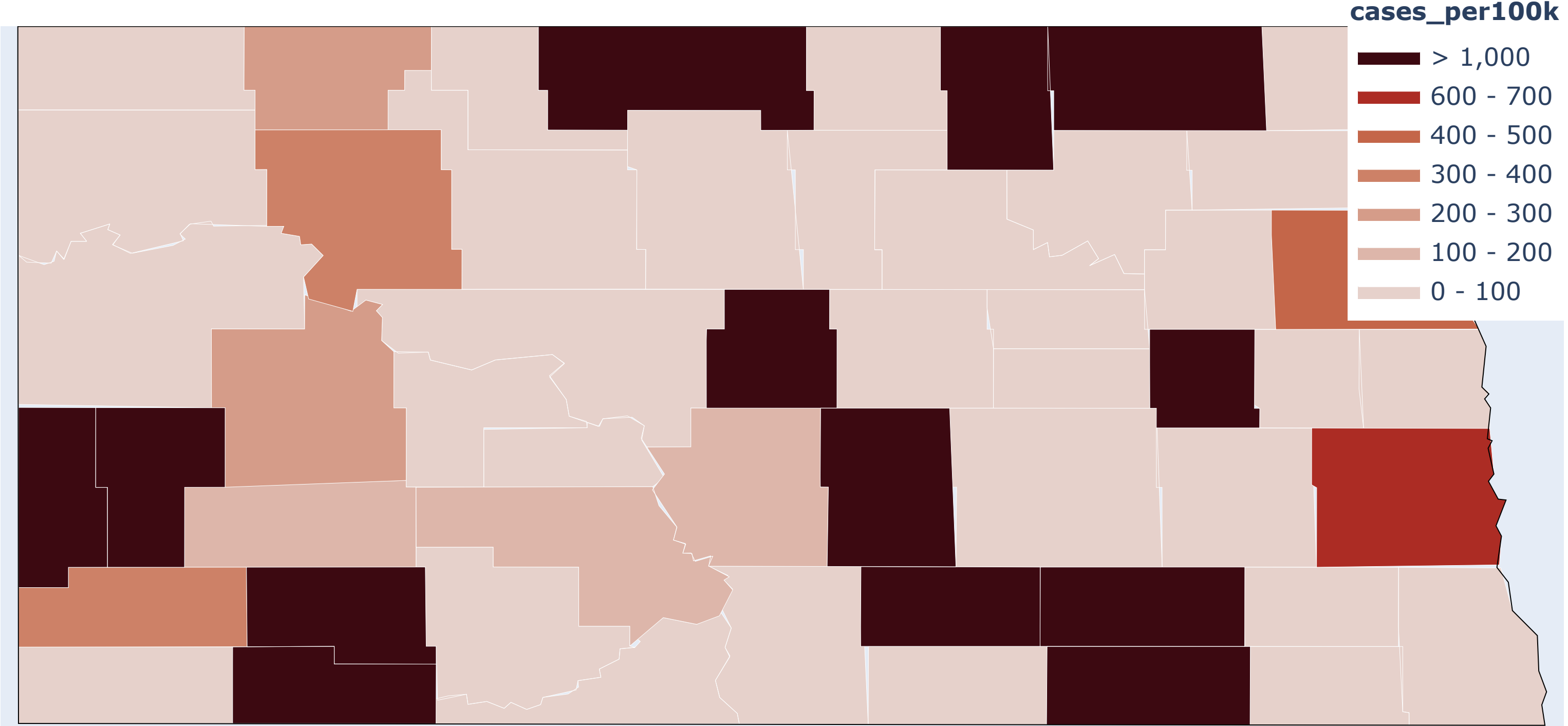
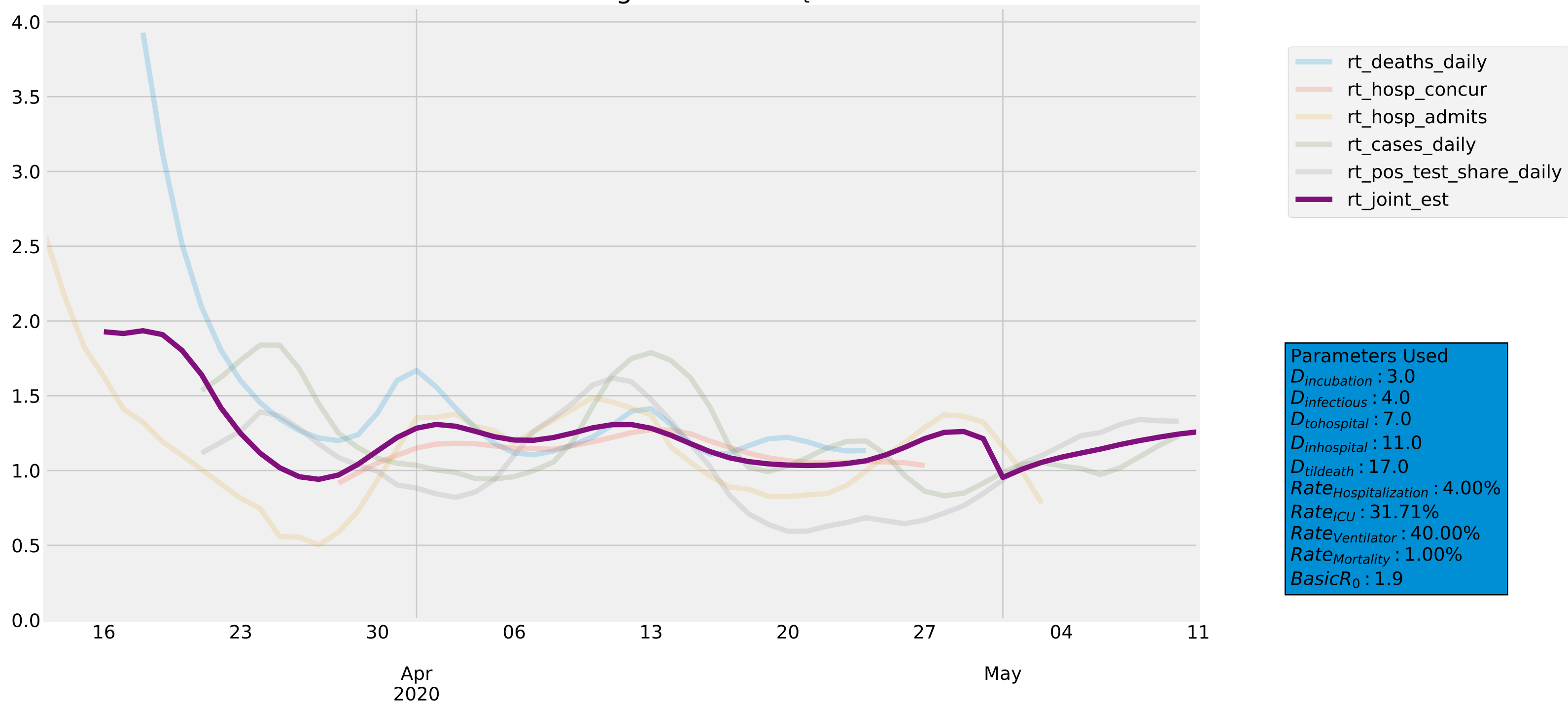


