Robert2

Conversation details

Participants: Glenys (GLE - 19 yr, female, Adult), Rhisiart (RIS - 19 yr, male, Adult). Background: informal conversation between friends in an office at the university. Duration: 00 hr 40 min 29 sec. Date: 23 October 2006. Transcriber: Elen Robert, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

- (1) GLE: &en na <dw (ddi)m (y)n> [/] dw (ddi)m (y)n ddallt hynna .

 GLE: na dw ddim yn dw ddim yn aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT ddallt hynna understand.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP
 - no, I don't, I don't understand that
- (2) GLE: neu ti (y)n gwybod mae (y)na (y)r un classic@s:eng +// .

GLE: neu ti yn gwybod mae yna yr un $aut: or.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM classic <math>^E$

 $classic. {\it ADJ}$

or, you know, there's that classic...

(3) GLE: ooh@s:cym&eng <dw i (we)di> [/] dw i (we)di colli (y)r phone@s:cym&eng . GLE: ooh $_{\scriptscriptstyle E}^{\scriptscriptstyle C}$ dw i wedi dw i wedi

aut: ooh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{colli} & \textbf{yr} & \textbf{phone}_E^C \\ lose.\textit{V.INFIN} & the.\textit{DET.DEF} & phone.\textit{N.SG} \end{array}$

oh, I've lost the phone.

(4) GLE: dim ots (dy)na ni .

GLE: dim ots dyna ni

aut: not.adv problem.n.m.sg that_is.adv we.pron.1p

never mind, there we are.

(5) RIS: oh@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng <(y)dy o (y)n un> [?] newydd ?

RIS: oh_E^C er_E^C ydy o yn un newydd aut: oh.IM er.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT one.NUM new.ADJ

oh, is it a new one?

 $(6) \quad {\tt GLE: \ na(c) \ (y)dy \ \# \ fenthyg \ un \ y \ nghariad \ i \ ydw \ i \ . }$

GLE: nac ydy fenthyg un y nghariad

aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES lend.V.INFIN+SM one.NUM my.ADJ.POSS.1S love.N.MF.SG+NM

i ydw i

to.PREP be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S

no, I'm borrowing it from my boyfriend.

(7) RIS: oh@s:cym&eng wow@s:cym&eng .

RIS: oh_E^C wow_E^C aut: oh.IM wow.IM

(8) GLE: achos: um@s:cym&eng # mae (y)r un (we)di torri .

GLE: achos um_E^C mae yr un wedi torri aut: because CONJ um.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF one.NUM after.PREP break.V.INFIN because mine's broken

(9) GLE: a mae (y)r pobl insurance@s:cym&eng (y)n ddisgwyl i fi talu .

GLE: a mae yr pobl insurance E yn aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.def people.n.f.sg insurance.n.sg problems: E talu expect.v.infin+sm to.prep i.pron.is+sm pay.v.infin and the insurance people expect me to pay

(10) GLE: $pum_de(g)$ [///] oh@s:cym&eng dw i (y)n gwybod . GLE: pum_deg oh_E dw i yn gwybod aut: fifty.NUM oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN oh, I know!

(11) RIS: +< &=laughs lle mae hwnnw ?

RIS: lle mae hwnnw aut: where.INT be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG where's that?

(12) GLE: um@s:cym&eng yn Tesco's@s:cym&eng mae (y)r llun yna (we)di gael ei dynnu .

GLE: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} yn Tesco's $_{E}^{C}$ mae yr llun yna aut: um.IM in.PREP name be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG there.ADVwedi gael ei dynnu after.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S draw.V.INFIN+SMthat picture was taken at Tesco's

(13) RIS: yeah@s:cym&eng?

RIS: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:} \quad yeah.ADV$ (14) GLE: um@s:cym&eng # a fi (y)n gwisgo het &krən +// . GLE: um $_E^C$ a fi yn gwisgo het aut: um.IM and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM PRT dress.V.INFIN hat.N.F.SG and I'm wearing a [...] hat

(15) GLE: bechod <mae o (y)n &g> [//] mae o (y)n tynnu lluniau ohono fi .

GLE: bechod mae o yn mae

aut: how_sad.IM.[or].sin.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES

o yn tynnu lluniau ohono fi

he.PRON.M.3S PRT draw.V.INFIN pictures.N.M.PL from_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S I.PRON.1S+SM

bless him, he takes photos of me

- (16) GLE: a mae o (y)n cadw nhw yn ei phone@s:cym&eng o . GLE: a mae o yn cadw nhw yn aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss prt keep.v.infin they.pron.sp prt.[or].in.prep ei phone $_E^C$ o his.ADJ.poss.m.ss phone.n.sg he.pron.m.ss and he keeps them in his phone.
- (18) RIS: o:h@s:cym&eng . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{RIS:} & \ \mathbf{oh}_E^C \\ aut: & oh.\mathbf{IM} \end{aligned}$
- (19) GLE: &v felly +/ .

 GLE: felly

 aut: so.ADV

 so...
- (20) RIS: mae phone@s:cym&eng nice@s:cym&eng hwnna . RIS: mae phone $_E^C$ nice $_E^C$ hwnna aut: be.V.3S.PRES phone.N.SG nice.ADJ that.PRON.DEM.M.SG that's a nice phone that.
- (21) GLE: yndy mae o chwarae teg iddo fo .

 GLE: yndy mae o chwarae teg aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ iddo fo to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S yes it is, fair play to him.

(22) GLE: mae o (we)di fenthyg o iddo fi .

GLE: mae o wedi fenthyg o aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP lend.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S iddo fi to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S I.PRON.1S+SM

he's lent it to me.

- (23) GLE: o [?] ddeud (wr)tho fi +"/.

 GLE: o ddeud wrtho fi

 aut: of.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S I.PRON.1S+SM
 he told me:
- (24) GLE: +" iawn # gei di gymryd hynna [?] +/.

 GLE: iawn gei di gymryd hynna

 aut: OK.ADV get.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM take.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP

 "alright, you can take that"
- (25) RIS: +" [- eng] &ə don't break it &=laugh ! RIS: $don't^E$ break it^E it^E aut: do.V.12S13P.PRES+NEG break.V.INFIN it.PRON.OBJ.3S
- (26) GLE: +< o:h@s:cym&eng # dw i (y)n gwybod dw i (we)di gael hynna a +"/.

 GLE: oh_E dw i yn gwybod dw i wedi
 aut: oh.IM be.V.IS.PRES I.PRON.IS PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.IS.PRES I.PRON.IS after.PREP

 gael hynna a
 get.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP and.CONJ
 oh I know, I've had that:
- (27) GLE: +" paid â cadw fo yn dy boced di ["]!

 GLE: paid â cadw fo yn

 aut: stop.v.2S.IMPER with.PREP keep.v.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP

 dy boced di

 your.ADJ.POSS.2S pocket.N.F.SG+SM you.PRON.2S+SM

 "don't keep it in your pocket"
- (28) GLE: neu wneith o ddisgyn allan a +...

 GLE: neu wneith o ddisgyn allan a

 aut: or.CONJ do.V.3S.FUT+SM of.PREP descend.V.INFIN+SM out.ADV and.CONJ

 "or it'll fall out and..."
- (29) GLE: achos mae raid i fi <talu (y)r insurance@s:cym&eng> [?] [=! diminuendo] . GLE: achos mae raid i fi talu aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM pay.V.INFIN yr insurance $_E^C$ the.DET.DEF insurance.N.SG because I have to pay the insurance

(30) RIS: +< be sy digwydd efo phone@s:cym&eng chdi ta?

RIS: be sy digwydd efo phone^C_E chdi ta

aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL happen.V.INFIN with.PREP phone.N.SG you.PRON.2S be.IM

what's happening with your phone then?

(31) RIS: mae nhw isio pres ?

RIS: mae nhw isio pres

aut: be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG money.N.M.SG

they want money?

(32) GLE: mae nhw isio pum_deg punt sti # <gynno fi> [?] .

GLE: mae nhw isio pum_deg punt aut: be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG fifty.NUM pound.N.F.SG.[or].pound.N.F.SG sti gynno fi you_know.IM with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S I.PRON.1S+SM they want fifty pounds, you know, off me.

- (33) RIS: +< [- eng] gosh [?] . RIS: $gosh^E$ aut: gosh.IM
- (34) GLE: dw i meddwl bod o (y)n ormod # yn enwedig # pan dw i (we)di bod (y)n talu insurance@s:cym&eng bob mis .

GLE: dw i meddwl bod o yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP ormod yn enwedig pan dw i wedi too_much.QUANT+SM PRT especially.ADJ when.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP bod yn talu insurance $_E^C$ bob mis be.V.INFIN PRT pay.V.INFIN insurance.N.SG each.PREQ+SM month.N.M.SG I think it's too much, especially when I've been paying insurance every month.

(35) RIS: hmm@s:cym&eng .

RIS: hmm_E^C aut: hmm.IM

(36) GLE: ond +/ .

GLE: ond aut: but.CONJ but...

(37) RIS: +< ond sure@s:cym&eng bod o &m mewn print@s:cym&eng bach bach bach ar y gwaelod .

RIS: ond $sure_E^C$ bod o mewn $print_E^C$ bach aut: but.conj sure.Adj be.v.infin he.pron.m.ss in.prep print.sv.infin small.adj

bachbacharygwaelodsmall.ADJsmall.ADJon.PREPthe.DET.DEFbottom.N.M.SG

but it's probably in really small print at the bottom.

(38) GLE: ia dyna be oedd o dyna be oedd o .

GLE: ia dyna be oedd o dyna be aut: yes.ADV $that_is.ADV$ what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S $that_is.ADV$ what.INT oedd o

 $be.v.3s.imperf\ he.pron.m.3s$

yes, that's what it was, that's what it was.

(39) GLE: achos wnes i ddeud (wr)thyn nhw +"/.

GLE: achos wnes i ddeud wrthyn aut: because.CONJ do.V.1S.PAST+SM l.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN+SM to_them.PREP+PRON.3P nhw they.PRON.3P

because I told them:

(40) GLE: +" naci dw i (we)di bod (y)n talu bob mis .

GLE: naci dw i wedi bod yn talu bob aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT pay.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM mis

month.n.m.sg

"no, I've been paying every month"

(41) GLE: +" a dw i (we)di bod (y)n wneud (y)n sure@s:cym&eng +// .

GLE: a dw i wedi bod yn wneud yn aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s after.prep be.v.infin prt make.v.infin+sm prt sure $_E^C$ sure.ADj

"and I've been making sure..."

(42) GLE: +" oh@s:cym&eng na mae hynna rhag ofn bod rywun (y)n ddwyn hi .

GLE: oh $_E^C$ na mae hynna rhag ofn bod aut: oh.IM no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP from.PREP fear.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN rywun yn ddwyn hi someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT take.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S

"oh no, that's in case someone steals it."

(43) GLE: +" (dy)dy hynna ddim yn helpu chdi os mae o (we)di torri .

GLE: dydy hynna ddim yn helpu chdi
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG that.PRON.DEM.SP not.ADV+SM PRT help.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S

os mae o wedi torri
if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP break.V.INFIN

"that doesn't help you if it's broken."

(44) GLE: a mae nhw (y)n ddeud (wr)tha fi pethau fath â +"/.

GLE: a mae nhw yn ddeud wrtha

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN+SM to_me.PREP+PRON.1S

fi pethau fath â

I.PRON.1S+SM things.N.M.PL type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ

and they tell me things like:

(45) GLE: +" oh@s:cym&eng mi oedd o yn dy contract@s:cym&eng di .

GLE: \mathbf{oh}_E^C mi oedd o yn dy \mathbf{aut} : \mathbf{oh}_I^C \mathbf{mi} pr. \mathbf{oedd} o \mathbf{o} pr. \mathbf{oh}_I^C pour. ADJ. POSS. 2S $\mathbf{contract}_E^C$ di $\mathbf{contract}_S^C$ vol., it was in your contract."

(46) GLE: +" mae o yn contract@s:cym&eng pawb .

GLE: mae o yn contract E pawb aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT contract.V.INFIN everyone.PRON "it's in everyone's contract."

(47) GLE: (ba)swn i &b[U+0268] +/ .

GLE: baswn i *aut:* be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S
I'd...

(48) RIS: (ba)sai waeth i chdi ddeud +"/.

RIS: basai waeth i chdi ddeud aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF worse.ADJ.COMP+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S say.V.INFIN+SM you might as well say:

(49) RIS: +" mae (y)na rywun (we)di dwyn y phone@s:cym&eng i .

(50) GLE: ti (y)n gwybod be # (ba)swn [//] # ia # <dw i (y)n> [?] gwybod .

GLE: ti yn gwybod be baswn ia dw aut: you.pron.2s prt know.v.infin what.int be.v.is.pluperf yes.adv be.v.is.pres
i yn gwybod
I.PRON.1s prt know.v.infin
you know what, I could yes, I know.

 $(51)\,$ RIS: (ba)sai waeth i chdi (we)di ddeud .

RIS: basai waeth i chdi wedi ddeud aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF worse.ADJ.COMP+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S after.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM you might as well have said.

(52) GLE: (ba)swn i byth yn mynd amdan # contract@s:cym&eng eto .

GLE: baswn i byth yn mynd amdan aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S never.ADV PRT go.V.INFIN for_them.PREP+PRON.3P contract $_E^C$ eto contract.SV.INFIN again.ADV

I'd never go for a contract again.

(53) RIS: na?

RIS: na aut: no.ADV

no?

(54) GLE: dw (ddi)m (y)n meddwl na fyswn .

GLE: dw ddim yn meddwl na fyswn aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN PRT.NEG finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM.[or].finger.V.1P.PRES+SM I don't think so, no.

(55) GLE: achos mae raid i ti dalu # hynna bob mis .

GLE: achos mae raid i ti dalu

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S pay.V.INFIN+SM

hynna bob mis

that.PRON.DEM.SP each.PREQ+SM month.N.M.SG

because you have to pay that every month

(56) RIS: a # ia mi wyt ti (y)n gael hyn a hyn o texts@s:eng # a hyn a hyn o [/] o siarad a ballu [?] .

RIS: a ia mi wyt ti yn gael aut: and.conj yes.adv prt.aff be.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s prt get.v.infin+sm

hyn a hyn o

this.Pron.dem.sp and.conj this.Pron.dem.sp he.Pron.m.3s.[or].from.Prep.[or].of.Prep

siarad a ballu

talk.V.INFIN and.CONJ suchlike.PRON

and yes, you do get so many texts and so much talking and so forth

 $(57) \quad {\tt GLE: \ ond \ \# \ dw \ i \ meddwl \ bod \ o \ (y)n \ gallu \ mynd \ (y)n \ right@s:cym&eng \ ddrud \ .}$

GLE: ond dw i meddwl bod o yn aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is think.v.infin be.v.infin he.pron.m.ss pr

 $\mathbf{gallu} \qquad \mathbf{mynd} \qquad \mathbf{yn} \quad \mathbf{right}_E^C \quad \mathbf{ddrud}$

be_able.v.infin go.v.infin prt right.adj expensive.adj+sm

but I think it can get quite expensive.

(58) RIS: +< hmm@s:cym&eng .

RIS: \mathbf{hmm}_{E}^{C} **aut:** hmm.IM

(59) RIS: hmm@s:cym&eng .

