## Stammers9

## Conversation details

Participants: Enfys (ENF - 67 yr, female, Adult), Rhianwen (RNW - 70 yr, female, Adult). Background: conversation at speakers' home; they are sisters. Duration: 00 hr 25 min 22 sec. Date: 3 March 2007. Transcriber: Elen Robert, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) ENF: um@s:cym&eng # xxx .

ENF:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$ aut: um.IM

(2) ENF: <dan ni &d> [/] er@s:cym&eng dan ni (we)di gwneud ein siopa (y)n\_do .

ENF: dan ni er $_E^C$  dan ni wedi gwneud aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P er.IM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP make.V.1NFIN ein siopa yn\_do our.ADJ.POSS.1P shop.V.INFIN wasn't\_it.IM

we've...we've done our shopping, haven't we

(3) RNW: do # (we)di wneud o ddoe.

RNW: do wedi wneud o ddoe aut: yes.ADV.PAST after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S yesterday.ADV yes, did it yesterday

(4) ENF: wedyn # fydd ddim isio rhuthro i\_lawr <i (y)r um@s:cym&eng> [/] # i (y)r dre gan <mae (y)n> [/] mae (y)n brysur wan <rhwng y &d> [//] yn y dre yn\_dydy .

ENF: wedyn fydd ddim isio rhuthro i\_lawr aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG rush.V.INFIN down.ADV

yn mae yn brysur wan rhwng PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES PRT busy.ADJ+SM weak.ADJ+SM.[or].pale.ADJ+SM between.PREP

y yn y dre yn\_dydy the. DET.DEF in. PREP the. DET.DEF town. N.F. SG+SM be. V. 3S. PRES. TAG

so, there'll be no need to rush down to the, um...to the town because it's...it's busy now between the...in town, isn't it

(5) RNW: +< yndy # yndy .

RNW: yndy yndy

aut: be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres.emph

yes, yes

 $(6) \quad {\tt ENF: tibod \ mae \ nhw \ (y)n \ codi \ (y)r \ ffordd \ a \ (fe)lly \ (y)n\_dydyn \ .}$ 

ENF: tibod mae nhw yn codi yr ffordd a aut: unk be.v.3s.pres they.pron.3p prt lift.v.infin the.det.def way.n.f.sg and.conj

felly yn\_dydyn

so.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.TAG

you know, they're pulling up the road and so on, aren't they

(7) RNW: yndyn.

RNW: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes

(8) ENF: deud y gwir .

ENF: deud y gwir

aut: say. V. INFIN the. DET. DEF truth. N. M. SG

to tell the truth

(9) ENF: felly um@s:cym&eng # mae o (y)n er@s:cym&eng # dipyn o nuisance@s:cym&eng efo (y)r traffic@s:cym&eng yn\_dydy +/ .

ENF: felly  $\operatorname{um}_E^C$  mae o yn  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$  dipyn aut: so.ADV um.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP er.IM  $little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM$ 

so, um, it's, er, a bit of a nuisance with the traffic, isn't it

(10) RNW: yndy .

RNW: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(11) ENF: +, deud y gwir .

ENF: deud y gwir

aut: say. v.infin the. det. def truth. n.m. sg

to tell the truth

(12) RNW: yndy .

RNW: vndv

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(13) ENF: yndy # well@s:cym&eng mae (y)n gaddo # xx glaw dydd Sul eto (y)n\_dydy .

ENF: yndy  $\operatorname{well}_E^C$  mae yn gaddo glaw dydd

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH well.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT promise.V.INFIN rain.N.M.SG day.N.M.SG

Sul eto  $yn_dydy$ 

 $Sunday. {\it N.M.SG} \ again. {\it ADV} \ be. {\it V.3S.PRES.TAG}$ 

yes, well, it's supposed to [...] rain again on Sunday, isn't it

(14) RNW: yndy # yndy .

RNW: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, yes

(15) ENF: dw i (y)n gobeithio # erbyn ganol wsnos nesa # y bydd hi (y)n # ddigon sych i # dorri (y)r lawnt yn\_de .

ENF: dw i yn gobeithio erbyn ganol wsnos aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT hope.V.INFIN by.PREP middle.N.M.SG+SM week.N.F.SG nesa y bydd hi yn ddigon sych next.ADJ.SUP that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.FUT she.PRON.F.3S PRT enough.QUAN+SM dry.ADJ i dorri yr lawnt yn\_de

to.PREP break.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF unk isn't\_it.IM

I hope by the middle of next week it'll be dry enough to mow the lawn

(16) RNW: ia # ia .

RNW: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(17) ENF: achos um@s:cym&eng +.. .

ENF: achos  $um_E^C$  aut: because CONJ um.IM

because um...

(18) RNW: &m # mae (y)r daffodils@s:cym&eng allan r $\hat{w}$ an .

RNW: mae yr daffodils $_E^C$  allan rŵan aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF daffodil.N.SG+PL out.ADV now.ADV

the daffodils are out now

(19) ENF: yndyn mae daffodils@s:cym&eng yn digon del .

ENF: yndyn mae daffodils $_E^C$  yn digon del aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES daffodil.N.SG+PL PRT enough.QUAN pretty.ADJ yes, daffodils are pretty enough

(20) RNW: +< xx +// .

(21) RNW: yndyn.

RNW: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes

(22) ENF: ond mae [/] # mae (y)r lawnt yn barod i w thorri (y)n\_dydy ti (y)n gwybod .

ENF: ond mae mae yr lawnt yn barod i aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF unk PRT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP w thorri yn\_dydy ti yn gwybod ooh.IM break.V.INFIN+AM be.V.3S.PRES.TAG you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN but the...the lawn is ready to be mown, isn't it, you know

(23) RNW: +< yndy .

RNW: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(24) ENF: um@s:cym&eng # <mae (y)n er@s:cym&eng> [/] mae (y)n dew yn\_dydy o +// . ENF: um $_E^C$  mae yn dew aut: um.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP er.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT fat.ADJ+SM yn\_dydy o be.V.3S.PRES.TAG he.PRON.M.3S

um, it's er...it's thick, isn't it, of...

(25) RNW: +< yndy .

RNW: yndy

aut: be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(26) ENF: xx bydd (y)na dipyn o waith ar er@s:cym&eng # torri (y)r lawnt .

ENF: bydd yna dipyn o waith ar  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$  aut: be.V.3S.FUT there.ADV little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM on.PREP er.IM torri yr lawnt break.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF unk

- [...] there'll be quite a lot of work, er, mowing the lawn
- (27) ENF: well@s:cym&eng # dw i (we)di deffro (y)n fuan bore (y)ma +/.

  ENF: well\_E dw i wedi deffro yn fuan

  aut: well.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP waken.V.INFIN PRT soon.ADJ+SM

  bore yma

  morning.N.M.SG here.ADV

  well, I got up early this morning
- (28) RNW: ia .

  RNW: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(29) ENF: +, hefo (y)r # gwylanod yn +/.

ENF: hefo yr gwylanod yn aut: with.PREP+H the.DET.DEF unk PRT.[or].in.PREP with the seagulls...

(30) RNW: oh@s:cym&eng ia .

RNW:  $oh_E^C$  ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh yes

(31) ENF: +, sglerio .

ENF: sglerio
aut: unk
squawking

(32) RNW: yn paratoi nyth & $\theta$  ar y to .

RNW: yn paratoi nyth ar y to aut: PRT prepare.V.INFIN nest.N.MF.SG on.PREP the.DET.DEF roof.N.M.SG making a nest on the roof

(33) ENF: yndyn dw i meddwl .

ENF: yndyn dw i meddwl aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN yes, I think so

(34) ENF: mi fyddan nhw (y)n gwneud beth bynnag .

ENF: mi fyddan nhw yn gwneud beth bynnag aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3P.FUT+SM they.PRON.3P PRT make.V.INFIN thing.N.M.SG+SM -ever.ADJ they will be anyway

 $(35) \quad {\tt RNW: ddaru \ ti \ fwynhau \ Cysgod\_y\_Cryman@s:cym&eng \ ?}$ 

RNW: ddaru ti fwynhau Cysgod\_y\_Cryman $_E^C$  aut: do.V.123SP.PAST you.PRON.2S enjoy.V.INFIN+SM name did you enjoy Cysgod y Cryman?

(36) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng # do wnes i fwynhau o # xx fwynhau o (y)n fawr # er bod (y)na feirniadaeth am y llwyfan oedd yn # troi round@s:cym&eng a round@s:cym&eng .

ENF:  $oh_E^C$  do wnes i fwynhau o aut: oh.IM yes.ADV.PAST do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S enjoy.V.INFIN+SM of.PREP

fwynhauoynfawrerbodynaenjoy.V.INFIN+SMhe.PRON.M.3SPRTbig.ADJ+SMer.IMbe.V.INFINthere.ADV

feirniadaethamyllwyfanoeddyntroiadjudication.N.F.SG+SMfor.PREPthe.DET.DEFstage.N.M.SGbe.V.3S.IMPERFPRTturn.V.INFIN

 $\mathbf{round}_{E}^{C}$  a  $\mathbf{round}_{E}^{C}$ round.ADJ and.CONJ round.ADJ

oh yes, I enjoyed it,  $[\ldots]$  enhjoyed it immensely, although there was criticism about the stage that turned around

(37) RNW: ia &g .

RNW: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(38) ENF: ond # &=sigh fel dwedodd John\_Gruffydd\_Jones@s:cym&eng <yn y> [/] # yn y Goleuad@s:cym&eng # &b <oedd o (y)n &k> [//] oedd <y &x> [//] yr hen # a (y)r # modern@s:cym&eng yn cyfuno (y)n right@s:cym&eng dda .

ENF: ond fel dwedodd John\_Gruffydd\_Jones $_E^C$  yn y aut: but.conj like.conj say.v.ss.past name in.prep the.det.def

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{right}_E^C & \mathbf{dda} \\ {\scriptscriptstyle PRT} & right.{\scriptscriptstyle ADJ} & good.{\scriptscriptstyle ADJ+SM} \end{array}$ 

but as John Gruffydd Jones said in the...in the Goleuad, it was...the old and the modern merged quite well

(39) ENF: ac o'n i meddwl bod o  $(y)n_de$  .

ENF: ac o'n i meddwl bod o yn\_de aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is think.v.infin be.v.infin he.pron.m.ss isn't\_it.im and I thought it did, you know

(40) RNW: ia.

RNW: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(41) ENF: do mi wnes i fwynhau o .

ENF: do mi wnes i fwynhau o aut: yes.ADV.PAST PRT.AFF do.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S enjoy.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S
yes I did enjoy it

(42) ENF: um@s:cym&eng # er efallai # um@s:cym&eng # &m nad o(edd) (y)na (y)r un actor@s:cym&eng +// .

ENF:  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  er efallai  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  nad oedd yna aut: um.IM er.IM perhaps.CONJ um.IM  $who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG$  be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV yr  $\mathbf{un}$  actor $_E^C$  the.Det.Def one.NUM actor.N.SG

um, although perhaps none of the actors...

(43) ENF: oedden nhw (y)n actorion da .

ENF: oedden nhw yn actorion da aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP actors.N.M.PL good.ADJ they were good actors

(44) ENF: ond i mi do(edd) (y)na neb yn # sefyll allan te +/ .

ENF: ond i mi doedd yna neb yn aut: but.CONJ to.PREP PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG there.ADV anyone.PRON PRT sefyll allan te stand.V.INFIN out.ADV be.IM

but for me, nobody stood out, you know

- (45) RNW: ia .

  RNW: ia aut: yes.ADV yes
- (46) ENF: +, <fel (yn)a (y)r> [?] [//] yn arbennig .

  ENF: fel yna yr yn arbennig aut: like.CONJ there.ADV the.DET.DEF PRT special.ADJ like that...in particular

but yes, I did enjoy Cysgod y Cryman actually

- (47) RNW: +< ia .

  RNW: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes
- (48) ENF: <ond do> [?] # mi wnes i fwynhau # Cysgod\_y\_Cryman@s:cym&eng a deud y gwir .

  ENF: ond do mi wnes aut: but.CONJ come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM PRT.AFF do.V.1S.PAST+SM i fwynhau Cysgod\_y\_Cryman\_E^C a deud y ...PRON.1S enjoy.V.INFIN+SM name and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF gwir truth.N.M.SG
- (49) RNW: oedd o wedi bod yn help@s:cym&eng bod ni wedi ddarllen o ymlaen llaw # yn y cylch darllen .

RNW: oedd o wedi bod yn help $_E^C$  bod aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP be.V.INFIN pr. help.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN ni wedi ddarllen o ymlaen llaw yn we.PRON.1P after.PREP read.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S forward.ADV hand.N.F.SG in.PREP y cylch darllen the.DET.DEF circle.N.M.SG read.V.INFIN

it was a help that we'd read it beforehand in the reading group

(50) ENF: +< xx darllen er@s:cym&eng # oedd # mi oedd o . ENF: darllen er $_E^C$  oedd mi oedd o aut: read.V.INFIN er.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S [...] reading, er, yes, it was (51) ENF: neu faswn i ddim +// .

ENF: neu faswn i ddim aut: or.CONJ be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM or I wouldn't...

(52) ENF: <doeddwn i> [//] do'n i ddim (we)di ddarllen o ers oeddwn i # yn yr ysgol a deud y gwir .

ENF: doeddwn i do'n i ddim wedi

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF.NEG I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.IMPERF.NEG I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP

ddarllen o ers oeddwn i yn yr

read.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S since.PREP be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP the.DET.DEF

ysgol a deud y gwir

school.N.F.SG and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG

I hadn't...I hadn't read it since I was at school, to tell the truth

(53) RNW: ia na finnau chwaith .

RNW: ia na

aut: yes.ADV no.ADV.[or].PRT.NEG.[or].who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ

finnau chwaith

I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM neither.ADV

ves, me neither

(54) ENF: um@s:cym&eng # er@s:cym&eng [?] # Cysgod\_y\_Cryman@s:cym&eng ac um@s:cym&eng +/ .

ENF:  $\mathbf{um}_E^C = \mathbf{er}_E^C = \mathbf{Cysgod\_y\_Cryman}_E^C = \mathbf{ac} = \mathbf{um}_E^C$   $\mathbf{aut:} = um.IM = er.IM = name = nad.conj = um.IM$  $\mathbf{um}$ ,  $\mathbf{er}$ ,  $\mathbf{Cysgod}$  y  $\mathbf{Cryman}$  and  $\mathbf{um}$ ...

(55) RNW: +< ah@s:cym&eng .

RNW:  $\mathbf{ah}_E^C$  ah.IM

(56) RNW: yn nes ymlaen dan ni mynd i ddarllen # um@s:cym&eng # Yn\_ôl\_i\_Leifior@s:cym&eng gan Islwyn\_Ffowc\_Elis@s:cym&eng eto .

RNW: yn nes ymlaen dan ni mynd i aut: PRT nearer.ADJ.COMP forward.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN to.PREP ddarllen um $_E^C$  Yn\_ôl\_i\_Leifior $_E^C$  gan Islwyn\_Ffowc\_Elis $_E^C$  eto read.V.INFIN+SM um.IM name with.PREP name again.ADV

further on we're going to read Yn ôl i Leifior by Islwyn Ffowc Elis again

(57) ENF: +< yndan yndan .

ENF: yndan yndan aut: be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH be.V.1P.PRES.EMPH yes, yes

(58) ENF: wnes i ddim +// . ENF: wnes i ddim aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM I didn't... (59) ENF: dw (y)n cofio fi (y)n darllen hwnnw ond dim ei fwynhau o gymaint â Cysgod\_y\_Cryman@s:cym&eng de . ENF: dw yn cofio fi vn darllen aut: be.V.1S.PRES PRT remember.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM PRT read.V.INFIN  $\operatorname{dim}$ fwynhau ond ei that.pron.dem.m.sg but.conj nothing.n.m.sg.[or].not.Adv his.Adj.poss.m.ss enjoy.v.infin+sm  $Cysgod_y_Cryman_E^C$ gymaint he.PRON.M.3S so.much.ADJ+SM as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES namedebe.IM+SMI remember me reading that but not enjoying it as much as Cysgod y Cryman, you know (60) RNW: na. RNW: na aut:no.ADV(61) ENF: ond er@s:cym&eng # oh@s:cym&eng dw meddwl bydda i (y)n falch o (e)i ddarllen o hefyd yn\_de .  $\mathbf{er}_E^C$   $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$   $\mathbf{dw}$ ENF: ond meddwlbydda i ynbut.conj er.im oh.im be.v.1s.pres think.v.infin be.v.1s.fut i.pron.1s prt aut:falch  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ ddarllen hefyd O  $proud. \textit{ADJ+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} of. \textit{PREP} \hspace{0.2cm} his. \textit{ADJ.POSS.M.3S} \hspace{0.2cm} read. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} he. \textit{PRON.M.3S} \hspace{0.2cm} also. \textit{ADV} \hspace{0.2cm} isn't\_it. \textit{IM} \\$ but er, oh I think I'll be glad to read it too, you know (62) RNW: ia. RNW: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (63) ENF: a [?] # deud y gwir . gwir deud  $\mathbf{y}$ aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG to tell the truth (64) ENF: achos &m # oedd o (y)n lyfr yn perthyn i [/] # i (y)r pumdegau (y)n\_doedd xx ENF: achos yn lyfr oedd yn perthyn O aut:because.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt book.n.m.sg+sm prt belong.v.infin pumdegau yn\_doedd to.prep to.prep the.det.def fifties.n.m.sg be.v.ss.imperf.tag because it was a book that belonged to...to the fifties, wasn't it [...]

(65) RNW: oedd .

RNW: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(66) ENF: a oedden nhw <yn lyfrau> [//] # yn rhywbeth newydd doedd xx .

ENF:aoeddennhwynlyfrauynaut:and.CONJbe.V.3P.IM-PERFthey.PRON.3PPRTbooks.N.M.PL+SMPRT.[or].in.PREPrhywbethnewydddoeddsomething.N.M.SGnew.ADJbe.V.3S.IMPERF.NEGV.S.IMPERF.NEG

and they were books...something new, weren't they [...]

(67) RNW: oedd adeg hynny oedd .

RNW: oedd adeg hynny oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP be.V.3S.IMPERF yes, that time, yes

(68) ENF: +< do(edd) (y)na (ddi)m +// .

ENF: doedd yna ddim aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM there wasn't...

(69) ENF: oedd.

ENF: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(70) ENF: do(edd) (yn)a (dd)im\_byd debyg (we)di [//] iddyn nhw (we)di bod y(n) nag oedd .

ENF: doedd yna ddim\_byd debyg wedi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG there.ADV nothing.ADV+SM similar.ADJ+SM after.PREP iddyn nhw wedi bod yn nag  $to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P$  they.PRON.3P after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP than.CONJ oedd

be. v.3s.imperf

there'd been nothing like them previously, had there

(71) RNW: +< oedd .

RNW: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(72) RNW: +< nag oedd .

RNW: nag oedd

aut: than.conj be.v.3s.imperf

no

(73) RNW: nag oedd # nag oedd .

RNW: nag oedd nag oedd aut: than.conj be.v.3s.imperf than.conj be.v.3s.imperf no, no

(74) ENF: felly # mi fydd er@s:cym&eng [?] hwnna +// .

ENF: felly mi fydd  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$  hwnna  $\operatorname{aut:}$   $\operatorname{so.ADV}$   $\operatorname{PRT.AFF}$   $\operatorname{be.V.3S.FUT+SM}$   $\operatorname{er.IM}$  that. $\operatorname{PRON.DEM.M.SG}$  so, er, that will be...

(75) ENF: er # dw (ddi)m yn edrych ymlaen am darllen rhai o (y)r llyfrau sydd wedi dewis chwaith # .

although, I'm not looking forward to reading some of the books that have been chosen either

(76) RNW: na.

RNW: na
aut: no.ADV

(77) ENF: +, a deud y gwir yn\_de .

ENF: a deud y gwir yn\_de aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM to tell the truth, you know

(78) RNW: well@s:cym&eng # mi ddylai # Euog@s:cym&eng gan Llion\_Iwan@s:cym&eng fod yn dda .

