Patagonia11

Conversation details

Participants: Eloisa (ELO - 81 yr, female, Adult), Gabriela (GAB - 74 yr, female, Adult), Herminia (HER - 86 yr, female, Adult). Background: Conversation between friends at Gabriela's house. Duration: 00 hr 43 min 59 sec. Date: 3 November 2009. Transcriber: Lowri Jones Bangor University.

(1) HER: alla i ddeud jyst iawn nad dan ni (e)rioed (we)di bod hefo (ei)n_gilydd fel teulu .

HER: .alla ddeud jyst iawn aut:be_able.v.iss.pres.spoken+sm i.pron.is say.v.infin.spoken+sm just.adv ok.adv nad dan $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ erioed wedi who_not.pron.rel.neg be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p never.adv after.prep be.v.infin hefo ein_gilydd fel teulu with.PREP+H each_other.PRON.1P like.CONJ family.N.M.SG

I can easily say we've never been together as a family.

- (2) GAB: naddo dach chi ddim wedi bod efo (ei)ch_gilydd na .
 - GAB: naddo dach chi ddim wedi bod

 aut: no.ADV.PAST be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN

 efo eich_gilydd na

 with.PREP each_other.PRON.2SP neg.PRT

 no you haven't, have you?
- (3) HER: +< do do do &n .

HER:dodoaut:yes.ADV.PASTcome.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SMyes.ADV.PASTyes yes yes.

(4) GAB: ddim wedi bod?

GAB: ddim wedi bod aut: nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN not been?

(5) HER: dyna fo yr amgylchiadau ynde .

HER: dyna fo yr amgylchiadau ynde aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S the.DET.DEF circumstances.N.M.PL isn't_it.IM that's how things are, circumstances, isn't it?

(6) GAB: +< ia yr amgylchiadau .

GAB: ia yr amgylchiadau aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF circumstances.N.M.PL yes circumstances .

(7) HER: ia (.) dibyn(nu) +/.

HER: ia dibynnu aut: yes.ADV depend.V.INFIN yes.

(8) GAB: ond dach chi (we)di llwyddo cael ysgol .

GAB: ond dach chi wedi llwyddo cael
aut: but.conj be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p after.prep succeed.v.infin get.v.infin
ysgol
school.n.f.sg

but you've managed to be schooled.

(9) HER: do do .

HER: do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST

we have, we have.

(10) GAB: +< do &ch bob un ohonoch chi (.) ti (he)fyd?

GAB: do bob un ohonoch chi

aut: yes.ADV.PAST each.PREQ+SM one.NUM from_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P

ti hefyd

you.PRON.2S also.ADV

you have, each one of you... you too?

(11) HER: +< well oedd (f)y (.) (f)y nhad a mam +/.

HER:weloeddfynhadaaut:well.IMbe.V.3S.IMPERFmy.ADJ.POSSfather.N.M.SG+NMand.CONJmammother.N.F.SG

well my father and mother...

(12) ELO: dan ni (y)n dri [/] (.) tri athro +/.

ELO: dan ni yn dri tri

aut: be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT three.NUM.M+SM three.NUM.M

athro

teacher.N.M.SG

we're three... three teachers.

 $(13) \quad {\tt GAB: o@s:cym&spa \ .}$

GAB: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}

aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM

oh.

(14) ELO: +, yn y teulu .

ELO: yn y teulu aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG

in the family.

(15) GAB: o@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{o}_S^C

aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM

oh.

(16) HER: +< ia .

HER: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(17) ELO: mae (y)r brawd yn uh +...

ELO: mae yr brawd yn uh aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF brother.N.M.SG yn.PRT unk brother's a...

(18) GAB: ie dw i (y)n gwybod .

GAB: ie dw i yn gwybod aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN yes I know.

(19) HER: aeth o (y)mlaen fel meddyg wedyn .

HER:aethoymlaenfelmeddygaut:go.V.3S.PASThe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENforward.ADVlike.CONJdoctor.N.M.SGwedynafterwards.ADV

he went on to be a doctor.

(20) GAB: +< do do do do .

GAB: do do

 $\textbf{\it aut:} \qquad yes. \textit{ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM}$

do do

 $come. \ V.1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] yes. ADV. PAST [or] roof. N.M. SG+SM \ yes. ADV. PAST he did, he did, he did.$

(21) HER: +< do .

HER: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

he did.

(22) HER: a mae (y)r hyna wedi marw (.) ers ryw (.) dros bedwar_deg o flynyddoedd bellach .

HER: a mae yr hyna wedi marw ers aut: and.conj be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF there.ADV+H after.PREP die.V.INFIN since.ADJ ryw dros bedwar_deg o flynyddoedd bellach some.PREQ+SM over.PREP+SM forty.NUM+SM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM far.ADJ.COMP+SM and the oldest died... around... over 40 years ago now.

(23) GAB: +< do do do (we)di marw (.) o@s:cym&spa do .

GAB: do do

 $aut: \quad \textit{yes.ADV.PAST} \quad \textit{come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM\\$

 $go.sv.infin+sm\ yes.ADV.PAST$ yes died oh yes .

(24) HER: um (.) a dyna fo .

HER: um a dyna fo aut: um.IM and.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and, and there we go.

(25) HER: wedyn uh ymlaen fel athrawes .

HER: wedyn uh ymlaen fel athrawes aut: afterwards.ADV unk forward.ADV like.CONJ teacher.N.F.SG then uh, on as a teacher.