RIS: hmm_E^C *aut:* hmm.IM

(60) GLE: +< achos &ə [//] am y chwe mis cynta # great@s:cym&eng # mae popeth (y)n mynd yn [/] # yn wych .

GLE: achos am y chwe mis cynta great_E^C aut: because CONJ for PREP the DET DEF six. NUM month. N.M.SG first. ORD great. ADJ mae popeth yn mynd yn yn wych be. V.3S. PRES everything. N.M.SG PRT go. V. INFIN PRT. [or]. in. PREP PRT splendid. ADJ+SM because for the first six months, great, everything's going brilliantly.

- (61) GLE: a ti (di)m ond (y)n &da [//] talu ryw # dau_ddeg punt y mis .

 GLE: a ti dim ond yn talu
 aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV but.CONJ PRT pay.V.INFIN

 ryw dau_ddeg punt y mis
 some.PREQ+SM twenty.NUM pound.N.F.SG.[or].pound.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF month.N.M.SG
 and you're only paying about twenty pounds a month.
- (62) GLE: ond wedyn mae o (y)n mynd i_fyny .

 GLE: ond wedyn mae o yn mynd i_fyny aut: but.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT go.V.INFIN up.ADV but then it goes up.
- (63) GLE: a ti meddwl i dy hun +"/.

 GLE: a ti meddwl i dy hun aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN to.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S self.PRON.SG and you're thinking to yourself:
- (64) GLE: +" (dy)dy o (ddi)m werth o .

 GLE: dydy o ddim werth o .

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM sell.V.3S.PRES+SM he.PRON.M.3S

 "it's not worth it."
- (65) GLE: <(dy)dy o ddim> [///] (ba)sai well gen i torri lawr .

 GLE: dydy o ddim basai well

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM be.V.3S.PLUPERF better.ADJ.COMP+SM

 gen i torri lawr

 with.PREP I.PRON.1S break.V.INFIN down.ADV.[or].floor.N.M.SG+SM

 it's not...I'd rather cut down.

(66) GLE: a mae gen i (y)r # internet@s:eng <a (y)r &ən> [//] a (y)r M_S_N@s:cym&eng a ballu .

GLE: a mae gen i yr internet^E a aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S the.DET.DEF unk and.CONJ yr a yr $M_S_N_E^C$ a ballu the.DET.DEF and.CONJ the.DET.DEF name and.CONJ suchlike.PRON and I have the internet and the MSN and so forth.

(67) RIS: well@s:cym&eng fedri di <siarad efo # &b efo um@s:cym&eng> [//] siarad ar hwnnw medri .

RIS: \mathbf{well}_E^C fedri di siarad efo efo aut: well.ADV $be_able.V.2S.PRES+SM$ you.PRON.2S+SM talk.V.INFIN with.PREP with.PREP \mathbf{um}_E^C siarad ar hwnnw medri um.IM talk.V.INFIN on.PREP that.PRON.DEM.M.SG $be_able.V.2S.PRES$ well, you can talk to...talk on that can't you.

(68) RIS: achos &en # ydw i efo pay_as_you_go@s:eng .

RIS: achos ydw i efo pay_as_you_go^E

aut: because.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S with.PREP unk

because I've got Pay As You Go.

(69) RIS: ac oedd pawb [?] (y)n deud +"/ .

RIS: ac oedd pawb yn deud aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf everyone.pron pro said

 $(70) \quad {\tt RIS: +" o:h@s:cym\&eng dos i contract@s:cym\&eng ! } \\$

RIS: oh_E^C dos i contract $_E^C$ aut: oh.IM dose.N.F.SG.[or].go.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP contract.SV.INFIN "oh, go to contract"

(71) RIS: +" dos i contract@s:cym&eng!

RIS: dos i contract $_E^C$ aut: go.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP contract.SV.INFIN "go to contract"

(72) RIS: xx na .

RIS: na aut: no.ADV "[..] no"

(73) RIS: achos o'n i (we)di clywed <lot@s:cym&eng am> [//] # lot@s:cym&eng o bethau drwg am contract@s:cym&eng .

RIS: achos o'n i wedi clywed lot_E^C am aut: because.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP hear.V.INFIN lot.N.SG for.PREP lot_E^C o bethau drwg am contract lot.N.SG of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM bad.ADJ for.PREP contract.N.SG

because I'd heard a lot about...a lot of bad things about contract.

(74) GLE: hmm@s:cym&eng .

GLE: $\operatorname{hmm}_{E}^{C}$ aut: hmm.im

(75) GLE: peth arall hefyd os (oe)s gen ti pay_as_you_go@s:eng .

GLE: peth arall hefyd os oes gen ti aut: thing.N.M.SG other.ADJ also.ADV if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF with.PREP you.PRON.2S pay_as_you_go^E unk

another thing too, if you've got Pay As You Go,

(76) GLE: ac efallai # (dy)dy o (ddi)m (y)n phone@s:cym&eng grand@s:cym&eng .

GLE: ac efallai dydy o ddim yn phone $_E^C$ aut: and.conj perhaps.conj be.v.3s.pres.neg he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm prophone.n.sg grand $_E^C$ grand.adj

and it might not be a posh phone.

(77) GLE: mae o (di)m ond yn un # fath â bricsen .

GLE: mae o dim ond yn un fath â aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV but.CONJ PRT one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM as.PREP bricsen brick.N.F.SG

it's only a phone like a brick.

- (78) RIS: +< &=laugh .
- (79) GLE: a mae o (y)n hen a ballu .

GLE: a mae o yn hen a ballu aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt old.adj and.conj suchlike.pron and it's old and so forth.

(80) GLE: os mae honna [?] (y)n gael ei ddwyn # neu ti (y)n colli o (dy)dy o (ddi)m diwedd y byd nac (y)dy .

GLE: os honna mae yn if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.F.SG.[or].claim.V.2S.IMPER.[or].claim.V.3S.PRES PRT $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ ddwyn \mathbf{ti} yn colli neu get.V.Infin+sm his.adj.poss.m.3s take.V.Infin+sm or.conj you.pron.2s prt lose.V.Infin ddim diwedd he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.pres.neg he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm end.n.m.sg the.det.def byd nac ydy world.n.m.sg prt.neg be.v.3s.pres

if that gets stolen, or if you loose it, it's not the end of the world, is it?

(81) RIS: nac (y)dy .

RIS: nac ydy

aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES

no, it's not.

(82) GLE: o_k@s:cym&eng dw i (we)di tynnu +.. .

GLE: $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{E}^{C}$ dw i wedi tynnu aut: OK.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP draw.V.INFIN ok, I've taken...

(83) GLE: yr unig peth os mae phone@s:cym&eng i (we)di torri <a mae o &s> [///] # os mae o (we)di canu arno fo # fydda i (y)n drist # i weld y lluniau (y)n mynd .

GLE: yr unig peth os mae phone $_{E}^{C}$ i aut: the.det.def only.preq thing.n.m.sg if.conj be.v.ss.pres phone.n.sg to.prep

weditorriamaeoosmaeafter.PREPbreak.V.INFINand.CONJbe.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3Sif.CONJbe.V.3S.PRES

owedicanuarnofofyddahe.PRON.M.3Safter.PREPsing.v.infin $on_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ he.PRON.M.3Sbe.v.is.fut+sm

i yn drist i weld y lluniau yn ${\it I.PRON.1S}$ PRT ${\it sad.ADJ+SM}$ ${\it to.PREP}$ ${\it see.V.INFIN+SM}$ ${\it the.DET.DEF}$ ${\it pictures.N.M.PL}$ PRT

mynd

go.V.INFIN

the only thing, if my phone's broken, and it's...if it's done for, I'll be sad to see the photos go.

(84) GLE: achos dw i (y)n mynd (y)n right@s:cym&eng sentimental@s:cym&eng drostyn nhw a +// .

GLE: achos dw i yn mynd yn right $_E^C$ sentimental $_E^C$ aut: because.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN PRT right.ADJ sentimental.ADJ drostyn a

 $over_them.PREP+PRON.3P+SM$ they.PRON.3P and.CONJ

because I get quite sentimental about them and...

(85) GLE: o:h@s:cym&eng oedden ni allan yn # <be bynnag> [/] be bynnag fath â Trash:@s:cym&eng .

GLE: oh_E^C oedden ni allan yn be bynnag aut: oh.IM be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P out.ADV PRT.[or].in.PREP what.INT -ever.ADJ

be bynnag fath â Trash_E^C what.int -ever.add type.n.f.sg+sm as.cond name

oh, we were out in whatever, whatever, like Trash.

(86) GLE: ac um@s:cym&eng # mae nhw (we)di fynd de ond +.. .

GLE: ac um_E^C mae nhw wedi fynd de aut : $\operatorname{and}.\operatorname{CONJ}$ $\operatorname{um.IM}$ be. $\operatorname{V.3S.PRES}$ they. $\operatorname{PRON.3P}$ after. PREP go. $\operatorname{V.INFIN+SM}$ be. $\operatorname{IM+SM}$

ond
but.CONJ

and they've gone, haven't they.

(87) RIS: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RIS: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{aut} : yeah.ADV

(88) GLE: oh@s:cym&eng mae (y)r annwyd (y)ma (y)n uffernol .

GLE: oh_E^C mae yr annwyd yma yn uffernol aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF cold.N.M.SG here.ADV PRT.[or].in.PREP unk oh, this cold's terrible.

(89) GLE: &=blows_nose oh@s:cym&eng esgusodwch fi !

GLE: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} esgusodwch fi aut: oh.IM excuse.V.2P.IMPER I.PRON.1S+SMoh, excuse me.

(90) GLE: dw i (ddi)m (y)n gallu anadlu efo fo weithiau .

GLE: dw i ddim yn gallu anadlu efo aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT $be_able.V.INFIN$ breathe.V.INFIN with.PREP fo weithiau he.PRON.M.3S times.N.F.PL+SM sometimes I can't breathe with it.

(91) RIS: &=laugh .

(92) RIS: &ədi dw i roid um@s:cym&eng # olbas@s:eng oil@s:cym&eng ar y pillow@s:cym&eng .

RIS: dw i roid um_E^C olbas E oil $_E^C$ ar y aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S give.V.INFIN+SM um.IM unk oil.N.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF pillow.N.SG

I put olbas oil on my pillow.

(93) RIS: a mae o gry ofnadwy xx +"/ .

RIS: a mae o gry ofnadwy aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S strong.ADJ+SM terrible.ADJ and it's really strong [...]

(94) GLE: oh@s:cym&eng xx ?

GLE: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(95) RIS: +" &=imit:sniffing ugh@s:cym&eng .

RIS: \mathbf{ugh}_{E}^{C} aut: ugh.IM (96) GLE: oh@s:cym&eng mae hynna (y)n knock_io@s:eng+cym chdi allan . GLE: oh $_E^C$ mae hynna yn knock_io $_C^{E+}$ chdi allan aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT knock.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S out.ADV oh, that knocks you out.

(97) RIS: +< a <dyna [?] &d> [///] wyt ti (y)n codi .

RIS: a dyna wyt ti yn codi aut: and.CONJ that_is.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT lift.V.INFIN and you get up.

(98) RIS: mi wyt ti (y)n codi (y)n y bore .

RIS: mi wyt ti yn codi yn y aut: PRT.AFF be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT lift.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF bore morning.N.M.SG

you do get up in the morning

(99) RIS: mae fath â +"/ .

RIS: mae fath â
aut: be.V.3S.PRES type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ
it's like:

- (101) GLE: oh@s:cym&eng dw i meddwl mae gen i (ry)wbeth (y)n fy mag@s:cym&eng . GLE: oh $_E^C$ dw i meddwl mae gen i aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S rywbeth yn fy mag $_E^C$ something.N.M.SG+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S mag.N.SG oh I think I've got something in my bag.

(104) GLE: yn y stafell arall .

GLE: yn y stafell arall aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF room.N.F.SG other.ADJ in the other room.

(105) RIS: +< ti (we)di ei adael o fan (y)na oh@s:cym&eng .

RIS: ti wedi ei adael o aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S leave.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S fan yna oh $_E^C$ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV oh.IM you've left it there? Oh.

(106) GLE: dw i meddwl .

GLE: dw i meddwl aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN
I think so.

(107) GLE: gobeithio de .

GLE: gobeithio de aut: hope.V.INFIN be.IM+SM hopefully isn't it.

(108) GLE: &=swallows &=raspberry &=clinks_glass &=swallows ond dw i (ddi)m (y)n meddwl (ba)sai pobl (y)n ddwyn fy mag@s:cym&eng i .

GLE: ond dw i ddim yn meddwl basai aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm prt think.v.infin be.v.3s.pluperf pobl yn ddwyn fy mag $_E^C$ i people.n.f.sg prt take.v.infin+sm my.adj.poss.1s mag.n.sg to.prep but I don't think anyone would steal my bag.

(109) GLE: un mae o rhy ddrwm .

GLE: un mae o rhy ddrwm aut: one.NUM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S give.V.3S.PRES.[or].too.ADJ unk firstly, it's too heavy.

(110) GLE: a (y)r ail beth dw i (ddi)m (y)n meddwl bod pobl isio gwaith Ffrangeg i wneud # felly +.. .

GLE: a beth $d\mathbf{w}$ yr ail ddim yn aut: and.conj the.det.def second.ord what.int be.v.is.pres i.pron.is not.adv+sm prt \mathbf{bod} pobl isio gwaith **Ffrangeg** think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG want.N.M.SG time.N.F.SG.[or].work.N.M.SG name wneud to.prep make.v.infin+sm so.adv

and secondly, I don't think people want French work to do, so...

- (111) RIS: &=laugh .
- (112) GLE: oh@s:cym&eng (ba)swn i (y)n gallu sgrechian efo [?] Ffrangeg weithiau .

Ffrangeg weithiau

name times.N.F.PL+SM

oh I could scream with French sometimes.

(113) GLE: Sbaeneg dw i licio .

GLE: Sbaeneg dw i licio

aut: Spanish.N.F.SG be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S like.V.INFIN

Spanish I like.

(114) GLE: Sbaeneg y(n) well .

GLE: Sbaeneg yn well

aut: Spanish.N.F.SG PRT better.ADJ.COMP+SM

Spanish is better.

(115) RIS: licio Sbaeneg .

RIS: licio Sbaeneg

aut: like.v.infin Spanish.n.f.sg

I like Spanish.

(116) GLE: +< yndy [?] [=! quiet] .

GLE: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(117) RIS: <dw isio> [/] dw i isio wneud Sbaeneg .

m RIS:~dw~~isio~~dw~~i~~isio~~wneud

aut: be.V.1S.PRES want.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG make.V.INFIN+SM

Sbaeneg

Spanish.n.f.sg

I want...I want to do Spanish.

(118) RIS: mae genna i dâp adre um@s:cym&eng # <Spanish@s:eng &f # &f for@s:eng Beginners@s:eng> ["] .

RIS: mae genna i dâp adre aut: be.V.3S.PRES $grow_scaly.V.3S.PRES+SM$ I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP tape.N.M.SG+SM home.ADV

 \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} Spanish^E for^E Beginners^E um.IM Spanish.N.SG for.PREP name

I've got a cassette at home, um "Spanish for Beginners".

