Patagonia22

Conversation details

Participants: Conchita (CON - 84 yr, female, Adult), Sandia (SAN - 56 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation between Sandia and her aunt Conchita, at Conchita's house in western Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 26 min 18 sec. Date: 13 November 2009. Transcriber: Myfyr Prys and Diana Carter, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) SAN: ac yna Rhyd_yr_Indiaid <la@s:spa Herrería@s:spa> ["] oedden nhw (y)n galw fo ynde ?

SAN: ac yna Rhyd_yr_Indiaid la^S Herrería oedden aut: and.conj there.adv name the.det.def.es name be.v.3p.imperf

nhwyngalwfoyndethey.PRON.3PPRTcall.V.INFINhe.PRON.M.3Sisn't_it.IM

and then Rhyd yr Indiaid, they called it "la Herreria" [the blacksmith], right?

(2) CON: hoy@s:spa en@s:spa día@s:spa el@s:spa eh@s:cym&spa [///] oedd eh@s:cym&spa +//.

CON: \mathbf{hoy}^S \mathbf{en}^S $\mathbf{día}^S$ \mathbf{el}^S \mathbf{eh}^C_S \mathbf{oedd} \mathbf{eh}^C_S $\mathbf{aut:}$ today.ADV in.PREP day.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF.M.SG er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM nowadays the... it was....

(3) SAN: +< oedd (y)na +/.

SAN: oedd yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV

there was...

(4) CON: ond o_leiaf yr [/] uh oedd y +...

CON: ond o_leiaf yr uh oedd y

aut: but.conj at_least.ADV the.DET.DEF uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF

but at least the [...] was...

(5) SAN: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid ia raid .

SAN: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid ia raid

aut: name yes.ADV necessity.N.M.SG+SM

yes, it must be Rhyd yr Indiaid

(6) CON: +< Rhyd_yr_Indiaid ia .

CON: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid ia

aut: name yes.ADV

yes, Rhyd yr Indiaid

(7) SAN: ie.

SAN: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(8) SAN: oedd (y)na enw arall $\langle ar Rhyd_yr \rangle$ [//] heblaw $Rhyd_yr_Indiaid$ yn Gymraeg neu Herrería@s:spa (y)n i_gyd o(edde)n nhw (y)n deud ?

SAN: oedd yna \mathbf{enw} arall \mathbf{ar} Rhyd_yr heblaw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV name.N.M.SG other.ADJ on.PREP name $without.{PREP}$

Herrería^S yn i₋gyd oedden Rhyd_yr_Indiaid yn Gymraeg neu in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm or.conj name PRT all.ADJ be.V.3P.IMPERF name

yn deud

 $they.pron.sp\ prt\ say.v.infin$

was there another name for Rhyd yr Indiaid in Welsh, or was it "Herreria" that they all said?

(9) CON: Herrería@s:spa o(edde)n nhw (y)n deud .

CON: Herrería S oedden nhw yn deud aut:namebe.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN

they used to say Herreria [blacksmith]

(10) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ia ddim Yr_Efail na (ddi)m_byd fel (y)na na?

SAN: ah_S^C ia ddim Yr_Efail na aut: ah.im yes.adv not.adv+sm name $PRT.NEG. [or]. who _not. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJ. [or$ ddim_bvd fel

yna na anything.ADV+SM like.CONJ there.ADV PRT.NEG

ah, yes, not Yr Efail or anything like that?

(11) CON: na na na na .

CON: na na na na aut:PRT.NEG PRT.NEG PRT.NEG no, no, no, no

(12) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa herrería@s:spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C herrerí \mathbf{a}^S ah.im smithy.n.f.sg aut:

ah blacksmith

(13) CON: ia.

CON: ia aut:

yes.ADV

yes

(14) SAN: achos o(edde)n nhw (y)n wneud y pethau <yr &ceffy> [//] y traed y ceffylau ers_talwm yn_doedden nhw . SAN: achos oedden nhwyn wneud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF traed ceffylau \mathbf{vr} things.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF feet.N.MF.SG the.DET.DEF horses.N.M.PL ers_talwm $yn_doedden$ for_some_time.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.TAG they.PRON.3P because they did something to the horse's feet in those days, didn't they (15) CON: ia a xxx lle bach xx de . CON: ia 116 bach a yes.ADV and.CONJ place.N.M.SG small.ADJ be.IM+SM yes [...] little place [...] isn't it (16) CON: xxx. (17) SAN: +< cael gwely a xx bwyd . SAN: cael gwely aut: get.V.INFIN bed.N.M.SG and.CONJ food.N.M.SG get a bed and [...] food (18) SAN: ie. SAN: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (19) CON: cael gwely a (.) xx . CON: cael gwely get. V.INFIN bed. N.M.SG and. CONJ aut:get a bed and [...] (20) SAN: dw i (y)n cofio (y)r lle (y)na pam o(eddw)n i (y)n fach hefyd . yn cofio i \mathbf{yr} aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG there.ADV oeddwnyn fach why?.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT small.ADJ+SM also.ADV I remember the place from my childhood too (21) CON: a dw i (y)n cofio (y)r storm unwaith (.) ac oeddwn i yn y Forte@s:cym&spa . CON: a $d\mathbf{w}$ i \mathbf{yr} yn cofio storm and.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt remember.v.infin the.det.def storm.n.f.sg i unwaith ac oeddwn $\mathbf{Forte}_{\mathbf{c}}^{C}$ yn once.ADV and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF name and I remember the storm once, and I was in the Forte

 $(22) \quad {\tt SAN: modur Forte@s:cym\&spa?}$

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{SAN:} & \textbf{modur} & \textbf{Forte}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{motor.N.M.SG} & \textit{name} \end{array}$

the Forte car

(23) CON: a dw i (y)n cofio +//.

(24) CON: ia aeth y mod(ur) [//] car <yn uh> [/] (.) yn uh +...

CON: ia aeth y modur car yn uh
aut: yes.ADV go.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF motor.N.M.SG car.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM
yn uh
PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM
yes, the car got, er...

(25) SAN: ++ sownd?

SAN: sownd

aut: tightly_fixed.ADJ

...stuck?

(26) CON: +, sownd .

CON: sownd

aut: tightly_fixed.ADJ

 \dots stuck

(27) CON: a gorfod ni sefyll yn y (.) Pajarito@s:cym&spa neu (.) un o (y)r reina llefydd .

CON: a gorfod ni sefyll yn y Pajarito $_S^C$ aut: and.conj have_to.v.infin we.pron.1p stand.v.infin in.prep the.det.def name

neu un o yr reina llefydd or.conj one.num of.prep the.det.def those.pron+sm places.n.m.pl

and we had to stand in the Pajarito or one of those places

(28) SAN: llefydd llai byth .

SAN: llefydd llai byth aut: places.N.M.PL smaller.ADJ.COMP never.ADV even smaller places

(29) CON: ie .

CON: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes

 $(30) \quad {\tt SAN:} \ <{\tt cyn} \ {\tt cyn}> \ \hbox{\tt [/]} \ {\tt cyn} \ {\tt Rhyd_yr_Indiaid} \ .$

SAN: cyn cyn cyn Rhyd_yr_Indiaid aut: before.PREP before.PREP before.PREP name

before Rhyd yr Indiaid

(31) CON: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

CON: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(32) SAN: nes yma?

SAN: nes yma aut: nearer.ADJ.COMP here.ADV near here?

(33) CON: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid .

CON: Rhyd_yr_Indiaid

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it name}$

(34) SAN: ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(35) CON: $\langle ac \text{ oedd o} \rangle$ [///] ac oedden ni (y)n mynd â [/] (.) â +...

CON: ac oedd o ac oedden ni yn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s and.conj be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p prt mynd â â go.v.infin with.prep as.conj.[or].with.prep.[or].go.v.3s.pres and we were taking...

(36) SAN: ++ bwyd ?

...food?

SAN: bwyd
aut: food.N.M.SG

(37) SAN: ++ basged ?

SAN: basged
aut: basket.N.F.SG
...a basket?

(38) CON: +< na .

CON: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no

(39) CON: es bag efo fi

CON: es bag efo fi

aut: go.V.1S.PAST bag.N.M.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

I took a bag with me

(40) SAN: bag xxx . SAN: bag aut: bag.N.M.SG [...] a bag

(41) CON: bag bach efo chdi [=! laugh] .

CON: bag bach efo chdi
aut: bag.N.M.SG small.ADJ with.PREP you.PRON.2S

a little bag with you!

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(42)} & \texttt{SAN: ah@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{SAN: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM} \end{array}$

(43) CON: a <dw i reit> [//] o(eddw)n i reit fach yr adeg hynny .

CON: a dw i reit oeddwn i reit aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S quite.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S quite.ADV fach yr adeg hynny small.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP and I was quite young at that time

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(44)} & \text{SAN: fach} \\ & \textbf{SAN: fach} \\ & \textit{aut:} & small. \textit{ADJ+SM} \\ & \text{young} \end{array}$

(45) SAN: cofio .

SAN: cofio

aut: remember.v.infin

I remember

(46) CON: ia .

CON: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(47) CON: ond dw i (y)n cofio mynd i +/.

CON: ond dw i yn cofio mynd i

aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP
but I remember going to...

(48) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa oedd hi yn daith hir yn_doedd hi .

SAN: oh% oedd hi yn daith hir aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT journey.N.F.SG+SM long.ADJ

yn_doedd hi
be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG she.PRON.F.3S

oh it was a long journey wasn't it

- (49) CON: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (e)fallai diwrnod fwy i wneud y daith ynde .
 - CON: a wedyn oeddwn i efallai diwrnod aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S perhaps.conj day.N.M.SG

 fwy i wneud y daith ynde more.ADJ.COMP+SM to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM isn't_it.IM

 and then it was perhaps another day to complete the journey, wasn't it
- (50) SAN: diwrnod arall cyfan .

SAN: diwrnod arall cyfan aut: day.N.M.SG other.ADJ whole.ADJ another whole day

- (51) SAN: &=gasp.
- (52) CON: ond oedd dad oedd o (y)n deud o hyd oedd o (we)di bod yn [/] yn dod mewn um (.) fedrwch chi ddeud eh@s:cym&spa (.) wel mis de ers dod uh ar y ffordd . CON: ond oedddad oeddbut.conj be.v.3s.imperf father.n.m.sg+sm be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt aut: deud o_hyd oeddwedi bod o say. V. Infin always. Adv be. V.3S. Imperf he. Pron. M.3S after. Prep be. V. Infin Prt. [or]. in. Prep mewn um $\mathbf{eh}_{\mathbf{c}}^{C}$ fedrwch chi ddeud PRT come.V.INFIN in.PREP um.IM be_able.V.2P.PRES+SM you.PRON.2P say.V.INFIN+SM er.IM $well. {\it IM}\ month. {\it N.M.SG}\ south. {\it N.M.SG}. [or]. right. {\it N.M.SG}. [or]. tea. {\it N.M.SG} + SM\ since. ADJ\ come. V. {\it INFIN}\ south. {\it N.M.SG}. [or]. right. {\it N.M.SG}. [or]. tea. {\it N.M.SG} + SM\ since. ADJ\ come. V. {\it INFIN}\ south. {\it N.M.SG}. [or]. right. right. {\it N.M.SG}. [or]. right. {\it N.M.SG}. [or]. right. {\it N.M.SG}. [or]. right. right. right. right. {\it N.M.SG}. [or]. right. right$ ffordd uh uh.im on.prep the.det.def road.n.f.sg
- but dad, he always said that he would take, eh you could say, well, a month to come on the road
- (53) CON: a wedyn pan um +/.

 CON: a wedyn pan um

 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV when.CONJ um.IM

 and then when um...
- (54) SAN: deud hanes pan ddoth o gynta .

 SAN: deud hanes pan ddoth o gynta aut: say.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG when.CONJ come.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S first.ORD+SM say the story of when he first came

(55) CON: +< pan ddoth o gynta .

CON: pan ddoth o gynta

aut: when.CONJ come.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S first.ORD+SM

when he first came

(56) SAN: mis o [/] o daith .

SAN: mis o o daith aut: month.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP journey.N.F.SG+SM a month of travelling

(57) CON: mis o daith yn_ôl mae hi +/.

CON: mis o daith $yn_\^ol$ mae hi aut: month.N.M.SG of.PREP journey.N.F.SG+SM back.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S it's a month of travelling back

(58) SAN: +< ar gefn ceffyl ?

SAN: ar gefn ceffyl aut: on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM horse.N.M.SG
on horseback?

(59) CON: &k mewn &k ar gefn [/] gefn ceffyl .

CON: mewn ar gefn gefn ceffyl aut: in.PREP on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM back.N.M.SG+SM horse.N.M.SG on horseback

(60) SAN: +< waganéts .

SAN: waganéts aut: wagonette.N.F.PL wagonettes

(61) CON: mynd ar drol neu rywbeth .

CON: mynd ar drol neu rywbeth

aut: go.V.INFIN on.PREP cart.N.F.SG+SM or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM

going on a cart or something

(62) SAN: +< drol .

SAN: drol aut: cart.N.F.SG+SM

uui. cari.N.F.SG+SM

 cart

 $(63)\,\,$ CON: dw i (dd)im yn gwybod mewn be oedd o .

CON: dw i ddim yn gwybod mewn be aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN in.PREP what.INT oedd o be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

(64) SAN: ia ia .

(65) CON: <a wedyn> [/] a wedyn roedd o yn mynd i_mewn chwe_deg munud <i (y)r> [//] mewn plên .

CON: a wedyn a wedyn roedd o

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

yn mynd i_mewn chwe_deg munud i yr mewn

PRT go.V.INFIN in.ADV.[or].in.PREP sixty.NUM minute.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP

plên

aeroplane.N.M.SG

and then he would go in sixty minutes on a plane

(66) SAN: +< wageni [?] $\times \times +/.$

SAN: wageni
aut: wagon.N.M.PL
wagons [...]

(67) SAN: awyren wedyn yn mynd â fo mewn chwe_deg munud .

SAN: awyren wedyn yn mynd â fo mewn aut: aeroplane.N.F.SG afterwards.ADV PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP chwe_deg munud sixty.NUM minute.N.M.SG

then, an aeroplane would take him in sixty minutes

- (68) CON: +< xxx .
- (69) CON: chwe_deg munud ia .

CON: chwe_deg munud ia

aut: sixty.NUM minute.N.M.SG yes.ADV

sixty minutes, yes

(70) SAN: anhygoel y gwahaniaeth .

SAN: anhygoel y gwahaniaeth aut: incredible.ADJ the.DET.DEF difference.N.M.SG the difference is amazing

(71) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(72) CON: achos +/.

CON: achos

aut: cause.N.M.SG

because...

(73) SAN: mae (y)n anodd meddwl yn_dydy .

 $meddwl yn_dydy$ SAN: mae yn anodd be.V.3S.PRES PRT difficult.ADJ think.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

it's hard to conceive, isn't it

(74) CON: yr gwahaniaeth oedd o (we)di gweld ynde .

oedd o CON: yr gwahaniaeth wedi gweld the.det.def difference.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s after.prep see.v.infin vnde

 $isn't_it.IM$

the difference he had seen

(75) SAN: mis.

SAN: mis

aut: month.N.M.SG

a month

(76) SAN: yn ei fywyd ei hunan .

SAN: yn fywyd ei $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$

aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S life.N.M.SG+SM his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S.[or].her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S.[or].go.V.2S.PRES

hunan

self.PRON.SG

in his own lifetime

(77) CON: ia.

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(78) CON: a mi farwodd yn mil naw cant (.) wyth_deg un .

CON: a $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ farwodd yn

aut:and.CONJ PRT.AFF die.V.3S.PAST+SM in.PREP thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM

wyth_deg un

hundred.N.M.SG eighty.NUM one.NUM

and he died in 1981

(79) SAN: +< wyth_deg +/.

SAN: wyth_deg aut: eighty.NUM

eighty...

(80) SAN: wyth_deg un .

SAN: wyth_deg un aut: eighty.NUM one.NUM eighty-one

(81) SAN: wyth_deg un .

SAN: wyth_deg un
aut: eighty.NUM one.NUM
eighty-one

(82) CON: naw_deg oed .

CON: naw_deg oed
aut: ninety.NUM age.N.M.SG
ninety years old

(83) SAN: oedd o naw_deg adeg hynny .

SAN: oedd o naw_deg adeg hynny aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S ninety.NUM time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP he was ninety then

(84) CON: oedd (y)na ryw naw_deg .

CON: oedd yna ryw naw_deg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV some.PREQ+SM ninety.NUM
he was about ninety

(85) SAN: oedd o wedi gweld lot o newidiadau yn_ystod ei oes .

SAN: oedd o wedi gweld lot o newidiadau aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP see.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP changes.N.M.PL yn_ystod ei oes during.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG
he had seem a lot of changes over his lifetime

(86) CON: oedd oedd .

CON: oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes he had

(87) SAN: oedd .

SAN: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(88) SAN: ond xxx +/.

SAN: ond *aut: but.conj* but [...]...

(89) CON: lot o newid .

CON: lot o newid

aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP change.V.INFIN

a lot of change

(90) SAN: ia .

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

 $(91) \quad {\tt CON: a wedyn oedd y taid Morgan@s:cym\&spa} \ .$

CON: a wedyn oedd y taid $Morgan_S^C$ aut: and CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF grandfather.N.M.SG name and then there was Grandpa Morgan

(92) CON: fo oedd y perchen yr &k defaid cyntaf ddoth .

he was the owner of the first sheep that came

(93) SAN: fo oedd perchen nhw?

SAN: fo oedd perchen nhw aut: he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF own.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P he was their owner?

(94) CON: perchen xxx.

CON: perchen

aut: own.V.INFIN

owner [...]

(95) SAN: Tomos_Morgan@s:cym&spa ?

SAN: $Tomos_Morgan_S^C$ aut: name

(96) CON: Tomos_Morgan@s:cym&spa ia .

CON: $Tomos_Morgan_S^C$ ia aut: name yes.ADV (97) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa . SAN: ah_S^C aut: ah.im (98) CON: oedd o (y)n dod o Aberdar@s:cym&spa . yn dod Aberdar $_{s}^{C}$ aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT come.V.INFIN from.PREP name he came from Aberdar (99) SAN: ia yr u(n) fath â (y)r teulu Edwards@s:cym&spa . \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$ fath \mathbf{yr} yes.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG $\mathbf{Edwards}_{S}^{C}$ nameyes, the same as the Edwards family (100) CON: teulu nain a taid o Aberdar@s:cym&spa . CON: teulu nain taid family.N.M.SG grandmother.N.F.SG and.CONJ grandfather.N.M.SG from.PREP $\mathbf{Aberdar}_S^C$ nameGranny and Grandpa's family from Aberdar (101) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa . SAN: ah_S^C aut: ah.im (102) CON: a wedyn um +/. wedyn aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv um.im and then, um... (103) SAN: Aberdar@s:cym&spa yn y De yng Nghymru <yn yn y> [//] yn y Sowth (.) ia . SAN: Aberdar $_{S}^{C}$ yn \mathbf{De} yng Nghymru \mathbf{y} aut:in.prep the.det.def name my.adj.poss.1s Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm nameSowth ia yn \mathbf{y} PRT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF name yes.ADV Aberdar in the south of Wales, in the south, yes (104) CON: ia. CON: ia

aut:

yes

yes.ADV

(105) CON: a wedyn oedd Simon_Wheaty@s:cym&spa oedd un o (y)r dynion yn dod (.) â (y)r defaid .

CON: a wedyn oedd Simon_Wheaty $_{S}^{C}$ oedd un aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF name be.V.3S.IMPERF one.NUM o yr dynion yn dod â yr defaid of.PREP the.DET.DEF men.N.M.PL PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL and then Simon Wheaty was one of the men bringing the sheep

(106) SAN: arwain y defaid .

SAN: arwain y defaid aut: lead.v.2S.IMPER the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL leading the sheep

(107) CON: dod â (y)r defaid .

CON: dod â yr defaid aut: come.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL bringing the sheep

(108) CON: ac o(edde)n nhw (we)di cneifio dwy waith ar y ffordd .

CON: ac oedden nhw wedi cneifio dwy aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP shear.V.INFIN two.NUM.F waith ar y ffordd time.N.F.SG+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG and they'd sheared them twice on the way

(109) SAN: dwy flynedd felly hefo daith .

SAN: dwy flynedd felly hefo daith aut: two.NUM.F years.N.F.PL+SM so.ADV with.PREP+H journey.N.F.SG+SM so two years' journey

(110) CON: dwy flynedd.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{CON:} & \textbf{dwy} & \textbf{flynedd} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{two.NUM.F} & \textit{years.N.F.PL+SM} \\ \\ \textbf{two. years} & \end{array}$

(111) SAN: a fo oedd biau nhw?

SAN: a fo oedd biau nhw aut: and.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF (who).owns.ADV+SM they.PRON.3P and he owned them?

(112) CON: ia ia $\ensuremath{\mathtt{xxx}}$.

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes [...]

(113) SAN: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod hynna .

SAN: oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod hynna aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP

I didn't know that

(114) SAN: o(eddw)n i (y)n gwybod bod nhw (we)di bod dwy flynedd ar y ffordd (.) yn dod â nhw (.) ara(f) deg .

yn gwybod SAN: oeddwn nhw bod wedi aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP \mathbf{bod} flynedd \mathbf{ar} \mathbf{y} ffordd yn dod be.V.INFIN two.NUM.F years.N.F.PL+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG PRT come.V.INFIN araf deg with.prep they.pron.3p slow.adj ten.num

I knew they were travelling for two years, bringing them very slowly

(115) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes

(116) CON: fo oedd berchen ar y (.) defaid .

CON: fo oedd berchen ar y defaid aut: he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF own.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL he was the owner of the sheep

(117) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa fo oedd biau nhw .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C fo oedd biau nhw aut: ah.IM he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF (who).owns.ADV+SM they.PRON.3P ah, he owned them

(118) SAN: Tomos_Morgan@s:cym&spa .

 $\mathbf{SAN:} \ \mathbf{Tomos_Morgan}_S^C$

 $oldsymbol{aut:} \quad name$

(119) CON: Tomos_Morgan@s:cym&spa ia .

(120) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(121) SAN: ac yn dod o Aberdar@s:cym&spa oedd teulu Bob_Edwards@s:cym&spa tad Edward_Edwards@s:cym&spa yn dod o Aberdar@s:cym&spa hefyd . yn dod $\mathbf{Aberdar}_{S}^{C}$ oedd and.CONJ PRT come.V.INFIN from.PREP name be.V.3S.IMPERF family.N.M.SG $\mathbf{Edward}_\mathbf{Edwards}^C_S \ \ \mathbf{yn} \quad \mathbf{dod}$ $Bob_Edwards_{S}^{C}$ tad namefather.N.M.SG name PRT come. V. INFIN from. PREP $Aberdar_S^C$ hefyd namealso.ADVand coming from Aberdar, Bob Edwards's father Edward Edwards' family came from Aberdar (122) CON: Aberdar@s:cym&spa . CON: Aberdar $_{S}^{C}$ aut:name(123) CON: oedd (y)na lot o Gymry yn dod o Aber@s:cym&spa +/. CON: oedd yna lot O **Gymry** $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.v.3s.imperf there.adv lot.quan of.prep Welsh_people.n.m.pl+sm prt aut:dod $\mathbf{Aber}_{\mathbf{c}}^C$ come. V. INFIN from. PREP name lots of Welsh people came from Aber... (124) SAN: a John_Daniel_Evans@s:cym&spa (.) y baquiano@s:spa . SAN: a $John_Daniel_Evans_S^C$ y $baquiano^S$ aut: and.conj name the.det.def expert.n.m.sg and John Daniel Evans, the expert rider (125) CON: xxx nhw (y)n lot o ffrindiau . CON: nhw yn lotO they.Pron.3P Prt.[or].in.Prep lot.Quan of.Prep friends.n.m.pl they [...] lots of friends (126) SAN: oedden nhw hefyd o Aberdar@s:cym&spa . SAN: oedden nhw hefyd Aberdar $_{S}^{C}$ aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P also.ADV from.PREP name they were also from Aberdar (127) SAN: oedden nhw? SAN: oedden nhw aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P were they?