 $(26) \quad {\tt HER: hynny ydy es i ddim yn_\^ol (e)rioed i Comodoro@s:cym&spa .}$

HER: hynny ydy es i ddim yn_ôl aut: that.PRON.SP be.V.3S.PRES go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM back.ADV erioed i Comodoro $_S^C$ never.ADV to.PREP name that is to say, I never went back to Comodoro.

(27) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{ah}_S^C aut: ah.IM

ah.

(28) HER: ie . **HER:** ie . **aut:** yes.ADV

yes.

(29) GAB: est ti ddim (y)n_ôl i Comodoro@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: est ti ddim yn_ôl i Comodoro $_S^C$ aut: go.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM back.ADV to.PREP name you didn't go back to Comodoro?

(30) HER: naddo naddo naddo .

HER:naddonaddoaut:no.ADV.PASTno.ADV.PASTno.ADV.PASTno I didn't, no, no.

(31) GAB: erbyn hyn oedd dy fam a dy dad a (ei)ch mam a tad wedi dod i fyw (y)n Trelew@s:cym&spa ?

GAB: erbyn hyn oedd dy fam a aut: by.PREP this.PRON.SP be.V.3S.IMPERF your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ dy dad a eich mam a your.ADJ.POSS father.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ tad wedi dod i fyw yn Trelew $_S^C$ father.N.M.SG after.PREP come.V.INFIN to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP name had your mother and father come to live in Trelew by then?

- (32) HER: +< ia (.) ond wedyn mi priodais i +/.

 HER: ia ond wedyn mi mi briodais i

 aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ afterwards.ADV I.PRON.1S aff.PRT marry.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S

 yes and then I married...
- (33) ELO: na fan [/] fan (a)cw faeson ni .

ELO: na fan fan acw aut: neg.PRT van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV faeson ni field.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P no we were over there .

 $(34)\ \ {\tt GAB: ah@s:cym\&spa}\ {\tt fan}\ ({\tt a)cw}\ {\tt faeson\ ni}\ .$

GAB: \mathbf{ah}_S^C fan \mathbf{acw} faeson \mathbf{ni} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{ah}.\mathbf{IM}$ place. $\mathbf{N.MF.SG+SM}$ over.there. \mathbf{ADV} field. $\mathbf{V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM}$ we. $\mathbf{PRON.1P}$ ah we were over there.

(35) HER: +< ie .

HER: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(36) GAB: a be wnest ti (.) priodi?

GAB: a be wnest ti priodi

aut: and.CONJ what.INT do.V.2S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S marry.V.INFIN

and what did you do marry?

(37) GAB: a wedyn (.) hogyn (.) ie .

GAB: a wedyn hogyn ie

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV lad.N.M.SG yes.ADV

and... a boy... yes.

(38) HER: +< do .

HER: do

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV.PAST}$

yes.

(39) HER: +< pan o(eddw)n i (y)n uh yn athrawes (.) ar y paith .

HER: pan oeddwn i yn uh yn athrawes ar aut: when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT unk yn.PRT teacher.N.F.SG on.PREP
y paith
the.DET.DEF prairie.N.M.SG
when I was a teacher on the prairie.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(40)} & \textbf{GAB: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{GAB: ia} & . \\ \end{array}$

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(41) HER: ie (.) oedd (y)na fachgen o cyngor y ffyrdd yn gweithio +/.

HER: ie oedd yna fachgen o cyngor y aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV boy.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP council.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF ffyrdd yn gweithio ways.N.M.PL[or]roads.N.F.PL stative.STAT work.V.INFIN yes, there was a boy from the road council working...

(42) GAB: ia hogyn &=laugh .

GAB: ia hogyn
aut: yes.ADV lad.N.M.SG
yes, a boy.

(43) HER: +< wel (dy)na fo oedd dipyn o beth &=laugh .

HER:weldynafooedddipynoaut:well.IMthat_is.ADVhe.PRON.M.3Sbe.V.3S.IMPERFlittle_bit.N.M.SG+SMof.PREPbeth

 $what. {\it INT[or]} thing. N.M. SG+SM$

and there we go, it was a bit of a thing.

(44) GAB: wnest ti nabod o ?

GAB: wnest ti nabod o aut: do.v.2s.past.spoken+sm you.pron.2s know_someone.v.infin he.pron.m.3s.spoken did you know him?

(45) HER: do nabod o a +...

HER: do nabod o a aut: yes.ADV.PAST know_someone.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN and.CONJ yes know him and...

(46) GAB: +< do naturiol a priodi .

GAB: do naturiol a priodi aut: yes.ADV.PAST natural.ADJ and.CONJ marry.V.INFIN yes naturally, and got married.

(47) HER: +< a (e)i garu o .

HER: a ei garu o

aut: and.CONJ 3S.ADJ.POSS love.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

and loved him.

(48) GAB: a (e)i garu o .

GAB: a ei garu o aut: and.conj 3s.adj.poss love.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken and loved him.

(49) HER: +< ia ia ia ia (.) mm +...

HER:iaiaiammaut:yes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVmm.IMyes yes yes mm.

(50) ELO: +< teulu i_gyd yn byw yn [/] yn yno (.) yn y lle yna .

ELO: teulu i_gyd yn byw yn yn yn yno yn aut: family.N.M.SG all.ADJ stative.STAT live.V.INFIN yn.PRT stative.STAT there.ADV in.PREP

y lle yna
the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG there.ADV

the whole family lived in... there, in that place

 $(51) \quad {\tt GAB: \ ia \ ia \ .}$

GAB: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(52) HER: +< o@s:cym&spa ia .

HER: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} ia aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM yes.ADV yes.

(53) HER: oedden nhw (we)di dod o Sbaen ar_ôl yr uh rhyfel .

