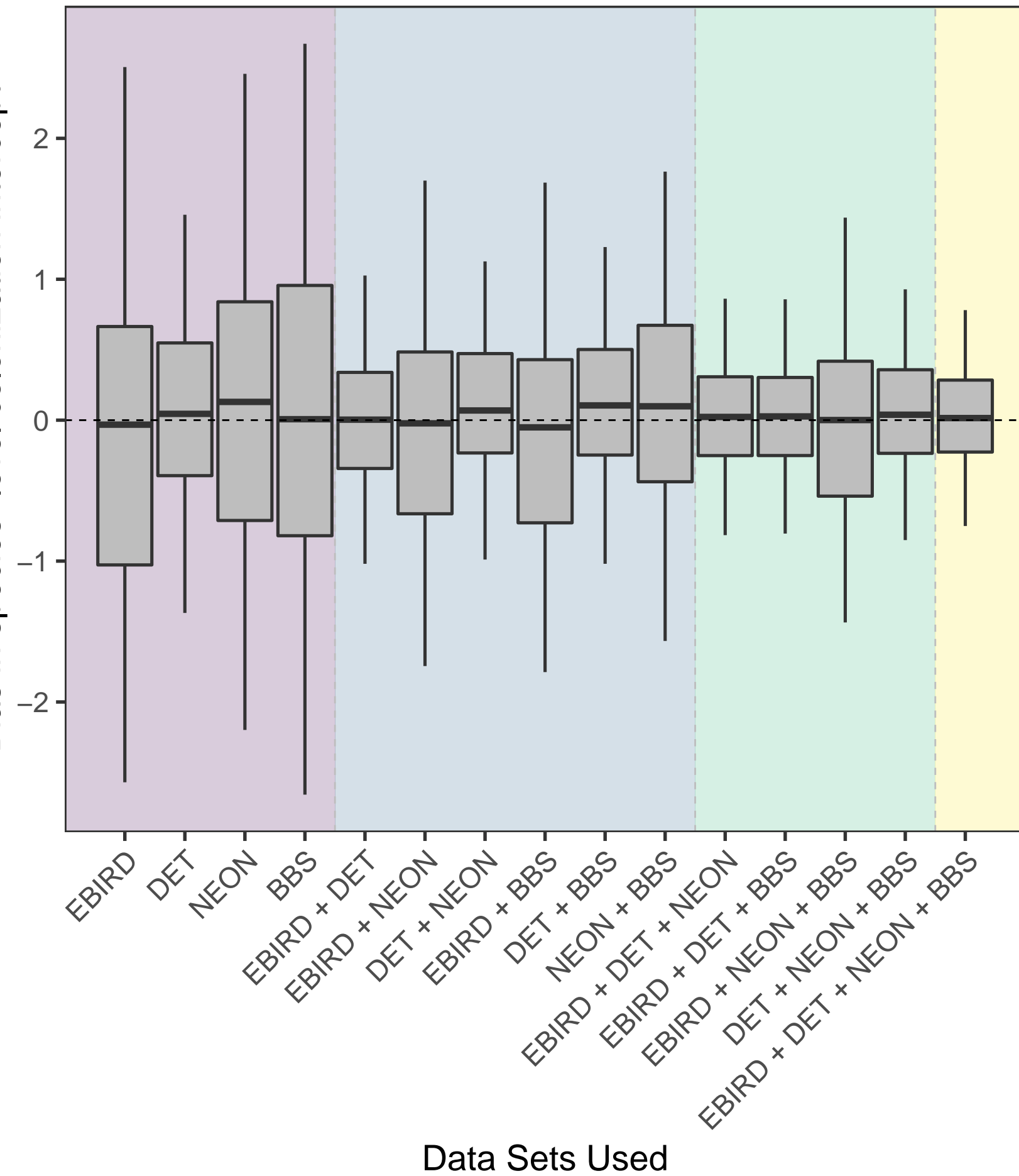


**A**

Bias in species-level colonization intercept

**B**

Bias in species-level colonization covariate effect

