

Writing reproducible documents

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Acknowledgements

The content of this module are based on materials from:

olivier gimenez's materials

Context

We will use the awesome `palmerpenguins` dataset , an alternative to Fisher's `iris` dataset, to explore and visualize data.

These data have been collected and shared by [Dr. Kristen Gorman](#) and [Palmer Station, Antarctica LTER](#).

The package was built by Drs Allison Horst and Alison Hill, check out the [official website](#).

The package `palmerpenguins` has two datasets.

```
library(palmerpenguins)
```

```
## Warning: package 'palmerpenguins' was built under R version 4.1.1
```

```
data(package = 'palmerpenguins')
```

The dataset `penguins` is a simplified version of the raw data; see `?penguins` for more info:

```
head(penguins)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 8
##   species island bill_length_mm bill_depth_mm flipper_length_~ body_mass_g sex
##   <fct>    <fct>         <dbl>         <dbl>         <int>         <int> <fct>
## 1 Adelie  Torge~           39.1           18.7           181           3750 male
## 2 Adelie  Torge~           39.5           17.4           186           3800 fema~
## 3 Adelie  Torge~           40.3            18           195           3250 fema~
## 4 Adelie  Torge~           NA            NA            NA            NA <NA>
## 5 Adelie  Torge~           36.7           19.3           193           3450 fema~
## 6 Adelie  Torge~           39.3           20.6           190           3650 male
## # ... with 1 more variable: year <int>
```

The other dataset `penguins_raw` has the raw data; see `?penguins_raw` for more info:

```
head(penguins_raw)

## # A tibble: 6 x 17
##   studyName `Sample Number` Species      Region Island Stage `Individual ID`
##   <chr>          <dbl> <chr>          <chr>  <chr>  <chr> <chr>
## 1 PAL0708          1 Adelie Penguin ~ Anvers Torge~ Adul~ N1A1
## 2 PAL0708          2 Adelie Penguin ~ Anvers Torge~ Adul~ N1A2
## 3 PAL0708          3 Adelie Penguin ~ Anvers Torge~ Adul~ N2A1
## 4 PAL0708          4 Adelie Penguin ~ Anvers Torge~ Adul~ N2A2
## 5 PAL0708          5 Adelie Penguin ~ Anvers Torge~ Adul~ N3A1
## 6 PAL0708          6 Adelie Penguin ~ Anvers Torge~ Adul~ N3A2
## # ... with 10 more variables: `Clutch Completion` <chr>, `Date Egg` <date>,
## #   `Culmen Length (mm)` <dbl>, `Culmen Depth (mm)` <dbl>,
## #   `Flipper Length (mm)` <dbl>, `Body Mass (g)` <dbl>, Sex <chr>,
## #   `Delta 15 N (o/oo)` <dbl>, `Delta 13 C (o/oo)` <dbl>, Comments <chr>
```

For this exercise, we're gonna use the `penguins` dataset.

Question 1

- Create a new R Markdown document, name it and save it.
- Delete everything after line 12.
- Add a new section title, simple text and text in bold font.
- Compile ("Knit").

Question 2

- Add a chunk in which you load the `palmerpenguins`. The corresponding line of code should be hidden in the output.
- Load also the `tidyverse` suite of packages.
- Modify the defaults to suppress all messages.

Question 3

- Add another chunk in which you build a table with the 10 first rows of the dataset.


Question 4

- In a new section, display how many individuals, penguins species and islands we have in the dataset. This info should appear directly in the text, you might want to use inline code 😊.
- Calculate the mean of the (numeric) traits measured on the penguins.

Question 5

- In another section, entitled 'Graphical exploration', build a figure with 3 superimposed histograms, each one corresponding to the body mass of a species.

Question 6

- Install package `citr` to manage citations following the guidelines [here](#). If everything goes well, you should see it in the pulldown menu [Addins](#) .
- Pick a recent publication from the researcher who shared the data, Dr Kristen Gorman. Import this publication in your favorite references manager (we use Zotero, no hard feeling), and create a bibtex reference that you will add to the file `mabiblio.bib`.
- Add `bibliography: mabiblio.bib` at the beginning of your R Markdown document (YAML).
- Cite the reference in the text using [Insert citations](#) in the pull-down menu [Addins](#).
- Compile.

Question 7

- Change the default citation format (Chicago style) into the The American Naturalist format. It can be found here <https://www.zotero.org/styles>. To do so, add `csl: the-american-naturalist.csl` in the YAML.

Question 8

- Build your report in html, pdf and docx format. 🍰🌸