Fusser31

Conversation details

Participants: Arfon (ARF - 43 yr, male, Adult), Brwyno (BRW - 12 yr, male, Teenager). **Background**: informal conversation at speakers' house between father and son. **Duration**: 00 hr 36 min 06 sec. **Date**: 19 March 2006. **Transcriber**: Elen Robert, Bangor University. **Note**: There may be an error rate of up to 2% in the glosses generated.

(1)	ARF: xx long@s:eng story@s:cymŋ <oh@s:cym&eng na=""> [=? oedd (y)na] ond [?] </oh@s:cym&eng>
	$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$
	wnesiennilldaudocyniwelddo.V.1S.PAST+SM1.PRON.1Swin.V.INFINtwo.NUM.Mticket.N.M.SG+SMto.PREPsee.V.INFIN+SM
	$egin{array}{lll} egin{array}{lll} egin{arra$
	[] long story, oh no, but II won two tickets to see Judas Priest and Iron Maiden
(2)	ARF: <o'n nhw=""> [?] (y)n syportio Iron_(Maiden)@s:cymŋ [//] # er@s:cymŋ Judas_Priest@s:cymŋ # yn Deeside@s:eng leisure@s:eng centre@s:eng .</o'n>
	ARF:o'nnhwynsyportioIron_Maiden $_E^C$ er $_E^C$ aut:be.V.1S.IMPERFthey.PRON.3PPRT.[or].in.PREPunknameer.IM
	$egin{array}{llll} egin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$
	they were supporting Ironer, Judas Priest at Deeside leisure centre
(3)	BRW: +< mmm@s:cymŋ .
	BRW: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: $mmm.IM$
	mm
(4)	ARF: oedd e (y)n newydd agor .
	ARF: oedd e yn newydd agor aut: be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss prt new.add open.v.infin
	it had just opened
(5)	ARF: ond oedd o (y)n # er@s:cymŋ rhywle &s [//] i sglefrio .
	ARF:ondoeddoyn er_E^C rhywleaut: $but.CONJ$ $be.V.3S.IMPERF$ $he.PRON.M.3S$ $PRT.[or].in.PREP$ $er.IM$ $somewhere.N.M.SG$
	i sglefrio to.PREP skate.V.INFIN

but it was somewhere to skate

(6) BRW: +< ah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{ah}_E^C aut: ah.IM

ah

(7) BRW: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng dw gwybod lle (y)dy o .

BRW: oh_E^C yeah $_E^C$ dw gwybod lle ydy o aut: oh.IM yeah.ADV be.V.1S.PRES know.V.INFIN where.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S oh yeah, I know where it is

(8) ARF: ti gwybod lle mae o ?

ARF: ti gwybod lle mae o aut: you.pron.25 know.v.infin where.int be.v.35.pres he.pron.m.35 you know where it is?

(9) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(10) ARF: <ac oedd e really@s:eng> [=! laughs] rhyfedd .

ARF: ac oedd e really rhyfedd aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss real.AdJ+AdV strange.AdJ and it was really strange

(11) ARF: achos o'n nhw (we)di roi ryw fath o carped dros y rhew .

ARF: achos o'n nhw wedi roi ryw aut: because CONJ be V.1S.IMPERF they.PRON.3P after.PREP give.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM fath o carped dros y rhew type.N.F.SG+SM of PREP tear.V.3S.IMPER over.PREP+SM the.DET.DEF ice.N.M.SG because they'd put some sort of carpet over the ice

(12) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ \mathbf{yeah}

(13) ARF: ond o'ch chi (y)n sefyll arno fe .

ARF: ond o'ch chi yn sefyll arno fe aut: but.conj unk you.pron.2p prt stand.v.infin on_him.prep+pron.m.3s he.pron.m.3s but you'd stand on it

(14) ARF: erbyn diwedd y gig@s:cym&eng <oeddech chi (y)n> [//] <oeddech # &d> [//] oeddech chi (y)n really@s:eng really@s:eng oer .

by the end of the gig you were...you were really really cold

- (15) ARF: ac oeddech [//] # &p [/] o'n i (ddi)m gallu teimlo nhraed i .

 ARF: ac oeddech o'n i ddim gallu
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.2P.IMPERF be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM be_able.V.INFIN
 teimlo nhraed i
 feel.V.INFIN feet.N.MF.SG+NM to.PREP
 and you...I couldn't feel my feet
- (16) BRW: +< &=laugh .
- (17) BRW: &=laugh .
- (18) ARF: (a)chos [=? (be)cause@s:eng] # timod o'n i (y)n &gwi [/] gwisgo # timod pumps@s:cym&eng fel chdi # xxx .

ARF: achos timod o'n i yn gwisgo aut: because. CONJ know. V.2S. PRES be. V.1S. IMPERF I. PRON. 1S PRT dress. V. INFIN timod pumps $_{E}^{C}$ fel chdi know. V.2S. PRES pump. N. SG+PL like. CONJ you. PRON. 2S because, you know, I was wearing, you know, pumps like you [...]

(19) ARF: ond good@s:eng gig@s:cym&eng though@s:eng .

ARF: ond \mathbf{good}^E \mathbf{gig}_E^C though E aut: but.CONJ good.ADJ gig.N.SG.[or].cig.N.SG+SM though.CONJ but good gig though

(20) ARF: a mi [//] na mi oedden nhw dda mae raid fi ddeud .

ARF: a mi na mi oedden nhw dda aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF (n)or.CONJ PRT.AFF be.V.3P.IMPERF they.PRON.3P good.ADJ+SM mae raid fi ddeud be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM <math>I.PRON.1S+SM say.V.INFIN+SM and...no, they were good, I have to say

(21) ARF: ond er@s:cym&eng # yeah@s:cym&eng rhyfedd bod ti (y)n [/] # yn licio <nhw ar_ôl> [?] gymaint o amser .

but er, yeah, strange that you like them after so much time

(22) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng [?] .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_E^C aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(23) ARF: so@s:cym&eng be ti isio wneud amdano fo then@s:eng?

ARF: \mathbf{so}_E^C be ti isio wneud amdano aut: so.ADV what.INT you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG make.V.INFIN+SM for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S fo then E he.PRON.M.3S then.ADV so what do you want to do about it then?

(24) BRW: &=laugh <mynd i weld nhw> [=! laughs] .

BRW: mynd i weld nhw aut: go.v.infin to.prep see.v.infin+sm they.pron.3p go to see them

(25) ARF: mynd i weld nhw .

ARF: mynd i weld nhw aut: go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P go to see them

(26) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ \mathbf{yeah}

(27) ARF: +< pam ?

ARF: pam aut: why?.ADV why?

(28) BRW: well@s:cym&eng +.. .

BRW: \mathbf{well}_E^C \mathbf{aut} : well.ADVwell...

- (29) BRW: xx &=laugh +/ .
- (30) ARF: well@s:cym&eng +/ .

ARF: \mathbf{well}_E^C $\mathbf{aut:}$ well.ADVwell...

(31) BRW: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod .

I don't know

(32) ARF: ti (ddi)m yn gwybod # pam ti isio mynd i weld nhw?

ARF: ti ddim yn gwybod pam ti isio aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN why?.ADV you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG mynd i weld nhw go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P you don't know why you want to go see them?

(33) ARF: os ti mynd i wario # sixty@s:eng quid@s:eng ar tocyn mae raid ti wybod # rywbeth .

ARF: os ti mynd i wario sixty E quid E aut: if.CONJ you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN to.PREP spend.V.INFIN+SM sixty.NUM quid.N.SG ar tocyn mae raid ti wybod on.PREP ticket.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES necessity.N.M.SG+SM you.PRON.2S know.V.INFIN+SM rywbeth

 $something. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$

if you're going to spend sixty quid on a ticket, you have to know something

- (34) BRW: +< &=laugh .
- (35) BRW: achos er@s:cym&eng <(ba)swn i isio gweld> [?] [//] # &s (ba)swn i licio gweld nhw (y)n live@s:eng .

BRW: achos er $_{E}^{C}$ baswn i isio gweld aut: because CONJ er.IM be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S want.N.M.SG see.V.INFIN baswn i licio gweld nhw yn live E be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S like.V.INFIN see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P PRT live.V.INFIN because er, I'd want to see...I'd like to see them live

(36) ARF: ti (we)di bod mewn gig@s:cym&eng o (y)r blaen ?

ARF: ti wedi bod mewn gig_E^C o aut: you.PRON.2s after.PREP be.V.INFIN in.PREP gig.N.SG.[or].cig.N.SG+SM of.PREP yr blaen the.DET.DEF front.N.M.SG have you been in a gig before?

(37) BRW: do .

BRW: do

aut: yes.ADV.PAST

yes

(38) ARF: be ti (we)di weld?

ARF: be ti wedi weld aut: what.INT you.PRON.2S after.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM what did you see?

(39) BRW: Thin_Lizzy@s:cym&eng yn # Llandudno@s:cym&eng .

BRW: Thin_Lizzy $_{E}^{C}$ yn Llandudno $_{E}^{C}$ aut: name in.PREP name

(40) ARF: yn lle yn Llandudno@s:cym&eng?

ARF: yn lle yn Llandudno $_E^C$ aut: in.PREP where.INT in.PREP name where in Llandudno

(41) BRW: xx theatre@s:cym&eng .

BRW: theatre $_{E}^{C}$ aut: theatre.N.SG [...] theatre

- (42) ARF: ah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng dw i cofio . ARF: ah $_E^C$ yeah $_E^C$ yeah $_E^C$ yeah $_E^C$ dw i cofio aut: ah.IM yeah.ADV yeah.ADV yeah.ADV be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S remember.V.INFIN ah yeah yeah yeah, I remember
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(43)} & \text{BRW: um@s:cym\&eng +/} \\ & & \\ & \textbf{BRW: um}_E^C \\ & & um.{\scriptstyle IM} \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ \end{array}.$
- (44) ARF: &=clears_throat .
- (45) BRW: xxx +/ .
- (46) ARF: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng Led_Zeppelin@s:cym&eng tribute@s:eng yeah@s:cym&eng yn # &\frac{2}{2} .

ARF: \mathbf{oh}_E^C \mathbf{yeah}_E^C $\mathbf{Led_Zeppelin}_E^C$ $\mathbf{tribute}^E$ \mathbf{yeah}_E^C \mathbf{yn} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{oh}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.\mathbf{ADV}$ \mathbf{name} $\mathbf{tribute}.\mathbf{N.SG}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.\mathbf{ADV}$ $\mathbf{PRT.[or]}.\mathbf{in}.\mathbf{PREP}$ oh yeah, Led Zeppelin tribute, yeah, in...

(47) BRW: +< a & \int +... . BRW: a aut: and.CONJ and...

(48) ARF: yn lle?

ARF: yn lle

aut: in.prep where.int

where?

(49) BRW: oh@s:cym&eng um@s:cym&eng Theatr_Gwynedd@s:cym&eng [?] # Bangor@s:cym&eng &=laugh .

(50) BRW: a um@s:cym&eng +/ .

BRW: a um_E^C aut: and um.IM

(51) ARF: so@s:cym&eng be ti (y)n licio am gweld pethau (y)n fyw ?

so what do you like about seeing things live?

(52) ARF: pam [/] pam ti meddwl bod o (y)n # beth da i ddeud [?] ?

ARF: pam pam ti meddwl bod o yn aut: why?.ADV why?.ADV you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT beth da i ddeud thing.N.M.SG+SM good.ADJ to.PREP say.V.INFIN+SM why...why do you think it's a good thing to say?

(53) BRW: achos um@s:cym&eng # well@s:cym&eng ti (y)n gweld o [//] # timod # icons@s:cym&eng chdi gyd yn # real@s:cym&eng life@s:eng .

BRW: achos um_E^C well_E^C ti yn gweld o aut: because.CONJ um.IM well.ADV you.PRON.2S PRT see.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S timod icons $_E^C$ chdi gyd yn real $_E^C$ life know.V.2S.PRES icon.N.SG+PL.[or].icons.N.PL you.PRON.2S joint.ADJ+SM PRT real.ADJ life.N.SG because, um, well, you see it...you know, all your icons in real life

(54) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{ARF:} & \mathbf{yeah}_E^C \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{yeah.ADV} \end{array}$

yeah

(55) BRW: a um@s:cym&eng ## os ti (y)n clywed nhw eu hun yn chwarae fo [=? efo] # yn lle # <be fedri di &g> [//] rywbeth # sy (we)di bod o blaen . BRW: a \mathbf{um}_E^C os \mathbf{ti} yn clywed and.conj um.im if.conj you.pron.2s prt hear.v.infin they.pron.3p aut:yn chwarae fo their.adj.poss.3p self.pron.sg prt play.v.infin he.pron.m.3s in.prep where.int what.int $_{
m di}$ rywbeth \mathbf{sy} blaen be.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S front.N.M.SG.[or].plain.ADJ+SM and, um, if you hear them themselves playing it instead what you can...something that's been before (56) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng . $ARF: yeah_E^C$ yeah.ADV aut:yeah

- (57) BRW: a um@s:cym&eng ## fasai fo (y)n really@s:eng cool@s:cym&eng mynd i <weld nhw> [=! laughs] .

 BRW: a um_E^C fasai fo yn really^E cool_E^C aut: and.CONJ um.IM be.V.3S.PLUPERF+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT real.ADJ+ADV cool.N.SG mynd i weld nhw go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM they.PRON.3P

 and um, it'd be really cool to go see them
- (58) ARF: &=laugh .

ynwellpanmaeoynbywPRTbetter.ADJ.COMP+SMwhen.CONJbe.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3SPRTlive.V.INFIN

so you think the music's better when it's live, that kind of music

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{(60)} & \mathtt{BRW:} \ +< \ \mathtt{yeah@s:cym\&eng} \ . \\ & \mathbf{BRW:} \ \ \mathtt{yeah}^C_E \\ & \mathit{aut:} \quad \ \mathit{yeah.ADV} \\ & \mathtt{yeah} \end{array}$

(61) BRW: ond # dim pan # ti (y)n gael c_ds@s:eng o # gigs@s:cym&eng fyw . BRW: ond \dim ti yn gael pan but.conj nothing.n.m.sg.[or].not.adv when.conj you.pron.2s prt get.v.infin+sm aut: $\mathbf{c}_{-}\mathbf{ds}^{E}$ o \mathbf{gigs}_E^C fyw of.PREP gig.N.SG+PL.[or].cig.N.SG+SM+PL live.V.INFIN+SM

(62) ARF: oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng ?

but not when you get CDs of live gigs

ARF: oh_E^C yeah_E^C aut: oh.im yeah.adv oh veah?

(63) BRW: &de [//] I@s:eng mean@s:eng dw i licio mynd i weld nhw ond [//] # neu er@s:cym&eng gwatsiad d_v_ds@s:eng neu (ry)wbeth fel (y)na +/ .

BRW: I^E $mean^E$ dwlicio mynd aut:I.PRON.SUB.1S mean.V.1S.PRES be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S like.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN er_E^C gwatsiad $\operatorname{d_{-v_{-}}}\operatorname{ds}^E$ neu nhwond neu to.prep see.v.infin+sm they.pron.3p but.conj or.conj er.im unk unkor. CONJ fel something.N.M.SG+SM like.CONJ there.ADV

I mean, I like going to see them, but...or, er, watching DVDs or something like that...

(64) ARF: ie. ARF: ie aut:yes.ADV

yes

(65) BRW: +, o pan mae nhw (y)n fyw .

BRW: o pan nhw aut:he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT fyw

live.v.infin+sm

from when they're live

(66) BRW: ond # dw (ddi)m yn meddwl mae (y)n gweithio (y)r un un peth pan # ti (ddi)m yn gweld nhw &x a mae nhw chwarae (y)n fyw # xxx +/ .

BRW: ond yn gweithio dwddim yn meddwl mae but.conj be.v.is.pres not.adv+sm prt think.v.infin be.v.3s.pres prt work.v.infin \mathbf{peth} un un pan \mathbf{ti} ddim \mathbf{vr} the.det.def one.num one.num thing.n.m.sg when.conj you.pron.2s not.adv+sm mae nhw \mathbf{a} PRT see.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P play.V.INFIN PRT fyw

live. V. INFIN+SM

but I don't think it works the same when you don't see them and they play live [...] ...

(67) ARF: so@s:cym&eng bysai &s live@s:eng albums@s:cym&eng pethau fel (y)na ddim yn gweithio mor dda dyna <be ti> [/] be ti (y)n feddwl yeah@s:cym&eng?

ARF: so_E^C bysai live_E albums_E^C pethau fel aut: so.ADV finger.V.3S.IMPERF live.SV.INFIN album.N.SG+PL things.N.M.PL like.CONJ

yna ddim yn gweithio mor dda dyna be there.ADV not.ADV+SM PRT work.V.INFIN so.ADV good.ADJ+SM that_is.ADV what.INT

ti be ti yn feddwl yeah_E^C you.PRON.2S what.INT you.PRON.2S PRT think.V.INFIN+SM yeah.ADV

so live albums, things like that, wouldn't work as well, that's what you mean, yeah?

(68) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng . $\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{BRW:\ yeah}_E^C \\ \pmb{aut:} & yeah.ADV \end{array}$ yeah

(69) ARF: oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng . $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{ARF:} & \mathbf{oh}_E^C & \mathbf{right}_E^C \\ & \mathbf{aut:} & oh.\mathit{IM} & \mathit{right}.\mathit{ADJ} \\ \end{array}$ oh right

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{(70)} & \texttt{BRW: well@s:cym\&eng xxx} \ . \\ & \textbf{BRW: well}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut: well.ADV} \\ & \text{well } [\ldots] \end{array}$

- (71) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng na mae [///] galla i &4[//] ddallt pam .

 ARF: yeah_E^C yeah_E^C na mae galla i
 aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADV PRT.NEG be.V.3S.PRES be_able.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S

 ddallt pam
 understand.V.INFIN+SM why?.ADV
 yeah yeah, no, I can understand why
- (72) ARF: ond y drwg efo mynd i weld nhw nawr wrth_gwrs ydy mae nhw chwarae +// .

 ARF: ond y drwg efo mynd i weld

 aut: but.CONJ the.DET.DEF bad.ADJ with.PREP go.V.INFIN to.PREP see.V.INFIN+SM

 nhw nawr wrth_gwrs ydy mae nhw chwarae

 they.PRON.3P now.ADV of_course.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P play.V.INFIN

 but the problem with going to see them now, of course, is they're playing...
- (73) ARF: ti cofio lle mae nhw (y)n chwarae y [=? er@s:cym&eng] [/] y posibiliadau ?

 ARF: ti cofio lle mae nhw yn chwarae
 aut: you.PRON.2S remember.V.INFIN where.INT be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT play.V.INFIN
 y y posibiliadau
 the.DET.DEF the.DET.DEF possibilities.N.M.PL
 you remember where they're playing, the...the possibilities?

(74) BRW: Manceinion a (y)r Caerdydd .

BRW: Manceinion a yr Caerdydd aut: name and.conj the.det.det Cardiff.name.place

Manchester and Cardiff

(75) ARF: right@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ right.ADJ

(76) ARF: a mae Manceinion ar nos +// .

ARF: a mae Manceinion ar nos aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name on.PREP night.N.F.SG and Manchester is on...

(77) ARF: ti cofio pryd ?

ARF: ti cofio pryd aut: you.PRON.2S remember.V.INFIN when.INT.[or].time.N.M.SG you remember when?

(78) ARF: nos Iau dw meddwl ie?

ARF: nos Iau dw meddwl ie aut: night.N.F.SG Thursday.N.M.SG be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN yes.ADV Thursday night I think, yes?

(79) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ yeah

(80) ARF: a pa nos yng Nghaerdydd ?

ARF: a pa nos yng Nghaerdydd aut: and.CONJ which.ADJ night.N.F.SG in.PREP Cardiff.NAME.PLACE+NM and what night in Cardiff?

(81) BRW: nos Lun dw meddwl .

BRW: nos Lun dw meddwl aut: night.N.F.SG Monday.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN Monday night I think

(82) ARF: nos Lun ?

Monday night?

ARF: nos Lun
aut: night.N.F.SG Monday.N.M.SG+SM

(83) BRW: well@s:cym&eng xxx .

BRW: \mathbf{well}_E^C $\mathbf{aut:}$ well.ADVwell [...]

(84) ARF: <achos mae (y)n anodd> [///] # xxx fyddet ti dal (y)n yr ysgol byddet .

ARF: achos mae yn anodd fyddet ti
aut: because.conj be.v.ss.pres pri difficult.ADj be.v.ss.cond+sm you.pron.ss
dal yn yr ysgol byddet
continue.v.infin in.prep the.det.def school.n.f.sg be.v.ss.cond
because it's difficult... [...] you'd still be in school, wouldn't you

(85) ARF: < (dy)dy o ddim yn [/] yn yr amser ysg(ol)> [//] (dy)dy o ddim yn amser gwyliau .

ARF: dydy o ddim yn yr yr aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP in.PREP the.DET.DEF amser ysgol dydy o ddim yn time.N.M.SG school.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP amser gwyliau time.N.M.SG holidays.N.F.PL

it's not in...in school tim...it's not during the holidays

- (86) BRW: +< xxx.
- (87) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng [?] ond # erbyn &r yr amser yna fydd y gwersi (y)n dechrau mynd fath â # gwersi rhydd .

BRW: $yeah_E^C$ ond erbyn yr amser yna fydd aut: yeah.ADV but.CONJ by.PREP the.DET.DEF time.N.M.SG there.ADV be.V.3S.FUT+SM

y gwersi yn dechrau mynd fath â the.DET.DEF lessons.N.F.PL PRT begin.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN type.N.F.SG+SM as.PREP

gwersi rhydd lessons.N.F.PL free.ADJ

yeah but by that time the lessons will have started to go like free lessons

(88) ARF: right@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} aut: right.ADJright

(89) ARF: <a mi> [?] fysai (y)n haws i fi os bysai fo (y)n ar y weekend@s:eng [=? weekends@s:eng] .

ARF: a mi fysai yn haws i fi

aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF finger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM PRT easier.ADJ to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SMos bysai fo yn ar y weekend^E if.CONJ finger.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP on.PREP the.DET.DEF weekend.N.SG

and it'd be easier for me if it was on the weekend

(90) ARF: (o)s bysai fo ar weekend@s:eng byswn i (y)n deud <ie great@s:cym&eng> ["] .

ARF: os bysai fo ar weekend^E byswn

aut: if.conj finger.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss on.prep weekend.n.sg finger.v.is.imperf

i yn deud ie great^C

I.PRON.1S PRT say.v.infin yes.ADV great.ADJ

if it was on the weekend, I'd say "yes, great"

(91) BRW: ond +/ . BRW: ond aut: but.CONJ but...

(92) ARF: a mae nos Iau # ym Manceinion yn really@s:eng hwyr os ddewn ni nôl . ARF: a mae nos Iau ym Manceinion yn

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES night.N.F.SG Thursday.N.M.SG in.PREP name $really^E \qquad hwyr \qquad os \qquad ddewn \quad n\hat{o}l$

PRT

real.ADJ+ADV late.ADJ if.CONJ unk we.PRON.1P fetch.V.INFIN

and Thursday night in Manchester is really late if we come back

(93) ARF: timod fydd y gig@s:cym&eng ddim (we)di gorffen tan hanner (we)di deg .

wedi deg
after.PREP ten.NUM

you know, the gig won't have finished until half past ten

(94) BRW: +< ia . BRW: ia

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(95) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADVyeah

(96) ARF: a [?] [/] # a wedyn # ti (y)n sôn am awr a hanner ## o leia nôl .

ARF: a a wedyn ti yn sôn am

aut: and.conj and.conj afterwards.ADV you.PRON.2S PRT mention.V.INFIN for.PREP

awr a hanner o leia

hour.N.F.SG and.CONj half.N.M.SG he.PRON.M.3S smallest.ADJ+SM.[or].least.ADJ+SM

nôl

back.ADV.[or].fetch.V.INFIN

and...and then you're talking about at least an hour and a half back

(97) BRW: +< yndy [?] .

BRW: yndy

aut: be. V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(98) ARF: ysgol wedyn pph@s:cym&eng .

ARF: ysgol wedyn pph_E^C aut: school.N.F.SG afterwards.ADV pph.N.SG school after pph

(99) ARF: ddim yn ffansïo hynna really@s:eng .

ARF: ddim yn ffansïo hynna really E aut: not.ADV+SM PRT fancy.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP real.ADJ+ADV don't fancy that really

(100) ARF: beth am er@s:cym&eng um@s:cym&eng +//?

ARF: beth am $\operatorname{er}_E^C \operatorname{um}_E^C$ aut: what.INT for.PREP er.IM um.IM what about er, um..?

(101) ARF: timod <mae Caerdydd> [///] fysai Caerdydd yn well um@s:cym&eng [=? ond] # achos bysen ni gallu aros dros nos efo Heidi@s:cym&eng .

ARF: timod mae Caerdydd fysai

aut: know.v.2s.pres be.v.3s.pres Cardiff.name.place finger.v.3s.imperf+sm

ni gallu aros dros nos efo Heidi $_E^C$ we.PRON.1P be_able.V.INFIN wait.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM night.N.F.SG with.PREP name you know, Cardiff is...Cardiff would be better, um, because we could stay overnight with Heidi

(102) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng ond # well@s:cym&eng &s # Manceinion fysen ni (y)n gallu aros dros nos efo Nathan@s:cym&eng .

BRW: $yeah_E^C$ ond $well_E^C$ Manceinion fysen ni yn aut: yeah.ADV but.CONJ well.ADV name finger.V.3P.IMPER+SM we.PRON.1P PRT gallu aros dros nos efo Nathan E $be_able.V.INFIN$ wait.V.INFIN over.PREP+SM night.N.F.SG with.PREP name yeah but, well, Manchester we could stay overnight with Nathan

(103) BRW: dw gwybod bysa chdi (y)n casáu o +/ .

BRW: dw gwybod bysa chdi yn casáu
aut: be.v.1s.pres know.v.infin finger.v.2s.imper you.pron.2s prt hate.v.infin
o
he.pron.m.3s

I know you'd hate it...

(105) ARF: mae nhw [?] (y)n byw yn Huddersfield@s:cym&eng .

ARF: mae nhw yn byw yn Huddersfield C_E aut: be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT live.V.INFIN in.PREP name they live in Huddersfield

(106) BRW: xxx < (dy)dy (ddi)m > [?] mor bell â hynna .

BRW: dydy ddim mor bell â hynna aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG not.ADV+SM as.ADJ far.ADJ+SM as.CONJ that.PRON.DEM.SP [...] it's not that far

(107) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng <mae e &km> [//] mae o (y)n yr cyfeiriad anghywir .

ARF: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} mae e mae o yn yr \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S in.PREP the.DET.DEF $\mathbf{cyfeiriad}$ anghywir $\mathbf{direction.N.M.SG}$ incorrect.ADJ yeah it's...it's in the wrong direction

(108) BRW: ydy o ?

BRW: ydy o aut: be.v.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S

is it?

