## SIMULATIONS OF INSTABILITIES IN ACCRETION DISK TORUS



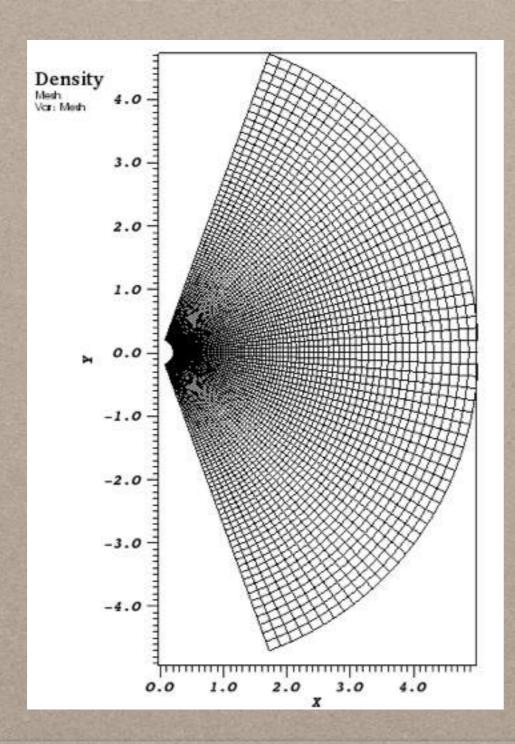
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Kengo Tomida (Princeton)
Jim Stone (Princeton)
USRP Final Presentation, 08/06/2015

## ACCRETION DISKS IN ASTROPHYSICS

How does angular momentum get transported outward in an accretion disk?

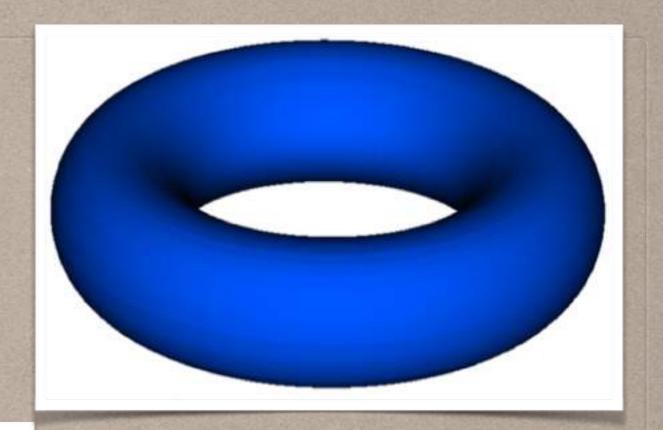
- Example:
  - Protostellar discs
  - Supermassive Black Holes in AGNs
  - Mergers of neutron star binaries

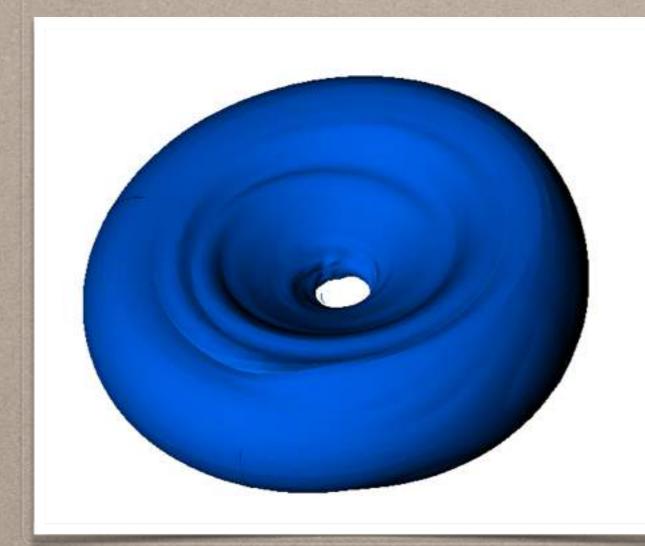
# TOOLS FOR SIMULATING ACCRETION DISK PHYSICS



- Athena ++, HLLC Solver
- Radial Log-gridding
- Static Mesh Refinement
- Spherical polar coordinates
- 24~768 cores, MPI, NERSC