HER: oedden nhw wedi dod o Sbaen aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN from.PREP name ar_ôl yr uh rhyfel after.PREP the.DET.DEF unk war.N.MF.SG they had come from Spain after the war

(54) GAB: na (.) o@s:cym&spa .

GAB: na \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} aut: neg.PRT go.SV.INFIN+SM no... oh.

(55) HER: +< yr ail rhyfel (.) yn bump o blant .

HER: yr ail rhyfel yn bump o aut: the.DET.DEF second.ORD war.N.MF.SG stative.STAT five.NUM+SM of.PREP blant child.N.M.PL+SM the second war, with five children.

(56) GAB: +< o@s:cym&spa . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{GAB:} & \mathbf{o}_S^C \\ & aut: & go.sv.{\it INFIN+SM} \\ & \text{oh.} \end{aligned}$

- (57) HER: ie ie oedden nhw (we)di medru diengyd o &o (.) afael Franco@s:cym&spa . HER: ie ie oedden nhw wedi medru $aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP be_able.V.INFIN diengyd o afael Franco<math>_S^C$ escape.V.INFIN of.PREP grasp.V.INFIN+SM name yes, yes they managed to escape Franco's grasp.

 $\begin{tabular}{lll} {\it aut:} & go.N.SG+SM & grip.N.F.SG[or] grasp.V.2S.IMPER[or] grasp.V.3S.PRES[or] grasp.V.INFIN & name \\ {\it oh Franco's grasp.} & \begin{tabular}{lll} \beg$

(59) HER: a wedyn uh oedden nhw (we)di dod i weithio .

HER: a wedyn uh oedden nhw wedi aut: and.conj afterwards.adv unk be.v.sp.imperf.spoken they.pron.sp after.prep dod i weithio come.v.infin to.prep work.v.infin+sm and they'd come to work.

(60) HER: oedd ei dad o (y)n cadw stôr . HER: oedd еi dad yn be.v.3s.imperf 3s.adj.poss father.n.m.sg+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat cadw stôr $keep.v.infin\ store.n.m.sg$ his father ran a store (61) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa . GAB: \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ah.IMaut:ah. (62) HER: a oedd y plant yn cael uh (.) mynd ymlaen . HER: a oeddplant yn cael uh aut:and.conj be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def child.n.m.pl stative.stat get.v.infin unk mvnd ymlaen go. V.INFIN forward. ADV and the children were allowed to move on (63) HER: oedd rai o(ho)nyn nhw yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa . HER: oedd rai ohonyn nhw aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PRON+SM from_them.PREP+PRON.3P.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P Buenos_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ in.prep name some of them were in Buenos Aires (64) HER: ond hwn oedd yr hyna (.) a wedyn oedd rhaid iddo fo weithio i helpu (e)i deulu ynde . \mathbf{yr} HER: ond hwnoeddhyna but.conj this.pron.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def there.adv+h and.conj aut:oedd \mathbf{rhaid} iddo afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S i helpu $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ deulu work.v.infin+sm to.prep help.v.infin 3s.adj.poss family.n.m.sg+sm isn't_it.im but this one was the oldest and so he had to work to help his family (65) GAB: +< o@s:cym&spa [/] o@s:cym&spa ia . GAB: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} $\mathbf{o}_{\mathbf{s}}^{C}$ go.sv.infin+sm go.sv.infin+sm yes.adv oh, oh yes. (66) HER: ia. HER: ia

aut:

yes.

yes.ADV

 $(67) \quad \mathtt{HER: a wedyn \ mi \ farwodd \ (e)i \ dad \ o \ a \ \mathtt{mi \ aeth \ y \ teulu \ i \ Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa} \ .}$ HER: a wedyn $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ farwodd $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ dad and.conj afterwards.adv aff.prt die.v.3s.past+sm 3s.adj.poss father.n.m.sg+sm aut:aethteulu \mathbf{mi} \mathbf{y} he.pron.m.3s.spoken and.conj aff.prt go.v.3s.past the.det.def family.n.m.sg to.prep Buenos_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ name

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and then his father died and the family moved to Buenos Aires.

- (68) HER: a mi ddaru &n uh (.) uh ddaru ni briodi .

 HER: a mi ddaru uh uh uh aut: and.CONJ aff.PRT did.V.123SP.PAST[or]do.V.0.PAST+SM unk unk ddaru ni briodi did.V.123SP.PAST[or]do.V.0.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P marry.V.INFIN+SM and we, we married.
- (70) HER: +< oe(dd) hi (we)di gadael y tŷ a (y)r dodrefn a phopeth ar_gyfer ni de .

 HER: oedd hi wedi gadael y tŷ
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP leave.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG
 a yr dodrefn a phopeth ar_gyfer
 and.CONJ the.DET.DEF furniture.N.M.PL and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+AM for.PREP
 ni de
 we.PRON.1P be.IM+SM
 she left the house and the furniture and everything for us
- (72) HER: +< ie .

 HER: ie

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes.

