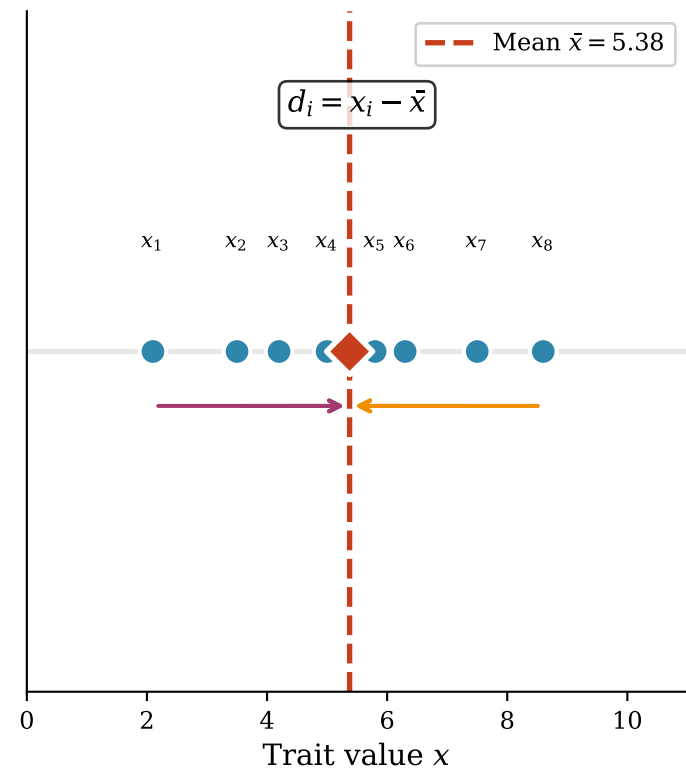
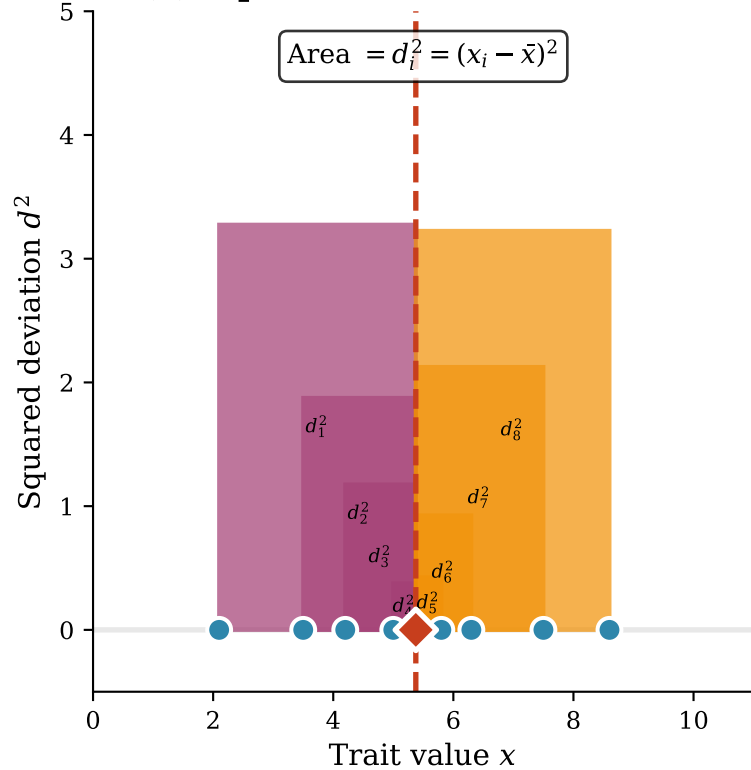


**(a) Deviations from the mean**



**(b) Squared deviations as areas**



**(c) Variance = mean of  $d^2$**

