## Patagonia28

## Conversation details

Participants: Toya (TOY - 28 yr, female, Adult), Zerlina (ZER - 22 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation at a school in Trevelin, Argentina. Duration: 00 hr 35 min 07 sec. Date: 12 November 2009. Transcriber: Jonathan Stammers and Fraibet Aveledo, Bangor University.

- (1) ZER: does dim lot o enwau Cymraeg (.) pert yn +...
  - ZER: does dim lot o enwau Cymraeg aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP names.N.M.PL Welsh.N.F.SG pert yn pretty.ADJ yn.PRT

there aren't many pretty Welsh names that are...

- (2) TOY: ond mae Seren@s:cym&spa ["] yn hawdd i ysgrifennu .
  - TOY: ond mae Seren $_S^C$  yn hawdd i ysgrifennu aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres name stative.stat easy.adj to.prep write.v.infin but "Seren" is easy to write
- (3) ZER: ie (.) a ddarllen yn Sbaeneg [?] +/.
  - ZER: ie a ddarllen yn Sbaeneg aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ read.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG yes, and to read in Spanish
- (4) TOY: +< a darllen ie .
  - TOY: a darllen ie aut: and.CONJ read.V.INFIN yes.ADV and read, yes
- (5) ZER: dw i (y)n hoffi Seren@s:cym&spa ["] hefyd .
  - ZER: dw i yn hoffi Seren $_S^C$  hefyd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN name also.ADV I like "Seren" as well
- (6) TOY: dw i (y)n hoffi Nia@s:cym&spa ["] hefyd .
  - TOY: dw i yn hoffi  $Nia_S^C$  hefyd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN name also.ADV I like "Nia" as well

(7) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa a fi .

**ZER:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  a fi

aut: ah.im and.conj i.pron.1s+sm

oh, me too

(8) TOY: a (.) Lowri@s:cym&spa ["] yn neis .

TOY: a Lowri $_S^C$  yn neis aut: and CONJ name stative.STAT nice.ADJ and "Lowri" is nice

(9) ZER: ie xxx mae Laura@s:cym&spa ["] .

ZER: ie mae Laura $_S^C$  aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name yes, [...] there's "Laura"

(10) ZER: dw i (ddi)m yn gallu defnyddio fo .

ZER: dw i ddim yn gallu defnyddio aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  use.V.INFIN fo

he.pron.m.3S

I can't use it

(11) ZER: does dim pwynt i galw [?] (.) y babi +//.

ZER: does dim pwynt i galw y aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV point.N.M.SG to.PREP call.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF babi baby.N.MF.SG

there's no point in calling the baby...

(12) ZER: <fedri di wneud fel ti (y)n teimlo> [?] .

ZER: fedri di wneud fel ti
aut: be\_able.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM make.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ you.PRON.2S

yn teimlo
stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN
you can do what you feel like

- (13) TOY: &=cough .
- (14) ZER: beth arall?

**ZER:** beth arall aut: thing.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ what else?

(15) ZER: Gareth@s:cym&spa ["] .

ZER: Gareth $_S^C$  aut: name

(16) TOY: +< os +/.

TOY: os aut: if.CONJ

(17) ZER: dw i (y)n hoffi Gareth@s:cym&spa ["] .

ZER: dw i yn hoffi Gareth $_S^C$  aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN name

(18) ZER: dw i + //.

ZER: dw i
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S

(19) ZER: so fe (y)n swnio (y)n iawn .

ZER: so fe yn swnio yn iawn aut: so.CONJ what.INT+SM stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN stative.STAT OK.ADV it doesn't sound right

(20) ZER: ond dw i (y)n hoffi fe .

ZER:onddwiynhoffifeaut:but.CONJbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Sstative.STATlike.V.INFINwhat.INT+SMbut I like it

(21) TOY: +< Gareth@s:cym&spa .

TOY: Gareth $_S^C$  aut: name

(22) TOY: na dw i (y)n hoffi Iestyn@s:cym&spa ["] .

TOY: na dw i yn hoffi Iestyn $_S^C$  aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN name no, I like "Iestyn"

(23) ZER: ie ond dw i ddim xxx Iestyn@s:cym&spa ["] xxx +/.

**ZER:** ie ond dw i ddim Iestyn $_S^C$  aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM name yes, but I don't [...] Iestyn [...]...

(24) TOY: +< +, i bachgen .

TOY: i bachgen aut: to.PREP boy.N.M.SG for a boy

(25) TOY: +< ond dw i ddim +/.

TOY: ond dw i ddim aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s not.adv+sm but I don't...

(26) TOY: oedd e (y)n drwg?

TOY: oedd e yn drwg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT bad.ADJ was he naughty?

 $\left(27\right)$  ZER: na dim cweit ond (.) dim yn (..) timod .

ZER:nadimcweitonddimaut:neg.PRTnothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADVquite.ADVbut.CONJnothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADVyntimodyn.PRTknow.V.2S.PRES.SPOKENno, not quite, not... you know

(28) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa !

**TOY:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ah.IM

- (29) TOY: &=laugh .
- (30) ZER: dim beth dw i isio fel babi &=laugh !

ZER: dim beth dw i isio fel babi aut: not.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG like.CONJ baby.N.MF.SG not what I want as a baby!

- (31) TOY: +< &=laugh .
- (32) ZER: xx.
- (33) TOY: hoffwn i roi enw Gymraeg .

TOY: hoffwn i roi enw Gymraeg

aut: like.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S give.V.INFIN+SM name.N.M.SG Welsh.N.F.SG+SM

I'd like to give a Welsh name

(34) TOY: ond dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

TOY: ond dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin

(35) TOY: cawn ni weld .

TOY: cawn ni weld aut: get.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN+SM we'll see

(36) ZER: beth ydy dy gŵr uh di yn deud?

ZER: beth ydy dy gŵr uh di yn aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS man.N.M.SG uh.IM you.PRON.2S+SM stative.STAT deud say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

what does your husband say?

(37) TOY: +< <mae yn> [//] mae isio (.) hefyd .

TOY: mae yn mae isio hefyd aut: be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG also.ADV he wants to too

(38) TOY: ond mae anodd &f (.) ffeindio enw (.) i (.) hawdd i ysgrifennu a (..) ynganu yn Cymraeg .

TOY: ond mae anodd ffeindio enw i hawdd aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres difficult.adj find.v.infin name.n.m.sg to.prep easy.adj

i ysgrifennu a ynganu yn Cymraeg
to.prep write.v.infin and.conj pronounce.v.infin in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg

but it's hard to find a name that's easy to write and pronounce in Welsh

- (39) ZER: wel (.) ti (y)n gallu wneud nhw (.) rhyfedd [?] iawn a +...

  ZER: wel ti yn gallu wneud nhw
  aut: well.IM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P
  rhyfedd iawn a
  strange.ADJ very.ADV and.CONJ
  well, you can make them really strange and...
- (40) ZER: [- spa] qué <tipo xxx> [=! laughs] !

  ZER: [- spa] qué tipo
  aut: [- spa] what.INT type.N.M.SG

  what type of [...]
- (41) ZER: [- spa] sólo la xxx .

  ZER: [- spa] sólo la

  aut: [- spa] solely.ADV the.DET.DEF.F.SG

  only the [...]
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(42)} & \text{TOY: +< na} & . \\ & \textbf{TOY: na} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{neg.PRT} \\ & \text{no} \end{array}$

(43) TOY: truan ar y babi . TOY: truan babi  $\mathbf{ar}$ aut: poor\_thing.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF baby.N.MF.SG poor baby (44) ZER: &=cough be ? ZER: be aut:what.intwhat? (45) TOY: truan ar y babi wedyn . TOY: truan babi wedyn  $\mathbf{y}$ aut: poor\_thing.N.M.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF baby.N.MF.SG afterwards.ADV poor baby afterwards (46) ZER: ie . ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (47) ZER: &=laugh . (48) TOY: +" pwy wyt ti ? TOY: pwy  $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{t}$  $\mathbf{ti}$ who.pron be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s "who are you?" (49) TOY: beth ["] fydden nhw (y)n deud ie ? TOY: beth fydden nhw deud yn aut: what.int be.v.3p.cond.spoken+sm they.pron.3p stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken yes.ADV"what", they'd say, right? (50) ZER: +< &=laugh ie . ZER: ie

(51) TOY: sut ["] &=laugh +!?

TOY: sut

aut: how.INT

"how"?

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(52) ZER: +< eto &=laugh !

ZER: eto
aut: again.ADV

come again!

(53) ZER: druan ah@s:cym&spa .

**ZER:** druan  $ah_S^C$  aut:  $poor\_thing.N.M.SG+SM$  ah.IM poor thing, ah

(54) ZER: mae raid i ti meddwl lot o bethau .

you have to think about lots of things

(55) ZER: achos mae plant yn rhy drwg yn yr ysgol hefyd .

ZER: achos mae plant yn rhy drwg yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL stative.STAT too.ADJ bad.ADJ in.PREP yr ysgol hefyd the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG also.ADV because children are too naughty in school as well

(56) TOY: +< mmhm .

TOY: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(57) TOY: ie!

TOY: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes!

(58) ZER: maen nhw (y)n rhoi enwau arall timod +...

ZER: maen nhw yn rhoi enwau arall aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT give.V.INFIN names.N.M.PL other.ADJ timod

know.v.2s.pres.spoken

they give other names, you know...

(59) TOY: ie mae plant yn chwerthin gweithiau .

TOY: ie mae plant yn chwerthin gweithiau aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES child.N.M.PL stative.STAT laugh.V.INFIN times.N.F.PL yes, children laugh sometimes

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(60) ZER: ie .
     ZER: ie
     aut: yes.ADV
     yes
(61) TOY: a maen dweud pethau cas .
                                                                             dweud
           and.CONJ stone.N.M.SG[or]be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN[or]be.V.3P.SUBJ.PAST+NM say.V.INFIN
     pethau
     things.n.m.pl nasty.adj
     and they say nasty things
(62) ZER: truan .
     ZER: truan
     aut: poor_thing.N.M.SG
     shame
(63) TOY: ond dim ond mis (...) a hanner i gyrraedd [?] .
     TOY: ond
                     \dim
                                             ond
                                                      _{
m mis}
     aut:
           but.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV but.CONJ month.N.M.SG and.CONJ half.N.M.SG
             gyrraedd
     to.PREP arrive.V.INFIN+SM
     but only a month and a half to arrive
(64) ZER: &=gasp .
(65) ZER: xxx .
(66) TOY: i gwybod beth yw e!
     TOY: i
                    gwybod
                                 \mathbf{beth}
                                          yw
           to.prep know.v.infin what.int be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken
     to know what it is!
(67) TOY: ooh!
     TOY: ooh
     aut: ooh.im
(68) ZER: +< xxx mae [/] mae [/] mae (..) xx bachgen dw i meddwl .
                        mae
                                                bachgen dw
                                    mae
     aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES boy.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S
     meddwl
     think. V. INFIN
     [...] a boy, I think
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(69) ZER: &=cough .

- (70) TOY: +< bachgen ?

  TOY: bachgen
  aut: boy.N.M.SG
  a boy?
- (71) TOY: cawn ni weld .  ${\bf TOY:\ cawn\ ni}$

we'll see

(72) ZER: be ti isio?

ZER: be ti isio aut: what.INT you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG

what do you want?

(73) ZER: ti isio rywbeth ?

ZER: ti isio rywbeth

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it you.PRON.2S} \ \, {\it want.N.M.SG} \ \, {\it something.N.M.SG+SM}$ 

do you want anything

(74) TOY: dw i isio merch &=laugh!

TOY: dw i isio merch aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG daughter.N.F.SG I want a girl!

(75) ZER: dw i isio xx .

ZER: dw i isio

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG

I want a [..]

- (76) TOY: &=laugh !
- (77) TOY: na ond +...

  TOY: na ond aut: neg.PRT but.CONJ
  no, but...
- (78) TOY: wel (.) mae (y)n iawn .

  TOY: wel mae yn iawn

  aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV

  well, it's alright
- (79) ZER: +< &=cough .

- (80) ZER: mae lot o bethau (...) gwahanol (.) fel +//.

  ZER: mae lot o bethau gwahanol fel aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM different.ADJ like.CONJ there are lots of different things, like...
- (81) ZER: achos mae merch [///] (.) ti (y)n gallu wneud [//] (..) roi +...

  ZER: achos mae merch ti yn gallu
  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES daughter.N.F.SG you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN
  wneud roi
  make.V.INFIN+SM give.V.INFIN+SM
  because a girl... you can do, give...
- (82) TOY: ++ ffrogau [?] .

  TOY: ffrogau

  aut: frock.N.F.PL

  dresses
- (83) ZER: ie ie (.) ie .

  ZER: ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes
- (84) TOY: +< mae llawer o ddillad i merched <gyda merch> [?] .

  TOY: mae llawer o ddillad i merched aut: be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN of.PREP clothes.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP daughters.N.F.PL gyda merch with.PREP daughter.N.F.SG there are a lot of womens' clothes [...]
- (85) ZER: ond (.) hefyd (..) mae raid ti bod (.) mwy ofalus efallai .

  ZER: ond hefyd mae raid ti bod
  aut: but.conj also.adv be.v.ss.pres necessity.n.m.sg+sm you.pron.2s be.v.infin
  mwy ofalus efallai
  more.adj.comp careful.adj+sm perhaps.conj
  but also you have to be more careful, perhaps
- (86) ZER: mae lot o bethau drwg (.) pan maen nhw (y)n (..) crecer@s:spa .

  ZER: mae lot o bethau drwg pan
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM bad.ADJ when.CONJ

  maen nhw yn crecerS
  be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN
  there are a lot of bad things when they grow up

- (87) ZER: beth yw crecer@s:spa ["] ?

  ZER: beth yw crecer<sup>S</sup>

  aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES grow.V.INFIN

  what's "to grow"?
- (88) TOY: tyfu ["] .

  TOY: tyfu

  aut: grow. V.INFIN

  [grow]
- (89) ZER: tyfu ["] .

  ZER: tyfu

  aut: grow. V. INFIN

  [grow]
- (91) ZER: wel xxx +...

  ZER: wel

  aut: well.im

  well...
- (92) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa mae (y)r un peth . ZER: ah $_S^C$  mae yr un peth aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG ah, it's the same
- (93) TOY: mae (y)n iawn .

  TOY: mae yn iawn
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV
  it's alright
- (94) TOY: mae nith bach gen ti (.) oes?

  TOY: mae nith bach gen ti
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES niece.N.F.SG small.ADJ with.PREP.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S

  oes
  be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF
  you've got a little niece, haven't you?
- (95) ZER: +< &=cough .

(96) ZER: oes &s oes . ZER: oes oes aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF yes, yes (97) TOY: beth yw (y)r enw? TOY: beth ywyr enw what.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def name.n.m.sg what's the name? (98) ZER: Lora@s:cym&spa . ZER: Lora $_{s}^{C}$ aut:nameLora (99) TOY: &=laugh! (100) ZER: +< xxx meddwl ! ZER: meddwl aut: think. V. 2S. IMPER [...] think (101) TOY: ti (ddi)m yn ei cofio ? TOY: ti  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: $you.PRON.2S \ not.ADV+SM \ stative.STAT \ her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES$ cofio remember. v.infinyou don't remember it? (102) TOY: &=laugh uh mm! TOY: uh  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$ aut: uh.im mm.im (103) ZER: Lora\_Ann@s:cym&spa . ZER: Lora\_Ann $_{S}^{C}$ aut: name (104) ZER: Lora@s:cym&spa dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi xx sy (y)n swnio . ZER: Lora $_{S}^{C}$  dw hoffi ddim yn aut: name be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN yn swnio be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN

Lora, I don't like the way it sounds

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TOY: Ann_S^C
       aut: name
(106) \quad {\tt ZER: Lora\_Ann@s:cym\&spa} \ .
       ZER: Lora_Ann_{S}^{C}
       aut: name
(107) ZER: mae (y)n <<br/>swnio fel> [?] (.) Loran@s:cym&spa ["] !
                                                       \mathbf{fel}
                           \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}
                                        swnio
       aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN like.CONJ name
       it sounds like "Loran"
(108) TOY: beth yw?
       TOY: beth
                        yw
       aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES
       what is it?
(109) TOY: Lora@s:cym&spa (.) Ann@s:cym&spa ah@s:cym&spa .
       TOY: Lora_{S}^{C} Ann_{S}^{C} ah_{S}^{C}
       aut: name name ah.IM
(110) ZER: +< Ann@s:cym&spa .
       ZER: Ann_S^C
       aut: name
(111) ZER: achos oedden nhw wedi roi Lora@s:cym&spa +...
       ZER: achos
                           \mathbf{oedden}
                                                   nhw
                                                                 wedi
       aut: cause.n.m.sg be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p after.prep give.v.infin+sm
       \mathbf{Lora}_{\mathbf{c}}^{C}
       name
       because they'd given "Lora"
(112) ZER: wel +...
       ZER: wel
       aut: well.im
       well...
(113) ZER: mae (.) fy chwaer +...
       ZER: mae
                           \mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}
                                         chwaer
       aut: be.V.3S.PRES my.ADJ.POSS sister.N.F.SG
       my sister...
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 $(105) \quad {\tt TOY: +< Ann@s:cym&spa?}$ 

(114) ZER: beth yw +..?

ZER: beth yw
aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES
what's..?

(115) ZER: mam yng nghyfraith whatever@s:eng .

ZER: mam yng nghyfraith whatever aut: mother.N.F.SG my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN law.N.F.SG+NM whatever.REL mother-in-law, whatever

(116) ZER: [- spa] la [/] la suegra de mi hermana .

ZER: [- spa] la la suegra de

aut: [- spa] the.DET.DEF.F.SG the.DET.DEF.F.SG mother\_in\_law.N.F.SG of.PREP

mi hermana

my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.S sister.N.F.SG

my sister's mother in law

- (117) TOY: +< mmhm .

  TOY: mmhm

  aut: mmhm.im
- (118) TOY: mmhm . **TOY: mmhm** *aut:* mmhm.im
- (119) ZER: mae hi ddim yn eisio rhywbeth (..) &s sy ddim yn Saesneg (.) timod .

  ZER: mae hi ddim yn eisio rhywbeth
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM yn.PRT want.N.M.SG something.N.M.SG
  sy ddim yn Saesneg timod
  be.V.3SP.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM in.PREP English.N.F.SG know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN
  she doesn't want anything that isn't English, you know
- (120) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa .  ${\bf TOY:} \ \ {\bf ah}_S^C$

aut: ah.im

- (121) ZER: mae hi yn rhy (...) twp!

  ZER: mae hi yn rhy twp

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT too.ADJ stupid.ADJ

  she's too... stupid!
- (122) TOY: &=laugh .

(123) ZER: ac &=cough dim yn siŵr pam .

ZER: ac dim yn siŵr pam aut: and.CONJ not.ADV stative.STAT sure.ADJ why?.ADV and... not sure why

(124) ZER: oedden nhw rhy +//.

ZER: oedden nhw rhy aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P give.V.3S.PRES[or]too.ADJ they were too...

(125) ZER: (ba)sai (y)n gallu sbwylio fe .

ZER: basai yn gallu sbwylio fe aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN spoil.V.INFIN what.INT+SM it could spoil it

(126) ZER: ond (...) mae fy [///] um mae [/] maen nhw wedi roi Lora@s:cym&spa +//.

ZER: ond mae fy um mae maen
aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres my.Adj.poss um.im be.v.3s.pres be.v.3p.pres.spoken
nhw wedi roi Lora\_S'
they.PRON.3P after.PREP give.v.infin+sm name
but my... um, they've given "Lora"

- (127) ZER: wel mae fy &m mrawd yng nghyfraith wedi roi uh yr enw Lora@s:cym&spa ["] (.) i (y)r ferch (.) i wneud hi (y)n (.) xxx &=laugh! ZER: wel mae  $\mathbf{mrawd}$  $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ aut: well.im be.v.3s.pres my.adj.poss brother.n.m.sg+nm my.adj.poss.spoken nghyfraith  $\mathbf{enw}$  $Lora_s^C$  i wedi roi  $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ law.N.F.SG+NM after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG name ferch wneud hi the.det.def daughter.n.f.sg+sm to.prep make.v.infin+sm she.pron.f.3s yn.prt well, my brother-in-law had given the name "Lora" to the daughter to make her [...]
- (128) ZER: ac ar\_ôl +//.

  ZER: ac ar\_ôl

  aut: and.CONJ after.PREP

  and after...
- (129) ZER: wel Ann@s:cym&spa achos mae ei enw hi (.) ar\_ôl +//.

  ZER: wel Ann% achos mae ei enw hi
  aut: well.IM name cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES her.ADJ.POSS name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S

  ar\_ôl
  after.PREP
  well, "Ann" because it's her name, after...

