

```
1  /*
2  * CSU44000 - Weather API
3  *
4  * This is a simple Express API which will use the OpenWeather API
5  * (https://openweathermap.org/api) to provide a simple 5 day forecast
6  * to a web application which for any desired city.
7  */
8  const cors = require('cors');
9  const express = require('express');
10 const path = require('path');
11 const axios = require('axios');
12
13 const app = express();
14 const port = 3000;
15
16 /*
17 * OpenWeather API Constants
18 *
19 * 5 Day Forecast - https://openweathermap.org/forecast5
20 *
21 */
22 const apiURL = "http://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5"
23 const apiKey = "3e2d927d4f28b456c6bc662f34350957"
24
25 let publicPath = path.resolve(__dirname, "public");
26
27 app.use(express.static(publicPath));
28 app.use(cors());
29
30 app.get('/', (req, res) => res.send('Hello World!'));
31
32 app.get('/forecast/:town', getForecast);
33
34 app.listen(port, () => console.log(`Example app listening on port
35 ${port}!`));
36
37 function getForecast(req, res) {
38   let town = req.params.town;
39   console.log(`Generating weather forecast for town ${town}...`);
40
41   let forecastSummary = {};
42   let isRain = false;
43   let forecastSentiment = null;
44
45   axios.get(`${apiURL}/forecast?q=${town}&APPID=${apiKey}`)
46     .then(response => {
47       let weatherData = response.data.list;
48
49       // Loop over OpenWeather API response and extract data for each
50       day
51       for (weatherEntry in weatherData) {
52
53         // Make the date look nicer for front-end
54         let date = new Date(response.data.list[weatherEntry].dt *
55 1000);
56
57         date.setHours(0, 0, 0, 0);
58         date = date.toLocaleDateString();
59
60         // First check if there is a date entry for the given date,
61         if not create one
```

```
57         if (!forecastSummary[date]) {
58             forecastSummary[date] = {
59                 temperatures: [],
60                 windSpeeds: [],
61                 rainfallLevels: []
62             }
63         }
64
65         // Extract temperature and wind speed data
66
67         forecastSummary[date].temperatures.push(weatherData[weatherEntry].main.temp)
68 ;
69         forecastSummary[date].windSpeeds.push(weatherData[weatherEntry].wind.speed);
70
71         // Check if there is any rain
72         if (weatherData[weatherEntry].rain &&
73             weatherData[weatherEntry].rain['3h']) {
74             isRain = true;
75
76             forecastSummary[date].rainfallLevels.push(weatherData[weatherEntry].rain['3h
77             ']);
78         }
79     }
80
81     // When finished extracting data, calculate averages
82     for (dateEntry in forecastSummary) {
83         forecastSummary[dateEntry].averageTemp =
84         convertKelvinToCelsius(getAverage(forecastSummary[dateEntry].temperatures));
85         forecastSummary[dateEntry].averageWind =
86         getAverage(forecastSummary[dateEntry].windSpeeds);
87         forecastSummary[dateEntry].rainfallLevels =
88         getSum(forecastSummary[dateEntry].rainfallLevels);
89         forecastSummary[dateEntry].temperatureRange =
90         getMinMax(forecastSummary[dateEntry].temperatures);
91     }
92
93     // Get overall temperature sentiment
94     temperatureSummary = getTemperatureSummary(forecastSummary);
95
96     console.log(forecastSummary);
97     console.log(isRain);
98     console.log(forecastSentiment);
99
100    // Send good response with result
101    res.status(200);
102    res.json({
103        forecastSummary: forecastSummary,
104        isRain: isRain,
105        temperatureSummary: temperatureSummary
106    });
107
108    })
109    .catch(error => {
110        console.error(error);
111        res.status(400);
112        res.json({
113            error: "Bad Request!"
114        });
115    })
116 }
```

```
107
108 // Returns a forecast sentiment (cold, warm, hot) and absolute min and max
109 function getTemperatureSummary(forecastSummary) {
110     let max = 0;
111     let min = forecastSummary[Object.keys(forecastSummary)[0]].averageTemp;
112     let sentiment = null;
113
114     let minMaxObj = {};
115
116     // Loop over every day getting the absolute min and max values
117     for (dateEntry in forecastSummary) {
118         minMaxObj = forecastSummary[dateEntry].temperatureRange;
119
120         // Check if the max on this day is more than current max
121         if (minMaxObj.max >= max)
122             max = minMaxObj.max;
123
124         // Check if the min on this day is more than current max
125         if (minMaxObj.min <= min)
126             min = minMaxObj.min;
127     }
128
129     console.log(`Overall max is ${max}`);
130     console.log(`Overall min is ${min}`);
131
132     if(max >= 20.0)
133         sentiment = "hot";
134
135     else if (max <= 20.0 && min >= 10.0)
136         sentiment = "warm";
137
138     else
139         sentiment = "cold";
140
141     return {
142         sentiment: sentiment,
143         max: max,
144         min: min
145     }
146 }
147
148 // Returns the min and max of an array of values
149 function getMinMax(array) {
150     let max = 0;
151     let min = array[0];
152
153     for (let i = 0; i < array.length; i++) {
154         if (array[i] >= max)
155             max = array[i];
156         else if (array[i] < min)
157             min = array[i];
158     }
159
160     return {
161         min: convertKelvinToCelsius(min),
162         max: convertKelvinToCelsius(max)
163     };
164 }
165
166 // Converts the temperature from Kelvin to Celsius
```

```
167 function convertKelvinToCelsius(kelvin) {
168     if (kelvin < (0)) {
169         return 'below absolute zero (0 K)';
170     } else {
171         let celciusVal = kelvin - 273.15
172         return Math.round(celciusVal * 100) / 100;
173     }
174 }
175
176 // Returns the sum of an array of values
177 function getSum(array) {
178
179     if (array.length == 0)
180         return 0;
181
182     let total = 0;
183
184     for (let i = 0; i < array.length; i++) {
185         total += array[i];
186     }
187
188     return Math.round(total * 100) / 100;
189 }
190
191 // Returns the average value of an array of values
192 function getAverage(array) {
193     let total = 0;
194
195     for (let i = 0; i < array.length; i++) {
196         total += array[i];
197     }
198     let avg = total / array.length;
199
200     return Math.round(avg * 100) / 100;
201 }
```