Davies11

Conversation details

Participants: Derwena (DER - 72 yr, female, Adult), Owain (OWA - 67 yr, male, Adult), Rachel (RAC - 52 yr, female, Adult). Background: informal conversation after drama rehearsal at village hall, between fellow actors. Duration: 00 hr 33 min 56 sec. Date: 19 October 2006. Transcriber: Elen Robert, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

- (1) OWA: ond er@s:cym&eng na fydda i byth yn clywed neb yn sôn am y brawd .

 OWA: ond er_E^C na fydda i byth yn clywed aut: but.conj er.im PRT.NEG be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S never.ADV PRT hear.V.INFIN neb yn sôn am y brawd anyone.PRON PRT mention.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF brother.N.M.SG but er, no, I never hear anybody mentioning the brother
- (3) OWA: ddim [/] dim o_gwbl (fe)lly .

 OWA: ddim dim o_gwbl felly aut: not.ADV+SM nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV at_all.ADV so.ADV not...not at all, like
- (4) DER: xxx.

cychwyn

the.det.def start.v.infin

(5) OWA: +< ond er@s:cym&eng <(we)dyn fyddai> [?] fo (y)n dod yn_ôl y story@s:cym&eng <fod y> [///] # mai Arwel@s:cym&eng oedd ei [/] # ei fentor@s:cym&eng o # yn y cychwyn . OWA: ond \mathbf{er}_E^C wedyn fyddai \mathbf{fo} yn dod but.conj er.im afterwards.adv be.v.3s.cond+sm he.pron.m.3s prt come.v.infin \mathbf{story}_E^C fod \mathbf{Arwel}_E^C \mathbf{y} mai back.Adv the.det.def story.n.sg be.v.infin+sm the.det.def that_it_is.conj.focus name fentor $_{E}^{C}$ eibe.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S mentor.N.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT

but er, then he'd come [?], according to the story, that Arwel was his...his mentor in the beginning

(6) OWA: a (we)dyn er@s:cym&eng # xx ato fo byddai fo (y)n d $\hat{\mathbf{w}}$ ad i gael gwersi # um@s:cym&eng +/ . OWA: a wedyn \mathbf{er}_E^C ato fo and.conj afterwards.adv er.im to_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.cond gael gwersi he.Pron.m.ss prt come.v.infin to.Prep get.v.infin+sm lessons.n.f.pl um.imand then er, [...] he'd come to him to have lessons, um... (7) RAC: Arwel_Morr(is)@s:cym&eng +//? RAC: Arwel_Morris $_E^C$ aut:nameArwel Morris..?

(8) RAC: na (d)im Arwel_Morris@s:cym&eng nage ? RAC: na $Arwel_Morris_E^C$ nage dim no.ADV not.ADV name no, not Arwel Morris, no?

(9) DER: +< naci. DER: naci aut:no.ADVno

(10) OWA: naci. OWA: naci no.ADVaut:no

(11) DER: naci [?] DER: naci aut:no.ADV

(12) OWA: na Arwyn_Morris@s:cym&eng (y)dy hwnnw <(y)r &b> [//] er@s:cym&eng yr archdderwydd de .

 $Arwyn_Morris_E^C$ ydy \mathbf{er}_E^C OWA: na hwnnw \mathbf{yr} no.ADV name be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG the.DET.DEF er.IM aut: \mathbf{yr} archdderwydd de $the.\textit{det.def}\ unk$ be.im+smno, that's Arwyn Morris, the archdruid, isn't it

(13) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng . RAC: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut:yeah.ADV yeah

OWA: na Arwel_Ifan_Edward_Morris@s:cym&eng xx ydy enw cywir o (fe)lly .

OWA: na Arwel_Ifan_Edward_Morris_E ydy enw cywir o cywir aut: no.ADV name be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG correct.ADJ

o felly of.PREP so.ADV

no, Arwel Ifan Edward Morris [...] is his proper name, like

0WA: um@s:cym&eng # mae Arwel@s:cym&eng teulu [//] # (y)r un teulu â Megan_Wynne@s:cym&eng # a Elfyn@s:cym&eng Siop_Griffiths@s:cym&eng # a Rhys_Lewis@s:cym&eng .

OWA: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} mae \mathbf{Arwel}_{E}^{C} teulu \mathbf{yr} un teulu \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{um}.\mathbf{IM}$ be.V.3S.PRES name family.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF one.NUM family.N.M.SG $\mathbf{\hat{a}}$ Megan_Wynne $_{E}^{C}$ a Elfyn $_{E}^{C}$ Siop_Griffiths $_{E}^{C}$ as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES name and.CONJ name name

a Rhys_Lewis $_E^C$ and $_{CONJ}$ name

um, Arwel is in the same family as Megan Wynne and Elfyn of Siop Griffiths and Rhys Lewis

(16) DER: pa Megan_Wynne@s:cym&eng dach chi (y)n sôn amdani rŵan ?

DER: pa Megan_Wynne $_E^C$ dach chi yn sôn aut: which.ADJ name be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT mention.V.INFIN amdani rŵan for_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S now.ADV which Megan Wynne are you talking about now?

(18) OWA: dwn i (ddi)m lle mae Megan@s:cym&eng yn byw .

OWA: dwn i ddim lle mae Megan $_E^C$ yn aut: know.v.1s.pres.neg l.pron.1s not.adv+sm where.int be.v.ss.pres name byw live.v.infin

I don't know where Megan lives

(19) OWA: ond un yn enedigol o ardal Griffiths@s:cym&eng # er@s:cym&eng Llangybi@s:cym&eng # (y)r ardal (y)na .

OWA: ond un yn enedigol o ardal aut: but. CONJ one. NUM PRT. [or]. in. PREP unk of. PREP region. N. F. SG. [or]. regional. ADJ Griffiths $_{E}^{C}$ er $_{E}^{C}$ Llangybi $_{E}^{C}$ yr ardal yna name er. IM name the. DET. DEF region. N. F. SG there. ADV but one who's originally from Griffiths, er Llangybi, that area

(20) DER: +< o:h@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{DER:} & \mathbf{oh}_E^C \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{oh.IM} \end{array}$

oh

(21) OWA: <fyddai hi (y)n> [///] # oedd gynni hi barty@s:cym&eng cerdd dant byddai .

OWA: fyddai hi yn oedd

aut: be.V.3S.COND+SM she.PRON.F.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3S.IMPERF

 $\begin{array}{llll} \textbf{gynni} & \textbf{hi} & \textbf{barty}_E^C & \textbf{cerdd} \\ with_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S & she.PRON.F.3S & party.N.SG+SM & music.N.F.SG \end{array}$

dant byddai

 $tooth. N.M.SG. [or]. string. N.M.SG+SM \ be. V.3S. COND$

she used to...she had a cerdd dant group, din't she

(22) OWA: um@s:cym&eng be oedd enw fo o grew@s:cym&eng o ferched ifanc ym Mhwllheli@s:cym&eng ?

OWA: um_E^C be oedd enw fo o um.IM what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S of.PREP

um, what was it called, of a group of young girls in Pwllheli

(23) DER: oh@s:cym&eng well@s:cym&eng (dy)na hi .

DER: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} well \mathbf{e}_{E}^{C} dyna hi aut: oh.IM well.ADV that_is.ADV she.PRON.F.3S

uut: on.im wen.adv mut_ts.adv sne.Pron.f.38

oh well, that's her

(24) DER: na (e)i chyfarfod hi dydd Sadwrn dwytha wnes i +/ .

last.ADJ do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S

no, I met her last Saturday

(25) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng !

OWA: \mathbf{oh}_E^C aut: oh.IM

oh!

(26) DER: +, a gofyn pwy oedd hi .

DER: a gofyn pwy oedd hi aut: and.CONJ ask.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S and asked who she was

(27) DER: well@s:cym&eng Megan_Wynne@s:cym&eng .

DER: $well_E^C$ Megan_Wynne $_E^C$

aut: well.ADV name
well Megan Wynne

(28) DER: ac yn amlwg bod hi yn gerddorol +/ .

DER: ac yn amlwg bod hi yn gerddorol aut: and.CONJ PRT obvious.ADJ be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S PRT musical.ADJ+SM and it was obvious that she was musical

(29) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng do byswn i feddwl (fe)lly .

OWA: oh $_E^C$ do byswn i feddwl felly aut: oh.IM yes.ADV.PAST finger.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN+SM so.ADV oh yes, I'd think so then

(30) DER: +, ac um@s:cym&eng bod hi (we)di gwneud lot@s:cym&eng o waith # cerddoriaeth yn_de yn y pwyllgor pump rhanbarth .

rhanbarth

district.n.m.sg

and um, that she'd done a lot of music work, you know, with the five regions committee

(31) OWA: +< yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

OWA: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ \mathbf{yeah} , \mathbf{yeah}

(32) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} right $_{E}^{C}$ aut: oh.IM right. ADJ

(33) DER: ac <oedd gynna> [/] oedd gynna i (ddi)m syniad pwy oedd hi .

DER: ac oedd gynna oedd $aut: \quad and.CONJ \quad be.V.3S.IMPERF \quad with_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S \quad be.V.3S.IMPERF$ gynna i ddim syniad pwy oedd $with_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S \quad to.PREP \quad not.ADV+SM \quad idea.N.M.SG \quad who.PRON \quad be.V.3S.IMPERF$ hi she.PRON.F.3S

and I didn't have a clue who she was

(34) DER: mae raid bod hi yna am y tro cynta .

she must have been there for the first time

(35) OWA: yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

OWA: $yeah_E^C$ $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADVyeah, yeah

(36) DER: ac um@s:cym&eng # llawn syniadau .

DER: ac um_E^C llawn syniadau aut: and.CONJ um.IM full.ADJ ideas.N.M.PL and um, full of ideas

(37) OWA: +< dw i credu mai dysgu mae [/] mae Megan@s:cym&eng (fe)lly .

OWA: dw i credu mai dysgu aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S believe.V.INFIN that_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS teach.V.INFIN mae mae Megan $_E^C$ felly be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES name so.ADV

I think Megan's a teacher, you know

(38) DER: oh@s:cym&eng dyna ni .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{DER:} & \textbf{oh}_E^C & \textbf{dyna} & \textbf{ni} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{oh.IM} & \textit{that_is.ADV} & \textit{we.PRON.1P} \\ \textbf{oh, that's it} & \end{array}$

(39) OWA: a wedyn mae Elfyn@s:cym&eng wrth_gwrs ddaru sefydlu business@s:cym&eng # Siop_Griffiths@s:cym&eng .

OWA: a wedyn mae Elfyn $_E^C$ wrth_gwrs ddaru aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name of_course.ADV do.V.123SP.PAST sefydlu business $_E^C$ Siop_Griffiths $_E^C$ establish.V.INFIN business.N.SG name and then there's Elfyn, of course, who established the Siop Griffiths business

- (40) DER: +< xxx +// .
- (41) RAC: ++ +< $Siop_Griffiths@s:cym&eng$.

RAC: Siop_Griffiths $_E^C$ aut: name
Siop Griffiths

(43) OWA: ia. OWA: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (44) DER: +< ei gŵr hi ? $\hat{\mathbf{gwr}}$ aut: her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S man.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S her husband? (45) OWA: naci brawd hi . brawd OWA: naci hi aut: no.ADV brother.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S no, her brother (46) DER: +< ei brawd hi . DER: ei brawd hi aut: her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S brother.N.M.SG she.PRON.F.3S her brother (47) DER: oh@s:cym&eng . **DER**: \mathbf{oh}_E^C aut:oh.IMoh (48) OWA: ei brawd hi ia . OWA: ei brawd hi her.adj.poss.f.3s brother.n.m.sg she.pron.f.3s yes.adv her brother, yes (49) DER: oh@s:cym&eng . **DER:** oh_E^C aut:oh.IMoh (50) OWA: um@s:cym&eng # a dw i (y)n credu fod y tad # yn frawd i Arwel@s:cym&eng . yn credu OWA: $\operatorname{um}_{E}^{C}$ a $d\mathbf{w}$ i aut: um.im and.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is prt believe.v.infin be.v.infin+sm yn frawd i \mathbf{Arwel}_E^C $the. {\tt DET.DEF}\ father. {\tt N.M.SG}\ {\tt PRT}\ brother. {\tt N.M.SG+SM}\ to. {\tt PREP}\ name$ um, and I think that the father is Arwel's brother

 $(42) \quad {\tt DER: oh@s:cym\&eng ia ?}$ DER: oh_E^C ia aut: oh.im yes.adv

oh yes?

 $(51) \quad {\tt RAC: oh@s:cym\&eng right@s:cym\&eng .}$

RAC: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{right}.\mathbf{ADJ}$ \mathbf{oh} \mathbf{right}

- (52) OWA: +< xxx.
- (53) DER: +< oh@s:cym&eng dyna chi .

DER: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} **dyna** \mathbf{chi} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{that}.\mathbf{is}.\mathbf{ADV}$ $\mathbf{you}.\mathbf{PRON}.\mathbf{2P}$ \mathbf{oh} , that's it

0WA: a wedyn mae (y)na Rhys_Lewis@s:cym&eng # oedd yn flaenllaw iawn # yng Nghymdeithas_yr_Iaith@s:cym&eng .

OWA: a wedyn mae yna Rhys_Lewis $_E^C$ oedd yn aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.pres there.adv name be.v.3s.imperf prt flaenllaw iawn yng Nghymdeithas_yr_Iaith $_E^C$ leading.adj+sm very.adv in.prep name and then there's Rhys Lewis, who was very prominent in Cymdeithas yr Iaith

(55) RAC: Siop_y_Pethau@s:cym&eng Aberystwyth@s:cym&eng ?

RAC: Siop_y_Pethau $_E^C$ Aberystwyth $_E^C$ aut: name name
Siop y Pethau, Aberystwyth?

(56) OWA: +< $Siop_y_Pethau@s:cym&eng Aberystwyth@s:cym&eng .$

OWA: Siop_y_Pethau $_E^C$ Aberystwyth $_E^C$ aut: name name
Siop y Pethau, Aberystwyth

- (57) OWA: dyna frawd arall # i Megan@s:cym&eng ac er@s:cym&eng Elfyn@s:cym&eng . OWA: dyna frawd arall i Megan $_E^C$ ac er $_E^C$ Elfyn $_E^C$ aut: that_is.ADV brother.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ to.PREP name and.CONJ er.IM name that's another brother of Megan's and, er, Elfyn's
- (58) DER: +< oh@s:cym&eng .

DER: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.IM$

(59) OWA: er@s:cym&eng [=? a] dw (ddi)m yn cofio oedd (y)na # chwaer arall hefyd <yn yr> [//] # yn gweithio (y)n Siop_Griffiths@s:cym&eng .

name

er, I don't remember, there was another sister, too, in the...working in Siop Griffiths

(60) DER: oh@s:cym&eng .

DER: oh_E^C aut: oh.IM

oh

(61) OWA: so@s:cym&eng dyna (y)r er@s:cym&eng +/ .

OWA: \mathbf{so}_E^C dyna yr \mathbf{er}_E^C aut: so.ADV that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF er.IM so that's the, er...

 $(62) \quad \text{DER: oh@s:cym\&eng [?]} \quad < \text{dw i (we)di} > \ [/] \quad \text{dw i (we)di pwy (y)dy hi felly \&=laugh}$

ydy hi felly be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S so.ADV

oh, I've found...I've found out who she is, then

(63) OWA: mmm@s:cym&eng .

OWA: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: mmm.IM

(64) RAC: mmm@s:cym&eng mae Siop_Griffiths@s:cym&eng (we)di symud yn Porthmadog@s:cym&eng yn_do .

RAC: $\operatorname{mmm}_{E}^{C}$ mae $\operatorname{Siop_Griffiths}_{E}^{C}$ wedi symud yn $\operatorname{\it aut:}$ $\operatorname{\it mmm.IM}$ be.V.3S.PRES $\operatorname{\it name}$ $\operatorname{\it after.PREP}$ $\operatorname{\it move.V.INFIN}$ $\operatorname{\it in.PREP}$

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{Porthmadog}_{E}^{C} & \mathbf{yn_do} \\ name & wasn't_it.{\scriptstyle IM} \end{array}$

mm, Siop Griffiths has moved in Porthmadog, hasn't it

(65) DER: ydyn nhw?

DER: ydyn nhw

aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P

have they?

(66) RAC: mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: mmm.IM

mmm

(67) OWA: yndy # yndy mae # wedi mynd lawr wan .

OWA: yndy yndy mae wedi mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP go.V.INFIN lawr agtherapput wan floor.N.M.SG+SM weak.ADJ+SM.[or].pale.ADJ+SM

yes, yes, it's moved down now

(68) OWA: mae hi # bron dros ffordd yr [?] +// .

OWA: mae hi bron dros ffordd aut: be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S breast.N.F.SG.[or].almost.ADV over.PREP+SM way.N.F.SG yr the.DET.DEF it's almost opposite the...

(69) OWA: be (y)dy (y)r gwesty?

OWA: be ydy yr gwesty aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF hotel.N.M.SG what's the hotel?

(70) OWA: y Sportsman@s:cym&eng de .

OWA: y Sportsman $_{E}^{C}$ de aut: the.DET.DEF name be.IM+SM the Sportsman, isn't it

(71) DER: y Sportsman@s:cym&eng xxx ia .

DER: y Sportsman $_{E}^{C}$ ia aut: the.Det.Def name yes.ADV the Sportsman [...] yes

(72) RAC: +< yndy # yndy .

RAC: yndy yndy

aut: be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres.emph
yes, yes

(73) DER: yeah@s:cym&eng [?] .

DER: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ yeah

(74) DER: oh@s:cym&eng fan (y)na mae rŵan ?

DER: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} fan yna mae rŵan aut: oh.IM place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES now.ADV oh, that's where it is now?

(75) OWA: fan (y)no mae rŵan yeah@s:cym&eng .

OWA: fan yno mae rŵan yeah C_E aut: place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES now.ADV yeah.ADV that's where it is now, yeah

(76) RAC: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM

(77) DER: (a)chos [?] oedd hi nes i (y)r cob@s:cym&eng yn_doedd .

DER: achos oedd hi nes i yr aut: because CONJ be V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S nearer.ADJ.COMP to .PREP the .DET.DEF \mathbf{cob}_E^C yn_doedd cob.N.SG be V.3S.IMPERF.TAG because it was closer to the cob, wasn't it

(78) DER: oedd hi ?

DER: oedd hi
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S
was it?

(79) OWA: nag oedd yng nghanol y stryd fawr oedd hi hen [/] # hen gafe@s:cym&eng # Gandolfini@s:cym&eng [?] .

OWA: nag oedd yng nghanol y aut: than.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS.1S middle.N.M.SG+NM the.DET.DEF stryd fawr oedd hi hen gafe $_E^C$ Gandolfini $_E^C$ street.N.F.SG big.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S old.ADJ old.ADJ unk name no, it was in the middle of the high street, and old...old cafe, Gandolfini

(80) RAC: <oh@s:cym&eng yfe> [?] ?

RAC: oh_E^C yfe aut: oh.IM $isn't_it.IM.TAG$ oh yes?

(81) DER: ia.

DER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(82) OWA: +< oedd o flynyddoedd +/ .

OWA: oedd o flynyddoedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S years.N.F.PL+SM it was years...

(83) RAC: +< [- eng] Italian .

RAC: Italian E aut: name

(84) OWA: Italian@s:eng gwerthu ice_cream@s:cym&eng .

OWA: Italian^E gwerthu ice_cream^C_E aut: name sell.V.INFIN unk
Italian, sold ice-cream

(85) OWA: <mae (y)na> [//] # a (we)dyn mae (y)na un arall +// .

OWA: mae yna a wedyn mae yna un be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV one.NUM arall other.ADJ

there's...and then there's another one...

- (86) OWA: (peta)sech chi mynd i_fyny (y)r stryd # um@s:cym&eng # &ga +/ .

 OWA: petasech chi mynd i_fyny yr stryd um^C_E

 aut: unk you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN up.ADV the.DET.DEF street.N.F.SG um.IM

 if you went up the street, um...
- (88) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng yndy yn y pen draw .

OWA: oh_E^C yndy yn y pen draw aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH in.PREP the.DET.DEF head.N.M.SG yonder.ADV oh yes, in the far end

(89) RAC: pen draw <fan (y)no> [?] yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: pen draw fan yno yeah $_E^C$ aut: head.N.M.SG yonder.ADV place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV yeah.ADV far end over there, yeah

(90) DER: +< pen draw .

DER: pen draw aut: head.N.M.SG yonder.ADV

the far end

(91) OWA: ond oedd y> [//] oedd yr +/ .

the opposite end to...well...

OWA: ond oedd y oedd yr aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF but the...the...

(92) RAC: ochr draw i &w[U+028A] [//] well@s:cym&eng +/ .

(93) OWA: ia # lle oedd &eiv [//] Siop_Griffiths@s:cym&eng gynta # fel dw i (y)n deud Gandolfini@s:cym&eng # oedd o oh@s:cym&eng be ryw ganllath o (y)r [/] # y [/] y roundabout@s:cym&eng sy mynd am Griccieth@s:cym&eng .

OWA: ia lle oedd Siop_Griffiths $_E^C$ gynta fel aut: yes.ADV where.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF name first.ORD+SM like.CONJ

 $egin{array}{llll} \mathbf{oh}_E^C & \mathbf{be} & \mathbf{ryw} & \mathbf{ganllath} & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{yr} & \mathbf{y} & \mathbf{y} \\ oh.IM & what.INT & some.PREQ+SM & unk & of.PREP & the.DET.DEF & the.DET.DEF & the.DET.DEF \end{array}$

yes, where Siop Griffiths was first, as I say, it was Gandolfini, oh what, about a hundred yards from the...the roundabout for Criccieth

(94) DER: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

DER: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV oh yeah

(95) OWA: wedyn o'ch chi mynd i_fyny # hanner canllath wedyn .

OWA: wedyn o'ch chi mynd i_fyny hanner canllath aut: afterwards.ADV unk you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN up.ADV half.N.M.SG unk
wedyn
afterwards.ADV

then you'd go up another fifty yards

(96) RAC: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IMmm (97) OWA: a (we)dyn mi oedd (y)na Gandolfini@s:cym&eng arall # dau +/ .

dau two.NUM.M

and then there was another Gandolfini, two...

(98) RAC: yr un teulu?

RAC: yr un teulu aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM family.N.M.SG the same family?

(99) OWA: mae raid bod nhw (y)r un teulu .

OWA: mae raid bod nhw yr un
aut: be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P the.DET.DEF one.NUM
teulu
family.N.M.SG

they must be the same family

(100) OWA: um@s:cym&eng dwn i (ddi)m ella (ba)sech chi (y)n gyfarwydd efo # Derwena@s:cym&eng # um@s:cym&eng # Steven_Gandolfini@s:cym&eng .

OWA: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{dwn} i \mathbf{ddim} ella basech aut: $\mathbf{um}.\mathsf{IM}$ know.V.1S.PRES.NEG I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM maybe.ADV be.V.2P.PLUPERF chi \mathbf{yn} gyfarwydd efo $\mathbf{Derwena}_{E}^{C}$ \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} you.PRON.2P PRT skilled.ADJ+SM.[or].familiar.ADJ+SM with.PREP name um.IM

name

um, I don't know, perhaps you'd be familiar with, Derwena, um, Steven Gandolfini

(101) OWA: dysgu Ffrangeg +/ .

OWA: dysgu Ffrangeg aut: teach.v.infin name teaching French...

(102) DER: +< dysgu oedd o (y)n_de .

DER: dysgu oedd o yn_de aut: teach.v.infin be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s isn't_it.im
he was a teacher, wasn't he

(103) OWA: dysgu yn Motwnnog@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{lllll} \textbf{OWA:} & \textbf{dysgu} & \textbf{yn} & \textbf{Motwnnog}_{E}^{C} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{teach.V.INFIN} & \textit{in.PREP} & \textit{name} \\ \\ \textbf{teaching in Botwnnog} & & & & \end{array}$

(104) DER: (dy)na fo . DER: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it (105) DER: ia. DER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (106) OWA: a wedyn +/ . OWA: a wedyn aut:and.conj afterwards.adv and then... (107) DER: o'n i (y)n gwybod <bod fi (y)n xx> [//] <bod fi (y)n> [=! laughs] gwybod pwy oedd o (fe)lly . DER: o'n i yn gwybod bod fi yn bod aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM PRT be.V.INFIN yn gwybod oeddfelly pwy o I.PRON.1S+SM PRT know.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV I knew that I [...] ...that I knew who he was, like (108) OWA: +< ia. OWA: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (109) OWA: a (we)dyn <o(edd) (y)n(a)> [/] o(edd) (y)na Heidi@s:cym&eng . wedyn oeddyna and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf there.adv be.v.3s.imperf there.adv aut: \mathbf{Heidi}_{E}^{C} nameand then there was...there was an Heidi (110) DER: +< ia . DER: ia aut:yes.ADV(111) OWA: dw i credu bod Heidi@s:cym&eng (y)n byw rywle (y)ng nghyfeiriad Gaernarfon@s:cym&eng . \mathbf{Heidi}_E^C yn byw OWA: dw i credu bod aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN name PRT live.V.INFIN nghyfeiriad Gaernarfon $_{F}^{C}$ yng $somewhere. N.M.SG+SM \ my. ADJ. POSS. 1S \ direction. N.M.SG+NM \ name$

I think Heidi lives somewhere around Caernarfon

(112) OWA: um@s:cym&eng # mae hi (y)chydig hŷn na fi .

OWA: um_E^C mae hi ychydig hŷn na fi
aut: um.IM be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S a_little.QUAN older.ADJ (n)or.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM

um, she's a little older than me

(113) DER: ah@s:cym&eng [?] .

DER: \mathbf{ah}_{E}^{C} ah.IM

ah

(114) OWA: a wedyn er@s:cym&eng # ia <oedd o> [?] [///] <dw i cofio (y)r> [/] dw i cofio (y)r ddau (y)r ysgol # yn Port@s:cym&eng te .

OWA: a wedyn er $_E^C$ ia oedd o dw aut: and.conj afterwards.adv er.im yes.adv be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s be.v.1s.pres

i cofio yr dw i cofio
I.PRON.1s remember.v.Infin that.pron.rel be.v.1s.pres I.PRON.1s remember.v.Infin

yr ddau yr ysgol yn Port $_E^C$ te

the.Det.Def two.num.m+sm the.det.def school.n.f.sg in.prep name be.im

and then, er, yes, he/it was...I remember...I remember both in school in Port, you know

- (115) RAC: achos yr un teulu Antonatsi@s:cym&eng [?] sydd yn Aberystwyth@s:cym&eng . RAC: achos yr un teulu Antonatsi $_E^C$ sydd aut: because.CONJ the.DET.DEF one.NUM family.N.M.SG name be.V.3S.PRES.REL yn Aberystwyth $_E^C$ in.PREP name
- (116) RAC: mae nhw (we)di agor # cafe@s:cym&eng yn # Bangor@s:cym&eng yn_dyn nhw . RAC: mae nhw wedi agor cafe $_E^C$ yn Bangor $_E^C$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP open.V.INFIN unk in.PREP name yn_dyn nhw unk they.PRON.3P they've opened a cafe in Bangor, haven't they
- (117) OWA: dyna (y)r teulu yeah@s:cym&eng?

 OWA: dyna yr teulu yeah_E^C
 aut: that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF family.N.M.SG yeah.ADV

 that's the family, is it?

because the same family, Antonatsi, who are in Aberystwyth

(118) RAC: mmm@s:cym&eng . RAC: mmm $_E^C$ aut: mmm.IM

(119) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng duwcs [?] .

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{OWA:} & \textbf{oh}_E^C & \textbf{duwcs} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{oh.IM} & \textit{unk} \end{array}$

oh gosh

(120) RAC: xx doth y cyfnither i_fyny .

RAC: doth y cyfnither i_fyny aut: come.v.ss.past the.det.def cousin.N.f.sg up.adv

[...] my cousin came up

(121) RAC: oedd hi (y)n gyfarwydd efo nhw .

RAC: oedd hi yn gyfarwydd efo aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT skilled.ADJ+SM.[or].familiar.ADJ+SM with.PREP nhw

they.pron.3p

she was familiar with them

(122) RAC: oedd hi (y)n gofyn beth o'n nhw (y)n # wneud lan fan hyn .

RAC: oedd hi yn gofyn beth o'n nhw

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT ask.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.1S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P

yn wneud lan fan hyn

PRT make.V.INFIN+SM shore.N.F.SG+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP

she was asking what they were doing up here

(123) RAC: a oedd hi (y)n arfer eu gweld nhw (y)n cerdded y strydoedd yn # Aberystwyth@s:cym&eng .

RAC: a oedd hi yn arfer eu aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s prt use.v.infin their.adj.poss.3p

gweld nhw yn cerdded y strydoedd yn see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT walk.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF streets.N.F.PL in.PREP

 $\mathbf{Aberystwyth}_{E}^{C}$

name

and she used to see them walking the streets in Aberystwyth

(124) OWA: ia wir?

OWA: ia wir aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM

really?

(125) RAC: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM

(126) RAC: wnaethon [?] nhw bypass_io@s:eng+cym Porthmadog@s:cym&eng yn_do &=laugh . RAC: wnaethon nhw bypass_io $_C^{E+}$ Porthmadog $_E^C$ yn_do aut: do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P bypass.N.SG name wasn't_it.IM they bypassed Porthmadog, didn't they

(128) DER: +< <do felly> [?] .

DER: do felly

aut: yes.ADV.PAST so.ADV

yes then

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(129)} & \text{OWA: } +< \text{do} & . \\ & \text{OWA: } \text{do} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV.PAST} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(130)} & \text{DER: do} & . \\ & \textbf{DER: do} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV.PAST} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$

(131) OWA: mae rhyfedd .

OWA: mae rhyfedd aut: be.V.3S.PRES strange.ADJ it's strange

OWA: coedd (y)na> [/] oedd (y)na amryw byd o (y)r teulu # er@s:cym&eng (132)eidalaidd (y)ma felly doedd . OWA: oedd oeddamryw yna yna byd aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV several.PREQ world.N.M.SG er_E^C eidalaidd yma teulu felly here.Adv so.Adv be.v.3s.imperf.neg of.prep the.det.def family.n.m.sg er.im unk there were...there were many of this italian family, then, weren't there

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(133)} & \text{RAC: mmm@s:cym&eng} & . \\ & \textbf{RAC: mmm}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{mmm.IM} \\ & \text{mm} \end{array}$

(134) OWA: (be)cause@s:eng dw (y)n cofio pan i (y)n gweithio +/ .

OWA: because E dw yn cofio pan i yn aut: because CONJ be V.1S.PRES PRT remember V.INFIN when CONJ to PREP PRT gweithio

work. v. infin

because I remember when I was working...

(135) DER: mae (y)na lot@s:cym&eng yma ers amser rhyfel yn_does +/ .

DER: mae yna lot_E^C yma ers amser rhyfel aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lot.N.SG here.ADV since.PREP time.N.M.SG war.N.MF.SG yn_does

be. V.3S. PRES. INDEF. TAG

there are a lot here since wartime, aren't there...

(136) OWA: oedd oedd .

OWA: oedd oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF

there were, there were

(137) RAC: mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: mmm.im

mm

(138) DER: +, yn dod ym(a) [/] &d yma ac yn [/] # yn priodi (y)ma (y) n_{-} de .

DER: yn dod yma yma ac yn yn priodi
aut: PRT come.V.INFIN here.ADV here.ADV and.CONJ PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT marry.V.INFIN
yma yn_de
here.ADV isn't_it.IM

coming here...here and marrying here, you know

(139) RAC: +< mmm@s:cym&eng mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: mmm_E^C mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM mm.IM

(140) OWA: ia ia .

OWA: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV
yes, yes

(141) OWA: oedd (y)na deulu # Tadis@s:cym&eng [?] +/.

OWA: oedd yna deulu Tadis $_E^C$ aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV family.N.M.SG+SM name there was a family, Tadis...

(142) RAC: right@s:cym&eng . RAC: right $_{E}^{C}$ aut: right.ADJ right (143) OWA: +, yn Stiniog@s:cym&eng . OWA: yn $Stiniog_E^C$ aut: in.prep name in Stiniog (144) DER: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng ? **DER:** oh_E^C yeah_E^C aut: oh.im yeah.adv oh yeah? (145) OWA: oedden nhw (y)n gwerthu ice_cream@s:cym&eng . OWA: oedden \mathbf{n} \mathbf{h} \mathbf{y} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{g} \mathbf{w} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{h} \mathbf{h} be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT sell.V.INFIN unk they sold ice-cream (146) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng [?] . RAC: oh_E^C right_E^C aut: oh.IM right.ADJ oh right (147) OWA: <ac oedd o> [///] # dyna (y)r cyfan oedden nhw wneud a deud y gwir # oedd gwerthu ice_cream@s:cym&eng . OWA: ac dyna \mathbf{yr} and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s that_is.adv the.det.def whole.n.m.sg wneud a be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF $\mathbf{gwerthu} \quad \mathbf{ice_cream}_E^C$ truth.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf sell.v.infin unk and he was...that's all they did to tell the truth, was sell ice-cream (148) OWA: ac er@s:cym&eng # mi oedd (y)na felyn # lliw menyn arno fo de . \mathbf{er}_E^C mi OWA: ac oeddyna felyn and.conj er.im prt.aff be.v.3s.imperf there.adv yellow.adj+sm colour.n.m.sg fo debutter.n.m.sg $on_him.prep+pron.m.ss$ he.pron.m.ss be.im+smand er, it was butter yellow, you know (149) RAC: braf nice@s:cym&eng .

