GameShell

Traccia:

Familiarizzazione con OS linux, shell e Command Prompt: installeremo su Kali Linux un gioco per familiarizzare con i comandi linux: GameShell.

Obiettivo:

L'obiettivo dell'esercizio GameShell era dimostrare una buona padronanza dei comandi base di Linux, fondamentali per muoversi in ambiente terminale e gestire file, cartelle e contenuti in maniera efficiente. Attraverso una serie di missioni ambientate in un gioco a tappe, ci siamo trovati a dover navigare tra directory, leggere file, modificarli e compiere operazioni logiche utilizzando soltanto il terminale.

Svolgimento dell'esercizio:

```
[mission 1] $ pwd
/home/kali/gameshell/World
[use 'gsh help' to get a list of available commands]
[mission 1] $ cd Castle
[use 'gsh help' to get a list of available commands]
[mission 1] $ cd Main_tower/
[use 'gsh help' to get a list of available commands]
[mission 1] $ cd First_floor
[use 'gsh help' to get a list of available commands]
[mission 1] $ cd Second_floor/
[use 'gsh help' to get a list of available commands]
[mission 1] $ cd Top_of_the_tower/
[use 'gsh help' to get a list of available commands]
[mission 1] $ gsh check
Congratulations, mission 1 has been successfully completed!
[ progress was saved in /home/kali/gameshell-save.sh ]
```

```
[mission 2] $ cd

[use 'gsh help' to get a list of available commands]
[mission 2] $ cd Castle/Cellar

[use 'gsh help' to get a list of available commands]
[mission 2] $ gsh check

Congratulations, mission 2 has been successfully completed!

[ progress was saved in /home/kali/gameshell-save.sh ]
```

```
~/Castle/Main_building/Throne_room
[mission 4] $ cd

~
[mission 4] $ cd Forest

~/Forest
[mission 4] $ mkdir Hut

~/Forest
[mission 4] $ cd Hut

~/Forest/Hut
[mission 4] $ mkdir Chest

~/Forest/Hut
[mission 4] $ gsh check

Congratulations, mission 4 has been successfully completed!
[ progress was saved in /home/kali/gameshell-save.sh ]
```

```
//Castle/Cellar
[mission 6] $ cd

[mission 6] $ cd Garden

~/Garden
[mission 6] $ ls
coin_1 coin_2 coin_3 Flower_garden Maze Shed

~/Garden
[mission 6] $ mv coin_1 coin_2 coin_3 ~/Forest/Hut/Chest

~/Garden
[mission 6] $ gsh check

Congratulations, mission 6 has been successfully completed!
[ progress was saved in /home/kali/gameshell-save.sh ]
```

```
~/Castle/Cellar
 [mission 6] $ cd
 [mission 6] $ cd Garden
 ~/Garden
 [mission 6] $ ls
 coin_1 coin_2 coin_3 Flower_garden Maze Shed
 [mission 6] $ mv coin_1 coin_2 coin_3 ~/Forest/Hut/Chest
 ~/Garden
 [mission 6] $ gsh check
 Congratulations, mission 6 has been successfully completed!
 [ progress was saved in /home/kali/gameshell-save.sh ]
7.
 ~/Garden
 [mission 7] $ ls -A
 .21622_coin_3 .42390_coin_2 .55503_coin_1 Flower_garden Maze Shed
 [mission 7] $ mv .21622_coin_3 .42390_coin_2 .55503_coin_1 ~/Forest/Hut/Chest
 ~/Garden
 [mission 7] $ gsh check
 [ progress was saved in /home/kali/gameshell-save.sh ]
```

```
~/Garden
[mission 8] $ cd
[mission 8] $ cd Castle/Cellar
~/Castle/Cellar
[mission 8] $ ls

    11281_spider_26
    1512_bat_1
    20173_spider_6
    21952_spider_19
    27404_spider_4

    11442_spider_17
    15472_spider_31
    20278_spider_49
    22159_spider_27
    28017_spider_7

    11653_spider_35
    15748_spider_43
    20284_spider_9
    22539_spider_23
    28485_spider_2

                                                                                      4724_spider_40
                                                                                      5191_bat_5
6400_bat_2
12368_spider_10 17574_spider_20 2049_spider_46
                                                                     23679_bat_3
13272_spider_5
                                                                     29928_spider_33 barrel_of_apples
                                                    25761_spider_38
13662_spider_28
                                                                     31140_spider_45
                                  3710_spider_32
14351_spider_16
                 19621_spider_44
                                                                     3820_spider_8
14366_spider_1
                 19948_spider_42 21570_spider_22 2661_spider_41
                                                                     43_spider_21
~/Castle/Cellar
[mission 8] $ rm *spider*
~/Castle/Cellar
[mission 8] $ ls
1512_bat_1 23679_bat_3 23879_bat_4 5191_bat_5 6400_bat_2 barrel_of_apples
~/Castle/Cellar
[mission 8] $ gsh check
```

```
~/Castle/Cellar
.21878_spider_16 .27627_spider_2
                                                                               5191_bat_5
                                                                                                  .7737_spider_17
                                       .2302_spider_35
                                                           .28204_spider_39 .5350_spider_3
                                                                                                  .8833_spider_10
.1152_spider_45
                   .15345_spider_28
                                       .23122_spider_12
                                                           .28360_bat_2
                                                                                .5676_spider_8
                                                                                                  .9694_spider_1
.9818_spider_31
                                                           .29113_spider_20
                                                                               .5750_spider_26
                                                                               .6222_bat_3
6400_bat_2
                                                                                                  .9900_spider_7
barrel_of_apples
                                                           .29250 bat 5
                                                           .30143_spider_4
.14030_spider_15 .18520_spider_23 .25022_spider_9
                                                           .32467_spider_47
                                                                              .659_spider_48
.14213_spider_50 .1867_spider_6
.14711_spider_43 .1985_spider_18
                                       .25286_spider_36
                                                           .41_bat_1
                                                                               .6648_spider_14
                                       .26157_spider_22
                                                           .4388_spider_49
