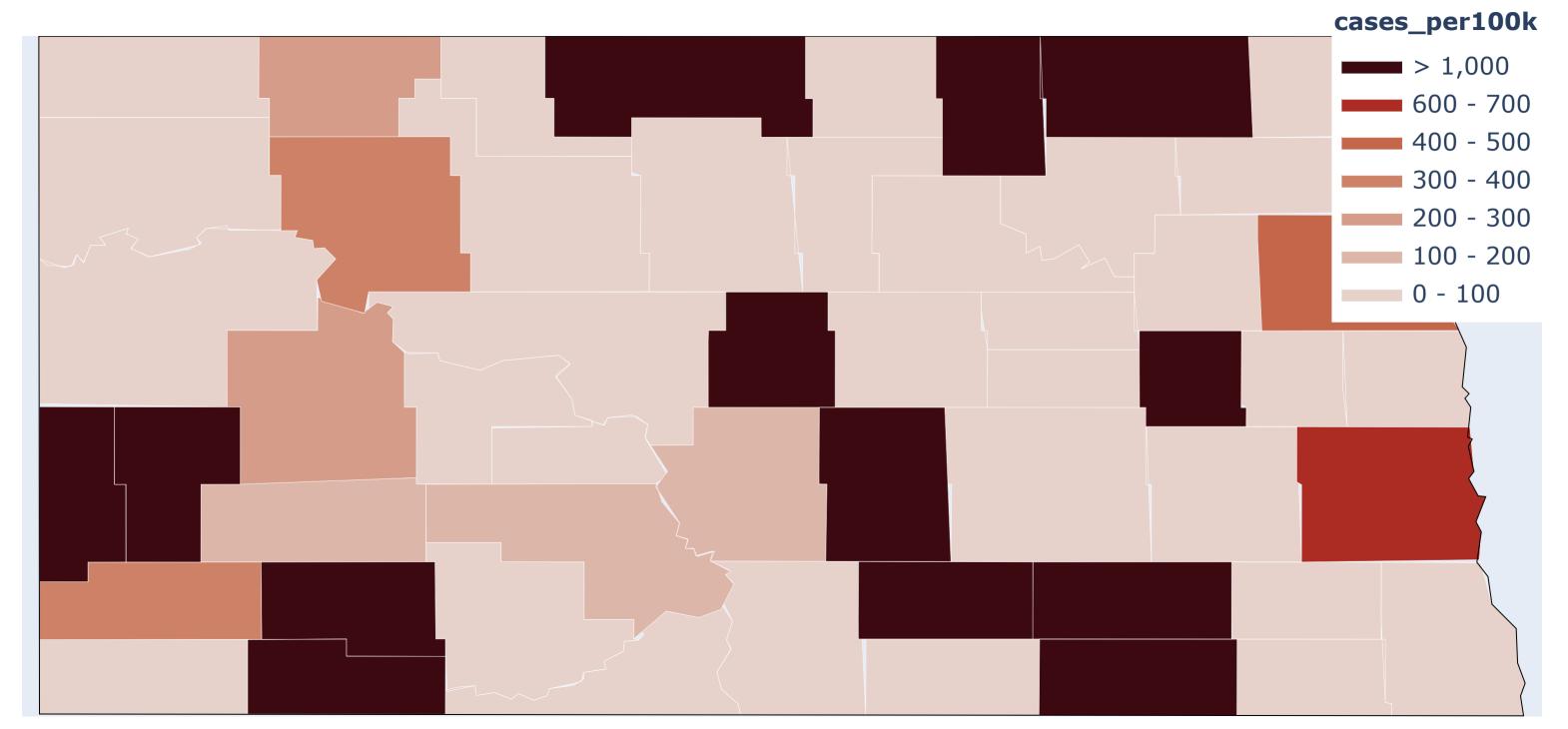
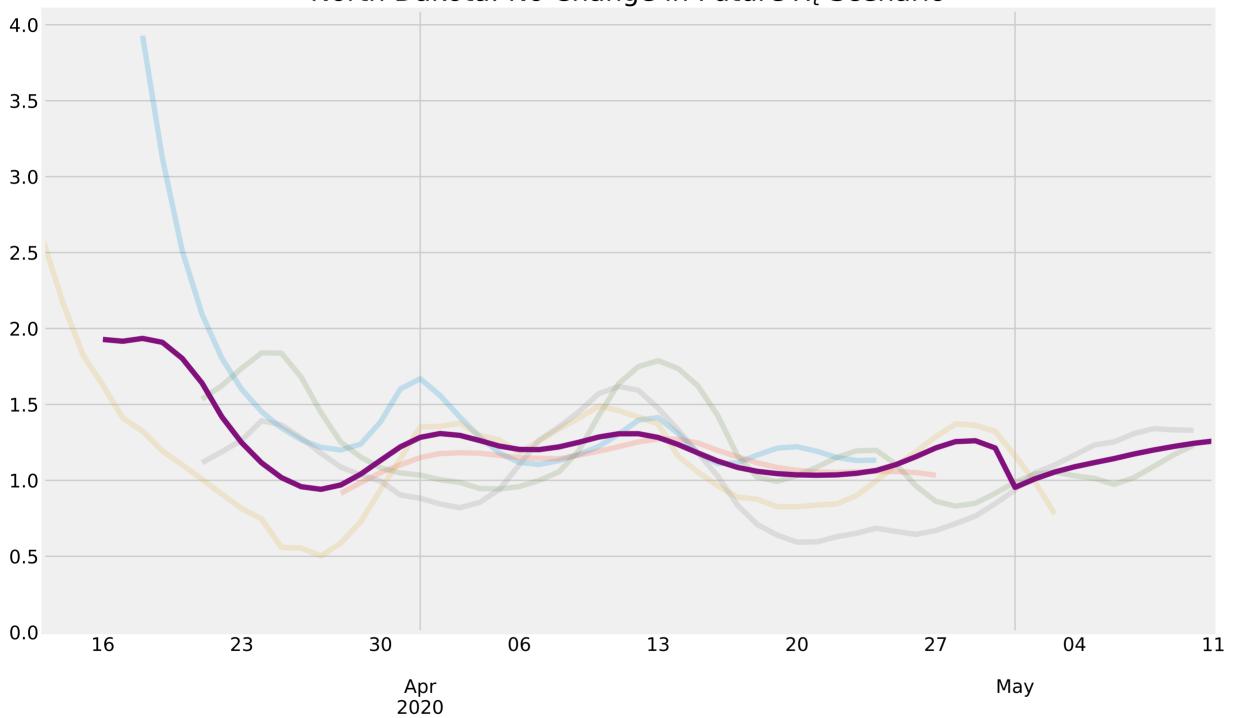
North Dakota: COVID-19 Cases Per 100k Residents