(130) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

**TOY:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(131) ZER: o\_k@s:cym&spa paid â becso (.) <Ann@s:cym&spa hefyd> [?] timod .

ZER: $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{S}^{C}$ paidâbecso $\mathbf{Ann}_{S}^{C}$ hefydaut:OK.Estop.V.2S.IMPERwith.PREPworry.V.INFINnamealso.ADV

 $\mathbf{timod}$ 

know. v.2s. pres. spoken

ok, don't worry, "Ann" as well, you know

(132) ZER: dw i (dd)im yn hoffi sut mae (y)n swnio (.) Loran@s:cym&spa ["] .

ZER: dw i ddim yn hoffi sut

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN how.INT

mae yn swnio LoranS

be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN name

I don't like the way it sounds, Loran.

(133) TOY: +< Lora\_Ann@s:cym&spa .

TOY: Lora\_Ann $_S^C$  aut: name

(134) TOY: a beth yw cyfenw?

TOY: a beth yw cyfenw aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES surname.N.M.SG and what's the surname?

(135) ZER: &=clears\_throat Malkovich@s:cym&spa .

**ZER:** Malkovich $_S^C$  aut: name

(136) TOY: enw (y)r chwaer hi .

TOY: enw yr chwaer hi aut: name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF sister.N.F.SG she.PRON.F.3S her sister's name

(137) ZER: +< ond +//.

**ZER: ond**aut: but.CONJ

(138) ZER: ie ond (.) uh mae hi (y)n (.) Lora\_Ann\_Malkovich@s:cym&spa .

ZER: ie ond uh mae hi yn
aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S in.PREP

 $Lora\_Ann\_Malkovich_S^C$ 

name

yes, but she's "Lora Ann Malkovich"

(139) TOY: mmhm . TOY: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

(140) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa does dim (.) cyfenw (..) o (y)r +/. ZER: ah $_{S}^{C}$  does dim cyfenw

aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV surname.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF oh, there's no surname from the...

(141) TOY: +< ie ie ie !

TOY: ie ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes!

(142) ZER: &=cough wnaeth [?] um +...

ZER: wnaeth um

aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM um.IM

did, er...

(143) ZER: ti (y)n gallu &ne yn [/] yn [/] yn xxx +//.

ZER: ti yn gallu yn yn yn yn aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  yn.PRT yn.PRT yn.PRT yn.PRT

(144) ZER: ti (y)n gallu newid (.) uh +...

ZER: ti yn gallu newid uh aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN change.V.INFIN uh.IM
you can change...

(145) ZER: Daniel@s:cym&spa yn gallu enwi [//] uh newid (.) ei (.) cyfenw fe (.) i (..) cyfenw +...

ei cyfenw fe i cyfenw

 ${\it 3S.ADJ.POSS~surname.N.M.SG~what.INT+SM~to.PREP~surname.N.M.SG}$ 

Daniel can name... change his surname to the surname of...

(146) TOY: ++ ei gwraig .

TOY: ei gwraig

aut: 3S.ADJ.POSS wife.N.F.SG

...his wife

 $\left(147\right)$  ZER: +, ei gwraig .

ZER: ei gwraig
aut: 3S.ADJ.POSS wife.N.F.SG

his wife

(148) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa (.) o(eddw)n i (dd)im yn gwybod hwnna .

hwnna

that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN

oh, I didn't know that

(149) ZER: ie .

ZER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(150) TOY: &=laugh .

(151) ZER: ond mae [/] mae wedi newid fe .

ZER: ond mae mae wedi newid fe aut: but.conj be.v.3S.PRES be.v.3S.PRES after.PREP change.v.INFIN what.INT+SM but he's changed it

(152) TOY: felly mae fe Malkovich@s:cym&spa hefyd ?

TOY: felly mae fe Malkovich $_S^C$  hefyd aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES what.INT+SM name also.ADV so he's Malkovich too

(153) ZER: ie .

ZER: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(154) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa!

TOY:  $ah_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(155) TOY: od iawn!

TOY: od iawn
aut: odd.ADJ very.ADV

very strange

- (156) ZER: +< xxx [=! laughs] ydy!

  ZER: ydy

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES

  it is!
- (157) TOY: ie .

  TOY: ie aut: yes.ADV yes
- (158) ZER: ond mae lot well na (e)i enw fe (.) yw +/.

  ZER: ond mae lot well na ei
  aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN better.ADJ.COMP+SM neg.PRT 3S.ADJ.POSS
  enw fe yw
  name.N.M.SG what.INT+SM be.V.3S.PRES
  but it's a lot better that his name is...
- (159) TOY: a beth oedd ei gyfenw fe?

  TOY: a beth oedd ei gyfenw fe
  aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF 3S.ADJ.POSS surname.N.M.SG+SM what.INT+SM
  and what was his surname?

- (162) ZER: mae fel (.) manteca@s:spa .

  ZER: mae fel manteca<sup>S</sup>

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES like.CONJ lard.N.F.SG

  it's like "butter"
- (163) TOY: +< &m menyn &=laugh!

  TOY: menyn
  aut: butter.N.M.SG

  butter
- (164) ZER: +< &=laugh!
- (165) TOY: +< <da iawn o(eddw)n i meddwl> [=! laughs] +"/.

  TOY: da iawn oeddwn i meddwl
  aut: good.ADJ very.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN
  very good, I was thinking...

(166) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa dyna pam mae fe (.) wedi +...

TOY: ah\$\_S\$ dyna pam mae fe wedi

aut: ah.IM that\_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.3S.PRES what.INT+SM after.PREP

oh, that's why he's...

(168) TOY: +, penderfynu newid .

TOY: penderfynu newid aut: decide. V.INFIN change. V.INFIN ...decided to change

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(169)} & \text{ZER: ie} & . \\ & \textbf{ZER: ie} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes}} & \end{array}$ 

- (170) TOY: &=laugh .
- (171) ZER: truan (.) truan fe .

  ZER: truan truan fe aut: poor\_thing.N.M.SG poor\_thing.N.M.SG what.INT+SM poor thing
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(172)} & \texttt{ZER: Ellis\_Butter@s:cym\&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{ZER: Ellis\_Butter}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & name \end{array} .$
- (173) ZER: ie rywbeth fel (y)na .

  ZER: ie rywbeth fel yna
  aut: yes.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV
  yes something like that
- $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(174)} & \hbox{TOY: \&=laugh waw} & . \\ & \hbox{\bf TOY: waw} \\ & \textit{aut:} & wow.E \\ & \text{wow} \end{array}$
- (175) ZER: mm +... **ZER: mm** *aut:* mm.im

(176) TOY: ie o(eddw)n i ddim yn gwybod hwnna . TOY: ie oeddwni ddim gwybod ynyes.adv be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin hwnna that. PRON. M. SG. SPOKENyes, I didn't know that (177) ZER: xxx ddim yn gwybod timod nage [?] ZER: ddim yn gwybod timod aut: not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin know.v.2s.pres.spoken no.adv.past [...] didn't know, you know, is it? (178) ZER: ond +... ZER: ond aut: but.conj but (179) TOY:  $\langle ac\ oes\ (gy)da\ ti \rangle$  [?] (.) lluniau oddi\_wrthyn nhw +..? TOY: ac oesgyda  $\mathbf{ti}$ lluniau aut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef with.prep you.pron.2s pictures.n.m.pl oddi\_wrthyn  $from\_them.PREP+PRON\ they.PRON.3P$ and do you have pictures from them? (180) ZER: ie oh@s:cym&spa ti isio weld nhw?  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  ti ZER: ie isio weldaut: yes.ADV oh.IM you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P yes, oh do you want to see them? (181) TOY: oes . TOY: oes aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF (182) TOY: oes gennot ti fan hyn? gennot  $\mathbf{ti}$ fan

hyn  $this. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$ do you have them here?

(183) ZER: ie . ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(184) ZER: &=cough ar y cyfrifiadur. ZER: ar cyfrifiadur aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF computer.N.M.SG on the computer (185) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa! TOY:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$ aut:ah.IM(186) ZER: dw i isio mynd i (y)r internet@s:spa ar\_ôl tri [?] . ZER: dw i isio mynd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF  $\mathbf{internet}^S$ ar\_ôl internet.N.M.SG after.PREP three.NUM.M I want to go to the internet after three (187) ZER: dw i (y)n dod gyda (y)r cyfrifiadur achos mae lot +//. yn i gyda ZER: dw  $\operatorname{dod}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF cyfrifiadur achos mae computer.N.M.SG cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN I come with the computer because there's a lot... (188) ZER: mae (y)n hawdd . ZER: mae yn hawdd aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT easy.ADJ it's easy (189) ZER: ond lot well na (y)r cyfrifiaduron o (y)r (.) cyber@eng (.) ti wybod . lotwell na aut: but.conj lot.quan better.adj.comp+sm neg.prt that.pron.rel cyfrifiaduron  $computers. N. M. PL[or] computerise. V. 1P. PAST. SPOKEN[or] computerise. V. 3P. PAST. SPOKEN \\ of. PREParameters and the properties of the properties of$  $\mathbf{cyber}^E$  ti wybod the.det.def cyber.adj you.pron.2s know.v.infin+sm but much better than the computers from the cyber (café), you know (190) ZER: xxx. (191) ZER: xxx. (192) ZER: &=sigh mae lot o llwch bob man . loto llwch bob aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP dust.N.M.SG each.PREQ+SM place.N.MF.SG

there's lots of dust everywhere

```
(193) TOY: mmhm.
       TOY: mmhm
       aut: mmhm.im
(194) ZER: &=sigh ych_a_fi !
       ZER: ych_a_fi
       aut: yuck.E
      yuck
(195) ZER: [- eng] xx systems .
       ZER: [- eng] systems
       aut: [- eng] system.N.PL
       [...] systems
(196) ZER: mae fy brawd fi xx!
      ZER: mae
                          \mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}
                                       brawd
                                                      fi
       aut: be.V.3S.PRES my.ADJ.POSS brother.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM
      my brother is [...]
(197) TOY: xxx [=! laughs] .
(198) TOY: [- eng] xx systems .
      TOY: [- eng] systems
       aut: [- eng] system.N.PL
       [...] systems
(199) ZER: &=cough drwg drwg!
       ZER: drwg
                     drwg
       aut: bad.ADJ bad.ADJ
       bad, bad!
(200) TOY: ble mae dy frawd di yn byw yma?
       TOY: ble
                                                   frawd
                        mae
                                     \mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}
       aut: where.Int be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS brother.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S+SM
                   \mathbf{b}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}
                               yma
       stative.stat live.v.infin here.adv
       where does your brother live here?
(201) TOY: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa ?
      TOY: yn
                      \mathbf{Esquel}_{S}^{C}
       aut: in.PREP name
```

in Esquel?

(203) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa .

**TOY:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ah.IM

(204) TOY: [- spa] xxx de todo .

TOY: [- spa] de todo

aut: [- spa] of.PREP everything.PRON.M.SG

xxx of everything.

- (205) TOY: xxx.
- (206) ZER: [- spa] debe ser el solcito porque ayer lo puse ahí .

  ZER: [- spa] debe ser el solcito porque aut: [- spa] owe.V.2S.IMPER be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF.M.SG sun.N.M.SG.DIM because.CONJ ayer lo puse ahí

yesterday.ADV him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S put.V.1S.PAST there.ADV

it must be the little bit of sun because yesterday I put it there.

(207) ZER: ti (ddi)m yn gallu deud hwnna (y)n Cymraeg .

ZER:tiddimyngalludeudaut:you.PRON.2Snot.ADV+SMstative.STAT $be\_able.V.INFIN$ say.V.INFIN.SPOKENhwnnaynCymraegthat.PRON.M.SG.SPOKENin.PREPWelsh.N.F.SG

you can't say that in Welsh

- (208) ZER: beth yw xxx de@s:spa todo@s:spa ?

  ZER: beth yw de<sup>S</sup> todo<sup>S</sup>

  aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES of.PREP everything.PRON.M.SG

  what is [...] of everything?
- (209) TOY: dw i ddim yn gwybod .

  TOY: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know
- (210) ZER: &=laugh .

(211) TOY: cosbi ["] es@s:spa picar@s:spa . TOY: cosbi es $^S$  picar $^S$  aut: punish. V.INFIN be. V.23S.PRES bite. V.INFIN cosbi (to punish) is "picar" (to itch)

(212) ZER: beth ?

ZER: beth
aut: what.INT
what?

(213) TOY: cosbi ["] .

TOY: cosbi

aut: punish.v.infin

to punish

(214) ZER: cosbi ["] ?

ZER: cosbi
aut: punish.v.infin
to punish?

(215) TOY: mmhm .

TOY: mmhm

aut: mmhm.IM

(216) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa cosbi gyda B@s:cym&spa ! ZER: oh $_S^C$  cosbi gyda  $\mathbf{B}_S^C$  aut: oh.IM punish.V.INFIN with.PREP name oh, "cosbi" with a b!

(217) ZER: dywedes i cosi ["] (.) trwy (y)r amser .

ZER: dywedes i cosi trwy yr amser aut: say.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S itch.V.INFIN through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG I always said "cosi" (to itch)

(218) TOY: neu gosi ["] .

TOY: neu gosi
aut: or.CONJ itch.V.INFIN+SM
or "gosi"

(219) TOY: wel (dy)dy o ddim xx .

TOY: wel dydy o ddim aut: well.IM be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM well, it's not [...]

- (220) ZER: &=laugh .
- (221) ZER: &=cough .
- (222) TOY: mae (y)na te dydd Sadwrn (.) fan hyn am pump o (y)r gloch .

  TOY: mae yna te dydd Sadwrn

aut: be.v.3s.pres there.adv be.im day.n.m.sg Saturday.n.m.sg

yr gloch

the.det.def bell.n.f.sg+sm

there's a tea here Saturday at five o clock

(223) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa i pwy ?

**ZER:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  i  $\mathbf{pwy}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  ah.IM to.PREP who.PRON oh, who for?

(224) TOY: i Beryl@s:cym&spa .

TOY: i Beryl $_{S}^{C}$  aut: to.PREP name for Beryl

(225) TOY: wyt ti wedi <clywed gan> [?] Beryl@s:cym&spa ?

TOY: wyt ti wedi clywed gan Beryl $_S^C$  aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP hear.V.INFIN with.PREP name have you heard from Beryl?

(226) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa efallai oedd [/] oedd o tŷ Beryl@s:cym&spa .

ZER: oh $_S^C$  efallai oedd oedd o aut: oh.IM perhaps.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN tŷ Beryl $_S^C$  house.N.M.SG name oh, maybe it was at Beryl's house

(227) ZER: ydy hi (y)n fan hyn (.) nawr ?

ZER: ydy hi yn fan

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM

hyn nawr

this.ADJ.DEM.SP now.ADV

is she here now?

(228) TOY: yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

TOY: yn Esquel $_S^C$  aut: in.PREP name in Esquel

- (229) ZER: ydy hi (y)n siarad Sbaeneg ?

  ZER: ydy hi yn siarad Sbaeneg
  aut: be.v.3s.PRES she.PRON.F.3s stative.STAT talk.v.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG
  does she speak Spanish?
- $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(230)} & \hbox{TOY: +< mae +//.} \\ & \hbox{TOY: mae} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} \end{array}$
- (231) ZER: na . **ZER:** na aut: neg.PRT
- (232) TOY: uh (.) ydy .

  TOY: uh ydy
  aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES
  er, yes she does
- (233) ZER: +< ond +/. **ZER: ond** *aut: but.CONJ*but...
- (234) ZER: ie !

  ZER: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes!

- (238) ZER: xx .
- (239) TOY: bore (y)ma?

  TOY: bore yma
  aut: morning.N.M.SG here.ADV

this morning

- (240) ZER: pan [?] +//. **ZER: pan** *aut:* when.CONJ

  when...
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(241)} & \text{ZER: ie} & . \\ & \textbf{ZER: ie} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} & \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(242)} & \text{ZER: nawr} & . \\ & \textbf{ZER: nawr} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & now.\textit{ADV} \\ & \text{now} \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(243)} & \text{TOY: oh@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{TOY: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & oh.\text{IM} \end{array}$
- (244) ZER: +< xx.
- (245) TOY: &=cough <(we)di gael o> [?] .

  TOY: wedi gael o
  aut: after.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN
  got it
- (246) TOY: [- spa] mis imágenes .

  TOY: [- spa] mis imágenes aut: [- spa] mine.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.P image.N.F.PL my pictures
- (247) TOY: um +... **TOY: um** *aut:* um.IM

- (248) TOY: mae +... **TOY: mae** *aut:* be.V.3S.PRES

  [is]...
- (249) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na neis!  $\begin{array}{ccccc} \mathbf{TOY:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C & \mathbf{dyna} & \mathbf{neis} \\ & \boldsymbol{aut:} & oh.IM & that\_is.ADV & nice.ADJ \\ & \mathbf{oh}, \text{ that's nice} \end{array}$
- (250) TOY: &=whimper.
- (251) ZER: ti (y)n gweld o?

  ZER: ti yn gweld o

  aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

  do you see it?
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(252)} & \text{TOY: ydw} & . \\ & \textbf{TOY: ydw} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.1S.PRES} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (253) TOY: &=laugh .
- (255) TOY: hi ydy +//.

  TOY: hi ydy
  aut: she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES
  she is...
- (256) TOY: na . **TOY: na** *aut:* neg.PRT

(258) ZER: fy chwaer fi .

ZER: fy chwaer fi aut: my.ADJ.POSS sister.N.F.SG I.PRON.1S+SM my sister

(259) TOY: +< mae (y)n tyfu dydy?

TOY: mae yn tyfu dydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.NEG+SM

she's growing, isn't she?

(260) ZER: ti (y)n gallu (.) gweld gyda (y)r +...

ZER: ti yn gallu gweld gyda yr

aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF

you can tell with the...

(261) TOY: fydda i (y)r (.) &=cough llenni .

TOY: fydda i yn cau yr llenni
aut: be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT close.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF sheets.N.F.PL
I'll close the curtains

(262) ZER: ers faint mae hi (y)n byw yna?

ZER: ers faint mae hi yn byw aut: since.ADJ size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT live.V.INFIN yna there.ADV
how long has she lived here?

(263) TOY: ers &s (.) y Twin\_Towers@s:cym&spa thing@s:eng [?] . TOY: ers y Twin\_Towers $_S^C$  thing $_S^E$  aut: since.ADJ the.DET.DEF name thing.N.SG since the Twin Towers thing

(264) TOY: [- spa] desde la caída de las torres gemelas .

TOY: [- spa] desde la caída de las aut: [- spa] since.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG fall.N.F.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.PL torres gemelas rook.N.F.PL twin.N.F.PL since the fall of the Twin Towers

(265) TOY: sa i (y)n cofio .

TOY: sa i yn cofio
aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN
I don't remember

(266) ZER: ooh uh +...
ZER: ooh uh

aut: ooh.im uh.im

 $\left(267\right)$  ZER: dwy fil neu dwy fil ac un .

ZER: dwy fil neu dwy

 $\pmb{aut:} \quad two. \textit{NUM.F} \quad bill. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} [\textit{or}] thousand. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \quad \textit{or.CONJ} \quad two. \textit{NUM.F}$ 

fil ac un

 $bill. {\it N.M.SG+SM} [or] thousand. {\it N.F.SG+SM} \ and. {\it CONJ} \ one. {\it NUM}$ 

2000 or 2001

(268) ZER: dwy fil ac un dw i meddwl .

ZER: dwy fil ac un

aut: two.NUM.F bill.N.M.SG+SM[or]thousand.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ one.NUM

 $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{i} \qquad \quad \mathbf{meddwl}$ 

be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s think.v.infin

2001 I think

(269) TOY: +< &=noise ie .

TOY: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(270) ZER: dw meddwl .

ZER: dw meddwl

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be.v.is.pres.spoken} \ {\it think.v.infin}$ 

I think

(271) ZER: fy brawd yng nghyfraith yw e .

ZER: fy brawd yng nghyfraith yw

aut: my.Adj.poss brother.n.m.sg my.Adj.poss.spoken law.n.f.sg+nm be.v.3s.pres

 $\mathbf{e}$ 

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

he's my brother-in-law

(272) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa!

TOY:  $ah_S^C$ 

aut: ah.im

(273) ZER: gwallt coch goch iawn ie &=laugh?

ZER: gwallt coch goch iawn ie

aut: hair.N.M.SG red.ADJ red.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes.ADV

very red hair

- (274) TOY: <dos@s:spa (.) ay@s:cym&spa> [?] . TOY: dos $^S$  ay $^C_S$  aut: two.NUM oh.IM[or]gay.N.M+SM two, ay
- (275) ZER: [- spa] no &=laugh .