(128) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa . SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(129) CON: +< oedden .

CON: oedden

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF

they were

(130) CON: +< lot o ffrindiau .

CON: lot o ffrindiau

aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP friends.N.M.PL

lots of friends

(131) CON: ac cofio (.) John Evans@s:cym&spa yn [/] (.) yn +//.

CON: ac cofio John_Evans $_S^C$ yn yn aut: and. $_{CONJ}$ remember. $_{V.INFIN}$ name $_{PRT.[or].in.PREP}$ $_{PRT.[or].in.PREP}$ and remembering John Evans...

(132) CON: o(eddw)n i (y)n hogan fach fach achos o(eddw)n i (y)n uh eistedd lawr ar ei ben_glin [=! laugh] .

on.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S knee.N.M.SG+SM

I was a very little girl because I was sitting down on his lap

(133) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa eistedd ar ei lin o .

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{SAN:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C & \mathbf{eistedd} & \mathbf{ar} & \mathbf{ei} \ & \mathbf{aut:} & ah.IM & sit.V.3S.PRES.[or].sit.V.INFIN & on.PREP & his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S \ & \mathbf{lin} & \mathbf{o} \ &$

 $knee. {\it N.M.SG+SM.[or].flax.N.M.SG+SM} \ \ he. {\it PRON.M.3S}$

ah, sitting on his lap

(134) CON: dw i yn cofio (hyn)ny .

CON: dw i yn cofio hynny aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP I remember that

(135) SAN: John_Evans@s:cym&spa .

SAN: John_Evans $_S^C$

aut: name

(136) CON: ia John_Evans@s:cym&spa xxx +/.

CON: ia John_Evans $_{S}^{C}$

aut: yes.ADV name

yes, John Evans...

- (137) SAN: +< &=gasp . (138) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa (doe)s na (ddi)m lot o bobl yn cofio John_Evans@s:cym&spa erbyn hyn . SAN: oh_S^C does aut: oh.im be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg.[or].be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg+sm ddim $PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ not.ADV+SM$ bobl $John_Evans_S^C$ erbyn yn cofio lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN name by.PREPhyn this.pron.sp oh, not many people can remember John Evans by now (139) CON: dw i (y)n cofio yn iawn . CON: dw i yn cofio be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN PRT OK.ADV I remember well (140) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa . SAN: ah_s^C aut: ah.IM (141) SAN: oedd o (y)n ddyn tawel iawn . tawelSAN: oedd 0 yn ddyn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT man.N.M.SG+SM quiet.ADJ very.ADV he was a very quiet man (142) CON: +< ac oedd yna bwysau iddo fo ddeud yr hanes efo (y)r [//] y Malacará@s:cym&spa . CON: ac iddooeddyna bwysau aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf there.adv weights.n.m.pl+sm to_him.prep+pron.m.3s \mathbf{yr} ddeud hanes efo he.Pron.m.ss say.v.infin+sm the.det.def story.n.m.sg with.Prep the.det.def the.det.def Malacará $_{c}^{C}$ nameand there was pressure on him to tell the story of Malacará (143) SAN: Malacará@s:cym&spa . SAN: Malacará $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name
 - CON: ond doedd o ddim am wneud aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf.neg he.pron.m.ss not.adv+sm for.prep make.v.infin+sm but he didn't want to

(144) CON: ond doedd o ddim am wneud .

(145) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(146) CON: na na na .

CON: na na na aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG PRT.NEG

(147) SAN: +< na .

SAN: na
aut: PRT.NEG

(148) SAN: oedd o (ddi)m yn licio ail_ddeud y stori lot o weithiau .

SAN: oedd o ddim yn licio ail_ddeud aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN say_again.V.INFIN y stori lot o weithiau that.PRON.REL story.N.F.SG.[or].store.V.2S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP times.N.F.PL+SM he didn't like repeating the story lots of times

(149) CON: na (.) oedd o ddim isio deud hi .

CON: na oedd o ddim isio deud aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG say.V.INFIN hi she.PRON.F.3S

(150) SAN: +< na na .

SAN: na na aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG

(151) SAN: oedd o (y)n ifanc yn_doedd o ?

SAN: oedd o yn ifanc yn_doedd o aut: be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt young.add be.v.3s.imperf.tag he.pron.m.3s he was young, wasn't he?

(152) SAN: oedd o (we)di cael dychryn .

SAN: oedd o wedi cael dychryn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP get.V.INFIN frighten.V.INFIN he'd had a shock

(153) CON: ifanc .

CON: ifanc
aut: young.ADJ
young

(154) CON: oedd o (we)di dychryn xx .

CON: oedd o wedi dychryn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP frighten.V.INFIN he was shocked [...]

(155) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(156) SAN: na o(eddw)n i (y)n deall fod o (y)n hen ddyn tawel .

SAN: na oeddwn i yn deall fod

aut: PRT.NEG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT understand.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN+SM

o yn hen ddyn tawel

he.PRON.M.3S PRT old.ADJ man.N.M.SG+SM quiet.ADJ

no, I gather he was a quiet old man

(157) CON: tawel iawn ia .

CON: tawel iawn ia

aut: quiet.ADJ very.ADV yes.ADV

very quiet, yes

(158) SAN: +< ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(159) CON: ia dw i (y)n cofio fo (y)n iawn .

CON: ia dw i yn cofio fo yn iawn aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT OK.ADV yes, I remember him well

(160) SAN: +< parchus a tawel .

SAN: parchus a tawel aut: respectful.ADJ and.CONJ quiet.ADJ respectable and quiet

(161) CON: ia .

CON: ia aut: yes.ADV

yes

(162) SAN: huh@s:cym&spa +...

SAN: huh_S^C $\operatorname{aut:} \operatorname{unk}$

(163) SAN: felly wir .

SAN: felly wir

aut: so.ADV true.ADJ+SM

indeed so

(164) SAN: na mae pethau (we)di newid lot .

SAN: na mae pethau wedi newid lot aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL after.PREP change.V.INFIN lot.QUAN no, things have changed a lot

- (165) SAN: a fuoch chi (y)n byw yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa wedyn yn mynd i (y)r ysgol?

 SAN: a fuoch chi yn byw yn Buenos_Aires_S^C
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP name

 wedyn yn mynd i yr ysgol
 afterwards.ADV PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG
 and then you lived in Buenos Aires, going to school?
- (166) CON: do .

 CON: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes
- (167) CON: a fuasen ni lot yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa wedyn yn mynd a [//] bob gaea am fis i (.) xx.

CON: a fuasen ni lot yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: and.conj be.v.3P.PLUPERF+SM we.PRON.1P lot.QUAN in.PREP name

month.n.m.sg+sm to.prep

and we went to Buenos Aires a lot afterwards, going every winter for a month to...

(168) SAN: +< mynd i ddysgu fod yn athrawes?

SAN: mynd i ddysgu fod yn athrawes aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP teacher.N.F.SG going to learn to be a teacher?

(169) CON: bues i bedair blynedd .

I went for four years

(170) SAN: yn [/] yn wneud coleg .

SAN: yn yn wneud coleg aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT make.V.INFIN+SM college.N.M.SG doing college

(171) CON: wheud o <yn y> [/] yn y coleg .

CON: wneud o yn y yn y aut: make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF coleg college.N.M.SG doing it at college

(172) CON: a wnaeson [//] uh fyn uh rieni yn dre wnaeson nhw rentu t $\hat{y} < yn yr > [//] yn$ bedwar_deg tri .

CON: a fyn wnaeson uhuhrieni aut:and.CONJ do.V.13P.PRES+SM uh.IM insist.V.3S.PRES+SM uh.IM parents.N.M.PL+SM yn dre wnaeson nhwrentu $\mathbf{t}\mathbf{\hat{y}}$ PRT town.N.F.SG+SM do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P rent.V.INFIN+SM house.N.M.SG in.PREP yn bedwar_deg tri the.det.def prt forty.num+sm three.num.m and my family in town, they rented a house in [19]43

(173) SAN: +< yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

SAN: yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name in Buenos Aires

(174) CON: a fuasen ni (.) am flwyddyn .

CON: a fuasen ni am flwyddyn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PLUPERF+SM we.PRON.1P for.PREP year.N.F.SG+SM and we went for a year

(175) SAN: am blwyddyn yn y tŷ (y)na .

SAN: am blwyddyn yn y tŷ yna aut: for.PREP year.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG there.ADV for a year in that house

(176) CON: yn y tŷ .

CON: yn y $t\hat{y}$ aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG in the house

(177) CON: ia .

CON: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(178) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(179) CON: ie .

CON: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(180) SAN: a dod (y)n_ \hat{o} l wedyn i fyw i [/] i Esquel@s:cym&spa .

SAN: a dod yn_ôl wedyn i fyw i aut: and.CONJ come.V.INFIN back.ADV afterwards.ADV to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP to.PREP name

and came back afterwards to live in Esquel

(181) CON: <dw i meddwl> [?] es i yn_ôl i Esquel@s:cym&spa .

CON: dw i meddwl es i yn_ôl i aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S back.ADV to.PREP Esquel $_S^C$ name

I think I went back to Esquel

(182) CON: a <mi ges i fynd eh@s:cym&spa> [///] bues i (y)n gweithio (.) yn y pedwar_deg pump yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

CON: a mi ges i fynd eh_S^C bues aut: and.conj prt.aff get.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s go.v.infin+sm er.im be.v.1s.past i yn gweithio yn y pedwar_deg pump yn Esquel $_S^C$ i.pron.1s prt work.v.infin in.prep the.det.def forty.num five.num in.prep name and I was able to go... I was working in [19]45 in Esquel

(183) SAN: fel athrawes?

SAN: fel athrawes aut: like.conj teacher.n.f.sg as a teacher?

(184) CON: fel athrawes .

CON: fel athrawes aut: like.conj teacher.n.f.sg

(185) CON: a wedyn fues i (y)n Trevelin@s:cym&spa . CON: a wedyn fues i yn Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S in.PREP name and then I went to Trevelin

(186) SAN: mynd (.) bob dydd ?

SAN: mynd bob dydd

aut: go.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG

went every day?

(187) CON: tan y pedwar_deg chwech .

CON: tan y pedwar_deg chwech aut: until.PREP the.DET.DEF forty.NUM six.NUM until [19]46

(188) CON: tan diwedd pedwar_deg chwech xx yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa . CON: tan diwedd pedwar_deg chwech yn Trevelin $_{\mathcal{C}}^{C}$

aut: until.prep end.n.m.sg forty.num six.num in.prep name

until the end of [19]46 [...], in Trevelin

(189) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(190) SAN: ond aros yn_ystod y wythnos yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa ia ?

yes.ADV

but staying through the week in Trevelin, yes?

(191) CON: ah@s:cym&spa ia &wys uh aros ia .

CON: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia \mathbf{uh} aros ia \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{yes}.\mathbf{ADV}$ $\mathbf{uh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{wait}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN}$ $\mathbf{yes}.\mathbf{ADV}$ ah yes, staying, yes

(192) SAN: a dod dros y Sul i [//] (y)n_ôl i Escuel@s:cym&spa y Sul .

to.prep name the.det.def Sunday.n.m.sg

and coming on Sunday back to Esquel

(193) CON: +< um dros yr Sul .

CON: um dros yr Sul

aut: um.im over.prep+sm the.det.def Sunday.n.m.sg

um, on Sunday

(194) CON: achos uh o(eddw)n i (y)n roid um gwersi ar ddydd Sadwrn adeg hynny hefyd .

CON: achos uh oeddwn i yn roid

aut: cause.N.M.SG uh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF+SM

um gwersi ar ddydd Sadwrn adeg hynny

 $um. {\it Im lessons. N.F.PL on. PREP day. N.M. SG+SM Saturday. N.M. SG time. N.F. SG that. Adj. dem. SP-SM Saturday. N.M. SG time. N.F. SG that. Adj. dem. SP-SM Saturday. N.M. SG time. N.F. SG that. Adj. dem. SP-SM Saturday. N.M. SG time. N.F. SG that. Adj. dem. SP-SM Saturday. N.M. SG time. N.F. SG that. Adj. dem. SP-SM Saturday. N.M. SG time. N.F. SG that. Adj. dem. SP-SM Saturday. N.M. SG time. N.F. SG that. Adj. dem. SP-SM Saturday. N.M. SG time. N.F. SG that. Adj. dem. SP-SM SATURDAY. N.M. SG time. N.F. SG that. Adj. dem. SP-SM SATURDAY. N.M. SG time. N.F. SG that. Adj. dem. SP-SM SATURDAY. N.M. SG time. N.F. SG that. Adj. dem. SP-SM SATURDAY. N.M. SG time. N.F. SG that. Adj. dem. SP-SM SATURDAY. N.M. SG time. N.F. SG that. Adj. dem. SP-SM SATURDAY. N.M. SG time. N.F. SG that. Adj. dem. SP-SM SATURDAY. N.M. SG time. N.F. SG t$

 $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{hefyd} \\ \textit{also.ADV} \end{array}$

because I used to give lessons on Saturday then as well

(195) SAN: oedden nhw?

SAN: oedden nhw

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P

were they?

(196) CON: oedden .

CON: oedden

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF

yes

(197) SAN: gwersi ar dydd Sadwrn ?

SAN: gwersi ar dydd Sadwrn

aut: lessons.n.f.pl on.prep day.n.m.sg Saturday.n.m.sg

lessons on Saturday?

(198) CON: oedd.

CON: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(199) CON: oedd $<\!\mbox{ddim uh}\!>$ [/] (.) ddim siarad xx English fel sydd nawr .

CON: oedd ddim uh ddim siarad English fel

aut: be.v.3s.imperf not.adv+sm uh.im not.adv+sm talk.v.infin name like.conj

sydd nawr

be.V.3SP.PRES.REL now.ADV

there was no speaking [...] English like now

(200) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}

(201) SAN: pryd dechreuodd y newid yna tybed?

SAN: pryd dechreuodd y newid yna tybed
aut: when.INT begin.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF change.V.INFIN there.ADV I.wonder.ADV
when did that change start, I wonder?

(202) CON: +< na na .

CON: na na
aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG
no no

(203) CON: xxx un naw pedwar_deg wyth neu xxx +/.

CON: un naw pedwar_deg wyth neu aut: one.NUM nine.NUM forty.NUM eight.NUM or.CONJ

[...] 1948 or [...]...

(204) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n cofio clywed rywbeth .

SAN: ah_S^C dw i yn cofio clywed aut: ah.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN hear.V.INFIN rywbeth something.N.M.SG+SM

ah I remember hearing something

(206) SAN: oedd taid Edwards@s:cym&spa ddim yn gadael i (y)r plant fynd .

SAN: oedd taid EdwardsS ddim yn gadael aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF grandfather.N.M.SG name not.ADV+SM PRT leave.V.INFIN

i yr plant fynd
to.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL go.V.INFIN+SM

Grandpa Edwards wouldn't let the children leave

(207) SAN: oedden nhw fod bod adre yn_doedden i wneud helpu ar y ffarm .

SAN: oedden nhw fod bod adre yn_doedden aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P be.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN home.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.TAG

i wneud helpu ar y ffarm

I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM help.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG

they were supposed to be at home, weren't they, helping out on the farm

(208) CON: +< achos +/.

CON: achos

aut: cause.N.M.SG

because...

(209) CON: ia. CON: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (210) CON: achos oedden ni (y)n +... CON: achos oedden \mathbf{ni} yn cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT.[or].in.PREP because we were... (211) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa . SAN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut:ah.IM(212) CON: dw i (y)n cofio fi (y)n briod oeddwn i (y)n rhoid y gwersi ar y [//] &=cough ar [/] ar ddydd Sadwrn . CON: dw i yn cofio yn briod fi aut:be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM PRT married.ADJ+SM oeddwn rhoid gwersi yn \mathbf{y} be. V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT. [or]. in.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF the.Det.def lessons.N.f.PLddvdd Sadwrn ar ar on.prep the.det.def on.prep on.prep day.n.m.sg+sm Saturday.n.m.sg I particularly remember I used to give the lessons on Saturday (213) CON: a wedyn oedd <hi (y)n um> [/] oedd hi reit galed arnyn nhw (y)nde &=laugh CON: a wedvn oeddhi $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ um and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP um.IM aut: \mathbf{reit} galed arnyn be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S quite.ADV hard.ADJ+SM on_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P vnde $isn't_it.IM$ and so it was very hard on them (214) SAN: ia ia . SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes (215) SAN: a wedyn blynyddoedd wedyn oeddech chi (y)n mynd yn aml i xx <i (y)r i (y)r > [/] i (y)r estancia@s:spa [?]SAN: a wedyn blynyddoedd wedyn oeddech aut:and.conj afterwards.adv years.n.f.pl afterwards.Adv be.v.2P.Imperf you.pron.2P i yn mynd yn aml i \mathbf{yr} PRT go.v.infin PRT frequent.Adj to.prep to.prep the.det.def to.prep the.det.def estancia S \mathbf{yr} to.prep the.det.def stay.n.f.sg

and then years later you used to often go to [...] to the farm

(216) CON: a wedyn uh yn yr y [/] y blwyddyn chwe_deg dau wnaeth fy ngŵr er (.) um gwaith (.) fel yr +/.

CON: a \mathbf{yr} uhynand.conj afterwards.adv uh.im in.prep the.det.def the.det.def the.det.def blwyddyn chwe_deg dau wnaeth fy ngŵr year.N.F.SG sixty.NUM two.NUM.M do.V.3S.PAST+SM my.ADJ.POSS.1S man.N.M.SG+NM er.IM fel \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{um} gwaith um.im time.n.f.sg.[or].work.n.m.sg like.conj the.det.def and then in [19]62 my husband did work as the...

(217) SAN: ++ gwaith fel eh@s:cym&spa rheolwr yr estancia@s:spa .

SAN: gwaith fel eh $_S^C$ rheolwr yr estancia S aut: time.N.F.SG.[or].work.N.M.SG like.CONJ er.IM manager.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF stay.N.F.SG work as the manager of the farm

(218) CON: yr estancia@s:spa .

CON: yr estancia^S aut: the.DET.DEF stay.N.F.SG

(219) SAN: estancia@s:spa La_Elvira@s:cym&spa .

SAN: estancia S La_Elvira C_S aut: stay. N . F . S name

(220) CON: La_Elvira@s:cym&spa xxx +/.

CON: La_Elvira $_S^C$ aut: name

Elvira [...]...

(221) SAN: +< lot o ddefaid ia ?

SAN: lot o ddefaid ia aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP sheep.N.F.PL+SM yes.ADV lots of sheep?

(222) SAN: yn Gwalchaina@s:cym&spa .

SAN: yn Gwalchaina $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name

(223) CON: oedd oedd (y)na un_deg un mil o ddefaid yr adeg (h)ynny .

CON: oedd oedd yna un_deg un mil o aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV ten.NUM one.NUM thousand.N.F.SG of.PREP ddefaid yr adeg hynny sheep.N.F.PL+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP yes, there were eleven thousand sheep then

(224) SAN: +< un_deg un mil o ddefaid .

SAN: un_deg un mil o ddefaid aut: ten.NUM one.NUM thousand.N.F.SG of.PREP sheep.N.F.PL+SM eleven thousand sheep

(225) SAN: estancia@s:spa eitha mawr .

SAN: estancia S eitha mawr aut: stay.N.F.SG extreme_[spoken].ADJ big.ADJ a pretty big farm

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(226)} & \text{CON: mawr} & . \\ & & \text{CON: mawr} \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{big.ADJ} \\ & & \text{big} \end{array}$

(227) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(228) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(229) SAN: cneifio yn bwysig ?

SAN: cneifio yn bwysig

aut: shear.V.INFIN PRT important.ADJ+SM.[or].important.ADJ+SM

shearing was important?

(230) CON: bwysig sobr ar_gyfer gwlân a (y)r +...

CON: bwysig sobr ar_gyfer gwlân aut: important.ADJ+SM.[or].important.ADJ+SM extremely.ADV for.PREP wool.N.M.SG

a yr
and.CONJ the.DET.DEF

especially important for wool and ...

(231) CON: a wedyn oedd yna um [/] (.) um +...

CON: a wedyn oedd yna um um aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV um.IM um.IM and then there was, um...

(232) SAN: oedd (y)na salwch weithiau ar y defaid?

SAN: oedd yna salwch weithiau ar y aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV illness.N.M.SG times.N.F.PL+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF defaid

sheep. N.F. PL

was there disease sometimes on the sheep?

(233) SAN: oedd raid dipio nhw?

SAN: oedd raid dipio nhw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM dip.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P did they have to be dipped?

(234) CON: oedd .

CON: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(235) CON: oedd raid dipio nhw yn y +...

CON: oedd raid dipio nhw yn y aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM dip.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P in.PREP the.DET.DEF they had to be dipped in the...

(236) SAN: <roid roid> [/] roid [//] roi (y)r ffisig iddyn nhw ?

to give medicine to them?

(237) CON: dipyn o waith efo nhw .

CON: dipyn o waith efo nhw aut: little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP they.PRON.3P quite a bit of work with them

(238) SAN: +< lot o waith.

SAN: lot o waith

aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM

lots of work

(239) CON: oedd .

CON: oedd

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be. V.3S. IMPERF}$

yes

(240) SAN: rheoli (y)r gweision oedd yn gweithio .

SAN: rheoli yr gweision oedd yn gweithio aut: manage. V.INFIN the.DET.DEF servant.N.M.PL be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT work. V.INFIN managing the boys who were working

(241) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn cofio faint o xx oedd o (y)r +...

CON: dw i ddim yn cofio faint o

aut: be.v.1s.pres I.pron.1s not.ADV+SM PRT remember.v.INFIN size.N.M.SG+SM of.prep

oedd o yr

be.v.3S.IMPERF of.prep the.DET.DEF

I don't remember how many [...] were...

(242) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn cofio xxx .

(243) SAN: dw i (y)n cofio (y)r tŷ mawr .

SAN: dw i yn cofio yr tŷ mawr aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG big.ADJ I remember the big house

(244) SAN: oedd o (y)n dŷ braf yn_doedd o .

SAN: oedd o yn dŷ braf yn_doedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT house.N.M.SG+SM fine.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG

o he.PRON.M.3S

it was a lovely house, wasn't it

(245) CON: +< tri [?] .

CON: tri
aut: three.NUM.M
three

(246) CON: oedd .

CON: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(247) SAN: $t\hat{y}$ mawr .

SAN: $\hat{\mathbf{t}}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ mawr aut: house.N.M.SG big.ADJ a big house

(248) CON: $t\hat{y}$ mawr ia .

CON: tŷ mawr ia

aut: house.N.M.SG big.ADJ yes.ADV

a big house, yes

(249) SAN: ia .

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(250) SAN: ond <pedd y> [//] oedd o (y)n eithaf cynnes .

SAN: ond oedd y oedd o yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT
eithaf cynnes
maximum.ADJ.[or].ultimate.ADJ.[or].extreme.ADJ warm.ADJ
but it was quite warm

(251) SAN: achos yn ganol y paith yn fan (y)na .

