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### CIRCULAR TO ALL BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

#### GUIDELINES ON MANAGEMENT OF DORMANT ACCOUNTS, UNCLAIMED BALANCES AND OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS IN BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS IN NIGERIA

The CBN hereby issues the revised Guidelines on the Management of Dormant Accounts, Unclaimed Balances and Other Financial Assets in Banks and Other Financial Institutions in Nigeria to banks and other financial institutions for implementation. This is sequel to the conclusion of the review of the Guidelines on the Management of Dormant Accounts and Other Unclaimed Funds by Banks and Other Financial Institutions in Nigeria issued in October 2015.

The revised Guidelines, which operationalizes Section 72 of the Banks and Other Financial Institutions Act (BOFIA) 2020, followed engagement and consultations with relevant stakeholders, whose comments and recommendations were considered in the review process. It, amongst others, standardises the management of dormant accounts, unclaimed balances and financial assets, and outlines the procedure for the administration of these balances, funds, and assets by banks and other financial institutions in Nigeria.

The modalities for the transfer of the relevant balances/funds/ assets to the CBN, together with the revised templates for the rendition of quarterly returns to Banking Supervision Department or Other Financial Institutions Supervision Department (as the case may be) will be communicated subsequently.

This Guidelines supersedes the Guidelines on the Management of Dormant Accounts and Other Unclaimed Funds by Banks and Other Financial Institutions in Nigeria, issued in October 2015 and takes effect immediately.

  
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**GUIDELINES ON MANAGEMENT OF DORMANT ACCOUNTS, UNCLAIMED  
BALANCES AND OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS IN BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL  
INSTITUTIONS IN NIGERIA**

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**FINANCIAL POLICY AND REGULATIONS DEPARTMENT  
JULY 2024**

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## **1.0 INTRODUCTION**

Financial institutions (FIs) in Nigeria hold deposit accounts and other financial liabilities in their books with no customer-induced activity over a period, thus, rendering the accounts dormant. The continuous maintenance of such accounts results to accumulation of huge unclaimed balances at the disposal of the financial institutions for which the depositors may not be adequately compensated. In addition, dormant and unclaimed balances are increasingly susceptible to fraudulent transactions or abuse.

The Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN) on October 7, 2015, issued Guidelines on the Management of Dormant Accounts and Other Unclaimed Balances by Banks and Other Financial Institutions in Nigeria, to curb abuses in the operation of dormant and inactive accounts and set operational standards. To strengthen the oversight functions of CBN on the management of dormant and unclaimed balances, the Banks and Other Financial Institutions Act, 2020 (BOFIA 2020) made explicit provisions on unclaimed funds or abandoned properties in FIs under the regulatory purview of the CBN.

This Guidelines is, therefore, issued pursuant to the powers conferred on the CBN Governor by the CBN Act 2007 and BOFIA 2020 and supersedes the 2015 Guidelines on the Management of Dormant Accounts and Other Unclaimed Balances by Banks and Other Financial Institutions in Nigeria.

## **2.0 APPLICATION**

The provisions of this Guidelines shall apply to all financial institutions under the purview of the Central Bank of Nigeria.

## **3.0 OBJECTIVES**

The objectives of this Guidelines, amongst others are to:

- i. Identify dormant accounts/unclaimed balances and financial assets with a view to reuniting them with their beneficial owners;
- ii. Hold the funds in trust for the beneficial owners;
- iii. Standardize the management of dormant accounts/unclaimed balances and financial assets; and
- iv. Establish a standard procedure for reclaim of warehoused funds.

## **4.0 ELIGIBLE ACCOUNTS AND EXEMPTIONS**

Eligible accounts are dormant accounts balances that have remained with the FIs for a period of ten (10) years and beyond.

Eligible dormant accounts/unclaimed balances and other financial assets shall include:

- i. Current, Savings and term deposits in local currency;
- ii. Domiciliary accounts;
- iii. Deposits towards the purchase of shares and mutual investments;
- iv. Prepaid card accounts and wallets;
- v. Government Owned Accounts;
- vi. Proceeds of uncleared and unpresented financial instruments belonging to customers or non-customers of FIs;

- vii. Unclaimed salaries and wages, commissions, and bonuses;
- viii. Proceeds of stale local and/or foreign currency drafts not presented for payment by beneficiaries;
- ix. Funds received from a correspondent bank without sufficient details as to the rightful beneficiary and/or a recall of funds made to the remitting bank to which the Nigerian bank account had not been debited;
- x. A judgment debt for which the judgment creditor has not claimed the amount of judgment award; and
- xi. Any other deposits or financial assets that may be designated by CBN.

