Patagonia39

Conversation details

Participants: Amalia (AMA - 71 yr, female, Adult), Liani (LIA - 76 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation between friends at Liana's house in western Chubut, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 29 min 29 sec. Date: 16 November 2009. Transcriber: Lowri Jones, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) LIA: a wedyn mae llall (w)edi (.) der(byn) [//] cael ei derbyn yn periodista@s:spa .

LIA: a wedyn mae llall wedi
aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres other.pron after.prep

derbyn cael ei derbyn

 $receive.V.INFIN.[or].accept.V.INFIN \ get.V.INFIN \ his.Adj.Poss.m.3s \ receive.V.INFIN.[or].accept.V.INFIN \ for its constant of the property of the proper$

yn periodista S PRT journalist.N.M

and the other has been accepted as a journalist.

(2) AMA: paid â deud .

AMA: paid â deud aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN you don't say.

(3) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(4) AMA: +< yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa ?

AMA: yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name

in Buenos Aires?

(5) LIA: yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

LIA: yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name

in Buenos Aires.

(6) LIA: ond (.) mae ddim isio sefyll yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

LIA: ond mae ddim isio sefyll yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG stand.V.INFIN in.PREP name but she doesn't want to stay in Buenos Aires.

(7) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm *aut: mm.IM*

mm...

(8) LIA: mae isio mynd <i fyw> [//] i weithio i Cordoba@s:cym&spa .

LIA: mae isio mynd i fyw i weithio aut: be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM

 $egin{array}{ll} {f i} & {f Cordoba}_S^C \ to.{\it PREP} & name \end{array}$

she wants to go and live... work in Cordoba.

 $(9) \quad {\tt AMA: ah@s:cym\&spa} \ .$

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

ah.

(10) AMA: mae (y)n licio Cordoba@s:cym&spa .

AMA: mae yn licio Cordoba $_S^C$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT like.V.INFIN name she likes Cordoba.

(11) LIA: mwy tawel (y)chydig bach na Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

LIA: mwy tawel ychydig bach na Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ aut: more. ADJ. COMP quiet. ADJ a_little. QUAN small. ADJ (n)or. CONJ name a little quieter than Buenos Aires.

(12) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(13) LIA: fel mae <&p[U+0252] &> [//] popeth nawr .

LIA: fel mae popeth nawr aut: like.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG now.ADV like everything is now.

(14) AMA: +< <dw i> [?] siŵr [/] siŵr o fod .

AMA: dw i siŵr siŵr o fod aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S sure.ADJ sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM I'm sure.

(15) AMA: siŵr o fod .

AMA: siŵr o fod

aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

I'm sure.

(16) LIA: a wedyn mae Deina@s:cym&spa yn [/] yn stydio .

LIA: a wedyn mae Deina $_S^C$ yn yn stydio aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name PRT PRT study.V.INFIN and then Deina is studying.

(17) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(18) LIA: a wedyn mae popeth +/.

LIA: a wedyn mae popeth aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG and then everything...

(19) AMA: +< mae hi (y)n dal (y)mlaen i stydio ffwrdd?

AMA: mae hi yn dal ymlaen i stydio aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV to.PREP study.V.INFIN ffwrdd way.N.M.SG she's still studying away?

(20) LIA: na fan hyn .

LIA: na fan hyn

aut: no.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

no, here.

(21) LIA: fan hyn fan hyn .

LIA: fan hyn fan hyn aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP here, here.

(22) AMA: +< fan hyn .

AMA: fan hyn aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP here.

(23) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: ah_S^C aut: ah.IM

(24) LIA: na fan hyn .

LIA: na fan hyn

aut: no.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

no, here.

(25) AMA: +< fan hyn .

AMA: fan hyn

aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

here.

(26) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(27) AMA: +< ajá@s:spa .

AMA: $ajá^S$

aut: aha.IM

aha.

(28) LIA: fan hyn .

LIA: fan hyn

aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

here.

(29) LIA: a wedyn mae (.) popeth jyst yn ei le nawr .

LIA: a wedyn mae popeth jyst yn

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres everything.n.m.sg just.adv prt

ei le nawr

his.Adj.Poss.m.3s place.n.m.sg+sm.[or].where.Int+sm now.Adv

and everything is in its place now.

(30) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.im

mm.

(31) AMA: na oh@s:cym&spa do [?] ?

AMA: na oh_S^C do

aut: no.ADV oh.IM yes.ADV.PAST

no, oh, yes?

(32) AMA: iawn .

AMA: iawn

aut: OK.ADV

ok.

(33) LIA: yndy wrth lwc .

LIA: yndy wrth lwc aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH by.PREP luck.N.F.SG yes, with any luck.

(34) AMA: ia wir .

AMA: ia wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes of course.

(35) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go.

- (36) LIA: xxx +/.
- (37) AMA: +< tra bod y plant yn iawn mae rywun yn iawn .

AMA: tra bod y plant yn iawn mae

aut: while.CONJ be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL PRT OK.ADV be.V.3S.PRES

rywun yn iawn

someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT OK.ADV

so long as the children are ok, anybody's ok.

(38) LIA: +< yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(39) AMA: +< wyddost [?] ti ?

AMA: wyddost ti

 ${\it aut:}~~know.v.2s.{\it PRES+SM}~you.{\it PRON.2S}$

you know?

(40) LIA: yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(41) AMA: teliffon .

AMA: teliffon

 ${\it aut:} \hspace{0.5cm} telephone. {\it N.M.SG}$

phone.

(42) LIA: pan fydd (.) rywun yn iawn dw i (y)n deud mae &nan +//.

LIA: pan fydd rywun yn iawn dw i aut: when.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT OK.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S

yn deud mae

PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES

(43) LIA: oedd nain yn arfer deud hynna .

when somebody is ok, I say...

LIA: oedd nain yn arfer deud hynna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF grandmother.N.F.SG PRT use.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP grandma used to say that.

(44) AMA: +< mae o hanner +...

AMA: mae o hanner aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S half.N.M.SG it's half...

(45) AMA: +, <hanner yr ym (.)> [//] hanner peth .

AMA: hanner yr ym hanner peth aut: half.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF um.IM half.N.M.SG thing.N.M.SG it's half of it.

(46) LIA: yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(47) LIA: pan fydd y plant yn iawn (.) dan ni (y)n iawn .

LIA: pan fydd y plant yn iawn dan aut: when.conj be.v.3s.fut+sm the.det.def child.n.m.pl prt ok.adv be.v.1p.pres

ni yn iawn

we.pron.1p prt ok.adv

when the children are ok, we're ok.

(48) LIA: pan fydd y plant ddim yn iawn dan ni chwaith ddim yn iawn .

LIA: pan fydd y plant ddim yn iawn aut: when.conj be.v.3s.fut+sm the.det.def child.n.m.pl not.adv+sm prt ok.adv dan ni chwaith ddim yn iawn be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p neither.adv not.adv+sm prt ok.adv when the children aren't ok, we aren't ok either.

(49) AMA: +< ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(50) AMA: +< yn drist .

AMA: yn drist

aut: PRT sad.ADJ+SM

sad.

(51) AMA: +< dan ni (y)n drist (he)fyd .

AMA: dan ni yn drist hefyd aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT sad.ADJ+SM also.ADV we're sad too.

(52) AMA: hym +...

AMA: hym *aut: hmm. IM*

mm...

(53) AMA: felly (y)n union mae .

AMA: felly yn union mae aut: so.ADV PRT exact.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES that's it exactly.

(54) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go.

(55) LIA: fel (y)na mae (y)r byd .

LIA: fel yna mae yr byd aut: like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG that's what the world is like.

(56) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM

mm.

 $(57) \quad {\tt LIA: a mae Trevelin@s:cym\&spa +//.}$

LIA: a mae Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name and Trevelin is...

(58) LIA: fwy o bobl yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa bob dydd .

LIA: fwy o bobl yn Trevelin $_S^C$ bob aut: more.ADJ.COMP+SM of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP name each.PREQ+SM dydd day.N.M.SG

more people in Trevelin every day.

(59) LIA: bobl sy (y)n dod i &vi +/.

LIA: bobl sy yn dod i aut: people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP people who come to...

(60) AMA: +< dan ni (y)n nabod neb yma na ?

AMA: dan ni yn nabod neb yma na aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT know_someone.V.1NFIN anyone.PRON here.ADV no.ADV we don't know anybody here, do we?

(61) LIA: +< na .

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(62) AMA: mae (y)na (.) lot o bobl diarth .

AMA: mae yna lot o bobl diarth aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM strange.ADJ there are a lot of strangers.

(63) LIA: +< bobl o allan yn dod .

LIA: bobl o allan yn dod aut: people.N.F.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S out.ADV PRT come.V.INFIN outsiders coming in.

(64) AMA: xx o bobl.

AMA: o bobl

aut: of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM

[...] people.

(65) LIA: +< ie .

LIA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(66) AMA: gobeithio bod (y)na bobl &ð (.) dda yn dod no@s:spa ?

AMA: gobeithio bod yna bobl dda yn dod aut: hope.v.infin be.v.infin there.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM good.ADJ+SM PRT come.v.infin no S not.ADV

I hope there are some good people coming, eh?

- (67) LIA: +< ie .
 - LIA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (68) LIA: +< ie .
 - LIA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (69) LIA: ia.
 - LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(70) LIA: gobeithio.

LIA: gobeithio aut: hope.v.infin

I hope so.

(71) LIA: achos (.) oes (y)na ddim gwaith yn [/] yn y lle (y)ma .

LIA: achos oes yna ddim gwaith yn yn aut: because.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef there.adv not.adv+sm work.n.m.sg prt in.prep

the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG here.ADV

because there isn't any work here.

(72) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(73) AMA: +< na.

AMA: na

aut: no.ADV

no.

(74) AMA: na na na .

AMA: na na na

aut: no.ADV no.ADV no.ADV

no no.

(75) LIA: +< a wedyn +...

LIA: a wedyn

aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv

then...

(76) LIA: weithiau mae o ddim yn ddeg .

LIA: weithiau mae o ddim yn ddeg aut: times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT ten.NUM+SM sometimes it's not fair.

(77) AMA: +< mae o &h anodd iddyn nhw .

AMA: mae o anodd iddyn nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S difficult.ADJ $to_them.PREP+PRON.3P$ they.PRON.3P it's difficult for them.

(78) LIA: bobl dod (.) a maen nhw (y)n cael y gwaith .

LIA: bobl dod a maen nhw yn cael

aut: people.N.F.SG+SM come.V.INFIN and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT get.V.INFIN

y gwaith

the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG

people come and they get the work.

(79) AMA: +< a maen nhw (y)n cael y gwaith .

AMA: a maen nhw yn cael y gwaith aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG they get the work.

(80) LIA: +< a bobl <0 (y)r> [/] o (y)r dre <dim &ka> [//] dim ei gael o ynde .

LIA: a bobl o yr o yr dre aut: and CONJ people.N.F.SG+SM of PREP the DET.DEF of PREP the DET.DEF town.N.F.SG+SM dim dim ei gael o ynde not.ADV not.ADV his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S get.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S isn't_it.IM and people from the town don't get it.

(81) AMA: ia wir.

AMA: ia wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM ves.

(82) LIA: mae hynna ddim yn ddeg iawn .

LIA: mae hynna ddim yn ddeg iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP not.ADV+SM PRT ten.NUM+SM OK.ADV that's not very fair.

(83) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm...

(84) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go.

(85) LIA: mae (y)r haul yn dod allan .

LIA: mae yr haul yn dod allan aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF sun.N.M.SG PRT come.V.INFIN out.ADV the sun's coming out.

(86) AMA: mae (y)r haul wedi dod wrth lwc .

AMA: mae yr haul wedi dod wrth lwc aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF sun.N.M.SG after.PREP come.V.INFIN by.PREP luck.N.F.SG with any luck the sun has come.

(87) LIA: yndy.

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(88) AMA: a mae (y)r blodau weld neis .

AMA: a mae yr blodau weld neis aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF flowers.N.M.PL see.V.INFIN+SM nice.ADJ and the flowers look nice.

(89) LIA: yndy o ar_ôl y glaw ?

LIA: yndy o ar_ôl y glaw aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP the.DET.DEF rain.N.M.SG yes, from after the rain?

(90) AMA: neis iawn .

AMA: neis iawn
aut: nice.ADJ very.ADV
very nice.

(91) LIA: be o(eddw)n i mynd i ddeud ?

LIA: be oeddwn i mynd i ddeud aut: what.INT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM what was I going to say?

(92) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(93) LIA: wyt ti (y)n dod <i (y)r (.)> [/] i (y)r te (.) sy &m +//.

LIA: wyt ti yn dod i yr i yr

aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP the.DET.DEF

te sy

tea.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL

are you coming to the tea that's..?

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(94)} & \texttt{AMA: ydw} & . \\ & \textbf{AMA: ydw} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & be.\textit{V.1S.PRES} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

ah.

(96) LIA: wyt ti (y)n mynd i helpu?

LIA: wyt ti yn mynd i helpu

aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP help.V.INFIN

are you going to help?

(97) AMA: +< ydw dw i (y)n helpu .

AMA: ydw dw i yn helpu

aut: be.V.1S.PRES be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT help.V.INFIN

yes, I'm helping.

(98) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo . LIA: ah $_S^C$ dyna fo aut: ah.IM $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3S ah, there we go.

(99) AMA: +< <debyg iawn> [=! laughs] !

AMA: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

probably!

(100) AMA: debyg iawn .

AMA: debyg iawn

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

probably.

(101) AMA: a dw i wedi +...

AMA: a dw i wedi
aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP
and I've...

- (102) AMA: lle wyt ti mynd ?
 - AMA: lle $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{t}$ \mathbf{ti} mynd aut: where.int be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s go.v.infin where are you going?
- (103) AMA: teliffon arall .

AMA: teliffon telephone.N.M.SG other.ADJ aut:another phone[call].

(104) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa!

AMA: ah_S^C ah.IMaut:ah!

(105) LIA: (dy)na fo .

LIA: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it.

(106) LIA: siareda (y)n dawel .

yn dawel LIA: siareda aut: talk.v.2S.IMPER PRT quiet.ADJ+SM speak quietly.

(107) LIA: mi wnewn ni (y)mlaen wedyn .

LIA: mi ymlaen wnewn wedyn \mathbf{ni} aut: PRT.AFF do.V.1S.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P forward.ADV afterwards.ADV we'll continue later.

(108) AMA: [- spa] hola ?

AMA: $hola^S$ aut:hi.Ehello?

(109) AMA: [- spa] buenas tardes .

AMA: buenas S \mathbf{tardes}^S well.adj.f.pl late.n.f.pl good evening.

(110) AMA: [- spa] cómo le va ?

 \mathbf{va}^S AMA: $c\acute{o}mo^S$ le^S how.int him.pron.obl.mf.23S go.v.3S.pres how are you doing?

(111) AMA: [- spa] bien &es +//. AMA: bien^S aut: well.ADVgood.

(112) AMA: [- spa] estoy en el pueblo . $\mathbf{AMA: \ estov}^S \qquad \mathbf{en}^S \qquad \mathbf{el}^S$

AMA: estoy^S en^S el^S pueblo^S $\operatorname{\it aut:}$ $\operatorname{\it be.V.1S.PRES}$ $\operatorname{\it in.PREP}$ $\operatorname{\it the.DET.DEF.M.SG}$ $\operatorname{\it village.N.M.SG}$

I'm in the village.

(113) AMA: [- spa] sí .

AMA: \mathbf{si}^S aut: yes.ADVyes.

(114) AMA: [- spa] sí sí xxx .

AMA: \mathbf{si}^S \mathbf{si}^S \mathbf{aut} : yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes [...].

(115) AMA: [- spa] vos también ?

AMA: vos^S también S aut: you.PRON.SUB.2S too.ADV you too ?

yes at seven in the evening in the central hall.

(117) AMA: en@s:spa el@s:spa salón@s:spa central@s:spa sobre@s:spa mm el@s:spa cambio@s:spa climático@s:spa .

AMA: \mathbf{en}^S \mathbf{el}^S $\mathbf{sal\acute{o}n}^S$ $\mathbf{central}^S$ \mathbf{sobre}^S \mathbf{mm} $\mathbf{aut:}$ in.PREP the.DET.DEF.M.SG .N.M.SG centre.ADJ.M.SG over.PREP mm.IM \mathbf{el}^S \mathbf{cambio}^S $\mathbf{clim\acute{atico}}^S$ the.DET.DEF.M.SG switch.N.M.SG climatic.ADJ.M.SG in the central hall about, mm, climate change.

(118) AMA: [- spa] me parece muy interesante .

AMA: \mathbf{me}^S parece^S \mathbf{muy}^S interesante^S \mathbf{aut} : me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S seem.V.3S.PRES very.ADV interesting.ADJ.SG it sounds interesting to me.

(119) AMA: [- spa] si yo puedo voy a ir . AMA: si^S yo si^S puedo si^S voy si^S as si^S ir si^S aut: if.CONJ I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S be_able.V.1S.PRES go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP go.V.INFIN if I can go, I will.

(120) AMA: [- spa] eh@s:cym&spa sí andá porque es muy interesante saber qué pasa con estas lluvias y cosas viste ?

eh, yes, go because it's very interesting to know what's happening with this rain and things, you see ?

(121) AMA: [- spa] sí .

AMA: \mathbf{si}^S aut: yes.ADVyes.

(122) AMA: [- spa] la verdad?

AMA: la^S verdad^S aut: the.DET.DEF.F.SG truth.N.F.SG really?

(123) AMA: [- spa] la verdad es que está lloviendo mucho eh@s:cym&spa ?

AMA: \mathbf{la}^S verdad^S \mathbf{es}^S que^S \mathbf{est}^A lloviendo^S \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{the.Det.Def.F.SG}$ $\mathbf{truth.N.F.SG}$ $\mathbf{be.V.3S.PRES}$ $\mathbf{that.CONJ}$ $\mathbf{be.V.3S.PRES}$ $\mathbf{rain.V.PRESPART}$ $\mathbf{much.}^S$ \mathbf{eh}^C_S $\mathbf{much.ADV}$ $\mathbf{eh.IM}$

the truth is that it's raining a lot, eh?

(124) AMA: [- spa] si . $\mathbf{AMA:\ si}^S$

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(125) AMA: [- spa] mirá vos .

AMA: $mir\acute{a}^S$ vos^S aut: look. V.2P.IMPER.PRECLITIC you.PRON.SUB.2S look.

(126) AMA: [- spa] qué consuelo no ?

AMA: $qu\acute{e}^S$ consuelo^S no^S aut: what.INT consolation.N.M.SG not.ADV what a comfort, eh?

(127) AMA: [- spa] qué consuelo . $\mathbf{AMA: qué}^S \quad \mathbf{consuelo}^S$ $\mathbf{aut:} \quad what.INT \quad consolation.N.M.SG$ such a comfort.

 $(129) \quad {\tt AMA: [-spa] yo estoy acá en una entrevista con Liani@s:cym&spa .}$

AMA: \mathbf{yo}^S estoy^S acá^S en^S una^S entrevista^S aut: 1.PRON.SUB.MF.1S be.V.1S.PRES here.ADV in.PREP a.DET.INDEF.F.SG interview.N.F.SG con^S Liani^C_S with.PREP name

I'm here in an interview with Liani.

(130) AMA: [- spa] sí estamos grabando viste?

AMA: sí^S estamos^S grabando^S viste^S

aut: yes.ADV be.V.1P.PRES record.V.PRESPART see.V.2S.PAST

yes, we're filming you see.

(131) AMA: [- spa] &=laugh quieres grabar vos?

AMA: quieres^S grabar^S vos^S

aut: want.v.2S.PRES record.v.INFIN you.PRON.SUB.2S

do you want to fil yourself?

- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(137)} & \texttt{AMA: [- spa] chao chao} & . \\ & & \textbf{AMA: chao}^S & \textbf{chao}^S \\ & & \textbf{aut:} & goodbye.E & goodbye.E \\ & & \text{bye.} \end{array}$
- (139) LIA: mm +...

 LIA: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(140)} & \texttt{AMA:} & \texttt{+<} & \texttt{Marco_Huws@s:cym\&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{Marco_Huws}_S^C \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & name \\ & & \texttt{Marco} & \texttt{Huws.} \end{array}$
- (142) LIA: (dy)na fo .

 LIA: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.
- (143) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa sôn am y tŷ oedden ni . AMA: ah $_S^C$ sôn am y tŷ oedden aut: ah.IM mention.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG be.V.1P.IMPERF ni we.PRON.1P ah, we were talking about the house.

(144) LIA: ia sôn am y tŷ oedden ni de . LIA: ia sôn am y

LIA:iasônamytŷoeddenaut:yes.ADVmention.V.INFINfor.PREPthe.DET.DEFhouse.N.M.SGbe.V.1P.IMPERF

ni de

we.pron.1p be.im+sm

yes, we were talking about the house, yes.

 $\left(145\right)$ AMA: +< dw i wedi (.) gwahodd aml i (.) ffrind .

AMA: dw i wedi gwahodd aml i ffrind aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP invite.V.INFIN frequent.ADJ to.PREP friend.N.M.SG I've invited many friends.

(146) LIA: ia?

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(147) AMA: do .

AMA: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(148) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo .

LIA: ah_S^C dyna fo

aut: ah.Im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

ah, there we go.

(149) AMA: +< a maen nhw wrth eu bodd efo (y)r [//] ý +...

AMA: a maen nhw wrth eu bodd aut: and CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P by.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P pleasure.N.M.SG efo yr ý with.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM and they love the...

(150) LIA: a mae pawb yn [/] yn barod i roid (.) teisennod (he)fyd .

LIA: a mae pawb yn yn barod i aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres everyone.pron prod teisennod hefyd give.v.infin+sm cake.n.f.pl also.adv

and everybody's prepared to give cakes too.

(151) AMA: +< mae pawb yn barod i helpu .

AMA: mae pawb yn barod i helpu aut: be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON PRT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP help.V.INFIN everybody's prepared to help.

(152) LIA: yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(153) AMA: a pawb yn barod i ddod (he)fyd .

AMA: a pawb yn barod i ddod hefyd aut: and.CONJ everyone.PRON PRT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM also.ADV and everybody's prepared to come.

(154) LIA: gobeithio.

LIA: gobeithio aut: hope.V.INFIN

I hope.

(155) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa gobeithio ie .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} gobeithio ie aut: oh.IM hope.V.INFIN yes.ADV oh, I hope, yes.

(156) LIA: +< ie .

LIA: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(157) AMA: gobeithio wneith +//.

AMA: gobeithio wneith

aut: hope.v.infin do.v.3s.fut+sm

I hope they do...

(158) AMA: mae o (y)n arfer bod yn neis .

AMA: mae o yn arfer bod yn neis aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT use.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN PRT nice.ADJ it's usually nice.

(159) LIA: yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(160) AMA: yndy .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(161) LIA: weithiau mae (y)na (y)chydig o bobl [?] +//.

LIA: weithiau mae yna ychydig o bobl

aut: times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV a_little.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM

I hope there'll be a few people...

(162) LIA: llynedd mi gaeson ni (.) lot o bobl .

LIA: llynedd mi gaeson ni lot o aut: last.year.ADV PRT.AFF get.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P lot.QUAN of.PREP bobl people.N.F.SG+SM

last year we had a lot of people.

(163) AMA: +< lot o bobl llynedd .

AMA: lot o bobl llynedd

aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM last.year.ADV

a lot of people last year.

(164) LIA: +< lot o bobl .

LIA: lot o bobl aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM a lot of people.

(165) LIA: a wedyn mae raid i (.) ý paratoi <erbyn y (.)> [//] erbyn y diwrnod (y)na
.

LIA: a wedyn mae raid i ý
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP er.IM
paratoi erbyn y erbyn y diwrnod yna
prepare.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF by.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG there.ADV
and then that day has to be prepared for.

(167) AMA: +< neu [?] wneud teisen .

AMA: neu wneud teisen

aut: or.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM cake.N.F.SG

or make a cake.

(168) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia
 aut: yes.ADV
 yes.

(169) LIA: dan ni (y)n paratoi &pu [//] cadw popeth yn barod .

LIA: dan ni yn paratoi cadw popeth yn aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT prepare.V.INFIN keep.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG PRT barod ready.ADJ+SM

we prepare... keep everything ready.

(170) LIA: y (.) dau_ddeg pedwar .

LIA: y dau_ddeg pedwar aut: the.DET.DEF twenty.NUM four.NUM.M the twenty fourth.

(171) AMA: +< y [/] y diwrnod cynt .

AMA: y y diwrnod cynt aut: the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG earlier.ADJ they day before.

yes.

- (173) LIA: a wedyn (.) dan ni (y)n rhydd (.) i fynd (.) i (y)r yn y bore .

 LIA: a wedyn dan ni yn rhydd i
 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT free.ADJ to.PREP
 fynd i yr yn y bore
 go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG
 and then we're free to go in the morning.
- (174) AMA: +< i fynd i (y)r +...

 AMA: i fynd i yr
 aut: to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF
 to go to the...
- (176) AMA: be ydy desfile@s:spa ["] ?

 AMA: be ydy desfile^S

 aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES parade.N.M.SG

 what is "desfile" (procession)?

- (177) LIA: &=clears_throat . (178) AMA: ti (y)n cofio be ydy desfile@s:spa ["] (y)n (.) Cymraeg ? $\mathbf{desfile}^{S}$ yn cofio \mathbf{be} ydyyou.Pron.2s Prt remember.V.Infin what.int be.V.3s.Pres parade.N.M.SG in.Prep Cymraeg Welsh.n.f.sgdo you remember what "desfile" is in Welsh? (179) LIA: +< na(c) (y)dw . LIA: nac ydwaut: PRT.NEG be.V.1S.PRES no. (180) AMA: oes gen i chwaith . chwaith AMA: oes gen i be.v.3s.pres.indef with.prep i.pron.1s neither.adv aut:I don't either. (181) LIA: +< na. LIA: na aut: no.ADV no. (182) LIA: na . LIA: na aut: no.ADV no. (183) AMA: +< <dw i (y)n> [/] dw i (y)n gwybod ond ddim [?] gès arna fi <heddiw (y)ma> [?] (.) be (y)dy o . AMA: dw yn dw yn gwybod i i aut:be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN but.CONJ heddiw yma arna fi $not. \textit{ADV} + \textit{SM} \quad clue. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad on_me. \textit{PREP} + \textit{PRON.1S} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} + \textit{SM} \quad today. \textit{ADV} \quad here. \textit{ADV} \quad what. \textit{INT} \quad \textit{INT}$ ydy o be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S
- (184) LIA: +< na . LIA: na aut: no.ADV

no.

I do know but I have no idea today what it is.