# North Dakota: COVID-19 Cases Per 100k Residents

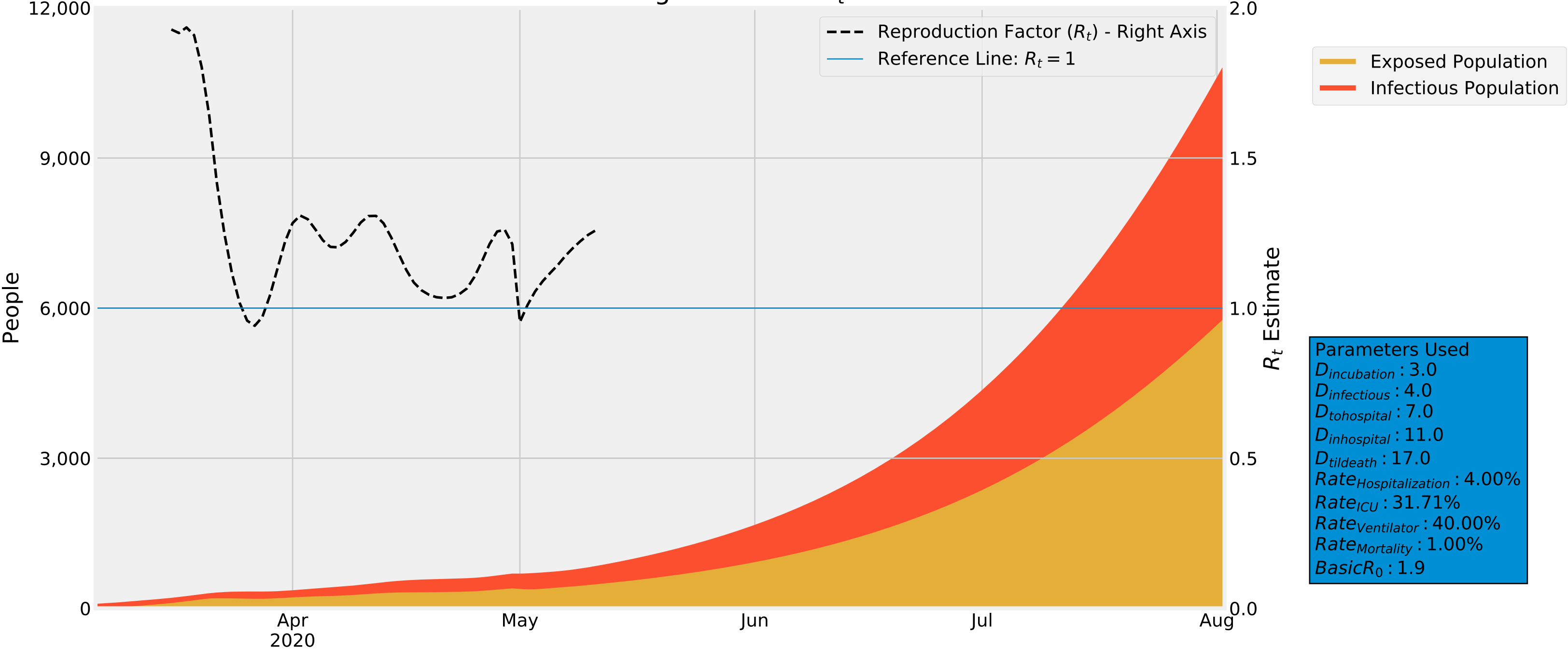


Reproduction Rate ( $R_t$ ) Estimates  
North Dakota: No Change in Future  $R_t$  Scenario