(119) RIS: a wedyn +"/ .

RIS: a wedyn

aut: and.conj afterwards.Adv

and then:

(120) RIS: +" oh@s:cym&eng na # dim amser roid o fewn .

RIS: oh_E^C na dim amser roid

aut: oh.IM no.ADV not.ADV time.N.M.SG give.V.INFIN+SM.[or].give.V.0.IMPERF+SM

 \mathbf{o} fewn

he.pron.m.3s in.prep+sm

"oh no, I've no time to put it in."

(121) RIS: achos [?] (pe)taswn i (y)n mynd ar yn holidays@s:cym&eng (ba)swn i (ddi)m (y)n mynd i Ffrainc (ba)swn i (y)n mynd i Sbaen .

RIS: achos petaswn i yn mynd ar yn

 $aut: because.CONJ be.V.1S.PLUPERF.HYP 1.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN on.PREP PRT holidays_E^C baswn i ddim yn mynd i$

holiday.N.SG+PL be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP

Ffrainc baswn i yn mynd i Sbaen
France.N.F.SG.PLACE be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP name

because if I went on holiday, I wouldn't go to France, I'd go to Spain.

(122) GLE: ah@s:cym&eng <(ba)sai well> [///] er@s:cym&eng (ba)swn i (y)n licio dysgu Sbaeneg de .

GLE: \mathbf{ah}_E^C basai well \mathbf{er}_E^C baswn i yn aut: ah.IM be.V.3S.PLUPERF better.ADJ.COMP+SM er.IM be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT

licio dysgu Sbaeneg de like. V. INFIN teach. V. INFIN Spanish. N. F. SG be. IM+SM

ah, it'd be better...I'd like to learn Spanish, right.

- (123) RIS: +< &=laugh .
- $(124) \quad {\tt GLE: achos \ dw \ i \ isio \ mynd \ i \ Patagonia@s:cym&eng \ .}$

GLE: achos dw i isio mynd i Patagonia $_E^C$ aut: because I want to go to Patagonia.

(125) RIS: ah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng # ia .

RIS: \mathbf{ah}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} ia $\mathbf{aut:}$ ah.IM yeah.ADV yes.ADV

ah yeah, ies.

(126) GLE: +< dw i isio weld be sy (y)n mynd ymlaen yna .

GLE: dw i isio weld be sy yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN+SM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT

mynd ymlaen yna
go.V.INFIN forward.ADV there.ADV

I want to see what's going on there.

(127) RIS: ia.

RIS: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(128) GLE: a hefyd ti (y)n gwybod y ffordd mae pobl Ffrengig yn siarad weithiau ti isio crogi nhw .

GLE: a hefyd ti yn gwybod y ffordd aut: and.CONJ also.ADV you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF way.N.F.SG mae pobl Ffrengig yn siarad weithiau ti

be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG name PRT talk.V.INFIN times.N.F.PL+SM you.PRON.2S

isio crogi nhw

want.n.m.sg hang.v.infin they.pron.3p

and also, you know the way French people speak, you want to strangle them.

(129) GLE: achos # mae nhw (y)n ddechrau brawddeg yn gry .

GLE: achos mae nhw yn ddechrau brawddeg yn aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT begin.V.INFIN+SM sentence.N.F.SG PRT gry

strong.ADJ+SM

because they start a sentence strong.

(130) GLE: <mae nhw (y)n> [/] mae nhw (y)n ddeud ddigon glear@s:cym&eng .

GLE: mae nhw yn mae nhw yn to e. V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P to

they...they say it clearly enough.

(131) GLE: a wedyn yn diwedd mae nhw (y)n # ti gwybod # mynd i_ffwrdd ar ryw # tangent@s:eng # neu be bynnag .

GLE: a wedyn yn diwedd mae nhw aut: and.conj afterwards.adv prt.[or].in.PREP end.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres they.pron.3p

yn ti gwybod mynd i_ffwrdd ar ryw in.PREP you.PRON.2S know.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN out.ADV on.PREP some.PREQ+SM

 $\mathbf{tangent}^{E}$ neu be bynnag tangent.N.SG or.CONJ what.INT -ever.ADJ

and then at the end they...you know...they go off on some tangent or whatever.

(132) RIS: +< hmm@s:cym&eng .

RIS: hmm_E^C aut: hmm.IM

(133) GLE: a wedyn <mae nhw (y)n &m[U+0268] > [//] mae nhw (y)n hanner sibrwd o .

GLE: a wedyn mae nhw yn mae
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES
nhw yn hanner sibrwd o
they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP half.N.M.SG whisper.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

and then they...they half whisper it.

(134) GLE: (dy)dyn nhw (ddi)m (y)n siarad yn glear@s:cym&eng .

GLE: dydyn nhw ddim yn siarad yn glear $_E^C$ aut: be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT talk.V.INFIN PRT clear.ADJ+SM they don't speak clearly.

(135) RIS: oh@s:cym&eng ia <a (y)r> [/] a (y)r acen o'n i (y)n weld [?] .

RIS: oh $_{E}^{C}$ ia a yr a yr acen aut: oh.IM yes.ADV and.CONJ the.DET.DEF and.CONJ the.DET.DEF accent.N.F.SG o'n i yn weld be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT see.V.INFIN+SM oh yes, and the...and the accent I thought...

(136) RIS: achos [?] when i when o i # T_G_A_U felly .

RIS: achos wnes i wneud o i aut: because CONJ do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S make V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP T_GA_U felly name so.ADV because I did it for GCSE, like.

(137) GLE: ia.

GLE: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(138) RIS: ac um@s:cym&eng # oedden ni (we)di dysgu o (y)r llyfr fel hynna [?] le@5 ["] la@5 ["] a les@5 ["] .

RIS: ac um_E^C oedden ni wedi dysgu o aut: and.CONJ um.IM be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P after.PREP teach.V.INFIN of.PREP yr llyfr fel hynna le la a les the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG like.CONJ that.PRON.DEM.SP and.CONJ and we'd learnt from the book, like "le", "la" and "les" .

(139) RIS: a (we)dyn # wyt ti (y)n gwrando arnyn nhw ar dâp@s:cym&eng <a nhw> [?] +"/ .

RIS: a wedyn wyt ti yn gwrando aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT listen.V.INFIN arnyn nhw ar dâp $_E^C$ a nhw on_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P on.PREP unk and.CONJ they.PRON.3P and then you listen to them on a cassette and they're:

- (140) RIS: +" &=imit:garbled_speech .
- (141) GLE: mae nhw .

GLE: mae nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P they are.

(142) RIS: xx a (we)dyn o'n i (y)na +"/ .

RIS: a wedyn o'n i yna aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S there.ADV

[...] and then i was there:

(143) RIS: +" oh@s:cym&eng gosh@s:eng .

RIS: $\mathbf{oh}_E^C \quad \mathbf{gosh}^E$ **aut:** oh.im gosh.im

(144) RIS: a gesio wedyn tick@s:cym&eng tick@s:cym&eng tick@s:cym&eng yn y boxes@s:cym&eng .

RIS: a gesio wedyn tick $_E^C$ tick $_E^C$ tick $_E^C$ yn aut: and.conj guess.v.infin afterwards.adv tick.n.sg tick.n.sg tick.n.sg in.prep y boxes $_E^C$ the.det unk and trying to guess then "tick tick tick" in the boxes.

- (145) GLE: +< &=blows_nose .
- (146) GLE: well@s:cym&eng wnes i wneud lefel_A yn Ffrangeg .

 GLE: well_E wnes i wneud lefel_A yn Ffrangeg aut: well.ADV do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S make.V.INFIN+SM unk in.PREP name well, I did an A-level in French.
- (147) GLE: a wan dw i (y)n # trio wneud gradd yno fo de .

 GLE: a wan dw i yn trio
 aut: and.CONJ weak.ADJ+SM.[or].pale.ADJ+SM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT try.V.INFIN
 wneud gradd yno fo de

make.v.infin+sm degree.n.mf.sg there.adv he.pron.m.ss be.im+sm

and now I'm trying to do a degree in it, right.

(148) RIS: hmm@s:cym&eng .

RIS: \mathbf{hmm}_{E}^{C} aut: hmm.IM

(149) GLE: oh@s:cym&eng (ba)swn i yn +.. .

GLE: \mathbf{oh}_E^C baswn i yn \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP oh I'd...

(150) GLE: achos yn Gymraeg be bynnag ti (y)n gael mae pobl yn siarad ddigon glear@s:cym&eng .

GLE: achos yn Gymraeg be bynnag ti yn aut: because. CONJ in. PREP Welsh. N.F. SG+SM what. INT -ever. ADJ you. PRON. 25 PRT gael mae pobl yn siarad ddigon glear $_E^C$ get. V. INFIN+SM be. V. 3S. PRES people. N.F. SG PRT talk. V. INFIN enough. QUAN+SM clear. ADJ+SM because in Welsh, whatever you get, people speak clearly enough.

(151) RIS: heblaw am os # ydy dy enw di (y)n +.. .

RIS: heblaw am os ydy dy enw

aut: without.PREP for.PREP if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS.2S name.N.M.SG

di yn

you.PRON.2S+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP

except if your name's...

(152) RIS: be <oedd ei> [?] enw fo ?

RIS: be oedd ei enw fo aut: what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S what was his name?

(153) RIS: Walter@s:cym&eng +"/ .

RIS: Walter $_E^C$ aut: name

(154) RIS: +" xx xx # xx # xx .

RIS: xx aut: unk

(155) GLE: +< oh@s:cym&eng Walter@s:cym&eng .

GLE: \mathbf{oh}_E^C Walter $_E^C$ aut: oh.IM name

(156) GLE: +< Walter@s:cym&eng a Mr_Chatterbox@s:eng de .

GLE: Walter $_{E}^{C}$ a Mr_Chatterbox E de aut: name and CONJ name be.IM+SM Walter and Mr Chatterbox, isn't it.

- (158) GLE: oh@s:cym&eng <mae (y)na &re> [//] mae (y)na rei yn bob iaith .

 GLE: oh_E^C mae yna mae yna rei yn
 aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PRON+SM in.PREP
 bob iaith
 each.PREQ+SM language.N.F.SG
 oh there...there are some in every language.
- (159) GLE: does (y)na (ddi)m cymeriad iddyn nhw nac oes?

 GLE: does yna ddim cymeriad
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV not.ADV+SM character.N.M.SG
 iddyn nhw nac oes
 to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF
 they haven't got any character, have they?
- (160) RIS: +< &=laugh .
- (161) GLE: mae nhw just@s:cym&eng (y)n eistedd (y)na . GLE: mae nhw just $_E^C$ yn eistedd yna aut: be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P just.ADV PRT sit.V.INFIN there.ADV they just sit there.
- (162) GLE: a ti (y)n gofyn question@s:cym&eng iddyn nhw .

 GLE: a ti yn gofyn question_E^C iddyn
 aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT ask.V.INFIN question.N.SG to_them.PREP+PRON.3P

 nhw
 they.PRON.3P
 and you ask them a question.
- (163) GLE: a mae nhw (y)n ateb er@s:cym&eng +// . GLE: a mae nhw yn ateb er $_E^C$ aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres they.pron.sp prt answer.v.infin er.im and they answer...
- (164) GLE: well@s:cym&eng os mae nhw (y)n teimlo # yn gwrtais mae nhw (y)n ateb y question@s:cym&eng .

 GLE: well_C os mae nhw yn teimlo yn aut: well.ADV if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT feel.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP gwrtais mae nhw yn ateb y question_C unk be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT answer.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF question.N.SG well if they're feeling polite, they answer the question.

(165) GLE: ond mae nhw (y)n ateb o mewn ffordd +"/ .

GLE: ond mae nhw yn ateb o mewn aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT answer.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP ffordd

way.N.F.SG

but they answer it in a way:

(166) GLE: +" <ia # na> [=! monotone] .

GLE: ia na aut: yes.ADV no.ADV yes...no.

- (167) GLE: +" <wyt ti boeth heddiw (y)ma> [=! monotone] ?

 GLE: wyt ti boeth heddiw yma
 aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S hot.ADJ+SM today.ADV here.ADV
 are...you...hot...today?
- (169) GLE: &=laugh # xx .
- (170) RIS: +< wnes i ddeud (wr)tha chdi am um@s:cym&eng y bobl (y)na # yn: # pan es i i Penmaenmawr@s:cym&eng i wneud y gwaith teipio (y)ma ?

RIS: wnes i ddeud wrtha chdi aut: do.v.1s.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S say.v.INFIN+SM $to_me.PREP+PRON.1S$ you.PRON.2S

es i Penmaenmawr $_E^C$ i wneud y go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S to.PREP name to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

gwaith teipio yma

work.n.m.sg type.v.infin here.adv

did I tell you about those people in...when I went to Penmaenmawr to do this typing work?

(171) GLE: oh@s:cym&eng do: do .

GLE: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} do do aut: oh.IM yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST

oh yes, yes.

(172) RIS: do right@s:cym&eng # a xx er@s:cym&eng <dw (ddi)m (gwyb)od> [?] er@s:cym&eng Lisa@s:cym&eng neu rywbeth oedd ei henw hi .

RIS: do \mathbf{right}_E^C a \mathbf{er}_E^C dw \mathbf{ddim} \mathbf{gwybod} \mathbf{er}_E^C aut: yes.ADV.PAST right.ADJ and.CONJ er.IM be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN er.IM

hi

she.pron.f.3S

yes right, and [...] er I don't know, her name was Lisa or something.

(173) RIS: dw (ddi)m (y)n gwybod be oedd hi [//] peth (y)na .

RIS: dw ddim yn gwybod be oedd hi
aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

peth yna
thing.N.M.SG there.ADV

I don't know what she was what's it.

(174) RIS: es i +"/.

RIS: es i

aut: go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S

I went:

(175) RIS: +" oh@s:cym&eng it@s:eng (i)s@s:eng a@s:eng nice@s:cym&eng day@s:eng isn't@s:eng it@s:eng ?

RIS: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{it}^{E} \mathbf{is}^{E} \mathbf{a}^{E} \mathbf{nice}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{day}^{E} $\mathbf{isn't}^{E}$ aut: oh.IM it.PRON.SUB.3S is.V.3S.PRES a.DET.INDEF nice.ADJ day.N.SG is.V.3S.PRES+NEG \mathbf{it}^{E} it.PRON.SUB.3S

- (176) GLE: +< &=blows_nose .
- (177) RIS: +" [- eng] no [=! monotone] . $\mathbf{RIS:} \ \ \mathbf{no}^E$

aut: no.ADV

(178) RIS: <a mynd ymlaen i deipio> [=! laughs] .

RIS: a mynd ymlaen i deipio aut: and.conj go.v.infin forward.adv to.prep type.v.infin+sm and carried on typing!

(179) GLE: +< oh@s:cym&eng naci <computer@s:eng says@s:eng no@s:eng> ["] [=! monotone].

GLE: oh_E^C naci $computer^E$ $says^E$ no^E aut: oh.IM no.ADV computer.N.SG say.N.PL.[or].says.N.SG no.ADV oh no, "computer says no" .

(180) RIS: +< ac oedd o (y)n nice@s:cym&eng [?] +/ . RIS: ac oedd o yn nice $_E^C$ aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT nice.ADJ and it was nice...

