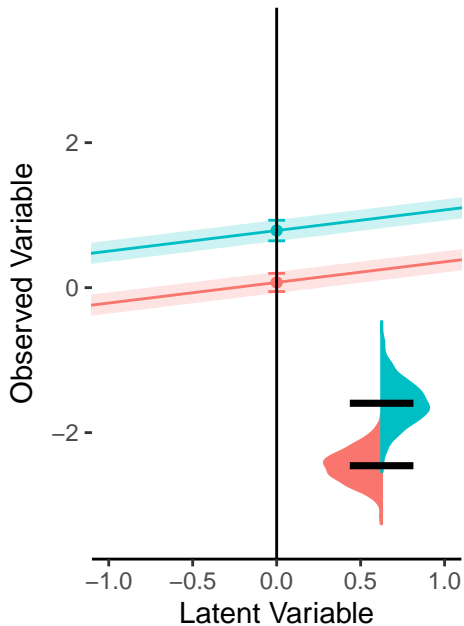
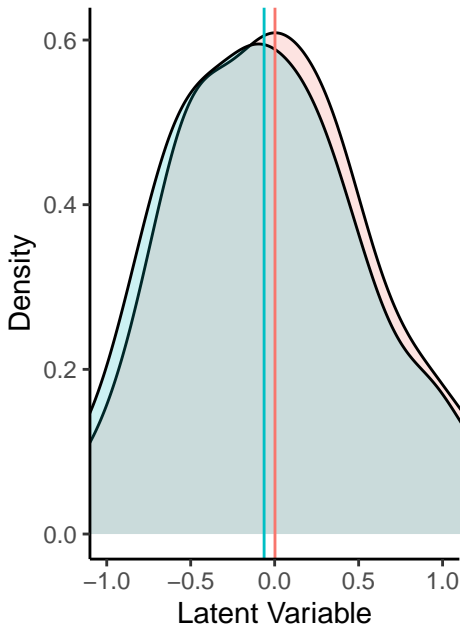



Item Invariance



Latent Mean Distribution



Group  Group 1  Group 2