## Robert9

## Conversation details

Participants: Carol (CRL - 23 yr, female, Adult), Penri (PEN - 35 yr, male, Adult). Background: informal conversation between friends recorded at the University. Duration: 00 hr 30 min 32 sec. Date: 25 June 2007. Transcriber: Elen Robert, Bangor University. Note: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

- (1) CRL: beth oedd y tywydd fel (y)na ?
  - CRL: beth oedd y tywydd fel yna aut: what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF weather.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV what was the weather like there?
- (2) CRL: oedd e (y)n wlyb ?

CRL: oedd e yn wlyb

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT wet.ADJ+SM

was it wet?

(3) PEN: um@s:cym&eng # doe(dd) (ddi)m weld rhy ddrwg .

PEN:  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  doedd ddim weld rhy ddrwg aut: um.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG not.ADV+SM see.V.INFIN+SM too.ADJ bad.ADJ+SM um, it didn't seem too bad

(4) PEN: dw weld hi waeth na [?] teledu de .

PEN: dw weld hi waeth na aut: be.V.1S.PRES see.V.INFIN+SM she.PRON.F.3S worse.ADJ.COMP+SM (n)or.CONJ teledu de television.N.M.SG.[or].televise.V.INFIN be.IM+SM

I see it worse than the television, you know

(5) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

(6) PEN: <dw (ddi)m (gwy)bod> [?] .

PEN: dw ddim gwybod
aut: be.v.1s.pres not.adv+sm know.v.infin

I don't know

(7) CRL: so@s:cym&eng oedd e ddim fel pryd oedd Becs@s:cym&eng wedi mynd a oedd <pabelli yn> [//] er@s:cym&eng # pebyll yn +/ .

so it wasn't like when Becs went and tents were, er...tents were...

(8) PEN: na # nofio .

PEN: na nofio
aut: no.ADV swim.V.INFIN
no, swimming

(9) CRL: +, yn suddo a [/] a nofio yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL: yn suddo a a nofio  $yeah_E^C$  aut: PRT sink.v.infin and conj and conj swim.v.infin yeah.ADV sinking and...and swimming, yeah

(10) PEN: dw (ddi)m yn meddwl .

PEN: dw ddim yn meddwl aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN I don't think so

(11) CRL: o\_k@s:cym&eng oh@s:cym&eng mae hwnna (y)n un peth . CRL: o\_k $_E^C$  oh $_E^C$  mae hwnna yn un peth aut: OK.IM oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT one.NUM thing.N.M.SG

ok, oh that's one thing

(12) PEN: ond dw [//] yeah@s:cym&eng dw (ddi)m yn meddwl na .

PEN: ond dw yeah $_E^C$  dw ddim yn meddwl na aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres yeah.adv be.v.is.pres not.adv+sm prt think.v.infin no.adv but I...yeah, I don't think so, no

(13) PEN: ond wnaeth um@s:cym&eng # y nheledu fi chwythu fyny sti .

PEN: ond wnaeth  $um_E^C$  y nheledu fi aut: but.conj do.v.ss.past+sm um.im my.adj.poss.is televise.v.infin+nm i.pron.is+sm chwythu fyny sti blow.v.infin up.adv you\_know.im but, um, my television blew up, you know

(14) CRL: wnaeth beth chwythu fyny?

CRL: wnaeth beth chwythu fyny aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM what.INT blow.V.INFIN up.ADV what blew up?

(15) PEN: telly@s:cym&eng # tv@s:eng .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{PEN:} & \textbf{telly}_E^C & \textbf{tv}^E \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{telly.N.SG} & \textit{unk} \\ \\ \textbf{telly, tv} & \end{array}$ 

(16) CRL: +< pryd ?

CRL: pryd
aut: when.INT
when?

(17) PEN: dydd Gwener .

(18) CRL: oh@s:cym&eng my@s:eng gosh@s:eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{my}^{E}$   $\mathbf{gosh}^{E}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh.IM}$   $\mathbf{my.ADJ.POSS.1S}$   $\mathbf{gosh.IM}$ oh my gosh

(19) CRL: (y)r un <yn y> [/] yn y stafell fyw ?

CRL: yr un yn y yn y stafell aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF room.N.F.SG fyw live.V.INFIN+SM

666C. V.11VI 11V +51VI

the one in the...in the living room?

(20) PEN: ia # (y)r un fawr (y)no .

PEN: ia yr un fawr yno aut: yes.ADV the.DET.DEF one.NUM big.ADJ+SM there.ADV yes, the big one there

(21) PEN: um@s:cym&eng +/ .

PEN:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  aut: um.IM

(22) CRL: be hollol hollol wedi marw ?

CRL: be hollol hollol wedi marw aut: what.INT completely.ADJ completely.ADJ after.PREP die.V.INFIN what, completely, completely dead?

(23) PEN: well@s:cym&eng <oedda chdi roi> [//] oedd o mynd ar stand\_by@s:eng pan oedda chdi (y)n # switsio channel@s:eng (fe)lly . PEN:  $well_E^C$ oedda $\mathbf{chdi}$ oeddwell.adv be.v.2s.imperf you.pron.2s give.v.infin+sm be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s  $\operatorname{stand_by}^E$  pan oeddachdi yn switsio go.v.infin on.prep unkwhen.conj be.v.2s.imperf you.pron.2s prt switch.v.infin  $channel^E$ fellv channel.N.SG so.ADV well you...it would go on stand-by when you switched channel, like (24) PEN: xxx. (25) PEN: oedd o &m[U+0268] [//] mynd o goch i wyrdd a <mae (y)r> [/] mae (y)rchannel@s:eng dod ymlaen xx . PEN: oedd gochmynd Ω o

be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S go.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S red.ADJ+SM to.PREP

green.ADJ+SM and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.REL be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF channel.N.SG

mae

 $\mathbf{yr}$ 

 $\mathbf{yr}$ 

 $\mathbf{channel}^E$ 

dod ymlaen

come. V.INFIN forward. ADV

it'd go from red to green and the...the channel comes on [...]

mae

(26) PEN: wnaeth o (ddi)m dod ymlaen .

PEN: wnaeth o ddim dod ymlaen aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM come.V.INFIN forward.ADV it didn't come on

(27) PEN: xx oglau llosgi mawr .

wyrdd

PEN: oglau llosgi mawr aut: smell.N.M.PL burn.V.INFIN big.ADJ
[...] great burning smell

(28) PEN: so@s:cym&eng es i â fo i ryw # G\_D\_Electronics@s:cym&eng yn Llanwnda@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$  es i â fo i ryw  $\mathbf{aut}: so.ADV \ go.V.1S.PAST \ I.PRON.1S \ with.PREP \ he.PRON.M.3S \ to.PREP \ some.PREQ+SM$ G\_D\_Electronics $_E^C$  yn  $\mathbf{Llanwnda}_E^C$   $in.PREP \ name$ 

so I took it to some G D Electronics in Llanwnda

(29) PEN: a wnaeth +// .

PEN: a wnaeth

aut: and.conj do.v.ss.past+sm

and...

(30) PEN: ia [=! laughs] randomly@s:eng . PEN: ia randomly $^E$  aut: yes.ADV random.ADJ+ADV.[or].randomly.ADV yes, randomly

(31) PEN: wrth ymyl lle xx [//] um@s:cym&eng # Garden\_Nurseries@s:cym&eng yn Gaernarfon@s:cym&eng +/ .

PEN: wrth ymyl lle um $_E^C$  Garden\_Nurseries $_E^C$  yn aut: by.PREP edge.N.F.SG where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG um.IM name in.PREP Gaernarfon $_E^C$ 

name

by the place [...] um Garden Nurseries in Caernarfon

(32) CRL: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $oh_E^C$  yeah $_E^C$  aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV oh yeah

(33) PEN: +, ish@s:eng (fe)lly .

PEN:  $ish^E$  felly aut: unk so.ADV ish, like

(34) PEN: a (we)dyn # um@s:cym&eng # wnaeth o wneud o +// . PEN: a wedyn um $_E^C$  wnaeth o wneud aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV um.IM do.V.3S.PAST+SM of.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

he.PRON.M.3S

and then, um, he did it...

(35) PEN: wnaeth o wneud o mewn diwrnod .

PEN: wnaeth o wneud o mewn diwrnod aut: do.V.3S.PAST+SM of. PREP make. V. INFIN+SM he. PRON. M.3S in. PREP day. N. M. SG he did it in a day

(36) PEN: a <o(edd) isio> [?] ryw ddau component@s:eng # a +/ .

PEN: a oedd isio ryw ddau component  $^E$  aut: and  $_{CONJ}$  be. $_{V.3S.IMPERF}$  want. $_{N.M.SG}$  some. $_{PREQ+SM}$  two. $_{NUM.M+SM}$  component. $_{N.SG}$  a and  $_{CONJ}$ 

and he wanted these two components and...

(37) CRL: oedd e (y)n ddrud?

CRL: oedd e yn ddrud

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT expensive.ADJ+SM

was it expensive?

(38) PEN: pedwar\_deg\_pump .

PEN: pedwar\_deg\_pump

aut: unk
forty-five

(39) CRL: hwnna [?] ddrud am +/ .

CRL: hwnna ddrud am
aut: that.PRON.DEM.M.SG expensive.ADJ+SM for.PREP

that's expensive for...

(40) PEN: yndy mae o (y)n glec mawr de .

PEN: yndy mae o yn glec mawr de aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP unk big.ADJ be.IM+SM yes, it's a big blow, you know

(41) PEN: ond wheith o bara am wyth mlynedd arall meddai fo +/ .

PEN: ond wneith o bara am wyth aut: but.conj do.v.3s.fut+sm of.PREP last.v.infin+sm for.PREP eight.num mlynedd arall meddai fo years.N.F.PL+NM other.ADj say.v.3s.imperf he.PRON.M.3s
but it'll last for another eight years, he said

(42) CRL: ah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{ah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: ah.IM

(43) PEN: +, er@s:cym&eng cyn i (y)r tube@s:cym&eng fynd xx .

PEN:  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$  cyn i yr  $\operatorname{tube}_E^C$  fynd  $\operatorname{aut:}$   $\operatorname{er.IM}$  before.PREP to.PREP the.DET.DEF tube.N.SG go.V.INFIN+SM er, before the tube goes [...]

(44) CRL: ond beth sy (y)n digwydd gyda +//?

CRL: ond beth sy yn digwydd gyda aut: but.conj what.int be.v.3s.pres.rel prt happen.v.infin with.prep but what happens with...

(45) CRL: timod gyda (y)r # trosglwyddo i ddigidol ?

CRL: timod gyda yr trosglwyddo i ddigidol aut: know.v.2s.pres with.prep the.det.def transfer.v.infin to.prep digital.AdJ+sM you know with the transferring to digital?

(46) PEN: (dy)dy o wneud dim gwahaniaeth .

PEN: dydy o wneud dim gwahaniaeth aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG of.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM not.ADV difference.N.M.SG it doesn't make any difference

(47) PEN: <os (oe)s gyn> [?] ti teledu de sy (y)n # &4um@s:cym&eng # fwy na pymtheg mlwydd oed ti angen # newid nhw .

PEN: os oes teledu gyn  $\mathbf{ti}$ if.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef with.prep you.pron.2s televise.v.infin be.im+sm aut: $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  fwy na pymtheg be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT.[or].in.PREP um.IM more.ADJ.COMP+SM than.CONJ fifteen.NUM oed $\mathbf{ti}$ angen newid year.N.F.SG+NM age.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S need.N.M.SG change.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P if you have a television, right, that's more than fifteen years old, you need to change them

(48) CRL: ++ newid e .

CRL: newid e
aut: change.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S
change it

(49) PEN: mae rheina (y)n iawn # just@s:cym&eng bod nhw cam [//] # &d camarwain chdi dw meddwl ar teledu bod chdi (y)n # digital@s:eng ready@s:eng neu xx .

PEN: mae yn iawn just $_E^C$ rheina bod nhw cam be.V.3S.PRES those.PRON PRT OK.ADV just.ADV be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P step.V.INFIN camarwain chdi  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$ meddwl $\mathbf{ar}$ teledu mislead.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN on.PREP televise.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN yn digital $^E$  $ready^E$  neu you.pron.2s prt digital.adj ready.adj or.conj

those ones are alright, just that they mis...mislead you on television, I think, that you're digital-ready or [...]

(50) CRL: +< so@s:cym&eng gyd +// .

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{gyd}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{so.ADV}$   $\mathbf{joint.ADJ+SM}$ so all...

(51) CRL: +< oh@s:cym&eng o\_k@s:cym&eng .

(52) CRL: +< so@s:cym&eng gyd byddet ti &a +//.

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_{E}^{C}$  gyd byddet ti aut: so.ADV joint.ADJ+SM be.V.2S.COND you.PRON.2S so all you'd...

(53) CRL: gyd chi angen felly te yw <free@s:cym&eng box@s:cym&eng> [//] Freeview@s:cym&eng box@s:cym&eng .

CRL: gyd chi angen felly te yw aut: joint.ADJ+SM you.PRON.2P need.N.M.SG so.ADV tea.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES free E box E Free view E box E free.ADJ.[or].bree.N.SG+SM box.N.SG.[or].pox.N.SG+SM name box.N.SG.[or].pox.N.SG+SM all you need, then, then, is a free box...Freeview box

(54) PEN: Freeview@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng neu Sky@s:cym&eng de .

PEN: Freeview $_{E}^{C}$  yeah $_{E}^{C}$  neu Sky $_{E}^{C}$  de aut: name yeah.ADV or.CONJ name be.IM+SM Freeview yeah, or Sky, isn't it

(55) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$   $\mathbf{yeah}$ 

- (56) PEN: &=dental\_click .
- (57) CRL: achos fi just@s:cym&eng yn meddwl beth fi mynd i wneud flwyddyn nesa achos [/] # achos <sa i> [/] sa i (y)n gallu cael &f um@s:cym&eng signal@s:cym&eng Freeview@s:cym&eng dda iawn .

achos sa i sa i yn gallu
because.conj be.v.1s.Pluperf 1.Pron.1s be.v.1s.Pluperf 1.Pron.1s Prt be\_able.v.infin

because I'm just thinking what I'm going to do next year because I...I can't get a very good Freeview signal

(58) PEN: nag wyt?

PEN: nag wyt aut: than.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES can't you?

(59) CRL: ond wedyn falle bydd e newid gyda (y)r holl beth yn [/] yn [/] # timod yn newid ledled y wlad .

CRL: ond wedyn falle bydd but.conj afterwards.adv maybe.adv be.v.3s.fut he.pron.m.3s change.v.infin holl bethtimod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ ynwith.prep the.det.def all.preq what.int pref.[or].in.prep pref.[or].in.prep know.v.2s.pres ledled  $\mathbf{y}$ yn newid wlad PRT change.V.INFIN far.and.wide.ADV the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM but then perhaps it'll change with the whole thing, you know, changing throughout the country

(60) PEN: cael ei lansio (fe)lly ie .

PEN: cael ei lansio felly ie aut: get.v.infin his.adj.poss.m.3s launch.v.infin so.adv yes.adv being launched, like, yes

(61) CRL: so@s:cym&eng < fi ddim yn gwybod> [?] .

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_{E}^{C}$  fi ddim yn gwybod aut: so.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN so I don't know

 $(62)\,\,$  PEN: +< fydd raid (i)ddo bydd .

PEN: fydd raid iddo bydd aut: be. V.3S.FUT+SM necessity. N.M.SG+SM  $to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$  be. V.3S.FUT it'll have to, won't it

(63) CRL: well@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng bendant .

CRL:  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$   $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$  bendant  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{well}.\mathbf{ADV}$   $\mathbf{yeah}.\mathbf{ADV}$   $\mathbf{definite}.\mathbf{ADJ}+\mathbf{SM}$  well yeah, definitely

(64) PEN: pwy sy mynd i dalu am drwydded teledu heb llun de ?

PEN: pwy sy mynd i dalu am aut: who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES.REL go.V.INFIN to.PREP pay.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP drwydded teledu heb llun de license.N.F.SG+SM television.N.M.SG.[or].televise.V.INFIN without.PREP picture.N.M.SG be.IM+SM who's going to pay for a television licence without a picture, isn't it?

(65) CRL: +< yn union # yn union .

CRL: yn union yn union aut: PRT exact.ADJ PRT exact.ADJ exactly, exactly

(66) CRL: fi &=laugh .

CRL: fi

aut: I.PRON.1S+SM

(67) PEN: +< ia .  $\mathbf{PEN: ia}$ 

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(68) CRL: na # na .

CRL: na na na no.ADV no.ADV

no, no

(69) CRL: na fi (y)n cytuno .

CRL: na fi yn cytuno aut: no.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM PRT agree.V.INFIN no, I agree

(70) CRL: mmm@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{CRL:} & \mathbf{mmm}_E^C \\ \textit{aut:} & \textit{mmm.im} \end{array}$ 

mm

(71) PEN: (o)s na wnan nhw ostwng hwnna de .

PEN: os na wnan nhw ostwng

aut: if.CONJ PRT.NEG do.V.3P.PRES+SM they.PRON.3P decrement.V.INFIN+SM.[or].lower.V.INFIN+SM

hwnna de

that.PRON.DEM.M.SG be.IM+SM

unless they reduce that, you know

(72) PEN: na dw (ddi)m yn gweld nhw wneud chwaith .

PEN: na dw ddim yn gweld nhw wneud aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P make.V.INFIN+SM chwaith neither.ADV

no, I don't see them doing so either

(73) CRL: <na fi gobei(thio)> [//] yeah@s:cym&eng fi just@s:cym&eng yn gobeithio mae (y)n # eitha syml i wneud .

CRL: na fi gobeithio yeah  $_{E}^{C}$  fi just  $_{E}^{C}$  yn aut: no.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM hope.V.INFIN yeah.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM just.ADV PRT gobeithio mae yn eitha syml i wneud hope.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES PRT fairly.ADV simple.ADJ to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

no, I hope...yeah, I just hope it's quite simple to do

- (74) CRL: achos # timod fi just@s:cym&eng yn poeni am yr hen bobl # ar\_draws y wlad .

  CRL: achos timod fi just\_C yn poeni am

  aut: because.CONJ know.V.2S.PRES I.PRON.1S+SM just.ADV PRT worry.V.INFIN for.PREP

  yr hen bobl ar\_draws y wlad

  the.DET.DEF old.ADJ people.N.F.SG+SM across.PREP the.DET.DEF country.N.F.SG+SM

  because, you know, I'm just worried about the old people across the country
- (75) CRL: achos chi just@s:cym&eng yn meddwl well@s:cym&eng +/. CRL: achos chi just $_E^C$  yn meddwl well $_E^C$  aut: because.CONJ you.PRON.2P just.ADV PRT think.V.INFIN well.ADV because you just think, well...
- (76) PEN: mae nhw cael o am ddim dydy .

  PEN: mae nhw cael o am ddim o aut: be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P get.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S for.PREP nothing.N.M.SG+SM dydy
  be.V.3S.PRES.NEG

  they get it for free, don't they
- (77) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng be yr er@s:cym&eng &=clears\_throat yr trawsnewid (fe)1ly?

  PEN: oh\_E^C be yr er\_E^C yr trawsnewid felly

  aut: oh.IM what.INT the.DET.DEF er.IM the.DET.DEF conversion.N.M.SG so.ADV

  oh what the, er, the transition, like?
- (78) CRL: +< ond just@s:cym&eng sut i gyfarwyddo gyda (y)r peth timod .

  CRL: ond just\_E^C sut i gyfarwyddo gyda yr
  aut: but.CONJ just.ADV how.INT to.PREP direct.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF

  peth timod
  thing.N.M.SG know.V.2S.PRES
  but just how to become accustomed to the thing, you know
- (79) PEN: xx.
- (80) CRL: xx timod a wedyn chi meddwl oh@s:cym&eng bydd lot@s:cym&eng o bobl just@s:cym&eng ddim yn trafferthu falle . 

  CRL: timod a wedyn chi meddwl oh $_E^C$  aut: know.v.2s.PRES and.CONJ afterwards.ADV you.PRON.2P think.v.INFIN oh.IM bydd lot $_E^C$  o bobl just $_E^C$  ddim yn be.v.3s.FUT lot.N.SG of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM just.ADV.[or].just.ADJ not.ADV+SM PRT

trafferthu falle trouble.V.INFIN maybe.ADV

[...] you know, and then you think, oh, a lot of people just won't bother perhaps

- (81) CRL: wedyn ond [?] timod os mae nhw (y)n unig a byw ben eu hunain . CRL: wedyn ond timod OS mae nhw yn aut: afterwards.ADV but.CONJ know.V.2S.PRES if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT  $\mathbf{b}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{w}$  $_{
  m ben}$ hunain  $\mathbf{a}$  $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{u}$ only.Preq.[or].lonely.Adj and.conj live.v.infin head.n.m.sg+sm their.Adj.poss.3p self.pron.pl then, but you know, if they're lonely and living by themselves
- (82) PEN: yeah@s:cym&eng .  $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{PEN:} & \mathbf{yeah}_E^C \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & yeah.ADV \end{array}$  veah
- (83) CRL: so@s:cym&eng [?] (dy)na (y)r unig gwmni sy gyda nhw weithiau yn\_dyfe .

  CRL: so\_E^C dyna yr unig gwmni sy
  aut: so.ADV that\_is.ADV the.DET.DEF only.PREQ company.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL
  gyda nhw weithiau yn\_dyfe
  with.PREP they.PRON.3P times.N.F.PL+SM unk
  so that's the only company they have sometimes, isn't it
- (84) CRL: xx +/.
- (85) PEN: ti (ddi)m yn gwybod &s ella wneith Cynulliad ddod i\_fyny (ry)wbeth &=laugh .

  PEN: ti ddim yn gwybod ella wneith Cynulliad aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN maybe.ADV do.V.3S.FUT+SM name ddod i\_fyny rywbeth come.V.INFIN+SM up.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM you don't know, perhaps the Assembly will come up with something
- (86) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng mae hwnna wir .

  CRL: yeah\_E^C mae hwnna wir .

  aut: yeah.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG true.ADJ+SM yeah, that's true
- (87) PEN: ella de .

  PEN: ella de aut: maybe.ADV be.IM+SM perhaps, isn't it
- (88) CRL: &di [/] digon teg .

  CRL: digon teg

  aut: enough.QUAN fair.ADJ

  fair enough

(89) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng hwnna wir .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{CRL:} & \textbf{yeah}_E^C & \textbf{hwnna} & \textbf{wir} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & yeah.ADV & that.PRON.DEM.M.SG & true.ADJ+SM \end{array}$ 

yeah that's true

(90) PEN: Tony\_Brown@s:cym&eng +// .

PEN: Tony\_Brown $_E^C$ 

aut: name
Tony Brown...

 $(91) \quad {\tt PEN: oh@s:cym\&eng~Tony\_Brown@s:cym\&eng~clyw~.}$ 

PEN:  $oh_E^C$  Tony\_Brown\_E^C clyw

aut: oh.IM name sense.of.hearing.N.M.SG.[or].hear.V.2S.IMPER.[or].hear.V.3S.PRES
oh, Tony Brown, listen to me

- (92) CRL: &=laugh .
- $(93) \quad {\tt PEN: Tony\_Blaire@s:cym\&eng \ xx \ mynd \ allan \ wan \ dydy \ .}$

PEN: Tony\_Blaire $_{E}^{C}$  mynd allan wan dydy aut: name go.v.infin out.ADV weak.ADJ+SM.[or].pale.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES.NEG

Tony Blaire [...] going out now, isn't he

(94) CRL: ydy # ar y ffordd allan .

CRL: ydy ar y ffordd allan aut: be.V.3S.PRES on.PREP the.DET.DEF way.N.F.SG out.ADV yes, on his way out

(95) PEN: dydd Mercher?

PEN: dydd Mercher

aut: day.N.M.SG Wednesday.N.F.SG

Wednesday?

(96) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng fi meddwl .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  fi  $\mathbf{meddwl}$  aut: yeah.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM think.V.INFIN yeah, I think so

(97) PEN: diwrnod dwytha fo .

PEN: diwrnod dwytha fo

aut: day.N.M.SG last.ADJ he.PRON.M.3S

his last day

(98) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng ti (y)n iawn chweched\_ar\_hugain . CRL: yeah $_E^C$  ti yn iawn chweched\_ar\_hugain aut: yeah.ADV you.PRON.2S PRT OK.ADV unk

yeah you're right, the twenty-sixth

(99) PEN: Gordon\_Brown@s:cym&eng dod fewn dydd Iau .

Gordon Brown comes in on Thursday

CRL: na yeah $_E^C$  seithfed ar hugain aut: no.ADV yeah.ADV seventh.ORD on.PREP twenty.NUM+H no, yeah, twenty-seventh [...]

(101) PEN: pedwerydd ar hugain xx .

(102) CRL: pumed ar hugain .

(103) PEN: pumed ar hugain xx?

(104) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$   $\mathbf{yeah}$ 

(105) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$  right  $_{E}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM right.ADJ

(106) CRL: o\_k@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng na .

CRL:  $o_{-}k_{E}^{C}$  yeah $_{E}^{C}$  na aut: OK.IM yeah.ADV no.ADV ok, yeah, no

(107) PEN: +< oh@s:cym&eng .

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

oh

(108) CRL: mae mynd i fod yn ddiddorol just@s:cym&eng gweld sut mae fe mynd i arwain y wlad .

country.N.F.SG+SM

it's going to be interesting just to see how he's going to lead the country

(109) PEN: yndy .

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(110) CRL: fi (dd)im yn gwybod # <<br/>os yw> [/] os [/] os yw (y)r flair@s:eng gyda fe # i bod yn greadigol .

CRL: fi ddim yn gwybod os yw os os aut: I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES if.CONJ if.CONJ yw yr flair gyda fe i bod yn be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF flair.N.SG with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S to.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT

greadigol

 $creative. {\it ADJ+SM}$ 

I don't know if...if...if he's got the flair to be creative

(111) PEN: +< xx xx xx sicr ohono fo (he)fyd .

PEN: xx sicr ohono fo hefyd aut: unk certain.ADJ.[or].sure.ADJ from\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S also.ADV [...] sure of him too

(112) PEN: +< dydy o ddim na(g) (y)dy .

PEN: dydy o ddim nag ydy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM than.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he's not, is he

(113) CRL: <mae (y)n> [/] mae (y)n ymddangos yn rywun # timod rhesymegol a rhywun # sy (y)n dilyn logic@s:cym&eng .

CRL: mae yn mae yn ymddangos yn aut: be.v.3s.pres prt.[or].in.prep be.v.3s.pres prt appear.v.infin prt

rywun timod rhesymegol a rhywun someone.N.M.SG+SM know.V.2S.PRES logical.ADJ and.CONJ someone.N.M.SG

he...he seems to be someone, you know, reasonable and someone who follows logic

(114) CRL: ond sa i (y)n sure@s:cym&eng os bydd e (y)n +/.

CRL: ond sa i yn sure os bydd e

aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT sure.ADJ if.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT he.PRON.M.3S

yn

PRT.[or].in.PREP

but I'm not sure if he'll...

(115) PEN: didactic@s:cym&eng (y)dy (y)r gair yeah@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $\operatorname{didactic}_{E}^{C}$  ydy yr gair yeah $_{E}^{C}$  aut:  $\operatorname{didactic.ADJ}$  be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF word.N.M.SG yeah.ADV didactic's the word, yeah

CRL:  $yeah_E^C$   $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADVyeah, yeah

(117) CRL: fi (dd)im yn sure@s:cym&eng os bydd e (y)n +// .

CRL: fi ddim yn sure $_E^C$  os bydd e aut: I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ if.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT he.PRON.M.3S yn PRT.[or].in.PREP

(118) CRL: fi ddim yn gwybod .

I'm not sure if he'll...

CRL: fi ddim yn gwybod

aut: I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN

I don't know

(119) PEN: ++ +< cynhesu at cynulleidfa .

PEN: cynhesu at cynulleidfa aut: warm.v.infin to.prep audience.n.f.sg warm to an audience

(120) CRL: +< na .

**CRL: na** *aut: no.ADV* 

(121) CRL: oh@s:cym&eng falle gawn ni (y)n profi xx [//] yn anghywir .

oh perhaps we'll be proved wrong

(122) CRL: falle bydd e (y)n # synnu ar yr ochr orau .

CRL: falle bydd e yn synnu ar yr aut: maybe.ADV be.V.3S.FUT he.PRON.M.3S PRT astonish.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF ochr orau side.N.F.SG best.ADJ.SUP+SM

perhaps he'll surprise us for the better

(123) PEN: ia . **PEN: ia aut:** yes.ADV

yes

(124) CRL: sa i (y)n sure@s:cym&eng .

aut: be.v.is.PLUPERF i.PRON.is prt sure.ADj

I'm not sure

(125) PEN: mmm@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{PEN:} & \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{mmm.IM} \\ \\ \mathbf{mm} \end{array}$ 

(126) CRL: xx pryd ti mynd i gynllunio (y)r barbecue@s:cym&eng (y)ma te ?

[...] when are you going to plan this barbecue then?

(127) PEN: well@s:cym&eng amlwg (dd)im fory xx tywydd yma .

PEN: well $_E^C$  amlwg ddim fory aut: well. ADV obvious. ADJ nothing. N.M. SG+SM. [or]. not. ADV+SM tomorrow. ADV tywydd yma weather. N.M. SG here. ADV well, obviously not tomorrow [...] this weather

- (128) CRL: +< &=laugh .
- (129) PEN: o'n i (we)di meddwl wneud e\_bost .

PEN: o'n i wedi meddwl wneud e\_bost aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP think.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM email.N.M.SG
I'd thought of doing an e-mail

(130) PEN: ond dw falch bod fi ddim wan (d)eud y gwir .

PEN: ond dw falch bod fi ddim aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES proud.ADJ+SM be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM nothing.N.M.SG+SM wan deud y gwir weak.ADJ+SM.[or].pale.ADJ+SM say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF truth.N.M.SG but I'm glad that I didn't now, to tell you the truth

(131) PEN: i bobl dydd Gwener de # um@s:cym&eng # erbyn fory (fe)lly .

PEN: i bobl dydd Gwener de um $_E^C$  erbyn aut: to.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM day.N.M.SG Friday.N.F.SG be.IM+SM um.IM by.IM by.IM tomorrow.IM so.IM so.IM so.IM tomorrow, like

(132) PEN: ond um@s:cym&eng # well@s:cym&eng dw falch bod fi ddim .

PEN: ond  $\operatorname{um}_E^C$  well  $\operatorname{um}_E^C$  dw falch bod fiaut: but.conj um.im well.adv be.v.is.pres proud.adj+sm be.v.infin i.pron.is+sm ddim nothing.n.m.sg+sm.[or].not.adv+sm

(133) PEN: mae (y)n gaddo glaw dan ddydd # Mawrth nesa dydy .

PEN: mae yn gaddo glaw dan aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT promise.V.INFIN rain.N.M.SG under.PREP.[or].be.V.1P.PRES.[or].until.PREP+SM ddydd Mawrth nesa dydy day.N.M.SG+SM Tuesday.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP be.V.3S.PRES.NEG they're promising rain until next Tuesday, aren't they

(134) CRL: yr holl ffordd &s # yn &s +//?

CRL: yr holl ffordd yn aut: the.Det.Def all.Preq way.N.f.sg Prt.[or].in.Prep all the way...

(135) PEN: +< yndy .

PEN: yndy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH
yes

 $(136) \quad {\tt CRL: oh@s:cym\&eng my@s:eng gosh@s:eng .}$ 

CRL:  $oh_E^C$  my  $^E$  gosh  $^E$  aut:  $oh._{IM}$  my.\_ADJ.POSS.1S gosh.IM

(137) PEN: (y)n\_ôl y Met\_Office@s:eng <ar yr> [/] um@s:cym&eng # ar y we de .  $Met_-Office^E$  ar  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  ar PEN: yn\_ôl aut: back.ADV the.DET.DEF name on.prep the.det.def um.im on.prep we the.det.def web.n.f.sg+sm be.im+smaccording to the Met Office on the, um, on the internet, you know

(138) CRL: well allwn ni wastad cael # barbecue@s:cym&eng tu fewn .

CRL: well allwn ni wastad cael aut: better.Adj.comp+sm be\_able.v.1p.pres+sm we.pron.1p flat.Adj+sm qet.v.infin  $barbecue_E^C$ barbecue.sv.infin side.n.m.sg in.prep+sm well we can always have a barbecue inside

(139) PEN: [- eng] indoors .

PEN: indoors $^E$ 

aut: indoor.ADJ+PV.[or].indoors.ADV

indoors

(140) CRL: yn [//] # as@s:eng in@s:eng allai fi just@s:cym&eng coginio popeth yn y ffwrn .

