## Patagonia11

## Conversation details

Participants: Eloisa (ELO - 81 yr, female, Adult), Gabriela (GAB - 74 yr, female, Adult), Herminia (HER - 86 yr, female, Adult), Unidentified (OSE - Adult). Background: Conversation between friends at Gabriela's house. Duration: 00 hr 43 min 59 sec. Date: 3 November 2009. Transcriber: Lowri Jones Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) HER: alla i ddeud jyst iawn nad dan ni (e)rioed (we)di bod hefo (ei)n\_gilydd fel teulu .

HER: alla i ddeud jyst iawn aut: be\_able.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN+SM just.ADV OK.ADV

naddannierioedwedibodwho\_not.PRON.REL.NEGbe.V.1P.PRESwe.PRON.1Pnever.ADVafter.PREPbe.V.INFIN

hefo ein\_gilydd fel teulu with.PREP+H each\_other.PRON.1P like.CONJ family.N.M.SG

I can easily say we've never been together as a family.

- (2) GAB: naddo dach chi ddim wedi bod efo (ei)ch\_gilydd na .
  - GAB: naddo dach chi ddim wedi bod efo

    aut: no.ADV.PAST be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN with.PREP

    eich\_gilydd na

    each\_other.PRON.2SP PRT.NEG

    no you haven't, have you?
- (3) HER: +< do do do &n .

HER:dodoaut:yes.ADV.PASTcome.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SMyes.ADV.PASTyes yes yes.

(4) GAB: ddim wedi bod?

GAB: ddim wedi bod aut: nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN not been?

(5) HER: dyna fo yr amgylchiadau ynde .

HER: dyna fo yr amgylchiadau ynde aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S the.DET.DEF circumstances.N.M.PL isn't\_it.IM that's how things are, circumstances, isn't it?

(6) GAB: +< ia yr amgylchiadau .

GAB: ia yr amgylchiadau aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF circumstances.N.M.PL yes circumstances .

(7) HER: ia (.) dibyn(nu) +/.

HER: ia dibynnu aut: yes.ADV depend.V.INFIN ves.

(8) GAB: ond dach chi (we)di llwyddo cael ysgol .

but you've managed to be schooled.

(9) HER: do do .

HER: do do

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.adv.past} \ {\it yes.adv.past}$ 

we have, we have.

(10) GAB: +< do &ch bob un ohonoch chi (.) ti (he)fyd?

GAB: do bob un ohonoch chi
aut: yes.ADV.PAST each.PREQ+SM one.NUM from\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P
ti hefyd
you.PRON.2S also.ADV
you have, each one of you... you too?

(11) HER: +< well oedd (f)y (.) (f)y nhad a mam +/.

HER: wel oedd fy fy nhad a aut: well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS.1S my.ADJ.POSS.1S father.N.M.SG+NM and.CONJ mam mother.N.F.SG

well my father and mother...

(12) ELO: dan ni (y)n dri [/] (.) tri athro +/.

ELO: dan ni yn dri tri athro aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT three.NUM.M+SM three.NUM.M teacher.N.M.SG we're three... three teachers.

(13) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

(14) ELO: +, yn y teulu .

ELO: yn y teulu aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG in the family.

(15) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

(16) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(17) ELO: mae (y)r brawd yn uh +...

ELO: mae yr brawd yn uh aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF brother.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM brother's a...

(18) GAB: ie dw i (y)n gwybod .

GAB: ie dw i yn gwybod aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN yes I know.

(19) HER: aeth o (y)mlaen fel meddyg wedyn .

HER: aeth o ymlaen fel meddyg wedyn aut: go.V.3S.PAST he.PRON.M.3S forward.ADV like.CONJ doctor.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV he went on to be a doctor.

 $\left(20\right)$  GAB: +< do do do do .

GAB: do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM

do do

come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST

he did, he did, he did, he did.

(21) HER: +< do .

HER: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

he did.

(22) HER: a mae (y)r hyna wedi marw (.) ers ryw (.) dros bedwar\_deg o flynyddoedd bellach .

HER: a mae yr hyna wedi marw ers

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.def there.adv+h after.prep die.v.infin since.adj

ryw dros bedwar\_deg o flynyddoedd bellach

some.preq+sm over.prep+sm forty.num+sm of.prep years.n.f.pl+sm far.adj.comp+sm

and the oldest died... around... over 40 years ago now.

(23) GAB: +< do do do (we)di marw (.) oh@s:cym&spa do .

GAB: do do aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM do wedi marw oh $_S^C$  do come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP die.V.INFIN oh.IM yes.ADV.PAST yes died oh yes .

(24) HER: um (.) a dyna fo .

HER: um a dyna fo aut: um.IM and.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and, and there we go.

(25) HER: wedyn uh ymlaen fel athrawes .

**HER:** wedyn uh ymlaen fel athrawes aut: afterwards.ADV uh.IM forward.ADV like.CONJ teacher.N.F.SG then uh, on as a teacher.

(26) HER: hynny ydy es i ddim yn\_ôl (e)rioed i Comodoro@s:cym&spa .

HER: hynny ydy es i ddim yn\_ôl erioed aut: that.PRON.SP be.V.3S.PRES go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM back.ADV never.ADV i Comodoro $_S^C$  to.PREP name that is to say, I never went back to Comodoro.

(27) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ah.IM ah.

(28) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(29) GAB: est ti ddim (y)n\_ôl i Comodoro@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: est ti ddim yn\_ôl i Comodoro $_S^C$  aut: go.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM back.ADV to.PREP name you didn't go back to Comodoro?

(30) HER: naddo naddo naddo .

HER:naddonaddoaut:no.ADV.PASTno.ADV.PASTno.ADV.PASTno I didn't, no, no.

(31) GAB: erbyn hyn oedd dy fam a dy dad a (ei)ch mam a tad wedi dod i fyw (y)n Trelew@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: erbyn hyn oedd $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ fam by.PREP this.PRON.SP be.V.3S.IMPERF your.ADJ.POSS.2S mother.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ  $\operatorname{dad}$  $\mathbf{a}$ eichmam your.ADJ.POSS.2S father.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ your.ADJ.POSS.2P mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ i  $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{Trelew}_{S}^{C}$  $\operatorname{dod}$ yn father.n.m.sg after.prep come.v.infin to.prep live.v.infin+sm in.prep name had your mother and father come to live in Trelew by then?

- (32) HER: +< ia (.) ond wedyn mi [/] mi briodais i +/.

  HER: ia ond wedyn mi mi briodais i

  aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ afterwards.ADV I.PRON.1S PRT.AFF marry.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S

  yes and then I married...
- (33) ELO: na fan [/] fan (a)cw faeson ni .

ELO: na fan fan acw

aut: PRT.NEG van.N.F.SG.[or].place.N.MF.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV

faeson ni

field.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P

no we were over there .

(34) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa fan (a)cw faeson ni .

GAB:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  fan  $\mathbf{acw}$  faeson  $\mathbf{ni}$   $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{ah}_{.IM}$  place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV field.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P ah we were over there.

- (35) HER: +< ie .
  - HER: ie
    aut: yes.ADV
    yes.
- (36) GAB: a be wnest ti (.) priodi?

GAB: a be wnest ti priodi aut: and.CONJ what.INT do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S marry.V.INFIN and what did you do marry?

(37) GAB: a wedyn (.) hogyn (.) ie .

GAB: a wedyn hogyn ie aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV lad.N.M.SG yes.ADV and... a boy... yes.

(38) HER: +< do . HER: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes. (39) HER: +< pan o(eddw)n i (y)n uh yn athrawes (.) ar y paith . HER: pan oeddwni  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ when.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt.[or].in.prep uh.im prt.[or].in.prep paith athrawes  $\mathbf{ar}$ teacher.N.F.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF prairie.N.M.SG when I was a teacher on the prairie. (40) GAB: ia. GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (41) HER: ie (.) oedd (y)na fachgen o cyngor y ffyrdd yn gweithio +/. oeddyna fachgen yes.adv be.v.3s.imperf there.adv boy.n.m.sg+sm of.prep council.n.m.sg the.det.def aut:ffvrdd yn gweithio ways.N.M.PL.[or].roads.N.F.PL PRT work.V.INFIN yes, there was a boy from the road council working... (42) GAB: ia hogyn &=laugh . GAB: ia hogyn yes.adv lad.n.m.sg aut:yes, a boy. (43) HER: +< wel (dy)na fo oedd dipyn o beth &=laugh . HER: wel  $\mathbf{fo}$ oedddipyn aut:well.im that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.imperf little\_bit.n.m.sg+sm of.prep beth  $what. {\it INT. [or]. thing. N. M. SG+SM}$ and there we go, it was a bit of a thing. (44) GAB: wnest ti nabod o ? GAB: wnest nabod do.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s know\_someone.v.infin he.pron.m.3s did you know him?

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yes.Adv.past know\_someone.v.infin he.pron.m.3s and.conj

(45) HER: do nabod o a +...

yes know him and...

nabod

(46) GAB: +< do naturiol a priodi .

GAB: do naturiol a priodi aut: yes.ADV.PAST natural.ADJ and.CONJ marry.V.INFIN yes naturally, and got married.

(47) HER: +< a (e)i garu o .

HER:aeigaruoaut:and.conjhis.adj.poss.m.3slove.v.infin+smhe.pron.m.3sand loved him.

(48) GAB: a (e)i garu o .

GAB: a ei garu o
aut: and.conj his.adj.poss.m.ss love.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.ss
and loved him.

(49) HER: +< ia ia ia ia (.) mm  $+\ldots$ 

HER:iaiaiammaut:yes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVmm.IMyes yes yes mm.

(50) ELO: +< teulu i\_gyd yn byw yn [/] yn yno (.) yn y lle yna .

ELO: teulu i\_gyd yn byw yn yn yn yn yn yn yn yn aut: family.N.M.SG all.ADJ PRT live.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT there.ADV in.PREP

y lle yna
the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG there.ADV

the whole family lived in... there, in that place

(51) GAB: ia ia .

GAB: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes.

(52) HER: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia .

HER:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV yes.

(53) HER: oedden nhw (we)di dod o Sbaen ar\_ôl yr uh rhyfel .

HER: oedden nhw wedi dod o Sbaen ar\_ôl

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN from.PREP name after.PREP

yr uh rhyfel

the.DET.DEF uh.IM war.N.MF.SG

they had come from Spain after the war

(54) GAB: na (.) oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: na  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: PRT.NEG oh.IM no... oh.

(55) HER: +< yr ail rhyfel (.) yn bump o blant .

HER: yr ail rhyfel yn bump o blant aut: the.Det.Def second.Ord war.N.Mf.SG PRT five.NUM+SM of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM the second war, with five children.

(56) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(57) HER: ie ie oedden nhw (we)di medru diengyd o &o (.) afael Franco@s:cym&spa .

HER: ie ie oedden nhw wedi medru  $aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP be_able.V.INFIN diengyd o afael Franco<math>_S^C$  escape.V.INFIN of.PREP grasp.V.INFIN+SM name yes, yes they managed to escape Franco's grasp.

(58) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa gafael Franco@s:cym&spa .

GAB: oh $_S^C$  gafael Franco $_S^C$  aut: oh.IM grip.N.F.SG.[or].grasp.V.2S.IMPER.[or].grasp.V.3S.PRES.[or].grasp.V.INFIN name oh Franco's grasp.

(59) HER: a wedyn uh oedden nhw (we)di dod i weithio .

HER: a wedyn uh oedden nhw wedi aut: and CONJ afterwards ADV uh IM be V.3P.IMPERF they PRON.3P after PREP dod i weithio come V.INFIN to PREP work V.INFIN+SM and they'd come to work.

(60) HER: oedd ei dad o (y)n cadw stôr .

HER: oedd ei dad o yn cadw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S father.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT keep.V.INFIN stôr store.N.M.SG

his father ran a store

(61) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

 $\left(62\right)$  HER: a oedd y plant yn cael uh (.)  $% \left(62\right)$  mynd ymlaen .

HER: a oedd y plant yn cael uh mynd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL PRT get.V.INFIN uh.IM go.V.INFIN ymlaen

forward. ADV

and the children were allowed to move on

 $(63) \quad {\tt HER: oedd\ rai\ o(ho)nyn\ nhw\ yn\ Buenos\_Aires@s:cym\&spa\ .}$ 

HER: oedd rai ohonyn nhw yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PRON+SM from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P in.PREP Buenos\_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ 

name

some of them were in Buenos Aires

(64) HER: ond hwn oedd yr hyna (.) a wedyn oedd rhaid iddo fo weithio i helpu (e)i deulu ynde .

HER: ond hwn oeddhyna  $\mathbf{yr}$ but.conj this.pron.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def there.adv+h and.conj aut:oeddrhaid iddo afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S i helpu eideulu work.v.infin+sm to.prep help.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s family.n.m.sg+sm isn't\_it.im but this one was the oldest and so he had to work to help his family

(65) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa [/] oh@s:cym&spa ia .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C \quad \mathbf{oh}_S^C \quad \mathbf{ia}$ aut:  $oh.IM \quad oh.IM \quad yes.ADV$ oh, oh yes.

(66) HER: ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(67) HER: a wedyn mi farwodd (e)i dad o a mi aeth y teulu i Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .

HER: a wedyn mi farwodd ei aut: and.conj afterwards.adv prt.aff die.v.3s.past+sm his.adj.poss.m.3s dad o a mi aeth y teulu father.n.m.sg+sm he.pron.m.ss and.conj prt.aff go.v.3s.past the.det.def family.n.m.sg i Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$  to.prep name

and then his father died and the family moved to Buenos Aires.

(68) HER: a mi ddaru &n uh (.) uh ddaru ni briodi .  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ HER: a mi ddaru пh and.conj prt.aff did.v.123Sp.past.[or].do.v.0.past+sm uh.im uh.im ddaru  $\mathbf{ni}$ briodi  $did. \textit{V.123SP.PAST.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{do.V.0.PAST+SM} \quad \textit{we.PRON.1P} \quad \textit{marry.V.INFIN+SM}$ and we, we married. (69) GAB: do do . GAB: do aut:yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST yes, yes (70) HER: +< oe(dd) hi (we)di gadael y tŷ a (y)r dodrefn a phopeth ar\_gyfer ni de . HER: oedd hi wedi gadael be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP leave.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG aut: $\mathbf{dodrefn}$  $\mathbf{a}$ phopeth ar\_gyfer and.conj the.det.def furniture.n.m.pl and.conj everything.n.m.sg+am for.prep de we.pron.1p be.im+sm she left the house and the furniture and everything for us (71) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa do . GAB:  $oh_S^C$  do aut:oh.im yes.adv.past oh yes. (72) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (73) HER: ond dyna fo ar\_ôl uh (.) geni (y)r ferch fach hyna (.) ges i (.) symud i Esquel@s:cym&spa . HER: ond dvna  $\mathbf{fo}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ ar\_ôl uh geni aut:but.conj that is.adv he.pron.m.ss after.prep uh.im be\_born.v.infin the.det.def fach hyna  $\mathbf{ges}$ symud  $daughter. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \ \ small. \textit{ADJ+SM} \ \ there. \textit{ADV+H} \ \ \textit{get.V.1S.PAST+SM} \ \ \textit{I.PRON.1S} \ \ \textit{move.V.INFIN}$  $\mathbf{Esquel}_{S}^{C}$ to.prep namebut there we go, after the birth of the oldest little daughter, I was moved to Esquel (74) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

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GAB:  $ah_s^C$ 

ah.IM

aut:

ah.

(75) HER: ysgol feithrin. HER: ysgol feithrin aut: school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM a nursery school (76) GAB: ysgol feithrin. GAB: ysgol feithrin school.n.f.sg nurture.v.infin+smaut:a nursery school (77) HER: +< a dyna pam maen nhw wedi penderfynu rŵan (.) rhoid enw fi +... dyna pam maen nhwwedi penderfynu aut:and.CONJ that\_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP decide.V.INFIN rŵan rhoid fi now.ADV give.V.O.IMPERF name.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM and that's why they've decided now to put my name... (78) GAB: do. GAB: do aut:yes.ADV.PASTves. (79) HER: +, ar ysgol feithrin y [/] y [/] y Playa\_Unión@s:cym&spa . ysgol feithrin on.prep school.n.f.sg nurture.v.infin+sm the.det.def the.det.def the.det.def  $\mathbf{Playa}_{-}\mathbf{Uni\acute{o}n}_{S}^{C}$ nameon the Playa Unión nursery school (80) GAB: +< ia. GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (81) GAB: neis. GAB: neis aut:nice.ADJnice (82) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n licio ac yn gwrando ar noson y (ei)steddfod ac yn deud +"/. yn licio GAB: oeddwn i  $\mathbf{ac}$ yn gwrando be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN and.CONJ PRT listen.V.INFIN on.PREP aut:  $become\_night. V. 3P. PAST. [or]. become\_night. V. 1P. PAST. [or]. night. N. F. SG. [or]. come. V. 1P. PAST+NM. [or]. come. V. 3P. PAST+NM. [or]. come. Come.$ 

yn deud

eisteddfod

 $\mathbf{ac}$ 

the.Det.def eisteddfod.N.F.SG and.Conj prt say.V.Infin I liked and was listening on the night of the Eisteddfod...

(83) HER: +< ia ia ia (.) ia mmhm .

HER: ia ia ia ia mmhm aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV mmhm.IM yes, yes mhm.

 $(84)\,\,$  GAB: +" wel dyna beth ardderchog !

GAB: wel dyna beth ardderchog aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV thing.N.M.SG+SM excellent.ADJ

"well isn't that an excellent thing!"

(85) HER: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn disgwyl y fath beth .

thing. N.M.SG+SM

I wasn't expecting such a thing.

(86) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

(87) GAB: na dw i (y)n gw(y)bod bod ti ddim yn disgwyl o ond +...

GAB: na dw i yn gwybod bod ti

aut: PRT.NEG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S

ddim yn disgwyl o ond

not.ADV+SM PRT expect.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S but.CONJ

no I know you weren't expecting it but...

(88) HER: mm +...

**HER:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

mm.

(89) GAB: +, wir oedd o i (y)r (.) dim eh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: wir oedd o i yr dim  $\operatorname{eh}_S^C$  aut:  $\operatorname{true.ADJ+SM}$  be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP the.DET.DEF nothing.N.M.SG er.IM really it was perfect .

(90) ELO: +< peth neis ynde .

ELO: peth neis ynde aut: thing.N.M.SG nice.ADJ isn't\_it.IM what a nice thing.

(91) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

oh.

(92) HER: mm mm +...

HER: mm mm
aut: mm.IM mm.IM

(93) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n deud wrth Isabel@s:cym&spa achos &a (.) yn y pnawn o(eddw)n i (y)n eiste(dd) efo Dewi@s:cym&spa a Isabel@s:cym&spa +/.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{Isabel}_S^C \\ \mathit{and.CONJ} & \mathit{name} \end{array}$ 

I was saying to Isabel because I sat with Dewi and Isabel in the afternoon...

(94) HER: ia.

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (95) GAB: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n gallu (.) newid y sêt yn y pnawn welaist ti?

  GAB: achos oeddwn i yn gallu newid

  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT be\_able.V.INFIN change.V.INFIN

  y sêt yn y pnawn welaist ti

  the.DET.DEF seat.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S
  - because we could change seats in the afternoon, did you see?

(96) GAB: achos does dim rhaid (e)iste(dd) (y)n (y)r un fan .

GAB: achos does dim

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM not.ADV

rhaid eistedd yn yr un fan

necessity.N.M.SG sit.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM van.N.F.SG.[or].place.N.MF.SG+SM

because we didn't have to sit in the same place.

(97) ELO: +< <debyg iawn> [/] debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV apparently so, apparently so.

- (98) GAB: a &=coughs (dy)ma fi (y)n deud wrth Isabel@s:cym&spa +"/.

  GAB: a dyma fi yn deud wrth Isabel\_S aut: and.CONJ this\_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM PRT say.V.INFIN by.PREP name and I said to her...
- (99) GAB: +" wel dyna ti ardderchog .

  GAB: wel dyna ti ardderchog aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S excellent.ADJ

  "well isn't that excellent."
- (101) HER: +< +, yr ysgol .

  HER: yr ysgol

  aut: the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

  ...the school.
- (102) HER: &=laugh .
- (103) ELO: &=laugh .
- (104) GAB: neis ynde?

  GAB: neis ynde

  aut: nice.ADJ isn't\_it.IM

  nice, isn't it?
- (105) HER: ie ie .

  HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (106) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \\ \end{aligned}$  oh.
- (107) HER: o(eddw)n i (e)rioed wedi meddwl .

  HER: oeddwn i erioed wedi meddwl aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S never.ADV after.PREP think.V.INFIN

  I'd never thought .

(108) GAB: +< wyt ti (y)n (.) haeddu [//] wyt ti (y)n +...

GAB: wyt ti yn haeddu wyt ti
aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT deserve.V.INFIN be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S
yn
PRT.[or].in.PREP
you deserve it, you...

(109) HER: +< (e)rioed wedi meddwl bo(d) fi +...

HER: erioed wedi meddwl bod fi

aut: never.ADV after.PREP think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM

never thought I...

(110) GAB: na <dw i (y)n gwybod> [/] dw i (y)n gwybod bo(d) ti ddim yn disgwyl dim\_byd ond +...

GAB: na dw i yn gwybod dw i yn  $aut: PRT.NEG be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT gwybod bod ti <math>ddim yn disgwyl dim_byd know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT expect.V.INFIN anything.ADV ond$ 

but.conj

no I know I know you weren't expecting anything but...

(111) HER: +< yn haeddu .

HER: yn haeddu aut: PRT deserve.V.INFIN

deserve .

(112) HER: ond uh +...

HER: ond uh
aut: but.CONJ uh.IM
but er...

(113) GAB: wyt ti ddim yn disgwyl (.) ond +...

GAB: wyt ti ddim yn disgwyl ond aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT expect.V.INFIN but.CONJ you don't expect it, but...

(114) HER: +< ia wyddost +//.

HER: ia wyddost

aut: yes.ADV know.V.2S.PRES+SM

ves did you know

(115) HER: na.

HER: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no.

(116) HER: fi un o (y)r rhai cynta yn Esquel@s:cym&spa i gadw ysgol feithrin .

HER: fi un o yr rhai cynta yn Esquel\_S aut: I.PRON.1S+SM one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF some.PRON first.ORD in.PREP name

i gadw ysgol feithrin

to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM

I was one of the first in Esquel to run a nursery school

(117) GAB: ti oedd y cynta i gadw ysgol feithrin?

GAB: ti oedd y cynta i gadw
aut: you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF first.ORD to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM
ysgol feithrin
school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM
you were the first to run a nursery school?

(118) HER: +< un [//] yn un o (y)r rai cynta [/] yn ardaloedd Chubut@s:cym&spa (.) un o (y)r rai cynta .

HER: un yn un  $\mathbf{o}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ cynta aut:one.Num prt one.num of.prep the.det.def some.pron+sm first.ord ardaloedd Chubut $_{S}^{C}$  un o  $\mathbf{yr}$ PRT.[or].in.PREP regions.N.F.PL name one.Num of.prep the.det.def some.pron+sm cynta first.ord one of the first in the Chubut areas.

(120) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(121) HER: a (we)dyn dw i (y)n meddwl ma(i) dyna maen nhw (y)n rhoi +/.

HER: a wedyn dw i yn meddwl aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN

mai dyna maen nhw yn rhoi

that\_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUS that\_is.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT give.V.INFIN

and so, I think that's why they're putting...

(122) GAB: dyna pam maen nhw wedi +...

GAB: dyna pam maen nhw wedi aut: that\_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP that's why they've...

(123) HER: a pam maen nhw (y)n rhoid yr enw .

HER:apammaennhwynrhoidaut:and.CONJwhy?.ADVbe.V.3P.PRESthey.PRON.3PPRT.[or].in.PREPgive.V.0.IMPERFyrenw

the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG

and why they're putting the name there

(124) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $oh_S^C$ aut: oh.IMoh.

(125) HER: ie ie .

HER: ie ie
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes.

(126) HER: wel gawn ni dipyn o dy hanes di r $\hat{w}$ an ?

HER: wel gawn ni dipyn o dy

aut: well.IM get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S

hanes di rŵan

story.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S+SM now.ADV

well can we have some of your story now?

(127) GAB: ia ia mi gewch chi hanes fi .

GAB: ia ia mi gewch chi hanes fi aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV PRT.AFF get.V.2P.PRES+SM you.PRON.2P story.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM yes, yes you can have my story .

(128) HER: +< &=laugh oedden nhw (y)n [/] <yn deu(lu)> [//] yn deulu niferus iawn . HER: oedden nhw yn yn deulu yn

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT family.N.M.SG+SM PRT

deuluniferusiawnfamily.N.M.SG+SMnumerous.ADJvery.ADV

they were a very numerous family

- (129) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (130) GAB: +< oedden ni (y)n +//.

  GAB: oedden ni yn
  aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT.[or].in.PREP
  we were...
- (131) GAB: &=laugh .

(132) GAB: +, oedden ni (y)n uh wyth o blant .

 $child. {\it N.M.PL+SM}$ 

we were eight children.

(133) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(134) GAB: gaeth mam (e)i gadael yn weddw (y)n ifanc iawn .

GAB: gaeth mam ei

(135) GAB: uh pedwar\_deg saith oedd dada (y)n marw .

GAB: uh pedwar\_deg saith oedd dada yn marw aut: uh.IM forty.NUM seven.NUM be.V.3S.IMPERF Daddy.N.M.SG PRT die.V.INFIN er, in (19)47 Dad died

(136) GAB: a wedyn oedd rhaid i mam feddwl am fagu (.) wyth o ni .

GAB: a wedyn oedd rhaid i mam aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP mother.N.F.SG feddwl am fagu wyth o ni think.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP rear.V.INFIN+SM eight.NUM of.PREP we.PRON.1P and then mum had to think about raising eight of us.

(137) ELO: oh@s:cym&spa .

ELO:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

 $\left(138\right)~$  GAB: â dim llawer o arian .

GAB: â dim llawer o arian aut: as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES not.ADV many.QUAN of.PREP money.N.M.SG with very little money .

(139) GAB: dim arian wedyn .

GAB: dim arian wedyn aut: not.ADV money.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV no money.

(140) ELO: +< dyna waith &=laugh .

ELO: dyna waith

 $\textbf{\it aut:} \quad that\_is. \textit{ADV} \ time. \textit{N.F.SG+SM.[or].work.N.M.SG+SM}$ 

what a job.

(141) GAB: dyna [/] dyna oedd &k magu wyth o +/.

o

he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP

that's what it was to raise eight...

(142) HER: +< sai(th) [/] saith o fechgyn .

HER: saith o fechgyn

aut: seven.num seven.num of.prep boys.n.m.pl+sm

seven boys.

(143) GAB: saith o fechgyn a fi (y)r unig (h)ogan .

GAB: saith o fechgyn a fi yr unig
aut: seven.num of.prep boys.n.m.pl+sm and.conj i.pron.is+sm the.det.def only.preq

hogan girl.N.F.SG

seven boys and me, the only girl.

(144) HER: &=laugh .

(145) ELO: +< oh@s:cym&spa (.) ooh .

ELO:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{ooh}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh.IM}$   $\mathbf{ooh.IM}$ 

(146) GAB: ond o(e)dd rha(id) mam feddwl am magu (y)r wyth plentyn (y)ma achos gaeth dada (e)i gladdu yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .

GAB: ond oedd rhaid mam feddwl

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf necessity.n.m.sg mother.n.f.sg think.v.infin+sm

ammaguyrwythplentynymaachosfor.PREPrear.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFeight.NUMchild.N.M.SGhere.ADVcause.N.M.SG

gaeth dada ei gladdu

get.V.3S.PAST+SM.[or].captive.ADJ+SM Daddy.N.M.SG his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S bury.V.INFIN+SM

yn Buenos\_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ 

in.prep name

but mum had to think about raising these eight children because dad was buried in Buenos Aires.

(147) GAB: achos o(e)dd gyda mam ddim arian i ddod â fo (y)n\_ôl .

GAB: achos oedd gyda mam ddim arian aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP mother.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM money.N.M.SG i ddod â fo yn\_ôl to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S back.ADV because mum had no money to bring him back.

(148) GAB: mynd â fo i Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa i weld (ba)sai hi (y)n cael gwellhad ond na mi farwodd yn y trên .

GAB: mynd â fo i Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$  i aut: go.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP name to.PREP weld basai hi yn cael gwellhad see.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PLUPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT get.V.INFIN improvement.N.M.SG

ond na mi
but.CONJ PRT.NEG.[or].who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ PRT.AFF

farwodd yn y trên

die.V.3S.PAST+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF train.N.M.SG

took him to Buenos Aires to see if there'd be an improvement but no, he died on the train

(149) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(150) ELO: oh@s:cym&spa .

ELO:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.im

(151) GAB: a wedyn mi wnaeth mam lwyddo i magu ni i\_gyd (.) a mynd â ni i (y)r ysgol Sul a mynd â ni i (y)r capel yn y ceffyl a cerbyd .

GAB: a wedyn mi wnaeth mam

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF do.v.3S.PAST+SM mother.N.F.SG

lwyddo i magu ni i\_gyd a mynd succeed.v.infin+sm to.prep rear.v.infin we.pron.ip all.add and.cond go.v.infin

âniiyrysgolSulawith.PREPwe.PRON.1Pto.PREPthe.DET.DEFschool.N.F.SGSunday.N.M.SGand.CONJ

mynd â ni i yr capel yn y
go.V.INFIN with.PREP we.PRON.1P to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF
ceffyl a cerbyd

horse.N.M.SG and.CONJ carriage.N.M.SG

and then mum managed to raise us all and take us to Sunday school and to chapel on the horse and cart

(152) GAB: &=laugh ac oedd uh (.) mam yn &d gofyn fel (yn)a (..) diwrnod (.) yr adeg ysgol Sul (.) gynta +"/.

GAB: ac oedd uh mam yn gofyn fel yna aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf uh.im mother.n.f.sg pri ask.v.infin like.conj there.adv diwrnod yr adeg ysgol Sul gynta day.n.m.sg the.det.det time.n.f.sg school.n.f.sg Sunday.n.m.sg first.ord+sm and mum would ask like this at the time of the first Sunday school...

(153) GAB: +" pwy sy (we)di bod Dy(dd) Sul diwetha ?

GAB: pwy sy wedi bod Dydd Sul diwetha aut: who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP be.V.INFIN name Sunday.N.M.SG last.ADJ "who went last Sunday?"

(154) GAB: +" p(a) rai ohonoch chi sy (we)di bod Dy(dd) Sul diwetha ?

GAB: pa rai ohonoch chi sy

aut: which.ADJ some.PRON+SM from\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P be.V.3SP.PRES.REL

wedi bod Dydd Sul diwetha

after.PREP be.V.INFIN name Sunday.N.M.SG last.ADJ

"which of you went to the last Sunday school?"

(155) ELO: &=laugh .

(156) GAB: +" y ti wedi bod a titha(u) a titha(u) yn\_do ?

GAB: y ti wedi bod a tithau

aut: the.DET.DEF you.PRON.2S after.PREP be.V.INFIN and.CONJ you.PRON.EMPH.2S

a tithau yn\_do

and.CONJ you.PRON.EMPH.2S wasn't\_it.IM

"you came and you and you, didn't you?"

(157) GAB: +" (dy)na fo cewch chi (ei)ch tri mynd (h)eddiw .

GAB: dyna fo cewch chi eich tri aut:  $that\_is.ADV$  he.PRON.M.3S get.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P your.ADJ.POSS.2P three.NUM.M mynd heddiw go.V.INFIN today.ADV

"there we go, you three can go today."

(158) GAB: achos oedden nhw gorfod gwisgo (y)r un dillad .

because they had to wear the same clothes.

(159) ELO: oh@s:cym&spa &=laugh !

ELO:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(160) GAB: +< &=laugh achos oedden nhw (y)n bechgyn tal .

GAB: achos oedden nhw yn bechgyn tal aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP boys.N.M.PL tall.ADJ because they were tall boys

(161) GAB: ac oedd yr un dillad yn wneud iddyn nhw (.) i\_gyd .

wneud iddyn nhw i\_gyd make.V.INFIN+SM to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P all.ADJ

and the same clothes would do for them all.

(162) ELO: +< ia (.) &=laugh .

ELO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(163) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd bob dy(dd) Sul achos trwy bo(d) fi y [//] (.) yr unig (h)ogan oedd gyda fi sgert fach (.) daclus a blows neu rhywbeth .

GAB: oeddwn yn mynd i bob dvdd Sul be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG aut: $\mathbf{yr}$ fi achos trwvbod  $\mathbf{y}$ unig cause.N.M.SG through.PREP be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF only.PREQ oedd gyda fi sgert fach daclus

girl.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM skirt.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM tidy.ADJ+SM a blows neu rhywbeth

and.CONJ blouse.N.M.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG

and I went every Sunday because, being the only girl, I had a tidy little skirt and a blouse or something

(164) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(165) GAB: +< ond (.) oedd lleill yn gorfod &d dod ar (y)n ail .

GAB: ond oedd lleill yn gorfod dod ar

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF others.PRON PRT have\_to.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN on.PREP

yn ail

PRT.[or].in.PREP second.ORD

but the others had to come in turns.

(166) GAB: +< achos bod dim dillad .

GAB: achos bod dim dillad aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN not.ADV clothes.N.M.PL

because there weren't any clothes.

(167) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(168) ELO: debyg iawn.

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure

(169) GAB: ond (dy)na fo o(edd) mam yn llwyddo i fynd â ni (.) i (y)r ysgol Sul ac i (y)r cwrdd nos mewn ceffyl a cerbyd .

GAB: ond dyna fo oedd mam yn aut:but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sg prt

i fynd â  $\mathbf{ni}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ succeed.v.infin to.prep go.v.infin+sm with.prep we.pron.1p to.prep the.det.def

aci  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{cwrdd}$ school.n.f.sg Sunday.n.m.sg and.conj to.prep the.det.def meeting.n.m.sg night.n.f.sg

mewn ceffyl cerbyd a

in.prep horse.n.m.sg and.conj carriage.n.m.sg

but there we go, mum managed to take us to Sunday school and to the night meeting in a horse and carriage

(170) GAB: a cofio bo(d) ni (y)n (e)iste(dd) (y)n blant da ddim cerdded o\_gwmpas .

cofio bod  $\mathbf{ni}$ yn eistedd aut:and.conj remember.v.infin be.v.infin we.pron.1p prt sit.v.infin prt  $\operatorname{ddim}$ blant cerdded da  $o_gwmpas$ child.n.m.pl+sm good.adj not.adv+sm walk.v.infin around.adv

- (I) remember that we sat like good children, not walking about
- GAB: a o(eddw)n i (y)n cofio pnawn (y)ma (.) pan yn meddwl bo(d) chi (y)n mynd i ddod (.) oedd gyda fi frawd iau na fi .

GAB: a oeddwni pnawn yn cofio aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN afternoon.N.M.SG

yn meddwl bod chi yn mynd yma here.adv when.conj prt think.v.infin be.v.infin you.pron.2p prt go.v.infin

ddodoeddgyda fi frawd to.prep come.v.infin+sm be.v.3s.imperf with.prep i.pron.1s+sm brother.n.m.sg+sm

fi na younger.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM

and I was remembering this afternoon, when I was thinking about you coming, I had a brother, younger than me

(172) GAB: peth bach oedd o .

GAB: peth bach oeddthing.N.M.SG small.Adj be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S he was only little

(173) GAB: ac oedd o (y)n y cwrdd nos .

vn v aut:and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt the.det.def meeting.n.m.sg  $\mathbf{nos}$ 

night.N.F.SG

and he was at the evening meeting

(174) GAB: oedd o (y)n (e)iste(dd) ac oedd o (y)n dechra(u) +"/.

PRT begin. V.INFIN

he would sit and he would start off:

(175) GAB: +" mam dw i isio mynd adra .

GAB: mam dw i isio mynd adra aut: mother.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN homewards.ADV "mum I want to go home."

(176) GAB: +" mam dw i isio mynd adra .

GAB: mam dw i isio mynd adra aut: mother.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN homewards.ADV "mum I want to go home."

- (177) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (178) GAB: +" mam dw i isio mynd adra .

GAB: mam dw i isio mynd adra aut: mother.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN homewards.ADV "mum I want to go home."

(179) GAB: a deud o (y)n uwch ac yn uwch (.) fel (ba)sai mam yn gwylltio (.) a gafael yn(dd)o fo (.) a mynd  $\hat{a}$  fo allan a rhoi dipyn o gletsys iddo fo .

GAB: a deud o yn uwch ac yn uwch aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT higher.ADJ and.CONJ PRT higher.ADJ

felbasaimamyngwylltioalike.CONJbe.V.3S.PLUPERFmother.N.F.SGPRTfly\_into.a.temper.V.INFINand.CONJ

gafael ynddo fo a mynd â grasp.V.INFIN in\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S and.CONJ go.V.INFIN with.PREP

foallanarhoidipynogletsyshe.PRON.M.3Sout.ADVand.CONJgive.V.INFINlittle\_bit.N.M.SG+SMof.PREPsmack.N.M.PL+SM

to\_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s

and he would say it louder and louder so that mum would get angry, take hold of him and take him out and give him a bit of a smack

- (180) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (181) HER: +< &=laugh .

- (182) GAB: a dod â fo (y)n\_ôl a deud +"/.

  GAB: a dod â fo yn\_ôl a deud

  aut: and.CONJ come.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S back.ADV and.CONJ say.V.INFIN

  and bring him back and say:
- (183) GAB: +" eistedda di fan (y)na (y)n ddistaw a dim crio na deud rhagor .

  GAB: eistedda di fan yna yn ddistaw aut: sit.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV PRT silent.ADJ+SM

  a dim crio na deud rhagor and.CONJ not.ADV cry.V.INFIN (n)or.CONJ say.V.INFIN more.QUAN

  "you sit there quietly and don't cry or say anything else."
- (184) GAB: a fel (yn)a fuodd .

  GAB: a fel yna fuodd aut: and.CONJ like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PAST+SM and that's how it was.
- (185) GAB: &=laugh .
- (186) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n cofio am pethau fel (y)na .

  GAB: oeddwn i yn cofio am pethau fel aut: be.V.IS.IMPERF I.PRON.IS PRT remember.V.INFIN for.PREP things.N.M.PL like.CONJ yna there.ADV

  I was remembering about things like that.
- (187) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (188) GAB: ond (dy)na fo .

  GAB: ond dyna fo aut: but.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.
- (189) GAB: uh +...

  GAB: uh

  aut: uh.IM
- (190) GAB: wel na wedyn (dy)na fo (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol (a)chos chaeth ddim un ohonon ni secundario@s:spa .

GAB: wel na wedyn dyna fo yn mynd i

aut: well.IM PRT.NEG afterwards.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP

yr ysgol achos chaeth ddim

the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG cause.N.M.SG get.V.3S.PAST+AM.[or].captive.ADJ+AM not.ADV+SM

un ohonon ni secundario<sup>S</sup>

one.NUM from\_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P secondary.ADJ.M.SG

(191) GAB: uh beth ydy secundario@s:spa ["] ?

GAB: uh beth ydy secundario<sup>S</sup>

aut: uh.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES secondary.ADJ.M.SG

what's "secundario"?

(192) HER: ysg(ol) &e addysg uwch ie .

HER:ysgoladdysguwchieaut:school.N.F.SGeducation.N.F.SGhigher.ADJyes.ADVhigher education yes.

(193) ELO: addysg uwch .

ELO: addysg uwch
aut: education.N.F.SG higher.ADJ
higher education.

(194) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(195) GAB: +< na o(edd) gan mam ddim [//] dim modd i .

GAB: na oedd gan mam ddim dim aut: PRT.NEG be.V.SS.IMPERF with.PREP mother.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM not.ADV modd i means.N.M.SG to.PREP

(196) ELO: ie . **ELO:** ie . **aut:** yes.ADV

yes.

(197) HER: +< na (y)r gynta(f) .

HER: na yr gyntaf aut: PRT.NEG the.DET.DEF first.ORD+SM or primary.

(198) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(199) HER: ie ie .

**HER:** ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes... yes.

(200) GAB: +< a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n  $t\hat{y}$  (y)n (h)elpu mam efo +/.

GAB: a wedyn oeddwn i yn tŷ

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP house.N.M.SG

yn helpu mam efo

PRT help.V.INFIN mother.N.F.SG with.PREP

and so I was in the house helping mum with...

(201) ELO: +< oeddech chi (y)n byw yn y ffarm?

ELO: oeddech chi yn byw yn y ffarm aut: be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG did you live on the farm?

(202) HER: +< mm +...

**HER:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

(203) GAB: oedd o(eddw)n i diolch am hynny .

GAB: oedd oeddwn i diolch am hynny aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S thank.V.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.SP yes I was grateful for that

(204) GAB: dyna pam oedden [//] oedd hi (y)n gallu llwyddo i cadw ni .

GAB: dyna pam oedden oedd hi yn aut: that\_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT gallu llwyddo i cadw ni be\_able.V.INFIN succeed.V.INFIN to.PREP keep.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P that's how she managed to keep us

 $(205)\quad {\tt HER:\ mm\ +}\dots$ 

HER: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(206) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(207) GAB: +< digon o fwyd .

GAB: digon o fwyd aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM plenty of food.

(208) GAB: a dw i (y)n cofio fi (y)n crio mwy na +/.

GAB: a dw i yn cofio fi yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM PRT crio mwy na cry.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP PRT.NEG

(209) ELO: +< digon o (.) llysiau a wyau a +...

ELO: digon o llysiau a wyau a

aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP vegetables.N.M.PL and.CONJ eggs.N.M.PL and.CONJ

plenty of vegetable and eggs and...

(210) GAB: +< oedd oedd cig .

GAB: oedd oedd cig aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF meat.N.M.SG yes, yes... meat.

and I remember crying more than...

(211) ELO: +< a dipyn o gig .

ELO: a dipyn o gig

aut: and.CONJ little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP meat.N.M.SG+SM
and some meat.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(212)} & \text{GAB: oedd} & . \\ & \textbf{GAB: oedd} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$ 

(213) GAB: lwc bo(d) ni (y)n byw ar y ffarm .

GAB: lwc bod ni yn byw ar y aut: luck.N.F.SG be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT live.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF ffarm farm.N.F.SG

lucky that we lived on a farm.

(214) ELO: +< <debyg iawn> [/] debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure, I'm sure.

(215) GAB: neu [/] neu (.) sut (ba)sai hi wneud i gadw ni gyd ?

GAB: neu neu sut basai hi wneud i aut: or.CONJ or.CONJ how.INT be.V.3S.PLUPERF she.PRON.F.3S make.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP gadw ni gyd keep.V.INFIN+SM we.PRON.1P joint.ADJ+SM how would she get by to keep us all?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(216)} & \hbox{ELO: +< xx blant .} \\ & \hbox{ELO: blant} \\ & aut: & child.{\it N.M.PL+SM} \end{array}$ 

[...] children

(217) GAB: i fagu ni a rhoi bwyd i ni ?

