## Fusser4

## Conversation details

Participants: Adwen (ADW - 74 yr, female, Adult), Baeddan (BAE - 54 yr, male, Adult). Background: informal conversation between colleagues at BAE's office. Duration: 00 hr 31 min 46 sec. Date: 5 September 2005. Transcriber: Marika Fusser and Jonathan Stammers, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1) ADW: ie wedyn mi wna i ddeud wrth Cadi@s:cym&eng # ryw ddydd Llun +"/.

ADW: ie wedyn mi wna i ddeud wrth

aut: yes.ADV afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN+SM by.PREP

aut: yes.adv afterwaras.adv PRT.AFF ao.v.1s.PRES+SM 1.PRON.1S say.v.1NF1N+SM by.PRE

 $egin{array}{lll} {f Cadi}^C_E & {f ryw} & {f ddydd} & {f Llun} \\ {\it name} & {\it some.PREQ+SM} & {\it day.N.M.SG+SM} & {\it Monday.N.M.SG} \\ \end{array}$ 

- so then I'll say to Cadi one Monday...
- (2) BAE: hmm@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $hmm_E^C$  aut: hmm.IM

(3) ADW: +" let's@s:eng go@s:eng up@s:eng # to@s:eng Dyffryn@s:cym&eng # to@s:eng see@s:eng if@s:eng we@s:eng can@s:eng find@s:eng the@s:eng [?] # hundreds@s:eng of@s:eng daffodils@s:cym&eng because@s:eng that's@s:eng where@s:eng they@s:eng are@s:eng .

ADW:  $let's^E$   $go^E$   $up^E$   $to^E$   $Dyffryn_E^C$   $to^E$  aut:  $let._{V.IMPER+US.PRON.SUB.1P}$   $go._{SV.INFIN}$   $up._{ADV}$   $to._{PREP}$  name  $to._{PREP}$ 

 $\mathbf{see}^E$   $\mathbf{if}^E$   $\mathbf{we}^E$   $\mathbf{can}^E$   $\mathbf{find}^E$   $\mathbf{the}^E$   $\mathbf{see}.v.infin$  if.conj we.pron.sub.1p can.v.123SP.PRES find.v.infin the.det.def

they<sup>E</sup> are<sup>E</sup> they.PRON.SUB.3P are.V.3P.PRES

BAE: ie wir

aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM

really?

(4) BAE: ie wir?

(5) ADW: mi ddaw Cadi@s:cym&eng efo fi .

ADW: mi ddaw  $Cadi_E^C$  efo

aut: PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PRES+SM name with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

Cadi will come with me.

(6) ADW: <hi er@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng> [//] # fan (y)na weithiodd hi gynta (w)chi # pan ddaru Edna@s:cym&eng gychwyn # gymdeithas (y)ma .

ADW: hi  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$   $\operatorname{er}_E^C$  fan  $\operatorname{yna}$  weithiodd  $\operatorname{\it aut:}$   $\operatorname{\it she.PRON.F.3S}$   $\operatorname{\it er.IM}$   $\operatorname{\it er.IM}$   $\operatorname{\it place.N.MF.SG+SM}$   $\operatorname{\it there.ADV}$   $\operatorname{\it work.V.3S.PAST+SM}$ 

gychwyn gymdeithas yma start.V.INFIN+SM society.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV

that is where she first worked, you know, when Edna started this society.

(7) BAE: ie.

BAE: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(8) ADW: mi aeth Cadi@s:cym&eng i\_fyny (y)ma i weithio .

ADW: mi aeth  $Cadi_E^C$  i\_fyny yma i weithio aut: PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST name up.ADV here.ADV to.PREP work.V.INFIN+SM Cadi went up here to work.

(9) ADW: a mae (y)n dipyn +/ .

ADW: a mae yn dipyn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM and it's a bit...

(10) BAE: +< i wirfoddoli xxx ta i ennill cyflog ?

BAE: i wirfoddoli ta i ennill cyflog aut: to.PREP volunteer.V.INFIN+SM be.IM to.PREP win.V.INFIN wage.N.MF.SG to volunteer or to earn a salary?

(11) ADW: +< ah@s:cym&eng naci # cael ei thalu .

ADW:  $\mathbf{ah}_E^C$  naci cael ei thalu aut: ah.IM no.ADV get.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S pay.V.INFIN+AM ah no, to be paid.

(12) BAE: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{BAE:} \ \mathbf{oh}_E^C & \mathbf{yeah}_E^C \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{oh.IM} \ \mathit{yeah.ADV} \end{array}$ 

 $(13) \quad {\tt ADW: \ ond \ y \ peth \ oedd \ dach \ chi \ (y)n \ gweld \ {\tt \# \ typical@s:eng \ \# \ Edna@s:cym\&eng \ de \ +...}$ 

ADW: ond y peth oedd dach chi yn aut: but.conj the.det.def thing.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p prt gweld typical Edna $_E^C$  de see.v.infin typical.adj name be.im+sm

but the thing was, you see, typical Edna...

(14) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

(15) ADW: os oedd (y)na # ddim\_byd oedd hi (y)n teimlo i Cadi@s:cym&eng ei wneud +"/.

 $\operatorname{oedd}$ yna  $\operatorname{ddim}_{-}\operatorname{byd}$  $\mathbf{oedd}$ if.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV nothing.ADV+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT  $\mathbf{i} \qquad \mathbf{Cadi}_E^C \ \mathbf{ei}$ feel.v.infin to.prep name his.adj.poss.m.3s make.v.infin+sm

if she felt that there was nothing for Cadi to do...

(16) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $mmm_E^C$ aut: mmm.im

(17) ADW: +" &ga [//] # dos i wneud yr ardd .

i wneud  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: go.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF garden.N.F.SG+SM "go and do the garden".

(18) BAE: well@s:cym&eng &=laugh +.. .

BAE: well<sup>C</sup><sub>E</sub> aut: well.ADV

(19) ADW: +" dos i dorri [=! laughs] coed .

ADW: dos i dorri aut: go.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP break.V.INFIN+SM trees.N.F.PL "go and chop wood"

(20) ADW: rywbeth de .

ADW: rywbeth  $something. N.M. SG+SM \ be. IM+SM$ aut:anything, you know

(21) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE: yeah $_E^C$  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C \quad \mathbf{yeah}_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADV yeah.ADV

(22) ADW: ac um@s:cym&eng # o'n i (y)n sôn wrth Cadi@s:cym&eng gynnau &n <amser cin(io)> [//] pan o'n ni (y)n bwyta cinio .

ADW: ac  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  o'n i yn sôn and.conj um.im be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt mention.v.infin by.prep name aut:cinio pan o'n just\_now.ADV time.N.M.SG dinner.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT

cinio

eat. V.INFIN dinner. N.M.SG

and I mentioned this to Cadi earlier, when we were having lunch.

(23) ADW: mae (y)r ardd front@s:cym&eng Dyffryn@s:cym&eng yn # hardd iawn # chwarae teg i (y)r ddynes aeth yna at Gareth@s:cym&eng ar\_ôl i Edna@s:cym&eng farw . ADW: mae ardd  $\mathbf{front}_E^C$  $\operatorname{Dyffryn}_{E}^{C}$  yn hardd  $\mathbf{yr}$ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF garden.N.F.SG+SM front.N.SG name aut:PRT beautiful.ADJ ddynes chwarae  $\mathbf{teg}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ very.ADV game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF woman.N.F.SG+SM go.V.3S.PAST  $Gareth_E^C ar\_\hat{o}l$  $\mathbf{Edna}_{E}^{C}$  farw i there.ADV to.PREP name after.prep to.prep name die.v.infin+sm the front garden of Dyffryn is very beautiful, fair play to the lady who went to live with Gareth

after Edna died.

(24) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

- (25) ADW: mae hi (we)di edrych ar ei ôl o (y)r ddwy dair blynedd fuo(dd) +//.

  ADW: mae hi wedi edrych ar ei

  aut: be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s after.prep look.v.infin on.prep his.adj.poss.m.3s

  ôl o yr ddwy dair blynedd fuodd

  rear.adj of.prep the.det.def two.num.f+sm three.num.f+sm years.n.f.pl be.v.3s.past+sm

  she looked after it/him the two or three years s/he was...
- (26) ADW: <er@s:cym&eng ryw> [?] ddwy fuodd hi (y)na ?

  ADW: er\_E^C ryw ddwy fuodd hi yna

  aut: er.IM some.PREQ+SM two.NUM.F+SM be.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S there.ADV

  was it about two years she was there?
- (27) ADW: na [?] # ella # maen nhw (we)di bod efo ei\_gilydd ryw dair cyn (i)ddo farw .

ADW: na ella maen nhw wedi bod efo aut: no.ADV maybe.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP be.V.INFIN with.PREP ei\_gilydd ryw dair cyn iddo  $each\_other.PRON.3SP$  some.PREQ+SM three.NUM.F+SM before.PREP  $to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$  farw die.V.INFIN+SM

no, maybe they were together for about three before he died.

(28) ADW: ond dw i meddwl y flwyddyn gynta # bod o (we)di mynd i Sir\_Fôn ati hi .

ADW: ond dw i meddwl y flwyddyn
aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM
gynta bod o wedi mynd i Sir\_Fôn
first.ORD+SM be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP name
ati hi
to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S

but I think that for the first year he went to live with her in Anglesey.

(29) ADW: a wedyn maen nhw (we)di dod nôl i fan hyn am ddwy flynedd .

ADW: a wedyn maen nhw wedi dod aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP come.V.INFIN

nôl i fan hyn am ddwy fetch.V.INFIN to.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP for.PREP two.NUM.F+SM flynedd years.N.F.PL+SM

and then they came back here for two years.

- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(30)} & \text{BAE: } +< \text{mmm@s:cym&eng \# yeah@s:cym&eng }. \\ & \textbf{BAE: } & \textbf{mmm}_E^C & \textbf{yeah}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{mmm.IM } \textit{yeah.ADV} \end{array}$
- (31) ADW: ac o'n i (y)n deud wrth Cadi@s:cym&eng um@s:cym&eng bod [/] bod yr ardd yn hardd .

ADW: ac o'n i yn deud wrth  $Cadi_E^C$   $um_E^C$  aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN by.PREP name um.IM bod bod yr ardd yn hardd be.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF garden.N.F.SG+SM PRT beautiful.ADJ and I was saying to Cadi that the garden was beautiful.

- (32) ADW: a dyma hi (y)n deud +"/.

  ADW: a dyma hi yn deud

  aut: and.CONJ this\_is.ADV she.PRON.F.3S PRT say.V.INFIN

  and she said:
- (33) ADW: +" did@s:eng you@s:eng go@s:eng down@s:eng the@s:eng steps@s:cym&eng ? ADW:  $\operatorname{did}^E$  you<sup>E</sup> go<sup>E</sup> down<sup>E</sup> the<sup>E</sup> steps<sup>C</sup><sub>E</sub> aut: did.v.past you.pron.sub.zsp go.v.zsp.pres down.prep the.det.det step.n.sg+pl "did you go down the steps"
- (34) ADW: meddai (wr)tha fi de +" .

  ADW: meddai wrtha fi de 
  aut: say. v.3S.IMPERF to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM be.IM+SM she told me, you know
- (36) ADW: +" well@s:cym&eng down@s:eng below@s:eng # that@s:eng was@s:eng where@s:eng # I@s:eng used@s:eng to@s:eng do@s:eng my@s:eng penance@s:eng # xxx . ADW: well $_E^C$  down $_E^E$  below $_E^E$  that $_E^E$  was $_E^E$  where $_E^E$  aut: well.ADV down.PREP below.PREP that.DEM.FAR was.V.3S.PAST where.REL  $_E^E$  used $_E^E$  to $_E^E$  do $_E^E$  my $_E^E$  penance $_E^E$  L.PRON.SUB.1S use.V.PAST to.PREP do.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.1S penance.N.SG

- (37) BAE: &=laughs .
- (38) ADW: pan [/] # pan oedd gen um@s:cym&eng Edna@s:cym&eng ddim\_byd i wneud oedd hi (y)n gyrru Cadi@s:cym&eng i fan (y)no [?] .

ADW: pan pan oedd gen um $_E^C$  Edna $_E^C$  ddim\_byd aut: when.conj when.conj be.v.3s.imperf with.prep um.im name nothing.Adv+sm i wneud oedd hi yn gyrru Cadi $_E^C$  i to.prep make.v.infin+sm be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s pr drive.v.infin name to.prep fan yno place.N.MF.SG+SM there.Adv

when Edna had nothing to do she sent Cadi down there.

(39) BAE: +< ei gyrru fan (y)no xxx .

BAE: ei gyrru fan

aut: his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S.[or].her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S.[or].go.V.2S.PRES drive.V.INFIN place.N.MF.SG+SM

yno

there.ADV

...sent her there.

(40) ADW: +< oherwydd # oedd o (y)n lygad yr haul ac oedd hi (y)n benderfynol o gael ryw fath o ardd arbennig yn fan (y)no .

ADW: oherwydd oedd o yn lygad yr aut: becuse.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT eye.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF haul ac oedd hi yn benderfynol o sun.N.M.SG and CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT decisive.ADJ+SM of.PREP gael ryw fath o ardd arbennig yn get.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM type.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP garden.N.F.SG+SM special.ADJ PRT fan yno place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

because it faced the sun and she was determined to have some kind of a special garden there.

(41) BAE: +< ie # yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:** ie yeah $_{E}^{C}$  aut: yes.ADV yeah.ADV yes, yeah.

(42) ADW: ac oedd Cadi@s:cym&eng yn deud # oh@s:cym&eng ["] +.. .

ADW: ac oedd  $\operatorname{Cadi}_E^C$  yn deud  $\operatorname{oh}_E^C$  aut: and Cadi was saying: "oh..."  $\operatorname{PRT}$  say. V. INFIN oh. IM

(43) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV

(44) ADW: (w)chi &o oedd o fel hyn # i ddechrau .

ADW: wchi oedd fel hyn O know.V.2P.PRES be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S like.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.SP to.PREP ddechrau

begin.v.infin+sm

you know, it was like this to start with.

(45) BAE: +< mor serth felly .

BAE: mor serth  ${\it aut:}~~so.{\it ADV}~steep.{\it ADJ}~so.{\it ADV}$ so steep, then.

(46) ADW: +< fel (y)ma de .

ADW: fel yma delike.conj here.adv be.im+sm like this, you know.

(47) BAE: ie.

BAE: ie aut:yes.ADVves.

- (48) ADW: um@s:cym&eng # ac yn lygad yr haul yn yr ha pan oedd hi (y)n trio garddio . ADW:  $um_E^C$  ac yn lygad  $\mathbf{yr}$ haul um.im and.conj prt eye.n.m.sg+sm the.det.def sun.n.m.sg in.prep the.det.def oedd hi yn trio garddio pan summer.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT try.V.INFIN garden.V.INFIN and facing the sun in summer when she was trying to do the gardening.
- (49) ADW: timod [?] a dim [//] xxx (doe)s (yn)a (ddi)m cysgod (y)na . ADW: timod  $\operatorname{dim}$  $\mathbf{a}$ know.V.2S.PRES and.CONJ nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG aut:cysgod  $there. {\it ADV} \ not. {\it ADV+SM} \ shadow. {\it N.M.SG} \ there. {\it ADV}$ you know, and there's no shade there.
- (50) BAE: sefyllfa amhosib(1) i ddeud y gwir yn\_de [?] .

BAE: sefyllfa ddeud amhosibl i gwir  $situation. N. F. SG \ impossible. ADJ \ to. PREP \ say. V. INFIN+SM \ the. DET. DEF \ truth. N. M. SG$ yn\_de

 $isn't_-it.IM$ 

an impossible situation, to be honest, yes

(51) ADW: +< ah@s:cym&eng ie does (y)na (ddi)m &s cysgod o\_dan # Dyffryn@s:cym&eng o gwbl .

ADW:  $\mathbf{ah}_{E}^{C}$  ie does yna ddim cysgod aut: ah.IM yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV not.ADV+SM shadow.N.M.SG  $\mathbf{o}$ \_dan  $\mathbf{Dyffryn}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{o}$   $\mathbf{gwbl}$  under.PREP name of.PREP all.ADJ+SM ah yeah, there's no shade at all below Dyffryn.

(52) BAE: +< nag oes wrth\_gwrs # nag oes .

and then I said to her:

BAE: nag oes wrth\_gwrs nag oes aut: than.conj be.v.ss.pres.indef of\_course.Adv than.conj be.v.ss.pres.indef no, of course not.

(53) ADW: a wedyn um@s:cym&eng # o'n i (y)n deud (wr)thi +"/ .

ADW: a wedyn  $um_E^C$  o'n i yn deud aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV um.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN wrthi  $to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ 

(54) ADW: +" well@s:cym&eng I@s:eng don't@s:eng know@s:eng what@s:eng it@s:eng looks@s:eng like@s:eng now@s:eng .

ADW:  $\mathbf{vell}_E^C$   $\mathbf{I}^E$   $\mathbf{don't}^E$   $\mathbf{know}^E$   $\mathbf{vhat}^E$   $\mathbf{it}^E$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{vell.}_ADV$   $\mathbf{l.}_PRON.SUB.1S$   $\mathbf{do.}_{V.1S.PRES+NEG}$   $\mathbf{know.}_{V.INFIN}$   $\mathbf{vhat.}_{REL}$   $\mathbf{it.}_{PRON.SUB.3S}$   $\mathbf{looks}^E$   $\mathbf{like}^E$   $\mathbf{now}^E$   $\mathbf{now}^E$   $\mathbf{look.}_{V.3S.PRES}$   $\mathbf{like.}_{CONJ}$   $\mathbf{now.}_{ADV}$ 

"well I don't know what it looks like now"

(55) ADW: +" but@s:eng the@s:eng one@s:eng right@s:cym&eng in@s:eng front@s:cym&eng of@s:eng the@s:eng house@s:eng is@s:eng lovely@s:eng .

"but the one right in front of the house is lovely"

(56) ADW: a <dw i (we)di bod> [//] # fues i ar\_ôl yr um@s:cym&eng # Ymddiriedolaeth i ddeud (wr)thyn nhw +/ .

ADW: a dw i wedi bod fues aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres 1.pron.1s after.prep be.v.infin be.v.1s.past+sm i ar\_ $\hat{\mathbf{o}}$ l yr um $_E^C$  Ymddiriedolaeth i ddeud 1.pron.1s after.prep the.det.det um.im name to.prep say.v.infin+sm

wrthyn nhw

to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

and I've been after the Trust to tell them...

(57) BAE: +< &=cough (esgu)sodwch fi .

BAE: esgusodwch fi

aut: excuse.V.2P.IMPER I.PRON.1S+SM

excuse me.

(58) ADW: +, <bod fi> [?] (y)n gobeithio bod nhw ddim yn mynd i # esgeuluso (y)r ardd .

ADW: bod fi yn gobeithio bod nhw ddim yn aut: be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM PRT hope.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT mynd i esgeuluso yr ardd go.V.INFIN to.PREP neglect.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF garden.N.F.SG+SM ...that I hoped they were not going to neglect the garden.

(59) BAE: +< &=cough ie .

BAE: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(60) ADW: achos basai (y)n talu iddyn nhw # i gychwyn rŵan edrych ar ei hôl hi .

ADW: achos basai yn talu iddyn nhw aut: because CONJ be V.3S.PLUPERF PRT pay. V.INFIN to them. PREP+PRON.3P they. PRON.3P i gychwyn rŵan edrych ar to.PREP start. V.INFIN+SM now. ADV look. V.2S. IMPER. [or]. look. V.3S. PRES. [or]. look. V.1NFIN on. PREP ei hôl hi her. ADJ. POSS. F.3S track. N.M. SG+H she. PRON. F.3S

because it would pay for them to start looking after it now.

 $(61) \quad {\tt BAE: +< mmm@s:cym\&eng mmm@s:cym\&eng .} \\$ 

BAE:  $mmm_E^C$   $mmm_E^C$  aut: mmm.IM mmm.IM

(62) ADW: <mae hi (we)di cael ei roid> [//] # <mae &m> [//] mae hi (we)di cae(1) [/] cael ei gwneud yn y fath ffordd # cyn\_belled â bod nhw (y)n just@s:cym&eng # dal i fynd yna bob hyn a hyn +// .

ADW: mae hi wedi cael  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ roid be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S give.V.INFIN+SM aut:wedi caelcael be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP get.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S fath ffordd cyn\_belled make.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM way.N.F.SG unk yn just $_E^C$ bod nhwdal as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT just.ADV still.ADV to.PREP vna bob hvn а hvn go.v.infin+sm there.adv each.preq+sm this.pron.dem.sp and.conj this.pron.dem.sp it has been done in such a way, as long as they just keep going there from time to time...

(63) ADW: dim [/] dim (y)r un fath  $\hat{a}$  hon .

ADW: dim dim fath  $\mathbf{yr}$ un â not.ADV nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ hon

this.pron.dem.f.sg

not like this one.

(64) ADW: chimod # dim y gwaith yma .

ADW: chimod  $\operatorname{dim}$ gwaith yma know.v.2p.pres not.adv the.det.def work.n.m.sg here.adv you know, not this work.

(65) ADW: mae hi (we)di pacio (y)n dynn efo # planhigion rwng gerrig .

ADW: mae hi pacio dynn efo  $\mathbf{wedi}$ yn be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP pack.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP unk with.PREP gerrig planhigion rwng plants.n.m.pl between.prep+sm stones.n.f.pl+smit is packed tightly with plants between stones.

(66) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $mmm_F^C$ aut:mmm.IM

(67) ADW: a peth hawsa (y)n y byd gyn\_belled â bod nhw yn [!] mynd yna ryw dair gwaith y flwyddyn .

ADW: a hawsa yn byd  $\mathbf{y}$ and.CONJ thing.N.M.SG unk in.prep the.det.def world.n.m.sg unk bod nhwyn mynd as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN there.ADV ryw gwaith flwyddyn  $\mathbf{y}$ some.PREQ+SM three.NUM.F+SM time.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM and the easiest thing in the world, as far as they go there about three times a year

(68) ADW: (fa)sai (y)n hen ddigon iddyn nhw .

yn hen ddigon iddyn  $be. \textit{V.3S.PLUPERF+SM} \ \textit{PRT} \ old. \textit{ADJ} \ enough. \textit{QUAN+SM} \ to\_them. \textit{PREP+PRON.3P}$ aut: nhw they.PRON.3P

it would be more than enough.

(69) BAE: basai wir?

BAE: basai wir

be.V.3S.PLUPERF true.ADJ+SM

would it really?

(70) ADW: (ba)sai (y)n cadw trefn .

it would keep the place in order.

(71) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV

(72) ADW: wedyn um@s:cym&eng # maen nhw (we)di deud bod nhw mynd i fynd .

nhwmyndifyndthey.PRON.3Pgo.V.INFINto.PREPgo.V.INFIN+SM

then, they have said that they are going to go.

(73) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

(74) ADW: gawn ni weld .

ADW: gawn ni weld aut: get.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P see.V.INFIN+SM we'll see.

(75) BAE: ie de .

BAE: ie de aut: yes.ADV be.IM+SM ves.

(76) BAE: (pe)tasech chi (y)n # troi (y)r clock@s:cym&eng yn ei ôl rŵan cyn i Edna@s:cym&eng # ddechrau (y)r gymdeithas (y)ma # fasai (y)na gymdeithas dach chi (y)n credu ## hedd(iw) [//] erbyn heddiw ?

his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S track.N.M.SG.[or].rear.ADJ now.ADV before.PREP to.PREP name

gymdeithas dach chi yn credu heddiw erbyn society.N.F.SG+SM be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT believe.V.INFIN today.ADV by.PREP

heddiw

today.ADV

if you turned the clock back now, before Edna started this society, would there be a society by today, do you think?

(77) ADW: &=click # er@s:cym&eng +.. .

ADW:  $\mathbf{er}_E^C$ aut: er.IM

(78) BAE: wyddoch chi mae (y)na ddiddordeb mawr yn y parciau cenedlaethol yn\_does <drawy &breder> [//] drwy Brydain (fe)lly [?] .

BAE: wyddoch chi mae yna ddiddordeb mawr aut: you.PRON.2P be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV interest.N.M.SG+SM big.ADJ

yn y parciau cenedlaethol yn\_does drwy
in.PREP the.DET.DEF parks.N.M.PL national.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.TAG through.PREP+SM

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{drwy} & \textbf{Brydain} & \textbf{felly} \\ \textit{through.PREP+SM} & \textit{Britain.N.F.SG.PLACE+SM} & \textit{so.ADV} \end{array}$ 

you know, there is a great interest in the national parks, isn't there, throughout Britain.

(79) ADW: +< mi fasai (y)na ryw fath o gymdeithas i chi .

ADW: mi fasai yna ryw fath o aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM there.ADV some.PREQ+SM type.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP gymdeithas i chi society.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2P

there would be some kind of society.

(80) ADW: ond # o (y)r herwydd [?] na fasai hi ddim (we)di gorfod # goresgyn # gymaint o # &=click broblemau +.. .

ADW: ond herwydd na fasai  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut:but.conj of.prep the.det.def unk PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM wedi gorfod hi ddim goresgyn gymaint she.pron.f.3s not.adv+sm after.prep have\_to.v.infin overcome.v.infin so.much.adj+sm broblemau of.prep problems.n.mf.pl+sm

but because it would not have had to overcome so many problems...

(81) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$ aut: mmm.IM

(82) ADW: oherwydd bod hi (we)di cael ei chychwyn +..

ADW: oherwydd bod hi wedi cael ei aut: because.CONJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP get.V.INFIN her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S chychwyn

start.v.infin+am

because it was started...

(83) ADW: oedd hi (y)n ddynes o flaen ei amser yn\_doedd .

his.adj.poss.m.3s time.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf.tag

she was a woman before her time, wasn't she?

(84) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng # &=click oedd .

**BAE:**  $mm_E^C$  oedd

aut: mmm.im be.v.3s.imperf

mmhm, yes.

(85) ADW: +< a mae (y)r gymdeithas (we)di cael ei chychwyn ar adeg pan wir yr # toedd (y)na neb <yn &s> [//] # yn dallt be oedd gyn y ddynes +/ .

ADW: a mae yr gymdeithas wedi cael aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.det society.n.f.sg+sm after.pred get.v.infin

ei chychwyn ar adeg pan wir

her.Adj.poss.f.3s start.v.infin+am on.prep time.n.f.sg when.conj true.Adj+sm

yr toedd yna neb yn yn dallt the.det.def unk there.add anyone.pron prt.[or].in.pred prt understand.v.infin

be oedd gyn y ddynes

 $what. {\it int} \ be. {\it v.3s.imperf} \ with. {\it prep} \ the. {\it det.def} \ woman. {\it n.f.sg+sm}$ 

and the society was started at a time when, honestly, nobody understood what this woman was going onabout.

(86) BAE: +< mmhm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{mmhm}_E^C$ 

aut: mmhm.IM

(87) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}_{E}^{C}$ 

aut: mmm.IM

(88) ADW: +, am be oedd hi (y)n siarad .

ADW: am be oedd hi yn siarad aut: for.PREP what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT talk.V.INFIN ...what she was talking about.

(89) BAE: well@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$   $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$   $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  well.ADV yeah.ADV yeah.ADV

(90) ADW: +" er@s:cym&eng mynyddoedd ?

ADW:  $\mathbf{er}_E^C$  mynyddoedd aut: er.IM mountains.N.M.PL

"er, mountains?"

(91) ADW: +" be s(y) isio # amddiffyn reiniy?

ADW: be sy isio amddiffyn reiniy aut: what.int be.v.3s.pres.rel want.n.m.sg defend.v.infin unk

"why do you need to protect them?"

(92) ADW: mae reiny (dd)igon mawr i # amddiffyn nhw eu hunain .

they.pron.sp their.adj.poss.sp self.pron.pl

"they are big enough to protect themselves"

(93) BAE: oh@s:cym&eng mae hwnna (y)n broblem@s:cym&eng sy gynnon ni heddiw i ddeud y gwir yn\_dydy .

gynnon ni heddiw i ddeud y with\_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P today.ADV to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

 $\mathbf{gwir} \qquad \mathbf{yn}_{-}\mathbf{dydy}$ 

truth.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres.tag

oh, that is a problem that we have today to tell the truth, isn't it?

(94) ADW: +< ydy .

ADW: ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

yes.

(95) BAE: xxx <fel oeddech chi (y)n> [/] <well@s:cym&eng fel oeddech chi (y)n> [?] +/ .

BAE: fel oeddech chi yn well $_E^C$  fel oeddech aut: like.CONJ be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P PRT well.ADV like.CONJ be.V.2P.IMPERF chi yn you.PRON.2P PRT.[or].in.PREP

well, as you were...well, as you were...

(96) ADW: +< <os (y)dy o (y)n brob(lem)@s:cym&eng> [//] # os (y)dy o (y)n broblem@s:cym&eng heddiw +/ .

ADW: os ydy o yn broblem $_{E}^{C}$  os ydy aut: if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT problem.N.SG+SM if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES o yn broblem $_{E}^{C}$  heddiw he.PRON.M.3S PRT problem.N.SG+SM today.ADV if it is a problem today...

(97) BAE: ie # ie .

BAE: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes. yes.

(98) ADW: +< +, sut oedd o meddech chi # yr holl blynyddoedd yna nôl pan oedd hi (y)n trio # amddiffyn ?

ADW: sut oedd o meddech

aut: how.int be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss own.v.2p.imperf.[or].say.v.2p.imperf

chi yr holl blynyddoedd yna nôl

you.pron.2p the.det.det.det.all.preq years.n.f.pl there.adv back.adv.[or].fetch.v.infin

pan oedd hi yn trio amddiffyn

when.conj be.v.ss.imperf she.pron.f.ss prt try.v.infin defend.v.infin

...what would you say it was like all those years ago when she was trying to protect?

(99) BAE: +< ie ## <well@s:cym&eng well@s:cym&eng> [?] yeah@s:cym&eng # well@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:** ie well $_E^C$  well $_E^C$  yeah $_E^C$  well $_E^C$  yeah $_E^C$  aut: yes.ADV well.ADV well.ADV yeah.ADV well.ADV yeah.ADV yeah.ADV

(100) ADW: um@s:cym&eng # <mi ddyl(ai) er@s:cym&eng> [//] mi faswn i meddwl y dylai fo fod wedi # datblygu lot@s:cym&eng gynt .

I would think it should have developed much sooner.

