noS the.DET.DEF cultural.festival.N.F.SG not.ADV

xxx in order to wake up Danny in order for him to do something for the eisteddfod, wasn't it?

- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(285)} & \text{DOM: } +<\text{ ie }.\\ & \text{DOM: ie}\\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV}\\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (287) MAD: &=laugh .
- (288) MAR: &=cough .
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(289)} & \text{MAD: } \textbf{ie} & . \\ & \textbf{MAD: ie} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$

(292) DOM: mi wnawn ni weld yn [/] yn amlach rŵan siŵr erbyn bydd dal y pethau (y)ma ymlaen siŵr ?

DOM: mi weld wnawn  $\mathbf{ni}$ aff.prt do.v.1p.pres+sm we.pron.1p see.v.infin+sm yn.prt stative.stat amlach rŵan siŵr erbyn bydd dal often.adj.comp now.adv sure.adj by.prep be.v.3s.fut continue.v.infin the.det.def yma ymlaen siŵr pethau things.N.M.PL here.ADV forward.ADV sure.ADJ

I guess we will meet more often now while these things are going on?

(293) MAD: ie a (.) uh (.) rwy(f) (y)n credu bod &və mae um (...) mae rhyw &m &=sigh (.) merch o (..) o Gran\_Bretaña@s:spa +...

yes, I think there is some woman from Great Britain...

(294) DOM: ie Prydain .

DOM: ie Prydain

aut: yes.ADV Britain.N.F.SG.PLACE

yes, Britain.

- (295) MAD: +< +, yn arbennig embajadora@s:spa ie ?

  MAD: yn arbennig embajadora<sup>S</sup> ie

  aut: stative.STAT special.ADJ ambassador.N.F.SG yes.ADV

  important, an ambassador, yes?
- (296) DOM: ie ?

  DOM: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes?
- (297) MAD: +, o\_gwmpas .

  MAD: o\_gwmpas

  aut: around.ADV

  ...around.
- (298) DOM: ie yndy .

  DOM: ie yndy aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, she is.

(299) MAD: +< <ti (y)n> [/] ti (y)n gwybod ?

MAD: ti yn ti yn gwybod

aut: you.PRON.2S in.PREP you.PRON.2S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

do you know?

(300) DOM: fydd na de [/] te dydd Sul dw i (y)n credu .

DOM: fydd na de te dydd Sul
aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM neg.PRT be.IM+SM be.IM day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG
dw i yn credu
be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN
there will be a tea on Sunday I think.

(301) MAD: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{MAD: ah}_S^C & \mathbf{ie} \\ \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{ah.IM yes.ADV} \\ \end{aligned} \\ \text{ah, yes.}$ 

(306) MAD: ie ?

MAD: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes?

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(307)} & \text{DOM: } +<\text{ie} & . \\ & \textbf{DOM: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(308) MAD: mae hi ar ben ei hunan ?

MAD: mae hi ar ben ei hunan aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S on.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM 3S.ADJ.POSS self.PRON.SG is she on her own?

(309) DOM: na dw i ddim yn credu .

DOM: na dw i ddim yn credu aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN no, I don't think so.

(310) DOM: ond mi [/] (.) mi awn ni (.) i gael sgwrs efo nhw siŵr .

DOM:ondmimiawnniigaelaut:but.CONJ I.PRON.1S aff.PRT go.V.1P.PRESwe.PRON.1P to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SMsgwrsefonhwsiŵrchat.N.F.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P sure.ADJ

but we will go to have a chat with them I'm sure.

(311) MAD: ie .

MAD: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(312) DOM: maen nhw (y)n hoffi cael sgwrs o\_hyd .

DOM: maen nhw yn hoffi cael sgwrs aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT like.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG o\_hyd always.ADV

(313) MAD: yndy yndy .

MAD: yndy yndy aut: be.v.ss.pres.emph be.v.ss.pres.emph yes.

(314) DOM: ie wir .

DOM: ie wir aut: yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes indeed.

 $(316)\,\,$  DOM: mi awn ni (yn)te .

DOM: mi awn ni ynte aut: aff.PRT go.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P or.CONJ we will go then.

(317) MAD: <roedd raid i ni roes> [//] oes raid i ni &m (.) mynd â rywbeth i gario (y)r te neu be(th) ?

MAD: roedd  $\mathbf{raid}$ i  $\mathbf{ni}$ roes aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P give.V.3S.PAST+SM raid i  $\mathbf{ni}$ mynd be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN with.PREP gario  $\mathbf{yr}$  $something. {\it N.M.SG+SM} \ \ to. {\it PREP} \ \ carry. {\it V.INFIN+SM} \ \ the. {\it DET.DEF} \ \ tea. {\it N.M.SG} \ \ or. {\it CONJ} \ \ what. {\it INT}$ do we have to take something to hold the tea or something?

(318) DOM: dw i ddim yn siŵr .

(319) MAD: ah@s:cym&spa .

MAD:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$ aut: ah.IM

(320) DOM: +< fydd raid ti ffonio Carla@s:cym&spa neu +...

 $(321) \quad \texttt{MAD: ah@s:cym\&spa wel .}$ 

MAD:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  wel  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{ah}.IM$  well. $\mathbf{IM}$  ah, well.

(322) DOM: +< +, i gael (...) gwybod am y busnes .

(323) MAD: [- spa] +< bueno .

MAD: [- spa] bueno aut: [- spa] well.E okay.

 $(324)\,$  MAD: uh wyt ti (y)n cofio &p (..) um (..) pa corau (..) lle <wyt ti &v uh> [//] wyt ti wedi bod yn canu ? MAD: uh wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ yncofio uh.im be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin um.im which.adj aut:llecorau wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ uh $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{t}$ ti choirs.n.m.pl where.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s uh.im be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s wedi bod yn canu after.prep be.v.infin stative.stat sing.v.infin

(325) DOM: yn uh +/. **DOM:** yn uh *aut:* yn.PRT uh.IM

in...

(326) MAD: faint o gorau?

MAD: faint o gorau

aut: size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP best.ADJ.SUP[or]choirs.N.M.PL+SM
how many choirs?

do you remember in which choirs you have been singing?

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(327)} & \text{DOM: oh@s:cym&spa} \ ! \\ & \textbf{DOM: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh!} \end{array}$ 

(328) MAD: +< efo pwy ?

MAD: efo pwy
aut: with.PREP who.PRON
with whom?

- (329) DOM: wedi bod yn canu erioed [?] (...) &=laugh (.) (dy)na (y)dy cwestiwn .

  DOM: wedi bod yn canu erioed dyna ydy
  aut: after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT sing.V.INFIN never.ADV that\_is.ADV be.V.3S.PRES
  cwestiwn
  hold\_an.inquiry.V.1P.IMPER[or]hold\_an.inquiry.V.1P.PRES[or]hold\_an.inquiry.V.1S.IMPERF[or]question.N.M.SG
  have always been singing, there's a question.
- (330) MAD: ond &e &e efo pwy oeddet ti (y)n &dech?

  MAD: ond efo pwy oeddet ti yn
  aut: but.CONJ with.PREP who.PRON be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S yn.PRT
  but who did you [...] with?

 $(331) \quad {\tt DOM:} \ +< \ {\tt dw} \ {\tt i} \ ({\tt we}) {\tt di} \ {\tt canu} \ {\tt ynddon} \ {\tt nhw} \ {\tt i\_gyd} \ \&={\tt laugh} \ .$ 

they.PRON.3P they.PRON.3P all.ADJ

I've been singing in all of them.