RNW:  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$  mi ddylai  $\mathbf{Euog}_E^C$  gan  $\mathbf{Llion\_Iwan}_E^C$  aut: well.ADV PRT.AFF  $ought\_to.V.3S.IMPERF+SM$  name with.PREP name fod  $\mathbf{yn}$  dda be.V.INFIN+SM PRT good.ADJ+SM

well, Euog by Llion Iwan should be good

(79) ENF: +< ia.

ENF: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

 $(80) \quad {\tt ENF: dylai \ ti \ (y)n \ hoffi \ llyfrau \ detective@s:cym\&eng \ dwyt \ .}$ 

ENF: dylai ti yn hoffi llyfrau detective  $_E^C$  aut: ought\_to.v.3S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S PRT like.v.INFIN books.N.M.PL detective.N.SG dwyt

be. V.2S. PRES. NEG

yes, you like detective books, don't you

(81) RNW: yndw # yndw .

RNW: yndw yndw

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

yes, yes

- (82) RNW: xx +/.
- (83) ENF: dydw i ddim gymaint â hynny de .

I don't that much, you know

(84) RNW: wedyn dan ni mynd i ddarllen Prifio@s:cym&eng Maureen\_Rhys@s:cym&eng .

RNW: wedyn dan ni mynd i ddarllen aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN to.PREP read.V.INFIN+SM  $\mathbf{Prifio}_{E}^{C}$  Maureen\_Rhys $_{E}^{C}$ 

 $name \quad name$ 

and then we're going to read Maureen Rhys's Prifio

(85) ENF: yndyn hunangofiant hi [?]

ENF: yndyn hunangofiant hi
aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH autobiography.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S
yes, her autobiography

(86) RNW: +< a wedyn +// .

RNW: a wedyn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV and then...

(87) RNW: ia .

RNW: ia

 ${\it aut:} \hspace{0.5cm} yes.{\it ADV}$ 

yes

(88) ENF: dw i (ddi)m yn edrych ymlaen am hwnnw chwaith gymaint â hynny .

ENF: dw i ddim yn edrych ymlaen am

ENF: dw i ddim yn edrych ymlaen am aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT look.V.INFIN forward.ADV for.PREP

hwnnw chwaith gymaint â

 $that. PRON. DEM. M.SG \ neither. ADV \ so. much. ADJ+SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ+SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ+SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ+SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ+SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ+SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. With. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. With. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. With. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. With. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. With. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. With. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. With. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRESCONDER ADJ-SM \ as. CONJ. [or]. With. PREP. [or]. [or]. [or]. With. PREP. [or]. [or]$ 

hynny

that.pron.dem.sp

I'm not looking forward to that either, that much

(89) RNW: a Hi\_yw\_fy\_Ffrind@s:cym&eng Bethan\_Gwanas@s:cym&eng .

RNW: a  $\text{Hi\_yw\_fy\_Ffrind}_{E}^{C} \text{ Bethan\_Gwanas}_{E}^{C}$ 

aut: and.conj name name

and Bethan Gwanas's Hi yw fy Ffrind

(90) ENF: well@s:cym&eng ia # ia # ia .

ENF:  $well_E^C$  ia ia ia

aut: well.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

well yes, yes, yes

- (91) RNW: xx.
- (92) ENF: wyt ti (we)di darllen um@s:cym&eng yr hyn mae (we)di sgwennu (y)n yr Herald@s:cym&eng yr wythnos yma ?

ENF: wyt ti wedi darllen  $\operatorname{um}_E^C$  yr

aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP read.V.INFIN um.IM the.DET.DEF

yr wythnos yma

the.det.def week.n.f.sg here.adv

have you read, um, what she's read in the Herald this week?

(93) RNW: um@s:cym&eng na dw i wedi (e)i ddarllen o .

RNW:  $um_E^C$  na dw i wedi ei

aut: um.im prt.neg be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s after.prep his.adj.poss.m.3s

ddarllen o

read.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s

um no, I've read it [I think she means 'I haven't read it']

(94) ENF: ia.

ENF: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(95) ENF: na mae [//] er@s:cym&eng hanes hi wedi cael ci bach # ci bach um@s:cym&eng # ci defaid cymreig # um@s:cym&eng sydd ddim yn +// .  $\mathbf{er}_E^C$  hanes wedi no.adv be.v.3s.pres er.im story.n.m.sg she.pron.f.3s after.prep get.v.infin  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  ci defaid bach dog.N.M.SG small.ADJ dog.N.M.SG small.ADJ um.IM dog.N.M.SG sheep.N.F.PL unk um.IM $\mathbf{sydd}$  $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn be.V.3S.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP no er, her story having had a puppy, a puppy um...a welsh sheepdog, um, that isn't... (96) ENF: nid ci <du a &g> [/] du a gwyn ydy o # yr un gwir gymreig .  $\mathbf{ci}$  $d\mathbf{u}$ aut: (it.is).not.ADV dog.N.M.SG black.ADJ.[or].side.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ gwyn ydy $\mathbf{a}$ black.ADJ.[or].side.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ white.ADJ.M.[or].complaint.N.MF.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES gymreig un  $\mathbf{gwir}$ of.prep the.det.def one.num true.adj unk it's not a black and...black and white one, the real welsh one (97) ENF: y breed@s:cym&eng cymreig brown@s:cym&eng a gwyn yn\_de .  $breed_E^C$  cymreig  $brown_E^C$ aut: the.det.def unk unkbrown.N.SG and.CONJ white.ADJ.M.[or].complaint.N.MF.SG+SM  $vn_de$  $isn't\_it.IM$ the brown and white breed isn't it (98) RNW: oh@s:cym&eng ia . RNW:  $oh_E^C$  ia oh.im yes.adv aut:oh yes (99) ENF: ond wnes i (ddi)m o (e)i ddarllen o (y)n\_de a deud y gwir ond (y)chydig o ryw bytiau yma a thraw ohono fo . ENF: ond  $\operatorname{ddim}$ wnes o aut: but.conj do.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s not.adv+sm of.prep his.adj.poss.m.3s  $yn_de$  $\mathbf{a}$  $\mathbf{deud}$  $\mathbf{y}$ read.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S isn't\_it.IM and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG ychydig o ryw bytiau yma thraw but.conj a\_little.quan of.prep some.preq+sm unk here.adv and.conj pitch.n.m.sg+am from\_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s but I didn't read it, you know, to tell the truth, only some bits here and there of it

(100) ENF: mae well gynna i xx um@s:cym&eng # ddarllen um@s:cym&eng # gwaith Angharad\_Tomos@s:cym&eng a deud y gwir . ENF: mae wellgynna aut: be.v.3s.pres better.adj.comp+sm with\_her.prep+pron.f.3s to.prep um.im  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  gwaith Angharad\_Tomos $_E^C$  a read.V.INFIN+SM um.IM time.N.F.SG.[or].work.N.M.SG name and.CONJ deud  $\mathbf{y}$ gwir say. V.Infin the. det. def truth. n. m. sg I prefer [...] um reading Angharad Tomos's work, to tell the truth (101) RNW: +< ia .RNW: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (102) ENF: um@s:cym&eng mae mwy at y nant i de +/ . ENF:  $um_E^C$  mae mwy  $\mathbf{at} \mathbf{y}$ nant aut: um.im be.v.3s.pres more.adj.comp to.prep the.det.def brook.n.f.sg to.prep debe.im+smum, it's more to my taste, you know... (103) RNW: ia. RNW: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (104) ENF: +, a # deud y gwir .  $\mathbf{y}$ aut: and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG to tell the truth (105) ENF: (fe)lly um@s:cym&eng # mi fydda i yn +// . ENF: felly  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  mi i fydda aut: so.ADV um.IM PRT.AFF be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP so, um, I'll, um... (106) ENF: yndy well@s:cym&eng gynna i # hwnnw o gryn dipyn .  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$ ENF: yndy i gynna hwnnw aut: be.v.3s.pres.emph well.adv with\_her.prep+pron.f.3s to.prep that.pron.dem.m.sg gryn he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP considerable.ADJ+SM.[or].somewhat.ADJ+SM.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREPdipyn  $little\_bit.n.m.sg+sm$ yes, I prefer that a lot

(107) ENF: mi fydd Sara@s:cym&eng ein ffrind ni # isio ni fynd yna i Bryn\_Trallwyn@s:cym&eng # mae (we)di deud # i weld y gegin newydd .

fydd  $\mathbf{Sara}_E^C$  ein ffrind aut:PRT.AFF be.V.3S.FUT+SM name our.ADJ.POSS.1P friend.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P

 $Bryn_{E}$  Trallwyn<sub>E</sub> mae yna be. v. 3s. PRESwant.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV to.PREP name

wedi deud weld newydd i  $\mathbf{y}$ gegin after.PREP say.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF kitchen.N.F.SG+SM new.ADJ Sara, our friend, will want us to go there, to Bryn Trallwyn, she's said, to see the new kitchen

RNW: oh@s:cym&eng bydd fydd hynny (y)n ddiddorol # achos mae (y)n byw mewn lle mor braf wrth ben afon Gonwy@s:cym&eng .

RNW:  $oh_E^C$  bydd fydd yn ddiddorol hynny aut:oh.im be.v.3s.fut be.v.3s.fut+sm that.pron.dem.sp prt interesting.adj+sm

achos mae yn byw mewn lle  $\mathbf{mor}$ braf because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP place.N.M.SG so.ADV fine.ADJ by.PREP

afon  $\mathbf{Gonwy}_{E}^{C}$ 

head.N.M.SG+SM river.N.F.SG name

oh yes, that will be interesting because she lives in such a nice place above the river Conwy

(109) ENF: +< yndy .

ENF: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(110) ENF: yndy.

ENF: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(111) ENF: fydd y gwanwyn (we)di dŵad adeg hynny .

ENF: fydd gwanwyn wedi dŵad adeg  $be. \textit{V.3S.FUT+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} the. \textit{DET.DEF} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{spring.N.M.SG} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{after.PREP} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{come.V.INFIN} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{time.N.F.SG}$ aut:hynny

that.Adj.dem.sp

the spring will have arrived then

(112) RNW: bydd # bydd .

RNW: bydd bydd aut:be.V.3S.FUT be.V.3S.FUT

yes, yes

(113) ENF: ac um@s:cym&eng # mi gawn ni um@s:cym&eng # weld y [/] # y gegin a # edrych o\_gwmpas # ac um@s:cym&eng +// .

ENF: ac  $um_E^C$  mi gawn ni  $um_E^C$  weld aut: and.conj um.im prt.aff get.v.ip.pres+sm we.pron.ip um.im see.v.infin+sm

y gegin a edrych o\_gwmpas ac the.Det.Def kitchen.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ look.V.INFIN around.ADV and.CONJ  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  um.IM

and um, we can, um, see the...the kitchen and look around and um...

(114) RNW: +< ia.

RNW: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(115) ENF: gan bod hi wedi orffen o wythnos yma (y) $n_de$ .

ENF: gan bod hi wedi orffen o aut: with .PREP be. V.INFIN she. PRON.F.3S after. PREP complete. V.INFIN+SM he. PRON.M.3S wythnos yma yn\_de week. N.F.SG here. ADV isn't\_it. IM

because she's finished it this week, isn't it

(116) ENF: wedyn +/ .

ENF: wedyn

aut: afterwards.ADV

then...

(117) RNW: gobeithio mynd i\_lawr i Gernyw i weld y niece@s:eng .

RNW: gobeithio mynd i\_lawr i Gernyw i weld aut: hope.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN down.ADV to.PREP name to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM y niece the.DET.DEF niece.N.SG

hope to go down to Cornwall to see the niece

(118) ENF: well@s:cym&eng ia pa bryd xx wyt ti meddwl am fynd Rhianwen@s:cym&eng?

ENF: well $_E^C$  ia pa bryd wyt ti meddwl

 $aut: well_E$  ia pa bryd wyt ti meddwi $aut: well_{.ADV}$   $yes_{.ADV}$   $which_{.ADJ}$   $when_{.INT+SM}$   $be_{.V.2S.PRES}$   $you_{.PRON.2S}$   $think_{.V.INFIN}$ 

am fynd Rhianwen $_{E}^{C}$  for PREP go. V. INFIN+SM name

well yes, when [...] are you thinking of going, Rhianwen?

(119) RNW: +< xxx.

(120) RNW: tua mis Gorffennaf .

RNW: tua mis Gorffennaf aut: towards.PREP month.N.M.SG July.N.M.SG about July

(121) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng ia mae (y)n braf adeg hynny (y)n\_dydy .

be. V.3S. PRES. TAG

oh yes, it's nice at that time, isn't it

(122) RNW: +< ia.

RNW: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(123) RNW: +< yndy.

RNW: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(124) RNW: a wedyn +/ .

RNW: a wedyn aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV and then...

(125) ENF: yndy.

ENF: yndy

aut: be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(126) RNW: ie .

RNW: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(127) ENF: yndy <mae yn> [?] braf i\_lawr yn +/ .

ENF: yndy mae yn braf i\_lawr yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES PRT fine.ADJ down.ADV PRT.[or].in.PREP yes, it is nice down in...

(128) RNW: ia.

RNW: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

- (129) ENF: yn Penzance@s:cym&eng wyt [=? o't] ti feddwl am aros ia ?

  ENF: yn Penzance\_E wyt ti feddwl am aut: in.PREP name be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP aros ia wait.V.INFIN yes.ADV it's Penzance you're thinking of staying, is it?
- (130) RNW: ia dyna fo ddim yn bell o\_wrthi .

  RNW: ia dyna fo ddim yn bell o\_wrthi aut: yes.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT far.ADJ+SM unk

  yes, that's it, not far from her
- (131) ENF: +< xx +// .
- (133) RNW: <gan bod hi> [/] # gan bod hi feddyg i\_lawr yn # Penzance@s:cym&eng . RNW: gan bod hi gan bod hi aut: with.PREP be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S with.PREP be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S feddyg i\_lawr yn Penzance $_E^C$  doctor.N.M.SG+SM down.ADV in.PREP name brecause she's a doctor down in Penzance
- (135) RNW: mae dipyn yn bell o\_wrthan ni .

  RNW: mae dipyn yn bell o\_wrthan ni aut: be.V.3S.PRES little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM PRT far.ADJ+SM unk we.PRON.1P she's a bit far from us
- (136) ENF: yndy .

  ENF: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes
- (137) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng fydd hi (y)n braf adeg hynny . ENF: oh $_E^C$  fydd hi yn braf adeg hynny aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S PRT fine.ADJ time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP oh, it'll be nice at that time

(138) RNW: mi fydd # bydd .

RNW: mi fydd bydd aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.FUT+SM be.V.3S.FUT it will be, yes

(139) ENF: pa ffordd (y)dy gorau i ni fynd d $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ ad ?

ENF: pa ffordd ydy gorau i

aut: which.ADJ way.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES best.ADJ.SUP.[or].choirs.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP

ni fynd dŵad

we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN+SM come.V.INFIN

which way is the best for us to go, say?

(140) RNW: dw i (ddi)m yn sure@s:cym&eng iawn .

RNW: dw i ddim yn sure $_E^C$  iawn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ very.ADV I'm not very sure

(141) ENF: efo train@s:cym&eng .

ENF: efo  $train_E^C$  aut: with PREP train.SV.INFIN with the train

(142) RNW: i\_lawr ar y train@s:cym&eng ia .

RNW: i\_lawr ar y train $_E^C$  ia aut: down.adv on.prep the.det.det train.n.sg yes.adv down on the train, yes

(143) ENF: ia # mae sure@s:cym&eng .

ENF: ia mae sure $_{E}^{C}$  aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES sure.ADJ yes, probably

(144) RNW: mae well na mynd xx hefo awyren o Manceinion yn\_dydy .

RNW: mae well na mynd hefo

aut: be.V.3S.PRES better.ADJ.COMP+SM (n)or.CONJ go.V.INFIN with.PREP+H

awyren o Manceinion yn\_dydy

aeroplane.N.F.SG from.PREP name be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

it's better than going [...] by aeroplane from Manchester, isn't it

(145) ENF: well@s:cym&eng # ydy mae well i ni beth bynnag dw meddwl # yn siwtio ni .

ENF: well $_{E}^{C}$  ydy mae well i ni aut: well. ADV be. V.3S. PRES be. V.3S. PRES better. ADJ. COMP+SM to. PREP we. PRON. 1P beth bynnag dw meddwl yn siwtio ni thing. N. M. SG+SM - ever. ADJ be. V. 1S. PRES think. V. INFIN PRT suit. V. INFIN we. PRON. 1P well yes, it's better for us anyway, I think, suits us

(146) RNW: +< yndy .

RNW: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(147) RNW: yndy .

RNW: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(148) RNW: yndy mae hi (we)di dod yn\_ôl i (y)r wlad yma r $\hat{w}$ an # ers +/ .

RNW: yndy hi mae wedi  $\mathbf{dod}$ yn\_ôl aut:be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP come.V.INFIN back.ADV  $\mathbf{yr}$ yma wlad rŵan i ers to.prep the.det.def country.n.f.sg+sm here.adv now.adv since.prep yes, she's come back to this country now since...

(149) ENF: faint?

**ENF:** faint

aut: size.N.M.SG+SM

how much?

(150) ENF: bron i ddwy flynedd tydy .

ENF: bron i ddwy flynedd tydy aut: breast.N.F.SG.[or].almost.ADV to.PREP two.NUM.F+SM years.N.F.PL+SM unk almost two years, isn't it

- (151) RNW: +< xx +// .
- (152) RNW: yndy .

RNW: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(153) ENF: yndy .

ENF: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(154) RNW: wedi treulio amser yn Awstralia ac yn Seland Newydd # yn feddyg .

RNW: wedi treulio amser yn aut: after.PREP spend.V.INFIN.[or].digest.V.INFIN time.N.M.SG in.PREP

Awstralia ac yn Seland\_Newydd yn feddyg

Australia.Name.f.sg.place and.conj in.prep name prt doctor.n.m.sg+sm

spent time in Australia and in New Sealand as a doctor

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(155)} & \text{ENF: } +< \text{well@s:cym&eng yndy} & . \\ & & \textbf{ENF: well}_E^C & \textbf{yndy} \\ & & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{well.ADV} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH} \\ & & \text{well yes} \end{array}$ 

(156) ENF: +< ia .

ENF: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(157) ENF: ia mae (y)n amser yn mynd yn gyflym yn\_dydy a deud y gwir .

ENF: ia mae yn amser yn mynd yn gyflym aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP time.N.M.SG PRT go.V.INFIN PRT fast.ADJ+SM yn\_dydy a deud y gwir be.V.3S.PRES.TAG and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG yes, time goes quickly, doesn't it, to tell the truth

(158) RNW: +< yndy .

RNW: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(159) RNW: yndy .

RNW: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(160) ENF: um@s:cym&eng # gyflymach r $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ an .

um, more quickly now

(161) RNW: +< mae o wir .

RNW: mae o wir aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S true.ADJ+SM it does, indeed

(162) ENF: um@s:cym&eng +.. .

ENF:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  aut: um.IM

(163) RNW: fydd hi (y)n amser i ni ddechrau # garddio [=! laughs] yn\_bydd .

RNW: fydd hi yn amser i ni aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP time.N.M.SG to.PREP we.PRON.1P ddechrau garddio yn\_bydd begin.V.INFIN+SM garden.V.INFIN unk

it'll be time for us to start gardening, won't it

(164) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng bydd wir . ENF: oh $_{E}^{C}$  bydd wir

aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.FUT true.ADJ+SM

oh yes, really

 $(165) \quad {\tt ENF: mae mynd i sychu r \hat{w}an dw meddwl yn\_tydy .}$ 

ENF: mae mynd i sychu rŵan dw meddwl aut: be.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN to.PREP dry.V.INFIN now.ADV be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN  $yn\_tydy$  unk

it's going to dry now, I think, isn't it

(166) RNW: +< yndy # yndy .

RNW: yndy yndy aut: be.v.3S.PRES.EMPH be.v.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, yes

(167) ENF: fydd y glaw yn [/] # yn cilio a mwy o haul a # mwy o gynhesrwydd .

ENF: fydd y glaw yn cilio aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF rain.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT retreat.V.INFIN

a mwy o haul a mwy o nore.ADJ.COMP of.PREP sun.N.M.SG and.CONJ more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP gynhesrwydd

 $warmth. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$ 

the rain will recede and more sun and more warmth

(168) ENF: achos um@s:cym&eng +// .

ENF: achos  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  aut: because .CONJ um.IM because um...

(169) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng faswn i yn hoffi os fydd hi (y)n +// .