RAC: braf

nice

 \mathbf{nice}_E^C

fine.ADJ nice.ADJ

(150) OWA: +< braf . OWA: braf aut: fine.ADJ nice (151) RAC: mmm@s:cym&eng . RAC: mmm_E^C aut:mmm.IMmmm(152) OWA: a fyddai fo (y)n cerdded # yr hen fachgen Tadi@s:cym&eng +// . yn cerdded fyddai and.conj be.v.3s.cond+sm he.pron.m.3s prt walk.v.infin the.det.def old.adj aut: \mathbf{Tadi}_{E}^{C} fachgen boy.N.M.SG+SM nameand he'd walk, the old boy Tadi... (153) OWA: mi gwela i rŵan # trowsus +// . OWA: mi gwela rŵan PRT.AFF see.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S now.ADV trousers.N.M.SG I can see him now, trousers... (154) OWA: dwn i (ddi)m be (ba)set ti (y)n alw fo Rachel@s:cym&eng . i ddim \mathbf{be} baset aut:know.v.1s.pres.neg i.pron.1s not.adv+sm what.int be.v.2s.pluperf you.pron.2s \mathbf{Rachel}_{E}^{C} yn alw fo PRT call.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S name I don't know what you'd call it, Rachel (155) OWA: trowsus rib@s:cym&eng [=? ribbed@s:eng] trowsus melfaréd . **OWA:** trowsus \mathbf{rib}_E^C melfaréd trowsus $trousers.n.m.sg\ rib.n.sg\ trousers.n.m.sg\ unk$ ribbed trousers, corduroy trousers (156) RAC: +< &=laugh yeah@s:cym&eng corduroy@s:cym&eng &=laugh . RAC: yeah $_E^C$ $\operatorname{corduroy}_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV corduroy.N.SG yeah, corduroy

(157) DER: +< xxx melfaréd .

DER: melfaréd aut: unk

[...] corduroy

(158) OWA: +< corduroy@s:cym&eng ia .

OWA: $\operatorname{corduroy}_{E}^{C}$ ia $\operatorname{aut:} \operatorname{corduroy.N.SG} \operatorname{yes.ADV}$ corduroy, yes

(159) DER: +< xxx corduroy@s:cym&eng ia .

DER: $\operatorname{corduroy}_{E}^{C}$ ia $\operatorname{aut:} \operatorname{corduroy.N.SG} \operatorname{yes.ADV}$ [...] $\operatorname{corduroy}$, yes

 $(160)\,$ OWA: a (e)sgidiau hoelion # mawr fel ffarmwr .

OWA: a esgidiau hoelion mawr fel ffarmwr aut: and.conj shoes.n.f.PL nail.v.1P.PAST.[or].nail.v.3P.PAST big.ADj like.conj unk
and big nailed boots like a farmer

(161) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah

(162) OWA: a fyddai fo (y)n cerdded efo (e)i drolley@s:cym&eng lawr i $Dan_y_Grisiau@s:cym&eng$.

OWA: a fyddai fo yn cerdded efo aut: and.conj be.v.ss.cond+sm he.pron.m.ss properties P_E walk.v.infin with.prep ei drolley P_E lawr i Dan_y_Grisiau P_E his.ADJ.POSS.M.ss trolley.N.SG+SM down.ADV.[or].floor.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP name and he'd walk with his trolley down to Tan-y-Grisiau

(163) OWA: a cloch gynno fo # yn canu .

OWA: a cloch gynno fo yn canu aut: and.conj bell.n.f.sg with_him.prep+pron.m.ss he.pron.m.ss prt sing.v.infin and he had a bell, ringing

(164) OWA: ia .

OWA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(165) OWA: a (we)dyn fyddai +// .

OWA: a wedyn fyddai aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.COND+SM and then...

(166) OWA: dwn i (ddi)m ei frawd o dw i credu oedd yn y shop@s:cym&eng wedyn (fe)lly . OWA: dwn i ddim ei frawd ant: know.V.1S.PRES.NEG I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S brother.N.M.SG+SM i credu oeddhe.pron.m.3s be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s believe.v.infin be.v.3s.imperf in.prep the.det.def wedyn shop.N.SG afterwards.ADV so.ADV I don't know, I think it was his brother who was in the shop, like (167) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng . RAC: oh_E^C aut: oh.im oh (168) OWA: ond <oedd o> [//] fyddai [?] mynd bron yn ddyddiol de # efo (y)r er@s:cym&eng # <peiriant (y)ma> [?] dwy [//] # (d)ipyn bach mwy na dwy olwyn bike@s:cym&eng # a [?] bwsio fo i_lawr (fe)lly ac yn gwerthu ice_cream@s:cym&eng OWA: ond oedd fyddai mynd bron Ω but.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.cond+sm qo.v.infin almost.adv \mathbf{er}_E^C peiriant $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}$ yn ddyddiol de \mathbf{yr}

 $egin{array}{ll} {f gwerthu} & {f ice_cream}_E^C \ sell. {\it V.INFIN} & unk \end{array}$

but he was...he'd go almost daily, you know, with this, er, machine two...a little bit more than two bike wheels, and pushed it down, like, and sold ice-cream

(169) DER: +< oh@s:cym&eng sut oedd o gadw fo (we)di rhewi ta?

DER: \mathbf{oh}_E^C sut oedd o gadw fo wedi aut: oh.IM how.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF of.PREP keep.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP rhewi ta freeze.V.INFIN be.IM

oh, how did he keep it frozen, then?

0WA: <oedd gyn(no)> [///] mae raid bod gynno fo ryw fath o fridge@s:eng er@s:cym&eng yn <yr er@s:cym&eng> [/] # y peiriant (y)ma de .

OWA:oeddgynnomaeraidaut:be.V.3S.IMPERF $with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ be.V.3S.PRESnecessity.N.M.SG+SMbodgynnoforywfathobe.V.INFIN $with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ he.PRON.M.3Ssome.PREQ+SMtype.N.F.SG+SMof.PREP

 $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{e}$

be.IM+SM

he had...he must have had some kind of fridge, er, in the, er...this machine, right

(171) OWA: doedd o mond xx box@s:cym&eng sgwâr # a dwy olwyn fath â dwy olwyn bike@s:cym&eng # a handlen .

sgwâr a dwy olwyn fath â dwy square.N.M.SG and.CONJ two.NUM.F wheel.N.F.SG type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ two.NUM.F

it was only [...] a square box and two wheels like two bike wheels and a handle

(172) RAC: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM

(173) RAC: xxx +// .

(174) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng dw i (y)n cofio dyna sut <o'n nhw> [?] (y)n gwerthu ice_cream@s:cym&eng ar y front@s:cym&eng yn Aberystwyth@s:cym&eng yn_dyfe # efo bike@s:cym&eng .

RAC: oh_E^C dw i yn cofio dyna sut oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN $that_is.ADV$ how.INT

oh, I remember that's how they sold ice-cream on the seafront in Aberystwyth, isn't it, with a bike

(175) DER: +< oh@s:cym&eng .

DER: oh_E^C aut: oh.IM

(176) DER: dw (ddi)m yn cofio pethau felly sti &=laugh .

DER: dw ddim yn cofio pethau felly sti
aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN things.N.M.PL so.ADV you_know.IM
I don't remember things like that, you know

(177) OWA: +< xx +// .

(178) RAC: +< xxx fi yn .

RAC: fi yn
aut: I.PRON.1S+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP

[...] I do

- (179) OWA: ia +/ .

 OWA: ia

 aut: yes.ADV
- (180) RAC: mmm@s:cym&eng [?] a donkeys@s:cym&eng ar y front@s:cym&eng yfe [?] ? RAC: mmm $_E^C$ a donkeys $_E^C$ ar y front $_E^C$ aut: mmm.IM and.CONJ donkey.N.SG+PL.[or].donkeys.N.PL on.PREP the.DET.DEF front.N.SG yfe isn't_it.IM.TAG mmm, and donkeys on the seafront, is it?
- (181) OWA: ia # ia # yeah@s:cym&eng . OWA: ia ia yeah $_E^C$ aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yeah.ADV yes, yes, yeah
- (183) OWA: xxx +/.
- (184) RAC: sut wnaeth y Cadwaladers@s:cym&eng dechrau de?

 RAC: sut wnaeth y Cadwaladers $_E^C$ dechrau de aut: how.int do.v.3s.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF name begin.v.infin be.im+SM how did the Cadwaladers start then?
- (185) RAC: achos dyn nhw ddim yn &e [/] Eidalwyr nag ŷn nhw .

 RAC: achos dyn nhw ddim yn aut: because.CONJ man.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM in.PREP

 Eidalwyr nag ŷn nhw
 name than.CONJ unk they.PRON.3P

 because they're not Italians, are they
- (187) DER: Criccieth@s:cym&eng <(y)dyn nhw (y)n_de> [?] . DER: Criccieth $_E^C$ ydyn nhw yn_de aut: name be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P isn't_it.IM they're Criccieth, aren't they

(188) RAC: +< oh@s:cym&eng yfe ? RAC: oh_E^C yfe aut: oh.im isn't_it.im.tag oh, is it (189) DER: ia. DER: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (190) OWA: ia. OWA: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (191) DER: ia. DER: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (192) OWA: (ba)swn i medru deud &s # &s +/ . OWA: baswn i medru deud aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S be_able.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN I could... (193) DER: +< oh@s:cym&eng hwn mae (y)n deud lot@s:cym&eng o straeon amdano fo rŵan . **DER:** oh_E^C hwn \mathbf{lot}_E^C mae yn deud oh.im this.pron.dem.m.sg be.v.3s.pres prt say.v.infin lot.n.sg of.prep straeonamdano fo rŵan stories.N.F.PL for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S now.ADV oh this one, he says a lot of stories about it, now (194) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng . RAC: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ yeah.ADVaut:yeah (195) OWA: na xxx fiw mi ddeud # &=laugh rhag ofn i Peredur@s:cym&eng fethu edit_io@s:eng+cym . OWA: na $\mathbf{Peredur}_E^C$ fiw mi ddeud rhag \mathbf{ofn} i no.ADV unk PRT.AFF say.V.INFIN+SM from.PREP fear.N.M.SG to.PREP name $\mathbf{edit_io}_C^{E+}$ fail.v.infin+sm edit.sv.infin

no [...] I daren't say, in case Peredur can't edit

- (196) DER: +< &=laugh .
- (197) RAC: +< &=laugh .
- (198) DER: +< &=laugh .
- (199) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng <(y)dy (y)r teulu (y)n &da> [///] &d &d &d teulu dy dad sy (y)n rhedeg y cwmni te yfe xx ?

teuludydadsyynrhedegfamily.N.M.SGyour.ADJ.POSS.2Sfather.N.M.SG+SMbe.V.3S.PRES.RELPRTrun.V.INFIN

y cwmni te yfe the.DET.DEF company.N.M.SG tea.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM.TAG

oh right, is the family...it's your father's family that runs the company, then, is it [...] ?

(200) OWA: +< mae (y)r +// .

OWA: mae yr

aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF

the...

(201) OWA: nac (y)dy <mae (y)r> [/] mae [/] mae (y)r hen Gadwaladers@s:cym&eng # a (y)r er@s:cym&eng # beth bynnag oedd y cynhwysion # wedi cael ei werthu i (y)r firm@s:cym&eng (y)ma .

OWA: nac ydy mae yr mae mae aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES

maeyrhenGadwaladers $_{E}^{C}$ ayrer $_{E}^{C}$ be.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFold.ADJnameand.CONJthe.DET.DEFer.IM

bethbynnagoeddycynhwysionwedithing.N.M.SG+SM-ever.ADJbe.V.3S.IMPERFthe.DET.DEFcontents.N.M.PLafter.PREP

no, the...the old Cadwaladers and the, er, what ever the ingredients were, have been sold to this firm

(202) DER: +< <naci mae (we)di gwerthu> [?] .

DER: naci mae wedi gwerthu aut: no.adv be.v.3s.pres after.prep sell.v.infin

no, it's been sold

(203) RAC: o:h@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{oh}_E^C

aut: oh.im

oh

(204) OWA: um@s:cym&eng # na Robin_Cadwalader@s:cym&eng oedd yr ola . OWA: um $_E^C$ na Robin_Cadwalader $_E^C$ oedd yr ola aut: um.IM (n)or.CONJ name be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF last.ADJ um, no, Robin Cadwalader was the last

(205) OWA: er@s:cym&eng dw i (y)n cofio pan fyddwn i (y)n # gweithio allan o # gwyliau (y)r ysgol +/ .

OWA: er_E^C dw i yn cofio pan fyddwn aut: $\operatorname{er.IM}$ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN when.CONJ be.V.1P.FUT+SM i yn gweithio allan o gwyliau yr ysgol I.PRON.1S PRT work.V.INFIN out.ADV of.PREP holidays.N.F.PL the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG er, I remember when I'd work out of school holidays...

(206) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.\mathbf{ADV}$ veah

(207) OWA: +, gweithio yng Nghricieth@s:cym&eng # um@s:cym&eng # cario allan xxx yr arferiad (fe)lly .

OWA: gweithio yng Nghricieth $_{E}^{C}$ um $_{E}^{C}$ cario allan yr aut: work. V.INFIN in. PREP name um. IM carry. V.INFIN out. ADV the. DET. DEF arferiad felly custom. N.MF.SG so. ADV working in Cricieth, um, carrying out [...] the tradition, like

(208) OWA: um@s:cym&eng # <mi fyddai> [/] mi fyddai Robin@s:cym&eng (di)pyn o gymeriad .

OWA: um_E^C mi fyddai mi fyddai Robin $\operatorname{aut}:$ $\operatorname{um.IM}$ $\operatorname{PRT.AFF}$ be. $\operatorname{V.3S.COND+SM}$ $\operatorname{PRT.AFF}$ be. $\operatorname{V.3S.COND+SM}$ name dipyn o gymeriad $\operatorname{little_bit.N.M.SG+SM}$ of. PREP character. $\operatorname{N.M.SG+SM}$

(210) RAC: oedd Idwal@s:cym&eng arfer gweithio (y)n y bank@s:cym&eng <ym Machynll(eth)@s:cym&eng> [//] yn # Dolgellau@s:cym&eng .

RAC: oedd Idwal $_{E}^{C}$ arfer gweithio yn y bank $_{E}^{C}$ aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF name use.V.INFIN work.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF bank.N.SG ym Machynlleth $_{E}^{C}$ yn Dolgellau $_{E}^{C}$ in.PREP name in.PREP name

(211) RAC: bound@s:cym&eng fod yr un Cadwaladers@s:cym&eng ŷn nhw yfe ? RAC: bound $_{E}^{C}$ fod \mathbf{yr} un $bind.v.PAST+P.[or].bound.N.SG.[or].pound.N.SG+SM \ be.v.INFIN+SM \ the.DET.DEF \ one.NUM$ Cadwaladers $_{E}^{C}$ $\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ n nhw unk they.pron.3p isn't_it.im.tag namethey're bound to be the same Cadwaladers, are they? (212) OWA: +< Idwal@s:cym&eng +.. . OWA: Idwal $_{E}^{C}$ aut:nameIdwal..? (213) OWA: Cadwalader@s:cym&eng oedd ei gyfenw fo? OWA: Cadwalader $_E^C$ oedd gyfenw fo be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S surname.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S nameCadwalader was his surname? (214) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng . RAC: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ yeah.ADVaut:yeah (215) OWA: Idwal_Cadwalader@s:cym&eng . OWA: Idwal_Cadwalader $_E^C$ aut:nameIdwal Cadwalader (216) OWA: <dim fel (y)na> [?] . OWA: dim fel yna $nothing. {\it N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV} \ like. {\it CONJ} \ there. {\it ADV}$ not really [?] (217) OWA: yn y pa fank@s:cym&eng oedd o ? \mathbf{fank}_{E}^{C} pa oeddin.Prep the.det.def which.adj bank.n.sg+sm be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s which bank was he at? (218) RAC: Standard@s:cym&eng . RAC: Standard $_{E}^{C}$ aut: name Standard (219) OWA: Standard@s:cym&eng? OWA: Standard $_{E}^{C}$ aut:nameStandard

(220) OWA: Idwal@s:cym&eng +.. .

OWA: Idwal $_E^C$ aut: name

Idwal...

(221) OWA: na(g) (y)dw # dim fel (yn)a .

OWA: nag ydw dim fel yna aut: than.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV like.CONJ there.ADV no, not really [?]

(222) RAC: achos mae deulu fe (y)n dod # Gaernarfon@s:cym&eng ffordd (y)na neu rywle .

because his family comes from Caernarfon that way or somewhere

(223) DER: (ach)os [?] &m (y)n aml iawn mae (y)na # Cadwalader@s:cym&eng fel ail enw a ddim cyfenw (y)n_does .

 yn_does

be. V.3S. PRES. INDEF. TAG

because very often there's Cadwalader as a second name and not surname, isn't there

(224) OWA: oes .

OWA: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes

(225) RAC: na (y)r ail enw yw e .

RAC: na yr ail enw yw e aut: no.ADV the.DET.DEF second.ORD name.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S no, it's the second name

(226) DER: oh@s:cym&eng (y)r ail & ϵ & θ +.. .

DER: \mathbf{oh}_E^C yr ail aut: oh.IM the.DET.DEF second.ORD oh the second...

(227) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADVyeah

- (228) OWA: ia ?

 OWA: ia

 aut: yes.ADV

 yes?
- (229) DER: ia yr cyfenw (y)dy o ?

 DER: ia yr cyfenw ydy o
 aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF surname.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S
 yes, it's the surname
- (230) OWA: +< xx.
- $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{(231)} & \texttt{RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng} \ . \\ & \textbf{RAC: yeah}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut: yeah.ADV} \\ & \text{yeah} \end{array}$
- (233) OWA: na &də o'n i (ddi)m yn gyfarwydd +/ .

 OWA: na o'n i ddim yn gyfarwydd

 aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT skilled.ADJ+SM.[or].familiar.ADJ+SM

 no, I wasn't familiar...
- (234) RAC: xxx mae (y)n anghyffredin iawn # i ni # i fi ta beth .

 RAC: mae yn anghyffredin iawn i ni i aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT uncommon.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP we.PRON.1P to.PREP fi ta beth I.PRON.1S+SM be.IM what.INT

 [...] it's very unusual to us, to me anyway
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(235)} & \text{OWA: } +<\text{ydy} & . \\ & \text{OWA: } \text{ydy} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} \\ & \text{yes} \end{array}$
- (236) DER: +< yndy yndy ydy .

 DER: yndy yndy ydy ydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES

(237) OWA: +< ydy ydy . OWA: ydy ydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES yes, yes (238) DER: yeah@s:cym&eng . **DER**: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut:yeah.ADVyeah (239) OWA: xxx ychydig iawn o [/] # o Gadwaladers@s:cym&eng dim ond +// . OWA: ychydig Gadwaladers $_{E}^{C}$ dim iawn \mathbf{o} o a_little.QUAN OK.ADV of.PREP from.PREP name aut:nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADVond but.conj [...] only a very little Cadwaladers, only... (240) OWA: yr unig # rai wn i amdanyn nhw (y)dy (y)r teulu <yng Griccieth@s:cym&eng> [?] de . OWA: yr unig rai wn $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{the.det.def} \ \textit{only.preq} \ \textit{some.pron+sm} \ \textit{know.v.1s.pres+sm} \ \textit{i.pron.1s}$ nhw ydy teulu \mathbf{yr} for_them.prep+pron.sp they.pron.sp be.v.ss.pres the.det.def family.n.m.sg in.prep $\mathbf{Griccieth}_E^C$ de be.im+smthe only ones I know about are the family in Criccieth, you know (241) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng . RAC: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah (242)DER: yeah@s:cym&eng well@s:cym&eng [?] ers pryd wyt ti (y)n [//] # fyny (y)ma ? DER: yeah $_E^C$ \mathbf{well}_E^C pryd $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{t}$ yn fyny \mathbf{ers} \mathbf{ti} $yeah. \textit{ADV} \ \textit{well.ADV} \ \textit{since.PREP} \ \textit{when.INT} \ \textit{be.V.2S.PRES} \ \textit{you.PRON.2S} \ \textit{PRT} \ \textit{up.ADV}$ yma here.ADV yeah, well since when have you been up here? (243) RAC: +< mmm@s:cym&eng . RAC: mmm_E^C aut:mmm.IMmm

- (244) RAC: er@s:cym&eng deunaw mlynedd . **RAC:** er_E^C deunaw mlynedd aut: er.im eighteen.num years.n.f.pl+nm er, eighteen years
- (245) RAC: <pan oedd &a> [//] <tra fod nhw (y)n> [?] wyth # wnaethon ni symud fewn $i (y)r t\hat{y}$. RAC: pan oeddfod tranhw yn wyth aut: when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF while.CONJ be.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P PRT eight.NUM fewn symud i \mathbf{yr}

do.v.3p.past+sm we.pron.1p move.v.infin in.prep+sm to.prep the.det.def house.n.m.sg when...when they were eight, we moved into the house

- (246) DER: deunaw mlynedd yn_ôl ? **DER:** deunaw mlynedd yn_ôl eighteen.NUM years.N.F.PL+NM back.ADV eighteen years ago?
- (247) OWA: +< xxx .
- (248) RAC: ia. RAC: ia aut: yes.ADV yes
- (249) OWA: ia wir? OWA: ia wir aut:yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM really?
- (250) OWA: i_fyny o lle +.. . OWA: i_fyny o lle up.adv of.prep place.n.m.sg aut:up from where..?
- (251) DER: +< o le ? DER: o le aut: of.PREP place.N.M.SG+SM where from?
- (252) RAC: Llangollen@s:cym&eng . RAC: Llangollen $_E^C$ aut: name Llangollen

(253) DER: oh@s:cym&eng ti hanner ffordd i_fyny .

DER: oh_E^C ti hanner ffordd i_fyny aut: oh.IM you.PRON.2S half.N.M.SG way.N.F.SG up.ADV oh, you're half way up

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(254)} & \text{RAC: } +< \text{Ceiriog@s:cym&eng }. \\ & & \text{RAC: } \mathbf{Ceiriog}_E^C \\ & & aut: & name \\ & & \text{Ceiriog} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(255)} & \textbf{RAC: Glyn_Ceiriog@s:cym&eng} \ . \\ & \textbf{RAC: Glyn_Ceiriog}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{name} \\ & \textbf{Glyn Ceiriog} \end{array}$

(256) DER: +< hanner ffordd i_fyny .

DER: hanner ffordd i_fyny aut: half.N.M.SG way.N.F.SG up.ADV half way up

(257) OWA: +< Glyn_Ceiriog@s:cym&eng ?

OWA: Glyn_Ceiriog^C

aut: name

Glyn Ceiriog?

(258) DER: hanner ffordd i_fyny (fe)lly .

DER: hanner ffordd i_fyny felly aut: half.N.M.SG way.N.F.SG up.ADV so.ADV half way up, then

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(259)} & \text{RAC: } +< \text{ yeah@s:cym&eng }. \\ & \text{RAC: } \text{ yeah}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{yeah.ADV} \\ & \text{yeah} \end{array}$

(260) OWA: ia .

OWA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(261)} & \text{DER: mmm@s:cym&eng} & . \\ & \textbf{DER: mmm}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{mmm.IM} \\ & & \text{mm} \end{array}$

- (262) OWA: &lan +/ .
- (263) RAC: Sodom@s:cym&eng a Gomorrah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: $Sodom_E^C$ a $Gomorrah_E^C$ aut: name and.conj name

Sodom and Gomorrah

- (264) OWA: +< Langolen@s:cym&eng # fel fyddai (y)r Saeson +....

 OWA: Langolen $_E^C$ fel fyddai yr Saeson

 aut: name like.CONJ be.V.3S.COND+SM the.DET.DEF name

 Langolen, as the English
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(265)} & \text{RAC: } +< \text{ yeah@s:cym&eng }. \\ & \textbf{RAC: } \text{ yeah}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{yeah.ADV} \end{array}$

yeah

(266) DER: yeah@s:cym&eng ?

DER: \mathbf{yeah}_E^C $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$

yeah

(267) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng pen draw (y)r byd .

RAC: yeah $_E^C$ pen draw yr byd aut: yeah. ADV head. N.M.SG yonder. ADV the. DET. DEF world. N.M.SG yeah, end of the earth

(268) OWA: ie yeah@s:cym&eng . C

OWA: ie $yeah_E^C$ aut: yes.ADV yeah.ADV

yes, yeah

(269) RAC: syndod faint o Gymraeg sy (y)n dal yn Glyn_Ceiriog@s:cym&eng .

RAC: syndod faint o Gymraeg sy yn aut: amazement.N.M.SG size.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP Welsh.N.F.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT dal yn Glyn_Ceiriog $_E^C$ continue.V.INFIN in.PREP name

it's surprising how much Welsh there is still in Glyn Ceiriog

(270) RAC: dal i fod papur bro a eglwy(s) [//] ysgol sul a pethau fel (hyn)ny .

RAC: dal

i fod papur bro a

aut: continue.V.2S.IMPER to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM paper.N.M.SG region.N.F.SG and.CONJ

eglwys ysgol sul a pethau fel hynny

church.N.F.SG school.N.F.SG unk and.CONJ things.N.M.PL like.CONJ that.PRON.DEM.SP

there's still a district paper and chuch...Sunday school and things like that

(271) OWA: oes wir?

OWA: oes wir

aut: age.N.F.SG true.ADJ+SM
is there really?

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(272)} & \text{RAC: } & \text{mmm@s:cym&eng} & . \\ & & \text{RAC: } & \text{mmm}_E^C \\ & & & aut: & mmm.\text{IM} \\ & & & \text{mm} \end{array}$

(273) OWA: oes wir?

OWA: oes wir

aut: age.N.F.SG true.ADJ+SM
is there really?

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(274)} & \text{RAC: mmm@s:cym&eng .} \\ & \textbf{RAC: mmm}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & mmm.\text{IM} \\ & \text{mm} \end{array}$

(275) RAC: dw (ddi)m yn sure@s:cym&eng pwy mor Gymraeg yw (y)r ysgol +/.

RAC: dw ddim yn sure_E pwy mor Gymraeg
aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ who.PRON so.ADV Welsh.N.F.SG+SM
yw yr ysgol
be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG
I'm not sure how Welsh the school is

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{OWA: } & \text{mmm@s:cym\&eng } & \text{mmm@s:cym\&eng } \\ & & \text{OWA: } & \text{mmm}_E^C & \text{mmm}_E^C \\ & & & aut: & mmm.\text{IM} & mmm.\text{IM} \\ & & & \text{mm}, & \text{mm} \end{array}$

(277) RAC: +, erbyn nawr .

RAC: erbyn nawr aut: by.PREP now.ADV

by now

(278) RAC: ond pan oedd plant fi mynd oedd # rhan fwya o (y)r plant yn Gymry . RAC: ond oeddfi pan plant mynd aut: but.conj when.conj be.v.3s.imperf child.n.m.pl i.pron.is+sm go.v.infin plant rhan fwya o \mathbf{yr} $be. v. ss. imperf\ part. n. f. sg\ biggest. adj. sup+sm\ of. prep\ the. det. def\ child. n. m. pl\ predef$ Gymry $Welsh_people.N.M.PL+SM$

but when my children went, most of the children were welsh

(279) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng ?

OWA: \mathbf{oh}_E^C \mathbf{yeah}_E^C aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV

oh yeah?

(280) RAC: oe(dde)n.

RAC: oedden

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be.V.13P.IMPERF}$

yes

(281) DER: pa mor fawr oedd yr ysgol ?

DER: pa mor fawr oedd yr ysgol aut: which.ADJ so.ADV big.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG how big was the school?

(282) RAC: u:m@s:cym&eng ysgol er@s:cym&eng Llanarmon_Dyffryn_Ceiriog@s:cym&eng # um@s:cym&eng # deg_ar_ugain o blant # pump_ar_ugain o blant .

oblantpump_ar_ugainoblantof.PREPchild.N.M.PL+SMunkof.PREPchild.N.M.PL+SM

um Llanarmon Dyffryn Ceiriog school, um, thirty children, twenty-five children

(283) DER: +< oh@s:cym&eng .

DER: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} aut: oh.IM

(284) DER: xxx ysgolion bach.

DER: ysgolion bach aut: schools.N.F.PL small.ADJ

[...] small schools

(285) RAC: +< mae (y)n dal ar agor .

RAC: mae yn dal ar agor aut: be.v.3s.PRES prt continue.v.INFIN on.PREP open.v.INFIN it's still open

(286) DER: (y)dy (y)n dal ar agor ?

DER: ydy yn dal ar agor aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT continue.V.INFIN on.PREP open.V.INFIN it's still open?

(287) RAC: yndy .

RAC: yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

(288) DER: (y)na lai (y)na r \hat{w} an mae sure@s:cym&eng .

DER: yna lai yna rŵan mae sure $_E^C$ aut: there.ADV smaller.ADJ.COMP+SM there.ADV now.ADV be.V.3S.PRES sure.ADJ there's probably less there now

(289) RAC: (ba)sen i meddwl .

RAC: basen i meddwl aut: be.V.1P.PLUPERF.[or].be.V.3P.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP think.V.INFIN I'd think so

(290) DER: ah@s:cym&eng [?] .

DER: \mathbf{ah}_{E}^{C} ah.IM

(291) RAC: (ba)sen i meddwl .

RAC: basen i meddwl aut: be.V.1P.PLUPERF.[or].be.V.3P.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP think.V.INFIN I'd think so

 $(292) \quad {\tt RAC: \&ma [//] um@s:cym\&eng Mcalpine@s:cym\&eng sydd biau (y)r cwm} \ .$

RAC: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{Mcalpine}_{E}^{C}$ sydd \mathbf{biau} yr \mathbf{cwm} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{um.IM}$ \mathbf{name} $\mathbf{be.V.3S.PRES.REL}$ $\mathbf{own.V.INFIN+SM}$ $\mathbf{the.DET.DEF}$ $\mathbf{cirque.N.M.SG}$ \mathbf{um} , $\mathbf{McAlpine}$ owns the valley

(293) RAC: nhw oedd biau lot@s:cym&eng o (y)r tir .

RAC: nhw oedd biau lot_E^C o yr aut: they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.IMPERF own.V.INFIN+SM lot.N.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF tir land.N.M.SG they owned a lot of the land

(294) RAC: oedd y bobl yn gweithio i Mcalpines@s:cym&eng .

RAC: oedd y bobl yn gweithio i aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM PRT work.V.INFIN to.PREP Mcalpines $_E^C$

the people worked for McAlpines

(295) OWA: yeah@s:cym&eng wir ? **OWA:** yeah $_E^C$ wir aut: yeah.ADV true.ADJ+SM really? (296) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng . **RAC:** $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV veah (297) OWA: so@s:cym&eng oedd (y)na chwarel yn ymyl (fe)lly yeah@s:cym&eng? yn OWA: \mathbf{so}_E^C yna ymyl oeddchwarel so.Adv be.v.3s.imperf there.Adv pane.n.m.sg+am in.prep edge.n.f.sg so.Adv \mathbf{yeah}_E^C yeah.ADVso there was a quarry nearby, yeah? (298) RAC: +< hen stad. RAC: hen stad aut: old.ADJ estate.N.F.SG an old estate (299) RAC: oedd . RAC: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF yes (300) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng [=? oedd] . OWA: \mathbf{oh}_E^C aut: oh.im oh (301) RAC: oedd. RAC: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF yes (302) RAC: a um@s:cym&eng # pwy (y)na sgwennodd er@s:cym&eng Cysgod_y_Cryman@s:cym&eng RAC: a \mathbf{um}_E^C pwy $\mathbf{er}_E^C = \mathbf{Cysgod_y_Cryman}_E^C$ yna sgwennodd and.conj um.im who.pron there.adv write.v.3s.past er.im name

and um, who wrote Cysgod y Cryman?

(303) DER: Islwyn_Ffowc_Elis@s:cym&eng . DER: Islwyn_Ffowc_Elis $_E^C$ aut: name Islwyn Ffowc Elis (304) OWA: yeah@s:cym&eng . OWA: yeah $_E^C$ yeah.ADV aut:yeah (305) RAC: (dy)na ti . RAC: dyna aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S that's it (306) RAC: <(dy)na (y)r pentre> [//] dyna lle oedd e (y)n dod o . oeddRAC: dyna dyna lle \mathbf{yr} pentre aut: that_is.Adv the.det.def village.n.m.sg that_is.Adv where.int be.v.3s.imperf yn dod he.pron.m.3s prt come.v.infin he.pron.m.3s that's the village...that's where he came from (307)OWA: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng sure@s:cym&eng iawn ia ia un o Glyn_Ceiriog@s:cym&eng ia # ia . OWA: oh_E^C yeah_E^C sure_E^C iawn iaia un oh.IM yeah.ADV sure.ADJ very.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV one.NUM from.PREP $Glyn_Ceiriog_E^C$ ia yes.ADV yes.ADV nameoh yeah, of cours, yes yes, from Glyn Ceiriog, yes, yes **DER:** oh_E^C yeah_E^C ia \mathbf{yeah}_E^C ia \mathbf{yeah}_E^C

(308) DER: +< oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng ia ia yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng . aut: oh.im yeah.adv yes.adv yes.adv yeah.adv yeah.adv

o

(309) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng . RAC: $yeah_E^C$ $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADV yeah, yeah

oh yeah, yes yes, yeah, yeah

(310) RAC: coedd ei &v> [///] er@s:cym&eng brawd # um@s:cym&eng # Islwyn_Ffowc_Elis@s:cym&eng fe yw pregethwr ni (y)n Llanilar@s:cym&eng . \mathbf{er}_E^C brawd \mathbf{um}_E^C Islwyn_Ffowc_Elis $_E^C$ RAC: oedd aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S er.IM brother.N.M.SG um.IM name pregethwr \mathbf{ni} yn PRT.AFF be.V.3S.PRES preacher.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P in.PREP name his...er, Islwyn Ffowc Elis's brother, he's our preacher in Llanilar

(311) OWA: Duw .