GAB: i fagu ni a rhoi bwyd i aut: to.prep rear.v.infin+sm we.pron.1p and.conj give.v.infin food.n.m.sg to.prep ni we.pron.1p

to raise us and feed us.

aut: mm.IM mm.IM

(218) ELO: mm mm +...

ELO: mm mm

(219) GAB: be wna i r $\hat{w}$ an ?

GAB: be wna i rŵan aut: what.INT do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S now.ADV what shall I do now?

- (220) GAB: ma(e) [//] mae (y)r teliffon yn mynd .

  GAB: mae mae yr teliffon yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF telephone.N.M.SG PRT go.V.INFIN the phone's ringing
- $(221)\quad {\tt OSE: \ www \ .}$
- (222) GAB: ie .

  GAB: ie .

  aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (223) GAB: <dim\_ond gwel(d)> [//] dim\_ond gweld <be sy> [//] pwy sy (y)na +...

  GAB: dim\_ond gweld dim\_ond gweld be sy pwy
  aut: only.ADV see.V.INFIN only.ADV see.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL who.PRON
  sy yna
  be.V.3SP.PRES.REL there.ADV
- (I'll) just see what's happening... who's there.
- (224) OSE: www.

- (225) GAB: ie ia <wna i uh> [//] wna i weld pwy sy (y)n galw (.) &=laugh . GAB: ie ia wna i uh wna i aut:yes. ADV yes. ADV do. V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S uh.IM do. V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1Sweld pwy yn galw  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ see.v.infin+sm who.pron be.v.3sp.pres.rel prt call.v.infinyes, yes, I'll see who's calling
- (227) HER: [- spa] qué?  $\mathbf{HER}$ :  $\mathbf{qué}^S$   $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{what}$ . INT what?
- (228) GAB: [- spa] sí .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & & \mathbf{si}^S \\ & & \mathbf{aut:} & & yes.ADV \\ & & yes \end{aligned}$
- (229) ELO: xxx .

- (232) GAB: sí@s:spa tengo@s:spa gente@s:spa de@s:spa galés@s:spa que@s:spa me@s:spa están@s:spa haciendo@s:spa un@s:spa reportaje@s:spa a@s:spa Herminia@s:cym&spa y@s:spa a@s:spa mí@s:spa y@s:spa a@s:spa nain@s:cym .

 $\mathbf{gente}^S$ GAB:  $si^S$  $tengo^S$  $de^S$ aut: $yes. ADV\ have. V.1S. PRES\ gene. N.M. SG+TE[PRON. MF.2S]. [or]. people. N.F. SG\ of. PREP$  $\mathbf{me}^S$  $\mathbf{gal\acute{e}}\mathbf{s}^{S}$  $\mathbf{que}^S$  $\mathbf{est\acute{a}n}^S$  $haciendo^{S}$ Welsh.n.m.sg that.pron.rel me.pron.obl.mf.1s be.v.23p.pres do.v.prespart  $reportaje^S$   $a^S$ Herminia $_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{y}^{S}$  $\mathbf{a}^{S}$ one.det.indef.m.sg report.n.m.sg to.prep name and.CONJ to.PREP  $\mathbf{y}^S$  $\mathbf{a}^S$  $\mathbf{mi}^S$ 

me.PRON.PREP.MF.1S and.CONJ to.PREP grandmother.N.F.SG

yes I have people from Wales who are doing an interview with Herminia and me and Grandma.

- (233) HER: +< xxx [=! whispers] .
- (234) ELO: +< oedd o (y)n deud <am ni> [/] am ni ddal ymlaen i siarad?

  ELO: oedd o yn deud am ni am
  aut: be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss prt say.v.infin for.prep we.pron.ip for.prep
  ni ddal ymlaen i siarad
  we.pron.ip continue.v.infin+sm forward.ADV to.prep talk.v.infin
  did he tell us to keep on talking?
- (235) HER: nage dw i credu (.) (d)wn i (ddi)m .

  HER: nage dw i credu dwn i aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S believe.V.INFIN know.V.1S.PRES.NEG I.PRON.1S ddim not.ADV+SM

  I think not, I don't know.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(236)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ ah@s:cym&spa xx }. \\ & \textbf{GAB: } \text{ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{ah.im} \\ & \text{ah } [\ldots]. \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(237)} & \text{HER: [- spa] hoy .} \\ & & \text{HER: hoy}^S \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{today.ADV} \\ & & \text{today .} \end{array}$
- (238) GAB: +< [- spa] <hoy no vengas> [/] hoy no vengas porque tengo +...

  GAB: hoy<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> vengas<sup>S</sup> hoy<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup> vengas<sup>S</sup>

  aut: today.ADV not.ADV avenge.V.2S.PRES today.ADV not.ADV avenge.V.2S.PRES

  porque<sup>S</sup> tengo<sup>S</sup>

  because.CONJ have.V.1S.PRES

  you're not coming today because I have...
- (240) GAB: dynes yn mynd i ddod i gael te gen i a xxx .

  GAB: dynes yn mynd i ddod i gael
  aut: woman.N.F.SG PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM
  te gen i a
  be.IM with.PREP I.PRON.1S and.CONJ
  a woman going to come and have tea with me and [...]

(241) HER: +< [- spa] fíjate lo que era &m (.) una familia de +/.

HER: fíjate<sup>S</sup> lo<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup>

aut: fix.V.2S.IMPER.PRECLITIC+TE[PRON.MF.2S] the.DET.DEF.NT.SG that.PRON.REL

era<sup>S</sup> una<sup>S</sup> familia<sup>S</sup> de<sup>S</sup>

be.V.13S.IMPERF a.DET.INDEF.F.SG family.N.F.SG of.PREP

notice what it was, a family of...

(242) GAB: +< dach chi (y)n dod i rhoid hwn (y)n\_ôl i fi plîs ?

GAB: dach chi yn dod i rhoid hwn

aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF this.PRON.M.SG

yn\_ôl i fi plîs

back.ADV to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM please.ADV

are you coming to put this back for me please?

- (243) HER: +, [- spa] siete varones?

  HER: siete<sup>S</sup> varones<sup>S</sup> aut: seven.NUM man.N.M.PLseven guys?
- (244) OSE: www .
- (245) ELO: [- spa] eso sí que era un sacrificio sí?

  ELO: eso  $\mathbf{si}^S$  que  $\mathbf{que}^S$  era  $\mathbf{un}^S$ aut: that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG yes.ADV that.CONJ be.V.13S.IMPERF one.DET.INDEF.M.SG sacrificio  $\mathbf{si}^S$  si  $\mathbf{sacrifice}$ .N.M.SG yes.ADV yes this was a sacrifice wasn't it?
- (247) GAB: si@s:spa mam (.) si@s:spa &m si@s:spa si@s:spa . GAB:  $si^S$  mam  $si^S$   $si^S$   $si^S$  aut: yes.ADV mother.N.F.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, mother, yes, yes...
- (248) GAB: um +...

  GAB: um

  aut: um.IM

  um...

(249) GAB: dan ni (y)n wneud yn iawn?

GAB: dan ni yn wneud yn iawn

aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM PRT OK.ADV

are we doing ok?

- (250) GAB: &=laughs .
- (251) HER: &=laughs .
- (252) GAB: uh dyna be oedd llafur ynde?

  GAB: uh dyna be oedd llafur ynde

  aut: uh.IM that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF labour.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM

  it's what hard work was, eh
- $\begin{array}{ll} \hbox{(253)} & \hbox{ELO: ie} \\ & \hbox{\textbf{ELO: ie}} \\ & \hbox{\textbf{\textit{aut:}}} & yes. ADV \\ & \hbox{yes.} \end{array}$
- (254) HER: +< mm +...

  HER: mm

  aut: mm.im

  mm.
- (255) GAB: ond (dy)na fo .

  GAB: ond dyna fo aut: but.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.
- (256) HER: faint ohonoch chi sy (y)n fyw rŵan?

  HER: faint ohonoch chi sy yn aut: size.N.M.SG+SM from\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT

  fyw rŵan
  live.V.INFIN+SM now.ADV
  how many of you are alive now?
- (257) GAB: da(u) [//] tri !

  GAB: dau tri

  aut: two.NUM.M three.NUM.M

  tw-, three!
- (258) HER: tri .

  HER: tri

  aut: three.NUM.M

  three

(259) GAB: +< da(u) [/] dau frawd a fi .

GAB: dau dau frawd a fiaut: two.NUM.M two.NUM.M brother.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM two brothers and me.

(260) HER: dau frawd a tithau ia ia .

HER: dau frawd a tithau ia ia aut: two.NUM.M brother.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ you.PRON.EMPH.2S yes.ADV yes.ADV two brothers and you yes, yes.

(261) GAB: +< ia maen nhw (we)di marw i\_gyd .

GAB: ia maen nhw wedi marw i\_gyd aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP die.V.INFIN all.ADJ yes they've all died.

(262) HER: mm +...

HER: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(263) GAB: ond (dy)na fo .

GAB: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there we go

(264) GAB: oedd y [//] &ri yr hyna (.) pan farwodd dada (.) oedd o (y)n wneud yr uh fyddin yn uh Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa .

GAB: oedd y yr hyna pan farwodd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF there.ADV+H when.CONJ die.V.3S.PAST+SM dada oedd o yn wneud yr uh Daddy.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF uh.IM fyddin yn uh Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$  army.N.F.SG+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM name the oldest, he was doing military service in Buenos Aires when Dad died

(265) GAB: achos oedd gyda fi saith o frodyr .

GAB: achos oedd gyda fi saith o

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM seven.NUM of.PREP

frodyr

brothere N.M.B.L.GM

brothers. N.M.PL+SM

because I had seven brothers

(266) GAB: a mi wnaeth (.) pump y fyddin yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa yn granadero@s:spa
.

GAB: a mi wnaeth pump y fyddin yn
aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF do.V.3S.PAST+SM five.NUM the.DET.DEF army.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP
Buenos\_Aires\_S^C yn granadero\_S
name PRT.[or].in.PREP grenadier.N.M.SG
and five did military service in Buenos Aires as grenadiers

(267) GAB: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybo(d) be (y)dy granadero@s:spa yn Gymraeg .

GAB: dw i ddim yn gwybod be ydy
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.PRES
granaderoS yn Gymraeg
grenadier.N.M.SG in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM
I don't know what granadero is in Welsh.

(268) HER: ah@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{HER:} & \ \mathbf{ah}_S^C \\ aut: & ah.{\scriptscriptstyle IM} \end{aligned} \end{aligned}$  ah.

(270) GAB: uh achos y taldra .

GAB: uh achos y taldra

aut: uh.IM cause.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF height.N.M.SG.[or].tallness.N.M.SG

because of their height.

(271) GAB: pu(mp) +/.

GAB: pump
aut: five.NUM
five.

(272) ELO: ah@s:cym&spa oedden nhw (y)n dal i\_gyd ? ELO: ah $_S^C$  oedden nhw yn dal i\_gyd aut: ah.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT continue.V.INFIN all.ADJ ah, they were all tall?

(273) GAB: +< pump pump pump (.) pump granaderos@s:spa .

GAB: pump pump pump pump granaderos<sup>S</sup>

aut: five.NUM five.NUM five.NUM five.NUM grenadier.N.M.PL

five, five grenadiers.

(274) ELO: yn dal i\_gyd ?

ELO: yn dal

aut: PRT continue.V.INFIN all.ADJ

all tall?

(275) GAB: +< gy(d) (.) dal i\_gyd .

GAB: gyd dal i\_gyd aut: joint.ADJ+SM continue.V.INFIN.[or].continue.V.2S.IMPER.[or].tall.ADJ+SM all.ADJ all of them tall.

 $i_gyd$ 

(276) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.im

(277) GAB: ie yn dal i\_gyd ie .

GAB: ie yn dal i\_gyd ie aut: yes.ADV PRT continue.V.INFIN all.ADJ yes.ADV yes all of them tall.

(278) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(279) GAB: ond (dy)na fo .

GAB: ond dyna fo aut: but.conj that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.

(280) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(281) HER: a wedyn (.) mi briodaist ti efo bachgen o Bryncrwn@s:cym&spa .

HER: a wedyn mi briodaist ti efo aut: and CONJ afterwards. ADV PRT. AFF marry. V.2S. PAST+SM you. PRON. 2S with . PREP bachgen o Bryncrwn $_S^C$  boy. N.M.SG from . PREP name and then you married a boy from Bryncrwn

(282) GAB: xxx +/.

- (283) GAB: do Carlos@s:cym&spa . GAB: do Carlos $_S^C$  aut: yes.ADV.PAST name yes, Carlos
- (284) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (285) GAB: wnaesoch chi oh@s:cym&spa ffrindiau mawr . GAB: wnaesoch chi oh $_S^C$  ffrindiau mawr aut: do.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P oh.IM friends.N.M.PL big.ADJ you made, oh, great friends
- (286) HER: ffrindiau mawr efo ni (.) oedd .

  HER: ffrindiau mawr efo ni oedd

  aut: friends.N.M.PL big.ADJ with.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.IMPERF

  great friends with us, yes
- (287) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa <oedd uh> [/] oedd uh <dy fam> [//] eich mam +...

  GAB: ohG oedd uh oedd uh dy
  aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM your.ADJ.POSS.2S

  fam eich mam
  mother.N.F.SG+SM your.ADJ.POSS.2P mother.N.F.SG
  and your mother...
- (288) HER: ie .

  HER: ie aut: yes.ADV ves.
- (289) ELO: +< mm +...

  ELO: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (290) HER: ie . **HER:** ie . **aut:** yes.ADV yes.

(292) HER: +< fel dwy chwaer (.) oedden oedden ie .

HER: fel dwy chwaer oedden oedden ie aut: like.CONJ two.NUM.F sister.N.F.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF be.V.3P.IMPERF yes.ADV like two sisters, they were, yes.

(293) GAB: fel dwy chwaer .

GAB: fel dwy chwaer

aut: like.conj two.num.f sister.n.f.sg

(294) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio uh pan o(edde)n ni (y)n blant bach (.) oedd (.) amser [/] &m &r amser (h)ynny (.) wel oedd amser i [/] i fynd i edrych am deulu ac aros ad(ref) dros y pnawn .

HER: a dwyn cofio  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ aut:and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt remember.v.infin uh.im when.conj oedden yn blant bach oedd ni amser be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT child.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF time.N.M.SG amser hvnnv wel oedd amser i time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF time.N.M.SG to.PREP to.PREP i edrych  $\mathbf{am}$ deulu  $\mathbf{ac}$ aros go.v.infin+sm to.prep look.v.infin for.prep family.n.m.sg+sm and.conj wait.v.infin adref dros $\mathbf{y}$ pnawn homewards.ADV over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG

and I remember when we were young children, there was time back then to go and look for a family and stay at home during the afternoon

(295) GAB: +< oedd oedd .

GAB: oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF there was yes.

(296) HER: eh@s:cym&spa ?

**HER:**  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  aut: er.IM

(297) HER: neu gael te efo nhw ac ati ynde?

HER: neu gael te efo nhw ac aut: or.CONJ get.V.INFIN+SM be.IM with.PREP they.PRON.3P and.CONJ ati ynde to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S isn't\_it.IM or to have tea with them and that, eh?

(298) GAB: +< oedd oedd (.) oedd .

(299) HER: uh +... **HER:** uh *aut:* uh.IM

(300) ELO: a sgwrsio (y)n braf .  ${\bf ELO: a} \qquad \qquad {\bf sgwrsio} \qquad {\bf yn} \quad {\bf braf}$ 

aut: and.CONJ chat.V.INFIN PRT fine.ADJ

(301) HER: +< mae fel (ba)sai +/.

and have nice conversations

HER: mae fel basai

aut: be.V.3S.PRES like.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF

it's as if...

(302) GAB: +< oedd (.) a sgwrsio (y)n braf .

GAB: oedd a sgwrsio yn braf aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF and.CONJ chat.V.INFIN PRT fine.ADJ yes, and have nice conversations.

(303) HER: mae fel (ba)sai (y)r [/] yr amser wedi [/] wedi mynd yn llai i (y)r amser hynny .

HER:maefelbasaiyryramseraut:be.V.3S.PRESlike.CONJbe.V.3S.PLUPERFthe.DET.DEFthe.DET.DEFtime.N.M.SGwediwedimyndynllaiiyramserafter.PREPafter.PREPgo.V.INFINPREPsmaller.ADJ.COMPto.PREPthe.DET.DEFtime.N.M.SGhynny

 $that. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$ 

it's as if time has become shorter than it was then

(304) GAB: +< yndy yndy .

GAB: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, yes.

(305) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM

(306) HER: achos <o(eddw)n i> [//] dw i (y)n cofio ni mynd (.) mewn cerbyd hefyd ynde .

because I remember us going, in a carriage too

(307) HER: cerbyd a ceffyl oedd hi . HER: cerbyd  $\mathbf{a}$ ceffyl oeddhi carriage.N.M.SG and.CONJ horse.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S it was horse and carriage (308) GAB: +< ia. GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (309) HER: (di)m un ffordd (.) arall i gael . HER: dim ffordd aut:not.adv one.num road.n.f.sg other.adj to.prep get.v.infin+sm no other way was available. (310) GAB: +< &=dental\_click na na . GAB: na na aut:PRT.NEG PRT.NEG no, no. (311) HER: ac uh wel oedden ni (y)n pasio Nadolig efo nhw . HER: ac uh wel oedden  $\mathbf{ni}$ yn pasio aut:and.conj uh.im well.im be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p prt pass.v.infin Nadolig efonhw Christmas.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P and well, we used to spend Christmas with them (312) GAB: ie. GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (313) HER: ie. HER: ie aut:yes.ADVyes (314) HER: a dyna lle [/] lle wnes i (.) ddarganfod (.) mai [/] mai adra oedden nhw (y)n rhoid (f)y teganau i . HER: a dyna lle lle aut: $and. \textit{CONJ} \ that \textit{\_is.ADV} \ where. \textit{INT.[or].place.N.M.SG} \ where. \textit{INT.[or].place.N.M.SG}$ wnes i ddarganfod mai

aut:and.CONJ that\_is.ADV where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SGwnesiddarganfodmaido.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S discover.V.INFIN+SM.[or].detect.V.INFIN+SM that\_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUSmaiadraoeddennhwynthat\_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUS homewards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREPrhoidfyteganau igive.V.0.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS.1S toy.N.F.PL to.PREPand that's where I found out that it was at home that they gave my toys

(315) HER: achos o(eddw)n i (e)rioed wedi meddwl nac oedd Santa\_Claus@s:cym&spa yn fyw wrth\_gwrs .

HER: achosoeddwnierioedwedimeddwlnacaut:cause.N.M.SGbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1Snever.ADVafter.PREPthink.V.INFINPRT.NEG

because I had always thought Santa Claus was real, of course

(316) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(317) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio (y)r noson (hyn)ny +//.

HER: a dw i yn cofio yr aut: and.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt remember.v.infin that.pron.rel

noson

 $become\_night.V.3P.PAST.[or].become\_night.V.1P.PAST.[or].night.N.F.SG.[or].come.V.1P.PAST+NM.[or].come.V.3P.PAST+$ 

hynny

that. ADJ. DEM. SP

and I remember the night...

(318) HER: dwn i (ddi)m pam .

HER: dwn i ddim pam

aut: know.V.1S.PRES.NEG I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM why?.ADV

I don't know why

(319) HER: am fo(d) fi mewn gwely diarth neu rhywbeth .

HER:amfodfimewngwelydiarthneuaut:for.PREPbe.V.INFIN+SMI.PRON.1S+SMin.PREPbed.N.M.SGstrange.ADJor.CONJrhywbethsomething.N.M.SG

because I was in an unfamiliar bed or something

- (320) HER: wel <(d)w i (we)di jyst> [//] dw i (we)di agor fy llygaid fel hyn .

  HER: wel dw i wedi jyst dw i aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP just.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S

  wedi agor fy llygaid fel hyn after.PREP open.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.1S eyes.N.M.PL like.CONJ this.PRON.SP

  well, I just opened my eyes like this.
- (321) GAB: &=laughs .

(322) HER: +< a gweld rhywun dod i\_fewn efo dwy bwced bach fel hyn (.) yn ddistaw bach ynde .

HER: a gweld rhywun dod i\_fewn efo dwy aut: and.CONJ see.V.INFIN someone.N.M.SG come.V.INFIN in.PREP with.PREP two.NUM.F bwced bach fel hyn yn ddistaw bach ynde bucket.N.M.SG small.ADJ like.CONJ this.PRON.SP PRT silent.ADJ+SM small.ADJ isn't\_it.IM and seen somebody come in with two small buckets like this, very quietly

(323) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa paid â dweud !

GAB:  $oh_S^C$  paid â dweud aut: oh.IM stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN oh don't say it!

(324) HER: ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(325) HER: amser hynny .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{amser} & \textbf{hynny} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{time.N.M.SG} & \textit{that.ADJ.DEM.SP} \\ \textbf{back then} \end{array}$ 

(326) GAB: +< fues i (e)rioed glywed hynny .

GAB: fues i erioed glywed hynny aut: be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S never.ADV hear.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.SP

I never heard that

(327) HER: +< ia ia .

**HER:** ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(328) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa!

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(329) HER: a o(eddw)n i (we)di +...

(330) GAB: mae hynny &a &m +...

(331) HER: +, methu deall rhywsut ynde .

HER:methudeallrhywsutyndeaut:fail.V.INFINunderstand.V.INFINsomehow.ADVisn't\_it.IMcouldn't understand somehow

(332) GAB: +< beth oedd +/?

GAB: beth oedd

aut: what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF

what was ..?

(333) HER: sut oedd pethau wedi [/] wedi digwydd felly .

HER: sut oedd pethau wedi wedi digwydd felly aut: how.int be.v.ss.imperf things.n.m.pl after.prep after.prep happen.v.infin so.adv

(334) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa!

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

- (335) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (336) HER: faint o(eddw)n i ?

HER: faint oeddwn i aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S how old was I?

(337) HER: pump oed .

HER: pump oed aut: five.NUM age.N.M.SG five years old.

(338) GAB: ie.

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(339) HER: pump oed o(eddw)n i amser hynny .

HER:pumpoedoeddwniamserhynnyaut:five.NUMage.N.M.SGbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1Stime.N.M.SGthat.ADJ.DEM.SPI was five years old then

 $(340) \quad {\tt GAB: +< e(fa)llai bo(d) \ fi \ (y)n \ twtsio \ hwn \ ah@s:cym&spa \ ie \ .}$ 

GAB: efallai bod fi yn twtsio hwn ah $_S^C$  aut: perhaps.conj be.v.infin i.pron.1s+sm pr touch.v.infin this.pron.m.sg ah.im ie

yes.ADV

I might be touching this, ah yes

(341) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa ie ie .

GAB:  $ah_S^C$  ie ie aut: ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV ah yes, yes.

(342) HER: a (.) ie .

HER: a ie aut: and.CONJ yes.ADV

and, yes

(343) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa fan (y)na gest ti wybod bod dim Santa@s:cym&spa &=laughs !  $GAB: oh_S^C$  fan yna gest ti wybod

be. V.INFIN not.ADV name

oh that's where you found out that there's no Santa!

(344) HER: ia ia ia ia ia ia ia (.) ia .

HER:iaiaiaiaiaiaaut:yes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes, yes, yes...

- (345) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (346) GAB: +< paid  $\hat{a}$  deud (.) oh@s:cym&spa! GAB: paid  $\hat{a}$  deud oh $_S^C$  aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN oh.IM don't say it, oh!
- (347) HER: a wedyn o(eddw)n i &m &n [//] o(eddw)n i\_mewn penbleth trwy (y)r dydd wedyn .

HER: a wedyn oeddwn i oeddwn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.IMPERF

i\_mewn penbleth trwy yr dydd wedyn

in.ADV.[or].in.PREP confusion.N.F.SG through.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV

and then I was confused all day after that

(348) HER: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n deud +"/.

HER: achos oeddwn i yn deud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN because I was saying:

(349) HER: +"  $\mbox{dw}$  i  $\mbox{ddim}$  mynd i  $\mbox{ddweud}$  .

HER: dw i ddim mynd i ddweud aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM "I'm not going to say"

(350) GAB: na!
GAB: na

aut: PRT.NEG

no!

(351) HER: neu fydden nhw (ddi)m yn dod â (y)chwaneg o deganau i fi [?] .

HER: neu fydden nhw ddim yn dod â

aut: or.CONJ be.V.3P.COND+SM they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP

ychwaneg o deganau i fi

more.ADV of.PREP toy.N.F.PL+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

or they won't bring me any more presents

 $(352) \quad {\tt GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa !}$ 

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

(353) HER: +" dw i ddim mynd i ddeud .

HER: dw i ddim mynd i ddeud aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM "I'm not going to say" .

(354) HER: a wedyn gadwais i (y)r &s &=laughs +...

HER: a wedyn gadwais i aut: and CONJ afterwards. ADV keep. V.1S. PAST+SM. [or]. keep. V.1S. PAST+SM I. PRON. 1S yr the .DET. DEF and then I kept the...

(355) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(356) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(357) HER: +, gyfrinach am yn +/.

HER: gyfrinach am yn
aut: secret.N.F.SG+SM for.PREP PRT.[or].in.PREP
the secret about my...

(358) GAB: oedd hynny (y)n digwydd efo ni (he)fyd .

GAB: oedd hynny yn digwydd efo ni hefyd aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF that. PRON. SP PRT happen. V.INFIN with. PREP we. PRON. 1P also. ADV that used to happen with us as well .

(359) GAB: oedden n(i) chwilio am yr hosan fwya yn\_ystod y dydd (.) i gael rhoid wrth ben y gwely .

GAB: oedden chwilio  $\mathbf{ni}$  $\mathbf{am}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ hosan aut:be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P search.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF sock.N.F.SG dydd yn\_ystod y i  $biggest. Adj. sup+sm \ during. prep \ the. det. def \ day. n.m. sg \ to. prep \ get. v. infin+sm$ ben wrth gwely  $\mathbf{y}$ give. V.O. IMPERF by. PREP head. N.M. SG+SM the. DET. DEF bed. N.M. SG we would look for the biggest stocking during the day to put at the end of the bed

- (360) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (361) ELO: ie .

  ELO: ie aut: yes.ADV ves.
- (362) GAB: yr [/] yr hosan fwya (.) oedden ni (y)n gallu gael &=laughs .

  GAB: yr yr hosan fwya oedden ni aut: the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF sock.N.F.SG biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P yn gallu gael PRT be\_able.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN+SM the biggest sock we could find.
- (363) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (364) HER: &=laughs .

(365) GAB: a deud un yn deud wrth y llall +"/.

GAB: a deud un yn deud wrth y llall aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN one.NUM PRT say.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF other.PRON and one would say to the other:

(366) GAB: +" mi wnawn ni gofalu (h)eno (..) bod yn deffro cael gweld (.) pwy ydy Santa\_Claus@s:cym&spa .

gofalu GAB: mi wnawn heno bod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ni aut: PRT.AFF do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P take\_care.V.INFIN tonight.ADV be.V.INFIN PRT deffro gweld ydy  $Santa\_Claus_S^C$ caelpwy waken.v.infin get.v.infin see.v.infin who.pron be.v.3s.pres name "we'll make sure to wake up tonight to see who Santa Claus is"

- (367) ELO: &=laughs .
- (368) GAB: +" fydden ni (y)n cadw (.) yn ddeffro (.) (h)eno .

  GAB: fydden ni yn cadw yn ddeffro heno
  aut: be.V.3P.COND+SM we.PRON.1P PRT keep.V.INFIN PRT waken.V.INFIN+SM tonight.ADV
  "we'll stay awake tonight"
- (369) HER: ia oh@s:cym&spa . HER: ia oh $_S^C$  aut: yes.ADV oh.IM yes, oh
- (370) GAB: un deud wrth y llall welaist ti?

  GAB: un deud wrth y llall welaist

  aut: one.NUM say.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF other.PRON see.V.2S.PAST+SM

  ti

  you.PRON.2S

  one would say to the other, you see?

fel

yna

- (371) HER: ia . **HER:** ia . **aut:** yes.ADV yes.

aut: brothers.N.M.PL I.PRON.1S+SM like.CONJ there.ADV

my brothers, like that.

(373) HER: debyg iawn .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER: debyg} & \textbf{iawn} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & similar. \texttt{\textit{ADJ}+SM} & very. \texttt{\textit{ADV}} \end{array}$ 

I'm sure.

 $(374)\,$  GAB: fydden ni (y)n deud un wrth y llall +"/.

other.pron

we'd say one to the other:

(375) GAB: +" mi wna [///] fydda i fod yn deff(ro) &d [//] deffro (h)eno i gael gweld pwy ydy Santa\_Claus@s:cym&spa .

GAB: mi wna fydda i fod yn aut: PRT.AFF do.V.13S.PRES+SM be.V.1S.FUT+SM 1.PRON.1S be.V.1NFIN+SM PRT

ydy Santa\_Claus $_{S}^{C}$ 

be.V.3S.PRES name

"I will be awake tonight to see who Santa Claus is"

- (376) HER: &=laughs .
- (377) ELO: &=laughs .
- (378) GAB: ond na <oedden ni> [//] aethon ni i gysgu a mi ddôth y Santa\_Claus@s:cym&spa (y)ma fewn (.) heb i ni glywed .

GAB: ond na oedden ni aethon ni i

aut: but.conj prt.neg be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p go.v.3p.past we.pron.1p to.prep

yma fewn heb i ni glywed
here.ADV in.PREP+SM without.PREP to.PREP we.PRON.1P hear.V.INFIN+SM

but no, we would fall asleep and this Santa Claus came in without us hearing

(379) ELO: +< &=laughs oh@s:cym&spa ie .

ELO:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  ie  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{oh.IM}$   $\mathit{yes.ADV}$ 

oh yes

(380) GAB: <a codi (y)n y bore> [///] deffro (y)n y bore a (y)r peth cynta edrych ar sanau (y)ma .

GAB: a codi yn y bore

aut: and.conj lift.v.infin in.prep the.det.det morning.n.m.sg

deffro

 $waken. \ V.2S. IMPER. [or]. waken. \ V.2S. IMPER. [or]. waken. \ V.3S. PRES. [or]. waken. \ V.3S. PRES. [or]. waken. \ V.10. \ V.10.$ 

yn y bore a yr peth cynta in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG first.ORD

edrych ar sanau yma look.V.2S.IMPER.[or].look.V.3S.PRES.[or].look.V.INFIN on.PREP socks.N.F.PL here.ADV

and get up in the morning, wake in the morning and look first thing at these stockings

(381) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

oh.

(382) GAB: ac oedden ni (y)n fflat yn aml (.) dim\_ond rhyw damaid bach o rhywbeth oedd yn gwaelod yr (h)osan .

GAB: ac oedden  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ fflat  $\mathbf{ni}$ yn aml and.conj be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p prt.[or].in.prep flat.n.f.sg prt frequent.adj dim\_ond rhyw damaid bach o rhywbeth only.ADV some.PREQ piece.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ of.PREP something.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF gwaelod hosan  $\mathbf{yr}$ PRT.[or].in.PREP bottom.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF sock.N.F.SG

and we'd often be disappointed... there would only be a little something at the bottom of the stocking

- (383) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (384) GAB: a ninnau wedi chwilio am yr hosan fwya .

GAB: a ninnau wedi chwilio am yr
aut: and.conj we.also.pron.emph.1p after.prep search.v.infin for.prep the.det.def
hosan fwya
sock.n.f.sg biggest.Adj.sup+sm

and we'd looked for the biggest stocking

(385) HER: +< wel (...) dw i (y)n cofio mam yn deud mai dim\_ond oren oedden nhw (y)n gael .

HER:weldwiyncofiomamynaut:well.IMbe.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1SPRTremember.V.INFINmother.N.F.SGPRTdeudmaidim\_ondorenoeddennhwsay.V.INFIN $that_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS$ only.ADVorange.N.MF.SGbe.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pyngael

PRT get.V.INFIN+SM

well I remember mum saying they only used to get an orange

(386) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa!

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(387) GAB: ie ie!

**GAB:** ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(388) HER: +< ar waelod [///] &=laughs (.) oren ar waelod yr hosan .

HER:arwaelodorenarwaelodyraut:on.PREPbottom.N.M.SG+SMorange.N.MF.SGon.PREPbottom.N.M.SG+SMthe.DET.DEFhosan

sock.N.F.SG

an orange at the bottom of the sock.

(389) GAB: dim\_ond oren .

GAB: dim\_ond oren
aut: only.ADV orange.N.MF.SG

only an orange

(390) GAB: ie &=laughs oh@s:cym&spa!

GAB: ie  $oh_S^C$ aut: yes.ADV oh.IM yes, oh!

- (391) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (392) GAB: ia ni (y)n codi rhedeg at gwely mam a deud +"/.

yes, we'd get up, run to mum's bed and say:

(393) GAB: +" wylwch be dan ni (we)di gael efo (y)r Santa\_Claus@s:cym&spa !

with.prep the.det.def name

look what we got from Santa Claus!

- (394) ELO: &=laughs .
- (395) GAB: ond oedden ni (y)n ddwl yn\_doedden ?

GAB: ond oedden ni yn ddwl yn\_doedden aut: but.conj be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p prt stupid.adj+sm be.v.3p.imperf.tag
but we were dull, weren't we?

(396) ELO: oh@s:cym&spa .

ELO:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(397) GAB: +< <oedden ni ddim yn credu> [//] oedden ni (ddi)m yn gwybod bod y Santa\_Claus@s:cym&spa i ddod .

come. v. INFIN+SM

we didn't believe, we didn't know Santa Claus was going to come

(398) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(399) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IMoh.

(400) HER: ia ia ia .

HER: ia ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(401) GAB: (dyn)a ti amser braf ynde?

GAB: dyna ti amser braf ynde aut: that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S time.N.M.SG fine.ADJ isn't\_it.IM that was a nice time, wasn't it?

(402) HER: ia (.) ia ia .

HER: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.

(403) ELO: +< ia wir &=laughs . ELO: ia  $\,$  wir

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV} \ {\it true.ADJ+SM}$ 

yes indeed.

(404) GAB: +< amser braf .

GAB: amser braf aut: time.N.M.SG fine.ADJ a nice time.

(405) GAB: ond oedden ni (y)n bodlon a +/.

GAB: ond oedden ni yn bodlon a aut: but.conj be.v.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT content.ADj and.CONj but we were content and...

(406) ELO: neisiach na r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .

ELO: neisiach na rŵan aut: nice.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ now.ADV nicer than now.

(407) GAB: &r (n)eisiach na rŵan .

(408) HER: oh@s:cym&spa .

HER:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

(409) HER: mor ddiniwed oedd bopeth ynde ?

HER: mor ddiniwed oedd bopeth ynde aut: so.ADV innocent.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG+SM isn't\_it.IM everything was so innocent, wasn't it?

 $(410)\,\,$  GAB: +< mor ddiniwed ynde ?

GAB: mor ddiniwed ynde aut: so.ADV innocent.ADJ+SM isn't\_it.IM so innocent, wasn't it?

(411) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(412) HER: a fel (yn)a o(edde)n ni (y)n difyrru (ei)n hunain ar y fferm ynde ?

HER: a fel oeddenyna  $\mathbf{ni}$ yn difyrru aut:and.CONJ like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT amuse.V.INFIN einhunain  $\mathbf{ar}$  $\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{fferm}$ ynde our.adj.poss.1p self.pron.pl on.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg isn't\_it.im and that's how we entertained ourselves on the farm, wasn't it?

(413) GAB: ia.

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(414) HER: w i (y)n cofio (.) rhedeg ar\_ $\hat{o}$ l y pilipalas a (.) trio dal nhw a [/] a allan yn y cae efo nhad yn hel y (.) corn [/] corn ynde .

HER: i yn cofio rhedeg ar\_ôl pilipalas aut:to.prep prt remember.v.infin run.v.infin after.prep the.det.def butterfly.n.m.pl triodal nhw allan a  $\mathbf{a}$ and.conj try.v.infin continue.v.infin they.pron.3p and.conj and.conj out.adv cae efo nhad  $\mathbf{y}$  $PRT.[or].in.PREP\ that.PRON.REL\ field.N.M.SG.[or].close.V.3S.PRES\ with.PREP\ father.N.M.SG+NM$ corn corn  $PRT\ collect. V. INFIN\ the. DET. DEF\ corn. N. M. SG. [or]. horn. N. M. SG\ corn. N. M. SG. [or]. horn. N. M. SG\ corn. N.$ vnde

isn't\_it.IM

I remember running after the butterflies and trying to catch them and being out in the field with my father collecting the corn

(415) ELO: +< ie .

ELO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (416) GAB: +< corn .
  - GAB: corn

aut: corn.N.M.SG.[or].horn.N.M.SG
corn.

(417) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(418) HER: uh i fwyta.

HER: uh i fwyta
aut: uh.im to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM
to eat

(419) GAB: +< india\_corn ?

GAB: india\_corn
aut: maize.N.M.SG
sweetcorn ?

(420) HER: ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(421) HER: a wedyn o(edde)n nhw (y)n berwi llond tun fel hyn o rheini oedd yn dod (.) i\_mewn &n uh fel un Nafta@s:cym&spa (.) ynde .

HER:awedynoeddennhwynberwiaut:and.CONJafterwards.ADVbe.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3PPRTboil.V.INFIN

llond tun fel hyn o rheini oedd yn fullness.N.M.SG tin.N.M.SG like.CONJ this.PRON.SP of.PREP those.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT

and then they would boil a whole tin like this from those that came in, like the nafta

(422) GAB: +< [- spa] qué lindo .

GAB:  $\mathbf{que}^S$  lindo<sup>S</sup> aut: what.INT cute.ADJ.M.SG how lovely

(423) GAB: ie ie .

GAB: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(424) HER: uh amser hynny oedd y Nafta@s:cym&spa yn dod o (y)r Unol\_Daleithiau .

HER:uhamserhynnyoeddyNafta $_S^C$ ynaut:uh.IMtime.N.M.SGthat.ADJ.DEM.SPbe.V.3S.IMPERFthe.DET.DEFnamePRTdodoyrUnol\_Daleithiaucome.V.INFINof.PREPthe.DET.DEFname

in those days, the nafta came from the US.

(425) GAB: ie . **GAB:** ie aut: yes.

yes.

aut: yes.ADV

(426) HER: a wedyn berwi nhw (.) ar ganol y buarth fel (yn)a ynde (.) mewn cysgod .

HER: a wedyn berwi nhw ar ganol
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV boil.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P on.PREP middle.N.M.SG+SM
y buarth fel yna ynde mewn cysgod

 $the. \textit{det.def} \ \ yard. \textit{n.m.sg} \ \ like. \textit{conj} \ \ there. \textit{adv} \ \ isn't\_it. \textit{im} \ \ in. \textit{prep} \ \ shadow. \textit{n.m.sg}$ 

and then boil them in the yard, in the shade.

(427) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(428) HER: a wedyn (e)iste(dd) lawr ar (.) boncyff o goed (.) i\_gyd i [/] i fwyta y choclos@s:spa (y)ma .

HER:awedyneisteddlawraraut:and.CONJafterwards.ADVsit.V.3S.PRES.[or].sit.V.INFINfloor.N.M.SG+SMon.PREP

boncyff o goed i\_gyd i i fwyta stump.N.M.SG of.PREP trees.N.M.SG+SM all.ADJ to.PREP to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM y choclos $^S$  yma

the.DET.DEF \_on\_the\_cob.N.M.PL here.ADV

and then all sitting down on a tree trunk to eat these choclos (corn on the cob)

(429) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(430) HER: dan ni (y)n galw nhw [?] choclo@s:spa ["] .

HER: dan ni yn galw nhw choclo<sup>S</sup>

aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT call.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P corn\_on\_the\_cob.N.M.SG

we call them "choclo"

(431) GAB: +< ia (.) india\_corn .

GAB: ia india\_corn

aut: yes.ADV maize.N.M.SG

yes, sweetcorn

(432) HER: ia.

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(433) HER: uh hefo (y)r menyn (.) a dipyn bach o halen a pupur .

HER: uh hefo yr menyn a dipyn

aut: uh.IM with.PREP+H the.DET.DEF butter.N.M.SG and.CONJ little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM

bach o halen a pupur

small.ADJ of.PREP salt.N.M.SG and.CONJ pepper.N.M.SG

with butter and a little salt and pepper

(434) HER: a dyna (y)r uh cinio ynde?

HER: a dyna yr uh cinio ynde aut: and.CONJ that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF uh.IM dinner.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM and that was lunch, wasn't it?

(435) GAB: ie.

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(436) HER: oedd pawb cael llond bol o (y)r corn (y)ma .

HER: oedd pawb cael llond bol o aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON get.V.INFIN fullness.N.M.SG belly.N.M.SG of.PREP yr corn yma the.DET.DEF corn.N.M.SG.[or].horn.N.M.SG here.ADV everybody would get sick of this corn

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(437)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ oedd }. \\ & \textbf{GAB: oedd} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$ 

- (438) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n neis neis eh@s:cym&spa neis eh@s:cym&spa? GAB: oedden nhw yn neis neis eh $_S^C$  neis e
- (439) HER: +< choclos@s:spa (.) choclos@s:spa ia . HER: choclos $^S$  choclos $^S$  ia  $aut: \_on\_the\_cob.N.M.PL \_on\_the\_cob.N.M.PL \ yes.ADV$  choclos, yes
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(440)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ oh@s:cym&spa !} \\ & \text{GAB: } \text{oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{oh.IM} \end{array}$
- (441) ELO: +< a wedyn ni (y)n chwarae efo (y)r uh y carreteles@s:spa .

  ELO: a wedyn ni yn chwarae efo yr
  aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV we.PRON.1P PRT play.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF

  uh y carretelesS
  uh.IM the.DET.DEF reel.N.M.PL
  and then we played with the carreteles (reels) .
- (442) ELO: uh uh be (y)dy carre(teles)@s:spa?

  ELO: uh uh be ydy carreteles<sup>S</sup>

  aut: uh.IM uh.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES reel.N.M.PL

  er, what's ca-?
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(443)} & \text{HER: } +< \text{ oh@s:cym&spa }. \\ & \textbf{HER: } \text{ oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$

(444) GAB: rils .

GAB: rils

aut: reel.N.F.PL

reels.

(445) HER: ie . **HER:** ie . **aut:** yes.ADV

yes

(446) ELO: yr uh ril [?] xx ?

ELO: yr uh ril
aut: the.DET.DEF uh.IM reel.N.F.SG
the...er, reel [...] ?

(447) HER: +< mm ie .

HER: mm ie aut: mm.IM yes.ADV mm, yes.

(448) GAB: rils (.) rils (.) rils .

GAB: rils rils rils rils aut: reel.N.F.PL reel.N.F.PL reel.N.F.PL reel.N.F.PL

(449) HER: +< carretele(s)@s:spa ia (.) rils .

HER: carreteles<sup>S</sup> ia rils

aut: reel.N.M.PL yes.ADV reel.N.F.PL

carreteles, yes... reels.