  ZER: [- spa] no
  aut: [- spa] not.ADV
  no
- (276) TOY: &=laugh .
- (277) TOY: <dw i (ddi)m yn> [?] +/.

  TOY: dw i ddim yn

  aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM yn.PRT

  I don't...
- (278) TOY: ydy hi weithio (y)na (.) neu +...?

  TOY: ydy hi weithio yna neu aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S work.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV or.CONJ does she work there or...
- (279) TOY: &=cough na [?] .

  TOY: na

  aut: neg.PRT

  no
- (280) ZER: oedd hi +..?

  ZER: oedd hi
  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

  was she..?
- (281) ZER: oedd hi?

  ZER: oedd hi
  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

  was she?
- (282) ZER: &=laugh!
- (283) TOY: i deithio (.) neu +...

  TOY: i deithio neu

  aut: to.PREP travel.V.INFIN+SM or.CONJ

  to travel, or...

(284) ZER: ie fel twristie .

ZER: ie fel twristie

aut: yes.ADV like.CONJ tourist.N.M.SG.ERR

yes, as a tourist

(285) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa !

**TOY:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(286) ZER: a <drosodd â hi timod o (y)ma> [?] .

ZER: a drosodd â hi timod o aut: and.conj over.ADV+SM with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN from.PREP yma here.ADV

and over she goes, you know, from here

- (287) ZER: xxx.
- (288) ZER: drwg iawn .

  ZER: drwg iawn

  aut: bad.ADJ very.ADV

  very bad
- (289) ZER: dw i ddim yn gallu (.) meddwl +//.

  ZER: dw i ddim yn gallu meddwl

  aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN think.V.INFIN

I can't think...

(290) ZER:  ${\rm dw}$  i (dd)im yn gallu wneud hwn .

ZER: dw i ddim yn gallu

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN

wneud hwn

make.V.INFIN+SM this.PRON.M.SG

I can't do this

- (291) TOY: pam ? **TOY: pam** *aut:* why?.ADV

  why?
- (292) ZER: fel [?] +... **ZER:** fel *aut:* like.CONJ

like...

(293) TOY: o(edde)t [?] ti (y)n crap [?] yn +..?

TOY: oeddet ti yn crap yn aut: be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT useless.ADJ yn.PRT were you crap at...

(294) ZER: na na &d dim yn crap [?] achos dw i (y)n deall pam (..) mae hi wedi wneud hwn

ZER: na dim achos dwna  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ crap  $\pmb{aut:} \quad \textit{neg.PRT} \quad \textit{neg.PRT} \quad \textit{not.ADV} \quad \textit{stative.STAT} \quad \textit{useless.ADJ} \quad \textit{cause.N.M.SG} \quad \textit{be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN}$ deall mae  $\mathbf{hi}$ pam I.PRON.1S stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN why?.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP wneud hwn make.v.infin+sm this.pron.m.sg

no, no, not crap, because I understand why she's done this

(295) ZER: achos mae hi wedi &trai trio (.) gormod i fynd mewn .

ZER: achos mae hi wedi trio gormod

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP try.V.INFIN too\_much.QUANT

i fynd mewn

to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP

because she's tried too hard to get in

(296) ZER: mae hi wedi talu (.) uh i astudio fel <mewn (.) coleg> [//] (.) mewn prifysgol .

ZER: mae hi wedi talu uh i astudio

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP pay.V.INFIN uh.IM to.PREP study.V.INFIN

fel mewn coleg mewn prifysgol

like.CONJ in.PREP college.N.M.SG in.PREP university.N.F.SG

she's paid to study at a college, at a university

(297) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

**TOY:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ah.IM

(298) ZER: &=cough a dywedon nhw na ["] .

ZER: a dywedon nhw na aut: and.CONJ say.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]say.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P neg.PRT and they said "no"

 $\left(299\right)$  ZER: timod (.) lot o waith .

ZER: timod lot o waith aut: know.v.2s.pres.spoken lot.quan of.prep work.n.m.sg+sm you know, a lot of work

(300) ZER: che@s:spa dywedodd hi +"/.

ZER: che<sup>S</sup> dywedodd hi
aut: mate.N.M.SG say.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S

so she said

(301) ZER: +" o\_k@s:cym&spa (.) dw i (y)n mynd (.) fel twristie .

ZER:  $\mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}$  dw  $\mathbf{i}$  yn mynd fel  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{o}_{KE}$  be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT  $\mathbf{go.}V.INFIN$  like.CONJ  $\mathbf{twristie}$  tourist.V.M.S.S.ERR

ok, I'm going as a tourist

(302) ZER: cyn y Twin\_Towers@s:cym&spa .

ZER: cyn y Twin\_Towers $_S^C$  aut: before.PREP the.DET.DEF name

(303) ZER: ac (...) ac ar\_ôl +/.

ZER: ac ac ar\_ôl

aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ after.PREP

and after...

(304) TOY: <ffeindio hi>  $\cite{Model}$  cariad a (..) chwympo mewn cariad .

love. N. MF. SG

find her a boyfriend, and fall in love

(305) ZER: +< na . ZER: na

aut: neg.PRT

no

(306) ZER: wel &tim  $\operatorname{dim\_ond}$  nawr .

ZER: wel dim\_ond nawr
aut: well.IM only.ADV now.ADV
well, only now

(307) ZER: dim (.) pan oedd hi (y)n +//.

ZER:dimpanoeddhiynaut:nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADVwhen.CONJbe.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3Syn.PRTnot when she was...

(308) ZER: achos mae hi fel [/] (..) fel wyth mlynedd yn fan (y)na trwy (y)r peth yma ZER: achos hi  $\mathbf{fel}$ fel mae wyth aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S like.CONJ like.CONJ eight.NUM yna mlynedd trwy fan ynyears.N.F.PL+NM stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV through.PREP the.DET.DEF yma peth thing.N.M.SG here.ADV because she's like eight years there through this thing (309)ZER: ac (.) mae hi wedi priod(i) a (.) fel (.) tri flynedd yn\_ôl (..) dw i meddwl . priodi ZER: ac mae  $\mathbf{hi}$ wedi fel aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres she.pron.f.ss after.prep marry.v.infin and.conj like.conj flynedd yn\_ôl  $d\mathbf{w}$ i three.num.m years.n.f.pl+sm back.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s think.v.infin and she's got married and, like, three years ago I think (310) ZER: ie (.) tair blynedd yn\_ôl . ZER: ie tair blynedd yn\_ôl aut: yes.ADV three.NUM.F years.N.F.PL back.ADV yes, three years ago (311) ZER: wel &d ond <dw i> [/] dw i ddim yn gallu wneud o timod . ZER: wel ond  $d\mathbf{w}$ i aut: well.im but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s wneud gallu not.adv+sm stative.stat be\_able.v.infin make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken timod know. v.2s. pres. spoken but I can't do it you know

(312) ZER: <(dy)dy o> [/] (dy)dy o ddim (.) o\_gwbl na .

ZER: dydy o dydy

aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN

o ddim o\_gwbl na

he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM at\_all.ADV neg.PRT

it's not at all, no

(313) TOY: &=laugh .

(314) ZER: na . ZER: na

aut: neg.PRT

no

(315) ZER: dw i isio mynd rywle ond dim\_ond (.) am (.) amser a [/] a aros <iawn timod> [=! laughs] .

ZER: dw i isio mynd rywle aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM ond dim\_ond am amser a a aros iawn but.CONJ only.ADV for.PREP time.N.M.SG and.CONJ and.CONJ wait.V.INFIN OK.ADV timod

know.v.2s.pres.spoken

I want to go somewhere but only for a time, and to stay, you know

- (316) TOY: wyt ti nabod gŵr Aurelia\_Richards@s:cym&spa ?
  - TOY: wyt ti nabod gŵr Aurelia\_Richards $_S^C$  aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S know\_someone.V.INFIN man.N.M.SG name do you know Aurelia Richards's husband?
- (317) ZER: na pwy yw e?

**ZER:** na pwy yw e aut: neg.PRT who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN no, who is he?

(318) TOY: mae hi (y)n byw yng Nghymru nawr .

TOY: mae hi yn byw yng
aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT live.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN

Nghymru nawr
Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM now.ADV

she lives in Wales now

(319) TOY: a priododd hi â Gymro .

TOY: a priododd hi â Gymro aut: and.conj marry.v.3s.past she.pron.f.3s with.prep Welsh\_person.n.m.sg+sm and she married a Welshman

(320) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa .

**ZER:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(321) TOY: +< a mae o (y)n tebyg iddo .

TOY: a mae o yn tebyg aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken stative.stat similar.adj iddo to\_him.prep+pron.m.ss

and he's like him

(322) ZER: gwir ?

ZER: gwir

aut: truth.N.M.SG[or]true.ADJ

really?

(323) TOY: yndy mae yn tebyg iawn .

TOY: yndy mae yn tebyg iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT similar.ADJ very.ADV yes, he's very much alike

- (324) ZER: &=laugh .
- (325) TOY: gwallt goch .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{TOY: gwallt} & \textbf{goch} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{hair.N.M.SG} & \textit{red.ADJ+SM} \\ \text{red hair} \end{array}$ 

(326) TOY: mae o (y)n gwisgo &s uh sbectol hefyd .

TOY: mae o yn gwisgo uh sbectol aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT dress.V.INFIN uh.IM glasses.N.F.PL hefyd also.ADV

- (328) TOY: ie .

  TOY: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(327) ZER: &=laugh .

- (329) TOY: wyt ti nabod Aurelia@s:cym&spa?

  TOY: wyt ti nabod AureliaCs

  aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S know\_someone.V.INFIN name

  do you know Aurelia?
- (331) ZER: dw i gweld hi dim\_ond +...

  ZER: dw i gweld hi dim\_ond aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S only.ADV

  I only seen her...

(332) ZER: dw i (ddi)m yn nabod iawn .

ZER: dw i ddim yn nabod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know\_someone.V.INFIN iawn

OK.ADV

I don't really know [her]

- (333) TOY: &=laugh (.) &=noise .
- (334) ZER: ti (y)n cysgu?

**ZER:** ti yn cysgu aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT sleep.V.INFIN are you asleep?

(335) ZER: mae popeth yn pinc &=gasp!

**ZER:** mae popeth yn pinc aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT pink.ADJ everything's pink!

(336) TOY: oedd.

TOY: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

it was

(337) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa mae (y)n gwisgo +...

**ZER:**  $oh_S^C$  mae yn gwisgo aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT dress.V.INFIN oh, he/she's wearing...

(338) TOY: dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi hwnna .

TOY: dw i ddim yn hoffi aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN hwnna

that. PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN

I don't like that

(339) ZER: ie boca@s:spa .

ZER: ie boca<sup>S</sup>
aut: yes.ADV mouth.N.F.SG
yes, mouth

(340) ZER: achos <mae (y)n> [/] mae (y)n +//.

ZER: achos mae yn mae yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRE because he/she's...

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (341) & \hbox{\tt ZER: beth $y$w ?} \\ & \hbox{\tt ZER: beth} & \hbox{\tt yw} \end{array}$ 

aut: what.int be.v.3S.PRES

what's...

(342) ZER: +, latinoamericano@s:spa (.) iawn !

**ZER:** latinoamericano $^S$  iawn aut:  $_{ADJ.M.SG}$  very. $_{ADV}$  very Latin American

(343) TOY: daethon nhw i (y)r Ariannin?

TOY: daethon nhw i yr Ariannin aut: come.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P to.PREP the.DET.DEF Argentina.N.F.SG.PLACE did they come to Argentina?

- (344) ZER: +< xxx .
- (345) ZER: do .

ZER: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(346) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa .

**TOY:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  ah.IM

(347) ZER: dau [//] (...) dwy waith .

ZER:daudwywaithaut:two.NUM.Mtwo.NUM.Ftime.N.F.SG+SMtwice

(348) ZER: sa i (y)n cofio (.) pryd ond dwy waith .

ZER: sa i yn cofio

aut: be.v.1s.pluperf.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin

pryd ond dwy waith

 $when. {\it INT[or] time. N.M.SG} \ but. {\it CONJ} \ two. {\it NUM.F} \ time. {\it N.F.SG+SM}$ 

I don't remember when, but twice

(349) ZER: &=clears\_throat y blwyddyn diwethaf dw i meddwl .

ZER: y blwyddyn diwethaf dw i meddwl aut: the.det.def year.n.f.sg last.adj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s think.v.infin last year I think

```
no
(351) ZER: do .
                     ZER: do
                      aut: yes.ADV.PAST
                     yes
(352) ZER: ie y blwyddyn diwetha .
                                                                                                                 blwyddyn diwetha
                                                                        \mathbf{y}
                      aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG last.ADJ
                     yes, last year
(353) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa (.) horibl !
                      ZER: oh_S^C horibl
                      aut: oh.IM horrible.ADJ
(354) TOY: &=laugh .
(355) ZER: pero@s:spa qué@s:spa fea@s:spa la@s:spa foto@s:cym&spa .
                                                                                                          \mathbf{fea}^S
                                                                                                                                                    \mathbf{la}^S
                      ZER: pero^S
                                                                          \mathbf{qu\acute{e}}^S
                                                                                                                                                                                                             \mathbf{foto}_{S}^{C}
                      \textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{but.CONJ} \ \ \textit{what.INT} \ \ \textit{\textit{ugly.ADJ.F.SG}} \ \ \textit{the.DET.DEF.F.SG} \ \ \textit{photo.N.F.SG[or]} \\ \textit{\textit{bounce.V.1S.PRES+SM[or]}} \\ \textit{\textit{motorbike.N.F.SG[or]}} \\ \textit{\textit{local properties of the angles of the angles
                      but what an ugly photo
(356) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa gyda draig goch !
                      TOY: \mathbf{ah}_S^C gyda
                                                                                                   draig
                      aut: ah.IM with.PREP dragon.N.F.SG red.ADJ+SM
                      ah, with a red dragon!
(357) ZER: +< ah@s:cym&spa !
                      ZER: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}
                      aut: ah.im
(358) ZER: +< mae (y)n licio draig goch .
                      ZER: mae
                                                                                                                             licio
                                                                                     yn
                                                                                                                                                                   draig
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 goch
                      aut: be.v.3s.pres stative.stat like.v.infin dragon.n.f.sg red.adj+sm
                     he/she likes the red dragon
(359) TOY: &=laugh .
```

(350) ZER: na!

ZER: na aut: neg.PRT

- (360) ZER: achos dywedodd y ferch sy (y)n gweithio (y)n y [/] yn xx dywedodd hi +"/.

  ZER: achos dywedodd y ferch sy
  aut: cause.N.M.SG say.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF daughter.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL
  yn gweithio yn y yn dywedodd hi
  stative.STAT work.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF yn.PRT say.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S
  because the girls who works in the [...], she said
- (361) ZER: +" oh@s:cym&spa weles i rywbeth mor ciwt <yn y (y)r> [//] uh yn y siop .

  ZER: oh\_S^C weles i rywbeth mor ciwt
  aut: oh.IM see.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S something.N.M.SG+SM so.ADV cute.ADJ
  yn y yr uh yn y siop
  in.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF uh.IM in.PREP the.DET.DEF shop.N.F.SG

  "oh, I saw saw something so cute in the shop!
- (362) ZER: +" a prynes i hwn i dy chwaer di .

  ZER: a prynes i hwn i dy
  aut: and.CONJ buy.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S this.PRON.M.SG to.PREP your.ADJ.POSS
  chwaer di
  sister.N.F.SG you.PRON.2S+SM
  "and I bought this for your sister"
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(363)} & \text{TOY: oh@s:cym&spa} \ ! \\ & \textbf{TOY: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & oh.\text{IM} \end{array}$
- (364) ZER: +< a wnes i ddweud +"/.

  ZER: a wnes i ddweud ddweud aut: and.CONJ do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN+SM and I said:
- (365) TOY: ++ pert !

  TOY: pert

  aut: pretty.ADJ

  "lovely"
- (366) ZER: +" pert!

  ZER: pert
  aut: pretty.ADJ

  "lovely!

(368) TOY: +< oh@s:cym&spa ! TOY:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$ aut: oh.IM (369) ZER: mae o mor ciwt! ZER: mae mor aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN so.ADV cute.ADJ it's so cute (370) ZER: xxx dylwn i danfon hwn i hi . ZER: dylwn i danfon hwn aut: ought\_to.v.is.imperf i.pron.is dispatch.v.infin this.pron.m.sg to.prep she.PRON.F.3S [...] I should send her this (371) TOY: +< oh@s:cym&spa . TOY:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$ aut: oh.im (372) TOY: neis . TOY: neis aut:nice.ADJnice (373) ZER: dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi lluniau fel (y)na . i  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn hoffi lluniau aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN pictures.N.M.PL fel yna like.conj there.adv I don't like photos like that (374) ZER: fel (.) xxx gusta@s:spa [?] .  $\mathbf{gusta}^S$ ZER: fel aut: like.CONJ like.V.23S.PRES/or/like.V.2S.IMPER like [..] like. (375) TOY: &=laugh hen ddillad . TOY: hen ddillad aut: old.ADJ clothes.N.M.PL+SM old clothes (376) ZER: ie . ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

- (377) TOY: pam?

  TOY: pam

  aut: why?.ADV

  why?
- (378) ZER: achos nhw mor drwg!

  ZER: achos nhw mor drwg
  aut: cause.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P so.ADV bad.ADJ
  because they're so bad!
- (379) ZER: pan [/] pan maen nhw (y)n uh tyfu (.) uh bydd hi cael ei cariad hi .

  ZER: pan pan maen nhw yn uh tyfu
  aut: when.CONJ when.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT uh.IM grow.V.INFIN
  uh bydd hi cael ei cariad hi
  uh.IM be.V.3S.FUT she.PRON.F.3S get.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS love.N.MF.SG she.PRON.F.3S
  when they've grown up, she'll have her boyfriend
- (380) TOY: &=laugh .
- (381) ZER: a (.) bydd y teulu yn dweud +"/.

  ZER: a bydd y teulu yn dweud
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG stative.STAT say.V.INFIN
  and the family will say:
- (382) ZER: +" oh@s:cym&spa ti isio gweld lluniau +!?

  ZER: oh\_S^C ti isio gweld lluniau

  aut: oh.IM you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN pictures.N.M.PL

  do you want to see some photos?
- (383) TOY: &=laugh .
- (384) ZER: &=laugh .
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(386)} & \textbf{TOY: oh@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{TOY: oh}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & oh.{\scriptstyle IM} \end{array}$
- (387) ZER: xxx.

(388) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa dw i (y)n hoffi hwnna .

**ZER:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{dw}$ i hoffi  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: oh.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat like.v.infin

that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN

I like that

(389) ZER: achos ti (y)n gallu (...) gweld y llygaid .

ZER: achos  $\mathbf{ti}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gallu  $\mathbf{gweld}$ aut: cause.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF llygaid

eyes.N.M.PL

because you can see the eyes

(390) TOY: +< mmhm .

TOY: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

(391) TOY: +< llygaid ar agor .

TOY: llygaid  $\mathbf{ar}$ agor aut: eyes.N.M.PL on.PREP open.V.INFIN eyes open

(392) ZER: gorffen .

ZER: gorffen

aut: complete.V.2S.IMPER

finished

(393) TOY: hmm +...

TOY: hmm aut: hmm.im

- (394) ZER: &=cough.
- (395) TOY: does dim llawer o lluniau gyda ti .

llawer O lluniau aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV many.QUAN of.PREP pictures.N.M.PL with.PREP  $\mathbf{ti}$ 

you.PRON.2S

you haven't got many photos

(396) ZER: be ?

ZER: be aut: what.int

what?

(397) TOY: dim llawer .

TOY: dim llawer aut: not.ADV many.QUAN

(398) ZER: na dim llawer.

**ZER:** na dim llawer aut: neg.PRT not.ADV many.QUAN

(399) TOY: ond (dy)na neis &=noise .

TOY: ond dyna neis aut: but.conj that\_is.adv nice.adj
but that's nice

(400) ZER: ie (.) mae (y)n rhy (..) bell i ti mynd nage [?] ?

ZER: ie mae yn rhy bell i ti
aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT too.ADJ far.ADJ+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S
mynd nage
go.V.INFIN no.ADV.PAST

yes, it's too far for you to go, isn't it?

(401) ZER: mae (y)r byd (.) yn (..) mawr iawn .

ZER: mae yr byd yn mawr iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG stative.STAT big.ADJ very.ADV the world is very big

(402) ZER: ond mae (y)r problem yw (.) <dim acho(s)> [/] ddim achos mae hi (y)n bell &t timod (.) y lle .