Author: Michael Donnelly (twtr: @donnellymjd)  
Chart created on 19 May 2020

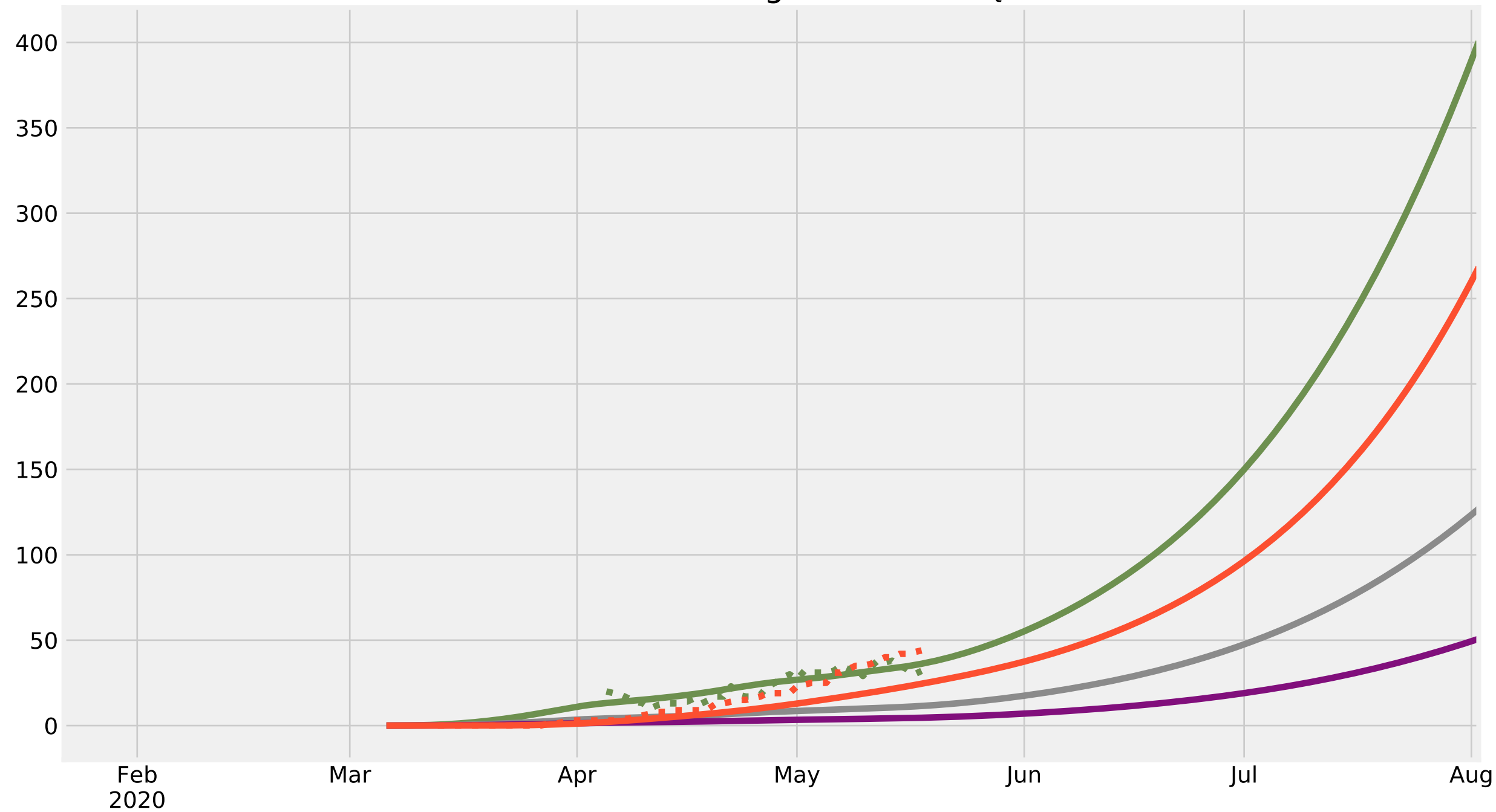
Simultaneous Infections Forecast  
North Dakota: No Change in Future  $R_t$  Scenario



