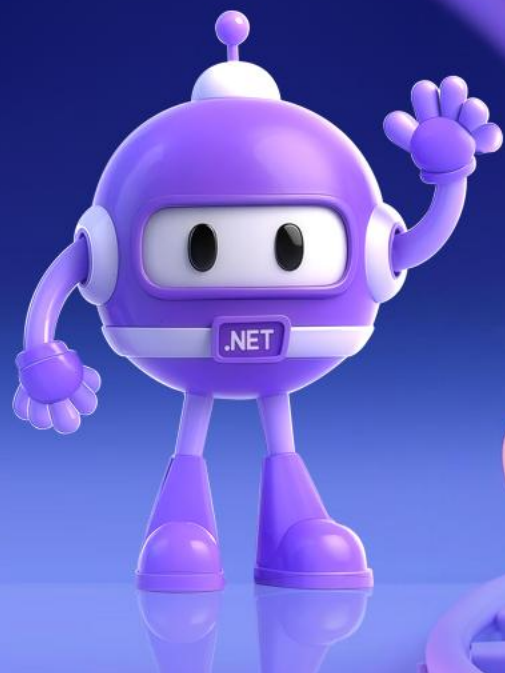


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2025 年 11 月 30 日 | 中国 上海



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# 用.NET拥抱Spec驱动开发



# About Me

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张海



神州数码 资深架构师

公众号 MyIO 作者

现任 Microsoft MVP (开发方向)

