## patagonia12.cha

- (1) MAN:  $.o_S^C$  beth mae wedi digwydd ? % aut go.sv.infin+sm what.int be.v.go.sv.infin+sm what.int be.v.go.sv.infin+sm after.PREP happen.v.infin oh, what's happened?
- (3) **PEN:** ie oedden nhw deud  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autyes.adv be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken  $\mathbf{presi\acute{o}n}^S$ bod wedi mynd lawr  $the. {\it DET. DEF}$ after.prep go. V. INFINpressure.N.F.SGfloor.N.M.SG+SMofnadwy oherwydd terrible.ADJ because.CONJ be. V.INFIN  $the. {\it DET. DEF}$ place.N.M.SG so.ADV boeth hot.ADJ+SM
  - yes, they said that the pressure had gone down terribly because the place is so hot  $[\ldots]$
- (4) **PEN:** % aut
- (5) MAN: [-spa] se desmayó ? % aut [-spa] be.V.2P.IMPER.PRECLITIC unk he/she fainted.
- (6) PEN: [-spa] hablamos castellano % aut [-spa] talk. V. 1P. PRES[or] talk. V. 1P. PAST Spanish. N. M. SG shall we speak Spanish.
- (7) **MAN:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.

I've heard something, but ...

(8) **PEN:** ! % aut(9) **MAN:** . % aut(10) **MAN:** um % autum.IM(11) **PEN:** [-spa] bueno . % aut[-spa]well.Ewell. (12) **MAN:** a ddimpam  $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{s}\mathbf{t}$  $\mathbf{ti}$ and.conj why?.ADV do.v.2s.past.spoken+sm you.pron.2s not.adv+sm yn mynd  $\mathbf{yr}$ cymanfa stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def assembly.n.f.sg and why didn't you go to the Cymanfa [singing festival] (13) MAN: oedda chdi wedi blino % autbe.V.2S.PAST.NORTH you.PRON after.PREP tire.V.INFIN were you tired? (14) **PEN:** oeddwn oeddwnwedi wedi % autbe.v.is.imperf I.pron.is after.prep be.v.is.imperf I.pron.is after.prep blino lot tire.v.infin lot.quanI was very tired (15) **PEN:** a wedyn %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV and then [...]  $\operatorname{ddim}$ (16) **PEN:** oeddwn teimlo rhy i yn % autbe.v.is.imperf I.pron.is not.adv+sm stative.stat feel.v.infin too.adj dda iawn  $good. \textit{ADJ+SM} \quad \textit{very}. \textit{ADV}$ 

I wasn't feeling too good

(17)	<b>PEN:</b> $\% aut$		<b>wedyn</b> afterwards.ADV	cael have.V.INFIN	mynd go.V.INFIN	$egin{array}{c} \mathbf{yr} \ the. extit{DET.DEF} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{asado}^S \\ unk \end{array}$
	•						
	and the	n going to t	the barbecue.				

- (18) MAN:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  andros o neis ! % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM exceptionally.ADV of.PREP nice.ADJ oh, extremely nice
- (19) **PEN:** % aut
- (20) **PEN:** a aethon ni i yr asado<sup>S</sup> . % aut and we went to the barbecue.
- (21) PEN: gaethon ni hwyl iawn yn yr % aut get.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P fun.N.F.SG OK.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF asado<sup>S</sup> . unk we had good fun at the barbecue
- (23) PEN: oedd o neis iawn y bwyd % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN nice.ADJ very.ADV the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG welaist ti . see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S it was very good, the food, you see
- (24) **PEN:** mor dda oedd bopeth yna % aut so.ADV good.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV everything there was so good

- (26) PEN: ia a wedyn pawb dawnsio pawb
  %aut yes.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV everyone.PRON dance.V.INFIN everyone.PRON
  yn dawnsio gwerin .
  stative.STAT dance.V.INFIN folk.N.F.SG

  yes, and then everyone did folk dancing
- (27) MAN: a wedyn dawnsio gwerin ?
  %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV dance.V.INFIN folk.N.F.SG
  and then folk dancing
- (28) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  oedd  $\mathbf{o}$  neis iawn . % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN nice.ADJ very.ADV oh it was very nice
- (29) MAN: wnest ti mwynhau ?
  %aut do.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S enjoy.V.INFIN
  did you enjoy it?
- (30) PEN: wnes i mwynhau yn ofnadwy %aut do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S enjoy.V.INFIN stative.STAT terrible.ADJ do . yes.ADV.PAST

  I really enjoyed it, yes
- (31) PEN: a doson ni yn\_ôl adre yn %aut and CONJ come.V.1P.PAST.NSTAN we.PRON.1P back.ADV home.ADV stative.STAT hwyr iawn . late.ADJ very.ADV and we came home very late
- (33) MAN: ie % = % (33) = %
- (34) MAN: . % aut

- (35) **PEN:** a wedyn dyna fo % aut and CONJ afterwards.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and then, there you are
- (36) MAN: lot o parti !
  %aut lot.QUAN of.PREP party.N.M.SG
  lots of party!
- (37) **PEN:** lot o parti % aut lot.QUAN of.PREP party.N.M.SG lots of party
- (38) MAN: ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (39) **PEN:** wel ond ddaru ni pasio % aut well. IM but. CONJ did. V. 123SP. PAST[or]do. V. 0. PAST+SM we. PRON. 1P pass. V. INFIN amser neis time. N. M. SG nice. ADJ well, but we had a nice time
- (41) MAN: yn arbennig ia % aut stative.STAT special.ADJ yes.ADV super, yes
- (43) **PEN:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes
- (44) MAN: wythnos mwy yma %aut week.N.F.SG more.ADJ.COMP here.ADV
  another week here

- (45) MAN: mae yr amser wedi hedfan a ... %aut be.v.ss.pres the.det.def time.n.m.sg after.prep fly.v.infin and.conj time has flown by, and ...
- (46) **PEN:** yndy %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph yes
- (47) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  dyna fo  $\% aut \quad go.SV.INFIN+SM \quad that\_is.ADV \quad he.PRON.M.3S$  oh, there you are
- (49) MAN: ia mae mynd i basio yn
  %aut yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN to.PREP pass.V.INFIN+SM stative.STAT
  sydyn mis .
  sudden.ADJ month.N.M.SG

  yes, it will go quickliy, a month
- (50) **PEN:** bydd mae yn pasio sydyn %aut be.V.3S.FUT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT pass.V.INFIN sudden.ADJ yes, it passes quickly
- (51) MAN: ia wel gobeithio %aut yes.ADV well.IM hope.V.INFIN yes, well hopefully
- (52) **PEN:** ia ynde % aut yes.ADV isn't\_it.IM yes!
- (53) MAN: ia
  %aut yes.ADV
  yes
- (54) MAN: wyt ti ddim yn mynd i %aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP fynd i gweld fi Córdoba $_S^C$ ? go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP see.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM name you're not going to go to see me [in] Cordoba?

(55)	PEN: %aut							
(56)	MAN: %aut	na . neg.PRT						
(57)	%aut fi I.PRON.	!	<b>o</b> he.PRON.M	.3S.SPOKEI	<b>ry</b> N too.ADJ4	bell -SM far.ADJ	<b>i</b> +SM to.PREI	D
(58)	$\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{PEN:}\\ \% aut \end{array}$		i GDOVEN I		wedi		ry	hen
	rŵan	i	fynd	mor	bell	yn	too.ADJ+SM  y the.DET.DE	old.ADJ  bws  F bus.N.M.SG
	I've got	ten too old ne	ow to go so f	ar on the l	ous			
(59)	MAN: %aut yes	<b>ia .</b> yes.ADV						
(60)	PEN: %aut		o l		yndy be.v.3S.PRE	? S.EMPH		
	it's a lo	t, isn't it						
(61)	MAN: %aut							
(62)	$% \frac{\partial n}{\partial t} = \frac{n}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} -$	raid necessity.N.M N.F.SG+SM	ti <sup>1.SG+SM</sup> yo	u.PRON.2S	ddeud say.V.INFI	N.SPOKEN+S.		$\mathbf{dy}$ $your.ADJ.POSS$
	you'll h	ave to tell you	ur mother [ .	]				
(63)	MAN: %aut		wne o.PREP mak		cwmi		wir True.ADJ+SM	
	ves. to	make a compa	anv					

- (64) **PEN:** mwy am % aut more.ADJ.COMP for.PREP more for  $[\ldots]$
- (65) **PEN:** i wneud cwmni %aut to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM company.N.M.SG to make a company
- (66) **PEN:** yndy ? %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes?
- (67) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  mae raid bod ti % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S lot of friends  $\mathbf{v}$  Córdoba $\mathbf{v}$  . lot.QUAN of.PREP friends.N.M.PL in.PREP name oh, you must have a lot of friends in Cordoba
- (68) **PEN:** ti yn pasio amser neis %aut you.PRON.2S stative.STAT pass.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG nice.ADJ you have a nice time
- (69) MAN: ia ond mae yn gwahanol efo
  %aut yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT different.ADJ with.PREP
  yr teulu .
  the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG

  yes, but it's different with family
- (70) PEN:  $ah_S^C$  yndy mae yn wahanol % aut ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM yes, it is different
- (71) **PEN:** ond dyna fo %aut but.conj that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s
- (72) PEN: ti wedi dewis mynd i %aut you.PRON.2S after.PREP select.V.INFIN[or]choose.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP stydio draw . study.V.INFIN yonder.ADV you've chosen to go away to study
- (73) **PEN:** mae raid i ti fod %aut be.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep you.pron.2s be.v.infin+sm you have to be ...

(74) MAN: . % aut

- (76) MAN: wel ie ond % aut well.IM yes.ADV but.CONJ well yes, but . . .
- (77) MAN: mae yna % aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV there's ...
- (78) **PEN:** dyna fo ia %aut that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes.ADV that's it, yes
- (79) **PEN:** wel dyna fo %aut well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well that's it
- (80) **PEN:** fel yna mae %aut like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that's how it is
- (81) **PEN:** % aut
- (82) MAN: a wnest ti cael amser %aut and.CONJ do.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S have.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG neis ddoe ? nice.ADJ yesterday.ADV and did you have a nice time yesterday?
- (83) **PEN:** do % aut yes.ADV.PAST yes

(84) **MAN:** uh unk% aut(85) **PEN:** pryd when.intwhen ... (86) MAN: bedyddio  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ baptise.v.infin be.v.3s.pres.neg+sm % autbaptism, wasn't it? (87) **PEN:** yn in.prep the.det.defin the ... (88) **PEN:** oedd %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF yes (89) **PEN:** neis iawn % autnice.ADJ very.ADV very nice (90) **PEN:** ond ddosyn\_ôl i mi  $\mathbf{yr}$ % autbut.conj I.pron.1s dose.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP back.ADVof.prep the.det.def  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}$ Catarina $_{S}^{C}$ achos wedi disgwyl  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ chapel.n.m.sg with.prepunk after.prep expect.v.infinname $cause. {\it N.M.SG}$ munud diwetha welaist  $\mathbf{ti}$ ? until.prep minute.n.m.sg last.adj see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S but I came back from the chapel [...] with Catarina, because [they] had waited until the last minute, you see? (91) **MAN:** ia % autyes.ADVyes (92) **PEN:** ie % autyes.ADVyes (93) **PEN:** wel oeddwngweld bod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $well. {\it im} \quad be. \textit{v.1s.imperf} \quad \textit{I.pron.1s} \quad \textit{stative.stat} \quad \textit{see.v.infin} \quad \textit{be.v.infin} \quad \textit{be.v.infin}$ % authi mynd yn hwyr

she.Pron.f.3s stative.stat go.v.infin stative.stat late.adj

well, I saw that it was getting late

(94)	PEN: %aut blino tire.V.IN		oeddwn be.V.1S.IMPERF	i I.PRON.1S	wedi after.PREP	braidd rather.ADV	wedi after.PRE	P
	and I wa	as rather tir	red					
(95)	MAN: %aut	hmm hmm.IM						
(96)	PEN: %aut yes	oedd be.v.3s.IMP	• ERF					
(97)	PEN: %aut a bit	dipyn little.bit.N.M	• 1.SG+SM					
(98)		io V.INFIN+SM	$ST.SPOKEN+SM$ $egin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{Nain}_{S}^{C} & \mathbf{hefyc} \\ name & also. A \\ \mathbf{d}, & \mathbf{Gran}, & \mathbf{as} & \mathbf{well?} \end{array}$	$\Lambda DV$	cael s have.v.in	<b>dy</b> FIN your.A	DJ.POSS	
(99)	PEN: %aut yes, I wa	oes be.V.3S.PRE as very little			yı PRON.1S st		<b>bach</b> small.ADJ	iawn . very.ADV
(100)	MAN %aut yes?	: ia yes.ADV	?					
(101)	PEN: %aut yes	<b>ie</b> yes.ADV						
(102)	MAN: %aut where?	stative.s:	le place.N.M.Se	$G\!+\!SM[or]wher$	?ee.INT+SM			
(103)	PEN: %aut in Tree	yn.PRT	yn Treord in.PREP name	$\mathbf{i}_S^C$ .				

- (104) MAN: yn Treorci $_S^C$ ? % ut in Treorchy?
- (105) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (106) PEN: yn Treorci $_S^C$  oedden ni yn byw  $_{\%aut}$  in.prep name be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat live.v.infin . . we were living in Treorchy [ . . . ]
- (107) MAN: yn y ffarm ?

  %aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG
  on the farm?
- (108) **PEN:** yn y ffarm % aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG on the farm

I was married aged 19

- (109) PEN: dw i wedi cael ym magu % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP have.V.INFIN in.PREP rear.V.INFIN nes bod fi wedi priodi . nearer.ADJ.COMP be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP marry.V.INFIN  $[\dots] \text{ I was brought up, until I was married}$
- (111) **PEN:** o yr amser hynny dw %aut of PREP the DET DEF time.N.M.SG that ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN

  i yn byw yn y Gaiman $_S^C$ .