(73) HER: ond dyna fo ar_ôl uh (.) geni (y)r ferch fach hyna (.) ges i (.) symud i Esquel@s:cym&spa . HER: ond dyna \mathbf{fo} ar_ôl uh geni but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.ss after.prep unk be_born.v.infin the.det.def fach hyna ges $daughter. N.F. SG+SM \ small. ADJ+SM \ there. ADV+H \ get. V.1S. PAST. SPOKEN+SM \ I. PRON. 1S$ i Esquel $_{S}^{C}$ move.v.infin to.prep name but there we go, after the birth of the oldest little daughter, I was moved to Esquel (74) GAB: ah@s:cym&spa . GAB: ah_s^C aut:ah.IMah. (75) HER: ysgol feithrin . HER: ysgol feithrin school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM aut:a nursery school (76) GAB: ysgol feithrin . GAB: ysgol feithrin aut:school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM a nursery school (77) HER: +< a dyna pam maen nhw wedi penderfynu rŵan (.) rhoid enw fi +... HER: a dyna pam maen nhwand.conj that_is.adv why?.adv be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p after.prep penderfynu rŵan rhoid $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{w}$ decide.V.INFIN now.ADV give.V.0.IMPERF name.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM and that's why they've decided now to put my name... (78) GAB: do . GAB: do yes.ADV.PAST aut:yes. (79) HER: +, ar ysgol feithrin y [/] y [/] y Playa_Unión@s:cym&spa . feithrin ysgol on.prep school.n.f.sg nurture.v.infin+sm the.det.def the.det.def the.det.def Playa_Unión^C

on the Playa Unión nursery school

(80) GAB: +< ia. GAB: ia aut:yes.ADVyes.

(81) GAB: neis.

GAB: neis aut:nice.ADJ

nice

(82) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n licio ac yn gwrando ar noson y (ei)steddfod ac yn deud +"/.

yn GAB: oeddwn i yn licio \mathbf{ac} be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN and.CONJ stative.STAT gwrando noson $listen. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad on. \textit{PREP} \quad night. \textit{N.F.SG} [\textit{or}] \textit{come. V.1P.PAST.NSTAN} + \textit{NM} [\textit{or}] \textit{come. V.3P.PAST.NSTAN} + \textit{NM} [\textit{or}] \textit{come. V.3P.PAS$

eisteddfod \mathbf{ac} deud yn the.det.def cultural.festival.n.f.sg and.conj stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken

I liked and was listening on the night of the Eisteddfod...

(83) HER: +< ia ia ia (.) ia mhm@s:cym&spa .

HER: ia ia ia ia yes.adv yes.adv yes.adv mhm.im yes, yes mhm.

(84) GAB: +" wel dyna beth ardderchog!

GAB: wel dyna ardderchog \mathbf{beth} well.im that_is.adv thing.n.m.sg+sm excellent.adj "well isn't that an excellent thing!"

(85) HER: o(eddw)n i (ddi)m yn disgwyl y fath beth .

HER: oeddwn i yn disgwyl be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat expect.v.infin the.det.def aut:fath beth type.n.m.sg+sm thing.n.m.sg+smI wasn't expecting such a thing .

(86) GAB: +< o@s:cym&spa . GAB: \mathbf{o}_S^C

aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM

oh.

(87) GAB: na dw i (y)n gw(y)bod bod ti ddim yn disgwyl o ond +...

GAB: na $d\mathbf{w}$ yn gwybod neg.prt be.v.1s.pres.spoken 1.pron.1s stative.stat know.v.infin be.v.infin disgwyl ddim yn you.pron.2s not.adv+sm stative.stat expect.v.infin he.pron.m.3s.spoken but.conj no I know you weren't expecting it but...

(88) HER: mm +... HER: mm aut:mm.IMmm. (89) GAB: +, wir oedd o i (y)r (.) dim eh@s:cym&spa . GAB: wir oeddi aut:truth.n.m.sg+sm[or]true.ADJ+sm be.v.ss.imperf he.PROn.m.ss.spoken to.PREP \mathbf{yr} the.det.def nothing.n.m.sg eh.im really it was perfect. (90) ELO: +< peth neis ynde . ELO: peth neis ynde aut: thing.N.M.SG nice.ADJ isn't_it.IM what a nice thing. (91) GAB: o@s:cym&spa . GAB: \mathbf{o}_S^C aut:go.sv.infin+sm oh. (92) HER: mm mm +... HER: mm mm aut:mm.IM mm.IM mm. (93) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n deud wrth Isabel@s:cym&spa achos &a (.) yn y pnawn o(eddw)n i (y)n eiste(dd) efo Dewi@s:cym&spa a Isabel@s:cym&spa +/. GAB: oeddwn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ deud wrth \mathbf{Isabel}_{S}^{C} i aut:be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN by.PREP name achos pnawn oeddwn i yn \mathbf{y} cause.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT efo \mathbf{Dewi}_{S}^{C} a Isabel $_{S}^{C}$ sit. V.INFIN with. PREP name and. CONJ name I was saying to Isabel because I sat with Dewi and Isabel in the afternoon... (94) HER: ia . HER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes. (95) GAB: achos o(eddw)n i (y)n gallu (.) newid y sêt yn y pnawn welaist ti ? GAB: achos oeddwn i yn gallu newid aut:cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT be_able.V.INFIN change.V.INFIN

because we could change seats in the afternoon, did you see?

pnawn

the.det.def seat.n.f.sg in.prep the.det.def afternoon.n.m.sg see.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s

welaist

(96) GAB: achos does dim rhaid (e)iste(dd) (y)n (y)r un fan .

GAB: achos does dim rhaid eistedd aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.INDEF+SM not.ADV necessity.N.M.SG sit.V.INFIN
yn yr un fan
in.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM
because we didn't have to sit in the same place.

(97) ELO: +< <debyg iawn> [/] debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn debyg iawn aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV apparently so, apparently so.

(98) GAB: a &=coughs (dy)ma fi (y)n deud wrth Isabel@s:cym&spa +"/.

GAB: a dyma fi yn deud wrth aut: and.conj this_is.adv i.pron.is+sm stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken by.prep \mathbf{Isabel}_S^C name and I said to her...