(185) LIA: mae o wedi mynd (.) o mhen i . wedi mynd LIA: mae o mhen aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S head.N.M.SG+NM to.prepit's gone out of my head. (186) AMA: +< mm ? AMA: mm aut:mm.IMmm? (187) LIA: wel (dy)na fo . LIA: wel dyna fo aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we go? (188) AMA: &dm . (189) LIA: na. LIA: na aut: no.ADV no. (190) AMA: +< xxx. (191) LIA: mi ddaw allan yn iawn o (y)r diwedd gei di weld . LIA: mi ddaw allan yn iawn diwedd o \mathbf{yr} aut: PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PRES+SM out.ADV PRT OK.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF end.N.M.SG $get.v.2s.pres+sm\ you.pron.2s+sm\ see.v.infin+sm$ it'll turn out alright in the end, you'll see. (192) AMA: si@r. AMA: siŵr aut:sure.ADJsure. (193) AMA: siŵr o fod . AMA: siŵr fod o sure.adj of.prep be.v.infin+sm

surely.

(194) LIA: o(eddw)n i (y)n cofio am (.) taid yn ý (.) mynd i (y)r feast@s:eng [?] (y)na ý (.) ar gefn ceffyl bach .

LIA:oeddwniyncofioamtaidynaut:be.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1SPRTremember.V.INFINfor.PREPgrandfather.N.M.SGPRTýmyndiyrfeast Eynaýargefner.IMgo.V.INFINto.PREPthe.DET.DEFfeast.N.SGthere.ADVer.IMon.PREPback.N.M.SG+SM

ceffyl bach horse.N.M.SG small.ADJ

I was remembering taid going to the... that feast, er... on the back of a little horse.

(195) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm *aut:* mm.IM

(196) LIA: a wneud y &ba[U+0261]: 4ynde .

LIA: a wneud y ynde aut: and.conj make.v.infin+sm the.det.def isn't_it.im and doing the [?]

(197) LIA: ti (y)n cofio ?

LIA: ti yn cofio

aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN

uui. you.Pron.zs Pri tememoet.v.infin

do you remember?

(198) AMA: +< ajá@s:spa .

AMA: $ajá^S$ aut: aha.IM

(199) LIA: fel [/] fel &ba[U+0261] \mathbf{i} 4.

LIA: fel fel aut: like.conj like.conj like a [?]

(200) AMA: na.

AMA: na *aut:* no.ADV no.

(201) LIA: &ba[U+0261] i + yn dod o + //.

LIA: yn dod o aut: PRT come.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

[?] coming from...

(202) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa . AMA: ah_S^C aut:ah.IMah. yn dod efo aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP name [?] came with Fontana (204) AMA: oedd? AMA: oedd be.V.3S.IMPERF aut:yes? (205) LIA: oedd oedd . LIA: oedd oeddaut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes yes. (206) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa . AMA: oh_S^C oh.IMaut:oh. (207) LIA: mae gen i luniau ohonyn nhw . LIA: mae i luniau gen ohonyn aut: be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S pictures.N.M.PL+SM from_them.PREP+PRON.3P nhw they.PRON.3P I have pictures of them. (208) AMA: wyli di . AMA: wyli $weep. V.2S. PRES. [or]. watch. V.2S. PRES+SM \ you. PRON. 2S+SM$ right.

(209) LIA: mae Veronica@s:cym&spa (.) ar gefn ceffyl (he)fyd yn +... LIA: mae Veronica $_S^C$ ar gefn ceffyl hefyd

aut: be.V.3S.PRES name on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM horse.N.M.SG also.ADV PRT

Veronica is on horseback as well in...

(210) AMA: +< dyna +/.

AMA: dyna

aut: that_is.ADV

that's...

- (211) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia .
 - **AMA:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV

ah, yes.

- (212) AMA: mae wedi +//.
 - AMA: mae wedi
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP

she's...

- (213) LIA: +< yn(dd)o fo .
 - LIA: ynddo fo

 aut: in_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S

 in it.
- (214) AMA: mae yn y llyfr .

AMA: mae yn y llyfr

aut: be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG

it's in the book.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (215) & \texttt{LIA: +< ia} & . \\ & \textbf{LIA: ia} & \end{array}$

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

- (216) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa yndy yndy .
 - LIA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C yndy yndy \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{ah}_{.IM}$ be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH ah, yes.
- (217) AMA: +< xxx .
- (218) LIA: yndy si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

LIA: yndy siŵr

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH sure.ADJ

sure it is.

(219) AMA: yndy .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

 $(220) \quad {\tt AMA: ah@s:cym\&spa mm + \dots}$

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C mm aut: ah.IM mm.IM

ah, mm...

(221) AMA: <mae &m> [//] mae (y)r (.) gweld y bechgyn ý sy (y)n ý cynrychioli (y)r Cymru +...

AMA: mae mae yr gweld y bechgyn ý aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF boys.N.M.PL er.IM sy yn ý cynrychioli yr Cymru be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT er.IM represent.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE seeing the boys, er, who represent Wales...

(222) AMA: y hen Gymru .

AMA: y hen Gymru aut: the.DET.DEF old.ADJ Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM the old Wales.

(223) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(224) LIA: +< ia (y)r hen Gymru .

LIA: ia yr hen Gymru

aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF old.ADJ Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

the old Wales.

(225) AMA: +< wel maen nhw (y)n wneud i rywun grio yndyn?

AMA: wel maen nhw yn wneud i aut: well.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP rywun grio yndyn someone.N.M.SG+SM cry.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH well, they make you cry, don't they?

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (226) & \texttt{LIA: +< ia} \\ & \textbf{LIA: ia} \\ & \textit{aut: } yes.ADV \end{array}$

yes.

(227) LIA: yndy .

LIA: yndy

 ${\it aut:}\ be. {\it V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$

yes.

(228) AMA: maen nhw (y)n +...

AMA: maen nhw yn aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT they...

(229) AMA: maen nhw yn .

AMA: maen nhw yn aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT they do.

(230) LIA: +< bob amser dw i (y)n deud +"/.

LIA: bob amser dw i yn deud aut: each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN I alway say:

(231) LIA: +" dw i (y)n gweld nhw bob blwyddyn .

LIA: dw i yn gweld nhw bob blwyddyn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P each.PREQ+SM year.N.F.SG "I see them every year."

(232) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(233) LIA: a mae o (y)n wneud (.) lwmp yn (f)y ngwddw i &=laugh .

LIA: a mae o yn wneud lwmp yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.PRON.M.3S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM lump.N.M.SG PRT lump.N.M.SG lump.N.M.SG lump.N.M.SG lump.N.M.SG lump.N.M.SG lump.N.M.SG+NM lump.N.M.SG+NM

(234) AMA: +< wel ia .

AMA: wel ia
aut: well.IM yes.ADV
well, yes.

(235) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(236) AMA: chwarae teg iddyn nhw am wneud .

AMA: chwarae teg iddyn nhw am aut: game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P for.PREP wneud make.V.INFIN+SM

fair play to them for doing it.

(237) AMA: achos (dy)dy o ddim yn hawdd .

AMA: achos dydy o ddim yn hawdd aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT easy.ADJ because it's not easy.

(238) LIA: dim yn hawdd .

LIA: dim yn hawdd aut: not.ADV PRT easy.ADJ not easy.

(239) LIA: a mae o (y)n mynd yn &h anodd weithiau .

LIA: a mae o yn mynd yn anodd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN PRT difficult.ADJ weithiau times.N.F.PL+SM and it can get difficult sometimes.

(240) LIA: mae o (y)n mynd yn &h anodd weithiau .

LIA: mae o yn mynd yn anodd weithiau

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN PRT difficult.ADJ times.N.F.PL+SM

it gets difficult sometimes.

(241) AMA: +< yndy .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes.

(242) AMA: yndy .

AMA: yndy

 ${\it aut:} \qquad {\it be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$

yes.

(243) LIA: achos mae bopeth (.) fwy drud (.) i wneud .

because everything is more expensive to do.

(244) AMA: +< yndy yndy .

AMA: yndy yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes yes.

(245) AMA: +< fwy drud . $\mathbf{AMA: fwy}$

AMA: fwy drud

aut: more.ADJ.COMP+SM expensive.ADJ

more expensive.

(246) AMA: ia.

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(247) LIA: a dim pawb sy â pres i [//] xxx i wneud eh@s:cym&spa [?] .

LIA: a dim pawb sy â pres i aut: and.conj not.adv everyone.pron be.v.ss.pres.rel with.prep money.n.m.sg to.prep

i wneud \mathbf{eh}_S^C to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM eh.IM

and not everybody has money to [...] do it, eh.

(248) AMA: +< well na .

AMA: wel na aut: well.IM no.ADV

well, no.

(249) LIA: xx gwario [?] erbyn y diwrnod (hyn)ny [?] .

LIA: gwario erbyn y diwrnod hynny

aut: spend.v.infin by.prep the.det.def day.n.m.sg that.adj.dem.sp

[...] spending before that day. [?]

(250) LIA: dim pawb sy â (y)r pres .

LIA: dim pawb sy â yr pres aut: not.ADV everyone.PRON be.V.3S.PRES.REL with.PREP the.DET.DEF money.N.M.SG not everybody has the money.

(251) AMA: +< ie ie ie .

AMA: ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(252) AMA: +< [- spa] no no .

AMA: no^S no^S

aut: not.ADV not.ADV

no no.

(253) AMA: ran fwya o fechgyn sy (y)n gweithio ar y ffarm . AMA: ran fwya o fechgyn yn aut: part.n.f.sg+sm biggest.adj.sup+sm of.prep boys.n.m.pl+sm be.v.ss.pres.rel prt gweithio ffarm \mathbf{y} work.v.infin on.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg most of the boys who work on the farm.

(254) LIA: +< na . LIA: na aut: no.ADV no.

(255) LIA: +< ie . LIA: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(256) AMA: ac $<\!\!$ yn y> [//] (.) rai yn y dre (he)fyd .

AMA: ac \mathbf{y} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ rai $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: and.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF $_{
m dre}$ hefyd town.N.F.SG+SM also.ADVand in the... some in the town too.

(257) LIA: ia. LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(258) AMA: ond does dim pres yn sbâr .

AMA: ond \mathbf{does} dim pres yn sbâr but.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg not.adv money.n.m.sg prt spare.adj aut:but there isn't any spare cash.

(259) LIA: nac oes . LIA: nac oesaut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF no.

(260) AMA: dim arian (y)n sbâr byth . AMA: dim arian yn sbâr

byth not.ADV money.N.M.SG PRT spare.ADJ never.ADV

never any money spare.

(261) LIA: +< &w &=grunt does neb [//] yn sbâr efo neb .

LIA: does neb yn sbâr efo neb

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG anyone.PRON PRT spare.ADJ with.PREP anyone.PRON
er, nobody has any spare.

(263) LIA: \dim_{-} ond efo rai fel ddeudais i gynna .

LIA: dim_ond efo rai fel ddeudais i aut: only.ADV with.PREP some.PRON+SM like.CONJ say.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S gynna with_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S only with some like I said earlier.

(264) AMA: +< dw i (y)n credu .

AMA: dw i yn credu
aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN
I think.

(265) AMA: ia ia .

AMA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(266) AMA: ia .

AMA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(267) LIA: pobl sy (y)n agos i (y)r llywodraeth .

LIA: pobl sy yn agos i yr llywodraeth

aut: people.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT near.ADJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF government.N.F.SG

people close to the government.

(268) LIA: maen nhw +//.

LIA: maen nhw
aut: be.v.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P
they...

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(269)} & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{+<} & \textbf{mm} & \textbf{+} \dots \\ & & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{mm} \\ & & & \textbf{aut:} & & mm.IM \\ & & & \text{mm...} \end{array}$

(270) LIA: mae gyda nhw ddigon o bres .

LIA: mae gyda nhw ddigon o bres aut: be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP they.PRON.3P enough.QUAN+SM of.PREP money.N.M.SG+SM they have enough money.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (271) & {\tt AMA: \ mmhm} & . \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$

aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(272) $\,$ AMA: mm &a $\,$.

AMA: mm *aut: mm.IM*

mm.

(273) LIA: mm +...

LIA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(274) AMA: gobeithio ý popeth yn iawn .

AMA: gobeithio ý popeth yn iawn aut: hope.V.INFIN er.IM everything.N.M.SG PRT OK.ADV

I hope, er, everything's ok.

(275) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(276) LIA: well o(eddw)n i mynd i ddeud rywbeth ond wyddost ti ti nawr mae o wedi mynd <efo fi> [?] .

LIA: wel oeddwn i mynd i ddeud aut: well.im be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM

maeowedimyndefofibe.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3Safter.PREPgo.V.INFINwith.PREPI.PRON.1S+SM

well, I was going to say something but, you know, it's gone.

(277) AMA: mae o wedi mynd .

AMA: mae o wedi mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP go.V.INFIN it's gone.

(278) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(279) AMA: a mae o wedi mynd dim_ond achos bod (.) yr &e peiriant bach (y)ma o (ei)n blaen ni .

AMA: a mae wedi mynd dim_ond achos o aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s after.prep go.v.infin only.adv because.conj \mathbf{bod} peiriant bach ein yma \mathbf{o} be.V.Infin the.det.def machine.N.M.SG small.Adj here.Adv of.Prep our.Adj.poss.1P blaen front.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P

and it's only gone because this little machine is in front of us.

- (280) LIA: ia .

 LIA: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (281) LIA: (dy)na pam .

 LIA: dyna pam

 aut: that_is.ADV why?.ADV

 that's why.
- (282) AMA: &=laugh .
- (283) LIA: +< &=laugh .
- (284) LIA: ie (dy)na fo rai +//.

 LIA: ie dyna fo rai

 aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S some.PRON+SM

 yes, that's it, some.
- (285) LIA: dim wedi arfer dan ni .

 LIA: dim wedi arfer dan ni aut: not.ADV after.PREP use.V.INFIN be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P we aren't used.
- (286) AMA: dan ni (ddi)m wedi arfer fath beth .

 AMA: dan ni ddim wedi arfer fath

 aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM after.PREP use.V.INFIN type.N.F.SG+SM

 beth

 thing.N.M.SG+SM

 we aren't used to such a thing.

aut: no.ADV

no.

(288) LIA: +< dan ni (we)di arfer siarad .

LIA: dan ni wedi arfer siarad aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP use.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN we're used to talking.

(289) LIA: siarad a siarad .

(290) AMA: +< ie ie .

AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(291) AMA: +< siarad a siarad .

AMA: siarad a siarad aut: talk.v.2S.IMPER and.CONJ talk.v.INFIN talking and talking.

(292) AMA: heb i neb roi &s (.) sylw i ni .

AMA: heb i neb roi sylw i

aut: without.PREP to.PREP anyone.PRON give.V.INFIN+SM comment.N.M.SG to.PREP

ni

we.PRON.1P

without anybody paying attention to us.

(293) LIA: +< xxx +/.

(294) AMA: a gwrando arnon ni .

AMA: a gwrando arnon ni aut: and.CONJ listen.V.INFIN $on_us.PREP+PRON.1P$ we.PRON.1P and listening to us.

(295) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(296) LIA: +< a neb i &gw +//.

LIA: a neb i aut: and.CONJ anyone.PRON to.PREP and nobody to...

(297) LIA: neb i wrando arnon ni wedyn .

LIA: neb i wrando arnon ni aut: anyone.PRON to.PREP listen.V.INFIN+SM on_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P wedyn afterwards.ADV nobody to listen to us then.

(298) AMA: +< neb i wrando arnon ni .

AMA: neb i wrando arnon ni aut: anyone.PRON to.PREP listen.V.INFIN+SM on_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P nobody to listen to us.

(299) AMA: dan ni (ddi)m yn gwybo(d) pwy xx +/.

AMA: dan ni ddim yn gwybod pwy aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN who.PRON we don't know who...

(300) LIA: +< mae raid cael caniatâd i &ri &=laugh +...

LIA: mae raid cael caniatâd i aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM get.V.INFIN permission.N.M.SG to.PREP they have to get permission to...

(302) LIA: (dy)na fo .

LIA: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.

(303) LIA: bobl Trevelin@s:cym&spa dan ni ynde . LIA: bobl Trevelin $_S^C$ dan ni ynde aut: people.N.F.SG+SM name be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P isn't_it.IM we're Trevelin people, aren't we. Trevelin people.

(305) LIA: Ariannin@s:cym&spa <
o (y)r Treve(lin)@s:cym&spa> [//] o Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

LIA: Ariannin $_S^C$ o yr Trevelin $_S^C$ o Trevelin $_S^C$ aut: name of PREP the DET.DEF name of Of. PREP name

(306) LIA: o Chubut@s:cym&spa .

LIA: o Chubut $_S^C$ aut: from.PREP name from Chubut.

(307) AMA: +< mm ia .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{mm} & \mathbf{ia} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{mm.IM} & \mathit{yes.ADV} \\ \mathbf{mm, yes.} \end{array}$

(308) LIA: a hwnna (y)dy (ei)n iaith ni .

LIA: a hwnna ydy ein iaith aut: and.conj that.pron.dem.m.sg be.v.3s.pres our.Adj.poss.1p language.N.f.sg ni we.pron.1p and that's our language.

(309) AMA: ia wir .

AMA: ia wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes.

(310) LIA: y <iaith gynta> [/] iaith gynta (.) ti?

LIA: y iaith gynta iaith gynta ti aut: the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG first.ORD+SM language.N.F.SG first.ORD+SM you.PRON.2S your first language?

(311) AMA: +< <yr (..)> [//] yr iaith gynta ?

AMA: yr yr iaith gynta aut: the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG first.ORD+SM the first language?

(312) AMA: Cymraeg .

AMA: Cymraeg
aut: Welsh.N.F.SG

Welsh.

(313) LIA: a o(eddw)n i (he)fyd .

LIA: a oeddwn i hefyd aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is also.adv and me too.

(314) AMA: o(eddw)n i (y)n <gallu (.)> [//] gallu darllen cyn mynd i (y)r ysgol yn Gymraeg .

AMA: oeddwn i yn gallu gallu darllen aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT be_able.V.INFIN be_able.V.INFIN read.V.INFIN cyn mynd i yr ysgol yn Gymraeg before.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM I was able to read Welsh before going to school.

(315) AMA: ddim yn y Sbaeneg .

AMA: ddim yn y Sbaeneg aut: not.ADV+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF Spanish.N.F.SG not in Spanish.

(316) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(317) LIA: na .

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(318) LIA: o(eddw)n i na .

LIA: oeddwn i na
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S no.ADV
not me.

(319) AMA: na?

AMA: na *aut:* no.ADV no?

(320) LIA: na .

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(321) AMA: o(eddw)n i (y)n darllen storis i dad [?] .

AMA: oeddwn i yn darllen storis i dad

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT read.V.INFIN story.N.F.PL to.PREP father.N.M.SG+SM

I read stories to dad.

(322) LIA: +< o(eddw)n i (y)n gallu +//.

LIA: oeddwn i yn gallu aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT be_able.V.INFIN
I was able to...

(323) LIA: o(eddw)n i (y)n siarad (.) Cymraeg efo taid a nain efo mam a dada .

LIA: oeddwn i yn siarad Cymraeg efo taid
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP grandfather.N.M.SG
a nain efo mam a dada
and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG with.PREP mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ Daddy.N.M.SG
I spoke Welsh with granddad and grandma and with mum and dad.

(324) AMA: ia .

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(325) LIA: ond oedd dada (y)n gwerthu llaeth yn y dre .

LIA: ond oedd dada yn gwerthu llaeth yn aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf Daddy.n.m.sg PRT sell.v.infin milk.n.m.sg in.prep y dre the.det Det Def town.n.f.sg+sm

(326) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

but dad sold milk in the town.

(327) LIA: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n clywed &s &e & \int ý Sbanish .

LIA: a wedyn oeddwn i yn clywed ý aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT hear.V.INFIN er.IM

Sbanish

Spanish.N.F.SG

and then I heard, er, Spanish.

(328) LIA: a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n gallu Sbanish .

LIA: a wedyn oeddwn i yn gallu
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT be_able.V.INFIN
Sbanish

Spanish.N.F.SG

and then I could speak Spanish.

- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(329)} & \text{AMA: } +<\text{ ia }. \\ & \text{AMA: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- (331) LIA: ynde ?

 LIA: ynde

 aut: isn't_it.IM

 ves?
- (332) AMA: ie ie .

 AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.
- (333) AMA: na o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn &s y Sbaeneg tan [/] tan oedden ni (y)n dechrau (y)r ysgol .

 AMA: na oeddwn i ddim yn y Sbaeneg aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF Spanish.N.F.SG tan tan oedden ni yn dechrau yr until.PREP until.PREP be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT begin.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF ysgol school.N.F.SG
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(334)} & \text{LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{LIA: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } ah.\text{IM} \\ & \text{ah.} \end{array}$

no I didn't... Spanish until we started school.

- (335) LIA: +< ie .

 LIA: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(336)} & \text{LIA: +< ie} & . \\ & \text{LIA: ie} & \\ & \textit{aut: yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

(337) LIA: ie ie .

LIA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(338) LIA: oedd (y)na lot o blant fel hyn .

LIA:oeddynalotoblantfelaut:be.V.3S.IMPERFthere.ADVlot.QUANof.PREPchild.N.M.PL+SMlike.CONJ

hyn

this.pron.dem.sp

there were many children like that.

(339) AMA: +< oedd &ə .

AMA: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(340) LIA: oedd .

LIA: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(341) AMA: oedd o braidd yn ormod no@s:spa oedd?

AMA: oedd o braidd yn ormod no^S

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S rather.ADV PRT too_much.QUANT+SM not.ADV

it was a bit too much, wasn't it?

(342) LIA: +< oedd .

LIA: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(343) LIA: +< $\mbox{si}\mbox{$\hat{w}$r}$.

LIA: siŵr
aut: sure.ADJ
sure.

(344) AMA: braidd yn ormod .

AMA: braidd yn ormod aut: rather.ADV PRT too_much.QUANT+SM a bit too much.

(345) LIA: +< $\sin x$.

LIA: siŵr
aut: sure.ADJ
sure.

(346) AMA: ond wnaethon ni ddysgu mewn ryw wythnos .

AMA: ond wnaethon ni ddysgu mewn ryw aut: but.CONJ do.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P teach.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP some.PREQ+SM wythnos

week.N.F.SG

but we learnt within about a week.

(347) LIA: +< yn syth .

LIA: yn syth

aut: PRT straight.ADJ

straight away.

(348) AMA: oedden ni (y)n gallu gymaint â (y)r lleill .

the.det.def others.pron

we could speak as much as the others.

(349) LIA: +< ia.

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

ves.

(350) AMA: ac yn (...) dysgu darllen a bopeth yn iawn .

AMA: ac yn dysgu darllen a bopeth yn aut: and.conj pri teach.v.infin read.v.infin and.conj everything.n.m.sg+sm pri

OK.ADV

and learning to read and everything fine.

(351) LIA: +< (dy)na ti rhyfedd ynde .

LIA: dyna ti rhyfedd ynde aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S strange.ADJ isn't_it.IM strange, isn't it?

(352) AMA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

AMA: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IM

(353) AMA: neis no@s:spa ?

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{neis} & \mathbf{no}^S \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{nice.ADJ} & \mathit{not.ADV} \end{array}$

nice, eh?

- (354) LIA: +< xx +/. (355) LIA: neis a +/. LIA: neis aut: nice.ADJ and.CONJ nice and... (356) AMA: +< oe(dd) o (y)n neis . AMA: oedd yn neis be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT nice.ADJ it was nice. (357) AMA: achos &ne +/. AMA: achos aut:because.conj because... (358) LIA: +< ond eh@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n deud tad a mam ynde na ym +... \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} dw i yn deud tad aut: but.conj eh.im be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt say.v.infin father.n.m.sg and.conj ynde na $mother. N.F.SG isn't_it.IM no.ADV. [or]. PRT. NEG. [or]. who_not. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJ. [or]. The property of the property o$ ym um.IMbut I say to dad and mum that um... (359) AMA: +< ie . AMA: ie aut:yes.ADVyes. (360) LIA: dal ý ymlaen at y Cymraeg . ymlaen Cymraeg \mathbf{at} \mathbf{y} aut: continue.V.2S.IMPER er.IM forward.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG maintain Welsh. $(361)\quad {\tt AMA: ia} \ .$ AMA: ia aut: yes.ADV
- (362) LIA: eh@s:cym&spa ? LIA: eh $_S^C$ aut: eh.IM eh?

yes.

- (363) AMA: +< ia .

 AMA: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (364) AMA: achos fydd yn hogan i +//.

 AMA: achos fydd yn hogan i aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM PRT girl.N.F.SG to.PREP because my girl...
- (365) LIA: +< xxx +/.
- (366) AMA: oeddwn ni (y)n siarad (.) Cymraeg efo hi tan oedd hi (y)n dair oed .

 AMA: oeddwn ni yn siarad Cymraeg efo hi
 aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S
 tan oedd hi yn dair oed
 until.PREP be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT three.NUM.F+SM age.N.M.SG
 I spoke Welsh with her until she was three years old.
- (367) LIA: ia .

 LIA: ia .

 aut: yes.ADV .

 yes.
- (368) AMA: a dw i (e)rioed wedi siarad fawr o Sbaeneg efo yn plant .

 AMA: a dw i erioed wedi siarad fawr aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S never.ADV after.PREP talk.V.INFIN big.ADJ+SM

 o Sbaeneg efo yn plant of.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG with.PREP PRT child.N.M.PL

 and I've never spoken much Spanish with my children.
- (369) AMA: a fyn ŵr (.) yn deall popeth yn iawn .

 AMA: a fyn ŵr yn deall
 aut: and.CONJ insist.V.3S.PRES+SM man.N.M.SG+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN
 popeth yn iawn
 everything.N.M.SG PRT OK.ADV
 and my husband understands everything fine.
- (370) LIA: +< &=sigh .
- (371) LIA: +< wel (dy)na fo .

 LIA: wel dyna fo aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we go.

(372) AMA: +< a maen nhw (y)n gallu cael sgwrs xxx (.) efo rywun [?] .

AMA: a maen nhw yn gallu cael sgwrs
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT be_able.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG
efo rywun
with.PREP someone.N.M.SG+SM
and they can have a chat [...] with anyone.

(373) LIA: +< wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo
aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
well, there we go.

(374) AMA: ond \dim_{-} ond acho(s) bod nhw wedi gwrando a ddim acho(s) bod nhw wedi ymarfer welaist ti ?

AMA: ond dim_ond achos bod nhw wedi gwrando

aut: but.conj only.adv because.conj be.v.infin they.pron.3p after.prep listen.v.infin

a ddim achos bod nhw wedi ymarfer

and.conj not.adv+sm because.conj be.v.infin they.pron.3p after.prep practise.v.infin

welaist ti

see.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s

but only because they'd listened and not because they'd practised, you see?