(101) ADW: ond ar\_6l deud hynny dach chi (y)n gweld ## &=sigh mae # gwin a caws yn well wedi mature\_io@s:eng+cym yn\_dydy .

ADW: ond ar\_ôl deud hynny dach chi yn aut: but.CONJ after.PREP say.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT gweld mae gwin a caws yn well see.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES wine.N.M.SG and.CONJ cheese.N.M.SG PRT better.ADJ.COMP+SM wedi atter.PREP  $mature.io_C^{E+}$   $yn_dydy$  after.PREP mature.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

but having said that, you see, wine and cheese are better when they have matured, aren't they

(102) BAE: yndyn sure@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{BAE:} & \textbf{yndyn} & \textbf{sure}_{E}^{C} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH} & \textit{sure.ADJ} \\ \textbf{yes, sure.} \end{array}$ 

(103) ADW: a dw i (y)n amau # bod y gymdeithas yma # (we)di bod yn hir +.. .

ADW: a dw i yn amau bod y

aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT doubt.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

gymdeithas yma wedi bod yn hir

society.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT long.ADJ

and I suspect that this society has been long...

- (104) BAE: ++ yn +/ . BAE: yn aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP doing...
- (105) ADW: +< +, yn ffermentio . ADW: yn ffermentio aut:PRT.[or].in.PREP unk...fermenting.
- (106) BAE: ie. BAE: ie aut:yes.ADVyes.
- (107) ADW: a dw i meddwl fedra i ddeud # &=click heb swnio (y)n ry # orchestog # bod hi (y)n gymdeithas right@s:cym&eng unigryw . ADW: a  $d\mathbf{w}$ i meddwl fedra aut:and.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is think.v.infin be\_able.v.is.pres+sm i.pron.is ddeud heb swnio yn ry say.V.INFIN+SM without.PREP sound.V.INFIN PRT give.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].too.ADJ+SM orchestog bod yn gymdeithas  $\mathbf{right}_E^C$ unigryw hi be.V.Infin she.Pron.f.3S PRT society.N.F.SG+SM right.Adj unique.Adj

and I think I can say without sounding too boastful that it is quite a unique society.

- (108) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng . BAE:  $mmm_E^C$ aut: mmm.im
- (109) ADW: oherwydd # er bod (y)na gymdeithasau # dirif yn edrych ar\_ôl yr amgylchedd # <dan ni erbyn hyn # wedi> [//]# dan ni wedi #%=sigh medru # mynd allan # yn # llyda(n) +// .

ADW: oherwydd er  $\mathbf{bod}$ gymdeithasau dirif yn yna because.CONJ er.IM be.V.INFIN there.ADV societies.N.F.PL+SM unk PRT aut:edrych ar\_ôl amgylchedd dan erbyn  $\mathbf{yr}$ ni look.V.INFIN after.PREP the.DET.DEF environment.N.M.SG be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P by.PREP wedi medru this.pron.dem.sp after.prep be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p after.prep be\_able.v.infin go.v.infin allan yn llydan

out.ADV PRT wide.ADJ

because, although there are countless societies who look after the environment, we have been able to go out broadly...

(110) ADW: er@s:cym&eng dan ni (we)di medru taflyd ein hunain # allan # i bob mathau o bethau erbyn hyn .

erbyn hyn

 $by.prep\ this.pron.dem.sp$ 

we have been able to throw ourselves out into all sorts of things by now

(111) ADW: nid just@s:cym&eng # cwffio (y)n\_erbyn pethau # nid just@s:cym&eng +/ .

ADW: nid  $\mathbf{just}_E^C$  cwffio  $\mathbf{yn\_erbyn}$  pethau nid  $\mathbf{aut}$ : (it.is).not.ADV just.ADV fight.V.INFIN against.PREP things.N.M.PL (it.is).not.ADV  $\mathbf{just}_E^C$  just.ADV

not just fighting against things, not just...

(112) BAE: +< ond cefnogi pethau hefyd yn\_de .

BAE: ond cefnogi pethau hefyd yn\_de aut: but.CONJ support.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL also.ADV isn't\_it.IM but supporting things as well, isn't

(113) ADW: +< nid +// . ADW: nid aut: (it.is).not.ADV

(114) ADW: ie .

not...

ADW: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(115) ADW: um@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng +.. .

ADW:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} \quad \mathbf{er}_{E}^{C}$  $\mathbf{aut:} \quad um.IM \quad er.IM$ 

(116) BAE: gwella pethau.

BAE: gwella pethau aut: improve.V.2S.IMPER things.N.M.PL improving things...

(117) ADW: +< ie .

ADW: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(118) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ 

(119) ADW: a dw i meddwl mai mond rywun sy (we)di bod i\_fewn o (y)r dechrau # neu rywun sy (we)di bod # yn gwatsiad # um@s:cym&eng ar yr ymylon +/ .

ADW: a dw i meddwl mai

aut: and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s think.v.infin that\_it\_is.conj.focus

mond rywun sy wedi bod i\_fewn
bond.N.M.SG+NM someone.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP

oyrdechrauneurywunsyof.PREPthe.DET.DEFbeginning.N.M.SGor.CONJsomeone.N.M.SG+SMbe.V.3S.PRES.REL

ymylon

edges. N. F. PL. [or]. margins. N. F. PL. [or]. border. V. 1P. PAST. [or]. border. V. 3P. PAST. [or]

and I think that only somebody who has been in it from the beginning or somebody who has been watching from the sidelines...

(120) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$ aut: mmm.IM

(121) ADW: +, sy (y)n sylweddoli +/ .

ADW: sy yn sylweddoli aut: be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT realise.V.INFIN ...realises...

(122) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

(123) ADW: +, mor # ara deg ond mor um@s:cym&eng +// .

ADW: mor ara deg ond mor  $um_E^C$  aut: so.ADV unk ten.NUM but.CONJ so.ADV um.IM ...how slowly but how um...

(124) ADW: be (y)dy (y)r gair ?

ADW: be ydy yr gair aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG what is the word?

(125) ADW: consistent@s:eng ["] ydy (y)r gair yn Saesneg mae sure@s:cym&eng de . ADW: consistent $^E$  ydy  $\mathbf{yr}$ gair yn Saesneg aut:consistent.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG in.PREP English.N.F.SG  $\mathbf{sure}_E^C$ mae be.V.3S.PRES sure.ADJ be.IM+SM "consistent" is the English word, I guess. (126) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng # (pe)tasai +// . BAE: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ petasai aut: yeah.ADV be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP veah, if... (127) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng &n &de &de &=sigh +.. . **BAE:** yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV (128) ADW: mae (y)r +/. ADW: mae be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF it's... (129) BAE: +< wchi be o'n i feddwl i ddeud y gwir oedd # &=sigh Sais oedd hi wrth\_gwrs +.. BAE: wchi be o'n i feddwl aut: know.v.2p.pres what.int be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s think.v.infin+sm to.prep Sais oedd gwir oeddsay.v.infin+sm the.det.def truth.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf name be.v.3s.imperf  $wrth_gwrs$ she.pron.f.3s of\_course.adv you know what I thought, to be honest, was, she was English of course... (130) ADW: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng ac yn\_erbyn # y Gymraeg o ran y gymdeithas . ADW:  $oh_E^C$  yeah\_E^C yn\_erbyn  $\mathbf{y}$ Gymraeg acoh.im yeah.adv and.conj against.prep the.det.def Welsh.n.f.sg+sm of.prep aut:gymdeithas part.n.f.sg+sm the.det.def society.n.f.sg+smoh yeah, and against the Welsh language as far as the society was concerned.

(131) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng . BAE: yeah $_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV (132) ADW: andros o job@s:cym&eng i gael ei [?] &gə [//] pherswadio bod isio dim\_byd yn y Gymraeg .

ADW: andros o  $\mathbf{job}_{E}^{C}$  i  $\mathbf{gael}$  ei  $\mathbf{aut:}$  exceptionally. ADV of. PREP  $\mathbf{job.N.SG}$  to. PREP  $\mathbf{get.V.INFIN+SM}$  her. ADJ. POSS. F. 3S  $\mathbf{pherswadio}$  bod  $\mathbf{isio}$  dim\_byd  $\mathbf{yn}$  y  $\mathbf{persuade. V.INFIN+AM}$  be. V. INFIN  $\mathbf{want.N.M.SG}$  nothing. ADV in. PREP the. DET. DEF

Gymraeg

Welsh.n.f.sg+sm

it was quite a job to persuade her that anything anything was needed in Welsh.

(133) BAE: mae (y)n hawdd dallt felly pam bod y rhan fwya # o (y)r aelodaeth yn Saesneg yn\_dydy .

BAE:maeynhawdddalltfellypambodaut:be.V.3S.PRESPRTeasy.ADJunderstand.V.INFINso.ADVwhy?.ADVbe.V.INFINyrhanfwyaoyraelodaeththe.DET.DEFpart.N.F.SGbiggest.ADJ.SUP+SMof.PREPthe.DET.DEFmembership.N.F.SGynSaesnegyn\_dydyin.PREPEnglish.N.F.SGbe.V.3S.PRES.TAG

so it's easy to understand why most of the membership is English, isn't it.

(134) ADW: +< hollol@s:cym&eng .

ADW:  $\mathbf{hollol}_E^C$  aut: unk exactly.

(135) BAE: (pe)tasai rywun fel chi er enghraifft wedi # mynnu dechrau (y)r gymdeithas +/ .

BAE: petasai rywun fel chi er

aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.HYP someone.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ you.PRON.2P er.IM

enghraifft wedi mynnu dechrau yr gymdeithas

example.N.F.SG after.PREP insist.V.INFIN begin.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG+SM

if somebody like you for example had started the society...

(136) ADW: ia.

ADW: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(137) BAE: +, basech chi mae (y)n debyg wedi mynd o\_gwmpas <y &s> [//] er@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng y gwaith mewn ffordd gwahanol xxx .

BAE: basech chi mae yn debyg wedi aut: be.V.2P.PLUPERF you.PRON.2P be.V.3S.PRES PRT similar.ADJ+SM after.PREP mynd o\_gwmpas y er $_E^C$  er $_E^C$  er $_E^C$  y go.V.INFIN around.PREP.[or].around.ADV the.DET.DEF er.IM er.IM the.DET.DEF

gwaithmewnfforddgwahanolwork.N.M.SGin.PREPway.N.F.SGdifferent.ADJ

...you'd probably have gone about the job in a different way.

- (138) ADW: +< well@s:cym&eng [?] hollol wahanol <dach chi gweld> [?] . ADW: well $_E^C$  hollol wahanol dach chi gweld aut: well.ADV completely.ADJ different.ADJ+SM be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P see.V.INFIN well, totally different, you see
- (139) BAE: ond [?] (ba)sech chi (we)di anelu at # mwy o Gymry yno fo yn\_basech .

  BAE: ond basech chi wedi anelu at aut: but.CONJ be.V.2P.PLUPERF you.PRON.2P after.PREP aim.V.INFIN to.PREP

  mwy o Gymry yno fo yn\_basech more.ADJ.COMP of.PREP Welsh\_people.N.M.PL+SM there.ADV he.PRON.M.3S unk

  but you would have aimed at more Welsh people in it, wouldn't you
- (140) ADW: +< hollol .

  ADW: hollol

  aut: completely.ADJ

  absolutely.
- # pan fyddan [?] ni (y)n cysidro +// . BAE: ond tybed fasai gymdeithas  $\mathbf{yr}$ aut: but.CONJ I.wonder.ADV be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM the.DET.DEF society.N.F.SG+SM after.PREP maint i  $\mathbf{yr}$ mae hi grow.V.Infin to.prep the.det.def size.N.M.SG that.pron.rel be.V.3S.pres she.pron.f.3S yn cysidro pan fyddan  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$

(141) BAE: ond # tybed fasai (y)r gymdeithas wedi tyfu # i (y)r maint y mae hi heddiw

today.ADV when.CONJ be.V.3P.FUT+SM we.PRON.1P PRT consider.V.INFIN

but I wonder if the society had grown to the size it is today, when we consider...

- (142) BAE: question@s:cym&eng dw i (we)di ofyn i fi fy hun yn aml dros y flwyddyn ddwytha (y)ma # hynny ydy ydy (y)r Cymry # yn gwir werthfawrogi # yr tirwedd sydd o\_gwmpas # xxx # <a be sy gynnon ni> [?] .

  - fi fy hun yn aml dros y I.PRON.1S+SM my.ADJ.POSS.1S self.PRON.SG PRT frequent.ADJ over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF

flwyddynddwythaymahynnyydyydyyear.N.F.SG+SMlast.ADJ+SMhere.ADVthat.PRON.DEM.SPbe.V.3S.PRESbe.V.3S.PRES

yr Cymry yn gwir werthfawrogi yr the.DET.DEF Welsh\_people.N.M.PL PRT true.ADJ appreciate.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

tirwedd sydd o\_gwmpas a be sy relief.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL around.ADV and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL

gynnon ni with\_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P

a question I have often asked myself during this last year, that is, do the Welsh fully appreciate the landscape which is around xxx and what we have

(143) ADW: +< a gwyddoch chi be dw i (we)di ddeud # fath â maen nhw (y)n deud yn y xxx # <a@s:eng prophet@s:eng is@s:eng not@s:eng without@s:eng honour@s:eng save@s:eng> ["] +// .

gwyddoch chi ADW: a  $\mathbf{be}$  $d\mathbf{w}$ and.conj unk you.Pron.2P what.int be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s after.prep aut: ddeud fath â nhwyn deud maen say.V.Infin+sm type.N.F.SG+sm as.PREP be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.Infin  $\mathbf{a}^E$  $\mathbf{prophet}^E$  $\mathbf{not}^E$  $\mathbf{is}^E$ in.prep the.det.def a.det.indef prophet.n.sg is.v.ss.pres not.adv without.prep

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{honour}^E & \mathbf{save}^E \\ \mathit{honour.N.SG} & \mathit{save.N.SG} \end{array}$ 

and do you know what I have said, like they say in [...] "a prophet is not without honour save..."

(144) ADW: dydy [//] # a@s:eng [/] a@s:eng [/] a@s:eng landscape@s:eng is@s:eng not@s:eng without@s:eng honour@s:eng er@s:cym&eng save@s:eng in@s:eng its@s:eng own@s:eng country@s:eng chwaith de .

ADW: dydy  $a^E$   $a^E$   $a^E$   $a^E$  landscape  $is^E$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG a.DET.INDEF a.DET.INDEF a.DET.INDEF landscape.N.SG is.V.3S.PRES not <math>aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG a.DET.INDEF a.DET.INDEF a.DET.INDEF landscape.N.SG is.V.3S.PRES in <math>aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG a.DET.INDEF a.DET.INDEF landscape.N.SG is.V.3S.PRES a.DET.INDEF landscape.N.SG is.V.3S.PRES in <math>aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG a.DET.INDEF a.DET.INDEF landscape.N.SG is.V.3S.PRES a.DET.INDEF landscap

a landscape is not without honour save in its own country either, you know.

(145) BAE: +< mmhm@s:cym&eng # ie sure@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\operatorname{mmhm}_{E}^{C}$  ie  $\operatorname{sure}_{E}^{C}$  aut:  $\operatorname{mmhm.IM}$   $\operatorname{yes.ADV}$   $\operatorname{sure.ADJ}$  yes, definitely.

(146) ADW: achos os dach chi (we)di tyfu fyny (e)fo rywbeth +.. .

ADW: achos os dach chi wedi tyfu fyny aut: because.CONJ if.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P after.PREP grow.V.INFIN up.ADV efo rywbeth with.PREP something.N.M.SG+SM because if you've grown up with something...

(147) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$ aut: mmm.IM

(148) ADW: +, â deud y gwir yn honest@s:cym&eng mae gofyn bod chi yn ryw berson@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng sensitive@s:cym&eng i fod # yn +.. .

ADW: â deud gwir aut:as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG PRT  $\mathbf{honest}_E^C$ mae gofyn  $\mathbf{bod}$  $\operatorname{chi}$ yn $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$ honest.adj be.v.3s.pres ask.v.infin be.v.infin you.pron.2p in.prep some.preq+sm  $\mathbf{right}_E^C$  $\mathbf{sensitive}_E^C$  i  $\mathbf{fod}$ person.N.SG+SM right.ADJ sensitive.ADJ to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP

....to be honest, you have to be quite a sensitive person to...

(149) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$  *aut:* mmm.IM

(150) ADW: +, sylweddoli bob munud o (y)r dydd # bod chi (y)n &v freintiedig +.. .

ADW: sylweddoli bob munud o yr dydd aut: realise. V. INFIN each. PREQ+SM minute. N.M.SG of. PREP the. DET. DEF day. N.M.SG bod chi yn freintiedig be. V. INFIN you. PRON. 2P PRT privileged. ADJ+SM

...realise every minute of the day that you are privileged...

(151) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $yeah_E^C$   $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADV

(152) ADW: +, i fyw yn y fath lle .

ADW: i fyw yn y fath aut: to.PREP live.V.INFIN+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM lle where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG

...to be living in such a place.

(153) BAE: yndy hollol wir .

BAE: yndy hollol wir aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH completely.ADJ true.ADJ+SM yes, you're absolutely right.

(154) ADW: +< achos # yn enwedig os dach chi fath â (y)r ffarmwr # yn # &ks # cwffio (y)n\_erbyn # yr elfennau +/ .

ADW: achos yn enwedig os dach chi fath aut: because CONJ PRT especially ADJ if CONJ be V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P type.N.F.SG+SM  $\hat{a}$  yr ffarmwr yn cwffio yn\_erbyn yr elfennau as.PREP the.DET.DEF unk PRT fight.V.INFIN against.PREP the.DET.DEF elements.N.F.PL because especially if you are like a farmer, fighting against the elements...

(155) BAE: +< mmm@s:cym&eng # mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $mmm_E^C$   $mmm_E^C$  aut: mmm.IM mmm.IM

(156) ADW: +, o # bump o gloch bore # tan un\_ar\_ddeg y nos # a codi bob munud at # loeau a  $\hat{w}$ yn +.. .

ADW: o gloch bump aut:he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP five.NUM+SM of.PREP bell.N.F.SG+SM bore un\_ar\_ddeg y tan  $\mathbf{nos}$  $\mathbf{a}$ morning.N.M.SG until.PREP eleven.NUM the.DET.DEF night.N.F.SG and.CONJ lift.V.INFIN munud  $\mathbf{at}$ loeau a  $each.{\it PREQ+SM}$  minute.n.m.sg  $to.{\it PREP}$  unkand.conj lambs.n.m.pl

...from five o'clock in the morning until eleven at night, and getting up all the time for calves and lambs...

(157) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng sure@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $yeah_E^C$   $sure_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV sure.ADJ

(158) ADW: +, um@s:cym&eng # mae (y)n dipyn o job@s:cym&eng i chi werthfawrogi +"/.

appreciate. v.infin+sm

...it is quite a job for you to appreciate:

(159) ADW: +" oh@s:cym&eng ie ond dw i (y)n gwneud yr holl yma # mewn lle ardderchog .

ADW: oh $_E^C$  ie ond dw i yn gwneud yr

aut: oh.IM yes.ADV but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT make.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

hollymamewnlleardderchogall.PREQhere.ADVin.PREPplace.N.M.SGexcellent.ADJ

"oh yes, but I'm doing all this in a wonderful place."

(160) BAE: +< mmm@s:cym&eng # mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $mmm_E^C$   $mmm_E^C$  aut: mmm.IM mmm.IM

 $(161) \quad {\tt ADW: mae (y)n \ dipyn \ o \ job@s:cym&eng \ dydy \ .}$ 

ADW: mae yn dipyn o job $_E^C$  dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT little\_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP job.N.SG be.V.3S.PRES.NEG it's quite a job, isn't it

(162) BAE: yn enwedig os dach chi (y)n gorfod gweithio yn\_erbyn y mynydd # sy ddim yn tyfu gwair +/ .

BAE: yn enwedig  $\mathbf{os}$ dach  $\mathbf{chi}$ yn gorfod aut: PRT especially.ADJ if.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT have\_to.V.INFIN gweithio yn\_erbyn  $\mathbf{y}$ mynydd  $\mathbf{sy}$ ddim  $\mathbf{v}\mathbf{n}$ work.V.Infin against.Prep the.det.def mountain.N.M.SG be.V.3S.Pres.rel not.Adv+sm Prt gwair  $grow.v.infin\ hay.n.m.sg$ 

especially if you have to work against the mountain which doesn't grow grass...

(163) ADW: +< hollol # hollol # ie .

ADW: hollol hollol ie aut: completely.ADJ completely.ADJ yes.ADV absolutely, absolutely, yes.

(164) BAE: +, sy ddim felly yn gallu # rhoi bwyd i (y)r anifeiliaid +/.

BAE: sy ddim felly yn gallu rhoi bwyd aut: be.V.3S.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM so.ADV PRT be\_able.V.INFIN give.V.INFIN food.N.M.SG

i yr anifeiliaid
to.PREP the.DET.DEF animals.N.M.PL

...which therefore can't feed the animals...

- (165) ADW: +< ie .

  ADW: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  ves.
- (166) BAE: +, lle na fydd o felly ddim yn gallu cael arian yn\_ôl yn\_de . fydd BAE: lle felly ddim na O aut:where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG PRT.NEG be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV not.ADV+SM  $yn_{-}de$ yn gallu cael arian yn\_ôl PRT be\_able.V.Infin get.V.Infin money.N.M.SG back.Adv isn't\_it.im ...where he therefore won't be able to get money back, isn't it.
- (167) ADW: +< hollol # ie .

  ADW: hollol ie

  aut: completely.ADJ yes.ADV

  exactly, yes.
- (168) BAE: dyna (e)i reswm o am fod yn yr ardal yna (y)n\_de # i ddeud y gwir . BAE: dyna reswm ei O am aut:that is.ADV his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S reason.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S for.PREP yn  $\mathbf{yr}$ ardal yna yn\_de be.V.Infin+sm in.prep the.det.def region.n.f.sg there.adv isn't\_it.im to.prep gwir say.V.Infin+sm the.det.def truth.n.m.sg that's his reason for being in that area, isn't it, to be honest.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(169)} & \hbox{ADW: } +< \hbox{ie }. \\ & \hbox{ADW: ie} \\ & \hbox{\it aut:} & yes. \hbox{\it ADV} \\ & \hbox{yes.} \end{array}$
- (170) ADW:  $\langle a \& 4 \rangle$  [//]  $\langle a (y)r \rangle$  [//] a lle gorau # fel dach chi (y)n gwybod i weld Eryri yn ei gogoniant ydy Sir\_Fôn yn\_de . ADW: a  $\mathbf{a}$  $\mathbf{vr}$  $\mathbf{a}$ llegorau aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ the.DET.DEF and.CONJ where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG best.ADJ.SUP yn gwybod i chi weld Eryri like.conj be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p prt know.v.infin to.prep see.v.infin+sm name gogoniant ydy ei Sir\_Fôn yn\_de PRT.[or].in.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S glory.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES name and the best place, as you know, to see Snowdonia in all its glory is Anglesey, isn't it.

(171) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $yeah_E^C$   $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADV

(172) ADW: mae gynna i ffrind .

ADW: mae gynna i ffrind aut: be.V.3S.PRES with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S to.PREP friend.N.M.SG I have got a friend.

(173) ADW: a dw i (y)n cofio # mynd <â (y)r> [//] # â [//] ag fy ngŵr i fyny i llofft yn ffrind i ddangos rywbeth oedd (we)di cael ei wneud yno .

ADW: a i yn cofio aut:and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt remember.v.infin go.v.infin with.prep  $\mathbf{a}\mathbf{g}$ fy that.Pron.rel as. conj.[or].with.Prep.[or].go.V.3S.Pres with.Prep my.adj.Poss.1si fyny i llofft ffrind  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ man.N.M.SG+NM to.PREP up.ADV to.PREP bedroom.N.F.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP friend.N.M.SG ddangos rywbeth oeddwedi  $to.PREP\ show.V.Infin+sm\ something.N.M.SG+SM\ be.V.3S.IMPERF\ after.PREP\ get.V.Infin$ wneud his.adj.poss.m.3s make.v.infin+sm there.adv

and I remember taking my husband up to my friend's bedroom to show something that had been made there.

(174) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$  *aut:* mmm.IM

(175) ADW: ryw [/] rywbeth # dw (ddi)m yn cofio be oedd (we)di cael ei wneud (y)na .

ADW: ryw rywbeth dw ddim yn aut: some.PREQ+SM something.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT cofio be oedd wedi cael ei remember. V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF after.PREP get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S wneud yna make.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV

something, I don't remember what had been made there.

(176) ADW: a dyma fo (y)n sbïo .

ADW: a dyma fo yn sbïo aut: and.conj this\_is.adv he.pron.m.ss prt look.v.infin and he looked.

(177) ADW: wrth\_gwrs # &=laughs ddim diddordeb <llawer yn be oedd yn cael ei wneud yn fan (y)no> [=! laughs] ond bod fi (y)n gwneud i blesio (y)n ffrind .

ADW: wrth\_gwrs ddim diddordeb llawer  $\mathbf{be}$ of\_course.ADV not.ADV+SM interest.N.M.SG many.QUAN PRT.[or].in.PREP what.INT aut:oedd yn cael ei wneud yn fan be.v.3s.imperf prt get.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s make.v.infin+sm prt place.n.mf.sg+sm fi yn gwneud ond bod i blesio there.adv but.conj be.v.infin i.pron.1s+sm prt make.v.infin to.prep please.v.infin+sm  $PRT.[or].in.PREP\ friend.N.M.SG$ 

of course not really interested in what was made there, just I was doing it to please my friend.

- (178) BAE: &=laughs .
- (179) ADW: <dyma fo> [?] (y)n sbïo trwy (y)r ffenestr a gweld Eryri # yn martsio o ei flaen +.. .

ADW: dyma fo yn sbïo trwy yr aut:  $this\_is.ADV$  he.PRON.M.SS PRT look.V.INFIN through.PREP the.DET.DEF ffenestr a gweld Eryri yn martsio o ei window.N.F.SG and.CONJ see.V.INFIN name PRT march.V.INFIN of.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.SS flaen front.N.M.SG+SM

he looked out of the window and saw Snowdonia marching in front of him.

(180) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

(181) ADW: +, yn ei gogoniant .

ADW: yn ei gogoniant aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S glory.N.M.SG ...in all its glory.

(182) BAE: mae o (y)n fendigedig .

BAE: mae o yn fendigedig aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT wonderful.ADJ+SM it is tremendous.

(183) ADW: a dyma fo (y)n deud +"/ .

ADW: a dyma fo yn deud aut: and.conj this\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN and he said:

(184) ADW: +" &=gasp # oh@s:cym&eng # oh@s:cym&eng yli golygfa s(y) gen ti Ffion@s:cym&eng .

ADW:  $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$   $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$  yli golygfa sy gen ti aut: oh.IM oh.IM  $you\_know.IM$  scene.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL with.PREP you.PRON.2S Ffion $_E^C$  name

"oh, oh, look what a view you've got, Ffion!"

(185) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $yeah_E^C$   $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADV

(186) ADW: +" yli (y)r mynyddoedd (y)na +/ .

ADW: yli yr mynyddoedd yna aut: you\_know.IM the.DET.DEF mountains.N.M.PL there.ADV "look at those mountains..."

(187) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

(188) ADW: +, +" yn un res o dy flaen di bob bore .

(189) ADW: +" i be maen nhw (y)n da i mi?

ADW: i be maen nhw yn da i mi aut: to.PREP what.INT be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT be.IM+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S "what use are they to me?"

(190) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  aut: yeah.ADV

(191) ADW: de?

ADW: de aut: be.IM+SM you see?

(192) BAE: +< well@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$   $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  well.ADV yeah.ADV

blynyddoedd wedyn # wrth cymydog # iddi hi ochr draw i (y)r lôn . ADW: a fi yn deud dyma aut:and.conj this\_is.adv i.pron.is+sm prt say.v.infin the.det.def story.n.sg  $oh_E^C$  ymhen blynyddoedd wedyn wrth cymydog here.adv oh.im at.the.end.of.prep years.n.f.pl  $afterwards. {\it ADV}~by. {\it PREP}~neighbour. N.M. {\it SG}$ iddi draw ochr

(193) ADW: a # dyma fi (y)n deud y story@s:cym&eng (y)ma # oh@s:cym&eng (y)mhen

iddi hi ochr draw i yr lôn to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S side.N.F.SG yonder.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF unk

and I told this story, oh years later, to a neighbour of hers on the other side of the road.

(194) ADW: a dyma ei frawd o oedd [?] yn digwydd bod yn eiste(dd) (y)na y noson honno dyn mewn oed # mae (y)n deud +"/ .

ADW: a dvma frawd ei O aut: $and. \textit{CONJ} \ this\_is. \textit{ADV} \ his. \textit{ADJ.POSS.M.3S} \ brother. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \ he. \textit{PRON.M.3S}$ oedd yn digwydd bod yn eistedd yna be.v.3s.imperf prt happen.v.infin be.v.infin prt sit.v.infin there.adv the.det.def dyn mewn oed night.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.F.SG man.N.M.SG in.PREP age.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES PRT deud

 $say. v. \mathit{INFIN}$ 

and his brother who happened to be sitting there that night, a man of a mature age, he says:

(195) ADW: +" y perffaith wir be maen nhw (y)n da i ni?

ADW: y perffaith wir be maen nhw yn aut: the.DET.DEF perfect.ADJ true.ADJ+SM what.INT be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT da i ni be.IM+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P

"that's absolutely right, what use are they to us?"

(196) BAE: well@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$   $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $well._{ADV}$   $\mathbf{yeah}._{ADV}$ 

(197) BAE: ond <rhan o (y)r> [?] effaith maen nhw (y)n gael <ar y> [?] llygad yn\_de .

BAE: ond rhan o yr effaith maen nhw aut: but.conj part.n.f.sg of.PREP the.det.det they.etc.det effect.n.f.sg be.v.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P yn gael ar y llygad yn\_de PRT get.v.INFIN+SM on.PREP the.det.det eye.N.M.sg isn't\_it.IM

(198) ADW: +< <(dy)na fo ylwch> [?] # mae bobl Sir\_Fôn yn edrych draw ac yn deud +"/

ADW: dyna fo ylwch mae bobl Sir\_Fôn yn aut:  $that\_is.ADV$  he.PRON.M.3S  $you\_know.IM$  be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG+SM name PRT edrych draw ac yn deud look.V.INFIN yonder.ADV and.CONJ PRT say.V.INFIN

that's it, you see, the people of Anglesey look across and say:

- (199) ADW: +" i be mae rheina (y)n da i ni?