SAN: achos yn ganol y paith yn aut: cause.N.M.SG PRT middle.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF prairie.N.M.SG PRT fan yna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV
because it was in the middle of the prairie there

(252) CON: paith .

CON: paith

aut: prairie.N.M.SG

prairie

(253) CON: oedd (y)na ddigon o +/.

CON: oedd yna ddigon o aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV enough.QUAN+SM of.PREP there was plenty of...

(254) SAN: a oedd yr poplars yn wneud y (.) cysgod .

SAN: a oedd yr poplars yn wneud

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF poplar.N.F.SG PRT make.V.INFIN+SM

y cysgod

the.DET.DEF shadow.N.M.SG

and the poplars gave shade

(255) CON: +, xx neu cadw y gwynt allan .

CON: neu cadw y gwynt allan aut: or.CONJ keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG out.ADV [...] or kept the wind out

(256) SAN: cadw (y)r gwynt allan .

SAN: cadw yr gwynt allan aut: keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG out.ADV keeping the wind out

(257) CON: ia ia oe(dd) o (y)n neis iawn ynde .

CON: ia ia oedd o yn neis iawn ynde aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT nice.ADJ very.ADV isn't_it.IM
yes, yes it was very nice

(258) SAN: a wedyn oedden nhw yn ddyddiau braf braf .

SAN: a wedyn oedden nhw yn ddyddiau braf aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p pro days.n.m.pl+sm fine.adj
braf fine.adj

and they they were very fine days

(259) CON: braf <yn y yn yr> [//] um yn ganol yr haf ynde .

CON: braf yn y yn yr um yn ganol
aut: fine.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM PRT middle.N.M.SG+SM

yr haf ynde
the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM

fine in the middle of summer

(260) SAN: yn ganol yr haf oedd hi (y)n braf iawn (y)na .

SAN: yn ganol yr haf oedd hi

aut: PRT middle.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

yn braf iawn yna

PRT fine.ADJ very.ADV there.ADV

in midsummer it was really fine there

(261) SAN: ac oedd hi (y)n oer iawn ynddyn nhw .

SAN: ac oedd hi yn oer iawn

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s prt cold.adj very.adv

ynddyn nhw

in_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p

and it was very cold in them

(262) CON: coedden ni> [/] oedden ni ddim sefyll yna (.) yn y gaeaf .

CON: oedden ni oedden ni ddim sefyll
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stand.V.INFIN
yna yn y gaeaf
there.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF winter.N.M.SG
we didn't used to stay there in the winter

 $(263)\ \ {\rm SAN:}\ {\rm yn}\ {\rm y}\ {\rm gaeaf}\ .$

SAN: yn y gaeaf

aut: in.prep the.det.def winter.n.m.sg

in einter

(264) CON: na.

CON: na

aut: PRT.NEG

no

(265) SAN: oedd o rhy oer .

SAN: oedd o rhy oer

aut: be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s too.adj cold.adj

it was too cold

(266) CON: oedd hi rhy oer .

CON: oedd hi rhy oer

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S too.ADJ cold.ADJ

it was too cold

(267) SAN: $t\hat{y}$ ry fawr.

SAN: tŷ ry fawr

aut: house.N.M.SG too.ADJ+SM big.ADJ+SM

too big a house

(268) SAN: oedd o (y)n dŷ fawr yn_doedd o .

SAN: oedd o yn d \hat{y} fawr yn_doedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT house.N.M.SG+SM big.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG

0

he.pron.m.3s

it was a big house, wasn't it

 $(269) \quad {\tt CON: oh@s:cym\&spa oedd oedd oedd} \ .$

CON: oh_S^C oedd oedd

aut: oh.im be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf

oh yes it was

(270) SAN: oedd.

SAN: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(271) SAN: na.

SAN: na

aut: PRT.NEG

 $_{
m no}$

(272) CON: gwnes i [//] oedd isio (.) um (.) torri lot o +/.

CON: gwnes i oedd isio um torri lot
aut: do.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S be.V.3S.IMPERF want.N.M.SG um.IM break.V.INFIN lot.QUAN
o
of.PREP
needed to cut a lot of...

(273) SAN: +< lot (.) o goed (.) ar y tân .

SAN: lot o goed ar y tân

aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP trees.N.M.SG+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF fire.N.M.SG

lots of wood, on the fire

(274) CON: +< o goed .

CON: o goed

aut: of.PREP trees.N.M.SG+SM

...of wood

(275) SAN: ia stofsys bach coed oedd yr adeg hynny .

SAN: ia stofsys bach coed oedd yr adeg aut: yes.ADV stove.N.F.PL small.ADJ trees.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG hynny that.ADJ.DEM.SP

yes, it was little wood-burning stoves back then

(276) CON: +< mm +...

CON: mm

aut: mm.IM

(277) CON: ia xx +/.

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes [...]

(278) SAN: &s stôf goed .

SAN: stôf goed

aut: stove.N.F.SG trees.N.M.SG+SM

wood-burning stove

(279) SAN: nid [/] nid gas .

SAN: nid nid gas

aut: (it.is).not.ADV (it.is).not.ADV nasty.ADJ+SM

not gas

(280) CON: oh@s:cym&spa na .

CON: \mathbf{oh}_S^C na $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{oh.IM}$ PRT.NEG

oh no

(281) SAN: nid nwy ynde.

SAN: nid nwy ynde aut: (it.is).not.ADV gas.N.M.SG.[or].two.NUM.F+NM $isn't_it.IM$ no gas

(282) CON: +< dim gas .

CON: dim gas
aut: nothing.N.M.SG nasty.ADJ+SM
not gas

(283) CON: oedd ddim gas efo ni .

CON:oeddddimgasefoniaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFnot.ADV+SMnasty.ADJ+SMwith.PREPwe.PRON.1Pwe had no gas

(284) SAN: na na .

SAN: na na aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG

(285) CON: oedd [/] oedd un stôf gas (.) fel (ba)sai isio mewn xx fel (yn)a ynde . CON: oedd oeddstôf fel un gas aut:be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf one.num stove.n.f.sg nasty.adj+sm like.conj basai isio mewn fel yna ynde be.v.3s.pluperf want.n.m.sg in.prep like.conj there.adv isn't_it.im there was one gas stove, as would be needed in [...] like that

(286) SAN: xxx gael xx bach .

SAN: gael bach
aut: get.V.INFIN+SM small.ADJ
[...] had a little [...]

(287) CON: do .

CON: do
aut: yes.ADV.PAST

(288) SAN: botel bach o (.) gas .

SAN: botel bach o gas aut: bottle.N.F.SG+SM small.ADJ of.PREP nasty.ADJ+SM a little bottle of gas

(289) CON: +< a wedyn fel wnaeth [//] fuodd Euros@s:cym&spa uh fuasen ni yna am dri_deg saith o flynyddoedd eh@s:cym&spa .

uhfuasenniynaamdri_degsaithuh.IMbe.V.3P.PLUPERF+SMwe.PRON.1Pthere.ADVfor.PREPthirty.NUM+SMseven.NUM

o flynyddoedd \mathbf{eh}_S^C of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM er.IM

and then as Euros was... we went there for 37 years

(290) SAN: tri_deg saith gymaint â (r)heina do .

SAN: tri_deg saith gymaint â rheina do aut: thirty.NUM seven.NUM so.much.ADJ+SM with.PREP those.PRON yes.ADV.PAST 37, as many as that, was it?

(291) CON: cyn iddo fo ymddeol .

CON: cyn iddo fo ymddeol aut: before.PREP to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S retire.V.INFIN before he retired

(292) CON: ac uh wedyn oedd yr (.) calefón@s:spa gas@s:cym&spa efo ni yn yr uh (.) bathrwm a (.) hwnna yn dod â pethau gas efo ni wedyn xx .

CON: ac uh wedyn oedd yr calefón S aut: and CONJ uh.IM afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF water_heater.N.M.SG \mathbf{gas}_S^C efo ni yn yr uh bathrwm a $\mathbf{gas}.N.M.SG$ with.PREP we.PRON.1P in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM bathroom.N.M.SG and CONJ

hwnna yn dod â pethau gas efo that.PRON.M.SG PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP things.N.M.PL nasty.ADJ+SM with.PREP

ni wedynwe.PRON.1P afterwards.ADV

and then we had the gas water heater in the bathroom, and that brought us gas things afterwards $[\ldots]$

(293) SAN: +< [- spa] jubilar .

SAN: jubilar S aut: retire. V.INFIN ...retire

(294) SAN: +< yn y bathrwm .

SAN: yn y bathrwm aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF bathroom.N.M.SG in the bathroom

(295) SAN: +< oedd hynna (y)n help .

SAN: oedd hynna yn help aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP PRT.[or].in.PREP help.N.SG that helped

(296) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(297) SAN: wel oedd pawb ohonyn ni (y)r adeg hynny .

SAN: wel oedd pawb ohonyn ni

aut: well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON from_them.PREP+PRON.3P we.PRON.1P

yr adeg hynny

the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

well all of us were back then

(298) CON: +< ond oedd (y)na electrig efo ni .

CON: ond oedd yna electrig efo ni aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf there.adv electric.adj with.prep we.pron.1p but we had electricity

(299) CON: a masîn yn gweithio .

CON: a masîn yn gweithio aut: and.CONJ machine.N.F.SG PRT work.V.INFIN and a working machine

a generator, right?

(301) CON: ia a &d [/] a dŵr hefyd . ${\bf CON: ia \qquad a \qquad dŵr}$

aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ and.CONJ water.N.M.SG also.ADV

yes, and water too

(302) CON: dŵr yn xx .

CON: $d\hat{\mathbf{w}}\mathbf{r}$ yn aut: water.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP water [...]...

(303) SAN: yn y peips?

SAN: yn y peips aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF pipe.N.F.PL in the pipes?

(304) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

- (305) CON: +< xxx.
- (306) CON: xxx .
- (307) SAN: ia oedd o (y)n lle braf i fynd fel o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd yna [?] weithiau . SAN: ia oedd yn lle braf aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP place.N.M.SG fine.ADJ to.PREP fvnd fel oeddwnyna i yn mynd go.v.infin+sm like.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt go.v.infin there.adv weithiau times.N.F.PL+SM

yes, it was a nice place to go when I sometimes went there

- (308) CON: +< neis iawn ie .

 CON: neis iawn ie aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV yes.ADV very nice, yes
- (309) SAN: mynd i weld [//] ymweld .

 SAN: mynd i weld ymweld aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM visit.V.INFIN going to visit
- (310) CON: ia ia .

 CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes
- (311) SAN: jyst mynd am dro xx .

 SAN: jyst mynd am dro
 aut: just.ADV go.V.INFIN for.PREP turn.N.M.SG+SM
 just going for a walk [...]
- (312) SAN: yr afon yn agos a bobl yn mynd i bysgota <yn_doedd o> [?] ?

 SAN: yr afon yn agos a bobl yn mynd aut: the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG PRT near.ADJ and.CONJ people.N.F.SG+SM PRT go.V.INFIN

 i bysgota yn_doedd o
 to.PREP fish.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG he.PRON.M.3S
 the river nearby and people going fishing there, wasn't it?
- (313) CON: oedd oedd .

 CON: oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes it was

(314) CON: um +...
CON: um

aut: um.im

(315) SAN: afon Gwalchaina@s:cym&spa .

SAN: afon Gwalchaina $_{S}^{C}$

aut: river.N.F.SG name

the Gwalchaina river

(316) CON: ryw [?] (.) faint o fetrs [?] ?

CON: ryw faint o fetrs

aut: some.PREQ+SM size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP metre.N.M.PL+SM

some... how many metres?

(317) CON: oedd o ddim yn (.) pedwar [/] pedwar can metr neu rywbeth fel (y)na .

 $metre. \textit{N.M.SG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{metre.} \textit{N.M.SG} \quad \textit{or.} \textit{CONJ} \quad \textit{something.} \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \quad like. \textit{CONJ} \quad there. \textit{ADV}$

it wasn't... 400 metres or something like that

(318) SAN: o (y)r $t\hat{y}$.

 $SAN: o yr t\hat{y}$

aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG

from the house

(319) CON: +< o (y)r $t\hat{y}$.

CON: o yr tŷ

aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG

from the house

(320) SAN: oedd yr afon .

SAN: oedd yr afon

aut: be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def river.n.f.sg

was the river

(321) CON: ac oedd xx lot o bysgod .

CON: ac oedd lot o bysgod

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf lot.quan of.prep fish.n.m.pl+sm

and there were a lot of fish

(322) CON: pobl yn mynd i bysgota ar ddydd Sul .

CON: pobl yn mynd i bysgota ar ddydd

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{people.N.F.SG} \quad \textit{PRT} \quad \textit{go.V.INFIN} \quad \textit{to.PREP} \quad \textit{fish.V.INFIN+SM} \quad \textit{on.PREP} \quad \textit{day.N.M.SG+SM} \quad \textit{on.PREP} \quad \textit{on.PREP} \quad \textit{on.PREP} \quad \textit{day.N.M.SG+SM} \quad \textit{on.PREP} \quad \textit{day.N.M.SG+SM} \quad \textit{on.PREP} \quad \textit{day.N.M.SG+SM} \quad \textit{on.PREP} \quad \textit{day.N.M.SG+SM} \quad \textit{on.PR$

Sul

Sunday.N.M.SG

people going fishing on Sunday

 $(323)\,\,$ SAN: ar ddydd Sul .

SAN: ar ddydd Sul

aut: on.prep day.n.m.sg+sm Sunday.n.m.sg

on Sunday

(324) CON: ia yndy \cite{Gamma} .

CON: ia yndy

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, yes

(325) SAN: +< o [/] o fan (h)yn .

SAN: o o fan hyn

aut: of.PREP of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

from here

(326) CON: o fan hyn o Escuel@s:cym&spa .

CON: o fan hyn o Escuel $_S^C$ aut: of PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP from.PREP name

from here, from Esquel

(327) SAN: o Escuel@s:cym&spa .

SAN: o Escuel $_S^C$

aut: from.PREP name

from Esquel

(328) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ia .

SAN: ah_S^C ia

aut: ah.IM yes.ADV

ah yes

(329) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(330) SAN: ie dw i (y)n cofio mynd (.) pan o(edde)ch chi (y)n cael eich pen_blwydd priodas .

SAN: ie dw i yn cofio mynd pan

aut: yes.Adv be.V.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt remember.V.infin go.V.infin when.conj

oeddechchiyncaeleichpen_blwyddbe.V.2P.IMPERFyou.PRON.2PPRTget.V.INFINyour.ADJ.POSS.2Pbirthday.N.M.SG

priodas

marriage. N.F. SG

yes, I remember going when you were having your wedding anniversary

(331) SAN: chi (y)n cofio ?

SAN: chi yn cofio

aut: you.pron.2p prt remember.v.infin

do you remember?

(332) SAN: dau_ddeg pump .

SAN: dau_ddeg pump aut: twenty.NUM five.NUM

twenty-five

(333) CON: +< dau_ddeg pump .

CON: dau_ddeg pump aut: twenty.NUM five.NUM

twenty-five

(334) SAN: a oedd lot ohonyn ni wedi mynd draw diwrnod (hyn)ny .

SAN: a oedd lot ohonyn ni wedi

mynd draw diwrnod hynny

go.v.infin yonder.adv day.n.m.sg that.adj.dem.sp

and lots of us went over that day

(335) CON: +< draw ia .

CON: draw ia

aut: yonder.ADV yes.ADV

over, yes

(336) SAN: oedd Clarissa@s:cym&spa yn fabi yr adeg hynny .

SAN: oedd Clarissa $_{S}^{C}$ yn fabi yr adeg

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT baby.N.MF.SG+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG

hynny

 $that. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$

Clarissa was a baby then

(337) CON: ydy .

CON: ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

yes

(338) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(339) SAN: be (y)dy oed Clarissa@s:cym&spa erbyn hyn?

SAN: be ydy oed Clarissa $_S^C$ erbyn hyn

aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES age.N.M.SG name by.PREP this.PRON.SP
how old is Clarissa now?

(341) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa fan (y)na mae (y)n byw . SAN: ah $_S^C$ fan yna mae yn byw aut: ah.IM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT live.V.INFIN ah, that's where she lives

(342) CON: a mae ddwy hogan bach efo (h)i .

CON: a mae ddwy hogan bach efo hi
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES two.NUM.F+SM girl.N.F.SG small.ADJ with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S
and she has two little girls

(343) SAN: ond mae (we)di colli gŵr nawr .

SAN: ond mae wedi colli gŵr nawr aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP lose.V.INFIN man.N.M.SG now.ADV but she's lost her husband now

(344) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa mae weddw r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an . SAN: oh $_S^C$ mae weddw r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES widowed.ADJ+SM now.ADV oh, she's a widow now

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(345)} & \text{CON: yndy} & . \\ & & \textbf{CON: yndy} \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH} \\ & \text{she is} \end{array}$

(346) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(347) CON: ia .

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(348) SAN: fi (y)n cofio oedd hi (y)n fabi bach yr adeg hynny .

SAN: fi yn cofio oedd hi yn aut: I.PRON.1S+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT fabi bach yr adeg hynny baby.N.MF.SG+SM small.ADJ the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

(349) CON: +< xxx .

 $\left(350\right)$ CON: ia oedd hi ddim yn flwydd oed .

I remember she was a little baby then

CON: ia oedd hi ddim yn flwydd oed aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM PRT year.N.F.SG+SM age.N.M.SG yes, she wasn't a year old

(351) SAN: na na .

SAN: na na aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG

(352) CON: bach iawn .

CON: bach iawn
aut: small.ADJ very.ADV
very little

(353) SAN: a faint o(eddw)n i ?

SAN: a faint oeddwn i aut: and.conj size.n.m.sg+sm be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is and how old was I?

(354) SAN: o(eddw)n i tua <un_deg saith> [//] un_deg +//.

SAN: oeddwn i tua un_deg saith un_deg aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S towards.PREP ten.NUM seven.NUM ten.NUM I was around seventeen...

(355) SAN: pwy flwyddyn oedd hi?

SAN: pwy flwyddyn oedd hi
aut: who.PRON year.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S
what year was it?

(356) CON: yn yr [///] (...) uh briodais i (y)n y flwyddyn pedwar_deg wyth <adeg hyn> [?] .

CON: yn yr uh briodais i yn y

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM marry.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF

flwyddyn pedwar_deg wyth adeg hyn

year.N.F.SG+SM forty.NUM eight.NUM time.N.F.SG this.ADJ.DEM.SP

in the... er, I married in [19]48 back then

- (357) SAN: uh pum_deg [//] chwe_deg wyth?

 SAN: uh pum_deg chwe_deg wyth
 aut: uh.IM fifty.NUM sixty.NUM eight.NUM
 er, fifty... 68?
- (358) CON: +< chwe +... CON: chwe aut: six.NUM six...
- (359) SAN: saith_deg tri .

 SAN: saith_deg tri

 aut: seventy.NUM three.NUM.M

 seventy-three
- (360) CON: saith_deg tri .

 CON: saith_deg tri

 aut: seventy.NUM three.NUM.M

 seventy-three
- (361) SAN: +< blwyddyn saith_deg tri .

 SAN: blwyddyn saith_deg tri
 aut: year.N.F.SG seventy.NUM three.NUM.M
 in [19]73
- (362) CON: ah@s:cym&spa ia saith_deg tri <oedd ia> [?] .

 CON: ah\$_S\$ ia saith_deg tri oedd ia

 aut: ah.IM yes.ADV seventy.NUM three.NUM.M be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.ADV

 ah yes, it was [19]73, yes
- (363) SAN: felly o(eddw)n i +//.

 SAN: felly oeddwn i

 aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

 so I was...
- (364) SAN: pum_deg tri +//.

 SAN: pum_deg tri
 aut: fifty.NUM three.NUM.M
 fifty-three...
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(365)} & \text{SAN: ugain oed} & . \\ & & \textbf{SAN: ugain oed} \\ & & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & twenty.\textit{NUM age.N.M.SG} \\ & & \text{twenty years old} \end{array}$

(366) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (y)n ugain oed adeg hynny .

SAN: ah\$_S\$ oeddwn i yn ugain oed adeg
aut: ah.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT twenty.NUM age.N.M.SG time.N.F.SG
hynny
that.ADJ.DEM.SP
ah, I was twenty years old then

(367) CON: oeddet ti (y)n ugain oed .

CON: oeddet ti yn ugain oed aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT twenty.NUM age.N.M.SG you were twenty

(368) SAN: +< felly o(eddw)n i (we)di dod yn_ \hat{o} 1 +//.

SAN: felly oeddwn i wedi dod yn_ôl aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV so I'd come back...

(369) SAN: gymaint â hynny oeddwn i ?

SAN: gymaint â hynny oeddwn i aut: so.much.ADJ+SM with.PREP that.PRON.SP be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S was I as old as that?

(370) SAN: wedi dod (y)n_ \hat{o} l o Gymru yr tro cyntaf felly .

SAN: wedi dod yn_ôl o Gymru yr
aut: after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM that.PRON.REL
tro cyntaf felly
turn.N.M.SG first.ORD so.ADV
after coming back from Wales the first time then

(371) CON: ah@s:cym&spa .

CON: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(372) SAN: ac yn yr ysgol yn fan hyn .

SAN: ac yn yr ysgol yn fan hyn aut: and.conj in.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg prt place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp
and at school here

(373) SAN: o(eddw)n i (y)n gorffen yr ysgol fan (h)yn yr adeg hynny .

SAN: oeddwn i yn gorffen yr ysgol
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT complete.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG
fan hyn yr adeg hynny
place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP
I was finishing school here then

- (374) CON: ia y teulu xxx braf dod o xxx .

 CON: ia y teulu braf dod o aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG fine.ADJ come.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S yes, the family [...] fine coming from [...]
- (375) SAN: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl <bod i (y)n llai> [//] bod fi (y)n llai .

 SAN: oeddwn i yn meddwl bod i yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN to.PREP PRT llai bod fi yn llai smaller.ADJ.COMP be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM PRT smaller.ADJ.COMP

 I thought I was younger
- (376) SAN: ond na oedd hi +...

 SAN: ond na oedd hi

 aut: but.CONJ PRT.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S
 but no, it was...
- (377) SAN: &=inhale ond oedd hi (y)n braf y dyddiau (.) heulog yn [/] yn Gwalchaina@s:cym&spa .

 SAN: ond oedd hi yn braf y dyddiau aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT fine.ADJ the.DET.DEF days.N.M.PL heulog yn yn Gwalchaina^CS sunny.ADJ PRT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP name but it was lovely, the sunny days in Gwalchaina
- (378) CON: +< oh@s:cym&spa oedd hi (y)n heulog braf . CON: oh $_S^C$ oedd hi yn heulog braf aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT sunny.ADJ fine.ADJ oh, it was lovely and sunny
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(379)} & \text{SAN: oedd} & . \\ & \textbf{SAN: oedd} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (380) SAN: lle braf .

 SAN: lle braf aut: place.N.M.SG fine.ADJ a lovely place
- (381) CON: +< andros o (.) lle neis iawn .

 CON: andros o lle neis iawn

 aut: exceptionally.ADV of.PREP place.N.M.SG nice.ADJ very.ADV

 a really nice place

(382) SAN: +< lle braf .

SAN: lle braf aut: place.N.M.SG fine.ADJ lovely place

(383) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(384) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(385) SAN: a wedyn (.) Esquel@s:cym&spa dach chi (we)di bod wedyn de?