Author: Michael Donnelly (twtr: @donnellymjd)  
Chart created on 19 May 2020

# Hospitalization and Deaths Forecast

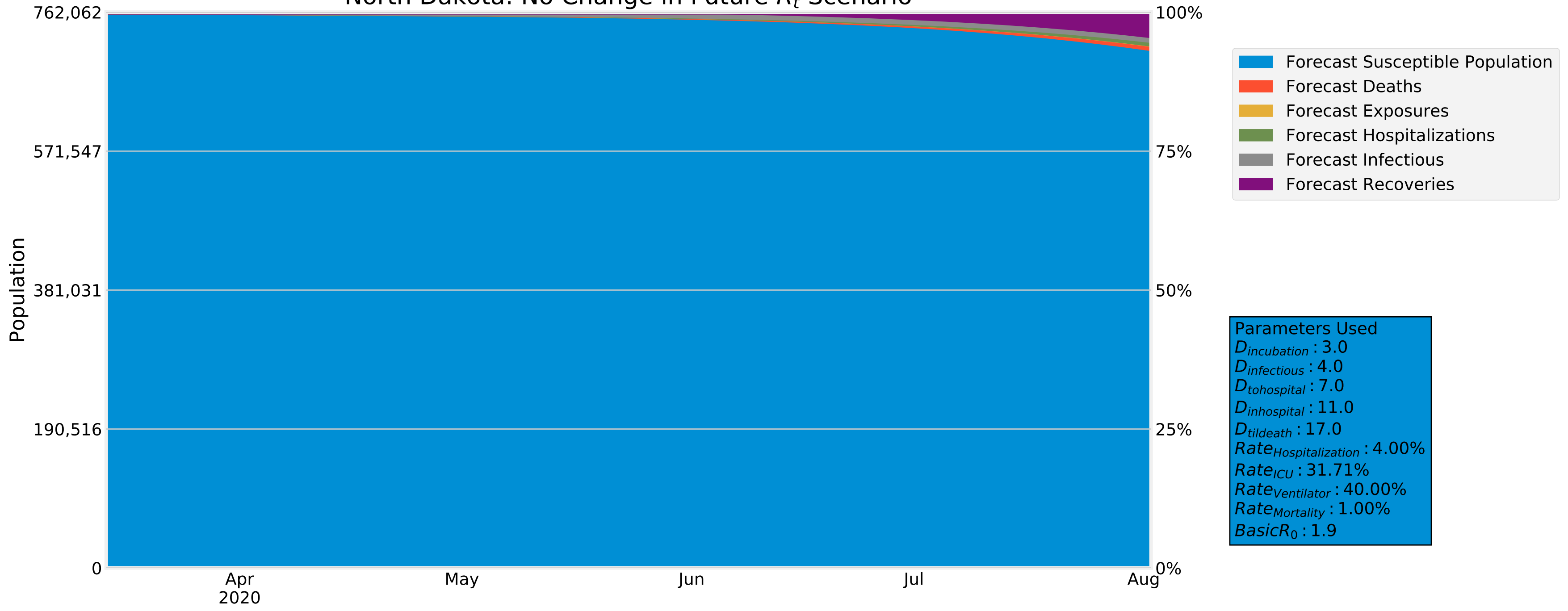
## North Dakota: No Change in Future $R_t$ Scenario



- Forecast Concurrent Hospitalizations
- Forecast ICU Cases
- Forecast Ventilations
- Forecast Cumulative Deaths
- Reported Concurrent Hospitalizations
- Reported Total Deaths