ENF:  $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$  faswn i yn hoffi os fydd aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SM I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM hi yn she.PRON.F.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP

(170) ENF: er # mae yn gaddo glaw dydd Sul tydy dw meddwl .

dw meddwl be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN

although, it is supposed to rain on Sunday, isn't it, I think

(171) RNW: yndy # yndy .

RNW: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, yes

(172) ENF: um@s:cym&eng # &m faswn i (y)n hoffi cael mynd i\_fyny am dro # um@s:cym&eng i gyfeiriad um@s:cym&eng # Llanelian@s:cym&eng .

ENF:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  faswn i yn hoffi cael mynd aut: um.IM be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SM I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN

i\_fyny am dro  $um_E^C$  i gyfeiriad  $um_E^C$  Llanelian $_E^C$  up.ADV for.PREP turn.N.M.SG+SM um.IM to.PREP direction.N.M.SG+SM um.IM name

um, I'd like to go up for a work, um, in the direction of, um, Llanelian

(173) RNW: ia.

RNW: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(174) ENF: achos (ba)swn i (y)n hoffi # gweld oes (yn)a dipyn o flodau (y)r gwanwyn # o $_{\rm g}$  gwmpas .

ENF: achos baswn i yn hoffi gweld aut: because.CONJ be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN

oes yna dipyn o flodau yr
be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF there.ADV little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP flowers.N.M.PL+SM the.DET.DEF

 $gwanwyn \qquad o\_gwmpas$ 

spring.N.M.SG around.ADV

because I'd like to see whether there are some spring flowers around

(175) RNW: ia.

RNW: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(176) ENF: do(edd) (y)na ddim nag oedd bythefnos yn\_ôl .

ENF: doedd yna ddim nag

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM than.CONJ

oedd by the fnos  $yn\_\hat{o}l$ 

be.V.3S.IMPERF fortnight.N.MF.SG+SM back.ADV

there weren't any, were there, two weeks ago

(177) RNW: nag oedd nag oedd .

RNW: nag oeddoedd nag aut:than.conj be.v.3s.imperf than.conj be.v.3s.imperf no, no

(178) ENF: fyswn i yn hoffi # i weld um@s:cym&eng # &a faint sy (we)di dod allan ohonyn erbyn rŵan +/ .

yn hoffi weld  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$ ENF: fyswn i i aut: finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM um.IM faint wedi  $\mathbf{dod}$ allan ohonyn size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL after.PREP come.V.INFIN out.ADV from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P erbyn rŵan  $by.prep\ now.adv$ 

I would like, to see, um, how many of them have come out by now

(179) RNW: ia # ia .

RNW: ia ia aut:yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(180) ENF: +, well@s:cym&eng # &=sigh i weld os ydy (y)r gwanwyn yn # llawer # cynharach nag oedd o (y)n\_de .

ENF: well $_{E}^{C}$ i  $\mathbf{weld}$ ydy gwanwyn  $\mathbf{os}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: well.adv to.prep see.v.infin+sm if.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def spring.n.m.sg llawer cynharach nag oeddPRT.[or].in.PREP many.QUAN early.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S yn\_de  $isn't_-it.IM$ 

well, to see if spring is much earlier than it was, isn't it

(181) RNW: ie. RNW: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(182) ENF: deud y gwir .

ENF: deud gwir say. V.Infin the. det. def truth. n.m. sg to tell the truth

(183) RNW: wyt ti isio mynd i\_fyny cyn\_belled â Cefn\_Ffynnon@s:cym&eng?

RNW: wyt  $\mathbf{ti}$ isio mynd i\_fyny cyn\_belled aut:be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN up.ADV unk Cefn\_Ffynnon $_E^C$ 

as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES name

do you want to go up as far as Cefn Ffynnon?

(184) ENF: oes # gobeithio # <neu fydd> [//] i gael gweld i\_fyny (y)r top@s:cym&eng yn\_de +/ .

ENF: oes gobeithio neu fydd i aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF hope.V.INFIN or.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP gael gweld i\_fyny yr top $_E^C$  yn\_de  $get.V.INFIN+SM see.V.INFIN up.ADV the.DET.DEF top.N.SG isn't_it.IM$  yes, I hope so, or...to see up to the top, isn't it

(185) RNW: ia .

RNW: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(186) ENF: +, allan o (y)r goedwig .

ENF: allan o yr goedwig aut: out.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF forest.N.F.SG+SM out of the wood

(187) RNW: ia.

RNW: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(188) ENF: a wedyn # <mae modd gweld yr um@s:cym&eng> [/] # mae modd gweld y [/] # y blodau .

ENF: a wedyn mae modd gweld yr um $_E^C$  aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES means.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF um.IM mae modd gweld y y blodau be.V.3S.PRES means.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF flowers.N.M.PL and then one can see the, um...one can see the...the flowers

(189) ENF: mae nhw er@s:cym&eng &f &f &d (we)di dod allan yn yr haul mae sure@s:cym&eng de .

ENF: mae nhw er $_E^C$  wedi dod allan yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P er.IM after.PREP come.V.INFIN out.ADV in.PREP yr haul mae sure $_E^C$  de the.DET.DEF sun.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES sure.ADJ be.IM+SM they've er, come out in the sun, probably, you know

(190) ENF: fydd llygad Ebrill ac amryw o rei eraill wedi dŵad de # tibod .

ENF: fydd llygad Ebrill ac amryw o aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM eye.N.M.SG April.N.M.SG and.CONJ several.PREQ of.PREP rei eraill wedi dŵad de tibod some.PRON+SM others.PRON after.PREP come.V.INFIN be.IM+SM unk the celandine and various others will have come, you know

- (192) ENF: &=gasp .
- (193) RNW: ia .

  RNW: ia .

  aut: yes.ADV .

  yes
- (194) ENF: deud y gwir .

  ENF: deud y gwir aut: say. V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG to tell the truth
- (195) ENF: (fe)1ly um@s:cym&eng # fydd [?] hynny (y)n +// . ENF: felly um $_E^C$  fydd hynny yn aut: so.ADV um.IM be.V.3S.FUT+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT.[or].in.PREP so um, that will be...
- (196) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng gan obeithio bydd hi (y)n braf yn\_de . ENF: oh $_E^C$  gan obeithio bydd hi yn braf yn\_de aut: oh.IM with.PREP hope.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.FUT she.PRON.F.3S PRT fine.ADJ isn't\_it.IM oh, hoping it'll be nice, you know
- (197) RNW: ia .

  RNW: ia aut: yes.ADV
  yes
- (198) RNW: well@s:cym&eng [?] mae trip@s:cym&eng Merched\_y\_Wawr@s:cym&eng # yn mynd yn mis Mehefin a gobeithio mynd i weld # cartre # Kate\_Roberts@s:cym&eng .

RNW:  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$  mae  $\mathbf{trip}_E^C$  Merched\_y\_Wawr $_E^C$  yn mynd  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{well}_{ADV}$  be.v.ss.pres  $\mathbf{trip}_{.NSG}$  name  $\mathbf{pRT}$  go.v.infin

weld cartre Kate\_Roberts $_E^C$ 

see.V.INFIN+SM home.N.M.SG name

well, a Merched y Wawr trip is going in June and hoping to go to see the home of Kate Roberts

(199) ENF: +< xx +// .

- (200) ENF: +< oh@s:cym&eng yndy? ENF: oh $_{E}^{C}$  yndy aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH oh yes?
- (201) ENF: +< oh@s:cym&eng ia ? ENF: oh $_E^C$  ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh yes?
- (202) ENF: +< fan (y)na .

  ENF: fan yna
  aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV
  there
- (203) ENF: ia [=! gasp] . ENF: ia aut: yes.ADV yes
- (205) ENF: lle mae o dŵed [?] .

  ENF: lle mae o dŵed aut: where.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S unk where is it, say?
- (206) ENF: er@s:cym&eng Rhosgadfan@s:cym&eng ia ? ENF: er $_E^C$  Rhosgadfan $_E^C$  ia aut: er.IM name yes.ADV er, Rhosgadfan, yes?
- (207) RNW: ia .

  RNW: ia

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(208)} & \text{ENF: oh@s:cym&eng .} \\ & \textbf{ENF: oh}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut: oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh} \end{array}$

(209) ENF: bydd o (y)n +// .

ENF: bydd o yn

aut: be.V.3S.FUT he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP

(210) ENF: &pr pa bryd mae o # er@s:cym&eng yn ailagor ?

ENF: pa bryd mae o  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$  yn ailagor aut: which.ADJ when.INT+SM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S er.IM PRT.[or].in.PREP unk when is it, er, reopening?

(211) RNW: dw i meddwl mis Ebrill .

RNW: dw i meddwl mis Ebrill aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN month.N.M.SG April.N.M.SG April I think

(212) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng ia .

ENF:  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$  ia aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh yes

(213) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng bydd hynny (y)n diddorol iawn yn\_bydd .

ENF:  $oh_E^C$  bydd hynny yn diddorol iawn yn\_bydd aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.FUT that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT interesting.ADJ very.ADV unk
oh, that'll be very interesting, won't it

(214) RNW: bydd .

RNW: bydd
aut: be.V.3S.FUT
yes

(215) ENF: ti (y)n hoffi gwaith Kate\_Roberts@s:cym&eng ?

ENF: ti yn hoffi gwaith Kate\_Roberts $_E^C$  aut: you.PRON.28 PRT like.V.INFIN time.N.F.SG.[or].work.N.M.SG name do you like Kate Roberts's work?

(216) RNW: yndw dw (y)n hoffi (y)n arw .

RNW: yndw dw yn hoffi yn arw aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES PRT like.V.INFIN PRT rough.ADJ+SM yes, I like her a lot

(217) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

ENF:  $oh_E^C$  yeah $_E^C$  aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV

ENF: dw i er $_E^C$  dw i mynd i aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S er.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP

ddarllenailddarllenreioeillyfrauread.V.INFIN+SMreread.V.INFINsome.PRON+SMof.PREPher.ADJ.POSS.F.3Sbooks.N.M.PL

**hi rŵan** she.PRON.F.3S now.ADV

I'm...er, I'm going to read...re-read some of her books now

- (219) ENF: dw (y)n gobeithio [/] # gobeithio darllen um@s:cym&eng +/ . ENF: dw yn gobeithio gobeithio darllen um $_E^C$  aut: be.V.1S.PRES PRT hope.V.INFIN hope.V.INFIN read.V.INFIN um.IM I'm hoping...hoping to read, um...
- (220) RNW: Lôn\_Wen@s:cym&eng ia ?  $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{RNW:} & \mathbf{Lôn\_Wen}_E^C & \mathbf{ia} \\ & aut: & name & yes.ADV \\ \\ & \mathbf{Lôn} & \mathbf{Wen}, \, \mathbf{yes}? \end{array}$
- (221) ENF: well@s:cym&eng dw (y)n gobeithio darllen +// . ENF: well $_E^C$  dw yn gobeithio darllen aut: well.ADV be.V.1S.PRES PRT hope.V.INFIN read.V.INFIN well, I'm hoping to read...
- (222) ENF: mae [//] ond [?] y llyfr # hawsa ohonyn nhw i\_gyd wrth\_gwrs (y)dy +/.

  ENF: mae ond y llyfr hawsa ohonyn
  aut: be.v.3s.PRES but.CONJ the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG unk from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P
  nhw i\_gyd wrth\_gwrs ydy
  they.PRON.3P all.ADJ of\_course.ADV be.v.3s.PRES
  but the easiest book of them all, of course, is...
- (224) ENF: Te\_yn\_y\_Grug@s:cym&eng ia . ENF: Te\_yn\_y\_Grug $_E^C$  ia aut: name yes.ADVTe yn y Grug, yes

(225) ENF: ond um@s:cym&eng # mae xx hwnnw yn hunangofiant go iawn ganddi Y\_Lôn\_Wen@s:cym&eng yn\_tydy .

ENF: ond  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  mae hwnnw but.conj um.im be.v.3s.pres that.pron.dem.m.sg prt.[or].in.prep aut:

hunangofiant ganddi  $\mathbf{Y}_{-}\mathbf{L\hat{o}n}_{-}\mathbf{Wen}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{yn}_{-}\mathbf{tydy}$ go iawn autobiography.N.M.SG rather.ADV OK.ADV with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S name unk

but um, [...] that is a real autobiography of hers, Y Lôn Wen, isn't it

(226) RNW: +< yndy # yndy .

RNW: yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, yes

(227) ENF: ac o'n i awydd ei ailddarllen o (y)n\_de .

ENF: ac awydd o'n i ailddarllen  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ aut: and.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s desire.n.m.sg his.adj.poss.m.3s reread.v.infin yn\_de

he.pron.m.3s isn't\_it.im

and I wanted to read it again, you know

(228) ENF: achos mae o (y)n dweud hanes um@s:cym&eng # &=sigh dechrau (y)r ganrif ddwytha (y)n\_dydy .

ENF: achos mae yn dweud hanes O aut:because.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s prt say.v.infin story.n.m.sg  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  dechrau ganrif ddwytha  $\mathbf{yr}$ um.im beginning.N.M.SG.[or].begin.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF century.N.F.SG+SM last.ADJ+SM yn\_dydy

be. V.3S. PRES. TAG

because it tells the history of the beginning of the last century, doesn't it

(229) RNW: +< y cyfnod yna .

RNW: y cyfnod yna aut: the.DET.DEF period.N.M.SG there.ADV that period

(230) RNW: yndy # yndy .

RNW: yndy yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, yes

(231) ENF: yndy fyswn i yn hoffi ailddarllen o .

ENF: yndy yn hoffi ailddarllen fyswn i aut: be.v.3s.pres.emph finger.v.1s.imperf+sm 1.pron.1s prt like.v.infin reread.v.infin

he.pron.m.3S

yes, I would like to read it again

(232) ENF: mae [?] rywun yn hoffi cael ryw um@s:cym&eng # ailolwg ar lyfrau weithiau  $(y)n_tydy$  .

ENF: mae rywun yn hoffi cael ryw um<sup>C</sup><sub>E</sub>

aut: be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT like.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM um.IM

ailolwg ar lyfrau weithiau yn\_tydy

unk on.PREP books.N.M.PL+SM times.N.F.PL+SM unk

one does like to look at books again sometimes doesn't one

one does like to look at books again sometimes, doesn't one

(233) RNW: yndy # yndy .

RNW: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, yes

(234) ENF: ti (we)di darllen y Daily\_Post@s:cym&eng heddiw ?

ENF: ti wedi darllen y Daily\_Post $_E^C$  heddiw aut: you.pron.2s after.prep read.v.infin the.det.def name today.Adv have you read the Daily Post today?

(235) RNW: naddo # ddim eto .

RNW: naddo ddim eto aut: no.ADV.PAST nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM again.ADV no, not yet

(236) ENF: dw i (we)di cael ryw gip arno .

ENF: dw i wedi cael ryw gip aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM snatch.N.M.SG+SM arno  $on\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ 

997) FNE 1--- f---- 11:-- 1--1

(237) ENF: does fawr o ddim\_byd arno fo # a fawr ddim\_byd ar y teledu # heno chwaith .

ENF: does fawr o
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG big.ADJ+SM he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP

ddim\_byd arno fo a fawr
nothing.ADV+SM on\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S and.CONJ big.ADJ+SM

ddim\_byd ar y teledu heno chwaith
nothing.ADV+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG tonight.ADV neither.ADV

there isn't much on it, and not much on television tonight either

(238) ENF: does (y)na ddim ar nos Wener nag oes a deud y gwir .

ENF: does yna ddim ar aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM on.PREP nos Wener nag oes a deud night.N.F.SG Friday.N.F.SG+SM than.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF and.CONJ say.V.INFIN y gwir the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG

there isn't on Friday night, is there, to tell the truth

(239) RNW: +< nag oes # nag oes .

RNW: nag oes nag oes aut:than.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef than.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef no, no

(240) ENF: a &dI +//.

ENF: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

(241) ENF: yeah@s:cym&eng ti (we)di mwynhau <yr er@s:cym&eng> [//] # yn wir <yr um@s:cym&eng> [//] # y gyfres Tywysogion@s:cym&eng ?

ENF: yeah $_{F}^{C}$  $\mathbf{er}_{E}^{C}$  yn wir  $\mathbf{ti}$ wedi mwynhau yr yeah.ADV you.PRON.2S after.PREP enjoy.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF er.IM PRT true.ADJ+SM  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  y Tywysogion $_{E}^{C}$ gyfres the.det.def um.im the.det.def series.n.f.sg+sm name

yeah, have you enjoyed the, er...really the er...the Tywysogion series?

(242) RNW: well@s:cym&eng # ddaru mi xx # ei gwylio hi gyd .

RNW:  $well_E^C$ ddaru ei gwylio hi  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$  $well. \textit{adv} \ \textit{do.v.123SP.Past} \ \textit{prt.aff} \ \textit{her.adj.poss.f.3s} \ \textit{watch.v.infin} \ \textit{she.pron.f.3s}$ aut:gyd joint.ADJ+SMwell, I didn't [?] watch all of it

(243) ENF: naddo .

ENF: naddo aut: no.ADV.PAST

(244) ENF: ond dw i (we)di mwynhau y [/] y [/] # y ddwy rhaglen olaf yr un ar um@s:cym&eng # Llywelyn\_Fawr a # Llywelyn\_Ein\_Llyw\_Olaf .

ENF: ond i wedi mwynhau aut: but.conj be.v.18.pres i.pron.1s after.prep enjoy.v.infin the.det.def the.det.def rhaglen olaf  $\mathbf{yr}$ the.det.def two.num.f+sm programme.n.f.sg last.adj the.det.def one.num on.prep  $um_E^C$  Llywelyn\_Fawr a Llywelyn\_Ein\_Llyw\_Olaf

um.im name and.conj name

but I've enjoyed the...the last two programmes, the one on, um, Llywelyn the Great and Llywelyn Our Last Leader

(245) RNW: +< do .

RNW: do

aut:yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(246) ENF: (we)dyn mae gorffen tro nesa (y)n\_dydy # efo Owain\_Glyndŵr@s:cym&eng .

ENF: wedyn mae gorffen tro
aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES complete.V.INFIN turn.N.M.SG.[or].turn.V.2S.IMPER
nesa yn\_dydy efo Owain\_Glyndŵr\_E
next.ADJ.SUP be.V.3S.PRES.TAG with.PREP name
then it's finishing next time, isn't it, with Owain Glyndŵr

(248) RNW: +< yndy # yndy .

RNW: yndy yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes, yes

(249) RNW: yndy .

RNW: yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes

 $\left(250\right)$  ENF: yndy ond mae (we)di bod +/ .

ENF: yndy ond mae wedi bod aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP be.V.INFIN yes, but it has been...

(251) RNW: dw i meddwl bod nhw (y)n dda iawn xx .

RNW: dw i meddwl bod nhw yn dda aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT good.ADJ+SM iawn very.ADV

I think they're very good xx

(252) ENF: yndy # &p +/ .

ENF: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes...

(253) RNW: rhoi cyfle i rywun wybod am hanes rywun nad oedd ddim yn gwybod # hanes yn\_de .

RNW: rhoi cyfle rywun wvbod i aut:give.V.INFIN opportunity.N.M.SG to.PREP someone.N.M.SG+SM know.V.INFIN+SM hanes rywun nad oedd for.prep story.n.m.sg someone.n.m.sg+sm who\_not.pron.rel.neg be.v.ss.imperf yn gwybod hanes  $yn_de$ not.adv+sm prt know.v.infin story.n.m.sg isn't\_it.im

gives one the opportunity to know about someone's history that one didn't know before, isn't it

(254) ENF: +< ia # yeah@s:cym&eng . ENF: ia yeah $_E^C$  aut: yes.ADV yeah.ADV yes, yeah

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(255)} & \hbox{ENF: +< ia} \\ & \hbox{\bf ENF: ia} \\ & \hbox{\it aut:} & yes. ADV \\ & \hbox{yes} \end{array}$ 

yes

 $(256) \quad {\tt ENF: oh@s:cym\&eng yeah@s:cym\&eng .}$ 

ENF:  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV

(257) ENF: wyt ti (we)di um@s:cym&eng +// . ENF: wyt ti wedi um $_E^C$  aut: be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S after.PREP um.IM have you um...