 $\mathbf{a}\mathbf{s}^E$  $\mathbf{in}^E$ CRL: yn allai  $\mathbf{just}_{F}^{C}$ aut: PRT.[or].in.PREP as.CONJ in.PREP be\_able.V.3S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S+SM just.ADV coginio popeth yn  $\mathbf{y}$ ffwrn cook.V.Infin everything.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF oven.N.F.SG as in I could just cook everything in the oven

(141) PEN: yeah@s:cym&eng .

PEN: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah

(142) CRL: fi (y)n gwybod o't ti eisiau # trio allan y barbecue@s:cym&eng newydd .

CRL: fi yn gwybod o't ti eisiau  ${\it I.PRON.1S+SM~PRT~know.v.infin~unk~you.PRON.2S~want.n.m.sg~try.v.infin~out.adv}$  $barbecue_E^C$  newydd the.det.def barbecue.n.sg new.adj

I know you wanted to try out the new barbecue

(143) PEN: o'n a (y)r furniture@s:eng de .

PEN: o'n  $furniture^{E}$ debe.v.is.imperf and.conj the.det.def furniture.n.sg be.im+sm I did, and the furniture, isn't it

(144) CRL: xx (y)n gweld y jelly@s:cym&eng loungers@s:eng (y)na ti gallu prynu yn Tesco@s:cym&eng ?

[...] see those jelly loungers you can buy in Tesco?

(145) PEN: naw punt ?

PEN: naw punt
aut: nine.NUM pound.N.F.SG.[or].pound.N.F.SG
nine pounds?

(147) CRL: fi (y)n hoffi reina .

yeah, they're really good

CRL: fi yn hoffi reina aut: I.PRON.1S+SM PRT like.V.INFIN those.PRON+SM I like those

(148) PEN: (y)dyn nhw (y)n braf?

PEN: ydyn nhw yn braf aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT fine.ADJ are they nice?

(149) CRL: mae nhw (y)n edrych yn dda .

CRL: mae nhw yn edrych yn dda aut: be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT look.V.INFIN PRT good.ADJ+SM they look good

(150) CRL: a mae nhw lliwgar nice@s:cym&eng .

CRL: a mae nhw lliwgar nice  $^C_E$  aut: and conj be.v.3s.pres they.pron.3p colourful.adj nice.Adj and they're nice and colourful

(151) PEN: yndy.

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(152) CRL: so@s:cym&eng mae nhw edrych xx bydden nhw dda yn yr ardd .

CRL: soE mae nhw edrych bydden nhw
aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P look.V.INFIN be.V.3P.COND they.PRON.3P

dda yn yr ardd
good.ADJ+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF garden.N.F.SG+SM

(153) PEN: yndy ti iawn .

PEN: yndy ti iawn aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH you.PRON.2S OK.ADV yes, you're right

so they look [...] they'd be good in the garden

(154) CRL: so@s:cym&eng pwy wyt ti meddwl gwahodd ?

CRL: so\_E^C pwy wyt ti meddwl gwahodd

aut: so.ADV who.PRON be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN invite.V.INFIN

so who are you thinking of inviting?

CRL:  $\mathbf{just}_{E}^{C}$  pawb o yr  $\mathbf{lot}_{E}^{C}$  o boblaut:  $\mathbf{just}.ADV$  everyone.PRON of.PREP the.DET.DEF lot.N.SG of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM o yr adran of.PREP the.DET.DEF section.N.F.SG just everybody from the... [...] lot of people from the department?

(156) PEN: &=clears\_throat well@s:cym&eng ia bawb [?] Sandra@s:cym&eng um@s:cym&eng +/ .

PEN:  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$  ia bawb Sandra $_E^C$   $\mathbf{um}_E^C$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{well}.\mathbf{ADV}$   $\mathbf{yes.ADV}$   $\mathbf{everyone.PRON+SM}$   $\mathbf{name}$   $\mathbf{um.IM}$  well, yes, everybody, Sandra, um...

(157) CRL: Louis@s:cym&eng .

CRL: Louis $_E^C$ aut: name

Louis

(158) PEN: Louis@s:cym&eng &l xx Louis@s:cym&eng xx Louis@s:cym&eng a um@s:cym&eng pwy (y)na &d +/ .

PEN: Louis $_{E}^{C}$  Louis $_{E}^{C}$  Louis $_{E}^{C}$  a um $_{E}^{C}$  pwy yna aut: name name name and.conj um.im who.pron there.adv Louis [...] Louis [...] Louis and, um, what's his name...

 $(159) \quad {\tt CRL: Ray@s:cym\&eng a Guy@s:cym\&eng .}$ 

PEN: Sophie $_E^C$  Sophie $_E^C$ aut: name Sophie [...] Sophie (161) CRL: +< yeah@s:cym&eng . CRL: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ yeah.ADV aut:yeah (162) CRL: actually@s:eng bydd e +/ . CRL: actually $^E$ bydd aut: actual.ADJ+ADV be.V.3S.FUT he.PRON.M.3S actually it'll be... (163) PEN: a Adam@s:cym&eng mae sure@s:cym&eng actually@s:eng a +/ . PEN: a  $Adam_E^C$  mae  $\mathbf{sure}_E^C$ actually $^E$ and.conj name be.V.3S.PRES sure.ADJ actual.ADJ+ADV and.CONJ and Adam probably, actually, and... (164) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng . CRL: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut:yeah.ADVyeah (165) PEN: tithau [?] # Heidi@s:cym&eng . PEN: tithau  $\mathbf{Heidi}_E^C$ aut:you.PRON.EMPH.2S name you, Heidi (166) CRL: +< Heidi@s:cym&eng . CRL: Heidi $_{E}^{C}$ aut:nameHeidi (167) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng . CRL: yeah $_E^C$ aut:yeah.ADVyeah (168) PEN: dw (ddi)m gwybod os (fy)ddan [?] nhw (y)n dod cofia . PEN: dw fyddan ddimgwybod  $\mathbf{os}$ nhw yn be.v.1s.pres not.adv+sm know.v.infin if.conj be.v.3p.fut+sm they.pron.3p prt aut:dod cofia come. V. Infin remember. V. 2S. Imper I don't know if they'd come, remember

(160) PEN: Sophie@s:cym&eng xx Sophie@s:cym&eng .

(169) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng falle bydd e (y)n syniad actually@s:eng i er@s:cym&eng # i +/ . CRL: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ falle bydd aut: yeah.ADV maybe.ADV be.V.3S.FUT he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP idea.N.M.SG actual.Adj+adv to.prep er.im to.prep yeah, it might be an idea actually to, er, to... (170) PEN: Stephanie@s:cym&eng . PEN: Stephanie $_{E}^{C}$ aut:nameStephanie (171) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng . CRL: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ yeah.ADVaut:yeah (172) CRL: +, i wneud yn sure@s:cym&eng bod [/] er@s:cym&eng # bod Sophie@s:cym&eng (y)n dod . CRL: i yn sure $_{E}^{C}$ bod  $\mathbf{er}_E^C$  bod Sophie $_{E}^{C}$  yn wneud aut: to.prep make.v.infin+sm prt sure.adj be.v.infin er.im be.v.infin name  $\mathbf{dod}$ come. V. INFIN to make sure that, er, that Sophie comes (173) CRL: achos <mae mynd i &a> [//] mae (y)n gadael yn\_dyw hi so@s:cym&eng +.. . CRL: achos mae mynd mae yn gadael aut: because.conj be.v.3s.pres go.v.infin to.prep be.v.3s.pres prt leave.v.infin yn\_dyw hi  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$ she.PRON.F.3S so.ADV unkbecause she's going to...she's leaving, isn't she, so... (174) PEN: yndy. PEN: yndy aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH yes (175) PEN: pryd mae hi yn gadael? PEN: pryd mae hi yn gadael when.int be.v.3s.pres she.pron.f.3s prt leave.v.infin

when is she leaving?

(176) CRL: sa i (y)n sure@s:cym&eng .

CRL: sa i yn sure $_E^C$  aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S PRT sure.ADJ

I'm not sure

(177) CRL: fi (y)n gwybod mae (y)n dechrau +// .

I know she's starting...

(178) CRL: fi (y)n credu bod hi (y)n dechrau (y)n mis Awst .

yn mis Awst

PRT.[or].in.PREP month.N.M.SG August.N.M.SG

I think she's starting in August

(179) CRL: ond # wnaeth hi ddweud byddai hi o\_gwmpas dros yr haf .

CRL: ond wnaeth hi ddweud byddai hi aut: but.CONJ do.V.3S.PAST+SM she.PRON.F.3S say.V.INFIN+SM be.V.3S.COND she.PRON.F.3S o\_gwmpas dros yr haf around.ADV over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF summer.N.M.SG

but she said she'd be around over summer

(180) CRL: ond falle bydd e (y)n syniad i weud hwyl fawr rag ofn ni wneud pethau gwahanol a byddwn ni ddim o\_gwmpas # pryd mae (y)n gadael .

CRL: ond falle bydd e yn syniad aut: but.conj maybe.adv be.v.3s.fut he.pron.m.3s prt.[or].in.Prep idea.n.m.sg

i weud hwyl fawr rag ofn ni
to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM fun.N.F.SG big.ADJ+SM from.PREP+SM fear.N.M.SG we.PRON.1P

wneud pethau gwahanol a byddwn ni ddim make.v.infin+sm things.n.m.pl different.ADJ and.conJ be.v.ip.fut we.pron.ip not.ADV+sm

o\_gwmpas pryd mae yn gadael around.ADV when.INT be.V.3S.PRES PRT leave.V.INFIN

but it might be an idea to say good-bye in case we do different things and we won't be around when she leaves

(181) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(182) CRL: so@s:cym&eng os [?] xx +/ .

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_{E}^{C}$  os aut: so.ADV if. CONJ so if [...] ...

(183) PEN: &=clears\_throat mae handy@s:cym&eng iddi hi <just@s:cym&eng i\_fyny lôn (y)dy really@s:eng hefyd (fe)lly> [?] .

PEN: mae handy $_{E}^{C}$  iddi hi just $_{E}^{C}$  i\_fyny lôn aut: be.V.3S.PRES handy.ADJ to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S just.ADV up.ADV unk ydy really $_{E}^{E}$  hefyd felly be.V.3S.PRES real.ADJ+ADV also.ADV so.ADV

it's handy for her, she's just up the road too, like

(184) CRL: +< well@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng # yn union .

CRL:  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$   $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$   $\mathbf{yn}$  union  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{well.ADV}$   $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$   $\mathbf{PRT}$   $\mathbf{exact.ADJ}$  well yeah, exactly

(185) CRL: so@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng bydd e (y)n really@s:eng dda i [/] i weud hwyl wrthi hi os mae o\_gwmpas .

i i weud hwyl wrthi hi os to.PREP to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM fun.N.F.SG  $to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$  she.PRON.F.3S if.CONJ

mae o\_gwmpas be.v.3S.PRES around.ADV

so yeah, it'll be really good to say bye to her if she's around

(186) PEN: mmm@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$ aut: mmm.IM

(187) CRL: ond um@s:cym&eng +.. .

CRL: ond  $um_E^C$  aut: but.CONJ um.IM but um...

(188) PEN: <dw (ddi)m yn &ka> [//] dw (ddi)m gweld hi (y)n cael dod ei hun de .

PEN: dw ddim yn dw ddim gweld

aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM see.V.INFIN

hi yn cael dod ei hun de

she.PRON.F.3S PRT get.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S self.PRON.SG be.IM+SM

I don't...I don't see her being allowed to come by herself, you know

(189) CRL: heb Gavin@s:cym&eng?

CRL: heb Gavin $_E^C$ aut: without.PREP name

without Gavin?

(190) PEN: ia [=! laughs] . PEN: ia aut: yes.ADV yes

(191) CRL: oh@s:cym&eng bydd e (y)n iawn .

CRL:  $oh_E^C$  bydd e yn iawn aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.FUT he.PRON.M.3S PRT OK.ADV oh it'll be fine

(192) PEN: +< ia .

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(193) PEN: bydd .

PEN: bydd

aut: be.V.3S.FUT

yes

(194) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$   $\mathbf{yeah}$ 

(195) CRL: xx sut mae gwaith academaidd yn mynd?

CRL: sut mae gwaith academaidd yn mynd aut: how.INT be.V.3S.PRES time.N.F.SG.[or].work.N.M.SG academic.ADJ PRT go.V.INFIN [...] how's the academic work going?

(196) PEN: well &d # dw i (we)di cynllunio &d +/ .

PEN: well dw i wedi cynllunio aut: better. ADJ. COMP+SM be. V.1S. PRES I. PRON. 1S after. PREP plan. V. INFIN well I've designed...

(197) CRL: <ti dod (y)mlaen &d> [//] ti (y)n gweud bod ti (we)di cynllunio naw\_deg diwrnod ar\_ôl .

CRL: ti dod ymlaen ti yn gweud bod

aut: you.PRON.2S come.V.INFIN forward.ADV you.PRON.2S PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN

ti wedi cynllunio naw\_deg diwrnod ar\_ôl

you.PRON.2S after.PREP plan.V.INFIN ninety.NUM day.N.M.SG after.PREP

you coming along...you say you've planned ninety days left

(198) PEN: naw\_deg\_pedwar heddiw .

ninety-four today

(199) PEN: um@s:cym&eng # dros y penwythnos wnes i gynllunio # tri um@s:cym&eng # holiadur de .

PEN:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  dros  $\mathbf{y}$  penwythnos wnes i  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{um}.\mathbf{IM}$  over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF weekend.N.M.SG do.V.1S.PAST+SM 1.PRON.1S  $\mathbf{gynllunio}$  tri  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  holiadur de  $\mathbf{plan.V.INFIN+SM}$  three.NUM.M  $\mathbf{um.IM}$  questionnaire.N.M.SG be.IM+SM  $\mathbf{um.M.SG}$  um, over the weekend I designed three,  $\mathbf{um}$ , questionnaires, you know

(201) CRL: oh@s:cym&eng gwych .

(200) PEN: &=dental\_click .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{CRL:} & \textbf{oh}_E^C & \textbf{gwych} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{oh.Im} & \textit{splendid.ADJ} \end{array}$ 

oh excellent

(202) PEN: um@s:cym&eng <dw i (we)di> [/] # <dw i (we)di> [?] argraffu nhw a wneud # yr holl bethau eraill yn barod .

PEN:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{dw}$   $\mathbf{i}$  wedi  $\mathbf{dw}$   $\mathbf{i}$  wedi  $\mathbf{aut:}$  um.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP

argraffunhwawneudyrhollprint.V.INFINthey.PRON.3Pand.CONJmake.V.INFIN+SMthe.DET.DEFall.PREQ

bethaueraillynbarodthings.N.M.PL+SMothers.PRONPRTready.ADJ+SM

um, I've...I've printed them and done all the other things already

(203) PEN: ond dw i just@s:cym&eng disgwyl # yr o\_k@s:cym&eng gyn [/] um@s:cym&eng # gyn yr [/] um@s:cym&eng y Swyddfa\_Gartre ddeud gwir a (y)r # carchardai .

PEN: ond dw i just $_E^C$  disgwyl yr o\_k $_E^C$  aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s just.adv expect.v.infin the.det.def ok.im

ddeud gwir a yr carchardai say.V.INFIN+SM true.ADJ and.CONJ the.DET.DEF unk

but I'm just waiting for the ok fro, um, from the, um...the Home Office, to tell the truth, and the prisons

(204) PEN: ond # dw i (we)di meddwl amdano fo .

PEN: ond dw i wedi meddwl amdano aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is after.prep think.v.infin for\_him.prep+pron.m.ss fo

he.pron.m.3s

but, I've thought about it

(205) PEN: does (y)na (ddi)m broblem@s:cym&eng cael sample@s:cym&eng yn y carchar (fe)lly bobl [?] .

PEN: does yna ddim broblem $_{E}^{C}$  cael aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV not.ADV+SM problem.N.SG+SM get.V.INFIN sample yn y carchar felly bobl sample.N.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF prison.N.M.SG so.ADV people.N.F.SG+SM there's no problem getting a sample in the prison, like, people

(206) PEN: um@s:cym&eng # rhaid fi just@s:cym&eng cael # y sample@s:cym&eng pan mae nhw newydd cael eu ryddhau +/ .

ryddhau

release. v.infin+sm

um, I'll just have to get the sample when they've just gotten released

(207) CRL: mmhm@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{mmhm}_{E}^{C}$  aut: mmhm.im

mmhm

(208) PEN: +, yn y gymuned a just@s:cym&eng gofyn <am eu> [?] profi nhw tra mae nhw i\_mewn de .

PEN:ynygymuneda $just_E^C$ aut:PRT.[or].in.PREPthat.PRON.RELcommunity.N.F.SG+SMand.CONJjust.ADV

gofyn am eu

 $ask. \textit{V.3S.PRES.} [or]. \\ ask. \textit{V.2S.IMPER.} [or]. \\ ask. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ for. \\ \textit{PREP} \ \ their. \\ \textit{ADJ.POSS.3P} \\ abs. \\ \textit{V.2S.IMPER.} [or]. \\ ask. \\ \textit{V.3S.PRES.} [or]. \\ ask. \\ ask.$ 

profi nhw tra mae
examine.V.INFIN.[or].prove.V.INFIN.[or].taste.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P while.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES

nhw  $i_{-}mewn$  de

in the community and just ask to test them while they're in, isn't it

(209) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $yeah_E^C$   $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADVyeah, yeah

(210) PEN: digon hawdd wneud o fel (yn)a dydy .

PEN: digon hawdd wneud o fel yna aut: enough.QUAN easy.ADJ make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S like.CONJ there.ADV dydy

be. v. 3s. PRES. NEG

easy enough to do it like that, isn't it

(211) CRL: ydy ydy .

CRL: ydy ydy
aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES
yes, yes

(212) PEN: so@s:cym&eng um@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng +/ .

PEN:  $\mathbf{so}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{so.ADV}$   $\mathbf{um.IM}$   $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$  so,  $\mathbf{um}$ ,  $\mathbf{yeah}$ 

(213) CRL: mae swnio fel mae mynd yn dda timod .

CRL: mae swnio fel mae mynd yn dda aut: be.V.3S.PRES sound.V.INFIN like.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN PRT good.ADJ+SM timod know.V.2S.PRES

it sounds like it's going well, you know

 $(214)\,$  CRL: ti (y)n dda (gy)da (y)r strwythur .

CRL: ti yn dda gyda yr strwythur aut: you.PRON.2S PRT good.ADJ+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF structure.N.M.SG you're good with the structure

(215) CRL: a ti (y)n gwybod be ti mynd i wneud .

CRL: a ti yn gwybod be ti mynd i aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN what.INT you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN to.PREP wneud make.V.INFIN+SM
and you know what you're going to do

(216) PEN: dw i (we)di roid strwythur +// .

PEN: dw i wedi roid strwythur aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM structure.N.M.SG I've given a structure...

- (217) PEN: xx.
- $(218)\,\,$  PEN: dw i (we)di roi strwythur +// .

PEN: dw i wedi roi strwythur aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM structure.N.M.SG

I've given a structure...

(219) PEN: gen i (y)r llun bach del de # wedi [?] wneud &a [//] ar front@s:cym&eng a (y)r cefn .

PEN: gen i yr llun bach del de aut: with PREP I.PRON.1S the DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG small.ADJ pretty.ADJ be IM+SM wedi wneud ar front E a yr cefn after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM on PREP front.N.SG and CONJ the DET.DEF back.N.M.SG I've got a pretty little picture, right, done on the front and the back

(220) PEN: um@s:cym&eng dw (ddi)m yn roi title@s:cym&eng crand arno fo o\_gwbl (d)im mwy .

PEN:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{dw}$   $\mathbf{ddim}$   $\mathbf{yn}$   $\mathbf{roi}$   $\mathbf{title}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{crand}$   $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{um}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{1S}.\mathbf{PRES}$   $\mathbf{not}.\mathbf{ADV}+\mathbf{SM}$   $\mathbf{PRT}$   $\mathbf{give}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN}+\mathbf{SM}$   $\mathbf{title}.\mathbf{N.SG}$   $\mathbf{unk}$   $\mathbf{arno}$   $\mathbf{fo}$   $\mathbf{o}_{\mathbf{c}}\mathbf{gwbl}$   $\mathbf{dim}$   $\mathbf{mwy}$   $\mathbf{on}_{\mathbf{c}}\mathbf{him}.\mathbf{PREP}+\mathbf{PRON}.\mathbf{M.3S}$   $\mathbf{he}.\mathbf{PRON}.\mathbf{M.3S}$   $\mathbf{at}_{\mathbf{c}}\mathbf{all}.\mathbf{ADV}$   $\mathbf{not}.\mathbf{ADV}$   $\mathbf{more}.\mathbf{ADJ}.\mathbf{COMP}$   $\mathbf{um}$ , I'm not giving it a grand title at all any more

(221) PEN: lol wnaeth neb ddallt o .

PEN: lol wnaeth neb ddallt o

aut: nonsense.N.F.SG do.V.3S.PAST+SM anyone.PRON understand.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S

rubbish, nobody understood it

(222) PEN: um@s:cym&eng # a ti (y)n gwybod (y)r # content@s:eng ?

PEN: um\_E^C a ti yn gwybod yr content^E

aut: um.IM and.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF content.N.SG

um, and you know the content?

(223) CRL:  ${\tt mmm@s:cym\&eng}$  .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{CRL:} & \mathbf{mmm}_E^C \\ \textit{aut:} & \textit{mmm.IM} \\ \mathbf{mm} \end{array}$ 

(224) PEN: um@s:cym&eng dw i (we)di # cynllunio hwnnw (fe)lly .

PEN:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{dw}$  i wedi cynllunio hwnnw felly  $\mathbf{aut}$ : um.IM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP plan.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.M.SG so.ADV  $\mathbf{um}$ , I've planned that, like

(225) CRL: ti (we)di roi (y)r format@s:cym&eng?

CRL: ti wedi roi yr format $_E^C$  aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF format.N.SG have you given the format?

 $(226) \quad {\tt PEN: do \ dw \ i \ (we)di \ wneud \ [?]} \quad {\tt y \ format@s:cym\&eng \ i\_gyd \ a \ er@s:cym\&eng}$ addendums@s:cym&eng a (y)r appendices@s:eng a (y)r +/ . PEN: do  $d\mathbf{w}$ i wedi yes.adv.past be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s after.prep make.v.infin+sm the.det.def aut: $\operatorname{er}_E^C$  addendums $_E^C$ i\_gyd a format.N.SG all.ADJ and.CONJ er.IM addendum.N.SG+PL and.CONJ the.DET.DEF appendices $^E$ appendices.N.PL and.CONJ the.DET.DEF yes, I've done all the format and, er, addendums and the appendices and the... (227) CRL: ie. CRL: ie aut: yes.ADV yes (228) PEN: +, figures@s:cym&eng a pethau . PEN: figures $_{E}^{C}$  a pethau and.CONJ things.N.M.PL aut:unkfigures and things (229) PEN: yeah@s:cym&eng [?] dw i roughly@s:eng (y)n gwybod be i [?] sôn am # pa strwythur i ddilyn . PEN: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ roughly $^E$ i yn gwybod  $yeah. ADV \ be. V. 1S. PRES \ I. PRON. 1S \ rough. ADJ+ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADJ+ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADJ+ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADJ+ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADJ+ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADJ+ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADJ+ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADJ+ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADJ+ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADJ+ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ know. V. INFINCE \ ADV-ADV. [or]. roughly. ADV \ PRT \ R$ pa strwythur am what.int to.prep mention.v.infin for.prep which.adj structure.n.m.sg to.prep ddilyn follow.V.INFIN+SM yeah, I roughly know what to talk about, what structure to follow (230) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng . CRL: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut:yeah.ADVveah (231) CRL: ond fi ddim yn gweld e (y)n broblem@s:cym&eng i ti o\_gwbl . CRL: ond ddim yn gweld aut:but.conj i.pron.1s+sm not.adv+sm prt see.v.infin he.pron.m.3s prt  $\mathbf{broblem}_{F}^{C}$ i  $o_gwbl$ problem.n.sg+sm to.prep you.pron.2s at\_all.adv

but I don't see it a problem for you at all

(232) CRL: achos gyd ti (y)n anelu at yw pymtheg mil .

CRL: achos gyd ti yn anelu at yw aut: because. CONJ joint. ADJ+SM you. PRON. 2S PRT aim. V.INFIN to. PREP be. V.3S. PRES pymtheg mil

 $\it fifteen.NUM thousand.N.F.SG$ 

because all you're aiming for is fifteen thousand

(233) PEN: ia dw gwybod .

PEN: ia dw gwybod aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES know.V.INFIN yes, I know

(234) PEN: ia <wnaeth hynna> [//] wnaeth y [?] just@s:cym&eng format@s:cym&eng gymryd pedwar mil sti .

PEN: ia wnaeth hynna wnaeth y just $_E^C$  aut: yes.ADV do.V.3S.PAST+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP do.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF just.ADV format $_E^C$  gymryd pedwar mil sti format.N.SG take.V.INFIN+SM four.NUM.M thousand.N.F.SG  $you\_know.IM$  yes, that...just the format took four thousand, you know

(235) PEN: ond xx.

PEN: ond aut: but.CONJ

(236) PEN: ond o'n i right@s:cym&eng gutted@s:eng .

(237) PEN: wnes i ddarllen um@s:cym&eng ymchwil +/ .

PEN: wnes i ddarllen um $_E^C$  ymchwil aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S read.V.INFIN+SM um.IM research.N.M.SG I read, um, research...

(238) CRL: +< so@s:cym&eng be sy +//? CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$  be sy

aut: so.adv what.int be.v.3s.pres.rel

so what's...

(239) CRL: sorry@s:cym&eng go@s:eng on@s:eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{sorry}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{go}^{E}$   $\mathbf{on}^{E}$  aut: sorry.ADJ go.SV.INFIN on.PREP sorry, go on (240) PEN: wnes i ddarllen ymchwil yn # er@s:cym&eng journal@s:eng Howard@s:cym&eng +// .

PEN: wnes i ddarllen ymchwil yn er $_E^C$  aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S read.V.INFIN+SM research.N.M.SG PRT.[or].in.PREP er.IM journal do.V.1S.PAST+SM Howard do.V.1S.PAST+SM do.V.1S.PAST+SM

I read research in, er Howard journal...

(241) PEN: Howard@s:cym&eng journal@s:eng ?

PEN: Howard $_{E}^{C}$  journal $_{N.SG}^{E}$  aut: name journal. $_{N.SG}$ 

journal.N.SG name

(242) PEN: um@s:cym&eng # a mae [/] mae (we)di gael ei wneud [?] <o blaen> [?] gyn Iolo\_Madoc\_Jones@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  a mae mae wedi gael aut: um.IM and conj be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres after.prep get.v.infin+sm

ei wneud o blaen gyn  $his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S \quad make.V.INFIN+SM \quad he.PRON.M.3S \quad front.N.M.SG.[or].plain.ADJ+SM \quad with.PREP$   $\textbf{Iolo\_Madoc\_Jones}_E^C$ 

name

um, and it's been done before by Iolo Madoc Jones

(243) CRL: &I n [//] yr union beth ?

CRL: yr union beth aut: the.DET.DEF exact.ADJ what.INT the exact same thing?

(244) PEN: do # do .

PEN: do do aut: yes.ADV.PAST yes.ADV.PAST yes, yes

(245) PEN: well@s:cym&eng dim yr union beth ond timod # <yr un> [/] yr un sample@s:cym&eng o'n i meddwl wneud a +.. .

i meddwl wneud a

I.PRON.1S think.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM and.CONJ

well, not the exact same thing, but, you know, the same...the same sample as I was thinking of doing and...

(246) CRL: +< na .

CRL: na
aut: no.ADV

(247) CRL: well@s:cym&eng gei di ddefnyddio hwnna yn yr adolygiad llenyddol .

CRL: well $_{E}^{C}$  gei di ddefnyddio hwnna aut: well. ADV get. V. 2S. PRES+SM you. PRON. 2S+SM use. V. INFIN+SM that. PRON. DEM. M. SG yn yr adolygiad llenyddol in. PREP the. DET. DEF review. N. M. SG literary. ADJ well you can use that in the literature review

(248) PEN: ond does (yn)a (ddi)m gogwydd policy@s:cym&eng o\_gwbl arno fo de .

PEN: ond does yna ddim gogwydd policy $_{E}^{C}$  aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg there.adv not.adv+sm tendency.n.m.sg policy.n.sg o\_gwbl arno fo de at\_all.adv on\_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s be.im+sm but there's no policy aspect to it at all, you know

(249) PEN: well@s:cym&eng (dy)na fe te .

PEN:  $\mathbf{well}_{E}^{C}$  dyna fe te aut: well.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S be.IM well there you are then

(250) CRL: <a gei di> [/] a gei di +// .

CRL: a gei di a gei aut: and.CONJ get.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM and.CONJ get.V.2S.PRES+SM di you.PRON.2S+SM and you can...and you can

(251) CRL: bydden i (y)n gweud yn yr xx [//] &a [/] adolygiad llenyddol felly bod ti [/] timod xx ti (we)di gweld hyn # fel gwaith cefndirol a wedyn just@s:cym&eng # bod &e [//] <bod ange(n)> [/] bod +/ .

CRL:byddeniyngweudynyradolygiadaut:be.V.3P.CONDI.PRON.1SPRTsay.V.INFINin.PREPthe.DET.DEFreview.N.M.SG

gweld hyn fel gwaith cefndirol a
see.V.INFIN this.PRON.DEM.SP like.CONJ time.N.F.SG.[or].work.N.M.SG unk and.CONJ

I'd say in the [...] .. . literature review, then, that you...you know [...] you saw this as background work and then jsust that...that there's a need to...that...

(252) PEN: datblygu arno fo really@s:eng .

PEN: datblygu arno fo really  $^E$  aut: develop.V.INFIN on\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S real.ADJ+ADV develop it really

(253) CRL: +, yeah@s:cym&eng <bod ti mynd i> [//] # bod ti (y)n gweld bod angen cynnwys # um@s:cym&eng yr elfen o bolicy@s:cym&eng yno fe # a bod ti isie ychwanegu hwnna ato fe i [/] # fel ti (y)n dweud i ymestyn ar be (we)di cael ei wneud yn barod .

o bolicy $_E^C$  yno fe a bod ti of.PREP policy.N.SG+SM there.ADV what.INT+SM and.CONJ be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S

isie ychwanegu hwnna ato fe want.N.M.SG add.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.M.SG to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.SS he.PRON.M.SS

i fel ti yn dweud i ymestyn
to.PREP like.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT say.V.INFIN to.PREP stretch.V.INFIN.[or].extend.V.INFIN

arbewedicaeleiwneudynon.PREPwhat.INTafter.PREPget.V.INFINhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3Smake.V.INFIN+SMPRT

barod

ready.ADJ+SM

yeah, that you're going to...that you see that there's a need to include, um, the policy element in it and that you want to add that to it to...as you say, to extend what's been done already

(254) CRL: ond mae (y)n eitha da mewn ffordd .

CRL: ond mae yn eitha da mewn ffordd aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres prt fairly.adv be.im+sm in.prep way.n.f.sg but it's quite good in a way

(255) PEN: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$ aut: mmm.IM

(256) CRL: achos ti +// .

CRL: achos ti

aut: because.CONJ you.PRON.2S

because you...

(257) CRL: a ti hefyd yn gallu gweld beth mae hi (we)di wneud a be sy (we)di gweithio i hi a be sy heb weithio i hi .

CRL: a ti hefyd yn gallu gweld beth aut: and.conj you.pron.2s also.adv prt be\_able.v.infin see.v.infin what.int

maehiwediwneudabebe.V.3S.PRESshe.PRON.F.3Safter.PREPmake.V.INFIN+SMand.CONJwhat.INT

sy heb weithio i hi

 $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES.REL} \ \ without. \textit{PREP} \ \ work. \textit{V.Infin+sm} \ \ to. \textit{PREP} \ \ she. \textit{PRON.F.3S}$ 

and you can also see what she's done and what's worked for her and what hasn't worked

(258) PEN: hollol .

PEN: hollol

aut: completely.ADJ

exactly

(259) CRL: <so@s:cym&eng mae hwnna> [//] fi (y)n credu bod hwnna (y)n dda .

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_{E}^{C}$  mae hwnna fi yn credu aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN

bod hwnna yn dda

be.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT good.ADJ+SM

so that's...I think that's good

(260) PEN: mmm@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $mmm_E^C$ 

aut: mmm.im

mm

(261) CRL: +< um@s:cym&eng +.. .

CRL:  $um_F^C$ 

aut: um.IM

um...

(262) PEN: ond mae o (y)n dwy fil a phedwar dw meddwl .

PEN: ond mae o yn dwy fil a

aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss prt two.num.f thousand.n.f.sg+sm and.conj

phodwor dw moddwl

phedwar dw meddwl four.NUM.M+AM be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN

but it's two thousand and four, I think

(263) PEN: a mae pethau wedi newid ers hynny .

