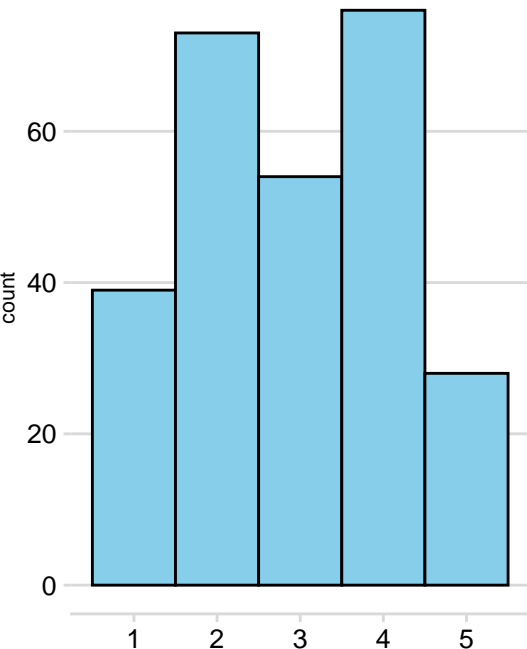
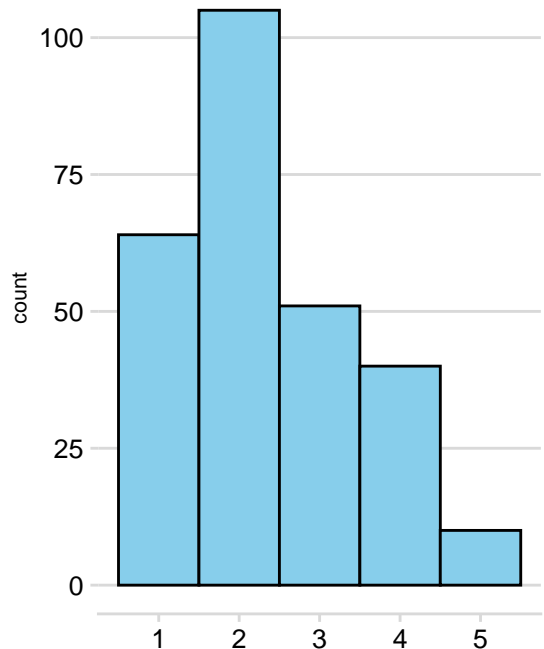


Seminar



At a typical symposium or seminar talk in (participant field), graduate students and early career researchers ask as many questions as senior faculty.

Conference



In (participant field), questions addressed to graduate students and early career researchers are likely to be patronizing or hostile.