                                                                               .6848_spider_25
                   .20666_spider_13 .27140_spider_44
.21546_spider_46 .2743_spider_34
                                                           .5000_spider_42
.5013_spider_40
                                                                               .695_spider_27
.7706_spider_37
.1473_spider_21
.14757_bat_4
~/Castle/Cellar
[mission 9] $ rm .*spider*
~/Castle/Cellar
[mission 9] $ gsh check
     Congratulations !
                                    From now on, the ``ls`` command will automatically show a "/" character at the end of directories.
     ||:::::' __-!oo @.!-._'-
||:::::-!()oo @!()@.-'_.
||:-'.6$@.& ()$%-'o.'\U||
                     _.-o _.l`
       -.!a%()a'a_%-
       ._'-.@.
=[ '-._.-\U/.-
    ||=[ ----|
|| --- ]=||
```

```
~/Castle/Great_hall
[mission 12] $ cd
[mission 12] $ cd Castle/Main_tower/First_floor/
~/Castle/Main_tower/First_floor
[mission 12] $ ls
painting_FqPRQyuO painting_ryCNzRkD painting_WdTxFlKz Second_floor/
~/Castle/Main_tower/First_floor
[mission 12] $ ls -l
total 16
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kali kali 1055 Feb 24 2017 painting_FqPRQyuO
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kali kali 1455 Jan 5 2004 painting_ryCNzRkD
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kali kali 1503 May 18 1988 painting_WdTxFlKz
drwxrwxr-x 3 kali kali 4096 Apr 22 16:02 Second_floor/
~/Castle/Main_tower/First_floor
[mission 12] $ cp painting_WdTxFlKz ~/Forest/Hut/Chest/
~/Castle/Main_tower/First_floor
[mission 12] $ gsh check
Congratulations, mission 12 has been successfully completed!
[ progress was saved in /home/kali/gameshell-save.sh ]
```

```
~/Castle/Main tower/First floor
[mission 13] $ cal 1913
       January
                               February
                                                         March
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
           1 2 3 4
 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
                        2 3 4 5 6 7 8
                                                 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 9 10 11 12 13 14 15
                                                9 10 11 12 13 14 15
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 16 17 18 19 20 21 22
                        23 24 25 26 27 28
                                                 23 24 25 26 27 28 29
26 27 28 29 30 31
                                                 30 31
       April
                                 May
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
        1 2 3 4 5
       8 9 10 11 12
                        4 5 6 7 8 9 10 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
13 14 15 16 17 18 19 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 29 30
         July
                                August
                                                       September
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
                                                  1 2 3 4 5 6
6 7 8 9 10 11 12 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 27 28 29 30 31 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 28 29 30
                        31
      October
                               November
                                                        December
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
                                                     1 2 3 4 5 6
                                             1
      7 8 9 10 11 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
                                                  7 8 9 10 11 12 13
 5 6
                       9 10 11 12 13 14 15 14 15 16 17 18 19 20
12 13 14 15 16 17 18
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 21 22 23 24 25 26 27
26 27 28 29 30 31
                        23 24 25 26 27 28 29 28 29 30 31
                         30
~/Castle/Main_tower/First_floor
[mission 13] $ gsh check
What was the day of the week for the 01-18-1913?
  1 : Monday
  2 : Tuesday
  3 : Wednesday
  4 : Thursday
  5 : Friday
  6 : Saturday
  7 : Sunday
Your answer: 6
Congratulations, mission 13 has been successfully completed!
[ progress was saved in /home/kali/gameshell-save.sh ]
```

```
~/Castle/Main_tower/First_floor

[mission 14] $ alias la='ls -A'

~/Castle/Main_tower/First_floor

[mission 14] $ gsh check

Congratulations, mission 14 has been successfully completed!

[ progress was saved in /home/kali/gameshell-save.sh ]
```

```
~/Castle/Main_tower/First_floor
[mission 15] $ cd

~
[mission 15] $ cd Forest/Hut/Chest/

~/Forest/Hut/Chest
[mission 15] $ nano journal.txt

~/Forest/Hut/Chest
[mission 15] $ gsh check

Congratulations, mission 15 has been successfully completed!
[ progress was saved in /home/kali/gameshell-save.sh ]
```

```
~/Castle/Cellar [mission 17] $ cd .Lair_of_the_spider_queen\ JXamgMwmQXYIriIO bwBnamlnMAdYPtUV/
~/Castle/Cellar/.Lair_of_the_spider_queen JXamgMwmQXYIriIO bwBnamlnMAdYPtUV [mission 17] $ la 
vwuWUtKECWhxxqus_spider_queen_jjIrglrhRWAnMGaN xDoBhXIXXstLOhvY_baby_bat_xfNDrjRaLGLlnuGf 
~/Castle/Cellar/.Lair_of_the_spider_queen JXamgMwmQXYIriIO bwBnamlnMAdYPtUV [mission 17] $ rm vwuWUtKECWhxxqus_spider_queen_jjIrglrhRWAnMGaN ù 
rm: cannot remove 'ù': No such file or directory 
~/Castle/Cellar/.Lair_of_the_spider_queen JXamgMwmQXYIriIO bwBnamlnMAdYPtUV [mission 17] $ gsh check 
Perfect, it took you only 15 seconds to complete this mission! 
Congratulations, mission 17 has been successfully completed! 
[ progress was saved in /home/kali/gameshell-save.sh ]
```

```
~/Castle/Cellar/.Lair_of_the_spider_queen JXamgMwmQXYIriIO bwBnamlnMAdYPtUV
[mission 18] $ xeyes
^C

~/Castle/Cellar/.Lair_of_the_spider_queen JXamgMwmQXYIriIO bwBnamlnMAdYPtUV
[mission 18] $ xeyes6
[1] 28484

~/Castle/Cellar/.Lair_of_the_spider_queen JXamgMwmQXYIriIO bwBnamlnMAdYPtUV
[mission 18] $ gsh check

Congratulations, mission 18 has been successfully completed!

[ progress was saved in /home/kali/gameshell-save.sh ]
```

```
~/Castle/Cellar/.Lair_of_the_spider_queen JXamgMwmQXYIriIO bwBnamlnMAdYPtUV
[mission 19] $ flarigo & flarigo & flarigo & gsh check
[2] 29215
[3] 29216
[4] 29217
[1] Done
Let's have a look:
                                               xeyes
                                    .'.:.'.
-=:o:=-
'.':'.'
[3]- Done
[4]+ Done
                                               flarigo
                                               flarigo
Great, that looked good!
[ progress was saved in /home/kali/gameshell-save.sh ]
```