  I.PRON.1S stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF name

  [...] since that time I've lived in Gaiman

(113) MAN: saith % aut $seven.\mathit{NUM}$ seven ... (114) **MAN:** na % autneg.prtno (115) MAN: faint % autsize.N.M.SG+SMhow many? (116) MAN: chwe\_deg blynedd yn\_ôl % autsixty.num years.n.f.pl back.adv60 years ago (117) MAN: ia chwe\_deg ? % autyes.adv sixty.num really, 60? (118) **PEN:** ia ia  $chwe\_deg$  . % autyes.adv yes.adv sixty.numyes, 60 (119) **MAN:** ia % autyes.ADVyes (120) **PEN:** chwe\_deg o blynyddoedd yn\_ôl sixty.num of.prep years.n.f.pl back.ADV% aut60 years ago (121) **MAN:** ia % autyes.ADVyes (122) **PEN:** ia % autyes.advyes

(123) PEN: oedd neis byw yn y ffarm % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF nice.ADJ live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG it was nice living on the farm

(124) **MAN: pam** % aut why?.ADV why?

I had a nice time on the farm at ...

- (126) **PEN:** oedden ni gyd % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P joint.ADJ+SM we were all ...
- PEN: oedden (127)lot frodyr  $\mathbf{ni}$  $be. \textit{V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN} \quad we. \textit{PRON.1P} \quad lot. \textit{QUAN} \quad of. \textit{PREP} \quad brothers. \textit{N.M.PL+SM}$ chwiorydd chwarae  $i_gyd$ efoein $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ and.conj sisters.n.f.pl stative.stat game.n.m.sg all.adj with.prep our.ADJ.POSSgilydd other.n.m.sg+smwe were lots of brother and sisters all playing together
- (128) **PEN:** jyst teulu mawr % aut just.ADV family.N.M.SG big.ADJ just a large family
- (129) **PEN:** yn andros o neis % aut stative.STAT exceptionally.ADV of.PREP nice.ADJ extremely nice
- (130) MAN: faint oeddech chi %aut size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P how many were you?
- (131) **PEN:** oedden ni yn deg %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT ten.NUM there were 10 of us
- (132) MAN: deg ?
  %aut ten.NUM

  10?
- (133) **PEN:** ie %aut yes.ADV

- (134) **PEN:** saith o ferched a tri bachgen %aut seven.NUM of.PREP daughters.N.F.PL+SM and.CONJ three.NUM.M boy.N.M.SG
  7 girls and 3 boys
- (135) MAN: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (136) **PEN:** a dyna fo %aut and.CONJ that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and there you go

- (140) **PEN:** Vincento $_S^C$  ? % aut name
- (141) MAN:  $\operatorname{Mam}_{S}^{C}$  a  $\operatorname{Dad}_{S}^{C}$  % aut name and conj name Mum and Dad
- (142) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  oes % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF oh, yes
- (143) **PEN:** ond dyna fo  $\% aut \ but.CONJ \ that\_is.ADV \ he.PRON.M.3S$  but there you are

(144) MAN: Natalia $_{S}^{C}$  plant a %aut name child.N.M.PL and.CONJ

Natalia [ . . . ] children and . . .

(145) **PEN:** reit aml
%aut quite.ADV frequent.ADJ
very often ...

- (146) **PEN:** ia fel yna mae pethau . % aut yes.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL yes, that's the way things are
- (147) MAN: fel yna mae % aut like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that's how it is
- (148) **PEN: pethau yn digwydd yndy** ? %aut things.N.M.PL stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH things happen, right?
- (149) **PEN:** na wnes amser % autwho\_not.pron.rel.neg do.v.1s.past.spoken+sm time.n.m.sg byw roedden  $_{
  m ni}$ yn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREPffarm oeddhi yn neis the.det.def farm.n.f.sg be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss stative.stat nice.adj very.adv

no, when I was living on the farm it was very nice

- (150) **PEN:** wahanol ofnadwy %aut different.ADJ+SM terrible.ADJ very different
- (151) PEN: pan wyt ti yn teulu mawr %aut when.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S yn.PRT family.N.M.SG big.ADJ mae o wahanol hefyd be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN different.ADJ+SM also.ADV [...] when you're a large family it's different too

(153)	<b>PEN:</b> $\% aut$	$egin{array}{c} \mathbf{well}{IM} \end{array}$			$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{frodyr} \\ \textit{brothers.N.M.PL+SM} \end{array}$	<b>a</b> and.CONJ	pethau things.N.M.PL	fel like.CONJ
	yna there.A	• D <i>V</i>						
	well, lot	ts of brot	hers and th	ings like t	hat			

- (154) MAN: ia % aut yes. ADV yes
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (155) & \textbf{PEN:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (156) MAN: oeddech chi yn cael hwyl % aut be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT have.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG gilydd cher.N.M.SG+SM you used to have fun  $[\dots]$  together
- (157) **PEN:** cael hwyl %aut have.V.INFIN fun.N.F.SG ... have fun
- PEN: ia (158)oedden $\mathbf{ni}$ yn cael % autyes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.stat have.v.infin hwyl  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ eingilydd  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ fun.n.f.sg with.prep our.adj.poss other.n.m.sg+sm yn.prt yes we used to have fun together
- (159) **PEN:** ia  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$  yn neis iawn % aut yes.ADV go.SV.INFIN+SM stative.STAT nice.ADJ very.ADV yes, oh very nice
- (160) PEN: gorod gweithio lot yn galed
  %aut have\_to.v.infin.spoken work.v.infin lot.quan stative.stat hard.adj+sm
  hefyd .
  also.adv
  had to work hard a lot as well
- (161) MAN: ie beth oeddech chi wneud ? %aut yes.ADV what.INT be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P make.V.INFIN+SM yes, what did you do?

(162)	PEN: . %aut
(163)	PEN: . %aut
(164)	MAN: beth oedd yn gorod wneud %aut what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT have_to.V.INFIN.SPOKEN make.V.INFIN+SM?
	what had to be done?
(165)	PEN: bopeth . %aut everything.N.M.SG+SM
	everything
(166)	MAN: bopeth ? %aut everything.N.M.SG+SM
	everything?
(167)	PEN: bopeth $\%$ aut everything. $N.M.SG+SM$
	everything
(168)	$ \begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$
	milk the cows and
(169)	MAN: . %aut
(170)	PEN: . %aut
(171)	PEN: a hau yn y ffarm a %aut and.CONJ sow.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG and.CONJ
	hel frwythau . collect.V.INFIN fruits.N.M.PL
	and sow seed on the farm and harvest fruit

- (172) **PEN:** wneud bopeth % aut make.V.INFIN+SM everything.N.M.SG+SM doing everything
- (173) **PEN:** ond oedd o yn amser neis % aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT time.N.M.SG nice.ADJ but it was a nice time
- rŵan (174)PEN: bobl ifainc mae wan % autnow.ADVbe. V.3S. PRES people. N. F. SG[or] people. N. F. SG+SMyoung.ADJ now.ADV ddim wneud  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ oedden  $\mathbf{be}$ ynstative.stat make.v.infin+sm unk what.int be.v.3p.imperf.spoken not.ADV+SMwneud we.pron.1p stative.stat make.v.infin+sm now, young people now don't do what we used to do
- (175) **MAN:** ! %aut
- (176) **PEN:** ydy %aut be.V.3S.PRES yes?
- (178) PEN: wel maen nhw pawb rŵan %aut well.IM be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P everyone.PRON now.ADV stydio wahanol study.V.INFIN different.ADJ+SM well, they ... everyone now studies different ...
- (179) MAN: mae yn gwahanol iawn rŵan %aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT different.ADJ very.ADV now.ADV it's very different now
- (180) PEN: mae wedi newid yn ofnadwy yn\_dydy? %aut be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP change.V.INFIN stative.STAT terrible.ADJ isn't\_it.IM it's changed awfully hasn't it?

(181) MAN: mynd i astudio a % aut go.V.INFIN to.PREP study.V.INFIN and.CONJ go to study and ...

(182) **PEN:** yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes

(183) **PEN:** yndy % aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes

(184) **MAN:** wan % aut now.ADV

- (185) MAN: ia mae yn wahanol iawn % aut yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes, it's very different
- (186) **PEN:** mae wahanol yn\_dydy ?
  %aut be.V.3S.PRES different.ADJ+SM isn't\_it.IM
  it's different, isn't it?
- (187) MAN: y bywyd yn y ddinas % aut the DET.DEF life.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF city.N.F.SG+SM life in the city
- (188) **PEN:** yndy % aut be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes
- (189) **PEN:** wahanol % aut different. ADJ+SM

- (191) PEN: oedd yna ddim cymaint o %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM so.much.ADJ of.PREP

  bethau fel sydd rŵan yndy things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ be.V.3SP.PRES.REL now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

  there weren't as many things like there are now, right?
- (192) PEN: roedd yn byw yn y

  %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF

  ffarm yn anodd i .

  farm.N.F.SG stative.STAT difficult.ADJ to.PREP

  living on the farm was hard to ...
- (193) MAN: a pethau
  %aut and.CONJ things.N.M.PL
  ... and things
- (194) PEN: wel um y car i gael symud % aut well.IM um.IM the.DET.DEF car.N.M.SG to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM move.V.INFIN well, um . . . the car to be able to move
- (195)PEN:achos oeddbobl % autcause. N. M. SG $be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF} \quad people. {\it N.F.SG[or] people. N.F.SG+SM}$ young.ADJddim cael dreifio car yn not.ADV+SM have. V.INFINdrive.v.infinin.PREPthe.det.def car.n.m.sg on.prep hunain hyd  $\mathbf{ar}$ eu their. ADJ. POSSself.PRON.PLon.prep length.n.m.sg head.N.M.SG+SMlle where.INT/or/place.N.M.SGbecause young people couldn't drive a car on their own all over the place
- (196) PEN: pethau fel yna oedd raid %aut things.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG+SM disgwyl . expect.V.INFINyou had to wait for those kind of things
- (197) **MAN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (198) **PEN:** na yn anodd %aut neg.PRT stative.STAT difficult.ADJ no, difficult

- (199) **PEN:** dipyn mwy anodd na rŵan %aut little.bit.N.M.SG+SM more.ADJ.COMP difficult.ADJ than.CONJ now.ADV a bit more difficult than now
- PEN: rŵan (200)mae mae  $\mathbf{yr}$ uh pobl ifainc % autnow.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF unk people.N.F.SG young.ADJ nhw  $\mathbf{g}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{d}$ yn unk be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P joint.ADJ+SM stative.STAT drive.V.INFINcar car.N.M.SGnow the young people all drive cars
- (201)PEN: a maen nhwmynd % autand.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN where.int $\mathbf{nhw}$ dewis yn  $be. \textit{V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN} \quad they. \textit{PRON.3P} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad select. \textit{V.INFIN} [\textit{or}] \textit{choose. V.INFIN} \quad and. \textit{CONJ}$ nhw pan maen yn come.v.infin when.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat dewis select. V.INFIN[or]choose. V.INFINand they go where they choose and come when they choose
- (203) MAN: ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (204) PEN: mae popeth wedi newid yn % aut be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG after.PREP change.V.INFIN stative.STAT ofnadwy terrible.ADJ everything has changed terribly
- (206) PEN: yndy yndy
  %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres.emph
  yes, yes

- (207) **PEN:** wedi altro lot . % aut after.PREP alter.V.INFIN lot.QUAN changed a lot
- MAN: a (208)wedyn wnest  $\mathbf{ti}$ % autand.CONJafterwards.ADV do.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S briodi  $\mathbf{Taid}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ efo  $\mathbf{Taid}_{S}^{C}$ marry.v.infin+sm with.prep name with.prepnameand then you married Grandpa
- (210) PEN: yn byw i Gaiman $_S^C$ . \*\*
  \*\*Constraint Statistics\*\* byw is to live in Gaiman\*\*

  to live in Gaiman\*\*
- (211) PEN: a wedyn oedd yna becws % aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. IMPERF there. ADV bakehouse. N.M. SG hefo ni yn y Gaiman  $_S^C$ . with  $_{PREP+H}$  we.  $_{PRON.1P}$  in  $_{PREP}$  the  $_{DET.DEF}$  name and then we had a bakery in Gaiman
- (212) MAN:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  dechrau yr becws % aut go.N.SG+SM beginning.N.M.SG[or]begin.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF bakehouse.N.M.SG oh, starting the bakery
- (213) **PEN:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (214) MAN: ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (215) PEN: a gweithio yn galed yn y ward and conj work.v.infin stative.stat hard.Adj+sm in.prep the.det.def becws bakehouse.n.m.sg and working hard in the bakery

(216) **PEN:** a dyna fo % aut and CONJ that is. ADV he. PRON. M. 3S and there you are

(217) PEN: helpu dy daid i wneud %aut help.V.INFIN your.ADJ.POSS grandfather.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM bopeth everything.N.M.SG+SM helping your grandfather to do everything

(218) PEN: finnau gwerthu bara % aut I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM sell.V.INFIN bread.N.M.SG[or]pair.V.3S.PRES+SM[or]last.V.INFIN+SM . me selling bread  $[\ldots]\ldots$ 

- (219) MAN: ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (220) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (221) MAN: oedda chdi yn helpu fo ?
  %aut be.V.2S.PAST.NORTH you.PRON stative.STAT help.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S
  did you used to help him?
- (222) **PEN:** mm oeddwn % aut mm.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF mm, I did
- (224) PEN: gorod gorod helpu yn % aut have\_to.V.INFIN.SPOKEN have\_to.V.INFIN.SPOKEN help.V.INFIN in.PREP y gwaith the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG
- (225) **PEN:** ddim mor hawdd % aut not.ADV+SM so.ADV easy.ADJ not so easy

(226) PEN: dan ni yn gwybod be %aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT know.V.INFIN what.INT ydy be.V.3S.PRES we know what it is to ...