Reproduction Rate (R_t) Estimates North Dakota: No Change in Future R_t Scenario



rt_deaths_daily
rt_hosp_concur
rt_hosp_admits
rt_cases_daily
rt_pos_test_share_daily
rt_joint_est

Parameters Used

 $D_{incubation}: 3.0$ $D_{infectious}: 4.0$

 $D_{tohospital}$: 7.0 $D_{inhospital}$: 11.0

 $D_{tildeath}: 17.0$

 $Rate_{Hospitalization}: 4.00\%$

 $Rate_{ICU}$: 31.71% $Rate_{Ventilator}$: 40.00% $Rate_{Mortality}$: 1.00%

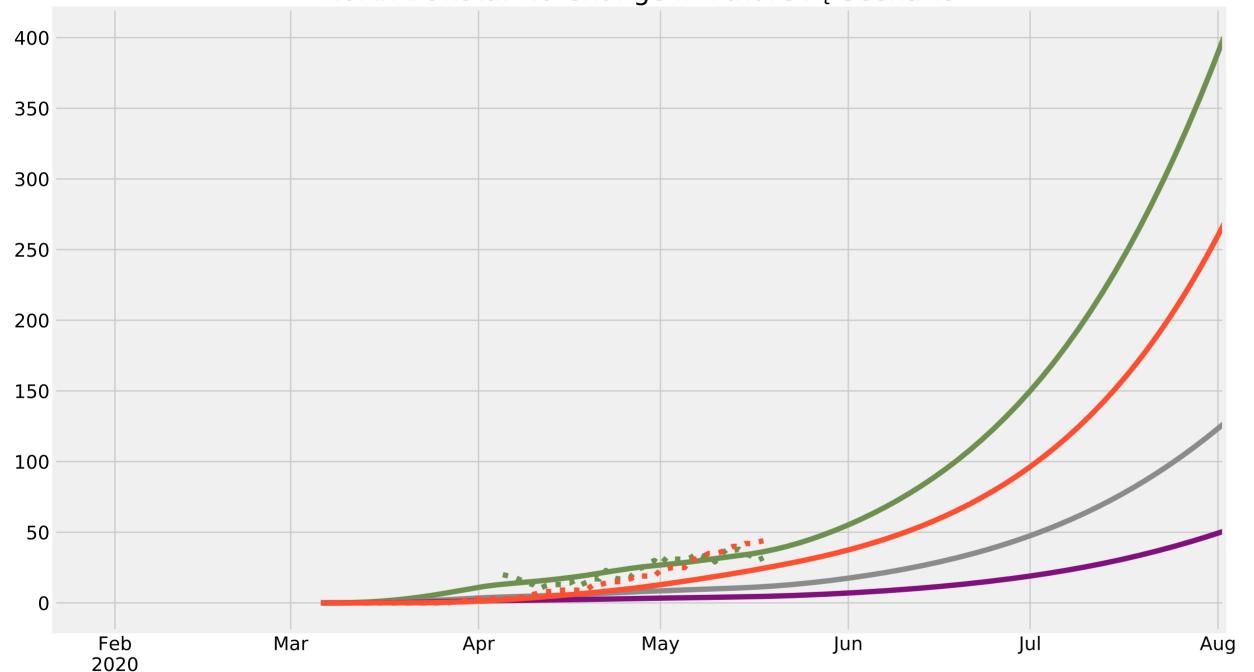
 $BasicR_0: 1.9$

Author: Michael Donnelly (twtr: @donnellymjd)

Simultaneous Infections Forecast North Dakota: No Change in Future R_t Scenario 2.0 12,000 **---** Reproduction Factor (R_t) - Right Axis Reference Line: $R_t = 1$ **Exposed Population** Infectious Population 9,000 1.5 $\overset{\circ}{R_t}$ Estimate People 6,000 Parameters Used $D_{incubation}: 3.0$ $D_{infectious}$: 4.0 $D_{tohospital}$: 7.0 D_{inhospital}: 11.0 3,000 0.5 $D_{tildeath}: 17.0$ Rate_{Hospitalization}: 4.00% Rate_{ICU}: 31.71% Rate_{Ventilator}: 40.00% $Rate_{Mortality}: 1.00\%$ $BasicR_0: 1.9$ Aug 0.0 Apr 2020 Jul May Jun

Author: Michael Donnelly (twtr: @donnellymjd)

Hospitalization and Deaths Forecast North Dakota: No Change in Future R_t Scenario



Forecast Concurrent HospitalizationsForecast ICU Cases

Forecast Ventilations

Forecast Cumulative Deaths

Reported Concurrent Hospitalizations

Reported Total Deaths

Parameters Used

 $D_{incubation}: 3.0$ $D_{infectious}: 4.0$ $D_{tohospital}: 7.0$ $D_{inhospital}: 11.0$

