# CS1021 Tutorial #1 Solution Information Storage Units and Numeral Systems

### 1 Units of Information Storage

- (a) (i) 1,024
  - (ii) 1,048,576
  - (iii) 4,718,592
  - (iv) 134,217,728 (or  $16 \times 2^{20} \times 8$ )
- (b) (i) 256
  - (ii) 262,144
  - (iii) 255
- (c) 921,600B or 900kB

## 2 Numeral Systems

- (a) (i)  $10^1$  or 10
  - (ii)  $10^2$  or 100
  - (iii)  $10^4$  or 10,000
- (b) (i) 2<sup>4</sup> or 16
  - (ii)  $2^7$  or 128
  - (iii)  $2^{12}$  or 4,096
- (c) (i)  $16^1$  or 16
  - (ii) 16<sup>4</sup> or 65,536
  - (iii) 16<sup>6</sup> or 16,777,216
- (d) (i)  $2^{16}$  or 65,536
  - (ii)  $0 \dots 2^{16} 1$  or  $0 \dots 65, 535$
  - (iii) 2<sup>32</sup> or 4,294,967,296
  - (iv)  $0 \dots 2^{32} 1$  or  $0 \dots 4, 294, 967, 295$

- (e) (i) 10
  - (ii) 166
  - (iii) 255
  - (iv) 128
- (f) (i) 1001
  - (ii) 1000000
  - (iii) 111111
- (g) (i) 7
  - (ii) A
  - (iii) 9C
  - (iv) 26
- (h) (i) 1111 1111 1111 1111
  - (ii) 1010 0000 1000 1100
  - (iii) 0100 1111 0001 1110 0000 1000 0000 1100
- (i) (i) 10
  - (ii) 11

#### 3 Memory Addresses

0×2054

# 4 ARM Assembly Language

```
ADD R0, R1, R2 ; x + y
```

```
SUB R0, R2, R1 ; y - x
```

```
MUL R0, R1, R1 ; x^2
```

```
LDR R3, =5
MUL R0, R2, R3 ; 5y
```

```
LDR R3, =3
MUL R0, R1, R3 ; 3x
ADD R0, R0, R2 ; +y
```

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