**Role of Funding Sources**

Funding was not provided for this study.

**Contributors**

Jeffrey Pavlacic and Erin Buchanan designed the study, wrote the protocol, conducted analyses, and wrote the manuscript. Tabetha Hopke helped with formatting tables and compiling references. Nicholas Maxwell built our forest plots. Stefan Schulenberg helped in writing the sections in the manuscript regarding outcome variables (posttraumatic stress, posttraumatic growth, and quality of life). All authors have approved the final manuscript.

**Conflict of Interest**

All authors declare that they have no conflicts of interest.