## **ARM Conditional Branch Instructions**

Description	Symbol	Java	Instruction	Mnemonic			
Equality							
equal	=	==	BEQ	<b>EQ</b> ual			
not equal	<b>≠</b>	! =	BNE	Not Equal			
Inequality (unsigned values)							
less than	<	<	BLO (or BCC)	<b>LO</b> wer			
less than or equal	≤	<=	BLS	Lower or Same			
greater than or equal	≥	>=	BHS (or BCS)	Higher or Same			
greater than	>	>	BHI	Higher			
Inequality (signed values)							
less than	<	<	BLT	Less Than			
less than or equal	≤	<=	BLE	Less than or Equal			
greater than or equal	≥	>=	BGE	Greater than or Equal			
greater than	>	>	BGT	Greater Than			
Flags							
Negative Set			BMI	MInus			
Negative Clear			BPL	<b>PL</b> us			
Carry Set			BCS (or BHS)	Carry Set			
Carry Clear			BCC (or BLO)	Carry Clear			
Overflow Set			BVS	oVerflow Set			
Overflow Clear			BVC	oVerflow Clear			
Zero Set			BEQ	<b>EQ</b> ual			
Zero Clear			BNE	Not Equal			

Equality and Inequality Mnemonics are based on a previous execution of a compare (CMP) instruction of the form CMP Rx, Ry. For example, BLE label will branch to label if Rx is less than or equal to Ry.

## **Pseudo Code Examples**

Pseudo Code		ARM Assembly Language		
if (x <= y) {     x = x + 1; }	assume x and y are <u>signed</u> values	label	CMP BGT ADD	Rx, Ry label Rx, Rx, #1
<pre>if (x &lt; y) {    z = x; } else {    z = y; }</pre>	assume x and y are <u>unsigned</u> values	label1	CMP BHS MOV B	Rx, Ry label1 Rz, Rx label2 Rz, Ry
<pre>while (x &gt; 2) {     y = x * y;     x = x - 1; }</pre>	assume x and y are unsigned values	label1	CMP BLS MUL SUB B	Rx, #2 label2 Ry, Rx, Ry Rx, Rx, #1 label1