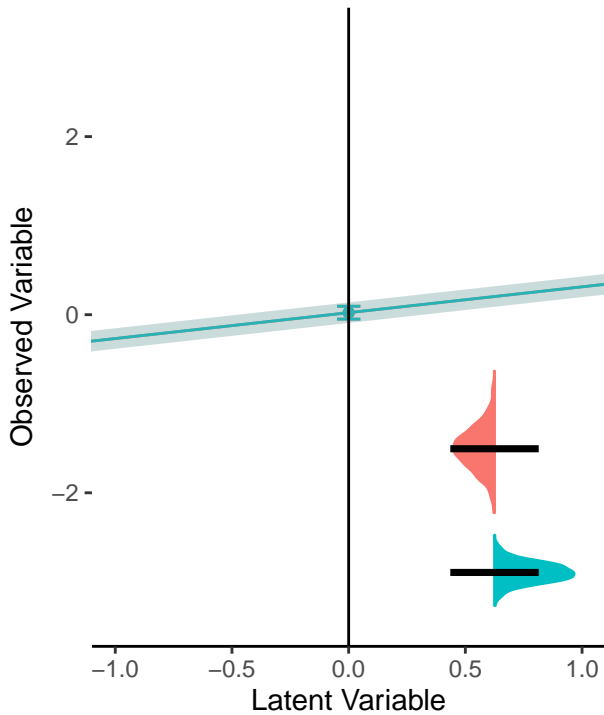
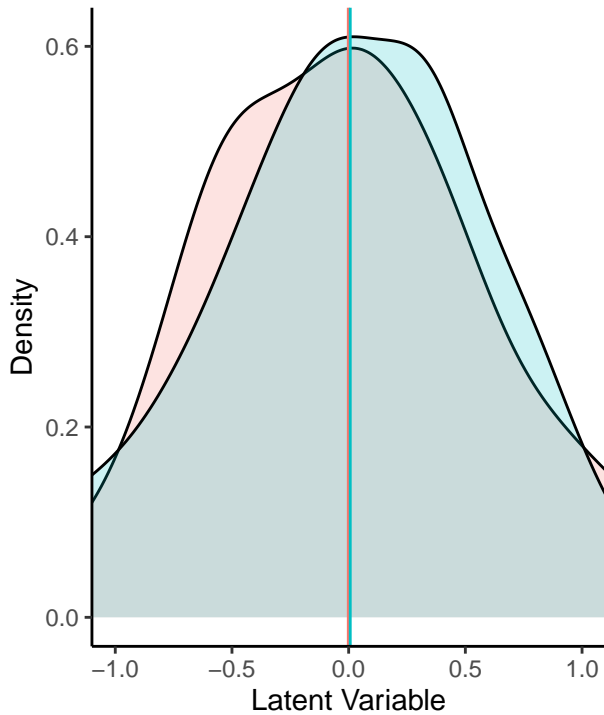


# Item Invariance



# Latent Mean Distribution



Group  Group 1  Group 2