- (258) ENF: &n wnes i ddim gwylio llawer ar Pawb\_A'i\_Farn@s:cym&eng neithiwr .

  ENF: wnes i ddim gwylio llawer ar aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM watch.V.INFIN many.QUAN on.PREP

  Pawb\_A'i\_Farn\_E neithiwr name last\_night.ADV

  I didn't watch much of Pawb A'i Farn last night
- (260) RNW: do [?] na wnes i (ddi)m o (e)i wylio fo chwaith .

  RNW: do na wnes i ddim
  aut: yes.ADV.PAST who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM
  o ei wylio fo chwaith
  of.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S watch.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S neither.ADV
  yes, no, I didn't watch it either
- (261) ENF: +< er # mi oedd o (y)n right@s:cym&eng dda (y)n\_doedd # a deud y gwir .

  ENF: er mi oedd o yn right da aut: er.IM PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT right.ADJ good.ADJ+SM

  yn\_doedd a deud y gwir
  be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG

  although, it was quite good, wasn't it, to tell the truth

(262) RNW: oedd # oedd .

RNW: oedd oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes, yes

(263) ENF: xx oedd y Gymraeg yn fwy um@s:cym&eng # gloyw neithiwr yn\_doedd er@s:cym&eng gan bod o (y)n dŵad o # Bethesda@s:cym&eng (y)n\_doedd .

ENF: oedd y Gymraeg yn fwy  $\operatorname{um}_E^C$ 

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{be.V.3S.IMPERF} \ \textit{the.Det.def} \ \textit{Welsh.N.F.SG+SM} \ \textit{prt} \ \textit{more.Adj.comp+sm} \ \textit{um.im}$ 

 $d\hat{w}ad$  o  $Bethesda_E^C yn\_doedd$ 

come.v.infin from.prep name be.v.3s.imperf.tag

the Welsh was more pure last night, wasn't it, er, Because it came from Bethesda, wasn't it

(264) RNW: +< oedd.

RNW: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(265) RNW: ia oedd .

RNW: ia oedd

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes, it was

(266) ENF: oedd o (ddi)m mor um@s:cym&eng # garbwl y Gymraeg yn nag oedd .

ENF: oedd o ddim mor  $\operatorname{um}_E^C$  garbwl y

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM so.ADV um.IM unk the.DET.DEF

Gymraeg yn nag oedd

Welsh.N.F.SG+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP than.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

it wasn't as, um, clumsy, the Welsh, was it

(267) RNW: nag oedd # oedd xx # lot@s:cym&eng gwell .

RNW: nag oedd oedd  $lot_E^C$  gwell

aut: than.conj be.v.3s.imperf be.v.3s.imperf lot.n.sg better.adj.comp

no, [...] was a lot better

(268) ENF: oedd um@s:cym&eng # y safon yn # well na deud y gwir .

ENF: oedd  $um_E^C$  y safon

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF um.IM that.PRON.REL standard.N.F.SG.[or].stand.V.1P.PAST.[or].stand.V.3P.PAST

yn well na deud y gwir

PRT better.Adj.comp+sm (n)or.conj say.v.infin the.det.def truth.n.m.sg

the, um, standard was better than, to tell the truth

(269) ENF: ac mi oedd y panel@s:cym&eng yn eitha da neithiwr hefyd doedden ar y cyfan
.

ENF: ac mi oedd y panel\_E yn eitha da
aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF panel.N.SG PRT fairly.ADV be.IM+SM
neithiwr hefyd doedden ar y cyfan
last\_night.ADV also.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.NEG on.PREP the.DET.DEF whole.N.M.SG
and the panel were quite good last night too, weren't they, on the whole

(270) RNW: +< oedd . RNW: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(271) ENF: um@s:cym&eng # xxx ond does (yn)a (ddi)m llawer o (di)m\_byd um@s:cym&eng +// .

ENF:  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  ond does yna ddim llawer o aut: um.IM but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV not.ADV+SM many.QUAN of.PREP  $\mathbf{dim\_byd}$   $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  nothing.ADV um.IM

um [...] but there's nothing much, um...

(272) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng mae (y)na ymarfer yng nghapel um@s:cym&eng +/ .

ENF:  $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$  mae yna ymarfer yng nghapel aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV practise.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.1S chapel.N.M.SG+NM  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  um.IM

oh there's a rehearsal in chapel, um...

(273) RNW: ++ Horeb@s:cym&eng Bae\_Colwyn ia ? RNW: Horeb $_E^C$  Bae\_Colwyn ia aut: name name yes.ADV

Horeb, Colwyn Bay, yes?

(274) ENF: oes nos Sul .

ENF: oes nos Sul aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF night.N.F.SG Sunday.N.M.SG yes, on Sunday night

(275) ENF: ti am fynd ?

are you going to go?

(276) RNW: +< oes . RNW: oes be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF aut:yes (277) RNW: yndw dw i am fynd . RNW: yndw  $d\mathbf{w}$ fynd i am be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S for.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM yes, I'm going to go (278) ENF: ia. ENF: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (279) RNW: ia. RNW: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (280) ENF: (y)marfer ia ? ENF: ymarfer ia aut: practise.V.INFIN.[or].exercise.N.F.SG yes.ADV rehearsal, yes? (281) RNW: ar\_gyfer # y rhaglen Dechrau\_Canu\_Dechrau\_Canmol@s:cym&eng # ia . RNW: ar\_gyfer y rhaglen  $\mathbf{Dechrau\_Canu\_Dechrau\_Canmol}_E^C$ aut:for.prep the.det.def programme.n.f.sg name ia yes.ADVfor the programme Dechrau Canu Dechrau Canmol, yes (282) ENF: +< ia . ENF: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (283) ENF: ar y # teledu fydd o (y)n\_de . ENF: ar teledu fydd  $yn_de$ O aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S isn't\_it.IM it'll be on the television, won't it (284) RNW: ia. RNW: ia aut:yes.ADVyes

(285) ENF: oedd Jessica@s:cym&eng (y)n deud ei bod hi am fynd hefyd .

ENF: oedd Jessica $_E^C$  yn deud ei bod hi aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT say.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S

amfyndhefydfor.PREPgo.V.INFIN+SMalso.ADV

Jessica was saying that she was going to go, too

(286) RNW: +< xx dw i meddwl .

RNW: dw i meddwl aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN [...] I think so

(287) RNW: ia.

RNW: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(288) RNW: dw i meddwl mai Trystan\_Lewis@s:cym&eng sy (y)n arwain yn\_de .

RNW: dw i meddwl mai Trystan\_Lewis $_E^C$  aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN that\_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUS name sy yn arwain yn\_de be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT lead.V.INFIN isn't\_it.IM

I think it's Trystan Lewis that's conducting, isn't it

(289) ENF: +< ia # ia .

ENF: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(290) ENF: o(edd) hi am fynd hefyd .

ENF: oedd hi am fynd hefyd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S for.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM also.ADV she was going to go too

(291) ENF: achos mae (y)n hoffi canu (y) $n_{dydy}$ .

ENF: achos mae yn hoffi canu yn\_dydy aut: because.conj be.v.3s.pres prt like.v.infin sing.v.infin be.v.3s.pres.tag
because she likes singing, doesn't she

(292) RNW: oh@s:cym&eng yndy mae yn .

RNW:  $oh_E^C$  yndy mae yn aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP oh yes, she does

(293) RNW: mae (y)n perthyn i gôr yn\_dydy .

RNW: mae yn perthyn i gôr yn\_dydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT belong.V.INFIN to.PREP choir.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

she's part of a choir, doesn't she

(294) ENF: yndy # oh@s:cym&eng yndy mae i gôr bach yn\_de .

ENF: yndy oh $_{E}^{C}$  yndy mae i aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP gôr bach yn\_de choir.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ isn't\_it.IM

yes, oh yes, she is, of a small choir, isn't it

(295) RNW: ia .

RNW: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves

(296) ENF: perthyn i gôr mawr rŵan dw i (ddi)m yn meddwl nac (y)dy .

ENF: perthyn i gôr mawr rŵan dw i aut: belong.V.2S.IMPER to.PREP choir.N.M.SG+SM big.ADJ now.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S ddim yn meddwl nac ydy not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES

part of a big choir now, I don't think, is she

(297) RNW: +< na .

**RNW: na** *no.ADV* no

(298) RNW: na.

**RNW: na** *no.ADV* no

(299) ENF: deud y gwir .

ENF: deud y gwir aut: say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG to tell the truth

 $(300) \quad {\tt ENF: a mae (y)n llawn o ryw Steddfod@s:cym&eng .}$ 

ENF: a mae yn llawn o  $aut: \quad and.CONJ \quad be.V.3S.PRES \quad PRT \quad full.ADJ \quad he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP$   $\mathbf{ryw} \quad \mathbf{Steddfod}_E^C \quad some.PREQ+SM \quad name$ 

and she's full of the Eisteddfod

(301) RNW: oh@s:cym&eng yndy .

RNW:  $oh_E^C$  yndy

aut: oh.im be.v.3s.pres.emph

oh yes

(302) ENF: isio mynd i (y)r cyngerdd nos Wener # gymanfa # nos Sul .

ENF: isio mynd i yr cyngerdd nos

aut: want.n.m.sg go.v.infin to.prep the.det.def concert.n.mf.sg night.n.f.sg

Wener gymanfa nos Sul

 $Friday. N. F. SG + SM \ assembly. N. F. SG + SM \ night. N. F. SG \ Sunday. N. M. SG$ 

wants to go to the concert on Friday night, the congregation on Sunday night

(303) RNW: ia.

RNW: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(304) ENF: ac um@s:cym&eng # dw i meddwl mae ffrind hi # Julie@s:cym&eng yn mynd i # drefnu # bus@s:cym&eng hefyd yn ystod yr wythnos .

ENF: ac  $\operatorname{um}_E^C$  dw i meddwl mae ffrind

aut: and.CONJ um.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES friend.N.M.SG

 $egin{array}{lll} egin{array}{lll} egin{arra$ 

she.pron.f.3s name prt go.v.infin to.prep arrange.v.infin+sm bus.n.sg.[or].pus.n.sg+sm

hefyd yn ystod yr wythnos

also.ADV in.PREP range.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF week.N.F.SG

and, um, I think her friend, Julie, is going to organise a bus, too, during the week

(305) ENF: ac fydd (y)na fus@s:cym&eng yn mynd dydd Gwener hefyd yn\_bydd .

ENF: ac fydd yna  $\operatorname{fus}_E^C$  yn mynd dydd

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.fut+sm there.adv bus.n.sg+sm prt go.v.infin day.n.m.sg

Gwener hefyd yn\_bydd

Friday.N.F.SG also.ADV unk

and, there'll be a bus going on Friday, too, won't there

(306) RNW: bydd .

RNW: bydd

aut: be.V.3S.FUT

yes

(307) ENF: <gan er@s:cym&eng> [//] # Dyfed\_Alun@s:cym&eng yn [/] # yn trefnu (y)r bus@s:cym&eng yno (y)n\_dydy .

 ${f ENF: \ gan} \qquad {f er}_E^C \quad {f Dyfed\_Alun}_E^C \ {f yn} \qquad \qquad {f yn} \quad {f trefnu} \qquad {f yr}$ 

aut: with.prep er.im name PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT arrange.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

 $\mathbf{bus}_{E}^{C}$  yno yn\_dydy

 $bus. \textit{N.SG.[or].pus.N.SG+SM} \quad there. \textit{ADV} \quad be. \textit{V.3S.PRES.TAG}$ 

by, er...Dyfed Alun's organising that bus, isn't he

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(308)} & \text{RNW: +< bydd} & . \\ & & \textbf{RNW: bydd} \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.FUT} \\ & & \text{yes} \end{array}$ 

(309) RNW: +< ia .

RNW: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(310) RNW: yndy .  $\mathbf{RNW:\ yndy}$ 

 ${\it aut:} \qquad {\it be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$ 

yes

 $(311)\ \ \mbox{ENF:}$  deud y gwir yndy .

ENF: deud y gwir yndy aut: say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH actually, yes

(312) RNW: yndy .

RNW: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(313) RNW: mae (y)n gyfle i ni # gan bod y Steddfod@s:cym&eng mor agos yn\_dydy .

RNW: mae yn gyfle i ni gan bod aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT opportunity.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P with.PREP be.V.INFIN y Steddfod $_E^C$  mor agos yn\_dydy the.DET.DEF name so.ADV near.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.TAG it's an opportunity for us, because the Eisteddfod's so close, isn't it

- (314) ENF: yndy ydy gan obeithio mynd i wrando ar dipyn o # ddarlithoedd a +/.

  ENF: yndy ydy gan obeithio mynd i aut: be.v.3s.PRES.EMPH be.v.3s.PRES with.PREP hope.v.INFIN+SM go.v.INFIN to.PREP wrando ar dipyn o ddarlithoedd a listen.v.INFIN+SM on.PREP little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP lectures.N.F.PL+SM and.CONJ yes, yes, hoping to go listen to a few lectures and...
- (315) RNW: oh@s:cym&eng ia # ymryson y beirdd .  $\mathbf{RNW}$ : oh $^C$  is  $\mathbf{vmryson}$  v

RNW:  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$  ia ymryson y beirdd aut: oh.IM yes.ADV contend.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF poets.N.M.PL

oh yes, the contest of the bards

(316) ENF: well@s:cym&eng ia os fydd (y)na le i fynd i\_mewn de . ENF: well $_E^C$  ia os fydd yna le i aut: well.ADV yes.ADV if.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT+SM there.ADV place.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP fynd i\_mewn de go.V.INFIN+SM in.ADV.[or].in.PREP south.N.M.SG.[or].right.N.M.SG.[or].tea.N.M.SG+SM

(318) ENF: ia # ia # hollol .

ENF: ia ia hollol

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV completely.ADJ

yes, yes, exactly

well yes, if there's room to go in, isn't it

(319) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng # well@s:cym&eng ydw i (ddi)m yn gwybod ydan ni (y)n mynd i fynd +// .

ENF: ohE wellE ydw i ddim yn gwybod ydan aut: oh.IM well.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.1P.PRES

ni yn mynd i fynd

we.PRON.1P PRT go.V.INFIN to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM

oh well, I don't know whether we're going to go...

(320)ENF: (r)haid mi yrru (y)r arian yr wythnos nesa # i fynd ar um@s:cym&eng # um@s:cym&eng # &d ar y tripiau (y)r W\_E\_A@s:eng yn\_bydd . ENF: rhaid  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ vrru arian aut: necessity.N.M.SG PRT.AFF drive.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF money.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF fynd ar  $\mathbf{um}_E^C \quad \mathbf{um}_E^C \quad \mathbf{ar}$ wythnos nesa i week.n.f.sg next.adj.sup to.prep go.v.infin+sm on.prep um.im um.im on.prep  $\mathbf{W}_{-}\mathbf{E}_{-}\mathbf{A}^{E}$  yn\_bydd tripiau yr the.det.def unk the.det.def name

I'll have to send the money next week to go on, um, um, on the WEA trips, won't I

(321) RNW: well@s:cym&eng ia bydd mi fydd . RNW: well $_E^C$  ia bydd mi fydd aut: well.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3S.FUT PRT.AFF be.V.3S.FUT+SM well yes, you will

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(322)} & \text{ENF: +< ia} \\ & \textbf{ENF: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$ 

(323) ENF: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod wyt ti isio mynd ar y ddau .

ENF: dw ddim yn gwybod wyt ti isio aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG mynd ar y ddau go.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM

I don't know whether you want to go on both

(324) RNW: +< mi fydd .

RNW: mi fydd

aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.FUT+SM

you will

(325) RNW: well@s:cym&eng dw i (ddi)m yn sure@s:cym&eng iawn yn\_de .

RNW:  $\operatorname{well}_E^C$  dw i ddim yn  $\operatorname{sure}_E^C$  iawn yn\_de aut:  $\operatorname{well.ADV}$  be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S  $\operatorname{not.ADV+SM}$  PRT  $\operatorname{sure.ADJ}$  very.ADV  $\operatorname{isn't\_it.IM}$  well, I'm not very  $\operatorname{sure}$ , you know

(326) ENF: ia # fydd (r)haid gyrru nhw wythnos nesa (y)n\_bydd i [/] i Dwynwen@s:cym&eng .

ENF: ia fydd rhaid gyrru nhw wythnos aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG drive.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P week.N.F.SGnesa yn\_bydd i i Dwynwen $_E^C$ next.ADJ.SUP unk to.PREP to.PREP name

yes, they'll have to be sent next week, won't they, to...to Dwynwen

(327) RNW: +< bydd .

RNW: bydd aut: be.V.3S.FUT yes

(328) ENF: um@s:cym&eng # mi ddylai un ohonyn nhw fod yn diddorol a deud y gwir yn # dweud hanes cotwm yn\_de .

ENF:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  mi ddylai un ohonyn aut: um.IM PRT.AFF ought\_to.V.3S.IMPERF+SM one.NUM from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P nhw fod yn diddorol a deud y they.PRON.3P be.V.INFIN+SM PRT interesting.ADJ and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF gwir yn dweud hanes cotwm yn\_de

truth.N.M.SG PRT say.V.INFIN story.N.M.SG unk isn't\_it.IM

um, one of them should be interesting, acutally, telling the history of cotton, isn't it

(329) RNW: +< dylai .

RNW: dylai

aut:  $ought\_to.V.3S.IMPERF$ 

yes

(330) RNW: ia .  $\mathbf{RNW: ia}$ 

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(331) ENF: ac am bod hi (y)n # ddau gan mlwyddiant leni y diddymu (y)r um@s:cym&eng # caethwasiaeth .

and because it's the two hundredth anniversary, this year, of the abolition of, um, slavery

(332) RNW: ia.

RNW: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(333) ENF: mae hynny (y)n # gwneud o (y)n fwy diddorol dydy .

ENF: mae hynny yn gwneud o yn aut: be.v.3s.pres that.pron.dem.sp pr make.v.infin he.pron.m.3s prt

fwy diddorol dydy

more.Adj.comp+sm interesting.Adj be.v.3s.pres.neg

that makes it more interesting, doesn't it

(334) RNW: yndy # yndy debyg iawn .

RNW: yndy yndy debyg iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes, yes, very probably

(335) ENF: mmm@s:cym&eng .

ENF:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$  aut: mmm.IM

mm

(336) RNW: yndy .

RNW: yndy

 ${\it aut:} \qquad {\it be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$ 

yes

(337) ENF: &=gasp .

(338) ENF: wnest ti fwynhau yr er@s:cym&eng ddarlith yn y W\_E\_A@s:eng xx +/? ENF: wnest  $\mathbf{ti}$  $\mathbf{er}_E^C$  ddarlith fwynhau  $\mathbf{yr}$ do.v.2s.past+sm you.pron.2s enjoy.v.infin+sm the.det.def er.im lecture.n.f.sg+sm aut: $\mathbf{W}_{-}\mathbf{E}_{-}\mathbf{A}^{E}$ in.prep the.det.def name did you enjoy the lecture in the WEA [...] ..? (339) RNW: do . RNW: do yes.ADV.PAST aut:yes (340) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng . ENF:  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$ aut: oh.im oh(341) RNW: &: Eryl\_Rothwell\_Hughes@s:cym&eng yn dda iawn fel arfer . RNW: Eryl\_Rothwell\_Hughes $_E^C$  yn dda iawn fel arfer PRT good.ADJ+SM very.ADV like.CONJ habit.N.M.SG aut:Eryl Rothwell Hughes was very good, as usual (342) ENF: +< ia # oedd . ENF: ia oeddaut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF yes, he was (343) ENF: oedd . ENF: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF yes (344) RNW: oedd [=! gasps] . RNW: oedd aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF yes

(345) ENF: ai dau gan # mlynedd a hanner oedd o # o geni um@s:cym&eng +/.

ENF: ai dau gan mlynedd a hanner oedd
aut: or.CONJ two.NUM.M with.PREP years.N.F.PL+NM and.CONJ half.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF

o o geni um\_E
of.PREP he.PRON.M.3S be\_born.V.INFIN um.IM
was it two hundred and fifty years since the birth of, um..?

er...

(347) RNW: ++ Thomas\_Telford@s:cym&eng ia ?

RNW: Thomas\_Telford $_E^C$  ia aut: name yes.ADV

Thomas Telford, yes?

(348) ENF: ia dw meddwl de .

