Patagonia2

Conversation details

Participants: Avril (AVR - 82 yr, female, Adult), Christina (CHT - 66 yr, female, Adult), Researcher (RES -). Background: Conversation between two friends in a flat in Buenos Aires. Duration: 00 hr 29 min 18 sec. Date: 26 October 2009. Transcriber: Jonathan Stammers, Bangor University.

- (1) AVR: wel (ba)swn i ddim yma .
 - AVR: wel baswn i ddim yma aut: well. IM be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM here.ADV well, I wouldn't be here.
- (2) CHT: na !

 CHT: na

 aut: neg.PRT

no!

(3) AVR: a dylai bod fi wedi mynd i_lawr yn syth .

AVR: a dylai bod fi wedi mynd aut: and.CONJ ought_to.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN i_lawr yn syth down.ADV stative.STAT straight.ADJ and I should have gone straight down.

(4) AVR: (ta)swn i wedi mynd (.) i [/] i Esquel@s:cym&spa neu i (y)r dyffryn yn syth (ba)sai fo lot gwell (.) ar ei cyfer nhw hefyd .

AVR: taswn i wedi mynd aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN[or]be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP go.V.INFIN i i Esquel $_S^C$ neu i yr dyffryn yn

sythbasaifolotgwellarstraight.ADJbe.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKENhe.PRON.M.3Slot.QUANbetter.ADJ.COMPon.PREP

eicyfernhwhefyd3S.ADJ.POSSdirection.N.M.SGthey.PRON.3Palso.ADV

if I'd gone straight to Esquel, or to the valley, it would have been a lot better for them too.

(5) CHT: +< &m .

- (6) CHT: +< ia .

 CHT: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (7) CHT: +< ia .

 CHT: ia

 aut: yes.ADV
- (8) CHT: aha@s:cym&spa (e)fallai wir!

 CHT: aha\$^C\$ efallai wir

 aut: unk perhaps.CONJ truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM

 ah, maybe so, indeed!
- (9) CHT: ia .

 CHT: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (10) AVR: ond sefyll fan hyn dw i meddwl bod nhw (y)n cael xxx +/.

 AVR: ond sefyll fan hyn
 aut: but.CONJ stand.V.INFIN van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

 dw i meddwl bod nhw yn cael
 be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT get.V.INFIN
 but standing here I think they have...
- (11) CHT: ++ <bod angen> [/] bod angen tŷ arnyn nhw .

 CHT: bod angen bod angen tŷ arnyn
 aut: be.V.INFIN need.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN need.N.M.SG house.N.M.SG on_them.PREP+PRON.3P

 nhw
 they.PRON.3P
 ...that they needed a house for themselves.
- (12) AVR: +< na !

 AVR: na

 aut: neg.PRT

 no!
- (13) AVR: na na bod well ysgoloriaeth i (y)r plant fan hyn .

 AVR: na na bod well ysgoloriaeth i
 aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT be.V.INFIN better.ADJ.COMP+SM scholarship.N.F.SG to.PREP

 yr plant fan hyn
 the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

 no no, that there's better scholarship for the children here.

(14) CHT: +< a mae hynna wir .

CHT: a mae hynna wir aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM ...and that's true

(15) CHT: ia.

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(16) AVR: gwell.

AVR: gwell

aut: better.ADJ.COMP

better.

(17) CHT: ia.

CHT: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(18) AVR: neu dylai bod fi wedi mynd (be)cause@s:eng mae (y)n hwyr r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .

AVR: neu dylai bod fi wedi mynd aut: or.CONJ ought_to.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN because mae yn hwyr rŵan because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT late.ADJ now.ADV or I should have gone, because it's late now.

- (19) CHT: +< &m .
- (20) AVR: ydy.

AVR: ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

it is.

(21) AVR: mae (y)n hwyr i codi pac a xxx a wedyn <mynd i fan (a)cw> [?] +/.

AVR: mae yn hwyr i codi pac a aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT late.ADJ to.PREP lift.V.INFIN pack.N.M.SG and.CONJ a wedyn mynd i fan acw and.CONJ afterwards.ADV go.V.INFIN to.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV it's too late to raise [...].

(22) CHT: +< ia teulu mawr wir .

CHT: ia teulu mawr wir aut: yes.ADV family.N.M.SG big.ADJ truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes, a large family, indeed.

(23) AVR: (ba)swn i mynd i fan (a)cw (ba)swn i (y)n hunain wedyn achos mae un ferch yn Mendoza@s:cym&spa a (y)r llall yn Bariloche@s:cym&spa .

AVR: baswn i mynd i fan

aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM

acwbaswniynhunainwedynover.there.ADVbe.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKENI.PRON.1Sin.PREPself.PRON.PLafterwards.ADV

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{yr} & \mathbf{llall} & \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{Bariloche}_S^C \ the. extit{DET.DEF} & other. PRON & in. PREP & name \end{array}$

if I went there I'd be alone then, because one daughter is in Mendoza and the other in Bariloche.

(24) AVR: a wedyn (ba)swn i wedi mynd i Esquel@s:cym&spa a +...

AVR: a wedyn baswn i wedi mynd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP go.V.INFIN i Esquel $_S^C$ a to.PREP name and.CONJ and then if I'd gone to Esquel and...

- (25) AVR: xx .
- (26) CHT: wel mi fasai +//.

 CHT: wel mi fasai

 aut: well.IM aff.PRT be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN+SM

 well, it would...
- (27) CHT: Felipa@s:cym&spa a Robin@s:cym&spa a Jon@s:cym&spa a Elen@s:cym&spa (y)na ynde .

 CHT: Felipa_S^C a Robin_S^C a Jon_S^C a Elen_S^C yna ynde aut: name and.con_J name and.con_J name and.con_J name there.apv isn't it.IN

aut: name and.conj name and.conj name and.conj name there.ADV isn't_it.IM
Felipa and Robin and Jon and Elen there.

 $\left(28\right)$ AVR: wel (dy)na fo .

AVR: wel dyna fo aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, that's it.

(29) AVR: maen nhw â teulu fawr y pob un ohonyn nhw .

AVR: maen nhw â teulu fawr y aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P with.PREP family.N.M.SG big.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF pob un ohonyn nhw each.PREQ one.NUM from_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P they have big families, every one of them.

(30) CHT: +< ia .

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(31) CHT: ia .

CHT: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(32) AVR: um Peredur@s:cym&spa dach chi am ddŵr?

AVR: um Peredur_S dach chi am ddŵr

aut: um.IM name be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P for.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM

um, Peredur, are you okay for water?

(33) RES: dw i (y)n iawn diolch yn fawr .

RES: dw i yn iawn diolch yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT OK.ADV thanks.N.M.SG stative.STAT fawr biq.ADJ+SM

(34) AVR: wel rwyt ti (y)n um +...

AVR: wel rwyt ti yn um

aut: well.IM be.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S yn.PRT um.IM

well, you're...

(35) AVR: o(eddw)n i +...

AVR: oeddwn i
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S
I was

(36) AVR: pob tro dw i (y)n mynd i Esquel@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n meddwl am Lea@s:cym&spa ond byth yn ei gweld hi .

AVR: pob tro dw i yn

aut: each.PREQ turn.N.M.SG[or]turn.V.2S.IMPER be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT

am Lea $_S^C$ ond byth yn ei gweld hi for.PREP name but.CONJ never.ADV stative.STAT her.ADJ.POSS see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S every time I go to Esquel I think of Lea, but never see her.

(37) CHT: na dw i ddim wedi gweld hi um +...

CHT: na dw i ddim wedi gweld
aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP see.V.INFIN
hi um
she.PRON.F.3S um.IM
no, I haven't seen her, um...

(38) CHT: dw i ddim yn cofio .

CHT: dw i ddim yn cofio aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN I don't remember.

(39) CHT: blynyddoedd yn_ôl .

CHT: blynyddoedd yn_ôl aut: years.N.F.PL back.ADV years ago.

(40) CHT: dw i +/.

CHT: dw i
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S

(41) AVR: &au <xx ddest ti> [//] pryd ddest gynta (y)n y dyffryn ?

AVR: ddest ti pryd
aut: come.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S when.INT[or]time.N.M.SG

ddest gynta yn y dyffryn
come.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM first.ORD.SPOKEN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG

when did you first come to the valley?

(42) CHT: +< wel ie .

CHT: wel ie aut: well.IM yes.ADV well, yes.

(43) CHT: yn y dyffryn ?

CHT: yn y dyffryn aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG to the valley?

(44) AVR: ia.

AVR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(45) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa pan o(eddw)n i (y)n bump oed .

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_S^C pan oeddwn i yn bump oed aut: oh.IM when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT five.NUM+SM age.N.M.SG oh, when I was five.

(46) CHT: xx es i efo mam a Fabio@s:cym&spa (.) i weld uh nain a [/] (.) a modryb Ana@s:cym&spa .

CHT: es i efo mam a Fabio $_S^C$ i aut: go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S with PREP mother. N.F.SG and CONJ name to .PREP weld uh nain a a modryb Ana_S^C see. V.INFIN+SM uh. IM grandmother. N.F.SG and CONJ aunt. N.F.SG name [...] I went with my mother and Fabio to see Granny and Auntie Ana.

(47) AVR: a modryb Ana@s:cym&spa ?

AVR: a modryb Ana_S^C aut: and $Auntie\ Ana$?

(48) CHT: ia .

CHT: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (49) AVR: nid modryb Ora@s:cym&spa ?

 AVR: nid modryb Ora%

 aut: (it.is).not.ADV aunt.N.F.SG name

 not Auntie Ora?
- (50) CHT: na modryb Ana \mathbb{C} s: cym&spa . CHT: na modryb Ana \mathbb{C} S aut: neg.PRT aunt.N.F.SG name no, Auntie Ana.
- (52) CHT: mi farwodd hi (.) pan o(eddw)n i (y)n cael yng ngeni .

 CHT: mi farwodd hi pan oeddwn i aut: aff.PRT die.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

 yn cael yng ngeni stative.STAT get.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN be_born.V.INFIN+NM

 she died when I was born.
- (53) AVR: paid â deud!

 AVR: paid â deud

 aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN.SPOKEN

 you don't say!

- (54) CHT: mmhm .
 - CHT: mmhm
 aut: mmhm.IM
- (55) CHT: mi ddychrynodd hi !
 - CHT: mi ddychrynodd hi
 aut: aff.PRT frighten.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S
 she got a fright!
- (56) CHT: &=laugh!
- (57) AVR: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl (he)fyd [?] ond +...

AVR: oeddwn i yn meddwl hefyd ond aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN also.ADV but.CONJ I thought so too, but...

- (58) CHT: &hm .
- (59) AVR: rhyw ddynes dawel .

AVR: rhyw ddynes dawel aut: some.PREQ woman.N.F.SG+SM quiet.ADJ+SM some quiet woman.

- (60) CHT: +< ie oedd +//.

 CHT: ie oedd
 aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF
 yes, it was...
- (61) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa ia . ${\bf CHT:\ oh}_S^C \quad {\bf ia}$

aut: oh.IM yes.ADV

oh, yes.

(62) CHT: oedd Natalia@s:cym&spa (y)n deud bod hi <wedi cael> [//] wedi &f [//] wedi cael uh hyd (.) o lythyron (.) i nain (.) uh Rogers@s:cym&spa a bod hi yn

andros o agos atan ni (.) a nac oedd y nain arall dim .

Natalia $_{S}^{C}$ yn deud hi be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken be.v.infin she.pron.f.3saut:

wedi wedi wedi cael uh hvd after.prep get.v.infin after.prep after.prep get.v.infin uh.im length.n.m.sg of.prep

 $correspond.\ V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM[or] correspond.\ V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM[or] correspond.\ V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM[or] correspon$

 \mathbf{Rogers}_{S}^{C} a bod uhhi I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP grandmother.N.F.SG uh.IM name and.conj be.v.infin she.pron.f.3s

agos atan stative.stat exceptionally.adv of.prep near.adj to_us.prep+pron.1p.spoken

nac oedd \mathbf{y} we.pron.1p and.conj neg.prt be.v.ss.imperf the.det.def grandmother.n.f.sg other.adj

dim

nothing. N.M. SG[or] not. ADV

Natalia was saying she'd found some letters to Granny Rogers, and that she was really close to us, and that the other grandmother wasn't.

(63) CHT: felly uh dw i isio gweld y llythyron yna .

isio gweld so.ADV uh.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN that.PRON.REL aut:

letters. N.M. PL. NSTAN [or] correspond. V. 1P. PAST. SPOKEN [or] correspond. V. 1P. PAST. SPOKEN [or] correspond. V. 3P. PAST. SPOKEN [or] correspond. V. 3P

there.ADV

so I want to see those letters.

(64) CHT: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n sgrifennu nain Richards@s:cym&spa mam mam pan o(eddw)n i (y)n fach iawn .

CHT: achos oeddwni sgrifennu nain yncause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT write.V.INFIN grandmother.N.F.SG

mam pan oeddwn mother.N.F.SG mother.N.F.SG when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT

fach iawn small.ADJ+SM very.ADV

because I used to write to Granny Richards, my mother's mother, when I was very little.

(65) AVR: +< ia .

AVR: ia aut:

yes.ADV

yes.

(66) AVR: +< xx Ana@s:cym&spa +//.

AVR: Ana $_{\mathbf{c}}^{C}$ aut:name

(67) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa ia ?

AVR: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh yes?

(68) CHT: pum(p) [/] pump oed o(eddw)n sgrifennu nain .

CHT: pump pump oed oeddwn sgrifennu nain aut: five.NUM five.NUM age.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF write.V.INFIN grandmother.N.F.SG at five years old I used to write to my grandmother.

(69) AVR: paid â deud!

AVR: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2s.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN.SPOKEN you don't say!

(70) CHT: o(eddw)n i (.) byth yn cael atebiad wrthyn nhw .

CHT: oeddwn i byth yn cael atebiad aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S never.ADV stative.STAT get.V.INFIN reply.N.M.SG wrthyn nhw
to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

I never got a reply from them.

(71) AVR: $\langle a \ su(t) \rangle$ [/] a sut whest ti ddysgu uh +/?

AVR: a sut a sut wnest ti aut: and.CONJ how.INT and.CONJ how.INT do.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S ddysgu uh teach.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM and how did you learn...

(72) CHT: adre.

CHT: adre aut: home.ADV at home.

(73) AVR: +< adre ?

AVR: adre

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it home.ADV}$

at home?

(74) CHT: adre .

CHT: adre aut: home.ADV at home.

(75) CHT: ia .

CHT: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(76) CHT: o(eddw)n i (y)n ofnadwy am [/] uh am [/] &ðəs am uh um darllen .

CHT: oeddwn i yn ofnadwy am uh am am aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT terrible.ADJ for.PREP uh.IM for.PREP for.PREP uh.IM um darllen uh.IM read.V.INFIN

I was terrible at reading.

(77) CHT: a <wedyn mi ddarllenais i (y)n [/]> [?] yn Gymraeg cyn darllen yn Sbaeneg .

CHT: a wedyn mi ddarllenais i yn yn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV aff.PRT read.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S yn.PRT in.PREP Gymraeg cyn darllen yn Sbaeneg Welsh.N.F.SG+SM before.PREP read.V.INFIN in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG and so I read in Welsh before reading in Spanish.

(78) AVR: (dy)na ti dda .

AVR: dyna ti dda aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S good.ADJ+SM that's good.

- (79) CHT: ia a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n gallu sgrifennu (i)ddi [?] (y)n fuan iawn .

 CHT: ia a wedyn oeddwn i yn
 aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT
 gallu sgrifennu iddi yn fuan iawn
 be_able.V.INFIN write.V.INFIN to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S stative.STAT soon.ADJ+SM very.ADV
 yes, and then I was able to write to her very early on.
- (80) CHT: pump chwech oed o(eddw)n i (y)n sgrifennu nain .

 CHT: pump chwech oed oeddwn i yn sgrifennu aut: five.NUM six.NUM age.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT write.V.INFIN nain grandmother.N.F.SG

 at five or six I was writing to my grandmother.
- (81) AVR: mm !

 AVR: mm

 aut: mm.im
- (82) CHT: mm +...

 CHT: mm

 aut: mm.IM

(83) AVR: nain Richards@s:cym&spa ?

AVR: nain Richards $_S^C$ aut: grandmother.N.F.SG name

Granny Richards?

(84) CHT: nain Richards@s:cym&spa .

CHT: nain Richards $_{S}^{C}$ aut: grandmother.N.F.SG name Granny Richards.

(85) AVR: a neb yn ateb ?

AVR: a neb yn ateb

aut: and.CONJ anyone.PRON stative.STAT answer.V.INFIN

and no one replied?

(86) CHT: +< achos +/.

because...

CHT: achos
aut: cause.N.M.SG

(87) CHT: na oedden nhw ddim yn ateb . CHT: na oedden nhw ddim

CHT: na oedden nhw ddim yn aut: neg.PRT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

ateb

 $answer. {\it V.INFIN}$

no, they didn't reply.

(88) CHT: wel <yn ateb nain> [//] yn ateb mam ynde .

CHT: wel yn ateb nain yn ateb aut: well. IM stative. STAT answer. V. INFIN grandmother. N. F. SG stative. STAT answer. V. INFIN mam ynde mother. N. F. SG isn't_it. IM well, replying to my mother, yes.

(89) CHT: <ond oedden (ddi)m> [?] ateb fi oedd [/] oedd yn fwysig i fi .

CHT: ond oedden ddim ateb fi aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM answer.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SMoedd oedd yn fwysig i fi be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yn.PRT unk to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SMbut they didn't reply to me, which was important to me.

(90) AVR: oedd o (y)n bwysig i ti .

AVR: oedd o yn bwysig

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT important.ADJ+SM[or]important.ADJ+SM

i ti

to.PREP you.PRON.2S

it was important to you.

- (91) CHT: +< cael atebiad .

 CHT: cael atebiad
 - aut: get.V.INFIN reply.N.M.SG

getting a reply.

- (92) CHT: dyna fo .
 - CHT: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there it is.

(93) CHT: a dw i (y)n cofio +/.

CHT: a dw i yn cofio aut: and CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN and I remember...

(94) AVR: +< ti [/] ti oedd yr unig uh wyres oedd yn sgwennu ati ?

AVR: ti ti oedd yr unig uh aut: you.PRON.2S you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF only.PREQ uh.IM

wyres oedd yn sgwennu ati granddaughter.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT write.V.INFIN $to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ were you the only granddaughter who was writing to her?

(95) CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod .

CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know.

(96) CHT: (e)fallai bod Angela@s:cym&spa (y)n sgrifennu (he)fyd .

CHT: efallai bod Angela $_{S}^{C}$ yn sgrifennu hefyd aut: perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN name stative.STAT write.V.INFIN also.ADV perhaps Angela wrote too.

(97) CHT: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod .

CHT: dw ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know.

(98) CHT: (ddi)m cofio r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .

CHT: ddim cofio rŵan aut: not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN now.ADV don't remember now.

(99) CHT: ond uh &t beth bynnag aethon ni at y môr .

CHT: ond uh beth bynnag aethon ni at aut: but.conj uh.im what.int -ever.adj go.v.3p.past.spoken we.pron.1p to.prep y môr

 $the. {\it DET.DEF}\ sea. {\it N.M.SG}$

but anyway, we went to the sea.

(100) CHT: dw i (y)n cofio mi ddychrynais i o (y)r môr .

I remember I was afraid of the sea.

(101) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa .

AVR: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(102) CHT: a byth ar_ôl hynny dw i ddim yn llawer am y môr .

CHT: a byth ar_ôl hynny dw i

aut: and.CONJ never.ADV after.PREP that.PRON.SP be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S

ddim yn llawer am y môr

not.ADV+SM yn.PRT many.QUAN for.PREP the.DET.DEF sea.N.M.SG

and ever since then I've not been keen on the sea.

(103) AVR: paid â deud!

AVR: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2s.imper with.prep say.v.infin.spoken you don't say!

(104) CHT: mi welais i o mor fawr mor enfawr ynde (f)el (yn)a .

CHT: mi welais i o

aut: aff.PRT see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP

mor fawr mor enfawr ynde fel yna

so.ADV big.ADJ+SM so.ADV enormous.ADJ isn't_it.IM like.CONJ there.ADV

it seemed so big, so vast to me .

(105) CHT: dw i (y)n licio mynd am sbel bach at y môr ond dim [/] dim [/] dim mwy .

CHT: dw i yn licio mynd am

aut:be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Sstative.STATlike.V.INFINgo.V.INFINfor.PREPsbelbachatymôronddimdimdimspell.N.F.SGsmall.ADJto.PREPthe.DET.DEFsea.N.M.SGbut.CONJnot.ADVnot.ADVnot.ADVmwy

more.ADJ.COMP

I like to go to the sea for a short spell, but no more.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(106)} & \text{AVR: } +< \text{ ia } . \\ & \text{AVR: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes.

(107) AVR: wnes i +/.

AVR: wnes i

aut: do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S

I...

(108) CHT: buest ti yn xxx $Mar_del_Plata@s:cym&spa eleni ?$

CHT: buest ti yn Mar_del_Plata_S^C eleni

aut: be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S in.PREP name this.year.ADV

did you go to [...] this year?

(109) AVR: do mi fues i yn Mar_del_Plata@s:cym&spa .

AVR: do mi fues i yn Mar_del_Plata $_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV.PAST aff.PRT be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S in.PREP name oh, I went to [...].

(110) AVR: dan ni (y)n agos at y môr ryw sgwâr o (y)r môr .

AVR: dan ni yn agos at y
aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT near.ADJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF
môr ryw sgwâr o yr môr
sea.N.M.SG some.PREQ+SM square.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF sea.N.M.SG
we're close to the sea, about a square away from the sea.

(111) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa .

CHT: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(112) AVR: ond uh (dy)na fo .

AVR: ond uh dyna fo
aut: but.conj uh.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
but, er, there we are.

(113) AVR: llawer iawn o bobl .

AVR: llawer iawn o bobl aut: many.QUAN OK.ADV of.PREP people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM lots and lots of people.

(114) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa siŵr o fod!

oh, bound to be!

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_S^C siŵr o fod aut: oh.IM sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM (115) AVR: yn bob man .