(332) MAD: +< ie .

MAD: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(333) MAD: efo pwy +//?

MAD: efo pwy aut: with.PREP who.PRON with whom...

 $(334)\,\,$  MAD: &v fi hefyd .

MAD: fi hefyd aut: I.PRON.1S+SM also.ADV me too.

(335) MAD: ond efo pwy oeddet ti (y)n dechrau?

MAD: ond efo pwy oeddet ti yn aut: but.conj with.prep who.pron be.v.2s.imperf.spoken you.pron.2s stative.stat dechrau begin.v.infin

but who did you start with?

- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(337)} & \text{DOM: +< efo Twm\_Williams@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{DOM: efo} & \textbf{Twm\_Williams}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{with.PREP name} \\ & \text{with Twm\_Williams}. \end{array}$
- (338) MAD: Twm\_Williams@s:cym&spa !

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{MAD:} & \mathbf{Twm\_Williams}_S^C \\ \boldsymbol{aut:} & name \end{array}$ 

Twm Williams!

(340) MAD: a lle oedd y côr yna?

MAD: a lle oedd y côr yna aut: and.conj where.int be.v.ss.imperf the.det.det choir.n.m.sg there.adv and where was that choir?

(341) DOM: +< na (y)dy <sef dyn bach> [?] efo Tommy\_Davies .

DOM: na ydy sef dyn bach efo aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES namely.CONJ man.N.M.SG small.ADJ with.PREP
Tommy\_Davies

name

no, hang on a minute, with Tommy Davies.

(342) DOM: y Twm\_Williams@s:cym&spa yn un ochr a Eifion\_Pritchard@s:cym&spa yr ochr arall .

Twm Williams on one side and Eifion Pritchard on the other.

(343) MAD: oeddet ti (y)n dysgu o@s:spa dysgu ?

were you teaching or learning?

- (345) MAD: &=laugh .
- (346) DOM: +< oedd (f)yn nhad yn deud <fan (y)na mae raid ti eistedd (.) rhwng y ddau> ["] .

my father said: "this is where you have to sit, between the two of them."

- (347) MAD: +< &=laugh .
- (348) MAD: a roedd raid i fi mm (.) eistedd (.) uh neu eistedd sefyll wrth &m tía@s:spa Serafina@s:cym&spa .

aunt.N.M.SG[or] aunt.N.F.SG name

and I had to sit, or stand by auntie Serafina.

(349) DOM: (dy)na fo .

DOM: dyna fo

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it.

(350) MAD: a (.) la@s:cym&spa ["] ydy hwn neu fa@s:cym&spa ["] .

MAD: a  $la_S^C$  ydy

aut: and.CONJ la.N.M.SG[or]the.DET.DEF.F.SG[or]her.PRON.OBJ.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES

hwn neu  $\mathbf{fa}_S^C$  this.PRON.M.SG or.CONJ fa.N.M.SG and this is "la", or "fa".

(351) DOM: +< (dy)na fo &=laugh .

DOM: dyna fo

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it.

(352) MAD: +< wyt [//] dwyt ti ddim wedi canu (y)r &=laugh +...

you haven't sung the...

(353) MAD: dechreuais i <efo mm (.)> [/] efo Ann@s:cym&spa a wedyn Maldwyn\_Roberts@s:cym&spa .

MAD: dechreuais i efo mm efo Ann $_S^C$  a aut: begin.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S with.PREP mm.IM with.PREP name and.CONJ

 $\mathbf{wedyn}$   $\mathbf{Maldwyn\_Roberts}_S^C$ 

 $afterwards. {\it ADV} \ name$ 

I started with Ann and then with Maldwyn Roberts.

(354) DOM: ie . DOM: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (355) MAD: +< wedyn &dech canu hefyd . MAD: wedyn canu hefyd  $afterwards. {\it ADV} \ sing. {\it V.INFIN} \ also. {\it ADV}$ and [...] singing as well.  $(356) \quad {\tt DOM: +< Tommy\_Davies@s:cym\&spa Twm\_Williams@s:cym\&spa} \ .$ DOM: Tommy\_Davies $_{S}^{C}$  Twm\_Williams $_{S}^{C}$ aut:namenameTommy Davies, Twm Williams.

(357) DOM: Twm\_Williams@s:cym&spa oedd yn arfer canu (.) yr cwrdd y bobl ifainc uh (.) Gŵyl\_Ddewi yn\_de .

Twm Williams used to sing the young people's meeting on Saint David's Day.

- (359) MAD: yn yr uh capel .

  MAD: yn yr uh capel aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM chapel.N.M.SG in the chapel.
- (360) DOM: yn y capel .

  DOM: yn y capel aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG in the chapel.
- (361) MAR: ie .

  MAR: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(362) DOM: fan (hyn)ny o(eddw)n i (y)n dechrau .

DOM:fanhynnyoeddwniaut:van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SMthat.ADJ.DEM.SPbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1S

yn dechrau stative.stat begin.V.INFIN

that's where we started.

(363) DOM: a wedyn +/.

DOM: a wedyn aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV

and then...

(364) MAD: +< a faint uh oedd uh gynnoch chi?

MAD: a faint uh oedd uh gynnoch
aut: and.CONJ size.N.M.SG+SM uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM with\_you.PREP+PRON.2P
chi
you.PRON.2P

and how many of you were there?

(365) DOM: oh@s:cym&spa ryw dri\_deg <o fechgyn> [//] o blant .

(366) MAD: +< mm (.) (dy)na neis .

MAD: mm dyna neis aut: mm.IM that\_is.ADV nice.ADJ mm, that's nice.

(367) DOM: +< o(edde)n [/] o(edde)n ni <yn um> [/] (..) yn uh trefnu (y)r te a (y)r +//.

DOM: oeddenniynumynaut:be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENwe.PRON.1Pyn.PRTum.IMyn.PRTuhtrefnuyrteayruh.IMarrange.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFtea.N.M.SGand.CONJthe.DET.DEF

(368) DOM: cwrdd y bobl ifainc oedd o yn\_de .

DOM: cwrdd y bobl

aut: meeting.N.M.SG[or]meet.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM

ifainc oedd o yn\_de

young.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN isn't\_it.IM

it was the young people's meeting.

(369) MAD: mae [/] mae canml(wydd) [/] canmlwydd <o (y)r> [/] o (y)r capel rŵan no@s:spa ?

MAD: mae mae canmlwydd canmlwydd o aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES hundred\_years\_old.ADJ hundred\_years\_old.ADJ of.PREP

yr o yr capel rŵan no<sup>S</sup>
the.DET.DEF of.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG now.ADV not.ADV

(370) MAR: +< na .

MAR: na

aut: neg.PRT

no.

(371) DOM: blwyddyn nesa .

DOM: blwyddyn nesa aut: year.N.F.SG next.ADJ

 ${\it aut:}~~year. {\it N.F.SG}~~next. {\it ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN}$  next year.

the chapel has its 100th anniversay now, hasn't it?

- (372) MAD: blwyddyn nesa ie ?

  MAD: blwyddyn nesa ie aut: year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN yes.ADV next year, is it?
- (373) DOM: +< mm mm .

  DOM: mm mm

  aut: mm.IM mm.IM

  mm.
- (374) MAD: mae [//] fydd raid i ni paratoi ryw (.) gymanfa fawr ie ?

