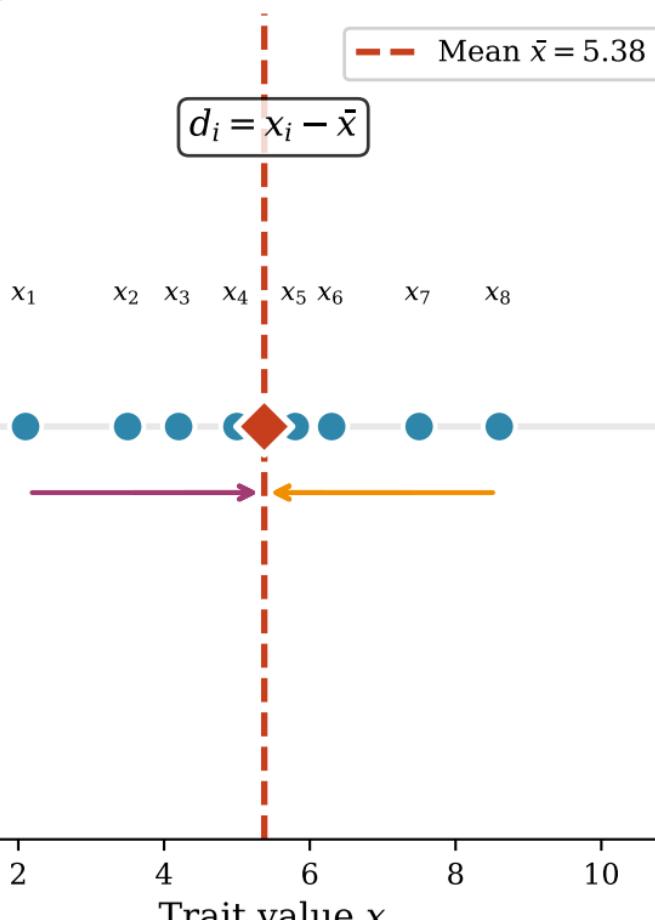
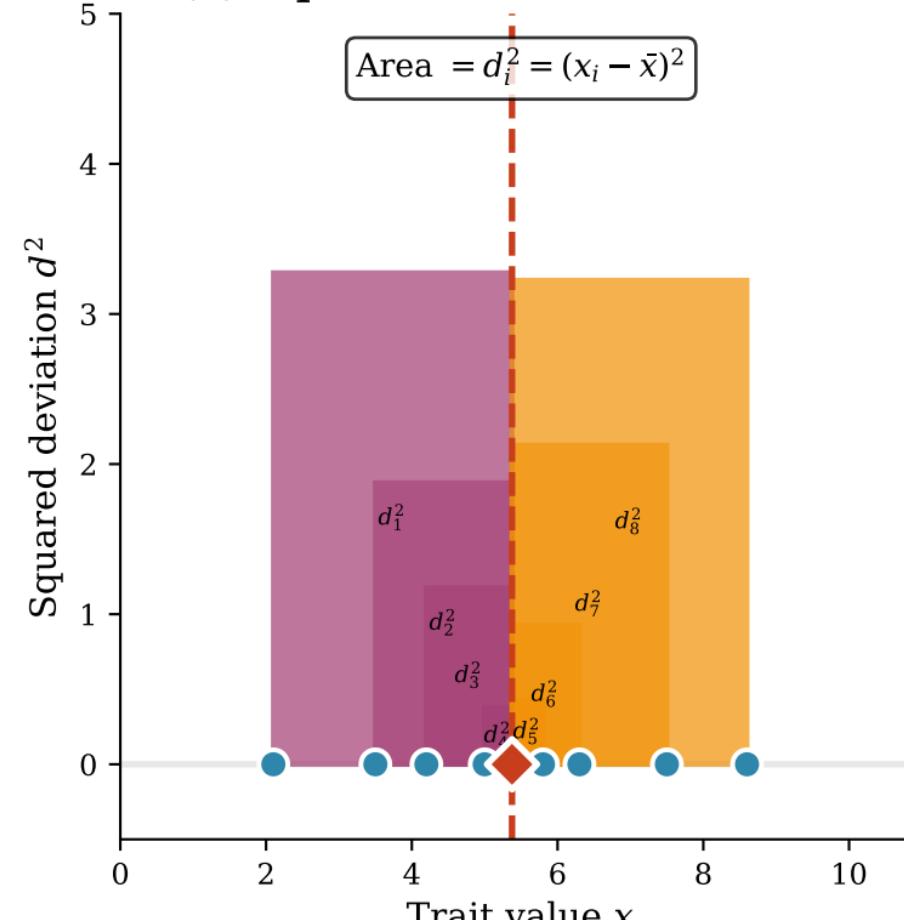


**(a) Deviations from the mean****(b) Squared deviations as areas****(c) Variance = mean of  $d^2$** 