(99) GAB: +" wel dyna ti ardderchog .

GAB: wel dyna ti ardderchog aut: well.IM that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S excellent.ADJ

"well isn't that excellent."

Herminia's name was on... but...

- (101) HER: +< +, yr ysgol .

 HER: yr ysgol

 aut: the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

 ...the school.
- (102) HER: &=laugh .
- (103) ELO: &=laugh .
- (104) GAB: neis ynde ?

 GAB: neis ynde

 aut: nice.ADJ isn't_it.IM

 nice, isn't it?

(105) HER: ie ie

HER: ie ie

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

(106) GAB: +< o@s:cym&spa .

GAB: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}

aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM

oh.

(107) HER: o(eddw)n i (e)rioed wedi meddwl .

(108) GAB: +< wyt ti (y)n (.) haeddu [//] wyt ti (y)n +...

GAB: wyt ti yn haeddu wyt ti
aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT deserve.V.INFIN be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S
yn
yn.PRT

you deserve it, you...

(109) HER: +< (e)rioed wedi meddwl bo(d) fi +...

(110) GAB: na <dw i (y)n gwybod> [/] dw i (y)n gwybod bo(d) ti ddim yn disgwyl dim_byd ond +...

GAB: na dw i yn gwybod

aut: neg.PRT be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN

dw i yn gwybod bod ti

be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S

ddim yn disgwyl dim_byd ond

not.ADV+SM stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN anything.ADV but.CONJ

no I know I know you weren't expecting anything but...

(111) HER: +< yn haeddu .

HER: yn haeddu aut: stative.STAT deserve.V.INFIN deserve .

(112) HER: ond uh +...

HER: ond uh
aut: but.conj unk

but er...

(113) GAB: wyt ti ddim yn disgwyl (.) ond +... GAB: wyt ti ddim yndisgwyl ond aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN but.CONJ you don't expect it, but... (114) HER: +< ia wyddost +//. HER: ia wyddost aut: yes.ADV know.V.2S.PRES+SM yes did you know (115) HER: na. HER: na aut: neg.PRT(116) HER: fi un o (y)r rhai cynta yn Esquel@s:cym&spa i gadw ysgol feithrin . rhai cynta un O \mathbf{yr} I.PRON.1S+SM one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF some.PRON first.ORD.SPOKEN in.PREP aut:Esquel $_{S}^{C}$ i gadw ysgol feithrin to.prep keep.v.infin+sm school.n.f.sg nurture.v.infin+sm I was one of the first in Esquel to run a nursery school (117) GAB: ti oedd y cynta i gadw ysgol feithrin? GAB: ti oeddcvnta i you.pron.2s be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def first.ord.spoken to.prep keep.v.infin+sm ysgol feithrin school.n.f.sg nurture.v.infin+smyou were the first to run a nursery school? (118) HER: +< un [//] yn un o (y)r rai cynta [/] yn ardaloedd Chubut@s:cym&spa (.) un o (y)r rai cynta . HER: un un \mathbf{yr} yn o one.Num stative.stat one.num of.prep the.det.def some.pron+sm aut: $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ardaloedd Chubut $_{S}^{C}$ un o one.num of.prep the.det.def first.ord.spoken yn.prt regions.n.f.pl name cvnta some.pron+sm first.ord.spoken one of the first in the Chubut areas . (119) GAB: +< &=gasp o@s:cym&spa paid â deud!

16

paid

aut: go.sv.infin+sm stop.v.2s.imper with.prep say.v.infin.spoken

deud

GAB: \mathbf{o}_{s}^{C}

oh, you don't say!

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(120)} & \text{HER: } +< \text{ ia } . \\ & \text{HER: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

yes

(121) HER: a (we)dyn dw i (y)n meddwl ma(i) dyna maen nhw (y)n rhoi +/.

HER:awedyndwiynmeddwlaut:and.CONJafterwards.ADVbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN1.PRON.1Sstative.STATthink.V.INFINmaidynamaennhwynthat_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS $that_is.ADV$ be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKENthey.PRON.3Pstative.STATrhoigive.V.INFIN

and so, I think that's why they're putting...

(122) GAB: dyna pam maen nhw wedi +...

GAB: dyna pam maen nhw wedi aut: that_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP that's why they've...

(123) HER: a pam maen nhw (y)n rhoid yr enw .

HER: a pam maen nhw yn rhoid

aut: and.conj why?.adv be.v.3p.pres.spoken they.pron.3p yn.prt give.v.o.imperf

yr enw

the.det.def name.n.m.sg

and why they're putting the name there

(124) GAB: +< o@s:cym&spa . $\mathbf{GAB:} \ \mathbf{o}_{\mathtt{S}}^{C}$

aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM

oh.

(125) HER: ie ie .

HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(126) HER: wel gawn ni dipyn o dy hanes di rŵan ?

HER: wel gawn ni dipyn o dy

aut: well.IM get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP your.ADJ.POSS

hanes di rŵan

story.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S+SM now.ADV

well can we have some of your story now?

(127) GAB: ia ia mi gewch chi hanes fi .

GAB: ia ia mi gewch chi hanes fi
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV aff.PRT get.V.2P.PRES+SM you.PRON.2P story.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM
yes, yes you can have my story.

(128) HER: +< &=laugh oedden nhw (y)n [/] <yn deu(lu)> [//] yn deulu niferus iawn .

HER: oedden nhw yn yn deulu

aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT stative.STAT family.N.M.SG+SM

yn deulu niferus iawn

stative.STAT family.N.M.SG+SM numerous.ADJ very.ADV

they were a very numerous family

- (129) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (130) GAB: +< oedden ni (y)n +//.