 $(109) \quad {\tt ARF: yeah@s:cym\&eng \# mae (y)r ochr arall i Manceinion} \ .$

ARF: $yeah_E^C$ mae yr ochr arall i Manceinion aut: yeah.ADV be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF side.N.F.SG other.ADJ to.PREP name yeah, it's the other side to Manchester

(110) BRW: +< ah@s:cym&eng o_k@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{ah}_E^C $\mathbf{o} \mathbf{.k}_E^C$ $\mathbf{aut:}$ ah.IM OK.IM ah, ok

- (111) BRW: xx + / .
- (112) ARF: so@s:cym&eng [/] # so@s:cym&eng (dy)dy hynna ddim really@s:eng mynd i fod yn # bosib chwaith <dw (ddi)m yn meddwl> [?] .

dwddimynmeddwlbe.V.1S.PRESnot.ADV+SMPRTthink.V.INFIN

so...so that's not really going to be possible either, I don't think

- (113) BRW: +< xxx.
- (114) ARF: mae gynna i ffrindiau ym Manceinion wrth_gwrs # Darren@s:cym&eng .

ARF: mae gynna i ffrindiau ym Manceinion aut: be.V.3S.PRES $with_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S$ to.PREP friends.N.M.PL in.PREP name wrth_gwrs $Darren_E^C$

of_course.ADV name

I've got friends in Manchester, of course, Darren

 $\mathbf{hippies}_{E}^{C}$

hippie.N.SG+PL.[or].hippies.N.PL

- [...] they're all smelly hippies
- (116) ARF: xxx mae nhw (y)n be +! ?

ARF: mae nhw yn be
aut: be.v.3s.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT.[or].in.PREP what.INT

- [...] they're what!?
- (117) BRW: smelly@s:eng hippies@s:cym&eng .

BRW: $smelly^E$ hippies $_E^C$ aut: smelly.ADJ hippie.N.SG+PL.[or].hippies.N.PL smelly hippies

(118) ARF: smelly@s:eng hippies@s:cym&eng ?

ARF: $smelly^E$ hippies $_E^C$ aut: smelly.ADJ hippie.N.SG+PL.[or].hippies.N.PL smelly hippies?

(119) ARF: diolch yn fawr iawn .

ARF: diolch yn fawr iawn aut: thanks.N.M.SG PRT big.ADJ+SM very.ADV thank you very much

- (120) BRW: &=laugh .

ARF: oh_E^C $blown^E$ $your^E$ $chance_E^C$ of^E a^E aut:oh.Imblown.AV.PASTyour.ADJ.POSS.2SPchance.N.SGof.PREPa.DET.INDEF

 yn_dwyt

unk

oh, blown your chance of a...of, er, somewhere to stay, haven't you

- (122) BRW: &=laugh .
- (123)ARF: pph@s:cym&eng # dw gwybod (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn edrych yn [/] yn addawol iawn

ARF: pph_E^C $d\mathbf{w}$ gwybod dydy ddim yn aut: pph.N.SG be.V.1S.PRES know.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT yn addawol iawn i look.V.INFIN PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT promising.ADJ very.ADV to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM

pph, I don't know, it doesn't look very promising to me

ARF: yr unig ffordd byswn i meddwl fysai (y)n bosib ydy os (y)dy # Seren_Arian neu rywun wneud trip@s:cym&eng .

ARF: vr ffordd byswn unig the.det.def only.preq way.n.f.sg finger.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s think.v.infin aut:

fvsai yn bosib ydySeren_Arian vdvosfinger.V.3S.IMPERF+SM PRT possible.ADJ+SM be.V.3S.PRES if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES name

 trip_E^C neu rywun wneud or.conj someone.n.m.sg+sm make.v.infin+sm trip.n.sg

the only way I'd think it would be possible is if Silver Star or somebody does a trip

- (125) BRW: +< xxx.
- (126) BRW: mmm@s:cym&eng .

BRW: mmm_F^C aut:mmm.IM

mm

(127) ARF: safio fi (y)n gorfod um@s:cym&eng # dreifio .

yn gorfod \mathbf{um}_E^C dreifio $save. \textit{V.Infin} \;\; \textit{I.Pron.1s+sm} \;\; \textit{prt} \;\; \textit{have_to.V.Infin} \;\; \textit{um.im} \;\; \textit{drive.V.Infin}$ save me having to, um, drive

(128)ARF: byset ti (y)n gallu cael bus@s:cym&eng yn_ôl .

ARF: byset yn gallu cael aut: finger.v.2s.imperf you.pron.2s prt be_able.v.infin get.v.infin \mathbf{bus}_E^C yn_ôl bus.N.SG.[or].pus.N.SG+SM back.ADV

you could get a bus back

(129) ARF:

bysai dal> [//] fyset ti dal mor hwyr ond +/ .

ARF: bysai aut:finger.V.3S.IMPERF continue.V.INFIN.[or].continue.V.2S.IMPER.[or].tall.ADJ+SM fyset \mathbf{ti} dal mor hwyr finger.v.2s.imperf+sm you.pron.2s continue.v.infin so.adv late.adj but.conj it'd still...you'd still be as late but...

(130) BRW: xxx hwyrach .

BRW: hwyrach aut: perhaps.ADV

[...] later

(131) ARF: er@s:cym&eng falle .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ARF:} & \textbf{er}_E^C & \textbf{falle} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{er.IM} & \textit{maybe.ADV} \\ \\ \textbf{er, perhaps} & \end{array}$

(132) BRW: dw (ddi)m yn gwybod os xxx +.. .

BRW: dw ddim yn gwybod os aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT know.V.INFIN if.CONJ
I don't know if...

(133) ARF: ond o leia ti gallu cysgu ar y bus@s:cym&eng wedyn ti weld .

ARF: ond o leia

aut: but.CONJ he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP smallest.ADJ+SM.[or].least.ADJ+SM

ti gallu cysgu ar y bus $_E^C$ you.PRON.2S be_able.V.INFIN sleep.V.INFIN on.PREP the.DET.DEF bus.N.SG.[or].pus.N.SG+SM

wedyn ti weld

afterwards.ADV you.PRON.2S see.V.INFIN+SM

but at least you can sleep on the bus then, you see

- (134) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng <(ba)swn i gall(u)> [?] +// . BRW: yeah $_E^C$ baswn i gallu aut: yeah.ADV be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S be_able.V.INFIN yeah, I could...
- (136) BRW: (ba)swn i gallu chwilio .

BRW: baswn i gallu chwilio aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF l.PRON.1S be_able.V.INFIN search.V.INFIN I could look

(137) BRW: ond # very@s:cym&eng unlikely@s:eng <&b Seren_Arian> [=! laughs] . BRW: ond very $_E^C$ unlikely $_E^E$ Seren_Arian aut: but.CONJ very.ADV unlike.ADJ+ADV.[or].unlikely.ADJ name but very unlikely Silver Star

- (138) ARF: be ?

 ARF: be

 aut: what.INT

 what?
- (139) BRW: xxx .
- (140) ARF: xxx na mae nhw mynd i weld <pob gigs@s:cym&eng> [//] pob math o gigs@s:cym&eng .

- [...] no, they go to see all gigs...all kinds of gigs
- (141) BRW: +< xx &4+// .
- (142) BRW: +< xxx .
- (143) ARF: beth ydy mae [/] mae pobl really@s:eng licio nhw dydyn .

ARF: beth ydy mae mae pobl really E aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG real.ADJ+ADV licio nhw dydyn like.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P be.V.3P.PRES.NEG thing is, people really like them, don't they

(144) ARF: so@s:cym&eng mae nhw mynd i bob man .

ARF: \mathbf{so}_E^C mae nhw mynd i bob man aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P go.V.INFIN to.PREP each.PREQ+SM place.N.MF.SG so they go everywhere

(145) BRW: +< mmm@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: mmm.IM

(146) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ yeah

(147) ARF: o_k@s:cym&eng so@s:cym&eng <wnawn ni um@s:cym&eng> [//] # xx ni edrych am hynna .

ARF: $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{E}^{C}$ so \mathbf{o}_{E}^{C} wnawn ni um $_{E}^{C}$ ni edrych aut: OK.IM so.ADV do.V.1P.PRES+SM we.PRON.1P um.IM we.PRON.1P look.V.INFIN am hynna for.PREP that.PRON.DEM.SP ok, so we'll, um... we [...] look for that

- (148) BRW: &de ti (we)di clywed am y support@s:cym&eng band@s:cym&eng ?

 BRW: ti wedi clywed am y support_E^C band_E^C aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP hear.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF support.N.SG band.N.SG have you heard about the support band?
- (149) ARF: na pwy (y)dyn nhw?

 ARF: na pwy ydyn nhw

 aut: no.ADV who.PRON be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P

 no, who are they?
- (150) BRW: +< xxx.
- (151) BRW: (ba)sa chdi (ddi)m yn licio nhw .

 BRW: basa chdi ddim yn licio nhw aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P you wouldn't like them
- (153) ARF: pam ti meddwl byswn i (ddi)m yn licio nhw ?

 ARF: pam ti meddwl byswn i ddim yn aut: why?.ADV you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN finger.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT licio nhw like.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P

 why do you think I wouldn't like them?

(155) ARF: death@s:eng metal@s:cym&eng ?

ARF: death^E metal^C_E aut: death.N.SG metal.N.SG

death metal?

(156) ARF: so@s:cym&eng be (y)dy death@s:eng metal@s:cym&eng ?

ARF: \mathbf{so}_{E}^{C} be \mathbf{ydy} death^E \mathbf{metal}_{E}^{C} aut: so.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.PRES death.N.SG metal.N.SG so what's death metal?

(157) BRW: well@s:cym&eng ## um@s:cym&eng ## heavy@s:eng metal@s:cym&eng ond [?] heavier@s:eng &=laugh .

BRW: $\mathbf{well}_E^C \quad \mathbf{um}_E^C \quad \mathbf{heavy}^E \quad \mathbf{metal}_E^C \quad \mathbf{ond} \quad \mathbf{heavier}^E$ aut: $well.ADV \quad um.IM \quad heavy.ADJ \quad metal.N.SG \quad but.CONJ \quad heavy.ADJ.COMP.[or].heavier.ADJ$ well, um, heavy metal but heavier

(158) ARF: heavy@s:eng metal@s:cym&eng ond heavier@s:eng ?

ARF: heavy $E = metal_E^C = ond = heavier^E$ aut: heavy.ADJ metal.N.SG but.CONJ heavy.ADJ.COMP.[or].heavier.ADJ heavy metal but heavier?

 $(159) \quad {\tt ARF: ti (we)di [?]} \quad {\tt dechrau \ swnio \ fel \ ti (y)n \ dod \ allan \ o \ Spinal_Tap@s:cym&eng} \ .$

ARF: ti wedi dechrau swnio fel ti yn aut: you.PRON.2S after.PREP begin.V.INFIN sound.V.INFIN like.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT dod allan o Spinal_Tap_E^C come.V.INFIN out.ADV from.PREP name

you've started to sound like you come out of Spinal Tap

- (160) BRW: &=laugh .
- (161) BRW: dyna fo ta xxx [=! laughs] . BRW: dyna fo ta $aut: that_is.ADV \ he.PRON.M.3S \ be.IM$ that's it then [...]
- (162) ARF: so@s:cym&eng # <be &de &a> [//] deud [///] # be (y)dy o (y)n gyflymach ?
 ARF: so $_E^C$ be deud be ydy o yn aut: so.ADV what.INT say.V.INFIN what.INT be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT gyflymach fast.ADJ.COMP+SM so, what...say...what, is it faster..?
- (163) ARF: ydy o (y)n +... .

 ARF: ydy o yn

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP

 is it..?

(164) BRW: um@s:cym&eng # mae style@s:cym&eng y canu (y)n lot@s:cym&eng # well@s:cym&eng xxx +/ .

BRW: $\operatorname{um}_{E}^{C}$ mae $\operatorname{style}_{E}^{C}$ y canu yn $\operatorname{lot}_{E}^{C}$ well canu um. IM be. V.3S. PRES style. N.SG the. DET. DEF sing. V. INFIN PRT lot. N.SG well. ADV um, the style of singing is a lot, well [...] ...

(165) ARF: be fel waa@s:cym&eng ["] [=! imitates screaming or shouting noise] fel yna .

ARF: be fel waa $_{E}^{C}$ fel yna aut: what.INT like.CONJ unk like.CONJ there.ADV what, like "waa" like that

 $(166) \quad \mathtt{BRW:} \ +< \ \mathtt{yeah@s:cym\&eng} \ .$

BRW: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV

(167) ARF: ie.

ARF: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves

- (168) BRW: xxx &=laugh .
- (169) ARF: so@s:cym&eng ti licio nhw ?

ARF: \mathbf{so}_{E}^{C} ti licio nhw aut: so.ADV you.PRON.2S like.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P so do you like them?

(170) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ yeah

(171) ARF: ond [=? am] beth mae nhw (y)n canu am # pan mae nhw (y)n canu fel [?] waa@s:cym&eng ["] ?

ARF: ond beth mae nhw yn canu am pan aut: but.conj what.int be.v.3s.pres they.pron.3p prt sing.v.infin for.prep when.conj mae nhw yn canu fel waa $_E^C$ be.v.3s.pres they.pron.3p prt sing.v.infin like.conj unk but what do they sing about when they sing, like, "waa"?

(172) ARF: be mae nhw ddeud?

ARF: be mae nhw ddeud aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P say.V.INFIN+SM what are they saying?

- (173) BRW: &=laugh xxx [=! laughs] .
- (174) ARF: <ti (y)n> [//] (oe)s gyn ti lyrics@s:cym&eng a pethau ?

ARF: ti yn oes gyn ti $yrics_E^C$ aut: you.PRON.2S PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF with.PREP you.PRON.2S yric.ADJ+PL

a pethau

and.CONJ things.N.M.PL

are you...have you got lyrics and things?

(175) BRW: um@s:cym&eng # dw (ddi)m yn meddwl am caneuon nhw .

nhw

they.PRON.3P

um, I don't think for their songs

(176) BRW: (a)chos dw gael nhw yn [?] fath â &si [//] compilations@s:eng a [=? o] magazines@s:cym&eng .

BRW: achos dw gael nhw yn fath aut: because.conj be.v.is.pres get.v.infin+sm they.pron.sp pred type.n.f.sg+sm a compilations a a magazines a a

as.PREP compilation.N.PL and.CONJ unk

because I get them in, like, compilations and magazines

(177) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(178) ARF: dyn nhw yn boblogaidd?

ARF: dyn nhw yn boblogaidd aut: man.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P PRT popular.ADJ+SM are they popular?

- (179) BRW: +< xxx.
- (180) ARF: ydy pobl yn # licio nhw?

ARF: ydy pobl yn licio nhw aut: be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG PRT like.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P do people like them?

(181) BRW: +< oh@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{BRW:} & \mathbf{oh}_E^C & \mathbf{yeah}_E^C \\ \boldsymbol{aut:} & oh.\mathit{IM} & \mathit{yeah}.\mathit{ADV} \\ \mathbf{oh} & \mathbf{yeah} \end{array}$

(182) ARF: pobl yn (y)r ysgol chdi (y)n licio nhw?

chdi ARF: pobl yn \mathbf{yr} ysgolyn licio aut: people.N.F.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG you.PRON.2S PRT like.V.INFIN nhw

they.PRON.3P

people in your school like them?

(183) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng # ac Iron_Maiden@s:cym&eng [=! laughs] .

BRW: $yeah_E^C$ ac $\mathbf{Iron_Maiden}_E^C$ yeah.ADV and.CONJ name

yeah, and Iron Maiden

(184) ARF: a be?

ARF: a be aut: and.conj what.int

and what?

(185) BRW: ac Iron_Maiden@s:cym&eng .

 $Iron_Maiden_F^C$ BRW: ac

aut:and.conj name

and Iron Maiden

(186) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng?

 $ARF: yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV

yeah?

(187) ARF: <well@s:cym&eng mae> [?] Iron_Maiden@s:cym&eng o_k@s:cym&eng .

ARF: well^C_E $Iron_Maiden_E^C o_k_E^C$ mae aut: well.ADV be.V.3S.PRES name well Iron Maiden are alright

(188) ARF: dw i (we)di clywed nhw .

wedi clywed aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP hear.V.INFIN they.PRON.3P I've heard them

(189) ARF: mae nhw (we)di cael # hits@s:cym&eng dydyn .

 \mathbf{hits}_E^C ARF: mae nhw \mathbf{wedi} \mathbf{cael} aut: be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P after.PREP get.V.INFIN hit.ADJ+PL be.V.3P.PRES.NEG they've had hits, haven't they

(190) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng xxx .

BRW: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV

yeah [...]

(191) BRW: um@s:cym&eng # <meddwl na> [?] [///] dw bod yn mynd &t[U+028A]m [//] tua blwyddyn wan . BRW: um_E^C meddwl $um. IM \quad thought. \textit{N.M.SG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{think.V.2S.} \textit{IMPER.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{think.V.3S.} \textit{PRES.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{think.V.} \textit{INFIN} \\ \textit{the property of the proper$ yn mynd tua blwyddyn PRT.NEG be.V.1S.PRES be.V.INFIN PRT go.V.INFIN towards.PREP year.N.F.SG wan weak.ADJ+SM.[or].pale.ADJ+SMum, think that...I've been going for about a year now (192) ARF: right@s:cym&eng # &=cough . ARF: right $_{E}^{C}$ aut:right.ADJright (193) BRW: <right@s:cym&eng cool@s:cym&eng> [?] . BRW: \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} $\operatorname{\mathbf{cool}}_E^C$ right.adj cool.sv.infin aut:quite cool ARF: so@s:cym&eng be (y)dy <dy bands@s:cym&eng> [//] # dy hoff bands@s:cym&eng di then@s:eng ? ARF: \mathbf{so}_E^C \mathbf{bands}_{E}^{C} ydy dyso.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS.2S band.N.SG+PL your.ADJ.POSS.2S \mathbf{bands}_E^C $_{
m di}$ favourite.ADJ band.N.SG+PL you.PRON.2S+SM then.ADV so what are your bands...your favourite bands then? (195) BRW: ar hyn o bryd? BRW: ar on.PREP this.PRON.DEM.SP of.PREP time.N.M.SG+SM at the moment? (196) ARF: mmm@s:cym&eng . ARF: mmm_E^C mmm.IMaut: mm(197) BRW: &=laugh # (ba)swn i gallu wneud rhestr hir um@s:cym&eng [?] +.. . BRW: baswn i gallu rhestr hir wneud be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S be_able.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM list.N.F.SG long.ADJ aut: \mathbf{um}_E^C um.IMI could make a long list, um...

(198) ARF: oh@s:cym&eng gwna rhestr hir .

ARF: \mathbf{oh}_E^C gwna rhestr hir aut: oh.IM do.V.13S.PRES.[or].do.V.2S.IMPER list.N.F.SG long.ADJ oh, make a long list

- (199) BRW: +< &=laugh .
- (200) ARF: ond dweud o (y)n gyflym .

ARF: ond dweud o yn gyflym aut: but.conj say.v.infin he.pron.m.3s prt fast.adj+sm but say it fast

(201) BRW: um@s:cym&eng # A_C_D_C@s:cym&eng # Greenday@s:cym&eng # Nirvana@s:cym&eng # My_Chemical_Romance@s:cym&eng # Fall_Out_Boy@s:cym&eng .

um, ACDC, Greenday, Nirvana, My Chemical Romance, Fall Out Boy

(202) ARF: Four_Lock_Boy@s:cym&eng ?

ARF: Four Lock Boy $_E^C$ aut: name
Four Lock Boy?

(203) BRW: Fall_Out_Boy@s:cym&eng .

BRW: Fall_Out_Boy $_E^C$ aut: name
Fall Out Boy

 $(204) \quad {\tt ARF: Fall_Out_Boy@s:cym\&eng \ xxx \ .}$

ARF: Fall_Out_Boy $_E^C$ aut: name
Fall Out Boy [...]

(205) BRW: um@s:cym&eng Bullet_For_My_Valentine@s:cym&eng # Funeral_For_A_Friend@s:cym&eng # a +.. .

BRW: \mathbf{um}_E^C Bullet_For_My_Valentine $_E^C$ Funeral_For_A_Friend $_E^C$ a aut: um.IM name name and.conj um, Bullet For My Valentine, Funeral For A Friend, and...

(206) ARF: so@s:cym&eng pwy (y)dy [/] (y)dy (y)r un ti (y)n licio orau orau ?

ARF: \mathbf{so}_E^C \mathbf{pwy} \mathbf{ydy} \mathbf{yd} \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{un} \mathbf{ti} \mathbf{yn} aut:so.ADVwho.PRONbe.V.3S.PRESbe.V.3S.PRESthe.DET.DEFone.NUMyou.PRON.2SPRT

licio orau orau

like.v.infin best.adj.sup+sm best.adj.sup+sm

so who do you like best of all?

(207) ARF: (oe)s gyn ti un?

ARF: oes gyn ti un aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF with.PREP you.PRON.2S one.NUM have you got one?

(208) BRW: oh@s:cym&eng dw [/] dw (ddi)m gallu ateb xx .

BRW: oh_E^C dw dw ddim gallu ateb aut: oh.IM be.V.1S.PRES be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM be_able.V.INFIN answer.V.INFIN oh, I...I can't answer [...]

(209) ARF: ti (ddi)m gallu # yeah@s:cym&eng [?] .

ARF: ti ddim gallu yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM be_able.V.INFIN yeah.ADV you can't, yeah

(210) BRW: &pa [/] pan mae rywun yn gofyn pwy (y)dy # band@s:cym&eng gorau fi dw gorfod deud tua [?] tri .

BRW: pan mae rywun yn gofyn pwy aut: when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT ask.V.INFIN who.PRON ydy $band_{E}^{C}$ gorau fi dw gorfod deud

be.V.3S.PRES band.N.SG best.Adj.sup i.pron.1s+sm be.V.1s.pres have_to.V.infin say.V.infin

tua tri
towards.PREP three.NUM.M

when someone asks who my favourite band is, I have to name about three

(211) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(212) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(213) ARF: wedyn ti (y)n gallu +// .

ARF: wedyn ti yn gallu aut: afterwards.ADV you.PRON.2S PRT be_able.V.INFIN then you can...

(214) ARF: (a)chos ti (y)n chwarae guitar@s:cym&eng dwyt # neu (y)n dysgu chwarae guitar@s:cym&eng .

ARF: achos ti yn chwarae guitar $_E^C$ dwyt neu aut: because.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT play.V.INFIN guitar.N.SG be.V.2S.PRES.NEG or.CONJ yn dysgu chwarae guitar $_E^C$ PRT teach.V.INFIN play.V.INFIN guitar.N.SG

because you play the guitar, don't you, or your're learning to play the guitar

(215) BRW: +< mmhm@s:cym&eng ydw . BRW: mmhm $_E^C$ ydw aut: mmhm.IM be.V.1S.PRES mmhm, yes

(216) ARF: so@s:cym&eng ti (y)n gallu chwarae # caneuon rhan fwya rheina ?

ARF: so_E^C ti yn gallu chwarae caneuon rhan
aut: so.ADV you.PRON.2S PRT be_able.V.INFIN play.V.INFIN songs.N.F.PL part.N.F.SG
fwya rheina
biggest.ADJ.SUP+SM those.PRON
so can you play the songs of most of those?

(217) BRW: um@s:cym&eng # nhw gyd actually@s:eng dw meddwl . BRW: um $_E^C$ nhw gyd actually E dw meddwl aut: um.IM they.PRON.3P joint.ADJ+SM actual.ADJ+ADV be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN um, all of them actually, I think

(218) BRW: ydw .

BRW: ydw aut: be.V.1S.PRES
yes

(219) ARF: a be ti mwynhau chwarae orau ?

ARF: a be ti mwynhau chwarae orau aut: and.CONJ what.INT you.PRON.2S enjoy.V.INFIN play.V.INFIN best.ADJ.SUP+SM and what do you enjoy playing most?

(220) BRW: um@s:cym&eng # oh@s:cym&eng [?] be ti feddwl pa style@s:cym&eng neu +... . BRW: um $_E^C$ oh $_E^C$ be ti feddwl pa style $_E^C$ aut: um.IM oh.IM what.INT you.PRON.2S thought.N.M.SG+SM which.ADJ style.N.SG neu or.CONJ um, oh what do you mean, what sytle, or..?

(221) ARF: well@s:cym&eng [?] # pa ganeuon ti (y)n really@s:eng # clicio efo <ti (y)n> [/] ti (y)n gwybod sut i chwarae a mae (y)n # rhoi mwynhad i chdi? $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ really ARF: $well_E^C$ pa ganeuon \mathbf{ti} well.adv which.adj songs.n.f.pl+sm you.pron.2s prt real.adj+adv click.v.infin $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{ti} yn gwybod with.prep you.pron.2s in.prep you.pron.2s prt know.v.infin how.int to.prep yn rhoi mwynhad play.V.INFIN and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT give.V.INFIN enjoyment.N.M.SG to.PREP chdi you.PRON.2S

well, what songs do you really click with, that you know how to play and that give you pleasure

(222) BRW: er@s:cym&eng American_Idiot@s:cym&eng .

BRW: er_E^C American_Idiot $_E^C$

aut: er.IM nameer, American Idiot

(223) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(224) BRW: achos dw (y)n gwybod hwnna [//] sut i chwarae hwnna <just@s:cym&eng iawn bob dydd> [?] .

BRW: achos dw yn gwybod hwnna sut i aut: because. CONJ be.V.1S.PRES PRT know.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.M.SG how.INT to.PREP chwarae hwnna just $_{E}^{C}$ iawn bob dydd play.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.M.SG just.ADV very.ADV each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG because I know that...how to play that almost every day

(225) ARF: uh_huh@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{ARF:} & \ \mathbf{uh_huh}_E^C \\ \mathbf{\mathit{aut:}} & \ \mathit{unk} \end{aligned}$ uh-huh

(226) BRW: xxx um@s:cym&eng +.. .

BRW: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} aut: um.IM[...] um...

 $(227) \quad {\tt BRW: er@s:cym\&eng yeah@s:cym\&eng oedd [?]} \quad {\tt Smells_Like_Teen_Spirit@s:cym\&eng .}$

BRW: er_E^C yeah $_E^C$ oedd Smells_Like_Teen_Spirit $_E^C$ aut: $\operatorname{er.IM}$ yeah.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF name

er yeah, there was Smells Like Teen Spirit

(228) BRW: well@s:cym&eng # dw (ddi)m yn chwarae hwnna gymaint wan [?] .

BRW: \mathbf{well}_E^C \mathbf{dw} \mathbf{ddim} \mathbf{yn} $\mathbf{chwarae}$ \mathbf{hwnna} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{well.ADV}$ $\mathbf{be.V.1S.PRES}$ $\mathbf{not.ADV+SM}$ \mathbf{PRT} $\mathbf{play.V.INFIN}$ $\mathbf{that.PRON.DEM.M.SG}$ $\mathbf{gymaint}$ \mathbf{wan} $\mathbf{so.much.ADJ+SM}$ $\mathbf{weak.ADJ+SM.[or].pale.ADJ+SM}$ well, I don't play that so much now

(229) BRW: achos # hwnna [?] oedd un o (y)r pethau cynta wnes i ddysgu .

BRW: achos hwnna oedd un o yr aut: because. CONJ that. PRON. DEM. M.SG be. V.3S. IMPERF one. NUM of. PREP the. DET. DEF pethau cynta wnes i ddysgu things. N.M.PL first. ORD do. V.1S. PAST+SM I. PRON. 1S teach. V. INFIN+SM because that was one of the first things I learnt $\frac{1}{2}$

(230) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(231) BRW: ond um@s:cym&eng # <dw i dal> [//] # well@s:cym&eng dan ni dal yn chwarae hwnna (y)n y band@s:cym&eng .

