patagonia11.cha

- (1) **HER:** .alla ddeud jyst $be_able.v.13s.pres.spoken+sm$ I.pron.1s say.v.infin.spoken+sm just.adviawn dan erioed OK.ADV who_not.pron.rel.neg be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p never.adv after.prep hefo ein_gilydd fel teulu be.v.Infinwith.prep+h each_other.pron.1p like.conj family.n.m.sg I can easily say we've never been together as a family.
- (3) HER: do do do % aut yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST % yes yes yes.
- (4) GAB: ddim wedi bod ? wat nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN not been?
- (5) **HER:** dyna fo yr amgylchiadau ynde %aut that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S the.DET.DEF circumstances.N.M.PL isn't_it.IM that's how things are, circumstances, isn't it?
- (6) GAB: ia yr amgylchiadau % aut yes.ADV the.DET.DEF circumstances.N.M.PL yes circumstances .
- (7) **HER: ia dibynnu**%aut yes.ADV depend.V.INFIN
 yes.

(8) GAB: ond dach chi wedi llwyddo
%aut but.conj be.v.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P after.PREP succeed.v.INFIN
cael ysgol .
have.v.INFIN school.N.F.SG
but you've managed to be schooled.

(9) **HER: do do** *%aut yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST* we have, we have.

(10) GAB: do bob un ohonoch chi % aut yes.ADV.PAST each.PREQ+SM one.NUM $from_you.PREP+PRON.2P$ you.PRON.2P ti hefyd ? you.PRON.2S also.ADV you have, each one of you ... you too?

- (11) HER: wel oedd fy fy mhad a % aut well. IM be.V.3S. IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS my.ADJ.POSS father.N.M.SG+NM and.CONJ mam mother.N.F.SG well my father and mother ...
- (12) ELO: dan mi yn dri tri %aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT three.NUM.M+SM three.NUM.M+SM three.NUM.M three.NUM.M three.NUM.M+SM three.
- (13) **GAB:** oh_S^C % oh.IM oh.
- (14) **ELO:** yn y teulu %aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG in the family.
- (15) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_S^C . % aut $\mathit{oh.IM}$ oh.
- (16) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (17) **ELO:** mae yr brawd yn er_S^C . **
 ** **aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF brother.N.M.SG yn.PRT er.IM**

 brother's a . . .
- (18) **GAB:** ie dw i yn gwybod %aut yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN yes I know.

- (21) **HER:** do % aut yes.ADV.PAST he did.

he went on to be a doctor.

- (22) HER: a mae yr hyna wedi marw %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF there.ADV+H after.PREP die.V.INFIN ers ryw dros bedwar_deg o flynyddoedd since.ADJ some.PREQ+SM over.PREP+SM forty.NUM+SM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM bellach far.ADJ.COMP+SM and the oldest died ... around ... over 40 years ago now.
- (24) **HER:** \mathbf{um}_{S}^{C} a \mathbf{dyna} fo $\% aut \quad um.IM \quad and.CONJ \quad that_is.ADV \quad he.PRON.M.3S$ and, and there we go.

- (25) **HER:** wedyn er_S^C ymlaen fel athrawes % aut afterwards. ADV er. IM forward. ADV like. CONJ teacher. N. F. SG then uh, on as a teacher.
- (26) HER: hynny ydy es i ddim yn_ôl %aut that.PRON.SP be.V.3S.PRES go.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM back.ADV erioed i Comodoro $_S^C$.

 never.ADV to.PREP name

 that is to say, I never went back to Comodoro.
- (27) **GAB:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} . % ah.IM ah.
- (28) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

you didn't go back to Comodoro?

- (30) **HER:** naddo naddo naddo %aut no.ADV.PAST no.ADV.PAST no.ADV.PAST no.ADV.PAST
- (31)GAB: erbyn hyn oedd $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ fam % autby.Prep this.pron.sp be.v.3s.imperf your.adj.poss mother.n.f.sg+sm and.conj eich mam \mathbf{a} your.ADJ.POSS father.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ fyw \mathbf{Trelew}_{S}^{C} wedi \mathbf{dod} i father.n.m.sg after.prep come.v.infin to.prep live.v.infin+sm in.prep had your mother and father come to live in Trelew by then?

(33) **ELO:** na fan fan fan acw % aut neg.PRT van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV faeson ni . field.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P no we were over there .

- (35) **HER:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (36) GAB: a be nes
 %aut and.CONJ what.INT nearer.ADJ.COMP[or]until.CONJ[or]come.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+NM
 di priodi ?
 you.PRON.2S+SM marry.V.INFIN
 and what did you do marry?
- (37) GAB: a wedyn hogyn ie
 %aut and.conj afterwards.ADV lad.N.M.SG yes.ADV
 and ... a boy ... yes.
- (38) **HER: do**%aut yes.ADV.PAST
 yes.
- (39) HER: pan oeddwn i yn er $_S^C$ yn athrawes %aut when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT er.IM yn.PRT teacher.N.F.SG ar y paith . on.PREP the.DET.DEF prairie.N.M.SG when I was a teacher on the prairie.
- (40) **GAB:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.

- (42) **GAB:** ia hogyn
 %aut yes.ADV lad.N.M.SG
 yes, a boy.
- (43) **HER:** o dyna fo % aut he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S oedd dipyn o beth be.V.3S.IMPERF little.bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM and there we go, there was a bit of a thing.
- (44) GAB: wnes di nabod
 %aut do.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S+SM know_someone.V.INFIN

 o ?
 he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN
 did you know him?
- (45) **HER:** do nabod o a %aut yes.ADV.PAST know_someone.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN and.CONJ yes know him and ...
- (46) **GAB:** do yn naturiol a priodi %aut yes.ADV.PAST stative.STAT natural.ADJ and.CONJ marry.V.INFIN yes naturally and get married .
- (47) **HER:** a ei garu o . % aut and conj 3S.ADJ.POSS love.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN and love him .
- (48) GAB: a ei garu o watt and conj 3S.ADJ.POSS love.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN and love him .

- (51) **GAB:** ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

- (52) **HER:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ia % aut oh.IM yes.ADV yes.
- (54) **GAB:** na oh_S^C %aut neg.PRT oh.IM no ...oh.
- (55) HER: yr ail rhyfel yn bump o % aut the Det.Def second.Ord war.N.MF.SG stative.STAT five.NUM+SM of.PREP blant children.N.M.PL+SM the second war, with five children.
- (56) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} $% \mathbf{oh}_{S} \mathbf{oh$
- (57) **HER:** ie ie oedden nhw wedi medru % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP $be_able.V.INFIN$ dengid o afael Franco $_S^C$. unk of.PREP grasp.V.INFIN+SM name yes, yes they managed to escape Franco's grasp.
- (58) GAB: oh $_S^C$ gafael Franco $_S^C$. % aut oh $_S$ grip $_S$ in S grip $_S$ oh Franco's grasp. S grasp
- (59) HER: a wedyn er $_S^C$ oedden nhw wedi %aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV er. IM be. V.3P. IMPERF. SPOKEN they. PRON. 3P after. PREP dod i weithio come. V. INFIN to. PREP work. V. INFIN+SM and they'd come to work.
- (60) HER: oedd ei dad o yn
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF 3S.ADJ.POSS father.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT
 cadw stôr .
 keep.V.INFIN unk
 his father kept a store.

(61) **GAB:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} . % ah.IM ah.

and the children were allowed to move on.

(63) HER: oedd rhai ohonyn nhw yn % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PRON $from_them.PREP+PRON.3P$ they.PRON.3P in.PREP Buenos_Aires $_S^C$. name

some were in Buenos Aires.

(64) **HER:** ond hynna hwnoedd \mathbf{yr} but.conj this.pron.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def that.pron.sp.spoken % autwedyn oedd $_{
m rhaid}$ iddo $and.conj \quad afterwards. ADV \quad be. v. 3S. IMPERF \quad necessity. N. M. SG \quad to_him. PREP+PRON. M. 3S$ i weithio helpu $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ $he. Pron. m. 3S. ADJ. POSS \ family. n. m. sg+sm+ left p.v. in fin \ 3S. ADJ. POSS \ family. n. m. sg+sm+ left p.v. in fin \ 3S. ADJ. POSS \ family. n. m. sg+sm+ left p.v. in fin \ 3S. ADJ. POSS \ family. n. m. sg+sm+ left p.v. in fin \ square for \ fin \$ ynde $isn't_it.IM$

but this one was the oldest and so he had to work to help his family.

- (65) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ia % $% \mathbf{oh}_{S} \mathbf{o$
- (66) **HER:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (68) **HER:** a mi ddaru er $_S^C$ er $_S^C$ ddaru ni %aut and.CONJ aff.PRT did.V.123SP.PAST er.IM er.IM did.V.123SP.PAST we.PRON.1P briodi . . and we, we married.

- (69) **GAB: do do** *%aut yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST* yes, yes.
- (70) HER: oedd hi wedi gadael y tŷ
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP leave.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG

 a yr dodrefn a phopeth ar
 and.CONJ the.DET.DEF furniture.N.M.PL and.CONJ everything.N.M.SG+AM on.PREP

 gyfer ni ynde .
 direction.N.M.SG+SM we.PRON.1P isn't_it.IM

 she left the house and the furniture and everything for us.
- (71) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} **do** % aut oh.IM yes.ADV.PAST oh yes.
- (72) **HER:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (73) HER: ond dyna fo ar_ôl er_S geni S aut but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.ss after.prep er.im be_born.v.infin yr ferch fach hynna the.det.def daughter.n.f.sg+sm small.adj+sm that.pron.sp.spoken ges i symud i I_E_S_Gil_S . get.v.1s.past.spoken+sm I.pron.1s move.v.infin to.prep name but there we go, after giving birth to my oldest daughter, I was moved to I.E.S Gil.
- (74) **GAB:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} % aut ah.IM
- (75) **HER:** ysgol feithrin %aut school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM a primary school.
- (76) GAB: ysgol feithrin %aut school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM a primary school.
- (77)HER: a nhw dvna pam mae yn $that_is.ADV$ why?.ADV be.v.3s.pres they.pron.3p yn.prt after.PREP and.CONJenw rhoid penderfynu ran $decide.v.infin\ part.n.f.sg+sm\ give.v.o.imperf\ name.n.m.sg\ I.pron.is+sm$ and that's why they've decided to put my name ...

(78) **GAB:** do % aut yes.ADV.PAST yes.

(80) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

(81) **GAB:** neis %aut nice.ADJ

(82) GAB: oeddwn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ licio $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ac be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT like.V.INFIN and.conj stative.stat gwrando Steddfod ac \mathbf{ar} noson yn listen.V.INFIN on.PREP night.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF name and.conj stative.stat say. v. infin. spoken

I liked and was listening on the night of the Eisteddfod . . .

- (83) **HER:** ia ia ia ia mhm_S^C % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV mhm.IM yes, yes mhm.
- (84) GAB: wel dyna beth ardderchog well $_{SADV}$ well isn't that an excellent thing.

 well isn't that an excellent thing.
- (86) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % oh.IM

- (88) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} . % aut mm.IM
- (90) **ELO:** peth neis ynde %aut thing.N.M.SG nice.ADJ isn't_it.IM what a nice thing.
- (91) **GAB:** oh_S^C % oh.IM
- (92) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % aut mm.IM mm.IM
- (93) GAB: oeddwn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ deud wrth Isabel $_{S}^{C}$ i % autbe.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken by.prep namei achos pnawn oeddwncause.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF afternoon.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S efo \mathbf{Dewi}_{S}^{C} a Isabel $_{S}^{C}$. eistedd stative.stat sit.v.infin with.prep nameand.conj name I was saying to Isabel because I sat with Dewi and Isabel in the afternoon . . .
- (94) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

because we could change seats in the afternoon, did you see?

- (96) GAB: achos does dim rhaid ista yn % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG not.ADV necessity.N.M.SG unk in.PREP yr un fan . the.DET.DEF one.NUM van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM because we didn't have to sit in the same place.
- (97) **ELO:** debyg iawn debyg iawn %aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV apparently so, apparently so.
- (98) GAB: a dyma fi yn deud wrth %aut and.CONJ this_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN by.PREP Isabel $_S^C$. name and I said to her . . .
- (99) GAB: wel dyna ti ardderchog . % aut well. IM that is.ADV you. PRON.2S excellent. ADJ "well isn't that excellent."
- (100) GAB: roedd enw Herminia $_S^C$ ar pero $_S^C$. Herminia's name was on ...
- (101) **HER:** yr ysgol %aut the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG the school.
- (102) **HER:** % aut
- (103) **ELO:** % aut
- (104) GAB: neis ynde ? $\% aut nice.ADJ isn't_it.IM$? nice, isn't it?
- (105) **HER:** ie ie % wes. ADV yes. ADV yes. yes.

(106) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} . % aut oh.IM

- (107) **HER:** oeddwn i erioed wedi meddwl % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S never.ADV after.PREP think.V.INFIN I'd never thought .
- (108) GAB: wyt ti yn haeddu wyt ti %aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT deserve.V.INFIN be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S yn yn.PRT you deserve, you . . .
- (110) **GAB:** na $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$ i gwybod $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ neg.prt be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat know.v.infin % autgwybod bod yn be.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is stative.stat know.v.infin be.v.infin you.pron.2s yn dim_byd disgwyl ond not.adv+sm stative.stat expect.v.infin anything.adv but.conj no I know I know you weren't expecting anything but ...
- (111) **HER:** yn haeddu %aut stative.STAT deserve.V.INFIN deserve .
- (112) **HER:** ond $\operatorname{er}_{S}^{C}$ $% \operatorname{aut} = \operatorname{but.CONJ} = \operatorname{er.IM}$ but $\operatorname{er} \dots$
- (113) GAB: wyt ti ddim yn disgwyl ond %aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN but.CONJ you didn't expect it but ...
- (114) **HER: ia wyddost** % aut yes.ADV know.V.2S.PRES+SM yes did you know
- (115) **HER:** na %aut neg.PRT no.

- (116) **HER:** fi rhai cynta un o \mathbf{yr} vn % autI.Pron.1s+sm one.num of.prep the.det.def some.pron first.ord in.prep $I_{\mathbf{L}} = \mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{L}} = \mathbf{Gil}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ i gadw ysgol feithrin to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM nameI was one of the first in I.E.S. Gil to run a primary school.
- (117) GAB: ti oedd y cynta i gadw %aut you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF first.ORD to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM ysgol feithrin ? school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM you were the first to run a primary school?
- (118) **HER:** un ynun o \mathbf{yr} rai one.num stative.stat one.num of.prep the.det.def some.pron+sm first.ord % autChubut $_{S}^{C}$ ardaloedd un \mathbf{yr} O one.num of.prep the.det.def some.pron+sm yn.PRT regions.N.F.PLnamecynta first.ord one of the first in the Chubut areas .
- (119) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_S^C \mathbf{oh}_S^C . % aut oh.IM oh.IM
- (120) GAB: paid a deud % aut stop.V.2S.IMPER and.CONJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN don't say . . .
- (121) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV ves.
- (122)HER: a wedyn $d\mathbf{w}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ i and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is stative.statmai dyna mae nhw $think.v.infin \quad that_it_is.conj.focus \quad that_is.adv \quad be.v.ss.pres \quad they.pron.sp \quad stative.station{ \begin{tabular}{ll} the properties of the properties$ rhoi give. v. INFINand so, I think that's why they're giving ...
- (123) GAB: dyna pam mae nhw wedi . % aut that is ADV why? ADV be . v. 3S. PRES they. PRON. 3P after . PREP that's why they've . . .

(124)	HER: $\% aut$		\mathbf{pam} $why?.ADV$	mae be.V.3S.PRES	nhw they.PRON.3P	yn yn.PRT	rhoid give.V.O.IMPERF				
	yr the.DET	enw CDEF name	e.N.M.SG		v	v					
	and why they're giving it that name.										

- (125) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} . % aut oh.IM
- (126) **HER:** ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (127) HER: wel gawn ni dipyn o dy % aut well.IM get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P little.bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP your.ADJ.POSS hanes di rŵan ? story.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S+SM now.ADV well can we have some of your story now?

- (130) **ELO:** % aut .
- (131) GAB: oedden ni yn . % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT we were . . .
- (132) **GAB:** % aut

(133) GAB: oedden ni yn er $_S^C$ wyth o %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT er.IM eight.NUM of.PREP blant . children.N.M.PL+SM we were eight children.

- (134) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM mm.
- (135) GAB: gath mam ei %aut cat.N.F.SG+SM mother.N.F.SG her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES gadael yn weddw yn ifanc iawn leave.V.INFIN stative.STAT widowed.ADJ+SM stative.STAT young.ADJ very.ADV mum was widowed at a very young age.
- (136) GAB: er_S^C pedwar_deg saith oedd dada dada_S^C yn marw %aut $\operatorname{er.IM}$ forty.NUM seven.NUM be.V.3S.IMPERF unk stative.STAT die.V.INFIN dad was forty seven when he died.
- (137) GAB: a wedyn oedd rhaid i %aut and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP

 mam feddwl am fagu wyth o mother.N.F.SG think.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP rear.V.INFIN+SM eight.NUM of.PREP

 ni .
 we.PRON.1P

 and then mum had to think about raising eight of us.
- (138) **ELO:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM
- (140) **GAB:** dim arian wedyn %aut not.ADV money.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV no money.

- (141) **ELO:** dyna waith %aut that_is.ADV time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM what a job.
- (143) **HER:** saith saith o fechgyn % aut seven.NUM seven.NUM of.PREP boys.N.M.PL+SM seven boys.
- (144) GAB: saith o fechgyn a fi yr

 %aut seven.NUM of.PREP boys.N.M.PL+SM and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM the.DET.DEF

 unig hogan .
 only.PREQ girl.N.F.SG

 seven boys and me, the only girl.
- (145) **HER:** % aut
- (146) **ELO:** \mathbf{oh}_S^C \mathbf{ooh}_S^C % aut oh.IM ooh.IM oh...ooh.
- feddwlGAB: ond (147)oeddrhaid mam % autbe.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG mother.N.F.SG think.V.INFIN+SM but.conjwyth plentyn magu \mathbf{yr} yma for.prep rear.v.infin the.det.def eight.num child.n.m.sg here.adv cause.n.m.sg gladdu $dada_{S}^{C}$ Buenos_Aires $_{S}^{C}$ gath eiyn3S.ADJ.POSS bury.v.infin+sm in.prepunkcat.N.F.SG+SMnamebut mum had to think about raising these eight children because dad was burried in Buenos Aires.

(149) **GAB:** mynd \mathbf{fo} Buenos_Aires $_S^C$ i % autgo.v.infin and.conj he.pron.m.3s to.prep nameto.PREPweld hi yn cael see.V.INFIN+SM finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM she.PRON.F.3Sstative.stathave. V. INFIN gwellhad ond na farwodd mi vn but.conj neg.prt aff.prt die.v.3s.PAST+SMthe.det.defin.PREPtrên train.n.m.sg

took him to Buenos Aires to see if there'd be an improvement but no, he died on the train.

- (151) **ELO:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % oh.IM oh.
- (152)GAB: a wedyn nath $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ mam and.conj afterwards.adv aff.prt do.v.3s.past.spoken mother.n.f.sg lwyddo i ni i₋gyd magu succeed.v.infin+sm to.prep rear.v.infin we.pron.1p all.adj and.conj go. V.INFIN Sul ysgol \mathbf{yr} and.CONJwe.pron.1p to.prep the.det.defschool.n.f.sg Sunday.n.m.sg and.conj i \mathbf{yr} mynd \mathbf{ni} capel $go. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad we. \textit{PRON.1P} \quad to. \textit{PREP} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad chapel. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad in. \textit{PREP}$ ceffyl cerbyd the.det.def horse.n.m.sg and.conj carriage.n.m.sg

and then mum managed to raise us all and take us to Sunday school and to chapel on the horse and cart.

(153)GAB: ac oedd \mathbf{er}_S^C mam $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gofyn % autand.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IMmother. N.F. SGstative.statask. V.INFIN diwrnod Sul yna \mathbf{yr} adeg ysgol like.conj there.adv day.n.m.sg the.det.def time.n.f.sg school.n.f.sg Sunday.n.m.sg gynta first.ord+sm

and mum would ask like this at the time of the first Sunday school ...

"who went last Sunday?

- (155) GAB: pa rai ohonoch chi
 %aut which.ADJ some.PRON+SM from_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P

 sy wedi bod Dydd Sul diwetha?
 be.V.3SP.PRES.REL after.PREP be.V.INFIN name Sunday.N.M.SG last.ADJ

 "which ones went to the last Sunday school?
- (156) **ELO:** % aut .

"you came and you and you, didn't you?

- (159) GAB: achos oedden nhw gorfod gwisgo %aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P have_to.V.INFIN dress.V.INFIN yr un dillad .

 the.DET.DEF one.NUM clothes.N.M.PL
 because they had to wear the same clothes.
- (160) **ELO:** \mathbf{aw}_{S}^{C} % aut aw.IM[or]gaw.N.SG+SM aw.

because they were tall boys.

(162) GAB: ac oedd yr un dillad yn
%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF one.NUM clothes.N.M.PL stative.STAT

gwneud iddyn nhw i_gyd .
make.V.INFIN to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P all.ADJ

and the same clothes would do for them all.

(163) **ELO:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.

- (164)GAB: a oeddwni mynd bob yn % autand.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat go.v.infin each.PREQ+SMDydd achos trwy \mathbf{bod} nameSunday.N.M.SG cause.N.M.SG through.PREPbe. v.infin I.pron.1s+sm the.det.defgyda \mathbf{yr} unig hogan oeddfi sgyrt the.det.def only.preq girl.n.f.sg be.v.3s.imperf with.prep I.pron.1s+sm unk daclus blows neu rhywbeth a small.ADJ+SMunkand.CONJ unkor.CONJsomething. N.M.SGand I went every Sunday because, being the only girl, I had a tidy little skirt and a blouse or something.
- (165) **ELO: debyg iawn** % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.
- (166) GAB: ond oedd lleill yn gorfod dod
 %aut but.conj be.v.ss.imperf others.pron stative.stat have_to.v.infin come.v.infin
 ar yn ail .
 on.prep yn.prt second.ord
 but the others had to come in turns.
- (167) **GAB:** achos bod dim dillad % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN not.ADV clothes.N.M.PL because there weren't any clothes.
- (168) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM
- (169) **ELO: debyg iawn** % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.
- (170) $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ GAB: ond dyna fo oeddmam % autbut.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sg stative.stat $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ llwyddo i fynd \mathbf{a} succeed.v.infin to.prep go.v.infin+sm and.conj we.pron.1p to.prep the.det.def \mathbf{ac} \mathbf{yr} school.n.f.sg Sunday.n.m.sg and.conj to.prep the.det.def meeting.n.m.sg ceffyl cerbyd mewn a in.PREPhorse.n.m.sg and.conj carriage.n.m.sg night.N.F.SG

but there we go mum managed to take us to Sunday school and to the night meeting in a horse and carriage.

- cofio (171) **GAB:** a bod \mathbf{ni} yn ista yn % autand.conj remember.v.infin be.v.infin we.pron.1p yn.prt unkstative.stat $\operatorname{cerdded}$ blant da ddim o_gwmpas $children. N. M. PL + SM \quad good. ADJ \quad not. ADV + SM \quad walk. V. INFIN \quad around. ADV$
 - (I) remember that we sat as good children instead of walk about.
- (172)GAB: a oeddwn ynand.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin pnawn yma pan meddwl $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ afternoon.n.m.sg here.adv when.conj stative.stat think.v.infin be.v.infin $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mynd ddodoeddyou.PRON.2P stative.statgo.V.INFIN to.PREP come.v.infin+sm be.v.3s.imperf frawd iau na with.prep I.pron.1s+sm brother.n.m.sg+sm younger.adj.comp than.comj I.pron.1s+sm

and I was remembering this afternoon, when I was thinking about you coming, I had a younger brother.

- (174)GAB: ac oedd% autand.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat the.det.def cwrdd oedd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ista O meeting.n.m.sg night.n.f.sg be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken yn.prt unkdechrau yn and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat begin. V. INFIN and in the night meeting he would sit and begin:

- (177) **ELO:** % aut

(178) GAB: mam dw i isio mynd
%aut mother.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN
adra .
homewards.ADV
"mum I want to go home."

(179)GAB: a deud yn % autand.conj say.v.infin.spoken he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stathigher.ADJuwch fel fysai and.conj stative.stat higher.adj like.conjfinger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM mother.N.F.SG gwylltio \mathbf{a} gafael ynddo stative.stat $fly_into.a.temper.V.INFIN$ and.CONJ $grasp.\, v. Infin$ $in_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ fo allan \mathbf{a} mynd \mathbf{a} he.PRON.M.3Sand.conj go.v.infin and.conj he.pron.m.3s out.ADVand.CONJdipyn fo rhoi \mathbf{o} gletsys iddo give. V. INFINlittle.bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP unk $to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ he.pron.m.3s

and he would say it louder and louder so that mum would get angry, take hold of him and take him out and give him a little swipe.

- (180) **ELO:** % aut .
- (181) **HER:** % aut
- (182) GAB: a dod a fo yn_ôl a %aut and.CONJ come.V.INFIN and.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S back.ADV and.CONJ deud say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN
 and bring him back and say:
- (183)GAB: eistedda difan vna vn % autsit. v. 2s. Imperyou.PRON.2S+SMplace.N.MF.SG+SMthere.ADVstative.statddistaw \dim crio deud na silent.ADJ+SM and.CONJ not.ADV cry.V.INFIN (n)or.conjsay.v.Infin.spokenrhagor more.QUAN

"you sit there quietly and don't cry or say anything else."

(184) GAB: a fel yna fuodd hi % aut and CONJ like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM she.PRON.F.3S and that's how it was.

- (185) **GAB:** % aut
- (186) GAB: oeddwn i yn cofio am
 %aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN for.PREP
 bethau fel yna .
 things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV

 I was remembering about things like that.
- (187) **ELO:** % aut .
- (188) GAB: ond dyna fo
 %aut but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
 but there we go.
- (189) **GAB:** $\operatorname{er}_{S}^{C}$ % aut $\operatorname{er.IM}$ $\operatorname{er} \dots$
- (190) **GAB:** wel $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ na wedyn dyna \mathbf{fo} well.im neg.prt afterwards.adv that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s stative.stat achos ysgolchath \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{secundario}^S$ ohonon \mathbf{ni} one.num $from_us.PREP+PRON.1P$ we.PRON.1P secondary.ADJ.M.SGwell he went to school ... cause none of us had secundario.
- (191) GAB: er_S^C beth ydy secundario^S ? $%\operatorname{aut}$ $\operatorname{er.IM}$ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES secondary.ADJ.M.SG what's secundario?
- (192) **HER:** ysgol addysg uwch ie %aut school.N.F.SG education.N.F.SG higher.ADJ yes.ADV higher education yes.
- (193) **ELO:** addysg uwch % aut education.N.F.SG higher.ADJ higher education.
- (194) **HER:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.

(196) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

(197) **HER:** na yr gyntaf %aut neg.PRT the.DET.DEF first.ORD+SM or primary.

(198) ELO: debyg iawn $\% aut \ similar.ADJ+SM \ very.ADV$ I'm sure.

- (199) **HER:** ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (201) ELO: oeddech chi yn byw yn y the \mathcal{P}_{aut} be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF form ? farm.N.F.SG did you live on the farm?
- (202) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM mm.
- (203) GAB: oedden ni diolch am hynny % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P thank.V.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.SP yes thankfully.

- (205) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM mm.
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(206)} & \textbf{ELO:} & \textbf{debyg} & \textbf{iawn} \\ \textit{\%aut} & \textit{similar.ADJ+SM} & \textit{very.ADV} \\ & \textbf{I'm sure.} \end{array}$
- (207) **GAB:** digon o fwyd %aut enough.QUAN of.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM plenty of food.
- (208) GAB: a dw i yn cofio $\% aut \ and.CONJ \ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN \ I.PRON.1S \ stative.STAT \ remember.V.INFIN$ fi yn crio mwy na .
 I.PRON.1S+SM $\ stative.STAT \ cry.V.INFIN \ more.ADJ.COMP \ neg.PRT$ and I remember crying more than ...
- (209) ELO: digon o llysiau a wyau a %aut enough.QUAN of.PREP vegetables.N.M.PL and.CONJ eggs.N.M.PL and.CONJ plenty of vegetable and eggs and ...
- (210) GAB: oedd oedd cig % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF meat.N.M.SG yes, yes ... meat.
- (211) **ELO:** a dipyn o gig %aut and.CONJ little.bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP meat.N.M.SG+SM
 and some meat.
- (212) **GAB: oedd**%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF
 yes.
- (213) GAB: lwc bod ni yn byw ar %aut luck.N.F.SG be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN on.PREP y fferm the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG lucky that we lived on a farm.

- (214) ELO: debyg iawn debyg iawn % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure, I'm sure.
- (215) GAB: \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} neu sut fysai hi yn %aut eh.IM or.CONJ how.INT finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT gwneud i gadw ni gyd ? make.V.INFIN to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM we.PRON.1P joint.ADJ+SM how would she get by to keep us all?
- (216) **ELO:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} **blant** % aut oh.IM children.N.M.PL+SM oh children.
- (217) GAB: i fagu ni a rhoi bwyd % aut to.PREP rear.V.INFIN+SM we.PRON.1P and.CONJ give.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG i ni ? to.PREP we.PRON.1P to raise us and feed us.
- (218) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} $% \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C}$ $% \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C}$
- (219) GAB: be wna i rŵan ?
 %aut what.INT do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S now.ADV
 what shall I do now?
- (220) GAB: mae mae yr telephone $_S^C$ yn mynd %aut be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF telephone.N.SG stative.STAT go.V.INFIN the phone's ringing.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (221) & \textbf{OSE:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (222) **GAB:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (223) GAB: dim_ond gweld dim_ond gweld be sy what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL pwy sy yna who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL there.ADV

 (I'll) just see what's happening, who's there.