ZER: ond problem mae  $\mathbf{yr}$ ywdim aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def problem.n.mf.sg be.v.3s.pres not.adv ddim achos mae hi yn cause.N.M.SG not.ADV+SM cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT far.ADJ+SM  $\mathbf{y}$ know.v.2s.pres.spoken the.det.def place.n.m.sg but the problem is, not because it's far away, you know, the place

(403) ZER: dim\_ond achos <mae (y)n &dru> [//] mae (y)n drud iawn .

ZER: dim\_ond achos mae yn mae yn drud

aut: only.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT expensive.ADJ

iawn

very.ADV

only because it's very expensive

(404) ZER: ti (dd)im yn gallu <fynd ry bell> [?] &=laugh!

ZER: ti ddim yn gallu fynd ry
aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN+SM too.ADJ+SM
bell
far.ADJ+SM
you can't go too far!

(405) ZER: mm (.) mae (y)n rhy rhy rhy (...) drud .

ZER: mm mae yn rhy rhy rhy drud aut: mm.IM be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT too.ADJ too.ADJ too.ADJ expensive.ADJ mm, it's too too too expensive

(406) ZER: drud iawn .

ZER: drud iawn
aut: expensive.ADJ very.ADV
very expensive

(407) TOY: ble brynest ti (y)r cyfri(fiadur) [/] cyfrifiadur ?

TOY: ble brynest ti yr cyfrifiadur aut: where.INT buy.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S the.DET.DEF computer.N.M.SG cyfrifiadur computer.N.M.SG where did you buy the computer?

(408) TOY: yng Nghymru ?

TOY: yng Nghymru

aut: my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM
in Wales?

(409) ZER: xxx ie . **ZER:** ie

aut: yes.ADV

[...], yes

(410) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa (dy)na neis waw .  $\mathbf{TOY: oh}_{S}^{C}$  dyna neis waw  $aut: oh.IM \ that\_is.ADV \ nice.ADJ \ wow.E$  oh, that's nice, wow

(411) ZER: roedd y (.) pobl o (y)r gwersyll wedi roi arian i fi .

ZER: roedd y pobl o yr
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF
gwersyll wedi roi arian i fi
camp.N.M.SG[or]camp.N.M.SG after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM money.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM
the people at the camp had given me money

(412) ZER: codi arian (..) fel +//.

ZER: codi arian fel
aut: lift.v.INFIN money.N.M.SG like.CONJ
fundraising, like...

(413) ZER: codon nhw fel (...) dau cant a hanner (.) neu rywbeth .

ZER: codon
aut: lift.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN[or]lift.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P like.CONJ two.NUM.M
cant
a hanner neu rywbeth
hundred.N.M.SG and.CONJ half.N.M.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM

they raised about 250 or something

(414) ZER: a prynes i hwn (.) gyda (y)r arian .

ZER: a prynes i hwn gyda yr aut: and.CONJ buy.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S this.PRON.M.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF arian money.N.M.SG and I bought this with the money

(415) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa neis .  $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{TOY:} & \mathbf{oh}_S^C & \mathbf{neis} \\ & \pmb{aut:} & oh.\mathit{IM} & \mathit{nice}.\mathit{ADJ} \\ \\ & \text{oh, nice} \end{array}$ 

(416) ZER: achos o(eddw)n i meddwl +"/.

ZER: achos oeddwn i meddwl aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN because I thought:

(417) ZER: +" wel (.) mae ddau cant a hanner yw fel (..) milliardo@s:spa de@s:spa pesos@s:spa .

ZER: wel mae ddau cant a hanner aut: well.IM be.V.3S.PRES two.NUM.M+SM hundred.N.M.SG and.CONJ half.N.M.SG

yw fel milliardo<sup>S</sup> de<sup>S</sup> pesos<sup>S</sup>
be.V.3S.PRES like.CONJ billion.N.M.SG of.PREP weight.N.M.PL

well, 250 is like, a thousand millions of pesos

(418) TOY: mmhm.

TOY: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(419) ZER: ond &=cough yn yr Ariannin ti dim yn gallu wneud dim\_byd gyda [/] (..) gyda hon .

this.PRON.F.SG

but in Argentina you can't do anything with that

(420) TOY: +< na .

hon

TOY: na <br/>aut: neg.PRT

(421) ZER: a +/.

ZER: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

(422) TOY: ti (ddi)m yn gallu cael cyfrifiadur yn arbennig .

TOY: ti ddim yn gallu cael cyfrifiadur aut: you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat be\_able.v.infin get.v.infin computer.n.m.sg
yn arbennig
stative.stat special.adj
you can't get a computer, particularly

(423) ZER: +< na dim o\_gwbl .

ZER: na dim o\_gwbl aut: neg.PRT nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV at\_all.ADV no, not at all

(424) ZER: maen nhw fel tri [/] (.) tri mil o +...

ZER: maen nhw fel tri tri
aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P like.CONJ three.NUM.M three.NUM.M
mil o
thousand.N.F.SG he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN
they're like 3000 ...

(425) ZER: neu rywbeth .

ZER: neu rywbeth

aut: or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM

or something

(426) ZER: a deudes i +"/.

ZER: a deudes i aut: and.CONJ say.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S and I said:

(427) ZER: +" o\_k@s:cym&spa now@s:eng or@s:eng never@s:eng .

**ZER:**  $\mathbf{o} \mathbf{k}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{now}^{E}$   $\mathbf{or}^{E}$   $\mathbf{never}^{E}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  OK.E now.ADV or.CONJ never.ADV

(428) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa syniad da .

TOY:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  syniad da aut: oh.IM idea.N.M.SG good.ADJ oh, good idea

(429) ZER:  $\langle ie (.) \rangle$  a mae  $(y)n \rangle$  [=! yawns] (.) helpu lot yn yr ysgol a popeth achos +/.

ZER: ie a mae yn helpu lot yn aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT help.V.INFIN lot.QUAN in.PREP yr ysgol a popeth achos the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG cause.N.M.SG yes, and it helps lots of people at school and everything, because...

 $\left(430\right)$  TOY: ie nawr (.) achos wyt ti (y)n astudio .

TOY: ie nawr achos wyt ti yn astudio aut: yes.ADV now.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT study.V.INFIN yes, now, because you're studying

 $(431) \quad {\tt ZER: a mae lot o (.)} \quad {\tt uh Wi\_Fi@s:cym\&spa yn Esquel@s:cym\&spa hefyd .}$ 

ZER: a mae lot o uh Wi\_Fi $_S^C$  yn Esquel $_S^C$  hefyd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN of.PREP uh.IM name in.PREP name also.ADV and there's a lot of WiFi in Esquel too

(432) ZER: ti (y)n gallu mynd a cael internet@s:cym&spa heb talu xxx yn yr ysgol ac (.) mewn +//.

ZER: ti yn gallu mynd a cael aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN and.CONJ get.V.INFIN internet.S heb talu yn yr ysgol ac internet.S without.SC without.SC pay.SC internet.SC without.SC without.SC pay.SC internet in.SC without paying [...] at school or in [...]

(433) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa .

TOY:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  aut: ah.IM

(434) ZER: mae (y)n araf ond mae (y)n digon glir [?] .

ZER: mae yn araf ond mae yn digon aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT slow.ADJ but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT enough.QUAN glir

 $clear.{\it ADJ+SM}$ 

it's slow but it's clear enough

(435) ZER: ac (...) ie .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ZER:} & \textbf{ac} & \textbf{ie} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{and.CONJ} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$ 

and yes

(436) ZER: mae (y)n hawdd iawn .

ZER: mae yn hawdd iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT easy.ADJ very.ADV it's very easy

(437) TOY: pryd wyt ti (y)n gorffen yn y brifysgol ?

TOY: pryd wyt ti yn gorffen yn aut: when.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT complete.V.INFIN in.PREP
y brifysgol
the.DET.DEF university.N.F.SG+SM
when do you finish university?

(438) ZER: uh nawr .

ZER: uh nawr aut: uh.IM now.ADV

(439) ZER: mis yma.

ZER: mis yma
aut: month.N.M.SG here.ADV
this month

(440) TOY: bopeth yn iawn?

TOY: bopeth yn iawn aut: everything.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT OK.ADV everything ok?

(441) ZER: &=inhale ie dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod i ddeud y gwir .

ZER: ie dw i ddim yn gwybod

aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

i ddeud y gwir

to.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG

yes, I don't know to be honest

 $(442)\,\,$  ZER: mae (y)n digon iawn timod fel saith wyth bopeth .

ZER: mae yn digon iawn timod fel
aut: be.v.3s.pres yn.prt enough.QUAN OK.ADV know.v.2s.pres.spoken like.conj
saith wyth bopeth

 $seven.\mathit{NUM}$   $eight.\mathit{NUM}$   $everything.\mathit{N.M.SG+SM}$ 

it's reasonably ok, you know like everything seven, eight

(443) ZER: rhai ohonyn nhw (.) naw .

**ZER:** rhai ohonyn nhw naw aut: some.PRON from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P nine.NUM some of them nine

(444) ZER: ond (..) &=cough (.) <dw i ddim yn> [/] (...) dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi lot o (.) materias@s:spa .

ZER:onddwiddimyndwaut:but.CONJbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMyn.PRTbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENiddimynhoffilotomaterias $^S$ I.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMstative.STATlike.V.INFINlot.QUANof.PREPsubject.N.F.PLbut I don't like a lot of subjects

(445) ZER: beth yw materias@s:spa ?

**ZER:** beth yw materias<sup>S</sup> aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES subject.N.F.PL what is "subjects"?

(446) ZER: dim cofio .

ZER: dim cofio

aut: not.ADV remember.V.INFIN

don't remember

(447) ZER: wel (.) dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi lot ohonyn nhw fel (.) hanes .

ZER: wel dw i ddim yn hoffi

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN

lot ohonyn nhw fel hanes

lot.QUAN from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P like.CONJ story.N.M.SG

well, I don't like a lot of them, like history

(448) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa .

TOY:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

(449) ZER: mae (y)r +//.

ZER: mae yr

aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF

the...

(450) ZER: dim achos mae (y)n hanes ti weld .

ZER: dim achos mae yn hanes ti weld aut: not.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT story.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S see.V.INFIN+SM not because it's history, you see.

(451) ZER: wel dw i (ddi)m yn hoffi hanes .

ZER: wel dw i ddim yn hoffi

aut: well.im be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT like.V.INFIN

hanes

story.N.M.SG

well, I don't like history

(452) ZER: ond (...) mae (y)r dyn sy (y)n dysgu hanes yn mor mor (.) twp a drwg .

ZER: ond mae yr dyn sy
aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL
yn dysgu hanes yn mor mor twp a
stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG stative.STAT so.ADV so.ADV stupid.ADJ and.CONJ
drwg
bad.ADJ

but the guy who teaches history is so, so stupid, and bad

(453) ZER: mae o (y)n dod yn hwyr iawn fel +//.

ZER: mae o yn dod yn hwyr aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT come.V.INFIN stative.STAT late.ADJ iawn fel very.ADV like.CONJ
he comes very late, like...

(454) TOY: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

TOY:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$ aut: oh.IM

ZER: dw i yn dw i yn

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT

cael dw i yn dal y

get.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT continue.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

bws am phump ar\_ôl ar\_ôl y

bus.N.M.SG for.PREP five.NUM+AM after.PREP after.PREP the.DET.DEF

(456) TOY: +< ++ ar\_ $\hat{o}$ l yr (.) ysgol feithrin .

TOY:  $ar\_\hat{o}l$  yr ysgol feithrin aut: after.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM after pre-school

(457) ZER: ie . ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV

yes

(458) ZER: a dw i (y)n rhedeg i cael y bws ar fy traed .

 $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn  $\mathbf{rhedeg}$ aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT run.V.INFIN to.PREP  $\mathbf{bws}$ ar  $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ traed  $get.v.infin\ the.det.def\ bus.n.m.sg\ on.prep\ my.adj.poss\ feet.n.mf.sg$ and I run to catch the bus, on foot

(459) TOY: +< ydw dw i (y)n gwybod .

gwybod yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN yes, I know

(460) ZER: a <dw i (y)n> [/] dw i (y)n cyrraedd am chwech .

i dw $d\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s yn.prt be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s cyrraedd chwech  $\mathbf{am}$ stative.stat arrive.v.infin for.prep six.numand I arrive at six

(461) ZER: a mae (y)n cyrraedd ambell waith am hanner awr xx +/.

cyrraeddmae ambell ynaut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN occasional.PREQ time.N.F.SG+SM hanner for.prep half.n.m.sg hour.n.f.sg and several times he arrives at half [past]...

(462) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa na!

TOY:  $oh_S^C$  na aut: oh.IM neg.PRT oh, no

(463) ZER: timod.

ZER: timod  ${\it aut:}~~know. {\it V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN}$ you know

(464) ZER: mae o (.) fel (.) falta@s:spa de@s:spa respeto@s:spa (.) dw i meddwl .

 $falta^S$  $de^S$  $respeto^S$ ZER: mae fel aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN like.CONJ fault.N.F.SG of.PREP respect.N.M.SG

meddwlbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN

it's like I think disrespectful ...

(465) TOY: +< mmhm .

TOY: mmhm aut: mmhm.im

(466) ZER: achos mae (y)n cael ei &t [/] <ei thalu> [//] &ax <ei talu> [//] ei dalu

ZER:achosmaeyncaeleieiaut:cause.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.PRESstative.STATget.V.INFIN3S.ADJ.POSSher.ADJ.POSSthalueitalueidalupay.V.INFIN+AM3S.ADJ.POSSpay.V.INFIN3S.ADJ.POSSpay.V.INFIN+SM

because he gets paid

(467) ZER: <mae (y)n cael> [/] mae +//.

ZER: mae yn cael mae aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT get.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES he gets...

(468) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa freak@s:eng !

**ZER:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$   $\mathbf{freak}^{E}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{freak}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{IMPER}$ 

oh damn!

(469) ZER: fi ddim yn gallu siarad bore (y)ma .

ZER: fi ddim yn gallu siarad bore aut:  $_{I.PRON.1S+SM}$   $_{not.ADV+SM}$   $_{stative.STAT}$   $_{be\_able.V.INFIN}$   $_{talk.V.INFIN}$   $_{morning.N.M.SG}$  yma  $_{here.ADV}$ 

I can't speak this morning

(470) ZER: mae (y)n cael ei dalu (.) achos (.) yr amser .

ZER: mae yn cael ei dalu achos
aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT get.V.INFIN 3S.ADJ.POSS pay.V.INFIN+SM cause.N.M.SG

yr amser
the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG
he gets paid because of ... the time

(471) ZER: a mae (y)n cael popeth .

ZER: a mae yn cael popeth aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat get.v.infin everything.n.m.sg

(472) ZER: mae (y)n dod yn hwyr .

ZER: mae yn dod yn hwyr aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT come.V.INFIN stative.STAT late.ADJ he arrives late

(473) ZER: a mae (y)n cael popeth .

ZER: a mae yn cael popeth aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT get.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG and he gets everything

(474) ZER: a dw i ddim yn dysgu .

ZER: a dw i ddim yn dysgu aut: and CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN and I don't learn

(475) ZER: a mae (y)n dod gyda llyfr .

ZER: a mae yn dod gyda llyfr aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres stative.stat come.v.infin with.prep book.n.m.sg and he comes with a book

(476) TOY: +< (dy)dy hwnna ddim yn teg .

TOY: dydy hwnna ddim yn teg aut: be.V.3SP.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT fair.ADJ that's not fair

(477) ZER: a mae raid fi prynu llyfr +//.

ZER: a mae raid fi prynu llyfr aut: and CONJ be V.3S.PRES necessity N.M.SG+SM I.PRON.1S+SM buy V.INFIN book V.M.SG and I have to buy a book

(478) ZER: wel dim llyfr.

ZER: wel dim llyfr
aut: well.IM not.ADV book.N.M.SG
well, not a book

(479) ZER: mae (y)n copi o llyfr .

ZER: mae yn copi o llyfr aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT copy.N.M.SG of.PREP book.N.M.SG it's a copy of a book

(480) ZER: ac (.) dan ni (y)n darllen .

ZER: ac dan ni yn darllen aut: and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT read.V.INFIN and we read

(481) ZER: a mae (y)n dweud yr un peth sy (y)n dweud yn  $\langle y | 11yfr \rangle$  [=! laughs] .

ZER: a mae yn dweud yr un peth

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat say.v.infin the.det.def one.num thing.n.m.sg

sy yn dweud yn y llyfr

be.v.3sp.pres.rel stative.stat say.v.infin in.prep the.det.def book.n.m.sg

and he says the same thing that it says in the book

(482) TOY: yn y llyfr .

TOY: yn y llyfr aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG in the book

(483) ZER: +< a ti (y)n feddwl +"/.

ZER: a ti yn feddwl aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN+SM and you think:

(484) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa freak@s:eng !

ZER:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  freak<sup>E</sup>

aut: oh.IM freak.V.IMPER

oh damn!

(485) ZER: a mae o (y)n gweithio pob man yn Esquel@s:cym&spa .

ZER: a mae o yn gweithio pob  $aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT work.V.INFIN each.PREQ man yn Esquel_S^C place.N.MF.SG in.PREP name and he works everywhere in Esquel$ 

(486) ZER: pob man .

**ZER:** pob man aut: each.PREQ place.N.MF.SG everywhere

(487) ZER: trwy (y)r dydd .

ZER: trwy yr dydd aut: through.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG all day

(488) TOY: +< oh@s:cym&spa .

**TOY:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

(489) ZER: <mae yn> [/] mae yn gweithio fel (..) director@s:spa .

ZER: mae yn mae yn gweithio fel aut: be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT work.V.INFIN like.CONJ  $director^S$  manager.N.M.SG

he works as a headmaster

(490) ZER: beth (y)dy director@s:spa ["]?

ZER: beth ydy director<sup>S</sup>

aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES manager.N.M.SG

what's "headmaster"

(491) TOY: prifathro .

TOY: prifathro

aut: headmaster.N.M.SG

[headmaster]

(492) ZER: +, prifathro (.) mewn ysgol (..) uwchradd (..) yn y bore .

ZER: prifathro mewn ysgol uwchradd yn y aut: headmaster.N.M.SG in.PREP school.N.F.SG superior.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF bore morning.N.M.SG

a headmaster in a secondary school in the morning

(493) ZER: ac (..) athro neu prifathro <(y)n y &s> [/] yn y prynhawn (.) mewn ysgol arall .

- (494) TOY: +< &=noise .
- (495) ZER: ac (.) mae (y)n athro (y)n y nos .

  ZER: ac mae yn athro yn y nos aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT teacher.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG and he's a teacher in the evening
- (496) ZER: does dim amser (gy)da fe i wneud bethau iawn timod .

  ZER: does dim amser gyda fe i aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV time.N.M.SG with.PREP what.INT+SM to.PREP wneud bethau iawn timod make.V.INFIN+SM things.N.M.PL+SM OK.ADV know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN

he has no time to do things properly, you know

(497) TOY: +< &=laugh erbyn y nos mae fe wedi blino felly .

TOY: erbyn y nos mae fe

so.ADV

so by the evening he's tired out

(498) TOY: mae fe (y)n cyrraedd yn hwyr . TOY: mae fe cyrraedd hwyr yn yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES what.INT+SM stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN stative.STAT late.ADJ he arrives late

(499) ZER: ie ond mae ganddo (.) lot o arian cofia .

ganddo ond mae lot aut:yes.adv but.conj be.v.3s.pres with\_him.prep+pron.m.3s lot.quan of.prep arian money.N.M.SG remember.V.2S.IMPER yes but he has a lot of money, remember

(500) TOY: +< dyna pam si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

TOY: dyna siŵr pam aut: that\_is.ADV why?.ADV sure.ADJ that must be why

(501) ZER: ond (.) timod (.) does dim pwynt wneud lot o bethau os ti ddim yn gallu wneud nhw (y)n iawn .

ZER: ond timod does dim pwynt aut: but.conj know.v.2s.pres.spoken be.v.3s.pres.neg.indef+sm not.adv point.n.m.sg bethau  $\mathbf{ti}$ make.V.INFIN+SM lot.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM if.CONJ you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM gallu wneud nhwyn stative.stat be\_able.v.infin make.v.infin+sm they.pron.3p stative.stat ok.adv but you know, there's no point in doing a lot of things unless you can do them properly

(502) ZER: mae o dim yn (...) dysgu (y)n iawn achos (.) mae (y)n weithio bob man . ZER: mae  $\operatorname{dim}$ yn dysgu aut:be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken not.adv stative.stat teach.v.infin stative.stat achos weithio hob mae yn OK.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT work.V.INFIN+SM each.PREQ+SM man

he doesn't teach properly because he works everywhere

(503) TOY: trwy (y)r dydd ie .

place.N.MF.SG

TOY: trwy dydd  $\mathbf{yr}$ through.prep the.det.def day.n.m.sg yes.adv all day, yes

(504) ZER: ie so fe (y)n paratoi y (.) dosbarth o\_gwbl .