BRW: ond um_E^C dw i dal well_E^C dan aut: but.conj um.im be.v.is.pres i.pron.is continue.v.infin well.adv be.v.ip.pres

ni dal yn chwarae hwnna yn y band $_E^C$ we.pron.ip still.adv prt play.v.infin that.pron.dem.m.sg in.prep the.det.det band.n.sg
but um, I still...well, we still play that in the band

oh yeah, you're in a band, aren't you

(233) ARF: (i)sie siarad am [/] am y band@s:cym&eng ?

ARF: isie siarad am am y band $_{E}^{C}$ aut: want.N.M.SG talk.V.INFIN for.PREP for.PREP the.DET.DEF band.N.SG want to speak about...about the band?

- (234) BRW: +< &s .
- (235) BRW: bands@s:cym&eng [!] .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{BRW: bands}_{E}^{C} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{band.N.SG+PL} \\ \end{array}$

bands

(236) ARF: bands@s:cym&eng ?

ARF: bands $_{E}^{C}$ aut: band. $^{N.SG+PL}$

(237) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(238) ARF: well@s:cym&eng siarad dipyn [?] bach am hynna then@s:eng [?] .

well speak a little about that then

(239) BRW: &=laugh um@s:cym&eng ## &=laugh xxx .

BRW: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} aut: um.IM $\mathbf{um}, [...]$

(240) ARF: pob peth.

ARF: pob peth
aut: each.PREQ thing.N.M.SG
everything

(241) BRW: um@s:cym&eng ## &m Ravenous@s:cym&eng (y)dy un o nhw .

BRW: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} Ravenous $_{E}^{C}$ ydy \mathbf{un} o \mathbf{nhw} aut: um.IM name be.V.3S.PRES one.NUM of.PREP they.PRON.3P \mathbf{um} , one of them is Ravenous

(242) ARF: hwnna (y)dy (y)r main@s:eng un .

ARF: hwnna ydy yr $main^E$ un aut: that.PRON.DEM.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF main.ADJ one.NUM that's the main one

(243) ARF: Ravenous@s:cym&eng ?

ARF: Ravenous $_{E}^{C}$ aut: name
Ravenous?

(244) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(245) BRW: a um@s:cym&eng +/ .

BRW: a um_E^C aut: and.conj um.im and um...

(246) ARF: be mae hwnna feddwl ?

ARF: be mae hwnna feddwl aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG think.V.INFIN+SM what does that mean?

(247) ARF: timod?

ARF: timod

aut: know. V.2S. PRES

do you know?

(248) BRW: llwglyd neu (ry)wbeth .

BRW: llwglyd neu rywbeth

aut: unk or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM

hungry or something

(249) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng .

ARF: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV

veah

(250) BRW: mae (y)n gair posh@s:cym&eng .

BRW: mae yn gair posh $_E^C$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP word.N.M.SG posh.ADJ it's a posh word

(251) BRW: a um@s:cym&eng # dan ni (y)n sort@s:cym&eng of@s:eng [=? o] # grunge@s:eng slash@s:cym&eng punk@s:cym&eng slash@s:cym&eng # metal@s:cym&eng # band@s:cym&eng .

BRW: a \mathbf{um}_E^C dan \mathbf{ni} \mathbf{yn} \mathbf{sort}_E^C of \mathbf{grunge}^E aut: and.conj um.im be.v.ip.pres we.pron.ip prt sort.n.sg of.prep unk \mathbf{slash}_E^C \mathbf{punk}_E^C slash \mathbf{grunge}^E \mathbf{metal}_E^C band \mathbf{grunge}^E slash.sv.infin punk.n.sg slash.sv.infin metal.n.sg band.n.sg and, um, we're a, sort of, grunge slash punk slash metal band

(252) BRW: a dan ni wneud lot@s:cym&eng o covers@s:eng hefyd .

BRW: a dan ni wneud lot_E^C o aut: and.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p make.v.infin+sm lot.n.sg of.prep $covers^E$ hefyd cover.sv.infin+pv.[or].covers.n.sg also.adv

(253) ARF: dach chi wneud American_Idiot@s:cym&eng?

ARF: dach chi wneud American_Idiot $_E^C$ aut: be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P make.V.INFIN+SM name do you do American Idiot?

(254) BRW: um@s:cym&eng # well@s:cym&eng mae pawb yn gwybod o xx [//] heblaw am y drummer@s:cym&eng .

um, well everybody knows it [...] ...apart from the drummer

(255) BRW: mae o (y)n deud bod y darn drums@s:cym&eng yn rhy anodd .

BRW: mae o yn deud bod y darn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT say.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF piece.N.M.SG

drums_E yn rhy anodd

drum.N.SG+PL PRT too.ADJ difficult.ADJ

he says the drums part is too difficult

(256) ARF: right@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} aut: right.ADJright

(257) BRW: a mae &=laugh # y tri person@s:cym&eng arall yn y band@s:cym&eng yn gwybod sut i chwarae fo .

BRW: a mae y tri person $_{E}^{C}$ arall yn aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def three.num.m person.n.sg other.Adj in.prep y band $_{E}^{C}$ yn gwybod sut i chwarae fo the.det.def band.n.sg prt know.v.infin how.int to.prep play.v.infin he.pron.m.ss and the other three people in the band know how to play it

(258) ARF: be ar y drums@s:cym&eng ?

ARF: be ar y drums $_{E}^{C}$ aut: what.INT on.PREP the.DET.DEF drum.N.SG+PL what, on the drums?

(259) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng &=laugh .

BRW: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADVveah

(260) ARF: a mae o ddim?

ARF: a mae o ddim aut: and conj be. v.3s.PRES he. PRON.M.3S not. ADV+SM and he doesn't

(261) BRW: quite@s:cym&eng [?] embarrassing@s:eng yeah@s:cym&eng &=laugh . $\mathbf{BRW:\ quite}_F^C \quad \text{embarrassing}^E \quad \mathbf{yeah}_F^C$

aut: quite.ADV embarrass.SV.INFIN+ASV yeah.ADV

quite embarrassing yeah

(262) ARF: hwn (y)dy (y)r drummer@s:cym&eng newydd sy gynnoch chi ?

ARF: hwn ydy yr drummer $_E^C$ newydd aut: this.PRON.DEM.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF drummer.N.SG new.ADJ

sy gynnoch chi

be.V.3S.PRES.REL with_you.PREP+PRON.2P you.PRON.2P

this is your new drummer?

(263) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: yeah^C
aut: yeah.ADV
yeah

(264) ARF: oh@s:cym&eng xx .

ARF: oh^C
aut: oh.IM
oh [...]

(265) BRW: xx (doe)s (yn)a neb # dal yna pan wnes i # gychwyn o # sy heb newid # heblaw am y lead@s:eng guitarist@s:eng .

BRW: does yna neb dal yna aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV anyone.PRON continue.V.INFIN there.ADV

pan wnes i gychwyn o sy
when.CONJ do.V.1S.PAST+SM I.PRON.1S start.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES.REL

heb newid heblaw am y lead guitarist without.PREP change.V.INFIN without.PREP the.DET.DEF lead.N.SG guitarist.N.SG

[...] there's nobody still there [from?] when I started it, that hasn't changed, apart from the lead guitarist

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(266)} & \text{ARF: +< [-eng] really ?} \\ & \textbf{ARF: really}^E \\ & \textit{aut: real.ADJ+ADV} \\ & \text{really?} \end{array}$

(267) ARF: so@s:cym&eng dim ond chdi <a (y)r &lig> [//] a (y)r lead@s:eng guitarist@s:eng sy dal yn y band@s:cym&eng # oedd yno fo pan xx ti gychwyn ? **ARF**: \mathbf{so}_E^C \dim ond chdi so.ADV nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV but.CONJ you.PRON.2S and.CONJ the.DET.DEF \mathbf{lead}^E $guitarist^E$ $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{v}$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ \mathbf{yr} and.conj the.det.def lead.n.sg guitarist.n.sg be.v.3s.pres.rel continue.v.infin in.prep \mathbf{band}_E^C oeddyno \mathbf{fo} pan the.det.def band.n.sg be.v.3s.imperf there.adv he.pron.m.3s when.conj you.pron.2s gychwyn start.v.infin+sm

so there's only you and the lead guitarist left in the band who were in it when you started?

 $(269) \quad {\tt ARF: ah@s:cym\&eng right@s:cym\&eng .}$

ARF: \mathbf{ah}_{E}^{C} right \mathbf{t}_{E}^{C} aut: ah.IM right. ADJ ah right

 $(270)\,\,$ BRW: fo (y)dy (y)r unig un o (y)r un # go iawn .

BRW: fo ydy yr unig un o yr
aut: he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF only.PREQ one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF
un go iawn
one.NUM rather.ADV OK.ADV

(271) BRW: Lost_In_Time@s:cym&eng &=laugh .

he's the only one from the real one

BRW: Lost In_Time $_E^C$ aut: name
Lost in Time

(272) ARF: oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{oh}_{E}^{C} right $_{E}^{C}$ aut: oh.IM right.ADJ

(273) ARF: so@s:cym&eng pa mor aml dach chi (y)n chwarae?

ARF: \mathbf{so}_E^C pa mor aml dach chi yn chwarae aut: so.ADV which.ADJ so.ADV frequent.ADJ be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P PRT play.V.INFIN so how often do you play?

(274) BRW: um@s:cym&eng # well@s:cym&eng [?] oedden ni wneud ryw unwaith dwywaith y wythnos o blaen # yn um@s:cym&eng # &t stafell cerdd yn (y)r ysgol .

BRW: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{well}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{oedden} \mathbf{ni} \mathbf{wneud} \mathbf{ryw} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{um.IM}$ $\mathbf{well.ADV}$ $\mathbf{be.V.1P.IMPERF}$ $\mathbf{we.PRON.1P}$ $\mathbf{make.V.INFIN+SM}$ $\mathbf{some.PREQ+SM}$ $\mathbf{unwaith}$ $\mathbf{dwywaith}$ \mathbf{y} $\mathbf{wythnos}$ \mathbf{o} \mathbf{blaen} $\mathbf{once.ADV}$ $\mathbf{twice.ADV}$ $\mathbf{the.DET.DEF}$ $\mathbf{week.N.F.SG}$ $\mathbf{of.PREP}$ $\mathbf{front.N.M.SG.[or].plain.ADJ+SM}$ \mathbf{yn} \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{stafell}$ \mathbf{cerdd} \mathbf{yn} \mathbf{yr} \mathbf{ysgol} $\mathbf{PRT.[or].in.PREP}$ $\mathbf{um.IM}$ $\mathbf{room.N.F.SG}$ $\mathbf{music.N.F.SG}$ $\mathbf{in.PREP}$ $\mathbf{the.DET.DEF}$ $\mathbf{school.N.F.SG}$ \mathbf{um} , well, we used to do once or twice a week in the music room at school

(275) BRW: ond # &də mae &r &h thing@s:eng (y)ma (we)di digwydd .

BRW: ond mae thing E yma wedi digwydd aut: but.conj be.v.ss.pres thing.n.sg here.adv after.prep happen.v.infin but this thing has happened

(276) BRW: a mae (y)r # &g athrawes cerdd yn deud dan ni (y)n torri leads@s:cym&eng # sy (ddi)m yn wir .

BRW: a mae yr athrawes cerdd yn deud aut: and CONJ be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF teacher.N.F.SG music.N.F.SG PRT say.V.INFIN dan ni yn torri leads $_E^C$ sy ddim be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT break.V.INFIN lead.SV.INFIN+PL be.V.3S.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM yn wir

PRT true.ADJ+SM

and the music teacher says we break leads, which isn't true

(277) BRW: ond # wed(yn) [//] wan xx ni gorfod mynd â guitars@s:cym&eng a leads@s:cym&eng ein hunan # os dan ni isio practeisio nhw [?] .

BRW: ond wedyn wan but.conj afterwards.adv weak.adj+sm.[or].pale.adj+sm we.pron.1p have_to.v.infin aut:guitars $_{E}^{C}$ $\operatorname{leads}_{E}^{C}$ a $go. \textit{V.Infin} \ \textit{with.prep} \ \textit{guitar.n.sg+pl} \ \textit{and.conj} \ \textit{lead.sv.infin+pl} \ \textit{our.adj.poss.1p}$ \mathbf{ni} hunan OS dan isio practeisio nhw self.pron.sg if.conj be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p want.n.m.sg unk they.PRON.3P but then...now [...] we have to take our own guitars and leads if we want to practise there

(278) BRW: fedran ni mond iwsio (y)r amps@s:cym&eng .

BRW: fedran ni mond iwsio yr aut: $be_able.V.3P.FUT+SM$ we.PRON.1P bond.N.M.SG+NM use.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF amps $_E^C$ amp.N.SG+PL.[or].gamp.N.SG+SM+PL we can only use the amps

- (279) ARF: so@s:cym&eng &b ydy (we)di cyhuddo chi yn unig o wneud o ?

 ARF: so_E^C ydy wedi cyhuddo chi yn
 aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP accuse.V.INFIN you.PRON.2P PRT
 unig o wneud o
 only.PREQ.[or].lonely.ADJ of.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S
 so has she just accused you of doing it?
- (280) BRW: well@s:cym&eng na ddim ni (y)n unig . BRW: well $_E^C$ na ddim ni yn aut: well.ADV no.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM we.PRON.1P PRT unig only.PREQ.[or].lonely.ADJ well no, not just us
- (281) ARF: just@s:cym&eng pawb +/? ARF: just $_E^C$ pawb aut: just.ADV everyone.PRON just everybody..?
- (282) BRW: mae (we)di deud # y stuff@s:cym&eng sy (y)n digwydd # i_e@s:eng ni amser cinio +/ .

BRW: mae wedi deud y stuff $_E^C$ sy yn aut: be.V.3S.PRES after.PREP say.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF stuff.N.SG be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT digwydd i_e E ni amser cinio happen.V.INFIN unk we.PRON.1P time.N.M.SG dinner.N.M.SG said the stuff that happens, i.e. us, at lunch time...

(283) ARF: ie .

ARF: ie aut: yes.ADV yes

(284) BRW: +, <(dy)na fo> [?] .

BRW: dyna fo
aut: that_is.ADV he.PRON.M.3S
that's it

she's more or less put most of the blame on us

(285) BRW: mae fwy neu lai (we)di rhoi # rhan fwyaf o (y)r bai arnon ni .

BRW: mae fwy neu lai

aut: be.V.3S.PRES more.ADJ.COMP+SM or.CONJ smaller.ADJ.COMP+SM

wedi rhoi rhan fwyaf o yr

after.PREP give.V.INFIN part.N.F.SG biggest.ADJ+SM of.PREP that.PRON.REL

bai arnon ni

fault.N.M.SG.[or].be.V.3S.SUBJ.PAST on_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P

(286) ARF: <oh@s:cym&eng mae hynna> [//] (dy)dy hynna (ddi)m yn deg de [?] . ARF: oh $_E^C$ mae hynna dydy hynna aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP be.V.3S.PRES.NEG that.PRON.DEM.SP ddim yn deg de not.ADV+SM PRT ten.NUM be.IM+SM oh that's...that's not fair then

- (287) BRW: +< &pa +/ .
- (288) ARF: &ax (d)im chi sy (we)di wneud o na [?] .

 ARF: dim chi sy wedi
 aut: nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV you.PRON.2P be.V.3S.PRES.REL after.PREP
 wneud o na
 make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S no.ADV
 it wasn't you who did it, no
- (290) BRW: achos mae (y)na gwersi guitar@s:cym&eng gwersi bass@s:eng (y)na # côr llwyth o stuff@s:cym&eng arall yno .

gwersi BRW: achos mae yna \mathbf{guitar}_E^C gwersi aut:because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV lessons.N.F.PL guitar.N.SG lessons.N.F.PL llwyth \mathbf{stuff}_E^C $\hat{\mathbf{cor}}$ O bass.N.sg there.ADV choir.N.M.sg load.N.M.sg.[or].tribe.N.M.sg he.Pron.M.ss stuff.sv.infin arall yno other.ADJ there.ADV

because there are guitar lessons, bass lessons, choir, loads of other stuff there

(291) ARF: well@s:cym&eng chi sy (y)n cael y bai .

ARF: well_E^C chi sy yn cael y aut: well.ADV you.PRON.2P be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT get.V.INFIN that.PRON.REL bai fault.N.M.SG.[or].be.V.3S.SUBJ.PAST well it's you who get the blame

(292) BRW: +< gwersi +....

BRW: gwersi

aut: lessons.N.F.PL

lessons...

(293) BRW: well@s:cym&eng # ie . BRW: well $_E^C$ ie aut: well.ADV yes.ADV well, yes

(294) BRW: well@s:cym&eng ddi(m) [/] ddim yn hollol ond +... . BRW: well $_E^C$ ddim ddim yn hollol ond aut: well.ADV not.ADV+SM not.ADV+SM PRT completely.ADJ but.CONJ well not...not exactly, but...

(295) BRW: xxx really@s:eng (y)n deg iawn xxx # lot@s:cym&eng o (y)r bai arnon ni . BRW: really E yn deg iawn lot C_E o yr aut: real.ADJ+ADV PRT fair.ADJ+SM very.ADV lot.N.SG of.PREP that.PRON.REL bai arnon ni fault.N.M.SG.[or].be.V.3S.SUBJ.PAST on_us.PREP+PRON.1P we.PRON.1P [...] really very fair [...] lot of the blame on us

(297) ARF: <so@s:cym&eng oedd pawb> [?] [//] # o'ch chi (y)n arfer rihyrsio (y)na faint ?

ARF: so_E^C oedd pawb o'ch chi yn arfer rihyrsio aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF everyone.PRON unk you.PRON.2P PRT use.V.INFIN unk yna faint there.ADV size.N.M.SG+SM so everybody...you used to rehearse there how much?

(298) ARF: dwywaith?

ARF: dwywaith

aut: twice.ADV

twice?

(299) BRW: +< unwaith neu ddwywaith y wythnos .

BRW: unwaith neu ddwywaith y wythnos aut: once.ADV or.CONJ twice.ADV+SM the.DET.DEF week.N.F.SG once or twice a week

(300) ARF: dwywaith yr wythnos .

ARF: dwywaith yr wythnos aut: twice.ADV the.DET.DEF week.N.F.SG

(301) BRW: ond dan ni (y)n dechrau mynd i um@s:cym&eng # practeisio mewn tai pobl .

BRW: ond dan ni yn dechrau mynd i um^C_E

aut: but.CONJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P PRT begin.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP um.IM

practeisio mewn tai pobl

unk in.PREP houses.N.M.PL people.N.F.SG

but we're starting to go practice in people's houses

(302) ARF: right@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{ARF:} & \textbf{right}_E^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{right.ADJ} \\ \\ \textbf{right} \end{array}$

(303) BRW: so@s:cym&eng # lot@s:cym&eng o neighbours@s:eng yn hapus .

BRW: \mathbf{so}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{lot}_{E}^{C} o neighbours \mathbf{so}_{ADV}^{E} $\mathbf{lot}_{N.SG}^{E}$ of \mathbf{prep} neighbour. $\mathbf{neighbour. N.PL}$ preparation $\mathbf{neighbour. N.PL$

(304) ARF: well@s:cym&eng does gynnon ni ddim cymdogion nag oes .

ARF: well $_{E}^{C}$ does gynnon ni ddim aut: well. ADV be. V.3S. PRES. INDEF. NEG with_us. PREP+PRON. 1P we. PRON. 1P not. ADV+SM cymdogion nag oes neighbours. N.M.PL than. CONJ be. V.3S. PRES. INDEF well we don't have any neighbours, have we

(305) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng ond ganddon ni (ddi)m drum_kit@s:eng chwaith &=laugh .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} ond $\mathbf{ganddon}$ ni \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{yeah}.\mathbf{ADV}$ $\mathbf{but}.\mathbf{CONJ}$ $\mathbf{with_them.PREP+PRON.3P}$ $\mathbf{we.PRON.1P}$ \mathbf{ddim} $\mathbf{drum_kit}^{E}$ $\mathbf{chwaith}$ $\mathbf{nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM}$ \mathbf{unk} $\mathbf{neither.ADV}$ yeah but we don't have a drum-kit either

(306) ARF: nag oes .

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{ARF: nag} & \textbf{oes} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{than.CONJ} & \textit{be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF} \\ \textbf{no} & \end{array}$

(307) BRW: so@s:cym&eng +.. .

BRW: \mathbf{so}_E^C aut: so.ADV

(308) BRW: xxx pawb arall yn xxx .

BRW: pawb arall yn
aut: everyone.PRON other.ADJ PRT.[or].in.PREP
[...] everybody else [...]

- (309) ARF: so@s:cym&eng pwy sy yn y band@s:cym&eng then@s:eng?

 ARF: so $_E^C$ pwy sy yn y band $_E^C$ then $_E^E$ aut: so.ADV who.PRON be.V.3S.PRES.REL in.PREP the.DET.DEF band.N.SG then.ADV so who's in the band then?
- (311) BRW: mae o right@s:cym&eng newydd xxx . BRW: mae o right $_E^C$ newydd aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S right.ADJ new.ADJ he's quite new [...]
- (312) BRW: mae o (y)n chwarae # um@s:cym&eng # bass@s:eng . BRW: mae o yn chwarae um_E^C bass E aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT play.V.INFIN um.IM bass.N.SG he plays the, um, bass
- (314) ARF: faint (y)dy oedran nhw?

 ARF: faint ydy oedran nhw

 aut: size.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES age.N.M.SG they.PRON.3P

 what's their age?

- (315) BRW: um@s:cym&eng # well@s:cym&eng mae pawb arall heblaw am fi yn blwyddyn naw . BRW: um $_E^C$ well $_E^C$ mae pawb arall heblaw am aut: um.IM well.ADV be.V.3S.PRES everyone.PRON other.ADJ without.PREP for.PREP fi yn blwyddyn naw I.PRON.1S+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP year.N.F.SG nine.NUM um, well everybody else other than me are in year nine
- (316) BRW: $so@s:cym&eng # rhyw # un_deg_tri un_deg_pedwar$. BRW: so_E^C rhyw un_deg_tri un_deg_pedwar aut: $so.ADV \ some.PREQ \ unk$ unk so about thirteen, fourteen
- (317) ARF: a ti (y)n blwyddyn wyth yeah@s:cym&eng?

 ARF: a ti yn blwyddyn wyth yeah_E^C
 aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT.[or].in.PREP year.N.F.SG eight.NUM yeah.ADV
 and you're in year eight, yeah?
- (318) BRW: a dw (y)n deuddeg yndw [?] .

 BRW: a dw yn deuddeg yndw
 aut: and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES PRT twelve.NUM be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH
 and I'm twelve, yes

- (322) BRW: er@s:cym&eng well@s:cym&eng # un arall . BRW: er_E^C well $_E^C$ un arall $\operatorname{\it aut:}$ $\operatorname{\it er.IM}$ well.ADV one.NUM other.ADJ er well, one other

(323) BRW: um@s:cym&eng # xxx Emergency_Exit@s:cym&eng <(y)dy (y)r un> [?] arall . BRW: um $_E^C$ Emergency_Exit $_E^C$ ydy yr un arall aut: um.IM name be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF one.NUM other.ADJ um, [...] Emergency Exit is the other one

(324) BRW: dan ni (ddi)m # (we)di practeisio eto .

BRW: dan ni ddim wedi practeisio eto aut: be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM after.PREP unk again.ADV we haven't practised yet

(325) BRW: achos &d well@s:cym&eng dan ni (ddi)m (we)di cael xx [=! laughs] [//] cyfle really@s:eng .

BRW: achos wellC dan ni (ddi)m (we)di cael xx [=! laughs] [//]

BRW: achos well_E^C dan ni ddim wedi cael aut: because.CONJ well.ADV be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P not.ADV+SM after.PREP get.V.INFIN cyfle really E opportunity.N.M.SG real.ADJ+ADV

because, well, we haven't had the chance, really

uh-huh

and we haven't got a bass guitar between us

(328) BRW: ond ddaru # fi a ffrind gorau fi Prysor@s:cym&eng +// .

BRW: ond ddaru fi a ffrind gorau

aut: but.CONJ do.V.123SP.PAST I.PRON.1S+SM and.CONJ friend.N.M.SG best.ADJ.SUP

fi Prysor_E

I.PRON.1S+SM name

but me and my best friend, Prysor...

(329) BRW: (a) chos # o'n i newydd dechrau chwarae guitar@s:cym&eng # cael gwersi .

BRW: achos o'n i newydd dechrau chwarae
aut: because.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S new.ADJ begin.V.INFIN play.V.INFIN
guitar_E^C cael gwersi
guitar.N.SG get.V.INFIN lessons.N.F.PL
because I'd just started to play the guitar, to have lessons

(330) BRW: (a)c oedd o [=? Stuart@s:cym&eng] newydd dechrau cael um@s:cym&eng # gwersi drums@s:cym&eng .

BRW: ac oedd o newydd dechrau cael um $_E^C$ aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss new.adj begin.v.infin get.v.infin um.im gwersi drums $_E^C$

lessons.N.F.PL drum.N.SG+PL

and he'd just started to have drum lessons

(331) BRW: xxx # o'n ni (ei)n dau xx ar [/] # ar mission@s:cym&eng # i ffeindio # bassist@s:eng .

BRW: o'n ini ein dau ar archart be.V.1S.IMPERF we.PRON.1P our.ADJ.POSS.1P two.NUM.M on.PREP on.PREP mission. $_{E}^{C}$ i ffeindio bassist. $_{E}^{E}$ to.PREP find.V.INFIN bassist.N.SG

[...] we were both [...] on...on a mission to find a bassist

(332) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(333) BRW: a um@s:cym&eng # dan ni ffeindio un .

BRW: a um_E^C dan ni ffeindio un aut: and CONJ um.IM be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P find.V.INFIN one.NUM and um, we've found one

(334) BRW: Dennis@s:cym&eng (y)dy o .

BRW: Dennis $_{E}^{C}$ ydy o aut: name be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S he's Dennis

(335) BRW: a um@s:cym&eng ## &=laugh # dyna (y)dy story@s:cym&eng so@s:cym&eng far@s:eng .

BRW: a um_E^C dyna ydy $story_E^C$ so_E^C far aut: and.conj um.im $that_is.adv$ be.v.ss.pres story.n.sg so.adv far.adv and um, that's the story so far

(336) BRW: does (yn)a (ddi)m_byd arall (we)di digwydd .

BRW: does yna ddim_byd arall wedi aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV nothing.ADV+SM other.ADJ after.PREP digwydd \bullet

happen. V. INFIN

nothing else has happened

(337) ARF: o_k@s:cym&eng so@s:cym&eng dach chi (we)di ffeindio # y pobl i chwarae (y)r offerynnau .

ARF: $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{E}^{C}$ so \mathbf{o}_{E}^{C} dach chi wedi ffeindio y aut: OK.IM so.ADV be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P after.PREP find.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF pobl i chwarae yr offerynnau people.N.F.SG to.PREP play.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF instruments.N.M.PL ok, so you've found the people to play the instruments

(338) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{BRW: yeah}_E^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yeah}}.\textit{\textit{ADV}} \\ \end{array}$ yeah

(339) BRW: ond xxx # yr offerynnau .