- $\begin{array}{cc} (224) & \textbf{OSE:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (225) GAB: ie ia wna i er $_S^C$ wna %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S er.IM do.V.13S.PRES+SM i weld pwy sy yn galw I.PRON.1S see.V.INFIN+SM who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT call.V.INFIN yes, yes, I'll see who's calling.
- (226) **HER:** [-spa] qué ? what.INT what?
- (227) **ELO:** $% = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{1$
- (228) **HER:** \mathscr{H} \mathscr{H} \mathscr{H} .
- (229) ELO: oedd o yn deud am

 %aut be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken for.prep

 ni am ni ddal ymlaen i siarad

 we.pron.ip for.prep we.pron.ip hold.v.infin+sm forward.adv to.prep talk.v.infin

 did he tell us to continue speaking?
- (231) **HER:** . %aut

- (233) HER: [-spa] fijate lo que % aut [-spa] fix.V.2S.IMPER.PRECLITIC+TE[PRON.MF.2S] the.DET.DEF.NT.SG that.PRON.REL era mm_S^C mm_S^C una familia de be.V.13S.IMPERF mm.IM mm.IM a.DET.INDEF.F.SG family.N.F.SG of.PREP notice what it was, mm, a family of . . .
- (234) GAB: dach chi yn dod i % aut be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP rhoi hwn yn_ôl i fi plîs ? give.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG back.ADV to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM unk are you coming to put this back for me please?
- (235) **HER:** [-spa] siete varones ? %aut [-spa] seven.NUM man.N.M.PL seven guys?
- $\begin{array}{cc} (236) & \textbf{OSE:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (237) ELO: [-spa] eso sí que era
 %aut [-spa] that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG yes.ADV that.CONJ be.V.13S.IMPERF
 un sacrificio sí ?
 one.DET.INDEF.M.SG sacrifice.N.M.SG yes.ADV
 yes this was a sacrifice wasn't it?
- (238) **HER:** [-spa] sí sí sí sí sí sí $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ yes. ADV $\frac{1}$
- (239) GAB: \mathbf{si}^S mam \mathbf{si}^S \mathbf{si}^S \mathbf{si}^S . % where % we show that % where % is % where % is % in % is % is % is % in % is % in % is % in %
- (240) **GAB:** $\operatorname{erm}_{S}^{C}$ % aut $\operatorname{germ.N.SG+SM}$ erm.
- (241) GAB: dan ni yn wneud yn %aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT make.V.1NFIN+SM stative.STAT iawn ? OK.ADV are we doing ok?

(242)	GAB: %aut	•						
(243)	HER: %aut							
(244)	% aut	$egin{array}{ll} \mathbf{er}_S^C & \mathbf{dyn}_s \ er.{\scriptscriptstyle IM} & that_ \end{array}$ at I call hard	is.ADV who	oed at.int be.v	d 3S.IMPERF	llafur labour.N.1	ynde ^{M.SG} isn't₋it	? .IM
(245)	ELO: %aut yes.	ie . yes.ADV						
(246)	HER: %aut	\mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} . $\mathit{mm.IM}$						
(247)	GAB: %aut but then	ond description of the but.CONJ to the go.			• 3S			
(248)		faint size.N.M.SG+ fyw STAT live.V.I	NFIN+SM 1			.PRON.2P	sy be.V.3SP.PRE	S.REL
(249)	GAB: %aut tw-, thr	dau two.NUM.M	tri three.NUM	! M				
(250)	HER: %aut three.	tri three.NUM.M	•					
(251)	GAB:	dau	dau	frawd	ā.	a	fi	ě

two.num.m two.num.m brother.n.m.sg+sm and.conj I.pron.1s+sm

two brothers and me.

- (252) **HER:** dau frawd a tithau ia ia wo.num.m brother.n.m.sg+sm and.conj unk yes.ADV yes.ADV two brothers and you yes, yes.
- (253) GAB: ia mae nhw wedi marw i_gyd %aut yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP die.V.INFIN all.ADJ yes they've all died.
- (254) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM mm.
- (255) **GAB:** ond dyna fo % aut but CONJ that is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.
- (256)GAB: oedd \mathbf{er}_S^C \mathbf{yr} hynna pan % autbe.v.3s.imperf er.im the.det.def that.pron.sp.spoken when.conj \mathbf{dada}_{S}^{C} oedd o die.v.3s.past+sm unkbe.v.3s. imperf he.Pron.m.3s.Spoken stative.Stat \mathbf{yr} fyddin yn $make. \textit{V.Infin+sm} \quad the. \textit{det.def} \quad the. \textit{det.def} \quad army. \textit{N.f.sg+sm} \quad yn. \textit{prt} \quad er. \textit{im}$ $\mathbf{Buenos_Aires}_S^C$ name

the oldest was in the army in Buenos Aires when Dada died.

- gyda (257)GAB: achos oedd fi saith cause.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf with.prep I.pron.1s+sm seven.num of.prep $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ wnaeth pump \mathbf{a} $brothers. {\it N.M.PL+SM}$ and conj aff. protection protection of the conjugate of the cBuenos_Aires $_S^C$ yn $granadero^S$ army.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP nameyn.prt grenadier.n.m.sg because I had seven brothers and five went to the army in Buenos Aires as grenadiers.
- (259) **HER:** \mathbf{ah}_S^C % ah.IM ah.

- (260) **ELO:** \mathbf{ah}_S^C % aut ah.IM
- (261) **GAB:** er_S^C achos y taldra % aut er.IM cause.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF height.N.M.SG[or]tallness.N.M.SG because of their height.
- (262) **GAB:** pump % aut five. NUM
- (263) ELO: ah_S^C oedden nhw yn dal i_gyd ? % aut ah.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT hold.V.INFIN all.ADJ ah, they were all tall?
- (264) **GAB:** pump pump pump pump granaderos^S %aut five.NUM five.NUM five.NUM five.NUM grenadier.N.M.PL five, five grenadiers.
- (265) **ELO:** yn dal i gyd ? %aut stative.STAT hold.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S joint.ADJ+SM all tall?
- (266) **GAB:** gyd dal i_gyd %aut joint.ADJ+SM hold.V.2S.IMPER[or]hold.V.INFIN[or]tall.ADJ+SM all.ADJ all of them tall.
- (267) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} . % aut mm.IM
- (268) GAB: ie yn dal i_gyd ie . % aut yes.ADV stative.STAT hold.V.INFIN all.ADJ yes.ADV yes all of them tall.
- (269) **GAB:** oh_S^C . % oh.IM oh.
- (270) **GAB:** ond dyna fo %aut but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.

- (271) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (273) **GAB:** ie a %aut yes.ADV and.CONJ yes and ...
- (274) GAB: do $Carlos_S^C$. % aut yes.ADV.PAST name yes Carlos.
- $\begin{array}{cc} \textbf{(275)} & \textbf{ELO:} \\ \text{\%} aut \end{array}.$
- (276) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} wnaesoch chi \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ffrindiau mawr % aut oh.IM unk you.PRON.2P oh.IM friends.N.M.PL big.ADJ oh you were good friends.
- (277) **HER: ffrindiau mawr efo ni oedd** %aut friends.N.M.PL big.ADJ with.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.IMPERF a good friend to us yes.
- (278) GAB: oh $_S^C$ oedd er $_S^C$ oedd er $_S^C$ oedd er $_S^C$ dy %aut oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM your.ADJ.POSS fam eich mam . mother.N.F.SG+SM your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG and your mother . . .
- (279) **HER:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.

(281) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

(282) **GAB:** efo mam Carlos $_S^C$ oh $_S^C$ % aut with PREP mother.N.F.SG name oh.IM with Carlos' mum, oh ...

(283) HER: fel dwy chwaer oedden oedden % aut like.conj two.num.f sister.n.f.sg be.v.3p.imperf.spoken be.v.3p.imperf.spoken be.v.3p.imperf.spoken ie . yes.ADV like two sisters, they were, yes.

(284) **GAB: fel dwy chwaer** %aut like.CONJ two.NUM.F sister.N.F.SG like two sisters.

(285)HER: dwcofio \mathbf{er}_S^C yn% autand.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin er.IMoedden $_{
m ni}$ yn blant when.conj be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1Pstative.statchildren. N. M. PL + SMoedd amser amser hynny small.adj be.v.3s.imperf time.N.M.SGtime.N.M.SGthat.Adj.dem.spoeddamser fynd edrych be.V.3S.IMPERF time.N.M.SG to.PREP to.PREPgo.v.infin+sm to.prep look. V.INFIN deulu adref for.PREP family.N.M.SG+SMand.CONJwait.v.Infinhomewards. ADVover.PREP+SM pnawn the.det.defafternoon. N.M. SG

and I remember when we were young children, there was time back then to go and look for a family and stay at home during the afternoon.

- (286) GAB: oedd oedd %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF there was yes.
- (287) **HER:** \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} ? % aut eh.IM
- (288)HER: efo nhw neu gael tŷ ac % authave.V.INFIN+SM house.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P and.CONJ or.conj \mathbf{ynde} ati $to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ $isn't_it.im$ or to get a house with them and that eh?

- (289) GAB: oedd oedd oedd be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes, yes.
- (290) **HER:** $\operatorname{er}_{S}^{C}$ % aut $\operatorname{er.IM}$ er . . .
- (291) **ELO:** a sgwrsio yn braf %aut and CONJ chat.V.INFIN stative.STAT fine.ADJ and have nice conversations.
- (292) **HER:** mae fel fysai % aut be.V.3S.PRES like.CONJ finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM it's as if ...
- (293) GAB: oedd a sgwrsio yn braf %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF and.CONJ chat.V.INFIN stative.STAT fine.ADJ yes, and have nice conversations.
- (294)HER: mae fysai \mathbf{fel} \mathbf{yr} % autbe.v.3s.pres like.conj finger.v.3s.imperf+sm the.det.def the.det.def wedi mynd llai $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ time.N.M.SG after.PREP after.PREP go.V.INFIN stative.STAT smaller.ADJ.COMP to.PREP amser \mathbf{ni} the.det.def time.n.m.sg we.pron.1p it's as if there's less time by now.
- (295) GAB: yndy yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, yes.
- (296) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM

because I remember going in the carriage as well.

- (298) **HER:** cerbyd a ceffyl oedd hi %aut carriage.N.M.SG and.CONJ horse.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S it was horse and carriage back then.
- (299) **GAB:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (300) **HER:** dim un ffordd arall i gael
 %aut not.ADV one.NUM road.N.F.SG other.ADJ to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM
 no other way was available.
- (301) **GAB:** na na %aut neg.PRT neg.PRT no, no.
- (302)HER: \mathbf{er}_S^C weloedden $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ni % autand.conj er.im well.IMbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.statNadolig pasio efo nhw pass.v.infinChristmas.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P and we used to spend Christmas with them .
- (303) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (304) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (305)HER: dyna lle lle % autand.conj that_is.adv where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG where.INT[or]place.N.M.SGi ddarganfod $come. \textit{V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN} + \textit{NM} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad \textit{discover.V.INFIN} + \textit{SM}[\textit{or}] \\ \textit{detect.V.INFIN} + \textit{SM}[\textit{or}$ mai adra oedden $that_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS$ that_it_is.conj.focus homewards.adv be.v.3p.imperf.spoken rhoid teganau i yn fy they.pron.3p yn.prt give.v.o.imperf my.adj.poss unk to.PREPand that's where I found out that they put my toys at home.
- (306)HER: achos oeddwn erioed wedi meddwl % autbe.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s after.prep think.v.infin cause. N. M. SGnever.ADV nag Santa_Clause yn oeddfyw wrth_gwrs stative.stat live.v.infin+sm of_course.adv neg.prt be.v.3s.imperf name because I never thought Santa Clause wasn't real of course.

- (307) **GAB:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (308) **HER:** a dw i yn cofio %aut and CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN yr noson hynny . the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP and I remember the night ...
- (309)HER: dwn i ddim fod pam am % autknow.v.1s.pres.neg I.pron.1s not.adv+sm why?.ADV for.prep be.v.infin+sm rhywbeth gwely diarth neu I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP bed.n.m.SGunkor.conj something.n.m.sg I don't know why, probably because I was in an unfamiliar bed or something.
- (310) **HER:** wel $d\mathbf{w}$ i wedi jyst $d\mathbf{w}$ % autwell.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s after.prep just.ADVbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN llygaid agor $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ fel I.PRON.1S after.PREP open.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS eyes.N.M.PL like.CONJ this.PRON.SP well, I just opened my eyes like this.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(311)} & \textbf{GAB:} & \textbf{.} \\ & \% aut & \end{array}$
- (312) **HER:** a gweld rhywun yn dod i_fewn % autand.CONJsee. V.INFINsomeone.N.M.SG stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.ADV dwy bwced bach \mathbf{fel} hyn with.PREPtwo.num.funksmall.adj like.conj this.pron.sp stative.stat ddistaw bach ynde silent.Adj+sm small.Adj $isn't_it.im$ and saw somebody come in quietly with two small buckets like this.
- (313) **GAB:** oh $_{S}^{C}$ paid a dweud %aut oh $_{IM}$ stop.V.2S.IMPER and.CONJ say.V.INFIN oh don't say it.
- (314) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (315) **HER:** amser hynny % aut time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP back then.

(316)	GAB: $\% aut$				glywed hear.V.INFIN+SM		
	you never heard that.						

- (317) **HER:** ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (318) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} . % aut oh.IM
- (319) **HER:** a **oeddwn** i **ddim** % aut and CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM and I didn't . . .
- (320) GAB: mae hynny % aut be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP that's . . .
- (322) **GAB:** beth oedd $\% aut \ what.INT \ be.V.3S.IMPERF$ what was ?
- (323) HER: sut oedd pethau wedi wedi digwydd % aut how.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF things.N.M.PL after.PREP after.PREP happen.V.INFIN felly so.ADV why things had happened like that.
- (324) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} . % aut oh.IM
- $\begin{array}{cc} (325) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ \text{\%} aut \end{array} .$

- (326) **HER: faint oeddwn i** %aut size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S how old was I?
- (327) **HER: pump oed**%aut five.NUM age.N.M.SG
 five years old.
- (328) GAB: ie % aut yes.ADV . yes.
- (329) HER: pump oed oeddwn i amser hynny
 %aut five.NUM age.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

 I was only five years old back then.
- (331) **GAB:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ie ie $% \mathbf{ah}_{S} \mathbf{ah}_{S} \mathbf{m}_{S} \mathbf{m}_{S$
- (332) **HER: a ie**%aut and.CONJ yes.ADV
 and, yes.
- (334) HER: ia versus yes. ADV yes.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(335)} & \textbf{ELO:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array} \boldsymbol{\cdot}$

- (336) GAB: paid a deud oh $_S^C$. % ut stop.V.2S.IMPER and.CONJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN oh.IM don't say it, oh.

- (340) **GAB:** na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (342) **GAB:** \mathbf{aw}_{S}^{C} % aut aw.IM[or]gaw.N.SG+SM aw.

- (344) **HER:** a wedyn gadwais % aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV keep. V.1S. PAST. SPOKEN+SM[or]keep. V.1S. PAST+SM

 i yr .
 I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF

 and then I kept the ...
- (345) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_S^C . % aut $\mathit{oh.IM}$ oh.
- (346) **GAB:** oh_S^C % aut oh. IM
- (347) **HER:** gyfrinach am yn %aut secret.N.F.SG+SM for.PREP yn.PRT the secret about my..
- (348) GAB: oedd hynny yn digwydd efo ni %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN with.PREP we.PRON.1P hefyd . also.ADV that used to happen with us as well .
- (349) GAB: oedden chwilio \mathbf{yr} hosan % autbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P search.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF unkfwya ystod dydd i yn \mathbf{y} $biggest. ADJ. SUP + SM \quad in. PREP \quad range. N. F. SG \quad the. DET. DEF \quad day. N. M. SG \quad to. PREP$ rhoid \mathbf{wrth} ben gwely have.v.infin+sm give.v.o.imperf by.prep head.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def bed.n.m.sgwe would look for the biggest sock during the day to put at the end of the bed.
- (350) **ELO:** % aut
- (351) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

- $\begin{array}{cc} (353) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ \text{\%} aut \end{array}.$
- $\begin{array}{cc} (354) & \textbf{HER:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (356)GAB: mi gofalu heno nawn \mathbf{ni} % aut $I. \textit{Pron.1s} \quad talent. \textit{n.mf.sg+nm} \quad we. \textit{pron.1p} \quad take_care. \textit{v.infin}$ tonight.ADVgweld bod deffro pwy gael stative.stat waken.v.infin have.v.infin+sm see.v.infin who.PRONbe. V.INFINSanta_Clause . be.v.3s.PRES name"we'll make sure to wake up tonight to see who Santa Clause is."
- 1 0
- (357) **ELO:** . % aut

- (360) GAB: un deud wrth y llall %aut one.NUM say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN by.PREP the.DET.DEF other.PRON welaist di ? see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM one would say to the other, you see?
- (361) **HER: ia**%aut yes.ADV
 yes.

- (362) GAB: brodyr fi fel yna % aut brothers.N.M.PL I.PRON.1S+SM like.CONJ there.ADV my brothers, like that.
- (363) **HER: debyg iawn** % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.
- GAB: mi fydden (365)na fod % autI.PRON.1S neg.PRTbe. V.3P. COND. SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1Pbe.V.INFIN+SM gael deffro deffro heno i stative.stat waken.v.infinwaken.v.infin tonight.adv to.prep have.v.infin+sm $Santa_Clause$. pwy ydi see.v.infin who.pron be.v.3s.pres namewe're supposed to wake up tonight to see who Santa Clause is.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (366) & \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{.} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (367) **ELO:** . % aut
- (368)GAB: ond oedden na $_{
 m ni}$ aeson % autbut.conj neg.prt be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p go.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ ddaeth gysgu \mathbf{a} we.pron.1p to.prep sleep.v.infin+smand.conjaff.PRT come.V.3S.PAST+SM Santa_Clause yma fewn heb i $the.\textit{det.def} \quad name$ here.ADVin.prep+sm without.prep to.prep we.pron.1p glywed hear.v.infin+sm

but no, we would fall asleep and this Santa Clause came in without us hearing.

(369) **ELO:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} **ie** % aut oh.IM yes.ADV oh yes.

(370) **GAB:** a codi bore yn % autand.conj lift.v.infin in.prep the.det.def morning.n.m.sg deffro $waken. \ V.2S. IMPER [or] waken. \ V.2S. IMPER [or] waken. \ V.3S. PRES [or] waken. \ V.3S. PRES [or] waken. \ V.1NFIN. \ Waken. \ W.2S. IMPER [or] waken. \ W.2S. IMPER [or$ cyntaf \mathbf{vr} the.det.def morning.n.m.sg and.conjthe.det.defthing.N.M.SGfirst.ordin.PREPedrych sanau yma ar look. V. 2S. IMPER [or] look. V. 3S. PRES [or] look. V. INFIN $the. {\it DET. DEF}$ here.ADV on.PREPunkand get up in the morning and, first things first, look in these socks.

- (371) **GAB:** oh_S^C % oh.IM
- (372)GAB: ac oeddenfflat $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ yn yn % autand.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p yn.PRTflat.N.F.SGstative.stat \dim_{-} ond rhyw damaid bach rhywbeth only.ADVunksmall.adj of.prep something.N.M.SGfrequent.ADJ some.PREQgwaelod oedd \mathbf{yr} yn hosan . be. v. 3s. imperfyn.prt bottom.n.m.sg the.det.def unkand we'd often be disappointed ... there would only be a little something at the bottom of the sock.
- (373) **ELO:** % aut .
- (374) GAB: a ninnau wedi chwilio am yr hosan %aut and.CONJ we.also.PRON after.PREP search.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF unk
 fwya .
 biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM
 and we'd looked for the biggest sock.
- HER: (375)wel dwi cofio yn% autwell.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s remember.v.infinstative.statyndeud mai mother.n.f.sg stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken $that_it_is.conj.focus$ ond oren oedden nhw orange.n.mf.sg be.v.3p.imperf.spoken nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV but.CONJ they.PRON.3P gael yn stative.stat have.v.infin+smwell I remember mum saying they only used to get an orange.
- (376) **GAB:** oh_S^C ! % aut oh.IM

- (377) **GAB:** ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (378) HER: ar waelod oren ar waelod % aut on.PREP bottom.N.M.SG+SM orange.N.MF.SG on.PREP bottom.N.M.SG+SM \underbox{yr} hosan . the.DET.DEF unk an orange at the bottom of the sock.
- (379) **GAB:** dim_ond oren
 %aut only.ADV orange.N.MF.SG
 only an orange.
- (380) **GAB:** ie oh_S^C % uv ves.ADV oh.IM yes.
- $\begin{array}{cc} \textbf{(381)} & \textbf{ELO:} \\ \text{\%} \textit{aut} \end{array} .$
- (382) GAB: ia ni yn codi rhedeg at gwely %aut yes.ADV we.PRON.1P stative.STAT lift.V.INFIN run.V.INFIN to.PREP bed.N.M.SG mam a deud . wother.N.F.SG and.CONJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN yes, we'd get up, run to mum's bed and say:
- $\begin{array}{cc} (384) & \textbf{ELO:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (385) GAB: ond oedden ni yn ddwl yn_doedden ?
 %aut but.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p yn.prt unk weren't_they.im
 but we were stupid weren't we?
- (386) **ELO:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM

(387) GAB: oedden ddim yn creduni % aut $be. \textit{V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN} \quad we. \textit{PRON.1P} \quad not. \textit{ADV+SM} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad believe. \textit{V.INFIN}$ oedden ddim yn gwybod be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN Santa_Clause i ddod the.det.def name to.prep come.v.infin+sm we didn't believe, we didn't know Santa Clause was to come.

- (388) ELO: debyg iawn % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.
- (389) **GAB:** oh_S^C % aut oh.IM
- (390) **HER:** ia ia ia wes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (391) GAB: dyna ti amser braf ynde %aut that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S time.N.M.SG fine.ADJ isn't_it.IM that was a nice time, wasn't it?
- (392) **HER:** ia ia ia wat yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes, yes.
- (393) **ELO:** ia wir %aut yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes indeed.
- (394) **GAB:** amser braf %aut time.N.M.SG fine.ADJ a nice time.
- (395) GAB: ond oedden ni yn bodlon % aut but.conj be.v.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT content.ADj a and.conj but we were content and ...
- (396) **ELO:** neisiach na rŵan %aut unk neg.PRT now.ADV nicer than now.

- (397) **GAB:** neisiach na rŵan %aut unk neg.PRT now.ADV nicer than now.
- (398) **HER:** \mathbf{oh}_S^C % aut oh.IM
- (399) **HER:** mor ddiniwed oedd bopeth ynde? **
 %aut so.ADV unk be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG+SM isn't_it.IM*
 everything was so innocent, wasn't it?
- (400) GAB: mor ddiniwed ynde ? $\% aut so.ADV unk isn't_it.IM$ so innocent, wasn't it?
- (401) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (402)HER: oedden fel yna and.conj like.conj we.PRON.1Pstative.statthere.ADVbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN einhunain fferm ynde ar amuse.V.INFIN our.ADJ.POSS self.pron.pl on.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg isn't_it.im

and that's how we entertained ourselves on the farm, wasn't it?

- (403) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (404)HER: i yn cofio ar_ôl rhedeg stative.stat remember.v.infin the.det.defto.PREPrun.v.INFINafter.PREP nhwpilipalas a trio dal a unkand.conj try.v.infin hold.v.infin they.pron.3p and.CONJ and.CONJ allan cae $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}$ nhad yn.Prt that.Pron.rel field.N.M.SG[or]close.V.3S.Pres with.Prep father.n.m.sg+nm corn stative.statcollect.v.infin $the. {\it DET. DEF}$ corn.N.M.SG[or]horn.N.M.SG \mathbf{ynde} corn corn.N.M.SG[or]horn.N.M.SG $isn't_it.IM$

I remember running after the butterflies and trying to catch them and being out in the field with my father collecting the corn.

(405) **ELO:** ie % autyes.ADVyes. (406) **GAB:** corn % autcorn.N.M.SG[or]horn.N.M.SGcorn. ELO: \mathbf{mm}_S^C (407)% autmm.IMmm. HER: er_S^C i (408)fwyta $\overrightarrow{er.IM}$ to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM% autto eat. (409) **GAB: India** $\operatorname{\mathbf{corn}}$ % aut $India. {\it N.F.SG.PLACE} \quad corn. {\it N.M.SG[or]} horn. {\it N.M.SG}$ India corn? (410) **HER: ia** % autyes.ADVyes. (411) **HER:** a wedyn oeddennhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat % autllond fel rheini \mathbf{tun} un boil.V.Infin fullness.N.M.SG tin.N.M.SG like.CONJ one.num of.prep those.PRON \mathbf{er}_S^C yn dod mewn fel un be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.PREP er.IM like.CONJ one.NUM name ynde $isn't_it.IM$ and then they would boil a whole tin like one of those that came in like the nafta. (412) **GAB:** [-spa] lindo qué [-spa]what.int cute.adj.m.sg how lovely.

(413) **GAB:** ie

yes, yes.

ie

yes.ADV yes.ADV

(414) **HER:** er_S^C amser hynny oedd y Nafta $_S^C$ % aut $\operatorname{er.IM}$ time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF name yn dod o yr Unol_Daleithiau . stative.STAT come.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF name in those days, the nafta came from the US.

(415) **GAB:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.

- ganol (416)HER: a wedyn berwi nhw $and. \textit{CONJ} \quad \textit{afterwards}. \textit{ADV} \quad \textit{boil}. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad \textit{they.PRON.3P} \quad \textit{on.PREP} \quad \textit{middle.N.M.SG+SM}$ % autbuarth fel yna ynde cysgod mewn like.conj there.adv isn't_it.im in.prep shadow.n.m.sgand then boil them in the yard, in the shade.
- (417) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (418) **HER:** a wedyn ista lawr boncyff % autand.conj afterwards.adv unk floor.n.m.sg+sm on.prep the.det.def unk i_gyd i i fwyta of.prep trees.n.m.sg+sm all.adj to.prep to.prep eat.v.infin+sm the.det.def ${f choclos}^S$ yma unkhere.ADVand then everyone would sit down on the tree trunk to eat these choclos (corn on the cob).
- (419) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (420) HER: dan ni yn galw nhw % aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT call.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P choclo S . unk we call them choclo.
- (421) **GAB:** ia India corn
 %aut yes.ADV India.N.F.SG.PLACE corn.N.M.SG[or]horn.N.M.SG
 yes, India corn.
- (422) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (423) **HER:** er_S^C hefo yr menyn a dipyn % aut er.IM with.PREP+H the.DET.DEF butter.N.M.SG and.CONJ little.bit.N.M.SG+SM bach o halen a pupur small.ADJ of.PREP salt.N.M.SG and.CONJ unk with butter and some salt and pepper.
- (424) **GAB:** oh_S^C % oh.IM
- (425) **HER:** a dyna yr er $_S^C$ cinio ynde ? % aut and CONJ that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF er.IM dinner.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM and that was lunch, wasn't it?
- (426) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (427) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV ves.
- (429) **GAB: oedd**%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF
 yes they would.
- (430) **HER:** $\frac{\text{choclos}^S}{\text{mun}}$ $\frac{\text{choclos}^S}{\text{unk}}$ $\frac{\text{ia}}{\text{yes.ADV}}$ $\frac{\text{mm}_S^C}{\text{mm.IM}}$ $\frac{\text{ia}}{\text{yes.ADV}}$. choclos, yes.
- (431) GAB: oedden nhw yn neis neis \mathbf{eh}_S^C % ut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT nice.ADJ nice.ADJ eh.IM neis \mathbf{eh}_S^C ? uice.ADJ uice.

- (432) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} . % aut $\mathit{oh.IM}$.
- (434) ELO: $\operatorname{er}_S^C = \operatorname{er}_S^C$ be ydy carreteles ? ? % aut = er.IM = er.IM = what.INT = be.V.3S.PRES = unk er, what's ca-?
- (435) **HER:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM
- (436) **GAB:** rils $% \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$
- (437) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (438) **ELO:** yr $\operatorname{er}_{S}^{C}$ reen $_{S}^{C}$? $\operatorname{*aut}$ the.DET.DEF er.IM reen.N.SG the ... er, reen?
- (439) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} **ie** % aut mm.IM yes.ADV mm, yes.
- (440) **GAB:** rils rils rils % aut unk unk unk unk reels, reels.
- (441) HER: carreteles in rils want unk in yes.ADV unk carreteles, yes ... reels.

- (442) **ELO:** ie ie rils % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV unk yes, yes reels.
- (443)ELO: a \mathbf{a} \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{a} rhywbeth % autand.CONJ and.CONJ mm.IMand.conj something.n.m.sg to.prep to.prep \mathbf{nhw} gwthio fel yna shove.v.infin they.pron.sp like.conj there.advand something to push them like this.
- (444) **GAB:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (446) ELO: a a wneud er $_S^C$ rhedeg ein_gilydd % aut and conj and conj make. V. INFIN+SM er. IM run. V. INFIN each_other. PRON. 1P and do, er, run together.
- (447) **GAB:** ie oh $_S^C$. % aut yes.ADV oh.IM yes, oh.
- (448) **HER:** dipyn o linyn wrth rheini %aut little.bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP string.N.M.SG+SM by.PREP those.PRON some string by those.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (450) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ \text{\%} aut \end{array} .$
- (451) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV .

(452)	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					
	but I had to play with my brothers.					
(453)	ELO: \mathbf{mm}_S^C . % $mm.IM$					
(454)	GAB: wrth_gwrs chwarae $game.N.M.SG[or]play.V.2S.IMPER[or]play.V.INFIN$ football. $N.M.SG$ chwarae $game.N.M.SG[or]play.V.2S.IMPER[or]play.V.INFIN$ football. $N.M.SG$ play football of course.					
(455)	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					
	I didn't have a sister to have					
(456)	ELO: . %aut					
(457)	HER: ia . %aut yes.ADV yes.					
(458)	HER:oeddennhwyndyfeisiobob $\% aut$ $be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN$ $they.PRON.3P$ $stative.STAT$ $invent.V.INFIN$ $each.PREQ+SM$ $math$ oo. $type.N.M.SG$ $of.PREP$ $he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN$					
	they invented all sorts of					
(459)						

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (460) & \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{ia} \\ \% aut & yes \end{array}$

yes.

yes.ADV

(461) **HER:** dw cofio i rhywun yn % autbe.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.statremember. V. INFIN $someone. {\it N.M.SG}$ \mathbf{er}_S^C \mathbf{er}_S^C hanes wedi bod stative.statsay.v.infin.spoken story.n.m.sgbe. V.INFINer.IMer.IMafter.prep trol bach fel hyn make.v.infinsmall.AdJlike.conj this.PRON.SPunk

I remember somebody saying the story that (somebody) made a little trailer like this.

- (463) **HER:** a dim_ond . % and only . . .
- HER: oedden (464)dwy nhw cadw yn % autbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P keep.v.infintwo.num.fstative.stat \mathbf{chiva}^S afr yn buarth unkin.PREPthe.det.defin.PREP $the. {\it DET.DEF}$ goat.N.F.SG+SMtwo.num.fyna like.conj there.advthey used to keep two goats, two chivas (female kid) in the yard like that.

female kid.

- (467)HER: chivas S fel oeddmagu yma a % autand.CONJrear. V. INFIN unklike.conj here.ADVbe.V.3S.IMPERF yes.ADVblant children. N.M.PL+SMyes and raising chivas like this is what children did.
- (468) **GAB:** ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (469) HER: magu oen neu magu chiva S . % aut rear.V.INFIN lamb.N.M.SG or.CONJ rear.V.INFIN unk raising a lamb or a chiva.

- (470) HER: a wir oedden nhw
 %aut and.CONJ truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P

 yn bachu un o rheini yn y
 stative.STAT hook.V.INFIN one.NUM of.PREP those.PRON in.PREP the.DET.DEF

 car bach yma .
 car.N.M.SG small.ADJ here.ADV

 and they would tie one of them to the little car.
- (472) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM
- HER: ond doedd ddim ddim iws % autbut.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG not.ADV+SM nothing.N.M.SG+SM/or]not.ADV+SM unk \mathbf{na} fwv mwy chwech un pum to.prep one.num more.adj.comp+sm more.adj.comp than.conj five.num six.num fynd i_fewn . age.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN+SM in.ADVbut there was no use for somebody older than five or six to go into it.
- (474) **GAB:** na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (475) **HER:** achos oedd y oedd yr % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF afr methu methu opat.N.F.SG+SM fail.V.INFIN fail.V.INFIN because the goat couldn't ...
- (477) ELO: y chiva^S ddim ddim nerth i %aut the.DET.DEF unk not.ADV+SM not.ADV+SM strength.N.M.SG to.PREP fynd a nhw . go.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ they.PRON.3P the chiva didn't have the energy to carry them.

- (478) GAB: lle oedd hynny yn digwydd ? %aut where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN where did this happen?
- $\begin{array}{cc} (479) & \textbf{GAB:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (480) GAB: lle oedd hynny yn digwydd lle
 %aut where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN where.INT

 oedd hynny yn digwydd ?
 be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN

 where did this happen?
- (481) **HER:** $\operatorname{er}_S^C = \operatorname{erm}_S^C = \operatorname{dw} = \operatorname{dw}$
- (483) GAB: paid a deud %aut stop.v.2s.imper and.conj say.v.infin.spoken don't say it.
- (484) **HER:** ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (485) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} . % aut oh.IM

- (487) HER: nath o sgwrsio efo
 %aut do.V.3S.PAST.SPOKEN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN chat.V.INFIN with.PREP
 bobl y y wlad ynde?
 people.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM isn't_it.IM
 he talked to the people in rural areas.
- (488) GAB: paid a deud
 %aut stop.v.2s.imper and.conj say.v.infin.spoken
 don't say it.
- (489) **HER:** [-spa] conversaciones %aut [-spa] conversation.N.F.PL conversations.
- (490) **GAB:** \mathbf{ah}_S^C % aut ah.IM
- (492) ELO: [-spa] conversaciones de Gaiman $_{S}^{C}$ % aut [-spa] conversation.N.F.PL of.PREP name conversations from Gaiman.
- (493) GAB: [-spa] de gente del valle % aut [-spa] of PREP people.N.F.SG of the PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG valley.N.M.SG from the people of the valley.
- (495) **GAB:** paid a deud %aut stop.v.2s.imper and.conj say.v.infin.spoken you don't say.
- (496) **HER:** yndy yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH it is, it is.

I was given it as a present when ... with the translation.

- (498) GAB: beth ydi enw yr llyfr ?
 %aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG
 what's the book called?
- (499) GAB: be ydy enw yr llyfr ?
 %aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG
 what's the book called?
- (500) **HER:** Gaiman $_S^C$. %aut name
- (501) **GAB:** Gaiman $_{S}^{C}$. % where $_{S}^{C}$. Gaiman.
- (503) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM
- (504) ELO: [-spa] conversaciones con la gente de % aut [-spa] conversation.N.F.PL with.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG people.N.F.SG of.PREP Gaiman $_S^C$. name conversations with the people from Gaiman.
- (505) GAB: [-spa] con la gente de Gaiman $_S^C$. % uit [-spa] with PREP the DET. DEF. F. SG people. N. F. SG of PREP name with the people from Gaiman.

- (506) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (507) **HER: oedd o yr un fath** % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF of PREP the DET.DEF on e.NUM type.N.M.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM **i ni gyd ynde .**it was the same for us all.
- (509) **HER:** lot o hanes % aut lot.QUAN of.PREP story.N.M.SG lots of history.
- (510) **GAB: oedd** % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF
- (512) **HER:** ia Rhodri $_S^C$ ia ia ia ia ia ves. ADV yes. ADV
- (513) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_S^C . % aut $\mathit{oh.IM}$.
- (514) **HER:** wyddost ti bod ni wedi bod %aut know.v.2s.pres+sm you.pron.2s be.v.infin we.pron.1p after.prep be.v.infin yn gweld Llain_Las $_S^C$ diwrnod o yr blaen ? stative.stat see.v.infin name day.n.m.sg of.prep the.det.def front.n.m.sg did you know we went to Llain Las the other day?

- (515) **GAB:** do ??
 %aut yes.ADV.PAST
 you did?
- (516) **HER:** do do % aut yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST yes.
- (517) **GAB:** hefo pwy ? %aut with.PREP+H who.PRON with who?
- (518) **HER:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (519) **HER: hefo Eirlys** $_{S}^{C}$. % with Eirlys.
- (520) **GAB:** oh_S^C % oh.IM
- (522) **GAB:** oh_S^C % oh.IM
- (523) **HER: aethon** ni yn gynharach % aut go.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT early.ADJ.COMP+SM we went earlier.
- (524) **GAB:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} . % ah.IM ah.
- (525) **HER:** a mi ddeudodd Eirlys $_S^C$. % ut and u and u aff. PRT say. v . u say. v . u say. v . u say. u s

- (526) **HER:** wyt ti isio gweld Llain_Las $_S^C$? % aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN name "do you want to see Llain Las?"
- (527) **GAB:** Llain_Las $_S^C$. % aut name Llain Las.
- (528) **HER:** yndw debyg iawn %aut be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV "ves definitely."
- (529) **HER:** medda fi %aut own.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S+SM i said.
- (530) **GAB:** oh_S^C % oh.IM
- (531) **HER:** wel awn i weld ... $% = \frac{1}{2} (1 + \frac{1}{2$
- (532) **HER: oedd y y bachgen bach yna**%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG small.ADJ there.ADV
 that boy was there.
- (533) **ELO:** Cai_S^C % aut name Cai.
- (534) **HER:** $\operatorname{Cai}_{S}^{C}$ **yno** % aut name there.ADV Cai was there.
- (535) HER: wrthi yn er $_S^C$ pluo er $_S^C$ twrci . % aut to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S yn.PRT er.IM pluck_feathers.V.INFIN er.IM unk plucking the turkey.
- (536) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ie ie $% \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}$ oh yes, yes.

- (537) HER: oedd o wedi cael twrci
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP have.V.INFIN unk

 fo o yr o yr ac
 he.PRON.M.3S of.PREP the.DET.DEF of.PREP the.DET.DEF and.CONJ

 wrthi yn bluo fo
 to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S stative.STAT pluck_feathers.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S
 he'd had the turkey from xx and was plucking it.
- (538) **GAB:** oh $_{S}^{C}$ wrthi yn pluo fo $_{AUL}^{C}$ oh $_{S}^{C}$ wrthi $_{S}^{C}$ to $_{S}^{C}$ stative.STAT pluck_feathers.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S oh plucking it.
- (539)HER: a wedyn \mathbf{um}_S^C \mathbf{er}_S^C ddaru hi $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ % aut $and. \textit{CONJ} \quad afterwards. \textit{ADV} \quad um. \textit{IM} \quad er. \textit{IM} \quad aff. \textit{PRT} \quad did. \textit{V.123SP.PAST} \quad she. \textit{PRON.F.3S}$ llun \mathbf{Cai}_S^C a finnau picture.n.m.sg name and.conj I.pron.emph.1s+sm of.prep Llain_Las $_{S}^{C}$. front.N.M.SG+SMnameand then she took a picture of Cai and me in front of Llain Las.
- (540) **GAB:** oh $_S^C$ paid a deud oh $_S^C$ % aut oh $_S^C$ oh $_S^C$ in oh don't say it.
- (541) **HER: ia**%aut yes.ADV
 yes.
- (542) HER: a mae yr to to . % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF roof.N.M.SG roof.N.M.SG and the roof is . . .
- (543) **GAB:** mwd *mud.N.M.SG* mud.
- (545) **GAB: ia**%aut yes.ADV

 yes.

- (546) **HER:** mae o ar y t \hat{y} want be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN on.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG eto again.ADV it's on the house again.
- (547) **GAB:** yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
 yes it is.
- (548) **GAB:** mae o ar % aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN on.PREP it's on . . .
- (550) GAB: yndy yndy ia
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.ADV
 it is, yes.
- (552) GAB: nag ydy nag ydy nag ydy
 %aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES
 no it doesn't.
- (553) **HER:** nag ydy %aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES no.
- (554)HER: ond oeddwnbiti garw oedd $but. \textit{conj} \quad be. \textit{v.1s.imperf} \quad \textit{I.pron.1s} \quad \textit{pity.n.m.sg+sm} \quad \textit{rough.adj} \quad be. \textit{v.3s.imperf}$ % autwedi ffwrn bach dod i_lawr the.det.def old.adj oven.n.f.sg small.adj after.prep come.v.infin down.ADVbut I was disappointed that the little old oven had gone down.

- (555) **GAB: wedi cwympo** ? %aut after.PREP fall.V.INFIN fallen?
- (556) **GAB:** paid a deud ah_S^C . % aut stop.v.2s.imper and.conj say.v.infin.spoken ah.im don't say it.
- (557) **HER:** ia ia % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (558) **HER:** a **oedd y dyn yn** % and the man was saying:
- (560) **GAB:** na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (561) GAB: fuest di fewn yn y % aut be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM in.PREP+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF tŷ ? house.N.M.SG did you go into the house?
- (562) GAB: fuest di fewn cocina^S ?
 %aut be.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM in.PREP+SM stove.N.F.SG
 did you go into the kitchen?
- (564) **GAB:** naddo % aut no.ADV.PAST no.

- (565) HER: achos \mathbf{er}_S^C deud bod oeddyn % aut $cause. {\it N.M.SG}$ er.im be.v.3s.imperf stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken be.v.infin methu cael neb he.pron.m.3s.spoken fail.v.infin have.v.infin anyone.pron to.prep help.v.infin $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ dim_byd na of.PREP clean.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG neg.PRT anything.ADV because he was saying he couldn't find anybody to help him clean the house or anything.
- (566) **GAB:** ia oh_S^C % ut yes.ADV oh.IM yes, oh.
- (567) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (569) GAB: nag oes dim neb i gael
 %aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF not.ADV anyone.PRON to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM
 no, nobody is available.
- (570) **HER:** na ie ie %aut neg.PRT yes.ADV yes.ADV no, yes, yes.
- (571) **HER:** bobl yn brin iawn i helpu %aut people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT scarce.ADJ+SM very.ADV to.PREP help.V.INFIN there are very few people around to help.
- (572) **GAB:** oh $_{S}^{C}$ bobl yn brin . $_{Saut}^{C}$ oh. $_{IM}^{C}$ people. $_{N.F.SG+SM}^{C}$ stative. $_{STAT}^{C}$ scarce. $_{ADJ+SM}^{C}$ oh, very few.
- (573) HER: a wedyn mae oedd ganddo
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.IMPERF with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

 fo lot o waith
 he.PRON.M.3S lot.QUAN of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM
 and he has a lot of work to do.

- (574) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM
- (575) **HER:** er_S^C efo yr caeau ia ia . . . % aut $\operatorname{er.IM}$ with PREP the $\operatorname{DET.DEF}$ fields $\operatorname{N.M.PL}$ yes ADV yes ADV with the fields.
- (576) GAB: oes oes oes lot o
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF lot.QUAN of.PREP
 waith
 work.N.M.SG+SM

 yes, yes a lot of work.
- (577) **HER:** ar y ia ar y caeau % aut on.PREP the.DET.DEF yes.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF fields.N.M.PL on the, yes, on the fields.
- (578) **GAB:** oh_S^C % oh.IM
- (579) ELO: ti yn cofio hanes er_S^C Dylan $_S^C$ % aut you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG er.IM name a Nerys $_S^C$? and.CONJ name do you remember what happened to Dylan and Nerys?
- (580) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} ia \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} ia $\% aut \quad mm.IM \quad yes.ADV \quad mm.IM \quad yes.ADV$ mm yes.
- (581) **ELO:** % aut .
- i (582) **ELO:** pan oeddwnfach oeddwn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ when.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat small.adj+sm be.v.1s.imperf % aut $\operatorname{\mathbf{ddim}}$ gallu siarad yn I.Pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat be_able.v.infin talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg iawn stative.stat OK.ADVwhen I was young I couldn't speak Welsh properly.

- (583) **GAB:** na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (584) **ELO:** rŵan chwaith %aut now.ADV neither.ADV

 I can't now either.
- (585) GAB: wel mae yn dda iawn Eloisa $_S^C$. Well it's very good Eloisa. well it's very good Eloisa.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(586)} & \textbf{ELO:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array} .$
- (587) **HER:** % aut
- (588) GAB: paid â sôn am hynny %aut stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP mention.v.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.SP don't mention it.
- (589) **GAB:** deud %aut say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN say ...
- (590)ELO: a wedyn oeddwnddim pan % autand.conj afterwards.adv when.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s not.adv+sm \mathbf{er}_S^C gwybod pwy air oeddwnstative.statknow.v.infin er.im who.pron word.n.m.sg+sm be.v.is.imperf I.pron.is yn Sbaeneg air stative.stat give.v.infin word.n.m.sg+sm in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg and when I didn't know the word I used the Spanish word.
- (591) **HER:** Sbaeneg ie iawn iawn %aut Spanish.N.F.SG yes.ADV OK.ADV OK.ADV Spanish, yes, right.
- (592) ELO: ie debyg iawn % aut yes.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes I'm sure.

- (593) ELO: er_S^C oeddwn i yn deud er_S^C . $%\operatorname{aut}$ $\operatorname{er.IM}$ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN er.IM
- (594) ELO: mam dw i isio cruz_io_C^S+ . %aut mother.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG unk "mum I want to cruzio
- (595) **ELO:** % aut .
- (596) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} **croesi** % aut oh.IM cross.v.INFIN oh, cross.
- (597) ELO: dw i isio cruz_io $_C^{S+}$. % unk i isio unk want.unk "I want to cruzio
- (598) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (599) **ELO:** % aut .
- (600) GAB: . % aut
- (601) **HER: oedd** % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF were . . .
- (602) GAB: croesi yr stryd ?
 %aut cross.v.infin the.det.def street.N.F.SG
 crossing the street?
- (603) ELO: $\operatorname{cruz.io}_C^{S+}$ $\operatorname{cruzio}_C^{S+}$ yr stryd . $\operatorname{%aut}$ unk unk $\operatorname{the.Det.Def}$ $\operatorname{street.N.F.SG}$.

(604) **GAB:** $\operatorname{cruzio}_{C}^{S+}$! % with "cruzio"!

(605) HER: ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (606) ELO: ni yn deud cruzar S . %aut we.PRON.1P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN intersect.V.INFIN we say "cruzar".
- (607) **GAB:** $\operatorname{cruz_io}_{C}^{S+}$ **yr** $\% aut \quad unk \qquad the.DET.DEF$ "cruzio"
- (608) HER: ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (609) GAB: ni yn deud cruzar^S croesi %aut we.PRON.1P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN intersect.V.INFIN cross.V.INFIN (we) say cruzar, to cross.
- (610) **ELO:** $\operatorname{cruz_io}_C^{S+}$ $\operatorname{cruz_io}_C^{S+}$ yr stryd mk $\operatorname{the.DET.DEF}$ $\operatorname{street.N.F.SG}$ crossing the street.
- (611) **HER:** pasio pasio % aut pass. V.INFIN pass, pass.
- (612) **HER:** [-spa] cruzar % aut [-spa] intersect. V. INFIN to cross?
- (614) **GAB:** croesi croesi % aut cross. V.INFIN cross. V.INFIN to cross

- (615) HER: ac oedd hi yn rhoid y % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT give.V.0.IMPERF the.DET.DEF ddau air yn un two.NUM.M+SM word.N.M.SG+SM stative.STAT one.NUM and she merged the two words
- (616) **ELO:** % aut .
- (617) GAB: croesi fysai fo yn Gymraeg
 %aut cross.v.infin finger.v.3s.imperf+sm he.pron.m.3s in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm
 ynde croesi croesi .
 isn't_it.im cross.v.infin cross.v.infin
 it'd be croesi in Welsh, wouldn't it?
- (618) **HER:** $\operatorname{cruz_io}_{C}^{S+}$ % unk cruzio.
- (619) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (621) **GAB:** ia oh_S^C % ut yes.ADV oh.IM yes, oh.
- (622) ELO: bueno^S a rhyw dro oeddwn i % aut well.E and.CONJ some.PREQ turn.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

 yn mynd ar_ôl swper .
 stative.STAT go.V.INFIN after.PREP supper.N.MF.SG

 so ... and one time, we were going after supper to ...
- ELO: wedi (623)bwyta gynnar \mathbf{fel} yna yn % autafter.prep eat.v.infin stative.stat early.adj+sm like.conj there.adv \mathbf{ni} mynd i weld yn be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep see.v.infin+sm ffrind some.PREQ friend.N.M.SGhaving eaten early, we went to see a friend.

- (624) **GAB: ie****waut yes.ADV

 yes.
- (625) **ELO:** Nerys oedd ei enw hi
 %aut name be.V.3S.IMPERF her.ADJ.POSS name.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S
 her name was Nerys.
- (626) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV ves.
- (627) ELO: a wedyn oedden ni % aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.3P. IMPERF. SPOKEN we. PRON. 1P and then we . . .

- (630) **ELO:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (632) **GAB:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (633) ELO: er_S^C a y lle yn dywyll $%\operatorname{aut}$ $\operatorname{er.IM}$ $\operatorname{and.CONJ}$ $\operatorname{the.Det.Def}$ $\operatorname{place.N.M.SG}$ $\operatorname{stative.STAT}$ $\operatorname{dark.ADJ+SM}$ d dywyll . $\operatorname{dark.ADJ+SM}$ $\operatorname{dark.ADJ+SM}$ and the place was very dark.

- (634) ELO: doedd na ddim golau yn yr %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG neg.PRT not.ADV+SM light.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF un man . one.NUM place.N.MF.SG there was no light at all.
- (636) ELO: mam a dada $_S^C$ a fi ynde %aut mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ unk and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM isn't_it.IM mum, dad and me.
- (637) ELO: yn yn trio trio gweld os oedd % aut yn.PRT stative.STAT try.V.INFIN try.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF hi adre . she.PRON.F.3S home.ADV were trying to see if she was home.
- (638) **ELO:** oedden \mathbf{ni} ddim yngweld \mathbf{er}_{S}^{C} % autbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT see.V.INFIN er.IM \dim fath o olau er.IM er.IM not.ADV bath.N.M.SG+SM[or]type.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP of.PREP light.N.M.SG+SM $ddim_byd$ neg.PRT anything.ADV+SMwe couldn't see any light or anything.
- (639) **GAB:** ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (640) **ELO:** a dyma yr er $_S^C$ y gwyddau yn %aut and.CONJ this_is.ADV the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF unk stative.STAT dechrau begin.V.INFIN and the geese would begin . . .
- (641) **HER:** gwyddau yn dechrau $\% aut \quad unk \quad stative.stat \quad begin. v. INFIN$ geese would begin . . .
- (642) **GAB:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} **ie** % aut ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes.

(643)	ELO: . %aut		
(644)	GAB: ie . $\% aut yes.ADV$		
	yes.		
(645)	ELO: . %aut		
(646)	GAB: ie ie . $\% aut$ $yes.ADV$ $yes.ADV$		
	yes, yes.		
(647)	ELO: \mathbf{oh}_S^C . $\% aut oh.IM$		
	oh.		
(648)	$egin{array}{lll} extbf{ELO:} & extbf{meddai} & extbf{dada}_S^C & . \ \% aut & say. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} & unk \end{array}$		
	dada said.		
(649)	ELO: gwyddau Nerys . %aut unk name		
	"Nerys's geese."		
(650)	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
	and I would begin:		
(651)	GAB: . %aut		
(652)	ELO: Nerys Nerys! %aut name name		
	Nerys, Nerys!		

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (653) & \textbf{HER:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$

(654)	ELO: %aut	$\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{gweidda} \\ unk \end{array}$	$egin{array}{ll} \mathbf{Nerys} & . \\ \mathit{name} & \end{array}$						
	"call Ne	erys."							
(655)	GAB: %aut	•							
(656)	%aut weiddi shout.v.	oeddwn be.V.1S.IMF INFIN+SM I had unde	•	wedi		e all nderstand.V.I.	gwei NFIN shou		i to.PREP
(657)	GAB: %aut ti you.PRC	ah.IM yo alw on.2S call.	V.INFIN+SM	wedi after.PREP gwyddau unk ad to call th	•	and.v.infin	bod be.V.INFIN	isio want.n.m.	SG
(658)		ie yes.ADV							
(659)	HER: %aut								
(660)	ELO: %aut	•							
(661)	GAB: %aut oh.	$egin{array}{c} \mathbf{oh}_S^C & . \\ \mathit{oh.IM} & \end{array}$							
(662)	HER: %aut	\mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} . $mm.IM$							
(663)	%aut amser time.N.A	am	• REP	yn con.1s stati	ve.STAT	cofio remember.V.	bob INFIN each) h.PREQ+SM	

(664)	GAB:	ti	$\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$	cofio	am	\mathbf{pethau}	\mathbf{fel}			
	% aut	you.PRON.2S	stative.stat	$remember. {\it V.INFIN}$	for.PREP	$things. {\it N.M.PL}$	like.conj			
		\mathbf{oh}_S^C . $oh.IM$								
	you remember about stuff like that.									

- (665) **ELO:** % aut .
- (666) **GAB:** oh_S be arall % aut oh.IM what.INT other.ADJ oh, what else?
- (667) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (668) **ELO:** nes i % aut nearer.ADJ.COMP I.PRON.1S

- (671) GAB: na finnau chwaith %aut neg.PRT I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM neither.ADV

 I couldn't either.
- (672) **GAB:** na % aut neg.PRT no.

(673) **ELO: debyg iawn** % *aut* similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(674) GAB: oedden nhw yn deud %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN wrtha ni . to_me.PREP+PRON.1S we.PRON.1P they would say to us ...

- (675) GAB: wneud sbort am ein pennau ni %aut make.v.infin+sm unk for.PREP our.ADJ.POSS heads.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P make fun of us.
- (676) **ELO:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (678) **GAB:** [-spa] galenso . % aut [-spa] unk
- (679) **GAB:** bara menyn % aut bread.N.M.SG[or]pair.V.3S.PRES+SM[or]last.V.INFIN+SM butter.N.M.SG bread and butter.
- (681) GAB: cymro ynde % aut unk isn't_it.IM welsh person.
- (682) **ELO:** ie ie ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV .

- (683) **GAB: Cymro**%aut Welsh_person.N.M.SG
 Welsh person.
- (684) GAB: [-spa] galenso pan y manteca % aut [-spa] unk bread.N.M.SG and.CONJ lard.N.F.SG galenso bread and butter.
- (685) **ELO:** ac oeddwn i yn teimlo yn %aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN yn.PRT and I felt ...
- (686) GAB: oeddwn i yn crio . % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT cry.V.INFIN I would cry.
- (687) **GAB:** \mathbf{aw}_{S}^{C} % aw.IM[or]gaw.N.SG+SM aw.
- (688) ELO: debyg iawn ynde % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV $isn't_it.IM$ I'm sure.
- (689) **GAB: oeddwn i hefyd** % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S also.ADV we did too.
- (690) GAB: oeddwn i yn teimlo hefyd . % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN also.ADV we felt it too.
- (691) ELO: a wedyn oeddwn i yn cyrraedd %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN adref a deud . homewards.ADV and.CONJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN and I'd say when I arrived at home:

- (693) GAB: ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV . yes, yes.
- (694) ELO: paid a ychwaneg i yr ysgol . % aut stop.V.2S.IMPER and.CONJ unk to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG don't send me to school any more.
- (695) GAB: ie fel yna oedden ni hefyd % aut yes.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P also.ADV ie , yes.ADV yes we were like that too.
- (696) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} . % *mm.IM *mm.IM
- (697) GAB: oedden ni yn cyrraedd adref %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN homewards.ADV

 o yr ysgol .
 of.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

 we'd arrive home from school ...
- (698) ELO: oh_S^C mae rhaid ti fynd . % aut oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN+SM oh you have to go.
- (699) **ELO:** meddai mam ynde %aut say.v.3s.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG isn't_it.IM mum (would say).
- (700) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (701) GAB: a ninnau hefyd % aut and CONJ we.also.PRON also.ADV us too.

(702) GAB: oedden adre ni yncyrraedd be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P % autstative.stat arrive.v.infin home.ADVysgol \mathbf{ar} draws patsh ar of.PREP the.DET.DEF school.n.f.SGon.PREPacross.PREP+SMunkon.PREPcae across.PREP+SM that.PRON.REL field.N.M.SG[or]close.V.3S.PRESwe'd come home from school across the field.

(703) **ELO:** mm_S^C % autmm.IMmm.

(704)ELO: ie % autyes.ADVyes.

(705) **GAB:** . % aut $[\dots]$

- (706) **ELO:** debyg iawn similar.ADJ+SM very.ADVI'm sure.
- (707) **GAB:** . % aut[...]
- (708)GAB: ar draws across.PREP+SM that.PRON.REL field.N.M.SG[or]close.V.3S.PRES on.PREPpethau rownd fensys a felly and.CONJ things.N.M.PL so.ADV round.N.F.SG unk accross the field, around fences and the like.
- (709)GAB: a deud wrth cyrraedd adre and.conj arrive.v.infin home.adv and.conj say.v.infin.spoken by.prep % autmam mother.n.f.sgand we'd arrive home and say to mum ...
- (710) **GAB:** mam mae nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ neud % autmother.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken+nm \mathbf{sbort} pennau ein achos unkfor.PREP our.ADJ.POSS heads.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES yn $they. \textit{PRON.3P} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad say. \textit{V.INFIN.SPOKEN}$

"mum they're making fun of us because they're saying ..."

- (711) **GAB:** [-spa] galenso pan y manteca % aut [-spa] unk bread.N.M.SG and.CONJ lard.N.F.SG "galenso bread and butter."
- (712) **ELO:** \mathbf{uh}_{S}^{S} % uh.IM uh.
- (713) **GAB:** galenso^S bara menyn bread.N.M.SG[or]pair.V.3S.PRES+SM[or]last.V.INFIN+SM butter.N.M.SG "galenso bread and butter."
- (714) **ELO:** $\operatorname{mm}_{S}^{C}$. $%\operatorname{aut}$ $\operatorname{mm.IM}$

well make the best of a bad situation.

- (716) GAB: fedra i dim_byd ddim gwneud ond anything.ADV% autbe_able.v.is.pres I.pron.is not.ADV+SMmake. V.INFINbut.conjpeidiwch ffraeo stop.v.2P.imper with.prep quarrel.v.infin I can't do anything but don't argue.
- (717) **GAB:** % *aut*
- (718) **ELO:** % aut
- GAB: deud beidio (719)wrtha \mathbf{ni} am % autsay.v.infin.spoken to_me.prep+pron.1s we.PRON.1P for.PREP stop. V.INFIN + SMffraeo oeddenawydd \mathbf{crio} ond \mathbf{ni} quarrel.V.Infin but.conj be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P desire.N.M.SG cry.V.INFIN

and she told us not to argue but we wanted to cry.