ENF: ia dw meddwl de aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN be.IM+SM yes, I think so, isn't it

(349) RNW: ia # ia .

RNW: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(350) ENF: ah@s:cym&eng .

ENF:  $\mathbf{ah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: ah.IM

(351) ENF: ond +/ .

ENF: ond aut: but.conj

- (352) RNW: a [=? y] lluniau da iawn o (y)r pontydd mae o (we)di adeiladu .

  RNW: a lluniau da iawn o yr pontydd aut: and.CONJ pictures.N.M.PL good.ADJ very.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF bridges.N.F.PL mae o wedi adeiladu be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP build.V.INFIN

and very good photographs of the bridges he built

(354) ENF: ac oedd o (y)n medru cadw diddordeb um@s:cym&eng # cynulleidfa # am awr a hanner .

ENF: ac oedd o yn medru cadw aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  keep.V.INFIN diddordeb  $um_E^C$  cynulleidfa am awr a hanner interest.N.M.SG um.IM audience.N.F.SG for.PREP hour.N.F.SG and.CONJ half.N.M.SG and he could keep an audience interested for an hour and a half

(355) ENF: a mae hynny (y)n # rywbeth # eitha prin dw feddwl eitha anodd <i wneud> [?] dydy .

ENF: a mae hynny yn rywbeth eitha aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT something.N.M.SG+SM fairly.ADV prin dw feddwl eitha anodd i wneud scarce.ADJ be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN+SM fairly.ADV difficult.ADJ to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM dydy

be. V.3S. PRES. NEG

and that's something quite rare, I think, quite difficult to do, isn't it

(356) RNW: +< yndy.

RNW: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(357) RNW: yndy .

RNW: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(358) ENF: medru cadw um@s:cym&eng # diddordeb .

ENF: medru cadw um $_E^C$  diddordeb aut: be\_able.v.infin keep.v.infin um.im interest.n.m.sg being able to, um, keep people interested

(359) RNW: yndy.

RNW: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(360) ENF: a hyd\_(y)n\_oed fyswn i (we)di medru gwrando &n arno fo (y)n hirach .

ENF: a hyd\_yn\_oed fyswn i wedi medru aut: and.CONJ even.ADV finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S after.PREP be\_able.V.INFIN gwrando arno fo yn hirach listen.V.INFIN on\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S PRT long.ADJ.COMP

and I could have even listened to him for longer

(361) RNW: ia oedd o (y)n dda iawn doedd # oedd .

RNW: ia oedd o yn dda iawn
aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT good.ADJ+SM very.ADV
doedd oedd
be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF
yes he was very good, wasn't he, yes

(362) ENF: +< ond +// .

ENF: ond
aut: but.CONJ
but...

(363) ENF: +< oedd # oedd mi oedd o (y)n dda .

ENF: oedd oedd mi oedd o yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be

 $(364) \quad {\tt ENF: oedd o (y)n um@s:cym&eng \# bleser gwrando (ar)no fo deud y gwir yn\_doedd .}$ 

ENF:oeddoynum $_E^C$ bleseraut:be.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3SPRT.[or].in.PREPum.IMpleasure.N.M.SG+SM

be. V.3S. IMPERF. TAG

it was a, um, pleasure to listen to him to tell the truth, wasn't it

(365) RNW: oedd .

RNW: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(366) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng dw isio mynd i # gerdded dipyn bach mwy rŵan hefyd os fydd (y)na amser .

yna amser there.ADV time.N.M.SG

oh, I want to go walking a little bit more now too, if there's time

(367) ENF: xx # (ba)swn i hoffi +/ .

ENF: baswn i hoffi

aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S like.V.INFIN

[...] I'd like to...

(368) RNW: ia mae o (y)n dda iawn i (ei)ch iechyd chi xx cerdded dydy .

RNW: ia mae o yn dda iawn i aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT good.ADJ+SM very.ADV to.PREP eich iechyd chi cerdded dydy your.ADJ.POSS.2P health.N.M.SG you.PRON.2P walk.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.NEG yes, it's very good for your health, [...] walking, isn't it

(369) ENF: +< yndy .

ENF: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(370) ENF: (ba)swn i (y)n # & well@s:cym&eng # hoffi mynd i gerdded +// . ENF: baswn i yn well $_E^C$  hoffi mynd i aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT well.ADV like.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP gerdded walk.V.INFIN+SM

I'd, well, like to go walking...

- (371) ENF: dw (ddi)m yn sure@s:cym&eng i le chwaith . ENF: dw ddim yn sure $_E^C$  i le chwaith aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ to.PREP place.N.M.SG+SM neither.ADV I'm not sure where either
- (372) ENF: ond um@s:cym&eng # falle i cerdded # <ar\_hyd y> [//] # i gyfeiriad Llandrillo\_yn\_Rhos a +.. .

  ENF: ond um\_E^C falle i cerdded ar\_hyd y i aut: but.CONJ um.IM maybe.ADV to.PREP walk.V.INFIN along.PREP the.DET.DEF to.PREP gyfeiriad Llandrillo\_yn\_Rhos a direction.N.M.SG+SM name and.CONJ but, um, perhaps walking along the...in the direction of Rhos-on-Sea and...
- (374) RNW: ia mae (y)na le da iawn i gerdded yma ar\_hyd lan y môr yn\_does . RNW: ia mae yna le da iawn aut:yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV place.N.M.SG+SM good.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP ar\_hyd lan yma  $\mathbf{y}$ walk.v.infin+sm here.adv along.prep shore.n.f.sg+sm the.det.def sea.n.m.sg  $yn\_does$ be. V.3S. PRES. INDEF. TAGyes, there's a very good place to walk here along the seaside, isn't there

(375) ENF: xx i\_lawr am y +// .

ENF: i\_lawr am y
aut: down.ADV for.PREP the.DET.DEF

[...] down towards the...

(376) ENF: fysan [?] ni xx cerdded i\_lawr um@s:cym&eng # trwy (y)r park@s:cym&eng # heibio (y)r pier@s:cym&eng # i [/] # i gyfeiriad um@s:cym&eng # Llandrillo\_yn\_Rhos a cael bus@s:cym&eng adre falle .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{bus}_{E}^{C} & \mathbf{adre} & \mathbf{falle} \\ \mathit{bus.N.SG.[or].pus.N.SG+SM} & \mathit{home.ADV} & \mathit{maybe.ADV} \end{array}$ 

we could walk down, um, through the park, past the pier in...in the direction of, um, Rhos-on-Sea and get a bus home perhaps

(377) RNW: ia .

RNW: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(378) ENF: dw (ddi)m awydd cerdded yn\_ôl chwaith .

ENF: dw ddim awydd cerdded yn  $\hat{o}$  chwaith aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM desire.N.M.SG walk.V.INFIN back.ADV neither.ADV I don't feel like walking back either

(379) RNW: +< na .

RNW: na

aut: no.ADV

(380) ENF: a fyddai [//] mi <fyddet ti> [//] # fyddi di # isio mynd i um@s:cym&eng # dynnu lluniau .

ENF: a fyddai mi fyddet ti fyddi aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.COND+SM PRT.AFF be.V.2S.COND+SM you.PRON.2S be.V.2S.FUT+SM di isio mynd i um $_E^C$  dynnu lluniau you.PRON.2S+SM want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN to.PREP um.IM draw.V.INFIN+SM pictures.N.M.PL and you'd...you'll want to go take photos

(381) RNW: oh@s:cym&eng bydd # i (y)r gystadleuaeth .

RNW:  $oh_E^C$  bydd i yr gystadleuaeth aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.FUT I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP the.DET.DEF competition.N.F.SG+SM oh yes, for the competition

(382) ENF: yeah@s:cym&eng # cystadleuaeth er@s:cym&eng Merched\_y\_Wawr@s:cym&eng (y)dy (y)n\_de .

ENF:  $yeah_E^C$  cystadleuaeth  $er_E^C$  Merched\_y\_Wawr $_E^C$  ydy yn\_de aut: yeah.ADV competition.N.F.SG er.IM name be.V.3S.PRES  $isn't_it.IM$  yeah, it's a, er, Merched y Wawr competition, isn't it

(383) RNW: +< ia .

RNW: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(384) RNW: ia.

RNW: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(385) ENF: ia [=! gasps] .

ENF: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

- (386) ENF: er@s:cym&eng # <be oeddet ti am> [//] # be o't ti feddwl dynnu llun ?

  ENF: er\_E be oeddet ti am be o't ti
  aut: er.IM what.INT be.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S for.PREP what.INT unk you.PRON.2S

  feddwl dynnu llun
  think.V.INFIN+SM draw.V.INFIN+SM picture.N.M.SG
  er, what were you going to...what were you thinking of taking a photo of?
- (387) RNW: well@s:cym&eng o'n i meddwl mynd i\_fyny # at Penmaen\_Rhos@s:cym&eng a # tynnu llun yr arfordir +/ .

  RNW: well\_E^C o'n i meddwl mynd i\_fyny at aut: well.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN up.ADV to.PREP

  Penmaen\_Rhos\_E^C a tynnu llun yr arfordir name and.CONJ draw.V.INFIN picture.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF coast.N.M.SG

  well I was thinking of going up to Penmaen Rhos and taking a photo of the coast
- (388) ENF: ia .

  ENF: ia aut: yes.ADV yes
- (389) RNW: +, cael y pier@s:cym&eng i\_mewn +/.

  RNW: cael y pier\_E^C i\_mewn
  aut: get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF pier.N.SG in.ADV.[or].in.PREP
  get the pier in...

(390) ENF: ia .

ENF: ia aut: yes.ADV

yes

(391) RNW: +, ac ar\_hyd lan y môr .

RNW: ac ar\_hyd lan y môr aut: and.CONJ along.PREP shore.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF sea.N.M.SG and along the seafront

(392) ENF: ia .

ENF: ia aut: yes.ADV ves

(393) RNW: a llun arall fyswn i feddwl fasai hwyrach Bryn\_Euryn@s:cym&eng [?] .

RNW: a llun arall fyswn i aut: and.CONJ picture.N.M.SG other.ADJ finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S

feddwl fasai hwyrach Bryn\_Euryn\_E think.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM perhaps.ADV name

and another photo I'd think would perhaps be Bryn Euryn

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(394)} & \textbf{ENF: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{ENF: ia} & \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \end{array}$ 

yes

(395) RNW: a eglwy(s) +/ .

RNW: a eglwys

aut: and.CONJ church.N.F.SG

and church...

(396) ENF: <yr hen um@s:cym&eng> [//] # Bryn\_Euryn@s:cym&eng ei hun ta <(y)r er@s:cym&eng> [/] # yr hen dŷ?

ENF: yr hen um\_E Bryn\_Euryn\_E ei hun ta aut: the.DET.DEF old.ADJ um.IM name his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S self.PRON.SG be.IM yr er\_E yr hen dŷ the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF old.ADJ house.N.M.SG+SM the old, um...Bryn Euryn itself or the, er...the old house?

(397) RNW: oh@s:cym&eng na (y)r [//] yr hen adfail .

RNW: ohE na yr yr hen adfail aut: oh.IM no.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF old.ADJ ruin.N.M.SG oh no, the...the old ruin

(398) ENF: &d er@s:cym&eng tŷ [//] er@s:cym&eng plas Ednyfed\_Fychan@s:cym&eng ia ?

ENF: er\_E^C tŷ er\_E^C plas Ednyfed\_Fychan\_E^C ia

aut: er.IM house.N.M.SG er.IM unk name yes.ADV

er, the house...er, palace of Ednyfed Fychan, yes?

(401) ENF: a lle arall?

ENF: a lle arall

aut: and.CONJ place.N.M.SG other.ADJ

and where else?

(402) RNW: xx # well@s:cym&eng hwyrach eglwys Saint\_Paul@s:cym&eng .

RNW: well\_E hwyrach eglwys Saint\_Paul\_E 
aut: well.ADV perhaps.ADV church.N.F.SG name

[...] well perhaps Saint Paul's

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(403)} & \text{ENF: ia} \\ & \textbf{ENF: ia} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & \text{\textit{yes}} \end{array}$ 

(404) RNW: a (y)r clock@s:cym&eng # yng &ŋ wi r [//] ngwaelod +/ . RNW: a yr clock $_{E}^{C}$  yng ngwaelod aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF clock.N.SG my.ADJ.POSS.1S bottom.N.M.SG+NM and the clock at the bottom...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(405)} & \text{ENF: +< ia} \\ & \textbf{ENF: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$ 

(406) ENF: ia # <mae nhw (y)n> [?] ddel dydy .

ENF: ia mae nhw yn ddel dydy

aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT pretty.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG

yes, they're pretty, isn't it

(407) RNW: +, +< er@s:cym&eng Station\_Road@s:cym&eng .

RNW:  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$  Station\_Road<sub>E</sub>

aut: er.IM nameer, Station Road

(408) RNW: yndy mae hwnnw (y)n # ddel iawn .

RNW: yndy mae hwnnw yn ddel iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT pretty.ADJ+SM very.ADV
yes, that's very pretty

(409) ENF: mae isio mynd yn gynnar yn y fore (ba)swn i ddeud i dynnu hwnnw .

ENF: mae isio mynd yn gynnar yn y

aut: be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN PRT early.ADJ+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF

fore baswn i ddeud i dynnu

 $morning. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \ \ be. \textit{V.1S.PLUPERF} \ \ \textit{I.PRON.1S} \ \ \textit{say.V.INFIN+SM} \ \ \textit{to.PREP} \ \ \textit{draw.V.INFIN+SM}$ 

hwnnw

that.PRON.DEM.M.SG

you need to go early in the morning, I'd say, to take that

(410) RNW: +< oes .

RNW: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes

(411) RNW: cyn i bobl ddod o\_gwmpas .

RNW: cyn i bobl ddod o\_gwmpas aut: before people get about i people.N.F.SG+SM come.V.INFIN+SM around.ADV

(412) ENF: ia.

ENF: ia

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV}$ 

yes

 $(413)\,\,$  ENF: a # rywle arall # ta +.. .

ENF: a rywle arall ta aut: and.CONJ somewhere.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ be.IM and somewhere else, or..?

(414) RNW: +< ia.

RNW: ia

 $m{aut:} \hspace{0.5cm} yes. {\it ADV}$ 

yes

- (415) RNW: well@s:cym&eng yr eglwys bach # ar lan y môr yn Llandrillo\_yn\_Rhos hwyrach .

  RNW: well\_E yr eglwys bach ar lan
  aut: well.ADV the.DET.DEF church.N.F.SG small.ADJ on.PREP shore.N.F.SG+SM

  y môr yn Llandrillo\_yn\_Rhos hwyrach
  the.DET.DEF sea.N.M.SG in.PREP name perhaps.ADV

  well, the small church on the seaside in Rhos-on-Sea perhaps
- (416) ENF: +< ia ia hollol ia yeah@s:cym&eng [=! gasps] . ENF: ia ia hollol ia yeah $_E^C$  aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV completely.ADJ yes.ADV yeah.ADV yes, yes, exactly, yes, yeah
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(417)} & \text{RNW: } +<\text{ ia }. \\ & \textbf{RNW: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (418) ENF: o (y)r pier@s:cym&eng ia ? ENF: o yr pier $_E^C$  ia aut: of.PREP the.DET.DEF pier.N.SG yes.ADV of/from the pier, yes?
- (420) ENF: +< beth am y pier@s:cym&eng? ENF: beth am y pier $_E^C$  aut: what.INT for.PREP the.DET.DEF pier.N.SG what about the pier?
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(421)} & \text{RNW: ia} & . \\ & & \textbf{RNW: ia} & \\ & & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & yes. \textit{ADV} \\ & & \text{yes} & \end{array}$
- (422) ENF: a (y)r môr .

  ENF: a yr môr aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF sea.N.M.SG and the sea

(423) ENF: ah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

ENF:  $\mathbf{ah}_E^C$   $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$  ah.IM yeah.ADV

ah yeah

(424) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng <fydd raid ti> [?] fynd right@s:cym&eng fuan i weld .

ENF:  $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$  fydd raid ti fynd  $\mathbf{right}_E^C$  aut:  $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$  be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN+SM right.ADJ

fuan i weld

soon.ADJ+SM to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM

oh, you'll have to go quite soon to see

(425) RNW: bydd .

RNW: bydd

aut: be.V.3S.FUT

yes

(426) ENF: cei di hwyl arni # yn\_de # a deud y gwir .

ENF: cei di hwyl arni yn\_de
aut: get.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S+SM fun.N.F.SG on\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S isn't\_it.IM
a deud y gwir
and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG
you'll do well, you know, to tell the truth

(427) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng oh@s:cym&eng +.. .

ENF:  $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$   $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$   $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$  aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV oh.IM

oh yeah, oh

(428) ENF: (ba)swn i hoffi mynd i siopa i Tesco's@s:cym&eng wsnos xx dwytha [//] nesa

ENF: baswn i hoffi mynd i siopa i aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S like.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP shop.V.INFIN to.PREP

Tesco's  $_{E}^{C}$  wsnos dwytha nesa week.N.F.SG last.ADJ next.ADJ.SUP.[or].approach.V.2S.IMPER.[or].approach.V.3S.PRES

I'd like to go shopping at Tesco's last...next week

(429) RNW: oh@s:cym&eng ia # gan bod gyn ti docynnau ia ?

RNW:  $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$  ia gan bod gyn ti docynnau aut: oh.IM yes.ADV with.PREP be.V.INFIN with.PREP you.PRON.2S tickets.N.M.PL+SM ia yes.ADV

oh yes, because you've got vouchers, yes?

(430) ENF: +< ia . ENF: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (431) ENF: gan [//] ia . ENF: gan aut: with.prep yes.adv because...yes (432) ENF: xx +/ . (433) RNW: oh@s:cym&eng mae (y)n syniad da yn\_dydy . RNW:  $oh_E^C$  mae syniad $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ da  $yn_dydy$ oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP idea.N.M.SG good.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.TAG aut:oh, it's a good idea, isn't it (434) ENF: yndy ac efallai mynd draw i Gonwy@s:cym&eng wedyn . ENF: yndy  $\mathbf{ac}$ efallai mynd  $\operatorname{draw} \quad \mathbf{i} \quad \operatorname{Gonwy}_E^C$ aut: be.v.ss.pres.emph and.conj perhaps.conj go.v.infin yonder.adv to.prep name wedyn afterwards. ADVyes, and perhaps go over to Conwy after (435) RNW: +< ia . RNW: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (436) RNW: gallu cerdded o Tesco@s:cym&eng +/ . cerdded aut: $be\_able.v.Infin.[or].capability.N.M.SG$  walk.v.Infin from.PREP name can walk from Tesco... (437) ENF: ia. ENF: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (438) RNW: +, dros y bont i Gonwy@s:cym&eng .

bont

over.prep+sm the.det.def bridge.n.f.sg+sm to.prep name

i

RNW: dros

over the bridge to Conwy

aut:

(439) ENF: ia i Gonwy@s:cym&eng ia .  $Gonwy_E^C$  ia ENF: ia i aut: yes.ADV to.PREP name yes.ADV yes, to Conwy, yes (440) RNW: +< ia. RNW: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (441) ENF: i gael <mynd i (y)r um@s:cym&eng> [//] # oh@s:cym&eng mynd i (y)r shop@s:cym&eng gig efallai yeah@s:cym&eng ?  $\mathbf{gael}$ mynd  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$   $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$  mynd i  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: to.prep get.v.infin+sm go.v.infin to.prep the.det.det um.im oh.im go.v.infin  $\mathbf{shop}_E^C$  $yeah_E^C$ gig efallai to.prep the.det.def shop.n.sg meat.n.m.sg+sm perhaps.conj yeah.adv to go to the um, oh go to the meat shop perhaps, yeah? (442) RNW: +< achos +// . RNW: achos aut:because.CONJ because... (443) RNW: ia # ac # cerdded at y bont i weld yr hen bont yn\_de . RNW: ia cerddedac  $\mathbf{at}$  $\mathbf{y}$ bont yes.adv and.conj walk.v.infin to.prep the.det.def bridge.n.f.sg+sm to.prep aut:weld hen bont  $\mathbf{yr}$ yn\_de see.v.infin+sm the.det.def old.adj bridge.n.f.sg+sm isn't\_it.im yes, and walk to the bridge to see the old bridge, isn't it (444) ENF: +< neu &k # xx +// . ENF: neu aut: or.CONJ or [...] ... (445) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng ia # ia # i weld yr hen bont a hefyd gweld um@s:cym&eng # y &g +// . ENF:  $oh_E^C$  ia ia i weld  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: oh.im yes.adv yes.adv to.prep see.v.infin+sm the.det.def old.adj hefyd gweld  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  y bridge.N.F.SG+SM and CONJ also ADV see.V.INFIN um.IM the.DET.DEF

oh yes, yes, to see the old bridge and also to see, um, the...