BRW: ond yr offerynnau

aut: but.CONJ the.DET.DEF instruments.N.M.PL

but [...] the instruments

(340) ARF: +< ond dach chi heb # actually@s:eng chwarae (y)r offerynnau efo (ei)ch_gilydd eto .

ARF: ond dach chi heb actually chwarae aut: but.conj be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p without.prep actual.Adj+Adv play.v.infin yr offerynnau efo eich_gilydd eto the.det.det instruments.n.m.pl with.prep each_other.pron.2p again.Adv but you haven't actually played the instruments with each other yet

(341) BRW: +< na &=laugh na .

BRW: na na aut: no.ADV no.ADV no, no

(342) ARF: so@s:cym&eng sut dach chi mynd i wneud hynna?

ARF: \mathbf{so}_E^C sut dach chi mynd i wneud aut: so.ADV how.int be.v.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P go.v.INFIN to.PREP make.v.INFIN+SM hynna

that.pron.dem.sp

so how are you going to do that?

(343) ARF: be dach chi mynd i wneud?

ARF: be dach chi mynd i wneud aut: what.INT be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P go.V.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM what are you going to do?

BRW: er_E^C well_E^C pan mae un o ni yn aut: $\operatorname{er.IM}$ $\operatorname{well.ADV}$ $\operatorname{when.CONJ}$ be.V.3S.PRES one.NUM of.PREP we.PRON.1P PRT

mae $sure_E^C$ be.V.3S.PRES sure.ADJ

er well, when one of us gets a bass guitar, we'll probably do it outside school

(345) ARF: oes [///] gallwch chi (ddi)m benthyg guitar@s:cym&eng bas yn yr ysgol a cychwyn fel (hyn)ny [?] ?

cychwyn fel hynny start.V.INFIN like.CONJ that.PRON.DEM.SP

is there...can't you borrow a bass guitar at school and start like that?

(346) BRW: +< well@s:cym&eng &ð ə +// .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{BRW:} & \mathbf{well}_E^C \\ \boldsymbol{aut:} & well. ADV \\ \mathbf{well...} \end{array}$

(347) BRW: mmm@s:cym&eng # dim really@s:eng &=laugh .

BRW: $\operatorname{mmm}_{E}^{C}$ dim $\operatorname{really}^{E}$ aut: $\operatorname{mmm.IM}$ nothing.N.M.SG.[or].not.ADV real.ADJ+ADV mm, not really

(348) ARF: [- eng] really?

ARF: really^E
aut: reall.ADJ+ADV

(349) BRW: well@s:cym&eng dim # mynd \hat{a} fo allan o ysgol no@s:eng way@s:eng .

BRW: \mathbf{well}_E^C dim mynd â fo allan o aut: well.ADV not.ADV go.V.INFIN with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S out.ADV of.PREP \mathbf{ysgol} \mathbf{no}^E \mathbf{way}^E school.N.F.SG no.ADV way.N.SG

well not take it out of school, no way

- (350) BRW: <(ba)sen nhw (ddi)m yn licio hynna> [?] .

 BRW: basen nhw ddim yn licio hynna
 aut: be.V.3P.PLUPERF they.PRON.3P not.ADV+SM PRT like.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP
 they wouldn't like that
- (351) ARF: oh@s:cym&eng fysech chi (y)n gallu falle cwrdd yn yr ysgol a +... .

 ARF: ohE fysech chi yn gallu falle
 aut: oh.IM finger.V.2P.IMPERF+SM you.PRON.2P PRT be_able.V.INFIN maybe.ADV

 cwrdd yn yr ysgol a

 meeting.N.M.SG.[or].meet.V.INFIN in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG and.CONJ

 oh you could perhaps meet in school and...
- (352) ARF: ond (doe)s (yn)a (ddi)m # drum_ki(t)@s:eng +// .

 ARF: ond does yna ddim
 aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG there.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM
 drum_kit^E
 unk
 but there's no drum-ki...
- $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(353)} & \text{BRW: +< mmm@s:cym\&eng .} \\ & \textbf{BRW: mmm}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & mmm.\textsc{im} \\ & \text{mm} \end{array}$
- (354) ARF: oes (yn)a drum_kit@s:eng yn yr ysgol ?

 ARF: oes yna drum_kit^E yn yr ysgol

 aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF there.ADV unk in.PREP the.DET.DEF school.N.F.SG
 is there a drum-kit in the school?
- (355) ARF: be sy (y)n digwydd?

 ARF: be sy yn digwydd

 aut: what.INT be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT happen.V.INFIN

 what happens?
- (356) BRW: oes # dan ni (y)n gael iwsio drum_kit@s:eng .

 BRW: oes dan ni yn gael iwsio aut: be.v.3s.pres.indef be.v.1p.pres we.pron.1p prt get.v.infin+sm use.v.infin drum_kit^E unk

 yes, we can use the drum-kit

(357) ARF: so@s:cym&eng mae pobl yn cael iwsio (y)r drum_kit@s:eng yna yeah@s:cym&eng ARF: \mathbf{so}_E^C mae pobl yn cael aut: so.Adv be.v.3S.Pres people.n.f.Sg Prt get.v.infin use.v.infin the.det.def $\mathbf{drum_kit}^E$ yna \mathbf{yeah}_E^C there.ADV yeah.ADV so people can use that drum-kit, yeah? (358) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng . BRW: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut:yeah.ADVyeah (359) BRW: xxx.

(361) ARF: ond (doe)s gynno fo (ddi)m +/ .

ARF: ond does gynno fo aut: but.conj be.v.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S ddim nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM but he hasn't got...

(362) BRW: Danny@s:cym&eng ?

BRW: Danny $_E^C$ aut: name
Danny?

(363) BRW: Dennis@s:cym&eng .

BRW: Dennis $_{E}^{C}$ aut: name

Dennis

(364) ARF: &d Denny@s:cym&eng sorry@s:cym&eng .

ARF: Denny $_E^C$ sorry $_E^C$ aut: name sorry.ADJ

(365) BRW: Dennis@s:cym&eng .

BRW: Dennis $_E^C$ aut: name

(366) ARF: Denise@s:cym&eng ? ARF: Denise $_{E}^{C}$ aut: name Denise? (367) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng . BRW: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut:yeah.ADVyeah (368) ARF: be hogan? ARF: be hogan aut: what.int girl.n.f.sg what, a girl? (369) BRW: na hogyn &=laugh . BRW: na hogyn no.adv lad.n.m.sg aut:no, a boy (370) ARF: hogyn o (y)r enw Denise@s:cym&eng? \mathbf{yr} o lad.N.M.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF name.N.M.SG name a boy called Denise? (371) BRW: +< Dennis@s:cym&eng . BRW: Dennis $_{E}^{C}$ aut:nameDennis (372) BRW: ond ti yn deud o Dennis@s:cym&eng # Dennis@s:cym&eng . BRW: ond \mathbf{ti} \mathbf{Dennis}_E^C \mathbf{Dennis}_E^C yn deud o but.conj you.pron.2s prt say.v.infin from.prep name but you say Dennis, Dennis (373) ARF: +< Dennis@s:cym&eng o_k@s:cym&eng . ARF: Dennis $_E^C$ o_ \mathbf{k}_E^C aut: name OK.IMDennis, ok (374) ARF: so@s:cym&eng # mae o (y)n bassist@s:eng heb bas . **ARF**: \mathbf{so}_E^C $\mathbf{bassist}^E$ heb \mathbf{mae} O ynso.ADV be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP bassist.N.SG without.PREP aut:bas bass.ADJ.[or].shallow.ADJ

so, he's a bassist without a bass

(376) ARF: o_k@s:cym&eng .

ARF: $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{E}^{C}$ aut: OK.IM

(377) ARF: xxx [//] (y)dy o actually@s:eng gallu chwarae # bas ?

ARF: ydy o actually E gallu chwarae aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S actual.ADJ+ADV be_able.V.INFIN game.N.M.SG bas bass.ADJ.[or].shallow.ADJ

[...] ...can he actually play bass?

(378) BRW: um@s:cym&eng oedd o arfer cael gwersi .

BRW: \mathbf{um}_E^C oedd o arfer cael gwersi aut: um.IM be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S use.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN lessons.N.F.PL um, he used to have lessons

(379) BRW: dw i (ddi)m (we)di clywed o eto .

BRW: dw i ddim wedi clywed o aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM after.PREP hear.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S eto again.ADV

I haven't heard him yet

(380) BRW: ond [?] $\mbox{\tt\#}\mbox{\tt dw}$ [/] $\mbox{\tt dw}\mbox{\tt (ddi)m}$ yn sure@s:cym&eng .

BRW: ond dw dw ddim yn $sure_E^C$ aut: but.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT sure.ADJ but I...I'm not sure

(381) BRW: ond mae Prysor@s:cym&eng yn um@s:cym&eng # sort@s:cym&eng of@s:eng [=? o] # really@s:eng ffrindiau da efo fo .

BRW: ond mae Prysor $_{E}^{C}$ yn um $_{E}^{C}$ sort $_{E}^{C}$ of aut: but.conj be.v.3s.pres name prt.[or].in.prep um.IM sort.N.sG of.prep really E ffrindiau da efo fo real.ADJ+ADV friends.N.M.PL good.ADJ with.PREP he.PRON.M.3s but Prysor is, um, sort of, really good friends with him

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(383)} & \text{BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .} \\ & \textbf{BRW: yeah}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{yeah.ADV} \end{array}$

yeah

(384) ARF: +, wneud o (y)n iawn .

ARF: wneud o yn iawn aut: make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT OK.ADV do it right

well play [...] really at the moment

isn't there...can't you borrow something somewhere?

(387) BRW: be ti feddwl ?

BRW: be ti feddwl

aut: what.int you.pron.2s think.v.infin+sm

what do you mean?

(388) ARF: (doe)s (yn)a (ddi)m rywun dach chi nabod fysech chi (y)n gallu benthyg bas gynno ?

benthyg bas gynno

 $loan.N.M.SG~bass.ADJ.[or].shallow.ADJ~with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S$

isn't there anybody you know you could borrow a bass from?

(389) BRW: um@s:cym&eng # well@s:cym&eng mae Stuart@s:cym&eng mynd i # gael un i pen_blwydd fo .

 $to.prep\ birthday.n.m.sg\ he.pron.m.ss$

um, well Stuart is going to get one for his birthday

- (390) BRW: mae (hwn)na (y)n # couple@s:cym&eng o wythnosau so@s:cym&eng +... . BRW: mae hwnna yn couple $_E^C$ o wythnosau so $_E^C$ aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT couple.N.SG of.PREP weeks.N.F.PL so.ADV that's a couple of weeks so...
- (391) ARF: so@s:cym&eng [=? (ba)sai] Stuart@s:cym&eng [?] ddim yn gallu chwarae bas then@s:eng ?

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{bas} & \textbf{then}^E \\ \textit{bass.ADJ.[or].shallow.ADJ} & \textit{then.ADV} \end{array}$

so Stuart can't play bass then?

it's easy

(393) BRW: dw i yn .

 BRW:
 dw
 i
 yn

 aut:
 be.V.1S.PRES
 I.PRON.1S
 PRT.[or].in.PREP

 I can

I don't have lessons [...]

(395) ARF: mmm@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: mmm.IM

be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT get.V.INFIN+SM lessons.N.F.PL

(396) BRW: xxx # dim xx # unig gwahaniaeth (y)dy o ar guitar@s:cym&eng ti efo # pedwar um@s:cym&eng # string@s:cym&eng yn lle chwech .

BRW: dim gwahaniaeth unig ydy $nothing. {\it N.M.SG} \ \ only. {\it PREQ.[or].lonely.ADJ} \ \ difference. {\it N.M.SG} \ \ be. {\it V.3S.PRES} \ \ he. {\it PRON.M.3S}$ aut:guitar $_{E}^{C}$ pedwar \mathbf{um}_E^C string \mathbf{yn} efoon.Prep guitar.N.SG you.Pron.2S with.Prep four.Num.m um.im unk in.prep where.int chwech

six.NUM

[...] not [...] the only different is on the guitar you have four strings instead of six

- (397) ARF: +< &=cough .
- (398) BRW: a # mae (y)r fath â pitch@s:cym&eng yn lot@s:cym&eng llai # is even@s:eng . BRW: a mae fath \mathbf{pitch}_{E}^{C} ynand.conj be.v.3s.pres the.det.def type.n.f.sg+sm as.conj pitch.sv.infin prt aut: \mathbf{lot}_E^C \mathbf{even}^E lot.n.sg smaller.adj.comp lower.adj even.adj and the, like, pitch is a lot less, lower even
- (399) ARF: +< yeah@s:cym&eng . ARF: yeah $_E^C$ yeah.ADVaut:yeah
- (400) BRW: dyna be (y)dy (y)r gwahaniaeth [=! laughs] really@s:eng . BRW: dyna \mathbf{be} ydygwahaniaeth that is. ADV what .INT be. v. 3S. PRES the .DET. DEF difference . N. M. SG real . ADJ + ADV that's what the difference is really
- (401) BRW: [- eng] <that's it> [?] BRW: that's E aut:that.dem.far+be.v.3s.pres it.pron.obj.3s that's it
- (402) BRW: so@s:cym&eng um@s:cym&eng +.. . BRW: $\mathbf{so}_E^C \quad \mathbf{um}_E^C$ aut:so.ADV um.IM so um...
- (403) ARF: <so@s:cym&eng ti (y)n cael um@s:cym&eng> [///] # ti isio sôn am dy # gwersi guitar@s:cym&eng ? ARF: \mathbf{so}_E^C \mathbf{um}_E^C ti yn cael

aut: so.adv you.pron.2s prt get.v.infin um.im you.pron.2s want.n.m.sg \mathbf{guitar}_E^C $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ gwersi am mention. V.Infin for. PREP your. Adj. Poss. 28 lessons. N. F. Pl guitar. N. SG so you have, um...do you want to talk about your guitar lessons?

(404) BRW: er@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng o_k@s:cym&eng .

BRW: er_E^C yeah_E^C $\operatorname{o.k}_E^C$ $\operatorname{aut:}$ $\operatorname{er.IM}$ $\operatorname{yeah.ADV}$ $\operatorname{OK.IM}$

er yeah, ok

(405) BRW: well@s:cym&eng dw gael efo um@s:cym&eng # dyn o (y)r enw &kəva [//] &ki [//] &k ϵ van [//] Kevin_Williams@s:cym&eng yn Gaernarfon@s:cym&eng .

the Deliber name. N.M.SG name the rest is a

well I have [them?] with a man called Kevin Williams in Caernarfon

(406) BRW: um@s:cym&eng mae (y)n chwarae mewn # band@s:cym&eng o (y)r enw # $Ap_Ted@s:cym&eng # sydd yn +//$.

BRW: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} mae \mathbf{yn} chwarae \mathbf{mewn} band \mathbf{g}_{E}^{C} o \mathbf{yr} aut: $\mathbf{um}.\mathbf{IM}$ be.V.3S.PRES PRT play.V.INFIN in.PREP band.N.SG of.PREP the.DET.DEF enw $\mathbf{Ap}_{-}\mathbf{Ted}_{E}^{C}$ sydd \mathbf{yn} name.N.M.SG name be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT.[or].in.PREP

(407) BRW: <be (y)dyn nhw> [?] ?

BRW: be ydyn nhw
aut: what.INT be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P
what are they?

 $egin{array}{lll} egin{array}{lll} aut: & cover.V.INFIN+PV.[or].covers.N.SG & name & yeah.ADV \end{array}$

Geraint Jarman covers, yeah?

(409) ARF: ie Jarman@s:cym&eng a Edward_H@s:cym&eng de Edward_H_Dafis@s:cym&eng # &=sniff .

ARF: ie Jarman $_{E}^{C}$ a Edward_ \mathbf{H}_{E}^{C} de Edward_ \mathbf{H} _Dafis $_{E}^{C}$ aut: yes.ADV name and $Edward\ H$, isn't it, $Edward\ H$ Dafis

(410) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(411) BRW: mae (y)n gallu chwarae nhw really@s:eng da (he)fyd [?] . BRW: mae yn gallu chwarae nhw really E

 $egin{array}{llll} {\sf BRW: mae} & {\sf yn \ gallu} & {\sf chwarae} & {\sf nhw} & {\sf really}^E & {\sf da} \ & {\sf aut:} & be.{\it V.3S.PRES} & {\it PRT} & be_able.{\it V.INFIN} & play.{\it V.INFIN} & they.{\it PRON.3P} & real.{\it ADJ+ADV} & be.{\it IM+SM} \ & {\sf da} \ & {\sf$

 $\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{hefyd} \\ \mathit{also.ADV} \end{array}$

he can play them really well, too

(412) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng ?

ARF: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADVveah?

(413) ARF: so@s:cym&eng be (y)dy (y)r gwahaniaeth?

ARF: \mathbf{so}_E^C be \mathbf{ydy} yr $\mathbf{gwahaniaeth}$ $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{so.}ADV$ $\mathbf{what.}INT$ $\mathbf{be.}V.3S.PRES$ $\mathbf{the.}DET.DEF$ $\mathbf{difference.}N.M.SG$ so what's the difference?

(414) ARF: achos xx ti (y)n cael &g[U+028A]r [//] # gwersi piano@s:cym&eng dwyt .

be. V.2S.PRES.NEG

because [...] you get piano lessons, don't you

(415) ARF: <mae gen ti> [///] # ti fyny i gradd +.. .

ARF: mae gen ti ti fyny i gradd aut: be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP you.PRON.2S you.PRON.2S up.ADV to.PREP degree.N.MF.SG you've got...you're up to grade...

(416) ARF: be ti wneud fory ?

ARF: be ti wneud fory aut: what.INT you.PRON.2S make.V.INFIN+SM tomorrow.ADV what are you doing tomorrow?

(417) BRW: um@s:cym&eng # yr ail # un so@s:cym&eng gradd dau .

BRW: um_E^C yr ail un so gradd dau $\operatorname{aut:}$ $\operatorname{um.IM}$ the $\operatorname{DET.DEF}$ second. ORD on $\operatorname{e.NUM}$ so. ADV degree. $\operatorname{N.MF.SG}$ two. $\operatorname{NUM.M}$ um, the second one, so grade two

(418) ARF: +< gradd [/] gradd dau yeah@s:cym&eng?

ARF: gradd gradd dau yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut: degree. $_{N.MF.SG}$ degree. $_{N.MF.SG}$ two. $_{NUM.M}$ yeah. $_{ADV}$ grade...grade two, yeah?

(419) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_E^C aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(420) ARF: so@s:cym&eng ti wneud rywbeth [//] # gwersi # piano@s:cym&eng fel yna .

piano.N.SG like.CONJ there.ADV

so you do something...piano lessons like that

(421) ARF: a wedyn ti gael gwersi guitar@s:cym&eng sydd yn # gweithio (y)n hollol wahanol dw (y)n cymryd .

ARF: a wedyn ti gael gwersi guitar $_E^C$ aut: and.conj afterwards.ADV you.PRON.2S get.V.INFIN+SM lessons.N.F.PL guitar.N.SG sydd yn gweithio yn hollol wahanol dw yn be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT work.V.INFIN PRT completely.ADJ different.ADJ+SM be.V.1S.PRES PRT cymryd

take. v. infin

and then you have guitar lessons, which work totally different, I take

(422) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(423) ARF: so@s:cym&eng be (y)dy (y)r gwahaniaethau ?

ARF: \mathbf{so}_E^C be \mathbf{ydy} yr gwahaniaethau $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{so.}$ \mathbf{ADV} $\mathbf{what.}$ \mathbf{INT} $\mathbf{be.}$ $\mathbf{V.}$ $\mathbf{3S.}$ \mathbf{PRES} $\mathbf{the.}$ $\mathbf{DET.}$ \mathbf{DEF} $\mathbf{differences.}$ $\mathbf{N.}$ $\mathbf{M.}$ \mathbf{PL} so what are the differences?

(424) ARF: sut mae nhw wahanol?

ARF: sut mae nhw wahanol aut: how.INT be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P different.ADJ+SM how are they different?

(425) BRW: well@s:cym&eng # mae un yn defnyddio trydan .

BRW: \mathbf{well}_E^C mae un yn defnyddio trydan aut: well.adv be.v.3s.pres one.num prt use.v.infin electricity.n.m.sg well one uses electricity

(426) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{ARF: yeah}_E^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{\textit{yeah.ADV}} \\ \end{array}$ yeah

- (427) BRW: +< &=laugh.
- (428) ARF: na o'n i meddwl mwy am yr timod # sut ti (y)n teimlo amdanyn nhw .

o'n i meddwlmwv

no.adv be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s think.v.infin more.adj.comp

yn teimlo timod \mathbf{sut} ti for. PREP that.PRON.REL know.v.2s.PRES how.int you.PRON.2s prt feel.v. infin

amdanyn

for_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p

no, I was thinking more about the, you know, how you feel about them

ARF: achos yn amlwg ti (y)n dod drosodd # weithiau bod ti (ddi)m yn # hoffi (y)r (429)# stuff@s:cym&eng piano@s:cym&eng .

ARF: achos yn amlwg yn dod drosodd

aut: because.CONJ PRT obvious.ADJ you.PRON.2S PRT come.V.INFIN over.ADV+SM

weithiau bod \mathbf{ti} ddim yn hoffi times.n.f.pl+sm be.v.infin you.pron.2s not.adv+sm prt like.v.infin the.det.def

 \mathbf{stuff}_E^C \mathbf{piano}_{E}^{C} stuff.n.sg piano.n.sg

because clearly you come across sometimes that you don't like the piano stuff

- (430) BRW: xxx.
- (431) ARF: o_k@s:cym&eng well@s:cym&eng xxx # egluro pam xx siarad amdano fo .

ARF: $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{E}^{C}$ well_E siarad egluro pam amdano

OK.IM well.ADV explain.V.INFIN why?.ADV talk.V.INFIN for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

fo

he.pron.m.3S

ok well [...] explain why [...] speak about it

(432) BRW: +< xx um@s:cym&eng +..

BRW: um_E^C

aut: um.im

[...] um...

(433) BRW: achos # <dach chi> [///] # dw i mond yn dysgu stuff@s:cym&eng clasurol .

 \mathbf{chi} BRW: achos dach $d\mathbf{w}$ i mond

aut:because.conj be.v.2P.pres you.pron.2P be.v.1s.pres 1.pron.1s bond.n.m.sg+nm prt

 stuff_E^C clasurol

 $teach.v.infin\ stuff.sv.infin\ classical.Adj.[or].classic.Adj$

because you...I only learn classical stuff

(434) BRW: a # dw i (y)n casáu # music@s:cym&eng clasurol .

BRW: a $d\mathbf{w}$ i yn casáu \mathbf{music}_E^C and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s prt hate.v.infin music.n.sg

clasurol

classical. ADJ. [or]. classic. ADJ

and I hate classical musid

(435) ARF: ti wneud rywfaint o jazz@s:cym&eng though@s:eng hefyd dwyt .

ARF: ti rywfaint wneud aut:you.PRON.2S make.V.INFIN+SM amount.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP jazz.N.SG though.CONJ

hefyd dwyt

also.Adv be.v.2s.pres.neg

you do some jazz, though, too, don't you

(436) BRW: well@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng (y)chydig bach .

BRW: $well_E^C$ \mathbf{yeah}_E^C ychydig well.adv yeah.adv a_little.quan small.adj well yeah, a little bit

(437) BRW: ond # &də [//] dw (ddi)m really@s:eng (y)n # cael lot@s:cym&eng o bleser yn wneud o ar piano@s:cym&eng .

 \mathbf{really}^E BRW: ond ddim \mathbf{lot}_E^C $d\mathbf{w}$ yn cael but.conj be.v.1s.pres not.adv+sm real.adj+adv prt get.v.infin lot.n.sg of.prep aut:o yn wneud pleasure.N.M.SG+SM PRT make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S on.PREP piano.N.SG but I don't really get much pleasure doing it on the piano

(438) ARF: mmhm@s:cym&eng .

ARF: $mmhm_E^C$ aut:mmhm.im

mmhm

(439) BRW: ond ar clarinet@s:cym&eng ar y llaw arall # um@s:cym&eng # dw meddwl mae (y)na +/ .

 $\mathbf{clarinet}_E^C$ BRW: ond \mathbf{ar} \mathbf{ar} \mathbf{y} llaw but.conj on.prep clarinet.n.sg on.prep the.det.def hand.n.f.sg other.adj um.im vna be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN be.V.3S.PRES there.ADV but on the clarinet, on the other hand, um, I think there's...

(440) ARF: so@s:cym&eng ti chwarae clarinet@s:cym&eng hefyd yeah@s:cym&eng ? chwarae $\mathbf{clarinet}_E^C$ hefyd aut: so.ADV you.PRON.2S play.V.INFIN clarinet.N.SG also.ADV yeah.ADV so you play the clarinet too, yeah?

aut: also.ADV be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

also, yes

(442) BRW: a +/ .

BRW: a

aut: and.conj

and...

(443) ARF: a ti fyny i gradd # pedwar ?

ARF: a ti fyny i gradd pedwar aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S up.ADV to.PREP degree.N.MF.SG four.NUM.M and you're up to grade four?

(444) BRW: &=laugh # pedwar neu bump dw (ddi)m yn cofio .

BRW: pedwar neu bump dw ddim yn cofio aut: four.NUM.M or.CONJ five.NUM+SM be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM PRT remember.V.INFIN four or five, I don't remember

(445) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(446) BRW: um@s:cym&eng # <a &de> [//] peth ydy efo # clarinet@s:cym&eng # <mae mwy neu lai &de> [//] # dw i yn wneud <lot@s:cym&eng o stuff@s:cym&eng> [//] ## fel # just@s:cym&eng basically@s:eng jazz@s:cym&eng +/ .

BRW: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} a peth ydy efo clarinet \mathbf{c}_{E}^{C} aut: \mathbf{um}_{IM}^{C} and \mathbf{conj} thing.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES with.PREP clarinet.N.SG

maemwyneulaidwiynbe.V.3S.PRESmore.ADJ.COMPor.CONJsmaller.ADJ.COMP+SMbe.V.1S.PRESI.PRON.1SPRT

um, and...the thing is, with the clarinet, it's more or less...I do a lot of stuff...like just basically jazz...

(447) ARF: ie.

ARF: ie
aut: yes.ADV
yes

(448) BRW: +, sy (y)n +//.

BRW: sy yn aut: be.V.SS.PRES.REL PRT.[or].in.PREP

which is...

(449) BRW: &də [//] <dw i (y)n> [//] # &də [//] dw i (y)n um@s:cym&eng quite@s:cym&eng enjoio wneud o .

BRW: dw i yn dw i yn aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT.[or].in.PREP um_E^C quite enjoio wneud o um.IM quite.ADV enjoy.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S

(450) ARF: right@s:cym&eng .

 $egin{array}{ll} \mathbf{ARF:} & \mathbf{right}_E^C \\ \pmb{aut:} & right.ADJ \\ \end{aligned}$

(451) BRW: a xx um@s:cym&eng # dw meddwl ## <efo &h um@s:cym&eng> [//] ## a efo (y)r clarinet@s:cym&eng # xxx # achos dw i (we)di bod yn chwarae fo mor hir # a # dw i (we)di [?] gael yn right@s:cym&eng bell yno fo so@s:cym&eng # dw (ddi)m really@s:eng isio roi fo fyny # a just@s:cym&eng gwastraffu hwnna i_gyd .