SAN: a wedyn Esquelg dach chi wedi bod
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV name be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P after.PREP be.V.INFIN
wedyn de
afterwards.ADV be.IM+SM
and then, you were in Esquel after that, right?

(387) SAN: +< ia .

SAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(388) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(389) SAN: ar y stryd fan hyn . SAN: ar y stryd fan hyn aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP here on the street

(391) CON: xx o (y)r blwyddyn pum_deg dau .

CON: o yr blwyddyn pum_deg dau aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG fifty.NUM two.NUM.M

(392) SAN: ers y flwyddyn pum_deg dau .

SAN: ers y flwyddyn pum_deg dau aut: since.ADJ the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM flfty.NUM two.NUM.M since [19]52

(393) CON: ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

 $(394)\,\,$ SAN: ia (dy)dy (y)r tŷ yma (.) (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn newydd .

SAN: ia dydy yr tŷ yma dydy
aut: yes.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG here.ADV be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG
o ddim yn newydd
he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT new.ADJ
yes, this house, it's not new

(395) SAN: ond (dy)dy o (ddi)m mor hen chwaith .

SAN: ond dydy o ddim mor hen chwaith aut: but.conj be.v.ssp.pres.neg he.pron.m.ss not.adv+sm so.adv old.adj neither.adv but it's not so old either

(396) CON: na (dy)dy o (ddi)m mor hen chwaith yndy.

CON: na dydy o ddim mor hen chwaith

aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM so.ADV old.ADJ neither.ADV

yndy
he.V.3S.RRES.EMBH

be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

no, it's not so old either, yes

(397) SAN: ie ie .

SAN: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(398) SAN: oedd uh Peredur@s:cym&spa rŵan yn deud bod y tŷ yn [/] yn neis (.) pan ddaeth o fewn .

fewn

in.PREP+SM

Peredur was saying just now that the house was nice, when he came in

(399) CON: ah@s:cym&spa ia &=laugh .

CON: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV

ah yes

(400) SAN: +" $t\hat{y}$ (y)ma (y)n lovely@s:eng .

SAN: \hat{y} yma yn lovely^E

 $\it aut: house.n.m.sg\ here.adv\ prt\ love.v.infin+adv$

"this house is lovely"

(401) SAN: meddai fo &=laugh +".

SAN: meddai fo

aut: say.v.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

he said

(402) CON: ah@s:cym&spa .

CON: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(403) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

 $(404)\,\,$ SAN: a (y)dy (y)r babi (we)di bod yn gweld chi heddiw ?

and has the baby been seeing you today?

(405) CON: yndy .

CON: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(406) SAN: be ydy (e)i henw hi?

SAN: be ydy ei henw hi
aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S name.N.M.SG+H she.PRON.F.3S
what's her name?

(407) CON: [- spa] qué +//.

CON: $\mathbf{qu\acute{e}}^S$ aut: what.INT

 $\quad \text{what}...$

(408) CON: Esyllt@s:cym&spa .

CON: Esyllt $_S^C$ aut: name

(409) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa Estella@s:cym&spa Estella@s:cym&spa (.) ydy enw hi .

SAN: ah_S^C Estella $_S^C$ Estella $_S^C$ ydy enw hi aut: ah.IM name name be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S ah Estella, Estella is her name

(410) CON: +< Estella@s:cym&spa .

CON: Estella $_S^C$ aut: name

(411) CON: achos gaeth hi ei geni y cyntaf o Ebrill .

CON: achos gaeth hi ei

aut: cause.N.M.SG get.V.3S.PAST+SM.[or].captive.ADJ+SM she.PRON.F.3S his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

geni y cyntaf o Ebrill

be_born.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF first.ORD of.PREP April.N.M.SG

because she was born on the first of April

(412) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa mae yn neis yn_dydy .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C mae yn neis yn_dydy aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT nice.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.TAG ah, it's nice isn't it

(413) CON: +< ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(414) SAN: gorwyres .

SAN: gorwyres

aut: great-granddaughter.N.F.SG
a great-granddaughter

(415) SAN: [- spa] bisnieta .

SAN: bisnieta S aut: great_granddaughter. N . S G great-granddaughter

(416) CON: [- spa] bisnieta .

CON: $bisnieta^S$

 $egin{array}{ll} egin{array}{ll} aut: & great_grand daughter. {\it N.F.SG} \end{array}$

great-granddaughter

(417) CON: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

CON: ah_S^C dyna for

aut: ah.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

ah that's it

(418) CON: a felly dw i (y)n hen nain .

CON: a felly dw i yn hen nain aut: and.CONJ so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT old.ADJ grandmother.N.F.SG and so I'm a great-grandmother

 $\left(419\right)$ SAN: hen nain ia ia .

SAN: hen nain ia ia aut: old.ADJ grandmother.N.F.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV a great-grandmother, yes

(420) SAN: a Terry@s:cym&spa yn daid felly .

SAN: a Terry $_S^C$ yn daid felly aut: and so Terry is a grandfather grandfather. N.M.SG+SM so.ADV

(421) CON: yn daid .

CON: yn daid

aut: PRT grandfather.N.M.SG+SM

a grandfather

(422) SAN: a Rachel@s:cym&spa yn fam i (y)r +...

SAN: a Rachel $_S^C$ yn fam i yr aut: and Rachel is a mother to the...

(423) CON: +< fam ia &=laugh .

CON: fam ia

aut: mother.N.F.SG+SM yes.ADV

a mother, yes...

(424) SAN: +< ia ia ia .

SAN: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes

(425) SAN: a maen nhw isio chi ddysgu Cymraeg iddi .

SAN: a maen nhw isio chi ddysgu aut: and.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p want.n.m.sg you.pron.2p teach.v.infin+sm

Cymraeg iddi

Welsh.n.f.sg to_her.prep+pron.f.3s

and they want you to teach her Welsh

(426) CON: efo (.) siarad Cymraeg .

CON: efo siarad Cymraeg aut: with.PREP talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG with speaking Welsh

(427) SAN: siarad Cymraeg <efo (y)r> [/] efo (y)r gorwyres .

SAN: siarad Cymraeg efo yr efo yr aut: talk.V.2S.IMPER Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF with.PREP the.DET.DEF gorwyres

 $great\mbox{-}grand daughter. {\it N.F.SG}$

speaking Welsh with the great-granddaughter

(428) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(429) SAN: [- spa] bisnieta.

SAN: bisnieta S

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it great_grand daughter.N.F.SG}$

great-granddaughter

(430) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(431) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa sut mae (y)r tŷ yn dod ymlaen?

ah, how is the house coming along?

(432) SAN: maen nhw wrthi (y)n bildio $t\hat{y}$ tu_ $\hat{o}l$ +/.

SAN: maen nhw wrthi yn bildio tŷ

aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S PRT build.V.INFIN house.N.M.SG

tu_ôl
behind ADV

behind.ADV

they're busy building a house behind...

(433) CON: maen nhw (y)n eh@s:cym&spa [///] (...) dw i (y)n credu fydden nhw (y)na .

credufyddennhwynabelieve.V.INFINbe.V.3P.COND+SMthey.PRON.3Pthere.ADV

they're er... I think they'll be there

(434) CON: maen nhw isio bod yna erbyn Nadolig .

CON: maen nhw isio bod yna erbyn aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN there.ADV by.PREP

Nadolig

 $Christmas. {\it N.M.SG}$

they want to be there by Christmas

(435) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na neis .

SAN: oh_S^C dyna neis aut: oh.IM that_is.ADV nice.ADJ oh that's nice

(436) CON: yndy yndy .

CON: yndy yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes it is

(437) SAN: felly ryw ddau fis .

SAN: felly ryw ddau fis aut: so.ADV some.PREQ+SM two.NUM.M+SM month.N.M.SG+SM so about 2 months

- (438) CON: xxx &=laugh .
- (439) SAN: +< mae (y)n dod ymlaen .

SAN: mae yn dod ymlaen aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT come.V.INFIN forward.ADV it's coming along

(440) CON: dod ymlaen .

CON: dod ymlaen
aut: come.V.INFIN forward.ADV
coming along

(441) SAN: tipyn o bres .

SAN: tipyn o bres

aut: little_bit.N.M.SG of.PREP money.N.M.SG+SM

a bit of money

(442) CON: xx dipyn o drafferth .

CON: dipyn o drafferth

aut: little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP trouble.N.MF.SG+SM

[...] a bit of trouble

(443) SAN: ond mae o (y)n dod ymlaen .

SAN: ond mae o yn dod ymlaen aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT come.V.INFIN forward.ADV but it's coming along

(444) SAN: tipyn o waith a dipyn o bres .

SAN: tipyn o waith a dipyn o aut: little_bit.N.M.SG of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP bres
money.N.M.SG+SM

a bit of work and a bit of money

(445) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(446) SAN: <a mae o> [/] ah@s:cym&spa mae o (y)n neis .

SAN: a mae o ah $_S^C$ mae o yn neis aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s ah.im be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s properties in the properties of the properties

(447) CON: yndy yndy.

CON: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it is

(448) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa da iawn .

SAN: oh_S^C da iawn aut: oh.IM good.ADJ very.ADV oh, very good

(449) CON: mae o (y)n mynd yn ei flaen tydy [?] .

CON: mae o yn mynd yn ei

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

flaen tydy

front.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG

it's getting along, isn't it

(450) SAN: +< ydy .

SAN: ydy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES
yes

(451) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(452) SAN: Rachel@s:cym&spa yn dal i weithio fel deintydd ydy ddi ?

Rachel still working as a dentist, is she?

(453) CON: yndy yndy .

CON: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, she is

(454) SAN: [- spa] dentista .

SAN: dentista S aut: dentist. $^{N.M}$ a dentist

(455) CON: mae (y)n gweithio drwy (y)r dydd heddiw .

CON: mae yn gweithio drwy yr dydd heddiw aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT work.V.INFIN through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG today.ADV she's working all day today

(456) CON: a mae (we)di gweithio dydd Mawrth drwy (y)r dydd hefyd .

CON: a mae wedi gweithio dydd Mawrth

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP work.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Tuesday.N.M.SG

drwy yr dydd hefyd

through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG also.ADV

and she worked all day on Tuesday too

(457) CON: a mae (y)n gorfod gweithio ambell waith bore dydd Sadwrn hefyd (.) os ydy rywun yn dod (.) o bell .

CON: a mae yn gorfod gweithio ambell

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres prt have_to.v.infin work.v.infin occasional.preq

waith bore dydd Sadwrn hefyd os ydy

time.n.f.sg+sm morning.n.m.sg day.n.m.sg Saturday.n.m.sg also.adv if.conj be.v.3s.pres

rywun yn dod o bell

someone.n.m.sg+sm prt come.v.infin from.prep far.adj+sm

she has to work the odd Saturday morning too, if someone's coming from far away

 $\left(458\right)$ SAN: +< rywun angen .

SAN: rywun angen aut: someone.N.M.SG+SM need.N.M.SG

someone needs it

(459) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa dod o bell .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dod \mathbf{o} bell \mathbf{aut} : ah.IM come.V.INFIN from.PREP far.ADJ+SM ah, coming from far away

(460) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(461) SAN: rei bobl yn dod o bell .

SAN: rei bobl yn dod o bell aut: some.PREQ+SM people.N.F.SG+SM PRT come.V.INFIN from.PREP far.ADJ+SM some people come from far away

(462) CON: a mae ei mam yn [/] eh@s:cym&spa yn helpu ddi .

CON: a mae ei mam yn eh $_S^C$ yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S mother.N.F.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP er.IM PRT helpu ddi help.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S and her mother helps her

(463) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(464) CON: fues i (y)n uh +...

CON: fues i yn uh aut: be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM I was, er...

 $(465)\,$ SAN: helpu ddi <yn yr> [//] yn y syrjeri fan (y)na .

SAN: helpu ddi yn yr yn y syrjeri
aut: help.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF surgery.N.F.SG
fan yna
place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

helping her in the surgery there

(466) CON: ia efo (y)r papurau xxx .

CON: ia efo yr papurau

aut: yes.adv with.prep the.det.def papers.n.m.pl

yes, with the papers [...]

(467) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ia ia .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia ia ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV ah yes

 $\left(468\right)$ CON: ond uh (.) ddigon o waith .

CON: ond uh ddigon o waith aut: but.conj uh.im enough.QUAN+SM of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM but er, enough work

(469) SAN: +< oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)n neis bod (y)na waith .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} mae yn neis bod yna waith aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT nice.ADJ be.V.INFIN there.ADV time.N.F.SG+SM.[or].work.N.M.SG+SM oh it's nice that there is work

(470) SAN: mae hynna bwysig .

SAN: mae hynna bwysig

aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP important.ADJ+SM.[or].important.ADJ+SM

that's important

(471) CON: +< yndy yndy .

CON: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it is

(472) SAN: +< bod digon o waith i gael .

SAN: bod digon o waith i gael aut: be.V.INFIN enough.QUAN of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM that there's enough work available

(473) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(474) SAN: &=inhale.

(475) CON: digon o waith .

CON: digon o waith

aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM

enough work

(476) SAN: fasai yn gweld helyntion yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

SAN: fasai yn gweld helyntion yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM PRT see.V.INFIN predicaments.N.F.PL in.PREP name she'd have troubles in Buenos Aires

(477) CON: +< oh@s:cym&spa diar mae (y)n glawio .

CON: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} diar mae yn glawio aut: oh.IM dear.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT rain.V.INFIN oh dear, it's raining

(478) SAN: +< pobl yn ddiwaith .

SAN: pobl yn ddiwaith

aut: people.N.F.SG PRT unemployed.ADJ+SM

people unemployed

(479) CON: mae (y)n bwrw glaw xx pnawn (y)ma .

CON: mae yn bwrw glaw pnawn yma aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT strike.V.INFIN rain.N.M.SG afternoon.N.M.SG here.ADV it's raining [...] this afternoon

(480) SAN: ydy ddi?

SAN: ydy ddi

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

is it?

(481) CON: mae (y)n [/] yn sobr .

(482) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m wedi gweld y newyddion pnawn yma .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dw \mathbf{i} ddim wedi gweld y \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF $\mathbf{newyddion}$ pnawn \mathbf{yma} news.N.M.PL afternoon.N.M.SG here.ADV \mathbf{ah} , I haven't seen the news this afternoon

(483) CON: mm +...

CON: mm
aut: mm.im

(484) SAN: oedd hi mor sych yn y +//.

SAN: oedd hi mor sych aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S so.ADV dry.ADJ.[or].dry.V.2S.IMPER.[or].dry.V.3S.PRES

yn y
in.PREP the.DET.DEF

it was so dry in the...

(485) SAN: wel yn gweddill y wlad mae (y)n sych .

SAN: wel yn gweddill y

aut: well.IM PRT.[or].in.PREP remnant.N.M.SG.[or].remainder.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF

wlad mae yn sych

country.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES PRT dry.ADJ.[or].dry.V.2S.IMPER.[or].dry.V.3S.PRES

well in the rest of the country it's dry

(486) CON: wel mae (y)n glawio yn aml iawn yn +/.

CON: wel mae yn glawio yn aml iawn yn aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT rain.V.INFIN PRT frequent.ADJ very.ADV PRT.[or].in.PREP well it rains very often in...

(487) SAN: ++ yn [/] yn y ddinas .

SAN: yn yn y ddinas aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF city.N.F.SG+SM ...in the city

(488) CON: +, yn <fan yna> [//] y ddinas .

CON: yn fan yna y ddinas aut: PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV the.DET.DEF city.N.F.SG+SM there, the city

(489) SAN: +< yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

SAN: yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name

(490) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(491) CON: a maen nhw (y)n bygwth glaw fan hyn eto hefyd .

CON: a maen nhw yn bygwth glaw
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT threaten.V.INFIN rain.N.M.SG
fan hyn eto hefyd
place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP again.ADV also.ADV
and they're threatening rain here again too

(492) SAN: ydyn nhw ?

SAN: ydyn nhw
aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P
are they?

(493) CON: yndyn .

CON: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they are

(494) SAN: Córdoba@s:cym&spa sy (y)n sych welsoch chi .

SAN: Córdoba $_S^C$ sy yn sych

aut: name be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT dry.ADJ.[or].dry.V.2S.IMPER.[or].dry.V.3S.PRES

welsoch chi

 $see. V.2P. PAST+SM \ you. PRON. 2P$

Córdoba is dry, you see

(495) CON: mm mae (y)n sobr o sych (.) yn Córdoba@s:cym&spa .

CON: mm mae yn sobr o

aut: mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT extremely.ADV he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP

 sych yn $\operatorname{C\'ordoba}^C_S$

dry.ADJ.[or].dry.V.2S.IMPER.[or].dry.V.3S.PRES in.PREP name

mmm, it's seriously dry in Córdoba

(496) SAN: +< Córdoba@s:cym&spa ia .

SAN: Córdoba $_S^C$ ia

aut: name yes.ADV

Córdoba, yes

 $\left(497\right)$ SAN: dim glaw a +/.

SAN: dim glaw a

aut: not.ADV rain.N.M.SG and.CONJ

no rain and...

(498) CON: +< mae (y)na ryw ddau neu dri (.) eh@s:cym&spa lle â ddim d \hat{w} r efo nhw .

CON: mae yna ryw ddau neu dri

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} \ \textit{there.ADV} \ \textit{some.PREQ+SM} \ \textit{two.NUM.M+SM} \ \textit{or.CONJ} \ \textit{three.NUM.M+SM}$

 $\operatorname{eh}^C_{\mathsf{S}}$ lle â ddim

 $er. {\it IM} \ \ where. {\it INT.[or].place.N.M.SG} \ \ as. {\it CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V. 3S. PRES} \ \ not. {\it ADV+SM}$

dŵr efo nhw

water.n.m.sg with.prep they.pron.sp

there are two or three places with no water

(499) SAN: mae (y)n drist bod dim d $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

SAN:maeyndristboddimdŵraut:be.V.3S.PRESPRTsad.ADJ+SMbe.V.INFINnot.ADVwater.N.M.SG

it's sad that there's no water

(500) CON: mae (y)n sobr o drist yndy .

be. v. 3s. pres. emph

it's seriously sad, yes

(501) SAN: San_Roque@s:cym&spa eh@s:cym&spa +/.

SAN: San_Roque $_S^C$ eh $_S^C$ aut: name er.IM

(502) CON: a gormod o ddŵr yn yr (.) llefydd eraill .

and too much water in the other places

(503) SAN: +< llefydd eraill .

SAN: llefydd eraill aut: places.N.M.PL others.PRON other places

(504) SAN: ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(505) SAN: San_Roque@s:cym&spa ydy enw (y)r [//] y llyn ?

SAN: San_Roque $_S^C$ ydy enw yr y llyn aut: name be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF lake.N.M.SG is San Roque the name of the lake?

(506) CON: ah@s:cym&spa Carlos_Paz@s:cym&spa ydy enw (y)r +/.

CON: \mathbf{ah}_S^C Carlos_Paz $_S^C$ ydy enw yr aut: ah.IM name be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF ah, Carlos Paz is the name of the...

(507) SAN: +< $Villa@s:spa Carlos_Paz@s:cym&spa$.

SAN: Villa Carlos Paz_S^C

aut: name nameCarlos Paz village

 $(508) \quad {\tt CON: Villa@s:spa Carlos_Paz@s:cym\&spa} \ .$

CON: Villa Carlos_Paz $_S^C$

aut: name nameCarlos Paz village

(509) SAN: a San_Roque@s:cym&spa (y)dy yr llyn ?

SAN: a $San_Roque_S^C$ ydy yr llyn aut: and CONJ name be. V.3S.PRES the. DET. DEF lake. N.M.SG and is San Roque the lake?

(510) CON: llyn .

CON: llyn

aut: lake.N.M.SG

lake

(511) SAN: a mae (y)r hwnna wag ydw i meddwl (y)dy o ?

SAN: a mae yr hwnna wag ydw
aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def that.pron.m.sg empty.adj+sm be.v.1s.pres
i meddwl ydy o
I.PRON.1s think.v.Infin be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s
and that's empty I think, is it?

(512) CON: mae (y)n wag yndy .

CON: mae yn wag yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT empty.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH it's empty, yes

(513) SAN: mae (.) wedi gwagu .

(514) SAN: ofnadwy .

SAN: ofnadwy aut: terrible.ADJ

terrible

(515) CON: ond mae (y)r lle (we)di tyfu gymaint .

CON: ond mae yr lle wedi tyfu
aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG after.PREP grow.V.INFIN
gymaint

 $so.much.{\it ADJ+SM}$

but the place has grown so much

(516) CON: dw i yn cofio fues i (.) efo nain Edwards@s:cym&spa a Judith@s:cym&spa (..) a ewyrth Terry@s:cym&spa .

CON: dw yn cofio i fues efo be. V.1S.PRES i.pron.1s prt remember. v.infin be. v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s with.prepaut:Edwards $_{S}^{C}$ a $Judith_S^C$ a nain \mathbf{Terry}_{S}^{C} ewyrth grandmother.N.F.SG name and.conj name and.conj uncle.n.m.sg name I remember, I went there with Granny Edwards and Judith and uncle Terry

(517) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes

(518) SAN: ah ia ia .

SAN: ah ia ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV ah yes, yes

(519) CON: yn y blwyddyn pedwar_deg chwech .

CON: yn y blwyddyn pedwar_deg chwech aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG forty.NUM six.NUM in [19]46

(520) SAN: yn y blwyddyn pedwar_deg chwech oeddech chi fyny yn Córdoba@s:cym&spa .

SAN: yn y blwyddyn pedwar_deg chwech oeddech chi aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG forty.NUM six.NUM be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P fyny yn Córdoba $_S^C$ up.ADV in.PREP name in [19]46 you were up in Córdoba

(521) CON: eh@s:cym&spa yn yr Córdoba@s:cym&spa yn fan (y)na .

CON: \mathbf{eh}_S^C yn yr Córdoba $_S^C$ yn fan yna aut: er.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF name PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV eh, in Córdoba there

(522) CON: a xxx ryw stryd fach oedd xx uh +...

CON: a ryw stryd fach oedd uh

aut: and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM street.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM

and [...] some little street that was [...] er...

(523) CON: a +...

CON: a

aut: and.conj

and...

(524) SAN: fel [?] ryw bentre bach .

SAN: fel ryw bentre bach aut: like.CONJ some.PREQ+SM village.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ like some little village

(525) CON: fel [?] pentre .

CON: fel pentre

aut: like.CONJ village.N.M.SG

like a village

(526) CON: pentre bach bach bach .

CON: pentre bach bach bach aut: village.N.M.SG small.ADJ small.ADJ small.ADJ a very very small village

(527) CON: ond mae (we)di mynd yn +/.

CON: ond mae wedi mynd yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP go.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP but it's become...

(528) SAN: ++ ddinas (.) fawr .

SAN: ddinas fawr

aut: city.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ+SM

...a big city

(529) CON: +< ddinas .

CON: ddinas

aut: city.N.F.SG+SM

...a city

(530) CON: +< a [/] a fues i ddim (y)na wedyn .

CON: a successful fues i ddim yna aut: and.conj and.conj be.v.is.past+sm l.pron.is not.adv+sm there.adv

wedyn sterwards.adv

and I haven't been there since

(531) CON: ond mi ddaeson ni (y)n_ôl &=laugh +...

but we came back

(532) SAN: +< na .

SAN: na
aut: PRT.NEG

no

(533) SAN: fasai hi ddim yn nabod y lle .

SAN: fasai hi ddim yn nabod

aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM PRT know_someone.V.INFIN

y lle
the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG

she wouldn't recognise the place

(534) CON: oedd hi (y)n haul braf yn y ganol gaeaf +/.