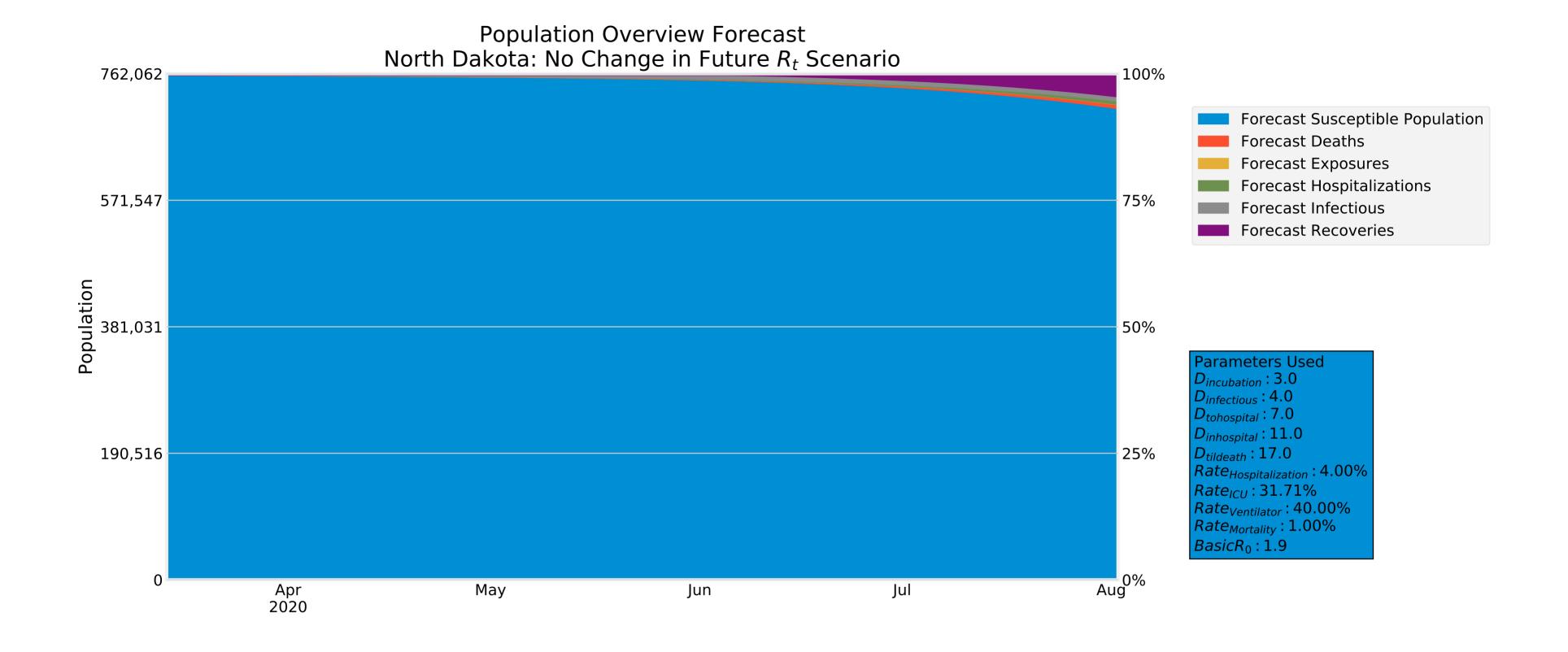
D_{tildeath}: 17.0

 $Rate_{Hospitalization}: 4.00\%$ $Rate_{ICU}: 31.71\%$

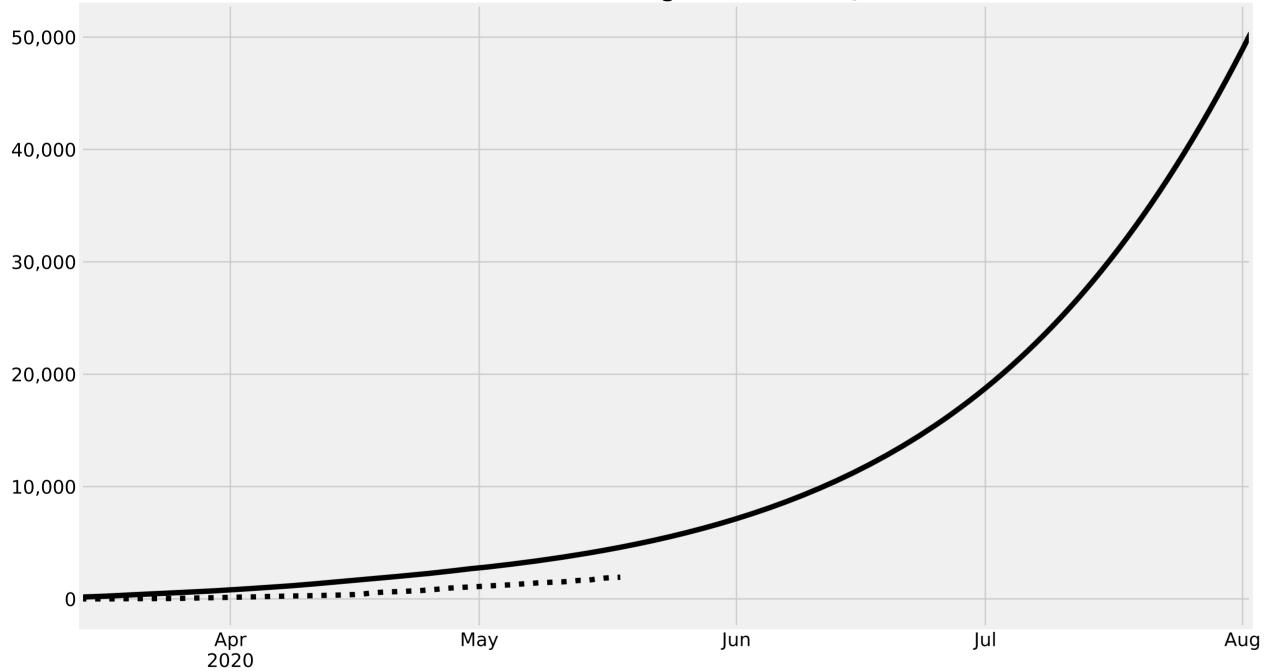
Rate_{Ventilator}: 40.00%

 $Rate_{Mortality}$: 1.00% $BasicR_0$: 1.9

Author: Michael Donnelly (twtr: @donnellymjd)