GAB: oedden ni yn
aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT
we were...

- (131) GAB: &=laugh .
- (132) GAB: +, oedden ni (y)n uh wyth o blant .

GAB: oedden ni yn uh wyth o blant aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT unk eight.NUM of.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM we were eight children.

(133) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM
mm.

(134) GAB: gaeth mam (e)i gadael yn weddw (y)n ifanc iawn .

ei gadael yn weddw
her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES leave.V.INFIN stative.STAT widowed.ADJ+SM
yn ifanc iawn

stative.STAT young.ADJ very.ADV

mum was widowed at a very young age.

(135) GAB: uh pedwar_deg saith oedd dada@s:cym&spa (y)n marw .

GAB: uh pedwar_deg saith oedd dada $_S^C$ yn marw aut: unk forty.Num seven.Num be.V.3S.IMPERF unk stative.STAT die.V.INFIN er, in (19)47 Dad died

(136) GAB: a wedyn oedd rhaid i mam feddwl am fagu (.) wyth o ni .

GAB: a wedyn oedd rhaid i mam aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP mother.N.F.SG feddwl am fagu wyth o ni

think.v.infin+sm for.prep rear.v.infin+sm eight.num of.prep we.pron.1p

and then mum had to think about raising eight of us.

(137) ELO: o@s:cym&spa .

ELO: \mathbf{o}_S^C

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it go.sv.infin+sm}$

oh.

(138) GAB: â dim llawer o arian .

GAB: â dim llawer o arian aut: as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES not.ADV many.QUAN of.PREP money.N.M.SG with very little money .

(139) GAB: dim arian wedyn .

GAB: dim arian wedyn aut: not.ADV money.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV no money.

(140) ELO: +< dyna waith &=laugh .

ELO: dyna waith aut: that_is.ADV time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM what a job.

(141) GAB: dyna [/] dyna oedd &k magu wyth o +/.

(142) HER: +< sai(th) [/] saith o fechgyn .

that's what it was to raise eight...

HER: saith saith o fechgyn aut: seven.NUM seven.NUM of.PREP boys.N.M.PL+SM seven boys.

(143) GAB: saith o fechgyn a fi (y)r unig (h)ogan .

GAB: saith o fechgyn a fi yr unig aut: seven.NUM of.PREP boys.N.M.PL+SM and.CONJ l.PRON.1S+SM the.DET.DEF only.PREQ hogan girl.N.F.SG

seven boys and me, the only girl.

- (144) HER: &=laugh .
- (145) ELO: +< o@s:cym&spa (.) ooh .

ELO: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C} ooh aut: go.sv.infin+sm ooh.im

(146) GAB: ond o(e)dd rha(id) mam feddwl am magu (y)r wyth plentyn (y)ma achos gaeth dada@s:cym&spa (e)i gladdu yn Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa .

GAB: ond oedd rhaid mam feddwl
aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf necessity.n.m.sg mother.n.f.sg think.v.infin+sm

ammaguyrwythplentynymaachosfor.PREPrear.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFeight.NUMchild.N.M.SGhere.ADVcause.N.M.SG

 $\mathbf{Buenos}_{-}\mathbf{Aires}_{S}^{C}$

name

but mum had to think about raising these eight children because dad was buried in Buenos Aires.

(147) GAB: achos o(e)dd gyda mam ddim arian i ddod â fo (y)n_ $\hat{\text{ol}}$.

because mum had no money to bring him back.

(148) GAB: mynd \hat{a} fo i Buenos_Aires@s:cym&spa i weld (ba)sai hi (y)n cael gwellhad ond na mi farwodd yn y trên .

GAB: mynd $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$ fo \mathbf{i} Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ \mathbf{i}

aut: go.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP name to.PREP

weldbasaihiyncaelsee.V.INFIN+SMbe.V.3S.PLUPERF.SPOKENshe.PRON.F.3Sstative.STATget.V.INFIN

gwellhad ond na mi farwodd yn y improvement.N.M.SG but.CONJ neg.PRT aff.PRT die.V.3S.PAST+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF

 $\mathbf{tr\hat{e}n}$

train.N.M.SG

took him to Buenos Aires to see if there'd be an improvement but no, he died on the train

(149) ELO: +< mm +...

ELO: mm

aut: mm.im

mm.

(150) ELO: o@s:cym&spa .

ELO: \mathbf{o}_{S}^{C}

aut: go.SV.INFIN+SM

(151) GAB: a wedyn mi wnaeth mam lwyddo i magu ni i_gyd (.) a mynd â ni i (y)r ysgol Sul a mynd â ni i (y)r capel yn y ceffyl a cerbyd .

GAB: a wedyn mi wnaeth mam

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV aff.PRT do.V.3S.PAST+SM mother.N.F.SG

lwyddo i magu ni i_gyd a mynd succeed.v.infin+sm to.prep rear.v.infin we.pron.ip all.add and.cond go.v.infin

âniiyrysgolSulawith.PREPwe.PRON.1Pto.PREPthe.DET.DEFschool.N.F.SGSunday.N.M.SGand.CONJ

mynd â ni i yr capel yn y go.V.INFIN with.PREP we.PRON.1P to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF ceffyl a cerbyd

horse.N.M.SG and.CONJ carriage.N.M.SG

and then mum managed to raise us all and take us to Sunday school and to chapel on the horse and cart

(152) GAB: &=laugh ac oedd uh (.) mam yn &d gofyn fel (yn)a (..) diwrnod (.) yr adeg ysgol Sul (.) gynta +"/.