(720) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

(721) GAB: achos oedden ni yn teimlo % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN of the stative of the stativ

(722) **ELO: debyg iawn** % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(723) GAB: gyda ni ddim awydd mynd i % aut with.PREP we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP yr ysgol . the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG we didn't want to go to school.

- (724) ELO: debyg iawn $\% aut \ similar.ADJ+SM \ very.ADV$ I'm sure.
- (726) GAB: na na na %aut neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT
- (727) GAB: oedden ni ddim . % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM we couldn't . . .
- (728) GAB: ac erg ers ychydig bach yn_ôl rŵan %aut and.CONJ er.IM since.ADJ a_little.QUAN small.ADJ back.ADV now.ADV fel mae pethau like.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL and for a bit now things have ...

- (729) GAB: $\operatorname{erm}_{S}^{C}$ un o yr rai oedd %aut $\operatorname{germ.N.SG+SM}$ one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF yn mynd i yr ysgol efo fi stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM erm, one of the ones I went to school with.
- (730) GAB: mi basiodd blynyddoedd eh_S^C . % % aut aff.PRT pass.V.3S.PAST+SM years.N.F.PL eh.IM she passed away years (ago).
- (731) **GAB:** mi basiodd % aut aff.PRT pass.V.3S.PAST+SM she passed . . .
- (732) GAB: mae chwe_deg o flynyddoedd wedi pasio . % aut be.V.3S.PRES sixty.NUM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM after.PREP pass.V.INFIN sixty years have passed.
- (733) GAB: a mi ddaeth yma i % aut and CONJ aff.PRT come.V.3S.PAST+SM here.ADV to.PREP brentisien . apprentice.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN+SM and she came here to be an apprentice.
- (734) GAB: a mae yn deud wrtha % aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN $to_me.PREP+PRON.1S$ i fel yna I.PRON.1S like.CONJ there.ADV and she says to me . . .
- (735) **ELO:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} % aut ah.IM
- (736) GAB: . % aut
- (737) GAB: dw i yn mynd i clàs % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP unk Cymraeg . Welsh.N.F.SG "I'm going to a Welsh class."

(738) **GAB:** [-spa] no % aut [-spa] not.ADV no.

(739) GAB: er_S^C mae yn deud wrtha % aut $\operatorname{er.IM}$ $\operatorname{be.V.3S.PRES}$ $\operatorname{stative.STAT}$ $\operatorname{say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN}$ $\operatorname{to_me.PREP+PRON.1S}$ fi yn Sbaeneg . I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP Spanish.N.F.SG she tells me in Spanish.

- (740) GAB: [-spa] voy a clase de galés . % aut [-spa] go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP class.N.F.SG of.PREP Welsh.N.M.SG "I'm going to a Welsh class."
- (741) **GAB:** $\operatorname{ooh}_{S}^{C}$ ia $% \operatorname{aut} = \operatorname{ooh}_{IM} \operatorname{yes.ADV}$ "oh yes?
- (742) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} . % aut mm.IM
- (743) **GAB: ti**%aut you.pron.2s

 "you..."
- (744) GAB: [-spa] vas a clase de galés ?
 %aut [-spa] go.v.2s.PRES to.PREP class.N.F.SG of.PREP Welsh.N.M.SG
 "you're going to a Welsh class?
- (745) **GAB:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV "yes."
- (746) GAB: [-spa] pero qué difícil . %aut [-spa] but.CONJ what.INT difficult.ADJ.M.SG "but it's so difficult."
- (747) GAB: welaist di ?
 %aut see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM
 you see?

- (748) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} . %aut mm.IM
- (749) **GAB:** [-spa] qué difícil %aut [-spa] what.INT difficult.ADJ.M.SG "it's so difficult."
- (750) GAB: [-spa] es difficil ...

 %aut [-spa] be.V.23S.PRES difficult.ADJ.M.SG

 "it is difficult."
- (751) **GAB:** meddai fi wrthi wedyn % aut say.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S afterwards.ADV is what I said to her later.
- (752) GAB: a oeddwn i yn deud %aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN and I would say.
- (753) **GAB:** aros di mymryn bach %aut wait.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S+SM unk small.ADJ "you just wait a little."
- (754) **ELO:** . % aut
- (755) GAB: . % aut
- (756) **GAB:** [-spa] ah_S^C sí pero qué difícil %aut [-spa] ah.IM yes.ADV but.CONJ what.INT difficult.ADJ.M.SG "yes but it's so difficult."
- (757) GAB: a dyma fi yn deud %aut and.CONJ this_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN and I would say.

- (758) GAB: [-spa] pero vos era la qué % aut [-spa] but.conj you.pron.sub.2sp be.V.13S.IMPERF the.det.def.sg what.int te refa de nosotros ehg cuando you.pron.obl.mf.2s laugh.V.13S.IMPERF of.prep we.pron.sub.m.1p eh.Im when.conj yo me las . I.pron.sub.mf.1s me.pron.obl.mf.1s the.det.def.sp. . "but you were the one that laughed at us when I xx."
- (760) **GAB:** welaist di %aut see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM you see?
- (761) GAB: [-spa] vos eras la una % aut [-spa] you.PRON.SUB.2SP be.V.2S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF.F.SG a.DET.INDEF.F.SG de las que te reían . of.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.PL that.PRON.REL you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S laugh.V.3P.IMPERF you were the one . . . one of the ones that laughed.
- (762) **ELO:** . % aut
- (764)GAB: ond oeddwn dydi i meddwl $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $but. conj \quad be. v. is. imperf \quad I. pron. is \quad stative. stat \quad think. v. infin \quad yourself. pron+sm$ % aut ddim ddrwg yn $he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP \ not.ADV+SM \ stative.STAT \ bad.ADJ+SM$ oeddwncause.n.m.sg be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s but then I thought it wasn't a bad thing because I was ...
- (765) **ELO: debyg iawn**%aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

 I'm sure.

- (766) **ELO: debyg iawn**%aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

 I'm sure.
- (767) GAB: drist pan oedd hi yn chwerthin %aut sad.ADJ+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT laugh.V.INFIN

 am ein pennau ni .
 for.PREP our.ADJ.POSS heads.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P

 upset when she laughed at us.
- (768) ELO: dydy rywun ddim yn %aut be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN someone.N.M.SG+SM not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

 anghofio am rhywbeth felly .
 forget.V.INFIN for.PREP something.N.M.SG so.ADV

 people don't forget that sort of thing.
- (769) **GAB:** dw i ddim anghofio % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM forget.V.INFIN I haven't forgotten.
- (770) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM
- (771) GAB: wel oedd gennym ni oedd
 %aut well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF with_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.IMPERF
 gyda ni ddim awydd mynd i yr
 with.PREP we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF
 ysgol .
 school.N.F.SG
 well we didn't want to go to school.
- (772) **ELO:** debyg iawn $\% aut \ similar.ADJ+SM \ very.ADV$ I'm sure.
- (773) GAB: ond oedd mam yn deud . %aut but.conj be.v.ss.imperf mother.n.f.sg stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken but mum would say . . .
- (774) GAB: mae rhaid chi fynd . % aut be. V.3S. PRES necessity. N.M.SG you. PRON. 2P go. V. INFIN+SM "you must go."

(775) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM mm.

- (776) GAB: mae rhaid i chi fynd . % aut be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN+SM "you must go."
- (777) **ELO:** debyg iawn % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.
- GAB: gwnewch (779)eich gorau % autdo.V.2P.IMPER your.ADJ.POSS best.ADJ.SUP[or]choirs.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP ddeud dach chi gymaint \mathbf{a} $say. \textit{V.INFIN.SPOKEN} + \textit{SM} \quad so. \textit{much.ADJ} + \textit{SM} \quad and. \textit{CONJ} \quad be. \textit{V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN} \quad you. \textit{PRON.2P} \\$ gallu yn Sbaeneg stative.stat be_able.v.infin in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg"do your best to speak as much Spanish as you can."
- (780) **ELO:** $\operatorname{mm}_{S}^{C}$. $%\operatorname{mm.IM}$ mm.
- (781) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM
- (782) GAB: ac oedden ni ddim yn % aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT gallu Sbaeneg . $be_able.V.INFIN$ Spanish.N.F.SG and we couldn't speak Spanish.
- (783) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % where mm.IM mm.

(784) **GAB**: achos sgwrs $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ Gymraeg \mathbf{ni} $cause. {\it N.M.SG} \quad chat. {\it N.F.SG} \quad we. {\it PRON.1P} \quad in. {\it PREP} \quad Welsh. {\it N.F.SG+SM}$ % autin.PREP \mathbf{er}_{S}^{C} wrth \mathbf{bwrdd} \mathbf{y} the.det.def house.n.m.sg by.prep the.det.def table.n.m.sg and.conj er.im rhyngddon ni unkwe.PRON.1P

because we spoke Welsh at home, at the table, together.

- (785) GAB: wel a dada $_S^C$ a mam Cymraeg %aut well.IM and.CONJ unk and.CONJ mother.N.F.SG Welsh.N.F.SG oedd popeth . be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG well everything was Welsh with mum and dad.
- (786)ELO: ie debyg iawn wedyn % autyes.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV yn cyrraedd be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat homewards. ADVarrive. v. INFINi isio Sbaeneg oeddwn siarad $with. \textit{PREP} \quad be.\textit{V.1S.IMPERF} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad want. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad talk. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad \textit{Spanish. N.F.SG}$ yes, I'm sure, and then we would get home and I wanted to speak Spanish.
- (787) **GAB:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} **ia** % aut ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes.
- (788) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM mm.
- (789) **GAB:** [-spa] **pero** %aut [-spa] but.CONJ
- (791) **ELO: oeddwn i yn** % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT I was . . .

(793) **GAB:** \mathbf{um}_{S}^{C} **dewch** % aut um.IM come.V.2P.IMPER erm, come . . .

- (794) GAB: alla i dynnu hwn ?
 %aut be_able.v.13S.PRES.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S draw.v.INFIN+SM this.PRON.M.SG
 can I take this off?
- (795) OSE: . % aut
- (797) **GAB:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (798)GAB: wna ddeud iddi i $do. \textit{V.13S.PRES+SM} \quad I.\textit{PRON.1S} \quad \textit{say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM} \quad to_\textit{her.PREP+PRON.F.3S}$ % autwna i ddeud she.Pron.f.3s do.v.13s.Pres+sm I.Pron.1s say.v.infin.spoken+smi ddeud $to_her.Prep+pron.f.3s$ she.pron.f.3s neg.prt to.prep say.v.infin.spoken+sm $to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ I'll tell her, I'll tell her.
- (800) GAB: dyna fe Peredur . $\% aut that_is.ADV what.INT+SM name$ there you go Peredur.

- (801) **OSE:** . % aut
- (802) **ELO:** siaradwn ni %aut talk.v.1P.IMPER we.PRON.1P shall we speak?
- (803) **OSE:** % aut
- (804) **ELO:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} **dyna fo** % aut ah.IM $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3S ah, ok.
- (805) ELO: a wnawn ni siarad ymlaen . % aut and conj do.v.1p.pres+sm we.pron.1p talk.v.infin forward.Adv we'll continue speaking.
- (806) **HER:** ie ie mm_S^C mm_S^C % yes.ADV yes.ADV mm.IM mm.IM yes, yes.
- (807) HER: [-spa] bueno . % aut [-spa] well. E
- (808) **HER:** $\operatorname{er}_{S}^{C}$ % aut $\operatorname{er.IM}$ $\operatorname{er} \dots$
- (809) HER: mae mae yn ddifyr clywed yn_dydy %aut be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT amusing.ADJ+SM hear.V.INFIN isn't_it.IM hanesion .
 storys.N.M.PL
 it's interesting hearing stories, isn't it?
- (810) **ELO:** wel difyr iawn % aut well.IM amusing.ADJ very.ADV well very interesting.

- (811) **HER:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{yndy} \mathbf{yndy} \mathbf{yndy} \mathbf{yndy} \mathbf{yndy} \mathbf{yaut} $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{3S}.\mathbf{PRES}.\mathbf{EMPH}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{3S}.\mathbf{PRES}.\mathbf{EMPH}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{3S}.\mathbf{PRES}.\mathbf{EMPH}$ \mathbf{ves} it is, it is.
- (813) **HER:** [-spa] gallego pata sucia %aut [-spa] Galician.ADJ.M.SG leg.N.F.SG dirty.ADJ.F.SG dirty legged Spaniard."
- (814) **ELO:** % aut .
- (815) **HER:** % aut
- (816) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (817) **HER:** oedden ni yn ateb nhw %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT answer.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P yn_ôl .
 back.ADV
 we'd answer them back.
- (818) **HER:** achos er $_{S}^{C}$ oedd y mamau yn %aut cause.N.M.SG er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF mothers.N.F.PL stative.STAT fodlon i ffraeo content.ADJ+SM to.PREP quarrel.V.INFIN because the mothers would be happy with arguing .
- (819) **HER:** a wedyn oedden ni yn
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT

 ateb nhw yn_ôl .
 answer.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P back.ADV

 and we'd answer back.

(820) **ELO:** $% = \frac{1}{2} \left[\begin{array}{c} % & (820) \\ % & (820) \end{array} \right]$

and I remember when I was in Comodoro for the first time.

(822) HER: fues i o fan yma i % aut be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV to.PREP Comodoro $_S^C$.

I went away from here to Comodoro.

- (823) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM mm.
- (824) HER: oeddwn i yn ista efo mam mewn % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT unk with.PREP mother.N.F.SG in.PREP teatro^S . theatre.N.M.SG

I was sitting with Mum in a theatre.

- (825) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM
- (827) HER: mewn teatro^S . % aut in PREP theatre.N.M.SG in a theatre.

- (828) **HER:** a mam yn dal i siarad % aut and CONJ mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT still.ADV to.PREP talk.V.INFIN **Cymraeg** â fi . Welsh.N.F.SG with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM and mum would still be speaking Welsh to me.
- (829) **HER:** a **fi yn deud**%aut and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN
 and I would say ...
- (831) **HER:** mi fydd yna bobl ddim yn %aut aff.PRT be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM not.ADV+SM stative.STAT deall ni people won't understand us.
- (832) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM
- (833) **HER:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (834)HER: pobl fan % aut $people. {\it N.F.SG} \quad van. {\it N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM}$ this.adj.dem.sp of.prep ein \mathbf{ddim} deall cwmpas ni ynour.ADJ.POSS round.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT understand.V.INFIN dim gair $not. ADV \quad one. NUM \quad word. N.M. SG$ the people around us won't understand a word.
- (835) **HER:** meddwl di mor dwp mor dwp %aut think.V.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM so.ADV stupid.ADJ+SM so.ADV stupid.ADJ+SM \odot you imagine how stupid . . .

(836) **GAB:** ie mor dwp
%aut yes.ADV so.ADV stupid.ADJ+SM
yes, how stupid.

(837)GAB: ond oedden \mathbf{ni} fel fysai % autbut.conjbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P like.CONJfinger. V.3S.IMPERF+SM siei braidd bod yn nhw yn we.pron.1p yn.prt unk rather.adv be.v.infin they.pron.3p stative.stat talk.v.infin Cymraeg Welsh.n.f.sg

but it was as if we were a bit shy that they were speaking Welsh.

- (838) **HER:** ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (839) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (840) **HER:** na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (841) **HER:** wrthon ni % aut unk we.PRON.1P to us.
- (842) ELO: oedd o yn cywilydd cywilydd % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yn.PRT unk unk it was embarrassing.
- (843) **HER: oedden ni yn**%aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT
 we were shy.
- (844) **GAB:** cywilydd cywilydd . $\% aut \quad unk \quad unk$ embarrassing . . . embarrassing .
- (845) **HER: oedden** ni yn mynd yn siei Maut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN yn.PRT unk we'd get shy.

- (847) **HER:** oedd mm_S^C % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF mm.IM yes.
- (848) GAB: oedden ni yn siei . % uut be.v.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT unk we were shy.
- (849) **HER:** ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (850) **GAB: oedden** ni yn % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT we were shy.
- (851)ELO: a wedyn oeddenpan % autand.conj afterwards.adv when.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p gyrraedd adre oedden stative.stat arrive.v.infin+sm home.adv be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p gyrraedd adreoeddwnacstative.stat arrive.v.infin+smhome.adv and.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s \mathbf{er}_S^C siarad geiriau yn Sbaeneg oeddwnwant.n.m.sg talk.v.infin er.im words.n.m.pl in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg be.v.1s.imperf wedi dysgu I.PRON.1S after.PREP teach.V.INFIN and when we got home from school, I wanted to use the Spanish words I'd learnt.
- (852) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (853) **HER: ia**%aut yes.ADV
 yes.
- (854) **GAB: ia**%aut yes.ADV
 yes.

- (855) **ELO:** amryw o o o eiriau %aut several.PREQ of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP words.N.M.PL+SM a whole host of words.
- (856) **GAB:** ia **geiriau** ia %aut yes.ADV words.N.M.PL yes.ADV of words, yes.
- (857) **ELO:** ac oeddwn i yn deud %aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN and i would say . . .
- (858) **ELO:** [-spa] eh_S^C mama_S^C me das agua . $%\operatorname{aut}$ [-spa] $\operatorname{eh}.\operatorname{IM}$ $\operatorname{mama.N.SG}$ $\operatorname{me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S}$ $\operatorname{give.V.2S.PRES}$ $\operatorname{water.N.F.SG}$ "mama can I have water?
- (859) ELO: ac oedd hi yn edrych i % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT look.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S rywle arall somewhere.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ and she would look away.
- (860) GAB: wyt ti wedi deud % aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN you said . . .

- (863) ELO: dw i ddim yn deallt . % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM yn.PRT unk "I don't understand."
- (864) **GAB:** ie
 %aut yes.ADV
 yes.

- (865) **ELO:** hwnnw hwnnw wyt ti isio ? Waut that.PRON.M.SG that.PRON.M.SG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG is this what you want?
- (866) **GAB:** ie ie ie want yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes. yes.
- (867) GAB: isio i ti ddeud yn %aut want.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2S say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM in.PREP Gymraeg . Welsh.N.F.SG+SM (she) wanted you to say it in Welsh.
- (868) ELO: oedd rhaid i fi ddeud % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM I had to say . . .
- (870) GAB: we laist di fel dan ni % aut see. V.2S. PAST+SM you. PRON. 2S+SM like. CONJ be. V.1P. PRES. SPOKEN we. PRON. 1P we di cadw yr iaith ynde . after. PREP keep. V. INFIN the. DET. DEF language. N. F. SG isn't_it. IM look at how we've kept the language alive.
- (871) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (872) GAB: welaist di fel ydan ni %aut see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM like.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P look at how . . .
- (873) ELO: a felly er_S^C fe wnaethon ni % aut and CONJ so ADV et IM what INT+SM do V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P gadw yr iaith the DET.DEF language.N.F.SG and so we kept our language.

(874) GAB: pan fues i Nghymru rŵan %aut when.CONJ be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM now.ADV oedd . be.V.3S.IMPERF when I was in Wales . . .

they were determined to keep the language.

- (876) **GAB:** fues i % aut be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S I went ...
- (877) **GAB: oedd**%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF
 yes, they were.
- (878) **GAB:** fues i mewn lot dai % autbe.v.1s.past.spoken+sm I.pron.1s in.prep lot.QUAN of.PREP houses.N.M.PL+SM fues mewn lot dai **Gymru** stative.stat Wales.n.f.sg.place+smi went to a lot of houses in Wales.
- (879) **HER:** ie % aut yes. ADV ves.
- (880)GAB: ac nid bod isio fi and.CONJ(it.is).not.ADV be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM want.N.M.SG ond oedd bobl say.v.infin.spoken but.conj be.v.3s.imperf people.n.f.sg+sm stative.stat deud say. v. infin. spokenand, not that I want to mention it but people would say ...

(882) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

(883)GAB: wel dyna \mathbf{yr} iaith $d\mathbf{w}$ % autwell.im that_is.adv the.det.def language.n.f.sg be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s wedi dysgu oeddwn \mathbf{ers} pan i after.prep teach.v.infin since.adj when.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat fach $small. {\it ADJ+SM}$ well this is the language I've been learning since I was young.

(884) **ELO:** % aut .

- (885) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (886) GAB: pan dechreuson ni ddeud when.conj begin.v.3p.past.short we.pron.1p say.v.infin.spoken+sm when you want us to say . . .
- (887) **GAB:** mam a dada $_S^C$. **Material material mater
- (888) GAB: a wedyn o fan yno ymlaen %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV forward.ADV and from there onwards.
- (889) ELO: dyna fo
 %aut that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
 that's it.
- (890) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (891) **GAB:** dim_ond Cymraeg % aut only.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG only Welsh.

- (892) **ELO:** dim_ond Cymraeg
 %aut only.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG
 only Welsh.
- (893) **HER:** dim_ond Cymraeg ie $\% aut \quad only.ADV \quad Welsh.N.F.SG \quad yes.ADV$ only Welsh yes.
- (894) GAB: a mae yn neis yn_dydy eh $_S^C$? % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ isn't_it.IM eh.IM and it's nice, isn't it?
- (895) **HER: ia**%aut yes.ADV
 yes.
- (896) **HER: ond**%aut but.conj
- (897) ELO: yndy mae yn neis gwybod %aut be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres stative.stat nice.adj know.v.infin yes it's nice knowing . . .
- (898) **HER:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (899) HER: ond dw i yn deall %aut but.conj be.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is stative.stat understand.v.infin bod o yn hanodd rŵan .

 be.v.infin he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat difficult.adj+h now.adv
 but I understand that it's difficult now ...
- (900) **GAB:** ydy %aut be.V.3S.PRES yes.
- (901) **HER:** i rhieni blant bach % aut to.PREP parents.N.M.PL children.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ for parents of small children.

(902) **HER:** achos nhw mae mynd yn% aut $cause. {\it N.M.SG}$ be. V.3S. PRESthey.PRON.3Pstative.statgo. V.INFIN to.PREP Hendre yn dydyn the.det.det school.n.f.sg nameyn.PRTbe.V.3P.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN because they go to Hendre school, don't they?

(903) GAB: yndy % aut be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.

(904) **GAB:** yndy mae nhw % aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P yes they do.

(905)HER: ond unwaith fydden nhw adre % autbut.conj once.ADVbe.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM they.PRON.3P home.ADVSbaeneg ydy bopeth Spanish.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG+SM but once they're home, everything is Spanish.

- (906) **GAB:** ie Sbaeneg %aut yes.ADV Spanish.N.F.SG yes Spanish.
- (907) **HER:** ynde %aut isn't_it.IM
- (908) GAB: a efallai bod dim tad yn % aut and.CONJ perhaps.CONJ be.V.INFIN not.ADV father.N.M.SG stative.STAT gallu Sbaeneg be_able.V.INFIN Spanish.N.F.SG and maybe they have fathers who don't speak Spanish.
- (909) **HER: ie**%aut yes.ADV
 yes.

or mothers who can't speak Welsh.

- (911) **GAB:** a wedyn mae yr % aut and CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF and then the . . .
- (912) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (913) GAB: we laist di ? % aut see. V.2S. PAST+SM you. PRON. 2S+SM you see?
- (914) **HER: debyg iawn** % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV
 I'm sure.
- cylch (915) **HER:** mae mae \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autbe.V.3S.PRES be.v.3s.pres the.det.def circle.n.m.sg stative.stat gryfach strydyn nag ydy in.prep the.det.def street.n.f.sg neg.prt be.v.3s.pres strong.ADJ.COMP+SMyn \mathbf{yr} aelwyd bellach he.pron.m.3s.spoken in.prep the.det.def hearth.n.f.sg far.adj.comp+sm there's a stronger community on the street thesedays than in the home.

- (918) GAB: mae o yn gryfach % aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT strong.ADJ.COMP+SM it's stronger.
- (919) HER: a wedyn mae o yn
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT
 mynd o ddwylo rhywun yn_dydy?
 go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN hands.N.F.PL+SM someone.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM
 and then you no longer have control over it.

- (920) **HER:** heb feddwl % aut without.PREP think.V.INFIN+SM inadvertently.
- (921) GAB: yndy mae o yn mynd % aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN o he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN yes you lose . . .
- (922) **HER:** ia heb feddwl % aut yes.ADV without.PREP think.V.INFIN+SM yes, inadvertently.
- (924) **ELO:** i gadw o gadw o %aut to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM of.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN ymlaen of. forward.ADV to maintain it.
- (925) GAB: dan ni yn dal eh $_S^C$? % aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT hold.V.INFIN eh.IM we're maintaining, eh?
- (926) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} **ie** % aut mm.IM yes.ADV yes.
- (927) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} . % mm.IM . mm.
- (928) **GAB:** a mae mwy %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES more.ADJ.COMP

 o he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP

 and there's more . . .

- (929) **ELO:** yn iawn neu yn go lew %aut stative.stat OK.ADV or.conj stative.stat rather.adv lion.n.m.sg+sm neu yn er $_S^C$ er $_S^C$. or.conj yn.prt er.im er.im well or quite well or . . .
- (930) **GAB:** na na na % (30) = % (30)
- (931)HER: a wyddost \mathbf{di} $d\mathbf{w}$ i $and. \textit{conj} \quad know. \textit{v.2s.pres+sm} \quad \textit{you.pron.2s+sm} \quad be. \textit{v.1s.pres.spoken} \quad \textit{I.pron.1s}$ % autmeddwlrŵan ynde fel mae stative.stat think.v.infin now.adv isn't_it.im like.conj be.v.3s.pres things.n.m.pl newid after.prep change.v.infinand I'm thinking how things have changed.
- (932)HER: $\operatorname{erm}_{S}^{C}$ \mathbf{wrth} \mathbf{er}_S^C gwrs % autgerm.n.sg+sm by.prep course.N.M.SG+SM er.IM and.conj perhaps.conj mai dipyn arnon ni mae \mathbf{vr} $that_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS$ little.bit.N.M.SG+SM unkwe.pron.1p be.v.3s.pres that.pron.rel fault. N. M. SG[or] be. V. 3S. SUBJ. PASTof course we might be partly to blame.
- (933) \mathbf{er}_S^C HER: achos mae rest o wlad % autof.PREP country.N.F.SG+SMcause.N.M.SG er.IM be.V.3S.PRES unk Ariannin wedi anwybyddu blynyddoedd blynyddoedd Argentina.N.F.SG.PLACE after.PREP ignore.V.INFIN years.N.F.PL years.N.F.PL \mathbf{bod} \mathbf{ni} fan $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $many. QUAN + SM \quad be. V. INFIN \quad we. PRON. 1P \quad stative. STAT \quad van. N.F. SG[or] place. N. MF. SG + SM \quad and the stationard of the stati$ hvn this.adj.dem.sp

because the rest of Argentina has ignored the fact that we're here for years.

- (934) **HER:** dw i cofio rhyw % autbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.stat remember.v.infin some.PREQymddeol $\operatorname{San}_{S}\operatorname{Juan}_{S}^{C}$. athrawes wedi yn teacher.N.F.SG after.PREP retire.V.INFIN in.PREPnameI remember a teacher that retired in San Juan.
- (935) **GAB:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.

- (936) **HER:** a wedi dod yma am dro %aut and.CONJ after.PREP come.V.INFIN here.ADV for.PREP turn.N.M.SG+SM **efo criw o fobl o bobl** . with.PREP crew.N.M.SG of.PREP unk of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM and she came here for a visit with a group of people .
- (937) **HER:** ac oedden nhw yn cadw %aut and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN and they kept ...
- (938) HER: oedden nhw wedi dod â er $_S^C$ % ut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP er.IM er $_S^C$ cantor efo nhw . er.IM unk with.PREP they.PRON.3P they'd brought a singer with them .
- (940) **GAB:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (942) **GAB:** ie
 %aut yes.ADV
 yes.
- (944) **GAB: ie** %aut yes.ADV yes.

- (945) **HER:** wedi wedi paratoi ar gyfer %aut after.PREP after.PREP prepare.V.INFIN on.PREP direction.N.M.SG+SM they'd prepared for . . .
- HER: oeddwn efallai (946)meddwl i mae $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % aut $be. {\it V.1S.IMPERF} \quad I. {\it PRON.1S} \quad stative. {\it STAT} \quad think. {\it V.INFIN} \quad perhaps. {\it CONJ} \quad be. {\it V.3S.PRES}$ Indiaid Indiaid nhw meddwlmae yn they.pron.sp stative.stat think.v.infin be.v.ss.pres name name \mathbf{yr} $as. CONJ[or] with. PREP[or] go. V. 3S. PRES \\ that. PRON. REL \\ pluck_feathers. V. 3P. IMPER. SPOKEN + SMORTH \\ pluck_feathe$ hyn $stative.stat \quad van.n.f.sg[or]place.n.mf.sg+sm \quad this.adj.dem.sp$ I thought they thought it was Indians living here.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (947) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ \text{\%} aut \end{array}.$
- (948) **GAB: ia**%aut yes.ADV
 yes.
- (949) **GAB:** ia mae yn wir %aut yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes, true.
- (950) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (951) **HER: oedden nhw wedi dod â** % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP **âer** $_S^C$ **er** $_S^C$ **bethaufel yna** as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES er.IM er.IM things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ there.ADV they'd brought ... stuff like that.
- (952) **GAB:** ia ia % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (953) HER: a wedyn dyma fi yn % aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV this_is. ADV I.PRON. 1S+SM stative. STAT deud say. V.INFIN.SPOKEN and then I said . . .

