patagonia11.cha

(1) **HER:** .alla ddeud jyst $be_able.v.13s.pres.spoken+sm$ I.pron.1s say.v.infin.spoken+sm just.adviawn dan erioed OK.ADV who_not.pron.rel.neg be.v.1p.pres.spoken we.pron.1p never.adv after.prep hefo ein_gilydd \mathbf{fel} teulu be.V.Infin with.prep+h each_other.pron.1p like.conj family.n.m.sg I can easily say we've never been together as a family. (2) GAB: naddo chi ddimwedi bod dach% autno.adv.past be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p not.adv+sm after.PREPbe. V.INFIN eich_gilydd na with.PREPunkneq.PRTno you haven't, have you? (3) **HER:** do % aut $yes. ADV. PAST \quad come. V. 1S. PRES. SPOKEN [or] yes. ADV. PAST [or] roof. N. M. SG+SM \quad yes. ADV. PAST [or] roof. N. M. SG+S$

- (4) GAB: ddim wedi bod % aut nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN not been?
- (5) **HER:** dyna fo yr amgylchiadau ynde %aut that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S the.DET.DEF circumstances.N.M.PL isn't_it.IM that's how things are, circumstances, isn't it?
- (6) **GAB:** ia yr amgylchiadau % aut yes.ADV the.DET.DEF circumstances.N.M.PL yes circumstances .
- (7) **HER: ia dibynnu**%aut yes.ADV depend.V.INFIN
 yes.

| (8) | GAB: %aut | | h .2P.PRES.SPOKEN | chi you.PRON.2P | $egin{array}{c} \mathbf{wedi} \ after.{\it PREP} \end{array}$ | llwyddo succeed.V.INFIN | |
|------|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---------------|
| | cael have.v.II | ysgol NFIN school.N.F | · F.SG | | | | |
| | but you' | ve managed to l | be schooled. | | | | |
| (9) | | do yes.ADV.PAST | do . yes.ADV.PAST | | | | |
| | we have, | , we have. | | | | | |
| (10) | GAB: $\% aut$ | | bob each.PREQ+SM | | onoch m_you.PREP+ | chi PRON.2P you.PR | ON.2P |
| | chi you.pr | hefyd ON.2P also.ADV | ? | | | | |
| | you hav | ve, each one of y | ou you too? | | | | |
| (11) | $egin{array}{l} \mathbf{HER:} \\ \% aut \end{array}$ | | l fy BS.IMPERF my.A | \mathbf{fy} | nha DJ.POSS fatl | | a and.conj |
| | $egin{array}{c} \mathbf{mam} \\ mother \end{array}$ | .N.F.SG | | | | | |
| | well my | father and mot | ther | | | | |
| (12) | ELO: $\% aut$ | | ni POKEN We.PRON | yn | dri AT three.NUN | tri M.M+SM three.NU | JM.M |
| | $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{athro} \\ \textit{teacher} \end{array}$ | .N.M.SG | | | | | |
| | we're tl | hree three to | eachers. | | | | |
| (13) | $egin{array}{c} \mathbf{GAB:} \ \% aut \end{array}$ | oh . | | | | | |
| | oh. | | | | | | |
| (14) | ELO: $\% aut$ | yn y in.PREP the.L | teulu DET.DEF family | • N.M.SG | | | |
| | in the f | | Jan 1000g | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(15)} & \textbf{GAB:} & \textbf{oh} & \textbf{.} \\ & \% aut & \end{array}$

(16) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV .

oh.

yes.

- (17) **ELO:** mae yr brawd yn er . % aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF brother.N.M.SG yn.PRT brother's a . . .
- (18) **GAB:** ie dw i yn gwybod %aut yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT know.V.INFIN yes I know.

- (21) **HER:** do % aut yes.ADV.PAST he did.

he went on to be a doctor.

- (22)HER: a mae \mathbf{yr} hynna wedi marw and.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def that.pron.sp.spoken after.prep die.v.infin dros $bedwar_deg o$ flynyddoedd rhyw since.ADJ some.PREQ over.PREP+SM forty.NUM+SM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM bellach far.ADJ.COMP+SMand the oldest died. . . around. . . over 40 years ago now.
- (24) **HER:** um a dyna fo $% aut = and.CONJ = that_is.ADV = he.PRON.M.3S$ and, and there we go.

- (25) **HER:** wedyn er ymlaen fel athrawes . % aut afterwards. ADV forward. ADV like. CONJ teacher. N.F. SG then uh, on as a teacher.

that is to say, I never went back to Comodoro.

- (27) **GAB:** ah . % aut ah.
- (28) **HER:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.

you didn't go back to Comodoro?

- (31) GAB: erbyn hyn oedd $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ fam by.Prep this.pron.sp be.v.3s.imperf your.Adj.poss mother.n.f.sg+sm and.conj \mathbf{eich} mam a $your. \textit{ADJ.POSS} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{father.N.M.SG+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{and.CONJ} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{your.ADJ.POSS} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{mother.N.F.SG} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{and.CONJ} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{your.ADJ.POSS} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{and.CONJ} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{your.ADJ.POSS} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{your.ADJ.POSS} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{and.CONJ} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{your.ADJ.POSS} \hspace{0.2c$ wedi fyw Trelew ? dod i yn father. n.m. sg after. prep come. v. infin to. prep live. v. infin + sm yn. prthad your mother and father come to live in Trelew by then?
- (32) **HER:** ia ond wedyn mi mi briodais % aut yes.ADV but.CONJ afterwards.ADV I.PRON.1S aff.PRT marry.V.1S.PAST+SM i . I.PRON.1S yes and then I married . . .
- (33) ELO: na fan fan fan fan fan place.N.MF.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV unk ni . we.PRON.1P no we were over there .

- (34) **GAB:** ah fan acw feuson ni . % aut place.N.MF.SG+SM over.there.ADV unk we.PRON.1P ah we were over there.
- (35) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (36) GAB: a be nes

 %aut and.CONJ what.INT nearer.ADJ.COMP[or]until.CONJ[or]come.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+NM

 di priodi ?

 you.PRON.2S+SM marry.V.INFIN

 and what did you do marry?
- (37) GAB: a wedyn hogyn ie . % aut and conj afterwards.ADV lad.N.M.SG yes.ADV and . . . a boy. . . yes.
- (38) **HER: do**%aut yes.ADV.PAST

 yes.
- (39) HER: pan oeddwn i yn er yn athrawes %aut when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT yn.PRT teacher.N.F.SG on.PREP ar y paith the.DET.DEF prairie.N.M.SG when I was a teacher on the prairie.
- (40) **GAB:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (42) **GAB:** ia hogyn % aut yes.ADV lad.N.M.SG yes, a boy.

- (43) **HER:** o dyna fo % aut he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S oedd dipyn o beth be.V.3S.IMPERF little.bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM and there we go, there was a bit of a thing.
- (44) GAB: wnes di nabod
 %aut do.v.is.past.spoken+sm you.pron.2s+sm know_someone.v.infin

 o ?
 he.pron.m.3s.spoken
 did you know him?
- (45) **HER:** do nabod o a %aut yes.ADV.PAST know_someone.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN and.CONJ yes know him and . . .
- (46) GAB: do yn naturiol a priodi
 %aut yes.ADV.PAST stative.STAT natural.ADJ and.CONJ marry.V.INFIN

 yes naturally and get married .
- (47) **HER:** a ei garu o . % aut and conj 3S.ADJ.POSS love.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken and love him .
- (48) GAB: a ei garu o %aut and.conj 3S.ADJ.POSS love.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN and love him .
- (49) HER: ia ia ia ia mm . % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes yes mm.
- (50) ELO: teulu i_gyd yn byw yn yn yn yno
 %aut family.N.M.SG all.ADJ stative.STAT live.V.INFIN yn.PRT stative.STAT there.ADV
 yn y lle yna .
 in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG there.ADV
 all the family lived in. . . no, in that place.
- (51) **GAB:** ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (52) **HER:** oh ia . % aut yes.ADV yes.

(54) **GAB:** na oh . $\% aut \quad neg.PRT$ no. . . oh.

(55) HER: yr ail rhyfel yn bump o % aut the Det.Def second.ord war.N.MF.SG stative.STAT five.NUM+SM of.PREP blant children.N.M.PL+SM the second war, with five children.

(56) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.

- (57) HER: ie ie oedden nhw wedi medru %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP be_able.V.INFIN dengid o afael Franco . unk of.PREP grasp.V.INFIN+SM yes, yes they managed to escape Franco's grasp.
- (58) GAB: oh gafael Franco . % aut grip.N.F.SG[or]grasp.V.2S.IMPER[or]grasp.V.3S.PRES[or]grasp.V.INFIN oh Franco's grasp.
- (59) **HER:** a wedyn er oedden nhw % aut and CONJ afterwards ADV be V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they PRON.3P after PREP wedi of the V.INFIN to PREP work V.INFIN+SM and they'd come to work.
- (60) HER: oedd ei dad o yn %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF 3S.ADJ.POSS father.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT cadw stôr . keep.V.INFIN unk his father kept a store.
- (61) **GAB:** ah . % aut ah.

(62) HER: a oedd y plant yn cael
%aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF children.N.M.PL stative.STAT have.V.INFIN
er mynd ymlaen .
go.V.INFIN forward.ADV
and the children were allowed to move on.

some were in Buenos Aires.

(64) **HER:** ond hwn oeddhynna \mathbf{yr} but.conj this.pron.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def that.pron.sp.spoken wedyn oeddrhaid iddo and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf necessity.n.m.sg to_him.prep+pron.m.3s weithio i helpu $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ $he.pron.m.3s \quad work.v.infin+sm \quad to.prep \quad help.v.infin \quad 3S.ADJ.POSS \quad family.n.m.sg+sm \\$ ynde $isn't_it.IM$

but this one was the oldest and so he had to work to help his family.

- (65) GAB: oh $% (3.5) = (6.5) \times (6.5) = (6.5) \times (6.5) \times (6.5) = (6.5) \times (6.5)$
- (66) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (68) **HER:** a mi ddaru er er %aut and.CONJ aff.PRT did.V.123SP.PAST did.V.123SP.PAST we.PRON.1P ddaru ni briodi . <math display="block">marry.V.INFIN+SM and we, we married.
- (69) **GAB: do do** *%aut yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST* yes, yes.

(70) **HER:** oedd wedi $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ \mathbf{hi} gadael be. V. 3S. IMPERFshe.pron.f.3s after.prep leave.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG dodrefn phopeth \mathbf{a} and.conj the.det.def furniture.n.m.pl and.conj everything.n.m.sg+am on.prep ynde direction.N.M.SG+SM we.PRON.1P isn't_it.IM she left the house and the furniture and everything for us.

- (71) **GAB:** oh % (3) = % (3)
- (72) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (73) HER: ond dyna fo ar_ôl er geni
 %aut but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s after.prep be_born.v.infin the.det.def

 yr ferch fach hynna
 daughter.n.f.sg+sm small.adj+sm that.pron.sp.spoken get.v.1s.past.spoken+sm

 ges i symud i I_E_S_Gil .
 I.pron.1s move.v.infin to.prep

 but there we go, after giving birth to my oldest daughter, I was moved to I.E.S Gil.
- (74) **GAB:** ah . % aut ah.

(75) HER: ysgol feithrin

%aut school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM
a primary school.

- (76) GAB: ysgol feithrin
 %aut school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM
 a primary school.
- HER: a dyna wedi (77)pam mae nhwyn they.PRON.3Pand.conj that_is.adv why?.ADV be.v.3s.pres after.prep yn.PRTpenderfyny ran rhoid fi \mathbf{enw} part.n.f.sg+sm give.v.o.imperf name.n.m.sg I.pron.is+smand that's why they've decided to put my name ...
- (78) **GAB: do**%aut yes.ADV.PAST

 yes.

(79) HER: ar y ysgol feithrin y y gwaut on.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF on the Playa Unión primary school

(80) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV . yes.

(81) **GAB:** neis %aut nice.ADJ

I liked and was listening on the night of the Eisteddfod ...

- (83) **HER:** ia ia ia ia mhm . % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes mhm.
- (84) GAB: wel dyna beth arddechog . % aut well.IM that_is.ADV what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM unk well isn't that an excellent thing.
- (86) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.

(88) **HER:** mm . % autmm. GAB: wir oedd O % auttruth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN to.PREP \dim ehthe.det.def nothing.n.m.sg really it was perfect. (90) **ELO:** peth neis ynde % autthing.N.M.SG nice.ADJ isn't_it.IM what a nice thing. (91) **GAB:** oh . % autoh. (92) **HER:** mm mm . % autmm. (93)GAB: oeddwn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ deud wrth Isabel % autbe.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN by.PREP cause.N.M.SG achos pnawn oeddwn i yn ista the.det.def afternoon.n.m.sg be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s yn.prt unk with.prep efo Dewi a Isabel . and.CONJI was saying to Isabel because I sat with Dewi and Isabel in the afternoon . . . (94) **HER:** ia % autyes.ADVyes. (95) GAB: achos oeddwn yn gallu cause.n.m.sg be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat be_able.v.infin % autnewid pnawn sêt yn unk in.prep the.det.def afternoon.n.m.sg change. V. INFIN the. DET. DEF welaist \mathbf{ti} $see. V.2S. PAST+SM \quad you. PRON. 2S$ because we could change seats in the afternoon, did you see? (96) GAB: achos does dim rhaid ista yn % autcause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG not.ADV necessity.N.M.SG unk in.PREP fan

 $the. {\it DET.DEF}$ $one. {\it NUM}$ $van. {\it N.F.SG[or]place. N.MF.SG+SM}$

because we didn't have to sit in the same place.

| (97) | ELO: | \mathbf{debyg} | iawn | \mathbf{debyg} | iawn |
|------|---------|---------------------|----------|------------------|----------|
| | % aut | similar.ADJ+SM | very.ADV | similar.ADJ+SM | very.ADV |
| | apparei | ntly so, apparently | y so. | | |

and I said to her \dots

- (99) GAB: wel dyna ti ardderchog . %aut well.IM that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S excellent.ADJ "well isn't that excellent."
- (100) GAB: roedd enw Herminia ar pero S . Herminia's name was on ...
- (101) **HER:** yr ysgol % aut the .DET.DEF school.N.F.SG the school.
- (102) **HER:** % aut
- (103) **ELO:** % aut .
- (104) **GAB:** neis ynde %aut nice.ADJ isn't_it.IM nice, isn't it?
- (105) **HER:** ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (106) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.

- (108) GAB: wyt ti yn haeddu wyt ti %aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S stative.STAT deserve.V.INFIN be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S yn yn.PRT you deserve, you . . .
- (109) HER: erioed wedi meddwl bod fi % aut never.adv after.prep think.v.infin be.v.infin I.pron.1s+sm never thought I . . .
- (110) **GAB:** na $d\mathbf{w}$ yn gwybod neg.prt be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat know.v.infin % autgwybod yn bod be.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is stative.stat know.v.infin be.v.infin you.pron.2s disgwyl \dim_{-} byd yn ond not. ADV + SM stative. STAT expect. V. INFIN anything. ADV but. CONJno I know I know you weren't expecting anything but ...
- (111) **HER:** yn haeddu % aut stative.STAT deserve.V.INFIN deserve.
- (112) **HER:** ond % aut but.CONJ er .
- (113) GAB: wyt ti ddim yn disgwyl ond %aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM stative.STAT expect.V.INFIN but.CONJ you didn't expect it but ...
- (114) **HER:** ia wyddest . %aut yes.ADV unk yes did you know
- (115) **HER:** na %aut neg.PRT

(116) **HER:** fi rhai cynta un o \mathbf{yr} vn % autI.Pron.1s+sm one.num of.prep the.det.def some.pron first.ord yn.prt I_E_S_Gil i gadw feithrin . ysgol keep.v.infin+sm school.n.f.sg nurture.v.infin+smto.PREPI was one of the first in I.E.S. Gil to run a primary school.

- (117) GAB: ti oedd y cynta i gadw %aut you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF first.ORD to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM ysgol feithrin ? school.N.F.SG nurture.V.INFIN+SM you were the first to run a primary school?

one of the first in the Chubut areas .

- (119) **GAB:** oh oh . % aut oh.
- (120) GAB: paid a deud % aut stop.v.2s.imper and.conj say.v.infin.spoken don't say . . .
- (121) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (122)HER: a wedyn $d\mathbf{w}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ i % autand.conj afterwards.adv be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat \mathbf{mai} dyna nhwmae $think.v.infin \quad that_it_is.conj.focus \quad that_is.adv \quad be.v.ss.pres \quad they.pron.sp \quad stative.station{ \begin{tabular}{ll} the properties of the properties$ rhoi qive.V.INFIN and so, I think that's why they're giving ...
- (123) GAB: dyna pam mae nhw wedi % aut that is. ADV why? . ADV be. V.3S. PRES they. PRON. 3P after. PREP that's why they've . . .

| (124) | HER: | a and.CONJ | pam why?.ADV | mae be.v.3s.pres | nhw they.PRON.3P | yn yn.PRT | rhoid give.V.O.IMPE | $^{\prime}\!RF$ |
|-------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| | yr the.DET | enw C.DEF name | | | | | | |
| | and wh | y they're gi | ving it that n | ame. | | | | |
| (125) | GAB: $\% aut$ | oh . | | | | | | |
| | oh. | | | | | | | |
| (126) | HER: $\% aut$ | ie yes.ADV | ie . yes.ADV | | | | | |
| | yes, yes | . | | | | | | |
| (127) | HER: | | awn et.V.1P.PRES+ | ni ⊢SM we.PRON. | dipyn 1P little.bit.N.1 | M.SG+SM | o dy of.PREP you | |
| | hanes story.N. | di M.SG you | PRON.2S+SM | rŵan ? now.ADV | | | | |
| | well car | n we have so | ome of your s | tory now? | | | | |
| (128) | GAB: %aut | | ia mi yes.ADV aff. | U | chi PRES+SM you | | hanes story.N.M.SG | · |
| | fi I.PRON. | • 1S+SM | | | | | | |
| | yes, yes | you can ha | ve my story . | | | | | |
| (129) | HER: | oedden | PERF.SPOKEN | nhw they.PRON.31 | yn yn yn yn yn yn. PRT sta | | deulu family.N.M.S | $G\!+\!SM$ |
| | yn stative.s | deul | | niferus numerous.AL | iawn OJ very.ADV | | | |

(131) GAB: oedden ni yn % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT we were . . .

they were a very large family .

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(132)} & \textbf{GAB:} & \textbf{.} \\ & \% aut & \end{array}$

(134) **ELO:** mm . % aut

mm.

- (135) GAB: gath mam ei
 %aut cat.N.F.SG+SM mother.N.F.SG her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES

 gadael yn weddw yn ifanc iawn
 leave.V.INFIN stative.STAT widowed.ADJ+SM stative.STAT young.ADJ very.ADV

 mum was widowed at a very young age.
- (137) GAB: a wedyn oedd rhaid i %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP

 mam feddwl am fagu wyth o mother.N.F.SG think.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP rear.V.INFIN+SM eight.NUM of.PREP

 ni .
 we.PRON.1P

 and then mum had to think about raising eight of us.
- (138) **ELO:** oh . % aut oh.
- (140) **GAB:** dim arian wedyn %aut not.ADV money.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV no money.
- (141) **ELO:** dyna waith $\% aut that_is.ADV time.N.F.SG+SM[or]work.N.M.SG+SM$ what a job.

- (142) GAB: dyna dyna oedd magu wyth %aut that_is.ADV that_is.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF rear.V.INFIN eight.NUM o . he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP that's what it was to raise eight . . .
- (143) **HER:** saith saith o fechgyn seven.NUM seven.NUM of.PREP boys.N.M.PL+SM seven boys.
- (144) GAB: saith o fechgyn a fi yr
 %aut seven.NUM of.PREP boys.N.M.PL+SM and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM the.DET.DEF
 unig hogan .
 only.PREQ girl.N.F.SG
 seven boys and me, the only girl.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (145) & \textbf{HER:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (146) **ELO:** oh ooh . % aut oh . . ooh.

Aires.

- (147)GAB: ond oeddrhaid mam feddwl % autbut.conjbe. v.3s.imperf necessity.N.M.SG mother.N.F.SG think.v.infin+smwyth plentyn achos am yma \mathbf{yr} rear. V.INFIN the. DET. DEF eight.num child.n.m.sg here.adv cause.n.m.sg for.PREP dada gladdu yn Buenos_Aires . ei 3S.ADJ.POSS bury.V.Infin+sm cat.N.F.SG+SMbut mum had to think about raising these eight children because dad was burried in Buenos
- \mathbf{gyda} (148)GAB: oedd ddim achos mam % autwith.prepcause. N. M. SGbe.V.3S.IMPERF mother.n.f.sg not.adv+smarian ddodfo yn_ôl a money.n.m.sg to.PREP come.v.Infin+smand.conj he.pron.m.3s back.ADVbecause mum had no money to bring him back.
- (149) **GAB:** mynd Buenos_Aires i fo % autand.conj he.pron.m.3s to.prep to.prep go. V.INFIN see. V.INFIN+SM fysai cael gwellhad yn but.conjfinger. V.3S.IMPERF+SM she.PRON.F.3S stative.stathave.v.infinunkneq.PRTfarwodd trên ynthe.det.def train.n.m.sgaff.prt die.v.3s.past+sm in.prep took him to Buenos Aires to see if there'd be an improvement but no, he died on the train.

(150) ELO: mm . % aut

(151) **ELO:** oh . % aut oh.

GAB: a (152)wedyn $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ nath % autand.conj afterwards.adv aff.prt do.v.3s.past.spoken mother.n.f.sg lwyddo i magu $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ mynd $i_{-}gyd$ succeed.v.infin+sm to.prep rear.v.infin we.pron.1p all.adj and.conj go.v.infin ysgol Sul \mathbf{yr} and.CONJwe.pron.1p to.prep $the. {\it DET.DEF}$ school.n.f.sg Sunday.n.m.sg and.conj i capel mynd \mathbf{ni} \mathbf{yr} go. V. INFIN and.conj we.pron.1p to.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg in.prep ceffvl cerbyd a $the. {\it DET.DEF}$ $horse. {\it N.M.SG}$ $and. {\it CONJ}$ $carriage. {\it N.M.SG}$

and then mum managed to raise us all and take us to Sunday school and to chapel on the horse and cart.

GAB: ac (153)oeddgofyn mam like.conj % autand.conj be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sgstative.statask. V. INFIN diwrnod adeg ysgol \mathbf{yr} day.N.M.SG the.Det.def time.N.F.SG school.N.F.SG Sunday.N.M.SG gynta . Sul first.ord+sm

and mum would ask like this at the time of the first Sunday school \dots

"who went last Sunday?

(155)GAB: pa ohonoch rai chi which.ADJsome.pron+sm from_you.prep+pron.2p you.PRON.2PDydd wedi bod Suldiwetha? be.V.3SP.PRES.REL $after.{\it PREP}$ be.V.INFIN name Sunday.N.M.SGlast.ADJ"which ones went to the last Sunday school?

 $\begin{array}{cc} (156) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ & \% aut \end{array} .$

"you came and you and you, didn't you?

"there we go, you three can go today."

(159) GAB: achos oedden nhw gorfod gwisgo
%aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P have_to.V.INFIN dress.V.INFIN
yr un dillad .
the.DET.DEF one.NUM clothes.N.M.PL
because they had to wear the same clothes.

(160) **ELO:** aw . % aut

aw.

because they were tall boys.

- (162) GAB: ac oedd yr un dillad yn %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF one.NUM clothes.N.M.PL stative.STAT

 gwneud iddyn nhw i_gyd .

 make.V.INFIN to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P all.ADJ

 and the same clothes would do for them all.
- (163) **ELO:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.

something.

(164)GAB: a oeddwnbob i ynmynd % autand CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM Dydd Sul achos trwy \mathbf{bod} fi nameSunday.N.M.SG cause.N.M.SG through.PREP be. v.infin I.pron.1s+sm the.det.defgyda oeddunig hogan fi sgyrt $the. {\it Det.def}$ $only. {\it Preq}$ $girl. {\it N. F. SG}$ $be. {\it V. 3S. IMPERF}$ with.prep I.pron.1s+sm unk daclus a blows neu rhywbeth small.ADJ+SMunkand.conj unk or.conjsomething. N.M.SGand I went every Sunday because, being the only girl, I had a tidy little skirt and a blouse or

(165) **ELO: debyg iawn** % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(166) GAB: ond oedd lleill yn gorfod dod
%aut but.conj be.v.3s.imperf others.pron stative.stat have_to.v.infin come.v.infin
ar yn ail .
on.prep yn.prt second.ord
but the others had to come in turns.

- (168) **ELO:** mm . % aut mm.
- (169) ELO: debyg iawn % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.
- (170) **GAB: ond** dyna oeddfo mam $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autbut.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sg stative.stat fynd \mathbf{a} \mathbf{ni} succeed.V.Infin to.prep go.v.infin+sm and.conj we.pron.1p to.prep the.det.def \mathbf{cwrdd} ac i \mathbf{yr} school.n.f.sg Sunday.n.m.sg and.conj to.prep the.det.def meeting.n.m.sg ceffyl mewn \mathbf{a} cerbyd night.n.f.sg in.prep horse.N.M.SG and.CONJ carriage.N.M.SG

but there we go mum managed to take us to Sunday school and to the night meeting in a horse and carriage.

- (171)GAB: a cofio bod ni ynista yn % autand.conj remember.v.infin be.v.infin we.pron.1p unkstative.statyn.PRTblant da ddim $\operatorname{cerdded}$ $o_g wmpas$ $children. N.M.PL+SM \ good. ADJ \ not. ADV+SM \ walk. V.INFIN \ around. ADV$
 - (I) remember that we sat as good children instead of walk about.

(172) **GAB:** a oeddwncofio i yn $and. \textit{conj} \quad \textit{be.v.1s.imperf} \quad \textit{I.pron.1s} \quad \textit{stative.stat} \quad \textit{remember.v.infin}$ % autpnawn meddwl pan $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ afternoon.N.M.SG here.ADV when.CONJ stative.STAT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN mynd i ddod yn you.pron.2p stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep come.v.infin+sm be.v.3s.imperf frawd fi iau na with.prep I.pron.1s+sm brother.n.m.sg+sm younger.adj.comp than.conj I.pron.1s+sm

and I was remembering this afternoon, when I was thinking about you coming, I had a younger brother.

- (174)GAB: ac oeddO yn % autand.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.STAT the.DET.DEF oeddnos ista yn $meeting. {\it N.M.SG} \quad night. {\it N.F.SG} \quad be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF} \quad he. {\it PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} \quad yn. {\it PRT} \quad unk$ and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat begin. V. INFIN and in the night meeting he would sit and begin:

- (177) **ELO:** % aut .

(179) **GAB:** a deud uwch O ynhigher.ADJ% autand.conj say.v.infin.spoken he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.statuwch fel fysai stative.stat higher.adj and.CONJlike.conjfinger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM mother.N.F.SG gwylltio gafael ynddo $fly_into.a.temper.V.INFIN$ $in_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ stative.statand.CONJ $grasp.\,v.infin$ \mathbf{fo} allan mynd \mathbf{a} he.PRON.M.3Sand.CONJhe.pron.m.3sand.CONJgo. V. INFINand.conjout.ADVdipyn gletsys iddo fo little.bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP $to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ he.PRON.M.3S give. V. INFINunk

and he would say it louder and louder so that mum would get angry, take hold of him and take him out and give him a little swipe.

- (180) **ELO:** % aut .
- (181) **HER:** % aut
- (182) GAB: a dod a fo yn_ôl a %aut and.CONJ come.V.INFIN and.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S back.ADV and.CONJ deud . say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN and bring him back and say:
- GAB: eistedde (183)di fan yna yn unkyou.PRON.2S+SM place.N.MF.SG+SMthere.ADVstative.statcrio dim deud (n)or.conjsilent.ADJ+SMand.CONJnot.ADVcry.v.INFINsay.v.infin.spokenrhagor more.QUAN
 - "you sit there quietly and don't cry or say anything else."
- (185) **GAB:** % aut

| (186) | | oeddwn i be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1 | | ON.1S | yn stative.stat | cofio remember.V.INFIN | am for.PREP | |
|-------|---|----------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | | M.PL+SM | | | yna there. | ADV | | |
| | I was remembering about things like that. | | | | | | | |

- (187) **ELO:** % aut .
- (188) **GAB: ond dyna fo**%aut but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
 but there we go.
- (189) **GAB:** er . % aut er . .
- (190)GAB: wel wedyn dyna \mathbf{fo} na $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autwell. Im neg.PRT afterwards.ADV $that_is.$ ADV he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT mynd ysgol achos chath $go. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad to. \textit{PREP} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad school. \textit{N.F.SG} \quad cause. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad cat. \textit{N.F.SG+AM} \quad not. \textit{ADV+SM} \\$ $secundario^S$ ohonon ni $one.\mathit{NUM}$ unkwe.PRON.1P secondary.ADJ.M.SGwell he went to school. . . cause none of us had secundario.
- (191) GAB: er beth ydy secundario secundario what.INT be.V.3S.PRES secondary.ADJ.M.SG secundario?
- (192) HER: ysgol addysg uwch ie % aut school.N.F.SG education.N.F.SG higher.ADJ yes.ADV higher education yes.
- (193) ELO: addysg uwch % aut education.N.F.SG higher.ADJ higher education.
- (194) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

(196) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (197) **HER:** na yr gyntaf %aut neg.PRT the.DET.DEF first.ORD+SM or primary.
- (198) ELO: debyg iawn $\% aut \ similar.ADJ+SM \ very.ADV$ I'm sure.
- (199) **HER:** ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes. . . yes.
- (201) ELO: oeddech chi yn byw yn y % (3.01) =
- (202) **HER:** mm . % aut mm.
- (203) GAB: oedden ni diolch am hynny %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P thank.V.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.SP yes thankfully.