(446) ENF: er@s:cym&eng mae (y)na giât um@s:cym&eng +/ . ENF: er $_E^C$  mae yna giât um $_E^C$  aut: er.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV gate.N.F.SG um.IM er, there's a gate, um...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(447)} & \text{RNW: } +< \text{ giât } +// &. \\ & & \textbf{RNW: giât} \\ & & \textit{aut:} & \textit{gate.N.F.SG} \\ & & \text{gate...} \\ \end{array}$ 

(448) RNW: oes .

RNW: oes aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF
yes

(449) ENF: +, er@s:cym&eng Thomas\_Telford@s:cym&eng yna (y)n\_does . ENF: er $_E^C$  Thomas\_Telford $_E^C$  yna yn\_does aut: er.IM name there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.TAG er, of Thomas Telford's there, isn't there

(450) RNW: +< oes oes .

RNW: oes oes oes aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF yes, yes

(451) ENF: faswn i yn licio mynd i fan (y)no # i +// .

ENF: faswn i yn licio mynd i aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SM I.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP fan yno i place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV to.PREP

I would like to go there, to...

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(452)} & \textbf{RNW: oes} & . \\ & \textbf{RNW: oes} \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & be.\textit{V.3S.PRES.INDEF} \\ & \textbf{yes} \end{array}$ 

(453) ENF: +< dan ni wedi gweld hi unwaith dw meddwl dydan .

ENF: dan ni wedi gweld hi unwaith dw aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP see.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S once.ADV be.V.1S.PRES meddwl dydan think.V.INFIN unk

we have seen it once, I think, haven't we

(454) RNW: +< do # do .

RNW: do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST

yes, yes

(455) ENF: um@s:cym&eng # mae xx # giât right@s:cym&eng arbennig a deud y gwir dydy .

ENF:  $\operatorname{um}_E^C$  mae giât  $\operatorname{right}_E^C$  arbennig a deud

aut: um.im be.v.3s.pres gate.n.f.sg right.adj special.adj and.conj say.v.infin

y gwir dydy

the.det.def truth.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres.neg

um, it's [...] quite a special gate actually, isn't it

- (456) RNW: +< xx +// .
- (457) RNW: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

RNW:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$ aut: mmm.IM

mm

(458) ENF: ond mae (y)na rei ohonyn nhw w gweld yn\_does yn dal i fod yn Sir\_Fôn .

ENF: ond mae yna rei ohonyn
aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres there.adv some.pron+sm from\_them.prep+pron.sp

nhw w gweld yn\_does yn dal i

they.pron.3p ooh.im see.v.infin be.v.3s.pres.indef.tag prt still.adv to.prep

fod yn Sir\_Fôn

 $be. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \ in. \textit{PREP} \ name$ 

but there are still some to be seen, aren't there, in Anglesey

(459) RNW: oes .

RNW: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes

(460) ENF: giatiau (y)r um@s:cym&eng +// .

ENF: giatiau yr  $um_E^C$ 

aut: unk the.det.def um.im

the gates of the, um...

(461) ENF: mae nhw (y)n galw nhw Saesneg yn Sunray\_Gates@s:eng .

ENF: mae nhw yn galw nhw Saesneg yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT call.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P English.N.F.SG in.PREP

 $Sunray\_Gates^E$ 

name

they call them in English Sunray Gates

- (462) ENF: dw meddwl ia?

  ENF: dw meddwl ia

  aut: be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN yes.ADV

  I think, yes?
- (464) ENF: dw (y)n meddwl .

  ENF: dw yn meddwl aut: be.V.1S.PRES PRT think.V.INFIN
  I think so
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(465)} & \text{RNW: ia} & . \\ & & \textbf{RNW: ia} & \\ & & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textbf{\textit{yes.ADV}} \\ & & & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (466) ENF: os dw i (y)n iawn .

  ENF: os dw i yn iawn

  aut: if.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT OK.ADV

  if I'm right
- (467) RNW: ond mae # (y)na lawer o bethau diddorol fedrwch chi weld yng Nghonwy@s:cym&eng (y)n\_does # heblaw (y)r castell a (y)r +/ . RNW: ond lawer mae yna bethau aut:but.conj be.v.3s.pres there.adv many.quan+sm of.prep things.n.m.pl+sm diddorol fedrwch chi weld Nghonwy $_{E}^{C}$ interesting.ADJ be\_able.V.2P.PRES+SM you.PRON.2P see.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP name heblaw castell be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.TAG without.PREP the.DET.DEF castle.N.M.SG and.CONJ the.DET.DEF but there are many interesting things you can see in Conwy, aren't there, apart from the castle and the...
- (468) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng oes ond dan ni (we)di gweld <nhw lawer> [?] gwaith yn\_do . ENF: oh $_E^C$  oes ond dan ni wedi gweld aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF but.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P after.PREP see.V.INFIN nhw lawer gwaith yn\_do they.PRON.3P many.QUAN+SM time.N.F.SG wasn't\_it.IM oh yes, but we've seen them many times, haven't we

(469) RNW: do # do .

RNW: do do

aut: yes.adv.past yes.adv.past

yes, yes

(470) ENF: +< dan ni (ddi)m +// .

ENF: dan ni ddim

aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM

we're not...

 $\hbox{(471)} \quad \hbox{ENF: timbod ond fyswn i licio mynd i weld hwnna \# gan bod} \\ \quad \quad \hbox{Eryl\_Rothwell@s:cym\&eng (we)di son amdanyn nhw (y)n ei ddarlith de} \\$ 

.

ENF: timbod ond fyswn i licio mynd i aut: unk but.conj finger.v.is.imperf+sm i.pron.is like.v.infin go.v.infin to.prep

sônamdanynnhwyneimention.V.INFINfor\_them.PREP+PRON.3Pthey.PRON.3PPRT.[or].in.PREPhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

ddarlith de

lecture.N.F.SG+SM be.IM+SM

you know, but I'd like to go see that, seeing that Eryl Rothwell had mentioned them in his lecture, you know

(472) RNW: +< oes .

RNW: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes

 $\left(473\right)$  RNW: +< ia # ia ia .

RNW: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(474) RNW: ia.

RNW: ia

yes, yes yes

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(475) ENF: ie so@s:cym&eng # felly +.. .

yes, so...

(476) RNW: dw i meddwl bod gyn ti dipyn o waith i wneud hefyd ar\_ôl # noson # cinio Merched\_y\_Wawr@s:cym&eng .

RNW: dw i meddwl bod gyn ti
aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN with.PREP you.PRON.2S

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{noson} & \textbf{cinio} & \textbf{Merched\_y\_Wawr}_E^C \\ \textit{night.N.F.SG} & \textit{dinner.N.M.SG} & \textit{name} \end{array}$ 

I think you've got a lot of work to do, too, after the Merched y Wawr dinner

(477) ENF: y [?] sgwennu ar\_gyfer Y\_Pentan@s:cym&eng?

ENF: y sgwennu ar\_gyfer Y\_Pentan<sup>C</sup>

aut: the.DET.DEF write.V.INFIN for.PREP name

the writing for Y Pentan?

yes

(479) ENF: dw i (we)di gwneud bore (y)ma .

ENF: dw i wedi gwneud bore yma aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP make.V.INFIN morning.N.M.SG here.ADV

I've done it this morning

(480) RNW: oh@s:cym&eng ti (we)di sgwennu ar\_gyfer +/?

RNW:  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$  ti wedi sgwennu ar\_gyfer aut: oh.1M you.PRON.2S after.PREP write.V.INFIN for.PREP oh, you're written for..?

(481) ENF: +< do (y)n fras do .

ENF: do yn fras do aut: yes.ADV.PAST PRT fat.ADJ+SM.[or].rough.ADJ+SM yes.ADV.PAST yes, roughly, yes

(482) RNW: +< ia  $\mbox{.}$ 

RNW: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves

(483) ENF: dw i (di)m ond isio iw # ailsgwennu o .

ENF: dw i dim ond isio iw ailsgwennu aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S not.ADV but.CONJ want.N.M.SG unk unk
o

he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP

I only need to re-write it

(485) ENF: a dyna ni .

ENF: a dyna ni aut: and conj that is. ADV we. PRON. 1P and that's it

(486) ENF: achos do(edd) (yn)a (ddi)m gymaint â hynny i w ddweud <a deud y> [//] gan # nad oe(dd) gynnan ni ddim um@s:cym&eng # gŵr gwadd de .

ENF: achos doedd yna gymaint aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM so.much.ADJ+SM hynny i  $\mathbf{w}$  $as. {\it CONJ. [or]. with. PREP. [or]. go. V. 3S. PRES} ~~that. PRON. DEM. SP~~to. PREP~~ooh. IM~~say. V. INFIN+SM~~to. PREP~~ooh. IM~~say. V. INFIN+SM~~to. PREP~~to. PREP~~to.$ oedddeud gan nad and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF with.PREP who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  gŵr  $\mathbf{ni}$  $\operatorname{ddim}$ gwadd de light.V.3P.FUT+SM we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM um.IM man.N.M.SG unk

because there wasn't that much to say, to tell the…because we didn't have a guest speaker, you know

(487) RNW: ia .

RNW: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

i wedi wneud o yn fras I.PRON.1S after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT fat.ADJ+SM.[or].rough.ADJ+SM

but um, yes, I've done it roughly

(489) ENF: ond bod gynna isio sgwennu cofnodion um@s:cym&eng Merched\_y\_Wawr@s:cym&eng i\_gyd .

ENF: ond bod gynna isio sgwennu aut: but.conj be.v.infin with\_her.prep+pron.f.ss want.n.m.sg write.v.infin cofnodion um $_E^C$  Merched\_y\_Wawr $_E^C$  i\_gyd all.ADj

but that I need to write all of Merched y Wawr's minutes

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(490)} & \text{RNW: } +<\text{ ia }. \\ & \textbf{RNW: ia} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$ 

(491) ENF: dw i (ddi)m (we)di gwneud hynny ers # mis Ionawr de .

ENF: dw i ddim wedi gwneud hynny aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP make.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP ers mis Ionawr de since.PREP month.N.M.SG January.N.M.SG be.IM+SM

I haven't done that since January, you know

(492) RNW: ia .

RNW: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

ves

(493) ENF: um@s:cym&eng # felly # fydd raid mi wneud hynny ryw ddiwrnod de .

ENF: um\_E^C felly fydd raid mi wneud aut: um.IM so.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM necessity.N.M.SG+SM PRT.AFF make.V.INFIN+SM hynny ryw ddiwrnod de that.PRON.DEM.SP some.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG+SM be.IM+SM um, so I'll have to do that some day, you know

(494) RNW: ia .

RNW: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(495) ENF: &s fyswn i (we)di medru gwneud bore (y)ma (y)n\_de .

ENF: fyswn i wedi medru gwneud

aut: finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S after.PREP be\_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN

bore yma yn\_de
morning.N.M.SG here.ADV isn't\_it.IM

I would have been able to do this morning, you know

(496) RNW: ia [=! gasps] .  $\mathbf{RNW}$ : ia  $\mathbf{aut}$ : yes.ADV yes

(497) ENF: ond um@s:cym&eng # wnes i ddim yn\_de . ENF: ond um $_E^C$  wnes i ddim yn\_de aut: but.CONJ um.IM do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM isn't\_it.IM but um, I didn't, you know

(498) ENF: mi [?] # dw i (y)n gadael o tan y funud ola de .

ENF: mi dw i yn gadael o tan

aut: PRT.AFF be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT leave.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S until.PREP

y funud ola de

the.DET.DEF minute.N.M.SG+SM last.ADJ be.IM+SM

I leave it until the last minute, you know

yes

(500) ENF: &=laugh achos [=! laughs] does gynna i (ddi)m <awydd sgwennu de> [=! laughs] &=laugh .

ENF: achos does gynna i ddim aut: because CONJ be V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with her.PREP+PRON.F.3S to PREP not.ADV+SM awydd sgwennu de desire.N.M.SG write.V.INFIN be IM+SM because I don't feel like writing it, you know

- (501) RNW: +< &=laugh .
- (502) ENF: &d sgwn i pryd mae (y)r blodyn yna mynd i agor .

ENF: sgwn i pryd mae yr blodyn yna aut: unk to.PREP when.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF flower.N.M.SG there.ADV mynd i agor go.V.INFIN to.PREP open.V.INFIN

I wonder when that flower's going to open

(503) RNW: +< ah@s:cym&eng .

 $egin{aligned} \mathbf{RNW:} & \mathbf{ah}_E^C \ aut: & ah.IM \end{aligned}$ 

(504) ENF: dw i (we)di hen flino aros amdano fo .

ENF: dw i wedi hen flino aros aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP old.ADJ tire.V.INFIN+SM wait.V.INFIN amdano fo  $for\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$  he.PRON.M.3S

I've had enough of waiting for it

(505) RNW: +< well@s:cym&eng mmm@s:cym&eng ie .

RNW:  $\mathbf{well}_E^C \quad \mathbf{mmm}_E^C \quad \mathbf{ie}$   $\mathbf{aut:} \quad well._{ADV} \quad mmm._{IM} \quad yes._{ADV}$ well mm, yes

(506) RNW: oh@s:cym&eng mae hynna (y)n atgoffa fi mae gynna isio mynd i osod blodau yn y capel # erbyn Sul nesa eto .

RNW:  $oh_E^C$  mae hynna yn atgoffa fi aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT remind.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM

maegynnaisiomyndiosodbe.V.3S.PRESwith\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3Swant.N.M.SGgo.V.INFINto.PREPplace.V.INFIN+SM

blodau yn y capel erbyn Sul nesa flowers.N.M.PL in.PREP the.DET.DEF chapel.N.M.SG by.PREP Sunday.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP

again.ADV

oh, that reminds me, I need to go put flowers in the chapel by next Sunday

(507) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng ia .

ENF:  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$  ia aut: oh.im yes.ADV oh yes

(508) RNW: ia.

RNW: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(509) ENF: oes?

ENF: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes?

(510) RNW: oes .

RNW: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes

(511) ENF: xx blodau ffug yeah@s:cym&eng ?

ENF: blodau ffug yeah $_{E}^{C}$  aut: flowers.N.M.PL false.ADJ yeah.ADV

[...] fake flowers, yeah?

(512) RNW: ia.

RNW: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(513) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng # <raid ti> [?] fynd pnawn (y)ma (y)n\_bydd .

ENF:  $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$  raid ti fynd pnawn yma aut:  $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$  necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN+SM afternoon.N.M.SG here.ADV yn\_bydd

unk

oh, you'll have to go this afternoon, won't you

(514) RNW: bydd .

RNW: bydd aut: be.V.3S.FUT yes

(515) ENF: new bore fory .

ENF: neu bore fory

aut: or.CONJ morning.N.M.SG tomorrow.ADV

or tomorrow morning

(516) RNW: bydd .

RNW: bydd aut: be.V.3S.FUT yes

(517) RNW: dw isio glanhau nghar hefyd .

RNW: dw isio glanhau nghar hefyd aut: be.V.1S.PRES want.N.M.SG clean.V.INFIN car.N.M.SG+NM also.ADV

I want to clean my car, too

(518) ENF: oes?

ENF: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

do you?

(519) RNW: oes .

RNW: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes

(520) ENF: ti am wneud heddiw?

ENF: ti am wneud heddiw aut: you.PRON.28 for.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM today.ADV you going to do so today?

(521) RNW: ella wna i pnawn (y)ma gan bod hi (y)n braf .

RNW: ella wna i pnawn yma gan
aut: maybe.ADV do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S afternoon.N.M.SG here.ADV with.PREP
bod hi yn braf
be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT fine.ADJ

perhaps I will this afternoon seeing that it's nice

(522) ENF: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # mae (y)n braf yndy ac yn sych yndy .

ENF:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  mae  $\mathbf{yn}$  braf  $\mathbf{yndy}$  ac  $\mathbf{yn}$  sych aut: yeah.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT fine.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH and.CONJ PRT dry.ADJ  $\mathbf{yndy}$  be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

(523) RNW: +< yndy .

RNW: yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes

yeah, it is nice, yes, and dry, yes

(524) RNW: (y)dy .

RNW: ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

yes

(525) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng well@s:cym&eng fyset ti (we)di gwneud wedyn byset .

ENF:  $oh_E^C$  well $_E^C$  fyset ti wedi gwneud aut: oh.IM well.ADV finger.V.2S.IMPERF+SM you.PRON.2S after.PREP make.V.INFIN wedyn byset afterwards.ADV finger.V.2S.IMPERF oh well, you'd have done it then, wouldn't you

(526) RNW: baswn mi faswn i # baswn .

RNW: baswn mi faswn i baswn aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF PRT.AFF be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SM I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PLUPERF yes, I would have, yes

(527) ENF: wnei di (ddi)m gwerthu dy gar@s:cym&eng wan ?

ENF: wnei di ddim gwerthu dy aut: do.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM not.ADV+SM sell.V.INFIN your.ADJ.POSS.2S  $\mathbf{gar}_E^C$  wan car.N.SG+SM weak.ADJ+SM.[or].pale.ADJ+SM you won't sell your car now?

(528) RNW: (ddi)m yn gwybod. yn gwybod RNW: ddim not.ADV+SM PRT know.v.Infindon't know (529) ENF: well@s:cym&eng +/ . ENF: well<sup>C</sup><sub>E</sub> aut: well.ADV well (530) RNW: heb benderfynu eto . RNW: heb benderfynu aut: $without.PREP\ decide.V.INFIN+SM\ again.ADV$ haven't decided yet (531) ENF: ia # ia . ENF: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes (532) ENF: fydd raid ti # benderfynu yn\_bydd erbyn dydd Llun . ENF: fydd raid  $\mathbf{ti}$ benderfynu  $yn_bydd$  $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{be.v.3s.fut+sm} \ \textit{necessity.n.m.sg+sm} \ \textit{you.pron.2s} \ \textit{decide.v.infin+sm} \ \textit{unk}$ erbyn dydd  $by.prep\ day.n.m.sg\ Monday.n.m.sg$ you'll have decide, won't you, by Monday (533) RNW: well@s:cym&eng # dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod be wna i . RNW: well $_E^C$ i  $d\mathbf{w}$ ddim yn gwybod aut:well.adv be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm prt know.v.infin what.int wna i do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1Swell, I don't know what I'll do (534) ENF: +< ia . ENF: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (535) RNW: ella mai gadw fo gwna i . RNW: ella gwna mai gadw fo  $may be. \textit{ADV } that\_it\_is. \textit{CONJ.FOCUS} \ keep. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \ he. \textit{PRON.M.3S} \ do. \textit{V.1S.PRES}$ aut:

perhaps I'll keep it

i

I.PRON.1S

(536) ENF: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # ia am (y)chydig yeah@s:cym&eng ?

ENF: yeah^C\_E ia am ychydig yeah^C\_E

aut: yeah.ADV yes.ADV for.PREP a\_little.QUAN yeah.ADV

yeah, yes, for a little, yeah?

(537) RNW: ia .

RNW: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

 $(538) \quad \text{ENF: well@s:cym&eng \# dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .} \\ \mathbf{ENF: well}_E^C \quad \mathbf{dw} \qquad \mathbf{i} \qquad \mathbf{ddim} \qquad \mathbf{yn} \quad \mathbf{gwybod} \\ \mathbf{\mathit{aut:}} \quad \mathit{well.ADV} \quad \mathit{be.V.1S.PRES} \quad \mathit{I.PRON.1S} \quad \mathit{not.ADV+SM} \quad \mathit{PRT} \quad \mathit{know.V.INFIN} \\ \end{aligned}$ 

well, I don't know

(539) ENF: gawn ni fynd i (y)r shop@s:cym&eng llyfrau Gymraeg er@s:cym&eng dydd Llun . ENF: gawn ni fynd i yr shop $_E^C$  aut: get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF shop.N.SG llyfrau Gymraeg er $_E^C$  dydd Llun books.N.M.PL Welsh.N.F.SG+SM er.IM day.N.M.SG Monday.N.M.SG we can go to the Welsh book shop on Monday

(540) RNW: cawn .