(227) MAN: gweithio yn galed %aut work.V.INFIN stative.STAT hard.ADJ+SM

...to work hard

(228) **PEN:** weithio gweithio yn galed % aut work.V.INFIN+SM work.V.INFIN stative.STAT hard.ADJ+SM ... to work hard

(230) MAN: ia % aut yes.ADV

know what it was to work hard

yes

(231) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes

I have a little more time in the university now

- (233) MAN: a wedyn gorod dechrau gweithio ! %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV have\_to.V.INFIN.SPOKEN begin.V.INFIN work.V.INFIN and then have to start work!
- (234) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ia % aut ah.IM yes.ADV

(235) **MAN:** . % aut(236) **PEN:** ia ia % autyes.ADV yes.ADV yes (237) **PEN:** bydd raid  $\mathbf{ti}$ ddechrau gweithio % aut $be. \textit{V.3S.FUT} \quad necessity. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \quad you. \textit{PRON.2S} \quad begin. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \quad work. \textit{V.INFIN}$ ! hefyd also.ADVyou'll have to start working too! (238) **PEN**: ydy% autbe. v. 3s. PRESis..?  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$ (239)PEN: dyna fo go.sv.infin+sm that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s oh, there you are! profiad (240)MAN: wel wnes i cael well.im do.v.1s.past.spoken+sm I.pron.1s have. V.INFIN experience. N.M.SG barod yntime.N.F.SG[or]work.N.M.SG stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SMwell I had work experience already (241) **PEN:** do yes.ADV.PAST% autyes (242) **MAN:** ond um% autbut.conj um.im but, er ... (243)PEN:ti yn\_do get.v.2s.past.spoken+sm you.pron.2s wasn't\_it.im you did, did you? (244)MAN: ond anodd astudio iawn mae  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $but. conj \quad be. v. \textit{3S.Pres} \quad stative. \textit{Stat} \quad difficult. \textit{Adj} \quad very. \textit{Adv} \quad study. v. \textit{infin}$ % aut

gweithio

but it's very hardstudying and working

 $and.conj \quad work.v.infin$ 

(245) **PEN:** yndy
%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes

because I live alone

need to finish university first and then start working properly

- (247) **PEN:** ie hynny ynde ? %aut yes.ADV that.PRON.SP isn't\_it.IM yes, that's it right?
- (248) MAN: na mae yn anodd iawn %aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ very.ADV no, it's very hard
- (250) **PEN:** uh beth gorau % aut unk what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM best.ADJ.SUP[or]choirs.N.M.PL+SM er, best thing ...
- (252) PEN: ti yn gorod wneud % aut you.PRON.2S stative.STAT  $have\_to.V.INFIN.SPOKEN$  make.V.INFIN+SM bopeth . everything.N.M.SG+SM you have to do everything  $[\ldots]\ldots$

- (257) **PEN:** yr oeddet ti wedi blino %aut that.PRON.REL be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S after.PREP tire.V.INFIN you were tired
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(258)} & \textbf{MAN:} & \textbf{mm} \\ & \textit{\%aut} & \textit{mm.IM} \end{array}$
- (259) **PEN:**  $si\hat{w}r$ % aut sure.ADJsure
- (261) **MAN:** ! %aut

- (263) PEN: edrych dipyn bach gwell!
  %aut look.V.2S.IMPER little.bit.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ better.ADJ.COMP
  look a little better!
- (264) **MAN:** pam !? %aut why?.ADV why?

- (267) MAN: . % aut
- (268) **PEN:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (269) MAN: wel dw i yn gorfod . Waut well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT have\_to.V.INFIN well, i have to ...
- (270) **PEN:** a dyna fo  $\% aut \ and.CONJ \ that\_is.ADV \ he.PRON.M.3S$  and that's it

- (272) MAN: wneud arholiadau fawr % aut make. V. INFIN+SM examinations. N. M. PL big. ADJ+SM do the big exams
- (273) **PEN:** rŵan wyt ti mynd prynhawn yma ? %aut now.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN afternoon.N.M.SG here.ADV now you're going this afternoon [ . . . ] . . . ?
- (274) MAN: ie am saith o yr gloch %aut yes.ADV for.PREP seven.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM dw i yn mynd .
  be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

  yes, at 7 o clock I'm going
- (275) **PEN:** amser amser % aut time.N.M.SG time.N.M.SG
- (276) MAN: a a wedyn
  %aut and.CONJ and.CONJ afterwards.ADV
  and then ...
- (277) **MAN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (278) **PEN:** ie %aut yes.ADV
- (279) MAN: a dw i wedi trefnu % aut and CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN popeth everything.N.M.SG and I've arranged everything

(280) MAN: dw cyrraedd heno i yn% autbe.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat  $arrive. v. \mathit{INFIN}$ tonight.ADV $\mathbf{yr}$ gloch here.adv for.prep nine.num of.prep the.det.def bell.n.f.sg+smto.PREPBuenos\_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ . name

I arrive tonight at 9 o clock in Buenos Aires

- (281) **PEN:** neis %aut nice.ADJ

I'm staying with Beryl Phillips

- (283) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ia % aut ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes!
- MAN: (284)dan  $\mathbf{ni}$ mynd allan % autand.conj be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p go.v.infin out.adv to.prep dathlu am $\mathbf{yr}$ eisteddfod yn to.prep celebrate.v.infin for.prep the.det.def cultural.festival.N.F.SG in.PREPBuenos\_Aires $_S^C$ nameand we're going out to celebrate about the eisteddfod in Buenos Aires
- (286) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ie % ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes

and perhaps I'll see Rodrigo Guttierrez

(287)MAN: bore  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$ umfory morning.N.M.SG tomorrow.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.pron.1sum.IMyn dechrau Córdoba $_{s}^{C}$ be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat begin.v.infin to.prep name $on.\mathit{PREP}$ awyren  $the. {\it DET.DEF} \quad aeroplane. {\it N.F.SG}$ 

tomorrow morning I'm setting off for Cordoba by plane

- (288) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{yn}$   $\mathbf{y}$  bore  $\mathbf{wyt}$   $\mathbf{ti}$  %  $\mathbf{wyt}$   $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{IM}$   $\mathbf{y}$   $\mathbf{y}$
- (289) MAN: wel na hanner dydd go\_lew %aut well.IM neg.PRT half.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG rather.ADV well, midday really
- (290)MAN: achos wedyn  $d\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $cause. {\it N.M.SG} \quad afterwards. {\it ADV} \quad be. {\it V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN} \quad I. {\it PRON.1S} \quad stative. {\it STAT}$ % autgloch cyrraedd  $\mathbf{tua}$ un o  $\mathbf{yr}$ arrive.V.Infin towards.PREP one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM or.CONJ i Córdoba $_{s}^{C}$ . gloch  $\mathbf{yr}$ two.num.m of.prep the.det.def bell.n.f.sg+sm to.prep name because then I arrive around 1 o clock or 2 o clock in Cordoba
- (291) **PEN:** i Córdoba $_S^C$  . % aut to  $_{PREP}$  name to Cordoba
- $d\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ (292)MAN: achos i gorfod % autcause.n.m.sg be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat have\_to.v.infin bod pump  $\mathbf{yr}$ gloch be.v.infin towards.prep five.num of.prep the.det.def bell.n.f.sg+sm in.prep prifysgol the.det.def university.n.f.sg because I have to be at the university around 5 o clock
- (293) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  % ah.IM
- (294) **MAN: mm** %aut mm.IM
- (295) **PEN:** fory % aut tomorrow.ADV tomorrow?
- (296) MAN: fory %aut tomorrow.ADV tomorrow

- (297) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  amynedd ti ddim % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM patience.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM oh, grief, you're not ...
- MAN: felly (298) $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn % autso.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.statwait.v.infinfor.PREP noson  $night.N.F.SG/or]come.V.1P.PAST.NSTAN+NM/or]come.V.3P.PAST.NSTAN+NM \quad not.ADV$ Buenos\_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ yn more.ADJ.COMP in.PREP nameso I'm staying for a night and no more in Buenos Aires
- (299) **PEN:** am noson % aut for PREP night.N.F.SG[or]come.V.1P.PAST.NSTAN+NM[or]come.V.3P.PAST.NSTAN+NM yn yn Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$ . yn.PRT in.PREP name for a night in Buenos Aires
- (300)MAN: oedda fi yn bwriada cael % autbe.v.2s.past.north I.pron.1s+sm yn.prt intend.v.2s.imper have. v. INFINamser fan yna more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP time.N.M.SG place.N.MF.SG+SMthere.ADVI was planning on having more time there
- (301)MAN: dwond gorfod yn % autbut.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat  $have\_to.v.infin$ prifysgol dydd Iau  $\mathbf{yr}$ go. V. INFIN to. PREP the.det.def university.n.f.sg day.N.M.SGThursday.N.M.SGfory tomorrow.ADVbut I have to go to the university Thursday tomorrow
- (302) MAN: a wedyn dydd Gwener mae %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES gynna fi parti with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S.NSTAN I.PRON.1S+SM party.N.M.SG and then on Friday I have a party
- (303) MAN: uh ffrind fi % aut unk friend.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM er, a friend of mine
- (304) MAN: mae yn darfod yr prifysgol
  %aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT expire.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG
  she's finishing university

- $\begin{array}{ccc} (305) & \textbf{PEN:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (306) MAN: a dw i yn gorfod %aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT have\_to.V.INFIN mynd . go.V.INFIN and I have to go
- (307) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ! % aut ah.IM
- (308) MAN: dw i wedi trefnu popeth %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG

  I've arranged everything
- (309) PEN: ti wedi trefnu popeth ?
  %aut you.PRON.2S after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG
  you've arranged everything?
- (310) **MAN:** do % aut yes.ADV.PAST yes
- (311) MAN: ia dw i yn mynd i %aut yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP dathlu hanner nos celebrate.V.INFIN half.N.M.SG night.N.F.SG yes, I'm going to celebrate at midnight [ . . . ]
- (312) PEN: pwy ddiwrnod oeddet ti yn %aut who.PRON day.N.M.SG+SM be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT deud ? say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN which day were you saying?
- (313) MAN: dydd Gwener % aut day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG
- (314) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{dydd}$  **Gwener** % aut ah.IM day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG ah, Friday

(315) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  **lwcus** % aut ah.IM lucky.ADJ ah, lucky

(316) **PEN:** i weld uh % aut to PREP see. V. INFIN+SM unk to see, er . . .

(317) MAN: ia % aut yes.ADV .

(318) **PEN: ia**%aut yes.ADV
yes

(319) MAN: brysur ofnadwy %aut busy.ADJ+SM terrible.ADJ awfully busy!

(320) **PEN: ia**%aut yes.ADV
yes!

fyddet (321) **PEN:** ond siŵr fory ti % aut $but. conj \quad sure. Adj \quad tomorrow. Adv \quad be. \textit{V.2S.COND.SPOKEN+SM} \quad you. \textit{PRON.2S}$ cyrraedd byddet  $\mathbf{ti}$ ddim awydd after.preparrive. V. INFIN be. V. 2S. COND. SPOKEN you. PRON. 2S not. ADV+SM desire. N. M. SGprifysgol mynd  $\mathbf{yr}$ go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def university.n.f.sgbut I'm sure tomorrow you'll have arrived and you won't want to go to the university

(322)MAN:  $\mathbf{wel}$ ond  $d\mathbf{w}$ yn % autwell.im but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.PRON.1S stative.STAT gorod mynd  $\mathbf{yr}$ un  $have\_to.v.infin.spoken$ go. V. INFIN $the.\mathit{DET.DEF}$  $one.\mathit{NUM}$  $type. {\it N.M.SG+SM} [or] bath. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ well, but I have to go anyway!

(323) **PEN:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes

(324) PEN: meddwl am stydio meddwl am %aut think.V.2S.IMPER for.PREP study.V.INFIN think.V.INFIN for.PREP orffen rŵan yndy ?

complete.V.INFIN+SM now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH thinking of studying and thinking of finishing now, isn't it?

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(325)} & \textbf{MAN:} & \textbf{ia} \\ \text{\%aut} & \text{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array} .$ 

(326) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes

(327) **MAN:** ia % aut yes.ADV

- (329) MAN: wyt ti meddwl ?
  %aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN
  do you think?
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (330) & \textbf{PEN:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (331)MAN:  $d\mathbf{w}$ i ddimyn credu % autbe.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat believe.v.infin mynd cael i mwy  $be.v. in fin \quad I. pron. 1s + sm \quad go.v. in fin \quad to. prep \quad have.v. in fin \quad more. adj. comp \quad of. prep \quad to. prep \quad have. v. in fin \quad more. adj. comp \quad of. prep \quad to. prep \quad have. v. in fin \quad have. v.$ amser time. N. M. SGI don't think that I am going to have more time

(332) **PEN:** i weithio %aut to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM to work

- (333) MAN: wel i gweithio ie ond uh .

