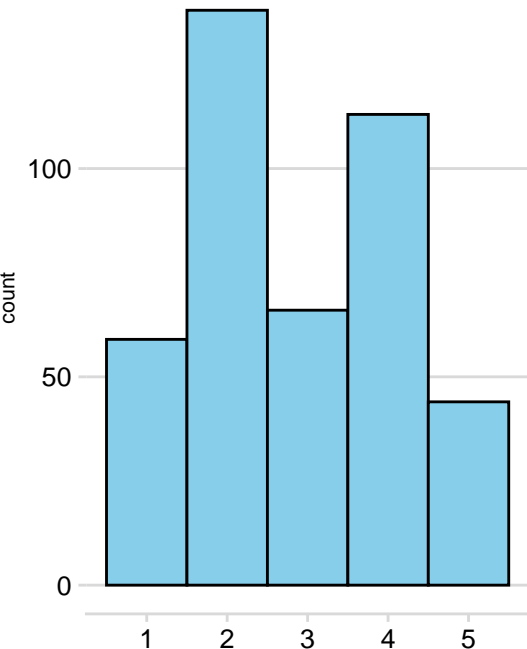
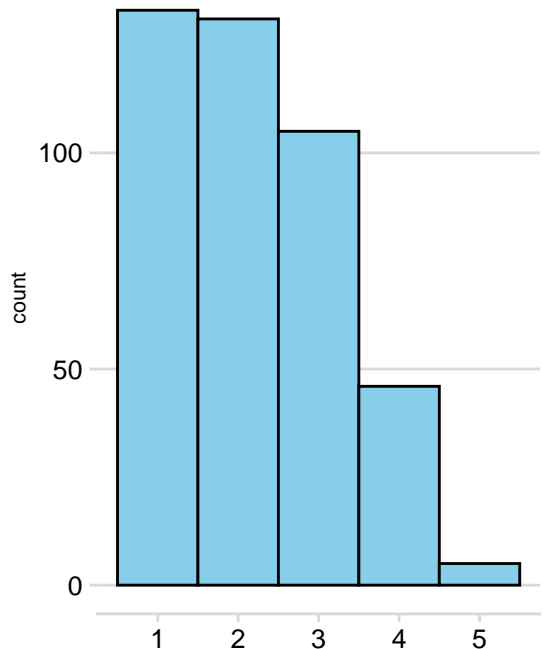


## Seminar



At a typical symposium or seminar talk in (participant field), graduate students and early career researchers ask as many questions as senior faculty.

## Conference



In (participant field), questions addressed to graduate students and early career researchers are likely to be patronizing or hostile.