RNW: cawn

aut: get.V.1S.IMPERF.[or].get.V.1P.PRES

yes

(542) RNW: cawn dan ni isio &pr [/] prynu (y)chydig o gardiau Cymraeg .  $\mathbf{RNW: \ cawn} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{dan} \qquad \mathbf{ni} \qquad \mathbf{isio}$ 

aut: get.V.1S.IMPERF.[or].get.V.1P.PRES be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P want.N.M.SG buy.V.INFINychydig o gardiau Cymraeg

a\_little.QUAN of.PREP cards.N.F.PL+SM Welsh.N.F.SG yes, we want to buy a few Welsh cards

yes, we want to buy a few weish cards

(543) ENF: +< (oe)s gynnot ti isio &pre +//?

ENF: oes gynnot ti isio
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF unk you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG
do you want to..?

(544) ENF: +< ia &=gasp . ENF: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (545) ENF: dw i (ddi)m yn meddwl bod gynna isio prynu llyfr a deud y gwir . ddim yn meddwl aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN isio llyfr prynu  $with\_her.\textit{PREP+PRON.F.3S} \ \ want.\textit{N.M.SG} \ \ buy.\textit{V.Infin} \ \ book.\textit{N.M.SG} \ \ and.\textit{Conj} \ \ say.\textit{V.Infin}$ gwir the.det.def truth.n.m.sg I don't think I want to buy a book, to tell the truth (546) RNW: ia . RNW: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (547) ENF: um@s:cym&eng # ga i fenthyg nhw yn y llyfrgell rhein rŵan caf . ENF:  $um_E^C$  ga i fenthyg aut: um.im get.v.is.pres+sm i.pron.is lend.v.infin+sm they.pron.3p in.prep llyfrgell rhein rŵan the.det.def library.n.m.sg these.pron now.adv get.v.1s.pres um, I can borrow them in the library, these now, can't I (548) RNW: cei mi gei di # benthyg nhw . RNW: cei gei di $quay. \textit{N.M.SG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{get.V.2S.PRES} \ \textit{PRT.AFF} \ \textit{get.V.2S.PRES+SM} \ \textit{you.PRON.2S+SM}$ aut:benthyg lend.v.infin they.pron.3p yes you can borrow them (549) ENF: +< mmm@s:cym&eng . ENF:  $mmm_F^C$ aut: mmm.im mm(550) ENF: ah@s:cym&eng [?] . ENF:  $\mathbf{ah}_E^C$ aut: ah.im ah

73

(551) RNW: mmm@s:cym&eng .  $\mathbf{RNW:\ mmm}_E^C$ 

mmm.IM

aut:

mm

(553) ENF: dim ond cael golwg be sy (y)na (y)n\_te .

ENF: dim ond cael golwg be aut: nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV but.CONJ get.V.INFIN view.N.F.SG what.INT

sy yna yn\_te
be.V.3S.PRES.REL there.ADV unk

only have a look at what's there, right

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(554)} & \textbf{RNW: ia} & . \\ & \textbf{RNW: ia} & \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$ 

yes

(555) ENF: xx # ti wedi cael golwg ar dy lyfr ar llyfr &d er@s:cym&eng Geoff\_Charles@s:cym&eng ?

ENF: ti wedi cael golwg ar dy aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP get.V.INFIN view.N.F.SG on.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S lyfr ar llyfr  $er_E^C$  Geoff\_Charles\_E^C book.N.M.SG+SM on.PREP book.N.M.SG er.IM name

- [...] have you had a look at your book, er Geoff Charles's book?
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(556)} & \textbf{RNW: ydw} & . \\ & & \textbf{RNW: ydw} \\ & & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & be.\textit{V.1S.PRES} \\ & & \textbf{yes} \end{array}$
- (557) RNW: <mae o (y)n> [?] +/ .

  RNW: mae o yn

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP

  it's...
- (558) ENF: +< do ?

  ENF: do

  aut: yes.ADV.PAST

  have you?
- $\left(559\right)$  RNW: do mae o (y)n dda iawn .

RNW: do mae o yn dda iawn aut: yes.ADV.PAST be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT good.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes, it's very good

(560) ENF: yndy .

ENF: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(561) RNW: yr llyfr wnes i brynu # ar\_ôl i mi ennill # croesair .

RNW: yr llyfr wnes i brynu ar-ôl aut: the.Det.Def book.N.M.SG do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S buy.V.INFIN+SM after.PREP i mi ennill croesair to.PREP PRT.AFF win.V.INFIN unk

the book I bought after I won a crossword

 $(562) \quad {\tt ENF: +< yeah@s:cym\&eng \# oh@s:cym\&eng yeah@s:cym\&eng .} \\$ 

ENF:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$   $\mathbf{oh.IM}$   $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$  $\mathbf{yeah}$ ,  $\mathbf{oh}$   $\mathbf{yeah}$ 

(563) ENF: ia hwnna wnest ti brynu yeah@s:cym&eng ?

ENF: ia hwnna wnest ti brynu yeah $_E^C$  aut: yes.ADV that.PRON.DEM.M.SG do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S buy.V.INFIN+SM yeah.ADV yes, you bought that one, did you?

(564) RNW: ia .

RNW: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(565) ENF: &=gasp yeah@s:cym&eng .

ENF:  $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADVyeah

 $(566) \quad {\tt RNW: Cefn\_Gwlad@s:cym\&eng gan Geoff\_Charles@s:cym\&eng .}$ 

RNW: Cefn\_Gwlad $_E^C$  gan Geoff\_Charles $_E^C$  aut: name with PREP name

Cefn Gwlad by Geoff Charles

(567) ENF: ia .

ENF: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves

(568) RNW: oedd o (y)n gip ar [//] nôl # ar yr hen ffordd gymreig o fyw . RNW: oedd o yn gip  $\mathbf{ar}$ nôl ar aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT snatch.N.M.SG+SM on.PREP fetch.V.INFIN on.PREP hen  $\operatorname{ffordd}$ gymreig o fyw the.det.def old.adj way.n.f.sg unk of.prep live.v.infin+sm it was a look back at the old Welsh way of living

(569) ENF: oedd .

ENF: oedd
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF
yes

(570) ENF: &[U+0252] &v yn y pumdegau ydy o # ia rhan fwya ?

ENF: yn y pumdegau ydy o ia rhan

 $\textbf{\it aut:} \quad in. \textit{PREP the.Det.def fifties.} \textit{N.M.SG} \ \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} \ \textit{he.PRON.M.3S} \ \textit{yes.Adv} \ \textit{part.N.F.SG}$ 

**fwya** biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM

it's in the fifties, yes, most of it?

(571) RNW: ia # ia .

RNW: ia ia 
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(572) ENF: pumdegau (y)dy rhan fwya yeah@s:cym&eng?

ENF: pumdegau ydy rhan fwya yeah\_E^C
aut: fifties.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES part.N.F.SG biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM yeah.ADV
most of it's the fifties, yeah?

(573) RNW: ia dw meddwl ia .

RNW: ia dw meddwl ia aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN yes.ADV yes, I think so, yes

(574) ENF: oes (yn)a chwedegau (y)na hefyd ?

ENF: oes yna chwedegau yna hefyd aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF there.ADV sixties.N.M.PL there.ADV also.ADV is there some sixties there too?

(575) RNW: well@s:cym&eng dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

RNW:  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$  dw i ddim yn gwybod aut: well.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN well, I don't know

- (576) RNW: mae [?] (y)na luniau +/ .

  RNW: mae yna luniau
  aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV pictures.N.M.PL+SM
  there are photos...
- (577) ENF: +< ia darlunio (y)r chwedegau .

  ENF: ia darlunio yr chwedegau aut: yes.ADV illustrate.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF sixties.N.M.PL yes, portraying the sixties
- (578) RNW: ie mae (y)na luniau da iawn yma .

  RNW: ie mae yna luniau da iawn yma aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV pictures.N.M.PL+SM good.ADJ very.ADV here.ADV yes there are very good photos here
- (579) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng mae (y)na rei da iawn # yn (enw)edig o (y)r +// . ENF: oh $_{E}^{C}$  mae yna rei da iawn yn enwedig aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PRON+SM good.ADJ very.ADV PRT especially.ADJ o yr of.PREP the.DET.DEF oh there are some very good ones, especially of the...
- (580) RNW: +< oes y chwedegau hefyd .

  RNW: oes y chwedegau hefyd .

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF the.DET.DEF sixties.N.M.PL also.ADV yes, the sixties too
- (581) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng # a (y)r hen gardotwyr y hen +/ . ENF: oh $_E^C$  yeah $_E^C$  a yr hen gardotwyr y hen aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV and.CONJ the.DET.DEF old.ADJ unk the.DET.DEF old.ADJ oh yeah, and the old beggars, the old...
- $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(582)} & \text{RNW: ie} & . \\ & & \textbf{RNW: ie} \\ & & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & yes. \textit{\textit{ADV}} \\ & & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (583) ENF: +, dramps@s:cym&eng yn\_de (y)r hen gardotwyr . ENF: dramps $_E^C$  yn\_de yr hen gardotwyr aut: tramp.sv.INFIN+SM+PL  $isn't\_it.IM$  the.DET.DEF old.ADJ unk tramps, isn't it, the old beggars

(584) RNW: ia .  $\mathbf{RNW}$ : ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(585) ENF: a <dw i &g> [//] dw i meddwl bod rheiny dda # yn arbennig o dda dw i meddwl .

ENF: a dw i dw i meddwl bod

aut: and.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is be.v.is.pres i.pron.is think.v.infin be.v.infin

rheiny dda yn arbennig o

 $those. \textit{PRON} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{good}. \textit{ADJ} + \textit{SM} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{PRT} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{special}. \textit{ADJ} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{he}. \textit{PRON}. \textit{M.3S.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{from}. \textit{PREP}. [\textit{or}]. \textit{of}. \textit{PREP} \\ \textit{prop}. \textit{$ 

dda dw i meddwl good.ADJ+SM be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN

and I...I think those are good, very good, I think

(586) RNW: xx yndyn .

RNW: yndyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

xx yes

(587) ENF:  $yn_dydyn$ .

ENF: yn\_dydyn

aut: be. V.3P.PRES.TAG

aren't they

(588) RNW: yndyn mae nhw dda iawn # yndyn .

RNW: yndyn mae nhw dda iawn aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P good.ADJ+SM very.ADV yndyn

be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH

yes, they're very good, yes

(589) RNW: xx mae (y)na lun da +/ .

RNW: mae yna lun da aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV picture.N.M.SG+SM good.ADJ

[...] there's a good photo...

(590) ENF: mae dda bod um@s:cym&eng +// .

ENF: mae dda bod  $um_E^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES good.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN um.IM it's good that, um...

(591) ENF: mae rheina luniau bob un o (y)r lluniau yna mae nhw (we)di ymddangos yn eu tro yn y [=? er@s:cym&eng] # er@s:cym&eng +/ . ENF: mae rheina luniau bob aut: be.V.3S.PRES those.PRON pictures.N.M.PL+SM each.PREQ+SM one.NUM of.PREP yna mae nhw wedi lluniau ymddangos the.det.def pictures.n.m.pl there.adv be.v.3s.pres they.pron.3p after.prep appear.v.infin  $\mathbf{er}_E^C$  $\mathbf{tro}$ yn еп  $\mathbf{y}$  $PRT.[or].in.PREP\ their.ADJ.POSS.3P\ turn.N.M.SG\ in.PREP\ the.DET.DEF\ er.IM$ 

those are photos...every one of those photos, they've appeared in turn in the, er...

(592) RNW: yn y Cymro@s:cym&eng ia ?

RNW: yn y Cymro $_E^C$  ia aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF name yes.ADV in the Cymro, yes?

(593) ENF: ia # dyna ti ia .

ENF: ia dyna ti ia aut: yes.ADV that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2S yes.ADV yes, that's it, yes

(594) RNW: ia.

RNW: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(595) RNW: ia yndyn mae nhw dda iawn .

RNW: ia yndyn mae nhw dda iawn aut: yes.ADV be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P good.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes, yes, they're very good

(596) ENF: heb feddwl bod y # cyfnod i\_gyd er@s:cym&eng # well@s:cym&eng # yn cael ei gofnodi de .

ENF: heb feddwl bod y cyfnod i\_gyd er $_E^C$  aut: without.PREP think.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF period.N.M.SG all.ADJ er.IM well $_E^C$  yn cael ei gofnodi de well.ADV PRT get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S record.V.INFIN+SM be.IM+SM without mentioning that the whole period is, er, well, being put on record, you know

(597) RNW: +< yn +// .

**RNW:** yn *aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP* 

(598) RNW: ia # yeah@s:cym&eng mae (y)na +/ .

RNW: ia  $yeah_E^C$  mae yna aut: yes.ADV yeah.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV yes, yeah there's...

(599) ENF: wrth\_gwrs mae (y)na rei yn gynharach na (y)r pumdegau (y)n\_does # neu yn llyfr arall Geoff\_Charles@s:cym&eng .

ENF: wrth\_gwrs mae reiyn gynharach of\_course.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PRON+SM PRT early.ADJ.COMP+SM aut:

pumdegau yn\_does neu PRT.NEG the.DET.DEF fifties.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.TAG or.CONJ PRT.[or].in.PREP

arall Geoff\_Charles $_E^C$ 

book.n.m.sg other.adj name

of course, some are earlier than the fifties, aren't they, or in Geoff Charles's other book

(600) RNW: +< oes .

RNW: oes

be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF aut:

yes

(601) RNW: ia # yeah@s:cym&eng mae hwnnw gynna i hefyd .

RNW: ia  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$ mae hwnnw gynna aut: yes.adv yeah.adv be.v.ss.pres that.pron.dem.m.sg with\_her.prep+pron.f.ss  $to.prep\ also.adv$ 

yes, yeah I've got that too

(602) ENF: (y)ndy # mmm@s:cym&eng .

ENF: yndy  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}_{E}^{C}$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH mmm.IM yes, mm

(603) RNW: xx < be oedd y > [//] & llun pwy oedd ar # flaen hwnnw ?

oeddllun pwy aut:what.int be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def picture.n.m.sg who.pron be.v.3s.imperf hwnnw  $on.PREP\ front.N.M.SG+SM\ that.ADJ.DEM.M.SG$ 

[...] what was the...whose picture was on the front of that?

(604) ENF: um@s:cym&eng llun um@s:cym&eng +// .

ENF:  $um_E^C$  llun  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$ aut: um.im picture.N.M.SG um.im um, picture, um...

(605) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng dydw i (ddi)m yn cofio be (y)dy enw fo .

ENF:  $oh_E^C$  dydw ddim yn cofio oh.im be.v.is.pres.neg i.pron.is not.adv+sm prt remember.v.infin what.int aut:be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S

oh, I don't remember his name

(606) ENF: <(oe)dden nhw (y)n> [/] # oedden nhw mynd i ymddeol yn\_doedden i Loegr a +.. .

ENF: oedden nhw yn oedden nhw mynd aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN i ymddeol yn\_doedden i Loegr to.PREP retire.V.INFIN be.V.3P.IMPERF.TAG I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP England.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM a and.CONJ

they were...they were going to retire, weren't they, to England, and...

(607) RNW: um@s:cym&eng # oedden .

RNW:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  oedden aut: um.IM be.V.13P.IMPERF um, yes

(608) ENF: +< ia .

ENF: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(609) ENF: &d ia dw (ddi)m yn cofio be oedd +.. .

ENF: ia dw ddim yn cofio be oedd aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF yes, I don't remember what was...

(610) RNW: xx (y)r llun er@s:cym&eng # dau fachgen bach # yn godro buwch sydd ar er@s:cym&eng [=? y] +/ .

RNW: yr llun er $_E^C$  dau fachgen bach yn aut: the.Det.Def picture.N.M.SG er.IM two.Num.M boy.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ PRT godro buwch sydd ar er $_E^C$  ar er $_E^C$  milk.V.INFIN cow.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL on.PREP er.IM

[...] the picture of two little boys milking a cow is on er...

(611) ENF: ia .

ENF: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(612) RNW: +, clawr y llyfr # mwy diweddar .

RNW: clawr y llyfr mwy diweddar aut: cover.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG more.ADJ.COMP recent.ADJ the cover of the more recent book

(613) ENF: +< ia fedra i (ddi)m cofio be (y)dy enw nhw .

yes, I can't remember what they're called

ENF: ia fedra i ddim cofio be

aut: yes.ADV be\_able.V.1S.PRES+SM 1.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN what.INT

ydy enw nhw
be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P

(614) ENF:  $\langle \text{oedd o (y)n} \rangle$  [/] # &ba er@s:cym&eng oedd o (y)n fardd yn\_doedd .

(615) RNW: oedd.

RNW: oedd

 ${\it aut:} \qquad {\it be. V.3S.IMPERF}$ 

yes

(616) ENF: bardd gwlad oedd o (y)n\_de .

ENF: bardd gwlad oedd o yn\_de aut: poet.N.M.SG country.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S isn't\_it.IM he was a peasant poet, wasn't he

(617) RNW: ia.

RNW: ia

 ${\it aut:} \hspace{0.5cm} yes.{\it ADV}$ 

yes

(618) RNW: a (y)r geiriau # <y mae nhw (y)n eu> [//] # yn disgrifio (y)r llun # ydy +"/ .

RNW: a yr geiriau y mae nhw aut: and.CONJ the.DET.DEF words.N.M.PL that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P yn eu yn disgrifio yr llun PRT.[or].in.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P PRT describe.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG ydy be.V.3S.PRES

and the words they...describing the photo are:

(619) RNW: +" rw i (y)n edrych dros y bryniau pell .

RNW: rw i yn edrych dros y bryniau pell aut: unk to.PREP PRT look.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF hill.N.M.PL far.ADJ
"I'm looking over the distant hills"

(620) ENF: +< ia # ia ia .

ENF: ia ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes yes

(621) RNW: ia ?

RNW: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(622) ENF: a fedra i (ddi)m cofio be oedd ei enw fo .

ENF: a fedra i ddim cofio be

aut: and.CONJ be\_able.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM remember.V.INFIN what.INT

oedd ei enw fo

be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S

and I can't remember what his name was

(623) ENF: um@s:cym&eng # yfo a (e)i wraig # xx gorod gadael y farm@s:cym&eng # yn +/ .

ENF:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  yfo a ei wraig gorod aut: um.IM he.PRON and.CONJ his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S wife.N.F.SG+SM  $have\_to.V.INFIN$  gadael y farm $_{E}^{C}$  yn leave.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF farm.N.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP

(624) RNW: oedden .

RNW: oedden

aut: be.V.13P.IMPERF

yes

(625) ENF: +, yn ymyl Beddgelert@s:cym&eng yn\_de +/ . ENF: yn ymyl Beddgelert $_E^C$  yn\_de aut: in.PREP edge.N.F.SG name  $isn't\_it.IM$  near Beddgelert, right

Lloegr de
England.N.F.SG.PLACE be.IM+SM

oh, and go live in deepest darkest England, right

(628) RNW: ia at y mab  ${\tt yn\_de}$  .

RNW: ia at y mab yn\_de aut: yes.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF son.N.M.SG isn't\_it.IM yes, with their son, isn't it

(629) ENF: ia.

ENF: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(630) ENF: er@s:cym&eng llun trist iawn mewn ffordd de .

ENF:  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$  llun trist iawn mewn ffordd de aut:  $\operatorname{er.IM}$  picture. $\operatorname{N.M.SG}$  sad. $\operatorname{ADJ}$  very. $\operatorname{ADV}$  in. $\operatorname{PREP}$  way. $\operatorname{N.F.SG}$  be. $\operatorname{IM+SM}$  er, a very sad photo in a way, you know

(631) RNW: oedd oedd .

RNW: oedd oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF yes, yes

(632) ENF: +< oedd [=! gasp] oedd .

ENF: oedd oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF
yes, yes

(633) ENF: trist iawn # deud y gwir .

ENF: trist iawn deud y gwir aut: sad.ADJ very.ADV say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG very sad to tell the truth

(634) ENF: ond um@s:cym&eng # dw meddwl bod nhw (y)n [/] # yn lyfr um@s:cym&eng # well@s:cym&eng gwerth ei brynu &d &=laugh dim\_ond cofnod o hanes .