(181) RIS: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RIS: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(182) RIS: ac oedd o (y)n union fel (yn)a .

RIS: ac oedd o yn union fel yna aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s pri exact.adj like.conj there.adv and it was just like that.

(183) GLE: faint oed oedd hi ?

GLE: faint oed oedd hi

aut: how_much.int age.n.m.sg be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss
how old was she?

(184) RIS: <(d)wn i (ddi)m> [?] dw meddwl [?] ryw forty@s:eng tibod canol [/] # canol oed <fel (yn)a> [?] .

RIS: dwn i ddim dw meddwl ryw aut: know.V.1S.PRES.NEG I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM forty^E tibod canol canol oed fel yna forty.NUM unk middle.N.M.SG middle.N.M.SG age.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV

I don't know, I think about forty, you know, mid...middle aged like that.

(185) GLE: canol oed .

GLE: canol oed aut: middle.N.M.SG age.N.M.SG middle aged.

(186) RIS: a (we)dyn oedd (y)na un arall yn # ifanc .

RIS: a wedyn oedd yna un arall yn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV one.NUM other.ADJ PRT ifanc young.ADJ
and then there was another one, a young one.

(187) RIS: a wnes i ofyn +"/.

RIS: a wnes i ofyn aut: and.conj do.v.1s.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S ask.v.INFIN+SM and I asked:

(188) RIS: +" oh@s:cym&eng # are@s:eng you@s:eng in@s:eng university@s:eng then@s:eng ?

RIS: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{are}^{E} \mathbf{you}^{E} \mathbf{in}^{E} $\mathbf{university}^{E}$ \mathbf{then}^{E} \mathbf{aut} : \mathbf{oh}_{IM} $\mathbf{are}_{V.123P.PRES}$ $\mathbf{you}_{.PRON.SUB.2SP}$ $\mathbf{in}_{.PREP}$ $\mathbf{university}_{.N.SG}$ $\mathbf{then}_{.ADV}$

(189) RIS: +" [- eng] no [=! monotone] .

RIS: no^E aut: no.ADV

(190) RIS: +" oh@s:cym&eng what@s:eng you@s:eng do@s:eng then@s:eng ?

RIS: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} what \mathbf{vou}^{E} \mathbf{you}^{E} \mathbf{do}^{E} then \mathbf{vou}^{E} aut: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} what \mathbf{vou}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{vou}_{E}^{C}

(191) RIS: +" [- eng] work [=! glissando] here .

RIS: $work^E$ here aut: work.v.infin here.adv

(192) RIS: +" xx oh@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng interesting@s:eng .

RIS: oh_E^C er_E^C interesting er_E^C oh_{IM} er_{IM} interest. er_E

(193) RIS: +" [- eng] no [=! monotone] .

RIS: no^E aut: no.ADV

- (194) RIS: &=laugh .
- (196) GLE: dyna be sy (y)n poeni fi amdan Manon@s:cym&eng .

GLE: dyna be sy yn poeni fi aut: that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT worry.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM amdan Manon $_E^C$ for_them.PREP+PRON.3P name that's what's worrying me about Manon.

(197) GLE: achos mae hi (we)di mynd i gweithio mewn swyddfa yng Nghaerdydd de .

GLE: achos mae hi wedi mynd i gweithio aut: because CONJ be V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after PREP go. V.INFIN to PREP work. V.INFIN mewn swyddfa yng Nghaerdydd de in PREP office. N.F.SG in PREP Cardiff. NAME. PLACE + NM be IM + SM because she's gone to work in an office in Cardiff, right.

(198) RIS: hmm@s:cym&eng .

RIS: hmm_E^C aut: hmm.IM

(199) GLE: a # deud y gwir # ers i (y)r phone@s:cym&eng (y)ma dorri # dw i (we)di gael trafferth cysylltu efo hi .

GLE: a deud gwir ers \mathbf{yr} aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG since.PREP to.PREP the.DET.DEF \mathbf{phone}_{E}^{C} i yma dorri $d\mathbf{w}$ wedi phone.N.SG here.ADV break.V.INFIN+SM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM cysylltu efotrouble.N.MF.SG link.V.INFIN with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S and to tell you the truth, since this phone broke, I've had problems contacting her.

(200) GLE: a dw i (we)di gyrru ryw ## tair neu bedair e_bost iddi .

GLE: a dw i wedi gyrru ryw

aut: and.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is after.prep drive.v.infin some.preq+sm

tair neu bedair e_bost iddi

three.num.f or.conj four.num.f+sm email.n.m.sg to_her.prep+pron.f.ss

and I've sent her about three or four e-mails.

(201) RIS: +< wnest [/] <wnest ti gael y number@s:cym&eng> [///] wnes i yrru (y)r number@s:cym&eng iddo chdi (y) n_do ?

(202) GLE: ia . GLE: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(203) GLE: (dy)dy o (ddi)m yr un un .

GLE: dydy o ddim yr un un aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF one.NUM one.NUM it's not the same one

(204) RIS: +< (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn gweithio?

RIS: dydy o ddim yn gweithio aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT work.V.INFIN it doesn't work?

(205) GLE: na(g) (y)dy dw (ddi)m (y)n meddwl .

GLE: nag ydy dw ddim yn meddwl aut: than.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN no, I don't think so.

(206) RIS: ah@s:cym&eng .

RIS: \mathbf{ah}_E^C aut: ah.IM

(207) GLE: a (dy)dy (h)i (ddi)m (we)di cysylltu nôl (e)fo fi beth bynnag .

GLE: a dydy hi ddim wedi cysylltu aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres.neg she.pron.f.3s not.Adv+sm after.prep link.v.infin nôl efo fi beth bynnag fetch.v.infin with.prep i.pron.is+sm thing.n.m.sg+sm -ever.Adj and she hasn't contacted me back anyway.

(208) RIS: &=clicks_tongue oh@s:cym&eng .

RIS: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(209) GLE: ac um@s:cym&eng # dyna be dw i (y)n poeni amdani hi wneith hi droi fel (yn)a mewn (y)chydig o flynyddoedd +"/ .

GLE: ac um_E^C dyna be dw i yn poeni aut: and.CONJ um.IM that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT worry.V.INFIN

amdani hi wneith hi droi

for_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S do.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S turn.V.INFIN+SM

fel yna mewn ychydig o flynyddoedd like.CONJ there.ADV in.PREP a_little.QUAN of.PREP years.N.F.PL+SM

and that's what I'm worried about her, she'll go like that in a few years:

(210) GLE: +" $<\!\text{ia}$ # na> [=! monotone] .

GLE: ia na
aut: yes.ADV no.ADV
yes...no.

(211) RIS: be mae (y)n wneud?

RIS: be mae yn wneud aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES PRT make.V.INFIN+SM what's she doing?

(212) GLE: um@s:cym&eng gweithio mewn swyddfa mae (h)i .

GLE: \mathbf{um}_E^C gweithio mewn swyddfa mae hi aut: um.IM work.V.INFIN in.PREP office.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S um, she works in an office.

 $\left(213\right)$ GLE: dyna be mae (y)n wneud [=? ddeud] .

GLE: dyna be mae yn wneud aut: that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.PRES PRT make.V.INFIN+SM that's what she's doing.

(214) RIS: oh@s:cym&eng .

RIS: oh_E^C aut: oh.IM

(215) GLE: ond [?] # ti (y)n gwybod &də dw i (ddi)m (y)n ddeud bod [/] # bod (r)heina (y)n: e:r@s:cym&eng # jobs@s:cym&eng ddrwg na (di)m_byd felly ond +...

GLE: ond ti yn gwybod dw i ddim yn aut: but.conj you.pron.28 prt know.v.infin be.v.1s.pres i.pron.18 not.adv+sm prt

ddrwg na

 $bad. ADJ + SM \quad no. ADV. [or]. PRT. NEG. [or]. who_not. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJ. [or]. ADV. [or]. ADV$

dim_byd felly ond

nothing.ADV so.ADV but.CONJ

but you know, I'm not saying those are bad jobs or anything like that, but...

(216) RIS: +< ond mae [/] mae nhw (y)n jobs@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng dda ond +.. .

RIS: ond mae mae nhw yn jobs $_E^C$ right $_E^C$ aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres they.pron.3p prt job.n.sg+pl right.adj

dda ond

good.ADJ+SM but.CONJ

but they're quite good jobs, but...

(217) GLE: ond ti (y)n gwybod mae [/] mae llawer o (y)r bobl sy (y)n gweithio (y)na # dim i_gyd ond llawer ohonyn nhw # does (y)na (ddi)m gymeriad iddyn nhw .

GLE: ond ti yn gwybod mae mae llawer aut: but.conj you.pron.2s prt know.v.infin be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres many.quan

o yr bobl sy yn gweithio yna of.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT work.V.INFIN there.ADV

dim i_gyd ond llawer ohonyn nhw
nothing.N.M.SG all.ADJ but.CONJ many.QUAN from_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

does yna ddim gymeriad iddyn

be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV not.ADV+SM character.N.M.SG+SM to_them.PREP+PRON.3P

nhw

they.PRON.3P

but you know, a lot of the people working there, not all of them, but a lot of them, there's no character to them.

(218) RIS: nac oes .

RIS: nac oes

aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

no.

(219) GLE: +< mae (y)n ofnadwy .

GLE: mae yn ofnadwy aut: be.v.3S.PRES PRT terrible.ADJ

it's terrible!

(220) RIS: ond mae Manon@s:cym&eng yn right@s:cym&eng peth (y)na though@s:eng [?] (y)n_dydy yn right@s:cym&eng +"/ .

RIS: ond mae Manon $_E^C$ yn right $_E^C$ peth yna though $_E^C$ aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres name properties properties the peth properties the peth peth properties properties the peth properties properties the peth peth properties properties the peth peth properties properties

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{yn}_{-}\mathbf{dydy} & \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} \\ be. \textit{V.3S.PRES.TAG} & \textit{PRT} & \textit{right.ADJ} \end{array}$

but Manon is quite thingy though isn't she, quite:

(221) RIS: +" <oh@s:cym&eng hello:@s:cym&eng> [=! high pitched] .

RIS: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{hello}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh.}_{IM}$ $\mathbf{hello.}_{N.SG}$

(222) RIS: <fel hyn> [?] +" .

RIS: fel hyn

aut: like.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.SP

like this.

(223) GLE: yndy yndy .

GLE: yndy yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes, yes.

(224) GLE: fi sy (y)n poeni amdani .

GLE: fi sy yn poeni amdani aut: I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT worry.V.INFIN for_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S
I'm just worried about her.

(225) GLE: achos dw i (ddi)m (we)di clywed gen ti [?] ers oes .

GLE: achos dw i ddim wedi clywed gen

aut: because.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP hear.V.INFIN with.PREP

ti ers oes

you.PRON.2S since.PREP be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

because I haven't heard from her [?] for ages.

(226) RIS: +< hmm@s:cym&eng .

RIS: hmm_E^C aut: hmm.IM $(227)\,$ GLE: well@s:cym&eng mae (y)n teimlo fath â oes beth bynnag .

GLE: \mathbf{well}_E^C mae \mathbf{yn} teimlo fath $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$ oes \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{well}.ADV$ $\mathbf{be}.V.3S.PRES$ \mathbf{PRT} feel.V.INFIN $\mathbf{type}.N.F.SG+SM$ $\mathbf{as}.PREP$ $\mathbf{be}.V.3S.PRES.INDEF$ beth \mathbf{bynnag} thing.N.M.SG+SM -ever.ADJ well, it feels like ages anyway.

(228) RIS: well@s:cym&eng # <mae (y)n> [?] arwydd da dydy ?

RIS: \mathbf{well}_E^C mae \mathbf{yn} arwydd da dydy \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{well}.\mathbf{ADV}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V.3S.PRES}$ $\mathbf{PRT.[or].in.PREP}$ $\mathbf{sign.N.MF.SG}$ $\mathbf{good.ADJ}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V.3S.PRES.NEG}$ well, it's a good sign, isn't it?

(229) RIS: mae (y)n dangos bod hi (y)n hapus ac yn setlo .

RIS: mae yn dangos bod hi yn hapus ac
aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT show.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT happy.ADJ and.CONJ
yn setlo
PRT settle.V.INFIN
it shows that she's happy and settling.

(230) GLE: yndy yndy mae hynna (y)n wir .

GLE: yndy yndy mae hynna yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT wir true.ADJ+SM yes, yes, that's true.

(231) RIS: +< so@s:cym&eng [?] +.. .

RIS: \mathbf{so}_E^C aut: so.ADV

(232) RIS: neu fel arall fysai hi +"/ .

RIS: neu fel arall fysai hi

aut: or.CONJ like.CONJ other.ADJ finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM she.PRON.F.3S

or otherwise she'd:

(233) RIS: +" &=imit:crying dw i (y)n colli adref .

RIS: dw i yn colli adref aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT lose.V.INFIN homewards.ADV I'm missing home!

(234) RIS: fel [?] text_io@s:eng+cym fel (y)na # &n oh@s:cym&eng .

RIS: fel $ext{text}$ $ext{io}_C^{E+}$ fel $ext{yna}$ $ext{oh}_E^C$ $ext{aut:}$ $ext{like.conj}$ $ext{text.sv.infin}$ $ext{like.conj}$ $ext{there.ADV}$ $ext{oh.im}$ like texting like that, oh

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(235)} & \text{GLE: } +< \text{oh@s:cym&eng ia .} \\ & \text{GLE: } \text{oh}_E^C & \text{ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM } \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$

oh yes.

(236) GLE: be fel (yn)a?

GLE: be fel yna aut: what.INT like.CONJ there.ADV what, like that?

(237) RIS: well@s:cym&eng # fel hyn dw i (y)n text_io@s:eng+cym .

RIS: \mathbf{well}_E^C fel hyn dw i yn $\mathbf{text_io}_C^{E+}$ aut: $\mathbf{well}.\mathbf{ADV}$ $\mathbf{like}.\mathbf{CONJ}$ $\mathbf{this}.\mathbf{PRON.DEM.SP}$ $\mathbf{be.V.1S.PRES}$ $\mathbf{l.PRON.1S}$ \mathbf{PRT} $\mathbf{text.V.INFIN}$ well, this is how I text

(238) GLE: ffordd ti (y)n wneud o efo [?] os [?] wyt ti (y)n symud dy fawd fel (yn)a [=!] laughs].

GLE: fford ti yn wneud o efo os aut: way.N.F.SG you.PRON.2S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S with.PREP if.CONJ wyt ti yn symud dy fawd fel be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT move.V.INFIN your.ADJ.POSS.2S thumb.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ yna there.ADV

how do you do it with...if you move your thumb like that

(239) RIS: +< fel hyn &=laugh .

RIS: fel hyn

aut: like.conj this.pron.dem.sp

like this.

(240) GLE: del [=! laughs] # bechod .

GLE: del bechod

aut: pretty.ADJ how_sad.IM

cute...bless!

(241) RIS: +< well@s:cym&eng # fel (yn)a ti (y)n text_io@s:eng+cym de ?

RIS: \mathbf{well}_E^C fel yna ti yn $\mathbf{text_io}_C^{E+}$ de aut: $\mathit{well.ADV}$ $\mathit{like.CONJ}$ $\mathit{there.ADV}$ you. $\mathit{PRON.2S}$ PRT $\mathit{text.V.INFIN}$ be. $\mathit{IM+SM}$ well, that's how you text, isn't it?