  %aut well.IM to.PREP work.V.INFIN yes.ADV but.CONJ unk
  well, to work, yes, but ...
- (334) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (335) **PEN: ia**%aut yes.ADV

  yes
- $\mathbf{bod}$ (336)MAN: dw i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ credu % autbe.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is stative.stat believe.v.infin be.v.infin  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gwahanol mae bywyd iawn ar\_ôl be.v.3s.pres life.n.m.sg stative.stat different.adj very.adv after.prep I.pron.1s+sm darfod ddechrau prifysgol dechrau  $\mathbf{yr}$  $begin. \textit{V.INFIN} + \textit{sm} \quad expire. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad university. \textit{N.F.SG} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad begin. \textit{V.INFIN}$ gweithio work.v.infin

I think ...life is very different after I start ...finish university and start work

- (338) **PEN:** dyna fo  $\% aut that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S$  that's it
- (339) PEN: ti wedi cael ychydig o ddyddie % aut you.PRON.2S after.PREP have.V.INFIN a\_little.QUAN of.PREP day.N.M.PL+SM neis . nice.ADJ you've had a few nice days

- (343) **PEN:** wel am ychydig o amser %aut well.im for.PREP a\_little.QUAN of.PREP time.N.M.SG well, for a little while
- (344) PEN: ac uh ti yn gallu dod yn\_ôl %aut and.CONJ unk you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN back.ADV te ?
  be.IM
  and you can come back, eh?
- (346) **PEN:** wyt ti ddim llawer awydd ? %aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM many.QUAN desire.N.M.SG you don't much want to ...?
- (347) MAN: na tro yma na % aut neg.PRT turn.N.M.SG[or]turn.V.2S.IMPER here.ADV neg.PRT no, this time, no
- (348) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$   $% \mathbf{aut} \quad ah.\mathbf{IM}$
- (349) MAN: tro yma na %aut turn.V.2S.IMPER here.ADV neg.PRT this time, no
- (350) **PEN:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes

- (352) **PEN:** ie neis iawn % aut yes.ADV nice.ADJ very.ADV yes, very nice
- (354) **PEN:** dyna ti neis ie %aut that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S nice.ADJ yes.ADV there you are, nice, yes
- MAN: (355)dan  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ wedi cael parti % autbe.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP have.V.INFIN party.N.M.SG bach neithiwr efo llawer pobl O last.night.ADVsmall.ADJwith.PREPmany.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF pobl eisteddfod Cymru  $cultural. \textit{festival.N.F.SG} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad people. \textit{N.F.SG} \quad of. \textit{PREP} \quad Wales. \textit{N.F.SG.PLACE} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad and.$ we had a little party last night with lots of eisteddfod people, and people from Wales and ...
- $\begin{array}{cc} (356) & \textbf{PEN:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (357) **PEN:** gaethoch ? did you have ...?
- (358) PEN: a gaethoch chi hwyl ?
  %aut and.CONJ get.V.3P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P fun.N.F.SG
  and did you have fun?
- (359)MAN: ia dan wedi bod yn % autyes.adv be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p after.prep be.v.infin yn.prt yn Cymraeg yn canu sing.v.infin in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg stative.statyes, we were singing in Welsh

(360) MAN: **oedd**  $\mathbf{Mam}_S^C$ canu  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % aut $be. v. 3s. {\it IMPERF}$  $the. {\it det.def}$ name $stative.stat \quad sing.v.infin$ in.PREPSbaeneg efo eraill pobl Spanish.n.f.sg and.conj with.prep people.N.F.SGothers.PRON Mum was singing in Spanish and with other people

- $\begin{array}{cc} (361) & \textbf{PEN:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (362) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (363) MAN: a dawnsio hefyd % aut and CONJ dance. V.INFIN also. ADV and dancing too
- (364) **PEN:** ooh % aut ooh.IM
- (365) MAN: dawnsio folklore<sup>S</sup> o yr Ariannin % aut dance. V.INFIN unk of. PREP the. DET. DEF Argentina. N.F. SG. PLACE Argentinian folk dancing
- (366) **PEN:** ie % aut yes.ADV really?
- (367) MAN: ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (368) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  neis ! % aut go.sv.infin+sm nice.ADJ oh, nice
- (369) MAN: a fi wedi cael amser neis
  %aut and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP have.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG nice.ADJ
  and I've had a nice time

(370) **PEN:** ie hynna wnaeth yes.adv do.v.3s.past+sm that.pron.sp.spoken% autyes, that did ... (371) MAN: ia % autyes.ADVyes (372)**PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$ yndy ah.Im be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH % autah, yes? MAN: ia (373)% autyes.ADVyes (374) **PEN:** ia  $\mathbf{neis}$ iawn % autyes.ADV nice.ADJ very.ADVyes, very nice (375)MAN: achos bedyddio  $\mathbf{mi}$  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{s}$ % autcause.n.m.sg aff.prt go.v.1s.past.spoken I.pron.1s baptise.v.infin neithiwr last.night.ADVbecause I went to the baptism last night (376) MAN: a wedyn ar\_ôl dan  $\mathbf{ni}$ % autand.conj afterwards.adv after.prep be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1pwneud parti bach yn after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM party.N.M.SG small.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG and then after, we had a little party in the house (377) **PEN:** ia % autyes.ADVyes

(378) **PEN:** neis iawn
%aut nice.ADJ very.ADV
very nice

(379) MAN: ia % aut yes.ADV yes

- (380) **PEN:** a beth am y plant ? Maut and CONJ what.INT for.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL and what about the children?
- (381) **PEN:** Samuel $_S^C$  a name and name steffan S name . Samuel and Steffan
- (382) MAN:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$  maen nhw yn iawn % aut go.sv.infin+sm be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat OK.ADV oh, they're ok
- Samuel $_{S}^{C}$ (383)MAN: mae mae rŵan mae ynbe.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres name % autnow.ADVstative.statbod  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.Infin in.Prep the.det.def in.Prep the.det.def house.N.M.SG Samuel is in the house now
- (384) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (386) PEN: oedd o mynd i yr
  %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF
  ysgol heddiw ?
  school.N.F.SG today.ADV
  was he going to school today?
- (387) MAN: ie ond mae yn gorod mynd %aut yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT have\_to.V.INFIN.SPOKEN go.V.INFIN i yr ysgol am un o yr to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG for.PREP one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF gloch bell.N.F.SG+SM yes, but he has to go to school at 1 o clock
- (388) PEN: am un o yr gloch % aut for PREP one PREP the PREP the PREP bell. PREP bell. PREP at 1 o clock

- (389) MAN: ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (390) MAN: ac um ac Steffan $_S^C$ . % aut and CONJ um.IM and CONJ name and Steffan
- (391) MAN: uh oedd o yn yr ysgol %aut unk be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG yn barod stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM er, he was at school already
- (393) MAN: ac oedd o yn %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT and he was . . .
- (394) MAN: dw ddim yn gwybod %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

  I don't know

- (397) **MAN:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  %  $\mathscr{go.sv.infin+sm}$
- (398) PEN: mae o lot o amser ie ?
  %aut be.V.3S.PRES of.PREP lot.QUAN of.PREP time.N.M.SG yes.ADV
  it's a lot of time, isn't it?

- (399) MAN: wel i fan hyn ia
  %aut well.IM to.PREP van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP yes.ADV
  well, to here, yes
- (400) MAN: achos mae yr ysgolion eraill . % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF schools.N.F.PL others.PRON because the other schools  $[\dots]$  ...
- MAN:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$ (401) $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ maen dechrau  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % aut $go.sv.infin+sm \quad be.v.\textit{3p.pres.spoken} \quad they.\textit{pron.3p} \quad stative.\textit{stat} \quad begin.v.infin$ wyth  $\mathbf{yr}$ gloch a maen eight.num of.prep the.det.def bell.n.f.sg+sm and.conj be.v.3p.pres.spoken darfod hanner dydd they.Pron.3P stative.stat expire.v.infin half.n.m.sg day.n.m.sgoh, they start at 8 o clock and they finish at midday
- (402) **PEN:** yndy % aut be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes
- (403) MAN: ia %aut yes.ADV yes
- (404) MAN: a yr ysgol mae o % aut and CONJ the DET.DEF school.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN mynd . go.V.INFIN and the school he goes . . .
- (406) MAN: ie wel %aut yes.ADV well.IM
- (407) MAN: achos maen nhw yn gweithio
  %aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT work.V.INFIN
  yn y ffarm hefyd .
  in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG also.ADV
  because they work on the farm too

(408) **PEN:** yndy % autbe. v. 3s. pres. emphyes

(409) **PEN:** mae mae % autbe.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN licio yn\_dydy? stative.stat like.v.infin isn't\_it.im

he likes it, doesn't he?

- (410) **MAN:** ia hoffi mae yn % autyes.adv be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat like.v.infin yes, he likes it
- (411) **PEN:** yndy be.v.3s.pres.emph% autyes
- (412) **PEN:** ond mae awydd cael O % autbut.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken desire.n.m.sg have.v.infin  $\mathbf{dod}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ ysgol Camwy . come.V.Infin to.Prep to.Prep the.det.def school.N.f.sg name but he's keen to be able to come to Camwy school
- (413) **MAN:** ia % autyes.ADVyes
- (414) PEN: blwyddyn nesa year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN % autnext year
- (415)MAN: achos mae gynno fo  $cause. {\tt N.M.SG} \quad be. {\tt V.3S.PRES} \quad with\_him. {\tt PREP+PRON.M.3S} \quad he. {\tt PRON.M.3S} \quad the. {\tt DET.DEF}$ % autfan hyn friends. N.M.PL van. N.F.SG[or]place. N.MF.SG+SM this. ADJ.DEM.SPbecause he has friends here
- (416) **PEN:** yndy % autbe.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes

(419) **PEN:** yn andros o dda % aut stative.STAT exceptionally.ADV of.PREP good.ADJ+SM extremely good

(420) **MAN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes

(421) **PEN: yn\_dydy** ? %aut isn't\_it.IM

- (423)PEN: a  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ mae  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ % autand.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def unkbe. V.3S.PRES the. DET. DEF athrawesydd sydd ar\_ôl dda  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $teacher. \textit{N.F.PL} \quad be. \textit{V.3SP.PRES.REL} \quad after. \textit{PREP} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad good. \textit{ADJ+SM} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \\$ bopeth  $everything. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ and the teachers who are left are good and everything
- (424) MAN: ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (425) **PEN:** wel dyna fo % aut well.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well there you are

(426) MAN: . % aut

- (430) **PEN:** reit dda yn\_does ?
  %aut quite.ADV good.ADJ+SM isn't\_it.IM
  very good, aren't they?

- (434) **PEN:** a beth am Samuel $_S^C$ ? % aut and CONJ what INT for PREP name and what about Samuel?

- (435) MAN:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$  wel mae Samuel $_S^C$  yn fach % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM well.IM be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT small.ADJ+SM oh, well Samuel's little
- (436) **PEN:** yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
  yes
- (438)PEN: ia ond Samuel $_{S}^{C}$ ddim mae  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autyes.adv but.conj be.v.3s.PRESnamenot.ADV+SMstative.statgweithio llawer  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ysgol work.V.Infin many.Quan yn.Prt school.N.F.SG yes, but Samuel doesn't work much at school
- (439) MAN: na mae yn reit diog %aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT quite.ADV lazy.ADJ
  no, he's very lazy
- (440)PEN: ond wedi dŵad rŵan bod mae % autbut.conjbe.V.3S.PRES after.PREP come.v.infin now.adv be.v.infin yn licio mwy he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat like.v.infin more.adj.comp the.det.def ysgol school.n.f.sgbut he's come on now that he likes the school more
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (442) & \textbf{PEN:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (443) MAN: . % aut

(444)	PEN: yndy . %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH							
	yes							
(445)	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$							
	he likes to play							
(446)	MAN: ond mae ddim yn hoffi wneud %aut but.conj be.v.3s.pres not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.v.INFIN make.v.INFIN+SM							
	y gwaith cartref na yr gwaith the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG home.N.M.SG neg.PRT the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG							
	fanynaynyrifysgolynplace.N.MF.SG+SMthere.ADVin.PREPthe.DET.DEFuniversity.N.F.SGin.PREP							
	$egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{yr} & \mathbf{ysgol} & \mathbf{chwaith} & . \ the.  extit{DET.DEF} & school. N.F.SG & neither. ADV \end{array}$							
	but he doesn't like doing the homework or the work there at school either							
(447)	PEN: yn licio chwarae . %aut stative.STAT like.V.INFIN play.V.INFIN							
	likes playing							
(448)	PEN: na na . %aut neg.PRT neg.PRT							
	no, no							
(449)	MAN: na . %aut neg.PRT							
	no							
(450)	PEN: wel ! %aut well.IM							
	well!							
(451)	MAN: na . %aut neg.PRT							
	no							
(452)	$ \begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$							
	Samuel's a real lad!							

(453) MAN: . % aut

(454) **PEN:** yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(456)} & \textbf{MAN:} & \textbf{ia} & \\ \text{\%aut} & \text{yes.ADV} & \\ & \text{yes} & \end{array} .$ 

 $\begin{array}{cc} (457) & \textbf{PEN:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$ 

- (459) PEN: oeddwn i yn disgwyl Manuel $_S^C$  dod %aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN name come.V.INFIN uh rŵan i gael . unk now.ADV to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM

  I was expecting Manuel to come now to have [...]
- (460) MAN: i cael bwyd ?
  %aut to.PREP have.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG
  ...to have food?
- (461) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (463) MAN: pryd mae yn mynd i cyrraedd? \*\*
  %aut when.INT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP arrive.V.INFIN\*
  when is he going to arrive?

- (464) **PEN:** mae o wedi cyrraedd ... %aut be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken after.prep arrive.v.infin he has arrived

- (467) PEN: oedd o wedi mynd i Dolavon wat be. v. ss. imperf he. pron. m. ss. spoken after. prep go. v. infin to. prep name he's gone to Dolavon
- (468) MAN:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  i gweithio ? % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM to.PREP work.V.INFIN oh, to work?
- (469) **PEN:** uh oedd rhywun wedi galw %aut unk be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG after.PREP call.V.INFIN er, someone had called  $[ \dots ]$
- (471) **PEN:** a mi ddeudodd %aut and.CONJ aff.PRT say.V.3S.PAST+SM and he said:

- (473) **PEN:** be o yr gloch rŵan . %aut what.INT of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM now.ADV what's the time now?
- (475) MAN: faint o yr gloch?