.Net Conf China 2022 讲师

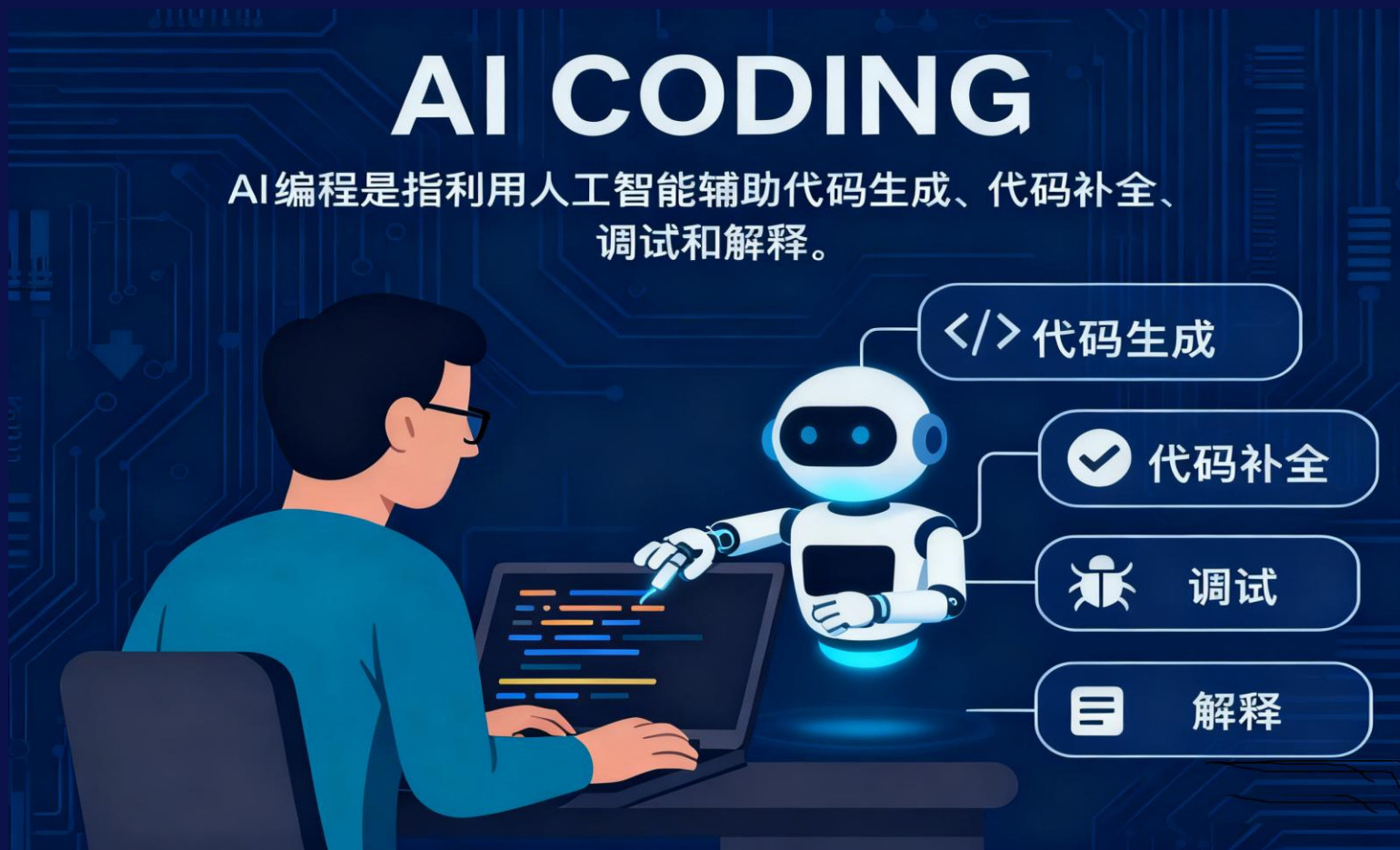




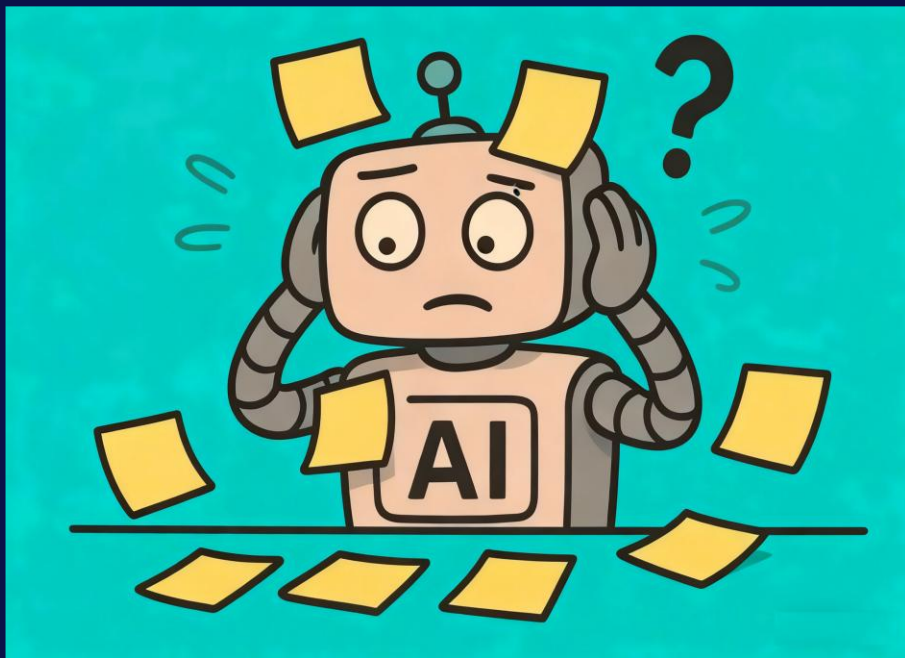
# AI Coding

## AI CODING

AI编程是指利用人工智能辅助代码生成、代码补全、调试和解释。



# 遇到的问题



- 上下文遗忘
- 需求理解偏差
- 工程质量不高

# Spec Driven Development

**“规格/规范驱动开发 (SDD)” 是一种软件开发方法，其中Spec（即对系统应具备功能的正式描述）是整个开发过程的首要依据和核心准则。**

# Spec Driven Development



# KIRO

IDE