(954) **HER:** dw i am fynd i yr %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S for.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF consert yma unk here.ADV "I'm going to go to this concert."

(955) **HER:** a $d\mathbf{w}$ i \mathbf{mynd} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ and.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep nghanol yng sit.v.infin my.adj.poss.spoken middle.n.m.sg+nm the.det.def the.det.def \mathbf{er}_S^C \mathbf{gweld} $\mathbf{San}_{S}\mathbf{Juan}_{S}^{C}$ gael \mathbf{be} $have. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \quad see. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad what. \textit{INT} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.PRES}$ teachers.N.M.PL er.IM name feddwlyn they.PRON.3P stative.STAT think.V.INFIN+SM"and I'm going to sit with the teachers from San Juan to see what they think \dots "

(956) **GAB:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.

- (957) **HER:** o yr er $_S^C$ y diwylliant % aut of PREP the DET.DEF er.IM that PRON.REL culture.N.M.SG[or]enlighten.V.3P.PRES of the culture.
- (958) **GAB:** iawn % aut OK.ADV ok.
- (959) **HER:** yn y lle % aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG here.
- (960) **GAB:** ie
 %aut yes.ADV
 yes.
- (961) **HER:** wel mi eisteddais i fan yno Maut well.IM aff.PRT sit.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV well I sat there.
- (962) **HER:** ac oeddwn i yn deud %aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN \mathbf{erm}_S^C . germ.N.SG+SM and I said ...

- (963) **HER:** dach chi wedi cerddeddipyn after.prepwalk.v.infin% autbe. V. 2P. PRES. SPOKENyou.PRON.2P little.bit.N.M.SG+SMrŵan Chubut $_{S}^{C}$ yn now.ADVyn.prt in.prep "you've walked a bit in Chubut now."
- (964) **HER:** meddai fi % aut say. V.3S. IMPERF I. PRON. 1S+SM I said.
- (965)HER: \mathbf{be} dach chifeddwl yn % autthink.v.infin+smwhat.int be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.PRON.2P stative.stat \mathbf{er}_S^C gymdeithas yma the.det.def er.im society.n.f.sg+sm here.ADV"what do you think of our community here?
- (966) **HER:** [-spa] oh $_S^C$ señora %aut [-spa] oh.IM lady.N.F.SG "oh madam."
- (967) **HER:** [-spa] si usted supiera %aut [-spa] if.CONJ you.PRON.SUB.MF.3S.POLITE know.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF "if only you knew."
- (968) HER: [-spa] yo fui maestra treinta
 %aut [-spa] I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S be.V.1S.PAST master.ADJ.F.SG[or]master.N.F.SG thirty.NUM

 años .
 year.N.M.PL
 "I was a teacher for thirty years."
- (969)HER: [-spa] sabe cómo los chicos \mathbf{y} % aut[-spa]and.CONJknow.v.23s.pres how.int the.det.def.m.pl lad.N.M.PLpintaban la Patagonia ? paint.v.3p.imperf the.det.def.f.sg name and do you know how the children would paint Patagonia?
- (970)HER: blanco [-spa] todo con en % auteverything.PRON.M.SG[or] all.ADJ.M.SG in.PREP[-spa]white.N.M.SG with.PREP pingüino $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{el} medio $one. {\tt DET.INDEF.M.SG} \quad penguin. {\tt N.M.SG} \quad in. {\tt PREP} \quad the. {\tt DET.DEF.M.SG} \quad middle. {\tt N.M.SG}$ "everything white with a penguin in the middle."
- $\begin{array}{cc} (971) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ \text{\%} aut \end{array}.$

(972) **GAB:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} **ia** % aut ah.IM yes.ADV ah yes.

(973) HER: [-spa] porque yo creía que %aut [-spa] because.CONJ I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S believe.V.13S.IMPERF that.CONJ todo esta era hielo hielo . all.ADJ.M.SG this.ADJ.DEM.F.SG era.N.F.SG ice.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG "because I believed that all this was ice."

- (974) **GAB:** ia hielo^S hielo^S % aut yes.ADV ice.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG yes, ice.
- (975) **HER:** [-spa] que era parte de la % aut [-spa] that.CONJ be.V.13S.IMPERF part.N.F.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG **Antártica** . name that it was part of the Antarctic.
- (976) **GAB:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (977) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM mm.
- (978) **HER:** meddwl di %aut think.v.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM you just think.
- (979) **GAB:** yli %aut you_know.im.spoken look.
- (980) HER: athrawes yn dysgu yr plant . % aut teacher.N.F.SG stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF children.N.M.PL a teacher teaching the children.
- (981) **ELO:** % aut .

- (983) **HER:** $\mathbf{d\hat{w}ad}$ \mathbf{er}_{S}^{C} **i** pymtheg ugain mlynedd . % aut come.V.INFIN er.IM to.PREP fifteen.NUM twenty.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM coming up to fifteen, twenty years.
- (984)HER: ond doedd ganddyn nhw % autbut.conj be.v.3s.imperf.neg with_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P $\mathbf{g\acute{e}s}$ lawr be oedd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $nothing. N.M.SG+SM[or] not.ADV+SM \ \ unk \ \ what.INT \ \ be.V.3S.IMPERF \ \ floor.N.M.SG+SM \ \ in.PREP$ \mathbf{De} yn the.det.def in.prep the.det.def name but they didn't have a clue what was down south.
- (985) ELO: mm_S^C dim gés $% \operatorname{mun}_S \operatorname{mm.IM}$ nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV unk not a clue.
- (986) **ELO:** dim gés %aut nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV unk not a clue.
- (987) HER: ddim gés % aut nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM unk not a clue.
- (989) **GAB: ia**%aut yes.ADV

 yes.
- (990) HER: difundir^S yr er^C_S yr hanes ynde? % aut unk the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM spread...the history enough.

- (991) **HER:** ond \mathbf{er}_S^C diolch i Sampini $_{S}^{C}$ % autbut.conjthanks. N.M. SG[or] thank. V. INFIN to. PREPnameand.CONJer.IMamddiffyn rheina wedi llawer iawn \mathbf{sy} those.pron be.v.3sp.pres.rel after.prepdefend.v.infin many.quan OK.ADV on.prep gymdeithas yma ynde the.det.def society.n.f.sg+sm here.ADV $isn't_it.IM$ but thanks to Sampini and those, who've defended this society a lot.
- (992) **GAB:** oh $_S^C$ mae o wedi $_{\%}$ aut oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP oh he has.
- gweld (993)HER: ond $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ rŵan $d\mathbf{w}$ i % autbe.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s but.conjnow.ADVstative.statsee. V.INFIN $\mathbf{erm}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ gwerthfawrogi mae nhw yn be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.stat appreciate.v.infin like.conjgerm.N.SG+SMCymry er.im time.n.f.sg[or]work.n.m.sg the.det.def Welsh_people.n.m.pl to.prep ddechrau begin.v.infin+sm

but now ... I see how people appreciate the work that the Welsh initially did here.

- (995) **GAB: wel****well.IM*

 well.
- (996) **GAB: ia**% aut yes.ADV
 yes.
- (997)HER: gweld be o_gwmpas a $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{v}$ % autand.conj see.v.infin what.int be.v.3sp.pres.rel around.ADV and.CONJ diwylliant \mathbf{sydd} $culture. \textit{N.M.SG} [\textit{or}] enlighten. \textit{V.3P.PRES} \quad \textit{be.V.3SP.PRES.REL} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} [\textit{or}] to. \textit{PREP} \\$ that.PRON.RELhave.v.infin+sm and.conjand saw what was there and what the culture was like and . . .

- gydnabod (998) **HER:** a rhaid i \mathbf{ni} % autand.CONJ necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P acknowledge.V.INFIN+SM \mathbf{er}_{S}^{C} bod bod ni wedi we.pron.1p after.prep be. V. INFIN er. IM be. V.INFINbe. V.INFIN Chubut $_{S}^{C}$ yn \mathbf{er}_S^C diwylliant gorwedd yn er.im stative.stat lie_down.v.infin culture.N.M.SG[or] enlighten.V.3P.PRES nameyn.PRTdeudwch \mathbf{ar} hynny dan ni say.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN on.PREP that.PRON.SP be.v.1p.pres.spokenwe.PRON.1P Cymry after.prep leave.v.infin+sm the.det.def Welsh_people.n.m.pl and we have to acknowledge that Chubut's culture lies upon what we left the Welsh.
- (1000) **HER:** mae yr corau dal ymlaen yn_dydy ?
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF choirs.N.M.PL hold.V.INFIN forward.ADV isn't_it.IM

 the choirs are still here, aren't they?
- (1001) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- Eisteddfod yn (1002)HER: ymlaen \mathbf{vr} dalbe.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF stative.stat hold.v.infin forward.ADV nameyn ddi ddi dorin.PREP she.PRON.F.3S.PAT she.PRON.F.3S.PAT break.V.2S.IMPER+SM the Eisteddfod is still going ... relentlessly.
- (1003) GAB: yndy yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, yes.
- (1004) **GAB:** yn hyfryd %aut stative.STAT delightful.ADJ it's wonderful.
- (1005) HER: ddim wedi gorffen . % aut nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM after.PREP after.PREP complete.V.INFIN it hasn't stopped.
- (1006) ELO: mae popeth yn wyrdd ac %aut be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT green.ADJ+SM and.CONJ y blodau a . the.DET.DEF flowers.N.M.PL and.CONJ everything is green and the flowers and ...

- (1007) **GAB:** bopeth ia bopeth %aut everything.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV everything.N.M.SG+SM everything, yes.
- (1008) **HER:** ia a wedyn y Eisteddfod . % aut yes.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV the.DET.DEF name and then the Eisteddfod.
- (1009) **HER:** mae yna ddwy iaith ac % aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV two.NUM.F+SM language.N.F.SG and.CONJ ati to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S isn't_it.IM there are two languages.
- (1010) **GAB:** ia ia % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1011) **HER:** wel dyna fo % aut well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well there we go.
- (1013) GAB: oes digon % aut be. V.3S.PRES.INDEF enough. QUAN yes enough.
- (1014) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM
- (1015) **HER:** er_S^C **i** bawb wybod be %aut er.IM to.PREP everyone.PRON+SM know.V.INFIN+SM what.INT dan ni yn gwneud be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN for everybody to know what we're doing.

- (1016) **GAB:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} want mm.IM
- (1017) **HER:** a yn enwedig o yr web rŵan %aut and.CONJ stative.STAT especially.ADJ of.PREP the.DET.DEF unk now.ADV and especially with the web now.
- (1018) **HER:** wel dyna fo % aut well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well there we go.
- (1019) **GAB: wel** % aut well. IM
- HER: pwy (1020)bysai meddwl fysai yn who.pron finger.v.3s.imperf stative.stat think.v.infin finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gweld Steddfod ni cael $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ we.pron.1p stative.stat have.v.infin 3S.ADJ.POSS see.v.infin nameynde drwy byd through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG $isn't_it.IM$ who would have thought that our Eisteddfod would be seen throughout the world?
- (1021) GAB: pwy bysai yn meddwl %aut who.PRON finger.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT think.V.INFIN who would have thought?
- (1022) GAB: pwy bysai yn meddwl ?
 %aut who.PRON finger.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT think.V.INFIN
 who would have thought?
- (1023) **ELO:** % aut
- (1024) **HER:** ia ia ia yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (1025) **ELO:** % aut

- (1026) **GAB:** \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} ? %aut eh.IM
- (1027) GAB: pwy bysai yn meddwl ?
 %aut who.PRON finger.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT think.V.INFIN
 who would have thought?
- (1029) **HER:** yndan yndan yndan yndan yndan be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH
- (1030) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1031) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} mae % aut oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES oh the . . .
- (1032) **GAB: ond meddylia di**%aut but.CONJ think.V.2S.IMPER.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S+SM
 but you just think . . .
- (1034) **HER:** a mae pawb yn deud %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN and everybody says so.

Spanish, Italians, Portuguese.

- (1037) **GAB:** ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (1038) HER: ond yr unig rhai sy yn %aut but.CONJ the.DET.DEF only.PREQ some.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT

 cadw traddodiad ydych chi .

 keep.V.INFIN tradition.N.M.SG be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P

 but you are the only ones keeping the tradition.
- (1039) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1040) **HER:** dach wneud chi $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % aut $be.v.2p.pres.spoken \ you.pron.2p$ $the. {\it Det. Def} \quad stative. {\it stat}$ make.v.infin+sm \mathbf{er}_S^C cymanfa ganu consyrt neu neunoson Cymanfa.N.F.SG sing.V.INFIN+SM or.CONJ night.N.F.SGunkor.conj er.im neu merry.ADJ+SM or.CONJ you always go to the Cymanfa assembly or concerts or the Noson Lawen (singing) .
- (1041) **GAB:** ia ia ia ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (1042) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM mm.
- (1043) **HER:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1044)HER: \mathbf{er}_S^C ond ryda \mathbf{chi} % autrust.v.3s.PRES+SMon.prep the.det.def but.conjer.IMyou.PRON.2P blaen pethau fel mewn hyn front.n.m.sg in.prep things.n.m.pl like.conj this.pron.sp but you're ahead with things like this.

(1045) **HER: a** ydy \mathbf{chi} \mathbf{yr} % autand.conj you.pron.2p be.v.3s.pres the.det.def the.det.def hynaf \mathbf{er}_S^C Chubut $_{S}^{C}$ gymdeithas hynaf yma yn society.N.F.SG+SM older.ADJ older.ADJ yn.PRT er.IM here.ADVnameand you're the oldest community in Chubut.

(1046) **GAB: ia** %aut yes.ADV yes.

(1047) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

(1048) **HER: ia** %aut yes.ADV yes.

(1049) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (1050) HER: na mae rhai yn deud y
 %aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES some.PRON stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN the.DET.DEF

 y gymdeithas gyntaf ydy yr Indiaid.
 the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG+SM first.ORD+SM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name

 no, some say that the oldest community is the Indians.
- (1051) **HER:** wel dyna fo %aut well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well there we go."
- (1052) **GAB:** \mathbf{aha}_{S}^{C} . % aut aha.IM
- (1053) **HER: meddai fi** $\% aut \quad say. v. 3s. IMPERF \quad I. PRON. 1S+SM$ I said.
- (1054) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

 $\begin{array}{cc} (1055) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ & \% aut \end{array} .$

(1056) **HER:** dyna fo % aut that is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.

(1057) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

(1058) **HER:** dan ni wedi parchu yr % aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP respect.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF Indiaid erioed . name never.ADV we've always shown the Indians respect.

- (1059) GAB: do dan ni wedi parchu % aut yes.ADV.PAST be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP respect.V.INFIN yes we've respected ...
- (1060) HER: a dan ni yn cydnabod %aut and CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT acknowledge.V.INFIN na nhw oedd neg.PRT they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.IMPERF and we acknowledge that they . . .
- (1061) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1062) **HER:** er_S^C biau yr $\operatorname{\#aut}$ $\operatorname{er.IM}$ $\operatorname{(who).owns.ADV+SM}$ $\operatorname{the.DET.DEF}$ owned the . . .
- (1063) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1064) **HER:** bob tir yma ynde %aut each.PREQ+SM land.N.M.SG here.ADV isn't_it.IM all the land here.

- (1066) HER: er_S^C cyfweliad erm_S^C er_S^C bobl %aut $\operatorname{er.IM}$ interview.N.M.SG $\operatorname{germ.N.SG+SM}$ $\operatorname{er.IM}$ people.N.F.SG+SM

 Cymru a yr Indiaid .

 Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE and.CONJ the.DET.DEF name

 a mutual understanding between the Welsh and Indians.
- (1067) **GAB: ia**% aut yes.ADV

 yes.
- GAB: oedden (1068)nhw yn cydweld ac % autbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRTunkand.CONJ oedden nhw yn ffrindiau yn_doedden be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT friends.N.M.PL weren't_they.IM ? nhwthey.pron.spthey understood each other and they were friends, weren't they?
- (1070) **HER:** ydyn ydyn %aut be.V.3P.PRES be.V.3P.PRES they are.
- (1071) GAB: yn ffrindiau oedden nhw yn %aut yn.PRT friends.N.M.PL be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT ffriends.N.M.PL friends, they were friends.
- (1072) **ELO:** helpu ei_gilydd %aut help.v.infin each_other.PRON.3SP hepling each other.
- (1073) **HER:** ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(1074) **GAB: oedd**%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF
yes.

(1075) GAB: oedden nhw yn helpu %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT help.V.INFIN ei_gilydd . each_other.PRON.3SP they helped each other.

- (1076) ELO: oedd nhw un yn dysgu yr %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P one.NUM stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF llall be oedd yn wybod . other.PRON what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT know.V.INFIN+SM they would teach each other what they knew.
- (1077) **HER:** ia ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (1078) GAB: ond un sbel ers blynyddoedd yn_ôl %aut but.conj one.num unk since.ADj years.N.F.PL back.ADV but for a while some years ago ...
- GAB: dw (1079) ddim felly i ynhen % autbe.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat old.ADJ so.ADV $\mathbf{er}_{\mathbf{S}}^{C}$ oeddwnyn ofni bod but.conj er.im be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat fear.v.infin be.v.infin the.det.def

I wasn't old as such but I was afraid that ...

- (1081) **GAB:** meddwl %aut think.v.2S.IMPER I thought.
- (1082) **HER:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.

- (1083) GAB: rhyw syniad fel yna %aut some.PREQ idea.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV just had an inkling.
- (1084) **ELO: oedd fi oedd fi** % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM I xx.
- (1085) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1086) GAB: oeddet ti yn meddwl ?
 %aut be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN
 you thought?
- (1087) **ELO:** rwy yn meddwl %aut unk stative.STAT think.V.INFIN

 I think.
- (1088) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_S^C % $\mathscr{M}aut$ mm.IM
- (1089) **ELO:** fi hefyd flynyddoedd % aut I.PRON.1S+SM also.ADV years.N.F.PL+SM me too ... years ...
- (1090) **GAB: a ni hefyd** %aut and.CONJ we.PRON.1P also.ADV we did too.
- (1091) GAB: ond wedyn mi ddaeth rhywbeth % aut but. CONJ afterwards. ADV aff. PRT come. v.3s.PAST+SM something. v.M.SG but then something came.
- (1092)ELO: a \mathbf{fe} wnaethon nhwddod% aut $and. \textit{CONJ} \quad \textit{what}. \textit{Int+sm} \quad \textit{do.v.3p.past.spoken+sm} \quad \textit{they.pron.3p} \quad \textit{come.v.infin+sm}$ i eingweld i ni to.prep and.conj to.prep to.prep to.prep our.adj.poss see.v.infin we.pron.1p gyrru siarad a athro and.conj to.prep talk.v.infin and.conj drive.v.infin teacher.n.m.sg and they came to see us, speak to us and they sent a teacher.

- (1093) GAB: ia ia ia % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV . yes, yes.
- (1094) ELO: mi oedd o yn codi % aut aff.PRT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT lift.V.INFIN it improved ...

- (1097) **ELO:** \mathbf{si}_{S}^{C} % unk yes.
- (1098) **ELO:** debyg iawn %aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.
- (1099) **GAB:** \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} ? % aut eh.IM
- (1100) **ELO:** debyg iawn $\% aut \ similar.ADJ+SM \ very.ADV$ I'm sure.
- (1101) GAB: mae er_S^C mae yna bobl wedi %aut be.V.3S.PRES er.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP dod yma ar_ôl y Steddfod . come.V.INFIN here.ADV after.PREP the.DET.DEF name people have come here after the Eisteddfod.

(1102) ELO: siŵr bod y bobl fan
%aut sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM

hyn yn teimlo yn unig iawn ynde
this.ADJ.DEM.SP stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN stative.STAT lonely.ADJ very.ADV isn't_it.IM

I'm sure the people around here felt very lonely.

- (1103) **ELO:** ddim fath o o o apoyo^S % aut not.ADV+SM type.N.M.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP of.PREP support.N.M.SG · no support at all.
- (1104) ELO: [-spa] no había ningún apoyo de %aut [-spa] not.ADV have.V.13S.IMPERF no.ADJ.M.SG support.N.M.SG of.PREP nadie no-one.PRON nobody was given any support.
- (1105) **GAB:** [-spa] sí sí sí mm $_S^C$ no %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV mm.IM not.ADV yes, yes, no ...
- (1106) GAB: [-spa] pero % aut [-spa] but.CONJ but...
- (1107) GAB: [-spa] ahora hay un % aut [-spa] now.ADV there_is.V.23S.PRES one.DET.INDEF.M.SG now there is . . .
- (1108) **ELO:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (1109) GAB: achos bod yna gymaint o ddysgu % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN there.ADV so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP teach.V.INFIN+SM yn yr ysgolion ac um_S^C . in.PREP the.DET.DEF schools.N.F.PL and.CONJ um.IM because there's so much teaching at the schools and ...
- (1110) **ELO:** [-spa] claro %aut [-spa] of_course.E

(1111) **GAB:** we laist di % aut see. V.2S. PAST+SM you. PRON. 2S+SM you see?

(1112) **ELO:** [-spa] ahora le dan más %aut [-spa] now.ADV him.PRON.OBL.MF.23S give.V.23P.PRES more.ADV importancia .
 significance.N.F.SG
today more importance is given to it.

(1113) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} . % aut mm.IM

(1114) **GAB:** oh S mae yna % aut oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV oh there's . . .

- (1115) GAB: dan ni yn y lefel uchel %aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P in.PREP the.DET.DEF level.N.F.SG high.ADJ eh. $_S^C$? eh.IM we're at a high level, eh?
- (1116) **ELO:** [-spa] importancia %aut [-spa] significance.N.F.SG importance.
- (1117) GAB: dan ni yn % aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT we are.
- (1118) GAB: oeddwn i yn teimlo yn . % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN yn.PRT I felt . . .
- (1119) **HER: oeddwn i yn ddi obaith iawn** % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP she.PRON.F.3S.PAT hope.N.M.SG+SM OK.ADV . I had no hope .

I said to the teachers when they came here ...

(1122) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

you had no hope.

- (1123) **HER:** ylwch % = 1000 ylwch with % = 1000 ylwch wi
- (1124) **HER:** medda fi % aut own. V.2S. IMPER I. PRON. 1S+SM I said.
- (1125) HER: tasai cyfle wedi bod %aut be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN opportunity.N.M.SG after.PREP be.V.INFIN fuaswn ni wedi creu ysgol be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SM we.PRON.1P after.PREP create.V.INFIN school.N.F.SG "had the opportunity been there, we'd have created a school."
- (1126) **HER:** ond be oedd yn bod ?

 **Maut but.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT be.V.INFIN but what was wrong?
- (1127) **HER: bobl** ddim oedi $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $people. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \quad \textit{yn.PRT} \quad \textit{age.N.M.SG} \quad \textit{to.PREP} \quad \textit{nothing.N.M.SG+SM} \quad \textit{after.PREP}$ % aut \mathbf{er}_S^C $\mathbf{gram\acute{a}tica}^S$ na dim_byd $er.IM \ grammarian.N.F.SG[or]grammar.N.F.SG \ neg.PRT \ anything.ADV \ in.PREP$ Sbaeneg Gymraeg $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ the.det.def Spanish.n.f.sg in.prep the.det.def Welsh.n.f.sg+sm people my age hadn't been taught grammar or anything, in Spanish or Welsh.

- (1128) **GAB:** na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (1129) **GAB: Gymraeg** % aut Welsh.N.F.SG+SM Welsh.
- (1131) ELO: \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} %aut mm.IM
- (1133) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1135) GAB: oes % oes % be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF yes, yes.

(1138) **HER:** yndy yndyn
%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH
yes they are.

(1139) GAB: werth ei % aut value.N.M.SG+SM[or]sell.V.3S.PRES+SM her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES gweld . see.V.INFIN worth reading.

- (1140) **ELO:** debyg iawn $\% aut \ similar.ADJ+SM \ very.ADV$ I'm sure.
- (1141) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % aut mm.IM
- (1142) **GAB: ia** %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1143) **HER:** ardderchog ia % aut excellent. ADJ yes. ADV excellent, yes.
- (1144) **ELO: a** rhywbeth \mathbf{er}_S^C rhywbeth bach arall % aut $and. {\it CONJ} \quad something. {\it N.M.SG} \quad small. {\it ADJ} \quad er. {\it IM} \quad something. {\it N.M.SG} \quad other. {\it ADJ}$ fywyd \mathbf{di} gawn \mathbf{ni} of.PREP your.ADJ.POSS life.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S+SM get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P wybod $know. {\it V.INFIN+SM}$ and can you tell us something else about your life?
- (1145) **GAB: ia** %aut yes.ADV yes.

- (1146) GAB: er_S^C beth fel fel beth % aut $\operatorname{er.IM}$ what. $\operatorname{INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM}$ like. CONJ like. CONJ like. CONJ what. INT like what?
- (1147) ELO: oes gen ti blant ?
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF with.PREP.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S children.N.M.PL+SM
 do you have children?
- (1148) **HER:** oes % aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF do..?
- (1150) HER: ar er $_S^C$ ar be oeddech chi yn %aut on.PREP er.IM on.PREP what.INT be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT byw ar y . live.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF what did you live on?
- (1151) HER: oeddech chi yn mynd â llaeth
 %aut be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP milk.N.M.SG

 i ffactri neu rhywbeth ?
 to.PREP unk or.CONJ something.N.M.SG

 did you take milk to the factory or something?
- (1152) **GAB:** yn y fferm 3 aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG on the farm?
- (1153) **GAB:** ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (1154) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1155) **GAB:** godro godro %aut milk.v.infin milk.v.infin milk.v.infin

- (1156) **HER:** ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (1157) **GAB:** $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$ mam % with with PREP mother.N.F.SG with mum.
- (1158) GAB: oedden ni yn mynd â % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP llaeth i ffatri . milk.N.M.SG to.PREP factory.N.F.SG we took the milk to the factory.
- (1159) **HER:** ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (1160) GAB: a wedyn oedd y er $_S^C$ brodyr %aut and CONJ afterwards ADV be V.3S.IMPERF the DET.DEF er. IM brothers. N.M.PL fi wedi gorfod mynd allan i I.PRON.1S+SM after PREP have to V.INFIN go. V.INFIN out ADV to PREP weitho wrth y dydd work. V.INFIN+SM by PREP the DET.DEF day. N.M.SG and my brothers had to go out to work by day.
- (1161) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1162) GAB: yn weision bach ynde . % aut stative. STAT servant. N.M. PL+SM small. ADJ isn't_it. IM as servants.
- (1163) **HER:** gweision ie ie want. N.M.PL yes.ADV yes.ADV servants, yes.
- (1164) **ELO:** ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1165) **GAB:** ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(1166) **HER:** ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(1168) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (1169) GAB: rhywbeth i gael magu ni
 %aut something.N.M.SG to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM rear.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P
 something in order to raise us.
- (1170) **ELO:** debyg iawn $\% aut \ similar.ADJ+SM \ very.ADV$ I'm sure.
- (1171) ELO: oedd hi eisiau rhywbeth heblaw % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG something.N.M.SG without.PREP she wanted something other than . . .
- (1172) GAB: oedd oedd oedd $\% aut \quad be.v. ss. imperf \quad be.v. ss. imperf \quad be.v. ss. imperf$ yes, yes.
- (1173) ELO: ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1174) **ELO:** dillad % aut clothes.N.M.PL clothes.
- (1175) **GAB:** na na na %aut neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT

- (1176) **ELO:** oedd hi eisiau gwisgo %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG dress.V.INFIN she wanted to wear . . .
- (1177) **GAB:** na na %aut neg.PRT neg.PRT no, no.
- yn GAB: oeddwn (1178)i \mathbf{be} gweithio $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $be. \textit{V.1S.IMPERF} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad in. \textit{PREP} \quad \textit{what.Int} \quad \textit{stative.stat} \quad \textit{work.v.infin}$ % aut $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{v}}$ efo mam helpu helpu yn in.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg with.prep mother.n.f.sg help.v.infin help.v.infin

I would help mum in the house.

- (1179) **ELO:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1180) **GAB:** $\operatorname{erm}_{S}^{C}$ $% \operatorname{aut} = \operatorname{germ.N.SG+SM}$ $\operatorname{erm} \dots$
- \mathbf{wedyn} oedd(1181)GAB: a $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ mrodyr % aut $and. \textit{CONJ} \quad afterwards. \textit{ADV} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS} \quad brothers. \textit{N.M.PL} + \textit{NM}$ neu dri ohonyn to.prep two.num.m or.conj three.num.m+sm from_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p ifanc iawn yn mynd stative.stat young.adj very.adv stative.stat go.v.infin out.adv to.prep weithio work.v.infin+smand my brothers, two or three of them, were very young and they went out to work.
- (1182) GAB: a wedyn oedden nhw yn er $_S^C$ % aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.3P. IMPERF. SPOKEN they. PRON. 3P yn. PRT er. IM cymryd gwaith presio take. V. INFIN time. N. F. SG[or]work. N. M. SG unk and then they took work pressing.
- (1183) **HER:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.

- (1184) **GAB:** presio gwair % aut unk hay.N.M.SG pressing grass.
- (1185) **HER:** presio gwair % aut unk hay.N.M.SG pressing grass.
- (1186) **GAB:** yr yr hynnaf . % aut the DET.DEF the DET.DEF unk the oldest.
- (1187) GAB: $\operatorname{ar_ol}$ iddo fo ddod o gaut $\operatorname{after.PREP}$ $\operatorname{to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S}$ $\operatorname{he.PRON.M.3S}$ $\operatorname{come.V.INFIN+SM}$ $\operatorname{from.PREP}$ $\operatorname{Buenos_Aires}_S^C$ o yr fyddin . name $\operatorname{of.PREP}$ $\operatorname{the.DET.DEF}$ $\operatorname{army.N.F.SG+SM}$ after he came back from Buenos Aires, from the army.
- (1188) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1189) GAB: oedd o yn mynd allan i % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN out.ADV to.PREP bresio i bobl i yr cymdogion . he went out to press for people.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF neighbours.N.M.PL he went out to press for people, for the neighbours.
- (1190) **HER:** dyna ti % aut that is.ADV you.PRON.2S yes.
- (1191) GAB: presio . $\% aut \quad unk$ pressing.
- (1192) **HER:** ia ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (1193) GAB: ia presio i yr cymdogion . % aut yes.ADV unk to.PREP the.DET.DEF neighbours.N.M.PL yes, pressing for the neighbours.