AVR: yn bob man aut: in.PREP each.PREQ+SM place.N.MF.SG everywhere.

(116) CHT: yn uh &lom Lomarmosa@s:spa yn agos i Bahia_Blanca@s:cym&spa fues i (.) (e)leni .

fuesielenibe.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SMI.PRON.1Sthis.year.ADV

I was in Lomarmosa this year, near Bahia Blanca.

(117) AVR: +< aha@s:cym&spa .

AVR: \mathbf{aha}_S^C \mathbf{aut} : \mathbf{unk}

(118) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa fuest ti (e)leni ?

AVR: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} fuest ti eleni aut: oh.IM be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S this.year.ADV oh, you went this year?

(119) CHT: +< oh@s:cym&spa [?] efo Luisa@s:cym&spa a (y)r gŵr a (y)r plant bach .

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_S^C efo Luisa $_S^C$ a yr gŵr a yr \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ with PREP name and CONJ the DET.DEF man.N.M.SG and CONJ the DET.DEF plant bach child.N.M.PL small.ADJ with Luisa and [?her] husband and the little children.

(120) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa da iawn .

AVR: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} da iawn aut: oh.IM good.ADJ very.ADV oh, very good.

(121) CHT: do .

CHT: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(122) AVR: neis i (y)r plant xxx +/.

AVR: neis i yr plant aut: nice.ADJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL nice for the children...

(123) CHT: +< oh@s:cym&spa hyfryd !

CHT: oh^C_S hyfryd

aut: oh.IM delightful.ADJ

oh, lovely.

(124) CHT: wel oedd yr un fach rhy fach i feddwl ond &=laugh +...

CHT: wel oedd yr un fach rhy fach aut: well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF one.NUM small.ADJ+SM too.ADJ small.ADJ+SM i feddwl ond to.PREP think.V.INFIN+SM but.CONJ

well the little one was too little to think so, but...

(125) CHT: oedd Fernando@s:cym&spa yn licio bod <yn yr> [//] yn y sand ac ati neu +...

CHT: oedd Fernando $_{S}^{C}$ yn licio bod yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name stative.STAT like.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN in.PREP

yr yn y sand ac ati neu the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF sand.N.M.SG and.CONJ to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S or.CONJ

Fernando liked being in the sand and things, or...

(126) CHT: a wedyn oedd o neis iawn .

CHT: a wedyn oedd o neis iawn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN nice.ADJ very.ADV and it was very nice.

(127) AVR: tro cynta es i i (y)r môr o(eddw)n i tua saith oed .

AVR: tro cynta es i i yr aut: turn.N.M.SG first.ORD.SPOKEN go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S to.PREP the.DET.DEF môr oeddwn i tua saith oed sea.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S towards.PREP seven.NUM age.N.M.SG the first time I went to the sea I was about seven.

(128) AVR: <fuon ni> [?] xx dros y paith mewn motor newydd internacional@s:spa .

AVR: fuon ni dros y paith

aut: be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF prairie.N.M.SG

mewn motor newydd internacional^S

in.PREP car.N.M.SG new.ADJ international.ADJ.M.SG

we went [..] across the desert in a new car, international.

(129) AVR: a wedyn oedd dada [/] teulu dada yn y dyffryn .

AVR: a wedyn oedd dada teulu dada aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf Daddy.n.m.sg family.n.m.sg Daddy.n.m.sg yn y dyffryn in.prep the.det.def valley.n.m.sg and then my father's family were in the valley.

(130) AVR: a wedyn mi gaethon ni fynd ar lan y môr .

AVR: a wedyn mi gaethon ni aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV aff.PRT get.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P fynd ar lan y môr go.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP shore.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF sea.N.M.SG and then we got to go to the seaside.

(131) AVR: ond ryw ddiwrnod oer oedd o [?] .

AVR: ond ryw ddiwrnod oer oedd aut: but.conj some.preq+sm day.n.m.sg+sm cold.adj be.v.ss.imperf o he.pron.m.ss.spoken

but it was on a cold day.

(132) CHT: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia <Playa@s:cym&spa Union@s:cym&spa> [?] siŵr .

CHT: oh_S^C ia Playa_S^C Union_S^C siŵr

aut: oh.IM yes.ADV name name sure.ADJ

oh, yes, Playa Union, for sure.

(133) AVR: diwrnod oer oedd (y)na dim haul .

AVR: diwrnod oer oedd yna dim haul aut: day.N.M.SG cold.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV not.ADV sun.N.M.SG a cold day, there was no sun.

(134) CHT: +< oh@s:cym&spa !

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(135) AVR: a wedyn mi gaethon ni sefyll yn yr hotel fan hyn <yn Playa@s:cym&spa Union@s:cym&spa> [?] .

AVR: a wedyn mi gaethon ni aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV aff.PRT get.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P sefyll yn yr hotel fan stand.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF hotel.N.F.SG van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn yn Playa $_S^C$ Union $_S^C$ this.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP name name and then we got to stand in the hotel here, in Playa Union.

(136) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa!

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(137) AVR: Playa@s:cym&spa Union@s:cym&spa .

AVR: Playa $_S^C$ Union $_S^C$ aut: name name

(138) AVR: lle oedd e Madryn@s:cym&spa dywed ?

AVR: lle oedd e MadrynS dywed

aut: where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN name say.V.2S.IMPER

where was that, in Madryn?

(140) CHT: agos iawn i Rawson@s:cym&spa . CHT: agos iawn i Rawson $_S^C$ aut: near.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP name very near to Rawson

(141) CHT: mynd ryw bum(p) +/.

CHT: mynd ryw bump

aut: go.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM five.NUM+SM

go about five...

(142) AVR: na o(edde)n ni (y)n Madryn@s:cym&spa oedd y xxx Unión@s:spa hwnnw .

AVR: na oedden ni yn Madryng oedd
aut: neg.PRT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P in.PREP name be.V.3S.IMPERF

y Unión hwnnw
the.DET.DEF name that.PRON.M.SG
no, we were in Madryn; that's where that [...] union was.

(144) AVR: mi aethon ni i Playa@s:cym&spa Union@s:cym&spa a wedyn mi aethon ni Madryn@s:cym&spa .

AVR: mi aethon ni i Playa $_S^C$ Uníon $_S^C$ a aut: aff.PRT go.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P to.PREP name name and.CONJ wedyn mi aethon ni Madryn $_S^C$ afterwards.ADV aff.PRT go.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P name we went to Playa Union and then we went to Madryn.

(145) AVR: a pan aethon ni i Madryn oedden ni (y)n aros yn yr hotel xxx .

AVR: a pan aethon ni i Madryn aut: and.CONJ when.CONJ go.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P to.PREP name oedden ni yn aros yn yr be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF hotel hotel.N.F.SG

and when we went to Madryn we were staying in the hotel [...].

(146) AVR: a wedyn yn y nos (.) oedd (y)na ryw sŵn (.) <fel ryw> [/] (.) fel ryw um (...) gwartheg yn +... AVR: a wedyn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ oedd \mathbf{y} aut:and.conj afterwards.adv in.prep the.det.def night.n.f.sg be.v.3s.imperf yna $\hat{\mathbf{swn}}$ \mathbf{fel} fel ryw $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ $there. {\it ADV}\ some. {\it PREQ+SM}\ noise. {\it N.M.SG}\ like. {\it CONJ}\ some. {\it PREQ+SM}\ like. {\it CONJ}\ some. {\it CONJ}\ som$ gwartheg yn um.im cattle.n.m.pl yn.prt and then in the night there was some sound like some cattle... (147) CHT: ++ yn brefu ? CHT: yn aut: stative.stat bleat.v.infin ...lowing? (148) AVR: +, ie yn brefu . AVR: ie $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ brefu aut: yes.Adv stative.Stat bleat.V.Infin ...yes, lowing. (149) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa . CHT: oh_{S}^{C} aut:oh.IM(150) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa be (y)dy hwn? AVR: oh_S^C be ydyhwn aut: oh.im what.int be.v.3s.pres this.pron.m.sg oh, what's this? (151) CHT: +< iachawdwriaeth! CHT: iachawdwriaeth aut:salvation. N.F. SG(152) AVR: a be oedd <i ti oedd> [?] llong yn o_fewn i (y)r porth . AVR: a be oedd $\mathbf{t}\mathbf{i}$ oedd aut:and.conj what.int be.v.3s.imperf i.pron.1s[or]to.prep you.pron.2s be.v.3s.imperf $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ o_fewn i \mathbf{yr} $ship. \textit{N.F.SG} \ \ stative. \textit{STAT} \ \ within. \textit{PREP[or]} inside. \textit{ADV} \ \ to. \textit{PREP} \ \ the. \textit{DET.DEF} \ \ port. \textit{N.M.SG}$ and what it was, I'm telling you, there was a ship inside the port.

(153) CHT: na!

CHT: na

aut: neg.PRT

no!

(154) AVR: a wedyn i ti <oedd o> [//] oedd uh dada yn wneud inni godi (y)n syth . AVR: a wedyn \mathbf{ti} oeddi aut:and.conj afterwards.adv to.prep you.pron.2s be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken oedddada $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ uhwneud inni $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \ \textit{uh.IM} \ \textit{Daddy.N.M.SG} \ \textit{stative.STAT} \ \textit{make.V.INFIN+SM} \ \textit{to_us.PREP+PRON.1P}$ lift.v.infin+sm stative.stat straight.adjand then, I'm telling you, my father made us all get up immediately.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(155)} & \text{CHT: i weld }. \\ & \text{CHT: i weld} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM} \\ & \text{to see.} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{ccccc} \text{(156)} & \text{AVR: i weld }. \\ & \textbf{AVR: i weld} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM} \\ & \text{to see.} \end{array}$

- (157) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa (y)r goleuadau i_gyd ie ? CHT: oh $_S^C$ yr goleuadau i_gyd ie aut: oh.IM the.DET.DEF lights.N.M.PL all.ADJ yes.ADV oh, all the lights?
- (158) AVR: y goleuadau (y)r llong mawr .

 AVR: y goleuadau yr llong mawr aut: the.DET.DEF lights.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF ship.N.F.SG big.ADJ the lights of the big ship.
- (160) AVR: wna i byth anghofio .

 AVR: wna i byth anghofio aut: do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S never.ADV forget.V.INFIN I shall never forget.
- (161) CHT: +< ia .

 CHT: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.

(162) AVR: wna i byth anghofio (y)r [//] yr [/] yr [/] yr uh +... AVR: wna byth i anghofio \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{yr} aut: do.v.138.pres+sm i.pron.1s never.adv forget.v.infin that.pron.rel that.pron.rel the.det.def the.det.def uh.im I'll never forget the... (163) AVR: be (y)dy bocina@s:spa xx ? AVR: be ydywhat.int be.v.3s.pres horn.n.f.sg aut:what is xx foghorn? (164) CHT: um +... CHT: um aut: um.IM (165) AVR: be (y)dy o ? AVR: be ydyaut: what.int be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken what is it? (166) CHT: na dw i ddim yn cofio be (y)dy enw fo . i ddim $\mathbf{v}\mathbf{n}$ aut: neg.prt be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is not.adv+sm stative.stat remember.v.infin ydy \mathbf{enw} fo what.int be.v.3s.pres name.n.m.sg he.pron.m.3s no I can't remember what it's called. (167) CHT: um ie <mae o [/] mae o (y)n gry:(f) a mae o (y)n hir yn_dydy ? CHT: um iemae aut: um.im yes.adv be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken be.v.3s.pres \mathbf{gryf} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mae he.Pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat strong.adj+sm and.conj be.v.3s.pres $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ hir yn_dydy he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat long.adj be.v.3s.pres.tag um, yes it's strong and long isn't it? (168) AVR: +< yndy. AVR: yndy aut:be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes. (169) CHT: ie dw i ddim yn cofio be (y)dy enw fo . CHT: ie i ddim yn aut:yes.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat remember.v.infin $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{w}$ what.int be.v.3s.pres name.n.m.sg he.pron.m.3s

yes, I don't remember what it's called.

- (170) CHT: um +...

 CHT: um

 aut: um.IM
- (171) AVR: a felly [/] felly +/.

 AVR: a felly felly

 aut: and.CONJ so.ADV so.ADV

 and so...
- (172) CHT: ond [?] oedden nhw (y)n dod <at yr> [//] at y lan ?

 CHT: ond oedden nhw yn dod at aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP

 yr at y lan the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF shore.N.F.SG+SM
 but did they come up to the coast?
- (173) AVR: at y pier oedd | ??] .

 AVR: at y pier oedd

 aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF pier.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF

 to the pier, yes.
- (174) CHT: oedden nhw?

 CHT: oedden nhw
 aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

 were they?
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(175)} & \text{AVR: oedd o} & . \\ & \textbf{AVR: oedd} & \textbf{o} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} \\ & \text{it was.} \end{array}$
- (176) CHT: oedd o digon dyfn?

 CHT: oedd o digon dyfn

 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF of.PREP enough.QUAN deep.ADJ.NSTAN

 was it deep enough?
- (177) AVR: ie ond <ni oedd> [/] ni oedd e ddim yn long fawr iawn .

 AVR: ie ond ni oedd ni oedd
 aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.IMPERF we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.IMPERF

 e ddim yn long fawr iawn
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT ship.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ+SM very.ADV
 yes, but it wasn't a very big ship.

(178) CHT: +< ie efallai .

CHT: ie efallai aut: yes.ADV perhaps.CONJ
yes, perhaps.

(179) CHT: (e)fallai .

CHT: efallai

aut: perhaps.CONJ

perhaps.

(180) AVR: oe(ddwn) fi (y)n fach .

AVR: oeddwn fi yn fach aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT small.ADJ+SM I was little.

(181) AVR: o(eddw)n i (y)n gweld hi (y)n fawr .

AVR: oeddwn i yn gweld hi yn
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT
fawr
big.ADJ+SM
I saw it as big.

(182) CHT: xxx dyna oedd y peth .

CHT: dyna oedd y peth aut: that_is.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG

[...] that was the thing.

(183) AVR: a wedyn i ti mae yn t \hat{y} modryb Christa@s:cym&spa .

AVR: a wedyn i ti mae yn t \hat{y} aut: and.conj afterwards.adv to.prep you.pron.2s be.v.3s.pres yn.prt house.n.m.sg modryb Christa $_S^C$ aunt.n.f.sg name and then, it is Aunt Christa's house.

(184) AVR: wel wnes i nabod hi pan o(eddw)n i pymtheg oed .

AVR: wel wnes i nabod hi

aut: well.IM do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S know_someone.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S

pan oeddwn i pymtheg oed

when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S fifteen.NUM age.N.M.SG

well, I got to know her when I was fifteen.

AVR: oedden ni (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol (.) yn Trelew@s:cym&spa .

AVR: oedden ni yn mynd i yr
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF
ysgol yn TrelewS
school.N.F.SG in.PREP name
we used to go to school in Trelew.

(186) AVR: ac um (.) fan (y)na wnes i nabod modryb Christa@s:cym&spa oedd yn chwaer i (.) taid Bob@s:cym&spa .

AVR: ac um fan yna wnes i aut: and.conj um.im place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv do.v.is.past.spoken+sm i.pron.is nabod modryb Christa $_S^C$ oedd yn chwaer i know_someone.v.infin aunt.n.f.sg name be.v.ss.imperf yn.prt sister.n.f.sg to.prep taid Bob $_S^C$ grandfather.n.m.sg name

and that's where I got to know Aunt Christa, who was Grandpa Bob's sister.

- (187) CHT: ie ia .

 CHT: ie ia .

 aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.
- (188) AVR: +< ac [?] oedd y dau yn digon debyg i w gilydd .

 AVR: ac oedd y dau yn digon
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M stative.STAT enough.QUAN
 debyg i gilydd
 similar.ADJ+SM to.PREP other.N.M.SG+SM
 and they were both quite similar to one another.
- (189) CHT: ia .

 CHT: ia .

 aut: yes.ADV ...
- (190) AVR: uh dim llawer xx> [/] <dim llawer> [//] dim siarad llawer .
 AVR: uh dim llawer dim llawer dim siarad llawer
 aut: uh.IM not.ADV many.QUAN not.ADV many.QUAN not.ADV talk.V.INFIN many.QUAN
 didn't talk much.

(192) AVR: ond uh dawel .

AVR: ond uh dawel aut: but.CONJ uh.IM quiet.ADJ+SM but, quiet.

(194) AVR: popeth yn iawn ond dawel .

AVR: popeth yn iawn ond dawel aut: everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV but.CONJ quiet.ADJ+SM everything alright, but quiet.

(195) CHT: ia piti wnaethon ni wedi cael nabod hi .

CHT: ia piti wnaethon ni wedi cael

aut: yes.ADV pity.N.M.SG do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN

nabod hi

know_someone.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S

yes, a pity we [didn't] get to know her.

(196) CHT: um a o fan (y)na mae (y)r Christina@s:cym&spa yn dod i fi ynde .

CHT: um a o fan yna mae yr
aut: um.IM and.CONJ of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF

Christina_S yn dod i fi ynde
name stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM isn't_it.IM

um, and that's where I get "Christina" from, isn't it.

oh really?

(198) CHT: ia .

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(199) CHT: Christina@s:cym&spa oedd hi ynde Christa@s:cym&spa . CHT: Christina $_S^C$ oedd hi ynde Christa $_S^C$

she was Christina wasn't she: Christa.

be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s isn't_it.im name

(200) AVR: Christa@s:cym&spa . AVR: Christa $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name (201) CHT: ia . CHT: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (202) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa . AVR: ah_S^C aut: ah.im (203) CHT: ie xxx. CHT: ie aut: yes.ADV yes [...]. (204) AVR: uh &pr p(a) (y)r un ferch wyt ti? ferch aut: uh.im which.Adj the.det.def one.num daughter.n.f.sg+sm be.v.2s.pres \mathbf{ti} you.PRON.2S er, which daughter are you? (205) AVR: y chweched neu (y)r ? chweched neu aut: the.det.def sixth.ord or.conj the.det.def the sixth or..? (206) CHT: <yr uh ferch> [//] y chweched ferch ond yr uh seithfed um (...) o blant yndy . CHT: yr ferch chweched ferch uh \mathbf{y} the.det.def uh.im daughter.n.f.sg+sm the.det.def sixth.ord daughter.n.f.sg+sm seithfed $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ um blant but.conj the.det.def uh.im seventh.ord um.im of.prep child.n.m.pl+sm yndy be. v. ss. pres. emph(207) AVR: ia seithfed wyt ti . AVR: ia seithfed wyt

aut: yes.ADV seventh.ORD be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S

yes, you're the seventh.

(208) CHT: oedd (y)na saith xxx cyn fi .

CHT: oedd yna saith cyn fi
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV seven.NUM before.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

there were seven [...] before me.

(209) AVR: (dy)na fo .

AVR: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.

(210) AVR: fel (yn)a oedd mam hefyd .

AVR: fel yna oedd mam hefyd aut: like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG also.ADV my mother was like that too.

(211) CHT: ia ?

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

really?

(212) AVR: oedd hi y seithfed .

AVR: oedd hi y seithfed aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S the.DET.DEF seventh.ORD she was the seventh.

(213) CHT: ia ?

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

really?

(215) CHT: &upa!

(214) AVR: a wedyn oedd (yn)a saith wedyn erioed .

AVR: a wedyn oedd yna saith wedyn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV seven.NUM afterwards.ADV erioed never.ADV and then there have been seven since then.

(216) CHT: un_deg pedwar ie .

CHT: un_deg pedwar ie

aut: ten.NUM four.NUM.M yes.ADV

fourteen, yes.

(217) AVR: un_deg pedwar .

AVR: un_deg pedwar aut: ten.NUM four.NUM.M

fourteen.

(218) CHT: ia dw i (y)n cofio fu hi (y)n gweld y llun hynny (.) yn [/] yn agos i Harlech@s:cym&spa .

CHT: ia dw i yn cofio

aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN

fuhiyngweldyllunbe.V.3S.PAST+SMshe.PRON.F.3Sstative.STATsee.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFpicture.N.M.SG

yes, I remember she saw that picture near Harlech.

(219) CHT: dw (ddi)m yn cofio be oedd yr enw ond pentre bach yn agos i ${\tt Harlech@s:cym\&spa}$.

CHT: dw ddim yn cofio be aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN what.INT oedd yr enw ond pentre bach yn

be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG but.CONJ village.N.M.SG small.ADJ stative.STAT

 $egin{array}{lll} {f agos} & {f i} & {f Harlech}_S^C \ near.{ADJ} & to.{PREP} & name \end{array}$

I can't remember what it was called, but a small village near Harlech.

(220) CHT: a [/] a (y)r ddynes yn dod <â (y)r> [/] â (y)r [//] um y llun y [/] y teulu i_gyd Griffiths@s:cym&spa i ddangos iddi .

CHT: a a yr ddynes yn dod

aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN

âyrâyrumyllunwith.PREPthat.PRON.RELwith.PREPthe.DET.DEFum.IMthe.DET.DEFpicture.N.M.SG

iddi

to_her.prep+pron.f.3S

and the lady bringing the picture of the whole Griffiths family to show her.

(221) CHT: oedd y [/] &ti y llun [?] yna efo dada adre!

CHT: oedd y y llun yna efo

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG there.ADV with.PREP

dada adre

Daddy.N.M.SG home.ADV

my father had that picture at home!

(222) AVR: paid â deud .

AVR: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2s.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN.SPOKEN you don't say.

(223) AVR: y llun wedi cael ei tynnu yn Bryn Amlwch .

AVR: y llun wedi cael ei tynnu yn aut: the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG after.PREP get.V.INFIN 3S.ADJ.POSS draw.V.INFIN in.PREP

Bryn Amlwch
name

the picture had been taken at Bryn Amlwch.

(224) CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod lle oedd gae(1) dynnu .

CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod lle

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN where.INT

oedd gael dynnu

be.V.3S.IMPERF get.V.INFIN+SM draw.V.INFIN+SM

I don't know where it was taken.

(225) CHT: oedde(n) [/] oedden nhw i_gyd yna (.) modryb Anwen@s:cym&spa modryb [//] uh pawb .