 $\mathbf{um}_E^C \quad \mathbf{dw}$ BRW: a \mathbf{um}_E^C a meddwl efo aut:and.CONJ um.IM be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN with.PREP um.IM and.CONJ with.PREP clarinet $_{E}^{C}$ $d\mathbf{w}$ achos wedi the.det.def clarinet.n.sg because.conj be.v.1s.pres 1.pron.1s after.prep be.v.1nfin prt chwarae mor \mathbf{hir} \mathbf{a} $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}$ play.V.INFIN he.Pron.m.3S so.Adv long.Adj and.conj be.V.1S.Pres i.Pron.1S after.Prep yn right $_E^C$ \mathbf{bell} yno \mathbf{fo} \mathbf{so}_E^C

get.V.INFIN+SM PRT right.ADJ far.ADJ+SM there.ADV he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES

 \mathbf{just}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{gwastraffu}$ \mathbf{hwnna} $\mathbf{i}_{-\mathbf{gyd}}$ $\mathbf{just.ADV}$ waste.v.infin that.Pron.dem.m.sg all.AdJ

and $[\ldots]$ um, I think with, um...and with the clarinet $[\ldots]$ because I've been playing it so long, and I've gotten quite far in it, so I don't really want to give it up and just waste all that

(452) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng [?] .

ARF: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(453) BRW: dyna be (y)dy (y)r main@s:eng thing@s:eng efo hynna .

BRW: dyna be ydy yr main E thing E efo aut: that is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF main.ADJ thing.N.SG with.PREP

hynna

that.PRON.DEM.SP

that's what the main thing is with that

(454) ARF: ti (ddi)m feddwl fyset ti (y)n gwastraffu hynna efo (y)r piano@s:cym&eng?

ARF: ti ddim feddwl fyset ti yn
aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM think.V.INFIN+SM finger.V.2S.IMPERF+SM you.PRON.2S PRT
gwastraffu hynna efo yr piano_E
waste.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP with.PREP the.DET.DEF piano.N.SG
don't you think you'd waste that with the piano?

(455) ARF: (a)chos ti bod wneud o ers timod [=? tua] blwyddyn nawr do .

ARF: achos ti bod wneud o ers

aut: because.CONJ you.PRON.2S be.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S since.PREP

timod blwyddyn nawr do

know.V.2S.PRES year.N.F.SG now.ADV yes.ADV.PAST

because you've been doing it for, you know, a year now, haven't you

(456) BRW: ond # peth ydy dw (ddi)m (we)di gael yn bell iawn efo [=? yno] fo.

BRW: ond peth ydy dw ddim wedi
aut: but.CONJ thing.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM after.PREP
gael yn bell iawn efo fo
get.V.INFIN+SM PRT far.ADJ+SM very.ADV with.PREP he.PRON.M.3S
but the thing is I haven't gotten very far with it

(457) BRW: &ge [//] efo piano@s:cym&eng i_gyd gynna i un tystysgrif i ddangos amdano fo +/ .

BRW: efo piano $_{E}^{C}$ i_gyd gynna i un aut: with.PREP piano.N.SG all.ADJ with_her.PREP+PRON.F.3S to.PREP one.NUM

tystysgrif i ddangos amdano

certificate.N.F.SG.[or].certificate.N.F.SG to.PREP show.V.INFIN+SM for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

fo he.PRON.M.3S

with all of piano I've got one certificate to show for it

(458) ARF: right@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} aut: right.ADJ

(459) BRW: +, sy ddim yn lot@s:cym&eng .

BRW: sy ddim yn lot_E^C aut: be.V.3S.PRES.REL not.ADV+SM PRT lot.N.SG which isn't a lot

(460) BRW: a dw i just@s:cym&eng # dim yn gael digon o bleser allan o fo i gario (y)mlaen .

 $enough. \textit{QUAN} \hspace{0.2cm} of. \textit{PREP} \hspace{0.2cm} pleasure. \textit{N.M.SG+SM} \hspace{0.2cm} out. \textit{ADV} \hspace{0.2cm} of. \textit{PREP} \hspace{0.2cm} he. \textit{PRON.M.3S} \hspace{0.2cm} to. \textit{PREP}$

gario ymlaen carry.V.INFIN+SM forward.ADV

and I just don't get enough enjoyment from it to carry on

ARF: ond mynd gael \mathbf{ti} i aut:but.conj you.pron.2s go.v.infin to.prep get.v.infin+sm you.pron.2s arholiad yn dod \mathbf{yr} $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ $make. \textit{V.Infin+sm} \ \ the. \textit{det.def} \ \ examination. \textit{N.M.sg} \ \ be. \textit{V.3s.pres.rel} \ \ \textit{prt} \ \ come. \textit{V.Infin}$ i_fyny wythnos yma dwyt up.ADV week.N.F.SG here.ADV be.V.2S.PRES.NEG

but you're going to get...you're doing the exam that's coming up this week, aren't you

(462) BRW: fory .

BRW: fory

aut: tomorrow.ADV

tomorrow

(463) ARF: o_k@s:cym&eng .

ARF: $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{E}^{C}$ *aut:* OK.IM

ok

(464) ARF: so@s:cym&eng be ti licio am y ffordd mae Kevin@s:cym&eng +//?

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{mae} & \mathbf{Kevin}_{E}^{C} \\ \textit{be.V.3S.PRES} & \textit{name} \end{array}$

so what do you like about the way Kevin..?

(465) ARF: be [//] <pam mae &k> [///] achos mae Kevin@s:cym&eng yn # ddipyn o gymeriad dydy .

ddipyn o gymeriad dydy

unk of.prep character.n.m.sg+sm be.v.3s.pres.neg

what...why...because Kevin's some character, isn't he

(466) BRW: yndy &=laugh .

BRW: yndy

aut: be.V.3S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(467) ARF: xxx # be ti (y)n licio amdano fo # yn y ffordd mae (y)n dysgu chdi?

ARF: be ti yn licio amdano fo
aut: what.INT you.PRON.2S PRT like.V.INFIN for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S
yn y ffordd mae yn dysgu chdi
in.PREP the.DET.DEF way.N.F.SG be.V.3S.PRES PRT teach.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S

[...] what do you like about him, in the way he teaches you?

(468) BRW: um@s:cym&eng ## well@s:cym&eng yn lle just@s:cym&eng ## &=laugh roi cweir i fi os dw wneud rywbeth yn wrong@s:cym&eng wneith o ddangos i fi lle dw mynd yn wrong@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{well}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{yn} \mathbf{lle} \mathbf{just}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{roi} \mathbf{cweir} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{um.}_{IM}$ $\mathbf{well.}_{ADV}$ $\mathbf{in.}_{PREP}$ $\mathbf{where.}_{INT}$ $\mathbf{just.}_{ADV}$ $\mathbf{give.}_{V.INFIN+SM}$ $\mathbf{beating.}_{N.F.SG}$

i fi os dw wneud rywbeth yn to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM if.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES make.V.INFIN+SM something.N.M.SG+SM PRT

 \mathbf{wrong}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{wneith} \mathbf{o} $\mathbf{ddangos}$ \mathbf{i} \mathbf{fi} \mathbf{lle} wrong.ADJ do.V.3S.FUT+SM of.PREP show.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP I.PRON.1S+SM where.INT

 $\begin{array}{llll} \mathbf{dw} & \mathbf{mynd} & \mathbf{yn} & \mathbf{wrong}_{E}^{C} \\ \textit{be.V.1S.PRES} & \textit{qo.V.INFIN} & \textit{PRT} & \textit{wrong.ADJ} \end{array}$

um, well instead of just telling me off if I do something wrong, he'll show me where I'm going wrong

(469) BRW: &ri [//] a mi wheith yr # athrawes biano@s:cym&eng wheud hynna .

BRW: a mi wneith yr athrawes biano $_{E}^{C}$ aut: and.CONJ PRT.AFF do.V.3S.FUT+SM the.DET.DEF teacher.N.F.SG piano.N.SG+SM wneud hynna make.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP

and the piano teacher will do that

(470) BRW: ond wheith hi hefyd fynd yn eitha um@s:cym&eng ## well@s:cym&eng (y)chydig bach yn flin efo fi am beidio wneud o (y)n iawn .

BRW: ond wneith hi hefyd fynd yn eitha aut: but.CONJ do.V.3S.FUT+SM she.PRON.F.3S also.ADV go.V.INFIN+SM PRT fairly.ADV

but she'll also get quite, um, well a little bit cross with me for not doing it right

(471) ARF: (y)dy mynd yn flin efo chdi achos bod ti (ddi)m yn practeisio?

ARF: ydy mynd yn flin efo chdi achos aut: be.V.3S.PRES go.V.INFIN PRT angry.ADJ+SM with.PREP you.PRON.2S because.CONJ bod ti ddim yn practeisio

be.V.INFIN you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP unk

does she get cross with you because you don't practise?

(472) ARF: neu # ydy o (y)n fwy na hynna ?

ARF: neu ydy o yn fwy na
aut: or.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT more.ADJ.COMP+SM than.CONJ
hynna
that.PRON.DEM.SP
or is it more than that?

(473) BRW: well@s:cym&eng mae fwy na hynna really@s:eng .
BRW: well_E mae fwy na hynna

BRW: well $_{E}^{C}$ mae fwy na hynna aut: well.ADV be.V.3S.PRES more.ADJ.COMP+SM than.CONJ that.PRON.DEM.SP really $_{E}^{E}$ real.ADJ+ADV

well, it's more than that, really

(474) BRW: pan dw wneud mistake@s:cym&eng mae (y)n dechrau # colli mynedd # dw meddwl .

BRW: pan dw wneud mistake E = 0 mae yn aut: when. CONJ be. V.1S. PRES make. V. INFIN+SM mistake. N.SG be. V.3S. PRES PRT dechrau colli mynedd dw meddwl begin. V. INFIN lose. V. INFIN unk be. V. 1S. PRES think. V. INFIN when I make a mistake she starts to lose her patience, I think

(475) ARF: right@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{ARF:} & \mathbf{right}_E^C \\ \pmb{aut:} & right.ADJ \\ \end{array}$ right

(476) BRW: a [/] # a mae Kevin@s:cym&eng # &=laugh os ti (ddi)m yn practeisio am # tri wythnos &=laugh (dy)dy o (ddi)m xx # care_io@s:eng+cym .

BRW: a a mae Kevin $_E^C$ os ti ddim aut: and.conj and.conj be.v.3s.pres name if.conj you.pron.2s not.adv+sm

and...and Kevin, if you don't practise for three weeks he doesn't [...] care

(477) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADVyeah

(478) BRW: <I@s:eng mean@s:eng> [?] mae o # ond +/ .

BRW: \mathbf{I}^E mean mean o ond aut: I.PRON.SUB.1S mean.V.1S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S but.CONJ I mean, he does, but...

(479) ARF: ti meddwl fysai Kevin@s:cym&eng yn wahanol os byset ti +//? $Kevin_E^C$ yn wahanol ARF: ti meddwl fvsai you.pron.2s think.v.infin finger.v.3s.imperf+sm name prt different.adj+sm aut:byset if.CONJ finger.V.2S.IMPERF you.PRON.2S do you think Kevin would be different if you..?

(480) ARF: achos ti (ddi)m (we)di gwneud arholiad guitar@s:cym&eng naddo ? ARF: achos t.i ddim wedi because.CONJ you.PRON.2S nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM after.PREP \mathbf{guitar}_E^C arholiad gwneud naddo make.V.Infin examination.N.M.SG guitar.N.SG no.ADV.PAST because you haven't done a guitar exam, have you?

(481)BRW: naddo # ond ## peth sy (y)n gwahanol efo guitar@s:cym&eng ti (ddi)m yn gorfod dysgu darnau # am arholiad .

BRW: naddo ond peth \mathbf{sy} yn gwahanol aut:no.adv.past but.conj thing.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres.rel prt different.adj guitar $_E^C$ yn gorfod ddim $with. \textit{PREP guitar.N.SG you.PRON.2S} \ \ not. \textit{ADV+SM PRT have_to.V.Infin teach.V.Infin} \\$

arholiad fragments.N.M.PL.[or].pieces.N.M.PL for.PREP examination.N.M.SG

no, but the thing that's different with the guitar, you don't have to learn pieces for an exam

(482) BRW: ti just@s:cym&eng yn gorfod dysgu um@s:cym&eng ## scales@s:cym&eng a ## <fath $\hat{a}>$ [?] cordiau +/ .

 \mathbf{just}_E^C yn gorfod \mathbf{um}_E^C scales $_E^C$ a dysgu you.pron.2s just.adv prt have_to.v.infin teach.v.infin um.im unk aut: and, CONJ fath cordiau â type.N.F.SG+SM as.PREP chords.N.M.PL you just have to learn, um, scales and, like, chords

(483) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng .

ARF: $\operatorname{veah}_{F}^{C}$ yeah.ADVaut:yeah

(484) BRW: +, sy (y)n wahanol iawn .

BRW: sv yn wahanol aut: be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT different.ADJ+SM very.ADV which is very different

(485) BRW: mwy i gofio ond yn haws .

BRW: mwy i gofio ond yn haws more.Adj.comp to.prep remember.v.infin+sm but.conj prt easier.Adj more to remember but easier

(486) ARF: right@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ right.ADJright

- (487) BRW: xxx .
- (488) ARF: a mae (y)n haws I@s:eng suppose@s:eng os ti isio chwarae solos@s:cym&eng a pethau .

ARF: a mae yn haws \mathbf{I}^E suppose os aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres preserved easier.adj i.pron.sub.1s suppose.v.1s.pres if.conj ti isio chwarae solos aut: a pethau you.pron.2s want.n.m.sg play.v.infin solo.n.sg+pl and.conj things.n.m.pl and it's easier I suppose, if you want to play solos and so on

(489) ARF: dyna (y)r +/ .

ARF: dyna yr
aut: that_is.ADV the.DET.DEF
that's the...

(490) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADVyeah

(491) ARF: +, fath o pethau ti isio &n # wneud efo bysedd .

ARF: fath o pethau ti isio

aut: type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP things.N.M.PL you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG

wneud efo bysedd

make.V.INFIN+SM with.PREP fingers.N.M.PL

kind of things you want to do with your fingers

- (492) BRW: xxx.
- (493) ARF: un o pethau o'n i (we)di meddwl gofyn i chdi a <dw i> [/] <dw i> [/] dw i heb wneud ers_talwm iawn +// .

ARF: un o pethau o'n i wedi meddwl aut: one.NUM of.PREP things.N.M.PL be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S after.PREP think.V.INFIN gofyn i chdi a dw i dw i ask.V.INFIN to.PREP you.PRON.2S and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S dw i heb wneud ers_talwm iawn be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S without.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM for_some_time.ADV OK.ADV one of the things I've been meaning to ask you and I...I...I haven't done so for a long time...

(494) ARF: achos <wyt ti (y)n um@s:cym&eng> [/] # ti (y)n llaw chwith dwyt .

ARF: achos wyt ti yn um_E^C ti
aut: because.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT.[or].in.PREP um.IM you.PRON.2S

yn llaw chwith dwyt
PRT.[or].in.PREP hand.N.F.SG left.ADJ be.V.2S.PRES.NEG
because you're, um...you're left-handed, aren't you

(495) BRW: yndw .

BRW: yndw

aut: be.V.1S.PRES.EMPH

yes

(496) ARF: ond ti (y)n chwarae (y)r guitar@s:cym&eng fel # rywun llaw dde .

ARF: ond ti yn chwarae yr guitar $_E^C$ fel aut: but.conj you.pron.2s prt play.v.infin the.det.def guitar.n.sg like.conj rywun llaw dde someone.n.m.sg+sm hand.n.f.sg south.n.m.sg+sm.[or].right.n.m.sg+sm

but you play the guitar like a right-handed person

(497) BRW: +< ++ <llaw dde> [?] .

BRW: llaw dde

 $\it aut: hand. N.F. SG south. N.M. SG+SM. [or]. right. N.M. SG+SM$

right-handed

(498) ARF: so@s:cym&eng sut mae hynna (we)di gweithio i chdi?

ARF: \mathbf{so}_E^C sut mae hynna wedi gweithio i aut: so.ADV how.INT be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.SP after.PREP work.V.INFIN to.PREP chdi

you.PRON.2S

so how has that worked for you?

(499) BRW: um@s:cym&eng # xxx just@s:cym&eng yn fatter@s:cym&eng o # ca(el) [//] um@s:cym&eng # dod i arfer efo fo really@s:eng .

BRW: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{just}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{yn} \mathbf{fatter}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{um}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{just}.\mathbf{ADV}$ \mathbf{PRT} $\mathbf{fatter}.\mathbf{ADJ}.[\mathbf{or}].\mathbf{matter}.\mathbf{N.SG}+\mathbf{SM}$ $\mathbf{he}.\mathbf{PRON}.\mathbf{M.3S}.[\mathbf{or}].\mathbf{from}.\mathbf{PREP}.[\mathbf{or}].\mathbf{of}.\mathbf{PREP}$ \mathbf{cael} \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{dod} \mathbf{i} \mathbf{arfer} \mathbf{efo} \mathbf{fo} \mathbf{really}^{E} $\mathbf{get}.\mathbf{V.INFIN}$ $\mathbf{um}.\mathbf{IM}$ $\mathbf{come}.\mathbf{V.INFIN}$ $\mathbf{to}.\mathbf{PREP}$ $\mathbf{use}.\mathbf{V.INFIN}$ $\mathbf{with}.\mathbf{PREP}$ $\mathbf{he}.\mathbf{PRON}.\mathbf{M.3S}$ $\mathbf{real}.\mathbf{ADJ}+\mathbf{ADV}$ \mathbf{um} [...] \mathbf{just} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{matter} \mathbf{of} $\mathbf{getting}...\mathbf{um}$, $\mathbf{getting}$ \mathbf{used} to it really

(500) BRW: &n o blaen pan gafon ni (y)r um@s:cym&eng # guitar@s:cym&eng acoustic@s:cym&eng ## <cyn gwers(i)> [//] cyn [//] lot@s:cym&eng [?] cyn cael gwersi # mi o'n i (y)n chwarae # er@s:cym&eng llaw chwith .

BRW: o blaen pan gafon ni aut: of.PREP front.N.M.SG.[or].plain.ADJ+SM when.CONJ get.V.1P.PAST+SM we.PRON.1P yr um $_E^C$ guitar $_E^C$ acoustic $_E^C$ cyn gwersi cyn lot $_E^C$ the.DET.DEF um.IM guitar.N.SG acoustic.ADJ before.PREP lessons.N.F.PL before.PREP lot.N.SG

 \mathbf{er}_{E}^{C} llaw chwith $er._{IM}$ hand.N.F.SG left.ADJ

before, when we got the, um, acoustic guitar, before lesson...before...a lot before having lessons, I was playing, er, left-handed

(501) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(502) BRW: ond # pan o'n i (y)n # edrych ar i_gyd o (y)r llyfrau # <(y)r cordiau> [=? recordiau] gyd # (wne)s i sylweddoli # (ba)swn i (y)n gorfod # dysgu nhw gyd ffordd wrong@s:cym&eng .

BRW: ond pan o'n i yn edrych ar i_gyd aut: but.conj when.conj be.v.is.imperf i.pron.is prt look.v.infin on.prep all.adj

oyrllyfrauyrcordiaugydwnesof.PREPthe.DET.DEFbooks.N.M.PLthe.DET.DEFchords.N.M.PLjoint.ADJ+SMdo.V.1S.PAST+SM

i sylweddoli baswn i yn gorfod dysgu I.PRON.1S realise.V.INFIN be.V.1S.PLUPERF I.PRON.1S PRT have_to.V.INFIN teach.V.INFIN

but when I was looking at all the boos, all the chords, I realised I'd have to learn them all the wrong way

(503) ARF: ie.

ARF: ie
aut: yes.ADV
ves

(504) BRW: &s ac o'n i (ddi)m really@s:eng (y)n rhy keen@s:eng ar gorfod wneud hynna .

BRW: ac o'n i ddim really E yn rhy aut: and $_{CONJ}$ be $_{V.1S.IMPERF}$ $_{I.PRON.1S}$ not $_{ADV+SM}$ real. $_{ADJ+ADV}$ $_{PRT}$ too. $_{ADJ}$ keen E ar gorfod wneud hynna keen. $_{ADJ}$ on $_{PREP}$ have to $_{V.INFIN}$ make. $_{V.INFIN+SM}$ that $_{PRON.DEM.SP}$ and I wasn't really too keen on having to do that

(505) BRW: so@s:cym&eng wnes i troi [=! laughs] guitar@s:cym&eng drosodd # a just@s:cym&eng [?] # um@s:cym&eng peidio wneud dim_byd rhy anodd i ddechrau just@s:cym&eng [?] # couple@s:cym&eng o nodau . BRW: \mathbf{so}_E^C wnes i \mathbf{troi} guitar $_{E}^{C}$ drosodd so.adv do.v.1s.past+sm i.pron.1s turn.v.infin guitar.n.sg over.adv+sm and.conj aut: \mathbf{just}_E^C um_E^C peidio wneud dim_byd rhy anodd just.ADV um.IM stop.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM nothing.ADV too.ADJ difficult.ADJ to.PREP \mathbf{couple}_E^C \mathbf{just}_E^C o nodau $begin.v.Infin+sm\ just.Adv\ couple.n.sg\ of.PREP\ characters.n.m.pl.[or].nodes.n.m.pl.$ so I turned the guitar over and just, um, didn't do anything too difficult to start, just a couple

then I just got used to it after that

(507) BRW: a +/ .

BRW: a

aut: and.CONJ

and...

of notes

(508) ARF: right@s:cym&eng . ${\bf ARF: \ right}^C_E$

aut: right.ADJ

right

(509) BRW: +, dyna sut dw i chwarae fo wan .

BRW: dyna sut dw i chwarae fo aut: that_is.ADV how.INT be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S play.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S wan weak.ADJ+SM.[or].pale.ADJ+SM

that's how I play it now

(510) ARF: right@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{ARF:} & & \mathbf{right}_E^C \\ & & aut: & right.ADJ \end{aligned}$ right

(511) ARF: so@s:cym&eng ddim upside@s:eng down@s:eng ti chwarae o .

ARF: \mathbf{so}_E^C ddim \mathbf{upside}^E down^E ti $\mathbf{chwarae}$ o aut: so.ADV not.ADV+SM upside.N.SG down.PREP you.PRON.2S play.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S so you don't play it upside down

```
(512) ARF: na ti just@s:cym&eng xxx +// .
                      \mathbf{ti}
                                   \mathbf{just}_E^C
       ARF: na
       aut: no.ADV you.PRON.2S just.ADV
      no, you just [...] ...
(513) BRW: +< na &=laugh .
      BRW: na
       aut:
              no.ADV
      no
(514) ARF: ti chwarae fo fel bysai rywun +// .
                           chwarae
                                        fo
                                                     fel
                                                               bysai
              you.pron.2s play.v.infin he.pron.m.3s like.conj finger.v.3s.imperf
       aut:
      rywun
       someone.N.M.SG+SM
      you play it like somebody...
(515) ARF: so@s:cym&eng mae [/] mae dy llaw chwith di # yn wneud yr [/] # yr [//] #
      fyny (y)r neck@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng # wedyn yr strumming@s:eng ar yr # ochr
      dde ?
       ARF: \mathbf{so}_E^C
                                                                 llaw
                                                                             chwith
                      mae
                                   mae
                                                dy
       aut: so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES your.ADJ.POSS.2S hand.N.F.SG left.ADJ
                       yn wneud
                                                                       fyny
                                              \mathbf{yr}
                                                           \mathbf{yr}
       you.pron.2s+sm prt make.v.infin+sm the.det.def the.det.def up.adv the.det.def
                 \mathbf{yeah}_E^C
                           wedyn
                                                       strumming^{E} ar
                                          \mathbf{yr}
       neck.N.SG yeah.ADV afterwards.ADV the.DET.DEF unk
                                                                      on.prep the.det.def
       side.N.F.SG south.N.M.SG+SM.[or].right.N.M.SG+SM
      so your left hand does the...the...up the neck, yeah, then the strumming on the right?
(516) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .
      BRW: yeah_{E}^{C}
              yeah.ADV
       aut:
      yeah
(517) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .
      BRW: yeah_{E}^{C}
              yeah.ADV
       aut:
      veah
(518) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .
      BRW: yeah_{E}^{C}
       aut:
              yeah.ADV
      yeah
```

(519) BRW: a mae # couple@s:cym&eng o xx [//] bobl dw i (we)di siarad efo sy (y)n chwarae guitar@s:cym&eng # um@s:cym&eng ## a mae [/] mae nhw (we)di deud um@s:cym&eng # mae nhw (we)di troi o [?] drosodd . $\operatorname{couple}_E^C$ mae aut:and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES couple.N.SG of.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.1S.PRES siarad $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{fo}$ $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ yn chwarae I.PRON.1S after.PREP talk.V.Infin with.PREP be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT play.V.Infin quitar.N.SG mae mae nhwwedi deud um.im and.conj be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres they.pron.3p after.prep say.v.infin um.im wedi drosodd troi be.v.3s.pres they.pron.3p after.prep turn.v.infin he.pron.m.3s over.adv+sm

and a couple of $[\ldots]$...people I've spoken to who play the guitar, um and they've said, um, they've turned it over

(520) BRW: so@s:cym&eng mae nhw (y)n # <fath \hat{a} > [?] whend y [/] # y # gwaith # um@s:cym&eng ar y fret@s:cym&eng # efo (y)r llaw cryfach nhw # sy [?] um@s:cym&eng # well [?] &də [//] dw (ddi)m yn gwybod .

BRW: \mathbf{so}_E^C mae nhw yn fath â wneud $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{so.ADV}$ be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ make.V.INFIN+SM

yrllawcryfachnhwsy um_E^C the.DET.DEFhand.N.F.SGstrong.ADJ.COMPthey.PRON.3Pbe.V.3S.PRES.RELum.IM

welldwddimyngwybodbetter.ADJ.COMP+SMbe.V.1S.PRESnot.ADV+SMPRTknow.V.INFIN

so they, like, do the...the work, um, on the fret with their stronger hand, which is better, I don't know

(521) BRW: &də [//] dw meddwl na just@s:cym&eng (we)di arf(er) [//] dod i arfer efo dw i .

BRW: dw meddwl na aut: be.V.1S.PRES think.V.INFIN $no.ADV.[or].PRT.NEG.[or].who_not.PRON.REL.NEG.[or].(n)or.CONJ.[or].than.CONJ$ just.ADV after.PREP use.V.INFIN come.V.INFIN to.PREP use.V.INFIN with.PREP be.V.1S.PRES i I.PRON.1S

I think that I've just gotten used to it [?]

(522) ARF: ie .

ARF: ie .

aut: yes.ADV

yes

(523) BRW: (a)chos o'n i (y)n gweld o (y)n really@s:eng anodd yn dechrau .

BRW: achos o'n i yn gweld o yn aut: because.CONJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S PRT see.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT really E anodd yn dechrau

real.ADJ+ADV difficult.ADJ PRT begin.V.INFIN

because I found it really difficult at the beginning

(524) ARF: oh@s:cym&eng mae naturiol nawr tydy . ARF: oh $_E^C$ mae naturiol nawr tydy aut: oh.IM be.V.3S.PRES natural.ADJ now.ADV unk oh, it's natural now, isn't it

(525) BRW: +< xxx.

yeah

(526) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_E^C aut: yeah.ADV

(527) ARF: achos ti (we)di bod yn wneud o am gymaint .