(450) ELO: +< ie ie rils .

ELO: ie ie rils

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV reel.N.F.PL

yes, yes reels.

(451) ELO: a [/] a [/] mm a rywbeth i [//] i gwthio nhw fel (yn)a .

ELO: a a mm a rywbeth i i aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ mm.IM and.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP to.PREP gwthio nhw fel yna shove.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P like.CONJ there.ADV and something to push them like that

(452) GAB: ie !

GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes!

(453) HER: mmhm .

HER: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm

(454) ELO: a [/] a wneud uh rhedeg ei\_gilydd &=laughs .

ELO: a a wneud uh rhedeg ei\_gilydd aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM run.V.INFIN  $each\_other.PRON.3SP$  and making, er, to run together

(455) GAB: +< ie (.) oh@s:cym&spa !

GAB: ie  $oh_S^C$  aut: yes.ADV oh.IMyes, oh!

(456) HER: +< dipyn o linyn wrth rheini .

HER: dipyn o linyn wrth rheini aut: little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP string.N.M.SG+SM by.PREP those.PRON
a bit of string by those

(457) GAB: ti (y)n cofio pethau fel (y)na?

GAB: ti yn cofio pethau fel yna aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV you remember things like that?

- (458) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (459) HER: +< ia .

  HER: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes
- (460) GAB: ond uh (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n [//] wel o(eddw)n i (y)n gorfod &s (.) chwarae efo mrodyr .

GAB: ond uh oeddwn i yn wel oeddwn aut: but.conj uh.im be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is prt.[or].in.Prep well.im be.v.is.imperf i yn gorfod chwarae efo mrodyr i.pron.is prt have\_to.v.infin play.v.infin with.prep brothers.n.m.pl+nm but I had to play with my brothers

 $(461) \quad \text{ELO: mm +} \dots$ 

ELO: mm
aut: mm.im

(462) GAB: w(rth\_gw)rs [?] <chwarae fútbol@s:spa> [/] &o chwarae fútbol@s:spa . fútbol<sup>S</sup> GAB: wrth\_gwrs chwarae of\_course.ADV game.N.M.SG.[or].play.V.2S.IMPER.[or].play.V.INFIN football.N.M.SG  $f \acute{\mathbf{u}} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{b} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{l}^S$ chwarae game.N.M.SG.[or].play.V.2S.IMPER.[or].play.V.INFIN football.N.M.SG playing football of course (463) GAB: &n o(edd) gyda fi ddim chwaer i ga(el) &=laughs +... gyda  $\operatorname{ddim}$ aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM sister.N.F.SG to.PREP gael qet.V.INFIN+SMI didn't have a sister to have... (464) ELO: &=laughs . (465) HER: +< ia . HER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (466) HER: oedden nhw (y)n dyfeisio bob math o [/] o +/. HER: oedden yn dyfeisio nhw bob math aut:be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT invent.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM type.N.F.SG of.PREP he.pron.m.3S they invented all sorts of... (467) GAB: chwaraeon. GAB: chwaraeon games. N. M. PL. [or]. play. V. 1P. PAST. [or]. play. V. 3P. PASTsports. (468) HER: ia. HER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (469) HER: dw i (y)n cofio rhywun yn deud hanes (.) bod uh (.) uh wedi gwneud uh trol bach fel hyn . HER: dw yn deud yn cofio rhywun  $be. \textit{V.1S.PRES} \ \textit{I.PRON.1S} \ \textit{PRT} \ \textit{remember.V.Infin} \ \textit{someone.N.M.SG} \ \textit{PRT} \ \textit{say.V.Infin}$ aut: uh uh wedi gwneud uhtrol bach story.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN uh.IM uh.IM after.PREP make.V.INFIN uh.IM cart.N.F.SG small.ADJ hyn

5

I remember somebody telling the story that [they] had made a little trailer like this

like.conj this.pron.sp

(470) GAB: ie . GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(471) HER: a dim\_ond +//.

and only...

HER: a dim\_ond aut: and.conj only.Adv

(472) HER: oedden nhw (y)n cadw dwy afr (..) dwy chiva@s:spa (.) yn y [/] yn y buarth fel (yn)a .

HER: oedden nhw yn cadw dwy afr dwy aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT keep.V.INFIN two.NUM.F goat.N.F.SG+SM two.NUM.F

chiva<sup>S</sup> yn y yn y buarth fel yna kid.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF yard.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV

they used to keep two goats, two chivas (female kid) in the yard like that.

(473) GAB: +< [- spa] chiva .

GAB:  $chiva^S$ aut: kid.N.F.SGfemale kid.

(474) GAB: ie.

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(475) HER: ie a magu chivas@s:spa fel (y)ma oedd blant .

HER:ieamaguchivas $^S$ felymaoeddaut:yes.ADVand.CONJrear.V.INFINkid.N.F.PLlike.CONJhere.ADVbe.V.3S.IMPERFblantchild.N.M.PL+SM

yes and raising chivas like this is what children did

 $\left(476\right)$  GAB: ia ia .

GAB: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes.

(477) HER: magu oen neu magu chiva@s:spa .

HER: magu oen neu magu chiva $^S$  aut: rear.V.INFIN lamb.N.M.SG or.CONJ rear.V.INFIN kid.N.F.SG raising a lamb or a chiva.

(478) HER: a wir o(edde)n nhw (y)n bachu un o rheini yn y (.) car bach (y)ma . HER: a wir oedden nhw yn bachu un aut:and.CONJ true.ADJ+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT hook.V.INFIN one.NUM yn rheini  $\mathbf{car}$ bach vma  $\mathbf{y}$ of.prep those.pron in.prep the.det.def car.n.m.sg small.adj here.adv and they would tie one of them to this little car

(479) HER: HER: coedd rywun (y)na> [?] wedi wneud .

HER: oedd rywun yna wedi wneud aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF someone. N.M.SG+SM there. ADV after. PREP make. V.INFIN+SM soneone there had done it.

(480) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(481) HER: +< ond ddim [/] ddi(m) [/] &=laughs ddim iws i un fw(y) [//] mwy na bum chwech oed fynd i\_fewn .

HER:ondddimddimiwsiunaut:but.CONJnot.ADV+SMnot.ADV+SMnot.ADV+SMuse.N.M.SGto.PREPone.NUMfwymwynabumchwechoedmore.ADJ.COMP+SMmore.ADJ.COMPthan.CONJfive.NUM+SMsix.NUMage.N.M.SGfyndi\_fewngo.V.INFIN+SMin.PREP

but it was no use anyone older than five or six going inside.

(482) GAB: na.

GAB: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no.

(483) HER: achos coedd y> [/] oedd yr afr methu [/] (.) methu &d &=laughs +...

HER: achos oedd y oedd yr

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF

afr methu methu

goat.N.F.SG+SM fail.V.INFIN fail.V.INFIN

because the goat couldn't...

(484) GAB: +< oedd y chiva@s:spa (ddi)m &p (g)allu mynd (.) oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: oedd y chiva<sup>S</sup> ddim gallu mynd oh $_S^C$  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF kid.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN oh.IM the chiva couldn't go, oh.

- (485) ELO: y chiva@s:spa ddim [/] ddim nerth i fynd â nhw &=laughs .

  ELO: y chiva<sup>S</sup> ddim ddim nerth i aut: the.DET.DEF kid.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM not.ADV+SM strength.N.M.SG to.PREP fynd â nhw go.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP they.PRON.3P the chiva didn't have the energy to carry them.
- (486) GAB: +< &p lle oedd hynny (y)n digwydd ?

  GAB: lle oedd hynny yn digwydd aut: where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP PRT happen.V.INFIN where did this happen?
- (487) GAB: &=laughs .
- (488) GAB: cle oedd hynny (y)n digwydd> [/] lle oedd hynny (y)n digwydd ?

  GAB: lle oedd hynny yn digwydd lle
  aut: where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP PRT happen.V.INFIN where.INT

  oedd hynny yn digwydd
  be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP PRT happen.V.INFIN

  where did this happen?
- (489) HER: uh um dw i (ddi)m yn cofio enw [?] +//.

  HER: uh um dw i ddim yn cofio
  aut: uh.IM um.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN
  enw
  name.N.M.SG
  I don't remember the name...
- (490) HER: os mai Rhodri\_Wyn@s:cym&spa neu xx oedd yn deud yr hanes .

  HER: os mai Rhodri\_Wyn\_S neu oedd yn aut: if.CONJ that\_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUS name or.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT

  deud yr hanes
  say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG

  whether it was Rhodri Wyn telling the story.
- (491) GAB: paid â deud .

  GAB: paid â deud aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN don't say it.
- (492) HER: +< ie (.) ie .

  HER: ie ie

  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

  yes, yes.

(493) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa!

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(494) HER: mae o (y)n y llyfr [//] uh (y)n llyfr Gaim(an)@s:cym&spa [//] Gaiman@s:cym&spa (.) efo xx rŵan .

it's in the Gaiman book, by [...] now.

 $\left(495\right)$  HER: whaeth o sgwrsio (.) efo bobl y [/] y wlad ynde ?

HER:wnaethosgwrsioefoboblyaut:do.V.3S.PAST+SMhe.PRON.M.3Schat.V.INFINwith.PREPpeople.N.F.SG+SMthe.DET.DEFywladyndethe.DET.DEFcountry.N.F.SG+SM $isn't_-it.IM$ he talked with country people.

(496) GAB: paid â deud .

GAB: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN don't say it.

(497) HER: [- spa] conversaciones .

HER: conversationes<sup>S</sup> aut: conversation.N.F.PL conversations.

(498) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $ah_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(499) HER: [- spa] conversaciones con la gente del valle .

HER:conversaciones $^S$ con $^S$ la $^S$ gente $^S$ aut:conversation.N.F.PLwith.PREPthe.DET.DEF.F.SGpeople.N.F.SGdel $^S$ valle $^S$ of\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SGvalley.N.M.SGconversations with the people of the valley.

 $(500) \quad {\tt ELO:} \ +< \ {\tt [-spa]} \ {\tt conversaciones} \ {\tt de \ Gaiman@s:cym&spa} \ .$ 

ELO: conversaciones<sup>S</sup> de<sup>S</sup> Gaiman<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> aut: conversation.N.F.PL</sub> of PREP name conversations from Gaiman.

 $(501)\,$  GAB: +< [- spa] de (.) gente del valle .

from the people of the valley.

(502) HER: wel mae o (y)n ddifyr cofia .

HER: wel mae o yn ddifyr cofia aut: well. IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT amusing.ADJ+SM remember.V.2S.IMPER well, it's fascinating, you know.

(503) GAB: paid â deud!

GAB: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN you don't say!

(504) HER: +< yndy [/] yndy &n .

HER: yndy yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes it is

- (505) HER: ges i o (y)n presant rŵan pan uh (.) (e)fo (y)r cyfieithiad .

  HER: ges i o yn

  aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP PRT.[or].in.PREP

  presant rŵan pan uh efo yr cyfieithiad

  present.N.M.SG now.ADV when.CONJ uh.IM with.PREP the.DET.DEF translation.N.M.SG

  I got it as a present now when... with the translation.
- (506) GAB: +< beth ydy enw (y)r llyfr ?

  GAB: beth ydy enw yr llyfr
  aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG
- (507) GAB: be (y)dy enw (y)r llyfr ?

what's the book called?

GAB: be ydy enw yr llyfr aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG what's the book called?

(508) HER: Gaiman@s:cym&spa ["] .

HER:  $Gaiman_S^C$ aut: name
"Gaiman".

(509) GAB: Gaiman@s:cym&spa ["] .

GAB: Gaiman $_S^C$  aut: name
"Gaiman".

(510) HER: mae (y)n deud i bobl Gaiman@s:cym&spa ond mae o (y)n &d &m +...

HER: mae yn deud i bobl Gaiman $_S^C$  ond aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT say.V.INFIN to.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM name but.CONJ mae o yn be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP it says it's for the people of Gaiman but it's...

(511) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

 $(512) \quad {\tt ELO: [-spa] conversaciones con la gente de Gaiman@s:cym&spa \ .}$ 

ELO: conversaciones  $^S$  con  $^S$  la  $^S$  gente  $^S$  de  $^S$  Gaiman  $^C_S$  aut: conversation. N.F.PL with .PREP the .DET .DEF .F.SG people .N.F.SG of .PREP name conversations with the people of Gaiman.

- (514) HER: +< ia .

  HER: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (515) HER: oedd o (y)r un fath i ni gyd ynde .

HER: oedd o yr un fath

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF of.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM

i ni gyd ynde

to.PREP we.PRON.1P joint.ADJ+SM isn't\_it.IM

it was the same for us all.

(516) HER: ond mae (y)n werth ddarllen .

HER:ondmaeynwerthddarllenaut:but.CONJbe.V.3S.PRESPRTvalue.N.M.SG+SM.[or].sell.V.3S.PRES+SMread.V.INFIN+SMbut it's worth reading.

(517) HER: Rhodri@s:cym&spa yn deud lot o hanes .

HER: $\mathbf{Rhodri}_S^C$  $\mathbf{yn}$ deudlotohanesaut:namePRTsay.V.INFINlot.QUANof.PREPstory.N.M.SG

Rhodri tells lots of stories.

(518) GAB: oedd .

GAB: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(519) GAB: coedd o (y)n gwybod lot> [/] oedd o (y)n gwybod lot .

GAB: oedd o yn gwybod lot oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT know.V.INFIN lot.QUAN be.V.3S.IMPERF o yn gwybod lot he.PRON.M.3S PRT know.V.INFIN lot.QUAN he knew a lot.

(520) HER: +< ia (.) Rhodri@s:cym&spa ia (..) ia ia ia .

HER: ia Rhodri $_S^C$  ia ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV name yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(521) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(522) HER: +< wyddost ti bod ni (we)di bod yn gweld Llain\_Las@s:cym&spa diwrnod o (y)r blaen ?

HER:wyddosttibodniwedibodynaut:know.V.2S.PRES+SMyou.PRON.2Sbe.V.INFINwe.PRON.1Pafter.PREPbe.V.INFINPRTgweldLlain\_Las $_S^C$ diwrnodoyrblaensee.V.INFINnameday.N.M.SGof.PREPthe.DET.DEFfront.N.M.SG

did you know we went to see Llain Las the other day?

(523) GAB: do ?

GAB: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

you did?

(524) HER: do do .

HER: do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(525) GAB: hefo pwy ?

GAB: hefo pwy aut: with.PREP+H who.PRON with who?

(526) HER: ia . **HER:** ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(527) HER: hefo Eirlys@s:cym&spa .

HER: hefo Eirlys $_{S}^{C}$  aut: with PREP+H name with Eirlys.

(528) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

(529) HER: &s diwrnod gymanfa Bryn\_Crwn@s:cym&spa .

**HER:** diwrnod gymanfa Bryn\_Crwn $_S^C$  aut: day.N.M.SG assembly.N.F.SG+SM name the day of the Bryn Crwn assembly.

(530) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(531) HER: +< aeson ni (y)n gynharach .

HER:aesonniyngynharachaut:go.V.1P.PASTwe.PRON.1PPRTearly.ADJ.COMP+SMwe went earlier.

(532) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $ah_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(533) HER: a mi ddeudodd Eirlys@s:cym&spa +"/.

- (534) HER: +" wyt ti isio gweld Llain\_Las@s:cym&spa?

  HER: wyt ti isio gweld Llain\_Las\_S aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN name

  "do you want to see Llain Las?
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(535)} & \textbf{GAB: Llain\_Las@s:cym&spa} & ! \\ & \textbf{GAB: Llain\_Las}_S^C \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & name \\ & \textbf{Llain Las!} \end{array}$
- (536) HER: +" yndw debyg iawn .

  HER: yndw debyg iawn

  aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

  "yes definitely."
- (537) HER: +" meddai fi .

  HER: meddai fi
  aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM
  I said.
- (538) GAB: &=gasp!
- (539) HER: +" wel awn i weld .

  HER: wel awn i weld

  aut: well.IM go.V.1P.PRES I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM

  "well we'll go and see."
- (540) HER: oedd y [//] &d y bachgen bach (y)na +/.

  HER: oedd y y y bachgen bach yna

  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG small.ADJ there.ADV

  that boy was there.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(541)} & \text{ELO: Cai@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & & \textbf{ELO: Cai}_S^C \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{name} \\ & & \text{Cai.} \end{array}$
- (542) HER: +, Cai@s:cym&spa yno . HER: Cai $_S^C$  yno aut: name there.ADV Cai was there.

(543) HER: wrthi (y)n uh pluo uh (.) twrci.

HER: wrthi  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ pluo uhyn to\_her.Prep+pron.f.3s prt.[or].in.Prep uh.im pluck\_feathers.v.infin uh.im twrci

turkey.n.m.sg

busy plucking a turkey.

(544) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa ie ie .

GAB:  $oh_S^C$  ie aut: oh.im yes.adv yes.adv oh yes, yes.

(545) HER: oedd o (we)di cael twrci fo xx o (y)r xxx ac wrthi (y)n bluo fo .

HER: oedd wedi o caeltwrci be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s after.prep get.v.infin turkey.n.m.sg he.pron.m.3s ant: wrthi yn bluo of.prep the.det.def and.conj to\_her.prep+pron.f.3s prt pluck\_feathers.v.infin+sm fo

he.pron.m.3S

he'd got his turkey from the [...] and was plucking it.

(546) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa wrthi (y)n pluo fo .

GAB:  $oh_S^C$  wrthi yn pluo oh.im to\_her.prep+pron.f.3s prt pluck\_feathers.v.infin he.pron.m.3s oh plucking it.

HER: a wedyn um (.) uh mi ddaru dynnu llun (.) Cai@s:cym&spa a finnau o flaen Llain\_Las@s:cym&spa .

HER: a wedyn ddaru um $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV um.IM uh.IM PRT.AFF did.V.123SP.PAST.[or].do.V.0.PAST+SM llun  $Cai_S^C$  a finnau draw.v.infin+sm picture.n.m.sg name and.conj i.pron.emph.1s+sm of.prep

 $Llain_Las_S^C$ front.N.M.SG+SM name

and then she took a picture of Cai and me in front of Llain Las.

(548) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa paid  $\hat{a}$  deud (.) oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $oh_S^C$  paid â deud oh.im stop.v.2s.imper with.prep say.v.infin oh.im

oh don't say it.

(549) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut:yes.ADV

yes.

(550) HER: a ma(e) (y)r (.) to [/] (..) to +...

HER: a mae yr to to

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF roof.N.M.SG roof.N.M.SG

and the roof is...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(551)} & \text{GAB: ++ mwd} & . \\ & & \text{GAB: mwd} \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{mud.N.M.SG} \\ & & \dots \text{mud.} \end{array}$ 

(552) HER: y cynta wnaeson nhw fo o fwd a gwellt .

HER:ycyntawnaesonnhwfooaut:the.DET.DEFfirst.ORDdo.V.13P.PRES+SMthey.PRON.3Phe.PRON.M.3Sof.PREPfwdagwelltmud.N.M.SG+SMand.CONJgrass.N.M.SGthey made the first one out of mud and straw.

(553) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia .

aut: yes.ADV yes.

(554) HER: mae o ar y  $t\hat{y}$  eto .

HER: mae o ar y  $t\hat{y}$  eto aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG again.ADV it's still on the house.

(555) GAB: yndy .

GAB: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it is.

(556) GAB: mae o ar +/.

GAB: mae o ar ar aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP it's on...

(557) HER: mae (y)n cael ryw haen bach o (...) fwd (.) bob hyn a hyn .

HER: mae yn cael ryw haen bach o aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT get.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM layer.N.F.SG small.ADJ of.PREP fwd bob hyn a hyn mud.N.M.SG+SM each.PREQ+SM this.PRON.SP and.CONJ this.PRON.SP it gets a little layer of mud every now and again.

(558) GAB: +< yndy [/] yndy (.) ia .

GAB: yndy yndy ia

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.ADV

it is, yes.

(559) HER: ond (dy)dy o (ddi)m (y)n colli darn o dd $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

HER:onddydyoddimyncolliaut:but.CONJbe.V.3SP.PRES.NEGhe.PRON.M.3Snot.ADV+SMPRTlose.V.INFINdarno $dd\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ fragment.N.M.SG.[or].piece.N.M.SGof.PREPwater.N.M.SG+SMbut it doesn't leak any water.

(560) GAB: nac (y)dy nac (y)dy na(c) (y)dy .

GAB: nac ydy nac ydy nac ydy aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES pert.NEG be.V.3S.PRES

(561) HER: +< na(c) (y)dy .

HER: nac ydy

aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES

no.

(562) HER: ond o(eddw)n i biti garw oedd yr hen ffwrn bach wedi dod i\_lawr .

HER: ond oeddwn i biti garw oedd

aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S pity.N.M.SG+SM rough.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

yr hen ffwrn bach wedi dod i\_lawr

the.DET.DEF old.ADJ oven.N.F.SG small.ADJ after.PREP come.V.INFIN down.ADV

but I was really disappointed that the little old oven had come down.

(563) GAB: +< wedi cwympo .

(564) GAB: paid  $\hat{a}$  deud (.) ah@s:cym&spa !

GAB: paid â deud  $\operatorname{ah}_S^C$   $\operatorname{aut:} \operatorname{stop.v.2S.IMPER} \operatorname{with.PREP} \operatorname{say.v.INFIN} \operatorname{ah.IM}$  you don't say!

(565) HER: +< ia ia .

**HER:** ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(566) HER: +< a Cai@s:cym&spa (y)n deud +"/.

HER: a Cai\_S yn deud

aut: and.CONJ name PRT say.V.INFIN

and Cai was saying:

(567) HER: +" dw i ddim (y)n cael amser i adeiladu hi o (y)r newydd .

HER: dw i ddim yn cael amser i aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT get.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG to.PREP adeiladu hi o yr newydd build.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S of.PREP the.DET.DEF new.ADJ

I don't have the time to build it from scratch.

(568) GAB: +< na .

GAB: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no.

(569) GAB: fuest ti fewn yn y tŷ?

GAB: fuest ti fewn yn y tŷ aut: be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S in.PREP+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG did you go into the house?

(570) GAB: fuest ti fewn cocina@s:spa ?

GAB: fuest ti fewn cocina<sup>S</sup>

aut: be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S in.PREP+SM stove.N.F.SG

did you go into the kitchen?

(571) HER: +< naddo naddo naddo naddo .

HER:naddonaddonaddoaut:no.ADV.PASTno.ADV.PASTno.ADV.PASTno.ADV.PASTno, no.

(572) GAB: +< naddo .

GAB: naddo aut: no.ADV.PAST

(573) HER: achos oedd o (y)n deud bod o methu cael neb i helpu o lanhau y t $\hat{\mathbf{y}}$  na dim\_byd .

HER: achos oedd o yn deud bod aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN

o methu cael neb i helpu he.PRON.M.3S fail.v.INFIN get.v.INFIN anyone.PRON to.PREP help.v.INFIN

o lanhau y tŷ
of.PREP clean.V.INFIN+SM.[or].clean.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG
na dim\_byd

PRT.NEG.[or].who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ anythinq.ADV

because he was saying he couldn't find anybody to help him clean the house or anything.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(574)} & \textbf{GAB: ia \&=gasp .} \\ & \textbf{GAB: ia} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \end{array}$ 

yes.

(575) HER: ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(576) HER: methu ffeindio neb i helpu o .

HER: methu ffeindio neb i helpu o aut: fail.v.infin find.v.infin anyone.pron to.prep help.v.infin he.pron.m.3s couldn't find anybody to help him.

(577) GAB: +< nac oes dim neb i gael .

GAB: nac oes dim neb i aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG not. ADV anyone.PRON to.PREP gael get.V.INFIN+SM no, nobody is available.

 $\left(578\right)$  HER: na ie (.) ie .

HER: na ie ie aut: PRT.NEG yes.ADV yes.ADV no, yes, yes.

(579) HER: bobl yn brin iawn i helpu .

**HER:** bobl yn brin iawn i helpu aut: people.N.F.SG+SM PRT scarce.ADJ+SM very.ADV to.PREP help.V.INFIN there are very few people around to help.

(580) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa (.) bobl yn brin .  ${\bf GAB:~oh}_S^C \quad {\bf bobl} \qquad \qquad {\bf yn} \quad {\bf brin}$ 

aut: oh.IM people.N.F.SG+SM PRT scarce.ADJ+SM

oh, people are scarce.

(581) HER: +< a wedyn mae [//] (.) oedd gynno fo lot o waith +...

HER:awedynmaeoeddgynnoaut:and.CONJafterwards.ADVbe.V.3S.PRESbe.V.3S.IMPERF $with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ folotowaithhe.PRON.M.3Slot.QUANof.PREPwork.N.M.SG+SMand he has a lot of work to do.

(582) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

(583) HER: +< uh efo (y)r caeau ia ia .

HER: uh efo yr caeau ia ia aut: uh.IM with.PREP the.DET.DEF fields.N.M.PL yes.ADV yes.ADV with the fields.

(584) GAB: oes oes lot o waith .

 GAB: oes
 oes

 aut:
 be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG
 be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG

 oes
 lot
 o
 waith

 be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG
 lot.QUAN
 of.PREP
 work.N.M.SG+SM

 yes, yes a lot of work.

- (585) HER: ar y [/] (.) ia (.) ar y &c ca(eau).

  HER: ar y ia ar y caeau

  aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF yes.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF fields.N.M.PL

  on the, yes, on the fields.
- (586) GAB: +< &=gasp !
- (587) ELO: ti (y)n cofio hanes uh Dylan@s:cym&spa a Nerys@s:cym&spa ? ELO: ti yn cofio hanes uh Dylan $_S^C$  a Nerys $_S^C$  aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG uh.IM name and.CONJ name do you remember what happened to Dylan and Nerys?
- (588) HER: <mm ia> [/] mm ia .

  HER: mm ia mm ia

  aut: mm.IM yes.ADV mm.IM yes.ADV

  mm yes.
- (589) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (590) ELO: pan o(eddw)n i (y)n fach (.) o(eddw)n i ddim yn gallu siarad Cymraeg yn iawn .

ELO: pan oeddwn i yn fach oeddwn i aut: when.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is pri small.adj+sm be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is ddim yn gallu siarad Cymraeg yn iawn not.adv+sm pri be\_able.v.infin talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg pri ok.adv
when I was young I couldn't speak Welsh properly.

- (591) GAB: +< na .

  GAB: na

  aut: PRT.NEG

  no.
- (592) ELO: rŵan chwaith .

  ELO: rŵan chwaith

  aut: now.ADV neither.ADV

  I can't now either.
- (593) GAB: wel mae (y)n dda iawn Eloisa@s:cym&spa . GAB: wel mae yn dda iawn Eloisa $_S^C$  aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT good.ADJ+SM very.ADV name well it's very good Eloisa.
- (594) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- (595) HER: +< &=laughs .
- (596) GAB: paid â sôn am (h)ynny .

  GAB: paid â sôn am hynny
  aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP mention.V.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.SP
  don't mention it.
- (597) GAB: deud +/.

  GAB: deud

  aut: say.V.INFIN

  say...
- (598) ELO: a wedyn pan o(eddw)n i ddim yn gwybod uh (.) pwy air oeddwn i (y)n rhoi &a air yn Sbaeneg .
  ELO: a wedyn pan oeddwn i ddim yn

aut:and.CONJafterwards.ADVwhen.CONJbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMPRTgwyboduhpwyairoeddwniynrhoiknow.V.INFINuh.IMwho.PRONword.N.M.SG+SMbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1SPRTgive.V.INFINairynSbaenegword.N.M.SG+SMin.PREPSpanish.N.F.SG

and when I didn't know the word I used to put in a Spanish word.

(599) HER: Sbaeneg ie iawn iawn .

HER: Sbaeneg ie iawn iawn aut: Spanish.N.F.SG yes.ADV OK.ADV OK.ADV Spanish, yes, right.

- (600) ELO: uh &d o(eddw)n i (y)n deud &e uh +"/.

  ELO: uh oeddwn i yn deud uh
  aut: uh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN uh.IM
  I used to say:
- (602) ELO: &=laughs .
- (603) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa [=! laughs] cro(esi) +/.  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB: \ oh}_{S}^{C} \quad \mathbf{croesi} \\ \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{oh.IM} \quad \textit{cross.V.INFIN} \\ \mathbf{oh, cross...!} \end{aligned}$
- (605) HER: ie .

  HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (606) ELO: &=laughs .
- (607) GAB: +< &=laughs .
- (608) HER: oedd +/.

  HER: oedd

  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

  were...
- (609) GAB: +< croesi (y)r stryd?

  GAB: croesi yr stryd
  aut: cross.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG
  crossing the street?
- (610) ELO: cruz\_io@s:spa+cym [/] cruz\_io@s:spa+cym (y)r stryd . ELO: cruz\_io $_C^{S+}$  cruz\_io $_C^{S+}$  yr stryd aut: cross.N.F.SG cross.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG crossing the street

- (611) GAB: +< &=laughs (...) cruz\_io@s:spa+cym ["] !  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB: \ cruz\_io}_{C}^{S+} \\ \mathbf{aut:} \quad & cross.N.F.SG} \\ \text{"cruzio"!} \end{aligned}$
- (612) HER: +< ie .

  HER: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (613) ELO: ni (y)n deud cruzar@s:spa &e .

  ELO: ni yn deud cruzar<sup>S</sup>

  aut: we.PRON.1P PRT say.V.INFIN intersect.V.INFIN

  we say "cruzar".
- (614) GAB: +< cruz\_io@s:spa+cym (y)r &c xxx .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB: \ cruz_io}_C^{S+} \quad \mathbf{yr} \\ \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{cross.N.F.SG} \ \textit{the.DET.DEF} \\ \text{"cruzio" the } [...] \end{aligned}$
- (615) HER: +< ie .

  HER: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (616) GAB: ni (y)n deud cruz(ar)@s:spa (.) croe(si) +/.

  GAB: ni yn deud cruzar<sup>S</sup> croesi

  aut: we.PRON.1P PRT say.V.INFIN intersect.V.INFIN cross.V.INFIN

  (we) say cruzar, to cross.
- (618) HER: pasio [/] pasio .

  HER: pasio pasio

  aut: pass. V.INFIN pass. V.INFIN

  pass, pass.
- (619) HER: [- spa] cruzar?

  HER: cruzar $^{S}$ aut: intersect. V. INFIN

  to cross?

 $\left(620\right)$  HER: na pasio .

HER: na pasio
aut: PRT.NEG pass.V.INFIN
no, pass

(621) GAB: croesi [/] croesi .

GAB: croesi croesi
aut: cross.V.INFIN cross.V.INFIN

to cross

 $\left(622\right)$  HER: +< ac oedd hi (y)n rhoid y ddau air yn un .

HER: ac oedd hi yn rhoid y
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF the.DET.DEF

ddau air yn un
two.NUM.M+SM word.N.M.SG+SM PRT one.NUM

and she merged the two words

- (623) ELO: &=laughs .
- (624) GAB: +< croesi fasai fo yn Gymraeg ynde (.) croesi [/] (.) croesi .

GAB: croesi fasai fo yn Gymraeg ynde aut: cross.v.infin be.v.ss.pluperf+sm he.pron.m.ss in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm isn't\_it.im

croesi croesi
cross.v.infin cross.v.infin
it'd be "croesi" in Welsh, wouldn't it?

(625) HER: +< cruz\_io@s:spa+cym .

HER:  $\operatorname{cruz\_io}_{C}^{S+}$   $\operatorname{aut:} \operatorname{cross.N.F.SG}$ cruzio.

(626) ELO: +< ie .

ELO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(627) ELO: o(eddw)n i (y)n rhoid y gair o(eddw)n i (y)n wybod ynde .

ELO: oeddwn i yn rhoid y gair aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG oeddwn i yn wybod ynde be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN+SM  $isn't\_it.IM$ 

I used the word I knew.

(628) GAB: +< ia oh@s:cym&spa!

GAB: ia  $oh_S^C$ aut:  $yes.ADV \ oh.IM$ yes, oh!

(629) ELO: bueno@s:spa a ryw dro o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd ar\_ôl swper xx .

ELO: buenoS a ryw dro oeddwn i yn aut: well.E and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM turn.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT

mynd ar\_ôl swper
go.V.INFIN after.PREP supper.N.MF.SG

so... and one time, I was going after supper to...

(630) ELO: wedi b(w)yta (y)n gynnar fel (yn)a o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd i weld ryw ffrind .

ELO: wedi bwyta yn gynnar fel yna oeddwn aut: after.PREP eat.V.INFIN PRT early.ADJ+SM like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF

i yn mynd i weld ryw ffrind
I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM friend.N.M.SG

after eating early, I went to see a friend.

(631) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie .

aut: yes.ADV yes.

(632) ELO: Nerys@s:cym&spa oedd ei enw hi . ELO: Nerys $_S^C$  oedd ei enw hi aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S her name was Nerys.

(634) ELO: a wedyn oedd hi yn +//.

ELO: a wedyn oedd hi yn
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP
and then she was...

(635) ELO: yn y nos oedd hi .

ELO: yn y nos oedd hi aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S it was night time.

(636) HER: cadw gwyddau .

HER: cadw gwyddau aut: keep.V.INFIN goose.N.F.SG keeping geese.

(637) ELO: ia.

ELO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(638) ELO: ac oe(dd) hi (y)n cadw gwyddau a ieir ynde .

ELO: ac oedd hi yn cadw gwyddau a aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss prt keep.v.infin goose.n.f.sg and.conj ieir ynde hens.n.f.pl isn't\_it.im
and she kept geese and chickens.

(639) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(640) ELO: uh a y lle (y)n dywyll dywyll dywyll .

ELO: uh a y lle yn dywyll dywyll aut: uh.IM and.CONJ the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG PRT dark.ADJ+SM dark.ADJ+SM dark.ADJ+SM and the place was very dark.

(641) ELO: do(edd) na ddim golau (y)n (.) (y)r un man .

ELO: doedd na  $uut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG PRT.NEG.[or].who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ$  ddim golau yn yr un man not.ADV+SM light.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM place.N.MF.SG there was no light at all.

(642) ELO: ac oedden ni (ei)n tri +//.

ELO: ac oedden ni ein tri
aut: and.conj be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p our.Adj.poss.1p three.num.m
and us three...

(643) ELO: mam a dada a fi ynde .

ELO: mam a dada a fi ynde aut: mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ Daddy.N.M.SG and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM isn't\_it.IM mum, dad and me.

- (644) ELO: +, (y)n [/] (y)n trio [/] trio gweld os oedd (h)i adre .

  ELO: yn yn trio trio gweld os oedd aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT try.V.INFIN try.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF hi adre she.PRON.F.3S home.ADV were trying to see if she was home.
- (645) ELO: oedden ni ddim yn gweld uh uh uh dim fath o [/] o olau na ddim\_byd .

  ELO: oedden ni ddim yn gweld uh uh uh uh aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT see.V.INFIN uh.IM uh.IM uh.IM uh.IM dim fath o o olau not.ADV type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP of.PREP track.N.M.PL.[or].light.N.M.SG+SM na ddim\_byd PRT.NEG.[or].who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ anything.ADV+SM we couldn't see any light or anything.
- (646) GAB: +< ie [/] (..) ie .

  GAB: ie ie
  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
  yes.
- (647) ELO: um (.) dyma (y)r uh (..) y gwyddau (y)n dechrau +"/.

  ELO: um dyma yr uh y gwyddau yn dechrau aut: um.IM this\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF goose.N.F.SG PRT begin.V.INFIN and the geese would begin...
- (648) HER: +< gwyddau (y)n dechrau .

  HER: gwyddau yn dechrau
  aut: goose.N.F.SG PRT begin.V.INFIN
  geese would begin...
- (650) ELO: +" &=imit:goose .
- (652) ELO: +" &=imit:goose .

- (653) GAB: +< ie ie .

  GAB: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (655) ELO: meddai dada +".

  ELO: meddai dada
  aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF Daddy.N.M.SG
  dada said.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(656)} & \textbf{ELO: +" gwyddau Nerys@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{ELO: gwyddau} & \textbf{Nerys}_S^C \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut: } goose.N.F.SG name} \\ & \text{"Nerys's geese."} \end{array}$
- (657) ELO: a (dy)ma fi (y)n dechrau +"/.

  ELO: a dyma fi yn dechrau

  aut: and.CONJ this\_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM PRT begin.V.INFIN

  and I would begin:
- (658) GAB: +< &=laughs .
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(659)} & \textbf{ELO: +" Nerys@s:cym&spa Nerys@s:cym&spa !} \\ & \textbf{ELO: Nerys}_S^C & \textbf{Nerys}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & name & name \\ & & \textbf{Nerys, Nerys!} \end{array}$
- (660) HER: +< &=laughs .
- (662) GAB: +< &=laughs .

(663) ELO: o(eddw)n i (.) (we)di deall xx &w gwei(ddi) [//] i weiddi [=! laughs] +".

ELO: oeddwn i wedi deall gweiddi i
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP understand.V.INFIN shout.V.INFIN to.PREP
weiddi
shout.V.INFIN+SM
is what I had understood.

(665) ELO: ie [=! laughs] . ELO: ie aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (666) HER: &=laughs .
- (667) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{(668)} & \textbf{GAB: oh@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & oh.{\scriptstyle IM} \end{array}$

oh.

(669) HER: mm +...
HER: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(670) ELO: fy(ddw)n [?] i (y)n cofio bob amser am +/.

ah you understood that you had to call the geese.

ELO: fyddwn i yn cofio bob amser

aut: be.V.1P.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG

am

for.PREP

I always remembered about...

(671) GAB: +< ti (y)n cofio am pethau fel (yn)a oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB: ti yn cofio am pethau fel yna aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN for.PREP things.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  oh.IM

you remember about stuff like that.

- (672) ELO: &=laughs .
- (673) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa be ara(11) ? GAB: oh $_S^C$  be arall aut: oh.IM what.INT other.ADJ oh, what else?
- (674) ELO: +< ie .

  ELO: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (675) ELO: wnes i +//.

  ELO: wnes i 
  aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S
  I...
- (676) ELO: +, <oedd o> [/] oedd o pan o(edde)n ni (y)n dechrau mynd i (y)r ysgol .

  ELO: oedd o oedd o pan oedden
  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF
  ni yn dechrau mynd i yr ysgol
  we.PRON.1P PRT begin.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG
  it was when we started going to school.
- (677) ELO: oeddwn i ddim yn gallu gair o Sbaeneg .

  ELO: oeddwn i ddim yn gallu gair o aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT be\_able.V.INFIN word.N.M.SG of.PREP

  Sbaeneg
  Spanish.N.F.SG
  I couldn't speak a word of Spanish.
- (678) GAB: na finnau ch(waith) +//.

  GAB: na finnau chwaith
  aut: PRT.NEG I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM neither.ADV
  I couldn't either.
- (680) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

  ELO: debyg iawn
  aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV
  I'm sure.

 $(681)\,$  GAB: oedden nhw (y)n deud (wr)thon ni +//.

GAB: oedden nhw yn deud wrthon ni aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN  $to_us.PREP+PRON.1P$  we.PRON.1P they would say to us...

(682) GAB: +, wheud sbort am ein pennau ni .

GAB: wneud sbort am ein pennau ni aut: make.V.INFIN+SM sport.N.M.SG for.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P heads.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P make fun of us.

(683) ELO: ia .

ELO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(684) GAB: achos o(edde)n nhw (y)n deud +"/.

GAB: achos oedden nhw yn deud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN because they used to say:

(685) GAB: +" [- spa] galenso .

GAB: galenso<sup>S</sup>
aut: Taffy.N.M.SG

"galenso" [derogatory word for Welsh immigrants in Chubut]

(686) GAB: neu <br/> <br/> cara menyn> ["] .

GAB: neu bara menyn aut: or. CONJ bread.N.M.SG.[or].pair.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].last.V.INFIN+SM butter.N.M.SG or "bread and butter".

(687) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM

(688) GAB: Cym(ro) &k ynde?

GAB: Cymro ynde aut: Welsh\_person.N.M.SG  $isn't\_it.IM$  Welsh person.

(689) ELO: ie ie ie ie .

ELO: ie ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

- (690) GAB: +< &kmrok .
- $\left(691\right)$  GAB: [- spa] galenso pan y manteca .

Taffy bread and butter.

(692) ELO: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo (y)n +/.

ELO: ac oeddwn i yn teimlo yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT feel.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP and I felt...

(693) GAB: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n crio .

GAB: oeddwn i yn crio
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT cry.V.INFIN
I used to cry.

(694) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh. IM aw.

(695) ELO: &g debyg iawn ynde .

ELO: debyg iawn ynde aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV isn't\_it.IM
I'm sure.

(696) GAB: +< o(eddw)n i (he)fyd .

GAB: oeddwn i hefyd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S also.ADV we did too.

(697) GAB: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo (he)fyd .

GAB: oeddwn i yn teimlo hefyd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT feel.V.INFIN also.ADV we felt it too.

(698) ELO: a (we)dyn o(eddw)n i (y)n cyrraedd adre(f) a deu(d) +"/.

ELO: a wedyn oeddwn i yn cyrraedd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT arrive.V.INFIN

adref a deud
homewards.ADV and.CONJ say.V.INFIN

and I'd say when I arrived at home:

(699) ELO: +" wel (d)ydw i ddim yn gallu siarad .

ELO: wel dydw i ddim yn gallu siarad aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.NEG I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT be\_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN "well, I can't speak".

(700) GAB: +< ie ie .

GAB: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(701) ELO: +" paid â nghymryd [?] (.) (y)chwaneg i (y)r ysgol .

ELO: paid â nghymryd ychwaneg i yr
aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP take.V.INFIN+NM more.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF
ysgol
school.N.F.SG
don't take me to school any more.

(702) GAB: +< ie (.) fel (yn)a oedden ni (h)efyd (.) ie .

GAB: ie fel yna oedden ni hefyd ie aut: yes.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P also.ADV yes.ADV yes, we were like that too.

(703) HER: mm (.) mm +...

HER: mm mm

aut: mm.IM mm.IM

mm.

(704) GAB: +< oedden ni (y)n cyrraedd adre(f) o (y)r ys(gol) +/.

GAB: oedden ni yn cyrraedd adref o yr
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT arrive.V.INFIN homewards.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF
ysgol
school.N.F.SG
we'd arrive home from school...

(705) ELO: +" oh@s:cym&spa mae rhaid ti fynd . ELO: oh $_S^C$  mae rhaid ti fynd aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN+SM oh you have to go.

(706) ELO: me(ddai) mam (yn)de +".

ELO: meddai mam ynde
aut: say.v.ss.imperf mother.n.f.sg isn't\_it.im
mum would say.

(707) GAB: +< ie .

GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(708) GAB: a ninnau (he)fyd .

GAB: a ninnau hefyd aut: and.conj we.also.pron.emph.1p also.adv us too.

(709) GAB: oedden ni (y)n cyrraedd adre o (y)r ysgol <ar\_draws patsh> [//] ar\_draws y cae .

yr ysgol ar\_draws patsh ar\_draws y
the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG across.PREP patch.N.M.SG across.PREP that.PRON.REL

cae

 $field. {\it N.M.SG. [or]. close. V. 3S. PRES}$ 

we'd come home from school across the field.

