Patagonia3

Conversation details

Participants: Carmen (CAR - 82 yr, female, Adult), Pilar (PIL - 78 yr, female, Adult), Researcher (RES - Adult). Background: Conversation between two friends, recorded at the home of one of them, in eastern Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 28 min 44 sec. Date: 27 October 2009. Transcriber: Myfyr Prys and Lowri Jones, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) CAR: ond mae plant a [/] a (y)r rhai ifanc nawr isio popeth yn hwylus .

but children and young people now want everything to be convenient

(2) PIL: yndyn .

PIL: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they do

(3) CAR: +< rhy hwylus .

CAR: rhy hwylus

aut: too.ADJ convenient.ADJ

too convenient

(4) PIL: ry hwylus .

PIL: ry hwylus

aut: too.ADJ+SM convenient.ADJ

too convenient

(5) PIL: yndyn .

PIL: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they do

(6) CAR: +< ia.

CAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(7) PIL: ry hwylus .

PIL: ry hwylus

aut: too.ADJ+SM convenient.ADJ

too convenient

(8) PIL: a dy(dy) nhw (ddi)m yn wneud dim effort@s:eng <i i> [/] i mynd â pethau (y)mlaen a +...

PIL: a dydy nhw ddim yn wneud dim aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT make.V.INFIN+SM not.ADV effort E i i i mynd â pethau ymlaen effort.N.SG to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP go.V.INFIN with.PREP things.N.M.PL forward.ADV

and.CONJ

and they don't make any effort to take things forward and...

(9) CAR: +< nadyn .

CAR: nadyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.NEG

no, they don't

(10) PIL: wel (dy)na fo ynde .

PIL: wel dyna fo ynde aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S isn't_it.IM well, there it is

(11) CAR: &=click wel yr oes yn newid ynde .

CAR: wel yr oes yn newid ynde aut: well.im that.pron.rel be.v.3s.pres.indef prt change.v.infin isn't_it.im well, times are changing

- (12) PIL: +< xx.
- (13) PIL: mae popeth yn newid .

PIL: mae popeth yn newid aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG PRT change.V.INFIN everything is changing

(14) CAR: +< fel (y)na mae (h)i .

CAR: fel yna mae hi

aut: like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S
that's how it is

(15) CAR: mae pob peth yn newid .

CAR: mae pob peth yn newid aut: be.V.3S.PRES each.PREQ thing.N.M.SG PRT change.V.INFIN everything is changing

(16) PIL: +< mae popeth yn newid .

PIL: mae popeth yn newid aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG PRT change.V.INFIN everything is changing

(17) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(18) CAR: +< yndy.

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(19) PIL: ond gobeithio fydden ni ddim yn colli ein iaith ynde .

PIL: ond gobeithio fydden ni ddim yn colli aut: but.CONJ hope.V.INFIN be.V.3P.COND+SM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT lose.V.INFIN ein iaith ynde our.ADJ.POSS.1P language.N.F.SG $isn't_it.IM$ but let us hope that we don't lose our language

(20) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(21) PIL: xxx .

(22) CAR: wel wyt ti (we)di wneud tarts@s:eng neu jam y dyddiau yma?

CAR: wel wyt ti wedi wneud tarts^E neu aut: well.IM be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM tart.N.PL or.CONJ
jam y dyddiau yma
jam.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF day.N.M.PL here.ADV
well, have you made tarts or jam recently?

(23) PIL: na +/.

PIL: na
aut: no.ADV
no

(24) CAR: +< teisennod bach Cymreig dw i (we)di wneud .

CAR: teisennod bach Cymreig dw i wedi wneud aut: cake.N.F.PL small.ADJ Welsh.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

I've made little Welsh cakes

(25) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa wel &=laugh +...

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} wel aut: ah.IM well.IM

(26) CAR: ar_gyfer y [//] (.) yr eisteddfod os (y)dy rywun yn dod i_fewn â rywbeth .

CAR: ar_gyfer y yr eisteddfod os ydy
aut: for.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES
rywun yn dod i_fewn â rywbeth
someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT come.V.INFIN in.PREP with.PREP something.N.M.SG+SM
for the Eisteddfod if somebody comes in with something

(27) PIL: +< ia (.) yr [/] yr eisteddfod os $xx + \dots$

PIL: ia yr yr eisteddfod os aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG if.CONJ yeah, the Eisteddfod if [...] ...

(28) PIL: +< <i_fewn i de> [/] i_fewn i de [?] .

PIL: i_fewn i de i_fewn i de aut: in.PREP to.PREP be.IM+SM in.PREP to.PREP be.IM+SM in for tea, in for tea.

(29) CAR: ia . CAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(30) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(31) PIL: wel ti (y)n gwybod ý dan ni (ddi)m wedi cael lot o jam (e)leni achos ym (.) mi r(oedd) +/.

PIL: wel ti yn gwybod ý dan ni ddim aut: well.IM you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN er.IM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM wedi cael lot o jam eleni achos ym after.PREP get.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP jam.N.M.SG this.year.ADV because.CONJ um.IM mi roedd PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF

well you know, we haven't had much jam lately because, um...

(32) CAR: ++ dim ffrwythau .

CAR: dim ffrwythau aut: not.ADV fruits.N.M.PL no fruit.

(33) PIL: ddim ffrwythau .

PIL: ddim ffrwythau aut: not.ADV+SM fruits.N.M.PL no fruit.

(34) PIL: oedden nhw (we)di rhewi i_gyd ynde .

PIL: oedden nhw wedi rhewi i_gyd ynde aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP freeze.V.INFIN all.ADJ isn't_it.IM they were all frozen, weren't they?

(35) CAR: +< rhewi.

CAR: rhewi
aut: freeze. V. INFIN
frozen.

(36) CAR: ond mae (y)n beryg fydd hi (y)n rhewi (y)r dyddiau yma hefyd .

CAR: ond mae yn beryg fydd hi yn aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres pri danger.n.m.sg+sm be.v.ss.fut+sm she.pron.f.ss pri hewi yr dyddiau yma hefyd freeze.v.infin the.det.def day.n.m.pl here.adv also.adv
but there's a chance they'll freeze this season too.

(37) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa siŵr o fod siŵr o fod .

PIL: oh_S^C $si\hat{w}r$ o fod $si\hat{w}r$ o fod aut: oh.IM sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM oh definitely, definitely.

(38) PIL: ond (dy)na fo .

PIL: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there we go.

(39) PIL: \circ (.) dan ni &d methu bod heb jam a teisen beth bynnag .

PIL: ý dan ni methu bod heb jam

aut: er.IM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P fail.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN without.PREP jam.N.M.SG

a teisen beth bynnag

and.CONJ cake.N.F.SG thing.N.M.SG+SM -ever.ADJ

er we can't go without jam and cake anyway.

(40) CAR: +< &=laugh .

(41) PIL: yr te (y)n [/] (.) yn bwysig iawn i ni fel Cymry . \mathbf{te} yn yn bwysig iawn i aut: the.Det.def tea.N.M.SG PRT PRT important.Adj+SM very.Adv to.PREP we.PRON.1P Cymry like.conj $Welsh_people.n.m.pl$ tea (as in afternoon tea) is important to us as Welsh people. (42) CAR: +< ia. CAR: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (43) PIL: yndy . PIL: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes it is. (44) CAR: yndy . CAR: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH ves it is. (45) PIL: bueno@s:spa &də &d[U+025C] dyma +/. PIL: bueno^S dyma aut: well.E this_is.ADV this... (46) CAR: ond gas i gyda Robert_Owen_Jones@s:cym&spa +...

CAR: ond gas i gyda Robert_Owen_Jones $_{S}^{C}$ but.conj gas.n.m.sg to.prep with.prep name

but I had with Robert Owen Jones.

(47) CAR: oedd Nesta@s:cym&spa wedi gyrru pac o de i fi .

 $Nesta_s^C$ wedi gyrru pac be.V.3S.IMPERF name after.PREP drive.V.INFIN pack.N.M.SG of.PREP be.IM+SM fi

to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

Nesta had sent me a pack of tea.

(48) CAR: &=breath oedd oglau (y)r te yn hyfryd .

CAR: oedd oglau \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{te} yn hyfryd be.V.3S.IMPERF smell.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF tea.N.M.SG PRT delightful.ADJ the smell of the tea was wonderful.

(49) PIL: +< ia .

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(50) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$ aut: oh.IM sure.ADJ

(51) CAR: mor wahanol i (y)r te dan ni yn gael .

CAR: mor wahanol i yr te dan ni aut: so.ADV different.ADJ+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF tea.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P yn gael

 $PRT\ get.V.INFIN+SM$

so different to the tea we have.

(52) PIL: +< i te (.) dan ni (y)n cael fan (h)yn ie .

PIL: i te dan ni yn cael fan aut: to.PREP tea.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT get.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn ie this.ADJ.DEM.SP yes.ADV

yes that we have here yes.

(53) CAR: &=laugh oedd oglau te yn gry(f) ar y bag .

CAR: oedd oglau te yn gryf ar y
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF smell.N.M.PL tea.N.M.SG PRT strong.ADJ+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF
bag

bag.N.M.SG

there was a strong smell of tea on the bag.

(54) PIL: yndy yndy .

PIL: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is, it is.

(55) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa welaist ti ie ie .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C we laist ti ie ie \mathbf{aut} : ah.IM see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S yes.ADV yes.ADV oh did you see... yes, yes.

(56) CAR: +< ia oedd o (y)n hyfryd .

CAR: ia oedd o yn hyfryd aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT delightful.ADJ yes it was wonderful.

(57) PIL: yn (h)yfryd .

PIL: yn hyfryd aut: PRT delightful.ADJ

wonderful.

(58) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa yndy mae [/] mae te yn neis .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C yndy mae mae te yn neis aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES tea.N.M.SG PRT nice.ADJ oh it is, tea is nice.

(59) CAR: +< ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(60) PIL: &pə paned o de .

PIL: paned o de aut: cupful.N.M.SG of.PREP be.IM+SM a cup of tea.

(61) PIL: does \dim_{-} byd yn well na hynny (.) &=laugh .

PIL: does dim_byd yn well na

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG nothing.ADV PRT better.ADJ.COMP+SM than.CONJ

hynny

that.PRON.DEM.SP

nothing's better than that.

(62) CAR: ia.

(63) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} dyna fo aut: oh.IM that is. ADV he. PRON. M.3S oh there we go.

(64) PIL: be wnawn ni ynde?

PIL: be wnawn ni ynde aut: what.INT do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P isn't_it.IM what can you do eh?

(65) PIL: felly mae (y)r byd yn mynd ymlaen a +//.

PIL: felly mae yr byd yn mynd ymlaen a aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG PRT go.V.INFIN forward.ADV and.CONJ then the world continues turning and...

(66) PIL: wel oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

PIL: wel \mathbf{oh}_S^C dyna for

aut: well.im oh.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

well there we go.

(67) PIL: gobeithio fydd y +...

PIL: gobeithio fydd y

aut: hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF

hopefully the...

(68) CAR: biti <bod (y)r> [//] bod hi mor ddrud i fynd i (y)r hen wlad nawr ynde .

CAR: biti \mathbf{bod} \mathbf{bod} hi \mathbf{yr} aut:pity.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S so.ADV i fvnd i \mathbf{yr} hen expensive.ADJ+SM to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM ynde nawr now.adv isn't_it.im

it's a pity that it's so expensive to go to the old land (Wales).

(69) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa <mae o (y)n xxx> [///] wel ý ein pres ni sy (dd)im gwerth hefyd ynde .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C mae o yn wel ý ein pres aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT well.IM er.IM our.ADJ.POSS.1P money.N.M.SG ni sy ddim gwerth hefyd ynde we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM value.N.M.SG.[or].sell.V.3S.PRES also.ADV isn't_it.IM oh it's er our money, it's worthless too, isn't it?

(70) CAR: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

CAR: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(71) CAR: ia man (y)na mae (h)i .

CAR: ia man yna mae hi
aut: yes.ADV place.N.MF.SG there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S
yeah that's the thing.

(72) PIL: fan (y)na mae hi .

PIL: fan yna mae hi aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S that's the thing.

(73) PIL: a wedyn <mae hi> [/] <mae hi> [//] mae pethau (we)di codi .

PIL: a wedyn mae hi

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

mae pethau wedi codi

be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL after.PREP lift.V.INFIN

but then things have become more expensive.

(74) PIL: <mae (y)r> [/] mae (y)r ý ticed ar yr [/] (.) yr +...

PIL: mae yr mae yr ý ticed ar aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF er.IM ticket.N.F.SG on.PREP yr yr the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF

the aeroplane ticket...

- (75) CAR: yndy a (y)r llety yn (y)r (h)en wlad wedi codi mae (y)n debyg hefyd .

 CAR: yndy a yr llety yn yr
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH and.CONJ the.DET.DEF lodging.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF

 hen wlad wedi codi mae yn debyg hefyd
 old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP lift.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES PRT similar.ADJ+SM also.ADV
 yes it has and accommodation has become more expensive in the old land too apparently.
- (76) PIL: +< wedi codi .

 PIL: wedi codi aut: after.PREP lift.V.INFIN become more expensive.
- (77) PIL: mae [//] ie mae raid i nhw +/.

 PIL: mae ie mae raid i nhw

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP they.PRON.3P

 yes they have to...
- (78) CAR: ar_gyfer pres ni mae e (y)n ofnadwy .

 CAR: ar_gyfer pres ni mae e yn ofnadwy aut: for.PREP money.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT terrible.ADJ it's awful for our money.
- (79) PIL: +< ia ar_gyfer pres ni .

 PIL: ia ar_gyfer pres ni aut: yes.ADV for.PREP money.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P yeah, for our money.
- (81) CAR: +< ia .

 CAR: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes

(82) PIL: &d ϵ ý mae pres ni +...

PIL: ý ni mae pres aut: er.IM be.V.3S.PRES money.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P

er our money...

(83) PIL: ý oedd o (y)n iawn yn yr ý nawdegfed xxx .

oeddo yn iawn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{yr} aut: er.im be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt ok.adv in.prep the.det.def er.im nawdegfed ninetieth.ord

er it was ok in the nineties.

(84) CAR: +< oedd .

CAR: oedd

aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF

it was.

(85) PIL: ond o [//] (dy)dy o ddim nawr .

o $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ ddim O aut: but.conj from.prep be.v.3s.pres.neg he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm now.adv but it isn't now.

(86) PIL: ynde (.) dan ni fyny ac i_lawr .

PIL: ynde dan \mathbf{ni} fyny \mathbf{ac} i_lawr ${\it aut:} \quad isn't_it.{\it IM} \quad be.{\it V.1P.PRES} \quad we.{\it PRON.1P} \quad up.{\it ADV} \quad and.{\it CONJ} \quad down.{\it ADV}$ we're up and down.

(87) CAR: +< na .

CAR: na aut: no.ADV no.

(88) CAR: +< mae o (y)n dda i (y)r bobl sy (y)n dod drosodd .

yn dda i CAR: mae o \mathbf{yr} aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT good.ADJ+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM yn dod drosodd $be.v.3s.pres.rel\ prt\ come.v.infin\ over.adv+sm$ it's good for the people who come over.

(89) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa yndy .

PIL: ah_S^C yndy

aut: ah.im be.v.3S.PRES.EMPH

ah yes it is.

(90) PIL: mae [/] mae o (y)n iawn iddyn nhw .

PIL: mae mae o yn iawn iddyn aut: be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt ok.adv to_them.prep+pron.3p

nhw

they.PRON.3P

it's ok for them.

(91) CAR: +< yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is.

(92) CAR: mae (y)n bargen <iddyn nhw> [=! laugh] .

CAR: mae yn bargen iddyn nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT bargain.N.F.SG to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P it's a bargain for them.

(93) PIL: mae (y)n bargen iddyn nhw yndy .

PIL: mae yn bargen iddyn nhw

aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT bargain.N.F.SG to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

yndy

be. v. 3s. pres. emph

it's a bargain for them, yes.

(94) CAR: +< ia &=laugh .

CAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(95) PIL: ond xxx [?] .

PIL: ond

aut: but.conj

 $\mathrm{but}...$

(96) PIL: [- spa] qué lástima xxx .

PIL: $qué^S$ lástima S

aut: what.int pity.n.f.sg

what a pity [...] .

(97) PIL: [- spa] este xxx +...

PIL: este S

aut: this.pron.dem.m.sg

this [...] .

(98) PIL: ia felly mae (h)i .

PIL: ia felly mae hi

aut: yes.ADV so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

yes that's how it is.

(99) PIL: ond dyna fo .

PIL: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

that's it.

(100) PIL: mae (y)na lot o bobl yn siarad Cymraeg eto er mae (y)r cymdeithas yn mynd lawr a lawr tra mae (y)r hen bobl yn mynd .

PIL: mae yna lot o bobl yn siarad

 $\pmb{aut:} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \quad there. \textit{ADV} \quad lot. \textit{QUAN} \quad of. \textit{PREP} \quad people. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \quad \textit{PRT} \quad talk. \textit{V.INFIN}$

Cymraeg eto er mae yr cymdeithas yn mynd Welsh.N.F.SG again.ADV er.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG PRT go.V.INFIN

lawralawrtramaeyrhendown.ADVand.CONJdown.ADVwhile.CONJbe.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFold.ADJ

bobl yn mynd

people.N.F.SG+SM PRT go.V.INFIN

there are still many people who speak Welsh but society is going downhill as old people leave it.

(101) CAR: well mae (ei)n tro ni yn +//.

CAR: wel mae ein tro ni yn aut: well. IM be. V.3S. PRES our. ADJ. POSS. 1P turn. N.M.SG we. PRON. 1P PRT well our turn is...

(102) PIL: +< mm +...

PIL: mm
aut: mm.IM

(103) CAR: wel dan ni (y)n clywed marwolaeth fan yma fan [//] marwolaeth draw .

yma fan marwolaeth draw

 $here. {\tt ADV} \;\; place. {\tt N.MF.SG+SM} \;\; death. {\tt N.F.SG} \quad yonder. {\tt ADV}$

well we hear of deaths all over the place.

(104) CAR: mae (y)r cylch yn mynd yn llai (.) o lawer .

CAR: mae yr cylch yn mynd yn llai

aut: be.v.ss.pres the.det.def circle.n.m.sg prt go.v.infin prt smaller.adj.comp

o lawer

of. $PREP\ many.QUAN+SM$

the group's getting much smaller.

(105) PIL: +< mae (y)r cylch +... PIL: mae \mathbf{yr} cylch aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF circle.N.M.SG the group is... (106) PIL: mm +... PIL: mm aut: mm.im (107) CAR: bydd y Cymry yn dod rywbryd a fydden nhw yn deud +"/. CAR: bydd \mathbf{y} Cymry yn dod be.v.3s.fut the.det.def Welsh_people.n.m.pl prt come.v.infin aut:fydden rywbryd nhwyn deud $at_some_stage.ADV+SM \ \ and.CONJ \ \ be.V.3P.COND+SM \ \ they.PRON.3P \ \ PRT \ \ say.V.INFIN$ the Welsh will come at some point and they'll say (108) CAR: +" mi fu Cymry yn fan (h)yn (.) rywdro . yn fan CAR: mi fu Cymry aut:PRT.AFF be.V.3S.PAST+SM Welsh_people.N.M.PL PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM rywdro hyn $this. ADJ. DEM. SP \ some_time. ADV+SM$ Wales was here once. (109) PIL: mi fu +... PIL: mi fu aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.PAST+SM they will. (110) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa xxx fel mae e yn [/] yn bob ý mm ý +... PIL: oh_S^C fel mae \mathbf{e} yn yn bob aut: oh.im like.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt in.prep each.preq+sm er.im mm.im ý er.IMoh that's how it is in every... (111) CAR: ie mae (y)r cylch yn mynd yn llai . CAR: ie cylch mae \mathbf{yr} yn mynd yes.adv be.v.3s.pres the.det.def circle.n.m.sg prt go.v.infin prt

smaller.ADJ.COMP

llai

aut: well.im be.v.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes the group's getting smaller.

well yes it is.

(113) CAR: yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it is.

(114) PIL: a dan [/] dan ni mewn wlad estron r \hat{w} an de .

PIL: a dan dan ni mewn wlad

aut: and.CONJ under.PREP be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P in.PREP country.N.F.SG+SM

estron rŵan de

foreigner.N.M.SG now.ADV be.IM+SM

and we're in a foreign country now, aren't we?

(115) PIL: a wedyn (dy)na fo .