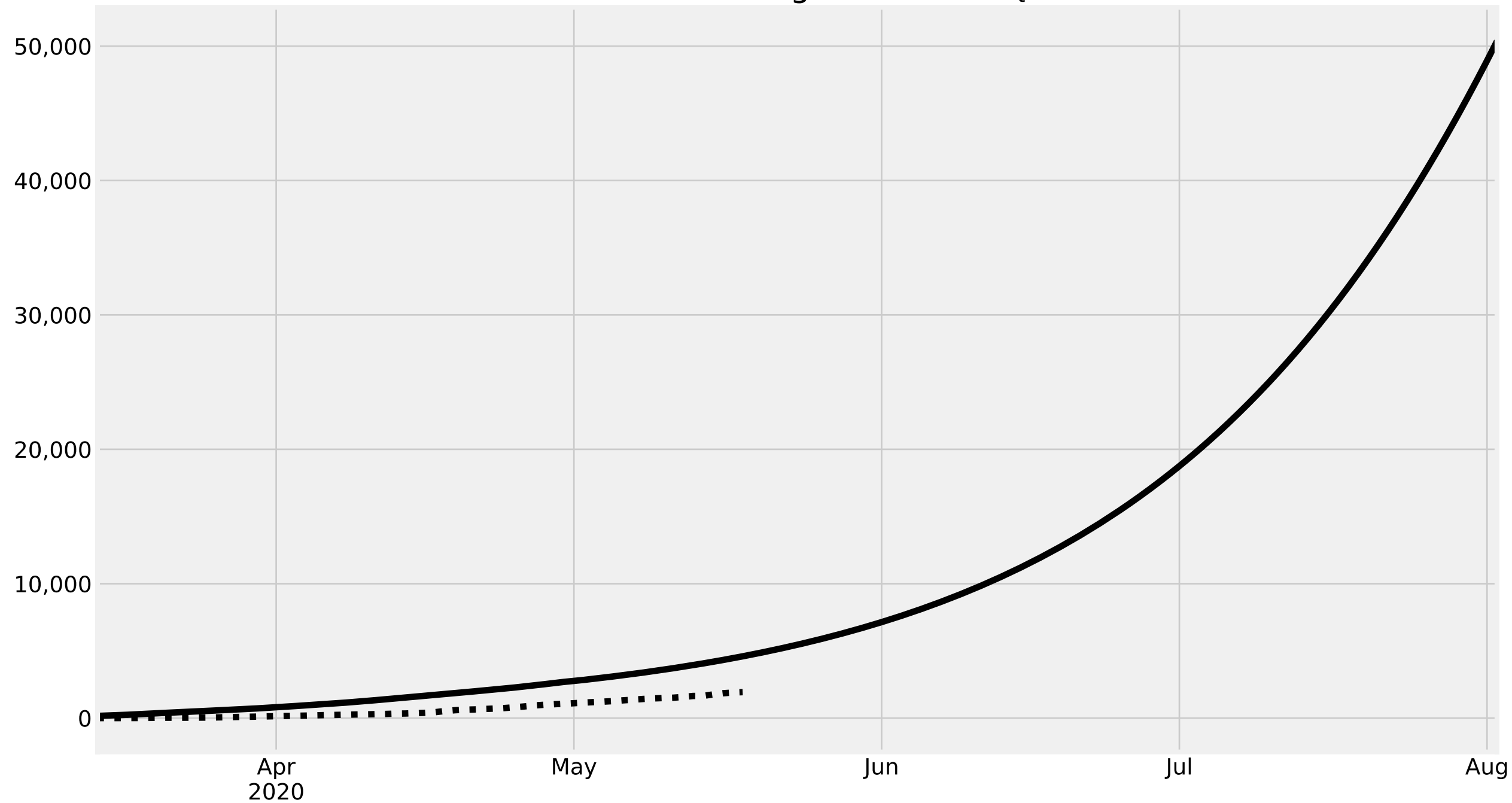
Parameters Used  
 $D_{incubation} : 3.0$   
 $D_{infectious} : 4.0$   
 $D_{tohospital} : 7.0$   
 $D_{inhospital} : 11.0$   
 $D_{tildeath} : 17.0$   
 $Rate_{Hospitalization} : 4.00\%$   
 $Rate_{ICU} : 31.71\%$   
 $Rate_{Ventilator} : 40.00\%$   
 $Rate_{Mortality} : 1.00\%$   
 $BasicR_0 : 1.9$

Population Overview Forecast  
North Dakota: No Change in Future  $R_t$  Scenario



# Cumulative Infections Forecast

## North Dakota: No Change in Future $R_t$ Scenario



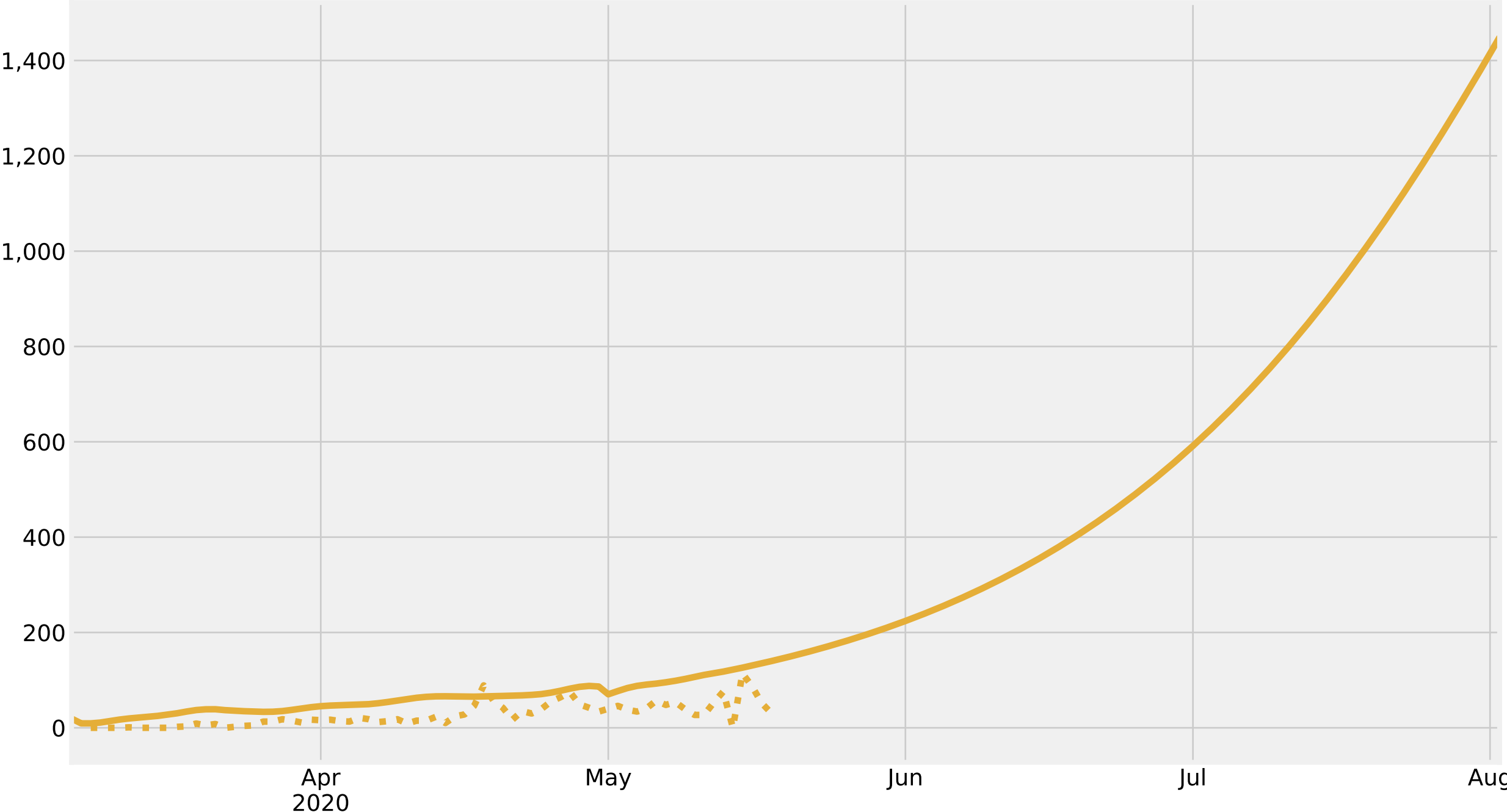
— Forecast Cumulative Infections  
- - - Reported Cumulative Infections