(242) RIS: well@s:cym&eng fel (yn)a dw i (y)n wneud o efo bys dal [?] a wneud o (y)n slow@s:cym&eng bach # er@s:cym&eng .

RIS: \mathbf{well}_E^C fel yna dw i yn wneud aut: well.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM

wneud o yn slow $_E^C$ bach er $_E^C$ make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT slow.ADJ small.ADJ er.IM

well, that's how I do it, with a high finger, and do it slowly.

(243) GLE: mae (y)na pobl sy (y)n gallu wneud o efo ddwy fawd fel (y)na # a just@s:cym&eng mynd .

GLE: mae yna pobl sy yn gallu aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV people.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT $be_able.V.INFIN$ wneud o efo ddwy fawd fel make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S with.PREP two.NUM.F+SM thumb.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ

yna a \mathbf{just}_{E}^{C} mynd there.ADV and.CONJ just.ADV go.V.INFIN

there are people who can do it with two thumbs like that, and just go.

(244) RIS: [- eng] gosh .

RIS: $gosh^E$ aut: gosh.im

(245) GLE: +< (ba)swn i byth (y)n gallu wneud hynna .

GLE: baswn i byth yn gallu wneud

aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S never.ADV PRT be_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM

hynna

that.PRON.DEM.SP

I'd could never do that.

(246) GLE: a mae (y)na pobl sy (y)n gallu wneud o mor gyflym mae nhw (y)n wneud heb edrych .

GLE: a pobl mae yna \mathbf{sy} yn gallu aut:and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV people.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT be_able.V.INFIN mor gyflym mae nhw O yn make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s so.adv fast.adj+sm be.v.3s.pres they.pron.3p prt heb edrych make.v.infin+sm without.prep look.v.infin

and there are people who can do it so fast, they do it without looking.

(247) GLE: dw i (we)di clywed bod hyn (y)n ddigwydd .

GLE: dw i wedi clywed bod hyn yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP hear.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN this.PRON.DEM.SP PRT ddigwydd happen.V.INFIN+SM

--

I've heard this happens.

(248) GLE: dw i (ddi)m (we)di weld o de .

GLE: dw i ddim wedi weld o

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S

de

be.im+sm

I haven't seen it, right.

(249) GLE: mae nhw (y)n gyrru (y)r car@s:cym&eng .

GLE: mae nhw yn gyrru yr car_E^C
aut: be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT drive.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF car.N.SG
they drive the car

(250) GLE: mae gynnyn nhw un llaw # ar yr olwyn # a (y)r llaw arall o_dan yr olwyn efo (y)r phone@s:cym&eng .

GLE: mae gynnyn nhw llaw un \mathbf{yr} aut: be.V.3S.PRES unk they.Pron.3P one.Num hand.n.f.sg on.Prep the.det.def olwyn llaw arall o_dan wheel.N.F.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF hand.N.F.SG other.ADJ under.PREP the.DET.DEF efo \mathbf{yr} phone $_{F}^{C}$ wheel.N.F.SG with.PREP the.DET.DEF phone.N.SG

they've got one hand on the wheel and the other hand under the wheel with the phone.

(251) RIS: o:h@s:cym&eng .

RIS: oh_E^C aut: oh.IM

(252) GLE: +< a (dy)dyn nhw (ddi)m (y)n gorod edrych arno fo .

GLE: a dydyn nhw ddim yn gorod aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT have_to.V.INFIN edrych arno fo look.V.INFIN on_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S and they don't have to look at it.

(253) GLE: mae nhw (y)n gwybod lle mae (y)r llythrennau i_gyd .

GLE: mae nhw yn gwybod lle mae yr
aut: be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT know.V.INFIN where.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF

llythrennau i_gyd
letters.N.F.PL all.ADJ

they know where all the letters are.

- $\left(254\right)$ GLE: a mae nhw (y)n pwyso (y)r botymau .
 - GLE: a mae nhw yn pwyso yr botymau aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres they.pron.sp prt weigh.v.infin the.det.def buttons.n.m.pl and they press the buttons.
- (255) GLE: dw (ddi)m yn weld hynna (y)n # peth saff iawn i wneud .

GLE: dw ddim yn weld hynna yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT see.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT.[or].in.PREP

peth saff iawn i wneud

thing.N.M.SG safe.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

I don't think that's a very safe thing to do.

(256) GLE: <dw i (y)n weld o (y)n> [?] peth hunanol ond +...

GLE: dw i yn weld o yn
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT see.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP
peth hunanol ond
thing.N.M.SG unk but.CONJ
I see it as a selfish thing but...

- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(257)} & \text{RIS: na} & . \\ & \textbf{RIS: na} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{no.ADV} \\ & \text{no.} \end{array}$
- (258) RIS: well@s:cym&eng [?] mae (y)n dangos bod chdi (y)n iwsio phone@s:cym&eng gormod wir dydy .

 RIS: well_E mae yn dangos bod chdi yn iwsio aut: well.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT show.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S PRT use.V.INFIN phone_E gormod wir dydy phone.N.SG too_much.QUANT true.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG

 well, it shows that you're using you're phone too much, doesn't it.
- (259)GLE: <dyna be dw> [/] dyna be dw (ddi)m (y)n licio efo um@s:cym&eng # phone@s:cym&eng chwaith predictive@s:eng text@s:eng . GLE: dyna $d\mathbf{w}$ $d\mathbf{w}$ ddim dyna aut: that_is.adv what.int be.v.1s.pres that_is.adv what.int be.v.1s.pres not.adv+sm $\mathbf{predictive}^E \ \mathbf{text}^E$ \mathbf{um}_E^C \mathbf{phone}_E^C $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}$ ${f chwaith}$ $PRT\ like.V.INFIN\ with.PREP\ um.IM\ phone.N.SG\ neither.ADV\ unk$ text.sv.infin that's what I...that's what I don't like with phones either, is predictive text.
- (260) RIS: oh@s:cym&eng y peth # geiriadur (y)na .

 RIS: ohE y peth geiriadur yna
 aut: oh.IM the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG dictionary.N.M.SG there.ADV
 oh, that dictionary thing.
- (261) GLE: o:h@s:cym&eng dw i (y)n casáu hynna . GLE: oh $_E^C$ dw i yn casáu hynna aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT hate.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP oh, I hate that!

(262) GLE: achos # os dw i (y)n text_io@s:eng+cym chdi # os dw i (y)n text_io@s:eng+cym Manon@s:cym&eng # os dw i (y)n # text_io@s:eng+cym # Susan@s:cym&eng &m rhaid i mi ddiffodd hwnna de .

GLE: achos os dw i yn $text_io_C^{E+}$ chdi aut: because.conj if.conj be.v.1s.pres 1.pron.1s prt text.v.Infin you.pron.2s

os dw i yn $\operatorname{text_io}_C^{E+}$ Manon $_E^C$ os dw if. CONJ be. V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT $\operatorname{text.V.INFIN}$ name if. CONJ be. V.1S.PRES

ddiffoddhwnnadeextinguish_.V.INFIN+SM.[or].turn_off.V.INFIN+SMthat.PRON.DEM.M.SGbe.IM+SM

because, if I'm texting you, if I'm texting Manon, if I'm texting Susan, I have to switch that off.

(263) RIS: hmm@s:cym&eng .

RIS: \mathbf{hmm}_{E}^{C} aut: hmm.im

(264) GLE: mae (y)n trio dyfalu geiriau Cymraeg a &nnn wneud job@s:cym&eng sâl ohono &=laugh .

GLE: mae yn trio dyfalu geiriau Cymraeg a aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT try.V.INFIN conjecture.V.INFIN words.N.M.PL Welsh.N.F.SG and.CONJ wneud job_E^C sâl ohono make.V.INFIN+SM job.N.SG ill.ADJ $from_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$

it tries to guess Welsh words and does a bad job of it.

(265) RIS: wedyn mae hwnnw <(y)r un fath> [?] # um@s:cym&eng efo # computer@s:eng r\u00fcan right@s:cym&eng [?] .

RIS: wedyn mae hwnnw yr un att: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG the.DET.DEF one.NUM

then that's the same as with the computer now, right.

(266) RIS: mae computers@s:eng $J_M_J@s:cym\&eng$ (y)n iawn .

RIS: mae computers E J_M_J_E^C yn iawn aut: be.v.3s.pres computer.n.pl name prt ok.adv

the computers at JMJ are alright

(267) RIS: achos mae gynna chdi # spellchecker@s:eng Cymraeg arno fo .

RIS: achos mae gynna chdi spellchecker E aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES with_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S you.PRON.2S unk

Cymraeg arno fo

Welsh.n.f.sg on_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s

because you have a Welsh spellchecker on it.

oh yes, yes.

(269) RIS: ond ar computer@s:eng ar laptop@s:eng &fe d [//] fedri di (ddi)m newid o .

RIS: ond ar computer ar laptop fedri
aut: but.conj on.prep computer.n.sg on.prep unk be_able.v.2s.pres+sm

di ddim newid o

you.pron.2s+sm not.adv+sm change.v.infin he.pron.m.3s

but on a computer on a laptop, you can't change it.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(270)} & \text{GLE: na} & . \\ & \text{GLE: na} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{no.ADV} \end{array}$

no.

(271) RIS: ac wyt ti (y)n sgwennu mae pob i (y)n mynd (y)n i fawr .

RIS: ac wyt ti yn sgwennu mae pob aut: and.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT write.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES each.PREQ i yn mynd yn i fawr to.PREP PRT go.V.INFIN in.PREP to.PREP big.ADJ+SM and when you write, every "i" turns into a capital "i" .

(272) GLE: ia . GLE: ia

aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(273) RIS: a (we)dyn # raid chdi mynd drwyddo fo a wneud fath â space@s:eng # delete@s:eng # fel hyn ac ailnewid o .

RIS: a wedyn raid chdi mynd aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN

he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP

and then, you have to go through it and do, like, "space, delete" like this and rechange it.

 $\left(274\right) \ \ \mbox{RIS: mae o (y)n boen}$.

RIS: mae o yn boen aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT pain.N.MF.SG+SM it's a pain.

(275) GLE: Cysillt@s:cym&eng (y)dy (y)r un Cymraeg de # geiriadur ?

GLE: CysilltE ydy yr un Cymraeg de
aut: name be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF one.NUM Welsh.N.F.SG be.IM+SM
geiriadur
dictionary.N.M.SG

Cysillt [sic] is the Welsh one, isn't it, the dictionary?

(276) RIS: dw i (ddi)m y(n) gwybod .

RIS: dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN I don't know.

(277) GLE: dw (y)n meddwl na Cysillt@s:cym&eng ["] (y)dy enw fo .

GLE: dw yn meddwl na Cysillt $_E^C$ ydy enw aut: be.V.1S.PRES PRT think.V.INFIN (n)or.CONJ name be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG fo he.PRON.M.3S

I think it's called "Cysillt" .

(278) GLE: a ti yn gallu prynu hi .

GLE: a ti yn gallu prynu hi
aut: and.conj you.pron.2s prt be_able.v.infin buy.v.infin she.pron.f.3s
and you can buy it.

(279) RIS: mae o (y)n ddrud mae (y)n sure@s:cym&eng . RIS: mae o yn ddrud mae yn sure $_E^C$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT expensive.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES PRT sure.ADJ

it's probably expensive.

(280) GLE: +< dw (ddi)m yn sure@s:cym&eng os (y)dy o (y)n ddrud chwaith .

GLE: dw ddim yn sure $_{E}^{C}$ os ydy o yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT ddrud chwaith expensive.ADJ+SM neither.ADV

I'm not sure if it's expensive either.

(281) RIS: hmm@s:cym&eng ## (ba)sai Gareth@s:cym&eng yn dda (y)n wneud pethau felly (y)n bysai ?

RIS: \mathbf{hmm}_E^C basai Gareth $_E^C$ yn dda yn wneud aut: $\mathit{hmm.IM}$ be.V.3S.PLUPERF name PRT good.ADJ+SM PRT make.V.INFIN+SM pothers folly yn bysai

pethaufellyynbysaithings.N.M.PLso.ADVPRT.[or].in.PREPfinger.V.3S.IMPERF

hm, Gareth would be good at doing things like that, wouldn't he?

(282) RIS: yn program_io@s:eng+cym # pethau Cymraeg # i (y)r cyfrifiadur . RIS: yn program_io $_C^{E+}$ pethau Cymraeg i yr aut: PRT program.N.SG things.N.M.PL Welsh.N.F.SG to.PREP the.DET.DEF cyfrifiadur

computer.N.M.SG

programming Welsh things for the computer

(283) GLE: oh@s:cym&eng bysai # bysai .

GLE: oh_E^C bysai bysai aut: oh.IM finger.V.3S.IMPERF finger.V.3S.IMPERF oh yes, yes.

(284) GLE: yr unig beth efo Gareth@s:cym&eng ydy pan ti (y)n siarad efo fo mae (y)n siarad mewn ffordd ofnadwy o technegol weithiau .

GLE: yr unig beth efo Gareth $_E^C$ ydy pan aut: the.det.def only.preq what.int with.prep name be.v.3s.pres when.conj

ti yn siarad efo fo mae yn siarad you.PRON.2S PRT talk.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES PRT talk.V.INFIN

mewnfforddofnadwyotechnegolweithiauin.PREPway.N.F.SGterrible.ADJof.PREPtechnical.ADJtimes.N.F.PL+SM

the only thing with Gareth is, when you speak to him, he speaks in a really technical way sometimes.

(285) RIS: mmm@s:cym&eng .

RIS: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: mmm.IM

(286) GLE: a ffordd mae o (y)n siarad Cymraeg weithiau <(dy)dy o (ddi)m> [/] ## (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn union ti (y)n gwybod .

GLE: a ffordd mae O yn siarad Cymraeg aut: and.conj way.n.f.sg be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt talk.v.infin Welsh.n.f.sg weithiau dydy ddim dydy o $times. {\tt N.F.PL+SM} \ \ be. {\tt V.3S.PRES.NEG} \ \ he. {\tt PRON.M.3S} \ \ not. {\tt ADV+SM} \ \ be. {\tt V.3S.PRES.NEG} \ \ he. {\tt PRON.M.3S}$ yn gwybod yn union not.adv+sm prt exact.adj you.pron.2s prt know.v.infin

and the way he speaks Welsh sometimes, it's not...it's not exactly, you know.

(287) RIS: dw i (y)n meddwl mai (y)r ardal (y)dy o .

RIS: dw i yn meddwl mai yr

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN that_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS the.DET.DEF

ardal ydy o

region.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

I think that's the area.