- $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(205)} & \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{mm} & \textbf{.} \\ \textit{\%aut} & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ \end{array}$
- (206) **ELO:** debyg iawn % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.
- (207) **GAB:** digon o fwyd %aut enough.QUAN of.PREP food.N.M.SG+SM plenty of food.
- (209) ELO: digon o llysiau a wyau a % aut enough.QUAN of.PREP vegetables.N.M.PL and.CONJ eggs.N.M.PL and.CONJ plenty of vegetable and eggs and ...
- (210) GAB: oedd oedd cig % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF meat.N.M.SG yes, yes. . . meat.
- (211) **ELO:** a dipyn o gig
 %aut and.CONJ little.bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP meat.N.M.SG+SM
 and some meat.
- (212) **GAB: oedd**%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF
 yes.
- (213) GAB: lwc bod ni yn byw ar %aut luck.N.F.SG be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT live.V.INFIN on.PREP y fferm the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG lucky that we lived on a farm.

- (214) ELO: debyg iawn debyg iawn % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure, I'm sure.
- (215) GAB: eh neu sut fysai hi
 %aut or.CONJ how.INT finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT

 yn gwneud i gadw ni gyd ?
 make.V.INFIN to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM we.PRON.1P joint.ADJ+SM

 how would she get by to keep us all?
- (216) **ELO:** oh % (216) = % (216)
- (217) GAB: i fagu ni a rhoi bwyd % aut to.PREP rear.V.INFIN+SM we.PRON.1P and.CONJ give.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG i ni ? to.PREP we.PRON.1P to raise us and feed us.
- (218) **ELO:** mm mm . % aut
- (219) GAB: be wna i rŵan ? what.INT do.V.13S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S now.ADV what shall I do now?
- (220) GAB: mae mae yr telephone yn mynd . % aut be. V.3S.PRES be. V.3S.PRES the. DET.DEF stative. STAT go. V.INFIN the phone's ringing.
- (221) OSE: . % aut
- (222) **GAB:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (223) GAB: dim_ond gweld dim_ond gweld be sy %aut only.ADV see.V.INFIN only.ADV see.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL pwy sy yna who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL there.ADV (I'll) just see what's happening, who's there.

- $\begin{array}{cc} (224) & \textbf{OSE:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (226) **HER:** [-spa] qué % what [-spa] what INT what?
- (227) **ELO:** . %aut [...]
- (228) **HER:** . %aut
- (229) ELO: oedd o yn deud am

 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN for.PREP

 ni am ni ddal ymlaen i siarad

 we.PRON.1P for.PREP we.PRON.1P hold.V.INFIN+SM forward.ADV to.PREP talk.V.INFIN

 did he tell us to continue speaking?
- (231) **HER:** . %aut

- (235) **HER:** [-spa] siete varones ? %aut [-spa] seven.NUM man.N.M.PL seven guys?
- $\begin{array}{cc} (236) & \textbf{OSE:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (237) ELO: [-spa] eso sí que era
 %aut [-spa] that.PRON.DEM.NT.SG yes.ADV that.CONJ be.V.13S.IMPERF
 un sacrificio sí ?
 one.DET.INDEF.M.SG sacrifice.N.M.SG yes.ADV
 yes this was a sacrifice wasn't it?
- (238) **HER:** [-spa] sí sí sí sí sí sí $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ yes. ADV $\frac{1}$
- (239) GAB: \mathbf{si}^S mam \mathbf{si}^S \mathbf{si}^S \mathbf{si}^S . % where % we show that % where % is % and % since % is % in % is % in % is % is % in % in % is % in % in
- (240) **GAB:** erm . % aut erm.
- (241) GAB: dan ni yn wneud yn %aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT make.V.1NFIN+SM stative.STAT iawn ? OK.ADV are we doing ok?

| (242) | GAB: %aut | | | | | | |
|-------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| (243) | HER: %aut | | | | | | |
| (244) | GAB: %aut it's what | er that_is.ADV I call hard w | what.INT | be be.V.3S.IMPERF | oedd labour.N.M.SG | llafur isn't_it.IM | ynde ? |
| (245) | | ie . yes.ADV | | | | | |
| (246) | HER: %aut | mm . | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| (247) | GAB: $\% aut$ | | v | fo he.PRON.M.3S | | | |
| | but there | e we go. | | | | | |
| (248) | HER: %aut | faint size.N.M.SG+S | ohono | ch ou.PREP+PRON.2 | chi P you.PRON.2F | sy be.V.3SP.1 | PRES.REL |
| | yn stative.s | fyw TAT live.V.IN | | r ŵ an ? now.ADV | | | |
| | how mar | ny of you are | still alive? | | | | |
| (249) | GAB: %aut | dau two.NUM.M | tri three.NUM. | ! M | | | |
| | tw-, thre | ee! | | | | | |
| (250) | HER: $\% aut$ | tri three.NUM.M | • | | | | |
| | three. | | | | | | |
| (251) | GAB: %aut | dau two.NUM.M | dau two.NUM.M | frawd brother.N.M.SG | a +SM and.CONJ | fi I.PRON.18 | • 5+SM |
| | two brot | hers and me. | | | | | |

- (252) **HER:** dau frawd a tithau ia ia ... %aut two.NUM.M brother.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ unk yes.ADV yes.ADV two brothers and you yes, yes.
- (253) GAB: ia mae nhw wedi marw i_gyd .

 %aut yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP die.V.INFIN all.ADJ

 yes they've all died.
- (254) **HER:** mm . % aut mm.
- (255) **GAB: ond dyna fo**%aut but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
 but there we go.
- (256)GAB: oedd hynna pan \mathbf{er} \mathbf{vr} be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF that.PRON.SP.SPOKEN when.conj die.v.3s.past+sm farwodd dada oeddbe.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.stat make.v.infin+sm the.det.def \mathbf{yr} fyddin yn er Buenos_Aires . the.det.def army.n.f.sg+sm yn.prt the oldest was in the army in Buenos Aires when Dada died.
- (257)GAB: achos oeddgyda fi saith % autcause. N. M. SG be. V. 3S. IMPERFwith.prep I.pron.1s+sm seven.num of.prep $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ wnaeth \mathbf{a} pump \mathbf{y} brothers.n.m.pl+sm and.conj aff.prt do.v.3s.past+sm five.num the.det.def Buenos_Aires yn $granadero^{S}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ grenadier. N. M. SGarmy.N.F.SG+SM yn.PRT yn.PRTbecause I had seven brothers and five went to the army in Buenos Aires as grenadiers.
- (258)GAB: dw i ddim gwybod be yn % autbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin what.int ${\bf granadero}^S$ Gymraeg $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.3S.PRES grenadier.N.M.SG in.PREP Welsh.n.f.sg+smI don't know what granadero is in Welsh.
- (259) **HER:** ah . % aut ah.
- (260) **ELO:** ah . % aut ah.

- (262) **GAB:** pump % aut five. NUM
- (263) ELO: ah oedden nhw yn dal i_gyd ? %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT hold.V.INFIN all.ADJ ah, they were all tall?
- (264) **GAB:** pump pump pump pump granaderos^S . % aut five.NUM five.NUM five.NUM five.NUM grenadier.N.M.PL five, five grenadiers.
- (265) **ELO:** yn dal i gyd ??
 %aut stative.stat hold.v.infin I.pron.is joint.adj+sm
 all tall?
- (266) **GAB:** gyd dal i_gyd % aut joint.ADJ+SM hold.V.2S.IMPER[or]hold.V.INFIN[or]tall.ADJ+SM all.ADJ all of them tall.
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(267)} & \textbf{ELO:} & \textbf{mm} & \textbf{.} \\ \textit{\%aut} & & \\$
- (268) **GAB:** ie yn dal i_gyd ie ... %aut yes.ADV stative.STAT hold.V.INFIN all.ADJ yes.ADV yes all of them tall.
- (269) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.
- (270) **GAB:** ond dyna fo wat but.conj that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S but there we go.
- (271) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

| (272) | HER: | a | wee | dyn | ${f mi}$ | $\operatorname{briodaist}$ | di |
|-------|------------------------|-------------|------|------------------|-----------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| | % aut | and.CONJ | afte | rwards.ADV | aff.PRT | marry. V. 2S. PAST + SM | you.PRON.2S+SM |
| | efo with.pre | | | o he.PRON.M.3 | 3S.SPOKEN | Bryncrwn . | |
| | and then | ı you marri | ed a | boy from Br | yncrwn . | | |

- (273) GAB: ie a % (273) = % (273)
- $\begin{array}{cc} (275) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ \text{\%} aut \end{array} .$
- (276) GAB: oh wnaesoch chi % aut unk you.PRON.2P friends.N.M.PL big.ADJ oh you were good friends.
- (277) HER: ffrindiau mawr efo ni oedd
 %aut friends.N.M.PL big.ADJ with.PREP we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.IMPERF
 a good friend to us yes.
- (278) GAB: oh oedd er oedd er %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF your.ADJ.POSS mother.N.F.SG+SM your.ADJ.POSS dy fam eich mam . mother.N.F.SG and your mother . . .
- (279) **HER:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (280) **ELO:** mm . % aut mm.
- (281) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

Carlos oh . (282) **GAB: efo** mam % autwith.prep mother.n.f.sg with Carlos' mum, oh ...

oedden oedden (283)HER: fel dwy chwaer like.conj two.num.f sister.n.f.sg% autbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN yes.ADVlike two sisters, they were, yes.

dwy (284)GAB: fel chwaer % autsister.n.f.sglike.conj two.num.f

like two sisters.

(285)HER: a cofio dwi yn % autbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN and.CONJoedden $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.stat children.n.m.pl+sm when.conj bach oeddamser amser small.Adj be.v.3s.imperf time.n.m.sg time.N.M.SGthat.ADJ.DEM.SPwell.imoedd fynd i amser i i to.prep look.v.infin be.v.3s.imperf time.n.m.sg to.PREPto.PREPgo. V.INFIN+SMadrefedrych deulu aros for.prep family.n.m.sg+sm and.CONJwait.v.infin homewards.adv over.prep+sm pnawn afternoon.N.M.SG

and I remember when we were young children, there was time back then to go and look for a family and stay at home during the afternoon.

- (286)GAB: oedd oeddbe.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF % autthere was yes.
- HER: eh? (287)% auteh?
- (288)HER: efo nhw neu gael tŷ ac% autor.conj have.v.infin+sm house.n.m.sg with.prep they.PRON.3Pand.CONJ ati ynde $to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ $isn't_it.im$ or to get a house with them and that eh?
- (289)GAB: oedd oedd oedd % autbe. V.3S.IMPERF be. V.3S.IMPERF be.v.3s.imperfyes, yes.

(290) HER: er . % aut er . .

- (291) ELO: a sgwrsio yn braf % aut and CONJ chat.V.INFIN stative.STAT fine.ADJ and have nice conversations.
- (292) **HER:** mae fel fysai fel finger.v.ss.imperf+sm it's as if ...
- (293) GAB: oedd a sgwrsio yn braf ... **
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF and.CONJ chat.V.INFIN stative.STAT fine.ADJ **
 yes, and have nice conversations.
- (294)HER: mae fel fysai \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{yr} % autbe.V.3S.PRES like.CONJ finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF amser wedi wedi mynd llai $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $after. \textit{prep} \quad go. \textit{v.infin} \quad stative. \textit{stat} \quad smaller. \textit{adj.comp} \quad to. \textit{prep}$ time.N.M.SG after.PREP amser ni the.det.def time.n.m.sg we.pron.1p it's as if there's less time by now.
- (295) GAB: yndy yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, yes.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(296)} & \textbf{ELO:} & \textbf{mm} & \textbf{.} \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ \end{array}$

because I remember going in the carriage as well.

- (299) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (300) HER: dim un ffordd arall i gael . % aut not.ADV one.NUM road.N.F.SG other.ADJ to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM no other way was available.
- (301) **GAB:** na na % aut neg.PRT neg.PRT no, no.
- (302)HER: oedden ac \mathbf{er} wel $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ yn % autand.conj well.im be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat pass.v.infin Nadolig efopasio nhw . Christmas.N.M.SG with.PREP they.PRON.3P and we used to spend Christmas with them .
- (303) **GAB:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (304) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (305)HER: dyna lle lle % aut $and. \textit{CONJ} \quad that_is. \textit{ADV} \quad where. \textit{INT[or]place}. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad where. \textit{INT[or]place}. \textit{N.M.SG}$ i ddarganfod come.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+NM I.PRON.1S discover.V.INFIN+SM[or]detect.V.INFIN+SMmai adra oedden that_it_is.conj.focus that_it_is.conj.focus homewards.adv be.v.3p.imperf.spoken rhoid yn fy teganau i they.pron.3p yn.prt give.v.o.imperf my.adj.poss unk to.PREPand that's where I found out that they put my toys at home.
- (306)HER: achos oeddwn wedi meddwl i erioed % autcause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S never.ADV after.prepthink. V.INFIN Santa_Clause yn $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{w}$ $wrth_gwrs$ nag stative.stat live.v.infin+sm $of_course.adv$ neg.prt be.v.3s.imperf name because I never thought Santa Clause wasn't real of course.
- (307) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (308) **HER:** a dw i yn cofio %aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN yr noson hynny .

 the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP
 and I remember the night ...
- (309) **HER:** dwn ddim i pam fod \mathbf{am} % autknow.v.1s.pres.neg I.pron.1s not.adv+sm why?.ADV for.prep be.v.infin+sm gwely diarth neu rhywbeth mewn I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREPbed.n.m.sgunkor.conj something.n.m.sgI don't know why, probably because I was in an unfamiliar bed or something.
- (311) **GAB:** % aut
- (312)HER: a gweld rhywun dod i_fewn yn % autand.conj see.v.infin someone.N.M.SG stative.STAT come.V.INFIN in.ADV dwy bwced bach \mathbf{fel} hyn $small. {\it Adj}$ $like. {\it Conj}$ $this. {\it Pron. Sp}$ $stative. {\it Stat}$ with.prep two.num.funkddistaw bach ynde silent.Adj+sm small.Adj $isn't_it.Im$ and saw somebody come in quietly with two small buckets like this.
- (313) GAB: oh paid a dweud . % aut stop. V. 2S. IMPER and . CONJ say. V. INFIN oh don't say it.
- (314) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (315) **HER: amser hynny**%aut time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP
 back then.
- (316) GAB: fues di erioed glywed hynny . % aut unk you.PRON.2S+SM never.ADV hear.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.SP you never heard that.

| (317) | HER: %aut | ia ia . yes.ADV yes.ADV |
|-------|--|--|
| | yes, yes | |
| (318) | GAB: %aut | oh . |
| | oh. | |
| (319) | HER: %aut | a oeddwn i ddim . and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM |
| | and I di | $\mathrm{dn't} \ldots$ |
| (320) | GAB: %aut | mae hynny . be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.SP |
| | that's | |
| (321) | HER: %aut | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |
| | couldn't | understand somehow. |
| (322) | GAB: %aut | beth oedd . what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF |
| | what wa | as ? |
| (323) | HER: %aut felly | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |
| | why thi | ngs had happened like that. |
| (324) | GAB: $\% aut$ | oh . |
| | oh. | |
| (325) | ELO: %aut | |
| (326) | $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{HER:} \\ \% aut \end{array}$ | faint oeddwn i ? size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S |
| | how old | |

- (327) **HER: pump oed**%aut five.NUM age.N.M.SG
 five years old.
- (328) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (329) **HER:** pump oed oeddwn i amser hynny
 %aut five.NUM age.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

 I was only five years old back then.
- (331) **GAB:** ah ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV ah yes, yes.
- (332) **HER:** a ie % aut and CONJ yes. ADV and, yes.
- (334) **HER:** ia ia ia ia ia ia ia ia % autyes.ADVyes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes, yes, yes ...
- $\begin{array}{cc} (335) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ \text{\%} aut \end{array}.$

- (337) **HER:** a wedyn oeddwnoeddwn i i % autand.CONJ afterwards.ADVbe.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s penbleth trwy wedyn dydd mewn \mathbf{yr} in.PREPthrough.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG afterwards.ADVunkand then I was between two minds all day afterwards.
- (338) HER: achos oeddwn i yn deud . % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN because I was saying:
- (340) **GAB:** na %aut neg.PRT
- (341)HER: neu fydden ddim nhw % aut $or. {\it CONJ} \quad be. {\it V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM} \quad they. {\it PRON.3P} \quad not. {\it ADV+SM} \quad stative. {\it STAT}$ ychwaneg o come.v.infin with.prep unkhe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or] from.PREP[or] of.PREPfi degannau i to.prep I.pron.1s+sm unkor they won't bring me more presents.
- (342) **GAB:** aw . % aut aw.
- (344) **HER:** a wedyn gadwais % aut and CONJ afterwards.ADV keep.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM[or]keep.V.1S.PAST+SM

 i yr .
 I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF

 and then I kept the ...

(345) **GAB:** oh . %aut oh.

(346) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.

- (347) **HER:** gyfrinach am yn %aut secret.N.F.SG+SM for.PREP yn.PRT the secret about my..
- (349)GAB: oedden \mathbf{ni} chwilio hosan am \mathbf{yr} be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P search.v.infinfor.prep the.det.def fwya dydd ystod yn biggest. ADJ. SUP + SM in. PREP range. N. F. SG the. DET. DEF day. N. M. SG to. PREPrhoid wrth ben have.v.infin+sm give.v.o.imperf by.prep head.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def bed.n.m.sgwe would look for the biggest sock during the day to put at the end of the bed.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (350) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ \% aut \end{array} .$
- (351) **ELO:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (353) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ \text{\%} aut \end{array} .$

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (354) & \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{laughs} & \textbf{.} \\ \% aut & unk \end{array}$

(356)GAB: mi gofalu heno nawn \mathbf{ni} % autI.PRON.1S talent.n.mf.sg+nm we.PRON.1P $take_care.v.infin$ tonight.ADVgweld deffro gael stative.stat waken.v.infin have.v.infin+sm see.v.infin who.PRONydi Santa_Clause . be.V.3S.PRES name

"we'll make sure to wake up tonight to see who Santa Clause is."

- (357) **ELO:** . % aut
- (358) GAB: fydden ni yn cadw yn %aut be.V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN stative.STAT ddeffro heno waken.V.INFIN+SM tonight.ADV "we'll stay awake tonight."
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(359)} & \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{ia} & \textbf{oh} & \textbf{.} \\ \text{\%} & \text{ut} & yes. \text{ADV} & & & \\ & & \text{yes, oh.} & & & & \\ \end{array}$
- (360) GAB: un deud wrth y llall %aut one.NUM say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN by.PREP the.DET.DEF other.PRON welaist di ? see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM one would say to the other, you see?
- (361) **HER: ia**%aut yes.ADV
 yes.
- (362) GAB: brodyr fi fel yna %aut brothers.N.M.PL I.PRON.1S+SM like.CONJ there.ADV my brothers, like that.

- (364)GAB: fydden yndeud un ni % autbe.v.3p.cond.spoken+smwe.PRON.1Pstative.statsay.v.infin.spoken $one.\mathit{NUM}$ wrth llall by.prep the.det.def other.pron we'd say one to the other:
- (365)GAB: mi fydden fod na % autI.PRON.1S neg.PRTbe. v. 3p. cond. spoken + smwe.PRON.1Pbe.V.INFIN+SM deffro i gael yn deffro heno $waken. {\it V.INFIN}$ stative.statwaken. V. INFIN tonight. ADV to.PREPhave. v. infin+sm gweld ydi Santa_Clause $see.v.infin \ who.pron \ be.v.3s.pres$ we're supposed to wake up tonight to see who Santa Clause is.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (366) & \textbf{HER:} & . \\ & \% aut & \end{array}$
- (367) **ELO:** % aut
- (368)GAB: ond oedden na ni aeson % autbut.conjneg.PRTbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1Pgo.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN gysgu $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ ddaeth \mathbf{a} we.PRON.1P to.PREPsleep.v.infin+smand.CONJaff.PRTcome. V.3S. PAST + SMSanta_Clause fewn heb yma without.prep to.prep the.DET.DEFnamehere.ADV in.PREP+SMwe.PRON.1Pglywed hear.v.infin+sm

but no, we would fall asleep and this Santa Clause came in without us hearing.

(369) ELO: oh ie . $\% aut \quad yes.ADV$

oh yes.

(370)GAB: a codiyn % autand.conj lift.v.infin in.prep the.det.defmorning.N.M.SGdeffro $waken. \ V.2S. IMPER [or] waken. \ V.2S. IMPER [or] waken. \ V.3S. PRES [or] waken. \ V.3S. PRES [or] waken. \ V.100 \ V.100$ peth cyntaf the.det.def $morning. {\it N.M.SG}$ and.conjthe.det.defthing.N.M.SGin.PREPfirst.ord edrych sannau yma look. V. 2S. IMPER [or] look. V. 3S. PRES [or] look. V. INFINon.PREPthe.det.defhere.ADV and get up in the morning and, first things first, look in these socks.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (371) & \textbf{GAB:} & \textbf{oh} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$

oh.

yn (372)GAB: ac \mathbf{ni} fflat $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ oedden and.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p flat.N.F.SG stative.STAT % autyn.PRTaml dim_ond rhyw damaid bach frequent.ADJ only.ADV unksome.PREQsmall.ADJrhybweth oedd he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREPunkbe.V.3S.IMPERF hosan . gwaelod \mathbf{vr}

 $egin{array}{lll} {f gwaelod} & {f yr} & {f hosan} & . \\ bottom.N.M.SG & the.DET.DEF & unk & . \end{array}$

and we'd often be disappointed. . . there would only be a little something at the bottom of the sock.

- (373) **ELO:** %aut
- (374) GAB: a ninnau wedi chwilio am yr hosan % aut and CONJ we also PRON after PREP search V. INFIN for PREP the . biggest. ADJ. SUP + SM and we'd looked for the biggest sock.
- (375)HER: wel $d\mathbf{w}$ i cofio yn % autstative.stat remember.v.infinwell.im be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s mam $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ deud mai mother.n.f.sg stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken $that_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS$ oedden ond oren nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV but.CONJ orange.N.MF.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P gael $stative.stat \quad have.v.infin+sm$ well I remember mum saying they only used to get an orange.
- (376) **GAB:** oh ! %aut

oh.

- (377) **GAB:** ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (378) HER: ar waelod oren ar waelod % aut on.PREP bottom.N.M.SG+SM orange.N.MF.SG on.PREP bottom.N.M.SG+SM \underbox{yr} hosan . the.DET.DEF unk an orange at the bottom of the sock.

- (379) **GAB:** dim_ond oren
 %aut only.ADV orange.N.MF.SG
 only an orange.
- (380) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(381)} & \textbf{ELO:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array} .$
- (382) GAB: ia ni yn codi rhedeg at gwely %aut yes.ADV we.PRON.1P stative.STAT lift.V.INFIN run.V.INFIN to.PREP bed.N.M.SG mam a deud .
 mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

 yes, we'd get up, run to mum's bed and say:
- $\begin{array}{cc} \textbf{(384)} & \textbf{ELO:} \\ \text{\%} \textit{aut} \end{array} .$
- (385) GAB: ond oedden ni yn ddwl yn_doedden ?

 %aut but.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT unk weren't_they.IM

 but we were stupid weren't we?
- (386) **ELO:** oh . %aut oh.
- (387)GAB: oedden ddim $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{ni} credu % autbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM stative.stat believe.v.infin oedden ddim \mathbf{gwybod} bod $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ yn $be. \textit{V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN} \quad we. \textit{PRON.1P} \quad not. \textit{ADV} + \textit{SM} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad know. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad be. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad b$ ddodSanta_Clause i the.det.def name to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SMwe didn't believe, we didn't know Santa Clause was to come.

(388) ELO: debyg iawn % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(389) **GAB:** oh . %aut oh.

- (390) **HER:** ia ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (391) GAB: dyna ti amser braf ynde %aut that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S time.N.M.SG fine.ADJ isn't_it.IM that was a nice time, wasn't it?
- (392) **HER:** ia ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes, yes.
- (393) **ELO:** ia wir % aut yes.ADV truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes indeed.
- (394) **GAB:** amser braf %aut time.N.M.SG fine.ADJ a nice time.
- (395) GAB: ond oedden ni yn bodlon %aut but.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat content.adj

 a .
 and.conj

 but we were content and ...
- (396) **ELO:** neisiach na rŵan % aut unk neg.PRT now.ADV nicer than now.
- (397) **GAB:** neisiach na r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ ant unk neg.PRT now.ADV nicer than now.

(398) HER: oh . % aut oh.

- (399) **HER:** mor ddiniwed oedd bopeth ynde? **
 %aut so.ADV unk be.V.3S.IMPERF everything.N.M.SG+SM isn't_it.IM*
 everything was so innocent, wasn't it?
- (400) GAB: mor ddiniwed ynde ?
 %aut so.ADV unk isn't_it.IM
 so innocent, wasn't it?
- (401) **HER: ia**%aut yes.ADV

 yes.
- (402)HER:fel yna oedden ni yn % autand.CONJlike.conj there.adv be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRTdifyru ein hunain ynde fferm ar unkour.adj.poss self.pron.pl on.prep the.det.def farm.n.f.sg $isn't_it.IM$ and that's how we entertained ourselves on the farm, wasn't it?
- (403) **GAB:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (404)HER: i yn cofio rhedeg ar_ôl % autto.prep stative.stat remember.v.infinrun.v.Infinafter.prepthe.det.defpili_palas a dal nhw \mathbf{trio} unkand.conj try.v.infin hold.v.infin they.pron.3p and.CONJand.CONJallan cae efo nhad yn.PRT that.PRON.REL field.N.M.SG[or]close.V.3S.PRES with.PREPfather.n.m.sg+nm corn stative.statcollect.v.infin the.det.def corn.N.M.SG[or]horn.N.M.SGynde $corn. N. M. SG[or] horn. N. M. SG \\ isn't_it. IM$

I remember running after the butterflies and trying to catch them and being out in the field with my father collecting the corn.

- (405) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (406) **GAB:** corn
 %aut corn.N.M.SG[or]horn.N.M.SG
 corn.

(407) **ELO:** mm . % aut mm.

(408) **HER:** er i fwyta . % aut to PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM to eat.

- (409) GAB: india corn
 %aut unk corn.N.M.SG[or]horn.N.M.SG
 india corn?
- (410) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (411) **HER:** a wedyn oeddennhwyn and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat % autberwi llond fel rheini \mathbf{tun} o un $boil. \textit{v.infin} \quad \textit{fullness.n.m.sg} \quad tin. \textit{n.m.sg} \quad like. \textit{conj} \quad one. \textit{num} \quad \textit{of.prep} \quad those. \textit{pron}$ \mathbf{dod} yn fel un mewn \mathbf{er} be.v.3s.imperf stative.stat come.v.infin in.prep like.conj one.num isn't_it.im Nafta ynde .

and then they would boil a whole tin like one of those that came in like the nafta.

- (412) **GAB:** [-spa] qué lindo % aut [-spa] what.INT cute.ADJ.M.SG how lovely.
- (414) HER: er amser hynny oedd y
 %aut time.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF stative.STAT

 Nafta yn dod o yr Unol_Daleithiau .
 come.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF name

 in those days, the nafta came from the US.
- (415) **GAB:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.

- (416) **HER:** a $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ ganol \mathbf{wedyn} berwi \mathbf{ar} $and. \textit{conj} \quad \textit{afterwards}. \textit{adv} \quad \textit{boil}. \textit{v.infin} \quad \textit{they.pron.3p} \quad \textit{on.prep} \quad \textit{middle.n.m.sg+sm}$ % autbuarth fel yna ynde mewn cysgod the.det.def unk like.conj there.adv isn't_it.im in.prep shadow.n.m.sg and then boil them in the yard, in the shade.
- (417) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- boncyff (418)HER: a wedyn ista lawr \mathbf{ar} $and. {\it conj} \quad afterwards. {\it adv} \quad unk \quad floor. {\it n.m.sg+sm} \quad on. {\it prep} \quad the. {\it det.def} \quad unk$ % auti i_gyd i fwyta of.PREP trees.N.M.SG+SM all.ADJ to.PREP to.PREP eat.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF $\mathbf{choclos}^S$ yma unkhere.ADVand then everyone would sit down on the tree trunk to eat these choclos (corn on the cob).
- (419) **GAB: ia**%aut yes.ADV
 yes.

we call them choclo.

- (421) **GAB:** ia india corn

 %aut yes.ADV unk corn.N.M.SG[or]horn.N.M.SG

 yes, india corn.
- (422) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (424) **GAB:** oh . %aut oh.