PIL: a wedyn dyna fo aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.

(116) CAR: +< ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(117) PIL: mae hwnna (y)n (.) wahanol .

PIL: mae hwnna yn wahanol aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT different.ADJ+SM that's different.

(118) CAR: +< ie .

CAR: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(119) CAR: +< ond mae hôl y Cymry yma .

CAR: ond mae hôl y Cymry yma aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES track.N.M.SG+H the.DET.DEF $Welsh_people.N.M.PL$ here.ADV but the Welsh have left their mark.

(120) CAR: y camlesi (.) a (y)r ý capeli .

CAR: y camlesi a yr \acute{y} capeli aut: the chapels. canal.N.F.PL and.CONJ the.DET.DEF er.IM chapels.N.M.PL the canals, the chapels.

(121) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa oes oes mae hôl .

PIL: oh $_S^C$ oes oes mae hôl aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES track.N.M.SG+H oh yes, yes there's a mark.

(122) PIL: a maen nhw &b [//] <maen nhw yn parchu> [/] maen nhw yn parchu lot o (y)r Cymry hefyd ý .

PIL: a maen nhw maen nhw yn parchu aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P they.PRON.3P they.PRON.3P they.PRON.3P they.PRON.3P they.PRON.3P they.PRON.3P they.PRES they.PRES they.PRON.3P they.PRES they.PRON.3P they.PRES they.PRES they.PRON.3P they.PRES they.PRES

and they respect a lot of the Welsh as well.

(123) CAR: +< yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes they do.

(124) PIL: y &bə bobl sy $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$ addysg .

PIL: y bobl sy â addysg aut: the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL with.PREP education.N.F.SG educated people.

(125) CAR: +< well mae (y)r brif governor@s:eng .

CAR: wel mae yr brif governor E aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF principal.PREQ+SM governor.N.SG well the main governor...

(126) PIL: +< yndy.

PIL: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(127) CAR: mae o (y)n parchu ý pob gwaith mae (y)r Cymru wedi wneud (y)ma .

CAR: mae o yn parchu ý pob gwaith aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT respect.V.INFIN er.IM each.PREQ work.N.M.SG mae yr Cymru wedi wneud yma be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM here.ADV he respects all the work that Welsh people have done here.

(128) PIL: +< yndy .

PIL: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes he does.

(129) PIL: +< yndy.

PIL: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes he does.

(130) CAR: wel mae (y)r camlesi .

CAR: wel mae yr camlesi
aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF canal.N.F.PL

well the canals...

(131) CAR: mae o (y)n waith eithriadol .

CAR: mae o yn waith eithriadol aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT work.N.M.SG+SM exceptional.ADJ it's spectacular work.

(132) PIL: yndy yndy yndy .

PIL: yndy yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH it is, it is, it is.

(133) CAR: a (y)r capeli .

CAR: a yr capeli aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF chapels.N.M.PL and the churches.

(134) PIL: a (y)r capeli .

PIL: a yr capeli aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF chapels.N.M.PL and the churches.

(135) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa yndyn .

CAR: \mathbf{oh}_S^C yndyn aut: oh.IM be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH oh they are.

(136) CAR: wel dan +//.

CAR: wel dan

aut: well.IM under.PREP

well we...

(137) CAR: ond mae wedi bod yng Nghymru yn_dydy ?

CAR: ond mae wedi bod yng Nghymru

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres after.prep be.v.infin my.adj.poss.is Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm

yn_dydy

be. V.3S. PRES. TAG

but he's been to Wales, hasn't he?

(138) PIL: yndy yndy .

PIL: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes he has, he has.

(139) CAR: +< yndy . CAR: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes he has. (140) CAR: y prif dyn <y yr> [//] y sir hyn xxx . \mathbf{prif} aut: the.det.def principal.preq man.n.m.sg the.det.def the.det.def the.det.def $county. N. F. SG \ this. Adj. dem. SP$ the main man, the older "sir".

(141) PIL: ia. PIL: ia

yes.

aut: yes.ADV

(142) CAR: wyt ti (y)n deud sir?

CAR: wyt \mathbf{ti} yn deud aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT say.V.INFIN county.N.F.SG do you say "sir"?

dyn

 \mathbf{yr}

- (143) PIL: +< y governor@s:eng . PIL: y $\mathbf{governor}^E$ aut: the.det.def governor.n.sg the governor.
- (144) CAR: y [/] y governor@s:eng . $\mathbf{governor}^E$ CAR: y aut: the.det.def the.det.def governor.n.sg the governor.
- (145) PIL: ia. PIL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (146) CAR: +< ia . CAR: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (147) CAR: mae o (we)di bod y +... wedi \mathbf{bod} CAR: mae o aut: be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s after.prep be.v.infin the.det.def he's been the...

(148) PIL: yndy. PIL: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes he has. (149) CAR: ond mae o wedi cael ei fagu (he)fyd [?] yn Trelew@s:cym&spa . mae o wedi caelaut:but.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s after.prep get.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s fagu hefyd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{Trelew}_{S}^{C} rear.v.infin+sm also.adv in.prep name but he was also brought up in Trelew. (150) PIL: yndy . PIL: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes he was. (151) CAR: +< a wedyn ý lle ý oedd gymaint o Gymru hefyd ynde a wedyn . wedyn ý \mathbf{lle} ý oeddaut:and.conj afterwards.adv er.im where.int er.im be.v.3s.imperf so.much.adj+sm Gymru hefyd ynde \mathbf{a} wedyn $of. \textit{PREP} \ \ \textit{Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm} \ \ \textit{also.adv} \ \ \textit{isn't_it.im} \ \ \textit{and.conj} \ \ \textit{afterwards.adv}$ and then... where there were many Welsh people, yeah? (152) PIL: +< ia . PIL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (153) CAR: mae o (y)n barchus iawn . yn barchus O aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT respectful.ADJ+SM very.ADV and he's also very polite. (154) PIL: +< gobeithio fydd o (y)n president@s:eng ryw ddiwrnod . $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $\mathbf{president}^E$ $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ PIL: gobeithio fydd o aut: hope.v.infin be.v.3s.fut+sm he.pron.m.3s prt president.n.sg some.preq+sm ddiwrnod day.N.M.SG+SMhopefully he'll be president one day. (155) CAR: +< ia. CAR: ia aut:yes.ADV

yes.

(156) CAR: na dw i (ddi)m yn credu . ${\bf CAR:\ na} \quad {\bf dw} \qquad {\bf i} \qquad {\bf ddim}$

no i don't think so.

(157) CAR: ond (dy)na fo ynde .

(158) PIL: wel +...

PIL: wel aut: well.im

(159) PIL: (dy)na fo .

PIL: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there we go.

(160) CAR: +< ia ia .

CAR: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(161) PIL: gobeithio ynde.

PIL: gobeithio ynde aut: hope.V.INFIN isn't_it.IM hopefully eh.

(162) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(163) CAR: ie ie .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{CAR:} & \textbf{ie} & \textbf{ie} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{yes.ADV} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

(164) PIL: +< achos .

PIL: achos

aut: because.conj

because.

(165) CAR: i roi <mwy o blwc> [/] mwy o [/] (.) o blwc i +/. CAR: i blwc roi mwy o mwy aut:to.prep give.v.infin+sm more.adj.comp of.prep pluck.n.m.sg+sm more.adj.comp blwcof.prep of.prep pluck.n.m.sg+sm to.prep

(166) PIL: mwy o arian i fan (y)ma .

to give more vigour, more vigour.

arian i fan aut: more.Adj.comp of.prep money.n.m.sg to.prep place.n.mf.sg+sm here.Adv more money for here.

(167) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia aut:yes.ADVyes.

(168) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(169) CAR: ond (dy)na fo .

CAR: ond dyna fo but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s but there we go.

(170) PIL: mae criw Edryd@s:cym&spa wedi cyrraedd heddiw yndy ?

PIL: mae $Edryd_{S}^{C}$ wedi heddiw criw cyrraedd after.PREP arrive.V.INFIN today.ADV aut: be.V.3S.PRES crew.N.M.SG name yndy be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

Edryd's crew have arrived today, haven't they?

- (171) CAR: a m(ae) [/] a maen nhw (we)di &k +/.
 - CAR: a mae maen nhw wedi a and.conj be.v.3s.pres and.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p after.prep and they've, they've...
- (172) PIL: +< neu ddoe . PIL: neu ddoe

aut: or.CONJ yesterday.ADV

or yesterday.

 $(173)\,\,$ PIL: dw i (ddi)m yn siŵr .

PIL: dw i ddim yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ

I'm not sure.

(174) CAR: a oedd [/] < oedden nhw (y)n> [//] lle oedden nhw ?

oedden nhw

be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P

and they were... where were they?

(175) CAR: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa ?

CAR: yn Esquel $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name

in Esquel?

(176) PIL: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{PIL:} \ \ \textbf{yn} & \textbf{Esquel}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{in.PREP} & \textit{name} \end{array}$

in Esquel.

(177) PIL: cyrraedd Bariloche@s:cym&spa dod i Esquel@s:cym&spa ac i_lawr yma .

PIL: cyrraedd Bariloche $_S^C$ dod i Esquel $_S^C$ ac i_lawr aut: arrive.V.2S.IMPER name come.V.INFIN to.PREP name and.CONJ down.ADV yma here.ADV

arrive at Bariloche, go to Esquel then down here.

(178) CAR: ac i_lawr o (y)ma?

CAR: ac i_lawr o yma aut: and.conj down.adv of.prep here.adv and down here?

(179) PIL: ia .

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(180) CAR: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

CAR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dyna for

aut: ah.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

ah there we go.

(181) CAR: ia achos (dy)na fo . ${\bf CAR: \ ia \qquad achos \qquad dyna}$

aut: yes.ADV because.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

yes because, there we go.

(182) CAR: fory fydd yr ym (.) y [//] yr Urdd yn yr +//.

CAR: fory fydd yr ym y yr aut: tomorrow.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF um.IM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF

fo

Urdd yn yr

Urdd.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF

tomorrow the, um, Urdd in the...

(183) CAR: dim yr Urdd ym (.) ý (.) &[U+01C0] +...

CAR: dim yr Urdd ym ý aut: not.ADV the.DET.DEF Urdd.N.F.SG um.IM er.IM not the Urdd, um...

(184) CAR: ia (.) ý wel (dy)na fo ynde .

CAR: ia \acute{y} wel dyna fo ynde aut: yes.ADV er.IM well.IM $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3S $isn't_it.IM$ yes well there we go eh.

(185) CAR: <mae mae> [/] mae rywbeth yn dod drostyn ni .

CAR: mae mae mae rywbeth yn dod aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES something.N.M.SG+SM PRT come.V.INFIN drostyn ni $over_them.PREP+PRON.3P+SM$ we.PRON.1P something's happened to us.

(186) PIL: &=laugh ia dw i (we)di anghofio (y)r gair .

PIL: ia dw i wedi anghofio yr gair aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP forget.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG yes I've forgotten the word.

(187) CAR: +< dan ni methu [/] methu cofio (y)r gair nawr .

CAR: dan ni methu methu cofio yr
aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P fail.V.INFIN fail.V.INFIN remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
gair nawr
word.N.M.SG now.ADV

we can't remember the word now.

(188) PIL: +< ia.

yes.

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

- (189) PIL: prin methu ffeindio (y)r +//.

 PIL: prin methu ffeindio yr
 aut: scarce.ADJ fail.V.INFIN find.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
 barely able to find the...
- (191) PIL: y gorsedd .

 PIL: y gorsedd aut: the.DET.DEF Gorsedd.N.F.SG the throne.
- (192) CAR: y gorsedd y +...

 CAR: y gorsedd y aut: the.DET.DEF Gorsedd.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF the throne the...
- (193) PIL: yr orsedd .

 PIL: yr orsedd

 aut: the.DET.DEF Gorsedd.N.F.SG+SM

 the throne.
- (194) CAR: a wedyn fydd pawb yna fory .

 CAR: a wedyn fydd pawb yna fory aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM everyone.PRON there.ADV tomorrow.ADV and everyone will be there tomorrow too.
- (195) PIL: ia . $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{PIL: ia} & . \\ \mathbf{aut:} & yes. & ADV \\ & & \mathbf{yes.} \end{array}$
- (196) CAR: yn y gorsedd .

 CAR: yn y gorsedd aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF Gorsedd.N.F.SG in the throne.
- (197) PIL: +< bydd . PIL: bydd aut: be.V.3S.FUT they will be.

(198) CAR: a wedyn mae (y)na te yn capel Bethel@s:cym&spa .

CAR: a wedyn mae yna te yn capel aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV tea.N.M.SG PRT chapel.N.M.SG

 \mathbf{Bethel}_S^C

name

and then there'll be tea in Bethel Chapel.

(199) CAR: ar_ol y gorsedd .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{CAR:} & \textbf{ar_ôl} & \textbf{y} & \textbf{gorsedd} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{after.PREP} & \textit{the.DET.DEF} & \textit{Gorsedd.N.F.SG} \\ \\ \textbf{after the throne.} & \end{array}$

(200) PIL: +< oes .

PIL: oes

aut: be. V.3S. PRES. INDEF

yes.

(201) PIL: oes .

PIL: oes

 ${\it aut:}\ be. {\it V.3S.PRES.INDEF}$

yes.

(202) CAR: ar_ol y gorsedd .

CAR: ar_ôl y gorsedd aut: after.PREP the.DET.DEF Gorsedd.N.F.SG after the throne.

(203) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(204) PIL: ia .

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(205) CAR: te yn capel Bethel@s:cym&spa .

(206) CAR: gobeithio fydd ddim gwynt (..) achos (.) mae hwnna <dod â llwch> [//] codi llwch a wedyn fydd o +/.

CAR: gobeithio fydd ddim gwynt achos aut: hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM not.ADV+SM wind.N.M.SG because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES hwnna dod llwch llwch â codi that.pron.dem.m.sg come.v.infin with.prep dust.n.m.sg lift.v.infin dust.n.m.sg and.conj fvdd wedyn o afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S

I hope there won't be any wind because that brings up the dust and then it'll be...

- (207) PIL: ia (dy)dyn nhw ddim wedi (.) gorffen eto taclu(so) [?] lle (y)r orsedd .

 PIL: ia dydyn nhw ddim wedi gorffen

 aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM after.PREP complete.V.INFIN

 eto tacluso lle yr orsedd

 again.ADV tidy.V.INFIN place.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF Gorsedd.N.F.SG+SM

 yes they haven't finished cleaning the place with the throne yet.
- (208) CAR: +< ah@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{CAR:} & \ \mathbf{ah}_S^C \\ aut: & ah.\mathit{IM} \end{aligned}$
- (210) PIL: mae (y)n llawn llwch yn man (y)na yn_dydy .

 PIL: mae yn llawn llwch yn man yna yn_dydy

 aut: be.v.ss.pres prt full.adj dust.n.m.sg prt place.n.mf.sg there.adv be.v.ss.pres.tag

 it's covered in dust there, isn't it?
- (211) CAR: wel (.) dyna be (y)dy +/.

 CAR: wel dyna be ydy

 aut: well.IM that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.PRES

 well, that's what...
- (212) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo . PIL: oh $_S^C$ dyna fo $aut: oh.IM \ that_is.ADV \ he.PRON.M.3S$ oh there we go.
- (213) CAR: ia (dy)na fo .

 CAR: ia dyna fo aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes there we go.

(214) CAR: dan ni yn Patagonia@s:cym&spa (...) xxx ydan ni &ə wedi hen arfer â (y)r gwynt a (y)r llwch hyn .

hyn

 $this. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$

we're in Patagonia, we're more than used to this old wind and dust.

(215) PIL: +< ia.

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(216) PIL: +< ia.

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (217) PIL: +< &=laugh .
- (218) CAR: ond dan ni ddim yn ei licio fo .

CAR: ond dan ni ddim yn ei licio aut: but.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S like.V.INFIN fo

he.pron.m.3S

but we don't like it.

- (219) PIL: &=laugh .
- (220) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(221) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa ia .

CAR: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV

oh yes.

(222) CAR: ond mae (y)n ddiflas pan fydd hi (y)n <glaw> [//] glawio glawio glawio (h)efyd yn_dydy .

be. V.3S. PRES. TAG

but it's awful when it rains as well, isn't it?

(223) PIL: dydy mae yn mynd yn fyglyd yn_dydy .

PIL: dydy mae yn mynd yn fyglyd yn_dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG be.V.3S.PRES PRT go.V.INFIN PRT clammy.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.TAG isn't it, it gets clammy, doesn't it?

(224) CAR: +< yndy.

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it does.

(225) CAR: ond (dy)na fo ie .

CAR: ond dyna fo ie aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes.ADV but there we go eh.

(226) PIL: ia (.) man (y)na mae (h)i .

PIL: ia man yna mae hi

aut: yes.ADV place.N.MF.SG there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

yeah that's it.

(227) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(228) PIL: xx &n mae merch ti yn ý yn Camwy@s:cym&spa heddiw siŵr yndy ?

PIL: mae merch ti yn ý yn Camwy $_S^C$ heddiw aut: be.V.3S.PRES girl.N.F.SG you.PRON.2S PRT er.IM in.PREP name today.ADV siŵr yndy sure.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

your daughter's in Camwy today surely, isn't she?

(229) CAR: yndy mae [/] mae (y)r ferch yn ym roi \circ +/.

yes the daughter's giving a, er...

(230) PIL: ++ class@s:eng ?

PIL: $class^E$ aut: class.N.SG

(231) CAR: yn [/] yn ý Camwy@s:cym&spa yndy yndy .

CAR: yn yn ý Camwy $_S^C$ yndy yndy aut: PRT PRT er.IM name be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH in, er, Camwy, yes she is, yes.

(232) PIL: ie .

PIL: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(233) CAR: Mared@s:cym&spa (y)dy ei enw (h)i .

CAR: $Mared_S^C$ ydy ei enw hi aut: name be.V.3S.PRES her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S her name's Mared.

(234) PIL: ia .

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(235) CAR: yndy.

CAR: yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes.

(236) PIL: a mae wyrion ti yno hefyd yn_dydy?

PIL: a mae wyrion ti yno hefyd aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres grandson.n.m.pl you.pron.2s there.Adv also.Adv yn_dydy
be.v.3s.pres.tag

and your grandchildren are there too, aren't they?

(237) CAR: mae o &wiu +... ${\bf CAR: \ mae \ \ o}$

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

he is...

(238) PIL: +< yndy .

PIL: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(239) CAR: yndy mae [/] mae un o nhw un o nhw un o nhw .

CAR: yndy mae mae un o nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES one.NUM of.PREP they.PRON.3P un o nhw one.NUM of.PREP they.PRON.3P one.NUM of.PREP they.PRON.3P one.NUM of.PREP they.PRON.3P one.NUM of.PREP they.PRON.3P

(240) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa un ohonyn nhw ie .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C un ohonyn nhw ie $aut: ah.IM \ one.NUM \ from_them.PREP+PRON.3P \ they.PRON.3P \ yes.ADV$ one of them, yes.

(241) CAR: mae o (y)n un_deg tri .

CAR: mae o yn un_deg tri
aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT ten.NUM three.NUM.M
he's thirteen.

(242) CAR: mae o (y)n mynd efo ei fam &=laugh bob bore yn y car .

CAR: mae o yn mynd efo ei aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S fam bob bore yn y car mother.N.F.SG+SM each.PREQ+SM morning.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG he goes with his mother in the car every morning.

(243) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa wrth_gwrs .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C wrth_gwrs aut: ah.IM of_course.ADV of course.

(244) CAR: ac ym (.) mae (y)r llall yn mynd i (y)r ysgol dyddiol .

CAR: ac ym mae yr llall yn mynd i aut: and.conj um.im be.v.3s.pres the.det.det other.pron pr ysgol dyddiol the.det.def school.n.f.sg daily.adj
and, um, the other goes to day school.

(245) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(246) CAR: <mae hi> [///] dim_ond deg oed ydy hi .

CAR: mae hi dim_ond deg oed ydy hi aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S only.ADV ten.NUM age.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S she's only ten years old.

(247) CAR: ia xx.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(248) CAR: a wedyn mae (y)r bachgen sy (y)n byw yn Comodoro@s:cym&spa .

CAR: a wedyn mae yr bachgen sy yn aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres the.det.def boy.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres.rel prt byw yn Comodoro $_S^C$ live.v.infin in.prep name

and then the boy that lives in Comodoro.

(249) CAR: mae o ý â pedwar o blant .