PEN: a mae pethau wedi newid ers aut: and.conj be.v.ss.pres things.n.m.pl after.prep change.v.infin since.prep

hynny

that.pron.dem.sp

and things have changed since then

(264) CRL: +< oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .  $\mathbf{CRL:} \ \mathbf{oh}_E^C \ \ \mathbf{yeah}_E^C \ \ \mathbf{yeah}_E^C$ 

aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV yeah.ADV
oh yeah, yeah

(265) PEN: wedyn um@s:cym&eng +.. .

 $\begin{array}{llll} \textbf{PEN:} & \textbf{wedyn} & \textbf{um}_{E}^{C} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{afterwards.ADV} & \textit{um.IM} \end{array}$ 

so, um...

(266) CRL: oh@s:cym&eng na fi (y)n credu mae hwnna (y)n dda iawn bod ti (y)n cael tynnu ar hwnna .

CRL:  $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$  na fi yn credu mae hwnna  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$  no. ADV I.PRON.1S+SM PRT  $\mathbf{believe.V.INFIN}$  be.V.3S.PRES  $\mathbf{that.PRON.DEM.M.SG}$  yn  $\mathbf{dda}$  iawn  $\mathbf{bod}$  ti yn  $\mathbf{cael}$  tynnu ar  $\mathbf{pr}$   $\mathbf{good.ADJ+SM}$  very.ADV be.V.INFIN  $\mathbf{you.Pron.2S}$  PRT  $\mathbf{get.V.INFIN}$   $\mathbf{draw.V.INFIN}$  on.PREP  $\mathbf{hwnna}$ 

that.PRON.DEM.M.SG

oh no, I think that's really good, that you can draw on that

(267) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng dyn nhw (ddi)m (we)di cynnwys ddim o (y)r Basic\_Skills\_Agency@s:eng na (di)m\_byd felly sy (y)n +/ .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{na} & \textbf{dim\_byd} & \textbf{felly} \\ \textit{no.ADV.[or].PRT.NEG.[or].who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ} & \textit{nothing.ADV} & \textit{so.ADV} \\ \end{array}$ 

sy yn

be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT.[or].in.PREP

oh, they haven't included anything about the Basic Skills Agency or anything like that, which is...

(268) CRL: mmm@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $mmm_E^C$ aut: mmm.IM

(269) PEN: +, neu strategaethau (y)r Cynulliad xx .

PEN: neu strategaethau yr Cynulliad aut: or.CONJ strategies.N.F.PL the.DET.DEF name
or the Assembly's strategy [...]

(270) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng <mae &n> [/] mae niche@s:eng ychwanegol f(an) yna te ar\_gyfer hwnna .

yna te ar\_gyfer hwnna

there.ADV tea.N.M.SG for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.M.SG

yeah, there...there's an extra niche there, then, for that

(271) PEN:  $yn_dydy$ .

PEN: yn\_dydy

aut: be. V.3S. PRES. TAG

isn't it

(272) PEN: dw i (y)n sbïo ar y [//] um@s:cym&eng # well@s:cym&eng llythrennedd a rhifyddeg # yn y cyd\_destun policy@s:cym&eng yna (fe)lly xx .

PEN: dw i yn sbïo ar y  $um_E^C$  well $_E^C$  aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT look.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF um.IM well.ADV

yna felly
there.ADV so.ADV

I'm looking at the, um, well literacy and numeracy in that policy context, like

(273) CRL: mmm@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $mmm_E^C$ 

aut: mmm.im

mm

(274) PEN: chwarae fwy efo (y)r theory@s:cym&eng pam bod nhw gorod mynd i carchar yn lle cynta de .

PEN: chwarae fwy efo yr theory $_E^C$  pam aut: play.V.2S.IMPER more.ADJ.COMP+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF theory.N.SG why?.ADV

bodnhwgorodmyndicarcharynbe.V.INFINthey.PRON.3Phave\_to.V.INFINgo.V.INFINto.PREPprison.N.M.SGin.PREP

lle cynta de

where.int first.ord be.im+sm

playing more with the theory why they have to go to prison in the first place, like

(275) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng # oh@s:cym&eng na mae hwnna (y)n swno really@s:eng ddiddorol

 $really^E$  ddiddorol

 $real. {\it ADJ+ADV}~interesting. {\it ADJ+SM}$ 

yeah, oh no, that sounds really interesting

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(276)} & \text{PEN: yndy} \\ & \textbf{PEN: yndy} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH} \end{array}$ 

(277) PEN: xxx +/ .

yes

(278) CRL: fi (y)n credu byddi di (y)n fine@s:eng (gy)da fe .

CRL: fi yn credu byddi di yn  $aut: I.PRON.1S+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.2S.FUT you.PRON.2S+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP fine <math>^E$  gyda fe fine.N.SG with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S

(279) CRL: by(dd) ti just@s:cym&eng +// . CRL: bydd ti just $_{E}^{C}$  aut: be.V.3S.FUT you.PRON.2S just.ADV you'll just...

(280) CRL: timod mae (gy)da ti hen ddigon o amser i wneud e .

CRL: timod mae gyda ti hen

aut:know.v.2s.PRESbe.v.3s.PRESwith.PREPyou.PRON.2sold.ADJenough.QUAN+SMoamseriwneudeof.PREPtime.N.M.SGto.PREPmake.v.INFIN+SMhe.PRON.M.3S

ddigon

you know, you've got plenty of time to do it

(281) PEN: well@s:cym&eng dw (y)n gobeithio . PEN: well $_E^C$  dw yn gobeithio aut: well.ADV be.V.1S.PRES PRT hope.V.INFIN well, I hope so

(282) PEN: a wedyn dw i hefyd yn trio llunio (y)r um@s:cym&eng # pethau [?] i (y)r ambulance@s:cym&eng (y)ma i er@s:cym&eng +/ .

PEN: a wedyn dw i hefyd yn trio aut: and.conj afterwards.add be.v.is.pres i.pron.is also.add pri try.v.infin

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{yr} & \mathbf{ambulance}_E^C & \mathbf{yma} & \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{er}_E^C \\ the. \mathtt{DET.DEF} & ambulance. \mathtt{N.SG} & here. \mathtt{ADV} & to. \mathtt{PREP} & er. \mathtt{IM} \end{array}$ 

and then I'm also trying to do the, um, things for this ambulance for, er...

(283) CRL: i cael <eu cyhoeddi> [?] .

CRL: i cael eu cyhoeddi aut: to.PREP get.V.INFIN their.ADJ.POSS.3P publish.V.INFIN to be published

(284) PEN: +, parod i cael ei gyhoeddi .

PEN: parod i cael ei gyhoeddi aut: ready.ADJ to.PREP get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S publish.V.INFIN+SM ready to be published

(285) PEN: xx # fwy o waith na <o'n i> [?] feddwl <ddeud gwir> [?] .

PEN: fwy o waith na o'n i

aut: more.ADJ.COMP+SM of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM PRT.NEG be.V.1S.IMPERF 1.PRON.1S

feddwl ddeud gwir

think.V.INFIN+SM say.V.INFIN+SM true.ADJ

[...] more work than I'd thought to tell the truth

(286)CRL:  $\langle beth\ yw\ (y)r \rangle$  [/] beth  $yw\ (y)r\ um@s:cym\&eng\ \#\ amser\ s(y)\ (gy)da\ ti$ ar\_gyfer hwnna te [?] ? ywCRL: beth  $\mathbf{yr}$ beth ywvr  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$ aut: what.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def what.int be.v.3s.pres the.det.def um.im  $\mathbf{ti}$ ar\_gyfer hwnna gyda time.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres.rel with.prep you.pron.2s for.prep that.pron.dem.m.sg be.im what's the...what's the, um, time you've got for that then?

(287) CRL: beth yw (y)r terfyn amser?

CRL: beth yw yr terfyn amser

aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF limit.N.M.SG time.N.M.SG

what's the deadline?

 $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{they.PRON.3P} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{make.V.Infin+sm} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{he.PRON.M.3S} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{in.PREP} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{the.DET.DEF}$ 

rhifyn nesa
number.N.M.SG.[or].number.N.M.SG next.ADJ.SUP
well, they've just said they're doing it in the next issue

(289) PEN: ond dw (ddi)m yn gwybod faint o gyfrolau sy mewn rhify(n) ti (gwy)bod dw feddwl .

but I don't know how many volumes there are in an issue, you know what I mean

(290) CRL: dylet ti gofyn iddyn nhw &p yn union pryd mae nhw isie fe just@s:cym&eng so@s:cym&eng bod ti (y)n gallu +/ .

CRL: dylet ti iddyn gofyn ought\_to.v.2s.imperf you.pron.2s ask.v.infin to\_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p aut:nhw $\mathbf{just}_E^C$ pryd mae PRT exact.ADJ when.INT be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S just.ADV  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$  $\mathbf{ti}$ yn gallu bod so.adv be.v.infin you.pron.2s prt be\_able.v.infin

(291) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(292) CRL: +, gweld dy hunan be ti (y)n gweithio tuag ato fe .

you should ask them exactly when they want it just so you can...

CRL: gweld dy hunan be ti yn gweithio aut: see.V.INFIN your.ADJ.POSS.2S self.PRON.SG what.INT you.PRON.2S PRT work.V.INFIN tuag ato fe towards.PREP to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S see yourself what you're working towards

(293) PEN: ond dw i yn tempted@s:eng i just@s:cym&eng cael fath â  $Jenny\_Jones@s:cym&eng sort@s:cym&eng of@s:eng # wneud o .$ 

PEN: ond dw i yn tempted i just  $_{E}^{C}$  aut: but.conj be.v.1s.pres 1.pron.1s prt.[or].in.prep unk to.prep just.adv

cael fath â Jenny\_Jones cont. of sort. of sor

but I'm tempted to just get, like, Jenny Jones to, sort of do it

(294) PEN: (a) chos dw i (we) di blino xx pwnc xx pwnc.

PEN: achos dw i wedi blino pwnc

aut: because.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP tire.V.INFIN subject.N.M.SG

pwnc
subject.N.M.SG

because I'm tired [...] subject [...] subject

 $(295) \quad {\tt CRL: well@s:cym\&eng yeah@s:cym\&eng .}$ 

CRL:  $well_E^C$   $yeah_E^C$  aut:  $well_{ADV}$   $yeah_{ADV}$ well yeah (296) PEN: wheud o ers dros chwe mis do .

PEN: wneud o ers dros chwe mis

aut: make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.ss since.prep over.prep+sm six.num month.n.m.ss

do

yes.ADV.PAST

[I've been?] doing it for more than six months, haven't I

(297) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng ti (we)di treulio gymaint o amser yn wneud e .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  ti wedi treulio gymaint aut: yeah.ADV you.PRON.2S after.PREP spend.V.INFIN.[or].digest.V.INFIN so.much.ADJ+SM o amser yn wneud e of.PREP time.N.M.SG PRT make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.SS yeah, you've spent so much time doing it

(298) PEN: just@s:cym&eng # dw (ddi)m isio gweld o mwy &=laugh .

PEN:  $\mathbf{just}_E^C$  dw ddim isio gweld o  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{just}.ADV$  be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S  $\mathbf{mwy}$  more.ADJ.COMP

just I don't want to see it any more

(299) CRL: na gosh@s:eng xx alla i gredu .

CRL: na  $gosh^E$  alla i gredu aut: no.ADV gosh.IM  $be_able.V.1S.PRES+SM$  I.PRON.1S believe.V.INFIN+SM no gosh, [...] I can believe

(300) PEN: mmm@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{PEN:} & \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{mmm.IM} \\ \\ \mathbf{mm} \end{array}$ 

(301) PEN: sut mae pethau mynd efo chdi?

PEN: sut mae pethau mynd efo chdi aut: how.int be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL go.V.INFIN with.PREP you.PRON.2S how are things going with you?

(302) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng # <ddim yn> [/] ddim yn wael .

CRL:  $yeah_E^C$  ddim yn ddim yn wael aut: yeah.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM PRT not.ADV+SM PRT poorly.ADJ+SM proorly.ADJ+SM

(303) CRL: fi (we)di bod yn edrych ar +// .

CRL: fi wedi bod yn edrych ar aut:  ${}_{I.PRON.1S+SM}$   ${}_{after.PREP}$   ${}_{be.V.INFIN}$   ${}_{PRT}$   ${}_{look.V.INFIN}$   ${}_{on.PREP}$  I've been looking at...

(304) CRL: well@s:cym&eng Manon@s:cym&eng a fi (we)di bod yn siarad um@s:cym&eng +//.

CRL: well $_E^C$  Manon $_E^C$  a fi wedi bod yn siarad aut: well.ADV name and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT talk.V.INFIN um $_E^C$  um.IM

well, Manon and I have been speaking, um...

(305) CRL: o(edd) nhw (we)di wneud astudiaeth tebyg yn y Rhondda@s:cym&eng .

CRL: oedd nhw wedi wneud astudiaeth tebyg aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM study.N.F.SG similar.ADJ yn y Rhondda $_E^C$  in.PREP the.DET.DEF name they did a similar study in the Rhondda

(306) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng .  $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{PEN:} & \mathbf{oh}_E^C \\ & aut: & oh.IM \end{array}$  oh

(307) CRL: well@s:cym&eng wnaethon [//] well@s:cym&eng yn y saith\_degau wnaethon nhw +// .

CRL:  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$  wnaethon  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$  yn y saith\_degau  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{well}.ADV$   $\mathbf{do}.V.3P.PAST+SM$   $\mathbf{well}.ADV$   $\mathbf{in}.PREP$   $\mathbf{the}.DET.DEF$   $\mathbf{unk}$  wnaethon  $\mathbf{nhw}$   $\mathbf{do}.V.3P.PAST+SM$   $\mathbf{they}.PRON.3P$  well they did...well in the seventies they...

(308) CRL: sa i (y)n gwybod fi (y)n credu fi (we)di siarad <amdanat ti> [//] amdano fe o (y)r blaen gyda ti .

i yn gwybod fi yn credu aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN wedi siarad amdanat I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP talk.V.INFIN for\_you.PREP+PRON.2S you.PRON.2S amdano O  $\mathbf{yr}$ blaen gyda for\_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s of.prep the.det.def front.n.m.sg with.prep you.PRON.2S

I don't know, I think I've spoken abuot you...about it with you before

(309) CRL: um@s:cym&eng <mae nhw (y)n> [//] o'n nhw (y)n edrych ar # y cysyniad o spiralists@s:eng a@s:eng burgers@s:eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  mae nhw yn o'n nhw yn aut: um.IM be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.1S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT edrych ar y cysyniad o spiralists  $\mathbf{a}^{E}$  look.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF concept.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S unk a.DET.INDEF burgers  $\mathbf{b}^{E}$  burger.N.PL

um, they're...they were looking at the concept of spiralists and burgers

(310) PEN: right@s:cym&eng . PEN: right $_{E}^{C}$ aut:right.ADJright (311) CRL: [- eng] spiralists +// . CRL: spiralists $^E$ aut: unk spiralitst... (312) CRL: am y rhieni nawr # yn spiralists@s:eng a burgers@s:eng .  $spiralists^E$  a CRL: am rhieni nawr  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  ${\it aut:}~~ for.{\it PREP}~ the.{\it DET.DEF}~ parents.{\it N.M.PL}~ now.{\it ADV}~ {\it PRT.[or].in.PREP}~ unk$ and.CONJ  $\mathbf{burgers}^E$ burger.N.PL about the parents now, as spiralists and burgers (313)CRL: so@s:cym&eng # < os o'n nhw (y)n > [/] os o'n nhw (y)n spiralist@s:eng o'nnhw (y)n gweld # um@s:cym&eng # kind@s:eng of@s:eng bod nhw isie plant nhw # i fyw tu allan i Gymru . CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$  $\mathbf{os}$ nhw  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ o'naut: so.ADV if.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP if.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF  $spiralist^E$  o'n nhw yn gweld they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP unk be.V.1S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT see.V.INFIN  $\mathbf{of}^E$  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{kind}^{E}$ bod nhwisie um.IM kind.N.SG.[or].kind.ADJ of.PREP be.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG child.N.M.PL nhw fvw  $\mathbf{tu}$ allan i Gymru they.pron.3p to.prep live.v.infin+sm side.n.m.sg out.adv to.prep Wales.n.f.sg.place+sm so if they were...if they were spiralists they say, um, kind of that they wanted their children to live outside Wales (314) CRL: a timod yr holl syniad o spirals@s:cym&eng # o um@s:cym&eng timod o lefydd i fyw a rhwydweithiau gwahanol a +// . CRL: a timod holl syniad  $\mathbf{yr}$  $and. {\it conj} \;\; know. {\it v.2S.PRES} \;\; the. {\it det.Def} \;\; all. {\it PREQ} \;\; idea. {\it n.m.sg} \;\; he. {\it PRON.M.3S}$ aut: $\mathbf{spirals}_{F}^{C}$  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  timod spiral.ADJ+PL he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP um.IM know.V.2S.PRES lefydd fyw

rhwydweithiau gwahanol a networks.N.M.PL different.ADJ and.CONJ

and you know, the whole idea of spirals of, um, you know, of places to live and different networks and...

he.Pron.m.3s.[or].from.Prep.[or].of.Prep places.n.m.pl+sm to.Prep live.v.infin+sm and.conj

(315) CRL: timod dyn [?] nhw ddim yn gweld eu plant nhw (y)n aros yng Nghymru felly o'n nhw ddim yn gweld # y Gymraeg yn ddefnyddiol # a ddim really@s:eng yn angenrheidiol .

CRL: timod dyn nhw ddim yn gweld aut: know.v.2S.PRES man.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT see.v.INFIN

euplantnhwynarosyngtheir.ADJ.POSS.3Pchild.N.M.PLthey.PRON.3PPRTwait.V.INFINmy.ADJ.POSS.1S

Nghymrufellyo'nnhwddimWales.N.F.SG.PLACE+NMso.ADVbe.V.1S.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pnot.ADV+SM

yn gweld y Gymraeg yn ddefnyddiol a

PRT see.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG+SM PRT useful.ADJ+SM and.CONJ

 $\begin{array}{llll} \mathbf{ddim} & \mathbf{really}^E & \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{angenrheidiol} \\ nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM & real.ADJ+ADV & PRT & necessary.ADJ \end{array}$ 

you know, they don't see their children staying in Wales so they didn't see Welsh as usefl and not really necessary

(316) CRL: felly o'n nhw (y)n # um@s:cym&eng awgrymu i w plant nhw dysgu # ieithoedd eraill fel Sbaeneg neu Ffrangeg .

wplantnhwdysguieithoedderailfelooh.IMchild.N.M.PLthey.PRON.3Pteach.V.INFINlanguages.N.F.PLothers.PRONlike.CONJ

Sbaeneg neu Ffrangeg
Spanish.N.F.SG or.CONJ name

so they, um, suggested to their children they should learn other languages like Spanish or French

(317) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng wow@s:cym&eng .

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{wow}_{E}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM wow.IM oh wow

(318) CRL: um@s:cym&eng a wedyn burgers@s:eng wedyn yw um@s:cym&eng y rhieni oedd yn meddwl +"/ .

CRL:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  a  $\mathbf{wedyn}$   $\mathbf{burgers}^{E}$   $\mathbf{wedyn}$   $\mathbf{yw}$   $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  aut: um.IM and conj afterwards. ADV burger. N.PL afterwards. ADV be. V.3S. PRES um.IM

um, and then, burgers then are the parents who thought:

(319) CRL: +" well@s:cym&eng mae (y)r Gymraeg yn ddefnyddiol .

CRL:  $well_E^C$  mae yr Gymraeg yn ddefnyddiol aut: well.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF Welsh.N.F.SG+SM PRT useful.ADJ+SM "well, Welsh is useful"

(320) CRL: +" a mae (ei)n plant ni mynd i aros yng Nghymru .

CRL: a ein plant mynd mae  $\mathbf{ni}$ aut:and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES our.ADJ.POSS.1P child.N.M.PL we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN to.PREP aros yng Nghymru  $wait.v.infin\ my.adj.poss.is\ Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm$ 

"and our children are going to stay in Wales"

(321) CRL: +" felly mae dwyieithrwydd yn hanfodol .

dwyieithrwydd mae vn hanfodol aut:so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES bilingualism.N.M.SG PRT essential.ADJ

"so bilingualism is essential"

(322) CRL: so@s:cym&eng # o'n nhw (we)di fel bathu (y)r term +// .

wedi  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{fel}$ so.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP like.CONJ coin.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF term

term.N.M.SG

so they, like, coined the term...

(323)CRL: well@s:cym&eng [?] wnaethon nhw cymryd [/] cymryd y termau o um@s:cym&eng boy@s:cym&eng oedd wedi bathu nhw Watson@s:cym&eng yn # fi credu oedd e (y)n mil naw chwech pedwar neu rywbeth .

CRL:  $well_E^C$ wnaethon nhwcymryd cymryd aut: well.adv do.v.3p.past+sm they.pron.3p take.v.infin take.v.infin the.det.def

 $\mathbf{um}_E^C \quad \mathbf{boy}_E^C$ oedd $\mathbf{wedi}$ bathu terms.N.M.PL of.PREP um.IM boy.N.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF after.PREP coin.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P

 $\mathbf{Watson}_E^C$  yn credu oeddynnamein.prep i.pron.1s+sm believe.v.infin be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s in.prep

naw chwech pedwar neu rywbeth

thousand.N.F.SG nine.NUM six.NUM four.NUM.M or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM

well, they took...took the terms from, um, the guy who coined them, Watson I think it was in nineteen sixty-four or something

CRL: wedyn wnaethon nhw # cymhwyso reina at astudiaeth o'n nhw wneud yn y saith\_degau (y)n y Rhondda@s:cym&eng .

CRL: wedyn wnaethon nhw cymhwyso aut:afterwards.ADV do.V.3P.PAST+SM they.PRON.3P apply.V.INFIN.[or].adapt.V.INFIN

nhwreina astudiaeth o'n  $\mathbf{at}$ wneud those.pron+sm to.prep study.n.f.sg be.v.is.imperf they.pron.sp make.v.infin+sm

saith\_degau yn  $\mathbf{R}\mathbf{hondda}_{E}^{C}$  $\mathbf{y}$ in.prep the.det.def unk in.prep the.det.def name

then they applied those to a study they did in the seventies in the Rhondda

(325) CRL: um@s:cym&eng # so@s:cym&eng <w i mynd i> [//] fi (we)di bod yn edrych ar yr astudiaeth (y)na .

CRL:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  so  $\mathbf{ooh.im}^{C}$  w i mynd i fi wedi aut: um.IM so. ADV ooh. IM to. PREP go. V.INFIN to. PREP I. PRON. 1S+SM after. PREP bod yn edrych ar yr astudiaeth yna be. V.INFIN PRT look. V.INFIN on. PREP the. DET.DEF study. N.F.SG there. ADV um, so I'm going to... I've been looking at that study

(326) CRL: wnes i # treulio (y)r penwythnos yn wneud hwnna .

CRL: wnes i treulio yr

aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S spend.V.INFIN.[or].digest.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

penwythnos yn wneud hwnna

weekend.N.M.SG PRT make.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.DEM.M.SG

I spent the weekend doing that

(327) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng wow@s:cym&eng .

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{wow}_{E}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM wow.IM oh wow

(328) CRL: um@s:cym&eng # a felly # fi (we)di bod yn edrych ar hwnna .

CRL:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  a felly fi wedi bod yn edrych aut: um.IM and and.CONJ so.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT look.V.INFIN ar hwnna on.PREP that.PRON.DEM.M.SG um, and so I've been looking at that

(329) CRL: so@s:cym&eng just@s:cym&eng i [//] (we)di gweld mae (y)r pobl o (y)r group@s:cym&eng Cymraeg a (y)r pobl o (y)r group@s:cym&eng di\_Gymraeg # yn amlwg mae (gy)da nhw # um@s:cym&eng uchelgeision gwahanol i w plant nhw .

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$   $\mathbf{just}_E^C$   $\mathbf{i}$  wedi gweld mae yr aut: so.ADV just.ADV to.PREP after.PREP see.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF

i w plant nhw to.PREP ooh.IM child.N.M.PL they.PRON.3P

so just to...seen the people from the Welsh group and the people from the non-Welsh group, obviously they have, um, different ambitions for their children [or from their children?]

(330) CRL: felly timod mae (y)r pobl <<br/>o (y)r> [/] o (y)r group@s:cym&eng Cymraeg # um@s:cym&eng yn meddwl +"/ .

CRL: felly timod mae yr pobl o yr aut: so.ADV know.V.2S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF people.N.F.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF o yr  $group_E^C$  Cymraeg  $um_E^C$  yn meddwl of.PREP the.DET.DEF group.N.SG.[or].croup.N.SG+SM Welsh.N.F.SG um.IM PRT think.V.INFIN so, you know, the people from the...from the Welsh group, um, are thinking:

(331) CRL: +" right@s:cym&eng ni isie plant ni aros yng Nghymru .

my.Adj.poss.1s Wales.n.f.sg.place+nm

"right, we want our children to stay in Wales"

(332) CRL: fel fi (we)di gweud defnyddio (y)r iaith um@s:cym&eng # parchu (y)r iaith a [/] a timod adfywio (y)r iaith +" .

CRL: fel fi wedi gweud defnyddio yr aut: like.conj l.pron.1s+sm after.prep say.v.infin use.v.infin the.det.def

timod adfywio yr iaith
know.v.2S.PRES resuscitate.v.INFIN the.DET.DEF language.N.F.SG

as I've said, to use the language, um, respect the language and...and, you know, revive the language

(333) CRL: lle mae (y)r pobl o [/] o (y)r group@s:cym&eng di\_Gymraeg xx yn [//] <dyn nhw> [//] pan mae nhw (y)n dewis ysgol i w plant nhw mae nhw meddwl o ran cyfleustra .

CRL: lle mae yr pobl o o yr aut: where INT be INT

panmaenhwyndewisysgoliwhen.CONJbe.V.3S.PRESthey.PRON.3PPRTchoose.V.INFINschool.N.F.SGto.PREP

wplantnhwmaenhwmeddwloooh.IMchild.N.M.PLthey.PRON.3Pbe.V.3S.PRESthey.PRON.3Pthink.V.INFINhe.PRON.M.3S

ran cyfleustra part.N.F.SG+SM unk

whereas the people from...from the non-Welsh group [...] they don't...when they choose a school for their children they think in terms of convenience

(334) PEN: mmhm@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{PEN:} & \textbf{mmhm}_{E}^{C} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{mmhm.im} \end{array}$ 

mmhm

(335) CRL: dyn nhw ddim yn meddwl yn nhermau dyfodol # i w plant nhw gyrfa # a [/] a [/] a iaith a pethau diwylliannol .

CRL: dyn  $\operatorname{ddim}$ nhw yn meddwl aut: man.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN in.PREP terms.N.M.PL+NM dyfodol plant nhwi  $\mathbf{w}$ gyrfa future.N.M.SG to.PREP ooh.IM child.N.M.PL they.PRON.3P career.N.F.SG and.CONJ and.CONJ iaith pethau diwylliannol а and.conj language.N.F.SG and.conj things.N.M.PL cultural.ADJ

they don't think in terms of a future for their children, career and...and ...and language and cultural things

(336) CRL: mae nhw meddwl +"/ .

CRL: mae nhw meddwl aut: be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P think.V.INFIN they think:

(337) CRL: +" right@s:cym&eng mae hyn yn gyfleus i fi .

CRL:  $\mathbf{right}_E^C$  mae hyn yn gyfleus i aut:  $\mathit{right.ADJ}$  be.V.3S.PRES this.PRON.DEM.SP PRT convenient.ADJ+SM to.PREP fi

"right, this is convenient for me"

(338) CRL: +" mae (y)n cyfleus i (y)r plentyn .

CRL: mae yn cyfleus i yr plentyn aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT convenient.ADJ to.PREP the.DET.DEF child.N.M.SG "it's convenient for the child"

(339) CRL: um@s:cym&eng # ond hefyd mae nhw meddwl <br/> bod Saesneg &<br/>ı > [//] taw Saesneg yw (y)r ffordd i fynd ymlaen .

Saesneg taw Saesneg yw yr ffordd i English.N.F.SG that.CONJ English.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF way.N.F.SG to.PREP

**fynd ymlaen** *go.V.INFIN+SM forward.ADV* 

um, but also they think that English...that English is the way to go forward

(340) PEN: mmm@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$ aut: mmm.IM

(341) CRL: <&t mae lot@s:cym&eng> [//] oedd lot@s:cym&eng ohonyn nhw <(y)n y saith\_degau> [/] yn y saith\_degau mae (y)n eitha # anhygoel i gredu dal yn credu bod y Gymraeg yn dal # pobl nôl .

CRL: mae  $lot_E^C$  oedd  $lot_E^C$  ohonyn aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.N.SG be.V.3S.IMPERF lot.N.SG  $from\_them.PREP+PRON.3P$ 

nhwynysaith\_degauynysaith\_degauthey.PRON.3Pin.PREPthe.DET.DEFunkin.PREPthe.DET.DEFunk

maeyneithaanhygoeligredudalynbe.V.3S.PRESPRTfairly.ADVincredible.ADJto.PREPbelieve.V.INFIN+SMstill.ADVPRT

 $back. {\it ADV. [or]. fetch. V. INFIN}$ 

a lot...a lot of them in the seventies...in the seventies, it's quite incredible to believe, still believed that Welsh held people back

- (342) PEN: &=dental\_click .
- (344) PEN: <dim just@s:cym&eng yn ofalus> [?] ond dyna oedd barn mam@s:cym&eng [?] (he)fyd dw meddwl .

PEN: dim  $just_E^C$  yn ofalus ond aut: nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV just.ADV.[or].just.ADJ PRT careful.ADJ+SM but.CONJ

**dw meddwl** be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN

not just careful, but that was mum's opinion too I think

(345) CRL: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng ?

CRL:  $oh_E^C$  yeah $_E^C$  aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV oh yeah?

(346) PEN: yeah@s:cym&eng sti dim cefnogaeth lleol .

PEN:  $yeah_E^C$  sti dim cefnogaeth lleol aut: yeah.ADV  $you\_know.IM$  not.ADV support.N.F.SG local.ADJ yeah, you know, no local support

(347) CRL: mmm@s:cym&eng # mae (y)n anghredadwy i feddwl yn\_dyw e .

CRL: mmm\_E mae yn anghredadwy i feddwl aut: mmm.IM be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP unk to.PREP think.V.INFIN+SM yn\_dyw e unk he.PRON.M.3S

mm, it's unbelievable to think, isn't it

(348) PEN: yndy .

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(349) CRL: a oedd um@s:cym&eng +// . CRL: a oedd um $_E^C$  aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF um.IM and, um...

is bound up with English

 $(350) \quad \text{CRL: so@s:cym\&eng [/] } < \text{so@s:cym\&eng mae nhw (we)di} > \text{[/] so@s:cym\&eng mae nhw (we)di gweld hwnna # um@s:cym&eng # fel ffordd # timod bod nhw (y)n gweld bod symudolaeth cymdeithasol < yng &h > \text{[/] ynghlwm wrth y Saesneg .}$ 

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$   $\mathbf{so}_E^C$  mae nhw wedi  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$  mae  $\mathbf{aut:}$  so.ADV so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES

cymdeithasol yng ynghlwm wrth y Saesneg social.ADJ my.ADJ.POSS.1S.[or].in.PREP attached.ADJ by.PREP the.DET.DEF English.N.F.SG so...so they've...so they've seen that, um, as a way, you know that they see that social mobility

351) CRL: um@s:cym&eng felly so@s:cym&eng [?] # fi mynd i edrych ar Gwm\_Rhymni@s:cym&eng nawr timod beth xx # dros tri\_deg blynedd yn ddiweddarach a

gweld # sut mae wedi datblygu a beth yw &rhe [/] rhesymau rhieni +/ .

CRL:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  felly  $\mathbf{so}_{E}^{C}$  fi mynd i edrych ar  $\mathbf{uut}$ :  $\mathbf{um}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{so}.\mathbf{ADV}$   $\mathbf{so}.\mathbf{ADV}$   $\mathbf{I.PRON.1S+SM}$   $\mathbf{go}.\mathbf{V.INFIN}$   $\mathbf{to}.\mathbf{PREP}$   $\mathbf{look}.\mathbf{V.INFIN}$   $\mathbf{on}.\mathbf{PREP}$ 

yn ddiweddarach a gweld sut mae wedi PRT recent.ADJ.COMP+SM and.CONJ see.V.INFIN how.INT be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP

datblyguabethywrhesymaurhienidevelop.V.INFINand.CONJwhat.INTbe.V.3S.PRESreasons.N.M.PLparents.N.M.PL

um, so so I'm going to look at Cwm Rhmni now, you know, what [...] over thirty years later and see how it's developed and what are parents' reasons...