  MAD: mae fydd raid i ni
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P

  paratoi ryw gymanfa fawr ie
  prepare.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM assembly.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ+SM yes.ADV

  we will have to arrange a big festival, won't we?
- (375) MAR: xxx .
- (376) DOM: +< dim [?] .

  DOM: dim
  aut: nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV
  nothing.
- (377) MAD: er\_mwyn uh Gŵyl\_Dewi ie ?

  MAD: er\_mwyn uh Gŵyl\_Dewi ie

  aut: for\_the\_sake\_of.PREP uh.IM St\_David's\_Day.N.F.SG yes.ADV

  for Saint David's Day, is it?

- (378) DOM: uh +/.

  DOM: uh

  aut: uh.IM

  er...
- (379) MAR: +< xxx .
- (380) MAD: Gŵyl\_Dewi .  $\mathbf{MAD: \ Gŵyl\_Dewi}$

aut: St\_David's\_Day.N.F.SG

Saint David's Day.

- (381) DOM: cynta o Fawrth blwyddyn nesa .
  - DOM: cynta o Fawrth

    aut: first.ORD.SPOKEN of.PREP March.N.M.SG+SM[or]Mars.N.M.SG+SM[or]Tuesday.N.M.SG+SM

    blwyddyn nesa

    year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN
- (382) MAD: neis iawn .

  MAD: neis iawn
  aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV
  very nice.

first of March next year.

- (383) MAD: a mm (.) mae bobl yn meddwl am (.) [/] am cael te (.) uh allan ie ?

  MAD: a mm mae bobl yn

  aut: and.CONJ mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT

  meddwl am am cael te uh allan ie

  think.V.INFIN for.PREP for.PREP get.V.INFIN be.IM uh.IM out.ADV yes.ADV

  people are thinking of having tea outside, are they?
- (384) DOM: te patsh .

  DOM: te patsh aut: be.IM patch.N.M.SG picnic.
- $\begin{array}{lll} {\rm (385)} & {\rm MAD:\ te\ batsh}\ & \\ {\rm \textbf{\it MAD:\ te\ batsh}}\ & {\it be.IM\ batch.N.M.SG[or]patch.N.M.SG+SM} \\ & {\rm picnic.} \end{array}$
- (386) MAD: batsh ["] xxx wyt ti galw ?

  MAD: batsh wyt ti galw

  aut: batch.N.M.SG[or]patch.N.M.SG+SM be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S call.V.INFIN

  you call it "batsh"?

- (387) DOM: +< <mae e (y)n> [/] mae e (y)n iawn <te patsh> ["] yndy ?

  DOM: mae e yn mae e
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN
  yn iawn te patsh yndy
  stative.STAT OK.ADV be.IM patch.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
  it's right, isn't it, "te patsh" [=picnic]?
- (388) MAR: xxx .
- (389) MAD: +< ti (y)n galw <te batsh> ["] .

  MAD: ti yn galw te batsh

  aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT call.V.INFIN be.IM batch.N.M.SG[or]patch.N.M.SG+SM

  you call it "te batsh" .
- (390) DOM: +< te allan .

  DOM: te allan

  aut: be.IM out.ADV

  tea outside.
- (391) MAD: te allan ie ar +/.

  MAD: te allan ie ar

  aut: be.IM out.ADV yes.ADV on.PREP

  tea ouside, yes, on...
- (392) DOM: +< <yn y> [/] yn y llawr .

  DOM: yn y yn y llawr

  aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF floor.N.M.SG

  on the ground.
- (393) MAD: ie ar y llawr .

  MAD: ie ar y llawr aut: yes.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF floor.N.M.SG yes, on the ground.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(394)} & \text{MAR: +< mm ie .} \\ & \textbf{MAR: mm ie} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{mm.IM yes.ADV} \\ & \text{mm, yes.} \end{array}$
- (395) MAD: <efo (y)r &d> [//] efo (y)r uh +...

  MAD: efo yr efo yr uh

  aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF with.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM

  with the, er...

- (396) DOM: +< ie [?] .

  DOM: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (397) MAR: +< xxx .
- (398) MAD: xxx <a te> [?] .

  MAD: a te
  aut: and.CONJ be.IM

  [...] and tea.
- (399) DOM: +< blance(di) [/] blancedi a +...

  DOM: blancedi blancedi a

  aut: blanket.N.M.SG blanket.N.M.SG and.CONJ

  blankets and...
- (400) MAD: dillad a [/] a popeth .

  MAD: dillad a a popeth

  aut: clothes.N.M.PL and.CONJ and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG

  clothes and everything.
- (401) MAR: [- spa] +< y con +/.

  MAR: [- spa] y con

  aut: [- spa] and.CONJ with.PREP

  and with...
- (402) DOM: +< ie ?

  DOM: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes?
- (403) MAR: [- spa] y con la ropa de la época de ser posible .

  MAR: [- spa] y con la ropa de aut: [- spa] and.CONJ with.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG clothing.N.F.SG of.PREP la época de ser posible the.DET.DEF.F.SG period.N.F.SG of.PREP be.V.INFIN possible.ADJ.M.SG and if possible, with the period clothing.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(404)} & \texttt{MAD: eh@s:cym\&spa?} \\ & \textbf{MAD: eh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{er.IM} \\ & \text{eh?} \end{array}$

- (405) DOM: ie ? **DOM:** ie *aut:* yes.ADV

  yes?
- (406) MAD: neis iawn!

  MAD: neis iawn

  aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV

  very nice!
- (407) MAR: +< xxx .
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(408)} & \text{MAD: neis} \\ & \textbf{MAD: neis} \\ & \textbf{\it aut:} & \textit{\it nice.ADJ} \\ & \text{nice.} \end{array}$
- (409) MAD: efo (y)r dillad o (y)r uh +...

  MAD: efo yr dillad o yr uh

  aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF clothes.N.M.PL of.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM

  with the clothes from the...
- (411) MAD: +, o (y)r amser yna ie ?

  MAD: o yr amser yna ie aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG there.ADV yes.ADV from that time, yes?
- (412) DOM: +< ie (.) ie .

  DOM: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (413) MAD: <a (.) [/] a uh be(th)> [?] +/.

  MAD: a a uh beth

  aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ uh.IM what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM

  and what...

(414) DOM: +< <a be(th) (y)dy oed dyn> [?] dw i (y)n cofio hynny .

DOM: a beth ydy oed dyn
aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES age.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG[or]draw\_.V.3S.PRES+SM
dw i yn cofio hynny
be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP
and what is a man's age, I remember that.

(415) DOM: nhw (y)n cael te +...

DOM: nhw yn cael te aut: they.PRON.3P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN be.IM how they had tea...

(416) MAD:  ${
m si}{
m \hat{w}}{
m r}$  .

MAD: siŵr
aut: sure.ADJ
sure.

(417) DOM: +< +, yn y llawr (.) te patsh .

- (420) MAD: ie .

  MAD: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (421) MAD: huh dim bach ["] patsh ["] .

