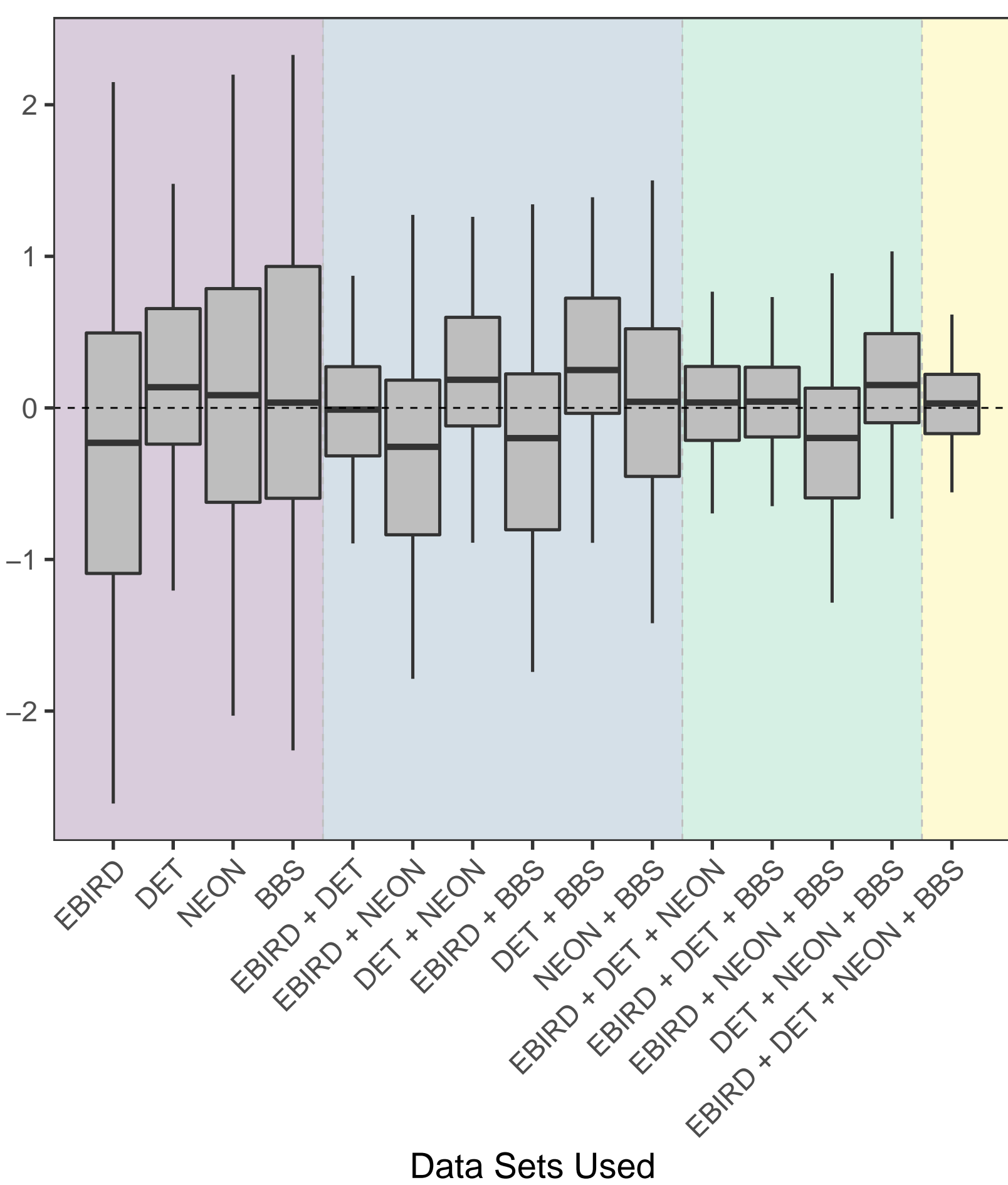


**A**

Bias in species-level persistence intercept

**B**

Bias in species-level persistence covariate effect