- (425) **HER:** a dyna yr er cinio ynde? %aut and.CONJ that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF dinner.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM and that was lunch, wasn't it?
- (426) **ELO:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (427) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (428) HER: oedd pawb yn cael llond
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON stative.STAT have.V.INFIN fullness.N.M.SG
 bol o yr corn yma .
 belly.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF corn.N.M.SG[or]horn.N.M.SG here.ADV
 everybody would get sick of having this corn.
- (429) **GAB: oedd**%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF
 yes they would.
- (430) **HER:** $choclos^S$ $choclos^S$ ia mm ia . %aut unk unk yes.ADV yes.ADV choclos, yes.
- (431) GAB: oedden nhw yn neis neis eh %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT nice.ADJ nice.ADJ nice.ADJ nice.ADJ neis eh ?

 they were nice, weren't they?
- (432) **GAB:** oh . %aut oh.
- (434) **ELO:** er er be ydy carreteles^S ? % aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES unk er, what's ca-?

- (435) **HER:** oh . % aut oh.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(436)} & \textbf{GAB:} & \textbf{rils} & \textbf{.} \\ \textit{\%aut} & \textit{unk} & \\ & \text{reels.} & \end{array}$
- (437) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (438) ELO: yr er reen? the ... er, reen?
- (439) HER: mm ie . % aut yes.ADV mm, yes.

- (442) ELO: ie ie rils . % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV unk . yes, yes reels.
- (443) ELO: a a mm a rhywbeth i %aut and.CONJ and.CONJ and.CONJ something.N.M.SG to.PREP to.PREP

 i gwthio nhw fel yna.
 shove.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P like.CONJ there.ADV

 and something to push them like this.
- (444) **GAB:** ie // yes.ADV yes.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(445)} & \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{mmhm} & \textbf{.} \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ &$

and do, er, run together.

- (447) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV oh . yes, oh.
- (448) HER: dipyn o linyn wrth rheini . % aut little.bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP string.N.M.SG+SM by.PREP those.PRON some string by those.
- (449) GAB: dw i yn cofio pethau %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL fel yna like.CONJ there.ADV I remember things like that.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (450) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ & \% aut \end{array} .$
- (451) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

but I had to play with my brothers.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(453)} & \textbf{ELO:} & \textbf{mm} & \textbf{.} \\ & \% aut & \\ & \text{mm.} \end{array}$

I didn't have a sister to have ...

- $\begin{array}{cc} (456) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ \text{\%} aut \end{array} .$
- (457) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (460) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (461)HER: \mathbf{dwi} cofio rhywun yn % autstative.stat remember.v.infin someone. N.M. SGstative.stathanes bod gwneud \mathbf{er} \mathbf{er} wedi say. V.INFIN.SPOKEN story.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN after.prep make.v.infin unksmall.ADJtrolbach fel hyn . like.conj this.pron.sp

I remember somebody saying the story that (somebody) made a little trailer like this.

(462) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (463) **HER:** a dim_ond . % aut and only . . .
- (464)HER: oedden nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cadw dwy % autbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.statkeep. V. INFIN two.num.f \mathbf{chiva}^S dwy yn yn in.prep the.det.def in.prep the.det.defgoat.N.F.SG+SM two.NUM.F unkyna like.conj there.adv

they used to keep two goats, two chivas (female kid) in the yard like that.

- (465) **GAB:** [-spa] chiva . % aut [-spa] unk female kid.
- (467) HER: ie a magu chivas fel yma oedd %aut yes.ADV and.CONJ rear.V.INFIN unk like.CONJ here.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF blant children.N.M.PL+SM

 yes and raising chivas like this is what children did.
- (468) **GAB:** ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (469) **HER:** magu oen neu magu chiva^S . % % aut rear.v.infin lamb.n.m.sg or.conj rear.v.infin unk raising a lamb or a chiva.
- (470)HER: a oedden wir nhw % autand.CONJ truth.N.M.SG+SM/or]true.ADJ+SM be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P rheini bachu un o yn stative.stathook. V. INFIN one.num of.prep those.pron in.prep the.det.def bach yma car.N.M.SG small.ADJ here.ADV and they would tie one of them to the little car.

- (472) **GAB:** oh . %aut oh.
- (473) **HER:** ond ddim doedd ddim iws % aut $be. v.3s. IMPERF. NEG \quad not. ADV + SM \quad nothing. N.M. SG + SM[or] not. ADV + SM \quad unk$ but.conjfwy mwy na to.PREPone.NUM more.ADJ.COMP+SM more.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ five.NUM six.NUM fynd $i_{-}fewn$. age.n.m.sg go.v.infin+sm in.adv
- (474) **GAB:** na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (475) HER: achos oedd y oedd yr %aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF afr methu methu ogat.N.F.SG+SM fail.V.INFIN fail.V.INFIN because the goat couldn't ...

but there was no use for somebody older than five or six to go into it.

- (476) GAB: oedd y chiva^S ddim gallu mynd oh % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF unk not.ADV+SM $be_able.V.INFIN$ go.V.INFIN . the chiva couldn't go.
- (478) GAB: lle oedd hynny yn digwydd ? %aut where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.SP stative.STAT happen.V.INFIN where did this happen?

- (479) **GAB:** % aut
- GAB: lle digwydd (480)oeddhynny lle $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autwhere.int be.v.3s.imperf that.pron.sp stative.stat happen.v.infin where.int oeddhynny digwydd yn be.v.3s.imperf that.pron.sp stative.stat happen.v.infin where did this happen?

- (483) GAB: paid a deud %aut stop.v.2S.IMPER and.CONJ say.v.INFIN.SPOKEN don't say it.
- (484) **HER:** ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV .
- (485) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.
- (486) **HER:** mae o yn y llyfr er %aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN in.PREP the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG yn.PRT yn llyfr Gaiman Gaiman efo rŵan .

 book.N.M.SG with.PREP now.ADV

 it's in the Gaiman book with xx.

- (488) GAB: paid a deud . % aut stop.v.zs.imper and.conj say.v.infin.spoken don't say it.
- (489) **HER:** [-spa] conversations. % aut [-spa] conversation.N.F.PL conversations.
- (490) **GAB:** ah . % aut ah.
- (491) HER: [-spa] conversaciones con la gente % aut [-spa] conversation.N.F.PL with.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.SG people.N.F.SG del valle of_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG valley.N.M.SG conversations with the people of the valley.
- (492) **ELO:** [-spa] conversationes de % aut [-spa] conversation.N.F.PL of.PREP conversations from Gaiman.
- (493) GAB: [-spa] de gente del valle % aut [-spa] of PREP people.N.F.SG of the PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG valley.N.M.SG from the people of the valley.
- (494) HER: wel mae o yn ddifyr %aut well.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT amusing.ADJ+SM cofia remember.V.2S.IMPER well, it's fascinating.
- (495) **GAB:** paid a deud %aut stop.v.2s.imper and.conj say.v.infin.spoken you don't say.
- (496) **HER:** yndy yndy % aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH it is, it is.

I was given it as a present when. . . with the translation.

- (498) GAB: beth ydi enw yr llyfr ?
 %aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG
 what's the book called?
- (499) GAB: be ydy enw yr llyfr ?
 %aut what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG
 what's the book called?
- (500) HER: Gaiman . %aut Gaiman.
- (501) GAB: Gaiman . % aut Gaiman.
- (503) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.

conversations with the people from Gaiman.

(505) GAB: [-spa] con la gente de Gaiman . % aut [-spa] with PREP the DET. DEF. F. SG people. N. F. SG of PREP with the people from Gaiman.

(506) **HER:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.

(507) **HER: oedd o yr un fath** % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF of PREP the DET.DEF on e.NUM type.N.M.SG+SM[or]bath.N.M.SG+SM **i ni gyd ynde .**it was the same for us all.

- (509) **HER:** lot o hanes
 %aut lot.QUAN of.PREP story.N.M.SG
 lots of history.
- (510) **GAB: oedd** % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF
- (512) **HER: ia Rhodri ia ia ia ia ia ia**%aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
 yes, Rhodri, yes, yes.
- (513) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.
- (514) HER: wyddest ti bod ni wedi bod
 %aut unk you.pron.2s be.v.infin we.pron.1p after.prep be.v.infin
 yn gweld Llain_Las diwrnod o_yr_blaen ?
 stative.stat see.v.infin day.n.m.sg unk
 did you know we went to Llain Las the other day?

(515) **GAB:** do % autyes. ADV. PASTyou did? (516) **HER:** do do% aut $yes. ADV. PAST \quad yes. ADV. PAST$ yes. (517) **GAB:** hefo \mathbf{pwy} % autwith.PREP+H who.PRONwith who? (518) **HER:** ia % autyes.ADVyes. (519) **HER:** hefo Eirlys . % autwith.prep+Hwith Eirlys. (520) GAB: oh . % autoh. (521) **HER:** diwrnod gymanfa Bryn_Crwn . day.N.M.SG Cymanfa.N.F.SG+SM% autthe day of the Bryn Crwn assembly. (522) **GAB:** oh . % autoh. (523) **HER:** aethon gynharach ni yn go.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT early.ADJ.COMP+SM % autwe went earlier. (524) GAB: ah . % autah. (525) **HER:** a $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ ddudodd Eirlys . % autand.conj I.pron.1s unk

an Eirlys said:

(526) **HER:** wyt ti isio gweld Llain_Las ?
%aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN
"do you want to see Llain Las?

(527) GAB: Llain_Las . % aut Llain Las.

- (528) **HER:** yndw debyg iawn %aut be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV "yes definitely."
- (530) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.
- (532) **HER:** oedd y y bachgen bach yna %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF boy.N.M.SG small.ADJ there.ADV that boy was there.
- (533) **ELO:** Cai . % aut Cai.
- (534) **HER: Cai** yno . % % aut there.ADV
- (535) HER: wrthi yn er pluo er twrci . % aut to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S yn.PRT pluck_feathers.V.INFIN unk plucking the turkey.
- (536) **GAB:** oh ie ie . $\% aut \quad yes.ADV \quad yes.ADV$ oh yes, yes.

- (537) HER: oedd o wedi cael twrci
 %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP have.V.INFIN unk

 fo o yr o yr ac
 he.PRON.M.3S of.PREP the.DET.DEF of.PREP the.DET.DEF and.CONJ

 wrthi yn bluo fo
 to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S stative.STAT pluck_feathers.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S
 he'd had the turkey from xx and was plucking it.
- (538) GAB: oh wrthi yn pluo fo . % aut to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S stative.STAT pluck_feathers.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S oh plucking it.

and then she took a picture of Cai and me in front of Llain Las.

- (541) **HER:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (542) HER: a mae yr to to . . . % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF roof.N.M.SG roof.N.M.SG and the roof is . . .
- (543) **GAB:** mwd %aut mud.N.M.SG mud.
- (545) **GAB: ia**%aut yes.ADV

 yes.

- (546) **HER:** mae o ar y t \hat{y} want be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN on.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG eto again.ADV it's on the house again.
- (547) **GAB:** yndy %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
 yes it is.
- (548) **GAB:** mae o ar % aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN on.PREP it's on . . .
- (550) GAB: yndy yndy ia
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.ADV
 it is, yes.
- (552) GAB: nag ydy nag ydy nag ydy
 %aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES
 no it doesn't.
- (553) **HER:** nag ydy %aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES no.
- (554)HER: ond oeddwnbiti garw oedd $but. \textit{conj} \quad be. \textit{v.1s.imperf} \quad \textit{I.pron.1s} \quad \textit{pity.n.m.sg+sm} \quad \textit{rough.adj} \quad be. \textit{v.3s.imperf}$ % autwedi ffwrn bach dod i_lawr the.det.def old.adj oven.n.f.sg small.adj after.prep come.v.infin down.ADVbut I was disappointed that the little old oven had gone down.

- (555) **GAB: wedi cwympo** ? %aut after.PREP fall.V.INFIN fallen?
- (557) **HER:** ia ia % was % ia % wes, yes.
- (558) **HER:** a **oedd y dyn yn** % and the man was saying:
- (560) **GAB:** na % aut neg._{PRT} no.
- (561) GAB: fues di fewn yn y tŷ ?
 %aut unk you.PRON.2S+SM in.PREP+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG
 did you go into the house?
- (562) GAB: fues di fewn cocina^S ?
 %aut unk you.PRON.2S+SM in.PREP+SM stove.N.F.SG

 did you go into the kitchen?
- (564) **GAB:** naddo % aut no.ADV.PAST

(565) **HER:** achos oedddeud er yn % autcause.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken be. V.INFIN bod methu cael to.prep help.v.infin he.pron.m.3s.spoken fail.v.infin have.v.infin anyone.pron $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ dim_byd lanhau na of.PREPclean.v.infin+smthe.det.def $house. {\it N.M.SG}$ neg.PRTanything.ADV

because he was saying he couldn't find anybody to help him clean the house or anything.

- (566) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV oh . yes, oh.
- (567) **HER:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (569) GAB: nag oes dim neb i gael
 %aut neg.PRT be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF not.ADV anyone.PRON to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM
 no, nobody is available.
- (570) **HER:** na ie ie % aut neg.PRT yes.ADV yes.ADV no, yes, yes.
- (571) **HER:** bobl yn brin iawn i helpu %aut people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT scarce.ADJ+SM very.ADV to.PREP help.V.INFIN there are very few people around to help.
- (572) **GAB:** oh bobl yn brin . % aut people.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT scarce.ADJ+SM oh, very few.
- (573) HER: a wedyn mae oedd ganddo
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.IMPERF with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

 fo lot o waith .
 he.PRON.M.3S lot.QUAN of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM

 and he has a lot of work to do.

(574) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.

- (575) **HER:** er efo yr caeau ia ia . % aut with PREP the DET.DEF fields.N.M.PL yes.ADV yes.ADV with the fields.
- (576) GAB: oes oes oes lot o work. N.M.SG+SM ves, yes a lot of work.
- (578) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.
- (579) ELO: ti yn cofio hanes er Dylan a %aut you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG and.CONJ
 Nerys ?
- (580) **HER:** mm ia mm ia . $\% aut \quad yes.ADV \quad yes.ADV$

do you remember what happened to Dylan and Nerys?

mm yes.

- (581) **ELO:** % aut .
- $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ (582)ELO: pan oeddwnfach oeddwni % autwhen.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat small.adj+sm be.v.1s.imperf gallu siarad Cymraeg ddim $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ I.Pron.1s not.adv+sm stative.stat be_able.v.infin talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg iawn stative.stat OK.ADV when I was young I couldn't speak Welsh properly.

- (583) **GAB:** na % aut neg.PRT
- (584) **ELO:** rŵan chwaith %aut now.ADV neither.ADV

 I can't now either.
- (586) **ELO:** % aut .
- (587) **HER:** % aut
- (588) **GAB:** paid â sôn am hynny % aut stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP mention.V.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.SP don't mention it.
- (589) **GAB:** deud %aut say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN say . . .
- pan (590)wedyn oeddwn% autand.conj afterwards.adv when.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s not.adv+sm gwybod pwy air oeddwn \mathbf{er} stative.stat know.v.infin who.pron word.n.m.sg+sm be.v.is.imperf I.pron.isyn rhoi air yn Sbaeneg . stative.stat give.v.infin word.n.m.sg+sm in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg and when I didn't know the word I used the Spanish word.
- (591) **HER: Sbaeneg ie iawn iawn**%aut Spanish.N.F.SG yes.ADV OK.ADV OK.ADV
 Spanish, yes, right.
- (592) **ELO:** ie debyg iawn %aut yes.ADV similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes I'm sure.

| (593) | | eroeddwniyndeuderbe.V.1S.IMPERFI.PRON.1Sstative.STATsay.V.INFIN.SPOKEN |
|-------|----------------------|--|
| | I used to | o say: |
| (594) | ELO: | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |
| | "mum I | want to cruzio |
| (595) | ELO: %aut | |
| (506) | GAB: | oh croesi . |
| (596) | %aut | oh croesi . cross.V.INFIN |
| | oh, cross | S. |
| (597) | ELO: %aut | $rac{{ m dw}}{be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN}$ isio cruzio . |
| | "I want | to cruzio |
| (598) | HER: %aut | ie . yes.ADV |
| | yes. | |
| (599) | ELO: %aut | |
| | | |
| (600) | GAB: %aut | • |
| | | |
| (601) | HER: $\% aut$ | oedd . be.V.3S.IMPERF |
| | were | |
| (602) | GAB: %aut | $rac{	ext{croesi}}{	ext{cross.V.INFIN}} rac{	ext{yr}}{	ext{the.DET.DEF}} rac{	ext{stryd}}{	ext{street.N.F.SG}}$? |

 ${
m yr \ stryd}$.

cross the street? $\,$

cruzio the street. $\,$

(603) ELO: cruzio cruzio

% aut the.det.def street.n.f.sg

(604) GAB: cruzio . % autcruzio. (605) **HER:** ie % autyes.ADVyes. \mathbf{cruzar}^S (606)deud ELO: ni $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autwe.pron.1p stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken intersect.v.infin we say cruzar. (607) **GAB: cruzio** yr . % autthe.det.defcruzio. (608) **HER:** ie % autyes.ADVyes. \mathbf{cruzar}^S (609) **GAB:** ni deud yn %aut we.pron.1p stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken intersect.v.infin cross.v.infin (we) say cruzar, to cross. (610) **ELO:** cruzio yr stryd . cruzio % aut ~~the. det.def~street. n.f.sgcross the street. (611) **HER:** pasio pasio pass.V.INFIN pass.V.INFIN % autpass, pass. (612) **HER:** [-spa] cruzar %aut [-spa] $intersect. {\it V.INFIN}$ to cross? (613) **HER:** na pasio % autneg.prt pass.v.infin no, pass.

croesi

% aut cross.v.infin cross.v.infin

(614) GAB: croesi

to cross.

- (616) **ELO:** % aut .
- (617) GAB: croesi fysai fo yn Gymraeg
 %aut cross.v.infin finger.v.3s.imperf+sm he.pron.m.3s in.prep Welsh.n.f.sg+sm
 ynde croesi croesi .
 isn't_it.im cross.v.infin cross.v.infin
 it'd be croesi in Welsh, wouldn't it?
- (618) **HER:** cruzio . % aut cruzio.
- (619) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (621) GAB: ia % oh % wes, oh.
- (622) ELO: bueno^S a rhyw dro oeddwn i % aut well.IM and.CONJ some.PREQ turn.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S

 yn mynd ar_ôl swper .
 stative.STAT go.V.INFIN after.PREP supper.N.MF.SG

 so. . . and one time, we were going after supper to . . .
- gynnar ELO: wedi (623)bwyta fel yna yn % autafter.prep eat.v.infin stative.stat early.adj+sm like.conj there.adv mynd i weld \mathbf{ni} yn be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep see.v.infin+sm ffrind some.preq friend.n.m.sg having eaten early, we went to see a friend.

- (624) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (626) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (627) **ELO:** a wedyn oedden ni %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P and then we ...
- (628) ELO: yn yn y nos oedd hi . % aut yn.PRT in.PREP the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S it was night time.
- (630) **ELO:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (632) **GAB: ia**%aut yes.ADV

 yes.
- (633) **ELO:** er a y lle yn dywyll % aut and CONJ the DET. DEF place. N.M.SG stative. STAT dark. ADJ+SM dywyll . dark. ADJ+SM and the place was very dark.

- (634) ELO: doedd na ddim golau yn yr %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG neg.PRT not.ADV+SM light.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF un man one.NUM place.N.MF.SG there was no light at all.
- (636) ELO: mam a dada a fi ynde . % aut mother.N.F.SG and.CONJ and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM isn't_it.IM mum, dad and me.
- ELO: oedden (638) $_{
 m ni}$ ddim $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gweld be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM % autstative.stat see.v.infin \mathbf{er} \dim fath $not. ADV \quad type. N.M. SG + SM[or] bath. N.M. SG + SM \quad of. PREP \quad of. PREP \quad light. N.M. SG + SM \quad neg. PRT$ olau na ddim_byd . $anything. {\it ADV+SM}$ we couldn't see any light or anything.
- (639) **GAB:** ie ie // wes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

and the geese would begin \dots

- (641) **HER:** gwyddau yn dechrau % aut unk stative.stat begin.v.infin geese would begin . . .
- (642) **GAB:** ah ie . % aut yes.ADV ah yes.

| (643) | ELO: . %aut |
|-------|--|
| (644) | GAB: ie . %aut yes.ADV |
| | yes. |
| (645) | ELO: . %aut |
| (646) | GAB: ie ie . %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV |
| | yes, yes. |
| (647) | ELO: oh . %aut |
| | oh. |
| (648) | ELO: meddai dada . %aut say.v.3s.IMPERF |
| | dada said. |
| (649) | ELO: gwyddau Nerys . %aut unk name |
| | "Nerys' geese." |
| (650) | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |
| | and I would begin: |
| (651) | GAB: . %aut |
| | |
| (652) | ELO: Nerys Nerys! %aut name name |
| | Nerys, Nerys! |
| (653) | HER: . %aut |

| (654) | ELO: $\% aut$ | $egin{aligned} \mathbf{gweidda} \ unk \end{aligned}$ | $egin{array}{ll} \mathbf{Nerys} & . \\ name \end{array}$ | | | | |
|-------|--------------------|--|--|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | "call N | erys." | | | | | |
| (655) | GAB: %aut | | | | | | |
| (656) | %aut weiddi | | i Perf I.pron.1 | wedi s after.PREP | deall understand.V.INFI | gweiddi IN shout.V.INFI | i N to.PREP |
| | is what | I had unde | erstood. | | | | |
| (657) | GAB: %aut ti | you.PRON | ti .2S after.PREF alw gwyddau unk | | deall V.INFIN be.V.INFIN | bod want.N.M.SG | isio you.PRON.2S |
| | | | that you had t | to call the gees | se. | | |
| (658) | ELO: | ie yes.ADV | | | | | |
| | yes. | | | | | | |
| (659) | HER: %aut | | | | | | |
| (660) | ELO: %aut | | | | | | |
| (661) | GAB: %aut | oh . | | | | | |
| | oh. | | | | | | |
| (662) | HER: %aut | mm . | | | | | |
| | mm. | | | | | | |
| (663) | %aut amser time.N. | • | • PREP | yn 18 stative.sta | cofio AT remember.V.INF | bob FIN each.PREQ- | +SM |
| | I alway | s remember | ed about | | | | |

(664) GAB: ti yn cofio am pethau fel %aut you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN for.PREP things.N.M.PL like.CONJ yna oh . there.ADV you remember about stuff like that.

- (665) **ELO:** % aut .
- (666) GAB: oh be arall ? % aut what.INT other.ADJ oh, what else?
- (667) **ELO:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (668) **ELO:** nes i % aut nearer.ADJ.COMP I.PRON.1S
- (669) ELO: oedd o oedd o gaut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN

 pan oedden ni yn dechrau mynd when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT begin.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN i yr ysgol to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

 it was when we started going to school.
- (671) GAB: na finnau chwaith
 %aut neg.PRT I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM neither.ADV
 I couldn't either.
- (672) **GAB:** na % aut neg.PRT no.

(673) **ELO: debyg iawn** % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(674) GAB: oedden nhw yn deud %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN wrtha ni . to_me.PREP+PRON.1S we.PRON.1P they would say to us ...

- (675) GAB: wneud sbort am ein pennau ni %aut make.v.infin+sm unk for.PREP our.ADJ.POSS heads.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P make fun of us.
- (676) **ELO:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (678) GAB: [-spa] galenso . % aut [-spa] unk
- (679) **GAB:** bara menyn % aut bread.N.M.SG[or]pair.V.3S.PRES+SM[or]last.V.INFIN+SM butter.N.M.SG bread and butter.
- (680) **ELO:** mm . % aut

mm.

- (681) GAB: cymro ynde % aut unk isn't_it.IM welsh person.
- (682) **ELO:** ie ie ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

- (683) **GAB:** cymro . $\% aut \quad unk$ welsh person.
- (684) GAB: [-spa] galenso pan y manteca . % aut [-spa] unk bread.N.M.SG and CONJ lard.N.F.SG galenso bread and butter.
- (685) **ELO:** ac oeddwn i yn teimlo yn %aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN yn.PRT and I felt ...
- (686) GAB: oeddwn i yn crio . % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT cry.V.INFIN I would cry.
- (687) **GAB:** aw . % aut aw.
- (688) ELO: debyg iawn ynde % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV $isn't_it.IM$ I'm sure.
- (689) **GAB: oeddwn i hefyd**%aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S also.ADV
 we did too.
- (690) GAB: oeddwn i yn teimlo hefyd . % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN also.ADV we felt it too.

- (693) GAB: ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (694) ELO: paid a ychwaneg i yr ysgol . % aut stop.V.2S.IMPER and.CONJ unk to.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG don't send me to school any more.
- (695) GAB: ie fel yna oedden ni hefyd % aut yes.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P also.ADV ie , yes.ADV yes we were like that too.
- (696) HER: mm mm . % aut mm.
- (697) GAB: oedden ni yn cyrraedd adref %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT arrive.V.INFIN homewards.ADV

 o yr ysgol .
 of.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG

 we'd arrive home from school ...
- (698) ELO: oh mae rhaid ti fynd . % aut be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN+SM oh you have to go.
- (699) ELO: meddai mam ynde %aut say. V.3S.IMPERF mother. N.F.SG isn't_it. IM mum (would say).
- (700) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (701) **GAB:** a ninnau hefyd % aut and CONJ we.also.PRON also.ADV us too.

(702) GAB: oedden adre cyrraedd ni ynbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P % autstative.stat arrive.v.infin home.ADVysgol \mathbf{ar} draws patsh ar of.PREP the.DET.DEF school.n.f.SGon.PREPacross.PREP+SMunkon.PREPcae across.PREP+SM that.PRON.REL field.N.M.SG[or]close.V.3S.PRESwe'd come home from school across the field.

(703) **ELO:** mm . % aut

mm.

(704) **ELO:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.

(706) **ELO: debyg iawn**%aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I'm sure.

(707) **GAB:** . %aut

- (708) GAB: ar draws y cae
 %aut on.PREP across.PREP+SM that.PRON.REL field.N.M.SG[or]close.V.3S.PRES
 rownd fences a pethau felly .
 round.N.F.SG unk and.CONJ things.N.M.PL so.ADV
 accross the field, around fences and the like.
- (709) GAB: a cyrraedd adre a deud wrth % aut and CONJ arrive. V. INFIN home. ADV and CONJ say. V. INFIN. SPOKEN by. PREP mam . mother. N. F. SG and we'd arrive home and say to mum . . .
- (710) **GAB:** mam mae nhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ neud % autmother.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken+nm pennau \mathbf{sbort} einachos mae ni unkfor.PREP our.ADJ.POSS heads.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P cause.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES nhw yn deud $they. \textit{PRON.3P} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad say. \textit{V.INFIN.SPOKEN}$

"mum they're making fun of us because they're saying ..."

| (711) | $ \begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$ |
|-------|---|
| | "galenso bread and butter." |
| | |
| (712) | ELO: uh . %aut |
| | uh. |
| | |
| (713) | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |
| | "galenso bread and butter." |
| | |
| (714) | ELO: mm . $\% aut$ |
| | mm. |
| | |
| (715) | GAB: wel wnewch y gorau o yr %aut well.IM do.V.2P.PRES+SM the.DET.DEF best.ADJ.SUP of.PREP the.DET.DEF |
| | gwaethaf . worst.ADJ.SUP |
| | well make the best of a bad situation. |
| | |
| (716) | GAB: fedra i ddim gwneud dim_byd ond %aut be_able.v.1s.pres I.pron.1s not.adv+sm make.v.infin anything.adv but.conj |
| | peidiwch â ffraeo . stop.V.2P.IMPER with PREP quarrel.V.INFIN |
| | I can't do anything but don't argue. |
| | |
| (717) | GAB: . |
| | % aut |
| | |
| (718) | ELO: . |
| · -/ | %aut |
| | |
| (710) | GAB: deud wrtha ni am beidio |
| 1/191 | GAB: deud wrtha ni am beidio |

(719) GAB: deud wrtha ni am beidio
%aut say.v.infin.spoken to_me.prep+pron.is we.pron.ip for.prep stop.v.infin+sm

ffraeo ond oedden ni awydd crio
quarrel.v.infin but.conj be.v.sp.imperf.spoken we.pron.ip desire.n.m.sg cry.v.infin
.

and she told us not to argue but we wanted to cry.

(720) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

(721) GAB: achos oedden ni yn teimlo % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN of SO.ADV sad.ADJ+SM because we felt so sad.

(722) **ELO: debyg** iawn % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(723) GAB: gyda ni ddim awydd mynd i %aut with.PREP we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP yr ysgol . the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG we didn't want to go to school.

- (724) **ELO: debyg iawn** % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.
- (726) **GAB:** na na na % aut neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT no, no.
- (727) GAB: oedden ni ddim . % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM we couldn't . . .
- (728) GAB: ac er ers ychydig bach yn_ôl rŵan %aut and.CONJ since.ADJ a_little.QUAN small.ADJ back.ADV now.ADV like.CONJ fel mae pethau . be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL and for a bit now things have ...

- (730) GAB: mi basiodd blynyddoedd eh % aut aff.PRT pass.V.3S.PAST+SM years.N.F.PL she passed away years (ago).
- (731) **GAB:** mi basiodd % aut aff.PRT pass.V.3S.PAST+SM she passed ...
- (732) GAB: mae chwe_deg o flynyddoedd wedi pasio %aut be.V.3S.PRES sixty.NUM of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM after.PREP pass.V.INFIN sixty years have passed.
- (733) GAB: a mi ddaeth yma i % aut and CONJ aff.PRT come.V.3S.PAST+SM here.ADV to.PREP brentisien . apprentice.V.3P.IMPER.SPOKEN+SM and she came here to be an apprentice.
- (734) GAB: a mae yn deud wrtha % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN to_me.PREP+PRON.1S

 i fel yna I.PRON.1S like.CONJ there.ADV

 and she says to me . . .
- (735) **ELO:** ah . % aut ah.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (736) & \textbf{GAB:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$

"I'm going to a Welsh class."

