

**CSE 221:Algorithm
Assignment (SET A)
Level: Medium**

Submission Deadline: December 1st, 2018
Total Marks : 10

[Name of group]
[Name and ID of all group members]

Instructions: A problem is discussed below. You have to a) **Design, Explain** and **Simulate** the algorithm to solve the problem [7] and b) **Implement** your algorithm to write a java code. Input/output format should be same as described in the problem [3].

Note: Your algorithm should be designed and simulated from the perspective of a computer, not a human being

Question

You have been offered a job as the new road and transportation advisor for Bangladesh. Bangladesh has “ n ” cities. Between any 2 cities it is possible to have a railway track and a road. Railway tracks are bidirectional, meaning if there exists a railway track between city u and city v then you can take a train from u to v as well as from v to u . Similarly, roads are bidirectional, meaning if there exists a road between city u and city v then you can drive from u to v as well as from v to u .

2 cities, u and v are called railway-connected if it is possible to travel between u and v using railway tracks.

2 cities, u and v are called road-connected if it is possible to travel between u and v using roads.

The transportation network is called balanced if for all pairs of cities u, v : u, v are both railway-connected and road-connected.

Initially, there are n cities and no roads or railways in Bangladesh’s inter city transportation network. You will be given q instructions asking you to build either a railway track or a road between 2 cities. After each instruction, you must report whether the transportation network is balanced or not.

Input format

The first line of input will contain 2 integers, n and q . q lines will follow. Each line will contain 3 space-separated integers in one of the following formats:

1 u v : build a railway track between u and v

2 u v : build a road between u and v

Output format

You must print q lines after each q instructions. The i th line contains an answer to the question whether the transport network is balanced after the i th instruction. If it is **balanced** print "YES" (without quotes) otherwise print "NO" (without quotes)

Sample Input:	Sample Output:
5 8 1 1 2 1 2 3 2 1 3 2 1 2 1 3 4 2 2 5 1 4 5 2 1 4	 NO NO NO YES NO NO NO YES

Explanation of Sample Input/Output:

There are 5 cities and 8 constructing instructions.

After the 1st construction cities 1 and 2 are railway-connected but are not road-connected, so the network is not balanced. Same for 2nd and 3rd construction. After the 4th construction the network is balanced as for all pairs of cities u, v u and v are road-connected and railway-connected. After the 5th, 6th and 7th constructions cities 3 and 4 are railway-connected but not road connected. After the 8th construction the network is balanced as for all pairs of cities u, v , u and v are road -connected and railway-connected.