Running head: TITLE 1

The title

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- Add complete departmental affiliations for each author here. Each new line herein must be indented, like this line.
- Enter author note here.

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- The authors made the following contributions. First Author: Conceptualization,
- Writing Original Draft Preparation, Writing Review & Editing; Ernst-August Doelle:
- Writing Review & Editing, Supervision.
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TITLE 2

Abstract

One or two sentences providing a basic introduction to the field, comprehensible to a scientist in any discipline. Two to three sentences of more detailed background, comprehensible to scientists in related disciplines. One sentence clearly stating the general problem being addressed by this particular study. One sentence summarizing the main result (with the words "here we show" or their equivalent). Two or three sentences explaining what the main result reveals in direct comparison to what was thought to be the case previously, or how the main result adds to previous knowledge. One or two sentences to put the results into a more general context. Two or three sentences to provide a broader perspective, readily comprehensible to a scientist in any discipline.

24 Keywords: keywords

Word count: X

TITLE 3

| 26 | The title  |
|----|--|
| 27 | Introduction   |
| 28 | (Wickham, François, Henry, Müller, & Vaughan, 2023)  |
| 29 | (Rosseel, 2012)  |
| 30 | ${f Methods}$  |
| 31 | We report how we determined our sample size, all data exclusions (if any), all                         |
| 32 | manipulations, and all measures in the study.  |
| 33 | Participants   |
| 34 | Material   |
| 35 | Procedure  |
| 36 | Data analysis  |
| 37 | We used R (Version 4.4.1; <b>R-base?</b> ) and the R-packages <i>papaja</i> (Version 0.1.2;            |
| 38 | <b>R-papaja?</b> ), and <i>tinylabels</i> (Version 0.2.4; <b>R-tinylabels?</b> ) for all our analyses. |
| 39 | Results  |
| 40 | Discussion   |

TITLE 4

41 References

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