## github/spec-kit



🔧 Toolkit to help you get started with Spec-Driven Development

👤 67

Contributors

🔗 407

Issues

💬 239

Discussions

★ 49k

Stars

🔗 4k

Forks

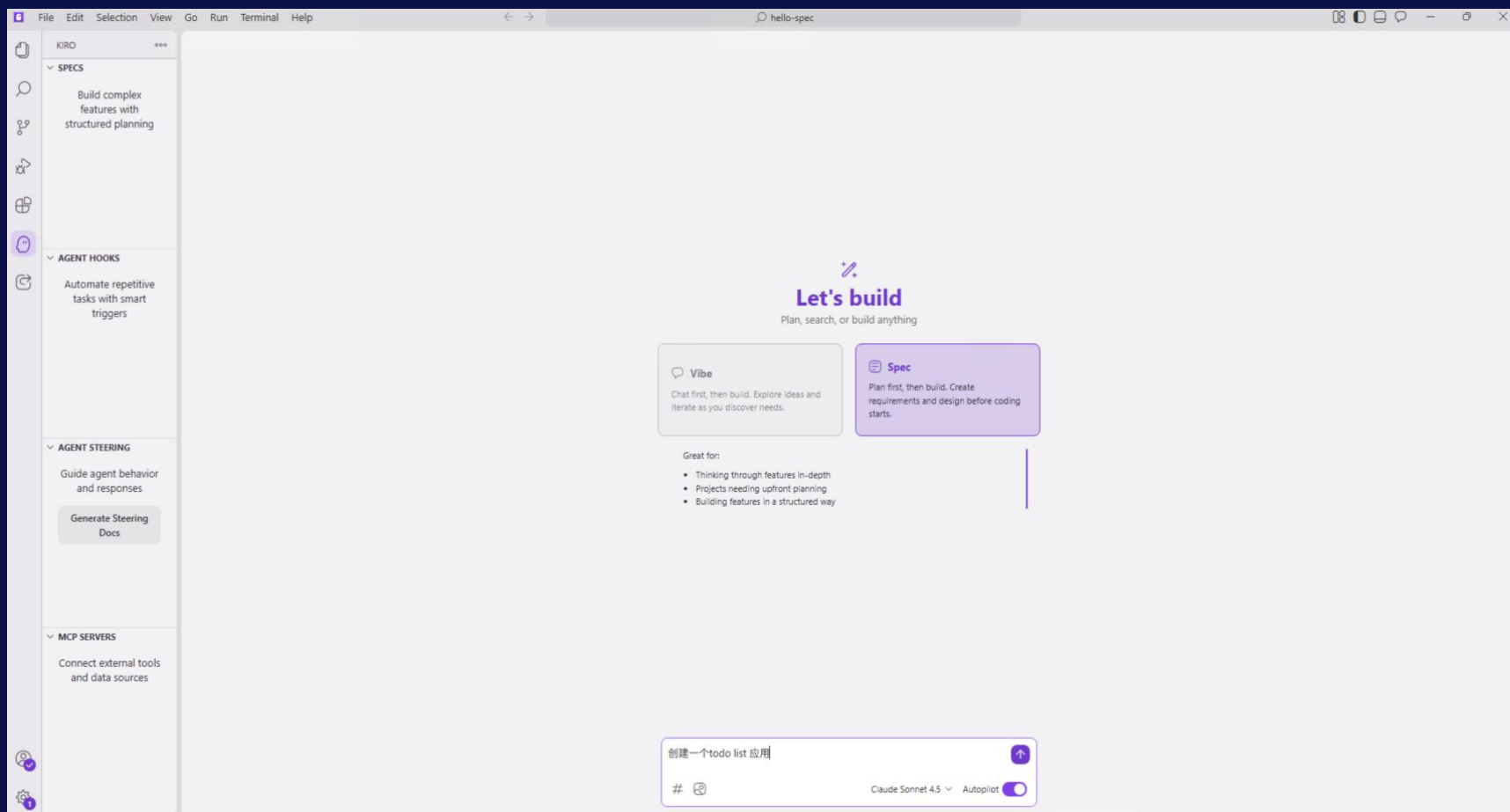


CLI

# Kiro

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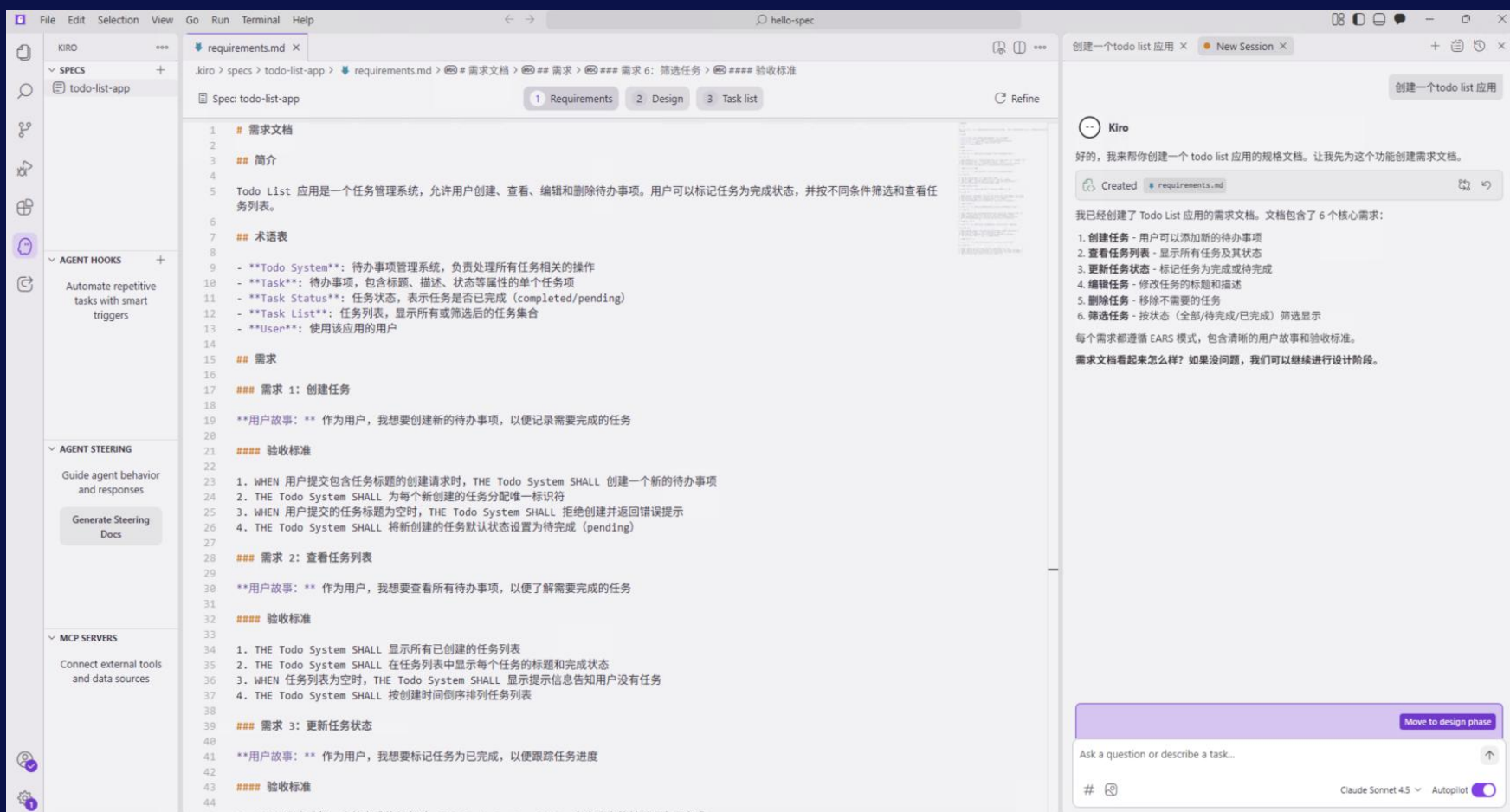




