

✔ **Congratulations! You passed!**

Grade received **100%** To pass 80% or higher

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## LSTMs and Named Entity Recognition

Total points 10

1. Identify the correct order of the gates that information flows through in an LSTM unit.

1 / 1 point

- ☐ Input gate, forget gate, output gate.
- ☒ Forget gate, input gate, output gate.
- ☐ Output gate, forget gate, input gate.
- ☐ Forget gate, output gate, input gate

✔ **Correct**  
Correct.

2. Which are some applications of LSTMs?

1 / 1 point

☒ Image captioning

✔ **Correct**  
Correct

☒ Next character prediction

✔ **Correct**  
Correct

☒ Chatbots

✔ **Correct**  
Correct

☒ Music composition

✔ **Correct**  
Correct

☒ Speech recognition

✔ **Correct**  
Correct

3. The tanh layer ensures the values in your network stay numerically stable, by squeezing all values between -1 and 1. This prevents any of the values from the current inputs from becoming so large that they make the other values insignificant.

1 / 1 point

- ☒ True
- ☐ False

✔ **Correct**  
Correct.

4. What type of architecture is a named entity recognition using?

1 / 1 point

- ☐ Many to one
- ☒ Many to many
- ☐ One to many

✓ **Correct**  
Correct.

5. Extract the named entities from the following sentence:

1 / 1 point

Younes, a Moroccan artificial intelligence engineer, travelled to France for a conference.

- ☐ Younes, Moroccan engineer, France.
- ☐ Younes, Moroccan, conference.
- ☐ Younes, Moroccan, engineer.
- ☒ Younes, Moroccan, France.

✓ **Correct**  
Correct.

6. In a vectorized representation of your data, equal sequence length allows more efficient batch processing.

1 / 1 point

- ☒ True.
- ☐ False

✓ **Correct**  
Correct

7. Which built-in Python method would you use to iterate over your test set during the evaluation step? Assuming you are using a data generator.

1 / 1 point

- ☐ slice()
- ☐ enumerate()
- ☒ next()
- ☐ list()

✓ **Correct**  
Correct.

8. Why is it important to mask padded tokens when computing the loss?

1 / 1 point

- ☒ Padded tokens are not part of the data and are just used to help us keep the same sequence length for more efficient batch processing. We should not include their loss.
- ☐ We add the loss of the padded tokens independently.

✓ **Correct**  
Correct.

9. In which of the following orders should we train an Named Entity Recognition with an LSTM?

1 / 1 point

- ☐
  1. Create a tensor for each input and its corresponding number
  2. Put them in a batch => 64, 128, 256, 512 ...
  3. Run the output through a dense layer
  4. Feed it into an LSTM unit
  5. Predict using a log softmax over K classes

- ☐ 1. Create a tensor for each input and its corresponding number
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- ☒ 1. Create a tensor for each input and its corresponding number
2. Put them in a batch => 64, 128, 256, 512 ...
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✓ **Correct**  
Correct.

10. LSTMS solve vanishing/exploding gradient problems when compared to basic RNNs.

1 / 1 point

- ☐ False
- ☒ True

✓ **Correct**  
Correct.