The following classes of dormant accounts/financial assets are exempted:

- a. Accounts that are subject of litigation;
- b. A judgment debt for which the judgment creditor has not claimed the amount of judgment award and the case is still active in Court;
- c. Accounts under investigation by a regulatory authority or law enforcement agency; and
- d. Encumbered accounts including, but not limited to, collaterals and liens.

## **5.0 ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF STAKEHOLDERS**

### **5.1 CENTRAL BANK OF NIGERIA**

The CBN shall open and maintain an account earmarked for the purpose of warehousing unclaimed balances in eligible accounts. The account shall be called "Unclaimed Balances Trust Fund (UBTF) Pool Account". In addition, the CBN shall establish a management committee to:

- i. Oversee the operation of the UBTF Pool Account;
- ii. Issue regulations, guidelines and circulars on the administration of dormant/unclaimed balances and financial assets in FIs;
- iii. Monitor and enforce compliance with this Guidelines;
- iv. Manage the funds in line with the provisions of BOFIA 2020;
- v. Establish standard procedures for reclaim of warehoused funds;
- vi. Resolve escalated complaints relating to reclaim of warehoused funds;
- vii. Publish annually on its website, the list of owners of unclaimed balances that have been transferred to the 'UBTF Pool Account';
- viii. Publish on its website, the procedure for reclaim of warehoused funds and other financial assets; and
- ix. Publish annually a notice in three national daily newspapers inviting members of the public to check details of outstanding unclaimed balances in its custody.

### **5.2 NIGERIA DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION**

In the case of FIs in liquidation, the Nigeria Deposit Insurance Corporation (NDIC) shall assume the role of the FI.

### **5.3 FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Financial Institutions shall:

- i. Monitor inactive accounts and notify the customers as well as protect such accounts from unauthorized usage;
- ii. Establish procedures that will ensure continuous contact with customers to reduce the incidence of inactive/dormant accounts;
- iii. Maintain records of procedures and periodic efforts to contact customers with inactive accounts;
- iv. Advise all customers, in writing, on the need to communicate changes in their names, addresses, phone numbers, emails and next-of-kin. In the case of corporate entities, changes in directors, authorized signatories, business addresses etc;
- v. Bear the costs of maintaining inactive and dormant accounts as well as contacting the customers;
- vi. Render quarterly reports on dormant accounts in a prescribed format to Banking Supervision Department (BSD) and Other Financial Institutions Supervision Department, (OFISD) CBN as applicable;
- vii. Notify account owners in writing through the agreed medium such as email, text message, and letter immediately an account becomes inactive/dormant and thereafter on a quarterly basis;
- viii. Reactivate dormant accounts upon request by the account owner or his/her beneficial owner;

- ix Continue to reflect dormant account balances as deposit liabilities and such balances, where applicable, shall continue to earn interest until they are transferred to CBN;
- x Maintain a register for funds transferred to CBN for reclaim and audit trail;
- xi Publish, on their websites, details of all dormant accounts, six months prior to their eligibility for transfer to CBN. However, other financial institutions (OFIs) without websites shall publish same on their association's website;
- xii Ensure the publication shall indicate the names of individuals authorized to operate the accounts, the type of account and the address of the branch where the account is domiciled. The list so published by the FIs, should provide a "Search" Function;
- xiii Publish annually, the list of dormant account owners in at least two national daily newspapers, except for state and Unit microfinance banks, which shall publish in their premises. Information to be published shall include the name of account owner and address of the branch. It should also be stated that the account has been transferred to the register of dormant account;
- xiv Display a notice on the process of reclaim of unclaimed balances and other financial assets transferred to CBN in all its branches/offices, websites and other customer engagement points.
- xv Transfer unclaimed balances in all eligible accounts in the same currency in which the account is maintained to the '**UBTF Pool Account**' domiciled at the CBN;
- xvi Transfer aggregate of unclaimed balances quarterly with a schedule, not later than fifteen (15) days of the first month of the subsequent quarter; and

- xvii Retain all records of communication on the management of dormant accounts for a minimum of ten (10) years after transfer to the '**UBTF Pool Account**' domiciled at the CBN.