  MAD: huh dim bach patsh
  aut: huh.IM nothing.N.M.SG small.ADJ patch.N.M.SG
  huh, not "bach" [=small], "patsh" .

```
(422) DOM: +< patsh ["] .
      DOM: patsh
      aut: patch.N.M.SG
      "patsh".
(423) DOM: patsh ["] .
      DOM: patsh
             patch.N.M.SG
      aut:
      "patsh".
(424) MAD: ah@s:cym&spa!
      MAD: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}
      aut:
              ah._{IM}
      ah!
(425) MAD: um (.) <a &p> [//] a &w mm (..) hefyd (...) mi hoffwn i berwi yr dŵr
      MAD: um
                                                hefyd
                                                       \mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}
                                                                hoffwn
                                        \mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}
                              a
      aut: um.im and.conj and.conj mm.im also.adv aff.prt like.v.is.imperf i.pron.is
                  yr
      boil.v.infin the.det.def water.n.m.sg
      and I'd also like to boil the water...
(426) DOM: ie?
      DOM: ie
      aut:
             yes.ADV
      yes?
(427) MAD: +, ar y tân hefyd .
                                   tân
                                              hefyd
              on.prep the.det.def fire.n.m.sg also.adv
      ...on the fire as well.
(428) DOM: ie?
      DOM: ie
      aut:
            yes.ADV
      yes?
(429) MAD: <xxx> [=! laughs] .
(430) DOM: +< ie [?] ?
      DOM: ie
      aut:
             yes.ADV
```

yes?

(431) MAD: bydd raid i rywun (.) mynd yn cynnar iawn no@s:spa &=laugh i berwi (y)r dŵr +...

MAD: bydd raid i rywun mynd

aut: be.V.3S.FUT necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP someone.N.M.SG+SM go.V.INFIN

yn cynnar iawn no<sup>S</sup> i berwi yr dŵr

stative.STAT early.ADJ very.ADV not.ADV to.PREP boil.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF water.N.M.SG

someone will have to go very early, won't they, to boil the water...

(432) DOM: mmhm?

DOM: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(433) MAD: +, uh mewn sosban fawr .

MAD: uh mewn sosban fawr aut: uh.IM in.PREP saucepan.N.F.SG big.ADJ+SM ...in a big pot.

- (434) MAR: xxx &=laugh .
- (435) MAD: [- spa] +< no ?

  MAD: [- spa] no

  aut: [- spa] not.ADV
- (436) DOM: sache(di) [/] sachedi o de yn\_de?

  DOM: sachedi sachedi o de yn\_de
  aut: bag.N.F.PL bag.N.F.PL of.PREP be.IM+SM isn't\_it.IM
  sackfuls of tea, yes?
- (438) DOM: +< &=laugh .
- (439) MAD: no@s:spa fydd yn neis .

  MAD: no<sup>S</sup> fydd yn neis .

  aut: not.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM stative.STAT nice.ADJ

  no, it will be nice.

(441) DOM: bydd (.) bydd .

DOM: bydd bydd

aut: be.V.3S.FUT be.V.3S.FUT

yes.

(442) MAD: +< ah@s:cym&spa <(dy)na neis (.)> [/] (dy)na neis . MAD:  $ah_S^C$  dyna neis dyna neis aut: ah.IM  $that_is.ADV$  nice.ADJ  $that_is.ADV$  nice.ADJ ah, how nice.

- (444) DOM: +< y tywydd gobeithio fydd tywydd (.) mm .

  DOM: y tywydd gobeithio fydd tywydd mm aut: the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM weather.N.M.SG mm.IM the weather, hope the weather, mm.
- (445) MAD: +, tywydd yn neis no@s:spa ?

  MAD: tywydd yn neis no<sup>S</sup>

  aut: weather.N.M.SG stative.STAT nice.ADJ not.ADV

  ...weather will be nice, eh?
- (446) DOM: [- spa] muy bien .

  DOM: [- spa] muy bien

  aut: [- spa] very.ADV well.ADV[or]good.N.M.SG

  very good.
- (447) MAD: be(th) arall?

  MAD: beth arall

  aut: thing.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ

  what else?

(448) MAR: [- spa] media hora casi .  $\mathbf{MAR: [- spa] media hora}$ 

MAR: [- spa] media hora casi
aut: [- spa] half.ADJ.F.SG time.N.F.SG nearly.ADV

almost half an hour.

(449) MAR: [- spa] en +...

in...

(450) MAD: a@s:spa ver@s:spa <pwy sy> [//] pwy fydd <yn uh> [/] yn arwain y gymanfa yna ?

uhynarwainygymanfaynauh.IMstative.STATlead.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFassembly.N.F.SG+SMthere.ADV

so let's see, who will lead that festival?

(451) MAR: oh@s:cym&spa +...

MAR:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

oh...

(452) DOM: dw i ddim yn siŵr .

DOM: dw i ddim yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ I'm not sure.

(453) MAD: ti ddim ni fi ddim hefyd &=laugh .

MAD: ti ddim ni fi aut: you.PRON.2S nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM we.PRON.1P I.PRON.1S+SMddim hefyd nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM also.ADVyou aren't, I'm not either.

(454) DOM: +< na (dy)na ni .

DOM: na dyna ni aut: neg.PRT that\_is.ADV we.PRON.1P no, there we are.

- (455) MAR: +< xxx .
- (456) MAR: rhywun [?] ?

MAR: rhywun

aut: someone.N.M.SG

someone?

(457) MAD: &=laugh. (458) DOM: bydd i rywun siŵr? DOM: bydd siŵr rywun  $be. \textit{V.3S.FUT} \; \textit{I.PRON.1S[or]} to. \textit{PREP} \; someone. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \; sure. \textit{ADJ}$ someone will I'm sure? (459)MAR: +< rhywun [?] (.) siŵr (.) si@s:spa (.) para@s:spa eso@s:spa vendría@s:spa .  $\mathbf{si}^S$  $para^S$  $\mathbf{eso}^S$ MAR: rhywun siŵr someone.N.M.SG sure.ADJ yes.ADV for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG  $\mathbf{vendría}^S$ come. V. 3S. COND[or] come. V. 1S. CONDsomeone, sure, yes, he/she will come for this. (460) DOM: +< Carys@s:cym&spa ? DOM: Carys $_{S}^{C}$ aut:nameCarys? (461) DOM: John@s:cym&spa ? DOM: John $_{S}^{C}$ aut:nameJohn? (462) MAR: +< xxx. (463) MAD: +< na Carys@s:cym&spa <ddim eis(iau) dim> [/] dim yn hoffi +/.  $\mathbf{Carys}_{S}^{C}$  ddim MAD: na eisiau  $\operatorname{dim}$  $\dim$ aut:neq.PRT name  $not. \mathit{ADV} + \mathit{SM}$   $want. \mathit{N.M.SG}$   $not. \mathit{ADV}$   $not. \mathit{ADV}$   $stative. \mathit{STAT}$ hoffi like. V. INFIN no, Carys doesn't want... doesn't like... (464) DOM: +< Glenys@s:cym&spa ? DOM: Glenys $_{S}^{C}$ aut:nameGlenys? (465) MAD: uh Carys@s:cym&spa [//] Glenys@s:cym&spa dim yn hoffi (y)r gymanfa hefyd . MAD: uh  $\mathbf{Carys}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{Glenys}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{dim}$ hoffi uh.im name not.adv stative.stat like.v.infin the.det.def aut: namegymanfa hefyd assembly. N.F. SG+SM also. ADV

Glenys doesn't like the festival too.

aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(467) DOM: aha@s:cym&spa ?

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{DOM:} & \textbf{aha}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & unk \end{array}$  aha?

(468) MAD: +< chwaith .

MAD: chwaith aut: neither.ADV either.

(469) MAD: ah@s:cym&spa efallai <eith hi> [?] .