  %aut size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM

  what time?
- (476) **PEN: ooh** %aut ooh.IM
- (477) **MAN:** . % aut
- (479) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (480) **PEN:** dros hanner awr wedi hanner % aut over.PREP+SM half.N.M.SG hour.N.F.SG after.PREP half.N.M.SG over half past mid . . .
- (482) **PEN:** dan  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ arfer bwvta % autbe.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.stat use.v.infin eat. V. INFIN bob amser  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$ amser  $\mathbf{yr}$  $each.{\it PREQ+SM} \quad time.{\it N.M.SG} \quad the.{\it DET.DEF} \quad one.{\it NUM} \quad time.{\it N.M.SG}$ we're used to always eating at the same time

- (483) MAN: mae yn gynnar % aut be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT early.ADJ+SM it's early...
- (484) MAN: ti a %aut you.PRON.2S and.CONJ you and ...
- (485) **PEN:** yndan %aut be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH

  yes
- (486) MAN:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  na % aut go.sv.infin+sm neg.prt oh no
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (488) & \textbf{PEN:} & \textbf{!} \\ & \% aut \end{array}$
- (489) MAN: wel mae yn dibynnu %aut well.im be.v.3s.pres stative.stat depend.v.infin well, it depends
- (490)MAN: achos fel bod  $d\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$ bod cause.n.m.sg unk like.conj be.v.infin be.v.infin be.v.is.pres.spoken  $d\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{b}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ hunan  $I.PRON.1S \quad stative.STAT \quad live.v.infin \quad self.Pron.sg \quad be.v.1s.Pres.spoken \quad I.Pron.1s$ bwyd pryd cael stative.Stat have.V.Infin food.N.M.SG when.Int/or/time.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG because since I live alone I have food when I want

when you choose

- (492) **MAN: ia**%aut yes.ADV
  yes
- (493) **PEN: ia**%aut yes.ADV
  yes
- (495) **PEN:** yndy yn\_dydy? %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH isn't\_it.IM it is, isn't it?
- MAN: dw gorod (496) $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autbe.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat  $have\_to.v.infin.spoken$ wneud bopeth mae teulu  $\mathbf{yr}$ make. v.infin+sm everything. n.m. sg+sm be. v. ss. pres the. det. def. family. n.m. sgddeud stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken+smI have to do everything the family says
- (497) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  raid ti wneud hefyd % aut ah.IM necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S make.V.INFIN+SM also.ADV ah, you have to as well
- (499) **PEN:** a pan wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ hunan and.conj when.conj be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s your.adj.poss self.pron.sg  $\mathbf{wyt}$ gallu wneud beth  $\mathbf{wvt}$  $\mathbf{ti}$ you.Pron.2s  $be\_able.v.infin$  make.v.infin+sm what.int be.v.2s.presbe. V.2S.PRES dewis yn you.PRON.2S stative.STAT select.V.INFIN[or]choose.V.INFINand when you're alone you can do as you choose
- (500) MAN: ia rwyt ti arfer hynna
  %aut yes.ADV be.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S use.V.INFIN that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN
  yes, you're used to that

- (501) **PEN:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (502)PEN: ia a bwyta pan wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ % autyes.adv and.conj eat.v.infin when.conjbe.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2Sdewis ac stative.stat select.v.infin[or]choose.v.infin and.conj unk yes, and eating when you choose and er ...
- (504) **PEN:** ti yn prynu bwyd weithiau ? do you buy food sometimes?
- (506) **PEN:** yn barod %aut stative.STAT ready.ADJ+SM ... already
- (507) PEN: wyt ti ddim yn hoffi na ? % aut be.v.2s.PRES you.PRON.2s not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.v.INFIN neg.PRT you don't like it, no?
- (508) MAN: na dw i yn casáu coginio %aut neg.prt be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat hate.v.infin cook.v.infin

  no, I hate cooking
- (509) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  where ah.IM

(510)	PEN: dw %aut be.V.1S.PR		i RES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S		dw be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN		i I.PRON.1S	$rac{ extbf{ddim}}{not. extit{ADV+SM}}$	
	yn stative.	hot STAT like		lawer nany.QUAN	chwaith . neither.ADV				
	I don't like it much either								
(511)	PEN: %aut	i to.PREP	ddeud say.V.INFI	N.SPOKEN+S	y M the.DET.DEF	gwir	• N.M.SG		
	to tell you the truth								

- (512) **PEN:** yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes?
- (514) MAN: dw i yn llosgi popeth ... %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT burn.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG

  I burn everything
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(515)} & \textbf{PEN:} & \textbf{.} \\ & \% aut \end{array}$
- (516) **MAN:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes?
- (518) **PEN:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (519) PEN: na dw i ddim . %aut neg.prt be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s not.adv+sm no, I don't [ . . . ]

- (520) **PEN:** ? %aut
- (522) **PEN:** mm % aut mm.IM
- (523) MAN: os mae yr bwyd yn barod % aut if the food is ready the local state of the l
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(524)} & \textbf{MAN:} & \textbf{iawn} \\ \textit{\%aut} & \textit{OK.ADV} \\ & \text{all right} \end{array}$
- (525) MAN: o $_S^C$  heddiw yma go.sv.infin+sm today.ADV here.ADV oh [ . . . ] today
- (526) **PEN: ia**%aut yes.ADV
  yes
- (527) MAN: mae mynd i glawio % aut be.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN to.PREP rain.V.INFIN it's going to rain
- (528) **PEN:** yndy
  %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
  yes
- (529)PEN: gwybod bod  $\mathbf{ti}$ and.conj you.pron.2s know.v.infin be.v.infin he.pron.m.ss.spoken after.prep% aut $\mathbf{radio}_{S}^{C}$ deud bod hi ar say.V.Infin.spoken on.prep the.det.def radio.n.sg be.V.Infin she.pron.f.3s ofnadwy wneud gwynt grygo.V.Infin to.prep make.V.Infin+sm wind.n.m.sg terrible.Adj of.prep strong.Adj+sm prynhawn yma afternoon.n.m.sg here.adv

and you know it said on the radio that there are going to be very strong winds this afternoon

- (530) MAN: ia ?
  %aut yes.ADV
  really?
- (531) MAN:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$   $\mathbf{i}$   $\mathbf{yn}$   $\mathbf{trafaelu}$  %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT labour.V.INFIN  $\mathbf{yn}$   $\mathbf{yr}$   $\mathbf{awyren}$  ! in.PREP the.DET.DEF aeroplane.N.F.SG oh, I'm travelling in the plane!
- (532) **PEN:** ac yn oer ... and cold  $% \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2$
- (533) **MAN:** ych\_a\_fi ! %aut yuck.E
- (534) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$  oeddwn i meddwl amdanat %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN for\_you.PREP+PRON.2S ti . you.PRON.2S oh, I was thinking of you
- (535) **PEN:** bod ti isio mynd %aut be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN that you want to go ...
- (536) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{\mathbf{C}}$  oeddwn i yn deud %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN efo yr gwynt pa mor gry ! with.PREP the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG which.ADJ so.ADV strong.ADJ+SM "oh", I was saying, with the wind so strong

- $\begin{array}{ccc} (540) & \mathbf{MAN:} & \mathbf{mm} \\ \text{\%} aut & mm._{IM} \end{array}$
- (541) **PEN:** fel basai hi awydd glawio % aut like.CONJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN she.PRON.F.3S desire.N.M.SG rain.V.INFIN as though it wants to rain
- (542) MAN: ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (544) **PEN:** wnes i ddim clywed heddiw % aut do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM hear.V.INFIN today.ADV I didn't hear today
- (545) **PEN:** wnes i ddim % aut do.v.1s.past.spoken+sm I.pron.1s not.adv+sm I didn't . . .
- (546) MAN: ac yn Buenos\_Aires $_S^C$  na ? % and in Buenos Aires, no?
- (548) MAN: wel wnawn ni gweld mewn munud % aut well.IM do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN in.PREP minute.N.M.SG yn yr newyddion in.PREP the.DET.DEF news.N.M.PL well, we'll see in a minute on the news

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (549) & \textbf{PEN:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$ 

(550) PEN: dim gwybod be oedd yn digwydd %aut not.ADV know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN ond mae .
but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES
don't know what was happening but . . .

(552) **MAN:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  ia  $% \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  aut go.sv.infin+sm yes.ADV oh really?

(553) **PEN:** dyna ti  $\% aut that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S$  there you are

- (554) PEN: a wedyn dw i ddim %aut and CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM wedi cael . after.PREP have.V.INFIN and so I haven't had . . .

I haven't remembered to switch on the TV or anything to find out

(556) MAN: yr teledu %aut the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG the TV?

(557) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes

- $\begin{array}{cccc} (558) & \mathbf{MAN:} & \mathbf{mm} \\ \% aut & mm._{IM} \end{array}.$
- (559) **PEN:** i cael gwybod watt to.PREP have.V.INFIN know.V.INFIN to find out ...
- (560) **PEN:** yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes?
- (561) PEN: be sy yn digwydd yn Córdoba $_S^C$ . \*\* what.Int be.v.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT happen.v.Infin in.PREP name ... what's happening in Cordoba
- (563) MAN: na dyddiau yma %aut neg.PRT days.N.M.PL here.ADV no, these days . . .

- (566) **PEN:** na % aut neg.PRT

- (568) MAN: a wedyn dw ddim yn % aut = and.CONJ = afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM yn.PRT and then I don't . . .
- (570) MAN: dw i yn darllen mwy
  %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT read.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP

  a a gwrando cerddoriaeth .
  and.CONJ and.CONJ listen.V.INFIN music.N.F.SG

  I read more, and listen to music
- (571) **PEN: ia**%aut yes.ADV
  yes
- (572) **PEN:** a gwrando % aut and CONJ listen. V.INFIN and listen . . .
- (573) **PEN:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (574) MAN: ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (575) **PEN: wel** %aut well.IM well . . .
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (576) & \textbf{PEN:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$

(578) PEN: pan dw i yn teimlo
%aut when.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN

weithiau yn unig dw i
times.N.F.PL+SM stative.STAT only.PREQ[or]lonely.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S

yn edrych ychydig stative.STAT look.V.INFIN a\_little.QUAN

when I feel lonely sometimes, I watch a little

I watch TV in the evening when I'm alone because ...

- (580) MAN: na %aut neg.PRT no!
- (582) **PEN:** na %aut neg.PRT
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(583)} & \textbf{PEN:} & \textbf{.} \\ & \textit{\%aut} \end{array}$

(585) **PEN:** achos dan cael  $\mathbf{ni}$ yn % autcause. N. M. SGbe.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.stathave.v.infinsgwrs  $\mathbf{dwy}$ chat.n.f.sgour.Adj.poss two.num.f because the two of us have a chat (586)MAN: ia % autyes.ADVyes? (587)PEN: well edrych  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{a}$ % aut $better. ADJ. COMP + SM \quad neg. PRT \quad look. V. 2S. IMPER [or] look. V. 3S. PRES [or] look. V. INFIN \\ or in the contraction of the contraction of$ yndy on.prep televise.v.infin be.v.3s.pres.emph better than watching TV, isn't it? (588)MAN: neis % autnice.ADJnice (589)PEN: ie yes.adv% autyes (590)MAN:  $\mathbf{ers}$ faint wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ yn byw % autsince.ADJsize.N.M.SG+SMbe. V.2S. PRESyou.pron.2s stative.stat ymyl hiyn in.prep edge.n.f.sg she.pron.f.ss how long have you lived next to her? (591) **PEN:** . % aut(592)MAN: faint dach  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{ers}$ chi since.ADJsize.N.M.SG+SM be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P yn.PRTcymdogion  $neighbours. {\it N.M.PL}$ how long have you been neighbours?

(593)

PEN:

how long?

% aut

 $\mathbf{ers}$ 

since.ADJ

faint

size.N.M.SG+SM

(594) **MAN:** ia % aut yes.ADV .

 $\begin{array}{cc} \textbf{(595)} & \textbf{PEN:} & \textbf{.} \\ & \% aut \end{array} .$ 

(596) **PEN:** Juan<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> % aut name

- (597) **PEN:** jest i chwe\_deg o blynyddoedd . % aut just.ADV to.PREP sixty.NUM of.PREP years.N.F.PL 60 years, just about
- (598) **MAN: chwe\_deg** ? %aut sixty.NUM
- (599) MAN: gymaint % aut so long?
- (600) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (601) MAN: felly wnest ti briodi?
- (602)MAN: wnest  $\mathbf{ti}$  $do. \textit{V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM} \quad you. \textit{PRON.2S} \quad move. \textit{V.INFIN}$ % authyn jyst yn a van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP and.CONJ just.ADV stative.STAT  $\mathbf{hi}$  $\mathbf{syth}$ mae wedi symud  $straight. {\it ADJ} \quad be. {\it V.3S.PRES} \quad she. {\it PRON.F.3S} \quad after. {\it PREP} \quad move. {\it V.INFIN}$ you moved here and she'd just moved straight away?
- (603) **PEN:** yn syth % aut stative.STAT straight.ADJ straight away

(604) **PEN:** oedd  $\mathbf{hi}$ oedd $\mathbf{hi}$ oedd% aut $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad she. \textit{PRON.F.3S} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad she. \textit{PRON.F.3S} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF}$  $\mathbf{b}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$ yn fan she.pron.f.3s stative.stat live.v.infin stative.stat place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv fi  $\mathbf{dod}$ i before.PREP to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM come.V.INFIN to.PREP van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn this. Adj. dem. spshe lived there before I came here

(606) **MAN:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  %  $\mathscr{aut}$   $\mathscr{go.SV.INFIN+SM}$ 

...or were you first?

(607) **PEN: oedd** % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she was

- (609) PEN: mae hi wedi magu yr blant % aut be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP rear.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL+SM yn fan yna stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV she's brought up the children there
- (611) **PEN:** sut % aut how.INT what?
- (612) MAN: oedda hi wedi briodi ?

  %aut be.V.2S.PAST.NORTH she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP marry.V.INFIN+SM

  was she married?