CON: oedd hi yn haul braf yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP sun.N.M.SG fine.ADJ in.PREP y ganol gaeaf the.DET.DEF middle.N.M.SG+SM winter.N.M.SG.[or].close.V.1S.PRES+SM it was lovely and sunny in the middle of winter

(535) SAN: a haul neis yna .

SAN: a haul neis yna aut: and.CONJ sun.N.M.SG nice.ADJ there.ADV and nice and sunny there

(536) CON: +, yn Mehefin Gorffenaf dw i (y)n cofio .

CON: yn Mehefin Gorffenaf dw i yn aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP June.N.M.SG name be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT cofio remember.V.INFIN

...in June-July, I remember

(537) CON: ac oedden ni (y)n cerdded allan yn yr haul .

and we were walking outside in the sun

(538) CON: ac oedden ni wedi cael newyddion o fan hyn <
o (y)r> [/] (.) o (y)r Andes@s:cym&spa bod hi (y)n bwrw eira .

CON: ac oedden ni wedi cael newyddion o aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p after.prep get.v.infin news.n.m.pl of.prep

bod hi yn bwrw eira

be.V.Infin she.Pron.f.3s prt strike.V.Infin snow.n.m.sg

and we'd had news from here, from the Andes, that it was snowing

(539) CON: taid Edwards@s:cym&spa oedd wedi (y)sgrifennu neu wedi siarad drwy (y)r teliffon dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

after.PREP talk.V.INFIN through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES

i ddim yn gwybod

I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN

Grandpa Edwards had written, or had spoken over the phone, I don't know

(540) SAN: oedd (y)na teliffon i gael yr adeg hynny .

SAN: oedd yna teliffon i gael yr
aut: be.v.ss.imperf there.Adv telephone.N.m.sg to.prep get.v.infin+sm the.det.def

adeg hynny time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

there was a telephone available then

(541) CON: +< teliffon i gael yr adeg hynny .

CON: teliffon i gael yr adeg hynny aut: telephone.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP a telephone available then

(542) SAN: meddyliwch chi .

SAN: meddyliwch chi

aut: think.v.2P.IMPER you.PRON.2P

think of it

(543) CON: oedd bob ffarm â teliffon .

CON: oedd bob ffarm â teliffon aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF each.PREQ+SM farm.N.F.SG with.PREP telephone.N.M.SG every farm had a telephone

(544) SAN: oedd hynna yn wych yn_doedd o .

SAN: oedd hynna yn wych yn-doedd o aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP PRT splendid.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG he.PRON.M.3S that was great, wasn't it

(545) SAN: bob tŷ â teliffon yr adeg yna .

 $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ SAN: bob â teliffon adeg \mathbf{yr} each.PREQ+SM house.N.M.SG with.PREP telephone.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG aut:yna

 $there.{\it ADV}$

every house had a telephone then

(546) CON: yn Cwm_Hyfryd@s:cym&spa .

CON: vn $\operatorname{\mathbf{Cwm}}_{\operatorname{\mathbf{-Hyfryd}}}^C$ aut: in.prep name in Cwm Hyfryd

(547) SAN: yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

SAN: vn Trevelin $_{s}^{C}$ aut: in.PREP name in Trevelin

(548) CON: mm +...

CON: mm aut:mm.IM

(549) CON: a wedyn mi aeson ni heb deliffon am flynyddoedd wedyn .

wedyn $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ aeson ni aut:and.conj afterwards.adv prt.aff go.v.1p.past we.pron.1p without.prep flynyddoedd $telephone. N.M. SG+SM \ for. PREP \ years. N.F. PL+SM \ afterwards. ADV$ and then we went without a telephone for years after that

SAN: John_Daniel_Evans@s:cym&spa wnaeth y gwaith yna hefyd ynde .

SAN: John_Daniel_Evans $_{S}^{C}$ wnaeth gwaith aut:namedo.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG there.ADV

hefyd ynde $also.ADV isn't_it.IM$

John Daniel Evans did that work too, didn't he

(551) CON: ia fo [/] fo whaeth wheud yr teliffon .

CON: ia fo \mathbf{fo} wnaeth aut:yes.ADV he.PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S do.V.3S.PAST+SM make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF teliffon

telephone.N.M.SG

yes, he made the telephone

(552) SAN: wneud y teliffon [//] yr er rhwydwaith y teliffon .

SAN: wneud y teliffon yr er rhwydwaith aut: make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF er.IM network.N.M.SG y teliffon the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG

(553) CON: +< ia . CON: ia aut: yes.ADV ves

(554) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(555) SAN: ar hyd y ffermydd i_gyd .

SAN: ar hyd y ffermydd i_gyd aut: on.PREP length.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL all.ADJ across all the farms

made the telephone... the telephone network

(557) CON: o(edde)ch chi (y)n um +/.

CON: oeddech chi yn um

aut: be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P PRT.[or].in.PREP um.IM

you used to...

(558) SAN: ++ galw .

SAN: galw

aut: call.V.2S.IMPER
...call

(559) CON: galw (.) dwywaith neu dair gwaith <neu [//] dibynnu> [=! laugh] faint o(edde)ch chi (y)n galw .

CON: galw dwywaith neu dair gwaith neu aut: call.v.2s.imper twice.ADV or.CONJ three.NUM.F+SM time.N.F.SG or.CONJ dibynnu faint oeddech chi yn galw depend.v.infin size.N.M.SG+SM be.v.2P.imperf you.PRON.2P PRT call.v.infin call twice or three times or... depending how often you called

(560) SAN: +< wneud <yr uh yr> [/] yr xx .

SAN: wneud uh \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{yr} aut: make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF doing the, er...

(561) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.im

(562) CON: o(edde)n nhw (y)n gwybod pwy oedd yn galw .

CON: oedden nhwyn gwybod pwy oeddbe.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt know.v.infin who.pron be.v.3s.imperf prt aut:galw call. v.infin

they knew who was calling

(563) SAN: peidiwch â deud.

SAN: peidiwch â deud aut: stop.v.2P.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN you don't say

(564) CON: well oedd o (y)n comig iawn .

CON: wel oedd O yn comig aut:well.im be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt comic.adj very.adv well, it was very comical

(565) SAN: dyna sut oedd o?

SAN: dyna \mathbf{sut} oeddaut: that_is.Adv how.int be.v.3S.imperf he.pron.m.3S was that how it was?

(566) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(567) SAN: oedd dim central@s:spa fel mae <(y)na ni> [?] yn deud i gael felly yr adeg yna ?

SAN: oedd dim $\mathbf{central}^S$ mae aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV centre.ADJ.M.SG.[or].centre.N.F.SG like.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES yn deud i gael felly there.adv we.pron.1p prt say.v.infin to.prep get.v.infin+sm so.adv the.det.def

fel

yna time.N.F.SG there.ADV

so there was no central telecom, as we would say, available back then?

(568) CON: ond wedyn fuodd (y)na central@s:spa .

CON: ond wedyn fuodd yna central^S aut: but.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PAST+SM there.ADV centre.ADJ.M.SG.[or].centre.N.F.SG but afterwards there was a central telecom

(569) CON: ond oedd [//] oedden ni (y)n y pedwar_deg wyth .

CON: ond oedd oedden ni yn y aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P in.PREP the.DET.DEF pedwar_deg wyth forty.NUM eight.NUM

but we were in [19]48

(570) SAN: achos pan o(eddw)n i (y)n fach dw i (y)n cofio central@s:spa .

SAN: achos pan oeddwn i yn fach dw aut: cause.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT small.ADJ+SM be.V.1S.PRES i yn cofio central S I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN centre.N.F.SG because when I was little I remember the central telecom

(571) CON: achos oedd teliffon efo ni .

CON: achos oedd teliffon efo ni aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF telephone.N.M.SG with.PREP we.PRON.1P because we had a telephone

(572) CON: ac oedd teliffon efo &de +/.

CON: ac oedd teliffon efo aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF telephone.N.M.SG with.PREP and they had a telephone at...

 $(573) \quad {\tt SAN: ++ Pen_y_Cae@s:cym\&spa .}$

SAN: $\operatorname{Pen_y_Cae}_S^C$ $\operatorname{aut:} \operatorname{name}$

(574) CON: +, uh Pen_y_Cae@s:cym&spa hefyd .

CON: uh Pen_y_Cae $_S^C$ hefyd aut: uh.IM name also.ADV ...er, at Pen y Cae as well

(575) SAN: teulu Edwards@s:cym&spa .

SAN: teulu Edwards $_S^C$ aut: family.N.M.SG name the Edwards family

(576) SAN: ia .

SAN: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(577) CON: o(eddw)n i (y)n siarad bob dydd (.) ar_draws .

CON: oeddwn i yn siarad bob dydd ar_draws aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT talk.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG across.PREP

I used to speak every day, throughout

(578) SAN: +< bob dydd .

SAN: bob dydd aut: each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG every day

- (579) CON: ond (y)chydig iawn o y [/] y teliffon yn [/] yn y dref fan hyn +...

 CON: ond ychydig iawn o y y teliffon
 aut: but.CONJ a_little.QUAN OK.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG
 yn yn y dref fan hyn
 PRT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP
 but very few telephones in the town here
- (580) CON: coedd oedden ni (we)di rentu (.) wedi &pr oh@s:cym&spa uh [//] pan wnaeson ni priodi wnaeson ni rentu t \hat{y} .

CON: oedd oedden ni wedi rentu wedi
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P after.PREP rent.V.INFIN+SM after.PREP

oh_S^C uh pan wnaeson ni priodi wnaeson
oh.IM uh.IM when.CONJ do.V.13P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P marry.V.INFIN do.V.13P.PRES+SM

ni rentu tŷ
we.PRON.1P rent.V.INFIN+SM house.N.M.SG

but we'd rented, oh... when we married we rented the house

(581) SAN: ia .

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

- (582) CON: ac oedd teliffon yn y tŷ .
 - CON: ac oedd teliffon yn y t \hat{y} aut: and.conj be.v.3S.IMPERF telephone.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG and there was a phone in the house
- (583) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(584) CON: a wedyn +/.

CON: a wedyn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV

and then...

(585) SAN: a dim yn y tai eraill cymaint .

SAN: a dim yn y tai eraill aut: and.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF houses.N.M.PL others.PRON cymaint

so.much.ADJ

and not in the other houses so much

(586) CON: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n gallu siarad trwy (y)r teliffon .

and then I could speak on the phone

(587) SAN: +< i (y)r ffermydd .

to the farms

(588) CON: ond fuasen ni fyny yn [/] yn y tŷ yna am flynyddoedd heb deliffon .

CON: ond fussen ni fyny yn yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PLUPERF+SM we.PRON.1P up.ADV PRT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP y tŷ yna am flynyddoedd heb the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG there.ADV for.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM without.PREP deliffon

 $telephone. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$

but we were up in that house for years without a phone

 $(589)\,\,$ SAN: heb ffon .

SAN: heb ffôn aut: without.PREP phone.N.M.SG without a phone

(590) SAN: oedd o (ddi)m yn hawdd cael un newydd .

new.ADJ

it wasn't easy to get a new one

(591) CON: na . CON: na

aut: PRT.NEG

no

(592) SAN: adio at y lein gynta .

SAN: adio at y lein gynta aut: add.v.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF line.N.F.SG first.ORD+SM adding onto the first line

(593) CON: na na na .

CON: na na na aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG PRT.NEG

(594) CON: oedd o (ddi)m yn hawdd cael un arall .

CON: oedd o ddim yn hawdd cael un aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF he. PRON.M.3S not. ADV+SM PRT easy. ADJ get. V.INFIN one. NUM arall

 $other. {\it ADJ}$

it wasn't easy to get another one

(595) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa dibynnu <ar yr> [/] ar yr [//] (.) y rhei gynta gaeth (.) y rhwydwaith gynta .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dibynnu ar yr ar yr yr \mathbf{ah}_S^C dibynnu ar yr \mathbf{ah}_S^C \mathbf{ah}_S^C dibynnu ar yr \mathbf{ah}_S^C \mathbf{ah}_S^C dibynnu \mathbf{ah}_S^C \mathbf{ah}_S^C \mathbf{ah}_S^C dibynnu \mathbf{ah}_S^C $\mathbf{ah$

gynta

first.ord+sm

ah, depending on the first ones that the first network got

(596) CON: +< ar yr uh (.) xx .

CON: ar yr uh aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM on the er...

(597) SAN: ia .

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(598) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod hynna chwaith .

neither.ADV

oh, I didn't know that either

(599) CON: ah@s:cym&spa &=laugh .

CON: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(600) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(601) CON: mae (y)na lot o bethau (.) comig .

CON: mae yna lot o bethau comig aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM comic.ADJ there are a lot of comical things

(602) SAN: ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(603) CON: a wedyn eh@s:cym&spa xx nymbar adeg hynny .

CON: a wedyn eh_S^C nymbar adeg hynny aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV er.IM number.N.M.SG time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP and then eh, [...] a number back then

(604) CON: ac oedd rywun yn [/] &n yn marcio un nymbar .

 \mathbf{wedyn}

CON: ac oedd rywun yn marcio
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT mark.V.INFIN
un nymbar
one.NUM number.N.M.SG
and someone would mark one number

 oedd

(605) CON: a wedyn oedd [/] < oedd yr> [/] oedd yr um oedd (y)na office@s:eng central@s:spa o(edde)n ni (y)n deud .

 \mathbf{oedd}

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL oedd yr um oedd yna office E be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF um.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV office.N.SG central S oedden ni yn deud centre.ADJ.M.SG.[or].centre.N.F.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT say.V.INFIN and then there was a central office, we used to call it

(606) SAN: ia ia .

CON: a

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

centre. ADJ. M. SG. [or]. centre. N. F. SG

and Mrs Jones was central

(608) SAN: dyna oedd ei henw hi?

SAN: dyna oedd ei henw hi
aut: that_is.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S name.N.M.SG+H she.PRON.F.3S
that was her name?

(609) CON: a Ruth@s:cym&spa .

CON: a Ruth $_S^C$ aut: and CONJ name and Ruth

(610) CON: Ruth_Huws@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{CON:} & \textbf{Ruth_Huws}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{name} \\ \\ \textbf{Ruth Huws} \end{array}$

(611) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa dyna +/.

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dyna aut: ah.IM $that_is.ADV$ ah, that's...

(612) CON: ac o(edde)n nhw (y)n gwybod hanes y dre $i_gyd xx$.

CON: ac oedden nhw yn gwybod hanes y aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt know.v.infin story.n.m.sg the.det.det i_gyd town.n.f.sg+sm all.adj
and they knew all the story of the town

(613) SAN: a oedden nhw (y)n clywed bob peth (.) ar y teliffon .

SAN: a oedden nhw yn clywed bob peth aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT hear.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG

ar y teliffon on.PREP the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG

and they would hear everything on the telephone

(614) CON: +< &=laugh .

(615) SAN: clecs i_gyd .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{SAN: clecs} & \textbf{i_gyd} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{gossip.N.F.PL}} & \textit{\textit{all.ADJ}} \end{array}$

all clicks

(616) CON: coedden ni (y)n gofyn [/] yn gofyn> [=! laugh] +...

CON: oedden ni yn gofyn yn gofyn aut: be. V.3P.IMPERF we. PRON. 1P PRT ask. V.INFIN PRT ask. V.INFIN we used to ask...

(617) SAN: oedd hi (y)n beryg .

SAN: oedd hi yn beryg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT danger.N.M.SG+SM it was dangerous

(618) SAN: oedd hi (y)n beryg siarad ar y teliffon .

SAN: oedd hi yn beryg siarad ar aut: be.v.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT danger.N.M.SG+SM talk.v.INFIN on.PREP y teliffon

 $the. {\it Det. Def}\ telephone. {\it N.M. SG}$

it was dangerous talking on the telephone

(619) CON: oedd oedd o (y)n beryg iawn .

CON: oedd oedd o yn beryg iawn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT danger.N.M.SG+SM OK.ADV yes, it was very dangerous

- (620) CON: &=laugh .
- (621) SAN: misus Jones@s:cym&spa central@s:spa .

SAN: misus Jones $_S^C$ central $_S^S$ aut: Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG name central central

(622) SAN: ia dyna oedden nhw (y)n galw hi .

SAN: ia dyna oedden nhw yn galw hi
aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT call.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S
yes, that's what they used to call her

(623) SAN: misus Jones@s:cym&spa central@s:spa .

 (624) CON: +< misus Jones@s:cym&spa central@s:spa . CON: misus Jones $_S^C$ central $_S^S$ aut: Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG name centre.ADJ.M.SG.[or].centre.N.F.SG

Mrs Jones Central

(625) CON: a fan (y)na oedd pawb yn mynd achos oedden nhw yn cael +//.

CON: a fan yna oedd pawb yn aut: and.CONJ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON PRT

mynd achos oedden nhw yn cael
go.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT get.V.INFIN

and that's where everyone would go because they got...

(626) CON: coedden o(edde)n> [?] .
CON: oedden oedden
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF
yes they would

(627) CON: dw i (y)n credu bod hi (y)n lle te efo nhw hefyd .

CON: dw i yn credu bod hi yn
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP
lle te efo nhw hefyd
where.INT be.IM with.PREP they.PRON.3P also.ADV
I think it was a tea place they had as well

(628) SAN: tŷ te .

SAN: tŷ te aut: house.N.M.SG be.IM a tea house

(629) CON: ia (y)r tŷ te efo nhw .

CON: ia yr tŷ te efo nhw

aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG be.IM with.PREP they.PRON.3P

yes, the tea house they had

(630) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ymwelwyr yn cyrraedd yna i gael paned . SAN: ah_S^C ymwelwyr yn cyrraedd yna i gael $aut: ah.IM \ visitors.N.M.PL \ PRT \ arrive.V.INFIN \ there.ADV \ to.PREP \ get.V.INFIN+SM$ paned cup.of.tea.N.M.SG ah, visitors calling there for a cup of [tea]

(631) CON: ia .

CON: ia aut: yes.ADV

yes

(632) SAN: ac oedden nhw (y)n canol (.) busnes y teliffon .

SAN: ac oedden nhw yn canol aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP middle.N.M.SG busnes y teliffon business.N.MF.SG the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG and they were in the middle of the telephone business

(633) CON: ia o Trevelin@s:cym&spa . CON: ia o Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV from.PREP name yes, from Trevelin

(634) SAN: bobl yn dod o (y)r ffermydd .

SAN: bobl yn dod o yr ffermydd aut: people.N.F.SG+SM PRT come.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL people coming from the farms

- (636) SAN: oedd angen rhywle yn_doedd o ?

 SAN: oedd angen rhywle yn_doedd o aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF need.N.M.SG somewhere.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG he.PRON.M.3S somewhere was needed, wasn't it?
- (637) CON: dw i (y)n cofio Pedr_Owens@s:cym&spa a misus Owens@s:cym&spa . CON: dw i yn cofio Pedr_Owens $_S^C$ a aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN name and.CONJ misus Owens $_S^C$ Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG name

 I remember Pedr Owens and Mrs Owens
- CON: o(edde)n nhw bob amser yn dod i gael te (.) i lle misus Owens@s:cym&spa . CON: oedden nhw bob amser yn dod i aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP gael te i lle misus Owens $_S^C$ get.V.INFIN+SM be.IM to.PREP where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG name they used to come all the time to have tea at Mrs Owens's place
- (639) CON: a fan (hyn)ny oedd y pwyllgor y cymdeithas Cymraeg cynta .

 CON: a fan hynny oedd y aut: and.CONJ place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF pwyllgor y cymdeithas Cymraeg cynta committee.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG first.ORD and that's where the committee of the first Welsh language society was

(641) CON: cofio fod dy dad a anti Judith@s:cym&spa (.) bob (.) eh@s:cym&spa dydd Llun cyntaf o (y)r mis +/.

CON: cofio fod dy dad a a aut: remember.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN+SM your.ADJ.POSS.2S father.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ anti Judith $_S^C$ bob eh $_S^C$ dydd Llun aunt.N.F.SG.[or].aunt.N.F.SG name each.PREQ+SM er.IM day.N.M.SG Monday.N.M.SG cyntaf o yr mis first.ORD of.PREP the.DET.DEF month.N.M.SG remember that your father and Aunt Judith, every first Monday of the month...

(642) SAN: ++ yn dod i (y)r pwyllgor .

SAN: yn dod i yr pwyllgor

aut: PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF committee.N.M.SG

...would come to the committee

there for years

- (643) CON: +, <oedd o> [/] oedd o yn +//.

 CON: oedd o oedd o yn

 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP

 it was...
- (644) CON: oedd xxx yna (.) miss Wyn@s:cym&spa . CON: oedd yna miss \mathbf{Wyn}_S^C aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV miss.N.F.SG name [...] was there, um, Miss Wyn
- (645) SAN: misus Wyn@s:cym&spa wedyn yn xx . SAN: misus Wyn_S^C wedyn yn aut: Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG name afterwards.ADV PRT.[or].in.PREP Mrs Wyn afterwards [...]
- $\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{(646)} & \mbox{CON: +< uh ia .} \\ & \mbox{CON: uh ia} \\ & \mbox{\it aut:} & \mbox{\it uh.IM } \mbox{\it yes.ADV} \\ & \mbox{\it er, yes} \end{array}$
- (647) CON: ac o(edde)n ni (y)n cwrdd â (ei)n gilydd yn y tŷ uh misus Jones@s:cym&spa .

 CON: ac oedden ni yn cwrdd â ein
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT meet.V.INFIN with.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P
 gilydd yn y tŷ uh misus Jones^CS
 other.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG uh.IM Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG name
 and we used to meet together at Mrs Jones's house

(648) SAN: misus Jones@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{SAN:} & \textbf{misus} & \textbf{Jones}_{S}^{C} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG} & \textit{name} \end{array}$

Mrs Jones

(649) SAN: oedd raid cael rywle pan nhw (y)n dod yn bell o (y)r ffermydd .

SAN: oedd raid cael rywle pan aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM get.V.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM when.CONJ nhw yn dod yn bell o yr ffermydd they.PRON.3P PRT come.V.INFIN PRT far.ADJ+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF farms.N.F.PL there needed to be somewhere when they came from far away off the farms

(650) SAN: oedd raid cael rywle i gael paned yn_doedd?

SAN: oedd raid cael rywle i

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM get.V.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP

gael paned yn_doedd

get.V.INFIN+SM cup.of.tea.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG

there needed to be somewhere to get a cup of [tea], didn't there?

(651) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(652) SAN: oedd hi (y)n mynd yn hir .

SAN: oedd hi yn mynd yn hir aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN PRT long.ADJ it went on a long time

(653) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(654) SAN: oedd y diwrnod yn hir .

SAN: oedd y diwrnod yn hir aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG PRT long.ADJ the day was long

(655) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(656) SAN: a dim confiterías@s:spa fath â rŵan i droi fewn .

SAN: a dim confiterías fath â rŵan i aut: and conj not ADV confectionery. N.F.PL type. N.F.SG+SM as . CONJ now. ADV to . PREP droi fewn

turn.v.infin+sm in.prep+sm

and no cafes like now to turn in

(657) CON: +< na na ddim (.) xx .

CON: na na ddim

aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM

no, no [...]

(658) SAN: dim caffis .

SAN: dim caffis aut: not.ADV cafés.N.M.PL

no cafes

(659) SAN: caffis ["] maen nhw (y)n galw nhw yng Nghymru .

SAN: caffis maen nhw yn galw nhw
aut: cafés.N.M.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT call.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P
yng Nghymru
my.ADJ.POSS.1S Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM
they call them "cafes" in Wales

(660) CON: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia .

CON: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes

(661) SAN: [- spa] confitería &=laugh .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{SAN:} & \textbf{confiter\'ia}^S \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & confectionery.N.F.SG \\ \textbf{cafe} \end{array}$

- (662) CON: +< &=laugh .
- $\left(663\right)$ SAN: lle i gael paned .

SAN: lle

i gael paned

aut: where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM cup.of.tea.N.M.SG

a place to have a cup of [tea]

(664) SAN: a wedyn misus Jones@s:cym&spa oedd yn roid y te felly . SAN: a wedyn misus Jones $_S^C$ oedd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG name be.V.3S.IMPERF yn roid y te felly PRT.[or].in.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF+SM the.DET.DEF tea.N.M.SG so.ADV

(665) CON: roid a coedd hi (y)n> [///] mae yn debyg dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod os oedd hi
 (y)n +/.

CON: roid a oedd hi yn mae

aut: give.V.0.IMPERF+SM and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES

yn debyg dw i ddim yn gwybod os

PRT similar.ADJ+SM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ

oedd hi yn

be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP

give, and she was... probably, I don't know whether she used to...

(666) SAN: ++ nhw (y)n talu.

SAN: nhw yn talu aut: they.PRON.3P PRT pay.V.INFIN they payed

and so then Mrs Jones used to give out the tea

(667) CON: +, xx talu .

CON: talu
aut: pay.V.INFIN
[...] pay

(668) CON: ond uh bob [/] bob amser yn dod .

CON: ond uh bob bob amser yn dod aut: but.CONJ uh.IM each.PREQ+SM each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG PRT come.V.INFIN but er... came all the time

(669) SAN: +< siŵr o fod os oedden nhw (y)n dod .

SAN: \hat{siwr} o fod os oedden nhw yn aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM if.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT dod come.V.INFIN

I'm sure, if they came

(670) CON: neu oedden nhw yn dod â rywbeth iddyn nhw .

CON: neu oedden nhw yn dod â

aut: or.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP

rywbeth iddyn nhw

something.N.M.SG+SM to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

or they used to bring something for them

(671) SAN: +< iddi .

SAN: iddi

 ${\it aut:}~~ to_her.{\it PREP+PRON.F.3S}$

for her

(672) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod ynde .

CON: dw i ddim yn gwybod ynde aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN isn't_it.IM
I don't know

(673) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ia oedd hi (y)n (.) agor y lle felly .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia oedd hi yn agor y aut: ah.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT open.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF lle felly place.N.M.SG so.ADV ah yes, so she used to open up the place

(674) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(675) SAN: <oh (y)n> [?] bwysig .

SAN: oh yn bwysig

aut: oh.IM PRT important.ADJ+SM.[or].important.ADJ+SM

oh, important

(676) CON: oedd hi (y)n bwysig xxx +/.

CON: oedd hi yn bwysig

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT important.ADJ+SM.[or].important.ADJ+SM

it was important [...]

(677) SAN: +< oedden ni yn fach yn dod yma oedden ni (.) atach chi &=laugh i gael paned .

SAN: oedden ni yn fach yn dod yma aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT small.ADJ+SM PRT come.V.INFIN here.ADV oedden ni atach chi i gael be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P $to_you.PREP+PRON.2P$ you.PRON.2P to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM paned cup.of.tea.N.M.SG

we used to come here when we were little, we did, to you, to have a cup of tea

(678) SAN: achos < oedd o> [/] oedd o (we)di bod yn hir . SAN: achos oedd oedd wedi cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP aut: \mathbf{bod} yn hir be.V.INFIN PRT long.ADJ because it had been long (679) CON: ia (.) o(edde)n nhw . CON: ia oedden nhw aut:yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P yes, they did (680) SAN: +< oedd y daith yn hir . SAN: oedd daithbe.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM PRT long.ADJ the journey was long CON: $\langle ac yn y \rangle$ [//] ac oedden nhw (y)n dod yn y bore (.) pan oedd dy fam yn (681)eh@s:cym&spa (.) dy fam a anti Judith@s:cym&spa a xx a dod â twrci (e)fo nhw . CON: ac oedden \mathbf{y} aut:and.conj in.prep the.det.def and.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p yn bore pan $\textit{prt} \;\; \textit{come.v.infin} \;\; \textit{in.prep} \;\; \textit{the.det.def} \;\; \textit{morning.n.m.sg} \;\; \textit{when.conj} \;\; \textit{be.v.3s.imperf}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $\mathbf{eh}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ dy your.ADJ.POSS.2S mother.N.F.SG+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP er.IM your.ADJ.POSS.2S

fam a anti Judith $_{S}^{C}$ a a mother.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ aunt.N.F.SG.[or].aunt.N.F.SG name and.CONJ and.CONJ dod â twrei efo nhw come.V.INFIN with.PREP turkey.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P

and they used to come in the morning when your mother and Aunt Judith and [...], and bringing a turkey with them

(682) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(683) CON: ia dw i yn cofio un uh diwrnod dyma nhw (y)n dod â (y)r cwbl i gael cinio . CON: ia $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn cofio un diwrnod yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN one.NUM uh.IM day.N.M.SG aut:yn dod â cwbl i \mathbf{yr} this_is.adv they.pron.3p prt come.v.infin with.prep the.det.def all.adj to.prep cinio get.v.infin+sm dinner.n.m.sg yes, I remember one day they brought them all to have lunch

(684) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na waith .

SAN: oh_S^C dyna waith

aut: oh.IM that_is.ADV time.N.F.SG+SM.[or].work.N.M.SG+SM

oh, that's some work

(685) CON: +< $\mbox{dw\ i}$ (y)n cofio .

CON: dw i yn cofio

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN

I remember

(686) CON: a (y)r plant yn fach .

CON: a yr plant yn fach

aut: and.conj the.det.def child.n.m.pl prt small.adj+sm

and the children were little

(687) CON: oedd Terry@s:cym&spa yn ddwy flwydd oed .

 CON : oedd Terry_S^C yn ddwy flwydd oed

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT two.NUM.F+SM year.N.F.SG+SM age.N.M.SG

Terry was two years old

(688) CON: ac oeddet ti (y)n bedwar .

CON: ac oeddet ti yn bedwar

aut: and.conj be.v.2s.imperf you.pron.2s prt four.num.m+sm

and you were four

(689) SAN: pedair oed .

SAN: pedair oed

 ${\it aut:}~~ four.{\it NUM.F}~~ age.{\it N.M.SG}$

four years old

(690) CON: a twrci .

CON: a twrci

aut: and.CONJ turkey.N.M.SG

and a turkey

(691) SAN: <dod $\hat{a}>$ [?] twrci mawr .

SAN: dod â twrci mawr

aut: come.V.Infin with.prep turkey.N.M.SG big.Adj

bringing a big turkey

(692) CON: <oedd wedi cael> [?] ei [/] ei stwffio .

CON: oedd wedi cael ei ei

aut: be.v.3s.imperf after.prep get.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s his.adj.poss.m.3s

stwffio

stuff.v.infin

that had been stuffed

 $\left(693\right)$ SAN: +< stwffio .

SAN: stwffio
aut: stuff. V.INFIN

stuffed

(694) CON: bopeth ie .

CON: bopeth ie

aut: everything.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV

everything, yes

(695) SAN: a (y)n barod i fwyta .

SAN: a yn barod i fwyta aut: and.CONJ PRT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM and ready to eat

(696) CON: o(edde)n nhw (y)n dod ${\rm \hat{a}}$ bob peth .

CON: oedden nhw yn dod â bob

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP each.PREQ+SM

peth
thing.N.M.SG

they brought everything

(697) CON: bara (.) a bopeth &=laugh .

CON: bara a bopeth aut: bread.N.M.SG.[or].pair.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].last.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+SM bread and everything

(698) SAN: digon i fwyd i pawb .

SAN: digon i fwyd i pawb aut: enough.QUAN to.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP everyone.PRON enough for food for everyone

(699) CON: +< dim ond +//.

CON: dim ond aut: nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV but.CONJ only...

(700) CON: ia digon o fwyd i (y)r teulu i_gyd .

CON: ia digon o fwyd i yr teulu aut: yes.ADV enough.QUAN of.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG i_gyd all.ADJ

yes, enough food for the whole family

(701) SAN: a dod o (y)r ffarm .

SAN: a dod o yr ffarm aut: and.CONJ come.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG and coming from the farm

(700) CAN : - 1-1 - (--) - ff----

(702) SAN: ia dod o (y)r ffarm .

SAN: ia dod o yr ffarm aut: yes.ADV come.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG yes, coming from the farm

(703) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(704) SAN: wedyn bob peth cartre .

SAN: wedyn bob peth cartre aut: afterwards.ADV each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG home.N.M.SG so everything home-made

(705) SAN: bara cartre .

SAN: bara cartre aut: bread.N.M.SG.[or].pair.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].last.V.INFIN+SM home.N.M.SG home-made bread

(706) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(707) SAN: menyn cartre.

SAN: menyn cartre aut: butter.N.M.SG home.N.M.SG

(708) SAN: thwrci wedi +/.

SAN: thwrci wedi aut: turkey.N.M.SG+AM after.PREP turkey that was...

 $(709) \quad {\tt CON: +< ac \ um \ mynd \ i \ (y)r \ estancia@s:spa \ nes \ ymlaen \ .}$

CON: ac um mynd i yr estancia S nes aut: and.conj um.im go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def stay.n.f.s $_{G}$ nearer.adj.comp ymlaen forward.adv

and um, going to the farm nearby

(710) CON: wel oedd [/] oedd nain a taid wedi +...

CON: wel oedd oedd nain a aut: well.im be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf grandmother.n.f.sg and.conj taid wedi grandfather.n.m.sg after.prep well, Granny and Grandpa had...

(711) CON: $\langle \text{oedd nhw ddim er} \rangle$ [//] | o(edde)n nhw (we)di + ...

CON: oedd nhw ddim er oedden nhw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM er.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P wedi after.PREP they weren't... they had...

(712) CON: wel (.) <oedden nhw> [/] oedden nhw xxx wedi +/.

CON: wel oedden nhw oedden nhw wedi aut: well. Im be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p they.pron.3p they.pron.3p after.prep well, they $[\dots]$ had...

(713) SAN: +< o(edde)n nhw (y)n hynach .

SAN: oedden nhw yn hynach aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT old.ADJ.COMP they were older

(714) CON: ia o(edde)n nhw ddim efo ni ynde .

CON: ia oedden nhw ddim efo ni ynde aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM with.PREP we.PRON.1P isn't_it.IM yes, they weren't with us

(715) SAN: ie.

SAN: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(716) CON: um (.) Edwin@s:cym&spa .

CON: um Edwin $_S^C$ aut: um.IM name

(717) CON: Chus@s:cym&spa .

CON: Chus $_S^C$ aut: name

(718) CON: Judith@s:cym&spa .

CON: Judith $_S^C$ aut: name

(719) CON: a (.) Lisbeth@s:cym&spa .

CON: a Lisbeth $_S^C$ aut: and CONJ name

and Lisbeth

(720) SAN: +< y brodyr (.) a (y)r chwiorydd .

SAN: y brodyr a yr chwiorydd aut: the.DET.DEF brothers.N.M.PL and.CONJ the.DET.DEF sisters.N.F.PL the brothers and sisters

(721) CON: ia oedd dy fam wedi priodi yr adeg hynny .

CON: ia oedd dy fam wedi

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF your.ADJ.POSS.2S mother.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP

priodi yr adeg hynny

marry.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

yes, your mother had married then

(722) SAN: a dad a mam .

SAN: a dad a mam

aut: and.conj father.n.m.sg+sm and.conj mother.n.f.sg

and Dad and Mum

(723) CON: a dw i (y)n cofio nhw yn dod diwrnod xx yn y bore bach bach .

CON: a dw i yn cofio nhw yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT dod diwrnod yn y bore bach come.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG small.ADJ small.ADJ and I remember them coming on a [...] day very early in the morning

(724) CON: ac o(eddw)n i yn y brys (.) <wedi rhoid y> [/] (.) wedi rhoid um pwdin reis +/.

CON: ac oeddwn i yn y brys wedi aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF haste.N.M.SG after.PREP

rhoid y wedi rhoid um pwdin reis give.V.o.IMPERF the.DET.DEF after.PREP give.V.o.IMPERF um.IM pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG and I was in a hurry, after putting some rice pudding...

(725) SAN: ++ yn y ffwrn .

SAN: yn y ffwrn aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG ...on the stove

(726) CON: yn y ffwrn .

CON: yn y ffwrn aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG on the stove

(727) CON: a wir i chdi be [//] ti (y)n gwybod be oedd digwydd ? CON: a chdi wir i be \mathbf{ti} yn aut:and.conj true.adj+sm to.prep you.pron.2s what.int you.pron.2s prt digwydd gwybod be oeddknow.v.infin what.int be.v.3s.imperf happen.v.infin and honestly, do you know what was happening?

(728) SAN: +< be ?

SAN: be

aut: what.INT

what?

(729) CON: o(eddw)n i (we)di anghofio (y)r reis .

CON: oeddwn i wedi anghofio yr reis

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP forget.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF rice.N.M.SG

I'd forgotten the rice

(730) SAN: dim ond llaeth oedd (y)na?

SAN: dim ond llaeth oedd yna
aut: nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV but.CONJ milk.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV
was there only milk?

- (731) CON: &=laugh .
- (732) SAN: dim_byd ar_gyfer y reis yn y llaeth?

 SAN: dim_byd ar_gyfer y reis yn y llaeth
 aut: anything.ADV for.PREP the.DET.DEF rice.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF milk.N.M.SG
 nothing for the rice in the milk?
- (733) CON: oedd (y)na ddim .

 CON: oedd yna ddim

 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM

 there was nothing
- (734) SAN: llaeth oedd yna?

 SAN: llaeth oedd yna

 aut: milk.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV

 it was milk?
- (735) CON: &=laugh .
- (736) SAN: llaeth a siwgwr?

 SAN: llaeth a siwgwr

 aut: milk.N.M.SG and.CONJ sugar.N.M.SG

 milk and sugar?

(737) CON: achos oedd (y)na was yn [/] (.) yn godro .

CON: achos oedd yna was yn yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV servant.N.M.SG+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT godro

 $milk. {\it V.INFIN}$

because there was a boy servant milking

(738) CON: ac oedd o (y)n dod â pum litr o laeth i (y)r $t\hat{y}$ bob dydd .

CON: ac oedd o yn dod â pum aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP five.NUM litr o laeth i yr tŷ bob litre.N.M.SG of.PREP milk.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG each.PREQ+SM dydd day.N.M.SG

and he used to bring 5 litres of milk to the house each day

(739) SAN: bob dydd.

SAN: bob dydd aut: each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG every day

(740) CON: a wedyn o(edde)n ni (y)n wneud digon o bwdin reis .

CON: a wedyn oedden ni yn wneud aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM digon o bwdin reis enough.QUAN of.PREP pudding.N.M.SG+SM rice.N.M.SG and so we used to make plenty of rice pudding

(741) SAN: +< o bwdin reis .

(742) CON: a dw i yn cofio rei B_B_C .

CON: a dw i yn cofio rei B_B_C aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN some.PRON+SM name and I remember some from the BBC

(743) CON: <ac oedd (y)na> [//] <fu (y)na> [/] fu (y)na un_deg saith un diwrnod .

CON: ac oedd yna fu yna fu
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV be.V.3S.PAST+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PAST+SM
yna un_deg saith un diwrnod
there.ADV ten.NUM seven.NUM one.NUM day.N.M.SG
and there were 17 one day

(744) CON: ac eh@s:cym&spa xxx .

CON: ac \mathbf{eh}_S^C aut: and.CONJ er.IM

and eh...

(745) SAN: bobl Vaughn_Evans@s:cym&spa oedd rhei (y)na .

SAN: bobl Vaughn_Evans $_{S}^{C}$ oedd rhei yna aut: people.N.F.SG+SM name be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PRON there.ADV were they Vaughn Evans's people?

(746) SAN: dw i (y)n cofio nhw .

SAN: dw i yn cofio nhw aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P I remember them

(747) CON: a xx Heledd_Risiart@s:cym&spa .

CON: a Heledd_Risiart $_S^C$ aut: and [...] Heledd Risiart

(748) SAN: +< Heledd_Risiart@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{SAN:} & \mathbf{Heledd_Risiart}_S^C \\ \boldsymbol{aut:} & name \end{array}$

(749) SAN: eh@s:cym&spa Robin_Williams@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{eh}_S^C Robin_Williams $_S^C$ aut: er.IM name

(750) CON: &o Robin_Williams@s:cym&spa .

CON: Robin_Williams $_S^C$ aut: name

(751) SAN: dod i wneud <y ffilm> [//] un o (y)r ffilmiau cyntaf wnaeson nhw .

SAN: dod i wneud y ffilm

aut: come.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF film.N.F.SG.[or].film.N.F.SG

un o yr ffilmiau cyntaf wnaeson nhw

one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF films.N.F.PL first.ORD do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P

coming to make the film... one of the first films they made

(752) CON: ia ffilm &k cyntaf .

CON: ia ffilm cyntaf aut: yes.ADV film.N.F.SG.[or].film.N.F.SG first.ORD yes, the first film

(753) SAN: ia .

SAN: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(754) CON: ac coedden ni> [//] o(edde)n nhw wedi wneud asado@s:spa .

CON: ac oedden ni oedden nhw wedi aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p after.prep wneud asado S make.v.infin+sm barbecue.n.m.sg and we... they had prepared a barbecue

- (755) CON: ond oedd gyda nhw ddim amser <i xx> [//] uh i fwyta yr asado@s:spa (y)ma .

 CON: ond oedd gyda nhw ddim amser i

 aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM time.N.M.SG to.PREP

 uh i fwyta yr asado^S yma

 uh.IM to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF barbecue.N.M.SG here.ADV

 but they had no time to eat this barbecue
- (756) CON: a be wnes i [?] efo (y)r forwyn +//.

 CON: a be wnes i efo yr
 aut: and.CONJ what.INT do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S with.PREP the.DET.DEF
 forwyn
 maid.N.F.SG+SM
 and what I did with the maid...
- (757) CON: wel um (.) oedd Branwen@s:cym&spa efo fi .

 CON: wel um oedd Branweng efo fi .

 aut: well.IM um.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF name with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM well, Branwen was with me
- (759) CON: a torri (y)r uh cig yn fan .

 CON: a torri yr uh cig yn aut: and.CONJ break.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF uh.IM meat.N.M.SG PRT fan van.N.F.SG.[or].place.N.MF.SG+SM

butting the meat up small

 $(760) \quad \text{CON: } < \text{ac \hat{a} bob eh@s:cym&spa} > \text{[/] ac \hat{a} bob siort o [/] (.) o ensaladas@s:spa a bob pethau .} \\ \\ \begin{aligned} & \text{CON: ac } & \hat{a} & \text{bob } & \text{eh}_S^C \text{ ac} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{and.CONJ } & \textit{as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES} & \textit{each.PREQ+SM } & \textit{er.IM } & \textit{and.CONJ} \end{aligned} \\ \\ & \hat{a} & \text{bob } & \text{siort } & \text{o } & \text{o } & \text{ensaladas}^S \\ & \textit{as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES} & \textit{each.PREQ+SM } & \textit{short.ADJ } & \textit{of.PREP } & \textit{of.PREP } & \textit{salad.N.F.PL} \\ \\ & \text{a } & \text{bob } & \text{pethau} \\ & \textit{and.CONJ } & \textit{each.PREQ+SM } & \textit{things.N.M.PL} \end{aligned}$

and with all kinds of salad and everything

(761) SAN: +< [- eng] salads . SAN: salads^E aut: salad.N.PL

(762) CON: a pwdin .

CON: a pwdin
aut: and.CONJ pudding.N.M.SG
and pudding

(764) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod faint o bethau oedd (y)na .

CON: dw i ddim yn gwybod faint o aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP bethau oedd yna things.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV

- (765) SAN: a nhw (we)di dod â sándwiches@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n credu yn_doedden nhw ?

 SAN: a nhw wedi dod â sándwiches

 aut: and.CONJ they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP sandwich.N.M.PL

 dw i yn credu yn_doedden nhw

 be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.3P.IMPERF.TAG they.PRON.3P

 and they'd brought sandwiches, I think, hadn't they?
- (766) SAN: brechdanau . SAN: brechdanau

aut: sandwich.N.F.PL

sandwiches

(767) CON: eh ia .

CON: eh ia
aut: eh.IM yes.ADV

er, yes

(768) CON: ond eh@s:cym&spa wnaeson nhw [///] oedden nhw wedi cael yn [//] yr Tehuelche@s:cym&spa i fynd bob un â sándwich@s:cym&spa .

 $egin{array}{lll} egin{array}{lll} egin{arra$

but they got the Tehuelche people to each take a sandwich

(769) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(770) SAN: +< le (.) ar wahân .

SAN: le wahân aut: place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM on.PREP separate.ADJ+SM somewhere separate

(771) SAN: +< ah@s:cym&spa dyna fo .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} dyna fo $\mathbf{aut:}$ ah.IM that is. ADV he. PRON. M.3S ah, that's it

(772) CON: xxx .

(773) SAN: +< bwyd .

SAN: bwyd
aut: food.N.M.SG

food

(774) SAN: +< bwyd pac .

SAN: bwyd pac aut: food.N.M.SG pack.N.M.SG packed lunch

(775) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes yes

(776) CON: +< oedd (y)na um (.) uh gegin uh fawr efo fi .

efo fi

 $with.prep\ i.pron.is+sm$

I had a big kitchen

(777) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(778) CON: a bwrdd mawr .

CON: a bwrdd mawr aut: and.CONJ table.N.M.SG big.ADJ and a big table

(779) SAN: a roid y bwyd i_gyd ar hwnnw .

SAN: a roid y bwyd i_gyd ar aut: and.conj give.v.o.imperf+sm the.det.def food.n.m.sg all.adj on.prep hwnnw that.pron.m.sg and put all the food on there

(780) CON: <roid y bwyd> [//] <y bwrdd> [//] y [//] roid y llestri ar y bwrdd a (y)r bwyd .

CON: roid y bwyd y bwrdd

aut: give.V.O.IMPERF+SM the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG

y roid y llestri ar y

that.PRON.REL give.V.O.IMPERF+SM the.DET.DEF vessel.N.M.PL on.PREP the.DET.DEF

bwrdd a yr bwyd

table.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG

put the dishes on the table, and the food

 $\left(781\right)$ CON: a wir oedden nhw wedi cael (.) gwledd deud y gwir .

CON: a wir oedden nhw wedi cael

aut: and.CONJ true.ADJ+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP get.V.INFIN

gwledd deud y gwir

feast.N.F.SG say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG

and really, they had a feast actually

(782) SAN: +< gwledd .

SAN: gwledd aut: feast.N.F.SG

a feast

(783) SAN: +< gwledd .

SAN: gwledd aut: feast.N.F.SG

a feast

(784) SAN: o(edde)n nhw (y)n hapus .

SAN: oedden nhw yn hapus aut: be.v.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT happy.ADJ

they were happy

(785) CON: a wedyn uh dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod faint o [/] (.) o bethau oedd i [/] i fwyta fel pwdin .

CON: a $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ $d\mathbf{w}$ i wedyn ddim and.conj afterwards.adv uh.im be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm prt aut:gwybod faint 0 \mathbf{o} bethau oedd know.v.infin size.n.m.sg+sm of.prep of.prep things.n.m.pl+sm be.v.3s.imperf i fwyta \mathbf{fel} pwdin I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ pudding.N.M.SG

and then I don't know how many things there were for pudding

(786) CON: a digwyddais i ddeud bod gyda fi bwdin reis .