CHT: oedden oedden nhw i_gyd yna aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P all.ADJ there.ADV

modryb Anwen^C_S modryb uh pawb
aunt.N.F.SG name aunt.N.F.SG uh.IM everyone.PRON

they were all there: Aunt Anwen, Aunt... everyone.

(226) CHT: pawb .

CHT: pawb

aut: everyone.PRON

everyone.

(227) AVR: a xx Jack@s:cym&spa yn bach ?

AVR: a Jack $_S^C$ yn bach aut: and CONJ name stative.STAT small.ADJ and [...] Jack was little?

(228) CHT: ia .

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(229) CHT: ia ar glin nain ia ?

CHT: ia ar glin nain ia aut: yes.ADV on.PREP knee.N.M.SG grandmother.N.F.SG yes.ADV yes, on Granny's knee? (230) CHT: ar glin nain neu ar glin taid? glin CHT: ar nain glin neu aut:on.PREP knee.N.M.SG grandmother.N.F.SG or.CONJ on.PREP knee.N.M.SG taid $grand father. {\it N.M.SG}$ on Granny's knee or Grandpa's knee? (231) CHT: um +... CHT: um aut:um.IM(232) CHT: uh wrth ben mynydd . CHT: uh wrth mynydd ben uh.im by.prep head.n.m.sg+sm mountain.n.m.sg by the mountain top. (233) AVR: ia. AVR: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (234) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa ie <oedd o> [/] oedd o (y)n syndod i mi cwrdd â ryw lun felly de . CHT: oh_S^C ie oeddo oh.im yes.adv be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken be.v.3s.imperf $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ syndodcwrdd i $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ he.pron.m.3s.spoken yn.prt amazement.n.m.sg to.prep 1.pron.1s meet.v.infin with.prep ryw $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{e}$ felly lun some.preq+sm picture.n.m.sg+sm so.adv be.im+sm oh yes, it was a shock for me to come across a picture like that. (235) AVR: oeddet ti wedi gweld xx +/? AVR: oeddet wedigweld be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S after.PREP see.V.INFIN had you seen [it ...] ? (236) CHT: +< yn Gymru. CHT: vn **Gymru** stative.stat Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm aut:...in Wales.

(237) CHT: o(eddw)n o(edde)n ni â ddo adre efo ni .

CHT: oeddwn oedden ni â ddo
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S.PAT
adre efo ni
home.ADV with.PREP we.PRON.1P
yes, we had it at home with us.

(238) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa oedden ? AVR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C oedden aut: ah.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN ah, did we?

(239) CHT: oedd (dy)na pam oeddwn i (y)n (.) gwybod be oedd y llun yn deud yn iawn . CHT: oedd dyna pam oeddwni be.v.3s.imperf that_is.adv why?.adv be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat gwybod oeddllun be \mathbf{y} know.V.Infin what.int be.V.3S.Imperf the.det.def picture.N.M.SG stative.Stat yn iawn $say.v.infin.spoken\ stative.stat\ ok.adv$ yes, that's why I knew what the picture was to tell the truth.

(240) AVR: +< ie .

AVR: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(241) AVR: ie .

AVR: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(242) AVR: adnabyddus gyda (y)r llun (y)ma .

AVR: adnabyddus gyda yr llun yma
aut: familiar.ADJ with.PREP the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG here.ADV
familiar with that picture.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \hbox{(243)} & \hbox{CHT: oedd} & . \\ & \hbox{$CHT: oedd} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} \\ & \hbox{yes.} \end{array}$

(244) CHT: ia a dwy chwaer oedd yn byw <yn y> [/] yn y cartre bach (y)ma yn perthyn i ni ynde o bell [?] .

CHT: ia a dwy chwaer oedd yn byw

yes.Adv and.conj two.num.f sister.n.f.sg be.v.3s.imperf stative.stat live.v.infin

yes, there were two sisters living in this little home, related to us, distantly.

(245) AVR: &m.

aut:

(246) CHT: ond uh [///] a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd at y brawd .

CHT: ond uh a wedyn oeddwn i yn aut: but.CONJ uh.IM and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT mynd at y brawd go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF brother.N.M.SG but, and then I went to the brother.

(247) CHT: fues i (y)n lle (y)r brawd uh o_gwmpas uh Llanrwst@s:cym&spa ar y ffarm .

CHT: fues i yn lle yr brawd
aut: be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S in.PREP where.INT the.DET.DEF brother.N.M.SG
uh o_gwmpas uh Llanrwst_S ar y ffarm
uh.IM around.ADV uh.IM name on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG
I was at the brother's place around Llanrwst, on the farm.

(248) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa . AVR: oh $_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

- (249) CHT: uh oedd y brawd wedi priodi +/.

 CHT: uh oedd y brawd wedi priodi
 aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF brother.N.M.SG after.PREP marry.V.INFIN
 the brother had married...
- (250) AVR: +< a be oedden nhw &k cefnderwyr i dy dad ?

 AVR: a be oedden nhw cefnderwyr aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P cousin.N.M.PL.NSTAN i dy dad to.PREP your.ADJ.POSS father.N.M.SG+SM and what were they, cousins of your father?
- (251) CHT: &m bellach dw i meddwl .

 CHT: bellach dw i meddwl aut: far.ADJ.COMP+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN more distant I think.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(252)} & \text{AVR: ia ?} \\ & \text{AVR: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{really?} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(253)} & \text{CHT: ie } . \\ & \textbf{CHT: ie} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{ves.} \end{array}$

(254) CHT: dw i ddim yn siŵr iawn . CHT: dw i ddim yn

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ very.ADV

siŵr

iawn

I'm not really sure.

(255) AVR: +< <pre>coedden nhw debyg> [?] ?

AVR: oedden nhw debyg

aut: be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p similar.adj+sm

did they look similar?

(256) CHT: i dada?

CHT: i dada

aut: to.prep Daddy.n.m.sg

to my father?

(257) CHT: na wel na na na .

CHT: na wel na na na

 ${\it aut:} \quad \textit{neg.PRT well.IM neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT}$

no, well, no.

(258) CHT: oedd o (ddi)m debyg .

CHT: oedd o ddim debyg

aut: be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken not.adv+sm similar.adj+sm

he didn't look similar.

(259) CHT: a wedyn oedd y gwraig [//] um (.) gwraig a dau o blant efo nhw .

CHT: a wedyn oedd y gwraig um gwraig

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def wife.n.f.sg um.im wife.n.f.sg

a dau o blant efo nhw

 $and. \textit{conj two.num.m} \ \ \textit{of.prep child.n.m.pl+sm} \ \ \textit{with.prep they.pron.3P}$

and then there was the wife, and two children with them.

(260) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa .

AVR: \mathbf{oh}_S^C

aut: oh.im

(261) CHT: plant mawr.

CHT: plant mawr

aut: child.N.M.PL big.ADJ

big children .

(262) AVR: ie .

AVR: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(263) CHT: bachgen a merch .

CHT: bachgen a merch aut: boy.N.M.SG and.CONJ daughter.N.F.SG a boy and a girl.

(264) AVR: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl bod yna am um Haf@s:cym&spa ie a Beu(no)@s:cym&spa [/] Beuno@s:cym&spa ie ?

AVR: oeddwr i yn meddwl bod yna am aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN there.ADV for.PREP um Haf_S^C ie a $Beuno_S^C$ $Beuno_S^C$ ie um.IM name yes.ADV and.CONJ name name yes.ADVI was thinking of going there for Haf, right, and Beuno, yes?

(265) CHT: Haf@s:cym&spa a Beuno@s:cym&spa ?

CHT: \mathbf{Haf}_S^C a \mathbf{Beuno}_S^C aut: name and CONJ name Haf and Beuno?

(266) AVR: maen nhw arfer xx yn y (y)sbyty (h)efo ti (.) Don@s:cym&spa ia ?

AVR: maen nhw arfer yn y ysbyty aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P use.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF hospital.N.M.SG hefo ti Don $_S^C$ ia with.PREP+H you.PRON.2S name yes.ADV they used to xx in the hospital with you, John yes?

(267) CHT: +< Beuno ?

CHT: Beuno aut: name

(268) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa ia Haf@s:cym&spa a Beuno@s:cym&spa!

CHT: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia \mathbf{Haf}_S^C a \mathbf{Beuno}_S^C aut: ah.IM yes.ADV name and.CONJ name oh, yes, Haf and Beuno!

(269) CHT: y ffrindiau mawr ia .

CHT: y ffrindiau mawr ia aut: the.DET.DEF friends.N.M.PL big.ADJ yes.ADV great friends, yes.

(270) AVR: ia.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{AVR:} & \mathbf{ia} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & yes.\mathit{ADV} \end{array}$

(271) CHT: mae rhaid &gda gyrru rywbeth rŵan yn agos &t i Nadolig (y)ma ynde?

CHT: mae rhaid gyrru rywbeth rŵan
aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG drive.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM now.ADV
yn agos i Nadolig yma ynde
stative.STAT near.ADJ to.PREP Christmas.N.M.SG here.ADV isn't_it.IM
have to send something now, near Christmas isn't it?

(272) AVR: claro@s:spa dw i (y)n cofio ti (y)n gweld .

AVR: $claro^S$ dw i yn cofio aut: $of_course.E$ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN ti yn gweld you.PRON.2S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN right, I remember you see.

(273) AVR: <dw i (y)n mynd i wel(d)> [//] dw i (y)n mynd yn y ffwrn i weld beth (y)ma sut mae (y)r pethau (y)n cwcio .

AVR: dw ynmynd be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM yn mynd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG beth vma sut to. PREP see. V.INFIN+SM what. INT [or] thing. N.M.SG+SM here. ADV how. INT be. V. 3S. PRESpethau yn cwcio the.det.def things.n.m.pl stative.stat cook.v.infin

I'm going to the oven to see this thing, how things are cooking.

- (274) CHT: ia a be?

 CHT: ia a be
 aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ what.INT
 yes, so what?
- (275) AVR: ddo i (y)n_ôl xxx +/.

 AVR: ddo i yn_ôl
 aut: yes.ADV.PAST+SM to.PREP back.ADV

 I'll come back [...] ...
- (276) CHT: wna i siarad yn fy hunan rŵan ?

 CHT: wna i siarad yn fy hunan rŵan aut: do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S talk.V.INFIN yn.PRT my.ADJ.POSS self.PRON.SG now.ADV shall I talk on my own now?
- (277) RES: cario ymlaen os dach chi isio!

 RES: cario ymlaen os dach chi isio

 aut: carry.V.INFIN forward.ADV if.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P want.N.M.SG

 carry on if you like!

(278) CHT: &=laugh! (279) CHT: xx dw i (y)n siarad ar fy hunan adre! fy yn siarad be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN on.PREP my.ADJ.POSS hunan adre self.pron.sg home.adv [..] I talk to myself at home. (280) AVR: +< xxx < (ba)sai fo (y)n > [/] (ba)sai fo (y)n llosgi .AVR: basai foyn basai fo be.v.3s.pluperf.spoken he.pron.m.3s yn.prt be.v.3s.pluperf.spoken he.pron.m.3s aut: $stative.stat\ burn.v.infin$ [...] if it burned. (281) CHT: xx +/. (282) AVR: +< ia (dy)na fo . AVR: ia dyna fo yes.adv that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s yes, that's it. (283) AVR: dw i ddim wedi cysylltu efo nhw . ddim wedi cysylltu efo aut:be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP link.V.INFIN with.PREP nhw they.PRON.3P I haven't contacted them. (284) AVR: dw i braidd yn ddiog i sgwennu dyddiau (y)ma . braidd yn ddiog aut:be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s rather.adv stative.stat lazy.adj+sm to.prep sgwennu dyddiau yma write.v.infin days.n.m.pl here.adv I'm a bit lazy to write these days. (285) CHT: wel um yr echdoe mae (y)r [/] um y machine@s:eng fach dw i (y)n defnyddio i [/] i anfon iddyn nhw +//. CHT: wel echdoe well.im um.im the.det.def day.before.yesterday.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres the.det.def $\mathbf{machine}^E$ fach

use.v.infin to.prep to.prep send.v.infin to_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p

well, the day before yesterday, the little machine I use for sending to them...

defnyddio i

i

anfon

um.im the.det.def machine.n.sg small.adj+sm be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat

iddyn

(286) AVR: ia .

AVR: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(288) CHT: a mae (y)n fach fel hyn .

CHT: a mae yn fach fel hyn

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT small.ADJ+SM like.CONJ this.PRON.SP

and its small like this.

(289) CHT: ac uh mae honno wedi difetha gen i diwrnod o_blaen .

CHT: ac uh mae honno wedi difetha aut: and.CONJ uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.F.SG after.PREP ruin.V.INFIN gen i diwrnod o_blaen with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S day.N.M.SG before.ADV and that broke on me the other day.

- (290) AVR: +< xxx.
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(291)} & \texttt{CHT: eh@s:cym\&spa?} \\ & \textbf{CHT: eh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{er.IM} \end{array}$
- (292) AVR: fel machine@s:cym&eng sgwennu? AVR: fel machine $_E^C$ sgwennu aut: like.CONJ machine.N.SG write.V.INFIN like a writing machine?
- (293) CHT: ia ond uh mae (y)n mynd trwy (y)r ffôn .

 CHT: ia ond uh mae yn mynd trwy aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT go.V.INFIN through.PREP yr ffôn that.PRON.REL phone.N.M.SG[or]flee.V.3P.FUT.SPOKEN yes, but it goes through the phone.

(295) CHT: mae (y)n gweithio efo (y)r ffôn .

CHT: mae yn gweithio efo yr aut: be. V.3S.PRES stative.STAT work. V.INFIN with.PREP that.PRON.REL ffôn

phone. N.M. SG[or] flee. V. 3P. FUT. SPOKEN

it works with the phone.

(296) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)n rhad .

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} mae yn rhad aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT cheap.ADJ oh, it's cheap.

(297) CHT: ond uh beth sydd (y)n bod (y)ma r \hat{w} an dw i +//.

CHT: ond uh beth sydd yn bod yma

aut: but.conj uh.im what.int be.v.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.v.infin here.ADV

rŵan dw i

now.ADV be.v.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S

but what's wrong here now, I...

(298) CHT: mae rywbeth wedi digwydd iddi a dw i ddim yn gwybod +...

CHT: mae rywbeth wedi digwydd iddi

aut: be.V.3S.PRES something.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP happen.V.INFIN to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

a dw i ddim yn gwybod

and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

something's happened to it and I don't know...

(299) CHT: mae hi efo fi ers ryw ddeg o flynyddoedd a (e)rioed wedi digwydd ddim $_$ byd iddi .

I've had it for about ten years and nothing has ever happened to it.

(300) CHT: a fydd raid i gael roid nhw fewn <yn yr> [/] <yn yr> [/] um yn y machine@s:eng arall .

gael CHT: a fydd raid i aut:and.conj be.v.3s.fut+sm necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep get.v.infin+sm roid nhwfewn yn \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ give.V.O.IMPERF+SM they.PRON.3P in.PREP+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF $\mathbf{machine}^{E}$ arall um.im in.prep the.det.def machine.n.sg other.adj and I'll have to get them put into the other machine.

(301) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa so mae gen ti un arall yn barod .

AVR: ah% so mae gen ti un arall un arall aut: ah.IM so.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S one.NUM other.ADJ

yn barod
stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM

ah, so you have a new one already?

(302) CHT: oes oes .

CHT: oes oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes, yes.

- (303) AVR: &m .
- (305) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa xxx .

AVR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

- (306) CHT: <ia (dy)na fo [?] .

 CHT: ia dyna fo

 aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

 yes, there you are.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(307)} & \text{CHT: ydy} & . \\ & \textbf{CHT: ydy} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (308) AVR: <a rŵan eith ddim> [?] +...

 AVR: a rŵan eith ddim

 aut: and.conj now.ADV go.V.ES.PRES not.ADV+SM

 and now it won't go...
- (309) CHT: &jama dw i ddim yn meddwl am [/] am gyrru cerdyn [/] cerdyn i pawb leni na
 .

 CHT: dw i ddim yn meddwl am
 aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT think.V.INFIN for.PREP
 am gyrru cerdyn cerdyn i pawb leni
 for.PREP drive.V.INFIN card.N.M.SG card.N.M.SG to.PREP everyone.PRON this.year.ADV
 na
 neq.PRT

I'm not thinking of sending eveyone a card this year, no.

(310) CHT: mae o ry ddrud .

CHT: mae o ry ddrud aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN too.ADJ+SM expensive.ADJ+SM it's too expensive.

(311) CHT: mae (y)r uh post yn drud .

CHT: mae yr uh post yn drud aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF uh.IM post.N.M.SG stative.STAT expensive.ADJ the postage is expensive.

(312) AVR: <mae (y)r post> [/] mae [/] mae o wedi codi peso@s:cym&spa .

AVR: mae yr post mae mae o aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF post.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN wedi codi peso $_S^C$ after.PREP lift.V.INFIN weight.N.M.SG[or]weigh.V.1S.PRES the postage has gone up by a peso.

(313) CHT: +< a mae (y)r cerdyn yn drud .

CHT: a mae yr cerdyn yn drud aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF card.N.M.SG stative.STAT expensive.ADJ and the card is expensive.

- (314) AVR: xxx +/.
- (315) CHT: peso@s:cym&spa (y)dy o ?

CHT: peso_S^C ydy o $\operatorname{\it aut:}$ $\operatorname{\it weight.N.M.SG[or]weigh.V.1S.PRES}$ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN is it a peso?

(316) AVR: pum peso@s:cym&spa .

AVR: pum $peso_S^C$ aut: five.NUM weight.N.M.SG[or]weigh.V.1S.PRES five pesos.

(317) CHT: &ai (.) ah@s:cym&spa!

CHT: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(318) AVR: pum peso@s:cym&spa xxx +/.

AVR: pum $peso_S^C$ aut: five.NUM weight.N.M.SG[or]weigh.V.1S.PRES five pesos.

(319) CHT: pedwar a hanner oedd o i [/] i Gymru ia ?

CHT: pedwar a hanner oedd o i

aut: four.NUM.M and.CONJ half.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN to.PREP

i Gymru ia

to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM yes.ADV

it was four and a half to Wales, wasn't it?

(320) CHT: pedwar a hanner .

CHT: pedwar a hanner aut: four.NUM.M and.CONJ half.N.M.SG four and a half.

(321) AVR: +< na pedwar [/] pedwar oedd o .

AVR: na pedwar pedwar oedd o aut: neg.PRT four.NUM.M four.NUM.M be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN no, it was four.

(322) AVR: dw i meddwl bod o (we)di codi peso@s:cym&spa .

AVR: dw i meddwl bod o aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN wedi codi peso $_S^C$ after.PREP lift.V.INFIN weight.N.M.SG[or]weigh.V.1S.PRES

I think it's gone up by a peso.

(323) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa!

CHT: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(324) AVR: a felly (dy)na fo mae o mynd yn (.) ry [/] ry ddrud .

AVR: a felly dyna fo mae o

aut: and.CONJ so.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

mynd yn ry ry ddrud

go.V.INFIN stative.STAT too.ADJ+SM too.ADJ+SM expensive.ADJ+SM

and so there we go, it's getting too expensive.

(325) CHT: +< dw i (we)di talu pedwar a hanner .

CHT: dw i wedi talu pedwar a aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP pay.V.INFIN four.NUM.M and.CONJ hanner half.N.M.SG

I've paid four and a half.

(326) AVR: a bob tro +/.

AVR: a bob tro aut: and CONJ each PREQ+SM turn. N.M.SG[or]turn. V.2S.IMPER and each time.

(327) CHT: a mae (y)r &kai cerdyn &tabm [///] pa mor syml fydd o mae o ryw bum peso@s:cym&spa .

CHT: a mae yr cerdyn pa mor syml
aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.det card.n.m.sg which.adj so.adv simple.adj

fydd o mae o ryw

 $be. \textit{V.3S.FUT+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} \hspace{0.2cm} be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \hspace{0.2cm} he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} \hspace{0.2cm} some. \textit{PREQ+SM} \\$

bum \mathbf{peso}_S^C

 $five. {\it NUM+SM} \ weight. {\it N.M.SG[or]} weigh. {\it V.1S.PRES}$

and the card is, no matter how simple it is, it's about five pesos.

(328) CHT: pedwar pum peso@s:cym&spa .

CHT: pedwar pum peso_S^C

aut: four.NUM.M five.NUM weight.N.M.SG[or]weigh.V.1S.PRES

four, five pesos.

(329) AVR: yndy yndy .

AVR: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, yes.

(330) AVR: felly <mae o (y)n> [/] (.) mae o (y)n <go hanodd> [?] i ni .

AVR: felly mae o yn mae

aut: so.Adv be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken in.prep be.v.3s.pres

oyngohanoddinihe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENstative.STATrather.ADVdifficult.ADJ+Hto.PREPwe.PRON.1P

so it's quite difficult for us.

(331) CHT: ydy acho(s) mae efo ni lot o fobl &s (ba)san ni (y)n licio gyrru .

CHT: ydy achos mae efo ni lot

aut: be.V.3S.PRES cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP we.PRON.1P lot.QUAN

o fobl basan ni yn licio

 $of. \textit{PREP people.N.f.sg+sm} \ \ be.\textit{V.1P.PLUPERF.SPOKEN} \ \ we.\textit{PRON.1P} \ \ stative.\textit{STAT} \ \ like.\textit{V.INFIN}$

gyrru

drive. V.INFIN

yes, because we've got lots of people we'd like to send to.

(332) AVR: wel (dy)na fo .

AVR: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, that's it.

(333) AVR: dyna sut mae .

AVR: dyna sut mae

aut: that_is.ADV how.INT be.V.3S.PRES

that's how it is.

(334) AVR: dw i (y)n dechrau gyrru xxx cofio am gymaint o ffrindiau a bobl annwyl . AVR: dw i yn dechrau gyrru aut:be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN drive.V.INFIN cofio am gymaint o ffrindiau $remember. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ for. \textit{PREP} \ \ so. \textit{much. Adj+sm} \ \ \ of. \textit{PREP} \ \ friends. \textit{N.M.PL} \ \ and. \textit{Conj}$ annwyl people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM dear.ADJ

I'm starting to send [...] remembering so many friends and loved ones.

- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(335)} & \text{CHT: +< ia} \\ & \text{CHT: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(336)} & \text{CHT: ia} & . \\ & \text{\textbf{CHT: ia}} & \\ & \textit{\textbf{aut:}} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (337) CHT: ia wir .

 CHT: ia wir aut: yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes indeed.
- (338) AVR: felly mae (y)n &h anodd yn y diwedd .

 AVR: felly mae yn anodd yn y diwedd aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF end.N.M.SG so it's difficult in the end.
- (339) CHT: &m .
- (341) CHT: mae o mynd â amser .

 CHT: mae o mynd â amser aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN go.V.INFIN with.PREP time.N.M.SG it takes time.

(342) CHT: &o ond mae o neis iawn achos mae o (y)n cyrraedd y funud draw yndy . CHT: ond iawn mae O neis achos aut:but.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken nice.adj very.adv cause.n.m.sg cyrraeddmae yn be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat arrive.v.infin the.det.def draw yndy $minute. N.M. SG+SM \ yonder. ADV \ be. V. 3S. PRES. EMPH$ but it's really nice because it arrives there that minute, doesn't it.

(344) CHT: isio sgwennu i Alan@s:cym&spa Lloyd@s:cym&spa . CHT: isio sgwennu i Alan $_S^C$ Lloyd $_S^C$ aut: want.N.M.SG write.V.INFIN to.PREP name name want to write to Alan Lloyd.

(345) AVR: sut mae <o felly> [?] ?

AVR: sut mae o felly

aut: how.int be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken so.adv
how is he then?

(347) CHT: ardderchog .

CHT: ardderchog aut: excellent.ADJ excellent.

(348) CHT: ardderchog xxx .

CHT: ardderchog
aut: excellent.ADJ
excellent [...] .

(349) AVR: <sut mae> [/] sut mae um Elinor@s:cym&spa r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an ?

AVR: sut mae sut mae um Elinor $_S^C$ r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an aut: how.int be.v.3s.pres how.int be.v.3s.pres um.im name now.adv how is Elinor now?

(350) AVR: chwaer Sian@s:cym&spa .

AVR: chwaer $Sian_S^C$ aut: sister.N.F.SG name

Sian's sister.

 $(351)\,\,$ CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod .

CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know.

(352) CHT: na dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

CHT: na dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN no, I don't know.

(353) AVR: achos oedd hi mewn home@s:eng yn_doedd ?

AVR: achos oedd hi mewn home yn_doedd aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP home.N.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG because she was in a home wasn't she?

(354) CHT: oedd .

CHT: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

she was.

(355) CHT: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod dim_byd amdani r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .

CHT: dw ddim yn gwybod dim_byd

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN anything.ADV

amdani rŵan

for_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S now.ADV

(356) AVR: na fi ddim moyn gofyn hefyd .

I don't know anything about her now.

AVR: na fi ddim moyn gofyn

aut: neg.PRT I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG ask.V.3S.PRES[or]ask.V.2S.IMPER[or]ask.V.INFIN

hefyd

also.ADV

no I don't want to ask either.

(357) CHT: ac &a &a Ann@s:cym&spa .

CHT: ac Ann_S^C aut: and Ann.

(358) CHT: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod sut mae Ann@s:cym&spa +/.

CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod sut aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN how.INT mae \mathbf{Ann}_S^C

be.V.3S.PRES name

I don't know how Ann is...

(359) AVR: +< Ann@s:cym&spa mae Ann@s:cym&spa yn dda iawn <medden nhw> [?] .

medden nhw

own.v.3P.Imper.spoken they.pron.3P

Ann, Ann is very well, they said.

(360) CHT: aha@s:cym&spa .

CHT: \mathbf{aha}_S^C \mathbf{aut} : \mathbf{unk}

(361) CHT: oedd hi (y)n meddwl dod .

CHT: oedd hi yn meddwl dod aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN she was thinking of coming.

(362) CHT: oedd hi (y)n meddwl dod eleni <i eisteddfod> [?] .

she was thinking of coming this year, to the eisteddfod.

 $(363)\,\,$ AVR: na dw i (y)n meddwl bydd hi (y)n dod .

AVR: na dw i yn meddwl bydd aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT hi yn dod she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN no, I think she will be coming.

(364) AVR: xx yn mis May@s:cym&spa fydd [?] yn dod .

AVR: yn mis May_S^C fydd yn dod aut: in.PREP month.N.M.SG name be.V.3S.FUT+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN [..] in May she will be coming.

(365) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa .

CHT: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat smoke.v.infin like.conj never.adv

but she's smoking as much as ever.

(367) AVR: felly mae (y)n si \hat{w} r bod hi reit dda os mae hi [?] (y)n gallu smocio gymaint .

AVR: felly mae siŵr bod hi reit yn aut:so.Adv be.v.3s.pres stative.stat sure.adj be.v.infin she.pron.f.3s quite.adv hi mae gallu smocio \mathbf{os} yn qood.ADJ+SM if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN smoke.V.INFIN gymaint

erioed

so.much.ADJ+SM

so she must be very well if she's able to smoke so much.

(368) CHT: hmm +...

CHT: hmm
aut: hmm.im

(369) AVR: ond wedyn +/.

AVR: ond wedyn

aut: but.conj afterwards.Adv

but then...

(370) CHT: ia dw i (y)n gweld uh fan hyn mae (y)na mwy o ferched bach ifanc yn smocio

CHT: ia dw i yn gweld uh aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN uh.IM

fan hyn mae yna mwy

van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV more.ADJ.COMP

o ferched bach ifanc yn smocio

of.PREP daughters.N.F.PL+SM small.ADJ young.ADJ stative.STAT smoke.V.INFIN

yes, I see here that more little young women are smoking.

(371) CHT: merched a bechgyn bach ifanc iawn .

CHT: merched a bechgyn bach ifanc iawn aut: daughters.N.F.PL and.CONJ boys.N.M.PL small.ADJ young.ADJ very.ADV very young little women and boys.

(372) AVR: +< dyna fo mae rhaid ti ddang(os) +/.

AVR: dyna fo mae rhaid ti aut: $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S ddangos

show.v.infin+sm

there we go, you have to show...

(373) AVR: mae raid ti ddangos bod ti wedi tyfu ti (y)n gweld bod ti ddim yn blentyn . AVR: mae raid ti ddangos bod aut:be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S show.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN wedi $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ bod tyfu \mathbf{ti} gweld $you. \textit{PRON.2S} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{after.PREP} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{grow.V.Infin} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{you.PRON.2S} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{stative.STAT} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{see.V.Infin} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{be.V.Infin}$ yn blentyn you.Pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat child.n.m.sg+sm you have to show that you've grown up, you see, that you're not a child.

(374) AVR: a wedyn maen nhw (y)n dechrau smocio .

AVR: a wedyn maen nhw yn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT dechrau smocio begin.V.INFIN smoke.V.INFIN and so they start to smoke.

(375) CHT: ie ia .

CHT: ie ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(376) AVR: a wedyn maen nhw [?] (y)n smocio +/.

AVR: a wedyn maen nhw yn aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.sp.pres.spoken they.pron.sp stative.stat smociosmoke.v.infin and then they smoke...

(377) CHT: +< a wedyn maen nhw methu gadael nhw .

CHT: a wedyn maen nhw methu aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P fail.V.INFIN gadael nhw leave.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P and then they can't give them up.

(378) AVR: yndy [?] .

AVR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes.

(379) CHT: a mae mynd yn +...

CHT: a mae mynd yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN yn.PRT and it gets...

(380) AVR: maen nhw (y)n gafael ynddyn [?] nhw .

AVR: maen nhw yn gafael ynddyn aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT grasp.V.INFIN in_them.PREP+PRON.3P nhw

they.PRON.3P

they hold on to them.

(381) CHT: ydy ydy .

CHT: ydy ydy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES

yes, yes.

(382) AVR: achos wn i mae Veronica@s:cym&spa yn deud +"/.

say. v. infin. spoken

because I know Veronica says:

(383) AVR: +" oh@s:cym&spa wna i adael y smocio fyddwn [?] .

AVR: \mathbf{oh}_S^C wna i adael y smocio aut: \mathbf{oh}_S^C do. \mathbf{v}_S^C i.PRON. 18 leave. \mathbf{v}_S^C the .DET. DEF smoke. \mathbf{v}_S^C is smoke. \mathbf{v}_S^C in \mathbf{v}_S^C in \mathbf{v}_S^C is smoke. \mathbf{v}_S^C in \mathbf{v}_S^C in \mathbf{v}_S^C in \mathbf{v}_S^C is smoke. \mathbf{v}_S^C in \mathbf{v}_S^C in \mathbf{v}_S^C in \mathbf{v}_S^C is smoke. \mathbf{v}_S^C in \mathbf{v}_S

be. V. 1P. FUT + SM

"oh, I'll give up the smoking, I will" $712600_{-}713813$

(384) CHT: ond fuo(dd) hi (y)n dewis no@s:spa ?

CHT:ondfuoddhiynaut:but.conjbe.v.3s.past.nstan+smshe.pron.f.3sstative.stat

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{dewis} & \textbf{no}^S \\ select. \textit{V.INFIN[or]choose.V.INFIN} & not. \textit{ADV} \end{array}$

but does she choose to, no?

(385) $\,$ CHT: na ddim felly mae hi .

CHT: na ddim felly mae hi aut: neg.PRT nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S no, it's not like that.

(386) AVR: na.

AVR: na aut: neg.PRT no.

(387) CHT: mae rhai yn gallu gadael ond rei eraill ddim .

CHT: mae rhai yn gallu gadael ond aut: be.V.3S.PRES some.PRON stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN leave.V.INFIN but.CONJ
rei eraill ddim
some.PRON+SM others.PRON nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM
some are able to give up, but others aren't.

(388) AVR: mae rhaid ti bod â ddipyn o benderfyniad a mae Pamela@s:cym&spa yr un peth

AVR: mae rhaid ti bod â aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S be.V.INFIN as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRESddipyn o benderfyniad a mae Pamela $_S^C$ yr unk of.PREP decision.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name the.DET.DEFun peth one.NUM thing.N.M.SG

(389) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa mae hi hefyd yn uh +...

CHT: \mathbf{ah}_S^C mae hi hefyd yn uh aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S also.ADV yn.PRT uh.IM oh is she also...

you have to have quite a lot of determination, and Pamela is the same.

 $(390)\,\,$ AVR: yndy yndy (.) yr unig un .

AVR: yndy yndy yr unig un aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH the.DET.DEF only.PREQ one.NUM yes, yes, the only one.

(391) $\,$ AVR: yr unig un .

AVR: yr unig un aut: the.DET.DEF only.PREQ one.NUM the only one.

(392) CHT: +^ yn y teulu .

CHT: yn y teulu aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG ...in the family.

(393) AVR: achos rŵan <mae thad hi> [/] mae thad hi wedi gadael hefyd .

AVR: achos rŵan mae thad hi mae

aut: cause.N.M.SG now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES father.N.M.SG+AM she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES

thad hi wedi gadael hefyd

father.N.M.SG+AM she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP leave.V.INFIN also.ADV

because now her father has given up as well.

(394) AVR: a wedyn <mae (y)r> [/] mae (y)r tri bachgen (.) ddim yn smocio .

AVR: a wedyn mae yr mae yr aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF tri bachgen ddim yn smocio three.NUM.M boy.N.M.SG not.ADV+SM stative.STAT smoke.V.INFIN and then the three boys don't smoke.

(395) CHT: +< ia .

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

ves.

(396) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa lwcus .

CHT: \mathbf{ah}_S^C lwcus aut: ah.IM lucky.ADJ ah, lucky.

(397) AVR: ond mae Nita@s:cym&spa [///] mi oedd hi (y)n smocio pan oedd hi yn Gymru . AVR: ond mae $Nita_S^C$ mi oedd $_{
m hi}$ aut:but.conj be.v.3s.pres name aff.prt be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat smociooedd \mathbf{hi} Gymru pan yn smoke.v.infin when.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm but Nita, she used to smoke when she was in Wales.

(398) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa .

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.im

(399) AVR: yn uh saith_deg dau oedd hi (y)n smocio .

AVR: yn uh saith_deg dau oedd hi yn
aut: yn.PRT uh.IM seventy.NUM two.NUM.M be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT

smocio
smoke.V.INFIN

in seventy-two she used to smoke.

(400) AVR: mi ddoth yn_ôl .

AVR: mi ddoth yn_ôl aut: aff.PRT come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM back.ADV she came back.

(401) AVR: roedd (yn)a golwg ar Nita@s:cym&spa wedi teithio gymaint a [//] (.) ac yn nerfs i_gyd .

AVR: roedd yna golwg ar Nita $_{S}^{C}$ wedicaut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN there.ADV view.N.F.SG on.PREP name after.PREP teithio gymaint a ac yn nerfs i_gyd travel.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM and.CONJ and.CONJ yn.PRT nerve.N.F.PL all.ADJ Nita looked a mess having travelled so much, and all nerves.

(402) AVR: a wedyn oedd y smocio (y)ma claro@s:spa [?] .

AVR: a wedyn oedd y smocio yma
aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.ss.imperf the.det.def smoke.v.infin here.adv
claro^S
of_course.E
and then there was this smoking, right.

(403) AVR: wedi smocio <mwy yn Gymru> [//] mwy nag oedd hi (y)n arfer .

AVR: wedi smocio mwy yn Gymru

aut: after.PREP smoke.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP stative.STAT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

mwy nag oedd hi yn arfer

more.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ be.V.SS.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT use.V.INFIN

[she] had smoked more in Wales than she used to.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{(404)} & \mbox{CHT: } +< \mbox{claro@s:spa }. \\ & \mbox{CHT: } \mbox{claro}^S \\ & \mbox{\it aut:} & \mbox{\it of_course}.E \\ & \mbox{right.} \end{array}$

(405) CHT: ia .

CHT: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(406) AVR: felly +/.

AVR: felly

aut: so.ADV

so...

(407) CHT: mi ddoth y claro@s:spa ["] allan diwedd .

CHT: mi ddoth y claro^S allan diwedd aut: aff.PRT come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM the.DET.DEF of_course.E out.ADV end.N.M.SG the "claro" came out in the end

(408) AVR: do mi ddoth y claro@s:spa ["] .

AVR: do mi ddoth y claro^S

aut: yes.ADV.PAST aff.PRT come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM the.DET.DEF of_course.E

yes, the "claro" came.

(410) CHT: <a nawr mae raid i> [?] bueno@s:spa ["] ddod &=laugh!

CHT: a nawr mae raid i bueno^S

aut: and.CONJ now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP well.E

ddod

come.V.INFIN+SM

and now "bueno" has to come!

- (411) AVR: &=laugh .
- (412) CHT: &=laugh.
- (413) AVR: mi ddaw xxx +/.

 AVR: mi ddaw
 aut: aff.PRT come.V.3S.PRES+SM
 that will come [...] ...
- (414) CHT: <mi ddaw hwnnw> [=! laughs] <unrhyw munud> [?] !

 CHT: mi ddaw hwnnw unrhyw munud
 aut: aff.PRT come.V.3S.PRES+SM that.PRON.M.SG any.ADJ minute.N.M.SG
 that will come any minute!
- (415) CHT: &=laugh.
- o_blaen .

 AVR: dyma nhw wedi wedi torri yr

 aut: this_is.ADV they.PRON.3P after.PREP after.PREP break.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

 coed fan yma diwrnod o_blaen

 trees.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV day.N.M.SG before.ADV

(416) AVR: dyma nhw <(we)di &ko> [//] wedi torri (y)r <coed fan (y)ma> [?] diwrnod

- they've cut the trees here the other day.
- (417) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa achos oedd hi (y)n cyrraedd yn (.) uchel iawn doedd ?

 CHT: oh% achos oedd hi yn cyrraedd
 aut: oh.IM cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN

 yn uchel iawn doedd
 stative.STAT high.ADJ very.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG
 oh, because it was getting very high wasn't it?
- (418) AVR: +< ie <oedd hi (y)n> [/] oedd hi (y)n lla(wn) [/] llawn o ffrwythau .

 AVR: ie oedd hi yn oedd hi
 aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S
 yn llawn llawn o ffrwythau
 stative.STAT full.ADJ full.ADJ of.PREP fruits.N.M.PL
 yes, it was full of fruit.

(419) CHT: paltas@s:spa . CHT: paltas S aut: avocados.N.F.PL avocados. (420) AVR: paltas@s:spa [//] avocado@s:cym&spa . AVR: paltas S $avocado_s^C$ aut: avocados.N.F.PL unk avocado. (421) CHT: ie . CHT: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (422) AVR: a mae (y)na rei nawr hyd ar yr +/. yna mae ${f rei}$ nawr hyd aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres there.Adv some.pron+sm now.Adv length.n.m.sg on.prep the.det.defand there are some along on the... (423) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa so ti (y)n cael glamp o +... CHT: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} so ${f ti}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cael glamp aut: oh.im so.conj you.pron.2s stative.stat get.v.infin pile.n.m.sg+sm of.prep oh, so you're getting piles of... (424) AVR: mae (y)r adar yn gwledda arnyn nhw meddylia di . AVR: mae \mathbf{yr} adar yn gwledda aut: be.v.3s.pres the.det.def birds.n.m.pl stative.stat feast.v.infin nhwmeddylia on_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p think.v.2s.imper.spoken you.pron.2s+sm the birds are feasting on them, think of it. (425) CHT: &=squeal . (426) AVR: a ninnau (y)n edrych fan hyn yn rhy bell i &=clap +... AVR: a $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ninnau edrych aut: and.conj we.also.pron.emph.1p stative.stat look.v.infin \mathbf{rhy} hyn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $van. \textit{N.F.SG[or]} place. \textit{N.MF.SG+SM} \ \ this. \textit{ADJ.DEM.SP} \ \ stative. \textit{STAT} \ \ too. \textit{ADJ} \ \ far. \textit{ADJ+SM}$ i to.PREPand us watching from here too far away to...

(427) CHT: ie ia .

CHT: ie ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(428) AVR: +, <i cael> [/] i gael nhw no@s:spa ?

AVR: i cael i gael nhw no S aut: to.PREP get.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV ...to get them, no?

(429) AVR: wyt ti (y)n gwybod pryd mae pen_blwydd Susan@s:cym&spa ?

AVR: wyt ti yn gwybod pryd aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN when.INT[or]time.N.M.SG mae pen_blwydd Susan_S^C be.V.3S.PRES birthday.N.M.SG name do you know when Susan's birthday is?

(430) CHT: dim syniad.

CHT: dim syniad aut: not.ADV idea.N.M.SG no idea.

 $(431) \quad {\rm AVR: \ dim \ syniad \ ?}$

AVR: dim syniad aut: not.ADV idea.N.M.SG no idea?

(432) AVR: mae hi +/.

AVR: mae hi aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S she's...

(433) CHT: Anita@s:cym&spa (ba)sai (y)n gwybod hwnna sti .

CHT: Anita $_S^C$ basai yn gwybod hwnna aut: name be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN stative.STAT know.V.INFIN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN sti you_know.IM.SPOKEN

Anita would know that, you know.

(434) AVR: claro@s:spa mae [/] maen nhw xxx .

AVR: $claro^S$ mae maen nhw aut: $of_course.E$ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P right, they're [...].

(435) AVR: a be (y)dy (y)r pen_blwydd Gwyneth@s:cym&spa ta?

AVR: a be ydy yr pen_blwydd Gwyneth^C_S ta

aut: and.conj what.int be.v.3s.PREs the.DET.DEF birthday.N.M.SG name be.im

and what's Gwyneth's birthday then?

(436) AVR: mae <yr un un &pe> [//] yr un +...

AVR: mae yr un un yr un aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF one.NUM one.NUM the.DET.DEF one.NUM it's the same...

(437) CHT: +< na.

CHT: na
aut: neg.PRT
no.

(438) AVR: na?

AVR: na *aut:* neg.PRT no?

(439) CHT: na.

CHT: na
aut: neg.PRT

(440) CHT: (ba)swn i (y)n gallu cael gwybod uh pen_blwydd uh Gwyneth@s:cym&spa efo Enlli@s:cym&spa (.) trwy (y)r teliffon .

yr teliffon
the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG

I could find out Gwyneth's birthday from Enlli, by telephone.

(441) AVR: aha@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo ta .

AVR: \mathbf{aha}_S^C dyna fo ta \mathbf{aut} : unk that is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.IM aha, there we are then.

(442) AVR: mi fydd Gwyneth@s:cym&spa yn y (ei)steddfod siŵr .

AVR: mi fydd Gwyneth $_S^C$ yn y eisteddfod aut: aff.prt be.v.3s.fut+sm name in.prep the.det.det cultural.festival.n.f.sg siŵr sure.ADJ

Gwyneth is sure to be at the eisteddfod.

(443) CHT: mae [/] mae (y)r ddwy (y)n mynd .

CHT: mae mae yr ddwy yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN both of them are going.

(444) CHT: mae Enlli@s:cym&spa mynd hefyd .

CHT: mae Enlli $_S^C$ mynd hefyd aut: be.V.3S.PRES name go.V.INFIN also.ADV Enlli is going too.

(445) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa .

AVR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ah.IM

(446) CHT: ie o(edde)n nhw (we)di cwrdd â ei_gilydd diwrnod o_blaen ac yn (.) deud +"/.

CHT: ie oedden nhw wedi cwrdd â

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP meet.V.INFIN with.PREP

ei_gilydd diwrnod o_blaen ac yn deud

each_other.PRON.3SP day.N.M.SG before.ADV and.CONJ stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

yes, they met together the other day and said:

- (447) CHT: +" wyt ti mynd i (y)r (ei)steddfod ?

 CHT: wyt ti mynd i yr eisteddfod aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF cultural.festival.N.F.SG "are you going to the eisteddfod?"
- (448) CHT: +" yndw !

 CHT: yndw

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

 "yes!"

- (451) CHT: hapus .

 CHT: hapus aut: happy.ADJ happy.

(452) AVR: yndy chwarae teg i Gwyneth@s:cym&spa . AVR: yndy chwarae teg i Gwyneth $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ to.PREP name yes, fair play to Gwyneth.

(453) CHT: hapus .

CHT: hapus aut: happy.ADJ

happy.