(738) **GAB:** [-spa] no % aut [-spa] not.ADV no.

- (740) GAB: [-spa] voy a clase de galés . % aut [-spa] go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP class.N.F.SG of.PREP Welsh.N.M.SG "I'm going to a Welsh class."
- (741) **GAB:** ooh % ia ? % ooh yes?
- (742) **ELO:** mm . % aut
- (743) **GAB: ti** %aut you.PRON.2S
 "you..."
- (744) GAB: [-spa] vas a clase de galés ?
 %aut [-spa] go.v.2S.PRES to.PREP class.N.F.SG of.PREP Welsh.N.M.SG
 "you're going to a Welsh class?
- (745) **GAB:** sí %aut unk "yes."
- (747) GAB: we laist di ? % aut see. V. 2S. PAST+SM you. PRON. 2S+SM you see?

- (748) **ELO:** mm . % aut mm.
- (749) **GAB:** [-spa] qué difficil %aut [-spa] what.INT difficult.ADJ.M.SG "it's so difficult."
- (750) GAB: [-spa] es difficil ...

 %aut [-spa] be.V.23S.PRES difficult.ADJ.M.SG

 "it is difficult."
- (751) **GAB:** meddai fi wrthi wedyn % aut say.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S afterwards.ADV is what I said to her later.
- (752) GAB: a oeddwn i yn deud
 %aut and.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken
 and I would say.
- (753) **GAB:** aros di mymryn bach %aut wait.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S+SM unk small.ADJ "you just wait a little."
- (754) **ELO:** . % aut
- (755) GAB: . % aut
- (756) GAB: [-spa] ah sí pero qué difícil . % aut [-spa] yes.ADV but.CONJ what.INT difficult.ADJ.M.SG "yes but it's so difficult."
- (757) **GAB:** a **dyma fi yn deud** %aut and.CONJ this_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN and I would say.

- (758) GAB: [-spa] pero vos era la qué
 %aut [-spa] but.CONJ unk be.V.13S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF.F.SG what.INT

 te reía de nosotros eh
 you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S laugh.V.13S.IMPERF of.PREP we.PRON.SUB.M.1P when.CONJ

 cuando yo me las .
 I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S the.DET.DEF.F.PL

 "but you were the one that laughed at us when I xx."
- (760) **GAB:** we laist di % aut see. V. 2S. PAST+SM you. PRON. 2S+SM you see?
- (761) GAB: \mathbf{vos}^S \mathbf{eras}^S \mathbf{la}^S \mathbf{una}^S \mathbf{de}^S % \mathbf{una}^S \mathbf{de}^S % \mathbf{una}^S \mathbf{de}^S % \mathbf{de}^S % \mathbf{de}^S \mathbf{de}^S
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (762) & \textbf{ELO:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$

- (765) **ELO: debyg iawn**%aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV

 I'm sure.

- (766) **ELO: debyg** iawn % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.
- (767) GAB: drist pan oedd hi yn chwethin %aut sad.ADJ+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT unk

 am ein pennau ni .
 for.PREP our.ADJ.POSS heads.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P

 upset when she laughed at us.
- (768) ELO: dydy rywun ddim yn %aut be.V.3S.PRES.NEG.SPOKEN someone.N.M.SG+SM not.ADV+SM stative.STAT

 anghofio am rhywbeth felly .
 forget.V.INFIN for.PREP something.N.M.SG so.ADV

 people don't forget that sort of thing.
- (770) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.
- (771) GAB: wel oedd gennym ni oedd
 %aut well.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF with_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P be.V.3S.IMPERF
 gyda ni ddim awydd mynd i yr
 with.PREP we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM desire.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF
 ysgol .
 school.N.F.SG
 well we didn't want to go to school.
- (772) **ELO: debyg iawn** % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.
- (773) GAB: ond oedd mam yn deud % aut but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN but mum would say ...
- (774) GAB: mae rhaid chi fynd % aut be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN+SM "you must go."

| (775) | ELO: mm . %aut mm. | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| (776) | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | | | | | | | | |
| | "you must go." | | | | | | | | |
| (777) | ELO: debyg iawn . $\% aut \ similar.ADJ+SM \ very.ADV$ | | | | | | | | |
| | I'm sure. | | | | | | | | |
| (778) | GAB: chwerthin neu beidio mae rhaid i %aut laugh.V.INFIN or.CONJ stop.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP chi fynd . you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN+SM | | | | | | | | |
| | "laughing or not, you must go." | | | | | | | | |
| (779) | $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | | | | | | | | |
| | "do your best to speak as much Spanish as you can." | | | | | | | | |
| (780) | ELO: mm . %aut mm. | | | | | | | | |
| (781) | GAB: oh . %aut oh. | | | | | | | | |
| (782) | $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | | | | | | | | |
| | and we couldn't speak Spanish. | | | | | | | | |
| (783) | HER: mm . %aut | | | | | | | | |

mm.

(784) **GAB:** achos sgwrs Gymraeg ni ynyn % aut $cause. {\it N.M.SG}$ Welsh.n.f.sg+smchat.n.f.sg we.pron.1p in.prep in.PREPwrth bwrdd the.det.def house.n.m.sg by.prep the.det.def table.n.m.sg and.conj unkrhyngthon ni . we.pron.1p

because we spoke Welsh at home, at the table, together.

- (785) GAB: wel a dada a mam Cymraeg
 %aut well.im and.conj and.conj mother.n.f.sg Welsh.n.f.sg be.v.3s.imperf
 oedd popeth .
 everything.n.m.sg
 well everything was Welsh with mum and dad.
- (786)ELO: ie debyg wedyn iawn \mathbf{a} $yes. {\it ADV} \quad similar. {\it ADJ+SM} \quad very. {\it ADV} \quad and. {\it CONJ} \quad afterwards. {\it ADV}$ % autadref oedden $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ cyrraedd yn homewards. ADVbe.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P $stative. \mathit{STAT}$ $arrive. v. {\it INFIN}$ isio siarad Sbaeneg oeddwn with.prep be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s want.n.m.sg talk.v.infin Spanish.n.f.sgyes, I'm sure, and then we would get home and I wanted to speak Spanish.
- (787) **GAB:** ah yes.ADV ah yes.
- (788) **HER:** mm . % aut mm.
- (789) **GAB:** [-spa] pero %aut [-spa] but.CONJ
- (791) **ELO: oeddwn i yn** % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT

(792) **GAB:** mm . % aut

mm.

- (794) GAB: alla i dynnu hwn ?
 %aut be_able.v.13S.PRES.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S draw.v.INFIN+SM this.PRON.M.SG
 can I take this off?
- (795) OSE: . % aut
- (797) **GAB: ie**%aut yes.ADV
 yes.

- (800) GAB: dyna fe Peredur . $\% aut that_is.ADV what.INT+SM name$ there you go Peredur.

(801) **OSE:** . % aut(802) **ELO:** siaradwn \mathbf{ni} % auttalk.v.1p.imper we.pron.1p shall we speak? (803)OSE: . % aut(804) ELO: ah dyna fo . % autthat_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S ah, ok. (805)ELO: a wnawn \mathbf{ni} siarad ymlaen and.CONJ do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P talk.V.INFIN forward.ADV we'll continue speaking. (806) **HER:** ie iemm mm. % autyes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes. (807) **HER:** [-spa] bueno % aut[-spa]well.imso . . . (808) HER: er . % auter ... yn_dydy (809)HER: mae ddifyr clywed mae $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % aut $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad amusing. \textit{ADJ+SM} \quad hear. \textit{V.INFIN}$ $isn't_it.IM$ hanesion storys.n.m.plit's interesting hearing stories, isn't it? (810) **ELO:** wel difyr iawn

% aut

well very interesting.

well.im amusing.ADJ very.ADV

- (811) HER: oh yndy yndy yndy % aut % be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes it is, it is.
- (813) **HER:** [-spa] gallego pata sucia %aut [-spa] Galician.ADJ.M.SG leg.N.F.SG dirty.ADJ.F.SG dirty legged Spaniard."
- (814) **ELO:** % aut .
- (815) **HER:** % aut
- (816) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (817) **HER:** oedden ni yn ateb nhw % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT answer.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P **yn_ôl** back.ADV we'd answer them back.
- (819) HER: a wedyn oedden ni yn
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT

 ateb nhw yn_ôl .
 answer.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P back.ADV

 and we'd answer back.

(820) **ELO:** $% = \frac{1}{2} \left[\begin{array}{c} % & (820) \\ % & (820) \end{array} \right]$

- (821) HER: a dw i yn cofio %aut and CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN pan fues i yn yn Comodoro i ddechrau when CONJ unk to.PREP yn.PRT yn.PRT to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM and I remember when I was in Comodoro for the first time.
- (822) HER: fues i o fan yma i Comodoro . % aut unk to.PREP of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV to.PREP I went away from here to Comodoro.
- (823) **ELO:** mm . % aut
- (824) HER: oeddwn i yn ista efo mam mewn % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT unk with.PREP mother.N.F.SG in.PREP teatro S . theatre.N.M.SG
- (825) **ELO:** mm . % aut
- (827) **HER:** mewn teatro^S % aut in PREP theatre.N.M.SG in a theatre.
- (828) HER: a mam yn dal i siarad %aut and CONJ mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT still.ADV to PREP talk.V.INFIN Cymraeg â fi . Welsh.N.F.SG with PREP I.PRON.1S+SM and mum would still be speaking Welsh to me.

- (829) **HER:** a fi yn deud % aut and CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN and I would say . . .
- (831) **HER:** mi fydd yna bobl ddim yn % aut aff. PRT be. V.3S. FUT+SM there. ADV people. N. F. SG+SM not. ADV+SM stative. STAT deall ni understand. V. INFIN we. PRON. 1P people won't understand us.
- (832) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.
- (833) **HER: ia** % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (836) **GAB:** ie mor dwp
 %aut yes.ADV so.ADV stupid.ADJ+SM
 yes, how stupid.

but it was as if we were a bit shy that they were speaking Welsh.

- (838) **HER:** ie ie % wes. ADV yes. ADV yes.
- (839) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (840) **HER:** na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (841) **HER: wrthon ni** % aut unk we.PRON.1P to us.
- (842) ELO: oedd o yn cywilydd cywilydd . % aut be. V.3S. IMPERF he. PRON. M.3S. SPOKEN yn. PRT unk unk it was embarrassing.
- (843) HER: oedden ni yn % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT we were shy.

- (848) GAB: oedden ni yn siei % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRT unk we were shy.
- (849) **HER:** ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (850) **GAB: oedden ni yn** ... * *we.PRON.1P *yn.PRT we were shy.
- oedden (851) **ELO: a** wedyn pan \mathbf{ni} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ and.CONJ afterwards.ADV when.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRTgyraedd adre oeddengyrraedd \mathbf{ni} yn unkhome.adv be.v.3p.imperf.spoken we.pron.1p stative.stat arrive.v.infin+sm oeddwn isio siarad home.adv and.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s want.n.m.sg talk.v.infin words.n.m.pl oeddwn i wedi geiriau yn Sbaeneg dysgu . in.prep Spanish.n.f.sg be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s after.prep teach.v.infin and when we got home from school, I wanted to use the Spanish words I'd learnt.
- (852) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (853) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (854) **GAB:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (855) **ELO:** amryw o o o eiriau ... %aut several.PREQ of.PREP of.PREP of.PREP words.N.M.PL+SM a whole host of words.
- (856) **GAB:** ia **geiriau** ia % aut yes.ADV words.N.M.PL yes.ADV of words, yes.

- (857) **ELO:** ac oeddwn i yn deud %aut and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN and i would say . . .
- (858) **ELO:** [-spa] eh mama me das agua . % aut [-spa] me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S give.V.2S.PRES water.N.F.SG "mama can I have water?
- (859) ELO: ac oedd hi yn edrych i %aut and CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT look.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S rywle arall somewhere.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ and she would look away.
- (860) GAB: wyt ti wedi deud . % aut be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN you said . . .
- (861) **ELO:** [-spa] mama dame % aut [-spa] give.V.2S.IMPER+ME[PRON.MF.1S] give.V.2S.IMPER+ME[PRON.MF.1S] dame agua . water.N.F.SG "mama can I have water?
- (863) ELO: dw i ddim yn deallt . % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM yn.PRT unk "I don't understand."
- (865) **ELO:** hwnnw hwnnw wyt ti isio ? %aut that.PRON.M.SG that.PRON.M.SG be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG "is this what you want?
- (866) **GAB:** ie ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

- (867) GAB: isio i ti ddeud yn %aut want.N.M.SG to.PREP you.PRON.2S say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM in.PREP Gymraeg . Welsh.N.F.SG+SM (she) wanted you to say it in Welsh.
- (868) ELO: oedd rhaid i fi ddeud % aut be.v.3S.IMPERF necessity.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM I had to say . . .
- (869) **ELO:** mam ga i ddŵr ? %aut mother.N.F.SG unk to.PREP water.N.M.SG+SM "mum can I have water?
- (871) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (872) GAB: welaist di fel ydan ni
 %aut see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM like.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P
 look at how . . .
- (873) ELO: a felly er fe wnaethon % aut and CONJ so.ADV what.INT+SM do.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P

 ni gadw yr iaith .

 keep.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG

 and so we kept our language.
- (874) GAB: pan fues i Nghymru rŵan oedd %aut when.CONJ unk to.PREP Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM now.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF when I was in Wales . . .

- (876) **GAB:** fues i $\% aut \quad unk \quad to.PREP$ I went . . .
- (877) **GAB: oedd**%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF
 yes, they were.
- GAB: fues i fues i (878)mewn lot dai \mathbf{o} % autunkto.PREP in.PREPlot.Quan of.prep houses.n.m.pl+sm unk to.PREPmewn dai Gymru lot yn in.prep lot.quan of.prep houses.n.m.pl+sm stative.stat Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm i went to a lot of houses in Wales.
- (879) **HER: ie**%aut yes.ADV
 yes.
- (881) GAB: wel dach chi yn cadw % aut well. IM be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN eich your.ADJ.POSS Welsh.N.F.SG stative.STAT good.ADJ+SM "well you're maintaining your Welsh well."
- (882) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV ves.
- (883)GAB: wel dyna iaith $d\mathbf{w}$ \mathbf{yr} % autwell.im that_is.adv the.det.def language.n.f.sg be.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is dysgu ers pan oeddwn i after.prep teach.v.infin since.adj when.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat fach small.adj+sm

well this is the language I've been learning since I was young.

- (884) **ELO:** . % aut
- (885) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (886) GAB: pan dechreuson ni ddeud . % aut when conj begin v. 3P. PAST. SHORT we. PRON. 1P say. v. INFIN. SPOKEN + SM when you want us to say . . .
- (888) GAB: a wedyn o fan yno ymlaen %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV forward.ADV and from there onwards.
- (889) **ELO:** dyna fo %aut that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it.
- (890) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (891) **GAB:** dim_ond Cymraeg
 %aut only.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG
 only Welsh.
- (892) **ELO:** dim_ond Cymraeg
 %aut only.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG
 only Welsh.
- (894) GAB: a mae yn neis yn_dydy eh ? %aut and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ isn't_it.IM and it's nice, isn't it?

(895) **HER: ia**%aut yes.ADV
yes.

(896) **HER: ond** % aut but.CONJ

- (897) ELO: yndy mae yn neis gwybod . % aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT nice.ADJ know.V.INFIN yes it's nice knowing . . .
- (898) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (899) **HER:** ond dw i yn deall %aut but.conj be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat understand.v.infin bod o yn hanodd rŵan be.v.infin he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat difficult.adj+h now.adv but I understand that it's difficult now . . .
- (900) **GAB:** ydy %aut be.V.3S.PRES yes.
- (901) **HER:** i rhieni blant bach %aut to.PREP parents.N.M.PL children.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ for parents of small children.
- (903) **GAB:** yndy % aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes.
- (904) **GAB:** yndy mae nhw % aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P yes they do.

- (906) GAB: ie Sbaeneg % aut yes.ADV Spanish.N.F.SG yes Spanish.
- (907) HER: ynde % aut $isn't_it.IM$?
- (909) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (910) GAB: neu ddim mam yn gallu Cymraeg % aut or conj not. adv + sm mother. n. s stative. s tative. s tative. s tative. s tative. s to mother who can't speak Welsh.
- (911) GAB: a wedyn mae yr % aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. PRES the. DET. DEF and then the . . .
- (912) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (913) **GAB:** we laist di % aut see. V.2S. PAST+SM you. PRON.2S+SM you see?
- (914) **HER: debyg iawn** % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

- (915) **HER:** mae cylch mae \mathbf{yr} yn% autbe. V.3S.PRESbe.v.3s.pres the.det.def circle.n.m.sg stative.stat gryfach yn stryd $in. \textit{PREP} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad street. \textit{N.F.SG} \quad neg. \textit{PRT} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.PRES}$ strong.ADJ.COMP+SMaelwyd bellach yn \mathbf{yr} he.pron.m.3s.spoken in.prep the.det.def hearth.n.f.sg far.adj.comp+sm there's a stronger community on the street thesedays than in the home.

- (918) GAB: mae o yn gryfach % aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT strong.ADJ.COMP+SM it's stronger.
- (919) HER: a wedyn mae o yn
 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT

 mynd o ddwylo rhywun yn_dydy ?
 go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN hands.N.F.PL+SM someone.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM

 and then you no longer have control over it.
- (920) **HER:** heb feddwl without.PREP think.V.INFIN+SM inadvertently.
- (922) **HER:** ia heb feddwl %aut yes.ADV without.PREP think.V.INFIN+SM yes, inadvertently.

- (923) ELO: ond diolch i Dduw dan %aut but.CONJ thanks.N.M.SG[or]thank.V.INFIN to.PREP name be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN

 ni yn gallu dal ati eh?

 we.PRON.1P stative.STAT capability.N.M.SG hold.V.INFIN to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

 but thank God we can keep hold of it eh?
- (924) **ELO:** i gadw o gadw o %aut to.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM of.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN ymlaen . forward.ADV to maintain it.
- (925) GAB: dan ni yn dal eh? **

 wait be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT hold.V.INFIN

 we're maintaining, eh?
- (926) HER: mm ie . % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (927) **ELO:** mm . % aut
- (929) ELO: yn iawn neu yn go lew %aut stative.stat OK.ADV or.conj stative.stat rather.adv lion.n.m.sg+sm neu yn er er . or.conj yn.prt well or quite well or . . .
- (930) GAB: na na na % aut neg.PRT neg.PRT neg.PRT no, no.
- (931)HER: a wyddest di dwyou.PRON.2S+SM% autand.conj unk be. V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S pethau meddwlrŵan ynde fel mae stative.STAT think.V.INFIN now.ADV isn't_it.IM like.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL wedi newid after.prep change.v.infin and I'm thinking how things have changed.

- (932) **HER:** erm wrth gwrs er % autby.PREPand.CONJmaybe.adv.spoken that_it_is.conj.focus $course. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ falle mai dipyn arnon little.bit.N.M.SG+SMthat.pron.rel unkwe.pron.1p be.v.3s.pres yr bai fault. N. M. SG[or] be. V. 3S. SUBJ. PASTof course we might be partly to blame.
- (933)HER: achos \mathbf{er} mae \mathbf{rest} cause. N.M.SG be. V.3S. PRESunkof.PREPcountry.N.F.SG+SMwlad Ariannin wedi anwybyddu blynyddoedd Argentina.N.F.SG.PLACEafter.prepignore.v.infinyears.n.f.plyears. N. F. PLblynyddoedd yn lawer bod many.QUAN+SMbe. V. INFIN we.PRON.1Pstative.stat van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SMfan hyn . this. ADJ. DEM. SP

because the rest of Argentina has ignored the fact that we're here for years.

- HER: (934) $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$ i yn cofio rhyw % autbe. V.1S. PRES. SPOKEN I. PRON. 1S stative.stat remember.v.infin some.PREQwedi ymddeol athrawes yn San_Juan teacher.N.F.SG after.PREP retire.V.INFIN yn.PRTI remember a teacher that retired in San Juan.
- (935) **GAB: ia**% aut yes.ADV
 yes.
- (936)HER: wedi \mathbf{dod} droyma % autand.CONJafter.prep come. V.INFIN for.PREP turn.n.m.sg+smhere.ADVefo criw fobl O O with.prep crew.n.m.sg of.prep unkof.prep unk and she came here for a visit with a group of people .
- (937) HER: ac oedden nhw yn cadw % aut and CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN and they kept . . .
- (938) HER: oedden nhw wedi dod â er %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN with.PREP unk er cantor efo nhw .
 with.PREP they.PRON.3P
 they'd brought a singer with them .

- (942) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (943) HER: oedden nhw yn yn yn swnio % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT yn.PRT stative.STAT sound.V.INFIN gitâr ac ati . . unk and.CONJ to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S they played the guitar and so on.
- (944) **GAB: ie** %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (945) **HER:** wedi wedi paratoi ar gyfer %aut after.PREP after.PREP prepare.V.INFIN on.PREP direction.N.M.SG+SM they'd prepared for . . .
- (946)HER: oeddwn meddwlfalle i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autbe.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat think.v.infin maybe. ADV. SPOKENmeddwlnhwmae Indiaid Indiaid $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \quad they. \textit{PRON.3P} \quad stative. \textit{STAT} \quad think. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \quad name$ name \mathbf{yr} bluen $as.Conj[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES \ that.Pron.rel \ pluck_feathers.V.3P.IMPER.Spoken+sm$ hvn stative.stat van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

I thought they thought it was Indians living here.

- (947) **ELO:** . % aut
- (948) **GAB: ia****waut yes.ADV

 ves.
- (949) **GAB:** ia mae yn wir %aut yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES stative.STAT truth.N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM yes, true.
- (950) HER: ia % aut yes.ADV .
- (952) **GAB:** ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (953) HER: a wedyn dyma fi yn % aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV this_is. ADV I.PRON. 1S+SM stative. STAT deud say. V.INFIN.SPOKEN and then I said . . .
- (954) **HER:** dw i am fynd i yr %aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S for.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF consyrt yma unk here.ADV "I'm going to go to this concert."
- (955)HER: a yn and.CONJbe.v.is.pres.spoken I.pron.is stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep eistedd nghanol \mathbf{yr} yng sit.v.infinmy.ADJ.POSS.SPOKENmiddle. N. M. SG+NM the. DET. DEFthe.det.defathrawon San_Juan gael gweld be $teachers. \textit{N.M.PL} \quad have. \textit{V.INFIN} + \textit{SM} \quad see. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad what. \textit{INT} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \quad they. \textit{PRON.3P}$ nhw yn feddwl . stative.stat think.v.infin+sm

"and I'm going to sit with the teachers from San Juan to see what they think ..."

- (956) GAB: ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

of the culture.

- (958) **GAB: iawn**%aut OK.ADV
 ok.
- (959) **HER:** yn y lle % aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG here.
- (960) **GAB: ie*****waut yes.ADV

 yes.
- (961) **HER:** wel mi eisteddais i fan yno %aut well.IM aff.PRT sit.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV well I sat there.
- (963) HER: dach chi wedi cerdded dipyn
 %aut be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P after.PREP walk.V.INFIN little.bit.N.M.SG+SM
 rŵan yn yn Chubut .
 now.ADV yn.PRT yn.PRT
 "you've walked a bit in Chubut now."
- (964) **HER:** meddai fi % aut say. V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM I said.
- (965) HER: be dach chi yn feddwl
 %aut what.INT be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT think.V.INFIN+SM

 o yr er gymdeithas yma ?
 of.PREP the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV

 "what do you think of our community here?

- (966) **HER:** [-spa] oh señora . % aut [-spa] lady.N.F.SG
- (967) **HER:** [-spa] si usted supiera %aut [-spa] if.CONJ you.PRON.SUB.MF.3S.POLITE know.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF "if only you knew."
- (968) HER: [-spa] yo fui maestra treinta
 %aut [-spa] I.PRON.SUB.MF.18 be.V.1S.PAST master.ADJ.F.SG[or]master.N.F.SG thirty.NUM

 años .
 year.N.M.PL

 "I was a teacher for thirty years."
- (969)[-spa] HER: \mathbf{y} \mathbf{sabe} cómo chicos % aut[-spa]and.conj know.v.23s.pres how.int $the. {\it DET.DEF.M.PL}$ lad.N.M.PLpintaban la Patagonia ? paint.v.3p.imperf the.det.def.f.sg name

and do you know how the children would paint Patagonia?

- (970)HER: [-spa] todoblanco $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}$ con% auteverything.PRON.M.SG[or] all.ADJ.M.SGwhite.N.M.SG with.PREP [-spa]in.PREPpingüino $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}$ medio \mathbf{el} one. DET. INDEF. M.SGpenguin.n.m.sgin.PREPthe.det.def.m.sg middle.n.m.sg "everything white with a penguin in the middle."
- $\begin{array}{cc} (971) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ \text{\%} aut \end{array} .$
- (972) **GAB:** ah %aut yes.ADV ia . ah yes.
- [-spa] (973)HER: porque yo creía que % autI.pron.sub.mf.1sbelieve.V.13S.IMPERF that.conj[-spa]because.conj todo era hielo hielo all.ADJ.M.SG this.ADJ.DEM.F.SG era.N.F.SG ice.N.M.SG ice.n.m.sg"because I believed that all this was ice."
- (974) **GAB:** ia hielo^S hielo^S % aut yes.ADV ice.N.M.SG ice.N.M.SG yes, ice.

(976) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

(977) **ELO:** mm . %aut mm.

- (978) **HER:** meddwl di %aut think.v.2S.IMPER you.PRON.2S+SM you just think.
- (979) **GAB:** yli %aut you_know.im look.
- (980) HER: athrawes yn dysgu yr plant % at teacher.N.F.SG stative.STAT teach.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF children.N.M.PL a teacher teaching the children.
- (981) **ELO:** % aut
- (983) HER: dwad er i pymtheg ugain mlynedd . % aut unk to.PREP fifteen.NUM twenty.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM coming up to fifteen, twenty years.

- doedd(984) **HER:** ond ganddyn nhw % autbut.conj be.v.3s.imperf.neg $with_them.PREP+PRON.3P$ they.PRON.3P ddim \mathbf{be} lawr gés oeddyn nothing. N.M. SG+SM[or] not. ADV+SMunkwhat.int be.v.3s.imperf floor.n.m.sg+sm in.prep \mathbf{De} the.det.def in.prep $the. {\it DET.DEF}$ namebut they didn't have a clue what was down south.
- (985) **ELO:** mm % dim gés . % not a clue.
- (986) **ELO:** dim gés % aut nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV unk not a clue.
- (987) **HER:** ddim % aut nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM unk not a clue.
- HER: wel falle (988)bod ni % autwell.im maybe.adv.spoken be. V.INFINwe.PRON.1Pwedi taenu digon dibon $nothing. {\it N.M.SG+SM[or]} not. {\it ADV+SM} \quad after. {\it PREP} \quad spread. {\it V.INFIN} \quad enough. {\it QUAN}$ $\mathbf{difundir}^{S}$ of.prep the.det.def unkwell maybe we haven't spread ...
- (989) **GAB: ia****waut yes.ADV

 yes.
- (990) HER: difundir^S yr er yr hanes ynde? % aut unk the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM spread. . . the history enough.
- (991) **HER:** Sampini onddiolch % autbut.conjthanks.N.M.SG[or]thank.V.INFIN to.PREP and.CONJ those.PRON rheina wedi amddiffyn llawer $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ be. v. ssp. pres. relafter.prep defend.v.infin many.quan OK.ADV on.PREPiawn gymdeithas yma ynde . the.det.defsociety.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV isn't_it.IM but thanks to Sampini and those, who've defended this society a lot.

- (992) GAB: oh mae o wedi . % aut be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN after.PREP oh he has.
- (993)HER: yngweld ond rŵan $d\mathbf{w}$ i % autbut.conj now.ADVbe. V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT see. V.INFIN fel nhw mae gwerthfawrogi yn like.conjbe. V.3S.PRESthey.PRON.3P stative.stat appreciate.v.infin \mathbf{er} gwaith time.N.F.SG/or/work.N.M.SG the.DET.DEFWelsh_people.n.m.pl to.prep begin.v.infin+sm ddechrau .

but now. . . I see how people appreciate the work that the Welsh initially did here.

- (994) HER: meddwl bod nhw wedi cyrraedd i
 %aut think.v.2s.imper be.v.infin they.pron.3p after.prep arrive.v.infin I.pron.1s
 ddiffeithwch ynde .
 wilderness.N.M.SG+SM isn't_it.IM
 considering they arrived in the wilderness.
- (995) **GAB: wel** %aut well.IM well.
- (996) **GAB: ia**%aut yes.ADV

 yes.
- (997)HER: gweld \mathbf{be} \mathbf{sy} o_gwmpas a % autand.CONJ see.V.INFIN what.int be.v.3sp.pres.rel around.ADV and.CONJ diwylliant sydd $culture. \textit{N.M.SG} [\textit{or}] \textit{enlighten. V.3P.PRES} \quad \textit{be. V.3SP.PRES.REL} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} [\textit{or}] \textit{to.PREP}$ that.PRON.RELgael have.v.infin+sm and.CONJ and saw what was there and what the culture was like and ...
- gydnabod (998)HER: i rhaid $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ % autand.CONJnecessity.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1Packnowledge.V.INFIN+SMbod bod wedi er ni be. V.INFIN be. V.INFINwe.PRON.1Pafter.PREPbe. V.INFIN bod diwylliant Chubut yn culture.N.M.SG/or]enlighten.V.3P.PRESyn.PRTstative.stat $lie_down.v.infin$ gorwedd deudwch ar vn that.PRON.SPbe.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P say. V. 2P. PRES. SPOKENon.PREPwedi hynny \mathbf{ni} adael y Cymry . leave.v.infin+sm the.det.def Welsh_people.n.m.pl after.PREP

and we have to acknowledge that Chubut's culture lies upon what we left the Welsh.