(613) **PEN: oedd** % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF yes

(614) MAN: a wnest ti symud % aut and CONJ do. V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you. PRON.2S move. V.INFIN fan ? van. N.F.SG[or]place. N. MF.SG+SM and you moved to  $[\ldots]$ 

(615) **PEN: oedd**%aut be.v.3S.IMPERF

yes

- (617) **PEN:** % aut
- (618) PEN: ond meddylia di faint o % aut but.CONJ think.V.2S.IMPER.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S+SM size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP flynyddoedd ynde ? years.N.F.PL+SM isn't\_it.IM but just think how many years, eh?
- (619) PEN: dan ni yn byw yn ymyl %aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP edge.N.F.SG ein\_gilydd . each\_other.PRON.1P

  we live next to each other
- (620) MAN: dyna ti neis
  %aut that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S nice.ADJ
  that's nice
- (621) PEN:  $yn\_\hat{o}l$  ac ymlaen at  $ei\_gilydd$  i % aut back.ADV and.CONJ forward.ADV to.PREP each\_other.PRON.3SP to.PREP agel sgwrs . have.V.INFIN+SM chat.N.F.SG back and forth to each other to have a chat

(623) **MAN:** mm % aut mm.IM

- (624) MAN: felly ers dau\_ddeg dau blynedd yn\_ôl %aut so.ADV since.ADJ twenty.NUM two.NUM.M years.N.F.PL back.ADV so, 22 years ago
- (625) PEN: dau\_ddeg un dw i yn credu %aut twenty.Num one.Num be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT believe.V.INFIN  $\cdot$  21 I think [ . . . ]
- (626) MAN: ie rywbeth fel yna . % aut yes.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV yes, something like that
- (627) **PEN:** ia %aut yes.ADV
- (628) **PEN:** a fi undeg wyth %aut and CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM unk eight.NUM and me, 18
- (629) MAN: pwy %aut who.PRON who?
- (630) **PEN:** fi % aut I.PRON.1S+SM

(632) MAN: pwy %aut who.PRON who?

- (633) **PEN:** taid dy taid farw grandfather.N.M.SG your.ADJ.POSS grandfather.N.M.SG dead.ADJ+SM Grandpa, [...] your grandpa died
- (634) MAN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  taid % aut ah.IM grandfather.N.M.SG ah, Grandpa
- (635) **MAN:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes
- (636) MAN: o $_S^C$  mae yr plant yn mynd %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL stative.STAT go.V.INFIN allan o yr ysgol Camwy $_S^C$  .

  out.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG name

  oh, the children are going out of Camwy school
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(637)} & \textbf{PEN:} & . \\ & \% aut & \end{array}$
- (638) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  !  $% \mathbf{ah}_{S}$  !
- (639) MAN: allan % aut out. ADV
- (640) **PEN:** dyna be ydy yr sŵn %aut that\_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF noise.N.M.SG that's what the noise is
- (641) MAN: mae yna sŵn
  %aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV noise.N.M.SG
  there's a noise

- (642) **PEN: ia**%aut yes.ADV

  yes
- (643) **PEN:** be ddeudodd dy fam ? %aut what.INT say.V.3S.PAST+SM your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG+SM what did your mother say?
- (644) **PEN:** bod hi yn dod yn\_ôl yma ? %aut be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN back.ADV here.ADV that she's coming back here?
- (645) **PEN:** na % aut neg.PRT
- (646)MAN:  $\mathbf{wel}$ wnes neg.prt well.im do.v.1s.past.spoken+sm I.pron.1s say. V. INFIN. SPOKENfi bod mynd i gael mam mother.n.f.sg be.v.infin I.pron.1s+sm go.v.infin to.prep have.v.infin+sm to.PREP $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ hi food.N.M.SG with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S no, well I told Mum I was going to have food with her
- (647) **PEN: efo dy fam** ? with PREP your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG+SM with your mother?
- (649) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  !  $% \mathbf{ah}_{S}$  !
- (650) PEN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ie deudodd hi bod hi mynd %aut ah.IM yes.ADV say.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S go.V.INFIN i wneud lasagne $_S^C$  .

  to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM lasagne.N.SG ah yes, she said she was going to make lasagne

(651) MAN: ia lasagne $_{S}^{C}$  neis mae mam yn % aut yes. ADV lasagne. N.SG nice. ADJ be. V.3S. PRES mother. N.F.SG stative. STAT when where we will will be the stationary with make. V. INFIN+SM yes, Mum makes a nice lasagne

yn (652)MAN: felly dwi % autso.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stathave.v.infinpryd fwyd diwetha mam cyno  $when. {\it INT[or] time. N.M.SG} \quad of. {\it PREP} \quad food. \, {\it N.M.SG+SM} \quad last. {\it ADJ}$ mother.N.F.SG before.PREP mynd go. V. INFINso I'm having the last of Mum's meals before I go

- (653) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  % ah.IM
- (654) MAN: a wedyn  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$ yn % autand.conj afterwards.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat dod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ prynhawn efo ti come. V. INFIN in.PREPthe.det.defafternoon.N.M.SG with.PREP you.PRON.2S for.PREP tipyn  $\mathbf{os}$ wyt isio little.bit.n.m.sg if.conj be.v.2s.pres want.n.m.sgand then I'm coming with you in the afternoon for a while if you like
- (655) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  **dyna** fo % aut ah.IM  $that\_is.ADV$  he.PRON.M.3S ah, that's it
- (656) **PEN:** iawn ie % aut OK.ADV yes.ADV ok, yes
- (657) **PEN:** neis % aut nice. ADJ

(659)	MAN: %aut	$\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$ $go.sv.infin+sm$	mae be.V.3S.PRES	$Raimundo\_Gar$ $name$	$egin{array}{ll} \mathbf{cia}_S^C & \mathbf{wedi} \ & \mathit{after}. \ \end{array}$	mynd PREP go.V.I			
	oh, Rain	mundo Garcia has	gone						
(660)	PEN: %aut	$egin{aligned} \mathbf{ah}_S^C & ! \ ah.{\scriptscriptstyle IM} \end{aligned}$							
(661)	$\mathbf{MAN}$ : a Raimundo_Davies $^{C}_{S}$ . % and Raimundo Davies and Raimundo Davies								
(662)	PEN: %aut	a Raim and.CONJ name	undo_Davies	$S_S^C$ .					
	and Rai	mundo Davies							
(663)	MAN: %aut	ia . yes.ADV							
	yes								
(664)	MAN: %aut yr	$\mathbf{t}\mathbf{\hat{y}}$		wedi ON.3P after.PREP	mynd go.V.INFIN	neithiwr last.night.AL	i ov to.PREP		
		DEF house.N.M.So	G						
	oney ve	gone rast mgm							
(665)	PEN: $\% aut$	y dda the.DET.DEF two		?					
	both of	them?							
(666)	MAN: %aut	ia . yes.ADV							
	yes								
(667)	PEN: %aut	$\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$ $go.sv.infin+sm$	!						
(669)	<b>N/I A N</b> T.	and							
(668)	MAN: %aut	ond um but.CONJ um.IM	·						
	but, um	ι							

you haven't seen many?

- (671) MAN: dw i ddim yn cael %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT have.V.INFIN digon enough.QUAN

  I don't get enough ...
- (672) MAN: na % aut neg.PRT
- (674) MAN: digon o amser % aut enough QUAN of PREP time.N.M.SG ... enough time
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (676) & \textbf{PEN:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (677) **PEN:** a fydd raid ti fynd % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN+SM i Trelew $_S^C$  prynhawn yma yn gynnar neu to.PREP name afternoon.N.M.SG here.ADV stative.STAT early.ADJ+SM or.CONJ and you'll have to go to Trelew this afternoon, early, or . . .

(678) **MAN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes

- (679) MAN: a fan yna dw i %aut and.CONJ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn gweld uh Guillermo\_Lewis $_S^C$ .

  stative.STAT see.V.INFIN unk name
  and that's where I'm seeing Guillermo Lewis
- (680) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ia % aut ah.IM yes.ADV
- (682) **PEN:** y blwyddyn nesa ?
  %aut the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN
  next year?
- (684) **PEN:** ia %aut yes.ADV
- (685) MAN: i fi dosbarthu nhw yn yn  $% aut to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM distribute.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT in.PREP Córdoba<math>_{S}^{C}$ .

  name

  for me to distribute them in Cordoba
- (686) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  % ah.IM

- (687) MAN: ia %aut yes.ADV yes
- pobl (688)MAN: i  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{C\acute{o}rdoba}_{S}^{C}$ cymeryd % autto.prep the.det.def people.n.f.sg the.det.defnametake.v.infinrhan  ${\bf eistedd fod}$ hefyd  $\mathbf{yr}$ part.n.f.sg in.prep the.det.def cultural.festival.n.f.sg also.adv for the people of Cordoba to take part in the esiteddfod too
- (689) **PEN:** mm ie % aut mm.IM yes.ADV
- (690) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  % ah.IM
- (691) MAN: neis iawn
  %aut nice.ADJ very.ADV
  very nice
- (692) **PEN:** dyna ti neis ! %aut that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S nice.ADJ that's nice
- (693)MAN: ie  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ prifysgol ydw% autyes.adv in.prep the.det.def university.n.f.sg be.v.1s.pres I.pron.1s  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ mynd prifysgol Catholig stative.stat go.v.infin in.prep the.det.def university.n.f.sg nameyna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADVyes, to the university, I'm going, to the Catholic university there
- (694) **PEN:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes  $[\dots]$
- (695) **PEN:** ? %aut

(696) **MAN:** dw mynd i  $d\mathbf{w}$ i % autbe.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s go.v.infin to.prep be.v.1s.pres.spoken i  $\mathbf{roid}$ fan I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP give.V.O.IMPERF+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV mae gynnon  $cause. N.M. SG \quad be. V. 3S. PRES \quad with\_us. PREP+PRON. 1P/or/with\_them. PREP+PRON. 3P \quad we. PRON. 3P \quad w$  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ mm.im unk

I'm going to put [them] there because we have, er ...

- (697) MAN: beth ydy ? What is it?
- (698) MAN: . % aut
- (699) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ia % aut ah.IM yes.ADV
- (700) MAN: ? % aut
- (701) MAN: beth ydy yn Cymraeg 3 what is it in Welsh, [...]
- (702) MAN:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  dw i ddim yn %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT cofio . remember.V.INFIN oh I don't remember
- (703) MAN: wel % aut well.<sub>IM</sub> well . . .
- (704) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes

- (705) MAN: yn le dan ni yn

  %aut stative.stat where.int+sm be.v.ip.pres.spoken we.pron.ip stative.stat

  gweithio maen nhw yn dawnsio gwerin

  work.v.infin be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat dance.v.infin folk.n.f.sg

  o yr Ariannin .

  of.prep the.det.def Argentina.n.f.sg.place

  [...] where we work, they do Argentinian folk dancing
- (706) MAN: a wedyn yr côr
  %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG
  and then the choir
- (707) MAN: um un o llenyddiaeth hefyd %aut um.IM one.NUM of.PREP literature.N.F.SG also.ADV um, a literature one as well
- (708) **PEN:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes?
- (709)PEN:  $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{t}$  $\mathbf{ti}$ meddwl bod nhw and.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN be. V.INFIN they. PRON. 3P intrest i dod yma erbyn interest.n.m.sg to.prep come.v.infin here.adv by.prep and do you think they're interested in coming here by ...?
- (710) MAN: a wedyn un o drama hefyd %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV one.NUM of.PREP drama.N.F.SG also.ADV ... and then a drama one as well
- (711) **PEN:** fydden nhw intrest i ?

  %aut be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P interest.N.M.SG to.PREP

  will they be interested in ...?
- (712) **PEN: erbyn eisteddfod** %aut by.PREP cultural.festival.N.F.SG by the eisteddfod?
- (713) MAN: erbyn yr eisteddfod ?

  %aut by.PREP the.DET.DEF cultural.festival.N.F.SG

  by the eisteddfod?
- (714) MAN: ie wel efo digon o amser %aut yes.ADV well.IM with.PREP enough.QUAN of.PREP time.N.M.SG yes, well, with eonough time

- (715) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ie hynny % aut ah.IM yes.ADV that.PRON.SP ah yes, that
- (717) MAN: oedden ni yn trefnu efo
  %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT arrange.V.INFIN with.PREP

  yr côr a yr prifysgol .
  the.DET.DEF choir.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG

  we were organising it with the choir and the university
- (718) **PEN: ia**%aut yes.ADV
  yes
- (719) MAN: um mynd i Ewrop blwyddyn % aut um. IM go. V. INFIN to. PREP Europe. NAME. PLACE year. N. F. SG nesa . next. ADJ. SUP. SPOKEN um, going to Europe next year
- (721) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  % at ah.IM
- (722) **PEN:** i Ewrop % aut to PREP Europe.NAME.PLACE to Europe

- (724) MAN: a dw ddim yn gwybod os % aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ yr Eidal hefyd . the.DET.DEF name also.ADV and I'm not sure whether Italy too
- (725) **PEN:** hynny no $^{S}$  ? % aut that.PRON.SP not.ADV that, isn't it
- (726) MAN: ia
  %aut yes.ADV
  yes
- (727) **PEN:** wel % aut well.IM
- (728) **PEN:** dan ni yn siarad gormod %aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT talk.V.INFIN too\_much.QUANT we're talking too much
- (729) PEN: a byddai bwyd wedi llosgi efo % aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.COND food.N.M.SG after.PREP burn.V.INFIN with.PREP fi . I.PRON.1S+SM and my food will have burned
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (730) & \textbf{PEN:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (731) MAN:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  mae yna oglau % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV smell.N.M.PL.SPOKEN oh, there's a smell
- (732) **PEN:** oes oglau ofnadwy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF smell.N.M.PL.SPOKEN terrible.ADJ yes, a terrible smell
- (733) PEN: oeddwn i wedi roid cyw % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP give.V.0.IMPERF+SM chick.N.M.SG iâr ar y ffwrn hen.N.F.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG ven.N.F.SG ... I'd put chicken in the oven

- (734) PEN: bydd o wedi llosgi gyd % aut be.V.3S.FUT he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP burn.V.INFIN joint.ADJ+SM cyw iâr . chick.N.M.SG hen.N.F.SG it will have all burned, the chicken
- (735) MAN:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  a be ?  $% aut \quad go.SV.INFIN+SM \quad and.CONJ \quad what.INT$  oh, and what?
- (736) MAN: a tatws ?
  %aut and.CONJ potatoes.N.F.PL
  and potato?
- (737) MAN: beth dach chi mynd i cael % aut what.INT be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN to.PREP have.V.INFIN heddiw ? today.ADV what are you going to have today?
- (738) **PEN:**  $huh_S^C$  ? % aut huh.IM
- (739) MAN: tatws ar y ffwrn a ?
  %aut potatoes.N.F.PL on.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG and.CONJ
  potatoes in the oven and ...?

that xxx had come first, you see

but I've left them

- (743) **PEN:** a wedi dod wedyn
  %aut and.CONJ after.PREP come.V.INFIN afterwards.ADV
  and xx came afterwards
- (744) **PEN:** a a bod pawb efo ei\_gilydd %aut and.CONJ and.CONJ be.V.INFIN everyone.PRON with.PREP each\_other.PRON.3SP and that everyone was together
- (745) **MAN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (746) **PEN:** lot o bobl yn y % aut lot.QUAN of.PREP people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF bore . morning.N.M.SG a lot of people, in the morning
- (747) MAN: ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (749) **PEN: do do** %aut yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST yes
- (750) **PEN:** brysur ofnadwy % aut busy.ADJ+SM terrible.ADJ terribly busy
- (751) **PEN: wel** %aut well.IM well . . .
- (752) MAN: heno yma wyt ti yn aros
  %aut tonight.ADV here.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN
  efo yr blant ?
  with.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL+SM
  tonight are you staying with the children?