(454) AVR: mae hi (y)n mynd rŵan ta ?

AVR: mae hi yn mynd rŵan ta aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN now.ADV be.IM she's going now then?

(455) CHT: ia.

CHT: ia

aut: yes.A

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(456) AVR: ac o(eddw)n i meddwl sut mae Sally@s:cym&spa tybed .

AVR: ac oeddwn i meddwl sut mae Sally $_S^C$ aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is think.v.infin how.int be.v.ss.pres name tybed

I.wonder.ADV

and I was wondering, how is Sally, I wonder.

(457) CHT: mae hi reit da dw i (y)n credu (.) ydy ddi .

CHT: mae hi reit da dw i

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S quite.ADV good.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S

yn credu ydy ddi

stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S.PAT

she's very well I think, yes she is.

(458) CHT: adre mae hi ia .

CHT: adre mae hi ia aut: home.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S yes.ADV she's at home, yes.

(459) CHT: ia a nôl a (y)mlaen efo Robert@s:cym&spa de .

CHT: ia a nôl a ymlaen efo Robert $_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ fetch.V.INFIN and.CONJ forward.ADV with.PREP name de

be.im+sm

yes, and back and forth with Robert.

(460) AVR: ie mae o (y)n edrych ar ei ôl (.) Robert . ${\bf AVR:\ ie \qquad mae \qquad o \qquad \qquad yn }$

AVR: ie mae o yn edrych ar aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT look.V.INFIN on.PREP

ei ôl Robert

 $3S.ADJ.POSS\ track.N.M.SG[or]rear.ADJ\ name$

yes he looks after him... Robert.

(461) AVR: na be ydy enw (y)r bachgen (y)na?

AVR: na be ydy enw yr bachgen yna aut: neg.PRT what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG there.ADV no what's that boy's name?

(462) CHT: Robert@s:cym&spa +//.

CHT: Robert $_S^C$ aut: name

(463) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa Sally@s:cym&spa !

CHT: \mathbf{ah}_S^C Sally $_S^C$ aut: ah.IM name

(464) CHT: wyt ti (y)n feddwl Sally@s:cym&spa chwaer uh Gwyneth@s:cym&spa .

CHT: wyt ti yn feddwl Sally $_S^C$ chwaer uh aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN+SM name sister.N.F.SG uh.IM Gwyneth $_S^C$

name

you mean Sally, Gwyneth's sister.

(465) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod beth [//] sut mae hi .

CHT: \mathbf{ah}_S^C \mathbf{dw} i \mathbf{ddim} yn \mathbf{gwybod} $\mathbf{aut:}$ ah.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN \mathbf{beth} \mathbf{sut} \mathbf{mae} \mathbf{hi} what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM how.INT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S \mathbf{oh} , I $\mathbf{don't}$ know how she is.

(466) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa Sally@s:cym&spa Sally_Richards@s:cym&spa .

AVR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C Sally_Richards $_S^C$ aut: ah.IM name name

 $\left(467\right)$ CHT: ie ie ie ie .

CHT: ie ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(468) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa ia mae Robert@s:cym&spa hi a Robert@s:cym&spa yn lot o gwmni i'w_gilydd .

AVR: \mathbf{oh}_S^C iamaeRobert_S^C hiaRobert_S^C ynaut: oh.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES nameshe.PRON.F.3S and.CONJ nameyn.PRT

lot o gwmni i'w_gilydd

lot.QUAN of.PREP company.N.M.SG+SM $to_each_other.PREP+PRON$

oh yes, her Robert and Robert are good company to each other.

(469) CHT: (yn)dyn (yn)dyn.

CHT: yndyn yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes, yes.

(470) CHT: cond mae> [/] ond mae o mynd & allan i [/] i weithio ar [/] ar y mynydd dw i (we)di clywed> [?] efo ryw fasîn fawr sydd efo fo (.) i godi pridd ar i_fyny fel (yn)a .

CHT: ond mae ond mae o mynd

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres but.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken go.v.infin

allaniweithioarymynyddout.ADVto.PREPto.PREPwork.V.INFIN+SMon.PREPon.PREPthe.DET.DEFmountain.N.M.SG

dwiwediclywedeforywbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Safter.PREPhear.V.INFINwith.PREPsome.PREQ+SM

fasîn fawr sydd efo fo i

machine.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP

godi pridd ar i_fyny fel yna lift.v.infin+sm soil.n.m.sg on.prep up.adv like.conj there.adv

but he goes out to work on the mountain, I've heard, with some big machine he has for raising up earth like this.

(471) AVR: +< ah@s:cym&spa !

AVR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C

aut: ah.im

(472) CHT: mae ryw fachine@s:eng uh arbennig efo fo .

CHT: mae ryw fachine fe uh arbennig efo fo

aut: be.V.3S.PRES some.PREQ+SM unk uh.IM special.ADJ with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S

he's got some special machine.

(473) CHT: a wedyn mae o mynd allan i Sunica@s:spa neu +//.

CHT: a wedyn mae o mynd allan

aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken go.v.infin out.Adv

i Sunica S neu

to.prep name or.conj

and then he goes out to Sunica or...

(474) CHT: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod lle .

CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN lle

where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG

I don't know where.

(475) CHT: um dyffryn oer rywbeth felly .

CHT: um dyffryn oer rywbeth felly $aut: um.IM \ valley.N.M.SG \ cold.ADJ \ something.N.M.SG+SM \ so.ADV$ um, a cold valley, something like that.

(476) CHT: a wel (...) mae hi (y)n aros ei hunan amser hynny ond +...

CHT: a wel mae hi yn aros ei

aut: and.conj well.im be.v.ss.pres she.pron.f.ss stative.stat wait.v.infin ss.adj.poss

hunan amser hynny ond

self.pron.sg time.n.m.sg that.adj.dem.sp but.conj

and, well, she stays by herself then, but...

(477) AVR: ie ond uh dyna bentre [?] ei gartref o neu [?] mae o (y)n byw rŵan +/.

AVR: ie ond uh dyna bentre ei gartref
aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ uh.IM that_is.ADV village.N.M.SG+SM 3S.ADJ.POSS home.N.M.SG+SM

o neu mae o yn byw
he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN or.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT live.V.INFIN
rŵan
now.ADV

yes, but that's his home town, or he's living now...

(479) CHT: yndy .

CHT: yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes.

(480) CHT: ti (y)n cofio fo (y)n dod i chwarae (y)r piano@s:cym&spa fan hyn pan oedd Raquel@s:cym&spa yma ?

CHT: ti yn cofio fo yn dod aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN i chwarae yr piano $_S^C$ fan to.PREP play.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF piano.N.M.SG van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM

do you remember him coming here to play the piano, when Raquel was here?

(481) AVR: ia .

AVR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(482) CHT: xx mae gen i lun o nhw chwarae (y)r piano@s:cym&spa .

CHT: mae gen i lun o nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S picture.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP they.PRON.3P chwarae yr piano $_S^C$ play.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF piano.N.M.SG

[..] I have a picture of them playing the piano.

(483) AVR: paid â deud .

AVR: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2s.imper with.prep say.v.infin.spoken you don't say.

(484) AVR: a rei o blynyddoedd oedd hynny no@s:spa ?

AVR: a rei o blynyddoedd oedd hynny aut: and.CONJ some.PRON+SM of.PREP years.N.F.PL be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP not.ADV

and that was many years [ago] wasn't it?

(485) CHT: oes uh wel mae (y)na ryw naw si \hat{w} r neu wyth neu naw .

CHT: oes uh wel mae yna ryw naw aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF uh.IM well.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM nine.NUM siŵr neu wyth neu naw sure.ADJ or.CONJ eight.NUM or.CONJ nine.NUM

yes, er, well, it's about nine surely, or eight or nine.

(486) AVR: a nhw wedi marw yn ifanc i_gyd .

AVR: a nhw wedi marw yn ifanc i_gyd aut: and.conj they.pron.3p after.prep die.v.infin stative.stat young.adj all.adj and they all died young.

(487) AVR: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod p(a) (y)r un farwodd (.) &s Jaime@s:cym&spa neu Jago@s:cym&spa .

AVR: dw i ddim yn gwybod pa aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN which.ADJ yr un farwodd Jaime $_S^C$ neu Jago $_S^C$ the.DET.DEF one.NUM die.V.3S.PAST+SM name or.CONJ name

(488) AVR: a Ines@s:cym&spa +/.

AVR: a $\operatorname{Ines}_{S}^{C}$ aut: and conj name

and Ines...

(489) CHT: Jago@s:cym&spa i ddechrau dw i meddwl .

CHT: $Jago_S^C$ i ddechrau dw i meddwl aut: name to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN Jago to begin with, I think.

(490) AVR: ond oedd Ines@s:cym&spa yn fyw yn naw_deg tri .

AVR: ond oedd Ines $_S^C$ yn fyw yn aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf name stative.stat live.v.infin+sm stative.stat naw_deg tri ninety.num three.num.m

but Ines was alive in ninety-three.

(491) AVR: pan o(eddw)n i yn Gymru oedd Ines@s:cym&spa yn byw .

AVR: pan oeddwn i yn Gymru aut: when CONJ be V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative STAT Wales N.F.SG.PLACE+SM oedd Ines S = S yn byw be V.3S.IMPERF name stative STAT live V.INFIN when I was in Wales Ines was alive.

(492) AVR: ond ges i ddim gwybod bod Lea@s:cym&spa yn Chester@s:eng .

AVR: ond ges i ddim gwybod bod aut: but.conj get.v.1s.past.spoken+sm i.pron.1s not.adv+sm know.v.infin be.v.infin Lea $_S^C$ yn Chester $_S^E$ name in.prep name

but I didn't find out that Lea was in Chester.

(493) AVR: achos i Chester@s:eng ddaru ni gyrraedd .

AVR: achos i Chester ddaru ni aut: cause.N.M.SG to.PREP name did.V.123SP.PAST[or]do.V.0.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P gyrraedd

 $arrive.v.{\it INFIN+SM}$

because it was to Chester that we arrived.

(494) CHT: ia aros di!

CHT: ia aros di aut: yes.ADV wait.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S+SM yes, hold on!

(495) CHT: be oedd Chester@s:eng yn Gymraeg? CHT: be Chester E yn oeddGymraeg what.int be.v.3s.imperf name in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm what was Chester in Welsh? (496) AVR: Caer ia? AVR: Caer ia aut: name yes.ADV "Caer", right? (497) CHT: Caer . CHT: Caer aut:name(498) CHT: Caer? CHT: Caer aut:name(499) AVR: Caer. AVR: Caer aut: name (500) CHT: ia. CHT: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (501) AVR: a wedyn i fan (hy)nny ddoth um Ann@s:cym&spa i gwrdd hynny efo Elisa@s:cym&spa . AVR: a wedyn hynny i fan aut:and.CONJ afterwards.ADV to.PREP van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP \mathbf{Ann}_S^C i gwrdd \mathbf{um} hynny come.v.ss.past.spoken+sm um.im name to.prep meet.v.infin+sm that.pron.sp with.prep \mathbf{Elisa}_{S}^{C} nameand then Ann came there to meet her with Elisa. (502) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa . CHT: ah_s^C aut:ah.IM(503) AVR: a wedyn mynd i gael te i le Linda@s:cym&spa . AVR: a wedyn mynd gael \mathbf{te} aut:and.conj afterwards.adv go.v.infin to.prep get.v.infin+sm be.im to.prep $Linda_{S}^{C}$ place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM name

and then went to have tea at Linda's place.

(504) AVR: ond doedd o (dd)im posib meddwl am dri o bopeth oedd ar y bwrdd . AVR: ond doedd ddim posib O but.conj be.v.3s.imperf.neg he.pron.m.3s.spoken not.adv+sm possible.adj meddwl dri \mathbf{am} O bopeth $think. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ for. \textit{Prep} \ \ three. \textit{num.m+sm} \ \ of. \textit{Prep} \ \ everything. \textit{n.m.} \textit{sg+sm} \ \ be. \textit{v.3s.} \textit{imperf}$ bwrdd on.prep the.det.def table.n.m.sg but it was impossible to think about three of everything on the table.

(505) AVR: well roedd y te fantástico@s:spa xxx . ${\bf AVR: \ wel \ \ roedd \ \ y \ \ \ te }$

AVR: wel roedd y te fantástico^S aut: well._{IM} be.v._{3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN} the.DET.DEF tea.N.M.SG fantastic.ADJ.M.SG well, the tea was fantastic [...]

- $(506) \quad \text{CHT: a lle oedd Linda@s:cym&spa yn byw ?} \\ \textbf{CHT: a} \quad \quad \textbf{lle} \quad \quad \textbf{oedd} \quad \quad \textbf{Linda}_S^C \quad \textbf{yn} \quad \quad \textbf{byw} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \quad \textit{and.conj where.int} \quad \textit{be.v.3S.imperf name} \quad \quad \textit{stative.stat live.v.infin} \\ \end{cases}$
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(508)} & \text{CHT: oh@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \text{CHT: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & oh.\text{IM} \end{array}$

and where did Linda live?

- (509) AVR: a felly oedd hynna o +/.

 AVR: a felly oedd hynna o

 aut: and.CONJ so.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP

 and so she was from...
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(510)} & \text{CHT: Mold@s:eng ia ?} \\ & \textbf{CHT: Mold}^E \text{ ia} \\ & \textit{aut: name yes.ADV} \\ & \text{Mold, right?} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(511)} & \text{AVR: eh@s:cym&spa ?} \\ & \textbf{AVR: eh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{er.IM} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(512)} & \text{CHT: Mold@s:eng ?} \\ & \textbf{CHT: Mold}^E \\ & \textit{aut:} & name \end{array}$

(513) AVR: uh Wrexham@s:cym&spa .

AVR: uh Wrexham $_S^C$

aut: uh.im name

(514) CHT: ia dw i (y)n meddwl mai Mold@s:eng ydy o ?

CHT: ia dw i yn meddwl aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN mai $Mold^E$ ydy o $that_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS$ name be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

yes I think it's Mold.

- (515) AVR: +< xxx.
- (516) CHT: uh o fan (hy)nny oedd [///] dw i (y)n credu mai o fan (hy)nny oedd Aled_Lloyd_Davies@s:cym&spa .

I think that's where Aled Lloyd Davies is from.

(517) AVR: xx ah@s:cym&spa .

AVR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(518) AVR: oedd hi ddim yn bell o_gwbl o Gaer .

AVR: oedd hi ddim yn bell o_gwbl
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT far.ADJ+SM at_all.ADV
o Gaer
from.PREP name

she wasn't at all far from Chester.

- (519) AVR: a wedyn &o oedden ni (y)n mynd wedyn uh trwy +//.
 - AVR: a wedyn oedden ni yn mynd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN wedyn uh trwy afterwards.ADV uh.IM through.PREP and then we went after that through...
- (520) CHT: +< dyna pam ia .

CHT: dyna pam ia aut: that_is.ADV why?.ADV yes.ADV that's why, yes.

AVR: dw ddim yn gwybod taw Llangollen $_S^C$ aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN that.CONJ name

i ddechrau neu Llangollen $_S^C$ wedyn ar_ôl Wrexham $_S^C$ to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM or.CONJ name afterwards.ADV after.PREP name

I don't know if it was Llangollen first or Llangollen after Wrexham.

(522) CHT: ia nesa i_lawr .

CHT: ia nesa i_lawr aut: yes.ADV next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN[or]approach.V.2S.IMPER[or]approach.V.3S.PRES down.ADV yes, next down.

- (523) AVR: +< xxx.
- (524) CHT: syth i_lawr .

CHT: syth i_lawr aut: straight.ADJ down.ADV straight down .

(525) AVR: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n gweld Liverpool@s:eng o bell .

AVR: a wedyn oeddwn i yn gweld aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN Liverpool^E o bell name of.PREP far.ADj+SM and then I could see Liverpool in the distance.

(526) AVR: ond fues i ddim yna .

AVR: ond fues i ddim yna aut: but.conj be.v.is.past.spoken+sm i.pron.is not.adv+sm there.adv but I didn't go there.

(527) CHT: mi fues i yn agos iawn i [///] fues i yna .

CHT: mi fues i yn agos iawn i aut: aff.PRT be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT near.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP fues i yna be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S there.ADV

I went very close to... I went there.

(528) CHT: uh efo Missus@s:cym&spa Parry@s:cym&spa .

CHT: uh efo Missus $_S^C$ Parry $_S^C$ aut: uh.IM with.PREP name name er, with Mrs Parry.

(529) CHT: ti cofio Missus@s:cym&spa Parry@s:cym&spa ?

CHT: ti cofio Missus_S^C Parry_S^C aut: you.PRON.2S remember.V.INFIN name name do you remember Mrs Parry?

(530) AVR: do mi oedd hi yma aml i dro .

AVR: do mi oedd hi

AVR: do mi oedd hi yma aml i aut: yes.ADV.PAST aff.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S here.ADV frequent.ADJ to.PREP dro

turn.N.M.SG+SM

yes, she was here several times.

(531) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa .

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(532) AVR: <a mi buodd hi> [//] mi ddoth yn_ôl hyd yn oed ar_ôl colli ei [/] (.) ei portmanteau@s:cym&spa ti (y)n cofio .

AVR: a mi buodd hi mi aut: and.conj aff.prt be.v.3s.past.nstan she.pron.f.3s aff.prt

ar_ôl colli ei ei portmanteau $_S^C$ ti yn after.PREP lose.V.INFIN 3S.ADJ.POSS 3S.ADJ.POSS unk you.PRON.2S stative.STAT cofio

remember. V. INFIN

and she came back even after losing her portmanteau, you remember.

(533) AVR: ti (y)n cofio ?

AVR: ti yn cofio

aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN

you remember?

(534) AVR: mi gollodd hi ei [/] (.) ei portmanteau@s:cym&spa a [/] a dillad i_gyd yn_do ?

AVR: mi gollodd hi ei ei portmanteau $_S^C$ aut: aff.PRT lose.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S 3S.ADJ.POSS 3S.ADJ.POSS unk

a a dillad i_gyd yn_do and.CONJ and.CONJ clothes.N.M.PL all.ADJ wasn't_it.IM she lost her suitcase and all her clothes, didn't she?

(535) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa do [?] ?

CHT: oh_S^C do

aut: oh.IM yes.ADV.PAST

oh, really?

(536) CHT: dw (ddi)m yn cofio hynny .

CHT: dw ddim yn cofio hynny aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP I don't remember that.

(537) AVR: a mi ddoth hi (y)n_ôl wedyn chwarae teg .

AVR: a mi ddoth hi yn_ôl aut: and.conj aff.prt come.v.3s.past.spoken+sm she.pron.f.3s back.adv wedyn chwarae teg afterwards.adv game.n.m.sg fair.adj and she came back afterwards, fair play.

(538) CHT: +< ia .

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(539) CHT: <es i &n> [?] aros efo hi .

CHT: es i aros efo hi aut: go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S wait.V.INFIN with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

I went to stay with her.

(540) CHT: oedd efo hi gartre bach neis .

CHT: oedd efo hi gartre bach neis aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S home.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ nice.ADJ she had a nice little home.

(541) CHT: a mi aethon ni i [/] i [/] i Lerpwl .

CHT: a mi aethon ni i i i aut: and.conj aff.prt go.v.3p.past.spoken we.pron.1p to.prep to.prep to.prep to.prep to.prep name and we went to Liverpool.

- (542) CHT: &e .
- (543) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa oeddech chi (y)n agos .

AVR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C oeddech chi yn agos aut: ah.IM be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT near.ADJ ah, you were close.

(544) CHT: dim yn agos iawn .

CHT: dim yn agos iawn aut: not.ADV stative.STAT near.ADJ very.ADV not very close.

(545) CHT: oedd(en) [/] oedden ni (y)n mynd <ar yr um> [//] ar y ffordd lawr yma ynde

CHT: oedden oedden ni yn mynd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN ar yr um ar y ffordd lawr yma on.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM on.PREP the.DET.DEF road.N.F.SG floor.N.M.SG+SM here.ADV ynde isn't_it.IM

we were going on the way down here.

(546) CHT: ac oedd &e [/] oedd hi ddim yn siŵr iawn sut i fynd (.) os mae hi am ffordd acw neu ffordd acw .

CHT: ac oedd oedd hi ddim yn and.conj be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s not.adv+sm stative.stat aut:siŵr fynd i \mathbf{os} mae sure.Adj very.Adv how.int to.prep go.v.infin+sm if.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s ffordd acw neu ffordd acw for.prep road.n.f.sg over.there.adv or.conj road.n.f.sg over.there.adv and she wasn't quite sure where to go, whether she wanted to go this way or that way.

(547) CHT: a sydyn iawn oedd hi (y)n penderfynu troi ar pobl .

CHT: a sydyn iawn oedd hi yn aut: and.CONJ sudden.ADJ very.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT

penderfynu troi ar pobl decide.V.INFIN turn.V.INFIN on.PREP people.N.F.SG

and all of a sudden she would decide to turn on people.

(548) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa oedd hi (y)n beryg .

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_S^C oedd \mathbf{hi} yn beryg \mathbf{aut} : \mathbf{oh}_S \mathbf{hi} $\mathbf{be}_{.V.3S.IMPERF}$ $\mathbf{she}_{.PRON.F.3S}$ $\mathbf{stative}_{.STAT}$ $\mathbf{danger}_{.N.M.SG+SM}$ oh, it was dangerous.

(549) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa beryg!

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} beryg aut: oh.IM danger.N.M.SG+SM oh, dangerous.

(550) AVR: +< xx.

(551) CHT: o(eddw)n i (y)n diolch [?] bod fi (we)di cyrraedd adre pan cyrraeson ni adre (y)n y nos .

CHT: oeddwn i yn diolch bod fi aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT thank.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM wedi cyrraedd adre pan cyrraeson ni after.PREP arrive.V.INFIN home.ADV when.CONJ arrive.V.13P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P adre yn y nos home.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG

I was thankful to get home when we got home at night.

- (552) AVR: &=laugh .
- (553) CHT: o(edde)n ni (y)n mynd yn nos .

CHT: oedden ni yn mynd yn nos aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN in.PREP night.N.F.SG we went at night.

(554) CHT: mynd yn nos i Lerpwl .