Cumulative Infections Forecast North Dakota: No Change in Future R_t Scenario



Forecast Cumulative Infections • • • Reported Cumulative Infections

Parameters Used

*D*_{incubation}: 3.0 $D_{infectious}$: 4.0 $D_{tohospital}$: 7.0

 $D_{inhospital}: 11.0$

 $D_{tildeath}$: 17.0

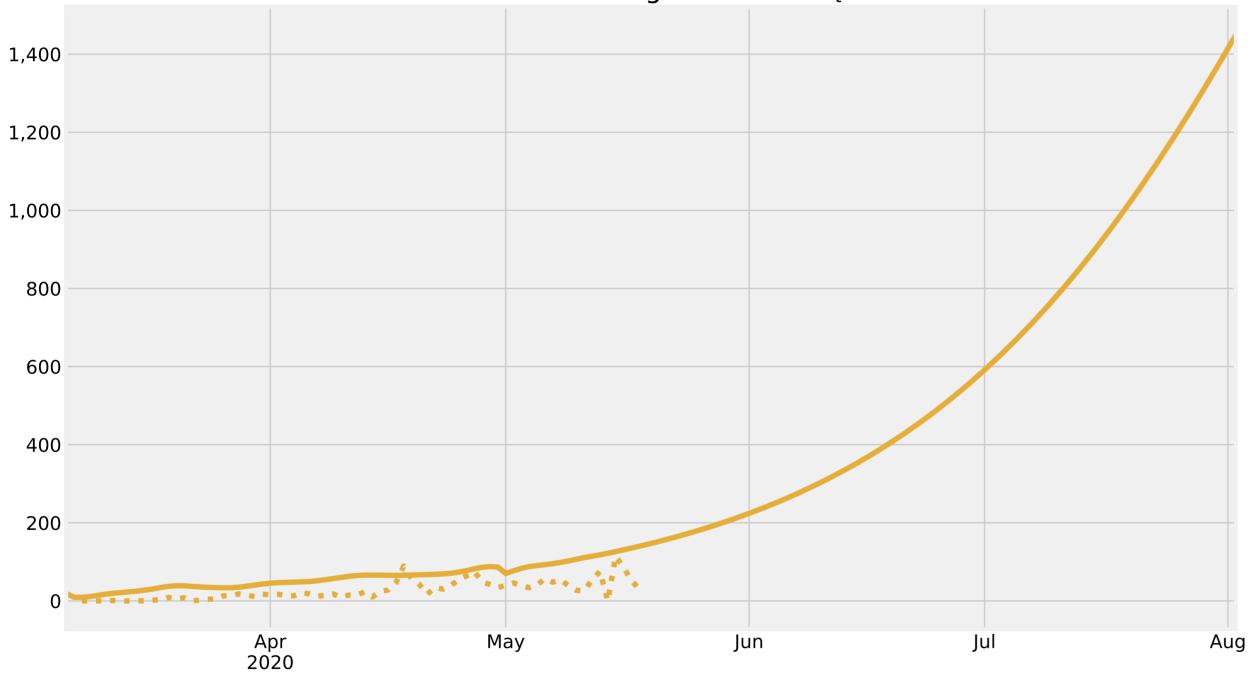
Rate_{Hospitalization}: 4.00%

Rate_{ICU}: 31.71% Rate_{Ventilator}: 40.00% Rate_{Mortality}: 1.00%

 $BasicR_0: 1.9$

Author: Michael Donnelly (twtr: @donnellymjd) Chart created on 19 May 2020

