

## **Issue: #2914 Sunrise/Sunset for all time-controlled presets**

The issue #2914 is tracked in the WLED project's issue management system. The feature request is for the WLED user interface to support dynamic lighting control based on the sunrise and sunset times. Specifically, users want to set lights to turn on or off at a specified offset from sunrise or sunset times, accommodating the changing daylight hours throughout the year.

### **Requirements**

#### Application Context

The issue pertains to the WLED web interface used for controlling LED lighting. The web-based configuration tool needs to offer users the ability to define lighting presets that automatically adjust based on local sunrise and sunset times.

### **User Story**

As a user, I want to set my holiday lights to turn on 30 minutes after sunset and turn off at sunrise each day within a specified date range, so the lights operate autonomously according to natural light conditions, enhancing the ambiance and saving energy.

### **Use Case**

1. The user navigates to the 'Time-controlled presets' section in the WLED settings.
2. The user selects 'Sunrise' or 'Sunset' from a dropdown menu within the presets table.
3. The user sets an offset by entering the number of minutes before or after sunrise or sunset.
4. The system calculates the switch-on and switch-off times based on the user's local sunset and sunrise times, adjusted by the user-defined offset.

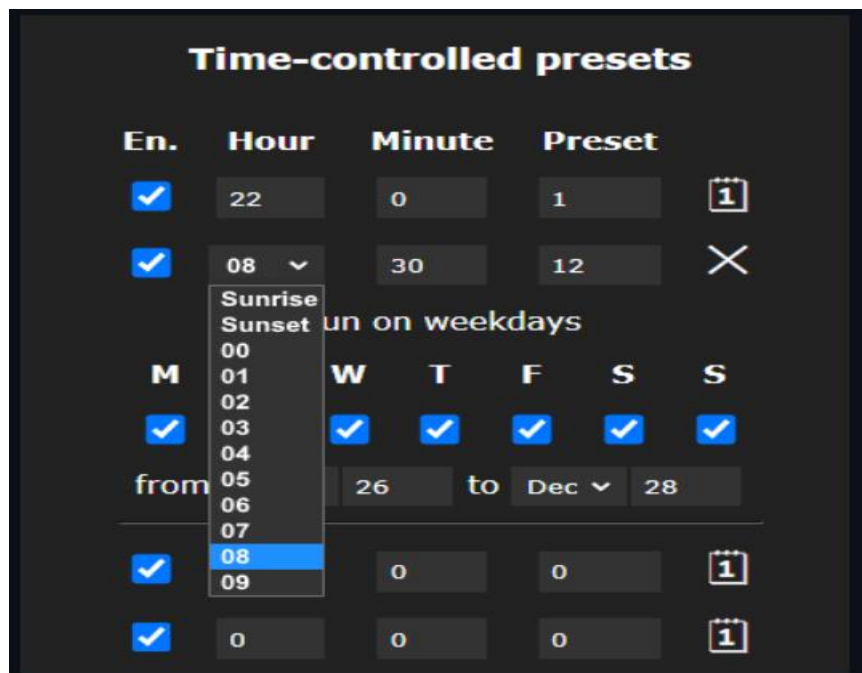


Figure 1 - Proposed UI

## Changes to the source code files

The changes on the source code can be checked on the Pull Request #3929.

The fix was applied in the wled00/data/settings\_time.htm

1. Changed the data transfer object so that it can contain sunset and sunrise data
2. Changed the interface so that it has two new selectors for sunset and sunrise
3. Added a validation so that if sunset and sunrise are not empty or null, the automation time to be considered will be theirs

Design of the Fix

Sequence diagram

This diagram represents the interactions between the user interface elements, the server-side API (for retrieving location-based sunrise and sunset times), and the system that processes these settings to control the LED lights.

We aim to constitute in the user interface for the time settings in the WLED project. It includes new form elements for sunrise and sunset time selection, along with JavaScript functions for dynamically generating UI elements and handling form submissions.