OWA: Duw aut: name

 God

(312) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_E^C \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$

yeah

(313) DER: +< yn Llanilar@s:cym&eng ?

DER: yn Llanilar $_E^C$ aut: in.PREP name in Llanilar?

 $(314) \quad {\tt RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng [=! laughs] .}$

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ \mathbf{yeah}

(315) DER: oh@s:cym&eng rhyfedd de .

DER: oh_E^C rhyfedd de aut: oh. IM strange. ADJ be. IM+SM oh, strange, isn't it

 $(316) \quad {\tt RAC: well@s:cym\&eng yeah@s:cym\&eng \# bach yn_dyfe .}$

RAC: \mathbf{well}_E^C \mathbf{yeah}_E^C bach $\mathbf{yn_dyfe}$ aut: $\mathit{well.ADV}$ $\mathit{yeah.ADV}$ $\mathit{small.ADJ}$ unk well yeah, a bit, isn't it

(317) DER: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

DER: $yeah_E^C$ $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADVyeah, yeah

(318) DER: xxx.

 $(319) \quad {\tt RAC: yeah@s:cym\&eng .}$

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ yeah (320) DER: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

DER: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ \mathbf{yeah}

(321) RAC: ond um@s:cym&eng # gaethon nhw well@s:cym&eng anlwc ofnadwy xx.

RAC: ond um_E^C gaethon nhw $well_E^C$ anlw ofnadwy aut: but.CONJ um.IM get.V.1P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P well.ADV unk terrible.ADJ but um, they had a terrible misfortune [...]

(322) RAC: fuodd eu mhab nhw lladd yn_do ar y by_pass@s:eng # yn Oswestry@s:eng .

RAC: fuodd eu mhab nhw lladd yn_do aut: be.V.3S.PAST+SM their.ADJ.POSS.3P unk they.PRON.3P kill.V.INFIN wasn't_it.IM ar y by_pass^E yn Oswestry^E on.PREP the.DET.DEF unk in.PREP name their son was killed, wasn't he, on the by-pass in Oswestry

(323) OWA: do wir?

OWA: do wir aut: yes.ADV.PAST true.ADJ+SM really?

(324) RAC: do # do .

RAC: do do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST yes, yes

(325) RAC: drist iawn really@s:eng .

RAC: drist iawn really E aut: sad.ADJ+SM very.ADV real.ADJ+ADV very sad, really

(326) OWA: ond oeddet ti (y)n deud bod o ben draw byd Rachel@s:cym&eng .

OWA: ond oeddet ti yn deud bod o aut: but.conj be.v.2s.imperf you.pron.2s prt say.v.infin be.v.infin he.pron.m.3s ben draw byd Rachel $_E^C$ head.n.m.sg+sm yonder.adv world.n.m.sg name but you said it was the end of the earth, Rachel

(327) OWA: (ba)swn i meddwl bod o (y)n le # delfrydol canolig iawn .

OWA: baswn i meddwl bod o yn aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.SS PRT

le delfrydol canolig iawn
place.N.M.SG+SM ideal.ADJ medium.ADJ very.ADV

I'd think it was a very ideal, central place

(328) DER: +< ++ canolig .

DER: canolig aut: medium.ADJ

central

(329) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng os wyt ti (y)n byw [?] yn # Chirk@s:eng yn_de

RAC: oh_E^C yeah $_E^C$ os wyt ti yn byw yn Chirk E aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV if.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP name yn_de $isn't_it.IM$

oh yeah, if you live in Chirk you know

(330) RAC: ond <mae (y)r> [/] mae (y)r # cwm ei hunan tua +// .

RAC: ond mae yr mae yr cwm aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF cirque.N.M.SGei hunan tua his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S self.PRON.SG towards.PREP but the valley itself is about...

(331) RAC: ti mynd tair pedair milltir .

RAC: ti mynd tair pedair milltir aut: you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN three.NUM.F four.NUM.F mile.N.F.SG you go three or four miles

(332) RAC: ti (y)n croesi draw i Pen_y_Bont_Fawr@s:cym&eng a mynd trwy Llanrhaeadr_ym_Mochnant@s:cym&eng # a trwy (y)r cefn dod allan i Llanfyllin@s:cym&eng .

a mynd trwy Llanrhaeadr_ym_Mochnant $_E^C$ a trwy and.conj go.v.infin through.prep name and.conj through.prep

you cross over to Pen-y-Bont Fawr and go through Llanrhaeadr-ym-Mochnant and through the back come out to Llanfyllin

(333) OWA: +< o:h@s:cym&eng .

OWA: oh_E^C aut: oh.IM

(334) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng Duw .

OWA: oh_E^C Duw aut: oh.IM name oh gosh

(335) DER: +< oes (yn)a neuadd yno yn Glyn_Ceiriog@s:cym&eng?

DER: oes yna neuadd yno yn Glyn_Ceiriog_E

aut: be.v.3s.pres.indef there.adv hall.n.f.sg there.adv in.prep name
is there a hall there, in Glyn Ceiriog?

(336) RAC: oes .

RAC: oes

aut: be. V.3S. PRES. INDEF

yes

(337) RAC: mae (y)na neuadd yn Llanarmon@s:cym&eng hefyd sy (we)di &g ennill gwobr .

RAC: mae yna neuadd yn Llanarmon $_{E}^{C}$ hefyd sy aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV hall.N.F.SG in.PREP name also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.REL wedi ennil gwobr after.PREP win.V.INFIN prize.N.MF.SG

there's a hall in Llanarmon too that's won a prize

(338) DER: yeah@s:cym&eng achos <dw i &\(\) > [/] dw i sure@s:cym&eng bod ni (we)di bod yn gwneud drama@s:cym&eng (y)n Glyn_Ceiriog@s:cym&eng # <mynd &am> [//] er@s:cym&eng drama@s:cym&eng o (y)r ysgol (fe)lly (y)n_de .

DER: $yeah_E^C$ achos dw i dw i $sure_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV because.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S sure.ADJ

 yn_de

isn't_it.im

yeah, because I...I'm sure we did a play in Glyn Ceiriog once, took...er, a play from the school, like, you know

(339) OWA: yeah@s:cym&eng wir ?

OWA: $yeah_E^C$ wir

aut: yeah.ADV true.ADJ+SM

really?

(340) DER: yeah@s:cym&eng .

DER: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.\mathbf{ADV}$

yeah

(341) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng do ?

RAC: oh_E^C do

aut: oh.im yes.adv.past

oh yes?

nameyes.ADV.PASTAdar_Mewn_Cawell, yes (343) OWA: Duw . OWA: Duw aut:namegosh (344) DER: a mynd â nhw # i # Glyn_Ceiriog@s:cym&eng de efo ceir +/ . mynd nhw $\operatorname{Glyn}_{-}\operatorname{Ceiriog}_{E}^{C}\operatorname{de}$ aut:and.CONJ go.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P to.PREP name be.im+smefo $with.PREP\ cars.N.M.PL.[or].get.V.0.PRES$ and took them to Glyn Ceiriog, you know, with cars... (345) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng . RAC: yeah $_E^C$ yeah.ADVaut:yeah (346) DER: +, a (y)r er@s:cym&eng # bus@s:cym&eng mini@s:cym&eng yn cario (y)r dodrefn a (y)r gêr i_gyd de . $\mathbf{er}_E^C \quad \mathbf{bus}_E^C$ DER: a \min_{E}^{C} $and. \textit{CONJ} \ the. \textit{DET.DEF} \ er. \textit{IM} \ bus. \textit{N.SG.[or].pus.N.SG+SM} \ mini. \textit{ADJ} \ \textit{PRT} \ \textit{carry.V.INFIN}$ dodrefn \mathbf{yr} gêr i_gyd de $the. {\it det.def}\ furniture. {\it N.M.PL}\ and. {\it conj}\ the. {\it det.def}\ gear. {\it N.M.SG}\ all. {\it adj}\ be. {\it im+sm}$ and the minibus carrying all the props and stuff, you know (347) OWA: +< mmm@s:cym&eng . OWA: mmm_E^C aut:mmm.IMmm(348) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng . RAC: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut:yeah.ADV yeah (349) DER: dw i sure@s:cym&eng na &r # tua Glyn_Ceiriog@s:cym&eng oedd hi . \mathbf{sure}_E^C $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{a}$ aut: $be.V.1S.PRES\ I.PRON.1S\ sure.ADJ\ no.ADV.[or].PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n) or.CONJ.[or].than.C$ $\operatorname{Glyn_Ceiriog}_E^C$ oedd be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S towards.prep name I'm sure it was around Glyn Ceiriog

 $(342) \quad {\tt DER: \&ad [/] Adar_Mewn_Cawell@s:cym\&eng do .}$

DER: Adar_Mewn_Cawell $_E^C$ do

(350) RAC: +< xxx um@s:cym&eng +.. .

RAC: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} aut: um.IM

[...] um...

(351) RAC: trio cofio enw (y)r llefydd .

RAC: trio cofio enw yr llefydd aut: try.v.infin remember.v.infin name.n.m.sg the.det.def places.n.m.pl trying to remember the names of the places

(352) RAC: mae Idris_Davies@s:cym&eng yn xx .

RAC: mae aut: be.V.3S.PRES name $Idris_E^C$ yn PRT.[or].in.PREP $Idris_E^C$ Davies [...]

(353) RAC: mae fe wneud lot@s:cym&eng o waith .

RAC: mae fe wneud lot_E^C o waith aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S make.V.INFIN+SM lot.N.SG of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM he does a lot of work

(354) RAC: a mae Theo_Davies@s:cym&eng mae <gyda nhw> [?] wneud dodrefn # arbennig o dda yn_dyn nhw # yn Glyn_Ceiriog@s:cym&eng .

RAC: a mae Theo_Davies $_{E}^{C}$ mae gyda nhw aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres name be.v.ss.pres with.prep they.pron.sp when aut: dodrefn arbennig o dda yn.dyn nhw make.v.infin+sm furniture.n.m.pl special.adj of.prep good.adj+sm unk they.pron.sp aut: aut:

and Theo Davies, they make very good furniture, don't they, in Glyn Ceiriog

(355) DER: +< <oh@s:cym&eng ydyn nhw> [?] ?

DER: oh_E^C ydyn nhw
aut: oh.IM be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P

oh, do they?

(356) RAC: mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM

(357) RAC: gynnon nhw ganolfan gristnogol .

RAC: gynnon nhw ganolfan gristnogol aut: with_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P centre.N.MF.SG+SM unk
they've got a christian centre

(358) RAC: pan i (y)n byw yn # Glyn_Ceiriog@s:cym&eng oedd (y)na butcher@s:cym&eng [//] # dau butcher@s:cym&eng # chemist@s:cym&eng # dwy shop@s:cym&eng # shop@s:cym&eng ddafedd # bank@s:cym&eng <lot@s:cym&eng o &vr> [//] lot@s:cym&eng o fusiness@s:cym&eng .

yn byw $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ RAC: pan $Glyn_Ceiriog_E^C$ oedd i when.conj to.prep prt live.v.infin in.prep name aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF butcher $_{E}^{C}$ $\mathbf{butcher}_E^C$ $\mathbf{chemist}_E^C$ dau dwy there.ADV butcher.N.SG two.NUM.M butcher.N.SG chemist.N.SG two.NUM.F shop.N.SG \mathbf{lot}_E^C \mathbf{lot}_E^C o \mathbf{shop}_E^C ddafedd bank $_{E}^{C}$ fusiness $_{E}^{C}$ O shop.n.sg unk bank.n.sg lot.n.sg of.prep lot.n.sg of.prep business.n.sg+sm

when I lived in Glyn Ceiriog, there was a butcher's...two butcher's, a chemist, two shops, a yarn shop, a bank, a lot of...lot of business

(359) RAC: ond erbyn nawr xxx +/ .

RAC: ond erbyn nawr

aut: but.conj by.prep now.adv

but by now [...] ...

(360) OWA: +< ia wir ?

OWA: ia wir

aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM

really?

(361) RAC: oedd oedd # oedd [=! gasp] .

RAC: oedd oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes, yes, yes

(362) OWA: +< oedd wir ?

OWA: oedd wir

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF true.ADJ+SM

was there really?

 $(363) \quad {\tt OWA: oh@s:cym\&eng pa mor bell (y)dy o Llanrhaeadr_ym_Mochnant@s:cym\&eng ?}$

OWA: oh_E^C pa mor bell ydy o

aut: oh.Im which.Adj so.Adv far.Adj+sm be.v.3s.Pres from.Prep

 $Llanrhaeadr_ym_Mochnant_E^C$

 $nam\epsilon$

oh, how far is it from Llanrhaeadr-ym-Mochnant?

(364) RAC: tua # deng milltir .

RAC: tua deng milltir aut: towards.PREP ten.ADJ mile.N.F.SG

about ten miles

(365) OWA: deng milltir .

OWA: deng milltir aut: ten.ADJ mile.N.F.SG

ten miles

(366) RAC: a dyma ni (y)n dod i Talwrn@s:cym&eng i fyw .

RAC: a dyma ni yn dod i Talwrn $_E^C$ i aut: and.conj this_is.ADV we.PRON.1P PRT come.V.INFIN to.PREP name to.PREP fyw

live.v.infin+sm

and we came to live in Talwrn

(367) RAC: a drws nesa ni oedd Ted@s:cym&eng a Gwenfair_Llwyd@s:cym&eng .

RAC: a drws nesa ni oedd Ted_E^C a aut: and.conj door.n.m.sg next.adj.sup we.pron.1p be.v.3s.imperf name and.conj Gwenfair_Llwyd $_E^C$

name

and next door to us were Ted and Gwenfair Llwyd

(368) RAC: oedd Ted@s:cym&eng # a Gwenfair@s:cym&eng yn dod o +/ .

RAC: oedd Ted_E^C a $\operatorname{Gwenfair}_E^C$ yn dod o $\operatorname{\it aut:}$ $\operatorname{\it be.V.3S.IMPERF}$ $\operatorname{\it name}$ $\operatorname{\it and.CONJ}$ $\operatorname{\it name}$ $\operatorname{\it properties}$ $\operatorname{\it properties}$ $\operatorname{\it come.V.INFIN}$ $\operatorname{\it he.PRON.M.3S}$ $\operatorname{\it Ted}$ and $\operatorname{\it Gwenfair came}$ from...

(369) OWA: &pr [//] # hollol hollol yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

OWA: hollol hollol yeah $_E^C$ yeah $_E^C$ aut: completely.ADJ completely.ADJ yeah.ADV yeah.ADV exactly, exactly yeah, yeah

(370) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(371) DER: +< &=laugh well@s:cym&eng ia de .

DER: \mathbf{well}_E^C ia de $\mathbf{aut:}$ $well._{ADV}$ $yes._{ADV}$ $be._{IM+SM}$ well yes, isn't it

(372) RAC: +< byd bach yn_de .

RAC: byd bach yn_de aut: world.N.M.SG small.ADJ isn't_it.IM small world, isn't it

(373) OWA: $yn_de ia$. OWA: yn_de ia aut: isn't_it.IM yes.ADV isn't it, yes (374) DER: +< xxx o le oedden nhw (y)n dod? le \mathbf{oedden} nhwyn dod aut: of.prep where.int+sm be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p prt come.v.infin [...] where did they come from? $(375) \quad {\tt RAC: er@s:cym\&eng \ mae \ Gwenfair@s:cym\&eng \ dod \ o \ {\tt Pen_y_Bont_Fawr@s:cym\&eng} \ .}$ $\mathbf{RAC:} \ \mathbf{er}_E^C \quad \mathbf{mae} \qquad \quad \mathbf{Gwenfair}_E^C \ \mathbf{dod} \qquad \quad \mathbf{o} \qquad \quad \mathbf{Pen_y_Bont_Fawr}_E^C$ come. V. INFIN from. PREP name aut: er.im be.v.3s.pres name er, Gwenfair comes from Pen-y-Bont Fawr (376) OWA: +< ++ Fawr@s:cym&eng . OWA: Fawr $_{E}^{C}$ aut:nameFawr (377) RAC: a mae # Ted@s:cym&eng yn dod o um@s:cym&eng Llangollen@s:cym&eng yn_doedd e Ted_E^C yn dod RAC: a um_E^C Llangollen $_E^C$ О and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name PRT come.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S um.IM name aut: yn_doedd \mathbf{e} be.V.3S.IMPERF.TAG he.PRON.M.3S and Ted comes from, um, Llangollen, didn't he (378) DER: +< Pen_y_Bont@s:cym&eng +// . DER: $Pen_y_Bont_E^C$ aut: name Pen-y-Bont (379) DER: oedd o ? DER: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S did he? (380) OWA: yr ardal yna rywle oedd o (y)n_de . yna ardal rywle

he was that area somewhere, wasn't he

 vn_de

he.pron.m.3s isn't_it.im

aut: the.Det.Def region.N.F.SG there.ADV somewhere.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF

(381) RAC: +< ia # yeah@s:cym&eng . RAC: ia \mathbf{yeah}_E^C aut: yes.ADV yeah.ADV yes, yeah (382) OWA: ia ia . OWA: ia ia yes.ADV yes.ADV aut:yes, yes (383) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng oedd ei farm@s:cym&eng ar_bwys yr um@s:cym&eng +// . RAC: yeah $_E^C$ \mathbf{farm}_E^C oeddar_bwys yr aut: yeah.Adv be.v.3s.imperf his.Adj.poss.m.3s farm.n.sg unk the.det.def um.im yeah, his farm was neear the, um... (384) RAC: beth yw (y)r Ladies_of_Llangollen@s:cym&eng yfe ? \mathbf{yr} $Ladies_of_Llangollen_E^C$ yfe ywaut: what.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def name $isn't_it.IM.TAG$ what's it, Ladies of Llangollen, is it? (385) DER: ia. DER: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (386) OWA: +< oh@s:cym&eng . OWA: \mathbf{oh}_E^C aut:oh.IMoh(387) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng [?] Allt_Wen@s:cym&eng xxx . RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_E^C Allt_Wen $_E^C$

aut: yeah.ADV name
yeah, Allt Wen [...]
(388) DER: +< gymeriad de .</pre>

DER: gymeriad de *aut:* character.N.M.SG+SM be.IM+SM character, isn't it

(389) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng . RAC: yeah $_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah

- (390) OWA: +< xx.
- (391) RAC: ar ei fotorbike@s:cym&eng .

on his motorbike

(392) OWA: (be)cause@s:eng fuon ni yn er@s:cym&eng [=? y] # be oedd enw fo &t oh@s:cym&eng Llanrhaeadr_ym_Mochnant@s:cym&eng # (y)n ystod yr ha (y)ma .

OWA: because E fuon ni yn er C_E be aut: because CONJ be V.3P.PAST+SM we .PRON.1P PRT.[or].in.PREP er.IM what.INT

ystod yr ha yma range.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG here.ADV

because we went to, er, what was it called, oh, Llanrhaeadr-ym-Mochnant this summer

(393) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng do ?

RAC: oh_E^C do

aut: oh.im yes.adv.past

oh did you?

(394) OWA: +< do .

OWA: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(395) OWA: am wythnos .

OWA: am wythnos aut: for.PREP week.N.F.SG

for a week

(396) DER: do wir?

DER: do wir

aut: yes.ADV.PAST true.ADJ+SM

did you really?

(397) OWA: do .

OWA: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(398) OWA: oedd [/] oedd Einir@s:cym&eng (we)di cael gafael yn ryw # fwthyn .

ryw fwthyn

some.PREQ+SM cottage.N.M.SG+SM

Einir found some cottage

(399) OWA: bwthyn coed oedd o .

OWA: bwthyn coed oedd o aut: cottage.N.M.SG trees.N.F.PL be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

it was a wood cottage

(400) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADVveah

(401) OWA: ac er@s:cym&eng # yng nghwrt ryw farm@s:cym&eng .

OWA: ac er $_E^C$ yng nghwrt ryw farm $_E^C$ aut: and conj er.im my.Adj.Poss.1s court.N.M.SG+NM some.PREQ+SM farm.N.SG and er, in some farmyard

(402) OWA: a oedd o fendigedig .

OWA: a oedd o fendigedig aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S wonderful.ADJ+SM and it was wonderful

(403) OWA: wnes i fwynhau o .

OWA: wnes i fwynhau o aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S enjoy.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S I enjoyed it

(404) RAC: do wir?

RAC: do wir aut: yes.ADV.PAST true.ADJ+SM did you really?

 $\left(405\right)$ OWA: ew annwyl do do .

OWA: ew annwyl do do aut: oh.IM dear.ADJ come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM yes.ADV.PAST oh God, yes, yes

(406) RAC: +< mmm@s:cym&eng . RAC: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.im mm (407) OWA: fuon ni +/ . OWA: fuon be.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P aut: (408) RAC: fuoch chi Melangell@s:cym&eng? chi RAC: fuoch $Melangell_E^C$ aut: be.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P name did you go to Melangell? (409) OWA: naddo aeth(on) [//] dyna un lle nad aethon ni ddim . OWA: naddo aethon dyna lleun nad aut:no.ADV.PAST go.V.3P.PAST that_is.ADV one.NUM place.N.M.SG who_not.PRON.REL.NEG aethon \mathbf{ni} ddim go.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM no, that's one place we didn't go (410) RAC: +< o:h@s:cym&eng . RAC: oh_E^C aut: oh.im oh (411) RAC: o:h@s:cym&eng . RAC: oh_E^C aut: oh.im (412) OWA: +< <ddaru ni> [///] fuon ni fyny am y pistyll . OWA: ddaru \mathbf{ni} fuon \mathbf{ni} fyny aut: do.v.123SP.PAST we.PRON.1P be.v.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P up.ADV for.PREP pistyll $the.\mathit{det.def}\ unk$ we...we went up to the waterfall (413) OWA: a (we)dyn aethon ni # am yr er@s:cym&eng # gwarchodfa natur yng <nghwm &e la> [//] er@s:cym&eng dim +// . OWA: a wedyn aethon \mathbf{ni} amand.conj afterwards.adv go.v.3p.past we.pron.1p for.prep the.det.def aut: \mathbf{er}_E^C gwarchodfa natur \mathbf{er}_E^C yng nghwm er.im unk nature.N.F.SG my.ADJ.POSS.1S cirque.N.M.SG+NM er.IM dim

nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV

and then we went to the, er, nature reserve in...er, not...

(414) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(415) OWA: be (y)dy enw fo ?

OWA: be ydy enw fo aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S what's it called?

(416) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng be (y)dy enw (y)r llyn # <neu (y)r &ar> [//] lle mae (y)r argae .

OWA: oh $_{E}^{C}$ be ydy enw yr llyn neu aut: oh.IM what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF lake.N.M.SG or.CONJ

yr lle mae yr argae the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF dam.N.M.SG

oh, what's the name of the lake, or the...where the dam is

(417) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{oh}_E^C aut: oh.IM

oh

(418) OWA: um@s:cym&eng +/ .

OWA: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} aut: um.IM

RAC: dim Nant_E^C oh C_E Cwm_E^C er C_E $\operatorname{Llyn_Brianne}_E^C$ aut: $\operatorname{not.ADV}$ name oh. IM name er. IM name

(420) OWA: naci.

OWA: naci
aut: no.ADV

(421) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng duwcs .

OWA: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} duwcs aut: oh.IM unk oh gosh

(422) OWA: mae o tua be (y)dy o deuddeng milltir round@s:cym&eng [?] dydy .

OWA: mae o tua be ydy o aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S towards.PREP what.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S deuddeng milltir round_E dydy unk mile.N.F.SG round.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG it's about, what is is, twelve miles round, isn't it

 $(423)\,$ OWA: mae o &v andros o +.. .

OWA: mae o andros o aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S exceptionally.ADV of.PREP it's a hell of a...

(425) OWA: a (we)dyn wyt ti mynd i (y)r chwith .

OWA: a wedyn wyt ti mynd i yr
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF

chwith
left.ADJ

and then you go left

(426) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng # be goblin@s:cym&eng +.. .

OWA: oh^C_E be goblin^C_E aut: oh.IM what.INT goblin.N.SG oh, what the hell..?

(427) RAC: Fyrnwy@s:cym&eng .

RAC: Fyrnwy $_{E}^{C}$ aut: name

Fyrnwy

(428) OWA: Fyrnwy@s:cym&eng sure@s:cym&eng iawn ia ia .

OWA: Fyrnwy $_{E}^{C}$ sure $_{E}^{C}$ iawn ia ia aut: name sure.ADJ very.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV Vyrnwy, of course yes, yes

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(429)} & \text{RAC: oh@s:cym\&eng [=? mmm@s:cym\&eng]} & . \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ &$

- (430) OWA: fuon ni draw <ffordd (y)no> [?] .

 OWA: fuon ni draw ffordd yno
 aut: be.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P yonder.ADV way.N.F.SG there.ADV
 we went down that way
- (431) OWA: (we)dyn aethon ni (y)r Amwythig .

 OWA: wedyn aethon ni yr Amwythig aut: afterwards.ADV go.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P the.DET.DEF name then we went to Shrewsbury

- (434) RAC: fuoch chi (y)n Erddig@s:cym&eng?

 RAC: fuoch chi yn Erddig_E
 aut: be.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P in.PREP name
 did you go to Erddig?
- (436) RAC: bendigedig yn_dyw e .

 RAC: bendigedig yn_dyw e
 aut: wonderful.ADJ unk he.PRON.M.3S

 wonderful, isn't it

(439) OWA: a wedyn er@s:cym&eng # do gaethon ni +// .

OWA: a wedyn er_E^C do
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV er.IM come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM
gaethon ni
get.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P
and so, er, yes we had...

(440) OWA: faint fuon ni ?

OWA: faint fuon ni aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P how long were we there?

(441) $\,$ OWA: ryw # bum noson .

OWA: ryw bum noson

aut: some.PREQ+SM five.NUM+SM night.N.F.SG

about five nights

(442) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng ?

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADVyeah?

- (443) OWA: xxx +/ .
- (444) RAC: +< gaethoch chi dywydd go lew?

RAC: gaethoch chi dywydd go lew aut: get.V.3P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P weather.N.M.SG+SM rather.ADV lion.N.M.SG+SM did you have alright weather?

(445) OWA: fuon ni lwcus # lwcus iawn efo (y)r tywydd .

OWA: fuon ni lwcus lwcus iawn efo yr aut: be.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P lucky.ADJ lucky.ADJ very.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF tywydd weather.N.M.SG

we were lucky, very lucky with the weather

(446) OWA: ryw # un diwrnod # oedd hi lawog yn y bore # er@s:cym&eng fel oedd hi (y)ma bore deud y gwir .

OWA: ryw un diwrnod oedd hi lawog aut: some.PREQ+SM one.NUM day.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S rainy.ADJ+SM yn y bore er_E^C fel oedd hi in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG er.IM like.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

yma bore deud y gwir here.ADV morning.N.M.SG say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG one day it rained in the morning, like it was this morning to tell the truth (447) OWA: ond dyna fo oedd y lle [/] # lle (ei)n hunain a +/.

OWA: ond dyna fo oedd y lle

aut: but.CONJ that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF place.N.M.SG

lle ein hunain a

where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG our.ADJ.POSS.1P self.PRON.PL and.CONJ

but that's it, the place...our own place and...

(448) RAC: ${\tt mmm@s:cym\&eng}$.

RAC: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM

(449) OWA: +, defaid o_gwmpas a (y)r gwartheg a +.. .

OWA: defaid o_gwmpas a yr gwartheg a aut: sheep.N.F.PL around.ADV and.CONJ the.DET.DEF cattle.N.M.PL and.CONJ sheep around and the cows and...

(450) OWA: (we)dyn oedd y # pobl oedd yn byw ar y farm@s:cym&eng # oedden nhw rhentio (y)r tir ac yn gwneud er@s:cym&eng gwaith contractio .

OWA: wedvn oeddpobl oedd \mathbf{y} afterwards.Adv be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def people.n.f.sg be.v.3s.imperf prt aut: \mathbf{farm}_E^C rhentio \mathbf{y} oedden nhwlive.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF farm.N.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P rent.V.INFIN er_E^C gwaith yn gwneud acthe.det.def land.n.m.sg and.conj prt make.v.infin er.im time.n.f.sg.[or].work.n.m.sg contractio

contract. V.INFIN

then the people who lived on the farm, they rented the land and did contracting work

(451) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{RAC:} & \textbf{oh}_E^C & \textbf{right}_E^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & oh.IM & right.ADJ \\ \\ \textbf{oh} & \textbf{right} \end{array}$

(452) DER: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

DER: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.\mathbf{ADV}$ \mathbf{oh} \mathbf{yeah}

- (453) OWA: xxx.
- (454) RAC: dw sure@s:cym&eng bod teulu Gwenfair@s:cym&eng dal yna (y) n_d yn nhw .

yna yn_dyn nhw there.ADV unk they.PRON.3P

I'm sure that Gwenfair's family are still there, aren't they

(455) DER: +< <talu felly> [?] .

DER: talu felly
aut: pay.V.INFIN so.ADV

pays, then

 $\begin{array}{ccccc} \text{(456)} & \text{OWA: ella wir} & . \\ & & \text{OWA: ella} & \text{wir} \\ & & aut: & maybe. ADV & true. ADJ+SM \\ & & \text{yes perhaps} \end{array}$

(457) RAC: +< xx yndyn xx .

RAC: yndyn
aut: be.V.3P.PRES.EMPH
[...] yes [...]

OWA: a rhyfedd <dw i (ddi)m> [/] dw i (ddi)m (we)di gweld Gwenfair@s:cym&eng <i siarad &e> [//] well@s:cym&eng ers hynny deud y gwir . OWA: a rhyfedd $d\mathbf{w}$ $d\mathbf{w}$ aut:and.conj strange.adj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.adv+sm be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s gweld Gwenfair $_E^C$ i siarad \mathbf{well}_E^C not. ADV+SM after. PREP see. V. INFIN name $to.prep\ talk.v.infin\ well.adv\ since.prep$ gwir hvnnv deud \mathbf{v} that.pron.dem.sp say.v.infin the.det.def truth.n.m.sg

and strange, I haven't...I haven't seen Gwenfair to speak...well since then, to tell the truth

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(459)} & \text{RAC: oh@s:cym&eng .} \\ & \textbf{RAC: oh}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(460)} & \text{OWA: um@s:cym&eng +/} & . \\ & & \mathbf{OWA: um}_E^C \\ & & \mathbf{aut:} & um.\mathbf{IM} \\ & & \mathbf{um...} \end{array}$

(461) RAC: <o'n arfer> [?] gweud bod (y)na dafarn yn Llanrhaeadr_ym_Mochnant@s:cym&eng lle oedd # lady@s:cym&eng yn cadw (y)r er@s:cym&eng cwrw <mewn jug@s:cym&eng> [//] mewn jygau .

RAC: o'n gweud arfer bod dafarn yna be.V.1S.IMPERF use.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN there.ADV tavern.N.MF.SG+SM $Llanrhaeadr_ym_Mochnant_E^C$ lle oedd $\operatorname{lady}_{E}^{C}$ yn in.prep name where.int be.v.3s.imperf lady.n.sg prt \mathbf{er}_E^C cwrw mewn \mathbf{jug}_{E}^{C} mewn jygau $keep. \textit{V.Infin the.det.def} \ \textit{er.im beer.n.m.sg} \ \textit{in.prep jug.n.sg} \ \textit{in.prep unk}$

they used to say there was a pub in Llanrhaeadr-ym-Mochnant where a lady kept the beer in a jug...in jugs

(462) OWA: oedd wir ?

OWA: oedd wir

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF true.ADJ+SM

was there really?

(463) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{yeah}.\mathbf{ADV}$

yeah

(464) OWA: oedd wir?

OWA: oedd wir

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF true.ADJ+SM

was there really?

(465) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(466) DER: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

DER: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh.IM}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$

oh yeah

(467) RAC: ah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{ah}_{E}^{C} ah.IM

ah

(468) DER: <fath â honna (y)n Sir_(Fôn)> [///] mae (y)na un yn Bethel@s:cym&eng neu # Bodorgan@s:cym&eng does .

DER: fath â honna

aut: type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ that.PRON.DEM.F.SG.[or].claim.V.2S.IMPER.[or].claim.V.3S.PRES

does

be. v. s. Pres. Indef. neg

like that one in Angle...there's one in Bethel or Bodorgan, isn't there

(469) RAC: oedd ?

RAC: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

was there?