<u>Purtroppo per mancanza di tempo, devo fermarmi al livello 20, davvero un peccato, ho comunque dato il</u> massimo sul task 2 (attacco brute-force SSH) e sul benchmark superato con 24 domande corrette su 25.

Durante l'esercizio abbiamo incontrato i seguenti comandi:

pwd: mostra il percorso completo della directory corrente, utile per orientarsi durante la navigazione.

cd: permette di cambiare directory, sia spostandosi all'interno di sottocartelle che tornando indietro (es. cd ..).

Is: elenca il contenuto di una cartella, mostrando file e sottodirectory.

mkdir: crea una nuova cartella.

touch: crea file vuoti o aggiorna la data di modifica di file esistenti.

mv: sposta o rinomina file e cartelle.

cp: copia file da una posizione all'altra.

rm: elimina file o directory.

echo: stampa messaggi a schermo o scrive testo dentro un file.

cat: visualizza il contenuto di un file.

head e tail: servono per leggere rispettivamente l'inizio o la fine di un file.

wc: conta righe, parole o caratteri all'interno di un file (es. wc -l per contare le righe).

grep: cerca stringhe o pattern all'interno di un file.

sort: ordina alfabeticamente o numericamente le righe di un file.

uniq: elimina righe duplicate consecutive, spesso usato con sort.

find: cerca file o cartelle all'interno del filesystem.

chmod: modifica i permessi di un file, ad esempio rendendolo eseguibile.

gsh check: <u>comando specifico del gioco GameShell</u> per verificare se la missione è stata completata correttamente.

Conclusione:

L'attività ha permesso di prendere confidenza con l'uso pratico della shell, allenando la logica e la precisione

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