(352) PEN: os dan nhw (we)di symud (fe)lly .

PEN: os dan nhw wedi aut: if.CONJ under.PREP.[or].be.V.1P.PRES.[or].until.PREP+SM they.PRON.3P after.PREP symud felly move.V.INFIN so.ADV if they've moved, like

(353) CRL: +, dros anfon plant nhw .

CRL: dros anfon plant nhw aut: over.PREP+SM send.V.INFIN child.N.M.PL they.PRON.3P for sending their children

(354) PEN: yeah@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADVyeah

(355) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng a timod <ni (y)n> [/] <ni (y)n gwybod> [//] fi (y)n gwybod timod # nawr mae mynd i fod yn wahanol timod oherwydd # timod ers i (y)r Cynulliad cael ei sefydlu +/ .

CRL:  $yeah_E^C$  a timod ni yn ni yn aut: yeah.ADV and.CONJ know.V.2S.PRES we.PRON.1P in.PREP we.PRON.1P PRT

gwybod fi yn gwybod timod nawr mae know.v.infin 1.PRON.1S+SM PRT know.v.infin know.v.2S.PRES now.ADV be.v.3S.PRES

mynd i fod yn wahanol timod oherwydd go.V.INFIN to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM PRT different.ADJ+SM know.V.2S.PRES because.CONJ

timodersiyrCynulliadcaeleiknow.v.2s.PREssince.PREPto.PREPthe.DET.DEFnameget.v.INFINhis.ADJ.POSS.M.3S

sefydlu

establish. V. INFIN

yeah and you know, we're...we know...I know, you know, now it's going to be different, you know, because, you know since the Assembly was established...

(356) PEN: yeah@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

(357) CRL: +, mae dwyieithrwydd just@s:cym&eng xx (we)di bod mor bwysig .

 $\mathbf{bwysig}$ 

important. ADJ+SM

bilingualism has just [...] been so important

(358) CRL: a <mae (y)n> [/] mae (y)n rywbeth sy (we)di bod ar radar@s:cym&eng pobl # um@s:cym&eng a rywbeth mae nhw # yn gallu cyfeirio ato fe a rywbeth # sy (y)n cynnwys dewis realistic@s:cym&eng am yrfa hefyd fi (y)n credu .

CRL: a mae yn mae yn rywbeth aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres prt.[or].in.prep be.v.3s.pres prt something.n.m.sg+sm

rywbeth mae nhw yn gallu cyfeirio something.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT be\_able.V.INFIN direct.V.INFIN

atofearywbethsyto\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3She.PRON.M.3Sand.CONJsomething.N.M.SG+SMbe.V.3S.PRES.REL

fi yn credu

I.PRON.1S+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN

and it's...it's something that's been on people's radar, um, and something they can refer to and something that includes a realistic choice for a career too, I think

(359) PEN: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$  aut: mmm.IM

(360) CRL: um@s:cym&eng +/ .

CRL:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{um.IM}$   $\mathbf{um...}$ 

(361) PEN: sut ti mynd i fesur hyn i\_gyd?

PEN: sut ti mynd i fesur hyn aut: how.int you.pron.25 go.v.infin to.prep measure.v.infin+sm this.pron.dem.sp i\_gyd all.ADJ

how are you going to measure all of this?

(362) CRL: question@s:cym&eng da .

CRL:  $\mathbf{question}_{E}^{C}$  da aut: question.N.SG good.ADJ

good question

(363) CRL: um@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng fi (y)n credu ar hyn o bryd <ni (y)n> [//] # ni mynd i edrych ar # rhieni # um@s:cym&eng o\_fewn sefyllfa meithrin # a [//] so@s:cym&eng &t rhieni sydd newydd dechrau yrru plant nhw +/ .

obrydniynnimyndiedrychof.PREPtime.N.M.SG+SMwe.PRON.1Pin.PREPwe.PRON.1Pgo.V.INFINto.PREPlook.V.INFIN

a so $_E^C$  rhieni sydd newydd dechrau yrru and.CONJ so.ADV parents.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES.REL new.ADJ begin.V.INFIN drive.V.INFIN+SM

plant nhw

child.N.M.PL they.PRON.3P

um yeah, I think at the moment we're...we're going to look at parents, um, within a nursery situation and...so parents who have just started sending their children...

(364) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$  right  $_E^C$  aut: oh.IM right. ADJ

oh right

(365) CRL: +, trwy addysg .

CRL: trwy addysg

aut: through.prep education.n.f.sg

through education

(366) CRL: so@s:cym&eng fi mynd i dechrau gyda +// .

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$  fi mynd i dechrau gyda  $\mathbf{aut}$ : so.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP begin.V.INFIN with.PREP so I'm going to start with...

(367) CRL: xx credu fi (y)n dechrau gyda cyfres o # um@s:cym&eng holiaduron # yn [?] mynd allan .

[...] think I'm starting with a series of, um, questionnaires going out

(368) CRL: a # yn digon lwcus fi (y)n nabod um@s:cym&eng menyw sy (y)n gweithio yn y meithr(infa) [/] meithrinfa # um@s:cym&eng lleol .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{meithrinfa} & \textbf{um}_E^C & \textbf{lleol} \\ unk & um.{\tiny IM} & local.{\tiny ADJ} \end{array}$ 

and luckily enough, I know, um, a woman who works at a, um, local nurs...nursery

(369) CRL: felly mae hi (we)di dweud <br/> <br/> byddai hi (y)n &do s> [//] os nag w i (y)n gallu bod yn bresennol byddai hi (y)n dosbarthu nhw i fi # a casglu <<br/>nhw &m> [/] nhw nôl mewn .

CRL: felly mae hi wedi dweud byddai aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S after.PREP say.V.INFIN be.V.3S.COND

hi yn os nag w i yn gallu she.PRON.F.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP if.CONJ than.CONJ ooh.IM to.PREP PRT be\_able.V.INFIN

bodynbresennolbyddaihiyndosbarthube.V.INFINPRTpresent.ADJ+SMbe.V.3S.CONDshe.PRON.F.3SPRTdistribute.V.INFIN

nhwifiacasglunhwnhwthey.PRON.3Pto.PREPI.PRON.1S+SMand.CONJcollect.V.INFINthey.PRON.3Pthey.PRON.3P

nôlmewnfetch.V.INFINin.PREP

so she's said that she'd…if I can't be present, she'd distribute them for me and collect them…them back in

(370) PEN: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ 

(371) CRL: ond licen i fod (y)na .

CRL: ond licen i fod yna aut: but.CONJ unk to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM there.ADV but I'd like to be there

(372) CRL: so@s:cym&eng wna i probably@s:eng mynd lawr .

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$  wna i probably mynd lawr aut: so.ADV do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S probably.ADV go.V.INFIN down.ADV so I'll probably go down

(373) PEN: mmm@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$ aut: mmm.IM

(374) CRL: um@s:cym&eng a wedyn so@s:cym&eng hwnna yw (y)r cam cynta .

CRL:  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  a wedyn  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$  hwnna yw aut: um.IM and and.CONJ afterwards.ADV so.ADV that.PRON.DEM.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES yr cam cynta

the.DET.DEF step.N.M.SG first.ORD

um, and then, so that's the first step

(375) CRL: a fi (y)n credu wnawn ni roi (y)r holiaduron i bobl falle # gyda plant nhw (y)n hŷn a [/] a hefyd falle plant <sy wedi> [/] sy (we)di gorffen addysg +/ .

CRL: a fi yn credu wnawn ni aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P roi yr holiaduron i bobl falle give.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF question naires.N.M.PL to.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM maybe.ADV

gyda plant nhw yn hŷn a a hefyd with.PREP child.N.M.PL they.PRON.3P PRT older.ADJ and.CONJ and.CONJ also.ADV

falleplantsywedisywedimaybe.ADVchild.N.M.PLbe.V.3S.PRES.RELafter.PREPbe.V.3S.PRES.RELafter.PREP

gorffen addysg

 $complete. {\it V.INFIN}~education. {\it N.F.SG}$ 

and I think we'll give the question naires to people perhaps whose children are older and...and perhaps children who've... who've finished education

(376) PEN: yeah@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

(377) CRL: +, just@s:cym&eng i ni gael yr amrediad (y)na a hefyd rhieni # sy (y)n feichiog falle # i just@s:cym&eng i weld beth timod +/.

CRL:  $\mathbf{just}_{E}^{C}$  i ni gael yr amrediad yna aut:  $\mathbf{just}.ADV$  to.PREP we.PRON.1P  $\mathbf{get}.V.INFIN+SM$  the.DET.DEF range.N.M.SG there.ADV a hefyd rhieni sy yn feichiog falle

and.CONJ also.ADV parents.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT.[or].in.PREP unk maybe.ADV

 $egin{array}{lll} egin{array}{lll} egin{arra$ 

just so we get that range and also parents who are pregnant perhaps, just to see what, you know...

(378) PEN: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $mmm_E^C$ aut: mmm.IM

(379) PEN: ++ be (y)dy meddylfryd nhw (fe)lly.

PEN: be ydy meddylfryd nhw felly aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES state.of.mind.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P so.ADV what's their mentality, like

(380) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng yn union .

CRL:  $yeah_E^C$  yn union aut: yeah.ADV PRT exact.ADJ yeah, exactly (381) PEN: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

(382) CRL: so@s:cym&eng ni ddim yn hollol sure@s:cym&eng eto .

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_{E}^{C}$  ni ddim yn hollol  $\mathbf{sure}_{E}^{C}$  eto aut: so.ADV we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM PRT completely.ADJ sure.ADJ again.ADV so we're not completely sure yet

(383) CRL: mae raid ni # um@s:cym&eng # <bod yn fwy> [//] # really@s:eng ffocysu fwy i [/] i allu wneud hwnna .

we have to, um, be more...really focus more to...to be able to do that

- (385) CRL: a wedyn fi [//] ni mynd i gael cyfweliadau wedyn .

but...so that's what we're starting with at the moment

CRL: a wedyn fi ni mynd i aut: and.CONJ afterwards.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN to.PREP gael cyfweliadau wedyn get.V.INFIN+SM interviews.N.M.PL afterwards.ADV and then I...we're going to get interviews then

- (386) CRL: ond um@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng ran fwyaf +// . CRL: ond um $_E^C$  yeah $_E^C$  ran fwyaf aut: but.CONJ um.IM yeah.ADV part.N.F.SG+SM biggest.ADJ+SM but, um, most...
- (387) CRL: sa i (y)n +// .

  CRL: sa i yn
  aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP
  I'm not...

(388) CRL: falle wnawn ni gael # er@s:cym&eng couple@s:cym&eng o ddisgyblion mewn hefyd falle +/ .

CRL: falle wnawn ni gael  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$   $\operatorname{couple}_E^C$  o  $\operatorname{\it aut:}$   $\operatorname{\it maybe.ADV}$   $\operatorname{\it do.V.1P.PRES+SM}$   $\operatorname{\it we.PRON.1P}$   $\operatorname{\it get.V.INFIN+SM}$   $\operatorname{\it er.IM}$   $\operatorname{\it couple.N.SG}$  of.PREP  $\operatorname{\it ddisgyblion}$   $\operatorname{\it mewn}$  hefyd falle  $\operatorname{\it pupils.N.M.PL+SM}$   $\operatorname{\it in.PREP}$   $\operatorname{\it also.ADV}$   $\operatorname{\it maybe.ADV}$  perhaps we'll get, er, a couple of pupils in too, perhaps...

(389) PEN: mmm@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{PEN:} & \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{mmm.IM} \\ \\ \mathbf{mm} \end{array}$ 

(390) CRL: +, um@s:cym&eng just@s:cym&eng i weld timod os mae nhw (y)n ymwybodol o ddewis [/] ddewis rhieni nhw a timod # pethau fel (y)na .

rhieni nhw a timod pethau fel yna parents. N.M.PL they. PRON. 3P and. CONJ know. V.2S. PRES things. N.M.PL like. CONJ there. ADV um, just to see, you know, if they're aware of their parents' choices and, you know, things like that

(391) CRL: ond um@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng na fi (y)n credu <mae (y)n> [/] mae [/] mae mynd i ddod ymlaen yn dda .

maemaemaemyndiddodbe.V.3S.PRESPRT.[or].in.PREPbe.V.3S.PRESbe.V.3S.PRESgo.V.INFINto.PREPcome.V.INFIN+SM

ymlaen yn dda forward.ADV PRT good.ADJ+SM

but um, yeah, I think it's...it's going to come along well

(392) CRL: fi (y)n really@s:eng edrych (y)mlaen at yr ymchwil .

I'm really looking forward to the research

(393) CRL: achos ar hyn o bryd fel ti (y)n dweud # ti (y)n cael llond bola ar ddarllen <yr un> [/] yr un hen bethau +/ .

CRL: achos ar hyn o bryd fel aut: because.CONJ on.PREP this.PRON.DEM.SP of.PREP time.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ
ti yn dweud ti yn cael llond bola
you.PRON.2S PRT say.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S PRT get.V.INFIN fullness.N.M.SG belly.N.M.SG

arddarllenyrunyrunhenon.PREPread.V.INFIN+SMthe.DET.DEFone.NUMthe.DET.DEFone.NUMold.ADJ

bethau

things. N.M.PL+SM

because at the moment, as you say, you have enough of reading the same...the same old things

(394) PEN: yndy .

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(395) CRL: +, yn enwedig gyda dim lot@s:cym&eng wedi cael ei sgwennu ar y maes .

CRL: yn enwedig gyda dim  $lot_E^C$  wedi cael aut: PRT especially.ADJ with.PREP not.ADV lot.N.SG after.PREP get.V.INFIN ei sgwennu ar y maes his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S write.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF field.N.M.SG particularly when there's not a lot been written on the field

(396) PEN: yeah@s:cym&eng .

**PEN:**  $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(397) CRL: a felly [//] achos xx timod ni (we)di bod yn siarad gyda Ray@s:cym&eng a mae fe (y)n mynd trwy llyfrau # lle fi (y)n mynd trwy penodau &=laugh .

CRL: a felly achos timod ni wedi bod aut: and.conj so.adv because.conj know.v.2s.pres we.pron.1p after.prep be.v.infin

trwy penodau

through.prep chapters.n.f.pl

and so...because [...] you know, we've been talking to Ray and he's going though books whereas I'm going through chapters

(398) PEN: +< hmm@s:cym&eng .

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{hmm}_{E}^{C}$  aut: hmm.IM

hm

(399) CRL: achos &s (doe)s dim lot@s:cym&eng wedi cael ei sgwennu arno fe . CRL: achos does dim lot $_E^C$  wedi cael aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG not.ADV lot.N.SG after.PREP get.V.INFIN ei sgwennu arno fe his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S write.V.INFIN on\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S because not much has been written on it

(400) CRL: mae (y)n anodd iawn # cadw (y)n frwdfrydig # pan chi meddwl +"/.

CRL: mae yn anodd iawn cadw yn frwdfrydig aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT difficult.ADJ very.ADV keep.V.INFIN PRT enthusiastic.ADJ+SM

pan chi meddwl
when.CONJ you.PRON.2P think.V.INFIN

it's very difficult to keep enthusiastic when you think:

(401) CRL: +" oh@s:cym&eng fi (we)di darllen hyn tua pedair gwaith yn barod [=! laughs] .

CRL:  $oh_E^C$  fi wedi darllen hyn tua aut: oh.IM I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP read.V.INFIN this.PRON.DEM.SP towards.PREP pedair gwaith yn barod four.NUM.F time.N.F.SG PRT ready.ADJ+SM

"oh I've read this about four times already"

(402) PEN: ia yndy mae o dydy .

PEN: ia yndy mae o dydy aut: yes.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES.NEG yes, yes, it is, isn't it

(403) CRL: so@s:cym&eng [/] so@s:cym&eng dyna be sy (y)n anodd ar y funud .

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C \quad \mathbf{so}_E^C \quad \mathbf{dyna} \quad \mathbf{be} \quad \mathbf{sy} \quad \mathbf{yn} \quad \mathbf{anodd} \quad \mathbf{ar}$ aut:  $so.ADV \quad so.ADV \quad that\_is.ADV \quad what.INT \quad be.V.3S.PRES.REL \quad PRT \quad difficult.ADJ \quad on.PREP$ y funud

the.DET.DEF minute.N.M.SG+SMso...so that's what's difficult at the moment

(404) PEN: yr un themâu yn dal i ddod i\_fyny a +.. .

PEN: yr un themâu yn dal i ddod aut: the.DET.DEF one.NUM themes.N.F.PL PRT still.ADV to.PREP come.V.INFIN+SM i.fyny a up.ADV and.CONJ

the same themes still coming up and ...

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(405)} & \text{CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng} & . \\ & & \text{CRL: yeah}_E^C \\ & & \textit{aut: yeah.ADV} \\ & & \text{yeah} \end{array}$ 

(406) CRL: <a mae hwnna> [//] timod mae hwnna (y)n dangos o leia bod [/] bod (y)na ryw fath o gadernid # o\_gwmpas # um@s:cym&eng y themâu .

CRL: a mae hwnna timod mae

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres that.pron.dem.m.sg know.v.2s.pres be.v.3s.pres

hwnna yn dangos o leia

that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT show.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S smallest.ADJ+SM.[or].least.ADJ+SM

bodbodynarywfathogadernidbe.V.INFINbe.V.INFINthere.ADVsome.PREQ+SMtype.N.F.SG+SMof.PREPunk

o\_gwmpas  $\operatorname{um}_E^C$  y themâu  $\operatorname{around.ADV}$   $\operatorname{um.IM}$   $\operatorname{the.DET.DEF}$   $\operatorname{themes.N.F.PL}$ 

and that...you know, that shows at least that...that there's some kind of robustness around, um, the themes

(407) PEN: +< yndy.

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(408) CRL: a hefyd bod (y)na neb yn wneud [?] ddim\_byd amdano fo xx dal yn bod [?] de .

CRL: a hefyd bod yna neb yn wneud

aut: and.CONJ also.ADV be.V.INFIN there.ADV anyone.PRON PRT make.V.INFIN+SM

ddim\_byd amdano fo dal yn bod de

nothing.ADV+SM for\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S still.ADV PRT be.V.INFIN be.IM+SM

and also that there's nobody doing anything about it [...] still being, isn't it

(409) CRL: well@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng # yn union yn union .

CRL:  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$   $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$   $\mathbf{yn}$  union  $\mathbf{yn}$  union  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{well.ADV}$   $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$   $\mathbf{PRT}$   $\mathbf{exact.ADJ}$   $\mathbf{PRT}$   $\mathbf{exact.ADJ}$  well yeah, exactly, exactly

(410) CRL: ond fi (y)n gallu cyfri ar yn [?] un llaw faint o [/] # o astudiaethau mae pobl wedi wneud # timod gyda # dewis rhieni # timod <pa fath> [//] timod le mae (y)r plant yn mynd i fynd .

CRL: ond fi yn gallu cyfri ar yn un aut: but.conj i.pron.is+sm prt be\_able.v.infin cover.v.2s.pres on.prep prt one.num

wediwneudtimodgydadewisrhieniafter.PREPmake.V.INFIN+SMknow.V.2S.PRESwith.PREPchoose.V.INFINparents.N.M.PL

timodpafathtimodleknow.V.2S.PRESwhich.ADJtype.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SMknow.V.2S.PRESwhere.INT+SM

maeyrplantynmyndifyndbe.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFchild.N.M.PLPRTgo.V.INFINto.PREPgo.V.INFIN+SM

but I can count on my one hand how many studies people have done, you know, with parents' choice, you know, what kind...you know, where the children are going to go

(411) CRL: &t &s timod (doe)s dim lot@s:cym&eng o\_gwbl mor benodol â hwnna .

CRL: timod does dim lotE o\_gwbl mor aut: know.V.2S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG not.ADV lot.N.SG at\_all.ADV as.ADJ benodol â hwnna specific.ADJ+SM as.CONJ that.PRON.DEM.M.SG you know, there aren't a lot at all as specific as that

(412) CRL: mae ran fwyaf o (y)r pethau fi (we)di bod yn darllen ar hyn o bryd yngl $\hat{y}$ n â fel hanes cymdeithasol yr iaith .

CRL: mae fwyaf pethau ran  $\mathbf{yr}$  $be. {\it V.3S.PRES} \ part. {\it N.F.SG+SM} \ biggest. {\it ADJ+SM} \ of. {\it PREP} \ the. {\it DET.DEF} \ things. {\it N.M.PL}$  $\mathbf{bod}$ yn darllen hyn  $\mathbf{ar}$ I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT read.V.INFIN on.PREP this.PRON.DEM.SP of.PREP ynglŷn cymdeithasol yr iaith the.det.def language.N.F.SG social.ADJ

most of the things I've been reading at the moment are about, like, the social history of the language

(413) PEN: <oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng> [?] .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{PEN: oh}_E^C & \textbf{right}_E^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{oh.IM} & \textit{right.ADJ} \\ \\ \textbf{oh right} \end{array}$ 

(414) CRL: so@s:cym&eng pontio beth o'n i (we)di wneud gyda (y)r m\_a@s:cym&eng a ychwanegu a mynd yn fwy fanwl .

wneud gyda yr  $\mathbf{m}_{-}\mathbf{a}_{E}^{C}$  a ychwanegu a make. V.INFIN+SM with.PREP the.DET.DEF unk and.CONJ add. V.INFIN and.CONJ

myndynfwyfanwlgo.V.INFINPRTmore.ADJ.COMP+SMdetailed.ADJ+SM

so point what I did with the MA and add and go more detailed

(415) PEN: yeah@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADVyeah

(416) CRL: so@s:cym&eng <mae hwnna> [//] timod # fi (we)di sgwennu bron i ugain mil ar hwnna so@s:cym&eng +.. .

write.V.INFIN breast.N.F.SG.[or].almost.ADV to.PREP twenty.NUM thousand.N.F.SG on.PREP

hwnna  $\mathbf{so}_{E}^{C}$  that.PRON.DEM.M.SG so.ADV

so that's...you know, I've written almost twenty thousand on that, so...

(417) PEN: oes (yn)a rywbeth elli di ddwyn o dy m\_a@s:cym&eng i (y)r +/?

PEN: oes yna rywbeth elli
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF there.ADV something.N.M.SG+SM be\_able.V.2S.PRES+SM

di ddwyn o dy m\_a\_E\_i i yr
you.PRON.2S+SM take.V.INFIN+SM of.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S unk to.PREP the.DET.DEF
is there something you can steal from your MA for the...

(418) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $yeah_E^C$   $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADVyeah, yeah

(419) PEN: +< yeah@s:cym&eng ?

PEN:  $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADVyeah?

(420) CRL: a as0s:eng long0s:eng as0s:eng bod ti (y)n cite\_o0s:eng+cym dy hunan ti (y)n iawn .

CRL: a as  $^E$  long  $^E$  as  $^E$  bod ti yn cite\_o $^E_C$  aut: and.conj as.conj long.adj as.conj be.v.infin you.pron.2s prt cite.v.infin dy hunan ti yn iawn your.Adj.poss.2s self.pron.sg you.pron.2s prt ok.adv and as long as you cite yourself you're alright

(421) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng [=! laughs] ia .

 $\begin{array}{llll} \textbf{PEN:} & \textbf{oh}_E^C & \textbf{right}_E^C & \textbf{ia} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & oh.IM & right.ADJ & yes.ADV \\ \\ \textbf{oh} & \textbf{right, yes} \end{array}$ 

(422) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng so@s:cym&eng +/ .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C \quad \mathbf{so}_E^C$   $\mathbf{aut:} \quad yeah.ADV \quad so.ADV$   $\mathbf{yeah}, \mathbf{so}...$ 

(423) PEN: +" [- eng] as I said before .

PEN:  $as^E$   $I^E$   $said^E$  before aut: as.CONJ I.PRON.SUB.1S said.V.PAST before.CONJ

(424) CRL: +" xx Salisbury@s:cym&eng dwy fil a chwech .

CRL: Salisbury $_E^C$  dwy fil a chwech aut: name two.NUM.F thousand.N.F.SG+SM and.CONJ six.NUM

"[...] Salisbury two thousand and six"

(425) PEN: da wan # xx .

PEN: da wan
aut: be.IM+SM weak.ADJ+SM.[or].pale.ADJ+SM
good now [...]

(426) CRL: so@s:cym&eng um@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng &s na so@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng na bydd e (y)n iawn .

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{na}$   $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{so}.ADV$   $\mathbf{um}.IM$   $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$   $\mathbf{no}.ADV.[or].PRT.NEG.[or].\mathbf{who}.\mathbf{not}.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ$   $\mathbf{so}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{na}$   $\mathbf{bydd}$   $\mathbf{e}$   $\mathbf{yn}$   $\mathbf{iawn}$   $\mathbf{so}.ADV$   $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$   $\mathbf{PRT}.NEG$   $\mathbf{be}.V.3S.FUT$   $\mathbf{he}.\mathbf{PRON}.M.3S$   $\mathbf{PRT}$   $\mathbf{OK}.ADV$ so um, yeah, no, so yeah, no, it'll be alright

(427) CRL: ond <fi just@s:cym&eng yn> [//] yeah@s:cym&eng <fi (y)n> [/] fi (y)n joio fe ar hyn o bryd .

CRL: ond fi  $just_E^C$  yn  $yeah_E^C$  fi yn fi aut: but.conj i.pron.is+sm just.adv prt yeah.adv i.pron.is+sm in.prep i.pron.is+sm yn joio fe ar hyn o bryd prt.[or].in.prep unk what.int+sm on.prep this.pron.dem.sp of.prep time.n.m.sg+sm but I'm...yeah, I'm...I'm enjoying it at the moment

(428) PEN: mmm@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$ aut: mmm.IM

(429) CRL: a [?] <fi just@s:cym&eng yn> [//] fi (y)n trio meddwl am # fel # pethau eraill i wneud <i gadw> [/] # i gadw brwdfrydedd fi fynd .

CRL: a fi just $_E^C$  yn fi yn trio aut: and.conj i.pron.is+sm just.adv in.prep i.pron.is+sm pr try.v.infin

fynd

go. V.INFIN+SM

and I'm just...I'm trying to think about, like, other things to do to keep...to keep my enthusiasm going

(430) CRL: achos # fi just@s:cym&eng yn meddwl well@s:cym&eng # timod +/ . CRL: achos fi just $_E^C$  yn meddwl well $_E^C$  timod aut: because.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM just.ADV PRT think.V.INFIN well.ADV know.V.2S.PRES

because I'm just thinking, well, you know...

Manon's good like that though, isn't she

- (432) CRL: well@s:cym&eng ydy # ydy mae (y)n dda . CRL: well $_{E}^{C}$  ydy ydy mae yn dda aut: well.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES PRT good.ADJ+SM well yes, yes, she is good
- (433) CRL: mae (y)n roi lot@s:cym&eng o opsiynau gwahanol . CRL: mae yn roi lot $_E^C$  o opsiynau gwahanol aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT give.V.INFIN+SM lot.N.SG of.PREP options.N.M.PL different.ADJ she gives lots of different options
- (434) CRL: a # fi [/] <fi (y)n &g> [//] fi yn meddwl siwrnai fi (y)n dechrau wneud yr ymchwil wna i fwynhau llawer mwy . fi yn meddwl fi  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut:and.conj i.pron.1s+sm i.pron.1s+sm in.prep i.pron.1s+sm prt think.v.infin yn dechrau wneud journey.N.F.SG I.PRON.1S+SM PRT begin.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF i fwynhau llawer research.N.M.SG do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S enjoy.V.INFIN+SM many.QUAN more.ADJ.COMP and I...I...I think, once I start doing the research, I'll enjoy a lot more
- (436) CRL: timod o'n i ddim yn ry hoff +/.

  CRL: timod o'n i ddim yn ry hoff

  aut: know.v.2s.pres be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s not.Adv+sm prt too.Adj+sm favourite.Adj

  you know, I wasn't too keen...
- (437) PEN: be gwaith maes (fe)lly?

  PEN: be gwaith maes felly

  aut: what.INT time.N.F.SG.[or].work.N.M.SG field.N.M.SG so.ADV

  what, fieldwork, like?

(438) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng o'n i ddim yn ry hoff o (y)r modylau fel ti (y)n gwybod dy hunan &=laugh . CRL: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ o'n i ddim hoff yn ry aut: yeah.Adv be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.Adv+SM PRT too.Adj+SM favourite.Adj modylau fel yn gwybod of.prep the.det.def unk like.conj you.pron.2s prt know.v.infin your.adj.poss.2s hunan self.pron.sg yeah, I wasn't too keen on the modiwls, as you know yourself (439) PEN: +< yeah@s:cym&eng . PEN: yeah $_E^C$ yeah.ADVaut:yeah (440) PEN: ia. PEN: ia aut:yes.ADVyes (441) CRL: um@s:cym&eng +/ . CRL:  $um_E^C$ aut: um.IM um... (442) PEN: does neb nag oes . PEN: does neb nag oes aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG anyone.PRON than.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF nobody is, are they (443) CRL: nag oes na . CRL: nag  $\mathbf{oes}$ than.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef no.adv no, no (444) PEN: does neb xx wneud y xx xx nag oes . neb wneud  $be. \textit{V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG} \hspace{0.2cm} anyone. \textit{PRON} \hspace{0.2cm} make. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} the. \textit{DET.DEF} \hspace{0.2cm} unk \hspace{0.2cm} than. \textit{CONJ} \\$ aut:oes be. V.3S. PRES. INDEF nobody [...] do the [...] no (445) CRL: na. CRL: na aut: no.ADV

no

(446) CRL: ond <mae (y)n &d> [//] timod mae (y)n dangos +// .

CRL: ond mae yn timod mae yn dangos aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP know.V.2S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES PRT show.V.INFIN but it...you know, it shows...

(447) CRL: (be)cause@s:eng mae pobl yn dod o (y)r gradd # timod wedi wneud yn dda neu just@s:cym&eng wedi joio cymaint a wedyn chi (y)n cyrraedd yr m\_a@s:cym&eng # a does neb yn mwynhau ar yr un level@s:cym&eng .

gradd timod wedi wneud yn dda neu degree.N.MF.SG know.V.2S.PRES after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM PRT good.ADJ+SM or.CONJ

 $\mathbf{just}_{E}^{C}$  wedi  $\mathbf{joio}$  cymaint a wedyn chi yn  $\mathbf{just.}$  ADV after.PREP unk so.much.ADJ and.CONJ afterwards.ADV you.PRON.2P PRT

because people come from the degree, you know, having done well or just having enjoyed so much and then you get to the MA and nobody enjoys at the same level

(448) PEN: na . **PEN:** na

aut: no.ADV

no

(449) CRL: timod [?] oedd merched y swyddfa (y)n gweud o'n nhw just@s:cym&eng +/ .

CRL: timod oedd merched y swyddfa yn gweud aut: know.v.zs.PRES be.v.ss.IMPERF girl.N.F.PL the.DET.DEF office.N.F.SG PRT say.v.INFIN o'n nhw  $just_E^C$  be.v.is.IMPERF they.PRON.3P just.ADV

you know, the office girls were saying they were just...

(450) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng .

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

oh

(451) CRL: +, y peth o <just@s:cym&eng # orff(en)> [//] just@s:cym&eng gorffen yr m\_a@s:cym&eng oedd e dim # timod mwynhau e .

CRL: y peth o just $_E^C$  orffen

aut: the.DET.DEF thing.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S just.ADV complete.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].complete.V.INFIN+SM

just $_E^C$  gorffen yr  $\mathbf{m}_{-}\mathbf{a}_E^C$ 

 $just. ADV\ complete. V. 2S. IMPER. [or]. complete. V. 3S. PRES. [or]. complete. V. INFIN\ the. DET. DEF\ unknown and the property of the pro$ 

oedd e dim timod mwynhau e be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV know.V.2S.PRES enjoy.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S it was the thing of just finishing...just finishing the MA, not, you know, enjoying it

(452) CRL: o'n nhw just@s:cym&eng # wneud e er\_mwyn gorffen a wedyn dyna fe .

CRL: o'n nhw just\_E^C wneud e
aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P just.ADV make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S

er\_mwyn gorffen a wedyn dyna fe
for\_the\_sake\_of.PREP complete.V.INFIN and.CONJ afterwards.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

they were just doing it to finish it and then that's it

(453) PEN: xx oedden nhw gyd (y)r un fath o'n ?

PEN: oedden nhw gyd yr un fath aut: be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P joint.ADJ+SM the.DET.DEF one.NUM type.N.F.SG+SM o'n be.V.1S.IMPERF

[...] they were all the same, were they?

(454) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng # bendant .