CON: a digwyddais i ddeud bod gyda

aut: and.conj happen.v.is.past i.pron.is say.v.infin+sm be.v.infin with.prep

fi bwdin reis

i.pron.is+sm pudding.n.m.sg+sm rice.n.m.sg

and I happened to mention I had rice pudding

(787) SAN: a wnaethon nhw hoffi (y)r syniad .

SAN: a wnaethon nhw hoffi yr syniad aut: and.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P like.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF idea.N.M.SG and they liked the idea

(788) CON: a dyma um +/.

CON: a dyma um aut: and.CONJ this_is.ADV um.IM and then, um...

(789) SAN: ++ Robin_Williams@s:cym&spa .

SAN: Robin_Williams $_S^C$ aut: name

(790) CON: +, Robin_Williams@s:cym&spa +"/.

 $\operatorname{\mathbf{CON:}}$ Robin_Williams $_{S}^{C}$

aut: name

(791) CON: +" wel (.) dw i isio pwdin reis .

CON: wel dw i isio pwdin reis

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG pudding.N.M.SG rice.N.M.SG

"well, I'd like rice pudding"

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(792)} & \text{SAN: +< pwdin reis \&=laugh .} \\ & \textbf{SAN: pwdin} & \textbf{reis} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{pudding.N.M.SG} & \textit{rice.N.M.SG} \end{array}$

rice pudding

(793) CON: a mi ddos i â (y)r (.) ddysgl .

CON: a mi ddos i â yr ddysgl aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S dose.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP with.PREP the.DET.DEF dish.N.F.SG+SM and I brought the dish

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(794)} & \text{SAN: } +< \text{ ddysgl fawr }. \\ & \text{SAN: } \text{ddysgl} & \text{fawr} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{dish.N.F.SG+SM} & \textit{big.ADJ+SM} \\ & \text{big dish} \end{array}$

(795) CON: a dyma fo (y)n bwyta o (y)r &=laugh +/.

CON: a dyma fo yn bwyta o yr aut: and.CONJ this_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S PRT eat.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF and he ate from the...

(796) SAN: o (y)r ddysgl?

SAN: o yr ddysgl
aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF dish.N.F.SG+SM
from the dish?

(797) SAN: ddim yn disgwyl iddo fo gael plât ?

SAN: ddim yn disgwyl iddo fo

aut: not.ADV+SM PRT expect.V.INFIN to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S

gael plât
get.V.INFIN+SM plate.N.M.SG

not expecting him to get a plate?

(798) CON: +, o (y)r ddysgl .

CON: o vr

CON: o yr ddysgl
aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF dish.N.F.SG+SM

...from the dish

- (799) CON: a mi ddeudodd o +"/.

 CON: a mi ddeudodd o aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF say.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S and he said:
- (801) CON: meddai fo [=! laugh] .

 CON: meddai fo
 aut: say.v.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S
 he said
- (802) SAN: peidio deud i Heledd@s:cym&spa.

 SAN: peidio deud i Heledd C_S aut: stop.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN to.PREP name

 not to say to Heledd
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(803)} & \text{SAN: Heledd_Risiart@s:cym\&spa} & . \\ & & \textbf{SAN: Heledd_Risiart}_S^C \\ & & aut: & name \end{array} .$
- (804) CON: xxx lot o xxx .

 CON: lot o
 aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP

 [...] a lot of [...]
- (805) SAN: +< ei wraig o .

 SAN: ei wraig o .

 aut: his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S wife.N.F.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S his wife
- (806) CON: ond wel gaeson ni (.) amser +/.

 CON: ond wel gaeson ni amser

 aut: but.CONJ well.IM get.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P time.N.M.SG

 but we had a time...
- (807) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa bod o wedi bwyta allan <o (y)r> [?] +/. SAN: ah $_S^C$ bod o wedi bwyta allan o yr aut: ah.IM be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP eat.V.INFIN out.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF ah, that he'd eaten out of the...

(808) CON: ond ddoth y ffilm yna allan yng Ngymru .

CON: ond ddoth y ffilm yna

aut: but.CONJ come.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF film.N.F.SG.[or].film.N.F.SG there.ADV

allan yng Ngymru out.ADV in.PREP name

but that film came out in Wales

(809) SAN: do do do .

SAN: do do do aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST yes, yes

(810) CON: achos oedd uh Cristina_Acosta@s:cym&spa yn yr uh Llundain a welodd hi hi ryw noson .

uhLlundainaweloddhihiuh.IMLondon.N.F.SG.PLACEand.CONJsee.V.3S.PAST+SMshe.PRON.F.3Sshe.PRON.F.3S

ryw noson some.PREQ+SM night.N.F.SG

because Cristina Acosta was in London and she saw it one night

(811) CON: ac oedd hi (y)n gweiddi bod hi wel +/.

CON: ac oedd hi yn gweiddi bod hi aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s prt shout.v.infin be.v.infin she.pron.f.3s wel well.im
and she was shouting that it was, well...

(812) SAN: ++ gweld ti a Eirig@s:cym&spa ar y xx .

SAN: gweld ti a Eirig $_S^C$ ar y aut: see.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S and.CONJ name on.PREP the.DET.DEF seeing you and Eirig on the [...]

(813) CON: <gweld gweld> [/] gweld Eirig@s:cym&spa uh yn y coral@s:spa .

CON: gweld gweld gweld Eirig $_S^C$ uh yn y aut: see.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN name uh.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF coral s choral.N.M.SG.[or].choral.N.F.SG seeing Eirig at the corral

8 8 ...

(814) SAN: yn y coral@s:spa .

SAN: yn y coral^S

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF choral.N.M.SG.[or].choral.N.F.SG

at the corral

(815) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa yn y gorlan <y &gwa> [//] y defaid .

SAN: ah% yn y gorlan y y defaid aut: ah.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF fold.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL ah, in the sheepfold

(816) CON: +< efo (y)r xx defaid .

CON: efo yr defaid aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL

with the sheep

(817) CON: a (y)r defaid .

CON: a yr defaid aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF sheep.N.F.PL

(818) SAN: +< oedd hi (we)di dwlu ar y synia(d) [//] yr +...

SAN: oedd hi wedi dwlu ar y aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP dote.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF syniad yr idea.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF

(819) CON: xxx.

(820) SAN: (we)di cael syndod ia .

SAN: wedi cael syndod ia aut: after.PREP get.V.INFIN amazement.N.M.SG yes.ADV had a surprise

(821) CON: ac wedyn mi ringiodd [?] ata i <bod hi> [/] bod hi wedi gweld o .

CON: ac wedyn mi ringiodd ata i
aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF ring.V.3S.PAST to_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S
bod hi bod hi wedi gweld o
bo W NARW she pron Fees he w NARW she pron Fees after PREP acces w NARW he pron Mess

 $be. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ she. \textit{Pron.f.3S} \ \ be. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ she. \textit{Pron.f.3S} \ \ after. \textit{Prep} \ \ see. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ he. \textit{Pron.m.3S}$

and then she rang me to [tell me] that she'd seen it

(822) SAN: wnaeth hi ringio [?] ?

SAN: wnaeth hi ringio
aut: do.v.3s.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S ring.v.INFIN
she rang?

 $(823)\,\,$ CON: ond welais i (y)r ffilm yna .

CON: ond welais i yr ffilm

aut: but.conj see.v.is.past+sm i.pron.is the.det.def film.n.f.sg.[or].film.n.f.sg

yna

there.adv

but I did see that film

(824) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod pwy basiodd o .

he.pron.m.3s

I don't know who passed it

(825) SAN: maen nhw (we)di addo gyrru .

SAN: maen nhw wedi addo

aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP promise.V.INFIN.[or].promise.V.INFIN+SM

gyrru

drive.V.INFIN

they've promised to send them

(826) SAN: ond uh (y)chydig o weithiau <mae (y)r> [//] maen nhw (y)n cyrraedd .

but few times have they arrived

(827) SAN: y ffilmiau maen nhw (y)n wneud .

SAN: y ffilmiau maen nhw yn wneud aut: the.DET.DEF films.N.F.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM the films they make

(828) CON: ond roeson nhw dw i (y)n credu ar y teledu unwaith .

CON: ond roeson nhw dw i yn credu

aut: but.conj give.v.1p.past+sm they.pron.3p be.v.1s.pres 1.pron.1s prt believe.v.1nfin

ar y teledu unwaith

on.prep the.det.det television.n.m.sg once.adv

but they put them on TV once I think

(829) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(830) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

CON: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN I don't know

(831) CON: dw i (we)di weld o .

(832) SAN: ia ia ia adeg y ${\tt B_B_C@s:cym\&spa}$.

SAN: ia ia ia adeg y B_B_C $_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV time.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF name yes, yes the BBC time

(833) CON: ac oedden nhw yn deud bod Eirig@s:cym&spa fel un o (y)r [/] (.) o (y)r dynion ffermydd y Cymru .

felunoyroyrdynionffermyddlike.CONJone.NUMof.PREPthe.DET.DEFof.PREPthe.DET.DEFmen.N.M.PLfarms.N.F.PL

y Cymru

the.det.def Wales.n.f.sg.place

and they were saying that Eirig was like one of the men on the Welsh farms

(834) SAN: dynion y (.) xx .

SAN: dynion y

aut: men.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF

men of the [...]...

(835) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa (y)r un fath \hat{a} ffermwyr Cymru .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C yr un fath â ffermwyr aut: ah.IM the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP farmers.N.M.PL

Cymru

Wales.n.f.sg.place

ah, the same as the Welsh farmers

 $\left(836\right)$ SAN: a golwg Cymreigaidd arno fo .

SAN: a golwg Cymreigaidd arno fo
aut: and.conj view.n.f.sg name on_him.prep+pron.m.ss he.pron.m.ss
and a Welsh-like look to him

(837) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(838) CON: golwg Cymreigaidd .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{CON: golwg} & \textbf{Cymreigaidd} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{view.N.F.SG}} & \textit{\textit{name}} \\ \\ \textbf{a Welsh-like look} & \end{array}$

(839) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

 $(840)\,\,$ SAN: cap ar ei ben si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

SAN: cap ar ei ben siŵr aut: cap.N.M.SG on.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S head.N.M.SG+SM sure.ADJ

a cap on his head, I'm sure

(841) SAN: cap â pig oedd o (y)n iwsio de?

SAN: cap â pig oedd o yn iwsio aut: cap.N.M.SG with.PREP spike.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT use.V.INFIN de

be.im+sm

a peaked cap, he used, right?

(842) CON: cap ar ei ben xxx .

CON: cap ar ei ben aut: cap.N.M.SG on.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S head.N.M.SG+SM a cap on his head [...]

(843) CON: cap ar ei ben o .

CON: cap ar ei ben o aut: cap.N.M.SG on.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S head.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S a cap on his head

 $(844)\,\,$ SAN: a fel (y)na mae dynion draw yn (.) xxx het .

SAN: a fel yna mae dynion draw yn

aut: and.conj like.conj there.adv be.v.3s.pres men.n.m.pl yonder.adv prt.[or].in.prep

het

hat.n.f.sg

and that's how men over there [...] hats

(845) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(846) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(847) CON: ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(848) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod hynna . SAN: oh $_S^C$ oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod hynna aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP oh, I didn't know that

(849) SAN: bod Cristina@s:cym&spa wedi weld o .

(850) CON: do do do .

CON: do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM

do do

come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST

yes yes, she did

(851) CON: buodd hi nawr .

CON: buodd hi nawr

aut: be.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S now.ADV

she went just now

(852) SAN: do ?

SAN: do
aut: yes.ADV.PAST
yes?

(853) CON: do do yn edrych am ei +//.

CON: do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM

do yn edrych am

come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM PRT look.V.INFIN for.PREP

ei

his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S.[or].her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S.[or].go.V.2S.PRES

yes, yes, looking for her...

(854) CON: ond welais i ddi yn y capel .

CON: ond welais i ddi yn y aut: but.CONJ see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF capel chapel.N.M.SG

(855) CON: ac oedd hi am ryw ugain diwrnod .

CON: ac oedd hi am ryw ugain aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss for.prep some.preq+sm twenty.num diwrnod

day.N.M.SG

and it was for about 20 days

(856) CON: ond mae (y)n uh wedi newid yndy?

be. v. ss. pres. emph

but she's, er, changed, hasn't she?

(857) CON: mae y(n) (...) xx mynd i gysgu &=laugh .

CON: mae yn mynd i gysgu aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP sleep.V.INFIN+SM she's $[\dots]$ going to sleep

(858) SAN: +< ferch fawr &=laugh .

SAN: ferch fawr aut: daughter.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ+SM a big woman

(859) SAN: +< ah ia .

SAN: ah ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes

(860) CON: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd i priodas hi .

CON: achos oeddwn i yn mynd i priodas aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP marriage.N.F.SG hi

she.PRON.F.3S

because I went to her wedding

(861) SAN: oedd hi (y)n denau (y)r adeg xx .

SAN: oedd hi yn denau yr adeg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT thin.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG she was thin then [...]

(862) SAN: do .

SAN: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(863) CON: +< efo plant .

CON: efo plant aut: with.prep child.n.m.pl

with children

(864) CON: dau [/] dau fachgen <sy efo (h)i> [/] xx dydy sy efo (h)i .

CON: dau dau fachgen sy efo hi aut: two.NUM.M two.NUM.M boy.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S dydy sy efo hi be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S two boys, she has, doesn't she

(865) SAN: dau fachgen ia dw i (y)n meddwl .

SAN: dau fachgen ia dw i yn meddwl aut: two.NUM.M boy.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN two boys, yes, I think so

(866) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(867) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(868) CON: ond <mae hi (y)n> [//] mae ei mam hi (y)n byw efo xx .

CON: ond mae hi yn mae ei aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S mam hi yn byw efo mother.N.F.SG she.PRON.F.3S PRT live.V.INFIN with.PREP but her mother lives with $[\dots]$

(869) SAN: a mae hi (y)n byw efo xxx .

SAN: a mae hi yn byw efo aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres she.pron.f.ss prt live.v.infin with.prep and she lives with [...]

(870) CON: a wedyn xx .

CON: a wedyn
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV
and then [...]

(871) SAN: dod i gweld ei mam hi felly . SAN: dod i gweld $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ mam hi come.v.infin to.prep see.v.infin her.adj.poss.f.3s mother.n.f.sg she.pron.f.3s felly so.ADVcoming to see her mother, then (872) CON: be ? CON: be aut:what.intwhat? $(873)\,$ SAN: oedd hi (y)n dod i gweld <y mam> [//] y fam . yn dod SAN: oedd \mathbf{hi} i gweld aut:be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s prt come.v.infin to.prep see.v.infin the.det.def mam fam mother.n.f.sg the.det.def mother.n.f.sg+smshe was coming to see the mother

(874) CON: mam ia .

CON: mam ia aut: mother.N.F.SG yes.ADV mother, yes

(875) SAN: misus +//.

SAN: misus

aut: Mrs.N.F.SG.[or].mrs.N.F.SG

Mrs...

(876) SAN: be ydy enw hi?

SAN: be ydy enw hi
aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S
what's her name?

(878) CON: Mayte@s:cym&spa . CON: Mayte $_S^C$ aut: name

(880) CON: a mae (y)r modryb yn gant oed .

CON: a mae yr modryb yn gant oed aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.det aunt.n.f.sg pre hundred.n.m.sg+sm age.n.m.sg and the aunt is a hundred years old

(881) CON: aeth hi xxx .

CON: aeth hi

aut: go.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S

she went [...]

(882) SAN: a mae hi (y)n dal +/.

SAN: a mae hi yn dal aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s prt continue.v.infin

she's still...

(883) CON: o(edde)n nhw (we)di wneud eh@s:cym&spa um lot o (..) xx parti ei phen_blwydd .

of. PREP party. N.M.SG her.Adj.poss.f.3s birthday. N.M.SG+AM

they'd done a lot of [...] her bithday party

(884) SAN: +< parti pen_blwydd ?

...birthday party

(885) CON: a oedd (y)na wyth cant o bobl .

CON: a oedd yna wyth cant o aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf there.adv eight.num hundred.n.m.sg of.prep

bobl

people.N.F.SG+SM

and there were 800 people

(886) SAN: wyth cant?

SAN: wyth cant

aut: eight.NUM hundred.N.M.SG

800?

(887) CON: mm +...

CON: mm
aut: mm.im

(888) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa mae hi (y)n adnabyddus iawn .

SAN: oh_S^C mae hi yn adnabyddus iawn aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT familiar.ADJ very.ADV oh, she's very well-known

(889) CON: adroddiadau [?] allan trwy (y)r teledu o (y)r xxx .

CON: adroddiadau allan trwy yr teledu o aut: reports.N.M.PL out.ADV through.PREP the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG of.PREP

yr
the DET.BEE

 $the. {\it DET.DEF}$

reports out over the television of the [...]

(890) SAN: oedd hi (y)n wneud gwaith mawr efo plant .

SAN: oedd hi yn wneud gwaith mawr efo
aut: be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s prt make.v.infin+sm work.n.m.sg big.adj with.prep
plant

 $child.{\it N.M.PL}$

she used to do a great work with children

(891) CON: +< xxx efo plant .

CON: efo plant
aut: with.PREP child.N.M.PL
[...] with children

(892) SAN: ysgol Sul .

SAN: ysgol Sul

aut: school.n.f.sg Sunday.n.m.sg

Sunday school

(893) CON: ysgol Sul sí@s:spa [?] .

(894) SAN: dysgu ysgol Sul a (y)r Beibl@s:cym&spa i (y)r plant .

SAN: dysgu ysgol Sul a yr Beibl $_S^C$ i aut: teach.V.INFIN school.N.F.SG Sunday.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF name to.PREP yr plant the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL

teaching Sunday school and the Bible to children

(895) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

- (896) CON: xxx.
- (897) SAN: yn y wlad i_gyd i ddeud y gwir .

SAN: yn y wlad i_gyd i ddeud aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM all.ADJ to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM y gwir the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG

in the whole country, really

(898) CON: yn y wlad .

CON: yn y wlad

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM

in the country

(899) CON: dros y wlad a dw i (y)n credu allan o (y)r wlad hefyd .

CON: dros y wlad a dw i yn aut: over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT credu allan o yr wlad hefyd believe.V.INFIN out.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM also.ADV throughout the country and I think outside the country too

(900) SAN: mae (we)di wneud gwaith mawr yn_dydy?

SAN: mae wedi wneud gwaith mawr yn_dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM work.N.M.SG big.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.TAG she's done a great work, hasn't she?

(901) CON: +< yndy.

she has

CON: yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

(902) SAN: sy dda ia .

SAN: sy dda ia

aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.REL good.ADJ+SM yes.ADV

which is good, yes

(903) CON: ia.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(904) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa diddorol .

SAN: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} diddorol aut: oh.IM interesting.ADJ oh, interesting

(905) SAN: L_A_P_E_N@s:cym&spa ynde .

SAN: L_A_P_E_N $_S^C$ ynde aut: name isn't_it.IM

L.A.P.E.N., isn't it

 $(906) \quad {\tt CON: L_A_P_E_N@s:cym\&spa} \ .$

CON: $\mathbf{L}_{-}\mathbf{A}_{-}\mathbf{P}_{-}\mathbf{E}_{-}\mathbf{N}_{S}^{C}$

aut: name

(907) SAN: ie.

SAN: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(908) CON: a <maen nhw (y)n rhoid> [//] uh maen nhw wrthi yn uh roid um &k uh (..) curso@s:spa .

CON: a maen nhw yn rhoid uh
aut: and.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p prt.[or].in.prep give.v.o.imperf uh.im

maen nhw wrthi yn uh roid
be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM give.V.0.IMPERF+SM

um uh curso^S
um.IM uh.IM course.N.M.SG

and they're giving... they're busy giving a course

(909) CON: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod be (y)dy o (y)n Cymraeg .

he.pron.m.3s in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg

I don't know what it is in Welsh

(910) SAN: +< ia ia cwrs ["] oedd o .

SAN: ia ia cwrs oedd o aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV course.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S yes, yes it was "course"

(911) SAN: cwrs ia ia .

SAN: cwrs ia ia
aut: course.N.M.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV
a course, yes

(912) CON: &en eh@s:cym&spa nawr mae (y)na ferch o Drelew@s:cym&spa .

CON: \mathbf{eh}_S^C nawr mae yna ferch o Drelew $_S^C$ aut: er.IM now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV daughter.N.F.SG+SM from.PREP name eh, now there's a woman from Trelew

- (913) SAN: ar y xxx L_A_P_E_N@s:cym&spa . SAN: ar y L_A_P_E_N_S^C aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF name on the L.A.P.E.N. [...]
- (914) CON: ers ryw (.) bythefnos .

 CON: ers ryw bythefnos

 aut: since.ADJ some.PREQ+SM fortnight.N.MF.SG+SM

 since a fortnight ago
- (916) CON: xxx.
- (917) SAN: Liga_pro_Evangelización_del_Niño@s:cym .
 SAN: Liga_pro_Evangelización_del_Niño
 aut: name
 League for the Evangelism of the Child
- (919) CON: +< [- spa] sí . CON: sí S aut: yes.ADV yes

- (922) SAN: ia hi sy (we)di &d dechrau .

 SAN: ia hi sy wedi dechrau aut: yes.ADV she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP begin.V.INFIN yes, she's started

(923) SAN: [- spa] fundadora ?

the founder?

(924) CON: +< dechrau .

CON: dechrau

aut: beginning.N.M.SG.[or].begin.V.INFIN

starting

(925) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(926) SAN: hi (y)dy (y)r fundadora@s:spa ynde?

SAN: hi ydy yr fundadora^S ynde aut: she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF founder.N.F.SG isn't_it.IM she's the founder?

(927) CON: ia dechrau uh dysgu yr plant efo lliwiau .

CON: ia dechrau uh dysgu yr

aut: yes.ADV beginning.N.M.SG.[or].begin.V.INFIN uh.IM teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

plant efo lliwiau

child.N.M.PL with.PREP colours.N.M.PL

yes, starting to teach the children with colours

(928) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ia .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{ah.IM}$ $\mathit{yes.ADV}$ ah yes

(929) CON: +< lliwiau .

CON: lliwiau
aut: colours.N.M.PL
colours

(930) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa ia sut mae hynna (y)n (.) gweithio ?

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia sut mae hynna yn gweithio aut: ah.IM yes.ADV how.INT be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP PRT work.V.INFIN ah yes, how does that work?

(931) CON: wel dw i (ddi)m yn cofio .

(932) CON: ${\rm dw}\ {\rm i}\ ({\rm we}){\rm di}\ {\rm wneud}\ {\rm uh}\ (.)$ ${\rm dwy}\ {\rm waith}\ {\rm wrth_gwrs}\ .$

time.N.F.SG+SM $of_course.ADV$

I've done it twice, of course

(933) CON: ond dw i (ddi)m fedru [?] gofio nawr .

but I can't remember now

(934) CON: um +/.

CON: um
aut: um.im

(935) SAN: melyn coch ?

SAN: melyn coch aut: yellow.ADJ red.ADJ yellow, red?

(936) CON: melyn .

CON: melyn
aut: yellow.ADJ
yellow

(937) SAN: +< gwyrdd .

SAN: gwyrdd aut: green.ADJ green

(938) CON: melyn coch gwyrdd a du .

