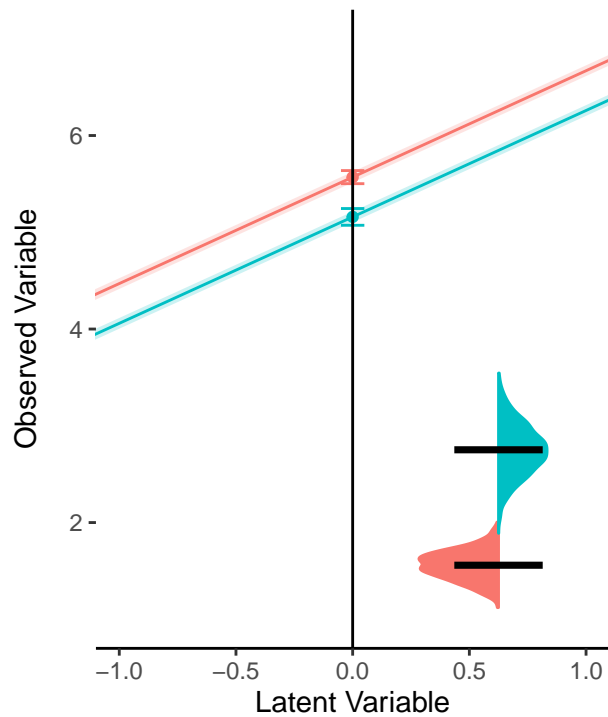
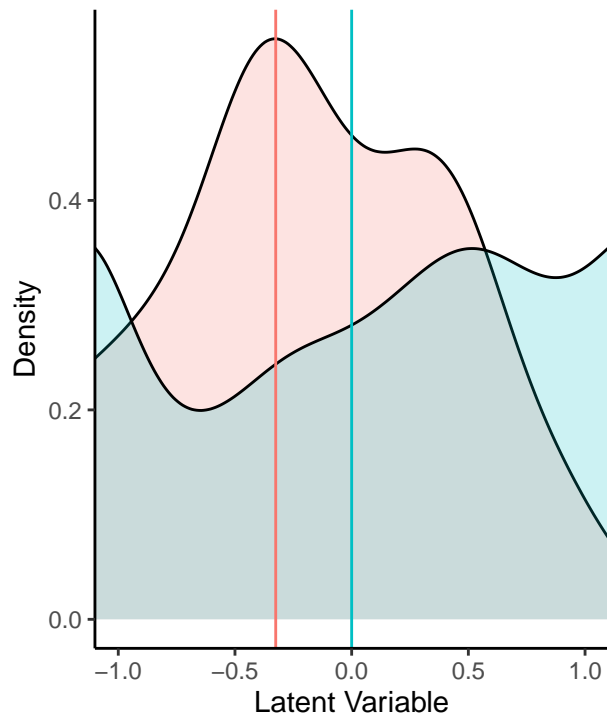




Item Invariance



Latent Mean Distribution



Group  Schulenberg  Chen