1. ssh-server
2. aptitude
3. make
4. mysql
5. acl acl-dev
6. vim （sudo apt-get remove vim-tiny sudo apt-get install vim）
7. valgrind sudo apt-get install valgrind
8. lvm
9. mdadm
10. zfs
11. xview-clients clock -w
12. apt-file工具 //查询到某个文件属于哪个包

安装命令：sudo apt-get install apt-file

注：安装完以后系统会提示你update，如果无提示，输入如下命令：sudo apt-file update

使用方法：apt-file search libz.so.1

1. 其它

1、首先备份Ubuntu 11.10源列表

sudo cp /etc/apt/sources.list /etc/apt/sources.list.backup （备份下当前的源列表）

2、修改更新源

sudo gedit /etc/apt/sources.list

#网易源（速度很快）

deb http://mirrors.163.com/ubuntu/ trusty main restricted universe multiverse

deb http://mirrors.163.com/ubuntu/ trusty-security main restricted universe multiverse

deb http://mirrors.163.com/ubuntu/ trusty-updates main restricted universe multiverse

deb http://mirrors.163.com/ubuntu/ trusty-proposed main restricted universe multiverse

deb http://mirrors.163.com/ubuntu/ trusty-backports main restricted universe multiverse

deb-src http://mirrors.163.com/ubuntu/ trusty main restricted universe multiverse

deb-src http://mirrors.163.com/ubuntu/ trusty-security main restricted universe multiverse

deb-src http://mirrors.163.com/ubuntu/ trusty-updates main restricted universe multiverse

deb-src http://mirrors.163.com/ubuntu/ trusty-proposed main restricted universe multiverse

deb-src http://mirrors.163.com/ubuntu/ trusty-backports main restricted universe multiverse

3、保存后就是

sudo apt-get update

sudo apt-get upgrade