CAR: mae o ý â pedwar o blant aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S er.IM with.PREP four.NUM.M of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM he has four children.

(250) CAR: a mae ddau [//] yr ddwy hogan henaf .

and the two oldest girls... $\,$

(251) CAR: efeilliaid ydyn nhw (.) a maen nhw (y)n stydio (y)n [/] yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

they're twins and they're studying in Buenos Aires.

(252) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(253) CAR: (we)dyn y ddwy .

CAR: wedyn y ddwy aut: afterwards.ADV the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM then the two...

 $(254) \quad {\tt CAR: maen nhw (y)n byw yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .}$

CAR: maen nhw yn byw yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP name they're in Buenos Aires.

(255) CAR: ac yn stydio medicine@s:eng .

CAR: ac yn stydio $medicine^E$ aut: and CONJ PRT study. V.INFIN medicine. N.SG studying medicine.

(256) CAR: a wedyn mae (y)r ddau arall adref efo eu tad a eu mam .

CAR: a wedyn mae yr ddau arall aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM other.ADj adref efo eu tad a eu homewards.ADV with.PREP their.ADj.POSS.3P father.N.M.SG and.CONj their.ADj.POSS.3P mam

mother. N.F. SG

and then the other two are at home with their mother and father.

(257) PIL: wel does gen i ddim_ond un chwaer .

PIL: wel does gen i ddim_ond un aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP I.PRON.1S only.ADV+SM one.NUM chwaer sister.N.F.SG well I only have one sister.

(258) PIL: a mae hi (y)n Córdoba@s:cym&spa .

PIL: a mae hi yn Córdoba $_S^C$ aut: and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP name she's in Córdoba.

(259) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(260) CAR: mae Sioned_Jones@s:cym&spa wedi bod yn Córdoba@s:cym&spa .

CAR:maeSioned Jones $_S^C$ wedibodynCórdoba $_S^C$ aut:be.V.3S.PRESnameafter.PREPbe.V.INFINin.PREPname

(261) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa neis iawn .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C neis iawn aut: ah.IM nice.ADJ very.ADV ah very nice.

(262) CAR: oedd hi (y)n licio Córdoba@s:cym&spa <meddai hi> [?] .

CAR: oedd hi yn licio Córdoba $_S^C$ meddai aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT like.V.INFIN name say.V.3S.IMPERF hi she.PRON.F.3S

(263) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa (h)ogan neis &=stammer .

PIL: oh $_S^C$ hogan neis aut: oh.IM girl.N.F.SG nice.ADJ oh, nice girl.

(264) CAR: gobeithio daw hi hedfan drosodd .

(265) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia gobeith(io) [//] gobeithio .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ia gobeithio gobeithio aut: oh.IM yes.ADV hope.V.INFIN hope.V.INFIN oh hopefully, hopefully.

(266) CAR: +< &=laugh ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(267) PIL: mae (y)r ý Sioned@s:cym&spa ý (.) yn ffrind ý +...

PIL: mae yr ý Sioned $_S^C$ ý yn ffrind ý aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF er.IM name er.IM PRT friend.N.M.SG er.IM Sioned is a...

(268) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(269) PIL: +, neis iawn (.) i cael ei chwmni ddi .

PIL: neis iawn i cael ei chwmni
aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP get.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S company.N.M.SG+AM
ddi
she.PRON.F.3S

nice friend to have her company.

 $(270)\quad {\rm CAR:\ mm\ .}$

CAR: mm
aut: mm.IM
yes she is, she is.

(271) PIL: yndy cael ei chwmni ddi .

PIL: yndy cael ei chwmni ddi aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH get.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S company.N.M.SG+AM she.PRON.F.3S yes, to have her company.

- (272) CAR: &=gurgle .
- (273) PIL: &ab ý +/.

 PIL: ý

 aut: er.IM

and er...

(274) CAR: pryd dan ni (y)n gorffen?

CAR: pryd dan ni yn gorffen aut: when.INT be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT complete.V.INFIN when do we finish?

(275) PIL: ac ý wel (dy)na fo ynde .

PIL: ac ý wel dyna fo ynde $aut: and.CONJ er.IM well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S isn't_it.IM$ and, er, well there we go eh.

(276) PIL: felly mae (y)r byd (y)ma yn mynd .

PIL: felly mae yr byd yma yn mynd aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG here.ADV PRT go.V.INFIN that's the way of the world.

(277) PIL: ac ý &n trio ein gorau i wneud bob peth dros bobl .

PIL: ac ý trio ein gorau i wneud aut: and.CONJ er.IM try.V.INFIN our.ADJ.POSS.1P best.ADJ.SUP to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM bob peth dros bobl each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG over.PREP+SM people.N.F.SG+SM and we try our best to do things for people.

(278) PIL: a (.) gobeithio fydd y bobl sy (y)n dod yma .

PIL: a gobeithio fydd y bobl aut: and.CONJ hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM sy yn dod yma be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT come.V.INFIN here.ADV

(279) PIL: fydden nhw (y)n mwynhau (.) y dyddiau yma yndyfe .

and hopefully the people who come here...

PIL: fydden nhw yn mwynhau y dyddiau yma aut: be.V.3P.COND+SM they.PRON.3P PRT enjoy.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF day.N.M.PL here.ADV yndyfe doesn't_it.IM

they'll enjoy their days here, eh?

(280) CAR: ia (.) ia .

CAR: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(281) PIL: achos \circ (.) mae [//] dan ni (y)n bell o (ei)n_gilydd .

PIL: achos ý mae dan ni yn bell o aut: because.conj er.im be.v.3s.pres be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt far.adj+sm of.prep ein_gilydd each_other.pron.1p

(282) PIL: biti (.) ofnadwy .

PIL: biti ofnadwy aut: pity.N.M.SG+SM terrible.ADJ awful shame.

(283) CAR: yndy a mae (y)r daith yn flinedig .

CAR: yndy a mae yr daith yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM PRT flinedig tiring.ADJ+SM yes and the journey's tiring.

(284) CAR: o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo ar tro diwetha fues i bod y daith yn blinedig .

CAR: oeddwn i yn teimlo ar tro diwetha aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT feel.V.INFIN on.PREP turn.N.M.SG last.ADJ fues i bod y daith yn blinedig be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM PRT tiring.ADJ

I felt the last time I went that the journey was tiring.

(285) CAR: mae [/] mae o (y)n bell .

CAR: mae mae o yn bell aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT far.ADJ+SM it's far.

- (286) PIL: +< &=stammer .
- (287) PIL: mae o (y)n bell &t iawn .

PIL: mae o yn bell iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT far.ADJ+SM very.ADV it's very far.

(288) CAR: er bod ni (y)n mynd (y)no mewn plên .

CAR: er bod ni yn mynd yno mewn plên aut: er.IM be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN there.ADV in.PREP aeroplane.N.M.SG even though we go there in a plane.

(289) CAR: ond oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)r daith yn bell .

CAR: ond oh_S^C mae yr daith yn bell aut: but.conj oh.im be.v.3s.pres the.det.def journey.n.f.sg+sm prt far.adj+sm but oh the journey's far.

(290) PIL: ý ia yndy yndy .

PIL: ý ia yndy yndy aut: er.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes it is, it is.

(291) CAR: yndy.

CAR: yndy

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$

yes it is.

(292) PIL: achos ti [//] wyt ti yn yr airport@s:eng a wedi disgwyl fan (y)na .

PIL: achos ti wyt ti yn yr airport E aut: because CONJ you.PRON.2S be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S in.PREP the.DET.DEF airport.N.SG a wedi disgwyl fan yna and CONJ after.PREP expect.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

because you're in the airport, having waited there.

(293) PIL: a wedi [/] wedi teithio wedyn a disgwyl (.) luggage@s:eng wedyn <yn yr> [//] pan wyt ti (we)di cyrraedd .

PIL: a wedi wedi teithio wedyn a

aut: and.conj after.prep after.prep travel.v.infin afterwards.adv and.conj

ti wedi cyrraedd you.PRON.2S after.PREP arrive.V.INFIN

and then you've travelled afterwards and waited for the luggage, then in the, when you arrive...

(294) PIL: a wedyn wel mae hwn yn mynd (.) yn drwm braidd .

PIL: a wedyn wel mae hwn yn mynd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV well.IM be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT go.V.INFIN
yn drwm braidd
PRT heavy.ADJ+SM rather.ADV
and well it gets quite heavy going.

(295) CAR: mm .

CAR: mm aut: mm.IM yes it does.

(296) PIL: +< mm +...

PIL: mm
aut: mm.im

(297) PIL: ydy dy ffrind Enlli@s:cym&spa yn dod efo ni i (y)r eisteddfod .

PIL: ydy dy ffrind Enlli $_{S}^{C}$ yn dod efo aut: be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS.2S friend.N.M.SG name PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP ni i yr eisteddfod we.PRON.1P to.PREP the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG

is your friend Enlli coming with you to the Eisteddfod?

(298) CAR: yndy yndy .

CAR: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes she is, she is.

(299) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa &n ydy hi ddim yn dod (.) ý +...

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C ydy hi ddim yn dod ý \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{3S}.\mathbf{PRES}$ $\mathbf{she}.\mathbf{PRON}.\mathbf{F}.\mathbf{3S}$ $\mathbf{not}.\mathbf{ADV}+\mathbf{SM}$ \mathbf{PRT} $\mathbf{come}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN}$ $\mathbf{er}.\mathbf{IM}$ oh isn't she coming, um...

(300) CAR: +< yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(301) CAR: (dy)dy ddim yn dod dydd Gwener .

CAR: dydy ddim yn dod dydd Gwener aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG not.ADV+SM PRT come.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG isn't she coming on Friday?

(302) PIL: dydd Gwener .

PIL: dydd Gwener aut: day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG Friday.

(303) CAR: +< dydd Gwener .

(304) PIL: mae (y)n dod dydd Sadwrn .

PIL: mae yn dod dydd Sadwrn aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT come.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG she's coming on Saturday.

(305) CAR: yndy yndy .

CAR: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes she is, she is.

(306) PIL: tua canol dydd.

PIL: tua canol dydd aut: towards.PREP middle.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG around midday.

(307) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(308) PIL: wyt ti (y)n mynd i (h)ôl hi?

PIL: wyt ti yn mynd i hôl hi aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP track.N.M.SG+H she.PRON.F.3S are you going to fetch her?

(309) CAR: yndw yndw yndw .

CAR: yndw yndw yndw aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH yes I am, yes, yes.

(310) PIL: (dy)na fo .

PIL: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there we go.

(311) CAR: ym (.) &m mae [/] mae rywun yn blino yn_dydy .

um, people get tired, don't they?

(312) CAR: dw i (y)n cael gwaith mynd i (y)r gymanfa ar_ôl yr eisteddfod o_hyd .

I always find it difficult going to the Cymanfa (singing) after the Eisteddfod.

(313) CAR: mae o mor hir .

CAR: mae o mor hir aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV long.ADJ it's so long.

(314) PIL: &m &m mae (y)r steddfod braidd yn hir (.) braidd yn hir .

PIL: mae yr steddfod braidd yn hir braidd yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG rather.ADV PRT long.ADJ rather.ADV PRT long.ADJ

the Eisteddfod's quite long, quite long.

(315) CAR: +< ry hir yn_dydy .

CAR: ry hir yn_dydy aut: too.ADJ+SM long.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.TAG too long, isn't it.

(316) PIL: ie mae e &m yndy a dylsen nhw dorri &m bach i_lawr .

PIL: ie mae e yndy a

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH and.CONJ

dylsen nhw dorri bach i_lawr

ought_to.V.3P.PLUPERF they.PRON.3P break.V.INFIN+SM small.ADJ down.ADV

yes it's, um, they should cut down on it a bit.

(317) CAR: ie ia .

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{CAR:} & \mathbf{ie} & \mathbf{ia} \\ \pmb{aut:} & yes.ADV & yes.ADV \\ \mathbf{yes, yes.} & \end{array}$

(318) PIL: achos mae (y)n mynd dros ý (.) mwy na canol nos .

PIL: achos mae yn mynd dros ý mwy
aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT go.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM er.IM more.ADJ.COMP
na canol nos
(n)or.CONJ middle.N.M.SG night.N.F.SG
because it goes on past, er, midnight.

(319) PIL: a wedyn (.) pan fydden ni isio dod adra (..) wel (dy)na fo mae (y)n dri dau neu dri o (y)r gloch yn y bore a [/] a dy(dy) (hy)nna byth &=laugh .

wedyn fydden pan aut: and.conj afterwards.adv when.conj be.v.3p.cond+sm we.pron.1p want.n.m.sg wel dyna fo come.v.infin homewards.adv well.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.pres dau neu dri PRT three.NUM.M+SM two.NUM.M or.CONJ three.NUM.M+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ bore \mathbf{a} \mathbf{a} $bell. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \ \ in. \textit{PREP} \ \ the. \textit{DET.DEF} \ \ morning. \textit{N.M.SG} \ \ and. \textit{CONJ} \ \ and. \textit{CONJ} \ \ be. \textit{V.3S.PRES.NEG}$ hynna byth that.pron.dem.sp never.adv

and then, when we want to come home, well there we go, it's three... two or three o'clock in the morning and that's never...

(320) PIL: dan ni (y)n mynd yn hen nawr .

PIL: dan ni yn mynd yn hen nawr aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN PRT old.ADJ now.ADV we're getting old now.

(321) CAR: +< yndy .

CAR: yndy aut: be.V.3S.P

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes.

(322) CAR: a (y)r cadeiriau (y)n galed .

CAR: a yr cadeiriau yn galed aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF chairs.N.F.PL PRT hard.ADJ+SM and the chairs are hard.

(323) PIL: ia &=laugh .

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(324) CAR: yndyn .

CAR: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes they are.

(325) CAR: dw i (y)n cael gwaith codi i fynd i (y)r gymanfa .

I find it difficult to get up to go to the Cymanfa.

(326) PIL: faint yw dy oed di ?

PIL: faint yw dy oed di aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS.2S age.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S+SM how old are you?

(327) CAR: wel dw i (ddi)m yn cofio .

CAR: wel dw i ddim yn cofio aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN well, I don't remember.

(328) PIL: wyt ti +//.

PIL: wyt ti

aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S

are you...

(329) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa ti (ddi)m isio cofio &=laugh !

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C ti ddim isio cofio aut: oh.IM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG remember.V.INFIN oh you don't want to remember!

 $(330) \quad {\tt PIL: wel \&de dw i (y)n saith_deg wyth (.)} \quad {\tt erbyn \ hyn \&=laugh} \ .$

PIL: wel dw i yn saith_deg wyth erbyn hyn aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT seventy.NUM eight.NUM by.PREP this.PRON.DEM.SP well, I'm seventy eight by now.

(331) PIL: <mae o (we)di> [///] mae (y)r blynyddoedd wedi mynd mor (h)andi .

PIL: mae o wedi mae yr blynyddoedd aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF years.N.F.PL wedi mynd mor handi after.PREP go.V.INFIN so.ADV handy.ADJ

it's... the years have gone by so fast.

(332) PIL: dw i ddim yn gallu sylweddoli (.) ý +...

PIL: dw i ddim yn gallu sylweddoli ý aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT be_able.V.INFIN realise.V.INFIN er.IM

I can't realise, er...

(333) CAR: +< oh@s:cym&spa yndy yndy .

CAR: oh $_{S}^{C}$ yndy yndy aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH oh they have, yes.

(334) CAR: beth dw i (y)n falch bod fi (we)di bod chwech waith yn yr hen wlad beth bynnag .

CAR: beth $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn falch bod aut: what.int be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt proud.adj+sm be.v.infin i.pron.is+sm bod chwech waith yn \mathbf{yr} after.prep be.v.infin six.num time.n.f.sg+sm in.prep the.det.def old.adj wlad bethbynnag $country. N.F. SG + SM \ thing. N.M. SG + SM \ -ever. ADJ$ no matter, I'm glad I've been to the old land six times anyway.

(335) PIL: +< ia na (.) dwy waith fues i .

PIL: ia na

 $aut: \quad yes. ADV \quad no. ADV. [or]. PRT. NEG. [or]. who_not. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJ. [or]. ADV. [or]. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. Then. CONJ. [or]. T$

dwy waith fues i

 $two.\textit{NUM.F} \hspace{0.2cm} time.\textit{N.F.SG+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} be.\textit{V.1S.PAST+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{I.PRON.1S}$

yeah, no, I went twice.

(336) CAR: +< gweld y berthnasau .

CAR: gweld y berthnasau aut: see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF relations.N.F.PL+SM to see relatives.

(337) PIL: ie .

PIL: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

 $(338)\,$ CAR: o(eddw)n i wrth fy modd yn gweld nhw .

CAR: oeddwn i wrth fy modd yn gweld aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S by.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S means.N.M.SG PRT see.V.INFIN nhw
they.PRON.3P

I was in my element seeing them.

(339) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa ie ie . PIL: oh $_S^C$ ie ie $aut: oh.IM \ yes.ADV \ yes.ADV$ oh yes, yes.

(340) CAR: +< mae Helena@s:cym&spa o Rhiwlas@s:cym&spa mae hi (y)r greadures wedi mynd (.) bellach .

Helena from Rhiwlas, the poor girl's passed away by now.

(341) CAR: ond mae teulu Alaw@s:cym&spa (.) yno (.) a Rhian@s:cym&spa Nia@s:cym&spa (.) oh@s:cym&spa .

but Alaw's family is there, and Rhian, Nia, oh

(342) CAR: dw i falch bod nhw yn dal efo pethau Cymraeg hefyd .

I'm glad they still have Welsh things too.

- (343) PIL: ie ie .

 PIL: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (344) CAR: mm +...

 CAR: mm

 aut: mm.IM
- (345) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa mae lot o (ei)n ffrindiau ni wedi mynd yn_erbyn ni ynde .

 PIL: oh_S mae lot o ein ffrindiau ni aut: oh.im be.v.3s.pres lot.Quan of.prep our.Add.poss.ip friends.n.m.pl we.pron.ip wedi mynd yn_erbyn ni ynde after.prep go.v.infin against.prep we.pron.ip isn't_it.im oh, a lot of our friends have gone against us.

(347) PIL: +< mm +...

PIL: mm

aut: mm.im

(348) CAR: dw i (y)n cofio Catherine@s:cym&spa (.) ý Alun@s:cym&spa (.) Alan@s:cym&spa .

CAR: dw i yn cofio Catherine $^{C}_{S}$ ý Alun $^{C}_{S}$ Alan $^{C}_{S}$ aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN name er.IM name name

(349) PIL: ie .

PIL: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yeah.

(350) CAR: &=laugh do (.) falch o (e)u gweld nhw pan fues i drosodd .

CAR: do falch o eu gweld nhw

aut: yes.ADV.PAST proud.ADJ+SM of.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P

pan fues i drosodd

when.CONJ be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S over.ADV+SM

yes I was glad to see them when I went over.

(351) CAR: biti na bod nhw ddim yn dod drosodd .

it's a pity they don't come over here.

(352) PIL: +< ie . PIL: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yeah.

(353) CAR: (by)swn i (y)n falch (ty)sa nhw (y)n dod .

I'd be glad to see them come.

(354) CAR: maen nhw (y)n digon ifanc eto i ddod .

come.v.INFIN+SM

they're still young enough to come.

(355) PIL: wel yndyn yndyn dylsen nhw ddod .

PIL: wel yndyn yndyn dylsen nhw

aut: well.im be.v.3p.pres.emph be.v.3p.pres.emph ought_to.v.3p.pluperf they.pron.3p

ddod

come.v.infin+sm

well, yes they are, they should come.

(356) CAR: ia (...) ia .

CAR: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yeah, yeah.

(357) PIL: ond \circ uh (e)fallai bod dim plwc &=laugh ie ie .

PIL: ond ý uh efallai bod dim plwc ie ie aut: but.conj er.im er.im perhaps.conj be.v.infin not.adv pluck.n.m.sg yes.adv yes.adv but, er... maybe they don't have enough get-up-and-go... yes, yes.

(358) CAR: wel maen nhw (y)n gweithio wrth_gwrs .

CAR: wel maen nhw yn gweithio wrth_gwrs aut: well.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT work.V.INFIN of_course.ADV well, they work of course.

(359) CAR: a mae rhywun yn cymeryd at y gwaith gormod .

CAR: a mae rhywun yn cymeryd at y aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres someone.n.m.sg present take.v.infin to.prep the.det.def
gwaith gormod
work.n.m.sg too_much.quant
and people become too attached to their work.

