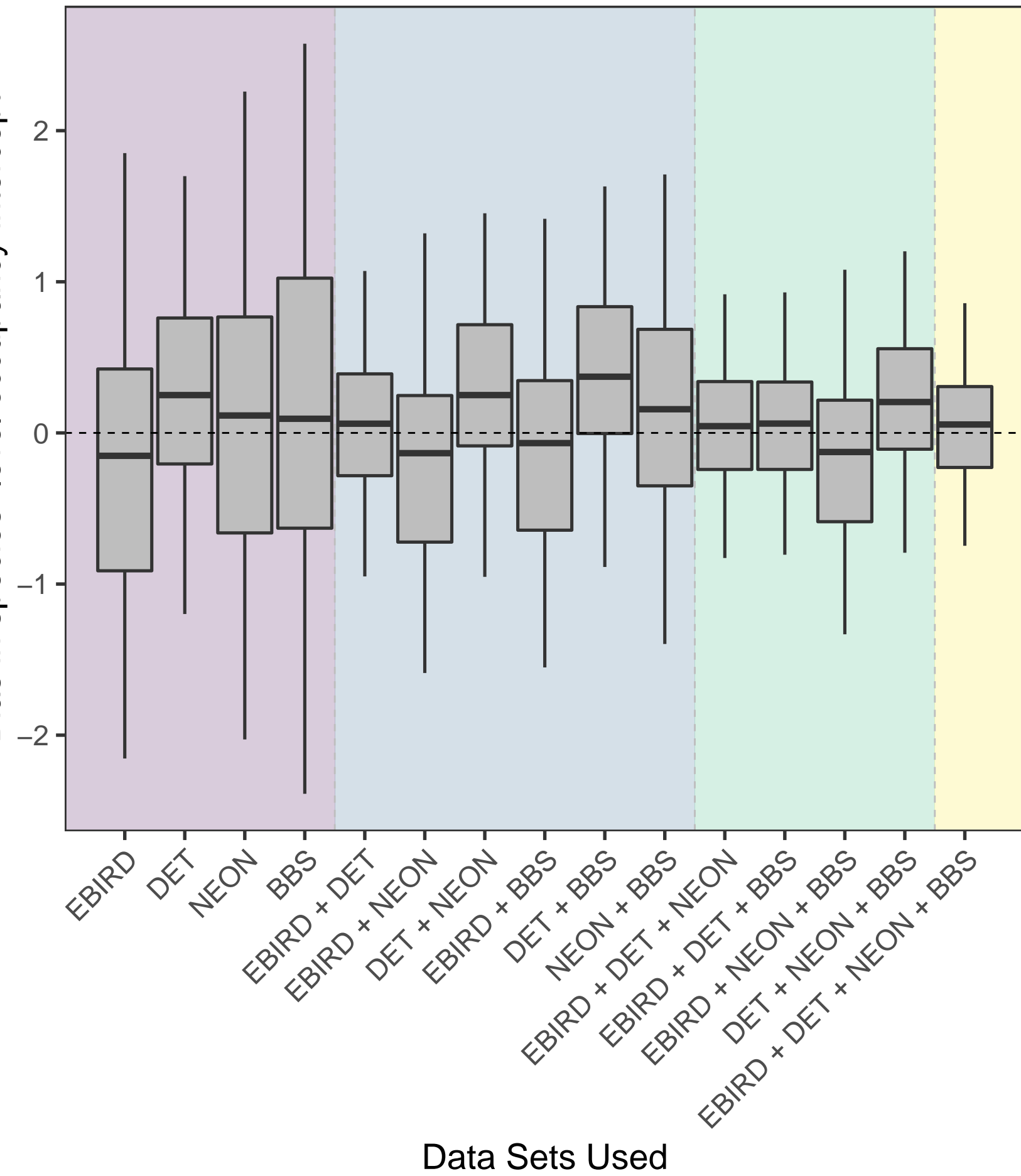


A

Bias in species-level occupancy intercept

**B**

Bias in species-level occupancy covariate effect