(375) LIA: +< ond mae [/] mae +/.

LIA: ond mae mae

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES

but...

(376) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(377) LIA: (dy)na fo .

LIA: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.

(378) LIA: mae Marco@s:cym&spa (y)n gallu fwy o Gymraeg na(c) mae o (y)n feddwl . LIA: mae Marco $_S^C$ yn gallu fwy o aut: be.V.3S.PRES name PRT be_able.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP+SM of.PREP Gymraeg nac mae o yn feddwl Welsh.N.F.SG+SM PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT think.V.INFIN+SM Marco can speak more Welsh than he thinks.

(379) AMA: +< yndy . AMA: yndy be. v. 3s. pres. emphaut:yes. (380) AMA: meddwl di . AMA: meddwl dithink.v.2s.imper you.pron.2s+sm you just think. (381) LIA: yndy . LIA: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes. (382) LIA: achos pan fydd o isio &r deud rywbeth i [/] (.) i mi deall fan hyn mae o (y)n deud o Sbaeneg +//.LIA: achos pan fydd deud o aut: because.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S want.N.M.SG say.V.INFIN i i $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ deall something. N.M.SG+SM to .PREP to .PREP PRT.AFF understand. V.3S. PRES. [or]. understand. V. INFIN mae o yn deud place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S Sbaeneg Spanish.n.f.sgbecause when he wants to say something for me to understand here he says it in Spanish. (383) AMA: +< <dim yn secret> [?] . AMA: dim yn secret aut: not. ADV PRT secret. N.M. SGno secret (384) LIA: yn Gymraeg . LIA: yn **Gymraeg** aut: in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm in Welsh. (385) AMA: wyli di . AMA: wyli di $weep. V. 2S. PRES. [or]. watch. V. 2S. PRES + SM \ you. PRON. 2S + SM$

right.

(386) AMA: xx.

(387) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(388) LIA: a mae o ddim wedi clywed (.) gymaint o Gymraeg â (hyn)ny ar_ôl (.) dod o lle taid .

LIA:amaeoddimwediclywedaut:and.CONJbe.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3Snot.ADV+SMafter.PREPhear.V.INFINgymaintoGymraegâhynnyar_ôlso.much.ADJ+SMof.PREPWelsh.N.F.SG+SMwith.PREPthat.PRON.DEM.SPafter.PREPdodolletaidcome.V.INFINhe.PRON.M.3Swhere.INTgrandfather.N.M.SG

and so he hasn't heard as much Welsh as that after coming from grandad's place.

(389) AMA: wel na .

AMA: wel na aut: well.IM no.ADV well, no.

(390) AMA: na na .

(391) AMA: na mae o (y)n ym (.) peth mae rywun yn gael yn fabi .

AMA: na mae o yn ym peth mae

aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT um.IM thing.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES

rywun yn gael yn fabi

someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT get.V.INFIN+SM PRT baby.N.MF.SG+SM

no, it's um... something a person acquires as a baby.

(392) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(393) AMA: yn blant bach .

AMA: yn blant bach aut: PRT child.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ as young children.

(394) LIA: +< ie .

LIA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(395) AMA: mae hwnna (y)n sefyll am byth .

AMA: mae hwnna yn sefyll am byth aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT stand.V.INFIN for.PREP never.ADV and it stays forever.

(396) LIA: +< yn sefyll .

LIA: yn sefyll aut: PRT stand.V.INFIN stays.

(397) LIA: maen nhw (y)n deud yndy .

LIA: maen nhw yn deud yndy aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH they say, don't they.

(398) AMA: +< ynde . AMA: ynde $aut: isn't_it.IM$ yes.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{(399)} & \texttt{AMA:} & \texttt{+<} & \texttt{yndy} \\ & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{yndy} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & be. \textit{V.3S.PRES.EMPH} \\ & \texttt{ves.} \end{array}$

yes.

(400) LIA: mae (y)n wir hynna .

LIA: mae yn wir hynna

aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT true.ADJ+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP
that's true.

- (401) AMA: +< xx.
- (402) LIA: mae o (y)n wir hynna .

 LIA: mae o yn wir hynna

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT true.ADJ+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP
 that's true, that is.
- (403) AMA: a wyt ti (we)di cael y fraint o fynd i Gymru?

 AMA: a wyt ti wedi cael y
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
 fraint o fynd i Gymru
 privilege.N.MF.SG+SM of.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM
 and have you had the honour of going to Wales?

(404) LIA: do mi fues i mil naw naw_deg chwech . LIA: do \mathbf{mi} fues i \mathbf{mil} naw aut: yes.ADV.PAST PRT.AFF be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM naw_deg chwech ninety.num six.num

(405) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa .

yes, I went in 1996.

AMA: oh_S^C aut:oh.IMoh.

(406) LIA: a (.) diolch i Côr_Seion@s:cym&spa .

LIA: a diolch i $\hat{\mathbf{Cor}}_{\mathbf{S}}$ aut: and.conj thank.v.infin to.prep name and... thanks to Seion Choir.

(407) AMA: ie. AMA: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(408) LIA: am fentro mynd yn y flwyddyn hynny .

LIA: am fentro mynd flwyddyn yn \mathbf{y} aut: for.PREP venture.V.INFIN+SM go.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM hynny $that. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$

for attempting to go that year.

(409) AMA: ie ie .

AMA: ie ie ${\it aut:} \hspace{0.5cm} yes.{\it ADV} \hspace{0.1cm} yes.{\it ADV}$ yes yes.

(410) LIA: a mi gaeson ni hwyl iawn eh@s:cym&spa .

 \mathbf{mi} gaeson hwyl \mathbf{ni} iawn aut: and.conj prt.aff get.v.1p.past+sm we.pron.1p fun.n.f.sg ok.adv eh.im and we had a lot of fun, eh.

(411) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa do &s si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

AMA: oh_S^C do aut:oh.im yes.adv.past sure.adj oh sure.

(412) LIA: +< mi wnaeson ni ganu (.) trwy Gymru i_gyd am ryw ugain diwrnod .

LIA: mi wnaeson ni ganu trwy aut: PRT.AFF do.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P sing.V.INFIN+SM through.PREP

Gymru i_gyd am ryw ugain diwrnod Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM all.ADJ for.PREP some.PREQ+SM twenty.NUM day.N.M.SG we sang throughout Wales for about twenty days.

(413) AMA: gymaint â hynny?

AMA: gymaint â hynny aut: so.much.ADJ+SM with.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP that much?

(414) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(415) LIA: a wedyn (.) ar_ôl gorffen (.) oedd pob un yn wneud ý beth oedd o (y)n dewis .

LIA: a wedyn ar_ôl gorffen oedd pob

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV after.PREP complete.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF each.PREQ

un yn wneud ý beth oedd o yn

one.NUM PRT make.V.INFIN+SM er.IM what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT

dewis

choose.V.INFIN

and then after finishing, everybody did what they wanted to.

- (416) AMA: +< mm +...

 AMA: mm

 aut: mm.IM

 mm.
- (417) LIA: oedd (y)na rai yn mynd i Italy@s:eng a [/] a rai eraill yn mynd i Sbaen a rai +//.

LIA: oedd yna rai yn mynd i Italy^E a

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV some.PRON+SM PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP name and.CONJ

a rai erail yn mynd i Sbaen a

and.CONJ some.PRON+SM others.PRON PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP name and.CONJ

rai

some.PRON+SM

some went to Italy and others went to Spain and some...

(418) AMA: +< mmhm .

AMA: mmhm

aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm.

(419) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go.

(420) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa mae iawn .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C mae iawn aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES OK.ADV ah, it's ok.

(421) LIA: a wedyn oedd yn (.) dod (y) n_0 1 jyst i_gyd efo (ei)n gilydd .

and then everybody came back together.

(422) AMA: +< a dod (y)n_ \hat{o} l wedyn i Gymru eto ?

AMA: a dod yn_ôl wedyn i Gymru aut: and.CONJ come.V.INFIN back.ADV afterwards.ADV to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM eto again.ADV

and back to Wales again?

(423) AMA: fyddech chi (y)n mynd (y)n_ \hat{o} l i Gymru ?

AMA: fyddech chi yn mynd yn_ôl i aut: be.V.2P.COND+SM you.PRON.2P PRT go.V.INFIN back.ADV to.PREP Gymru

Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

will you go back to Wales again?

(424) LIA: ý na na .

LIA: ý na na aut: er.IM no.ADV no.ADV er, no no.

 $\left(425\right)$ AMA: +< o Sbaen .

AMA: o Sbaen aut: from PREP name from Spain.

(426) LIA: +< na .

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(427) LIA: oedden ni (y)n cymeryd y [/] yr (.) y plên yn ý Londres@s:spa .

LIA: oedden ni yn cymeryd y yr y
aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT take.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF
plên yn ý Londres^S
aeroplane.N.M.SG PRT er.IM name
we took the plane in, er, London.

(428) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa na ? $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{AMA: \ oh}_S^C & \mathbf{na} \\ & aut: & oh.IM \ no.ADV \\ \\ & \mathrm{oh, no}? \end{array}$

(429) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa . $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C \\ & aut: & ah.\mathit{IM} \\ \end{array}$ ah.

(430) LIA: a o fan (hyn)ny +/.

LIA: a o fan hynny
aut: and.CONJ of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP
from there...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(431)} & \texttt{AMA:} & +< \texttt{Llundain} & . \\ & & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{Llundain} & \\ & & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & London.\textit{N.F.SG.PLACE} \\ & & \texttt{London.} \end{array}$

(432) LIA: ia &y Llundain .

LIA: ia Llundain

aut: yes.ADV London.N.F.SG.PLACE

yes, London.

(433) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(434) LIA: a o fan (hyn)ny i Barcelona@s:cym&spa .

LIA: a o fan hynny i Barcelona_S aut: and.CONJ of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP to.PREP name and from there to Barcelona.

(435) AMA: ajá .

AMA: ajá
aut: unk
aha.

(436) LIA: a o Barcelona@s:cym&spa i Madrid@s:cym&spa oedden ni (y)n mynd mewn bws .

LIA: a o Barcelona_S^C i Madrid_S^C oedden ni aut: and.conj from.prep name to.prep name be.V.1P.IMPERF we.pron.1P

yn mynd mewn bws

PRT go.V.INFIN in.prep bus.n.m.sg
and from Barcelona to Madrid, we went in a bus.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(437)} & \text{AMA: ah@s:cym&spa} \ . \\ & \textbf{AMA: ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM} \\ & \text{ah.} \end{array}$

(438) LIA: +< mewn ia .

LIA: mewn ia aut: in.PREP yes.ADV in... yes.

(439) AMA: ac yn nabod (.) lot o <dre hefyd> [?] wrth basio xx .

AMA: ac yn nabod lot o dre hefyd
aut: and.CONJ PRT know_someone.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP town.N.F.SG+SM also.ADV
wrth basio
by.PREP pass.V.INFIN+SM
and recognized a lot of towns as well passing by [...].

(440) LIA: +< oh@s:cym&spa neis . LIA: oh $_S^C$ neis aut: oh.IM nice.ADJ oh nice.

(441) AMA: llefydd mor fendigedig sydd yn España@s:spa ynde .

AMA: llefydd mor fendigedig sydd yn España S aut: places.N.M.PL 80.ADV wonderful.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL in.PREP name ynde $sn't_it.IM$

there are such wonderful places in Spain.

(442) LIA: +< neis neis (.) ia .

LIA: neis neis ia

aut: nice.ADJ nice.ADJ yes.ADV

nice, yes.

- (444) AMA: +< hyfryd .

 AMA: hyfryd aut: delightful.ADJ lovely.

 (445) LIA: hyfryd .

 LIA: hyfryd aut: delightful.ADJ lovely.
- (446) AMA: +< hyfryd .

 AMA: hyfryd aut: delightful.ADJ lovely.
- (447) AMA: ia .

 AMA: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (448) AMA: wel na dw i ddim wedi cael y fraint o fynd i Gymru eto . i ddim AMA: wel na $d\mathbf{w}$ wedi aut:well.im no.adv be.v.is.pres i.pron.is not.adv+sm after.prep get.v.infin fraint fynd i Gymru o the.det.def privilege.n.mf.sg+sm of.prep go.v.infin+sm to.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm eto again.ADVwell no I haven't had the honour of going to Wales yet.
- (449) LIA: +< &=noise .
- (450) LIA: wel na <paid di â <pre>[/] paid di â colli (y)r ý +...
 LIA: wel na paid di â paid
 aut: well.IM no.ADV stop.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM with.PREP stop.V.2S.IMPER
 di â colli yr ý
 you.PRON.2S+SM with.PREP lose.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF er.IM
 well no don't lose, er...
- (451) AMA: +< ond ý +//.

 AMA: ond ý
 aut: but.CONJ er.IM
 but, er...

 $\left(453\right)$ LIA: +< yr awydd mynd .

LIA: yr awydd mynd aut: the.DET.DEF desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN the desire to go.

(454) LIA: ia y gobaith ia .

LIA: ia y gobaith ia aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF hope.N.M.SG yes.ADV yes, the hope, yes.

- (455) AMA: ond ý fyswn i (y)n (.) licio cael mynd cyn mynd rhy hen (.) welaist ti?

 AMA: ond ý fyswn i yn licio cael
 aut: but.CONJ er.IM finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN
 mynd cyn mynd rhy hen welaist ti
 go.V.INFIN before.PREP go.V.INFIN too.ADJ old.ADJ see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S
 but, er, I'd like to have the chance to go before getting too old you see?
- (456) LIA: +< ac +//.

 LIA: ac

 aut: and.CONJ

 and...

(458) LIA: (dy)na be dw i (y)n deud bob amser .

LIA: dyna be dw i yn deud bob $aut: that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM$ amser time.N.M.SG that's what I say all the time.

(459) AMA: +< ond (dy)na fo .

AMA: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there we go.

(460) AMA: +< mi [/] mi dalia i (y)mlaen i (.) drio hel (y)chydig bach o arian . AMA: mi dalia $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ i ymlaen aut:PRT.AFF PRT.AFF continue.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S forward.ADV to.PREP drio hel ychydig bach o arian $try. \textit{V.Infin+sm} \ \ collect. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ a_little. \textit{Quan} \ \ small. \textit{adj} \ \ of. \textit{Prep} \ \ money. \textit{N.M.SG}$ I'll carry on trying to save a bit of money.

(461) LIA: +< o(eddw)n i +//.

LIA: oeddwn i
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S
I was...

(462) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(463) LIA: +< +, o(eddw)n i meddwl (ba)swn i erioed yn mynd i Gymru .

LIA: oeddwn i meddwl baswn i erioed yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S never.ADV PRT mynd i Gymru go.V.INFIN to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

I thought I'd never go to Wales.

(465) LIA: achos o(eddw)n i (we)di deud +"/.

LIA: achos oeddwn i wedi deud aut: because.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP say.V.INFIN because I'd said:

(466) LIA: +" mynd yn hunan ?

LIA: mynd yn hunan

aut: go.V.INFIN in.PREP self.PRON.SG

"go on my own?"

(467) LIA: +" na .

LIA: na

aut: no.ADV

"no."

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(468)} & \text{AMA: } +<\text{ ie } . \\ & & \text{AMA: ie } \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & & \text{yes.} \end{array}$

(469) $\,$ AMA: na .

AMA: na *aut:* no.ADV

(470) LIA: ond (dy)na fo .

LIA: ond dyna fo

aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there we go.

(471) LIA: trwy (y)r côr (.) ges [?] i fynd .

LIA: trwy yr côr ges i fynd aut: through .PREP the .DET .DEF choir .N.M.SG get .V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S go. V.INFIN+SM through the choir I was able to go.

(472) LIA: ond <dw i> [//] oedd o rywbeth o(eddw)n i ddim meddwl (ba)swn i erioed yn mynd .

LIA:onddwioeddorywbethaut:but.CONJbe.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1Sbe.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3Ssomething.N.M.SG+SMoeddwniddimmeddwlbaswnierioedbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMthink.V.INFINbe.V.1S.PLUPERFI.PRON.1Snever.ADVynmyndPRTgo.V.INFIN

but it was something... I didn't think I would ever go.

 $\left(473\right) \text{ LIA: a dw i mor hapus .}$

LIA: a dw i mor hapus aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s so.adv happy.adj and I'm so happy.

(474) AMA: na na si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

AMA: na na $si\hat{w}r$ aut: no.ADV no.ADV sure.ADJ no, sure.

 $\left(475\right)$ LIA: +< a mi wnes i enjoio gymaint .

LIA: a mi wnes i enjoio gymaint aut: and.conj prt.aff do.v.is.past+sm i.pron.is enjoy.v.infin so.much.adj+sm and I enjoyed it so much.

(476) AMA: dw i (y)n siŵr .

AMA: dw i yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT sure.ADJ I'm sure.

(477) AMA: dw i (y)n siŵr .

AMA: dw i yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT sure.ADJ I'm sure.

(478) LIA: a o(eddw)n i yn Gymru o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl ý oh@s:cym&spa +//.

LIA: a oeddwn i yn Gymru oeddwn

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF

i yn meddwl ý ohS

I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN er.IM oh.IM

and [when] I was in Wales, I was thinking, er, oh...

(479) LIA: o(eddw)n i (y)n teimlo un arall .

(480) LIA: a ti gwybo(d) be?

LIA: a ti gwybod be aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S know.V.INFIN what.INT and you know what?

(481) LIA: pam es +//.

LIA: pam es

aut: why?.ADV go.V.1S.PAST

when I went...

(482) LIA: +, oedden ni (y)n dod allan o Gymru .

LIA:oeddenniyndodallanoaut:be.V.1P.IMPERFwe.PRON.1PPRTcome.V.INFINout.ADVfrom.PREP

Gymru

Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm

we were coming out of Wales.

(483) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm *aut: mm. IM*

mm.

(484) LIA: dw i (ddi)m wedi deud hynna wrth llawer .

LIA: dw i ddim wedi deud hynna wrth aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP say.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP by.PREP llawer

many.QUAN

I haven't said that to many.

(485) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(486) LIA: oedden ni (y)n dod mewn ym (..) ý bws .

LIA: oedden ni yn dod mewn ym ý bws aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT come.V.INFIN in.PREP um.IM er.IM bus.N.M.SG we were coming in a, um, bus.

(487) AMA: ia.

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(488) LIA: a pan o(eddw)n i (y)n edrych oedden ni (y)n dod o Gymru i Llundain .

LIA: a pan oeddwn i yn edrych oedden aut: and.conj when.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt look.v.infin be.v.1p.imperf ni yn dod o Gymru i we.pron.1p prt come.v.infin from.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm to.prep

Llundain

London.N.F.SG.PLACE

and when I looked, we were going from Wales to London.

(489) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm *aut:* mm.IM mm...

(490) LIA: a pan o(eddw)n i (y)n edrych (y)n_ôl (.) ti (y)n gwybod y hiraeth ges i ?

LIA: a pan oeddwn i yn edrych yn_ôl

aut: and.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT look.V.INFIN back.ADV

ti yn gwybod y hiraeth ges i you.PRON.28 PRT know.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF longing.N.M.SG get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S

and when I was looking back, do you know how much I longing I felt?

(491) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(492) LIA: oedd neb yn gwybo(d) &b o(eddw)n i (y)n crio +...

LIA: oedd neb yn gwybod oeddwn i yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF anyone.PRON PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT crio
cry.V.INFIN

(493) AMA: ar i_fewn .

AMA: ar i_fewn aut: on.PREP in.PREP inside.

nobody knew I was crying...

(494) LIA: +< +, tu_fewn .

LIA: tu_fewn

aut: inside.ADV

inside.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(495)} & \text{AMA: ie} & . \\ & \textbf{AMA: ie} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes.}} \end{array}$

(496) LIA: lle bod neb yn gweld fi .

LIA: lle bod neb yn gweld fi aut: where.INT be.V.INFIN anyone.PRON PRT see.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM in case somebody saw me.

(498) LIA: ond wir .

LIA: ond wir aut: but.CONJ true.ADJ+SM but really.

(499) LIA: y hiraeth ges i .

LIA: y hiraeth ges i .

aut: the.DET.DEF longing.N.M.SG get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S the longing I felt.

(500) LIA: oedd rywun yn teimlo mor (.) cartrefol .

LIA: oedd rywun yn teimlo mor cartrefol aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT feel.V.INFIN so.ADV homely.ADJ you felt so homely.

(501) LIA: fel (ba)sai fo <(we)di (e)rioe(d)> [//] wedi bod (yn)a [?] bob amser .

LIA: fel basai fo wedi erioed wedi bod aut: like.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP never.ADV after.PREP be.V.INFIN yna bob amser there.ADV each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG as though you'd always... been there the whole time.

 $(503)\,$ AMA: paid â deud (.) hynny .

AMA: paid â deud hynny aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP don't say that.

(504) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(505) LIA: wnes i ddim teimlo yn [/] ym (.) yn ddiarth .

LIA: wnes i ddim teimlo yn ym yn ddiarth

aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM feel.V.INFIN PRT um.IM PRT strange.ADJ+SM

I didn't feel, um, like a stranger.

(506) AMA: +< yn ddiarth ?

AMA: yn ddiarth

aut: PRT strange.ADJ+SM

like a stranger?

(507) LIA: yn ddim un man .

LIA: yn ddim un man

aut: PRT not.ADV+SM one.NUM place.N.MF.SG

nowhere.

(508) AMA: wyli di .

AMA: wyli di aut: weep. V.2S.PRES.[or].watch.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM right.

(509) LIA: na . LIA: na

aut: no.ADV

no.

(510) AMA: na dw i (y)n gwybo(d) bod y Cymry (y)n groesawus sobr .

AMA: na dw i yn gwybod bod y aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

Cymry yn groesawus sobr

Welsh_people.N.M.PL PRT welcoming.ADJ+SM extremely.ADV

no, I know that the Welsh are very welcoming.

(511) LIA: +< yndyn .

LIA: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

ves.

(512) AMA: +< efo (y)r bobl o fan hyn .

AMA: efo yr bobl o fan hyn aut: with.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP with people from here.

(513) LIA: a mi aeson i Port_Talbot@s:cym&spa . LIA: a mi aeson i Port_Talbot $_S^C$ aut: and.conj prt.Aff go.V.1P.PAST to.PREP name and we went to Port Talbot.

- (514) LIA: a mae Port_Talbot@s:cym&spa dim wedi ý +//. LIA: a mae Port_Talbot $_S^C$ dim wedi ý aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres name not.adv after.prep er.im and Port Talbot hasn't, er...
- (515) LIA: amser hynny ta beth .

 LIA: amser hynny ta beth aut: time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.IM what.INT at that time anyway.
- (516) LIA: dim +//.

 LIA: dim

 aut: not.ADV

 not...
- (517) LIA: oedd y &g côr ddim mynd i Port_Talbot@s:cym&spa (.) llawer .
 LIA: oedd y côr ddim mynd i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP Port_Talbot $_S^C$ llawer name many.QUAN the choir didn't go to Port Talbot often.

mmhm.

(519) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go.

(520) LIA: oedd Veronica@s:cym&spa a Tomas@s:cym&spa (.) wedi wneud .

LIA: oedd Veronica $_S^C$ a Tomas $_S^C$ wedi wneud aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name and.CONJ name after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM Veronica and Tomas had done it.

(521) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa gaesoch chi ganu yn Port_Talbot@s:cym&spa ?

AMA: ah_S^C gaesoch chi ganu yn Port_Talbot $_S^C$ aut: ah.IM get.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P sing.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP name ah, you got to sing in Port Talbot?

(522) LIA: do!

LIA: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes!

(523) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

oh.

(524) LIA: mi wnaethon ni ganu yn Port_Talbot@s:cym&spa .

LIA: mi wnaethon ni ganu yn Port_Talbot $_S^C$ aut: PRT.AFF do.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P sing.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP name we sang in Port Talbot.

(525) AMA: +< wyli di .

AMA: wyli di aut: weep.V.2S.PRES.[or].watch.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM right.

(526) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: ah_S^C aut: ah.IM

(527) LIA: mi wnaethon ni enjoio <(y)n (.)> [//] yn Port_Talbot@s:cym&spa .

LIA: mi wnaethon ni enjoio yn yn Port_Talbot_S

aut: PRT.AFF do.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P enjoy.V.INFIN PRT in.PREP name

we enjoyed ourselves in Port Talbot.

yes, sure.

(529) AMA: $si\hat{w}r$. AMA: $si\hat{w}r$ aut: sure.ADJ sure.

(530) AMA: mae (y)n le (y)n hyfryd yndy?

AMA: mae yn le yn hyfryd aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM PRT delightful.ADJ
yndy
be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

it's a lovely place, isn't it?

(531) LIA: +< wnaethon ni +/.
LIA: wnaethon ni

aut: do.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P

we...

(532) LIA: yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(533) LIA: a mi aeson ni aros efo (.) ý Jane@s:cym&spa .

LIA: a mi aeson ni aros efo ý Jane $_S^C$ aut: and CONJ PRT.AFF go.V.1P.PAST we.PRON.1P wait.V.INFIN with.PREP er.IM name and we stayed with, er, Jane.

(534) LIA: &oi oedd y (.) Jane@s:cym&spa oedd yr enw (y)r ddynes .

 $the. {\it DET.DEF}\ woman. {\it N.F.SG+SM}$

Jane was the lady's name.

(535) AMA: ajá@s:spa .

AMA: $ajá^S$ aut: aha.IM

aha.

(536) LIA: +< mae gen i (y)r adrès ar ei lle (y)na .

LIA: mae gen i yr adrès ar aut: be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF address.N.M.SG on.PREP ei lle yna his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S where.INT there.ADV

I have the address of her place there.

(537) AMA: ia.

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(538) LIA: ond (dy)na fo (dy)na hwyl gaeson ni .

LIA: ond dyna fo dyna hwyl gaeson

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s that_is.adv fun.n.f.sg get.v.1p.past+sm

ni

we.pron.1p

but there we go, we had such fun.

(539) AMA: +< wyt ti (y)n sgwennu iddi ?

AMA: wyt ti yn sgwennu iddi aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT write.V.INFIN to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S do you write to her?

(540) AMA: weithiau [?] ?

AMA: weithiau

aut: times.N.F.PL+SM

sometimes?

(541) LIA: +< do do .

LIA: do do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST yes yes.

(542) LIA: &a [//] ar Nadolig .

LIA: ar Nadolig

aut: on.PREP Christmas.N.M.SG

at Christmas.

(543) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa xxx .

AMA: ah_S^C aut: ah.IM

(544) LIA: ar Nadolig .

LIA: ar Nadolig
aut: on.PREP Christmas.N.M.SG
at Christmas.