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#### **5.4 ACCOUNT OWNERS AND BENEFICIAL OWNERS OF OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS**

Account owners and beneficial owners of other financial assets shall:

- i. Inform FIs of changes in their names, addresses, phone numbers, emails, next-of-kin; and in the case of corporate entities, their directors, authorized signatories, business addresses and any other customer update;
- ii. Submit application for reclaim to FIs; and
- iii. Provide appropriate information and proof of ownership for the reclaim of balances transferred to CBN.

#### **6.0 MANAGEMENT OF DORMANT ACCOUNTS AND UNCLAIMED FINANCIAL ASSETS**

FIs shall treat accounts and financial assets that have become dormant as follows:

- i. Formulate policies for the recognition and management of dormant accounts and financial assets that are consistent with this Guidelines and other extant regulations;
- ii. Establish effective controls to ensure surveillance and second level authorization on reactivation of dormant accounts, among other measures;
- iii. Maintain records including a register of dormant accounts balances;
- iv. Transfer balances that have remained in the dormant account register for up to ten (10) years to the 'UBTF Pool Account.

## **7.0 MANAGEMENT OF UNCLAIMED BALANCES**

CBN shall treat unclaimed balances (dormant accounts and financial assets) as follows:

- i. Open and maintain the ‘UBTF Pool Account’;
- ii. Maintain records of the beneficiaries of the unclaimed balances warehoused in the UBTF Pool Account;
- iii. Invest the funds in Nigerian treasury bills (NTBs) and other securities as may be approved by the ‘Unclaimed Balances Management Committee’.
- iv. Refund the principal and interest (if any) on the invested funds to the beneficiaries not later than ten (10) working days from the date of receipt of the request.
- v. Where it is imperative to extend the timeline, a notice of extension shall be communicated to the requesting FI stating reasons for the extension.

## **8.0 RE-ACTIVATION OF DORMANT ACCOUNT**

FIs shall:

- i. Require the account owner/beneficial owner to complete a reactivation form in person;
- ii. Obtain from the account owner evidence of ownership of the dormant account with valid means of identification, evidence of present place of residence, and affidavit on the accuracy of the information to reactivate the dormant account.
- iii. Verify the information provided on the reactivation form;
- iv. Not charge any fee for reactivation of dormant account;
- v. Reactivate the dormant account with the approval of two (2) authorized officers with one being at least the Branch Operations Manager;

- vi. Reactivate dormant accounts within a maximum of three (3) working days of receipt of a written application to that effect; and
- vii. Notify the account owner, free of charge, upon reactivation of the account.

## **9.0 RECLAIM OF UNCLAIMED BALANCES**

Reclaim of unclaimed balances shall be subject to the following procedure:

- i. The account owners/beneficial owners can access the list of unclaimed balances transferred to CBN on the websites of FIs/CBN and/or newspaper publications;
- ii. The account owner/beneficial owner shall visit any branch or office of the FIs and complete an 'Asset Reclaim Form';
- iii. The account owner/beneficial owner shall provide evidence of account ownership, valid means of identification, evidence of present place of residence, and affidavit on the accuracy of the information to reactivate the account;
- iv. The interest payable on the unclaimed balances shall be at a rate to be determined by the CBN from time to time;
- v. The profit and loss ratio on the unclaimed balances for Non-Interest Banks shall be determined by the CBN from time to time;
- vi. The FIs shall verify the claim and initiate the request with supporting documents to CBN within ten (10) working days;
- vii. Application for reclaim shall be to the Director Banking Services Department, CBN;
- viii. CBN shall refund unclaimed balance to the account owners/beneficial owners through their FIs within ten (10) working days from the date of the receipt of the FI's request;
- ix. Beneficial owners shall not make partial claims; and
- x. Right of beneficial owners to reclaim shall be indefinite.