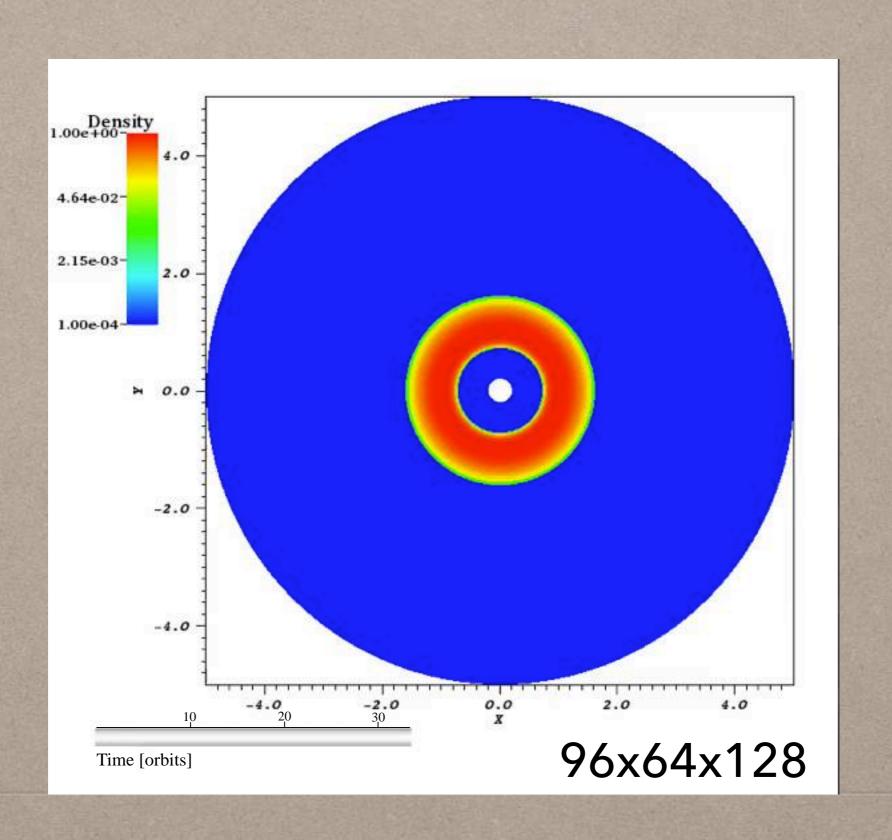
## PAPALOIZOU-PRINGLE INSTABILITY



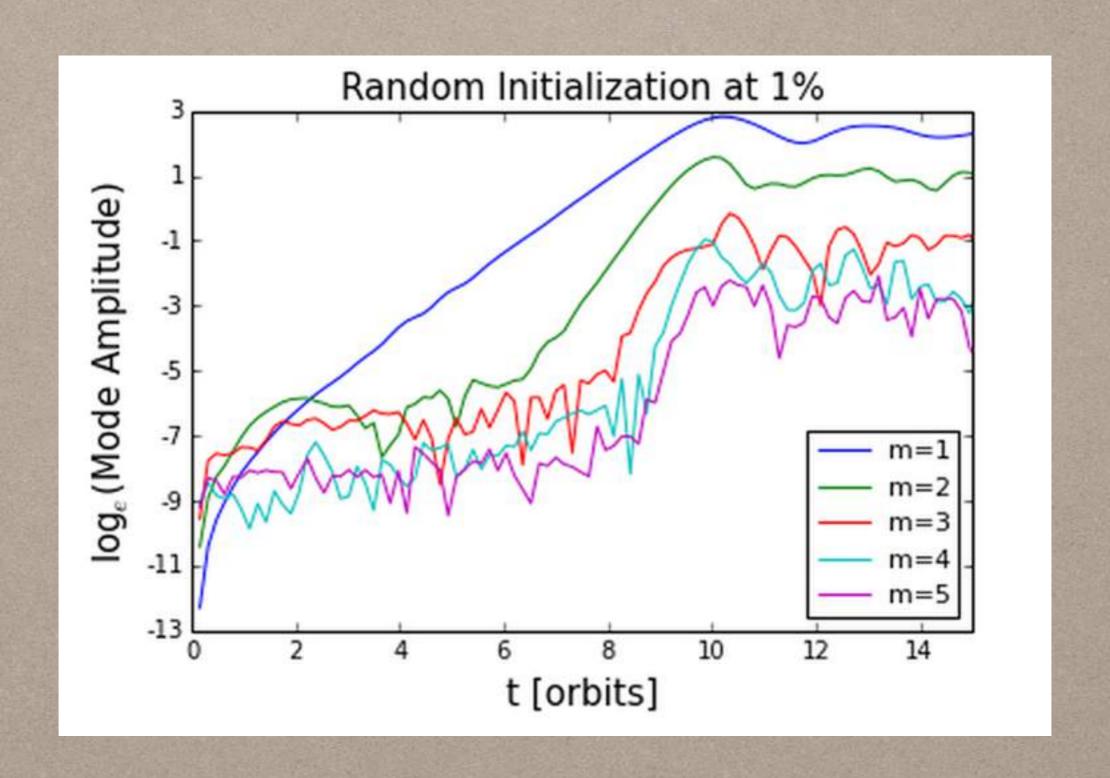


- hydrodynamic, global instability
- constant angular momentum
- Corotation amplification mechanism