(470) DER: <honno (y)r> [///] yr hen un yn fan (y)na oedd . **DER:** honno yr \mathbf{yr} hen un yn that.pron.dem.f.sg the.det.def the.det.def old.adj one.num prt aut:fan vna oeddplace.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF that one...the old one there, yes (471) OWA: <dal i> [/] dal i xx yeah@s:cym&eng ? i aut:continue.V.2S.IMPER to.PREP still.ADV to.PREP yeah.ADV still...still [...] yeah? (472) DER: +< ia . DER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (473) OWA: ia wir? OWA: ia wir yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM aut:really? (474) DER: yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng . DER: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ \mathbf{yeah}_E^C aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADV yeah, yeah (475) DER: xxx ochr arall i Bethel@s:cym&eng . **DER:** ochr arall \mathbf{Bethel}_{E}^{C} aut: side.N.F.SG other.ADJ to.PREP name [...] the other side of Bethel (476) RAC: ah@s:cym&eng . **RAC:** \mathbf{ah}_E^C ah.IMaut:ah (477) DER: xxx. (478) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng ia o'n i sôn am hynna yn [/] yn (y)r ysgol # um@s:cym&eng wythnos dwytha . OWA: oh_E^C ia o'n i $\hat{\mathbf{son}}$ oh.im yes.adv be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s mention.v.infin for.prep aut: um_E^C wythnos $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{yr} ysgol ynthat.pron.dem.sp prt.[or].in.prep in.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg um.im week.n.f.sg dwytha last.ADJoh yes, I was talking about that in...in school, um, last week

(480) OWA: ac oedden nhw sôn am <yr er@s:cym&eng> [//] pan oedd y press_gang@s:cym&eng yn dod (fe)lly # a bod y hen wraig (y)ma (y)n y dafarn +//

OWA: ac oedden nhwsôn am and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P mention.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF aut: \mathbf{er}_E^C pan oedd \mathbf{y} $\operatorname{press_gang}_E^C \operatorname{yn} \operatorname{dod}$ er.im when.conj be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def unk PRT come.V.INFIN so.ADV hen wraig yma $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ and.CONJ be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF old.ADJ wife.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF

tavern.N.MF.SG+SM

and they were talking about the, er...when the press-gang came, like, and that this old lady in the pub...

(481) OWA: um@s:cym&eng # be oedd enw (y)r dafarn?

OWA: \mathbf{um}_E^C be oedd enw yr dafarn aut: um.IM what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF name.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF tavern.N.MF.SG+SM um, what was the pub called?

(482) OWA: rywbeth # &g fath â Cae_Gwair@s:cym&eng neu rywbeth felly .

OWA: rywbeth fath â Cae_Gwair $_E^C$ neu aut: something.N.M.SG+SM type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ name or.CONJ rywbeth felly something.N.M.SG+SM so.ADV

(483) RAC: +< ${\tt mmm@s:cym\&eng}$.

RAC: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM

(484) OWA: a bod hi (y)n dŵad efo (y)r jug@s:cym&eng .

OWA: a bod hi yn dŵad efo yr aut: and.conj be.v.infin she.pron.f.3s pr come.v.infin with.prep the.det.def jug $_E^C$ jug.n.sg

and that she was coming with the jug

(485) OWA: (we)dyn oedd yr hen hogiau (ddi)m yn dallt hynny .

OWA: wedyn oedd yr hen hogiau ddim yn aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF old.ADJ lads.N.M.PL not.ADV+SM PRT

dallt hynny

 $understand.v.infin\ that.pron.dem.sp$

so the lads didn't understand that

- (486) RAC: &=laugh.
- (487) OWA: xxx finnau (y)n trio deud (wr)thyn na dyna [//] felly oedden nhw (y)n yr hen gyfnod (fe)lly bod hi (y)n # mynd lawr i (y)r cellar@s:cym&eng ac yn agor y [/] # y gasgen ac yn dŵad efo llond jug@s:cym&eng ac yn # roid o (y)n y +/.

OWA: finnau yn trio deud wrthyn

aut: I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM PRT try.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN to_them.PREP+PRON.3P

na dyna felly

 $no. ADV. [or]. PRT. NEG. [or]. who_not. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJ \\ that_is. ADV \\ so. ADV \\ so.$

oeddennhwynyrhengyfnodfellybe.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pin.PREPthe.DET.DEFold.ADJperiod.N.M.SG+SMso.ADV

acynagorygasgenacand.CONJPRTopen.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFthe.DET.DEFbarrel.N.F.SG+SMand.CONJ

o yn y he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF

[...] me trying to tell them that's how they were in the old days, like, that she'd go down to the cellar and open the...the barrel and would come up with a jugful and put it in the...

(488) DER: +< ia yeah@s:cym&eng [?]

DER: ia \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yes.ADV yeah.ADV yes, yeah

(489) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADVyeah, yeah

(490) DER: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

DER: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ veah

yean

(491) RAC: +< xxx.

- (492) DER: +< xxx .
- (493) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng mmm@s:cym&eng [=! gasps] .

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ mmm_E^C aut: yeah.ADV mmm.IMyeah, mm

(494) OWA: +, y potiau (fe)lly de .

OWA: y potiau felly de aut: the.DET.DEF pots.N.M.PL so.ADV be.IM+SM the pots, like, isn't it

(495) RAC: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM

(496) OWA: a wedyn # oes (yn)a rei (y)n dal i wneud hynny?

OWA: a wedyn oes yna rei yn
aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF there.ADV some.PRON+SM PRT
dal i wneud hynny
still.ADV to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP
and then, are there still some who do that?

(497) DER: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod <ydy (y)n> [?] dal i wneud .

DER: dw ddim yn gwybod ydy yn dal i aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES PRT still.ADV to.PREP wneud make.V.INFIN+SM

I don't know if she still does that

(498) DER: <mi oedd &m> [///] <dw i> [///] &m <mae (we)di &m> [///] oedd hi wneud o (y)n yn amser i yma (fe)lly (y)n_de .

sh was...I...she's...she did it in my time here, like, you know

 $\left(499\right)$ OWA: ia .

OWA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(500) DER: ond chimod # mae (y)na dipyn o flynyddoedd # ers hynny (fe)lly .

DER: ond chimod mae yna dipyn o aut: but.CONJ know.V.2P.PRES be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV little_bit.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP flynyddoedd ers hynny felly years.N.F.PL+SM since.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP so.ADV

(501) OWA: ia wir?

OWA: ia wir

aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM
really?

but you know, there are a few years since then, you know

(503) DER: mae (y)na rywun (we)di gymryd drosodd dw meddwl +/.

DER: mae yna rywun wedi gymryd aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV someone.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP take.V.INFIN+SM drosodd dw meddwl over.ADV+SM be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN somebody's taken over, I think

(504) OWA: (dy)na fo .

OWA: dyna fo aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S that's it

(505) DER: +, <yr hen> [//] yn [?] yr dafarn (y)na (fe)lly .

DER: yr hen yn yr dafarn yna felly aut: the.DET.DEF old.ADJ in.PREP the.DET.DEF tavern.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV so.ADV the old...in that pub, like

 $(508) \quad {\tt RAC: un \ o \ ble \ chi \ (y)n \ wreiddiol \ Derwena@s:cym&eng \ ?}$ RAC: un ble chi yn one.NUM he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP where.INT you.PRON.2P PRT wreiddiol $\mathbf{Derwena}_{E}^{C}$ original.ADJ+SM namewhere do you come from originally, Derwena? (509) DER: o Gonwy@s:cym&eng . DER: o \mathbf{Gonwy}_{E}^{C} aut: from.PREP name from Conwy (510) DER: &go Gonwy@s:cym&eng . DER: Gonwy $_E^C$ aut:nameConwy (511) RAC: Conwy@s:cym&eng . RAC: Conwy $_E^C$ aut:nameConwy

- (512) DER: &=gasp .
- (513) RAC: Conwy@s:cym&eng hunan neu tu allan?

 RAC: Conwy $_E^C$ hunan neu tu allan aut: name self.PRON.SG or.CONJ side.N.M.SG out.ADV

 Conwy itself or outside?
- (514) DER: tu allan .

 DER: tu allan aut: side.N.M.SG out.ADV outside
- $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{RAC: oh@s:cym\&eng right@s:cym\&eng .} \\ \textbf{RAC: oh}_E^C & \textbf{right}_E^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{oh.IM} & \textit{right.ADJ} \\ \\ \textbf{oh right} \end{array}$
- (516) DER: tu allan # tu allan # dwy filltir a hanner tu allan .

 DER: tu allan tu allan dwy filltir a a aut: side.N.M.SG out.ADV side.N.M.SG out.ADV two.NUM.F mile.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ hanner tu allan half.N.M.SG side.N.M.SG out.ADV outside, two and a half miles out

(517) OWA: (dy)na fo .

OWA: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it

(518) DER: i_fyny yn y mynyddoedd .

DER: i_fyny yn \mathbf{y} mynyddoedd aut: up.Adv in.PREP the.Det.def mountains.N.M.PL

up in the mountains

(519) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng ?

RAC: oh_E^C yeah_E^C aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV

(520) DER: yeah@s:cym&eng fyny (y)r mynydd .

DER: yeah $_E^C$ \mathbf{fyny} \mathbf{yr} mynydd aut: yeah.Adv up.Adv the.det.def mountain.N.M.SG yeah, up the mountain

(521) OWA: +< ia .

oh yeah?

OWA: ia aut:yes.ADVyes

(522) RAC: ni gyd yn blant i ffermwyr te ni [?] ?

RAC: ni $\mathbf{g}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{d}$ yn blant i ffermwyr aut: we.pron.1p joint.Add+sm prt child.n.m.pl+sm to.prep farmers.n.m.pl tea.n.m.sg $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ we.pron.1p

we're all children of farmers, then, are we?

- (523) DER: xxx .
- (524) OWA: na dw i ddim # na .

OWA: na $d\mathbf{w}$ i ddim aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM no.ADV no, I'm not, no

(525) DER: +< na # (dy)dy o ddim .

DER: na dydy aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM no, he's not

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{(526)} & \text{RAC: } +< \text{ na ?} \\ & \text{RAC: } \text{ na} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{no.ADV} \end{array}$

no?

(527) OWA: na .

OWA: na
aut: no.ADV

no

(528) DER: dim ond bod &n +/.

DER: dim ond bod aut: nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV but.CONJ be.V.INFIN only that...

(529) OWA: dim ond bod um@s:cym&eng # nheulu o [//] &n nhad yn gweini ffarmwrs # blynyddoedd nôl (fe)lly de .

felly de so.ADV be.IM+SM

only that, um, my family from...my father served farmers years ago, like, you know

(530) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng ?

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah?

(531) OWA: um@s:cym&eng # a wedyn ryw # wella (e)i hun .

OWA: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} a wedyn ryw wella aut: um.IM and CONJ afterwards. ADV some. PREQ+SM improve. V.3S.PRES+SM. [or]. improve. V.INFIN+SM ei hun his. ADJ.POSS.M.3S self. PRON.SG um, and then, improved himself

(532) OWA: a ddaru orffen <yn er@s:cym&eng # xx> [//] yn [/] # well@s:cym&eng yn weinyddwr yn er@s:cym&eng # Gwynedd_Health@s:eng de .

Gwynedd_Health^E de name be.IM+SM

and he ended up a, er [...] ...well, an administrator in, er, Gwynedd Health, you know

(533) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{oh}_E^C right $_E^C$ aut: oh.IM right.ADJ

oh right

(534) DER: do wir .

DER: do wir

aut: yes.ADV.PAST true.ADJ+SM

did he really?

(535) OWA: do do do # do .

OWA: do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM

 ${
m do}$

 $come. \textit{V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM} \quad yes. \textit{ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM} \quad yes. \textit{ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM$

yes, yes yes, yes

(536) DER: +< da iawn de .

DER: da iawn de aut: good.ADJ very.ADV be.IM+SM well that's good

(537) DER: yeah@s:cym&eng [=! gasp] .

DER: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ yeah

(538) OWA: um@s:cym&eng # do chath o xx gadael (y)r ysgol yn # ddeuddeg oed .

 $he. PRON. M. 3S\ leave. V. INFIN\ the. DET. DEF\ school. N. F. SG\ PRT\ twelve. NUM + SM\ age. N. M. SG$

um, yes, he [...] left school at twelve

 $(539)\,$ OWA: oedd angen i nain dalu hanner coron yr wythnos iddo [?] $\,$ +/ $\,$.

OWA: oedd angen i nain dalu hanner aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF need.N.M.SG to.PREP grandmother.N.F.SG pay.V.INFIN+SM half.N.M.SG coron yr wythnos iddo crown.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF week.N.F.SG to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

my gran needed to pay half a crown a week for him...

(540) RAC: +< ie a nhad # yn un_deg_pedwar oed .

RAC: ie a nhad yn un_deg_pedwar oed aut: yes.ADV and.CONJ father.N.M.SG+NM PRT.[or].in.PREP unk oed age.N.M.SG
yes, and my father, at fourteen

(541) OWA: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

OWA: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ \mathbf{yeah}

(542) OWA: yeah@s:cym&eng .

OWA: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$

(543) RAC: (dy)dy plant dim yn gwybod dim am hynna nawr na [=! gasps] .

RAC: dydy plant dim yn gwybod dim
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG child.N.M.PL not.ADV PRT know.V.INFIN nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV
am hynna nawr na
for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP now.ADV no.ADV
children don't know anything about that now, no

(544) OWA: +< na nac (y)dyn na [=! gasps] na .

OWA: na nac ydyn na na aut: no.ADV PRT.NEG be.V.3P.PRES no.ADV no.ADV no, no they don't, no, no

(545) RAC: na .

RAC: na
aut: no.ADV
no

(546) DER: (ba)sai (y)na rei (oho)nyn nhw right@s:cym&eng falch (peta)sen nhw (y)n cael mynd dw sure@s:cym&eng &=laugh .

some of them would be quite glad if they could leave, I'm sure

(547) RAC: mmm@s:cym&eng mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: mmm_E^C mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM mmm.IM

(548) OWA: ond er@s:cym&eng dw i (y)n dal i ddeud # dw i (ddi)m yn credu fysai nhad y dyn # oedd o # betai o (we)di cael yr addysg # drwy brifysgol a +/ .

OWA: ond er_E^C dw i yn dal i ddeud aut: but.conj er.im be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt still.adv to.prep say.v.infin+sm

dwiddimyncredufysaibe.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1Snot.ADV+SMPRTbelieve.V.INFINfinger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM

nhad y dyn oedd o father.N.M.SG+NM the.DET.DEF man.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

yr addysg drwy brifysgol a the.DET.DEF education.N.F.SG through.PREP+SM university.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ

but, er, I still say, I don't think my dad would be the man he was had he gotten the education through university and...

(549) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng wedi cael y cyfle .

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ wedi cael y cyfle aut: yeah.ADV after.PREP get.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF opportunity.N.M.SG yeah, had the opportunity

(550) OWA: +, xxx y cyfle # ella na fasai fo ddim mor er@s:cym&eng +/ .

OWA: y cyfle ella na fasai aut: the.Det.Def opportunity.N.M.SG maybe.ADV PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM fo ddim mor er_E^C he.Pron.M.3S not.ADV+SM so.ADV er.IM

[...] the opportunity, perhaps he wouldn't have been so, er...

(551) DER: ++ awyddus i gymryd # <y blaen> [?] .

DER: awyddus i gymryd y blaen
aut: eager.ADJ to.PREP take.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF front.N.M.SG
eager to take the lead

(552) OWA: +, $\langle y | dy(n) \rangle$ [/] y dyn oedd o (fe)lly (y)n_de .

OWA: y dyn y dyn oedd o

aut: the.DET.DEF man.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF man.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.SS

felly yn_de

so.ADV isn't_it.IM

the man...the man he was, like, you know

(553) DER: mmm@s:cym&eng .

DER: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: mmm.IM

(554) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.\mathbf{ADV}$ yeah

(555) OWA: ond mi ddatblygodd ei hun +/ .

OWA: ond mi ddatblygodd ei hun aut: but.CONJ PRT.AFF develop.V.3S.PAST+SM his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S self.PRON.SG but he developed himself...

(556) DER: mmm@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{DER:} & \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} \\ \boldsymbol{aut:} & mmm.IM \\ \mathbf{mm} \end{array}$

(557) OWA: +, um@s:cym&eng a gwneud hynny heb # ddim ysgol nag er@s:cym&eng # choleg na dim <y math> [?] felly (y)n_de .

um, and did that without schooling or, er, college, or anything of the sort, like, you know

(558) RAC: +< na.

RAC: na
aut: no.ADV
no

(559) OWA: um@s:cym&eng # <a mi> [?] [///] <mae gynno bump> [///] # mi (y)sgrifennodd o bump o lyfrau i blant de .

OWA: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} a \mathbf{mi} mae \mathbf{gynno} bump aut: um.IM and conj prt. Aff be. V.3S. Pres with him. Prep + Pron. M.3S five. NUM + SM \mathbf{mi} ysgrifennodd o bump o lyfrau i PRT. Aff write. V.3S. PAST he. PRON. M.3S five. NUM + SM of. PREP books. N. M. PL + SM to. PREP blant de

child.N.M.PL+SM be.IM+SM

um, and he...he's got five...he wrote five children's books, you know

(560) RAC: do wir?

RAC: do wir aut: yes.ADV.PAST true.ADJ+SM did he really?

(561) OWA: do . OWA: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes (562) DER: +< do ? DER: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST did he? (563) OWA: do . OWA: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes (564) DER: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng [?] . **DER:** \mathbf{oh}_E^C \mathbf{yeah}_E^C oh.im yeah.adv aut:oh yeah OWA: mi gychwynnodd ar er@s:cym&eng # sgrifennu storïau siaconwnci@s:cym&eng [?] <i (y)r Cymro@s:cym&eng &pl> [//] i (y)r Cymru_Plant@s:cym&eng . \mathbf{er}_E^C sgrifennu storïau OWA: mi gychwynnodd ar PRT.AFF start.V.3S.PAST+SM on.PREP er.IM write.V.INFIN stories.N.F.PL aut: \mathbf{yr} $siaconwnci_E^C$ i \mathbf{Cymro}_E^C i \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{Cymru_Plant}_E^C$ to.PREP the.DET.DEF name to.PREP the.DET.DEF name he started by, er, writing siaconwnci [?] stories for the Cymro...for Cymru'r Plant (566) DER: well@s:cym&eng well@s:cym&eng . **DER:** \mathbf{well}_E^C \mathbf{well}_F^C aut: well.ADV well.ADV well well (567) OWA: a wedyn mi ddatblygodd hwnnw (y)n lyfr . OWA: a ddatblygodd wedyn $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ hwnnw ynand.conj afterwards.adv prt.aff develop.v.3s.past+sm that.pron.dem.m.sg prt aut:lyfr book.n.m.sg+sm

(568) OWA: a mae (y)na +// .

OWA: a mae yna
aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV
and there's...

and then that developed into a book

(569) OWA: oes mae (y)na bump # o rei i blant dan [/] # dan ddeuddeg # ella iau erbyn heddiw (fe)lly de xxx .

rei i blant dan

dan ddeuddeg ella iau

under.PREP.[or].be.V.1P.PRES.[or].until.PREP+SM twelve.NUM+SM maybe.ADV younger.ADJ.COMP

erbyn heddiw felly de

by.prep today.adv so.adv be.im+sm

yes, there are five for children under...under twelve, perhaps younger by today, like, you know

(570) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(571) DER: (y)dyn nhw (y)n dal mewn print@s:cym&eng?

DER: ydyn nhw yn dal mewn print $_E^C$ aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT continue.V.INFIN in.PREP print.SV.INFIN are they still in print?

(572) OWA: na faswn i credu bod nhw allan o brint@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng erbyn rŵan (fe)lly (y)n_de .

OWA: na faswn i credu bod nhw aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PLUPERF+SM I.PRON.1S believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P allan o brint E er E erbyn rŵan out.E out.E print.E print.E or E or E now.E now.E print.E out. E or E or

no, I'd think they were out of print, er, by now, like, you know

(573) DER: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

DER: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(574) DER: +< yeah@s:cym&eng &=gasp .

DER: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ veah

(575) RAC: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: mmm.IM

(576) OWA: um@s:cym&eng +/ .

OWA: \mathbf{um}_E^C \mathbf{aut} : um.IM

um...

(577) DER: mae gynnoch chi gopïau?

DER: mae gynnoch chi gopïau aut: be.V.3S.PRES with_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P copies.N.M.PL+SM you've got copies?

(578) OWA: mae gynna i set@s:cym&eng adre .

OWA: mae gynna i set $_E^C$ adre aut: be.V.3S.PRES with_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S to.PREP set.SV.INFIN home.ADV I've got a set at home

(579) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng [?] .

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADVyeah

 $(580) \quad {\tt RAC: yeah@s:cym\&eng bydd yn great@s:cym\&eng i (y)r wyres fach yn_fydd \&=laugh .}$

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ bydd yn $great_E^C$ i yr aut: yeah.ADV be.V.2S.IMPER.[or].be.V.3S.FUT PRT great.ADJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF wyres fach yn_fydd granddaughter.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM unk yeah, it'll be great for the young granddaughter, won't it

(581) DER: +< well@s:cym&eng bydd # bydd .

 $\begin{array}{llll} \textbf{DER:} & \textbf{well}_E^C & \textbf{bydd} & \textbf{bydd} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{well.ADV} & \textit{be.V.3S.FUT} & \textit{be.V.3S.FUT} \\ \textbf{well yes, yes} & \end{array}$

(582) OWA: +< oes oes ia $\cite{Lagrange}$ ia .

OWA: oes oes ia ia a ut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF yes.ADV yes.ADV yes yes, yes yes

(583) DER: bydd yn hollol wahanol i be mae (y)r plant bach arall (we)di darllen yn_bydd .

DER: bydd yn hollol wahanol i be mae

aut: be.V.2S.IMPER PRT completely.ADJ different.ADJ+SM to.PREP what.INT be.V.3S.PRES

yr plant bach arall wedi darllen yn_bydd

the.DET.DEF child.N.M.PL small.ADJ other.ADJ after.PREP read.V.INFIN unk

it'll be completely different to what the other little children will have read, won't it

- (584) OWA: +< xxx +// .
- (585) OWA: well@s:cym&eng bydd mae hynny wir de .

OWA: \mathbf{well}_E^C bydd mae hynny wir de \mathbf{aut} : $well._{ADV}$ $be._{V.3S.FUT}$ $be._{V.3S.PRES}$ $that._{PRON.DEM.SP}$ $true._{ADJ+SM}$ $be._{IM+SM}$ well yes, that's true, you know

(586) RAC: +< bydd.

RAC: bydd aut: be.V.3S.FUT yes

(587) DER: bydd xxx +/ .

DER: bydd aut: be.V.3S.FUT

yes [...] ...

(588) OWA: (be)cause@s:eng dw i (y)n cofio # trafod hyn efo Bethan@s:cym&eng cyn (i)ddi fynd o ysgol Talwrn@s:cym&eng .

OWA: because E dw i yn cofio trafod aut: because E dw i yn remember E l. E l.

because I remember discussing this with Bethan before she left Talwrn school

(589) OWA: ac oedd hi (y)n awyddus iawn i gweld nhw (fe)lly .

OWA: ac oedd hi yn awyddus iawn i aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT eager.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP gweld nhw felly see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P so.ADV and she was very keen to see them, like

(590) OWA: ond er@s:cym&eng # na (oe)dd hi (y)n deud # dw (ddi)m credu bod nhw i blant heddiw (fe)lly de .

OWA: ond \mathbf{er}_E^C na oeddhi yn deud dwaut:but.conj er.im prt.neg be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s prt say.v.infin be.v.1s.pres nhw \mathbf{bod} i blant not.ADV+SM believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P to.PREP child.N.M.PL+SM today.ADV felly deso.adv be.im+sm

but, er, no, she was saying I don't think they're for today's children, like, you know

(592) RAC: xxx Llyfr_Mawr_y_Plant@s:cym&eng yn_dyfe really@s:eng . RAC: Llyfr_Mawr_y_Plant $_E^C$ yn_dyfe really $_E^C$ aut: name unk real.ADJ+ADV [...] Llyfr Mawr y Plant, isn't it, really

(593) OWA: +< (dy)na ti un arall de .

OWA: dyna ti un arall de aut: that_is.ADV you.PRON.2S one.NUM other.ADJ be.IM+SM there's another one for you, isn't it

(594) RAC: mae hwnnw (we)di newid yn_dyw e .

RAC: mae hwnnw wedi newid yn_dyw e aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG after.PREP change.V.INFIN unk he.PRON.M.3S that's changed, hasn't it

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(595)} & \text{DER: } +<& \text{ia \# yeah@s:cym&eng }. \\ & & \textbf{DER: ia} & \textbf{yeah}_E^C \\ & & \textbf{aut:} & yes. \textit{ADV} & yeah. \textit{ADV} \\ & & \text{yes, yeah} \end{array}$

(596) OWA: +< yndy yndy yndy .

OWA: yndy yndy yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes, yes, yes

(598) OWA: so@s:cym&eng sut mae bywyd yn Llanilar@s:cym&eng # Rachel@s:cym&eng ? OWA: so $_E^C$ sut mae bywyd yn Llanilar $_E^C$ Rachel $_E^C$ aut: so.ADV how.INT be.V.3S.PRES life.N.M.SG in.PREP name name so how's life in Llanilar, Rachel?

(599) RAC: gwledig &=laugh. RAC: gwledig aut: rural.ADJ rural (600) OWA: +< ia ? OWA: ia aut:yes.ADVyes? (601) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng . RAC: yeah $_E^C$ yeah.ADV aut:veah (602) RAC: &ke [//] <0'n i meddwl> [?] <ni (y)n> [/] <ni (y)n &ke l> [//] ni (y)n cerdded i ddal y bus@s:cym&eng # a mynd â bike@s:cym&eng i ddal y bus@s:cym&eng RAC: o'n meddwlyn be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P in.PREP we.PRON.1P aut:yn cerdded i ddal in.prep we.pron.1p prt walk.v.infin to.prep continue.v.infin+sm the.det.def \mathbf{bike}_{E}^{C} mynd â \mathbf{a} pus.N.SG+SM.[or].bus.N.SG and.CONJ go.V.INFIN with.PREP bike.N.SG.[or].pike.N.SG+SM to.PREP \mathbf{y} continue.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF bus.N.SG.[or].pus.N.SG+SM I was thinking, we...we walk to catch the bus, and take a bike to catch the bus (603) RAC: $\langle \text{oedd y nha(d)} \rangle$ [///] w cofio nhad yn godro &ð a um@s:cym&eng +// . RAC: oedd nhad $be. \textit{V.3S.IMPERF} \ \textit{my.ADJ.POSS.1S} \ \textit{father.n.m.sg+nm} \ \textit{ooh.IM} \ \textit{remember.v.infin}$ aut:yn godro father.n.m.sg+nm prt milk.v.infin and.conj um.im my father...I remember my father milking and um... (604) RAC: godro llaw o'n nhw wneud ambell waith a bethau fel (hyn)ny . RAC: godro o'n nhw wneud aut: milk.v.infin hand.n.f.sg be.v.is.imperf they.pron.3p make.v.infin+sm bethau \mathbf{fel} occasional.preq time.n.f.sg+sm and.conj things.n.m.pl+sm like.conj that.pron.dem.sp they milked by hand sometimes and things like that (605) RAC: &d [/] dyw plant yr oes yma ddim yn gwybod dim_byd amdani [?] . plant \mathbf{yr}

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be.V.3S.PRES.NEG child.N.M.PL that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF here.ADV

amdani

dim_byd

not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN nothing.ADV for_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

yn gwybod

children these days don't know anything about it

aut:

- (606) DER: +< ti (we)di trio erioed ?
 - **DER:** tiweditrioerioedaut:you.PRON.2Safter.PREPtry.V.INFINnever.ADV

have you ever tried?

- (607) RAC: do # do a ges i kick@s:cym&eng [//] sawl kick@s:cym&eng &=laugh .
 - RAC: do do a

aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ

ges i kick $_E^C$ sawl kick $_E^C$ get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S kick.SV.INFIN several. ADJ kick.SV.INFIN yes, yes, and I got several kicks

- (608) OWA: +< &=laugh .
- (609) DER: <coedd mam@s:cym&eng yn medru godro # yn> [//] chimod oedd hi medru godro yn +/ .

DER: oedd \max_{E}^{C} yn medru godro yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF mam.N.SG PRT be_able.V.INFIN milk.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP chimod oedd hi medru godro yn know.V.2P.PRES be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be_able.V.INFIN milk.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP my mum could milk...you know, she could milk...

(610) RAC: +< oedd # fel xxx .

RAC: oedd fel
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF like.CONJ
yes, like [...]

(611) DER: well@s:cym&eng +/ .

well...

(612) RAC: mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM

- (613) OWA: xxx +/ .
- (614) DER: ac o'n innau wedyn wrthi &=grunt # &=grunt # &=grunt # &=laugh ac yn gwasgu

DER: ac o'n innau wedyn wrthi

aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.emph.is afterwards.Adv to_her.prep+pron.f.3s

ac yn gwasgu

and.conj prt squeeze.v.infin

and I then would be [grunts] and squeezing

 $(615) \quad \text{RAC: } +< \text{ oh@s:cym&eng }.$ $\quad \textbf{RAC: oh}_E^C \quad \textbf{aut: } oh.\text{IM} \quad \text{oh}$ oh $(616) \quad \text{RAC: } +< \text{ yeah@s:cym&eng } \text{ yeah@s:cym&eng }.$ $\quad \textbf{RAC: } \text{ yeah}_E^C \quad \text{ yeah}_E^C \quad \textbf{aut: } yeah.\text{ADV } yeah.\text{ADV} \quad \text{yeah, yeah}$

(617) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADVyeah

 $(618)\,\,$ DER: fuwch druan yn barod +// .

DER: fuwch druan yn barod aut: cow.N.F.SG+SM poor_thing.N.M.SG+SM PRT ready.ADJ+SM the poor cow was ready...

(619) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ yeah

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(620) OWA: oedd hi (y)n gallu tical xxx yn deud .

OWA: oedd hi yn gallu tical yn deud aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT be_able.V.INFIN unk PRT say.V.INFIN she could strip [a cow] [...] say

(621) OWA: dwn i (ddi)m be dach chi (y)n alw fo ?

OWA: dwn i ddim be dach chi yn aut: know.v.1s.pres.neg 1.pron.1s not.adv+sm what.int be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p prt alw fo call.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s

I don't know, what do you call it?

(622) DER: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # tical [=? tican] .

DER: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} tical \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{yeah}.\mathbf{ADV}$ \mathbf{unk} yeah, to strip

(623) OWA: tical?

OWA: tical

aut: unk

to strip?

(624) OWA: ar y diwedd ar_ol y godriad +/ .

OWA: ar y diwedd ar_ôl y godriad aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF end.N.M.SG after.PREP the.DET.DEF unk at the end, after the milking...

(625) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADVyeah

(626) OWA: mae rywun yn mynd round@s:cym&eng (y)n enwedig +// .

OWA: mae rywun yn mynd round $_{E}^{C}$ yn enwedig aut: be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT go.V.INFIN round.ADJ PRT especially.ADJ somebody goes round, especially...

(627) OWA: oedd rywun yn hel bob diferyn doedd .

OWA: oedd rywun yn hel bob diferyn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT collect.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM drop.N.M.SG doedd be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG

you'd collect every drop, wouldn't you

(628) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng . $\mathbf{RAC: \ yeah}_{E}^{C}$

aut: yeah.ADV
yeah

(629) OWA: (we)dyn oedd rywun yn mynd round@s:cym&eng bob buwch # a just@s:cym&eng tynnu <(y)r # xxx> [//] y diferion o (y)na .

OWA: wedyn oedd rywun yn mynd round $_E^C$ aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT go.V.INFIN round.ADJ

diferionoynadrops.N.M.PLhe.PRON.M.3Sthere.ADV

then one would go round every cow and just take the [...] ...the drops

(630) DER: +< <gael digon> [?] .

DER: gael digon
aut: get.V.INFIN+SM enough.QUAN
get enough

(631) RAC: +< o:h@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng i sieco mae [?] nhw i_gyd (we)di clirio yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng [=! gasps] yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: oh_E^C yeah_E^C i sieco mae nhw i_gyd wedi aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV to.PREP unk be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P all.ADJ after.PREP clirio yeah_E^C yeah_E^C yeah_E^C yeah_E^C clear.V.INFIN yeah.ADV yeah.ADV yeah.ADV yeah.ADV oh yeah, to check they've all cleared yeah, yeah, yeah, yeah

(632) OWA: +< ia yeah@s:cym&eng # ia . OWA: ia yeah $_E^C$ ia aut: yes.ADV yeah.ADV yes.ADV yes, yeah, yes

(635) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng lle roeddech chi wrth Ffridd_Uchaf@s:cym&eng [?] er@s:cym&eng # Derwena@s:cym&eng ?

OWA: \mathbf{oh}_E^C lle roeddech chi wrth Ffridd_Uchaf $_E^C$ er $_E^C$ aut: oh.IM where.INT be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P by.PREP name er.IM Derwena $_E^C$ name

oh where were you from Ffridd Uchaf, er, Derwena?

- (636) DER: um@s:cym&eng # ar_draws caeau ryw: # bum chwech # <0 &ge > [//] o gaeau .