# Kiro

# .NET Conf China 2025

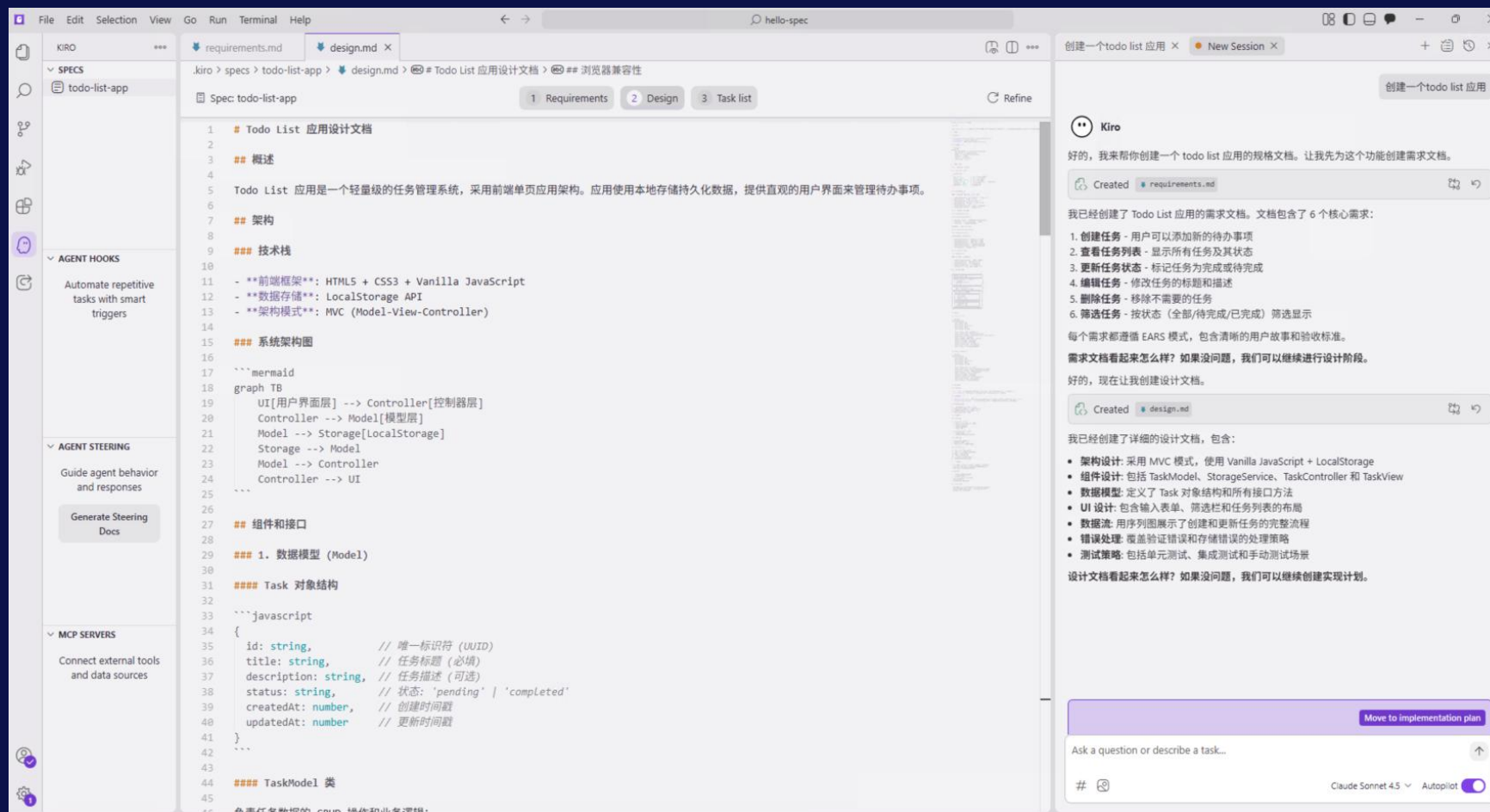
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# Kiro