 $like.conj \ there.adv \ day.n.m.sg \ the.det.def \ time.n.f.sg \ school.n.f.sg \ Sunday.n.m.sg$

gynta first.ORD.SPOKEN+SM

and mum would ask like this at the time of the first Sunday school...

- (153) GAB: +" pwy sy (we)di bod Dy(dd) Sul diwetha ?
 - GAB: pwy sy wedi bod Dydd Sul diwetha aut: who.pron be.v.ssp.pres.rel after.prep be.v.infin name Sunday.n.m.sg last.adj
 "who went last Sunday?"
- (154) GAB: +" p(a) rai ohonoch chi sy (we)di bod Dy(dd) Sul diwetha?

GAB: pa rai ohonoch chi sy

aut: which.ADJ some.PRON+SM from_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P be.V.3SP.PRES.REL

wedi bod Dydd Sul diwetha

after.PREP be.V.INFIN name Sunday.N.M.SG last.ADJ

"which of you went to the last Sunday school?"

- (155) ELO: &=laugh .
- (156) GAB: +" y ti wedi bod a titha(u) a titha(u) yn_do ?

GAB: y ti wedi bod a tithau

aut: the.DET.DEF you.PRON.2S after.PREP be.V.INFIN and.CONJ you.PRON.EMPH.2S

a tithau yn_do

and.CONJ you.PRON.EMPH.2S wasn't_it.IM

"you came and you and you, didn't you?"

(157) GAB: +" (dy)na fo cewch chi (ei)ch tri mynd (h)eddiw .

GAB: dyna fo cewch chi eich tri

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S get.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P your.ADJ.POSS three.NUM.M

mynd heddiw

go.V.INFIN today.ADV

"there we go, you three can go today."

(158) GAB: achos oedden nhw gorfod gwisgo (y)r un dillad .

because they had to wear the same clothes.

(159) ELO: aw@s:cym&spa &=laugh !

ELO: \mathbf{aw}_{s}^{C}

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it aw.IM[or]gaw.N.SG+SM}$

(160) GAB: +< &=laugh achos oedden nhw (y)n bechgyn tal .

GAB: achos oedden nhw yn bechgyn tal aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT boys.N.M.PL tall.ADJ because they were tall boys

(161) GAB: ac oedd yr un dillad yn wneud iddyn nhw (.) i gyd .

GAB: ac oedd yr un dillad yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF one.NUM clothes.N.M.PL stative.STAT
wneud iddyn nhw i_gyd
make.V.INFIN+SM to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P all.ADJ
and the same clothes would do for them all.

(162) ELO: +< ia (.) &=laugh .

ELO: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(163) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n mynd bob dy(dd) Sul achos trwy bo(d) fi y [//] (.) yr unig (h)ogan oedd gyda fi sgert fach (.) daclus a blows neu rhywbeth .

GAB: oeddwn i yn mynd bob dydd aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG

SulachostrwybodflySunday.N.M.SGcause.N.M.SGthrough.PREPbe.V.INFINI.PRON.1S+SMthe.DET.DEF

yr unig hogan oedd gyda fi sgert
the.DET.DEF only.PREQ girl.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM skirt.N.F.SG

and I went every Sunday because, being the only girl, I had a tidy little skirt and a blouse or something

(164) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn

I'm sure.

(165) GAB: +< ond (.) oedd lleill yn gorfod &d dod ar (y)n ail .

but the others had to come in turns.

aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

(166) GAB: +< achos bod dim dillad .

GAB: achos bod dim dillad aut: cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN not.ADV clothes.N.M.PL because there weren't any clothes.

(167) ELO: mm +...

ELO: mm
aut: mm.IM

(168) ELO: debyg iawn .

ELO: debyg iawn
aut: similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure

(169) GAB: ond (dy)na fo o(edd) mam yn llwyddo i fynd â ni (.) i (y)r ysgol Sul ac i (y)r cwrdd nos mewn ceffyl a cerbyd .

GAB: ond dyna fo oedd mam yn aut: but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sg stative.stat

ysgol Sul ac i yr cwrdd nos school.N.F.SG Sunday.N.M.SG and.CONJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF meeting.N.M.SG night.N.F.SG

mewnceffylacerbydin.PREPhorse.N.M.SGand.CONJcarriage.N.M.SG

but there we go, mum managed to take us to Sunday school and to the night meeting in a horse and carriage

(170) GAB: a cofio bo(d) ni (y)n (e)iste(dd) (y)n blant da ddim cerdded o_gwmpas .

GAB: a cofio bod ni yn eistedd aut: and.CONJ remember.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT sit.V.INFIN yn blant da ddim cerdded o_gwmpas stative.STAT child.N.M.PL+SM good.ADJ not.ADV+SM walk.V.INFIN around.ADV

(I) remember that we sat like good children, not walking about

(171) GAB: a o(eddw)n i (y)n cofio pnawn (y)ma (.) pan yn meddwl bo(d) chi (y)n mynd i ddod (.) oedd gyda fi frawd iau na fi .

GAB: a oeddwn i yn cofio pnawn aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is stative.stat remember.v.infin afternoon.n.m.sg

yma pan yn meddwl bod chi yn
here.ADV when.CONJ stative.STAT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT

myndiddodoeddgydafigo.V.INFINto.PREPcome.V.INFIN+SMbe.V.3S.IMPERFwith.PREPI.PRON.1S+SM

frawd iau na fi

 $brother. {\it N.M.SG+SM} \ \ younger. {\it ADJ.COMP} \ \ than. {\it CONJ} \ \ {\it I.PRON.1S+SM}$

and I was remembering this afternoon, when I was thinking about you coming, I had a brother, younger than me

(172) GAB: peth bach oedd o .

