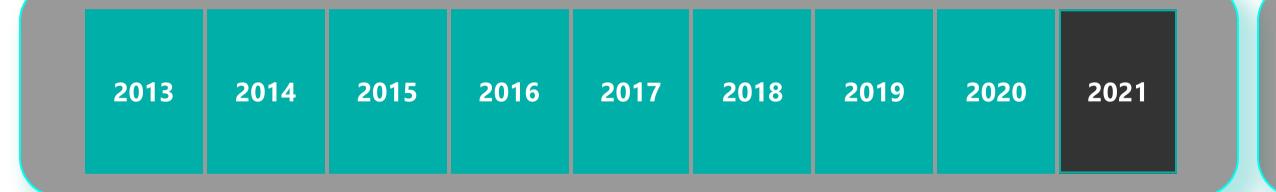
CRYPTOCURRENCY DASHBOARD





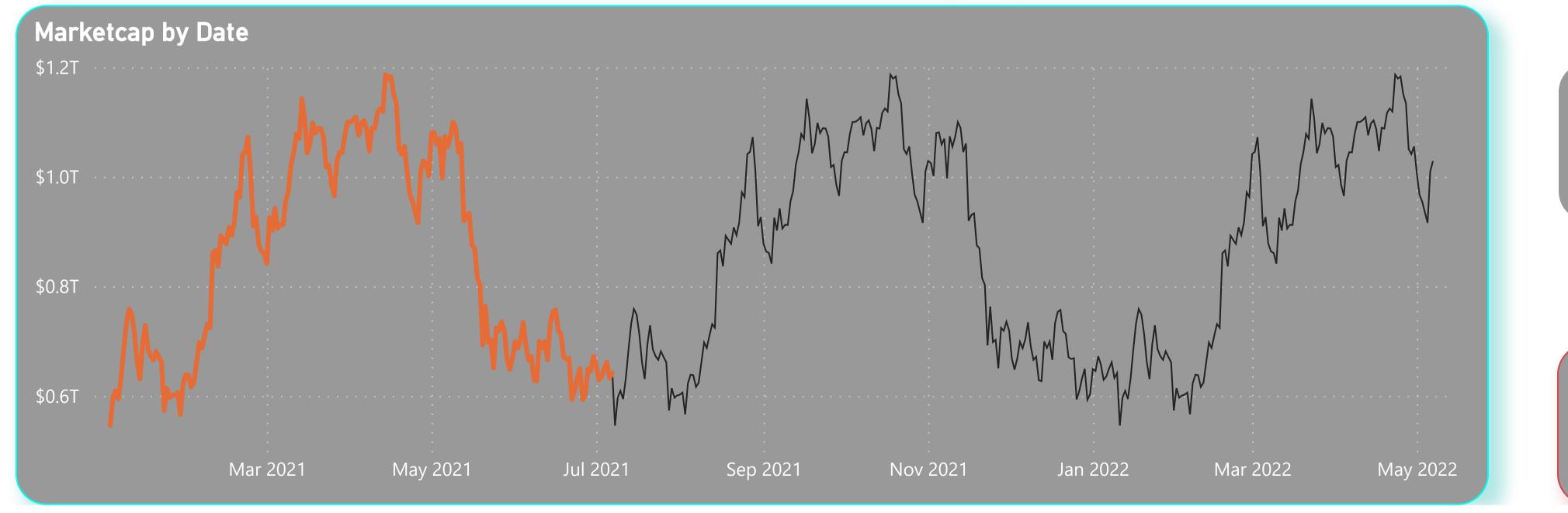
Volume 350.97bn



Market Cap

1 1 9 T

High \$64.86K



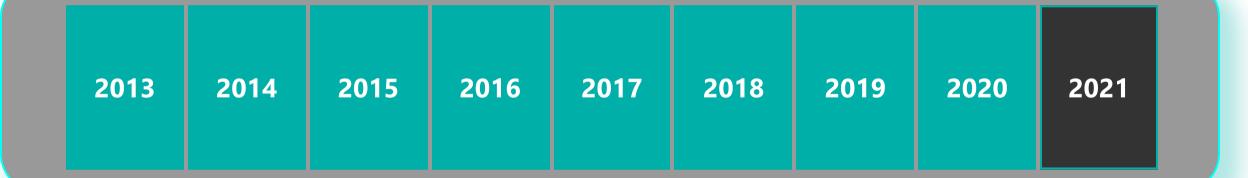
Average \$45.36K

\$28.72K









Market Cap

1 1 9 T

Volume 350.97bn