 DER: um_E^C ar_draws caeau ryw bum chwech o aut: um.IM across.PREP fields.N.M.PL some.PREQ+SM five.NUM+SM six.NUM of.PREP

 o gaeau of.PREP fields.N.M.PL+SM

 um, across the fields, about five or six fields

 $(638) \quad {\tt OWA: oh@s:cym\&eng yeah@s:cym\&eng .}$ OWA: oh_E^C yeah_E^C aut: oh.im yeah.adv oh yeah (639) DER: +< mmm@s:cym&eng . **DER:** mmm_E^C aut:mmm.IMmm (640) OWA: dw i gybyddus â # Herbert_George@s:cym&eng Ffridd_Uchaf@s:cym&eng . OWA: dw gybyddus â aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S unk go.V.3S.PRES.[or].as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP $\mathbf{Herbert_George}_{E}^{C}$ $\mathbf{Ffridd_Uchaf}_{E}^{C}$ namenameI know Herbert George from Ffridd Uchaf $(641)\,\,$ DER: +< oeddech chi ? DER: oeddech aut: be.V.2P.IMPERF you.PRON.2P were you? (642) OWA: oeddwn. OWA: oeddwn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF yes (643) OWA: oedd Alwena@s:cym&eng yn # gweithio (e)fo ni . OWA: oedd Alwena $_{E}^{C}$ yn gweithio be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT work.V.INFIN with.PREP we.PRON.1P Alwena used to work with us (644) DER: oedd hi? DER: oedd \mathbf{hi} aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S did she? (645) OWA: oedd oedd fuais i (y)n &f ffrindiau mawr efo [/] efo Alwena@s:cym&eng .

OWA: oedd oedd fuais i (y)n &f ffrindiau mawr efo [/] efo Alwena@s:cym&eng . OWA: oedd oedd fuais i yn ffrindiau aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF unk to.PREP in.PREP.[or].PRT friends.N.M.PL mawr efo efo Alwena $_E^C$ big.ADJ with.PREP with.PREP name yes, yes, I was great friends with...with Alwena

(646) DER: +< oh@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{DER:} & \textbf{oh}_E^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & oh.IM \end{array}$

oh

(647) DER: <oh@s:cym&eng deudwch chi> [?] .

DER: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} **deudwch** \mathbf{chi} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh.IM}$ $\mathbf{say.V.2P.PRES}$ $\mathbf{you.PRON.2P}$ \mathbf{oh} , if you say so [?]

(648) OWA: +< yeah@s:cym&eng (we)dyn priododd hi # Neville@s:cym&eng .

OWA: $yeah_E^C$ wedyn priododd hi Neville $_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV afterwards.ADV marry.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S name yeah, then she married Neville

(649) DER: well@s:cym&eng well@s:cym&eng .

DER: \mathbf{well}_E^C \mathbf{well}_E^C $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{well.ADV}$ $\mathbf{well.ADV}$ well \mathbf{well}

(650) OWA: a wedyn oedd y chwaer arall: +// .

OWA: a wedyn oedd y chwaer arall aut: and conf afterwards conf be conf

(651) OWA: &d oedd (y)na dair ohonyn nhw .

OWA: oedd yna dair ohonyn nhw aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV three.NUM.F+SM from_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P there were three of them

(652) DER: yeah@s:cym&eng .

DER: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(653) OWA: ddaru un priodi ac yn +// .

OWA: ddaru un priodi ac yn aut: do.V.123SP.PAST one.NUM marry.V.INFIN and.CONJ in.PREP.[or].PRT one got married and...

(654) OWA: mi roedden nhw ffarmio wrth ymyl ysgol y Creuddyn@s:cym&eng .

OWA: mi roedden nhw ffarmio wrth ymyl aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P farm.V.INFIN by.PREP edge.N.F.SG ysgol y Creuddyn $_E^C$ school.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF name

they used to have a farm by the Creuddyn school

(655) OWA: um@s:cym&eng +/ .

um...

(656) DER: +< Lot@s:cym&eng oedd un de .

DER: Lot $_E^C$ oedd un de aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF one.NUM be.IM+SM one was called Lot, wasn't she

(657) RAC: &=laugh .

(658) OWA: a wedyn oedd yr ieng(a) +/ .

OWA: a wedyn oedd yr ienga aut: and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.ss.imperf the.det.det young.adj.sup and then the youngest...

(659) DER: +< Lot@s:cym&eng dan ni (y)n galw hi .

(660) DER: (ddi)m \cite{Main} be oedd enw hi .

DER: ddim

aut: nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF name.N.M.SG

hi

she.PRON.F.3S

don't know [?] what her name was

(661) OWA: dw innau (ddi)m cofio be +/ .

OWA:dwinnauddimcofiobeaut:be.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.EMPH.1Snot.ADV+SMremember.V.INFINwhat.INTI don't remember either what...

(662) DER: +< Charlotte@s:cym&eng (y)dy ?

DER: Charlotte $_{E}^{C}$ ydy aut: name be.V.3S.PRES is she Charlotte?

(663) DER: xxx Lot@s:cym&eng (y)dy .

DER: Lot $_E^C$ ydy

aut: name be.V.3S.PRES

[...] she's Lot

er, the middle one

(665) OWA: a (we)dyn oedd yr ienga +// .

OWA: a wedyn oedd yr ienga aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF young.ADJ.SUP and then the youngest...

(666) OWA: Mari@s:cym&eng oedd (y)r ienga .

OWA: $Mari_E^C$ oedd yr ienga aut: name be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF young.ADJ.SUP Mari was the youngest

(667) DER: oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng # nabod hi .

DER: \mathbf{oh}_E^C \mathbf{right}_E^C \mathbf{nabod} \mathbf{hi} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{right}.\mathbf{ADJ}$ $\mathbf{know}.\mathbf{someone}.\mathbf{v}.\mathbf{INFIN}$ $\mathbf{she}.\mathbf{PRON}.\mathbf{F}.\mathbf{3S}$ oh right, know her

 $(668)\,$ OWA: aeth hi (y)n physiotherapist@s:eng .

OWA: aeth hi yn physiotherapist E aut: go.V.3S.PAST she.PRON.F.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP physiotherapist.N.SG she became a physiotherapist

(669) DER: oh@s:cym&eng (ddi)m nabod hi .

DER: oh_E^C ddim nabod hi aut: oh.IM not.ADV+SM know_someone.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S oh, don't know her

(670) OWA: ond er@s:cym&eng +/ .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{OWA:} & \textbf{ond} & \textbf{er}_E^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{but.conj} & \textit{er.im} \\ \\ \textbf{but er...} \end{array}$

(671) DER: +< na .

DER: na
aut: no.ADV
no

(672) RAC: oes dal i fod teulu gyda chi yn Conwy@s:cym&eng ?

RAC: oes dal i fod aut: age.N.F.SG still.ADV.[or].continue.V.2S.IMPER.[or].tall.ADJ+SM to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM teulu gyda chi yn $Conwy_E^C$ family.N.M.SG with.PREP you.PRON.2P in.PREP name

(673) DER: mond chwaer .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{DER:} & \textbf{mond} & \textbf{chwaer} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{bond.N.M.SG+NM} & \textit{sister.N.F.SG} \\ \textbf{only a sister} \end{array}$

(674) DER: mond xxx # cefndryd a ch(yf)nitherod yma ac acw de .

DER: mond cefndryd a chyfnitherod yma ac

aut: bond.N.M.SG+NM unk and.CONJ unk here.ADV and.CONJ

acw de

over.there.ADV be.IM+SM

only [...] cousins here and there, you know

(675) OWA: +< (dy)na fo # ia ia # ia .

OWA: dyna fo ia ia ia aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV that's it, yes yes, yes

(676) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADVyeah, yeah

(677) DER: ond um@s:cym&eng +/ .

DER: ond um_E^C aut: but.conj um.im but um...

(678) RAC: +, be amdano ti Owain@s:cym&eng?

RAC: be amdano ti Owain $_E^C$ aut: what.INT for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S you.PRON.2S name what about you, Owain?

(679) OWA: na xxx [//] # well@s:cym&eng mae gynna i # chwaer # yn Penrhyndeudraeth@s:cym&eng .

OWA: na well $_E^C$ mae gynna i chwaer aut: no.ADV well.ADV be.V.3S.PRES with_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S to.PREP sister.N.F.SG yn Penrhyndeudraeth $_E^C$ in.PREP name no [...] ...well, I've got a sister in Penrhyndeudraeth

(680) OWA: mae gynna i chwaer yn # Doncaster@s:cym&eng .

OWA: mae gynna i chwaer yn Doncaster $^{C}_{E}$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES $with_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ to.PREP sister.N.F.SG in.PREP name I've got a sister in Doncaster

(681) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{right}.\mathbf{ADJ}$ \mathbf{oh} \mathbf{right}

(682) OWA: ond dyna (y)r cyfan ohono sy ar_ \hat{o} l .

OWA: ond dyna yr cyfan ohono

aut: but.conj that_is.adv the.det.def whole.n.m.sg from_him.prep+pron.m.ss

sy ar_ôl

be.v.ss.pres.rel after.prep

but that's all that's left

(683) DER: oh@s:cym&eng .

DER: \mathbf{oh}_E^C aut: oh.IM

oh

(684) OWA: wedyn mi oedd y mrawd yn byw # <yn y> [/] yn y pentre dan +// .

OWA: wedyn mi oedd y mrawd
aut: afterwards.ADV PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF my.ADJ.POSS.1S brother.N.M.SG+NM
yn byw yn y yn y pentre
PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF village.N.M.SG
dan
under.PREP.[or].be.V.1P.PRES.[or].until.PREP+SM
then, my brother used to live in the...in the village under...

(685) OWA: well@s:cym&eng # fuodd o farw dwy flynedd yn_ $\hat{\text{ol}}$.

OWA: \mathbf{well}_E^C fuodd o farw dwy flynedd \mathbf{aut} : \mathbf{well}_E^C be.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP die.V.INFIN+SM two.NUM.F years.N.F.PL+SM yn_ôl $\mathbf{back}.ADV$ well, he died two years ago

(686) DER: oes (yn)a ddwy flynedd (we)di mynd?

DER: oes yna ddwy flynedd wedi mynd aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF there.ADV two.NUM.F+SM years.N.F.PL+SM after.PREP go.V.INFIN have two years past?

 $\left(687\right)$ OWA: oes oes .

OWA: oes oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes, yes

(688) DER: i Dolig?

DER: i Dolig

aut: to.prep Christmas.n.m.sg

to Christmas?

(689) RAC: na [?] brawd Sandra@s:cym&eng oedd Dolig yf(e) +//?

RAC: na brawd Sandra $_{E}^{C}$ oedd Dolig yfe aut: no.ADV brother.N.M.SG name be.V.3S.IMPERF Christmas.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM.TAG no, it was Sandra's brother at Christmas, was it..?

(690) OWA: +< ia .

OWA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(691) RAC: oedd brawd Sand(ra)@s:cym&eng +/?

RAC: oedd brawd Sandra $_E^C$ aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF brother.N.M.SG name was Sandra's brother..?

(692) OWA: do oedd Sandra@s:cym&eng +// .

OWA: do oedd Sandra $_E^C$ aut: yes.ADV.PAST be.V.3S.IMPERF name yes, Sandra...

(693) OWA: oedd oedd o # Dolig .

OWA: oedd oedd o Dolig aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S Christmas.N.M.SG yes, he was at Christmas

(694) OWA: ac oedd mrawd yn mynd <diwedd %jo > [//] xx diwedd Ionawr .

OWA: ac oedd mrawd yn mynd diwedd diwedd aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF brother.N.M.SG+NM PRT go.V.INFIN end.N.M.SG end.N.M.SG Ionawr January.N.M.SG

and my brother went at the end of.. . [...] at the end of January

(695) RAC: +< &=gasp do: do do do do .

RAC: do do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST come.V.1S.PRES.[or].yes.ADV.PAST.[or].roof.N.M.SG+SM

do do

 $come. V. 1S. PRES. [or]. yes. ADV. PAST. [or]. roof. N. M. SG+SM \\ come. V. 1S. PRES. [or]. yes. ADV. PAST. [or]. roof. N. M. SG+SM \\ come. V. 1S. PRES. [or]. yes. ADV. PAST. [or]. roof. N. M. SG+SM \\ come. V. 1S. PRES. [or]. yes. ADV. PAST. [or]. roof. N. M. SG+SM \\ come. V. 1S. PRES. [or]. yes. ADV. PAST. [or]. roof. N. M. SG+SM \\ come. V. 1S. PRES. [or]. yes. ADV. PAST. [or]. roof. N. M. SG+SM \\ come. V. 1S. PRES. [or]. yes. ADV. PAST. [or]. roof. N. M. SG+SM \\ come. V. 1S. PRES. [or]. yes. ADV. PAST. [or]. roof. N. M. SG+SM \\ come. V. 1S. PRES. [or]. yes. ADV. PAST. [or]. roof. N. M. SG+SM \\ come. V. 1S. PRES. [or]. yes. ADV. PAST. [or]. roof. N. M. SG+SM \\ come. V. 1S. PRES. [or]. yes. ADV. PAST. [or]. roof. N. M. SG+SM \\ come. V. 1S. PRES. [or]. yes. ADV. PAST. [or]. roof. N. M. SG+SM \\ come. V. 1S. PRES. [or]. yes. ADV. PAST. [or]. roof. N. M. SG+SM \\ come. V. 1S. PRES. [or]. yes. ADV. PAST. [or]. yes.$

 \mathbf{do}

yes.ADV.PAST

yes yes yes yes yes

(696) DER: +< do xxx round@s:cym&eng yr un pryd yn_doedden # &=gasp ia . DER: do \mathbf{round}_E^C \mathbf{yr} un pryd yn_doedden yes.ADV.PAST round.ADJ the.DET.DEF one.NUM time.N.M.SG be.V.3P.IMPERF.TAG ia yes.ADV yes [...] round the same time, weren't they, yes (697) OWA: +< oedd . OWA: oedd be.V.3S.IMPERF aut:yes (698) RAC: +< oedd. RAC: oedd aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF yes (699) DER: ia . DER: ia aut: yes.ADV yes (700) OWA: oedd na mae sure@s:cym&eng bod # xxx bod hi (y)n bedair xxx . OWA: oedd na mae \mathbf{sure}_E^C \mathbf{bod} bod be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES sure.ADJ be.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S aut:yn bedair PRT four.NUM.F+SM yes, no, it's probably [...] that it's four [...] (701) DER: +< mae (y)na fwy na dwy . DER: mae yna fwy dwy na be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV more.ADJ.COMP+SM than.CONJ two.NUM.F there are more than two (702) OWA: oes yndy <bydd hi> [///] # mae sure@s:cym&eng bydd hi (y)n bump ers i Sandra@s:cym&eng golli brawd leni ia ? OWA: oes yndy bydd hi mae be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.FUT she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.PRES aut:bydd yn bump hi \mathbf{ers} $sure. {\it ADJ} \;\; be. {\it V.3S.FUT} \;\; she. {\it PRON.F.3S} \;\; {\it PRT} \;\; five. {\it NUM+SM} \;\; since. {\it PREP} \;\; to. {\it PREP} \;\; name$ brawd leni golli $lose.v.infin+sm\ brother.n.m.sg\ this.year.adv\ yes.adv$ yes, yes, it'll be...it'll probably be five this year since Sandra lost her brother, yes?

(703) RAC: pump +! ?

RAC: pump

aut: five.NUM

five!?

(704) OWA: bump mae sure@s:cym&eng .

OWA: bump mae sure $_{E}^{C}$ aut: five.NUM+SM be.V.3S.PRES sure.ADJ five probably

(705) OWA: a finnau wedyn ym <mis &s> [//] mis Ionawr .

OWA: a finnau wedyn ym mis mis aut: and.conj i.pron.emph.is+sm afterwards.adv in.prep month.n.m.sg month.n.m.sg

Ionawr

January.n.m.sg

and then me in January

(706) OWA: bydd # sure@s:cym&eng o fod .

OWA: bydd $sure_{E}^{C}$ o fod aut: be.V.3S.FUT sure.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM yes, probably

(707) DER: +< sure@s:cym&eng bod hi .

DER: \mathbf{sure}_{E}^{C} **bod hi** $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{sure.ADJ}$ $\mathbf{be.V.INFIN}$ $\mathbf{she.PRON.F.3S}$ it probably is

(708) RAC: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM

(709) DER: ia.

DER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(710) OWA: yndy mae amser yn hedfan xxx .

OWA: yndy mae amser yn hedfan aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES time.N.M.SG PRT fly.V.INFIN yes, time flies [...]

(711) DER: +< amser yn &f [//] # yn_dydy (y)n fflio dydy .

DER: amser yn yn_dydy yn fflio dydy aut: time.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES.TAG PRT.[or].in.PREP unk be.V.3S.PRES.NEG time, doesn't it, flies, doesn't it

(712) RAC: +< ah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{ah}_{E}^{C} ah.IM

ah

(713) OWA: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

OWA: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: mmm.IM

 $(714) \quad {\tt RAC: } +<<{\tt a (y)r> [?]} \quad {\tt ddau (y)n \ sydyn \ really@s:eng \ do'n \ nhw \ .}$

do'n nhw

be.V.1S.IMPERF.NEG they.PRON.3P

and both were sudden, really, weren't they

(715) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng do # do .

OWA: oh_E^C do do aut: oh.IM yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST oh yes, yes

 $(716) \quad {\tt RAC: mmm@s:cym\&eng mmm@s:cym\&eng .}$

RAC: \mathbf{mmm}_E^C \mathbf{mmm}_E^C $\mathbf{aut:}$ mmm.IM mm.IM mm, mm

(717) DER: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

DER: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: mmm.IM

(718) OWA: well@s:cym&eng aeth # brawd Sandra@s:cym&eng yn sydyn iawn iawn de .

 $be.{\it IM}+{\it SM}$

well, Sandra's brother went very sudden, you know

- (719) OWA: xxx +/ .
- (720) DER: (a) chos [?] mae (y)r adar gynnoch chi ers pa bryd ?

DER: achos mae yr adar gynnoch

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF birds.N.M.PL with_you.PREP+PRON.2P

chi ers pa bryd

you.PRON.2P since.PREP which.ADJ mind.N.M.SG.[or].when.INT+SM.[or].time.N.M.SG+SM

because you've got the birds since when?

(721) OWA: well@s:cym&eng ia .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{OWA:} & \textbf{well}_E^C & \textbf{ia} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{well.ADV} & \textit{yes.ADV} \\ \\ \textbf{well.yes} & \end{array}$

(722) DER: raid chi feddwl .

DER: raid chi feddwl aut: necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2P think.V.INFIN+SM you have to think

(723) OWA: < dw i > [?] wedi [=! laughs] .

OWA: dw i wedi
aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP

(724) OWA: fe [?] ddoth y deryn acw .

OWA: fe ddoth y deryn acw aut: PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF unk over.there.ADV the bird came to us

(725) RAC: xx dal efo chi?

RAC: dal efo chi aut: continue.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP you.PRON.2P you've still got them?

(726) OWA: mond un mond un .

OWA: mond un mond un aut: bond.N.M.SG+NM one.NUM bond.N.M.SG+NM one.NUM only one, only one

(727) OWA: gadwon ni un fel # pet@s:cym&eng .

OWA: gadwon ni un fel pet $_E^C$ aut: keep.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P one.NUM like.CONJ pet.N.SG we kept one as a pet

(728) RAC: ${\tt mmm@s:cym\&eng}$.

RAC: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM

(729) OWA: ond dan ni yn difaru <de na (ba)sen ni> [?] cadw un arall .

OWA: ond dan ni yn difaru de na aut: but.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT regret.V.INFIN be.IM+SM PRT.NEG basen ni cadw un arall be.V.1P.PLUPERF we.PRON.1P keep.V.INFIN one.NUM other.ADJ but we do regret, you know, that we didn't keep another one

(730) RAC: yndych?

RAC: yndych

aut: be.V.2P.PRES.EMPH

do you?

(731) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng yndan .

OWA: oh_E^C yndan

aut: oh.im be.v.1p.pres.emph

oh yes

(732) DER: <yn bart(ner)@s:cym&eng> [//] yn bartner@s:cym&eng iddo fo (fe)lly .

DER: yn bartner $_E^C$ yn bartner $_E^C$ iddo fo

aut: PRT partner.N.SG+SM PRT partner.N.SG+SM to_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S

felly

so.ADV

as a part...as a partner to him, like

(733) OWA: +< < oedd (y)na> [/] < oedd (y)na> [/] # < oedd (y)na> [/] oedd (y)na barrot@s:cym&eng yna # er@s:cym&eng # eclectus@s:eng .

OWA: oedd yna oedd yna oedd yna oedd yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV

there was...there was...there was a parrot there, er, eclectus

(734) RAC: right@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} aut: right.ADJ

right

(735) DER: yeah@s:cym&eng xxx .

DER: yeah $_{E}^{C}$

aut: yeah.ADV

yeah [...]

(736) OWA: a lliw tebyg iawn i geiliog pheasant@s:cym&eng arno fo .

OWA: a lliw tebyg iawn i geiliog pheasant $_E^C$

aut: and.conj colour.n.m.sg similar.adj very.adv to.prep unk pheasant.n.sg

arno fo

 $on_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ he.PRON.M.3S

it was a colour very similar to a pheasant cock

(737) DER: oh@s:cym&eng ia ?

DER: oh_E^C ia

aut: oh.IM yes.ADV

oh yes?

(738) OWA: ac er@s:cym&eng oh@s:cym&eng pan ddoth o acw oedd o (y)n edrych yn # welw ei wedd a deud y gwir .

OWA: ac er_E^C oh_E^C pan ddoth o acw aut : $\operatorname{and.CONJ}$ $\operatorname{er.IM}$ $\operatorname{oh.IM}$ $\operatorname{when.CONJ}$ $\operatorname{come.V.3S.PAST+SM}$ $\operatorname{he.PRON.M.3S}$ $\operatorname{over.there.ADV}$ oedd o yn edrych yn welw ei $\operatorname{be.V.3S.IMPERF}$ $\operatorname{he.PRON.M.3S}$ PRT $\operatorname{look.V.INFIN}$ $\operatorname{PRT.[or].in.PREP}$ unk $\operatorname{his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S}$ wedd a deud y gwir $\operatorname{appearance.N.F.SG+SM}$ $\operatorname{and.CONJ}$ $\operatorname{say.V.INFIN}$ $\operatorname{the.DET.DEF}$ $\operatorname{truth.N.M.SG}$ and er , oh , when he came to us, he looked quite pale, to tell the truth

(739) OWA: um@s:cym&eng # o'n i [=? ni] (ddi)m yn sure@s:cym&eng iawn # pa mor hir (ba)sai fo (y)n byw .

OWA: um_E^C o'n i ddim yn sure_E^C iawn pa aut: $\operatorname{um.IM}$ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S $\operatorname{not.ADV} + \operatorname{SM}$ PRT $\operatorname{sure.ADJ}$ very.ADV which.ADJ mor hir basai fo yn byw $\operatorname{so.ADV}$ long.ADJ be.V.3S.PLUPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT live.V.INFIN um, I wasn't sure how long it would live

(740) OWA: ond oedd o (y)n dynwared y phone@s:cym&eng .

OWA: ond oedd o yn dynwared y phone C_E aut: but.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt emulate.v.infin the.det.def phone.n.sg but it used to imitate the phone

(741) RAC: oedd wir?

RAC: oedd wir aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF true.ADJ+SM really?

(742) OWA: fasai fo (y)n canu .

OWA: fasai fo yn canu aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT sing.V.INFIN it sang

(743) OWA: a fasai rywun yn rhedeg i tŷ # ateb y phone@s:cym&eng <a &[U+028A]> [/] # <a hwnnw> [/] a hwnnw wrthi .

OWA: a fasai rywun yn rhedeg i aut: and. $\c CNJ$ be. $\c V.3S.PLUPERF+SM$ someone. $\c N.M.SG+SM$ pr. $\c V.M.SG.[or].answer. \c V.3S.PRES.[or].answer. \c V.3S.PRES.[or].an$

to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S

and you'd run to the house, answer the phone, and it'd be at it

(744) DER: +< &=laugh . (745) RAC: +< &=gasp o:h@s:cym&eng ho@s:cym&eng ho@s:cym&eng ho@s:cym&eng ho@s:cym&eng ho@s:cym&eng ho@s:cym&eng ho@s:cym&eng ho@s:cym&eng ho@s:cym&eng ho **RAC:** oh_E^C ho_E^C \mathbf{ho}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{ho}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{ho}_{E}^{C} oh.im ho.sv.infin ho.sv.infin ho.sv.infin ho.sv.infin ho.sv.infin ho.sv.infin \mathbf{ho}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{ho}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{ho}_{E}^{C} ho.sv.infin ho.sv.infin ho.sv.infin oh, ho ho ho ho ho ho ho ho (746) OWA: um@s:cym&eng # ond er@s:cym&eng na mi aeth ymysg y lleill . \mathbf{er}_E^C na aeth $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ um.im but.conj er.im (n)or.conj prt.aff go.v.3s.past among.prep the.det.def lleill others.pron um, but er, no, it went with the others (747) DER: mmm@s:cym&eng . DER: \mathbf{mmm}_E^C aut:mmm.IMmm (748) OWA: um@s:cym&eng ond da(n) [/] # dan ni yn difaru erbyn rŵan mae rywun yn dallt dipyn bach mwy amdanyn nhw # um@s:cym&eng # na fasen ni (we)di cadw o (fe)lly . OWA: um_E^C ond um.IM but.CONJ under.PREP.[or].be.V.1P.PRES.[or].until.PREP+SM be.V.1P.PRES aut:erbyn rŵan yn difaru mae rywun we.pron.1p prt regret.v.infin by.prep now.adv be.v.ss.pres someone.n.m.sg+sm prt dipyn bach mwy amdanyn understand.V.Infin little_bit.N.M.SG+SM small.ADJ more.ADJ.COMP for_them.PREP+PRON.3P \mathbf{um}_E^C na fasen \mathbf{wedi} they.pron.3p um.im prt.neg be.v.1p.pluperf+sm we.pron.1p after.prep keep.v.infin felly he.PRON.M.3S so.ADVum, but we...we do regret, by now one understands a little bit more about them, um, that we didn't keep it, like (749) DER: +< ia . DER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (750) DER: xx [//] # fysai fo (y)n aderyn right@s:cym&eng ddiddorol i gael (fe)lly . DER: fysai \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} vn adervn aut:finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP bird.N.M.SG right.ADJ gael felly interesting.ADJ+SM to.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM so.ADV [...] ...it'd be quite an interesting bird to have, then

(751) OWA: mi fasai basai .

OWA: mi fasai basai aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM be.V.3S.PLUPERF it would, yes

- (753) OWA: mae nhw (y)n gwerthu # rywle ar_draws ryw bedwar cant yr un de . $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ OWA: mae yn gwerthu rywle ar_draws aut:be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT sell.V.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM across.PREP $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$ bedwar cant \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$ de some.preq+sm four.num.m+sm hundred.n.m.sg the.det.def one.num be.im+sm they sell for about four hundred each, you know
- (754) RAC: nag ŷn!

 RAC: nag ŷn

 aut: than.conj unk

 no!
- (755) OWA: ydyn ydyn .

 OWA: ydyn ydyn aut: be.V.3P.PRES be.V.3P.PRES they do, they do
- (756) DER: am un fel (yn)a +! ?

 DER: am un fel yna
 aut: for.PREP one.NUM like.CONJ there.ADV
 for one like that!?
- (757) OWA: yndy yndy .

 OWA: yndy yndy
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
 yes, yes
- (758) OWA: xxx +/ .
- (759) DER: fuoch chi <(y)n y> [/] yn y sioe (y)ma (y)n +/?

 DER: fuoch chi yn y yn y

 aut: be.V.2P.PAST+SM you.PRON.2P in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF

 sioe yma yn

 show.N.F.SG here.ADV PRT.[or].in.PREP

 did you go to this show in..?

(760) OWA: do yn Stafford@s:cym&eng # bythefnos yn_ $\hat{o}l$.

OWA: do yn Stafford $_E^C$ bythefnos yn_ $\hat{o}l$ aut: yes.ADV.PAST in.PREP name fortnight.N.MF.SG+SM back.ADV

yes, in Stafford, two weeks ago

(761) DER: a dach chi (we)di [?] newid o sioe cŵn i sioe adar wan ?

DER: a dach chi wedi newid o aut: and.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P after.PREP change.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S sioe cŵn i sioe adar wan show.N.F.SG dogs.N.M.PL to.PREP show.N.F.SG birds.N.M.PL weak.ADJ+SM.[or].pale.ADJ+SM and you've gone from dog shows to bird shows now?

(762) OWA: do wan.

OWA: do wan

aut: yes.ADV.PAST weak.ADJ+SM.[or].pale.ADJ+SM

yes I have now

- (763) RAC: &=laugh .
- (764) DER: +< &=laugh .
- (765) OWA: colli (y)r # sioeau cŵn hefyd [?] rhaid mi gyfadde .

OWA:colliyrsioeaucŵnhefydrhaidaut:lose.V.INFINthe.DET.DEFshows.N.F.PLdogs.N.M.PLalso.ADVnecessity.N.M.SGmigyfaddePRT.AFFunk

miss the dog shows too, I must admit

(766) RAC: yndych? RAC: yndych

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it be. V.2P.PRES.EMPH}$

do you?

(767) DER: yeah@s:cym&eng?

DER: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV yeah?

(768) RAC: pwy gŵn o'ch chi (y)n arfer gadw?

RAC: pwy gŵn o'ch chi yn arfer gadw aut: who.PRON dogs.N.M.PL+SM unk you.PRON.2P PRT use.V.INFIN keep.V.INFIN+SM what dogs did you use to keep?

OWA: $cockers^E$ aut: $cocker.{\tt N.PL}$ cockers (770) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng ? **RAC:** \mathbf{oh}_E^C \mathbf{yeah}_E^C aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV oh yeah? (771) OWA: +< xx cocker@s:eng spaniels@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng . OWA: \mathbf{cocker}^E $\mathbf{spaniels}_E^C$ $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C \quad \mathbf{yeah}_E^C$ aut: cock.N.SG+COMP.AG.[or].cocker.N.SG spaniel.N.SG+PL yeah.ADV yeah.ADV [...] cocker spaniels yeah, yeah (772) DER: rei glas . DER: rei glas aut: some.PRON+SM blue.ADJ blue ones (773) OWA: ia. OWA: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (774) DER: yeah@s:cym&eng . DER: yeah $_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah (775) OWA: xxx mae genna i rei du a rei # coch a deud y gwir . OWA: mae genna i be.V.3S.PRES grow_scaly.V.3S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP some.PREQ+SM aut: \mathbf{a} \mathbf{rei} coch a $black. ADJ. [or]. side. N.M. SG+SM \quad and. CONJ \quad some. PRON+SM \quad red. ADJ \quad and. CONJ \quad say. V. INFIN$ gwir $the. {\it Det. Def}\ truth. {\it N.M. sg}$ [...] I've got black ones and red ones to tell the truth (776) DER: oh@s:cym&eng [?] . DER: oh_E^C aut: oh.im oh

(769) OWA: [- eng] cockers .

(777) OWA: ond er@s:cym&eng # na &də o'n i cael # mwy o fwyniant allan o (y)r cŵn na dw i yn +// .

OWA: ond er $_E^C$ na o'n i cael mwy aut: but.CONJ er.IM PRT.NEG be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S get.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP o fwyniant allan o yr cŵn he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP unk out.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF dogs.N.M.PL

na dw i yn
PRT.NEG be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP

but, er, no, I got more pleasure from the dogs than I...

(778) OWA: dw (y)n mwynhau yr adar de .

OWA: dw yn mwynhau yr adar de aut: be.V.1S.PRES PRT enjoy.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF birds.N.M.PL be.IM+SM
I enjoy the birds, you know

(779) RAC: mmm@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{RAC:} & \mathbf{mmm}_E^C \\ \pmb{\mathit{aut:}} & \textit{mmm.IM} \\ \mathbf{mm} \end{array}$

- (780) DER: +< yeah@s:cym&eng fyddech chi mynd i Crufts@s:cym&eng yn_byddech +/.

 DER: yeah_E^C fyddech chi mynd i Crufts_E^C yn_byddech

 aut: yeah.ADV be.V.2P.COND+SM you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN to.PREP name unk

 yeah, you used to go to Crufts, didn't you...
- (781) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng byddwn byddwn . OWA: oh $_E^C$ byddwn byddwn aut: oh.IM be.V.1P.FUT be.V.1P.FUT oh yes, yes
- (782) DER: +, i weld sice .

 DER: i weld sice

 aut: to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM show.N.F.SG

 to see a show
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(783)} & \text{RAC:} & +< \text{mmm@s:cym&eng} \\ & \text{RAC:} & \text{mmm}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{mmm.IM} \\ & & \text{mm} \end{array}$
- (784) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng mae &k[U+028A] [//] ci mwy ffyddlon yndy [=? yn_de] .

 RAC: oh_E^C mae ci mwy ffyddlon yndy

 aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES dog.N.M.SG more.ADJ.COMP faithful.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

 oh, a dog's more loyal, isn't it

(785) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng yndy mae o +/ .

OWA: oh_E^C yndy mae o

aut: oh.im be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s

oh yes, it's...

(786) RAC: <mae fe> [?] (y)n ffrind yn_de .

RAC: mae fe yn ffrind yn_de aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S pr.I.[or].in.PREP friend.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM

it's a friend, isn't it

(787) OWA: yndy yndy mae o wrth ochr rywun .

OWA: yndy yndy mae o wrth ochr aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S by.PREP side.N.F.SG

rywun

 $someone. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$

yes, yes, it's by your side

(788) RAC: mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}

aut: mmm.IM

mm

(789) OWA: ond er@s:cym&eng Duw na xx (we)di troi i fysg [?] yr adar mae rywun dod i nabod pobl # hollol wahanol de .