CON: melyn coch gwyrdd a du aut: yellow.ADJ red.ADJ green.ADJ and.CONJ black.ADJ.[or].side.N.M.SG+SM yellow, red, green and black

(939) SAN: +< du a gwyn .

SAN: du a gwyn aut: black.ADJ.[or].side.N.M.SG+SM and CONJ white.ADJ.M.[or].complaint.N.MF.SG+SM black and white

(940) CON: +< a gwyn .

CON: a gwyn

aut: and.CONJ white.ADJ.M.[or].complaint.N.MF.SG+SM

and white

(941) SAN: na dyna (y)r llun xx .

SAN: na dyna yr llun

aut: PRT.NEG that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG

no, that's the picture

(942) CON: hanes eh@s:cym&spa +/.

CON: hanes eh_S^C

aut: story.N.M.SG er.IM

history, er...

(943) SAN: &ha a wedyn mae (y)r hanes yn dod allan drwy (y)r lluniau .

SAN: a wedyn mae yr hanes yn dod

 $aut: \quad \textit{and.Conj} \ \textit{afterwards.Adv} \ \textit{be.v.3s.pres} \ \textit{the.det.def} \ \textit{story.n.m.sg} \ \textit{prt} \ \textit{come.v.infin}$

allan drwy yr lluniau

 $out. {\it ADV} \ through. {\it PREP+SM} \ the. {\it DET.DEF} \ pictures. {\it N.M.PL}$

and then the history comes out through the pictures

(944) CON: +< drwy (y)r lluniau .

CON: drwy yr lluniau

aut: through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF pictures.N.M.PL

through the pictures

(945) SAN: ia y [/] y melyn ydy (y)r nefoedd ynde .

SAN: ia y y melyn ydy yr

aut: yes.adv the.det.def the.det.def yellow.adj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def

nefoedd ynde

heavens.N.F.PL isn't_it.IM

yes, the yellow is heaven

(946) CON: ia nefoedd .

CON: ia nefoedd

aut: yes.ADV heavens.N.F.PL

yes, heaven

(947) SAN: +< ia.

SAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(948) CON: a mae (y)n dechrau efo um +/.

CON: a mae yn dechrau efo um aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT begin.V.INFIN with.PREP um.IM and it starts with, um...

(949) SAN: du ydy (y)r pechod <yn y> [/] yn y galon .

SAN: du ydy yr pechod yn aut: black.ADJ.[or].side.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF sin.N.M.SG in.PREP

y yn y galon
the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF heart.N.F.SG+SM
black is sin in the heart

(950) CON: du ydy pechod xxx +/.

CON: du ydy pechod
aut: black.ADJ.[or].side.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES sin.N.M.SG
black is sin [...]

(951) SAN: +< coch ydy gwaed .

SAN: coch ydy gwaed

aut: red.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES blood.N.M.SG

red is blood

(952) CON: gwaed Iesu_Grist .

CON: gwaed Iesu_Grist
aut: blood.N.M.SG name
the blood of Jesus Christ

(953) SAN: gwaed Iesu_Grist yn [/] yn glanhau pechodau .

SAN: gwaed Iesu_Grist yn yn glanhau pechodau aut: blood.N.M.SG name PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT clean.V.INFIN sins.N.M.PL the blood of Jesus Christ purifying sins

(954) CON: ia xxx +/.

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes [...]

(955) SAN: +< a (y)r gwyrdd ydy <(y)r bywyd sy (y)n> [//] bywyd (.) yn tyfu .

SAN: a yr gwyrdd ydy yr bywyd aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF green.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF life.N.M.SG

sy yn bywyd yn tyfu be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT.[or].in.PREP life.N.M.SG PRT grow.V.INFIN and the green is life, growing

(956) CON: y bywyd uh xx sy (y)n uh yn tyfu .

CON: y bywyd uh sy yn uh yn aut: the.DET.DEF life.N.M.SG uh.IM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM PRT
tyfu
grow.V.INFIN

(957) SAN: +< yn dod ymlaen .

the life [...] that grows

SAN: yn dod ymlaen aut: PRT come.V.INFIN forward.ADV coming along

(958) SAN: yn tyfu .

SAN: yn tyfu
aut: PRT grow.V.INFIN
growing

(959) CON: tyfu xx .

CON: tyfu

aut: grow.V.INFIN

growing [...]

(960) SAN: tyfiant wedyn ar_ \hat{o} l ia ia .

SAN: tyfiant wedyn ar_ $\hat{o}l$ ia ia aut: growth.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV after.PREP yes.ADV yes.ADV so, growth afterwards, yes

(961) SAN: a gwyn (.) ydy (y)r galon lân ${\tt wrth_gwrs}$.

SAN: a gwyn ydy yr
aut: and.CONJ white.ADJ.M.[or].complaint.N.MF.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF
galon lân wrth_gwrs
heart.N.F.SG+SM clean.ADJ+SM of_course.ADV
and white is the pure heart of course

(962) CON: +< galon lân ia ia .

CON: galon lân ia ia aut: heart.N.F.SG+SM clean.ADJ+SM yes.ADV yes.ADV pure heart, yes

(963) SAN: y galon lân ia ia ia .

SAN: y galon lân ia ia ia aut: the.DET.DEF heart.N.F.SG+SM clean.ADJ+SM yes.ADV yes.ADV the pure heart, yes, yes

(964) SAN: na mae (y)n ddiddorol .

SAN: na mae yn ddiddorol aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES PRT interesting.ADJ+SM no, it's interesting

(965) CON: oh@s:cym&spa mae o (y)n eh@s:cym&spa intrest lot o +/.

CON: oh $_S^C$ mae o yn eh $_S^C$ intrest lot aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP er.IM interest.N.M.SG lot.QUAN of.PREP oh, it interests a lot of....

(966) SAN: interesting@s:eng iawn ydy ydy ydy ydy .

SAN: $interesting^E$ iawn ydy ydy ydy ydy aut: interest.N.SG+ASV OK.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES output output

(967) CON: mm ydy .

CON: mm ydy
aut: mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES
mm, yes

(968) SAN: a mae plant yn gwrando .

SAN: a mae plant yn gwrando aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL PRT listen.V.INFIN and children listen

(969) CON: +< a mae plant yn ei ddeall o .

CON: a mae plant yn ei ddeall aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres child.n.m.pl prt his.adj.poss.m.3s understand.v.infin+sm o he.pron.m.3s

(970) SAN: yn deall o .

SAN: yn deall o
aut: PRT understand.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S
understand it

(971) SAN: yn gwrando ac yn deall o .

and children understand it

SAN: yn gwrando ac yn deall o aut: PRT listen.V.INFIN and.CONJ PRT understand.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S listen and understand it

(972) CON: +< yndyn yndyn .

CON: yndyn yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes they do

(973) SAN: <mae o> [/] mae o (y)n ffordd syml <o o> [/] o ddangos be (y)dy (y)r efengyl .

SAN: mae o mae o yn ffordd

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} \quad \textit{he.PRON.M.3S} \quad \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} \quad \textit{he.PRON.M.3S} \quad \textit{PRT.[or].in.PREP} \quad \textit{road.N.F.SG}$

syml o o ddangos be ydy

 $simple. {\it ADJ} \ of. {\it PREP} \ he. {\it PRON.M.3S} \ of. {\it PREP} \ show. {\it V.INFIN+SM} \ what. {\it INT} \ be. {\it V.3S.PRES}$

yr efengyl

the.det.def gospel.n.f.sg

it's a simple way to show what the gospel is

(974) CON: +< syml iawn .

CON: syml iawn

aut: simple.ADJ very.ADV

very simple

(975) CON: +< be [/] be (y)dy (y)r efengyl .

CON: be be ydy yr efengyl

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it what.int \ be.v.3s.pres \ the.det.def \ gospel.n.f.sg}$

what the gospel is

(976) SAN: ia ia ia .

SAN: ia ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(977) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes

(978) SAN: ia.

SAN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(979) SAN: a mae llawer o blant wedi dod i gredu .

SAN: a mae llawer o blant wedi

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM after.PREP

dod i gredu

 $come.v.infin\ to.prep\ believe.v.infin+sm$

and many children have come to faith

(980) CON: ia .

CON: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(981) SAN: ar_ôl gymaint o waith mae hithau \cite{black} wedi wheud .

after so much work that she has done

(982) CON: +< ac oedd hi (y)n eh@s:cym&spa [/] (.) yn pregethu xxx ac oedd hi (y)n dangos hwnna i (y)r pobl .

CON: ac oedd hi yn eh $_S^C$ yn pregethu aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss prt.[or].in.Prep er.im prt preach.v.infin ac oedd hi yn dangos hwnna i and.conj be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss prt show.v.infin that.pron.m.sg to.prep yr pobl

 $the. {\it det.def people. N. f. sg}$

and she was preaching [...] and showing that to people

(983) SAN: dangos yr uh [/] yr gynulleidfa o oedolion rŵan .

SAN: dangos yr uh yr gynulleidfa o aut: show.v.infin the.det.def uh.im the.det.def audience.n.f.sg+sm of.prep oedolion rŵan adults.n.m.pL now.adv showing the, er... congregation of adults now

- (984) CON: +< xxx.
- $(985)\,\,$ SAN: nid [//] dim plant .

er, saying it more simply with the colours

(986) CON: eh@s:cym&spa deud yn uh mwy simpl ynde efo (y)r lliwiau .

(987) SAN: efo (y)r lliwiau .

SAN: efo yr lliwiau
aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF colours.N.M.PL
with the colours

(988) CON: ia .

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(990) CON: be mae (y)r Beibl@s:cym&spa yn uh (..) olygu .

CON: be mae yr Beibl_S yn uh olygu

aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM edit.V.INFIN+SM

what the Bible means

(991) SAN: +< be [/] be mae (y)n olygu .

SAN: be be mae yn olygu aut: what.INT what.INT be.V.3S.PRES PRT edit.V.INFIN+SM what it means

(992) SAN: be mae (y)r uh (.) Iesu_Grist wedi wneud droson ni ah@s:cym&spa ia . SAN: be mae yr uh Iesu_Grist wedi wneud aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF uh.IM name after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM droson ni ah $_S^C$ ia convert.V.1P.PAST+SM.[or].translate.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P ah.IM yes.ADV what Jesus Christ has done for us, ah yes

(993) CON: +< ia . CON: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(994) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

 $(995)\,\,$ SAN: diddorol .

SAN: diddorol aut: interesting.ADJ

interesting

(996) SAN: na mae (we)di wneud gwaith mawr .

SAN: na mae wedi wneud gwaith mawr aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM work.N.M.SG big.ADJ no, she's done a great work

(997) CON: (we)di wneud y gwaith mawr mawr .

CON: wedi wneud y gwaith mawr mawr aut: after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG big.ADJ big.ADJ big.ADJ has done a great great work

(998) SAN: a mae (y)n fyw eto dydy?

SAN: a mae yn fyw eto dydy aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT live.V.INFIN+SM again.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG+SM and she's still alive, isn't she?

(999) SAN: cant oed.

SAN: cant oed aut: hundred.N.M.SG age.N.M.SG a hundred years old

(1000) CON: cant oed yndy .

CON: cant oed yndy

aut: hundred.N.M.SG age.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

a hundred years old, yes

(1001) SAN: a ydy ddi (y)n iawn ?

SAN: a ydy ddi yn iawn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT OK.ADV and is she ok?

(1002) SAN: ydy ddi yn +/.

SAN: ydy ddi yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP is she...

(1003) CON: ydy ydy ydy (y)n iawn .

CON: ydy ydy ydy yn iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES PRT OK.ADV yes, yes, fine

(1004) SAN: +, cerdded ac yn +..? SAN: cerdded acyn aut: walk.v.3S.IMPER and.CONJ PRT.[or].in.PREP walking and...? (1005) CON: mae ei choesau hi braidd yn xx . CON: mae \mathbf{hi} braidd ei choesau aut:be.V.3S.PRES her.Adj.Poss.F.3s leg.N.F.PL+Am she.Pron.F.3s rather.Adv yn PRT.[or].in.PREPher legs are quite [...] (1006) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa wedi roi xxx . SAN: oh_S^C wedi roi aut: oh.im after.prep give.v.infin+sm oh, given [...] (1007) CON: +< ia. CON: ia aut:yes.ADVyes CON: a (ta)sen nhw (we)di meddwl (ba)sai hi (y)n cael dod i Esquel@s:cym&spa i fyw . CON: a tasen nhw wedi aut:and.CONJ be.V.3P.PLUPERF.HYP.[or].be.V.1P.PLUPERF.HYP they.PRON.3P after.PREP basai hi yn cael dod think.v.infin be.v.3s.pluperf she.pron.f.3s prt qet.v.infin come.v.infin to.prep Esquel $_{S}^{C}$ i fyw nameto.prep live.v.infin+sm and if they'd thought, she could come to live in Esquel (1009) CON: wnaeson nhw (.) fel ryw gabaña@s:spa fach iddi a pethau fel (y)na . CON: wnaeson nhwfel $gabaña^S$ $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ do.V.13P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P like.CONJ some.PREQ+SM cabin.N.F.SG.SM aut:pethau \mathbf{a} small.Adj+sm to_her.prep+pron.f.3s and.conj things.n.m.pl like.conj there.adv they made a sort of little cabin for her and things $(1010)\,$ CON: ond sefyll wnaeth hi yn Rosario@s:cym&spa . CON: ond sefyll wnaeth hi $\mathbf{Rosario}_{\mathbf{g}}^{C}$

but.conj stand.v.infin do.v.3s.past+sm she.pron.f.3s in.prep name

but she stayed in Rosario

(1011) SAN: ah@s:cym&spa yn Rosario@s:cym&spa mae hi .

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C yn Rosario $_S^C$ mae hi aut: ah.IM in.PREP name be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S ah, she's in Rosario

(1012) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(1013) SAN: Santa_Fe@s:cym&spa .

SAN: Santa_ \mathbf{Fe}_S^C aut: name

(1014) CON: a mae (y)na ddynes yn edrych ar ei ôl hi .

CON:amaeynaddynesynedrycharaut:and.conjbe.V.3S.PRESthere.ADVwoman.N.F.SG+SMPRTlook.V.INFINon.PREPeiôlhiher.ADJ.POSS.F.3Strack.N.M.SG.[or].rear.ADJshe.PRON.F.3Sand there's a woman looking after her

 $(1015) \quad {\tt SAN: ah@s:cym\&spa~a~mae~mwy~[//]~dim~mor~oer~.}$

SAN: \mathbf{ah}_S^C a mae mwy dim mor oer aut: ah.IM and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES more.ADJ.COMP not.ADV so.ADV cold.ADJ ah, and it's more... not so cold

(1016) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(1017) SAN: mae (y)r tywydd yn +...

SAN: mae yr tywydd yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP the weather is...

(1018) CON: wel (dy)na fo mae (y)n +...

CON: wel dyna fo mae yn aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP well, that's it, it's...

(1019) SAN: ++ yn brafiach fyny fan (a)cw .

SAN: yn brafiach fyny fan acw aut: PRT nice.ADJ.COMP up.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV nicer up there

(1020) CON: +< yn brafiach yndy .

CON: yn brafiach yndy

aut: PRT nice.ADJ.COMP be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

nicer, yes

(1021) SAN: +< yndy yndy .

SAN: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, it is

(1022) SAN: mae Esquel@s:cym&spa gallu bod yn oer yn y Gaeaf .

SAN: mae Esquel $_S^C$ gallu bod yn oer yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES name be_able.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN PRT cold.ADJ in.PREP

v Gaeaf

the.det.def name

Esquel can be cold in winter

(1023) CON: oh@s:cym&spa mae (we)di <bod yn oer> [=! laugh] (e)leni .

CON: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mae wedi bod yn oer eleni aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT cold.ADJ this.year.ADV oh, it's been cold this year

(1024) SAN: a (we)di bod yn oer (e)leni ydy .

SAN: a wedi bod yn oer eleni ydy aut: and.CONJ after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT cold.ADJ this.year.ADV be.V.3S.PRES and it's been cold this year, yes

(1025) CON: mae hi (y)n dal yn oer .

(1026) SAN: a [/] a llais (.) gen i yn cael ei effeithio <achos yr> [/] (.) achos yr oerni a gor [/] gor [//] gorwneud yn yr ysgol .

SAN: a a llais gen i yn cael

aut: and.conj and.conj voice.n.m.sg with.prep i.pron.is prt get.v.infin

ei effeithio achos yr achos yr

 $his. ADJ. POSS. M. 3S \ effect. V. INFIN \ cause. N. M. SG \ the. DET. DEF \ cause. N. M. SG \ the. DET. DEF$

oerniagorgorgorwneudynyrcoldness.N.M.SGand.CONJover-PRTover-PRToverdo.V.INFINin.PREPthe.DET.DEF

ysgol

 $school. {\it N.F.SG}$

and my voice gets affected because of the cold, and overdoing it at school

(1027) CON: +< ia ia .

CON: ia ia .

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(1028) CON: +< ia .

CON: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(1029) CON: ia ia .

CON: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(1030) SAN: siarad gormod neu siarad yn gryf .

SAN: siarad gormod neu siarad yn gryf aut: talk.v.2s.IMPER $too_much.QUANT$ or.CONJ talk.v.INFIN PRT strong.ADJ+SM talking too much or talking loudly

(1031) CON: achos ia a mae (y)r y [/] (.) y lludw dan ni wedi cael o Chile@s:cym&spa hefyd .

CON: achos ia a mae yr y y aut: cause.N.M.SG yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF t

(1032) CON: mae hwnna (y)n uh +...

CON: mae hwnna yn uh

aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM

that's, er...

(1033) SAN: lludw (y)r Chaiten@s:cym&spa .

SAN: lludw yr Chaiten $_{S}^{C}$ aut: ashes.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF name ash from Chaiten

(1034) CON: a mae o (y)n dal +...

CON: a mae o yn dal aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt continue.v.infin and it's still...

 $(1035)\,\,$ SAN: ++ dal yn yr awyr .

SAN: dal yn yr awyr aut: continue.V.2S.IMPER in.PREP the.DET.DEF sky.N.F.SG still in the air

(1036) CON: +, yn dal yn yr awyr .

(1037) SAN: ambell i ddiwrnod o waith .

SAN: ambell i ddiwrnod o waith aut: occasional.PREQ to.PREP day.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM on the occasional work day [?]

(1038) CON: +< yndy.

CON: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(1039) SAN: ydy ydy .

SAN: ydy ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES

yes it is

(1040) CON: os <fydd (y)na> [//] fydd hi yn chwythu +//.

CON: os fydd yna fydd hi yn chwythu aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S PRT blow.V.INFIN if it erupts...

 $(1041)\,$ CON: a dibynnu <yr uh> [//] sut mae yr gwynt yn chwythu mae o +...

CON: a dibynnu yr uh sut mae yr aut: and.conj depend.v.infin the.det.def uh.im how.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def gwynt yn chwythu mae o wind.n.m.sg prt blow.v.infin be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s and depending on how the wind is blowing, it...

(1042) SAN: +< lle mae (y)r gwynt yn chwythu .

SAN: lle mae yr gwynt yn chwythu aut: where.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG PRT blow.V.INFIN where the wind is blowing

(1043) SAN: mae (y)n gallu effeithio dipyn arnon ni ydy .

SAN: mae yn gallu effeithio dipyn

aut: be.v.3s.pres prt be_able.v.infin effect.v.infin little_bit.n.m.sg+sm

arnon ni ydy

 $on_us.PREP+PRON.1P$ we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES

it can affect us quite a bit, yes

(1044) CON: +< ydy .

CON: ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

ves

(1045) SAN: a problem efo llais gen i .

SAN: a problem efo llais gen i aut: and.conj problem.n.mf.sg with.prep voice.n.m.sg with.prep i.pron.is and I have a problem with my voice

(1046) SAN: mae (y)na broblem ar y llais efo Sioned@s:cym&spa .

SAN: mae yna broblem ar y llais

aut: be.v.3s.pres there.ADV problem.N.MF.SG+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF voice.N.M.SG

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{efo} & \textbf{Sioned}_S^C \\ \textit{with.PREP} & \textit{name} \end{array}$

Sioned has a problem with her voice

(1047) SAN: dan ni (y)n gorfod mynd at y fonoaudiologa@s:spa dyddiau (y)ma i &tra trio (.) siarad yn fwy tawel .

SAN: dan ni yn gorfod mynd at y aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT have_to.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

fwy tawel more.ADJ.COMP+SM quiet.ADJ

we have to go to the speech therapist these days to try and speak more quietly

(1048) SAN: trio peidio gor [/] (...) gorwneud y llais .

SAN: trio peidio gor gorwneud y llais aut: try.V.INFIN stop.V.INFIN over-PRT overdo.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF voice.N.M.SG trying not to overdo the voice

(1049) CON: +< gorwneud y +...

CON: gorwneud y

 ${\it aut:}~~overdo. {\it V.INFIN}~ {\it the.Det.def}$

overdo the...

(1050) SAN: a (.) wel (.) anadlu yn ara(f) deg meddai nhw sy (y)n bwysig .

SAN: a wel anadlu yn araf deg meddai
aut: and.CONJ well.IM breathe.V.INFIN PRT slow.ADJ ten.NUM say.V.3S.IMPERF

nhw sy yn bwysig
they.PRON.3P be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT important.ADJ+SM.[or].important.ADJ+SM

and well, breathing slowly they said was the important thing

(1051) SAN: peidio brysio siarad .

SAN: peidio brysio siarad aut: stop.v.infin hurry.v.infin talk.v.infin not talking in a hurry

(1052) SAN: &=cough mae rywun yn dueddol o siarad lot .

SAN: mae rywun yn dueddol o

aut: be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT biased.ADJ+SM he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP

siarad lot

talk.V.INFIN lot.QUAN

one tends to speak a lot

(1053) CON: maen nhw (y)n dueddol o frysio siarad .

CON: maen nhw yn dueddol o frysio

aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT biased.ADJ+SM of.PREP hurry.V.INFIN+SM

siarad

talk.V.INFIN

they tend to talk in a hurry

(1054) SAN: ia ia .

SAN: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1055) SAN: ia.

SAN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(1056) SAN: felly wir .

SAN: felly wir

aut: so.ADV true.ADJ+SM

indeed so

(1057) SAN: oh@s:cym&spa mae y(n) ddiwrnod eitha(f) braf heddiw .

fine.ADJ today.ADV

oh, it's quite a nice day today

(1058) SAN: dy(dy) o (ddi)m yn boeth .

SAN: dydy o ddim yn boeth aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT hot.ADJ+SM it's not hot

(1059) SAN: ond <mae (y)n> [/] (.) mae (y)n neis .

SAN: ond mae yn mae yn neis aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES PRT nice.ADJ but it's nice

(1060) CON: +< na (dy)dy ddim mor oer heddiw chwaith .

CON: na dydy ddim mor oer heddiw chwaith aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG not.ADV+SM so.ADV cold.ADJ today.ADV neither.ADV no, it's not so cold today either

(1061) CON: ond dw i (y)n xxx bod hi yn xxx .

CON: ond dw i yn bod hi yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP but I [...] that it's [...]

(1062) SAN: mae (y)r gwres ymlaen hefyd yn_dydy?

SAN: mae yr gwres ymlaen hefyd yn_dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF warmth.N.M.SG forward.ADV also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.TAG the heating's on as well, isn't it?

(1063) CON: yndy.

CON: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(1064) CON: ond uh +...

CON: ond uh
aut: but.conj uh.im
but, er...

(1065) SAN: calefacción@s:spa ymlaen .

SAN: calefacción^S ymlaen aut: heating.N.F.SG forward.ADV heating's on