Daily Exposures Forecast North Dakota: No Change in Future R_t Scenario



Forecast Daily New Infections (Exposed)Reported Daily New Infections (Exposed)

Parameters Used

D_{incubation}: 3.0

 $D_{infectious}$: 4.0 $D_{tohospital}$: 7.0

 $D_{tohospital}: 7.0$ $D_{inhospital}: 11.0$

 $D_{tildeath}: 17.0$

Rate_{Hospitalization}: 4.00%

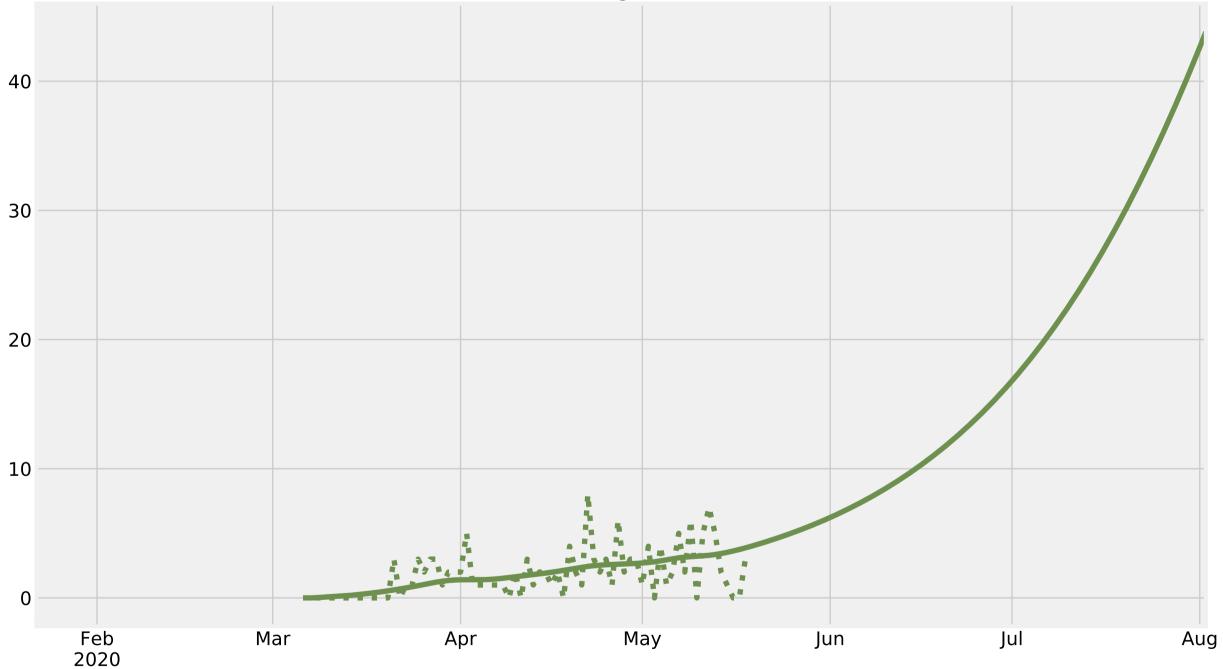
Rate_{ICU}: 31.71%

 $Rate_{Ventilator}$: 40.00% $Rate_{Mortality}$: 1.00%

 $BasicR_0: 1.9$

Author: Michael Donnelly (twtr: @donnellymjd)