(1194) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV . yes.

- (1195) GAB: efo ceffylau fel yna ynde % aut with PREP horses.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV isn't_it.IM with horses.
- (1196) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM mm.
- (1197) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1198) GAB: a lleill yn mynd i dynnu %aut and CONJ others.PRON stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP draw.V.INFIN+SM chwyn o geirdd . complaint.N.MF.SG+AM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN unk and the others would weed gardens.
- (1199) GAB: a ia dod â pres bach i % aut and CONJ yes.ADV come.V.INFIN with.PREP money.N.M.SG small.ADJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG and ... yes, to bring a bit of money home.
- (1200) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1201) **ELO:** ia debyg iawn
 %aut yes.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV
 yes I'm sure.
- (1202) HER: a be oeddech chi yn gael

 %aut and.CONJ what.INT be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT have.V.INFIN+SM

 at y cynhaliaeth ?

 to.PREP the.DET.DEF support.N.F.SG

 and what would you get for maintenance?
- (1203) **GAB:** i arbed % aut to PREP save. V. INFIN to save . . .

(1204) **HER: oedd** gennych ardd chisiŵr % autbe.v.ss.imperf with_you.prep+pron.2p you.pron.2p garden.n.f.sg+sm sure.Adj you had a garden I'm sure? (1205) **GAB: oedd** oeddbe.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes, yes. (1206) **HER:** gardd % autgarden.N.F.SG garden? (1207)GAB: oedd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ brodyr fi be.v.3s.imperf brothers.n.m.pl I.pron.1s+sm stative.stat make.v.infin+sm % autgardd garden. N. F. SGmy brothers would do the garden. (1208) **HER:** ia yes.ADV% autyes. $\mathbf{g}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{a}$ GAB: oedd (1209) \mathbf{ni} tatws be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP we.PRON.1P potatoes.N.F.PL we had potatoes. (1210) **GAB: oedd** ddefaid $\mathbf{g}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{a}$ \mathbf{ni} $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad with. \textit{PREP} \quad we. \textit{PRON.1P} \quad sheep. \textit{N.F.PL+SM} \quad and. \textit{CONJ}$ % autwe had sheep and ... (1211) ELO: gennych wyddau? \mathbf{chi} % autwith_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P did you have geese? (1212)GAB: na % autneg.PRTno. (1213) **ELO:** .

% aut

- (1214) **GAB:** na na % aut neg.PRT neg.PRT no, no.

- (1218) **GAB: oedd** \mathbf{um}_S^C erbyn oeddhyn be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF um.IM by.PREP this.PRON.SP be.V.3S.IMPERF % autbechgyn wedi tyfu mwy the.det.def boys.n.m.pl after.prep grow.v.infin more.adj.comp or.conj ac oeddennhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ smaller.Adj.comp+sm and.conj be.v.sp.imperf.spoken they.pron.sp stative.statcynaeafu tatws gwair \mathbf{a} harvest.v.infin potatoes.n.f.pl and.conj and.conj hay.n.m.sg and.conj ynde ond everything. N.M.SG+SM $isn't_it.IM$ but.CONJ

by then, the boys were grown up and they would grow potatoes and grass and everything.

(1220) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM

they all had to work young.

(1221) GAB: gorfod gweithio yn galed % aut have_to.v.infin work.v.infin stative.stat hard.ADJ+SM had to work hard.

- (1222) **HER:** do siŵr siŵr siŵr siŵr %aut yes.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ sure.ADJ sure.ADJ yes, of course.
- (1223) **GAB:** do % aut yes.ADV.PAST yes.
- (1225) **HER:** debyg iawn ia % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes.ADV I'm sure yes.
- (1227) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1228) **ELO:** debyg iawn % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.
- (1229) GAB: ond er $_S^C$ dyna fo oedd y % aut but.conj er.im that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.ss.imperf the.det.def but there we go, the . . .
- (1230) HER: oherwydd bod hi yn gwisgo saith %aut because.CONJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT dress.V.INFIN seven.NUM of.PREP boys.N.M.PL+SM isn't_it.IM because she had to clothe seven boys.

- (1232) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} **debyg** iawn % aut mm.IM similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.
- (1233) **ELO:** a rheini yn tyfu ac yn %aut and.CONJ those.PRON stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN and.CONJ stative.STAT tyfu ac yn tyfu .
 grow.V.INFIN and.CONJ stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN
 and they were growing and growing.
- (1234) **GAB:** ie ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (1235) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM mm.
- $\begin{array}{ccccc} \textbf{(1237)} & \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{oedd} & \textbf{ie} \\ \textit{\%aut} & \textit{be.v.3S.IMPERF} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & & \textbf{yes.} \end{array}$
- (1238) GAB: nid achos bod nhw yn
 %aut (it.is).not.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT

 frodyr i fi ond plant da
 brothers.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM but.CONJ children.N.M.PL good.ADJ

 not because they're my brothers but because they were good children.
- (1239) GAB: chaeth mam ddim trafferth
 %aut captive.ADJ+AM mother.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM trouble.N.MF.SG
 mum had no trouble.

(1242) **ELO:** ah_S^C . % ah.IM ah.

(1244) **HER: dyna ti** %aut that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S yes.

- (1246) **HER:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} **dyna ti** % aut oh.IM that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S oh there we go.
- (1247) **ELO:** \mathbf{aha}_{S}^{C} % aut aha.IM
- (1249) **GAB: oedd o yn mynd** % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN he'd go.
- (1250) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (1251) **ELO:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} ie $\% aut \ ah.IM \ yes.ADV$ ah yes.
- - in the horse and carriage with mum and two or three of us.
- (1253) ELO: $\operatorname{mm}_{S}^{C}$ % $\operatorname{mm.IM}$ mm.

- (1256) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1257) GAB: achos oedden nhw ddim yn %aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT mynd i_gyd . go.V.INFIN all.ADJ because they didn't all go.
- (1258) GAB: ac er $_S^C$ ac oedd y ddau $_{\mathcal{M}aut}$ and $_{\mathcal{C}ONJ}$ er. IM and $_{\mathcal{C}ONJ}$ be. V.3S. IMPERF the. DET. DEF two. NUM. M+SM biggest. ADJ. SUP unk home. ADV and the two most mischevious ones were at home.

two of them were mischevious.

- (1260) GAB: oedden nhw yn %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT they were . . .
- (1261) **GAB:** wel oeddsiŵr % aut $well. {\it IM} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad sure. \textit{ADJ} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]} \\ from. \textit{PREP[or]of.PREP} \quad sure. \textit{ADJ} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]} \\ from. \textit{PREP[or]of.PREP} \quad sure. \textit{ADJ} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]} \\ from. \textit{PREP[or]of.PREP[or$ rhywbeth i nag oedden find.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG to.PREP neg.PRT be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P fod i wneud $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ not.ADV+SM stative.STAT be.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM 3S.ADJ.POSSmake.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken well sure to find something to do that they shouldn't.
- (1262) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1263) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1264) GAB: wel a yr ddau hynny adref %aut well.IM and.CONJ the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM that.PRON.SP homewards.ADV well and those two were at home.
- (1265) **GAB:** dyna fo % aut that is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.
- (1266) GAB: a be oedd %aut and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF and what ...

- (1268) GAB: ac oedd y lloi wedi cael

 %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.PL after.PREP have.V.INFIN

 eu cau yn y cwt cyn mynd

 their.ADJ.POSS close.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF hut.N.M.SG before.PREP go.V.INFIN

 i yr capel .

 to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG

 and the calves were locked in the hut before going to the chapel.
- (1269) GAB: a yr gwartheg allan . % aut and CONJ the DET.DEF cattle.N.M.PL out.ADV and the cows were out.
- (1270)GAB: a wedyn be oeddbe wnaeth % autand.conj afterwards.adv what.int be.v.3s.imperf what.INT do.V.3S.PAST+SMhogyn yma feddwl gwell $the. \textit{det.def.} two. \textit{num.m+sm} \quad lad. \textit{n.m.sg} \quad here. \textit{adv} \quad think. \textit{v.infin+sm} \quad better. \textit{adj.comp}$ and then did these two boys think wisely?
- (1271) **GAB:** na %aut neg.PRT

they went to the calves' hut and one would say to the other ...

you get onto the back of that calf.

- (1274) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1275)GAB: a wedyn rhoi wna % autand.conj afterwards.adv do.v.13s.pres+sm I.pron.1s give. V.INFINyn eidrwyn thing.n.m.sg yn.prt 3S.ADJ.POSS nose.n.m.sg+sm he.pron.m.ss.spoken and.conj difynd 3S.ADJ.POSSquay.N.M.SG+SMyou.PRON.2S+SMgo.v.infin+sm on.prepo back.n.m.sg+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken

- (1276) GAB: a wna i agor y glwyd . % aut and.CONJ do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S open.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF unk and I'll open the gate.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (1277) & \textbf{HER:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{cc} (1279) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ & \% aut \end{array} .$
- (1280) **GAB: allan ynde**%aut out.ADV isn't_it.IM
 out of course.
- (1282) **HER:** ie ie ie wie ie wat yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (1283) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV .
- (1284) GAB: a bueno^S oh^S_S ia oedd o

 %aut and.CONJ well.E oh.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

 wrth ei fodd
 by.PREP 3S.ADJ.POSS pleasure.N.M.SG+SM

 and of course he was in his element.
- (1285) **HER:** patsh $% \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2$

- $\begin{array}{ccc} (1286) & \textbf{ELO:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (1287)GAB: a dyma fo gefn $and. \textit{conj} \quad this_is. \textit{adv} \quad he. \textit{pron.m.3s} \quad \textit{on.prep} \quad back. \textit{n.m.sg+sm} \quad the. \textit{det.def}$ % autllall \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ agor calf.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF other.PRON stative.STAT open.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF glwyd i llo yma ddod allan to.PREP the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.SG here.ADVunk $come. {\it V.INFIN+SM}$ out.ADVand there he was on the calf's back and the other would open the gate for the calf to come through.
- gefn (1288)GAB: a llo yma \mathbf{ar} % autand.conj on.prep back.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def calf.n.m.sg here.adv \mathbf{fo} tynnu ddim acyn gwybod and.conj draw.v.infin he.pron.m.3s and.conj not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin gymaint i_gyd wneud efo what.int all.adj make.v.infin+sm so.much.adj+sm with.prep he.pron.m.ssand on this calf's back, pulling him, not really knowing what to do with it.
- (1289) GAB: a yr y y llo yn %aut and CONJ the DET.DEF the DET.DEF the DET.DEF the DET.DEF calf. N.M.SG stative. STAT dechrau a yr gwartheg yn dechrau begin. V.INFIN and CONJ the DET.DEF cattle. N.M.PL stative. STAT begin. V.INFIN dod o yr o yr gwaelod come. V.INFIN of PREP the DET.DEF of PREP the DET.DEF bottom. N.M.SG and the calf beginning to bleat and the cows would start to come over.
- (1290) **GAB:** ar garlam r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an %aut on.PREP unk now.ADV galloping.
- (1291) **ELO:** % aut
- (1292) GAB: clywed y lloi yn brefu
 %aut hear.v.infin the.det.def calf.n.m.pl stative.stat bleat.v.infin
 hearing the calves bleating.
- (1293) **HER:** % aut

- (1294) GAB: welaist di ?

 %aut see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM
 you see?
- GAB: (1295)gwartheg \mathbf{dod} yn ar ar on.prep the.det.def % aut $cattle. {\it N.M.PL}$ $stative. {\it STAT}$ $come. {\it V.INFIN}$ er.IMon.PREPgarlam eh_S^C eh.IMunkcows galloping towards them.
- (1296) GAB: o yr gwaelod y fferm

 % aut of.PREP the.DET.DEF bottom.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG

 from the lower end of the farm.
- (1297) **HER:** ie % aut yes. ADV yes.
- (1298) **ELO:** %aut
- (1299) GAB: achos clywed y lloi yn brefu %aut cause.N.M.SG hear.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.PL stative.STAT bleat.V.INFIN because they heard the calves bleating.
- (1300) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1301)GAB: achos bod rhain cefnau ar $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{u}$ cause.n.m.sg be.v.infin these.PRONon.PREPtheir.Adj.Possbacks.n.m.plnhwthey.pron.3pbecause they were on their backs.
- (1302) GAB: a mi neidiodd un fuwch yr %aut and.CONJ aff.PRT jump.V.3S.PAST one.NUM cow.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF weiar bigog .
 unk unk
 and one of the cows jumped on the barbed wire.
- (1303) GAB: a mi dorrodd y pedwar peth %aut and.CONJ aff.PRT break.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF four.NUM.M thing.N.M.SG and the four things broke (legs).

(1304) **ELO:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM

oh.

(1305) **HER:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM

because mum and dad never beat us.

- (1307) **GAB:** curo roi % aut beat. V. INFIN give. V. INFIN+SM beat, give . . .
- (1308) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV ves.
- (1309) **GAB: curo** % aut beat. V.INFIN beat.
- (1311) **HER: curo ia chwip din .** % aut beat.V.INFIN yes.ADV unk unk beating yes, a slap.
- (1312) **HER:** do siŵr % aut yes.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ yes of course.

- (1314) **ELO:** siŵr o fod % aut sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM of course.
- (1315) **HER:** \mathbf{aha}_S^C ie % aut aha.IM yes.ADV aha, yes.
- (1316) GAB: i rhoi ni yn ein lle %aut to.PREP give.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT our.ADJ.POSS where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG \cdot to put us in our place.
- (1317) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM
- (1318) GAB: ac er $_S^C$ ond diwrnod hwnnw mi % aut and conj er.im but.conj day.n.m.sg that.Adj.dem.m.sg I.pron.is gaeth y ddau yma gweir captive.Adj+sm the.det.def two.num.m+sm here.Adv unk and but on that day these two were given a beating .
- (1319)GAB: achos gorfod nhw ladd cause.N.M.SG have_to.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P kill.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF % aut ${f achos} {f oedd} {f er}_S^C$ oedd $cow.N.F.SG+SM \quad cause.N.M.SG \quad be.V.3S.IMPERF \quad er.IM \quad be.V.3S.IMPERF \quad she.PRON.F.3S$ \mathbf{mynd} $\operatorname{er}_S^C \quad \operatorname{oedd}$ \mathbf{hi} \mathbf{wedi} stative.stat go.v.infin er.im be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss after.prep after.prepmewn gwaed ynde go.V.INFIN in.PREP blood.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM because they had to kill the cow because it had bled.
- (1320) **HER:** mewn mewn gwaed %aut in.PREP in.PREP blood.N.M.SG bleeding.
- (1321) **ELO:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM
- (1322) **HER:** wedi gwaedu %aut after.PREP bleed.V.INFIN bleed.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (1323) & \textbf{GAB:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{cc} (1325) & \textbf{HER:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$

(1326) **ELO:** % aut

- (1327) GAB: oedd eisiau yn doedd ?

 %aut be.v.3s.IMPERF want.N.M.SG yn.PRT be.v.3s.IMPERF.NEG they deserved it, didn't they?
- (1328) **ELO:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} . % aut oh.IM oh.
- (1329) GAB: ac i yr gwely heb swper %aut and.CONJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG without.PREP supper.N.MF.SG and to bed without supper.
- (1330) **HER:** mmhm_S^C . $%\operatorname{mmhm.}_{IM}$
- (1331) **ELO:** wel debyg

 %aut well.IM similar.ADJ+SM

 I'm sure.
- (1332) **GAB:** a chwip din . % aut and CONJ unk unk and a smack on the backside.

(1333) **ELO:** debyg iawn $similar. ADJ + SM \quad very. ADV$ % autI'm sure. (1334)GAB: peth yna oeddthing.n.m.sg there.adv be.v.ss.imperfthingy was ... GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C meddwl(1335) $d\mathbf{w}$ wedi i llawer % autoh.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s after.prep think.v.infin many.quan oh I've thought a lot ... (1336) **HER:** ie yes.ADVyes. (1337)GAB: faint mam wedi syffro i mae % autsize.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES mother.N.F.SG after.PREPunkto.PREP ${\bf achos}$ fagu wyth yma wel \mathbf{yr} rear.v.infin+sm the.det.def eight.num here.adv cause.n.m.sg well.imhow much mum has suffered to raise us eight because well . . . (1338)ELO: \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % autmm.IMmm. (1339) **HER:** ia yes.ADVyes! GAB: \mathbf{er}_S^C (1340)syffro ond oedd% autnothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM unkbut.conj er.im be.v.3s.imperf rhaid $necessity. {\it N.M.SG}$

% aut yes. ADV yes.

HER: ia

(1341) **ELO:** ia % aut ye

yes.

(1342)

not suffered but she had to \dots

yes.ADV

(1343) **ELO: oedd** yna \mathbf{er}_S^C oedd ddim %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM er.IM there wasn't \dots (1344) **GAB:** oedd nhw $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{i}\mathbf{d}$ cadw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % aut $be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF} \quad necessity. {\it N.M.SG} \quad keep. {\it V.INFIN} \quad they. {\it PRON.3P} \quad stative. {\it STAT}$ blant children.N.M.PL+SM qood.ADJ they has to be kept well-behaved. (1345) **ELO: ddim** dyn yn% aut not.ADV+SM be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG[or]draw..V.3S.PRES+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEFhouse.n.m.sgno man in the house. (1346) **GAB:** dim nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV% autno. GAB: dim dyn (1347)% autnot.ADV be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG[or]draw_.V.3S.PRES+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.n.m.sgno man in the house. (1348) **ELO**: . % aut $[\ldots]$ (1349) **ELO:** i rhoi pethau yn $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ % aut to.prep give.v.infin things.n.m.pl yn.prt 3S.ADJ.POSSplace.N.M.SG+SM[or]where.INT+SMto keep things in line. (1350)GAB: na \mathbf{na} na % autneg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRTno no no. GAB: dw (1351)i cofio am yn be.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is stative.stat remember.v.infin for.prep % authynny that.PRON.SPI remember that.

(1352) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (1353) GAB: wel mi gaeth o % aut well.IM I.PRON.1S captive.ADJ+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP well he had ...
- (1354) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1355) **GAB:** chwip din iawn %aut unk unk OK.ADV a proper smack on the backside.
- (1356) **GAB:** y ddau % aut the DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM both of them.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (1357) & \textbf{ELO:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (1358) GAB: ac i yr gwely heb swper % aut and conj to.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG without.PREP supper.N.MF.SG and to bed without supper.
- (1359) ELO: debyg iawn % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.
- (1360) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1361) GAB: oh $_S^C$ pethau fel yna digon % aut oh $_S^C$ pethau like $_S^C$ in the enough of things like that.
- (1362) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

(1363) **HER:** dw cofio i yn mam $be. {\it V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN} \quad I. {\it PRON.1S} \quad stative. {\it STAT} \quad remember. {\it V.INFIN} \quad mother. n. f. sg$ % autoeddpan stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken when.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $Glan_Caeron_S^C$ \mathbf{yr} ysgol yn go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg in.prepnameer.IMyn.PRTathrawon $teachers. {\it N.M.PL}$

I remember Mum saying when she went to school in Glan Caeron as a ... er, teachers.

- (1364) **GAB:** Glan_Caeron $_S^C$. % aut name Glan Caeron.
- (1365)HER: ac wedyn oeddrhywun \mathbf{os} yn % autand.conj afterwards.adv if.conj be.v.3s.imperf someone.n.m.sg yn.prt rhyw ddrygioni oedder.im make.v.infin+sm some.preq wrongdoing.n.m.sg+sm be.v.3s.imperf hi deud yn she.pron.f.3s stative.stat say.v.infin.spokenand if somebody was naughty she would say:
- (1366)HER: sefa di $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ draed \mathbf{ar} rŵan % autyou.pron.2s+sm on.prep your.adj.poss feet.n.mf.sg+sm now.adv unkedrych $_{
 m di}$ blotyn bach \mathbf{y} and.conj look.v.infin you.pron.2S+SM on.prep the.det.def unksmall.ADJ sydd blacbord yn ar there.Adv be.v.3sp.pres.rel on.prep the.det.def unk $stative. \mathit{STAT}$ yna place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV stand up and look at this little spot on the black board.
- (1367) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- fydd (1368)HER: a yna fochyn mae yna % autand.conj be.v.3s.pres there.adv be.v.3s.fut+sm there.adv piq.n.m.sg+sm dengid o fan yna of.prep place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv now.adv small.ADJyn.PRT unkand a pig is going to escape from it now.

(1369) **HER:** a wedyn oeddoeddand.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF bachgen hyn yn boy.N.M.SG van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP stative.STAT quiet.ADJ+SM dawel amrhyw hanner quiet.ADJ+SM for.PREPsome.PREQhalf.n.m.sgquiet.ADJ+SMhour.N.F.SG oeddwedi O nearer.Adj.comp be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken after.prep and the boy was there all quiet for about half an hour until he'd ...

- $\begin{array}{cc} (1370) & \textbf{GAB:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ & \% aut \end{array} .$
- (1371) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1373) GAB: a be fuodd wedyn ?

 %aut and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PAST.NSTAN+SM afterwards.ADV

 then what happened?
- (1375) GAB: a be ddeudodd o ?

 %aut and.conj what.int say.v.3s.past+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken and what did he say?
- (1376) **ELO:** \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} ? % aut eh.IM
- GAB: (1377)be ddeudodd pan % autand.CONJ what.intsay.v.3s.past+sm he.pron.m.3s.spokenwhen.CONJ welodd bod mochyn ddim $be. \textit{V.Infin} \quad the. \textit{det.def} \quad \textit{pig.n.m.sg} \quad \textit{not.adv+sm} \quad \textit{stative.stat}$ see. V.3S. PAST + SMcome. v. INFINwhat did he say when the pig didn't come?

(1378)	HER: $\% aut$			welodd see.V.3S.PAS	na T+SM ne		penitencia ^S penance.N.F.S		
	well he	say it was	s a punish	ment.					
(1379)	GAB: %aut	•							
(1380)	ELO: %aut	•							
(1381)	% aut	[-spa]	$egin{aligned} \mathbf{ah}_S^C & \mathbf{p} \ ah_{\cdot IM} & p_0 \end{aligned}$	enitencia enance.N.F.SC	•				
	ah punishment.								
(1382)	HER: %aut		ia yes.ADV	ia yes.ADV					
	yes.								
(1383)	GAB: %aut	ia yes.ADV	•						
	yes.								
(1384)	HER:	neu or.CONJ	cael	ei UNFIN 3S.A.	DJ.POSS	adael		$egin{aligned} \mathbf{heb} \ without{PREP} \end{aligned}$	
	$egin{array}{cccc} ext{fynd} & ext{i} & ext{chwarae} & ext{.} \\ ext{go.V.INFIN} + ext{SM} & ext{to.PREP} & ext{play.V.INFIN} \end{array}$								
	or he was left and not allowed to play.								
(1385)	GAB: %aut	ia yes.ADV							
	yes.								
(1386)	HER: %aut	ia yes.ADV	ia yes.ADV	•					
	yes.								
(1387)	GAB: %aut								

a . . .

(1388) HER: ond er $_S^C$ fel yna oedden nhw %aut but.conj er.im like.conj there.adv be.V.3P.imperf.spoken they.Pron.3P ynde ? isn't_it.im but that's how they were, weren't they?

(1389) HER: oedden nhw yn dyfeisio % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT invent.V.INFIN rhywbeth i . something.N.M.SG to.PREP they'd come up with something to . . .

- (1390) **HER:** ddim yn curo nhw . % aut not.ADV+SM stative.STAT beat.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P not beat them.
- (1391) GAB: i gael % aut to PREP have.V.INFIN+SM to get ...
- (1392) **GAB:** na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (1393) GAB: ddim yn curo na na ddim %aut not.ADV+SM stative.STAT beat.V.INFIN neg.PRT neg.PRT not.ADV+SM yn curo stative.STAT beat.V.INFIN no they didn't beat them, they didn't beat.
- (1394) HER: na ddim yn curo nhw ie ie % aut neg.PRT not.ADV+SM stative.STAT beat.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P yes.ADV yes.ADV . they didn't beat them.
- (1396) **HER:** ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(1397) **ELO:** na na % aut neg.PRT neg.PRT no.

- (1399) HER: ges i chwip din rhyw dro

 %aut get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S unk unk some.PREQ turn.N.M.SG+SM

 I got a smack on the backside once.
- (1400) **ELO:** wel ia $\% aut \ well.IM \ yes.ADV$ well yes.

Mum had the cane.

- (1402) **GAB:** na %aut neg.PRT no!
- (1403) HER: oedd mam efo yr wialen % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG with PREP the DET.DEF unk Mum had the cane.
- (1405) **OSE:** . % aut
- (1406) **ELO:** paid â % aut stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP don't ...

(1407) **GAB:** ymlaen dach chi isio mynd \mathbf{os} forward.adv if.conj be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p want.n.m.sg go.v.infin % autbathrwm \cdot to.prep unk straight ahead if you want to go to the bathroom. (1408) **OSE:** . % aut(1409) **GAB:** be what.intwhat? (1410) **GAB:** dyna \mathbf{fo} dim bwys dim $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV weight.N.M.SG+SM not.ADV% autbwys $weight. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ doesn't matter. GAB: er_S^C (1411) \mathbf{be} \mathbf{ti} yn deud er.im what.int you.pron.2s stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken er, what are you saying? (1412) **HER:** ia % autyes.ADVyes. (1413)HER: be oeddwni yn mynd % autwhat.int be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep rŵan say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM now.ADV what was I going to say now? (1414) **GAB: ia** % autyes.ADVyes. GAB: um_S^C (1415)oeddet $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{be} \mathbf{ti} % autum.im what.int be.v.2s.imperf.spoken you.pron.2s stative.stat go.v.infin ddeud $to.\textit{PREP} \quad say.\textit{V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM}$

um what were you going to say?

- (1416) **ELO:** ti yn cofio y

 %aut you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

 do you remember the ...
- (1417) GAB: mam yn deud rywbeth %aut mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN something.N.M.SG+SM

 Mum saying something.
- (1418) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} **ie** % aut mm.IM yes.ADV mm yes.
- (1419) GAB: deud ges di yr % aut say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S+SM the.DET.DEF drefn order.N.F.SG+SM telling us off.
- (1420) GAB: ges di chwip din % aut get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S+SM unk unk I got a smack on the backside.
- (1421) **ELO:** drefn % aut order.N.F.SG+SM order.N.F.SG+SM a telling off.
- (1422) GAB: ges di chwip din watter get. V.18. PAST. SPOKEN+SM you. PRON. 2S+SM unk vou got a smack.
- (1423) **HER:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1424) HER: er_S^C amser siesta^S . % aut $\operatorname{er.IM}$ time. $\operatorname{N.M.SG}$ unk er, siesta time.

(1426) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} . % aut oh.IM

(1427) **ELO:** % aut .

- (1428) HER: a wedi tynnu y ffrwythau gwyrdd . % aut and CONJ after PREP draw. V.INFIN the DET.DEF fruits. N.M.PL green. ADJ and picked green fruit.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (1429) & \textbf{GAB:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ & \% aut \end{array} .$
- (1430) **HER:** a wedi bwyta ffrwythau gwyrdd %aut and.CONJ after.PREP eat.V.INFIN fruits.N.M.PL green.ADJ and we ate the green fruit.
- (1431) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1432) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1434) **GAB:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1435) **HER:** yn ddifrifol ynde %aut stative.STAT serious.ADJ+SM isn't_it.IM a bad one.

(1436) **GAB:** ie % aut yes. ADV yes.

(1437)yn HER: a cofio mam $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ and.conj to.prep stative.stat remember.v.infin mother.n.f.sg stative.stat rhoid wialen a and.conj give.v.o.imperf take. V. INFIN unk \mathbf{ar} $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ nghoesau i he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or] from.PREP[or] of.PREP on.PREP my.ADJ.POSS unkapped on the control of tto.PREPhyn like.conj this.pron.sp and I remember Mum taking the cane and putting it on my legs like this.

- (1438) HER: a dw i yn cofio % aut and CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN yncl Ifor $_{S}^{C}$ yn dod acw . uncle.N.M.SG name stative.STAT come.V.INFIN over.there.ADV and I remember Uncle Ifor coming by.
- (1439) **GAB:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} % aut ah.IM

he was so kind to us, Ifor Green.

- (1441) **GAB:** oh S Ifor Green S . % aut oh.IM name oh, Ifor Green.

and I sat o his lap and showed.

(1443) **HER:** drychwch drychwch ewythr Ifor % aut chop. V.2P. PRES+SM chop. V.2P. PRES+SM unk name look, look Ifor.

(1444) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} . % $% \mathbf{oh}_{S}$. oh.