  ADW: i be mae rheina yn da i ni
  aut: to.PREP what.INT be.V.3S.PRES those.PRON PRT be.IM+SM to.PREP we.PRON.1P
  "what use are those to us?"
- $\begin{array}{ccc} (200) & {\tt BAE:} & {\tt mmm@s:cym\&eng} & . \\ & {\tt BAE:} & {\tt mmm}_E^C \\ & {\tt aut:} & mmm.{\tt IM} \end{array}$
- (201) BAE: &=dental\_click # pan o'n i (y)n tyfu fyny # yn # yr ardal yma felly +....

  BAE: pan o'n i yn tyfu fyny yn yr
  aut: when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT grow.V.INFIN up.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF
  ardal yma felly
  region.N.F.SG here.ADV so.ADV
  when I was growing up in this area...
- (202) BAE: dod drosodd i Fetws@s:cym&eng wrth\_gwrs bob # penwythnos a bob gwyliau o'n i o (y)r ysgol yn Wrexham@s:cym&eng felly (y) $n_de$  .  $\mathbf{Fetws}_{E}^{C}$  wrth\_gwrs bob drosoddi aut:come.V.INFIN over.ADV+SM to.PREP name of\_course.ADV each.PREQ+SM bob gwyliau o'n  $weekend. {\tt N.M.SG} \ \ and. {\tt CONJ} \ \ each. {\tt PREQ+SM} \ \ holidays. {\tt N.F.PL} \ \ be. {\tt V.1S.IMPERF} \ \ {\tt I.PRON.1S} \ \ of. {\tt PREP}$  $\mathbf{Wrexham}_E^C$  felly ysgol  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ yn\_de the.det.def school.n.f.sg in.prep name so.adv isn't\_it.im I'd come over to Betws of course every weekend and every holidays from the school in Wrexham, vou see.
- (203) BAE: a mi oedd fy nhad wedi ei eni yn Amlwch@s:cym&eng # yn Sir\_Fôn wrth\_grws .

  BAE: a mi oedd fy nhad wedi
  aut: and.conj prt.aff be.v.3s.imperf my.adj.poss.is father.n.m.sg+nm after.prep
  ei eni yn AmlwchE yn Sir\_Fôn wrth\_grws
  his.adj.poss.m.3s be\_born.v.infin+sm in.prep name in.prep name unk
  and my father had been born in Amlwch on Anglesey of course.
- (204) ADW: +< oh@s:cym&eng ie .  $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{ADW:} & \mathbf{oh}_E^C & \mathbf{ie} \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & oh.\mathit{IM} & \mathit{yes.ADV} \\ \end{array}$  I see.

(205) BAE: a pan oedd o (y)n aros hefo teulu fy mam@s:cym&eng ym Metws\_y\_Coed@s:cym&eng # y question@s:cym&eng oedd o (y)n ei ofyn trwy (y)r amser oedd er@s:cym&eng [?] +"/ .

BAE: a pan oedd o yn aros hefo
aut: and.conj when.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt wait.v.infin with.prep+h

and when he stayed with my mother's family in Betws y Coed, the question he asked all the time was:

(206) BAE: pam dan ni (y)n aros yma # yn y glaw # pan allen ni fod yn yr haul yn Sir\_Fôn ?

 BAE:
 pam
 dan
 ni
 yn
 aros
 yma
 yn
 yn

 aut:
 why?.ADV
 be.V.1P.PRES
 we.PRON.1P
 PRT
 wait.V.INFIN
 here.ADV
 in.PREP
 the.DET.DEF

 glaw
 pan
 allen
 ni
 fod
 yn

 rain.N.M.SG
 when.CONJ
 be\_able.V.1P.IMPERF+SM
 we.PRON.1P
 be.V.INFIN+SM
 in.PREP

 yr
 haul
 yn
 Sir\_Fôn

 the.DET.DEF
 sun.N.M.SG
 in.PREP
 name

"why are we staying here in the rain, when we could be in the sun on Anglesey?"

(207) ADW: ie ie .

ADW: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(208) BAE: felly os oedd hi (y)n glawio (y)n Betws@s:cym&eng be fydden ni wneud right@s:cym&eng aml yn ystod yr haf +/ .

ystod yr haf range.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG

so if it was raining in Betws, what we did quite often during the summer...

(209) ADW: ie .

ADW: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(210) BAE: +, (fa)sai # crwydro yn y car@s:cym&eng drosodd wedyn i Sir\_Fôn .

BAE: fasai crwydro  $\operatorname{car}_E^C$ drosodd ynaut:be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM wander.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF car.N.SG over.ADV+SM wedyn Sir\_Fôn

afterwards.ADV to.PREP name

...would be to wander over to Anglesey then in the car.

(211) ADW: +< ie ie.

ADW: ie ie yes.ADV yes.ADV aut: yes, yes.

BAE: ac # mae (y)n gywir wrth\_gwrs y rhan fwya o (y)r amser pan oedden ni yn [!] mynd yn y car@s:cym&eng i Sir\_Fôn mi oedd yr haul yn tywynnu ar\_ôl mynd (y)r ochr draw i Bangor@s:cym&eng yn\_doedd .

BAE: ac  $wrth_gwrs$ yn gywir aut:and.conj be.v.ss.pres prt correct.adj+sm of\_course.adv the.det.def part.n.f.sg

fwya  $\mathbf{yr}$ amser pan oedden biggest.Adj.sup+sm of.prep the.det.def time.n.m.sg when.conj be.v.1p.imperf

 $\mathbf{car}_E^C$ i yn mynd Sir\_Fôn mi yn $\mathbf{y}$ we.pron.1p prt go.v.infin in.prep the.det.def car.n.sg to.prep name

haul yn tywynnu ar\_ôl be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def sun.n.m.sg prt shine.v.infin after.prep go.v.infin

 $\mathbf{Bangor}_E^C \mathbf{yn\_doedd}$ draw i the.det.def side.n.f.sg yonder.adv to.prep name be. V.3S.IMPERF. TAG

and it is of course true, most of the time when we did go in the car to Anglesey, the sun was shining after we had passed Bangor.

(213) ADW: +< ie ie # ie .

ADW: ie ie ie aut:yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes, yes.

(214)BAE: ond er@s:cym&eng be oedden ni ddweud wrth\_gwrs er@s:cym&eng fy mam@s:cym&eng a fi yn ei erbyn o oedd y peth gorau am Sir\_Fôn oedd yr olygfa #  $yn_0l # i (y)r [?] Eryri <(fe)lly (y)n_de> [?]$ 

 $\mathbf{er}_E^C$ BAE: ond be oedden ddweud wrth\_gwrs ni but.conj er.im what.int be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p say.v.infin+sm of\_course.adv  $\mathbf{er}_F^C$  $\mathbf{mam}_{F}^{C}$ fi  $\mathbf{f}\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{a}$ yn ei er.IM my.ADJ.POSS.1S mam.N.SG and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

oeddpeth  $\mathbf{y}$ by.Prep he.Pron.m.3s be.V.3s.imperf the.det.def thing.n.m.sg best.adj.sup for.Prep

olygfa vn\_ôl  $\mathbf{vr}$ namebe.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF scene.N.F.SG+SM back.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF

Eryri felly yn\_de name so.ADV isn't\_it.IM

but what we said of course, my mother and I against him was that the best thing about Anglesey was the view back to Snowdonia, you know

- (215) ADW: +< ++ i Eryri # hollol .

  ADW: i Eryri hollol

  aut: to.PREP name completely.ADJ
  - to Snowdonia, exactly.
- (216) BAE: +< &=laugh .
- (217) ADW: a mae (y)n ffrind erbyn hyn wedi priodi # er@s:cym&eng y person@s:cym&eng lleol .

ADW: a mae yn ffrind erbyn hyn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres pr.t.[or].in.prep friend.n.m.sg by.prep this.pron.dem.sp wedi priodi er $_E^C$  y person $_E^C$  lleol after.prep marry.v.infin er.im the.det.def person.n.sg local.Adj and my friend has by now married the local minister.

(218) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  aut: yeah.ADV

(219) ADW: a maen nhw (y)n byw yn y reithordy sy (y)r ochr arall i (y)r lôn i lle [/] # lle oedd hi (y)n byw mwy neu lai .

ADW: a nhwyn byw maen  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ and.conj be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p prt live.v.infin in.prep the.det.def  $\mathbf{yr}$  $\operatorname{ochr}$ arall i unkbe.V.3S.PRES.REL the.DET.DEF side.N.F.SG other.ADJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF lôn i lleoedd $\mathbf{hi}$ unk to.prep place.n.m.sg where.int be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s prt live.v.infin lai neu more.Adj.comp or.conj smaller.Adj.comp+sm

and they live in the vicarage, which is more or less across the road from where she used to live.

(220) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

(221) ADW: ond er@s:cym&eng mae (y)r tŷ # yn gwynebu # hollol ffordd arall i (y)r # tŷ oedd hi yno fo .

ADW: ond  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$  mae  $\operatorname{yr}$   $\operatorname{t\hat{y}}$   $\operatorname{yn}$  gwynebu  $\operatorname{\it aut:}$   $\operatorname{\it but.conj}$   $\operatorname{\it er.im}$   $\operatorname{\it be.v.3S.PRES}$   $\operatorname{\it the.Det.Def}$   $\operatorname{\it house.N.M.SG}$   $\operatorname{\it PRT}$   $\operatorname{\it face.v.Infin}$ 

hi yno fo she.PRON.F.3S there.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

but the house faces exactly the other way than the house where she used to be.

(222) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  aut: yeah.ADV

(223) ADW: a mae chegin hi (y)n\_de # <pan dach chi (y)n> [//] <a mae (y)n> [//] # oh@s:cym&eng # pan dw i mynd lawr y grisiau (y)n bore i wneud paned # dw i (y)n methu # stopio edrych drwy ffenestr .

ADW: a mae chegin hi yn\_de pan aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres kitchen.n.f.sg+am she.pron.f.3s isn't\_it.Im when.conj

pandwimyndlawrygrisiauwhen.CONJbe.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1Sgo.V.INFINdown.ADVthe.DET.DEFstairs.N.M.PL

yn bore i wneud paned dw PRT.[or].in.PREP morning.N.M.SG to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM cupful.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES

i yn methu stopio edrych drwy ffenestr I.PRON.1S PRT fail.V.INFIN stop.V.INFIN look.V.INFIN through.PREP+SM window.N.F.SG

and her kitchen is, you know...oh, when I go downstairs in the morning to make tea I can't stop looking through the window.

(224) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$  $\mathbf{aut}$ : yeah.ADV

(225) BAE: <mae (y)n> [//] mae o (y)n wyrthiol i ddeud y gwir yn\_dydy [?] .

BAE: mae yn mae o yn wyrthiol aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP unk i ddeud y gwir yn\_dydy to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.TAG it is marvellous, to be honest, isn't it

(226) ADW: +< mae (y)n anhygoel .

ADW: mae yn anhygoel aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT incredible.ADJ it's incredible.

(227) BAE: pan ges i (y)r fraint o fynd i\_fyny i gopa (y)r Wyddfa bythefnos yn\_ôl # fuon ni (y)n aros (y)na dros nos # a gweld yr haul yn machlud +/ .

BAE: pan ges i yr fraint o aut: when.com/ get.v.is.past+sm i.pron.is the.det.def privilege.n.mf.sg+sm of.prep

Wyddfa bythefnos yn\_ôl fuon ni yn aros
name fortnight.N.MF.SG+SM back.ADV be.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P PRT wait.V.INFIN

yna dros nos a gweld yr haul there.ADV over.PREP+SM night.N.F.SG and.CONJ see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF sun.N.M.SG

yn machlud
PRT.[or].in.PREP sunset.N.M.SG

when I had the privilege to go up Snowdon summit a fortnight ago, we stayed there over night, and saw the sun set...

(228) ADW: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

ADW:  $oh_E^C$  yeah $_E^C$  aut:  $oh_{IM}$  yeah.ADV

(229) BAE: +, (y)r un noson # wedyn codi +/ .

BAE: yr un noson wedyn codi aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM night.N.F.SG afterwards.ADV lift.V.INFIN ...the same night, then rise...

 $(230) \quad \texttt{ADW: oh@s:cym\&eng yeah@s:cym\&eng .}$ 

**ADW:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh.IM}$   $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ 

(231) BAE: +< +, tua ychydig ar\_ôl bedwar o (y)r gloch bore wedyn # a gweld yr haul yn codi +.. .

BAE: tua ychydig ar\_ôl bedwar o yr aut: towards.PREP  $a\_little.QUAN$  after.PREP four.NUM.M+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF gloch bore wedyn a gweld yr bell.N.F.SG+SM morning.N.M.SG afterwards.ADV and.CONJ see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF haul yn codi sun.N.M.SG PRT lift.V.INFIN

...about a little after four o'clock the next morning and saw the sun rise...

(232) ADW: ie . ADW: ie

aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(233) BAE: +, drwy (y)r cymylau i\_gyd yn\_de .

BAE: drwy yr cymylau i\_gyd yn\_de aut: through.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF clouds.N.M.PL all.ADJ isn't\_it.IM ..through all the clouds.

(234) ADW: +< ie .

ADW: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(235) BAE: am oriau drwy fod ni yna <efo (y)r cwmni> [?] teledu (y)ma +/ .

BAE: am oriau drwy fod ni yna aut: for.PREP hours.N.F.PL through.PREP+SM be.V.INFIN+SM we.PRON.1P there.ADV efo yr cwmni teledu yma with.PREP the.DET.DEF company.N.M.SG televise.V.INFIN here.ADV

for hours, as we were there with this TV company...

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(236)} & \text{ADW: } +<\text{ ie } . \\ & \textbf{ADW: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

(237) BAE: +, doedd gynna i (ddi)m\_byd i wneud i ddeud y gwir +/ .

BAE: doedd gynna i ddim\_byd i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S to.PREP nothing.ADV+SM to.PREP wneud i ddeud y gwir make.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG

...I had nothing to do, to be honest...

(239) BAE: +, ond # hongian o\_gwmpas a gweitied nes i nhro i ddod i fynd ar y teledu (fe)lly .

BAE: ond hongian o\_gwmpas a gweitied

aut: but.CONJ hang.V.3P.FUT.[or].hang.V.INFIN around.ADV and.CONJ wait.V.INFIN

nes i nhro i

nearer.ADJ.COMP.[or].until.CONJ to.PREP turn.V.2S.IMPER+NM I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP

ddod i fynd ar y teledu felly

come.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG so.ADV

...but to hang around and wait until it was my turn to go on TV.

(240) ADW: +< ie # ie .

ADW: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(241) BAE: (we)dyn o'n i (y)n gallu mynd o\_gwmpas efo camera@s:cym&eng tynnu lluniau o bob cyfeiriad .

BAE: wedyn o'n i yn gallu mynd o\_gwmpas aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT  $be\_able.V.INFIN$  go.V.INFIN around.ADV efo camera $_E^C$  tynnu lluniau o bob with.PREP camera.N.SG draw.V.INFIN pictures.N.M.PL he.PRON.M.SS each.PREQ+SM cyfeiriad

direction.N.M.SG

then I could go around with a camera and take photos from every direction.

(242) ADW: mmm@s:cym&eng .

**ADW:**  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$  *aut:* mmm.IM

(243) BAE: ac o'n [//] oh@s:cym&eng o'n i <(we)di mhlesio> [?] .

BAE: ac o'n ohE o'n i wedi
aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf oh.im be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is after.prep
mhlesio
please.v.infin+nm
and I was pleased.

(244) ADW: +< mae (y)n anhygoel dydy .

ADW: mae yn anhygoel dydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT incredible.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG it's incredible, isn't it

(245) BAE: mae o (y)n fraint i fod yna (fe)lly (y)n\_de .

BAE: mae o yn fraint i fod

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT privilege.N.MF.SG+SM to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM

yna felly yn\_de

there.ADV so.ADV isn't\_it.IM

it is a privilege to be there really.

(246) ADW: +< oh@s:cym&eng yndy # yn\_dydy .

ADW:  $oh_E^C$  yndy yn\_dydy aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.TAG oh yes, isn't it

- (247) BAE: ond [?] wrth\_gwrs <mi dach chi> [?] (y)n gallu edrych allan am Sir\_Fôn .

  BAE: ond wrth\_gwrs mi dach chi yn gallu
  aut: but.CONJ of\_course.ADV PRT.AFF be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT be\_able.V.INFIN
  edrych allan am Sir\_Fôn
  look.V.INFIN out.ADV for.PREP name
  but of course you can look out towards Anglesey.
- (248) ADW: well@s:cym&eng +.. .  $\mathbf{ADW: \ well_E^C}$

 $oldsymbol{aut:} oldsymbol{well}_E \ oldsymbol{aut:} well.$ 

- (249) BAE: a mi oedd Sir\_Fôn (y)n edrych right@s:cym&eng dlws hefyd yn\_de +/.

  BAE: a mi oedd Sir\_Fôn yn edrych right\_E^C
  aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT look.V.INFIN right.ADJ

  dlws hefyd yn\_de
  pretty.ADJ+SM also.ADV isn't\_it.IM
  and Anglesey did look quite beautiful...
- (250) ADW: +< o [/] o fan (y)no . ADW: o o fan yno  $aut: \quad of. \textit{PREP of.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV}$  from there.

(251) BAE: +, yn y pellter (fe)lly &=laugh .

BAE: yn y pellter felly aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF distance.N.M.SG so.ADV ...in the distance.

(252) ADW: +< o fan (y)no # hollol .

ADW: o fan yno hollol aut: of PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV completely.ADJ from there, exactly.

(253) BAE: dim bod gynna i (ddi)m\_byd yn\_erbyn Sir\_Fôn wrth\_gwrs ond er@s:cym&eng +.. .

BAE: dim bod gynna i ddim\_byd yn\_erbyn aut: not.ADV be.V.INFIN with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S to.PREP nothing.ADV+SM against.PREP Sir\_Fôn wrth\_gwrs ond er\_E name of\_course.ADV but.CONJ er.IM not that I have anything against Anglesey of course, but...

it is...

(255) ADW: <dw i> [//] oh@s:cym&eng dw i dal i feddwl wchi # um@s:cym&eng er hynny # dydy pawb ddim yn teimlo fel (yn)a (w)chi .

ADW: dw i oh $_E^C$  dw i dal i aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S still.ADV to.PREP

pawb ddim yn teimlo fel yna wchi everyone.PRON not.ADV+SM PRT feel.V.INFIN like.CONJ there.ADV know.V.2P.PRES despite this I keep thinking that not everybody feels like that, you know.

(256) BAE: xxx .

(257) ADW: +< (pe)tasech chi (y)n gafael mewn llawer un # sy (y)n byw (y)n lleol # a ei roid o (y)n y sefyllfa oeddech chi yno fo noson honno # (y)r unig beth <fasen nhw> [?] medru deu(d) [//] meddwl oedd +"/ .

ADW: petasech chi yn gafael mewn llawer aut:you.PRON.2P PRT grasp.V.INFIN in.PREP many.QUAN one.NUM unkyn lleol  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ yn byw a eibe.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT live.V.INFIN PRT local.ADJ and.CONJ his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S sefyllfa oeddech yngive.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF situation.N.F.SG be.V.2P.IMPERF yno fo noson honno  $\mathbf{yr}$ unig you.pron.2p there.adv he.pron.m.3s night.n.f.sg that.adj.dem.f.sg the.det.def only.preq nhw medru deud meddwl what.int be.v.3p.pluperf+sm they.pron.3p be\_able.v.infin say.v.infin think.v.infin

oedd be. V.3S.IMPERF

if you took many people who live locally and put them in the situation you were in that night, the only thing they could think was:

(258) ADW: +" &=gasp oh@s:cym&eng tydy (y)n oer yn fa(n) (y)ma (y)n\_de . ADW: oh $_E^C$  tydy yn oer yn fan yma yn\_de aut: oh.IM unk PRT cold.ADJ PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM here.ADV isn't\_it.IM

"oh, isn't it cold here!"

(259) BAE: mae hwnna (y)n wir hefyd wrth\_gwrs [?] # yndy # yndy .

BAE: mae hwnna yn wir hefyd wrth\_gwrs aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT true.ADJ+SM also.ADV  $of\_course.ADV$  yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

that is true as well, of course, yes, yes.

(260) ADW: +< neu um@s:cym&eng # bob mathau o <be(thau) er@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng> [//] o resymau i gwyno am [/] am orfod bod yno .

ADW: neu um $_{E}^{C}$  bob mathau o bethau er $_{E}^{C}$  aut: or.conj um.im each.preq+sm types.n.m.pl of.prep things.n.m.pl+sm er.im er $_{E}^{C}$  o resymau i gwyno am am er.im of.prep reasons.n.m.pl+sm to.prep complain.v.infin+sm for.prep for.prep

orfod bod yno have\_to.v.infin+sm be.v.infin there.adv

or all kinds of reasons to complain about having to be there.

(261) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

(262) ADW: +, a # gweld dim rinwedd yn y lle o\_gwbl .

ADW: a gweld dim rinwedd yn y lle aut: and.CONJ see.V.INFIN not.ADV virtue.N.MF.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG o\_gwbl

 $at\_all.ADV$ 

and don't appreciate the place at all.

(263) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  aut: yeah.ADV

(264) ADW: a ryfedd chi sôn .

ADW: a ryfedd chi sôn aut: and.CONJ strange.ADJ+SM you.PRON.2P mention.V.INFIN and strange that you'r saying this.

(265) ADW: mae (y)n ŵyr fenga fi (we)di bod (y)n aros efo fi dros y penwythnos .

ADW: mae yn ŵyr fenga fi wedi aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP grandson.N.M.SG unk I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP bod yn aros efo fi dros y be.V.INFIN PRT wait.V.INFIN with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF penwythnos

weekend.N.M.SG

my youngest grandson has been staying with me over the weekend.

(266) ADW: ac # um@s:cym&eng # mae o yn byw i\_lawr ar yr [/] yr arfordir .

ADW: ac  $um_E^C$  mae o yn byw i.lawr ar aut: and conj um.im be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s pr live.v.infin down.Adv on.prep yr yr arfordir the.det.det the.det.det the.det.det the.det.det the.det.det the.det.det the.det.det the.det.det the coast.n.m.sg

and he lives down on the coast.

(267) ADW: a wedyn dydy (ddi)m\_byd gynno fo a ei ffrindiau i neidio ar y bikes@s:cym&eng a [/] a pabell ar eu cefnau ar nos Wener neu nos Sadwrn # a mynd i\_fyny Sychnant@s:cym&eng dach chi (y)n gweld +/ .

ADW: a wedyn dydy ddim\_byd

aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG nothing.ADV+SM

gynno fo a ei ffrindiau i with\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S and.CONJ his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S friends.N.M.PL to.PREP

eu cefnau ar nos Wener neu nos their.ADJ.POSS.3P backs.N.M.PL on.PREP night.N.F.SG Friday.N.F.SG+SM or.CONJ night.N.F.SG

gweld

see.V.INFIN

and then it's nothing for him and his friends to jump on their bikes with a tent on their backs on a Friday or Saturday night and go up Sychnant, you see. (268) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

(269) ADW: +, a crwydro &=sigh i gyfeiriad # &=click sut fedra i ddeud #  $Tal_y$ Farn@s:cym&eng yn\_de .

ADW: a crwydro i gyfeiriad sut aut: and.CONJ wander.V.INFIN to.PREP direction.N.M.SG+SM how.INT fedra i ddeud  $Tal_y\_Farn_E^C$  yn\_de be\_able.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S say.V.INFIN+SM name isn't\_it.IM and they wander towards, how can I say, Tal y Farn, I'd say.

(270) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

(271) ADW: wchi i (y)r cyfeiriad hwnnw .

ADW: wchi i yr cyfeiriad aut: know.v.2P.PRES I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP the.DET.DEF direction.N.M.SG hwnnw that.ADJ.DEM.M.SG you know, into that direction.

(272) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  aut: yeah.ADV

(273) ADW: dyn nhw (ddi)m yn mynd yn bell ddigon pell i gyrraedd fan (y)no ond # o Sychnant@s:cym&eng i gyfeiriad Tal\_y\_Farn@s:cym&eng .

ADW: dyn nhw $\operatorname{ddim}$ yn mynd yn bell man.n.m.sg they.pron.sp not.adv+sm prt go.v.infin prt far.adj+sm aut:pell i gyrraedd fan yno enough.QUAN+SM far.Adj to.Prep arrive.V.Infin+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.Adv but.ConjSychnant  $_{E}^{C}$  i gyfeiriad  $Tal_y_Farn_E^C$ 

from.PREP name to.PREP direction.N.M.SG+SM name

they don't go far enough to get to there, but from Sychnant into the direction of Tal y Farn.

(274) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng sure@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{sure}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$   $\mathbf{sure.ADJ}$ 

(275) ADW: maen nhw yn y park@s:cym&eng cenedlaethol yn fan (y)no wrth\_gwrs .

ADW: maen nhw yn y park $_E^C$  cenedlaethol yn aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P in.PREP the.DET.DEF park.N.SG national.ADJ PRT

fan yno wrth\_gwrs
place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV of\_course.ADV
they are in the National Park there of course.

- (276) BAE: xxx.
- (277) ADW: a mae (y)na ryw lyn bach (y)na Llyn\_y\_Wrach@s:cym&eng .

ADW: a mae yna ryw lyn bach aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PREQ+SM lake.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ yna  $Llyn_y\_Wrach_E^C$ 

yna Llyn\_y\_ there.ADV name

and there is a little lake, Llyn y Wrach.

- (278) ADW: um@s:cym&eng # oedd o (y)n deud wrtha i +"/ .
  - ADW:  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  oedd o yn deud wrtha aut: um.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S

I.PRON.1S

he said to me:

- (279) ADW: +" ew # sti be Nain # oeddwn i um@s:cym&eng wedi bwyta gormod o (y)r hen Pot\_Noodles@s:cym&eng (y)na cyn mynd i gwely .
  - ADW: ew sti be Nain oeddwn i um $_E^C$  wedi aut: oh.im you\_know.im what.int name be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s um.im after.prep

cynmyndigwelybefore.PREPgo.v.infinto.PREPbed.n.m.sg

"gosh, you know what, Grandma, I had eaten too much of those Pot Noodles before going to bed."

- (280) BAE: &=laughs .
- (281) ADW: <oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng> ["] medda fi .

ADW:  $oh_E^C$  yeah $_E^C$  medda fi aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV own.V.2S.IMPER I.PRON.1S+SM"oh yeah", I said.

- (282) ADW: +" ew ac o'n i (y)n clywed y mol i (y)n corddi .
  - ADW: ew ac o'n i yn clywed y aut: oh.IM and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT hear.V.INFIN my.ADJ.POSS.1S mol i yn corddi belly.N.M.SG+NM to.PREP PRT churn.V.INFIN

"gosh, and I heard my belly rumbling."

(283) BAE: &=laugh .

(284) ADW: +" a dyma fi (y)n codi .

ADW: a dyma fi yn codi aut: and.CONJ this\_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM PRT lift.V.INFIN "and I got up."

(285)  $\ \mbox{ADW: +"}$  a dyma fi allan .

ADW: a dyma fi allan aut: and CONJ this\_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM out.ADV "and I went outside"

(286) ADW: +" a dyma fi (y)n eistedd .

ADW: a dyma fi yn eistedd aut: and CONJ this\_is.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM PRT sit.V.INFIN "and I sat down"

(287) ADW: a dyma fi +// .

ADW: a dyma fi
aut: and.conj this\_is.adv i.pron.is+sm
"and I..."

(288) ADW: +" naci dyma fi (y)n cerdded o\_gwmpas .

ADW: naci dyma fi yn cerdded o\_gwmpas aut: no.ADV  $this\_is.ADV$  I.PRON.1S+SM PRT walk.V.INFIN around.ADV "no, I walked around."

(289) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $mmm_E^C$ aut: mmm.IM

(290) ADW: +" ah@s:cym&eng # timod be o'n i falch <br/>  $<\!$ bod fi> [//] # bod fi (we)di deffro .

ADW:  $ah_{E}^{C}$  timod be o'n i falch bod aut: ah.IM know.v.2S.PRES what.INT be.v.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S proud.ADJ+SM be.v.INFIN fi bod fi wedi deffro I.PRON.1S+SM be.v.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP waken.v.INFIN "ah! you know what, I was glad I had woken up."

(291) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$ aut: mmm.IM

(292) ADW: +" well@s:cym&eng (pe)taset ti (y)n gweld y sêr uwchben y mynyddoedd !

 $\begin{array}{llll} \textbf{sêr} & \textbf{uwchben} & \textbf{y} & \textbf{mynyddoedd} \\ \textit{stars.N.F.PL} & \textit{above.PREP.[or].overhead.ADV} & \textit{the.DET.DEF} & \textit{mountains.N.M.PL} \end{array}$ 

"well, if you saw the stars above the mountains!"

(293) ADW: +" oedd o well bod allan nag i\_fewn .

in.PREP

"it was better to be outside than inside."

(294) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV

(295) ADW: ac o'n i meddwl dach chi (y)n gweld # un\_ai dach chi (y)n cael eich geni # hefo (y)r teimlad yna +...

ADW: ac o'n i meddwl dach and.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P yn gweld un\_ai dach  $\mathbf{chi}$ yn cael eich PRT see.V.Infin either.adv be.V.2P.Pres you.pron.2P prt get.V.Infin your.adj.poss.2P hefo  $\mathbf{yr}$ teimlad vna be\_born.v.infin with.prep+h the.det.def feeling.n.m.sg there.adv and I thought, you see, either you are born with that feeling...

(296) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $yeah_E^C$   $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADV

(297) ADW: pedair\_ar\_ddeg ydy o a # real@s:cym&eng # chimod # street@s:eng kid@s:eng fasech chi meddwl .

ADW: pedair\_ar\_ddeg ydy o a real $_E^C$  chimod aut: unk be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S and CONJ real.ADJ know.V.2P.PRES street $_R^E$  kid $_R^E$  fasech chi meddwl street.N.SG kid.N.SG be.V.2P.PLUPERF+SM you.PRON.2P think.V.INFIN he is fourteen and a real, you know, street kid, you should think.

(298) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  aut: yeah.ADV

(299) ADW: +< (a)chos mae o neidio ar ei fike@s:cym&eng syth ar\_ôl dod o (y)r ysgol ac allan .

