Spatio-temporal Data Analysis HW1

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 $\mathbf{Q}\mathbf{1}$

(a)

Prove
$$E(Y) = E(\mu + LZ)$$
 and $V(Y) = V(\mu + LZ)$

Proof.

$$E(Y) = E(\mu + LZ)$$

$$= \mu + E(LZ)$$

$$= \mu + LE(Z) \qquad \text{(linearity property)}$$

$$= \mu$$

$$V(Y) = E([(Y - E(Y))(Y - E(Y))'])$$

$$= E([(Y - \mu)(Y - \mu)'])$$

$$= E([(LZ)(LZ)'])$$

$$= E([LZZ'L'])$$

$$= LE(ZZ')L'$$

$$= LV(Z)L'$$

$$= LIL'$$

$$= LL'$$

$$= LL'$$

$$= \Sigma$$

- (b)
- (c)
- $\mathbf{Q2}$
- (a)
- (b)
- (c)
- (d)