(710) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(711) ELO: ie .

ELO: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (712) GAB: +< xxx .
- (713)  $\,$  ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

- (714) GAB: +< xxx.
- (715) GAB: ar\_draws y cae rownd ffensys a pethau felly .

across the field, around fences and the like.

(716) GAB: a cyrraedd adre a deud wrth mam +"/.

GAB: a cyrraedd adre a deud wrth mam

aut: and.conj arrive.v.infin home.ADV and.conj say.v.infin by.PREP mother.N.F.SG

and we'd arrive home and say to mum...

(717) GAB: +" mam maen nhw (y)n wneud sbort am ein pennau ni achos maen nhw (y)n deud +"/.

GAB: mam maen nhwyn wneud sbort mother.N.F.SG be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM sport.N.M.SG aut:achos am pennau  $\mathbf{ni}$ nhw maen for.prep our.adj.poss.1p heads.n.m.pl we.pron.1p cause.n.m.sg be.V.3p.pres they.pron.3p yn deud PRT say. V.INFIN

"mum they're making fun of us because they're saying..."

(718) GAB: +" [- spa] galenso pan y manteca .

GAB: galenso<sup>S</sup> pan<sup>S</sup> y<sup>S</sup> manteca<sup>S</sup> aut: Taffy.N.M.SG bread.N.M.SG and.CONJ lard.N.F.SG "galenso bread and butter."

(719) ELO: uh +...

ELO: uh
aut: uh.IM

uh.

(720) GAB: +" galenso@s:spa bara menyn .

GAB: galenso<sup>S</sup> bara menyn aut: Taffy.N.M.SG bread.N.M.SG.[or].pair.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].last.V.INFIN+SM butter.N.M.SG "galenso bread and butter."

(721) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM

 $(722)\,$  GAB: +" wel (.) whewch y gorau o (y)r gwaethaf .

GAB: wel wnewch y gorau o yr
aut: well.im do.v.2P.PRES+SM the.DET.DEF best.ADJ.SUP of.PREP the.DET.DEF
gwaethaf
worst.ADJ.SUP

well make the best of a bad situation.

(723) GAB: +" fedra i ddim wneud dim\_byd .

GAB: fedra i ddim wneud dim\_byd aut: be\_able.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM make.V.INFIN+SM anything.ADV
"I can't do anything"

(724) GAB: +" ond peidiwch â ffraeo .

GAB: ond peidiwch â ffraeo aut: but.CONJ stop.V.2P.IMPER with.PREP quarrel.V.INFIN "but don't argue"

- (725) GAB: &=laughs .
- (726) ELO: &=laughs .
- (727) GAB: a (.) deu(d) (wr)thon ni am beidio ffraeo ond oedden ni awydd crio .

  GAB: a deud wrthon ni am beidio aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN to\_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P for.PREP stop.V.INFIN+SM ffraeo ond oedden ni awydd crio quarrel.V.INFIN but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P desire.N.M.SG cry.V.INFIN and telling us not to argue, but we wanted to cry.
- (728) ELO: ie [=! laughs] .

  ELO: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (729) GAB: achos o(edde)n ni (y)n teimlo mor (.) drist .

  GAB: achos oedden ni yn teimlo mor drist

  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT feel.V.INFIN so.ADV sad.ADJ+SM
  because we felt so sad.
- (730) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

  ELO: debyg iawn

  aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

  I'm sure.
- (731) GAB: do(eddw)n i (ddi)m awydd mynd i (y)r ysgol .

  GAB: doeddwn i ddim awydd mynd i aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF.NEG I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP

  yr ysgol
  the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG
  I didn't want to go to school.
- (732) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

  ELO: debyg iawn

  aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

  I'm sure.

(733) ELO: oedden ni ddim yn gallu (.) &n siarad dim\_byd (.) de .

ELO: oedden ni ddim yn gallu siarad
aut: be.v.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT be\_able.v.INFIN talk.v.INFIN
dim\_byd de
anything.ADV be.IM+SM
we couldn't say a word.

(734) GAB: +< na na na .

GAB: na na na aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG PRT.NEG

(735) GAB: oedden ni (ddi)m +//.

GAB: oedden ni ddim
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM
we couldn't...

(736) GAB: ac uh ers (y)chydig bach yn\_ $\hat{o}$ l (r) $\hat{w}$ an fel mae pethau +...

GAB: ac uh ers ychydig bach yn\_ôl rŵan fel aut: and.conj uh.im since.ADj a\_little.QUAN small.ADj back.ADV now.ADV like.CONj mae pethau be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL and for a bit now things have...

 $(737)\ \ {\rm GAB:}\ {\rm um}\ {\rm un}\ {\rm o}\ ({\rm y}){\rm r}\ {\rm rai}\ {\rm oedd}\ {\rm yn}$  (.) mynd i (y)r ysgol efo fi .

GAB: um un o yr rai oedd yn aut: um.IM one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT
mynd i yr ysgol efo fi
go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM
erm, one of the ones I went to school with.

(738) GAB: mi basiodd blynyddoedd eh@s:cym&spa .  ${\bf GAB:\ mi\ basiodd\ blynyddoedd\ eh}_S^C$ 

aut: PRT.AFF pass.V.3S.PAST+SM years.N.F.PL
she passed away years (ago).

(739) GAB: mi basiodd .

GAB: mi basiodd aut: PRT.AFF pass.V.3S.PAST+SM she passed...

(740) GAB: mae &o (.) chwe\_deg o flynyddoedd (we)di pasio .

GAB: mae chwe\_deg o flynyddoedd wedi pasio aut: be.V.3S.PRES sixty.NUM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM after.PREP pass.V.INFIN sixty years have passed.

(741) GAB: a mi ddôth yma i brentisien [?] .

GAB: a mi ddôth yma i brentisien

aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PAST+SM here.ADV to.PREP apprentice.V.3P.IMPER+SM

and she came here to be an apprentice.

(742) GAB: a mae (y)n deud (wr)tha i fel (yn)a +"/.

GAB: a mae yn deud wrtha i fel
aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres pr say.v.infin to\_me.prep+pron.is i.pron.is like.conj
yna
there.ADV

and she says to me...

 $\begin{array}{ll} \hbox{(743)} & \hbox{ELO: +< ah@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \hbox{ELO: ah}_S^C \\ & aut: & ah.{\scriptstyle IM} \\ & \hbox{ah.} \end{array}$ 

- (744) GAB: &=clears\_throat .
- (745) GAB: +" dw i (y)n mynd i clàs Cymraeg .

  GAB: dw i yn mynd i clàs Cymraeg

  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP class.N.M.SG Welsh.N.F.SG

  "I'm going to a Welsh class."
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(746)} & \textbf{GAB: [- spa] no }. \\ & \textbf{GAB: no}^S \\ & \textbf{\it aut:} & not. \textit{ADV} \\ & \textbf{no}. \end{array}$
- (747) GAB: uh mae (y)n deud (wr)tha fi yn Sbaeneg +"/.

GAB: uh mae yn deud wrtha fi yn aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT say.V.INFIN  $to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S$  I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP Sbaeneg Spanish.N.F.SG

(748) GAB: +" [- spa] voy a clase de galés . GAB:  $\mathbf{voy}^S$  a<sup>S</sup> clase<sup>S</sup> de<sup>S</sup> galés<sup>S</sup> aut: go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP class.N.F.SG of.PREP Welsh.N.M.SG "I'm going to a Welsh class."

(749) GAB: +" ooh ia ?

GAB: ooh ia

aut: ooh.IM yes.ADV

"oh yes?

- (750) ELO: mm + . . .

  ELO: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (751) GAB: +" ti +...

  GAB: ti

  aut: you.PRON.2S

  "you..."

- (754) GAB: +" [- spa] pero qué difícil .

  GAB: pero<sup>S</sup> qué<sup>S</sup> difícil<sup>S</sup>

  aut: but.CONJ what.INT difficult.ADJ.M.SG

  "but it's so difficult."
- (755) GAB: welaist ti?

  GAB: welaist ti

  aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

  you see?
- (756) ELO: mm +...

  ELO: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(758)} & \text{GAB: +" [- spa] es difícil .} \\ & \textbf{GAB: es}^S & \textbf{difícil}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.23S.PRES} & \textit{difficult.ADJ.M.SG} \\ & \text{"it is difficult."} \end{array}$

(759) GAB: meddai fi wrthi wedyn +".

GAB: meddai fi wrthi wedyn aut: say. V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S afterwards.ADV is what I said to her later.

(760) GAB: a o(eddw)n i (y)n deud +"/.

GAB: a oeddwn i yn deud aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is prt say.v.infin and I would say.

(761) GAB: +" aros di (y)n [?] bach .

GAB: aros di yn bach aut: wait.v.infin you.pron.2S+SM pro small.ADJ "you just wait a little."

- (762) ELO: &=laughs .
- (763) GAB: &=laughs .
- (764) GAB: +" [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa sí pero qué difícil .  $\mathbf{GAB: ah}_{S}^{C}$  sí $^{S}$  pero $^{S}$  qué $^{S}$  difícil $^{S}$  aut: ah.IM yes.ADV but.CONJ what.INT difficult.ADJ.M.SG "yes but it's so difficult."
- (765) GAB: a (dy)ma fi (y)n deud +"/.

  GAB: a dyma fi yn deud

  aut: and.CONJ this\_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM PRT say.V.INFIN

and I would say.

(766) GAB: +" [- spa] pero vos eras la que te reías de nosotros eh@s:cym&spa cuando íbamos a la escuela .

"but you were the one that laughed at us when we were going to school ."

(767) GAB: wel achos oedd hi (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol efo fi .

GAB: wel achos oedd hi yn mynd i aut: well.IM cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP
yr ysgol efo fi
the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM
because she went to school with me.

- (768) GAB: welaist ti?

  GAB: welaist ti

  aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

  you see?
- (770) ELO: &=laughs .
- (771) GAB: wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl os o(eddw)n i (we)di wneud yn iawn .

  GAB: wedyn oeddwn i yn meddwl os oeddwn aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF i wedi wneud yn iawn
  I.PRON.1S after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM PRT OK.ADV
  then I was wondering if I'd done the right thing.
- (772) GAB: ond o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl (dy)dy o ddim yn ddrwg achos o(eddw)n i +//.

  GAB: ond oeddwn i yn meddwl dydy
  aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG

  o ddim yn ddrwg achos oeddwn i
  he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT bad.ADJ+SM cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S
  but then I thought it wasn't a bad thing because I was...
- (773) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

  ELO: debyg iawn

  aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

  I'm sure.
- (774) ELO: debyg iawn [=! laughs] .

  ELO: debyg iawn

  aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

  I'm sure.
- (775) GAB: +< +, drist pan oedd hi (y)n chwerthin am ein pennau ni .

  GAB: drist pan oedd hi yn chwerthin am aut: sad.ADJ+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT laugh.V.INFIN for.PREP ein pennau ni our.ADJ.POSS.1P heads.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P upset when she laughed at us.

(776) ELO: +< (dy)dy rywun ddim yn anghofio am rywbeth felly . ELO: dydy rywun ddim yn anghofio am aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG someone.N.M.SG+SM not.ADV+SM PRT forget.V.INFIN for.PREP rywbeth

something. N.M.SG+SM so.ADV

people don't forget that sort of thing.

(777) GAB: +< dw i ddim yn anghofio .

GAB: dw i ddim yn anghofio be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT forget.V.INFIN I haven't forgotten.

(778) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $oh_c^C$ aut:oh.IM

oh.

(779) GAB: wel <o(edd) gynnon ni> [//] oedd gen i (ddi)m awydd mynd i (y)r ysgol .

GAB: wel gynnon oedd ni well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF with\_us.PREP+PRON.1P.[or].with\_them.PREP+PRON.3P we.PRON.1P aut:i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ awydd gen mynd be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP  $the. {\it Det. Def. school. N. F. sg}$ 

well I didn't want to go to school.

(780) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn  $m{aut:} \quad similar. {\it ADJ+SM} \ \ very. {\it ADV}$ 

I'm sure.

(781) GAB: +< ond oedd mam (y)n deud +"/.

yn deud GAB: ond oeddmam but.conj be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sg prt say.v.infin but mum would say...

(782) GAB: +" mae rhaid chi fynd .

GAB: mae rhaid chi fynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN+SM "you must go."

(783) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm aut: mm.im mm.

(784) GAB: +" mae rhaid i chi fynd .

GAB: mae rhaid i chi fynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN+SM "you must go."

(785) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(786) GAB: +" chwerthin neu beidio mae rhaid i chi fynd .

GAB: chwerthin neu beidio mae rhaid i aut: laugh.V.INFIN or.CONJ stop.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP chi fynd you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN+SM"laughing or not, you must go."

(787) GAB: +" gwnewch eich gorau i ddeud gymaint a dach chi (y)n gallu yn Sbaeneg .

GAB: gwnewch eich gorau i aut: do.V.2P.IMPER your.ADJ.POSS.2P best.ADJ.SUP.[or].choirs.N.M.PL+SM to.PREPddeud gymaint a dach chi yn gallu  $say.V.INFIN+SM so.much.ADJ+SM and.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT be_able.V.INFIN yn Sbaeneg <math>in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG$ 

"do your best to say as much as you can in Spanish."

(788) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(789) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

 $(790)\,\,$  GAB: ac oedden ni (ddi)m yn gallu Sbaeneg .

GAB: ac oedden ni ddim yn gallu aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  Sbaeneg Spanish.N.F.SG and we couldn't speak Spanish.

(791) HER: mm +...

HER: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(792) GAB: achos sgwrs ni yn Gymraeg yn y tŷ (wr)th y bwrdd ac uh rhyngddon ni +//.

GAB: achos sgwrs ni yn Gymraeg yn aut: cause.N.M.SG chat.N.F.SG we.PRON.1P in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP

y tŷ wrth y bwrdd ac uh

the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG by.PREP the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG and.CONJ uh.IM

rhyngddon ni

between\_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P

because we spoke Welsh at home, at the table, together.

(793) GAB: wel â dada a mam Cymraeg oedd popeth .

GAB: wel â dada a mam Cymraeg
aut: well.IM with.PREP Daddy.N.M.SG and.CONJ mother.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG

oedd popeth
be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG

well everything was Welsh with mum and dad.

(794) ELO: ie debyg iawn a wedyn oedden ni (y)n cyrraedd adre ac o(eddw)n i isio siarad Sbaeneg .

ELO: ie debyg iawn wedyn oedden  $\mathbf{a}$ aut: yes.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF adreoeddwnyn cyrraedd  $\mathbf{ac}$ i we.pron.1p prt arrive.v.infin home.adv and.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s want.n.m.sg Sbaeneg talk.v.infin Spanish.n.f.sg yes, I'm sure, and then we would get home and I wanted to speak Spanish.

(795) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia .

GAB:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes.

(796) HER:  $mm + \dots$ HER: mm

aut: mm.IM

 $\mathbf{mm.}$ 

(797) GAB: [- spa] pero +...

GAB: pero<sup>S</sup>
aut: but.CONJ

but...

(798) GAB: +, mae rhaid i fi ddeud wrth y ddynes (y)ma am +...

I have to tell this woman to...

(799) ELO: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n +... ELO: oeddwn i yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP (800) GAB: mm +... GAB: mm aut: mm.im mm. (801) GAB: um dewch +//. GAB: um dewch aut: um.im come.v.2P.imper erm, come... (802) GAB: alla i dynnu hwn? GAB: alla i dynnu hwn be\_able.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S draw.V.INFIN+SM this.PRON.M.SG can I take this off? (803) OSE: www. (804) GAB: +< <deudwch wrth y ddynes> [/] deudwch wrth y ddynes fach (y)ma bo(d) &a &d &d &a . GAB: deudwch  $\mathbf{wrth}$ ddynes deudwch wrth aut: say.v.2P.Pres by.Prep the.det.def woman.n.f.sg+sm say.v.2P.Pres by.Prep fach yma bod the.det.def woman.n.f.sg+sm small.adj+sm here.adv be.v.infin tell this little woman that... (805) GAB: +< ie . GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV yes. (806) GAB: +< <wna i ddeud iddi hi> [/] wna i ddeud iddi hi [//] wna i ddeud (wr)thi GAB: wna ddeud iddi i  $do. \textit{V.13S.PRES+SM} \;\; \textit{I.PRON.1S} \;\; \textit{say. V.INFIN+SM} \;\; to\_her. \textit{PREP+PRON.F.3S} \;\; \textit{she.PRON.F.3S}$ ddeud iddi do.v.13s. Pres+sm i.pron.1s say.v. Infin+sm  $to\_her.$  Prep+pron.f.3s she. Pron.f.3s

wrthi

i

I'll tell her, I'll tell her.

ddeud

do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN+SM  $to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ 

- (807) GAB: wna i ddeud (wr)thi [/] wna i ddeud (wr)thi .

  GAB: wna i ddeud wrthi
  aut: do.v.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.v.INFIN+SM to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S
  wna i ddeud wrthi
  do.v.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.v.INFIN+SM to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S
  I'll tell her, I'll tell her.
- (809) OSE: www.
- (810) ELO: siaradwn ni ?

  ELO: siaradwn ni aut: talk.v.1P.IMPER we.PRON.1P shall we speak?
- (811) OSE: www.
- (813) ELO: a wnawn ni siarad ymlaen .

  ELO: a wnawn ni siarad ymlaen aut: and.CONJ do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P talk.V.INFIN forward.ADV we'll continue speaking.
- (814) HER: ie um +...

  HER: ie um

  aut: yes.ADV um.IM

  yes, um...
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(815)} & \text{HER: [- spa] bueno }. \\ & \textbf{HER: bueno}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{well.E} \\ & \text{so...} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(816)} & \text{HER: uh} & . \\ & \textbf{HER: uh} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & uh.\text{\textit{IM}} \\ & \text{er...} \end{array}$

(817) HER: mae [/] mae (y)n ddifyr clywed yn\_dydy (...) hanesion .

HER: mae mae yn ddifyr clywed yn\_dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES PRT amusing.ADJ+SM hear.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.TAG hanesion

storys.n.m.pl

it's interesting hearing stories, isn't it?

(818) ELO: +< wel difyr iawn .

ELO: wel difyr iawn
aut: well.IM amusing.ADJ very.ADV
well very interesting.

(819) HER: oh@s:cym&spa yndy [/] yndy yndy .

HER:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  yndy yndy yndy  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{oh}_S$   $\mathbf{in}$   $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{3S}.\mathbf{PRES}.\mathbf{EMPH}$   $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{3S}.\mathbf{PRES}.\mathbf{EMPH}$   $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{3S}.\mathbf{PRES}.\mathbf{EMPH}$  yes it is, it is.

(820) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio ni (y)n ateb nhw (y)n\_ $\hat{o}$ 1 +"/.

HER: a dw i yn cofio ni yn aut: and.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is pri remember.v.infin we.pron.ip pri ateb nhw yn\_ôl answer.v.infin they.pron.3p back.adv and I remember us answering them back.

(821) HER: +" [- spa] gallego pata sucia .

**HER:** gallego<sup>S</sup> pata<sup>S</sup> sucia<sup>S</sup> aut: Galician.ADJ.M.SG leg.N.F.SG dirty.ADJ.F.SG "dirty legged Spaniard."

- (822) ELO: &=laugh .
- (823) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (824) HER: ia . **HER:** ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(825) HER: o(edde)n ni (y)n ateb nhw (y)n\_ôl .

HER: oedden ni yn ateb nhw yn\_ôl aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT answer.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P back.ADV we'd answer them back.

 $(826)\,\,$  HER: achos uh oedd y &n (.) mamau (y)n fodlon i ffraeo .

HER: achos uh oedd y mamau yn fodlon

aut: cause.N.M.SG uh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF mothers.N.F.PL PRT content.ADJ+SM

i ffraeo

 $to.prep\ quarrel.v.infin$ 

because the mothers would be happy with arguing.

(827) HER: a wedyn o(edde)n ni (y)n ateb nhw (y)n\_ $\hat{o}$ l .

HER: a wedyn oedden ni yn ateb

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT answer.V.INFIN

nhw yn\_ôl

they.PRON.3P back.ADV

and we'd answer back.

- (828) ELO: xxx.
- (829) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio (.) pan fues i (y)n [/] yn Comodoro@s:cym&spa i ddechrau

  HER: a dw i yn cofio pan fues

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN when.CONJ be.V.1S.PAST+SM

  i yn yn Comodoro.

  I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP name to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM

and I remember when I was in Comodoro for the first time.

- (830) HER: es i o fa(n) (y)ma i Comodoro@s:cym&spa . HER: es i o fan yma i Comodoro $_S^C$  aut: go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV to.PREP name

  I went away from here to Comodoro.
- (831) ELO: mm + . . .

  ELO: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (832) HER: o(eddw)n i (y)n (e)iste(dd) efo mam mewn teatro@s:spa .

**HER:** oeddwn i yn eistedd efo mam mewn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT sit.V.INFIN with.PREP mother.N.F.SG in.PREP teatro S theatre.N.M.SG

I was sitting with Mum in a theatre.

(833) ELO: mm + . . .

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(834) HER: dw i ddi(m) yn cofio rŵan lle oedd o .

HER:dwiddimyncofiorŵanlleaut:be.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMPRTremember.V.INFINnow.ADVwhere.INToeddo

be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

I don't remember where it is any more.

(835) HER: mewn teatro@s:spa .

HER: mewn teatro<sup>S</sup> aut: in.PREP theatre.N.M.SG in a theatre.

(836) HER: a mam yn dal i siarad Cymraeg â fi .

I.PRON.1S+SM

and mum would still be speaking Welsh to me.

(837) HER: a fi (y)n deud +"/.

HER: a fi yn deud aut: and.conj i.pron.is+sm prt say.v.infin and I would say...

(838) HER: +" peidiwch â siarad Cymraeg efo fi mam .

HER: peidiwch â siarad Cymraeg efo fi
aut: stop.V.2P.IMPER with.PREP talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM
mam

 $mother. {\it N.F.SG}$ 

"don't speak Welsh to me mum."

(839) HER: +" mi fydd (y)na bobl ddim yn deall ni .

HER:mifyddynaboblddimynaut:PRT.AFFbe.V.3S.FUT+SMthere.ADVpeople.N.F.SG+SMnot.ADV+SMPRTdoellpi

understand.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P

"there'll be people who won't understand us."

- (840) GAB: +< &=squeal !
- (841) HER: ia .

HER: ia

 $m{aut:} \quad yes. {\it ADV}$ 

yes.

(842) HER: +" pobl fan hyn o (ei)n cwmpas ni (ddi)m (y)n deall dim un gair .

HER: pobl fan hyn o ein
aut: people.N.F.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP of.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P
cwmpas ni ddim yn deall dim un
round.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN not.ADV one.NUM
gair
word.N.M.SG

(843) HER: meddwl di mor (.) dwp [/] mor dwp .

HER: meddwl di mor dwp mor dwp

aut: think.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM so.ADV stupid.ADJ+SM so.ADV stupid.ADJ+SM

you imagine how stupid...

(844) GAB: +< ie (.) mor dwp .

GAB: ie mor dwp

aut: yes.ADV so.ADV stupid.ADJ+SM

yes, how stupid.

"the people around us won't understand a word."

- GAB: ond oedden ni fel (ba)sai ni (y)n siei braidd bod nhw (y)n siarad Cymraeg . GAB: ond oedden  $\mathbf{ni}$ felbasai but.conj be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p like.conj be.v.3s.pluperf we.pron.1p prt aut:siei braidd  $\mathbf{bod}$ nhwyn siarad Cymraeg shy.adj rather.adv be.v.infin they.pron.3p prt talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg but it was as if we were a bit shy that they were speaking Welsh.
- (846) HER: +< ie (..) ie .

  HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (847) ELO: +< ie .

  ELO: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (848) HER: na . **HER:** na *aut:* PRT.NEG 
  no.
- (849) HER: +, wrthon ni .

  HER: wrthon ni aut: to\_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P to us.

- (850) ELO: oedd o (y)n cywilydd cywilydd .

  ELO: oedd o yn cywilydd cywilydd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP shame.N.M.SG shame.N.M.SG it was very embarrassing.
- (851) HER: +< oedden ni (y)n si(ei) +/.

  HER: oedden ni yn siei

  aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT shy.ADJ

  we were shy.
- (852) GAB: cywilydd cywilydd .

  GAB: cywilydd cywilydd aut: shame.N.M.SG shame.N.M.SG embarrassing... embarrassing.
- (853) HER: +< o(edde)n ni (y)n mynd yn siei .

  HER: oedden ni yn mynd yn siei aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN PRT shy.ADJ we'd get shy.
- (854) HER: oedden ni (y)n mynd yn siei .

  HER: oedden ni yn mynd yn siei aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN PRT shy.ADJ we'd get shy.
- (855) HER: oedd mm +...

  HER: oedd mm

  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF mm.IM

  yes.
- (856) GAB: +< oedden ni (y)n siei .

  GAB: oedden ni yn siei aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT shy.ADJ we were shy.
- (857) HER: ie ie .

  HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (858) GAB: oedden ni yn &s .

  GAB: oedden ni yn
  aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT.[or].in.PREP
  we were shy.

(859) ELO: +< <a wedyn pan o(edde)n ni (y)n gyrraedd adre> [/] o(edde)n ni (y)n gyrraedd adre ac o(eddw)n i isio siarad &e uh geiriau (y)n Sbaeneg o(eddw)n i (we)di dysgu +... ELO: a wedyn oedden pan aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT adreoedden $\mathbf{ni}$ yn gyrraedd adrearrive.V.INFIN+SM home.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT arrive.V.INFIN+SM home.ADV oeddwn i isio siarad geiriau uh and.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s want.n.m.sg talk.v.infin uh.im words.n.m.pl in.prep Sbaeneg oeddwn i wedi dysgu Spanish.N.F.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP teach.V.INFIN

and when we got home from school, I wanted to use the Spanish words I'd learnt.

- (860) GAB: +< ia .

  GAB: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (861) HER: +< ia .

  HER: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (863) ELO: +, amryw o [/] o [/] o eiriau .

  ELO: amryw o o o eiriau

  aut: several.PREQ of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP words.N.M.PL+SM

  a whole host of words.
- (864) GAB: +< ia geiriau (.) ia .

  GAB: ia geiriau ia
  aut: yes.ADV words.N.M.PL yes.ADV
  of words, yes.
- (865) ELO: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n deu(d) +"/.

  ELO: ac oeddwn i yn deud

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN

  and i would say...

(867) ELO: ac oedd hi (y)n edrych i (.) rywle arall .

ELO: ac oedd hi yn edrych i aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT look.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S

rywle arall somewhere.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ

and she would look away.

(868) GAB: +< wyt ti wedi d(eud) +...

GAB: wyt ti wedi deud

aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP say.V.INFIN

you said...

- $(870)\,\,$  GAB: isio i ti ddeud yn Gymraeg .
  - GAB: isio i ti ddeud yn Gymraeg aut: want.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2S say.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM wanting you to say it in Welsh.
- (871) ELO: +" dw i ddim yn deallt .

  ELO: dw i ddim yn deallt

  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN

  "I don't understand."
- (872) GAB: ie .

  GAB: ie .

  aut: yes.ADV .

  yes.
- (873) ELO: +" (h)wnnw [/] (h)wnnw wyt ti isio?

  ELO: hwnnw hwnnw wyt ti isio
  aut: that.PRON.M.SG that.PRON.M.SG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG
  "is this what you want?
- (874) GAB: +< ie ie ie .

  GAB: ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.

(875) GAB: isio i ti ddeud yn Gymraeg .

GAB: isio i ti ddeud yn Gymraeg aut: want.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2S say.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM wanting you to say it in Welsh.

(876) ELO: +< oedd rhaid i fi ddeud +"/.

ELO: oedd rhaid i fi ddeud aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM say.V.INFIN+SM I had to say...

(877) ELO: +" mam ga i dd $\hat{w}$ r ?

ELO: mam ga i ddŵr aut: mother.N.F.SG get.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S water.N.M.SG+SM "mum can I have water?

(878) GAB: welaist ti fel dan ni (we)di cadw (y)r iaith ynde .

GAB: welaist ti fel dan ni wedi
aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S like.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP
cadw yr iaith ynde
keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG isn't\_it.IM
look at how we've kept the language alive.

(879) ELO: ie .

ELO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(880) GAB: welaist ti fel (y)dan ni +/.

GAB: welaist ti fel ydan ni aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S like.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P look at how...

(881) ELO: a felly &d uh fe wnaethon ni gadw (y)r iaith .

ELO: a felly uh fe wnaethon ni gadw aut: and.CONJ so.ADV uh.IM what.INT+SM do.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P keep.V.INFIN+SM yr iaith the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG and so we kept our language.

(882) GAB: pan fues i Nghymru rŵan oedd +/.

be. v.3S. IMPERF

when I was in Wales...

(883) ELO: o(edde)n nhw (y)n benderfynu <bod nhw> [/] (.) bod nhw am gadw (y)r iaith .

ELO: oedden nhw yn benderfynu bod nhw aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT decide.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P bod nhw am gadw yr iaith be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P for.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG

(884) GAB: +< fues i +/.

GAB: fues i aut: be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S I went...

they were determined to keep the language.

(885) GAB: +< oedd .

GAB: oedd
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes, they were.

(886) GAB: +< <fues i\_mewn lot o dai> [/] fues i\_mewn lot o dai yn Gymru .

GAB: fues i\_mewn lot o dai aut: be.V.1S.PAST+SM in.ADV.[or].in.PREP lot.QUAN of.PREP houses.N.M.PL+SM fues i\_mewn lot o dai yn be.V.1S.PAST+SM in.ADV.[or].in.PREP lot.QUAN of.PREP houses.N.M.PL+SM PRT Gymru

Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

I went to a lot of houses in Wales.

(887) HER: ie . **HER:** ie . **aut:** yes.ADV

yes.

(888) GAB: ac (.) nid bo(d) fi isio deud ond oedd bobl yn deud +"/.

GAB: ac nid bod fi isio deud ond aut: and.CONJ (it.is).not.ADV be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM want.N.M.SG say.V.INFIN but.CONJ oedd bobl yn deud be.V.3S.IMPERF people.N.F.SG+SM PRT say.V.INFIN and, not that I want to mention it but people would say...

(889) GAB: +" wel dach chi (y)n cadw (ei)ch Cymraeg yn dda .

"well you're maintaining your Welsh well."

(890) HER: ie .

HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(891) GAB: wel dyna (y)r iaith dw i wedi dysgu er(s) pan o(eddw)n i (y)n fach . iaith GAB: wel dyna  $d\mathbf{w}$ i  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: well.im that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP dysgu ers pan oeddwni yn fach teach.V.Infin since.Adj when.conj be.V.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt small.Adj+sm well this is the language I've been learning since I was young.

(892) ELO: &=laugh .

(893) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

 $(894)\,$  GAB: pan dechreuson ni ddeud +"/.

GAB: pan dechreuson ni ddeud aut: when.CONJ begin.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P say.V.INFIN+SM when you want us to say...

 $(895)\,\,$  GAB: +" mam a dada .

GAB: mam a dada

aut: mother.n.f.sg and.conj Daddy.n.m.sg

mama and dada.

(896) GAB: a wedyn o fan (y)no ymlaen .

GAB: a wedyn o fan yno ymlaen aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV forward.ADV and from there onwards.

(897) ELO: &=laugh (dy)na fo .

ELO: dyna fo aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.

(898) HER: ie . **HER: ie** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes.

(899) GAB: dim\_ond Cymraeg .

GAB: dim\_ond Cymraeg

only Welsh.

(900) ELO: dim\_ond Cymraeg .

ELO: dim\_ond Cymraeg
aut: only.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG
only Welsh.

only.adv Welsh.n.f.sg

(901) HER: +< (di)m\_ond Cymraeg ie .

HER: dim\_ond Cymraeg ie
aut: only.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG yes.ADV
only Welsh yes.

(902) GAB: a mae (y)n neis yn\_dydy (.) eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: a mae yn neis yn\_dydy eh $_S^C$  aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres properties properties it? yn\_dydy be.v.ss.pres.tag er.im and it's nice, isn't it?

(903) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(904) HER: +< ond +/.

HER: ond aut: but.CONJ

(905) ELO: yndy mae (y)n neis gwybod +/.

ELO: yndy mae yn neis gwybod aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES PRT nice.ADJ know.V.INFIN yes it's nice knowing...

(906) HER: +< ia.

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(907) HER: ond dw i (y)n deall bod o (y)n &h anodd rŵan +/.

HER:onddwiyndeallbodoaut:but.CONJbe.V.1S.PRES1.PRON.1SPRTunderstand.V.INFINbe.V.INFINhe.PRON.M.3SynanoddrŵanPRTdifficult.ADJnow.ADV

but I understand that it's difficult now...

(908) GAB: ydy .

GAB: ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

yes.

(909) HER: +, i rhieni blant bach .

HER:irhieniblantbachaut:to.PREPparents.N.M.PLchild.N.M.PL+SMsmall.ADJ

for parents of small children.

(910) HER: achos maen nhw (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol Hendre yn dydyn ?

HER: achos maen nhw yn mynd i yr

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

ysgol Hendre yn dydyn

school.N.F.SG name PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3P.PRES.NEG.[or].be.V.3P.PRES.NEG+SM

because they go to Hendre school, don't they?

(911) GAB: +< yndy .

GAB: yndy

aut: be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(912) GAB: yndy maen nhw .

GAB: yndy maen nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P yes they do.

(913) HER: ond unwaith fydden nhw adre (.) Sbaeneg (y)dy bopeth .

 $be.v.3s.PRES\ everything.N.M.SG+SM$ 

but once they're home, everything is Spanish.

(914) GAB: ie Sbaeneg .

GAB: ie Sbaeneg aut: yes.ADV Spanish.N.F.SG yes Spanish.

(915) HER: +< ynde?

HER: ynde aut: isn't\_it.IM

isn't it?

(916) GAB: a (e)fallai bod dim tad (.) yn gallu Sbaeneg .

Sbaeneg

Spanish.n.f.sg

and maybe they have fathers who don't speak Spanish.

(917) HER: ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(918) GAB: neu ddim mam yn gallu Cymraeg .

GAB: neu ddim mam yn gallu Cymraeg aut: or.CONJ not.ADV+SM mother.N.F.SG PRT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  Welsh.N.F.SG or mothers who can't speak Welsh.

(919) GAB: a wedyn bod +//.

GAB: a wedyn bod
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.INFIN

and then that...

(920) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(921) GAB: welaist ti ?

GAB: welaist ti

aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S

you see?

(922) HER: +< debyg iawn .

HER: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(923) HER: mae [/] mae (y)r cylch yn gryfach yn y stryd nac ydy o yn yr aelwyd bellach

HER: mae mae yr cylch yn gryfach

aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF circle.N.M.SG PRT stronq.ADJ.COMP+SM

yn y stryd nac ydy o yn yr in.PREP the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF

aelwyd bellach

hearth.n.f.sg far.adj.comp+sm

there's a stronger community on the street thesedays than in the home.

(924) GAB: +< yndy yndy yndy yndy mae o (y)n gryfach .

GAB: yndy yndy yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

mae o yn gryfach

be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT strong.ADJ.COMP+SM

yes it's stronger.

(925) HER: +< yndy yndy &n mae (y)n gryfach (.) gryfach lawer .

HER: yndy yndy mae yn gryfach

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES PRT strong.ADJ.COMP+SM

gryfach lawer

strong.ADJ.COMP+SM many.QUAN+SM

yes it's much stronger.

(926) GAB: +< mae o (y)n gryfach .

GAB: mae o yn gryfach aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT strong.ADJ.COMP+SM it's stronger.

(927) HER: a wedyn mae o (y)n mynd (.) o ddwylo rywun (y)n\_dydy ?

HER: a wedyn mae o yn mynd o

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

ddwylo rywun yn\_dydy

hands.N.F.PL+SM someone.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

and then you no longer have control over it.

(928) HER: heb feddwl .

**HER:** heb feddwl aut: without.PREP think.V.INFIN+SM inadvertently.

(929) GAB: +< yndy mae o (y)n mynd o +...

GAB: yndy mae o yn mynd o aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S yes you lose...

(930) HER: +< ia (.) heb feddwl .

HER: ia heb feddwl aut: yes.ADV without.PREP think.V.INFIN+SM yes, inadvertently.

(931) ELO: ond diolch i Dduw dan ni (y)n gallu (.) dal ati eh@s:cym&spa?

ELO: ond diolch i Dduw dan ni
aut: but.conj thanks.n.m.sg.[or].thank.v.INFIN to.PREP name be.v.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P

yn gallu dal ati eh@s
PRT capability.N.M.sg continue.v.INFIN to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3s er.IM
but thank God we can keep hold of it eh?

(932) ELO: i gadw o (.) gadw o (y)mlaen .

ELO: i gadw o gadw o ymlaen

aut: to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM of.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S forward.ADV

to maintain it.

(934) HER: +< mm (.) ie .

HER: mm ie

aut: mm.IM yes.ADV

yes.

(935) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(936) GAB: a (.) mae mwy o +/.

GAB: a mae mwy o aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES more.ADJ.COMP he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP and there's more...

(937) ELO: yn iawn neu (y)n go lew neu (y)n uh uh +...

ELO: yn iawn neu yn go lew neu yn uh
aut: PRT OK.ADV or.CONJ PRT rather.ADV lion.N.M.SG+SM or.CONJ PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM
uh
uh.IM
well or quite well or...

(938) GAB: +< na na na .

GAB: na na na aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG PRT.NEG no, no.

- (939) HER: a wyddost ti dw i (y)n meddwl rŵan ynde (.) fel mae pethau wedi newid . HER: a wyddost  $\mathbf{ti}$  $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn meddwl and.conj know.v.2s.pres+sm you.pron.2s be.v.1s.pres 1.pron.1s prt think.v.infin aut:rŵan vnde fel mae pethau wedi newid now.Adv isn't\_it.Im like.conj be.v.3s.pres things.n.m.pl after.prep change.v.infin and I'm thinking how things have changed.
- (940) HER: um (.) wrth\_gwrs (.) uh a (e)fallai mai dipyn arnon ni mae (y)r bai .

  HER: um wrth\_gwrs uh a efallai mai
  aut: um.IM of\_course.ADV uh.IM and.CONJ perhaps.CONJ that\_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUS
  dipyn arnon ni mae yr
  little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM on\_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL
  bai
  fault.N.M.SG.[or].be.V.3S.SUBJ.PAST
  of course we might be partly to blame.
- (941) HER: achos uh mae rest o wlad Ariannin (.) wedi anwybyddu (.) blynyddoedd blynyddoedd lawer bod ni yn fan hyn . HER: achos wlad uhmae  $\mathbf{rest}$ o aut: cause.N.M.SG uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES rest.N.M.SG of.PREP country.N.F.SG+SM anwybyddu blynyddoedd blynyddoedd wedi Argentina.N.F.SG.PLACE after.PREP ignore.V.INFIN years.N.F.PL years. N. F. PL $\mathbf{ni}$ yn fan hyn many.QUAN+SM be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP because the rest of Argentina has ignored the fact that we're here for years.
- (942) HER: dw i (y)n cofio ryw (.) athrawes wedi ymddeol yn San\_Juan@s:cym&spa .

  HER: dw i yn cofio ryw athrawes

  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM teacher.N.F.SG

  wedi ymddeol yn San\_Juan

  after.PREP retire.V.INFIN in.PREP name

  I remember a teacher that retired in San Juan.
- (943) GAB: ia .

  GAB: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (944) HER: a wedi dod yma am dro efo criw &ovo o bobl .

  HER: a wedi dod yma am dro efo aut: and.CONJ after.PREP come.V.INFIN here.ADV for.PREP turn.N.M.SG+SM with.PREP criw o bobl crew.N.M.SG of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM and she came here for a visit with a group of people .

(945) HER: ac oedden nhw (y)n cadw +//.

HER: ac oedden nhw yn cadw aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT keep.V.INFIN and they kept...

(946) HER: oedden nhw (we)di dod â (.) &g uh &g uh (.) cantor efo nhw .

HER: oedden nhw wedi dod â uh uh uh aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP uh.IM uh.IM cantor efo nhw singer.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P they'd brought a singer with them .

(947) HER: o(edde)n nhw (we)di dod â [/] â dynes oedd yn adrodd .

HER:oeddennhwwedidodââaut:be.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREPcome.V.INFINwith.PREPwith.PREPdynesoeddynadroddwoman.N.F.SGbe.V.3S.IMPERFPRTrecite.V.INFINthey'd brought a recitalist with them.

(948) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(949) HER: o(edde)n nhw (we)di dod â fel rhyw fath o orquesta@s:spa bach .

HER: oedden nhw wedi dod â fel
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP like.CONJ

rhyw fath o orquestaS bach
some.PREQ type.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP orchestra.N.F.SG small.ADJ

they'd brought a sort of small orchestra.

(951) HER: o(edde)n nhw (y)n (.) &n yn [/] yn swnio gitâr ac ati .

HER: oedden nhw yn yn yn swnio

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT sound.V.INFIN

gitâr ac ati

guitar.N.M.SG and.CONJ to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

they were playing the guitar and so on.

- (952) GAB: +< ie .

  GAB: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (953) HER: wedi [/] wedi paratoi ar\_gyfer +//.

  HER: wedi wedi paratoi ar\_gyfer

  aut: after.PREP after.PREP prepare.V.INFIN for.PREP

  they'd prepared for...
- Indiaid  $\hat{a}$  (y)r bluen yn fan (h)yn . HER: oeddwn yn meddwl efallai maen be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN perhaps.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P aut:vn meddwl Indiaid Indiaid â mae  ${\it PRT~think.v.infin~be.v.3s.pres~name}$ name $as. {\it CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRES}$ bluen yn fan hyn that.pron.rel pluck\_feathers.v.3p.imper+sm prt place.n.mf.sg+sm this.adj.dem.sp I thought they thought it was Indians living here.

HER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl (e)fallai maen nhw (y)n meddwl mae India(id) [//]

- (955) ELO: +< &=laughs .
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(956)} & \text{GAB: } +<\text{ ia }. \\ & \text{GAB: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (957) GAB: ia mae (y)n wir .

  GAB: ia mae yn wir aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT true.ADJ+SM yes, true.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(958)} & \text{HER: } +< \text{ ia } . \\ & \text{HER: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (959) HER: o(edde)n nhw wedi dod â [/] â uh &d uh (.) bethau fel (yn)a .

  HER: oedden nhw wedi dod â

  aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP

  â uh uh bethau fel yna

  as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES uh.IM uh.IM things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV
  they'd brought... stuff like that.

(960) GAB: +< ia (.) ia .

GAB: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(961) HER: a (we)dyn (dy)ma fi (y)n deud +"/.

HER: a wedyn dyma fi yn deud aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV this\_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM PRT say.V.INFIN and then I said...

(962) HER: +" dw i am fynd i (y)r consert yma .