# .NET Conf China 2025

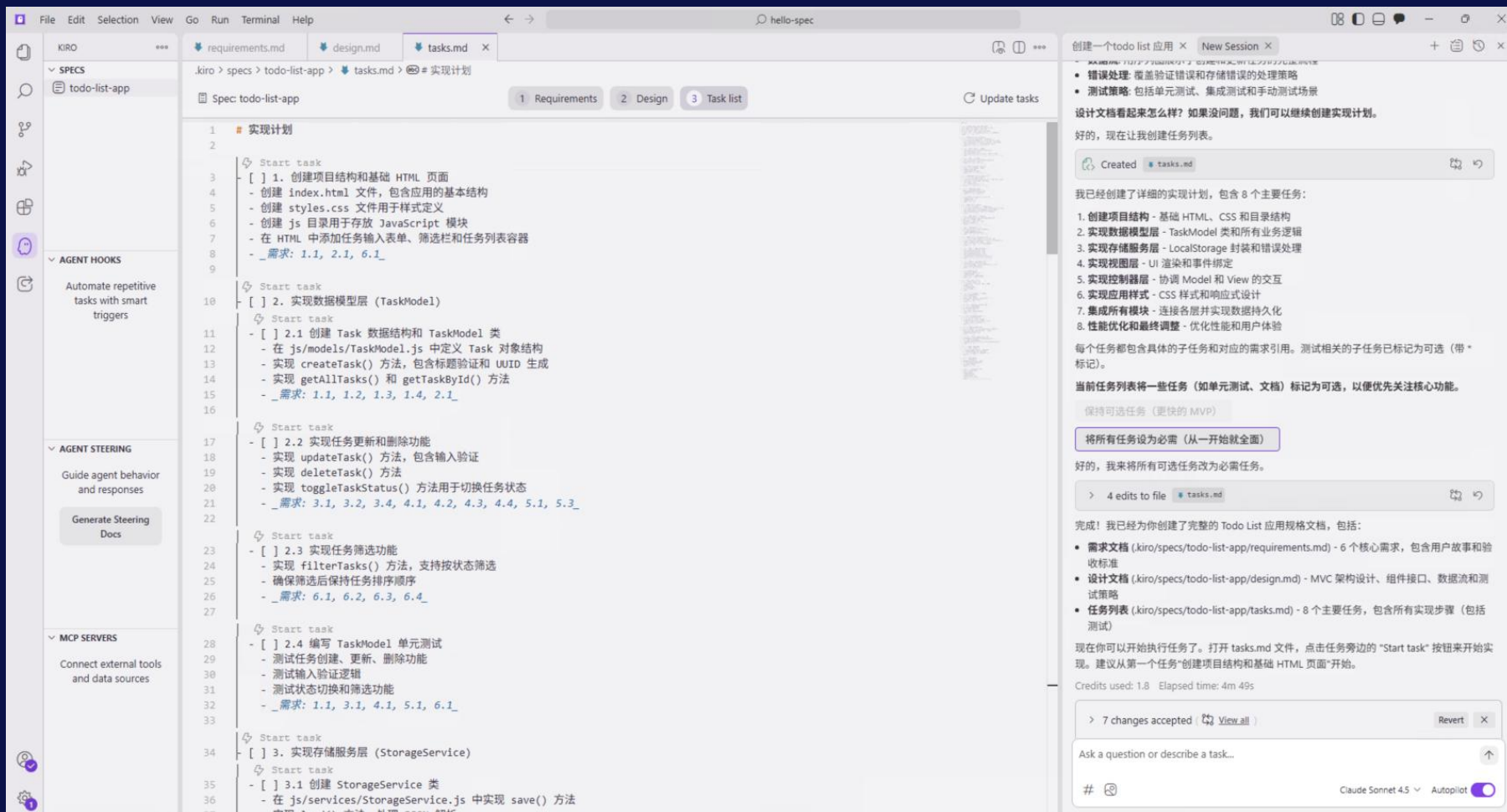
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# Kiro

# .NET Conf China 2025

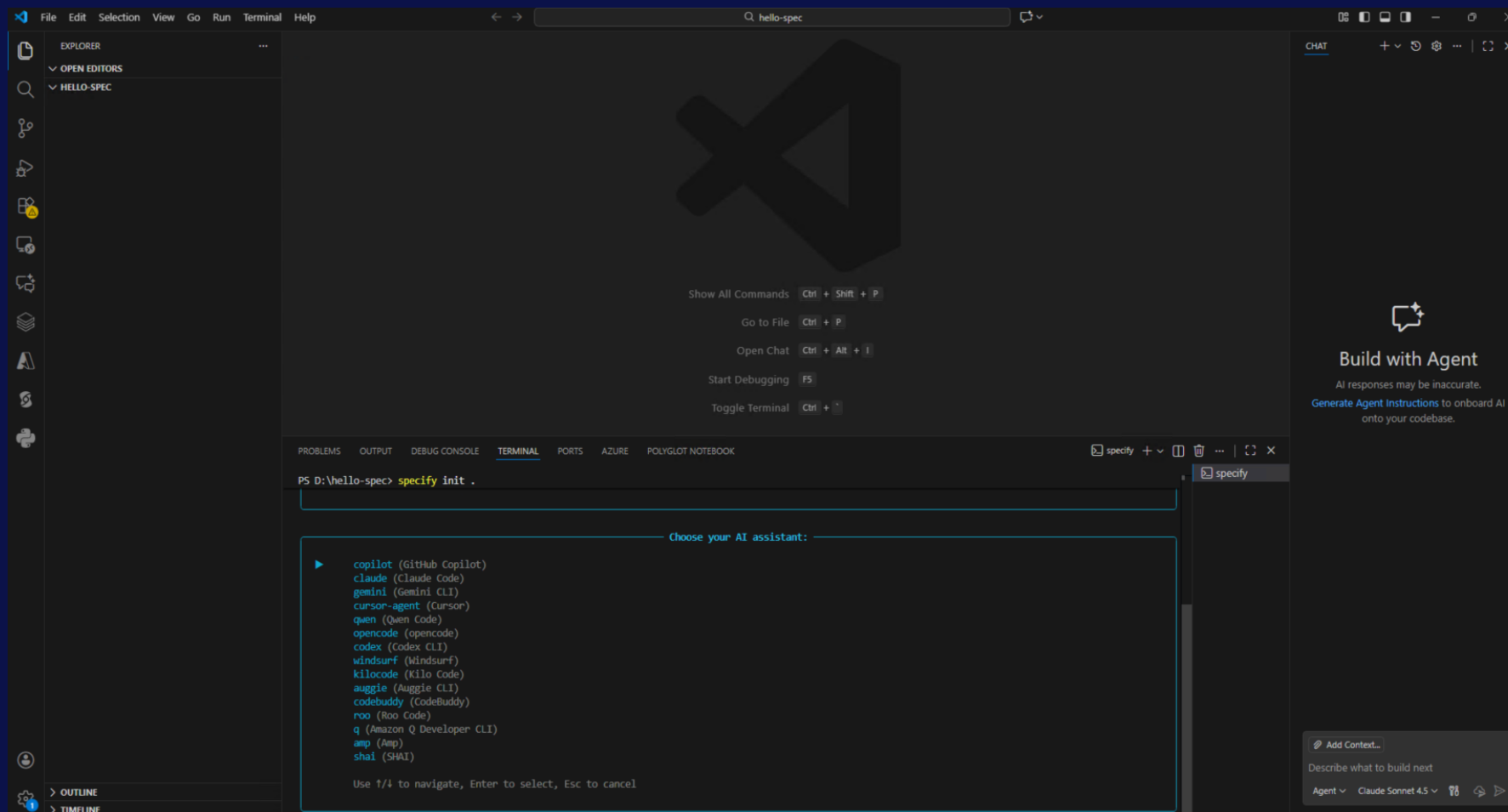
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# Spec Kit