Daily Hospital Admissions Forecast North Dakota: No Change in Future R_t Scenario



Forecast Hospital AdmissionsReported Hospital Admissions

Parameters Used

 $D_{incubation}: 3.0$

 $D_{infectious}$: 4.0 $D_{tohospital}$: 7.0

 $D_{inhospital}: 11.0$

 $D_{tildeath}$: 17.0

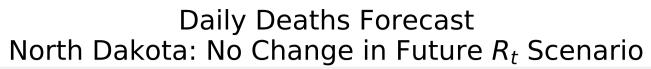
Rate_{Hospitalization}: 4.00%

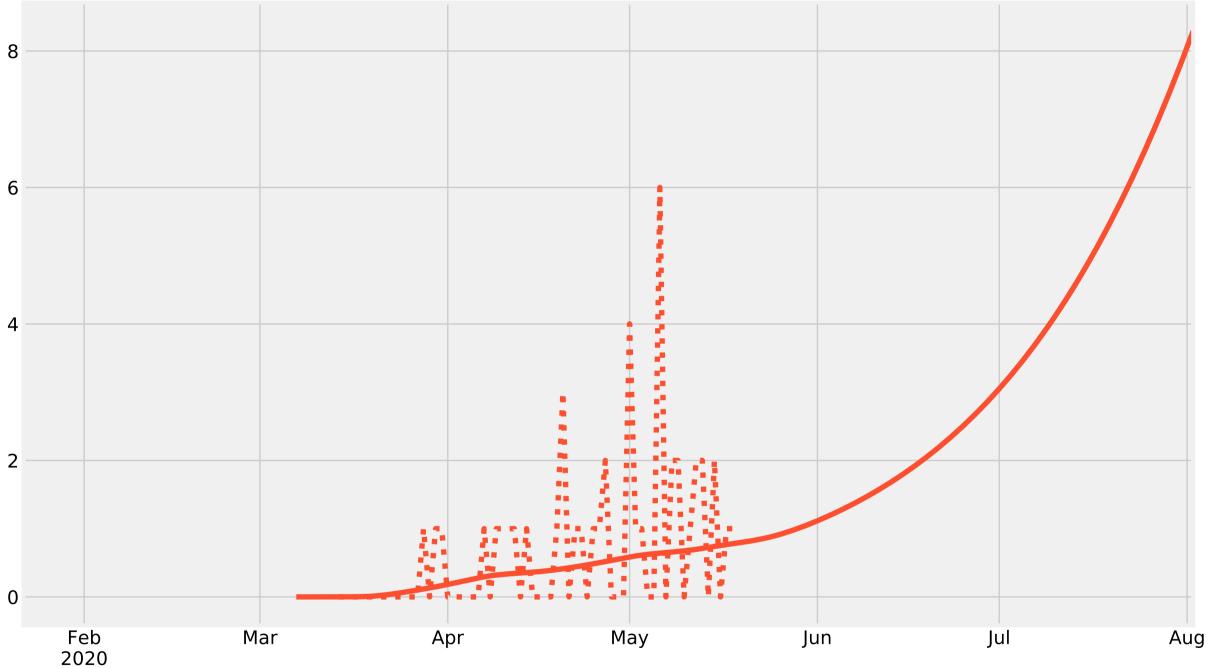
Rate_{ICU}: 31.71%

 $Rate_{Ventilator}$: 40.00% $Rate_{Mortality}$: 1.00%

 $BasicR_0: 1.9$

Author: Michael Donnelly (twtr: @donnellymjd)