 $(470)\,\,$  DOM: +< mae siŵr fydd (y)na rywun o allan yn dod yn (.) xxx ?

DOM: maesiŵrfyddynarywunaut:be.V.3S.PRESsure.ADJbe.V.3S.FUT+SMthere.ADVsomeone.N.M.SG+SMoallanyndodynbe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENout.ADVstative.STATcome.V.INFINyn.PRTI'm sure someone external will come to [...]

(471) MAR: Goronwy@s:cym&spa ?

MAR: Goronwy $_S^C$  aut: name Goronwy?

(472) MAD: Goronwy@s:cym&spa neu Sioned@s:cym&spa neu +/.

(473) MAR: +< xxx.

(474) MAD: efallai ie .

MAD: efallai ie
aut: perhaps.conj yes.adv
maybe, yes.

(475) MAD: ond gallwn ni &o ofyn i [/] i John@s:cym&spa .

MAD: ond gallwn  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ ofyn aut:but.conj  $be\_able.v.1p.imper[or]be\_able.v.1p.pres$  we.pron.1p ask.v.infin+sm

 $\mathbf{John}_{S}^{C}$ 

I.PRON.1S to.PREP name

but we can ask John.

(476) MAR: mm.

MAR: mm aut:mm.IM

mm.

(477) MAD: um (...) mm ?

MAD: um  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ aut:um.im mm.im um... mm?

(478) MAD: erbyn Gŵyl\_Dewi ?

MAD: erbyn Gŵyl\_Dewi

by.prep St\_David's\_Day.n.f.sg

by Saint David's Day?

(479) DOM: erbyn Gŵyl\_Dewi .

DOM: erbyn Gŵyl\_Dewi

by.prep St\_David's\_Day.n.f.sg

by Saint David's Day.

(480) DOM: Mawrth .

DOM: Mawrth

aut:Tuesday.N.M.SG[or]Mars.N.M.SG[or]March.N.M.SG

March.

(481) MAD: fydd y capel yn [/] yn barod ?

capel  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn aut: $be. v.3s. {\it Fut+sm}$  the . Det. Def chapel. N.M. sg yn. prt stative. stat ready. ADJ+sm will the chapel be ready?

(482) DOM: dw i ddim yn credu .

DOM: dw ddim yn credu be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN aut:I don't think so.

(483) DOM: gobeithio .

DOM: gobeithio aut:hope. V. INFIN

I hope so.

 $(484)\,\,$  DOM: gobeithio <fyddan nhw> [?] (we)di taclo (y)chydig .

 $a\_little.QUAN$ 

I hope they'll have fixed a bit.

(485) DOM: ond dw i ddim credu .

(486) MAD: well os na fydda i (y)n mynd i (...) uh igual@s:spa uh +...

MAD: wel os na fydda i yn mynd i aut: well.IM if.CONJ neg.PRT be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP uh igual<sup>S</sup> uh
uh.IM equal.ADV[or]equal.ADJ.M.SG uh.IM
well, if not I'll be going anyway...

(487) MAD: sut dych chi (y)n dweud igual@s:spa ["] ?

MAD: sut dych chi yn dweud aut: how.int be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p stative.stat say.v.infin igual<sup>S</sup> equal.ADV[or]equal.ADJ.M.SG how do you say "igual"?

(488) MAD: uh +...

MAD: uh *aut:* uh.IM
er...

(489) DOM:  $<\!(\mbox{y})\mbox{r}$  un peth> ["] .

DOM: yr un peth aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG
"all the same".

 $\left(490\right)$  MAD: yr un peth .

MAD: yr un peth aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG

(491) MAD: [- spa] no ?

MAD: [- spa] no
aut: [- spa] not.ADV
no?

- (492) DOM: ie mae raid ni i gael y [/] y diwrnod (y)r un peth yndy .

  DOM: ie mae raid ni i gael
  aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM we.PRON.1P to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM
  y y diwrnod yr un peth yndy
  the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
  yes, we will have to have the day all the same.
- (493) MAD: [- spa] claro .

  MAD: [- spa] claro aut: [- spa] of\_course.E

  of course .
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(494)} & \text{DOM: ie} & . \\ & \textbf{DOM: ie} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$
- (495) MAR: &=cough.
- (496) DOM: (y)n\_ôl yma .

  DOM: yn\_ôl yma
  aut: back.ADV here.ADV
  back here.
- (497) MAR: xxx &=laugh .
- (498) MAD: +< &=laugh .
- (499) MAD: lle mae uh +..?

  MAD: lle mae uh

  aut: where.INT be.V.3S.PRES uh.IM

  where is, er...?
- (500) MAR: xxx.
- (502) DOM: [- spa] cómo andamos [?] .

  DOM: [- spa] cómo andamos

  aut: [- spa] how.INT walk.V.1P.PRES

  how are we going ?

(503) MAD: am be ?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{MAD:} & \textbf{am} & \textbf{be} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{for.PREP} & \textit{what.INT} \end{array}$ 

for what?

(504) MAD: lle mae <dy um (.)> [/] dy blant di ?

you.PRON.2S+SM

where are your children?

(505) DOM: Trelew@s:cym&spa ?

**DOM:** Trelew $_S^C$  aut: name

Trelew.

(506) MAD: lle mae dy blant ?

MAD: lle mae dy blant aut: where.INT be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS child.N.M.PL+SM where are your children?

(507) DOM: merch yn Drelew@s:cym&spa .

**DOM:** merch yn Drelew $_{S}^{C}$  aut: daughter.N.F.SG in.PREP name daughter in Trelew.

(508) MAD: ah@s:cym&spa yn Trelew@s:cym&spa .

MAD:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  yn  $\mathbf{Trelew}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM in.PREP name ah, in Trelew.

 $(509)\,\,$  DOM: a (y)r mab gen i .

DOM: a yr mab gen i aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF son.N.M.SG with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S and the son's with me.

(510) MAD: a (y)r mab yna .

MAD: a yr mab yna aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF son.N.M.SG there.ADV and your son there.

 $(511) \quad {\tt MAD: a (y)r uh (.)} \quad {\tt um Bobby@s:cym\&spa sut mae Bobby@s:cym\&spa ?}$ 

MAD: a yr uh um Bobby $_S^C$  sut mae Bobby $_S^C$  aut: and CONJ the Det. Def uh. Im um. Im name how. Int be. V.3S. Pres name and Bobby, how is Bobby?