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# Spec Kit

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The screenshot displays the Visual Studio Code editor with the Spec Kit project open. The Explorer pane on the left shows the project structure, including the 'agents' directory with various agent files. The main editor shows the 'speckit.specify.agent.md' file, which contains a description, handoffs, and user input. The terminal pane at the bottom shows the output of the 'specify init' command, which includes a list of next steps and enhancement commands.

```
1 ---
2 description: Create or update the feature specification from a natural language feature description.
3 handoffs:
4   - label: Build Technical Plan
5     agent: speckit.plan
6     prompt: Create a plan for the spec. I am building with...
7   - label: Clarify Spec Requirements
8     agent: speckit.clarify
9     prompt: Clarify specification requirements
10    send: true
11 ---
12
13 ## User Input
14
15 ***text
16 $ARGUMENTS
17 ***
18
19 You MUST consider the user input before proceeding (if not empty).
20
21 ## Outline
22
23 The text the user typed after '/speckit.specify' in the triggering message is the feature description. Assume you always have it
```

PS D:\hello-spec> specify init .

Next Steps

1. You're already in the project directory!
2. Start using slash commands with your AI agent:
  - 2.1 /speckit.constitution - Establish project principles
  - 2.2 /speckit.specify - Create baseline specification
  - 2.3 /speckit.plan - Create implementation plan
  - 2.4 /speckit.tasks - Generate actionable tasks
  - 2.5 /speckit.implement - Execute implementation

Enhancement Commands

Optional commands that you can use for your specs (improve quality & confidence)

- o /speckit.clarify (optional) - Ask structured questions to de-risk ambiguous areas before planning (run before /speckit.plan if used)
- o /speckit.analyze (optional) - Cross-artifact consistency & alignment report (after /speckit.tasks, before /speckit.implement)
- o /speckit.checklist (optional) - Generate quality checklists to validate requirements completeness, clarity, and consistency (after /speckit.plan)