- (1446) GAB: mae mam wedi % aut be.V.3S.PRES mother.N.F.SG after.PREP Mum did . . .
- (1447) **ELO:** . % aut
- (1448) HER: wel be fues di yn %aut well.IM what.INT be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM you.PRON.2S+SM stative.STAT when what did you do? what did you do?
- (1449) **HER:** na bwyta ffrwythau gwyrdd %aut neg.PRT eat.V.INFIN fruits.N.M.PL green.ADJ eat green fruit.
- (1450) **HER:** wel dyna fo %aut well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well there you go.
- (1452) **GAB:** oh_S^C . % aut oh.IM
- (1453) **HER:** tro cynta tro diwetha . % aut turn.N.M.SG first.ORD turn.N.M.SG last.ADJ first time and the last.

(1454) GAB: a ti yn disgwyl cael ychydig %aut and.CONJ you.PRON.2S stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN have.V.INFIN a_little.QUAN
bach o .
small.ADJ of.PREP
and you expect to have some ...

 $\begin{array}{cc} (1455) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ & \% aut \end{array} .$

- (1456) **HER:** [-spa] no no no % (aut [-spa] not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV no.
- (1457) **HER:** na % aut neg.PRT no.
- byth (1458)HER: oedd $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{d}$ % autbe.v.3s.imperf my.adj.poss father.n.m.sg+nm never.adv but.conjoedd $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ mam \mathbf{yr} wialen yma \mathbf{ar} be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF unk here.ADV on.PREP holau ni our.ADJ.POSS unk we.PRON.1P

Dad never beat us but Mum would be after us with this cane.

- (1459) **HER: oedd** % aut be V.3S.IMPERF she would.
- (1460) GAB: paid â deud %aut stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP say.v.INFIN.SPOKEN you don't say.
- (1461) **HER:** \mathbf{mmhm}_{S}^{C} % $\mathbf{mmhm}.\mathbf{IM}$ mmhm.

Mum had a cane on the mantelpiece.

(1463) ELO: ia % autyes.ADVyes. (1464) **ELO:** . GAB: os $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ (1465)buasai mynd ddrwg $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % aut $\it if. CONJ \quad be. V. 3S. PLUPERF \quad stative. STAT \quad go. V. INFIN \quad stative. STAT \quad bad. ADJ + SM$ oedden $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ caelhonno yn be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat have.v.infin that.pron.f.sg if it was bad we'd be caned. (1466) **HER:** . (1467) **GAB:** ond ddim wrth amlwrth lwc $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ but.conj not.adv+sm stative.stat frequent.adj by.prep luck.n.f.sg by.prep \mathbf{oh}_S^C lwc na luck.n.f.sg oh.Im neg.prt but luckily it didn't happen often. (1468) **HER:** ie % autyes.ADVyes. (1469) **ELO:** ie yes.ADV% autyes. (1470) **HER:** . (1471) **ELO:** . % aut(1472) **GAB:** dim \mathbf{gwybod} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ not.adv stative.stat know.v.infin what.int

don't know what.

(1473) **HER:** er_S^C . % aut $\operatorname{er.IM}$.

(1474) **GAB:** amser %aut time.N.M.SG

- $\mathbf{Herminia}_{S}^{C}$ a \mathbf{er}_S^C (1475)ELO: oedd \mathbf{mrawd} $\mathbf{Hefin}_{-}\mathbf{Wyn}_{S}^{C}$ and.conj brother.n.m.sg+nm er.im name % autbe.V.3S.IMPERF name \mathbf{er}_S^C yn golchi yn.prt er.im stative.stat wash.v.infin llestri $put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES[or]put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES$ Herminia and my brother Hefin Wyn were washing the dishes.
- (1477) **HER:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ia ia $% \mathbf{oh}_{S} \mathbf{oh}_$
- (1478) **HER:** oeddwn i yn Trelew $_S^C$ yma % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP name here.ADV I was here in Trelew.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (1479) & \textbf{GAB:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ & \% aut \end{array} .$
- (1480) HER: ac oedd y band yn er $_S^C$. Aut and LCONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF band.N.M.SG yn.PRT er.IM and the band were ...
- (1481) GAB: a be mae hi yn mynd % aut and CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN i ddeud ? to.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM and what is she going to say?

- (1484) **ELO:** \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} ? % aut eh.IM
- (1485) **GAB:** \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} % eh.IM eh.
- (1486) **HER:** a wedyn % aut and CONJ afterwards.ADV then ...
- (1487) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1488) **HER:** i yr i yr plaza S . **
 Constant Section with the square of the sq
- (1489) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1490) HER: a wedyn oedd y band yr % aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF band.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF Rawson. name then the band was in Rawson.
- (1491) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

(1492) **HER:** a dyma er_S^C mam yn deud %aut and CONJ this_is.ADV er.IM mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN and Mum was saying:

(1493) **HER:** wel brysiwch rŵan %aut well. IM hurry. V.2P. IMPER now. ADV hurry up now.

(1494) **HER:** er_S^C . % aut $\operatorname{er.IM}$.

- (1496) **GAB: ia**% aut yes. ADV
 yes.
- (1497)HER: a wedyn dach \mathbf{os} chi and.conj afterwards.adv if.conj be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p % autmynd i weld band \mathbf{y} go.v.infin to.prep see.v.infin+sm the.det.def band.n.m.sg aff.prt want.N.M.SG \mathbf{ni} go.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P and if you want to go to see the band we'll go.
- (1498) **GAB: ia**% aut yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1499) **HER:** mi awn ni % aut aff.PRT go.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P we'll go.

- (1501) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (1502) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ & \% aut \end{array} .$
- (1503) **HER:** a wedyn dyna fo ... % aut and CONJ afterwards.ADV that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S and there we go.
- - I was trying to hit him with the rag.
- (1505) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1506) HER: a fo hefo yr lliain yn %aut and CONJ he.PRON.M.3S with.PREP+H the.DET.DEF linen.N.M.SG stative.STAT trio hitio fi try.V.INFIN unk I.PRON.1S+SM and he was trying to hit me with the towel.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (1507) & \textbf{GAB:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ & \% aut \end{array} \boldsymbol{\cdot}$
- (1508) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1509) HER: ac wrth_gwrs oedd y lliain er $_S^C$ % aut and CONJ of_course.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF linen.N.M.SG er.IM

 cadach llestri yn wlyb

 unk put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES[or]put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES stative.STAT wet.ADJ+SM

 and of course the towel, dish cloth was wet.

- (1510) **GAB:** wlyb wlyb % aut wet.ADJ+SM wet.ADJ+SM
- (1511) HER: a a yr wal i gyd

 %aut and.CONJ and.CONJ the.DET.DEF wall.N.F.SG to.PREP joint.ADJ+SM

 yn wlyb fel hyn i_gyd .

 stative.STAT wet.ADJ+SM like.CONJ this.PRON.SP all.ADJ

 and the wall was all wet.
- (1512) **HER:** pan welodd mam hynny ynde %aut when.CONJ see.V.3S.PAST+SM mother.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP isn't_it.IM when Mum saw that . . .
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (1513) & \textbf{GAB:} & . \\ & \% aut \end{array}$
- (1514) **GAB:** wel os do % aut well.IM if.CONJ yes.ADV.PAST well she did.
- (1515) HER: be dach chi wedi bod yn % aut what.INT be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT when the stative is make.V.INFIN+SM what have you been doing?
- $\begin{array}{ccccc} \textbf{(1516)} & \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{taclau} & \textbf{bach} \\ \textit{\%aut} & \textit{unk} & \textit{small.ADJ} \\ & & \text{little tackles.} \end{array}$
- (1517) **GAB:** ia % aut yes. ADV yes.
- (1518) **HER:** wel dyna fo %aut well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well there we go.
- (1519) HER: does yna ddim mynd i yr %aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF parc i fod . park.N.M.SG to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM you're not going to the park.

(1520)	HER: %aut and the		wedyn afterwards.ADV	i v to.prep	\mathbf{yr} $the.DET.DEF$	gwely . bed.N.M.SG						
(1521)	GAB: %aut oh.	$rac{\mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C}}{oh.{ extit{IM}}}$.										
(1522)	% aut	AB: oh_S^C ia $dyna$. ut $oh.IM$ $yes.ADV$ $that_is.ADV$ yes that's										
(1523)	ELO: %aut											
(1524)	% aut	$ \begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} & \mathbf{oe}_{O} \\ oh.IM & be. \end{array} $'s quite a pu	V.3S.IMPERF th	ynny aat.PRON.SP	yn stative.STAT	$egin{array}{c} \mathbf{gosb} \\ \textit{punishment.N.F.SG+SM} \end{array}$						
(1525)	GAB: %aut oh.	$egin{array}{c} \mathbf{oh}_S^C & . \ oh.$ IM										
(1526)	HER: %aut											
(1527)	ELO: %aut											
(1528)	HER: %aut											
(1529)	GAB:	\mathbf{oh}_S^C .										

oh.

- (1531) **HER:** ia ia % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1532) **GAB:** oh_S^C . % aut oh.IM
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (1534) & \textbf{ELO:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (1535) ELO: oedd y wal i_gyd % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wall.N.F.SG all.ADJ the wall was totally . . .
- (1536) **GAB: dyna yr cosb**%aut that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF punishment.N.F.SG
 that's the punishment.
- (1537) **HER:** oedd y wal wedi spotio i_gyd %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wall.N.F.SG after.PREP unk all.ADJ the wall was spotted all over.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (1538) & \textbf{GAB:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (1539) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % oh.IM oh.

(1540) **ELO:** er_S^C dipyn o saim yn y dŵr %aut er.IM little.bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP unk in.PREP the.DET.DEF water.N.M.SG ynde . isn't_it.IM some grease in the water.

(1541) **GAB:** \mathbf{ugh}_{S}^{C} . where \mathbf{ugh}_{S} . \mathbf{ugh}_{S} ...

- (1543) **GAB:** mi % aut I.PRON.1S $[\dots]$
- (1544)GAB: ti cofio yn pan fuason ni % autyou.pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin when.conj unkwe.PRON.1P $\mathbf{Carlos}_S^C \quad \mathbf{Raul}_S^C \quad \mathbf{a}$ yno place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV name $name^{-}$ and.conj I.pron.1s+sm and.conj \mathbf{Carmen}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{Jaime}_S^C Comodoro $_{S}^{C}$ i i lle $to.PREP \quad where.INT[or]place.N.M.SG$ and.conj name to.PREP namename $your. ADJ. POSS \quad mother. N. F. SG + SM$ do you remember when Carlos, Raul, me, Carmen and Jaime went to your mother's place in
- Comodoro?
- (1545) **HER:** na %aut neg.PRT no.
- (1547) **HER:** . %aut

(1548) **GAB:** do % aut yes.ADV.PAST we did.

- (1550) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} . % aut oh.IM .
- (1551) **HER:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1552) HER: wnaeson ni daith neis iawn % aut do. V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM we. PRON.1P journey. N.F.SG+SM nice. ADJ very. ADV i gweld Cataratas del S Iguazu C to. PREP see. V.INFIN name of_the. PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG name we went on a lovely trip to see the Iguazu Falls.
- (1553) **GAB:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} **do** % aut ah.IM yes.ADV.PAST we did.
- (1554) **HER:** y nhw dau a ninnau %aut the.DET.DEF they.PRON.3P two.NUM.M and.CONJ we.also.PRON those two and us.
- (1555) **ELO:** aha_S^C % aut aha.IM
- (1556) **HER:** oedd y hogyn wedi ymddeol %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF lad.N.M.SG after.PREP retire.V.INFIN the boy had retired.
- (1557) **GAB: ia**%aut yes.ADV

 yes/

(1558) **HER:** a wedyn wedi trefnu% aut $and.\mathit{CONJ}$ $afterwards.\mathit{ADV}$ $after.\mathit{PREP}$ $arrange.\mathit{V.INFIN}$ and then he'd organised it. (1559)HER: a deud % autand.conj say.v.infin.spoken and said: (1560)HER: da hefyd \mathbf{ni} mynd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autbe.im+sm we.pron.ip stative.stat go.v.infin also.ADVwe're going too. (1561) **HER:** wel neis dyna well.IM $that_is.$ ADV nice.ADJ % autwell that's nice. (1562)GAB: neis % autnice.ADJnice. (1563)HER: wel gaethon ni amser \mathbf{mor} braf well. Im get.v.1p. past.spoken+sm we. pron.1p time.n. m.sg so. adv fine. Adj brafmor so.ADV fine.ADJ we had such a nice time. (1564)GAB: hwyl dodo % aut $fun. N. F. SG \quad come. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] yes. ADV. PAST [or] roof. N. M. SG + SM \quad yes. ADV. PAST [or] roo$ fun, yes. ? (1565)GAB: efo ein_gilydd hyd \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} o with.prep each_other.pron.1p of.prep length.n.m.sg eh.im

always together eh?

ELO: . (1566)% aut $[\ldots]$

(1567)HER: ia yes.ADVyes.

(1568) **HER:** nabod yr Iguazu $_{S}^{C}$ wyddost %aut know_someone.v.infin the.di ? you.PRON.2S+SM we knew the Iguazu you know?

- (1569) **GAB:** wel % aut well.IM
- (1570) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1571) **HER:** a a hoteles^S ar gyfer ni % and there were hotels for us.
- (1572) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

I remember some woman with us and saying:

- (1575) HER: anghofia i byth y %aut forget.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S[or]to.PREP never.ADV the.DET.DEF daith yma . journey.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV I'll never forget this trip.

- (1576) GAB: ia mae yn iawn mae yn %aut yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT OK.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT iawn . OK.ADV yes she was right.
- HER: achos \mathbf{er}_S^C chefais (1577)erioed % autcause.N.M.SG er.IM qet.V.1S.PAST+AM I.PRON.1S never.ADV er.IM gwelyfynd heb i olchi \mathbf{yr} qo.v.infin+sm to.prep the.det.def bed.n.m.sg without.prep wash.v.infin+sm llestri $put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES[or]put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES$ because I was never allowed to go to bed without washing the dishes.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (1578) & \textbf{ELO:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (1579) **GAB:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} % ah.IM ah.

- (1583) **GAB: bwyd neis**%aut food.N.M.SG nice.ADJ
 nice food.
- (1584) **HER:** yn ffrwythau %aut yn.PRT fruits.N.M.PL fruit.

- (1585) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} . % aut oh.IM
- (1586) **GAB:** tasai ti yn gweld %aut be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN if you'd have seen it.
- (1587) **HER:** bob peth i gael
 %aut each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM
 it had everything.
- (1588) **GAB:** ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1589) **HER:** i gael brecwast i ddechrau % aut to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM breakfast.N.MF.SG to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM for breakfast first.
- (1590) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1591) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM mm.
- (1592) **HER:** [-spa] er_S^C jugo de naranja % aut [-spa] $\operatorname{er.IM}$ juice.N.M.SG of.PREP orange.N.F.SG orange juice.
- (1593) **GAB:** bob peth % aut each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG everything.
- (1594) HER: \mathbf{jugo}^S \mathbf{de}^S \mathbf{de}^S todo^S wyddost %aut juice.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP everything.PRON.M.SG know.V.2S.PRES+SM \mathbf{di} ? you.PRON.2S+SM every kind of juice you know?

- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(1595)} & \textbf{GAB:} & \textbf{ia} \\ & \textit{\%aut} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$
- $(1596) \begin{array}{llll} \textbf{HER:} & [\textbf{-spa}] & \textbf{una} & \textbf{mesa} \\ \% aut & [-spa] & a.DET.INDEF.F.SG & table.N.F.SG \\ & \textbf{completa} \\ & complete.ADJ.F.SG[or]complete.V.2S.IMPER[or]complete.V.23S.PRES \\ & \textbf{a full table.} \end{array}$
- (1597)GAB: [-spa] seguirla vamos \mathbf{a} un go.V.1P.PRES to.PREP follow.V.INFIN+LA[PRON.F.3S] one.DET.INDEF.M.SG % aut[-spa]poquito castellano $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}$ ahora Spanish.n.m.sg now.adv little.adj.m.sg.dim in.prep stall. V.2S.IMPER [or] stall. V.23S.PRES [or] for. PREPshall we continue in Spanish for a bit now?
- (1598) **HER:** a **dyma** % aut and CONJ this_is.ADV and this is . . .
- (1599) **HER:** [-spa] sí sí sí sí % aut [-spa] % yes.% yes.% yes.% yes.% yes.% yes.%
- (1600) GAB: [-spa] sí sí sí sí bien % aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV well.ADV[or]good.N.M.SG yes, fine.
- (1601) **HER:** [-spa] bueno . % aut [-spa] well.E
- (1602) **HER:** [-spa] y entonces este dice %aut [-spa] and.CONJ then.ADV this.PRON.DEM.M.SG tell.V.23S.PRES and so she said:
- (1603) HER: [-spa] ay sí yo nunca me % aut [-spa] oh.IM yes.ADV I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S never.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S olvidaré forget.V.1S.FUT

- (1604) HER: [-spa] es la única vez en

 %aut [-spa] be.V.23S.PRES the.DET.DEF.F.SG unique.ADJ.F.SG time.N.F.SG in.PREP

 mi vida que nunca tendí

 my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.S life.N.F.SG that.PRON.REL never.ADV tend.V.1S.PAST

 la cama .

 the.DET.DEF.F.SG bed.N.F.SG

 it's the only time in my life I didn't do the bed.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (1605) & \textbf{ELO:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (1606) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM
- (1607) HER: [-spa] nunca tendí yo toda %aut [-spa] never.ADV tend.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S all.ADJ.F.SG la vida er $_S^C$ la . the.DET.DEF.F.SG life.N.F.SG er.IM the.DET.DEF.F.SG
- (1608) GAB: [-spa] y sí tender la cama . % aut [-spa] and CONJ yes.ADV tend.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF.F.SG bed.N.F.SG and do the bed.
- (1609) **HER:** [-spa] bueno . % aut [-spa] well.E good.
- (1610) HER: $pero^S era^S$ $algo^S$ $como^S$ si^S $\% aut but.CONJ be.V.13S.IMPERF something.PRON.M.SG like.CONJ[or]eat.V.1S.PRES if.CONJ hubiera^S <math>estado^S$ en^S un^S $have.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF be.V.PASTPART in.PREP one.DET.INDEF.M.SG en <math>un^S$ $reinado^S$. with.PREP.SPOKEN+SM one.DET.INDEF.M.SG reign.N.M.SG it's as if I was royalty.
- (1612) **GAB:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.

- (1613) **GAB:** [-spa] lindo % aut [-spa] cute.ADJ.M.SG sweet.
- (1614) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1615) **HER:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} % ah.IM ah $[\dots]$
- (1616) **GAB:** ah_S^C %aut ah.IM
- (1617) GAB: [-spa] tuvimos un tiempo tan lindo %aut [-spa] have.V.1P.PAST one.DET.INDEF.M.SG time.N.M.SG so.ADV cute.ADJ.M.SG oh.S . oh.IM we had such an amazing time.
- (1618) **HER:** [-spa] precioso sí sí sí %aut [-spa] precious.ADJ.M.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV lovely, yes.
- (1619) **ELO:** [-spa] lindo no ?

 %aut [-spa] cute.ADJ.M.SG not.ADV

 amazing, wasn't it?
- (1620) **ELO:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (1621) **HER:** [-spa] sí sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1622) GAB: [-spa] y Javier $_S^C$ estaba feliz . % aut [-spa] and CONJ name be.V.13S.IMPERF happy.ADJ.M.SG and Javier was happy.

- $\begin{array}{cc} (1623) & \textbf{HER:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (1624) **ELO:** [-spa] si %aut [-spa] if.CONJ yes.
- (1625)GAB: [-spa] no $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{s}$ cierto [-spa]not. ADV be. V. 23S. PRES true. ADJ. M. SG[or] certain. ADJ. M. SGacordás \mathbf{Javier}_S^C estaba que you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S remind.v.2S.PRES.AMER that.CONJ namebe. V. 13S. IMPERFrisas the.det.det.det.e.no I'm sure you remember Javier was always laughing.
- (1627) **HER:** [-spa] pasamos a Paraguay $_S^C$. we went to Paraguay.
- (1628) GAB: [-spa] pasamos Paraguay $_S^C$. $\% aut \quad [-spa] \quad pass.V.1P.PRES[or]pass.V.1P.PAST \quad name$ to Paraguay.
- (1629) **HER:** [-spa] **y** ahí en Paraguay $_S^C$ había % aut [-spa] and CONJ there.ADV in.PREP name have.V.13S.IMPERF reservative con música y ...

 unk with.PREP musician.N.F.SG[or]music.N.F.SG and CONJ and Paraguay was [...]
- (1630) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1631) **HER:** % aut
- (1632) GAB: [-spa] nunca me voy a olvidar

 %aut [-spa] never.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP forget.V.INFIN

 I'm never going to forget.

- (1633) HER: [-spa] entonces dice Carlo $_S^C$. % aut [-spa] then.ADV tell.V.23S.PRES name so Carlos said:
- (1634) HER: [-spa] que te parece si %aut [-spa] that.CONJ you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S seem.V.23S.PRES if.CONJ compramos ? buy.V.1P.PRES[or]buy.V.1P.PAST what do you say we buy [...]?
- (1635) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1636) GAB: [-spa] nunca me voy a olvidar %aut [-spa] never.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP forget.V.INFIN

 I'm never going to forget.
- (1637) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1638) GAB: [-spa] Carlos $_S^C$ le dice a Javier $_S^C$. Carlos said to Javier:
- (1639) **GAB:** [-spa] cobramos %aut [-spa] earn.V.1P.PRES[or]earn.V.1P.PAST we'll charge.
- (1640) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1642) **HER:** [-spa] sí sí sí sí sí $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ yes. ADV yes. ADV yes. ADV yes. ADV yes. ADV yes. ADV

- (1643) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1644) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} **.** $% \mathbf{oh}_{S}$ **.** oh.
- (1645) GAB: [-spa] él estaba encantado %aut [-spa] he.PRON.SUB.M.3S be.V.13S.IMPERF bewitch.V.M.SG.PASTPART he was delighted.
- (1646) **HER:** [-spa] sí estaba contento %aut [-spa] yes.ADV be.V.13S.IMPERF content.V.1S.PRES[or]happy.ADJ.M.SG yes he was happy.
- (1647) **GAB:** [-spa] no % aut [-spa] not.ADV no.
- (1648) **ELO:** . % aut
- (1649)perezoso para HER: [-spa] era salir pero % aut[-spa]be.V.13S.IMPERF lazy.ADJ.M.SG for.PREP exit.v.infin but.conj una vez que estaba fuera $a. {\it DET.INDEF.F.SG} \quad time. N. {\it F.SG} \quad that. {\it PRON.REL} \quad be. {\it V.13S.IMPERF} \quad be. {\it V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF}$ he didn't want to leave but once he had ...
- (1650) GAB: [-spa] sí pero después que salió ? %aut [-spa] yes.ADV but.CONJ afterwards.ADV that.CONJ exit.V.3S.PAST yes after he left?
- (1651) HER: [-spa] a una vez que estaba % aut [-spa] to.PREP a.DET.INDEF.F.SG time.N.F.SG that.PRON.REL be.V.13S.IMPERF fuera ya este be.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF already.ADV this.PRON.DEM.M.SG once he'd left already, this . . .
- (1652) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} **Javier**_S^C . % aut oh.IM name oh Javier.

- (1653) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} . % aut oh.IM
- (1654) **HER:** [-spa] disfrutaba % aut [-spa] enjoy.V.13S.IMPERF he had fun.
- (1656) **HER:** [-spa] sí sí sí sí % yes. ADV % yes. ADV
- (1657) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1658) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM
- (1659) HER: [-spa] más que iba un er $_S^C$ want [-spa] more.ADV that.CONJ go.V.13S.IMPERF one.DET.INDEF.M.SG er.IM gente conocida people.N.F.SG meet.V.F.SG.PASTPART [. .]
- (1660) **GAB:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (1662) ELO: [-spa] claro $\% aut \quad [-spa] \quad of_course.E$ yes.

(1663) HER: [-spa] éstos son gente más o %aut [-spa] this.PRON.DEM.M.PL be.V.23P.PRES people.N.F.SG more.ADV or.CONJ menos conocida . less.ADV meet.V.F.SG.PASTPART they more or less knew each other.

(1664) **GAB:** [-spa] sí % aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.

GAB: [-spa] (1665)foto tenemos una no $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{s}$ % auta.det.indef.f.sg photo.n.f.sg not.adv be.v.23s.pres [-spa]have.v.1p.prescierto deof.PREP true.ADJ.M.SG[or]certain.ADJ.M.SGI'm sure we have a photo of ...

- (1667) **HER:** [-spa] eh_S^C sí sí $%\operatorname{aut}$ [-spa] $\operatorname{eh.IM}$ $\operatorname{yes.ADV}$ $\operatorname{yes.ADV}$ yes.
- (1668) **HER:** [-spa] sí sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1669)ELO: [-spa] $\mathbf{mam\acute{a}}_{S}^{C}$ feliztambién cuando fue muy % aut[-spa]unkbe.V.3S.PAST very.ADV happy.ADJ.M.SG too.ADV when.conj volvió al valle return.V.3S.PAST to_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG valley.N.M.SG Mum was so happy when I came back to the valley.
- (1671) **GAB:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.

- (1672) **GAB:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} . % aut ah.IM
- (1674) ELO: [-spa] una otra vez con % aut [-spa] a.DET.INDEF.F.SG other.ADJ.F.SG time.N.F.SG with.PREP su gente . his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.S people.N.F.SG with her people once again.
- (1676) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} . % $% \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C}$. $% \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C}$.
- (1677) **ELO:** [-spa] se iba a las % aut [-spa] self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP go.V.13S.IMPERF to.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.PL chacras a pasear se hacía unk to.PREP stroll.V.INFIN self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP do.V.13S.IMPERF su valijitá his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.S unk [...]
- (1678) **GAB:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (1679) **ELO:** [-spa] se iba por una % aut [-spa] self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP go.V.13S.IMPERF for.PREP a.DET.INDEF.F.SG semana . week.N.F.SG she was here for a week.
- (1680) **GAB:** [-spa] sí % aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.

- (1681) ELO: [-spa] y volvía y pues pensaba % aut [-spa] and.CONJ return.V.13S.IMPERF and.CONJ then.CONJ think.V.13S.IMPERF donde puedo ir ahora where.REL $be_able.V.1S.PRES$ go.V.INFIN now.ADV and she returned and thought: where can I go now?
- (1682) **GAB:** [-spa] sí sí sí sí sí % aut [-spa] % yes.% yes.%
- (1683) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} . % aut mm.IM
- (1684) **ELO:** [-spa] ir a capilla % aut [-spa] go.V.INFIN to.PREP chapel.N.F.SG go to chapel.
- (1685) **HER:** $% = \frac{1}{2} % = \frac{1}{2} %$
- (1686) **GAB:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1687) **ELO:** [-spa] \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ir a % aut [-spa] oh.IM go.V.INFIN to.PREP oh go to . . .
- (1689) GAB: [-spa] sí sí sí sí sí % aut [-spa] % yes.% yes.%

and she went to see Eirian's mother-in-law Mary Jane.

- (1691) **GAB:** eh_S^C **dy** Nain_Jones $_S^C$. **

 **waut eh.IM your.ADJ.POSS name*

 your grandmother.
- (1692) GAB: [-spa] eh_S^C sí la mamá de $\operatorname{Carlos}_S^C$ % unt [-spa] eh_{IM} yes.ADV the.DET.DEF.F.SG mum.N.F.SG of.PREP name Carlos' mother.
- (1693) HER: [-spa] Mary_Jane $_S^C$ era su % aut [-spa] name be.V.13S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.S Mary Jane was her . . .
- (1694) **ELO:** [-spa] claro %aut [-spa] of_course.E yes.
- (1695) GAB: [-spa] iba a Gaiman $_S^C$. % aut [-spa] go.V.13S.IMPERF to.PREP name she went to Gaiman.
- GAB: se^S (1696) $quedaba^S$ \mathbf{como}^S $Mary_Jane_S^C$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autself.pron.refl.mf.23SP stay.v.13S.imperf like.conj namestative.statddwy am noson neu come.v.infin for.prep night.n.f.sg or.conj two.num.f+sm she stayed as if Mary Jane was coming, you know, for a night or two.
- (1697) **ELO:** [-spa] sí sí sí sí % aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1698) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % aut mm.IM mm.IM

- (1699) GAB: [-spa] unas charlas tenían %aut [-spa] one.DET.INDEF.F.PL talk.N.F.PL have.V.3P.IMPERF the discussions they had!
- (1701) **ELO:** cofio hen amser %aut remember.V.INFIN old.ADJ time.N.M.SG remembering old times.
- (1702) **GAB:** er_S^C no^S % aut $\operatorname{er.IM}$ $\operatorname{not.ADV}$ er no.
- (1703) **HER:** fues i â % aut be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES I took . . .
- (1704) HER: nain fues i â teisen % aut grandmother.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S with.PREP cake.N.F.SG bach small.ADJ Grandmother, I took a little cake.
- (1705) **HER:** [-spa] eh_S^C bueno % aut [-spa] eh.IM well. E nice.
- (1706) **HER:** fues i â %aut be.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES I took . . .
- (1707)HER: $ma\tilde{n}ana^S$ \mathbf{er}_S^C $\mathbf{Herminia}_{S}^{C}$ yfory fydden $to morrow. {\it ADV}$ er.im tomorrow.adv name be. v.3p. cond.spoken+sm mynd atiwe.pron.1pstative.statgo.v.infin to_her.prep+pron.f.3s to.prep make.v.infin+smteisennod bach fynd nhw i small.ADJ to.PREP qo.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP they.PRON.3P to.PREP cake.N.F.PL $\mathbf{t}\mathbf{\hat{y}}$ bobl \mathbf{yr} hen $house. {\it N.M.SG} \quad the. {\it DET.DEF} \quad old. {\it ADJ} \quad people. {\it N.F.SG+SM}$

tomorrow Herminia we'll make little cakes to take to the elderly people.