ADW: achos mae o neidio ar ei aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.PRON.M.3S jump.V.INFIN on.PREP bis.ADJ.POSS.M.3S  $\mathbf{fike}_{E}^{C} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{syth} \qquad \mathbf{ar\_ol} \qquad \mathbf{dod} \qquad \mathbf{o}$   $\mathbf{fike}.N.SG.[or].bike.N.SG+SM.[or].mike.N.SG+SM straight.ADJ after.PREP come.V.INFIN of.PREP$   $\mathbf{yr} \qquad \mathbf{ysgol} \qquad \mathbf{ac} \qquad \mathbf{allan}$ 

yr ysgol ac allan
the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG and.CONJ out.ADV

because he jumps on his bike straight after school, and off.

(300) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng sure@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $yeah_E^C$   $sure_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV sure.ADJ

(301) ADW: rywbeth nad oedd ei frawd sy (y)n hŷn na fo erioed wedi wneud .

ADW: rywbeth nad oedd ei

aut: something.N.M.SG+SM  $who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG$  be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3Sfrawd sy yn hŷn na fo erioed

brother.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT older.ADJ (n)or.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S never.ADVwedi wneud

after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

something that his brother, who is older than he, had never done.

(302) ADW: ond er@s:cym&eng oedd hyd\_yn\_oed hwnnw # yn teimlo bod o (y)n cael ryw fraint yn\_doedd +/ .

ADW: ond er $_{E}^{C}$  oedd hyd\_yn\_oed hwnnw yn aut: but.conj er.im be.v.3s.imperf even.ADV that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT teimlo bod o yn cael ryw fraint feel.v.infin be.v.infin he.PRON.M.3s PRT get.v.infin some.PREQ+SM privilege.N.Mf.SG+SM yn\_doedd be.v.3s.imperf.tag

but even he felt that he was having some kind of privilege, didn't he

- (304) ADW: +, yn [?] # gweld y mynyddoedd efo (y)r sêr wrth eu pennau nhw (y)n\_de .

  ADW: yn gweld y mynyddoedd efo yr sêr

  aut: PRT see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF mountains.N.M.PL with.PREP the.DET.DEF stars.N.F.PL

  wrth eu pennau nhw yn\_de

  by.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P heads.N.M.PL they.PRON.3P isn't\_it.IM

  seeing the mountains with the stars above them.

(305) BAE: wela i ddim bod pethau mynd i wella chwaith wyddoch chi oherwydd rŵan mae (y)r plant yn lle mynd allan i grwydro # ar\_ôl dod adre o (y)r ysgol pan maen nhw (y)n byw (y)n y cylch <(y)ma dw i meddwl> [?] rŵan +.. .

bod pethau mynd aut:see.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM be.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL go.V.INFIN wella wyddoch chi chwaith oherwydd to.PREP improve.V.INFIN+SM neither.ADV unk you.PRON.2P because.CONJ now.ADV lleplant mynd allan ynbe.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL in.PREP where.INT go.V.INFIN out.ADV to.PREP grwydro ar\_ôl dod adre ysgol o  $\mathbf{vr}$ wander.V.Infin+sm after.Prep come.V.Infin home.ADV of.Prep the.Det.Def school.N.F.SG yn byw yn cylch  $\mathbf{y}$ 

pan maen nhw yn byw yn y cylch when.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF circle.N.M.SG

yma dw i meddwl rŵan here.ADV be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN now.ADV

I can't see that things are going to get better either, you know, because now the children, rather than going out to stray around after they come home from school, when they live in this area I mean now...

(306) ADW: +< ie .

ADW: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(307) BAE: wrth\_gwrs mynd i\_mewn i (y)r tŷ maen nhw i chwarae ar y teledu hefo [//] neu ar yr er@s:cym&eng # cyfrifiadur (y)n\_de hefo (y)r gemau (y)ma # electronic@s:cym&eng felly .

BAE: wrth\_gwrs mynd i\_mewn i yr tŷ
aut: of\_course.ADV go.V.INFIN in.ADV.[or].in.PREP to.PREP the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG

maennhwichwaraearyteledube.V.3P.PRESthey.PRON.3Pto.PREPplay.V.INFINon.PREPthe.DET.DEFtelevision.N.M.SG

of course inside the house is where they go to play on the television or on the computer with these electronic games.

(308) ADW: +< ie # ie .

ADW: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes. yes.

(309) BAE: a <dydyn nhw ddi(m)> [//] maen nhw (y)n byw # <virtual@s:eng reality@s:cym&eng> ["] maen nhw (y)n ddeud yn [?] Saesneg yn\_de . BAE: a dydyn nhw $\operatorname{ddim}$ aut:and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P  $\mathbf{virtual}^E$   $\mathbf{reality}_E^C$ maen nhwyn ddeud PRT live.V.INFIN virtual.ADJ reality.N.SG be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN+SM  $yn_de$ Saesneg yn in.prep English.n.f.sg isn't\_it.im and they live, "virtual reality" it is called in English, isn't it.

(310) ADW: +< &o ydyn ydyn .

ADW: ydyn ydyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES be.V.3P.PRES

yes, yes.

(311) BAE: +< dyna (y)r &ge gemau maen nhw (y)n chwarae ar y cyfrifiadur .

BAE: dyna yr gemau maen nhw yn chwarae aut: that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF games.N.F.PL be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT play.V.INFIN ar y cyfrifiadur on.PREP the.DET.DEF computer.N.M.SG that's the games they play on the computer,

(312) BAE: yn anffodus dyna (y)r # <y &w> [//] y [/] y byd maen nhw (y)n byw yno fo xxx (y)n\_de .

BAE: yn anffodus dyna yr y y y aut: PRT unfortunate.ADJ that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.DE

(313) ADW: +< ie ie # ie .

ADW: ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.yes.

(314) BAE: (dy)dyn nhw ddim yn byw yn y byd um@s:cym&eng +/ .

BAE: dydyn nhw ddim yn byw yn y  $aut: be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF byd <math>um_E^C$  world.N.M.SG um.IM they don't live in the world...

(315) ADW: +< nac (y)dyn .

ADW: nac ydyn

aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3P.PRES

no.

 $(316) \quad {\tt BAE: +, er@s:cym\&eng \ cyffredin \ fel \ dan \ ni \ (fe)lly \ .}$ 

BAE:  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$  cyffredin fel dan ni felly aut:  $\operatorname{er.IM}$  common.ADJ like.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P so.ADV ...the normal world we live in.

(317) ADW: +< hollol hollol .

ADW: hollol hollol aut: completely.ADJ completely.ADJ exactly.

(318) BAE: pan <o'n i> [=? o'n ni] (y)n tyfu fyny doe(dd) dim eisiau # teganau oedd yn gwneud pethau .

BAE: pan o'n i yn tyfu fyny doedd aut: when.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT grow.V.INFIN up.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG dim eisiau teganau oedd yn gwneud pethau not.ADV want.N.M.SG toy.N.F.PL be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT make.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL when I was growing up, we didn't need toys that did things.

BAE: mi oeddwn i yn gwneud i yr
aut: PRT.AFF be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT make.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

teganau wneud be bynnag yr oeddwn i
toy.N.F.PL make.V.INFIN+SM what.INT -ever.ADJ that.PRON.REL be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S
eisiau felly yn\_de
want.N.M.SG so.ADV isn't\_it.IM

I would make toys do what ever I wanted.

(320) ADW: +< ie # ie ie .

ADW: ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes, yes.

(321) BAE: hyd\_(y)n\_oed os nad oedd (y)na degan yna .

BAE: hyd\_yn\_oed os nad oedd yna aut: even.ADV if.CONJ who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV degan yna toy.N.F.SG+SM there.ADV even if there was no toy.

(322) ADW: +< ie .

ADW: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(323) BAE: +< er enghraifft # mi oedd y bwrdd xxx # y llawr yn yr # um@s:cym&eng ystafell fwyta # oh@s:cym&eng mi oedd hwnna (y)n gallu bod yn long . enghraifft oedd $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ er.im example.n.f.sg prt.aff be.v.ss.imperf the.det.def table.n.m.sg the.det.def aut: $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  ystafell  $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$  mi fwyta  $floor. \textit{N.M.SG} \ \ in. \textit{PREP} \ \ the. \textit{Det.def} \ \ um. \textit{im} \ \ room. \textit{N.F.SG} \ \ eat. \textit{V.Infin+sm} \ \ oh. \textit{im} \ \ \textit{PRT.Aff}$ yn long oedd hwnna yn gallu  $\mathbf{bod}$ be.v.3s.imperf that.pron.dem.m.sg prt be\_able.v.infin be.v.infin prt ship.n.f.sg+sm for example the table xxx the floor in the dining room, oh, that could be a ship.

(324) ADW: well@s:cym&eng oedd .

ADW: well $_{E}^{C}$  oedd aut: well.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF yes, of course.

(325) BAE: +< <mi oedd o> [?] (y)n babell .

BAE: mi oedd o yn babell aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT tent.N.F.SG+SM it was a tent.

(326) ADW: +< oedd sure@s:cym&eng .  ${\bf ADW:\ oedd} \qquad {\bf sure}_E^C$ 

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF sure.ADJ

yes, of course.

(327) BAE: <mi oedd o> [?] yn d $\hat{y}$  .

BAE: mi oedd o yn d $\hat{y}$  aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT house.N.M.SG+SM it was a house.

(328) ADW: oedd .

ADW: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes.

(329) BAE: <mi oedd o> [?] (y)n gastell be bynnag oedd [?] ddychymyg yn [/] er@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng <yn dy(muno)> [//] yn dymuno (fe)lly (y)n\_de .

BAE: mi oedd o yn gastell be bynnag aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT castle.N.M.SG+SM what.INT -ever.ADJ

oedd ddychymyg yn  $\operatorname{er}_E^C \operatorname{er}_E^C \operatorname{er}_E^C \operatorname{er}_E^C$  yn  $\operatorname{be.V.3S.IMPERF}$   $\operatorname{imagine.V.INFIN+SM}$   $\operatorname{PRT.[or].in.PREP}$   $\operatorname{er.IM}$   $\operatorname{er.IM}$   $\operatorname{er.IM}$   $\operatorname{er.IM}$   $\operatorname{PRT}$ 

dymunoyndymunofellyyn\_dewish\_to.v.infinPRTwish\_to.v.infinso.ADVisn't\_it.im

it was a castle, what ever the imagination wished.

(330) ADW: +< oedd # hollol .

(331) BAE: ond diwrnodiau yma wrth\_gwrs mae rhaid i bob # tegan # wneud rywbeth .

BAE: ond diwrnodiau yma wrth\_gwrs mae rhaid aut: but.conj day.n.m.pl here.ADV of\_course.ADV be.V.3S.PRES necessity.n.m.SG

i bob tegan wneud rywbeth
to.PREP each.PREQ+SM toy.N.F.SG make.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM
but nowadays every toy has to do something.

(332) BAE: ac unwaith mae o wedi # gwneud be bynnag mae o fod i wneud mae (y)n cymryd pum munud efallai i wneud hynna mae mynd [?] i un ochr (we)dyn yndy .

BAE: ac unwaith mae wedi gwneud be  $\mathbf{o}$ and.conj once.adv be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss after.prep make.v.infin what.int  $\mathbf{fod}$ i wneud bynnag mae o -ever.adj be.v.3s.pres of.prep be.v.infin+sm to.prep make.v.infin+sm be.v.3s.pres yn cymryd munud efallai pum i wneud PRT take.V.INFIN five.NUM minute.N.M.SG perhaps.CONJ to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM mae mvnd i un ochr that.pron.dem.sp be.v.3s.pres go.v.infin to.prep one.num side.n.f.sg afterwards.adv yndy

be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

and once it has done whatever it is supposed to do (maybe it takes five minutes to do that) then it is pushed to one side, isn't it

(333) ADW: +< ydy .

ADW: ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

yes.

(334) BAE: a mae (y)r plentyn isio mynd am rywbeth arall .

BAE: a mae yr plentyn isio mynd am aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.def child.n.m.sg want.n.m.sg go.v.infin for.prep rywbeth arall something.n.m.sg+sm other.Adj and the child wants to go for something else.

(335) ADW: hollol.

ADW: hollol

aut: completely.ADJ

exactly.

(336) BAE: ac wedyn wrth\_gwrs drwy <br/> <br/>be dan nhw (y)n weld> [?] ar y teledu # bod ceir yn malu i\_mewn i w\_gilydd # mi gymran nhw eu teganau # a creu (y)r un effaith yn\_gwnân .

BAE: ac wedyn wrth\_gwrs drwy be
aut: and.conj afterwards.adv of\_course.adv through.prep+sm what.int

dannhwynweldarunder.PREP.[or].be.V.1P.PRES.[or].until.PREP+SMthey.PRON.3PPRTsee.V.INFIN+SMon.PREP

y teledu bod ceir yn malu
the DET DEE television N.M.S.C. he V.INEIN cars N.M.B.I. (onlocat V.O. BRES, BRT, grind V.INEIN

the.DET.DEF television.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN cars.N.M.PL.[or].get.V.0.PRES PRT grind.V.INFIN i\_mewn i w\_gilydd mi gymran nhw eu

in.ADV.[or].in.PREP to.PREP unk PRT.AFF unk they.PRON.3P their.ADJ.POSS.3P

teganau a creu yr un effaith yn\_gwnân toy.N.F.PL and.CONJ create.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF one.NUM effect.N.F.SG unk

and then of course, because of what they see on TV, that cars run into each other, they will take their toys and create the same effect, won't they

(337) BAE: a wedyn # i\_ffwrdd mae [//] maen nhw mynd wedyn am byth yn\_de .

BAE: a wedyn i\_ffwrdd mae maen nhw

aut: and.conj afterwards.adv out.adv be.v.3s.pres be.v.3p.pres they.pron.3p

mynd wedyn am byth yn\_de

go.v.infin afterwards.adv for.prep never.adv isn't\_it.im

and then they are gone for ever, aren't they

(338) ADW: ie.

ADW: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(339) BAE: lle mae (y)r dychymyg yn mynd?

BAE: lle mae yr dychymyg yn mynd aut: where.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF imagination.N.M.SG PRT go.V.INFIN where does the imagination go?

(340) BAE: ac # i ddeud y gwir dw i meddwl pan dach chi (y)n edrych ar y tirwedd allan # mae isio # defnyddio (ei)ch dychymyg # yn yr un modd mae (y)n debyg ag oedd bobl amser # Victoria@s:cym&eng yn\_de .

BAE: ac i ddeud y gwir dw aut: and.conj to.prep say.v.infin+sm the.det.def truth.n.m.sg be.v.is.pres

i meddwl pan dach chi yn edrych ar
1.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN when.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT look.V.INFIN on.PREP

y tirwedd allan mae isio defnyddio eich the.det.def relief.n.f.sg out.adv be.v.3s.pres want.n.m.sg use.v.infin your.adj.poss.2p

dychymygynyrunmoddimagination.N.M.SG.[or].imagine.V.INFINin.PREPthe.DET.DEFone.NUMmeans.N.M.SG

 $egin{array}{ll} \mathbf{Victoria}_{E}^{C} & \mathbf{yn\_de} \\ name & isn't\_it.IM \end{array}$ 

and to be honest, I think when you look at the landscape outside you probably have to use your imagination in the same way as the Victorian people did.

(341) BAE: mi oedden nhw (y)n &a [//] darlunio wrth\_gwrs yn y cylch (y)ma # ac yn pryderu <am y> [/] am <y mynyddoedd> [//] # yr um@s:cym&eng mynyddoedd tywyll du lle oedd (y)na bethau nad oedd bobl ddim yn eu dallt yn gywir yn mynd ymlaen felly .

BAE: mi oedden nhw yn darlunio wrth\_gwrs yn aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT illustrate.V.INFIN of\_course.ADV in.PREP

y cylch yma ac yn pryderu am y the.DET.DEF circle.N.M.SG here.ADV and.CONJ PRT worry.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF

dulleoeddynabethaunadblack.ADJwhere.INTbe.V.3S.IMPERFthere.ADVthings.N.M.PL+SMwho\_not.PRON.REL.NEG

dalltyngywirynmyndymlaenfellyunderstand.V.INFINPRTcorrect.ADJ+SMPRTgo.V.INFINforward.ADVso.ADV

they painted in this area of course and were worried about the dark, black mountains where there were things going on that people didn't quite understand.

(342) ADW: +< ie ie  $\mbox{\tt \#}$  ie ie ie ie .

ADW: ie ie ie ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV

(343) BAE: a mi oedd hwnnw (y)n cadw rhai bobl <i ffordd mae> [//] i\_ffwrdd mae sure@s:cym&eng <yn\_doedd o> [?] .

BAE: a mi oedd hwnnw yn cadw rhai aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT keep.V.INFIN some.PREQ bobl i ffordd mae i.ffwrdd mae sure $_E^C$  people.N.F.SG+SM to.PREP way.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES out.ADV be.V.3S.PRES sure.ADJ

yn\_doedd o be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG he.PRON.M.3S

and that kept some people away, I guess, didn't it

(344) ADW: +< mmm@s:cym&eng !

**ADW:**  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$  aut: mmm.IM

(345) BAE: coedd gennyn> [?] nhw ofn # y [/] y sefyllfa felly .

BAE: oedd gennyn nhw ofn y y aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF unk they.PRON.3P fear.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF sefyllfa felly situation.N.F.SG so.ADV

they were frightened of the situation.

(346) ADW: +< hollol .

ADW: hollol

aut: completely.ADJ

exactly.

(347) BAE: ond am fod gennyn nhw ddychymyg oedd hynna .

BAE: ond am fod gennyn nhw ddychymyg

aut: but.conj for.prep be.v.infin+sm unk they.pron.sp imagine.v.infin+sm

oedd hynna

be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.DEM.SP

but that was because they had imagination.

(348) BAE: rŵan (yn)tau dydy bobl diwrnodiau yma sydd heb ddychymyg # efallai well@s:cym&eng efallai bod nhw # o\_dan # anadfantais [\* anfantais] .

efallai bod nhw o\_dan anadfantais perhaps.conj be.v.infin they.pron.3p under.prep unk

now then, the people nowadays who haven't got any imagination, maybe, well, they perhaps they are at a disadvantage.

BAE: does gynnon ni  $um_E^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with\_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P um.IM

dimdoesgynnainothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADVbe.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEGwith\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3Sto.PREP

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{ddim} & \mathbf{problem}_{E}^{C} & \mathbf{felly} \\ not. ADV+SM & problem. N.SG & so. ADV \end{array}$ 

I haven't got a problem.

(350) BAE: os gynna i # awr neu ddau # i [/] i [/] i wastraffu (doe)s (y)na (ddi)m llawer o hynna (y)n digwydd diwrnodiau (y)ma pan (fy)dda i adre # ond um@s:cym&eng # mi alla i fynd i\_lawr at lan yr afon .

BAE: os gynna i awr neu ddau aut: if.CONJ  $with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$  to.PREP hour.N.F.SG or.CONJ two.NUM.M+SM i i wastraffu does yna

to.PREP to.PREP waste.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV

ymapanfyddaiadreond $um_E^C$ mihere.ADVwhen.CONJbe.V.1S.FUT+SMI.PRON.1Shome.ADVbut.CONJum.IMPRT.AFF

alla i fynd i\_lawr at lan
be\_able.v.1s.pres+sm i.pron.1s go.v.infin+sm down.adv to.prep shore.n.f.sg+sm

yr afon the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG

if I have an hour or two to waste (this doesn't happen much these days when I'm home), but I can go down to the riverside.

(351) ADW: ie .

ADW: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(352) BAE: +< <a mi> [?] alla i # eistedd (y)na .

BAE: a mi alla i eistedd yna aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF  $be\_able.V.1S.PRES+SM$  I.PRON.1S sit.V.INFIN there.ADV and I can sit there.

(353) ADW: +< a just@s:cym&eng bod +/ .

ADW: a  $just_E^C$  bod aut: and CONJ just.ADV be.V.INFIN and just be...

(354) BAE: bod yna .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{BAE:} & \textbf{bod} & \textbf{yna} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{be.V.INFIN} & \textit{there.ADV} \\ \\ \textbf{be there.} \end{array}$ 

(355) ADW: +< a just@s:cym&eng bod [!] yno .

ADW: a  $\mathbf{just}_E^C$  bod  $\mathbf{yno}$  aut: and.conj just.adv be.v.infin there.adv

and just be there.

(356) BAE: bod yna .

BAE: bod yna aut: be.V.INFIN there.ADV be there.

(358) BAE: wchi <mae (y)r> [/] mae (y)r olygfa yn wych .

BAE: wchi mae yr mae yr aut: know.V.2P.PRES be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF olygfa yn wych scene.N.F.SG+SM PRT splendid.ADJ+SM you know, the view is magnificent.

(359) BAE: dw i (y)n clywed sŵn yr afon yn mynd heibio .

BAE: dw i yn clywed sŵn yr afon yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT hear.V.INFIN noise.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF river.N.F.SG PRT go.V.INFIN past.PREP

I hear the sound of the river flowing past.

(360) ADW: +< ie # ie .

ADW: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes.

(361) BAE: dw i (y)n clywed yr adar .

BAE: dw i yn clywed yr adar aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT hear.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF birds.N.M.PL
I hear the birds.

(362) ADW: ie .

ADW: ie aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(363) BAE: +< dw i (y)n clywed yr anifeiliaid .

BAE: dw i yn clywed y

BAE: dw i yn clywed yr anifeiliaid aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT hear.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF animals.N.M.PL I hear the animals.

(364) ADW: mae (y)n anhygoel.

ADW: mae yn anhygoel aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT incredible.ADJ it's incredible.

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(365)} & \text{BAE: mae o .} \\ & & \text{BAE: mae} & & \text{o} \\ \end{array}$ 

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

it is.

(366) BAE: <mae o (y)n> [//] mae (y)n werth chweil .

it is great.

(367) ADW: +< a dach chi yn sylweddoli mor lwcus dach chi .

ADW: a dach chi yn sylweddoli mor lwcus aut: and.conj be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p prt realise.v.infin so.Adv lucky.Adj
dach chi
be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p
and you realise how lucky you are.

(368) BAE: bobl bach .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{BAE:} & \textbf{bobl} & \textbf{bach} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{people.N.F.SG+SM} & \textit{small.ADJ} \\ \text{dear me.} \end{array}$ 

(369) ADW: mi +/ .

ADW: mi
aut: PRT.AFF

(370) BAE: +< ond dw i (y)n credu <yn fy &n > [//] yn [/] yn fy sefyllfa fi # mi gymrodd hi [?] # i mi symud i fyw i Loegr a dod yn\_ôl i Gymru +.. .

BAE: ond yn credu  $d\mathbf{w}$ i ynfy aut:but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt believe.v.infin in.prep.[or].prt my.adj.poss.1s  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ fy sefyllfa fi  $PRT.[or].in.PREP \ \ PRT.[or].in.PREP \ \ my.ADJ.POSS.1S \ \ situation.N.F.SG \ \ I.PRON.1S+SM \ \ PRT.AFF$ gymrodd hi i  $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ symud fyw unkshe.pron.f.3s to.prep i.pron.is move.v.infin to.prep live.v.infin+sm a  $\mathbf{dod}$ yn\_ôl

to.Prep England.n.f.sg.place+sm and.conj come.v.infin back.adv to.prep

Gymru

Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm

but I think in my situation, it had to move to England first and come back to Wales...

(371) ADW: +< ++ a dod yn\_ $\hat{o}$ l .

ADW: a dod yn\_ôl aut: and.CONJ come.V.INFIN back.ADV and come back.

ah well, mind you...

(373) BAE: +< +, i mi # gael y bendith yma (fe)lly .

BAE: i mi gael y bendith yma felly aut: to.PREP I.PRON.1S get.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF blessing.N.F.SG here.ADV so.ADV ...for me to benefit from this.

(374) ADW: +< dw i (y)n meddwl er mod i fel plentyn # erioed (we)di mwynhau allan <yn y> [/] yn y wlad +.. .

ADW: dw i yn meddwl er mod i fel aut: be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT think.V.INFIN er.IM be.V.INFIN+NM to.PREP like.CONJ
plentyn erioed wedi mwynhau allan yn y yn child.N.M.SG never.ADV after.PREP enjoy.V.INFIN out.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP
y wlad

the.det.def country.n.f.sg+sm

I think, although as a child I always enjoyed being out in the countryside...

(375) BAE: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$  *aut:* mmm.IM

(376) ADW: +, mi es innau i Lloegr dach chi (y)n gweld # am +// .

ADW: mi es innau i Lloegr dach aut:  $PRT \cdot AFF$   $go \cdot V \cdot 1S \cdot PAST$   $I \cdot PRON \cdot EMPH \cdot 1S$   $to \cdot PREP$   $England \cdot N \cdot F \cdot SG \cdot PLACE$   $be \cdot V \cdot 2P \cdot PRES$  chi yn gweld am  $gou \cdot PRON \cdot 2P$  PRT  $see \cdot V \cdot INFIN$   $for \cdot PREP$ 

...I went to England, you see, for...

(377) ADW: fues i (y)na am faint dwch .

ADW: fues i yna am faint dwch aut: be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S there.ADV for.PREP size.N.M.SG+SM unk
I was there for how long?

(378) ADW: &=click &=sigh chwe mlynedd mae sure@s:cym&eng .

ADW: chwe mlynedd mae sure  $_{E}^{C}$  aut: six.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM be.V.3S.PRES sure.ADJ six years, I guess.

(379) ADW: ie chwe mlynedd.

ADW: ie chwe mlynedd aut: yes.ADV six.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM yes, six years.

(380) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$ aut: mmm.IM

(381) ADW: ac um@s:cym&eng # synnwn i ddim ## wir +.. .

ADW: ac  $um_E^C$  synnwn i ddim wir aut: and CONJ um.IM astonish.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM true.ADJ+SM and I wouldn't be surprised, honestly...

(382) BAE: hmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $hmm_E^C$ aut: hmm.IM

(383) ADW: +, bod fath â dach chi (y)n deud mae o # ella wneud gwahaniaeth wchi .

ADW: bod fath â dach chi yn deud

aut: be.V.INFIN type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT say.V.INFIN

mae o ella wneud gwahaniaeth wchi

be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S maybe.ADV make.V.INFIN+SM difference.N.M.SG know.V.2P.PRES

...it, as you say, maybe makes a difference, you know.

(384) BAE: +< mmm@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $mm_E^C$  yeah $_E^C$  aut: mmm.IM yeah.ADV

(385) ADW: er@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng ydy mae o sure@s:cym&eng o fod yn wneud gwahaniaeth er mod i (y)n ymwybodol o (y)r ffaith <br/>bod fi> [//] mai yn y wlad o'n i isio +// .

ADW:  $\mathbf{er}_E^C$   $\mathbf{er}_E^C$  ydy mae o  $\mathbf{sure}_E^C$  o  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{er.IM}$   $\mathbf{er.IM}$  be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S sure.ADJ of.PREP

fod yn wneud gwahaniaeth er mod i
be.V.INFIN+SM PRT make.V.INFIN+SM difference.N.M.SG er.IM be.V.INFIN+NM to.PREP

yn ymwybodol o yr ffaith bod fi PRT conscious.ADJ of.PREP the.DET.DEF fact.N.F.SG be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM

want. N. M. SG

yes, I'm sure it makes a difference, although I was aware that the countryside was where I wanted...

(386) BAE: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$ aut: mmm.im

(387) ADW: fyddai gynna i +// .

ADW: fyddai gynna i aut: be.V.3S.COND+SM  $with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$  to.PREP I used to have...

(388) ADW: pan o'n i yn yr ysgol ramadeg yn Llanelli@s:cym&eng fyddai gynna i ffrindiau weithiau (y)n dod allan # i ben y mynydd +/.

ADW: pan o'n i  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ ysgol ramadeg when CONJ be V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in PREP the DET.DEF school N.F.SG unk  $Llanelli_E^C$  fyddai gynna i ffrindiau in.PREP name be.V.3S.COND+SM with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S to.PREP friends.N.M.PL yn dod allan i

times.N.F.PL+SM PRT come.V.INFIN out.ADV to.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF

mynydd

 $mountain. {\it N.M.SG}$ 

when I went to the grammar school in Llanelli I sometimes had friends coming out to the top of the mountain...

(389) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

(390) ADW: +, lle o'n i (y)n byw .

ADW: lle o'n i yn byw aut: where.INT be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT live.V.INFIN ...where I lived.

(391) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{BAE:} & \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} \\ \textit{aut:} & \textit{yeah.ADV} \end{array}$ 

(392) ADW: a fath â deudodd y gŵr +"/ .

ADW: a fath â deudodd y gŵr aut: and.CONJ type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ say.V.3S.PAST the.DET.DEF man.N.M.SG and as my husband said:

(393) ADW: +" [- eng] I can see the house .

ADW:  $\mathbf{I}^E$   $\mathbf{can}^E$   $\mathbf{see}^E$   $\mathbf{the}^E$   $\mathbf{house}^E$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  I.PRON.SUB.1S can.V.1S.PRES see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF house.N.SG "I can see the house"

(394) ADW: +" [- eng] I can't see the mountain .

ADW:  $\mathbf{I}^E$  can't  $ext{E}$  see  $ext{E}$  the  $ext{E}$  mountain  $ext{E}$  aut:  $ext{I.PRON.SUB.1S}$  can.V.1S.PRES+NEG see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF mountain.N.SG "I can't see the mountain"

(395) ADW: de +" .

**ADW:** de *aut: be.IM+SM* 

you know

(396) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng &=laugh .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV

(397) ADW: um@s:cym&eng # Penbre@s:cym&eng mynydd Penbre@s:cym&eng .

ADW:  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  Penbre $_E^C$  mynydd Penbre $_E^C$  aut: um.IM name mountain.N.M.SG name

"Penbre", "Penbre mountain".

(398) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

(399) ADW: a diddorol # ar\_draws y story@s:cym&eng # (ba)swn i (y)n licio (peta)swn i (we)di sylweddoli be oedd Penbre@s:cym&eng ["] yn ei feddwl .

ADW: a diddorol ar\_draws y story $_E^C$  baswn aut: and.conj interesting.Adj across.prep the.det.def story.n.sg be.v.1s.pluperf

i yn licio petaswn i wedi sylweddoli

1.PRON.1s PRT like.v.infin be.v.1s.pluperf.hyp 1.PRON.1s after.prep realise.v.infin

be oedd Penbre $_E^C$  yn ei feddwl

what.int be.v.3s.imperf name PRT his.Adj.poss.m.3s think.v.infin+sm

and interesting, to interrupt the story, I would have liked it if I had realised what "Penbre" meant.