(545) AMA: +< &ad Nadolig .

AMA: Nadolig
aut: Christmas.N.M.SG
Christmas.

(546) AMA: ie ie .

AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(547) LIA: a wedyn (.) oedden nhw &i &=clears_throat wneud fel hyn .

LIA: a wedyn oedden nhw wneud fel

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ

hyn

this.PRON.DEM.SP

and then they did like this.

(548) LIA: +" wel heno &n lle dan ni (y)n <mynd i cael> [//] (.) wel mynd i cael swper ?

LIA: wel heno lle dan ni yn mynd i aut: well. IM tonight. ADV where .INT be. V. 1P. PRES we. PRON. 1P PRT go. V. INFIN to. PREP cael well. IM go. V. INFIN to. PREP get. V. INFIN well. IM go. V. INFIN to. PREP get. V. INFIN supper. N. MF. SG "well, where are we going to have dinner tonight?"

(549) LIA: i_gyd i lle (.) ffrind Jane@s:cym&spa ynde .

LIA: i_gyd i lle ffrind Jane $_S^C$ ynde aut: all.ADJ to.PREP place.N.M.SG friend.N.M.SG name isn't_it.IM everybody to Jane's friend's place.

(550) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(551) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.

(552) LIA: a o fan (hyn)ny nos wedyn ý (.) tŷ un arall .

LIA: a o fan hynny nos wedyn

aut: and.CONJ of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP night.N.F.SG afterwards.ADV

ý tŷ un arall

er.IM house.N.M.SG one.NUM other.ADJ

and from there the next night, er, another person's house.

(553) AMA: (dy)na ti hyfryd .

AMA: dyna ti hyfryd aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S delightful.ADJ that's lovely.

- (554) LIA: +< well o(edde)n ni (y)n cael hwyl eh@s:cym&spa . LIA: well oedden ni yn cael hwyl eh $_S^C$ aut: well.IM be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT get.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG eh.IM well, we had fun.
- (555) AMA: wel dw i (y)n siŵr .

 AMA: wel dw i yn siŵr aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT sure.ADJ well, I'm sure.
- (556) AMA: a mynd yn griw fel (y)na mae o (y)n hyfryd .

 AMA: a mynd yn griw fel yna mae
 aut: and.CONJ go.V.INFIN PRT crew.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES

 o yn hyfryd
 he.PRON.M.3S PRT delightful.ADJ
 and going in a group like that, it's lovely.
- (557) LIA: +< a mynd yn criw mae (y)n neis .

 LIA: a mynd yn criw mae yn neis aut: and.conj go.v.infin prt crew.n.m.sg be.v.ss.pres prt nice.Adj and going in a group, it's lovely.
- (558) LIA: yndy .

 LIA: yndy
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
 yes.

(559) AMA: +< yndyn [?] .

AMA: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(560) AMA: ym mreuddwyd i (y)dy cael (.) bod mewn cymanfa ganu yn Gymru .

AMA: ym mreuddwyd i ydy cael bod mewn aut: in.PREP dream.N.MF.SG+NM to.PREP be.V.3S.PRES get.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN in.PREP cymanfa ganu yn Gymru

assembly.N.F.SG sing.V.INFIN+SM PRT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

my dream is to get to be in a singing assembly in Wales.

- (561) LIA: +< a beth +//.

 LIA: a beth

 aut: and.CONJ what.INT
- (562) LIA: ia .

 LIA: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.

and what...

 $(563)\,$ LIA: a peth arall (y)dy mae +//.

LIA: a peth arall ydy mae aut: and.CONJ thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES and another thing is that...

- (564) AMA: +< xxx.
- (565) LIA: os (y)dy rywun yn gwybod ychydig am y Gymraeg +...

LIA: os ydy rywun yn gwybod ychydig am aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT know.V.INFIN a_little.QUAN for.PREP y Gymraeg the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

if a person knows something about Welsh...

- (566) AMA: ie .

 AMA: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (567) LIA: ond os na(g) wyt ti (y)n gwybod dim o Gymraeg .

(568) AMA: na os nac wyt ti (y)n deallt o .

AMA: na os nac wyt ti yn deallt aut: no.ADV if.CONJ PRT.NEG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT understand.V.INFIN

o he.PRON.M.3S

no, if you don't understand it.

(569) LIA: +< dim deall Cymraeg .

(570) AMA: +< xxx (.) ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
[...] yes.

(571) AMA: maen nhw yn syffro o hynny .

AMA: maen nhw yn syffro o hynny aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT suffer.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S that.PRON.DEM.SP they suffer from that.

- (572) LIA: +< &e (.) mae o ddim (y)r un fath .

 LIA: mae o ddim yr un fath

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM

 it's not the same.
- (573) LIA: +< achos oedd Lara@s:cym&spa (.) oedd hi (y)n wneud ymdrech i [/] i ddeall .

LIA: achos oedd Lara $_{S}^{C}$ oedd hi yn aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF name be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT wneud ymdrech i i ddeall make.V.INFIN+SM effort.N.MF.SG to.PREP to.PREP understand.V.INFIN+SM because Lara, she was making an effort to understand.

(574) LIA: ond (.) oedd y sgwrs yn (.) stopio yn y fan .

LIA: ond oedd y sgwrs yn stopio yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF chat.N.F.SG PRT stop.V.INFIN in.PREP

y fan
the.DET.DEF place.N.MF.SG+SM
but the conversation would stop at that point.

(575) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(576) AMA: +< yn torri .

AMA: yn torri

aut: PRT break.V.INFIN

break.

(577) AMA: ia ia .

AMA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(578) LIA: mae o dim (y)r un fath .

LIA: mae o dim yr un fath

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM

it's not the same.

(579) AMA: +< na .

AMA: na

aut: no.ADV

no.

(580) AMA: maen nhw (y)n iawn .

AMA: maen nhw yn iawn
aut: be.v.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT OK.ADV
they're ok.

(581) LIA: a wedyn oedd raid cyfieithu iddi .

LIA: a wedyn oedd raid cyfieithu aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM translate.V.INFIN iddi to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

and then we had to translate for her.

- (582) LIA: a weithiau (dy)na fo mae o (y)n &h anodd cyfieithu a dal ymlaen ar +//.

 LIA: a weithiau dyna fo mae o yn aut: and.CONJ times.N.F.PL+SM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT

 anodd cyfieithu a dal ymlaen ar difficult.ADJ translate.V.INFIN and.CONJ continue.V.INFIN forward.ADV on.PREP

 and sometimes, there we go, it's difficult to translate and continue with...
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(583)} & \texttt{AMA:} & \texttt{+<} & \texttt{yndy} & . \\ & & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{yndy} \\ & & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & & be.\textit{V.3S.PRES.EMPH} \\ & & \texttt{yes.} \end{array}$

(584) AMA: +< trafod .

AMA: trafod

aut: transaction.N.M.SG.[or].discuss.V.INFIN

discuss.

(585) AMA: ti wrthi (y)n gwrando .

AMA: ti wrthi yn gwrando aut: you.PRON.2S $to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ PRT listen.V.INFIN you're listening.

(586) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(587) AMA: ar gyngerdd (e)fallai de .

AMA: ar gyngerdd efallai de aut: on.PREP concert.N.MF.SG+SM perhaps.CONJ be.IM+SM to a concert maybe.

(588) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(589) AMA: ond ym +...

AMA: ond ym aut: but.CONJ um.IM

but, um...

(590) AMA: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl bod o (y)n beth mor +//.

AMA: oeddwn i yn meddwl bod o yn beth aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT what.INT mor so.ADV

I was thinking that it was such a...

(591) LIA: +< ond <mi gaeson ni hwyl> [/] mi gaeson ni hwyl (y)r un fath .

LIA: ond mi gaeson ni hwyl mi aut: but.conj prt.aff get.v.1p.past+sm we.pron.1p fun.n.f.sg prt.aff
gaeson ni hwyl yr un fath
get.v.1p.past+sm we.pron.1p fun.n.f.sg the.det.def one.num type.n.f.sg+sm
but we had fun all the same.

(593) AMA: dw i (y)n meddwl bod o mor bwysig be dan ni (we)di cael pan oedden ni (y)n fach .

AMA: dw yn meddwl i bod \mathbf{mor} be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV bwysig \mathbf{be} dan $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ wedi caelpan important.ADJ+SM what.INT be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN when.CONJ yn fach be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT small.ADJ+SM

I think it's so important, what we've had when we were young.

(594) LIA: +< ie .

LIA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(595) AMA: cael dysgu Cymraeg .

AMA: cael dysgu Cymraeg aut: get.v.infin teach.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg having the chance to learn Welsh.

(596) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(597) LIA: yndy dw i (he)fyd .

LIA: yndy dw i hefyd aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S also.ADV ves, I do too.

(598) LIA: (dy)dy o (ddi)m (.) yn diolch [?] .

LIA: dydy o ddim yn diolch
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT thank.V.INFIN
it isn't... thanks [?] .

(599) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(600) LIA: a wedyn i taid a nain .

LIA: a wedyn i taid a nain aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV to.PREP grandfather.N.M.SG and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG and then to granddad and grandma.

(602) AMA: ie wir .

AMA: ie wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes.

(603) LIA: o(eddw)n i (y)n byw efo [/] efo nhw .

LIA: oeddwn i yn byw efo efo nhw aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT live.V.INFIN with.PREP with.PREP they.PRON.3P

I lived with them.

(604) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(605) LIA: a fan (y)na (.) fagais i yn [//] yn [/] yn hogyn henaf i .

LIA: a fan yna fagais i yn yn yn yn aut: and.CONJ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV rear.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S PRT PRT PRT hogyn henaf i lad.N.M.SG old.ADJ.SUP to.PREP and that's where I raised my eldest son.

(607) LIA: +< a dw i (y)n ddiolchgar am hynny .

LIA: a dw i yn ddiolchgar am hynny aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT thankful.ADJ+SM for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP and I'm grateful for that.

(608) AMA: wel siŵr o fod .

AMA: wel siŵr o fod aut: well.IM sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM well, surely.

(609) LIA: +< yndw .

LIA: yndw

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

yes I am.

(610) AMA: si r o fod.

AMA: siŵr o fod

aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

surely.

(611) LIA: dw i (y)n ddiolchgar am hynny ynde .

LIA: dw i yn ddiolchgar am hynny ynde $aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT thankful.ADJ+SM for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP isn't_it.IM$ I'm grateful for that, yes.

(612) LIA: achos Wil0s:cym&spa mrawd &h ieuengaf i (.) wnaeth o ddim aros gymaint efo taid na nain .

LIA: achos \mathbf{Wil}_{S}^{C} mrawd ieuengaf i wnaeth aut: because.conj name brother.n.m.sg+nm youngest.adj to.prep do.v.ss.past+sm

oddimarosgymaintefotaidhe.PRON.M.3Snot.ADV+SMwait.V.INFINso.much.ADJ+SMwith.PREPgrandfather.N.M.SG

ne.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM wait.V.INFIN so.mucn.ADJ+SM with.PREP granajatne

na nain (n)or.conj grandmother.n.f.sg

because Wil, my youngest brother, he didn't stay that much with granddad and grandma.

(613) LIA: yr un sy (y)n gallu llai o Gymraeg (y)dy o .

LIA: yr un sy yn gallu llai
aut: the.det.def one.num be.v.3s.pres.rel prt be_able.v.infin smaller.adj.comp

o Gymraeg ydy o
of.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s

he's the one that knows less Welsh.

(614) AMA: +< na .

AMA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(615) AMA: +< ie siŵr .

AMA: ie siŵr aut: yes.ADV sure.ADJ yes, sure.

(616) LIA: +< mae o (y)n deall ond mae dim (.) ia .

LIA: mae o yn deall ond mae dim aut: be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss prt understand.v.infin but.conj be.v.ss.pres not.adv
ia

yes.ADV

he understands but he doesn't... yes.

Weisn.N.F.SG 0e.V.3S.PRES

Dafydd likes to speak Welsh, doesn't he?

(618) LIA: +< yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(619) LIA: +< mae Dafydd@s:cym&spa +//.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{LIA:} & \mathbf{mae} & \mathbf{Dafydd}_S^C \\ \pmb{\mathit{aut:}} & be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} & name \\ \\ \mathbf{Dafydd...} \end{array}$

(620) LIA: (dy)na fo ynde .

LIA: dyna fo ynde aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S isn't_it.IM that's it, yes.

- (621) AMA: +< xx .
- (622) LIA: taid a nain .

LIA: taid a nain aut: grandfather.N.M.SG and.CONJ grandmother.N.F.SG grandad and grandma.

(623) AMA: +< mae o (we)di bod lot efo &t +//.

AMA: mae o wedi bod

aut: be yes pres he provides after pres he yinein

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \qquad \textit{be.v.3s.pres} \quad \textit{he.pron.m.3s} \quad \textit{after.prep} \quad \textit{be.v.infin} \quad \textit{lot.quan} \quad \textit{with.prep}$

he's been with [...] a lot.

(624) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(625) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa . $\mathbf{AMA:} \ \mathbf{ah}_S^C$

aut: ah.IM

ah.

(626) AMA: dyna pam .

AMA: dyna pam aut: that_is.ADV why?.ADV

that's why.

(627) LIA: ie (dy)na pam .

LIA: ie dyna pam aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV why?.ADV yes, that's why.

(628) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(629) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go.

(630) LIA: mae (y)na lot (.) o (.) gymdeitha(s) +//.

LIA: mae yna lot o gymdeithas aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP society.N.F.SG+SM there's a lot of community.

(631) LIA: ý na .

LIA: ý na
aut: er.IM no.ADV

er, no.

(632) LIA: cymdeithas ?

LIA: cymdeithas aut: society.N.F.SG

community?

(633) LIA: na .

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV

no.

(634) LIA: plant i Gymru a plant +//.

LIA: plant i Gymru a plant
aut: child.N.M.PL to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM and.CONJ child.N.M.PL
children for Wales and children...

(635) LIA: ond mae dim yn gallu Cymraeg .

LIA: ond mae dim yn gallu Cymraeg aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres not.adv prt be_able.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg but he can't speak Welsh.

(636) LIA: ynde .

LIA: ynde aut: isn't_it.IM

yes.

(637) AMA: oes .

AMA: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

he has.

 $\left(638\right)$ LIA: biti .

LIA: biti

aut: pity.N.M.SG+SM

pity.

(639) AMA: biti ond maen nhw (y)n gweld ei werth o rŵan .

AMA: biti ond maen nhw yn gweld aut: pity.N.M.SG+SM but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT see.V.INFIN ei werth o rŵan his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S value.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S now.ADV pity but they see its value now.

(640) LIA: yndyn.

LIA: yndyn

 ${\it aut:}\ be. {\it V.3P.PRES.EMPH}$

yes, they do.

(641) LIA: pan ddoth y criw diwetha o (.) plant ifanc +...

LIA: pan ddoth y criw diwetha o aut: when.conj come.v.3s.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF crew.N.M.SG last.ADj of.PREP

plant ifanc
child.N.M.PL young.ADj

when the last group of young people came...

(642) AMA: +< xxx.

(643) AMA: +< mm $+\dots$ AMA: mm

 ${\it aut:}~mm.{\it IM}$

mm.

(644) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(645) LIA: +, o (y)r &h Urdd .

LIA: o yr Urdd

aut: of.prep the.det.def Urdd.n.f.sg

from the Urdd.

(646) LIA: a wedyn fan hyn oedden nhw (y)n aros .

LIA: a wedyn fan hyn oedden

 $aut: \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad afterwards. \textit{ADV} \quad place. \textit{N.MF.SG+SM} \quad this. \textit{ADJ.DEM.SP} \quad be. \textit{V.3P.IMPERF}$

nhw yn aros

they.pron.3p prt wait.v.infin

and they stayed here.

(647) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(648) LIA: yn Casa_Verde@s:cym&spa .

LIA: yn $Casa_Verde_S^C$

aut: in.prep name

in Casa Verde.

(649) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(650) LIA: \circ (.) <mi o(edde)n nhw> [//] mi wnaethon nhw chwarae pêl .

LIA: ý mi oedden nhw mi wnaethon nhw

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{er.im} \quad \textit{prt.aff} \quad \textit{be.v.3p.imperf} \quad \textit{they.pron.3p} \quad \textit{prt.aff} \quad \textit{do.v.3p.past+sm} \quad \textit{they.pron.3p}$

chwarae pêl

 $play. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \textit{ball.N.F.SG}$

er, they played ball.

(651) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

ah.

(652) LIA: +< pêl_droed .

LIA: pêl_droed aut: football.N.F.SG football.

(653) LIA: yn y polideportivo@s:spa .

LIA: yn y polideportivo S aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF sports_centre.N.M.SG in the sports_centre@s:spa .

(654) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

mmhm.

(655) LIA: a oedd y merched o Trevelin@s:cym&spa y [/] yr merched bach ifanc o Trevelin@s:cym&spa yn deud (wr)tha fi +"/.

wrtha fi

 $to_me.PREP+PRON.1S$ I.PRON.1S+SM

and the young girls from Trevelin were saying to me:

(656) AMA: +" &=gasp (ba)swn i licio gallu siarad Cymraeg nawr !

AMA: baswn i licio gallu siarad Cymraeg aut: be.v.1s.pluperf 1.pron.1s like.v.infin be_able.v.infin talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg
nawr

now.ADV

"oh I'd like to be able to speak Welsh now!"

(657) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa ia (dy)na fo .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C ia dyna fo aut: oh.IM yes.ADV $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3S oh yes that's it.

(658) LIA: +< [- spa] ah mira vos .

LIA: ah^S mira^S vos^S

aut: ah.im look.v.2s.imper you.pron.sub.2s

ah you see .

- $\left(659\right)$ LIA: efo plant ifanc .
 - LIA: efo plant ifanc
 aut: with.prep child.n.m.pl young.adj
 - with young people.
- (660) AMA: +< achos +//.
 - AMA: achos
 aut: because.CONJ
 - because...
- (661) LIA: bechgyn a merched ifanc .
 - LIA: bechgyn a merched ifanc aut: boys.N.M.PL and.CONJ girl.N.F.PL young.ADJ young boys and girls.
- (662) AMA: +< ia .
 - AMA: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.
- (663) AMA: +< yn gallu siarad ia .
 - AMA: yn gallu siarad ia aut: PRT $be_able.V.INFIN$ talk.V.INFIN yes.ADV able to speak, yes.
- (664) LIA: +< +" ay@s:spa [?] (ba)swn i (y)n licio siarad Cymraeg .

 LIA: ay^S baswn i yn licio siarad Cymraeg aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG "ooh, I'd like to speak Welsh."
- (665) LIA: ond (.) bob amser mae hynna (y)n digwydd .
 - LIA: ond bob amser mae hynna yn aut: but.CONJ each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT digwydd happen.V.INFIN but every time that happens.
- (667) AMA: yndy de [?] .

(666) AMA: +< $\ensuremath{\mbox{xx}}$.

AMA: yndy de aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.IM+SM yes it does.

(668) LIA: ond (dy)na fo mae (y)n (.) mynd a wedyn +...

LIA: ond dyna fo mae yn mynd a aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.pres pre go.v.infin and.conj wedyn

 $afterwards. {\it ADV}$

but there we go, it goes and then...

(669) AMA: +< yndy .

AMA: vndv

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(670) AMA: <mae (y)n ym (.)> [//] mae o (y)n ý &h anodd eiste(dd) yn ochr rywun sy ddim yn gallu .

AMA: mae yn ym mae o yn ý anodd aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT um.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT er.IM difficult.ADJ eistedd yn ochr rywun sy ddim yn sit.V.INFIN PRT side.N.F.SG someone.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM PRT gallu

be_able.v.infin

it, um, it's, er, difficult to sit next to somebody who doesn't understand.

 $\left(671\right)$ LIA: yndy yndy .

LIA: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes yes.

(672) AMA: +< mewn ý &g noson lawen neu rywbeth fel (yn)a.

AMA: mewn ý noson lawen neu rywbeth fel aut: in.PREP er.IM night.N.F.SG merry.ADJ+SM or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ yna

there.ADV

in a, er, show or something like that.

(673) LIA: +< ia ia .

LIA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(674) AMA: maen nhw isio gwybod pam dan ni (y)n chwerthin .

AMA: maen nhw isio gwybod pam dan aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG know.V.INFIN why?.ADV be.V.1P.PRES

ni yn chwerthin we.PRON.1P PRT laugh.V.INFIN

they want to know why we're laughing.

(675) AMA: ond oes dim amser i ddeud bopeth .

AMA: ond oes dim amser i ddeud aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF not.ADV time.N.M.SG to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM bopeth

 $everything. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$

but there's not enough time to say everything.

(676) LIA: +< ia.

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(677) LIA: +< na .

LIA: na

aut: no.ADV

no.

(678) AMA: a erbyn hynny wyt ti (we)di colli hanner y drama neu (.) ryw beth .

AMA: a erbyn hynny wyt ti wedi

aut: and.conj by.prep that.pron.dem.sp be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s after.prep

colli hanner y drama neu ryw beth

lose.v.infin half.n.m.sg the.det.det drama.n.f.sg or.conj some.preq+sm thing.n.m.sg+sm

and by then you've missed half the drama, or some thing.

(679) LIA: +< oes &=laugh ia .

LIA: oes ia

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF yes.ADV

yes.

(680) LIA: +< ia ia .

LIA: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(681) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(682) AMA: beth wyt ti wrthi (y)n gwrando no@s:spa .

AMA: beth wyt ti wrthi yn gwrando aut: what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S PRT listen.V.INFIN noS

not.ADV

what you're listening to.

(683) AMA: na fuodd ym (.) &m &e &m fisit ?

AMA: na fuodd ym fisit
aut: who_not.PRON.REL.NEG be.V.3S.PAST+SM um.IM miss.V.2S.IMPERF+SM
no wasn't, um... visit..?

(684) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(685) AMA: fisit y plant (y)ma rŵan yn hyfryd yn do?

AMA: fisit y plant yma rŵan yn aut: miss.V.2S.IMPERF+SM the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL here.ADV now.ADV PRT

hyfryd yn do
delightful.ADJ PRT yes.ADV.PAST

the children's visit lovely now wasn't it?

(686) LIA: do .

LIA: do .

aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.

 $\left(687\right)$ AMA: +< welaist di mor neis oedd y consert bach ?

AMA: we laist di mor ne is oedd y aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM so.ADV nice.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF consert bach concert.N.M.SG small.ADJ did you see how nice the little concert was?

(688) LIA: +< na .

LIA: na

aut: no.ADV

no.

(689) LIA: +< ges i ddi(m) (.) &ne .

LIA: ges i ddim

aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM

I didn't get...

ah, you didn't go.

(691) LIA: naddo [?] achos o(eddw)n i ddim yn gwybod am y consert (y)ma .

LIA: naddo achos oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod aut: no.ADV.PAST because.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN

am y consert yma
for.PREP the.DET.DEF concert.N.M.SG here.ADV

no, because I didn't know about this concert.

(692) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: ah_S^C aut: ah.IM

(693) AMA: ajá@s:spa .

AMA: $ajá^S$ aut: aha.IMaha.

 $(694)\,$ LIA: +< a pan fe ges i wybod oedd hi rhy hwyr .

LIA: a pan fe ges i wybod

aut: and.CONJ when.CONJ PRT.AFF get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S know.V.INFIN+SM

oedd hi rhy hwyr

be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S too.ADJ late.ADJ

and when I found out it was too late.

(695) AMA: rhy hwyr.

AMA: rhy hwyr aut: too.ADJ late.ADJ too late.

(696) AMA: oedd o (y)n neis .

AMA: oedd o yn neis aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT nice.ADJ it was nice.

(697) LIA: +< ond (.) &p[U+0252]n mi es i weld nhw <(y)n &s> [//] yn chwarae (.) pêl_droed .

LIA: ond mi es i weld nhw yn yn aut: but.conj prt.aff go.v.is.past i.pron.is see.v.infin+sm they.pron.sp prt prt chwarae pêl_droed play.v.infin football.n.f.sg

(698) AMA: ajá@s:spa .

AMA: $ajá^S$ aut: aha.IM

(699) AMA: na mi ym wnaeth (y)na hogan fach adrodd ym (.) Sgerbwd_y_Milwr@s:cym&spa .

AMA: na mi ym wnaeth yna hogan fach
aut: no.ADV PRT.AFF um.IM do.V.3S.PAST+SM there.ADV girl.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM
adrodd ym Sgerbwd_y_Milwr_S
recite.V.INFIN um.IM name
no, um, a little girl recited Sgerbwd y Milwr (Soldier's Skeleton).

(701) AMA: ac coedd &e> [//] oedd hi +//.

AMA: ac oedd oedd hi
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S
and she was...

(702) AMA: o lle o(eddw)n i (y)n eistedd oedd o ddim i_w wrando (y)n iawn .

AMA: o lle oeddwn i yn eistedd oedd aut: of.PREP where.INT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT sit.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF o ddim i_w wrando yn iawn he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM to_his/her/their.PREP+POSS.3SP listen.V.INFIN+SM PRT OK.ADV from where I was sitting, it wasn't possible to hear properly.

(704) AMA: ond o(eddw)n i (y)n gwybod bod hi (y)n adroddiad bendigedig .

AMA: ond oeddwn i yn gwybod bod hi yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.IS.IMPERF I.PRON.IS PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT adroddiad bendigedig report.N.M.SG wonderful.ADJ but I knew it was a good recitation.

(705) LIA: +< siŵr .

LIA: siŵr

aut: sure.ADJ

sure.

(706) LIA: yn y steddfod nawr?

LIA: yn y st

LIA: yn y steddfod nawr aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF eisteddfod.N.F.SG now.ADV in the Eisteddfod now?

(707) $\,$ AMA: na na .

(708) AMA: ym xx .

AMA: ym aut: in.PREP

(709) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa yn fan hyn .

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C yn fan hyn aut: ah.IM PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP ah, here.

(710) AMA: yn y cyngerdd bach wnaeson nhw .

AMA: yn y cyngerdd bach wnaeson nhw aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF concert.N.MF.SG small.ADJ do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P in the little concert they did.

(711) LIA: +< yn fan hyn .

LIA: yn fan hyn aut: PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP here.

(712) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(713) AMA: y criw plant .

AMA: y criw plant aut: the.DET.DEF crew.N.M.SG child.N.M.PL the group of children.

(714) AMA: o lle oedden nhw ?

AMA: o lle oedden nhw aut: of.PREP where.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P where were they from?

(715) LIA: +< ie ie .

LIA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(716) AMA: o lle oedden nhw?

AMA: o lle oedden nhw aut: of PREP where int be.v.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P where were they from?

(717) AMA: o (y)r north ynde?