Build with Agent

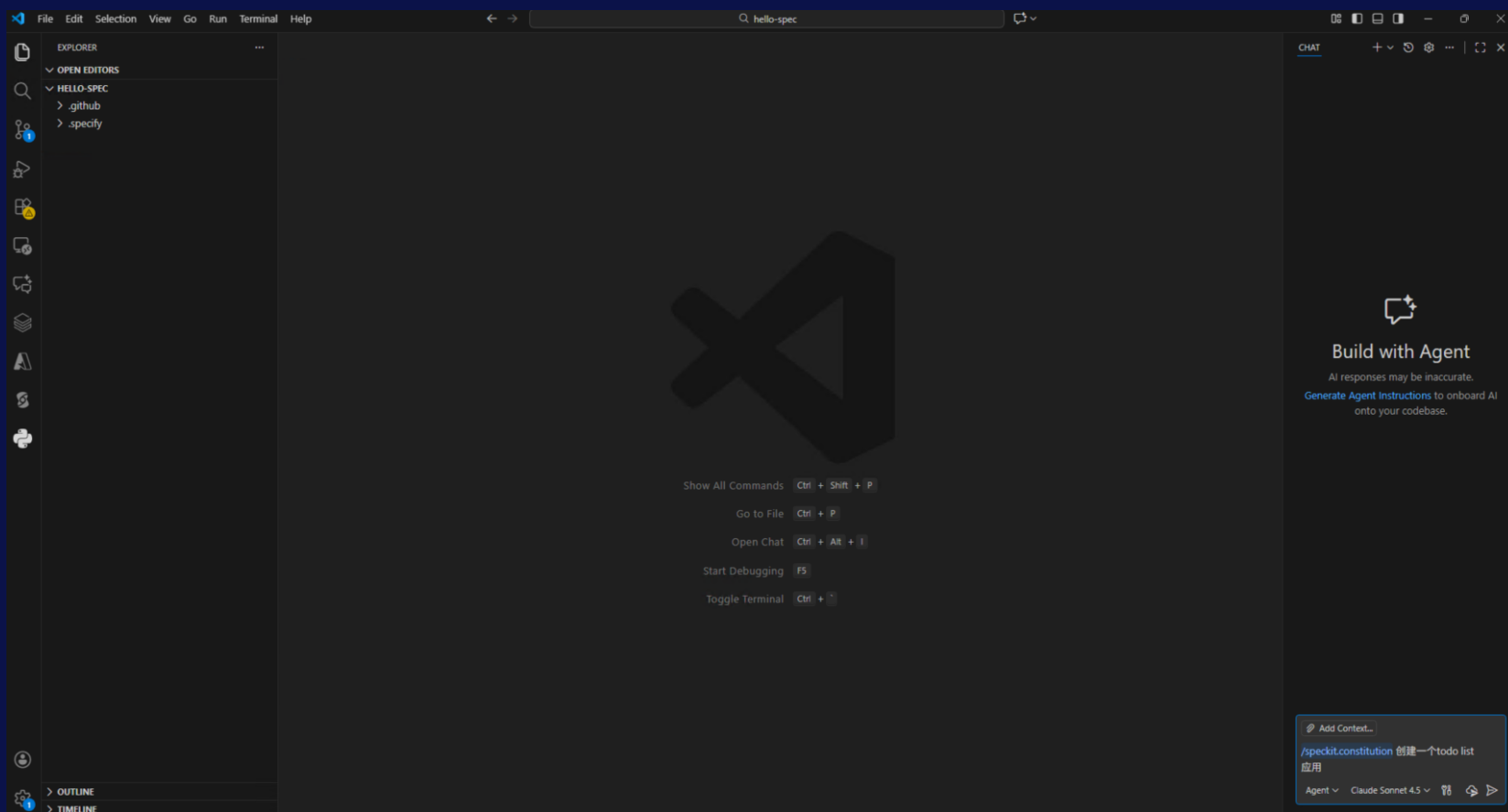
AI responses may be inaccurate.  
Generate Agent Instructions to onboard AI onto your codebase.



# Spec Kit

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# Spec Kit

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The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with the 'constitution.md' file open. The file contains a structured document for a 'Todo List Application Constitution'. The document includes sections for 'SYNC IMPACT REPORT', 'Version: 1.0.0 (Initial constitution)', 'Ratification Date: 2025-11-18', 'Last Amended: 2025-11-18', 'Modified Principles', 'Added Sections', 'Removed Sections', 'Templates Status', 'Follow-up TODOs', and 'Core Principles'. The 'Core Principles' section is expanded, showing three main principles: 'I. User-First Design (NON-NEGOTIABLE)', 'II. Data Persistence & Integrity', and 'III. Quality Standards'. The 'User-First Design' principle states that every feature must be justified by a concrete user need documented in user stories. The 'Data Persistence & Integrity' principle states that all todo data must be reliably persisted with zero data loss tolerance. The 'Quality Standards' principle states that all features must be testable and deliverable as MVP. The document also includes a 'Suggested Commit Message' and a 'PROCEED FROM SPECKIT.CONSTITUTION' section.

```
1 <!--  
2 SYNC IMPACT REPORT  
3 =====  
4 Version: 1.0.0 (Initial constitution)  
5 Ratification Date: 2025-11-18  
6 Last Amended: 2025-11-18  
7  
8 Modified Principles:  
9 - N/A (Initial version)  
10  
11 Added Sections:  
12 - Core Principles (5 principles: User-First Design, Data Persistence, Test-First Development, Simplicity & Performance, Accessibility)  
13 - Quality Standards  
14 - Development Workflow  
15 - Governance  
16  
17 Removed Sections:  
18 - N/A (Initial version)  
19  
20 Templates Status:  
21 [x] plan-template.md - Reviewed, compatible with constitution principles  
22 [x] spec-template.md - Reviewed, aligns with user-first requirements  
23 [x] tasks-template.md - Reviewed, supports test-first workflow  
24  
25 Follow-up TODOs:  
26 - None  
27 -->  
28  
29 # Todo List Application Constitution  
30  
31 ## Core Principles  
32  
33 ### I. User-First Design (NON-NEGOTIABLE)  
34 Every feature MUST be justified by a concrete user need documented in user stories. Features without clear user value are prohibited.  
35  
36 **Rules:**  
37 - All features start with "As a user, I want..." scenarios in spec.md  
38 - User stories MUST include Given-When-Then acceptance criteria  
39 - Each story MUST be independently testable and deliverable as MVP  
40 - UI/UX MUST prioritize simplicity: completing a task should take <5 seconds  
41 - User data is sacred - no data loss, ever  
42  
43 **Rationale:** Todo list applications live or die by user experience. Complexity kills adoption. Users need confidence their tasks are  
44 safe and accessible.  
45  
46 ### II. Data Persistence & Integrity  
47 All todo data MUST be reliably persisted with zero data loss tolerance. The system MUST handle offline scenarios gracefully.
```