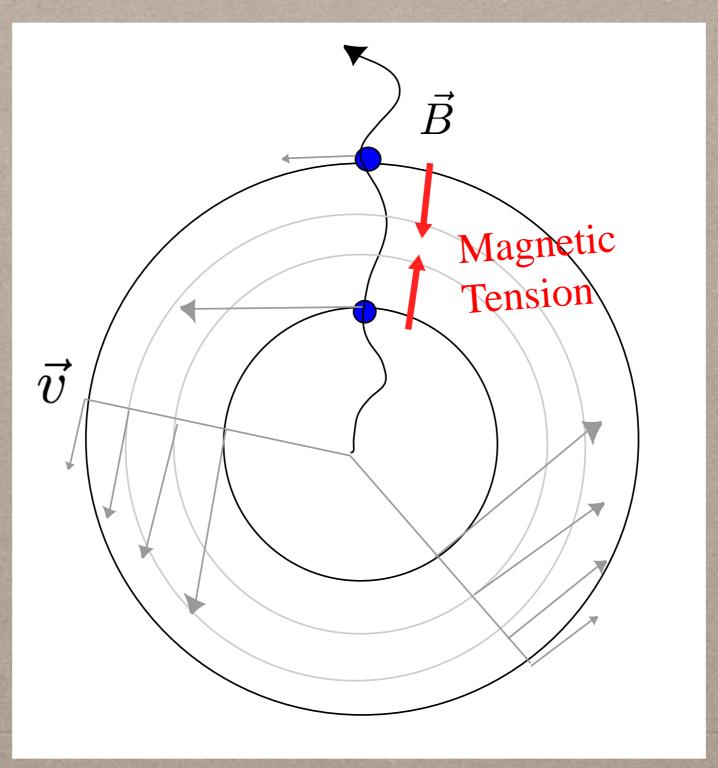
### SIMULATION RESULTS



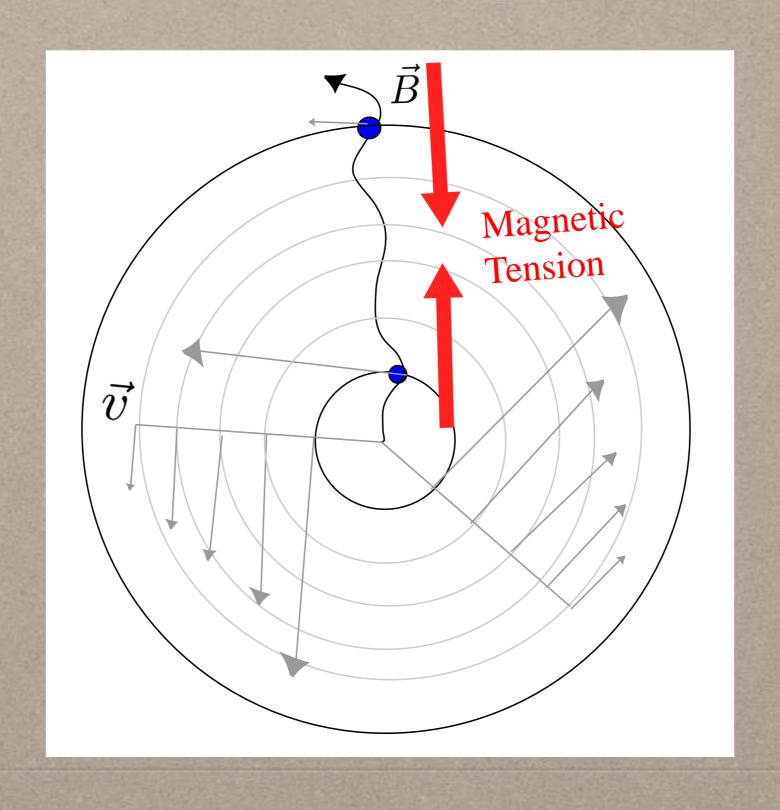