## **10.0 COMPLIANCE**

It shall be the responsibility of the Executive Compliance Officers (ECOs) and the Chief Information Technology Officers (CITOs) of Commercial, Merchant, Non-Interest Banks (CMNIBs) to ensure compliance with this Guidelines.

In the case of OFIs, the responsibility shall expressly be assigned to a Senior Management staff.

## **11.0 MONITORING & ENFORCEMENT**

The CBN shall monitor and enforce compliance of FIs with this Guidelines through off-site surveillance as well as on-site routine and target examinations.

## **12.0 DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

The resolution of disputes shall be the responsibility of FIs. Consumer complaints shall first be lodged with FIs for resolution and redress.

The resolution of complaints shall be in accordance with the timelines prescribed in the extant CBN Consumer Protection Regulations (CPR).

FIs shall disclose the channels and contact details for lodging complaints, timeframe for resolution, and options for escalation, at all customer engagement points.

The customer's complaint will be eligible for escalation to the Consumer Protection Department, CBN when a complaint is not resolved within fifteen (15) days from the date of the receipt or the customer is dissatisfied with the decision of the FI.

## **13.0 GENERAL**

This Guidelines shall take effect from the date of issue and may be reviewed from time to time by the CBN. All enquiries should be directed to the Director, Financial Policy & Regulations Department, CBN.

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## **14.0 DEFINITION OF TERMS**

Terms used in the Guidelines has the following meanings:

- a. **Account Owner:** The individual(s) listed or identified as the signatory(ies) to an account in a financial institution.
- b. **Administrative Sanctions:** A non-financial sanction or disciplinary measures imposed on Management or staff of a financial institution by CBN.
- c. **Asset Reclaim Form:** A specified form designed by CBN for the reclaim of funds warehoused in the FIs Unclaimed Fund Account.
- d. **Beneficial Owner:** An account owner or any other person who enjoys benefits of ownership of an asset/account, including their next-of-kin or legal representatives. In the case of a corporate organization, the natural person(s) that control the company directly or indirectly.
- e. **Customers:** Any person, natural or artificial, that is either or not an account owner with an FI, but transacts with the FI and/or is entitled as beneficial owner to account balances and/or other financial assets domiciled with the FI.
- f. **Customer Engagement Points:** A location or medium (physical or virtual) where interactions between financial institutions and their consumers take place.
- g. **Customer-induced activity:** Customers-initiated financial transactions on their accounts.
- h. **Dormant Account:** A bank account that has remained inactive for a period of at least one year.

- i. **Financial Institutions** – means a deposit money bank, specialized bank, other deposit taking financial institutions and payment service providers under the supervisory purview of CBN.
- j. **UBTF Pool Account** means the account designated in CBN for warehousing the unclaimed balances in eligible accounts.
- k. **Government-owned accounts:** Accounts held by the federal, state and local Government as well as their agencies and corporations.
- l. **Inactive Account** means an account that has no customer-initiated transaction for a period of six (6) months to twelve (12) months.
- m. **Judgment Creditor** means any person for the time being entitled to enforce a judgment debt.
- n. **Judgment Debt** means debt payable under a judgment.
- o. **Judgment Award** means a final judgment from a court of competent jurisdiction granting the judgment creditor the amount sought in a disputed claim or a binding arbitration award.
- p. **Management Committee** means a committee set-up by CBN to manage the UBTF Pool Account.
- q. **Other Financial Assets:** Any established claim from a customer on their assets with a financial institution other than dormant account balances.
- r. **Unclaimed balances:** Account Balances and other financial assets that remained dormant for a minimum of ten (10) years in the books of financial institutions and qualify for transfer to CBN.

## **GLOSSARY OF TERMS**

<b>ACRONYMS</b>	<b>DEFINITION</b>
BOFIA	BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS ACT
CBN	CENTRAL BANK OF NIGERIA
CMNIB	COMMERCIAL, MERCHANT NON-INTEREST BANKS
CITOS	CHIEF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY OFFICERS
CPR	CONSUMER PROTECTION REGULATION
ECOs	EXECUTIVE COMPLIANCE OFFICERS
FI	FINANCIAL INSTITUTION
NDIC	NIGERIA DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION
NTB	NIGERIA TREASURY BILLS
OFI	OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
UBTF	UNCLAIMED BALANCES TRUST FUND