CRL:  $yeah_E^C$  bendant aut: yeah.ADV definite.ADJ+SM yeah, definitely

(455) CRL: well@s:cym&eng <oedd un &h> [//] oedd un wedi treulio wythnos ar <thraethawd hir> [//] # ei thraethawd hir hi .

CRL:  $\operatorname{well}_E^C$  oedd  $\operatorname{un}$  oedd  $\operatorname{un}$  wedi  $\operatorname{aut}$ :  $\operatorname{well.ADV}$  be.V.3S.IMPERF one.NUM be.V.3S.IMPERF one.NUM after.PREP treulio  $\operatorname{wythnos}$  ar thraethawd hir spend.V.INFIN.[or].digest.V.INFIN week.N.F.SG on.PREP essay.N.M.SG+AM long.ADJ ei thraethawd hir hi her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S essay.N.M.SG+AM long.ADJ she.PRON.F.3S well, one had spent a week on her dissertation...disertation

(456) PEN: Sandra@s:cym&eng?

PEN: Sandra $_E^C$  aut: name
Sandra?

(457) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng # oedd hi ddim wedi treulio lot@s:cym&eng o amser o\_gwbl falle pythefnos # timod .

pythefnos timod
fortnight.N.MF.SG know.V.2S.PRES

yeah, she hadn't spend a lot of time at all, perhaps two weeks, you know

 $(458) \quad {\tt PEN: +< yeah@s:cym\&eng .} \\$ 

PEN:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

(459) PEN: yeah@s:cym&eng wir ?

PEN:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  wir  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$   $\mathbf{true}.ADJ+SM$  yeah really?

(460) CRL: oedd hi just@s:cym&eng ddim yn mwynhau e .

CRL: oedd hi just $_E^C$  ddim yn mwynhau e aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S just.ADV not.ADV+SM PRT enjoy.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S she just wasn't enjoying it

(461) CRL: <codd hi> [/] oedd hi (y)n agos iawn at [/] at [/] at gollwng allan .
CRL: oedd hi oedd hi yn agos iawn
aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT near.ADJ very.ADV
at at gollwng allan
to.PREP to.PREP to.PREP release.V.INFIN out.ADV
she was...she was very close to dropping out

(462) CRL: so@s:cym&eng # fi (y)n credu oedd hi just@s:cym&eng isie # just@s:cym&eng gorffen e # xx llinell o\_dano fe dyna fe wedyn .

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$  fi  $\mathbf{just}_{E}^{C}$  $\mathbf{oedd}$ yn credu  $_{
m hi}$ aut: so.Adv I.Pron.15+sm prt believe.V.Infin be.V.3S.Imperf she.Pron.f.3S just.Adv e  $\mathbf{just}_E^C$ gorffen llinell want.N.M.SG just.ADV.[or].just.ADJ complete.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S line.N.F.SG unk dyna  $\mathbf{fe}$ wedyn  $what.int+sm\ that\_is.adv\ he.pron.m.ss\ afterwards.adv$ so I think she just wanted to just finish it [...] line under it, that's it then

(463) CRL: ond um@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng mae [//] fi (y)n credu <br/>bod e (y)n> [//] # mae (y)n # &t $\int$  fel trueni bod pobl yn teimlo fel (y)na .

CRL: ond  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  yeah  $\mathbf{mae}_{E}^{C}$  mae fi yn credu bod aut: but.conj um.im yeah.Adv be.v.3s.pres i.pron.is+sm prt believe.v.infin be.v.infin e yn fel trueni he.pron.m.3s prt.[or].in.prep be.v.3s.pres prt.[or].in.prep like.conj adversity.n.m.sg bod pobl yn teimlo fel yna be.v.infin people.n.f.sg prt feel.v.infin like.conj there.adv

but um, yeah, I think it's...it's, like, a pity that people feel like that

(464) CRL: achos # chi (y)n meddwl well@s:cym&eng # timod rywbeth ôl\_radd nawr dylai bod e (y)n # fwy stimulating@s:eng .

CRL: achos chi yn meddwl well $_E^C$  timod aut: because.CONJ you.PRON.2P PRT think.V.INFIN well.ADV know.V.2S.PRES

 $\mathbf{fwy} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{stimulating}^E$ 

 $more. ADJ. COMP + SM \ stimulate. SV. INFIN + ASV$ 

because you think, well you know, something postgraduate now, it should be more stimulating

(465) CRL: dylai xx rywbeth mae pobl yn gallu # timod cymryd gafael arno fe a [/] a arwain # lot@s:cym&eng ohono fe eu hunain .

CRL: dylai rywbeth mae pobl yn aut: ought\_to.v.ss.imperf something.n.m.sg+sm be.v.ss.pres people.n.f.sg prt

gallu timod cymryd gafael arno be\_able.v.infin know.v.2S.PRES take.v.infin grasp.v.infin on\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

feeuhunainhe.PRON.M.3Stheir.ADJ.POSS.3Pself.PRON.PL

- $[\ldots]$  should be something that people can, you know, take hold of and...and lead a lot of themselves
- (466) PEN: +< yndy.

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

ves

(467) CRL: ond wedyn # mae isie bod y cefnogaeth f(an) yna .

CRL: ond wedyn mae isie bod y
aut: but.CONJ afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF
cefnogaeth fan yna
support.N.F.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV
but then, the support needs to be there

(468) CRL: ac yn aml dyw e ddim fi ddim yn meddwl .

CRL: ac yn aml dyw e ddim

aut: and.CONJ PRT frequent.ADJ be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM

fi ddim yn meddwl

I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN

and often it isn't, I don't think

•

(469) PEN: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$ aut: mmm.IM

(470) PEN: na .

PEN: na
aut: no.ADV

no

(471) CRL: fi ddim yn credu &k +/ .

CRL: fi ddim yn credu

aut: I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN

I don't think...

(472) PEN: (dy)dy strwythur (dd)im yna na(g) (y)dy # i helpu .

PEN: dydy strwythur ddim yna

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{be.V.3S.PRES.NEG} \ \textit{structure.N.M.SG} \ \textit{nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM} \ \textit{there.ADV}$ 

nag ydy i helpu

 $than. \textit{CONJ} \;\; be. \textit{V.3S.PRES} \;\; \textit{I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP} \;\; help. \textit{V.INFIN}$ 

the structure's not there, is it, to help

(473) CRL: na a sa i (y)n credu bod y cydbwysedd yn iawn chwaith .

CRL: na a sa i yn credu bod

aut: no.adv and.conj be.v.1s.pluperf i.pron.1s prt believe.v.infin be.v.infin

y cydbwysedd yn iawn chwaith

 $the. {\it det.def}\ balance. {\it n.m.sg}\ {\it prt}\ {\it ok.adv}\ neither. {\it adv}$ 

no, and I don't think the balance is right either

(474) CRL: achos fi (y)n credu weithiau # ych chi (y)n cael eich gadael i wneud # timod pethau ar ben eich hunan sy (y)n hollol iawn a # dylai bod ni (y)n annog # xx gwaith annibynnol .

CRL: achos fi yn credu weithiau ych

aut: because.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN times.N.F.PL+SM be.V.2P.PRES

chi yn cael eich gadael i wneud

you.PRON.2P PRT get.V.INFIN your.ADJ.POSS.2P leave.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM timod pethau ar ben eich hunan

 $know. \textit{V.2S.PRES} \ \ things. \textit{N.M.PL} \ \ on. \textit{PREP} \ \ head. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \ \ your. \textit{ADJ.POSS.2P} \ \ self. \textit{PRON.SG}$ 

sy yn hollol iawn a dylai bod be.v.3s.pres.rel prt completely.adj very.adv and.conj ought\_to.v.3s.imperf be.v.infin

ni yn annog gwaith annibynnol

we.pron.1p prt urge.v.infin time.n.f.sg.[or].work.n.m.sg independent.adj

because I think sometimes you're left to do, you know, things by yourself, which is completely right, and we should encourage [...] independent work

(475) PEN: +< ia.

PEN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(476) CRL: ond [?] wedyn ar y llaw arall ych chi (y)n talu am cwrs wedi (e)i dysgu hefyd .

CRL: ond llaw wedyn  $\mathbf{ar}$ aut: but.conj afterwards.adv on.prep the.det.def hand.n.f.sg other.adj  $\mathbf{chi}$ yn talu wedi  $\mathbf{am}$ cwrs be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT pay.V.INFIN for.PREP course.N.M.SG after.PREP eidysgu hefvd his. ADJ. POSS. M. 3S. [or]. her. ADJ. POSS. F. 3S. [or]. go. V. 2S. PRES teach. V. INFIN also. ADVbut then on the other hand, you're paying for a taught course too

(477) CRL: felly # timod fi (y)n credu bod angen # fwy o gydbwysedd f(an) yna .

fi yn credu aut: so.ADV know.V.2S.PRES I.PRON.1S+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN need.N.M.SG gydbwysedd fan yna more.Adj.comp+sm of.prep balance.n.m.sg+sm place.n.mf.sg+sm there.Adv so, you know, I think more balance is needed there

edrych

(478) PEN: mmm@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $mmm_E^C$ aut:mmm.IMmm

(479) CRL: ond xx na fi (y)n really@s:eng edrych (y)mlaen at y gwaith maes .

 $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  really<sup>E</sup> na aut: but.conj (n)or.conj i.pron.is+sm prt real.adj+adv look.v.2s.imper.[or].look.v.3s.pres.[or].look.v.infi. ymlaen gwaith maes  $\mathbf{y}$ forward.ADV to.PREP the.DET.DEF work.N.M.SG field.N.M.SG but [...] no, I'm really looking forward to the fieldwork

(480) CRL: fi (y)n edrych (y)mlaen +/ .

yn edrych ymlaen aut: I.PRON.1S+SM PRT look.V.INFIN forward.ADV I'm looking forward...

(481) PEN: pryd fyddi (y)n cychwyn hwnna?

PEN: pryd fyddi yn cychwyn hwnna aut: when.int be.v.2s.fut+sm prt start.v.infin that.pron.dem.m.sg when are you starting that?

(482) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng sa i (y)n hollol sure@s:cym&eng .

CRL: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ yn hollol aut: yeah.Adv be.V.1S.Pluperf I.Pron.1S PRT completely.Adj sure.Adj yeah, I'm not completely sure

(483) CRL: oedd Manon@s:cym&eng yn wreiddiol wedi dweud <br/>bydden ni (y)n> [/] # bydden ni (y)n wneud um@s:cym&eng stuff@s:cym&eng dros yr haf .

we.pron.1p prt.[or].in.prep be.v.3p.cond we.pron.1p prt make.v.infin+sm um.im

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{stuff}_E^C & \mathbf{dros} & \mathbf{yr} & \mathbf{haf} \\ stuff.sv.infin & over.PREP+SM & the.DET.DEF & summer.N.M.SG \\ \end{array}$ 

Manon had originally said we'd...we'd do, um, stuff over summer

(484) CRL: ond # fi ddim yn credu bod hwnna +/ .

CRL: ond fi ddim yn credu bod aut: but.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN hwnna

that.PRON.DEM.M.SG

but I don't think that's...

(485) PEN: lot@s:cym&eng rhy fuan de .

PEN:  $\mathbf{lot}_E^C$  rhy fuan de  $\mathbf{aut}$ : lot.N.SG too.ADJ soon.ADJ+SM be.IM+SM lot too soon, isn't it

(486) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng fi ddim yn credu bod e mynd i weithio chwaith .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$  fi  $\mathbf{ddim}$  yn  $\mathbf{vredu}$  bod  $\mathbf{e}$  aut:  $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$   $\mathbf{i}.PRON.1S+SM$   $\mathbf{not}.ADV+SM$   $\mathbf{PRT}$  believe. $\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN}$  be. $\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN}$  he. $\mathbf{PRON}.M.3S$  mynd  $\mathbf{i}$  weithio  $\mathbf{chwaith}$  go. $\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN}$  to. $\mathbf{PREP}$  work. $\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{INFIN}+SM$  neither. $\mathbf{ADV}$  yeah, I don't think it's going to work either

(487) CRL: oherwydd os fi eisiau mynd i ysgolion a meithrinfeydd +/ .

CRL: oherwydd os fi eisiau mynd i ysgolion
aut: because.conj if.conj i.pron.is+sm want.n.m.sg go.v.infin to.prep schools.n.f.pl
a meithrinfeydd
and.conj unk

because if I want to go to schools and nurseries...

(488) PEN: wedi cau bydd.

PEN: wedi cau bydd aut: after.PREP close.V.INFIN be.V.3S.FUT closed, won't they

(489) CRL: yn union .

**CRL:** yn union aut: PRT exact.ADJ exactly

(490) CRL: so@s:cym&eng # fi just@s:cym&eng mynd i weld cymaint mwy fi (y)n gallu darllen nawr . CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$  $\mathbf{just}_E^C$ mynd fi i weldaut: so.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM just.ADV go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM so.much.ADJ yn gallu darllen so I'm just going to see how much more I can read now (491) CRL: a fi (y)n credu fi angen dechrau darllen fwy o pethau cyfoes hefyd . yn credu aut: and.conj i.pron.is+sm prt believe.v.infin i.pron.is+sm need.n.m.sg darllen fwy pethau beginning.N.M.SG.[or].begin.V.INFIN read.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP+SM of.PREP things.N.M.PL cvfoes hefvd  $modern. ADJ \ also. ADV$ and I think I need to start reading more contemporary stuff too (492) PEN: mmm@s:cym&eng . PEN:  $mmm_E^C$ aut:mmm.IMmm(493) CRL: um@s:cym&eng # (a)chos fi (we)di bod yn treulio lot@s:cym&eng o amser (gy)da (y)r hanes . CRL:  $um_E^C$  achos fi wedi bod aut: um.im because.conj i.pron.is+sm after.prep be.v.infin prt  $\mathbf{lot}_{E}^{C}$ amser o  $spend. \textit{V.INFIN.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{digest.V.INFIN} \ \ \textit{lot.N.SG} \ \ \textit{of.PREP} \ \ \textit{time.N.M.SG} \ \ \textit{with.PREP}$  $\mathbf{yr}$ hanes the.det.def story.n.m.sg um, because I've been spending a lot of time with the history (494)CRL: &s fi (y)n credu mae isie i fi # timod dechrau cael fwy o adroddiadau [/] # adroddiadau (y)r Cynulliad a # roi fwy o policy@s:cym&eng mewn i (y)r waith . CRL: fi yn credu mae isie i aut: I.PRON.1S+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES want.N.M.SG to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM timod dechrau caelfwy know.V.2S.PRES beginning.N.M.SG.[or].begin.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN more.ADJ.COMP+SM of.PREP Cynulliad a adroddiadau yr reports.N.M.PL reports.N.M.PL the.DET.DEF name and.conj give.v.infin+sm  $\operatorname{policy}_E^C$ mewn i waith  $\mathbf{yr}$ more.Adj.comp+sm of.prep policy.N.sg in.prep to.prep the.det.def work.N.m.sg+sm

policy into the work

I think I need to, you know, start getting more reports...Assembly reports and putting in more

(495) CRL: achos # timod fi (y)n cymdeithasegwraig .

CRL: achos timod fi yn cymdeithasegwraig aut: because.CONJ know.V.2S.PRES I.PRON.1S+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP unk

because, you know, I'm a sociologist

I'm not a policy person

(497) CRL: so@s:cym&eng mae isie fi ychwanegu fwy at hwnna .  ${\bf CRL: \ so}_E^C \qquad {\bf mae} \qquad {\bf isie} \qquad {\bf fi} \qquad {\bf ychwanegu \ fwy}$ 

aut: so.Adv be.v.3s.pres want.n.m.sg i.pron.1s+sm add.v.infin more.Adj.comp+sm

at hwnna

to.prep that.pron.dem.m.sg

so I need to add more to that

(498) PEN: lle gei di (r)heina?

PEN: lle gei di rheina aut: where.INT get.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM those.PRON where will you get those from?

(499) PEN: Sure\_Start@s:eng a ballu a ryw # brosiectau fel (yn)a?

PEN: Sure\_Start<sup>E</sup> a ballu a ryw brosiectau aut: name and.CONJ suchlike.PRON and.CONJ some.PREQ+SM projects.N.M.PL+SM fel yna like.CONJ there.ADV

Sure Start and so on and some projects like that?

(500) CRL: +< fi meddwl yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL: fi meddwl yeah $_{E}^{C}$  aut: I.PRON.1S+SM think.V.INFIN yeah.ADV I think so, yeah

(501) CRL: a <wna i just@s:cym&eng edrych> [//] fi (y)n credu wna i just@s:cym&eng edrych +// .

CRL: a wna i just $_{E}^{C}$  edrych fi yn aut: and.conj do.v.1s.pres+sm i.pron.1s just.adv look.v.infin i.pron.1s+sm prt credu wna i just $_{E}^{C}$  edrych believe.v.infin do.v.1s.pres+sm i.pron.1s just.adv look.v.infin and I'll just look...I think I'll just look...

(502) CRL: fi (y)n gwybod dyw e ddim yn wefan # rwydd iawn .

CRL: fi yn gwybod dyw e ddim yn aut: I.PRON.1S+SM PRT know.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT wefan rwydd iawn website.N.F.SG+SM easy.ADJ+SM very.ADV

I know it's not a very easy webiste

(503) CRL: fi credu wna i just@s:cym&eng edrych ar y Cynulliad .

CRL: fi credu wna i just $_E^C$  edrych aut: I.PRON.1S+SM believe.V.INFIN do.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S just.ADV look.V.INFIN ar y Cynulliad on.PREP the.DET.DEF name

I think I'll just look at the Assembly

(504) PEN: och@s:cym&eng hollol glogyrnaidd dydy .

PEN:  $och_E^C$  hollol glogyrnaidd dydy aut: och.IM completely.ADJ unk be.V.3S.PRES.NEG oh, completely clumsy, isn't it

(505) CRL: +< mae (y)n ofnadwy yn\_dyw e # ofnadwy .

CRL: mae yn ofnadwy yn dyw e ofnadwy aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT terrible.ADJ unk he.PRON.M.3S terrible.ADJ it's awful, isn't it, awful

(506) CRL: wna i edrych f(an) yna i weld am syniadau a wedyn gweld os fi gallu cael nhw o lefydd eraill .

CRL: wna i edrych fan do.v.1s.pres+sm i.pron.1s look.v.infin place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv to.prep wedyn am syniadau  $\mathbf{a}$ gweld see.V.Infin+sm for.prep ideas.n.m.pl and.conj afterwards.adv see.V.Infin if.conj gallu nhw cael o lefvdd I.PRON.1S+SM be\_able.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P of.PREP places.N.M.PL+SM eraill others.PRON

I'll look there to see for ideas and then see if I can get them from other places

(507) PEN: ia .

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
ves

(508) CRL: ond um@s:cym&eng fi mynd i edrych mewn timod cyfrolau addysg hefyd .

CRL: ond  $um_E^C$  fi mynd i edrych mewn aut: but.CONJ um.IM I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP look.V.INFIN in.PREP

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{timod} & \textbf{cyfrolau} & \textbf{addysg} & \textbf{hefyd} \\ \textit{know.v.2s.PRES} & \textit{volumes.N.F.PL} & \textit{education.N.F.SG} & \textit{also.ADV} \end{array}$ 

but, um, I'm going to look in, you know, education volumes too

(509) PEN: cynghorau lleol sti .

PEN: cynghorau lleol sti

aut: councils.N.M.PL local.ADJ you\_know.IM

local councils, you know

(510) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

veah

(511) PEN: lot@s:cym&eng [?] hawsach i &ð ə ddefnyddio .

PEN:  $lot_E^C$  hawsach i ddefnyddio aut: lot.N.SG easy.ADJ.COMP to.PREP use.V.INFIN+SM

a lot easier to use

(512) CRL: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

veah

(513) CRL: +< mae hwnna wir # ie .

CRL: mae hwnna wir ie

aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG true.ADJ+SM yes.ADV

that's true, yes

(514) PEN: &s mae nhw gorod addasu cynlluniau Cynulliad dydy .

PEN: mae nhw gorod addasu cynlluniau Cynulliad aut: be. V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P  $have\_to. V.INFIN$  adapt. V.INFIN plans. N.M.PL name dydy

be.V.3S.PRES.NEG

they have to adapt Assembly schemes, don't they

(515) CRL: yn union .

CRL: yn union
aut: PRT exact.ADJ
exactly

(516) CRL: a timod mae gen i gysylltiadau yng Nghaerphilly@s:cym&eng .

CRL: a timod mae gen i gysylltiadau aut: and.CONJ know.V.2S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S connections.N.M.PL+SM yng Nghaerphilly $_E^C$ 

in.PREP name

and you know, I've got contacts in Caerphilly

(517) PEN: oes .  $\mathbf{PEN: oes}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  be.v.3s.PRES.INDEF yes

(518) CRL: so@s:cym&eng a Caerphilly@s:cym&eng oedd y sir cynta # um@s:cym&eng # i oh@s:cym&eng sa i (y)n hollol sure@s:cym&eng nawr ond rywbeth fel un o (y)r siroedd cynta # i gael ei derbyn o\_fewn y [/] y ddeddf timod i weud bod nhw mynd i # timod xx perfformio popeth .

 $um._{E}$  1  $um._$ 

ondrywbethfelunoyrsiroeddbut.CONJsomething.N.M.SG+SMlike.CONJone.NUMof.PREPthe.DET.DEFcounties.N.F.PL

 $\begin{array}{lllll} \textbf{cynta} & \textbf{i} & \textbf{gael} & \textbf{ei} & \textbf{derbyn} \\ \textit{first.ord} & \textit{to.PREP} & \textit{get.V.INFIN+SM} & \textit{his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S} & \textit{receive.V.INFIN.[or].accept.V.INFIN} \end{array}$ 

o\_fewn y y ddeddf timod within.PREP.[or].inside.ADV the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF act.N.F.SG+SM know.V.2S.PRES

timod perfformio popeth know.v.2s.pres perform.v.infin everything.n.m.sg

so and Caerphilly was the first county, um, to, oh, I'm not quite sure now, but something like one of the first counties to be accepted within the...the law, you know, to say that they're going to, you know [...] perform everything

(519) PEN: trwy Cymraeg yeah@s:cym&eng dw (y)n cofio xx +.. .

PEN: trwy Cymraeg yeah $_E^C$  dw yn cofio aut: through PREP Welsh.N.F.SG yeah.ADV be.V.1S.PRES PRT remember.V.INFIN through Welsh yeah, I remember [...] ...

(520) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(521) CRL: naw\_deg\_chwech falle .

CRL: naw\_deg\_chwech falle
aut: unk maybe.ADV

ninety-six perhaps

(522) CRL: pan whaeth y siroedd newid drosodd.

over.ADV+SM

when the counties changed over

- (523) PEN: +< na .

  PEN: na

  aut: no.ADV

  no
- (524) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng ie ella .

PEN:  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$  ie ella  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh.IM}$   $\mathbf{yes.ADV}$   $\mathbf{maybe.ADV}$ 

oh yes, perhaps

(525) PEN: na just@s:cym&eng naw\_deg\_tri oedd y ddeddf de .

PEN: na  $just_E^C$  naw\_deg\_tri oedd y ddeddf de aut: no.ADV just.ADV unk be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF act.N.F.SG+SM be.IM+SM no, just the act was ninety-three, wasn't it

(526) CRL: +< so@s:cym&eng +// .

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$ 

aut: so.ADV

so...

(527) CRL: ah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{ah}_E^C$  yeah $_E^C$ 

aut: ah.im yeah.adv

ah yeah

(528) PEN: ia # naw\_deg\_naw # chdi (fe)lly de # pan oedd Bwrdd\_Iaith yn # monitro # cynlluniau iaith (fe)lly .

PEN: ia naw\_deg\_naw chdi felly de pan oedd

aut: yes.ADV unk you.PRON.2S so.ADV be.IM+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF

Bwrdd\_IaithynmonitrocynlluniauiaithfellynamePRTmonitor.V.INFIN.[or].monitor.V.INFINplans.N.M.PLlanguage.N.F.SGso.ADV

yes, ninety-nine for you then, isn't it, when the Welsh Language Board were monitoring language scheems, like

(529) CRL: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng a naw\_deg\_chwech pryd oedd +// .

CRL:  $yeah_E^C$   $yeah_E^C$  a  $naw\_deg\_chwech$  pryd oedd aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADV and.CONJ unk when.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF yeah, yeah, and ninety-six when...

(530) CRL: +< &md yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ 

aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(531) CRL: ti ddim yn digwydd &g[U+028A] [/] gwybod beth yw um@s:cym&eng # cyllid er@s:cym&eng # Bwrdd\_yr\_Iaith wyt ti &=laugh ?

CRL: ti ddim yn digwydd gwybod beth yw aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT happen.V.INFIN know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.PRES

um\_E^ cyllid er\_E^ Bwrdd\_yr\_Iaith wyt ti

um.IM revenue.N.M.SG.[or].finance.N.M.SG er.IM name be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S

you don't happen to know what, um, the revenue of the Welsh Language Board is, do you?

(532) PEN: nach (y)dw .

PEN: nach ydw aut: be.V.2P.PRES+NM be.V.1S.PRES no

not off the top of your head

- (533) PEN: &=laugh .
- (535) PEN: &=laugh na dim off@s:cym&eng top@s:cym&eng y mhen de . PEN: na dim off $_E^C$  top $_E^C$  y aut: no.ADV nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV off.PREP top.N.SG my.ADJ.POSS.1S mhen de head.N.M.SG+NM be.IM+SM no, not off the top of my head, you know
- (536) CRL: +< &=laugh .
- (537) CRL: &=laugh .
- (538) PEN: +< nach (y)dw .

  PEN: nach ydw

  aut: be.V.2P.PRES+NM be.V.1S.PRES

  no
- (539) PEN: <gofyn (wr)tha fi> [?] mis Medi (y)li .

  PEN: gofyn wrtha fi mis Medi
  aut: ask.V.2S.IMPER to\_me.PREP+PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM month.N.M.SG September.N.M.SG
  yli
  you\_know.IM
  ask me in September
- (540) CRL: &=laugh .

(541) PEN: fydda i (y)n gwybod xx .

PEN: fydda i yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.FUT+SM I.PRON.1S PRT know.V.INFIN
I'll know [...]

(542) CRL: by(dd) ti (y)n ran ohono fe .

CRL: bydd ti yn ran ohono

aut: be.V.3S.FUT you.PRON.2S PRT part.N.F.SG+SM from\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

fe
he.PRON.M.3S

you'll be part of it

(543) PEN: byddaf .

PEN: byddaf
aut: be.V.1S.FUT
I will

(544) CRL: ti (y)n edrych (y)mlaen?

CRL: ti yn edrych ymlaen aut: you.PRON.2S PRT look.V.INFIN forward.ADV are you looking forward?

(545) PEN: yndw dw i yn .

PEN: yndw dw i yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP yes I am

(546) PEN: ond um@s:cym&eng # mae (y)n odd@s:cym&eng sti .

PEN: ond  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  mae  $\mathbf{yn}$  odd $_E^C$  sti  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{but}.\mathbf{CONJ}$   $\mathbf{um}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{be}.\mathbf{V}.\mathbf{3S}.\mathbf{PRES}$   $\mathbf{PRT}$  odd. $\mathbf{ADJ}$   $\mathbf{you}_{\mathbf{k}}\mathbf{now}.\mathbf{IM}$  but  $\mathbf{um}$ , it's odd, you know

(547) PEN: dw gorod darfod +// .

PEN: dw gorod darfod aut: be.V.1S.PRES have\_to.V.INFIN expire.V.INFIN

I have to finish...

 $(548) \quad {\tt PEN: mae \ nhw \ isio \ cofrestru \ ar \ y \ p\_h\_d@s:cym&eng \ ar \ y \ \# \ twenty\_sixth@s:eng \ de \ .}$ 

PEN: mae nhw isio cofrestru ar y aut: be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P want.N.M.SG register.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF  $\mathbf{p}_{-}\mathbf{h}_{-}\mathbf{d}_{E}^{C}$  ar y twenty\_sixth<sup>E</sup> de unk on.PREP the.DET.DEF unk be.IM+SM they want [me?] to register on the PhD on the twenty-sixth, right

(549) CRL: a by(dd) ti heb # bennu (y)r Masters@s:eng erbyn hynny .

CRL: a bydd ti heb bennu yr aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.FUT you.PRON.2S without.PREP determine.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF Masters  $ext{erbyn}$  by. $ext{PREP}$  that.PRON.DEM.SP

and you won't have finished the Masters by then

(550) PEN: traethawd hir fod i\_fewn ar y thirtieth@s:eng .

PEN: traethawd hir fod i\_fewn ar y thirtieth  $^E$  aut: essay. $^{N.M.SG}$  long. $^{ADJ}$  be. $^{V.INFIN+SM}$  in. $^{PREP}$  on. $^{PREP}$  the. $^{DET.DEF}$  thirtieth. $^{ORD}$  the dissertation's supposed to be in on the thirtieth

(551) PEN: ond dw i am drio gael o i\_fewn twenty\_eighth@s:eng .

PEN: ond dw i am drio gael

aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is for.prep try.v.infin+sm get.v.infin+sm

o i\_fewn twenty\_eighth

he.pron.m.ss in.prep unk

but I'm going to try to get it in on the twenty-eighth

(552) PEN: er@s:cym&eng &g <gawn ni> [/] gawn ni weld de .

PEN:  $\operatorname{er}_E^C$  gawn ni gawn ni weld aut:  $\operatorname{er.IM}$   $\operatorname{get.V.1P.PRES+SM}$   $\operatorname{we.PRON.1P}$   $\operatorname{get.V.1P.PRES+SM}$   $\operatorname{we.PRON.1P}$   $\operatorname{see.V.INFIN+SM}$  de  $\operatorname{be.IM+SM}$  er, we'll...we'll see, isn't it

(553) PEN: gawn ni weld .

(555) PEN: ++ cyd\_daro .

PEN: cyd\_daro
aut: unk
coincide

it's...it's unfair that they both overlap

(556) PEN: yndy .

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(557) CRL: +<  ${\tt mmm@s:cym\&eng}$  .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{CRL:} & \mathbf{mmm}_E^C \\ \boldsymbol{aut:} & mmm.IM \end{array}$ 

mm

(558) PEN: ond # <mae (y)na> [?] oes wedyn cyn dyfarnu (y)r gradd [?] mae sure@s:cym&eng xx .

PEN: ond mae yna oes wedyn cyn aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres there.adv be.v.ss.pres.inder afterwards.adv before.prep dyfarnu yr gradd mae sure  $_{E}^{C}$  adjudicate.v.infin the.det.def degree.n.mf.sg be.v.ss.pres sure.adj

(559) CRL: oh@s:cym&eng bydd .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{CRL:} & \textbf{oh}_E^C & \textbf{bydd} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{oh.IM} & \textit{be.V.3S.FUT} \end{array}$ 

oh yes

(560) PEN: so@s:cym&eng +/ .

PEN:  $\mathbf{so}_{E}^{C}$ aut: so.ADV

(561) CRL: wyth mis .

CRL: wyth mis

aut: eight.NUM month.N.M.SG

eight months

(562) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng mae hynna +// .

PEN:  $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$  mae hynna aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP oh that's...

(563) PEN: oedd hi (y)n wyth yn diwedd +! ?

PEN: oedd hi yn wyth yn diwedd aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT eight.NUM PRT.[or].in.PREP end.N.M.SG was it eight in the end!?

(564) CRL: wnawn ni gyfri nawr . CRL: wnawn  $\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}$ gyfri nawr aut: do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P cover.V.2S.PRES+SM now.ADV we'll count now (565) PEN: chwech de . PEN: chwech de aut:six.num be.im+sm six, right (566) CRL: Medi +// . CRL: Medi aut: September.N.M.SG September... (567) CRL: well@s:cym&eng &ne +// . CRL:  $well_E^C$ aut: well.ADV well... (568) CRL: so@s:cym&eng Hydref # Tachwedd # Rhagfyr +/ . CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$ Hydref Tachwedd Rhagfyr so.adv October.n.m.sg November.n.m.sg December.n.m.sg so October, November, December (569) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng xxx . PEN:  $oh_E^C$ aut:oh.IMoh [...] (570) PEN: Mawrth Medi . PEN: Mawrth Medi  $Tuesday. {\it N.M.SG.} [or]. {\it Mars.N.M.SG.} [or]. {\it March.N.M.SG.} \ September. {\it N.M.SG.}$ March, September (571) PEN: oes! PEN: oes aut:be. V.3S.PRES.INDEF ages! (572) CRL: <mis &m> [//] ges i diwedd mis Mawrth # yn mynd mewn i wyliau Pasg xx .  $\mathbf{ges}$ CRL: mis i diwedd mis Mawrth aut:month.n.m.sg get.v.1s.past+sm 1.pron.1s end.n.m.sg month.n.m.sg March.n.m.sg yn mynd mewn i wyliau Pasg PRT go.V.INFIN in.PREP to.PREP holidays.N.F.PL+SM name month...I got the end of March, going into the Easter holidays [...]