- (753) MAN: neu wyt ti mynd i Trelew $_S^C$  i % aut or.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN to.PREP name to.PREP to.PREP farewell.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM or are you going to Trelew to say goodbye to me?
- (754) **PEN:** ?
- (756) **MAN:** na ? ? waut neg.PRT no?
- PEN: (757)mae dyfam wedi gofyn % autbe.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP ask.v.infin to.prep aros  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ plant  $\mathbf{yr}$ I.PRON.1S+SM wait.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL your mother's asked me to stay with the children
- (758) MAN: a edrych ar\_ôl nhw ?
  %aut and.CONJ look.V.INFIN after.PREP they.PRON.3P
  and look after them?
- (759) **PEN:** i fi edrych ar\_ôl Samuel $_S^C$  a Steffan $_S^C$  aut to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM look.V.INFIN after.PREP name and.CONJ name
  - $[\ \dots]$  for me to look after Samuel and Steffan
- (760) MAN:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  maen nhw mynd i allan %aut go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN to.PREP out.ADV i gael bwyd ia ? to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM food.N.M.SG yes.ADV oh they're going out to have food right?

- (761) PEN: maen nhw yn deud bod
  %aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN be.V.INFIN
  mynd i cael eu cyfarfod efo
  go.V.INFIN to.PREP have.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS meet.V.INFIN[or]meeting.N.M.SG with.PREP
  yr .
  the.DET.DEF

  they say they're getting met by [...]
- (762) **PEN:** dim wybod pwy %aut not.ADV know.V.INFIN+SM who.PRON don't know who
- (763) MAN: bobl o Cymru % aut people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE people from Wales
- (764) **PEN:** bobl o Gymru % aut people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM people from Wales
- (765) MAN: maen nhw wedi dod ia be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN yes.ADV they've come, yes
- (766)PEN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ yna bobl iemae % autah.im yes.adv be.v.3s.pres there.ADVpeople. N.F. SG[or] people. N.F. SG + SMwedi o Gymru after.prep come.v.infin from.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm ah yes, some people have come from Wales
- (767) MAN: ia a bobl o Cymru % uvanta uvan
- (768) **PEN:** maen nhw mynd % aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN they're going . . .
- (769) MAN: maen nhw efo  $Twm_S^C$  . % aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P with.PREP name they're [...] with Twm

(770) MAN: mae Twm $_{S}^{C}$  wedi trefnu yr taith %aut be.V.3S.PRES name after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF journey.N.F.SG efo nhw . with.PREP they.PRON.3P

Twm has arranged the journey with them

(771) **PEN: efo nhw** ? with them?

(772) **PEN:** mae  $\mathbf{Twm}_S^C$  mynd i yr  $\mathbf{Andes}_S^C$  fory % aut be.V.3S.PRES name go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF name tomorrow.ADV

Twm is going to the Andes tomorrow

- (773) MAN: ia iddyn nhw
  %aut yes.ADV to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

  yes, for them
- (774) MAN: ia %aut yes.ADV
- (775) **PEN: efo nhw yndy** %aut with.PREP they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH with them, is it?
- (776) MAN: ia neis
  %aut yes.ADV nice.ADJ

  yes, nice
- (777) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  **dyna ti neis** . % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S nice.ADJ oh, that's nice
- (778) MAN: ia neis iawn
  %aut yes.ADV nice.ADJ very.ADV
  yes, very nice
- (779) **PEN:** mae  $Twm_S^C$  yn mynd ac yn %aut be.V.3S.PRES name stative.STAT go.V.INFIN and.CONJ stative.STAT aros %aut.V.INFIN %aut.V.INFIN %aut.V.INFIN %aut.V.INFIN

- (780) PEN: neu mae o mynd a dod
  %aut or.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken go.v.infin and.conj come.v.infin
  yn\_ôl ?
  back.ADV
  or is he going and coming back?
- (781) MAN: na mynd ac aros
  %aut neg.PRT go.V.INFIN and.CONJ wait.V.INFIN
  no, going and staying
- (782)MAN: mae gorfod achos uh aros yn % authave\_to.v.infin wait.v.infin cause.n.m.sg be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT unkmae wedi trefnu taith be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN journey.N.F.SG to.PREP pobl yma the.det.def people.n.f.sg here.adv he has to stay because he's arranged [...] journey for these people
- (783) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  **i**  $\mathbf{yr}$   $\mathbf{bobl}$   $\mathbf{yma}$   $\mathbf{\%}$   $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{to}.\mathbf{PREP}$   $\mathbf{the}.\mathbf{DET}.\mathbf{DEF}$   $\mathbf{people}.\mathbf{N.F.SG[or]people}.\mathbf{N.F.SG+SM}}$   $\mathbf{here}.\mathbf{ADV}$   $\mathbf{ah}$ , for these people
- (784) MAN: beth ydy mae yn gorfod mynd %aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT have\_to.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN efo nhw . with.PREP they.PRON.3P thing is, he has to go with them
- (785) MAN: mae yn cadw cwmni a % aut be.v.ss.pres stative.stat keep.v.infin company.n.m.sg and.conj he's keeping [them] company and ...
- (787) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (788) **PEN:** hynny ynde %aut that.PRON.SP isn't\_it.IM that, isn't it

(789) **PEN:** neis %aut nice.ADJ

- (791) PEN: ond dw i ddim credu %aut but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM believe.V.INFIN gân nhw dywydd braf song.N.F.SG+SM[or]sing.V.3S.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P weather.N.M.SG+SM fine.ADJ but I don't think they will have good weather
- (793) MAN: na mwy yn yr Andes $_S^C$  % aut neg.PRT more.ADJ.COMP in.PREP the.DET.DEF name no, more in the Andes
- (794) MAN: mae o mae yn rŵan %aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT now.ADV mae mynd i bwrw glaw siŵr be.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN to.PREP strike.V.INFIN rain.N.M.SG sure.ADJ now it's going to rain, for sure
- (795) **PEN:** yndy siŵr % aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH sure.ADJ yes, for sure
- (796) MAN: oer ofnadwy %aut cold.ADJ terrible.ADJ [ . . . ] terribly cold
- (797) **PEN:**  $% = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1$

- (798) **PEN:** golwg glaw ofnadwy yna %aut view.N.F.SG rain.N.M.SG terrible.ADJ there.ADV looks like bad rain there
- (799) **PEN:** yma hefyd yn\_dydy? %aut here.ADV also.ADV isn't\_it.IM here too doesn't it?
- (800) **MAN:**  $\mathbf{mmhm}_{S}^{C}$  % aut mmhm.IM
- (801) **PEN:** mm ydy yn ofnadwy % aut mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT terrible.ADJ yes, terrible
- (802) **MAN:**  $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}^{S}$  **Nain**<sub>S</sub><sup>C</sup> % aut OK.E name
- (803) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$  ? % aut eh.im
- (804) MAN: ti isio mynd i gweld yr %aut you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF bwyd ? food.N.M.SG do you want to go and see the food?
- (805) MAN: ti isio mynd i gweld yr %aut you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF bwyd ? food.N.M.SG do you want to go and see the food?
- (806) **PEN:** sbia ti
  %aut look.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S
  you look

(808) MAN:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$  iawn % aut go.sv.infin+sm OK.ADVoh ok (809) **PEN:** . % autdw(810) **MAN: rŵan** yn\_ôl  $\operatorname{dod}$ i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ now.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat come.v.infin back.adv % autI'll come back now (811) **PEN:**  $i_{\text{ffwrdd}}$  â fo out.ADV with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S % autput it away (812) **PEN: ia** % autyes.ADVyes?  $\mathbf{yr}$ (813) **MAN:** mae bwyd  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ iawn be.v.3s.pres the.det.def food.n.m.sg stative.stat OK.ADV the food is fine (814) **PEN:** da yndy %aut be.IM+SM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH good, is it? (815) **PEN:** popeth iawn yn %aut everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV everything alright? (816) **MAN:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes (817) **PEN:** iawn

% aut

ok

OK.ADV

- (818) MAN: mae yr bwyd yn iawn . % aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF food.N.M.SG stative.STAT OK.ADV the food is fine
- (819) MAN: mae ddim wedi llosgi . % aut be.V.3S.PRES not.ADV+SM after.PREP burn.V.INFIN it hasn't burned
- (820) **PEN: ddim wedi llosgi** ? %aut nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM after.PREP burn.V.INFIN hasn't burned?
- (821) MAN: na wnes i roid % aut who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S give.V.0.IMPERF+SM the.DET.DEF unk oven.N.F.SG no, I put the oven . . .
- (822) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  **dyna fo** ! \* \*Maut ah.IM that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S ah, that's it!
- (823) **PEN: ia**%aut yes.ADV
  yes
- (824) MAN: um i\_ffwrdd . % aut um.IM out.ADV um . . . off
- (825) MAN: felly mae yn iawn . % aut so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV so it's fine
- (827) **PEN:** iawn % aut OK.ADV

- (828) **PEN:** yn edrych yn neis ? % aut stative.STAT look.V.INFIN stative.STAT nice.ADJ looks nice?
- (829) MAN: ia ond dw i mynd i %aut yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP cael bwyd efo  $\operatorname{Mam}_S^C$ . have.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG with.PREP name yes, but I'm going to eat with Mum
- (830) **PEN:** % aut
- (831) PEN:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  wyt ti mynd i cael bwyd %aut ah.IM be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN to.PREP have.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG efo  $\mathbf{Mam}_S^C$  . with.PREP name ah, you're going to eat with Mum
- (832) MAN: a Samuel $_S^C$  . % aut and Samuel and Samuel
- (833) PEN: mae dy fam yn dod %aut be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN nôl di ? fetch.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S+SM is your mother coming to fetch you?
- (834)MAN:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  $d\mathbf{w}$ mynd % autgo.sv.infin+sm be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s go.v.infin to.prep  $\mathbf{hi}$ neges rŵan anfon tecst neu phone.v.infin she.pron.f.3s now.adv send.v.infin message.n.f.sg or.conjtext.n.m.sgweld beth wneud mae to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES make.V.INFIN+SMoh I'm going to phone her now, or send a text, to see what she's doing
- (835) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  .

- (836) **MAN:** ond gorfod  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mynd mae but.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat have\_to.v.infin go.v.infin with.prep % aut $\mathbf{Samuel}_{S}^{C}$ rŵan i ysgol  $\mathbf{yr}$ now.Adv to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg namebut she has to take Samuel now, to school
- (837) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ie am un o yr gloch % aut ah.IM yes.ADV for.PREP one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM yndy ? be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH ah yes, at 1 o clock is it?
- (838) MAN: am un o yr gloch % aut for PREP one NUM of PREP the DET. DEF bell. N. F. SG+SM at 1 o clock
- (839)MAN: felly  $d\mathbf{w}$ mynd i gofyn so.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s go.v.infin to.prep ask.v.infin % autnôl fi she.pron.f.3s come.v.infin to.prep fetch.v.infin I.pron.1s+sm when.conj mae pasio  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $be. {\it V.3S.PRES} \quad stative. {\it STAT} \quad pass. {\it V.INFIN}$ so I'm going to ask her to fetch me when she's passing
- (840) **PEN: ia**%aut yes.ADV

  yes
- (841) PEN: pan fydd hi yn pasio
  %aut when.conj be.v.3s.fut+sm she.pron.f.3s stative.stat pass.v.infin
  when she's passing
- (842) **MAN:** ia %aut yes.ADV
- (843) PEN: yr ysgol iawn % aut the DET.DEF school.N.F.SG OK.ADV the school, ok
- (844) **PEN:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes

(845)	MAN:	a	dw		i	$\mathbf{mynd}$	i	cael
	% aut	and.CONJ	be.V.11	S.PRES.SPOKE	N I.PRON.13	go.V.INFIN	to.PREP	$have. v. {\it INFIN}$
	<b>bwyd</b> food.N.M.S		h REP si	i he.PRON.F.3S	•			
	and I'm g	going to eat	with h	ner				

- (846) PEN: gallest ti wneud y
  %aut be\_able.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF
  dillad i\_gyd golchi ?
  clothes.N.M.PL all.ADJ wash.V.INFIN
  did you manage to wash all the clothes?
- (848) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (849) MAN: . % aut
- $\begin{array}{cc} (850) & \textbf{PEN:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (852) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (853) MAN: ia % aut yes.ADV yes

(854) **MAN:**  $o_S^C$ wnest  $\mathbf{ti}$ ddim yn% autdo.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2Sgo.sv.infin+smnot.ADV+SMstative.statneithiwr blodau gweld  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\mathbf{um}$ maen  $see. V. INFIN \quad last. night. ADV$ the.det.def um.im flowers.n.m.pl be.v.3p.pres.spoken wedi  $\mathbf{presento}_{S}^{C}$ i fi they.pron.3p after.prep unkto.prep I.pron.is+smoh did you not see last night the flowers they've presented to me?

