

Research questions:

qualitative

- ① In-depth.
- ② How and why
- ③ Open-ended.

quantitative.

- ① numbers.
- ② objective.
- ③ easier to be compared to.

Bias.

publication bias: significant/positive results are more likely to be published.

Reporting bias: produce more positive findings.

confirmation bias: favors an expected result.

Recall bias: misremember sth in the past.

Citation Management.