(512) DOM: Cordoba@s:cym&spa . DOM: Cordoba $_{S}^{C}$ aut:nameCordoba. (513) MAD: Cordoba@s:cym&spa . MAD: Cordoba $_{S}^{C}$ aut:nameCordoba. (514) MAD: ti (y)n gwybod bod Serena@s:cym&spa fy merch <yn meddwl am> [//] <yn chwilio no@s:spa> [//] <meddwl no@s:spa> [///] yn chwilio am waith yn Cordoba@s:cym&spa ? MAD: ti Serena $_{S}^{C}$  fy gwybod bod aut:you.pron.2s stative.stat know.v.infin be.v.infin name my.ADJ.POSS $\mathbf{no}^{S}$ meddwl chwilio yn am yn daughter.N.F.SG stative.STAT think.V.INFIN for.PREP stative.STAT search.V.INFIN not.ADV meddwl  $thought. N.M. SG[or] think. V. 2S. IMPER[or] think. V. 3S. PRES[or] think. V. INFIN \\ \ not. ADV \\ \ stative. STAT \\ \ not. ADV \\ \$ waith  $Cordoba_{S}^{C}$ am ynsearch.V.INFIN for.PREP time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP name do you know that my daughter Serena is thinking of... looking for work in Cordoba?  $(515) \quad {\tt DOM: aha@s:cym\&spa?}$ DOM:  $aha_s^C$ aut:unkaha? (516) MAD: ie. MAD: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (517) MAD: achos <mae (y)r uh> [//] <mae ca(riad)> [/] mae cariad ganddi hi a mae o o [/] o Cordoba@s:cym&spa . MAD: achos mae  $\mathbf{yr}$ uhmae cariad aut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES love.N.MF.SG be.V.3S.PRES love.N.MF.SG with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES of.PREP o  $\mathbf{Cordoba}_{S}^{C}$ of.PREP from.PREP name because she has a boyfriend, and he is from Cordoba.  $(518) \quad {\tt DOM: +< o \ Cordoba@s:cym&spa ?}$ DOM: o  $\mathbf{Cordoba}_{\mathbf{c}}^{C}$ from.prep name aut:

from Cordoba?

(519) MAD: mae o (y)n byw yna <efo (y)r> [/] efo (y)r teulu no@s:spa efo &t uh rhieni
.

MAD: mae o yn byw yna efo
aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT live.V.INFIN there.ADV with.PREP
yr efo yr teulu no efo uh rhieni
the.DET.DEF with.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG not.ADV with.PREP uh.IM parents.N.M.PL
he lives there with his family, with his parents.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(520)} & \text{DOM: +< ah@s:cym&spa .} \\ & \textbf{DOM: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.im} \end{array}$ 

ah.

(521) DOM: Bobby@s:cym&spa yn byw yn agos iawn (..) lle mae (..) hogan (..) um Elwyn Powell@s:cym&spa yn byw .

DOM:Bobby $_S^C$ ynbywynagosiawnlleaut:namestative.STATlive.V.INFINstative.STATnear.ADJvery.ADVwhere.INTmaehoganumElwynPowell $_S^C$ ynbywbe.V.3S.PRESgirl.N.F.SGum.IMnamenamestative.STATlive.V.INFINBobby lives very close to whereElwynPowell's daughter lives.

(522) MAD: yndy ?

MAD: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

does he?

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(523)} & \text{DOM: +< mmhm} & . \\ & \textbf{DOM: mmhm} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{mmhm.IM} \end{array}$ 

mmhm.

(524) MAD: xxx ie ?

MAD: ie

aut: yes.ADV

[...], is it?

(525) DOM: mm .

DOM: mm .

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(526) MAD: Melia@s:cym&spa .

(527) DOM: Melia@s:cym&spa . DOM: Melia $_{S}^{C}$ aut:nameMelia. (528) MAD: aha@s:cym&spa! MAD:  $aha_s^C$ unkaut:aha! (529) MAD: mae [/] mae ychydig o bobl o yma o\_gwmpas Cordoba@s:cym&spa no@s:spa ? MAD: mae mae ychydig o bobl  $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \quad a\_little. \textit{QUAN} \quad of. \textit{PREP} \quad people. \textit{N.F.SG[or]} \\ peop$ aut:o\_gwmpas  $Cordoba_S^C$   $no^S$ yma from.PREP here.ADV around.ADV name not.ADVthere are a few people from here around Cordoba, aren't there? (530) DOM: mmhm. DOM: mmhm aut:mmhm.immmhm. (531) MAD: mae o (y)n uh dinas mawr iawn a (.) dw i (ddi)m yn +... uh dinas  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken yn.prt uh.im city.n.f.sg big.adj very.adv  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm yn.prt it is a very big city and I don't... (532) DOM: +< mm . DOM: mm aut:mm.IMmm. (533) DOM: +< ond mae (y)na ddipyn o [/] o Drevelin@s:cym&spa fan (y)na . DOM: ond mae ddipyn o yna aut:but.conj be.v.3s.pres there.adv unk of.PREP from.PREP name yna  $place. {\tt N.MF.SG+SM} \ there. {\tt ADV}$ but there are quite a few from Trevelin there.

(534) MAD: yndy ?

MAD: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

are there?

(535) MAD: mae Wendy\_Price@s:cym&spa yna hefyd .

Wendy Price is there as well.

(536) DOM: Wendy\_Price@s:cym&spa ?

DOM: Wendy\_ $\mathbf{Price}_S^C$ 

aut: name
Wendy Price?

 $(537) \quad {\tt MAD: +< Wendy\_Price@s:cym\&spa Wendy\_Pina@s:cym\&spa} \ .$ 

MAD: Wendy\_ $Price_S^C$  Wendy\_ $Pina_S^C$ 

aut: name name

Wendy Price, Wendy Pina.

(538) DOM: Nedw@s:cym&spa .

**DOM:** Nedw $_S^C$  aut: name

Nedw.

(539) MAD: Nedw@s:cym&spa Sabina\_Ortega@s:cym&spa uh um +...

Nedw, Sabina Ortega, er...

(540) DOM: <mae (y)na> [/] mae (y)na griw +...

(541) MAD: yndy .

MAD: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(542) DOM: +, criw iawn .

DOM: criw iawn
aut: crew.N.M.SG OK.ADV
...a nice group.

(543) DOM: wel (.) sut mae Liani@s:cym&spa ?

well, how is Liani?

(544) LIA: reit dda wir (.) a meddwl +/.

LIA: reit dda wir a meddwl aut: quite.ADV good.ADJ+SM truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM and.CONJ think.V.INFIN very well indeed, considering...

(546) DOM: cysidro (y)r oed yn\_de?

DOM: cysidro yr oed yn\_de
aut: consider.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF age.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM

considering the age, is it?

(547) LIA: <cysidro oed> ["] na y tywydd !

LIA: cysidro oed na y tywydd aut: consider.V.INFIN age.N.M.SG than.CONJ the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG "considering age", no, the weather!

(548) LIA: llai o wynt <a &m bach> [=! laughs] fwy o haul .

LIA: llai o wynt a bach fwy
aut: smaller.ADJ.COMP of.PREP wind.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ small.ADJ more.ADJ.COMP+SM
o haul
of.PREP sun.N.M.SG
less wind and a little bit more sun.

(550) MAD: ti wedi bod yn siarad efo rywun ?

MAD: ti wedi bod yn siarad efo
aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN with.PREP
rywun

 $someone. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ 

have you talked with someone?

(551) LIA: yndw .

LIA: yndw aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH yes.

(552) MAD: efo pwy?

MAD: efo pwy aut: with.PREP who.PRON with whom?

(553) LIA: Diego\_Morales@s:cym&spa .

LIA: Diego\_Morales $_S^C$  aut: name
Diego Morales.

(554) MAD: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na neis !

MAD:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  dyna neis aut: oh.IM that\_is.ADV nice.ADJ oh, that's nice!

- (555) MAD: xxx +/.
- (556) LIA: +< gaeson ni sgwrs &rwy hanner awr ta\_beth .

LIA: gaeson ni sgwrs hanner awr aut: get.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P chat.N.F.SG half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG ta\_beth anyway.ADV
we had a half hour conversation anyway.

(557) MAD: aha@s:cym&spa ie (.) hanner awr xxx .  $\mathbf{MAD: \ aha}_S^C \ \mathbf{ie} \qquad \mathbf{hanner} \qquad \mathbf{awr}$ 

aut: unk yes.ADV half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG

aha, yes, half an hour xxx.