ARF: achos ti wedi bod yn wneud o aut: because.CONJ you.PRON.2S after.PREP be.V.INFIN PRT make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S

am gymaint
for.PREP so.much.ADJ+SM

because you've been doing it for so long

(528) BRW: ond xx mae fod i fod yn haws neu (ry)wbeth .

BRW: ond mae fod i fod yn haws aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM PRT easier.ADJ neu rywbeth or.CONJ something.N.M.SG+SM

but [...] it's supposed to be easier or something

(529) ARF: well@s:cym&eng ti (y)n gryfach efo dy llaw chwith dwyt .

ARF: well $_E^C$ ti yn gryfach efo dy aut: well.ADV you.PRON.2S PRT strong.ADJ.COMP+SM with.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S llaw chwith dwyt hand.N.F.SG left.ADJ be.V.2S.PRES.NEG well you're stronger with your left hand, aren't you

(530) ARF: so@s:cym&eng mae wneud [/] wneud sense@s:cym&eng
bod ti mynd i> [//] os ti isio wneud rywbeth # cyflym # <gall ti> [?] [//] # mae gyn ti (y)r skills@s:cym&eng yna <yn dy> [?] [/] <yn dy> [?] +.. .

rywbethcyflymgalltimaegynsomething.N.M.SG+SMfast.ADJsane.ADJ+SMyou.PRON.2Sbe.V.3S.PRESwith.PREP

ti yr skills $_{E}^{C}$ yna yn dy you.PRON.2S the.DET.DEF skill.N.SG+PL there.ADV PRT.[or].in.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S

yn dy

PRT.[or].in.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S

so it makes...makes sens that you're going to...if you want to do something fast, you can...you've got the skills there in your...in your...

aut:yeah.ADVyeah (532) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng . BRW: yeah $_E^C$ aut:yeah.ADV veah (533) BRW: +< xxx. (534) ARF: ond er@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng xxx ddiddorol i [/] <i er@s:cym&eng> [/] # i wybod hynna . ARF: ond $\mathbf{er}_E^C \quad \mathbf{yeah}_E^C$ ddiddorol i i but.conj er.im yeah.adv interesting.adj+sm to.prep to.prep er.im to.prep wybod hynna $know.v.infin+sm\ that.pron.dem.sp$ but, er, yeah [...] interesting to...to, er...to know that (535) ARF: ond ti (ddi)m yn meddwl amdano fo dim mwy . ARF: ond ddim yn meddwl amdano aut: but.conj you.pron.2s not.adv+sm prt think.v.infin for_him.prep+pron.m.3s dim mwy he.pron.m.3s not.adv more.adj.comp but you don't think about it any more (536) BRW: na just@s:cym&eng yn pigo fyny guitar@s:cym&eng xxx chwarae fo xxx . \mathbf{just}_E^C fyny guitar $_E^C$ BRW: na yn pigo chwarae aut:no.ADV just.ADV PRT pick.V.INFIN up.ADV guitar.N.SG game.N.M.SG.[or].play.V.2S.IMPER.[or].play.V.INFI. fo he.pron.m.3S

(537) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng .

no, just pick up the guitar [...] play it [...]

(531) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: yeah $_{E}^{C}$

ARF: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(538) ARF: ti gallu chwarae pethau # efo dy glust # timod o just@s:cym&eng clywed rywbeth a # ffeindio lle mae (y)r nodyn ar y guitar@s:cym&eng ? gallu chwarae pethau $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{y}$ you.pron.2s be_able.v.infin play.v.infin things.n.m.pl with.prep your.adj.poss.2s aut: \mathbf{just}_E^C clywed ear.N.MF.SG+SM know.V.2S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP just.ADV hear.V.INFIN rywbeth ffeindio lle \mathbf{a} mae something.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ find.V.INFIN where.INT be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF guitar $_{E}^{C}$ note.n.m.pl on.prep the.det.def guitar.n.sg can you play things by ear, you know, from just hearing something and finding where the note is

on the guitar?

(539) BRW: um@s:cym&eng # well@s:cym&eng dw i wedi wneud hynna &xd [//] couple@s:cym&eng o weithiau . $\mathbf{BRW: \ um}_E^C \quad \mathbf{well}_E^C \quad \mathbf{dw} \qquad \mathbf{i} \qquad \mathbf{wedi} \qquad \mathbf{wneud}$

um, well I have done that a couple of times

(540) BRW: xxx # peth +// .

BRW: peth aut: thing.N.M.SG

[...] thing...

- $(541) \quad \text{BRW: } < \text{I@s:eng mean@s:eng} > \text{[?]} \quad \text{ti gorfod xx [//] gweithio i gael y nodyn .} \\ \quad \mathbf{BRW: I}^E \qquad \mathbf{mean}^E \qquad \mathbf{ti} \qquad \mathbf{gorfod} \qquad \mathbf{gweithio} \quad \mathbf{i} \\ \quad aut: \quad \text{I.PRON.SUB.1S} \quad mean.V.1S.PRES \quad you.PRON.2S \quad have_to.V.INFIN \quad work.V.INFIN \quad to.PREP \\ \quad \mathbf{gael} \qquad \mathbf{y} \qquad \mathbf{nodyn} \\ \quad get.V.INFIN+SM \quad the.DET.DEF \quad note.N.M.PL \\ \end{aligned}$
- (542) ARF: ie .

 ARF: ie aut: yes.ADV yes
- (543) BRW: &de [//] &de [//] dw (ddi)m gallu xxx cael o (y)n syth # just@s:cym&eng xxx clywed o .

 BRW: dw ddim gallu cael o yn syth

aut: be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM be_able.V.INFIN get.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S PRT straight.ADJ

 \mathbf{just}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{clywed} \mathbf{o} just.ADV hear.V.3S.IMPER he.PRON.M.3S

I can't [...] get it immediately, just [...] hear it

I mean, you have to [...] ...work to get the note

(544) BRW: ond um@s:cym&eng +/ .

BRW: ond um_E^C aut: but.CONJ um.IM

but um...

(545) ARF: (be)cause@s:eng [?] mae (y)na lot@s:cym&eng o bobl dyna [/] dyna sut mae nhw (we)di dysgu # guitars@s:cym&eng a peth fel (y)na de ydy +/.

a peth fel yna de ydy and.CONJ thing.N.M.SG like.CONJ there.ADV be.IM+SM be.V.3S.PRES

because there are a lot of people, that's...that's how they've learnt the guitar and so on, isn't it, by...

(546) BRW: mmm@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: mmm.IM

mm

(547) ARF: mae nhw &[U+02A4]o [//] just@s:cym&eng chwarae efo [/] efo records@s:cym&eng xxx licio ac yn trio ffeindio lle oedd y &no [/] # nodiadau wedyn yn [?] just@s:cym&eng # chwarae [/] # chwarae efo fo .

ARF: mae nhw \mathbf{just}_{E}^{C} chwarae efo efo aut: be. V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P just.ADV play.V.INFIN with.PREP with.PREP

chwarae efo fo play.v.infin with.prep he.pron.m.3S

they just play with...with records [...] like, and try to find where the notes were then just play...play with it

- (548) ARF: xxx +/ .
- (549) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng <dw i> [/] dw [/] dw i yn wneud hwnna weithiau .

BRW: $yeah_E^C$ dw i dw dw i yn aut: yeah.ADV be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT

wneudhwnnaweithiaumake.V.INFIN+SMthat.PRON.DEM.M.SGtimes.N.F.PL+SM

yeah I...I...I do do that sometimes

(550) BRW: ond fel arfer # wna i just@s:cym&eng [?] ofyn [/] # ofyn i Kevin@s:cym&eng # sut i chwarae (ry)wbeth .

BRW: ond fel arfer wna i just $_E^C$ aut: but.conj like.conj habit.n.m.sg do.v.1s.pres+sm i.pron.1s just.ADV ofyn i Kevin $_E^C$ sut i chwarae

ask.v.infin+sm ask.v.infin+sm to.prep name how.int to.prep play.v.infin

rywbeth

 $something. {\it N.M.SG+SM}$

but usually I'll just ask...ask Kevin how to play something

(551) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng .

ARF: $yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(552) BRW: neu wna i mynd ar y # um@s:cym&eng rhyngrwyd # i trio ffeindio tabs@s:cym&eng .

BRW: neu wna i mynd ar y um $_E^C$ aut: or.conj do.v.1s.pres+sm i.pron.1s go.v.infin on.prep the.det.det um.im rhyngrwyd i trio ffeindio tabs $_E^C$ internet.n.f.sg to.prep try.v.infin find.v.infin tab.n.sg+pl or I'll go on the, um, internet to try to find tabs

(553) ARF: tabs@s:cym&eng ?

ARF: $tabs_E^C$ aut: tab.N.SG+PLtabs?

(554) ARF: be xxx yr # pethau sy (y)n deud sut i chwarae fo yeah@s:cym&eng ?

ARF: be yr pethau sy yn deud sut aut: what.INT the.DET.DEF things.N.M.PL be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT say.V.INFIN how.INT i chwarae fo yeah $_E^C$ to.PREP play.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S yeah.ADV what [...] the things that say how to play it, yeah?

(555) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(556) ARF: so@s:cym&eng lle wyt ti isio mynd efo fo i_gyd ?

ARF: \mathbf{so}_E^C lle wyt ti isio mynd efo aut: so.ADV where.INT be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG go.V.INFIN with.PREP

fo i_gyd
he.PRON.M.3S all.ADJ

so where do you want to go with it all?

(557) BRW: xxx # guitar@s:cym&eng ? BRW: guitar $_E^C$ aut: guitar.N.SG [...] guitar? (558) ARF: mmm@s:cym&eng . ARF: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.im mm(559) BRW: well@s:cym&eng &=laugh ## um@s:cym&eng yn serious@s:eng neu # breuddwydion BRW: $well_E^C$ \mathbf{um}_E^C yn serious E neu breuddwydion well. ADV um. IM PRT serious. ADJ or. CONJ dreams. N. MF. PL. [or]. dream. V. 1P. PAST. [or]. dream. V. 3P. PAST well, serious or dreams? (560) ARF: +< well@s:cym&eng &s na just@s:cym&eng yn be [/]
be &t> [//] # be (y)dy dy freuddwyd di . ARF: well^C_E na $\mathbf{just}_E^C \quad \mathbf{yn}$ \mathbf{be} \mathbf{be} be aut: well.adv no.adv just.adv prt.[or].in.Prep what.int what.int what.int be.v.3s.pres dyfreuddwyd diyour.ADJ.POSS.2S dream.N.MF.SG+SM you.PRON.2S+SMwell no, just what...what is your dream $(561) \quad {\tt BRW: \ xxx \&=laugh \ \#\# < bod \ yn> \ [?]} \quad \# \ {\tt multimillion@s:eng \ record@s:cym\&eng}$ selling@s:eng rock@s:cym&eng xx . BRW: bod $\mathbf{multimillion}^E \quad \mathbf{record}^C_E$ $\mathbf{selling}^E$ $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ be.V.Infin PRT.[or].in.PREP multimillion.N.SG record.SV.Infin sell.V.PRESPART rock_E^C rock.n.sg[...] be a multimillion-record-selling rock [...] (562) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng [?] ? ARF: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV veah? (563) BRW: well@s:cym&eng ## xxx chwarae guitar@s:cym&eng xxx &=laugh . BRW: $well_E^C$ chwarae $well. \textit{ADV} \;\; game. \textit{N.M.SG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{play.} \textit{V.2S.} \textit{IMPER.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{play.} \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; \textit{guitar.} \textit{N.SG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{play.} \textit{V.2S.} \textit{IMPER.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{play.} \textit{V.INFIN} \;\; \textit{guitar.} \textit{N.SG.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{play.} \textit{V.2S.} \textit{IMPER.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{or}]. \textit{play.} \textit{V.2S.} \textit{IMPER.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{or}]. \textit{play.} \textit{V.2S.} \textit{IMPER.} [\textit{or}]. \textit{or}]. \textit{or}]. \textit{or}]. \textit{or}] \textit{or}]. \textit{or} \textit{or}] \textit{or}$

well [...] play the guitar [...]

(564) ARF: well@s:cym&eng fysai rhei pobl just@s:cym&eng yn chwarae fo just@s:cym&eng i gael hwyl wneud music@s:cym&eng ond + \dots

well some people would play it just to have fun making music, but...

(565) BRW: mmm@s:cym&eng .

BRW: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM

(566) BRW: &a &me &ə &m[U+0268] (ba)swn [/] (ba)swn i wrth y modd fath â ## um@s:cym&eng ## just@s:cym&eng [?] byw chwarae guitar@s:cym&eng ## timod wneud &pe r [//] pres wrth wneud hynna .

BRW: baswn baswn i wrth y modd aut: be.V.1S.PLUPERF be.V.1S.PLUPERF 1.PRON.1S by.PREP the.DET.DEF means.N.M.SG

hynna

that.pron.dem.sp

I'd...I'd love to, like, um, just live playing the guitar, you know, make money doing that

(567) BRW: bysai (hyn)na [?] dw (ddi)m gwybod rywbeth # really@s:eng # cool@s:cym&eng i wneud .

BRW: bysai hynna dw ddim gwybod aut: finger.V.3S.IMPERF that.PRON.DEM.SP be.V.1S.PRES not.ADV+SM know.V.INFIN rywbeth really cool.SV.INFIN to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM that would be, I don't know, something really cool to do

(568) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

569) BRW: ond um@s:cym&eng ## dw meddwl (ba)sai well i fi edrych ar ## stuff@s:cym&eng mwy # realistic@s:cym&eng [=! laughs] .

but um, I think it'd be better if I looked at more realistic stuff

(570) ARF: pam ti (y)n deud hynna?

ARF: pam ti yn deud hynna

aut: why?.ADV you.PRON.2S PRT say.V.INFIN that.PRON.DEM.SP

why do you say that?

 $(571) \quad \hbox{BRW: well@s:cym&eng ## \&p chances@s:cym&eng < to@s:eng a@s:eng million@s:cym&eng> [?] \quad wheith o ddigwydd really@s:eng .}$

BRW: \mathbf{well}_E^C $\mathbf{chances}_E^C$ \mathbf{to}^E \mathbf{a}^E $\mathbf{million}_E^C$ \mathbf{wneith} \mathbf{o} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{well.}_{ADV}$ \mathbf{unk} $\mathbf{to.}_{PREP}$ $\mathbf{a.}_{DET.INDEF}$ $\mathbf{million.}_{NUM}$ $\mathbf{do.}_{V.3S.FUT+SM}$ $\mathbf{of.}_{PREP}$ $\mathbf{ddigwydd}$ $\mathbf{real.}_{ADJ+ADV}$ $\mathbf{vell}, \mathbf{chances}$ to a million it'll happen really

(572) ARF: well@s:cym&eng mae (y)n digwydd i rhei pobl dydy .

be. v. 3s. pres. neg

well, it happens to some people, doesn't it

(573) BRW: mmm@s:cym&eng .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{BRW:} & \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{mmm.IM} \\ \\ \mathbf{mm} \end{array}$

(574) BRW: [- eng] <I don't know> [?]

BRW: \mathbf{I}^E don't E know E aut: $^{I.PRON.SUB.1S}$ do. $^{V.1S.PRES+NEG}$ know. $^{V.INFIN}$ I don't know

(575) ARF: xxx ddigwydd i er@s:cym&eng +// .

ARF: ddigwydd i er $_E^C$ aut: happen.V.3S.PRES+SM.[or].happen.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP er.IM [...] happened to, er...

(576) ARF: yn amlwg well@s:cym&eng timod ## ti angen # practeisio .

ARF: yn amlwg well $_E^C$ timod ti angen practeisio aut: PRT obvious.ADJ well.ADV know.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S need.N.M.SG unk obviously, well you know, you need to practise

(577) ARF: ti angen # bod yn dedicated@s:eng dwyt os ti isio wneud hynna .

ARF: ti angen bod yn dedicated dwyt aut: you.PRON.2S need.N.M.SG be.V.INFIN pri dedicate.V.PASTPART be.V.2S.PRES.NEG os ti isio wneud hynna if. CONJ you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG make.V.INFIN+SM that.PRON.DEM.SP you need to be dedicated, don't you, if you need to do that

 $(578) \quad {\tt BRW: +< yeah@s:cym\&eng .}$

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(579) BRW: a ti gorfod # cymryd lot@s:cym&eng o bres xxx ## xxx .

BRW: a ti gorfod cymryd lot_E^C o aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S have_to.V.INFIN take.V.INFIN lot.N.SG of.PREP bres money.N.M.SG+SM and you have to take a lot of money [...]

(580) ARF: well@s:cym&eng mae [/] mae pobl (y)n gallu chwarae mewn bands@s:cym&eng . ARF: well $_E^C$ mae mae pobl yn gallu chwarae aut: well.ADV be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG PRT be_able.V.INFIN play.V.INFIN mewn bands $_E^C$ in.PREP band.N.SG+PL well people can play in bands

- (582) BRW: dyna be (y)dy [=! laughs] swydd o dysgu guitar@s:cym&eng .

 BRW: dyna be ydy swydd o dysgu guitar^C_E

 aut: that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.PRES job.N.F.SG he.PRON.M.3S teach.V.INFIN guitar.N.SG

 that's his job, to teach the guitar

(585) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng ond &=laugh ## &to ## mae (y)n basically@s:eng gweithio # i [//] # just@s:cym&eng so@s:cym&eng mae (y)n gallu mynd i gigs@s:cym&eng .

BRW: yeah_C ond mae yn basically gweithio i just_E aut: yeah.ADV but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES PRT basically.ADV work.V.INFIN to.PREP just.ADV so_E mae yn gallu mynd i gigs_E so.ADV be.V.3S.PRES PRT be_able.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN to.PREP gig.N.SG+PL.[or].cig.N.SG+SM+PL yeah but he basically works to...just so he can go to gigs

(586) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng na dw i (y)n dallt hynna .

ARF: \mathbf{yeah}_E^C \mathbf{yeah}_E^C na \mathbf{dw} i \mathbf{yn} dallt \mathbf{aut} : $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ $\mathbf{PRT}.NEG$ be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S PRT understand.V.INFIN \mathbf{hynna} that.PRON.DEM.SP

yeah yeah, no I understand that

(587) ARF: well@s:cym&eng chi wastad <mewn er@s:cym&eng> [//] <yn um@s:cym&eng> [//] # yn handy@s:cym&eng os dach chi efo guitar@s:cym&eng dydy os dach chi gallu chwarae fo .

ARF: well^C_E \mathbf{chi} $\mathbf{mewn} \quad \mathbf{er}_E^C \quad \mathbf{yn}$ wastad \mathbf{um}_E^C yn aut: well.adv you.pron.2p flat.adj+sm in.prep er.im prt.[or].in.prep um.im prt $\operatorname{handy}_{E}^{C}$ os \mathbf{guitar}_E^C dach \mathbf{chi} efodydy handy.ADJ if.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P with.PREP guitar.N.SG be.V.3S.PRES.NEG gallu chwarae if.CONJ be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P be_able.V.INFIN play.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S well you're always in, er...um...handy if you have a guitar, isn't it, if you can play it

(588) ARF: mae fath o beth mae [/] ## timod mae pobl yn licio +/ .

ARF: mae fath o beth mae aut: be.V.3S.PRES type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP thing.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES timod mae pobl yn licio know.V.2S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG PRT like.V.INFIN it's the kind of thing that...you know, that people like to...

(589) BRW: mmm@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: mmm.IM

(590) ARF: +, cael o_gwmpas dydy .

ARF: cael o_gwmpas dydy

aut: get.v.infin around.ADV be.v.3s.PRES.NEG

have around, isn't it

(591) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_E^C $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah}.ADV$ yeah

(592) ARF: ti wastad gallu busk_io@s:eng+cym .

ARF: ti wastad gallu busk_io $_C^{E+}$ aut: you.pron.28 flat.ADJ+SM be_able.V.INFIN.[or].capability.N.M.SG busk.N.SG you can always busk

- (593) BRW: &=laugh .
- (594) ARF: timod .

ARF: timod

aut: know. V.2S. PRES

you know

(595) ARF: &s hyd_(y)n_oed os ti [//] (doe)s gyn ti (ddi)m pres o_gwbl ## ti just@s:cym&eng yn gallu cael guitar@s:cym&eng allan # ochr stryd ## het ar y # pafin xx off@s:cym&eng â chdi .

ARF: hyd_yn_oed os ti does gyn ti
aut: even.ADV if.CONJ you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP you.PRON.2S

pafin off $_{E}^{C}$ â chdi pavement.N.M.SG off.PREP with.PREP you.PRON.2S

even if you...you haven't got any money, you can just get your guitar out, side of the street, hat on the pavement and off you go

(596) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ \mathbf{yeah}

- (597) BRW: +< &=laugh .
- (598) ARF: a rywle rywbryd xx [//] <mi wneith> [?] rhywun roi pres yn yr het i chdi

ARF: a rywle rywbryd mi wneith aut: and.conj somewhere.N.M.SG+SM at_some_stage.ADV+SM pr. do.V.3S.FUT+SM rhywun roi pres yn yr het i someone.N.M.SG give.V.INFIN+SM money.N.M.SG in.PREP the.DET.DEF hat.N.F.SG to.PREP chdi

you.PRON.2S

and somewhere sometime [...] ...somebody will put money in the hat for you

(599) BRW: dibynnu pa mor dda ti [=! laughs] .

BRW: dibynnu pa mor dda ti
aut: depend.v.infin which.ADJ so.ADV good.ADJ+SM you.PRON.2S
depends how good you are

(600) ARF: dylet ti drio wneud (hyn)na.

ARF: dylet t.i drio wneud $ought_to.v.2s.$ imperf you.Pron.2s try.v.Infin+sm make.v.Infin+sm aut:hynna

that.pron.dem.sp

you should try to do that

ARF: mae [///] # <dw i> [/] dw i (y)n cofio xx <oedd um@s:cym&eng> [///]## un o (y)r bands@s:cym&eng o'n i (y)n arfer really@s:eng licio oedd y Waterboys@s:cym&eng # o Iwerddon .

ARF: mae $d\mathbf{w}$ $d\mathbf{w}$ yn cofio aut: be.V.3S.PRES be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN \mathbf{um}_E^C un \mathbf{bands}_E^C oeddo \mathbf{yr} be.V.3S.IMPERF um.IM one.NUM of.PREP the.DET.DEF band.N.SG+PL be.V.1S.IMPERF

 \mathbf{really}^E yn arfer licio oeddI.PRON.1S PRT use.V.Infin real.Adj+adv like.V.Infin be.V.3S.Imperf the.det.def

Waterboys $_{E}^{C}$ o Iwerddon of.prep Ireland.n.f.sg.place

I...I remember [...] um...one of the bands I used to really like were the Waterboys, from Ireland

(602)BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

> BRW: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ yeah.ADV aut:yeah

ARF: ac # am # dwy flynedd # really@s:eng # oedden nhw (y)n recordio +// .

 $reallv^E$ oedden ARF: ac am dwy flynedd and.CONJ for.PREP two.NUM.F years.N.F.PL+SM real.ADJ+ADV be.V.3P.IMPERF aut:

nhw yn recordio they.pron.3p prt record.v.infin

and for two years, really, they were recording...

ARF: dar(u) [?] nhw dechrau mynd nôl chwarae folk@s:eng a # irish@s:eng stuff@s:cym&eng # efo fiddle@s:cym&eng a # bas a pethau # mandolins@s:cym&eng # a guitar@s:cym&eng .

ARF: daru nhw \mathbf{folk}^{E} dechrau mynd nôl chwarae unk they.pron.3p begin.v.infin go.v.infin fetch.v.infin play.v.infin folk.n.sg

 $\mathbf{irish}^E \ \mathbf{stuff}^C_E$ $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ \mathbf{fiddle}_{E}^{C} and.conj unk stuff.sv.infin with.prep fiddle.n.sg.[or].middle.AdJ+sm and.conj

pethau mandolins $_{E}^{C}$ guitar $_{F}^{C}$ \mathbf{a} bass.ADJ.[or].shallow.ADJ and.CONJ things.N.M.PL mandolin.N.SG+PL and.CONJ guitar.N.SG

they started to go back to play folk and Irish stuff with fiddle and bass and so on, mandolins and guitar

(605) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng [?] .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(606) ARF: <oedden nhw just@s:cym&eng fynd> [//] oedd nhw just@s:cym&eng (y)n arfer mynd allan yn Dulyn a llefydd # just@s:cym&eng # allan ar y stryd neu fynd lawr i [/] # i (y)r pubs@s:cym&eng yn Galway@s:cym&eng # a just@s:cym&eng chwarae # just@s:cym&eng am yr hwyl o chwarae .

ARF:oeddennhwjust $_E^C$ fyndoeddnhwaut:be.V.3P.IMPERFthey.PRON.3Pjust.ADVgo.V.INFIN+SMbe.V.3S.IMPERFthey.PRON.3P

 \mathbf{just}_{E}^{C} yn arfer mynd allan yn Dulyn a llefydd just.ADV PRT use.V.INFIN go.V.INFIN out.ADV in.PREP name and.CONJ places.N.M.PL

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{just}_E^C & \mathbf{chwarae} & \mathbf{just}_E^C & \mathbf{am} \\ \mathit{just.ADV} & \mathit{game.N.M.SG.[or].play.V.2S.IMPER.[or].play.V.INFIN} & \mathit{just.ADV.[or].just.ADJ} & \mathit{for.PREP} \end{array}$

yr hwyl o chwarae the.DET.DEF fun.N.F.SG of.PREP play.V.INFIN

they'd just...they'd just go out in Dublin and places, just out on the street, or would go down to...to the pubs in Galway and just play, just for the fun of playing

(607) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng ?

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_E^C aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(608) BRW: hmm@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{hmm}_E^C aut: hmm.IM

hm

(609) ARF: ac <o'n nhw (y)n> [/] o'n nhw (y)n cael # pobl just@s:cym&eng yn rhoi # punnoedd iddyn nhw # just@s:cym&eng yn [?] cerdded heibio .

ARF: ac o'n nhw yn o'n nhw aut: and.conj be.v.is.imperf they.pron.3p prt.[or].in.Prep be.v.is.imperf they.pron.3p

and they'd...they'd get people giving them pounds, just walking past

(610) BRW: mmm@s:cym&eng .

BRW: mmm_E^C aut: mmm.IM

mm

(611) ARF: so@s:cym&eng dw i meddwl bod pobl yn really@s:eng licio pan mae nhw mewn dre +// .

ARF: \mathbf{so}_{E}^{C} dw i meddwl bod pobl yn aut: so.ADV be.V.1S.PRES 1.PRON.1S think.V.1NFIN be.V.1NFIN people.N.F.SG PRT really licio pan mae nhw mewn dre real.ADJ+ADV like.V.1NFIN when.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P in.PREP town.N.F.SG+SM so, I think that people really like, when they're in a town...

(612) ARF: Caernarfon@s:cym&eng yn [?] enghraifft da iawn i chdi o rywle # <dw i> [/] dw i meddwl bysai (y)n really@s:eng # gwella lot@s:cym&eng os bysai (y)na bobl fel buskers@s:eng yna trwy (y)r amser .

i chdi o rywle dw i to.PREP you.PRON.2S of.PREP somewhere.N.M.SG+SM be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S

yna bobl fel buskers E yna trwy yr there. ADV people. N. F. SG+SM like. CONJ busker. N. PL there. ADV through. PREP the. DET. DEF

amser

time.N.M.SG

Caernarfon is a very good example for you of somewhere that I...I think would improve a lot if there were people like buskers there all the time

(613) BRW: +< well@s:cym&eng # Bangor@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{well}_E^C Bangor $_E^C$ aut: well. ADV name well, Bangor

(614) BRW: (ba)sai roid ryw fath o # hwyl i bobl # tra mae nhw cerdded heibio .