- (999) **GAB:** ia ar hynny ryda %aut yes.ADV on.PREP that.PRON.SP rust.V.3S.PRES+SM yes what we ...
- (1000) **HER:** mae yr corau dal ymlaen yn_dydy ?
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF choirs.N.M.PL hold.V.INFIN forward.ADV isn't_it.IM
 the choirs are still here, aren't they?
- (1001) **GAB: ia**%aut yes.ADV
 yes.
- (1003) GAB: yndy yndy % aut be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, yes.
- (1004) **GAB:** yn hyfryd %aut stative.STAT delightful.ADJ it's wonderful.
- (1006) ELO: mae popeth yn wyrdd ac % aut be.V.3S.PRES everything.N.M.SG stative.STAT green.ADJ+SM and.CONJ blodau a the.DET.DEF flowers.N.M.PL and.CONJ everything is green and the flowers and ...
- (1007) **GAB:** bopeth ia bopeth % aut everything.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV everything.N.M.SG+SM everything, yes.
- (1008) HER: ia a wedyn y Eisteddfod . $\% aut \ yes. ADV \ and. CONJ \ afterwards. ADV \ the.DET.DEF \ name$ and then the Eisteddfod.

(1009) **HER:** mae yna ddwy iaith ac %aut be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV two.NUM.F+SM language.N.F.SG and.CONJ ati yn_dydy to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S isn't_it.IM there are two languages.

- (1010) **GAB:** ia ia % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1011) **HER:** wel dyna fo %aut well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well there we go.
- (1013) **GAB: oes** digon % aut be V.3S.PRES.INDEF enough.QUAN yes enough.
- (1014) ELO: mm . % aut
- (1015) HER: er i bawb wybod be %aut to.PREP everyone.PRON+SM know.V.INFIN+SM what.INT be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN dan ni yn gwneud . we.PRON.1P stative.STAT make.V.INFIN for everybody to know what we're doing.
- (1016) GAB: mm . % aut mm.
- (1017) **HER:** a yn enwedig o yr web rŵan %aut and.CONJ stative.STAT especially.ADJ of.PREP the.DET.DEF unk now.ADV and especially with the web now.
- (1018) **HER:** wel dyna fo %aut well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well there we go.

- (1019) **GAB: wel** % aut well. IM well.
- (1020)HER: pwy bysai meddwl fysai yn who.pron finger.v.3s.imperf stative.statthink. V.INFIN finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM Steddfod ni cael eigweld $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ namewe.pron.1p stative.stathave.v.infin $\Im S.ADJ.POSS$ see. V.INFINdrwy byd ynde through.prep+sm the.det.def world.n.m.sg isn't_it.im who would have thought that our Eisteddfod would be seen throughout the world?
- (1021) GAB: pwy bysai yn meddwl %aut who.PRON finger.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT think.V.INFIN who would have thought?
- (1022) GAB: pwy bysai yn meddwl ?
 %aut who.PRON finger.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT think.V.INFIN
 who would have thought?
- (1023) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1024) **HER:** ia ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (1025) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1026) **GAB: eh** ? %aut **e**h?
- (1027) GAB: pwy bysai yn meddwl ?
 %aut who.PRON finger.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT think.V.INFIN
 who would have thought?
- (1028)ELO: dan \mathbf{ni} mor bell % autbe.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1Pfar.ADJ+SMof.PREPso.ADVbopeth fan hyn $everything. {\it N.M.SG+SM} \quad van. {\it N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM} \quad this. {\it ADJ.DEM.SP}$ we're so far from everything here.

- (1029) **HER:** yndan yndan yndan yndan yndan be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH
- (1030) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1032) **GAB: ond meddylia di**%aut but.CONJ think.V.2S.IMPER.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S+SM

 but you just think . . .
- (1034) HER: a mae pawb yn deud . % aut and everybody says so.
- - Spanish, Italians, Portuguese.
- (1037) **GAB:** ia ia yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(1039) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

(1040)HER: dach chi $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ wneud $the. {\it det.def} \ stative. {\it stat} \ make. {\it v.infin+sm}$ be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P ganu neu consyrt neu Cymanfa.N.F.SG sing.V.INFIN+SM or.CONJ unkor.conj night.n.f.sg lawen noson neu. merry.ADJ+SM or.CONJyou always go to the Cymanfa assembly or concerts or the Noson Lawen (singing) .

- (1041) GAB: ia ia ia ia ia ia yes. ADV yes. ADV
- (1042) **ELO:** mm . % aut mm.
- (1043) **HER: ia**%aut yes.ADV
 yes.
- (1044)HER: ond ryda chi \mathbf{er} \mathbf{ar} rust.V.3S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2P on.PREP the.DET.DEF front.N.M.SG % autbut.conj blaen fel mewn pethau hyn . in.prep things.n.m.pl like.conj this.pron.sp but you're ahead with things like this.
- (1045)HER: a ydy \mathbf{yr} chi you.pron.2p be.v.3s.pres and.CONJthe.det.def the.det.def gymdeithas hynnaf hynnaf yn Chubut yma . \mathbf{er} society.N.F.SG+SM unkunkyn.PRThere.ADVand you're the oldest community in Chubut.
- (1046) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

| (1047) | GAB: $\% aut$ | ia yes.ADV | • | | | | |
|--------|--|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | yes. | | | | | | |
| (1048) | HER: $\% aut$ | ia yes.ADV | | | | | |
| | yes. | | | | | | |
| (1049) | GAB: %aut | ia yes.ADV | | | | | |
| | yes. | | | | | | |
| (1050) | HER: $\% aut$ | na neg.PRT | mae be.V.3S.PRES | rhai some.PRON | yn stative.STAT | deud say.V.INFIN.SPOR | |
| | $egin{array}{c} \mathbf{y} \\ the. 	extit{DET} \end{array}$ | | | gyntaf first.ORD+S | ydy SM be.V.3S.PR | yr the.DET.DEF | $egin{array}{ll} \mathbf{Indiaid} & . \\ name & \end{array}$ |
| | no, som | e say that | the oldest cor | nmunity is th | e Indians. | | |
| (1051) | HER: | | dyna f | ro ne.PRON.M.3S | | | |
| | "well there we go." | | | | | | |
| (1052) | GAB: %aut | aha . | | | | | |
| | aha. | | | | | | |
| (1053) | $egin{array}{lll} 	ext{HER:} & 	ext{meddai} & 	ext{fi} & . \ 	ext{\it $\%aut} & 	ext{\it $say.V.3S.IMPERF} & 	ext{\it $I.PRON.1S+SM$} \end{array}$ | | | | | | |
| | I said. | | | | | | |
| (1054) | GAB: %aut | ie yes.ADV | • | | | | |
| | yes. | | | | | | |
| (1055) | ELO: %aut | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| (1056) | HER: %aut | dyna that_is.A1 | fo DV he.PRON.A | • 4.3S | | | |
| | there we go. | | | | | | |

(1057) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

(1058) HER: dan ni wedi parchu yr % aut be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP respect.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF Indiaid erioed . name never.ADV we've always shown the Indians respect.

- (1059) **GAB:** do dan ni wedi parchu %aut yes.ADV.PAST be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P after.PREP respect.V.INFIN yes we've respected ...
- (1060) HER: a dan ni yn cydnabod %aut and CONJ be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT acknowledge.V.INFIN na nhw oedd neg.PRT they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.IMPERF and we acknowledge that they . . .
- (1061) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1062) **HER:** er biau yr when \mathcal{H}_{aut} (who).owns.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF owned the . . .
- (1063) **GAB:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1064) **HER:** bob tir yma ynde % aut each.PREQ+SM land.N.M.SG here.ADV isn't_it.IM all the land here.

(1066) **HER:** er boblcyfweliad \mathbf{erm} \mathbf{er} $interview.{\it N.M.SG}$ $people.{\it N.F.SG+SM}$ $Wales.{\it N.F.SG.PLACE}$ and.conj $the.\mathit{DET.DEF}$ Cymru a yr Indiaid . namea mutual understanding between the Welsh and Indians. (1067)GAB: ia % autyes.ADVyes. (1068)GAB: oedden \mathbf{nhw} cydweld ac yn be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P and.CONJunkyn.PRToedden $yn_doedden$ yn ffrindiau be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p yn.prt friends.N.M.PL weren't_they.IM nhwthey.PRON.3P they understood each other and they were friends, weren't they? (1069)HER: er . % auter ... (1070)ydyn HER: ydyn % autbe. v.3p.pres be. v.3p.pres they are. (1071)GAB: yn ffrindiau oeddennhw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ % autyn.prt friends.n.m.pl be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p yn.PRTffrindiau friends. N.M.PLfriends, they were friends. (1072)ELO: helpu ei_gilydd help.v.infin $each_other.PRON.3SP$ hepling each other. (1073) HER: ia ia yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(1074)

GAB: oedd

yes.

be. v. 3s. imperf

- (1076) **ELO:** oedd nhw dysgu $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$ yn % autbe.V.3S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P teach.v.infinthe.det.defone.NUMstative.statllall yn oeddwybod other.PRON what.intbe.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT know.V.INFIN+SM they would teach each other what they knew.
- (1077) **HER:** ia ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (1078) GAB: ond un sbel ers blynyddoedd yn_ôl . %aut but.conj one.num unk since.ADj years.N.F.PL back.ADV but for a while some years ago . . .
- (1079)GAB: dw i ddimyn hen felly % autbe.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S not.add+sm stative.stat old.adj so.ADVoeddwn i yn ofni but.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s stative.stat fear.v.infin be.v.infin the.det.def **y** .

I wasn't old as such but I was afraid that ...

- (1080) GAB: y Gymraeg yn mynd lawr %aut the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG+SM stative.STAT go.V.INFIN floor.N.M.SG+SM ac yn gorffen . and.CONJ stative.STAT complete.V.INFIN the Welsh language would deteriorate and die.
- (1081) **GAB: meddwl**%aut think.v.2S.IMPER
 I thought.
- (1082) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1083) GAB: rhyw syniad fel yna % aut some.PREQ idea.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV just had an inkling.

- (1085) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1086) GAB: oeddet ti yn meddwl ?
 %aut be.V.2S.IMPERF.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT think.V.INFIN
 you thought?
- (1087) **ELO:** rwy yn meddwl %aut unk stative.STAT think.V.INFIN

 I think.
- (1088) **HER:** mm . % aut
- (1089) **ELO:** fi hefyd flynyddoedd %aut I.PRON.1S+SM also.ADV years.N.F.PL+SM me too. . . years . . .
- (1090) GAB: a ni hefyd % aut and CONJ we.PRON.1P also.ADV we did too.
- (1091) **GAB:** ond wedyn mi ddaeth rhywbeth %aut but.CONJ afterwards.ADV aff.PRT come.V.3S.PAST+SM something.N.M.SG but then something came.
- (1092)ELO: a \mathbf{fe} wnaethon nhwddod $and. \textit{conj} \quad \textit{what}. \textit{int+sm} \quad \textit{do.v.3p.past.spoken+sm} \quad \textit{they.pron.3p} \quad \textit{come.v.infin+sm}$ % autgweld i i einto.prep and.conj to.prep to.prep to.prep our.adj.poss see.v.infin we.pron.1p i a siarad gyrru athro and.conj to.prep talk.v.infin and.conj drive.v.infin teacher.n.m.sg and they came to see us, speak to us and they sent a teacher.
- (1093) **GAB:** ia ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

- (1096) GAB: ond rŵan mae o %aut but.CONJ now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN fan hyn van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP but now it's here.
- (1097) **ELO:** sí . % aut yes.
- (1098) ELO: debyg iawn % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.
- (1099) **GAB: eh** ? %aut eh?
- (1100) **ELO:** debyg iawn $\% aut \ similar.ADJ+SM \ very.ADV$ I'm sure.
- (1102) ELO: siŵr bod y bobl fan
 %aut sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM van.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM
 hyn yn teimlo yn unig iawn ynde
 this.ADJ.DEM.SP stative.STAT feel.V.INFIN stative.STAT lonely.ADJ very.ADV isn't_it.IM

I'm sure the people around here felt very lonely.

(1104) **ELO:** [-spa] no había ningún apoyo de nadie %aut [-spa] not.ADV have.V.13S.IMPERF no.ADJ.M.SG support.N.M.SG of.PREP unk

nobody was given any support.

- (1105) GAB: [-spa] sí sí sí mm no . % aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV not.ADV yes, yes, no . . .
- (1106) **GAB:** [-spa] pero % aut [-spa] but.CONJ but...
- (1108) **ELO:** [-spa] sí % aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (1110) **ELO:** [-spa] claro % aut [-spa] of_course.IM
- (1111) **GAB:** welaist di %aut see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM you see?

(1112) **ELO:** [-spa] ahora más dan le [-spa]% autnow.adv him.pron.obl.mf.23S give.V.23P.PRES more.ADV importancia significance. N.F. SGtoday more importance is given to it. (1113) **HER:** mm . % autmm. (1114) **GAB:** oh yna . mae % autbe.V.3S.PRES there.ADV oh there's ... (1115) **GAB:** dan yn lefel uchel in.prep the.det.det level.n.f.sg % autbe.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P high.ADJeh? we're at a high level, eh? (1116) ELO: [-spa] importancia [-spa] $significance. {\it N.F.SG}$ % autimportance. (1117) **GAB:** dan \mathbf{ni} yn % autbe.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P yn.PRTwe are. GAB: oeddwn (1118)teimlo i ynyn $be. \textit{V.1S.IMPERF} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S} \quad \textit{stative.STAT} \quad \textit{feel.V.INFIN} \quad \textit{yn.PRT}$ % autI felt ... (1119) **HER:** oeddwn ynddi obaith iawn she.pron.f.3s.pat hope.n.m.sg+sm OK.ADVbe.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s in.prep I had no hope . (1120) GAB: oeddet ddiobaithti yn % autbe.v.2s.imperf.spoken you.pron.2s in.prep she.pron.f.3s.pat hope.n.m.sg+sm

you had no hope.

I said to the teachers when they came here ...

- (1122) **GAB: ie**%aut yes.ADV

 ves.
- (1123) **HER:** ylwch % aut unk "look."
- (1124) **HER:** medda fi % aut own. V.2S. IMPER I.PRON. 1S+SM I said.
- (1125) HER: tasai cyfle wedi bod
 %aut be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN opportunity.N.M.SG after.PREP be.V.INFIN
 fuaswn ni wedi creu ysgol .
 be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SM we.PRON.1P after.PREP create.V.INFIN school.N.F.SG
 "had the opportunity been there, we'd have created a school."
- (1126) **HER:** ond be oedd yn bod ?

 %aut but.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT be.V.INFIN

 but what was wrong?
- (1127)HER: bobl ddim yn oedwedi % autpeople.N.F.SG+SM yn.PRT age.N.M.SG to.PREP nothing.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP $\mathbf{gram\acute{a}tica}^{S}$ na dim_byd $have.v.infin\ grammarian.n.f.sg[or]grammar.n.f.sg\ neg.prt$ $anything. ADV \quad in. PREP$ Sbaeneg yn Gymraeg . the.det.def Spanish.n.f.sg in.prep the.det.def Welsh.n.f.sg+smpeople my age hadn't been taught grammar or anything, in Spanish or Welsh.
- (1128) **GAB:** na %aut neg.PRT
- (1129) **GAB: Gymraeg** % aut *Welsh.* N.F.SG+SM Welsh.

- (1131) ELO: mm . % aut mm.
- (1133) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- HER: ond (1134)lyfrau mae yna mae yna there.ADV books.N.M.PL+SM but.conj be.v.3s.pres there.adv be.v.3s.pres rŵan yn_does er . stative.stat come.v.infin now.adv $isn't_it.IM$ but there are books now aren't there?
- (1135) GAB: oes % oes % be. V.3S.PRES.INDEF be. V.3S.PRES.INDEF yes, yes.
- (1137) GAB: oh oes oes % aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF oh yes, yes.

(1138) HER: yndy yndyn .

%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes they are.

(1139) GAB: werth ei

%aut value.N.M.SG+SM[or]sell.V.3S.PRES+SM her.ADJ.POSS[or]3S.ADJ.POSS[or]go.V.2S.PRES

gweld .

see.V.INFIN

worth reading.

(1140) **ELO:** debyg iawn % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.

(1141) **HER:** mm . % aut

(1142) **GAB: ia**

%aut yes.ADV

yes.

- (1143) **HER: ardderchog ia** % aut excellent. ADJ yes. ADV excellent, yes.
- (1144) **ELO:** a rhywbeth bach rhywbeth arall \mathbf{er} % aut $and.\mathit{CONJ}$ $something.\mathit{N.M.SG}$ $small.\mathit{ADJ}$ $something.\mathit{N.M.SG}$ other.ADJof.PREPfywyd digawn your.ADJ.POSS life.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S+SM get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1Pwybod? know.v.infin+smand can you tell us something else about your life?
- (1145) **GAB:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1146) GAB: er beth fel fel fel beth ? %aut what.INT[or]thing.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ like.CONJ like.CONJ what.INT like what?
- (1147) ELO: oes gen ti blant ?
 %aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF with.PREP.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S children.N.M.PL+SM
 do you have children?

- (1148) **HER: oes**%aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF
 do...?
- (1149) GAB: oh oes mae gen i % aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S two.NUM.M+SM ddau o blant of.PREP children.N.M.PL+SM oh yes I have two children.
- (1151) HER: oeddech chi yn mynd â llaeth
 %aut be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP milk.N.M.SG

 i ffactri neu rhywbeth ?
 to.PREP unk or.CONJ something.N.M.SG

 did you take milk to the factory or something?
- (1152) **GAB:** yn y fferm ?

 %aut in.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.F.SG
 on the farm?
- (1153) GAB: ia ia % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (1154) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1155) **GAB:** godro godro milk. V.INFIN milking, milking.
- (1156) **HER:** ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (1157) **GAB:** $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$ mam % with with.PREP mother.N.F.SG with mum.

- (1158) GAB: oedden ni yn mynd â % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN with.PREP llaeth i ffatri . milk.N.M.SG to.PREP factory.N.F.SG we took the milk to the factory.
- (1159) **HER:** ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.
- (1160) GAB: a wedyn oedd y er %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF brothers.N.M.PL brodyr fi wedi gorfod mynd allan I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP have_to.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN out.ADV to.PREP i weithio wrth y dydd . work.V.INFIN+SM by.PREP the.DET.DEF day.N.M.SG and my brothers had to go out to work by day.
- (1161) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1162) GAB: yn weision bach ynde . % aut stative. STAT servant. N.M. PL+SM small. ADJ isn't_it. IM as servants.
- (1163) HER: gweision ie ie % aut servant.N.M.PL yes.ADV yes.ADV servants, yes.
- (1164) **ELO:** ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1165) **GAB:** ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1166) **HER:** ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(1168) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (1169) GAB: rhywbeth i gael magu ni %aut something.N.M.SG to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM rear.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P something in order to raise us.
- (1170) **ELO:** debyg iawn % aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV I'm sure.
- (1171) ELO: oedd hi eisiau rhywbeth heblaw % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG something.N.M.SG without.PREP she wanted something other than ...
- (1172) GAB: oedd oedd oedd % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes, yes.
- (1173) **ELO: ia****waut yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1174) **ELO:** dillad %aut clothes.N.M.PL clothes.
- (1175) GAB: na na na % na neg.PRT % neg.PRT % neg.PRT % no, no.
- (1176) ELO: oedd hi eisiau gwisgo . % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG dress.V.INFIN she wanted to wear . . .

- (1177) GAB: na na % aut neg.PRT neg.PRT no, no.

I would help mum in the house.

- (1179) **ELO: ia**%aut yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1180) **GAB:** erm . %aut
- GAB: a (1181)wedyn oedd $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ mrodyr $and. \textit{CONJ} \quad afterwards. \textit{ADV} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad my. \textit{ADJ.POSS} \quad brothers. \textit{N.M.PL+NM}$ % autneu driohonyn to.prep two.num.m or.conj three.num.m+sm from_them.prep+pron.sp they.pron.sp $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ allan ifanc iawn mynd stative.stat young.adj very.adv stative.stat go.v.infin out.adv to.prep weithio work.v.infin+sm

and my brothers, two or three of them, were very young and they went out to work.

- (1182) GAB: a wedyn oedden nhw yn %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT er cymryd gwaith presio . take.V.INFIN time.N.F.SG[or]work.N.M.SG unk and then they took work pressing.
- (1183) **HER: ia**%aut yes.ADV
 yes.
- (1184) GAB: presio gwair % aut unk hay.N.M.SG pressing grass.

- (1185) **HER:** presio gwair % aut unk hay.N.M.SG pressing grass.
- (1186) GAB: yr yr hynnaf . % aut the DET.DEF the DET.DEF unk the oldest.
- (1188) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1189)GAB: oedd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mynd allan i be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT qo.V.INFIN out.adv to.prep bresio i bobl cymdogion \mathbf{yr} $to. \textit{PREP} \quad people. \textit{N.F.SG+SM} \quad to. \textit{PREP} \quad the. \textit{DET.DEF} \quad neighbours. \textit{N.M.PL}$ unkhe went out to press for people, for the neighbours.
- (1190) **HER: dyna ti** %aut that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S yes.
- (1191) **GAB:** presio . $\% aut \quad unk$ pressing.
- (1192) **HER:** ia ia ia %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.
- (1193) GAB: ia presio i yr cymdogion . % aut yes.ADV unk to.PREP the.DET.DEF neighbours.N.M.PL yes, pressing for the neighbours.
- (1194) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

(1195) **GAB: efo** ceffylau ynde \mathbf{fel} yna % aut $with. \textit{prep} \quad horses. \textit{n.m.pl} \quad like. \textit{conj} \quad there. \textit{adv} \quad isn't_it. \textit{im}$ with horses.

(1196) **ELO:** mm .

mm.

(1197) **HER: ia** yes.ADVyes.

(1198)GAB: a lleill yn mynd dynnu % autand.conj others.pron stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep draw.v.infin+smgeirdd . complaint.n.mf.sg+am he.pron.m.ss.spokenand the others would weed gardens.

- (1199)GAB: a ia dod bach pres â % autand.conj yes.adv come.v.infin with.prep money.n.m.sg small.adj to.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg and. . . yes, to bring a bit of money home.
- HER: ie (1200)% autyes.ADVyes.
- (1201) **ELO:** ia debyg iawn % autyes.Adv similar.Adj+sm very.Advyes I'm sure.
- (1202)HER: a \mathbf{be} oeddech \mathbf{chi} $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ gael % autand.conj what.int be.v.2p.imperf you.pron.2p stative.stat have.v.infin+sm cynhaliaeth to.prep the.det.def support.n.f.sgand what would you get for maintenance?
- (1203)GAB: i arbed % autto.prep save.v.infin to save ...

(1204) **HER: oedd** gennych ardd chisiŵr % autbe.v.ss.imperf with_you.prep+pron.2p you.pron.2p garden.n.f.sg+sm sure.Adj you had a garden I'm sure? (1205) **GAB: oedd** oeddbe.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes, yes. (1206) **HER:** gardd % autgarden.N.F.SG garden? (1207)GAB: oedd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ brodyr fi be.v.3s.imperf brothers.n.m.pl I.pron.1s+sm stative.stat make.v.infin+sm % autgardd garden. N. F. SGmy brothers would do the garden. (1208) **HER:** ia yes.ADV% autyes. $\mathbf{g}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{a}$ GAB: oedd (1209) \mathbf{ni} tatws be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP we.PRON.1P potatoes.N.F.PL we had potatoes. (1210) **GAB: oedd** ddefaid $\mathbf{g}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{a}$ \mathbf{ni} $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad with. \textit{PREP} \quad we. \textit{PRON.1P} \quad sheep. \textit{N.F.PL+SM} \quad and. \textit{CONJ}$ % autwe had sheep and ... (1211) ELO: gennych wyddau? \mathbf{chi} % autwith_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P did you have geese? (1212)GAB: na % autneg.PRTno. (1213) **ELO:** .

% aut

- (1214) **GAB:** na na % aut neg.PRT neg.PRT no, no.
- (1216) **ELO:** neb yn gwyddau . %aut anyone.PRON yn.PRT unk nobody "geesing" .
- GAB: oedd (1218)oedd erbyn hyn um% autbe.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf by.prep this.pron.sp be.v.3s.imperf oeddbechgyn wedi tyfu $the. {\it Det. Def. boys. n.m.pl}$ $after. {\it Prep. grow. v. infin. more. adj. comp. or. conj.}$ lai oedden smaller.adj.comp+sm and.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p stative.stat cynaeafu tatws gwair harvest.v.infin potatoes.n.f.pl and.conj and.conj hay.n.m.sg and.conj bopeth ond . ynde everything.n.m.sg+sm isn't_it.im but.conj by then, the boys were grown up and they would grow potatoes and grass and everything.
- (1219) GAB: gorfod i bob un weithio yn %aut have_to.v.infin to.prep each.preq+sm one.num work.v.infin+sm stative.stat ifanc .
 young.ADJ
 they all had to work young.
- (1220) **ELO:** mm . % aut mm.
- (1221) GAB: gorfod gweithio yn galed % aut have_to.v.infin work.v.infin stative.stat hard.ADJ+SM had to work hard.

- (1222) **HER:** do siŵr siŵr siŵr % aut yes.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ sure.ADJ sure.ADJ sure.ADJ sure.ADJ sure.ADJ
- (1223) **GAB: do**%aut yes.ADV.PAST
 yes.
- (1225) **HER:** debyg iawn ia . %aut similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes.ADV I'm sure yes.
- (1227) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1228) **ELO:** debyg iawn $\% aut \ similar.ADJ+SM \ very.ADV$ I'm sure.
- (1229) GAB: ond er dyna fo oedd y watt but.conj that_is.adv he.pron.m.ss be.v.ss.imperf the.det.def but there we go, the ...

- (1232) ELO: mm debyg iawn . % aut similar. ADJ+SM very. ADV $\label{eq:continuous}$ I'm sure.
- (1233) ELO: a rheini yn tyfu ac yn % aut and CONJ those.PRON stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN and CONJ stative.STAT grow.V.INFIN and grow.V.INFIN and grow.V.INFIN and grow.V.INFIN and grow.V.INFIN and growing and growing.
- (1234) **GAB:** ie ie ie %aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.

- (1237) **HER: oedd ie** % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.ADV yes.
- (1238) GAB: nid achos bod nhw yn
 %aut (it.is).not.ADV cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT

 frodyr i fi ond plant da
 brothers.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM but.CONJ children.N.M.PL good.ADJ

 not because they're my brothers but because they were good children.
- (1239) GAB: chaeth mam ddim trafferth %aut captive.ADJ+AM mother.N.F.SG not.ADV+SM trouble.N.MF.SG mum had no trouble.

(1241) **GAB:** oedd dada ddim mynd \mathbf{er} yn% autbe.v.3s.imperf not.adv+sm stative.stat go.v.infin to.prep $chapel. {\it N.M.SG}$ capel . dada didn't go to chapel. (1242) ELO: ah . % autah. GAB: oedd (1243) dad ddim fi yn % autbe. v. 3s. Imperf father. n. m. sg+sm I. pron. 1s+sm not. adv+sm stative. staticapel go.V.INFIN to.PREP chapel.N.M.SG my dad din't go to chapel.

(1244) **HER:** dyna ti % aut that is.ADV you.PRON.2S yes.

- (1246) **HER:** oh dyna ti . % aut that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S
- (1247) **ELO:** aha . % aut aha.
- (1249) GAB: oedd o yn mynd % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT go.V.INFIN he'd go.
- (1250) **HER:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.

- (1251) **ELO:** ah ie . % aut yes.ADV ah yes.
- (1252)GAB: ceffyl cerbyd efo yn \mathbf{a} % autin.prep the.det.def horse.n.m.sg and.conj carriage.n.m.sg with.prep mam dau neu dri ohonon ni mother.n.f.sg and.conj two.num.m or.conj three.num.m+smunkwe.PRON.1Pin the horse and carriage with mum and two or three of us.
- (1253) **ELO:** mm . % aut mm.

- (1256) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1257) GAB: achos oedden nhw ddim yn % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM stative.STAT mynd i.gyd . go.V.INFIN all.ADJ because they didn't all go.
- (1258) GAB: ac er ac oedd y
 %aut and.CONJ and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM
 ddau mwya direidus adre .
 biggest.ADJ.SUP unk home.ADV
 and the two most mischevious ones were at home.
- (1259) GAB: oedd dau ohonyn nhw yn %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF two.NUM.M from_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P yn.PRT ddireidus .
 unk

two of them were mischevious.