(360) CAR: dw i (y)n credu ddylai rhywun stopio a +...

CAR: dw i yn credu ddylai rhywun

aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN ought_to.V.3S.IMPERF+SM someone.N.M.SG

stopio a

stop.V.INFIN and.CONJ

I think people should stop and...

(361) PIL: +< ia (..) ia ia .

PIL: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yeah... yeah.

(362) PIL: o(eddw)n i (we)di meddwl mynd eleni (h)efyd achos <oedd ym (..) <rhag ofn> [=! whispers]> [//] oedd Dylan_Davies@s:cym&spa xx yn &m (.) isio fi ý +...

PRT want.n.m.sg i.pron.1s+sm er.im

I thought of going this year as well because... Dylan Davies wanted me to, er...

(363) CAR: +< fynd drosodd .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{CAR:} & \textbf{fynd} & \textbf{drosodd} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{go.V.INFIN+SM} & \textit{over.ADV+SM} \\ \textbf{go over.} \end{array}$

(364) PIL: a (y)r wraig wedi gwahodd fi a xxx (.) nhw wedi penderfynu bod fi fod i fynd .

PIL: a yr wraig wedi gwahodd fi aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF wife.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP invite.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SMa nhw wedi penderfynu bod fi fod and.CONJ they.PRON.3P after.PREP decide.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.INFIN+SM i fynd to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM

and the wife invited me and I'd decided that I was supposed to go.

(365) PIL: ond ý wel fel mae (h)i oedd y (.) &[U+01C0] pasbort ddim yn barod a pethau felly ac +...

PIL: ond ý wel fel mae hi oedd aut: but.CONJ er.IM well.IM like.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERFy pasbort ddim yn barod a pethau the.DET.DEF passport.N.M.SG not.ADV+SM PRT ready.ADJ+SM and.CONJ things.N.M.PLfelly ac so.ADV and.CONJ

but as it goes, the passport wasn't ready and things, and...

(366) PIL: +, oedd ý <rhai merched> [/] ý merched ý (.) fan hyn o (y)r Gaiman@s:cym&spa wedi hel at ei_gilydd i [//] (.) fel côr a meddwl mynd draw . ý rhai merched ý merched ý aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM some.PREQ girl.N.F.PL er.IM girl.N.F.PL er.IM place.N.MF.SG+SM $Gaiman_{S}^{C}$ wedi \mathbf{yr} this.adj.dem.sp of.prep the.det.def name after.prep collect.v.infin to.prep ei_gilydd i fel côr meddwl mvnd а each_other.pron.ssp to.prep like.conj choir.n.m.sg and.conj think.v.infin go.v.infin draw yonder.ADV

some of the girls from here in the Gaiman had come together to form a choir and were thinking of going over.

- (367) PIL: a wedyn aeth hwnnw chwaith a wedyn oedd popeth mynd +...

 PIL: a wedyn aeth hwnnw chwaith a aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV go.V.3S.PAST that.PRON.DEM.M.SG neither.ADV and.CONJ wedyn oedd popeth mynd afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN and then that didn't go ahead either and everything was going...
- (368) PIL: <a mi oedd o> [//] <mi ddeu(d)odd> [//] oedd [//] mi ddwedodd e wrth +"/.

 PIL: a mi oedd o mi ddeudodd
 aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT.AFF say.V.3S.PAST+SM
 oedd mi ddwedodd e wrth
 be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT.AFF say.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S by.PREP
 and he said to...
- (369) PIL: +" wel byddet ti yn teimlo hwn (.) yn fawr iawn wedyn +".

 PIL: wel byddet ti yn teimlo hwn yn aut: well.IM be.V.2S.COND you.PRON.2S PRT feel.V.INFIN this.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT fawr iawn wedyn big.ADJ+SM very.ADV afterwards.ADV well, you'll regret this later.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(370)} & \text{CAR: +< ie ie .} \\ & \textbf{CAR: ie ie} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes. yes.}} \end{array}$
- (371) PIL: ond (dy)na fo .

 PIL: ond dyna fo aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.

(372) PIL: gawn ni weld blwyddyn nesa be fydden ni (y)n gallu gwneud . PIL: gawn \mathbf{ni} weld blwyddyn nesa be aut: get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN+SM year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP what.INT yn gallu fydden ni gwneud be.v.3p.cond+sm we.pron.1p prt $be_able.v.infin$ make.v.infinwe'll see what we can do next year. (373) CAR: +< ie. CAR: ie aut:yes.ADVves. (374) PIL: ie . PIL: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (375) CAR: faswn i yn licio gweld fy mherthnasau. CAR: faswn i yn licio gweld $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SM I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.1S aut:mherthnasau relations.N.F.PL+NMI would like to see my relatives. (376) PIL: ie . PIL: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (377) CAR: a mynd dros a gweld Sion_Tomos@s:cym&spa Carys_James@s:cym&spa . $Sion_Tomos_S^C$ CAR: a mynd drosgweld and.CONJ go.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM and.CONJ see.V.INFIN name Carys_James $_{S}^{C}$ nameand go over and see Sion Tomos, Carys James... (378) PIL: +< ie. PIL: ie aut: yes.ADV yeah, yeah. (379) CAR: ym wel llawer o ffrindiau sy gen i yn yr hen wlad . CAR: ym wel llawer ffrindiau gen o $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ aut:um.im well.im many.quan of.prep friends.n.m.pl be.v.3s.pres.rel with.prep hen wlad \mathbf{yr} I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM

well, many of the friends I have in the old country

(380) PIL: +< ie .

PIL: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(381) CAR: (bua)swn i yn licio mynd eto .

CAR: buaswn i yn licio mynd eto aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN again.ADV I'd like to go but I feel...

(382) CAR: ond dw i (y)n teimlo +//.

CAR: ond dw i yn teimlo aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt feel.v.infin

(383) CAR: gefais i oparesion fawr a mae hynny (y)n rhoid ar rhywun .

CAR: gefais

i oparesion fawr a mae

aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S operation.N.M.SG big.ADJ+SM and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES

hynny

yn rhoid ar rhywun

that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT give.V.INFIN on.PREP someone.N.M.SG

I had a major operation and that makes it difficult for somebody.

(384) PIL: yndy yndy .

PIL: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes it does, yes.

(385) CAR: +< (dy)dy rhywun ddim (y)r un peth o bell ffordd (.) a wedyn (.) wel +...

CAR: dydy rhywun ddim yr un peth aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG someone.N.M.SG not.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SGo bell ffordd a wedyn wel from.PREP far.ADJ+SM way.N.F.SG and.CONJ afterwards.ADV well.IMyou're far from the same afterwards and then... well, but oh, there we go.

(386) CAR: ond ý (dy)na fo .

CAR: ond ý dyna fo
aut: but.conj er.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.ss

(387) CAR: dw i (y)n gobeithio +...

CAR: dw i yn gobeithio aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT hope.V.INFIN I hope...

(388) CAR: dw i yn siarad ar ffôn efo mherthnasau .

CAR: dw i yn siarad ar ffôn efo aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT talk.V.INFIN on.PREP phone.N.M.SG with.PREP mherthnasau relations.N.F.PL+NM

I speak to my relatives on the phone but...

(389) CAR: ond +...

CAR: ond

aut: but.CONJ

(390) CAR: (fy)sa Alun_Huws@s:cym&spa a Catherine@s:cym&spa ac Alan@s:cym&spa a (y)r wraig yn gallu dod drosodd dw i (y)n meddwl .

Alun Huws and Catherine and Alan and his wife could come over I think.

(391) PIL: ia .

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(392) CAR: ond pobl Rhiwlas@s:cym&spa +//. CAR: ond pobl Rhiwlas $_S^C$ aut: but.conj people.N.F.SG name but the people from Rhiwlas...

- (394) CAR: mynd ar ben y (.) mynyddoedd bach (y)na a hel mefus .

 CAR: mynd ar ben y mynyddoedd bach aut: go.V.INFIN on.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF mountains.N.M.PL small.ADJ yna a hel mefus there.ADV and.CONJ collect.V.INFIN strawberries.N.F.PL going up those little mountains and collecting strawberries.

(395) CAR: o(eddw)n i wrth fy modd .

CAR: oeddwn i wrth fy modd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S by.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S means.N.M.SG I was in my element.

(396) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia xxx .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV aaah yes.

(397) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa a Helena@s:cym&spa pan oedd hi (y)n byw yn gwneud y tarten mefus (.) oh@s:cym&spa sbesial .

CAR: \mathbf{oh}_S^C a \mathbf{Helena}_S^C pan \mathbf{oedd} hi \mathbf{yn} aut: $\mathbf{oh}_{.IM}$ and \mathbf{conj} name when \mathbf{conj} be $\mathbf{v.ss.}_{IMPERF}$ she $\mathbf{pron.}_{ISS}$ probable $\mathbf{v.ss.}_{IMPERF}$ she $\mathbf{pron.}_{ISS}$ probable $\mathbf{v.s.}_{INFIN}$ probable $\mathbf{v.s.}_{INFIN}$ probable $\mathbf{v.s.}_{INFIN}$ the $\mathbf{pros.}_{ISS}$ strawberries. $\mathbf{v.s.}_{ISS}$ strawberries. $\mathbf{v.s.}_{ISS}$ oh and $\mathbf{m.s.}_{ISS}$ he sail ve, making that strawberry tart... oh special.

(398) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie ydy ydy .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ie \mathbf{ydy} \mathbf{ydy} $\mathbf{aut:}$ oh.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES oh yeah, it is, it is.

(399) PIL: ac ý (.) (bua)swn i (he)fyd (y)n lic(io) [/] licio gweld ý Tomos_Huws_Parry@s:cym&spa (.) o [//] (.) sy (y)n byw (y)n ymyl &ka ý Corwen@s:cym&spa .

PIL: ac ý buaswn i hefyd yn licio licio aut: and.CONJ er.IM be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S also.ADV PRT like.V.INFIN like.V.INFIN

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{ymyl} & \mathbf{\acute{y}} & \mathbf{Corwen}_S^C \\ \mathit{in.PREP} & \mathit{edge.N.F.SG} & \mathit{er.IM} & \mathit{name} \end{array}$

and I'd also like to see Tomos Huws Parry, who lives next to Corwen.

(400) CAR: +< ie.

CAR: ie
aut: yes.ADV

(401) PIL: ac ý mae perthnasau arall efo fi (he)fyd (.) Eleanor@s:cym&spa a [/] (.) a wel (dy)na fo .

PIL: ac ý mae perthnasau arall efo fi aut: and.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.PRES relations.N.F.PL other.ADJ with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SMhefyd Eleanor C a wel dyna fo also.ADV name and.CONJ and.CONJ well.IM $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3Sand I have other relatives too... Eleanor and, well, that's it.

- (402) PIL: (bua)swn i (y)n licio mynd i weld nhw a [/] (...) a rhai eraill hefyd .

 PIL: buaswn i yn licio mynd i weld aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT like.V.1NFIN go.V.1NFIN to.PREP see.V.1NFIN+SM nhw a a rhai eraill hefyd they.PRON.3P and.CONJ and.CONJ some.PRON others.PRON also.ADV

 I'd like to go and see them and others too.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(403)} & \text{CAR: ie} & . \\ & \textbf{CAR: ie} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yeah.}} \end{array}$
- $(404) \quad \hbox{PIL: achos mae (y)r blynyddoedd (y)n mynd a <dan ni ddim> [/] dan ni ddim yn teimlo fel mynd pan bydden ni (y)n (h)enach (.) ynde . }$

PIL: achos blynyddoedd yn mynd mae \mathbf{yr} aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF years.N.F.PL PRT go.V.INFIN and.CONJ dan dan ni ddim \mathbf{ni} ddim be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT yn henach \mathbf{fel} mynd pan bydden ni feel.V.Infin like.conj go.V.Infin when.conj be.V.3P.cond we.Pron.1P prt old.Adj.comp vnde $isn't_it.IM$

because the years are passing by and we won't feel like going when we're older, will we?

- (405) CAR: +< bydd o (y)n +//.

 CAR: bydd o yn

 aut: be.V.3S.FUT he.PRON.M.3S PRT

 it'll be...
- (406) PIL: +< ie .

 PIL: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yeah.
- (407) CAR: wel mae rhywun yn teimlo fel mai ail gartre neu gartre (.) ý (.) agos agos iawn at ein cartre ni yma ydy (y)r hen wlad (.) ie .

CAR: wel rhywun mae yn teimlo fel aut: well.im be.v.3s.pres someone.n.m.sg prt feel.v.infin like.conj gartre mai ail gartre neu ý that_it_is.conj.focus second.ord home.n.m.sg+sm or.conj home.n.m.sg+sm er.im iawn \mathbf{at} ein cartre agos near.ADJ near.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P home.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P here.ADVwlad hen be.v.3s.pres the.det.def old.adj country.n.f.sg+sm yes.adv

well, people feel that the old land is like a second home or a home that's very close to us here.

(408) PIL: +< ydy (y)r hen wlad ie ie ie ie .

PIL: ydy hen wlad ie ie \mathbf{yr} ie aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.ADV

the old land, yes, it does, yes.

(409) CAR: dw i (y)n teimlo bod fi adra pan dw i (y)n mynd drosodd .

vn teimlo bod adra aut:be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT feel.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM homewards.ADV i yn mynd drosodd when.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt go.v.infin over.adv+sm

I feel at home there.

(410) PIL: +< achos o(edd) +/.

PIL: achos oedd

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

because...

(411) PIL: achos mam [//] oedd mam yn dŵad o [/] o Caerfyrddin a mi ddoth yma yn ý mil naw cant dau_ddeg chwech (.) i briodi fy nhad .

PIL: achos mam oeddyn dŵad mam aut: because.conj mother.n.f.sg be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sg prt come.v.infin of.prep Caerfyrddin $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ ddoth yma a from.prep Carmarthen.name.place and.conj prt.aff come.v.ss.past+sm here.adv naw cant dau_ddeg chwech i PRT er.IM thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG twenty.NUM six.NUM to.PREP $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{v}$ briodi nhad marry.V.INFIN+SM my.ADJ.POSS.1S father.N.M.SG+NM

because Mum came from Carmarthen and she came here in 1926 to marry my father.

(412) PIL: oedd hi <wedi ffeindio> [//] wedi cwrdd â fo ý pan oedd y rhyfel (.) un_deg pedwar ynde .

PIL: oedd ffeindio \mathbf{hi} wedi wedi cwrdd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP find.V.INFIN after.PREP meet.V.INFIN oeddrhyfel ý pan \mathbf{y} un_deg with.prep he.pron.m.3s er.im when.conj be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def war.n.mf.sg ten.num pedwar ynde four.num.m isn't_it.im

she met him during the war, (19)14 wasn't it?

(413) PIL: ac \circ (.) oedd ei mam a (e)i thad hi ddim isio iddi ddod (.) <i (y)r> [/] i (y)r Wladfa achos doedden nhw ddim yn gwybod dim_byd am y Wladfa ynde .

PIL: ac ý oedd ei mam a

aut: and.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ

eithadhiddimisioher.ADJ.POSS.F.3Sfather.N.M.SG+AMshe.PRON.F.3Snot.ADV+SMwant.N.M.SG

iddi ddod i yr i yr to_her.prep+pron.f.38 come.v.infin+sm to.prep the.det.det to.prep the.det.det

dim_byd am y Wladfa ynde nothing.ADV for.PREP the.DET.DEF name isn't_it.IM

and her mother and father didn't want her to come to the settlement because they didn't know anything about the settlement, did they?

(414) PIL: ond \circ (dy)na fo (.) mi ddoth hi &=laugh .

PIL: ond ý dyna fo mi ddoth hi aut: but.CONJ er.IM $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3S PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S but, there we go, she came.

(415) CAR: wel o(edd) nhad o Bethesda@s:cym&spa .

CAR: wel oedd nhad o Bethesda $_S^C$ aut: well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF father.N.M.SG+NM from.PREP name well my father was from Bethesda.

(416) PIL: +< a lwcus (r)ydyn ni yma nawr !

PIL: a lwcus rydyn ni yma nawr aut: and.CONJ lucky.ADJ be.V.3P.PRES we.PRON.1P here.ADV now.ADV and we're lucky to be here now!

(417) CAR: mm +...

CAR: mm
aut: mm.IM

(418) CAR: o(edd) nhad o Bethesda@s:cym&spa (.) a taid a nain o &m ym Sir_Aberteifi@s:cym&spa Tregaron@s:cym&spa Talsarn@s:cym&spa xx a Talsarn@s:cym&spa arhoson nhw ar y fferm yma .

y fferm yma the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG here.ADV

my father was from Bethesda and my granparents from Ceredigion, Tregaron, Talsarn... and it was in Talsarn that they stayed on that farm.

 $(419)\quad {\tt PIL:} \ +<\ {\tt ar}\ {\tt y}\ {\tt fferm}\ .$

PIL: ar y fferm aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG on the farm.

(420) CAR: o(eddw)n i (y)n byw yn Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa yn Treuddyn@s:cym&spa .

name

I lived in Bryn Gwyn in Treuddyn but there we go...

(421) CAR: ond (dy)na fo .

CAR: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

(422) CAR: Treuddyn@s:cym&spa acho(s) bod pregethwr o sir Fflint@s:cym&spa yn un naw cant un_deg dau farwodd o (y)n Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

o yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$

he.pron.m.3s in.prep name

Treuddyn... a preacher from Flintshire in 1912, he died in Buenos Aires

(423) CAR: ond oedd o yn Treuddyn@s:cym&spa yn Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa yn byw a (we)dyn wnaeth mam ddim newid yr enw .

PRT live.V.INFIN and.CONJ afterwards.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM mother.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM

newid yr enw change.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG

but he was in Treuddyn, living in Bryn Gwyn, and then Mum changed the name.

(424) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa yn Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa yn byw (..) ie .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C yn $\mathbf{Bryn_Gwyn}_S^C$ yn \mathbf{byw} ie $\mathbf{aut:}$ ah.IM in.PREP name PRT live.V.INFIN yes.ADV aah lived in Bryn Gwyn... yes.

(425) CAR: neu oedd hi awydd rhoid yr un enw a (y)r ffarm Talysarn@s:cym&spa .

CAR: neu oedd hi awydd rhoid yr aut: or.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S desire.N.M.SG give.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF un enw a yr ffarm Talysarn $_S^C$ one.NUM name.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG name or she wanted to give the same name to Talysarn farm.

(426) PIL: Tal(ysarn)@s:cym&spa [/] Talysarn@s:cym&spa (..) ie ie . ${\bf PIL: \ Talysarn}^C_S \ \ {\bf Talysarn}^C_S \ \ {\bf ie} \qquad \qquad {\bf ie}$

Talysarn, Talysarn... yes, yes.

(427) CAR: ac ý wel o(eddw)n i (y)n licio sir Aberteifi@s:cym&spa (y)n ofnadwy .

Aberteifi $_{S}^{C}$ yn ofnadwy

name PRT terrible.ADJ

and well I really did like Ceredigion.

(428) PIL: +< ia.

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(429) CAR: o fan (y)na oedd teulu (.) taid a nain yn dod .

that's where my grandparents' families came from.

(430) PIL: +< ia (.) ia ia .

PIL: ia ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yeah... yes, yes.

(431) CAR: a mi aeth taid â (y)r ddwy ferch mam ac anti Myfi@s:cym&spa drosodd yn mil naw cant un_deg tri ac <oedden nhw> [//] fuon nhw yno am flwyddyn .

CAR: a mi aeth taid â yr

aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST grandfather.N.M.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF

yn mil naw cant un_deg tri ac
in.PREP thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM hundred.N.M.SG ten.NUM three.NUM.M and.CONJ

oedden nhw fuon nhw yno am

 $be. \textit{V.3P.IMPERF} \ \ they. \textit{PRON.3P} \ \ be. \textit{V.3P.PAST+SM} \ \ they. \textit{PRON.3P} \ \ there. \textit{ADV} \ \ for. \textit{PREP}$

flwyddyn

year.N.F.SG+SM

and my grandfather took the two girls, Mum and Auntie Myfi, over in 1913 and they were there for a year.

(432) CAR: ac fe (.) oedden nhw (.) mynd i fynd (y)n_ \hat{o} 1 (.) i fyw i_gyd fel teulu ond mi dorrodd y rhyfel yn yr un_deg pedwar a naethon nhw (ddi)m mynd .