(400) ADW: wrth\_gwrs # oherwydd y cyfnod # yr ffordd Seisnigaidd oedd o (y)n cael ei # sillafu <Pembrey@s:eng P\_E\_M\_B\_R\_E\_Y@s:eng> ["] .

ADW: wrth\_gwrs oherwydd y cyfnod yr ffordd aut: of\_course.ADV because.CONJ the.DET.DEF period.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF way.N.F.SG

Seisnigaiddoeddoyncaeleisillafunamebe.V.3S.IMPERFhe.PRON.M.3SPRTget.V.INFINhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3Sspell.V.INFIN

 $\mathbf{Pembrey}^E \ \ \mathbf{P}\_\mathbf{E}\_\mathbf{M}\_\mathbf{B}\_\mathbf{R}\_\mathbf{E}\_\mathbf{Y}^E$ 

name name

of course, as it was at the time, it was spelt the English way, "Pembrey, P E M B R E Y" .

 $(401) \quad {\tt BAE: +< ++ R\_E\_Y@s:eng well@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .} \\$ 

BAE:  $\mathbf{R} \cdot \mathbf{E} \cdot \mathbf{Y}^E$  well  $\mathbf{Y}^C$  yeah  $\mathbf{Y}^C$  aut: name well. ADV yeah. ADV

(402) ADW: oedd Sais ddim yn medru deud Penbre@s:cym&eng ["] <nac oedd> [?] . ADW: oedd Sais ddim yn medru deud Penbre $_E^C$  aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name not.ADV+SM PRT be\_able.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN name nac oedd PRT.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF an Englishman couldn't say "Penbre", could he

(404) ADW: a wedyn Pembrey@s:eng ["] yn\_de . ADW: a wedyn Pembrey $^E$  yn\_de aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV name isn't\_it.IM and so it was "Pembrey" .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(405)} & \text{BAE: } +< \text{ yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng }. \\ & \textbf{BAE: } \text{ yeah}_E^C & \textbf{yeah}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut: } \text{ } yeah.ADV \text{ } yeah.ADV \end{array}$ 

sylweddoli mai  $P_E^E \to N_E^E \to N_E^E \to R^E \to 0$ edd realise.V.INFIN that\_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUS name name name name name name be.V.3S.IMPERF

he.pron.m.3s

well, after a while I came to realise that it was "P E N B R E".

- (407) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng i fod felly . BAE: yeah $_E^C$  i fod felly aut: yeah.ADV to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM so.ADV yeah, supposedly.
- (408) ADW: +< a # hyphen@s:eng <at@s:eng a@s:eng> [?] [//] preferably@s:eng de . ADW: a hyphen $^E$  at  $^E$  a $^E$  preferably $^E$  de aut: and.conj hyphen.n.sg at.prep a.det.inder preferably.Adv be.im+sm and a hyphen, preferably.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(409)} & \texttt{BAE: yeah@s:cym\&eng yeah@s:cym\&eng .} \\ & \textbf{BAE: yeah}_E^C & \textbf{yeah}_E^C \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & yeah.ADV & yeah.ADV \end{array}$

(410) ADW: a dyma um@s:cym&eng # fi (y)n gweld be oedd o .

ADW: a dyma um\_E^C fi yn gweld be aut: and.CONJ this\_is.ADV um.IM I.PRON.1S+SM PRT see.V.INFIN what.INT

oedd o
be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S
and then I saw what it was.

(411) ADW: wyddoch chi be?

ADW: wyddoch chi be
aut: unk you.PRON.2P what.INT
do you know what?

"brae" as in Scotland, like "B R A E" .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(412)} & \text{BAE: } +< \text{hmm@s:cym&eng }. \\ & \textbf{BAE: } \text{hmm}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{hmm.im} \end{array}$ 

- (413) ADW: brae@s:cym&eng ["] # fath  $\hat{a} < gen y > [//]$  yn yr um@s:cym&eng # Alban # <&ber &e> ["] fath  $\hat{a} < gen y > [//]$  yn yr um@s:cym&eng # Alban # <&ber &e> ["] fath  $\hat{a} < gen y = gen$
- (415) ADW: +< ie .

  ADW: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  you see
- (416) ADW: <pen brae@s:cym&eng> ["] # <top@s:cym&eng of@s:eng the@s:eng hill@s:eng> ["] yn\_de .

  ADW: pen brae\_E^C top\_E^C of^E the^E hill^E yn\_de aut: head.N.M.SG brae.N.SG top.N.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF hill.N.SG isn't\_it.IM

  "pen brae", "top of the hill", you see.
- (417) BAE: +< <pen brae@s:cym&eng> ["] # yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng sure@s:cym&eng .

  BAE: pen brae\_E^C yeah\_E^C yeah\_E^C sure\_E^C aut: head.N.M.SG brae.N.SG yeah.ADV yeah.ADV sure.ADJ

  "pen brae", yes of course.

(418) ADW: a wedyn # um@s:cym&eng # cofiwch um@s:cym&eng # parish@s:eng of@s:eng Penbre@s:cym&eng oedd hi (y)n +// .

ADW: a wedyn  $\operatorname{um}_E^C$  cofiwch  $\operatorname{um}_E^C$  parish $^E$  of  $^E$  aut: and.conj afterwards.adv um.im remember.v.2p.imper um.im parish.n.sg of.prep

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{Penbre}_{E}^{C} & \textbf{oedd} & \textbf{hi} & \textbf{yn} \\ name & be.V.3S.IMPERF & she.PRON.F.3S & PRT.[or].in.PREP \end{array}$ 

and then, mind you, it was the parish of Penbre...

(419) ADW: oedd (y)na bentre a bob peth ar mynydd # Penbre@s:cym&eng .

ADW: oedd yna bentre a bob peth aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV village.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG ar mynydd Penbre  $_{E}^{C}$  on.PREP mountain.N.M.SG name

there was a village and everything on Penbre mountain.

(420) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

(421) ADW: um@s:cym&eng # er@s:cym&eng xxx o'n i (y)n deud faswn i (y)n licio (peta)swn i (we)di sylweddoli achos pan es i i fyw i (y)r tŷ (y)ma (y)n lle dw i r $\hat{w}$ an # fasai (we)di bod yn enw bendigedig (a)chos mae o ar dop@s:cym&eng allt yn\_dydy .

ADW:  $\mathbf{um}_E^C = \mathbf{er}_E^C = \mathbf{o'n}$  i yn deud faswn  $\mathbf{aut:} = \mathbf{um.IM} = \mathbf{er.IM} = \mathbf{be.V.15.IMPERF} = \mathbf{I.PRON.15} = \mathbf{PRT} = \mathbf{say.V.INFIN} = \mathbf{be.V.15.PLUPERF+SM}$ 

i yn licio petaswn i wedi sylweddoli 1.PRON.1S PRT like.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF.HYP 1.PRON.1S after.PREP realise.V.INFIN

achospanesifywibecause.CONJwhen.CONJgo.V.1S.PASTI.PRON.1Sto.PREPlive.V.INFIN+SMto.PREP

yr tŷ yma yn lle dw i rŵan the.det.def house.n.m.sg here.adv in.prep where.int be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s now.adv

fasaiwedibodynenwbendigedigbe.V.3S.PLUPERF+SMafter.PREPbe.V.INFINPRT.[or].in.PREPname.N.M.SGwonderful.ADJ

achos mae o ar  $dop_E^C$  all  $yn_dydy$  because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP top.N.SG+SM unk be.V.3S.PRES.TAG

xxx I said, I'd have liked had I realised because when I moved into this house where I am now it would have been a marvelous name, because it is at the top of a slope, isn't it

(422) BAE: +< yn\_basai xxx # yndy sure@s:cym&eng .

BAE: yn\_basai yndy sure $_{E}^{C}$  aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF.TAG be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH sure.ADJ wouldn't it xxx yes, of course.

(423) ADW: +< a fasai (we)di bod mor anghyffredin <Pen # Brae@s:cym&eng> ["] .

ADW: a fasai wedi bod mor anghyffredin Pen aut: and.conj be.v.3S.PLUPERF+SM after.PREP be.v.INFIN so.ADV uncommon.ADj name Brae $_E^C$ 

name

and it would have been so unusual, "Pen Brae".

(424) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng # xxx .

BAE:  $yeah_E^C$   $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADV

(425) ADW: +< achos dydan ni (ddi)m yn &s [//] defnyddio (y)r gair brae@s:cym&eng ["] nac (y)dan .

ADW: achos dydan ni ddim yn defnyddio yr aut: because.CONJ unk we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT use.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF gair brae nac ydan word.N.M.SG brae.N.SG PRT.NEG be.V.1P.PRES because we don't use the word "brae", do we?

(426) BAE: na dan sure@s:cym&eng # xxx beth bynnag yn\_de .

BAE: na dan sure $_E^C$  beth aut: no.ADV under.PREP.[or].be.V.1P.PRES.[or].until.PREP+SM sure.ADJ thing.N.M.SG+SM bynnag yn\_de -ever.ADJ  $isn't\_it.IM$  no, of course not, xxx anyway.

(427) ADW: +< a mi weles i o <yn y> [//] # yn y geiriadur diweddara (y)ma rwan s(y) gen Bruce\_Griffiths@s:cym&eng +.. .

ADW: a mi weles i o aut: and CONJ PRT.AFF see. V.1S. PAST+SM I.PRON.1S he. PRON.M.3S. [or]. from. PREP. [or]. of. PREP yn y yn y geiriadur diweddara yma in. PREP the. DET. DEF in. PREP the. DET. DEF dictionary. N.M. SG update. V.2S. IMPER here. ADV rwan sy gen Bruce\_Griffiths  $_E^C$  now. ADV be. V.3S. PRES. REL with. PREP name

and I saw it in the latest dictionary now, the one by Bruce Griffiths.

(428) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # Duw .

BAE:  $yeah_E^C$  Duw aut: yeah.ADV name yeah, gosh.

(429) ADW: +, um@s:cym&eng mai dyna be oedd o .

ADW:  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  mai dyna be oedd o  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{um}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{that}\_it\_is.CONJ.FOCUS$   $\mathbf{that}\_is.ADV$   $\mathbf{what}.\mathbf{INT}$   $\mathbf{be}.V.3S.\mathbf{IMPERF}$   $\mathbf{he}.PRON.M.3S$  ...that that was what is was.

(430) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

(431) BAE: wyddoch chi dw i erioed (we)di bod i\_lawr yna # dim <i Pen(bre)@s:cym&eng> [//] i Penbre@s:cym&eng felly yn\_de .

BAE: wyddoch chi dw i erioed wedi bod aut: unk you.PRON.2P be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S never.ADV after.PREP be.V.INFIN i.lawr yna dim i Penbre $_E^C$  i Penbre $_E^C$  down.ADV there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV to.PREP name to.PREP name

felly yn\_de so.ADV isn't\_it.IM

you know, I've never been down there, not to Penbre.

(432) ADW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

**ADW:**  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  aut: yeah.ADV

(433) BAE: a # rheswm [=! laughs] (ba)swn i (we)di mynd yna efallai oedd i &w ymwilio [\*] [//] ymwelu [\*] [//] ymwelio [\* ymweld] â (y)r um@s:cym&eng rasys ceir yn\_de

baswn BAE: a mynd  $\mathbf{rheswm}$ i wedi and.conj reason.n.m.sg be.v.1s.pluperf i.pron.1s after.prep go.v.infin there.adv aut: i ymwilio ymwelu ymwelio â oedd perhaps.conj be.v.3s.imperf to.prep.[or].i.pron.1s unk unkwith.prep $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  rasys ceir the.det.def um.im unk cars.n.m.pl.[or].get.V.O.PRES isn't\_it.im and the reason I would have gone maybe was to visit car races.

(435) BAE: well@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng sure@s:cym&eng iawn (fe)lly [?] . BAE: well $_E^C$  yeah $_E^C$  sure $_E^C$  iawn felly

aut: well.ADV yeah.ADV sure.ADJ very.ADV so.ADV

well, yes, of course.

well, yeah, on Cefn Sidan beach

(436) ADW: +< a mi oedd (y)na factory@s:cym&eng (y)na dach chi (y)n gweld # a (y)r # um@s:cym&eng aerodrome@s:cym&eng .

ADW: a mi oedd yna factory $_E^C$  yna dach aut: and.conj prt.aff be.v.3s.imperf there.adv factory.N.sg there.adv be.v.2p.pres chi yn gweld a yr um $_E^C$  aerodrome $_E^C$  you.pron.2p prt see.v.infin and.conj the.det.def um.im aerodrome.N.sg and there was a factory, you see, and the aerodrome.

 $\begin{array}{lll} {\rm (437)} & {\rm BAE:} & +< {\rm mmm@s:cym\&eng} \ \# \ {\rm yeah@s:cym\&eng} \ \# \ {\rm yeah@s:cym\&eng} \ . \\ & {\rm \bf BAE:} & {\rm \bf mmm}_E^C & {\rm \bf yeah}_E^C & {\rm \bf yeah}_E^C \\ & {\it \bf aut:} & {\it mmm.IM} & {\it yeah.ADV} & {\it yeah.ADV} \\ \end{array}$ 

(438) BAE: mi fues i yn dreifio ceir # yn ne Cymru hefyd # ar wchi <hast yn\_de> [?]

BAE: mi fues i yn dreifio ceir aut: PRT.AFF be.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S PRT drive.V.INFIN get.V.0.PRES.[or].cars.N.M.PL yn ne Cymru hefyd ar in.PREP south.N.M.SG+NM.[or].right.N.M.SG+NM Wales.N.F.SG.PLACE also.ADV on.PREP wchi hast yn\_de know.V.2P.PRES unk  $isn't\_it.IM$ 

I used to drive cars in South Wales as well, at haste, you know

- (439) ADW: +< xxx.
- (440) BAE: mynd i\_lawr i Llandaw@s:cym&eng [?] o'n i # wrth ymyl Caerdydd yn\_de .

  BAE: mynd i\_lawr i Llandaw\_E o'n i wrth
  aut: go.V.INFIN down.ADV to.PREP name be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S by.PREP

  ymyl Caerdydd yn\_de
  edge.N.F.SG Cardiff.NAME.PLACE isn't\_it.IM
  I would go to Llandaw near Cardiff.
- (442) BAE: a dyna lle oedd yr awyrennau yn dod i\_mewn ystod rhyfel yn\_de .

  BAE: a dyna lle oedd yr awyrennau yn aut: and.CONJ that\_is.ADV where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF aeroplanes.N.F.PL PRT

  dod i\_mewn ystod rhyfel yn\_de

  come.V.INFIN in.ADV.[or].in.PREP range.N.F.SG.[or].span.N.F.SG war.N.MF.SG isn't\_it.IM

  and that's where the aeroplanes came in during the war.
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(443)} & \text{ADW: +< ah@s:cym\&eng \# ie .} \\ & \textbf{ADW: ah}_E^C & \textbf{ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{ah.IM yes.ADV} \\ & \text{ah yes.} \end{array}$

(445) ADW: ie .

ADW: ie aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(446) BAE: +, Caerdydd oedd hwnna # yn wreiddiol yn\_de .

BAE: Caerdydd oedd hwnna yn wreiddiol aut: Cardiff.NAME.PLACE be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT original.ADJ+SM yn\_de  $isn't\_it.IM$ 

...of Cardiff was that originally.

(447) ADW: +< ie ie . ADW: ie i

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes.

BAE: ac  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$  mi oedden ni yn gyrru aut: and.conj er.im prt.aff be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p prt drive.v.infin

yr ceir o\_gwmpas yr
that.PRON.REL cars.N.M.PL.[or].get.V.0.PRES around.PREP.[or].around.ADV the.DET.DEF

y lle yma fel ffyliaid gwirion mae  $sure_E^C$  the.Det.Def place.N.M.SG here.Adv like.Conj unk silly.Adj be.V.3S.Pres sure.Adj

and we drove the cars around the place like fools, I suppose.

(449) ADW: +< well@s:cym&eng xxx # ddeuda i (wr)thach chi # dw i (y)n sure@s:cym&eng bod yr um@s:cym&eng cwrs (y)na <(y)n Pen(bre)@s:cym&eng> [//] ar er@s:cym&eng Cefn@s:cym&eng [//] traeth Cefn\_Sidan@s:cym&eng yn Penbre@s:cym&eng +....

 $\operatorname{\mathbf{yn}}$   $\operatorname{\mathbf{sure}}_E^C$   $\operatorname{\mathbf{bod}}$   $\operatorname{\mathbf{yr}}$   $\operatorname{\mathbf{um}}_E^C$   $\operatorname{\mathbf{cwrs}}$   $\operatorname{\mathbf{yna}}$   $\operatorname{\mathbf{yn}}$   $\operatorname{\mathbf{Penbre}}_E^C$   $\operatorname{\mathit{PRT}}$   $\operatorname{\mathit{sure}}.\operatorname{\mathit{ADJ}}$   $\operatorname{\mathit{be.V.INFIN}}$   $\operatorname{\mathit{the.Det.Def}}$   $\operatorname{\mathit{um.IM}}$   $\operatorname{\mathit{course.N.M.SG}}$   $\operatorname{\mathit{there.ADV}}$   $\operatorname{\mathit{in.PREP}}$   $\operatorname{\mathit{name}}$ 

well, xxx, I can tell you, I'm sure that that course on Cefn Sidan beach in Pembrey...

 $(450) \quad {\tt BAE: +< mmm@s:cym&eng mmm@s:cym&eng }.$ 

**BAE:**  $mmm_E^C$   $mmm_E^C$  aut: mmm.IM mmm.IM

(451) ADW: mae (y)n sure@s:cym&eng o fod yn un da wchi .

ADW: mae yn sure $_E^C$  o fod yn un da aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM PRT one.NUM good.ADJ wchi

know. V.2P.PRES

I'm sure it is a good one.

(452) BAE:  ${\tt mmm@s:cym\&eng}$  .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$  aut: mmm.IM

(453) ADW: +< (a)chos mae (y)n andros o draeth yn\_de .

ADW: achos mae yn andros o draeth aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT exceptionally.ADV of.PREP beach.N.M.SG+SM yn\_de  $isn't_it.IM$ 

because it is a huge beach.

(454) BAE: oh@s:cym&eng yndy .

BAE:  $oh_E^C$  yndy

aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

oh yes.

(455) ADW: ac wrth\_gwrs oherwydd bod (y)na # factory (y)na +....

ADW: ac wrth\_gwrs oherwydd bod yna factory yna aut: and.conj of\_course.ADV because.Conj be.v.infin there.ADV unk there.ADV and because there was a factory there...

(456) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$  aut: mmm.IM

(457) ADW: +, yn gwneud er@s:cym&eng explosives@s:eng +.. .

ADW: yn gwneud er $_E^C$  explosives $^E$  aut: PRT make.V.INFIN er.IM explosive.ADJ+PV ...making explosives...

(458) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$  aut: mmm.IM

 $(459) \quad {\tt ADW: +, a [/] \# a um@s:cym\&eng er@s:cym\&eng R\_A\_F@s:cym\&eng station@s:cym\&eng +... }$ 

ADW: a a  $um_E^C$   $er_E^C$   $R\_A\_F_E^C$  station $_E^C$  aut: and.conj and.conj um.im er.im name station.n.sg

(460) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

(461) ADW: +, mi oedden ni (y)n cael dipyn o stray@s:eng bombs@s:cym&eng ar ran [?] y &pe [//] mynydd Penbre@s:cym&eng wchi .

ADW: mi oedden ni yn cael dipyn o  $aut: PRT.AFF be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT get.V.INFIN little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP$  stray bombs ar ran y mynydd stray.SV.INFIN bomb.ADJ+PL on.PREP part.N.F.SG+SM the.DET.DEF mountain.N.M.SG

 $\mathbf{Penbre}_E^C$  wchi

name know.v.2P.PRES

...we got quite a few stray bombs round Pembrey mountain, you know.

(462) BAE: +< oh@s:cym&eng bobl bach &=laugh .

BAE:  $oh_E^C$  bobl bach aut: oh.IM people.N.F.SG+SM small.ADJ oh dear me.

(463) ADW: oedden.

ADW: oedden

aut: be.V.13P.IMPERF

yes.

(464) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$  aut: mmm.IM

(465) ADW: pob hyn a hyn oedden ni mynd i weld y crater@s:eng yn\_doedden .

ADW: pob hyn a hyn oedden

aut: each.PREQ this.PRON.DEM.SP and.CONJ this.PRON.DEM.SP be.V.1P.IMPERF

ni mynd i weld y crater yn\_doedden

we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF crater.N.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.TAG

from time to time we would go to see the crater, wouldn't we

(466) BAE: oeddech chi wir ?

BAE: oeddech chi wir aut: be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P true.ADJ+SM did you really?

(467) ADW: mmm@s:cym&eng!

**ADW:**  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$  *aut:* mmm.IM

(468) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

(469) ADW: ac # be sy (y)n ddiddorol yn\_de +....

ADW: ac be sy yn ddiddorol yn\_de aut: and.CONJ what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT interesting.ADJ+SM isn't\_it.IM and what is interesting...

(470) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

(471) ADW: +, to'n i (e)rioed (we)di clywed am Bethesda@s:cym&eng # mwy nag oedd y gŵr erioed (we)di clywed am mynydd Penbre@s:cym&eng .

ADW: to'n i erioed wedi clywed am Bethesda $_E^C$  aut: unk to.prep never.adv after.prep hear.v.infin for.prep name

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{clywed} & \textbf{am} & \textbf{mynydd} & \textbf{Penbre}_E^C \\ hear.\textit{V.INFIN} & for.\textit{PREP} & mountain.\textit{N.M.SG} & name \end{array}$ 

I had never heard of Bethesda any more than my husband had ever heard of Pembrey mountain

(472) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

(473) ADW: ond mae (y)n debyg +.. .

ADW: ond mae yn debyg aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT similar.ADJ+SM but apparently...

(474) BAE: hmm@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{hmm}_{E}^{C}$  *aut:* hmm.IM

(475) ADW: +, yn y cyfnod hwnnw +.. .

ADW: yn y cyfnod hwnnw aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF period.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.M.SG ...at that time...

(476) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$  aut: mmm.IM

(477) ADW: +, wrth bod nhwythau yn cael y strays@s:eng o Lerpwl ella +... .

ADW: wrth bod nhwythau yn cael y aut: by.PREP be.V.INFIN they.PRON.EMPH.3P PRT get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF strays<sup>E</sup> o Lerpwl ella stray.N.PL.[or].strays.N.PL from.PREP name maybe.ADV

(478) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .  $\mathbf{BAE:\ yeah}_{E}^{C}$ 

aut: yeah.ADV

(479) ADW: +, &=click # mi oedd o fath â finnau # yn cael ei wthio (y)n y sbensh gen ei nain efo # cosy@s:eng [//] tea@s:eng cosy@s:eng am ei ben .

ADW: mi oedd o fath â finnau
aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM

yncaeleiwthioynysbenshPRTget.V.INFINhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3Sshove.V.INFIN+SMin.PREPthe.DET.DEFunk

am ei ben

for.prep his.adj.poss.m.3s head.n.m.sg+sm

...as they got the strays from Liverpool maybe...

...he was, like myself, pushed into the understairs cupboard by his grandmother with a tea cosy on his head.

(480) BAE: +< oedd o wir ?

BAE: oedd o wir aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S true.ADJ+SM was he really?

(481) BAE: <well@s:cym&eng well@s:cym&eng> [=! laughs] !

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{BAE:} & \textbf{well}_E^C & \textbf{well}_E^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{well.ADV} & \textit{well.ADV} \end{array}$ 

(482) ADW: xxx +/ .

(483) BAE: +< ym Bethesda@s:cym&eng (fe)lly yeah@s:cym&eng <yn Bethesda@s:cym&eng> [?] ?

BAE: ym Bethesda $_E^C$  felly yeah $_E^C$  yn Bethesda $_E^C$  aut: in.PREP name so.ADV yeah.ADV in.PREP name in Bethesda, yeah, in Bethesda?

(484) ADW: +< er@s:cym&eng ie [?] yn Bethesda@s:cym&eng .

ADW:  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$  ie yn Bethesda $_E^C$   $\operatorname{aut:}$   $\operatorname{er.IM}$   $\operatorname{yes.ADV}$   $\operatorname{in.PREP}$   $\operatorname{name}$  yes, in Bethesda.

(485) ADW: doedd o erioed (we)di clywed am Penbre@s:cym&eng .

ADW: doedd o erioed wedi clywed am

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG he.PRON.M.3S never.ADV after.PREP hear.V.INFIN for.PREP

 $\mathbf{Penbre}_{E}^{C}$ 

name

he had never heard of Pembrey.

- (486) BAE: xxx.
- (487) ADW: a do'n i erioed (we)di clywed am # Bethesda@s:cym&eng .

ADW: a do'n i erioed wedi clywed aut: and.conj be.v.1s.imperf.neg i.pron.1s never.adv after.prep hear.v.infin am Bethesda $_E^C$ 

for.prep name

and I had never heard of Bethesda.

(488) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

(489) ADW: ac oedden ni # y ddau (oho)nan ni felly yn ein +// .

ADW: ac oedden ni y ddau aut: and.conj be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p the.det.def two.num.m+sm ohonan ni felly yn ein from\_them.prep+pron.3p we.pron.1p so.Adv prt.[or].in.prep our.Adj.poss.1p and so the two of us were in our...

(490) ADW: &=click well@s:cym&eng mi fasai fo (y)n # ddeg pan gychwynnodd y ryfel a finnau ryw # naw mae sure@s:cym&eng .

pangychwynnoddyryfelafinnauwhen.CONJstart.V.3S.PAST+SMthe.DET.DEFwar.N.MF.SG+SMand.CONJI.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM

 $egin{array}{lll} {f ryw} & {f naw} & {f mae} & {f sure}_E^C \ some.{\it PREQ+SM} & nine.{\it NUM} & be.{\it V.3S.PRES} & sure.{\it ADJ} \end{array}$ 

well, he would have been ten when the war began and myself about nine, I guess.

(491) BAE: +< mmm@s:cym&eng # mmm@s:cym&eng mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $mmm_E^C$   $mmm_E^C$   $mmm_E^C$  aut: mmm.IM mmm.IM mmm.IM

(492) ADW: +< a [/] a wedyn <yn y> [?] [//] <(dy)na fo> [?] i chi .

ADW: a a wedyn yn y dyna fo

aut: and.conj and.conj afterwards.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

i chi

to.prep you.pron.2p

and then in the...that's it

(493) ADW: oedd y ddau (oho)nan ni (y)n gwneud (y)r un peth a ddim yn gwybod hynny de .

ADW: oedd y ddau ohonan ni aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P we.PRON.1P yn gwneud yr un peth a ddim yn PRT make.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG and.CONJ not.ADV+SM PRT gwybod hynny de

know.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP be.IM+SM

the two of us were doing the same thing and didn't know that.

dear me, yeah, xxx.

(495) ADW: +< yn cael eich gwthio mewn i (y)r sbensh pan oedd y sirens@s:cym&eng yn mynd .

ADW: yn cael eich gwthio mewn i yr aut: PRT get.V.INFIN your.ADJ.POSS.2P shove.V.INFIN in.PREP to.PREP the.DET.DEFsbensh pan oedd y sirens $_{E}^{C}$  yn mynd unk when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF siren.N.SG+PL PRT go.V.INFIN being pushed into the understairs cupboard when the sirens wailed.

(496) BAE: +< xxx yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $yeah_E^C$   $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADV

(497) ADW: +< tea@s:eng cosy@s:eng am eich pen yn\_de .

ADW:  $\mathbf{tea}^E$   $\mathbf{cosy}^E$  am eich pen  $\mathbf{yn\_de}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  tea.N.SG cosy.ADJ for.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2P head.N.M.SG  $isn't\_it.IM$  a tea cosy on you head.

(498) ADW: a Nain yn deud +"/ .

ADW: a Nain yn deud aut: and.conj name PRT say.v.infin and Grandma saying:

(499) ADW: +" dyro dy ben i\_lawr .

ADW: dyro dy ben i\_lawr aut: give.V.2S.IMPER your.ADJ.POSS.2S head.N.M.SG+SM down.ADV "put your head down"

(500) ADW: +" dyro dy ben i\_lawr .

ADW: dyro dy ben i-lawr aut: give.V.2S.IMPER your.ADJ.POSS.2S head.N.M.SG+SM down.ADV "put your head down"

(501) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  aut: yeah.ADV

(502) ADW: +< de +" .

ADW: de

aut: be.IM+SM

you know

(503) ADW: ac wrth\_gwrs Taid a Dad@s:cym&eng # lawr yn yr ardd +.. .

ADW: ac wrth\_gwrs Taid a  $Dad_E^C$  lawr

aut: and.conj of\_course.Adv name and.conj name down.Adv.[or].floor.N.M.SG+SM

yn yr ardd

in.prep the.det.def garden.n.f.sg+sm

and of course Granddad and Dad down in the garden...

(504) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  aut: yeah.ADV

(505) ADW: +, yn gwylio (y)r cwbl i\_gyd # yn gweld +/ .

ADW: yn gwylio yr cwbl i\_gyd yn gweld aut: PRT watch.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF all.ADJ all.ADJ PRT see.V.INFIN ...watching the whole lot, seeing...

(506) BAE: +< wrth\_gwrs yeah@s:cym&eng &=laugh .

BAE: wrth\_gwrs  $yeah_E^C$ aut: of\_course.ADV yeah.ADV

of course, yeah.

(507) ADW: +, yn gweld y fireworks@s:eng <am bod> [?] ni fyny fan (y)na &a [/] achos mai # bomio <(y)r um@s:cym&eng> [//] # lawr ar y gwastad o'n nhw wrth y môr dach chi (y)n gweld .

ADW: yn gweld y fireworks  $^E$  am bod aut:  $^{PRT}$  see.  $^{V.INFIN}$  the.  $^{DET.DEF}$  firework.  $^{N.PL.[or].fireworks.N.PL}$  for.  $^{PREP}$  be.  $^{V.INFIN}$ 

ni fyny fan yna achos mai

we.pron.1p up.adv place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv because.conj that\_it\_is.conj.focus

bomio yr  $\operatorname{um}_E^C$  lawr ar y

bomb.v.infin the.det.def um.im down.adv.[or].floor.n.m.sg+sm on.prep the.det.def

gwastad o'n nhw wrth y môr dach flat.ADJ be.V.1S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P by.PREP the.DET.DEF sea.N.M.SG be.V.2P.PRES

chi yn gweld

you.PRON.2P PRT see.V.INFIN

...seeing the fireworks, as we were up there, because it was down on the plain by the sea that they were bombing, you see.