- (1708) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % oh.IM
- (1709) **HER:** [-spa] bueno . % aut [-spa] well.E lovely.
- (1710) HER: oedd Trefor_Hughes $_S^C$ yno there.ADV Trefor Hughes was there.
- (1711) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM
- (1712)HER: oedd \mathbf{er}_S^C dau driCymro neu be. V.3S. IMPERFer.im two.num.m or.conj three.NUM.M+SM Welsh_person.N.M.SG ond oedd \mathbf{hi} nabod yno $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ but.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat know_someone.v.infin there.ADViawn $he.pron.m.3s.spoken \quad stative.stat \quad OK.ADV$ there were two or three Welsh people there but she knew them well.
- (1713) GAB: oedd oedd oedd % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.
- (1714) HER: ac oedd hi yn mynd i % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP edrych amdano fo . look.V.INFIN for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S and she was going to look for him.
- (1715) GAB: oh $_S^C$ mynd â teisen bach % aut oh $_S^C$ oh taking a little cake.

(1717) **HER:** oce rhyw ddau gant ohonyn
%aut unk some.PREQ two.NUM.M+SM hundred.N.M.SG+SM from_them.PREP+PRON.3P

nhw .
they.PRON.3P
about two hundred of them.

- (1718) HER: a fi wrthi yn crasu % aut and CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S stative.STAT bake.V.INFIN a mam yn gwneud nhw ynde . and CONJ mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT make.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P isn't_it.IM I was baking and Mum was preparing them.
- (1719) **ELO:** % aut
- (1720) **GAB:** oh_S^C % oh.IM oh.
- (1721) **HER:** a wedyn aeth hi % aut and CONJ afterwards.ADV go.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S then she . . .
- (1723) **GAB:** oh_S^C % oh.IM oh.
- (1725)HER: un gyfer ar % autone.NUM on.PREP direction.N.M.SG+SMthe.det.defthe.det.defmerched oeddcwcio ynkitchen.n.f.sg+sm be.v.3s.imperf stative.stat cook.v.infin daughters.n.f.pl that. ADJ. DEM. SPone for the girls cooking in the kitchen.

(1726) HER: un ar gyfer y yr enfermeras S % aut one.NUM on.PREP direction.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF nurse.N.F.PL ac . and.CONJ one for the nurses and ...

- (1727) HER: a wedyn clamp o o o clamp % aut and CONJ afterwards.ADV pile.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP pile.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP pile.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP pile.N.M.SG of.
- (1728) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1729) HER: a fi yn deud mam % aut and CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN mother.N.F.SG and I said to Mum:
- (1730) HER: pwy sy yn cael hwn %aut who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT have.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG mam ? mother.N.F.SG
 who's having this one?
- (1731) **HER:** wel y Cymry Welsh_people.N.M.PL well the Welsh.
- (1732) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} where \mathbf{oh}_{S} oh.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (1733) & \textbf{ELO:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (1734) **HER:** % aut

(1735) GAB: paid â deud . % aut stop.v.2s.imper with.prep say.v.infin.spoken . I'm sure.

(1736) **ELO:** % aut .

(1737) GAB: oedd hi yn fanática^S she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT fanatical.ADJ.F.SG she was a fan.

(1738) **HER:** oedd oedd % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes she was.

(1739) **ELO: oedd** % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she was.

(1740) **GAB:** \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} ? % aut eh.IM

(1741) GAB: oedd ia % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.ADV she was yes.

(1742) **HER: oedd** % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.

(1743) HER: y Cymry fydd yn cael % aut the.Det.Def Welsh_people.N.M.PL be.V.3S.FUT+SM stative.STAT have.V.INFIN these.PRON the Welsh are having these.

(1744) **GAB:** y Cymry % aut the Welsh. Welsh-people.N.M.PL the Welsh.

- (1746) **GAB:** oedd hi yn glyfar %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT clever.ADJ+SM she was clever.
- ELO: gafodd (1747) \mathbf{hi} \mathbf{lot} amryw %aut get.v.3s.past+sm she.pron.f.3s lot.quan of.prep er.im several.preq er.im o wobr yn \mathbf{er}_S^C \mathbf{erm}_S^C yn several.preq of.prep prize.n.mf.sg+sm yn.prt er.im stative.stat germ.n.sg+smCymru Wales.n.f.sg.placeshe was awarded many pruzes in Wales.
- (1748) **GAB:** wobrwyon
 %aut reward.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM[or]reward.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM
 wobrwyon
 reward.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM[or]reward.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM
 prizes.
- (1749) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM mm.
- $\mathbf{mam\acute{a}}_{S}^{C}$ \mathbf{si} (1750)HER: [-spa] no $\mathbf{mam\acute{a}}_{S}^{C}$ hubiera \mathbf{si} not.adv if.conj unk % aut/-spa/if.conj unk have. V. 13S. SUBJ. IMPERF estudios sería have.v.pastpart study.n.m.pl be.v.ss.cond[or]be.v.is.cond a.det.indef.f.sgadelantada muy person.N.F.SG very.ADV advance.V.F.SG.PASTPARTno Mum would have been so bright if she'd studied.
- (1752) GAB: [-spa] inteligentísima eh_S^C ? %aut [-spa] unk eh.IM very intelligent eh?

- (1753) **ELO:** [-spa] muy inteligente %aut [-spa] very.ADV intelligent.ADJ.M.SG very intelligent.
- (1754) **ELO:** [-spa] ella notaba todo ...

 %aut [-spa] she.PRON.SUB.F.3S sense.V.13S.IMPERF everything.PRON.M.SG ...

 she was so observant.
- (1755) **GAB:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (1756) **ELO:** [-spa] hay papeles ahí en casa % aut [-spa] there_is.v.23S.PRES paper.N.M.PL there.ADV in.PREP house.N.F.SG terribles terrible.ADJ.M.PL there are [...] here in [...]
- (1757) **GAB:** ia ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1758) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM mm.
- (1759) **GAB:** [-spa] sí % aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (1760) **ELO:** [-spa] altos así de papeles % aut [-spa] high.ADJ.M.PL thus.ADV of.PREP paper.N.M.PL [...]
- (1761) GAB: [-spa] sí Herminia $_{S}^{C}$ me dice muchas %aut [-spa] yes.ADV name me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S tell.V.23S.PRES much.ADJ.F.PL veces cuando no estemos nosotros . time.N.F.PL when.CONJ not.ADV be.V.1P.SUBJ.PRES we.PRON.SUB.M.1P yes Herminia always tells me when we aren't . . .
- (1762) GAB: [-spa] quien va a dar valor % aut [-spa] whom.PRON.REL go.V.23S.PRES to.PREP give.V.INFIN worth.N.M.SG a estas cosas no to.PREP this.ADJ.DEM.F.PL thing.N.F.PL not.ADV who wouldn't admire these things eh.

- (1764) **GAB:** [-spa] sí todo %aut [-spa] yes.ADV everything.PRON.M.SG
 yes everything.
- (1765) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM oh.
- (1766) GAB: [-spa] sí qué inteligente % aut [-spa] yes.ADV what.INT intelligent.ADJ.M.SG yes so intelligent.
- (1767) ELO: \mathbf{y}^S \mathbf{y}^S sabe \mathbf{en}^S \mathbf{en}^S \mathbf{er}_S^C liza \mathbf{que}^S \mathbf{que}^S % aut and and
- (1768) **GAB:** ia ia % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV ves.
- (1769) **ELO:** [-spa] ah_S^C sí sí sí tal cosa %aut [-spa] ah.IM yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV such.ADJ.MF.SG thing.N.F.SG tal cosa such.ADJ.MF.SG thing.N.F.SG oh yes what a thing.
- (1770) GAB: [-spa] pero que %aut [-spa] but.CONJ that.CONJ but how [...]
- (1771) **ELO:** [-spa] y si no iba a % aut [-spa] and CONJ if CONJ not ADV go.V.13S.IMPERF to.PREP sus papeles his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.P paper.N.M.PL [...]

- (1772) GAB: [-spa] a sus papeles . %aut [-spa] to.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.P paper.N.M.PL [...]
- (1773) **ELO:** [-spa] ahí % aut [-spa] there.ADV there.
- (1774)GAB: [-spa] \sin estudios \sin \mathbf{y} [-spa]% autand.CONJ without.PREP study.N.M.PL without.PREPembargo sabía montón $embargo.N.M.SG[or]impound.V.1S.PRES \quad know.V.13S.IMPERF$ pile.N.M.SGand even without having studied she knew so much.
- (1775) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_S^C \mathbf{mm}_S^C \mathbf{mm}_S^C % aut mm.IM mm.IM mm.IM
- (1776) **ELO:** [-spa] nada % aut [-spa] swim.V.2S.IMPER nothing.
- (1777)ELO: [-spa] ella ella tenía antepasados % aut[-spa]she.PRON.SUB.F.3Sshe.pron.sub.f.3s have.v.13s.imperf ancestor.n.m.plmuy importantes very.ADV major.ADJ.M.PL she had very important ancestors.
- (1778) **HER:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (1779) HER: era^S sobrina de^S Penllyn gr^C yr mwynwr . muynwr she was the niece of Penllyn yr mwynwr (mineral miner).
- (1780) **ELO:** [-spa] no lo % aut [-spa] not.ADV the.DET.DEF.NT.SG no it . . .
- (1781) **GAB:** \mathbf{ah}_{S}^{C} % ah.IM ah.

(1782) **HER:** Penllyn $_{S}^{C}$ mwynwr yn ewythr i mam yn.PRT unk% autnamethe.det.def unk to.prep mother.n.f.sg

Penllyn y mwynwr was Mum's uncle.

(1783)GAB: \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % autoh.IMoh.

(1784) HER: ia % autyes.ADVyes.

(1785)HER: oedden nhwythau hefyd saith yn% autbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN unk $also. ADV \quad stative. STAT$ seven.num of.prep fechgyn boys.N.M.PL+SMthey were also seven boys.

(1786)GAB: ah_S^C % autah.IMah.

- HER: a ferch (1787)unig \mathbf{yr} and.CONJ the.DET.DEF only.PREQ daughter.N.F.SG+SM aff.PRT % autymfudodd Batagonia $_{S}^{C}$. i emigrate. V.3S. PAST to. PREP nameand the only girl emigrated to Patagonia.
- HER: a (1788) $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ briododd efo efo taid $grand father. {\it N.M.SG}$ and.conj aff.prt marry.v.3s.past+sm with.prep with.prep ni we.pron.1p and she married our grandfather.
- GAB: \mathbf{oh}_S^C (1789)% autoh.IM oh
- GAB: oh_S^C (1790)% autoh.IM oh.

(1791) **HER:** ie % autyes.ADVyes. (1792) **HER:** Wmffre $_S^C$. % autnameWmffre. (1793) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{Wmffre}_S^C ie oh.im name yes.ADV% autWmffre yes. (1794) **HER:** ie % autyes.ADVyes. (1795)HER: do do% autyes.adv.pastshe did. (1796) GAB: Wmffre $_{S}^{C}$. % autnameWmffre. (1797) **GAB:** naeth % aut come.v.3s.past+nm he.pron.m.3s.spokenhe . . . (1798)HER: ond mi farwodd pan oeddmam % autbut.conj aff.prt die.v.3s.past+sm when.conj be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sg bedair oedstative.stat four.num.f+sm age.n.m.sg but he died when Mum was four. GAB: ah_S^C . (1799)% autah.IM ah. (1800) **HER:** do % autyes.ADV.PASThe did.

- (1801) **HER:** mi farwodd %aut aff.PRT die.V.3S.PAST+SM he died.
- (1802)HER: a gollodd \mathbf{hi} $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ \mathbf{mi} % autand.conj aff.prt lose.v.3s.past+sm she.pron.f.3s her.adj.poss \mathbf{thad} hefyd oedd \mathbf{hi} pan father.n.m.sg+am also.adv when.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s towards.prep oedseven.num age.n.m.sg and she lost her father as well when she was about seven years old.
- (1902) CAD. -1C
- (1803) **GAB:** oh_S^C % aut oh.IM
- (1804) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM
- (1805)HER: a wedyn gath hi magu efo and.conj afterwards.adv cat.n.f.sg+sm she.pron.f.ss rear.v.infin with.prep $\mathbf{Huw_Bryn}_{S}^{C}$ fyny yn dop dyffryn name $up. {\it ADV} \quad stative. {\it STAT} \quad top. {\it N.M.SG+SM} \quad the. {\it DET.DEF} \quad valley. {\it N.M.SG}$ acw over. there. ADVand then she was raised with Huw Bryn up at the end of the valley.
- (1806) **GAB: do** % aut yes.ADV.PAST yes.
- (1807) HER: na mae hi wedi cael er_S^C % aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP have.V.INFIN er.IM plentyndod reit galed wyddost di unk quite.ADV hard.ADJ+SM know.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM yeah she had quite a difficult childhood you know?
- (1808) **GAB:** do do % aut yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST she did.
- (1809) **GAB: caled do** % aut hard.ADJ yes.ADV.PASTdifficult yes.

- (1810) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV .
- (1811) **HER:** ond oedd hi yn ddewr iawn %aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT brave.ADJ+SM very.ADV but she was so brave.
- (1813) **HER: oedd** % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.
- (1814) **HER:** oedd hi yn benderfynol iawn %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT decisive.ADJ+SM very.ADV she was very determined.
- (1815) GAB: oedd hi yn % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT she was.
- (1817) GAB: yndy mae o wedi % aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP influir influence.V.INFIN yes it influenced her.
- (1818) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1819) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM mm.

(1820) **GAB:** yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.

(1821) **HER:** ia ia % = % (1821) (1

- (1822) **GAB:** $pero^S$ mam Ina_S^C . % aut but.CONJ mother.N.F.SG name but Ina's mother.
- (1823) **HER:** ag $\operatorname{er}_{S}^{C}$... and ...
- (1824) **HER:** ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1825) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} **.** $% \mathbf{oh}_{S}$ **.** oh.
- (1826) GAB: oedd y ddwy yn cael %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF two.NUM.F+SM stative.STAT have.V.INFIN sgwrs . chat.N.F.SG the two were having a conversation.
- (1827)HER: oeddwn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ dweud hanes \mathbf{er}_S^C ewythr i % autbe.v.is.imperf I.pron.is stative.stat say.v.infin story.n.m.sg er.IMIfor arwain Steddfod . namestative.stat lead.v.infin name I was telling the story of Uncle Ifor leading the Eisteddfod.
- (1828) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM mm.
- (1829)HER: debyg mae bod $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autand.conj be.v.3s.pres similar.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN stative.statSteddfod . yngampus yn arwain he.pron.m.3s.spoken yn.prt unkstative.stat lead.v.infin and apparently he was good at leading the Eisteddfod.

- (1831) HER: oedd dim isio ni^S micrófono^S
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV want.N.M.SG nor.CONJ microphone.N.M.SG

 oedd o ddim i gael
 be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN not.ADV+SM to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM

 amser hynny wrth_gwrs .
 time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP of_course.ADV

 he didn't need a microphone and they weren't available then of course.
- (1833) **HER: ond** oedden \mathbf{nhw} methu cael % autbut.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p fail.v.infin have.v.infin rheol bobl $\mathbf{juventud}^{S}$ ar \mathbf{yr} rule.n.f.sg on.prep the.det.def people.n.f.sg+sm the.det.defyouth.N.F.SGpobl plant ifanc yma $the. {\it Det.def}$ $people. {\it N.F.SG}$ $children. {\it N.M.PL}$ $young. {\it ADJ}$ $here. {\it ADV}$ but they couldn't keep the young people in line.
- (1834) **GAB:** ia %aut yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1836) **GAB: ia****waut yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1837) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (1838) HER: a wedyn oedd er_S^C oedden %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKENnhw yn galw arno fo ar they.PRON.3P stative.STAT call.V.INFIN on_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S on.PREPben y stêj . head.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF unk and they'd call him up on the stage.
- (1839) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} . % aut oh.IM
- (1840) **HER:** a fel hyn % aut and CONJ like CONJ this PRON.SP and like this.
- (1841) **HER:** be sy yn bod fechgyn ? %aut what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN boys.N.M.PL+SM what's the matter boys?
- (1842) **HER:** medda fe % aut own.V.2S.IMPER what.INT+SM he said.
- (1843) GAB: digon o lais
 % aut enough.QUAN of.PREP voice.N.M.SG+SM
 quite a voice.
- (1844) **HER: oedden** nhw yn distewi %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT silence.V.INFIN they'd go quiet.
- (1845) **HER:** oedden nhw yn distewi i_gyd %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT silence.V.INFIN all.ADJ they'd all go quiet.
- (1846) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM oh.IM
- (1847) HER: pam dach chi mor aflonydd ? $\% aut \ why?.ADV \ be.v.2P.PRES.SPOKEN \ you.PRON.2P \ so.ADV \ unk$ why are you so restless?

- (1848) **HER:** gwrandwch %aut listen. V.2P.IMPER
- (1849) HER: gwrandewch ar yr un sy yn % aut unk on.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT mynd ymlaen fel hyn . go.V.INFIN forward.ADV like.CONJ this.PRON.SP listen to the one going on like this.
- (1850) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1851)HER: a wedyn oedd \mathbf{rhyw} ddyn yn and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf some.preq man.n.m.sg+sm in.prep $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{rhes} gynta edrych O the.det.def row.n.f.sg first.ord+sm stative.stat look.v.infin he.pron.m.3s.spoken $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ codi \mathbf{ac} \mathbf{ac} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ eistedd $round.N.M.SG+SM \quad and.CONJ \quad stative.STAT \quad lift.v.Infin \quad and.CONJ \quad stative.STAT \quad sit.v.Infin \quad and.CONJ \quad$ yn anesmwyth . and.CONJ yn.PRT unk and then some man in the front row was looking around and getting up and looking uneasy.
- (1852) **HER:** a dyma fo yn gofyn %aut and.CONJ this_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT ask.V.INFIN and he asked.
- (1853)HER: wel \mathbf{er}_S^C hwn hwn a well.im er.im this.pron.m.sg and.conj this.pron.m.sg what.int hambygio chi bod chi yn be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT tease.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P mor aflonydd? so.ADV unk well er, you there, what's causing you to be so restless?
- (1854) GAB: be sy yn bod ? Maut what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN what's the matter?
- (1855) HER: wel dw i wedi colli yn % aut well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP lose.V.INFIN yn.PRT het hat.N.F.SG well I've lost my hat.

(1856) **ELO:** . % aut(1857) HER: wel \mathbf{wel} well.im well.im well. yna (1858)HER: drychwch dyn % aut $chop. \textit{V.2P.PRES+SM} \quad that. \textit{PRON.REL} \quad be. \textit{V.3P.PRES[or]} \\ \textit{man.N.M.SG} \quad there. \textit{ADV}$ ymyl chi $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.3SP.PRES.REL in.PREP edge.N.F.SG you.PRON.2P look at the man beside you. (1859)HER: mae wedi colli pob blewyn % autbe.V.3S.PRES after.prep lose.v.infin each.preq hair.n.m.sg of.prep ben dydy 3S.ADJ.POSS head.n.m.sg+sm and.conj be.v.3s.pres.neg.spoken $\operatorname{\mathbf{ddim}}$ yn symud $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ $he.Pron.m.3s.spoken \quad not.adv+sm \quad stative.stat \quad move.v.infin \quad of.prep \quad 3S.AdJ.POSS$ $place. {\it N.M.SG+SM} [or] where. {\it INT+SM}$ he's lost every hair on his head and he's sitting still. (1860)ELO: . % aut(1861) **GAB:** . % aut(1862) **HER:** . % aut(1863) **GAB:** oh_S^C oh.IMoh. (1864)HER: fel yna like.conj there.adv like that.

(1866) **GAB:** sôn am %aut mention.v.INFIN for.PREP talking of ...

(1867) **GAB:** [-spa] anécdotas %aut [-spa] anecdote.N.F.PL anecdotes.

(1869) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % mm.IM mm.

(1870) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

(1871) **HER:** storïau bach ia % aut stories.N.F.PL small.ADJ yes.ADV yes little stories.

(1872) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} ia \mathbf{cyn} where \mathbf{cyn} oh yes before.

(1873)HER: ac oeddwnwrth fy i % autand.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s by.prep my.ADJ.POSSi pan oeddwnwhen.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat mode. N. M. SG[or] means. N. M. SGarwain Steddfodau deud stori lead. V. INFIN name say.v.infin.spoken that.pron.rel story.n.f.sg small.adj i yndoeddwn yn.prt be.v.1s.imperf.neg I.pron.1s

and I was delighted when I was leading the Eisteddfod, telling that little story, wasn't I?

- (1874) **GAB:** ia ia % aut % yes.% yes.% yes.% yes.
- (1875) **HER:** ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.
- (1876) ELO: da ni yn cadw bobl yn % aut be.IM+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM yn.PRT er_S^C yn er_S^C . er.IM yn.PRT er.IM we keep people ...
- (1877) **HER:** dw i yn cofio . **
 **Maut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN I remember.
- (1878) **GAB:** ie yn ddifyr %aut yes.ADV stative.STAT amusing.ADJ+SM yes interested.
- (1880) **HER: oeddwn i** % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1SI was ...
- (1881) **GAB:** \mathbf{eh}_{S}^{C} . % \mathscr{e}_{AIM} eh.
- (1883) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} . % aut oh.IM

- (1884) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1885) **HER:** er_S^C ie $% \operatorname{aut} = \operatorname{er.IM} = \operatorname{yes.ADV}$ er, yes.
- (1886) HER: oeddwn i yn dros y pum_deg % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF fifty.NUM yn dechrau dreifio car stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN unk car.N.M.SG

 I was over fifty when I started to drive a car.
- (1887) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1888) HER: a dyma er_S^C fi yn deud $\operatorname{%aut}$ and ACONJ this_is.ADV $\operatorname{er.IM}$ I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN ynde isn't_it.IM and I said:
- (1889) **HER:** $ooh_{.}^{C}$ plisman yn galw arna i $% aut ooh_{.} IM unk$ stative.STAT call.V.INFIN on_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S ooh a policeman is calling me over.
- (1890) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1891) **GAB:** \mathbf{oh}_{S}^{C} % aut oh.IM
- (1892) **HER:** be sy yn bod ? %aut what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN what's wrong?
- (1893) **HER:** ylwch . $\% aut \quad unk$ look.

(1894) **HER:** dach chi yn mynd rhy gyflym %aut be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN too.ADJ fast.ADJ+SM

vou're driving too quickly.

- (1895) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1896) **HER:** da chi yn mynd yn erm $_S^C$ % aut be.IM+SM you.PRON.2P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT germ.N.SG+SM setenta $_S^S$ kilómetros $_S^S$. seventy.NUM kilometre.N.M.PL you're doing 70 KM.
- (1897) **HER:** a be mae o yn %aut and CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT ddeud yn fan yna say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM stative.STAT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV that's what he said there.
- (1898) **HER:** [-spa] no puede ser % aut [-spa] not.ADV be_able.V.23S.PRES be.V.INFIN that can't be right.
- (1899) **HER:** meddai fi % aut say.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM I said.
- (1900) HER: [-spa] porque mi coche no % aut [-spa] because.CONJ my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.S car.N.M.SG not.ADV daba de cuarenta give.V.13S.IMPERF of.PREP forty.NUM because my car doesn't go faster than 40 .
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (1901) & \textbf{GAB:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (1902) **ELO:** % aut .

(1903) **HER:** . % aut(1904)GAB: a fuest \mathbf{di} allan ohoni % autand.conj be.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s+sm out.adv from_her.prep+pron.f.3s OK.ADV yes.adv.past and you were over weren't you? (1905)HER: do do% autyes.ADV.PASTyes. (1906)GAB: [-spa] \mathbf{oh}_S^C que lindo % aut[-spa]oh.Im that.conj cute.adj.m.sg oh how lovely. (1907) **HER:** . % aut(1908) **ELO:** . % aut(1909) **GAB:** . % aut $[\ldots]$ gymaint (1910)HER: mae o straeonbach \mathbf{er}_S^C i be.V.3S.PRES so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP stories.N.F.PL small.ADJ er.IM to.PREP % autgael have.v.infin+smthere are so many little anecdotes like that. (1911) GAB: gymaint o straeonbach so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP stories.N.F.PL small.ADJ to.PREPso many little tales to ...

(1912) **ELO:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} % aut

mm.

mm.IM

(1913) **HER:** oes hynny % aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF that.PRON.SP yes there are.

(1914)GAB: pan oeddmam yn dod % autwhen.conj be.v.ss.imperf mother.n.f.sg stative.stat come.v.infin with.prep \mathbf{y} cerbvd i \mathbf{yr} we.pron.1p in.prep the.det.def carriage.n.m.sg to.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg un o $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad one. \textit{NUM} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} [\textit{or}] \textit{from.PREP} [\textit{or}] \textit{of.PREP} \quad \textit{of.P$ ddrygioni ddau $the. {\it DET.DEF} \quad two. {\it NUM.M+SM} \quad wrong doing. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ when my mum took us to chapel in the cart, one of the naughty ones ...

- (1915) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1916) **HER: ie**%aut yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1917) GAB: oedd rhaid gael chwip din % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG have.V.INFIN+SM unk unk had to have a smack.
- (1918) **HER:** \mathbf{mm}_{S}^{C} **ie** % aut mm.IM yes.ADV .
- (1919) GAB: oedd yn mynd ar gefn y % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT go.V.INFIN on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEFlloi yn dod i yr capel .
 calf.N.M.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG
 he was on the calves' backs . . . going to chapel.
- (1920) **ELO:** ie %aut yes.ADV . yes.
- (1921) **ELO:** % aut .

- (1922) GAB: oedd o yn licio dod %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT like.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN i capel to.PREP chapel.N.M.SG he liked going to chapel.
- (1923) GAB: ac um_S^C ac oedd o yn % aut and CONJ um.IM and CONJ be V.3S.IMPERF he PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative STAT dod i capel ac mam yn dreifio come.V.INFIN to PREP chapel N.M.SG and CONJ mother N.F.SG yn.PRT unk ceffyl . horse N.M.SG and he'd come to chapel with Mum guiding the horse.
- (1924) GAB: ac um_S^C a mae o yn % aut and CONJ um.IM and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT deud say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN by.PREP mother.N.F.SG and he'd say to Mum:
- (1925) GAB: mam pwy lwybr dan ni %aut mother.N.F.SG who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P

 yn mynd rŵan ?
 stative.STAT go.V.INFIN now.ADV

 Mum which path are we going on now?
- (1926) GAB: llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan ? %aut path.N.M.SG narrow.ADJ or.CONJ path.N.M.SG wide.ADJ the narrow one or the wide one?
- (1927) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1928) **HER:** pwy oedd yn deud ? who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN who was he asking?
- (1929) GAB: fo yn gofyn i mam . % aut he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT ask.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S mother.N.F.SG asking Mum.

- (1930) GAB: pwy lwybr dan ni yn %aut who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT mynd ?
 go.V.INFIN
 which path are we going on?
- (1931) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV .
- (1932)GAB: achos oedden $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ wedi % aut $cause. {\it N.M.SG} \quad be. {\it V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN} \quad they. {\it PRON.3P}$ after.prep deud wrtho fo \mathbf{bod} yna say.V.Infin.spoken to_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s be. V.INFIN there.ADVllwybr llydan llwybr cul а a path.n.m.sgnarrow.ADJ and.CONJ path.N.M.SG wide.ADJand.CONJpath.N.M.SGbecause they'd told him there was a narrow path and a wide path.
- (1933) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1934) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1935) GAB: pwy lwybr dan ni yn %aut who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT mynd ? go.V.INFIN which path are we going on?
- (1936) GAB: [-spa] que que camino vamos ahora ? %aut [-spa] that.CONJ that.CONJ walk.V.1S.PRES go.V.1P.PRES now.ADV which path are we going on?
- (1937)GAB: bueno [-spa] que \mathbf{el} o \mathbf{el} [-spa]% autthat.conj the.det.def.m.sg well. $_E$ or.conj the.det.def.m.sg malo ? $nasty. {\it ADJ.M.SG}$ the good one or bad one?
- (1938)HER: sí sí [-spa]sí sí sí sí % autyes.ADV[-spa]yes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

- (1939) GAB: a fo yn trio cablach yn %aut and.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT try.V.INFIN unk in.PREP

 Gymraeg a deud .

 Welsh.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

 and him trying to ramble on in Welsh and saying:
- (1940) GAB: mam pwy lwybr dan ni %aut mother.N.F.SG who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P

 yn mynd rŵan ?
 stative.STAT go.V.INFIN now.ADV

 Mum which path are wo going on?
- (1941) GAB: llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan ?

 %aut path.N.M.SG narrow.ADJ or.CONJ path.N.M.SG wide.ADJ

 the narrow path or the wide path?
- (1942) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1943) **HER:** % aut
- (1944)GAB: ac oedd mynd O vn % autand.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.statgo. V.INFIN stêj ac talwm oedden \mathbf{ers} the.det.def unk $on.\mathit{PREP}$ and.CONJsince.ADJunkbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN galw plant \mathbf{ar} they.pron.3p stative.stat call.V.INFIN children.N.M.PL on.PREPthe.det.defddeud adnod say.v.Infin.spoken+smunkand he'd go on stage and in the past they'd call the children on stage to recite a verse.
- (1945) **ELO: ia****waut yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1946) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- GAB: arferiad (1947)fel oeddyna \mathbf{yr} % autlike.conj there.adv be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF custom.N.MF.SG blant oeddlot bach be.V.3S.IMPERF lot.QUAN of.PREP children.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ that was what used to happen with a lot of the young children.

and he'd call the children on stage to give a report.