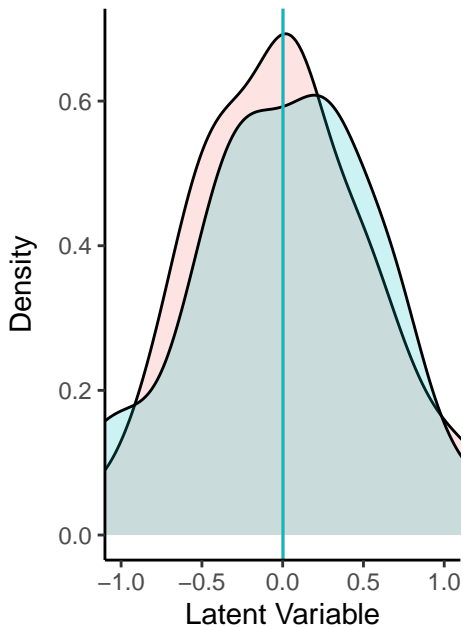
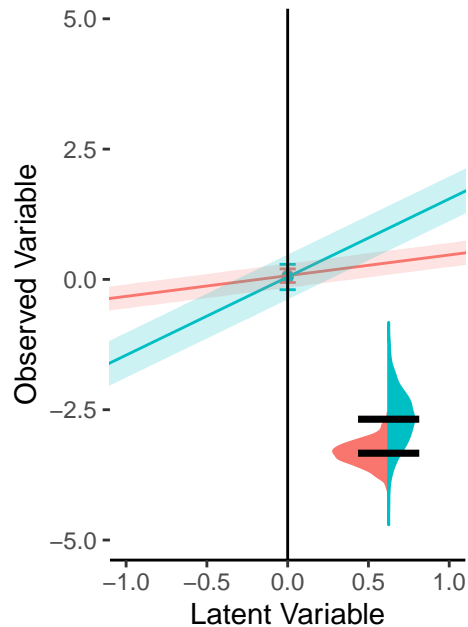


Item Invariance

Latent Mean Distribution



Group  Group 1  Group 2