ZER: ie paratoi dosbarth yn  $\mathbf{y}$ yes.ADV so.CONJ what.INT+SM stative.STAT prepare.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF class.N.M.SG aut:o\_gwbl  $at\_all.ADV$ 

yes, he doesn't prepare the lesson at all

(505) ZER: ac +... ZER: ac aut: and.conj and... (506) ZER: ie twp twp twp . ZER: ie twp twp twp aut: yes.ADV stupid.ADJ stupid.ADJ stupid.ADJ yes, stupid stupid stupid (507) ZER: mae gas (gy)da fi fe . ZER: mae gyda  $\mathbf{fe}$ gas fi aut: be.V.3S.PRES nasty.ADJ+SM with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM what.INT+SM I hate it (508) ZER: &=sigh ac +... ZER: ac aut: and.CONJ and... (509) ZER: ie pethau fel (y)na . ZER: ie pethau felyna aut: yes.ADV things.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV yes, things like that  $(510) \quad {\tt ZER: pedagogia@s:spa (...)} \quad {\tt ac práctica@s:spa profesional@s:spa .}$  $\mathbf{pr\acute{a}ctica}^S$ ZER: pedagogía<sup>S</sup>  $profesional^S$  $\pmb{aut:} \quad pedagogy. \textit{N.F.SG} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad practical. \textit{ADJ.F.SG} \quad professional. \textit{ADJ.M.SG} \\ [or] professional. \textit{N.M} \\ [or] profess$ pedagogy, and professional practice (511) TOY: hmm +... TOY: hmm aut:hmm.IM(512) ZER: ofnadwy . **ZER:** ofnadwy aut: terrible.ADJ awful

(513) ZER: popeth yw (...) humanística@s:spa (.) timod .

ZER: popeth yw humanística<sup>S</sup> timod
aut: everything.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES humanistic.ADJ.F.SG know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN
everything's, humanistic you know

- (514) ZER: &=cough .
- (515) TOY: a be sy (y)n mynd i ddigwydd y flwyddyn nesa ?

  TOY: a be sy yn mynd i aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP ddigwydd y flwyddyn nesa happen.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM next.ADJ.SUP.SPOKEN

and what's going to happen next year?

(516) TOY: ydy (y)r +..?

is the..?

TOY: ydy yr
aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF

(517)  $\,$  ZER: mae lot well dw i meddwl .

ZER: mae lot well dw i aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.QUAN better.ADJ.COMP+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN l.PRON.1S meddwl think.V.INFIN it's a lot better I think

(518) ZER: mae +/.

**ZER:** mae *aut: be.V.3S.PRES* [is]...

(519) TOY: ond dim ond pedwar  $<\!$  yn y> [//] mewn dosbarth ?

TOY: ond dim ond pedwar yn y aut: but.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV but.CONJ four.NUM.M in.PREP the.DET.DEF mewn dosbarth in.PREP class.N.M.SG but only four in a class?

- (520) TOY: na . **TOY: na** *aut:* neg.PRT
- (521) ZER: ie !

  ZER: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes!

(522) TOY: +< be (y)dy +/?

TOY: be ydy

aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES

what's..?

(523) ZER: ie . **ZER: ie aut:** yes.ADV

yes

(524) TOY: &=gasp .

(525) ZER: &=laugh .

(526) TOY: be (y)dyn nhw ddim yn mynd i cau (y)r +..?

TOY: be ydyn nhw ddim yn mynd i aut: what.INT be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP cau yr close.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

what, they're not going to close the..?

(527) ZER: na so nhw (y)n gallu .

ZER: na so nhw yn gallu
aut: neg.PRT so.CONJ they.PRON.3P stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN
no, they can't

(528) ZER: maen nhw wedi agor nhw a (.) tydyn nhw (ddi)m gallu cau hwn .

ZER: maen nhw wedi agor nhw a aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP open.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P and.CONJ tydyn nhw ddim gallu cau hwn be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM be\_able.V.INFIN close.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG they've opened them, and they can't close this one

(530) ZER: achos mae a@s:spa término@s:spa .

ZER: achos mae a<sup>S</sup> término<sup>S</sup>

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES to.PREP term.N.M.SG

because it is about to finish.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(531)} & \textbf{TOY: aha@s:cym&spa} & . \\ & \textbf{TOY: aha}_S^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & unk \end{array}$ 

(532) ZER: bydd nhw (y)n trio agor hwn blwyddyn nesa .

ZER: bydd nhw yn trio agor hwn aut: be.V.3S.FUT they.PRON.3P stative.STAT try.V.INFIN open.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG blwyddyn nesa

year.n.f.sg next.adj.sup.spoken

they'll be trying to open this next year

(533) ZER: ond (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn siŵr .

ZER: ond dydyn

aut: but.conj be.v.3p.pres.neg.spoken[or]be.v.3p.pres.neg+sm they.pron.3p not.Adv+sm

yn siŵr

stative.STAT sure.Adj

but they're not sure

- (534) ZER: xx .
- (535) ZER: a beth yw e raid i ti deithio bob dydd .

ZER: a beth yw e raid i

aut: and.conj what.int be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss.spoken necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep

ti deithio bob dydd

you.pron.2s travel.v.infin+sm each.preq+sm day.n.m.sg

and what it is, you have to travel every day

(536) ZER: mae (y)n ofnadwy .

ZER: mae yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT terrible.ADJ it's awful

(537) ZER: dw i wedi blino xx +/.

ZER: dw i wedi blino aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP tire.V.INFIN
I'm tired [..]

(538) TOY: +< am faint o (y)r gloch wyt ti (y)n dod yn\_ôl ?

TOY: am faint o yr gloch wyt

aut: for.PREP size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF bell.N.F.SG+SM be.V.2S.PRES

ti yn dod yn\_ôl

you.PRON.2S stative.STAT come.V.INFIN back.ADV

what time do you get back?

(539) ZER: am un\_ar\_ddeg .

ZER: am un\_ar\_ddeg
aut: for.PREP eleven.NUM
at eleven

(540) ZER: wel dw i (y)n dal y bws yn Esquel@s:cym&spa am un\_ar\_ddeg .

ZER: wel dw i yn dal y

aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT continue.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

bws yn EsquelS am un\_ar\_ddeg

bus.N.M.SG in.PREP name for.PREP eleven.NUM

well, I catch the bus in Esquel at eleven

- (541) TOY: +< xx +/.
- (542) ZER: dw i (y)n cyrraedd tua hanner awr neu +...

  ZER: dw i yn cyrraedd tua hanner awr neu +...

  aut: he was pres spoken a pronte etatien strate arrive v inches towarde prese helf n.m.

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s} \ \ \textit{stative.stat} \ \ \textit{arrive.v.infin towards.prep half.n.m.sg}$ 

hour.N.F.SG or.CONJ

I arrive about half an hour or...

- (543) TOY: ie (..) mae (y)n dibynnu .
  - TOY: ie mae yn dibynnu aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT depend.V.INFIN yes, it depends
- (544) ZER: +< neu xx . ZER: neu aut: or.CONJ or [..]
- (545) ZER: &=groan ie ond wel +...

  ZER: ie ond wel

  aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ well.IM

  yes, but well...
- (546) TOY: da iawn (.) hmm +...

  TOY: da iawn hmm
  aut: good.ADJ very.ADV hmm.IM
  very good, hmm
- (547) ZER: mae (y)n iawn .

  ZER: mae yn iawn
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV
  it's ok

- (549) ZER: achos dw i <nabod (.) rywun sy (y)n> [=! laughs] byw yn +...

  ZER: achos dw i nabod
  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S know\_someone.V.INFIN

  rywun sy yn byw yn
  someone.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT live.V.INFIN yn.PRT
  because I know someone who lives in...
- (550) ZER: ble mae fe?

  ZER: ble mae fe
  aut: where.INT be.V.3S.PRES what.INT+SM
  where is it?
- (551) ZER: San\_Martin@s:cym&spa neu ryw le fel (y)na xx +//.

  ZER: San\_Marting neu ryw le fel (y)na xx +//.

  ZER: San\_Marting neu ryw le fel (y)na xx +//.

  It is fel yna or.CONJ some.PREQ+SM place.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV

  San Martin or somewhere like that [..]
- (552) ZER: sa i (y)n cofio (y)r enw nawr .

  ZER: sa i yn cofio yr
  aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
  enw nawr
  name.N.M.SG now.ADV
  I don't remember the name now
- (553) ZER: mae (y)n +//.

  ZER: mae yn
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT
  it's...
- (554) ZER: ond (.) lle bach bach iawn bell iawn .

  ZER: ond lle bach bach iawn bell bell aut: but.CONJ place.N.M.SG small.ADJ small.ADJ very.ADV far.ADJ+SM far.ADJ+SM iawn very.ADV

  but a very very small place very very far away
- (555) ZER: a mae (y)n dod (.) mewn car yn (.) fel awr neu rywbeth mae o .

  ZER: a mae yn dod mewn car yn
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.PREP car.N.M.SG yn.PRT
  fel awr neu rywbeth mae o
  like.CONJ hour.N.F.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN
  and he comes by car in about an hour or something, it is

(556) TOY: i astudio ?

TOY: i astudio

aut: to.prep study.v.infin

to study?

(557) ZER: i astudio .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ZER:} & \textbf{i} & \textbf{astudio} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{to.PREP} & \textit{study.V.INFIN} \\ \textbf{to study} & \end{array}$ 

(558) TOY: +< mae (y)n dod pob dydd?

TOY: mae yn dod pob dydd aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT come.V.INFIN each.PREQ day.N.M.SG he comes every day?

(559) ZER: mae (y)n trio dod pob [/] (.) pob dydd .

ZER: mae yn trio dod pob pob dydd aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT try.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN each.PREQ each.PREQ day.N.M.SG he tries to come every day

(560) TOY: ond (...) mae (y)n anodd iawn xxx .

TOY: ond mae yn anodd iawn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT difficult.ADJ very.ADV but it's very hard [...]

(561) ZER: bydd y (.) um (.) finales@s:spa +...

ZER: bydd y um finales  $^S$  aut: be.V.3S.FUT the.DET.DEF um.IM fine.ADJ.F.SG+LES[PRON.MF.3P][or]final.N.M.PL[or]final.N.F.PL[or]final.ADJ.M the finals will be...

(562) TOY: mmhm?

TOY: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(563) ZER: i [///] (.) achos mae (y)n +...

ZER: i achos mae yn aut: to.PREP cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT yes because it's...

(564) ZER: os ti ddim yn dod pob dydd +//.

ZER: os ti ddim yn dod pob dydd aut: if.CONJ you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT come.V.INFIN each.PREQ day.N.M.SG if you don't come every day...

(565) ZER: wel (.) raid ti ddod (.) fel (.) ochenta@s:spa por@s:spa cierto@s:spa de@s:spa asistencia@s:spa .

ZER: wel raid ti ddod fel ochenta<sup>S</sup>

aut: well.IM necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S come.V.INFIN+SM like.CONJ eighty.NUM

 ${f por}^S$   ${f cierto}^S$   ${f de}^S$  asistencia  ${}^S$  for.PREP true.ADJ.M.SG[or]certain.ADJ.M.SG of.PREP assistance.N.F.SG

well, you have to come, like [...] eighty per cent of attendance.

(566) ZER: ac (..) os ti ddim yn (.) gallu (..) mae raid ti (.) dod hefyd ar (.) diwedd y blwyddyn a wneud (...) y (.) final@s:spa .

ZER: ac OS ti ddim yn gallu mae aut: and.conj if.conj you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat be\_able.v.infin be.v.3s.pres raid  $\mathbf{ti}$  $\mathbf{dod}$ hefyd diwedd ar necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S come.V.INFIN also.ADV on.PREP end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF  $\mathbf{final}^{S}$ wneud year.N.F.SG and.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF final.N.F.SG[or]conclusion.N.M.SG

and if you can't then you have to also come at the end of the year and do the final

(567) ZER: [- spa] xxx final .

**ZER:** [- spa] final aut: [- spa] final.ADJ.MF.SG[or]final.N.F.SG[or]conclusion.N.M.SG xxx final.

(568) ZER: druan .

ZER: druan

aut: poor\_thing.N.M.SG+SM

oh dear

(569) TOY: mm +...

TOY: mm
aut: mm.IM

(570) ZER: mae (y)n ofnadwy &=imit:crying .

**ZER:** mae yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT terrible.ADJ it's awful

(571) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa <dw i> [/] dw i (y)n hapus achos dw i (y)n gorffen nawr .

ZER:  $oh_S^C$  dw i dw i yn aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT

hapusachosdwiyngorffenhappy.ADJcause.N.M.SGbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN1.PRON.1Sstative.STATcomplete.V.INFIN

nawr now.ADV

oh, I'm happy because I'm finishing now

(572) ZER: ond (.) bydda i yn xxx ar\_ôl +/.

ZER: ond bydda i yn ar\_ôl
aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.FUT I.PRON.1S yn.PRT after.PREP
but I'll be [...] afterwards

(573) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa &p (.) pryd wyt ti (y)n dechrau?

TOY: ah\_S^C pryd wyt ti yn dechrau

aut: ah.IM when.INT[or]time.N.M.SG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN

ah, when do you start?

(574) ZER: sa i (y)n siŵr .

ZER: sa i yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ
I'm not sure

(575) TOY: be ti (y)n gweithio yn y bore neu yn y pnawn &t neu (.) trwy (y)r dydd? gweithio  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:what.int you.pron.2s stative.stat work.v.infin in.prep the.det.def neu vn pnawn neu  $\mathbf{trwv}$  $\mathbf{v}$ morning.N.M.SG or.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG or.CONJ through.PREP  $\mathbf{yr}$ dydd  $the. {\it Det. Def}\ day. {\it N.M. SG}$ what, you work in the morning or in the afternoon or all day?

(576) ZER: +< prynhawn .

ZER: prynhawn aut: afternoon.N.M.SG

afternoon

(577) ZER: dw i (y)n meddwl prynhawn .

ZER: dw i yn meddwl prynhawn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN afternoon.N.M.SG I think afternoon

(578) ZER: achos mae Sonia@s:cym&spa isio fi (.) gweithio (y)n y prynhawn .

ZER: achos mae Sonia\_S isio fi gweithio yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name want.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM work.V.INFIN in.PREP

y prynhawn the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG
because Sonia wants me to work in the afternoon

(579) TOY: yn y siop ?

TOY: yn y siop aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF shop.N.F.SG in the shop?

(580) ZER: yn y siop .

**ZER:** yn y siop aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF shop.N.F.SG in the shop

(581) ZER: achos mae (y)na ferch sy (y)n +...

ZER: achos mae yna ferch sy yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV daughter.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn.PRT because there's a girl who...

(582) TOY: +< oh@s:cym&spa neis .

TOY:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  neis aut: oh.IM nice.ADJ oh nice

(583) ZER: mae hi (y)n gallu (.) glanhau a paratoi popeth iawn .

ZER: mae hi yn gallu glanhau a

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN clean.V.INFIN and.CONJ

paratoi popeth iawn

prepare.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG OK.ADV

she can tidy and prepare everything well

(584) ZER: mae (y)n lot well na fi .

ZER: mae yn lot well na fi
aut: be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT lot.QUAN better.ADJ.COMP+SM than.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM
she's much better than me

(585) ZER: dw i ddim yn +//.

ZER: dw i ddim yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM yn.PRT I'm not...

- (586) TOY: &=laugh .
- (587) ZER: dw i (y)n drwg iawn i wneud bethau fel (yn)a .

ZER: dw i yn drwg iawn i aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT bad.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP wneud bethau fel yna make.V.INFIN+SM things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV

I'm very bad at doing things like that

(588) ZER: ac dw i (y)n well i siarad â bobl a esbonio beth sy xxx +/.

ZER: ac dw i yn well i aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT better.ADJ.COMP+SM to.PREP siarad â bobl a esbonio beth talk.V.INFIN with.PREP people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ explain.V.INFIN what.INT sy be.V.3SP.PRES.REL

and I'm better at talking to people and explaining what's...

(589) TOY: +< ia mwy o bobl yn dod yn y pnawn .

TOY: ia mwy o bobl yn

aut: yes.ADV more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT

dod yn y pnawn

come.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG

yes, more people come in the afternoon

(590) ZER: ie . **ZER: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*yes

(591) TOY: byddi ti (y)n prysur iawn .

TOY: byddi ti yn prysur iawn aut: be.V.2S.FUT you.PRON.2S stative.STAT busy.ADJ very.ADV you'll be very busy

(592) ZER: ie ond mae (y)n well timod .

ZER: ie ond mae yn well

aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT better.ADJ.COMP+SM

timod

know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN

yes, but it's better, you know

(593) ZER: achos pan (.) does dim bobl mae (y)n &=moan mae (y)r amser yn mynd yn araf ofnadwy .

ZER: achos pan doesdim aut: cause.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV mae yn mae  $people.N.F.SG[or] people.N.F.SG+SM \ be.V.3S.PRES \ in.PREP \ be.V.3S.PRES \ the.DET.DEF$ araf ofnadwy vn mynd vn time.n.m.sg stative.stat go.v.infin stative.stat slow.adj terrible.adj because when there aren't any people it's, oh, the time passes terribly slowly

(595) ZER: ti [/] ti <(we)di gweld> [?] xx yn y siop neu yn y +..?

ZER: ti ti wedi gweld yn y siop
aut: you.PRON.2S you.PRON.2S after.PREP see.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF shop.N.F.SG
neu yn y
or.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF
have you seen [...] in the shop or in the..?

- (596) TOY: +< xxx.
- (597) TOY: yn y siop .

  TOY: yn y siop

  aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF shop.N.F.SG

  in the shop
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(598)} & \text{ZER: do} & . \\ & \textbf{ZER: do} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV.PAST}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes}} \end{array}$
- (599) TOY: mae (y)n neis .

  TOY: mae yn neis aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ it's nice
- (600) ZER: ond does dim digon o le timod?

  ZER: ond does dim digon o aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV enough.QUAN of.PREP le timod place.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SM know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN but there's not enough room, you know
- (601) TOY: nac oes!

  TOY: nac oes

  aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

  no
- (602) ZER: +< dw i (y)n teimlo [?] (.) dim wybod .

  ZER: dw i yn teimlo dim wybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN not.ADV know.V.INFIN+SM

  I feel, I don't know
- (603) TOY: fydda i ddim yn gallu weithio yn [//] yna achos +//.

  TOY: fydda i ddim yn gallu weithio aut: be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN work.V.INFIN+SM yn yna achos stative.STAT there.ADV cause.N.M.SG
  I won't be able to work there because...

(604) ZER: huh@s:cym&spa ?

**ZER:**  $huh_S^C$  aut: unk

(605) TOY: os dw i mynd i weithio (y)na (.) dw i ddim yn gallu nawr .

TOY: os dw i mynd i weithio aut: if.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM yna dw i ddim yn gallu nawr there.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  now.ADV if I'm going to work there, I can't now

(606) ZER: +< ah@s:cym&spa ti (dd)im yn gallu xx &=laugh !

ZER:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ti  $\mathbf{ddim}$  yn  $\mathbf{gallu}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  ah.IM you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$   $\mathbf{ah}$ , you can't [..]!

 $\left(607\right)$  TOY: achos (.) ry tew (.) ydw i .

TOY: achos ry tew ydw i aut: cause.N.M.SG too.ADJ+SM fat.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S because I'm too fat

- (608) ZER: +< &=cough .
- (609) TOY: na .

TOY: na
aut: neg.PRT
no

(610) ZER: ie mae (y)n gormod +/.

ZER: ie mae yn gormod aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT  $too\_much.QUANT$  yes it's too much

(611) TOY: ie mae [/] mae lle (y)n bach (.) ie .

TOY: ie mae mae lle yn bach aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG stative.STAT small.ADJ ie yes.ADV yes the place is small

(612) ZER: ydy a mae (y)n gormod +/.

ZER: ydy a mae yn gormod aut: be.V.3S.PRES and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT too\_much.QUANT yes and it's too much...

(613) TOY: mae (y)n anghyfforddu(s) [?] weithiau .

TOY: mae yn anghyfforddus weithiau aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT uncomfortable.ADJ times.N.F.PL+SM it's uncomfortable sometimes

(614) ZER: mm +...

ZER: mm aut: mm.IM

(615) TOY: mm +... **TOY: mm** *aut:* mm.im

(616) ZER: ti (dd)im yn gallu symud .

ZER: ti ddim yn gallu symud aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN move.V.INFIN you can't move

(617) TOY: na (.) dw i fel +"/.

TOY: na dw i fel aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S like.CONJ

no, I'm like

(618) TOY: +" &=grunt esgusodwch fi &=grunt !