(558) MAD: roeddwn i (y)n meddwl fod o (y)n hir iawn yn +/.

MAD: roeddwn i yn meddwl fod

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN+SM

o yn hir iawn yn

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT long.ADJ very.ADV yn.PRT

I thought it was very long...

(559) LIA: yndy mae o (y)n hir .

LIA: yndy mae o yn hir aut: be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat long.adj
yes, it is long.

(560) LIA: oedden ni (y)n wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: oedden ni yn wel dyna fo aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S we were, well, there we go.

(561) LIA: mi wnaeson ni siarad am yr eisteddfod .

 $cultural. festival. {\it N.F.SG}$ 

we talked about the eisteddfod.

- (562) DOM: xxx .
- $(563) \quad {\tt MAD: ah@s:cym&spa} \ < {\tt o(edde)n \ ni \ (y)n \ siarad} > \ {\tt [=! \ laughs]} \ + /.$

MAD:  $ah_S^C$  oedden ni yn siarad aut: ah.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN ah, we were talking...

(564) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa <o(eddw)n i ddim xxx oedden ni xxx> [//] na o(eddw)n i ddim wedi mynd i (y)r (ei)steddfod .

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  oeddwn i ddim oedden ni aut: ah.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P na  $\mathbf{oeddwn}$  i  $\mathbf{ddim}$  wedi  $\mathbf{mynd}$  i  $\mathbf{yr}$  neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF eisteddfod

 $cultural. festival. {\it N.F.SG}$ 

ah, no, I hadn't gone to the eisteddfod.

(565) LIA: ond o(eddw)n i eisiau holi am y (ei)steddfod .

 $cultural. festival. {\it N.F.SG}$ 

but I wanted to ask about the eisteddfod.

(566) LIA: a wedyn si(arad) [/] siarad am y teulu .

LIA: a wedyn siarad siarad am y

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV talk.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF

teulu

family.N.M.SG

and then we talked about the family.

(567) MAR: [- spa] dos minutos .

MAR: [- spa] dos minutos aut: [- spa] two.NUM minute.N.M.PL two minutes .

(568) LIA: bod capel Bethel@s:cym&spa yn cael cant oed blwyddyn nesa .

blwyddyn nesa

year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN

that Bethel chapel will be 100 years old next year.

(569) MAD: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na ni ie .

MAD:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  dyna ni ie  $\mathbf{aut:}$  ah.IM  $that\_is.ADV$  we.PRON.1P yes.ADV ah, there we are, yes.

(570) LIA: +< mae (y)na lot o bethau fel (yn)a i [/] i ddeud .

LIA: mae yna lot o bethau fel yna aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV i i ddeud to.PREP to.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM there are a lot of things like that to say.

(571) MAD: +< mmhm .

MAD: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(572) MAD: ie (dy)na ni hefyd .

MAD: ie dyna ni hefyd aut: yes.ADV that\_is.ADV we.PRON.1P also.ADV yes, there we are as well.

(573) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(574) MAD: a mae &m +/.

MAD: a mae aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres and there is...

(575) LIA: +< jyst (y)r un peth si $\hat{w}$ r .

LIA: jyst yr un peth siŵr aut: just.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG sure.ADJ exactly the same thing I'm sure.

(576) MAD: ie ie .

MAD: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(577) MAD: fyddan ni (y)n cael uh ryw te ar y llawr ie i eistedd?

MAD: fyddan ni yn cael uh ryw aut: be.V.3P.FUT.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN uh.IM some.PREQ+SM te ar y llawr ie i eistedd tea.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF floor.N.M.SG yes.ADV to.PREP sit.V.INFIN we will have some picnic, will we, to sit down?

(578) LIA: +< ie .

LIA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(579) MAD: ie (dy)na neis .

MAD: ie dyna neis aut: yes.ADV that\_is.ADV nice.ADJ yes, that's nice.

(580) LIA: bydd .

LIA: bydd aut: be.V.3S.FUT it will be.

(581) MAD: +< a fydd raid i ni mm (.) rhewi (y)r dŵr uh +/.

MAD: a fydd raid i ni mm

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P mm.IM

rhewi yr dŵr uh

freeze.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF water.N.M.SG uh.IM

and we will have to freeze the water...

(582) LIA: berwi .

LIA: berwi aut: boil.V.INFIN boil.

(583) MAD: +, efo [//] berwi <efo (y)r um> [//] (.) efo coed tân .

MAD: efo berwi efo yr um efo coed aut: with.PREP boil.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM with.PREP trees.N.M.SG tân fire.N.M.SG
...boil it with firewood.

- (584) MAD: o@s:spa be(th) ?

  MAD: o<sup>S</sup> beth

  aut: or.CONJ what.INT

  or what?
- (585) LIA: efo coed ie .

  LIA: efo coed ie aut: with.PREP trees.N.M.SG yes.ADV with wood, yes.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(586)} & \text{MAD: huh \&=laugh .} \\ & \textbf{MAD: huh} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textbf{\textit{huh.IM}} \\ & \text{huh.} \end{array}$
- (587) LIA: +< efo coed .

  LIA: efo coed aut: with.PREP trees.N.M.SG with wood.
- (588) LIA: a clamp o <seston yn> [?] sosban fawr .

  LIA: a clamp o seston yn sosban fawr aut: and.CONJ pile.N.M.SG of.PREP cistern.N.F.SG yn.PRT saucepan.N.F.SG big.ADJ+SM and a huge cistern as a big pot.
- (589) MAD: +< &=laugh xxx +/.
- (590) MAD: &=laugh .
- (591) LIA: a tegell mawr .

  LIA: a tegell mawr aut: and.conj kettle.N.M.SG big.ADJ and a big kettle.
- (592) MAD: pwy fydd yn uh +/.

  MAD: pwy fydd yn uh

  aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.FUT+SM yn.PRT uh.IM

  who will...
- (593) DOM: +< sosban haearn wir .

  DOM: sosban haearn wir .

  aut: saucepan.N.F.SG iron.N.M.SG true.ADJ+SM an iron pot actually.

(594) LIA: ie .

LIA: ie .

aut: yes.ADV .

yes.

(595) DOM: lle mae (y)r sosban haearn sydd +..?

DOM:llemaeyrsosbanhaearnsyddaut:where.INTbe.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFsaucepan.N.F.SGiron.N.M.SGbe.V.3SP.PRES.REL

(596) MAR: +< sosban [/] <sosban haearn> [?] .

MAR: sosban sosban haearn

 ${\it aut:} \qquad {\it saucepan.N.F.SG} \ {\it saucepan.N.F.SG} \ {\it iron.N.M.SG}$ 

iron pot.

(597) DOM: +, yn capel (y)ma?

DOM: yn capel yma aut: yn.PRT chapel.N.M.SG here.ADV

...in this chapel?

(599) DOM: ++ i wneud tân ?

DOM: i wneud tân

aut: to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM fire.N.M.SG

...to make a fire?

(600) LIA: +< i wneud y tân .

LIA: i wneud y tân

aut: to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF fire.N.M.SG

...to make a fire.

 $(601)\,$  MAD: ie &=laugh .

MAD: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (602) & \texttt{LIA: +< ie} \\ & \textbf{LIA: ie} \\ & \textit{aut: } yes. \texttt{ADV} \end{array}$ 

yes.