(288) RIS: achos mae (y)na un fath â # Gareth@s:cym&eng Junior@s:eng # yn # $J_M_J@s:cym\&eng$ efo fi tro hyn . RIS: achos mae $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$ fath aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ name $\mathbf{J}_{-}\mathbf{M}_{-}\mathbf{J}_{E}^{C}$ efo in.prep name with.prep i.pron.is+sm turn.n.m.sg.[or].turn.v.2s.imper hyn this. ADJ. DEM. SPbecause there's one, like a Gareth Junior, with me in JMJ this time. (289) GLE: ow@s:cym&eng oes ? GLE: \mathbf{ow}_E^C oes aut: ow.im be.v.3S.PRES.INDEF oh, is there? (290) RIS: a mae o (y)r un lle . RIS: a mae \mathbf{yr} un aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES of.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM place.N.M.SG and he's from the same place. (291) GLE: ia. GLE: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (292) RIS: well@s:cym&eng o (y)r Barry@s:cym&eng mae o . o yr \mathbf{Barry}_E^C mae aut: well.Adv of.Prep the.det.def name be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s well, he's from Barry. (293) RIS: ond aeth o i Glantaf@s:cym&eng . RIS: ond Glantaf $_{F}^{C}$ i aut: but.conj go.v.3s.past he.pron.m.3s to.prep name but he went to Glantaf. (294) RIS: um@s:cym&eng a mae o (y)r un fath de . mae O \mathbf{yr} aut: um.im and.conj be.v.3s.pres of.prep the.det.def one.num type.N.F.SG+SM debe.im+smand he's the same, right.

(295) GLE: mae (y)n gallu (ei)ch lluchio chdi weithiau .

GLE: mae yn gallu eich lluchio chdi aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT $be_able.V.INFIN$ your.ADJ.POSS.2P throw.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S weithiau

times. N.F. PL + SM

it can throw you sometimes.

 $(296)\,$ GLE: achos ti (y)n meddwl +"/ .

GLE: achos ti yn meddwl aut: because.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT think.V.INFIN because you think:

(297) GLE: +" oh@s:cym&eng o_k@s:cym&eng dw i (y)n ddallt be ti (y)n wneud [=? ddeud]

GLE: \mathbf{oh}_E^C $\mathbf{o}_-\mathbf{k}_E^C$ \mathbf{dw} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{yn} \mathbf{ddallt} \mathbf{be} aut: $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{oK}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{1S}.\mathbf{PRES}$ $\mathbf{I}.\mathbf{PRON}.\mathbf{1S}$ \mathbf{PRT} $\mathbf{understand}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN}+\mathbf{SM}$ $\mathbf{what}.\mathbf{INT}$ ti \mathbf{yn} \mathbf{wneud}

 $you. \textit{PRON.2S} \ \textit{PRT} \ \textit{make.V.INFIN+SM}$

"ok, I understand what you're saying"

(298) GLE: +" ond ti (y)n ddeud o i fi mewn ffordd +.. .

GLE: ond ti yn ddeud o i fi
aut: but.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT say.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM
mewn ffordd
in.PREP way.N.F.SG

"but to me you're saying it in a way..."

 $(299) \quad {\tt GLE: +" \ (ba)swn \ i \ (ddi)m \ (y)n \ mynd \ o \ (e)i \ chwmpas \ hi \ fel \ (yn)a \ o_gwbl \ . }$

GLE: baswn i ddim yn mynd o ei

aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT go.V.INFIN of.PREP her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S

chwmpas hi fel yna o_gwbl

round.N.M.SG+AM she.PRON.F.3S like.CONJ there.ADV at_all.ADV

"I wouldn't go about it that way at all."

(300) GLE: +" (ba)swn i (y)n +....

GLE: baswn i yn

aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP

(301) RIS: mmm@s:cym&eng .

RIS: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM

"I'd..."

- (302) RIS: xxx (y)n rhy fawr .

 RIS: yn rhy fawr aut: PRT too.ADJ big.ADJ+SM

 [...] too big.
- (303) RIS: xxx <troi nhw fyny> [=! laughs] .

 RIS: troi nhw fyny
 aut: turn.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P up.ADV

 [...] turn them up.
- (304) GLE: &=laugh .
- (305) RIS: ges i nhw # gan rhywun .

 RIS: ges i nhw gan rhywun gan rhywun aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S they.PRON.3P with.PREP someone.N.M.SG I got them from someone.
- (306) RIS: <(ba)swn i (ddi)m yn prynu> [?] xx prynu nhw .

 RIS: baswn i ddim yn prynu prynu nhw aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT buy.V.INFIN buy.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P

 I wouldn't buy [...] buy them.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(307)} & \text{GLE: oh@s:cym&eng do ?} \\ & \text{GLE: oh}_E^C & \text{do} \\ & \textit{aut: oh.IM yes.ADV.PAST} \\ & \text{oh did you?} \end{array}$
- (308) RIS: River_Island@s:cym&eng &=laugh . RIS: River_Island $_E^C$ aut: name

oh very nice, they're quite posh.

- (310) RIS: so@s:cym&eng [?] # <(ba)swn i (ddi)m yn prynu> [///] <(ba)swn i &me θ θ > [//] (ba)swn i methu fforddio pethau felly .

 RIS: so^C_E baswn i ddim yn prynu baswn aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT buy.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF i baswn i methu fforddio pethau felly I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S fail.V.INFIN afford.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL so.ADV so I wouldn't buy...I couldn't afford things like that.

(311) RIS: ond <o'n nhw (y)n> [///] # o'n i (ddi)m isio deud na ["] .

RIS: ond o'n nhw yn o'n i
aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S

ddim isio deud na
not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG say.V.INFIN no.ADV
but they were...I didn't want to say no.

 $(312)\,$ GLE: (ba)swn i (ddi)m yn ddeud na ["] chwaith chwarae teg i ti .

GLE: baswn i ddim yn ddeud

aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT say.V.1NFIN+SM

na

no.ADV.[or].PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ

chwaith chwarae teg i ti

neither.ADV game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ to.PREP you.PRON.2S

I wouldn't say no either, fair play to you.

(313) RIS: &ho dw i just@s:cym&eng yn troi nhw fyny fel (yn)a .

RIS: dw i just_E^C yn troi nhw fyny fel aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S just.ADV PRT turn.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P up.ADV like.CONJ yna there.ADV so I just turn them up like that.

- (314) RIS: rhoi [=? ro i] safety@s:eng pin@s:cym&eng drwyddo nhw &=laugh . RIS: rhoi safety E pin C_E drwyddo nhw aut: give.V.INFIN safety.N.SG pin.N.SG through_him.PREP+PRON.M.SS they.PRON.SP put a safety pin through them.
- (315) GLE: +< &=laugh .
- (317) GLE: barod i Trash@s:cym&eng felly a roid y safety@s:eng pins@s:cym&eng trwy &s pethau .

 GLE: barod i Trash_E^C felly a roid y aut: ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP name so.ADV and.CONJ give.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

 \mathbf{safety}^E \mathbf{pins}^C_E \mathbf{trwy} \mathbf{pethau} safety.N.SG pin.N.SG+PL through.PREP things.N.M.PL

ready for Trash then, and put the safety pins through things.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(318)} & \textbf{RIS: safety@s:eng pins@s:cym&eng .} \\ & \textbf{RIS: safety}^E & \textbf{pins}^C_E \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut: safety}}. \textit{N.SG pin.N.SG+PL} \end{array}$

(319) RIS: (ba)swn i (y)n medru actually@s:eng # a roid yr hood@s:cym&eng <i_fyny fel hyn> [?] .

RIS: baswn i yn medru actually E a aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT be_able.V.INFIN actual.ADJ+ADV and.CONJ roid yr hood E i_fyny fel hyn give.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF hood.N.SG up.ADV like.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.SP I could actually, and put the hood up like that.

(320) RIS: oh@s:cym&eng .

RIS: oh_E^C aut: oh.IM

(321) RIS: &=rustle hood@s:cym&eng i_fyny a mynd &=laugh .

RIS: $hood_E^C$ i_fyny a mynd aut: hood.N.SG up.ADV and.CONJ go.V.INFIN hood up and go [imitates a punk].

(322) GLE: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng &=laugh .

GLE: \mathbf{oh}_E^C \mathbf{yeah}_E^C aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV

(323) RIS: ah@s:cym&eng .

RIS: \mathbf{ah}_{E}^{C} aut: ah.IM

(324) GLE: Bryn@s:cym&eng sy (y)n mynd dros ben llestri (y)na de .

GLE: Bryn $_E^C$ sy yn mynd dros ben aut: name be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT go.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM head.N.M.SG+SM llestri yna de vessel.N.M.PL there.ADV be.IM+SM Bryn goes over the top there, doesn't he.

- (325) GLE: bron iawn i (y)r hogan (y)na &ð troi o_gwmpas ddechrau siarad efo fo .

 GLE: bron iawn i yr hogan yna aut: breast.N.F.SG.[or].almost.ADV OK.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF girl.N.F.SG there.ADV troi o_gwmpas ddechrau siarad efo fo turn.V.INFIN around.ADV begin.V.INFIN+SM talk.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S that girl almost turned round to sart talking to him.
- (326) GLE: a wedyn wnaeth o fynd &=clicks_fingers .

 GLE: a wedyn wnaeth o fynd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM and then he went [clicks fingers]

(327) GLE: ac o'n i isio ddeud (wr)tha fo +"/ .

wrtha fo

 $to_me.PREP+PRON.1S$ he.PRON.M.3S

and I wanted to tell him:

(328) GLE: +" Bryn@s:cym&eng # mae o (y)n ddoniol chwarae teg i ti .

GLE: \mathbf{Bryn}_E^C mae o yn ddoniol chwarae teg i aut: name be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT funny.ADJ+SM game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ to.PREP ti you.PRON.2S

"Bryn, it is funny, fair play to you."

(329) GLE: +" ond ti (y)n mynd dros ben llestri .

GLE: ond ti yn mynd dros ben llestri aut: but.conj you.pron.28 prt go.v.infin over.prep+sm head.n.m.sg+sm vessel.n.m.pl
"but you go over the top."

(330) GLE: +" a dyna pam mae (y)r hogan (y)na (we)di troi i_ffwrdd .

GLE: a dyna pam mae yr hogan yna aut: and.CONJ $that_is.ADV$ why?.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF girl.N.F.SG there.ADV wedi troi i_ffwrdd after.PREP turn.V.INFIN out.ADV

"and that's why that girl's turned away."

(331) GLE: +" oedd hi (y)n mynd i siarad efo chdi .

GLE: oedd hi yn mynd i siarad efo
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP talk.V.INFIN with.PREP
chdi
you.PRON.2S

"she was just about to talk to you."

(332) GLE: +" oedd o # fel (yn)a .

GLE: oedd o fel yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S like.CONJ there.ADV "it was...like that!"

(333) RIS: o:h@s:cym&eng .

RIS: \mathbf{oh}_E^C aut: oh.IM

(334) RIS: (we)dyn <mi oedd o (y)n> [//] # oedd o (y)n edrych yn wyllt yna de .

RIS: wedyn mi oedd o yn oedd
aut: afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3S.IMPERF
o yn edrych yn wyllt yna de
he.PRON.M.3S PRT look.V.INFIN PRT wild.ADJ+SM there.ADV be.IM+SM
then he was...he looked wild, you know.

(335) GLE: ia .

GLE: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(336) RIS: achos # mae o (y)n fawr be bynnag dydy .

RIS: achos mae o yn fawr be bynnag aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT big.ADJ+SM what.INT -ever.ADJ dydy

be. V.3S.PRES.NEG

because he's big anyway, isn't he.

(337) GLE: yndy <mae o> [=! laughs] .

GLE: yndy mae o

aut: be.v.3s.PRES.EMPH be.v.3s.PRES he.PRON.M.3s

yes, he is.

(338) RIS: a wedyn oedd ei wallt o +.. .

RIS: a wedyn oedd ei wallt

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf his.adj.poss.m.3s hair.n.m.sg+sm

o he.pron.m.3s

and then his hair was...

(339) RIS: dw meddwl xx fath â # oedd o (y)n boeth .

RIS: dw meddwl fath â oedd o yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT boeth

hot.ADJ+SM

I think [...] like he was hot.

- (340) GLE: &=laugh .
- (341) RIS: ac oedd ei wallt o (y)n chwysu .

RIS: ac oedd ei wallt o yn aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf his.adj.poss.m.ss hair.n.m.sg+sm he.pron.m.ss pre chwysu

perspire. V.INFIN

and his hair was sweaty.

(342) RIS: aeth o (y)n wlyb .

RIS: aeth o yn wlyb aut: go.v.3s.PAST he.PRON.M.3S PRT wet.ADJ+SM it went wet.

(343) RIS: wedyn oedd o (we)di mynd fel hyn drwyddo fo (y)n_doedd .

RIS: wedyn oedd o wedi mynd fel aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP go.V.INFIN like.CONJ
hyn drwyddo fo yn_doedd
this.PRON.DEM.SP through_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG
then he'd gone like this through it, hadn't he.

(344) RIS: xx sticio allan a llygadau mawr xx # &=laugh <fel hyn> [?] [=! laughs] .

RIS: sticio allan a llygadau mawr fel hyn
aut: stick.V.INFIN out.ADV and.CONJ unk big.ADJ like.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.SP

[...] sticking out and big eyes [...] like this.

(345) GLE: +< ia .

GLE: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(346) GLE: mae o (y)n licio fynd dros ben llestri (y)na de .

GLE: mae o yn licio fynd

aut: be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt like.v.infin go.v.infin+sm over.prep+sm

ben llestri yna de head.N.M.SG+SM vessel.N.M.PL there.ADV be.IM+SM

he does like to go over the top there.

(348) GLE: <a mae | Constant | Co

(349) RIS: mae o yn dychryn .

RIS: mae o yn dychryn aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT frighten.V.INFIN he does frighten.

- (350) GLE: &=yawn &=blows_nose .
- (351) RIS: $\langle achos\ (ba)swn\ i\ (y)n\ sefyll\ yn_ôl\ a\ mynd> [?] +"/.$

RIS: achos baswn i yn sefyll yn ôl a aut: because. CONJ be. V.1S. PLUPERF I. PRON. 1S PRT stand. V. INFIN back. ADV and. CONJ mynd go. V. INFIN because I'd stand back and go.

(352) RIS: +" o_k@s:cym&eng iawn .

RIS: $\mathbf{o} \mathbf{k}_{E}^{C}$ iawn aut: OK.IM OK.ADV ok, fine!

- (353) GLE: &=laugh [?] .
- (354) RIS: &=laugh .
- (355) GLE: ia dw i (y)n meddwl hynna weithiau [?] .

 GLE: ia dw i yn meddwl hynna weithiau

 aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP times.N.F.PL+SM

 yes, I think that sometimes.
- (356) RIS: dipyn bach gormod .

RIS: dipyn bach gormod aut: little_bit.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ too_much.QUANT a little bit too much.

(357) GLE: ia # &=sniff .

GLE: ia aut: yes.ADV yes.

(358) GLE: dw i (ddi)m yn meddwl bod o (y)n sylweddoli sti .

GLE: dw i ddim yn meddwl bod o yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT sylweddoli sti
realise.V.INFIN you_know.IM

I don't think he realises, you know.

(359) RIS: oh@s:cym&eng # wyt ti (we)di weld o (y)n ddiweddar ? RIS: oh $_E^C$ wyt ti wedi weld o yn aut: oh.IM be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT ddiweddar recent.ADJ+SM oh, have you seen him recently?

(360) GLE: naddo dw i (ddi)m (we)di weld o ers (y)chydig .

GLE: naddo dw i ddim wedi weld

aut: no.ADV.PAST be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM

o ers ychydig

he.PRON.M.3S since.PREP a_little.QUAN

no, I haven't seen him for a while.