BRW: basai roid ryw fath o hwyl

aut: be.V.3S.PLUPERF give.V.INFIN+SM some.PREQ+SM type.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP fun.N.F.SG

i bobl tra mae nhw cerdded heibio

to.PREP people.N.F.SG+SM while.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P walk.V.INFIN past.PREP

it would give people some sort of enjoyment as they walk past

(615) BRW: a record@s:cym&eng shops@s:cym&eng xxx &=laugh .

BRW: a record^C_E shops^C_E aut: and cond record.sv.infin shop.n.sg+pL and record shops [...]

(616) ARF: ie # well@s:cym&eng a record@s:cym&eng shops@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

ARF: ie well $_{E}^{C}$ a record $_{E}^{C}$ shops $_{E}^{C}$ yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut: yes.ADV well.ADV and.CONJ record.SV.INFIN shop.N.SG+PL yeah.ADV yes, well and record shops, yeah

- (617) BRW: &=laugh .
- (618) ARF: xxx tro diwetha o'n i (y)ng Nghaerdydd .

 ARF: tro diwetha o'n i yng Nghaerdydd aut: turn.N.M.SG last.ADJ be.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S in.PREP Cardiff.NAME.PLACE+NM

 [...] the last time I was in Cardiff
- (619) ARF: &s mae # pethau [?] mewn llefydd xx Edinburgh@s:eng Caerdydd a # llefydd mawr fel (y)na mae (y)r buskers@s:eng ddim just@s:cym&eng musicians@s:eng xx . pethau mewn llefydd Edinburgh E Caerdydd be.V.3S.PRES things.N.M.PL in.PREP places.N.M.PL name Cardiff. Name. placeaut: $\mathbf{buskers}^E$ llefydd mawr fel yna yr mae and.conj places.n.m.pl big.adj like.conj there.adv be.v.3s.pres the.det.def busker.n.pl \mathbf{just}_E^C $\mathbf{musicians}^E$ $nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM_just.ADV.[or].just.ADJ_musician.N.PL$ things in places [...] Edinburgh, Cardiff and big places like that, the buskers, not just musicians
- (620)ARF: yn [//] yng Nghaerdydd tro diwetha # <oedd (y)na> [/] ## oedd (y)na rywun (we)di &d wisgo fel um@s:cym&eng ## Pharaoh@s:cym&eng bron iawn . yng Nghaerdydd ARF: yn diwetha aut: PRT./or/.in.PREP in.PREP Cardiff.NAME.PLACE+NM turn.N.M.SG last.ADJ oedd yna oeddyna rywun be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV be.V.3S.IMPERF there.ADV someone.N.M.SG+SM after.PREP um_E^C Pharaoh $_E^C$ bron dress.v.infin+sm like.conj um.im name $breast. N. F. SG. [or]. almost. ADV \ OK. ADV$ in...in Cardiff last time, somebody was dressed as a, um, Pharaoh almost
- (621) ARF: ond oedd o gyd yn wyn .

 ARF: ond oedd o gyd yn wyn .

 aut: but.conj be.v.ss.imperf he.pron.m.ss joint.adj+sm prt white.adj.m+sm but he/it was all white
- (622) ARF: <coedd ei wa(1lt)> [//] timod # oedd ei # wyneb o (y)n wyn +/ .

 ARF: oedd ei wallt timod oedd
 aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S hair.N.M.SG+SM know.V.2S.PRES be.V.3S.IMPERF
 ei wyneb o yn wyn
 his.ADJ.POSS.M.3S face.N.M.SG.[or].face.N.M.SG+SM he.PRON.M.3S PRT white.ADJ.M+SM
 his hair...you know, his face was white

(624) ARF: +, dillad o i_gyd yn wyn robes@s:cym&eng (y)ma oedd gynno fo .

ARF: dillad o i_gyd yn wyn robes_E^C yma aut: clothes.N.M.PL he.PRON.M.3S all.ADJ PRT white.ADJ.M+SM unk here.ADV oedd gynno fo be.V.3S.IMPERF with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S all his clothes white, these robes he had

(625) ARF: ac ## oedd o just@s:cym&eng yn # aros yna fel [/] fel cerflun # bod o (y)n just@s:cym&eng yn llonydd .

ARF: ac oedd o just $_{E}^{C}$ yn aros yna aut: and.conj be.v.3s.imperf he.pron.m.3s just.ADV prt wait.v.infin there.ADV fel fel cerflun bod o yn just $_{E}^{C}$ yn llonydd like.conj like.conj statue.n.m.sg be.v.infin he.pron.m.3s prt just.ADV prt still.ADj and he just stayed/waited there like...like he was just still

(626) ARF: a ti mynd heibio fo ti meddwl +"/ .

ARF: a ti mynd heibio fo ti meddwl aut: and.CONJ you.PRON.2S go.V.INFIN past.PREP he.PRON.M.3S you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN and you pass it you think:

(627) ARF: +" (y)dy hwnna (y)n # wir xx be?

ARF: ydy hwnna yn wir be aut: be.V.3S.PRES that.PRON.DEM.M.SG PRT true.ADJ+SM what.INT "is that real [...] what?"

(628) ARF: so@s:cym&eng # oedd pobl just@s:cym&eng <yn &a &a &s> [//] # yn [/] yn edrych arno fo a [?] &n just@s:cym&eng yn edrych os bysai fo (y)n # symud neu blink_io@s:eng+cym neu rywbeth .

yn yn edrych arno fo a just $_E^C$ PRT.[or].in.PREP PRT look.V.INFIN on_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S and.CONJ just.ADV

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{blink_io}_{C}^{E+} & \textbf{neu} & \textbf{rywbeth} \\ blink.sv.infin.[or].plink.sv.infin+sm & or.conj & something.n.m.sg+sm \end{array}$

so people would just look at him and just see if he moved or blinked or anything

(629) ARF: a doedd o ddim .

ARF: a doedd o ddim

aut: and.conj be.v.ss.imperf.neg he.pron.m.ss not.adv+sm

and he didn't

(630) ARF: ac oedd gynno fo fel ryw fath o # box@s:cym&eng .

ARF: ac oedd gynno fo fel

aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF with_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S like.CONJ

 ryw fath o box_E^C

some.PREQ+SM type.N.F.SG+SM of.PREP box.N.SG.[or].pox.N.SG+SM

and he had like some kind of box

(631) ARF: achos yn amlwg dyna be oedd o .

ARF: achos yn amlwg dyna be oedd o aut: because.CONJ PRT obvious.ADJ that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S because obviously that's what he was

(632) ARF: oedd [/] oedd o (y)n # well@s:cym&eng be mae nhw (y)n alw (y)n street@s:eng artist@s:cym&eng really@s:eng .

ARF: oedd oedd o yn well $_E^C$ be mae aut: be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S PRT well.ADV what.INT be.V.3S.PRES nhw yn alw yn street $_E^C$ artist $_E^C$ really $_E^C$ they.PRON.3P PRT call.V.INFIN+SM PRT.[or].in.PREP street.N.SG artist.N.SG real.ADJ+ADV he was a, well, what they call street artist really

(633) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ veah

(634) ARF: ac [//] a oedd e just@s:cym&eng yn +// .

ARF: ac a oedd e just $_E^C$ yn aut: and.CONJ and.CONJ be.V.3S.IMPERF he.PRON.M.3S just.ADV PRT.[or].in.PREP and...and he was just...

(635) ARF: timod ti (y)n gweld pobl weithiau <fel robots@s:cym&eng> [//] yn symud fel robots@s:cym&eng fel (y)na hefyd .

 $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{hefyd} \\ also. \textit{ADV} \end{array}$

you know, you see people sometimes like robots...moving like robots like that too

(636) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_E^C aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(637) ARF: a mae [/] <mae just@s:cym&eng er@s:cym&eng> [//] mae [/] mae dod â [=? a] # pobl just@s:cym&eng yn +...

ARF: a mae mae just $_E^C$ er $_E^C$ mae mae aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES just.ADV er.IM be.V.3S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES dod â pobl just $_E^C$ yn come.V.INFIN with.PREP people.N.F.SG just.ADV.[or].just.ADJ PRT.[or].in.PREP

(638) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng xxx . BRW: yeah $_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah [...]

and it's just, er...it brings people just...

(639) ARF: +< achos mae allan o (y)r # be dach chi (y)n gweld bob dydd dydy .

ARF: achos mae allan o yr be dach
aut: because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES out.ADV of.PREP the.DET.DEF what.INT be.V.2P.PRES
chi yn gweld bob dydd dydy
you.PRON.2P PRT see.V.INFIN each.PREQ+SM day.N.M.SG be.V.3S.PRES.NEG
because it's out of what you see every day, isn't it

(640) ARF: mae just@s:cym&eng yn wahanol . $\mathbf{ARF:\ mae\ just}_E^C$ yn wahanol $aut:\ be. v.3s. PRES\ just. ADV\ PRT\ different. ADJ+SM}$ it's just different

(641) ARF: a <mae o> [/] # <mae o (y)n> [//] # mae (y)r fath o beth mae pobl just@s:cym&eng isio roi pres xxx achos mae o (y)n # fantastic@s:cym&eng really@s:eng .

ARF: a mae o mae o yn aut: and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT.[or].in.PREP

mae yr fath o beth be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM of.PREP thing.N.M.SG+SM
mae pobl just $_E^C$ isio roi pres be.V.3S.PRES people.N.F.SG just.ADV.[or].just.ADJ want.N.M.SG give.V.INFIN+SM money.N.M.SG
achos mae o yn fantastic $_E^C$ really $_E^C$ because.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT fantastic.ADJ real.ADJ+ADV
and it's...it's the kind of thing people just want to give money [...] because it's fantastic really

- (642) BRW: +< xxx.
- (643) ARF: so@s:cym&eng lle nawr then@s:eng?

 ARF: so $_E^C$ lle nawr then $_E^E$ aut: so.ADV where.INT.[or].place.N.M.SG now.ADV then.ADV

 so where to now then?

(644) BRW: um@s:cym&eng ## &=laugh ## fyny chdi . $\mathbf{BRW:} \ \mathbf{um}_E^C \ \ \mathbf{fyny} \quad \mathbf{chdi}$

aut: um.im up.Adv you.pron.2s

um, up to you

(645) ARF: well@s:cym&eng na go@s:eng on@s:eng .

ARF: \mathbf{well}_E^C na \mathbf{go}^E on \mathbf{on}^E aut: well.ADV no.ADV go.SV.INFIN on.PREP well no, go on

(646) ARF: &s fi sy (we)di dewis so@s:eng far@s:eng .

ARF: fi sy wedi dewis so far^E aut: I.PRON.1S+SM be.V.3S.PRES.REL after.PREP choose.V.INFIN so.ADV far.ADV I've chosen so far

- (647) BRW: xxx # xxx .
- (648) ARF: (doe)s gyn ti (ddi)m_byd arall i ddeud ## am ddim_byd ?

ARF: does gyn ti ddim_byd arall i aut: be.V.3S.PRES.INDEF.NEG with.PREP you.PRON.2S nothing.ADV+SM other.ADJ to.PREP ddeud am ddim_byd say.V.INFIN+SM for.PREP nothing.ADV+SM you haven't got anything else to say about anything?

- (649) ARF: your@s:eng big@s:eng chance@s:cym&eng ## to@s:eng be@s:eng famous@s:eng . ARF: your E big E chance C_E to E be E famous E aut: your.ADJ.POSS.2SP big.ADJ chance.N.SG to.PREP be.V.INFIN famous.ADJ your big chance to be famous
- (650) BRW: mmm@s:cym&eng ## &=laugh ## xxx pethau dw i (y)n gallu <meddwl amdan> [=! laughs] wnei di ddechrau ffrae # &=laugh .

 BRW: mmm_E^C pethau dw i yn gallu meddwl aut: mmm.IM things.N.M.PL be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT be_able.V.INFIN think.V.INFIN

 amdan wnei di ddechrau ffrae for_them.PREP+PRON.3P do.V.2S.PRES+SM you.PRON.2S+SM begin.V.INFIN+SM quarrel.N.F.SG mm, [...] things I can think about you'll start a row

(652) BRW: ${\tt m_s_n@s:cym\&eng}$.

BRW: $\mathbf{m}_{-}\mathbf{s}_{-}\mathbf{n}_{E}^{C}$ *aut:* unk

MSN

(653) ARF: oh@s:cym&eng m_s_n@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng ## &s as@s:eng in@s:eng ti isio rywbeth a dw i (we)di deud na ["] .

rywbeth a dw i wedi deud na something.N.M.SG+SM and.CONJ be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S after.PREP say.V.INFIN no.ADV oh MSN, righ, as in you want something and I've said "no"

- (654) BRW: +< xxx +// .
- (655) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng &=laugh .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_E^C aut: yeah.ADV

veah

(656) ARF: o_k@s:cym&eng .

ARF: $\mathbf{o} \mathbf{k}_{E}^{C}$ aut: OK.IM

ok

(657) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng just@s:cym&eng isio gwybod &pa [/] pam # ti ddim isio fi gael o .

BRW: $yeah_E^C$ $just_E^C$ isio gwybod pam ti ddim aut: yeah.ADV just.ADV want.N.M.SG know.V.INFIN why?.ADV you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM isio fi gael o want.N.M.SG I.PRON.1S+SM get.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S yeah, just want to know why you don't want me to get it

(658) ARF: um@s:cym&eng +/ .

ARF: \mathbf{um}_{E}^{C} aut: um.IM

(659) BRW: +< just@s:cym&eng [?] $\mbox{\tt\#}$ rhesymaeth chdi drosto fo .

BRW: \mathbf{just}_E^C rhesymaeth chdi drosto fo aut: just.ADV unk you.PRON.2S $over_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S+SM$ he.PRON.M.3S just your reasoning about it

(660) ARF: dw i (ddi)m isio ti gael o achos mae o yn # rywbeth # er@s:cym&eng ti (y)n rhannu ar cyfrifiadur efo pobl eraill .

ARF: dw i ddim isio ti gael aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM want.N.M.SG you.PRON.2S get.V.INFIN+SM

oachosmaeoynrywbeth er_E^C he.PRON.M.3Sbecause.CONJbe.V.3S.PREShe.PRON.M.3SPRTsomething.N.M.SG+SMer.IM

tiynrhannuarcyfrifiadurefopoblyou.PRON.2SPRTdivide.V.INFINon.PREPcomputer.N.M.SGwith.PREPpeople.N.F.SG

others.PRON

I don't want you to get it because it's something, er, you share on a computer with other people

(661) ARF: dw i (y)n poeni fawr iawn am # Delyth@s:cym&eng # a Dyfrig@s:cym&eng # fwy na chdi .

a \mathbf{Dyfrig}_{E}^{C} fwy na \mathbf{chdi} and \mathbf{conj} name $\mathbf{more.ADJ.COMP+SM}$ (n)or.CONJ you.PRON.2S

I'm very worried about Delyth and Dyfrig, more so than you

(662) BRW: be [?] ti meddwl ?

BRW: be ti meddwl aut: what.INT you.PRON.2S think.V.INFIN what do you mean?

(663) ARF: well@s:cym&eng <ti (we)di> [//] ti (y)n gwybod am ## y fath o stuff@s:cym&eng sy (y)n gallu digwydd # bobl bod yn saff ar yr internet@s:eng # pobl yn mynd ar_ôl # plant y [=? a] fath yna o stuff@s:cym&eng .

yn gallu digwydd bobl bod yn saff ar PRT be_able.V.INFIN happen.V.INFIN people.N.F.SG+SM be.V.INFIN PRT safe.ADJ on.PREP

fath yna o

type.N.F.SG+SM.[or].bath.N.M.SG+SM there.ADV he.PRON.M.3S.[or].from.PREP.[or].of.PREP

 stuff_E^C

stuff.sv.infin

well, you've...you know about the kind of stuff that can happen, people being safe on the internet, people going after children, those kinds of things

(664) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_E^C aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(665) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_E^C aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(666) ARF: a dw i # just@s:cym&eng ddim isio cymryd y risk@s:cym&eng # yna ## <o cael # pobl> [//] (y)n enwedig efo Delyth@s:cym&eng I@s:eng suppose@s:eng .

 \mathbf{just}_E^C ARF: a $d\mathbf{w}$ ddim isio aut:and.conj be.v.1s.pres i.pron.1s just.adv not.adv+sm want.n.m.sg take.v.infin \mathbf{risk}_{E}^{C} yna the.det.def risk.n.sg there.adv he.pron.m.ss.[or].from.prep.[or].of.prep get.v.infin $\mathbf{Delyth}_{F}^{C} \mathbf{I}^{E}$ yn enwedig $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ people.N.F.SG PRT especially.ADJ with.PREP name I.PRON.SUB.1S suppose.V.1S.PRES and I just don't want to take that risk of having people...in particular with Delyth, I suppose

(667) ARF: xx ddim_byd yn_erbyn Delyth@s:cym&eng .

[...] nothing against Delyth

(668) ARF: dw i (ddi)m yn meddwl bysai hi .

ARF: dw i ddim yn meddwl bysai aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM PRT think.V.INFIN finger.V.3S.IMPERF hi she.PRON.F.3S

I don't think she would

(669) ARF: ond ti [//] mae just@s:cym&eng # os ti (y)n edrych ar pethau fel yr [//] # timod y murders@s:eng sy (we)di digwydd # <mae (y)na # &t> [//] mae just@s:cym&eng yn rywbeth sy really@s:eng # wneud i fi teimlo (y)n nervous@s:cym&eng iawn amdano fo .

ARF: ond ti mae just $_{E}^{C}$ os ti yn edrych aut: but.CONJ you.PRON.2S be.V.3S.PRES just.ADV if.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT look.V.INFIN ar pethau fel yr timod y murders $_{E}^{E}$ on.PREP things.N.M.PL like.CONJ that.PRON.REL know.V.2S.PRES the.DET.DEF murder.N.PL

but you...it's just if you look at things like the...you know, the murders that have happened there are...it's just something that really makes me feel very nervous about it

(670) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng . BRW: yeah $_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV yeah (671) BRW: o_k@s:cym&eng . BRW: $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{E}^{C}$ aut:OK.IMok (672) ARF: ddim [/] ddim bod fi (ddi)m yn trystio chdi (y)dy o . ARF: ddim ddim bod fi ddimyn trystio not.adv+sm not.adv+sm be.v.infin i.pron.is+sm not.adv+sm prt trust.v.infin chdi ydyyou.Pron.2s be.v.3s.Pres he.Pron.m.3s it's not that I don't trust you (673) BRW: o_k@s:cym&eng . BRW: $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{E}^{C}$ aut: OK.IM ok (674) ARF: ond just@s:cym&eng bod fi poeni am y ddau arall . \mathbf{just}_E^C ARF: ond \mathbf{bod} fi poeni \mathbf{am} aut:but.conj just.adv be.v.infin i.pron.1s+sm worry.v.infin for.prep the.det.def two.NUM.M+SM other.ADJjust just that I'm worried about the other two (675) BRW: iawn . BRW: iawn aut:OK.ADValright (676) BRW: um@s:cym&eng ## xx &=laugh xxx . BRW: $\mathbf{um}_E^C \quad \mathbf{xxx}$ aut: um.im unk um [...] (677) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng ? $ARF: yeah_E^C$ aut: yeah.ADV

yeah?

(678) ARF: be # be s(y) gyn ti i ddeud then@s:eng?

ARF: be be sy gyn ti i ddeud aut: what.INT what.INT be.v.3S.PRES.REL with.PREP you.PRON.2S to.PREP say.v.INFIN+SM then^E

then.ADV

what, what do you have to say, then?

(679) BRW: um@s:cym&eng ## well@s:cym&eng mae # i_gyd o ffrindiau fi efo fo .

efo fo

with.prep he.pron.m.3s

um, well, all of my friends have it

(680) BRW: mae o (y)n definitely@s:eng [?] rywbeth mae nhw (y)n # siarad amdano fo # lot@s:cym&eng basically@s:eng .

BRW: mae o yn definitely E

aut: be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S PRT definite.ADJ+ADV.[or].definitely.ADV

rywbeth mae nhw yn siarad amdano something.N.M.SG+SM be.V.3S.PRES they.PRON.3P PRT talk.V.INFIN for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{fo} & \textbf{lot}_{E}^{C} & \textbf{basically}^{E} \\ \textit{he.PRON.M.3S} & \textit{lot.N.SG} & \textit{basically.ADV} \end{array}$

it's definitely something they talk about a lot, basically

(681) ARF: right@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} aut: right.ADJ

right

(682) ARF: a be sy mor brilliant@s:eng amdano fo # os dach chi (y)n text_io@s:eng+cym xxx ?

he.pron.m.3s if.conj be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p prt text.v.infin

and what's so brilliant about it, if you text [...]?

(683) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng ond +/ .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{BRW: } \textbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} & \textbf{ond} \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{yeah.ADV} & \textit{but.conj} \end{array}$

yeah but...

(684) ARF: so@s:cym&eng [?] just@s:cym&eng ffordd arall o text_io@s:eng+cym xxx .

so [...] just another way of texting [...]

(685) BRW: +< mae (y)n xxx +// .

BRW: mae yn

aut: be.V.3S.PRES PRT.[or].in.PREP

it's [...] ...

(686) BRW: ie ond mae am ddim .

BRW: ie ond mae am ddimyes.Adv but.conj be.v.3s.pres for.prep nothing.n.m.sg+sm yes but it's for free

(687) ARF: well@s:cym&eng na dydy o ddim am ddim achos dw i (y)n gorfod talu am y rhyngrwyd .

 $ARF: well_E^C$ dydy ddim ddim na am aut: well.ADV no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM for.PREP not.ADV+SM yn gorfod talu \mathbf{y} $because. {\it CONJ}\ be. {\it V.1S.PRES}\ {\it I.PRON.1S}\ {\it PRT}\ have_to. {\it V.INFIN}\ pay. {\it V.INFIN}\ for. {\it PREP}\ the. {\it DET.DEF}$ rhyngrwyd

 $internet. {\it N.F.SG}$

well no it's not for free because I have to pay for the internet

(688) ARF: dw i (y)n gorod talu am y trydan .

i yn gorod taluam be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT have_to.V.INFIN pay.V.INFIN for.PREP the.DET.DEF aut:trydan

electricity.N.M.SG

I have to pay for the electricity

(689) BRW: +< yeah@s:cym&eng ond # &də [//] # dw gwybod hynna .

BRW: yeah $_E^C$ gwybod ond $d\mathbf{w}$ hynna yeah.Adv but.conj be.v.1s.pres know.v.infin that.pron.dem.sp yeah but, I know that

 $(690)\,\,$ BRW: ond # timod ti (ddi)m yn gorfod # cael signal@s:cym&eng .

BRW: ond timod ti ddim yn gorfod but.conj know.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s not.adv+sm prt have_to.v.infin get.v.infin \mathbf{signal}_E^C signal. N. SG

but you know, you don't have to have a signal

(691) BRW: ti (ddi)m yn gorfod aros efo # gyrru &tr +// .

BRW: ti ddim yn gorfod aros $\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{o}$ gyrru you.pron.2s not.adv+sm prt have_to.v.infin wait.v.infin with.prep drive.v.infin you don't have to wait with sending...

(692) BRW: timod [?] ti (ddi)m yn gorfod aros pum munud am ateb .

BRW: timod ti ddim yn gorfod aros pum aut: know.v.2s.pres you.pron.2s not.ADV+SM PRT have_to.v.INFIN wait.v.INFIN five.NUM munud am ateb minute.N.M.SG for.prep answer.v.INFIN

you know, you don't have to wait five minutes for a reply

(693) ARF: ond # mae o braidd yn distracting@s:eng dydy [?] .

ARF: ond mae o braidd yn distracting^E

aut: but.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES he.PRON.M.3S rather.ADV PRT distract.V.INFIN+ASV

dydy

be.V.3S.PRES.NEG

(694) ARF: achos ti fod i fod yn wneud [/] wneud dy [=? y] gwaith cartre .

ARF: achos ti fod i fod yn
aut: because.CONJ you.PRON.2S be.V.INFIN+SM to.PREP be.V.INFIN+SM PRT
wneud wneud dy gwaith cartre
make.V.INFIN+SM make.V.INFIN+SM your.ADJ.POSS.2S work.N.M.SG home.N.M.SG
because you're supposed to be doing...doing your homework

(695) ARF: os ti (y)n trio wneud dy [=? y] gwaith cartre right@s:cym&eng +/.

ARF: os ti yn trio wneud dy
aut: if.CONJ you.PRON.2S PRT try.V.INFIN make.V.INFIN+SM your.ADJ.POSS.2S

gwaith cartre right_E
work.N.M.SG home.N.M.SG right.ADJ

if you're trying to do your homework, right...

but it's rather distracting, isn't it

(697) ARF: +, a mae dy mates@s:cym&eng di (y)n text_io@s:eng+cym chdi bob pum munud de [?] trwy m_s_n@s:cym&eng # right@s:cym&eng # ti (y)n stopio concentrate_io@s:eng+cym ar be ti fod i fod yn wneud .

yn text_ io_C^{E+} ARF: a \mathbf{mates}_E^C di mae dyaut:and.conj be.v.3s.pres your.adj.poss.2s unk you.Pron.2S+SM PRT text.v.infin $\mathbf{m}_{-}\mathbf{s}_{-}\mathbf{n}_{E}^{C}$ bob pum munud detrwy you.PRON.2S each.PREQ+SM five.NUM minute.N.M.SG be.IM+SM through.PREP unk $\operatorname{concentrate_io}_C^{E+}$ \mathbf{right}_{F}^{C} yn stopio ar

right.Adj you.pron.2s prt stop.v.infin concentrate.sv.infin on.prep what.int

and your mates are texting you every five minutes, right, through MSN, right, you stop concentrating on what you're supposed to be doing

(698) BRW: +< oh@s:cym&eng na &də # &də &də (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn gweithio fel (y)na .

BRW: oh_E^C na dydy o ddim yn gweithio
aut: oh.IM no.ADV be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT work.V.INFIN

fel yna
like.CONJ there.ADV
oh no, it doesn't work like that

(699) ARF: (dy)dy o (ddi)m yn gweithio fel (y)na?

ARF: dydy o ddim yn gweithio fel yna
aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM PRT work.V.INFIN like.CONJ there.ADV
it doesn't work like that?

(700) ARF: well@s:cym&eng sut mae (y)n gweithio then@s:eng?

ARF: well $_{E}^{C}$ sut mae yn gweithio then $_{E}^{E}$ aut: well.ADV how.INT be.V.3S.PRES PRT work.V.INFIN then.ADV

well, how does it work then?

(701) BRW: <well@s:cym&eng sort@s:cym&eng of@s:eng (fa)th â chat@s:cym&eng room@s:cym&eng> [?] # xxx . $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{BRW:} & \mathbf{well}_E^C & \mathbf{sort}_E^C & \mathbf{of}^E & \mathbf{fath} & \mathbf{\hat{a}} & \mathbf{chat}_E^C & \mathbf{room}_E^C \\ \mathbf{aut:} & well.ADV & sort.N.SG & of.PREP & type.N.F.SG+SM & as.PREP & chat.N.SG & room.N.SG \end{aligned}$ well sort of like a chat room [...]