AMA: o yr north ynde aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF north.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM from the north yes?

(718) LIA: ý ia dw i (y)n credu .

LIA: ý ia dw i yn credu aut: er.IM yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN er, yes, I think.

(719) AMA: +< o (y)r north oedden nhw .

AMA: o yr north oedden nhw aut: of PREP the DET.DEF north.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P they were from the north.

(720) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(721) LIA: dw i (y)n credu taw (y)r north ie .

LIA: dw i yn credu taw yr north aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN that.CONJ the.DET.DEF north.N.M.SG ie yes.ADV

I think the north, yes.

i dillilli dile ilordi, yed

 $(723)\,\,$ AMA: (doe)s gen i (ddi)m gès o pwy dre oedden nhw .

AMA: does gen i ddim gès o aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM clue.N.M.SG of.PREP pwy dre oedden nhw who.PRON town.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P

I've no idea which town they were from.

(724) LIA: +< na.

LIA: na aut: no.ADV

no.

(725) LIA: fi chwaith.

LIA: fi chwaith aut: I.PRON.1S+SM neither.ADV me neither.

 $(726) \quad {\tt AMA:} \ +< \ {\tt dw} \ {\tt i} \ ({\tt y}) {\tt n} \ {\tt credu} \ {\tt bod} \ {\tt nhw} \ ({\tt we}) {\tt di} \ {\tt hel} \ \cite{Locality} \ {\tt at} \ {\tt ei_gilydd} \ .$

AMA: dw i yn credu bod nhw wedi aut:be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P after.PREP ei_gilydd \mathbf{at} $collect.v.infin\ to.prep\ each_other.pron.3sp$

I think they gathered together.

(727) LIA: +< mi anghofiais i gofyn .

LIA: mi anghofiais aut: PRT.AFF forget.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S ask.V.INFIN I forgot to ask.

 $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$

fues

(728) LIA: achos mi (.) fues i (y)n siarad efo un ond mi anghofiais i ofyn amdan .

i

yn siarad

LIA: achos aut: because.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S PRT talk.V.INFIN ond $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ anghofiais i with.prep one.num but.conj prt.aff forget.v.1s.past 1.pron.1s ask.v.infin+sm

for_them.PREP+PRON.3P

because I was talking to one but I forgot to ask about it.

(729) AMA: +< mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut:mmhm.IMmmhm.

(730) AMA: +< ie &r.

AMA: ie aut:yes.ADVyes.

(731) LIA: maen nhw (y)n criw go_lew .

nhw yn criw aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT crew.N.M.SG rather.ADV they're a good group.

(732) AMA: maen nhw (y)n griw +//.

AMA: maen nhw yn griw
aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT crew.N.M.SG+SM

they're a [...] group...

(733) AMA: dau_ddeg pedwar .

AMA: dau_ddeg pedwar aut: twenty.NUM four.NUM.M twenty four.

(734) LIA: +< ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(735) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(736) AMA: mwy neu lai .

AMA: mwy neu lai

aut: more.ADJ.COMP or.CONJ smaller.ADJ.COMP+SM

more or less.

(737) LIA: +< mm +...

LIA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm...

 $(738) \quad {\tt LIA:} \ < {\tt o(edde)n\ nhw} > \ \hbox{\tt [/]} \ {\tt o(edde)n\ nhw} \ ({\tt y)n\ hapus\ braf\ yn\ Casa_Verde@s:cym&spa} \ .$

LIA: oedden nhw oedden nhw yn hapus braf aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT happy.ADJ fine.ADJ yn $Casa_Verde_S^C$ in.PREP name

they were happy in Casa Verde.

(739) AMA: +< si@r o fod .

AMA: \widehat{siwr} o fod aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM I'm sure.

(740) LIA: +< a mi gaeson nhw glaw hefyd .

LIA: a mi gaeson nhw glaw hefyd aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF get.V.1P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P rain.N.M.SG also.ADV and they had rain too.

(741) AMA: do? AMA: do aut:yes.ADV.PAST yes? (742) LIA: ond oedden nhw (y)n deud +"/. LIA: ond oeddenaut: but.conj be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt say.v.infin (743) LIA: +" dan ni (we)di arfer .

but they were saying:

LIA: dan wedi arfer $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP use.V.INFIN "we're used to it."

nhw

yn deud

(744) LIA: a wedyn .

LIA: a wedyn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV and then.

(745) AMA: +< na .

AMA: na aut:no.ADVno.

(746) AMA: wyli di .

 di AMA: wyli weep.V.2S.PRES.[or].watch.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM right.

(747) LIA: ia. LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(748) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut:mmhm.IMmmhm.

(749) LIA: oedd (y)na fer(ch) [/] ý ferch <yn siara(d)> [//] yn chwarae (.) pêl_droed yn iawn .

LIA: oedd yna ferch ý ferch yn siarad ynaut: be.v.3s.imperf there.adv girl.n.f.sg+sm er.im girl.n.f.sg+sm prt talk.v.infin prt pêl_droed chwarae yn iawn play. V. Infin football. N. F. SG PRT OK. ADV there was a girl playing football well.

(750) LIA: a oedd (y)na un yn chwarae (.) rygbi . LIA: a oeddyna un yn chwarae rygbi aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf there.adv one.num prt play.v.infin rugby.n.m.sg and there was one playing rugby. (751) AMA: +< oedd ? AMA: oedd aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF yes? (752) AMA: ajá@s:spa . AMA: $ajá^S$ aut:aha.imaha. (753) LIA: merched &=mumble . LIA: merched aut: girl.N.F.PL girls. (754) AMA: +< wyli di merched yn chwarae rygbi . AMA: wyli merched yn chwarae $weep. \textit{V.2S.PRES.[or]}. \textit{watch.V.2S.PRES+SM} \ \ \textit{you.PRON.2S+SM} \ \ \textit{girl.N.F.PL} \ \ \textit{PRT} \ \ \textit{play.V.INFIN}$ aut:rygbi rugby.n.m.sgwell well, girls playing rugby. (755) LIA: +< ia . LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (756) AMA: mor beryg no@s:spa ? AMA: mor \mathbf{no}^S beryg $so.ADV \ danger.N.M.SG+SM \ not.ADV$ aut:so dangerous, isn't it? (757) LIA: +< ia. LIA: ia ${\it aut:}$ yes.ADVyes. (758) AMA: mm +... AMA: mm aut:mm.IM

mm...

(759) LIA: ond oedd (y)na un (y)n chwarae rygbi hefyd .

LIA: ond oedd yna un yn chwarae rygbi hefyd aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV one.NUM PRT play.V.INFIN rugby.N.M.SG also.ADV but there was one playing rugby too.

(760) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we go.

(761) LIA: ý mi es i â (y)r criw (.) <y bobl> [//] dim y bobl ifanc .

LIA: ý mi es i â yr criw
aut: er.IM PRT.AFF go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S with.PREP the.DET.DEF crew.N.M.SG
y bobl dim y bobl ifanc
the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM not.ADV the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ
er, I took the group... the people... not the young people.

(762) LIA: bobl mawr ý hynna .

LIA: bobl mawr ý hynna

aut: people.N.F.SG+SM big.ADJ er.IM that.PRON.DEM.SP

big people, er... those.

(763) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm.

(764) LIA: mi es i nhw [//] â nhw i (y)r capel .

LIA: mi es i nhw â nhw i aut: PRT.AFF go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S they.PRON.3P with.PREP they.PRON.3P to.PREP yr capel the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG

I took them to the chapel.

(765) LIA: a o(edde)n nhw (y)n griw (.) iawn .

LIA: a oedden nhw yn griw iawn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT crew.N.M.SG+SM OK.ADV and they were an alright group.

(767) LIA: cael sgwrs efo nhw .

LIA: cael sgwrs efo nhw aut: get.V.INFIN chat.N.F.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P had a chat with them.

(768) AMA: +< ý criw pwy oedd o ?

AMA: ý criw pwy oedd o aut: er.IM crew.N.M.SG who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S er, whose group was it?

(770) LIA: ý criw Hefin_Francis@s:cym&spa . LIA: ý criw Hefin_Francis $_S^C$ aut: er.IM crew.N.M.SG name er, Hefin Francis' group.

(771) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa yli di . AMA: oh $_S^C$ yli di aut: oh.IM you_know.IM you.PRON.2S+SM oh, right.

(772) LIA: a (dy)na fo .

LIA: a dyna fo aut: and.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and there we go.

(773) LIA: es i ddim i (y)r swper achos o(eddw)n i (we)di cael annwyd .

LIA: es i ddim i yr swper aut: go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF supper.N.MF.SG achos oeddwn i wedi cael annwyd because.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN cold.N.M.SG

I didn't go to the dinner because I'd caught a cold.

(774) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

- (775) LIA: ond oedden nhw griw hapus iawn oedden nhw .
 - LIA:ondoeddennhwgriwhapusiawnaut:but.conjbe.v.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pcrew.N.M.SG+SMhappy.ADJvery.ADV

oedden nhw

be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P

but they were a happy group, they were.

(776) AMA: +< si@r o fod.

AMA: siŵr o fod

aut: sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

I'm sure.

(777) LIA: criw hapus iawn .

LIA: criw hapus iawn
aut: crew.N.M.SG happy.ADJ very.ADV

very happy group.

(778) AMA: +< <0 (y)r> [?] golwg +//.

AMA: o yr golwg
aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF view.N.F.SG

seemed so...

(779) AMA: golwg jocs arnyn nhw .

AMA: golwg jôcs arnyn nhw

aut: view.N.F.SG joke.N.F.PL on_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

looked jokey.

(780) LIA: +< ia.

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(781) AMA: ia licio wneud jôcs efo (e)i_gilydd .

AMA: ia licio wneud jôcs efo ei_gilydd

aut: yes.ADV like.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM joke.N.F.PL with.PREP each_other.PRON.3SP

yes, like to play jokes on each other.

(782) LIA: +< ia ia .

LIA: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(783) LIA: +< o(edde)n nhw (y)n wneud jôcs efo (e)i_gilydd .

LIA: oedden nhw yn wneud jôcs efo aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM joke.N.F.PL with.PREP ei_gilydd

 $each_other.pron.sp$

they were playing jokes on each other.

(784) AMA: efo (e)i_gilydd ia .

AMA: efo ei_gilydd ia aut: with.PREP $each_other.PRON.3SP$ yes.ADV on each other, yes.

(785) LIA: +< oedden (.) oedden .

LIA: oedden oedden aut: be.V.13P.IMPERF be.V.13P.IMPERF

they were.

(786) AMA: maen nhw (y)n beryg .

AMA: maen nhw yn beryg aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT danger.N.M.SG+SM they're dangerous.

(787) LIA: &=laugh yndyn .

LIA: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(788) AMA: &=laugh .

(789) LIA: ond (dy)na fo .

LIA: ond dyna fo

aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.ss

but there we go.

(790) LIA: bobl +//.

LIA: bobl

aut: people.N.F.SG+SM

people...

(791) LIA: o(eddw)n i (y)n golwg (.) bobl o ffermydd (he)fyd ynde .

LIA: oeddwn i yn golwg bobl o ffermydd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT view.N.F.SG people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP farms.N.F.PL

hefyd ynde also.ADV isn't_it.IM

they looked like people from farms as well.

(792) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa ia ? $\mathbf{AMA: ah}_{S}^{C}$ ia $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{ah}.IM \ yes.ADV$ $\mathbf{ah}, \ yes$?

(793) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(794) AMA: digon xx .

AMA: digon
aut: enough.QUAN

[...] enough...

(795) LIA: +< golwg ffermydd .

LIA: golwg ffermydd aut: view.N.F.SG farms.N.F.PL looked like farmers.

(796) AMA: mmhm .

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM
mmhm.

(797) AMA: ý (.) dw i (y)n ý <gweld &b uh> [//] gweld program <yn ym (.)> [//] <mewn (.)> [//] yn y (.) teledu .

AMA: ý dw i yn ý gweld ý gweld aut: er.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT er.IM see.V.INFIN er.IM see.V.INFIN program yn ym mewn yn y teledu programme.N.M.SG PRT um.IM in.PREP PRT the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG er, I, er, watch a programme on TV.

(798) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(799) AMA: a maen nhw (we)di dangos aml i le o Gymru .

AMA: a maen nhw wedi dangos aml i aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP show.V.INFIN frequent.ADJ to.PREP le o Gymru place.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM

and they've shown a lot of places in Wales.

 $(800) \quad {\tt LIA: ah@s:cym\&spa~ia~.}$

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV

ah, yes.

(801) AMA: wel mae [/] mae o +//.

AMA: wel mae mae o

aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

well. it's...

(802) AMA: +, mae o werth ei weld .

AMA: mae o werth ei weld aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S value.N.M.SG+SM his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S see.V.INFIN+SM it's worth watching.

(803) AMA: y llefydd mor dlws .

AMA: y llefydd mor dlws aut: the.DET.DEF places.N.M.PL so.ADV pretty.ADJ+SM such beautiful places.

(804) LIA: [- spa] ah@s:cym&spa bueno [?] .

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C bueno^S aut: ah.IM well.E

(805) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa un fi eto ?

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C un fi eto \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ one.NUM I.PRON.1S+SM $\mathbf{again}.\mathbf{ADV}$ oh, mine again?

(806) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(807) AMA: +< wel +...

AMA: wel aut: well.IM

(808) AMA: wel mae (y)r teliffons (y)ma .

AMA: wel mae yr teliffons yma aut: $well._{IM}$ $be.v._{3S.PRES}$ $the._{DET.DEF}$ $telephone._{N.M.SG}$ $here._{ADV}$ well, these telephones...

- (809) LIA: ia .

 LIA: ia
 aut: yes.ADV
 yes.
- (810) LIA: xx ý dod ati .

 LIA: ý dod ati

 aut: er.IM come.V.INFIN to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

 [...] er, get to it.
- (811) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa . $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{ah}_S^C \\ & aut: & ah.{\scriptscriptstyle IM} \\ \end{array}$ ah.
- (812) AMA: [- spa] hola? $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{AMA: \ hola}^S \\ \boldsymbol{aut:} & hi.E \\ \\ \text{hello?} \end{array}$
- (813) AMA: &=clears_throat .
- (814) AMA: [- spa] qué tal? $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{qué}^S & \mathbf{tal}^S \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{how.ADV} & \textit{such.ADJ.MF.SG} \\ & \text{how are you?} \end{array}$
- (815) AMA: [- spa] cómo andás? $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{cómo}^S & \mathbf{andás}^S \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{how.int} & \textit{walk.v.2s.PRES} \\ & \text{how are you?} \end{array}$

(819) AMA: [- spa] bueno muchas gracias .

AMA: bueno^S muchas^S gracias^S aut: well.ADJ.M.SG.[or].well.E many.PRON.F.PL.[or].much.ADJ.F.PL thanks.E good, thanks a lot.

(820) AMA: [- spa] sí .

AMA: \mathbf{si}^S aut: yes.ADVyes.

(821) AMA: [- spa] sí te iba a llamar esta noche porque hoy he tenido dos entrevistas con los galeses viste?

AMA: \mathbf{si}^S \mathbf{te}^S \mathbf{iba}^S \mathbf{a}^S \mathbf{llamar}^S aut: yes.ADV you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S go.V.13S.IMPERF to.PREP call.V.INFIN

tenido S dos S entrevistas S

 $have. \textit{V.PASTPART} \ \textit{two.NUM} \ \textit{interview.N.F.PL.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{glimpse.V.F.PL.PASTPART.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{interview.V.2S.PRES}$

 $egin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{con}^S & \mathbf{los}^S & \mathbf{galeses}^S & \mathbf{viste}^S \\ with._{PREP} & the._{DET.DEF.M.PL} & Welsh._{N.M.PL} & see._{V.2S.PAST} \end{array}$

yes, I was going to phone you this evening because today I had two interviews with the Welsh people you see?

(822) AMA: [- spa] nos [//] nos están grabando ahora .

AMA: \mathbf{nos}^S \mathbf{nos}^S $\mathbf{est\acute{a}n}^S$ $\mathbf{grabando}^S$ \mathbf{ahora}^S $\mathbf{aut:}$ us.PRON.OBL.MF.1P us.PRON.OBL.MF.1P be.V.3P.PRES record.V.PRESPART now.ADV we're recording now.

(823) AMA: [- spa] también en este momento .

AMA: $tambi\'{e}n^S$ en^S $este^S$ $momento^S$ aut: too.ADV in.PREP East.N.M.SG momentum.N.M.SG right now.

(824) AMA: [- spa] sí .

AMA: \mathbf{si}^S aut: yes.ADVyes.

(825) AMA: &=laugh.

(826) AMA: [- spa] un ratito después yo te llamo en la noche querés ?

AMA: un^S ratito^S después^S yo^S

aut: one.DET.INDEF.M.SG while.N.M.SG.DIM afterwards.ADV I.PRON.SUB.MF.1Ste^S $llamo^S$ en^S la^S noche^S querés^S

you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S call.V.1S.PRES in.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG night.N.F.SG want.V.2S.PRESin a bit, later I'll call you in the evening ok?

(829) AMA: (dy)na fo .

AMA: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.

(830) LIA: lle fuest ti bore (y)ma?

LIA: lle fuest ti bore yma

aut: where.INT be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S morning.N.M.SG here.ADV

where were you this morning?

(831) AMA: bore (y)ma?

AMA: bore yma
aut: morning.N.M.SG here.ADV
this morning?

(832) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(834) LIA: +< yn lle Gruffudd@s:cym&spa? LIA: yn lle Gruffudd $_S^C$ $aut: in.PREP \ where.INT \ name$ at Gruffudd's place?

 $(836) \quad {\tt AMA: +< Gruffudd_Tomos@s:cym\&spa} \ .$

AMA: Gruffudd_Tomos $_S^C$

aut: nameGruffudd Tomos.

(837) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(838) AMA: yn wneud yr un waith ag ydw i (y)n wneud rŵan .

AMA: yn wneud yr un waith ag

aut: PRT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF one.NUM time.N.F.SG+SM with.PREP

ydw i yn wneud rŵan

be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM now.ADV

doing the same work as I'm doing now.

(839) LIA: (dy)na fo .

LIA: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there we go.

(840) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm *aut: mm. IM*

 $\mathbf{mm}...$

(841) LIA: +< iawn .

LIA: iawn
aut: OK.ADV

ok.

(842) AMA: felly +...

AMA: felly aut: so.ADV

(843) LIA: wel (dy)na fo mae Gruffudd@s:cym&spa +/.

LIA: wel dyna fo mae Gruffudd $_S^C$ aut: well. IM that_is. ADV he. PRON. M.3S be. V.3S. PRES name well, Gruffudd...

(844) AMA: +< mae o (we)di dysgu rywbeth heddiw .

AMA: mae o wedi dysgu rywbeth heddiw aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP teach.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM today.ADV he's learnt something today.

(845) LIA: ia . LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(846) LIA: rywbeth newydd <i &n> [//] i ni .

LIA: rywbeth newydd i i ni aut: something.N.M.SG+SM new.ADJ to.PREP to.PREP we.PRON.1P something new for us.

(847) AMA: +< rywbeth newydd i ni .

AMA: rywbeth newydd i ni aut: something.N.M.SG+SM new.ADJ to.PREP we.PRON.1P something new for us.

(848) AMA: i ni mae o (y)n newydd .

AMA: i ni mae o yn newydd aut: to.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT new.ADJ it's new for us.

(849) LIA: mae o (y)n newydd yndy .

LIA: mae o yn newydd yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT new.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH it's new isn't it.

(850) AMA: +< o(eddw)n i erioed wedi wneud hyn .

AMA: oeddwn i erioed wedi wneud hyn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S never.ADV after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM this.PRON.DEM.SP
I'd never done this.

(851) LIA: na o(eddw)n i erioed wedi wneud o chwaith .

LIA: na oeddwn i erioed wedi wneud aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S never.ADV after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM o chwaith he.PRON.M.3S neither.ADV

(852) AMA: na?

AMA: na *aut:* no.ADV no?

(853) LIA: na.

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

ah, strange thing.

(855) LIA: (dy)na pam dan ni +/.

LIA: dyna pam dan ni
aut: that_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P
that's why we...

(856) AMA: +< achos wyt ti (we)di dod allan yn y teledu a popeth .

AMA: achos wyt ti wedi dod allan yn aut: because.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP come.V.INFIN out.ADV PRT
y teledu a popeth
the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG
because you've been on TV and everything.

(857) LIA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

LIA: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IMwhat?

(858) AMA: wyt ti wedi dod allan yn y teledu a bopeth .

AMA: wyt ti wedi dod allan yn y

aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP come.V.INFIN out.ADV PRT the.DET.DEF

teledu a bopeth

television.N.M.SG and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+SM

you've been on TV and everything.

(859) LIA: +< yndw .

LIA: yndw

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(860) LIA: +< yndw ond ý dim &n +/.

LIA: yndw ond ý dim aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH but.CONJ er.IM not.ADV yes but, er, not...

(861) AMA: +< paratoi te [?] .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{paratoi} & \mathbf{te} \\ \textit{aut:} & \textit{prepare.V.INFIN} & \textit{be.IM} \\ \\ \mathbf{preparing tea.} \end{array}$

(862) LIA: ý (.) efo Sali@s:cym&spa ?

LIA: ý efo Salig
aut: er.IM with.PREP name
er... with Sali?

(863) AMA: na .

AMA: na aut: no.ADV no.

(864) LIA: efo pwy?

LIA: efo pwy
aut: with.PREP who.PRON
who with?

(865) AMA: +< ý ryw le o_dan ryw goeden fach .

AMA: ý ryw le o_dan ryw goeden

aut: er.IM some.PREQ+SM place.N.M.SG+SM under.PREP some.PREQ+SM tree.N.F.SG+SM

fach

small.ADJ+SM

er, some place under a little tree.

(866) AMA: oeddet ti wrthi (y)n xxx dw i ddim yn gwybod lle oeddet ti .

AMA: oeddet ti wrthi yn dw i aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S PRT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S ddim yn gwybod lle oeddet ti not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN where.INT be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S you were [...] I don't know where you were.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{LIA: } +<& \texttt{ah@s:cym\&spa} ! \\ & \textbf{LIA: } \textbf{ah}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut: } ah. \textit{IM} \\ & \texttt{ah!} \end{array}$

(868) LIA: +< ia <o program
> [/] o program y teledu ar &x ý o Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa $\dot{}$

LIA: ia o program o program y aut: yes.ADV of PREP programme.N.M.SG of PREP programme.N.M.SG the. DET.DEF teledu ar \dot{y} o Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ television.N.M.SG on. PREP er. IM from. PREP name yes, the TV programme from Buenos Aires.

(869) AMA: ia ia .

AMA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(870) AMA: a diwrnod digon gwyntog .

AMA: a diwrnod digon

AMA: a diwrnod digon gwyntog aut: and.CONJ day.N.M.SG enough.QUAN windy.ADJ

and quite a windy day.

(871) LIA: gwyntog .

LIA: gwyntog
aut: windy.ADJ

windy.

(872) LIA: a oedd hi (y)n jyst â bwrw eira .

LIA: a oedd hi yn jyst â bwrw aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT just.ADV with.PREP strike.V.INFIN eira

snow.N.M.SG

and it was about to snow.

- (873) AMA: +< xxx.
- (874) AMA: +< jyst â bwrw .

AMA: jyst â bwrw aut: just.ADV with.PREP.[or].as.CONJ.[or].go.V.3S.PRES strike.V.INFIN about to snow.

(875) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa oedd hi (y)n oer .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C oedd \mathbf{hi} yn oer \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ be.V.3S.IMPERF $\mathbf{she}.\mathbf{PRON}.\mathbf{F}.3S$ PRT $\mathbf{cold}.\mathbf{ADJ}$ oh it was cold.

(876) LIA: yn oer oer oer .

LIA: yn oer oer oer aut: PRT cold.ADJ cold.ADJ cold.ADJ cold.ADJ cold.ADJ

 $(877) \quad {\tt AMA:} \ +< \ {\tt yn \ oer \ ofnadwy \ ac \ oedd \ y \ llian \ bwrdd \ yn \ hedfan \ i \ bob \ man \ <\tt{efo \ ti>} \ \cite{tions} \ \cite{tions}$

AMA: yn oer ofnadwy ac oedd y llian

aut: PRT cold.ADJ terrible.ADJ and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF cloth.N.M.SG

bwrdd yn hedfan i bob man efo ti

table.N.M.SG PRT fly.V.INFIN to.PREP each.PREQ+SM place.N.MF.SG with.PREP you.PRON.2S

terribly cold, and the table cloth was flying all over the place.

(878) LIA: +< ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

- (879) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa druan ohonoch chi (y)n wneud hi (y)n fan (y)na .

 AMA: oh_S^C druan ohonoch chi yn
 aut: oh.IM poor_thing.N.M.SG+SM from_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P PRT
 wneud hi yn fan yna
 make.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV
 oh you poor things doing it there.
- (880) LIA: +< &=groan .
- (881) LIA: +< <oedd o (y)n> [//] oedd o ddim yn &ha ý hawdd ei wneud e .

 LIA: oedd o yn oedd o ddim yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT

 ý hawdd ei wneud e er.IM easy.ADJ his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S

 it wasn't easy to do.
- (882) AMA: +< &=gasp nag oedd .

 AMA: nag oedd

 aut: than.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

 oh, no.
- $\left(883\right)$ LIA: oedd o ddim yn hawdd i wneud .

LIA: oedd o ddim yn hawdd i wneud aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT easy.ADJ to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM it wasn't easy to do.

- (884) AMA: +< dw i (y)n siŵr .

 AMA: dw i yn siŵr

 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT sure.ADJ

 I'm sure.
- (885) AMA: +< o(eddw)n i biti drostoch chi .

 AMA: oeddwn i biti drostoch chi aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S pity.N.M.SG+SM over_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P I felt sorry for you.
- (886) LIA: a peth arall oedden nhw (y)n torri .

 LIA: a peth arall oedden nhw yn torri aut: and.conj thing.n.m.sg other.Adj be.v.sp.imperf they.pron.sp prt break.v.infin and another thing is that they were cutting.
- (887) LIA: a wedyn oedd raid disgwyl .

 LIA: a wedyn oedd raid disgwyl aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM expect.V.INFIN and then we had to wait.

(888) AMA: +< ie .

AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(889) LIA: wedyn dechrau o (y)r newydd .

LIA: wedyn dechrau o yr newydd aut: afterwards.ADV begin.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF new.ADJ and then start over.

(890) LIA: torri eto a disgwyl .

LIA: torri eto a disgwyl aut: break.V.INFIN again.ADV and.CONJ expect.V.INFIN cut again and wait.

(891) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(892) LIA: +< na fuodd +//.

LIA: na fuodd

aut: who_not.PRON.REL.NEG be.V.3S.PAST+SM

no...