Parameters Used  
 $D_{incubation}$  : 3.0  
 $D_{infectious}$  : 4.0  
 $D_{tohospital}$  : 7.0  
 $D_{inhospital}$  : 11.0  
 $D_{tildeath}$  : 17.0  
 $Rate_{Hospitalization}$  : 4.00%  
 $Rate_{ICU}$  : 31.71%  
 $Rate_{Ventilator}$  : 40.00%  
 $Rate_{Mortality}$  : 1.00%  
 $BasicR_0$  : 1.9

Author: Michael Donnelly (twtr: @donnellymjd)  
Chart created on 19 May 2020

# Daily Exposures Forecast

## North Dakota: No Change in Future $R_t$ Scenario



Forecast Daily New Infections (Exposed)

Reported Daily New Infections (Exposed)

Parameters Used

$D_{incubation}$  : 3.0

$D_{infectious}$  : 4.0

$D_{tohospital}$  : 7.0

$D_{inhospital}$  : 11.0

$D_{ildeath}$  : 17.0

$Rate_{Hospitalization}$  : 4.00%

$Rate_{ICU}$  : 31.71%

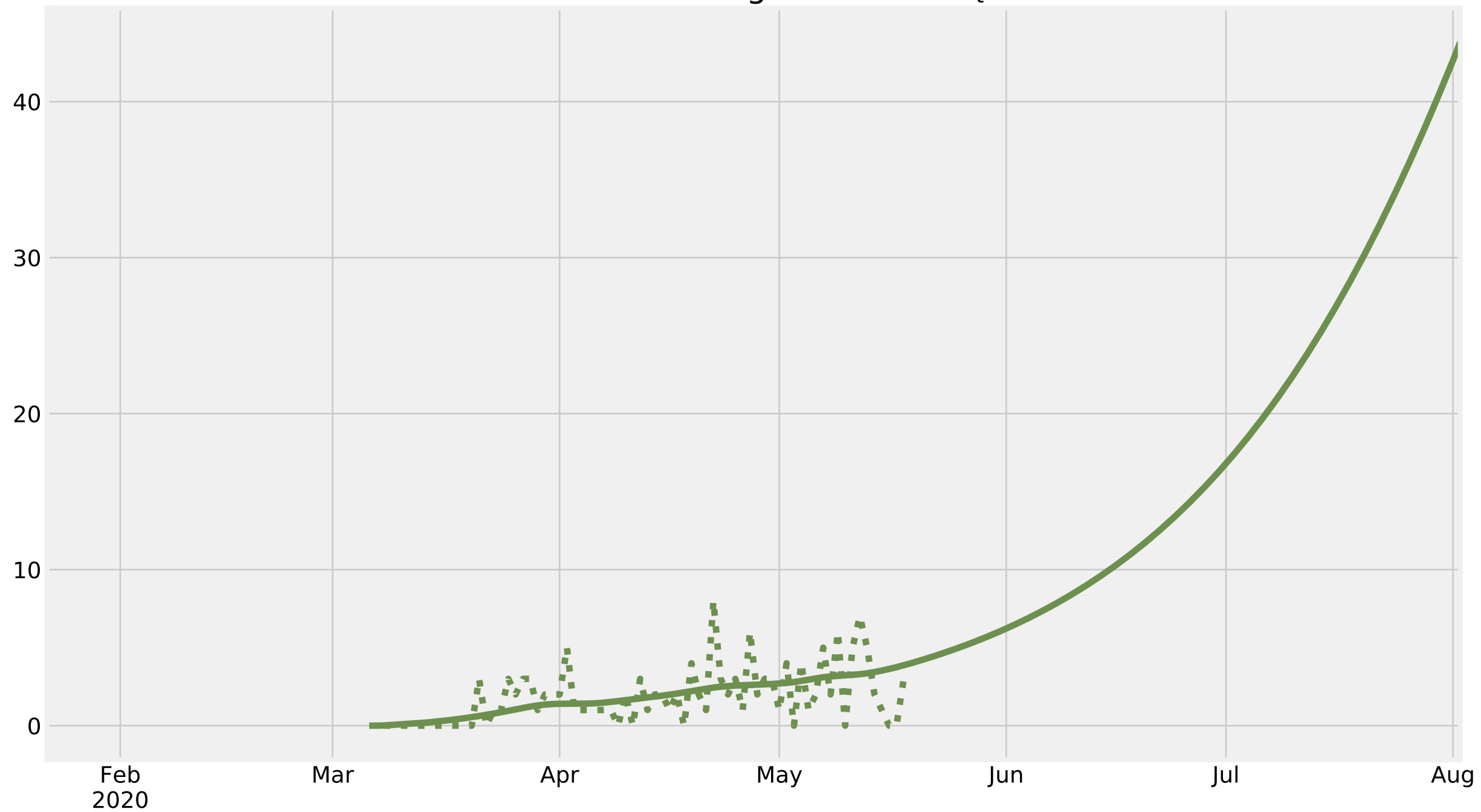
$Rate_{ventilator}$  : 40.00%

$Rate_{Mortality}$  : 1.00%

$BasicR_0$  : 1.9

# Daily Hospital Admissions Forecast

## North Dakota: No Change in Future $R_t$ Scenario



Forecast Hospital Admissions  
Reported Hospital Admissions

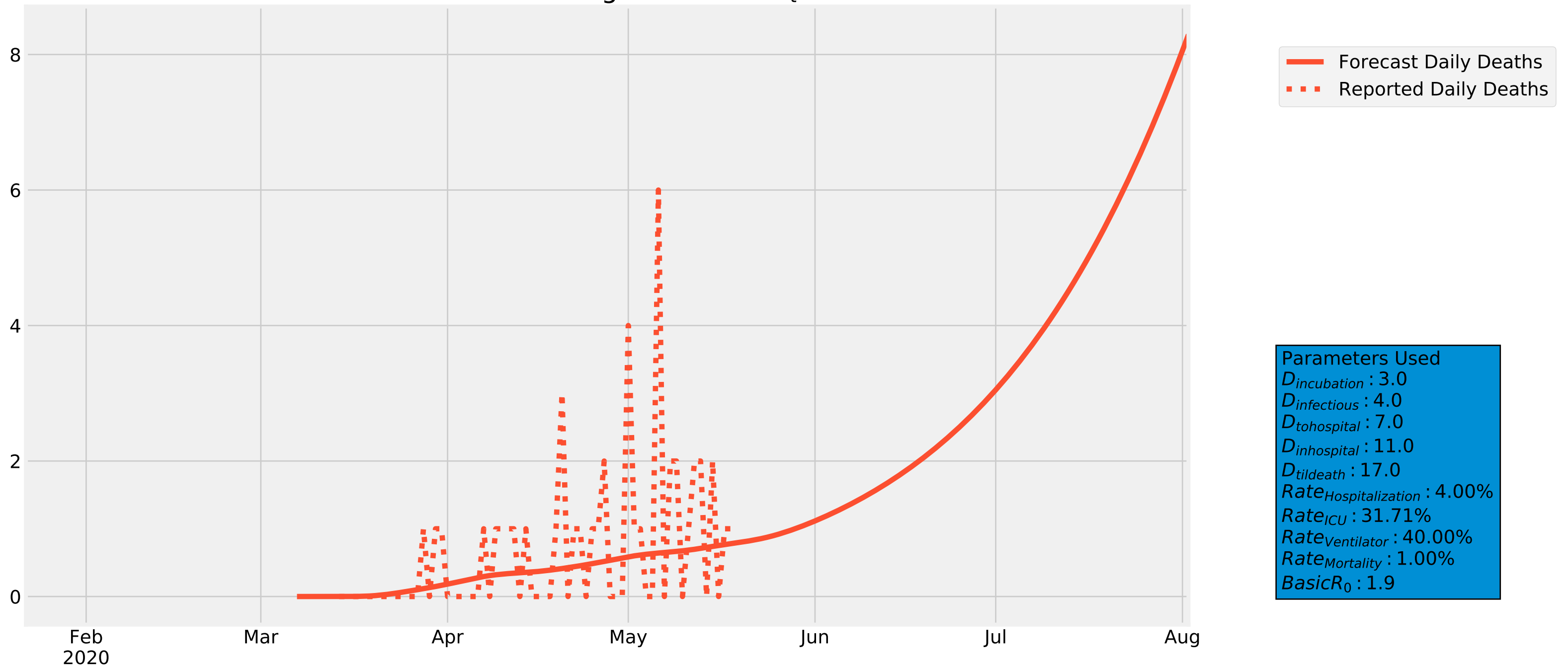
Parameters Used  
 $D_{incubation} : 3.0$   
 $D_{infectious} : 4.0$   
 $D_{tohospital} : 7.0$   
 $D_{inhospital} : 11.0$   
 $D_{tildeath} : 17.0$   
 $Rate_{Hospitalization} : 4.00\%$   
 $Rate_{ICU} : 31.71\%$   
 $Rate_{Ventilator} : 40.00\%$   
 $Rate_{Mortality} : 1.00\%$   
 $BasicR_0 : 1.9$