(361) RIS: hmm@s:cym&eng .

RIS: \mathbf{hmm}_{E}^{C} **aut:** hmm.IM

(362) GLE: o'n i (y)n tynnu goes o ar M_S_N@s:cym&eng .

GLE: o'n i yn tynnu goes o ar aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT draw.V.INFIN leg.N.F.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP $\mathbf{M}_\mathbf{S}_\mathbf{N}_E^C$ name

I was pulling his leg on MSN

(363) GLE: achos <mae o (y)n xx> [//] # mae o (y)n er@s:cym&eng wario (y)chydig o amser efo Joanne@s:cym&eng .

GLE: achos mae o yn mae o aut: because. CONJ be. V.3S.PRES he. PRON.M.3S pr. I.[or].in.PREP be. V.3S.PRES he. PRON.M.3S pr. I.[or].in.PREP be. V.3S.PRES he. I.[or].in.PREP be. V.3S.PRES he. I.[or].in.PREP be. I.[or

Joani name

because he's [...] he spends a bit of time with Joanne.

(364) RIS: oh@s:cym&eng .

RIS: oh_E^C aut: oh.IM

(365) GLE: <ti (we)di> [/] ti (we)di weld Joanne@s:cym&eng?

GLE: ti wedi ti wedi weld Joanne $_E^C$ aut: you.pron.2s after.prep you.pron.2s after.prep see.v.infin+sm name have you...have you seen Joanne?

(366) RIS: na .

RIS: na .

aut: no.ADV

no.

(367) GLE: dw i (y)n meddwl bod Joanne@s:cym&eng (y)n hoff iawn ohono fo .

GLE: dw i yn meddwl bod Joanne $_E^C$ yn hoff aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN name PRT favourite.ADJ iawn ohono fo very.ADV from_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S

I think Joanne is very fond of him.

(368) RIS: o:h@s:cym&eng .

RIS: oh_E^C aut: oh.IM

(369) GLE: (ba)swn i (y)n &wi [//] licio weld y ddau ohonyn nhw # efo ei_gilydd de .

GLE: baswn i yn licio weld y
aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

ddau ohonyn nhw efo ei_gilydd
two.NUM.M+SM from_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P with.PREP each_other.PRON.3SP

de
be.IM+SM

I would like to see the two of them together.

(370) GLE: ond [?] gawn ni weld gawn ni weld.

GLE: ond gawn ni weld gawn ni aut: but.CONJ get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN+SM get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P weld

see.V.INFIN+SM

but we'll see, we'll see.

(371) GLE: croesi bysedd a ballu .

GLE: croesi bysedd a ballu aut: cross.V.INFIN fingers.N.M.PL and.CONJ suchlike.PRON cross fingers and so forth.

- (372) RIS: &=laugh .
- (373) GLE: a dw i (y)n gallu ddeud hynna wan .

GLE: a dw i yn gallu ddeud aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt be_able.v.infin say.v.infin+sm

hynna wan

 $that. PRON. DEM. SP\ weak. ADJ+SM. [or]. pale. ADJ+SM$

and I can say that now.

(374) GLE: achos oedd pobl o blaen yn mynd +"/ .

GLE: achos oedd pobl o blaen yn aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF people.N.F.SG of.PREP front.N.M.SG.[or].plain.ADJ+SM PRT
mynd

go. V.INFIN

because before people would go:

(375) GLE: +" (doe)s gen ti (ddi)m cariad chwaith Glenys@s:cym&eng .

GLE: does gen ti ddim cariad aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM love.N.MF.SG chwaith Glenys $_E^C$ neither.ADV name

"you haven't got a boyfriend either, Glenys."

 $(376)\,$ GLE: +" felly (doe)s gen ti (ddi)m lle i siarad .

GLE: felly does gen ti ddim lle

aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM place.N.M.SG

i siarad

to.PREP talk.V.INFIN

"so you can't talk."

(377) GLE: ond mae gen i r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .

GLE: ond mae gen i rŵan aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S now.ADV but I have now.

(378) GLE: felly dyn nhw (ddi)m yn gallu ddeud dim_byd er@s:cym&eng &a .

GLE: felly dyn nhw ddim yn gallu ddeud aut: so.ADV man.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT be_able.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN+SM dim_byd \mathbf{er}_E^C nothing.ADV er.IM so they can't say anything.

(379) RIS: ond [?] dw i isio text_io@s:eng+cym rhywbryd .

RIS: ond dw i isio $text_io_C^{E+}$ rhywbryd aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s want.n.m.sg text.sv.infin at_some_stage.adv but I want to text some time.

(380) RIS: dw i (y)n meddwl mod i (we)di roi llyfr iddo fo .

RIS: dw i yn meddwl mod i wedi aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN+NM to.PREP after.PREP roi llyfr iddo fo give.V.INFIN+SM book.N.M.SG $to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ he.PRON.M.3S

(381) RIS: a dw i (ddi)m (y)n cofio . RIS: a dw i ddim

RIS: a dw i ddim yn cofio aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN and I can't remember.

(382) RIS: dw meddwl oedden ni yn [//] fod yn symud yn_ôl # dydd Sul .

RIS: dw meddwl oedden ni yn fod yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT be.V.1NFIN+SM PRT symul $prac{1}{2}$ $prac{1}{2}$

I think we were supposed to move back on the Sunday.

(383) RIS: ond achos o'n i (y)n wheud peth arweinwyr cyfoed o'n i (y)n cael mynd (y)n_dôl pnawn dydd Sadwrn .

RIS: ond achos o'n i yn wneud peth aut: but.CONJ because.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT make.V.INFIN+SM thing.N.M.SG arweinwyr cyfoed o'n i yn cael mynd leaders.N.M.PL contemporary.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT get.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN $yn_dôl$ pnawn dydd Sadwrn unk afternoon.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG

but because I was doing that peer learders thing, I could go back on Saturday afternoon.

(384) GLE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

GLE: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.im

(385) RIS: so@s:cym&eng < es i mynd > [?] dydd Sadwrn .

RIS: \mathbf{so}_{E}^{C} es i mynd dydd Sadwrn aut: so.ADV go.V.1S.PAST I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN day.N.M.SG Saturday.N.M.SG so I went on Saturday.

(386) RIS: ac oedd pobl <(ddi)m (y)n> [?] cyrraedd tan # dydd Sul .

RIS: ac oedd pobl ddim yn cyrraedd tan aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf people.n.f.sg not.adv+sm pri arrive.v.infin until.prep dydd Sul day.n.m.sg Sunday.n.m.sg

and people weren't arriving until Sunday.

(387) RIS: so@s:cym&eng oedd [?] genna i twenty_four@s:eng hours@s:eng i wastio .

RIS: \mathbf{so}_E^C oedd genna i twenty_four E aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF grow_scaly.V.3S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP unk

hours^E i wastio hour.N.PL to.PREP unk

so I had twenty-four hours to waste.

(388) RIS: genna i (ddi)m darlithoedd .

RIS: genna i ddim darlithoedd aut: grow_scaly.V.3S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP not.ADV+SM lectures.N.F.PL I had no lectures.

(389) RIS: oedd genna i (ddi)m_byd i wneud so@s:cym&eng +"/ .

RIS: oedd genna i ddim_byd i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF grow_scaly.V.3S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP nothing.ADV+SM to.PREP wneud so $_E^C$ make.V.INFIN+SM so.ADV

I had nothing to do, so:

(390) RIS: +" oh@s:cym&eng wna i mynd xx [//] drwy fan hyn .

RIS: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} wna i mynd drwy fan aut: oh.IM do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN through.PREP+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM hyn this.ADJ.DEM.SP

(391) GLE: be sy (y)n bechod um@s:cym&eng [?] dw i (we)di gorffen y llyfr o'n i (y)n ddarllen .

GLE: be sy yn bechod um_E^C dw aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT $how_sad.IM.[or].sin.N.M.SG+SM$ um.IM be.V.1S.PRESi wedi gorffen y llyfr o'n i I.PRON.1S after.PREP complete.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1Syn ddarllen PRT read.V.INFIN+SM

what's a shame is that I've finished that book I was reading.

(392) GLE: ti (y)n gwybod yr un We_Need_to_Talk_About_Kevin@s:cym&eng .

GLE: ti yn gwybod yr un We_Need_to_Talk_About_Kevin_E^C
aut: you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF one.NUM name
you know the one "We Need to Talk About Kevin" .

(393) RIS: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

RIS: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV

(394) GLE: ofnadwy o diddorol o [=? y] llyfr de .

GLE: ofnadwy o diddorol o llyfr de aut: terrible.ADJ of.PREP interesting.ADJ of.PREP book.N.M.SG be.IM+SM an incredibly interesting book.

(395) RIS: hmm@s:cym&eng .

RIS: hmm_E^C aut: hmm.IM

(396) GLE: ac oedd o (y)n un right@s:cym&eng dew .

GLE: ac oedd o yn un right $_E^C$ dew aut: and conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt one.num right.Adj fat.Adj+sm and it was quite big.

(397) GLE: oedd o rywbeth fath â # <pedwar can> [=? pedair can] tudalen .

GLE: oedd o rywbeth fath â

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S something.N.M.SG+SM type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ

pedwar can tudalen

four.NUM.M can.N.M.SG page.N.MF.SG

it was something like four hundred pages.

(398) RIS: gosh@s:eng llyfr mawr .

RIS: $gosh^E$ llyfr mawr aut: gosh.IM book.N.M.SG big.ADJ Gosh, a big book!

(399) GLE: <dw i (we)di> [/] dw i (we)di gorffen hi wan .

GLE: dw i wedi dw i wedi aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP gorffen hi wan complete.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S weak.ADJ+SM.[or].pale.ADJ+SMI've...I've finished it now.

(400) GLE: a dw i feddwl +"/ .

GLE: a dw i feddwl aut: and CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN+SM and I'm thinking:

(401) GLE: +" oh@s:cym&eng (doe)s gen i (ddi) m_b yd i ddarllen .

GLE: oh_E^C does gen i ddim_byd i aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP I.PRON.1S nothing.ADV+SM to.PREP ddarllen

read.v.infin+sm

"oh, I've got nothing to read!"

(402) GLE: a ti (y)n gwybod &w um@s:cym&eng ar_ôl i ti &ð [//] orffen llyfr da ti (y)n teimlo (y)n wag wedyn .

GLE: a ti yn gwybod um $_E^C$ ar_ôl i ti aut: and.conj you.pron.2s prt know.v.infin um.im after.prep to.prep you.pron.2s

orffen llyfr da ti yn teimlo yn complete.V.INFIN+SM book.N.M.SG good.ADJ you.PRON.2S PRT feel.V.INFIN PRT

wag wedyn

empty.adj+sm afterwards.adv

and you know um after you've finished a good book, you feel empty then.

(403) RIS: mmm@s:cym&eng .

RIS: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM

(404) GLE: achos # (doe)s gen ti (ddi)m_byd i lenwi dy amser efo .

GLE: achos does gen ti ddim_byd

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP you.PRON.2S nothing.ADV+SM

i lenwi dy amser efo

to.PREP fill.V.INFIN+SM your.ADJ.POSS.2S time.N.M.SG with.PREP

because you haven't got anything to fill your time with.

 $(405)\,$ GLE: a # (doe)s gen i (ddi)m_byd yn_erbyn y teledu de .

GLE: a does gen i ddim_byd yn_erbyn aut: and. CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP I.PRON.1S nothing.ADV+SM against.PREP y teledu de the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG be.IM+SM

and I haven't got anything against the television, right.

(406) GLE: ond (ba)swn i (ddi)m yn eistedd o flaen o trwy (y)r dydd .

GLE: ond baswn i ddim yn eistedd

aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pluperf i.pron.1s not.adv+sm prt sit.v.infin of.prep

flaenotrwyyrdyddfront.N.M.SG+SMhe.PRON.M.SSthrough.PREPthe.DET.DEFday.N.M.SG

but I wouldn't sit in front of it all day.

(407) GLE: felly # +/ .

GLE: felly aut: so.ADV

(408) RIS: mae (y)n ddiflas braidd .

RIS: mae yn ddiflas braidd aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT annoying.ADJ+SM rather.ADV it's a bit dull.

(409) GLE: <a mae gen i> [/] # &?&?a mae gen i # darlithoedd <a hyn a> [/] a hyn a llall i astudio felly [?] .

 GLE:
 a
 mae
 gen
 i
 a
 mae
 gen

 aut:
 and.CONJ
 be.V.3S.PRES
 with.PREP
 1.PRON.1S
 and.CONJ
 be.V.3S.PRES
 with.PREP

 i
 darlithoedd
 a
 hyn
 a
 hyn

 1.PRON.1S
 lectures.N.F.PL
 and.CONJ
 this.PRON.DEM.SP
 and.CONJ
 and.CONJ
 this.PRON.DEM.SP

 a
 llall
 i
 astudio
 felly

 and.CONJ
 other.PRON
 to.PREP
 study.V.INFIN
 so.ADV

and I've got...I've got lectures and this and that to study, so...

(410) RIS: hmm@s:cym&eng # <dw i> [/] # dw i (y)n cymryd oes i ddarllen be s(y) gynna i .

RIS: \mathbf{hmm}_E^C \mathbf{dw} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{dw} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{yn} \mathbf{cymryd} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{hmm.IM}$ $\mathbf{be.V.1S.PRES}$ $\mathbf{I.PRON.1S}$ $\mathbf{be.V.1S.PRES}$ $\mathbf{I.PRON.1S}$ \mathbf{PRT} $\mathbf{take.V.INFIN}$ \mathbf{oes} \mathbf{i} $\mathbf{ddarllen}$ \mathbf{be} \mathbf{sy} $\mathbf{be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF}$ $\mathbf{I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP}$ $\mathbf{read.V.INFIN+SM}$ $\mathbf{what.INT}$ $\mathbf{be.V.3S.PRES.REL}$ \mathbf{gynna} \mathbf{i}

with_her.Prep+pron.f.3s to.prep

hm, I'm taking ages to read what I've got.

 $(411) \quad {\tt RIS: Pride_and_Prejudice@s:cym\&eng ar y funud} \ .$

RIS: Pride_and_Prejudice $_E^C$ ar y funud aut: name on.PREP the.DET.DEF minute.N.M.SG+SM Pride_and_Prejudice at the moment.

- (412) GLE: oh@s:cym&eng be <o'ch chi> [?] (y)n feddwl ? GLE: oh $_E^C$ be o'ch chi yn feddwl aut: oh.IM what.INT unk you.PRON.2P PRT think.V.INFIN+SM oh, what do you think?
- (413) RIS: +< a [//] # dw i (ddi)m (y)n gweld dim_byd da (y)no fo de .

 RIS: a dw i ddim yn gweld dim_byd da aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT see.V.INFIN nothing.ADV be.IM+SM yno fo de there.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.IM+SM and...I don't see anything good in it, you know.
- (414) GLE: nac wyt dim_byd o_gwbl ?

 GLE: nac wyt dim_byd o_gwbl aut: PRT.NEG be.V.2S.PRES nothing.ADV at_all.ADV don't you? Nothing at all?
- (415) RIS: +< well gynna i Jane_Eyre@s:cym&eng .