(893) LIA: +< ond wnaeth i (ddi)m licio llawer o (y)r peth .

LIA: ond wnaeth i ddim licio llawer o

aut: but.CONJ do.V.3S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM like.V.INFIN many.QUAN of.PREP

yr peth

the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG

but I didn't like much of it.

(894) AMA: +< naddo siŵr .

AMA: naddo siŵr aut: no.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ no, of course.

(895) LIA: +< na .

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(896) AMA: na o(eddw)n i (y)n deud na fewn dylsech chi fod .

AMA: na oeddwn i yn deud na aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN no.ADV.[or].PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(fewn dylsech chi fod in.PREP+SM ought_to.V.2P.PLUPERF you.PRON.2P be.V.INFIN+SM no I was saying you should've been inside.

(897) LIA: fewn .

LIA: fewn
aut: in.PREP+SM
inside.

(898) LIA: a oedd (y)na le i fod fewn .

LIA: a oedd yna le i fod aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf there.adv place.n.m.sg+sm to.prep be.v.in.prep+sm and there was room to be inside.

(900) AMA: oedd (y)na le i fod ?

AMA: oedd yna le i fod aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV place.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

there was supposed to be room?

(901) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(902) LIA: ond (dy)na fo

LIA: ond dyna fo

aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there we go.

(903) AMA: +< yn lle oedd o ?

AMA: yn lle oedd o aut: in.PREP where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S where was it?

(904) LIA: +< o(eddw)n i isio ond +//. LIA: oeddwn i isio ond aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG but.CONJ I wanted to but... (905) LIA: yn ý +/. LIA: yn ý aut: PRT er.IM in, er... (906) AMA: +< <yn lle> [?] Tecwyn@s:cym&spa ? AMA: yn lle $\mathbf{Tecwyn}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ aut:in.prep where.int name at Tecwyn's place? $(907) \quad {\tt LIA: \&=clears_throat eh@s:cym\&spa ?}$ LIA: eh_S^C aut: eh.IM eh? (908) AMA: o_gwmpas lle Tecwyn@s:cym&spa ? AMA: o_gwmpas lle \mathbf{Tecwyn}_{S}^{C} around.ADV place.N.M.SG name around Tecwyn's place? (909) LIA: +< naci . LIA: naci aut: no.ADV

(910) LIA: fyny ý yr ochr draw i (y)r afon (.) ý xx . LIA: fyny ý ochr draw \mathbf{yr} i afon \mathbf{yr} aut: up.ADV er.IM the.DET.DEF side.N.F.SG yonder.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG ý er.IMup the other side of the river, er [...]

(911) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa . AMA: oh_s^C aut:oh.IMoh.

(912) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa ffordd (y)na . AMA: ah_S^C ffordd aut:ah.IM way.N.F.SG there.ADV ah over there.

(913) LIA: +< ia. LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (914) AMA: wyli di . AMA: wyli aut: $weep. V. 2S. PRES. [or]. watch. V. 2S. PRES + SM \ you. PRON. 2S + SM$ right. (915) LIA: lle oedd (.) O_Farell@s:cym&spa ers_talwm . LIA: lle $O_Farell_S^C$ ers_talwm oeddaut: where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF name for_some_time.ADV where O'Farell used to be. (916) AMA: ajá@s:spa . AMA: $ajá^S$ aha.IMaut:aha. (917) LIA: fan (y)na. LIA: fan aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV there. (918) LIA: na mae o (y)n neis . mae O yn neis aut: no.Adv be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt nice.Adj no, it's nice. (919) AMA: +< ia . AMA: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (920) LIA: ond ym oedd (y)na ddigon o le i wneud o fewn . ym oeddddigon yna O $\pmb{aut:} \quad but. \textit{conj um.im} \quad be. \textit{v.3s.imperf} \quad there. \textit{adv} \quad enough. \textit{quan+sm} \quad of. \textit{prep place.n.m.} \textit{sg+sm} \\ \\ \pmb{aut:} \quad but. \textit{conj um.im} \quad be. \textit{v.3s.imperf} \quad there. \textit{adv} \quad enough. \textit{quan+sm} \quad of. \textit{prep place.n.m.} \textit{sg+sm} \\ \pmb{aut:} \quad but. \textit{conj um.im} \quad be. \textit{v.3s.imperf} \quad there. \textit{adv} \quad enough. \textit{quan+sm} \quad of. \textit{prep place.n.m.} \textit{sg+sm} \\ \pmb{aut:} \quad but. \textit{conj um.im} \quad be. \textit{v.3s.imperf} \quad there. \textit{adv} \quad enough. \textit{quan+sm} \quad of. \textit{prep place.n.m.} \textit{sg+sm} \\ \pmb{aut:} \quad but. \textit{conj um.im} \quad be. \textit{v.3s.imperf} \quad there. \textit{adv} \quad enough. \textit{quan+sm} \quad of. \textit{prep place.n.m.} \textit{sg+sm} \\ \pmb{aut:} \quad but. \textit{conj um.im} \quad be. \textit{v.3s.imperf} \quad but. \textit{conj um.im} \quad but. \textit{conj um.im} \quad be. \textit{v.3s.imperf} \quad but. \textit{conj um.im} \quad but. \textit{con$ wneud fewn to.prep make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s in.prep+sm

(921) $\,$ AMA: +< lle neis .

AMA: lle neis aut: place.N.M.SG nice.ADJ a nice place.

but, um, there was enough time indoors to do it.

(922) AMA: +< wel siŵr o fod .

AMA: wel siŵr o fod aut: well.IM sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM well, of course.

(923) LIA: +< na ond dw i (we)di dod allan mewn teledu a <mae o (we)di> [//] maen nhw (we)di gweld fi yn Gymru hefyd .

LIA: na ond $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$ wedi dod allan mewn aut: no.Adv but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s after.prep come.v.infin out.adv in.prep mae o wedi maen television.N.M.SG and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P yn Gymru after. PREP see. V.Infin i.pron. 1S+SM prt Wales. N.f. SG. Place+SM also. ADVno but I've been on TV and they've seen me in Wales too.

(924) LIA: yn paratoi teisennod efo Sali@s:cym&spa .

LIA: yn paratoi teisennod efo Sa

aut: PRT prepare.V.INFIN cake.N.F.PL with.PREP name

(925) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

preparing cakes with Sali.

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(926) AMA: paid â deud .

AMA: paid â deud aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN you don't say.

(927) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(928) AMA: iawn.

AMA: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
ok.

(929) AMA: iawn iawn .

AMA: iawn iawn aut: OK.ADV OK.ADV ok, ok.

(930) LIA: heb siarad oedd hynny .

LIA: heb siarad oedd hynny aut: without.PREP talk.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.DEM.SP that was without speaking.

(931) AMA: ie.

AMA: ie *aut:* yes.ADV

yes.

(932) LIA: cnocio wyau \circ +/.

LIA: cnocio wyau ý aut: knock.v.infin eggs.n.m.pl er.im cracking eggs, er...

(933) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa paratoi .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C paratoi aut: ah.IM prepare. V.INFIN ah, preparing.

(934) LIA: +< ie paratoi .

LIA: ie paratoi
aut: yes.ADV prepare.V.INFIN
yes, preparing.

(935) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa cwcio nhw a (.) popeth fel (yn)a .

AMA: ah_S^C cwcio nhw a popeth fel yna aut: ah.IM cook.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV ah, cooking them and everything like that.

(936) LIA: +< ia (.) ia .

LIA: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes... yes.

(937) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(938) LIA: &no (dy)na be oedd y [/] y gwaith hynny .

 $that. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$

that's what that work was.

(939) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

mmhm.

(940) AMA: wyt ti (y)n licio wneud deisen?

AMA: wyt ti yn licio wneud deisen aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT like.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM cake.N.F.SG+SM do you like making cakes?

(941) LIA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

LIA: \mathbf{eh}_S^C aut: eh.IM

eh?

(942) AMA: wyt ti (y)n licio wneud teisen?

AMA: wyt ti yn licio wneud teisen aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT like.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM cake.N.F.SG do you like making cakes?

(943) LIA: +< yndw dw i (y)n licio .

LIA: yndw dw i yn licio

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN

yes, I like.

(944) AMA: +< wyt ti (y)n hoffi ?

AMA: wyt ti yn hoffi aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT like.V.INFIN do you like it?

(945) LIA: yndw .

LIA: yndw

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(946) LIA: < dw i (y)n > [/] dw i (y)n hoffi.

LIA: dw i yn dw i yn hoffi

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN

I like it.

(947) AMA: +< mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(948)} & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{mm} & \textbf{+} \dots \\ & & \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{mm} \\ & & \textbf{aut:} & & mm.\text{IM} \end{array}$

mm...

(949) AMA: dw i (he)fyd .

(950) LIA: +< dw i (y)n dod [/] dod allan i nain fan (y)na dw i (y)n credu .

LIA: dw i yn dod dod allan i aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT come.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN out.ADV to.PREPnain fan yna dw i yn credu grandmother.N.F.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFINI think I take after [?] grandmathere.

(951) AMA: ia .

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(952) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(953) LIA: +< &=cough .

(954) AMA: oedd dy nain yn cwcio (y)n hyfryd .

your grandma's cooking was lovely.

- (955) LIA: +< &=clears_throat .
- (956) LIA: +< mm +...

LIA: mm
aut: mm.IM

mm.

(957) AMA: oedd hi (y)n wneud sŵp cennin neis iawn .

she made a very nice leek soup.

(958) LIA: oedd dw i (y)n cofio .

LIA: oedd dw i yn cofio aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN yes I remember.

(959) AMA: o(eddw)n i wrth (f)y modd efo (y)r sŵp cennin oedd hi (y)n wneud .

AMA: oeddwn i wrth fy modd efo aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S by.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S means.N.M.SG with.PREP yr sŵp cennin oedd hi yn the.DET.DEF soup.N.M.SG leeks.N.F.PL.[or].leeks.N.F.PL be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT wneud

make. V. INFIN+SM

I really loved the leek soup she made.

(960) LIA: +< oedd .

LIA: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(961) LIA: +< oedd .

LIA: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(962) AMA: hyfryd .

AMA: hyfryd aut: delightful.ADJ

lovely.

(963) LIA: oedd hi (y)n licio wneud ym (.) teisennod plât .

LIA: oedd hi yn licio wneud ym teisennod aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT like.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM um.IM cake.N.F.PL plât

 $plate. {\it N.M.SG}$

she liked to make plate cakes.

(964) LIA: &t &tm &t.

(965) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa teisennod plât . AMA: oh_S^C teisennod plât oh.im cake.n.f.pl plate.n.m.sg oh, plate cakes. (966) AMA: +< oedden nhw (y)n fendigedig. AMA: oedden nhw yn fendigedig be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT wonderful.ADJ+SM aut: they were wonderful. (967) LIA: +< &=gasp ! (968) AMA: bendigedig . AMA: bendigedig wonderful.ADJ aut:wonderful. (969) LIA: ia oedd oedd . LIA: ia oeddoeddaut: yes.Adv be.v.3S.IMPERF be.v.3S.IMPERF yes, they were. (970) AMA: a (y)r ý be arall oedd hi (y)n wneud ? AMA: a \mathbf{yr} ý \mathbf{be} arall oeddhi ynaut:and.conj the.det.def er.im what.int other.adj be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss prt wneud make. v. INFIN+SM and the, er, what else did she make? (971) AMA: reis . AMA: reis aut:rice.N.M.SG rice. (972) LIA: ia pwdin &r +/. LIA: ia pwdin aut: yes.ADV pudding.N.M.SG yes, pudding. (973) AMA: +< oedd hi (y)n wneud reis ac oedd hi (y)n roid rywbeth sbesial yn y reis AMA: oedd hi yn wneud reis ac be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM rice.N.M.SG and.CONJ yn roid oedd rywbeth sbesial

be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT give.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM special.ADJ

in.prep the.det.def rice.n.m.sg

she'd make rice and she'd put something special in the rice.

(974) LIA: oedd .

LIA: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(975) LIA: wheud o (y)n slo bach (.) yn y ffwrn .

LIA: wneud o yn slo bach yn y

aut: make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s prt slow.adj small.adj in.prep the.det.def

ffwrn

oven.N.F.SG

doing it slowly in the oven.

(976) AMA: +< ti (y)n cofio be oedd o ?

AMA: ti yn cofio be oedd o aut: you.PRON.2S PRT remember.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

do you remember what it was?

(977) AMA: yn y ffwrn oedd o .

AMA: yn y ffwrn oedd o

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

it was in the oven.

(978) LIA: +< ie ie .

LIA: ie ie

 ${\it aut:}$ $yes.{\it ADV}$ $yes.{\it ADV}$

yes yes.

(979) AMA: +< &=gasp .

(980) LIA: +< yn y ffwrn .

LIA: yn y ffwrn

aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG

in the oven.

(981) LIA: a wedyn oedd y [/] y llaeth yn mynd ý +...

LIA: a wedyn oedd y y llaeth yn

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def the.det.def milk.n.m.sg prt

mynd ý

 $go.v.infin\ er.im$

and then the milk would go...

(982) AMA: +< hyfryd .

AMA: hyfryd

 ${\it aut:} \qquad {\it delightful.adj}$

lovely.

(984) LIA: yn dewach bwyta fo wedyn .

LIA: yn dewach bwyta fo wedyn aut: PRT fat.ADJ.COMP+SM eat.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S afterwards.ADV thicker, eating it afterwards.

(985) AMA: +< yn dewach .

AMA: yn dewach

aut: PRT fat.ADJ.COMP+SM

thicker.

(986) LIA: fel [/] fel hufen jyst .

LIA: fel fel hufen jyst

aut: like.conj like.conj cream.n.m.sg just.adv

just like cream.

- (987) AMA: +< xxx.
- (988) LIA: jyst fel hufen .

LIA: jyst fel hufen

aut: just.ADV like.CONJ cream.N.M.SG

just like cream.

(989) AMA: +< ia ia .

AMA: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes yes.

(990) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na ti hyfryd .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C dyna ti hyfryd $\mathbf{aut:}$ oh. IM that_is. ADV you. PRON. 2S delightful. ADJ oh, how lovely.

(991) $\,$ AMA: mm mae o (y)n codi awydd bwyta arna i .

AMA: mm mae o vn codi awydd bwyta aut: mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT lift.V.INFIN desire.N.M.SG eat.V.INFIN arna i i l.PRON.IS I.PRON.IS

mm, it's making me hungry.

(992) LIA: a wedyn oedd hi (y)n <codi &e> [///] cymeryd amser i wneud .

LIA:awedynoeddhiyncodicymerydaut:and.conjafterwards.ADVbe.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3SPRTlift.V.INFINtake.V.INFIN

amser i wneud

time.n.m.sg to.prep make.v.infin+sm

and she took her time to make it.

(993) LIA: oedd hi (y)n dechrau cinio am ddeg ynde .

LIA: oedd hi yn dechrau cinio am ddeg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT begin.V.INFIN dinner.N.M.SG for.PREP ten.NUM+SM ynde

 $isn't_it.{\scriptstyle IM}$

she started lunch at 10.

(994) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

ah.

(995) LIA: wheud o <(y)n (.)> [//] yn slo ond heb &v frysio .

hurry.v.infin+sm

doing it slowly but without hurrying.

(996) AMA: +< yn &s +/.

AMA: yn *aut: PRT*

[...]

(997) AMA: +< ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(998) LIA: a wedyn oedd popeth yn barod erbyn (..) hanner awr wedi deuddeg neu chwarter wedi deuddeg .

LIA: a wedyn oedd popeth yn barod aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG PRT ready.ADJ+SM erbyn hanner awr wedi deuddeg neu chwarter wedi by.PREP half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP twelve.NUM or.CONJ quarter.N.M.SG after.PREP deuddeg

twelve.num

and everything was ready by half twelve or quarter past twelve.

(1000) AMA: a pawb i (y)r tŷ amser hynny .

AMA: a pawb i yr tŷ amser aut: and.CONJ everyone.PRON to.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG time.N.M.SG hynny that.ADJ.DEM.SP

and everybody into the house at that time.

(1001) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1002) AMA: na &n .

AMA: na aut: no.ADV

(1003) LIA: mi ges i amser (..) iawn a hapus yn lle nain (.) a taid .

LIA: mi ges i amser iawn a hapus aut: PRT.AFF get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S time.N.M.SG OK.ADV and.CONJ happy.ADJ
yn lle nain a taid
in.PREP where.INT grandmother.N.F.SG and.CONJ grandfather.N.M.SG
i had a fine and happy time at grandma and granddad's place.

(1004) AMA: +< do .

AMA: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(1005) LIA: lot .

LIA: lot aut: lot.QUAN a lot.

(1006) AMA: wrth lwc .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{AMA:} & \textbf{wrth} & \textbf{lwc} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & by.\textit{\textit{PREP}} & \textit{\textit{luck.N.F.SG}} \\ \textbf{luckily.} \end{array}$

(1007) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1008) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm *aut:* mm.IM mm...

 $\left(1009\right)$ AMA: a digon i ddarllen .

AMA: a digon i ddarllen aut: and conj enough quade QUAN to predering predefined in the dark of the distribution of the

- (1010) LIA: &=gasp !
- (1011) LIA: oedd taid yn darllen .

LIA: oedd taid yn darllen aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF grandfather.N.M.SG PRT read.V.INFIN granddad used to read.

(1012) LIA: oedd nain yn darllen .

LIA: oedd nain yn darllen aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF grandmother.N.F.SG PRT read.V.INFIN grandma used to read.

(1013) LIA: o(eddw)n i yn darllen a Marco@s:cym&spa yn darllen .

LIA: oeddwn i yn darllen a Marco $_S^C$ yn darllen aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT read.V.INFIN and.CONJ name PRT read.V.INFIN I used to read, and Marco too.

(1014) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa Marco@s:cym&spa yn darllen hefyd .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C Marco $_S^C$ yn darllen hefyd aut: oh.IM name PRT read.V.INFIN also.ADV oh, Marco read as well.

(1015) LIA: oedd.

LIA: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(1016) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: ah_S^C aut: ah.IM

(1017) LIA: na dw i (y)n credu taw o fan (y)na mae o mor lector@s:spa (.) heddiw .

LIA: na dw i yn credu taw o aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN that.CONJ of.PREP

fan yna mae o mor lectorS heddiw place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV reader.N.M.SG today.ADV no I think that's why he's such a reader today.

(1018) AMA: ie digon hawdd digon hawdd .

AMA: ie digon hawdd digon hawdd aut: yes.ADV enough.QUAN easy.ADJ enough.QUAN easy.ADJ yes, easy enough.

(1019) LIA: +< mae o (y)n licio +//.

(1020) LIA: +< dal i ddarllen .

LIA:daliddarllenaut:continue.V.2S.IMPERto.PREPread.V.INFIN+SMstill reads.

(1021) AMA: o(eddw)n i (y)n darllen lot (y)na (he)fyd .

AMA: oeddwn i yn darllen lot yna hefyd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT read.V.INFIN lot.QUAN there.ADV also.ADV I used to read a lot there as well.

(1022) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1023) LIA: oedd pleser darllen .

- (1024) AMA: +< xxx .
- $(1025)\,$ LIA: rywun yn cael digon o rhyddid a [/] a tawelwch a [/] a &b +//.

LIA: rywun yn cael digon o rhyddid a aut: someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT get.V.INFIN enough.QUAN of.PREP freedom.N.M.SG and.CONJ a tawelwch a a and.CONJ quiet.N.M.SG.[or].silence.V.2P.PRES.[or].silence.V.2P.IMPER and.CONJ and.CONJ and.CONJ having enough freedom and silence and...

(1026) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1027) LIA: wel (dy)na fo oedd dim teledu amser hynny .

 $time. {\it N.M.SG}~ that. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$

well, there we go, there wasn't television back then.

(1028) AMA: +< ie ie .

AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(1029) AMA: nac oedd .

AMA: nac oedd

aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF

no.

(1030) LIA: +< oedd o (y)n wahanol iawn .

LIA: oedd o yn wahanol iawn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT different.ADJ+SM very.ADV it was very different.

(1031) AMA: a oedd hynny (y)n wahanol iawn .

AMA: a oedd hynny yn wahanol iawn aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf that.pron.dem.sp property different.adj+sm very.adv it was very different.

(1032) LIA: yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(1033) LIA: mae teledu (we)di newid lot o bethau .

LIA: mae teledu wedi newid lot o

aut: be.V.3S.PRES televise.V.INFIN after.PREP change.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP
bethau

 $things. {\it N.M.PL+SM}$

TV has changed a lot of things.

- (1034) AMA: +< mae plant rŵan yn eiste(dd) i edrych ar y teledu drwy (y)r pnawn . AMA: mae plant rŵan yn eistedd i edrych be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL now.ADV PRT sit.V.INFIN to.PREP look.V.INFIN on.PREP teledu drwy \mathbf{yr} pnawn $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$ $television. {\tt N.M.SG}$ $through. {\tt PREP+SM}$ $the. {\tt DET.DEF}$ $afternoon. {\tt N.M.SG}$ children sit and watch TV all afternoon now.
- (1035) LIA: +< ia (.) ia . LIA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.
- (1036) AMA: (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn meddwl am afael mewn llyfr welaist ti? AMA: dvdvn nhw ddim yn meddwl be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN for.PREP aut:afael mewn llyfr welaist grasp.v.infin+sm in.prep book.n.m.sg see.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s they don't think about picking up a book, you see?
- (1037) LIA: +< na . LIA: na aut: no.ADV
- (1038) LIA: +< na. LIA: na aut: no.ADV no.
- (1039) LIA: a peth arall (y)dy gweld teledu a darllen rywbeth trwy deledu . peth arall ydygweld teledu aut: and.CONJ thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES see.V.INFIN televise.V.INFIN and.CONJ darllen rywbeth deledu trwy $read. \textit{V.Infin} \ \ something. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \ \ through. \textit{PREP} \ \ televise. \textit{V.Infin+SM}$ and another thing is watching TV and reading something on TV.
- (1040) LIA: a peth arall (y)dy darllen &ul +//.LIA: a peth arall vdvdarllen aut: and.conj thing.n.m.sg other.adj be.v.ss.pres read.v.infin and reading [...] is another thing...
- (1041) LIA: ti gallu mynd (y)n_ôl i ddarllen o a (e)i ddeall o (y)n well ynde . gallu mynd yn_ôl i $\pmb{aut:} \quad you. \textit{PRON.2S} \quad be_able. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad go. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad back. \textit{ADV} \quad to. \textit{PREP} \quad read. \textit{V.INFIN} + \textit{SM}$ ddeallhe.pron.m.3s and.conj his.adj.poss.m.3s understand.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s prt well ynde $better.adj.comp+sm\ isn't_it.im$ you can go back to reading and understand it better.

(1042) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1043) AMA: <ia w(ir)> [/] ia wir .

AMA: ia wir ia wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM yes indeed.

(1044) LIA: eh@s:cym&spa?

LIA: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IM

(1045) AMA: ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes?

(1046) AMA: mae hynny wir .

(1047) LIA: ond (dy)na fo .

LIA: ond dyna fo aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there you go.

(1048) LIA: be <wnewch chi> [?] ?

LIA: be wnewch chi aut: what.INT do.V.2P.PRES+SM you.PRON.2P what do you do?

(1049) LIA: fel (yn)a mae (y)r pethau mynd ymlaen .

LIA: fel yna mae yr pethau mynd ymlaen aut: like.conj there.adv be.v.3s.pres the.det.det things.n.m.pl go.v.infin forward.adv that's how things are going.

(1050) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM

(1051) AMA: a be wyt ti feddwl fydden nhw (y)n meddwl ohonyn ni (ei)n dwy yn siarad Cymraeg r \hat{w} an ?

AMA: a wyt \mathbf{ti} feddwl fydden \mathbf{be} and.CONJ what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3P.COND+SM yn meddwl ohonyn ein \mathbf{ni} they.pron.3p prt think.v.infin from_them.prep+pron.3p we.pron.1p our.adj.poss.1p yn siarad Cymraeg rŵan two.num.f prt talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg now.adv

(1052) LIA: ia xxx .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes [...]

(1053) AMA: +< be fydd pobl (.) yr ý university@s:eng +...

and what do you thing they'll think of us two speaking Welsh now?

AMA: be fydd pobl yr ý university^E aut: what.INT be.V.3S.FUT+SM people.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF er.IM university.N.SG what will the people in the, er, university...

(1054) LIA: +< (dy)na be <dw i &r> [//] dw i meddwl (he)fyd .

LIA: dyna be dw i dw i meddwl aut: that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN hefyd also.ADV

that's what I'm thinking as well.

(1055) AMA: +, yn meddwl ?

AMA: yn meddwl

aut: PRT think.V.INFIN

thinking?

(1056) LIA: +< ia dw i &me +//.

LIA: ia dw i aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S yes, I...

(1057) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1058) AMA: gobeithio +/.

AMA: gobeithio aut: hope.v.infin

(1059) LIA: +< pwy ydy (y)r ddwy ddynes yma ?

LIA: pwy ydy yr ddwy ddynes yma aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM woman.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV who are these two ladies?

(1060) AMA: wel ia ond gobeithio fydd o (y)n iawn .

AMA: wel ia ond gobeithio fydd o yn iawn aut: well.IM yes.ADV but.CONJ hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT OK.ADV well yes but hopefully it'll be ok.

(1061) LIA: wel ia.

LIA: wel ia
aut: well.IM yes.ADV
well, yes.

(1062) AMA: +< gobeithio fyddan nhw (y)n ý (.) enjoio .

AMA: gobeithio fyddan nhw yn ý enjoio aut: hope.V.INFIN be.V.3P.FUT+SM they.PRON.3P PRT er.IM enjoy.V.INFIN I hope they'll enjoy it.

(1063) LIA: +< dw i (y)n gobeithio (.) fydd o (y)n iawn .

LIA: dw i yn gobeithio fydd o yn iawn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT OK.ADV I hope it'll be ok.

(1064) AMA: enjoio (y)r sgwrs dan ni (y)n drafod .

AMA: enjoio yr sgwrs dan ni yn aut: enjoy.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF chat.N.F.SG be.V.IP.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT drafod discuss.V.INFIN+SM

enjoy the chat we're having.

(1065) LIA: +< dw i ddim isio wneud dim_byd ý +...

LIA: dw i ddim isio wneud dim_byd aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG make.V.INFIN+SM nothing.ADV $\acute{\mathbf{y}}$ er.IM

I don't want to do anything, er...

(1066) AMA: ++ allan o le .

AMA: allan o le aut: out.ADV of.PREP place.N.M.SG+SM out of place.

- (1067) LIA: na .
 - LIA: na
 aut: no.ADV

no.