- (855) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  9 % ah.IM
- (856) MAN:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$  maen nhw yn arbennig ! % aut go.SV.INFIN+SM be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT special.ADJ oh they're wonderful
- (857) **PEN:** paid â deud ! % aut stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN you don't say!
- (858) MAN: arbennig %aut special.ADJ wonderful
- (859) **PEN:** neis % aut nice. ADJ nice?
- (860) **MAN:** mae %aut be.V.3S.PRES
- (861) MAN: ia Guillermo $_S^C$  Lewis $_S^C$  a Bryn $_S^C$  a Martin $_S^C$  % and yes.ADV name name and CONJ name and CONJ name  $S_S^C$  .

  name

  yes, Guillermo Lewis and Bryn and Martin Edwards
- (862) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (863) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes

- $\mathbf{presento}_{S}^{C}$ (864) **MAN:** maen nhw wedi  $be. {\it V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN}$ % autthey.PRON.3P after.prepunkto.PREPenfawr blodau arbennig I.PRON.1S+SM flowers.N.M.PL special.ADJ enormous.ADJ they've presented me with some special, massive, flowers
- (865) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  !  $% \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  |  $\mathbf{o}_{SV.INFIN+SM}^{C}$
- (866) MAN: o bob lliwiau % aut he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP each.PREQ+SM colours.N.M.PL of all colours
- (867) **PEN:** paid â sôn

  %aut stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP mention.V.INFIN

  you don't say

and why don't you do ...?

- (869) MAN: maen nhw % aut be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P they're . . .
- (870) **PEN:** wnei di mynd â nhw ? Waut do.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM go.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P will you take them?
- (871) MAN: wel oedda fi isio mynd â %aut well.IM be.V.2S.PAST.NORTH I.PRON.1S+SM want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN with.PREP nhw . they.PRON.3P well, I wanted to take them
- (872)MAN: ond wnes droi do.v.1s.past.spoken+sm I.pron.1sbut.conjturn.v.infin+smfor.PREP  $\mathbf{Bryn}_{S}^{C}$ munud acwedi tynnu and.CONJbe.v.3s.imperfafter.prep draw.v.infin the.det.defminute. N. M. SGnamepopeth rhuban  $\mathbf{a}$ ribbon. N.M. SG and conj everything. N.M. SG

but I turned round for a minute and Bryn had taken off the ribbon and everything

- (874) MAN: peth ydy ?
  %aut thing.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES
  what is it?
- (875) MAN: [-spa] florero . % aut [-spa] unk vase.
- (876) **PEN:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes
- (877) **PEN:** be mae hwnna ? what.INT be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN what's that?
- (878) **PEN: potyn blodau**%aut pot.N.M.SG flowers.N.M.PL

  flower pot
- (879) MAN: mewn potyn blodau
  %aut in.PREP pot.N.M.SG flowers.N.M.PL
  in a vase
- (880) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (881) **PEN:** wel mae raid i nhw % aut well.IM be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP they.PRON.3P well, they have to . . .

(883) **PEN:**  ${\bf o}_S^C$ go.sv.infin+sm% aut(884)MAN: wel dyna  $\mathbf{fo}$ % autwell.im that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s well, there we are (885)PEN: ie dyna fo % autyes.adv that\_is.adv he.pron.m.3s yes, there we are (886) **PEN**: anodd na mae braidd  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ti % autneg.prt be.v.ss.pres rather.adv stative.stat difficult.adj to.prep you.pron.2s fynd nhw hefyd  $go. \textit{V.Infin+sm} \quad \textit{with.prep} \quad \textit{they.pron.3P} \quad \textit{also.adv}$ no, it's pretty hard for you to take them too MAN: ond (887)oedden nhw ofnadwy yn but.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat terrible.adj neis of.PREP nice.ADJ but they were extremely nice (888)PEN: blodau neis % autflowers.N.M.PL nice.ADJ nice flowers (889)MAN: oeddaf isio mynd nhw % autbe.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s want.n.m.sg go.v.infin with.prep they.PRON.3P I wanted to take them (890) **PEN**: wel % autwell.imwell! (891) **MAN**: ia yes.adv% autyes (892)PEN: be oeddennhw % autwhat.int be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p

what were they?

(893)	PEN: %aut	rosod rose.N.M.PL+SM	oedden be.V.3P.IMP	ERF.SPOKEN	nhw they.PRON.3P	?			
	were the	ey roses?							
(894)	MAN: %aut	rosod rose.N.M.PL+SM							
	roses								
(895)	PEN: %aut	$\mathbf{ah}_S^C$ . $\mathit{ah.IM}$							
(896)	MAN: %aut	na dim neg.PRT not.AI	rosod	<b>!</b> <i>1.PL+SM</i>					
	no, not roses!								
(897)	MAN: %aut		? 3S.PRES						
	what is it?								
(898)	MAN: %aut	[-spa] orquíd [-spa] orchid.1							
	orchids								
(899)	PEN:	$\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$ $go.sv.infin+sm$	ia . yes.ADV						
	oh yes								
(900)	MAN: %aut	arbennig o special.ADJ he.	PRON.M.3S.S	POKEN[or] from	.PREP[or]of.PREP	neis .			
	extremely nice								
(901)	PEN:	yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMF	<b>!</b> PH						
	$[\ldots]$ yes								
(902)	MAN: %aut	blodau flowers.N.M.PL							
	flowers								
(903)	PEN: %aut	andros exceptionally.ADV	<b>o</b> V of.PREP	neis .					
	very nice								

(904) MAN: rei dw i yn licio % aut some.PRON+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN mwy . more.ADJ.COMP the ones I like more

- (905) **PEN:** ie ia % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (906) PEN: a mi hefyd %aut and CONJ I.PRON.1S also.ADV and me too
- (907) MAN: ia %aut yes.ADV
- (908) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  % ah.IM
- (909) MAN: ti yn gorfod gweld nhw %aut you.PRON.2S stative.STAT have\_to.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P you must see them
- (911) **PEN:** efallai yn y pnawn
  %aut perhaps.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG
  maybe in the afternoon
- (912) MAN: efo  $\mathcal{M}am_S^C$  ? with Mum?
- (913) MAN: ia tipyn bach cyn fi mynd
  %aut yes.ADV little.bit.N.M.SG small.ADJ before.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN
  yes, a little bit before I go

- (914) **PEN:** gawn ni weld % aut get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN+SM we'll see

I've had a cold a lot

- (916) PEN: a mae raid fi cymeryd % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM I.PRON.1S+SM take.V.INFIN rywbeth a bod yn ofalus . something.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ be.V.INFIN stative.STAT careful.ADJ+SM and I have to take something, and be careful
- (917) **PEN:** achos dw i ddim am cael %aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM for.PREP have.V.INFIN because I don't want to get the grippe
- (918) MAN:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  ffliw  $% \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  go.SV.INFIN+SM flu.N.M.SG oh, flu?
- (919) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (920) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes
- (922) PEN: ffliw wyt ti yn deud %aut flu.n.m.sg be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken you say "flu"
- (923) **PEN:** a ni yn deud grip %aut and.CONJ we.PRON.1P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN flu.N.M.SG and we say "grippe"

- (924) **MAN: pwy**  $\mathbf{sy}$ yn who.pron be.v.3sp.pres.rel yn.prt % autwho [ . . . ] ?
- (925)PEN: fel yna dan $\mathbf{ni}$ wedi arfer % autlike.conj there.adv be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p after.prep use.v.infin that's what we usually do
- (926) **MAN:** na ffliw neg.PRT flu.N.M.SG% autno, flu
- (927) **PEN:** ffliw %aut flu.N.M.SG [ ...] flu
- (928) **PEN:** ia % autyes.ADVyes
- (929) MAN: ffliw ia % autflu.n.m.sg yes.advflu, right?
- **PEN:**  $\mathbf{eh}_S^C$ (930)% auteh.IM
- (931) MAN: dw i deud ffliw  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autbe.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken flu.n.m.sg I say "flu"
- (932)MAN: wel hwyrach well.IM late.ADJ.COMP[or]perhaps.ADV for.PREP well, perhaps for ...
- (933)MAN: wel Cymru nhw  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ maen % autwell.im yn.prt Wales.n.f.sg.place be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p deud ffliw  $d\mathbf{w}$ i stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken flu.n.m.sg be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat credu $believe. {\it V.INFIN}$ well, in Wales they say "flu" I think

- $\begin{array}{ccc} (934) & \textbf{PEN:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (935) PEN: yn Cymru maen nhw ?
  %aut yn.PRT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P
  in Wales, do they?
- (936) MAN: dw ddim yn siŵr iawn . % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ very.ADV
- (937) **PEN:** dwi yn credu $\mathbf{bod}$ yn % autbe.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat believe.v.infin be. V.INFINyn.PRTmaen nhw yn deud  $Wales. \textit{N.F.SG.PLACE} \quad be. \textit{V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN} \quad they. \textit{PRON.3P} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad say. \textit{V.Infin.Spoken}$ yndy flu.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres.emph I think in Wales they say "flu", do they?
- (938) MAN: wel wnes i dysgu
  %aut well.im do.v.is.past.spoken+sm I.pron.is teach.v.infin

  hwyrach yn Cymru ond um
  late.ADJ.COMP[or]perhaps.ADV yn.PRT Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE but.CONJ um.IM

  well, perhaps I learned it in Wales, but ...
- (939) **PEN:** siŵr
  %aut sure.ADJ
  I'm sure
- (940) PEN: achos dw i yn clywed  $Twm_S^C$  % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN name bob amser yn deud . each.PREQ+SM time.N.M.SG stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN because I'm always hearing Twm saying:
- (941) PEN: dw i wedi cael ffliw . % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP have.V.INFIN flu.N.M.SG "I've got the flu"
- (942) MAN: a  $Twm_S^C$  . % aut and Twm

(943) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{Twm}_S^C$  ie yes.ADV% autnameTwm yes (944) **PEN:** na neg.PRT% autno  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ (945) **PEN:** dan deud  $\mathbf{ni}$ % aut $be. \textit{V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN} \quad we. \textit{PRON.1P} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad say. \textit{V.INFIN.SPOKEN}$ we say: (946) **PEN:** dw wedi annwyd braidd i cael% aut $be.V.1s.Pres.spoken \quad I.Pron.1s \quad after.Prep \quad have.V.Infin \quad cold.n.m.sg \quad rather.ADV$ "I've got a bit of a cold" MAN:  $\mathbf{o}_S^C$ (947)annwyd ydy% autgo.sv.infin+sm cold.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres oh, it's a cold, is it? (948) **MAN:** ddim ffliw % autnot.ADV+SM flu.N.M.SGnot flu? (949) **MAN:** . (950) **PEN:** annwyd annwyd cold.N.M.SG cold.N.M.SG % auta cold, a cold (951) **PEN:** ie yes.ADV% autyes

(952) **PEN:** % aut .

- (953) **PEN:** dipyn oer %aut little.bit.N.M.SG+SM cold.ADJ quite cold
- (954)PEN: uh oeddhi  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ddoe% autunkbe.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT cold.ADJ yesterday.ADV $yn\_doedd$ fyny fan acw stative.stat up.adv place.n.mf.sg+sm over.there.adv  $wasn't\_it.im$ er, it was cold yesterday up there wasn't it?
- (955) MAN: ble % where NT where?
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (956) & \textbf{PEN:} & \textbf{hmm} \\ \% aut & hmm.{\scriptscriptstyle IM} \end{array}$
- (957) MAN: yn le %aut stative.STAT place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM where?
- (958) **PEN:** yn %aut yn.PRT in [...]
- (959) MAN:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  yn y bore ? Maut go.SV.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG oh, in the morning?
- (960) **PEN: ia**%aut yes.ADV
  yes
- (961) MAN: ia % aut yes. ADV yes
- (962) PEN: oedd y gwynt yn oer ofnadwy %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wind.N.M.SG stative.STAT cold.ADJ terrible.ADJ the wind was awfully cold

(963) PEN: ti yn gweld ?

%aut you.PRON.2S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN

you see?

(964) PEN: .

(965) **PEN:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes

% aut

(966) **PEN:** fel yna mae % aut like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that's how it is

- (967) PEN: wyt ti isio cysgu?

  %aut be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s want.n.m.sg sleep.v.infin
  do you want to sleep?
- (969) MAN: na wel dw wedi dw
  %aut neg.prt well.im be.v.is.pres.spoken after.prep be.v.is.pres.spoken
  wedi cael lot o parti efo pobl um
  after.prep have.v.infin lot.quan of.prep party.n.m.sg with.prep people.n.f.sg um.im
  .

no, well, I've had lots of parties with people, um ...

- $\begin{array}{cc} (970) & \textbf{PEN:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (971) MAN: amser brysur efo ni . % aut time.N.M.SG busy.ADJ+SM with.PREP we.PRON.1P busy time for us

- (972) MAN: felly dw i wedi blino tipyn
  %aut so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP tire.V.INFIN little.bit.N.M.SG
  bach ond um .
  small.ADJ but.CONJ um.IM

  so I'm a little bit tired, but, um ...
- (974) PEN: oedd dy fam yn deud
  %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN
  bod hi wedi canu yn y capel
  be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP sing.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG
  roedden ni wedi .
  be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP
  your mother was saying that she'd sung in the chapel that we [...] ...
- (976) **PEN:** na % aut neg.PRT
- (977) MAN: a Trystan $_S^C$  wedi chwarae yr um ... and Trystan played the, um ...
- (978) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  % ah.IM
- (979) **PEN:** yr organ
  %aut the.DET.DEF organ.N.F.SG
  ...the organ
- (980) MAN: organ ia
  %aut organ.N.F.SG yes.ADV
  organ, yes

- (981) **PEN:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  **meddylia**  $\mathbf{di}$  ! %  $\mathbf{aut}$   $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{think}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{2S}.\mathbf{IMPER}.\mathbf{SPOKEN}$   $\mathbf{you}.\mathbf{PRON}.\mathbf{2S}+\mathbf{SM}$  ah, think of it!
- (982) MAN: mm arbennig o neis
  %aut mm.IM special.ADJ he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP nice.ADJ
  mm, really nice
- (983) PEN: uh na achos % aut unk neg.PRT cause.N.M.SG er, no, because . . .
- (984) MAN: a wedyn dan ni wedi % aut and CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP canu sing.V.INFIN and then we sang