TOY: esgusodwch fi
aut: excuse.V.2P.IMPER I.PRON.1S+SM

"excuse me!

(619) ZER: ie . **ZER: ie aut:** yes.ADV

yes

(620) ZER: mae xx +/. **ZER:** mae
aut: be.V.3S.PRES
[is]...

(621) TOY: +< a weithiau mae (y)r pobl yn (.) pico rywbeth a ddweud +"/.

TOY: a weithiau mae yr pobl yn
aut: and.CONJ times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG stative.STAT
pico rywbeth a ddweud
pick.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ say.V.INFIN+SM
and sometimes people pick something and say:

- (622) TOY: +" faint ydy hwn ?

  TOY: faint ydy hwn

  aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.M.SG

  "how much is this?
- (623) TOY: a ti (ddi)m yn gallu mynd achos ti (ddi)m yn gallu helpu .

  TOY: a ti ddim yn gallu mynd aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN achos ti ddim yn gallu helpu cause.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN help.V.INFIN and you can't go because you can't help
- (624) TOY: achos mae (y)n ry fach .

  TOY: achos mae yn ry fach

  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT too.ADJ+SM small.ADJ+SM

  because it's too small
- (625) ZER: ie a maen nhw (y)n pico pethau sy [//] ti ddim yn gallu +//.

  ZER: ie a maen nhw yn pico
  aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT pick.V.INFIN
  pethau sy ti ddim yn gallu
  things.N.M.PL be.V.3SP.PRES.REL you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN
  yes, and they pick things that you can't...
- (626) ZER: faint yw e (...) timod fel xx +/.

  ZER: faint yw e timod fel
  aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.SS.PRES he.PRON.M.SS.SPOKEN know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN like.CONJ
  how much it is, you know like [...]
- (627) TOY: +< wyt ti ddim yn gwybod .

  TOY: wyt ti ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN you don't know
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(628)} & \text{ZER: ie} \\ & \textbf{ZER: ie} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes}} \end{array}$

 $\left(630\right)$  TOY: ond mae (y)r siop yn neis beth bynnag .

TOY: ond mae yr siop yn neis beth aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF shop.N.F.SG stative.STAT nice.ADJ what.INT bynnag

-ever.ADJ

but the shop's nice anyway

(631) TOY: mae llawer o bethau .

TOY: mae llawer o bethau aut: be.V.3S.PRES many.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM there are lots of things

(632) TOY: llawer o bethau.

TOY: llawer o bethau aut: many.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM lots of things

(633) ZER: ie .

ZER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(634) ZER: mae (y)n anodd iawn <i rhoi> [//] (..) <i wneud> [//] (.) <i rhoi nhw (.) i bob> [//] i wneud pobl i (.) gweld popeth ti wybod .

ZER: mae anodd iawn i aut: be.v.ss.pres stative.stat difficult.adj very.adv to.prep give.v.infin to.prep wneud rhoi nhwi bobi make.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP give.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P to.PREP each.PREQ+SM to.PREP pobl i gweld popeth make.V.INFIN+SM people.N.F.SG to.PREP see.V.INFIN everything.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S wybod

know.v.infin+sm

it's very hard to put them for people to see everything, you know

(635) TOY: mm +...

TOY: mm *aut:* mm.IM

 $\left(636\right)$  ZER: achos mae gormod o bethau .

ZER: achos mae gormod o bethau aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES  $too\_much.QUANT$  of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM because there are too many things

(637) ZER: a mae pob un yn wahanol .

ZER: a mae pob un yn wahanol aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres each.preq one.num stative.stat different.adj+sm and every one is different

(638) TOY: +< mmhm .

TOY: mmhm

aut: mmhm.im

(639) ZER: ac (.) ych (..) ych\_a\_fi !

ZER: ac ych ych\_a\_fi

aut: and.CONJ yuck.IM[or]ox.N.M.SG[or]be.V.2P.PRES yuck.E

and... yuck

(640) ZER: dyna pam dw i (y)n hapus i (y)r (.) merch sy (y)n gweithio <(y)n y bore> [=! laughs] !

ZER: dyna pam dw i yn hapus

aut: that\_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT happy.ADJ

i yr merch sy yn gweithio yn

to.PREP the.DET.DEF daughter.N.F.SG be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT work.V.INFIN in.PREP

y bore

the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG

that's why I'm happy for the girl who works in the morning

(641) TOY: achos mae hi (y)n tacluso bopeth xxx .

TOY: achos mae hi yn tacluso aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT tidy.V.INFIN bopeth everything.N.M.SG+SM

(642) ZER: +< &=laugh .

(643) ZER: dywedodd Sonia@s:cym&spa +"/.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ZER:} & \textbf{dywedodd} & \textbf{Sonia}_S^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{say.V.3S.PAST} & \textit{name} \end{array}$ 

Sonia said:

(644) ZER: +" o\_k@s:cym&spa ond (.) paid wneud mès yn y prynhawn .

 $after noon. {\it N.M.SG}$ 

ok, but don't make a mess in the afternoon

(645) ZER: <a o(eddw)n i (y)n dweud> [?] +"/.

ZER: a oeddwn i yn dweud

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

and I was saying:

- (646) TOY: +< &=laugh .
- (647) ZER: +" paid becso .

  ZER: paid becso aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER worry.V.INFIN "don't worry"
- (648) ZER: +" yr pwynt yw rhywbeth arall .

  ZER: yr pwynt yw rhywbeth arall .

  aut: the.DET.DEF point.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES something.N.M.SG other.ADJ

  the point is something else
- (649) ZER: paratoi yw (y)r problem .

  ZER: paratoi yw yr problem

  aut: prepare.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF problem.N.MF.SG

  preparing is the problem
- (650) TOY: ie .

  TOY: ie aut: yes.ADV yes
- (651) ZER: ond bydda i (y)n (.) gweithio (.) siŵr o fod (.) bore dydd Sadwrn .

  ZER: ond bydda i yn gweithio siŵr o
  aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.FUT I.PRON.1S stative.STAT work.V.INFIN sure.ADJ of.PREP
  fod bore dydd Sadwrn
  be.V.INFIN+SM morning.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG
  but I'll be working, must be, on Saturday morning
- (652) ZER: &=noise dydd Sadwrn trwy dydd i wneud y (..) uh dia@s:spa libre@s:spa .

  ZER: dydd Sadwrn trwy dydd i wneud
  aut: day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG through.PREP day.N.M.SG to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

  y uh dia<sup>S</sup> libre<sup>S</sup>
  the.DET.DEF uh.IM day.N.M.SG free.ADJ.M.SG
  all day Saturday to get the, er, free day.
- (653) TOY: mmhm .

  TOY: mmhm

  aut: mmhm.im

(654) ZER: diwrnod bant uh dydd Sul neu rywbeth .

ZER: diwrnod bant uh dydd Sul neu aut: day.N.M.SG away.ADV[or]hollow.N.M.SG+SM uh.IM day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG or.CONJ rywbeth

 $something. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ 

day off on Sunday or something

(655) TOY: +< Sul .

TOY: Sul

aut: Sunday.N.M.SG

Sun(day)

(656) ZER: +" dw i (ddi)m eisio weithio dydd Sul .

ZER: dw i ddim eisio weithio dydd aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG work.V.INFIN+SM day.N.M.SG Sul Sunday.N.M.SG

"I don't want to work Sunday"

(657) ZER: dywedais i Sonia@s:cym&spa +".

I said to Sonia

- (658) ZER: wel <dw i (ddi)m yn> [/] (.) dw i (ddi)m yn weithio dydd Sul o $_{-}$ gwbl . ZER: wel  $d\mathbf{w}$ ddimi  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $d\mathbf{w}$ aut: well.im be.v.is.pres.spoken i.pron.is not.adv+sm yn.prt be.v.is.pres.spoken ddim weithio dydd Sul yno\_gwbl I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT work.V.INFIN+SM day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG at\_all.ADV I won't work Sunday at all
- (659) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n gweithio (..) y blwyddyn diwetha +//.

ZER: oeddwn i yn gweithio y blwyddyn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT work.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG diwetha
last.ADJ

I was working last year

(660) ZER: na (.) yr un cyn .

ZER: na yr un cyn aut: neg.PRT the.DET.DEF one.NUM before.PREP

(661) ZER: uh o(eddw)n i (y)n gweithio (...) dydd Sadwrn trwy dydd (.) i cael dydd Sul bant .

ZER: uh oeddwn i yn gweithio dydd aut: uh.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT work.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG

Sadwrn trwy dydd i cael dydd Sul
Saturday.N.M.SG through.PREP day.N.M.SG to.PREP get.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG
bant

away.ADV[or]hollow.N.M.SG+SM

I worked all day Saturday to get Sunday off

(662) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa (.) dydd Sul .

TOY:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  dydd Sul aut:  $ah._{IM}$   $day._{N.M.SG}$   $Sunday._{N.M.SG}$  ah, Sunday

(663) ZER: ti (y)n dweud bant ["] neu (.) i\_ffwrdd ["] +..?

ZER: ti yn dweud bant neu i\_ffwrdd aut: you.pron.2s stative.stat say.v.infin away.ADV[or]hollow.N.M.SG+SM or.CONJ out.ADV do you say "bant" or "i ffwrdd" [away/off]

(664) TOY: i\_ffwrdd ["] .

TOY: i\_ffwrdd
aut: out.ADV
"i ffwrdd" [off]

(665) ZER: dw i trwy (y)r amser xx (.) bant ["] ?

ZER: dw i trwy yr amser

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S through.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG

bant

away.ADV[or]hollow.N.M.SG+SM

I always [...] "bant"

(666) TOY: wel ti (.) xx .

TOY: wel ti
aut: well.IM you.PRON.2S
well, you [...]

- (667) ZER: +< &=cough .
- (668) ZER: dim\_ond fi .

ZER: dim\_ond fi

aut: only.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM
only me

J

- (669) TOY: &=grunt .
- (670) TOY: achos mae bobl o Llangrannog@s:cym&spa yn dweud pant ["] (.) siŵr o fod .

  TOY: achos mae bobl o Llangrannog\_S

  aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG[or]people.N.F.SG+SM from.PREP name

  yn dweud pant siŵr o fod

  stative.STAT say.V.INFIN hollow.N.M.SG sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

  must be because people from Llangrannog say "pant"
- (671) ZER: ie . **ZER: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*ye
- (672) ZER: pant ["] .

  ZER: pant
  aut: hollow.N.M.SG

  "pant" [off]
- (673) TOY: &=laugh .
- (674) ZER: moyn ["] .

  ZER: moyn
  aut: want.N.M.SG
  "moyn" [want]
- (675) ZER: +" wyt ti moyn xx ?

  ZER: wyt ti moyn
  aut: be.v.2s.PRES you.PRON.2s want.N.M.SG

  "do you want [...]?
- (676) TOY: na be wyt ti moyn?

  TOY: na be wyt ti moyn
  aut: neg.PRT what.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG
  no, what do you want?
- (677) TOY: ie . **TOY:** ie . **aut:** yes.ADV

  yes

(680) ZER: +" &x sa i (y)n siŵr .

ZER: sa i yn siŵr

aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ

"I'm not sure"

(681) TOY: +" sa i (y)n si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

TOY: sa i yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ "I'm not sure"

(682) TOY: o(eddw)n i (y)n hoffi +".

TOY: oeddwn i yn hoffi

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN

I liked:

(683) TOY: +" sa i (y)n si $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ r .

TOY: sa i yn siŵr aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ
"I'm not sure"

(684) TOY: +" sa i (y)n gwybod .

TOY: sa i yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN "I don't know"

(685) ZER: ie mae (y)n swnio (y)n well ie .

ZER: ie mae yn swnio yn well

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN stative.STAT better.ADJ.COMP+SM

ie

yes.ADV

yes, it sounds better, yes

(686) TOY: +< &=laugh mae neis (.) ie .

TOY: mae neis ie
aut: be.V.3S.PRES nice.ADJ yes.ADV
it's nice... yes

(687) TOY: a dw i (y)n hoffi te ["] hefyd .

TOY: a dw i yn hoffi te hefyd aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat like.v.infin be.im also.adv
I like "te" too

(688) TOY: timod pan ti (y)n dweud rywbeth te ["]?

TOY: timod pan ti yn dweud
aut: know.v.2s.PRES.SPOKEN when.CONJ you.PRON.2s stative.STAT say.v.INFIN
rywbeth te
something.N.M.SG+SM be.IM
you know, when you say something, "te"

(690) TOY: +" mae (y)n iawn te .

TOY: mae yn iawn te aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV be.IM it's alright, "te" [eh]

(691) ZER: mmhm .

ZER: mmhm
aut: mmhm.im

(692) TOY: dw i (y)n hoffi hwn .

TOY: dw i yn hoffi hwn
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG
I like this

(693) ZER: aw@s:cym&spa (.) dw i (y)n gweld isio pawb (.) ofnadwy . ZER: aw $_S^C$  dw i yn gweld isio aut: unk be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN want.N.M.SG pawb ofnadwy everyone.PRON terrible.ADJ aw, I'm missing people terribly

(694) TOY: ffoniest ti (.) i Langrannog@s:cym&spa?

TOY: ffoniest ti i Langrannog\_S

aut: pnone.v.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S to.PREP name

did you phone Llangrannog?

(695) ZER: +< na xx anghofio .

ZER: na anghofio
aut: neg.PRT forget.V.INFIN
no [...] forgot

(696) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa ti (y)n ddrwg &=laugh . TOY: oh $_S^C$  ti yn ddrwg aut: oh.IM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT bad.ADJ+SM oh, you're bad

(697) ZER: +< ie dw i (y)n xxx .

ZER: ie dw i yn
aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT
yes, I'm [...]

(698) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl bore (y)ma .

ZER: oeddwn i yn meddwl bore yma
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN morning.N.M.SG here.ADV
I was thinking this morning

(699) ZER: achos (.) weles i (.) uh cerdyn .

ZER: achos weles i uh cerdyn aut: cause.N.M.SG see.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S uh.IM card.N.M.SG because I saw a card

(700) ZER: hwn (.) Nadolig .

ZER: hwn Nadolig

aut: this.PRON.M.SG Christmas.N.M.SG

this, Christmas

(702) ZER: ac o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl +/.

ZER: ac oeddwn i yn meddwl aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN and I was thinking...

(703) TOY: +< oh@s:cym&spa mae raid i mi (.) &=cough +/.

TOY: oh<sup>C</sup><sub>S</sub> mae raid i mi
aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S
oh, I have to...

(704) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl +/.

ZER: oeddwn i yn meddwl
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN
I was thinking...

(705) TOY: ++ +< anfon? **TOY: anfon** *aut: send.V.INFIN*sending?

(706) ZER: ie mae raid i fi prynu rhai ohonyn nhw a danfon i (y)r gwersyllt a pobl <fydd raid> [?] .

ZER: ie raid mae i fi prynu yes.adv be.v.3s.pres necessity.n.m.sg+sm to.prep i.pron.1s+sm buy.v.infin aut:ohonyn nhw $\mathbf{a}$ danfon some.pron from\_them.prep+pron.3p.spoken they.pron.3p and.conj dispatch.v.infin pobl fydd gwersyllt a  $to. \textit{PREP} \ \ the. \textit{DET.DEF} \ \ camp. \textit{N.M.SG} \ \ and. \textit{CONJ} \ \ people. \textit{N.F.SG} \ \ be. \textit{V.3S.FUT+SM}$ raid necessity. N.M.SG+SM

yes, I need to buy some of them and send to the camp and people, will have to

(707) TOY: mmhm &=noise .

TOY: mmhm
aut: mmhm.IM

(708) ZER: achos (...) dw i (y)n anghofio trwy (y)r amser .

ZER: achos dw i yn anghofio trwy
aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT forget.V.INFIN through.PREP
yr amser
the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG
because I forget all the time

(709) TOY: a mae (y)n cymryd amser (.) i cyrraedd i Gymru .

TOY: a mae yn cymryd amser i cyrraedd aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat take.v.infin time.n.m.sg to.prep arrive.v.infin i Gymru
I.PRON.1S Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM
and it takes time to get to Wales

(710) TOY: mae (y)r bethau +/.

TOY: mae yr bethau aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL+SM things...

(711) ZER: ydy [=! yawns] sa i (y)n siŵr faint o amser ond  $+\dots$ 

ZER: ydy sa i yn siŵr faint aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ size.N.M.SG+SM o amser ond of.PREP time.N.M.SG but.CONJ yes, I'm not sure how much time, but...

```
(712) ZER: mis?
      ZER: mis
       aut: month.N.M.SG
      a month?
(713) TOY: ie siŵr o fod .
      TOY: ie
                      siŵr
                              o
                                      \mathbf{fod}
       aut: yes.adv sure.adj of.prep be.v.infin+sm
      yes, mut be
(714) ZER: &=laugh mis ["]!
      ZER: mis
       aut: month.N.M.SG
       [month]
(715) TOY: mis ["] .
      TOY: mis
       aut: month.N.M.SG
      [month]
(716) TOY: mis ["] dw i (y)n deud mis ["] .
      TOY: mis
                           d\mathbf{w}
                                                                     deud
                                                         yn
       aut:
             month.n.m.sg be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken
      \mathbf{mis}
      month.N.M.SG
      I say [month]
(717) ZER: mae pawb yn xx mis ["] .
                                        \mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}
      ZER: mae
                         pawb
       aut: be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON yn.PRT month.N.M.SG
      everyone [...] [month]
(718) TOY: &=laugh .
(719) ZER: mis ["] .
      ZER: mis
       aut: month.N.M.SG
       [month]
(720) ZER: xx ["] .
(721) TOY: llall .
      TOY: llall
       aut:
            other.{\it PRON}
      the other
```

(722) ZER: mae popeth yn wahanol .

ZER: mae popeth yn wahanol aut: be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT different.ADJ+SM everything's different

(723) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl <pan oedd> [//] uh (..) pan (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n cyrraedd yn [/] (..) yng Nghymru +//.

ZER: oeddwn i yn meddwl pan oedd
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF
uh pan oeddwn i yn cyrraedd yn
uh.IM when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN yn.PRT
yng Nghymru

my.Adj.poss.spoken Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm

I was thinking when I arrived in Wales...

(724) ZER: wel ar\_ôl mis neu rywbeth .

ZER: wel ar\_ôl mis neu rywbeth

aut: well.IM after.PREP month.N.M.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM

well, after a month or something

(725) ZER: o(eddw)n i meddwl +"/.

ZER: oeddwn i meddwl aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN I was thinking:

(726) ZER: +" beth yw (y)r pwynt i dysgu (.) Cymraeg (..) yn yr Ariannin os pan ti (y)n dod (.) i Cymru (.) <ti ddim yn gallu> [/] (..) ti (ddi)m yn gallu ddweud dim\_byd ?

ZER: beth  $\mathbf{yr}$ dysgu Cymraeg ywpwynt i what.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def point.n.m.sg to.prep teach.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg aut:Ariannin  $\mathbf{os}$ pan in.prep the.det.def Argentina.n.f.sg.place if.conj when.conj you.pron.2s stative.stat Cymru  $\mathbf{ti}$ ddim

 $\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{dim\_byd} \\ \mathit{anything.ADV} \end{array}$ 

"what's the point in learning Welsh in Argentina if when you come to Wales you can't say anything

(727) ZER: achos maen nhw (y)n dweud popeth yn wahanol timod [=! laughs] !

ZER: achos maen nhw yn dweud

aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN

because they say everything differently, you know

 $(728)\ \ \mbox{TOY:}$  neu maen nhw (y)n cymysgu (.) Saesneg a Chymraeg .

TOY: neu maen nhw yn cymysgu Saesneg aut: or.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT mix.V.INFIN English.N.F.SG a Chymraeg

and.conj Welsh.n.f.sg+am

or they mix English and Welsh

(729) ZER: +< ie hefyd .

ZER: ie hefyd aut: yes.ADV also.ADV
yes, as well

(730) TOY: felly weithiau ti (y)n dweud +"/.

TOY: felly weithiau ti yn dweud aut: so.ADV times.N.F.PL+SM you.PRON.2S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN so sometimes you say:

(731) TOY: +" beth +!?

TOY: beth aut: what.INT
"what"!?

(732) ZER: &=laugh ie [?] .

ZER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(733) TOY: os wyt ti (dd)im yn gwybod Saesneg .

TOY: os wyt ti ddim yn gwybod aut: if.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN Saesneg English.N.F.SG

if you don't know English

(734) ZER: miso ["] .

ZER: miso
aut: miss.v.infin
[to miss]

(735) TOY: +< er enghraifft fel fi .

TOY: er enghraifft fel fi aut: er.IM example.N.F.SG like.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM for example, like me (736) ZER: wel <dw i (y)n> [/] <dw i (y)n> [/] dw i (y)n gallu siarad Saesneg ond +/.