CAR: ac \mathbf{fe} oedden nhw mynd fynd aut:and.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM teulu yn_ôl fyw i_gyd fel ond $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ back.adv to.prep live.v.infin+sm all.adj like.conj family.n.m.sg but.conj prt.aff \mathbf{y} rhyfel yn \mathbf{yr} $un_deg pedwar$ break.v.ss.past+sm the.det.def war.n.mf.sg in.prep the.det.def ten.num four.num.m nhw ddim mynd and.conj do.v.3p.past they.pron.3p not.adv+sm go.v.infin

and they were supposed to go back to live together as a family but the war broke out in (19)14 and they didn't go.

- (433) PIL: +< y rhyfel ie ie (...) mm +...

 PIL: y rhyfel ie ie ie mm

 aut: the.DET.DEF war.N.MF.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV mm.IM

 the war, yeah, yeah.
- (434) PIL: a taid a nain fi +/.

 PIL: a taid a nain fi aut: and.conj grandfather.n.m.sg and.conj grandmother.n.f.sg i.pron.is+sm and my grandparents...
- (435) CAR: cpryd dan ni (y)n gorffen> [=! shouts] ?
 CAR: pryd dan ni yn gorffen
 aut: when.INT be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT complete.V.INFIN
 when are we finishing?
- (436) PIL: be ?

 PIL: be
 aut: what.INT

 what?
- (437) PIL: ta(id) +/.

 PIL: taid

 aut: grandfather.N.M.SG

 grandad...

(439) PIL: taid a nain fi ý (.) nhw oedd y rhai cynta (y)n dod i [/] i (y)r Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

PIL: taid a nain fi ý nhw aut: grandfather.N.M.SG and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG I.PRON.1S+SM er.IM they.PRON.3P oedd y rhai cynta yn dod i i to.PREP to.

the.det.def name

my grandparents, they were the first to come to the Gaiman.

(440) CAR: ah@s:cym&spa ia ?

CAR: ah_S^C ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes?

(441) PIL: ia xx wel yn mil ý wyth [//] mil wyth cant ý saith_deg pedwar .

PIL: ia wel yn mil ý wyth mil wyth aut: yes.ADV well.IM in.PREP thousand.N.F.SG er.IM eight.NUM thousand.N.F.SG eight.NUM cant ý saith_deg pedwar hundred.N.M.SG er.IM seventy.NUM four.NUM.M

yes, well in 1874.

(442) CAR: mm +...
CAR: mm

aut: mm.im

- (443) PIL: ac ý wel o ý oedd <nhad uh> [/] nhad ý (.) wedi cael ei geni yma .

 PIL: ac ý wel o ý oedd nhad ý aut: and.CONJ er.IM well.IM from.PREP er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF father.N.M.SG+NM er.IM

 nhad ý wedi cael ei geni yma father.N.M.SG+NM er.IM after.PREP get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S be_born.V.INFIN here.ADV and er, my father was born here.
- (444) PIL: aethon nhw (y)n_ôl i ý (y)r hen wlad pan oedd o (y)n [//] yn dair xx tair oed .

PIL: aethon nhw yn_ôl i ý yr hen aut: go.V.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P back.ADV to.PREP er.IM the.DET.DEF old.ADJ wlad pan oedd o yn yn dair country.N.F.SG+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT PRT three.NUM.F+SM tair oed

three.NUM.F age.N.M.SG

they went back to the old land when he was three years old.

(445) PIL: ond farwodd ei dad xx draw .

PIL: ond farwodd ei dad draw aut: but.conj die.V.3S.PAST+SM his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S father.N.M.SG+SM yonder.ADV but his father died over there.

(446) PIL: a wedyn oedd fe [//] mi sefodd o (.) wel o(e)dd o (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol a bopeth draw .

PIL: a wedyn oeddsefodd \mathbf{fe} $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss prt.aff stand.v.ss.past wel oeddO yn mynd i he.pron.m.3s well.im be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def bopeth ysgol draw \mathbf{a} school.N.F.SG and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+SM yonder.ADV and then he stood... well, he went to school over there and everything.

(447) PIL: ac ý (.) oedden nhw (y)n ym (.) ý ar_ôl y rhyfel ddaethon nhw (y)n (y)n_ôl

PIL: ac ý oedden nhw yn ym ý ar_ôl aut: and.CONJ er.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT um.IM er.IM after.PREP y rhyfel ddaethon nhw yn yn_ôl the.DET.DEF war.N.MF.SG come.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P PRT back.ADV and they... they came back after the war.

- (448) PIL: ar_ôl y rhyfel ddaethon nhw (y)n_ôl .
 - PIL: ar_ôl y rhyfel ddaethon nhw yn_ôl aut: after.PREP the.DET.DEF war.N.MF.SG come.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P back.ADV they came back after the war.
- (449) PIL: a wedyn ym ý dyna fo <dan ni (y)n perthyn i> [/] &=laugh dan ni (y)n perthyn i [/] i yma .

PIL: a wedyn \mathbf{ym} ý dyna fo dan aut: and.conj afterwards.adv um.im er.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.ip.pres yn perthyn yn perthyn dan i \mathbf{ni} we.pron.1p prt belong.v.infin to.prep be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt belong.v.infin vma to.prep to.prep here.adv and then, there we go, we belong here.

(450) PIL: achos <oedd hi> [/] oedd hi (y)n ddigalon iawn arnyn nhw (y)n cyrraedd yma +/.

PIL: achos oedd hi oedd hi yn

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT

ddigalon iawn arnyn nhw yn cyrraedd

disheartened.ADJ+SM very.ADV on_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P PRT arrive.V.INFIN

yma

here.ADV

because they were very upset indeed arriving here.

(451) RES: www .

(452) CAR: pryd dan ni (y)n gorffen [=! whispers] ?

CAR: pryd dan ni yn gorffen

aut: when.INT be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT complete.V.INFIN

when are we finishing?

- (453) RES: www.
- (454) CAR: iawn .

 CAR: iawn
 aut: OK.ADV
 ok.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(455)} & \text{PIL: +< iawn .} \\ & \text{PIL: iawn} \\ & \textit{aut: } \text{OK.ADV} \\ & \text{ok.} \end{array}$
- (456) RES: www.
- PIL: oedd hi (y)n [//] oedden nhw (y)n (.) ti (y)n gwybod lle oedden nhw (y)n (457)byw ? PIL: oedd hi yn oedden nhwyn \mathbf{ti} aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P in.PREP you.PRON.2S yn gwybod oeddennhwyn byw llePRT know.V.Infin where.Int be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT live.V.Infin yes they... do you know where they lived?
- (458) PIL: nes i_la(wr) [//] lawr na (y)r hosbital (.) mewn cave@s:eng .

 PIL: nes i_lawr lawr na yr hosbital mewn aut: nearer.ADJ.COMP down.ADV down.ADV PRT.NEG the.DET.DEF hospital.N.F.SG in.PREP cave.N.SG

 just beyond the hospital, in a cave.
- (459) PIL: oedd hi (y)n ofnadwy oedd [/] oedd dim_byd wedi cael ei paratoi .

 PIL: oedd hi yn ofnadwy oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT terrible.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF dim_byd wedi cael ei paratoi nothing.ADV after.PREP get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S prepare.V.INFIN it was awful, nothing had been prepared.

(460) PIL: oedd pobl yn byw yn Rawson@s:cym&spa achos oedd y &r rhai cyntaf wedi dod yn mil wyth chwe pump ynde .

PIL: oedd pobl yn byw yn Rawson $_{S}^{C}$ achos aut: be.v.3s.imperf people.n.f.sg prt live.v.infin in.prep name because.conj

oeddyrhaicyntafwedidodynbe.V.3S.IMPERFthe.DET.DEFsome.PRONfirst.ORDafter.PREPcome.V.INFINin.PREP

mil wyth chwe pump ynde thousand.N.F.SG eight.NUM six.NUM five.NUM isn't_it.IM

there were people living in Rawson because the first ones had come in 1865, hadn't they?

(461) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(462) PIL: a wedyn mi ddoth yn_ôl yn mil wyth &s ý saith pedwar (.) ac o(edde)n nhw (y)r rhai cyntaf ac ý uh Parch ý Heulfryn_Lewis@s:cym&spa (.) ac ym um misus ym mister a misus ym (.) Lewis@s:cym&spa ym <Maes_yr@s:cym&spa> [/] Maes_yr_Haf@s:cym&spa .

PIL: a wedyn mi ddoth yn_ôl yn aut: and.conj afterwards.adv prt.aff come.v.3s.past+sm back.adv in.prep

mil wyth ý saith pedwar ac oedden thousand.N.F.SG eight.NUM er.IM seven.NUM four.NUM.M and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF

nhw yr rhai cyntaf ac ý uh Parch ý they.PRON.3P the.DET.DEF some.PRON first.ORD and.CONJ er.IM er.IM name er.IM

and then they came back in 1874 and they were the first ones... and Reverend Heulfryn Lewis and... mister and missus Lewis, um, from Maes yr Haf.

(463) PIL: ia oedd (y)na lot o rhai xx oedd (y)na lot o +//.

PIL: ia oedd yna lot o rhai oedd aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP some.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV lot.QuAN of.PREP there.ADV lot.QuAN lot.QuAN of.PREP lot.QuAN lot.Q

yeah there were many

(464) PIL: ond dyna nhw oedd y rhai cyntaf yma (.) ia .

PIL: ond dyna nhw oedd y rhai cyntaf aut: but.conj that_is.adv they.pron.3p be.v.3s.imperf the.det.det some.pron first.ord yma ia
here.adv yes.adv

but, there we go, they were the first here... yes.

(465) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa na oedd ý taid a nain yn dod yn mil wyth wyth pedwar (.) wnaethon nhw ddod .

CAR: oh $_S^C$ na oedd ý taid a nain aut: oh $_S^C$ na oedd ý taid a nain grandfather.N.M.SG and CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG yn dod yn mil wyth wyth pedwar PRT come.V.INFIN in.PREP thousand.N.F.SG eight.NUM eight.NUM four.NUM.M wnaethon nhw ddod do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P come.V.INFIN+SM

no, my grandparents came in 1884... that's when they came.

- (466) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa wy(th) [//] wyth wyth pedwar . PIL: ah_S^C wyth wyth wyth pedwar aut: ah.IM eight.NUM eight.NUM eight.NUM four.NUM.M
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(467)} & \text{CAR: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{CAR: ia} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{ves.} \end{array}$

ah (18)84.

(468) PIL: mi oedd pethau (y)n well erbyn hynny .

PIL: mi oedd pethau yn well erbyn aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF things.N.M.PL PRT better.ADJ.COMP+SM by.PREP

hynny
that.PRON.DEM.SP

things were better by then.

(469) CAR: ia (.) ond mi ym (.) farwodd nain yn thirty@s:eng five@s:eng tri_deg pump oed .

CAR: ia ond mi ym farwodd nain yn aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ PRT.AFF um.IM die.V.3S.PAST+SM grandmother.N.F.SG PRT thirty E five E tri_deg pump oed thirty.NUM five.NUM thirty.NUM five.NUM thirty.NUM thirty.NUM

(470) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(471) CAR: a gadael pump o blant (.) ia .

CAR: a gadael pump o blant ia aut: and.conj leave.v.infin five.num of.PREP child.n.m.PL+SM yes.ADV and left five children... yes.

(472) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa ia dyna be oedd oedd e (y)n ofnadwy xxx .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C ia dyna be oedd oedd e yn aut: oh.IM yes.ADV $that_is.ADV$ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT ofnadwy

terrible.Adj

oh yeah, that's what... it was awful.

(473) CAR: oedd amser hynny .

CAR: oedd amser hynny
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP
yes it was, back then.

(474) PIL: coedd hi> [/] oedd hi (y)n &d +/?

PIL:oeddhiynaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3Sbe.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3SPRTshe was...

(475) CAR: saer oedd daid .

CAR: saer oedd daid aut: carpenter.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF grandfather.N.M.SG+SM my grandfather was a carpenter.

(476) PIL: ah@s:cym&spa saer .

PIL: ah_{c}^{C} saer

aut: ah.im carpenter.N.M.SG

ah, a carpenter.

(477) CAR: ac oedd saer (.) oedd o (we)di bod yn [/] yn helpu y [/] y saer oedd yn gweithio yn capel bach Soar@s:cym&spa ar y mynydd yn (y)r hen wlad cyn dod allan .

CAR: ac oedd saer oedd o wedi

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf carpenter.n.m.sg be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss after.prep

out.ADV

and he'd been helping the carpenter in little Soar Chapel on the mountain in the old land before coming out.

(478) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(479) PIL: cyn dod allan .

PIL: cyn dod allan
aut: before.PREP come.V.INFIN out.ADV

before coming out.

(480) CAR: wel ie .

CAR: wel ie
aut: well.IM yes.ADV
well yes.

(481) CAR: fues i yn yr ý (.) capel bach yna .

CAR: fues i yn yr ý capel bach aut: be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM chapel.N.M.SG small.ADJ yna there.ADV

I've been to that little chapel.

(482) PIL: +< ie ie .

PIL: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(483) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

PIL: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(484) PIL: neis iawn .

PIL: neis iawn
aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV
very nice.

(485) CAR: neis iawn .

CAR: neis iawn
aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV
very nice.

(486) PIL: ie [/] ie wel xxx +/.

PIL: ie ie wel aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV well.IM yes, yes well.

(487) CAR: ond \circ teulu taid o Beth(esda)@s:cym&spa +//.

CAR: ond ý teulu taid o Bethesda $_S^C$ aut: but.conj er.im family.n.m.sg grandfather.n.m.sg from.prep name but er... my grandfather's family were from Bethesda.

(488) CAR: xx dada wedi dod ei hunan o Bethesda@s:cym&spa (.) ac ym pan es i i (y)r fynwent a gweld (.) nain a taid a (..) anti Mali@s:cym&spa a anti Sara_Mary o Fangor@s:cym&spa (.) a yncl Sion@s:cym&spa rheini i_gyd o <o(eddw)n i (y)n>[/] o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo (y)n ofnadwy yn y fynwent .

CAR: dada wedi dod ei hunan o
aut: Daddy.N.M.SG after.PREP come.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S self.PRON.SG from.PREP

fynwentagweldnainataidgraveyard.N.F.SG+SMand.CONJsee.V.INFINgrandmother.N.F.SGand.CONJgrandfather.N.M.SG

a yncl $Sion_S^C$ rheini i_gyd o oeddwn i and.conj uncle.n.m.sg name those.pron all.adj from.pred be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s

yn oeddwn i yn teimlo yn ofnadwy yn y PRT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT feel.V.INFIN PRT terrible.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF

fynwent

graveyard.N.F.SG+SM

Dada came himself from Bethesda and when I went to the cemetry to see my grandparents and Aunti Mali and Auntie Sara-Mary from Bangor and Uncle Sion, all of them, oh I felt awful in the cemetery.

(489) PIL: wel ie siŵr .

PIL: wel ie siŵr aut: well.IM yes.ADV sure.ADJ well, yes of course.

(490) CAR: meddwl bo(d) fi (ddi)m (we)di nabod dim un o gylch (.) dada .

(491) PIL: +< na (.) whes i [/] whes i ddim nabod nain [/] nain o ochr dad na nain ochr oddi xxx mam .

PIL: na wnes i wnes i aut: who_not.PRON.REL.NEG do.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S do.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S do.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S ddim nabod nain nain o nain ochrot.ADV+SM know_someone.V.INFIN grandmother.N.F.SG grandmother.N.F.SG of.PREP ochr dad na nain ochr oddi side.N.F.SG father.N.M.SG+SM (n)or.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG side.N.F.SG from.PREP mam

 $mother. {\it N.F.SG}$

no, I never knew my grandmother, from Dad's side or from Mum's.

(492) PIL: oedd fy ý mam a tad ý ym fy mam ddim isio iddi ddod allan ym +"/. PIL: oedd $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ ý mam a tad aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS.1S er.IM mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ father.N.M.SG er.IM mam ddim isio iddi um.im my.adj.poss.is mother.n.f.sg not.adv+sm want.n.m.sg to_her.prep+pron.f.3s allan ym come.v.infin+sm out.adv um.im my mother's parents didn't want her to come over.

(493) PIL: +" i be wyt ti isio mynd +..?

PIL: i be wyt ti isio mynd
aut: to.PREP what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN
"why do you want to go?"

(495) PIL: oedd hi (y)n deud +".

PIL: oedd hi yn deud

aut: be.v.3s.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3s PRT say.v.INFIN
she would say.

(496) CAR: &=laugh ie .

CAR: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(497) PIL: ie cedden nhw> [/] oedden nhw (y)n iawn hefyd .
PIL: ie oedden nhw oedden nhw yn iawn
aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT OK.ADV
hefyd
also.ADV
yes, they were righ too.

(498) PIL: oedd hi (y)n gweld (y)n bellach na (e)i trwyn &=laugh .

PIL: oedd hi yn gweld yn bellach na aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT see.V.INFIN PRT far.ADJ.COMP+SM PRT.NEG ei trwyn his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S nose.N.M.SG she was looking further than her nose.

(499) CAR: wel oedd .

CAR: wel oedd

aut: well.im be.v.3S.IMPERF

well, yes she was.

(500) PIL: +< wel amser yna ynde .

PIL: wel amser yna ynde aut: well.IM time.N.M.SG there.ADV isn't_it.IM back then, eh.

(501) CAR: ia amser hynny ia (.) ia .

CAR: ia amser hynny ia ia aut: yes.ADV time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, back then, yes.

(502) PIL: +< mae pethau wedi newid erbyn hyn ydyn .

PIL: mae pethau wedi newid erbyn hyn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL after.PREP change.V.INFIN by.PREP this.PRON.DEM.SP

ydyn

be.V.3P.PRES

things have changed by now, yes they have.

(503) PIL: ond (dy)na fo maen nhw de .

PIL: ond dyna fo maen nhw de aut: but.conj that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P be.IM+SM but there we go, things do [change] don't they.

- (504) PIL: yr hen Gymry wedi ymdrechu yn fawr iawn a wedi crio lot yma (he)fyd .

 PIL: yr hen Gymry wedi ymdrechu yn aut: the.DET.DEF old.ADJ Welsh_people.N.M.PL+SM after.PREP strive.V.INFIN PRT

 fawr iawn a wedi crio lot yma hefyd big.ADJ+SM very.ADV and.CONJ after.PREP cry.V.INFIN lot.QUAN here.ADV also.ADV the old Welsh settlers made a lot of effort and shed a lot of tears here too.
- (505) CAR: maen nhw (we)di gweith(io) +/.

 CAR: maen nhw wedi

CAR: maen nhw wedi gweithio aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP work.V.INFIN they've worked...

(506) PIL: a mae isio dweud y gwir .

PIL: a mae isio dweud y gwir aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG and people have to, really.

(507) CAR: wnaeson nhw weithio (y)n galed .

CAR: wnaeson nhw weithio yn galed aut: do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P work.V.INFIN+SM PRT hard.ADJ+SM they worked hard.

(508) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(509) CAR: +< tysa dim_ond gwneud efo xx a rhaw yr (.) camlesi (y)ma sy drwy (y)r dyffryn i_gyd !

CAR: tysa dim_ond gwneud efo a rhaw aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP only.ADV make.V.INFIN with.PREP and.CONJ spade.N.F.SG yr camlesi yma sy drwy yr the.DET.DEF canal.N.F.PL here.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.REL through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF all.ADJ

building the canals throughout this entire valley with only a spade and...

(510) PIL: +< ie (.) ie (.) ie (.) ie .

PIL: ie ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(511) CAR: dw i (y)n edmygu nhw a o(eddw)n i (y)n gweithio mewn office@s:eng yn codi trethi d \hat{w} r o(eddw)n i .

CAR: dw i yn edmygu nhw a oeddwn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT admire.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF i yn gweithio mewn office yn codi trethi dŵr I.PRON.1S PRT work.V.INFIN in.PREP office.N.SG PRT lift.V.INFIN taxes.N.F.PL water.N.M.SG oeddwn i be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

I admire them and I worked in an office, issuing water taxes.

(512) PIL: ie .

PIL: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(513) CAR: a wel o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl faint oedd y bobl wedi wneud .

CAR: a wel oeddwn i yn meddwl faint aut: and.CONJ well.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN size.N.M.SG+SM oedd y bobl wedi wneud be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM and I used to think how much the (first) settlers had done.

(514) CAR: a (y)r bobl nawr oedd yn berchen y camlesi bobl o Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa oedden nhw .

oedden nhw

be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P

and it was people from Buenos Aires who owned the canals at that time.