Forecast Daily DeathsReported Daily Deaths

Parameters Used

 $D_{incubation}: 3.0$

 $D_{infectious}$: 4.0 $D_{tohospital}$: 7.0

 $D_{inhospital}: 11.0$

 $D_{tildeath}: 17.0$

Rate_{Hospitalization}: 4.00%

Rate_{ICU}: 31.71%

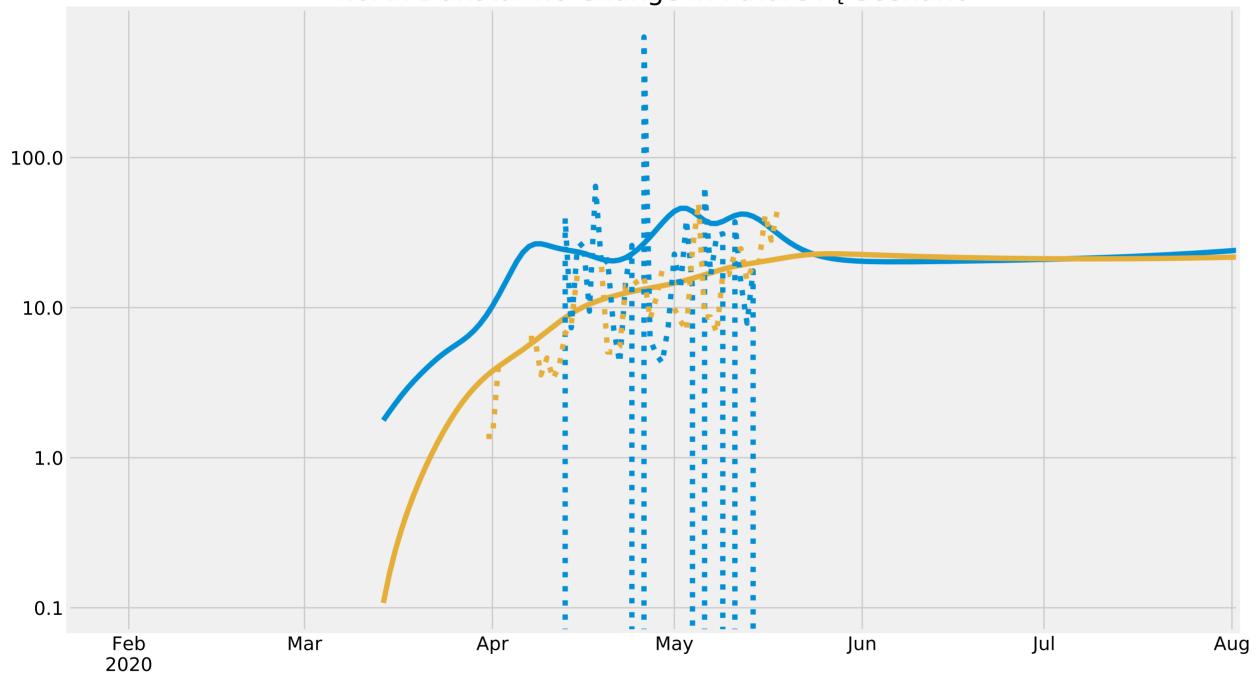
Rate_{Ventilator}: 40.00%

Rate_{Mortality}: 1.00%

 $BasicR_0: 1.9$

Author: Michael Donnelly (twtr: @donnellymjd)

Doubling Rate Forecast North Dakota: No Change in Future R_t Scenario



hospitalized

deaths

• • • Reported Concurrent Hospitalizations

Reported Total Deaths

Parameters Used

 $D_{incubation}:3.0$ $D_{infectious}$: 4.0 $D_{tohospital}$: 7.0

D_{inhospital}: 11.0

D_{tildeath}: 17.0

 $Rate_{Hospitalization}: 4.00\%$

Rate_{ICU}: 31.71% Rate_{Ventilator}: 40.00% Rate_{Mortality}: 1.00%

 $BasicR_0: 1.9$

Author: Michael Donnelly (twtr: @donnellymjd) Chart created on 19 May 2020