Author: Michael Donnelly (twtr: @donnellymjd)  
Chart created on 19 May 2020



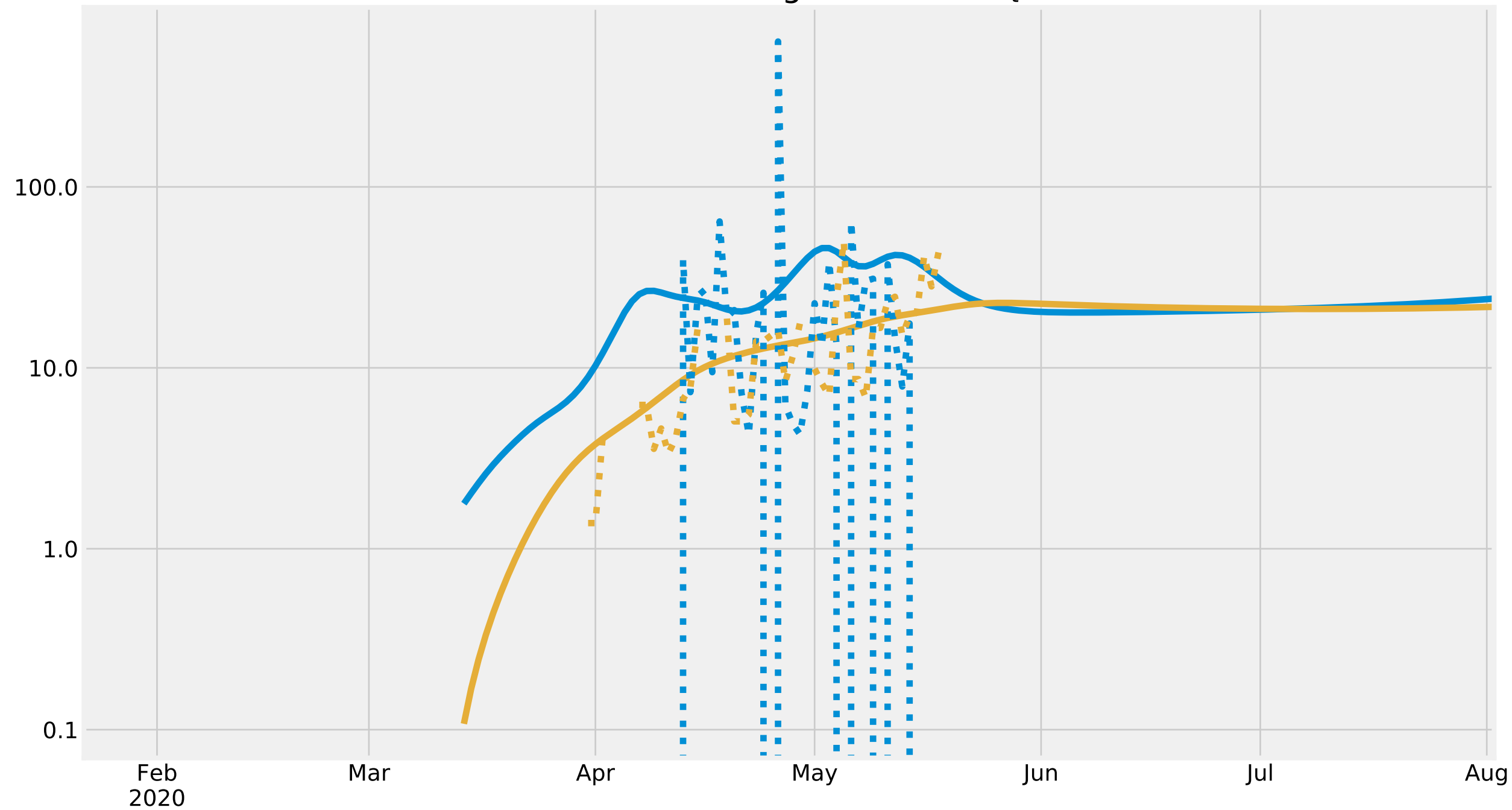
# Daily Deaths Forecast

## North Dakota: No Change in Future $R_t$ Scenario



Author: Michael Donnelly (twtr: @donnellymjd)  
Chart created on 19 May 2020

# Doubling Rate Forecast North Dakota: No Change in Future $R_t$ Scenario



hospitalized  
deaths  
Reported Concurrent Hospitalizations  
Reported Total Deaths

Parameters Used  
 $D_{incubation}$  : 3.0  
 $D_{infectious}$  : 4.0  
 $D_{tohospital}$  : 7.0  
 $D_{inhospital}$  : 11.0  
 $D_{tildeath}$  : 17.0  
 $Rate_{Hospitalization}$  : 4.00%  
 $Rate_{ICU}$  : 31.71%  
 $Rate_{Ventilator}$  : 40.00%  
 $Rate_{Mortality}$  : 1.00%  
 $BasicR_0$  : 1.9