#### MODE GROWTH ANALYSIS



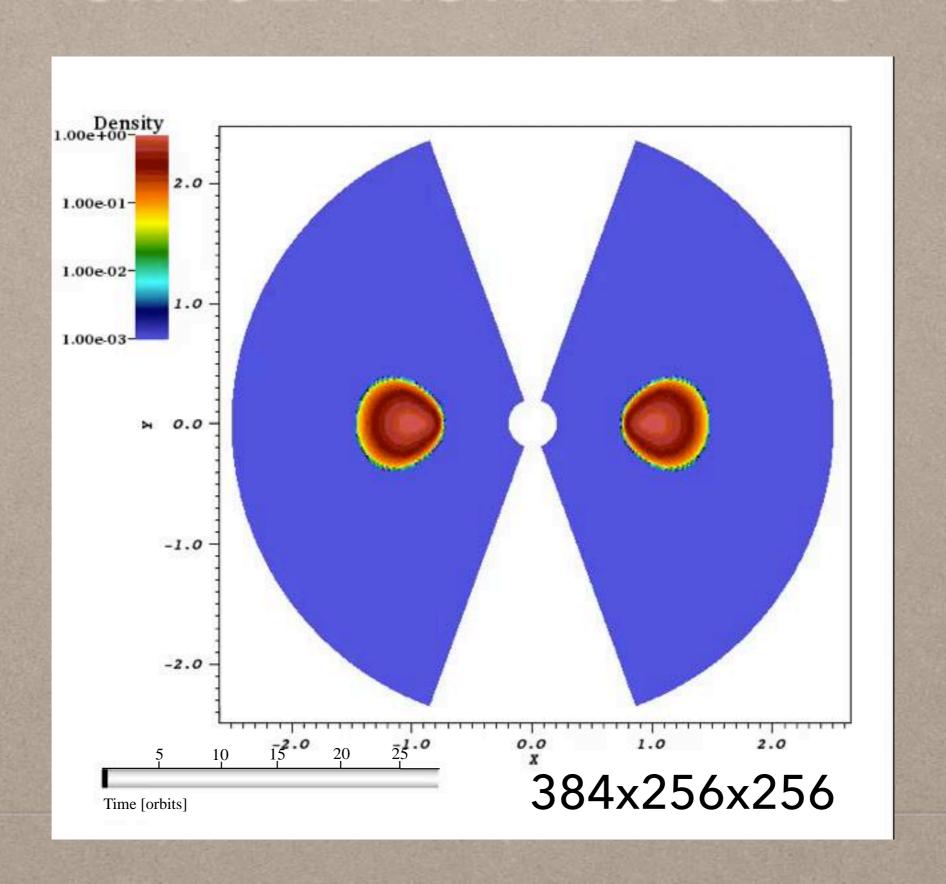
## MAGNETOROTATIONAL INSTABILITY (MRI)