OWA: ond er_E^C Duw na

aut: but.CONJ er.IM name no.ADV.[or].PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ

weditroiifysgyradarmaeafter.PREPturn.V.INFINto.PREPmidst.N.M.SG+SMthe.DET.DEFbirds.N.M.PLbe.V.3S.PRES

rywun dod i nabod pobl

someone.N.M.SG+SM come.V.INFIN to.PREP know_someone.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG

hollol wahanol de

completely.Adj different.Adj+sm be.im+sm

but er, God no [...] having turned to birds, you get to know completely different people, you

know

(790) DER: ++ +< wahanol de .

DER: wahanol de

aut: different.ADJ+SM be.IM+SM

different, isn't it

(791) OWA: ydy .

OWA: ydy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES

yes

(792) DER: mmm@s:cym&eng yndy mae nhw <&m yn> [?] [//] yn freed@s:cym&eng arall dydyn .

mm yes, they're a different breed, aren't they

(793) OWA: +< oh@s:cym&eng yndy .

OWA: oh_E^C yndy aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH oh yes

(794) RAC: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IMmm

(795) OWA: +< ydy [?] .

OWA: ydy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES
yes

(796) OWA: ond er@s:cym&eng # oedd Sandra@s:cym&eng a finnau (y)n trafod # um@s:cym&eng bore +// .

but er, Sandra and I were discussing, um, in the morning...

(797) OWA: ryw [?] wythnos i dydd Sul oedden ni yn Stafford@s:cym&eng de . OWA: ryw wythnos i dydd Sul oedden aut: some.PREQ+SM week.N.F.SG to.PREP day.N.M.SG Sunday.N.M.SG be.V.1P.IMPERF ni yn Stafford $_E^C$ de we.PRON.1P in.PREP name be.IM+SM

we were in Stafford about a week last Sunday

OWA: oedden ni (y)n tynnu fewn i (y)r maes parcio ryw chwarter wedi naw .

OWA: oedden ni yn tynnu fewn i yr
aut: be.V.1P.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT draw.V.INFIN in.PREP+SM to.PREP the.DET.DEF

maes parcio ryw chwarter wedi naw
field.N.M.SG park.V.INFIN some.PREQ+SM quarter.N.M.SG after.PREP nine.NUM

we were pulling into the car-park at about a quarter past nine

(799) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.\mathbf{ADV}$ yeah

(800) OWA: +, a gweld y pobl # oedd yn cerdded .

OWA: a gweld y pobl oedd yn cerdded aut: and.conj see.v.infin the.det.def people.n.f.sg be.v.3s.imperf pri walk.v.infin and saw the people who were walking

(801) OWA: oedd (y)na filoedd yna # um@s:cym&eng # yn yr +// .

OWA: oedd yna filoedd yna um $_E^C$ yn aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV thousands.N.F.PL+SM there.ADV um.IM in.PREP yr

 $the. {\it DET. DEF}$

there were thousands there, um, in the...

(802) OWA: ryw fath o # arddangosfa a [/] a sale@s:cym&eng oedd hi .

OWA: ryw fath o arddangosfa a a accordant: some.PREQ+SM type.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP exhibition.N.F.SG and.CONJ $sale_E^C$ oedd hi sale.N.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S

it was some kind of exhibition and...and sale

(803) OWA: ac oedd (y)na bobl # pobl mewn oed yn # wŷr ac yn ferched # pobl canol oed # eto (y)r un fath # plant pobl ifanc .

OWA: ac oeddyna pobl bobl and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM people.N.F.SG in.PREP aut:yn wŷr ac yn ferched age.N.M.SG PRT men.N.M.PL+SM.[or].husbands.N.M.PL+SM and.CONJ PRT girl.N.F.PL+SM oedeto \mathbf{yr} people.N.F.SG middle.N.M.SG age.N.M.SG again.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM pobl plant ifanc child.N.M.PL people.N.F.SG young.ADJ

and there were people, elderly people men and women, middle-aged people, again the same, children, young people

(804) RAC: +< mmm@s:cym&eng # mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: mmm.IM mmm.IM mm, mm

(805) OWA: oedd (y)na filoedd yna .

OWA: oedd yna filoedd yna aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV thousands.N.F.PL+SM there.ADV there were thousands there

(806) OWA: um@s:cym&eng # <er@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng> [?] <(y)r hen> [///] # well@s:cym&eng xx cae sioe Stafford@s:cym&eng oedd o # sioe sir (fe)lly .

OWA: um $_E^C$ er $_E^C$ yr hen well $_E^C$ cae sioe aut: um.IM er.IM er.IM the.DET.DEF old.ADJ well.ADV field.N.M.SG show.N.F.SG

Stafford $_E^C$ oedd o sioe sir felly name be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S show.N.F.SG county.N.F.SG so.ADV um, er, er, the old...well [...] it was the Stafford show-ground, county show, like

(807) DER: +< oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng ? $\mathbf{DER:}$ \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ oh.IM yeah.ADV oh yeah?

- (808) OWA: ac oedd (y)na tua pedair bump neuadd # o wahanol bethau (y)na .

 OWA: ac oedd yna tua pedair bump
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV towards.PREP four.NUM.F five.NUM+SM
 neuadd o wahanol bethau yna
 hall.N.F.SG he.PRON.M.3S different.ADJ+SM things.N.M.PL+SM there.ADV
 and there were about four or five halls of different things there
- (809) OWA: ac oedden nhw (y)n orlawn .

 OWA: ac oedden nhw yn orlawn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP unk
 and they were packed
- (811) RAC: <mae (y)n> [?] +/.

 RAC: mae yn
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP
 it's...
- (812) OWA: ydy mae [/] # mae (y)n hynod o +/ .

 OWA: ydy mae mae yn hynod
 aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES PRT remarkable.ADJ

 o
 he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP
 yes, it's...it's terribly...

(813) DER: oes (yn)a (di)m_byd tebyg &m # ffordd hyn (fe)lly ?

so.ADV

there's nothing like that round here, like?

(814) OWA: nag oes nag oes .

OWA: nag oes nag oes aut: than.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF than.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

(815) RAC: mae nhw wneud ryw gymaint yn Royal_Welsh@s:eng ŷn nhw ?

RAC: mae nhw wneud ryw gymaint aut: be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM so.much.ADJ+SM yn Royal_Welsh^E \hat{y} n nhw in.PREP name unk they.PRON.3P they do some in the Royal Welsh [agricultural show] don't they

(816) OWA: nac (y)dyn chydig iaw(n) +// .

OWA: nac ydyn chydig iawn aut: PRT.NEG be.V.3P.PRES a.little.QUAN OK.ADV no, a verry litt...

(817) OWA: mae nhw gwneud efo ieir a # colomennod .

OWA: mae nhw gwneud efo ieir a
aut: be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN with.PREP hens.N.F.PL and.CONJ
colomennod
pigeon.N.F.SG

(818) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

they do with chickens and pigeons

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ yeah

(819) OWA: ond er@s:cym&eng # does (yn)a ddim_byd +/ .

OWA: ond er $_E^C$ does yna ddim_byd aut: but.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV nothing.ADV+SM but er, there's nothing...

(820) RAC: dim efo (y)r exotics@s:cym&eng .

RAC: dim efo yr exotics $_{E}^{C}$ aut: nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV with.PREP the.DET.DEF exotic.ADJ+PL not with the exotics

(821) OWA: nac (y)dy nac (y)dy .

OWA:nacydynacydyaut:PRT.NEGbe.V.3S.PRESPRT.NEGbe.V.3S.PRESno, no

(822) OWA: well@s:cym&eng y Parrot_Society@s:cym&eng oedd yn gwneud hon [?] .

this.PRON.DEM.F.SG

well, it was the Parrot Society that was doing this one

(823) RAC: o:h@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{right}.\mathbf{ADJ}$ \mathbf{oh} \mathbf{right}

(824) DER: +< oh@s:cym&eng iawn .

DER: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} iawn aut: oh.IM OK.ADV oh, right

(825) OWA: a wedyn a mae (y)na firi (we)di bod wrth_gwrs .

OWA: a wedyn a mae yna firi wedi
aut: and.conj afterwards.adv and.conj be.v.ss.pres there.adv unk after.prep
bod wrth_gwrs
be.v.infin of_course.adv

and then there's been some fuss, of course

(826) OWA: mae (y)na rei wedi # mynd â (y)r Parrot_Society@s:cym&eng a gwahanol gymdeithasau <i (y)r &4> [/] <i (y)r> [/] # i (y)r llys # i ddeud bod nhw (y)n anghyfreithlon .

OWA: mae yna rei wedi mynd â

aut: be.v.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PRON+SM after.PREP go.v.INFIN with.PREP

yr i yr i yr llys i the.det.def to.prep the.det.def to.prep the.det.def to.prep

ddeud bod nhw yn anghyfreithlon say.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT illegal.ADJ

some people have taken the Parrot Society and various societies to court to say that they're illegal

(827) OWA: um@s:cym&eng # ond er@s:cym&eng # mae (y)na +/ .

OWA: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} ond \mathbf{er}_{E}^{C} mae yna aut: um.IM but.CONJ er.IM be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV um, but er, there's...

(828) DER: anghyfreithlon ym mha ffordd?

illegal in what way?

(829) OWA: well@s:cym&eng # nad oedd rywun (dd)im yn cael gwerthu adar # um@s:cym&eng +/ .

(830) RAC: dyn nhw (ddi)m yn adar gwyllt though@s:eng ŷn nhw?

well, that you're not allowed to sell birds, um...

RAC: dyn nhw ddim yn adar gwyllt aut: man.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP birds.N.M.PL wild.ADJ though $\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ $\hat{\mathbf{y}}$ nhw though.CONJ unk they.PRON.3P they're not wild birds though, are they?

(831) OWA: mae (y)na .

OWA: mae yna aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV there are

(832) OWA: mae (y)na (y)r african@s:eng grey@s:cym&eng parrot@s:cym&eng does .

OWA: mae yna yr african E grey C_E parrot C_E aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV the.DET.DEF unk grey.ADJ parrot.N.SG

 \mathbf{does}

 $be. {\it V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG}$

there's the african grey parrot, isn't there

(833) RAC: o:h@s:cym&eng .

RAC: oh_E^C aut: oh.IM

(834) OWA: +< um@s:cym&eng +// .

OWA: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} aut: um.IM um...

(835) DER: +< oh@s:cym&eng (r)heina yeah@s:cym&eng ?

DER: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} rheina \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh.IM}$ those.PRON $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ oh those yeah?

(836) OWA: a mae (r)heiny +// .

OWA: a mae rheiny

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES those.PRON

and those...

(837) OWA: well@s:cym&eng oedd rywun yn # sôn +// .

OWA: \mathbf{well}_E^C oedd rywun yn sôn aut: well.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT mention.V.INFIN well, somebody was saying...

(838) OWA: dw meddwl mai rhaglen Iolo@s:cym&eng oedd hi yeah@s:cym&eng ?

OWA:dwmeddwlmairhaglen $Iolo_E^C$ aut:be.V.1S.PRESthink.V.INFIN $that_it_is.CONJ.FOCUS$ programme.N.F.SGnameoeddhi $yeah_E^C$ be.V.3S.IMPERFshe.PRON.F.3Syeah.ADV

I think it was Iolo's programme, yeah?

(839) OWA: noson blaen ddeudodd rywun # bod nhw (y)n sôn bod nhw er@s:cym&eng wchi yn [/] # yn lleihau # oherwydd bod bobl yn eu dal nhw ac yn [/] # yn eu mewnforio nhw yma (fe)lly ac yn eu allforio n(hw) [?] i wahanol lefydd .

rywun bod nhw yn sôn
someone.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT mention.V.INFIN

lleihau

minimise. V.INFIN. [or]. make.smaller.V.INFIN. [or]. reduce.V.INFIN. [or]. diminish.V.INFIN

oherwyddbodboblyneudalbecause.CONJbe.V.INFINpeople.N.F.SG+SMPRTtheir.ADJ.POSS.3Pcontinue.V.INFIN

nhw ac yn yn eu mewnforio nhw they.PRON.3P and.CONJ PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT their.ADJ.POSS.3P import.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P

yma felly ac yn eu allforio nhw i here.ADV 80.ADV and.CONJ PRT their.ADJ.POSS.3P export.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P to.PREP

wahanol lefydd

different.ADJ+SM places.N.M.PL+SM

the other night someone said that they were saying that they, er, you know, were decreasing because people were catching them and importing them here, like, and exporting them to various places

(840) DER: +< xxx # ia .

DER: ia
aut: yes.ADV

[...] yes

 $(841) \quad {\tt RAC: +< o:h@s:cym\&eng yeah@s:cym\&eng yeah@s:cym\&eng .} \\$ **RAC:** oh_E^C yeah_E^C \mathbf{yeah}_E^C aut: oh.im yeah.adv yeah.adv oh, yeah, yeah (842) DER: +< ia xxx . DER: ia aut: yes.ADV yes [...] (843) OWA: um@s:cym&eng # ond er@s:cym&eng +/ . OWA: um_E^C ond um.im but.conj er.im um, but er... (844) DER: o'n nhw sôn # (ry)wbeth ar radio@s:cym&eng diwrnod blaen bod <nhw (y)n> [//] # bobl (y)ma sydd yn dod ag anifeiliaid trwadd # neu trio dod ag anifeiliaid drwadd xxx bob math # bod nhw # wedi symud i Gaeredin wan bod nhw isio lle mwy # xx offices@s:cym&eng mwy yng Nghaeredin # i +/ . DER: o'n nhw sôn rywbeth aut:be.V.1S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P mention.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM on.PREP \mathbf{radio}_{F}^{C} diwrnod blaen \mathbf{bod} nhw radio.N.SG day.N.M.SG front.N.M.SG.[or].plain.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT yma bobl \mathbf{sydd} yn dod anifeiliaid people.N.F.SG+SM here.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT come.V.INFIN with.PREP animals.N.M.PL trwadd neu trio dod anifeiliaid drwadd ag unkor.conj try.v.infin come.v.infin with.prep animals.n.m.pl unk bod math nhwwedi symud each.Preq+sm type.N.F.SG be.V.Infin they.Pron.3P after.Prep move.V.Infin to.Prep Gaeredin wan bod nhw isio weak.ADJ+SM.[or].pale.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG lle offices $_{E}^{C}$ mwy yng Nghaeredin where.Int.[or].place.N.M.SG more.ADJ.COMP unk more.ADJ.COMP in.PREP name to.prep they were saying something on the radio the other day that they...these people who bring animals in, or try to bring animals in [...] all sorts, that they've moved to Edinburgh now, that they want a bigger place [...] bigger offices in Edinburgh (845) OWA: ++ i wneud yr er@s:cym&eng tystysgrifau (y)ma (fe)lly ia ia ia . OWA: i er_E^C tystysgrifau wneud aut:to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF er.IM certificates.N.F.PL.[or].certificates.N.F.PL felly ia ia here.ADV so.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV yes.ADV to do these certificates, like, yes, yes, yes

(846) DER: +< +, <i wneud y gwaith> [/] <i wneud y gwaith> [/] i wneud y gwaith i [//] # efo (y)r er@s:cym&eng pobl xxx adar (y)ma mewn de .

DER: i wneud y gwaith i wneud aut: to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

y gwaith i wneud y gwaith the.det.det work.n.m.sg to.prep make.v.infin+sm the.det.det work.n.m.sg

de

south. N.M.SG. [or]. right. N.M.SG. [or]. tea. N.M.SG+SM

to do the work...to do the work to...with the, er people [...] these birds in, isn't it

(847) OWA: +< (dy)na fo yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

OWA: dyna fo $yeah_E^C$ $yeah_E^C$ aut: $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3S yeah.ADV yeah.ADV that's it, yeah, yeah

(848) OWA: ia.

OWA: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(849) OWA: mi oedd (y)na ddau # dderyn o [//] ddoth acw er@s:cym&eng <yn y> [/] yn y cyfnod hwnnw â phapurau efo fo # be mae (y)n galw (y)n C_I_T_E_S@s:cym&eng .

OWA: mi oedd yna ddau dderyn aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV two.NUM.M+SM unk

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{o} & \textbf{ddoth} & \textbf{acw} & \textbf{er}_E^C \\ he.\textit{PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP} & \textit{come.V.3S.PAST+SM} & \textit{over.there.ADV} & \textit{er.IM} \end{array}$

yn y yn y cyfnod hwnnw â
in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF period.N.M.SG that.ADJ.DEM.M.SG with.PREP

phapurau efo fo be mae yn galw yn papers.N.M.PL+AM with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S what.INT be.V.3S.PRES PRT call.V.INFIN in.PREP C.I.T.E. S_E^C

name

there were two birds that came to us, er, at that time that had papers, what they call CITES

(850) OWA: c@s:eng i@s:eng t@s:cym&eng e@s:eng s@s:cym&eng dw meddwl .

OWA: \mathbf{c}^E \mathbf{i}^E \mathbf{t}^C_E \mathbf{e}^E \mathbf{s}^C_E dw meddwl aut: unk unk unk unk unk be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN c i t e s I think

(851) OWA: dwn i (ddi)m # be [//] am be mae sefyll .

mae sefyll

 $be.v.3s.pres\ stand.v.infin$

I don't know what it stands for

(852) OWA: ond ffurflen # D_E_F_R_A@s:cym&eng erbyn hyn # yn rhoid hawl i chdi chadw hi

OWA: ond ffurflen D_E_F_R_A_E^C erbyn hyn yn rhoid

aut: but.conj form.n.f.sg name by.PREP this.PRON.DEM.SP PRT give.V.INFIN

hawl i chdi chadw hi

right.n.f.sg to.PREP you.PRON.2S keep.V.INFIN+AM she.PRON.F.3S

but a DEFRA form by now, giving you the right to keep it

(853) OWA: os (n)ag ydy (y)r [/] # y drwydded yna genno ti # mae (y)n anghyfreithlon .

OWA: os nag ydy yr y drwydded

aut: if.CONJ than.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF license.N.F.SG+SM

yna genno ti mae yn anghyfreithlon

there.ADV grow_scaly.V.3S.SUBJ+SM you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.PRES PRT illegal.ADJ

unless you have that licence, it's illegal

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{(854)} & \textbf{RAC: ++ papur} & . \\ & & \textbf{RAC: papur} \\ & & \textbf{\it aut:} & paper. \textit{N.M.SG} \\ & & \textbf{paper} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(855)} & \text{RAC: o:h@s:cym&eng .} \\ & \textbf{RAC: oh}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut: oh.IM} \\ & \text{oh} \end{array}$

(856) OWA: er@s:cym&eng a wedyn er@s:cym&eng # na mi oedd (y)na un # deryn oedd [//] ddoth acw oedd o werth +//.

OWA: er_E^C a wedyn er_E^C na mi oedd aut: er.IM and.CONJ afterwards.ADV er.IM (n)or.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF

yna un deryn oedd ddoth acw there.ADV one.NUM unk be.V.3S.IMPERF come.V.3S.PAST+SM over.there.ADV

oedd o werth be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S value.N.M.SG+SM.[or].sell.V.3S.PRES+SM

er, and then, er, no, there was one bird that came to us, it was worth...

(857) OWA: well@s:cym&eng oedd o (we)di cael ei # yswirio i # bymtheg cant # adeg yna

OWA: well_E oedd o wedi cael ei

aut: well.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

yswirio i bymtheg cant adeg yna

insure.V.INFIN to.PREP fifteen.NUM+SM hundred.N.M.SG time.N.F.SG there.ADV

well, it had been insured to fifteen hundred at that time

(858) DER: +< ewadd mawr!

DER: ewadd mawr

aut: unk big.ADJ

good God!

(859) RAC: +< Du:w . RAC: Duw aut: name God

(860) OWA: oedd o werth hynny dw i (ddi)m yn gwybod .

OWA: oedd o werth hynny

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S value.N.M.SG+SM.[or].sell.V.3S.PRES+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP

dw i ddim yn gwybod

be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN

was it worth that, I don't know

(861) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADVyeah

(862) OWA: ond er@s:cym&eng na o(edd) [/] < oedd o> [/] # oedd (we)di cael ei yswirio i [/] i bymtheg can punt .

OWA: ond er $_{E}^{C}$ na oedd oedd o aut: but.CONJ er.IM PRT.NEG be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S

oedd wedi cael ei yswirio i i be.V.3S.IMPERF after.PREP get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S insure.V.INFIN to.PREP to.PREP bymtheg can punt fifteen.NUM+SM can.N.M.SG pound.N.F.SG.[or].pound.N.F.SG

but er, no, it...it had been insured to...to fifteen hundred pounds

 $(863) \quad {\tt RAC:} \ < {\tt o(edd)} \ ({\tt y}) {\tt n} > \ \cite{things} \ \ {\tt dipyn} \ \ {\tt o} \ \ {\tt gyfrifoldeb} \ \ {\tt yn_doedd} \ \ .$

RAC: oedd yn dipyn o gyfrifoldeb aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF PRT $little_bit.N.M.SG+SM$ of.PREP responsibility.N.M.SG+SM yn_doedd

 $be. v. 3s. {\it IMPERF.TAG}$

it was quite a respoinsibility, wasn't it

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(864)} & \text{DER: } +< \text{ mae } \text{ xx } +// \text{ .} \\ & \textbf{DER: } \text{ mae} \\ & \textit{aut: } & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} \\ & \text{it } [\ldots] \ \ldots \end{array}$

(865) OWA: mmm@s:cym&eng .

OWA: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: mmm.IM

(866) DER: mae (y)n dib(ynnu) [/] dibynnu pwy sy isio xx # os dach chi (y)n werthu fo am bris dydy .

DER: mae yn dibynnu dibynnu pwy sy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT depend.V.INFIN depend.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES.REL

isio os dach chi yn werthu fo am

want.n.m.sg if.conj be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p prt sell.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s for.prep

bris dydy
price.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG

it dep... depends who wants $[\ldots]$ if you sell it for a price, doesn't it

(867) OWA: +< well@s:cym&eng # dyna (y)r peth de .

OWA: $well_E^C$ dyna yr peth de aut: well.ADV that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG be.IM+SM well, that's it, isn't it

(868) RAC: +< mmm@s:cym&eng mmm@s:cym&eng mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{mmm}_E^C \mathbf{mmm}_E^C \mathbf{mmm}_E^C \mathbf{mmm}_E $\mathbf{aut:}$ mmm.IM mmm.IM mm, mm, mm

(869) OWA: ac oedd rhyfedd pan ddoth rywun i ddechrau meddwl <lle ti> [//] lle oedd rywun mynd i droi i gael wared arno de .

OWA: ac oedd rhyfedd pan ddoth aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf strange.adj when.conj come.v.ss.past+sm

rywun i ddechrau meddwl lle someone.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP begin.V.INFIN+SM think.V.INFIN where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG

ti lle oedd rywun mynd i you.pron.25 where.int be.v.3s.imperf someone.n.m.sg+sm go.v.infin to.prep

and it was strange when you started to think where you...where you were going to turn to get rid of it, you know

- (870) DER: +< xxx.
- (871) OWA: i feddwl bod (y)na ddyn yn Llantrisant@s:cym&eng # yn eu magu nhw ac yn eu gwerthu nhw de .

OWA: i feddwl bod yna ddyn yn aut: to.PREP think.V.INFIN+SM be.V.INFIN there.ADV man.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP

eugwerthunhwdetheir.ADJ.POSS.3Psell.V.INFINthey.PRON.3Pbe.IM+SM

to think there was a man in Llantrisant who reared them and sold them, you know

(872) RAC: ie. RAC: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (873) OWA: yeah@s:cym&eng . OWA: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut:yeah.ADVyeah (874) DER: +< ia ? DER: ia aut: yes.ADV ves? (875) OWA: oedd um@s:cym&eng +/ . OWA: oedd \mathbf{um}_E^C aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF um.IM yes, um... (876) DER: a sut ddothoch chi ar ei draws o ? \mathbf{sut} ddothoch chi ei \mathbf{ar} aut: and.CONJ how.INT unk you.PRON.2P on.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S draws across.prep+sm he.pron.m.3s and how did you come across him? (877) OWA: well@s:cym&eng holi hwn a llall # oedden nhw gwybod am rywun . OWA: $well_E^C$ holi hwnllall oedden a well.adv ask.v.infin this.pron.dem.m.sg and.conj other.pron be.v.3p.imperf aut:nhw rywun gwybod \mathbf{am} they.Pron.3P know.V.Infin for.Prep someone.N.M.SG+SM well, by asking this and the other whether they knew about somebody (878) OWA: o'n i (we)di clywed bod (y)na rywun # yn +// . OWA: o'n wedi clywed bod aut:be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP hear.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN there.ADV yn $someone. N.M. SG+SM\ PRT. [or]. in. PREP$ I'd heard there was somebody in... (879) OWA: fydda i (y)n camgymeryd y [/] y lle . OWA: fydda camgymeryd y i yn be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP unk $the. { t DET.DEF} \ the. { t DET.DEF}$ aut:lle place.N.M.SG

I mistake the place

(880) OWA: dim Llanfachreth@s:cym&eng .

OWA: dim Llanfachreth $_{E}^{C}$

not.ADV name

not Llanfachreth

- (881) DER: xxx.
- (882) OWA: um@s:cym&eng lle [/] lle roedd Peter@s:cym&eng .

OWA: \mathbf{um}_E^C lle lle roedd \mathbf{Peter}_E^C aut: um.im where.int.[or].place.N.M.SG where.int be.v.3S.imperf name um, where...where Peter was

(883) RAC: Llanfechell:@s:cym&eng .

RAC: Llanfechell $_{E}^{C}$

aut:nameLlanfechell

(884) OWA: Llanfechell@s:cym&eng # (dy)na fo .

OWA: Llanfechell $_E^C$ dyna

that_is.adv he.pron.m.3s aut:name

Llanfechell, that's it

(885)OWA: xxx yn ochr Llanfechell@s:cym&eng mi oedd (y)na # deulu fan (y)no (y)n cadw nhw .

OWA: yn $Llanfechell_E^C$ mi ochroeddyna aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP side.N.F.SG name PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV

fan yno yn cadw nhw

 $family. {\tt N.M.SG+SM} \ \ place. {\tt N.MF.SG+SM} \ \ there. {\tt ADV} \ \ {\tt PRT} \ \ keep. {\tt V.INFIN} \ \ they. {\tt PRON.3P}$

- [...] around Llanfechell, there was a family there who kept them
- (886) DER: oh@s:cym&eng .

DER: oh_F^C aut: oh.im

(887) OWA: um@s:cym&eng # a wedyn holi am hwnnw a # rywun arall yn deud +"/ .

OWA: um_E^C a wedyn holi \mathbf{am} hwnnw

aut:um.im and.conj afterwards.adv ask.v.infin for.prep that.pron.dem.m.sg

rywun arall yn deud and.CONJ someone.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ PRT say.V.INFIN

um, and then asked about him and somebody else said:

(888) OWA: +" oh@s:cym&eng ti (we)di clywed am # hwn a hwn?

OWA: oh_E^C ti amwedi clywed hwn oh.im you.pron.2s after.prep hear.v.infin for.prep this.pron.dem.m.sg and.conj hwn

this.PRON.DEM.M.SG

"oh have you heard about so and so?"

and then I contacted this, er, chap

(889) OWA: a wedyn wnes i gysylltu â [/] â (y)r er@s:cym&eng # chap@s:cym&eng (y)ma . OWA: a wedyn wnes gysylltu aut:and.conj afterwards.adv do.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s link.v.infin+sm $\operatorname{er}_E^C \operatorname{chap}_E^C$ â \mathbf{yr} as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES with.PREP the.DET.DEF er.IM chap.N.SG here.ADV

 $(890)\,\,$ OWA: mi ddoth acw .

OWA: mi ddoth acw PRT.AFF come.V.3S.PAST+SM over.there.ADV he came over

chwarae \mathbf{teg} fuodd 0 aut:and.CONJ game.N.M.SG fair.ADJ be.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP be.v.3s.past+sm he.pron.m.3s good.adj+sm very.adv and fair play, he was...he was very good

(892) OWA: a (we)dyn fuon ni (y)n trafod # dod i ddealltwriaeth xx .

OWA: a wedyn fuon \mathbf{ni} yn trafod aut:and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3p.past+sm we.pron.1p prt discuss.v.infin ${\bf ddealltwriaeth}$ dod $come.v.infin\ to.prep\ understanding.n.f.sg+sm$ and then we discussed, came to an understanding [...]

- (893) RAC: +< &=laugh .
- (894) RAC: setlo &=laugh . RAC: setlo

aut: settle. V.INFIN

settled

(895) OWA: +< setlo .

OWA: setlo

aut: settle.V.INFIN

settled

(896) DER: +< xxx cartre newydd (i)ddyn nhw .

DER: cartre newydd iddyn nhw aut: home.N.M.SG new.ADJ to_them.PREP+PRON.3P they.PRON.3P [...] a new home for them

(897) OWA: ia ia .

OWA: ia ia

aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(898) DER: well@s:cym&eng ia . $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{DER:} & \mathbf{well}_E^C & \mathbf{ia} \\ & \mathbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{well.ADV} \; \textit{yes.ADV} \\ & \text{well yes} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(899)} & \text{RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .} \\ & \textbf{RAC: yeah}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut: yeah.ADV} \\ & \text{yeah} \end{array}$

(900) OWA: ac &=laugh yn odd@s:cym&eng # yr [//] # oedd hyn be diwedd Ionawr doedd . OWA: ac yn odd $_E^C$ yr oedd hyn be aut: and.CONJ PRT odd.ADJ that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.IMPERF this.PRON.DEM.SP what.INT diwedd Ionawr doedd end.N.M.SG January.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG and strangely, this was, what, the end of January, wasn't it

(901) OWA: well@s:cym&eng wan [?] < oedd <yr er@s:cym&eng> [/] # y sioe yma> [//] # oedd sioe hefyd yn Stafford@s:cym&eng # ym mis Mawrth . OWA: $well_E^C$ wan oedd \mathbf{er}_E^C \mathbf{yr} well.adv weak.adj+sm.[or].pale.adj+sm be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def er.im $\mathbf{Stafford}_{E}^{C}$ yma oeddsioe hefyd yn the.det.def show.n.f.sg here.adv be.v.3s.imperf show.n.f.sg also.adv in.prep name Mawrth \mathbf{mis} in.prep month.n.m.sg March.n.m.sg well now the, er...this show was...there was a show too in Stafford in March

(902) OWA: ac i fan (y)no (y)r aeth y ran fwya # xxx .

OWA: ac i fan yno yr aeth
aut: and.CONJ to.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV that.PRON.REL go.V.3S.PAST
y ran fwya
the.DET.DEF part.N.F.SG+SM biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM

and that's where most of them went [...]

(903) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng wir ?

RAC: yeah^C_E wir
aut: yeah.ADV true.ADJ+SM
yeah really?

(904) OWA: ia ia .

OWA: ia ia aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV yes, yes

(905) OWA: ond aethon ni (y)no wedyn ym mis Hydref # um@s:cym&eng # o ddiddordeb .

OWA: ond aethon ni yno wedyn ym mis
aut: but.CONJ go.V.3P.PAST we.PRON.1P there.ADV afterwards.ADV in.PREP month.N.M.SG

but we went there then in October, um, out of interest

(906) OWA: ond wrth_gwrs oedden nhw wedi mynd er@s:cym&eng adeg hynny .

OWA: ond wrth_gwrs oedden nhw wedi mynd er_E^C aut: but.conj of_course.Adv be.v.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP go.v.INFIN er.IM adeg hynny

time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP

but of course they'd gone by then

(907) OWA: ond oedd y boy@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng yno (fe)lly (y)n gwerthu .

OWA: ond oedd y boy $_E^C$ er $_E^C$ yno felly yn aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf the.det.def boy.n.sg er.im there.adv so.adv prt gwerthu

sell. V.INFIN

but the guy was there, like, selling

- $(908)\,$ OWA: oedd gynno fo # haid o # xxx o deulu (y)r parotiaid yn_de [=! laughs] .
 - OWA: oedd gynno fo haid o o aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF $with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$ he.PRON.M.3S unk of.PREP of.PREP deulu yr parotiaid yn_de family.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF unk $isn't_it.IM$

he had a flock of [...] from the parrot family, you know

(909) RAC: right@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} aut: right.ADJ

right

(910) OWA: oedd .

OWA: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes

(911) DER: oh@s:cym&eng gynno fo le mawr i cadw nhw mae raid .

DER: oh_E^C gynno fo le mawr i

aut: oh.im with_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s place.n.m.sg+sm big.adj to.prep

cadw nhw mae raid

 $keep. \textit{V.Infin} \ they. \textit{Pron.3P} \ be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \ necessity. \textit{N.M.SG+SM}$

oh, he must have/have had a big place to keep them

(912) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh.IM}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$

oh yeah

- (913) OWA: xxx +/ .
- (914) RAC: a sŵn yfe.

RAC: a sŵn yfe

aut: and.conj noise.N.M.SG isn't_it.IM.TAG

and noise, isn't it

(915) OWA: well@s:cym&eng # &=sigh <dw i (ddi)m &g> [///] oedd ei wraig o dw i sure@s:cym&eng yn dysgu yn # ysgol &\{antr +// .

OWA: well_E^C dw i ddim oedd ei

aut: well.Adv be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s not.Adv+sm be.v.3s.imperf his.Adj.poss.m.3s

wife.N.F.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S sure.ADJ PRT teach.V.INFIN

 ${
m yn} {
m ysgol}$

 $PRT.[or].in.PREP\ school.N.F.SG$

well, I'm not...his wife, I'm sure, used to teach in the school in Llantr...

(916) OWA: dw (ddi)m yn xxx +// .