- (1260) GAB: oedden nhw yn %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P yn.PRT they were ...
- GAB: wel (1261)siŵr oedd O $well. {\it IM} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad sure. \textit{ADJ} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]} \\ from. \textit{PREP[or]of.PREP} \quad sure. \textit{ADJ} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]} \\ from. \textit{PREP[or]of.PR$ % autffeindio rhywbeth i nag oedden nhwfind.v.infin something.n.m.sg to.prep neg.prt be.v.sp.imperf.spoken they.pron.spi \mathbf{fod} wneud not.adv+sm stative.stat be.v.infin+sm to.prep make.v.infin+sm 3S.Adj.poss wneud make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s.spoken well sure to find something to do that they shouldn't.
- (1262) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1263) **ELO:** % aut
- (1264) **GAB:** wel a yr ddau hynny adref % aut well. IM and. CONJ the. DET. DEF two. NUM. M+SM that. PRON. SP homewards. ADV well and those two were at home.
- (1265) GAB: dyna fo % aut that is ADV he.PRON.M.3S there we go.
- (1266) **GAB:** a be oedd % aut and CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF and what . . .
- GAB: ac (1268)oeddlloi wedi cael the.det.def calf.n.m.pl after.prep % autand.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF have. V. INFIN \mathbf{cwt} cynmynd yn their.ADJ.POSS close.V.Infin in.prep the.det.def hut.n.m.sg before.prep go.V.Infin capel to.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg and the calves were locked in the hut before going to the chapel.

- (1269) GAB: a yr gwartheg allan . % aut and CONJ the DET.DEF cattle.N.M.PL out.ADV and the cows were out.
- (1270) GAB: a wedyn be oedd be wnaeth

 %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF what.INT do.V.3S.PAST+SM

 y ddau hogyn yma feddwl gwell ?

 the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM lad.N.M.SG here.ADV think.V.INFIN+SM better.ADJ.COMP

 and then did these two boys think wisely?
- (1271) **GAB:** na % aut neg.PRT
- (1272) GAB: mynd at y cwrdd cwt lloi

 %aut go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF meeting.N.M.SG hut.N.M.SG calf.N.M.PL

 a un yn deud wrth y llall
 and.CONJ one.NUM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN by.PREP the.DET.DEF other.PRON

 .
- (1273) GAB: cer di ar gefn y % aut go.V.2S.IMPER.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S+SM on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF llo yna calf.N.M.SG there.ADV you get onto the back of that calf.

they went to the calves' hut and one would say to the other ...

- $\begin{array}{cc} (1274) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ & \% aut \end{array} .$
- (1275)GAB: a wedyn wna % autand.conj afterwards.adv do.v.13S.pres+sm I.pron.1s give.v.infin $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ drwyn $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ O $thing. {\it N.M.SG}$ $yn. {\it PRT}$ 3S. ADJ. POSS $nose. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ $he. {\it PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN}$ $and. {\it CONJ}$ difynd \mathbf{ar} $quay.n.m.sg+sm \quad you.pron.2s+sm \quad go.v.infin+sm \quad on.prep \quad 3S.ADJ.POSS$ o back.n.m.sg+sm he.pron.m.ss.spokenand then I'll put the thing in its nose and you can get on his back.
- (1276) GAB: a wna i agor y glwyd . % aut and I'll open the gate. i nothered (1276) in the manufacture of the state of t

(1277) **HER:** . %aut

- (1278) GAB: a gei di fynd ar %aut and CONJ quay.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S+SM go.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP gefn y llo . back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.SG and you can go on the calf's back.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (1279) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ & \% aut \end{array} .$
- (1280) **GAB: allan ynde** $\% aut \quad out.ADV \quad isn't_it.IM$ out of course.
- (1282) **HER:** ie ie ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (1283) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1284) GAB: a bueno^S oh ia oedd o %aut and.CONJ well.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN by.PREP wrth ei fodd . 3S.ADJ.POSS pleasure.N.M.SG+SM and of course he was in his element.
- (1285) **HER:** patsh $% \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2$
- (1286) **ELO:** % aut

- \mathbf{fo} GAB: a (1287)dyma \mathbf{ar} gefn and.conj $this_is.adv$ he.pron.m.ss on.prep back.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def% aut \mathbf{yr} llall yn calf.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF other.PRON stative.STAT open.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF glwyd i llo ddod yma unkthe.det.def calf.n.m.sg here.adv to.PREPcome.v.INFIN+SMout.ADVand there he was on the calf's back and the other would open the gate for the calf to come through.
- (1288)GAB: a gefn \mathbf{ar} \mathbf{v} and.conj on.prep back.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def calf.N.M.SG here.ADV tynnu fo ddim gwybod \mathbf{ac} yn and.CONJdraw.v.infin he.pron.m.3s and.conj not.adv+sm stative.stat know.v.infin i_gyd wneud efo gymaint $what. {\it INT} \quad all. {\it ADJ} \quad make. {\it V.INFIN+SM} \quad so. {\it much. ADJ+SM} \quad with. {\it PREP} \quad he. {\it PRON. M.3S}$ and on this calf's back, pulling him, not really knowing what to do with it.
- (1289)GAB: a and.conj the.det.def the.det.def the.det.def calf.n.m.sg stative.stat dechrau \mathbf{yr} gwartheg dechrau yn $and. {\it CONJ} \quad the. {\it DET.DEF} \quad cattle. {\it N.M.PL} \quad stative. {\it STAT} \quad begin. {\it V.INFIN}$ begin. V. INFIN gwaelod \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{yr} of.prep the.det.def of.prep the.det.def bottom.n.m.sg $come.\,V.INFIN$ and the calf beginning to bleat and the cows would start to come over.
- (1290) **GAB:** ar garlam r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an %aut on.PREP unk now.ADV galloping.
- (1291) **ELO:** % aut
- (1292) GAB: clywed y lloi yn brefu . Aut hear.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF calf.N.M.PL stative.STAT bleat.V.INFIN hearing the calves bleating.
- (1293) **HER:** % *aut*
- (1294) GAB: welaist di %aut see.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S+SM you see?

(1295) GAB: gwartheg yn dod ar y er ar %aut cattle.N.M.PL stative.STAT come.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF on.PREP unk garlam eh ?

cows galloping towards them.

- (1297) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1298) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1299) GAB: achos clywed y lloi yn brefu because they heard the calves bleating.
- (1300) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1301) GAB: achos bod rhain ar eu cefnau % aut cause.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN these.PRON on.PREP their.ADJ.POSS backs.N.M.PL nhw they.PRON.3P because they were on their backs.
- (1302) GAB: a mi neidiodd un fuwch yr % aut and CONJ aff.PRT jump.V.3S.PAST one.NUM cow.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF weiar bigog . unk unk and one of the cows jumped on the barbed wire.
- (1303) GAB: a mi dorodd y pedwar peth % aut and CONJ I.PRON.1S unk the.DET.DEF four.NUM.M thing.N.M.SG and the four things broke (legs).
- (1304) **ELO:** oh . %aut oh.

(1305) **HER:** oh . % aut oh.

because mum and dad never beat us.

- (1307) **GAB:** curo roi % aut beat. V. INFIN give. V. INFIN+SM beat, give . . .
- (1308) **HER:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1309) **GAB: curo**%aut beat. V. INFIN
 beat.
- (1311) **HER:** curo ia chwip din . % aut beat.V.INFIN yes.ADV unk unk beating yes, a slap.
- (1312) **HER:** do siŵr % aut yes.ADV.PAST sure.ADJ yes of course.
- (1314) **ELO:** siŵr o fod %aut sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM of course.

to put us in our place.

(1317) **ELO:** mm . % aut mm.

- (1319)GAB: achos gorfod nhwladd % autcause.N.M.SG have_to.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P kill.v.infin+sm the.det.def achos oedd \mathbf{er} oeddcow.n.f.sg+sm cause.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat oeddmynd \mathbf{er} hi wedi wedi $go. \textit{V.Infin} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.Imperf} \quad she. \textit{Pron.f.3S} \quad after. \textit{Prep} \quad after. \textit{Prep} \quad go. \textit{V.Infin} \quad in. \textit{Prep} \quad after. \textit{Prep} \quad$ gwaed ynde . mynd mewn blood.n.m.sg $isn't_it.im$ because they had to kill the cow because it had bled.
- (1320) **HER:** mewn mewn gwaed % aut in PREP in PREP blood. N. M. SG bleeding.
- (1321) **ELO:** oh . % aut oh.
- (1322) **HER:** wedi gwaedu %aut after.PREP bleed.V.INFIN bled.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (1323) & \textbf{GAB:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array}$

(1324) **GAB:** oedd eisiau wir chwip din $be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF} \quad truth. {\it N.M.SG+SM[or]true.ADJ+SM}$ % aut $want.{\it N.M.SG}$ unkunkarnyn nhw yn_doedd on_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p wasn't_it.im they deserved a slap, didn't they? (1325) **HER:** . % aut(1326) **ELO:** .

- (1327) GAB: oedd eisiau yn doedd ?

 aut be.v.3s.IMPERF want.N.M.SG yn.PRT be.v.3s.IMPERF.NEG

 they deserved it, didn't they?
- (1328) **ELO:** oh . % aut oh.

- (1329) GAB: ac i yr gwely heb swper
 %aut and CONJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG without.PREP supper.N.MF.SG
 and to bed without supper.
- (1330) HER: mmhm . % aut mmhm.
- (1331) **ELO: wel debyg** % aut well.IM similar.ADJ+SM I'm sure.
- (1332) GAB: a chwip din . % aut and CONJ unk unk and a smack on the backside.
- (1333) **ELO:** debyg iawn $\% aut \ similar.ADJ+SM \ very.ADV$ I'm sure.

(1334) GAB: peth yna oedd . % aut thing.N.M.SG there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF thingy was . . .

- (1335) GAB: oh dw i wedi meddwl llawer . % aut be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s after.prep think.v.infin many.quan oh I've thought a lot ...
- (1336) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- GAB: faint (1337)mae mam wedi syffro i % autsize.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES mother.N.F.SG after.PREP unkto.PREPfagu wyth yma achos rear.v.infin+sm the.det.def eight.num here.adv cause.n.m.sg well.im how much mum has suffered to raise us eight because well . . .
- (1338) **ELO:** mm . % aut mm.

- (1341) **ELO:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1342) **HER: ia**%aut yes.ADV
 yes.
- (1343) ELO: oedd oedd yna ddim er % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM there wasn't . . .

(1344) **GAB:** oedd $_{
m rhaid}$ cadw $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ yn% aut $be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF} \quad necessity. {\it N.M.SG} \quad keep. {\it V.INFIN} \quad they. {\it PRON.3P} \quad stative. {\it STAT}$ blant children.N.M.PL+SM good.ADJ they has to be kept well-behaved. (1345) **ELO: ddim** dyn yn not.ADV+SM $be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG[or]draw_.V.3S.PRES+SM$ in.PREP the.DET.DEF% authouse.n.m.sgno man in the house. (1346) **GAB:** dim % autnothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADVno. GAB: dim (1347)dyn not.ADV be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG[or]draw..V.3S.PRES+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF% authouse.n.m.sgno man in the house. (1348) **ELO:** . % aut $[\ldots]$ (1349) **ELO:** i $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{hoi}$ pethau yn ei % autto.prep give.v.infin things.n.m.pl yn.prt 3S.ADJ.POSS $place. {\it N.M.SG+SM} [or] where. {\it INT+SM}$ to keep things in line. (1350)GAB: na na na % autneg.prt neg.prt neg.prt no no no. (1351)GAB: dw yn cofio i \mathbf{am} be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN for.PREP hynny that.PRON.SPI remember that.

(1352) **ELO:** ie

% aut

yes.

yes.ADV

- (1353) GAB: wel mi gaeth o % aut well.IM I.PRON.1S captive.ADJ+SM he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or]from.PREP[or]of.PREP well he had ...
- (1354) **ELO:** ie %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1355) **GAB:** chwip din iawn %aut unk unk OK.ADV a proper smack on the backside.
- (1356) **GAB:** y ddau % aut the DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM both of them.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (1357) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ & \% aut \end{array} .$
- (1358) GAB: ac i yr gwely heb swper %aut and.CONJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF bed.N.M.SG without.PREP supper.N.MF.SG and to bed without supper.
- (1359) **ELO:** debyg iawn $\% aut \ similar.ADJ+SM \ very.ADV$ I'm sure.
- (1360) **GAB:** ie
 %aut yes.ADV
 yes.
- (1362) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

(1363) **HER:** dw cofio i ynmam $be. {\it V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN} \quad I. {\it PRON.1S} \quad stative. {\it STAT} \quad remember. {\it V.INFIN} \quad mother. n. f. sg$ % autoedd pan when.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken stative.statysgol $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ Glan_Caeron \mathbf{vr} go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def school.N.F.SG yn.PRT teachers.n.m.plyn.PRTer athrawon .

I remember Mum saying when she went to school in Glan Caeron as a. . . er, teachers.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} (1364) & \textbf{GAB:} & \textbf{Glan_Caeron} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$

Glan Caeron.

- (1365)HER: ac wedyn oeddrhywun osyn yn.PRT% autand.CONJafterwards.ADV if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG rhyw wneud ddrygioni oedd some.PREQwrongdoing.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3Smake. v.infin+smdeud . stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken and if somebody was naughty she would say:
- (1366)HER: sefa draed ar $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ rŵan % autunkyou.PRON.2S+SM on.PREPyour.ADJ.POSS feet.N.MF.SG+SM now.ADV edrych di blotyn bach ar unklook.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF and.CONJsmall.ADJsydd \mathbf{ar} blackboard yn be.V.3SP.PRES.REL on.prep the.det.def unk stative.statyna place.n.mf.sg+sm there.advstand up and look at this little spot on the black board.
- (1367) **GAB:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1368)HER: a mae yna fydd yna fochyn % autand.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV pig.N.M.SG+SMbach dengid o fan vna rŵan of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV now.ADVsmall.adj yn.prt unk and a pig is going to escape from it now.

oedd(1369) **HER:** a wedyn oedd and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF bachgen hyn yn boy.N.M.SGvan.N.F.SG[or]place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP stative.STAT quiet.ADJ+SMdawel am rhyw hanner some.PREQquiet.ADJ+SM for.PREP half.n.m.sgquiet.ADJ+SMhour.N.F.SG oeddwedi O nearer.Adj.comp be.v.3s.imperf he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKENafter.prepand the boy was there all quiet for about half an hour until he'd ... (1370)GAB: . % aut(1371) **ELO:** . % aut(1372)HER: [-spa] aburrido boring.ADJ.M.SG[or]bore.V.M.SG.PASTPART% aut[-spa]aburrido boring.ADJ.M.SG[or]bore.V.M.SG.PASTPARTbored, bored. (1373)GAB: a fuodd wedyn be and.conj what.int be.v.3s.past.nstan+sm afterwards.adv then what happened? (1374)HER: [-spa] aburrido % aut[-spa]boring.ADJ.M.SG[or]bore.V.M.SG.PASTPARTbored. (1375)GAB: a ddudodd o be % autand.CONJwhat.inthe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or] from.PREP[or] of.PREPunkand what did he say? (1376)ELO: eh? % auteh? GAB: a (1377)be ddudodd % autand.CONJ what.intunkhe.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or] from.PREP[or] of.PREPpan welodd bod mochyn ddim

151

be.v.infin the.det.def pig.n.m.sg not.adv+sm

when.conj see.v.3s.past+sm

yn dod stative.STAT come.V.INFIN

what did he say when the pig didn't come?

| (1378) | HER: $\% aut$ | | | welodd see.V.3S.PAS | $egin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{n}_{i} & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &$ | | penitencia ^S penance.N.F.S | |
|--------|--|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---|-------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| | well he | say it was | a punish | ment. | | | | |
| (1379) | GAB: %aut | | | | | | | |
| (1380) | ELO: %aut | | | | | | | |
| (1381) | GAB: %aut ah punis | [-spa] | ah penance.1 | | tencia | | | |
| | ar paris | J | | | | | | |
| (1382) | $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{HER:} \\ \% aut \end{array}$ | | ia yes.ADV | ia yes.ADV | • | | | |
| | yes. | | | | | | | |
| (1383) | GAB: %aut | ia yes.ADV | | | | | | |
| | yes. | | | | | | | |
| (1384) | HER: | neu or.CONJ | cael have.v.i | ei UNFIN 3S.A1 | DJ.POSS | adael | | heb without.PREP |
| | fynd go.V.INF | i FIN+SM t | | chwarae play. V. INFIN | • | | | |
| | or he was left and not allowed to play. | | | | | | | |
| (1385) | GAB: %aut | ia yes.ADV | • | | | | | |
| | yes. | | | | | | | |
| (1386) | HER: | ia yes.ADV | ia yes.ADV | • | | | | |
| | yes. | | | | | | | |
| (1387) | GAB: %aut | • | | | | | | |

a . . .

but that's how they were, weren't they?

- (1389) **HER:** oedden nhw yn dyfeisio % aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT invent.V.INFIN rhywbeth i . something.N.M.SG to.PREP they'd come up with something to . . .
- (1390) **HER:** ddim yn curo nhw . % aut not.ADV+SM stative.STAT beat.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P not beat them.
- (1391) **GAB:** i gael % aut to PREP have.V.INFIN+SM to get . . .
- (1392) **GAB:** na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (1393) GAB: ddim yn curo na na ddim % aut not.ADV+SM stative.STAT beat.V.INFIN neg.PRT neg.PRT not.ADV+SM yn curo stative.STAT beat.V.INFIN no they didn't beat them, they didn't beat.
- - they didn't beat them.
- (1396) **HER:** ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.

(1397) **ELO:** na na % aut neg.PRT neg.PRT no.

- (1399) HER: ges i chwip din rhyw dro

 %aut get.V.1S.PAST.SPOKEN+SM I.PRON.1S unk unk some.PREQ turn.N.M.SG+SM

 I got a smack on the backside once.
- (1400) **ELO:** wel ia $\% aut \ well.IM \ yes.ADV$ well yes.

Mum had the cane.

- (1402) **GAB:** na %aut neg.PRT no!
- (1403) HER: oedd mam efo yr wialen % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG with PREP the DET.DEF unk Mum had the cane.
- (1405) **OSE:** . % aut
- (1406) **ELO:** paid â % aut stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP don't ...

(1407) **GAB:** ymlaen dach chi isio mynd \mathbf{os} % aut $forward. \textit{ADV} \quad if. \textit{CONJ} \quad be. \textit{V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN} \quad you. \textit{PRON.2P} \quad want. \textit{N.M.SG} \quad \textit{go.V.INFIN}$ bathrwm \cdot to.prep unk straight ahead if you want to go to the bathroom. (1408) **OSE:** . % aut(1409) **GAB:** be what.intwhat? (1410) **GAB:** dyna fo dim bwys dim % autthat_is.adv he.pron.m.3s not.adv weight.n.m.sg+sm not.adv bwys $weight. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ doesn't matter. (1411) **GAB:** er deud? be \mathbf{ti} yn $what. {\it Int-you.Pron.2s-stative.stat-say. V. Infin. spoken}$ % auter, what are you saying? (1412) **HER:** ia % autyes.ADVyes. HER: be (1413)oeddwni mynd yn $what. {\it int} \quad be. v. {\it is. imperf} \quad I. pron. {\it is} \quad stative. stat \quad go. v. infin \quad to. prep$ % autddeudrŵan say.v.infin.spoken+sm now.advwhat was I going to say now? (1414) **GAB: ia** yes.ADV% autyes. (1415) **GAB:** um oeddetmynd be \mathbf{ti} yn $what. {\it Int} \quad be. \textit{v.2s.imperf.spoken} \quad you. \textit{pron.2s} \quad stative. \textit{stat} \quad \textit{go.v.infin} \quad to. \textit{prep}$ ddeud? say.v.Infin.spoken+sm

um what were you going to say?

- (1416) **ELO:** ti yn cofio y
 %aut you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
 do you remember the ...
- (1417) GAB: mam yn deud rywbeth %aut mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN something.N.M.SG+SM

 Mum saying something.
- (1418) **HER:** mm ie . % aut yes.ADV

- (1421) ELO: drefn % drefn % drefn % at telling off.
- (1422) GAB: ges di chwip din wat get. V.15. PAST. SPOKEN+SM you. PRON. 2S+SM unk unk you got a smack.
- (1423) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1424) **HER:** er amser siesta S . % * * * * * * * * er, siesta time.

(1426) **GAB:** oh . % autoh. (1427) **ELO:** . % autgwyrdd . (1428) **HER:** a wedi ffrwythau tynnu \mathbf{y} % autand.conj after.prep draw.v.infin the.det.def fruits.n.m.pl green.adj and picked green fruit. (1429) **GAB:** . % aut(1430) **HER: a** bwyta ffrwythau \mathbf{wedi} gwyrdd %aut and.conj after.prep eat.v.infin fruits.n.m.pl green.adj and we ate the green fruit. (1431) **GAB:** ie % autyes.ADVyes. (1432) **GAB:** ie % autyes.ADVyes. (1433) **HER:** a \mathbf{wedyn} ${f andros}$ o boen and.conj afterwards.adv exceptionally.adv of.prep pain.n.mf.sg+sm% autbol ynde belly.n.m.sg $isn't_it.IM$ and had such a stomach ache. (1434) **GAB:** ie % autyes.ADVyes.

ynde

ddifrifol

stative.stat serious.adj+sm isn't_it.im

(1435) **HER:** yn

a bad one.

(1436) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

HER: a (1437) $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cofio mam and CONJ to PREP stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT cymryd rhoid wialen a take. V. INFIN unk $and. conj \quad give. v.o. imperf$ fy nghoesau i ar $he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN[or] from.PREP[or] of.PREP \\ on.PREP$ my.adj.poss unkto.PREPhyn like.conj this.pron.sp and I remember Mum taking the cane and putting it on my legs like this.

- (1438) HER: a dw i yn cofio % aut and CONJ be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN yncl Ifor yn dod acw . uncle.N.M.SG stative.STAT come.V.INFIN over.there.ADV and I remember Uncle Ifor coming by.
- (1439) **GAB:** ah . % aut ah.

he was so kind to us, Ifor Green.

- (1441) **GAB:** oh Ifor_Green . % aut oh, Ifor Green.

and I sat o his lap and showed.

(1443) **HER:** drychwch drychwch ewythr Ifor % aut chop.v.zp.pres+sm chop.v.zp.pres+sm unk name look, look Ifor.

(1444) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.

- (1445) HER: dw i wedi cael cweir heddiw % aut be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP have.V.INFIN unk today.ADV I got a beating today.
- (1446) GAB: mae mam wedi % aut be.V.3S.PRES mother.N.F.SG after.PREP Mum did . . .
- (1447) **ELO:** % aut
- (1448) **HER:** wel be fues di yn wneud ? %aut well.IM what.INT unk you.PRON.2S+SM stative.STAT make.V.INFIN+SM well what did you do?
- (1449) **HER:** na byta ffrwythau gwyrdd %aut neg.PRT unk fruits.N.M.PL green.ADJ eat green fruit.
- (1450) **HER:** wel dyna fo % aut well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well there you go.
- (1451) HER: ti ddim i fod i $\% aut \ you.PRON.2S \ nothing.N.M.SG+SM[or]not.ADV+SM \ to.PREP \ be.V.INFIN+SM \ to.PREP$ fyta . unk you're not supposed to eat ...
- (1452) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.
- (1453) **HER:** tro cynta tro diwetha . % aut turn.N.M.SG first.ORD turn.N.M.SG last.ADJ first time and the last.

 $\begin{array}{cc} (1455) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ \text{\%} aut \end{array} .$

- (1456) **HER:** [-spa] no no no no % aut [-spa] not.ADV not.ADV not.ADV no.ADV
- (1457) **HER:** na %aut neg.PRT no.
- HER: oedd (1458) $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$ nhad byth be.v.3s.imperf my.adj.poss father.n.m.sg+nm never.adv but.conj % autoedd $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ wialen yma mam \mathbf{yr} be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sg with.prep the.det.def unk here.ADV on.PREP holau ni our.adj.poss unkwe.PRON.1P

Dad never beat us but Mum would be after us with this cane.

- (1459) **HER: oedd**%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF
 she would.
- (1461) HER: mmhm . % aut mmhm.
- (1462) GAB: oedd mam oedd gyda mam % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP mother.N.F.SG gwialen wrth ben y sillf ben tân unk by.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF unk head.N.M.SG+SM fire.N.M.SG Mum had a cane on the mantelpiece.

| (1464) ELO: **Mont** (1465) GAB: os buasai yn mynd yn ddrwg **Mont** if CONJ** be.V.3S.PLUPERF* stative.STAT go.V.INFIN** stative.STAT bad.A.D.J.+SM** oedden ni yn cael honno be.V.SP.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.IP** stative.STAT have.V.INFIN** that.PRON.F.SG** if it was bad we'd be caned. (1466) HER: **Mont** (1467) GAB: ond ddim yn aml wrth lwc wrth **Mout** bul.CONJ** not.ADV+SM** stative.STAT frequent.ADJ** by.PREP** luck.N.F.SG** by.PREP** lwc oh na. luck.N.F.SG** neg.PRT** but luckily it didn't happen often. (1468) HER: ie **Mont** yes.ADV** yes. (1469) ELO: ie **Mont** yes.ADV** yes. (1470) HER: **Mont** Monthing.N.M.SG/orjnot.ADV** yn.PRT** unk** what.INT** don't know what. | (1463) | ELO: %aut | ia yes.ADV | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|---------|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------------|
| (1465) GAB: os buasai yn mynd yn ddrwg **Maut if.CONJ be.V.3.P.LUPERF stative.STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT bad.ADJ+SM oedden ni yn cael honno be.V.3P.IMPERE.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT have.V.INFIN that.PRON.P.SG if it was bad we'd be caned. (1466) HER: **Maut but.CONJ mot.ADV+SM stative.STAT frequent.ADJ by.PREP luck.N.F.SG by.PREN lwc oh na. luck.N.F.SG neg.PRT but luckily it didn't happen often. (1468) HER: ie **Maut yes.ADV yes. (1470) HER: **Maut Mer. ie **Maut yes.ADV yes. (1471) ELO: **Maut Mer. ie **Maut yes.ADV yes. (1472) GAB: dim **maut of maut were nothing.N.M.SG/or/not.ADV yn.FRT unk what.INT | | yes. | | | | | | | | |
| ### Stative STAT go.V.INFIN stative.STAT bad.ADJ+SM oedden ni yn cael homno be.V.SP.IMPERF.SPOKEN we.PRON.IP stative.STAT have.V.INFIN that.PRON.F.SG if it was bad we'd be caned. 1466 HER: | (1464) | | | | | | | | | |
| (1467) GAB: ond ddim yn aml wrth lwc wrth %aut but.CONJ not.ADV+SM stative.STAT frequent.ADJ by.PREP luck.N.F.SG by.PREI lwc oh na . luck.N.F.SG neg.PRT but luckily it didn't happen often. (1468) HER: ie . %aut yes.ADV yes. (1469) ELO: ie . %aut yes.ADV yes. (1470) HER: . %aut (1471) ELO: . %aut (1472) GAB: dim %aut nothing.N.M.SG[orfnot.ADV] yn.PRT unk what.INT | (1465) | %aut oeddei be.V.3P. | if.CONJ (i n IMPERF.SPC | be.V.3S.PLUPERI ni DKEN we.PRON | stative.s: | TAT go. | v.infin cael | stative.s. | TAT bad.ADS | +SM • |
| <pre>%aut but.CONJ not.ADV+SM stative.STAT frequent.ADJ by.PREP luck.N.F.SG by.PREF lwc oh na . luck.N.F.SG neg.PRT but luckily it didn't happen often. (1468) HER: ie . %aut yes.ADV yes. (1469) ELO: ie . %aut yes.ADV yes. (1470) HER: . %aut (1471) ELO: . %aut (1471) ELO: . %aut </pre> <pre> (1472) GAB: dim</pre> | (1466) | | | | | | | | | |
| (1468) HER: ie . %aut yes.ADV yes. (1469) ELO: ie . %aut yes.ADV yes. (1470) HER: . %aut . (1471) ELO: . %aut . (1472) GAB: dim nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV yn.PRT unk what.INT | (1467) | %aut lwc luck.N.H | but.CONJ oh F.SG neg.PI | not.ADV+SM na . RT | stative.STA | | | | | wrth by.PREP |
| %aut yes.ADV yes. (1469) ELO: ie %aut yes.ADV yes. (1470) HER: %aut %aut . (1471) ELO: %aut yn gwbod be %aut nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV yn.PRT unk what.INT | | but luc | kily it didn' | t happen often. | | | | | | |
| %aut yes.ADV yes. (1470) HER: . %aut (1471) ELO: . %aut waut (1472) GAB: dim | (1468) | % aut | | | | | | | | |
| (1471) ELO: . %aut (1472) GAB: dim %aut nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV yn.PRT unk what.INT | (1469) | % aut | | | | | | | | |
| (1472) GAB: dim yn gwbod be $%aut$ nothing.N.M.SG[or]not.ADV $yn.PRT$ unk what.INT | (1470) | | | | | | | | | |
| % aut nothing. N.M. SG[or] not. ADV yn. PRT unk what. INT | (1471) | | | | | | | | | |
| | (1472) | % aut | nothing. $N.$ | M.SG[or]not.ADV | | | | • T | | |

(1473) **HER:** er . % aut er . .

(1474) **GAB:** amser % aut time.N.M.SG time.

Herminia and my brother Hefin Wyn were washing the dishes.