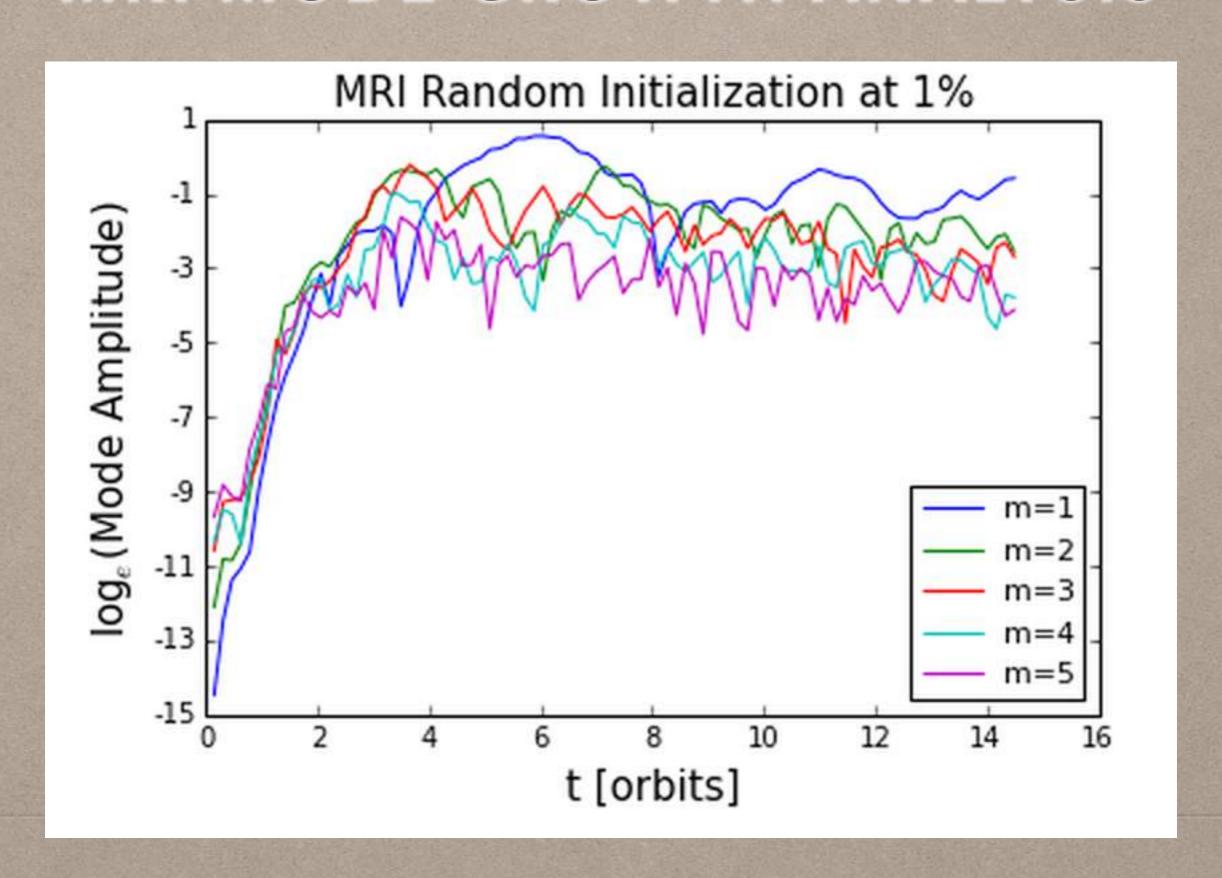
## RUN-AWAY INSTABILITY



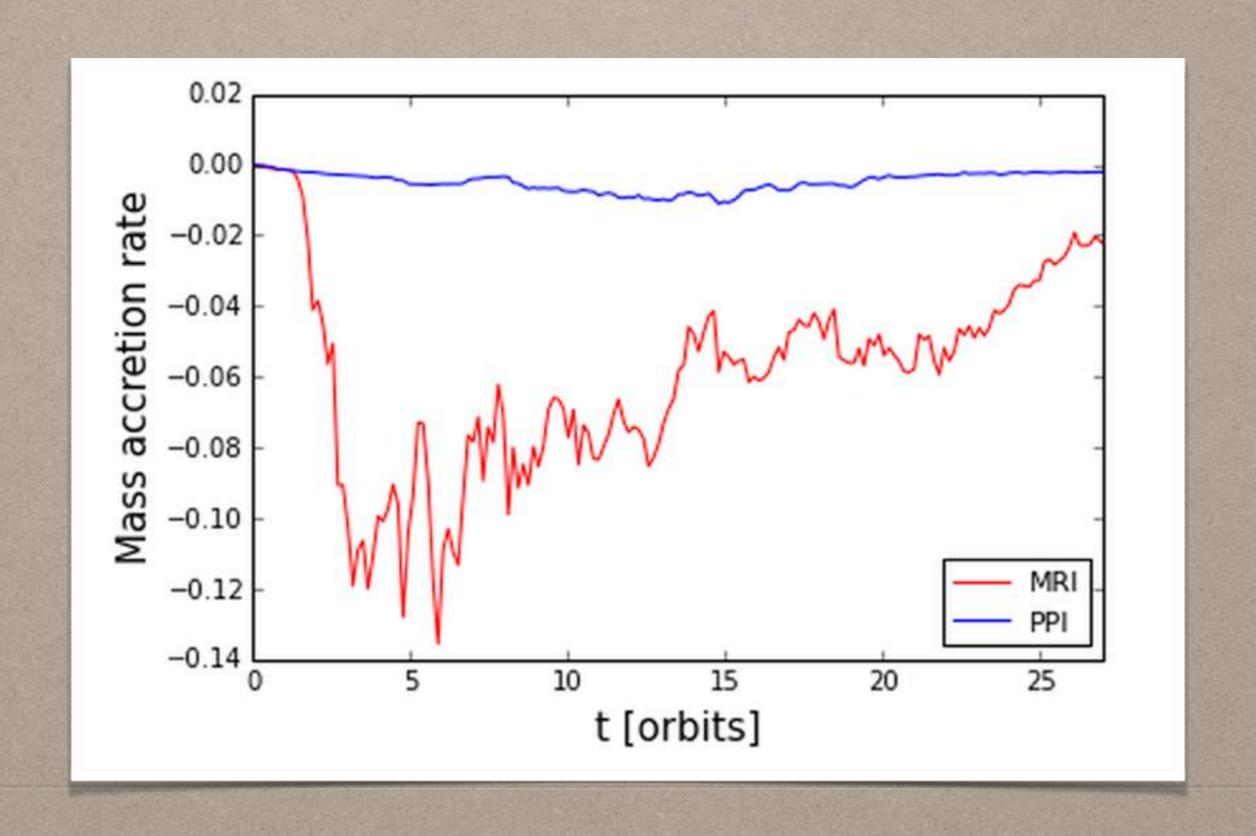
### SIMULATION RESULTS



#### MRI MODE GROWTH ANALYSIS



#### MASS ACCRETION RATE HISTORY



## SUMMARY

Papaloizou Pringle Instability	Magnetorotational Instability
Global, nonaxisymmetric, Hydrodynamical	Local, MHD
Constant Angular Momentum	Shearing $V_{ m inner} > V_{ m outer}$
m=1 mode dominant	higher order modes dominant
Provide angular momentum transport, but not as considerable as MRI.	Faster growth. More effective angular momentum transport .