CHT: mynd yn nos i Lerpwl aut: go.V.INFIN in.PREP night.N.F.SG to.PREP name going at night to Liverpool.

(555) CHT: +, i lle Maggie@s:cym&spa .

CHT: i lle Maggie $_S^C$ aut: to.PREP where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG name to Maggie's place.

(556) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa .

AVR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(557) CHT: mae Maggie@s:cym&spa wedi marw r \hat{w} an .

CHT: mae $\operatorname{Maggie}_S^C$ wedi marw rŵan $\operatorname{\it aut:}$ $\operatorname{\it be. V.3S.PRES}$ $\operatorname{\it name}$ $\operatorname{\it after.PREP}$ $\operatorname{\it die. V.INFIN}$ $\operatorname{\it now.ADV}$ Maggie's dead now.

(558) AVR: mmhm.

AVR: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(559) CHT: Maggie@s:cym&spa Melissa@s:cym&spa (..) a ballu .

CHT: $Maggie_S^C$ $Melissa_S^C$ a ballu aut: name name and conj suchlike.PRON Maggie, Melissa... and so on.

(560) AVR: ie mae ferch arall Carys@s:cym&spa no@s:spa ?

AVR: ie mae ferch arall $Carys_S^C$ no s aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES daughter.N.F.SG+SM other.ADJ name not.ADV yes, and the other daughter, Carys, no?

(561) CHT: Carys@s:cym&spa uh García@s:cym&spa ?

CHT: \mathbf{Carys}_S^C uh $\mathbf{Garc\acute{a}}_S^C$ aut: name uh.im name

(562) CHT: na !

CHT: na

aut: neg.PRT

no.

(563) AVR: Carys@s:cym&spa mae (y)n priod efo xxx .

AVR: \mathbf{Carys}_S^C mae yn priod efo aut: name be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT married.ADJ with.PREP Carys, she's married to [...].

(564) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa dw i ddim yn gwybod amdani hi .

CHT: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dw \mathbf{i} ddim yn gwybod \mathbf{aut} : \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} dw \mathbf{i} \mathbf{i}

(565) AVR: a wedyn y bachgen .

AVR: a wedyn y bachgen aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG and then the boy.

(566) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa .

CHT: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(567) AVR: oedd (y)na brawd efo nhw .

AVR: oedd yna brawd efo nhw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV brother.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P they had a brother.

(568) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_S^C oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN oh, I didn't know.

(569) AVR: ond Bobby@s:cym&spa oedd hwnna .

AVR: ond Bobby $_S^C$ oedd hwnna aut: but.conj name be.v.3s.imperf that.pron.m.sg.spoken but he was Bobby.

(570) CHT: Bobby@s:cym&spa !

CHT: Bobby $_S^C$ aut: name

(571) AVR: achos mi roedden [?] nhw yn yr un ysgol â fi yn Trelew@s:cym&spa . nhwAVR: achos mi roedden yn \mathbf{yr} cause.N.M.SG aff.PRT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P in.PREP the.DET.DEF aut:fi \mathbf{Trelew}_{S}^{C} un ysgol â one.NUM school.N.F.SG as.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP name because they were in the same school as me in Trelew.

- (572) CHT: ia a wedyn oedd hi yn sister@s:eng yn yr ysbyty (..) Prydeinig .

 CHT: ia a wedyn oedd hi yn sister^E

 aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT sister.N.SG

 yn yr ysbyty Prydeinig

 in.PREP the.DET.DEF hospital.N.M.SG British.ADJ

 yes, and then she was a sister at the British hospital.
- (573)CHT: pan [///] oedd hi (y)n sister@s:eng pan o(eddw)n i (y)n dysgu yn [/] yn yr ysbyty . \mathbf{sister}^E CHT: pan oeddhi pan yn aut: when.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s yn.prt sister.n.sg when.conj dysgu yn ynyn be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF ysbyty hospital.n.m.sgshe was a sister while I was learning at the hospital.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(574)} & \text{AVR: ah@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{AVR: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & ah.\text{IM} \end{array}$
- (575) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa pan oeddet ti (y)n +...

 AVR: oh% pan oeddet ti (y)n +...

 aut: oh.IM when.CONJ be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S yn.PRT

 oh, when you were...
- (576) CHT: mm +...

 CHT: mm

 aut: mm.IM
- (577) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa paid â deud . AVR: oh $_S^C$ paid â deud aut: oh.IM stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN oh, you don't say.
- (578) CHT: +< ia .

 CHT: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.

- (579) AVR: oedd hi (y)n <sister@s:eng yna> [?] ?

 AVR: oedd hi yn sister^E yna
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT sister.N.SG there.ADV
 was she a sister there?
- (580) CHT: oedd hi (y)n sister@s:eng oedd oedd . CHT: oedd hi yn sister E oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT sister.N.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF she was a sister, yes yes.
- (581) CHT: oedd dipyn mwy na fi .

 CHT: oedd dipyn mwy na fi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF little_bit.N.M.SG+SM more.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM she was a bit bigger than me.
- (582) AVR: aha@s:cym&spa oedd oedd . AVR: aha $_S^C$ oedd oedd aut: unk be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF aha, yes she was.
- (583) CHT: Bobby@s:cym&spa (y)n glamp o hogan fawr a gry ynde ?

 CHT: BobbyS yn glamp o hogan fawr a aut: name stative.STAT pile.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP girl.N.F.SG big.ADJ+SM and.CONJ

 gry ynde strong.ADJ+SM isn't_it.IM

 a great hulk of a girl, and strong, right?
- (584) AVR: ie dw i ddim yn siŵr os oedd hi (y)n hynnach na fi dw i ddim yn meddwl . AVR: ie ddim yn aut:yes.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat sure.adj if.conj oedd hi hynnach yn na be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat old.adj.comp.nstan than.conj i.pron.is+sm ddim meddwl yn be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is not.adv+sm stative.stat think.v.infin yes, I'm not sure whether she was older than me; I don't think so.
- (585) CHT: um na dw i ddim yn credu na na na na .

 CHT: um na dw i ddim yn aut: um.IM neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT credu na na na believe.V.INFIN neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT um, no I don't think so, no no.

(586) AVR: +< <ychydig bach> [/] ychydig bach yn iengach .

AVR: ychydig bach ychydig bach yn iengach aut: a_little.QUAN small.ADJ a_little.QUAN small.ADJ stative.STAT young.ADJ.COMP a little bit younger

(587) CHT: ia tua oed Angela@s:cym&spa dw i meddwl .

CHT: ia tua oed Angela $_S^C$ dw i aut: yes.ADV towards.PREP age.N.M.SG name be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S meddwl think.V.INFIN yes, around Angela's age I think.

(588) AVR: ie achos maen nhw (we)di mynd i (y)r ysgol (y)na efo Robert@s:cym&spa siŵr o fod (.) ar_ $\hat{}$ 0 i fi fod yna .

AVR: ie achos maen nhw wedi mynd aut: yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP go.V.INFINi yr ysgol yna efo Robert S siŵr o to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG there.ADV with.PREP name sure.ADJ of.PREP fod ar_ol i fi fod yna be.V.INFIN+SM after.PREP to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV yes, because they must have gone to that school with Robert, after [..] was there.

 $(589) \quad \text{CHT: ah@s:cym&spa efo Robert@s:cym&spa uh +} \dots$

CHT: \mathbf{ah}_S^C efo Robert $_S^C$ uh aut: $ah._{IM}$ with._PREP name uh._IM ah, with Robert...

(590) AVR: Robert_Richards@s:cym&spa ie .

AVR: Robert_Richards $_{S}^{C}$ ie aut: name yes.ADV Robert Richards, yes.

 $(591) \quad {\tt CHT: Robert@s:cym\&spa\ ni\ ?}$

CHT: Robert $_S^C$ ni aut: name we.PRON.1P our Robert?

(592) AVR: ia .

AVR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(593) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa!

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

- (594) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa na mae Robert@s:cym&spa yn llai ie ?

 CHT: oh_S^C na mae Robert_S^C yn llai ie

 aut: oh.IM neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT smaller.ADJ.COMP yes.ADV

 oh no, Robert is less [old], isn't he?
- (595)AVR: o(eddw)n i ddim yn gwybod bod Robert@s:cym&spa a Ioan@s:cym&spa wedi bod yna (.) ar_ôl fi . AVR: oeddwn i ddim $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gwybod bod aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN \mathbf{Ioan}_S^C wedi \mathbf{bod} ar_ôl yna and.conj name after.prep be.v.infin there.adv after.prep i.pron.is+sm nameI didn't know that Robert and Ioan had been there after me.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(596)} & \text{CHT: +< ah@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \text{CHT: } \mathbf{ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } ah.\text{IM} \end{array}$
- (597) CHT: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod chwaith .

 CHT: oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod chwaith aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN neither.ADV I didn't know either.
- (598) CHT: uh ysgol [/] ysgol mister Charles@s:cym&spa oedd honno ie ?

 CHT: uh ysgol ysgol mister Charles_S oedd

 aut: uh.IM school.N.F.SG school.N.F.SG mr.N.M.SG name be.V.3S.IMPERF

 honno ie

 that.PRON.F.SG yes.ADV

 that was Mr Charles' school, right?
- (599) AVR: ysgol mister Charles@s:cym&spa ie . AVR: ysgol mister Charles $_S^C$ ie aut: school.N.F.SG mr.N.M.SG name yes.ADV Mr Charles' school, yes.

(601) AVR: ia achos ysgol mister Humphries@s:cym&spa a (ei)ch [?] mam (.) a ysgol Henry_Wyn_Lloyd@s:cym&spa (.) a dada .

AVR: ia achos ysgol mister Humphries $_{S}^{C}$ a aut: yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG school.N.F.SG mr.N.M.SG name and.CONJ

eich mam a ysgol Henry_Wyn_Lloyd $_S^C$ a your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ school.N.F.SG name and.CONJ

dada

Daddy.n.m.sg

yes, because [it was] the school of Mr Humphries and your mother, and Henry Wyn lloyd and my father.

(602) CHT: +< ia .

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(603) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo yr un ysgol .

AVR: \mathbf{oh}_S^C dyna fo yr un ysgol aut: oh.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S the.DET.DEF one.NUM school.N.F.SG oh, there you are, the same school.

(604) AVR: yr ysgol uh yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa yr ysgol +//.

AVR: yr ysgol uh yn Gaiman $_S^C$ yr ysgol aut: the Det. Def school. N. F. SG uh. IM in . PREP name the . Det. Def school. N. F. SG the school in Gaiman, school...

(605) AVR: be oedd ei enw hi rŵan?

AVR: be oedd ei enw hi rŵan aut: what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF her.ADJ.POSS name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S now.ADV what was its name now?

(606) CHT: y cyn Camwy@s:cym&spa?

CHT: y cyn Camwy $_S^C$ aut: the.DET.DEF before.PREP name the former Camwy?

(607) AVR: ie ie yr ysgol Camwy@s:cym&spa oedd y +/.

AVR: ie ie yr ysgol Camwy $_S^C$ oedd y aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG name be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF yes, yes, the Camwy school was the...

(608) CHT: +< <cyn Camwy@s:cym&spa> [?] ?

CHT: cyn $can \mathbf{w} \mathbf{y}_{S}^{C}$ aut: before PREP name

(609) CHT: +< ia enw arall neu +...

CHT: ia enw arall neu aut: yes.ADV name.N.M.SG other.ADJ or.CONJ

yes, another name, or...

(610) AVR: be oedd hi ysgol xx?

AVR: be oedd hi ysgol

aut: what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S school.N.F.SG

what was it, school [..] ?

(611) CHT: ganolraddol ?

CHT: ganolraddol

aut: intermediate.ADJ+SM

intermediate?

(612) AVR: ganolraddol (dy)na fo!

AVR: ganolraddol dyna fo aut: intermediate.ADJ+SM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S intermediate, that's it!

(613) AVR: ysgol ganolraddol felly .

AVR:ysgolganolraddolfellyaut:school.N.F.SGintermediate.ADJ+SMso.ADVintermediate school then.

(614) AVR: oedd dada (y)n mynd i ysgol ganolraddol efo Henry_Wyn_Lloyd@s:cym&spa (.) a mam yn mynd amser mister Humphries@s:cym&spa .

AVR: oedd dada yn mynd i ysgol aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF Daddy.N.M.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP school.N.F.SG ganolraddol efo Henry_Wyn_Lloyd $_S^C$ a mam yn $intermediate.ADJ+SM with.PREP name and.CONJ mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT mynd amser mister Humphries<math>_S^C$ go.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG mr.N.M.SG name

my father went to intermediate school with Henry Wyn lloyd, and my mother went in the time of Mr Humphries.

(615) CHT: hmm +...

CHT: hmm

aut: hmm.im

(616) AVR: a mi gaeth Gerald@s:cym&spa mynd i (y)r ysgol pan oedd mister Humphries@s:cym&spa .

AVR: a mi gaeth Gerald $_S^C$ mynd aut: and CONJ aff.PRT get.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM[or]captive.ADJ+SM name go.V.INFIN

i yr ysgol pan oedd mister Humphries $_S^C$ to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF mr.N.M.SG name and Gerald was able to go to school while Mr Humphries was [there].

(617) CHT: mmhm .

CHT: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(618) AVR: ac um (.) wedyn +/.

AVR: ac um wedyn aut: and.CONJ um.IM afterwards.ADV and um, then...

(619) CHT: oedd o (y)n dipyn o beth cael mynd i (y)r ysgolion yna .

CHT: oedd o yn dipyn o

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP

beth cael mynd i yr ysgolion

what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM get.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF schools.N.F.PL

yna

there A.DV.

 $there._{ADV}$

it was quite a thing being able to go to those schools.

(620) CHT: achos oedden nhw (y)n [///] oedd rhaid talu yn drud amdanyn nhw oedd ? CHT: achos oedden nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ oeddaut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF talu yn drud amdanyn necessity.N.M.SG pay.V.INFIN stative.STAT expensive.ADJ for_them.PREP+PRON.3P nhw oeddthey.pron.3p be.v.3s.imperf

because they were... you had to pay a lot for them, didn't you?

(621) CHT: oeddech +/.

CHT: oeddech
aut: be.V.2P.IMPERF
you were...

(622) AVR: +< na dw i ddim yn meddwl bod nhw (y)n talu yn drud .

AVR: na dw i ddim yn meddwl aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT think.V.INFIN bod nhw yn talu yn drud be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT pay.V.INFIN stative.STAT expensive.ADJ no, I don't think they payed a lot.

(623) AVR: oedd o (y)n ysgol da iawn .

AVR: oedd o yn ysgol da iawn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT school.N.F.SG good.ADJ very.ADV it was a very good school.

(624) CHT: ah@s:cym&spa .

CHT: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

 $\left(625\right)$ AVR: dim xxx ti (y)n athro .

AVR: dim ti yn athro aut: nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV you.PRON.2S yn.PRT teacher.N.M.SG not [...] you were a teacher.

(626) CHT: +< oeddech chi (y)n +/.

CHT: oeddech chi yn aut: be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P yn.PRT were you...

(627) CHT: ia.

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(628) AVR: a wedyn wel peil \cite{beta} go dda o +...

AVR: a wedyn wel peil go dda

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv well.im pile.n.f.sg rather.adv good.adj+sm

o
he.pron.m.3s.spoken[or]from.prep[or]of.prep

and then, well, a good bunch of...

(629) CHT: ++ o blant .

CHT: o blant
aut: of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM
...of children.

(630) CHT: ac oeddech chi (y)n byw yno?

CHT: ac oeddech chi yn byw yno aut: and.conj be.v.2p.imperf you.pron.2p stative.stat live.v.infin there.adv and did you live there?

 $(631) \quad {\tt AVR: yn Trelew@s:cym&spa?}$

AVR: yn Trelew $_{S}^{C}$ aut: in.PREP name in Trelew?

(632) AVR: ie oeddwn i yna pan ges i +//.

AVR: ie oeddwn i yna pan ges aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S there.ADV when.CONJ get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM
i
I.PRON.1S
yes, I was there when i got...

(633) AVR: ges i yn yrru Trelew@s:cym&spa achos bod (y)na boarding@s:eng (y)na .

AVR: ges i yn yrru Trelew_S yrru Trelew_S aut: get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT drive.V.INFIN+SM name

achos bod yna boarding_E yna
cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN there.ADV board.N.SG+ASV there.ADV

I got sent to Trelew because there was boarding there.

(634) AVR: achos yn y Gaiman na oedd mam yn aros yn lle Tegwared@s:cym&spa Seion@s:cym&spa +...

AVR: achos yn y Gaiman na oedd mam aut: cause.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF name neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG yn aros yn lle Tegwared Seion Seio

(635) AVR: a wedyn aros <yn y &t> [//] efo (y)r teulu oedden nhw .

because in Gaiman, no, my mother stayed at Tegwared Puw's house.

AVR: a wedyn aros yn y efo yr aut: and.conj afterwards.adv wait.v.infin in.prep the.det.def with.prep the.det.def teulu oedden nhw family.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P and then they'd stay with family.

 $\left(636\right)$ CHT: ia ia .

CHT: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

 $\left(637\right)$ AVR: a felly dw i (y)n mynd i weld y ffwrn acw i +/.

AVR: a felly dw i yn mynd i aut: and.conj so.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep weld y ffwrn acw i see.v.infin+sm the.det.def oven.n.f.sg over.there.adv to.prep and so I'm going to look at the oven there to...

(638) CHT: ia rhag ofn <i (y)r> [//] (.) i (ei)ch +...

CHT: ia rhag ofn i yr i eich

aut: yes.ADV from.PREP fear.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP your.ADJ.POSS

yes, in case the... your...

(639) AVR: ++ i (y)r bwyd (y)na losgi .

AVR: i yr bwyd yna losgi aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG there.ADV burn.V.INFIN+SM ...the food burns.

(640) AVR: +< +, bwyd (y)na losgi . $\mathbf{AVR:}$ bwyd yna losgi

aut: food.N.M.SG there.ADV burn.V.INFIN+SM

...the food burns.

(641) CHT: bysai hynny (y)n beth difrifol &=laugh!

CHT: bysai hynny yn beth difrifol aut: finger.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT thing.N.M.SG+SM serious.ADJ that would be serious!

(642) CHT: (ba)sai <raid i Peredur@s:cym&spa a fi fynd> [=! laughs] i [/] i gael (.) rywbeth i fwyta allan !

CHT: basai raid i Peredur $_S^C$ a aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP name and.CONJ

fwyta allan eat.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV

Peredur and I would have to go out to get something to eat!

(643) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa!

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(644) RES: mae (y)n ogleuo neis iawn dydy?

RES: mae yn ogleuo neis iawn dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT smell.V.INFIN nice.ADJ very.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG+SM it smells very nice doesn't it?

(645) AVR: (dy)na fo xxx .

AVR: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there we are.

(646) CHT: oes mae .

CHT: oes mae

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES

yes, it is.

 $\left(647\right)$ AVR: dan ni jyst â gorffen xx ?

AVR: dan ni jyst â aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P just.ADV as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES gorffen complete.V.INFIN

we're nearly finished [..] ?

(648) RES: yndach xx ryw pum munud .

RES: yndach ryw pum munud aut: be.v.2p.pres.emph.spoken some.preq+sm five.num minute.n.m.sg
yes, [..] about five minutes.

(649) CHT: dan ni wedi siarad digon!

CHT: dan ni wedi siarad digon aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP talk.V.INFIN enough.QUAN we've talked enough!

(650) CHT: &dai wheith Peredur@s:cym&spa ddim &s &d &st (.) stydio (y)r holl beth yma dw i (ddi)m yn credu &=laugh !

Peredur won't study this whole thing I don't think!

- (651) AVR: wel (dy)na fo felly +...

 AVR: wel dyna fo felly
 aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV
 well, there we are, so...
- (652) CHT: ie wel a dyma +//.

 CHT: ie wel a dyma
 aut: yes.ADV well.IM and.CONJ this_is.ADV
 yes, well, and this...

(653) CHT: wyt ti (y)n gwybod bod uh nhw yn [/] um yn Bangor@s:cym&spa (.) lle maen nhw (y)n [/] yn dysgu pethau fel hyn ac yn &dath [//] uh &nd um (.) yn siarad am y pethau yma ac ati +/?

CHT: wyt ti yn gwybod bod uh nhw aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN uh.IM they.PRON.3P

yn dysgu pethau fel hyn ac yn uh stative.stat teach.v.infin things.n.m.pl like.conj this.pron.sp and.conj yn.prt uh.im

umynsiaradamypethauymaacum.IMstative.STATtalk.V.INFINfor.PREPthe.DET.DEFthings.N.M.PLhere.ADVand.CONJ

ati

to_her.prep+pron.f.3S

do you know that those in Bangor where they teach things like this and talk about these things and such..?

(654) AVR: lingüística@s:spa .

AVR: lingüística^S

aut: linguistic.ADJ.F.SG[or]linguistics.N.F.SG

linguistics.

(655) CHT: uh ia .

CHT: uh ia

aut: uh.IM yes.ADV

er, yes.

head.N.M.SG

(656) CHT: mae [/] mae [//] maen nhw wneud um [///] maen nhw (y)n [/] (.) yn stydio pen .

CHT: mae mae maen nhw wneud aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM um maen nhw yn yn stydio um.IM be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P in.PREP[or]stative.STAT stative.STAT study.V.INFIN pen

they're doing... they're studying the head.

(657) CHT: mae (y)n dysgu (y)r pen .

CHT: mae yn dysgu yr pen aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF head.N.M.SG it's learning about the head.

(658) CHT: maen nhw wneud ryw fath o (.) electroencefalograma@s:spa neu rywbeth .

they do some kind of electroencephalography or something.

(659) CHT: a maen nhw (y)n gweld bod bobl +//.

CHT: a maen nhw yn gweld bod aut: and.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat see.v.infin be.v.infin bobl

people. N. F. SG[or] people. N. F. SG + SM

and they see that people...

(660) CHT: dyna oedd Peredur@s:cym&spa yn deud wrtha i .

to_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S

that's what peredur was telling me.

(661) CHT: +, yn deud bod bobl sydd yn [/] yn dwyieithog (.) yn [/] uh yn gallu dysgu pethau eraill yn haws .