- (1476) ELO: ti yn cofio yn golchi
 %aut you.PRON.2S stative.STAT remember.V.INFIN stative.STAT wash.V.INFIN

 llestri ?
 put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES[or]put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES

 do you remember washing the dishes?
- (1477) **HER:** oh ia ia . % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV oh yes yes.
- (1478) **HER: oeddwn i yn Trelew yma .** % aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S yn.PRT here.ADV I was here in Trelew.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (1479) & \textbf{GAB:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ & \% aut \end{array} \boldsymbol{\cdot}$
- (1480) HER: ac oedd y band yn er . % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF band.N.M.SG yn.PRT and the band were . . .
- (1481) GAB: a be mae hi yn mynd
 %aut and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN

 i ddeud ?
 to.PREP say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SM
 and what is she going to say?

| $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | |
|---|--|
| let her say. | |
| | |
| (1483) HER: oedd y band oedd y waut be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF band.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF | |
| $egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | |
| the band was coming to the park. | |
| | |
| (1484) ELO: eh ? %aut | |
| eh? | |
| (1485) GAB: eh . | |
| %aut | |
| eh. | |
| (1486) HER: a wedyn . | |
| %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV | |
| then | |
| (1487) GAB: ie . $\%$ aut $yes.ADV$ | |
| yes. | |
| | |
| (1488) HER: i yr i yr plaza S . | |
| to the square. | |
| | |
| (1489) GAB: ia $yes.ADV$ | |
| yes. | |
| (1490) HER: a wedyn oedd y band yr | |
| | |

then the band was in Rawson.

ia . yes.ADV

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (1491) & \textbf{GAB:} & \textbf{ia} \\ \% aut & yes \end{array}$

yes.

(1492) **HER:** a deud . dyma \mathbf{er} mam yn and.conj this_is.adv mother.n.f.sg stative.stat say.v.infin.spoken % autand Mum was saying: (1493)HER: wel brysiwch rŵan % autwell.im hurry.v.2p.imper now.adv hurry up now. (1494)HER: er . % auter ... (1495)HER: golcha di \mathbf{vr} % autwash.v.2s.imper you.pron.2s+sm that.pron.rel llestri \mathbf{a} sycha di $put_into.a.vessel. V.2S. PRES[or] put_into.a.vessel. V.2S. PRES \quad and. CONJ$ unkyou.PRON.2S+SMHefin_Wyn . they.PRON.3P you was the dishes and Hefin you dry them. (1496)GAB: ia % autyes.ADVyes.

- (1497)HER: a wedyn dach chi \mathbf{os} and.conj afterwards.adv if.conj be.v.2p.pres.spoken you.pron.2p mynd i weld band \mathbf{y} want.n.m.sggo.v.infin to.prep see.v.infin+sm the.det.def band.n.m.sg aff.prt awn \mathbf{ni} go.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1Pand if you want to go to see the band we'll go.
- (1498) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1499) **HER:** mi awn ni % aut aff.PRT go.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P we'll go.

- (1501) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1502) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1503) **HER:** a wedyn dyna fo . % aut and CONJ afterwards. ADV that is. ADV he. PRON. M.3S and there we go.
- (1504)HER: oeddwn efo \mathbf{yr} clwt % autbe.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s with.prep $the.\mathit{DET.DEF}$ unkllestri hitio yn trio $put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES[or]put_into.a.vessel.V.2S.PRES \quad stative.STAT \quad try.V.INFIN$ he.PRON.M.3SI was trying to hit him with the rag.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (1505) & \textbf{ELO:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (1506)HER: a fo hefo \mathbf{yr} lliain $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ with.prep+h the.det.def % autand.CONJhe.PRON.M.3Slinen.N.M.SGhitio fi try.v.infin unkI.pron.1S+smand he was trying to hit me with the towel.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (1507) & \textbf{GAB:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ \% aut & \end{array} \boldsymbol{\cdot}$
- (1508) GAB: ia % aut yes.ADV . yes.
- (1509)HER: oedd $wrth_gwrs$ lliain \mathbf{ac} \mathbf{er} % autand.conj $of_course.adv$ be.v.3s.imperf $the. {\it DET. DEF}$ linen. N. M. SGunkllestri wlyb . $put_into.a.vessel. V.2S. PRES[or] put_into.a.vessel. V.2S. PRES \quad stative. STAT$ wet.ADJ+SMand of course the towel, dish cloth was wet.

- (1510) **GAB:** wlyb wlyb % aut wet.ADJ+SM wet.ADJ+SM
- (1511) HER: a a yr wal i gyd

 %aut and.CONJ and.CONJ the.DET.DEF wall.N.F.SG to.PREP joint.ADJ+SM

 yn wlyb fel hyn i_gyd .

 stative.STAT wet.ADJ+SM like.CONJ this.PRON.SP all.ADJ

 and the wall was all wet.
- (1512) **HER:** pan welodd mam hynny ynde %aut when.CONJ see.V.3S.PAST+SM mother.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP isn't_it.IM when Mum saw that . . .
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (1513) & \textbf{GAB:} & . \\ & \% aut \end{array}$
- (1514) **GAB:** wel os do %aut well. IM if. CONJ yes. ADV. PAST well she did.
- (1515) HER: be dach chi wedi bod yn % aut what.INT be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P after.PREP be.V.INFIN stative.STAT when the stative of the stative of
- $\begin{array}{ccccc} \textbf{(1516)} & \textbf{HER:} & \textbf{taclau} & \textbf{bach} \\ \textit{\%aut} & \textit{unk} & \textit{small.ADJ} \\ & & \text{little tackles.} \end{array}$
- (1517) **GAB:** ia % aut yes. ADV yes.
- (1518) **HER:** wel dyna fo %aut well.IM that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well there we go.
- (1519) HER: does yna ddim mynd i yr %aut be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF parc i fod . park.N.M.SG to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM you're not going to the park.

| (1520) | HER: %aut | a and.CONJ | wedyn afterwards.ADV | i to.PREP | $egin{array}{c} \mathbf{yr} \ the.	extit{DET.DEF} \end{array}$ | gwely . bed.N.M.SG | |
|--------|---------------|-------------------|---|--------------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| | and the | n: to bed. | | | | | |
| (1521) | GAB: %aut | oh . | | | | | |
| | oh. | | | | | | |
| (1522) | GAB: %aut | | $egin{aligned} \mathbf{ia} & \mathbf{dyn} \ that_is.ADV \end{aligned}$ | a . | | | |
| | oh yes t | hat's | | | | | |
| (1523) | ELO: %aut | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| (1524) | GAB: $\% aut$ | oh be.V.3S.IMI | oedd PERF that.PRON. | hynn; | | nment.N.F.SG+SM | gosb . |
| | oh that' | 's quite a pu | ınishment. | | | | |
| (1525) | GAB: %aut | oh . | | | | | |
| | oh. | | | | | | |
| (1526) | HER: %aut | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| (1527) | ELO: %aut | • | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| (1528) | HER: %aut | • | | | | | |
| | [] | | | | | | |
| (1529) | GAB: $\% aut$ | oh . | | | | | |
| | oh. | | | | | | |
| (1530) | GAB: %aut | unk s | hywbeth omething.N.M.SG | a and.CONJ | wedyn afterwards.A | gorfod ADV have_to.V.IN | mynd NFIN go.V.INFIN |
| | i to.PREP | gwely bed.N.M.S | • G | | | | |
| | promisii | ng someting | then having to g | o to bed. | | | |

- (1531) **HER:** ia ia % ia % yes.% yes.% yes.
- (1532) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.
- (1534) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1535) ELO: oedd y wal i-gyd % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wall.N.F.SG all.ADJ the wall was totally ...
- (1536) GAB: dyna yr cosb . % aut that is ADV the .DET .DEF punishment .N.F.SG that's the punishment.
- (1537) HER: oedd y wal wedi spotio i_gyd % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF wall.N.F.SG after.PREP unk all.ADJ the wall was spotted all over.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (1538) & \textbf{GAB:} & \boldsymbol{\cdot} \\ & \% aut \end{array} \boldsymbol{\cdot}$
- (1539) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.

some grease in the water.

(1541) **GAB:** ugh . % ugh . . .

- (1543) **GAB:** mi % aut I.PRON.1S $[\dots]$
- (1544)GAB: ti yn cofio pan fuason ni you.Pron.2s stative.stat remember.v.infin when.conj % autunkwe.PRON.1PCarlos Raul fi yno a place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv and.conj I.pron.1s+sm and.conj and.conj to.prep Carmen a Jaime i Comodoro i lle $where. {\it INT[or]place.N.M.SG} \quad your. {\it ADJ.POSS} \quad mother. n. f. sg+sm$ to.PREPdy fam?

do you remember when Carlos, Raul, me, Carmen and Jaime went to your mother's place in Comodoro?

- (1545) **HER:** na % aut neg.PRT no.
- (1546) GAB: fuon ni yn aros efo we.PRON.1P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP dy fam . we stayed with your mother.
- (1547) **HER:** $% = \frac{1}{2} % = \frac{1}{2} %$
- (1548) **GAB:** do %aut yes.ADV.PAST we did.

(1549) GAB: fuon ni yn aros efo %aut be.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP dy fam . we stayed with your mother.

(1550) GAB: oh . % aut oh.

(1551) **HER: ia**%aut yes.ADV
yes.

- (1552) HER: wnaeson ni daith neis iawn % aut do.V.3P.PRES.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P journey.N.F.SG+SM nice.ADJ very.ADV i gweld Cataratas del S Iguazu . to.PREP see.V.INFIN name of_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG we went on a lovely trip to see the Iguazu Falls.
- (1553) **GAB:** ah % aut yes.ADV.PAST do . we did.
- (1554) **HER:** y nhw dau a ninnau % aut the.Det.Def they.Pron.3P two.Num.m and.conj we.also.Pron those two and us.
- (1555) ELO: aha . % aut aha.
- (1556) **HER:** oedd y hogyn wedi ymddeol waut be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF lad.N.M.SG after.PREP retire.V.INFIN the boy had retired.
- (1557) **GAB: ia**%aut yes.ADV

 yes/
- (1558) **HER:** a wedyn wedi trefnu . % aut and CONJ afterwards.ADV after.PREP arrange.V.INFIN and then he'd organised it.

(1559) **HER:** a deud and.conj say.v.infin.spoken% autand said: (1560)HER: da \mathbf{ni} ynmynd hefyd be.IM+SMwe.pron.1p stative.stat go. V. INFINalso.ADVwe're going too. neis (1561)HER: wel dyna $well. {\it IM} \quad that_is. {\it ADV} \quad nice. {\it ADJ}$ % autwell that's nice. (1562)GAB: neis nice.ADJnice. (1563)HER: \mathbf{wel} gaethon \mathbf{ni} amser mor braf % autwell. ${\it IM}$ get.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM we.PRON.1P time.N.M.SG so.ADVfine.ADJbraf mor so.ADV fine.ADJ we had such a nice time. (1564) **GAB:** hwyl dodo% autfun.N.F.SG come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PASTfun, yes. GAB: efo eh? (1565) ein_gilydd hyd with.prep each_other.pron.1p of.prep length.n.m.sg % autalways together eh? (1566)ELO: . $[\ldots]$

171

 \mathbf{yr}

 $know_someone.v.infin$ the.det.def unk

di?

Iguazu wyddest

you.PRON.2S+SM

(1567)

(1568)

HER: ia

%aut yes.

HER:

yes.ADV

nabod

we knew the Iguazu you know?

- (1569) **GAB: wel** % aut well. IM
- (1570) **GAB:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1571) **HER:** a a hoteles^S ar gyfer ni % and there were hotels for us.
- (1572) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

I remember some woman with us and saying:

- $\begin{array}{cc} (1578) & \textbf{ELO:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (1579) **GAB:** ah . % aut ah.

- (1583) **GAB: bwyd neis**%aut food.N.M.SG nice.ADJ
 nice food.
- (1584) **HER:** yn ffrwythau % aut yn.PRT fruits.N.M.PL fruit.
- (1585) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.

- (1586) GAB: tasai ti yn gweld . % aut be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP.SPOKEN you.PRON.2S stative.STAT see.V.INFIN if you'd have seen it.
- (1587) **HER:** bob peth i gael %aut each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM it had everything.
- (1588) **GAB:** ie ie % ie % ie % yes.% yes.%
- (1589) **HER:** i gael brecwast i ddechrau . % aut to.PREP have.V.INFIN+SM breakfast.N.MF.SG to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM for breakfast first.
- (1590) **GAB: ie**%aut yes.ADV

 yes.
- (1591) **ELO:** mm . % aut mm.
- (1593) **GAB:** bob peth % aut each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG everything.
- (1594) **HER:** \mathbf{jugo}^S \mathbf{de}^S \mathbf{de}^S \mathbf{todo}^S wyddest %aut juice.N.M.SG of.PREP of.PREP everything.PRON.M.SG[or]all.ADJ.M.SG unk di ? you.PRON.2S+SM every kind of juice you know?
- (1595) **GAB:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.

- (1596) HER: [-spa] una mesa
 %aut [-spa] a.DET.INDEF.F.SG table.N.F.SG

 completa
 complete.V.23S.PRES[or]complete.ADJ.F.SG[or]complete.V.2S.IMPER

 a full table.
- (1597)GAB: [-spa] vamos seguirla un $follow. \textit{V.INFIN+LA[PRON.F.3S]} \quad one. \textit{DET.INDEF.M.SG}$ [-spa]go.V.1P.PRES to.PREPpoquito castellano ahora little.Adj.m.sg.dim in.prep Spanish.n.m.sgnow.ADV $stall. \ V. 23S. PRES[or] for. PREP[or] stall. \ V. 2S. IMPER$ shall we continue in Spanish for a bit now?
- (1598) **HER:** a dyma % aut and CONJ this_is.ADV and this is ...
- (1599) **HER:** [-spa] sí sí sí sí % aut [-spa] % yes.% y
- (1600)GAB: [-spa] sí sí sí sí bien % aut $/-spa_{l}$ yes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVyes.ADVgood.N.M.SG[or]well.ADVyes, fine.
- (1601) **HER:** [-spa] bueno % aut [-spa] well.IM
- (1602) **HER:** [-spa] y entonces este dice ... **

 **aut [-spa] and **.CONJ then.ADV this.PRON.DEM.M.SG tell.V.23S.PRES and so she said:
- (1603) **HER:** [-spa] ay sí yo nunca me % aut [-spa] oh.IM yes.ADV I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S never.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S olvidaré forget.V.1S.FUT

 I'll never forget.
- (1604)HER: [-spa] la única esvez en % aut[-spa]be.V.23S.PRES the.det.def.f.sgunique.ADJ.F.SGtime.N.F.SGin.PREP \mathbf{mi} tendivida que nunca my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.S life.N.F.SG that.PRON.RELnever.ADV tend.V.1S.PAST la cama the.det.def.f.sg bed.n.f.sg

- $\begin{array}{cc} (1605) & \textbf{ELO:} & . \\ \% aut & \end{array}$
- (1606) GAB: oh . % aut oh.
- (1607) **HER:** [-spa] nunca tendí yo toda %aut [-spa] never.ADV tend.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.SUB.MF.1S all.ADJ.F.SG la vida er la . the.DET.DEF.F.SG life.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF.F.SG ...
- (1608) GAB: [-spa] y sí tender la cama %aut [-spa] and.CONJ yes.ADV tend.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF.F.SG bed.N.F.SG and do the bed.
- (1609) **HER:** [-spa] bueno . % aut [-spa] well.IM good.
- (1611) HER: [-spa] se sentía una reína . % aut [-spa] self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP feel.V.13S.IMPERF a.DET.INDEF.F.SG unk I felt like a queen.
- (1612) **GAB:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (1613) **GAB:** [-spa] lindo % aut [-spa] cute.ADJ.M.SG sweet.
- (1614) **ELO:** % aut

- (1615) **HER:** ah . % aut ah [. . .]
- (1616) GAB: ah . % aut ah.

we had such an amazing time.

- (1618) **HER:** [-spa] precioso sí sí sí ... wat [-spa] precious.ADJ.M.SG yes.ADV yes.ADV lovely, yes.
- (1619) **ELO:** [-spa] lindo no %aut [-spa] cute.ADJ.M.SG not.ADV amazing, wasn't it?
- (1620) **ELO:** [-spa] si % aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (1621) **HER:** [-spa] sí sí sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1622) GAB: [-spa] y Javier estaba feliz . % aut [-spa] and .CONJ be.V.13S.IMPERF happy.ADJ.M.SG and Javier was happy.
- (1623) **HER:** % aut
- (1624) **ELO:** [-spa] si %aut [-spa] if.CONJ yes.

- (1625) GAB: [-spa] no es cierto
 %aut [-spa] not.ADV be.V.23S.PRES true.ADJ.M.SG[or]certain.ADJ.M.SG

 te acordás que Javier estaba
 you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S unk that.CONJ be.V.13S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF.F.PL
 las risas .
 laughter.N.F.PL
 no I'm sure you remember Javier was always laughing.
- (1626) **HER:** [-spa] sí sí sí sí % aut [-spa] % yes.% y
- (1627) HER: [-spa] pasamos a Paraguay . % aut [-spa] pass. V.1P.PRES[or]pass. V.1P.PAST to .PREP we went to Paraguay.
- (1629)HER: [-spa] Paraguay había reservativo ahí $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{y} and.CONJthere.ADV in.PREP have. V. 13S. IMPERF unkwith.PREPmúsica and.CONJmusician.N.F.SG[or] music.N.F.SGand Paraguay was [...]
- (1630) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1631) **HER:** % aut
- (1632) GAB: [-spa] nunca me voy a olvidar %aut [-spa] never.ADV me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S go.V.1S.PRES to.PREP forget.V.INFIN

 I'm never going to forget.
- (1633) HER: [-spa] entonces dice Carlo . $\% aut \quad [-spa] \quad then. ADV \quad tell. V. 23S. PRES$ so Carlos said:
- (1634) HER: que^S te^S parece^S si^S compramos ? % aut that.CONJ you.PRON.OBL.MF.2S seem.V.23S.PRES if.CONJ unk what do you say we buy $[\dots]$?

(1635) **ELO:** . % aut(1636) **GAB:** [-spa] nunca voy olvidar % aut[-spa]never.adv me.pron.obl.mf.1s go.v.1s.pres to.prep forget.v.infin I'm never going to forget. (1637) **ELO:** . % auta Javier . (1638)dice GAB: [-spa] Carlos le him.Pron.obl.mf.23s tell.v.23s.Pres to.Prep% aut[-spa]Carlos said to Javier: GAB: [-spa] cobramos % aut[-spa] $earn. {\it V.1P.PAST} [or] earn. {\it V.1P.PRES}$ we'll charge. (1640) **ELO:** . % aut(1641) **GAB:** [-spa] Javier pero lo \mathbf{vi} nunca but.conj never.adv him.pron.obj.m.3s see.v.1s.past to.prep so.adv % aut[-spa]feliz eh? happy.Adj.m.sgbut I'd never seen Javier as happy as he was. (1642) **HER:** [-spa] sí sí sí sí % aut[-spa]yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes. (1643) **ELO:** . % aut

(1644) **GAB:** oh . % aut

oh.

- (1645) GAB: [-spa] él estaba encantado %aut [-spa] he.PRON.SUB.M.3S be.V.13S.IMPERF bewitch.V.M.SG.PASTPART he was delighted.
- (1646) **HER:** [-spa] sí estaba contento

 %aut [-spa] yes.ADV be.V.13S.IMPERF happy.ADJ.M.SG[or]content.V.1S.PRES

 yes he was happy.
- (1647) **GAB:** [-spa] no % aut [-spa] not.ADV no.
- (1648) **ELO:** . % aut
- (1649)perezoso HER: [-spa] era para salir pero % aut[-spa]be.V.13S.IMPERF lazy.ADJ.M.SG for.PREP exit.v.Infinbut.conjuna vez estaba fuera que a.det.indef.f.sg time.n.f.sg that.pron.rel be.v.13s.imperf be.v.13s.subj.imperf he didn't want to leave but once he had ...
- (1650) GAB: [-spa] sí pero después que salió ?
 %aut [-spa] yes.ADV but.CONJ afterwards.ADV that.CONJ exit.V.3S.PAST
 yes after he left?
- (1651) HER: [-spa] a una vez que estaba % aut [-spa] to.PREP a.DET.INDEF.F.SG time.N.F.SG that.PRON.REL be.V.13S.IMPERF fuera ya este . be.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF already.ADV this.PRON.DEM.M.SG once he'd left already, this . . .
- (1652) GAB: oh Javier . % aut oh Javier.
- (1653) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.
- (1654) **HER:** [-spa] disfrutaba %aut [-spa] enjoy.V.13S.IMPERF he had fun.

- (1656) **HER:** [-spa] sí sí sí sí % aut [-spa] % yes.% yes.% yes.% yes.% yes.% yes.%
- (1657) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1658) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.
- (1659) HER: [-spa] más que iba un er % aut [-spa] more.ADV that.CONJ go.V.13S.IMPERF one.DET.INDEF.M.SG people.N.F.SG gente conocida . meet.V.F.SG.PASTPART
- (1660) **GAB:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (1661) **HER:** [-spa] dio Dario que es % aut [-spa] give.V.3S.PAST that.CONJ be.V.23S.PRES so.ADV tan amigo e Carlos . friendly.ADJ.M.SG[or]friend.N.M.SG unk

 Dario and Carlos were such friends.
- (1662) **ELO:** [-spa] claro % aut [-spa] of_course.IM yes.
- (1663) HER: [-spa] éstos son gente más o %aut [-spa] this.PRON.DEM.M.PL be.V.23P.PRES people.N.F.SG more.ADV or.CONJ menos conocida . less.ADV meet.V.F.SG.PASTPART they more or less knew each other.
- (1664) **GAB:** [-spa] sí % aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.

I'm sure we have a photo of ...

- (1666) ELO: claro . $\% aut \quad unk$ yes.
- (1667) **HER:** [-spa] eh sí sí % aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- también (1669)ELO: [-spa] mamá fue muy feliz cuando $be. \textit{V.3S.PAST} \quad \textit{very.ADV} \quad \textit{happy.ADJ.M.SG} \quad too. \textit{ADV} \quad \textit{when.conj} \quad .\textit{V.3S.PAST}$ % aut[-spa]volvió \mathbf{al} valle . $to_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG$ valley.N.M.SGMum was so happy when I came back to the valley.
- (1670)ELO: [-spa] cuando yo \mathbf{me} casé % aut[-spa]when.conj I.pron.sub.mf.1s me.PRON.OBL.MF.1S marry.V.1S.PASTvino acá she.Pron.sub.f.3s self.Pron.refl.mf.23SP come.v.3s.Past here.Advvalle $to_the.PREP+DET.DEF.M.SG$ valley.N.M.SGwhen I got married she came here to the valley.
- (1671) **GAB:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (1672) **GAB:** ah . % aut ah.
- (1673) ELO: [-spa] estaba tan feliz . % aut [-spa] be.V.13S.IMPERF so.ADV happy.ADJ.M.SG she was so happy.

- (1674) ELO: [-spa] una otra vez con

 %aut [-spa] a.DET.INDEF.F.SG other.ADJ.F.SG time.N.F.SG with.PREP

 su gente .
 his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.S people.N.F.SG

 with her people once again.

- (1677) ELO: [-spa] se iba a las %aut [-spa] self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP go.V.13S.IMPERF to.PREP the.DET.DEF.F.PL chacras a pasear se hacía unk to.PREP stroll.V.INFIN self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP do.V.13S.IMPERF su valijitá . his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.S unk [...]
- (1678) **GAB:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (1679) **ELO:** [-spa] se iba por una % aut [-spa] self.PRON.REFL.MF.23SP go.V.13S.IMPERF for.PREP a.DET.INDEF.F.SG semana . week.N.F.SG she was here for a week.
- (1680) **GAB:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (1681) **ELO:** [-spa] y volvía y pues pensaba % aut [-spa] and.CONJ .V.13S.IMPERF and.CONJ then.CONJ think.V.13S.IMPERF donde puedo ir ahora . where.REL might.V.1S.PRES go.V.INFIN now.ADV and she returned and thought: where can I go now?
- (1682) **GAB:** [-spa] sí sí sí sí sí % aut [-spa] % yes.% yes.%

- (1683) **HER:** mm . % aut mm.
- (1684) ELO: [-spa] ir a capilla % aut [-spa] go.V.INFIN to.PREP chapel.N.F.SG go to chapel.
- (1685) HER: . %aut [...]
- (1686) **GAB:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (1687) **ELO:** [-spa] oh ir a . % aut [-spa] go.V.INFIN to.PREP oh go to . . .

- (1691) GAB: eh $\% aut \ your.ADJ.POSS$ dy Nain_Jones . your grandmother.
- (1692) GAB: [-spa] eh sí la mamá de Carlos . % aut [-spa] yes. ADV the. DET. DEF. F. SG mum. N. F. SG of. PREP Carlos' mother.

- (1693) HER: [-spa] Mary_Jane era su . % aut [-spa] be.V.13S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.S Mary Jane was her . . .
- (1694) **ELO:** [-spa] claro % aut [-spa] of_course.IM yes.
- (1695) GAB: [-spa] iba a Gaiman . % aut [-spa] go.V.13S.IMPERF to.PREP she went to Gaiman.
- GAB: se^S (1696) $quedaba^{S}$ \mathbf{como}^S Mary_Jane % autself.pron.refl.mf.23spstay.v.13s.IMPERF like.CONJ[or]eat.v.1s.PRESstative.stat \mathbf{dod} noson ddwy . yn \mathbf{am} neu come.v.infin for.prep night.n.f.sg or.conj two.num.f+sm she stayed as if Mary Jane was coming for a night or two.
- (1697) **ELO:** [-spa] sí sí sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (1698) **HER:** mm mm . % aut mm.
- (1699) GAB: [-spa] unas charlas tenían % aut [-spa] one.DET.INDEF.F.PL talk.N.F.PL have.V.3P.IMPERF the discussions they had!
- (1701) **ELO: cofio** hen amser %aut remember.v.infin old.Adj time.N.M.SG remembering old times.

(1703) **HER:** fues i â % aut unk to.PREP as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES I took . . .

(1704) **HER:** nain fues i â teisen bach %aut grandmother.N.F.SG unk to.PREP with.PREP cake.N.F.SG small.ADJ Grandmother, I took a little cake.

(1705) **HER:** [-spa] eh bueno . % aut [-spa] well. ${\it IM}$

(1706) **HER:** fues i â % aut unk to.PREP as.CONJ[or]with.PREP[or]go.V.3S.PRES I took . . .

yfory (1707)**HER:** $ma\tilde{n}ana^S$ \mathbf{er} Herminia fydden % aut $tomorrow. ADV \quad tomorrow. ADV \quad be. \textit{V.3P.COND.SPOKEN+SM} \quad we. \textit{PRON.1P}$ stative.statmynd ati i wneud teisenod go.v.infin to_her.prep+pron.f.3s to.prep make.v.infin+sm unk small.adj to.prep fynd nhwâ go.v.infin+sm with.prep they.pron.3p to.prep house.n.m.sg the.det.def old.adj hen bobl . \mathbf{yr} people.N.F.SG+SM

tomorrow Herminia we'll make little cakes to take to the elderly people.

- (1708) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.
- (1709) **HER:** [-spa] bueno . % aut [-spa] well.IM lovely.
- (1711) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.

- (1712) **HER: oedd** dau dri \mathbf{er} neu be.v.3s.imperf two.num.m or.conj three.num.m+sm Welsh_person.n.m.sg Cymro ond oedd \mathbf{hi} vno there.adv but.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat know_someone.v.infin iawn . yn he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat OK.ADV there were two or three Welsh people there but she knew them well.
- (1714) HER: ac oedd hi yn mynd i %aut and CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT go.V.INFIN to.PREP edrych amdano fo . look.V.INFIN for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S and she was going to look for him.
- (1715) GAB: oh mynd â teisen bach . % aut go.V.INFIN with.PREP cake.N.F.SG small.ADJ oh taking a little cake.
- (1717) **HER:** oce rhyw ddau_gant ohonyn nhw %aut unk some.PREQ unk from_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P about two hundred of them.
- (1718) HER: a fi wrthi yn crasu
 %aut and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S stative.STAT bake.V.INFIN

 a mam yn gwneud nhw ynde .
 and.CONJ mother.N.F.SG stative.STAT make.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P isn't_it.IM

 I was baking and Mum was preparing them.
- (1719) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1720) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.

- (1721) **HER:** a wedyn aeth hi %aut and.CONJ afterwards.ADV go.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S then she . . .
- (1723) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.
- (1724) **HER:** a wedyn oedd ganddi % aut and CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF with_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S fagiau bach bags.N.M.PL+SM small.ADJ so she had little bags.
- (1725) HER: un ar gyfer y y % aut one.Num on.PREP direction.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF gegin oedd yn cwcio merched kitchen.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT cook.V.INFIN daughters.N.F.PL hynny that.ADJ.DEM.SP one for the girls cooking in the kitchen.
- (1726) HER: un ar gyfer y yr enfermeras S $^{$
- (1727)HER: a wedyn clamp afterwards.Adv pile.n.m.sg of.prep of.prep of.prep % autand.CONJpile.N.M.SGfel hvn of.PREP of.PREP rear.V.3S.PRES+SM[or]bag.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ this.PRON.SP yn.PRT llawnach \mathbf{yr} lleill yn yn ynna yn.prt yn.prt stative.stat full.adj.comp neg.prt the.det.def others.pronand then a big one like this, fuller than the rest.
- (1728) **GAB:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.