- (1068) AMA: [- spa] no .
 - $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{no}^S \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{not.ADV} \end{array}$

[...] no.

- (1069) LIA: bosib .
 - LIA: bosib

aut: possible.ADJ+SM

maybe.

- (1070) AMA: +< no@s:spa &h ym +...
 - AMA: no^S ym aut: not.ADV um.IM no, um...
- (1071) AMA: dw i (y)n gweld o (y)n [/] ym (.) yn waith delicet .

waith delicet
work.N.M.SG+SM delicate.ADJ

I see it as delicate work.

- (1072) LIA: +< yndy .
 - LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes it is.

- $\left(1073\right)$ LIA: a nhwythau (we)di dod mor bell (.) i wneud gwaith fel hyn .
 - LIA: a nhwythau wedi dod mor bell i aut: and.CONJ they.PRON.EMPH.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN so.ADV far.ADJ+SM to.PREP wneud gwaith fel hyn

 make.V.INFIN+SM work.N.M.SG like.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.SP

and them having comed so far to do work like this.

(1074) AMA: +< yndy [?] .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(1075) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm *aut: mm.IM*

mm...

(1076) AMA: +< o mor bell i ddod i wneud o .

wneud o

make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s

from so far away to come and do it.

(1077) AMA: ia wir .

AMA: ia wir

aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM

yes.

(1078) LIA: maen nhw (y)n haeddu cael rywbeth taclus ta beth .

tidy.ADJ be.IM what.INT

they deserve to have something tidy anyway.

(1079) AMA: +< wel (yn)dyn yndyn .

AMA: wel yndyn yndyn

aut: well.im be.v.3P.PRES.EMPH be.v.3P.PRES.EMPH

well yes they do.

(1080) AMA: dim bod ni (y)n mynd dros ben llestri na (dd)im_byd felly .

llestri na

 $vessel. N.M.PL \quad no. ADV. [or]. PRT. NEG. [or]. who_not. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJ. [or]. The substitution of the sub$

ddim_byd felly

 $nothing. ADV + SM \ so. ADV$

not that we're going over the top or anything like that.

(1081) LIA: na na .

LIA: na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no no.

(1082) AMA: +< mm +...

AMA: mm *aut: mm.IM*

mm...

(1083) LIA: na na .

LIA: na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV

no no.

(1084) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm *aut:* mm.IM mm.

(1085) LIA: &=noise .

(1086) AMA: wel dweud y gwir does gen i ddim (.) fawr o ddim_byd arall i ddeud .

AMA: wel dweud y gwir does gen aut: well.IM say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP i ddim fawr o $ddim_byd$ arall i I.PRON.IS nothing.N.M.SG+SM big.ADJ+SM of.PREP nothing.ADV+SM other.ADJ to.PREP ddeud say.V.INFIN+SM

well, to tell the truth, I don't have much else to say.

(1087) LIA: na.

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(1088) AMA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

AMA: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IM

(1089) LIA: fi chwaith.

eh?

LIA: fi chwaith aut: I.PRON.1S+SM neither.ADV me neither.

(1090) AMA: na dw i (y)n credu bod ni wedi pasio (.) ryw hanner awr do?

AMA: na dw i yn credu bod ni
aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P
wedi pasio ryw hanner awr do
after.PREP pass.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG yes.ADV.PAST

no, I think we've done about half on hour, haven't we?

(1091) LIA: ddechreuon i am (.) (y)chydig &w ar_ôl chwech .

LIA: ddechreuon

aut: beginnings.N.M.PL+SM.[or].begin.V.1P.PAST+SM.[or].begin.V.3P.PAST+SM

i. pron.1s for.PREP

ychydig ar_ôl chwech

a_little.QUAN after.PREP six.NUM

we started shortly after six.

(1092) AMA: ia (dy)na fo .

AMA: ia dyna fo aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes, that's it.

(1093) LIA: a (.) mae o (y)n hen [?] +...

LIA: a mae o yn hen aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s production old.adj and it's long since...

(1094) AMA: +< iawn.

AMA: iawn
aut: OK.ADV
ok.

(1095) AMA: reit .

AMA: reit
aut: quite.ADV
right.

(1096) AMA: na oes dim_byd i wneud efo (y)chydig o +//.

AMA: na oes dim_byd i wneud efo

aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF nothing.ADV to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP

ychydig o

a_little.QUAN of.PREP

no, there's nothing to do with little...

(1097) AMA: a mae o (y)n (...) cadw y ddynes yn [?] fynd trwy (y)r bore .

AMA: a mae o yn cadw y

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

ddynes yn fynd trwy yr bore

woman.N.F.SG+SM PRT go.V.INFIN+SM through.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG

and it's keeping the lady going all morning.

 $\left(1098\right)$ AMA: ond ie (.) $\ensuremath{\mathrm{xx}}$.

AMA: ond ie
aut: but.CONJ yes.ADV
but yes [...]

(1099) LIA: ý ti am gwpaniad o de arall?

LIA: ý ti am gwpaniad o de

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{er.IM} \quad \textit{you.PRON.2S} \quad \textit{for.PREP} \quad \textit{cupful.N.M.SG+SM} \quad \textit{of.PREP} \quad \textit{south.N.M.SG.[or].right.N.M.SG.[or].tea.N.M.SG+SM \\ \textit{of.PREP} \quad \textit{south.N.M.SG.[or].right.N.M.SG.[or].tea.N.M.SG.[or$

arall

 $other.{\it ADJ}$

er, would you like another cup of tea.

(1100) AMA: dim diolch yn fawr .

AMA: dim diolch yn fawr aut: not.ADV thanks.N.M.SG PRT big.ADJ+SM

no thank you.

(1101) LIA: +< na ?

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no?

(1102) AMA: [- spa] no no .

AMA: \mathbf{no}^S \mathbf{no}^S aut: not.ADV not.ADV [...] no no.

(1103) AMA: oedd o (y)n hyfryd .

AMA: oedd o yn hyfryd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT delightful.ADJ it was lovely.

(1104) AMA: a wyt ti <(we)di mm (...)> [//] wedi clywed am yr [/] ym (...) y bobl yn siarad am y tywydd pnawn (y)ma am saith o (y)r gloch ?

AMA: a wyt \mathbf{ti} wedi wedi clywed $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ and.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s after.prep mm.im after.prep hear.v.infin aut:bobl yn siarad \mathbf{ym} \mathbf{y} $for. \textit{prep} \ the. \textit{det.def} \ um. \textit{im} \ the. \textit{det.def} \ people. \textit{n.f.sg+sm} \ \textit{prt} \ talk. \textit{v.infin} \ for. \textit{prep} \ talk. \textit{v.i$ tywydd pnawn yma am saith the.det.def weather.n.m.sg afternoon.n.m.sg here.adv for.prep seven.num of.prep

yr gloch the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM

and have you, mm, heard about the, um, the people talking about the weather this afternoon at seven o'clock?

(1105) LIA: na o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod amdan .

for_them.PREP+PRON.3P

no, I didn't know about it.

(1106) AMA: +< xxx ? (1107) LIA: na. LIA: na aut: no.ADV (1108) AMA: +< na maen nhw wedi deud ers dyddiau yn y radio . dyddiau wedi AMA: na maen nhw deud ers aut:no.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP say.V.INFIN since.PREP day.N.M.PL yn \mathbf{y} radio in.prep the.det.def radio.n.m.sg no, they've been saying for days on the radio. (1109) LIA: +< oh@s:cym&spa ie ? LIA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C ie aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh, yes? (1110) AMA: ie mae (y)na ddyn o Cordoba@s:cym&spa (y)n dod i sôn am y newid sy yn y tywydd efo (y)r + ...AMA: ie ddyn $Cordoba_{S}^{C}$ mae yna yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV man.N.M.SG+SM from.PREP name aut:i $\hat{\mathbf{son}}$ newid \mathbf{y} PRT come.V.Infin to.Prep mention.V.Infin for.Prep the.det.def change.V.Infin tywydd efobe.V.3S.PRES.REL in.PREP the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF yes, there's a man from Cordoba coming to talk about the change in the weather with the... (1111) LIA: +< &i ia. LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (1112) AMA: a <maen nhw> [//] mae e (y)n siŵr bod (y)na rywbeth yn digwydd welaist ti AMA: a nhw yn siŵr maen mae \mathbf{e} aut:and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT sure.ADJ yn digwydd rywbeth welaist

 $be. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ there. \textit{ADV} \ \ something. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \ \ \textit{PRT} \ \ happen. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ see. \textit{V.2S.PAST+SM}$

and he's sure that something is happening, you see?

ti

you.PRON.2S

(1113) AMA: rywbeth wahanol .

AMA: rywbeth wahanol aut: something.N.M.SG+SM different.ADJ+SM something different.

- (1114) AMA: xxx.
- (1115) LIA: [- spa] &ek[U+0252]1[U+0252]x [//] ecología &e no eh@s:cym&spa .

LIA: $ecología^S$ no^S eh_S^C aut: ecology.N.F.SG not.ADV eh.IM ecology.

(1116) AMA: +< (dy)dy pethau ddim (y)r un fath â ers_talwm .

AMA: dydy pethau ddim yr un fath

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG things.N.M.PL not.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM

â ers_talwm

as.CONJ for_some_time.ADV

things aren't the same as they used to be.

(1117) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1118) AMA: (dy)dy pethau ddim (y)r un fath â ers_talwm .

AMA: dydy pethau ddim yr un fath
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG things.N.M.PL not.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM
â ers_talwm
as.CONJ for_some_time.ADV
things aren't the same as they used to be.

(1119) LIA: +< ia ond (dy)na fo dw i (y)n deud .

LIA: ia ond dyna fo dw i yn deud aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN yes but, there we go, I say.

(1120) LIA: ond ym (.) y dyn sy (y)n wneud lot .

LIA: ond ym y dyn sy yn wneud aut: but.CONJ um.IM the.DET.DEF man.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT make.V.INFIN+SM lot lot.QUAN

but man is doing a lot of it.

(1121) AMA: +< ie dyn . $\mathbf{AMA: ie} \qquad \mathbf{dyn}$

aut: yes.ADV man.N.M.SG

yes, humans.

(1122) LIA: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

LIA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(1123) AMA: y drygioni.

AMA: y drygioni aut: the.DET.DEF wrongdoing.N.M.SG the mischief.

(1124) LIA: &di ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

 $(1125) \quad \mathtt{AMA:} \ +< \ \mathtt{mm} \ + \dots$

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1126) LIA: maen nhw (.) (we)di torri gymaint o mm (.) bosques@s:spa cómo@s:spa era@s:spa ?

LIA: maen nhw wedi torri gymaint o

aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP break.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM from.PREP

mm bosques^S cómo^S era^S

mm.IM wood.N.M.PL how.INT be.V.13S.IMPERF

they've cut so many, mm, forests - how was it?

(1127) AMA: +< ++ o goed .

AMA: o goed aut: of.PREP trees.N.F.PL+SM trees.

(1128) LIA: goed (.) yn y north .

LIA: goed yn y north aut: trees.N.F.PL+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF north.N.M.SG ...trees, in the north.

(1129) AMA: +< ie .

AMA: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1130) AMA: yndy yndy (.) yndy .

AMA: yndy yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes yes.

(1131) LIA: nes maen nhw (y)n wedi sychu (y)r tir i_gyd .

LIA: nes maen nhw yn wedi sychu yr

aut: nearer.ADJ.COMP be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT after.PREP dry.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

 $tir \hspace{1cm} i_gyd$

 $land. N. M. SG \ all. ADJ$

until they've dried out all the land.

(1132) AMA: yndy.

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(1133) AMA: yndy yndy .

AMA: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes yes.

(1134) LIA: a wedyn mae hynna (y)n troi (y)n [//] yn llwch a [/] a ym (.) a sand .

LIA: a wedyn mae hynna yn troi yn yn

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{and.Conj} \quad \textit{afterwards.Adv} \quad \textit{be.v.3s.pres} \quad \textit{that.pron.dem.sp} \quad \textit{prt} \quad \textit{turn.v.infin} \quad \textit{prt} \quad \textit{pr$

llwch a a ym a sand

 $dust.\mathit{N.M.SG}$ and conj and conj um.im and conj sand con

and then it turns into dust and sand.

(1135) AMA: ia .

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1136) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa xxx .

AMA: oh_c^C

aut: oh.im

oh, [...].

(1137) LIA: +< mae (y)na rywbeth .

LIA: mae yna rywbeth

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM

there's something.

(1138) LIA: achos nawr mae (we)di glawio gymaint yma .

LIA: achos nawr mae wedi glawio gymaint

aut: because.CONJ now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP rain.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM

yma

here.ADV

because now it's rained so much here.

(1139) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm *aut: mm.IM*

mm.

(1140) LIA: a mae (y)r porfa ddim yn tyfu .

LIA: a mae yr porfa ddim yn tyfu aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def pasture.n.f.sg not.adv+sm pr grow.v.infin and the pasture isn't growing.

(1141) AMA: achos bod hi rhy oer .

AMA: achos bod hi rhy oer aut: because .CONJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S too.ADJ cold.ADJ because it's too cold.

(1142) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1143) LIA: (dy)dy (y)r blodau ddim yn tyfu chwaith .

LIA: dydy yr blodau ddim yn tyfu
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG the.DET.DEF flowers.N.M.PL not.ADV+SM PRT grow.V.INFIN
chwaith
neither.ADV

the flowers don't grow either.

(1144) LIA: +< na .

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV

no.

(1145) AMA: na xxx .

AMA: na
aut: no.ADV

no [...]

(1146) LIA: am bod hi rhy oer .

LIA: am bod hi rhy oer aut: for.PREP be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S too.ADJ cold.ADJ because it's too cold.

(1147) AMA: ie ie .

AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(1148) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1149) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na &n ti intrest &a &e +//.

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C dyna ti intrest aut: ah.IM that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S interest.N.M.SG oh that's interesting...

(1150) AMA: ie rŵan am saith o (y)r gloch .

AMA: ie rŵan am saith o yr gloch aut: yes.ADV now.ADV for.PREP seven.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM yes at seven o'clock.

- (1151) LIA: +< xxx.
- (1152) LIA: ajá@s:spa .

LIA: ajá^S
aut: aha.IM

(1153) AMA: xxx mae llai (.) am sbel dydy?

AMA: mae llai am sbel dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES smaller.ADJ.COMP for.PREP spell.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.NEG
[...] less, for a while, isn't it?

(1154) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1155) LIA: na o(eddw)n i (ddi)m wedi +/.

LIA: na oeddwn i ddim wedi aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP no, I hadn't...

(1156) AMA: +< xxx fi [?] awydd fynd adre rŵan i wneud tân a hel coed a bopeth fel (yn)a (.) yn barod erbyn nos .

AMA: fi awydd fynd adre $r\hat{w}$ n i aut: I.PRON.1S+SM desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN+SM home.ADV now.ADV to.PREP when rangle range range

bopeth fel yna yn barod erbyn nos
everything.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV PRT ready.ADJ+SM by.PREP night.N.F.SG

[...] I'm keen to to go home now to make the fire and collect wood and everything like that, ready for the night.

(1157) LIA: +< ia (.) ia .

LIA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes... yes.

(1158) LIA: oe(dde)t ti ddim wedi wneud hynna cyn dod?

LIA: oeddet ti ddim wedi wneud

aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

hynna cyn dod

that.PRON.DEM.SP before.PREP come.V.INFIN

you hadn't done that before coming?

(1159) AMA: +< ie .

AMA: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1160) AMA: na o(eddw)n i ddim wedi gwneud o [?] .

he.pron.m.3s

no, I hadn't done it.

(1161) AMA: ces i (ddi)m amser bore (y)ma .

AMA: ces i ddim amser bore yma

aut: get.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM time.N.M.SG morning.N.M.SG here.ADV

I had no time this morning.

(1163) AMA: na .

AMA: na aut: no.ADV

no.

(1164) LIA: sut ddost ti?

LIA: sut ddost ti

aut: how.INT come.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S
how did you come?

(1167) LIA: &=grunt .

(1168) AMA: +< ie ie .

AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(1169) LIA: maen nhw (we)di wneud y gwaith (y)ma yn llawer o lefydd?

LIA: maen nhw wedi wneud y gwaith
aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG
yma yn llawer o lefydd
here.ADV PRT many.QUAN of.PREP places.N.M.PL+SM
have they done this work in a lot of places?

(1170) AMA: hwn?

AMA: hwn

aut: this.PRON.DEM.M.SG

this?

(1171) LIA: mm +...

LIA: mm

aut: mm.IM

mm...

(1172) AMA: +< yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa ta beth . AMA: yn Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ ta beth aut: in.PREP name be.IM what.INT

in Buenos Aires anyway.

- (1173) LIA: ia .

 LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (1175) LIA: +< yn y Dyffryn .

 LIA: yn y Dyffryn aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF name in the valley.
- (1176) AMA: +< yn bob man .

 AMA: yn bob man

 aut: in.PREP each.PREQ+SM place.N.MF.SG

 everywhere.
- (1177) AMA: maen nhw (we)di cael (..) lot o bobl i siarad <yn (.) Gymru> [/] yn ý Gaiman@s:cym&spa a Trelew@s:cym&spa .

 AMA: maen nhw wedi cael lot o aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP get.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP bobl i siarad yn Gymru yn ý Gaimang

people.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP talk.V.INFIN PRT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM PRT er.IM name

a $\operatorname{Trelew}_{S}^{C}$ and CONJ name

they've had a lot of people to talk in Wales... er, in Gaiman and Trelew.

(1178) LIA: +< mm +...

LIA: mm *aut: mm.IM*

mm...

(1179) LIA: +< oh@s:cym&spa si \hat{w} r .

LIA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C $\mathbf{si\hat{w}r}$ \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{oh}.IM$ $\mathbf{sure}.ADJ$ \mathbf{oh} , \mathbf{sure} .

(1180) LIA: +< <yn &tre> [//] yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

LIA: yn yn Gaiman $_S^C$ aut: PRT in.PREP name in Gaiman.

(1181) AMA: mae (y)na (.) lot fawr o Gymry yna eto .

AMA: mae yna lot fawr o Gymry

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN big.ADJ+SM of.PREP Welsh_people.N.M.PL+SM

yna eto

there.ADV again.ADV

there are still a lot of Welsh people there.

(1182) LIA: +< ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1183) LIA: +< oes.

LIA: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes, there are.

(1184) AMA: (y) chydig sydd fan hyn ynde?

AMA: ychydig sydd fan hyn ynde aut: a_little.QUAN be.V.3S.PRES.REL place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP isn't_it.IM there are very few here, eh?

(1185) LIA: ia (dy)na be dw i (y)n deud .

LIA: ia dyna be dw i yn deud aut: yes.ADV that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN yes, that's what I say.

(1186) AMA: +< (y)chydig o Gymry sydd yma .

AMA: ychydig o Gymry sydd yma aut: $a_little.QUAN$ of PREP Welsh_people.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL here.ADV very few Welsh people are here.

(1187) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1188) LIA: wel dw i (ddi)m yn gwybo(d) sut ychydig (.) ond (y)chydig sy (y)n siarad Cymraeg .

LIA: wel dw i ddim yn gwybod sut ychydig aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN how.INT a_little.QUAN ond ychydig sy yn siarad Cymraeg but.CONJ a_little.QUAN be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG well, I don't know how few, but only a few who speak Welsh.

(1189) AMA: +< a be wyt ti +//.

AMA: a be wyt ti
aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S
and what do you...

(1190) AMA: +< (y)chydig sy (y)n siarad Cymraeg .

AMA: ychydig sy yn siarad Cymraeg aut: $a_little.QUAN$ be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG few speak Welsh.

(1191) AMA: ia.

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(1192) LIA: &sa &w at ei_gilydd dan ni yn amryw [?] xxx .

LIA: at ei_gilydd dan ni yn amryw aut: to.PREP $each_other.PRON.3SP$ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P in.PREP several.PREQ all together we're numerous [...].

(1193) AMA: +< a +...

AMA: a aut: and.conj

(1194) LIA: ond \circ (.) yn siarad Cymraeg +...

LIA: ond $\oint yn \text{ siarad Cymraeg}$ aut: but.conj er.im PRT talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg
but, er, speaking Welsh...

(1196) AMA: ond dw i (we)di bod yn cyfri nhw welaist ti ?

AMA: ond dw i wedi bod yn cyfri

aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is after.prep be.v.infin prt cover.v.2s.pres

nhw welaist ti

they.pron.sp see.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s

but I've been counting them, you see?

(1197) LIA: eh@s:cym&spa ?

LIA: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} aut: eh.IM

 $(1198) \quad {\tt LIA: ah@s:cym\&spa~ia~?}$

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah, yes?

- (1199) AMA: +< dw i (we)di bod yn cyfri nhw a &m [/] a dw i ddim gweld nhw +/.

 AMA: dw i wedi bod yn cyfri nhw
 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT cover.V.2S.PRES they.PRON.3P

 a a dw i ddim gweld nhw
 and.CONJ and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P

 I've been counting them, and I don't see them...
- (1201) LIA: +< na .

 LIA: na

 aut: no.ADV

 no.
- (1202) LIA: dim (y)r un fath â Gaiman@s:cym&spa . LIA: dim yr un fath â Gaiman $_S^C$ aut: not.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ name not the same as Gaiman.
- (1203) AMA: +< xx.

(1204) LIA: achos gallet ti gael Gaiman@s:cym&spa .

LIA: achos gallet ti gael Gaiman $_S^C$ aut: because CONJ be_able.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S get.V.INFIN+SM name because you can have Gaiman.

(1205) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C aut: oh.IM

(1206) LIA: <mae (y)na> [//] maen nhw (y)n siŵr wedi cael (.) lot o rai i siarad Cymraeg .

LIA: mae yna maen nhw yn siŵr wedi aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P prt sure.ADJ after.PREP cael lot o rai i siarad Cymraeg get.V.INFIN lot.QUAN of.PREP some.PRON+SM to.PREP talk.V.INFIN Welsh.N.F.SG there are... they must have got a lot to speak Welsh.

(1207) AMA: +< yndy yndyn [?] .

AMA: yndy yndyn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

they have.

(1208) AMA: a fwy rŵan yr [/] y bobl ifanc yn dod yn siarad Cymraeg wedyn yn yr ysgol .

AMA: a fwy rŵan yr y bobl

aut: and.conj more.Adj.comp+sm now.Adv the.det.def the.det.def people.n.f.sg+sm

ifanc yn dod yn siarad Cymraeg wedyn yn

young.Adj prt come.v.infin prt talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg afterwards.Adv in.prep

yr ysgol

the.det.def school.n.f.sg

and more no, the young people coming to speak Welsh in the schools.

(1209) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1210) LIA: +< wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo aut: well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well, there we go.

(1211) LIA: +< ond <mae (y)r> [//] mae +//.

LIA: ond mae yr mae

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres that.pron.rel be.v.ss.pres
but the...

(1212) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1213) LIA: ond mae (y)r ysgol yn fan hyn (he)fyd (.) ynde?

LIA: ond mae yr ysgol yn fan

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def school.n.f.sg prt place.n.mf.sg+sm

hyn hefyd ynde this.ADJ.DEM.SP also.ADV isn't_it.IM

but there's a school here too, isn't there?

(1214) AMA: +< oes .

AMA: oes

aut: be. V.3S. PRES. INDEF

yes.

(1215) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm *aut:* mm.IM mm.

(1216) LIA: ond ym (.) dw i ddim gwybod .

(1217) LIA: ond yn [/] <yn &tre> [//] yn Gaiman@s:cym&spa mae (y)na lot mwy o intrest dw i (y)n credu .

LIA: ond yn yn yn Gaiman $_S^C$ mae yna lot aut: but.conj prt prt in.prep name be.v.3s.pres there.adv lot.quan mwy o intrest dw i yn credu more.adj.comp of.prep interest.n.m.sg be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt believe.v.infin but in Gaiman there's a lot more interest I think.

(1218) AMA: (e)fallai .

AMA: efallai aut: perhaps.conj maybe.

(1219) LIA: dw i (y)n credu ta intrest ia .

LIA: dw i yn credu ta intrest ia aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.IM interest.N.M.SG yes.ADV I believe it's interest, yes.

(1220) AMA: +< efallai wir . ${\bf AMA: \ efallai \ \ wir}$

aut: perhaps.conj true.adj+sm

quite possibly.

(1221) AMA: ia ia .

AMA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(1222) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1223) AMA: mae (y)na lot o bobl ifanc wedi stopio mynd yma dw i (y)n credu .

ifanc AMA: mae lotwedi yna o bobl aut:be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ after.PREP $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn credu stopio mynd yma stop.V.Infin go.V.Infin here.Adv be.V.1s.pres 1.pron.1s prt believe.V.Infin a lot of young people have stopped going here I think.

(1224) LIA: oes lot .

LIA: oes lot aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF lot.QUAN ves, a lot.

 $\left(1225\right)$ AMA: felly glywais i .

AMA: felly glywais i

aut: so.ADV hear.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S

so I heard.

(1226) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1227) AMA: +< mae (y)na lot o rai wedi .

AMA: mae yna lot o rai wedi aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP some.PRON+SM after.PREP a lot of them have.

(1228) LIA: mm +...

LIA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1229) AMA: ond mae (y)na griw o blant bach yn dod .

AMA: ond mae yna griw o blant aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres there.adv crew.n.m.sg+sm of.prep child.n.m.pl.+sm

bach yn dod

 $small. {\it ADJ} \ {\it PRT} \ come. {\it V.INFIN}$

but there are a group of little children coming.

(1230) LIA: oes mae (y)na blant bach yn mynd .

LIA: oes mae yna blant bach yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV child.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ PRT mynd
go.V.INFIN

but there are young children who go.

(1231) AMA: +< yn lot fawr o intrest .

AMA: yn lot fawr o intrest aut: PRT lot.QUAN big.ADJ+SM of.PREP interest.N.M.SG a lot of interest.

 $\left(1232\right)$ LIA: plant bach yn mynd o (y)r ý ysgol y llywodraeth .

LIA: plant bach yn mynd o yr ý ysgol

aut: child.N.M.PL small.ADJ PRT go.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM school.N.F.SG

y llywodraeth

the.DET.DEF government.N.F.SG

young children going from, er, the state school.

(1233) LIA: xx (.) na ?

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
[...] no?

(1234) AMA: +< ajá@s:spa .

AMA: $ajá^S$ aut: aha.IM

 $\left(1235\right)$ LIA: [- spa] nacional .

LIA: nacional^S
aut: national.ADJ.M.SG
national [...]

(1236) AMA: cant chwe_deg chwech .

AMA: cant chwe_deg chwech aut: hundred.N.M.SG sixty.NUM six.NUM

166 .

(1237) LIA: ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1238) AMA: ia.