 \mathbf{bod} CHT: yn deud bobl aut:stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken be.v.infin people.n.f.sg+sm[or]people.n.f.sg $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{d}$ yn yn dwyieithog yn $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ be.v.3sp.pres.rel yn.prt stative.stat bilingual.adj yn.prt uh.im stative.stat pethau eraill yn be_able.V.Infin teach.V.Infin things.N.M.PL others.PRON stative.STAT easier.ADJ ...saying that people who are bilingual are able to learn other things more easily.

(662) AVR: +< mm +...

AVR: mm
aut: mm.IM

(663) CHT: meddwl di .

(664) AVR: yndy?

AVR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes?

(665) AVR: wel (dy)na fo .

AVR: wel dyna fo

aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well there you are.

(666) AVR: um +...

AVR: um
aut: um.IM

(667) CHT: wel mae [/] mae hyn wedi bod yn hawdd iawn i ni (.) dysgu Cymraeg (.) a dysgu Sbaeneg yr un pryd .

well it's been very easy for us, learning Welsh and learning Spanish at the same time.

CHT: wel mae mae hyn wedi bod well.im be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres this.pron.sp after.prep be.v.infin stative.stat hawdd iawn Cymraeg i $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ dysgu dysgu \mathbf{a} easy.Adj very.Adv to.prep we.pron.1p teach.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg and.conj teach.v.infin Sbaeneg pryd \mathbf{yr} un

Spanish.n.f.sg the.det.def one.num time.n.m.sg

(668) CHT: &d ges i ddim un trafferth yn yr ysgol .

un trafferth aut: $get. \textit{V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM} \ \textit{I.PRON.1S} \ \textit{not.ADV+SM} \ \textit{one.NUM} \ \textit{trouble.N.MF.SG} \ \textit{in.PREP}$ ysgol the.det.def school.n.f.sg

I had no difficulty at all at school.

(669) AVR: +< wel +/.

AVR: wel aut: well.im well...

(670) CHT: ddim un (.) ar y dechrau .

CHT: ddim aut:not.ADV+SM one.NUM on.PREP the.DET.DEF beginning.N.M.SG none at all, to start with.

(671) CHT: wel o(eddw)n i yn (.) gallu Sbaeneg pan es i (y)r ysgol .

CHT: wel oeddwn i gallu yn aut:well.im be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat be_able.v.infin Spanish.n.f.sg ysgol i \mathbf{yr} pan when.conj go.v.1s.past.spoken i.pron.1s the.det.def school.n.f.sg well I did know Spanish when I went to school.

(672) AVR: paid â deud!

AVR: paid â deud stop.v.2s.imper with.prep say.v.infin.spoken you don't say!

(673) CHT: cedd y> [/] oedd y plant mwya +/.

CHT: oedd oedd aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL mwya biggest.adj.sup

the eldest children...

- (674) AVR: +< efo pwy oeddet ti (y)n siarad?

 AVR: efo pwy oeddet ti yn siarad

 aut: with.PREP who.PRON be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN

 who did you speak it with?
- (675) CHT: wel efo (y)r uh plant uh &k cymdogion .

 CHT: wel efo yr uh plant uh cymdogion

 aut: well.IM with.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM child.N.M.PL uh.IM neighbours.N.M.PL

 well, with the children... the neighbours.
- (676) AVR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C : \mathbf{ah}_S^C : \mathbf{aut} : $ah_{.IM}^C$
- (678) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa na o(eddw)n i ddim yn gwybod xxx +/.

 AVR: ah% na oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod aut: ah.IM neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN ah, no, I didn't know [...] ...
- (679) CHT: a Alita@s:cym&spa hogan um &em &e [/] hogan +//. CHT: a Alita $_S^C$ hogan um hogan aut: and.conj name girl.n.f.sg um.im girl.n.f.sg and Alita, daughter of...
- (680) AVR: um +...

 AVR: um

 aut: um.im
- (681) CHT: be (y)dy enw fo?

 CHT: be ydy enw fo

 aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S

 what's his name?
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(682)} & \text{AVR: +< Linda@s:cym&spa ?} \\ & \textbf{AVR: Linda}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & name \end{array}$

no.

(684) AVR: Amora@s:cym&spa .

AVR: Amora $_S^C$ aut: name

(685) CHT: Mora@s:cym&spa .

CHT: $Mora_S^C$ aut: name

(686) CHT: ie .

CHT: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(687) CHT: wedyn oeddwn i &s yn dysgu &k Sbaeneg yn naturiol iawn .

CHT: wedyn oeddwn i yn dysgu Sbaeneg

aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG

yn naturiol iawn

stative.STAT natural.ADJ very.ADV

so I learned Spanish very naturally.

(688) CHT: a oedd y plant mwya wedi dysgu hefyd .

CHT: a oedd y plant mwya wedi
aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def child.n.m.pl biggest.Adj.sup after.prep
dysgu hefyd
teach.v.infin also.Adv
and the older children had also learned.

(689) CHT: a wedyn oedd o (di)m_byd i fi .

CHT: a wedyn oedd o dim_byd

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN anything.ADV

i fi

to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

and so it was nothing to me.

 $(690)\,$ CHT: ond (.) mi oedd Leri@s:cym&spa (y)n gallu &s Cymraeg [//] uh Sbaeneg hefyd

CHT: ond mi oedd Leri $_S^C$ yn gallu Cymraeg aut: but.conj aff.prt be.v.3s.imperf name stative.stat be_able.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg uh Sbaeneg hefyd but.lm Spanish.n.f.sg also.adv but Leri knew Welsh... Spanish too.

(691) CHT: a dw i (y)n siŵr efallai bod Angela@s:cym&spa a [?] Nia@s:cym&spa ddim yn gallu .

CHT: a dw i yn siŵr efallai aut: and.conj be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat sure.adj perhaps.conj bod Angela $_S^C$ a Nia $_S^C$ ddim yn gallu be.v.infin name and.conj name not.adv+sm stative.stat be_able.v.infin and I'm sure that perhaps Angela and Nia could not.

(692) CHT: a oedd (y)na rhai yn deud wel bod y (.) plant yn cael sbort am eu pennau nhw achos bod nhw ddim +/.

CHT: a yna oedd rhai deud yn aut:and.conj be.v.3s.imperf there.adv some.pron stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken plant $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ wel \mathbf{sbort} cael well.im be.v.infin the.det.def child.n.m.pl stative.stat get.v.infin sport.n.m.sg pennau nhwachos for.prep their.adj.poss heads.n.m.pl they.pron.3p cause.n.m.sg be.v.infin they.pron.3p

nothing. N.M. SG + SM[or] not. ADV + SM

and there were some who said, well, that the children were made fun of because they didn't...

(693) AVR: ie roedden nhw siei .

AVR: ie roedden nhw siei aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P shy.ADJ yes, they were shy.

(694) CHT: ie ond +...

CHT: ie ond aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ
yes, but...

(695) CHT: na.

CHT: na
aut: neg.PRT

(696) AVR: wel ti na achos bod ti wedi dysgu Sbaeneg .

AVR: wel ti na achos bod ti wedi
aut: well.im you.pron.2s neg.prt cause.n.m.sg be.v.infin you.pron.2s after.prep
dysgu Sbaeneg
teach.v.infin Spanish.n.f.sg
well, you, no, because you'd learnt Spanish.

(697) CHT: +< na .

CHT: na

aut: neg.PRT

no.

(698) CHT: ie . CHT: ie

yes.

aut: yes.ADV

(699) AVR: ond o(eddw)n i yn y xx (y)na .

AVR: ond oeddwn i yn y yna aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF there.ADV but I was in that [...].

(700) CHT: oeddet ti?

CHT: oeddet ti

aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S

were you?

(701) CHT: gest ti helynt?

CHT: gest ti helynt

aut: get.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S predicament.N.F.SG

did you have trouble?

(702) AVR: +< oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl y diwrnod cynta xx +/.

AVR: \mathbf{oh}_S^C oeddwn i yn meddwl y diwrnod aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG cynta

first.ord.spoken

oh, I thought on the first day [...]...

(703) CHT: ++ dim isio fynd ragor ?

CHT: dim isio fynd ragor aut: not.ADV want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN+SM more.QUAN+SM ...that you didn't want to go any more?

(704) AVR: +, xx bod yn diwedd y ddydd .

AVR: bod yn diwedd y ddydd aut: be.V.INFIN yn.PRT end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG+SM

...for it to be the end of the day.

 $(705) \quad {\tt CHT: yn Esquel@s:cym\&spa?}$

CHT: yn Esquel $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name

in Esquel?

(706) AVR: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa . AVR: yn Esquel $_{c}^{C}$ aut: in.prep name in Esquel. (707) AVR: y copybook@s:eng [?] (.) bach coch dw i (y)n cofio (y)n iawn . $\mathbf{copybook}^E \quad \mathbf{bach}$ coch $d\mathbf{w}$ the.det.def copybook.n.sg small.adj red.adj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s iawn yn stative.stat remember.v.infin stative.stat ok.adv I remember the little red copybook well. (708) CHT: +< ie ie . CHT: ie ie aut:yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes. (709) AVR: a wedyn mynd (.) heibio Angharad@s:cym&spa wrth bod hi fynd i (y)r ysgol a fi (y)n fynd (.) dipyn cyn hynny . wedyn mynd heibio Angharad $^{C}_{S}$ wrth aut:and.conj afterwards.adv go.v.infin past.prep name by.PREP be.V.INFIN i fynd \mathbf{yr} ysgol fi she.pron.f.3s qo.v.infin+sm to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg and.conj i.pron.1s+sm fynd dipyn $\operatorname{\mathbf{cyn}}$ hynny stative.stat go.v.infin+sm little_bit.n.m.sg+sm before.prep that.pron.sp and going past Angharad, since she went to school, and I went a bit before that. (710) CHT: +< ers cynt ia . CHT: ers cvnt ia aut:since.ADJ earlier.ADJ yes.ADV since before, yes. (711) AVR: a wir i ti oedd Angharad@s:cym&spa wedi mynd . AVR: a wir i \mathbf{ti} oedd and.conj truth.n.m.sg+sm[or]true.Adj+sm to.prep you.pron.2s be.v.3s.imperf aut:Angharad $_{S}^{C}$ wedi mynd after.prep go.v.infin nameand, I'm telling you, Angharad had gone. (712) AVR: wir i ti oedd rhaid i ni fynd ymlaen ein hunain Arwyn@s:cym&spa a fi . AVR: wir i ti oedd truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG aut:fynd ymlaen einhunain $\mathbf{Arwyn}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ to.PREP we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN+SM forward.ADV our.ADJ.POSS self.PRON.PL name and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM

I'm telling you we had to carry on ouselves, Arwyn and me.

(713) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa .

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(714) AVR: a dw i ddim yn si(\hat{w} r) [/] si \hat{w} r os oedd o wedi bod yn yr ysgol neu beidio . i ddim aut:and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat sure.adj siŵr OS oeddo wedi hod yn sure.Adj if.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken after.prep be.v.infin in.prep neu beidio ysgol $the. \textit{det.def} \ school. \textit{n.f.sg} \ or. \textit{conj} \ stop. \textit{v.infin+sm}$

and I'm not sure whether he'd been at school or not.

(715) CHT: wel Gruffudd@s:cym&spa llai na ti ie?

CHT: wel Gruffudd $_S^C$ llai na ti ie

aut: well.IM name smaller.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ you.PRON.2S yes.ADV

well, Gruffudd's younger than you, right?

(716) AVR: mwy.

AVR: mwy

aut: more.ADJ.COMP

older.

(717) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa!

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(718) AVR: ond beth bynnag i ti oedden ni (y)n cyrraedd yr ysgol .

AVR: ond beth bynnag i ti oedden

aut: but.conj what.int -ever.Adj to.prep you.pron.2s be.v.3p.imperf.spoken

ni yn cyrraedd yr ysgol

we.pron.1p stative.stat arrive.v.infin the.det.def school.n.f.sg

but anyway, I'm telling you, we used to arrive at the school.

(719) AVR: oedd y bechgyn mynd &m [/] mynd yr ochr yna merched ochr yma .

AVR: oedd y bechgyn mynd mynd yr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF boys.N.M.PL go.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF ochr yna merched ochr yma side.N.F.SG there.ADV daughters.N.F.PL side.N.F.SG here.ADV the boys would go that side and the girls this side.

(720) AVR: oedd diwedd y byd i fi ynde .

it was the end of the world to me.

- (721) CHT: xx.
- (722) AVR: diwedd y byd a [/] a wedyn +...

AVR: diwedd y byd a a wedyn aut: end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG and.CONJ and.CONJ afterwards.ADV the end of the world, and then...

(723) AVR: dw i (ddi)m yn cofio .

AVR: dw i ddim yn cofio aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN I don't remember.

(724) AVR: ond dw i (y)n cofio < m yn> [?] iawn &ko yn cyrraedd yr ysgol (y)ma .

AVR: ond dw i yn cofio yn

aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is stative.stat remember.v.infin stative.stat

iawn yn cyrraedd yr ysgol yma

OK.ADV stative.stat arrive.v.infin the.det.def school.n.f.sg here.Adv

but I remember well arriving at this school.

(725) CHT: +< bueno@s:spa .

CHT: bueno^S aut: well.E good.

(726) AVR: o(eddw)n i gymaint ofn .

AVR: oeddwn i gymaint ofn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S so.much.ADJ+SM fear.N.M.SG I was so afraid.

(727) AVR: ofn be dw i ddim yn gwybod .

AVR: ofn be dw i ddim yn

aut: fear.N.M.SG what.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

gwybod

know.V.INFIN

afraid of what, I don't know.

(728) CHT: wel na oedd o rywbeth wel +...

CHT: wel na oedd o rywbeth wel aut: well.IM neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN something.N.M.SG+SM well.IM well no, it was something, well...

(729) AVR: o(eddw)n i mor siei yn dod xx [//] dod o (y)r paith ti (y)n gweld .

AVR: oeddwn i mor siei yn dod dod aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S so.ADV shy.ADJ stative.STAT come.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN o yr paith ti yn gweld of.PREP the.DET.DEF prairie.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN

(730) CHT: +< ia .

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(731) CHT: ia ia .

CHT: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(732) CHT: a oedd &be [///] o(eddw)n i (y)n ddeuddeg oed yn mynd i orffen yr ysgol yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa achos bod dim (.) [/] dim um +//.

CHT: a oeddoeddwnddeuddeg yn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s stative.stat twelve.num+sm orffen oedmynd i ysgol age.N.M.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP complete.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG Trevelin $_{S}^{C}$ achos \mathbf{bod} dim cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN not.ADV nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV um.IM

I was twelve and was going to finish school at Trevelin because there was no...

(733) CHT: oedd hi (y)n bosib gorffen yna .

CHT: oedd hi yn bosib gorffen aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT possible.ADJ+SM complete.V.INFIN yna there.ADV

it was possible to finish there.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(734)} & \textbf{AVR: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{AVR: ia} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \end{array}$

yes.

(735) AVR: yn yr ysgolion xx +/.

AVR: yn yr ysgolion aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF schools.N.F.PL in the schools...

 $\left(736\right)$ CHT: yn yr ysgol bach y ffarm .

CHT: yn yr ysgol bach y ffarm aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG small.ADJ the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG in the little farm school.

(737) CHT: yli c(eddw)n i (y)n> [/] o(eddw)n i (y)n crio bob bore .
CHT: yli oeddwn i yn oeddwn i
aut: you_know.IM.SPOKEN be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S
yn crio bob bore
stative.STAT cry.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM morning.N.M.SG
you know, I used to cry every morning.

(738) CHT: bob bore pan o(eddw)n i (y)n roid <yr uh> [/] yr uh fflag i_fyny (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n crio achos <rhaid i ni ganu awr orau> [?] CHT: bob bore pan oeddwn aut:each.Preq+sm morning.N.M.sg when.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s yn.prt roid \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ \mathbf{yr} fflag i_fyny give.V.O.IMPERF+SM the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF uh.IM flag.N.M.SG up.ADV yn crio achos i rhaid be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT cry.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP awr orau we.pron.1p sing.v.infin+sm hour.n.f.sg best.adj.sup+sm

(739) CHT: ac uh o(eddw)n i (y)n cael ryw hiraeth difrifol ac o(eddw)n i (y)n crio . CHT: ac uh oeddwni $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cael aut:and.conj uh.im be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat get.v.infin some.preq+sm hiraeth difrifol oeddwni yn longing.N.M.SG serious.ADJ and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT cry.V.INFIN and I used to have severe homesickness and I used to cry.

every morning when I put up the flag I used to cry because we had to sing at the best hour [?].

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (740) & \text{CHT: bob dydd} & . \\ & \textbf{CHT: bob} & \textbf{dydd} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{each.PREQ+SM} & \textit{day.N.M.SG} \end{array}$

every day.

(741) AVR: yn yr ysgol?

AVR: yn yr ysgol aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG at school?

(742) CHT: ar y dechrau beth bynnag .

CHT: ar y dechrau beth bynnag aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF beginning.N.M.SG what.INT -ever.ADJ to start with anyway.

(743) AVR: a sut [/] xx sut oeddet ti (y)n mynd?

AVR: a sut sut oeddet ti yn aut: and CONJ how.INT how.INT be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT mynd go.V.INFIN

and how did you used to go?

(744) AVR: ar gefn ceffyl ?

AVR: ar gefn ceffyl aut: on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM horse.N.M.SG on horseback?

(745) CHT: na o(eddw)n i (y)n aros efo modryb Elsa@s:cym&spa .

CHT: na oeddwn i yn aros efo modryb aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP aunt.N.F.SG Elsa $_S^C$ name

no, I stayed with Auntie Elsa.

(746) AVR: ah@s:cym&spa oedd modryb Elsa@s:cym&spa yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa adeg hynny ? AVR: ah $_S^C$ oedd modryb Elsa $_S^C$ yn Trevelin $_S^C$ adeg aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF aunt.N.F.SG name in.PREP name time.N.F.SG

hynny

 $that. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$

ah, Auntie Elsa was in Trevelin back then?

(747) CHT: oedd uh Jim@s:cym&spa wedi priodi .

CHT: oedd uh Jim_S^C wedi priodi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM name after.PREP marry.V.INFIN Jim was married.

(748) CHT: a oedden +/.

CHT: a oedden

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN

and they...

(749) AVR: +< ah@s:cym&spa modryb Elsa_Evans@s:cym&spa !

AVR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C modryb Elsa_Evans $_S^C$ aut: ah.IM aunt.N.F.SG name ah. Auntie Elsa Evans!

(750) CHT: modryb Elsa_Evans@s:cym&spa .

CHT: modryb Elsa_Evans $_S^C$ aut: aunt.N.F.SG name

Auntie Elsa Evans.

(751) AVR: ac oedd hi (y)n byw yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa?

AVR: ac oedd hi yn byw yn Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: and conj be.v.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT live.v.INFIN in.PREP name and she lived in Trevelin?

(752) CHT: ia mi [/] mi aeth hi i Trevelin@s:cym&spa i fyw achos bod uh Jim@s:cym&spa a (y)r teulu yna ynde erbyn hyn .

CHT: ia $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ aethTrevelin $_{\mathbf{c}}^{C}$ i $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ \mathbf{hi} i yes.ADV I.PRON.1S aff.PRT go.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S to.PREP name aut:to.PREP \mathbf{bod} uh Jim_S^C a teulu \mathbf{yr} live.V.INFIN+SM cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN uh.IM name and.CONJ the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG

yna ynde erbyn hyn there.ADV isn't_it.IM by.PREP this.PRON.SP

yes, she went to Trevelin to live because Jim and the family were there by then.

(753) AVR: ie.

AVR: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(754) CHT: a wedyn uh <mi oedd> [//] mi wnaeth hi uh um gynnig i mam a dada os o(edde)n nhw (y)n dewis uh anfon fi i (y)r ysgol i orffen .

CHT: a wedyn uh mi oedd mi wnaeth

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV uh.IM aff.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF aff.PRT do.V.3S.PAST+SM

hi uh um gynnig i mam a

she.Pron.f.3s uh.im um.im offer.V.infin+sm to.Prep mother.N.f.SG and.Conj

dadaosoeddennhwynDaddy.N.M.SGif.CONJbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pstative.STAT

ysgol i orffen
school.N.F.SG to.PREP complete.V.INFIN+SM

and then she offered my mother and father whether they chose to send me to school to finish off.

(755) AVR: +< a fo ar y ffarm .

AVR: a fo ar y ffarm aut: and.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG and him on the farm.

(756) AVR: <am da de> [?] !

AVR: am da de aut: for.PREP be.IM+SM be.IM+SM good, isn't it!

(757) CHT: a mi ges i fynd ie .

CHT: a mi ges i fynd ie aut: and CONJ aff.PRT get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM yes.ADV and I got to go, yes.

(758) CHT: a o(eddw)n i meddwl y byd o modryb Elsa@s:cym&spa .

CHT: a oeddwn i meddwl y byd o aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is think.v.infin the.det.def world.n.m.sg of.prep modryb Elsa_S aunt.n.f.sg name and I thought the world of Auntie Elsa.

(759) CHT: ond o(eddw)n i â hiraeth difrifol .

CHT: ond oeddwn i â hiraeth difrifol aut: but.conj be.v.1s.imperf l.pron.1s with.prep longing.n.m.sg serious.Adj but I had severe homesickness.

(760) AVR: meddylia di o(eddw)n i nabod dy modryb Elsa@s:cym&spa ar y ffarm .

AVR: meddylia di oeddwn i aut: $think.V.2S.IMPER.SPOKEN\ you.PRON.2S+SM\ be.V.1S.IMPERF\ I.PRON.1S$ nabod dy modryb $Elsa_S^C$ ar y ffarm $know_someone.V.INFIN\ your.ADJ.POSS\ aunt.N.F.SG\ name\ on.PREP\ the.DET.DEF\ farm.N.F.SG$ just think, I knew your Auntie Elsa on the farm.

(761) CHT: $hmm + \dots$

CHT: hmm
aut: hmm.im

(762) CHT: na fuodd hi (y)
n byw (.) tu_ôl i lle modryb Rhian@s:cym&spa .