 RIS: well gynna i Jane_Eyre^C

 aut: better.ADJ.COMP+SM with_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S to.PREP name

 I prefer Jane Eyre.

(416) RIS: dw i (ddi)m (y)n licio fo .

RIS: dw i ddim yn licio fo aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S
I don't like it.

(417) RIS: mae o (y)n +.. .

RIS: mae o yn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP

it's...

(418) GLE: dw (ddi)m (we)di ddarllen Jane_Eyre@s:cym&eng ti weld .

GLE: dw ddim wedi ddarllen Jane_Eyre $_E^C$ ti aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM after.PREP read.V.INFIN+SM name you.PRON.2S weld

see.v.INFIN+SM

I haven't read Jane Eyre you see.

(419) RIS: +< oh@s:cym&eng naddo ?

RIS: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} naddo aut: oh.IM no.ADV.PAST oh haven't you?

(420) GLE: +< dw i angen ddarllen hynna .

GLE: dw i angen ddarllen hynna aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S need.N.M.SG read.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP I need to read that.

(421) GLE: dw i (we)di clywed bod o (y)n dda .

GLE: dw i wedi clywed bod o yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP hear.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT dda good.ADJ+SM

I've heard that it's good.

 $(422) \quad {\tt RIS: \ dw \ i \ licio \ Jane_Eyre@s:cym&eng \ .}$

RIS: dw i licio Jane_Eyre $_E^C$ aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S like.V.INFIN name
I like Jane Eyre.

(423) RIS: ond mae hwn mae o (y)n # xx +/ .

RIS: ond mae hwn mae o yn

aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres this.pron.dem.m.sg be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt.[or].in.prep

but this...it's [...]

(424) GLE: mae Jane_Eyre@s:cym&eng xx right@s:cym&eng drist yn_tydy?

GLE: mae Jane_Eyre_E^C right_E^C drist yn_tydy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES name right.ADJ sad.ADJ+SM unk

Jane Eyre [...] is quite sad, isn't it?

(425) RIS: mae o (y)n drist . ${\bf RIS: \ mae \quad o \quad \quad yn \ drist}$

 ${\it aut:} \quad be. {\it V.3S.PRES} \quad he. {\it PRON.M.3S} \quad {\it PRT} \quad sad. {\it ADJ+SM}$

it is sad.

(426) RIS: ond o leia bod (y)na story@s:cym&eng gall iddo fo .

RIS: ond o leia

aut: but.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP smallest.ADJ+SM.[or].least.ADJ+SM

 $\mathbf{bod} \qquad \mathbf{yna} \qquad \mathbf{story}_E^C \quad \mathbf{gall}$

 $be. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad there. \textit{ADV} \quad story. \textit{N.SG} \quad be_able. \textit{V.3S.PRES.[or].be_able. V.2S.IMPER.[or].sane. \textit{ADJ} + \textit{SM} \\ \text{SM} \quad \text{SM} \quad$

iddo fo

to_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s

but at least it's got a proper story.

(427) GLE: +< ia .

GLE: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(428) RIS: <does (y)na (ddi)m> [///] dw i (ddi)m (y)n gweld story@s:cym&eng i Pride_and_Prejudice@s:cym&eng de .

RIS: does yna ddim dw

I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT see.V.INFIN story.N.SG to.PREP name

de

be.im+sm

there's nothing...I don't see a story in Pride and Prejudice.

(429) RIS: mae o (y)n # just@s:cym&eng # oh@s:cym&eng +"/ .

RIS: mae o yn just $_E^C$ oh $_E^C$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT just.ADV oh.IM

it's just...oh:

(430) GLE: +< na ond os ti (y)n +...

GLE: na ond os ti yn

aut: no.Adv but.conj if.conj you.pron.2s prt.[or].in.prep

no, but if you...

- (431) RIS: +" Elizabeth@s:cym&eng said@s:eng this@s:eng .
 - RIS: Elizabeth $_{E}^{C}$ said E this E

aut: name said. V.PAST this. DEM. NEAR. SG

- (432) RIS: +" and@s:eng Mr_Darcy@s:cym&eng said@s:eng this@s:eng .
 - RIS: and E Mr_Darcy C_E said E this E

aut: and.CONJ name said.V.PAST this.DEM.NEAR.SG

- $(433) \quad {\tt RIS: +" and@s:eng then@s:eng Jane@s:cym&eng said@s:eng this@s:eng} \ . \\$
 - RIS: and E then E Jane C_E said E this E

aut: and.CONJ then.ADV name said.V.PAST this.DEM.NEAR.SG

- (434) GLE: &=laugh .
- $\left(435\right)$ RIS: +" [- eng] and the following conversation resumed .

RIS: and^E the^E $following^E$ $conversation^E$ $resumed^E$ aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF follow.V.PRESPART conversation.N.SG resume.V.PAST

- (436) RIS: a mae (y)na ryw baragraph@s:cym&eng a tudalennau # o ryw # peth (y)na [//] # o sgwrsio # di_ben_draw am # &?rwtsh de .
 - RIS: a mae yna ryw baragraph $_E^C$

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM paragraph.N.SG+SM

- a tudalennau o ryw peth yna and.CONJ pages.N.MF.PL he.PRON.M.3S some.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG there.ADV
- o sgwrsio di_ben_draw am rwtsh de he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP chat.V.INFIN unk for.PREP unk be.IM+SM and there's the odd paragraph and pages of stuff...of endless talk about rubbish, you know.
- (437) GLE: +< &=laugh .
- (438) RIS: a wedyn mae nhw deud rywbeth .

RIS: a wedyn mae nhw deud rywbeth aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P say.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM and then they say something.

- (439) GLE: ia ond (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn rwtsh iddyn [?] nhw .
 - GLE: ia ond dydy o ddim yn

aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP

rwtsh iddyn nhw

unk to_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p

yes but it's not rubbish to them.

(440) GLE: achos os ti (y)n edrych ar y cyfnod yn hanes de .

GLE: achos os ti yn edrych ar

aut: because.Conj if.Conj you.pron.25 prt look.v.infin on.prep the.det.def

cyfnod yn hanes de

 $period. {\it N.M.SG-PRT.[or].in.PREP-story.N.M.SG-be.IM+SM}$

because if you look at the period in history, right.

(441) RIS: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

RIS: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM

(442) GLE: ac &inwe [//] yn enwedig ti (y)n gwybod fath â # dim y pobl tlawd mae hyn amdan .

GLE: ac yn enwedig ti yn gwybod fath aut: and.CONJ PRT especially.ADJ you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN type.N.F.SG+SM

â dim y pobl tlawd mae hyn

as.CONJ not.ADV the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG poor.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.DEM.SP

amdan

for_them.PREP+PRON.3P

and especially, you know like, this isn't about the poor people.

(443) GLE: mae hyn amdan y pobl ti (y)n gwybod # eitha cyfoethog # middle@s:eng class@s:cym&eng (fe)lly .

GLE: mae hyn amdan y poblaut: be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.DEM.SP for_them.PREP+PRON.3P the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG ti yn gwybod eitha cyfoethog middle class $^{C}_{E}$ felly you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN fairly.ADV wealthy.ADJ middle.ADJ class.N.SG so.ADV this is about the, you know, the quite wealthy middle class, like.

(444) GLE: a # (doe)s gynnon nhw ddim llawer o ddim_byd i wneud .

GLE: a does gynnon nhw ddim

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres.indef.neg with_them.prep+pron.sp they.pron.sp not.adv+sm

llawer o ddim_byd i wneud

many.QUAN of.Prep nothing.Adv+sm to.Prep make.v.infin+sm

and they haven't got much to do.

(445) RIS: oh@s:cym&eng na .

RIS: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} na $\mathit{aut:}$ $\mathit{oh.IM}$ $\mathit{no.ADV}$

oh no.

(446) GLE: +< <felly mae nhw (y)n> [///] ## os [//] &m [//] mae nhw (y)n # weld pethau # y(n) right@s:cym&eng fawr .

GLE: felly mae nhw yn os mae nhw aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P

 $ext{yn} \quad ext{weld} \qquad \qquad ext{pethau} \qquad ext{yn} \quad ext{right}_E^C \quad ext{fawr}$

prt see. V.Infin+sm things. n.m.pl prt right. adj big. adj+sm

so they...if...they see things as quite important.

(447) GLE: achos does gynnon nhw (ddi)m # +/ .

GLE: achos does gynnon nhw

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

ddim

nothing. N.M. SG+SM. [or]. not. ADV+SM

because they haven't got any...

(448) RIS: well@s:cym&eng ia ond oedd Jane_Eyre@s:cym&eng yr un cyfnod .

RIS: \mathbf{well}_E^C ia ond oedd $\mathbf{Jane_Eyre}_E^C$ yr un aut: $\mathbf{well_ADV}$ $\mathbf{yes_ADV}$ $\mathbf{but_CONJ}$ $\mathbf{be.V.3S.IMPERF}$ \mathbf{name} $\mathbf{the.DET.DEF}$ $\mathbf{one.NUM}$ \mathbf{cyfnod} $\mathbf{period.N.M.SG}$

well yes, but Jane Eyre was the same period.

(449) RIS: a mi ddaru Brontë@s:cym&eng sgwenn(u) [//] &ne [//] &ne [//] wneud job@s:cym&eng lot@s:cym&eng gwell na Jane_Austen@s:cym&eng .

RIS: a mi ddaru Brontë $_E^C$ sgwennu wneud job $_E^C$ aut: and.conj prt.aff do.v.123SP.PAST name write.v.infin make.v.infin+sm job.n.sg lot $_E^C$ gwell na Jane_Austen $_E^C$ lot.n.sg better.adj.comp (n)or.conj name and Brontë did a much better job than Jane Austen.

(450) GLE: ti feddwl +/?

GLE: ti feddwl aut: you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN+SM you think so?

(451) RIS: +< dw i (y)n meddwl .

RIS: dw i yn meddwl aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN I think so.

(452) RIS: dw i meddwl .

RIS: dw i meddwl aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN I think so.

(453) GLE: dw (ddi)m yn sure@s:cym&eng .

GLE: dw ddim yn $sure_E^C$ aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ

(454) GLE: achos dw (ddi)m (we)di ddarllen Jane_Eyre@s:cym&eng .

GLE: achos dw ddim wedi ddarllen Jane_Eyre $_E^C$ aut: because I haven't read Jane Eyre.

(455) GLE: felly &de <dw (ddi)m (y)n:> [///] # dw (ddi)m (y)n sure@s:cym&eng am y plot@s:cym&eng ddeud y gwir .

GLE: felly dw ddim yn dw ddim yn aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT sure_E am y plot_E ddeud y gwir sure.ADJ for.PREP the.DET.DEF plot.N.SG say.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG so I'm not sure about the plot to tell you the truth.

 $(456) \quad {\tt RIS: mmm@s:cym\&eng} \ .$

RIS: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: mmm.im

- (457) GLE: dw i (y)n gwybod mae nhw (we)di wneud cyfres # ar B_B_C@s:cym&eng wan .

 GLE: dw i yn gwybod mae nhw wedi
 aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP
 wneud cyfres ar B_B_C_E^C wan
 make.V.INFIN+SM series.N.F.SG on.PREP name weak.ADJ+SM.[or].pale.ADJ+SM
 I know they've just made a series on the BBC.
- (458) GLE: a mae mam@s:cym&eng a dad@s:cym&eng y(n) wylio hi . GLE: a mae mam $_E^C$ a dad $_E^C$ yn wylio aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES mam.N.SG and.CONJ dad.N.SG PRT watch.V.INFIN+SM hi she.PRON.F.3S and mum and dad watch it.
- (459) GLE: ond # dw i byth yn cerdded fewn yn ganol (ry)wbeth .

 GLE: ond dw i byth yn cerdded fewn yn aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S never.ADV PRT walk.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM PRT ganol rywbeth middle.N.M.SG+SM something.N.M.SG+SM but I never walk in in the middle of something.
- (460) GLE: achos dw i cymysgu lân wedyn .

 GLE: achos dw i cymysgu lân wedyn aut: because.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S mix.V.INFIN clean.ADJ+SM afterwards.ADV because I get totally confused then.

(461) RIS: oh@s:cym&eng na # ond timod efo Jane_Eyre@s:cym&eng mae gynna chdi # mad@s:eng woman@s:eng in@s:eng the@s:eng attic@s:cym&eng yn [/] yn cuddio a mynd round@s:cym&eng y tŷ (y)n lladd pobl a pethau felly .

RIS: oh_E^C na ond timod efo Jane_Eyre $_E^C$ mae aut: oh.IM no.ADV but.CONJ know.V.2S.PRES with.PREP name be.V.3S.PRES

yn yn cuddio a mynd round $_E^C$ y $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ $_{PRT.[or].in.PREP}$ $_{PRT}$ $_{hide.V.INFIN}$ $_{and.CONJ}$ $_{go.V.INFIN}$ $_{round.ADJ}$ $_{the.DET.DEF}$ $_{house.N.M.SG}$

yn lladd pobl a pethau felly PRT kill.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG and.CONJ things.N.M.PL so.ADV

oh no, but you know, with Jane Eyre you have a mad woman in the attic hiding and going round the house killing people and stuff, like.

(462) GLE: yn lladd pobl ?

GLE: yn lladd pobl aut: PRT kill.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG killing people?

(463) RIS: well@s:cym&eng # &tə rhoid [/] rhoid y gwely ar dân a pethau # trio lladd pobl # um@s:cym&eng pethau fel (y)na .

pethau fel yna things.N.M.P.L like.CONJ there.ADV

well, setting the bed on fire and things, trying to kill people, things like that.

- (464) GLE: +< &=laugh .
- (465) GLE: a mae nhw (we)di cloi hi ffwrdd yn yr attic@s:cym&eng .

GLE: a mae nhw wedi cloi hi aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP lock.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S ffwrdd yn yr attic $_E^C$ way.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF attic.N.SG and they've locked her away in the attic.

(466) RIS: a mae nhw (we)di cloi hi ffwrdd <(y)n yr> [/] yn yr attic@s:cym&eng .

RIS: a mae nhw wedi cloi hi aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP lock.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S ffwrdd yn yr yn yr attic $_E^C$ way.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF attic.N.SG and they've locked her away in the attic.

(467) RIS: um@s:cym&eng +/ .

RIS: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} $\boldsymbol{aut:} \quad um.IM$

(468) GLE: be mae nhw (y)n wneud?

GLE: be mae nhw yn wneud aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM what do they do?

(469) GLE: lluchio bwyd i_fyny iddi ## scraps@s:cym&eng iddi [=! laughs] ?

GLE: lluchio bwyd i_fyny iddi scraps $_E^C$ aut: throw.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG up.ADV to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S scrap.N.SG+PL iddi to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

Throw food up to her, scraps to her?

(470) RIS: +< na mae (y)na forwyn .

RIS: na mae yna forwyn aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV maid.N.F.SG+SM no, there's a maid.

(471) RIS: mae (y)na forwyn yn cael mynd i fyny i weld hi .

RIS: mae yna forwyn yn cael mynd i_fyny i aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV maid.N.F.SG+SM PRT get.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN up.ADV to.PREP weld hi see.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S

there's a maid who can go up to see her.

(472) RIS: ond does neb arall yn cael .

RIS: ond does neb arall yn cael aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg anyone.pron other.adj prt get.v.infin