(515) CAR: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n +//.

CAR: ac oeddwn i yn aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is prt

(516) CAR: dim un ohonyn nhw o(edde)n nhw yr offis yn llawn engineers@s:eng i_gyd ac o(edd) dim un wedi twtsiad y camlesi dim wedi altro dim ohonyn nhw .

CAR: dim un ohonyn nhw oedden

aut: not.ADV one.NUM from_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF

dimwedialtrodimohonynnhwnot.ADVafter.PREPalter.V.INFINnot.ADVfrom_them.PREP+PRON.3Pthey.PRON.3P

none of them, the office was full of engineers, and not one of them did maintenance work on the canals, [they] didn't alter them at all.

(517) PIL: na na .

PIL: na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no, no.

(518) CAR: oedden nhw (y)n berffaith .

CAR: oedden nhw yn berffaith aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT perfect.ADJ+SM they were perfect.

(519) PIL: ie na oh@s:cym&spa ie berffaith ie ie .

PIL: ie na oh $_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV no.ADV.[or].PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ oh.IM ie berffaith ie ie yes.ADV perfect.ADJ+SM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes. no, oh yes, perfect, yes.

(520) CAR: +< ie .

CAR: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(521) PIL: xxx [=! whispers] .

(523) PIL: felly mae (h)i .

PIL: felly mae hi

aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S

that's how it is.

(524) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa wel ie bueno@s:spa .

CAR: oh_S^C wel ie bueno^S aut: oh.IM well.IM yes.ADV well.E oh well, good.

(525) PIL: dy(na) [//] dyna (ei)n hanes ni fan hyn yn Batagonia@s:cym&spa .

PIL: dyna dyna ein hanes ni fan aut: $that_is.ADV$ $that_is.ADV$ our.ADJ.POSS.1P story.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn yn Batagonia $_S^C$ this.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP name that's our history here in Patagonia.

(526) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(527) CAR: wedi gweithio (y)n galed.

CAR: wedi gweithio yn galed aut: after.PREP work.V.INFIN PRT hard.ADJ+SM worked hard

 $(528)\,$ CAR: ond mae popeth wedi altro wrth_gwrs nawr yn_dydy ?

but of course everything's changed now, hasn't it?

(529) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa <mae (y)n> [/] ia oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)n hyfryd nawr . PIL: oh $_S^C$ mae yn ia oh $_S^C$ mae yn hyfryd nawr aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT yes.ADV oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT delightful.ADJ now.ADV oh it's beautiful now.

(530) PIL: mae [/] (.) mae [/] mae popeth (h)efo ni .

PIL: mae mae popeth hefo ni aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG with.PREP+H we.PRON.1P we have everything.

(531) CAR: mm +...

CAR: mm

aut: mm.im

(532) PIL: popeth (.) xx .

PIL: popeth

aut: everything.N.M.SG

everything.

(533) CAR: +< ond (bua)swn i (y)n licio (ty)swn i (y)n gallu hedfan (.) bob chwe mis i (y)r hen wlad .

CAR: ond buaswn i yn licio tyswn i aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF.HYP 1.PRON.1S

yn gallu hedfan bob chwe mis i yr

PRT be_able.V.INFIN fly.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM six.NUM month.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF

hen wlad
old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM

but I'd like it if I could fly to the old land every six months.

(534) PIL: (d) yna fo ie &=laugh .

PIL: dyna fo ie

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes.ADV

that's it, yes.

(535) CAR: +< a (y)n_ôl â ni .

CAR: a yn_ôl â ni
aut: and.CONJ back.ADV with.PREP we.PRON.1P
back we go.

(536) PIL: +< mynd yn yr haf a +...

PIL: mynd yn yr haf a a

aut: go.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG and.CONJ

go in the summer and...

(538) PIL: +< ia (.) .

PIL: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yeah, but there we go.

(539) PIL: ond (dy)na fo .

PIL: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

(540) CAR: achos mae o (y)n rhan o (ei)n cartre ni yn_dydy?

CAR: achos mae o yn rhan o ein
aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT part.N.F.SG of.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P
cartre ni yn_dydy
home.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES.TAG
because it's part of our home, isn't it?

- (541) PIL: yndy mae ym yndy mae (y)n rhan o (y)r cartref xxx .
 - PIL: yndy mae ym yndy mae yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES um.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES PRT

 rhan o yr cartref
 part.N.F.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF home.N.M.SG

 yes, it's part of our home.
- (542) CAR: +< yndy (d)w i (y)n teimlo (y)n gyfforddus iawn pan dw i (y)n mynd drosodd

 CAR: yndy dw i yn teimlo yn gyfforddus
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT feel.V.INFIN PRT comfortable.ADJ+SM
 iawn pan dw i yn mynd drosodd
 very.ADV when.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN over.ADV+SM
 yes, I feel very comfortable when I go over.
- (543) PIL: +< xxx.

(544) CAR: mor gartrefol a dw i mor falch i (y)r bobl (y)r hen wlad sy gyd yn (.) croesawu ni gymaint pan dan ni (y)n mynd drosodd .

CAR: mor gartrefol a dw i mor falch

aut: so.ADV homely.ADJ+SM and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S so.ADV proud.ADJ+SM

i yr bobl yr hen wlad

to.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF old.ADJ country.N.F.SG+SM

sy gyd yn croesawu ni gymaint

be.V.3S.PRES.REL joint.ADJ+SM PRT welcome.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P so.much.ADJ+SM

pan dan ni yn mynd drosodd when.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt go.v.infin over.adv+sm

so homely, and I'm so grateful to the people in the old land who give us such a welcome when we go over.

(545) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa &dem maen nhw (y)n groesawus <dros ben> [/] (.) dros ben .

ben dros ben head.N.M.SG+SM over.PREP+SM head.N.M.SG+SM

oh they're very welcoming, very.

(546) CAR: dw i (y)n licio cerdded (.) fy hunan fel (y)na trwy (y)r (.) ffyrdd yn yr hen wlad .

CAR: dw i yn licio cerdded fy hunan

aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN walk.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.1S self.PRON.SG

fel yna trwy yr ffyrdd yn yr hen

like.CONJ there.ADV through.PREP the.DET.DEF way.N.M.PL in.PREP the.DET.DEF old.ADJ

wlad

country.N.F.SG+SM

I like walking on my own along the roads in the old land.

(547) PIL: +< ie ie .

PIL: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(548) CAR: wrth (f)y modd yn dawel .

CAR: wrth fy modd yn dawel aut: by.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S means.N.M.SG PRT quiet.ADJ+SM happily and quietly.

 $\left(549\right)$ PIL: ie ie (.) ie yn dawel ie .

PIL: ie ie ie yn dawel ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV PRT quiet.ADJ+SM yes.ADV yes, quietly, yes.

- (550) CAR: +< &=laugh .
- (551) CAR: ym +...

 CAR: ym

 aut: um.IM
- (552) CAR: xx [=! whispers] .
- (553) RES: www .
- (554) CAR: gyda ni ddim rhagor i ddeud &=laugh .

 CAR: gyda ni ddim rhagor i ddeud aut: with.PREP we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM more.QUAN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM we don't have anything else to say.
- (555) RES: www .
- (556) CAR: (gy)da ni ddim rhagor i ddeud .

 CAR: gyda ni ddim rhagor i ddeud aut: with.PREP we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM more.QUAN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM we don't have anything else to say.
- (557) RES: www .
- (558) CAR: (y)dy o (y)n iawn?

 CAR: ydy o yn iawn

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT OK.ADV

 is it ok?
- (559) RES: www.
- (560) CAR: ar y fferm o(eddw)n i .

 CAR: ar y fferm oeddwn i aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

 I was on the farm.
- (561) RES: www.

- (563) RES: www.
- (564) CAR: bueno@s:spa (dy)na fo (dy)na fo .

CAR: bueno^S dyna fo dyna fo aut: well.E $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3S $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3S good, there we go, there we go.

- (565) PIL: y(n) [/] y(n) [/] yn [/] yn Gymraeg hefyd ?

 PIL: yn yn yn Gymraeg hefyd aut: PRT PRT PRT in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM also.ADV in Welsh too?
- (566) PIL: yn Gymraeg ?

 PIL: yn Gymraeg

 aut: in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

 in Welsh?
- (567) CAR: ia (.) ia .

 CAR: ia ia

 aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

 yes... yes.
- (568) RES: www.
- (569) CAR: wel ý ym (.) pa fferm ge(fai)s di +//?

 CAR: wel ý ym pa fferm gefais di

 aut: well.IM er.IM um.IM which.ADJ farm.N.F.SG get.V.1S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM

 well, on which farm were you..?
- (570) CAR: achos yn fferm dw i (we)di cael yng ngeni hefyd .

 CAR: achos yn fferm dw i wedi cael aut: because.CONJ PRT farm.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN yng ngeni hefyd my.ADJ.POSS.1S be_born.V.INFIN+NM also.ADV because I was born on a farm too.
- (571) PIL: ar y fferm ia yn Llwyn_Celyn@s:cym&spa . PIL: ar y fferm ia yn Llwyn_Celyn $_S^C$ aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG yes.ADV in.PREP name on the farm yes, at Llwyn Celyn.
- (572) CAR: \mathbf{ah}_S^C : \mathbf{cAR} : \mathbf{ah}_S^C : \mathbf{aut} : \mathbf{ah}_{IM}

(573) PIL: oedd ei enw fo .

PIL: oedd ei enw fo

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S

was its name.

(574) PIL: ia Llwyn_Celyn@s:cym&spa .

PIL: ia $Llwyn_Celyn_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV name yes, Llwyn Celyn.

(575) CAR: +< Treuddyn@s:cym&spa oedd enw (.) fferm ni .

(576) PIL: +< ah@s:cym&spa &t Treuddyn .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{PIL:} \ \ \mathbf{ah}_S^C & \mathbf{Treuddyn} \\ \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} \ \ \textit{ah.IM} \ \ \textit{name} \end{array}$

(577) CAR: fan hyn yn Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa yn ymyl Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

CAR: fan hyn yn Bryn_Gwyn $_S^C$ yn ymyl aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP name in.PREP edge.N.F.SG Caimar $_S^C$ name

here in Bryn Gwyn next to Gaiman.

(578) PIL: (dy)na fo yn Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa ia .

PIL: dyna fo yn Bryn_Gwyn $_S^C$ ia aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP name yes.ADV that's it, in Bryn Gwyn, yes.

(579) CAR: +< ia ia .

CAR: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes.

(580) PIL: ia xx achos xx capel Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa a ysgol Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa oedden ni (y)n mynd pan oedden ni (y)n blant .

ni yn blant we.PRON.1P PRT child.N.M.PL+SM

because we went to Bryn Gwyn Chapel and Bryn Gwyn School when we were children.

(581) CAR: +< ia ia .

CAR: ia ia .

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(582) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(583) PIL: ac ý (.) wel ffermio oedd dada (.) ffermio .

PIL: ac \acute{y} wel ffermio oedd dada ffermio aut: and.CONJ er.IM well.IM farm.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF Daddy.N.M.SG farm.V.INFIN and my father was a farmer.

(584) PIL: wel oedd y bobl i_gyd yn ffermio ynde .

PIL: wel oedd y bobl i_gyd yn ffermio

aut: well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM all.ADJ PRT farm.V.INFIN

ynde

isn't_it.IM

well, everybody was a farmer though.

(585) PIL: a gwartheg efo ni a defaid efo ni a [/] a (dy)na fo .

PIL: a gwartheg efo ni a defaid efo

aut: and.CONJ cattle.N.M.PL with.PREP we.PRON.1P and.CONJ sheep.N.F.PL with.PREP

ni a a dyna fo

we.PRON.1P and.CONJ and.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

and we had cows, and we had sheep and... that's it

(586) PIL: ond oedd rhaid i ni weithio (he)fyd pan oedden ni (y)n blant .

PIL: ond oedd rhaid i ni weithio

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf necessity.n.m.sg to.prep we.pron.ip work.v.infin+sm

hefyd pan oedden ni yn blant

also.ADV when.conj be.v.ip.imperf we.pron.ip prt child.n.m.pl+sm

but we had to work when we were children too.

(587) PIL: <code><dod uh> [//]</code> (.) <code>edrych ar_ôl y lloau a roid bwyd i (y)r gwartheg a wel fel oedd hi ynde .</code>

PIL: dod ý edrych ar_ôl y lloau a aut: come.V.INFIN er.IM look.V.INFIN after.PREP the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.PL and.CONJ roid bwyd i yr gwartheg a wel fel give.V.INFIN+SM food.N.M.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF cattle.N.M.PL and.CONJ well.IM like.CONJ oedd hi ynde look.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S look.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F

looking after the calves and feeding the cows and, well, how it was.

(588) PIL: a mynd i (y)r ysgol ar ein traed .

PIL: a mynd i yr ysgol ar ein aut: and.CONJ go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG on.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P traed feet.N.MF.SG and going to school by foot.

- (590) PIL: achos oedd [//] doedd dim ceir amser hynny achos ý amser y rhyfel ynde . PIL: achos oedd doedd dim ceir amser aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG not.ADV cars.N.M.PL time.N.M.SG hynny \mathbf{y} achos ý amser rhyfel that.Adj.dem.sp because.conj er.im time.n.m.sg the.det.def war.n.mf.sg isn't_it.im because there weren't cars in that time because of the war eh?
- (591) PIL: ac oedd ý uh wel ý oedd ddim ý (.) petrol achos ý oedden nhw (y)n gyrru o allan i_gyd ynde . PIL: ac oedduhwel ý oeddddim aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf er.im er.im well.im er.im be.v.3s.imperf not.adv+sm petrol ý achos oeddennhwyn gyrru er.im petrol.n.m.sg because.conj er.im be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt drive.v.infin allan i_gyd ynde he.pron.m.3s out.adv all.adj isn't_it.im and there wasn't any petrol because they used to send it all overseas.
- (592) PIL: ac ý (.) wel &o &o o(edde)n ni (we)di cael amser da ar y fferm .

 PIL: ac ý wel oedden ni wedi cael
 aut: and.CONJ er.IM well.IM be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN
 amser da ar y fferm
 time.N.M.SG good.ADJ on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG
 and... well I had a good time on the farm.
- (593) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa o(eddw)n i wrth (f)y modd .

 CAR: oh_S^C oeddwn i wrth fy modd

 aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S by.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S means.N.M.SG

 I was in my element.
- (594) CAR: wrth_gwrs <oedd y> [//] oedd yr ysgol hanner fferm o fferm ni .

 CAR: wrth_gwrs oedd y oedd yr
 aut: of_course.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF
 ysgol hanner fferm o fferm ni
 school.N.F.SG half.N.M.SG farm.N.F.SG of.PREP farm.N.F.SG we.PRON.1P
 of course the school was half a farm away from our farm.

(595) PIL: +< ie ie .

PIL: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(596) CAR: ac wedyn oedd e (y)n gyfforddus ofnadwy ac ý oedd (y)na lot o fynd yn Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa .

 $\mathbf{yn} \qquad \mathbf{Bryn}_{-}\mathbf{Gwyn}_{S}^{C}$

 $in.\mathit{PREP}$ name

and it was very comfortable and there was a lot of coming-and-going in Bryn Gwyn.

(597) CAR: oedden ni (y)n canu mynd ar gefn ceffyl i Bron_y_Gan@s:cym&spa i ý ganu efo Haf_Owen@s:cym&spa i cael ý +...

CAR: oedden $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ yn canu mynd gefnar be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT sing.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM aut: $\mathbf{Bron}_{-}\mathbf{y}_{-}\mathbf{Gan}_{S}^{C}$ i ý ganu efo horse.N.M.SG to.PREP name to.prep er.im sing.v.infin+sm with.prep $\mathbf{Haf}_{-}\mathbf{Owen}_{S}^{C}$ i cael

name to.PREP get.V.INFIN er.IM

we sang, went on horseback to Bron y Gan to sing with Haf Owen, to have...

(598) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(599) CAR: eisteddfod côr plant yn yr eisteddfod .

CAR: eisteddfod côr plant yn yr eisteddfod aut: eisteddfod.N.F.SG choir.N.M.SG child.N.M.PL in.PREP the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG Eisteddfod, a children's choir in the Eisteddfod.

(600) PIL: xx ia .

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

 $(601) \quad {\tt CAR: a wedyn efo Branwen@s:cym\&spa efo merch Haf_Owen@s:cym\&spa .}$

CAR: a wedyn efo Branwen $_S^C$ efo merch Haf_Owen $_S^C$ aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV with.PREP name with.PREP girl.N.F.SG name and then with Branwen, with Haf Owen's daughter.

(602) PIL: +< efo &m ie ie .

PIL: efo ie ie aut: with.PREP yes.ADV yes.ADV with [her] daughter, yes.

(603) CAR: oedden ni (y)n canu ym ý grwpiau bach yn canu cân y sipsiwns .

CAR: oedden ni yn canu ym ý grwpiau bach aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT sing.V.INFIN um.IM er.IM groups.N.M.PL small.ADJ yn canu cân y sipsiwns

PRT sing.V.INFIN song.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF gypsies.N.M.PL

we sang the gypsies' song in small groups.

(604) PIL: +< ie .

PIL: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(605) CAR: ar (.) wedyn fel &m morwyr ac oedden ni (y)n gwisgo (ei)n hunain ac mynd i [/] i $T\hat{y}_{-}(y)r_{-}Halen@s:cym&spa$ ac i Dolafon@s:cym&spa i ganu .

CAR: ar wedyn fel morwyr oedden \mathbf{ac} aut: on.prep afterwards.adv like.conj sailor.n.m.pl and.conj be.v.1p.imperf yn gwisgo einhunain \mathbf{ac} mynd we.pron.1p prt dress.v.infin our.adj.poss.1p self.pron.pl and.conj go.v.infin to.prep $\hat{\mathbf{T}}\hat{\mathbf{y}}_{-}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{r}_{-}\mathbf{H}\mathbf{alen}_{S}^{C}$ ac i $\mathbf{Dolafon}_{S}^{C}$ i ganu $to.PREP \ sing.V.INFIN+SM$ to.PREP name and.CONJ to.PREP name

and we dressed up as sailors and went to Tŷ'r Halen and Dolafon to sing.

(606) CAR: oedden [/] oedden ni (y)n brysur iawn .

CAR: oedden oedden ni yn brysur iawn

aut: be.V.13P.IMPERF be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT busy.ADJ+SM very.ADV

(607) PIL: +< i ganu hwnna ie .

we were very busy.

PIL: i ganu hwnna ie aut: to.PREP sing.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.DEM.M.SG yes.ADV to sing that yes.

(608) PIL: +< neu cerddau .

PIL: neu cerddau aut: or.CONJ songs.N.F.PL or poems.

(609) CAR: ie . CAR: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(610) CAR: oedden ni (y)n brysur iawn yn ieuenctid .

CAR: oedden ni yn brysur iawn yn ieuenctid aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT busy.ADJ+SM very.ADV PRT youth.N.M.SG we were very busy in our youth.

(611) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa oedd .

PIL: oh_S^C oedd

aut: oh.im be.v.3S.imperf

yes we were.

(612) CAR: cwrdd cystadleuol oedden nhw (y)n galw yn amser hynny .

CAR: cwrdd cystadleuol oedden nhw yn galw yn aut: meeting.N.M.SG competitive.ADJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT call.V.INFIN PRT amser hynny

 $time. N.M.SG\ that. ADJ. DEM. SP$

they called it a "competitive meeting" in those days.

(613) PIL: +< ie ie .

PIL: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(614) CAR: mae [//] nawr maen nhw (y)n galw nhw (y)n mini0s:eng eisteddfod .

CAR: mae nawr maen nhw yn galw nhw yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES now.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT call.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT $mini^E$ eisteddfod mini.ADJ eisteddfod.N.F.SG

now they call them "mini Eisteddfod".

(615) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa ie (..) oedden .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ie oedden aut: oh.im yes.adv be.v.i3P.imperf

oh yes, they did.

(616) CAR: ond cwrdd cystadleuol oedde(n) [/] oedden nhw .

CAR: ond cwrdd cystadleuol oedden oedden aut: but.conj meeting.n.m.sg competitive.adj be.v.13P.IMPERF be.v.3P.IMPERF nhw

they.PRON.3P

but they were "competitive meetings".

(617) PIL: +< xx ie cwrdd cystadleuol .

PIL: ie cwrdd cystadleuol aut: yes.ADV meeting.N.M.SG competitive.ADJ

yes competitive meetings.