ZER: wel dw i yn dw i pn aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S yn.PRT dw i yn gallu siarad Saesneg be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN talk.V.INFIN English.N.F.SG ond

but.conj

well, I can speak English, but...

(737) TOY: +< ah@s:cym&spa dw i ddim .

TOY:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  dw i ddim **aut:** ah.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SMoh, I can't

(738) ZER: mae (y)n helpu lot i ddweud y gwir ond +...

ZER: mae yn helpu lot i ddweud y

aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT help.V.INFIN lot.QUAN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

gwir ond

truth.N.M.SG but.CONJ

it helps a lot actually, but...

(739) TOY: +< mm +...

**TOY:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

(740) ZER: <so oedd e (y)n> [?] iawn .

ZER: so oedd e yn iawn aut: so.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat ok.adv so it was alright

(741) ZER: nage (.) xxx .

ZER: nage aut: no.ADV.PAST no [...]

(742) TOY: ie.

TOY: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(743) ZER: mae (y)n ddrwg iawn .

ZER: mae yn ddrwg iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT bad.ADJ+SM very.ADV it's very bad

- (744) TOY: &=laugh .
- (745) ZER: &=cough .

end of the month I think

- (746) ZER: ti wybod <pa diwrnod (y)dy> [?] (.) Aurelius@s:cym&spa yn cyrraedd ?

  ZER: ti wybod pa diwrnod ydy Aurelius\_S aut: you.PRON.2S know.V.INFIN+SM which.ADJ day.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name

  yn cyrraedd stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN

  do you know which day is Aurelius arriving?
- (747) TOY: diwedd y mis dw i meddwl .

  TOY: diwedd y mis dw i meddwl i meddwl aut: end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF month.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN
- (748) TOY: ond mae fe (y)n gadael (.) Cymru .

  TOY: ond mae fe yn gadael Cymru aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES what.INT+SM stative.STAT leave.V.INFIN Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE but he's leaving Wales
- (749) TOY: a mae (y)n mynd i Sbaen (..) am wythnos neu rywbeth (.) am gwyliau bach . TOY: a mae mynd i Sbaen am wythnos ynaut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep name for.prep week.n.f.sg gwyliau rywbeth neu amhach or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM for.PREP holidays.N.F.PL[or]holidays.N.F.PL small.ADJ and he's going to Spain for a week or something for a little holiday
- (750) ZER: &=noise .
- (751) TOY: mwy o wyliau!

  TOY: mwy o wyliau

  aut: more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP holidays.N.F.PL+SM[or]holidays.N.F.PL+SM

  more holidays!
- (752) ZER: &=laugh .
- (753) TOY: a wedyn mae (y)n dod yn\_ôl .

  TOY: a wedyn mae yn dod yn\_ôl aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT come.V.INFIN back.ADV and then he's coming back

(754) TOY: a fydd e (y)n aros yn Buenos\_Aires@s:cym&spa siŵr o fod .

TOY: a fydd e yn aros yn aros yn aut: and.conj be.v.ss.fut+sm he.pron.m.ss.spoken stative.stat wait.v.infin in.prep

Buenos\_Aires\_S siŵr o fod name sure.ADj of.prep be.v.infin+sm

and he'll be staying in Buenos Aires, surely

(756) ZER: mae iawn .

ZER: mae iawn
aut: be.V.3S.PRES OK.ADV
it's alright

(757) ZER: o(eddw)n i mor mor xx ar\_ôl dod xx +...

ZER: oeddwn i mor mor ar\_ôl dod
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S so.ADV so.ADV after.PREP come.V.INFIN

I was so so [..] after coming...

(758) ZER: teithio am dim .

ZER: teithio am dim aut: travel. V.INFIN for.PREP nothing.N.M.SG travelling for nothing

(759) TOY: ie . **TOY: ie** *aut: yes.ADV*yes

(760) TOY: bydd yn dechrau gweithio (.) blwyddyn nesaf siŵr o fod .

TOY: bydd yn dechrau gweithio blwyddyn nesaf aut: be.V.2S.IMPER stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN work.V.INFIN year.N.F.SG next.ADJ.SUP siŵr o fod sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

he'll be starting work next year, no doubt

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(761)} & \text{ZER: ie }. \\ & \textbf{ZER: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$ 

(762) TOY: nawr xx (...) does dim pwynt .

TOY: nawr does dim pwynt aut: now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV point.N.M.SG now [...], there's no point

(763) ZER: nac oes .

ZER: nac oes

aut: neg.prt be.v.3s.pres.indef

no

(764) ZER: dim\_ond tair wythnos i gorffen ?

ZER: dim\_ond tair wythnos i gorffen aut: only.ADV three.NUM.F week.N.F.SG to.PREP complete.V.INFIN only three weeks to finish?

(765) ZER: dwedodd Freira@s:cym&spa sy ddim yn ga(llu) uh +//.

 $be\_able.v.infin\ uh.im$ 

Freira was saying, who can't...

(766) ZER: mae hi ddim yn gallu +//.

ZER: mae hi ddim yn gallu aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  she can't...

(767) ZER: gallu neu isio?

ZER: gallu neu isio

aut: be\_able.V.INFIN[or]capability.N.M.SG or.CONJ want.N.M.SG

can't or doesn't want to?

(768) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa gallu (.) uh dod .

ZER:  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  gallu uh dod aut: ah.IM  $be\_able.V.INFIN[or]capability.N.M.SG$  uh.IM come.V.INFIN oh, can't, er, come

(769) TOY: +< ++ dod .

TOY: dod aut: come.V.INFIN ...come

(770) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa pam ?

TOY:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  pam aut: oh.IM why?.ADV oh, why?

(771) ZER: dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

ZER: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN I don't know

(772) ZER: dywedodd uh hi +/.

ZER: dywedodd uh hi

aut: say.V.3S.PAST uh.IM she.PRON.F.3S

oh is she leaving at the end of the week... year?

she said...

(773) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa mae hi (y)n gadael diwedd (.) yr wyth(nos) [//] uh blwyddyn ?

TOY: oh% mae hi yn gadael diwedd yr
aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT leave.V.INFIN end.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF

wythnos uh blwyddyn
week.N.F.SG uh.IM year.N.F.SG

(774) ZER: +< ie !
ZER: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes!

(775) ZER: (e)fallai mae hi (y)n disgwyl babi .

ZER:efallaimaehiyndisgwylbabiaut:perhaps.conjbe.v.3s.PRESshe.PRON.F.3Sstative.STATexpect.v.INFINbaby.N.MF.SGmaybeshe's pregnant

(776) TOY: na.

TOY: na
aut: neg.PRT

(777) ZER: yr un arall &d wedi (.) &gor [/] wedi (.) stopio achos (.) mae hi (y)n disgwyl babi .

ZER: yr un arall wedi wedi stopio achos

aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM other.ADJ after.PREP after.PREP stop.V.INFIN cause.N.M.SG

mae hi yn disgwyl babi

be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN baby.N.MF.SG

the other one left because she's pregnant

(778) TOY: +< ++ gadael ?

TOY: gadael aut: leave.V.INFIN

...left?

(779) ZER: wel ond ti (y)n siŵr bod +/.

ZER: wel ond ti yn siŵr bod
aut: well.IM but.CONJ you.PRON.2S stative.STAT sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN
wel, but you're sure that...

(780) TOY: +< wel dw i (y)n disgwyl babi ond dw i ddi(m) &=laugh +/.

TOY: wel dw i yn disgwyl babi
aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN baby.N.MF.SG
ond dw i ddim
but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM
well, I'm pregnant but i'm not...

(781) ZER: +< ie ti ddim yn stopio .

ZER: ie ti ddim yn stopio
aut: yes.ADV you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT stop.V.INFIN
yes, you're not stopping

ZER: does [///] wel does dim pwynt i dweud y gwir achos (.) os <ti (y)n> [/] (..) ti (y)n gallu (a)studio gyda babi &=laugh xxx ! ZER: does  $\mathbf{wel}$  $\mathbf{does}$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM well.IM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV point.N.M.SG dweud gwir achos  $\mathbf{os}$ ti to.prep say.v.infin the.det.def truth.n.m.sg cause.n.m.sg if.conj you.pron.2s in.prep gallu gydaastudio babi yn you.pron.2s stative.stat be\_able.v.infin study.v.infin with.prep baby.n.mf.sg there's no point really because if you... you can study with a baby [...]!

(783) TOY: ie .

TOY: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(784) TOY: ond ar y ddechrau mae e (y)n anodd .

TOY: ond ar y ddechrau mae aut: but.CONJ on.PREP the.DET.DEF beginning.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES

e yn anodd he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT difficult.ADJ

but it's difficult at the beginning

(785) TOY: ti (y)n teimlo (y)n sâl .

TOY: ti yn teimlo yn sâl aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN stative.STAT ill.ADJ you feel sick

(786) ZER: +< ie . **ZER: ie** *aut:* yes.ADV

yes

(787) TOY: ti (y)n (.) taflu .

TOY: ti yn taflu

aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT throw.V.INFIN

you're throwing (up)

(788) TOY: ti (y)n [///] (.) os wyt ti (y)n &wi bwyta rywbeth (.) gweithiau mae (y)n  $+ \dots$ 

TOY: ti yn os wyt ti yn bwyta aut: you.PRON.2S yn.PRT if.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT eat.V.INFIN

rywbeth gweithiau mae yn something.N.M.SG+SM times.N.F.PL be.V.3S.PRES yn.PRT

if you eat something, sometimes it...

(789) TOY: oh@s:cym&spa na!

TOY:  $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$  na  $\mathit{aut:}$   $\mathit{oh.IM}$   $\mathit{neg.PRT}$  oh, no!

(790) TOY: mae (y)n ofnadwy .

TOY: mae yn ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT terrible.ADJ it's awful

(791) ZER: a mae hi (y)n brifo ac +...

ZER: a mae hi yn brifo ac aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT hurt.V.INFIN and.CONJ and it hurts and...

(792) ZER: rhy ifanc!

ZER: rhy ifanc aut: too.ADJ young.ADJ too young!

(793) TOY: mm +...

**TOY:** mm *aut: mm.IM* 

(794) ZER: fel un\_deg chwech awr +...

ZER: fel un\_deg chwech awr aut: like.conj ten.num six.num hour.n.f.sg like, sixteen hours...

(795) ZER: wel +...

ZER: wel

aut: well.IM

well...

(796) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl yn gyntaf +"/.

ZER: oeddwn i yn meddwl yn gyntaf aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN yn.PRT first.ORD+SM
I was thinking at first:

(797) ZER: +" oh@s:cym&spa na (e)fallai (.) dw i wedi wneud rywbeth (.) drwg .

ZER: oh\_S^C na efallai dw i wedi
aut: oh.IM neg.PRT perhaps.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP
wneud rywbeth drwg
make.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM bad.ADJ

"oh no, maybe I've done a bad thing"

(798) ZER: ond o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl +"/.

ZER: ond oeddwn i yn meddwl aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN but I thought:

(799) ZER: +" wel beth?

ZER: wel beth

aut: well.IM what.INT

"well, what?

(800) ZER: dim\_byd .

ZER: dim\_byd
aut: anything.ADV
nothing

(801) ZER: na does dim pwynt .

ZER: na does dim pwynt aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV point.N.M.SG no, there's no point

(802) ZER: ac ar\_ôl (...) xx +/.

ZER: ac ar\_ôl
aut: and.CONJ after.PREP
and after ...

 $(803)\,\,$  TOY: ond (e)fallai mae hi wedi blino . TOY: ond efallai mae  $\mathbf{hi}$ wedi blino aut: but.conj perhaps.conj be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s after.prep tire.v.infin

but maybe she's tired

(804) ZER: ond +/.

ZER: ond aut: but.conj

but...

(805) TOY: dim\_ond hi sy (y)n dod (.) i (y)r dosbarth .

TOY: dim\_ond hi dod  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ yn only.adv she.pron.f.3s be.v.3sp.pres.rel stative.stat come.v.infin to.prep dosbarth  $\mathbf{vr}$ the.det.def class.n.m.sg

it's only her coming to the lesson

(806) TOY: mae hwnna (y)n anodd .

TOY: mae hwnna yn anodd aut: be.v.ss.pres that.pron.m.sg.spoken stative.stat difficult.adj that's hard

(807) ZER: +< ie mae (y)n ofnadwy .

ZER: ie mae yn ofnadwy aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT terrible.ADJ yes, it's awful

(808) ZER: mae (y)n ofnadwy.

ZER: mae ofnadwy ynaut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT terrible.ADJ it's awful

(809) TOY: mae hwnna (y)n anodd i ti a anodd iddi hi hefyd .

TOY: mae hwnna anodd i ynaut:be.V.3S.PRES that.Pron.m.sg.Spoken stative.stat difficult.adj to.prep you.pron.2s iddi  $\mathbf{hi}$  $and. {\it conj} \ \ difficult. {\it adj} \ \ to\_her. {\it prep+pron.f.3s} \ \ she. {\it pron.f.3s} \ \ also. {\it adv}$ that's hard for you and hard for her as well

(810) ZER: ie mwy anodd <iddi hi> [?]  $\,$  dw i meddwl .

iddi ZER: ie mwy anodd aut: yes.ADV more.ADJ.COMP difficult.ADJ to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S i meddwlbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN

yes, harder for her I think

(811) TOY: ond (e)fallai xx blwyddyn nesa (.) bydd hi (y)n gallu (.) dod gyda (..) gr $\hat{w}$ p arall .

TOY: ond efallai blwyddyn nesa bydd hi aut: but.conj perhaps.conj year.n.f.sg next.adj.sup.spoken be.v.ss.fut she.pron.f.ss yn gallu dod gyda grŵp arall stative.stat be\_able.v.infin come.v.infin with.prep group.n.m.sg other.adj but maybe [..] next year she'll be able to come with another group

(812) ZER: +< ie gyda rhai +/.

ZER: ie gyda rhai
aut: yes.ADV with.PREP some.PRON
yes, with some...

(813) ZER: gobeithio achos ti isio hi fynd i [/] (...) i +/.

ZER: gobeithio achos ti isio hi fynd

aut: hope.v.infin cause.n.m.sg you.pron.2s want.n.m.sg she.pron.f.3s go.v.infin+sm

i i

to.prep to.prep

hopefully, because you want her to go to...

- (814) TOY: ++ Llanymddyfri (.) i (y)r ysgol .
  - TOY: Llanymddyfri i yr ysgol aut: name to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG ...Llandovery, to school
- (815) ZER: i (y)r ysgol ie .

  ZER: i yr ysgol ie aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG yes.ADV to school, yes
- (816) ZER: beth sy (y)n bod yn y (...) scholarship@s:eng (.) beth +/.

  ZER: beth sy yn bod yn y
  aut: what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF
  scholarship<sup>E</sup> beth
  scholarship.N.SG what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM
  what's up with the scholarship, the thing...
- (817) TOY: ysgoloriaeth .

  TOY: ysgoloriaeth
  aut: scholarship.N.F.SG
  scholarship
- (818) ZER: (y)sgoloriaeth .

  ZER: ysgoloriaeth aut: scholarship.N.F.SG scholarship

(819) ZER: dw i (y)n meddwl yn y Saesneg xx +//.

ZER: dw i yn meddwl yn y
aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF

Saesneg
English.N.F.SG
I'm thinking in English

(820) TOY: +< dw i xxx gwybod .

TOY: dw i gwybod

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S know.V.INFIN

I [...] know

(821) ZER: pan &d [/] pan dw i isio dweud rywbeth fi ddim yn gwybod (..) dw i (y)n meddwl y gair yn Saesneg ddim yn Sbaeneg .

ZER: pan isio pan dwdweud aut: when.conj when.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s want.n.m.sg say.v.infin rywbeth ddim gwybod fi yn something.N.M.SG+SM I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN i ynmeddwl ynbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG in.PREP yn Sbaeneg English. N.F.SG nothing. N.M.SG+SM[or]not. ADV+SM in. PREP Spanish. N.F.SG

when I want to say something I don't know, I think of the word in English, not in Spanish

(822) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa .

**TOY:**  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  aut: ah.IM

(823) ZER: wel dw i (y)n dweud hwn .

ZER: wel dw i yn dweud hwn aut: well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG well, I say that

(824) ZER: achos [//] wel achos (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n arfer (.) wheud hwn yn [/] (..) yng Nghymry xx .

ZER: achos wel achos oeddwn i yn arfer aut: cause.N.M.SG well.IM cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT use.V.INFIN wneud hwn yn yng Nghymry make.V.INFIN+SM this.PRON.M.SG yn.PRT my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN Welsh\_people.N.M.PL+NM because I used to doing that in Wales [..]

(825) TOY: yng Nghymry .

TOY: yng Nghymry

aut: my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN Welsh\_people.N.M.PL+NM

in Wales

- (826) ZER: xxx +/.
- (827) TOY: +< a gyda Sian@s:cym&spa ti (y)n gallu +//.

  TOY: a gyda Siang ti yn gallu
  aut: and.conj with.prep name you.pron.2s stative.stat be\_able.v.infin
  and with Sian you can...
- (828) TOY: <mae hwnna (y)dy (y)r unig beth> [?] (.) hefyd .

  TOY: mae hwnna ydy yr unig aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.M.SG.SPOKEN be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF only.PREQ beth hefyd what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM also.ADV that's the only thing, too
- (830) TOY: os wyt ti (y)n dweud yn Saesneg mae hi (y)n gallu cyfieithu .

  TOY: os wyt ti yn dweud yn Saesneg aut: if.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN in.PREP English.N.F.SG mae hi yn gallu cyfieithu be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN translate.V.INFIN if you say it in English she can translate
- (831) ZER: ie . ZER: ie aut: yes. ADV yes
- (832) TOY: +, i (y)r Cymraeg .

  TOY: i yr Cymraeg
  aut: to.PREP the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG
  ...into Welsh
- (833) TOY: oes (.) clwb dydd Sadwrn ?

  TOY: oes clwb dydd Sadwrn

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF club.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG
  is there club on Saturday
- (834) ZER: does dim syniad (gy)da fi !

  ZER: does dim syniad gyda fi

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV idea.N.M.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

  I've no idea!

(835) TOY: ie siŵr o fod .

TOY: ie siŵr o fod aut: yes.ADV sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM yes, must be

(836) TOY: mae (y)na un yn yr ysgol (.) dw i meddwl .

TOY: mae yna un yn yr ysgol

aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV one.NUM in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

dw i meddwl

be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN

there's one in school, I think

(837) ZER: yn yr ysgol?

ZER: yn yr ysgol aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG in school?

(838) TOY: dim yn y Rincón@s:spa del@s:spa Arte@s:spa achos dim\_ond unwaith +...

TOY: dim yn y Rincón<sup>S</sup>  $del^S$  aut: nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF name of\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG

Arte<sup>S</sup> achos dim\_ond unwaith name cause.N.M.SG only.ADV once.ADV

not in the Art Corner because only once...

(839) TOY: achos mae Franco@s:cym&spa wedi baratoi (.) uh gwers (.) arbennig (.) i (y)r plant .

TOY: achos mae Franco $_S^C$  wedi baratoi uh aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name after.PREP prepare.V.INFIN+SM uh.IM gwers arbennig i yr plant lesson.N.F.SG special.ADJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL because Franco's prepared a special lesson for the children

(840) ZER: mae Franco@s:cym&spa yn [?] xxx .

ZER: mae Franco $_S^C$  yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES name yn.PRT

Franco is [...]

(841) TOY: Franco@s:cym&spa +...

TOY: Franco $_S^C$  aut: name

(842) ZER: ah@s:cym&spa .

**ZER:**  $\mathbf{ah}_S^C$  ah.IM

- (843) TOY: ie dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod xx +/.

  TOY: ie dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN yes I don't know
- (844) ZER: ti (ddi)m yn cofio <(y)r enw> [//] y cyfenw na .

  ZER: ti ddim yn cofio yr enw
  aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG
  y cyfenw na
  the.DET.DEF surname.N.M.SG neg.PRT
  you don't remember the name... surname, no.
- (845) TOY: buest ti yn Rincón@s:spa del@s:spa Arte@s:spa (...) uh rhywbryd ?

  TOY: buest ti yn Rincón<sup>S</sup> del<sup>S</sup> Arte<sup>S</sup>

  aut: be.V.2S.PAST you.PRON.2S in.PREP name of\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG name

  uh rhywbryd

  uh.IM at-some\_stage.ADV

  have you been to Art Corner er, any time?
- (846) TOY: est ti (i)r xx +..?

  TOY: est ti ir
  aut: go.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S fresh.ADJ

  did you go to [..] ?
- (847) ZER: es i unwaith .

  ZER: es i unwaith aut: go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S once.ADV

  I went once
- (848) ZER: a <roedd hwn> [?] ar gau &=laugh!