OWA: dw ddim yn

aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP

I'm not [...] ...

(917) OWA: lle mae Elsi@s:cym&eng ?

OWA: lle mae $Elsi_{\mu}^{C}$

aut: where.INT be.V.3S.PRES name

where's Elsi?

(918) OWA: &4an [/] Llantrisant@s:cym&eng mae hi de . OWA: Llantrisant $_E^C$ mae hi debe.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S be.IM+SM nameshe's in Llan...Llantrisant, isn't she (919) DER: pwy Elsi@s:cym&eng wan ? \mathbf{Elsi}_E^C wan DER: pwy $who.PRON\ name\ weak.ADJ+SM.[or].pale.ADJ+SM$ what Elsi now? (920) OWA: Elsi_Owen@s:cym&eng # Isallt@s:cym&eng . OWA: Elsi_Owen^C_E Isallt^C_E aut:namenameElsi Owen, Isallt

(921) DER: um@s:cym&eng +/ . $\mathbf{DER:\ um}_{E}^{C}$

aut: um.IM

(922) RAC: Llanddeusant@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{RAC:} & \textbf{Llanddeusant}_{E}^{C} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{name} \end{array}$

Llanddeusant

 $(923) \quad \mathtt{DER: Llanddeusant@s:cym\&eng .}$

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{DER:} & \textbf{Llanddeusant}_{E}^{C} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{name} \end{array}$

Llanddeusant

(924) OWA: Llanddeusant@s:cym&eng (y)dy Elsi@s:cym&eng ?

Elsi's in Llanddeusant?

(925) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADVyeah

(926) DER: +< ia yn [?] [//] dim yn bell o felin Llynnon@s:cym&eng . DER: ia yn dim yn bell o felin Llynnon $_E^C$

aut: yes.Adv prt not.Adv prt far.Adj+sm of.Prep mill.N.F.SG+sm name

yes, not far from Llynno mill

(927) OWA: (dy)na fo # ia .

OWA: dyna fo ia

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yes.ADV

that's it, yes

(928) OWA: um@s:cym&eng ond [?] Llantrisant@s:cym&eng [/] er@s:cym&eng ysgol Llantrisant@s:cym&eng .

OWA: um_E^C ond $\operatorname{Llantrisant}_E^C$ er_E^C ysgol $\operatorname{Llantrisant}_E^C$ aut: $\operatorname{um.IM}$ but.conj name $\operatorname{er.IM}$ school.n.f.sg name

(929) OWA: er@s:cym&eng oedden nhw byw Plas_Llantrisant@s:cym&eng mae sure@s:cym&eng fasai fo (fe)lly .

OWA: er_E^C oedden nhw byw Plas_Llantrisant $_E^C$ mae aut: $\operatorname{er.IM}$ be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P live.V.INFIN name be.V.3S.PRES sure_E^C fasai fo felly $\operatorname{sure.ADJ}$ be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV er, they lived in Plas Llantrisant it would probably be, like

(930) OWA: ac yn fan (y)no <oedd ei um@s:cym&eng> [//] oedden nhw byw .

OWA: ac yn fan yno oedd ei um $_E^C$ aut: and.conj pri place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv be.v.3s.imperf his.adj.poss.m.3s um.im oedden nhw byw be.v.3p.imperf they.pron.3p live.v.infin and that's where his, um...where they lived

- (931) OWA: fyddai [?] fo (y)n # dreifio lorry@s:cym&eng ready_mix@s:eng .

 OWA: fyddai fo yn dreifio lorryE ready_mixE

 aut: be.V.3S.COND+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT drive.V.INFIN lorry.N.SG unk

 he drove a ready-mix lorry
- (932) OWA: ond [?] fuodd farw (y)n sydyn iawn +/ .

 OWA: ond fuodd farw yn sydyn iawn

 aut: but.conj be.v.ss.past+sm die.v.infin+sm prt sudden.adj very.adv

 but he died very suddenly
- (933) DER: oh@s:cym&eng . $\mathbf{DER:} \ \mathbf{oh}_E^C$

aut: oh.im

oh

um, within...within two years certainly to when I got to know him

(935) DER: ie wir?

DER: ie wir

aut: yes.ADV true.ADJ+SM

really?

(936) OWA: <fuon ni (y)n> [?] siarad efo fo (y)n Stafford@s:cym&eng # fysech [?] chi (y)n deud penwythnos yma .

OWA: fuon ni yn siarad efo fo yn aut: be.V.3P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P PRT talk.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S in.PREPStafford $_{E}^{C}$ fysech chi yn deud penwythnos yma name finger.V.2P.IMPERF+SM you.PRON.2P PRT say.V.INFIN weekend.N.M.SG here.ADV we were talking to him in Stafford, you'd say this weekend

(937) OWA: ac o_fewn # wythnos oedd (we)di marw # xx trawiad (fe)lly de .

OWA: ac o_fewn wythnos oedd wedi
aut: and.CONJ within.PREP.[or].inside.ADV week.N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF after.PREP
marw trawiad felly de
die.V.INFIN stroke.N.M.SG so.ADV be.IM+SM
and within a week he was dead [...] heart attack, like, you know

 $(940) \quad {\tt OWA: mmm@s:cym\&eng .}$

OWA: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: mmm.IM

(941) DER: +< ia . DER: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (942) RAC: horrible@s:cym&eng . RAC: horrible $_{E}^{C}$ aut:horrible. ADJhorrible (943) DER: yeah@s:cym&eng # ofnadwy . **DER**: $yeah_E^C$ ofnadwy aut: yeah.ADV terrible.ADJ yeah, terrible (944) OWA: ia. OWA: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (945) RAC: fuoch chi (y)n dangos lot@s:cym&eng o (y)r cŵn ? RAC: fuoch \mathbf{lot}_E^C chiyn dangos \mathbf{yr} aut: $be. \textit{V.2P.PAST+SM} \ \ you. \textit{PRON.2P} \ \ \textit{PRT} \ \ show. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ lot. \textit{N.SG} \ \ of. \textit{PREP} \ \ the. \textit{DET.DEF}$ $c\hat{\mathbf{w}}\mathbf{n}$ dogs. N. M. PLdid you show the dogs a lot? (946) OWA: do fues i (y)n dangos am faint just@s:cym&eng i ugain mlynedd . OWA: do faint fues i yn dangos am yes.adv.past be.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s prt show.v.infin for.prep size.n.m.sg+sm aut: \mathbf{just}_{F}^{C} i ugain mlynedd just.ADV.[or].just.ADJ to.PREP twenty.NUM years.N.F.PL+NMyes, I was exhibiting for, how long, almost twenty years (947) RAC: do? RAC: do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes? (948) OWA: do do . OWA: do doyes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST

yes, yes

(949) OWA: (we)dyn +/ .

OWA: wedyn

aut: afterwards.ADV

then...

(950) RAC: wheud [?] pwy fath o sioeau wedyn ?

RAC: wneud pwy fath o sioeau aut: make.V.INFIN+SM who.PRON type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP shows.N.F.PL wedyn

afterwards. ADV

doing what kind of shows then?

(951) RAC: rai lleol <neu chi mynd> [?] +/?

RAC: rai lleol neu chi mynd aut: some.PRON+SM local.ADJ or.CONJ you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN local ones, or did you go..?

(952) OWA: +< <oedd (y)na &r> [///] ia cychwyn y rei lleol (fe)lly de .

OWA: oedd yna ia cychwyn y rei aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV yes.ADV start.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF some.PRON+SM lleol felly so.ADV be.IM+SM

there were...yes, at the beginning the local ones, like, you know

 $(953)\,\,$ OWA: a wedyn oedd rywun yn # symud allan .

OWA: a wedyn oedd rywun yn symud aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT move.V.INFIN allan out.ADV

and then you'd move out

(954) OWA: rhan fwya # o_fewn # Glannau_Dyfrdwy@s:cym&eng i Ben_Llŷn # lawr i Drenewydd

OWA: rhan fwya o_fewn Glannau_Dyfrdwy $_E^C$ aut: part.N.F.SG biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM within.PREP.[or].inside.ADV name

i Ben_Llŷn lawr i Drenewydd

 $to.\textit{PREP} \quad name \qquad \quad down.\textit{ADV}.[\textit{or}].\textit{floor}.\textit{N.M.SG+SM} \quad to.\textit{PREP} \quad name$

mostly within Deeside to the Llŷn Peninsula, down to Newtown

(955) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng ?

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_E^C aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(956) OWA: a wedyn er@s:cym&eng # Leeds@s:cym&eng # Birmingham@s:cym&eng # wedyn er@s:cym&eng # Crufts@s:cym&eng # un waith .

(957) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV

(958) OWA: yeah@s:cym&eng ho(me)@s:eng [/] home_grown@s:eng .

OWA: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{home}^{E} $\mathbf{home_grown}^{E}$ $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.\mathbf{ADV}$ $\mathbf{home.ADV}$ \mathbf{unk} \mathbf{yeah} , $\mathbf{ho...home_grown}$

(959) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng # go_lew .

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ go_lew aut: yeah.ADV rather.ADV yeah, brilliant

(960) OWA: ia home_bred@s:eng (fe)lly . OWA: ia home_bred E felly

aut: yes.ADV unk so.ADV
yes, home-bred, like

(961) OWA: (we)dyn er@s:cym&eng +/ .

OWA: wedyn er_E^C $\operatorname{aut:}$ $\operatorname{afterwards.ADV}$ $\operatorname{er.IM}$ so, er...

(962) RAC: yw e mor competitive@s:eng [//] cystadleuol â be mae nhw weud ?

RAC: yw e mor competitive cystadleuol
aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV competitive.ADJ competitive.ADJ

â be mae nhw weud
as CONT. (sel with RREE (sel ex V.2S.RRES what INT. he V.2S.RRES they RRON 2R say V. INTENDED

as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES what.INT be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P say.V.INFIN+SM is it as competitive as what they say?

(963) RAC: $\langle yw (y)r \rangle$ [?] bobl mor keen@s:eng ?

RAC: yw yr bobl mor keen E aut: be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG+SM so.ADV keen.ADJ are people as keen?

(964) OWA: +< mae o (y)r peth sy +// .

OWA: mae o yr peth sy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES of.PREP the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL

it's the thing that...

(965) OWA: i mi mae o (y)r peth sy (y)n cydredeg # â canu .

OWA: i mi mae o yr peth sy aut: to.PREP PRT.AFF be.V.3S.PRES of.PREP the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL yn cydredeg â canu canu coincide.V.INFIN as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES sing.V.INFIN

for me, it's the thing that's similar to singing

(966) OWA: mae (y)na sôn am gythraul y canu .

OWA: mae yna sôn am gythraul y aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV mention.V.INFIN for.PREP unk the.DET.DEF canu sing.V.INFIN

people talk about the devil of singing

(967) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ veah

(968) DER: +< oh@s:cym&eng [=! laughs] ia ?

DER: oh_E^C ia aut: oh_{EM} yes.ADV oh, yes?

(969) OWA: +< xx a mae (y)na gythraul cŵn .

OWA: a mae yna gythraul cŵn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV unk dogs.N.M.PL [...] and there's a dog devil

(970) OWA: yndy mae [/] mae o (y)n digwydd yn aml iawn .

OWA: yndy mae mae o yn digwydd yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT happen.V.INFIN PRT
aml iawn
frequent.ADJ very.ADV
yes, it happens very often

(971) OWA: &=sigh <mae &sə> [//] mae (y)n dibynnu pwy sy (y)n sefyll ar ben y tennyn OWA: mae mae yn dibynnu pwy be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES PRT depend.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT \mathbf{ar} ben tennyn $stand.v.infin\ on.prep\ head.n.m.sg+sm\ the.det.def\ unk$ it...it depends who's standing at the end of the leash (972) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng . RAC: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ yeah.ADVaut:yeah OWA: ar [/] ar ei dop@s:cym&eng o (y)n_hytrach na be sy ar ei waelod o (fe)lly yn cyfri lot@s:cym&eng fawr yn_de . OWA: ar ei \mathbf{dop}_E^C \mathbf{ar} o yn_hytrach aut: $on. \textit{PREP} \ on. \textit{PREP} \ his. \textit{ADJ.POSS.M.3S} \ top. \textit{N.SG+SM} \ he. \textit{PRON.M.3S} \ unk$ $no. ADV. [or]. PRT. NEG. [or]. who_not. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJ. \ what. INT and the substitution of the substituti$ waelod be.V.3S.PRES.REL on.PREP his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S bottom.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV cyfri \mathbf{lot}_E^C \mathbf{fawr} $PRT.[or].in.PREP \quad cover. V.2S. PRES \quad lot. N.SG \quad big. ADJ+SM \quad isn't_it.IM$ on top rather than what's at the bottom of it, like, counts a great deal, you know (974) DER: +< (dy)na fo yeah@s:cym&eng . \mathbf{yeah}_{F}^{C} DER: dyna aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yeah.ADV that's it, yeah (975) DER: yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng . DER: $yeah_E^C$ \mathbf{yeah}_E^C aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADV yeah, yeah RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng <oedd um@s:cym&eng> [/] # oedd xx [//] um@s:cym&eng # rhywun o'n i nabod yn Fangor@s:cym&eng mae hi (y)n # clipio cŵn . RAC: $yeah_E^C$ oedd \mathbf{um}_E^C oedd \mathbf{um}_E^C rhywun aut: yeah.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF um.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF um.IM someone.N.M.SG \mathbf{Fangor}_E^C mae nabod yn be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S know_someone.V.INFIN in.PREP name be.V.3S.PRES yn clipio $c\hat{\mathbf{w}}\mathbf{n}$ she.pron.f.3s prt clip.v.infin dogs.n.m.pl

yeah, um, somebody I knew in Bangor, she clips dogs

(977) RAC: oedd hi (y)n gweud yr un peth .

RAC: oedd hi yn gweud \mathbf{yr} un peth aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG she was saying the same thing

(978) OWA: mmm@s:cym&eng mmm@s:cym&eng.

OWA: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} mmm.im mmm.im mm, mm

(979) RAC: oedd hi (ddi)m <yn &p[U+028A]> [//] yn &t trafferthu i gystadlu # pan oedd hi gweld pwy oedd y beirniad .

RAC: oedd ddim yn trafferthu yn aut:be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT trouble.V.INFIN gystadlu pan oeddhi gweld to.Prep compete.V.Infin+sm when.conj be.V.3s.Imperf she.Pron.f.3s see.V.Infin who.Pron beirniad be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF adjudicator.N.M.SG

she didn't bother to compete when she saw who the judge was

(980) DER: oh@s:cym&eng mae (y)na lot@s:cym&eng o bobl Eisteddfod@s:cym&eng [=? y Steddfod@s:cym&eng] yn gwneud hynny .

DER: oh_E^C mae \mathbf{lot}_E^C Eisteddfod $_{E}^{C}$ yn bobl yna O oh.im be.v.3s.pres there.adv lot.n.sg of.prep people.n.f.sg+sm name gwneud hynny make. V.INFIN that. PRON. DEM. SP oh, a lot of Eisteddfod people do that

(981) RAC: oes # oes .

RAC: oes oes aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF yes, yes

(982) OWA: +< oes # oes oes .

be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF aut:yes, yes yes

(983) DER: xxx mae nhw holi gynta pwy (y)dy beirniad # (y)n enwedig efo canu de # pwy (we)di beirniad canu .

DER: mae holi gynta pwy ydy be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P ask.V.INFIN first.ORD+SM who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES aut:yn enwedig pwy efo canu adjudicator.N.M.SG PRT especially.ADJ with.PREP sing.V.INFIN be.IM+SM who.PRON wedi beirniad after.prep adjudicator.n.m.sg sing.v.infin

[...] they ask first who the judge is, especially with singing, who's judging the singing

(984) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng . RAC: yeah $_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah (985) OWA: +< mmm@s:cym&eng . OWA: mmm_E^C aut:mmm.IMmm(986) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng yndy mae [/] mae hynny wir . OWA: oh_E^C yndy oh.im be.v.3s.pres.emph be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres that.pron.dem.sp true.adj+sm oh yes, that's true (987) DER: yndy . DER: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes OWA: ond er@s:cym&eng # na wnes i ddechrau drwy # well@s:cym&eng un oedd # eto yn y bank@s:cym&eng Standard@s:cym&eng Brian_Humphreys@s:cym&eng . \mathbf{er}_E^C na OWA: ond ddechrau wnes aut:but.conj er.im who_not.pron.rel.neg do.v.is.past+sm i.pron.is begin.v.infin+sm \mathbf{well}_E^C $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{n}$ oedd $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{y} through.PREP+SM well.ADV one.NUM be.V.3S.IMPERF again.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF $\mathbf{Standard}_{E}^{C} \ \mathbf{Brian_Humphreys}_{E}^{C}$ bank.n.sg name namebut, er, no, I started through, well another one who was at Standard bank, Brian Humphreys (989) OWA: &si ar_draws Brian@s:cym&eng ? OWA: ar_draws \mathbf{Brian}_F^C aut:across.PREP name [...] across Brian? (990) RAC: do . RAC: do ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV.PAST}$ (991) OWA: <xx dal> [//] dw i dal yn ffrindiau <mawr (e)fo> [?] Brian@s:cym&eng de OWA: dal dwi dal ffrindiau yncontinue.V.2S.IMPER be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S still.ADV PRT.[or].in.PREP friends.N.M.PL aut: mawr efo \mathbf{Brian}_E^C de big.Adj with.prep name be.IM+SM

[...] still...I'm still great friends with Brian, you know

(992) OWA: <ei &d> [//] ei # dad o # gychwynnodd fi .

OWA: ei ei dad o
aut: his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S father.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S

gychwynnodd fi

start.V.3S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S+SM

it's his father who started me off

(993) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng ie ?

RAC: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} ie aut: oh.IM yes.ADV oh, yes?

(994) OWA: yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

OWA: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ \mathbf{yeah}

(995) OWA: Brian@s:cym&eng +// .

OWA: Brian $_{E}^{C}$ aut: name
Brian...

(996) OWA: lle oedd Brian@s:cym&eng &i [//] adeg hynny ?

OWA: lle oedd Brian $_{E}^{C}$ adeg hynny aut: where INT be.V.3S.IMPERF name time.N.F.SG that.ADJ.DEM.SP where was Brian at that time?

(997) OWA: Newtown@s:eng oedd o dw meddwl .

OWA: Newtown E oedd o dw meddwl aut: name be. $_{V.3S.IMPERF}$ he. $_{PRON.M.3S}$ be. $_{V.1S.PRES}$ think. $_{V.INFIN}$ he was in Newtown, I think

(998) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ yeah

(999) RAC: beth yw hanes Brian@s:cym&eng nawr?

RAC: beth yw hanes Brian $_{E}^{C}$ nawr aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES story.N.M.SG name now.ADV what's Brian doing now?

(1000) OWA: Brian@s:cym&eng yn byw yn Llanelwy # wedi ymddeol um@s:cym&eng # ar ben # Allt_Goch@s:cym&eng . OWA: Brian $_E^C$ yn byw Llanelwy wedi $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ymddeol name PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP name after.prep retire.v.infin um.im $\mathbf{Allt_Goch}_E^C$ $on.PREP\ head.N.M.SG+SM\ name$ Brian lives in Llanelwy, retired, um, at the top of Allt Goch (1001) RAC: +< o:h@s:cym&eng . RAC: \mathbf{oh}_{F}^{C} aut:oh.IMoh (1002) RAC: right@s:cym&eng . RAC: right $_{E}^{C}$ aut:right.ADJright (1003) OWA: ti gwybod y ffordd? OWA: ti gwybod aut:you.pron.2s know.v.infin the.det.def way.n.f.sg you know the way? (1004) RAC: dim [//] # na dw i (ddi)m yn gyfarwydd o_gwbl na . RAC: dim na $d\mathbf{w}$ i ddim yn aut:nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV PRT.NEG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT gyfarwydd o_gwbl skilled.ADJ+SM.[or].familiar.ADJ+SM $at_all.ADV$ no.ADVnot...no, I'm not familiar at all, no (1005) OWA: +< dim yn gybyddus xxx . OWA: dim gybyddus aut:nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV PRT.[or].in.PREP unk not familiar [...]

(1006) OWA: pan fydda i mynd i Ddinbych neu # i (y)r cyfeiriad yna <fydda i &bəm> [//] dw i mynd rŵan drwy (y)r stâd ddiwydiannol # er@s:cym&eng Glan_Clwyd@s:cym&eng .

 $\mathbf{er}_E^C \quad \mathbf{Glan_Clwyd}_E^C$

er.im name

when I go to Denbigh or that direction, I...I go now through, er, Glan Clwyd industrial estate

(1007) RAC: right@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{aut} : right.ADJ

right

(1008) OWA: troi ffwrdd wrth &dgdi pasio (y)r Eglwys_Farmor .

OWA: troi ffwrdd wrth pasio yr Eglwys_Farmor aut: turn.v.infin way.n.m.sg by.prep pass.v.infin the.det.def name turn off by, pass the Marble Church

(1009) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADVyeah

(1010) OWA: a (we)dyn i_fyny a drwy ffordd gefn # a (we)dyn i_lawr i Lanelwy # drwy (y)r cefn math o beth .

OWA: a wedyn i_fyny a drwy ffordd aut:and.CONJ afterwards.ADV up.ADV and.CONJ through.PREP+SM way.N.F.SG a wedyn i_lawr i Lanelwy drwy back.n.m.sg+sm and.conj afterwards.adv down.adv to.prep name through.PREP+SM $_{
m math}$ beth the.det.def back.n.m.sg type.n.f.sg of.prep thing.n.m.sg+sm

and then up and through the back road and then down to St Asaph through the back, kind of thing

 $(1011) \quad {\tt DER: oh@s:cym\&eng yeah@s:cym\&eng ia yeah@s:cym\&eng .}$

DER: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{ia} \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh.}_{IM}$ $\mathbf{yeah.}_{ADV}$ $\mathbf{yes.}_{ADV}$ $\mathbf{yeah.}_{ADV}$ oh yeah, yes yeah

(1012) OWA: +< <a wedyn mae> [?] [/] a wedyn mae (y)na ffordd pasio (y)r # swyddfeydd um@s:cym&eng # be oedden nhw Opticals@s:cym&eng a (r)hein (fe)lly de .

OWA:awedynmaeawedynmaeaut:and.conjafterwards.advbe.v.ss.presand.conjafterwards.advbe.v.ss.pres

yna ffordd pasio yr swyddfeydd um $_E^C$ be there. ADV way. N. F. SG pass. V. INFIN the. DET. DEF offices. N. F. PL um. IM what. INT

and then there...and then there's a road past the offices, um, what were they, Opticals and these ones, like, you know

(1013) DER: ia xxx.

DER: ia
aut: yes.ADV

yes [...]

- (1014) OWA: +< a (we)dyn oedd (y)na ffordd tro(i) +// .

 OWA: a wedyn oedd yna ffordd troi

 aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV way.N.F.SG turn.V.INFIN

 and then there was a road turn...
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1015)} & \text{DER: Pilkingtons@s:cym&eng .} \\ & \textbf{DER: Pilkingtons}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{name} \\ & \text{Pilkingtons} \end{array}$
- (1017) OWA: +, troi i (y)r dde # xx +/ .

 OWA: troi i yr dde

 aut: turn.V.INFIN to.PREP the.DET.DEF south.N.M.SG+SM.[or].right.N.M.SG+SM

 turn right [...] ...
- (1018) DER: i_fyny (y)r hen # xxx (y)na .

 DER: i_fyny yr hen yna
 aut: up.ADV the.DET.DEF old.ADJ there.ADV

 up that old [...]
- (1019) OWA: +< xx [/] xx +// .

- (1022) DER: xxx.

(1023) OWA: +< a (we)dyn ar ben <yr e:r@s:cym&eng> [/] yr allt xxx <ar y> [/] ar y dde (y)n fan (y)no .

OWA: a wedyn ar ben yr er $_E^C$ yr aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV on.PREP head.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF allt ar y ar y dde yn unk on.PREP the.DET.DEF on.PREP the.DET.DEF south.N.M.SG+SM.[or].right.N.M.SG+SM PRT fan yno place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV

and then at the top of the, er...the hill xxx on the...on the right there

(1024) RAC: +< oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh.IM}$ $\mathbf{right.ADJ}$ \mathbf{oh} \mathbf{right}

(1025) OWA: yndy mae o (we)di roi gorau i ddangos .

OWA: yndy mae o wedi roi

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM

gorau i ddangos

best.ADJ.SUP.[or].choirs.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP show.V.INFIN+SM

yes, he's given up exhibiting

(1026) OWA: ond um@s:cym&eng # mae o gwneud lot@s:cym&eng efo (y)r Kennel_Club@s:cym&eng # xxx .

OWA: ond um_E^C mae o gwneud lot_E^C efo aut: but.CONJ um.IM be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S make.V.INFIN lot.N.SG with.PREP yr $Kennel_Club_E^C$ the.DET.DEF name

but, um, he does a lot with the Kennel Club [...]

- (1027) OWA: mae (we)di bod yn # De_Affrica xxx +/ .

 OWA: mae wedi bod yn De_Affrica
 aut: be.v.ss.pres after.prep be.v.infin in.prep name

 he's been in South Africa [...] ...
- (1028) RAC: na!

 RAC: na

 aut: no.ADV

 no!

(1030) RAC: oedd ei frawd e (y)n vet@s:cym&eng neu rywbeth?

RAC: oedd ei frawd e yn vet $_E^C$ aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S brother.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT vet.N.SG

neu rywbeth

or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM

(1031) OWA: nag oedd na <oedd o> [//] oedd (y)na frawd yn # be oedd o wneud gweithio i_lawr yn y burfa olew yn # fath â Aberdaugleddau neu rywle (fe)lly .

OWA: nag oeddoedd na aut:than.conj be.v.3s.imperf prt.neg be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s be.v.3s.imperf $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{be} oedd $there. {\tt ADV} \ \ brother. {\tt N.M.SG+SM} \ \ {\tt PRT.[or].in.PREP} \ \ what. {\tt INT} \ \ be. {\tt V.3S.IMPERF} \ \ of. {\tt PREP}$ i_lawr gweithio burfa olew yn \mathbf{y} make.v.infin+sm work.v.infin down.adv in.prep the.det.def unk oil.N.M.SG PRT â Aberdaugleddau neu rywle felly type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ name or.conj somewhere.n.m.sg+sm so.adv

no, no, he...there was a brother who, what did he do, worked down in the oil refinery in, like, Milford Haven or somewhere like that

(1032) RAC: +< oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng .

was his brother a vet or something?

RAC: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{right}.\mathbf{ADJ}$ \mathbf{oh} , right

(1033) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADVyeah

OWA: a wedyn oedd (y)na ddwy chwaer # un yn dysgu yn # ochrau San_Clêr +/ . (1034)OWA: a yna wedyn oeddddwy chwaer aut:and.conj afterwards.adv be.v.3s.imperf there.adv two.num.f+sm sister.n.f.sg yn dysgu yn ochrau San_Clêr one.NUM PRT teach.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP sides.N.F.PL name and then there were two sisters, one teaching somewhere round St Clears...

(1035) RAC: right@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ right.ADJ

(1036) OWA: +, ac un arall er@s:cym&eng ar y Wirral@s:eng .

OWA: ac un arall er $_E^C$ ar y Wirral E aut: and.conj one.num other.adj er.im on.prep the.det.def name and another one on the Wirral

(1037) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng . RAC: oh_E^C right_E^C aut: oh.im right.adj oh right (1038)OWA: wedyn ia <oedd ei> [?] gartre fo just@s:cym&eng tu draw i [/] i # hen gamp@s:cym&eng Butlins@s:cym&eng # ar y ffordd i_fewn i Pwllheli@s:cym&eng . OWA: wedyn ia oedd $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ afterwards.ADV yes.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S home.N.M.SG+SM \mathbf{just}_E^C fo draw i i he.pron.m.3s just.adv side.n.m.sg yonder.adv to.prep to.prep old.adj \mathbf{gamp}_{E}^{C} Butlins $_{E}^{C}$ ar ffordd \mathbf{y} on.prep the.det.def way.n.f.sg in.prep gamp.N.SG.[or].camp.SV.INFIN+SM name $\mathbf{Pwllheli}_E^C$ i to.prep nameso, yes, his home was just the other side of...of the old Butlins camp, on the way into Pwllheli (1039) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng . **RAC:** oh_E^C aut:oh.IMoh (1040)OWA: oedd y $t\hat{y}$ â (e)i gefn at y ffordd fawr (fe)lly de . OWA: oedd $\mathbf{t}\hat{\mathbf{v}}$ â be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF house.N.M.SG as.CONJ.[or].with.PREP.[or].go.V.3S.PRES gefn \mathbf{at} \mathbf{y} ffordd fawr his.adj.poss.m.3s back.n.m.sg+sm to.prep the.det.def way.n.f.sg big.adj+sm so.adv $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{e}$ be.IM+SMthe house had its back to the highway, like, you know (1041) OWA: mmm@s:cym&eng . OWA: mmm_E^C mmm.IMaut:mm(1042) RAC: <fuodd ddim> [?] yn Dolgellau@s:cym&eng dofe ? $\mathbf{Dolgellau}_{E}^{C}$ dofe ddim $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ RAC: fuodd ant: be.v.3s.PAST+SM not.ADV+SM in.PREP nameunk

(1043) RAC: xx trio cofio nôl .

RAC: trio cofio

RAC: trio cofio nôl aut: try.v.infin remember.v.infin fetch.v.infin

[...] trying to think back

he wasn't in Dolgellau, was he?

(1044) RAC: xx cymysgu rwng +/ . RAC: cymysgu rwng aut: mix. V. INFIN between. PREP+SM [...] confuse... (1045) OWA: dw i ddim yn gwybod xxx deud y gwir . ddim yn gwybod deud $be. \textit{V.1S.PRES} \ \textit{I.PRON.1S} \ \textit{not.ADV+SM} \ \textit{PRT} \ \textit{know.V.INFIN} \ \textit{say.V.INFIN} \ \textit{the.DET.DEF}$ gwir truth.n.m.sgI don't know [...] to tell the truth (1046) RAC: +< na \cite{A} ma . RAC: na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no, no OWA: ond er@s:cym&eng dw i (y)n cofio ddoth o i_fyny o [/] # o Drenewydd@s:cym&eng # <i &r> [/] i Rhyl@s:cym&eng . OWA: ond $\mathbf{er}_E^C \quad \mathbf{dw}$ i yn cofio but.conj er.im be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt remember.v.infin come.v.3s.past+sm aut:Drenewydd $_{E}^{C}$ i i_fyny o o he.pron.m.3s up.adv of.prep from.prep name to.PREP to.PREP name but, er, I remember, he came up from...from Newtown, to Rhyl (1048) RAC: right@s:cym&eng . RAC: right $_{E}^{C}$ aut:right.ADJright OWA: a wedyn mi [//] # <oedd o> [?] [//] oedden nhw isio fo symud i # rywle fath a Market_Drayton@s:cym&eng . OWA: a wedyn $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ oeddaut:and.Conj afterwards.Adv prt.aff be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s be.v.3p.imperf symud i they.pron.3p want.n.m.sg he.pron.m.3s move.v.infin to.prep somewhere.n.m.sg+sm â $\mathbf{Market_Drayton}_E^C$ type.n.f.sg+sm as.conj nameand then he...they wanted him to move somewhere like Market Drayton

(1050) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng ie oedd e (y)n arfer bod yr hen Amwythig yn_doedd e (y)n rhan o (y)r +/ .

yr hen Amwythig yn_doedd e yn

the.det.def old.adj name be.v.3s.imperf.tag he.pron.m.3s prt.[or].in.prep

rhan o yr

part.n.f.sg of.prep the.det.def

oh right, yes, it used to be the old Shropshire, wasn't it, part of the...

(1051) OWA: +< (dy)na fo .

OWA: dyna fo

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

that's it

(1052) OWA: a (we)dyn ddaru o +/ .

OWA: a wedyn ddaru o

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV do.V.123SP.PAST he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP and then he...

(1053) RAC: ++ gwrthod.

RAC: gwrthod

aut: refuse. V. INFIN

 ${\it refused}$

(1054) OWA: +, wrthod .

OWA: wrthod

aut: refuse.V.INFIN+SM

refused

(1055) RAC: mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: mmm_E^C

aut: mmm.im

 mm

(1056) OWA: wedyn gaeth o gyfle i ymddeol yn gynnar .

OWA: wedyn gaeth o gyfle

 $\textbf{\it aut:} \qquad \textit{\it afterwards.ADV} \quad \textit{\it get.V.3S.PAST+SM.[or].captive.ADJ+SM} \quad \textit{\it of.PREP} \quad \textit{\it opportunity.N.M.SG+SM}$

ymddeol yn gynnar

to.PREP retire.V.INFIN PRT early.ADJ+SM

then he got the chance to retire early

(1057) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: yeah $_{E}^{C}$

aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(1058) OWA: a mi wnaeth . OWA: a $\mathbf{m}\mathbf{i}$ wnaeth aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF do.V.3S.PAST+SM and he did so (1059) RAC: ah@s:cym&eng [?] . **RAC:** \mathbf{ah}_{E}^{C} aut: ah.im ah (1060) OWA: wedyn er@s:cym&eng # na mae Brian@s:cym&eng mae (we)di mwynhau (e)i hun <yn yr> [//] yn y byd cŵn . OWA: wedyn \mathbf{er}_E^C na \mathbf{Brian}_E^C mae mae afterwards.ADV er.IM PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES name be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP mwynhau $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{i}$ hun $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{yr} enjoy.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S self.PRON.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF world.N.M.SG dogs.N.M.PL so er, no Brian, he's enjoyed himself in the world of dogs (1061) RAC: mmm@s:cym&eng . RAC: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.im mm llawer iawn a deud y gwir . OWA: fel $d\mathbf{w}$ yn deud mae aut:

(1062) OWA: <fel dw (y)n deud> [?] <mae o (y)n> [///] # mi oedd o (y)n beirniadu # llawer iawn a deud y gwir .