CHT: na fuodd hi yn aut: $who_not.PRON.REL.NEG$ be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT byw tu_ $\hat{\mathbf{o}}$ i lle modryb Rhian $_S^C$ live.V.INFIN behind.ADV to.PREP where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG aunt.N.F.SG name no, she lived behind Auntie Rhian's place.

(763) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa .

AVR: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(764) CHT: modryb Rhian@s:cym&spa fan (y)na (.) a modryb Elsa yr ochr yma (.) a Quinto@s:cym&spa .

Auntie Rhian there, and Auntie Elsa on this side, and Quinto.

(765) CHT: ti cofio Quinto@s:cym&spa fan (y)na yn y gornel stôr [?] ?

CHT: ti cofio Quinto_S fan yna yn
aut: you.PRON.2S remember.V.INFIN name place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV in.PREP

y gornel stôr
the.DET.DEF corner.N.F.SG+SM store.N.M.SG
do you remember Quinto there in the store in the corner?

(766) AVR: na dw i ddim yn cofio amdano fo .

AVR: na dw i ddim yn cofio

aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN

amdano fo

for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S

no, I don't remember him.

(767) AVR: ond <o(eddw)n [/] o(eddw)n i ddim> [//] wnes i ddim nabod xxx Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

- (768) CHT: +< lle mae (.) ysgol (.) Rosamaria@s:cym&spa wan . CHT: lle mae ysgol Rosamaria $_S^C$ wan aut: where.INT be.V.3S.PRES school.N.F.SG name now.ADV where Rosamaria's school is now.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(769)} & \text{AVR: ah@s:cym&spa !} \\ & \text{AVR: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM} \end{array}$
- (770) AVR: sut hwyl mae hi (y)n gael?

 AVR: sut hwyl mae hi yn gael

 aut: how.int fun.n.f.sg be.v.ss.pres she.pron.f.ss stative.stat get.v.infin+sm
 how is she getting on?
- (771) CHT: siŵr bod hi (y)n iawn .

 CHT: siŵr bod hi yn iawn

 aut: sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT OK.ADV

 I'm sure she's fine.
- (772) AVR: ond mi fuodd hi yn [/] yn delicet efo ei (.) iechyd yn_do ?

 AVR: ond mi fuodd hi yn yn yn
 aut: but.CONJ aff.PRT be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT stative.STAT
 delicet efo ei iechyd yn_do
 delicate.ADJ with.PREP 3S.ADJ.POSS health.N.M.SG wasn't_it.IM
 but she was delicate with her health, wasn't she?

(773) AVR: oedd ddim yn +/.

AVR: oedd ddim yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV+SM yn.PRT she wasn't...

(774) CHT: do ddoth hi yma .

CHT: do ddoth hi yma aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM she.PRON.F.3S here.ADV ves, she came here.

(775) CHT: ond uh dw i ddim yn gwybod .

CHT: ond uh dw i ddim yn

aut: but.conj uh.im be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is not.adv+sm stative.stat

gwybod

know.v.infin

but, er, i don't know.

(776) CHT: dw i (y)n credu bod hi (y)n iawn rŵan .

CHT: dw i yn credu bod hi

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S

yn iawn rŵan

stative.STAT OK.ADV now.ADV

I think she's alright now.

(777) CHT: mae &ba um +//.

CHT: mae um aut: be.V.3S.PRES um.IM

(778) CHT: be (y)dy enw fo ?

CHT: be ydy enw fo

aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S

what's his name?

(779) CHT: +, Raimundo@s:cym&spa wedi priodi ers (.) pythefnos yndy ?

be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

Raimundo has been married for two weeks, hasn't he?

(780) CHT: y ddau wedi priodi r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an y dau fachgen .

CHT: y ddau wedi priodi rŵan y aut: the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM after.PREP marry.V.INFIN now.ADV the.DET.DEF dau fachgen

two.num.m boy.n.m.sg+sm

they've both married now, the two boys.

(781) AVR: wel (dy)na fo .

AVR: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there you are.

(782) CHT: ie.

CHT: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(783) AVR: xxx wedi gadael y nyth .

AVR: wedi gadael y nyth

aut: after.prep leave.v.infin the.det.def nest.n.mf.sg

[...] left the nest.

(784) CHT: ydyn .

CHT: ydyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES

they have.

(785) AVR: a (y)r ferch sut mae hi?

AVR: a yr ferch sut mae hi

 $aut: \quad \textit{and.CONJ} \ \textit{the.Det.def} \ \textit{daughter.N.f.SG+SM} \ \textit{how.int} \ \textit{be.V.3S.Pres} \ \textit{she.Pron.f.3S}$

and the daughter, how's she?

(786) CHT: yn Bahia_Blanca@s:cym&spa oedd hi .

CHT: yn Bahia_Blanca $_S^C$ oedd hi

aut: in.prep name be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s

she was in Bahia Blanca.

(787) CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod .

CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

I don't know.

(788) AVR: +< be mae hi wedi stydio?

AVR: be mae hi wedi stydio

aut: what.int be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s after.prep study.v.infin

what did she study?

(789) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa dw i ddim yn siŵr iawn os mae rywbeth efo &m +...

CHT: oh_S^C dw i ddim yn siŵr iawn

aut: oh.im be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is not.adv+sm stative.stat sure.adj very.adv

os mae rywbeth efo

if.conj be.v.3s.pres something.n.m.sg+sm with.prep

oh, I'm not quite sure whether it's something to do with...

(790) CHT: &m dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

CHT: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN mm, I don't know.

(791) CHT: dw i (ddi)m yn cofio .

CHT: dw i ddim yn cofio aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN I don't remember.

(792) CHT: dim cofio be .

CHT: dim cofio be aut: not.ADV remember.V.INFIN what.INT don't remember what.

(793) AVR: mmhm .

AVR: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

- (794) AVR: oh@s:cym&spa (.) achos uh <mae hi> [//] hi (y)dy (y)r ienga ie?

 AVR: oh_S^C achos uh mae hi hi ydy

 aut: oh.IM cause.N.M.SG uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES

 yr ienga ie

 the.DET.DEF young.ADJ.SUP yes.ADV

 oh, because she's the youngest, right?
- (795) CHT: ia .

 CHT: ia .

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (796) AVR: a mae hi wedi teithio yn_do [?] ?

AVR: a mae hi wedi teithio yn_do aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP travel.V.INFIN wasn't_it.IM and she has travelled, hasn't she?

(797) CHT: +< Zanetta@s:cym&spa .

CHT: Zanetta $_S^C$ aut: name

(798) AVR: mae hi wedi teithio llawer yn_do [?] ?

AVR: mae hi wedi teithio llawer yn_do aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP travel.V.INFIN many.QUAN wasn't_it.IM she's travelled a lot hasn't she?

(799) CHT: fuodd hi yn Germany@s:eng .

CHT: fuodd hi yn Germany E aut: be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP name she was in Germany.

(800) CHT: fuodd hi yn yr Almaen!

CHT: fuodd hi yn yr Almaen aut: be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF Germany.NAME.F.SG she was in Germany!

(801) AVR: yn yr Almaen oedd hi ?

AVR: yn yr Almaen oedd hi aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF Germany.NAME.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S it was Germany she went to?

(802) AVR: oedd hi yn [//] ddim yn Japan@s:eng hefyd ?

AVR: oedd hi yn ddim yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM in.PREP Japan her betyd name also.ADV wasn't she in Japan as well?

 $(803)\,\,$ CHT: i fi wybod na .

CHT: i fi wybod na aut: to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM know.V.INFIN+SM neg.PRT as far as I know, no.

(804) AVR: ond (dy)na fo .

AVR: ond dyna fo

aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

(805) AVR: maen nhw wedi cysylltu <efo (y)r stu(dents)@s:eng> [//] efo (y)r myfyrwyr o (y)r gwledydd eraill .

AVR: maen nhw wedi cysylltu efo yr aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP link.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF students efo yr myfyrwyr o yr gwledydd student.N.PL with.PREP the.DET.DEF students.N.M.PL of.PREP the.DET.DEF countries.N.F.PL eraill

others.PRON

they've communicated with the students from other countries.

(806) AVR: maen [?] nhw mynd draw a (y)r [/] yr myfyrwyr +/.

AVR: maen nhw mynd draw a yr aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN yonder.ADV and.CONJ the.DET.DEF \mathbf{yr} myfyrwyr the.DET.DEF students.N.M.PL

they go over and the students...

(807) CHT: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie ie ie ie !

CHT: ah_S^C ie ie ie ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV ah, yes yes yes!

(808) CHT: mae (y)r Japanese@s:eng efo nhw am mi(s) [?] neu Chinese@s:eng . CHT: mae yr Japanese E efo nhw am aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name with.PREP they.PRON.3P for.PREP mis neu Chinese E month.N.M.SG or.CONJ name the Japanese are with them for a month, or the Chinese.

(809) CHT: dw (ddi)m cofio .

CHT: dw ddim cofio aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN I don't remember.

(810) CHT: oedd o Japanese@s:eng dw i (y)n credu oedd efo nhw am &s [/] am un sbel (.) yn byw ar y ffarm efo (.) Rosamaria@s:cym&spa a +...

CHT: oedd Japanese E dw o aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF from.PREP name be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat nhwcredu efo oedd amam believe.V.Infin be.V.3S.Imperf with.Prep they.Pron.3P for.Prep for.Prep one.Num $\mathbf{b}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$ \mathbf{ar} ffarm efo \mathbf{y} spell.n.f.sg stative.stat live.v.infin on.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg with.prep

 $egin{array}{ll} {f Rosamaria}_S^C & {f a} \\ name & and.CONJ \end{array}$

it was the Japanese I think, who were with them for one period, living on the farm with Rosamaria and...

(811) AVR: chwarae teg .

AVR: chwarae teg
aut: game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ
fair play.

(812) CHT: ia.

CHT: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(813) AVR: wel (dy)na fo .

AVR: wel dyna fo aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we are.

(814) AVR: mae yn andros o neis rŵan yn Esquel@s:cym&spa siŵr o fod .

AVR: mae yn andros o neis rŵan yn aut: be.v.ss.pres stative.stat exceptionally.adv of.prep nice.add now.adv in.prep

Esquel $_{S}^{C}$ siŵr o fod

name sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

it's really nice now in Esquel, sure to be.

(815) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa!

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(816) AVR: mae (y)r daffodils yn flodeuo [?] a (y)r xx .

AVR: mae yr daffodils yn flodeuo a aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF daffodil.N.M.PL stative.STAT flower.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ yr

the. det. def

the daffodils are flowering, and the [...].

(817) CHT: a (y)r eira ar y mynydd .

CHT: a yr eira ar y mynydd aut: and.conj the.det.def snow.n.m.sg on.prep the.det.def mountain.n.m.sg and the snow on the mountains.

(818) AVR: a (y)r eira ar y mynydd ie .

AVR: a yr eira ar y mynydd ie aut: and.conj the.det.def snow.n.m.sg on.prep the.det.def mountain.n.m.sg yes.adv and the snow on the mountains, yes.

(819) CHT: mae (we)di bwrw eira dipyn go_lew .

CHT: mae wedi bwrw eira dipyn go_lew aut: be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP strike.V.INFIN snow.N.M.SG little_bit.N.M.SG+SM rather.ADV it has snowed quite a bit.

(820) CHT: oedden nhw (y)n deud bod (y)na ryw (.) glamp o darnau o <eira yn cwympo> [=! laughs] .

CHT: oedden nhw yn deud bod aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN be.V.INFIN yna ryw glamp o darnau o eira there.ADV some.PREQ+SM pile.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP pieces.N.M.PL of.PREP snow.N.M.SG yn cwympo stative.STAT fall.V.INFIN

they were saying there was a whole load of pieces of snow tumbling down.

(821) CHT: oedd rywbeth ryfedd efo [?] hi!

CHT: oedd rywbeth ryfedd efo hi

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF something.N.M.SG+SM strange.ADJ+SM with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S

there was something strange about it!

(822) AVR: ie oedden [?] deud nac [//] uh um bod [/] uh bod [//] <0edd (y)na> [//] oedd yn xx uh deg centimetr .

AVR: ie oedden deud nac uh um aut: yes . ADV be. V.3P. IMPERF. SPOKEN say. V.INFIN. SPOKEN neg. PRT uh. IM um. IM bod oedd yna oedd yn uh be. V.INFIN uh. IM be. V. INFIN be. V. 3S. IMPERF there. ADV there there there. ADV there there. ADV there there

yes, they were saying that... that it was [..] ten centimetres.

(823) AVR: mae hynny (y)n go dda .

AVR: mae hynny yn go dda aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP stative.STAT rather.ADV good.ADJ+SM that's pretty good.

in Esquel?

- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(825)} & \text{AVR: ia} & . \\ & & \text{AVR: ia} & \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & & \text{ves.} \end{array}$
- (826) CHT: &opa!
- (827) CHT: na ddim fan (y)na .

 CHT: na ddim fan yna
 aut: neg.PRT not.ADV+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV
 no, not there.
- (828) CHT: oedd o ddim yn sefyll ar y llawr (.) yn lle (y)na .

 CHT: oedd o ddim yn sefyll

 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT stand.V.INFIN

 ar y llawr yn lle yna

 on.PREP the.DET.DEF floor.N.M.SG in.PREP where.INT there.ADV

 it wasn't staying on the ground, in that place.

(829) CHT: ond oedd hi> [//] oedd o (y)n troelli .

but it was swirling around.

(830) CHT: ac oedd (y)na rywbeth ryfedd efo hi .

CHT: ac oedd yna rywbeth ryfedd efo aut: and conj be vision be vision there are the relation of the relation

and there was something strange about it.

 $(831) \quad {\tt AVR:} \ < {\tt oedd} \ ({\tt y}){\tt na} {\gt} \ \ \cbox{\tt [?]} \quad {\tt lot} \ {\tt o} \ {\tt wynt} \ .$

AVR: oedd yna lot o wynt aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP wind.N.M.SG+SM there was a lot of wind.

(832) CHT: ie .

CHT: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(833) AVR: wel (dy)na fo .

AVR: wel dyna fo aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we are.

(834) AVR: maen nhw (y)n cael gwynt +/.

AVR: maen nhw yn cael gwynt aut: be.v.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT get.v.INFIN wind.n.M.SG they get wind...

(835) CHT: a <mae (y)r &geir> [//] mae (y)r gaea wedi pasio r $\hat{\rm w}$ an .

CHT: a mae yr mae yr aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL gaea wedi pasio rŵan <math>close.V.2S.IMPER+SM after.PREP pass.V.INFIN now.ADV

+< and the winter has passed now.

(836) AVR: ond ie mae (y)n dal mor sych ag erioed yn [/] yn [/] yn y de (y)r (.) profins (y)ma .

AVR: ond ie mae yndal mor but.conj yes.adv be.v.3s.pres stative.stat continue.v.infin so.adv erioed ag ynyn dry.ADJ[or]dry.V.2S.IMPER[or]dry.V.3S.PRES with.PREP never.ADV yn.PRT yn.PRT yn.PRT \mathbf{yr} profins yn de \mathbf{y} yma in.PREP the.DET.DEF south.N.M.SG[or]right.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF province.N.M.SG here.ADV but yes, it's still as dry as ever in the south of this province.

(837) AVR: ofnadwy!

AVR: ofnadwy aut: terrible.ADJ awful!

(838) CHT: (y)dy (y)n dal yn sych?

CHT: ydy yn dal yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT still:.:continue.ADV.:STILL: stative.STAT sych dry.ADJ[or]dry.V.2S.IMPER[or]dry.V.3S.PRES is it still dry?

(839) AVR: ychi nos [/] nos um +/.

AVR: ychi nos nos um

aut: you_know.IM.SPOKEN night.N.F.SG night.N.F.SG um.IM

you know, the night...

(840) CHT: a digonedd o ddŵr yn yr afonydd (y)na!

CHT: a digonedd o ddŵr yn yr

aut: and.conj abundance.n.m.sg of.PREP water.n.m.sg+sm in.PREP the.DET.DEF

afonydd yna

rivers.N.F.PL there.ADV

and plenty of water in those rivers!

 $(841)\,\,$ AVR: ie nos wener oedd hi for (.) $\,\,$ [//] mor hyll efo ninnau ac yn glawio gymaint

AVR: ie oedd nos wener hi for yes.ADV night.N.F.SG smile.V.O.IMPER+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S so.ADV+SM ninnau glawio hyll efo $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ acso.Adv ugly.Adj with.prep we.also.pron.emph.1p and.conj stative.stat rain.v.infin gymaint so.much.ADJ+SM

yes, it was Friday night that it was so horrible with us, raining so much.

(842) CHT: ie .

CHT: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

 $(843) \quad {\tt AVR: ac < oedd \ hi> [//] \ oedd \ (y)na \ (.) \quad {\tt cymylau \ o \ lwch \ yn \ Bahia_Blanca@s:cym&spa} }$

and there were clouds of ash in Bahia Blanca.

(844) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa!

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

 $(845)\,\,$ AVR: a (y)r gwynt mwya ofnadwy a (y)r llwch (y)ma .

AVR: a yr gwynt mwya ofnadwy a aut: and.conj the.det.def wind.n.m.sg biggest.Adj.sup terrible.Adj and.conj yr llwch yma the.det.def dust.n.m.sg here.Adv and the most awful wind, and this ash.

(846) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa .

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(847) CHT: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n deall bod uh llawer o dd \hat{w} r yn dod <o &n un> [?] o (y)r afonydd mawr (y)ma .

CHT: ac oeddwni yn deall bod uh aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN uh.IM $dd\hat{w}r$ \mathbf{dod} yn many.QUAN of.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN \mathbf{yr} afonydd mawr yma one.num of.prep the.det.def rivers.n.f.pl big.adj here.adv

and I understood that a lot of water was coming from one of these big rivers.

(848) CHT: dim y Panama@s:cym&spa [?] . ${\bf CHT:\ dim} \qquad \qquad {\bf y} \qquad \qquad {\bf Panama}_S^C$

aut: nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV the.DET.DEF name

not the Panama.

(849) AVR: mae (y)r Panama@s:cym&spa +/.

AVR: mae production product with the product <math>product product product product product product <math>product product produ

(850) CHT: Uru(guay)@s:cym&spa [//] ddim Uruguay@s:cym&spa neu Panama@s:cym&spa ? CHT: Uruguay $_{S}^{C}$ ddim $Uruguay_S^C$ neu Panama $_{S}^{C}$ namenot.ADV+SM nameor.conj name not the Uruguay, or the Panama? (851) AVR: na mae Panama@s:cym&spa yndy . Panama $_{S}^{C}$ yndy aut:neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES name be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH no, it is the Panama. (852) CHT: mae (y)n dod â llawer o ddŵr dydy ? CHT: mae yn dod llawer aut:be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP many.QUAN of.PREP ddŵr dvdv water.n.m.sg+sm be.v.ss.pres.neg+smit brings lots of water doesn't it? (853) AVR: yndy yndy . AVR: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, yes. (854) CHT: (dy)na fo . CHT: dyna fo aut:that_is.Adv he.pron.m.3s that's it. (855) CHT: peth ryfedd na [?] bod hi (y)n posib wneud rywbeth argae arall neu rywbeth i [/] (.) i roi dŵr i (y)r llefydd (y)ma . ryfedd \mathbf{bod} thing.N.M.SG strange.ADJ+SM neg.PRT be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT aut:wneud rywbeth argae arall possible.ADJ make.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM dam.N.M.SG other.ADJ or.CONJ i roi $d\hat{\mathbf{w}}\mathbf{r}$ i i \mathbf{vr} something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP to.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM water.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF llefydd vma places.N.M.PL here.ADV it's strange that it's not possible to do something, a dam or something to bring water to these places. (856) AVR: +< wel (dy)na fo . AVR: wel dyna \mathbf{fo}

well.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

aut:

well, there we are.

(857) AVR: <mae (y)n ryfedd> [?] .

it's strange.

(858) AVR: mae (y)n glawio yn Brasil@s:cym&spa a wedyn be wneith y dŵr ond dod lawr rhynddon [?] ni .

AVR: mae yn glawio yn Brasil $_S^C$ a wedyn aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT rain.V.INFIN in.PREP name and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be wheeth y dŵr ond dod

what.int do.v.2s.fut[or]do.v.3s.fut+sm the.det.def water.n.m.sg but.conj come.v.infin

lawr rhynddon ni

 $floor.n.m.sg+sm\ between_us.prep+pron.1p.spoken\ we.pron.1p$

it rains in Brazil, and then what will the water do but come down amongst us?

(859) CHT: oh@s:cym&spa ie ie ie .

CHT: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ie ie ie $\mathbf{aut:}$ oh.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV oh, yes yes.

(860) CHT: ond (ba)sen nhw (y)n gallu cadw fo uh xxx (.) ie mewn llyn a (.) defnyddio fo +...

CHT: ond basen

aut: but.conj be.v.1p.pluperf.spoken[or]be.v.3p.pluperf.spoken they.pron.3p

yn gallu cadw fo uh ie mewn llyn

stative.stat be_able.v.infin keep.v.infin he.pron.m.3s uh.im yes.adv in.prep lake.n.m.sg

a defnyddio fo

and.conj use.v.infin he.pron.m.3s

but if they could keep it [...] yes, in a lake and use it...

(861) AVR: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia .

AVR: \mathbf{oh}_S^C ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh yes.

(862) AVR: +< wel (dy)na fo .

AVR: wel dyna fo aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we are.

(863) AVR: welwn ni ddim_byd felly mae (y)n debyg i ti .

AVR: welwn ni ddim_byd felly mae yn aut: see.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P anything.ADV+SM so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT debyg i ti

similar.ADJ+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S

we won't see anything then, most likely, I'm telling you.

- (864) CHT: +< na .

 CHT: na

 aut: neg.PRT

 no.
- (865) CHT: mae [/] mae (y)r arian yn mynd i bethau eraill (.) yn anffodus iawn .

 CHT: mae mae yr arian yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF money.N.M.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

 i bethau eraill yn anffodus iawn to.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM others.PRON stative.STAT unfortunate.ADJ very.ADV the money goes on other things, most unfortunately.
- (866) AVR: i poced rywun arall .

 AVR: i poced rywun arall aut: to.PREP pocket.N.F.SG someone.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ into someone else's pocket.