HER: dw i am fynd i yr consert aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S for.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF concert.N.M.SG yma here.Adv

"I want to go to this concert."

(963) HER: +" a dw i (y)n mynd i eiste(dd) yng nghanol y [//] yr athrawon uh San\_Juan@s:cym&spa (.) gael gweld be maen nhw (y)n feddwl +...

HER: a i yn mynd i eistedd yng aut:and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt go.v.infin to.prep sit.v.infin my.adj.poss.1s  $San_Juan_S^C$ athrawon  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ middle.N.M.SG+NM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL uh.IM name be maen nhwyn feddwl get.V.INFIN+SM see.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT think.V.INFIN+SM

"and I'm going to sit with the teachers from San Juan to see what they think..."

(964) GAB: ie [=! whispers] .

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(965) HER: +, o (y)r uh y diwylliant .

HER: o yr uh y diwylliant aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM that.PRON.REL culture.N.M.SG.[or].enlighten.V.3P.PRES of the culture.

 $(966) \quad {\tt GAB: \ iawn \ .}$ 

GAB: iawn
aut: OK.ADV

ok.

(967) HER: yn y lle .

HER: yn y lle aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG in the place.

(969) HER: wel mi eisteddais i fan (y)no .

(970) HER: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n deud um +"/.

 $(971) \quad \mathtt{HER: +" \& ben dach \ chi \ wedi \ cerdded \ dipyn \ r\^van \ yn \ xxx \ yn \ Chubut@s:cym\&spa} \ .$ 

HER: dach chi wedi cerdded dipyn rŵan aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P after.PREP walk.V.INFIN little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM now.ADV yn yn Chubut $_S^C$ PRT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP name

"you've walked a bit in Chubut now."

(972) HER: meddai fi +".

HER: meddai fi
aut: say.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM
I said.

(973) HER: +" be dach chi (y)n feddwl o (y)r uh gymdeithas yma ?

HER: be dach chi yn feddwl o yr

aut: what.INT be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT think.V.INFIN+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF

uh gymdeithas yma

uh.IM society.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV

"what do you think of our community here?

(975) HER: +" [- spa] si usted supiera .

HER:  $\mathbf{si}^S$  usted supiera supiera aut: if.CONJ you.PRON.SUB.MF.3S.POLITE know.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF if only you knew."

(976) HER: +" [- spa] yo fui maestra treinta años .

HER:  $yo^S$  fui<sup>S</sup> maestra<sup>S</sup> treinta<sup>S</sup> aut: 1.PRON.SUB.MF.1S be.V.1S.PAST master.ADJ.F.SG.[or].master.N.F.SG thirty.NUM años<sup>S</sup> year.N.M.PL

"I was a teacher for thirty years."

(977) HER: +" [- spa] y sabe cómo los chicos pintaban la Patagonia ?

HER: $y^S$ sabe Scómo Slos Schicos Spintaban Saut:and.CONJknow.v.23S.PREShow.INTthe.DET.DEF.M.PLlad.N.M.PLpaint.v.3P.IMPERF $la^S$ Patagonia Sthe.DET.DEF.F.SGnamethe.DET.DEF.F.SGthe.DET.DEF.F.SGthe.DET.DEF.F.SG

and do you know how the children would paint Patagonia?

(978) HER: +" [- spa] todo en blanco con un pingüino en el medio .

HER: $todo^S$  $en^S$  $blanco^S$  $con^S$ aut:everything.PRON.M.SG.[or].all.ADJ.M.SGin.PREPwhite.N.M.SGwith.PREP $un^S$  $pingüino^S$  $en^S$  $el^S$  $medio^S$ one.DET.INDEF.M.SGpenguin.N.M.SGin.PREPthe.DET.DEF.M.SGmiddle.N.M.SG"everything white with a penguin in the middle."

- (979) ELO: &=laugh.
- (980) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa ia .

GAB:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes.

(981) HER: +" [- spa] porque yo creía que todo esta era hielo hielo .

HER:porque $^S$ yo $^S$ creía $^S$ que $^S$ todo $^S$ aut:because.CONJI.PRON.SUB.MF.1Sbelieve.V.13S.IMPERFthat.CONJall.ADJ.M.SGesta $^S$ era $^S$ hielo $^S$ hielo $^S$ this.ADJ.DEM.F.SGera.N.F.SGice.N.M.SGice.N.M.SG"because I believed that all this was ice."

(982) GAB: +< ia (.) hielo@s:spa hielo@s:spa .

GAB: ia hielo<sup>S</sup> hielo<sup>S</sup> aut: yes.ADV ice.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG yes, ice.

(983) HER: +" [- spa] que era parte de la Antártida .

HER: $\mathbf{que}^S$  $\mathbf{era}^S$  $\mathbf{parte}^S$  $\mathbf{de}^S$ aut:that.conjbe.V.13S.IMPERFpair.N.M.SG+TE[PRON.MF.2S].[or].part.N.F.SGof.PREP $\mathbf{la}^S$ Antártida $^S$ the.DET.DEF.F.SGAntarctica.N.F.SG

(984) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(985) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(986) HER: meddwl di .

HER: meddwl di aut: think.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM

(987) GAB: yli .

GAB: yli aut: you\_know.IM look.

you just think.

- (988) HER: athrawes yn dysgu (y)r plant .

  HER: athrawes yn dysgu yr plant

  aut: teacher.N.F.SG PRT teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL

  a teacher teaching the children.
- (989) ELO: &=laugh .
- (990) HER: a faint o flynyddoe(dd) sy er hynny?

  HER: a faint o flynyddoedd sy er aut: and.CONJ size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL er.IM hynny that.PRON.SP

  and how many years have passed since then?
- (991) HER: dŵad uh i pymtheg ugain mlynedd .

  HER: dŵad uh i pymtheg ugain mlynedd aut: come.V.INFIN uh.IM to.PREP fifteen.NUM twenty.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM coming up to fifteen, twenty years.
- (992) HER: ond doedd gynnon nhw ddim gês be oedd lawr <yn y> [//] yn y De . **HER:** ond doedd gynnon aut:but.conj be.v.3s.imperf.neg with\_us.prep+pron.1p.[or].with\_them.prep+pron.3p nhwgès be oeddlawr yn they.pron.3p not.adv+sm clue.n.m.sg what.int be.v.3s.imperf floor.n.m.sg+sm in.prep yn the.det.def in.prep the.det.def name but they didn't have a clue what was down south.

(993) ELO: +< mm (...) dim gès .

ELO: mm dim gès aut: mm.IM not.ADV clue.N.M.SG not a clue.

(994) ELO: dim gès .

ELO: dim gès aut: not.ADV clue.N.M.SG not a clue.

(995) HER: ddim gès .

HER: ddim gès
aut: not.ADV+SM clue.N.M.SG
not a clue.

(996) HER: wel (e)fallai bo(d) ni (dd)im wedi taenu di(gon) &b &g &dibon [\* digon] o (y)r &n difundir@s:spa +...

HER: wel efallai bod ni ddim
aut: well.IM perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM
wedi taenu digon o yr difundirS
after.PREP spread.V.INFIN enough.QUAN of.PREP the.DET.DEF spread.V.INFIN
well maybe we haven't spread enough, broadcast...

(997) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(998) HER: difundir@s:spa yr [//] uh yr (.) hanes ynde?

HER: difundir<sup>S</sup> yr uh yr hanes ynde

aut: spread.v.INFIN the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM

spread... the history enough.

(999) HER: ond uh diolch i Sampini@s:cym&spa a rheina sy wedi (.) amddiffyn llawer iawn ar y (.) gymdeithas yma ynde .

HER: ond  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ diolch i Sampini $_{S}^{C}$  a aut:but.conj uh.im thanks.n.m.sg.[or].thank.V.INFIN to.PREP name and.CONJ wedi amddiffyn llawer iawn those.Pron be.V.3SP.Pres.rel after.Prep defend.V.Infin many.Quan ok.adv on.Prep gymdeithas yma  $the. \textit{det.def} \ \ society. \textit{N.f.sg+sm} \ \ here. \textit{adv} \ \ isn't\_it. \textit{im}$ but thanks to Sampini and those, who've defended this society a lot.

(1001) HER: ond rŵan (...) dw i (y)n gweld fel maen nhw (y)n gwerthfawrogi (.) um uh (.) gwaith y Cymry i ddechrau .

HER:ondrŵandwiyngweldfelmaenaut:but.CONJnow.ADVbe.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1SPRTsee.V.INFINlike.CONJbe.V.3P.PRESnhwyngwerthfawrogiumuhgwaithythey.PRON.3PPRTappreciate.V.INFINum.IMuh.IMtime.N.F.SG.[or].work.N.M.SGthe.DET.DEFCymryiddechrau

Welsh\_people.N.M.PL to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM

but now... I see how people appreciate the work that the Welsh initially did here.

(1002) HER: meddwl bo(d) nhw (we)di cyrraedd i ddiffeithwch ynde .

HER:meddwlbodnhwwedicyrraeddiaut:think.V.2S.IMPERbe.V.INFINthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREParrive.V.INFINI.PRON.1Sddiffeithwchyndewilderness.N.M.SG+SM $isn't_-it.IM$ considering they arrived in the wilderness.

(1003) GAB: +< wel +...

GAB: wel

aut: well.IM

well.

 $(1004)\,\,$  GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1005) HER: a gweld be sy o\_gwmpas a (y)r diwylliant sydd i gael a +...

HER:agweldbesyo\_gwmpasaaut:and.CONJsee.V.INFINwhat.INTbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELaround.ADVand.CONJyrdiwylliantsyddithat.PRON.RELculture.N.M.SG.[or].enlighten.V.3P.PRESbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELI.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREPgaelaget.V.INFIN+SMand.CONJ

and saw what was there and the culture was like and...

(1006) HER: a rhaid i ni (.) gydnabod bod [/] uh [//] <bod ni (we)di> [//] bod diwylliant Chubut@s:cym&spa yn uh [//] yn gorwedd deudwch (.) ar hynny dan ni (we)di adael y Cymry .

HER:arhaidinigydnabodbodaut:and.conjnecessity.n.m.sgto.prepwe.pron.1packnowledge.v.infin+smbe.v.infin

uhbodniwediboddiwylliantuh.IMbe.V.INFINwe.PRON.1Pafter.PREPbe.V.INFINculture.N.M.SG.[or].enlighten.V.3P.PRES

hynny dan ni wedi adael y
that.PRON.SP be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP leave.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

## Cymry

 $Welsh\_people.n.m.pl$ 

and we have to acknowledge that Chubut's culture lies upon what we left the Welsh.

(1007) GAB: +< ia (.) ar hynny &da +/.

GAB: ia ar hynny aut: yes.ADV on.PREP that.PRON.SP

(1008) HER: mae (y)r corau (y)n dal ymlaen yn\_dydy?

HER: mae yr corau yn dal ymlaen aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF choirs.N.M.PL PRT continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV yn\_dydy

be. V.3S. PRES. TAG

the choirs are keeping going, aren't they?

(1009) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1010) HER: mae (y)r eisteddfod yn dal ymlaen (.) yn ddi\_(dor) [/] ddi\_dor &f .

HER: mae yr eisteddfod yn dal ymlaen yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG PRT continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV PRT  $ddi\_dor$  continuous.ADJ+SM continuous.ADJ+SM

the Eisteddfod is still going... relentlessly.

(1011) GAB: +< yndy (.) yndy .

GAB: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, yes.

(1012) GAB: yn (h)yfryd .

GAB: yn hyfryd aut: PRT delightful.ADJ

it's wonderful.

(1013) HER: +< ddim wedi xx [//] wedi gorffen .

**HER:** ddim wedi wedi gorffen aut: nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM after.PREP after.PREP complete.V.INFIN it hasn't stopped.

(1014) ELO: mae popeth yn wyrdd ac y blodau a +...

ELO: mae popeth yn wyrdd ac y aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG PRT green.ADJ+SM and.CONJ the.DET.DEF blodau a flowers.N.M.PL and.CONJ everything is green and the flowers and...

(1015) GAB: +< bopeth ia bo(peth).

GAB: bopeth ia bopeth aut: everything.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV everything.N.M.SG+SM everything, yes.

(1016) HER: +< ia (.) a wedyn y (Ei)steddfod .

HER: ia a wedyn y Eisteddfod aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV the.DET.DEF name and then the Eisteddfod.

(1017) HER: mae (y)na ddwy iaith ac ati yn\_dydy .

(1018) GAB: +< ia ia .

GAB: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

(1019) HER: wel (dy)na fo .

(1020) HER: mae (.) digon o [/] o medios@s:spa de@s:spa comunicación@s:spa rŵan .

HER: mae digon o o medios de saut: be.V.3S.PRES enough.QUAN of.PREP of.PREP half.N.M.PL of.PREP

comunicación rŵan

communication.N.F.SG now.ADV

there are enough means to communicate thesedays.

(1021) GAB: +< oes digon .

GAB: oes digon

GAB: oes digon aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG enough.QUAN yes enough.

(1022) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.im

mm.

(1023) HER: uh i bawb wybod be dan ni (y)n wneud .

HER: uh i bawb wybod be dan aut: uh.IM to.PREP everyone.PRON+SM know.V.INFIN+SM what.INT be.V.1P.PRES

ni yn wneud

we.PRON.1P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM

for everybody to know what we're doing.

- (1024) GAB: mm +...

  GAB: mm

  aut: mm.im

  mm.
- (1025) HER: a yn enwedig o (y)r web rŵan .

  HER: a yn enwedig o yr web rŵan aut: and.CONJ PRT especially.ADJ of.PREP the.DET.DEF web.N.F.SG now.ADV and especially with the web now.
- (1026) HER: wel dyna fo .

  HER: wel dyna fo aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well there we go.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1027)} & \text{GAB: wel !} \\ & \textbf{GAB: wel} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{well.IM} \\ & \text{well.} \end{array}$

(1028) HER: +< pwy (ba)sai (y)n meddwl (.) fasai (ei)steddfod ni yn cael ei gweld drwy (y)r byd ynde .

HER: pwy basai yn meddwl fasai eisteddfod aut: who.pron be.v.3S.PLUPERF prt think.v.infin be.v.3S.PLUPERF+SM eisteddfod.n.F.SG ni yn cael ei gweld drwy yr we.pron.1P prt get.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3S see.v.infin through.prep+SM the.det.def byd ynde world.n.M.SG isn't\_it.iM

who would have thought that our Eisteddfod would be seen throughout the world?

(1029) GAB: +< pwy (ba)sai (y)n me(ddwl) .

GAB: pwy basai yn meddwl aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.PLUPERF PRT think.V.INFIN who would have thought?

(1030) GAB: pwy (ba)sai (y)n meddwl?

GAB: pwy basai yn meddwl aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.PLUPERF PRT think.V.INFIN who would have thought?

- (1031) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1032) HER: +< ia ia ia .

**HER:** ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.

- (1033) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1034) GAB: +< eh@s:cym&spa ?  ${\bf GAB: \ eh}_{\tt S}^C$

aut: er.IM

eh?

(1035) GAB: pwy (ba)sai (y)n meddwl ?

GAB: pwy basai yn meddwl aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.PLUPERF PRT think.V.INFIN who would have thought?

(1036) ELO: dan ni mor bell o bopeth fan hyn .

ELO: dan ni mor bell o bopeth aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P so.ADV far.ADJ+SM of.PREP everything.N.M.SG+SM fan hyn place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP we're so far from everything here.

 $\left(1037\right)$  HER: +< yndan yndan yndan yndan .

HER:yndanyndanyndanaut:be.V.1P.PRES.EMPHbe.V.1P.PRES.EMPHbe.V.1P.PRES.EMPHyes we are, we are.

(1038) GAB: ia.

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1039) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa mae +...

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  mae  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{3S}.\mathbf{PRES}$  oh the...

(1040) GAB: ond meddylia di +/.

GAB: ond meddylia di aut: but.conj think.v.2s.imper you.pron.2s+sm but you just think...

- $\left(1041\right)$  HER: and uh (.) mae (y)na gydnabyddiaeth mawr iawn .
  - HER: ond uh mae yna gydnabyddiaeth mawr iawn aut: but.conj uh.im be.v.ss.pres there.adv recognition.n.f.sg+sm big.adj very.adv but we're very much acknowledged.
- (1042) HER: a mae pawb yn deud .

HER:amaepawbyndeudaut:and.CONJbe.V.3S.PRESeveryone.PRONPRTsay.V.INFINand everybody says so.

- (1043) HER: mae [/] mae (y)na lawer o [/] o [/] o [/] o bobl wedi dod yma .
  - HER:maemaeynalaweroooaut:be.V.3S.PRESbe.V.3S.PRESthere.ADVmany.QUAN+SMof.PREPof.PREPof.PREPof.PREPof.PREPof.PREPoboblwedidodymaof.PREPpeople.N.F.SG+SMafter.PREPcome.V.INFINhere.ADV

Spanish, Italians, Portuguese.

(1045) GAB: +< ia xx (.) ia . GAB: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes. (1046) HER: ond yr unig rhai sy (y)n cadw traddodiad (.) ydych chi .

HER: ond yr unig rhai sy yn cadw aut: but.conj the.det.def only.preq some.pron be.v.ssp.pres.rel prt keep.v.infin traddodiad ydych chi

tradition.N.M.SG be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P

but you are the only ones keeping the tradition.

(1047) GAB: ia.

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1048) HER: dach chi xxx yn wneud cymanfa ganu neu consert neu (.) uh noson lawen neu  $+\dots$ 

HER: dach chi yn wneud cymanfa ganu aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM assembly.N.F.SG sing.V.INFIN+SM neu consert neu uh noson lawen neu or.CONJ concert.N.M.SG or.CONJ uh.IM night.N.F.SG merry.ADJ+SM or.CONJ you're [...] holding a singing festival or a concert or Noson Lawen (singing) .

(1049) GAB: +< ia ia ia (.) ia ia .

GAB: ia ia ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1050) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1051) HER: ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1052) HER: ond uh &ch dach chi (.) ar y blaen mewn pethau fel hyn .

HER: ond uh dach chi ar y blaen

aut: but.CONJ uh.IM be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P on.PREP the.DET.DEF front.N.M.SG

mewn pethau fel hyn

in.PREP things.N.M.PL like.CONJ this.PRON.SP

but you're at the forefront of things like this.

(1053) HER: a chi (y)dy (y)r (.) y gymdeithas hyna (.) hyna yn uh Chubut@s:cym&spa (y)ma .

HER: a chi ydy yr y gymdeithas aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2P be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG+SM hyna hyna yn uh Chubut yma here.ADV+H there.ADV+H PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM name here.ADV and you're the oldest community in Chubut.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(1054)} & \hbox{GAB: } +<\hbox{ia }. \\ & \hbox{GAB: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \hbox{yes.} \end{array}$ 

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1055)} & \text{GAB: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{GAB: ia} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(1056) HER: ia .

HER: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1058) HER: na mae rhai yn deud y [/] y gymdeithas gyntaf ydy (y)r Indiaid .

HER: na mae rhai yn deud y y

aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES some.PRON PRT say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF

gymdeithas gyntaf ydy yr Indiaid

society.N.F.SG+SM first.ORD+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name

no, some say that the oldest community is the Indians.

(1059) HER: wel (dy)na fo +".

HER: wel dyna fo

aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

"well there we go."

(1061) HER: +" meddai fi .

HER: meddai fi

aut: say. V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM

I said.

(1062) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (1063) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1064) HER: (dy)na fo .

HER: dyna fo

aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there we go.

(1065) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1066) HER: +< dan ni wedi &k parchu (y)r Indiaid (e)rioed .

HER: dan ni wedi parchu yr Indiaid

aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP respect.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF name

 $\mathbf{erioed}$ 

never.ADV

we've always shown the Indians respect.

(1067) GAB: +< do dan ni wedi parchu .

GAB: do dan ni wedi parchu

aut: yes.Adv.past be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p after.prep respect.v.Infin

yes we've respected...

(1068) HER: a dan ni (y)n cydnabod na nhw oedd +...

HER: a dan ni yn cydnabod

 $\textbf{\it aut:} \quad \textit{\it and.} \textit{\it conj} \; \; \textit{\it be.v.1P.Pres} \; \; \textit{\it we.Pron.1P} \; \; \textit{\it Prt} \; \; \textit{\it acknowledge.v.infin}$ 

na nhw

 $PRT.NEG. [or]. who\_not. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJ \ they. PRON. 3P \\$ 

oedd

be. V.3S. IMPERF

and we acknowledge that they...  $\,$ 

yes.

(1070) HER: +, uh bia(u) (y)r +...

HER: uh biau yr
aut: uh.IM (who).owns.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF
owned the...

 $\left(1071\right)$  GAB: ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1072) HER: +, bob &e tir yma ynde .

HER: bob tir yma ynde aut: each.PREQ+SM land.N.M.SG here.ADV  $isn't\_it.IM$  all the land here.

(1073) HER: ond uh fuodd y fath gymdeithas yn\_do [?] ?

HER: ond uh fuodd y fath

aut: but.conj uh.im be.v.3s.past+sm the.det.def type.N.F.SG+sm.[or].bath.N.M.SG+sm

gymdeithas yn\_do

society.N.F.SG+sm wasn't\_it.im

such a community existed, didn't it?

(1074) HER: uh cyfweliad um uh bobl Cymru a (y)r Indiaid .

HER: uh cyfweliad um uh bobl Cymru

aut: uh.IM interview.N.M.SG um.IM uh.IM people.N.F.SG+SM Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE

a yr Indiaid

and.CONJ the.DET.DEF name

a mutual understanding between the Welsh and Indians.

(1075) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1076) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n cydweld ac oedden nhw (y)n ffrindiau yn\_doedden nhw ?

GAB: oedden nhw yn cydweld ac oedden
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT agree.V.INFIN and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF
nhw yn ffrindiau yn\_doedden nhw
they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP friends.N.M.PL be.V.3P.IMPERF.TAG they.PRON.3P
they understood each other and they were friends, weren't they?

(1077) HER: +< uh . **HER:** uh *aut:* uh.IM

er...

(1078) HER: +< ydyn (.) ydyn .

HER: ydyn ydyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES be.V.3P.PRES
they are.

(1079) GAB: ffrindiau oedden nhw (y)n ffrindiau .

GAB: ffrindiau oedden nhw yn ffrindiau aut: friends.N.M.PL be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP friends.N.M.PL friends, they were friends.

(1080) ELO: +< helpu (e)i\_gilydd .

ELO: helpu ei\_gilydd

aut: help.v.infin each\_other.pron.3SP

hepling each other.

(1081) HER: +< ia (.) ia .

HER: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes.

(1082) GAB: oedd.

GAB: oedd

aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(1083) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n helpu (e)i\_gilydd .

GAB: oedden nhw yn helpu ei\_gilydd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT help.V.INFIN  $each\_other.PRON.3SP$  they helped each other.

(1084) ELO: +< oedd nhw (.) un yn dysgu (y)r llall be oedd yn &g &m wybod .

ELO: oedd nhw un yn dysgu yr llall aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P one.NUM PRT teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF other.PRON be oedd yn wybod what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT know.V.INFIN+SM they would teach each other what they knew.

 $(1085) \ \ \text{HER: +< ia (.)} \ \ \text{ia (.)} \ \ \text{ia .}$ 

**HER:** ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.

(1086) GAB: ond un sbel ers blynyddoedd yn\_ôl .

GAB: ond un sbel ers blynyddoedd yn\_ôl aut: but.conj one.num spell.n.f.sg since.adj years.n.f.pl back.adv

but for a while some years ago...

(1087) GAB: dw i ddim yn hen (f)elly [?] +...

I'm not old as such but I was afraid that...

(1088) GAB: ond uh (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n ofni bod y [/] (..) y Gymraeg yn mynd lawr ac yn gorffen .

 $complete. {\it V.INFIN}$ 

but I was afraid that the Welsh language would deteriorate and die.

(1089) GAB: meddwl .

GAB: meddwl

aut: think. V.2S.IMPER

I thought.

(1090) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1091) GAB: ryw syniad fel (y)na .

GAB: ryw syniad fel yna aut: some.PREQ+SM idea.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV some idea like that.

(1092) ELO: +< o(edd) fi [/] o(edd) fi xx .

ELO: oedd fi oedd fi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM I [...].

(1093) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1094) GAB: oeddet ti (y)n meddwl?

GAB: oeddet ti yn meddwl
aut: be.v.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT think.v.INFIN
you thought?

(1095) ELO: +< rwy (y)n meddwl .

ELO: rwy yn meddwl aut: be.V.1S.PRES PRT think.V.INFIN

(1096) HER: +< mm  $+\dots$  HER: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1097) ELO: fi (h)efyd (.) flynyddoe(dd) +...

ELO: fi hefyd flynyddoedd aut: I.PRON.1S+SM also.ADV years.N.F.PL+SM me too... years...

(1098) GAB: +< a ni (he)fyd .

GAB: a ni hefyd aut: and.CONJ we.PRON.1P also.ADV we did too.

(1099) GAB: ond wedyn mi ddôth rhywbeth +/.

GAB: ond wedyn mi ddôth rhywbeth aut: but.CONJ afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PAST+SM something.N.M.SG but then something came...

- (1100) ELO: +< pan wnaeth [//] (wn)aeson nhw ddod uh (.) a i [/] i [/] i (ei)n weld ni ac siarad a gyrru athro .
  - ELO: pan wnaeson wnaeth nhw ddod aut: when.conj do.v.3s.past+sm do.v.13p.pres+sm they.pron.3p come.v.infin+sm i i i einweld uh.im and.conj to.prep to.prep to.prep our.adj.poss.1p see.v.infin+sm we.pron.1p athro siarad gyrru a and.conj talk.v.infin and.conj drive.v.infin teacher.n.m.sg and they came to see us, speak to us and they sent a teacher.
- (1101) GAB: +< ia (.) ia (.) ia .

  GAB: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(1102) ELO: mi oedd o (y)n codi +/.

ELO: mi oedd o yn codi aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT lift.V.INFIN it improved...

 $(1103)\,\,$  GAB: +< mi wellodd pethau welaist di ?

GAB: mi wellodd pethau welaist di aut: PRT.AFF improve.V.3S.PAST+SM things.N.M.PL see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM things improved, didn't they?

(1104) GAB: +< ond rŵan mae o fan (h)yn .

GAB: ond rŵan mae o fan hyn aut: but.CONJ now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP but now it's here.

(1105) ELO: [- spa] sí .

ELO:  $\mathbf{si}^S$ aut: yes.ADVyes.

(1106) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(1107) GAB: eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB:  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{er}.IM$ 

(1108) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(1109) GAB: mae uh [/] mae (y)na bobl wedi dod yma (.) ar\_ôl y (ei)steddfod .

GAB: mae uh mae yna bobl wedi aut: be.V.3S.PRES uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP dod yma ar\_ôl y eisteddfod come.V.INFIN here.ADV after.PREP the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG people have come here after the Eisteddfod.

(1110) ELO: siŵr bod y bobl fan (h)yn yn teimlo (y)n unig iawn ynde .

ELO: siŵr bod y bobl fan
aut: sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM
hyn yn teimlo yn unig iawn ynde
this.ADJ.DEM.SP PRT feel.V.INFIN PRT lonely.ADJ very.ADV isn't\_it.IM

(1111) ELO: ddim fath o &e [//] o (.) apoyo@s:spa .

ELO: ddim fath o o o apoyo<sup>S</sup>

aut: not.ADV+SM type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP of.PREP support.N.M.SG

no support at all.

- (1112) ELO: [- spa] no había ningún apoyo de nadie . ELO:  $\mathbf{no}^S$  había  $^S$  ningún  $^S$  apoyo  $^S$  de  $^S$  nadie  $^S$  aut: not.ADV have.V.13S.IMPERF no.ADJ.M.SG support.N.M.SG of.PREP no-one.PRON nobody was given any support.
- (1113) GAB: +< si@s:spa si@s:spa si@s:spa mm no@s:spa.

  GAB:  $si^S$   $si^S$  mm  $no^S$ aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV mm.IM not.ADVyes, yes, no...

I'm sure the people around here felt very lonely.

- (1114) GAB: [- spa] pero +...

  GAB: pero<sup>S</sup>

  aut: but.CONJ

  but...
- (1116) ELO: [- spa] sí . ELO:  $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{aut}$ : yes.ADV yes.
- (1117) GAB: achos bod (y)na gymaint o ddysgu yn yr ysgolion ac um +...

  GAB: achos bod yna gymaint o ddysgu
  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN there.ADV so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM
  yn yr ysgolion ac um
  in.PREP the.DET.DEF schools.N.F.PL and.CONJ um.IM
  because there's so much teaching at the schools and...

(1118) ELO: [- spa] claro .

of course.

(1119) GAB: welaist di?

GAB: welaist di

aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM

you see?

(1120) ELO: [- spa] ahora le dan más importancia .

ELO: ahora  $^S$  le  $^S$  dan  $^S$  más  $^S$  importancia  $^S$  aut: now.ADV him.PRON.OBL.MF.23S give.V.23P.PRES more.ADV significance.N.F.SG today more importance is given to it.

(1121) HER: +< mm +...

HER: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1122) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)na +//.

GAB:  $oh_S^C$  mae yna aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV oh there's...

(1123) GAB: dan ni yn y lefel uchel eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: dan ni yn y lefel uchel  $\operatorname{eh}_S^C$  aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P in.PREP the.DET.DEF level.N.F.SG high.ADJ er.IM we're at a high level, eh?

(1124) ELO: +< [- spa] (impor)tancia .

ELO: importancia<sup>S</sup> aut: significance.N.F.SG importance.

(1125) GAB: dan ni yn .

GAB: dan ni yn
aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT.[or].in.PREP
we are.

(1126) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo (y)n +/.

GAB: oeddwn i yn teimlo yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT feel.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP I felt...

(1127) HER: o(eddw)n i (y)n ddiobaith iawn .

yn ddiobaith i HER: oeddwn iawn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT hopeless.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I very much lost hope.

(1128) GAB: o(edde)t ti (y)n ddiobaith .

yn ddiobaith GAB: oeddet  $\mathbf{ti}$  ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be.v.2s.imperf you.pron.2s prt hopeless.adj+sm}$ you had lost hope.

(1129) HER: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n deud wrth yr athrawon pan ddaeson nhw (y)ma .

yn deud HER: oeddwn i  $\mathbf{wrth}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ athrawon aut: be.V.18.IMPERF I.PRON.18 PRT say.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL ddaeson nhwyma when.conj come.v.3p.past+sm they.pron.3p here.adv I said to the teachers when they came here...

(1130) GAB: +< ie .

GAB: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(1131) HER: +" ylwch .

HER: ylwch aut: you\_know.im "look."

(1132) HER: medda fi +".

HER: medda fi aut: own.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S+SM I said.

(1133) HER: +" tasai (.) cyfle wedi bod (.) fuaswn ni wedi (.) creu ysgol . cyfle wedi bod fuaswn aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP opportunity.N.M.SG after.PREP be.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SM wedi creu we.pron.1p after.prep create.v.infin school.n.f.sg "had the opportunity been there, we'd have created a school."

(1134) HER: ond be oedd yn bod?

HER: ond  $\mathbf{be}$ oeddyn bod but.conj what.int be.v.3s.imperf prt be.v.infin but what was wrong?

(1135) HER: bobl yn oed i (.) ddim wedi cael uh &n gramática@s:spa na dim\_byd <yn y Sbaeneg> [//] yn y Gymraeg .

 ${f wedi}$  cael  ${f uh}$   ${f gram\'atica}^S$ 

 $after. \textit{PREP} \ \ \textit{get.V.INFIN} \ \ \textit{uh.IM} \ \ \textit{grammarian.N.F.SG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{grammar.N.F.SG}$ 

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{na} & \textbf{dim\_byd} \\ \textit{PRT.NEG.[or].who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ} & \textit{anything.ADV} \end{array}$ 

yn y Sbaeneg yn y Gymraeg in.PREP the.DET.DEF Spanish.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

people my age hadn't been taught grammar or anything in Spanish...in Welsh.

(1136) GAB: +< na .

GAB: na

aut: PRT.NEG

no.

(1137) GAB: Gymraeg .

GAB: Gymraeg

aut: Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

Welsh.

(1138) HER: a wedyn sut oedden ni mynd i ddysgu plant?

HER: a wedyn sut oedden ni mynd i aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV how.int be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN to.PREP ddysgu plant

teach.V.INFIN+SM child.N.M.PL

so how were we supposed to teach children?

(1139) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1140) HER: ni (ddi)m\_ond siarad &w uh [//] siarad â nhw fel (h)yn yn gyffredin .

HER: ni ddim\_ond siarad uh siarad â nhw

aut: we.PRON.1P only.ADV+SM talk.V.INFIN uh.IM talk.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P

fel hyn yn gyffredin

like.conj this.pron.sp prt common.adj+sm

we can only speak to them like this.

(1141) GAB: ie.

GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1142) HER: ond <mae (y)na> [/] mae (y)na lyfrau (y)n dod r $\hat{w}$ an yn\_does uh .

HER:ondmaeynamaeynalyfrauynaut:but.conjbe.v.3s.presthere.advbe.v.3s.presthere.advbooks.n.m.pl.+smprt

 $dod \qquad r\hat{w}an \quad yn\_does \qquad \quad uh$ 

come.v.infin now.adv be.v.3s.pres.indef.tag uh.im

but there are books now aren't there?

(1143) GAB: +< oes oes .

GAB: oes oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG yes, yes.

(1144) HER: métodos@s:spa ar\_gyfer uh (..) dysgu Cymraeg yn werth ei gweld .

HER: métodos<sup>S</sup> ar\_gyfer uh dysgu Cymraeg yn aut: method.n.m.pl for.prep uh.im teach.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg prt

werth ei

 $value. N.M.SG+SM. [or]. sell. V.3S. PRES+SM \\ his. ADJ. POSS. M.3S. [or]. her. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. go. V.2S. PRES-SM. [or]. her. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. her. ADJ. POSS. [or]. her. ADJ. POSS. F.3S. [or]. her. ADJ. POSS. [or]. her. ADJ.$ 

gweld

see.V.INFIN

methods for learning Welsh are worth reading.

(1145) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa oes oes oes .

GAB:  $oh_S^C$  oes oes

aut: oh.im be.v.3s.pres.indef.[or].age.N.F.SG be.v.3s.pres.indef.[or].age.N.F.SG

oes oes

 $be. \ V.3S. PRES. INDEF. [or]. age. N.F. SG \\ be. \ V.3S. PRES. INDEF. [or]. age. N.F. SG \\ label{eq:be. V.3S. PRES. INDEF. [or]. age. N.F. SG }$ 

oh yes, yes.

(1146) HER: yndy yndyn .

HER: yndy yndyn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes they are.

(1147) GAB: werth ei gweld .

GAB: werth ei

 $aut: \quad \textit{value.N.M.SG+SM.[or].sell.V.3S.PRES+SM} \quad \textit{his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S.[or].her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S.[or].go.V.2S.PRES \\ \quad \textit{value.N.M.SG+SM.[or].sell.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].go.V.2S.PRES \\ \quad \textit{value.N.M.SG+SM.[or].sell.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].go.V.2S.PRES \\ \quad \textit{value.N.M.SG+SM.[or].sell.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].go.V.2S.PRES+S$ 

 $\mathbf{gweld}$ 

 $see. {\it V.INFIN}$ 

worth reading.

(1148) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(1149) HER: mm +... HER: mm aut:mm.IMmm. (1150) GAB: +< ia . GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1151) HER: ardderchog ia . HER: ardderchog ia aut: excellent.ADJ yes.ADV excellent, yes. (1152) ELO: a rywbeth &m bach uh rywbeth arall o dy fywyd di (.) gawn ni wybod ? ELO: a rywbeth bach  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{rywbeth}$ aut: and.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ uh.IM something.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ fywyd  $\mathbf{di}$ gawn of.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S life.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S+SM get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P wybod know.v.infin+smand can you tell us something else about your life? (1153) GAB: ia. GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1154) GAB: uh (.) beth fel [/] fel [/] fel beth xxx ? GAB: uh beth fel fel fel beth uh.IM what.INT.[or].thing.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ like.CONJ like.CONJ what.INT like what? (1155) ELO: +< oes gen ti blant? gen be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG with.PREP you.PRON.2S child.N.M.PL+SM do you have children? (1156) HER: +< oes +... HER: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG

do..?

(1157) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa oes mae gen i ddau o blant .

(1158) HER: +< ar uh [//] ar be oeddech chi (y)n byw ar y +//.

HER: ar uh ar be oeddech chi yn byw aut: on.PREP uh.IM on.PREP what.INT be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P PRT live.V.INFIN

ar y
on.PREP the.DET.DEF

what did you live on?

(1159) HER: o(edde)ch chi (y)n mynd â llaeth i ffactri neu rhywbeth ?

HER: oeddech chi yn mynd â llaeth i

aut: be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP milk.N.M.SG to.PREP

ffactri neu rhywbeth
factory.N.F.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG

did you take milk to the factory or something?

(1160) GAB: yn y ffarm?

GAB: yn y ffarm aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG on the farm?

(1161) GAB: &p ia ia .

GAB: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes.

(1162) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1163) GAB: godro godro .

GAB: godro godro aut: milk.v.infin milking, milking.

(1164) HER: +< ie ie .

HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(1165) GAB: â mam .

GAB: â mam

aut: with.prep mother.n.f.sg

with mum.

(1166) GAB: oedden ni (y)n mynd â llaeth i ffatri .

ffatri

factory.N.F.SG

we took the milk to the factory.

(1167) HER: ie ie .

HER: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(1168) GAB: a wedyn oedd y uh (.) brodyr fi (.) wedi gorfod mynd allan i weithio (.) wrth y dydd +/.

GAB: a wedyn oedd y uh brodyr
aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def uh.im brothers.n.m.pl

wrth y dydd

by.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG

and my brothers had to go out to work by day.

(1169) HER: ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

 $\left(1170\right)$  GAB: +, yn weision bach ynde &e &e .

GAB: yn weision bach ynde aut: PRT servant.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ  $isn't\_it.IM$  as servants.

(1171) HER: +< gweision (..) ie ie .

HER: gweision ie ie aut: servant.N.M.PL yes.ADV yes.ADV

servants, yes.

(1172) ELO: ie ie .

ELO: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1173)} & \text{GAB: } +<\text{ie ie }. \\ & \text{GAB: ie } & \text{ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \ \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$ 

yes.

(1174) HER: +< ie ie .

HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(1175) GAB: achos oedd rhaid i mam gael +...

because mum had to get...

(1176) HER: ie . HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1177) GAB: +, rhywbeth i gael magu ni .

GAB: rhywbeth i gael magu ni aut: something.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM rear.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P something in order to raise us.

(1178) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(1179) ELO: oe(dd) isio rhywbeth (h)eblaw +//.

ELO: oedd isio rhywbeth heblaw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF want.N.M.SG something.N.M.SG without.PREP wanted something other than...

(1180) GAB: +< oedd oedd oedd .

(1181) ELO: ia.

ELO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1182) ELO: dillad [?] .

ELO: dillad

aut: clothes.N.M.PL

clothes.

(1183) GAB: +< na na na .

GAB: na na na aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG PRT.NEG

(1184) ELO: oedd (h)i (ei)siau gwisgo +/.

ELO: oedd hi eisiau gwisgo aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF she. PRON.F.3S want. N.M.SG dress. V.INFIN she wanted to wear...

(1185) GAB: na na .

GAB: na na aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG no, no.

(1186) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n be yn gweithio yn y  $t\hat{y}$  efo mam (h)elpu [/] (h)elpu .

GAB: oeddwn i yn be yn gweithio yn y aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP what.INT PRT work.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF tŷ efo mam helpu helpu house.N.M.SG with.PREP mother.N.F.SG help.V.INFIN help.V.INFIN

I would help mum in the house.

(1187) ELO: +< ia .

ELO: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1188) GAB: um +...

GAB: um
aut: um.IM
erm...

(1189) GAB: a wedyn oedd fy mrodyr i dau neu dri ohonyn nhw yn ifanc iawn (.) yn mynd allan i weithio .

GAB: a wedyn oedd $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ mrodyr aut:and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf my.adj.poss.1s brothers.n.m.pl+nm ohonyn neu dri nhw ynto.prep two.num.m or.conj three.num.m+sm from\_them.prep+pron.pp they.pron.sp prt yn mynd allan i weithio young.ADJ very.ADV PRT go.V.INFIN out.ADV to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM and my brothers, two or three of them, were very young and they went out to work.

(1190) GAB: a wedyn oedden nhw (y)n uh (.) cymryd gwaith (.) presio . GAB: a wedyn oedden nhw yn uhaut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM presio cymryd gwaith  $take. {\it V.INFIN} ~~time. {\it N.F.SG. [or]. work. N.M.SG} ~~press. {\it V.INFIN}$ and then they took work pressing. (1191) HER: ia. HER: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (1192) GAB: presio gwair . GAB: presio gwair aut: press.v.infin hay.n.m.sg pressing grass. (1193) HER: presio gwair . HER: presio gwair aut: press. V.INFIN hay. N.M.SG pressing grass. (1194) GAB: yr [/] yr hyna(f) . GAB: yr hynaf  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: the.det.def the.det.def older.adj the oldest. (1195) GAB: ar\_ôl iddo fo ddod o Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa o (y)r fyddin . GAB: ar\_ôl iddo fo ddod aut:after.PREP to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S come.V.INFIN+SM from.PREP Buenos\_Aires $_{S}^{C}$  o fyddin  $\mathbf{yr}$ of.PREP the.DET.DEF army.N.F.SG+SM after he came back from Buenos Aires, from the army. (1196) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1197) GAB: oedd o (y)n mynd allan i bresio (.) i bobl i (y)r cymdogion . bresio GAB: oedd allan O yn mynd i aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN out.ADV to.PREP press.V.INFIN+SM i  $\mathbf{yr}$ cymdogion  $to.PREP\ people.N.F.SG+SM\ to.PREP\ the.DET.DEF\ neighbours.N.M.PL$ 

he went out to press for people, for the neighbours.

(1198) HER: (dy)na ti .  $\mathbf{HER:\ dyna}$ 

aut: that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S

 $\mathbf{ti}$ 

yes.

(1199) GAB: +< presio .

GAB: presio
aut: press. V.INFIN

pressing.

(1200) HER: ia ia ia .

HER:iaiaaut:yes.ADVyes.ADVyes, yes.

(1201) GAB: ia presio i (y)r cymdogion .

GAB: ia presio i yr cymdogion aut: yes.ADV press.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF neighbours.N.M.PL yes, pressing for the neighbours.

(1202) HER: ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1203) GAB: efo ceffylau fel (yn)a (.) ynde .

(1204) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1205) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1206) GAB: a lleill yn mynd i dynnu chwyn o geirdd [\* gerddi] .

GAB: a lleill yn mynd i dynnu aut: and.CONJ others.PRON PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP draw.V.INFIN+SM chwyn o geirdd complaint.N.MF.SG+AM of.PREP garden.N.F.PL and the others would weed gardens.

(1207) GAB: a: (.) ia dod â &p pres bach i (y)r tŷ .

the.det.def house.n.m.sg

and... yes, to bring a bit of money home.

