

Beyond p -values: Utilizing Multiple Methods to Evaluate Evidence

Kathrene D. Valentine¹, Erin M. Buchanan², John E. Scofield¹, & Marshall T. Beauchamp³

¹ University of Missouri

² Missouri State University

³ University of Missouri - Kansas City

Author Note

Kathrene D. Valentine and John E. Scofield are Ph.D. candidates at the University of Missouri. Marshall T. Beauchamp is a Ph.D. candidate at the University of Missouri - Kansas City. Erin M. Buchanan is an Associate Professor of Quantitative Psychology at Missouri State University. KDV and EMB decided on the study design. MTB helped in initial data analysis. JES and EMB programmed the R code for simulation, analysis, and graphics. KDV wrote the first draft of the manuscript, which EMB put into R markdown. All authors critiqued and edited the manuscript, and all authors approved the submitted version of the manuscript.

Correspondence concerning this article should be addressed to Kathrene D. Valentine, 210 McAlester Ave, Columbia, MO 65211. E-mail: Katy.valentine3@gmail.com