(508) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $yeah_E^C$   $yeah_E^C$   $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADV yeah.ADV

(509) ADW: Taid a Dad@s:cym&eng yn fan (y)na (y)n gwatsiad hwnnw .

ADW: Taid a  $\operatorname{Dad}_E^C$  yn fan yn gwatsiad  $\operatorname{\it aut:}$   $\operatorname{\it name}$   $\operatorname{\it and.CONJ}$   $\operatorname{\it name}$   $\operatorname{\it PRT}$   $\operatorname{\it place.N.MF.SG+SM}$   $\operatorname{\it there.ADV}$   $\operatorname{\it PRT.[or].in.PREP}$   $\operatorname{\it unk}$   $\operatorname{\it hwnnw}$ 

that.PRON.DEM.M.SG

Granddad and Dad there watching that.

(510) BAE: bobl bach yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE: bobl bach yeah $_{E}^{C}$  aut: people.N.F.SG+SM small.ADJ yeah.ADV dear me, yeah.

(511) ADW: +< a ni (y)n cuddio dan y sbensh .

ADW: a ni yn cuddio dan

aut: and.CONJ we.PRON.1P PRT hide.V.INFIN under.PREP.[or].be.V.1P.PRES.[or].until.PREP+SM

y sbensh

the.DET.DEF unk

and we hiding under the stairs.

(512) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV

(513) ADW: a Mam@s:cym&eng yn redeg rhwng y ddau le (y)n\_de .

ADW: a  $\operatorname{Mam}_E^C$  yn redeg rhwng y ddau aut: and.CONJ name PRT run.V.INFIN+SM between.PREP the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM le yn\_de where.INT+SM isn't\_it.IM and Mum running between the two places.

(514) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

(515) BAE: well@s:cym&eng ar\_ol y rhyfel byd +// .

BAE:  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$   $\mathbf{ar}$   $\hat{\mathbf{ol}}$   $\mathbf{y}$   $\mathbf{rhyfel}$   $\mathbf{byd}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{well.}_{ADV}$   $\mathbf{after.}_{PREP}$   $\mathbf{the.}_{DET.DEF}$   $\mathbf{war.}_{N.MF.SG}$   $\mathbf{world.}_{N.M.SG}$  well, after the world war...

- $(516)\,\,$  BAE: xxx (y)r ail ryfel byd ges i ngeni wrth\_gwrs .
  - BAE: yr ail ryfel byd ges i

    aut: the.DET.DEF second.ORD war.N.MF.SG+SM world.N.M.SG get.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S

    ngeni wrth\_gwrs

be\_born.v.infin+nm of\_course.adv

- [...] the second world war I was born, of course
- (517) BAE: ac dw i (y)n cofio fy nhaid a fy nhad yn deud (w)rtha fi wrth\_gwrs mai [?] um@s:cym&eng # awyrennau oedd (we)di dod i\_lawr yn ystod yr ail ryfel byd wrth\_gwrs [?] o\_gwmpas Betws\_y\_Coed@s:cym&eng yn\_de # uwchben er@s:cym&eng &\[ \frac{1}{2} \] Trefriw@s:cym&eng ffordd (a)cw .

BAE: ac dw i yn cofio fy aut: and.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt remember.v.infin my.adj.poss.is

nhaid a fy nhad yn deud grandfather.N.M.SG+NM and.CONJ my.ADJ.POSS.1S father.N.M.SG+NM PRT say.V.INFIN

awyrennauoeddwedidodi\_lawrynystodaeroplanes.N.F.PLbe.V.3S.IMPERFafter.PREPcome.V.INFINdown.ADVin.PREPrange.N.F.SG

yr ail ryfel byd wrth\_gwrs o\_gwmpas the.DET.DEF second.ORD war.N.MF.SG+SM world.N.M.SG of\_course.ADV around.ADV

acw

over.there.ADV

and I remember my grandafther and my father telling me of course, that it was aeroplanes that had come down during the second world war of course around Betws y Coed, above Trefriw there.

(518) ADW: +< ie .

ADW: ie
aut: yes.ADV

ves.

(519) BAE: ac er@s:cym&eng # pan o'n i ddigon hen i fynd a crwydro o\_gwmpas ar fike@s:cym&eng hefo ffrind i mi um@s:cym&eng o Betws@s:cym&eng dyna be fydden ni wneud ar # dydd Sadwrn neu ddydd Sul oedd mynd i chwilota amdanyn nhw (y)n\_de .  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$  pan o'n aut:and.conj er.im when.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s enough.quan+sm hen fynd  $\mathbf{a}$ crwydro o\_gwmpas ar old.ADJ to.PREP qo.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ wander.V.INFIN around.ADV on.PREP hefo ffrind i bike.N.SG+SM.[or].mike.N.SG+SM with.PREP+H friend.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S um.IM  $\mathbf{Betws}_{E}^{C}$  dyna fydden be  $\mathbf{ni}$ wneud that\_is.adv what.int be.v.3p.cond+sm we.pron.1p make.v.infin+sm dydd Sadwrn neu ddydd Sul on.prep day.n.m.sg Saturday.n.m.sg or.conj day.n.m.sg+sm Sunday.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf chwilota  $yn_de$ amdanyn nhwgo.v.infin to.prep search.v.infin for\_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p isn't\_it.im and when I was old enough to go and wander about on a bike with a friend of mine from Betws, that was what we would do on a Saturday or Sunday, go and search for them.

(520) ADW: +< ++ chwilio amdanyn nhw .

ADW: chwilio amdanyn nhw

aut: search.v.infin for\_them.prep+pron.sp they.pron.sp

search for them.

(521) BAE: ac yn <y pumdegau> [//] well@s:cym&eng yr # pumdegau hwyr a <(y)r um@s:cym&eng> [/] y chwedegau cynnar <felly &ð oedd [//] fydden> [?] ni (y)n gwneud hyn .

BAE: ac yn y pumdegau aut: and.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF fifties.N.M.SG  $well_E^C$  yr pumdegau aut: and.CONJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF fifties.N.M.SG well.ADV the.DET.DEF fifties.N.M.SG well.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.

(522) ADW: iawn [?] .

ADW: iawn
aut: OK.ADV

(523) BAE: weles i (ddi)m un cofiwch .

BAE: weles i ddim un cofiwch aut: see.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM one.NUM remember.V.2P.IMPER mind you, I didn't see any.

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(524)} & \text{ADW: naddo ?} \\ & \textbf{ADW: naddo} \\ & \textbf{\it aut:} & \textit{\it no.ADV.PAST} \\ & \text{\it no?} \end{array}$ 

(525) BAE: +< naddo [=! laughs] .

BAE: naddo aut: no.ADV.PAST

no.

(526) ADW: +< well@s:cym&eng (dde)uda i (wr)thach chi rŵan dyna (y)r pwnc mwya # diddorol fuodd gen y mab pan oedd o fyw .

ADW:  $well_E^C$ ddeuda i wrthach chi rŵan you.Pron.2P now.adv  $that_is.adv$ aut:well.adv say.v.1s.pres+sm i.pron.1s unk pwnc mwya diddorol fuodd the.det.def subject.n.m.sg biggest.adj.sup interesting.adj be.v.ss.past+sm with.prep  $_{
m mab}$ pan oeddthe.det.def son.n.m.sg when.conj be.v.3s.imperf of.prep live.v.infin+sm

well, I tell you what, that was the most interesting subject my son had when he was alive.

(527) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{BAE:} & \textbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} & \textbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{yeah.ADV} & \textit{yeah.ADV} \end{array}$ 

 $(528) \quad {\tt ADW: er@s:cym\&eng a mi fuodd o \# ar um@s:cym\&eng \# Newsnight@s:cym\&eng .}$ 

name

and he was on Newsnight.

(529) BAE: do?

BAE: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

was he?

(530) ADW: ar y B\_B\_C@s:cym&eng .

ADW: ar y B\_B\_C $_E^C$  aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF name on the BBC.

(531) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  aut: yeah.ADV

(532) ADW: hogyn oedd # gynno fo (ddi)m llawer o (ddi)m\_byd i ddeud wrth neb er@s:cym&eng wir .

wir

true.ADJ+SM

a boy who had not much to say to anybody, really.

(533) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng mmm@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $mmm_E^C$   $mmm_E^C$  *aut:* mmm.IM mmm.IM

(534) ADW: +< a mi ddaru ni gael galwadau phone@s:cym&eng dirif +"/ .

ADW: a mi ddaru ni gael galwadau aut: bnote ME note ME not ME note M

and we got counless phone calls:

(535) ADW: +" gosh@s:eng # didn't@s:eng know@s:eng Harri@s:cym&eng could@s:eng talk@s:eng so@s:cym&eng much@s:eng !

ADW:  $\mathbf{gosh}^E$   $\mathbf{didn't}^E$   $\mathbf{know}^E$   $\mathbf{Harri}_E^C$   $\mathbf{could}^E$   $\mathbf{talk}^E$   $\mathbf{so}_E^C$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{gosh}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{did}.\mathbf{AV.PAST+NEG}$   $\mathbf{know}.\mathbf{sv.INFIN}$   $\mathbf{name}$   $\mathbf{can.v.cond}$   $\mathbf{talk}.\mathbf{v.INFIN}$   $\mathbf{so.ADV}$   $\mathbf{much}^E$   $\mathbf{much.ADJ}$ 

"gosh, didn't know Harri could talk so much!"

- (536) BAE: &=laugh .
- (537) ADW: +" ie well@s:cym&eng you@s:eng never@s:eng # asked@s:eng him@s:eng about@s:eng # aeroplane@s:cym&eng wreckages@s:eng did@s:eng you@s:eng .

  ADW: ie well $_E^C$  you $_E^E$  never $_E^E$  asked $_E^E$  him $_E^E$  aut: yes.ADV well.ADV you.PRON.SUB.2SP never.ADV ask.SV.INFIN+AV him.PRON.OBJ.M.3S about $_E^E$  aeroplane $_E^C$  wreckages $_E^E$  did $_E^E$  you $_E^E$  about.PREP aeroplane.N.SG wreckage.N.PL did.V.PAST you.PRON.SUB.2SP "yes, well, you never asked him about aeroplane wreckages, did you"
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{BAE:} & +< \texttt{yeah@s:cym\&eng \# well@s:cym\&eng !} \\ & \textbf{BAE:} & \textbf{yeah}_E^C & \textbf{well}_E^C \\ & \textbf{aut:} & yeah.ADV & well.ADV \end{array}$
- (539) ADW: oedd gynnon ni gwt ieir i\_fyny dop@s:cym&eng yr ardd +...

  ADW: oedd gynnon ni gwt ieir aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with\_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P hut.N.M.SG+SM hens.N.F.PL

  i\_fyny dop\_E yr ardd up.ADV top.N.SG+SM the.DET.DEF garden.N.F.SG+SM

  we had a henhouse at the top end of the garden...
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(540)} & \text{BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .} \\ & \textbf{BAE: yeah}_E^C & \textbf{yeah}_E^C \\ & \textbf{aut:} & yeah.ADV & yeah.ADV \end{array}$

(541) ADW: +, oedd wedi hen # beidio bod yn gwt ieir .

ADW: oedd wedi hen beidio bod yn gwt aut: be. V.3S.IMPERF after.PREP old.ADJ stop. V.INFIN+SM be. V.INFIN PRT hut. N.M.SG+SM ieir

hens. N.F. PL

...which had long ceased to be a henhouse.

(542) ADW: a mi oedd (y)na ddarnau o bob wreck@s:cym&eng +.. .

ADW: a mi oedd yna ddarnau aut: and.conj prt.aff be.v.3s.imperf there.adv fragments.n.m.pl+sm.[or].pieces.n.m.pl+sm o bob wreck $_{E}^{C}$  he.pron.m.3s each.preq+sm wreck.sv.infin and there were parts of every wreck...

(543) BAE: oedd (y)na wir?

BAE: oedd yna wir aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV true.ADJ+SM was there really?

- (544) ADW: +< +, yn # gogledd Eryri +....

  ADW: yn gogledd Eryri
  aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP north.N.M.SG name
  ...in Northern Snowdonia...
- (545) BAE: bobl bach!

  BAE: bobl bach
  aut: people.N.F.SG+SM small.ADJ
  dear me!
- (546) ADW: +, yn fan (y)no .

  ADW: yn fan yno
  aut: PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV
  ..there.
- (547) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng . BAE: yeah $_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

TICH ICON.W.33.[01].JIOH.H IEH .[01].0J.H IEH WHILIW JUHUWWI.AL

and there was a very famous commentator.

(549) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $yeah_E^C$   $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADV

 $(550) \quad {\tt ADW: er@s:cym\&eng \ ryw \ um@s:cym\&eng \ dipyn \ o \ glamour@s:eng \ boy@s:cym\&eng \ .}$ 

ADW:  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$  ryw  $\operatorname{um}_E^C$  dipyn o glamour boy.  $\operatorname{or}_E^C$   $\operatorname{of.PREP}$  glamour.N.SG boy.N.SG er, a bit of a glamour boy.

(551)  $\,$  ADW: dw i (ddi)m yn cofio ei enw fo .

ADW: dw i ddim yn cofio ei aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S enw fo name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S

I don't remember his name.

(552) ADW: ond (pe)taswn i (y)n cofio ei enw fo +.. .

ADW: ond petaswn i yn cofio ei

aut: but.conj be.v.is.pluperf.hyp i.pron.is prt remember.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.ss

enw fo
name.N.m.sg he.pron.m.ss

but if I remembered his name...

(553) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  aut: yeah.ADV

(554) ADW: +, basech chi (y)n sure@s:cym&eng o ddeud +"/ .

ADW: basech chi yn sure $_E^C$  o ddeud aut: be.V.2P.PLUPERF you.PRON.2P PRT sure.ADJ of.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM ...I'm sure you'd say:

(555) ADW: +" oh@s:cym&eng dw i (y)n cofio (y)r enw (y)na .

ADW:  $oh_E^C$  dw i yn cofio yr enw aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG yna there.ADV

(556) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  aut: yeah.ADV

- ADW: a oherwydd bod o (we)di bod yn [/] yn yr R\_A\_F@s:cym&eng ei hun +....

  ADW: a oherwydd bod o wedi bod
  aut: and.conj because.conj be.v.infin he.pron.m.ss after.prep be.v.infin

  yn yn yr R\_A\_F\_E ei hun

  PRT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF name his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S self.PRON.SG
  and because he had been in the RAF himself...
- (558) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng . BAE: mmm $_E^C$ aut: mmm.IM
- (559) ADW: +, yfo &gað o [//] gafodd ei yrru acw .

  ADW: yfo gafodd ei yrru acw .

  aut: he.PRON get.V.3S.PAST+SM his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S drive.V.INFIN+SM over.there.ADV ...it was him who was sent there.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(560)} & \text{BAE: well@s:cym\&eng !} \\ & \textbf{BAE: well}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut: well.ADV} \end{array}$
- (561) ADW: &=click # a mi oedd y pethau (y)ma fath â um@s:cym&eng # be dach chi (y)n ei alw o candy@s:eng floss@s:eng gynnyn nhw <i wneud y s $\hat{w}(n) > [//]$  i # ddal y s $\hat{w}$ n yeah@s:cym&eng ?

ADW: a  $\mathbf{mi}$ oeddpethau  $\mathbf{y}$ and.conj prt.aff be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def things.n.m.pl here.adv aut: $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  be dach  $\mathbf{chi}$ yn ei type.n.f.sg+sm as.conj um.im what.int be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p prt his.adj.poss.m.3s $\mathbf{candy}^E$  $\mathbf{floss}^E$ gynnyn nhw O call.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s candy.n.sg floss.n.sg unk they.PRON.3P to.PREP  $\hat{\mathbf{swn}}$ ddal  $\mathbf{y}$ make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF noise.N.M.SG to.PREP continue.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ sŵn noise.N.M.SG yeah.ADV

- and they had these things like, what do you call it, candy floss to catch the sound, yes?
- (562) BAE: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng wrth\_gwrs yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng . BAE: oh $_E^C$  yeah $_E^C$  wrth\_gwrs yeah $_E^C$  yeah $_E^C$  aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV of\_course.ADV yeah.ADV yeah.ADV oh yeah, of course, yeah, yeah.
- (563) ADW: +< <i\_fyny (y)n y> [?] +// .

  ADW: i\_fyny yn y

  aut: up.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF

  up in the...

(564) ADW: well@s:cym&eng oedd (y)na bump # yna a wneud yr # raglen # yfo y boy@s:cym&eng +/ .

ADW:  $well_E^C$  oedd yna bump yna a aut: well.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV five.NUM+SM there.ADV and.CONJ when yr raglen yfo y  $boy_E^C$  make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF programme.N.F.SG+SM he.PRON the.DET.DEF boy.N.SG well, there were five of them making the programme, he, the guy...

(565) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV

(566) ADW: +, a rhein yn dal y pethau (y)ma a (y)r camerâu (y) $n_de$  .

ADW: a rhein yn dal y pethau yma aut: and.conj these.pron pri continue.v.infin the.det.def things.n.m.pl here.adv

a yr camerâu yn\_de
and.conj the.det.def unk isn't\_it.im

...and these people holding these things and the cameras.

(567) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng sure@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{BAE:} & \textbf{yeah}_E^C & \textbf{yeah}_E^C & \textbf{sure}_E^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{yeah.ADV} & \textit{yeah.ADV} & \textit{sure.ADJ} \end{array}$ 

(568) ADW: a ninnau methu gwybod sut oedd y mab oedd erbyn hyn yn ryw bedair\_ar\_ddeg yn mynd i ddechrau ymateb iddyn nhw (y)n\_de +/ .

ADW: a ninnau methu gwybod sut oedd aut: and.conj we.also.pron.emph.1p fail.v.infin know.v.infin how.int be.v.3s.imperf y mab oedd erbyn hyn yn ryw the.det.def son.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf by.prep this.pron.dem.sp in.prep some.preq+sm

iddyn nhw yn\_de to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P isn't\_it.IM

and we had no idea how our son, who was by then about four teen, would possibly respond to them...

- (569) BAE: &=laugh.
- (570) ADW: +< +, am [?] bod o (y)n un mor swil .

  ADW: am bod o yn un mor swil

  aut: for.PREP be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT one.NUM so.ADV shy.ADJ

...because he was so shy.

(571) BAE: chwarae teg iddo fo (y)n\_de &=laugh .

BAE: chwarae teg iddo fo yn\_de aut: game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S isn't\_it.IM fair play to him.

(572) ADW: a dyma (y)r boy@s:cym&eng (y)n dod yn\_ôl .

ADW: a dyma yr boyE yn dod yn\_ôl aut: and.conj this\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF boy.N.SG PRT come.V.INFIN back.ADV and then the guy came back.

(573) ADW: o'n i (we)di wneud coffee@s:cym&eng (y)n barod iddyn nhw . ADW: o'n i wedi wneud coffee $_E^C$  yn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM coffee.N.SG PRT barod iddyn nhw ready.ADJ+SM to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P

(574) ADW: dyma (y)r boy@s:cym&eng (y)ma (y)n dod yn ei ôl .

ADW: dyma yr boy $_{E}^{C}$  yma yn dod yn aut: this\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF boy.N.SG here.ADV PRT come.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP ei 6l his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S track.N.M.SG.[or].rear.ADJ then this boy comes back.

 $(575)\,$  ADW: a dyma fo (y)n sbïo +"/ .

I had made coffee ready for them.

ADW: a dyma fo yn sbïo aut: and.CONJ this\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S PRT look.V.INFIN and then he looks:

 $(576) $$ ADW: +" I've@s:eng learnt@s:eng more@s:eng about@s:eng aeroplanes@s:eng in@s:eng the@s:eng last@s:eng quarter@s:cym&eng of@s:eng an@s:eng hour@s:eng than@s:eng l@s:eng ever@s:eng did@s:eng in@s:eng # how@s:eng ever@s:eng many@s:eng years@s:eng in@s:eng the@s:eng R_A_F@s:cym&eng .$ 

ADW: I've $^E$  $\mathbf{learnt}^E$  $\mathbf{more}^E$  $\mathbf{about}^E$ I.PRON.SUB.1S+HAVE.V.PRES learnt.V.1S.PRES more.ADV about.PREP aeroplane.N.PL aut: $\mathbf{hour}^E$  $\mathbf{last}^E$  $\mathbf{quarter}_E^C$  $\mathbf{of}^E$  $\mathbf{an}^E$ in.prep the.det.def last.adj quarter.n.sg of.prep an.det.indef hour.n.sg than.conj  $\mathbf{ever}^E$  $\mathbf{did}^E$  $\mathbf{in}^E$  $\mathbf{how}^E$  $\mathbf{ever}^E$  $\mathbf{many}^{E}$  $\mathbf{vears}^E$ I.PRON.SUB.1S ever.ADV did.AV.PAST in.PREP how.ADV ever.ADV many.ADJ year.N.PL  ${f the}^E$  $\mathbf{R}_{-}\mathbf{A}_{-}\mathbf{F}_{E}^{C}$ in.prep the.det.def name

"I've learnt more about are oplanes in the last quarter of an hour than I ever did in how ever many years in the RAF."

(577) BAE: &=laugh da iawn wir [?] # yeah@s:cym&eng . BAE: da iawn wir yeah $_E^C$  aut: good.ADJ very.ADV true.ADJ+SM yeah.ADV brilliant, yeah. (578) ADW: +< +" oh@s:cym&eng did@s:eng you@s:eng ?  $\mathbf{ADW: oh}_{E}^{C} \quad \mathbf{did}^{E} \quad \mathbf{you}^{E}$   $\mathbf{aut:} \quad oh.IM \quad did.V.PAST \quad you.PRON.SUB.2SP$ "oh, did you?",

(579) ADW: medda fi +" .

ADW: medda fi

 ${\it aut:}~~own. {\it V.2S.IMPER}~~{\it I.PRON.1S+SM}$ 

I said

(580) ADW: +" [- eng] I [/] I hope you've got it all stored away .

ADW:  $I^{E}$   $I^{E}$  hope  $^{E}$  you've  $^{E}$  got  $^{E}$  aut:  $^{I.PRON.SUB.1S}$   $^{I.PRON.SUB.1S}$   $^{I.PRON.SUB.1S}$   $^{I.PRON.SUB.1S}$   $^{I.PRON.SUB.1S}$   $^{I.PRON.SUB.2SP+HAVE.V.PRES}$   $^{I.PRON.OBJ.3S}$   $^{I.ADJ}$   $^{I.ADJ}$ 

(581) BAE: +<  ${\tt mmm@s:cym\&eng}$  #  ${\tt mmm@s:cym\&eng}$  .

**BAE:**  $mmm_E^C$   $mmm_E^C$  *aut:* mmm.IM mmm.IM

(582) ADW: achos oedd gynno fo (y)r darnau (y)ma +.. .

ADW: achos oedd gynno fo yr aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF with\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S the.DET.DEF darnau yma fragments.N.M.PL.[or].pieces.N.M.PL here.ADV

(583) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

(584) ADW: +, wedi [?] &labl [//] labelu â [=? a] (y)r hanes +... .

ADW: wedi labelu â yr hanes

aut: after.PREP label.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF story.N.M.SG

...labeled with the story...

(585) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV

- (586) ADW: +, o lle oedd hi (we)di dod i lle roedd hi (y)n mynd +...

  ADW: o lle oedd hi wedi dod i aut: of.PREP where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP come.V.INFIN to.PREP lle roedd hi yn mynd where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT go.V.INFIN

  ...from where it had come, where it was going...
- $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{(587)} & \mathtt{BAE: \ yeah@s:cym\&eng} \ . \\ & \textbf{BAE: \ yeah}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut: \ yeah.ADV} \end{array}$
- (588) ADW: +, pwy oedd wedi # cael [//] colli ei fywyd a # y cwbl lot@s:cym&eng .

  ADW: pwy oedd wedi cael colli ei
  aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF after.PREP get.V.INFIN lose.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

  fywyd a y cwbl lot\_E
  life.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ the.DET.DEF all.ADJ lot.N.SG
  ...who had lost his life and everything.
- BAE: a felly <dw innau> [?] (we)di cael esboniad rŵan am [?] pam oedd [//] nad oedden ni (ddi)m yn gallu darganfod darnau +.. BAE: a felly  $d\mathbf{w}$ innau wedi and.conj so.adv be.v.1s.pres i.pron.emph.1s after.prep aut: esboniad rŵan ampam get.v.infin explanation.n.m.sg now.adv for.prep why?.adv be.v.3s.imperf ddim oedden ni yn gallu who\_not.pron.rel.neg be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p not.adv+sm prt be\_able.v.infin darganfod darnau discover. V. INFIN. [or]. detect. V. INFIN fragments. N. M. PL. [or]. pieces. N. M. PLand so I've had an explanation now as to why we couldn't find parts...
- (591) ADW: +< oedd y darnau (we)di mynd .

  ADW: oedd y darnau wedi mynd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF fragments.N.M.PL.[or].pieces.N.M.PL after.PREP go.V.INFIN the parts had gone
- $(592) \quad \text{BAE: mi oedd Harri@s:cym&eng wedi bod (y)na cyn hynny \&=laugh !} \\ \mathbf{BAE: mi oedd} \quad \mathbf{Harri}_E^C \quad \mathbf{wedi} \quad \mathbf{bod} \quad \mathbf{yna} \quad \mathbf{cyn} \\ \mathbf{aut:} \quad \mathit{PRT.AFF} \quad be.\mathit{V.3S.IMPERF} \quad \mathit{name} \quad \mathit{after.PREP} \quad be.\mathit{V.INFIN} \quad \mathit{there.ADV} \quad \mathit{before.PREP} \\ \mathbf{hynny} \\ \mathit{that.PRON.DEM.SP} \\ \end{aligned}$

Harri had been there beforehand!

(593) ADW: +< cofiwch # oedd y gŵr yn deud +"/ .

ADW: cofiwch oedd y gŵr yn deud aut: remember.v.2P.IMPER be.v.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF man.N.M.SG PRT say.v.INFIN remember, my husband would say:

(594) ADW: +" mae (y)na limit@s:cym&eng pa [//] maint [//] er@s:cym&eng maint y darn dw i mynd i gario i\_lawr .

ADW: mae yna  $\lim_{E} \frac{1}{E}$  pa maint  $\operatorname{er}_{E}^{C}$  maint aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV limit.N.SG which.ADJ size.N.M.SG er.IM size.N.M.SG y darn dw i mynd i gario the.DET.DEF piece.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP carry.V.INFIN+SM i\_lawr down.ADV

there's a limit to the size of part I'm going to carry down.

(595) BAE:  ${\tt mmm@s:cym\&eng}$  .

**BAE:**  $mmm_E^C$  aut: mmm.IM

(596) ADW: ac yn Ffynnon\_Lloer@s:cym&eng +// .

ADW: ac yn Ffynnon\_Lloer $_E^C$  aut: and.CONJ in.PREP name and in Ffynnon Lloer...

(597) ADW: dach chi (y)n gwybod am Ffynnon\_Lloer@s:cym&eng?

ADW: dach chi yn gwybod am Ffynnon\_Lloer\_E^C
aut: be.v.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT know.v.INFIN for.PREP name
do you know about Ffynnon Lloer?

(598) BAE: ydw . **BAE:** ydw aut: be.V.1S.PRES yes.

(599) ADW: mae (y)na goblin@s:cym&eng o dyre@s:cym&eng mawr . ADW: mae yna goblin $_E^C$  o dyre $_E^C$  mawr aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV goblin.N.SG of.PREP tyre.N.SG+SM big.ADJ there's one heck of a large tyre

(600) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{BAE:} & \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} \\ \textit{aut:} & \textit{mmm.IM} \end{array}$ 

(601) ADW: +< er@s:cym&eng well@s:cym&eng olwyn (ba)sai ffitiach i mi ddeud o un o wrecks@s:eng (y)ma (y)n\_de .

ADW:  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$   $\operatorname{well}_E^C$  olwyn basai ffitiach i mi  $\operatorname{\it aut:}$   $\operatorname{\it er.IM}$   $\operatorname{\it well.ADV}$   $\operatorname{\it wheel.N.F.SG}$  be.V.3S.PLUPERF  $\operatorname{\it unk}$  to.PREP I.PRON.1S

ddeud o un o

say. V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S one.NUM he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP

wrecks<sup>E</sup> yma yn\_de wreck.v.3s.pres here.adv isn't\_it.IM

well, a wheel, it'd be more fitting for me to say, from one of these wrecks, right

(602) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

(603) ADW: well@s:cym&eng wn i (ddi)m faint o weithiau aeth o fyny fan (y)no i drio perswadio pwy bynnag oedd yn digwydd bod wedi syrthio am y story@s:cym&eng i fynd am dro .

ADW:  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$  wn i ddim faint o  $\mathbf{aut:}$  well.ADV know.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP

weithiauaethofynyfanynoitimes.N.F.PL+SMgo.V.3S.PASThe.PRON.M.3Sup.ADVplace.N.MF.SG+SMthere.ADVto.PREP

drio perswadio pwy bynnag oedd yn digwydd try.V.INFIN+SM persuade.V.INFIN who.PRON -ever.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT happen.V.INFIN

am dro for.PREP turn.N.M.SG+SM

well, I don't know how many times he went up there to try and persuade whoever had happened to fall for his story to go for a walk.

(604) BAE: +< mmm@s:cym&eng # mmm@s:cym&eng # mmm@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\operatorname{mmm}_E^C \operatorname{mmm}_E^C \operatorname{mmm}_E^C \operatorname{yeah}_E^C \operatorname{yeah}_E^C$  $\operatorname{aut:} \operatorname{mmm.IM} \operatorname{mmm.IM} \operatorname{mmm.IM} \operatorname{yeah.ADV} \operatorname{yeah.ADV}$ 

(605) ADW: +, i helpu fo i ddod â fo o (y)no (y)n\_de .

ADW: i helpu fo i ddod â  $aut: to.PREP \ help.V.INFIN \ he.PRON.M.3S \ to.PREP \ come.V.INFIN+SM \ with.PREP$  fo o yno yn\_de  $he.PRON.M.3S \ he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP \ there.ADV \ isn't_it.IM$  to help him take it away, right

(606) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$   $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$   $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$   $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ 

(607) ADW: +< o(nd) [=? oh@s:cym&eng] chafodd o ddim [//] no@s:eng volunteers@s:eng de .