(603) LIA: na wel dw i (ddi)m (y)n gwybod pwy .

LIA: na wel dw i ddim yn
aut: neg.PRT well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

gwybod pwy
know.V.INFIN who.PRON

(604) LIA: un gwahanol .

LIA: un gwahanol aut: one.NUM different.ADJ a different one.

no well I don't know who.

(605) DOM: Richard@s:cym&spa ddim (y)ma .

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(606)} & \text{MAD: } \textbf{ie} & . \\ & \textbf{MAD: ie} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$ 

(607) LIA: na (y)dy .

LIA: na ydy
aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES
no, he isn't.

(608) DOM: &=laugh .

(609) MAD: +< ie ie .

MAD: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(610) MAD: wyt ti wedi cyfarfod y +..?

MAD: wyt ti wedi cyfarfod y aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP meet.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF have you met the...?

- (611) MAD: ti wedi gweld y uh +..?

  MAD: ti wedi gweld y uh
  aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF uh.IM
  have you seen the, er...?
- (612) MAR: [- spa] sí .

  MAR: [- spa] sí aut: [- spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (613) MAR: [- spa] ya van más de media hora .
  MAR: [- spa] ya van más de media hora aut: [- spa] already.ADV go.V.23P.PRES more.ADV of.PREP stocking.N.F.SG time.N.F.SG it's been going on for more than half an hour.
- (614) DOM: [- spa] sí .

  DOM: [- spa] sí aut: [- spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (615) DOM: [- spa] bueno estirálo [?] ?

  DOM: [- spa] bueno estirálo
  aut: [- spa] well.E strain.V.2P.IMPER.PRECLITIC+LO[PRON.M.3S]
  well, stretch it.
- (616) MAR: &=laugh .
- (617) DOM: +< &=laugh .
- (618) MAD: +< xxx .
- (619) LIA: [- spa] tenés una encuesta ahí .

  LIA: [- spa] tenés una encuesta ahí aut: [- spa] have.V.2S.PRES.AMER a.DET.INDEF.F.SG poll.N.F.SG there.ADV you have a questionnaire there.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(620)} & \texttt{MAD: eh@s:cym\&spa?} \\ & \textbf{MAD: eh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{er.IM} \\ & \text{eh?} \end{array}$

 $\left(621\right)$  LIA: [- spa] hay unas preguntas que te hacen .

LIA: [- spa] hay unas preguntas que aut: [- spa] there\_is.v.23S.PRES one.DET.INDEF.F.PL question.N.F.PL that.PRON.REL

te hacen

you.pron.obl.mf.2s do.v.23p.pres

there are some questions they did for you.

(622) MAD: ah@s:cym&spa .

MAD:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

(623) DOM: oh@s:cym&spa uh .

DOM:  $oh_S^C$  uh aut: oh.IM uh.IM oh. er.

(624) MAD: [- spa] más de cuarenta entrevistas xxx .

MAD: [- spa] más de cuarenta entrevistas

aut: [- spa] more.ADV of.PREP forty.NUM interview.N.F.PL[or]glimpse.V.F.PL.PASTPART[or]interview.V.2S.PRES

more than forty interviews xxx.

(625) LIA: [- spa] sí dicen que sí .

LIA: [- spa] sí dicen que sí aut: [- spa] yes.ADV tell.V.23P.PRES that.CONJ yes.ADV yes, they do say that.

(626) LIA: claro@s:spa han@s:spa hecho@s:spa en@s:spa Gaiman@s:cym&spa en@s:spa Trelew@s:cym&spa en@s:spa Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .

LIA:  $claro^S$   $han^S$   $hecho^S$   $en^S$   $Gaiman_S^C$   $en^S$   $Trelew_S^C$   $aut: of\_course.E$  have.V.23P.PRES do.V.PASTPART in.PREP name in.PREP name  $en^S$   $Buenos\_Aires_S^C$  in.PREP name

of course, thay have done it in Gaiman, Trelew, Buenos Aires.

yes.

(628) LIA: [- spa] en todas partes han hecho .

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{hecho} \\ \textit{do.V.PASTPART} \end{array}$ 

they have done it everywhere.

- (629) MAD: [- spa] claro .

  MAD: [- spa] claro aut: [- spa] of\_course.E

  of course.
- (630) LIA: [- spa] quién vino acá?

  LIA: [- spa] quién vino acá
  aut: [- spa] who.INT.MF.SG wine.N.M.SG[or]come.V.3S.PAST here.ADV

  who came here?
- (631) LIA: [- spa] el chico el muchacho?

  LIA: [- spa] el chico el muchacho aut: [- spa] the.DET.DEF.M.SG lad.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF.M.SG boy.N.F.SG the guy?
- (633) LIA: [- spa] la señora ?

  LIA: [- spa] la señora

  aut: [- spa] the.DET.DEF.F.SG lady.N.F.SG

  the lady.
- (635) LIA: [- spa] xxx un muchacho .

  LIA: [- spa] un muchacho aut: [- spa] one.DET.INDEF.M.SG boy.N.F.SG xxx a guy .
- (636) LIA: [- spa] tomó un té .

  LIA: [- spa] tomó un té 
  aut: [- spa] take.V.3S.PAST one.DET.INDEF.M.SG tea.N.M.SG 
  he drank a cup of tea.
- (637) LIA: [- spa] se comió una masita .

  LIA: [- spa] se comió una masita aut: [- spa] self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP eat.V.3S.PAST a.DET.INDEF.F.SG pastry.N.F.SG he eat a cake.

(638) LIA: [- spa] después se fue .

LIA: [- spa] después se fue 
aut: [- spa] afterwards.ADV self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP go.V.3S.PAST

then he left.

(639) LIA: [- spa] nos dejó solos .

LIA: [- spa] nos dejó solos aut: [- spa] us.PRON.OBL.MF.1P let.V.3S.PAST under.PREP+LOS[PRON.M.3P][or]only.N.M.PL[or]only.ADJ.M.PL he left us alone.

 $(640)\,$  MAD: [- spa] sí .

MAD: [- spa] sí

aut: [- spa] yes.ADV

ves.

 $\left(641\right)$  MAD: [- spa] ella también se fue .

MAD: [- spa] ella también se aut: [- spa] the.DET.DEF.M.SG+LA[PRON.F.3S] too.ADV self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP fue go.V.3S.PAST she also left.

(642) LIA: [- spa] claro .

LIA: [- spa] claro

aut: [- spa] of\_course.E

sure.

(643) MAD: quieres@s:spa [//] wyt ti eisiau uh jam i (y)r uh te ?

MAD: quieres<sup>S</sup> wyt ti eisiau uh jam i aut: want.v.2s.PRES be.v.2s.PRES you.PRON.2s want.N.M.SG uh.IM jam.N.M.SG to.PREP yr uh te the.DET.DEF uh.IM be.IM do you want jam for the tea?

(644) LIA: dan ni eisiau jam efo (y)r te yndan .

LIA: dan ni eisiau jam efo yr aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P want.N.M.SG jam.N.M.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF te yndan tea.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH we want jam with the tea, yes.

 $(645)\,$  MAD: [- spa] +< bueno .

MAD: [-spa] bueno aut: [-spa] well.E okay.

- (648) MAD: ie ?

  MAD: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes?
- (649) LIA: [- spa] +< comeré [?] .

  LIA: [- spa] comeré

  aut: [- spa] eat.V.1S.FUT

  I'll eat it.