(573) PEN: +< mi oedd hi (y)n wyth (fe)lly . felly PEN: mi oedd hi yn wyth aut: PRT.AFF be.V.3S.IMPERF she.PRON.F.3S PRT eight.NUM so.ADV it was eight then

(574) PEN: &=four\_dental\_clicks .

(575) CRL: so@s:cym&eng wnaeth hwnna cymryd spell@s:cym&eng do .

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$ hwnna cymryd  $\mathbf{spell}_E^C$ wnaeth aut: so.Adv do.v.3s.past+sm that.pron.dem.m.sg take.v.infin spell.sv.infin do yes.ADV.PAST

so that took a while, didn't it

(576) PEN: (doe)s (yn)a (ddi)m point@s:cym&eng cael deadline@s:eng (fe)lly nag oes . PEN: does  $deadline^{E}$ yna  $\operatorname{ddim}$  $\mathbf{point}_E^C$ cael be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV not.ADV+SM point.N.SG get.V.INFIN deadline.N.SG aut:felly nag so.adv than.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef there's no point having a deadline, then, is there

(577) CRL: oh@s:cym&eng nag oes . CRL:  $oh_E^C$  nag  $\mathbf{oes}$ oh.im than.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef aut:

oh no

(578) CRL: (a)llen i (we)di bod dal yn gweithio arno fe &=laugh .

CRL: allen i wedi bod  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ aut: be\_able.v.1p.imperf+sm i.pron.1s.[or].to.prep after.prep be.v.infin still.adv prt gweithio arno work.v.infin on\_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s

I could have been still working on it

(579) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng hollol .

PEN:  $oh_E^C$  hollol aut: oh.im completely.adj oh exactly

(580) CRL: ond um@s:cym&eng # na fi just@s:cym&eng yn credu <br/>bydd e (y)n> [/] bydd e (y)n nice@s:cym&eng i ti .

 $\mathbf{just}_E^C$  yn credu CRL: ond  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  na fi bydd aut: but.conj um.im (n)or.conj i.pron.1s+sm just.adv prt believe.v.infin be.v.3s.fut yn  $\mathbf{nice}_E^C$  i bydd he.pron.m.3s prt.[or].in.prep be.v.3s.fut he.pron.m.3s prt nice.adj to.prep you.pron.2s but um, no I just think it'll...it'll be nice for you

(581) CRL: just@s:cym&eng bydd e (y)n # change@s:cym&eng of@s:eng scenery@s:eng change@s:cym&eng pace@s:eng .

just it'll be a change of scenery, a change of pace

(582) CRL: a gei di just@s:cym&eng mynd swyddfa dy hunan +/ .

CRL: a gei di just $_{E}^{C}$  mynd swyddfa aut: and.CONJ get.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM just.ADV go.V.INFIN office.N.F.SG dy hunan your.ADJ.POSS.2S self.PRON.SG and you can just go in your own office...

(583) PEN: mmm@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{PEN:} & \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{mmm.IM} \\ \\ \mathbf{mm} \end{array}$ 

(584) CRL: +, um@s:cym&eng timod gweithio ar broject@s:cym&eng hollol wahanol +/ .

um, you know, work on a completely different project

(585) PEN: bydd fy(dd) hynna (y)n braf .

PEN: bydd fydd hynna yn braf aut: be.V.3S.FUT be.V.3S.FUT+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP PRT fine.ADJ
yes, that'll be nice

(586) CRL: +, dal yn cynnwys yr iaith fel bod ti isie # a fel ni gyd isie # ond just@s:cym&eng # perspective@s:cym&eng gwahanol .

CRL: dal yn cynnwys yr iaith fel aut: continue. V.2S. IMPER PRT contain. V. INFIN the. DET. DEF language. N. F. SG like. CONJ bod ti isie a fel ni gyd be. V. INFIN you. PRON. 2S want. N. M. SG and. CONJ like. CONJ we. PRON. 1P joint. ADJ+SM isie ond just perspective gwahanol want. N. M. SG but. CONJ just. ADV perspective. N. SG different. ADJ still including the language, as you want, and as we all want, but just a different perspective

(587) PEN: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$ aut: mmm.IM

(588) PEN: bydd .

PEN: bydd
aut: be.V.3S.FUT
yes

(589) CRL: achos <weithiau fi (y)n> [/] # weithiau # fi (y)n difaru wneud # um@s:cym&eng # beth o'n i (we)di wneud ar\_gyfer y traethawd hir m\_a@s:cym&eng a wedyn straight@s:cym&eng mewn i (y)r p\_h\_d@s:cym&eng .

wneud ar\_gyfer y traethawd hir m\_a $_E^C$  a make.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP the.DET.DEF essay.N.M.SG long.ADJ unk and.CONJ

because sometimes I...sometimes I regret doing, um, what I did for the MA dissertation and then straight into the PhD

(590) CRL: achos oedd e (y)n eitha tebyg .

CRL: achos oedd e yn eitha tebyg aut: because.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s prt fairly.adv similar.adj
because it was quite similar

(591) PEN: dilyniant (fe)lly .

PEN: dilyniant felly aut: sequence.N.M.SG so.ADV progression, like

(592) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ veah

(593) PEN: yeah@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$  aut: yeah.ADV yeah

(594) CRL: ond wedyn ar y llaw arall <fi (y)n> [/] timod fi (y)n dal yn defnyddio lot@s:cym&eng o (y)r data@s:cym&eng .

CRL: ond wedyn ar y llaw arall fi aut: but.CONJ afterwards.ADV on.PREP the.DET.DEF hand.N.F.SG other.ADJ I.PRON.1S+SM yn timod fi yn dal yn defnyddio  $lot_E^C$ PRT.[or].in.PREP know.V.2S.PRES I.PRON.1S+SM PRT still.ADV PRT use.V.INFIN lot.N.SG

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{yr} & \mathbf{data}_E^C \ of. { ilde{P}REP} & the. { ilde{D}ET.DEF} & data. { ilde{N}.SG} \end{array}$ 

but then on the other hand, I...you know, I still use a lot of the data

- (595) CRL: mae lot@s:cym&eng o bethau wnes i # darllen ar\_gyfer yr m\_a@s:cym&eng +// .

  CRL: mae lotE o bethau wnes i

  aut: be.V.3S.PRES lot.N.SG of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S

  darllen ar\_gyfer yr m\_aE

  read.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF unk

  a lot of things I read for the MA...
- (596) PEN: +< yn berthnasol .

  PEN: yn berthnasol

  aut: PRT relevant.ADJ+SM

  relevant
- (597) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng yn hollol berthnasol . CRL: yeah $_E^C$  yn hollol berthnasol aut: yeah.ADV PRT completely.ADJ relevant.ADJ+SM yeah, completely relevant
- (599) PEN: fydd o i\_gyd yn gorgyffwrdd anyway@s:eng bydd xx .

  PEN: fydd o i\_gyd yn gorgyffwrdd anyway<sup>E</sup> bydd aut: be.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S all.ADJ PRT overlap.V.INFIN anyway.ADV be.V.3S.FUT it'll all overlap anyway, won't it, [...]

hwnna yn bwysig iawn that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT important.ADJ+SM very.ADV so I...yeah, I think that's very important

(602) CRL: a # timod mae lot@s:cym&eng o pethau fel profile@s:cym&eng ieithyddol yr ardal # well@s:cym&eng bydda i ddim goffod ailsgwennu hwnna .

CRL: a timod mae  $lot_E^C$  o pethau fel aut: and.conj know.v.2s.pres be.v.3s.pres lot.n.sg of.prep things.n.m.pl like.conj

ddim goffod ailsgwennu hwnna

not.ADV+SM unk unk that.PRON.DEM.M.SG

and you know, there are lots of things, like the linguistic profile of the area, well I won't have to rewrite that

(603) CRL: (a)chos mae (we)di cael ei sgwennu nawr .

CRL: achos mae wedi cael ei sgwennu aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S write.V.INFIN nawr

now.ADV

because it's been written now

(604) PEN: yndy.

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(605) CRL: so@s:cym&eng mae hwnna tua # tair pedair mil # just@s:cym&eng f(an) yna .

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_{E}^{C}$  mae hwnna tua tair pedair aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG towards.PREP three.NUM.F four.NUM.F mil just $_{E}^{C}$  fan yna thousand.N.F.SG just.ADV.[or].just.ADJ place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV so that's about three or four thousand, just there

(606) CRL: so@s:cym&eng bydd hwnna (y)n cael +/ .

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$  bydd hwnna yn cael aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.FUT that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT get.V.INFIN so that'll get...

(607) PEN: +< ti (y)n iawn (fe)lly dwyt .

PEN: ti yn iawn felly dwyt aut: you.PRON.2S PRT OK.ADV so.ADV be.V.2S.PRES.NEG you're alright, then, aren't you

(608) CRL: bydd hwnna (y)n cael ei cynnwys .

CRL: bydd hwnna yn cael ei cynnwys aut: be.V.3S.FUT that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S contain.V.INFIN that'll get included

(609) PEN: (o)s (n)a fydd Gordon\_Brown@s:cym&eng yn newid pethau i ni de .

PEN: os na fydd Gordon\_BrownE yn newid
aut: if.CONJ PRT.NEG be.V.3S.FUT+SM name PRT change.V.INFIN

pethau i ni de
things.N.M.PL to.PREP we.PRON.1P be.IM+SM

unless Gordon Brown changes things for us, isn't it

(610) CRL: well@s:cym&eng ie dyna fe . CRL: well $_{E}^{C}$  ie dyna fe aut: well.ADV yes.ADV that\_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S well yes, there we are

(611) CRL: ond timod &ps [//] mae pethau lleol lleol +/.

CRL: ond timod mae pethau lleol lleol
aut: but.CONJ know.V.2S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL local.ADJ local.ADJ
but you know, really local things...

- (612) PEN: +< xxx +/ .
- (613) CRL: &t pethau lleol lleol fel hanes y Gymraeg yn yr ardal +/.

  CRL: pethau lleol lleol fel hanes y
  aut: things.N.M.PL local.ADJ local.ADJ like.CONJ story.N.M.SG the.DET.DEF

  Gymraeg yn yr ardal
  Welsh.N.F.SG+SM in.PREP the.DET.DEF region.N.F.SG

  really local things like the history of Welsh in the area
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(614)} & \texttt{PEN: mmm@s:cym\&eng} & . \\ & \textbf{PEN: mmm}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & mmm.\text{IM} \\ & & \text{mm} \end{array}$
- (615) CRL: +, timod [?] mae hwnna (y)n sefyll fel yw e .

  CRL: timod mae hwnna yn sefyll fel aut: know.v.zs.pres be.v.ss.pres that.pron.dem.m.sg prt stand.v.infin like.conj
  yw e be.v.ss.pres he.pron.m.ss
  you know, that stands as it is
- (616) CRL: timod <(doe)s dim angen> [/] (doe)s dim angen addasu hwnna .

  CRL: timod does dim angen does

  aut: know.v.zs.pres be.v.ss.pres.indef.neg not.adv need.n.m.sg be.v.ss.pres.indef.neg

  dim angen addasu hwnna

  not.adv need.n.m.sg adapt.v.infin that.pron.dem.m.sg

  you know, there's no need...there's no need to modify that

(617) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng .

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM

oh

(618) CRL: timod fi [/] fi (y)n edrych drosto fe wrth\_gwrs a gweld os oes unrhyw beth arall fi (y)n gallu ychwanegu .

CRL: timod fi fi yn edrych aut: know.v.2S.PRES I.PRON.1S+SM I.PRON.1S+SM PRT look.v.INFIN

os oes unrhyw beth arall fi yn gallu
if.CONJ age.N.F.SG any.ADJ thing.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ I.PRON.1S+SM PRT be\_able.V.INFIN
ychwanegu

 $add. {\it V.INFIN}$ 

you know, I...I'm looking over it of course, and seeing if there's anything else I can add

(619) CRL: achos mae # (gy)da fi fwy o eiriau i chwarae gyda nhw .

CRL: achos mae gyda fi fwy o

aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM more.ADJ.COMP+SM of.PREP

eiriau i chwarae gyda nhw

words.N.M.PL+SM to.PREP play.V.INFIN with.PREP they.PRON.3P

because I've got more words to play with

(620) CRL: ond um@s:cym&eng # na fi (y)n credu mae mynd i fod yn iawn .

CRL: ond  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  na fi yn credu mae aut: but.CONJ um.IM (n)or.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES mynd i fod yn iawn go.V.INFIN to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM PRT OK.ADV

but um, no I think it's going to be alright

(621) CRL: fi just@s:cym&eng isie meddwl nawr yn nhermau # just@s:cym&eng beth fi (y)n gallu roi mewn penawdau gwahanol .

CRL: fi  $just_E^C$  isie meddwl

aut: I.PRON.1S+SM just.ADV want.N.M.SG thought.N.M.SG.[or].think.V.2S.IMPER.[or].think.V.3S.PRES.[or].think.V.INF

gallu roi mewn penawdau gwahanol be\_able.v.infin give.v.infin+sm in.PREP headings.n.m.pl different.ADJ

I just want to think now in terms of just what I can put in different headings

(622) CRL: ond mae Manon@s:cym&eng wedi dweud bydd hi (y)n helpu gyda hwnna # achos +/

yn helpu gyda hwnna achos PRT help.V.INFIN with.PREP that.PRON.DEM.M.SG because.CONJ

but Manon has said she'll help with that, because...

(623) PEN: pryd mae dy thesis@s:cym&eng committee@s:eng nesa di ?

PEN: pryd mae dy thesis $_E^C$  committee $^E$  nesa aut: when.INT be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS.2S thesis.N.SG committee.N.SG next.ADJ.SUP di

you.PRON.2S+SM

when's your next thesis committee PRON.2S

(624) CRL: sa i (y)n sure@s:cym&eng .

CRL: sa i yn sure $_E^C$  aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT sure.ADJ I'm not sure

(625) CRL: a fi [/] fi ddim mynd i [/] i +/ .

CRL: a fi fi ddim mynd i i aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP to.PREP and I...I'm not going to...to...

(626) PEN: ++ bwyso na .

PEN: bwyso na

aut: weigh.V.INFIN+SM no.ADV

put pressure, no

(627) CRL: na ddim o\_gwbl .

CRL: na ddim o\_gwbl

aut: no.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM at\_all.ADV

no, not at all

(628) CRL: achos o'n nhw (y)n hapus iawn yn yr un diwetha gyda beth o'n i (we)di cynllunio ar wahân i ambell # sylw diddorol .

CRL: achos  $\mathbf{o}$ 'n nhw yn hapus iawn yn because.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P PRT happy.ADJ very.ADV in.PREP diwetha gyda betho'n i the.det.def one.num last.adj with.prep what.int be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is after.prep wahân ambell sylwplan.V.INFIN on.PREP separate.ADJ+SM to.PREP occasional.PREQ comment.N.M.SG diddorol

interesting.ADJ

because they were very happy in the last one with what I'd planned, except for a few interesting comments

(629) CRL: ond fi ddim mynd i wthio fe .

CRL: ond fi ddim mynd i wthio aut: but.conj i.pron.is+sm not.adv+sm go.v.infin to.prep shove.v.infin+sm fe

he.pron.m.3s

but I'm not going to push it

(630) CRL: achos # fi just@s:cym&eng yn meddwl well@s:cym&eng ar hyn o bryd <fi ddim isie> [//] <fi ddim yn &g> [/] fi ddim yn gweld lot@s:cym&eng o bwrpas cael un ar y funud # oherwydd &g # gyd rw i (y)n wneud +/ .

hyn o bryd fi ddim isie

this.PRON.DEM.SP of.PREP time.N.M.SG+SM I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG

funudoherwyddgydrwiynwneudminute.N.M.SG+SMbecause.CONJjoint.ADJ+SMunkto.PREPPRTmake.V.INFIN+SM

because I just think, well at the moment I don't want...I don't...I don't see much point having one at the moment because all I do...

(631) PEN: +< ti (ddi)m (we)di wneud llawer o gynnydd .

PEN: ti ddim wedi wneud

aut: you.PRON.2S nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

llawer o gynnydd

many.QUAN of.PREP increase.N.M.SG+SM.[or].progress.N.M.SG+SM

you haven't done much progress

(632) CRL: well@s:cym&eng na .

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{CRL:} & \mathbf{well}_E^C & \mathbf{na} \\ \pmb{aut:} & well._{ADV} & no._{ADV} \\ \mathbf{well} & \mathbf{no} \\ \end{array}$ 

(633) CRL: <fi we(di)> [//] timod <fi yn> [/] # fi yn # &ne +/ .

CRL: fi wedi timod fi yn fi
aut: I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP know.V.2S.PRES I.PRON.1S+SM in.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

yn
PRT.[or].in.PREP

I have...you know, I do...I do...

(634) PEN: ++ darllen .

PEN: darllen

aut: read.V.INFIN

read

(635) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng fi (y)n darllen a darllen .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$  fi yn darllen a darllen aut: yeah.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM PRT read.V.INFIN and CONJ read.V.INFIN yeah, I read and read

(636) CRL: a fi (y)n compile\_oQs:eng+cym lotQs:cym&eng o nodiadau . CRL: a fi yn compile\_o $_C^{E+}$  lot $_E^C$  o nodiadau aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM PRT compile.V.INFIN lot.N.SG of.PREP notes.N.M.PL and I'm compiling a lot of notes

(637) CRL: ond w i ddim wedi roi nhw mewn i [/] # i ffurf pennod fel fi wedi gyda (y)r pennod gynta eto .

CRL: ond i ddim wedi roi aut:but.conj ooh.im to.prep nothing.n.m.sg+sm after.prep give.v.infin+sm ffurf mewn i i pennod fel they.Pron.3P in.Prep to.Prep to.Prep form.N.F.SG chapter.N.F.SG like.Conj I.Pron.1S+SM pennod gynta after.prep with.prep the.det.def chapter.n.f.sg first.ord+sm again.adv but I haven't put them into...into chapter form like I have with the first chapter yet

(638) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng .

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{right}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$   $\mathbf{right}.\mathbf{ADJ}$   $\mathbf{oh}$   $\mathbf{right}$ 

(639) CRL: just@s:cym&eng oherwydd fi ddim yn gweld unrhyw # boint@s:cym&eng wneud hwnna eto .

CRL:  $\mathbf{just}_E^C$  oherwydd fi ddim yn gweld unrhyw  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{just}.ADV$  because.CONJ  $\mathbf{l.PRON.1S+SM}$   $\mathbf{not.ADV+SM}$   $\mathbf{PRT}$  see.V.INFIN any.ADJ boint  $\mathbf{bund}_E^C$  wneud hwnna eto  $\mathbf{point.N.SG+SM}$  make.V.INFIN+SM that. $\mathbf{PRON.DEM.M.SG}$  again. $\mathbf{ADV}$  just because I don't see any point in doing that yet

(640) CRL: a timod o'n i siarad gyda pobl yn y swyddfa a # timod o'n nhw ddim hyd\_(y)n\_oed wedi wneud # unrhyw benodau (y)n ystod y flwyddyn gynta .

CRL: a timod o'n i siarad gyda aut:and.conj know.v.2s.pres be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s talk.v.infin with.prep ynswyddfa timod pobl  $\mathbf{a}$ o'n people.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF office.N.F.SG and.CONJ know.V.2S.PRES be.V.1S.IMPERF hyd\_yn\_oed wedi ddim wneud unrhyw they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM even.ADV after.prep make.v.infin+sm any.adj flwyddyn yn ystod  $\mathbf{y}$ chapters.N.F.PL+SM in.PREP range.N.F.SG the.DET.DEF year.N.F.SG+SM first.ORD+SM

and, you know, I was speaking with people at the office and, you know, they hadn't even done any chapters during the first year

(641) CRL: oedd e just@s:cym&eng yn darllen darllen # creu nodiadau teipio nhw fyny a bod nhw just@s:cym&eng f(an) yna (y)n barod a wedyn dechrau fformwleiddio penodau .

CRL: oedd e just $_{E}^{C}$  yn darllen darllen creu aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S just.ADV PRT read.V.INFIN read.V.INFIN create.V.INFIN

fan yna yn barod a wedyn dechrau place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV PRT ready.ADJ+SM and.CONJ afterwards.ADV begin.V.INFIN

## fformwleiddio penodau

unk chapters.n.f.pl

it was just reading, reading, make notes, type them up so they're just there already and then start ot formulate chapters

(642) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng # ti ar y blaen (fe)lly .

PEN:  $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$  ti ar y blaen felly aut: oh.IM you.PRON.2S on.PREP the.DET.DEF front.N.M.SG so.ADV oh, you're ahead then

(643) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

(644) CRL: well@s:cym&eng &=laugh fi (dd)im yn gwybod am hwnna .

CRL:  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$  fi  $\mathbf{ddim}$  yn  $\mathbf{gwybod}$  am  $\mathbf{hwnna}$  aut: well.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.M.SG well, I  $\mathbf{don't}$  know about that

(645) CRL: ond fi +/ .

CRL: ond

aut: but.conj i.pron.is+sm

but I...

(646) PEN: na <mae o (y)n &b> [//] # dw meddwl bod o bwysig .

PEN: na mae o yn dw meddwl aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN bod o bwysig be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S important.ADJ+SM

no it is...I think it's important

(647) PEN: achos ti (y)n berson@s:cym&eng visual@s:eng fath â fi dwyt .

PEN: achos ti yn berson $_E^C$  visual $^E$  fath â aut: because.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT person.N.SG+SM visual.ADJ type.N.F.SG+SM as.PREP

fi dwyt

I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.2S.PRES.NEG

because you're a visual person like me, aren't you

(648) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng ydw.

CRL:  $yeah^C_E ydw$ aut: yeah.ADV be.V.1S.PRESyeah, I am

(649) PEN: ti (y)n gorod weld o sort@s:cym&eng of@s:eng # yn ffurfio (e)i hunan [?] .

PEN: ti yn gorod weld o sortE ofE

aut: you.PRON.2S PRT have\_to.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S sort.N.SG of.PREP

yn ffurfio ei hunan

PRT form.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S self.PRON.SG

you have to see it, sort of, forming itself

(650) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng # a fi (y)n credu mae +// . CRL: yeah $_E^C$  a fi yn credu mae aut: yeah.ADV and.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES yeah, and I think...

(651) CRL: beth fi mynd i wneud hefyd fi (y)n credu yw # achos bod fi (y)n +//.

CRL: beth fi mynd i wneud hefyd fi
aut: what.INT I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM also.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM
yn credu yw achos bod fi yn
PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES because.CONJ be.V.INFIN I.PRON.1S+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP
what I'm going to do as well I think is, because I'm...

(652) CRL: fi mynd trwy # &b pethau nawr .

CRL: fi mynd trwy pethau nawr .

aut: I.PRON.1S+SM go.V.INFIN through.PREP things.N.M.PL now.ADV

I'm going through things now

(654) CRL: so@s:cym&eng beth fi wneud ar hyn o bryd yw fi (y)n teipio lot@s:cym&eng o bethau lan pan mae (gy)da fi awr sbâr neu beth bynnag .

o bryd yw n yn teipio lotE o of PREP time.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES I.PRON.1S+SM PRT type.V.INFIN bot.N.SG of PREP

bethau lan pan mae gyda fi things.N.M.PL+SM shore.N.F.SG+SM when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

awrsbârneubethbynnaghour.N.F.SGspare.ADJor.CONJthing.N.M.SG+SM-ever.ADJ

so what I'm doing now is I'm typing up a lot of things when I've got a spare hour or whatever

(655) CRL: fi just@s:cym&eng yn teipio .

CRL: fi  $\mathbf{just}_{E}^{C}$  yn teipio aut: I.PRON.1S+SM just.ADV PRT type.V.INFIN I just type

(656) PEN: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $yeah_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV

(657) CRL: a wedyn fi mynd i # gyrru popeth at Manon@s:cym&eng wedyn so@s:cym&eng mae hi (y)n gallu gweld faint fi wedi darllen .

CRL: a wedyn fi mynd gyrru i aut:and.conj afterwards.adv i.pron.1s+sm go.v.infin to.prep drive.v.infin  $\mathbf{Manon}_E^C$  wedyn  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$ mae hi yn everything.N.M.SG to.PREP name afterwards.ADV so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES she.PRON.F.3S PRT gweld faintfi wedi be\_able.v.infin see.v.infin size.n.m.sg+sm i.pron.1s+sm after.prep read.v.infin and then I'm going to send everything to Manon then so she can see how much I've read

(658) CRL: um@s:cym&eng # a timod mae (gy)da fi (y)r files@s:cym&eng i\_gyd # ar y cyrfrifiadur .

CRL:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  a  $\mathbf{timod}$  mae  $\mathbf{gyda}$  fi  $\mathbf{yr}$  aut:  $\mathbf{um}.\mathbf{IM}$  and  $\mathbf{conj}$  know. V. 2S. PRES be. V. 3S. PRES with. PREP I. PRON. 1S+SM the. DET. DEF files  $\mathbf{c}_{E}^{C}$  i\_gyd ar  $\mathbf{y}$  cyrfrifiadur  $\mathbf{unk}$  all. ADJ on. PREP the. DET. DEF unk  $\mathbf{c}_{E}^{C}$  unk in  $\mathbf{c}_{E}^{C}$  unk is and you know, I've got all the files on the computer

(659) CRL: um@s:cym&eng # so@s:cym&eng mae hwnna wedyn yn [/] yn galluogi fi # i greu penodau (gy)da nhw wedyn .

**nhw wedyn**they.PRON.3P afterwards.ADV

um, so that then enables me to create chapters with them then

(660) CRL: achos # mae popeth f(an) yna .

CRL: achos mae popeth fan yna aut: because.conj be.v.3s.pres everything.n.m.sg place.n.mf.sg+sm there.adv
because everything's there

(661) CRL: mae [/] mae xx [//] wybodaeth gyd f(an) yna .

CRL: mae mae wybodaeth gyd fan aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES knowledge.N.F.SG+SM joint.ADJ+SM place.N.MF.SG+SM yna

there.ADV

all the information's there

(662) CRL: timod fi ddim yn goffod meddwl oh@s:cym&eng by(dd) raid fi teipo hyn gyd lan timod # blwyddyn nesa .

CRL: timod fi ddim yn goffod aut: know.v.2S.PRES I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP unk

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{meddwl} & \textbf{oh}_E^C & \textbf{bydd} \\ thought. \textit{N.M.SG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{think.V.2S.} \textit{IMPER.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{think.V.3S.} \textit{PRES.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{think.V.} \textit{INFIN} & \textit{oh.IM} & \textit{be.V.3S.} \textit{FUT} \\ \end{array}$ 

raid fi teipo hyn gyd lan
necessity.N.M.SG+SM I.PRON.1S+SM unk this.PRON.DEM.SP joint.ADJ+SM shore.N.F.SG+SM

timod blwyddyn nesa

know.v.2s.pres year.n.f.sg next.adj.sup

you know, I don't have to think, oh I'll have to type all this up, you know, next year

(663) CRL: mae gyd wedi teipio .

CRL: mae gyd wedi teipio aut: be.V.3S.PRES joint.ADJ+SM after.PREP type.V.INFIN it's all been typed

(664) CRL:  $so@s:cym\&eng mae just@s:cym\&eng angen # creu a chwarae o_gwmpas gyda fe wedyn i creu y penodau (y)na .$ 

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$  mae  $\mathbf{just}_E^C$  angen creu a chwarae aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES just.ADV need.N.M.SG create.V.INFIN and.CONJ play.V.INFIN

o\_gwmpasgydafewedynicreuyaround.ADVwith.PREPhe.PRON.M.3Safterwards.ADVto.PREPcreate.V.INFINthe.DET.DEF

penodau yna chapters.N.F.PL there.ADV

so you just need to create and play around with it then to create those chapters

(665) PEN: mmm@s:cym&eng .

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$  aut: mmm.IM

mm

(666) CRL: ond um@s:cym&eng # <yeah@s:cym&eng fi> [//] na fi (y)n edrych (y)mlaen ato fe .

CRL: ond  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  yeah $_E^C$  fi na fi yn edrych aut: but.conj um.im yeah.adv i.pron.1s+sm (n)or.conj i.pron.1s+sm prt look.v.infin

ymlaen ato fe

 $forward. {\it ADV} \ to\_him. {\it PREP+PRON.M.3S} \ he. {\it PRON.M.3S}$ 

but um, yeah I...no I'm looking forward to it

(667) CRL: mae just@s:cym&eng um@s:cym&eng # fi (y)n gweithio (y)n well o gartre ar hyn o bryd i fod yn honest@s:cym&eng . CRL: mae  $\mathbf{just}_E^C$  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  fi yn gweithio be.v.3s.pres just.adv um.im i.pron.1s+sm prt work.v.infin prt aut:gartre  $\mathbf{ar}$ better.adj.comp+sm of.prep home.n.m.sg+sm on.prep this.pron.dem.sp of.prep yn honest $_{E}^{C}$ bryd i fod time.n.m.sg+sm to.prep be.v.infin+sm prt honest.adj it's just um, I work better from home at the moment to be honest (668) PEN: wyt? PEN: wyt aut: be.V.2S.PRES

CRL: just@s:cym&eng achos # <fi ddim yn> [//] # fi just@s:cym&eng yn lico bod rywle gwahanol rywle lle fi (y)n teimlo gyfforddus # xx timod . CRL:  $\mathbf{just}_{E}^{C}$ achos fi ddim aut: just.ADV because.CONJ I.PRON.1S+SM nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM in.PREP  $\mathbf{just}_E^C$ lico bod rywle gwahanol yn I.PRON.1S+SM just.ADV PRT.[or].in.PREP unk be.V.INFIN somewhere.N.M.SG+SM different.ADJ lle fi yn teimlo  $somewhere. {\it N.M.SG+SM} \ \ where. {\it INT.[or].place.N.M.SG} \ \ {\it I.PRON.1S+SM} \ \ {\it PRT} \ \ feel. {\it V.INFIN}$ gyfforddus timod  $comfortable. ADJ+SM\ know. V. 2S. PRES$ just because I don't...I just like being somewhere different, somewhere I feel comfortable [...] you know

(670) PEN: ie elli di reoli dy hun xx heb ystyried bobl eraill de . PEN: ie elli  $\operatorname{di}$ reoli  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$  $yes. ADV \ be\_able. V. 2S. PRES+SM \ you. PRON. 2S+SM \ manage. V. INFIN+SM \ your. ADJ. POSS. 2S$ aut:heb ystyried bobl eraill dehun

self.pron.sg without.prep consider.v.infin people.n.f.sg+sm others.pron be.im+sm

yes, you can manage yourself [...] without considering other people, isn't it

(671) CRL: +< yeah@s:cym&eng . CRL: yeah $_{F}^{C}$ aut:yeah.ADVyeah

are you

(672)CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng yn union . CRL: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ yn union aut: yeah.ADV PRT exact.ADJ

yeah, exactly

(673) CRL: achos <o'n i> [//] fi (we)di bod meddwl yn ddiweddar # oh@s:cym&eng timod wna i mynd mewn i llyfrgell a wna i hammer\_o@s:eng+cym (y)r gwaith .

CRL: achos o'n i fi wedi bod

aut: because.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S I.PRON.1S+SM after.PREP be.V.INFIN

myndmewnillyfrgellawnaigo.V.INFINin.PREPto.PREPlibrary.N.M.SGand.CONJdo.V.1S.PRES+SMI.PRON.1S

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{hammer\_o}_C^{E+} & \mathbf{yr} & \mathbf{gwaith} \\ \mathit{hammer.N.SG} & \mathit{the.DET.DEF} & \mathit{work.N.M.SG} \end{array}$ 

because I was...I've been thinking recently, oh you know, I'll go to the library and I'll hammer the work

(674) CRL: timod <(o)'n i (y)n> [?] # cofio (y)r haf diwetha gyda ni (y)n wneud yr holl aseiniadau (y)na .

CRL: timod o'n i yn cofio yr

aut: know.v.2s.pres be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s prt remember.v.infin the.det.def

haf diwetha gyda ni yn wneud yr

summer.N.M.SG last.ADJ with.PREP we.PRON.1P PRT make.V.INFIN+SM the.DET.DEF

holl aseiniadau yna all.PREQ assignments.N.M.PL there.ADV

you know, I was remembering last summer with us doing all those assignments

(675) PEN: +< &=sigh (y)n byw yna doedden .

PEN: yn byw yna doedden aut: PRT live.V.INFIN there.ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF.NEG living there, weren't we

(676) CRL: faint oedd <(gy)da &ð n> [//] (gy)da ni wneud ?

CRL: faint oedd gyda gyda ni wneud aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP with.PREP we.PRON.1P make.V.INFIN+SM how many did we have to do?