ADW: ond chafodd o ddim no $^E$  volunteers $^E$  aut: but.conj get.v.3s.past+am he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm no.adv volunteer.n.pl de

be.im+sm

but he didn't get any volunteers

(608) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  yeah.ADV yeah.ADV

(609) BAE: (wr)th\_gwrs [?] fyddan nhw (y)n deud # i\_fyny at yn ddiweddar yma bod yr awdurdodau wedi llusgo (y)r awyrennau ar\_ôl iddyn nhw # hanner claddu eu hunain i\_mewn i (y)r mynyddoedd i\_mewn i (y)r llyn agosa .

nhwBAE: wrth\_gwrs fyddan yn deud i\_fyny at of\_course.ADV be.V.3P.FUT+SM they.PRON.3P PRT say.V.INFIN up.ADV to.PREP PRT ddiweddar yma bod awdurdodau wedi  $\mathbf{yr}$  $recent. ADJ+SM\ here. ADV\ be. V.INFIN\ the. DET. DEF\ authorities. N.MF.PL\ after. PREP\ drag. V.INFIN$ awyrennau ar\_ôl iddyn nhw hanner the.det.def aeroplanes.n.f.pl after.prep to\_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p half.n.m.sg claddu hunain  $i_mewn$ i bury.V.Infin their.Adj.Poss.3P self.Pron.pl in.Adv.[or].in.Prep to.Prep the.det.def mynyddoedd i i\_mewn  $\mathbf{yr}$ llyn agosa mountains.N.M.PL in.ADV.[or].in.PREP to.PREP the.DET.DEF lake.N.M.SG close.ADJ.SUP

of course they'd say, up to recently, that the authorities had dragged the planes, after they'd half buried themselves into the mountains, into the nearest lake.

(610) ADW: do .

ADW: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes.

(611) BAE: +, er\_mwyn efallai trio eu cadw nhw rhag gael eu dinistrio gan fobl fel Harri@s:cym&eng neu fi yn mynd â nhw adra (fe)lly  $(y)n_de$ .

BAE: er\_mwyn efallai trio eu cadw
aut: for\_the\_sake\_of.PREP perhaps.CONJ try.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P keep.V.INFIN

nhwrhaggaeleudinistrioganthey.PRON.3Pfrom.PREPget.V.INFIN+SMtheir.ADJ.POSS.3Pdestroy.V.INFINwith.PREP

adra felly yn\_de homewards.ADV so.ADV isn't\_it.IM

perhaps so as to try and keep them from getting destroyed by people like Harri or me taking them home, you know

(612) ADW: +< hollol!

ADW: hollol

aut: completely.ADJ

exactly!

(613) ADW: <mae (y)na (u)m@s:cym&eng> [//] # mae (y)na lot@s:cym&eng o (y)r darnau (y)n Llyn Dulyn@s:cym&eng (y)ma (w)chi .

ADW: mae yna um $_{E}^{C}$  mae yna lot $_{E}^{C}$  o yr aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV um.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.N.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF darnau yn Llyn Dulyn $_{E}^{C}$  yma wchi fragments.N.M.PL.[or].pieces.N.M.PL in.PREP name name here.ADV know.V.2P.PRES there are a lot of the pieces in Dulyn Lake, you know

(614) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{BAE:} & \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} \\ \textit{aut:} & \textit{mmm.im} \end{array}$ 

(615) ADW: mi aeth (y)na un syth i\_fewn i (y)r graig uwchben Llyn Dulyn@s:cym&eng a +.. .

ADW: mi aeth yna un syth i\_fewn i aut: PRT.AFF go.V.3S.PAST there.ADV one.NUM straight.ADJ in.PREP to.PREPyr graig uwchben Llyn  $Dulyn_E^C$  a the.DET.DEF rock.N.F.PL+SM above.PREP.[or].overhead.ADV name name and.CONJone went straight into the rock above Dulyn Lake and...

- (616) BAE: +< ++ mmm@s:cym&eng a disgyn i\_lawr (fe)lly <ac i\_mewn i (y)r dŵr> [?] .

  BAE: mmm\_E^C a disgyn i\_lawr felly ac i\_mewn
  aut: mmm.IM and.CONJ descend.V.INFIN down.ADV so.ADV and.CONJ in.ADV.[or].in.PREP
  i yr dŵr
  to.PREP the.DET.DEF water.N.M.SG
  and fell down and into the water
- (617) ADW: +< +, syrthio i\_lawr .

  ADW: syrthio i\_lawr aut: fall.v.infin down.ADV fell down.

(619) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng <dw i> [//] xxx dydw i erioed wedi bod xxx .

BAE: yeah^C\_E dw i dydw i erioed wedi
aut: yeah.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES.NEG I.PRON.1S never.ADV after.PREP
bod
be.V.INFIN
yes, [...] I've never been [...]

(620) ADW: +< well@s:cym&eng mae [//] dach chi (ddi)m (we)di bod yn Dulyn@s:cym&eng a Melynllyn@s:cym&eng ?

ADW:  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$  mae dach chi ddim wedi bod aut:  $well._{ADV}$  be.V.3S.PRES be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN yn  $\mathbf{Dulyn}_E^C$  a  $\mathbf{Melynllyn}_E^C$  in.PREP name and.CONJ name well it... you haven't been to Dulyn and Melynllyn?

(621) BAE: +< naddo tydw i ddim .

BAE: naddo tydw i ddim

aut: no.ADV.PAST unk to.PREP nothing.N.M.SG+SM

no, I haven't

(622) BAE: oh@s:cym&eng dw i gwybod lle mae o wrth\_gwrs ond +/ .

BAE:  $oh_E^C$  dw i gwybod lle mae o aut:  $oh_{IM}$  be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S know.V.INFIN where.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S wrth\_gwrs ond of\_course.ADV but.CONJ

I know where it is, of course, but...

(623) ADW: +< oh@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng ie .

ADW:  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{er}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{ie}$  aut: oh.IM er.IM yes.ADV oh, yes.

(624) BAE: heb fod (y)na (y)n\_de .

BAE: heb fod yna yn\_de aut: without.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV isn't\_it.IM haven't been there, you know.

(625) ADW: +< well@s:cym&eng # <mae o yn> [//] # mae fa(n) (y)no werth i fynd iddo fo

iddo fo

to\_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s

well it's worth going there.

(626) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$  *aut:* mmm.IM

(627) ADW: +< dach chi (y)n gwybod am # Trasbwll@s:cym&eng # ar y ffordd i Eigiau@s:cym&eng ?

ADW: dach chi yn gwybod am Trasbwll $_{E}^{C}$  ar aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT know.V.INFIN for.PREP name on.PREP y ffordd i Eigiau $_{E}^{C}$  the.DET.DEF way.N.F.SG to.PREP name do you know about Trasbwll, on the way to Eigiau?

(628) BAE: ew mi ddyliwn i +.. .

BAE: ew mi ddyliwn i
aut: oh.IM PRT.AFF unk to.PREP
gosh, I should...

 $\left(629\right)$  ADW: dach chi (y)n gwybod am Eigiau@s:cym&eng ?

ADW: dach chi yn gwybod am Eigiau $_E^C$  aut: be. V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT know. V.INFIN for.PREP name do you know about Eigiau?

(630) BAE: oh@s:cym&eng yndw sure@s:cym&eng yndw .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$  yndw  $\mathbf{sure}_{E}^{C}$  yndw  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh}_{IM}$   $\mathbf{be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH}$   $\mathbf{sure.ADJ}$   $\mathbf{be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH}$  oh, yes, sure I do.

(631) ADW: +< ia .

ADW: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves.

(632) ADW: well@s:cym&eng dach chi (y)n gadael eich car@s:cym&eng yn Trasbwll@s:cym&eng .

well, you leave your car in Trasbwll.

(633) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng . BAE: mmm $_E^C$  aut: mmm.IM

(634) ADW: +< a wedyn dach chi (y)n gorfod cerdded ffordd right@s:cym&eng anodd achos mae (y)r giât wedi chloi +.. .

ADW: a wedyn  $\operatorname{dach}$  $\mathbf{chi}$ yn gorfod and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p prt have\_to.v.infin aut:ffordd  $\mathbf{right}_E^C$  anodd achos mae walk.v.infin way.n.f.sg right.adj difficult.adj because.conj be.v.ss.pres the.det.def giât wedi chloi gate.n.f.sg after.prep lock.v.infin+am and then you have to walk quite a difficult way because the gate is locked.

(635) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$  aut: mmm.IM

(636) ADW: +, er@s:cym&eng i fynd am yr um@s:cym&eng +.. .

ADW:  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$  i fynd am yr  $\operatorname{um}_E^C$   $\operatorname{aut:}$   $\operatorname{er.IM}$  to.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM er, to go towards the...

- (637) BAE: be <<am y> [/] <am y>> [?] 1lyn ?

  BAE: be am y am y llyn
  aut: what.INT for.PREP the.DET.DEF for.PREP the.DET.DEF lake.N.M.SG
  what, towards the lake?
- (638) ADW: +< +, am yr er@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng # be (y)dy o # llyn a reservoir@s:eng .

ADW: am yr er $_E^C$  er $_E^C$  er $_E^C$  be ydy o aut: for.prep the.det.def er.im er.im er.im what.int be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s llyn a reservoir $_E^E$  lake.n.m.sg and.conj reservoir.n.sg

(639) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng mae [?] reservoir@s:eng yn xxx .  $\mathbf{BAE: \ yeah}_E^C \quad \mathbf{mae} \qquad \mathbf{reservoir}^E \quad \mathbf{yn}$ 

aut: yeah.ADV be.V.3S.PRES reservoir.N.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP

yeah there's a reservoir in xxx.

(640) ADW: +< mae cwbl lot@s:cym&eng (y)no .

ADW: mae cwbl  $lot_E^C$  yno aut: be.V.3S.PRES all.ADJ lot.N.SG there.ADV the whole lot's there.

(641) BAE: +< oes yeah@s:cym&eng sure@s:cym&eng mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE: oes  $yeah_E^C$   $sure_E^C$   $mmm_E^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF yeah.ADV sure.ADJ mmm.IM yes, sure.

(642) ADW: mae reservoir@s:eng (y)no does ?  $\mathbf{ADW:\ mae} \qquad \mathbf{reservoir}^E \quad \mathbf{yno} \qquad \mathbf{does}$ 

aut: be.v.3s.pres reservoir.n.sg there.adv be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg

there's a reservoir there, isn't there.

(643) ADW: well@s:cym&eng lle mynd ffordd (y)no +/ .

ADW:  $well_E^C$  lle mynd ffordd yno aut: well.ADV where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN way.N.F.SG there.ADV well, instead of going that way

(644) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

(645) ADW: +, right@s:cym&eng wrth lle dach chi (y)n gadael eich car@s:cym&eng mae gynnoch chi giât .

ADW:  $\operatorname{right}_E^C$  wrth  $\operatorname{lle}$  dach  $\operatorname{chi}$  yn  $\operatorname{gadael}$  aut:  $\operatorname{right}_ADJ$  by.PREP where.INT be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT leave.V.INFIN eich  $\operatorname{car}_E^C$  mae  $\operatorname{gynnoch}$  chi  $\operatorname{giât}$  your.ADJ.POSS.2P car.N.SG be.V.3S.PRES with\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P gate.N.F.SG right next to where you leave your car there's a gate.

(646) BAE: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$ aut: mmm.IM

(647) ADW: a mi welwch bod (y)na ffordd right@s:cym&eng llydan +/ .

ADW: a mi welwch bod yna ffordd  $\operatorname{right}_E^C$  aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF see.V.2P.PRES+SM be.V.INFIN there.ADV way.N.F.SG right.ADJ llydan wide.ADJ

and you'll see there's quite a wide road.

(648) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$  *aut:* mmm.IM

(649) ADW: +, um@s:cym&eng yn mynd i\_fyny am # um@s:cym&eng +// .

ADW:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  yn mynd i\_fyny am  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  aut: um.IM PRT go.V.INFIN up.ADV for.PREP um.IM um, going up for..

(650) ADW: mae er@s:cym&eng [//] mae ddigon hawdd # mynd i\_fyny am Dulyn@s:cym&eng a Melynllyn@s:cym&eng .

ADW: mae er  $_{E}^{C}$  mae ddigon hawdd mynd i\_fyny aut: be.V.3S.PRES er.IM be.V.3S.PRES enough.QUAN+SM easy.ADJ go.V.INFIN up.ADV am Dulyn ane and.CONJ name

it's easy enough to go up to Dulyn and Melynllyn.

(651) BAE: +< mmm@s:cym&eng mmm@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{BAE:} & \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} & \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{mmm.IM} & \mathit{mmm.IM} \end{array}$ 

(652) ADW: a wedyn mae gynnoch chi cledrffordd yn mynd drosodd <i um@s:cym&eng> [/] # &=click i Bethesda@s:cym&eng de .

ADW: a wedyn mae gynnoch chi aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES with\_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P cledrffordd yn mynd drosodd i um $_E^C$  i Bethesda $_E^C$  de unk PRT go.V.INFIN over.ADV+SM to.PREP um.IM to.PREP name be.IM+SM and then you've got a railway going across to Bethesda, right

(653) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

(654) ADW: ac wrth\_gwrs dach chi (y)n gweld <oedd (y)na bobl> [//] oedd (y)na chwarelwyr o Bethesda@s:cym&eng # yn cadw merlod ar y mynyddoedd (y)ma # ac yn gorod cerdded yr holl ffordd o Bethesda@s:cym&eng # draw i Eigiau@s:cym&eng i nôl nhw .

ADW: ac wrth\_gwrs dach chi yn gweld oedd aut: and.conj of\_course.ADV be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT see.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF

yn cadw merlod ar y mynyddoedd yma ac PRT keep.V.INFIN unk on.PREP the.DET.DEF mountains.N.M.PL here.ADV and.CONJ

 $egin{array}{llll} {
m draw} & {
m i} & {
m Eigiau}_E^C & {
m i} & {
m n\^{o}l} & {
m nhw} \\ yonder.{
m ADV} & to.{\it PREP} & name & to.{\it PREP} & fetch.{\it V.INFIN} & they.{\it PRON.3P} \end{array}$ 

and of course you see there were people, there were quarrymen from Bethesda keeping ponies on the mountains here and had to walk the whole way from Bethesda over to Eigiau to fetch them.

(655) BAE: bobl bach!

BAE: bobl bach aut: people.N.F.SG+SM small.ADJ good grief!

(656) ADW: a cael nhw nôl nid yn unig i Bethesda@s:cym&eng .

ADW: a cael nhw nôl nid yn aut: and.CONJ get.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P fetch.V.INFIN (it.is).not.ADV PRT

unig i Bethesda\_E^C
only.PREQ.[or].lonely.ADJ to.PREP name
and get them back not only to Bethesda.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{(657)} & \mathtt{BAE:} \ +< \ \mathtt{yeah@s:cym\&eng} \ . \\ & \mathbf{BAE:} \ \ \mathbf{yeah}^{C}_{E} \\ & \pmb{aut:} \quad yeah. \mathtt{ADV} \end{array}$ 

(658) ADW: ond # os dw i (we)di deall yn iawn yn Sir\_Fôn oedden nhw (y)n eu gwerthu nhw .

ADW: ond os dw i wedi deall yn aut: but.conj if.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s after.prep understand.v.infin prt iawn ok.adv in.prep name be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt their.adj.poss.3p sell.v.infin they.pron.3p

but if I understand correctly, it was in Anglesey they were selling them.

(659) ADW: ac ella bod nhw (y)n mynd ymlaen o fan (y)no # i (I)werddon .

ADW: ac ella bod nhw yn mynd ymlaen o aut: and.CONJ maybe.ADV be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT go.V.INFIN forward.ADV of.PREP fan yno i Iwerddon place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV to.PREP Ireland.N.F.SG.PLACE and maybe they would go on from there to Ireland.

- $(660) \quad \text{BAE: } +< \text{mmm@s:cym&eng \# mmm@s:cym&eng \# yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng }. \\ \mathbf{BAE: } \frac{\mathbf{mmm}_E^C \quad \mathbf{mmm}_E^C \quad \mathbf{yeah}_E^C \quad \mathbf{yeah}_E^C}{\mathbf{aut: } \quad mmm.IM \quad mmm.IM \quad yeah.ADV} \quad yeah.ADV$
- (661) ADW: +< (a) chos mae [//] chimod mae (y)r Gwyddelod yn [//] # wedi bod efo ceffylau a +...

  ADW: achos mae chimod mae yr Gwyddelod aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES know.V.2P.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF name yn wedi bod efo ceffylau a

  PRT.[or].in.PREP after.PREP be.V.INFIN with.PREP horses.N.M.PL and.CONJ because, you know, the Irish have had horses and...
- $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(662)} & \text{BAE: ydyn sure@s:cym&eng .} \\ & \textbf{BAE: ydyn } & \textbf{sure}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{be.V.3P.PRES sure.ADJ} \\ & \text{of course they have.} \end{array}$

(663) ADW: +, erioed .

ADW: erioed aut: never.ADV

forever.

(664) BAE: yndyn sure@s:cym&eng .

BAE: yndyn  $sure_E^C$  aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH sure.ADJ of course they do.

(665) ADW: um@s:cym&eng +.. .

**ADW:**  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  aut: um.IM

(666) BAE: Iago@s:cym&eng fyddai hwn felly yeah@s:cym&eng ?

BAE:  $lago_E^C$  fyddai hwn felly  $yeah_E^C$  aut: name be.V.3S.COND+SM this.PRON.DEM.M.SG so.ADV yeah.ADV so that would be Iago, right?

(667) ADW: huh@s:cym&eng ?

**ADW:**  $\mathbf{huh}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{huh.IM}$ 

 $(668) \quad {\tt BAE:} \ +< \ {\tt teulu} \ {\tt lago@s:cym\&eng} \ {\tt o} \ {\tt Bethesda@s:cym\&eng} \ {\tt \#} \ {\tt fyddai} \ ({\tt y}) {\tt n} \ {\tt gwneud} \ {\tt hyn} \ {\tt xxx}$ 

.

BAE: teulu  $\mathbf{Iago}_E^C$  o Bethesda $_E^C$  fyddai yn gwneud aut: family.N.M.SG name of.PREP name be.V.3S.COND+SM PRT make.V.INFIN hyn

this.PRON.DEM.SP

the Iago family from Bethesda would do this...

(669) ADW: +< oh@s:cym&eng .

**ADW:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

(670) BAE: fo sy (we)di bod yn [?] edrych ar\_ôl y merlod ar ochr Bethesda@s:cym&eng (y)n\_de .

it's him who's been looking after the ponies next to Bethesda isn't it

(671) ADW: ia # a Mabon\_John@s:cym&eng # a llawer un arall .

ADW: ia a Mabon\_John© a llawer un arall

aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ name and.CONJ many.QUAN one.NUM other.ADJ

yes, and Mabon John, and many more.

I don't know Mabon John.

(673) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng . BAE: yeah $_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{(674)} & \textbf{ADW: um@s:cym&eng} & . \\ & \textbf{ADW: um}_E^C \\ & \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & um.\text{\textit{IM}} \end{array}$ 

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{(675)} & \texttt{BAE: yeah@s:cym\&eng} \ . \\ & \textbf{BAE: yeah}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut: yeah.ADV} \end{array}$ 

(676) ADW: oh@s:cym&eng (pe)tasech chi (y)n gweld y ffordd oedden nhw mynd yn\_de .

ADW: ohE petasech chi yn gweld y ffordd

aut: oh.IM unk you.PRON.2P PRT see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF way.N.F.SG

oedden nhw mynd yn\_de

be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN isn't\_it.IM

oh, if you saw the way they were going, eh

(678) BAE: esgob [?] (fa)swn i (y)n credu &=laugh!

BAE: esgob faswn i yn credu

aut: bishop.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SM I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN

gosh, I'd reckon so.

(679) ADW: a <dod â (y)r> [/] dod â (y)r merlod i\_lawr o cledrffordd wedyn i\_lawr i +.. .

ADW: a dod â yr dod â

aut: and.CONJ come.V.INFIN with.PREP the.DET.DEF come.V.INFIN with.PREP

yr merlod i\_lawr o cledrffordd wedyn i\_lawr i

the.DET.DEF unk down.ADV of.PREP unk afterwards.ADV down.ADV to.PREP

and bring the ponies down from the railroad, then down to...

(680) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  aut: yeah.ADV

(681) ADW: +, i (y)r Elen@s:cym&eng mae sure@s:cym&eng gen i # <a law(r)> [/] a lawr i <Cwm@s:cym&eng Penllafar@s:cym&eng # ac Afon # &ap> [//] Cwm@s:cym&eng Penllafar@s:cym&eng a # &ke Afon Cenllys@s:cym&eng a Afon Gaseg@s:cym&eng .

ADW: i yr Elen $_E^C$  mae sure $_E^C$  gen i a a and. CONJ lawr be.V.3S.PRES sure.ADJ with.PREP i.PREN 1.PREN and. CONJ lawr be.V.3S.PRES sure.ADJ with.PREP i.PREN 5 and. CONJ lawr be.V.3S.PRES sure.ADJ with.PREP i.PREN 5 and. CONJ down.ADV.[or].floor.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP name

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{Afon} & \textbf{Gaseg}_E^C \\ name & name \end{array}$ 

to Yr Elen, I'm sure, and down to the Penllafar valley and the River Cenllys and the River Caseg.

(682) ADW: mae (y)na dair afon +.. .

ADW: mae yna dair afon aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV three.NUM.F+SM river.N.F.SG there are three rivers...

(683) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

(684) BAE: <does i\_gyd> [?] yn\_does .

BAE: does i\_gyd yn\_does aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG all.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.TAG yes in all, isn't there

(685) ADW: +, yn cyfarfod yn Cwm@s:cym&eng Penllafar@s:cym&eng .

ADW: yn cyfarfod yn Cwm $_E^C$  Penllafar $_E^C$  aut: PRT meet.V.INFIN in.PREP name name meeting in the Penllafar valley.

(686) BAE: +< oes sure@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:** oes  $sure_E^C$   $yeah_E^C$  aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF sure.ADJ yeah.ADV yes, sure, yes.

(687) ADW: a maen nhw gyd yn landio i\_fyny <yn &4i> [//] yn Afon Ogwen@s:cym&eng yn diwedd .

ADW: a maen nhw gyd yn landio i\_fyny aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P joint.ADJ+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP unk up.ADV yn yn Afon  $Ogwen_E^C$  yn diwedd PRT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP name name pRT.[or].in.PREP end.N.M.SG and they all land up in the River Ogwen in the end.

(688) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $mmm_E^C$  aut: mmm.IM

(689) BAE: gwrs mae mynnu dod â nhw un ffordd yn un peth .

BAE: gwrs mae mynnu dod â nhw

aut: course.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES insist.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P

un ffordd yn un peth

one.NUM way.N.F.SG PRT one.NUM thing.N.M.SG

of course, insisting on bringing them one way is one thing.

(690) BAE: ond wrth\_gwrs mae creu (y)r # modd iddyn nhw ddod i\_lawr y ffordd (y)na yn beth arall yn\_yndy .

 $\operatorname{wrth\_gwrs}$ BAE: ond mae creu  $\mathbf{yr}$ modd aut:but.conj of\_course.adv be.v.3s.pres create.v.infin the.det.def means.n.m.sg iddvn nhw ddodi\_lawr ffordd  $\mathbf{y}$ to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P come.V.INFIN+SM down.ADV the.DET.DEF way.N.F.SG yn beth arall yn\_yndy there.ADV PRT thing.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ unk

but of course, making it possible for them to come down that way is quite another thing, isn't it

(691) ADW: +< holl(ol) [/] hollol !

ADW: hollol hollol aut: completely.ADJ completely.ADJ quite!

(692) BAE: +< dw i (y)n cofio mynd i\_fyny hefo Densil\_Davies@s:cym&eng # uwchben Llanfairfechan@s:cym&eng .

BAE: dw i yn cofio mynd i\_fyny hefo

aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN up.ADV with.PREP+H

Dancil Davies C wyshbor Llanfoirfocker C

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{Densil\_Davies}_E^C & \textbf{uwchben} & \textbf{Llanfairfechan}_E^C \\ name & above.PREP.[or].overhead.ADV & name \end{array}$ 

I remember going up with Densil Davies up above Llanfairfechan.

(693) ADW: ie .

ADW: ie aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(694) BAE: +, yn gynharach y flwyddyn yma felly # ac eisiau dod â # y merlod i\_lawr o (y)r mynydd er\_mwyn i gwmni teledu Ffrangeg +/ .

BAE: yn gynharach flwyddyn felly yma PRT early.ADJ.COMP+SM the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV so.ADV eisiau  $\mathbf{dod}$ â  $merlod i\_lawr$ ac  $\mathbf{y}$ and.conj want.n.m.sg come.v.infin with.prep the.det.def unk down.ADVmynydd er\_mwyn gwmni  $\mathbf{yr}$ of.prep the.det.def mountain.n.m.sg for\_the\_sake\_of.prep to.prep company.n.m.sg+sm **Ffrangeg** 

earlier this year, and wanting to bring the ponies down off the mountain so a French TV company could...

(695) ADW: ie .

ADW: ie aut: yes.ADV
yes.

(696) BAE: +, gael [?] tynnu lluniau ohonyn nhw oedden ni <ar y> [/] <ar y> [/] ar y tro (fe)lly .

BAE: gael tynu lluniau ohony nhw aut: get.V.INFIN+SM draw.V.INFIN pictures.N.M.PL  $from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P$  they.PRON.3P oedden ni ar y ar be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P on.PREP the.DET.DEF on.PREP the.DET.DEF on.PREP the.DET.DEF on.PREP the.DET.DEF the.DET.

take pictures of them, we were doing at the time.

television.N.M.SG.[or].televise.V.INFIN name

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(697)} & \text{ADW: } +<\text{ ie } . \\ & \textbf{ADW: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{yes.} \end{array}$ 

talking about these passports for the ponies, right

(699) ADW: +< oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

**ADW:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh.IM}$   $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ 

(700) BAE: a mi aethon nhw i\_fyny <hefo (y)r um@s:cym&eng> [//] # &=click efo (y)r motorbikes@s:cym&eng (y)ma # pedair olwyn de # ac yn trio # er@s:cym&eng gyrru (y)r merlod i\_lawr y nant tuag\_atan ni a nhwythau (y)n mynnu mynd yn\_ôl i\_fyny (y)r allt wrth\_gwrs .

BAE: a mi aethon nhw i\_fyny hefo yr aut: and.conj prt.aff go.v.3p.past they.pron.3p up.adv with.prep+h the.det.def

 $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  efo  $\mathbf{yr}$  motorbikes $_{E}^{C}$  yma pedair olwyn de um.IM with.PREP the.DET.DEF unk here.ADV four.NUM.F wheel.N.F.SG be.IM+SM

nanttuag\_atannianhwythauynmynnubrook.N.F.SGunkwe.PRON.1Pand.CONJthey.PRON.EMPH.3PPRTinsist.V.INFIN

mynd yn\_ôl i\_fyny yr allt wrth\_gwrs go.V.INFIN back.ADV up.ADV the.DET.DEF unk of\_course.ADV

and they went up with these four wheel motorbikes and tried to drive the ponies down the valley towards us, and they insisted on returning back up the hill, of course.

(701) ADW: +< oh@s:cym&eng you@s:eng bet@s:eng # yeah@s:cym&eng !

ADW:  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} \quad \mathbf{you}^{E} \quad \mathbf{bet}^{E} \quad \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $aut: \quad oh.IM \quad you.PRON.SUB.2SP \quad bet.N.SG \quad yeah.ADV$ oh, you bet, yeah!

- (702) BAE: &=sigh .
- (703) BAE: ond mi <oedden ni (we)di &i> [//] mi [?] oedden nhw (we)di cael ryw # dri group@s:cym&eng (oh)onyn nhw at ei\_gilydd .

BAE: ond mi oedden ni wedi mi aut: but.conj prt.aff be.v.1p.imperf we.pron.1p after.prep prt.aff

oeddennhwwedicaelrywdribe.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pafter.PREPget.V.INFINsome.PREQ+SMthree.NUM.M+SM

ei\_gilydd

 $each\_other.pron.sp$ 

but they had about three groups of them together.

(704) BAE: mi oedd (y)na ddau mewn un group@s:cym&eng deg mewn un arall a deuddeg yn y trydydd yn\_de .

BAE: mi oedd yna ddau mewn un aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV two.NUM.M+SM in.PREP one.NUM

 $\operatorname{group}_E^C$   $\operatorname{deg}$   $\operatorname{mewn}$   $\operatorname{un}$   $\operatorname{arall}$   $\operatorname{a}$   $\operatorname{deuddeg}$   $\operatorname{group.N.SG.[or].croup.N.SG+SM}$   $\operatorname{ten.NUM}$   $\operatorname{in.PREP}$   $\operatorname{one.NUM}$   $\operatorname{other.ADJ}$   $\operatorname{and.CONJ}$   $\operatorname{twelve.NUM}$ 

yn y trydydd yn\_de in.PREP the.DET.DEF third.ORD.M isn't\_it.IM

there were two in one group, ten in another, and twelve in the third, right.

(705) BAE: a mi oedd y deg a (y)r deuddeg # yn barod i ddod i\_lawr .

BAE: a mi oedd y deg a yr
aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF ten.NUM and.CONJ the.DET.DEF
deuddeg yn barod i ddod i\_lawr
twelve.NUM PRT ready.ADJ+SM to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM down.ADV
and the ten and the twelve were ready to come down.

(706) BAE: mi oedden nhw (we)di distewi ac yn anelu (y)n y cyfeiriad cywir felly . BAE: mi oedden nhw wedi distewi aut:PRT.AFF be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP silence.V.INFIN and.CONJ PRT anelu cyfeiriad cywir felly yn  $\mathbf{y}$ aim.v.infin in.prep the.det.def direction.n.m.sg correct.adj so.adv they'd quietened down, and were headed in the right direction.

(707) BAE: ond mi oedd y ddau (y)ma # ar eu pennau eu hunain # mi oedd gynnyn nhw syniadau eraill yn\_doedd ?