  ZER: a roedd hwn ar gau

  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN this.PRON.M.SG on.PREP close.V.INFIN+SM

  and it was closed!
- (850) ZER: +< &=laugh .
- (851) TOY: ond mae (y)n lle neis .

  TOY: ond mae yn lle neis aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES in.PREP place.N.M.SG nice.ADJ but it's a nice place

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(852)} & \textbf{ZER: ydy} & . \\ & \textbf{ZER: ydy} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & be.\textit{V.3S.PRES} \\ & \textbf{ves} \end{array}$ 

(853) ZER: ydy hi (y)n fawr ?

ZER: ydy hi yn fawr aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT big.ADJ+SM is it big?

(854) ZER: achos oedd yn edrych yn xx +/.

**ZER:** achos oedd yn edrych yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT look.V.INFIN yn.PRT because it looked...

(855) TOY: na mae hi (y)n bach .

TOY: na mae hi yn bach aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT small.ADJ no, it's small

(856) TOY: ond mae (y)na llawer o bethau .

TOY: ond mae yna llawer o bethau aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV many.QUAN of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM but there are lots of things

(857) TOY: maen nhw (y)n (...) gwneud llawer o bethau .

TOY: maen nhw yn gwneud llawer o aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN many.QUAN of.PREP bethau things.N.M.PL+SM they do lots of things

(858) TOY: paentio (.) um +...

TOY: paentio um

aut: paint.V.INFIN um.IM

painting, um...

(859) TOY: beth yw (y)r +//?

TOY: beth yw yr

aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it what.int} \ {\it be.v.3s.pres} \ {\it the.det.def}$ 

what's the...  $\,$ 

(860) TOY: xxx.

(861) ZER: wir ?

ZER: wir aut: truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM really?

- (862) TOY: xx.
- (863) TOY: ond <maen nhw (y)n> [/] (..) maen nhw (y)n da <fydda i (y)n> [?] meddwl
  .

  TOY: ond maen nhw yn maen
  aut: but.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN
  nhw yn da fydda i yn meddwl
  they.PRON.3P stative.STAT be.IM+SM be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN
  but they're good, I should think
- (864) TOY: raid i ti talu pedwar (.) deg peso@s:cym&spa pob mis . TOY: raid i ti talu pedwar deg aut: necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S pay.V.INFIN four.NUM.M ten.NUM peso $_S^C$  pob mis weight.N.M.SG[or]weigh.V.1S.PRES each.PREQ month.N.M.SG you have to pay 40 pesos per month
- (865) ZER: mmhm .

  ZER: mmhm
  aut: mmhm.im
- (866) TOY: ti (y)n gallu mynd dwywaith yr wythnos .

  TOY: ti yn gallu mynd dwywaith yr aut: you.PRON.2S stative.STAT be\_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN twice.ADV the.DET.DEF wythnos week.N.F.SG
  you can go twice a week
- (867) TOY: awr a hanner (.) dw i meddwl .

  TOY: awr a hanner dw i meddwl aut: hour.N.F.SG and.CONJ half.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN an hour and a half, I think
- (868) ZER: so fe (y)n drud o\_gwbl .

  ZER: so fe yn drud o\_gwbl

  aut: so.CONJ what.INT+SM stative.STAT expensive.ADJ at\_all.ADV

  it's not expensive at all

(869) TOY: na .

TOY: na 
aut: neg.PRT

no

(870) TOY: na mae (y)n da dw i meddwl .

TOY: na mae yn da dw i aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT be.IM+SM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S meddwl think.V.INFIN

no, it's good I think

(871) TOY: hoffwn i fynd i [/] (...) i ddysgu sut i baentio .

TOY: hoffwn i fynd i i ddysgu

aut: like.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP to.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM

sut i baentio

how.INT to.PREP paint.V.INFIN+SM

I'd like to learn to paint

(872) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n clywed roedd y (..) italiano@s:spa (.) Italian@s:eng whatever@s:eng +//.

ZER: oeddwn i yn clywed roedd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN y italiano<sup>S</sup> Italian<sup>E</sup> whatever<sup>E</sup> the.DET.DEF italian.N.M.SG name whatever.REL I heard that Italian...

(873) ZER: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod y xx +/.

**ZER:** dw ddim yn gwybod y aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

I don't know the

(874) TOY: yr Eidal?

TOY: yr Eidal aut: the.DET.DEF name

(875) TOY: rhywun o (y)r Eidal?

TOY: rhywun o yr Eidal aut: someone.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF name someone from Italy?

(876) ZER: na na yr [/] uh yr uh uh iaith .

**ZER:** na na yr uh yr uh uh iaith aut: neg.PRT neg.PRT the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF uh.IM the.DET.DEF uh.IM uh.IM language.N.F.SG no, the language

(877) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa (.) Eidaleg .

TOY:  $\mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C}$  Eidaleg aut: ah.IM name oh, Italian

(878) ZER: Eidaleg mae [?] +...

ZER: Eidaleg mae

aut: name be.V.3S.PRES

Italian, it's...

(879) ZER: o(eddw)n i isio (.) dysgu hwn .

ZER: oeddwn i isio dysgu hwn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG teach.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG I wanted to learn this

(880) ZER: ond mae gormod o iaith .

ZER: ond mae gormod o iaith

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres too\_much.QUANT of.PREP language.N.f.sg

but it's too much language

(881) TOY: yn Rincón@s:spa del@s:spa Arte@s:spa ?

TOY: yn Rincón $^S$  del $^S$  Arte $^S$  aut: in.PREP name of\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG name in Art Corner?

(882) ZER: ie (.) o(eddw)n i (y)n clywed +//.

ZER: ie oeddwn i yn clywed aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT hear.V.INFIN yes, I heard...

(883) ZER: achos roedd um +//.

ZER: achos roedd um aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN um.IM because...

(884) ZER: beth yw enw hi ?

**ZER:** beth yw enw hi aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S what's her name?

(885) ZER: Oliveria@s:cym&spa ?

ZER: Oliveria $_S^C$  aut: name

- (886) TOY: &=noise .
- (887) ZER: Oliveria@s:cym&spa &=laugh ?

ZER: Oliveria $_S^C$  aut: name

(888) ZER: uh mae hi isio ddechrau .

ZER: uh mae hi isio ddechrau aut: uh.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG begin.V.INFIN+SM er, she wants to start

(889) ZER: ond (.) roedd hi isio dechrau .

ZER: ond roedd hi isio dechrau aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf.spoken she.pron.f.3s want.n.m.sg begin.v.infin but, she did want to start

(890) ZER: dw i (ddi)m yn siŵr nawr .

ZER: dw i ddim yn siŵr nawr aut: be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT sure.ADJ now.ADV I'm not sure now

(891) TOY: a mae Oliveria@s:cym&spa yn mynd i Gymru (..) diwedd <y flwyddyn> [?] (.) neu (..) mis Ionawr ?

TOY: a mae Oliveria $_{S}^{C}$  yn mynd i aut: and.conj be.v.3S.PRES name stative.STAT go.v.INFIN to.PREP

Ionawr

January.N.M.SG

and Oliveria's going to Wales, at the end of the year, or in January?

(892) TOY: beth mae +/?

TOY: beth mae aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES what is..?

(893) ZER: dim [?] yn siŵr .

ZER: dim yn siŵr aut: not.ADV stative.STAT sure.ADJ not sure

(894) TOY: ar\_ôl Nadolig dw i (y)n meddwl .

TOY: ar\_ôl Nadolig dw i yn aut: after.PREP Christmas.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT meddwl

think. V. INFIN

after Christmas, I think

(895) ZER: aw@s:cym&spa does dim pwynt . ZER:  $aw_S^C$  does  $\dim$ pwynt aut: unk be.v.3s.pres.neg.indef+sm not.adv point.n.m.sg oh, there's no point (896) TOY: pam? TOY: pam aut:why?.ADVwhy? (897) ZER: &i achos dw i (y)n hoffi .  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ hoffi ZER: achos aut: cause.n.m.sg be.v.1s.pres.spoken i.pron.1s stative.stat like.v.infin because I like it arall na(c) (y)fe ?

(898) ZER: mae [/] mae (y)n neis i (.) ffeindio mas (.) sut mae (y)r Nadolig rhywle

mae neis i ffeindio yn aut: be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres stative.stat nice.adj to.prep find.v.infin mas  $\mathbf{sut}$ mae  $\mathbf{yr}$ Nadolig  $bass.ADJ+NM[or]shallow.ADJ+NM \ how.INT \ be.V.3S.PRES \ the.DET.DEF \ Christmas.N.M.SG$ arall nac yfe somewhere.N.M.SG other.ADJ neg.PRT isn't\_it.IM.TAG it's nice to find out what Christmas is like somewhere else isn't it?

(899) TOY: +< ie . TOY: ie aut:yes.ADV

yes

(900) ZER: a mae [/] mae [/] mae wahanol iawn yng Nghymru .

ZER: a wahanol mae iawn mae mae aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES different.ADJ+SM very.ADV yng Nghymru my.adj.poss.spoken Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm and it's very different in Wales

(901) ZER: neis oh@s:cym&spa!

 $\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$ ZER: neis aut: nice.ADJ oh.IM nice, oh!

(902) TOY: maen nhw (y)n +//.

TOY: maen nhw  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT they...

- (903) ZER: xx +/.
- (904) TOY: o(eddw)n i (y)n hoffi (y)r cracers .

TOY: oeddwn i yn hoffi yr cracers aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF cracker.N.M.SG I liked the crackers

(905) TOY: welest ti (y)r cracers?

TOY: welest ti yr cracers aut: see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S the.DET.DEF cracker.N.M.SG did you see the crackers?

uui. yes.ADV.PASI

yes!

(907) ZER: o(eddw)n i (y)n meddwl +"/.

**ZER:** oeddwn i yn meddwl aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN I was thinking:

(908) ZER: +" tybed ta [?] beth yw fe ?

and "crackers" sounds like biscuits, you know?

ZER:tybedtabethywfeaut:I.wonder.ADVbe.IMwhat.INTbe.V.3S.PRESwhat.INT+SM

"I wonder what it is!

- (909) TOY: mae (y)n edrych fel losin mawr &=laugh!

  TOY: mae yn edrych fel losin mawr aut: be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT look.V.INFIN like.CONJ sweets.N.F.PL big.ADJ it looks like a big sweet!
- (910) ZER: a mae cracers ["] yn swnio fel bisgedi ti wybod ?

  ZER: a mae cracers yn swnio fel
  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES cracker.N.M.SG stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN like.CONJ
  bisgedi ti wybod
  biscuits.N.F.PL[or]biscuits.N.F.PL you.PRON.2S know.V.INFIN+SM
- (911) TOY: ie .

  TOY: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(912) ZER: ac o(eddw)n i meddwl +"/. ZER: ac oeddwn i meddwl aut: and.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s think.v.infin

and I was thinking:

(913) ZER: +" oedd (y)na bisged tu mewn ?

ZER: oedd yna bisged  $\mathbf{tu}$ aut: be.v.3s.imperf there.adv biscuit.n.f.sg side.n.m.sg in.prep

"was there a biscuit inside?

(914) ZER: &=laugh achos roedd yn rownd xx + ...

ZER: achos  $\mathbf{roedd}$ yn aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF.SPOKEN yn.PRT round.N.F.SG

because it was round [..]...

(915) TOY: ie.

TOY: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(916) ZER: wel mae hwnna (y)n syniad dda .

ZER: wel mae hwnna syniad dda yn aut: well.im be.v.3s.pres that.pron.m.sg.spoken yn.prt idea.n.m.sg good.adj+sm well, that's a good idea

(917) ZER: llun (gy)da fi gyda (y)r crown@s:eng &=laugh!

gyda gyda  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: picture.N.M.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF crown.N.SG I've got a picture with the crown!

- (918) TOY: +< &=laugh .
- (919) ZER: xxx.
- (920) ZER: ond diddorol iawn.

ZER: ond diddorol aut: but.conj interesting.ADJ very.ADV

but very interesting

(921) TOY: ie mae yn wahanol iawn i ni .

TOY: ie yn wahanol iawn  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ yes.adv be.v.3s.pres stative.stat different.adj+sm very.adv to.prep we.pron.1p yes it is very different from us

(922) TOY: pawb yn cael twrci (.) a (.) pwdin Nadolig .

pwdin TOY: pawb cael twrci yn  $\mathbf{a}$ everyone.Pron stative.Stat get.V.Infin turkey.N.M.SG and.Conj pudding.N.M.SG Nadolig

 $Christmas. {\it N.M.SG}$ 

everyone having turkey and Christmas pudding

(923) TOY: a fan hyn dan ni (y)n cael (..) asado@s:spa .

TOY: a aut: $and. \textit{CONJ} \ \textit{van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM} \ \textit{this.ADJ.DEM.SP} \ \textit{be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN}$  $asado^{S}$ cael yn  $we.pron.1p\ stative.stat\ get.v.infin\ barbecue.m.sg$ and here we have "asado" [barbecue]

(924) ZER: ie .

ZER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(925) TOY: oen neu +...

TOY: oen neu aut: lamb.N.M.SG or.CONJ a lamb, or...

(926) ZER: ond dan ni (y)n cael swper timod .

ZER: ond dan swper ni yn cael aut:but.conj be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat get.v.infin supper.n.mf.sg timod

know. v. 2S. Pres. spoken

but we have dinner, you know

(927) TOY: +< +, cig moch .

TOY: cig meat.N.M.SG pigs.N.M.PL aut:...pork

(928) ZER: wel (.) hefyd .

ZER: wel hefyd aut: well.im also.adv well, as well.

(929) TOY: wel dan ni (y)n cael swper (.) a +/.

TOY: wel  $\mathbf{ni}$ yn cael swper aut:well.im be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat get.v.infin supper.n.mf.sg and.CONJ

well, we have dinner, and...

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(930) ZER: ++ cinio a swper eto &=laugh!
      ZER: cinio
                                    swper
                          a
                                                   eto
      aut: dinner.N.M.SG and.CONJ supper.N.MF.SG again.ADV
      ...lunch, and dinner again!
(931) TOY: a dydd Nadolig dan ni (y)n cael asado@s:spa xx .
                       dydd
                                  Nadolig
                                                   dan
      aut:
             and.conj day.n.m.sg Christmas.n.m.sg be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p
                             \mathbf{asado}^S
                  cael
      stative.stat get.v.infin barbecue.m.sg
      and Christmas day we have a barbecue [..]
(932) ZER: ie .
      ZER: ie
      aut: yes.ADV
      yes
      TOY: fel arfer adre dan ni (y)n cael (.) um (..) swper (..) oer (.) fel (.)
      cyw iâr (.) a pethau fach .
      TOY: fel
                       arfer
                                                             adre
                                                                        dan
      aut:
             like.conj habit.n.m.sg/or/use.v.3s.pres/or/use.v.infin home.adv be.v.1p.pres.spoken
                              cael
                                                swper
                                                                       fel
                  yn
                                         um
                                                              \mathbf{oer}
                                                                                 cvw
      we.pron.1p stative.stat get.v.infin um.im supper.n.mf.sg cold.adj like.conj chick.n.m.sg
                           pethau
                                        fach
                 a
      hen.N.F.SG and.CONJ things.N.M.PL small.ADJ+SM
      usually at home we have a cold dinner, like chicken and little things
(934) ZER: +< ie .
      ZER: ie
      aut: yes.ADV
      yes
(935) TOY: a wedyn (..) diwrnod Nadolig dan ni (y)n cael (.) asado@s:spa .
      TOY: a
                       wedyn
                                      diwrnod Nadolig
             and.conj afterwards.adv day.n.m.sg Christmas.n.m.sg be.v.1p.pres.spoken
      aut:
                              cael
                                         asado^{S}
      we.pron.1p stative.stat get.v.infin barbecue.m.sg
      and then Christmas day we have a barbecue
(936) ZER: ie.
      ZER: ie
      aut: yes.ADV
```

yes

(937) ZER: wel dan ni (y)n cael (...) asado@s:spa al@s:spa horno@s:spa . ZER: wel  $asado^{S}$ dan  $\mathbf{ni}$  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cael aut: well.im be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat get.v.infin barbecue.m.sg  $\mathbf{al}^S$  $\mathbf{horno}^S$  $to\_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG$  oven.N.M.SG well we have an oven barbecue (938) TOY: ah@s:cym&spa . TOY:  $ah_S^C$ aut:ah.IM(939) ZER: yn y nos . ZER: yn nos aut: in.prep the.det.def night.n.f.sg in the evening (940) ZER: noson Nadolig (...) noson cyn +//. ZER: noson **Nadolig** aut: night.N.F.SG[or]come.V.1P.PAST.NSTAN+NM[or]come.V.3P.PAST.NSTAN+NM Christmas.N.M.SG  $night.N.F.SG/or]come.V.1P.PAST.NSTAN+NM/or]come.V.3P.PAST.NSTAN+NM \ before.PREP$ Christmas night... the night before... (941) ZER: beth yw <Christmas Eve> ["] ? ZER: beth ywChristmas Eve aut: what.int be.v.3s.pres name namewhat's "Christmas Eve"? (942) ZER: [- spa] qué cómo se dice esto ? ZER: [- spa] qué cómo dice [- spa] what.int how.int self.pron.refl.mf.23SP tell.v.23S.pres aut:esto this.PRON.DEM.NT.SG

how do you say this?

(943) ZER: dim yn cofio .

ZER: dim cofio yn aut: not.adv stative.stat remember.v.infin don't remember

- (944) TOY: +< xxx.
- (945) ZER: well ac +...

ZER: wel aut: well.im and.conj well, and...

(946) ZER: ie &d diwrnod ar\_ôl dan ni mynd mas a cael asado@s:spa ambell waith .

ZER: ie diwrnod ar\_ôl dan ni mynd aut: yes.ADV day.N.M.SG after.PREP be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN mas a cael asado<sup>S</sup> ambell bass.ADJ+NM[or]shallow.ADJ+NM and.CONJ get.V.INFIN barbecue.M.SG occasional.PREQ waith time.N.F.SG+SM

yes, the day afterwards we go out and have a barbecue now and again

- (947) ZER: <does dim lot o xx> [=! laughs] !

  ZER: does dim lot o
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV lot.QUAN of.PREP

  there's not much [..] !
- (948) TOY: +< ie mae (y)n dibynnu .

  TOY: ie mae yn dibynnu aut: yes.ADV be.V.SS.PRES stative.STAT depend.V.INFIN yes, it depends
- (949) ZER: ond +/. **ZER: ond** *aut: but.CONJ*but...
- $\left(950\right)$  TOY: cwrdd â (y)r teulu neu ffrindiau .

TOY: cwrdd â yr teulu neu aut: meeting.N.M.SG[or]meet.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG or.CONJ ffrindiau friends.N.M.PL

(951) ZER: oh@s:cym&spa mynd allan timod fel (..) (ba)sa i (y)n siŵr Las\_Torres@s:cym&spa neu +/.

ZER:  $\mathbf{oh}_S^C$  mynd allan timod fel basa aut: oh.IM go.V.INFIN out.ADV know.V.2S.PRES.SPOKEN like.CONJ be.V.1S.PLUPERF.SPOKENi yn siŵr Las\_Torres $_S^C$  neu I.PRON.1S stative.STAT sure.ADJ name or.CONJoh, going out, you know, like, I'm not sure, Las Torres or...

(952) TOY: +< ie mynd i (y)r afon neu mynd i (.) lle xxx neu rywle .

TOY: ie mynd i yr afon neu mynd i aut: yes.ADV go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG or.CONJ go.V.INFIN to.PREP lle neu rywle

 $where. {\it INT[or]place.N.M.SG} \ or. {\it CONJ} \ somewhere. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ 

yes, going to the river, or going to the [...] place or somewhere

(953) ZER: ie achos mae hi (y)n braf .
ZER: ie achos mae hi yn braf aut: yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT fine.ADJ yes, because the weather's fine

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(954)} & \textbf{TOY: ydy} & . \\ & \textbf{TOY: ydy} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} \\ & \textit{yes} \end{array}$ 

(955) ZER: mae hi (y)n oer ofnadwy yng Nghymru .

ZER: mae hi yn oer ofnadwy yng

aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT cold.ADJ terrible.ADJ my.ADJ.POSS.SPOKEN

Nghymru

Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM

it's terribly cold in Wales

(956) TOY: mm +... **TOY: mm** *aut:* mm.IM

yes, because it's true

(957) TOY: ie achos mae <(y)n wir> [?] .

TOY: ie achos mae yn wir
aut: yes.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM

(958) TOY: maen nhw yn y gaea (..) a dan ni yn y (.) haf .

TOY: maen nhw yn y gaea

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT that.PRON.REL close.V.2S.IMPER+SM

a dan ni yn y haf

and.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P in.PREP the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG

they're in the winter, and we're in the summer