OWA: fel dw yn deud mae o yn aut: like.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP mi oedd o yn beirniadu llawer iawn a PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT criticise.V.INFIN many.QUAN OK.ADV and.CONJ deud y gwir say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG as I say, he...he used to adjudicate a lot, to tell the truth

(1063) OWA: ond er@s:cym&eng # dwn i (ddi)m ydy o dal wrthi .

OWA: ond er_E^C dwn i ddim ydy
aut: but.CONJ er.IM know.V.1S.PRES.NEG I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM be.V.3S.PRES

o dal wrthi
he.PRON.M.3S continue.V.INFIN to_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S
but er, I don't know if he still does so

(1064) RAC: gyda fi cyfnither sy (y)n cadw # ieir # a bantams@s:cym&eng a pethau fel (hyn)ny .

RAC: gyda fi cyfnither sy yn cadw aut: with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM cousin.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT keep.V.INFIN ieir a bantams $_{E}^{C}$ a pethau fel hynny hens.N.F.PL and.CONJ bantam.N.SG+PL and.CONJ things.N.M.PL like.CONJ that.PRON.DEM.SP

I've got a cousin who keeps chickens, and bantams and things like that

(1065) OWA: yeah@s:cym&eng ?

OWA: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(1066) RAC: xx mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM

(1067) RAC: a mae (y)n cadw um@s:cym&eng +// .

RAC: a mae yn cadw um_E^C aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT keep.V.INFIN um.IM and she keeps, um...

(1068) RAC: mae rhai du pert i gael a phethau fel (hyn)ny (y)n_does # a pheasants@s:cym&eng a pethau fel (hyn)ny .

RAC: mae gael rhai pert be.v.3s.pres some.preq side.n.m.sg+sm pretty.adj to.prep get.v.infin+sm fel phethau hynny yn_does and.conj things.n.m.pl+am like.conj that.pron.dem.sp be.v.3s.pres.indef.tag and.conj pheasants $_{E}^{C}$ pethau fel hvnnv a pheasant.N.SG+PL and.CONJ things.N.M.PL like.CONJ that.PRON.DEM.SP there are pretty black ones, aren't there, and pheasants and things like that

(1069) RAC: mae (gy)da hi tŷ cyngor xx mewn rhes o dai cyngor .

RAC: mae gyda hi tŷ cyngor mewn aut: be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP she.PRON.F.3S house.N.M.SG council.N.M.SG in.PREP rhes o dai cyngor row.N.F.SG of.PREP houses.N.M.PL+SM council.N.M.SG she's got a council house [...] in a row of council houses

(1070) RAC: a wedyn mae (y)na gae ochr draw .

RAC: a wedyn mae yna gae

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV field.N.M.SG+SM.[or].close.V.3S.PRES+SM

ochr draw

side.N.F.SG yonder.ADV

and then there's a field the other side

(1071) RAC: a mae nhw (y)n [//] wedi um@s:cym&eng rhentu (y)r cae .

RAC: a mae nhw yn wedi um $_E^C$ rhentu aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP after.PREP um.IM rent.V.INFIN

yr cae the.DET.DEF field.N.M.SG
and they're...have, um, rented the field

(1072) RAC: a mae e llawn sheds@s:cym&eng hefo (y)r [/] # yr adar (y)ma pethau fel (hyn)ny .

RAC: a mae e llawn sheds $_{E}^{C}$ hefo aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s full.adj shed.n.sg+pl with.prep+h yr yr adar yma pethau fel hynny the.det.def the.det.def birds.n.m.pl here.adv things.n.m.pl like.conj that.pron.dem.sp and it's full of sheds with these birds and things like that

(1073) RAC: mae whi (gy)da nhw bob peth .

RAC: mae whi gyda nhw bob peth aut: be.v.ss.PRES unk with.PREP they.PRON.sp each.PREQ+SM thing.N.M.SG they've got ducks and everything

(1074) OWA: ia wir?

OWA: ia wir

 ${\it aut:} \quad {\it yes.ADV} \ {\it true.ADJ+SM}$

really?

(1075) RAC: +< ${\tt mmm@s:cym\&eng}$.

RAC: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: mmm.IM

mm

(1076) RAC: a wedyn <mae nhw (y)n> [/] # mae nhw (y)n dangos rhai o nhw +// .

RAC: a wedyn mae nhw yn mae

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES

nhw yn dangos rhai o nhw

they.PRON.3P PRT show.V.INFIN some.PRON of.PREP they.PRON.3P

and then they...they show some of them...

(1077) OWA: yeah@s:cym&eng .

OWA: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ veah

(1078) RAC: (dy)na pam <<
o(edd) fi> [?] (y)n gweud mae nhw (y)n dangos lawr yn yr [/] y Royal_Welsh@s:
eng a bethau fel (hyn)ny .

RAC: dyna pam oedd fi yn gweud mae aut: that_is.ADV why?.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S+SM PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES

nhw yn dangos lawr yn yr

they.PRON.3P PRT show.V.INFIN down.ADV.[or].floor.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF y Royal_Welsh^E a bethau fel hynny

the.DET.DEF name and.CONJ things.N.M.PL+SM like.CONJ that.PRON.DEM.SP

that's why I said, they exhibit down in the...the Royal Welsh and things like that

(1079) OWA: +< xx (dy)na fo oes oes .

OWA: dyna fo oes oes

aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

[...] that's it, yes, yes

(1080) OWA: dw i cofio <mae (y)na &ra> [//] mae (y)na weinidog dw i (y)n credu # o (y)r # canolbarth yn rywle xx .

OWA: dw i cofio mae yna aut:be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S remember.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV be.V.3S.PRES weinidog $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$ i yn credu vna there.ADV minister.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT believe.V.INFIN of.PREP canolbarth yn rywle the.det.def central.region.n.m.sg in.prep somewhere.n.m.sg+sm

I remember, there's...there's a minister, I think, from mid Wales somewhere [...]

(1081) RAC: oes?

RAC: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

is there?

(1082) OWA: oes &f &=sigh +// .

OWA: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes...

(1083) OWA: be (y)dy enw o ?

OWA: be ydy enw o aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES name.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S what's his name?

(1084) OWA: Sion@s:cym&eng # rywbeth xx # debyg iawn i Sion_Aled@s:cym&eng neu ryw [/] ryw enw felly .

OWA: $Sion_E^C$ rywbeth debyg iawn i Sion_Aled_E^C aut: name something.N.M.SG+SM similar.ADJ+SM very.ADV to.PREP name

neu ryw ryw enw felly
or.CONJ some.PREQ+SM some.PREQ+SM name.N.M.SG so.ADV

Sion something [...] very similar to Sion Aled or some...some name like that

(1085) RAC: right@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} aut: right.ADJ

(1086) OWA: um@s:cym&eng # a <mae genno fo> [///] dyna (y)dy w er@s:cym&eng # hobby@s:cym&eng fo # ydy er@s:cym&eng cadw (y)r bantams@s:cym&eng (y)ma pethau felly .

OWA: $\operatorname{um}_{E}^{C}$ a mae genno fo dyna

aut: um.im and.conj be.v.3s.pres grow_scaly.v.3s.subj+sm he.pron.m.3s that_is.adv

ydy w er_E^C hobby $_E^C$ fo ydy er_E^C cadw be.V.3S.PRES ooh.IM er.IM hobby.N.SG he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES er.IM keep.V.INFIN

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{yr} & \mathbf{bantams}_E^C & \mathbf{yma} & \mathbf{pethau} & \mathbf{felly} \\ the. \mathtt{DET.DEF} & bantam. \mathtt{N.SG+PL} & here. \mathtt{ADV} & things. \mathtt{N.M.PL} & so. \mathtt{ADV} \end{array}$

um, and he's got...that's his, er, hobby, is to, er, keep these bantams and things like that

(1087) DER: +< ++ hobby@s:cym&eng o .

DER: hobby $_{E}^{C}$ o

aut: hobby.N.SG he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP

his hobby

(1088) OWA: wedyn mae (y)r mab hefyd rŵan .

OWA: wedyn mae yr mab hefyd rŵan aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF son.N.M.SG also.ADV now.ADV then the son is now, too

(1089) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} aut: oh.IM

oh

(1090) OWA: a mae [/] mae o # ennill llawer iawn yn y # sioe yn Llanelwedd@s:cym&eng de .

OWA: a mae mae o ennill llawer iawn
aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres he.pron.m.3s win.v.infin many.quan ok.adv

and he wins a great deal in the show in Llanelwedd, you know

(1091) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ \mathbf{yeah}

(1092) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} aut: oh.IM

oh

(1093) OWA: +< duwcs . OWA: duwcs

aut: unk

gosh

(1094) RAC: xx +/ .

(1095) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng sut mae (y)n gwneud o fel oedd o mor agos i [/] # i [/] i stâd dai cyngor ?

be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV near.ADJ to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP unk

dai cyngor

houses.N.M.PL+SM council.N.M.SG

oh how does she do it, as it was, so close to a council estate?

(1096) RAC: +< dw i (ddi)m yn deall .

RAC: dw i ddim yn deall aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN I don't understand

(1097) DER: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{DER:} & \mathbf{mmm}_E^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{mmm.IM} \end{array}$

mm

(1098) RAC: +< dw i (ddi)m yn deall .

RAC: dw i ddim yn deall aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN I don't understand

(1099) DER: ia [=! laughs] .

DER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(1100) RAC: +< dw i (ddi)m yn deall .

RAC: dw i ddim yn deall aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN I don't understand

(1101) RAC: dw i (ddi)m yn deall .

RAC: dw i ddim yn deall aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT understand.V.INFIN I don't understand

(1102) OWA: +< um@s:cym&eng +// .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{OWA:} & \textbf{um}_E^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{um.im} \end{array}$

um...

(1103) DER: +< <sut mae> [?] gael hawl i wneud o de .

DER: sut mae gael hawl i wneud

aut: how.int be.v.3s.pres get.v.infin+sm right.n.f.sg to.prep make.v.infin+sm

o de

he.pron.m.3s be.im+sm

how does she get the right to do it, you know

 $(1104) \quad {\tt RAC: yeah@s:cym\&eng yeah@s:cym\&eng .}$

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADVyeah, yeah

(1105) DER: fasai [?] (y)na rywun (we)di troi round@s:cym&eng yn [?] deud mae nhw fudr neu mae nhw xxx neu mae nhw xxx .

DER: fasai yna wedi rywun troi be.v.3s.pluperf+sm there.adv someone.n.m.sg+sm after.prep turn.v.infin $\operatorname{round}_{F}^{C}$ yn deud nhw fudr mae neu round.Adj prt say.V.Infin be.V.3S.Pres they.Pron.3P dirty.Adj+sm or.conj be.V.3S.Pres neu mae nhw they.Pron.3P or.conj be.v.3s.Pres they.Pron.3P somebody would have turned round and said they're dirty or they're [...] or they're [...]

(1106) OWA: +< well@s:cym&eng +// .

OWA: \mathbf{well}_E^C \mathbf{aut} : well.ADV

(1107) OWA: +< well@s:cym&eng ia neu bod nhw wneud sŵn xxx y &klo +/ .

OWA: well^C_E ia neu bod nhw wneud sŵn aut: well.ADV yes.ADV or.CONJ be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM noise.N.M.SG y the.DET.DEF well yes, or that they're noisy [...] the...

(1108) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng y sŵn (ba)swn i meddwl mwy na dim_byd &a [/] arall .

RAC: yeah_E^C y sŵn baswn i meddwl
aut: yeah.ADV the.DET.DEF noise.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN
mwy na dim_byd arall
more.ADJ.COMP than.CONJ nothing.ADV other.ADJ
yeah, the noise I'd think, more than anything else

(1109) DER: +< mmm@s:cym&eng # mmm@s:cym&eng .

DER: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ mmm.IM mm.IM

(1110) OWA: y sŵn clochdar yn y bore yn y bore cynnar (ba)swn i feddwl .

OWA: y sŵn clochdar yn y bore yn

aut: the.DET.DEF noise.N.M.SG unk in.PREP the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG in.PREP

y bore cynnar baswn i feddwl

the.DET.DEF morning.N.M.SG early.ADJ be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN+SM

the crowing noise in the morning, in the early morning, I'd think

(1111) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng # dychmygu .

RAC: $yeah_E^C$ $yeah_E^C$ dychmygu aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADV visualise.V.INFINyeah, yeah, imagine

(1112) OWA: na [?] # xx fyddai genna i # well@s:cym&eng bachgen oedd cydweithio fi a deud y gwir +// .

OWA: na fyddai genna i well $_E^C$ aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.COND+SM grow_scaly.V.3S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP well.ADV bachgen oedd cydweithio fi a deud boy.N.M.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF work_together.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM and.CONJ say.V.INFIN y gwir the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG

no $[\ldots]$ I had, well a boy who worked with me to tell the truth...

(1113) DER: +< xxx clock@s:cym&eng larwm .

DER: $\operatorname{clock}_{E}^{C}$ larwm $\operatorname{aut:}$ $\operatorname{clock}.N.SG$ $\operatorname{alarm}.N.M.SG$ [...] alarm clock

(1114) OWA: er@s:cym&eng byw yn Fangor@s:cym&eng # yn er@s:cym&eng # <heb fod> [?] ymhell o Ysbyty_Gwynedd@s:cym&eng .

OWA: er_E^C byw yn Fangor $_E^C$ yn er_E^C heb aut: $\operatorname{er.IM}$ live. V. INFIN in. PREP name $\operatorname{PRT.[or].in.PREP}$ er. IM without. PREP fod ymhell o Ysbyty-Gwynedd $_E^C$ be. V. INFIN+SM afar. ADV from. PREP name er, lives in Bangor, not far from Ysbyty Gwynedd

(1115) OWA: a mi oedd o # yn gwneud yr un peth .

OWA: a mi oedd o yn gwneud yr aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT make.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

un peth
one.NUM thing.N.M.SG

and he did the same thing

(1116) OWA: oedd o (y)n cadw <(y)r er@s:cym&eng> [/] y dandys@s:cym&eng (y)ma a pethau felly ac yn eu dangos nhw (y)n sioeau .

OWA: oedd o yn cadw yr er_E^C y $\operatorname{\it aut:}$ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF

dangosnhwynsioeaushow.V.INFINthey.PRON.3PPRT.[or].in.PREPshows.N.F.PL

he kept these, er...these dandys and things like that and exhibited them in shows

(1117) RAC: +< mmm@s:cym&eng # mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: mmm_E^C mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM mmm.IM mm, mm

(1118) OWA: ond oedd o mynd â (y)r ceiliogod i tŷ bob nos .

but he took the cockerels into the house every night

- (1119) DER: &=laugh .
- (1120) RAC: +< nag oedd &=laugh .

RAC: nag oedd

aut: than.conj be.v.3s.imperf

no

(1121) OWA: +< oedd # oedd .

OWA: oedd oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF

yes, yes

(1122) OWA: oedd oherwydd er@s:cym&eng # bod nhw (y)n enwedig yn y gwanwyn pan oedd # wchi (y)r wawr yn torri (y)n gynnar de +.. .

OWA: oedd oherwydd er_E^C bod nhw yn enwedig aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF because.CONJ er.IM be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT especially.ADJ

yn y gwanwyn pan oedd wchi yr in.PREP the.DET.DEF spring.N.M.SG when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF know.V.2P.PRES the.DET.DEF

wawryntorriyngynnardeunkPRTbreak.V.INFINPRTearly.ADJ+SMbe.IM+SM

yes, because, er, that they, particularly in the spring when, you know, the dawn broke early, you know...

(1123) RAC: +< oedd pobl yn cwyno yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: oedd pobl yn cwyno yeah_E^C
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF people.N.F.SG PRT complain.V.INFIN yeah.ADV
people complained, yeah

(1124) RAC: +< pobl yn achwyn # mmm@s:cym&eng .

RAC: pobl yn achwyn mmm_E^C
aut: people.N.F.SG PRT complain.V.INFIN mmm.IM
people complaining, mm

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1126)} & \text{RAC: } +< \text{mmm@s:cym&eng }. \\ & \textbf{RAC: } \mathbf{mmm}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut: } mmm.\textsc{im} \\ & \text{mm} \end{array}$

(1127) DER: yeah@s:cym&eng . $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{DER:\ yeah}_E^C \\ & aut: & yeah. ADV \end{array}$ yeah

(1128) OWA: er@s:cym&eng # ond mae raid bod pobl yn achwyn .

OWA: er_E^C ond mae raid bod pobl yn aut: $\operatorname{er.IM}$ but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM be.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG PRT achwyn complain.V.INFIN

er, but people must have complained

(1129) RAC: mmm@s:cym&eng . $\mathbf{RAC:\ mmm}_E^C$

aut: mmm.im

mm

(1130) OWA: wedyn (dy)na (y)r unig ffordd oedd o (y)n gallu gwneud # oedd er@s:cym&eng +/ .

OWA: wedyn dyna yr unig ffordd oedd aut: afterwards. ADV that_is. ADV the.DET.DEF only.PREQ way. N.F.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF o yn gallu gwneud oedd er $_E^C$ he.PRON.M.3S PRT be_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF er.IM then, that's the only way he could do, was er...

 $(1131) \quad {\tt RAC: +< mmm@s:cym\&eng mmm@s:cym\&eng .} \\$ **RAC:** mmm_E^C mmm_E^C aut: mmm.im mmm.im mm, mm (1132) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng achwyn ["] wyt ti weud neu cwyno ["] ? RAC: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ achwyn yeah.ADV complain.V.3S.PRES.[or].complain.V.INFIN be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S neu cwyno say.V.Infin+sm or.conj complain.V.Infin yeah, do you say "achwyn" or "cwyno" (1133) OWA: fydda i (y)n defnyddio (y)r ddau deud y gwir . i OWA: fydda yn defnyddio yr deud ddau be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S PRT use.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF two.NUM.M+SM say.V.INFIN gwir $the. {\it Det. Def}\ truth. {\it N.M. sg}$ I use both, to tell the truth (1134) RAC: +< yeah@s:cym&eng . RAC: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah (1135) OWA: yeah@s:cym&eng achwyn ["] neu [/] neu gwyno ["] (fe)lly . **OWA:** yeah $_{E}^{C}$ achwyn neu yeah.ADV complain.V.3S.PRES.[or].complain.V.INFIN or.CONJ or.CONJ aut:felly gwyno complain.v.infin+sm so.advyeah, "achwyn" or...or "complain" like (1136) DER: achwyn ["] i [?] +/. DER: achwyn complain. V. 3S. PRES. [or]. complain. V. INFIN to. PREPaut:achwyn for... (1137) OWA: (ba)sen i deud wrth y plant +"/. OWA: basen deud wrth be.V.1P.PLUPERF.[or].be.V.3P.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP say.V.INFIN by.PREP plant the.det.def child.n.m.pl I'd tell the children:

(1138) OWA: +" paid ag achwyn .

OWA: paid ag achwyn

aut: stop. V.2S.IMPER with.PREP complain. V.INFIN

"don't tell tales"

(1139) RAC: right@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} aut: right.ADJ

right

(1140) DER: am peidio deud story@s:cym&eng (fe)lly am rywun .

DER: am peidio deud story $_{E}^{C}$ felly am rywun aut: for.PREP stop.V.INFIN say.V.INFIN story.N.SG so.ADV for.PREP someone.N.M.SG+SM for not telling tales, like, about somebody

(1141) OWA: ia ia .

OWA: ia ia
aut: yes.ADV yes.ADV

yes, yes

(1142) OWA: ac eto os (y)dy rywun yn # sut ddeuda i +/ .

sut ddeuda i

how.int say.v.1s.pres+sm i.pron.1s

yet, if somebody's, how can I say...

(1143) RAC: paid â gweud story@s:cym&eng?

 $\operatorname{don't}$ tell tales?

(1144) RAC: xx achwyn ["] yw cwyno i fi .

RAC: achwyn yw cwyno i

 $\textbf{\it aut:} \quad \textit{\it complain.V.3S.PRES.[or].complain.V.INFIN} \quad \textit{\it be.V.3S.PRES} \quad \textit{\it complain.V.INFIN} \quad \textit{\it to.PREP} \quad \textit{\it to.PREP} \quad \textit{\it complain.V.3S.PRES.[or].complain.V.INFIN} \quad \textit{\it to.PREP} \quad \textit{$

fi

I.PRON.1S+SM

[...] achwyn means to complain to me

(1145) DER: +< ie paid +// .

DER: ie paid

aut: yes.ADV stop.V.2S.IMPER

yes, don't...

(1146) DER: na <paid â deud> [/] paid â deud # xx +/ .

no, don't tell...don't tell...

(1147) OWA: yeah@s:cym&eng cwy(no) ["] [/] cwyno ["] i mi &r # yn iawn ydy rywun yn # moan_io@s:eng+cym .

OWA: \mathbf{yeah}_E^C \mathbf{cwyno} \mathbf{cwyno} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{mi} \mathbf{yn} \mathbf{iawn} \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ $\mathbf{complain}.V.INFIN$ $\mathbf{complain}.V.INFIN$ $\mathbf{to}.PREP$ $\mathbf{I.PRON}.1S$ \mathbf{PRT} $\mathbf{OK}.ADV$ \mathbf{ydy} \mathbf{rywun} \mathbf{yn} $\mathbf{moan_io}_C^{E+}$ $\mathbf{be}.V.3S.PRES}$ $\mathbf{someone}.N.M.SG+SM$ \mathbf{PRT} $\mathbf{moan}.N.SG$

yeah, "cwy..." "cwyno" for me, really, is somebody moaning

(1148) RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ veah

(1149) OWA: dyna (ba)sai (y)r gair de .

OWA: dyna basai yr gair de aut: that_is.ADV be.V.3S.PLUPERF the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG be.IM+SM that's what the word would be, isn't it

(1150) DER: +< ia # yeah@s:cym&eng .

DER: ia $yeah_E^C$ aut: yes.ADV yeah.ADVyes, yeah

 $(1151) \quad {\tt RAC: yeah@s:cym\&eng yeah@s:cym\&eng .}$

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ \mathbf{yeah} , \mathbf{yeah}

(1152) OWA: ond achwyn ["] # fasa:i deud [//] yeah@s:cym&eng deud xxx (ba)sai rywun yn rhedeg a deud +"/ .

OWA: ond achwyn fasai deud aut: but.CONJ complain.V.3S.PRES.[or].complain.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM say.V.INFIN yeah. $^{C}_{E}$ deud basai rywun yn rhedeg a yeah.ADV say.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PLUPERF someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT run.V.INFIN and.CONJ deud

say. V. INFIN

but "achwyn" would be saying...yeah, saying [...] somebody would run and say:

(1153) DER: +< paid ag achwyn wrth dy fam bod chdi (we)di cael .

DER: paid ag achwyn wrth dy aut: stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP complain.V.INFIN by.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S

fam bod chdi wedi cael mother.N.F.SG+SM be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S after.PREP get.V.INFIN don't tell tales to your mother that you had some

(1154) OWA: +" do &b d [//] &b [/] oedd Rachel@s:cym&eng yn deud peth a peth heno . OWA: do oedd Rachel $_E^C$ yn deud peth a aut: yes.ADV.PAST be.V.3S.IMPERF name PRT say.V.INFIN thing.N.M.SG and.CONJ peth heno thing.N.M.SG tonight.ADV "yes, Rachel was saying such and such tonight"

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{(1155)} & \text{RAC: } +< \text{ oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng }. \\ & & \text{RAC: } \text{oh}_E^C \quad \text{right}_E^C \\ & & \textit{aut: } \quad \textit{oh.IM} \quad \textit{right.ADJ} \\ & & \text{oh right} \\ \end{array}$

 $(1157) \quad {\tt RAC: yeah@s:cym&eng .}$

RAC: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ yeah

(1158) OWA: a (we)dyn oh@s:cym&eng xxx (fa)set ti (y)n deud +"/.

OWA: a wedyn oh $_E^C$ faset ti yn deud

aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV oh.IM be.V.2S.PLUPERF+SM you.PRON.2S PRT say.V.INFIN

and then oh [...] you'd say:

(1159) OWA: +" oh@s:cym&eng <paid â &x> [//] paid ag achwyn . OWA: oh $_E^C$ paid â paid ag achwyn aut: oh.IM stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP stop.V.2S.IMPER with.PREP complain.V.INFIN "oh don't...don't tell tales"

(1160) OWA: dyna &d ydy achwyn ["] i mi .

OWA: dyna ydy achwyn i mi

aut: that_is.ADV be.V.3S.PRES complain.V.INFIN to.PREP I.PRON.1S

that's what "achwyn" means to me

(1161) RAC: oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng .

RAC: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh.IM}$ $\mathbf{right.ADJ}$ oh right

(1162) RAC: fydden i (ddi)m (y)n meddwl xx [//] defnyddio achwyn ["] fel (y)na o_gwbl .

RAC: fydden i ddim yn meddwl defnyddio aut: be.V.3P.COND+SM I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN use.V.INFIN achwyn fel yna o_gwbl complain.V.INFIN like.CONJ there.ADV $at_all.ADV$

I wouldn't think to use "achwyn" like that at all

(1163) DER: yeah@s:cym&eng # xxx .

DER: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ \mathbf{yeah} [...]

(1164) OWA: +< oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng wir ?

OWA: oh_E^C yeah $_E^C$ wir aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV true.ADJ+SM oh yeah really?

(1165) RAC: +< na achwyn ["] byddai cwyno .

RAC: na achwyn byddai cwyno aut: no.ADV complain.V.3S.PRES.[or].complain.V.INFIN be.V.3S.COND complain.V.INFIN no "achwyn" would be to complain

(1166) OWA: yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

OWA: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ \mathbf{yeah} , \mathbf{yeah}

(1167) RAC: $\hat{y}n$ ni (y)n cowntio achwyn ["] a cwyno ["] (y)r un peth .

RAC: ŷn ni yn cowntio achwyn a cwyno

aut: unk we.PRON.1P PRT count.V.INFIN complain.V.INFIN and.CONJ complain.V.INFIN

yr un peth

the.DET.DEF one.NUM thing.N.M.SG

we count "achwyn" and "cwyno" as the same

(1168) OWA: (dy)na fo ia # yeah@s:cym&eng .

OWA: dyna fo ia $yeah_E^C$ aut: $that_is.ADV$ he.PRON.M.3S yes.ADV yeah.ADV that's it yes, yeah

(1169) DER: +< ${\tt mmm@s:cym\&eng}$.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{DER:} & \mathbf{mmm}_E^C \\ \textit{aut:} & \textit{mmm.IM} \end{array}$

 mm

(1170) RAC: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{RAC:} & \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} \\ \pmb{\mathit{aut:}} & \textit{mmm.IM} \\ \mathbf{mm} \end{array}$

(1171) RAC: mmm@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{RAC:} & \mathbf{mmm}_E^C \\ \pmb{\mathit{aut:}} & \textit{mmm.IM} \\ \mathbf{mm} \end{array}$

(1172) OWA: ia.

OWA: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(1173) RAC: (doe)s (d)im use@s:cym&eng cwyno .

RAC: does dim use $_E^C$ cwyno aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG not.ADV use.N.SG complain.V.INFIN there's no use complainint

(1174) DER: +< ia .

DER: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(1175) RAC: fyddech chi (y)n gweud hynna?

RAC: fyddech chi yn gweud hynna aut: be.V.2P.COND+SM you.PRON.2P PRT say.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP would you say that?

(1176) DER: oh@s:cym&eng (y)ndy .

DER: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{yndy} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V.3S.PRES.EMPH}$ \mathbf{oh} yes

(1177) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng (y)ndy .

OWA: \mathbf{oh}_E^C yndy

aut: oh.im be.v.3s.pres.emph

oh yes

be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT rhannol felly partial.ADJ so.ADV yes, that's shared, like (1179) DER: +< ydy &=gasp ydy . DER: vdv vdv aut:be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES yes, yes (1180) RAC: +< &=laugh . (1181) DER: yndy. DER: yndy be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH aut:yes (1182) OWA: ond er@s:cym&eng +.. . OWA: ond \mathbf{er}_E^C aut:but.conj er.im but er... (1183) DER: cofio fi mynd i # capel # Sul cynta o'n i (y)n Aberystwyth@s:cym&eng # a tair o # Sir_Gaerfyrddin efo fi # yn mynd i (y)r capel . DER: cofio mynd i capel Sul aut:remember.V.Infin I.Pron.1s+sm go.V.Infin to.Prep chapel.n.m.sg Sunday.N.m.sg cynta Aberystwyth $_{E}^{C}$ a $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ first.ord be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s in.prep name and.conj three.num.f Sir_Gaerfyrddin efo yn mynd fi from.prep name with.prep i.pron.1s+sm prt go.v.infin to.prep \mathbf{yr} capel the.det.def chapel.n.m.sgremember me going to chapel the first Sunday I was in Aberystwyth, and there were three girls from Carmarthenshire with me, going to chapel (1184) DER: a do'n i (y)n dallt # dim # gair oedd y tair yn ei ddeud # dim union . DER: a i yn dallt aut: $and. \textit{CONJ} \;\; be. \textit{V.1S.IMPERF.NEG} \;\; \textit{I.PRON.1S} \;\; \textit{PRT} \;\; understand. \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; not. \textit{ADV}$ oeddtair yn ei word.n.m.sg be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def three.num.f prt his.adj.poss.m.3s dim union say.V.INFIN+SM nothing.N.M.SG exact.ADJ and I couldn't understand a single word the three of them said, exactly none

(1178) OWA: yndy mae hwnnw (y)n [/] # yn rhannol [?] (fe)lly .

mae

hwnnw

yn

yn

OWA: yndy

```
RAC: gair
       aut: word.N.M.SG
       word
(1186) DER: xxx siarad iaith Swahili@s:cym&eng # am a wyddwn i de .
                                            Swahili_{E}^{C} am
                                                            a
       DER: siarad
                             iaith
             talk.V.2S.IMPER language.N.F.SG name
                                                      for.prep and.conj know.v.1s.imperf+sm
       I.PRON.1S be.IM+SM
       [...] speak Swahili, for I knew, you know
(1187) RAC: +< &=laugh mmm@s:cym&eng .
       RAC: mmm_E^C
              mmm.IM
       aut:
       mm
(1188) OWA: (dy)na fo yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .
                                       \mathbf{yeah}_E^C \quad \mathbf{yeah}_E^C
                          \mathbf{fo}
               that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S yeah.ADV yeah.ADV yeah.ADV
       that's it yeah, yeah yeah
(1189) RAC: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .
       RAC: mmm_E^C
       aut:
              mmm.IM
       mm
(1190) DER: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .
       DER: yeah_{E}^{C}
       aut: yeah.ADV
       yeah
(1191) OWA: ia.
       OWA: ia
       aut:
             yes.ADV
       yes
(1192) RAC: <o'n i (y)n arfer xx um@s:cym&eng> [//] # o'n i (y)n [/] yn wreiddiol o
       Aberystwyth@s:cym&eng .
                                      yn arfer
                                                       \mathbf{um}_E^C o'n
       RAC: o'n
                           i
       aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT use.V.INFIN um.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S
                      yn wreiddiol
                                         O
                                                     \mathbf{Aberystwyth}_E^C
       PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT original.ADJ+SM from.PREP name
       I used to [...] um...I was originally from Aberystwyth
```

(1185) RAC: +< ++ gair .

(1193) DER: +< yeah@s:cym&eng . DER: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah (1194) RAC: xxx mynd ar bus@s:cym&eng fyny i Machynlleth@s:cym&eng . \mathbf{bus}_E^C RAC: mynd ar fyny i Machynlleth $_{E}^{C}$ go.V.INFIN on.PREP pus.N.SG+SM up.ADV to.PREP name [...] went on the bus up to Machynlleth (1195) RAC: a oedd yr acen yn newid trwy pob pentre . yn newid RAC: a oedd \mathbf{yr} acen aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf the.det.def accent.n.f.sg prt change.v.infin trwy pob pentre through.prep each.preq village.n.m.sg and the accent would change through every village (1196) OWA: oedd wir? OWA: oedd wir aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF true.ADJ+SM did it really? (1197) RAC: oedd <o'n i (y)n> [?] gwybod oedd e (y)n troi ochr draw i Talybont@s:cym&eng . RAC: oedd o'n i yn gwybod aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.3S.IMPERF yn troi ochrdraw i Talybont $_{E}^{C}$ $he. \textit{PRON.M.3S} \ \textit{PRT} \ turn. \textit{V.INFIN} \ side. \textit{N.F.SG} \ yonder. \textit{ADV} \ to. \textit{PREP} \ name$ yes, I knew it changed the other side of Talybont (1198) DER: +< oedd [?] . DER: oedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF yes (1199) DER: &=gasp yeah@s:cym&eng . DER: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut:yeah.ADVyeah (1200) OWA: oh@s:cym&eng [?] yeah@s:cym&eng . $\mathbf{OWA:} \ \mathbf{oh}_E^C \quad \mathbf{yeah}_E^C$

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aut: oh.im yeah.adv

oh yeah