BAE: ond mi oedd y ddau yma ar

aut:but.CONJPRT.AFFbe.V.3S.IMPERFthe.DET.DEFtwo.NUM.M+SMhere.ADVon.PREPeupennaueuhunainmioeddtheir.ADJ.POSS.3Pheads.N.M.PLtheir.ADJ.POSS.3Pself.PRON.PLPRT.AFFbe.V.3S.IMPERFgynnynnhwsyniadaueraillyn\_doeddunkthey.PRON.3Pideas.N.M.PLothers.PRONbe.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG

but these two on their own, they had other ideas, didn't they?

(708) ADW: oedd .

ADW: oedd

aut: be.v.ss.imperf

00. V.35.1M1 E1t1

yes.

(709) BAE: a mi oedden nhw am fynd yn\_ôl i\_fyny ochr y mynydd a dros y top@s:cym&eng xxx .

BAE: a mi oedden nhw am fynd yn\_ôl aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P for.PREP go.V.INFIN+SM back.ADV i\_fyny ochr y mynydd a dros y up.ADV side.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF mountain.N.M.SG and.CONJ over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF  $top_E^C$  top.N.SG

and they were going to go back up the side of the mountain and over the top [...]

(710) ADW: +< ah@s:cym&eng # <a unwaith basen> [?] nhw (y)n dechrau (ba)sai (y)r lleill yn dilyn !

ADW:  $\mathbf{ah}_E^C$  a unwaith basen nhw yn dechrau aut: ah.IM and conj once. ADV be. v.3P.PLUPERF they. PRON.3P PRT begin. v.INFIN basai yr lleill yn dilyn be. v.3S.PLUPERF the. DET.DEF others. PRON PRT follow. v.INFIN

ah, and once they'd started, the others would follow!

(711) BAE: oh@s:cym&eng dyna be ddigwyddodd wrth\_gwrs .

BAE: oh\_E^C dyna be ddigwyddodd wrth\_gwrs

aut: oh.IM that\_is.ADV what.INT happen.V.3S.PAST+SM of\_course.ADV

oh, that's what happened, of course.

(712) ADW: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

ADW:  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV

(713) BAE: +< tan mi oedd un o (y)r hogiau <yn & $r^h$ > [//] yn mynd ar gefn y motorbike@s:cym&eng (y)ma yn eu cyfeiriad nhw .

BAE: tan mi oedd un o yr hogiau aut: until.PREP PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF lads.N.M.PL yn yn mynd ar gefn y motorbike. PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT go.V.INFIN on.PREP back.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF motorbike.N.SG yma yn eu cyfeiriad nhw here.ADV PRT.[or].in.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P direction.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P until one of the lads was going on the back of the motorbike in their direction.

(714) BAE: mi oedd (y)na bump yn rhedeg ar draed # i drio cael # eu blaenau nhw a (e)u troi nhw (y)n eu holau felly .

BAE: mi oedd yna bump yn rhedeg PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV five.NUM+SM PRT run.V.INFIN on.PREP i eu blaenau feet.N.MF.SG+SM to.PREP try.V.INFIN+SM get.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P fronts.N.M.PL  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{u}$  ${f troi}$ nhw they.PRON.3P and.CONJ their.ADJ.POSS.3P turn.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP holau felly their.ADJ.POSS.3P track.N.M.PL+H so.ADV

there were five running on foot to try and get in front of them and turn them back.

(715) BAE: ond # mi oedden nhw (y)n troi ac yn trosi mynd yn\_ôl ac ymlaen ac yn\_ôl ac ymlaen .

BAE: ond mi oedden nhw yn troi ac aut: but.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT turn.V.INFIN and.CONJ yn trosi mynd yn\_ôl ac PRT translate.V.INFIN.[or].port.V.INFIN.[or].convert.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN back.ADV and.CONJ ymlaen ac yn\_ôl ac ymlaen forward.ADV and.CONJ back.ADV and.CONJ forward.ADV

but they were tossing and turning, going back and forth and back and forth.

(716) BAE: um@s:cym&eng wrth\_gwrs gynted â fasen nhw (y)n gweld dyn fasen nhw (y)n troi i (y)r cyfeiriad # arall yn\_de .

fasennhwyngwelddynfasenbe.V.3P.PLUPERF+SMthey.PRON.3PPRTsee.V.INFINman.N.M.SGbe.V.3P.PLUPERF+SM

nhw yn troi i yr cyfeiriad arall yn\_de they.PRON.3P PRT turn.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF direction.N.M.SG other.ADJ isn't\_it.IM of course, as soon as they saw a man, they'd turn in the other direction, wouldn't they

(717) BAE: a gweld rywun arall wedyn yn dod o (y)r cyfeiriad yna .

BAE: a gweld rywun arall wedyn yn aut: and.CONJ see.V.INFIN someone.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ afterwards.ADV PRT dod o yr cyfeiriad yna come.V.INFIN of.PREP the.DET.DEF direction.N.M.SG there.ADV and see someone else then coming from that direction.

(718) ADW: +< ie ie .

ADW: ie ie aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV oh, yes.

(719) BAE: ac yn mynd yn\_ôl xxx +..

BAE: ac yn mynd yn\_ôl aut: and.conj prt go.v.infin back.adv

 $(720) \quad \mathtt{ADW:} \ +< \ \mathtt{ie} \ !$ 

ADW: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes!

(721) BAE: +, ffordd arall nes yn diwedd # mi oedden nhw (y)n teimlo mae (y)n sure@s:cym&eng bod nhw (y)n cael eu cau mewn .

BAE: ffordd arall diwedd mi yn way.N.F.SG other.ADJ nearer.ADJ.COMP PRT.[or].in.PREP end.N.M.SG PRT.AFF yn teimlo nhwmae yn sure $_{E}^{C}$ be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt feel.v.infin be.v.3s.pres prt sure.adj be.v.infin cau yn cael en mewn they.pron.3p prt get.v.infin their.adj.poss.3p close.v.infin in.prep the other way until in the end they were surely feeling that they were being closed in.

(722) BAE: ac yn syth i\_fyny (y)r mynydd aethon nhw .

BAE: ac yn syth i fyny yr mynydd aethon aut: and.conj pri straight.adj up.adv the.det.def mountain.n.m.sg go.v.sp.past nhw

they.PRON.3P

and straight up the mountain they went.

(723) ADW: +< ie # <a nôl> [?] .

ADW: ie a nôl aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ fetch.V.INFIN yes, and back.

(724) BAE: oedd (y)na ddim golwg (oh)onyn nhw .

BAE: oedd yna ddim golwg ohonyn
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV not.ADV+SM view.N.F.SG from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P

nhw
they.PRON.3P

there was no sign of them.

(725) ADW: dach chi (y)n gwybod be dw i (we)di bod yn trio wneud i\_fyny (y)n fan (y)na ?

ADW: dach chi yn gwybod be dw i aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S wedi bod yn trio wneud i\_fyny yn fan after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT try.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM up.ADV PRT place.N.MF.SG+SM yna there.ADV

do you know what I've been trying to do up there?

(726) ADW: mynd â crew@s:cym&eng o # bobl yn reidio ceffylau oedd ddim # &o ond yn er@s:cym&eng # wneud fel bob hyn a hyn (fe)lly .

 $\mathbf{crew}_E^C$ yn reidio o go.v.infin with.prep crew.n.sg of.prep people.n.f.sg+sm prt ride.v.infin aut: ceffylau  $\mathbf{er}_E^C$  wheud oedd $\operatorname{ddim}$ ond $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ horses.n.m.pl be.v.3s.imperf not.adv+sm but.conj prt.[or].in.prep er.im make.v.infin+sm hyn hyn felly like.conj each.preq+sm this.pron.dem.sp and.conj this.pron.dem.sp so.adv taking a gang of people horse-riding who only do it every now and then.

(727) BAE: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # ie wir # mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $yeah_E^C$  ie wir  $mmm_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM mmm.IM yes, absolutely.

- (728) ADW: a fi a pwy bynnag arall oedd yn mynd <â &n> [/] â nhw (y)n\_de +... .

  ADW: a fi a pwy bynnag arall oedd aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM and.CONJ who.PRON -ever.ADJ other.ADJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

  yn mynd â â nhw yn\_de

  PRT go.V.INFIN with.PREP with.PREP they.PRON.3P isn't\_it.IM

  and myself and whoever else was taking them, right
- $\begin{array}{cccc} (729) & \texttt{BAE:} & \texttt{mmm@s:cym\&eng} & . \\ & & \textbf{BAE:} & \textbf{mmm}_E^C \\ & & & aut: & mmm.IM \end{array}$
- (730) ADW: +, yn ffeindio +"/ .

  ADW: yn ffeindio
  aut: PRT find.V.INFIN
  found out
- (731) \$\$ ADW: +" oh@s:cym&eng God@s:eng we're@s:eng going@s:eng to@s:eng get@s:eng in@s:eng the@s:eng middle@s:eng of@s:eng a@s:eng load@s:eng of@s:eng wild@s:eng ponies@s:cym&eng .

ADW: oh E God we're going for to get E aut: oh.IM name we.PRON.SUB.1P+BE.V.PRES go.V.PRESPART to.PRED get.V.INFIN in E the middle of E a load of E wild E wild E middle.ADJ of.PRED a.DET.INDEF load.N.SG of.PRED wild.ADJ ponies E ponies.N.PL

"oh, God, we're going to get in the middle of a load of wild ponies!"

- (732) ADW: de +" . ADW: de aut: be.IM+SM you know
- (733) BAE: &=laugh!
- (735) ADW: +" [- eng] you go over there .  $\mathbf{ADW}: \mathbf{you}^E \qquad \mathbf{go}^E \qquad \mathbf{over}^E \qquad \mathbf{there}^E$   $\mathbf{aut}: \qquad you.PRON.SUB.2SP \qquad go.V.2SP.PRES \qquad over.ADV \qquad there.ADV$ "you go over there" .

(736) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng .

**BAE:**  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  aut: yeah.ADV

(737) ADW: +<+, yn <deud wrth> [/] deud wrth y bobl (y)ma +"/ .

ADW: yn deud wrth deud wrth y bobl aut: PRT say.V.INFIN by.PREP say.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM yma here.ADV

saying to these people...

(738) ADW: +< +" er@s:cym&eng just@s:cym&eng hang@s:eng on@s:eng a@s:eng while@s:eng we'll@s:eng # try@s:eng and@s:eng sort@s:eng these@s:eng out@s:eng for@s:eng you@s:eng .

ADW:  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$   $\operatorname{just}_E^C$   $\operatorname{hang}^E$   $\operatorname{on}^E$   $\operatorname{a}^E$   $\operatorname{while}^E$ aut:  $\operatorname{er.IM}$   $\operatorname{just.ADV}$   $\operatorname{hang.V.INFIN}$   $\operatorname{on.PREP}$   $\operatorname{a.DET.INDEF}$   $\operatorname{while.CONJ}$ we'll<sup>E</sup>  $\operatorname{try}^E$   $\operatorname{and}^E$   $\operatorname{sort}^E$   $\operatorname{these}^E$   $\operatorname{out}^E$ we.PRON.SUB.1P+BE.V.FUT  $\operatorname{try.V.1P.PRES}$   $\operatorname{and.CONJ}$   $\operatorname{sort.N.SG}$   $\operatorname{these.DEM.NEAR.PL}$   $\operatorname{out.ADV}$ for  $\operatorname{ort}^E$   $\operatorname{you}^E$ for.PREP  $\operatorname{you.PRON.OBJ.2SP}$ 

(739) ADW: ddim eisiau <iddyn nhw> [?] reidio drwy canol nhw rhag ofn nhw gael kick@s:cym&eng de .

ADW: ddim eisiau iddyn nhw reidio aut: not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG to\_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P ride.V.INFIN drwy canol nhw rhag ofn nhw through.PREP+SM middle.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P from.PREP fear.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P gael kick $_E^C$  de get.V.INFIN+SM kick.SV.INFIN be.IM+SM

not wanting them to ride through the middle of them in case they got a kick, right

- (740) BAE: +< mmm@s:cym&eng sure@s:cym&eng iawn (fe)lly yeah@s:cym&eng . BAE: mmm $_E^C$  sure $_E^C$  iawn felly yeah $_E^C$  aut: mmm.IM sure.ADJ very.ADV so.ADV yeah.ADV oh, quite so, yes.
- (741) ADW: &=sigh!
- (742) ADW: dw i (we)di ngweld i <(y)n mynd round@s:cym&eng fath> [//] yn mynd round@s:cym&eng a round@s:cym&eng ac yn diwedd gorod deud +"/

ADW: dw wedi ngweld yn mynd i i be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP see.V.INFIN+NM to.PREP PRT go.V.INFIN aut: $\operatorname{round}_E^C$  fath yn mynd  $\operatorname{round}_E^C$  a round.ADJ type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM PRT go.V.INFIN round.ADJ and.CONJ round.ADJ  $\mathbf{round}_{E}^{C}$  ac yn  $\mathbf{diwedd}$ gorod and.CONJ round.ADJ and.CONJ PRT.[or].in.PREP end.N.M.SG have\_to.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN

I've seen myself going round and round and round, and in the end had to say:

(743) ADW: +" well@s:cym&eng we@s:eng either@s:eng are@s:eng going@s:eng to@s:eng risk@s:cym&eng going@s:eng # through@s:eng them@s:eng or@s:eng go@s:eng back@s:eng !

ADW:  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$   $\mathbf{we}^E$   $\mathbf{either}^E$   $\mathbf{are}^E$   $\mathbf{going}^E$   $\mathbf{to}^E$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $well._{ADV}$   $we._{PRON.SUB.1P}$   $either._{ADJ}$   $are._{V.123P.PRES}$   $go._{V.PRESPART}$   $to._{PREP}$ 

 $\mathbf{risk}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{going}^{E}$   $\mathbf{through}^{E}$   $\mathbf{them}^{E}$   $\mathbf{or}^{E}$   $\mathbf{go}^{E}$  risk.N.SG go.V.PRESPART through.PREP them.PRON.OBJ.3P or.CONJ go.V.INFIN  $\mathbf{back}^{E}$ 

back.sv.infin.[or].back.ADV

"well, we either are going to risk going through them or go back!"

- (744) BAE: +< &=laugh .
- (745) ADW: um@s:cym&eng llawer i dro dw i (we)di gorfod deud +"/ .

ADW:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  llawer i dro dw i wedi aut: um.IM many.QUAN to.PREP turn.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP gorfod  $have\_to.V.INFIN$  say.V.INFIN

many a time I've had to say

(746) ADW: +" look@s:eng Mabli@s:cym&eng # I@s:eng think@s:eng it'd@s:eng be@s:eng safer@s:eng to@s:eng go@s:eng back@s:eng .

"look, Mabli, I think it'd be safer to go back."

(747) BAE: yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{BAE:} & \textbf{yeah}_E^C & \textbf{yeah}_E^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yeah.ADV}} & \textit{\textit{yeah.ADV}} \end{array}$ 

(748) ADW: +< (a)chos dach chi (y)n gweld # um@s:cym&eng # mi wnawn nhw (a)nelu kick@s:cym&eng # i (y)r ceffyl .

ADW: achos dach chi yn gweld um $_E^C$  mi aut: because.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT see.V.INFIN um.IM PRT.AFF wnawn nhw anelu  $kick_E^C$  i do.V.1S.IMPERF+SM.[or].do.V.1P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P aim.V.INFIN kick.SV.INFIN to.PREP

yr ceffyl the.DET.DEF horse.N.M.SG

because, you see, they'll try and kick the horse.

(749) BAE: mmm@s:cym&eng .

BAE:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$ aut: mmm.IM

(750) ADW: ond eich coes chi yn aml iawn sy chael hi .

ADW: ond eich coes chi yn aml iawn

aut: but.CONJ your.ADJ.POSS.2P leg.N.F.SG you.PRON.2P PRT frequent.ADJ very.ADV

sy chael hi

be.V.3S.PRES.REL get.V.INFIN+AM she.PRON.F.3S

but it's your own leg that very often gets it.

(751) BAE: +< xxx chael hi wrth\_gwrs yeah@s:cym&eng .

BAE: chael hi wrth\_gwrs yeah $_{E}^{C}$  aut: get. $_{V.INFIN+AM}$  she. $_{PRON.F.3S}$  of\_course. $_{ADV}$  yeah. $_{ADV}$  ...gets it, of course, yeah.

(752) ADW: +< ges i honno # ryw dro .

ADW: ges i honno ryw dro aut: get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S that.PRON.DEM.F.SG some.PREQ+SM turn.N.M.SG+SM I got that one time.

(753) BAE: ew mae (y)n boenus hefyd [?] yn\_dydy .

BAE: ew mae yn boenus hefyd yn\_dydy aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP unk also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.TAG ooh, it's painful too, isn't it

(754) ADW: +< a (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn beth braf .

ADW: a dydy o ddim yn beth

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres.neg he.pron.m.3s not.adv+sm prt thing.n.m.sg+sm

braf

fine.adj

and it is not nice.

(755) BAE: <na(g) (y)dy wir> [=! laughs]!

BAE: nag ydy wir

aut: than.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES true.ADJ+SM
absolutely not!

(756) ADW: nag ydy .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ADW:} & \textbf{nag} & \textbf{ydy} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{than.CONJ} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} \\ \textbf{no.} \end{array}$ 

(757) BAE: pan o'n [?] i (y)n hogyn ifanc iawn tua saith neu wyth oed <o'n i mae> [?] sure@s:cym&eng # mi oedd gyn un o gymdogion <fy # &da> [/] y nhaid a nain (fe)lly # ferlen ar y farm@s:cym&eng .

BAE: pan o'n i yn hogyn ifanc aut: when.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is prt.[or].in.Prep lad.n.m.sg young.Adj

iawn tua saith neu wyth oed o'n
very.ADV towards.PREP seven.NUM or.CONJ eight.NUM age.N.M.SG be.V.1S.IMPERF

gymdogion fy y nhaid a neighbours.N.M.PL+SM my.ADJ.POSS.1S my.ADJ.POSS.1S grandfather.N.M.SG+NM and.CONJ

when I was a very young boy, I was probably about seven or eight years old, one of my grandparents' neighbours had a pony on the farm.

(758) BAE: Soksy@s:cym&eng ["] oedd enw hon .

BAE: Soksy $_E^C$  oedd enw hon aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF name.N.M.SG this.ADJ.DEM.F.SG "Soksy" was her name.

 $(759)\,\,$  BAE: du a gwyn oedd hi # a traed gwyn wrth\_gwrs yn\_de .

BAE: du a gwyn

aut: black.ADJ.[or].side.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ white.ADJ.M.[or].complaint.N.MF.SG+SM

oedd hi a traed gwyn

be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S and.CONJ feet.N.MF.SG white.ADJ.M.[or].complaint.N.MF.SG+SM

wrth\_gwrs yn\_de

of\_course.ADV isn't\_it.IM

She was black and white, with white hooves of course, right

(760) ADW: +< traed gwyn .

ADW: traed gwyn aut: feet.N.MF.SG white.ADJ.M white feet.

(761) BAE: +, fel (ba)sech chi (y)n ddisgwyl .

BAE: fel basech chi yn ddisgwyl aut: like.CONJ be.V.2P.PLUPERF you.PRON.2P PRT expect.V.INFIN+SM as you'd expect.

(762) BAE: ac um@s:cym&eng # tad a mam@s:cym&eng # um@s:cym&eng Nantllais\_Bebb@s:cym&eng wyddoch chi o [/] o (y)r farm@s:cym&eng just@s:cym&eng fyny (y)r ffordd yma .  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  tad  $\mathbf{mam}_E^C$  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  Nantllais\_Bebb $_E^C$ a and.conj um.im father.n.m.sg and.conj mam.n.sg um.im name wyddoch chi you.PRON.2P he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP of.PREP the.DET.DEF unk $\mathbf{farm}_E^C$  $\mathbf{just}_E^C$ fyny  $\mathbf{yr}$ ffordd farm.N.SG just.ADV.[or].just.ADJ up.ADV the.DET.DEF way.N.F.SG here.ADV and the parents of Nantllais Bebb, you know, from the farm just up the road here.

- (763) ADW: +< ie .

  ADW: ie

  aut: yes.ADV

  yes.
- (764) BAE: +, oedden [//] oedd yna .

  BAE: oedden oedd yna aut: be.V.13P.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV ...was there.
- (766) ADW: +< ie (dy)na chi ie .

  ADW: ie dyna chi ie aut: yes.ADV that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2P yes.ADV yes, there you are, yes.
- (767) BAE: ac mi o'n i (y)n cael mynd ar gefn Soksy@s:cym&eng (y)ma [?] wrth\_gwrs .

  BAE: ac mi o'n i yn cael mynd ar

  aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT get.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN on.PREP

  gefn SoksyE yma wrth\_gwrs

  back.N.M.SG+SM name here.ADV of\_course.ADV

  and I got to go on the back of this Soksy, of course.

(769) BAE: bobl bach ie

BAE: bobl bach ie

aut: people.N.F.SG+SM small.ADJ yes.ADV

dear me, yes!

(770) BAE: ie a <dw i> [?] (y)n cofio mynd i\_fyny (y)na efo sandalau ar fy nhraed unwaith felly # un bore dydd Sadwrn # a Soksy@s:cym&eng a dim ond merlen fechan oedd hi cofiwch # yn sefyll ar yn nhroed i (y)n\_de .

BAE: ie a dw i yn cofio mynd i\_fyny aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN up.ADV

ynaefosandalauarfynhraedunwaiththere.ADVwith.PREPunkon.PREPmy.ADJ.POSS.1Sfeet.N.MF.SG+NMonce.ADV

dimondmerlenfechanoeddhinothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADVbut.CONJunksmall.ADJbe.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3S

cofiwchynsefyllarynnhroedremember.V.2P.IMPERPRTstand.V.INFINon.PREPin.PREPturn.V.3S.IMPER+NM

i yn\_de
I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP isn't\_it.IM

yes, and I remember going up there once with sandals on my feet one Saturday morning, and Soksy, who was only a small pony, remember, standing on my foot, right.

(771) ADW: o:h@s:cym&eng !

ADW:  $oh_E^C$ aut: oh.IM

(772) ADW: dw i (we)di cael honno .

ADW: dw i wedi cael honno aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.F.SG
I've had that.

- (773) BAE: &=laugh .
- (775) BAE: mi oedd yn fysedd y nhraed i (y)n ddu am wythnosau wedyn (fe)lly .

  BAE: mi oedd yn fysedd y nhraed

  aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT fingers.N.M.PL+SM my.ADJ.POSS.1S feet.N.MF.SG+NM

i yn ddu am wythnosau wedyn felly to.PREP PRT black.ADJ+SM for.PREP weeks.N.F.PL afterwards.ADV so.ADV

my toes were black for weeks after that.

(776) ADW: [- eng] not much fun .

ADW:  $not^E$   $much^E$   $fun^E$  aut: not.ADV much.ADJ fun.N.SG

(777) BAE: ond mi faswn i (we)di gallu # cael y nhroi i\_ffwrdd fynd ar gefn ceffyl neu merlen am fy mywyd er@s:cym&eng ar\_ôl mynd yna unwaith .

BAE: ond mi faswn i wedi gallu aut: but.conj prt.aff be.v.1s.pluperf+sm i.pron.1s after.prep be\_able.v.infin

caelynhroii\_ffwrddfyndarget.V.INFINmy.ADJ.POSS.1Sturn.V.INFIN+NMout.ADVgo.V.INFIN+SMon.PREP

 $\mathbf{er}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{ar}$   $\mathbf{\hat{o}l}$   $\mathbf{mynd}$   $\mathbf{yna}$   $\mathbf{unwaith}$   $\mathbf{er}$ . IM after. PREP  $\mathbf{go}$ . V. INFIN there. ADV once. ADV

but I could have been put off getting on the back of a horse or pony for life after going there one time.

(778) BAE: mi aethon ni fyny ffordd y Grenin@s:cym&eng wyddoch chi fyny at [/] # at um@s:cym&eng Penmachno@s:cym&eng .

we went up the Grenin road, you know, up towards Penmachno.

(779) ADW: ie.

ADW: ie
aut: yes.ADV

yes.

(780) BAE: +, o # um@s:cym&eng Bont@s:cym&eng [//] um@s:cym&eng # o gyfeiriad Pont\_yr\_Afanc@s:cym&eng (fe)lly .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{gyfeiriad} & \textbf{Pont\_yr\_Afanc}_E^C & \textbf{felly} \\ \textit{direction.N.M.SG+SM} & \textit{name} & \textit{so.ADV} \end{array}$ 

from the direction of Pont-yr-Afanc.

(781) BAE: ac um@s:cym&eng # &=click mae (y)r ffordd yn serth i xxx [//] gychwyn [?]

BAE: ac  $um_E^C$  mae yr ffordd yn serth i aut: and.CONJ um.IM be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF way.N.F.SG PRT steep.ADJ to.PREP gychwyn

start.v.infin+sm

and the road is steep to start with.

(782) BAE: ond dach chi (y)n mynd i\_lawr oddi\_ar ochr y ffordd wedyn # at y Conway.Falls@s:eng de .

BAE: ond dach chi yn mynd i\_lawr oddi\_ar aut: but.conj be.v.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT go.v.INFIN down.ADV from\_on.PREP

de

be.IM+SM

but then you go down off the side of the road towards the Conway Falls.

(783) ADW: (dy)na chi # ie .

ADW: dyna chi ie aut: that\_is.ADV you.PRON.2P yes.ADV that's right, yes.

(784) BAE: +< a # rŵan ta <mae hwnna (y)n> [/] <mae o (y)n> [=! laughs] &=laugh un troedfedd mewn bob troedfedd lawr (y)r allt .

BAE: a  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ rŵan  $\mathbf{ta}$ mae hwnna aut: and.CONJ now.ADV be.IM be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP yn un troedfedd mewn bob troedfedd be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT one.NUM foot.N.F.SG in.PREP each.PREQ+SM foot.N.F.SG lawr allt  $\mathbf{yr}$ down.ADV.[or].floor.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF unk and now then it's one foot in every foot down the hill.

(785) ADW: +< oh@s:cym&eng # oh@s:cym&eng !

ADW:  $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$   $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$ aut: oh.IM oh.IM

(786) BAE: a dyma Soksy@s:cym&eng (y)n penderfynu bod gynni hi eisiau edrych dros ochr y dibyn (y)ma .

gynni hi eisiau edrych dros with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S want.N.M.SG look.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM

ochrydibynymaside.N.F.SGthe.DET.DEFunkhere.ADV

and then Soksy decides that she wants to look over the edge.

(787) BAE: a hithau (y)n dechrau mynd i\_lawr yr allt efo fi ar ei chefn hi .

BAE: a hithau yn dechrau mynd i\_lawr yr aut: and.CONJ she.PRON.EMPH.F.3S PRT begin.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN down.ADV the.DET.DEF allt efo fi ar ei chefn hi unk with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM on.PREP her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S back.N.M.SG+AM she.PRON.F.3S and she starts to go down the hill with me on her back

(788) BAE: a mi oedd yng nghoesau i # wrth ymyl ei chlustiau hi rywle (y)n\_de . BAE: a mi oeddyng nghoesau i wrth aut:and.Conj prt.aff be.v.3s.imperf my.adj.poss.1s leg.n.f.pl+nm to.prep by.prep vmvl  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ chlustiau  $\mathbf{hi}$ rywle  $edge.N.F.SG\ her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S\ ears.N.MF.PL+AM\ she.PRON.F.3S\ somewhere.N.M.SG+SM$  $isn't\_it.IM$ 

(789) BAE: a finnau (y)n gorwedd braidd xxx ar ei phen hi .

and my legs were somewhere next to her ears, right.

BAE: a finnau yn gorwedd braidd ar aut: and.conj i.pron.emph.is+sm pri lie\_down.v.infin rather.adv on.prepei phen hi
her.adj.poss.f.3s head.n.m.sg+am she.pron.f.3s
and I was sort of lying down on her head.

(790) ADW: oh@s:cym&eng xxx!

**ADW:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

(791) BAE: +, <hefo &mh> [//] efo mhen i wrth ymyl ei chynffon hi +.. .

BAE: hefo efo mhen i wrth ymyl aut: with.PREP+H with.PREP head.N.M.SG+NM to.PREP by.PREP edge.N.F.SG
ei chynffon hi
her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S tail.N.F.SG+AM she.PRON.F.3S
with my head next to her tail!

(792) ADW: oh@s:cym&eng!

ADW:  $oh_E^C$ aut: oh.IM

(793) BAE: +< +, <yn trio [/] trio> [=! laughs] dal # yn\_ $\hat{o}$ l (fe)lly .

BAE: yn trio trio dal

aut: PRT try.V.INFIN try.V.INFIN continue.V.INFIN.[or].continue.V.2S.IMPER.[or].tall.ADJ+SM

yn\_ôl felly

back.ADV so.ADV

trying to hold back.

(794) ADW: +< trio dal hi nôl .

ADW: trio dal hi aut: try.v.INFIN continue.v.INFIN.[or].continue.V.2S.IMPER.[or].tall.ADJ+SM she.PRON.F.3S nôl fetch.v.INFIN

trying to hold her back.

(795) BAE: &=gasp bobl bach!

BAE: bobl bach
aut: people.N.F.SG+SM small.ADJ
dear me!

(796) BAE: a fel o'n i (y)n deud ieuanc o'n i wrth\_gwrs .

BAE: a fel o'n i yn deud ieuanc

aut: and.conj like.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt say.v.infin young.Adj

o'n i wrth\_gwrs

be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s of\_course.Adv

and as I was saying, I was young, of course.

(797) BAE: felly er@s:cym&eng # &=laugh o'n i (y)n pryderu braidd xxx .

BAE: felly er\_E^C o'n i yn pryderu braidd
aut: so.ADV er.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT worry.V.INFIN rather.ADV
so I was pretty worried [...]

(798) ADW: +< a [//] # oedd hi dda bod eich mam@s:cym&eng ddim yn gwybod be o'ch chi (y)n wneud .

make. v. infin+sm

good thing your mother didn't know what you were doing

(799) BAE: +< oh@s:cym&eng # wnaethon nhw byth xxx ddarganfod chwaith .

BAE:  $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$  wnaethon nhw byth ddarganfod aut: oh.IM do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P never.ADV discover.V.INFIN+SM.[or].detect.V.INFIN+SM ether.ADV

oh, they never did xxx find out either.

(800) ADW: +< Marika@s:cym&eng ti (ddi)m (we)di gorffen efo hwn ?

Marika, haven't you finished with this?

(801) BAE: +< xxx weld beth ydy hwn .

BAE: weld beth ydy hwn

aut: see.V.INFIN+SM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.DEM.M.SG

...see what this is.

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