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        AREA TopLevelSwi, CODE, READONLY
this block of code.

        EXPORT      SWI_Handler

/* Software Interrupt Handler Subroutine */

/* SWI Instruction = [0000][0000][00000000 00000000 00000000]
        COND      X      SWI Number (24 bits)

        This subroutine extracts SWI Number and treats it as
        3 x 8 bit values respectively. Subroutine returns
        the sum of the 3 values in R0

        */

SWI_Handler
        STMFD      SP!, {R1-R12,LR}                // Store registers.

        LDR        R0,[LR,#-4]                      // Calculate address of SWI instruction and load it into r0.
        BIC        R0,R0,#0xFF000000              // Mask off top 8 bits of instruction to give SWI number.

        AND R1, R0, #0x000000FF                    // Extract leftmost 8 bits

        AND R2, R0, #0x0000FF00                    // Extract middle 8 bits
        LSR R2, R2, #8                              // middleBits >> 8

        AND R3, R0, #0x00FF0000                    // Extract rightmost 8 bits
        LSR R3, R3, #16                             // rightBits >> 16

        ADD R0, R1, R2                              // sum = leftBits + middleBits
        ADD R0, R0, R3                              // sum = sum + rightBits

        LDMFD      SP!, {R1-R12,PC}^              // Restore registers and return.

END

```