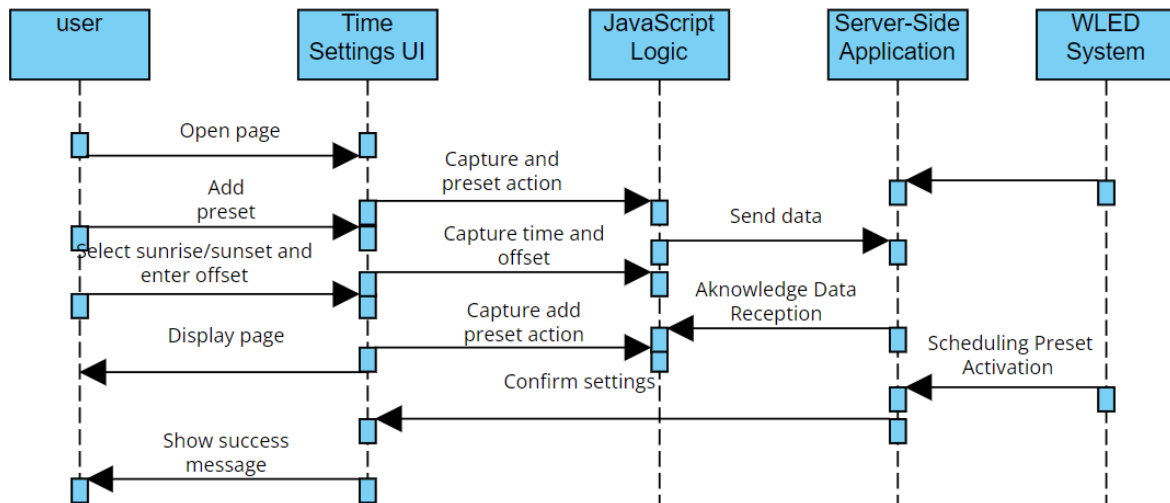


Figure 2 - Sequence Diagram of WLED Sunrise/Sunset Time-Controlled Presets Configuration

## Snippet

```

PIO Home  UnsubAckPacket.cpp  ntp.cpp  settings_time.htm X
wled00 > data > settings_time.htm > html > head > script > BTa
2  <html lang="en">
3  <head>
7  <script>
59  function expand(o,i)
64  }
65  function Cs() { gId("cac").style.display=(gN("0L").checked)?"block":"none"; }
66  function BTa()
67  {
68  var ih="<thead><tr><th>En.</th><th>Hour</th><th>Minute</th><th>Preset</th><th>Sunset</th><th>Sunrise</th><th></th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td><input name="H${i}" class="xs" type="number" min="0" max="24"></td>
71  <td><input name="N${i}" class="xs" type="number" min="0" max="59"></td>
72  <td><input name="T${i}" class="s" type="number" min="0" max="250"></td>
73  <td><div id="CB${i}" onclick="expand(this,${i})" class="cal">&#128197;</div></td></tr></tbody></table><div id="WD${i}" style="display:none;background-color:#444;"><hr>Run on weekdays`
75  ih+`<table><tr><th>M</th><th>T</th><th>W</th><th>T</th><th>F</th><th>S</th><th>S</th></tr></table>`
76  for (j=0;j<8;j++) ih+`<td><input id="W${i}${j}" type="checkbox"></td>`;
77  ih+`</tr></table>from <select name="M${i}">`;
78  for (j=0;j<12;j++) ih+`<option value="${j+1}">${ms[j]}</option>`;
79  ih+`</select><input name="D${i}" class="xs" type="number" min="1" max="31"></input> to <select name="P${i}">`;
80  for (j=0;j<12;j++) ih+`<option value="${j+1}">${ms[j]}</option>`;
81  ih+`</select><input name="E${i}" class="xs" type="number" min="1" max="31"></input>
82
  
```

```
PIO Home UnsubAckPacket.cpp ntp.cpp x
wled00 > ntp.cpp > calculateSunriseAndSunset()
493 void calculateSunriseAndSunset() {
524
525     retryCount = 0;
526     do {
527         time_t theDay = localTime - retryCount * 86400; // one day back = 86400 seconds
528         minUTC = getSunriseUTC(year(theDay), month(theDay), day(theDay), latitude, longitude, true)
529         DEBUG_PRINT(F(" sunset (minutes from UTC) = ")); DEBUG_PRINTLN(minUTC);
530         retryCount ++;
531     } while ((abs(minUTC) > SUNSET_MAX) && (retryCount <= 3));
532
533     if (abs(minUTC) <= SUNSET_MAX) {
534         // there is a sunset
535         if (minUTC < 0) minUTC += 24*60; // add a day if negative
536         tim_0.tm_hour = minUTC / 60;
537         tim_0.tm_min = minUTC % 60;
538         sunset = tz->toLocal(mktime(&tim_0) + utcOffsetSecs);
539         DEBUG_PRINTF("Sunset: %02d:%02d\n", hour(sunset), minute(sunset));
540     } else {
541         sunset = 0;
542     }
543 }
544 }
545 }
```