- (1729) **HER:** a fi yn deud mam % aut and CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN mother.N.F.SG and I said to Mum:
- (1730) HER: pwy sy yn cael hwn % aut who.PRON be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT have.V.INFIN this.PRON.M.SG mam rother.N.F.SG who's having this one?
- (1731) **HER:** wel y Cymry %aut well.IM the.DET.DEF Welsh_people.N.M.PL well the Welsh.
- (1732) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.
- (1733) **ELO:** % aut
- (1734) **HER:** % aut
- (1735) GAB: paid \hat{a} deud % aut stop.v.zs.imper with.prep say.v.infin.spoken I'm sure.
- (1736) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1737) GAB: oedd hi yn fanática S wat be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT fanatical.ADJ.F.SG she was a fan.
- (1738) **HER: oedd oedd** % aut be.v.ss.imperf be.v.ss.imperf yes she was.

(1739) ELO: oedd % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she was.

(1740) **GAB: eh** ? % aut **eh**?

(1741) GAB: oedd ia % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.ADV she was yes.

(1742) **HER: oedd** % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF yes.

(1743) HER: y Cymry fydd yn cael % aut the.Det.Def Welsh_people.N.M.PL be.V.3S.FUT+SM stative.STAT have.V.INFIN these.PRON the Welsh are having these.

- (1744) **GAB:** y Cymry %aut the.DET.DEF Welsh_people.N.M.PL the Welsh.
- (1745) ELO: oedd hi yn glyfar iawn % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT clever.ADJ+SM very.ADV hi . she.PRON.F.3S she was very clever.
- (1746) GAB: oedd hi yn glyfar %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT clever.ADJ+SM she was clever.

she was awarded many pruzes in Wales.

(1748) GAB: wobrwyon

%aut reward.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM[or]reward.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM

wobrwyon

reward.V.1P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM[or]reward.V.3P.PAST.SPOKEN+SM

prizes.

(1749) HER: mm

%aut

mm.

(1750) HER: [-spa] no si mamá si

%aut [-spa] not.ADV if.CONJ if.CONJ have.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF

- (1750) HER: [-spa] no si mamá si mamá
 %aut [-spa] not.ADV if.CONJ if.CONJ have.V.13S.SUBJ.IMPERF have.V.PASTPART
 hubiera tenido estudios sería una
 study.N.M.PL be.V.1S.COND[or]be.V.3S.COND a.DET.INDEF.F.SG person.N.F.SG very.ADV
 persona muy adelantada .
 advance.V.F.SG.PASTPART
 no Mum would have been so bright if she'd studied.
- (1752) GAB: [-spa] inteligentísima eh? % aut [-spa] unk very intelligent eh?
- (1753) **ELO:** [-spa] muy inteligente %aut [-spa] very.ADV intelligent.ADJ.M.SG very intelligent.
- (1754) **ELO:** [-spa] ella notaba todo %aut [-spa] she.PRON.SUB.F.3S sense.V.13S.IMPERF everything.PRON.M.SG she was so observant.
- (1755) **GAB:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (1756) ELO: [-spa] hay papeles ahí en casa % aut [-spa] there_is.v.23S.PRES paper.N.M.PL there.ADV in.PREP house.N.F.SG terribles terrible.ADJ.M.PL there are [...] here in [...]

- (1757) **GAB:** ia ia ia yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1758) **HER:** mm . % aut mm.
- (1759) **GAB:** [-spa] sí %aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.
- (1760) **ELO:** [-spa] altos así de papeles %aut [-spa] high.ADJ.M.PL thus.ADV of.PREP paper.N.M.PL [...]
- GAB: [-spa] sí Herminia dice muchas % aut[-spa]yes.ADVme.PRON.OBL.MF.1S tell.V.23S.PRES much.ADJ.F.PL time.N.F.PLveces cuando no estemos nosotros . when.conj not.adv be.v.1p.subj.pres we.pron.sub.m.1p yes Herminia always tells me when we aren't ...
- sabía (1763)ELO: ella todo todo [-spa] % autshe.Pron.sub.f.3s know.v.13s.imperf all.adj.m.sg all.adj.m.sg[-spa]todotodos \mathbf{y} $everything. PRON. M. SG[or] all. ADJ. M. SG \\ and. CONJ \\ everything. PRON. M. PL[or] all. ADJ. M. PL[or$ anotaba him.pron.obj.m.ss note.v.13s.imperf and.conj everything.pron.m.sg she knew everything and everybody knew it.
- (1764) **GAB:** [-spa] sí todo %aut [-spa] yes.ADV everything.PRON.M.SG yes everything.
- (1765) **GAB:** oh . %aut oh.

- (1766) GAB: [-spa] sí qué inteligente . % aut [-spa] yes.ADV what.INT intelligent.ADJ.M.SG yes so intelligent.
- \mathbf{y}^S ELO: \mathbf{y}^S $\mathbf{qu\acute{e}}^S$ (1767)sabe en^S \mathbf{er} liza % autand.conj and.conj unkin.prep what.int pass.v.3s.past in.prep \mathbf{paso}^S $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}^S$ \mathbf{tal}^S $ilde{\mathbf{a}} ilde{\mathbf{n}} \mathbf{o}^S$. such.ADJ.MF.SG year.N.M.SG $[\ldots]$
- (1768) **GAB:** ia ia % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1769) ELO: [-spa] ah sí sí sí tal cosa % aut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV such.ADJ.MF.SG thing.N.F.SG such.ADJ.MF.SG thing.N.F.SG oh yes what a thing.
- (1770) **GAB:** [-spa] pero que %aut [-spa] but.CONJ that.CONJ but how [...]
- (1772) GAB: [-spa] a sus papeles . %aut [-spa] to.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.MF.23SP.P paper.N.M.PL [. . .]
- (1773) **ELO:** [-spa] ahí % aut [-spa] there.ADV there.

(1775) HER: mm mm mm . % autmm. (1776)ELO: [-spa] nada % aut[-spa]swim.v.2s.impernothing. (1777)ELO: [-spa] ellaella tenía antepasados she.Pron.sub.f.3s she.Pron.sub.f.3s have.V.13s.Imperf ancestor.n.m.pl% aut[-spa]muy importantes very.ADV major.ADJ.M.PL she had very important ancestors. (1778) **HER:** [-spa] [-spa]yes.ADVyes. $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{e}^S$ (1779) **HER:** era^S $sobrina^S$ Penllyn mwynwr . \mathbf{yr} be.v.13S.IMPERF niece.n.f.SG of.PREP the.det.def unkshe was the niece of Penllyn yr mwynwr (mineral miner). (1780)ELO: [-spa] no lo % aut[-spa]not.adv the.det.def.nt.sg no it \dots GAB: ah . (1781)% autah. (1782)HER: Penllyn \mathbf{y} mwynwr yn ewythr i mam . % autthe.det.def unk yn.prt unk to.PREP mother.N.F.SGPenllyn y mwynwr was Mum's uncle. GAB: oh . (1783)% aut

oh.

(1784) **HER: ia** %aut ye.

yes.

yes.ADV

| (1785) | HER: %aut fechgyi boys.N.M | oedden be.V.3P.IMPERF.SP n .M.PL+SM | nhwthau POKEN unk | hefyd also.ADV | yn stative.STAT | saith seven.NUM | o of.PREP |
|--------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|--------------------|--|--------------|
| | they were also seven boys. | | | | | | |
| (1786) | GAB: %aut | ah . | | | | | |
| | ah. | | | | | | |
| (1787) | HER: %aut ymfude emigrat | | | ferch daughter. atagonia | | ii H.PRT | |
| | and the only girl emigrated to Patagonia. | | | | | | |
| (1788) | HER: %aut ni | a mi and.CONJ aff.PR | briododd T marry.V.3S.PAS | $egin{array}{ll} {f efo} \ _{T+SM} & \it{with} \ \end{array}$ | efo | $egin{array}{c} \mathbf{taid} \ _{REP} & grandf \end{array}$ | ather.N.M.SG |
| | we.PRON.1P and she married our grandfather. | | | | | | |
| | and sine | married our grand | italioi. | | | | |
| (1789) | GAB: %aut | oh . | | | | | |
| | oh | | | | | | |
| (1790) | GAB: %aut | oh . | | | | | |
| | oh. | | | | | | |
| (1791) | HER: %aut | ie . yes.ADV | | | | | |
| | yes. | | | | | | |
| (1792) | HER: $\% aut$ | Wmffre . | | | | | |
| | Wmffre | | | | | | |
| (1793) | GAB: %aut | oh yes.ADV | e ie . | | | | |
| | Wmffre | yes. | | | | | |
| (1794) | HER: | ie . yes.ADV | | | | | |
| | yes. | | | | | | |

(1795) **HER: do** do% autyes.ADV.PASTshe did. (1796) **GAB: Wmffre** . % autWmffre. (1797) **GAB:** naeth % autcome.v.3s.past+nm he.pron.m.3s.spoken he . . . HER: ond (1798) $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ farwodd pan oedd% autbut.conj aff.prt die.v.3s.past+sm when.conj be.v.3s.imperf mother.n.f.sg oedbedair stative.stat four.num.f+sm age.n.m.sg but he died when Mum was four. (1799) GAB: ah . % autah. (1800) **HER:** do % autyes.ADV.PASThe did. (1801) **HER:** mi farwodd aff.PRT die.V.3S.PAST+SM% authe died. (1802)HER: a $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ gollodd \mathbf{hi} $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ % autand.conj aff.prt lose.v.3s.past+sm she.pron.f.3s her.adj.poss pan hefyd oedd \mathbf{hi} father.n.m.sg+am also.adv when.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s towards.prep \mathbf{saith} oedseven.num age.n.m.sg and she lost her father as well when she was about seven years old. (1803) **GAB:** oh . % aut

oh.

(1804) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.

(1805)HER: a wedyn gath hi magu efo and.conj afterwards.adv cat.n.f.sg+sm she.pron.f.ss rear.v.infin with.PREPHuw_Bryn fyny $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ dop dyffryn acw up.ADVstative.stat top.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF valley.N.M.SG over.there.ADV

and then she was raised with Huw Bryn up at the end of the valley.

- (1806) **GAB:** do % aut yes.ADV.PAST yes.
- (1807)HER: \mathbf{hi} wedi cael plentyndod na mae \mathbf{er} % autneg.prt be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s after.prep have.v.infin unkquite.ADVreit galed wyddost di? hard.ADJ+SM unkyou.PRON.2S+SM yeah she had quite a difficult childhood you know?
- (1808) **GAB: do do** % aut yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST she did.
- (1809) **GAB: caled do**%aut hard.ADJ yes.ADV.PAST
 difficult yes.
- (1810) **HER:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1811) **HER:** ond oedd hi yn ddewr iawn war but.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s stative.stat brave.adj+sm very.adv but she was so brave.
- (1812) **GAB: oedd hi yn ddewr** %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT brave.ADJ+SM she was brave.
- (1813) **HER: oedd**%aut be.V.3S.IMPERF
 yes.

- (1814) **HER: oedd hi yn benderfynol iawn** % aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S stative.STAT decisive.ADJ+SM very.ADV she was very determined.
- (1815) GAB: oedd hi yn %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S yn.PRT she was.

- (1818) **HER: ia**%aut yes.ADV
 yes.
- (1819) **ELO:** mm . % aut mm.
- (1820) **GAB: yndy**%aut be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
 yes.
- (1821) **HER:** ia ia % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1822) GAB: $pero^S$ mam Ina . % aut but.CONJ mother.N.F.SG but Ina's mother.
- (1823) **HER:** ag er . % aut with PREP and . . .

- (1824) **HER:** ie ie % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.
- (1825) GAB: oh . % aut oh.

- (1828) **ELO:** mm . % aut
- $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ (1829)HER: a mae debyg % autand.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES stative.statsimilar.adj+sm be.v.infin Steddfod . yn gampus yn arwain $he.pron.m.3s.spoken \ yn.prt \ unk$ stative.stat lead.v.infin nameand apparently he was good at leading the Eisteddfod.
- (1830) HER: a oedd ganddo fo % aut and CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S lais cry . voice.N.M.SG+SM strong.ADJ and he had a strong voice.
- \mathbf{ni}^S (1831)HER: oedd $micrófono^S$ dim isio % autbe.V.3S.IMPERF not.ADV want.N.M.SGnor.conjmicrophone. N.M. SGo ddim gael $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} \quad not. \textit{ADV+SM} \quad to. \textit{PREP} \quad have. \textit{V.INFIN+SM}$ amser hynny wrth_gwrs time.n.m.sg that.adj.dem.sp of_course.adv he didn't need a microphone and they weren't available then of course.

(1832) **GAB:** na na na % (1832) = % (1832)

oedden (1833)HER: ond nhw methu cael % autbut.conj be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p fail.v.infin have.v.infin $\mathbf{juventud}^{S}$ rheol bobl \mathbf{ar} \mathbf{yr} on.prep the.det.def people.n.f.sg+sm the.det.def youth.n.f.sg rule.N.F.SGplant ifanc yma the.det.def people.n.f.sg children.n.m.pl young.adj here.ADVbut they couldn't keep the young people in line.

(1834) **GAB:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.

- (1835) ELO: siarad â ei_gilydd a wneud % aut talk.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP each_other.PRON.3SP and.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM swn . noise.N.M.SG speaking to each other, being noisy.
- (1836) **GAB:** ia %aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1837) **HER:** ia % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1838)HER: a wedyn oeddoedden \mathbf{er} % autand.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ galw arno stative.stat call.v.infin $on_him.prep+pron.m.3s$ he.pron.m.3s on.prepben stêj . head.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def unkand they'd call him up on the stage.
- (1839) GAB: oh . % aut oh.
- (1840) **HER:** a fel hyn % aut and CONJ like CONJ this PRON.SP and like this.

- (1841) **HER:** be sy yn bod fechgyn ? %aut what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN boys.N.M.PL+SM what's the matter boys?
- (1842) **HER:** medda fe %aut own.V.2S.IMPER what.INT+SM he said.
- (1843) **GAB:** digon o lais
 % aut enough.QUAN of.PREP voice.N.M.SG+SM
 quite a voice.
- (1844) **HER:** oedden nhw yn distewi %aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT silence.V.INFIN they'd go quiet.
- (1845) **HER: oedden nhw yn distewi i_gyd**%aut be.V.3P.IMPERF.SPOKEN they.PRON.3P stative.STAT silence.V.INFIN all.ADJ
 they'd all go quiet.
- (1846) GAB: oh oh . % aut oh.
- (1847) HER: pam dach chi mor aflonydd ? % aut why?.ADV be.v.zp.pres.spoken you.pron.zp so.ADV unk why are you so restless?
- (1848) **HER:** gwrandwch %aut listen. V.2P.IMPER
- (1849) HER: gwrandewch ar yr un sy yn % aut unk on.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT mynd ymlaen fel hyn . go.V.INFIN forward.ADV like.CONJ this.PRON.SP listen to the one going on like this.
- (1850) **GAB: ia**%aut yes.ADV
 yes.

(1851) **HER:** a wedyn oedd \mathbf{rhyw} ddyn yn % autand CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF some.PREQ man.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP edrych gynta yn the.det.def row.n.f.sg first.ord+sm stative.stat look.v.infin he.pron.m.3s.spoken $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ codi ac ac yn round.N.M.SG+SM and conj stative. stati lift. v.infin and conj stative. stati sit. v.infinanesmwyth . yn and.CONJ yn.PRT unk and then some man in the front row was looking around and getting up and looking uneasy.

- (1852) **HER:** a dyma fo yn gofyn %aut and.conj this_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT ask.V.INFIN and he asked.
- HER: wel (1853)hwn hwn well.im this.pron.m.sg and.conj this.pron.m.sg what.int % autbe.V.3SP.PRES.REL yn hambygio chi bod chi mor stative.stat tease.v.infin you.pron.2p be.v.infin you.pron.2p so.adv unkaflonydd?

well er, you there, what's causing you to be so restless?

- (1854) GAB: be sy yn bod ?
 %aut what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN
 what's the matter?
- (1855) HER: wel dw i wedi colli yn % aut well.IM be.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN I.PRON.1S after.PREP lose.V.INFIN yn.PRT het hat.N.F.SG well I've lost my hat.
- (1856) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1857) **HER:** wel wel %aut well.IM well.IM
- (1858) HER: drychwch y dyn yna %aut chop.V.2P.PRES+SM that.PRON.REL be.V.3P.PRES[or]man.N.M.SG there.ADV sy yn ymyl chi . be.V.3SP.PRES.REL in.PREP edge.N.F.SG you.PRON.2P look at the man beside you.

(1859) **HER:** mae pob blewyn wedi colli % autbe.v.3s.pres after.prep lose.v.infin each.preq hair.n.m.sg of.prep ben dydy $3S.ADJ.POSS \quad head. \textit{n.m.sg+sm} \quad and. \textit{conj} \quad be. \textit{v.3s.pres.neg.spoken}$ ddim \mathbf{symyd} eiyn of.prep 3S.ADJ.POSS he.pron.m.3s.spoken not.adv+sm yn.prtunk $place. {\it N.M.SG+SM} [or] where. {\it INT+SM}$ he's lost every hair on his head and he's sitting still. (1860)ELO: . % aut(1861) **GAB:** . % aut(1862) **HER:** . % aut(1863) **GAB:** oh . % autoh. (1864) **HER:** fel yna like.conj there.adv % autlike that. HER: oedd (1865)ganddo \mathbf{fo} lot with_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s lot.quan of.prep % autbe. V.3S. IMPERF $\mathbf{an\acute{e}cdotas}^S$ ynde fel yna anecdote.N.F.PL like.CONJ there.ADV $isn't_it.IM$ he had a lot of anecdotes like that. (1866)GAB: sôn \mathbf{am} % autmention. V.INFIN for. PREP talking of ...

(1867)

GAB: [-spa]

[-spa]

anecdotes.

anécdotas anecdote.N.F.PL (1868) HER: oedd o yn distewi efo
%aut be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat silence.v.infin with.prep
storïau bach .
stories.N.F.PL small.ADJ
he silenced people with little stories.

(1869) **ELO:** mm . %aut mm.

(1870) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

(1871) **HER:** storïau bach ia % aut stories.N.F.PL small.ADJ yes.ADV yes little stories.

HER: ac (1873)oeddwnwrth fy i my.ADJ.POSS% autand.conj be.v.1s.imperf I.pron.1s by.prep modd pan \mathbf{oeddwn} i yn $mode. {\it N.M.SG[or]} means. {\it N.M.SG} \quad when. {\it CONJ} \quad be. {\it V.1S.IMPERF} \quad I. {\it PRON.1S} \quad stative. {\it STAT}$ Steddfodau deud lead. V. INFIN name say.v.infin.spoken that.pron.rel story.n.f.sg small.adj doeddwni yn yn.prt be.v.1s.imperf.neg I.pron.1sand I was delighted when I was leading the Eisteddfod, telling that little story, wasn't I?

(1874) **GAB:** ia ia % = % (1874) (1

(1875) **HER:** ia ia % aut yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes.

(1876) ELO: da ni yn cadw bobl yn % aut be.IM+SM we.PRON.1P stative.STAT keep.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM yn.PRT yn.PRT we keep people . . .

(1877) **HER:** dw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ cofio i be.v.1s.pres.spoken I.pron.1s stative.stat remember.v.infin % autI remember. (1878) **GAB:** ie ddifyr $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yes.ADV stative.STAT amusing.ADJ+SMyes interested. (1879) **GAB: oeddwn** i yn sôn be.v.is.imperf I.pron.is stative.stat mention.v.infin I was saying ... (1880) HER: oeddwn % autbe.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S I was ... (1881) **GAB: eh** . % auteh. HER: oeddwn i newydd gael (1882)% aut be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S new.ADJ have.V.INFIN+SM car.N.M.SG and.CONJ pawb gwybodgar I.PRON.1S car.N.M.SG+SMI'd just got a car and everybody knew I had a car. (1883)GAB: oh . % autoh. (1884) **GAB:** ie % autyes.ADVyes. (1885)HER: er ie . % autyes.ADVer, yes. (1886)HER: oeddwn i $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ drospum_deg be.v.is.imperf I.pron.is yn.prt over.prep+sm the.det.def fifty.num % aut

dreifio car

 $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$

dechrau

stative.stat begin.v.infin unk car.n.m.sg

I was over fifty when I started to drive a car.

(1887) **GAB:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.

and I said:

- (1889) HER: ooh plisman yn galw arna i . % aut unk stative.STAT call.V.INFIN on_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S ooh a policeman is calling me over.
- (1890) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1891) **GAB:** oh . % aut oh.
- (1892) **HER:** be sy yn bod ? what.INT be.V.3SP.PRES.REL stative.STAT be.V.INFIN what's wrong?
- (1893) **HER:** ylwch $% 2 = 100 \times 10^{-5}$ with $% 2 = 100 \times 10^{-5}$ with
- (1894) **HER:** dach chi yn mynd rhy gyflym %aut be.V.2P.PRES.SPOKEN you.PRON.2P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN too.ADJ fast.ADJ+SM

 vou're driving too quickly.
- $\begin{array}{cc} (1895) & \textbf{ELO:} \\ & \% aut \end{array} .$
- (1896) **HER:** da chi yn mynd yn erm % aut be.IM+SM you.PRON.2P stative.STAT go.V.INFIN yn.PRT seventy.NUM setenta stationetre.N.M.PL you're doing 70 KM.

(1897) **HER:** a be mae yn be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s.spoken and.conj what.int stative.statddeud fana . say. V.INFIN.SPOKEN+SMunkyn.PRTthat's what he said there. puede (1898)HER: [-spa] no ser[-spa]not.adv might.v.23s.pres be.v.infin that can't be right.

(1899) **HER:** meddai fi % aut say.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM I said.

- (1900) HER: [-spa] porque mi coche no % aut [-spa] because.CONJ my.ADJ.POSS.MF.1S.S car.N.M.SG not.ADV daba de cuarenta give.V.13S.IMPERF of.PREP forty.NUM because my car doesn't go faster than 40 .
- (1901) **GAB:** % aut
- (1902) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1903) **HER:** % aut
- (1904) GAB: a fuos di allan ohoni iawn % aut and CONJ unk you.PRON.2S+SM out.ADV from_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S OK.ADV do ? yes.ADV.PAST and you were over weren't you?
- (1905) **HER:** do do %aut yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.SPOKEN[or]yes.ADV.PAST[or]roof.N.M.SG+SM do . yes.ADV.PAST yes.

(1906) **GAB:** [-spa] lindo . ohque [-spa]% autthat.conj cute.adj.m.sg oh how lovely. (1907) **HER:** . (1908) **ELO:** . % aut(1909)GAB: . $[\ldots]$ gymaint (1910) **HER:** mae straeonbach \mathbf{er} O be.V.3S.PRES so.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP stories.N.F.PL small.ADJto.PREPgael . have.v.infin+sm there are so many little anecdotes like that. (1911) **GAB:** gymaint straeon bach % autso.much.ADJ+SM of.PREP stories.N.F.PL small.ADJ to.PREPso many little tales to ... (1912)ELO: mm . % autmm. (1913) **HER:** oes hynny be.v.3s.pres.indef that.pron.sp% autyes there are. (1914)GAB: pan oeddmam yn dod when.conjbe.V.3S.IMPERF mother.N.F.SG stative.stat come.v.infin with.prep \mathbf{yr} cerbyd i capel yn \mathbf{y} in.prep the.det.def carriage.n.m.sg to.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg we.PRON.1P $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$ $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad one. \textit{NUM} \quad he. \textit{PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN} [\textit{or}] \textit{from.PREP} [\textit{or}] \textit{of.PREP} \quad \textit{of.P$

ddrygioni

when my mum took us to chapel in the cart, one of the naughty ones ...

 $the. {\it DET.DEF}$ $two. {\it NUM.M+SM}$ $wrongdoing. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$

- (1915) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV . yes.
- (1916) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV . yes.
- (1918) **HER:** mm ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1919)GAB: oedd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ mynd gefn \mathbf{ar} go. V. INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT on.prep back.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def lloi i \mathbf{yr} dod capel $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ calf.n.m.pl stative.stat come.v.infin to.prep the.det.def chapel.n.m.sg he was on the calves' backs. . . going to chapel.
- (1920) **ELO:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1921) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1922) GAB: oedd o yn licio dod %aut be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT like.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN i capel to.PREP chapel.N.M.SG he liked going to chapel.
- (1923)GAB: oeddacumac% autand.conj and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat dod capel \mathbf{ac} to.PREP chapel.n.m.sg and.conj mother.n.f.sg yn.prt unk $come. {\it V.INFIN}$ ceffyl . dreifio horse.n.m.sg

and he'd come to chapel with Mum guiding the horse.

- (1924) GAB: ac um a mae o %aut and CONJ and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.SPOKEN stative.STAT yn deud wrth mam . say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN by.PREP mother.N.F.SG and he'd say to Mum:
- (1925) GAB: mam pwy lwybr dan ni
 %aut mother.N.F.SG who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P
 yn mynd rŵan ?
 stative.STAT go.V.INFIN now.ADV

 Mum which path are we going on now?
- (1926) GAB: llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan ?
 %aut path.N.M.SG narrow.ADJ or.CONJ path.N.M.SG wide.ADJ

 the narrow one or the wide one?
- (1927) **ELO:** % aut .
- (1928) **HER:** pwy oedd yn deud ? who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.STAT say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN who was he asking?
- (1929) GAB: fo yn gofyn i mam % aut he.PRON.M.3S stative.STAT ask.v.INFIN I.PRON.1S mother.N.F.SG asking Mum.
- (1930) GAB: pwy lwybr dan ni yn %aut who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT mynd ? go.V.INFIN which path are we going on?
- (1931) **HER: ia**%aut yes.ADV
 yes
- (1932)GAB: achos \mathbf{nhw} oedden wedi % autcause.n.m.sg be.v.3p.imperf.spoken they.pron.3p after.prep wrtho bod yna say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S be.V.INFIN there.ADV llydan llwybr cul llwybr llwybr \mathbf{a} \mathbf{a} $path. N.M. SG \quad narrow. ADJ \quad and. CONJ \quad path. N.M. SG \quad wide. ADJ \quad and. CONJ \quad path. CONJ \quad$ because they'd told him there was a narrow path and a wide path.

- (1933) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1934) **HER:** ie % aut yes.ADV yes.
- (1935) GAB: pwy lwybr dan ni yn % aut who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P stative.STAT mynd ? go.V.INFIN which path are we going on?
- (1936) GAB: [-spa] que que camino vamos ahora ? %aut [-spa] that.CONJ that.CONJ walk.V.1S.PRES go.V.1P.PRES now.ADV which path are we going on?
- (1937) GAB: [-spa] que el bueno o el %aut [-spa] that.CONJ the.DET.DEF.M.SG well.IM or.CONJ the.DET.DEF.M.SG malo ? nasty.ADJ.M.SG the good one or bad one?
- (1938) **HER:** [-spa] sí sí sí sí sí sí sí sí sí yaut [-spa] yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV
- (1939) GAB: a fo yn trio cablach yn $\% aut \ and.CONJ \ he.PRON.M.3S \ stative.STAT \ try.V.INFIN \ unk in.PREP$ Gymraeg a deud .

 Welsh.N.F.SG+SM \ and.CONJ \ say.V.INFIN.SPOKEN

 and him trying to ramble on in Welsh and saying:
- (1940) GAB: mam pwy lwybr dan ni %aut mother.N.F.SG who.PRON path.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1P.PRES.SPOKEN we.PRON.1P

 yn mynd rŵan ?
 stative.STAT go.V.INFIN now.ADV

 Mum which path are wo going on?
- (1941) GAB: llwybr cul neu llwybr llydan ?
 %aut path.N.M.SG narrow.ADJ or.CONJ path.N.M.SG wide.ADJ

 the narrow path or the wide path?

- (1942) **ELO:** % aut
- (1943) **HER:** % aut
- GAB: (1944)oeddmynd yn % autand.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s.spoken stative.stat go.v.infin stêj estalwm oedden nhw \mathbf{ar} acthe.det.defunkon.PREPbe. V. 3P. IMPERF. SPOKENthey.PRON.3P and.CONJunkgalw plant ar stative.statcall. V. INFIN children.N.M.PL on.PREP the. DET. DEFunkto.PREPddeud adnod say.v.infin.spoken+smunk

and he'd go on stage and in the past they'd call the children on stage to recite a verse.

- (1945) **ELO:** ia % aut yes.ADV . yes.
- (1946) **HER: ia** %aut yes.ADV yes.
- GAB: (1947)yna oedd% autlike.conj there.ADVbe.V.3S.IMPERF $the. {\it DET. DEF}$ $custom. {\it N.MF.SG}$ oedd blant bach O be. v. ss. imperf lot. quan of. prep children. n. m. pl+sm small. adjthat was what used to happen with a lot of the young children.
- (1948) ELO: mm . % aut mm.
- (1949)plant GAB: oeddgalw \mathbf{yr} call.v.infinchildren. N.M.PLand.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF stative.stat $the. {\it DET. DEF}$ i_fyny stêj i ddeud \mathbf{vr} the.det.def unk to.prep say.v.infin.spoken+sm the.det.defup.ADVon.PREPadroddiad report.n.m.sg

and he'd call the children on stage to give a report.

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