(677) PEN: well@s:cym&eng wnes i wneud pump mewn tair wsnos yeah@s:cym&eng ?

PEN: well $_E^C$  wnes i wneud pump mewn tair aut: well. ADV do. V.1S. PAST+SM I. PRON. 1S make. V. INFIN+SM five. NUM in. PREP three. NUM. F wsnos yeah $_E^C$  week. N. F. SG yeah. ADV well, I did five in three weeks, yeah?

(678) CRL: mmm@s:cym&eng wnaethon ni wneud do .

CRL:  $\operatorname{mmm}_E^C$  wnaethon ni wneud do  $\operatorname{aut:}$   $\operatorname{mmm.IM}$  do. $\operatorname{V.3P.PAST+SM}$  we. $\operatorname{PRON.1P}$  make. $\operatorname{V.INFIN+SM}$  yes. $\operatorname{ADV.PAST}$  mm, we did, didn't we

(679) PEN: &=laugh .

(680) CRL: o'n ni [=? i] (y)n eistedd wrth y desk@s:cym&eng # gymaint o amser yn y llyfrgell &=laugh oedd pobl yn credu bod ni (y)n dechrau byw (y)na .  $\mathbf{ni}$ yn eistedd  $\mathbf{wrth}$ aut: be.V.18.IMPERF we.PRON.1P PRT sit.V.INFIN by.PREP the.DET.DEF desk.N.SG amser yn llyfrgell  $so. much. {\it ADJ+SM} \ of. {\it PREP} \ time. {\it N.M.SG} \ in. {\it PREP} \ the. {\it DET.DEF} \ library. {\it N.M.SG} \ be. {\it V.3S.IMPERF}$ yn dechrau yn credu  $\mathbf{bod}$  $\mathbf{ni}$ bvw people.N.F.SG PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN we.PRON.1P PRT begin.V.INFIN live.V.INFIN there.ADV we were sitting by the desk for so much time in the library, people thought we'd started to live (681) PEN: mmm@s:cym&eng . PEN:  $mmm_F^C$ aut:mmm.IMmm

- change of address cards

  (683) PEN: oedd .

  PEN: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF
yes

but um, yeah

(685) CRL: fi (y)n credu # hefyd # mae (y)n <un o (y)r> [/] un o (y)r pethau (y)na lle # os nag wyt ti teimlo cyfforddus yn gweithio rywle # does dim point@s:cym&eng hyd\_(y)n\_oed ystyried y peth .

CRL: fi yn credu hefyd mae yn un aut: 1.PRON.1S+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN also.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT one.NUM

o yr un o yr pethau yna of.PREP the.DET.DEF one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL there.ADV

I think too, it's one of those...one of those things where, if you don't feel comfortable working somewhere, there's no point even considering it

(686) PEN: ddim gweithio na wneith .

PEN: ddim gweithio na

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad not. \textit{ADV+SM} \quad work. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad no. \textit{ADV.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{PRT.NEG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.} [\textit{or}]. (\textit{n}) \textit{or.CONJ.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{than.CONJ.} (\textit{or}) \textit{aut:} \quad not. \textit{ADV+SM} \quad work. \textit{V.INFIN} \quad no. \textit{ADV.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{PRT.NEG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{who\_not.PRON.REL.NEG.} [\textit{or}]. (\textit{n}) \textit{or.CONJ.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{than.CONJ.} (\textit{or}) \textit{or.CONJ.} (\textit{or.CONJ.} (\textit{or.CONJ.$ 

wneith do.V.3S.FUT+SM

won't work, will it

(687) CRL: na.

CRL: na
aut: no.ADV

no

(688) CRL: a ar hyn o bryd fi (dd)im yn gweld y swyddfa (y)n lle +/ .

CRL: a ar hyn o bryd fi

aut: and.conj on.prep this.pron.dem.sp of.prep time.n.m.sg+sm i.pron.is+sm

ddim yn gweld y swyddfa yn lle

not.adv+sm prt see.v.infin the.det.def office.n.f.sg in.prep where.int

and at the moment I don't find the office a place...

(689) PEN: ++ cynyhyrchiol.

PEN: cynyhyrchiol

aut: unk
productive

(690) CRL: na fi ddim .

CRL: na fi ddim

 $\textbf{\textit{aut:}} \quad \textit{no.ADV} \quad \textit{I.PRON.1S+SM} \quad \textit{nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM}$ 

no, I don't

(691) CRL: just@s:cym&eng oherwydd # fi (dd)im yn gwybod dyw (y)r vive@s:eng [=? vibe@s:eng] ddim yn iawn (y)na ar hyn o bryd .

yna ar hyn o bryd

there.Adv on.prep this.pron.dem.sp of.prep time.n.m.sg+sm

just because, I don't know, the vive's not right there at the moment

(692) CRL: fi (y)n credu achos fel ti newydd gweld ni (we)di cael lot@s:cym&eng o bobl yn dod mewn a mas # yn gweithio (y)na a # timod yn [/] yn wneud addasiadau &r i (y)r adeilad a +.. .

CRL: fi yn credu achos fel ti newydd

aut: I.PRON.1S+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN because.CONJ like.CONJ you.PRON.2S new.ADJ

dod mewn a mas yn gweithio

come.v.infin in.prep and.conj bass.adj+nm.[or].shallow.adj+nm prt work.v.infin

yna a timod yn yn wneud

there.ADV and.CONJ know.V.2S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT make.V.INFIN+SM

addasiadau i yr adeilad a

 $modifications. \textit{N.M.PL.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{adaptations.} \textit{N.M.PL} \ \ \textit{to.PREP} \ \ \textit{the.DET.DEF} \ \ \textit{building.N.MF.SG} \ \ \textit{and.CONJ}$ 

I think because, as you've just seen, we've had a lot of people coming in and out, working there and, you know, making modifications to the building and...

(693) PEN: a mae lleill # bron â darfod wan dydyn .

PEN: a mae lleill bron â darfod

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres others.pron almost.adv with.prep expire.v.infin

wan dydyn

weak.ADJ+SM.[or].pale.ADJ+SM be.V.3P.PRES.NEG

and the others have almost finished now, haven't they

(694) PEN: mae nhw (y)n eu +/.

PEN: mae nhw yn eu

aut: be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP their.ADJ.POSS.3P

they're in their...

(695) CRL: ydyn # ydyn .

CRL: ydyn ydyn

aut: be.V.3P.PRES be.V.3P.PRES

yes, yes

(696) PEN: (we)dyn mae gynnyn nhw lai o bwysau am wn i does .

PEN: wedyn mae gynnyn nhw lai o

aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES unk they.PRON.3P smaller.ADJ.COMP+SM of.PREP

bwysau am wn i does

weights.n.m.pl+sm for.prep know.v.1s.pres+sm i.pron.1s be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg

so there's less pressure on them I suppose, isn't there

(697) PEN: a just@s:cym&eng # fine\_tune\_io@s:eng+cym lle ti angen .

PEN: a  $just_E^C$  fine\_tune\_io $_C^{E+}$  lle ti

aut: and.CONJ just.ADV unk where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S

angen

need.N.M.SG

and just fine-tune where you need

(698) CRL: +< mmm@s:cym&eng # mmm@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $mmm_E^C$   $mmm_E^C$ aut: mmm.im mmm.im mm, mm

(699) CRL: ie # yn union .

CRL: ie yn union aut: yes.ADV PRT exact.ADJ yes, exactly

(700) PEN: ella roi fwy o sylw dy waith a # ffeindio dy ffordd ymlaen de .

roi fwy aut: maybe.ADV give.V.INFIN+SM more.ADJ.COMP+SM of.PREP comment.N.M.SG waith ffeindio  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$  $\mathbf{a}$ your.Adj.poss.2s work.n.m.sg+sm and.conj find.v.infin your.Adj.poss.2s way.n.f.sg ymlaen forward.ADV be.IM+SM perhaps tend to your work more and find your way forward, isn't it

(701) CRL: +< yeah@s:cym&eng # yn union .

CRL: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ yn union aut: yeah.ADV PRT exact.ADJ yeah, exactly

(702) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng ti (y)n hollol gywir .

yn hollol CRL: yeah $_{E}^{C}$  $\mathbf{ti}$ gywir aut: yeah.ADV you.PRON.2S PRT completely.ADJ correct.ADJ+SM yeah, you're completely right

(703) CRL: ni mewn llefydd gwahanol .

mewn llefydd gwahanol aut: we.Pron.1P in.Prep places.N.M.PL different.ADJ we're in different places

(704) CRL: um@s:cym&eng # felly <fi (y)n credu> [/] # fi credu mae (y)n anodd # iawn wedyn .

CRL:  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  felly fi yn credu fi aut: um.im so.adv i.pron.1s+sm prt believe.v.infin i.pron.1s+sm believe.v.infin yn anodd iawn wedyn be.V.3S.PRES PRT difficult.ADJ very.ADV afterwards.ADV um, so I think...I think it's very difficult then

(705) CRL: mae nice@s:cym&eng i gwrdd fyny gyda nhw .

 $\mathbf{nice}_E^C$  i CRL: mae  $\mathbf{gwrdd}$ fyny gyda aut: be.V.3S.PRES nice.ADJ to.PREP meet.V.INFIN+SM up.ADV with.PREP they.PRON.3P it's nice to meet up with them

(706) PEN: yndy .

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(707) CRL: so@s:cym&eng # timod be fi (y)n dueddol o wneud yw os fi (y)n gwybod mae nhw mynd i gwrdd wna i ddod mewn i gwrdd â nhw .

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$  timod be fi yn dueddol o aut: so.ADV know.V.2S.PRES what.INT I.PRON.1S+SM PRT biased.ADJ+SM of.PREP

wneud yw os fi yn gwybod mae make.v.infin+sm be.v.3s.pres if.conj l.pron.is+sm prt know.v.infin be.v.3s.pres

nhwmyndigwrddwnaithey.PRON.3Pgo.V.INFINto.PREPmeet.V.INFIN+SMdo.V.1S.PRES+SMI.PRON.1S

ddodmewnigwrddânhwcome.V.INFIN+SMin.PREPto.PREPmeet.V.INFIN+SMwith.PREPthey.PRON.3P

so, you know, what I tend to do is if I know they're going to meet, I'll come in to meet them

(708) CRL: ond wedyn wna i just@s:cym&eng mynd gartre .

CRL: ond wedyn wna i just $_E^C$  mynd aut: but.conj afterwards.adv do.v.is.pres+sm i.pron.is just.adv go.v.infin gartre

home.N.M.SG+SM

but then I'll just go home

(709) CRL: achos mae (gy)da fi stafell fach (y)na .

CRL: achos mae gyda fi stafell fach
aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM room.N.F.SG small.ADJ+SM
yna
there.ADV

because I've got a small room there

(710) PEN: oes .

PEN: oes

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF

yes

(711) CRL: felly fi just@s:cym&eng yn gweithio mewn f(an) yna .

CRL: felly fi just $_{E}^{C}$  yn gweithio mewn fan aut: so.ADV I.PRON.1S+SM just.ADV PRT work.V.INFIN in.PREP place.N.MF.SG+SM

yna

there.ADV

so I just work in there

(712) PEN: mmm@s:cym&eng .

**PEN:**  $\mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C}$  aut: mmm.IM

mm

- (713) CRL: stafell creadigol fi (y)n # hoffi galw hi .

  CRL: stafell creadigol fi yn hoffi galw hi aut: room.N.F.SG creative.ADJ I.PRON.1S+SM PRT like.V.INFIN call.V.INFIN she.PRON.F.3S creative room I like to call it
- (714) PEN: <wnest ti lot@s:cym&eng o waith yn fan (y)no blwyddyn dwytha ti gweld do> [?] .

PEN: wnest ti  $lot_E^C$  o waith yn aut: do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S lot.N.SG of.PREP work.N.M.SG+SM PRT fan yno blwyddyn dwytha ti gweld do place.N.MF.SG+SM there.ADV year.N.F.SG last.ADJ you.PRON.2S see.V.INFIN yes.ADV.PAST you did a lot of work there last year, you see, didn't you

- (716) PEN: xx mae rywun yn cofio fedri di wneud lot@s:cym&eng o waith # yn yr un lle . PEN: mae rywun yn cofio fedri aut: be. V.3S.PRES someone. N.M.SG+SM PRT remember. V.INFIN  $be\_able. V.2S.PRES+SM$  di wneud  $lot_E^C$  o waith yn yr you.PRON.2S+SM make. V.INFIN+SM lot. N.SG of. PREP work. N.M.SG+SM in. PREP the. DET. DEF un lle one. NUM place. N.M.SG
  - [...] one remembers you can do a lot of work in the same place
- (717) CRL: +< yn union # yn union .

  CRL: yn union yn union

  aut: PRT exact.ADJ PRT exact.ADJ

  exactly, exactly
- (718) CRL: dyna sut fi (y)n gweithio .

  CRL: dyna sut fi yn gweithio aut: that\_is.ADV how.INT I.PRON.1S+SM PRT work.V.INFIN that's how I work
- (719) PEN: a finnau (he)fyd .

  PEN: a finnau hefyd aut: and.CONJ I.PRON.EMPH.1S+SM also.ADV me too
- (720) CRL: +< yn union .

  CRL: yn union

  aut: PRT exact.ADJ

  exactly

(721) CRL: pan ti (y)n ffeindio rywle lle ti (y)n gwybod bod ti (y)n gallu gweithio mae (y)n just@s:cym&eng mor werthfawr .

CRL: pan ti yn ffeindio rywle

aut: when.conj you.pron.2s prt find.v.infin somewhere.n.m.sg+sm

when you find somewhere you know you can work, it's just so valuable

(722) PEN: yndy mae o .

PEN: yndy mae o

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

yes it is

(723) CRL: a ti just@s:cym&eng yn meddwl +"/ .

CRL: a ti  $just_E^C$  yn meddwl aut: and CONJ you.PRON.2S just.ADV PRT think.V.INFIN and you just think:

"oh right I'll just do it here now"

(725) PEN: mmm@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $mmm_E^C$ aut: mmm.IM

(726) CRL: ond um@s:cym&eng # na< fi (y)n cre(du)> [//] <fi (y)n> [/] fi (y)n eitha lico gweithio (y)na hefyd # um@s:cym&eng +.. .

CRL: ond  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  na fi yn credu fi aut: but.conj um.im (n)or.conj i.pron.is+sm prt believe.v.infin i.pron.is+sm yn fi yn eitha lico gweithio yna hefyd  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  in.prep i.pron.is+sm prt fairly.adv unk work.v.infin there.adv also.adv um.im but um, no, I think...I...I quite like working there too, um...

(727) CRL: so@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng <mae (y)n> [/] mae (y)n anodd cadw [/] cadw mynd dros yr haf pan # mae pawb yn wneud wahanol bethau a +/ .

cadwcadwmynddrosyrhafpankeep.V.INFINkeep.V.INFINgo.V.INFINover.PREP+SMthe.DET.DEFsummer.N.M.SGwhen.CONJ

maepawbynwneudwahanolbethaube.V.3S.PRESeveryone.PRONPRTmake.V.INFIN+SMdifferent.ADJ+SMthings.N.M.PL+SM

a

and.CONJ

so yeah, it's...it's difficult to keep going over summer when everybody's doing different things and...

(728) PEN: dw i gwybod.

(729) CRL: fi (y)n credu dyna [/] dyna <sy (y)n gwaha(nol)> [//] timod sy (y)n wahanol i pan chi wneud gradd .

CRL: fi yn credu dyna dyna  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{v}$ yn I.PRON.1S+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN that\_is.ADV that\_is.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT gwahanol  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ yn wahanol timod i different.ADJ know.V.2S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT different.ADJ+SM to.PREP when.CONJ wneud gradd  $you. \textit{PRON.2P} \quad make. \textit{V.INFIN+SM} \quad degree. \textit{N.MF.SG}$ 

I think that's...that's what's diff..you know, that's different to when you're doing a degree

(730) CRL: achos chi meddwl +"/.

CRL: achos chi meddwl aut: because.CONJ you.PRON.2P think.V.INFIN because you think:

(731) CRL: +" well@s:cym&eng mae (gy)da fi dau # tri mis off@s:cym&eng nawr dros yr haf i [/] # i wneud beth fi eisiau .

 $egin{array}{llll} \mathbf{mis} & \mathbf{off}_{E}^{C} & \mathbf{nawr} & \mathbf{dros} & \mathbf{yr} & \mathbf{haf} & \mathbf{i} \\ month. N.M.SG & off. PREP & now. ADV & over. PREP + SM & the. DET. DEF & summer. N.M.SG & to. PREP & the. DET. DEF & summer. N.M.SG & to. PREP & the. DET. DEF & summer. N.M.SG & to. PREP & the. DET. DEF & summer. N.M.SG & to. PREP & the. DET. DEF & summer. N.M.SG & to. PREP & the. DET. DEF & summer. N.M.SG & to. PREP & the. DET. DEF & summer. N.M.SG & to. PREP & the. DET. DEF & the. D$ 

i wneud beth fi eisiau to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM what.INT I.PRON.1S+SM want.N.M.SG

"well, I've go two, three months off now over summer to...to do what I want"

(732) PEN: dydy (ddi)m fel (yn)a (e)fo gradd m\_a@s:cym&eng chwaith na(g) (y)dy .

PEN: dydy ddim fel yna efo gradd m\_aC aut: be.v.ss.pres.neg not.adv+sm like.conj there.adv with.prep degree.n.mf.sg unk

chwaith nag ydy
neither.ADV than.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES

it's not like that with an MA degree either, is it

well no, exactly

(734) CRL: timod # o't [=? yt] ti (y)n gweithio yn galed ar y # traethawd hir ar\_ôl cael # marciau fantastic@s:cym&eng yn y +/ .

CRL: timod o't ti yn gweithio yn galed ar aut: know.v.2s.PRES unk you.PRON.2s PRT work.v.INFIN PRT hard.ADJ+SM on.PREP y traethawd hir ar\_ôl cael marciau fantastic\_E^C the.DET.DEF essay.N.M.SG long.ADJ after.PREP get.v.INFIN marks.N.M.PL fantastic.ADJ

yn y
in.PREP the.DET.DEF

you know, you worked hard on the dissertation after getting fantastic marks in the...

(735) PEN: fyswn i (ddi)m yn galw nhw (y)n marciau fantastic@s:cym&eng de .

PEN: fyswn i ddim yn galw nhw aut: finger.V.1S.IMPERF+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT call.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P yn marciau fantastic de PRT.[or].in.PREP marks.N.M.PL fantastic.ADJ be.IM+SM

I wouldn't call them fantastic marks, you know

(736) CRL: +, <yn y> [/] # yn y modiwlau a # adroddiad ar fin cael ei cyhoeddi .

CRL: yn y yn y modiwlau a adroddiad aut: in.PREP the.DET.DEF in.PREP the.DET.DEF modules.N.M.PL and.CONJ report.N.M.SG

ar fin cael ei cyhoeddi
on.PREP bin.N.M.SG+SM get.V.INFIN his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S publish.V.INFIN
in the modules, and a report about to be published

(737) PEN: well@s:cym&eng [=! laughs] !

PEN:  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$   $\mathbf{aut:}$  well.ADV

well!

(738) CRL: so@s:cym&eng timod mae [/] mae &b yn amlwg beth ti wneud ar hyn o bryd yn gweithio .

CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$  timod mae mae yn amlwg beth aut: so.ADV know.v.2S.PRES be.v.3S.PRES be.v.3S.PRES pr. obvious.ADJ what.INT

ti wneud ar hyn o bryd yn you.PRON.2S make.V.INFIN+SM on.PREP this.PRON.DEM.SP of.PREP time.N.M.SG+SM PRT gweithio

work. V.INFIN

so you know, obviously what you're doing at the moment is working

(739) PEN: yndy  $\mbox{\tt\#}$  yndy .

PEN: yndy yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes, yes

(740) PEN: dw i just@s:cym&eng yn cadw (y)r un un +// .

PEN: dw i just $_E^C$  yn cadw yr un un aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S just.ADV PRT keep.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF one.NUM one.NUM I just keep the same...

(741) CRL: +< fi +// .

CRL: fi

aut: I.PRON.1S+SM

I...

(742) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng dw meddwl xx [//] fel y person@s:cym&eng wnest ti enwi gynnau just@s:cym&eng um@s:cym&eng # tynnu llinell o\_dan hon (fe)lly .

ti enwi gynnau just $_E^C$  um $_E^C$  tynnu llinell you.PRON.2S name.V.INFIN light.V.INFIN+SM just.ADV um.IM draw.V.INFIN line.N.F.SG

 $o\_dan$  hon felly

under.prep this.pron.dem.f.sg so.adv

oh I just think [...] like the person you named earlier, just um, draw a line under this, like

(743) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng yn union .

CRL:  $yeah_E^C$  yn union aut: yeah.ADV PRT exact.ADJ

yeah, exactly

(744) PEN: ond dw [/] dw (ddi)m mynd i # dorri cefn yn wneud o de .

PEN: ond dw dw ddim mynd i aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres be.v.is.pres not.adv+sm go.v.infin to.prep dorri cefn yn wneud o de break.v.infin+sm back.n.m.sg pri make.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s be.im+sm but I...I'm not going to break my back to do it, you know

(745) CRL: na (y)n union .

CRL: na yn union aut: no.ADV PRT exact.ADJ no, exactly

(746) PEN: wna i wneud <y gorau o m gallu a m hamser> [?] .

PEN: wna i wneud y gorau

aut: do.v.1s.Pres+sm i.Pron.1s make.v.infin+sm the.Det.Def best.Adj.sup

o m gallu a m hamser

he.Pron.m.3s.[or].from.Prep.[or].of.Prep unk be\_able.v.infin and.conj unk time.n.m.sg+h

(747) CRL: ond fi (y)n credu mae mor dda bod (gy)da ti rywbeth i edrych (y)mlaen ato fe nawr yn y p\_h\_d@s:cym&eng a lle <ti (y)n gallu> [/] # ti (y)n gallu bron roi # um@s:cym&eng yr m\_a@s:cym&eng (y)ma mewn cyd\_destun .

CRL: ond fi yn credu mae mor dda
aut: but.conj i.pron.is+sm prt believe.v.infin be.v.3s.pres so.adv good.adj+sm

bodgydatirywbethiedrychymlaenbe.V.INFINwith.PREPyou.PRON.2Ssomething.N.M.SG+SMto.PREPlook.V.INFINforward.ADV

ato fe nawr yn y p\_h\_d $^{C}_{E}$  a  $to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$  he.PRON.M.3S now.ADV in.PREP the.DET.DEF unk and.CONJ

bron roi  $um_E^C$  yr  $m\_a_E^C$  yma mewn breast.N.F.SG.[or].almost.ADV give.V.INFIN+SM um.IM the.DET.DEF unk here.ADV in.PREP

## $cyd_destun$

unk

but I think it's so good that you've got something to loook forward to now in the PhD and where you can...you can almost put, um, this MA in context

(748) CRL: achos ti meddwl +"/ .

CRL: achos ti meddwl aut: because.CONJ you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN because you think:

I'll make the best of my ability and my time

(749) CRL: +" well@s:cym&eng fi mynd ymlaen at rywbeth mwy nawr .

"well I'm going on to something bigger now"

(750) PEN: hmm@s:cym&eng .

PEN:  $hmm_E^C$  aut: hmm.IM

(751) CRL: +" um@s:cym&eng # a mae (gy)da fi rywbeth i # timod i anelu ato fe .

CRL: um\_E^C a mae gyda fi rywbeth
aut: um.IM and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM something.N.M.SG+SM

i timod i anelu ato
to.PREP know.V.2S.PRES I.PRON.1S.[or].to.PREP aim.V.INFIN to\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

fe
he.PRON.M.3S

"um, and I've got something to, you know, to aim for"

(752) CRL: a fi (y)n credu hefyd <os oedd> [//] # timod os o't ti just@s:cym&eng yn gorffen gyda (y)r m\_a@s:cym&eng (y)ma # byddet ti falle yn roi lot@s:cym&eng fwy o bwysau ar dy hunan achos byddet ti meddwl +"/ .

CRL: a fi yn credu hefyd os oedd aut: and.conj i.pron.is+sm prt believe.v.infin also.adv if.conj be.v.3s.imperf

 $egin{array}{llll} {
m yr} & {
m m\_a}_E^C & {
m yma} & {
m byddet} & {
m ti} & {
m falle} & {
m yn} & {
m roi} \\ the. {
m DET.DEF} & unk & here. {
m ADV} & be. {
m V.2S.COND} & you. {
m PRON.2S} & may be. {
m ADV} & {
m PRT} & give. {
m V.INFIN+SM} \\ \end{array}$ 

hunanachosbyddettimeddwlself.PRON.SGbecause.CONJbe.V.2S.CONDyou.PRON.2Sthink.V.INFIN

and I think also if...you know, if you just finished with this MA you might put a lot more pressure on yourself because you'd think:

 $(753) \quad {\tt CRL: +" \; right@s:cym\&eng \; dyma \; lle \; fi \; mynd \; i \; orffen \; nawr \; gyda \; (y)r \; \^ol\_radd \; .}$ 

"right, this is where I'm going to finish now with the postgraduate"

(754) PEN: ia.

PEN: ia
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(755) CRL: ond achos ti (y)n gwybod ti mynd ymlaen +// .

CRL: ond achos ti yn gwybod ti mynd aut: but.CONJ because.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT know.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN ymlaen forward.ADV

but because you know you're going on

(756) CRL: timod ti (y)n gwybod bod ti mynd ymlaen at rywbeth uwch .

CRL: timod ti yn gwybod bod ti mynd aut: know.v.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT know.v.INFIN be.v.INFIN you.PRON.2S go.v.INFIN ymlaen at rywbeth uwch forward.ADV to.PREP something.N.M.SG+SM higher.ADJ you know, you know you're going on to something higher

(757) PEN: mmm@s:cym&eng gwir . **PEN:** mmm $_E^C$  gwir aut: mmm.IM true.ADJ mm, true

(759) PEN: mmm@s:cym&eng # dw am drio de . PEN: mmm $_E^C$  dw am drio de aut: mmm.IM be.V.1S.PRES for.PREP try.V.INFIN+SM be.IM+SM mm, I'm going to try, you know

 $\begin{array}{lll} \hbox{(760)} & \hbox{CRL: +< ond er@s:cym\&eng +...} & . \\ & \hbox{$\bf CRL: ond er_E^C$} \\ & {\it aut: but.conj er.im} \\ & \hbox{but er...} \\ \end{array}$ 

(761) CRL: <so@s:cym&eng beth> [/] so@s:cym&eng beth ti (y)n prynu # i (y)r peb\_blwydd te # sy (y)n dod fyny ? CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$  $\mathbf{beth}$  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$ bethyn prynu  ${f ti}$ aut: so.ADV what.int so.ADV what.int you.pron.2s prt buy.v.infin to.prep peb\_blwydd te  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ yn dod fyny the.det.def unk tea.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT come.V.INFIN up.ADV so what...so what are you buying for the birthday, then, that's coming up?

(762) PEN: um@s:cym&eng just@s:cym&eng yr um@s:cym&eng # mwnci # mwnci a cardyn dw meddwl +/.

PEN: um\_E^C just\_E^C yr um\_E^C mwnci mwnci a cardyn dw aut: um.IM just.ADV the.DET.DEF um.IM unk unk and.CONJ unk be.V.1S.PRES meddwl think.V.INFIN

um, just the, um, monkey, monkey and a card I think

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (763) & \text{CRL: ie} \\ & \text{CRL: ie} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yes.ADV} \end{array}$ 

yes

(764) PEN: +, a rywbeth <fath  ${\bf \hat{a}}{>}$  [?] chocolate@s:cym&eng .

PEN: a rywbeth fath â chocolate  $_E^C$  aut: and something like chocolate and something like chocolate

(765) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

(766) CRL: pa fath o bethau # ydyn nhw (y)n hoffi?

CRL: pa fath o bethau ydyn aut: which.ADJ type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP things.N.M.PL+SM be.V.3P.PRES

nhw yn hoffi
they.PRON.3P PRT like.V.INFIN

what kind of things do they like?

(767) PEN: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod .

PEN: dw ddim yn gwybod aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN I don't know

(768) PEN: um@s:cym&eng cacen ella .

PEN:  $\mathbf{um}_{E}^{C}$  cacen ella aut: um.IM cake.N.F.PL maybe.ADV um, a cake perhaps

 $(769) \quad {\tt CRL: fi (y)n credu dylet ti cael balloon@s:cym&eng huge@s:eng .} \\$ 

CRL: fi yn credu dylet ti cael aut: I.PRON.1S+SM PRT believe.V.INFIN ought\_to.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S get.V.INFIN balloon $_E^C$  huge balloon.N.SG huge.ADJ

I think you should get a huge balloon

(770) PEN: wyt?

PEN: wyt

aut: be.V.2S.PRES

do you?

(771) CRL: balloon@s:cym&eng # a bathodyn mawr # sgleiniog lliwgar . CRL: balloon $_{E}^{C}$  a bathodyn mawr sgleiniog lliwgar aut: balloon.N.SG and.CONJ unk big.ADJ glossy.ADJ colourful.ADJ balloon, and a big shiny badge

(772) PEN: ia ?

PEN: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes?

(773) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng a <dylet ti> [/] dylet ti cael um@s:cym&eng # fel ti gallu cael yn Tesco@s:cym&eng fel y fudge@s:eng brownies@s:eng bach (y)na mewn # xx tubs@s:cym&eng .

CRL: yeah $_E^C$ dylet  $\mathbf{ti}$ dylet aut: yeah.ADV and.CONJ ought\_to.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S ought\_to.V.2S.IMPERF  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  fel  $\mathbf{ti}$ gallu you.pron.2s get.v.infin um.im like.conj you.pron.2s be\_able.v.infin get.v.infin in.prep  $\mathbf{fudge}^E$  $\mathbf{brownies}^E$ bach  $\mathbf{y}$ like.conj the.det.def fudge.n.sg browny.adj+pv small.adj there.adv in.prep name $\mathbf{tubs}_E^C$ tub.N.SG+PL

yeah, and you should...you should get, um, like, you can get in Tesco, like, those small fudge brownies in [...] tubs

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{(774)} & \mathtt{PEN:} & \mathtt{oh@s:cym\&eng} & \mathtt{ia} \\ & & \mathbf{PEN:} & \mathtt{oh}_E^C & \mathtt{ia} \\ & & \boldsymbol{aut:} & oh. \\ & & ut & ut & ut & ut & ut & ut \\ \end{array}$ 

oh yes

(775) CRL: pethau fel (y)na (y)n cool@s:cym&eng . CRL: pethau fel yna yn  $cool_E^C$  aut: things.N.M.PL like.CONJ there.ADV PRT cool.V.INFIN things like that are cool

(777) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng mae rhaid fo fod ar fudget@s:eng de # total@s:eng budget@s:eng .

be.IM+SM total.N.SG budget.N.SG

oh it has to be on budget, you know, total budget

(778) CRL: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .  ${\bf CRL: \ yeah}^C_E$ 

aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(779) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

veah

(780) CRL: oh@s:cym&eng allen ni mynd i [/] i weld nawr beth <ni gallu> [?] cael .

CRL: oh\_E^C allen ni mynd i i aut: oh.IM be\_able.V.1P.IMPERF+SM we.PRON.1P go.V.INFIN to.PREP to.PREP

weld nawr beth ni gallu cael

 $see. \textit{V.Infin+sm} \quad now. \textit{adv} \quad what. \textit{int} \quad we. \textit{pron.1p} \quad be\_able. \textit{v.infin} \quad get. \textit{v.infin}$ 

oh we could go see now what we can get

(781) PEN: neu [/] neu <alla i cael just@s:cym&eng> [?] dau beth # un cacen xx Thorntons@s:cym&eng a just@s:cym&eng mwnci .

PEN: neu neu alla i cael just $_E^C$  dau aut: or.conj or.conj be\_able.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S get.V.INFIN just.ADV two.NUM.M beth un cacen Thorntons $_E^C$  a just $_E^C$  mwnci what.INT one.NUM cake.N.F.PL name and.CONj just.ADV unk or...or I can get just two things, one cake [...] Thornton's and just a monkey

- (782) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng # mae hwnna nice@s:cym&eng . CRL: yeah $_E^C$  yeah $_E^C$  mae hwnna nice $_E^C$  aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADV be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG nice.ADJ yeah, yeah, that's nice
- (783) CRL: timod [?] be ti (y)n gallu wneud am um@s:cym&eng # am cerdyn .

  CRL: timod be ti yn gallu wneud

  aut: know.v.2s.PRES what.INT you.PRON.2S PRT be\_able.v.INFIN make.v.INFIN+SM

  am um\_E^C am cerdyn

  for.PREP um.IM for.PREP card.N.M.SG

  you know what you can do for, um, for a card
- (784) PEN: +< be ?

  PEN: be

  aut: what.INT

  what?