(618) PIL: ac ý (.) yr un oedd yn ennill yr [//] y sach fach wedyn hwnnw oedd yr gorau .

PIL: ac ý \mathbf{yr} unoeddyn ennill aut: and.CONJ er.IM the.DET.DEF one.NUM be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT win.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF fach wedyn sach hwnnw oedd $the. {\tt DET.DEF}\ sack. {\tt N.F.SG}\ small. {\tt ADJ+SM}\ afterwards. {\tt ADV}\ that. {\tt PRON.DEM.M.SG}\ be. {\tt V.3S.IMPERF}$ yr gorau the.det.def best.adj.sup

and the winner of the "sach fach" (little sack), he was the best.

- (619) CAR: &=laugh .
- (620) PIL: &=laugh .
- (621) CAR: a wedyn +/.

 CAR: a wedyn

 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV

 then...
- (622) PIL: +< ond nawr +/.

 PIL: ond nawr

 aut: but.CONJ now.ADV

 but now...
- (623) CAR: a wedyn ý pan o(edde)n ni +//.

 CAR: a wedyn ý pan oedden ni
 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV er.IM when.CONJ be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P
 and when we...
- (624) PIL: +< mm ie .

 PIL: mm ie aut: mm.IM yes.ADV mm, yes.
- (625) CAR: o (y)r ysgol cynradd (r)oedden ni (y)n pasio i ym ysgol ganolraddol .

 CAR: o yr ysgol cynradd roedden ni yn aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG primary.ADJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT

 pasio i ym ysgol ganolraddol pass.V.INFIN to.PREP um.IM school.N.F.SG intermediate.ADJ+SM

 we went from primary school to intermediate school.
- (626) CAR: tair blynedd (.) oh@s:cym&spa wel ysgol ganolraddol amser hynny .

 CAR: tair blynedd oh_S^C wel ysgol ganolraddol aut: three.NUM.F years.N.F.PL oh.IM well.IM school.N.F.SG intermediate.ADJ+SM

 amser hynny
 time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

 three years... oh well, it was an intermediate school in those days.

(627) PIL: +< (dy)na fo (.) i Camwy@s:cym&spa . PIL: dyna fo i Camwy $_S^C$ aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP name that's it, to Camwy.

ie

(628) PIL: ie ie ie . PIL: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(629) CAR: ysgol Saesneg oedden ni (y)n galw hi .

we called it the English school.

(630) PIL: be ?

PIL: be aut: what.INT what?

(631) CAR: ysgol Saesneg oedden ni (y)n deud .

CAR: ysgol Saesneg oedden ni yn deud aut: school.N.F.SG English.N.F.SG be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT say.V.INFIN we used to say the English school.

(632) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie oh@s:cym&spa ys(gol) ysgol Saesneg +/.

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_S^C ie \mathbf{oh}_S^C ysgol ysgol Saesneg aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh.IM school.N.F.SG school.N.F.SG English.N.F.SG oh yes, oh English school.

(633) CAR: acho(s) bod ni (y)n dysgu Saesneg Cymraeg .

CAR: achos bod ni yn dysgu Saesneg Cymraeg aut: because .CONJ be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P prt teach.V.INFIN English.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG because we learn English, Welsh...

(634) PIL: ie Cymraeg.

PIL: ie Cymraeg aut: yes.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG yes, Welsh.

(635) CAR: ac efo mister Griffiths@s:cym&spa ym (.) álgebra@s:spa a popeth (.) felly .

and with mister Griffiths, um, algebra and everything like that.

yes, and Mrs Griffiths too yes, yes, we need to...

(637) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa ym parch mawr i mister a misus Griffiths@s:cym&spa .

name

oh huge respect for Mr and Mrs Griffiths.

(638) PIL: +< xxx wel ie .

PIL: wel ie
aut: well.IM yes.ADV
well, yes.

everything.N.M.SG so.ADV

(639) CAR: oedden nhw (y)n haeddu parch .

CAR: oedden nhw yn haeddu parch aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT deserve.V.INFIN respect.N.M.SG they deserved respect.

(640) PIL: o(edde)n [/] oedden nhw (y)n haeddu parch .

PIL: oedden oedden nhw yn haeddu parch aut: be.V.13P.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT deserve.V.INFIN respect.N.M.SG yes, they deserved respect.

(641) PIL: oedden nhw (y)n bobl dros ben [/] dros ben (.) ia .

PIL: oedden nhw yn bobl dros ben aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT people.N.F.SG+SM over.PREP+SM head.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV they were fantastic people, fanstastic yes.

(642) PIL: oedden nhw yn [/] yn y capel oedden nhw (y)n dysgu popeth (.) ym xx &s <sut ý (.) i> [/] (.) sut i fyw a sut i (.) i bod yn barchus efo bobl eraill a (.) wel a lot o bethau bach heblaw dysgu ý pethau yr ysgol ynde (.) ia . PIL: oedden yn yn aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF yn dysgu popeth ym \mathbf{sut} ý they.PRON.3P PRT teach.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG um.IM how.INT er.IM to.PREP fyw sut i i a how.int to.prep live.v.infin+sm and.conj how.int to.prep to.prep be.v.infin prt bobl eraill respectful.Adj+sm with.prep people.n.f.sg+sm others.pron and.conj well.im and.conj bethau bach heblaw dysgu lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ without.PREP teach.V.INFIN er.IM pethau \mathbf{yr} ysgol ynde ia things.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG isn't_it.IM yes.ADV they were in chapel, they taught everything, how to live and how to be respectful towards

(643) CAR: oedden nhw (y)n darllen pennod a gweddi (y)r arglwydd cyn dechrau (y)r (.) yr \circ dosbarthiadau yn [/] yn +...

others... well, and a lot of little other things apart from teaching school things, yes.

CAR: oedden nhw yn darllen pennod a

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT read.V.INFIN chapter.N.F.SG and.CONJ

gweddi yr arglwydd cyn dechrau yr yr

prayer.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF lord.N.M.SG before.PREP begin.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF

ý dosbarthiadau yn yn

er.IM classes.N.M.PL PRT PRT

they used to read chapter from the Bible and pray the Lord's prayer before starting classes in...

- (644) PIL: +< oedden (..) ie .

 PIL: oedden ie

 aut: be.V.13P.IMPERF yes.ADV

 they did... yes.
- (645) PIL: ac oedden ni (y)n canu +/.

 PIL: ac oedden ni yn canu
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT sing.V.INFIN
 and we'd sing.
- (646) CAR: <oedden ni (y)n dod> [/] oedden ni (y)n dod ar gefn beic neu ar gefn ceffyl amser hynny . CAR: oedden yn dod oedden aut:be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT come.V.INFIN be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT dod gefn beic gefn ar neu ar come.v.infin on.prep back.n.m.sg+sm bike.n.m.sg or.conj on.prep back.n.m.sg+sm ceffvl amser hynny horse.n.m.sg time.n.m.sg that.adj.dem.sp

we'd go on bikes or on horseback in those days.

 $\left(647\right)~$ PIL: +< ie ie oedden oedden .

PIL: ie ie oedden oedden aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.13P.IMPERF be.V.13P.IMPERF yes we would, yes.

(648) CAR: ie i (y)r ysgol .

CAR: ie i yr ysgol aut: yes.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG yes to school.

(649) PIL: +< ie i (y)r ysgol .

PIL: ie i yr ysgol aut: yes.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG yes to school.

(650) CAR: i (y)r Gaiman@s:cym&spa fan yma .

CAR: i yr Gaiman $_S^C$ fan yma aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF name place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV here to the Gaiman.

(651) CAR: a Bethan_Dafydd@s:cym&spa o(edd) wedi dechrau ysgol ganolraddol .

and it was Bethan Dafydd who established the intermediate school.

- (652) PIL: Bethan_Dafydd@s:cym&spa &a &a a diolch iddi hi hefyd +...
- PIL: Bethan_Dafydd $_S^C$ a diolch iddi hi aut: name and.conj thank.v.infin to_her.prep+pron.f.3s she.pron.f.3s hefyd also.ADV and thanks to Bethan Dafydd too.

(653) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(654) PIL: +, bod hi wedi ymdrechu i [/] i [/] i (y)r plant y [/] y Wladfa@s:cym&spa cael tsiawns (.) i cael addysg ynde (.) i cael addysg .

PIL: bod hi wedi ymdrechu i i i attation wedi be.v.infin she.pron.f.ss after.prep strive.v.infin to.prep to.prep to.prep

that she made an effort to give the settlement's children a chance to have an education, to have an education.

(655) CAR: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie ie ie .

CAR: oh_S^C ie ie ie aut: oh.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV oh yes yes.

(656) PIL: ie dan ni (y)n [/] (.) yn ddiolchgar yn fawr iawn iddyn nhw i_gyd sy (we)di bod yn (.) ar hyd y blynyddoedd yn wneud y [/] y gwaith tuag at y ý (.) dysgu ynde dysgu plant .

PIL: ie dan ni yn yn ddiolchgar yn fawr aut: yes.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT PRT thankful.ADJ+SM PRT biq.ADJ+SM

iawn iddyn nhw i_gyd sy wedi very.ADV to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P all.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.REL after.PREP

bodynarhydyblynyddoeddynwneudbe.V.INFINPRTon.PREPlength.N.M.SGthe.DET.DEFyears.N.F.PLPRTmake.V.INFIN+SM

y gwaith tuag at y ý the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG towards.PREP to.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM

dysguyndedysguplantteach.v.infinisn't_it.imteach.v.infinchild.n.m.pl

yes we're very grateful to all those who have worked throughout the years towards educating children.

(657) CAR: +< ie achos dim_ond mister a misus Griffiths@s:cym&spa oedd yn gweithio fel ý (.) ý proffeswrs yn [/] yn yr ysgol ganolraddol .

yr ysgol ganolraddol the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG intermediate.ADJ+SM

yes because it was only Mr and Mrs griffiths who worked as professors in the intermediate school.

(658) PIL: +< ie yn xx (.) ie .

yes in... yes.

PIL: ie yn ie aut: yes.ADV PRT yes.ADV

(659) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(660) CAR: wel oedden nhw (y)n (gw)neud gwaith bendigedig yno .

CAR: wel oedden nhw yn gwneud gwaith bendigedig aut: well.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT make.V.INFIN work.N.M.SG wonderful.ADJ
yno

 $there._{ADV}$

well they did fantastic work there.

(661) PIL: a wed(yn) +/.

PIL: a wedyn

 $\it aut: \ and. \it CONJ \ afterwards. \it ADV$

and so...

(662) PIL: +< bendigedig .

PIL: bendigedig aut: wonderful.ADJ

fantastic.

(663) CAR: fan (y)na ddysgais i &ə &əs ychydig Saesneg sy gen i (.) ond [/] +...

CAR: fan yna ddysgais i ychydig aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV teach.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S a_little.QUAN

Saesneg sy gen i ond

English.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL with.PREP 1.PRON.1S but.CONJ

that's where I learnt the little English that I have.

 $(664)\,\,$ PIL: +< ia na mae digon efo ti &=laugh .

PIL: ia na mae digon efo ti aut: yes.ADV PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES enough.QUAN with.PREP you.PRON.2S yes, no you have enough.

- (665) CAR: &=laugh .
- (666) CAR: ond ý (.) ia +...

 CAR: ond ý ia

 aut: but.CONJ er.IM yes.ADV

 but, er, yes.
- (667) PIL: +< ie (dy)na fo (.) dyna oedden ni yn ý +... $PIL: ie \qquad dyna \qquad fo \qquad dyna \qquad oedden$

aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that_is.ADV be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT er.IM

 \mathbf{ni}

yeah, that's it, that's what we...

(668) PIL: diolch iddyn nhw bo(d) ni (we)di cael y tsiawns ynde .

PIL: diolch iddyn nhw bod ni wedi aut: thanks.N.M.SG to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P after.PREP cael y tsiawns ynde get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF chance.N.F.SG isn't_it.IM it's thanks to them that we had the chance, isn't it.

(669) CAR: ia .

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

 $(670)\,$ PIL: wel dan ni (we)di cael y tsiawns i [/] (.) i ddysgu (..) ac wedyn (dy)na fo .

PIL: wel dan ni wedi cael y tsiawns aut: well.IM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF chance.N.F.SG i i ddysgu ac wedyn dyna fo to.PREP to.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ afterwards.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, we've had the chance to learn... so there we go.

- (671) PIL: pan oedden ni (y)n fawr mae (y)n +...

 PIL: pan oedden ni yn fawr mae yn aut: when.conj be.v.ip.imperf we.pron.ip prt big.adj+sm be.v.ss.pres prt when we we're older, it's...
- (672) PIL: mi es i (...) i Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa . PIL: mi es i i Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: PRT.AFF go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S to.PREP name

 I went to Buenos Aires.
- (673) PIL: mi gweithiais yn y banc (.) y (.) London_Bank@s:cym&spa (.) am (.) deuddeg mlynedd .

PIL: mi gweithiais yn y banc y aut: PRT.AFF work.V.1S.PAST in.PREP the.DET.DEF bank.N.M.SG the.DET.DEFLondon_Bank $_S^C$ am deuddeg mlynedd for.PREP twelve.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM

I worked in the bank... the London bank... for twelve years.

(674) PIL: ond ddos i (y)n_ôl wedyn .

PIL: ond ddos i yn_ôl wedyn aut: but.CONJ dose.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP back.ADV afterwards.ADV but then I came back.

(675) PIL: (d)o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn licio Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

PIL: doeddwn i ddim yn licio Buenos_Aires_S aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF.NEG I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN name

I didn't like Buenos Aires.

(676) CAR: na dw i ddim yn licio Buenos@s:cym&spa +...

CAR: na dw i ddim yn licio Buenos $_S^C$ aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN name

No, I don't like Buenos Aires.

(677) PIL: +< fan [/] fan hyn [//] fan hyn ydy (y)r ý (.) ein cymdeithas ni .

PIL: fan fan hyn fan
aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP place.N.MF.SG+SM
hyn ydy yr ý ein cymdeithas ni
this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF er.IM our.ADJ.POSS.1P society.N.F.SG we.PRON.1P
our society is here.

(678) CAR: +< o(eddw)n [/] o(eddw)n i (y)n licio fferm .

CAR: oeddwn oeddwn i yn licio fferm aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN farm.N.F.SG oh I liked the farm.

(679) CAR: o fues i (.) ý tri_deg dau o flynyddoedd ar fferm a o(eddw)n i wrth (f)y modd ar fferm .

CAR: o fues i ý tri_deg dau O from.prep be.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s er.im thirty.num two.num.m of.prep aut:ar fferm a oeddwn $years. \textit{N.F.PL+SM} \quad on. \textit{PREP} \quad farm. \textit{N.F.SG} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad be. \textit{V.1S.IMPERF} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad by. \textit{PREP} \quad and \quad be. \textit{V.1S.IMPERF} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad by. \textit{PREP} \quad and \quad be. \textit{V.1S.IMPERF} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad by. \textit{PREP} \quad and \quad be. \textit{V.1S.IMPERF} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad by. \textit{PREP} \quad and \quad be. \textit{V.1S.IMPERF} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad by. \textit{PREP} \quad and \quad be. \textit{V.1S.IMPERF} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad by. \textit{PREP} \quad and \quad be. \textit{V.1S.IMPERF} \quad and \quad be. \textit{V.1S.IMPERF}$ modd ar fferm my.ADJ.POSS.1S means.N.M.SG on.PREP farm.N.F.SG oh I was on the farm for 32 years and I was in my element on the farm.

(680) PIL: +< ie (.) ie .

PIL: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(681) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa xx . $\mathbf{PIL:} \ \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$

aut: oh.IM

(682) CAR: a mae Bryn_Gwyn@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn ardal tlws iawn neis iawn yndy .

and Bryn Gwyn is a very beautiful area, very nice area, isn't it?

(683) PIL: +< yn [/] yn ardal tlws yndy .

PIL: yn yn ardal tlws yndy

aut: PRT PRT region.N.F.SG pretty.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

a beautiful area, yes.

(684) CAR: wel (dy)dy bobl yr hen wlad ddim yn gweld yr Wladfa@s:cym&spa (y)n dlws sir na(c) (y)dy achos mae [/] mae (y)r hen wlad yn hyfryd .

not.ADV+SM PRT see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF name PRT pretty.ADJ+SM county.N.F.SG

nacydyachosmaemaeyrhenPRT.NEGbe.V.3S.PRESbecause.CONJbe.V.3S.PRESbe.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFold.ADJ

wlad yn hyfryd country.N.F.SG+SM PRT delightful.ADJ

well the people from the old land probably don't see the settlement as beautiful because the old land is wonderful.

(685) PIL: wel yndy .

PIL: wel yndy

aut: well.im be.v.3S.PRES.EMPH

well yes it is.

(686) CAR: oh@s:cym&spa (.) mae (y)n sbesial .

(687) PIL: +< wel (.) yndy .

PIL: wel yndy

aut: well.im be.v.3S.PRES.EMPH

well, it is.

(688) CAR: wel mae (y)n glawio yno yn_dydy .

CAR: wel mae yn glawio yno yn_dydy aut: well.im be.v.3s.pres professional profession there, doesn't it?

(689) PIL: yndy mae .

PIL: yndy mae aut: be.v.ss.pres.emph be.v.ss.pres

yes it does.

 $\left(690\right)$ CAR: yndy ond (dy)na fo .

(691) PIL: +< mae hwnna (y)n wneud lot o wahaniaeth [///] yndy mae o (y)n lot o wahaniaeth .

PIL: mae hwnna yn wneud lot o aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT make.V.INFIN+SM lot.QUAN of.PREP wahaniaeth yndy mae o yn lot o difference.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.SS PRT lot.QUAN of.PREP wahaniaeth difference.N.M.SG+SM

that makes a big difference, yes it's a big difference.

(692) CAR: +< oh@s:cym&spa yndy [/] yndy .

CAR: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} yndy yndy $\mathbf{aut:}$ oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH oh it does yes.

(693) PIL: ond dan ni fan hyn +...

PIL: ond dan ni fan hyn aut: but.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP but we're here.

(694) PIL: ond oh@s:cym&spa mae [/] maen nhw (y)n gweld rhyfeddodau &=laugh .

PIL: ond oh $_S^C$ mae maen nhw yn gweld aut: but.conj oh.im be.v.ss.pres be.v.sp.pres they.pron.sp prt see.v.infin rhyfeddodau marvels.N.M.PL

oh but he (they) sees wonders.

(695) CAR: +< lot o baith efo ni .

CAR: lot o baith efo ni aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP prairie.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP we.PRON.1P we have a lot of prairies.

(696) PIL: mae o (y)n gweld hi (y)n rhyfedd ac yn +...

PIL: mae o yn gweld hi yn rhyfedd ac aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT strange.ADJ and.CONJ
yn
PRT

he sees it as strange and...

(697) CAR: wel mae (y)n wahanol yn_dydy (.) yndy .

CAR: wel mae yn wahanol yn_dydy yndy

aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT different.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.TAG be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

well it's different, isn't it.

(698) PIL: +< yndy yndy yndy yndy yndy .

PIL: yndy yndy yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yndy

be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes, yes.

(699) CAR: mae o fel dydd a nos i (y)r Cymry pan daeson nhw drosodd .

CAR: mae o fel dydd a nos i
aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S like.CONJ day.N.M.SG and.CONJ night.N.F.SG to.PREP

yr Cymry pan daeson nhw drosodd the.DET.DEF Welsh_people.N.M.PL when.CONJ come.V.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P over.ADV+SM it's like night and day for the Welsh when they come over.

(700) PIL: +< a wedyn +/.

PIL: a wedyn
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV
and so...

- (701) PIL: +< xx.
- (702) CAR: dw i methu deall (...) wel +...

 CAR: dw i methu deall wel

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S fail.V.INFIN understand.V.INFIN well.IM

 I can't understand... well.
- (703) PIL: wel &d &d dw i (y)n credu na lwcus am y bobl oedd yn byw yma fel (...) be (fy)sa ti (y)n dweud ?

PIL: wel dw i yn credu na

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN no.ADV.[or].PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)

lwcus am y bobl oedd yn byw yma

lucky.ADJ for.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT live.V.INFIN here.ADV

fel be fysa ti yn dweud

like.CONJ what.INT finger.V.3S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S PRT say.V.INFIN

well I think it's lucky for the people who lived here like... what would you say?

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (704) & {\tt CAR: Indiaid} \\ & {\tt CAR: Indiaid} \\ & {\tt \it aut:} & {\tt \it name} \end{array}$

Indians.