(1208) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1209) ELO: ia debyg iawn .

ELO: ia debyg iawn

aut: yes.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

yes I'm sure.

(1210) HER: a be oeddech chi (y)n gael at y cynhaliaeth?

HER: a be oeddech chi yn gael at aut: and.conj what.int be.v.zp.imperf you.pron.zp prt get.v.infin+sm to.prep y cynhaliaeth the.det.def support.n.f.sg and what would you get for maintenance?

and what would you get for maintenance

(1211) GAB: +< i arbed xx .

GAB: i arbed aut: to.PREP save.V.INFIN to save...

(1212) HER: oedd gennych chi ardd (.) si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r ?

HER: oedd gennych chi ardd siŵr aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P garden.N.F.SG+SM sure.ADJ you had a garden I'm sure?

(1213) GAB: oedd oedd xxx.

GAB: oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes, yes.

(1214) HER: +< gardd ?

HER: gardd
aut: garden.N.F.SG

garden?

(1215) GAB: oedd brodyr fi (y)n wneud gardd .

GAB: oedd brodyr fi yn wneud gardd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF brothers.N.M.PL I.PRON.1S+SM PRT make.V.INFIN+SM garden.N.F.SG my brothers would do the garden.

(1216) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1217) GAB: oedd gyda ni tatws .

GAB: oedd gyda ni tatws aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP we.PRON.1P potatoes.N.F.PL we had potatoes.

(1218) GAB: oedd gyda ni ddefaid a &p .

GAB: oedd gyda ni ddefaid a aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP we.PRON.1P sheep.N.F.PL+SM and.CONJ we had sheep and...

(1219) ELO: gennych chi wyddau?

ELO: gennych chi wyddau aut: with\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P goose.N.F.SG+SM did you have geese?

(1220) GAB: na.

**GAB: na** *aut: PRT.NEG* no.

(1221) ELO: &=laugh .

(1222) GAB: +< na na .

GAB: na na aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG no, no.

(1223) GAB: fuodd dim gwyddau .

GAB: fuodd dim gwyddau aut: be. V.3S. PAST + SM not. ADV goose. N. F. SG no geese.

nobody shouting [...]?

(1225) GAB: +< na fuodd ddim gwyddau na ddim gwyddau na na na na .

no there weren't any geese.

(1226) GAB: oedd &n oedd um (.) erbyn hyn oedd y (.) bechgyn wedi (.) tyfu mwy neu lai ac oedden nhw (y)n (.) cynaeafu (.) tatws a [/] (.) a gwair a bopeth ynde ond +...

GAB: oedd oedd um erbyn hyn oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF um.IM by.PREP this.PRON.SP be.V.3S.IMPERF

laiacoeddennhwyncynaeafusmaller.ADJ.COMP+SMand.CONJbe.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3PPRTharvest.V.INFIN

tatws a gwair a bopeth ynde potatoes.N.F.PL and.CONJ and.CONJ hay.N.M.SG and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+SM isn't\_it.IM ond

but.conj

by then, the boys were grown up and they would grow potatoes and grass and everything, but...

(1227) GAB: +, gorfod i bob un weithio yn ifanc .

GAB: gorfod i bob un weithio yn ifanc aut: have\_to.v.infin to.prep each.preq+sm one.num work.v.infin+sm prt young.Adj they all had to work young.

(1228) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(1229) GAB: gor(fod) gweithio (y)n galed .

(1230) HER: +< do siŵr [/] siŵr [/] si(ŵr) . HER: do siŵr siŵr siŵr aut: yes.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ sure.ADJ sure.ADJ yes, of course.

(1231) GAB: +< do . GAB: do aut:yes.ADV.PAST yes.

(1232) GAB: er\_mwyn (h)elpu achos (dy)na fo .

GAB: er\_mwyn helpu achos dvna fo aut: for\_the\_sake\_of.PREP help.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S in order to help because, that's it.

(1233) HER: debyg iawn ia .

HER: debyg iawn ia aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes.ADV I'm sure yes.

(1234) GAB: dim (.) ffordd i fyw nac oedd? ffordd i  $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$ nac

aut:not.adv road.n.f.sg to.prep live.v.infin+sm prt.neg be.v.3s.imperf

it wasn't a way to live was it?

(1235) HER: ia.

HER: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(1236) ELO: +< debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(1237) GAB: ond uh (dy)na fo oedd y +/.

dyna fo oeddaut:but.conj uh.im that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def but there we go, the...

(1238) HER: <(o)herwydd bod hi> [?] (y)n gwisgo saith o fechgyn ynde .

HER: oherwydd bod hi yn gwisgo saith because.CONJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT dress.V.INFIN seven.NUM of.PREP fechgyn ynde

boys.N.M.PL+SM isn't\_it.IM

because she had to clothe seven boys.

(1239) GAB: ia  $<\!\!$  bod hi $\!\!>$  [?]  $\!\!$  (y)n gwisgo saith o fechgyn .

bod GAB: ia hi yn gwisgo saith yes.ADV be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT dress.V.INFIN seven.NUM of.PREP fechgyn

boys.N.M.PL+SM

yes she clothed seven boys.

(1240) ELO: +< mm debyg iawn .

debyg ELO: mm iawn aut: mm.im similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(1241) ELO: a rheini (y)n tyfu ac yn tyfu ac yn tyfu &=laugh .

 $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ rheini yn tyfu acyn tyfu ac and.conj those.pron prt grow.v.infin and.conj prt grow.v.infin and.conj prt aut:tyfu grow. V. INFIN

and they were growing and growing.

(1242) GAB: +< ie ie ie .

GAB: ie ie aut:yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(1243) HER: +< mm (.) mm +...

HER: mm mm aut:mm.im mm.im mm.

(1244) GAB: na na ond daeson nhw allan wrth lwc .

GAB: na ond daeson na nhw allan wrth aut:PRT.NEG PRT.NEG but.CONJ come.V.3P.PAST they.PRON.3P out.ADV by.PREP lwc luck.n.f.sg

no, but luckily they came out.

(1245) HER: +< oedd &e (..) ie . HER: oedd ie

aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.ADV yes.

(1246) GAB: nid achos bod nhw (y)n frodyr i fi ond plant da .

GAB: nid nhw achos bod yn frodyr aut:(it.is).not.adv cause.n.m.sg be.v.infin they.pron.3p prt brothers.n.m.pl+sm i ond plant dato.prep i.pron.1s+sm but.conj child.n.m.pl good.adj not because they're my brothers but because they were good children.

(1247) GAB: chaeth mam ddim trafferth .

GAB: chaeth mam ddim trafferth aut: get.V.3S.PAST+AM.[or].captive.ADJ+AM mother.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM trouble.N.MF.SG mum had no trouble.

(1248) GAB: ond wna i ddeud un &=laugh hanes &=clears\_throat .

GAB: ond wna i ddeud un hanes aut: but.CONJ do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN+SM one.NUM story.N.M.SG but I'll tell one story.

(1249) GAB: oedd uh dada (.) ddim yn mynd i capel .

GAB: oedd uh dada ddim yn mynd i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM Daddy.N.M.SG not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP capel chapel.N.M.SG dada didn't go to chapel.

ELO:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(1250) ELO: ah@s:cym&spa .

(1251) GAB: oedd dad fi ddim yn mynd i capel .

GAB: oedd dad fi ddim yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF father.N.M.SG+SM I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN

i capel to.PREP chapel.N.M.SG

my dad didn't go to chapel.

(1252) HER: (dy)na ti .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{dyna} & \textbf{ti} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{that\_is.ADV} & \textit{you.PRON.2S} \\ \textbf{yes.} & \end{array}$ 

(1253) GAB: ond oedd o (y)n mynd bob cwrdd diolchgarwch .

GAB: ond oedd o yn mynd bob

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt go.v.infin each.preq+sm

cwrdd diolchgarwch

meeting.n.m.sg.[or].meet.v.infin gratitude.n.m.sg

but he went to every thanksgiving.

(1254) HER: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na ti .

HER:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  dyna ti  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh}.IM$   $\mathbf{that}_{-}is.ADV$   $\mathbf{you}.PRON.2S$  oh there we go.

(1255) ELO: ajá@s:spa . ELO: ajá $^S$ aut: aha.IM aha. (1256) GAB: cwrdd diolchgarwch . GAB: cwrdd thanksgiving.

diolchgarwch  $meeting. N.M.SG. [or]. meet. V. INFIN \ gratitude. N.M.SG$ 

(1257) GAB: oedd o (y)n mynd . GAB: oedd yn mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN he'd go.

(1258) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(1259) ELO: ah@s:cym&spa ie . ELO:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ie aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes.

(1260) GAB: yn y ceffyl a cerbyd efo mam (.) a dau neu dri ohonon ni . GAB: yn ceffyl  $\mathbf{a}$ cerbyd aut: in.prep the.det.def horse.n.m.sg and.conj carriage.n.m.sg with.prep dri a dau neu ohonon mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ two.NUM.M or.CONJ three.NUM.M+SM from\_us.PREP+PRON.1P  $\mathbf{ni}$ we.PRON.1P

in the horse and carriage with mum and two or three of us.

(1261) ELO: mm +... ELO: mm aut: mm.im mm.

(1262) GAB: i (y)r cwrdd diolchgarwch . GAB: i  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\operatorname{cwrdd}$ diolchgarwch to.prep the.det.def meeting.n.m.sg gratitude.n.m.sg to thanksgiving.

(1263) GAB: ond oedd dau neu dri arall yn aros adra .

wait. V. INFIN homewards. ADV

but two or three would stay at home.

(1264) HER: ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(1265) GAB: achos oedden nhw (.) ddim yn mynd i\_gyd .

GAB: achos oedden nhw ddim yn mynd i $\_$ gyd aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN all.ADJ because they didn't all go.

(1266) GAB: ac [/] uh &=laugh ac oedd y ddau (.) mwya direidus (.) adre .

GAB: ac uh ac oedd y ddau aut: and.CONJ uh.IM and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM
mwya direidus adre
biggest.ADJ.SUP naughty.ADJ home.ADV
and the two most mischevious ones were at home.

(1267) GAB: oedd dau ohonyn nhw yn ddireidus .

GAB: oedd dau ohonyn nhw yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF two.NUM.M from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P PRT ddireidus

naughty.ADJ+SM

two of them were mischevious.

(1268) GAB: oedden nhw (y)n +//.

(1269) GAB: well oedd siŵr o ffeindio rhywbeth i [//] (.) nac oedden nhw (ddi)m yn fod i wneud ei wneud o .

GAB: wel ffeindio oedd siŵr o aut:well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF sure.ADJ he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP find.V.INFIN i oeddennhw ddim nac something.N.M.SG to.PREP PRT.NEG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT wneud eiwneud be.V.Infin+sm to.prep make.V.Infin+sm his.Adj.poss.m.3s make.V.Infin+sm he.pron.m.3s well sure to find something to do that they shouldn't.

- (1270) HER: +< ie .

  HER: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (1271) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1272) GAB: xxx (y)r ddau hynny adre .

  GAB: yr ddau hynny adre aut: the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM that.PRON.SP home.ADV

  [...] those two were at home.
- (1273) GAB: (dy)na fo .

  GAB: dyna fo aut: that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.
- (1274) GAB: a (.) be oedd +//.

  GAB: a be oedd

  aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF

  and what...
- (1275) GAB: oedden ni (y)n godro lot o wartheg .

  GAB: oedden ni yn godro lot o wartheg aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT milk.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP cattle.N.M.PL+SM we used to milk a lot of cows.
- (1276) GAB: ac oedd y lloi wedi cael eu cau yn y cwt cyn mynd i (y)r capel .

  GAB: ac oedd y lloi wedi cael
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.PL after.PREP get.V.INFIN
  eu cau yn y cwt cyn mynd
  their.ADJ.POSS.3P close.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF hut.N.M.SG before.PREP go.V.INFIN
  i yr capel
  to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG
  and the calves were locked in the hut before going to the chapel.
- (1277) GAB: a (y)r gwartheg allan .

  GAB: a yr gwartheg allan aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF cattle.N.M.PL out.ADV and the cows were out.
- (1278) GAB: a wedyn be oedd [//] be wnaeth y ddau (h)ogyn yma feddwl gwell ?

  GAB: a wedyn be oedd be wnaeth
  aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF what.INT do.V.3S.PAST+SM

  y ddau hogyn yma feddwl gwell
  the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM lad.N.M.SG here.ADV think.V.INFIN+SM better.ADJ.COMP
  and then what did these two boys think was better?

(1279) GAB: na .

GAB: na

aut: PRT.NEG

no.

(1280) GAB: mynd at y cwrdd [//] cwt lloi (.) a un yn deud wrth y llall +"/.

GAB: mynd at y cwrdd cwt lloi a aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF meeting.N.M.SG hut.N.M.SG calf.N.M.PL and.CONJ un yn deud wrth y llall one.NUM PRT say.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF other.PRON

to go to the calves' hut and one would say to the other:

(1281) GAB: +" cer di ar gefn y llo yna .

GAB: cer di ar gefn y llo aut: go.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.SG yna

 $there._{ADV}$ 

"you get onto the back of that calf."

- (1282) ELO: &=laugh .
- $\left(1283\right)~$  GAB: +" a wedyn wna i rhoi peth yn ei drwyn o a gei di (.) ~ fynd ar ei gefn o .

GAB: a wedyn wna i rhoi

aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv do.v.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S give.v.INFIN

peth yn ei drwyn o

thing.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S nose.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S

a gei di fynd ar ei and.conj get.v.2s.pres+sm you.pron.2s+sm go.v.infin+sm on.prep his.adj.poss.m.3s

gefn o

back.n.m.sg+sm he.pron.m.ss

"and then I'll put something in its nose and you can get on his back."

- (1284) GAB: +" a wna i agor y glwyd .
  - GAB: a wna i agor y glwyd aut: and.conj do.v.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S open.v.INFIN the.DET.DEF gate.N.F.SG+SM "and I'll open the gate."
- (1285) HER: &=laugh .
- (1286) GAB: a gei di [=! laughs] fynd ar gefn y llo .

GAB: a gei di fynd ar

aut: and.conj get.v.2s.pres+sm you.pron.2s+sm go.v.infin+sm on.prep

gefn y llo

back.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def calf.n.m.sg

and you can go on the calf's back.

- (1287) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1288)} & \text{GAB: +< allan ynde} \\ & \textbf{GAB: allan ynde} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{out.ADV } \textit{isn't\_it.IM} \end{array}$

out of course.

(1289) GAB: i (y)r [/] i (y)r coral@s:spa &e ddim i (y)r patsh .

GAB: i yr i yr coral<sup>S</sup>

aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF choral.N.M.SG.[or].choral.N.F.SG

ddim

i yr patsh

nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF patch.N.M.SG

to the corral, not the field.

(1290) HER: +< ie ie ie ie .

(1291) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1292) GAB: a bueno@s:spa oh@s:cym&spa ia oedd o wrth ei fodd .

GAB: a bueno<sup>S</sup> oh $_S^C$  ia oedd o wrth aut: and.conj well.E oh.im yes.adv be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s by.prep ei fodd his.adj.poss.m.3s pleasure.n.m.sg+sm

and of course he loved it.

(1293) HER: +< patsh .

HER: patsh aut: patch.N.M.SG

field.

- (1294) ELO: &=laugh.
- (1295) GAB: a dyma fo ar gefn y llo (.) a (y)r llall yn agor y glwyd i (y)r llo (y)ma ddod allan .

GAB: a dyma fo ar gefn y aut: and.conj this\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF

lloayrllallynagorycalf.N.M.SGand.CONJthe.DET.DEFother.PRONPRTopen.V.INFINthe.DET.DEF

glwyd i yr llo yma ddod allan gate.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.SG here.ADV come.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV

and there he was on the calf's back, and the other opening the gate for the calf to come through.

(1296) GAB: a ar gefn y llo (y)ma a tynnu fo a (.) ddim yn gwybod be i\_gyd wneud gymaint efo fo .

GAB: a  $\mathbf{gefn}$ llo and.CONJ on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.SG here.ADV and.CONJ yn gwybod tynnu fo ddim be i\_gyd  $\mathbf{a}$ draw.v.infin he.pron.m.3s and.conj not.adv+sm prt know.v.infin what.int all.adj wneud gymaint make.V.Infin+sm so.much.Adj+sm with.prep he.pron.m.3s and on this calf's back, pulling him, not really knowing what to do with it.

(1297) GAB: a (y)r [//] y &c [/] y llo (y)n dechrau &=imit:calf a (y)r gwartheg yn dechrau dod o (y)r [/] o (y)r gwaelod .

GAB: a yr y y llo yn dechrau

aut: and.conj the.det.def the.det.def the.det.def calf.n.m.sg prt begin.v.infin

a yr gwartheg yn dechrau dod o yr

and.conj the.det.def cattle.n.m.pl prt begin.v.infin come.v.infin of.prep the.det.def

o yr gwaelod

of.prep the.det.def bottom.n.m.sg

and the calf beginning to bleat and the cows would start to come over.

(1298) GAB: ar garlam rŵan .

GAB: ar garlam rŵan aut: on.PREP gallop.N.M.SG+SM now.ADV galloping now.

- (1299) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1300) GAB: clywed y lloi yn brefu .

GAB: clywed y lloi yn brefu aut: hear.V.3S.IMPER the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.PL PRT bleat.V.INFIN hearing the calves bleating.

- (1301) HER: &=laugh .
- (1302) GAB: welaist di?

GAB: welaist di
aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM
you see?

(1303) GAB: gwartheg yn dod ar y &g uh [//] ar garlam eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: gwartheg yn dod ar y uh ar

aut: cattle.N.M.PL PRT come.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF uh.IM on.PREP

garlam eh\_S^C
gallop.N.M.SG+SM er.IM

cows galloping towards them.

(1304) GAB: o (y)r gwaelod y &f (.) ffarm .

GAB: o yr gwaelod y ffarm aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF bottom.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG from the lower end of the farm.

(1305) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (1306) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1307) GAB: achos clywed y lloi yn brefu .

  GAB: achos clywed y lloi yn brefu aut: cause.N.M.SG hear.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.PL PRT bleat.V.INFIN

because they heard the calves bleating.

(1308) ELO: ie .

ELO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1309) GAB: achos bod rhain ar eu cefnau nhw .

GAB: achos bod rhain ar eu cefnau aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN these.PRON on.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P backs.N.M.PL nhw

they.PRON.3P

because they were on their backs.

(1310) GAB: a mi neidiodd un fuwch yr weiar bigog .

GAB: a mi neidiodd un fuwch yr aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF jump.V.3S.PAST one.NUM cow.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF weiar bigog wire.N.F.SG spiky.ADJ+SM and one of the cows jumped on the barbed wire.

(1311) GAB: a mi dorrodd y pedwar peth .

GAB: a mi dorrodd y pedwar peth aut: and.conj prt.aff break.v.3s.past+sm the.det.def four.num.m thing.n.m.sg and the four things broke (legs).

(1312) ELO: o@s:cym&eng .

ELO:  $\mathbf{o}_E^C$ 

aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM

oh.

(1313) HER: +< o@s:cym&eng .

**HER:**  $\mathbf{o}_E^C$ 

aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM

oh.

(1314) GAB: achos wnaeth dada a mam (e)rioed curo ni .

curo ni

beat. V.INFIN we.PRON.1P

because mum and dad never beat us.

(1315) GAB: curo roi +...

GAB: curo roi

aut: beat. V.INFIN give. V.INFIN+SM

beat, give...

(1316) HER: ie .

HER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1317) GAB: curo .

GAB: curo

aut: beat. V. INFIN

beat.

(1318) GAB: drefn do (.) drefn [/] drefn do .

GAB: drefn do drefn

 $\textbf{\it aut:} \quad \textit{order.N.F.SG+SM} \quad \textit{come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM} \quad \textit{order.N.F.SG+SM} \quad$ 

drefn do

 $order.n.f.sg+sm\ yes.adv.past$ 

rows, yes, rows, yes.

(1319) HER: +< curo ia chwip din .

HER: curo ia chwip din

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it beat.v.infin yes.adv whip.n.f.sg arse.n.f.sg+sm}$ 

beating yes, a slap.

(1320) HER: do siŵr .

HER: do siŵr

aut: yes.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ

yes of course.

(1321) GAB: do drefn do do . GAB: do drefn do aut: yes.ADV.PAST order.N.F.SG+SM come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM doyes.ADV.PASTrows, yes. (1322) ELO: +< si@r o fod. ELO: siŵr o aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM of course. (1323) HER: +< ajá@s:spa ie . HER:  $ajá^S$  ${\it aut:}~~aha.{\it IM}~yes.{\it ADV}$ aha, yes.

(1324) GAB: i rhoi ni yn ein lle .

GAB: i rhoi ni yn ein aut: to.PREP give.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT.[or].in.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P lle where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG to put us in our place.

- (1325) ELO: mm +...

  ELO: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (1326) GAB: ac uh ond diwrnod hwnnw mi gaeth (.) y ddau yma gweir .

  GAB: ac uh ond diwrnod hwnnw mi aut: and.CONJ uh.IM but.CONJ day.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.M.SG PRT.AFF

  gaeth y ddau yma gweir get.V.3S.PAST+SM.[or].captive.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM here.ADV beating.N.F.SG+SM and but on that day these two were given a beating .
- GAB: achos (.) gorfod nhw ladd y fuwch achos oedd uh [/] oedd (h)i (y)n mynd uh oedd hi (.) wedi [/] wedi mynd mewn gwaed ynde . gorfod ladd GAB: achos nhwcause.N.M.SG have\_to.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P kill.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF aut:oeddfuwch achos oedd $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ hi  $cow.N.F.SG+SM \ \ cause.N.M.SG \ \ be.V.3S.IMPERF \ \ uh.IM \ \ be.V.3S.IMPERF \ \ she.PRON.F.3S \ \ PRT$ oedd $\mathbf{hi}$ wedi wedi mynd go.V.Infin uh.im be.V.3S.IMPERF she.Pron.F.3S after.Prep after.Prep go.V.Infin in.Prep gwaed ynde blood.n.m.sg isn't\_it.im

because they had to kill the cow because it had bled.

(1328) HER: +< mewn (.) mewn gwaed .

HER: mewn mewn gwaed aut: in.PREP in.PREP blood.N.M.SG

bleeding.

(1329) ELO: o@s:cym&eng .

ELO:  $\mathbf{o}_E^C$ 

aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM

oh.

(1330) HER: wedi gwaedu .

HER: wedi gwaedu aut: after.PREP bleed.V.INFIN bled.

- (1331) GAB: &=laugh .
- (1332) GAB: oe(dd) wir isio chwip din arnyn nhw yn\_doedd ?

  GAB: oedd wir isio chwip din aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF true.ADJ+SM want.N.M.SG whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM arnyn nhw yn\_doedd on\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG they really deserved a slap, didn't they?
- (1333) HER: &=laugh .
- (1334) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1335) GAB: oedd isio yn doedd ?

GAB: oedd isio yn doedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF want.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG they deserved it, didn't they?

(1336) ELO: o@s:cym&eng .

ELO:  $\mathbf{o}_{E}^{C}$  aut: go.sv.infin+sm

oh.

(1337) GAB: ac i (y)r gwely heb swper .

GAB: ac i yr gwely heb swper aut: and.conj to.prep the.det.det bed.n.m.sg without.prep supper.n.mf.sg and to bed without supper.

(1338) HER: mmhm .

HER: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(1339) ELO: wel debyg +/.

ELO: wel debyg

aut: well.im similar.ADJ+SM

I'm sure.

(1340) GAB: +< a chwip din .

GAB: a chwip din aut: and.CONJ whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM and a smack on the backside.

(1341) ELO: debyg iawn &=laugh .

ELO: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(1342) GAB: peth (yn)a oedd +...

GAB: peth yna oedd aut: thing.N.M.SG there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF thingy was...

- (1343) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa dw i (we)di meddwl llawer +...
- (1344) HER: +< ie .

  HER: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (1345) GAB: +, faint mae mam wedi syffro i fagu (y)r (.) wyth (y)ma achos (.) wel +...

GAB: faint mae mam wedi syffro i

aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES mother.N.F.SG after.PREP suffer.V.INFIN to.PREP

fagu yr wyth yma achos wel

rear.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF eight.NUM here.ADV cause.N.M.SG well.IM

how much mum has suffered to raise us eight because well...

(1346) ELO: +< mm +... ELO: mm aut: mm.IM mm. (1347) HER: ia [=! laughs] . HER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes! (1348) GAB: ddim syffro ond uh (.) oedd rhaid +/. GAB: ddim syffro ond  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ oeddrhaid not.adv+sm suffer.v.infin but.conj uh.im be.v.3s.imperf necessity.n.m.sg not suffered but she had to... (1349) ELO: ia. ELO: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (1350) HER: ia . HER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1351) ELO: oedd [/] oedd (y)na ddim uh +... ELO: oedd oeddyna ddim uh be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM uh.IM there wasn't any... (1352) GAB: oedd rhaid cadw nhw (y)n blant da . rhaid GAB: oedd cadw yn blant nhw be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG keep.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT child.N.M.PL+SM dagood.ADJ they has to be kept well-behaved.

(1353) ELO: +< ddim dyn yn y t $\hat{y}$  .

no man in the house.

ELO: ddim dyn property property property property property ddim <math>property property property

(1354) GAB: +< dim . GAB: dim aut: nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV no. (1355) GAB: dim dyn yn y tŷ . GAB: dim not.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG.[or].draw\_.V.3S.PRES+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF  $\mathbf{t}\mathbf{\hat{y}}$ house. N.M. SGno man in the house. (1356) ELO: +< xxx. (1357) ELO: i rhoi pethau yn ei le . ELO: i rhoi pethau  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: to.PREP give.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL PRT.[or].in.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SMto keep things in line. (1358) GAB: +< na na na .

GAB: na  $\mathbf{na}$ aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG PRT.NEG no no no.

(1359) GAB: dw i (y)n cofio am hynny .

i yn cofio am aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.SP I remember that.

yn

 $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ 

(1360) ELO: +< ie . ELO: ie  ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV}$ yes.

(1361) GAB: wel mi gaeth o +...

GAB: wel  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ gaeth aut: well.IM PRT.AFF get.V.3S.PAST+SM.[or].captive.ADJ+SM he.PRON.M.3S well he had...

(1362) ELO: +< ie . ELO: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(1363) GAB: +, chwip din iawn . GAB: chwip din iawn whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM OK.ADV a proper smack on the backside. (1364) GAB: y ddau. GAB: v ddau  ${\it aut:}~~the.{\it Det.def}~two.{\it NUM.M+SM}$ both of them. (1365) ELO: +< &=laugh . (1366) GAB: ac i (y)r gwely heb swper. GAB: ac i gwely heb  $\mathbf{yr}$ and.CONJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG without.PREP supper.N.MF.SG aut:and to bed without supper. (1367) ELO: &=laugh debyg iawn . ELO: debyg  ${\it aut:}~~similar.{\it ADJ+SM}~very.{\it ADV}$ I'm sure. (1368) GAB: ie. GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes.

swper

(1369) GAB: o@s:cym&eng pethau fel (yn)a digon +/. GAB:  $\mathbf{o}_E^C$ pethau  $\mathbf{fel}$ yna digon go.sv.infin+sm things.n.m.pl like.conj there.adv enough.quan oh, enough of things like that.

(1370) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut:yes.ADVyes.

HER: dw i (y)n cofio mam yn deud pan oe(dd) hi (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol (.) yn Glan\_Caeron@s:cym&spa (.) yn uh athrawon .

HER: dw yn cofio mam yn deud aut:be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN mother.N.F.SG PRT say.V.INFIN

yn mynd i  $\mathbf{yr}$ when.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s prt go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def

 $Glan_Caeron_S^C$  yn  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ athrawon school.N.F.SG in.PREP name PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM teachers.N.M.PL

I remember Mum saying when she went to school in Glan Caeron as a... er, teachers.

(1372) GAB: +< Glan\_Caeron@s:cym&spa .

GAB: Glan\_Caeron $_{S}^{C}$ 

aut: name

Glan Caeron.

(1373) HER: ac wedyn (.) os oedd rhywun yn uh wneud rhyw ddrygioni (.) oedd (h)i (y)n deud +"/.

HER:acwedynosoeddrhywunynaut:and.CONJafterwards.ADVif.CONJbe.V.3S.IMPERFsomeone.N.M.SGPRT.[or].in.PREPuhwneudrhywddrygionioeddhiuh.IMmake.V.INFIN+SMsome.PREQwrongdoing.N.M.SG+SMbe.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3Syndeud

PRT say. V. INFIN

and if somebody was naughty she would say:

and a little pig is going to escape from it now.

(1374) HER: +" sefa di ar dy draed r $\hat{w}$ an (.) a edrych di (.) ar y (.) blotyn bach (y)na sydd ar y blacbord yn fan (y)na .

HER: sefa  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ aut:stand.v.2s. IMPER you.PRON.2s+SM on.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2s feet.N.MF.SG+SM rŵan edrych  $\mathbf{di}$ blotyn  $\mathbf{ar}$  $\mathbf{y}$ now.adv and.conj look.v.infin you.pron.2S+SM on.prep the.det.def spot.n.m.sg  $\operatorname{sydd}$  $\mathbf{ar}$  $\mathbf{y}$ blacbord small.Adj there.Adv be.v.3sp.pres.rel on.prep the.det.def blackboard.n.f.sg prt vna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV stand up and look at this little spot on the black board.

(1375) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1376) HER: +" a mae (y)na [//] fydd (y)na fochyn bach yn diengyd o fan (y)na rŵan .

HER: a mae yna fydd yna fochyn
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV pig.N.M.SG+SM
bach yn diengyd o fan yna rŵan
small.ADJ PRT escape.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV now.ADV

(1377) HER: a wedyn oedd &t [/] oedd y bachgen fan hyn yn (.) dawel dawel am rhyw hanner awr nes oedd o wedi &s &=laugh +...

HER: a wedyn oeddbachgen oedd $\mathbf{y}$ aut:and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG yn dawel hyn dawel dawel place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP PRT quiet.ADJ+SM quiet.ADJ+SM quiet.ADJ+SM for.PREP nes oeddsome.preq half.n.m.sg hour.n.f.sg nearer.adj.comp be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s wedi after.PREP

and the boy was there all quiet for about half an hour until he'd...

- (1378) GAB: +< &=laugh .
- (1379) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1380) HER: [- spa] aburrido aburrido .

**HER:** aburrido<sup>S</sup> aburrido<sup>S</sup> aut: bore.V.PASTPART.[or].boring.ADJ.M.SG bored, bored,

 $(1381)~{\rm GAB:}$  +< a be fuodd wedyn ?

GAB: a be fuodd wedyn aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PAST+SM afterwards.ADV then what happened?

(1382) HER: [- spa] aburrido .

HER: aburrido $^S$ 

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it bore. V.PASTPART. [or]. boring. ADJ. M. SG}$ 

bored.

(1383) GAB: +< a be ddeudodd o ?

GAB: a be ddeudodd o aut: and.CONJ what.INT say.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S and what did he say?

(1384) ELO: eh@s:cym&spa ?

ELO:  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$ aut: er.IM

(1385) GAB: a be ddeudodd o pan welodd bod y mochyn ddim yn dod?

GAB: a be ddeudodd o pan welodd aut: and.conj what.int say.v.ss.past+sm he.pron.m.ss when.conj see.v.ss.past+sm bod y mochyn ddim yn dod be.v.infin the.det.def pig.n.m.sg not.adv+sm prt come.v.infin what did he say when the pig didn't come?

(1386) HER: +< wel mi welodd na penitencia@s:spa &=laugh mae +/.

HER:welmiweloddnaaut:well.IMPRT.AFFsee.V.3S.PAST+SMPRT.NEG.[or].who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJpenitenciamaepenance.N.F.SGbe.V.3S.PRES
well he say it was a punishment.

(1387) GAB: +< &=laugh .

(1388) ELO: +< &=laugh .

ah punishment.

- (1392) HER: neu cael ei adael heb fynd i chwarae .

  HER: neu cael ei adael heb
  aut: or.CONJ get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S leave.V.INFIN+SM without.PREP
  fynd i chwarae
  go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP play.V.INFIN
  or he was left and not allowed to play.
- (1393) GAB: ia .

  GAB: ia .

  aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (1394) HER: ia ia . HER: ia ia  $aut: \quad yes. {\it ADV} \quad yes. {\it ADV}$  yes.
- (1395) GAB: &a .
- (1396) HER: ond uh fel (yn)a oedden nhw ynde?

  HER: ond uh fel yna oedden nhw ynde

  aut: but.CONJ uh.IM like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P isn't\_it.IM

  but that's how they were, weren't they?
- (1397) HER: oedden nhw (y)n dyfeisio rywbeth i +//.

  HER: oedden nhw yn dyfeisio rywbeth i aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT invent.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP they'd come up with something to...

(1398) HER: ddim yn curo nhw .

HER: ddim yn curo nhw aut: not.ADV+SM PRT beat.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P not beat them.

(1399) GAB: +< i gael &c &o .

GAB: i gael
aut: to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM
to get...

(1400) GAB: +< na .

GAB: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no.

(1401) GAB: ddim yn curo na na ddim yn curo .

GAB: ddim yn curo na na ddim yn curo aut: not.ADV+SM PRT beat.V.INFIN PRT.NEG PRT.NEG not.ADV+SM PRT beat.V.INFIN no they didn't beat them, they didn't beat.

(1402) HER: +< na ddim yn curo nhw ie ie .

HER: na ddim yn curo nhw ie ie aut: PRT.NEG not.ADV+SM PRT beat.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P yes.ADV yes.ADV they didn't beat them.

(1403) GAB: na achos o(edde)n ni (e)rioed &g yn curo .

GAB: na achos oedden ni erioed yn curo aut: PRT.NEG cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P never.ADV PRT beat.V.INFIN no because we never beat.

(1404) HER: ie ie .

HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(1405) ELO: +< na na .

ELO: na na aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG no.

(1406) GAB: rhoi ni yn ein lle efo drefn do .

GAB: rhoi ni yn ein lle aut: give.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT.[or].in.PREP our.ADJ.POSS.1P where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG efo drefn do with.PREP order.N.F.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST they told us off and put us in our place though.

(1407) HER: ges i chwip din ryw dro .

HER: ges i chwip din ryw
aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM some.PREQ+SM
dro
turn.N.M.SG+SM
I got a smack on the backside once.

(1408) ELO: +< wel ia .
ELO: wel ia
aut: well.IM yes.ADV
well yes.

(1409) HER: oedd mam yn [/] mam efo (y)r wialen .

HER: oeddmamynmamefoyraut:be.V.3S.IMPERFmother.N.F.SGPRT.[or].in.PREPmother.N.F.SGwith.PREPthe.DET.DEFwialenrod.N.F.SG+SMMum had the cane.

(1410) GAB: +< na ! GAB: na

aut: PRT.NEG

no!

(1411) HER: oedd mam efo (y)r wialen .

HER:oeddmamefoyrwialenaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFmother.N.F.SGwith.PREPthe.DET.DEFrod.N.F.SG+SMMum had the cane.

(1412) GAB: (y)mlaen dach chi isio mynd i (y)r bathrwm!

you need to go straight ahead to the bathroom!

- (1413) OSE: www.
- (1414) ELO: paid â +... ELO: paid

aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP

don't...

(1415) GAB: ymlaen os dach chi isio mynd i bathrwm! GAB: ymlaen  $\mathbf{os}$ dach chiisio mynd forward.ADV if.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP bathrwm  $bathroom. {\it N.M.SG}$ straight ahead if you want to go to the bathroom! (1416) OSE: www. (1417) GAB: be ? GAB: be aut:what.intwhat? (1418) GAB: (dy)na fo dim bwys [/] dim bwys . GAB: dyna  $\mathbf{fo}$  $\operatorname{dim}$ bwys bwys  $\operatorname{dim}$ that is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV weight.N.M.SG+SM not.ADV weight.N.M.SG+SM doesn't matter. (1419) GAB: uh be ti (y)n deud? GAB: uh  $\mathbf{be}$ yn deud uh.im what.int you.pron.2s prt say.v.infin er, what are you saying? (1420) HER: ia. HER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1421) HER: be o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd i ddeud rŵan? HER: be yn mynd i

HER: be oeddwn i mynd i ddeud aut: what.INT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM rŵan now.ADV

what was I going to say now?

(1422) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1423) GAB: um be oeddet ti (y)n mynd i ddeud?

say.v.INFIN+SM

um what were you going to say?

(1424) ELO: ti (y)n cofio y +/.

ELO: ti yn cofio y aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

do you remember the...

(1425) GAB: mam yn deud rywbeth .

GAB: mam yn deud rywbeth

aut: mother.N.F.SG PRT say.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM

Mum saying something.

(1426) HER: mm ie .

HER: mm ie

 ${\it aut:}~ mm.{\it IM}~ yes.{\it ADV}$ 

mm yes.

(1427) GAB: deud (.) gest ti (y)r drefn .

telling us off.

(1428) GAB: gest ti chwip din .

GAB: gest ti chwip din

aut: get.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM

I got a smack on the backside.

(1429) ELO: +< drefn [/] drefn .

ELO: drefn drefn

aut: order.N.F.SG+SM order.N.F.SG+SM

a telling off.

(1430) GAB: gest ti chwip din .

GAB: gest ti chwip din

 $aut: \quad \textit{get.V.2S.PAST+SM} \quad \textit{you.PRON.2S} \quad \textit{whip.N.F.SG} \quad \textit{arse.N.F.SG+SM}$ 

you got a smack.

(1431) HER: ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1432) HER: uh amser siesta@s:cym&spa .

HER: uh amser siesta $_S^C$ 

aut: uh.IM time.N.M.SG siesta.N.F.SG

er, siesta time.

(1433) HER: oedd [/] oedd (f)y mrawd a mi wedi mynd <i (y)r> [/] i (y)r ardd +...

HER: oedd oedd fy mrawd a

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS.1S brother.N.M.SG+NM and.CONJ

mi wedi mynd i yr i yr

I.PRON.1S after.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF

ardd

garden.N.F.SG+SM

my brother and I had gone to the garden.

- (1434) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \ aut: & \ oh.\mathbf{IM} \end{aligned}$  oh.
- (1435) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1436) HER: +, a wedi tynnu y (.) ffrwythau gwyrdd .

  HER: a wedi tynnu y ffrwythau gwyrdd aut: and.CONJ after.PREP draw.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF fruits.N.M.PL green.ADJ and picked green fruit.
- (1437) GAB: &=laugh .
- (1438) HER: a wedi bwyta ffrwythau gwyrdd .

  HER: a wedi bwyta ffrwythau gwyrdd aut: and.CONJ after.PREP eat.V.INFIN fruits.N.M.PL green.ADJ and we ate the green fruit.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1439)} & \text{GAB: } \textbf{ie} \\ & \textbf{GAB: ie} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1440)} & \text{GAB: ie }. \\ & \textbf{GAB: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1441) HER: a wedyn andros o boen bol ynde .

  HER: a wedyn andros o boen bol aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV exceptionally.ADV of.PREP pain.N.MF.SG+SM belly.N.M.SG ynde isn't\_it.IM

  and had such a stomach ache.

(1442) GAB: +< ie . GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1443) HER: yn ddifrifol ynde . HER: yn ddifrifol ynde aut: PRT serious.ADJ+SM isn't\_it.IM a bad one. (1444) GAB: +< ie. GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1445) HER: a &m i (y)n cofio mam yn cymryd wialen (.) a rhoid o ar (f)y nghoesau i fel hyn . yn cofio HER: a i mam yn cymryd aut: and.conj to.prep prt remember.v.infin mother.n.f.sg prt take.v.infin  $\mathbf{rhoid}$ o  $rod. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad give. \textit{V.0.IMPERF} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP} \quad on. \textit{PREP} \quad on. \textit{PREP.[or].of.PREP.[or].of.PREP} \quad on. \textit{PREP.[or].of.PREP.[or$ nghoesau i  $\mathbf{fel}$ hyn my.ADJ.POSS.1S leg.N.F.PL+NM to.PREP like.CONJ this.PRON.SP and I remember Mum taking the cane and putting it on my legs like this. (1446) HER: a dw i (y)n cofio yncl Ifor@s:cym&spa yn dod acw . Ifor $_{S}^{C}$  yn HER: a i yn cofio yncl aut:and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN uncle.N.M.SG name PRT dod acw come. V.INFIN over.there. ADV and I remember Uncle Ifor coming by. (1447) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa . GAB:  $ah_s^C$ aut: ah.im ah. (1448) HER: oedd o mor ffeind wrthon ni &n Ifor\_Green@s:cym&spa . HER: oedd mor ffeind wrthon  $\mathbf{ni}$ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV agreeable.ADJ to\_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P  $\mathbf{Ifor}_{-}\mathbf{Green}_{S}^{C}$ name

he was so kind to us, Ifor Green.

(1449) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa Ifor\_Green@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  Ifor\_Green<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> aut: oh.IM name

and I sat o his lap and showed.

oh, Ifor Green.

(1450) HER: a finnau (y)n <estyn a(r)> [///] eiste(dd) ar ei lin o (.) a dangos +"/.

HER: a finnau yn estyn ar eistedd ar

aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM PRT reach.V.INFIN on.PREP sit.V.INFIN on.PREP

ei lin o a dangos

his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S knee.N.M.SG+SM.[or].flax.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S and.CONJ show.V.INFIN

(1451) HER: +" drychwch (.) drychwch ewyth(r) Ifor .

HER: drychwch drychwch ewythr Ifor aut: chop.V.2P.PRES+SM chop.V.2P.PRES+SM uncle.N.M.SG name "look, look uncle Ifor."

(1452) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $oh_S^C$  aut: oh.IMoh.

(1453) HER: +" &n dw i (we)di cael cweir heddiw .

HER: dw i wedi cael cweir heddiw aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN beating.N.F.SG today.ADV
"I got a beating today."

(1454) GAB: +< mae mam wedi +/.

GAB: mae mam wedi

aut: be.v.3s.pres mother.n.f.sg after.prep

Mum did...

- (1455) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1456) HER: +" wel be fuest ti (y)n wneud?

  HER: wel be fuest ti yn wneud

  aut: well.IM what.INT be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM
- (1457) HER: +" na bwyta ffrwythau gwyrdd .

"well what did you do?"

HER: na bwyta ffrwythau gwyrdd aut: PRT.NEG eat.V.INFIN fruits.N.M.PL green.ADJ
"no, eating green fruit."

 $\left(1458\right)$  HER: +" wel dyna fo .

HER: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

"well there you go."

(1459) HER: +" ti (ddi)m i fod i fwyta &=laugh .

HER: ti ddim i fod i

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{you.Pron.2S} \quad \textit{nothing.N.m.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM} \quad \textit{to.Prep} \quad \textit{be.V.Infin+SM} \quad \textit{to.Prep} \quad \textit{to.P$ 

fwyta

eat.v.infin+sm

"you're not supposed to eat..."