(785) CRL: <(doe)s dim> [//] # oes unrhyw luniau (gy)da ti ar y phone@s:cym&eng # o chi gyda (ei)ch\_gilydd ? CRL: does unrhyw luniau dim  $\mathbf{oes}$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG not.ADV age.N.F.SG any.ADJ pictures.N.M.PL+SM  $\mathbf{phone}_{E}^{C}$  $\mathbf{y}$ o with.prep you.pron.2s on.prep the.det.def phone.n.sg of.prep you.pron.2p with.prep eich\_gilydd each\_other.PRON.2P there's no...have you got any photos on the phone of you together? (786) PEN: er@s:cym&eng # na . **PEN:**  $\mathbf{er}_E^C$  na er.IM no.ADV aut:er, no (787) CRL: oes unrhyw luniau o\_gwbl o chi gyda (ei)ch\_gilydd .  $o_gwbl$ gydaCRL: oes unrhyw luniau chi o age.N.F.SG any.ADJ pictures.N.M.PL+SM at\_all.ADV of.PREP you.PRON.2P with.PREP aut:eich\_gilydd each\_other.PRON.2P are there any pictures at all of you together? (788) PEN: na. PEN: na aut: no.ADV no (789) CRL: o\_k@s:cym&eng falle ddim . CRL:  $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{E}^{C}$  falle  $\operatorname{ddim}$ aut: OK.IM maybe.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM ok, perhaps not (790) CRL: o'n i mynd i ddweud chi (y)n gallu wneud cardiau mewn Boots@s:cym&eng . mynd ddweud vn aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S go.V.INFIN to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM you.PRON.2P PRT gallu cardiau mewn Boots $_E^C$ wneud  $be\_able.v.infin\ make.v.infin+sm\ cards.n.f.pl\ in.prep\ name$ I was going to say you can make cards in Boots (791) CRL: fel just@s:cym&eng # greeting@s:eng cards@s:cym&eng syml iawn yw nhw .  $\mathbf{greeting}^E \ \mathbf{cards}^C_E$  $\mathbf{just}_E^C$ syml aut:like.conj just.adv unk  $card. {\it N.SG+PL. [or]. cards. N.SG} \ simple. {\it ADJ} \ very. {\it ADV}$ ywnhw be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P

like just very simple greeting cards they are

yes

(793) CRL: a chi just@s:cym&eng yn roi llun .

CRL: a chi just $_E^C$  yn roi llun aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2P just.ADV PRT give.V.INFIN+SM picture.N.M.SG and you just put a picture

(794) CRL: a mae nhw (y)n roi [//] creu fel border@s:cym&eng .

CRL: a mae nhw yn roi creu fel aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres they.pron.3p prt give.v.infin+sm create.v.infin like.conj border  $_E^C$  border.n.sg

and they put...make, like, a border

(795) CRL: wnes i trio wneud e am dy ben\_blwydd di .

CRL: wnes i trio wneud e am

aut: do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S try.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S for.PREP

dy ben\_blwydd di

your.ADJ.POSS.2S birthday.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S+SM

I tried to do it for your birthday

(796) CRL: ond wnaeth e ddim gweithio .

CRL: ond wnaeth e ddim gweithio aut: but.conj do.v.3S.PAST+SM he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM work.V.INFIN but it didn't work

(797) CRL: wnest ti gael cerdyn ben\_blwydd fi o (y)r diwedd ?

CRL: wnest ti gael cerdyn ben\_blwydd aut: do.V.2S.PAST+SM you.PRON.2S get.V.INFIN+SM card.N.M.SG birthday.N.M.SG+SM fi o yr diwedd
I.PRON.1S+SM of.PREP the.DET.DEF end.N.M.SG
did you get my birthday card in the end?

(798) PEN: naddo !

PEN: naddo

aut: no.ADV.PAST

no!

(799) PEN: <1le ddoth> [//] lle mae o ?

PEN: lle ddoth lle mae o

aut: where.INT come.V.3S.PAST+SM where.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

where is it?

(800) CRL: o'n i (we)di postio fe!

CRL: o'n i wedi postio fe

aut: be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP post.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

I posted it!

(801) PEN: <dw (ddi)m (we)di> [//] mae [?] [//] dw (ddi)m gwybod lle mae (we)di mynd .  $PEN: \ dw \qquad ddim \qquad wedi \qquad mae \qquad dw \qquad ddim$ 

aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM after.PREP be.V.3S.PRES be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM gwybod lle mae wedi mynd know.V.INFIN where.INT be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP go.V.INFIN

I haven't ... I don't know where it's gone

(802) CRL: ond [?] [//] # well@s:cym&eng gobeithio mae rywun yn ffeindio fe . CRL: ond well $_E^C$  gobeithio mae rywun yn ffeindio aut: but.conj well.adv hope.v.infin be.v.ss.pres someone.n.m.sg+sm prt find.v.infin fe he.pron.m.ss but...well, I hope someone finds it

(803) PEN: +< wir i chdi .

PEN: wir i chdi .

aut: true.ADJ+SM to.PREP you.PRON.2S honestly

(804) CRL: achos mae &ke +/ .

CRL: achos mae
aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES
because...

- (805) PEN: a dw i (we)di cael cardyn pen\_blwydd gyn rywun de um@s:cym&eng # +/ .

  PEN: a dw i wedi cael cardyn pen\_blwydd aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP get.V.INFIN unk birthday.N.M.SG

  gyn rywun de um<sup>C</sup><sub>E</sub>
  with.PREP someone.N.M.SG+SM be.IM+SM um.IM
  and I've had a birthday card off someone, right, um...
- (806) CRL: fi methu credu ti heb gael e .

  CRL: fi methu credu ti heb gael

  aut: I.PRON.1S+SM fail.V.INFIN believe.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S without.PREP get.V.INFIN+SM

  e
  he.PRON.M.3S
  I can't believe you haven't had it

(807) PEN: +, er@s:cym&eng yn deud rywbeth amdan ice@s:eng age@s:eng stone@s:eng age@s:eng a rywbeth rywbeth # (we)dyn mae (y)na ddrych timod [?] sy (y)n hollol ddistorted@s:eng .

 $\mathbf{age}^E$   $\mathbf{stone}^E$   $\mathbf{age}^E$   $\mathbf{a}$   $\mathbf{rywbeth}$   $\mathbf{rywbeth}$  age.N.SG stone.N.SG age.N.SG and.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM something.N.M.SG+SM

 $yn hollol ddistorted^{E}$ 

PRT completely.ADJ unk

er, saying something about ice age, stone age and something something, then there's a mirror that's completely distorted

(808) PEN: a ti (y)n agor o de # a mae just@s:cym&eng cymryd y piss@s:cym&eng basically@s:eng (oh)ona chdi .

PEN: a ti yn agor o de a aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT open.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S be.IM+SM and.CONJ mae just $_E^C$  cymryd y piss $_E^C$  basically $_E^E$  ohona chdi

be.V.3S.PRES just.ADV take.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF piss.N.SG basically.ADV unk you.PRON.2S

and you open it, right, and it just takes the piss, basically, out of you

(809) PEN: a o'n i methu dallt # <pen\_blwydd hapus oddi\_wrth> ["] a ryw ysgrif mawr # hieroglyphics@s:cym&eng .

PEN: a o'n i methu dallt

aut: and.conj be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s fail.v.infin understand.v.infin

pen\_blwyddhapusoddi\_wrtharywysgrifmawrbirthday.N.M.SGhappy.ADJfrom.PREPand.CONJsome.PREQ+SMwriting.N.F.SGbig.ADJ

 $\mathbf{hieroglyphics}_E^C$ 

hieroglyphics. N. SG. [or]. hieroglyphic. ADJ+PL

and I couldn't understand, "happy birthday, from" and some big script in hieroglyphics

 $(810)\,\,$  PEN: xx (ddi)m gwybod pwy sy (we)di sgwennu fo .

PEN: ddim gwybod pwy sy wedi sgwennu aut: not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES.REL after.PREP write.V.INFIN

he.pron.m.3s

[...] don't know who's written it

(811) CRL: oh@s:cym&eng fi methu credu ti heb gael yn un i .

gael yn un i

qet.V.INFIN+SM PRT one.NUM to.PREP

oh I can't believe you haven't had mine

- (812) PEN: +< so@s:cym&eng dw (ddi)m gwybod pwy dw fod i ddiolch amdano fo . PEN:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$  dw ddim gwybod pwy dw aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN who.PRON be.V.1S.PRES fod i ddiolch amdano fo be.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP thank.V.INFIN+SM for\_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S so I don't know who I'm supposed to thank for it
- (we)di &kəm> [///] y llun ohonon ni yn y Galeri@s:cym&eng . gyda  $\mathbf{fe}$ o'n aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF with.PREP PRT.AFF be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP  $\mathbf{er}_E^C$  o'n i  $\mathbf{wedi}$  $\mathbf{y}$ give.V.INFIN+SM er.IM be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG ohonon  $Galeri_{F}^{C}$ ni  $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$  $\mathbf{y}$ from\_us.prep+pron.1p we.pron.1p in.prep the.det.def name it had...I put...I'd...the picture of us at the Galeri
- (814) CRL: a <o'n i (we)di> [//] ti (y)n gallu sgwennu text@s:eng ar y lluniau (y)n\_dwyt ti .

  CRL: a o'n i wedi ti yn gallu aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is after.prep you.pron.2s prt be\_able.v.infin sgwennu text<sup>E</sup> ar y lluniau yn\_dwyt ti write.v.infin text.sv.infin on.prep the.det.det pictures.n.m.pl unk you.pron.2s and I'd...you can write text on the photos can't you
- (815) CRL: so@s:cym&eng o'n i (we)di roi +"/.CRL:  $so_E^C$  o'n i wedi roi aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM so I'd put:
- (816) CRL: +" pen\_blwydd hapus Penri@s:cym&eng cariad mawr Carol@s:cym&eng .

  CRL: pen\_blwydd hapus PenriC cariad mawr CarolC carolC aut: birthday.N.M.SG happy.ADJ name love.N.MF.SG big.ADJ name

  "happy birthday Penri, lots of love, Carol"
- (817) CRL: ar y llun +" .

  CRL: ar y llun
  aut: on.PREP the.DET.DEF picture.N.M.SG
  on the picture
- (818) PEN: do mi ges i o .

  PEN: do mi ges i o o aut: yes.ADV.PAST PRT.AFF get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP yes, I got it

(819) CRL: ti wedi cael e ?

CRL: ti wedi

CRL: ti wedi cael e

aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP get.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

you have had it?

 $(820)\,\,$  PEN: do &di diolch yn fawr xx cael o .

PEN: do diolch yn fawr cael o aut: yes.ADV.PAST thanks.N.M.SG PRT big.ADJ+SM get.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

yes thank you, [...] gotten it

(821) CRL: &=laugh ti (y)n dweud celwydd &=laugh .

CRL: ti yn dweud celwydd aut: you.PRON.2S PRT say.V.INFIN lie.N.M.SG you're telling lies

(822) PEN: +< yndw dw i (y)n deud celwyddau yndw # yndw .

PEN: yndw dw i yn deud celwyddau aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT say.V.INFIN lie.N.M.PL yndw yndw

be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

yes I'm telling lies, yes, yes

(823) PEN: na mi ges i hwnna diolch yn fawr .

PEN: na mi ges i hwnna diolch yn aut: no.ADV PRT.AFF get.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S that.PRON.DEM.M.SG thanks.N.M.SG PRT fawr biq.ADJ+SM

no, I got that, thank you

- (824) CRL: &=laugh .
- $(825)\,\,$  PEN: mewn bubble@s:eng # ia ?

PEN: mewn bubble  $^E$  ia aut: in.PREP bubble.N.SG yes.ADV

in a bubble, yes?

(826) CRL: na.

CRL: na
aut: no.ADV

no

(827) PEN: na oedd yr # ysgrif mewn bubble@s:eng oedd # mewn speech@s:cym&eng xx <neu rywbeth> [?] .

PEN: na oedd yr ysgrif mewn bubble  $^E$  aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF writing.N.F.SG in.PREP bubble.N.SG oedd mewn speech  $^C_E$  neu rywbeth be.V.3S.IMPERF in.PREP speech.N.SG or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM no, the script was in a bubble, yes, in a speech [...] or something

(828) CRL: +< oh@s:cym&eng oedd e ?

CRL:  $oh_E^C$  oedd e aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S oh was it?

(829) CRL: +< oh@s:cym&eng o\_k@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $oh_E^C$   $o extbf{-}k_E^C$ aut: oh.IM OK.IMoh ok

(830) CRL: o\_k@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $o_{-}k_{E}^{C}$ aut: OK.IM

(831) PEN: oedd?

PEN: oedd

aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF

was it?

(832) CRL: <fi (ddi)m gallu cofio nawr> [=! laughs] .

CRL: fi ddim gallu cofio nawr aut: I.PRON.1S+SM not.ADV+SM be\_able.V.INFIN remember.V.INFIN now.ADV I can't remember now

(833) PEN: ella bod o ddim ta .

PEN: ella bod o ddim ta aut: maybe.ADV be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM be.IM perhaps it's not then

(834) PEN: ond dw i cofio weld o .

PEN: ond dw i cofio weld o aut: but.conj be.v.is.pres i.pron.is remember.v.infin see.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.ss but I remember seeing it

(835) CRL: < oedd e just@s:cym&eng> [/] oedd e just@s:cym&eng yn (y)sgrifen .  $\mathbf{just}_E^C$ CRL: oedd oedd $\mathbf{just}_E^C$ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S just.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S just.ADV aut:ysgrifen PRT.[or].in.PREP writing.N.F.SG it was just...it was just writing (836)CRL: oedd e (y)r llun (y)na o ni bwys y Galeri@s:cym&eng ar\_ôl i (y)r dyn &r<sup>h</sup>ə [//] ryfedd (y)na bod o\_gwmpas . CRL: oedd be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s the.det.def picture.n.m.sg there.adv of.prep  $Galeri_E^C$  ar\_ $\hat{o}l$ i  $\mathbf{y}$ we.PRON.1P weight.N.M.SG+SM the.DET.DEF name after.prep to.prep the.det.def ryfedd dyn yna bod  $o_g wmpas$ man.n.m.sg strange.adj+sm there.adv be.v.infin around.adv it was that picture of us by the Galeri after that strange man was around (837) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng . PEN:  $oh_E^C$ aut:oh.IMoh (838) PEN: mae lluniau eraill dal ar nesg i de . PEN: mae lluniau eraill dal ar nesg i aut:be.V.3S.PRES pictures.N.M.PL others.PRON continue.V.INFIN on.PREP unk to.PREP debe.IM+SMthe other pictures are still on my desk, you know (839) CRL: oh@s:cym&eng [?] . CRL:  $oh_E^C$ oh.imaut:oh (840) PEN: xx. (841) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng mae (gy)da fi lot@s:cym&eng o luniau o (y)r pen\_blwydd fi isie datblygu . CRL: yeah $_{E}^{C}$  $\mathbf{lot}_E^C$  $\mathbf{fi}$ luniau mae gyda

fi

of.prep the.det.def birthday.n.m.sg i.pron.1s+sm want.n.m.sg develop.v.infin

pen\_blwydd

yeah, I've got a lot of photos from the birthday I want to develop

yeah.ADV be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM lot.N.SG of.PREP pictures.N.M.PL+SM

isie

(842) CRL: so@s:cym&eng # allen ni wneud nhw (y)n y dref os ti eisiau . CRL:  $\mathbf{so}_E^C$ allen ni wneud nhw yn aut: so.Adv be\_able.V.1P.IMPERF+SM we.Pron.1P make.V.INFIN+SM they.Pron.3P in.Prep dref $\mathbf{ti}$ eisiau the.det.def town.n.f.sg+sm if.conj you.pron.2s want.n.m.sg so we could do them in town if you want (843) PEN: yeah@s:cym&eng cool@s:cym&eng . PEN: yeah $_{E}^{C}$  $\operatorname{\mathbf{cool}}^C_E$ aut: yeah.ADV cool.SV.INFIN yeah cool (844) PEN: dw isio (ry)wbeth i Carly@s:cym&eng (he)fyd xx nineteenth@s:eng o mis nesa PEN: dw rywbeth  $\mathbf{Carly}_E^C$  hefyd isio be.V.1S.PRES want.N.M.SG something.N.M.SG+SM to.PREP name  $nineteenth^E$  o  $\mathbf{mis}$ nineteenth.ord of.prep month.n.m.sg next.adj.sup I want something for Carly too [...] the nineteenth of next month (845) CRL: &=laugh . (846) PEN: +< xx be i gael (i)ddi . PEN: be i gael iddi aut: what.int to.prep get.v.infin+sm to\_her.prep+pron.f.3s [...] what to get for her (847) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng <bydd gyn> [//] <gyn ho(nna)> [/] gyn honna bob\_dim does . PEN:  $oh_E^C$  bydd gyn gyn honna oh.im be.v.3s.fut with.prep with.prep that.pron.dem.f.sg.[or].claim.v.2s.imper.[or].claim.v.3s.pres honna  $with. \textit{PREP} \ \ that. \textit{PRON.DEM.F.SG.} [or]. \textit{claim.V.2S.IMPER.} [or]. \textit{claim.V.3S.PRES}$  $everything.PRON.[or].everything.N.M.SG+SM \ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG$ oh, she's got everything, hasn't she (848) CRL: mmm@s:cym&eng .

 $\operatorname{CRL}: \mathbf{mmm}_{F}^{C}$ 

aut: mmm.IM

mm

(849) CRL: <dylet ti> [/] um@s:cym&eng # dylet ti +/ .

CRL: dylet ti um $_E^C$  dylet ti aut: ought\_to.v.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S um.IM ought\_to.v.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S you should, um...you should

(850) PEN: ti cofio blwyddyn dwytha oedd hi (y)n strach doedd .

PEN: ti cofio blwyddyn dwytha oedd hi you.pron.2s remember.v.infin year.n.f.sg last.adj be.v.3s.imperf she.pron.f.3s aut:strach doedd

be.V.3S.IMPERF.NEG PRT.[or].in.PREP unk

you remember last year, it was a bother, wasn't it

(851) CRL: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $oh_E^C$  yeah\_E^C  $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$ aut: oh.im yeah.adv yeah.adv oh yeah, yeah

(852) CRL: ond wnes i cael pethau lovely@s:eng blwyddyn diwetha .

caelpethau wnes but.conj do.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s get.v.infin things.n.m.pl love.v.3p.pres+adv blwyddyn diwetha year.N.F.SG last.ADJ but I got lovely things last year

(853) PEN: ia ond <(dy)dy (y)r un> [?] budget@s:eng xxx de .

 $\mathbf{budget}^E$ PEN: ia dydy  $\mathbf{yr}$ yes.adv but.conj be.v.3s.pres.neg the.det.def one.num budget.n.sg be.im+sm yes but the same budget isn't [...] you know

(854) CRL: <jewellery@s:eng o> [/] # jewellery@s:eng o Pilgrim@s:cym&eng . CRL: jewellerv $^E$ iewellerv $^E$  $\mathbf{Pilgrim}_{E}^{C}$ aut: jewellery.N.SG of.PREP jewellery.N.SG from.PREP name jewellery from...jewellery from Pilgrim

(855) PEN: Pilgrims@s:cym&eng a +.. .

PEN: Pilgrims $_E^C$  a aut:nameand.CONJ Pilgrims and...

(856) PEN: Paris\_Hilton's@s:cym&eng xx de .

PEN: Paris\_Hilton's $_{E}^{C}$  de aut:namebe.im+smParis Hilton's [...] isn't it

(857) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah

(858) CRL: oh@s:cym&eng <br/> <br/>beth am i ti> [/] um@s:cym&eng # beth am i ti wneud rywbeth fwy sentimental@s:cym&eng yn hytrach na rywbeth # ariannol ?

CRL:  $oh_E^C$  beth am i ti  $um_E^C$  beth am i aut: oh.IM what.INT for.PREP to.PREP you.PRON.2S um.IM what.INT for.PREP to.PREP

ti wneud rywbeth fwy sentimental $_E^C$  you.PRON.28 make.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM more.ADJ.COMP+SM sentimental.ADJ

yn hytrach na rywbeth ariannol
PRT rather.ADV (n)or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM monetary.ADJ

oh why don't you...why don't you do something more sentimental rather than something finiancial?

(859) CRL: oes [/] writing the control of the contr

(860) CRL: oh@s:cym&eng falle bydd hi ddim yn # hoffi e though@s:eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{oh}_E^C$  falle  $\mathbf{bydd}$  hi  $\mathbf{ddim}$  yn hoffi  $\mathbf{aut}$ :  $\mathbf{oh}.IM$   $\mathbf{maybe}.ADV$   $\mathbf{be}.V.3S.FUT$   $\mathbf{she}.PRON.F.3S$   $\mathbf{not}.ADV+SM$   $\mathbf{PRT}$   $\mathbf{like}.V.INFIN$   $\mathbf{e}$   $\mathbf{though}^E$   $\mathbf{he}.PRON.M.3S$   $\mathbf{though}.CONJ$  oh she might not like it though

(861) PEN: na (dy)dy (ddi)m fath â ni sti .

can you do some kind of...

PEN: na dydy ddim fath â ni
aut: no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG not.ADV+SM type.N.F.SG+SM as.PREP we.PRON.1P
sti
you\_know.IM
no, she's not like us, you know

(862) PEN: dan ni licio cheese@s:eng dydan .

PEN: dan ni licio cheese $^E$  dydan aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P like.V.INFIN cheese.N.SG unk we like cheese, don't we

(863) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng &=laugh .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

(864) PEN: +< &=laugh .

(865) PEN: na &də dw (ddi)m gwybod .

PEN: na dw ddim gwybod aut: no.ADV be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN

no, I don't know

(866) CRL: byddai really@s:eng nice@s:cym&eng os o't ti gyda llun o (y)r ddau ohonoch chi .

(867) CRL: ond chi byth yn cael lluniau .

CRL: ond chi byth yn cael lluniau aut: but.conj you.pron.2p never.ADV prt get.v.infin pictures.n.m.pl
but you never get pictures

(868) PEN: na byth dydw i (dd)im +// .

PEN: na byth dydw i ddim aut: no.ADV never.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.NEG I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM no, never, I'm not...

(869) CRL: +< ti (y)n awful@s:eng . CRL: ti yn awful $^E$  aut: you.PRON.2S PRT awful.ADJ you're awful

(870) PEN: na [?] .

PEN: na

aut: no.ADV

no

(871) PEN: xxx +/ .

(872) CRL: ti (y)n poen yn y ben\_ôl .

CRL: ti yn poen yn y ben-ôl aut: you.PRON.2S PRT.[or].in.PREP pain.N.MF.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF backside.N.M.SG+SM you're a pain in the arse

(873) PEN: yndw .

PEN: yndw

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

yes

- (874) CRL: &=laugh .
- $(875)\,\,$  PEN: a timod [?] be sy waeth ?

PEN: a timod be sy waeth aut: and.CONJ know.V.2S.PRES what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL worse.ADJ.COMP+SM and you know what's worse?

(876) PEN: gynni hi (ddi)m tyllau (y)n (e)i chlustiau chwaith .

PEN: gynni hi ddim tyllau yn aut:  $with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$  she.PRON.F.3S not.ADV+SM holes.N.M.PL PRT.[or].in.PREP ei chlustiau chwaith her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S ears.N.MF.PL+AM neither.ADV she hasn't got pierced ears either

- (877) PEN: so@s:cym&eng dw (ddi)m yn cael &rand +/ . PEN: so $_{E}^{C}$  dw ddim yn cael aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT get.V.INFIN so I don't get to...
- (878) CRL: +< oh@s:cym&eng na +! ?  $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{CRL:} & \mathbf{oh}_E^C & \mathbf{na} \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & oh.IM & no.ADV \\ & \text{oh no?} \end{array}$
- (879) PEN: na . **PEN: na aut:** no.ADV

  no
- (880) CRL: fi byth wedi sylwi ar hwnna .

CRL: fi byth wedi sylwi ar hwnna aut: I.PRON.1S+SM never.ADV after.PREP notice.V.INFIN on.PREP that.PRON.DEM.M.SG

I've never noticed that

- (881) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng fedra i (ddi)m cael earrings@s:eng iddi # byth . PEN: oh $_E^C$  fedra i ddim cael earrings $^E$  aut: oh.IM be\_able.V.1S.PRES+SM I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM get.V.INFIN unk iddi byth to\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S never.ADV oh, I can't get her earrings, never
- (882) CRL: +< beth mae (y)n gwisgo?

  CRL: beth mae yn gwisgo

  aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES PRT dress.V.INFIN

  what does she wear?

(883) CRL: +< [- eng] clip\_ons ?

CRL:  $\operatorname{clip\_ons}^E$ aut:  $\operatorname{unk}$ clip-ons

(884) PEN: gynni [?] byth glustdlysau .

PEN: gymi byth glustdlysau aut: with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S never.ADV unk

she's never got earrings

(885) CRL: oh@s:cym&eng fi [//] well@s:cym&eng <w i ddim> [//] o'n i ddim wedi sylwi ar hwnna .

CRL:  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$  fi  $\mathbf{well}_{E}^{C}$  w i ddim o'n aut: oh.IM I.PRON.1S+SM well.ADV ooh.IM to.PREP nothing.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.IMPERF i ddim wedi sylwi ar hwnna I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP notice.V.INFIN on.PREP that.PRON.DEM.M.SG oh, I...well I haven't...I didn't notice that

(886) PEN: na.

PEN: na
aut: no.ADV

no

(887) CRL: +< oh@s:cym&eng.

CRL:  $oh_E^C$  *aut:* oh.IM

(888) PEN: byth byth .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{PEN:} & \textbf{byth} & \textbf{byth} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{never.ADV} & \textit{never.ADV} \\ \\ \textbf{never ever} & \end{array}$ 

(889) CRL: be just@s:cym&eng byth wedi eisiau wneud e?

CRL: be  $\mathbf{just}_E^C$  byth wedi eisiau wneud e aut: what.INT just.ADV never.ADV after.PREP want.N.M.SG make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S what, just never wanted to do it?

 $(890)\,\,$  PEN: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod be oedd y resymeg .

PEN: dw ddim yn gwybod be oedd y aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF the.DET.DEF resymeg

logic.N.F.SG+SM

I don't know what the reasoning was

(891) PEN: xx (e)i chlustiau hi fach .

PEN: ei chlustiau hi fach

aut: her.ADJ.POSS.F.3S ears.N.MF.PL+AM she.PRON.F.3S small.ADJ+SM

[...] her ears are small

(892) PEN: gynni hi (ddi)m lobes@s:eng .

PEN: gynni hi ddim lobes  $^E$  aut: with\_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S she.PRON.F.3S nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM unk she hasn't got lobes

(893) PEN: &s mae (y)na rei heb lobes@s:eng does .

PEN: mae yna rei heb lobes does aut: be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV some.PRON+SM without.PREP unk be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there are some who haven't got lobes, aren't there

(894) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ veah

(895) PEN: um@s:cym&eng # dw meddwl ella dyna pam .

PEN:  $\mathbf{um}_E^C$  dw  $\mathbf{meddwl}$  ella dyna  $\mathbf{pam}$  aut: um.IM be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN maybe.ADV that\_is.ADV why?.ADV  $\mathbf{um}$ , I think perhaps that's why

(896) CRL: oh@s:cym&eng o\_k@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C}$   $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{E}^{C}$  aut: oh.IM ok.IMoh ok

(897) PEN: dw (ddi)m gwybod pam .

PEN: dw ddim gwybod pam aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN why?.ADV I don't know why

(898) CRL: &=laugh random@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{random}_{E}^{C}$  $\mathbf{aut:}$  random.ADJ (899) PEN: ond um@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng (ba)swn i (ddi)m licio cael gun@s:cym&eng ar y nghlust chwaith de # rhaid fi ddeud . PEN: ond  $\operatorname{um}_E^C \operatorname{yeah}_E^C$ baswn  $\operatorname{ddim}$ licio but. conj um.im yeah.adv be.v.1s.pluperf i.pron.1s not. adv+sm like.v.infinaut: $\mathbf{gun}_E^C$  $\mathbf{ar}$  $\mathbf{y}$ nghlust chwaith get.V.INFIN gun.N.SG on.PREP my.ADJ.POSS.1S ear.N.MF.SG+NM neither.ADV be.IM+SM fi ddeud  $necessity. {\it N.M.SG}$   ${\it I.PRON.1S+SM}$   ${\it say. V.INFIN+SM}$ but um, yeah, I wouldn't like to have a gun on my ear either, you know, I have to say (900) CRL: &=laugh o'n i (we)di cael hwnna wedi # pierce\_o@s:eng+cym . wedi cael hwnna aut: be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s after.prep get.v.infin that.pron.dem.m.sg after.prep  $\mathbf{pierce\_o}_C^{E+}$ pierce.sv.infin I got that pierced (901) PEN: y top@s:cym&eng? PEN: y  $\mathbf{top}_E^C$ aut: the.det.def top.n.sg the top? (902) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng . CRL: yeah $_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah (903) PEN: ouch@s:cym&eng xx . PEN: ouch $_E^C$ aut: ouch.sv.infin ouch [...]

(904) CRL: +< a wnaeth y +// .

CRL: a wnaeth y aut: and.CONJ do.V.3S.PAST+SM the.DET.DEF and the...

 $\operatorname{ddim}$ 

nothing. N.M.SG+SM. [or]. not. ADV+SM

yeah, but...no...but I decided that I wasn't/didn't

(906) CRL: so@s:cym&eng wnes i adael iddo [?] cau lan .

CRL:  $so_E^C$  wnes i adael iddo

aut: so.Adv do.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s leave.v.infin+sm to\_him.prep+pron.m.3s

cau lan

 $close.v.infin\ shore.n.f.sg+sm$ 

so I let it close

(907) PEN: oh@s:cym&eng .

**PEN:**  $oh_E^C$  aut: oh.IM

oh

(908) CRL: os ti (y)n teimlo top@s:cym&eng clust fi # mae lot@s:cym&eng fwy trwchus &n hwnna na hwnna nawr .

CRL: os ti yn teimlo  $top_E^C$  clust fi

aut: if.conj you.pron.2s prt feel.v.infin top.n.sg ear.n.mf.sg i.pron.1s+sm

 $\mathbf{mae} \qquad \mathbf{lot}_E^C \qquad \mathbf{fwy} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{trwchus} \;\; \mathbf{hwnna} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{na}$ 

be.V.3S.PRES lot.N.SG more.ADJ.COMP+SM thick.ADJ that.PRON.DEM.M.SG than.CONJ

hwnna nawr

that.pron.dem.m.sg now.adv

if you feel the top of my ear, it's a lot thicker, that than that now

(909) PEN: yndy?

PEN: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

is it?

(910) CRL: yeah@s:cym&eng .

CRL:  $\mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(911) CRL: ond ar y pryd timod pan ti (y)n # un\_deg\_chwech a ti (y)n credu bod ti (y)n gwybod popeth # ti fel +"/ .

CRL: ond ar y pryd timod pan ti

aut: but.conj on.prep the.det.def time.n.m.sg know.v.2s.pres when.conj you.pron.2s

yn un\_deg\_chwech a ti yn credu bod

PRT.[or].in.PREP unk and.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT believe.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN

ti yn gwybod popeth ti fel

you.pron.2s prt know.v.infin everything.n.m.sg you.pron.2s like.conj

but at the time, you know, when you're sixteen and you think you know everything, you're like:

 $(912) \quad {\tt CRL: +" oh@s:cym\&eng yeah@s:cym\&eng wna i cael hwnna wedi pierce\_o@s:eng+cym} \ .$ 

CRL:  $oh_E^C$  yeah\_E^C wna i cael hwnna

aut: oh.im yeah.adv do.v.1s.pres+sm i.pron.1s get.v.infin that.pron.dem.m.sg

wedi pierce\_ $o_C^{E+}$ 

after.prep pierce.sv.infin

"oh yeah, I'll have that pierced"

(913) PEN: ia dw gwybod .

PEN: ia dw gwybod aut: yes.ADV be.V.1S.PRES know.V.INFIN yes I know

(914) CRL: lwcus bod chdi (ddi)m (we)di cael tattoo@s:cym&eng felly .

CRL: lwcus bod chdi ddim wedi aut: lucky.ADJ be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM after.PREP cael tattoo $_E^C$  felly get.V.INFIN tattoo.N.SG so.ADV lucky tou didn't get a tattoo, then

(915) CRL: well@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng # yn union .

CRL:  $\mathbf{well}_E^C$   $\mathbf{yeah}_E^C$   $\mathbf{yn}$  union  $\mathbf{aut:}$   $\mathbf{well.ADV}$   $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$   $\mathbf{PRT}$   $\mathbf{exact.ADJ}$  well yeah, exactly

(916) PEN: +< &=laugh .