(705) PIL: +< maen nhw (y)n dweud yr Indiaid .

PIL: maen nhw yn dweud yr Indiaid aut: be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p prt say.v.infin the.det.def name

they say Indians but they weren't Indians really, were they?

(706) PIL: ond ý ddim Indiaid oedden nhw yn diwedd ynde?

PIL: ond ý ddim Indiaid oedden nhw yn diwedd aut: but.CONJ er.IM not.ADV+SM name be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT end.N.M.SG ynde $isn't_it.IM$

(707) CAR: +< mi wnaethon nhw helpu nhw yndo?

CAR: mi wnaethon nhw helpu nhw yndo aut: PRT.AFF do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P help.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P didn't_it.IM
They helped them, didn't they?

(708) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa do &s .

PIL: oh_S^C do

aut: oh.IM yes.ADV.PAST

oh yes.

(709) CAR: +< do xxx.

CAR: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes they did.

 $\left(710\right)$ PIL: fawr iawn fawr iawn .

PIL: fawr iawn fawr iawn aut: big.ADJ+SM very.ADV big.ADJ+SM very.ADV very much so.

(711) PIL: achos (d)oedden nhw (ddi)m yn gallu hela .

PIL: achos doedden nhw ddim yn gallu aut: because.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT $be_able.V.INFIN$ hela

hunt.v.infin

because they couldn't hunt.

(712) PIL: (d)oedden nhw (ddi)m yn gwybod i (.) sut i hela wedyn oedden nhw (y)n dod â cig a pethau felly iddyn nhw de .

PIL: doedden nhw ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN to.PREP how.INT hela wedyn oedden nhwyn dod to.prep hunt.v.infin afterwards.adv be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt come.v.infin cig a pethau felly iddyn nhw with.PREP meat.N.M.SG and.CONJ things.N.M.PL so.ADV to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

be.im+sm

they didn't know how to hunt so they brought them meat and the like.

(713) PIL: achos oedden nhw (y)n hela (.) ac yn helpu nhw (.) dipyn (h)efyd .

PIL: achos oedden nhw yn hela ac yn aut: because.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT hunt.V.INFIN and.CONJ PRT helpu nhw dipyn hefyd help.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P little_bit.N.M.SG+SM also.ADV because they hunted... and helped them a bit too.

(714) PIL: a nhw (y)n helpu <(y)r &ə yr> [/] yr Indiaid hefyd de .

PIL: a nhw yn helpu yr yr

aut: and.CONJ they.PRON.3P PRT help.V.INFIN that.PRON.REL the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF
Indiaid hefyd de

 $name \quad also.ADV \; be.IM+SM$

and they helped the Indians too.

(715) PIL: achos oedden nhw yn ý +...

PIL: achos oedden nhw yn ý aut: because.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT er.IM because they er...

(716) CAR: +< ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV

ves.

(717) PIL: oedd rhai o (y)r plant yn dod i (y)r capel (...) a wedi dysgu Cymraeg xx .

PIL: oedd rhai o yr plant yn dod
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PRON of.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL PRT come.V.INFIN

i yr capel a wedi dysgu Cymraeg
to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG and.CONJ after.PREP teach.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG
some of the children came to the chapel... and had learnt Welsh.

(718) CAR: ie (.) ie .

CAR: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(719) PIL: <mae o> [///] oedd y [/] oedd y +/.

PIL: mae o oedd y oedd y aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF it was, it was...

(720) CAR: oedd hi (y)n adeg brysur xx .

CAR: oedd hi yn adeg brysur aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT time.N.F.SG busy.ADJ+SM it was a busy time.

(721) PIL: oedd [/] oedd [/] oedd .

PIL: oedd oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes it was, it was.

(722) CAR: wel dyna beth oedd yn cadw [/] &n cadw ni ynde .

CAR: wel dyna beth oedd yn cadw cadw aut: well.IM that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT keep.V.INFIN keep.V.INFIN ni ynde we.PRON.1P isn't_it.IM
well that's what sustained us, isn't it?

(723) PIL: ia (.) ia cadw ni .

PIL: ia ia cadw ni aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV keep.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P yes, sustained us.

(724) CAR: oedd dim_byd arall efo ni .

CAR: oedd dim_byd arall efo ni aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF nothing.ADV other.ADJ with.PREP we.PRON.1P we didn't have anything else.

(725) CAR: dim telefision dim com(putación)@s:spa [/] &k (com)putación@s:spa &=laugh dim radio yr adeg hynny .

CAR: dim telefision dim computación^S computación^S dim aut: not.ADV television.N.M.SG not.ADV computation.N.F.SG computation.N.F.SG not.ADV radio yr adeg hynny radio.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP no television, no computer, no radio in those days.

(726) PIL: na.

PIL: na *aut: no.ADV*

(727) PIL: +< na (..) na (.) na na ddim_byd efo ni .

PIL: na na na na ddim_byd efo ni aut: no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV nothing.ADV+SM with.PREP we.PRON.1P no, no we didn't have a thing.

(728) CAR: pan oedden ni (y)n blant beth bynnag .

CAR: pan oedden ni yn blant beth

aut: when.conj be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p prt child.n.m.pl+sm thing.n.m.sg+sm

bynnag

-ever.ADJ

when we were children anyway.

(729) CAR: ia . CAR: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(730) PIL: +< ia .

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(731) PIL: ý oedd lot o +...

PIL: \circ oedd lot o aut: er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF lot.QUAN of.PREP there were many...

(732) CAR: ysgol gân o_hyd a +...

CAR: ysgol gân o_hyd a aut: school.N.F.SG song.N.F.SG+SM always.ADV and.CONJ always the singing school...

(733) PIL: bo(b) [//] bob amser xx .

PIL: bob bob amser aut: each.PREQ+SM each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG always.

(734) CAR: Nadolig oedd o (y)n hyfryd adeg hynny .

CAR: Nadolig oedd o yn hyfryd adeg

aut: Christmas.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT delightful.ADJ time.N.F.SG

hynny

that. ADJ. DEM. SP

Christmas was wonderful at that time.

(735) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa Nadolig yn hyfryd (h)efyd de Nadolig ie .

PIL: oh $_S^C$ Nadolig yn hyfryd hefyd de Nadolig aut: oh. IM Christmas. N.M.SG PRT delightful. ADJ also. ADV be. IM+SM Christmas. N.M.SG ie

yes.ADV

Christmas was wonderful as well, Christmas yes.

(736) CAR: +< oedd oedd .

CAR: oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes it was, yes.

(737) PIL: oedd pawb yn (..) het at ei +/.

PIL: oedd pawb yn het at ei aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON PRT hat.N.F.SG to.PREP ADJ.POSS.3S everybody would come together...

(738) CAR: +< yn dysgu canu yn adrodd .

CAR: yn dysgu canu yn adrodd aut: PRT teach.V.INFIN sing.V.INFIN PRT recite.V.INFIN learning to sing, to rescite.

(739) PIL: +< ie ie .

PIL: ie ie .

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(740) CAR: ie . CAR: ie

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV}$

yes.

(741) PIL: ie (.) yndy yndy wir .

PIL: ie yndy yndy wir aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH true.ADJ+SM yes, it is, it really is.

(742) PIL: <dan ni> [/] dan ni (we)di colli lot o bethau .

PIL: dan ni wedi colli lot aut: be V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P be V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP lose.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of Philip things.N.M.PL+SM

we've lost a lot.

(743) PIL: ond (dy)na fo erbyn hyn (.) wel dan ni (y)n mynd yn he(n) +/.

PIL: ond dyna fo erbyn hyn wel dan
aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s by.prep this.pron.dem.sp well.im be.v.ip.pres
ni yn mynd yn hen
we.pron.ip prt go.v.infin prt old.adj
but there we go, by now we're getting old.

(744) CAR: pethau (y)n wahanol nawr ynde pethau gwahanol .

CAR: pethau yn wahanol nawr ynde pethau gwahanol aut: things.N.M.PL PRT different.ADJ+SM now.ADV isn't_it.IM things.N.M.PL different.ADJ things are different now, different things.

(745) PIL: +< yndy mae (y)n wahanol .

PIL: yndy mae yn wahanol aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES PRT different.ADJ+SM yes, it's different.

(746) CAR: ie .

CAR: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(747) PIL: mae (y)r telefision wedi cydio (.) yr (.) meddwl bobl (.) (y)r (.) pobl ifanc beth bynnag .

PIL: mae yr telefision wedi cydio yr aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG after.PREP grip.V.INFIN the.DET.DEFmeddwl bobl yr pobl ifanc beth thought.N.M.SG people.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG young.ADJ thing.N.M.SG+SM bynnag -ever.ADJ

the television has gripped people's minds... young people anyway.

(748) PIL: a wedyn mae hwnna ym um mae (y)r +...

PIL: a wedyn mae hwnna ym um mae aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG um.IM um.IM be.V.3S.PRES yr the.DET.DEF and then that...

(749) PIL: ý cultura@s:spa ?

PIL: ý cultura^S
aut: er.IM culture.N.F.SG
er, culture?

(750) PIL: [- spa] cómo se dice es(to)?

PIL: cómo^S se^S dice^S esto^S

aut: how.int self.pron.refl.mf.3sp tell.v.3s.pres this.pron.dem.nt.sg
how do you this?

(751) CAR: ia (.) culture@s:eng . CAR: ia culture E aut: yes.ADV culture.N.SG yes, culture.

(752) PIL: +, yn [/] yn [/] yn colli yn_dydy ?

PIL: yn yn yn colli yn_dydy
aut: PRT PRT PRT lose.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.TAG
dwindles, doesn't it?

(753) PIL: oh@s:cym&spa na mae rhaid i fi +/.

PIL: oh_S^C na mae rhaid i fi

aut: oh.IM no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

oh no I have to...

(754) CAR: ond mae Gaiman@s:cym&spa yn dda yn_dydy efo xxx .

CAR: ond mae Gaiman^C_s yn dda yn_dydy efo aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name PRT good.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.TAG with.PREP but the Gaiman is good, isn't it, with

(755) PIL: +< yndy (.) oh@s:cym&spa mae Gaiman@s:cym&spa yn +...

PIL: yndy oh $_S^C$ mae Gaiman $_S^C$ yn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES name PRT

yes, oh the Gaiman is...

(756) CAR: yndy .

CAR: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it is.

(757) PIL: nhw sy (y)n (gw)neud jyst yr eisteddfod yn Trelew@s:cym&spa ynde achos (.) fan hyn mae (y)r (.) mwy o Gymraeg [/] (.) yn y Gaiman@s:cym&spa (.) mwy o Gymraeg .

PIL: nhw \mathbf{sy} yn gwneud \mathbf{jyst} aut: they.Pron.3P be.V.3S.Pres.rel prt make.V.Infin just.Adv the.det.def Trelew $_{S}^{C}$ ynde eisteddfod yn achos fan isn't_it.im because.conj place.n.mf.sg+sm eisteddfod.N.F.SG in.PREP name \mathbf{yr} mwy Gymraeg $this. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}\ be. {\it V.3S.PRES}\ the. {\it DET.DEF}\ more. {\it ADJ.COMP}\ of. {\it PREP}\ Welsh. {\it N.F.SG+SM}$

it's them that only do the Eisteddfod in Trelew, isn't it because... here there's more Welsh, more Welsh.

(758) CAR: ia wel ma(e) [/] mae (y)r culture@s:eng wedi (.) mynd fewn i (y)r ý Latin@s:eng hefyd yn_dydy .

CAR: ia wel mae mae yr culture^E wedi aut: yes.ADV well.IM be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF culture.N.SG after.PREP mynd fewn i yr ý Latin^E hefyd yn_dydy go.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM Latin.N.SG also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

(759) PIL: yndy yndy yndy .

PIL: yndy yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, it has, yes.

yes well, the culture's also merged with the latin, hasn't it?

- (760) CAR: +< maen nhw (.) neu maen nhw wedi dod fewn i (y)r Cymry ynde .

 CAR: maen nhw neu maen nhw wedi aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P or.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP dod fewn i yr Cymry ynde come.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh_people.N.M.PL isn't_it.IM or they've merged with the Welsh.
- (761) PIL: yndy yndy ie .

 PIL: yndy yndy ie aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.ADV yes yes.
- (762) CAR: +< fel (y)na mae (h)i .

 CAR: fel yna mae hi
 aut: like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S
 that's the way it is.
- (763) PIL: ond ý uh (.) (dy)na fo erbyn hyn +...

 PIL: ond ý uh dyna fo erbyn hyn

 aut: but.CONJ er.IM er.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S by.PREP this.PRON.DEM.SP

 but er, that's the way it is by now.
- (764) CAR: ia .

 CAR: ia .

 aut: yes.ADV .

 yes.

(765) PIL: +, gallwn ni fod yn ddiolchgar bod (.) ni (we)di cael mam a tad fel dan ni (we)di cael i cael ein dysgu ni .

PIL: gallwn ni \mathbf{fod} yn ddiolchgar aut: be_able.v.1p.imper we.pron.1p be.v.infin+sm prt thankful.adj+sm be.v.infin \mathbf{tad} wedi caelmam \mathbf{a} we.pron.1p after.prep get.v.infin mother.n.f.sg and.conj father.n.m.sg like.conj wedi cael i cael be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN to.PREP get.V.INFIN our.ADJ.POSS.1P dysgu teach. V.INFIN we.PRON.1P

we can be thankful that we've had a mother and father like we've had to teach us.

(766) CAR: +< oh@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n dweud o_hyd .

CAR: \mathbf{oh}_S^C dw i yn dweud o_hyd aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN always.ADV oh, I say it all the time.

(767) CAR: mam a tad heb eu gwell oh@s:cym&spa dear@s:eng me@s:eng .

CAR: mam a tad heb eu aut: mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ father.N.M.SG without.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P gwell oh_S dear^E me^E better.ADJ.COMP oh.IM dear.ADJ me.PRON.OBJ.1S a mother and father without... oh, dear me.

(768) PIL: dysgu ti yn barchus (.) yn barchus .

PIL: dysgu ti yn barchus yn barchus aut: teach.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S PRT respectful.ADJ+SM PRT respectful.ADJ+SM teach you to be polite, polite.

(769) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(770) PIL: oedd rhaid i ni parchu pawb .

PIL: oedd rhaid i ni parchu pawb aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P respect.V.INFIN everyone.PRON we had to respect everybody.

(771) CAR: bob parch iddyn nhw .

CAR: bob parch iddyn nhw aut: each.PREQ+SM respect.N.M.SG $to_them.PREP+PRON.3P$ they.PRON.3P huge respect to them.

(772) PIL: +< b(ob) bob ia .

PIL: bob bob ia
aut: each.PREQ+SM each.PREQ+SM yes.ADV

huge yes.

(773) PIL: dan ni (we)di &m mae [/] mae rhaid i ni fod yn ddiolchgar iddyn nhw .

PIL: dan ni wedi mae mae rhaid

aut: be.v.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP be.v.3S.PRES be.v.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG

i ni fod yn ddiolchgar iddyn

 $to. \textit{PREP} \ \ \textit{we.PRON.1P} \ \ \textit{be.V.INFIN+SM} \ \ \textit{PRT} \ \ thankful. \textit{Adj+sm} \ \ to_them. \textit{PREP+PRON.3P}$

nhw

they.PRON.3P

we've... we have to be grateful to them.

(774) PIL: ym wnaeth Cymru +...

PIL: ym wnaeth Cymru

aut: um.im do.v.3s.past+sm Wales.n.f.sg.place

Wales...

(775) PIL: a lot o bobl oedd yma (h)efyd yn [//] yn yn trio eu gorau i &i codi (ei)n ysbryd ni (.) fel (..) Parch Iago@s:cym&spa (.) Iago@s:cym&spa ý (..) Vaughan@s:cym&spa ynde .

PIL: a lot o bobl oedd yma hefyd yn aut: and.conj lot.quan of.prep people.n.f.sg+sm be.v.3s.imperf here.adv also.adv prt

yn yn trio eu gorau i codi ein
PRT PRT try.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P best.ADJ.SUP to.PREP lift.V.INFIN our.ADJ.POSS.1P

ysbryd ni fel Parch $Iago_S^C$ $Iago_S^C$ ý $Vaughan_S^C$ ynde spirit.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P like.CONJ name name name er.IM name $isn't_it.IM$

and a lot of people who were here as well, tried their best to lift our spirits, like Reverend Iago Vaughan.

(776) PIL: oedd o (y)n helpu (.) mwy nag oedd o gallu (..) ar y bobl .

PIL: oedd o yn helpu mwy nag aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT help.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ oedd o gallu ar y bobl be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S $be_able.V.INFIN$ on.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM he helped people more than he could.

(777) CAR: wel beth fuodd yn dda bod mister Lewis@s:cym&spa a (.) C_W_Jones@s:cym&spa y pregethwyr cyntaf wedi aros cyhyd yma ynde .

cyhyd yma ynde as.long.ADJ here.ADV isn't_it.IM

well, what was good is that Mr Lewis and C W Jones, the first preacher stayed this long, eh?

(778) PIL: +< ia (.) $C_W_Jo(nes)@s:cym&spa$.

PIL: ia $C_W_Jones_S^C$

aut: yes.ADV name

yes C W Jo-.

(779) PIL: yndyn .

PIL: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes they are.

(780) CAR: ia fuon nhw (y)n gefn i (y)r (.) hen bobl yn doe(dden) ?

CAR: ia fuon nhw yn gefn i yr

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P PRT back.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF

hen bobl yn doedden

old.ADJ people.N.F.SG+SM PRT be.V.3P.IMPERF.NEG

yes they were a shoulder for the old settlers, weren't they?

(781) PIL: +< oh@s:cym&spa <fuon nhw> [/] fuon nhw (.) oedd .

PIL: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} fuon nhw fuon nhw oedd aut: oh.IM be.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.IMPERF oh they were, they were yes.

(782) CAR: neu (.) be fuasai heb y capeli a xx ?

and.conj

or... what would it be like without the chapels and...?

(783) PIL: +< na na (bua)sai ddim_byd yma &s [//] fysa ddim_byd .

PIL: na na buasai ddim_byd yma fysa

aut: no.ADV PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PLUPERF nothing.ADV+SM here.ADV finger.V.3S.PRES+SM

ddim_byd

nothing. ADV + SM

no there wouldn't be anything here, nothing.

(784) PIL: onibai &k y capel (bua)sai ddim_byd yma .

PIL: onibai y capel buasai ddim_byd yma aut: unless.conj the.det.det chapel.n.m.sg be.v.ss.pluperf nothing.adv+sm here.adv if it weren't for the chapel, there wouldn't be anything here.

(785) PIL: dyna lle oedden ni (y)n hel at ein_gilydd .

PIL: dyna lle oedden ni yn hel at aut: $that_is.ADV$ where.INT be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT collect.V.INFIN to.PREP ein_gilydd

each_other.PRON.1P

that's where we all got together.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(786)} & \text{CAR: +< ia} \\ & \textbf{CAR: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes.

(787) CAR: +< lle oedden nhw (y)n codi ni .

CAR: lle oedden nhw yn codi ni aut: where.int be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p property lift.v.infin we.pron.1p where they raised us.

(788) PIL: ie.

PIL: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(789) CAR: trio bod yn barchus beth bynnag .

CAR: trio bod yn barchus beth bynnag aut: try. V.INFIN be. V.INFIN PRT respectful. ADJ+SM thing. N.M.SG+SM -ever. ADJ trying to be respectful anyway.

(790) PIL: +< ia ro(edde)n ni (we)di cael (ei)n .

PIL: ia roedden ni wedi cael ein aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN our.ADJ.POSS.1P yes, we were...

(791) PIL: ie dan ni (we)di cael ein codi fan (y)na .

PIL: ie dan ni wedi cael ein codi aut: yes.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN our.ADJ.POSS.1P lift.V.INFIN fan yna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV ves we were raised there.

(792) CAR: ia.

CAR: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(793) PIL: ia.

PIL: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(794) PIL: (d)oedd ddim lle arall .

- (795) PIL: ia (.) a wedyn ý mae (y)n rhaid i ni fod yn ddiolchgar (...) mm +...

 PIL: ia a wedyn ý mae yn rhaid i
 aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV er.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP
 ni fod yn ddiolchgar mm
 we.PRON.1P be.V.INFIN+SM PRT thankful.ADJ+SM mm.IM
 yeah so, er... we have to be grateful.
- (796) PIL: xxx [=! whispers] .