ENF: ond  $\operatorname{um}_E^C$  dw  $\operatorname{meddwl}$  bod  $\operatorname{nhw}$  yn  $\operatorname{aut}: \operatorname{but.CONJ}$   $\operatorname{um.IM}$  be.V.1S.PRES  $\operatorname{think.V.INFIN}$  be.V.INFIN  $\operatorname{they.PRON.3P}$  PRT.[or].in.PREP yn lyfr  $\operatorname{um}_E^C$  well $\operatorname{um.IM}$  well.ADV value.N.M.SG.[or].sell.V.3S.PRES  $\operatorname{his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S}$  brynu  $\operatorname{dim\_ond}$  cofnod o hanes

buy.V.INFIN+SM only.ADV record.N.M.SG of.PREP story.N.M.SG

but um, I think they're a book, um, well, worth buying, only as a record of history

(635) RNW: +< yndy mae (y)n dda iawn .

RNW: yndy mae yn dda iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES PRT good.ADJ+SM very.ADV

yes, it's very good

(636) ENF: dw i (y)n gobeithio rhywbryd yn ystod yr ha # cael mynd i\_fyny i um@s:cym&eng # uwchben Conwy@s:cym&eng # i weld eglwys Llangelynin@s:cym&eng . ENF: dw yn gobeithio rhywbryd be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT hope.V.INFIN at\_some\_stage.ADV in.PREP aut:cael mynd i\_fyny i  $range. {\it N.F.SG} \ the. {\it Det.Def} \ summer. {\it N.M.SG} \ get. {\it V.Infin} \ go. {\it V.Infin} \ up. {\it Adv} \ to. {\it Prep} \ um. {\it Imfin} \ up. {\it Adv} \ to. {\it Prep} \ um. {\it Imfin} \ up. {\it Adv} \ to. {\it Prep} \ um. {\it Imfin} \ up. {\it Adv} \ to. {\it Prep} \ um. {\it Imfin} \ up. {\it Adv} \ to. {\it Prep} \ um. {\it Imfin} \ up. {\it Adv} \ to. {\it Prep} \ um. {\it Imfin} \ up. {\it Adv} \ to. {\it Prep} \ um. {\it Imfin} \ up. {\it Adv} \ to. {\it Prep} \ um. {\it Imfin} \ up. {\it Adv} \ to. {\it Prep} \ um. {\it Imfin} \ up. {\it Adv} \ to. {\it Prep} \ um. {\it Imfin} \ up. {\it Adv} \ to. {\it Prep} \ um. {\it Imfin} \ up. {\it Adv} \ to. {\it Prep} \ um. {\it Imfin} \ up. {\it Adv} \ to. {\it Prep} \ um. {\it Imfin} \ up. {\it Adv} \ to. {\it Prep} \ um. {\it Imfin} \ up. {\it Adv} \ to. {\it Prep} \ um. {\it Imfin} \ up. {\it Adv} \ to. {\it Prep} \ um. {\it Imfin} \ up. {\it Imfi$ weld uwchben  $\mathbf{Conwy}_{E}^{C}$  i Llangelynin $_{E}^{C}$ eglwys above.PREP.[or].overhead.ADV name to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM church.N.F.SG name

I hope sometime during the summer to go up to, um, above Conwy, to see Llangelynin church

(637) RNW: ia fysai (y)n ddiddorol yn\_bysai .

RNW: ia fysai yn ddiddorol yn\_bysai aut: yes.ADV finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM PRT interesting.ADJ+SM unk
yes, it would be interesting, wouldn't it

(638) ENF: basai .

ENF: basai

aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF

yes

(639) ENF: mae [/] mae [/] mae (y)r hanes um@s:cym&eng # yr eglwys yn un o (y)r # <cant o eglwysi mwya diddorol> [//] # <y rei> [//] er@s:cym&eng um@s:cym&eng cant o (y)r eglwysi er@s:cym&eng gorau # yng Nghymru # y llyfr wnes i ennill # yn y Daily\_Post@s:cym&eng yn\_de .

ENF: mae mae mae yr hanes  $um_E^C$  yr aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG um.IM the.DET.DEF

eglwysynunoyrcantoeglwysichurch.N.F.SGPRTone.NUMof.PREPthe.DET.DEFhundred.N.M.SGof.PREPchurches.N.F.PL

mwya diddorol y rei  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$   $\operatorname{um}_E^C$  cant biggest. ADJ. SUP interesting. ADJ the. DET. DEF some. PRON+SM er. IM um. IM hundred. N. M. SG

Nghymru y llyfr wnes i ennill
Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NM the.DET.DEF book.N.M.SG do.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S win.V.INFIN

the histroy, um, of the curch is in one of the hundred most interesting churches...the ones...er, um, hundred of the, er, best churches in Wales, the book I won in the Daily Post, you know

(640) RNW: +< yndy.

RNW: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

the book

(641) RNW: +< ia .

RNW: ia

aut: yes.ADV

(642) RNW: +< yndy .

RNW: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(643) RNW: yndy .

RNW: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(644) ENF: um@s:cym&eng # (fe)lly dw i (y)n gobeithio mae sure@s:cym&eng mai tua mis Mehefin yn\_de # y bydd (y)na wasanaeth yno # ar bnawn Sul .

 $\operatorname{\mathbf{ENF}} : \operatorname{\mathbf{um}}_E^C \ \operatorname{\mathbf{felly}} \ \operatorname{\mathbf{dw}} \ \operatorname{\mathbf{i}} \ \operatorname{\mathbf{yn}} \ \operatorname{\mathbf{gobeithio}} \ \operatorname{\mathbf{mae}} \ \operatorname{\mathbf{sure}}_E^C$ 

 $\textbf{\it aut:} \quad \textit{\it um.im} \ \textit{\it so.adv} \ \textit{\it be.v.is.pres} \ \textit{\it i.pron.is} \ \textit{\it prt} \ \textit{\it hope.v.infin} \ \textit{\it be.v.3s.pres} \ \textit{\it sure.adj}$ 

bydd yna wasanaeth yno ar bnawn
be.V.3S.FUT there.ADV service.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV on.PREP afternoon.N.M.SG+SM

Sul

Sunday.N.M.SG

um, so I hope, it'll probably be about June you know, that there'll be a service there on a Sunday afternoon

(645) RNW: +< ia .

RNW: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(646) ENF: (fe)lly gobeithio cael mynd yno .

ENF: felly gobeithio cael mynd yno aut: so.ADV hope.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN there.ADV

so hope to be able to go there

(647) ENF: mae (y)r dyn er@s:cym&eng # Mr\_Griffiths@s:cym&eng yn byw yn y cefn # mae o (y)n brysur heddiw (y)n\_dydy .

ENF: mae  $ext{yr}$   $ext{dyn}$   $ext{er}_E^C$   $ext{Mr\_Griffiths}_E^C$   $ext{yn}$   $ext{byw}$ 

aut: be.v.3s.pres the.det.def man.n.m.sg er.im name PRT live.v.infin

yn y cefn mae o yn brysur heddiw in.PREP the.DET.DEF back.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT busy.ADJ+SM today.ADV

yn\_dydy

be. V.3S.PRES.TAG

the man, er, Mr Griffiths, living at the back, he's busy today, isn't he

(648) RNW: +< ie .

RNW: ie

aut: yes.ADV

(649) RNW: oh@s:cym&eng yndy? RNW:  $oh_E^C$  yndy aut: oh.im be.v.3S.PRES.EMPH oh is he? (650) ENF: <mae fab o (y)n> [//] # mae o wrthi (y)n cario ryw bethau . ENF: mae fab o  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES son.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S yn cario ryw bethau to\_her.prep+pron.f.3s prt carry.v.infin some.preq+sm things.n.m.pl+sm his son is...he's busy carrying some things (651) RNW: ia . RNW: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (652) ENF: sure@s:cym&eng bod o (y)n gobeithio gwerthu (e)i d $\hat{y}$  yn\_tydy . ENF:  $sure_E^C$  bod o yn gobeithio gwerthu ei aut: sure.Adj be.v.infin he.pron.m.3s prt hope.v.infin sell.v.infin his.Adj.poss.m.3s  $d\hat{\mathbf{v}}$  $yn_tydy$ house.n.m.sg+sm unkhe's probably trying to sell his house, isn't he (653) RNW: yndy mae o . RNW: yndy mae aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S yes, he is (654) ENF: ond um@s:cym&eng # mae sure@s:cym&eng mai dipyn yn hir yn mynd fydd o  $(y)n_{de} # a deud y gwir .$ ENF: ond  $um_E^C$  mae  $sure_E^C$  mai  ${f dipyn}$ aut: but.conj um.im be.v.ss.pres sure.adj that\_it\_is.conj.focus little\_bit.n.m.sg+sm prt О yn mynd  $\mathbf{fydd}$ yn\_de long.Adj prt go.v.infin be.v.3s.fut+sm he.pron.m.3s isn't\_it.im and.conj say.v.infin gwir the.det.def truth.n.m.sg but um, he'll probably be quite long going, won't he, to tell the truth (655) RNW: ie sure@s:cym&eng o fod .

87

ie  $sure_E^C$  o fod yes.ADV sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

yes, probably

(656) ENF: yndy ond mae (y)n gwella rŵan gan bod y gwanwyn (we)di dŵad dydy .

ENF: yndy ond mae yn gwella rŵan gan aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT improve.V.INFIN now.ADV with.PREP bod y gwanwyn wedi dŵad dydy be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF spring.N.M.SG after.PREP come.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.NEG yes but it's getting better now as spring has arrived, isn't it

(657) RNW: yndy .

RNW: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

 $(658) \quad {\tt ENF: \ dw \ i \ meddwl \ bod \ Mr\_Samuel@s:cym\&eng \ (we)di \ mynd \ i \ gerdded \ .}$ 

I think Mr Samuel's gone walking

(659) RNW: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng ?

RNW:  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV oh yeah?

(660) ENF: mae (y)na ddau gar@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng yn ei le fo .

ENF: mae yna ddau  $gar_E^C$   $er_E^C$  yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV two.NUM.M+SM car.N.SG+SM er.IM PRT.[or].in.PREP ei le fo his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S place.N.M.SG+SM.[or].where.INT+SM he.PRON.M.3S there are two cars at his place

(661) ENF: felly mae mynd ar ddydd Gwener i gerdded dydy .

ENF: felly mae mynd ar ddydd Gwener i aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN on.PREP day.N.M.SG+SM Friday.N.F.SG to.PREP gerdded dydy walk.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG

so he goes walking on Fridays, doesn't he

(662) RNW: yndy .

RNW: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

 $(663)\,$  RNW: ges i +/ . RNW: ges aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S I got... (664) ENF: +< deud y gwir . gwir ENF: deud aut: say. V.INFIN the. DET. DEF truth. N.M. SG to tell the truth (665)RNW: wnes i fwynhau y noson # cinio Gŵyl\_Ddewi (y)r gymdeithas # noson o (y)r blaen . RNW: wnes i fwynhau  $\mathbf{y}$  $do.v.1s.{\it PAST+SM}$   $I.{\it PRON.1S}$  enjoy.v.Infin+sm the.det.def night.n.f.sgGŵyl\_Ddewi yr gymdeithas noson the.det.def society.N.F.SG+SM night.N.F.SG of.PREP dinner.N.M.SG name blaen  $\mathbf{yr}$ the.det.def front.n.m.sgI enjoyed the society's St David's Day dinner the other night (666) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng do # do . **ENF:**  $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$  do aut: oh.im yes.adv.past yes.adv.past oh yes, yes (667) RNW: gaethon ni # bryd blasus iawn . RNW: gaethon bryd blasus iawn  $get. \textit{V.1P.PAST+SM} \ \ we. \textit{PRON.1P} \ \ mind. \textit{N.M.SG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{time.N.M.SG+SM} \ \ tasty. \textit{ADJ} \ \ very. \textit{ADV}$ we had a very tasty meal (668) ENF: +< fedrwn +// . ENF: fedrwn aut: be\_able.V.1S.IMPERF+SM.[or].be\_able.V.1P.PRES+SM I could... (669) ENF: ia (fe)drwn i (ddi)m dŵad na fedrwn . fedrwnddim dŵad aut: yes.ADV be\_able.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM come.V.INFIN PRT.NEG fedrwn  $be\_able. V.1S.IMPERF+SM.[or].be\_able. V.1P.PRES+SM$ yes, I couldn't come, could I

RNW:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  aut: um.IM um...

(670) RNW: +< um@s:cym&eng +// .

(671) ENF: o'n i (we)di tynnu dant doeddwn .

ENF: o'n i wedi tynnu dant aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP draw.V.INFIN tooth.N.M.SG.[or].string.N.M.SG+SM doeddwn

be. v. 1s. imperf.neg

I'd lost [?] a tooth, hadn't I

(672) RNW: oedd .

RNW: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(673) RNW: Aled\_Lloyd\_Davies@s:cym&eng # yn siarad yn dda iawn ia .

RNW: Aled\_Lloyd\_Davies $_{E}^{C}$  yn siarad yn dda iawn ia aut: name PRT talk.v.infin PRT good.ADJ+SM very.ADV yes.ADV Aled Lloyd Davies spoke very well, yes

(674) ENF: +< ia ?

ENF: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(675) ENF: +< ia .

ENF: ia

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV}$ 

yes

(676) ENF: ia.

ENF: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(677) RNW: oedd .

RNW: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(678) ENF: ia .

ENF: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(679) ENF: am # be oedd o (y)n siarad?

ENF: am be oedd o yn siarad aut: for.PREP what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT talk.V.INFIN what was he talking about?

```
(680) RNW: um@s:cym&eng # er@s:cym&eng # caneuon gwerin .
      RNW: \mathbf{um}_E^C = \mathbf{er}_E^C can
euon
                                         gwerin
             um.im er.im songs.n.f.pl folk.n.f.sg
      um, er, folk songs
(681) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng ia .
      ENF: oh_E^C ia
       aut: oh.im yes.adv
      oh yes
(682) RNW: ia .
      RNW: ia
       aut:
            yes.ADV
      yes
(683) ENF: ia [=! gasps] .
      ENF: ia
       aut: yes.ADV
      yes
(684)\, RNW: xx y Cymdeithas_Alawon_Gwerin # yn gant oed eleni .
                           Cymdeithas_Alawon_Gwerin yn gant
       aut:
              the.det.def name
                                                           PRT hundred.N.M.SG+SM age.N.M.SG
       eleni
       this.year.{\scriptsize ADV}
      [...] the Society of Folk Songs is a hundred this year
(685) ENF: +< oedd o (y)n &ka +// .
      ENF: oedd
                                          yn
       {\it aut:}~~be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF}~~he. {\it PRON.M.3S}~~{\it PRT.[or].in.PREP}
      he was...
(686) ENF: yndy?
      ENF: yndy
       aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
      is it?
(687) RNW: yndy.
      RNW: yndy
       aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
(688) ENF: ah@s:cym&eng .
      ENF: \mathbf{ah}_E^C
       aut: ah.im
```

ah

```
(689) RNW: yndy .
      RNW: yndy
      aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
      yes
(690) ENF: a pwy oedd (we)di sefydlu ?
      ENF: a
                              oedd
                  pwy
                                              wedi
                                                         sefydlu
      aut: and.conj who.pron be.v.3s.imperf after.prep establish.v.infin
      and who established?
(691) RNW: um@s:cym&eng # &=sigh Lady@s:cym&eng Herbert_Lewis@s:cym&eng .
      RNW: \operatorname{um}_E^C Lady_E^C Herbert_Lewis_E^C
             um.IM name
      um, Lady Herbert Lewis
(692) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng .
      ENF: \mathbf{oh}_E^C
      aut: oh.IM
      oh
(693) RNW: oedd hi (y)n byw yn Plas_Penucha@s:cym&eng Caerwys@s:cym&eng .
      RNW: oedd
                            hi
                                         yn byw
                                                         yn
                                                                  Plas_Penucha_E^C
              be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP name
      \mathbf{Caerwys}_E^C
      name
      he lived at Plas Penucha, Caerwys
(694) ENF: oh@s:cym&eng ia?
      ENF: oh_E^C ia
      aut: oh.im yes.adv
      oh yes?
(695) RNW: ia .
      RNW: ia
      aut: yes.ADV
      yes
(696) ENF: o:h@s:cym&eng .
      ENF: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}
      aut: oh.im
      oh
(697) RNW: ia.
      RNW: ia
```

aut:

yes

yes.ADV

(698) RNW: oedd hi (we)di gwneud lot@s:cym&eng iawn o waith +/ .

RNW: oedd hi wedi gwneud  $lot_E^C$  iawn o aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP make.V.INFIN lot.N.SG OK.ADV of.PREP waith

work. N.M.SG+SM

she'd done a lot of work...

(699) ENF: cant oed felly un naw # dim saith < oedd o (we)di> [/] # < oedd o (we)di dechr(au)> [//] oedd o < (we)di &g> [//] wedi sefydlu .

ENF: cant oedfelly un aut:hundred.N.M.SG age.N.M.SG so.ADV one.NUM nine.NUM nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV saith wedi oeddo o seven.num be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s after.prep be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s after.prep dechrau oedd wedi wedi sefydlu O begin.v.infin be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s after.prep after.prep establish.v.infin hundred years, so nineteen oh seven it was...it was started...it was...was established

(700) RNW: +, +< i gofno(di) +// .

RNW: i gofnodi

aut: to.PREP record.V.INFIN+SM

to record

(701) RNW: ia .

RNW: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes

(702) ENF: a wedyn # oedd o (we)di cymryd um@s:cym&eng # can mlynedd i wahanol bobl # &sigh gasglu &n nhw i\_gyd at ei\_gilydd xx .

ENF: a wedyn oedd o wedi cymryd aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP take.V.INFIN  $um_E^C$  can mlynedd i wahanol bobl um.IM can.N.M.SG years.N.F.PL+NM to.PREP different.ADJ+SM people.N.F.SG+SM

and then it took, um, a hundred years for various people to collect them all together [...]

(703) RNW: +< oedd .

RNW: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(704) RNW: oedd.

RNW: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

(705) ENF: well@s:cym&eng mae sure@s:cym&eng xx llawer o ganeuon # bron (we)di mynd ar\_go(ll) [//] # difancoll de .

ENF: well $_{E}^{C}$  mae sure $_{E}^{C}$  llawer o ganeuon aut: well. ADV be. V. 3S. PRES sure. ADJ many. QUAN of. PREP songs. N. F. PL + SM bron wedi mynd ar\_goll difancoll de breast. N. F. SG. [or]. almost. ADV after. PREP go. V. INFIN lost. ADV unk be. IM + SM well, probably [...] a lot of songs had almost gone into oblivion, isn't it

(706) RNW: +< &a ar\_goll .

RNW: ar\_goll
aut: lost.ADV

(707) RNW: ia ia .

RNW: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(708) ENF: ond efallai # wedi cael ryw [?] # bobl # wedi gwra(ndo) [//] clywed rei (y)n canu +/ .

ENF: ond efallai wedi cael ryw bobl aut: but.conj perhaps.conj after.prep get.v.infin some.preq+sm people.n.f.sg+sm wedi gwrando clywed rei yn canu after.prep listen.v.infin hear.v.infin some.pron+sm perhaps had had some people listening...hearing some singing... bobl some.preq+sm people listening...hearing some singing...

(709) RNW: ia .

RNW: ia .

aut: yes.ADV

- (710) ENF: +, &n er@s:cym&eng hen bobl neu fallai neu # morwynion neu +/.

  ENF: er\_E^C hen bobl neu fallai neu morwynion neu aut: er.IM old.ADJ people.N.F.SG+SM or.CONJ unk or.CONJ unk or.CONJ er, old people or perhaps, or maids or...
- (711) RNW: ia dyna fo

  RNW: ia dyna fo

  aut: yes.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

  yes, that's it
- (712) ENF: +, neu pobl timod um@s:cym&eng # pobl wledig yn\_de . ENF: neu pobl timod um $_E^C$  pobl wledig yn\_de aut: or.CONJ people.N.F.SG know.V.2S.PRES um.IM people.N.F.SG rural.ADJ+SM isn't\_it.IM or people, you know, um, rural people, isn't it

(713) RNW: ia .

RNW: ia
aut: yes.ADV