 $(1460) \quad {\tt GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa \&=laugh .}$ 

GAB:  $oh_s^C$ 

aut: oh.IM

oh.

(1461) HER: tro cynta tro diwetha .

HER: tro cynta tro diwetha

aut: turn.N.M.SG first.ORD turn.N.M.SG last.ADJ

first time and the last.

(1462) GAB: a ti (y)n disgwyl cael (y)chydig bach o +/.

GAB: a ti yn disgwyl cael ychydig bach

aut: and.conj you.pron.2s prt expect.v.infin get.v.infin a\_little.quan small.adj

o

of.PREP

and you expect to have some...

- (1463) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1464) HER: [- spa] no no no .

HER:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{no}^S$ 

aut: not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV

no, no.

(1465) HER: na .

HER: na

aut: PRT.NEG

no.

(1466) HER: oedd (f)y nhad byth ond oedd mam efo (y)r wialen yma ar ein holau ni . HER: oedd  $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ nhad byth ond be.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS.1S father.N.M.SG+NM never.ADV but.CONJ  $\mathbf{yr}$ wialen yma oeddmam  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF rod.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV on.PREP holau our.ADJ.POSS.1P track.N.M.PL+H we.PRON.1P

Dad never beat us but Mum would be after us with this cane.

- (1467) HER: oedd .
  - HER: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she would.
- (1468) GAB: paid  $\hat{a}$  deud aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN you don't say.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1469)} & \text{HER: } +< \text{ mmhm} & . \\ & \textbf{HER: } \textbf{mmhm} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{mmhm.IM} \\ & \text{mmhm.} \end{array}$
- (1470) GAB: <oedd mam> [//] oedd gyda mam gwialen wrth ben y silff ben tân .

  GAB: oedd mam oedd gyda mam gwialen aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP mother.N.F.SG rod.N.F.SG wrth ben y silff ben tân by.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF shelf.N.F.SG head.N.M.SG+SM fire.N.M.SG Mum had a cane on the mantelpiece.
- (1471) ELO: +< ia .

  ELO: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (1472) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1473) GAB: os basai (y)n mynd yn ddrwg (.) oedden ni (y)n cael honno .

  GAB: os basai yn mynd yn ddrwg oedden aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF PRT go.V.INFIN PRT bad.ADJ+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF

  ni yn cael honno

  we.PRON.1P PRT get.V.INFIN that.PRON.F.SG

  if it was bad we'd be caned.

- (1474) HER: &=laugh . (1475) GAB: ond ddim yn aml wrth lwc (.) wrth lwc oh@s:cym&spa na . GAB: ond ddim yn aml wrth lwcwrth lwcbut.conj not.adv+sm prt frequent.adj by.prep luck.n.f.sg by.prep luck.n.f.sg  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  na oh.im prt.neg but luckily it didn't happen often, luckily, no. (1476) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1477) ELO: +< ie . ELO: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1478) HER: +< &=laugh . (1479) ELO: &=laugh . (1480) GAB: dim yn gw(y)bod (.) be . yn gwybod GAB: dim not.adv prt know.v.infin what.int aut:don't know what. (1481) HER: uh . HER: uh  $uh._{IM}$ aut:er... (1482) GAB: amser . GAB: amser aut:time.N.M.SGtime.
- (1483) ELO: oedd Herminia@s:cym&spa a mrawd &e uh Hefin\_Wyn@s:cym&spa (.) yn uh &m [//] yn golchi llestri .

  ELO: oedd Herminia% a mrawd uh Hefin\_Wyn% aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name and.CONJ brother.N.M.SG+NM uh.IM name

  yn uh yn golchi llestri

  PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM PRT wash.V.INFIN vessel.N.M.PL

  Herminia and my brother Hefin Wyn were washing the dishes.

(1484) ELO: ti (y)n cofio (y)n golchi llestri ?

ELO: ti yn cofio yn golchi llestri

aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN PRT wash.V.INFIN vessel.N.M.PL

do you remember washing the dishes?

(1486) HER: o(eddw)n i (y)n Trelew@s:cym&spa (y)ma . HER: oeddwn i yn Trelew $_S^C$  yma aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP name here.ADV I was here in Trelew.

(1487) GAB: &=laugh .

(1488) HER: ac oedd y band yn uh +/.

HER: ac oedd y band yn uh

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF band.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM

and the band were...

(1489) GAB: a be mae hi (y)n mynd i ddeud?

GAB: a be mae hi yn mynd i aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP ddeud say.V.INFIN+SM and what is she going to say?

(1490) GAB: gad iddi ddeud .

GAB: gad iddi ddeud aut: leave.v.2S.IMPER to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S say.v.INFIN+SM let her say.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1492)} & \text{ELO: } +< \text{ eh@s:cym&spa ?} \\ & \textbf{ELO: } \text{ eh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{er.IM} \\ & \text{eh?} \end{array}$ 

(1493) GAB: +< eh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  aut: er.IM

eh.

(1494) HER: a wedyn +...

HER: a wedyn

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV

then...

(1495) GAB: ie .

GAB: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1496) HER: i (y)r [/] i (y)r plaza@s:spa .

HER: i yr i yr plaza $^S$  aut: to .PREP the.DET.DEF to .PREP the.DET.DEF square.N.F.SG to the square.

(1497) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1498) HER: a wedyn oedd band yr Rawson@s:cym&spa .

**HER:** a wedyn oedd band yr Rawson $_S^C$  aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf band.n.m.sg the.det.def name and it was the Rawson band.

(1499) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV}$ 

yes.

(1500) HER: a dyma &m (.) uh (.) mam yn deud +"/.

HER: a dyma uh mam yn deud aut: and.CONJ this\_is.ADV uh.IM mother.N.F.SG PRT say.V.INFIN and Mum was saying:

(1501) HER: +" wel brysiwch r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .

**HER:** wel brysiwch rŵan aut: well.IM hurry.V.2P.IMPER now.ADV hurry up now.

(1502) HER: uh +... **HER:** uh *aut:* uh.IM

er...

 $(1503) \quad {\tt HER: +" golcha di (y)r llestri a sycha di nhw Hefin\_Wyn@s:cym&spa .}$ 

HER:golchadiyrllestriaaut:wash.v.zs.IMPERyou.PRON.2S+SMthe.DET.DEFvessel.n.m.PLand.CONJsychadinhwHefin\_Wyn $_S^C$ dry.v.zs.IMPERyou.PRON.2S+SMthey.PRON.3Pname

you was the dishes and Hefin you dry them.

(1504) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1505) HER: +" a wedyn os dach chi isio mynd i weld y band mi awn ni .

HER:awedynosdachchiisiomyndaut:and.CONJafterwards.ADVif.CONJbe.V.2P.PRESyou.PRON.2Pwant.N.M.SGgo.V.INFINiweldybandmiawnnito.PREPsee.V.INFIN+SMthe.DET.DEFband.N.M.SGPRT.AFFgo.V.1P.PRESwe.PRON.1Pand if you want to go to see the band we'll go.

(1506) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1507) HER: +" mi awn ni .

**HER:** mi awn ni aut: PRT.AFF go.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P "we'll go."

(1508) HER: wel aeson ni ati (.) i chwarae .

HER:welaesonniatiichwaraeaut:well.IMgo.V.1P.PASTwe.PRON.1P $to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ to.PREPplay.V.INFINwell we started to play about.

(1509) GAB: ia.

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1510) ELO: &=laugh .

(1511) HER: a wedyn (d) yna fo .

HER: a wedyn dyna fo 
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

and there we go.

(1512) HER: o(eddw)n i efo (y)r clwt llestri yn trio hitio fo .

HER: oeddwn i efo yr clwt llestri yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S with.PREP the.DET.DEF cloth.N.M.SG vessel.N.M.PL PRT
trio hitio fo
try.V.INFIN hit.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

I was trying to hit him with the rag.

- (1513) ELO: &=laugh .
- $\left(1514\right)$  HER: a fo hefo (y)r (.) lliain yn trio hitio fi .

HER:afohefoyrlliainyntrioaut:and.CONJhe.PRON.M.3Swith.PREP+Hthe.DET.DEFlinen.N.M.SGPRTtry.V.INFINhitiofihit.V.INFINI.PRON.1S+SM

and he was trying to hit me with the towel.

- (1515) GAB: +< &=laugh .
- (1516) GAB: ia .

  GAB: ia .

  aut: yes.ADV ...
- (1517) HER: ac wrth\_gwrs oedd y lliain [//] &d uh (.) cadach llestri (y)n (w)lyb .

  HER: ac wrth\_gwrs oedd y lliain uh
  aut: and.CONJ of\_course.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF linen.N.M.SG uh.IM

  cadach llestri yn wlyb
  cloth.N.M.SG vessel.N.M.PL PRT wet.ADJ+SM
  and of course the towel, dish cloth was wet.
- (1518) GAB: +< (w)lyb (.) (w)lyb &=laugh .

  GAB: wlyb wlyb

  aut: wet.ADJ+SM wet.ADJ+SM

  wet.
- (1519) HER: a xx [//] a (y)r wal i\_gyd yn (w)lyb fel (h)yn i\_gyd .

  HER: a a yr wal i\_gyd yn wlyb fel aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ the.DET.DEF wall.N.F.SG all.ADJ PRT wet.ADJ+SM like.CONJ hyn i\_gyd this.PRON.SP all.ADJ and the wall was all wet.

(1520) HER: pan welodd mam hynny ynde .

HER: pan welodd mam hynny ynde

aut: when.CONJ see.V.3S.PAST+SM mother.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP isn't\_it.IM

when Mum saw that...

(1521) GAB: +< &=laugh .

(1522) GAB: wel os do .

GAB: wel os do

aut: well.im if.conj yes.adv.past

well she did.

(1523) HER: +" be dach chi (we)di bod yn wneud?

what have you been doing?

(1524) HER: +" taclau bach .

HER: taclau bach

aut: tool.N.M.PL small.ADJ

little tackles.

(1525) GAB: ia .

GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1526) HER: wel (dy)na fo .

HER: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s

well there we go.

(1527) HER: +" (d)oes (y)na ddim mynd i (y)r parc i fod .

HER: does yna ddim

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG.[or].be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG+SM there.ADV not.ADV+SM

mynd i yr parc i fod

go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def park.n.m.sg to.prep be.v.infin+sm

you're not going to the park.

(1528) HER: a wedyn (.) i (y)r gwely &=laugh .

HER: a wedyn i yr gwely

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG

and then: to bed.

(1529) GAB: +< &=gasp !

- (1531) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1533) GAB: o@s:cym&eng .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \ \mathbf{o}_E^C \\ & \ aut: & \ go.sv.infin+sm \end{aligned}$  oh.
- (1534) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1535) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1536) HER: xxx .
- (1538) GAB: gaddo rywbeth a wedyn gorfod mynd i gwely .

  GAB: gaddo rywbeth a wedyn gorfod aut: promise.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ afterwards.ADV have\_to.V.INFIN mynd i gwely go.V.INFIN to.PREP bed.N.M.SG promising something and then having to go to bed.
- $\begin{array}{llll} \hbox{(1539)} & \hbox{HER: ia ia \&=laugh .} \\ & \hbox{$HER:$ ia ia} \\ & aut: & yes. ADV \ yes. ADV \\ & \hbox{yes.} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1540)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ oh@s:cym&spa }. \\ & \textbf{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$

(1541) GAB: achos bod ni (we)di bod yn blant drwg .

GAB: achos bod ni wedi bod yn blant aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT child.N.M.PL+SM drwg

 $bad._{ADJ}$ 

because we'd been naughty.

- (1542) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1543) ELO: oedd y wal i\_gyd +...

ELO: oedd y wal i\_gyd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wall.N.F.SG all.ADJ the wall was totally...

(1544) GAB: +< dyna (y)r cosb .

GAB: dyna yr cosb aut: that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF punishment.N.F.SG that's the punishment.

(1545) HER: oedd (.) y wal wedi sbotio i\_gyd fel +...

HER: oedd y wal wedi sbotio i\_gyd fel aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wall.N.F.SG after.PREP spot.V.INFIN all.ADJ like.CONJ the wall was stained all over like...

- (1546) GAB: +< &=laugh .
- (1547) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.IM

(1548) ELO: uh &d dipyn o saim yn y dŵr ynde .

ELO: uh dipyn o saim yn y dŵr

aut: uh.IM little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP fat.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF water.N.M.SG

ynde

isn't\_it.IM

some grease in the water.

(1549) GAB: +< oh!

**GAB:** oh *aut:* oh. *IM* oh!

(1550) ELO: a wedyn [=! laughs] oedd hwnnw wedi baeddu (y)r wal ynde .

ELO: a wedyn oedd hwnnw wedi baeddu aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.M.SG after.PREP soil.V.INFIN yr wal ynde the.DET.DEF wall.N.F.SG isn't\_it.IM and that had made the wall dirty.

- (1551) GAB: +< mi +//. GAB: mi aut: I.PRON.1S
- GAB: +< ti (y)n cofio pan fuasen ni fan (y)no Raúl@s:cym&spa a fi a Carmen@s:cym&spa a Jaime@s:cym&spa i Comodoro@s:cym&spa i lle dy fam ? GAB: ti yn cofio pan fuasen aut:you.pron.2s prt remember.v.infin when.conj be.v.3p.pluperf+sm we.pron.1p  $\mathbf{Carmen}_S^C$  $\mathbf{Raúl}_{S}^{C}$  a fi yno а  $place.{\tt N.MF.SG+SM} \ \ there.{\tt ADV} \ \ name \quad \ and.{\tt CONJ} \ \ {\tt I.PRON.1S+SM} \ \ and.{\tt CONJ} \ \ name$  $\mathbf{Jaime}_{S}^{C}$  i Comodoro $_{S}^{C}$  i lle to.PREP where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG and.CONJ name to.prep name  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ fam your.ADJ.POSS.2S mother.N.F.SG+SM do you remember when Raúl, me, Carmen and Jaime went to your mother's place in
- Comodoro?

  (1553) HER: na .

HER: na
aut: PRT.NEG
no.

(1554) GAB: fuon ni (y)n aros efo dy fam .

GAB: fuon ni yn aros efo dy aut: be.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P PRT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S fam mother.N.F.SG+SM
we stayed with your mother.

- (1555) HER: +< xxx.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1556)} & \text{GAB: do} & . \\ & \textbf{GAB: do} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV.PAST} \\ & \text{we did.} \end{array}$

 $\left(1557\right)$  GAB: fuon ni (y)n aros efo dy fam . GAB: fuon  $\mathbf{ni}$ efodyyn aros aut:be.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P PRT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S fam mother.n.f.sg+smwe stayed with your mother. (1558) GAB: &=gasp! (1559) HER: +< ia . HER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1560)HER: wnaeson ni daith neis iawn i gweld Cataratas@s:spa del@s:spa Iguazu@s:cym&spa . HER: wnaeson daith neis iawn  $\mathbf{ni}$ do.V.13P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P journey.N.F.SG+SM nice.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP  ${f Cataratas}^S \ {f del}^S$ Iguazu $_{S}^{C}$ see.V.INFIN name  $of\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG$  name we went on a lovely trip to see the Iguazu Falls. (1561) GAB: +< ah@s:cym&spa do . GAB:  $ah_S^C$  do aut: ah.IM yes.ADV.PAST we did. (1562) HER: y nhw dau a ninnau . HER: y nhwdau ninnau  $\mathbf{a}$  ${\it aut:}~~the.{\it det.def}~they.{\it pron.3p}~two.{\it num.m}~and.{\it conj}~we.also.{\it pron.emph.1p}$ 

those two and us.

(1563) ELO: +< ajá@s:spa .

ELO:  $aiá^S$ aut: aha.im aha.

(1564) HER: oedd y hogyn wedi ymddeol .

 $\mathbf{wedi}$  $\mathbf{y}$ hogyn ymddeol be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def lad.n.m.sg after.prep retire.v.infin the boy had retired.

(1565) GAB: ia.

GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes/

(1566) HER: a wedyn wedi trefnu .

HER: a wedyn wedi trefnu aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN and then he'd organised it.

(1567) HER: a xx deud +"/.

HER: a deud

aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN

and said:

(1568) HER: +" dan ni (y)n mynd (h)efyd .

HER: dan ni yn mynd hefyd aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN also.ADV we're going too.

(1569) HER: wel dyna neis .

HER: wel dyna neis aut: well.IM that\_is.ADV nice.ADJ well that's nice.

(1570) GAB: neis .

GAB: neis aut: nice.ADJ nice.

(1571) HER: wel gaeson ni amser mor braf mor braf .

HER: wel gaeson ni amser mor braf mor braf aut: well.IM get.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P time.N.M.SG so.ADV fine.ADJ so.ADV fine.ADJ we had such a nice time.

(1572) GAB: +< hwyl (.) do do .

GAB: hwyl do do aut: fun.N.F.SG come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST fun, yes.

(1574) ELO: +< xxx .

(1575) HER: +< ia . HER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (1576) HER: nabod yr Iguazu@s:cym&spa wyddost di ? HER: nabod know\_someone.v.infin the.det.def name we knew the Iguazu you know? (1577) GAB: +< wel &e +/.

GAB: wel well.imaut:well.

(1578) GAB: +< ia . GAB: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1579) HER: a [/] a hoteles@s:spa ar\_gyfer ni .

 $\mathbf{hoteles}^{S}$ HER: a ar\_gyfer ni  $\mathbf{a}$ aut: and.conj and.conj hotel.n.m.pl for.prep we.pron.1p and there were hotels for us.

 $\mathbf{yr}$ 

 $\mathbf{Iguazu}_{S}^{C}$  wyddost

di

know.v.2s.pres+sm you.pron.2s+sm

(1580) GAB: ia . GAB: ia

yes.

aut: yes.ADV

(1581) HER: dw i (y)n cofio rhyw ddynes uh (.) yn mynd hefo ni a deud +"/.

HER: dw i yn cofio rhyw ddynes uhbe.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN some.PREQ woman.N.F.SG+SM uh.IM yn mynd hefo  $\mathbf{ni}$ PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP+H we.PRON.1P and.CONJ say.V.INFIN I remember some woman with us and saying:

(1582) HER: +" oh@s:cym&spa Herminia@s:cym&spa (..) an(ghofia) [//] anghofia i byth y daith yma .

HER:  $oh_S^C$  Herminia $_S^C$  anghofia anghofia  $forget. \textit{V.2S.IMPER} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{forget. V.2S.IMPER} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP}$ oh.IM nameaut:daith yma

never.ADV the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV

"oh Herminia, I'll never forget this trip."

(1583) HER: +" anghofia i byth y daith yma .

HER:anghofiaibythydaithaut:forget.V.2S.IMPERI.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREPnever.ADVthe.DET.DEFjourney.N.F.SG+SMyma

 $here._{ADV}$ 

"I'll never forget this trip."

(1584) GAB: +< ia mae (y)n iawn mae (y)n iawn .

GAB: ia mae yn iawn mae yn iawn aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT OK.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT OK.ADV yes she was right.

(1585) HER: +" achos uh (..) ches i (e)rioed (.) uh (.) fynd i (y)r gwely heb olchi llestri .

HER:achosuhchesierioeduhfyndaut:cause.N.M.SGuh.IMget.V.IS.PAST+AMI.PRON.1Snever.ADVuh.IMgo.V.INFIN+SMiyrgwelyhebolchillestrito.PREPthe.DET.DEFbed.N.M.SGwithout.PREPwash.V.INFIN+SMvessel.N.M.PL"because I was never allowed to go to bed without washing the dishes."

- (1586) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1587) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

ah.

(1588) HER: wnes i (e)rioed godi a b(w)yta heb [/] heb glirio (y)r bwrdd .

HER: wnes i erioed godi a bwyta

aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S never.ADV lift.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ eat.V.INFIN

heb heb glirio yr bwrdd

without.PREP without.PREP clear.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG

I never got up from eating without clearing the table.

(1589) GAB: +< ie &=laugh (...) ie ie .

(1590) HER: ac oedd (y)na bob math o bethau i gael ar y bwrdd .

HER: ac oedd yna bob math o aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV each.PREQ+SM type.N.F.SG of.PREP bethau i gael ar y bwrdd things.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF table.N.M.SG and there was so much on the table.

(1591)  $\,$  GAB: +< bwyd neis .

GAB: bwyd neis aut: food.N.M.SG nice.ADJ nice food.

(1592) HER: yn ffrwythau .

(1593) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa !

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  aut: oh.IMoh!

(1594) GAB: (ta)sai ti (y)n gweld .

GAB: tasai ti yn gweld aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP you.PRON.2S PRT see.V.INFIN if you'd have seen it.

(1595) HER: +< bob peth i gael .

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

(1597) HER: i gael brecwast i ddechrau .

(1598) GAB: +< ie .

GAB: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

 $(1599) \quad \texttt{ELO: mm +} \ldots$ 

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(1601)} & \text{GAB: bob peth} & . \\ & & \textbf{GAB: bob} & \textbf{peth} \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{each.PREQ+SM} & \textit{thing.N.M.SG} \\ & & & \text{everything.} \end{array}$
- (1602) HER: jugo@s:spa de@s:spa &m [//] de@s:spa todo@s:spa wyddost di ?

  HER: jugo^S de^S de^S todo^S wyddost

  aut: juice.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP everything.PRON.M.SG know.V.2S.PRES+SM

  di

  you.PRON.2S+SM

  every kind of juice you know?
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1603)} & \text{GAB: } +<\text{ia }. \\ & \text{GAB: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1604) HER: [- spa] una mesa completa .

  HER: una<sup>S</sup> mesa<sup>S</sup> completa<sup>S</sup>

  aut: a.DET.INDEF.F.SG table.N.F.SG complete.ADJ.F.SG.[or].complete.V.2S.IMPER.[or].complete.V.23S.PRES

  a full table.
- (1605) GAB: [- spa] vamos a seguirla un poquito en castellano ahora para +//.

  GAB: vamos<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> seguirla<sup>S</sup> un<sup>S</sup>

  aut: go.V.1P.PRES to.PREP follow.V.INFIN+LA[PRON.F.3S] one.DET.INDEF.M.SG

  poquito<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> castellano<sup>S</sup> ahora<sup>S</sup> para<sup>S</sup>

  little.ADJ.M.SG.DIM in.PREP Spanish.N.M.SG now.ADV stall.V.2S.IMPER.[or].stall.V.23S.PRES.[or].for.PREP

  shall we continue in Spanish for a bit now?
- (1606) HER: +< a dyma +//.

  HER: a dyma
  aut: and.CONJ this\_is.ADV
  and this is...
- (1607) HER: [- spa] sí (.) sí sí sí . HER: sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1608) GAB: +< [- spa] sí sí (.) sí sí bien . GAB: sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> bien<sup>S</sup> aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV well.ADV.[or].good.N.M.SG yes, fine.

(1609) HER: +< [- spa] bueno .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{bueno}^S \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{well.E} \end{array}$ 

fine.

(1610) HER: [- spa] y entonces este dice +"/.

HER:  $\mathbf{y}^S$  entonces<sup>S</sup> este<sup>S</sup>

aut: and.CONJ then.ADV be.V.23S.PRES+TE[PRON.MF.2S].[or].this.PRON.DEM.M.SG

dice<sup>S</sup>

tell.V.23S.PRES

and so she said:

- (1611) HER: +" [- spa] ay sî yo nunca me olvidaré . HER:  $\mathbf{ay}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{yo}^S$  nunca  $\mathbf{me}^S$  olvidaré  $\mathbf{si}^S$  aut: oh.IM yes.ADV I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S never.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S forget.V.1S.FUT I'll never forget.
- (1612) HER: +" [- spa] es la única vez en mi vida que nunca tendí la cama . HER: es $^S$  la $^S$  única $^S$  vez $^S$  en $^S$  aut: be.V.23S.PRES the.DET.DEF.F.SG unique.ADJ.F.SG time.N.F.SG in.PREP mi $^S$  vida $^S$  que $^S$  nunca $^S$  tendí $^S$  la $^S$  my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.S life.N.F.SG that.PRON.REL never.ADV tend.V.1S.PAST the.DET.DEF.F.SG cama $^S$  bed.N.F.SG
- (1613) ELO: &=laugh .
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1614)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ oh@s:cym&spa }. \\ & \mathbf{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } oh. \\ & \text{oh.} \\ \end{array}$
- (1615) HER: nunca@s:spa tendí@s:spa (.) yo@s:spa toda@s:spa la@s:spa vida@s:spa (.) uh &e la@s:spa +...

HER:nuncatendíyotodalaaut:never.ADVtend.V.1S.PASTI.PRON.SUB.MF.1Sall.ADJ.F.SGthe.DET.DEF.F.SGvidauhlalife.N.F.SGuh.IMthe.DET.DEF.F.SG

(1616) GAB: +< [- spa] y si &t (...) tender la cama . GAB:  $\mathbf{y}^S$  si  $\mathbf{tender}^S$  la  $\mathbf{cama}^S$  cama  $\mathbf{aut}$ : and conj yes.ADV tend.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF.F.SG bed.N.F.SG and do the bed.

 $(1618) \quad \texttt{HER: pero@s:spa era@s:spa algo@s:spa como@s:spa si@s:spa hubiera@s:spa estado@s:spa en@s:spa un@s:spa &n [//] en un@s:spa reinado@s:spa .}$ 

HER:  $\mathbf{pero}^S$   $\mathbf{era}^S$   $\mathbf{algo}^S$   $\mathbf{como}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{aut}$ : but.CONJ be.V.13S.IMPERF something.PRON.M.SG like.CONJ.[or].eat.V.1S.PRES if.CONJ  $\mathbf{hubiera}^S$   $\mathbf{estado}^S$   $\mathbf{en}^S$   $\mathbf{un}^S$   $\mathbf{en}$  have.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF be.V.PASTPART in.PREP one.DET.INDEF.M.SG with.PREP+SM  $\mathbf{un}^S$   $\mathbf{reinado}^S$  one.DET.INDEF.M.SG reign.N.M.SG it's as if I was royalty.

- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1620)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ [- spa] si .} \\ & \textbf{GAB: si}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

I felt like a queen.

- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1621)} & \text{GAB: [- spa] lindo} \ . \\ & \textbf{GAB: lindo}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{cute.ADJ.M.SG} \\ & \text{sweet.} \end{array}$
- (1622) ELO: +< &=laugh .

(1625) GAB: [- spa] tuvimos un tiempo tan lind(o) oh@s:cym&spa . GAB: tuvimos<sup>S</sup> un<sup>S</sup> tiempo<sup>S</sup> tan<sup>S</sup> lindo<sup>S</sup> oh $_S^C$  aut: have.V.1P.PAST one.DET.INDEF.M.SG time.N.M.SG so.ADV cute.ADJ.M.SG oh.IM we had such an amazing time.

- (1627) ELO: +< [- spa] lindo no?

  ELO: lindo<sup>S</sup> no<sup>S</sup>

  aut: cute.ADJ.M.SG not.ADV

  amazing, wasn't it?
- (1629) HER: [- spa] &n &e sí sí . HER:  $\mathbf{s}i^S$   $\mathbf{s}i^S$   $\mathbf{a}ut$ : yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1631) HER: &=laugh .
- (1632) ELO: +< [- spa] si . ELO:  $si^S$  aut: if.CONJ yes.
- (1633) GAB: [- spa] no es cierto te acordás que Javier@s:cym&spa estaba las risas . GAB:  $\mathbf{no}^S$  es  $\mathbf{s}^S$  cierto  $\mathbf{s}^S$  te  $\mathbf{s}^S$  aut: not.ADV be.V.23S.PRES true.ADJ.M.SG.[or].certain.ADJ.M.SG you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S acordás  $\mathbf{s}^S$  que  $\mathbf{s}^S$  Javier  $\mathbf{s}^C$  estaba  $\mathbf{s}^S$  las  $\mathbf{s}^S$  risas  $\mathbf{s}^S$  remind.V.2S.PRES that.CONJ name be.V.13S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF.F.PL laughter.N.F.PL no I'm sure you remember Javier was always laughing.

- (1634) HER: +< [- spa] sí sí sí sí . HER: sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  sí $^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(1636)} & \textbf{GAB: [-spa] \&=laugh pasamos Paraguay@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{GAB: pasamos}^S & \textbf{Paraguay}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: pass.V.1P.PRES.[or].pass.V.1P.PAST name} \\ & \textbf{to Paraguay.} \end{array}$
- (1637) HER: [- spa] y ahí en Paraguay@s:cym&spa había (.) reservativo con música y xx .

  HER: y<sup>S</sup> ahí<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> Paraguay<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> había<sup>S</sup>

  aut: and.conj there.Adv in.PREP name have.V.13S.IMPERF

  reservativo<sup>S</sup> con<sup>S</sup> música<sup>S</sup> y<sup>S</sup>

  reserve-related.Adj.M.SG with.PREP musician.N.F.SG.[or].music.N.F.SG and.Conj

  and Paraguay was [...]
- (1638) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1639) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1640) GAB: [- spa] nunca me voy a olvidar . GAB: nunca<sup>S</sup> me<sup>S</sup> voy<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> olvidar<sup>S</sup> aut: never.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP forget.V.INFIN I'm never going to forget.
- (1641) HER: +< [- spa] entonces dice Carlo@s:cym&spa +"/. HER: entonces $^S$  dice $^S$  Carlo $^C_S$  aut: then.ADV tell.V.23S.PRES name so Carlos said:
- (1642) HER: +" [- spa] que te parece si compramos xxx [=! laughs] ?

  HER: que<sup>S</sup> te<sup>S</sup> parece<sup>S</sup> si<sup>S</sup> compramos<sup>S</sup>

  aut: that.CONJ you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S seem.V.23S.PRES if.CONJ buy.V.1P.PRES.[or].buy.V.1P.PAST

  what do you say we buy [...] ?
- (1643) ELO: &=laugh .

- (1644) GAB: [- spa] nunca me voy a olvidar [=! laughs] . GAB: nunca<sup>S</sup> me<sup>S</sup> voy<sup>S</sup> a<sup>S</sup> olvidar<sup>S</sup> aut: never.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP forget.V.INFIN I'm never going to forget.
- (1645) ELO: &=laugh .
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1647)} & \text{GAB: +" [- spa] cobramos }. \\ & \text{GAB: cobramos}^S \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{earn.V.1P.PRES.[or].earn.V.1P.PAST} \\ & \text{we'll charge.} \end{array}$
- (1648) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1650) HER: [- spa] sí sí sí sí . HER: sí  $^S$  sí  $^S$  sí  $^S$  sí  $^S$  sí  $^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (1651) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1652)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ oh@s:cym&spa }. \\ & \mathbf{GAB: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } oh. \text{IM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{array}$

- (1654) HER: +< [- spa] sí estaba contento . HER: sí<sup>S</sup> estaba<sup>S</sup> contento<sup>S</sup> aut: yes.ADV be.V.13S.IMPERF content.V.1S.PRES.[or].happy.ADJ.M.SG yes he was happy.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1655)} & \text{GAB: [- spa] no \&s +/.} \\ & \textbf{GAB: no}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{not.ADV} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$
- (1656) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1657) HER: [- spa] era perezoso para salir pero una vez que estaba fuera +/.

  HER: era<sup>S</sup> perezoso<sup>S</sup> para<sup>S</sup> salir<sup>S</sup> pero<sup>S</sup> una<sup>S</sup>

  aut: be.V.13S.IMPERF lazy.ADJ.M.SG for.PREP exit.V.INFIN but.CONJ a.DET.INDEF.F.SG

  vez<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> estaba<sup>S</sup> fuera<sup>S</sup>

  time.N.F.SG that.PRON.REL be.V.13S.IMPERF be.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF

  he didn't want to leave but once he had...
- (1659) HER: [- spa] a una vez que estaba fuera ya este +...

  HER: a<sup>S</sup> una<sup>S</sup> vez<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> estaba<sup>S</sup>

  aut: to.PREP a.DET.INDEF.F.SG time.N.F.SG that.PRON.REL be.V.13S.IMPERF

  fuera<sup>S</sup> ya<sup>S</sup> este<sup>S</sup>

  be.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF already.ADV be.V.23S.PRES+TE[PRON.MF.2S]

  once he'd left already, this...
- (1660) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa Javier@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C & \mathbf{Javier}_S^C \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & oh.\mathbf{IM} & name \end{aligned}$  oh Javier.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1662)} & \text{HER: [- spa] disfrutaba} \; . \\ & \quad \textbf{HER: disfrutaba}^S \\ & \quad \textit{aut: enjoy.V.13S.IMPERF} \\ & \quad \text{he had fun.} \end{array}$

(1663) GAB: [- spa] estaba feliz .

GAB: estaba<sup>S</sup> feliz<sup>S</sup>
aut: be.V.13S.IMPERF happy.ADJ.M.SG
he was happy.

(1664) HER: +< [- spa] sí (.) sí sí sí .

HER: sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup> sí<sup>S</sup>

HER:  $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{aut}$ : yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

- (1665) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1666) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \ aut: & \ oh.\mathbf{IM} \end{aligned}$  oh.

- (1669) HER: [- spa] Dario@s:cym&spa y que es tan amigo e (.) Carlos@s:cym&spa . HER: Dario $_S^C$  y que  $_S^S$  es  $_S^S$  tan  $_S^S$  amigo  $_S^S$  aut: name and.conj that.conj be.v.23S.PRES so.ADV friendly.ADJ.M.SG.[or].friend.N.M.SG es Carlos $_S^C$  and.conj name

  Dario and Carlos were such friends.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \hbox{(1670)} & \hbox{ELO: +< [-spa] claro }. \\ & \hbox{ELO: claro}^S \\ & aut: & of\_course.E \\ & \hbox{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1671) HER: [- spa] no toda esa gente como más o menos conocida . HER:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{toda}^S$   $\mathbf{esa}^S$   $\mathbf{gente}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  not.ADV all.ADJ.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.F.SG gene.N.M.SG+TE[PRON.MF.2S].[or].people.N.F.SG  $\mathbf{como}^S$   $\mathbf{más}^S$   $\mathbf{o}^S$   $\mathbf{menos}^S$   $\mathbf{conocida}^S$  like.CONJ.[or].eat.V.1S.PRES more.ADV or.CONJ less.ADV meet.V.F.SG.PASTPART all these people were known.

- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1672)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ [- spa] si .} \\ & \text{GAB: } \text{si}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1673) GAB: [- spa] tenemos una foto no es cierto de +...

  GAB: tenemos una foto no es cierto de +...

  GAB: tenemos una foto no es cierto de +...

  foto no ses es no ses no ses
- $\begin{array}{ll} \hbox{(1674)} & \hbox{ELO: +< [-spa] claro }. \\ & \hbox{ELO: claro}^S \\ & aut: & of\_course.E \\ & \hbox{yes.} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1675)} & \text{HER: } +<& \texttt{[-spa]} & \text{eh@s:cym&spa si si .} \\ & & \textbf{HER: } & \textbf{eh}_S^C & \textbf{si}^S & \textbf{si}^S \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{er.IM} & \textit{yes.ADV} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1677) ELO: [- spa] mamá@s:cym&spa fue muy feliz también cuando (.) volvió al valle .

  ELO: mamá\$^C\_S fue^S muy^S feliz\$^S también\$^S cuando\$^S aut: mum.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PAST very.ADV happy.ADJ.M.SG too.ADV when.CONJ

  volvió\$^S\_ al\$^S\_ valle\$^S\_
  return.V.3S.PAST to\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG valley.N.M.SG

  Mum was so happy when I came back to the valley.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1679)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ [- spa] si .} \\ & \textbf{GAB: si}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

ah.

(1681) ELO: [- spa] estaba tan feliz . ELO: estaba $^S$  tan $^S$  feliz $^S$  aut: be.V.13S.IMPERF so.ADV happy.ADJ.M.SG she was so happy.

(1682) ELO: [- spa] una otra vez con su gente .

ELO: una<sup>S</sup> otra<sup>S</sup> vez<sup>S</sup> con<sup>S</sup> su<sup>S</sup>

aut: a.DET.INDEF.F.SG other.ADJ.F.SG time.N.F.SG with.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.S

gente<sup>S</sup>

gene.N.M.SG+TE[PRON.MF.2S].[or].people.N.F.SG

with her people once again.

- (1684) HER: +< mm (..) mm (..) mm +...

  HER: mm mm mm

  aut: mm.IM mm.IM mm.IM

  mm.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1686)} & \text{GAB: } +< \text{ [- spa] si .} \\ & \textbf{GAB: si}^S \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

- (1687) ELO: [- spa] se iba por una semana . ELO: se $^S$  iba $^S$  por $^S$  una $^S$  semana $^S$  aut: self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP go.V.13S.IMPERF for.PREP a.DET.INDEF.F.SG week.N.F.SG she was here for a week.
- (1689) ELO: [- spa] y volvía y después pensaba donde puedo ir ahora . ELO:  $y^S$  volvía  $^S$   $y^S$  después  $^S$  pensaba  $^S$  aut: and.CONJ return.V.13S.IMPERF and.CONJ afterwards.ADV think.V.13S.IMPERF donde  $^S$  puedo  $^S$  ir  $^S$  ahora  $^S$  where.REL be\_able.V.1S.PRES go.V.INFIN now.ADV and she returned and then thought: where can I go now?
- (1691) HER: +< mm +...

  HER: mm

  aut: mm.IM

  mm.
- (1692) ELO: [- spa] ir a capilla . ELO:  $\mathbf{ir}^S$   $\mathbf{a}^S$   $\mathbf{capilla}^S$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{go.V.INFIN}$   $\mathbf{to.PREP}$   $\mathbf{chapel.N.F.SG}$  go to chapel.
- (1693) HER: +< xxx .
- (1695) ELO: [- spa] oh@s:cym&spa ir a +//. ELO: oh $_S^C$  ir $_S^S$  aut: oh.IM go.V.INFIN to.PREP oh go to...

(1696) ELO: [- spa] para ella yo creo que rejuveneció veinte años .

ELO: para<sup>S</sup> ella<sup>S</sup> yo<sup>S</sup> creo<sup>S</sup>

aut: for.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG+LA[PRON.F.3S] I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S believe.V.1S.PRES

que<sup>S</sup> rejuveneció<sup>S</sup> veinte<sup>S</sup> años<sup>S</sup>

that.CONJ rejuvenate.V.3S.PAST twenty.NUM year.N.M.PL

I think she lost twenty years.

- (1697) GAB: +< [- spa] sí sí sí xxx sí . GAB:  $si^S$   $si^S$   $si^S$   $si^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- Betty\_Ann@s:cym&spa . HER:  $y^S$  por S eso S iba S a S ver S aut: and.CONJ for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG go.V.13S.IMPERF to.PREP see.V.INFIN la S suegra S de S Eirian S ahí S Betty\_Ann S the.DET.DEF.F.SG mother\_in\_law.N.F.SG of.PREP name there.ADV name and she went to see Eirian's mother-in-law Betty Ann.

(1698) HER: [- spa] y por eso iba a ver la suegra de Eirian@s:cym&spa ahí

- (1699) GAB: +< eh@s:cym&spa dy nain Jones@s:cym&spa . GAB: eh $_S^C$  dy nain Jones $_S^C$  aut: er.IM your.ADJ.POSS.2S grandmother.N.F.SG name your Granny Jones.

(1704) GAB: se@s:spa quedaba@s:spa como@s:spa Betty\_Ann@s:cym&spa yn dod &isi am noson neu ddwy .

GAB:  $\mathbf{se}^S$  quedaba<sup>S</sup>  $\mathbf{como}^S$  Betty\_Ann $_S^C$  yn aut: self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP stay.V.13S.IMPERF like.CONJ name PRT

 $\operatorname{dod}$  am noson

neu ddwy

or.conj two.num.f+sm

she stayed as if Betty Ann was coming, you know, for a night or two.

(1705) ELO: +< [- spa] sí (...) sí sí .

ELO:  $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{si}^S$   $\mathbf{aut}$ : yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1706) HER: +< mm (...) mm +...

HER: mm mm

aut: mm.IM mm.IM

mm.

(1707) GAB: [- spa] unas charlas tenían .

GAB:  $unas^S$   $charlas^S$   $tenían^S$  aut: one.Det.INDEF.F.PL talk.N.F.PL have.V.3P.IMPERF the discussions they had!

(1708) GAB: [- spa] y después otra cosa yo me acuerdo .

GAB:  $y^S$  después otra cosa yo saut: and CONJ afterwards. ADV other. ADJ.F.SG thing. N.F.SG I.PRON. SUB. MF.18 me acuerdo me. PRON. OBL. MF.18 arrangement. N.M. SG. [or]. remind. V.1S. PRES and another thing I remember.

(1709) ELO: cofio hen amser &=laugh .

ELO: cofio hen amser aut: remember. V.INFIN old. ADJ time. N.M.SG remembering old times.

(1710) GAB: uh no@s:spa &o +/.

GAB: uh  $\mathbf{no}^S$  aut: uh.IM not.ADV er no.

(1711) HER: fues i â +//.

HER: fues
i â
aut: be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES
I took...

(1712) HER: nain es i â teisen bach . HER: nain es i teisen bach aut: grandmother.N.F.SG go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S with PREP cake.N.F.SG small.ADJ Grandmother, I took a little cake. (1713) HER: [- spa] eh@s:cym&spa bueno . HER:  $eh_S^C$  bueno<sup>S</sup>  $er.im\ well.E$ aut:nice. (1714) HER: [- spa] decía +"/. HER:  $decía^S$ aut: tell. V.13S.IMPERF She said. (1715) HER: +" mañana@s:spa &g uh (y)fory Herminia@s:cym&spa fydden ni (y)n mynd ati i wheud teisennod bach (.) i fynd â nhw (.) i  $t\hat{y}$  (y)r hen bobl .  $\mathbf{Herminia}_{S}^{C}$  fydden HER: ma $\tilde{n}$ ana $^{S}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ yfory be.V.3P.COND+SM we.PRON.1P aut: tomorrow.ADV uh.IM tomorrow.ADV name i teisennod bach yn mynd wneud PRT go.v.infin to\_her.prep+pron.f.3s to.prep make.v.infin+sm cake.n.f.pl small.adj i  $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ fynd nhwâ to.prep go.v.infin+sm with.prep they.pron.sp to.prep house.n.m.sg the.det.def old.adj bobl people.N.F.SG+SMtomorrow Herminia we'll make little cakes to take to the elderly people. (1716) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa! GAB:  $oh_S^C$ aut: oh.im oh! (1717) HER: +< [- spa] bueno . HER: bueno $^S$ aut:well.Elovely. (1718) HER: oedd Trefor\_Hughes@s:cym&spa yno . Trefor\_Hughes $_{S}^{C}$  yno aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name there.ADVTrefor Hughes was there. (1719) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa . GAB:  $oh_S^C$ 

aut: oh.im

oh.

(1720) HER: oedd uh (.) dau neu dri Cymro yno ond oedd hi (y)n nabod o (y)n iawn .

HER: oedd uh dau neu dri Cymro
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM two.NUM.M or.CONJ three.NUM.M+SM Welsh\_person.N.M.SG
yno ond oedd hi yn nabod o
there.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT know\_someone.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S
yn iawn
PRT OK.ADV

there were two or three Welsh people there but she knew them well.