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1239) LIA: <maen nhw (y)n mynd (.)> [//] o fan (y)na maen nhw (y)n mynd .

LIA: maen nhw yn mynd o fan yna aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV maen nhw yn mynd be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN they go from there.

(1240) AMA: +< <mae (y)na athrawes> [/] mae (y)na athrawes yn dod i fan (y)na .

AMA: mae yna athrawes mae yna athrawes yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV teacher.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV teacher.N.F.SG PRT dod i fan yna come.V.INFIN to.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

there's a teacher coming there.

(1241) LIA: oes ia .

LIA: oes ia

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF yes.ADV

there is, yes.

(1242) AMA: +< a dysgu nhw <(y)n y> [?] clas yn fan (y)na .

AMA: a dysgu nhw yn y clàs yn aut: and.CONJ teach.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P in.PREP the.DET.DEF class.N.M.SG PRT fan yna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV and teaching them in the class there.

(1243) LIA: +< (dy)na fo .

LIA: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it.

(1244) AMA: yndy .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV um.IM um.IM

[...] there's [...] um [...]

(1246) LIA: +< oes .

LIA: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes.

(1247) LIA: +< ond dw i (y)n gweld y gwahaniaeth &e mewn ý eisteddfod yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

LIA: ond dw i yn gweld y gwahaniaeth

aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt see.v.infin the.det.def difference.n.m.sg

um

 $\mathbf{mewn} \quad \mathbf{\acute{y}} \qquad \mathbf{eisteddfod} \qquad \mathbf{yn} \qquad \mathbf{Trevelin}_{S}^{C}$

 $in.\mathit{PREP}$ $er.\mathit{IM}$ $eisteddfod.\mathit{N.F.SG}$ $in.\mathit{PREP}$ name

but I see the difference in an Eisteddfod in Trevelin.

(1248) AMA: oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C

aut: oh.im

oh.

(1249) LIA: +< lot o blant <yn uh> [//] yn wneud [/] wneud efo (y)r xxx canu (y)n Gymraeg .

LIA: lot o blant yn ý yn wneud

aut: lot.QUAN of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM PRT er.IM PRT make.V.INFIN+SM

wneudefoyrcanuynGymraegmake.V.INFIN+SMwith.PREPthe.DET.DEFsing.V.INFINin.PREPWelsh.N.F.SG+SM

a lot of children doing [...] singing in Welsh.

(1250) AMA: +< lot fawr xx .

AMA: lot fawr

aut: lot.QUAN big.ADJ+SM

a lot [...]

(1251) LIA: neu adrodd yn Gymraeg .

LIA: neu adrodd yn Gymraeg

aut: or.conj recite.v.infin in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm

or reciting in Welsh.

(1252) AMA: +<<mae o> [//] a mae o (y)n werth ei gwrando arnyn nhw .

AMA: mae o yn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT

werth ei gwrando arnyn nhw

value.N.M.SG+SM ADJ.POSS.3S listen.V.INFIN on_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

and it's worth listening to them.

(1253) LIA: +< yndyn yndyn .

LIA: yndyn yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes yes.

(1254) AMA: mae o (y)n werth gwrando .

AMA: mae o yn werth gwrando aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT value.N.M.SG+SM listen.V.INFIN it's worth listening.

(1255) LIA: +< mae (y)na &w wahaniaeth fan (y)na .

LIA: mae yna wahaniaeth fan yna aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV difference.N.M.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV there's a difference there.

(1256) AMA: mae (y)na rywun yn gweithio lot efo nhw .

AMA: mae yna rywun yn gweithio lot efo
aut: be.v.ss.pres there.adv someone.n.m.sg+sm prt work.v.infin lot.quan with.prep
nhw

they.PRON.3P

somebody works hard with them.

(1257) LIA: +< oes .

LIA: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes.

(1258) LIA: <mae &n> [//] mae (y)na wahaniaeth .

LIA: mae mae yna wahaniaeth aut: be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres there.Adv difference.n.m.sg+sm

there's a difference.

(1259) AMA: oes .

AMA: oes

 ${\it aut:} \ be. {\it V.3S.PRES.INDEF}$

ves.

(1260) LIA: +< achos ryw flynyddoedd yn_ôl pan oedd dim ysgol Gymraeg (..) oedd jyst neb .

because some years ago when there wasn't a Welsh school... there was just nobody.

(1261) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} aut: oh.IM

oh.

(1262) AMA: na na .

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{na} & \mathbf{na} \\ \mathbf{\it aut:} & \textit{no.ADV} & \textit{no.ADV} \\ \mathbf{no.no.} & \end{array}$

(1263) LIA: jyst neb .

LIA: jyst neb

aut: just.ADV anyone.PRON

just nobody.

(1264) AMA: ac oedd hi (y)n drist (.) gwrando ar y plant bach yn trio deud rywbeth yn Gymraeg .

AMA: ac oedd hi yn drist gwrando ar aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT sad.ADJ+SM isten.V.INFIN on.PREP plant bach yn trio deud rywbeth the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL small.ADJ PRT try.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM on Gymraeg

yn Gymraeg
in.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

and it was sad listening to the little children trying to say something in Welsh.

(1265) LIA: +< ia ia ia .

LIA: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ex

(1266) AMA: achos oedden nhw ddim yn deall be oedden nhw (y)n deud .

AMA: achos oedden nhw ddim yn deall

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN

be oedden nhw yn deud

what.INT be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN

because they didn't understand what they were saying.

(1267) LIA: +< na na .

LIA: na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no no.

(1268) LIA: <maen nhw (y)n> [//] mae o (y)n wahanol .

LIA: maen nhw yn mae o yn wahanol aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT different.ADJ+SM they're... it's different.

(1269) AMA: +< erbyn hyn <maen nhw (y)n (.)> [/] maen nhw (y)n deall .

AMA: erbyn hyn maen nhw yn maen aut: by.PREP this.PRON.DEM.SP be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT be.V.3P.PRES

nhw yn deall

they.pron.3p prt understand.v.infin

by now they understand.

(1270) LIA: +< maen nhw wahanol nawr .

LIA: maen nhw wahanol nawr aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P different.ADJ+SM now.ADV they're different now.

(1271) AMA: yndy .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(1272) AMA: yndy yndy [?] .

AMA: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(1273) LIA: +< yndy .

LIA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

- (1274) AMA: &=clears_throat .
- (1275) LIA: wel (dy)na fo .

LIA: wel dyna fo

aut: well.im that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

well, there we go.

(1276) LIA: mae (y)r athrawon yn (.) dal i ddod .

LIA: mae yr athrawon yn dal i ddod aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF teachers.N.M.PL PRT still.ADV to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM the teachers still come.

 $(1277) \quad {\tt LIA:} \ <{\tt mae} \ ({\tt y}){\tt na}{\tt >} \ [{\tt //}] \ {\tt mae} \ {\tt Emily@s:cym&spa} \ {\tt yma} \ .$

Emily is here.

(1278) AMA: yndy .

AMA: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes.

(1279) LIA: a <mae (.)> [/] mae hogan arall +//.

LIA: a mae mae hogan arall aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres be.v.ss.pres girl.n.f.sg other.adj and another girl...

(1280) LIA: dw i (ddi)m yn cofio ei hen(w) +//.

LIA: dw i ddim yn cofio ei

aut: be.v.1s.pres 1.pron.1s not.adv+sm prt remember.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s

name.N.M.SG+H

I don't remember her name...

(1281) AMA: +< hogan yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

AMA: hogan yn Esquel $_S^C$ aut: girl.N.F.SG in.PREP name a girl in Esquel.

(1282) AMA: ia?

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(1283) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(1284) LIA: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

LIA: yn Esquel $_S^C$ aut: in.PREP name in Esquel.

(1285) AMA: mmhm.

AMA: mmhm aut: mmhm.IM

(1286) AMA: ah@s:cym&spa rŵan mae (y)na griw yn hel at ei_gilydd <yn ym (..)> [//] mewn tŷ yn Trevelin@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C $\mathbf{r\hat{w}an}$ \mathbf{mae} \mathbf{yna} \mathbf{griw} \mathbf{yn} \mathbf{hel} \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{now}.\mathbf{ADV}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{3S}.\mathbf{PRES}$ $\mathbf{there}.\mathbf{ADV}$ $\mathbf{crew}.\mathbf{N}.\mathbf{M}.\mathbf{SG}+\mathbf{SM}$ \mathbf{PRT} $\mathbf{collect}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN}$ \mathbf{at} \mathbf{ei} _ \mathbf{gilydd} \mathbf{yn} \mathbf{ym} \mathbf{mewn} $\mathbf{t\hat{y}}$ \mathbf{yn} $\mathbf{Trevelin}_S^C$ $\mathbf{to}.\mathbf{PREP}$ \mathbf{each} _ $\mathbf{other}.\mathbf{PRON}.\mathbf{3SP}$ \mathbf{PRT} $\mathbf{um}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{in}.\mathbf{PREP}$ $\mathbf{house}.\mathbf{N}.\mathbf{M}.\mathbf{SG}$ $\mathbf{in}.\mathbf{PREP}$ \mathbf{name} \mathbf{ah} , now there's a group getting together in a house in Trevelin.

(1287) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

(1288) AMA: i siarad Cymraeg a gwrando ar miwsig (.) a gweu neu gwnïo neu crosio .

gwrando AMA: i siarad Cymraeg \mathbf{a} \mathbf{ar} miwsig to.prep talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg and.conj listen.v.infin on.prep music.n.m.sg aut:gweu neu gwnïo neu crosio and.conj knit.v.infin or.conj sew.v.infin or.conj crochet.v.infin to speak Welsh and listen to music, and knit or sew or crochet.

(1289) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa ie ?

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C ie \mathbf{aut} : \mathbf{ah}_S^{IM} yes. \mathbf{ADV} ah, really?

(1290) LIA: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

LIA: oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN I didn't know.

(1291) AMA: ie dw i (we)di cael gwahoddiad .

AMA: ie dw i wedi cael gwahoddiad aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN invitation.N.M.SG yes, I've had an invite.

(1292) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(1293) LIA: ajá@s:spa .

LIA: ajá^S
aut: aha._{IM}

aha.

(1294) AMA: mm +...

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{AMA:} & \mathbf{mm} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{mm.IM} \end{array}$

mm.

(1295) AMA: fy(dd) hynny (y)n neis .

AMA: fydd hynny yn neis aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT nice.ADJ that'll be nice.

(1296) AMA: achos maen nhw (y)n ymarfer rywle sti .

 $somewhere. N.M. SG+SM \ you_know. IM$

because they practise somewhere, don't they.

(1297) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1298) LIA: +< yn le?

LIA: yn le

aut: PRT place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM

where?

(1299) LIA: yn le?

LIA: yn le

aut: PRT place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM

where?

(1300) AMA: dw i ddim yn gwybod faint ohonyn [?] sy (y)n mynd .

AMA: dw i ddim yn gwybod faint

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN size.N.M.SG+SM

ohonyn sy yn mynd

from_them.PREP+PRON.3P be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT go.V.INFIN

I don't know how many of them go.

(1301) LIA: +< ah@s:cym&spa xx ia .

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ia aut: ah.IM yes.ADV ah [...], yes. (1302) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa (dy)na fo o(eddw)n i &+//.

LIA: ah $_S^C$ dyna fo oeddwn i aut: ah.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S ah, there we go, I...

(1303) AMA: +< ond ges i wahoddiad xxx ar dydd Mawrth tan bump o (y)r gloch .

AMA: ond ges i wahoddiad ar dydd aut: but.conj get.v.is.past+sm i.pron.is invitation.n.m.sg+sm on.prep day.n.m.sg

Mawrth tan bump o yr gloch

Tuesday.n.m.sg until.prep five.num+sm of.prep the.det.det bell.n.f.sg+sm

but I got an invitation [...] on Tuesday until five o'clock.

(1304) LIA: ajá@s:spa o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

LIA: $aj\acute{a}^S$ oeddwn i ddim yn gwybod aut: aha.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN aha, I didn't know.

(1305) AMA: bydd o (y)n neis .

AMA: bydd o yn neis

aut: be.V.3S.FUT he.PRON.M.3S PRT nice.ADJ

it'll be nice.

(1306) LIA: bydd ia .

LIA: bydd ia
aut: be.V.3S.FUT yes.ADV
it will be, yes.

(1307) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1308) LIA: mae Deina@s:cym&spa <yn cael hwyl> [//] wedi cael hwyl ar y (.) Gymraeg ?

LIA: mae Deina $_S^C$ yn cael hwyl wedi cael hwyl aut: be.V.3S.PRES name PRT get.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG after.PREP get.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG ar y Gymraeg on.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG+SM is Deina getting along well with the Welsh?

(1309) AMA: Deina@s:cym&spa ?

AMA: \mathbf{Deina}_{S}^{C} aut: name
Deina?

(1310) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1311) LIA: fe fuodd hi (y)n mynd .

LIA: fe fuodd hi yn mynd aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN she was going.

(1312) LIA: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod os ydy +//.

LIA: dw i ddim yn gwybod os ydy aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES I don't know if...

(1313) AMA: +< fuodd hi (y)n mynd ond (dy)dy hi (ddi)m yn mynd rhagor .

AMA: fuodd hi yn mynd ond dydy

aut: be.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG

hi ddim yn mynd rhagor

she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN more.QUAN

she was going but she doesn't go any more.

(1314) LIA: +< na ia .

LIA: na ia
aut: no.ADV yes.ADV
no, yes.

(1315) LIA: ah@s:cym&spa!

LIA: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(1316) AMA: na .

AMA: na aut: no.ADV no.

(1317) LIA: dw i (y)n credu bod na ddim rai mawr yn mynd nawr llawer .

LIA: dw i yn credu bod na

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN (n)or.CONJ

ddim rai mawr yn mynd nawr

not.ADV+SM.[or].nothing.N.M.SG+SM some.PRON+SM big.ADJ PRT go.V.INFIN now.ADV

llawer

many.QUAN

I don't think any older ones go now any more.

(1318) AMA: na. AMA: na aut:no.ADVno. (1319) LIA: na. LIA: na aut: no.ADV no. (1320) AMA: +< dyna be o(eddw)n i (y)n deud . AMA: dyna oeddwnyn deud \mathbf{be} i that_is.adv what.int be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is prt say.v.infin that's what I was saying. (1321) AMA: meddwl &s bod (y)na (.) rai mawr a rai (.) canol oed (.) ddim yn mynd . AMA: meddwl bod yna rai mawr a think.v.2s.imper be.v.infin there.adv some.pron+sm big.adj and.conj rai oed ddim yn mynd some.preq+sm middle.n.m.sg age.n.m.sg not.adv+sm prt go.v.infin thinking that there are older ones and middle aged ones that don't go. (1322) LIA: +< ia. LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (1323) LIA: +< ia . LIA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes. (1324) LIA: na. LIA: na aut: no.ADV no. AMA: ond \circ dw i (y)n credu yr \circ (.) criw (y)ma sy (y)n hel at ei_gilydd i (1325)sgwrsio (.) bod (y)na rai pob oed fan (y)na . AMA: ond $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn credu but.conj er.im be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt believe.v.infin the.det.def er.im yma yn hel criw $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ \mathbf{at} ei_gilydd crew.n.m.sg here.adv be.v.3s.pres.rel prt collect.v.infin to.prep each_other.pron.3sp

but, er, I think this group that gets together to chat, that there are people of all ages there.

rai

yna

pob

oed

 $to. \textit{PREP chat. V.Infin be. V.Infin there. ADV some. \textit{PRON} + \textit{SM each. PREQ age. N.M.SG}$

sgwrsio

place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

bod

(1326) LIA: well.

LIA: well

aut: better.ADJ.COMP+SM

better.

(1327) AMA: dw i (y)n meddwl .

(1328) AMA: felly dydd Mawrth nesa dw i (y)n meddwl bod fi mynd i ddod .

AMA: felly dydd Mawrth nesa dw i yn aut: so.ADV day.N.M.SG Tuesday.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT meddwl bod fi mynd i ddod think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN 1.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM so next Tuesday I think I'm going to go.

(1329) LIA: dyna fo .

LIA: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

there we go.

(1330) AMA: +< ddim (.) fory .

AMA: ddim fory

aut: not.ADV+SM tomorrow.ADV

not tomorrow.

(1331) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1332) AMA: y [?] dydd Mawrth wedyn .

(1333) LIA: ia.

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1334) AMA: dw i mynd i ddod weld .

AMA: dw i mynd i ddod weld aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM see.V.INFIN+SM I'm going to go and see.

(1335) LIA: ond dw i (y)n siŵr bydd bobl o Fangor@s:cym&spa (.) yn dechrau gwrando <(y)n hwn> [?] maen nhw (y)n siŵr o gael hwyl .

LIA: ond dw i yn siŵr bydd bobl aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt sure.adj be.v.ss.fut people.n.f.sg+sm

o Fangor $_S^C$ yn dechrau gwrando yn hwn from.PREP name PRT begin.V.INFIN listen.V.INFIN PRT this.PRON.DEM.M.SG

maennhwynsiŵrogaelhwylbe.V.3P.PRESthey.PRON.3PPRTsure.ADJof.PREPget.V.INFIN+SMfun.N.F.SG

but I'm sure people from Bangor starting to listen to this, they're sure to have fun.

(1336) AMA: siŵr [=! laughs] .

AMA: siŵr aut: sure.ADJ sure.

- (1337) LIA: +< &=laugh .
- (1338) AMA: mi wrandan nhw aml i air nad ydyn ni ddim i fod i iwsio .

AMA: mi nhwwrandan aml i air aut:PRT.AFF listen.V.3P.FUT+SM they.PRON.3P frequent.ADJ to.PREP word.N.M.SG+SM ydyn ddim fod nad \mathbf{ni} i who_not.pron.rel.neg be.v.3p.pres we.pron.1p not.adv+sm to.prep be.v.infin+sm iwsio

to.prep use.v.infin

they'll hear the several words that we're not supposed to use.

(1339) LIA: ý ie.

LIA: ý ie
aut: er.IM yes.ADV
er, yes.

(1340) AMA: siŵr .

AMA: siŵr
aut: sure.ADJ
sure.

(1341) AMA: ond (dy)na fo .

(1342) AMA: be wnewn ni ?

AMA: be wnewn ni aut: what.INT do.V.1S.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P what do we do?

(1343) AMA: dan ni (y)n wneud ein gorau .

AMA: dan ni yn wneud ein gorau aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM our.ADJ.POSS.1P best.ADJ.SUP we're doing our best.

(1344) LIA: +< (dy)na fo .

LIA: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it.

(1345) LIA: yn wneud [?] y gorau ia .

LIA: yn wneud y gorau ia aut: PRT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF best.ADJ.SUP yes.ADV doing our best, yes.

(1346) AMA: dan ni (y)n wneud y gorau o bopeth .

AMA: dan ni yn wneud y gorau o aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF best.ADJ.SUP of.PREP bopeth

 $everything. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$

we're making the best of everything.

(1347) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1348) LIA: oh@s:cym&spa (e)fallai bod ni (y)n siarad yn well pan mae (y)na dim rywbeth yn gwrando arnon ni &=laugh .

wellpanmaeynadimrywbethynbetter.ADJ.COMP+SMwhen.CONJbe.V.3S.PRESthere.ADVnot.ADVsomething.N.M.SG+SMPRT

gwrando arnon ni listen.v.infin on_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P

oh, maybe we speak better when there's nothing listening to us.

(1349) AMA: +< oh@s:cym&spa digon hawdd .

AMA: \mathbf{oh}_S^C digon hawdd aut: oh.IM enough.QUAN easy.ADJ oh, sure enough.

(1350) AMA: mae hynny (y)n si \hat{w} r .

AMA: mae hynny yn siŵr aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT sure.ADJ that's certain.

(1351) AMA: ond mae (y)n gywilydd i ni ferched mawr fod ofn ryw (.) beth bach fel hyn

.

AMA: ond mae yn gywilydd i ni ferched aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRE Shame.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P girl.N.F.PL+SM mawr fod ofn ryw beth bach fel big.ADJ be.V.INFIN+SM fear.N.M.SG some.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ like.CONJ

hyn *this.PRON.DEM.SP*

but it's shameful for us girls to be afraid of a little thing like this.

(1352) LIA: +< wel ia .

LIA: wel ia
aut: well.IM yes.ADV
well, yes.

(1353) AMA: eh@s:cym&spa ti ddim yn meddwl ?

AMA: \mathbf{eh}_S^C ti ddim yn meddwl aut: eh.IM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN eh, don't you think?

(1354) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1355) LIA: wir.

LIA: wir

aut: true.ADJ+SM

true.

(1356) LIA: wel &a[U+027E]ə dim arferiad &es .

LIA: wel dim arferiad aut: well.IM not.ADV custom.N.MF.SG well, not used to...

(1357) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(1358) LIA: dim arferiad.

LIA: dim arferiad aut: not.ADV custom.N.MF.SG not used to it.

(1359) AMA: ia ia ia .

AMA: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1360) LIA: achos dw i weithiau isio mynd <i (y)r> [/] i (y)r radio fan hyn .

LIA:achosdwiweithiauisiomyndaut:because.CONJbe.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1Stimes.N.F.PL+SMwant.N.M.SGgo.V.INFINiyriyrradiofanhynto.PREPthe.DET.DEFto.PREPthe.DET.DEFradio.N.M.SGplace.N.MF.SG+SMthis.ADJ.DEM.SPbecause I sometimes want to go to the radio here.

(1361) AMA: mm +...

AMA: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(1362) LIA: i ddeud rywbeth .

LIA: i ddeud rywbeth

aut: to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM

to say something.

(1363) LIA: ond (dy)na fo .

LIA: ond dyna fo

aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but there we go.

(1364) LIA: dw i (y)n gallu siarad o .

LIA: dw i yn gallu siarad o aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT $be_able.V.INFIN$ talk.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S I can speak it.

(1365) LIA: ond pan maen nhw roid (.) ymlaen i +...

LIA: ond pan maen nhw roid ymlaen aut: but.conj when.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p give.v.infin+sm forward.Adv i to.prep but when they put... in front of me.

(1366) AMA: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

AMA: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

 $\left(1367\right)$ LIA: a wedyn (.) well gen i beidio mynd .

and so I prefer not to go.

(1368) AMA: ia.

AMA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1369) AMA: yndy.

AMA: yndy

 ${\it aut:} \qquad {\it be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$

yes.

(1370) AMA: pam (y)dy o ?

AMA: pam ydy o
aut: why?.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S
why is that?

(1371) LIA: pam (y)dy o?

LIA: pam ydy o aut: why?.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S why is that?

(1372) AMA: +< ie ie .

AMA: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(1373) LIA: (ba)sai rywun wedi arfer (.) (e)fallai [?] pan oedd yn [?] ifanc (e)fallai +...

LIA: basai rywun wedi arfer efallai

aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP use.V.INFIN perhaps.CONJ

pan oedd yn ifanc efallai

when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT young.ADJ perhaps.CONJ

if someone got used to it, maybe when they were younger, maybe...

(1374) AMA: digon hawdd .

AMA: digon hawdd aut: enough.QUAN easy.ADJ
easy enough.

(1375) AMA: (ba)sen ni wedi cael mynd i (.) fwy o bethau fel (yn)a +...

AMA: basen ni wedi cael mynd i aut: be.V.1P.PLUPERF we.PRON.1P after.PREP get.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP fwy o bethau fel yna more.ADJ.COMP+SM of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV if we'd been able to go to more things like that...

(1376) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1377) LIA: +< ia .

LIA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1378) LIA: oedd (y)na dim bethau fel (yn)a i gael (.) amser hynny .

LIA: oedd yna dim bethau fel yna i
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV not.ADV things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV to.PREP
gael amser hynny
get.V.INFIN+SM time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP
things like that weren't available back then.

(1379) AMA: +< na dim i gael .

AMA: na dim i gael

aut: no.ADV not.ADV to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM

no, not available.

(1380) LIA: xxx cwrdd bobl ifanc a hwn a llall .

LIA: cwrdd bobl ifanc a
aut: meeting.N.M.SG.[or].meet.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ and.CONJ
hwn a llall
this.PRON.DEM.M.SG and.CONJ other.PRON

[...] meeting young people, and this and that.

(1381) AMA: +< na .

AMA: na

aut: no.ADV

no.

(1382) LIA: oedd (y)na ddim_byd fel (yn)a .

LIA: oedd yna ddim_byd fel yna
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV nothing.ADV+SM like.CONJ there.ADV
there wasn't anything like that.

(1383) AMA: +< ia .

AMA: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(1384) LIA: dim_ond mynd a canu .

LIA: dim_ond mynd a canu aut: only.ADV go.V.INFIN and.CONJ sing.V.INFIN only going to sing.

(1385) AMA: +< ie ie (.) ie .

AMA: ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(1386) AMA: ond oedd (y)na ddim_byd yn neisiach .

AMA: ond oedd yna ddim_byd yn neisiach aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV nothing.ADV+SM PRT nice.ADJ.COMP but there was nothing nicer.

(1387) LIA: na .

LIA: na
aut: no.ADV
no.

(1388) LIA: oedden ni (y)n mynd i +//.

LIA: oedden ni yn mynd i aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP we would go to...

(1389) AMA: +< oedd o (y)n hyfryd mynd <i canu> [?] .

AMA: oedd o yn hyfryd mynd i canu aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S prt delightful.ADJ go.V.INFIN to.PREP sing.V.INFIN it was lovely going singing.

(1390) LIA: +< ar ddydd Sadwrn (.) oedden ni (y)n mynd a cael canu .

LIA: ar ddydd Sadwrn oedden ni yn mynd $aut: on.PREP \ day.N.M.SG+SM \ Saturday.N.M.SG \ be.V.1P.IMPERF \ we.PRON.1P \ PRT \ go.V.INFIN$ a cael canu $and.CONJ \ get.V.INFIN \ sing.V.INFIN$ on a Saturday we went and were allowed to sing.

(1391) LIA: cwrdd bobl ifanc .

LIA: cwrdd bobl ifanc aut: meeting.N.M.SG.[or].meet.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM young.ADJ meet young people.

mm.

(1393) LIA: a o fan (hyn)ny yn y nos oedden ni (y)n mynd i ddawnsio .

LIA: a o fan hynny yn y aut: and.CONJ of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP in.PREP the.DET.DEF nos oedden ni yn mynd i ddawnsio night.N.F.SG be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP dance.V.INFIN+SM from there we went dancing in the evening.

(1394) AMA: ajá@s:spa .

AMA: $ajá^S$ aut: aha.IM

(1395) LIA: a wedyn oedd y [/] dydd Sadwrn wedi xxx .

LIA: a wedyn oedd y dydd Sadwrn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG wedi after.PREP and then the Saturday was [...].