(702) ARF: chat@s:cym&eng rooms@s:cym&eng ? $\mathbf{ARF: chat}_{E}^{C} \quad \mathbf{rooms}_{E}^{C}$ $\mathbf{aut:} \quad chat.N.SG \quad room.N.SG+PL$ chat rooms?

(703) BRW: ti [?] just@s:cym&eng yn teipio rywbeth fewn pwyso enter@s:eng # a mae just@s:cym&eng # dod yn syth ar screen@s:cym&eng xxx .

BRW: ti \mathbf{just}_{E}^{C} yn teipio rywbeth fewn aut: you.PRON.2S just.ADV PRT type.V.INFIN something.N.M.SG+SM in.PREP+SMpwyso enter E a mae \mathbf{just}_{E}^{C} dod yn syth weigh.V.INFIN enter.SV.INFIN and.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES just.ADV come.V.INFIN PRT straight.ADJ ar \mathbf{screen}_{E}^{C} on.PREP screen.N.SG

you just type something in, press enter, and it just comes straight on the screen [...]

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(704)} & \texttt{ARF: +< yeah@s:cym&eng .} \\ & \textbf{ARF: yeah}_E^C \\ & \textit{aut: yeah.ADV} \\ & \text{yeah} \end{array}$

(705) ARF: <Dyfrig@s:cym&eng tyrd yma> [= addresses the dog and clicks his fingers three times] .

 $\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{ARF:} & \mathbf{Dyfrig}_E^C & \mathbf{tyrd} & \mathbf{yma} \\ \boldsymbol{\mathit{aut:}} & \mathit{name} & \mathit{come.V.2S.IMPER} & \mathit{here.ADV} \\ \\ \mathbf{Dyfrig, come here} & \end{array}$

(706) ARF: <tyrd yma> [=! addresses the dog and clicks his fingers three times] .

ARF: tyrd yma
aut: come.V.2S.IMPER here.ADV
come here

(707) ARF: eistedd lawr .

ARF: eistedd lawr aut: sit.V.3S.PRES.[or].sit.V.INFIN down.ADV sit down

(708) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng o_k@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{E}^{C}$ aut: yeah.ADV OK.IMyeah ok

(709) ARF: &=laugh <sorry@s:cym&eng dan ni yng nghanol er@s:cym&eng # timod # hot@s:eng debate@s:eng fan hyn> [= addresses the researcher] .

ARF: $sorry_E^C$ dan ni yng nghanol er_E^C aut: sorry.ADJ be.V.1P.PRES we.PRON.1P my.ADJ.POSS.1S middle.N.M.SG+NM er.IM timod hot debate fan hyn know.V.2S.PRES hot.ADJ debate.N.SG place.N.MF.SG+SM this.ADJ.DEM.SP sorry, we're in the middle of a hot debate here

(710) ARF: ia ond o'n i meddwl na just@s:cym&eng instant@s:eng messages@s:eng xxx # &sə ddim just@s:cym&eng chat@s:cym&eng room@s:cym&eng .

ARF:iaondo'nimeddwlaut:yes.ADVbut.CONJbe.V.1S.IMPERF1.PRON.1Sthink.V.INFIN

 $no. ADV. [or]. PRT. NEG. [or]. who_not. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJ. just. ADV. [or]. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJ. [or]. The property of t$

yes but I thought [...] just instant messages [...] not just a chat room

(711) BRW: +< well@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{well}_E^C \mathbf{yeah}_E^C $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{well.ADV}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ well yeah (712) ARF: o_k@s:cym&eng so@s:cym&eng +/ .

ARF: $\mathbf{o} \mathbf{k}_{E}^{C}$ \mathbf{so}_{E}^{C} aut: OK.IM so.ADV ok so...

(713) BRW: +< xxx sort@s:cym&eng of@s:eng [=? o] thing@s:eng fel (y)na .

BRW: $sort_E^C$ of $extit{of}^E$ thing $extit{of}^E$ fel yna aut: sort.N.SG of $extit{of}$ thing $extit{of}$ thing $extit{of}$ thing like that

(714) ARF: so@s:cym&eng ti dal wneud y gwaith right@s:cym&eng .

so you're still doing the work, right

- (715) ARF: <ti wneud> [///] ti yng nghanol dy traethawd really@s:eng pwysig chdi .

 ARF: ti wneud ti yng nghanol
 aut: you.PRON.2S make.V.INFIN+SM you.PRON.2S my.ADJ.POSS.1S middle.N.M.SG+NM
 dy traethawd really^E pwysig chdi
 your.ADJ.POSS.2S essay.N.M.SG real.ADJ+ADV important.ADJ you.PRON.2S
 you're doing...you're in the middle of your really important essay
- (716) ARF: wedyn mae +/ .

 ARF: wedyn mae
 aut: afterwards.ADV be.V.3S.PRES
 then...
- (717) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng ond xxx +/ . BRW: yeah $_E^C$ ond aut: yeah.ADV but.CONJ yeah but [...] ...
- (718) ARF: +, +< Prysor@s:cym&eng yn deud +"/ . $ARF: Prysor_E^C yn deud$ aut: name PRT say.V.INFINPrysor says:

- (720) BRW: na xxx +// .

 BRW: na
 aut: no.ADV

 no [...] ...
- (721) ARF: +< xxx.
- (722) BRW: ti (y)n gorfod bod yn fath â # logged@s:eng ar .

 BRW: ti yn gorfod bod yn fath â logged^E

 aut: you.PRON.2S PRT have_to.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN PRT type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ unk

 ar

 on.PREP

 you have to be, like, logged on
- ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng ond # y [?] peth ydy efo hwnna ti just@s:cym&eng yn log_io@s:eng+cym fewn bob tro mae [?] (y)r cyfrifiadur ymlaen wyt ti ? $ARF: yeah_E^C$ peth ydy \mathbf{ond} \mathbf{y} yeah.Adv but.conj the.det.def thing.n.m.sg be.v.3s.pres with.prep \mathbf{just}_E^C yn $\mathbf{log_io}_C^{E+}$ fewn $that. \textit{Pron.dem.m.sg} \hspace{0.2cm} you. \textit{Pron.2s} \hspace{0.2cm} just. \textit{Adv} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{Prt} \hspace{0.2cm} log. \textit{n.sg} \hspace{0.2cm} in. \textit{prep+sm} \hspace{0.2cm} each. \textit{preq+sm} \hspace{0.2cm}$ cyfrifiadur ymlaen mae \mathbf{yr} turn.N.M.SG.[or].turn.V.2S.IMPER be.V.3S.PRES the.DET.DEF computer.N.M.SG forward.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S yeah, but the thing is with that, you just log in every time the computer is on, do you?
- (724) BRW: +< xxx +// .
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{(725)} & \text{BRW: n:a} & . \\ & \textbf{BRW: na} \\ & \textit{aut:} & \textit{no.ADV} \\ & \text{no} \end{array}$
- (726) BRW: na byswn i ddim seriously@s:eng ## &=laugh .

 BRW: na byswn i ddim seriously^E

 aut: no.ADV finger.V.1S.IMPERF I.PRON.1S not.ADV+SM serious.ADJ+ADV.[or].seriously.ADV

 no, I wouldn't, seriously
- (727) BRW: ti gallu rhoi fath â ti (y)n brysur yno [=? arno] fo .

 BRW: ti gallu rhoi fath â ti yn aut: you.PRON.2S be_able.V.INFIN give.V.INFIN type.N.F.SG+SM as.PREP you.PRON.2S PRT

 brysur yno fo busy.ADJ+SM there.ADV he.PRON.M.3S

 you can put, like, you're busy in it

(728) BRW: wedyn # &tə [//] ti (ddi)m yn gael # fath â # messages@s:eng na (di)m_byd yn dod i_fyny .

BRW: wedyn ti ddim yn gael fath aut: afterwards. ADV you. PRON. 28 not. ADV + SM PRT get. V. INFIN + SM type. N. F. SG + SM \hat{a} messages \hat{b} na

 $as. PREP \quad message. N.PL \quad no. ADV. [or]. PRT. NEG. [or]. who_not. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. than. CONJ. [or]. ADV. [or]. PRON. REL. NEG. [or]. (n) or. CONJ. [or]. Then the control of the control of$

dim_byd yn dod i_fyny nothing.ADV PRT come.V.INFIN up.ADV

then you don't get, like, messages or anything coming up

(729) ARF: nag wyt?

ARF: nag wyt
aut: than.CONJ be.V.2S.PRES
no?

(730) BRW: mmm@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{mmm}_{E}^{C} aut: mmm.IM

(731) ARF: ond sut bysen ni [=? byswn i] stopio (y)r # Delyth@s:cym&eng a Dyfrig@s:cym&eng rhag gael o ?

ARF: ond sut bysen ni stopio yr Delyth $_E^C$ aut: but.conj how.int finger.v.3p.imper we.pron.1p stop.v.infin the.det.def name a Dyfrig $_E^C$ rhag gael o and.conj name from.prep get.v.infin+sm he.pron.m.3s but how could we stop Delyth and Dyfrig from getting it?

(732) ARF: dyna be dw i (y)n poeni am .

ARF: dyna be dw i yn poeni am $aut: that_is.ADV what.INT be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT worry.V.INFIN for.PREP$ that's what I'm worried about

- (733) BRW: well@s:cym&eng ti gorfod creu # fath â ## &ps &pr um@s:cym&eng +// . BRW: well_E^C ti gorfod creu fath â um_E^C aut: well.ADV you.PRON.2S have_to.V.INFIN create.V.INFIN type.N.F.SG+SM as.CONJ um.IM well you have to make, like, um...
- (734) BRW: well@s:cym&eng ti gorfod rejistro dy hun xxx .

BRW: $well_E^C$ ti gorfod rejistro dy hun aut: well.ADV you.PRON.2S $have_to.V.INFIN$ unk your.ADJ.POSS.2S self.PRON.SG well you have to register yourself [...]

(735) BRW: ti (ddi)m [?] yn cael password@s:eng amdano fo .

BRW: ti ddim yn cael password^E amdano
aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT get.V.INFIN password.N.SG for_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S

fo
he.PRON.M.3S
you don't get a password for it

(736) ARF: a # (doe)s dim ots <pa mor xx> [//] # be (y)dy oed chdi efo fo ? ARF: a does \dim otspa mor aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres.indef.neg not.adv problem.n.m.sg which.adj so.adv be ydyoedchdi efofo what.int be.v.3s.pres age.n.m.sg you.pron.2s with.prep he.pron.m.3s and it doesn't matter how [...] ...what your age is with it?

(738) ARF: na ?

ARF: na

aut: no.ADV

(739) BRW: I@s:eng mean@s:eng mae ffrind [//] ffrindiau Delyth@s:cym&eng yn iwsio fo . BRW: I^E mean E mae ffrind ffrindiau Delyth C_E aut: I.PRON.SUB.1S mean.V.1S.PRES be.V.3S.PRES friend.N.M.SG friends.N.M.PL name yn iwsio fo PRT use.V.INFIN he.PRON.M.3S

I mean, Delyth's friends use it

(740) ARF: right@s:cym&eng o_k@s:cym&eng well@s:cym&eng mae hynna (ddi)m yn ## rhoi lot@s:cym&eng o ffydd i fi (y)n y peth . $\mathbf{ARF: \ right}_E^C \quad \mathbf{o.k}_E^C \quad \mathbf{well}_E^C \quad \mathbf{mae} \qquad \mathbf{hynna} \qquad \mathbf{ddim} \qquad \mathbf{yn} }$

ARF: right_E^C o. k_E^C well mae hynna ddim yn aut: right_ADJ ok. IM well. ADV be. V.3S. PRES that. PRON. DEM. SP not. ADV + SM PRT

rhoi lot_E^C o ffydd i fi yn y give. V. INFIN lot_ADS of. PREP faith. N. F. SG to. PREP I. PRON. 1S + SM in. PREP the. DET. DEF

peth

 $thing. {\it N.M.SG}$

right, ok, well that doesn't give me much confidence in it

(742) BRW: oh@s:cym&eng right@s:cym&eng &=laugh .

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{BRW:} & \textbf{oh}_E^C & \textbf{right}_E^C \\ \textbf{\textit{aut:}} & \textit{oh.IM} & \textit{right.ADJ} \end{array}$

oh right

(743) BRW: ond um@s:cym&eng +/ .

BRW: ond um_E^C aut: but.conj um.im

but um...

(744) ARF: xx achos unwaith wyt ti (y)n cychwyn xxx Delyth@s:cym&eng isio wneud o bydd

•

ARF: achos unwaith wyt ti yn cychwyn Delyth $_{E}^{C}$ aut: because.CONJ once.ADV be.V.2S.PRES you.PRON.2S PRT start.V.INFIN name isio wneud o bydd want.N.M.SG make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S be.V.3S.FUT

[...] because once you start, Delyth [...] want to do it, won't she

(745) BRW: ie ## ond +/ .

BRW: ie ond aut: yes.ADV but.CONJ
yes, but...

(746) ARF: a dyna (y)r holl boint@s:cym&eng .

ARF: a dyna yr holl boint $^{C}_{E}$ aut: and conj that is. ADV the .DET. DEF all. PREQ point. N. SG+SM and that's the whole point

(747) BRW: &tə [//] # <ti (y)n gorfod # &a> [//] ## ti gorfod roi fath â addresses@s:eng pobl arno fo # iddyn nhw gallu siarad efo chdi .

BRW: ti yn gorfod \mathbf{ti} gorfod aut:you.pron.2s prt have_to.v.infin you.pron.2s have_to.v.infin give.v.infin+sm $addresses^E$ pobl â arno type.N.F.SG+SM as.PREP address.N.PL people.N.F.SG on_him.PREP+PRON.M.3S he.PRON.M.3S gallu nhw siarad efo chdi to_them.prep+pron.3p they.pron.3p be_able.v.infin talk.v.infin with.prep you.pron.2s you have to ...you have to put, like, people's addresses on it for them to be able to talk to you

 $(748) \quad {\tt ARF: right@s:cym\&eng yeah@s:cym\&eng .}$

ARF: \mathbf{right}_{E}^{C} \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ right.ADJ yeah.ADVright, yeah (749) BRW: so@s:cym&eng mae [/] mae nhw (we)di &s # kind@s:eng of@s:eng design_io@s:eng+cym fo i blant so@s:cym&eng mae (y)n saff i blant iwsio fo . \mathbf{kind}^{E} BRW: \mathbf{so}_E^C nhw \mathbf{wedi} mae $so. ADV \ be. V.3S. PRES \ be. V.3S. PRES \ they. PRON. 3P \ after. PREP \ kind. N. SG. [or]. kind. ADJ$ aut: $\operatorname{design_io}_C^{E+}$ \mathbf{fo} i blant \mathbf{so}_E^C of.prep design.sv.infin he.pron.m.ss to.prep child.n.m.pl+sm so.adv be.v.ss.pres prt \mathbf{blant} iwsio safe.adj to.prep child.n.m.pl+sm use.v.infin he.pron.m.3s

so they've kind of designed it for children so that it's safe for children to use

(750) ARF: ydyn nhw?

ARF: ydyn nhw aut: be.V.3P.PRES they.PRON.3P have they?

(751) ARF: (ba)sai raid fi &ð wybod mwy am hynna really@s:eng .

(752) BRW: o_k@s:cym&eng .

BRW: $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{E}^{C}$ *aut:* OK.IM

(753) BRW: a (we)di wneud o so@s:cym&eng +// .

BRW: a wedi wneud o so_E^C aut: and conj after.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM he.PRON.M.3S so.ADV and done it so...

(754) BRW: <gen ti> [//] timod gen ti basically@s:eng list@s:cym&eng o contacts@s:eng yna [?] .

BRW: gen ti timod gen ti basically E aut: with PREP you.PRON.28 know.V.2S.PRES with PREP you.PRON.28 basically.ADV list E o contacts yna list.N.SG of PREP contact.N.PL there.ADV

you've got...you know, you've got basically a litst of contacts there

(755) BRW: wedyn # os mae rywun yn trio siarad efo chdi # sy ddim ar y list@s:cym&eng o contacts@s:eng (y)na +/ .

BRW: wedyn os mae rywun yn trio
aut: afterwards.ADV if.CONJ be.V.3S.PRES someone.N.M.SG+SM PRT try.V.INFIN

siarad efo chdi sy ddim ar y talk.v.infin with.prep you.pron.2s be.v.3s.pres.rel not.adv+sm on.prep the.det.def

 $egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{list}_{E}^{C} & \mathbf{o} & \mathbf{contacts}^{E} & \mathbf{yna} \\ \mathit{list.N.SG} & \mathit{of.PREP} & \mathit{contact.N.PL} & \mathit{there.ADV} \end{array}$

then, if somebody tries to talk to you, who's not on that list of contacts...

(756) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng .

ARF: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADVyeah

(757) BRW: +, (dy)dy o just@s:cym&eng dim yn digwydd .

BRW: dydy o just $_E^C$ dim yn digwydd aut: be.V.3S.PRES.NEG he.PRON.M.3S just.ADV not.ADV PRT happen.V.INFIN it just doesn't happen

(758) ARF: o_k@s:cym&eng .

ARF: $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{E}^{C}$ aut: OK.IM

(759) BRW: wheith o (ddi)m gyrru.

BRW: wneith o ddim gyrru aut: do.V.3S.FUT+SM he.PRON.M.3S not.ADV+SM drive.V.INFIN it won't send

(760) BRW: ti (ddi)m yn gallu xxx um@s:cym&eng +/ .

BRW: ti ddim yn gallu um $_E^C$ aut: you.PRON.2S not.ADV+SM PRT be_able.V.INFIN um.IM you can't [...] um...

(761) ARF: ond sut dach chi (y)n gwybod bod y pob(1) [//] # y person@s:cym&eng sy trio contact_io@s:eng+cym chi +//?

ARF: ond sut dach chi yn gwybod bod

aut: but.conj how.int be.v.2p.pres you.pron.2p prt know.v.infin be.v.infin

 ${f contact_io}_C^{E+}$ chi ${\it contact.N.SG}$ ${\it you.PRON.2P}$

but how do you know that the people...person trying to contact you..?

(762) ARF: falle bysen nhw (y)n iwsio enw \langle sy (y)n \rangle [///] # dach chi meddwl bod chi nabod nhw .

ARF: falle yn iwsio bysen nhwmaybe.ADV finger.V.3P.IMPER they.PRON.3P PRT use.V.INFIN name.N.M.SG $\mathbf{y}\mathbf{n}$ hod dach chi meddwl be.V.3S.PRES.REL PRT.[or].in.PREP be.V.2P.PRES you.PRON.2P think.V.INFIN be.V.INFIN nabod you.pron.2p know_someone.v.infin they.pron.3p perhaps they'd use a name that's...you think you know them

(763) ARF: falle (ba)sen nhw ddim yn nabod chi .

basen ddim yn nabod maybe.Adv be.v.3p.pluperf they.pron.3p not.Adv+sm prt know_someone.v.infin aut:chi you.PRON.2P perhaps they wouldn't know you

(764) ARF: bysen gallu smalio bod yn rywun arall bysen .

gallu ARF: bysen smalio yn $finger. \textit{V.3P.IMPER} \ \ be_able. \textit{V.INFIN.[or]}. \textit{capability.N.M.SG} \ \ joke. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ be. \textit{V.INFIN} \ \ \textit{PRT}$ aut:arall bysen someone.N.M.SG+SM other.ADJ finger.V.3P.IMPERthey could pretend to be someone else, couldn't they

(765) BRW: mmm@s:cym&eng ## sut ?

BRW: mm_E^C sut aut:mmm.im how.int mm, how?

(766) ARF: +< dyna be sy (y)n digwydd .

ARF: dyna be yn digwydd that_is.adv what.int be.v.3s.pres.rel prt happen.v.infin that's what happens

- (767) ARF: dyna be sy (y)n digwydd # <dyna &v> [///] efo (y)r # pethau o'n i sôn am . ARF: dyna \mathbf{be} yn digwydd dyna $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{y}$ aut:that_is.adv what.int be.v.3s.pres.rel prt happen.v.infin that_is.adv with.prep pethau sôn the.det.def things.n.m.pl be.v.1s.imperf i.pron.1s mention.v.infin for.prep that's what happens, that's...with the things I was talking about
- (768) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng ond mae hwn efo &=sigh +// . BRW: $yeah_E^C$ ond mae hwn

yeah.Adv but.conj be.v.3s.pres this.pron.dem.m.sg with.prep yeah but this has got...

efo

(769) BRW: ti gael kind@s:eng of@s:eng <e_mail@s:eng address@s:eng a> [//] # e_mail@s:eng address@s:eng .

BRW: ti gael kind^E of^E e_mail^E address^E aut: $y \circ u \cdot PRON \cdot 2S$ get. $v \cdot INFIN + SM$ kind. $N \cdot SG \cdot [or] \cdot kind \cdot ADJ$ of $\cdot PREP$ unk address. $N \cdot SG$ and $\cdot CONJ$ unk address. $N \cdot SG$

you get kind of an e_mail address and...e_mail address

(770) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng na dw i dallt hynna .

ARF: \mathbf{yeah}_E^C \mathbf{yeah}_E^C na dw i dallt aut: yeah.ADV yeah.ADV PRT.NEG be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S understand.V.INFIN hynna that.PRON.DEM.SP

yeah yeah, no, I understand that

 $(771) \quad \text{BRW: a mae [/] mae (y)n gorfod bod o [/] o (y)r computer@s:eng yna .}$

BRW: a mae mae yn gorfod bod o

aut: and.conj be.v.3s.pres be.v.3s.pres prt have_to.v.infin be.v.infin he.pron.m.3s

o yr computer yna

of.prep the.det.det computer.n.sg there.adv

and it has to be from...from that computer

(772) ARF: cond yn> [//] xxx [//] ond yn yr un ddaru (y)r person@s:cym&eng gael ei cidnapio +// .

ARF: ond yn ond yn yr un ddaru aut: but.conj pr.j.in.prep but.conj in.prep the.det.def one.num do.v.123Sp.past yr person $_E^C$ gael ei cidnapio the.det.def person.n.sg get.v.infin+sm his.adj.poss.m.3s unk but in... [...] ...in the one where the person was kidnapped...

(773) ARF: dw i (y)n cofio &g yr enghraifft yna .

ARF: dw i yn cofio yr enghraifft yna aut: be.V.1S.PRES I.PRON.1S PRT remember.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF example.N.F.SG there.ADV

I remember that example

(774) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(775) ARF: oedd # yr hogan # yn meddwl bod ei ffrind hi wedi gofyn i fynd ar [/] # ar m_s_n@s:cym&eng efo hi .

eiffrindhiwedigofyniher.ADJ.POSS.F.3Sfriend.N.M.SGshe.PRON.F.3Safter.PREPask.V.INFINto.PREP

the girl thought her friend had asked to go on...on MSN with her

(776) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_E^C aut: yeah.ADV

yeah

(777) ARF: ond ddim ei ffrind hi oedd [/] oedd # (we)di iwsio (y)r # enw <a (y)r> [/] a (y)r # cyfeiriad .

ARF: ond ddim

aut: but.conj nothing.n.m.sg+sm.[or].not.ADV+sm her.ADJ.POSS.F.3s friend.n.m.sg

hi oedd oedd wedi iwsio yr

she.PRON.F.3s be.V.3S.IMPERF be.V.3S.IMPERF after.PREP use.V.INFIN the.DET.DEF

enw a yr a yr cyfeiriad

name.N.M.sg and.conj the.DET.DEF and.conj the.DET.DEF direction.N.M.sg

but it wasn't her friend who had used the name and the...and the address

(778) BRW: well@s:cym&eng ## um@s:cym&eng ## ffordd byswn i wneud o ## bysai ## &k ϵ [//] um@s:cym&eng cael webcam@s:eng i wneud o .

BRW: $\mathbf{well}_E^C = \mathbf{um}_E^C$ ffordd byswn i wneud aut: well.ADV = um.IM = way.N.F.SG = finger.V.1S.IMPERF = I.PRON.1S = make.V.INFIN+SM

o bysai um_E^C cael $webcam^E$ i wneud he.PRON.M.3S finger.V.3S.IMPERF um.IM get.V.INFIN unk to.PREP make.V.INFIN+SM

o

he.pron.m.3s

well, um, the way I'd do it is to, um, get a webcam to do it

(779) ARF: [- eng] webcam?

ARF: webcam E aut: unk webcam?

(780) BRW: yeah@s:cym&eng .

BRW: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} $\mathbf{aut:}$ $\mathbf{yeah.ADV}$ veah

(781) ARF: be camera@s:cym&eng? $ARF: be camera_E^C$

aut: what.int camera.n.sg

what, a camera?

(782) BRW: well@s:cym&eng yeah@s:cym&eng mae sort@s:cym&eng of@s:eng [=? o] xxx +/ .

well yeah, it kind of [...] ...

(783) ARF: &=laugh be # ti isio edrych ar dy ffrindiau # yn wneud eu waith cartre ?

ARF: be ti isio edrych ar dy
aut: what.INT you.PRON.2S want.N.M.SG look.V.INFIN on.PREP your.ADJ.POSS.2S

ffrindiau yn wneud eu waith cartre
friends.N.M.PL PRT make.V.INFIN+SM their.ADJ.POSS.3P work.N.M.SG+SM home.N.M.SG
what, you want to watch your friends doing their homework?

(784) BRW: well@s:cym&eng ddim hynna .

BRW: \mathbf{well}_E^C ddim hynna \mathbf{aut} : well.ADV nothing.N.M.SG+SM.[or].not.ADV+SM that.ADJ.DEM.SP well not that

(785) BRW: ond # timod # least@s:eng ti gwybod na nhw sy (y)na .

BRW: ond timod least E ti gwybod na aut: but.conj know.v.2s.pres least.adj you.pron.2s know.v.infin (n)or.conj

nhw sy yna they.PRON.3P be.V.3S.PRES.REL there.ADV

but you know, at least you know it's them

(786) ARF: yeah@s:cym&eng [=? right@s:cym&eng] .

ARF: \mathbf{yeah}_{E}^{C} aut: yeah.ADV

(787) ARF: o_k@s:cym&eng # to@s:eng be@s:eng continued@s:eng dw meddwl y sgwrs yma yeah@s:cym&eng ?

ARF: $\mathbf{o}_{-}\mathbf{k}_{E}^{C}$ \mathbf{to}^{E} \mathbf{be}^{E} continued \mathbf{dw} \mathbf{meddwl} aut:OK.IMto.PREPbe.V.INFINcontinue.V.PASTPARTbe.V.1S.PRESthink.V.INFIN

ok, to be continued, I think, this conversation, yeah?

(788) BRW: o_k@s:cym&eng .

BRW: $\mathbf{o} \mathbf{k}_{E}^{C}$ *aut:* OK.IM

ok

(789) ARF: <wnawn ni> [/] # wnawn ni gario fo (y)mlaen rywbryd eto .

fo ymlaen rywbryd eto

 $he. \textit{PRON.M.3S} \ \ forward. \textit{ADV} \ \ at_some_stage. \textit{ADV} + \textit{SM} \ \ again. \textit{ADV}$

we'll...we'll continue it some other time