- (1721) GAB: oedd (.) oedd oedd oedd .
  - GAB: oedd oedd oedd oedd  $\textit{aut:} \quad \textit{be.v.3s.imperf} \quad \textit{be.v.3s.imperf} \quad \textit{be.v.3s.imperf} \quad \textit{be.v.3s.imperf} \quad \textit{be.v.3s.imperf}$  yes.
- (1722) HER: ac oedd hi (y)n mynd i edrych amdanyn nhw .

HER: ac oedd hi yn mynd i edrych aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP look.V.INFIN amdanyn nhw for\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P and she was going to look for them.

(1723) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa mynd â teisen bach .

GAB: oh $_{S}^{C}$  mynd â teisen bach aut: oh.IM go.V.INFIN with.PREP cake.N.F.SG small.ADJ oh taking a little cake.

(1724) HER: a rŵan oedden ni (y)n wneud teisennod bach .

HER: a rŵan oedden ni yn wneud teisennod aut: and.conj now.adv be.v.3p.imperf we.pron.1p prt make.v.infin+sm cake.n.f.pl
bach
small.adj
and we were making little cakes.

(1725) HER: &ki ryw ddau gant ohonyn nhw .

HER: ryw ddau gant ohonyn

aut: some.PREQ+SM two.NUM.M+SM hundred.N.M.SG+SM from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P

nhw

they.PRON.3P

about two hundred of them.

(1726) HER: a fi wrthi (y)n crasu a mam yn wneud nhw ynde .

HER: a fi wrthi yn crasu a aut: and conj i.pron.is+sm to\_her.prep+pron.f.3s property bake.v.infin and conj mam yn wneud nhw ynde mother.n.f.sg property make.v.infin+sm they.pron.3p isn't\_it.im

I was baking and Mum was preparing them.

- (1727) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1728) GAB: +< &=gasp !
- (1729) HER: a wedyn wnaeth hi +//.

(1730) HER:  $\langle oe(dd) (h)i \rangle$  [//] oedd hi (we)di prynu bagiau bach .

HER: oedd hi oedd hi wedi prynu aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP buy.V.INFIN bagiau bach bags.N.M.PL small.ADJ she'd bought some little bags.

(1731) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $oh_S^C$  aut: oh.IM

(1732) HER: a wedyn oedd gynni fagiau bach .

HER: a wedyn oedd gynni fagiau

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S bags.N.M.PL+SM

bach

small.ADJ

so she had some little bags.

(1733) HER: un ar\_gyfer &g y [/] y gegin oedd yn cwcio merched hynny .

HER: un ar\_gyfer y y gegin oedd yn aut: one.NUM for.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF kitchen.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT

cwcio merched hynny
cook.V.INFIN girl.N.F.PL that.ADJ.DEM.SP

one for the girls cooking in the kitchen.

(1734) HER: un ar\_gyfer y [//] yr enfermeras@s:spa (.) ac xx .

HER: un ar\_gyfer y yr enfermeras<sup>S</sup> ac aut: one.NUM for.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF nurse.N.F.PL and.CONJ one for the nurses and...

(1735) HER: a wedyn <clamp o &m o o> [//] clamp o &m o fag fel hyn (.) <yn yn> [/] yn yn llawnach na (y)r lleill . HER: a wedyn clamp o aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV pile.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP pile.N.M.SG of.PREP  $\mathbf{fel}$ hyn ynof.PREP rear.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].bag.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ this.PRON.SP PRT.[or].in.PREP yn llawnach  $\mathbf{yr}$ yn na  $PRT.[or].in.PREP\ PRT.[or].in.PREP\ PRT\ full.ADJ.COMP\ PRT.NEG\ the.DET.DEF\ others.PRON$ 

(1736) GAB: +< ia . GAB: ia aut: yes. ADV yes.

(1737) HER: a fi (y)n deud mam +"/.

HER: a fi yn deud mam

aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM PRT say.V.INFIN mother.N.F.SG

and I said to Mum:

and then a big one like this, fuller than the rest.

(1738) HER: +" pwy sy (y)n cael hwn mam?

HER: pwy sy yn cael hwn mam

aut: who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT get.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG mother.N.F.SG

who's having this one?

- (1739) HER: +" wel y Cymry .

  HER: wel y Cymry

  aut: well.IM the.DET.DEF Welsh\_people.N.M.PL

  well the Welsh.
- (1740) GAB: &=gasp!
- (1741) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1742) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1743) GAB: paid  $\hat{a}$  deud (.) &=laugh . GAB: paid  $\hat{a}$  deud aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN I'm sure.
- (1744) ELO: +< &=laugh .

(1745) GAB: oedd hi (y)n fanática@s:spa .

GAB: oedd hi yn fanática $^S$  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT fanatical.ADJ.F.SG she was a fan.

(1746) HER: oedd oedd .

**HER:** oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes she was.

(1747) ELO: +< oedd .

ELO: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she was.

(1748) GAB: +< eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB:  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$   $\mathbf{aut}$ : er.IM $\mathbf{eh}$ ?

(1749) GAB: oedd ia .

GAB: oedd ia
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.ADV
she was yes.

(1750) HER: +< oedd .

HER: oedd
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF
yes.

(1751) HER: y Cymry fydd yn cael rhain .

HER: y Cymry fydd yn cael rhain aut: the.DET.DEF  $Welsh\_people.N.M.PL$  be.V.3S.FUT+SM PRT get.V.INFIN these.PRON the Welsh are having these.

(1752) GAB: y Cym(ry) +/.

GAB: y Cymry aut: the.DET.DEF Welsh\_people.N.M.PL the Welsh.

(1753) ELO: oedd hi (y)n glyfar iawn (h)i &n .

ELO: oedd hi yn glyfar iawn hi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT clever.ADJ+SM very.ADV she.PRON.F.3S she was very clever.

(1754) GAB: oedd hi (y)n gl(yfar) +/.

GAB: oedd hi yn glyfar aut: be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s prt clever.adj+sm

she was clever.

(1755) ELO: gafodd hi lot o uh am(ryw) uh amryw o wobr yn uh [//] yn um (.) Cymru .

ELO:gafoddhilotouhamrywuhaut:get.V.3S.PAST+SMshe.PRON.F.3Slot.QUANof.PREPuh.IMseveral.PREQuh.IMamrywowobrynuhynumseveral.PREQof.PREPprize.N.MF.SG+SMPRT.[or].in.PREPuh.IMPRT.[or].in.PREPum.IM

Cymru

Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE

she was awarded many prizes in Wales.

(1756) GAB: +< wobrwyon (..) wobrwyon .

GAB: wobrwyon

aut: reward.V.1P.PAST+SM.[or].reward.V.3P.PAST+SM

prizes.

(1757) HER: +< mm +...

HER: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1758) HER: +< [- spa] no <si mamá@s:cym&spa> [/] si mamá@s:cym&spa hubiera tenido estudios sería una (.) persona muy adelantada .

no Mum would have been so bright if she'd studied.

(1759) GAB: +< mamá@s:cym&spa .

(1760) GAB: +< [- spa] inteligentísima (..) eh@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: inteligentísima<sup>S</sup>  $eh_S^C$  aut: intelligent.ADJ.SUP.F.SF er.IM very intelligent eh?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(1761)} & \hbox{ELO: } +<& \hbox{[- spa] muy inteligent(e)} \\ & \hbox{ELO: } \min S & \hbox{inteligente}^S \\ & aut: & very.ADV & intelligent.ADJ.M.SG \\ \end{array}$ 

very intelligent.

(1762) ELO: [- spa] ella notaba todo .

ELO: ella  $^S$  notaba  $^S$  aut: the .DET.DEF.M.SG+LA[PRON.F.3S].[or].she.PRON.SUB.F.3S sense.V.13S.IMPERF todo  $^S$  everything.PRON.M.SG

she was so observant.

- (1764) ELO: [- spa] hay papeles ahí en casa terribles . ELO: hay  $^{S}$  papeles  $^{S}$  ahí  $^{S}$  en  $^{S}$  casa  $^{S}$  terribles  $^{S}$  aut: there\_is.V.23S.PRES paper.N.M.PL there.ADV in.PREP house.N.F.SG terrible.ADJ.M.PL there are [...] here in [...]
- (1765) GAB: +< ia ia ia .

  GAB: ia ia ia .

  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1766) HER: +< mm +... **HER: mm** *aut:* mm.IM

  mm.
- (1768) ELO: [- spa] altos así de papeles +/. ELO: altos<sup>S</sup> así<sup>S</sup> de<sup>S</sup> papeles<sup>S</sup> aut: high.ADJ.M.PL thus.ADV of.PREP paper.N.M.PL high (piles) of papers

(1769) GAB: +< [- spa] sí Herminia@s:cym&spa me dice muchas veces cuando no estemos nosotros +"/.

GAB: sí<sup>S</sup> Herminia<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> me<sup>S</sup> dice<sup>S</sup> muchas<sup>S</sup> veces<sup>S</sup>

aut: yes. ADV name me. PRON. OBL. MF. 1S tell. V. 23S. PRES much. ADJ. F. PL time. N. F. PL  $\mathbf{cuando}^S \quad \mathbf{no}^S \quad \mathbf{estemos}^S \quad \mathbf{nosotros}^S$ 

when.conj not.adv be.v.1p.subj.pres we.pron.sub.m.1p

yes Herminia always tells me when we aren't ...

(1770) GAB: +" [- spa] quien va a dar valor a estas cosas no .

this.ADJ.DEM.F.PL thing.N.F.PL not.ADV

who wouldn't admire these things eh.

(1771) ELO: +< [- spa] ella sabía todo todo todo y todo lo anotaba y todo (.) +//.

ELO:  $ella^S$  sabía $^S$ 

aut: the.DET.DEF.M.SG+LA[PRON.F.3S].[or].she.PRON.SUB.F.3S know.V.13S.IMPERF

 $\mathbf{todo}^S \qquad \mathbf{todo}^S \qquad \mathbf{todo}^S \qquad \qquad \mathbf{y}^S$ 

all.ADJ.M.SG all.ADJ.M.SG everything.PRON.M.SG.[or].all.ADJ.M.SG and.CONJ

 $egin{array}{llll} {f todo}^S & {f lo}^S & {f anotaba}^S & {f y}^S \ everything.PRON.M.SG.[or].all.ADJ.M.SG} & him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S & note.V.13S.IMPERF & and.CONJ \end{array}$ 

 $\mathbf{todo}^S$ 

everything.PRON.M.SG

she knew everything and she wrote everything.

(1772) GAB: +< [- spa] sí todo .

GAB:  $si^S$  todo<sup>S</sup>

aut: yes.ADV everything.PRON.M.SG

yes everything.

(1773) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $oh_c^C$ 

aut: oh.im

oh.

(1774) GAB: [- spa] sí (.) qué inteligente .

GAB:  $si^S$  qué<sup>S</sup> inteligente<sup>S</sup>

aut: yes.ADV what.INT intelligent.ADJ.M.SG

yes so intelligent.

(1775) ELO: y@s:spa [/] y@s:spa sabe@s:spa en@s:spa &n uh liza@s:spa qué@s:spa pasó@s:spa en@s:spa tal@s:spa año@s:spa .

ELO:  $\mathbf{y}^S$   $\mathbf{y}^S$  sabe<sup>S</sup> en<sup>S</sup> uh liza<sup>S</sup> qué<sup>S</sup> pasó<sup>S</sup> aut: and.conj and.conj know.v.23S.PRES in.PREP uh.IM unk what.Int pass.v.3S.PAST

 $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}^S \qquad \mathbf{t}\mathbf{al}^S \qquad \qquad \mathbf{a}\mathbf{ ilde{n}}\mathbf{o}^S$ 

in.prep such.adj.mf.sg year.n.m.sg

she knows [liza] what happened in a specific year.

(1776) GAB: +< ia (..) ia .

GAB: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes.

(1777) ELO: [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa sí sí sí <tal cosa> [/] tal cosa +//. ELO:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  sí sí sí sí sí sí sí  $\mathbf{tal}^S$   $\mathbf{cosa}^S$   $\mathbf{tal}^S$   $\mathbf{aut}$ : ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV such.ADJ.MF.SG thing.N.F.SG such.ADJ.MF.SG  $\mathbf{cosa}^S$  thing.N.F.SG oh yes what a thing.

(1778) GAB: +< [- spa] pero que xxx . GAB: pero<sup>S</sup> que<sup>S</sup> aut: but.conj that.conj but how [...]

(1779) ELO: [- spa] y si no iba a sus papeles . ELO:  $y^S$  si  $S^S$  no  $S^S$  iba  $S^S$  aut: and.CONJ if.CONJ not.ADV go.V.13S.IMPERF to.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.P papeles  $S^S$  paper.N.M.PL and if she did not remember she checked her papers.

(1783) HER: +< mm (.) mm mm +...

HER: mm mm mm

aut: mm.IM mm.IM mm.IM

mm.

(1784) ELO: +< [- spa] nada .

ELO: nada $^S$ 

aut: swim.v.2S.IMPER

nothing.

(1785) ELO: [- spa] ella [/] ella tenía antepasados muy importantes no .

ELO: ella $^S$  ella $^S$ 

aut: the.DET.DEF.M.SG+LA[PRON.F.3S] the.DET.DEF.M.SG+LA[PRON.F.3S].[or].she.PRON.SUB.F.3S

she had very important ancestors.

(1786) HER: +< [- spa] sí .

HER:  $si^S$ 

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1787) HER: era@s:spa sobrina@s:spa de@s:spa Penllyn@s:cym&spa yr &ar mwynwr .

HER:  $\mathbf{era}^S$  sobrina  $\mathbf{de}^S$  de  $\mathbf{Penllyn}_S^C$  yr mwynwr aut: be.V.13S.IMPERF niece.N.F.SG of PREP name the DET.DEF miner.N.M.SG she was the niece of Penllyn the miner.

(1788) ELO: +< [- spa] no lo +/.

ELO:  $\mathbf{no}^S$   $\mathbf{lo}^S$ 

aut: not.ADV the.DET.DEF.NT.SG

no it...

(1789) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $ah_s^C$ 

aut: ah.im

ah.

(1790) HER: Penllyn@s:cym&spa y mwynwr yn ewythr i mam .

HER: Penllyn $_{S}^{C}$  y mwynwr yn ewythr i

aut: name the.DET.DEF miner.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP uncle.N.M.SG to.PREP

mam

mother.n.f.sg

Penllyn the miner was Mum's uncle.

(1791) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $oh_S^C$ 

aut: oh.IM

oh.

```
(1792) HER: +< ia .
       HER: ia
       aut:
              yes.ADV
       yes.
(1793) HER: oedden nhwythau (he)fyd yn saith o fechgyn .
       HER: oedden
                              nhwythau
                                                 hefyd
                                                          yn saith
             be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.EMPH.3P also.ADV PRT seven.NUM of.PREP
       fechgyn
       boys.n.m.PL+SM
       they were also seven boys.
(1794) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa!
       GAB: ah_s^C
        aut: ah.im
       ah!
(1795) HER: +< a (y)r unig ferch mi ymfudodd i Batagonia@s:cym&spa .
                                     unig
                                                ferch
                                                                    \mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}
                                                                             ymfudodd
       aut:
             and.CONJ the.DET.DEF only.PREQ daughter.N.F.SG+SM PRT.AFF emigrate.V.3S.PAST
                Batagonia_{S}^{C}
       to.PREP name
       and the only girl emigrated to Patagonia.
(1796) HER: a mi briododd efo [/] efo (.) taid ni .
                         \mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}
                                  briododd
                                                      efo
                                                                 \mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}
                                                                           taid
       aut:
              and.CONJ PRT.AFF marry.V.3S.PAST+SM with.PREP with.PREP grandfather.N.M.SG
       ni
       we.PRON.1P
       and she married our grandfather.
(1797) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .
       GAB: oh_c^C
       aut:
              oh.IM
       oh.
(1798) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .
       GAB: oh_S^C
        aut: oh.im
       oh.
(1799) HER: +< ie .
       HER: ie
```

aut:

yes.

yes.ADV

(1800) HER: Wmffre@s:cym&spa . HER: Wmffre $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name Wmffre. (1801) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa Wmffre@s:cym&spa ie . GAB:  $oh_S^C$  Wmffre $_S^C$  ie aut: oh.Im name yes.ADVWmffre yes. (1802) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1803) HER: do do do . HER: do do  $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{\textit{yes.ADV.PAST}} \quad \textit{\textit{come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM} \quad \textit{\textit{yes.ADV.PAST}} \quad \textit{\textit{yes.ADV.PAST}} \quad \textit{\textit{ves.ADV.PAST}} \quad \textit{\textit{yes.ADV.PAST}} \quad \textit{\textit{yes.ADV.PAST}}$ she did. (1804) GAB: Wmffre@s:cym&spa . GAB: Wmffre $_{S}^{C}$ aut:nameWmffre.  $(1805)\,$  GAB: wnaeth o +/. GAB: wnaeth aut: do. V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S he... (1806) HER: +< ond &fan mi farwodd pan oedd mam yn bedair oed . HER: ond  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ farwodd pan oeddmam ynaut:but.conj prt.aff die.v.3s.past+sm when.conj be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sg prt bedair oedfour.num.f+sm age.n.m.sgbut he died when Mum was four. (1807) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa . GAB:  $ah_s^C$ aut: ah.im ah. (1808) HER: +< do . HER: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST

he did.

(1809) HER: mi farwodd .

HER: mi farwodd

aut: PRT.AFF die.V.3S.PAST+SM

he died.

(1810) HER: a (.) mi gollodd hi ei thad hefyd pan oedd hi tua saith oed .

HER: a mi gollodd hi ei

aut: and.conj prt.aff lose.v.3s.past+sm she.pron.f.3s her.adj.poss.f.3s

thad hefyd pan oedd hi tua

 $father. {\it N.M.SG+AM} \ also. {\it ADV} \ when. {\it CONJ} \ be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF} \ she. {\it PRON.F.3S} \ towards. {\it PREP}$ 

saith oed

seven.NUM age.N.M.SG

and she lost her father as well when she was about seven years old.

(1811) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ 

aut: oh.im

oh.

(1812) GAB: oh@s:cym&spa .

GAB:  $oh_S^C$ 

aut: oh.im

oh.

 $(1813) \quad {\tt HER: a wedyn gaeth \ hi \ magu \ efo \ Huw\_Bryn@s:cym\&spa \ fyny \ (y)n \ dop \ y \ dyffryn \ (a)cw}$ 

.

HER: a wedyn gaeth hi

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV qet.V.3S.PAST+SM.[or].captive.ADJ+SM she.PRON.F.3S

 $\mathbf{magu} \qquad \mathbf{efo} \qquad \mathbf{Huw\_Bryn}_S^C \ \mathbf{fyny} \quad \mathbf{yn} \quad \mathbf{dop} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{y}$ 

rear.V.Infin with.PREP name up.ADV PRT top.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF

dyffryn acw

 $valley. {\it N.M.SG}~over. there. {\it ADV}$ 

and then she was raised with Huw Bryn up at the end of the valley.

(1814) GAB: +< do .

GAB: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(1815) HER: na mae hi (we)di cael uh (.) plentyndod reit galed wyddost di ?

HER: na mae hi wedi cael uh plentyndod aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP get.V.INFIN uh.IM childhood.N.M.SG

reit galed wyddost di

 $quite. \textit{ADV} \;\; \textit{hard}. \textit{ADJ} + \textit{SM} \;\; \textit{know}. \textit{V.2S.PRES} + \textit{SM} \;\; \textit{you.PRON.2S} + \textit{SM}$ 

yeah she had quite a difficult childhood you know?

(1816) GAB: +< do do .

GAB: do do

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV.PAST} \ {\it yes.ADV.PAST}$ 

she did.

(1817) GAB: caled do .

GAB: caled do

aut: hard.ADJ yes.ADV.PAST

difficult yes.

(1818) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1819) HER: ond oedd (h)i (y)n ddewr iawn .

**HER:** ond oedd hi yn ddewr iawn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT brave.ADJ+SM very.ADV but she was so brave.

(1820) GAB: oedd hi yn ddewr .

(1821) HER: +< oedd .

HER: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

 $(1822)\ \ \mbox{HER:}$  oedd hi (y)n benderfynol iawn .

**HER:** oedd hi yn benderfynol iawn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT decisive.ADJ+SM very.ADV she was very determined.

(1823) GAB: +< oedd hi yn .

GAB: oedd hi yn

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP

she was.

(1824) HER: a dw i (y)n meddwl bod uh &y doniau y [/] y teulu wedi (.) influir@s:spa [/] influir@s:spa en@s:spa ella@s:spa .

HER: a dw i yn meddwl bod uh aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN uh.IM

doniau y y teulu wedi influir<sup>S</sup>
talents.N.MF.PL the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG after.PREP influence.V.INFIN

influir<sup>S</sup> en ella s

influence.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG+LA[PRON.F.3S]

and I think her family's talents influenced her.

(1825) GAB: +< yndy mae o wedi influir@s:spa .

GAB: yndy mae o wedi influir $^S$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP influence.V.INFIN yes it influenced her.

(1826) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1827) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1828) GAB: yndy .

yes.

GAB: yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes.

(1829) HER: +< ia ia .

HER: ia ia .

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1831) HER: +< ag uh +...

HER: ag uh

aut: with.PREP uh.IM

and...

but Ina's mother.

(1832) HER: ie ie .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{ie} & \textbf{ie} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \end{array}$ 

yes.

- (1833) GAB: +< &=gasp !
- (1834) GAB: oedd y ddwy yn cael sgwrs +/.

  GAB: oedd y ddwy yn cael sgwrs

  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM PRT get.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG

the two used to chat...

(1835) HER: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n dweud hanes (.) uh ewythr Ifor@s:cym&spa yn arwain (ei)steddfod .

PRT lead.V.INFIN eisteddfod.N.F.SG

I was telling the story of Uncle Ifor leading the Eisteddfod.

(1836) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm...

(1837) HER: a mae (y)n debyg bod o (y)n (.) &n gampus yn arwain (ei)steddfod .

HER:amaeyndebygbodoynaut:and.CONJbe.V.3S.PRESPRTsimilar.ADJ+SMbe.V.INFINhe.PRON.M.3SPRTgampusynarwaineisteddfodoutstanding.ADJ+SMPRTlead.V.INFINeisteddfod.N.F.SG

and apparently he was good at leading the Eisteddfod.

(1838) HER: a (.) oedd gynno fo lais cry .

HER:aoeddgynnofolaisaut:and.CONJbe.V.3S.IMPERFwith\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3She.PRON.M.3Svoice.N.M.SG+SMcry

strong. ADJ

and he had a strong voice.

(1839) HER: oedd dim isio ni@s:spa micrófono@s:spa oedd o ddim i gael amser hynny wrth\_gwrs .

he.Pron.m.3s not.Adv+sm to.Prep get.v.infin+sm time.n.m.sg that.Adj.dem.sp

wrth\_gwrs

of\_course.ADV

he didn't need a microphone and they weren't available then of course.

(1840) GAB: +< na na na .

GAB: na na na aut: PRT.NEG PRT.NEG PRT.NEG no.

(1841) HER: ond o(edde)n nhw methu cae

(1841) HER: ond o(edde)n nhw methu cael rheol ar y bobl yr (.) juventud@s:spa (.) y pob(1) plant ifanc (y)ma .

plant ifanc yma child.N.M.PL young.ADJ here.ADV

but they couldn't keep the young people in line.

(1842) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1843) ELO: siarad â (e)i\_gilydd a wneud sŵn .

ELO: siarad â ei\_gilydd a wneud

aut: talk.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP each\_other.PRON.3SP and.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM

sŵn

noise.N.M.SG

speaking to each other, being noisy.

(1844) GAB: +< ia.

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(1845) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1846) HER: a wedyn oedd uh (.) o(edde)n nhw (y)n galw arno fo ar ben y stêj .

HER: a wedyn oedd uh oedden nhw yn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF uh.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT
galw arno fo ar ben y
call.V.INFIN on\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF
stêj
stage.N.M.SG

and they'd call him up on the stage.

- (1847) GAB: &=gasp .
- (1848) HER: a mae (y)n deud +"/.

  HER: a mae yn deud

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT say.V.INFIN

  and he said:
- (1849) HER: +" be sy (y)n bod fechgyn ?

  HER: be sy yn bod fechgyn

  aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT be.V.INFIN boys.N.M.PL+SM

  "what's the matter, boys?"
- (1851) GAB: digon o lais .

  GAB: digon o lais

  aut: enough.QUAN of.PREP voice.N.M.SG+SM

  quite a voice.
- (1852) HER: +< o(edde)n nhw (y)n distewi .

  HER: oedden nhw yn distewi aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT silence.V.INFIN they'd go quiet.
- (1853) HER: o(edde)n nhw (y)n distewi i\_gyd .

  HER: oedden nhw yn distewi i\_gyd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT silence.V.INFIN all.ADJ they'd all go quiet.
- (1855) HER: +" pam dach chi mor aflonydd?

  HER: pam dach chi mor aflonydd aut: why?.ADV be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P so.ADV restless.ADJ

  "why are you so restless?"

(1856) HER: +" gwrandwch .

HER: gwrandwch aut: listen.V.2P.IMPER

"listen!"

(1857) HER: +" gwrandewch ar yr hyn sy (y)n mynd ymlaen fel (h)yn xxx .

HER:gwrandewch<br/>aut:aryrhynsyynaut:listen.V.2P.IMPERon.PREPthe.DET.DEFthis.PRON.SPbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELPRTmyndymlaenfelhyngo.V.INFINforward.ADVlike.CONJthis.PRON.SP"listen to what's going on like this [...]."

(1858) GAB: +< ia .

GAB: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1859) HER: a wedyn o(edd) rhyw ddyn yn y &r rhes gynta (.) yn edrych o\_gwmpas ac yn codi ac yn eiste(dd) ac yn anesmwyth .

HER: a wedyn rhyw oeddddyn aut:and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PREQ man.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP gynta yn edrych o\_gwmpas ac  $the. {\tt DET.DEF}\ row. {\tt N.F.SG}\ first. {\tt ORD+SM}\ {\tt PRT}\ look. {\tt V.INFIN}\ around. {\tt ADV}\ and. {\tt CONJ}\ {\tt PRT}$ yn eistedd acyn anesmwyth lift.v.infin and.conj prt sit.v.infin and.conj prt uneasy.adj and then some man in the front row was looking around and getting up and looking uneasy.

(1860) HER: a dyma fo (y)n gofyn +"/.

**HER:** a dyma fo yn gofyn aut: and.conj this\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S PRT ask.V.INFIN and he asked:

(1861) HER: +" wel uh (.) hwn a hwn (.) be sy (y)n (h)ambygio chi bo(d) chi mor aflonydd ?

HER:weluhhwnahwnbesyaut:well.IMuh.IMthis.PRON.M.SGand.CONJthis.PRON.M.SGwhat.INTbe.V.3SP.PRES.RELynhambygiochibodchimorPRTannoy.V.INFIN.[or].tease.V.INFINyou.PRON.2Pbe.V.INFINyou.PRON.2Pso.ADVaflowy-testless.ADJ

well er, you there, what's causing you to be so restless?

(1862) GAB: +< be sy (y)n bod ?

GAB: be sy yn bod aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT be.V.INFIN what's the matter?

(1863) HER: +" wel dw i (we)di colli (y)n het .

HER: wel dw i wedi colli yn het aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP lose.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP hat.N.F.SG well I've lost my hat.

- (1864) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1865) HER: +" wel wel +...

  HER: wel wel

  aut: well.IM well.IM

  well...
- (1866) HER: +" drychwch y dyn (y)na sy (y)n ymyl chi .

  HER: drychwch y dyn yna
  aut: chop.V.2P.PRES+SM that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.PRES.[or].man.N.M.SG there.ADV
  sy yn ymyl chi
  be.V.3SP.PRES.REL in.PREP edge.N.F.SG you.PRON.2P
  look at the man beside you.
- (1867) HER: +" mae (we)di colli pob blewyn o (e)i ben a (dy)dy o ddim yn symud o (e)i le .

  HER: mae wedi colli pob blewyn o aut: be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP lose.V.INFIN each.PREQ hair.N.M.SG of.PREP

  ei ben a dydy o ddim his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S head.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM

  yn symud o ei le
  PRT move.V.INFIN of.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM

  he's lost every hair on his head and he's sitting still.
- (1868) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1869) GAB: +< &=laugh .
- (1870) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1872) HER: +< fel (y)na .

  HER: fel yna
  aut: like.conj there.ADV
  like that.

(1873) HER: oedd gynno fo lot o anécdotas@s:spa fel (y)na ynde .

HER:oeddgynnofolotoaut:be.V.3S.IMPERF $with\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ he.PRON.M.3Slot.QUANof.PREPanécdotasSfelynayndeanecdote.N.F.PLlike.CONJthere.ADV $isn't\_it.IM$ 

he had a lot of anecdotes like that.

(1874) GAB: +< son am +/.

GAB: sôn am
aut: mention.v.infin for.prep
talking of...

(1875) GAB: +< [- spa] anécdotas .

GAB: anécdotas $^S$  aut: anecdote. $^N$ . $^F$ . $^P$ L anecdotes.

(1876) HER: oedd o (y)n distewi efo storïau bach .

HER: oedd o yn distewi efo storïau

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT silence.V.INFIN with.PREP stories.N.F.PL

bach

small.ADJ

he silenced people with little stories.

(1877) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1878) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1879) HER: storïau bach ia .

HER: storiau bach ia
aut: stories.N.F.PL small.ADJ yes.ADV
yes little stories.

(1880) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa ia cyn .

GAB:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  ia  $\mathbf{cyn}$  aut:  $\mathit{oh.IM}$  yes.ADV before.PREP oh yes before.

(1881) HER: ac o(eddw)n i wrth (f)y modd pan o(eddw)n i (y)n arwain (ei)steddfodau (.) deud y stori bach yn\_do(eddw)n i .

HER: ac oeddwn i wrth fy aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is by.prep my.adj.poss.is

moddpanoeddwniynmode.N.M.SG.[or].means.N.M.SGwhen.CONJbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1SPRT

yn₋doeddwn i

be.V.1S.IMPERF.TAG I.PRON.1S

and I was delighted when I was leading the Eisteddfod, telling that little story, wasn't I?

(1882) GAB: +< ia ia .

GAB: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes yes.

(1883) HER: ia ia .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{ia} & \textbf{ia} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{yes.ADV} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ \textbf{yes. yes.} & \end{array}$ 

(1884) ELO: dan ni (y)n cadw bobl yn uh [/] yn uh &n +...

ELO: dan ni yn cadw bobl yn uh

aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT keep.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM

yn uh

PRT.[or].in.PREP uh.IM

we keep people...

(1885) HER: +< dw i (y)n cofio +/.

HER: dw i yn cofio aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN I remember.

(1886) GAB: +< ie (y)n ddifyr .

GAB: ie yn ddifyr aut: yes.ADV PRT amusing.ADJ+SM yes interested.

(1887) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n sôn +//.

(1888) HER: +< o(eddw)n i +//. HER: oeddwn i aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S I was... (1889) GAB: eh@s:cym&spa . GAB:  $eh_s^C$ aut:er.IMeh. (1890) HER: o(eddw)n i newydd gael car ac oedd pawb yn gwybod bo(d) gen i gar . HER: oeddwn i newydd gael car aut:be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S new.ADJ get.V.INFIN+SM car.N.M.SG and.CONJ pawb yn gwybod  $\mathbf{bod}$ gen be.v.3s.imperf everyone.pron prt know.v.infin be.v.infin with.prep i.pron.1s car.N.M.SG+SMI'd just got a car and everybody knew I had a car. (1891) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa . GAB:  $oh_S^C$ aut: oh.im oh. (1892) GAB: ie. GAB: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (1893) HER: uh ie . HER: uh ieaut: uh.IM yes.ADV er, yes.

(1894) HER: o(eddw)n i (y)n (.) dros y pum\_deg yn dechrau (.) dreifio car .

HER: oeddwn i yn dros y pum\_deg
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF fifty.NUM
yn dechrau dreifio car
PRT begin.V.INFIN drive.V.INFIN car.N.M.SG
I was over fifty when I started to drive a car.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1895)} & \text{GAB: } \textbf{+< ie} \ . \\ & \textbf{GAB: ie} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$ 

- (1896) HER: a dyma (.) uh fi (y)n deud ynde +"/.

  HER: a dyma uh fi yn deud ynde aut: and.CONJ this\_is.ADV uh.IM I.PRON.1S+SM PRT say.V.INFIN isn't\_it.IM and I said:
- (1897) HER: +" ooh (.) plismon (.) (y)n galw (.) arna i .

  HER: ooh plismon yn galw arna i aut: ooh.IM policeman.N.M.SG PRT call.V.INFIN on\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S

  "ooh, a policeman is calling me over."
- (1898) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1899) GAB: +< oh@s:cym&spa .  $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \ \mathbf{oh}_S^C \\ & \ aut: & oh.\mathit{IM} \end{aligned}$  oh.
- (1900) HER: +" be sy (y)n bod?

  HER: be sy yn bod

  aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL PRT be.V.INFIN

  "what's wrong?"
- (1901) HER: +" &w ylwch . HER: ylwch  $aut: you\_know.IM$  look.
- (1902) HER: +" dach chi (y)n mynd rhy gyflym .

  HER: dach chi yn mynd rhy gyflym aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT go.V.INFIN too.ADJ fast.ADJ+SM

  "you're going too fast."
- (1903) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1904) HER: +" dach chi (y)n mynd yn um setenta@s:spa kilómetros@s:spa .

  HER: dach chi yn mynd yn um setenta<sup>S</sup>

  aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT go.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP um.IM seventy.NUM

  kilómetros<sup>S</sup>

  kilometre.N.M.PL

  you're doing 70 kilometres.

(1905) HER: a be mae o (y)n ddeud y(n) fan (y)na .

HER: a be mae o yn ddeud yn

aut: and.conj what.int be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt say.v.infin+sm prt

yna fan place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv

that's what he said there.

(1906) HER: +" [- spa] no puede ser .

HER:  $no^S$  $\mathbf{puede}^{S}$ 

aut: not.Adv be\_able.v.23S.pres be.v.infin

that can't be right.

(1907) HER: meddai fi +".

HER: meddai

aut: say. V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM

I said.

 $(1908)\;$  HER: +" [- spa] porque mi coche no daba de cuarenta .

HER: porque<sup>S</sup>  $\mathbf{mi}^S$  $\mathbf{coche}^S$ because.CONJ my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.S car.N.M.SG not.ADV give.V.13S.IMPERF of.PREP

 $cuarenta^S$ 

forty.NUM

because my car doesn't go faster than 40 .

- (1909) GAB: &=laugh .
- (1910) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1911) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1912) GAB: a fuest ti allan ohoni (.) iawn do [=! laughs] ?

GAB: a fuest  $\mathbf{ti}$ allan ohoni aut: and.conj be.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s out.adv from\_her.prep+pron.f.3s ok.adv do

yes.ADV.PAST

and you got out of it alright, didn't you?

(1913) HER: +< do do do &=laugh .

HER: do do doyes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST aut:yes.

(1914) GAB: [- spa] &=laugh oh@s:cym&spa que lindo .

**GAB:**  $oh_S^C$   $que^S$  $\mathbf{lindo}^S$ 

aut:oh.im that.conj cute.adj.m.sg

oh how lovely.

(1916) ELO: +< &=laugh . (1917) GAB: xxx. (1918) HER: mae gymaint o straeon bach &f uh (.) i gael . gymaint  $\mathbf{o}$ straeon bach aut:be.v.3s.pres so.much.adj+sm of.prep stories.n.f.pl small.adj uh.im to.prep gael get.v.infin+smthere are so many little anecdotes like that. (1919) GAB: +< gymaint o straeon bach i +... GAB: gymaint o straeonbach so.much.adj+sm of.prep stories.n.f.pl small.adj to.prep so many little tales to... (1920) ELO: mm +... ELO: mm aut: mm.im mm. (1921) HER: +< oes hynny . HER: oes hynny be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.[or].age.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP yes there are. GAB: pan oedd mam yn dod â ni yn y cerbyd i (y)r capel (..) oedd uh un o [/] o (1922)(y)r ddau (.) &d ddrygioni +... GAB: pan oeddmam yn dod when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP we.PRON.1P i cerbyd  $\mathbf{yr}$ capel oeddin.prep the.det.def carriage.n.m.sg to.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf  $\mathbf{vr}$ uh.im one.num he.pron.m.3s.[or].from.prep.[or].of.prep of.prep the.det.det two.num.m+sm ddrygioni wrongdoing.N.M.SG+SMwhen my mum took us to chapel in the cart, one of the two naughty ones... (1923) HER: +< ie . HER: ie aut:yes.ADVyes.

(1915) HER: +< &=laugh .

(1924) HER: ie .

HER: ie .

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1925) GAB: +, oedd rhaid gael chwip din +...

GAB: oedd rhaid gael chwip din aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG get.V.INFIN+SM whip.N.F.SG arse.N.F.SG+SM ...who had to have a smack.

(1926) HER: mm ie .

HER: mm ie aut: mm.IM yes.ADV yes.

(1927) GAB: +, oedd yn mynd ar gefn y lloi (...) yn dod i (y)r capel .

GAB: oedd yn mynd ar gefn y lloi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT go.V.INFIN on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.PL yn dod i yr capel PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG
...who was on the calves' backs, came to chapel.

(1928) ELO: +< ie .

ELO: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (1929) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (1930) GAB: oedd o (y)n licio dod i gapel .

GAB: oedd o yn licio dod i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT like.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN to.PREP gapel chapel.N.M.SG+SM he liked going to chapel.

(1931) GAB: ac um [//] ac oedd o (y)n dod i capel ac (.) mam yn dreifio ceffyl .

GAB: ac um ac oedd o yn dod
aut: and.CONJ um.IM and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT come.V.INFIN

i capel ac mam yn dreifio ceffyl
to.PREP chapel.N.M.SG and.CONJ mother.N.F.SG PRT drive.V.INFIN horse.N.M.SG
and he'd come to chapel with Mum steering the horse.

(1932) GAB: ac um [//] a mae o (y)n deud wrth mam +"/.

 $mother. {\it N.F.SG}$ 

and he'd say to Mum:

(1933) GAB: +" mam (.) pwy lwybr dan ni (y)n mynd rŵan ?

GAB: mam pwy lwybr dan ni yn mynd aut: mother.N.F.SG who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN rŵan now.ADV

"Mum, which path are we going on now?"

(1934) GAB: +" llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan ?

GAB: llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan aut: path.N.M.SG narrow.ADJ or.CONJ path.N.M.SG wide.ADJ
"the narrow one or the wide one?"

- (1935) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1936) HER: pwy oedd yn deud ?

**HER:** pwy oedd yn deud aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT say.V.INFIN who was he asking?

(1937) GAB: &me fo (y)n gofyn i mam .

GAB: fo yn gofyn i mam aut: he.PRON.M.3S PRT ask.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S mother.N.F.SG he was asking Mum.

(1938) GAB: +" pwy lwybr dan ni (y)n mynd ?

GAB: pwy lwybr dan ni yn mynd aut: who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN which path are we going on?

(1939) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(1940) GAB: achos oedden nhw (we)di deu(d) wrtho fo bod (yn)a llwybr cul a llwybr llydan (.) a llwybr +/.

GAB: achos oedden nhw wedi deud aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP say.V.INFIN wrtho  $\mathbf{fo}$ bod llwybr yna to\_him.prep+pron.m.ss he.pron.m.ss be.v.infin there.adv path.n.m.sg narrow.adj llwvbr llvdan a llwybr and.conj path.n.m.sg wide.adj and.conj path.n.m.sg

because they'd told him there was a narrow path and a wide path, and the path...

(1941) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1942) HER: ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1943) GAB: +" pwy lwybr dan ni (y)n mynd &e ?

GAB: pwy lwybr dan ni yn mynd aut: who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN which path are we going on?

- (1944) GAB: +" [- spa] qué &c [//] qué camino vamos ahora?  $\mathbf{GAB}: \mathbf{qué}^S \quad \mathbf{qué}^S \quad \mathbf{camino}^S \quad \mathbf{vamos}^S \quad \mathbf{ahora}^S$   $\mathbf{aut}: \quad what.INT \quad what.INT \quad way.N.M.SG \quad go.V.1P.PRES \quad now.ADV$ which path are we going on?
- (1946) HER: +< [- spa] sí sí sí (.) sí sí sí . HER:  $si^S$   $si^S$   $si^S$   $si^S$   $si^S$   $si^S$   $si^S$  aut: yes.ADV yes.AD
- (1947) GAB: a fo (y)n trio (.) cablach yn Gymraeg a deud +"/.

  GAB: a fo yn trio cablach yn Gymraeg

  aut: and.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S PRT try.V.INFIN gabble.V.INFIN in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

  a deud

  and.CONJ say.V.INFIN

and him trying to ramble on in Welsh and saying:

(1948) GAB: +" mam (.) pwy lwybr dan ni (y)n mynd (r)ŵan ?

GAB: mam pwy lwybr dan ni yn mynd aut: mother.N.F.SG who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN rŵan now.ADV

Mum which path are wo going on?

- (1949) GAB: +" llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan?

  GAB: llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan

  aut: path.N.M.SG narrow.ADJ or.CONJ path.N.M.SG wide.ADJ

  the narrow path or the wide path?
- (1950) ELO: &=laugh .
- (1951) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (1952) GAB: ac oedd o (y)n mynd ar y stêj .

  GAB: ac oedd o yn mynd ar y aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF stêj stage.N.M.SG
  and he'd go on stage
- (1953) GAB: ac ers\_talwm oedden nhw (y)n galw plant ar y stêj i ddeud adnod .

  GAB: ac ers\_talwm oedden nhw yn galw aut: and.CONJ for\_some\_time.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT call.V.INFIN plant ar y stêj i ddeud adnod child.N.M.PL on.PREP the.DET.DEF stage.N.M.SG to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM verse.N.F.SG and in the past they used to call children onto the stage to recite a verse.
- (1954) ELO: ia . **ELO: ia** *aut:* yes.ADV

  yes.
- (1955) HER: +< ia .

  HER: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (1956) GAB: fel oedd arferiad o (y)r [//] (.) lot o blant bach .

  GAB: fel oedd arferiad o yr lot o aut: like.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF custom.N.MF.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF lot.QUAN of.PREP blant bach child.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ as was the custom of a lot of young children.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1957)} & \text{ELO: } +<\text{mm } + \dots \\ & \text{ELO: } \text{mm} \end{array}$ 

mm.

 $m{aut:} \quad mm.{\it IM}$ 

(1958) GAB: ac oedd (y)n galw (y)r plant i\_fyny ar y stêj i deud yr adroddiad .

GAB: ac oedd yn galw yr plant i\_fyny aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT call.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL up.ADV ar y stêj i deud yr adroddiad on.PREP the.DET.DEF stage.N.M.SG to.PREP say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF report.N.M.SG and he'd call the children on stage to do the recitation.