GAB: peth bach oedd o

aut: thing.N.M.SG small.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

he was only little

(173) GAB: ac oedd o (y)n y cwrdd nos .

GAB: ac oedd o yn y to stative.STAT to stati

and he was at the evening meeting

(174) GAB: oedd o (y)n (e)iste(dd) ac oedd o (y)n dechra(u) +"/.

(175) GAB: +" mam dw i isio mynd adra .

GAB:mamdwiisiomyndaut:mother.N.F.SGbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKENI.PRON.1Swant.N.M.SGgo.V.INFINadra

homewards. ADV

"mum I want to go home."

 $(176)\,\,$ GAB: +" mam dw i isio mynd adra .

homewards. ADV

"mum I want to go home."

- (177) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (178) GAB: +" mam dw i isio mynd adra .

GAB: mam dw i isio mynd aut: mother.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN adra

homewards. ADV

"mum I want to go home."

- (179) GAB: a deud o (y)n uwch ac yn uwch (.) fel (ba)sai mam yn gwylltio (.) a gafael yn(dd)o fo (.) a mynd \hat{a} fo allan a rhoi dipyn o gletsys iddo fo . GAB: a deud uwch O yn aut: and.conj say.v.infin.spoken he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat higher.adj uwch fel basai ac $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mam and.conj stative.stat higher.adj like.conj be.v.3s.pluperf.spoken mother.n.f.sg gafael gwylltio ynddo a stative.stat fly_into.a.temper.v.infin and.conj grasp.v.infin in_him.prep+pron.m.3s \mathbf{fo} mynd â allan he.Pron.m.3s and.conj go.v.infin with.Prep he.Pron.m.3s out.Adv and.conj give.v.infin dipyn gletsys iddo o fo little_bit.n.m.sg+sm of.prep smack.n.m.pl+sm to_him.prep+pron.m.ss he.pron.m.ss and he would say it louder and louder so that mum would get angry, take hold of him and take
- (180) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (181) HER: +< &=laugh .
- (182) GAB: a dod â fo (y)n_ôl a deud +"/.

him out and give him a bit of a smack

GAB: a dod â fo yn_ôl a

aut: and.CONJ come.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S back.ADV and.CONJ

deud

say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

and bring him back and say:

- (183) GAB: +" eistedda di fan (y)na (y)n ddistaw a dim crio na deud rhagor .

 GAB: eistedda di fan yna yn
 aut: sit.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV stative.STAT

 ddistaw a dim crio na deud rhagor
 silent.ADJ+SM and.CONJ not.ADV cry.V.INFIN (n)or.CONJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN more.QUAN

 "you sit there quietly and don't cry or say anything else."
- (184) GAB: a fel (yn)a fuodd .

 GAB: a fel yna fuodd aut: and.CONJ like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM and that's how it was.

- (185) GAB: &=laugh .
- (186) GAB: o(eddw)n i (y)n cofio am pethau fel (y)na .

GAB: oeddwn i yn pethau be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN for.PREP things.N.M.PL fel yna

like.conj there.adv

I was remembering about things like that.

- (187) ELO: +< &=laugh .
- (188) GAB: ond (dy)na fo .

GAB: ond dvna fo aut:but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s but there we go.

(189) GAB: uh +...

GAB: uh aut:unk

(190) GAB: wel na wedyn (dy)na fo (y)n mynd i (y)r ysgol (a)chos chaeth ddim un ohonon ni secundario@s:spa .

GAB: wel na wedyn dyna fo $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mvnd well.im neg.prt afterwards.adv that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s stative.stat go.v.infin ysgolachos chaeth $to. \textit{PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG cause.N.M.SG get.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN+AM[or] captive. ADJ+AM(included by the above a substitution of the above and the above above above and the above above$ ${\bf secundario}^S$ ohonon \mathbf{ni}

not.ADV+SM one.NUM from_us.PREP+PRON.1P.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P secondary.ADJ.M.SG well no, then he went to school... because none of us got "secundario" (secondary education)

(191) GAB: uh beth ydy secundario@s:spa ["] ?

 $secundario^S$ GAB: uh beth ydy unk what.INT be.V.3S.PRES secondary.ADJ.M.SG what's "secundario"?

(192) HER: ysg(ol) &e addysg uwch ie .

addysg school.N.F.SG education.N.F.SG higher.ADJ yes.ADV higher education yes.

(193) ELO: addysg uwch.

ELO: addysg uwch aut: education.N.F.SG higher.ADJ

higher education.

- (194) HER: ie .

 HER: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (195) GAB: +< na o(edd) gan mam ddim [//] dim modd i .

 GAB: na oedd gan mam ddim dim aut: neg.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP mother.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM not.ADV modd i means.N.M.SG to.PREP
- (196) ELO: ie .

 ELO: ie aut: yes.ADV yes.
- (197) HER: +< na (y)r gynta(f) .

 HER: na yr gyntaf
 aut: neg.PRT the.DET.DEF first.ORD+SM
 or primary.

no mum didn't have the means to.

- (199) HER: ie ie .

 HER: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes... yes.
- (200) GAB: +< a wedyn o(eddw)n i (y)n tŷ (y)n (h)elpu mam efo +/.

 GAB: a wedyn oeddwn i yn tŷ
 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT house.N.M.SG
 yn helpu mam efo
 stative.STAT help.V.INFIN mother.N.F.SG with.PREP
 and so I was in the house helping mum with...