# Spec Kit

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File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

specmd U X

specs > 001-todo-list-app > specmd > # Feature Specification: Todo List Application

```
1 # Feature Specification: Todo List Application
2
3 **Feature Branch**: `001-todo-list-app`
4 **Created**: 2025-11-18
5 **Status**: Draft
6 **Input**: User description: "创建一个todo list 应用"
7
8 ## User Scenarios & Testing *(mandatory)*
9
10 ### User Story 1 - Create and View Tasks (Priority: P1)
11
12 As a user, I want to create tasks and view my task list so that I can track what I need to do.
13
14 **Why this priority**: This is the core functionality of any todo list application. Without the ability to create and view tasks, the
15 application has no value. This forms the MVP.
16
17 **Independent Test**: Can be fully tested by creating multiple tasks and verifying they appear in the list with all entered details
18 intact. Delivers immediate value as a basic task tracker.
19
20 **Acceptance Scenarios**:
21
22 1. **Given** the application is open, **When** I create a new task with a title "Buy groceries", **Then** the task appears in my task
23 list with the correct title
24 2. **Given** I have created 5 tasks, **When** I view my task list, **Then** all 5 tasks are displayed in the order they were created
25 3. **Given** the application is empty, **When** I view the task list, **Then** I see a helpful message indicating no tasks exist
26 4. **Given** I create a task, **When** I close and reopen the application, **Then** the task is still visible (data persists)
27
28 ---
29
30 ### User Story 2 - Complete and Delete Tasks (Priority: P2)
31
32 As a user, I want to mark tasks as complete and delete tasks I no longer need so that I can manage my task list effectively.
33
34 **Why this priority**: Once users can create tasks, they need to manage task lifecycle. Completing and deleting are essential operations
35 that make the todo list practical for daily use.
36
37 **Independent Test**: Can be tested by creating tasks, marking some as complete, deleting others, and verifying the list updates
38 correctly. Delivers value by allowing users to maintain a clean, current task list.
39
40 **Acceptance Scenarios**:
41
42 1. **Given** I have a task "Buy groceries", **When** I mark it as complete, **Then** the task shows a visual indicator of completion (e.
43 g., strikethrough or checkmark)
44 2. **Given** I have completed and uncompleted tasks, **When** I view the list, **Then** I can distinguish between completed and pending
45 tasks
46 3. **Given** I have a task "Old task", **When** I delete it, **Then** the task is removed from the list permanently
47 4. **Given** I have marked a task as complete, **When** I close and reopen the application, **Then** the task remains marked as complete
```

CHAT

Application Construction

- ✓ **User-First Design**: All features justified by user needs
- ✓ **Data Persistence**: Zero data loss requirements (FR-003, FR-010, SC-007)
- ✓ **Test-First Ready**: Clear acceptance criteria for TDD approach
- ✓ **Simplicity & Performance**: Specific performance targets (SC-003, SC-004, SC-005)
- ✓ **Accessibility**: Keyboard navigation and offline support (FR-015, FR-011)

Next Steps

The specification is **ready for planning**. You can proceed with:

- `/speckit.plan` - Create technical implementation plan
- `/speckit.clarify` - If you need to clarify any requirements (none needed currently)

No clarifications required - all reasonable defaults documented in the Assumptions section!

✓ Completed: Report completion (7/7)

PROCEED FROM SPECKIT.SPECIFY

Build Technical Plan

Clarify Spec Requirements

▼ Todos (7/7)

- ✓ Generate short name for feature
- ✓ Check existing branches & calculate n...
- ✓ Run create-new-feature script
- ✓ Load spec template
- ✓ Generate specification content
- ✓ Validate specification quality

specmd X

/speckitplan

speckit.sp... Claude Sonn... 18 6 ▶

# Spec Kit

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File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

spec.md U storage-api.md U data-model.md U research.md U plan.md U quickstart.md U task-operations.md U

spec > 001-todo-list-app > plan.md > # Implementation Plan: Todo List Application

```
1 # Implementation Plan: Todo List Application
10 Build a single-user todo list application with offline-first architecture. Core features: create, view, complete, delete, and edit tasks
with search/filter capabilities. Must persist data locally, support keyboard navigation, and maintain <500ms load time for 1000+ tasks.
Starting with web platform using vanilla JavaScript/TypeScript for simplicity and performance.
11
12 ## Technical Context
13
14 **Language/Version**: JavaScript ES2020+ with optional TypeScript 5.x for type safety (decision: start vanilla JS)
15 **Primary Dependencies**: Minimal - idb (1KB IndexedDB wrapper), Vitest + Testing Library (dev only)
16 **Storage**: IndexedDB via idb library (scalable to 10k+ tasks)
17 **Testing**: Vitest + Testing Library (resolved in Phase 0 research)
18 **Target Platform**: Modern web browsers (Chrome 90+, Firefox 88+, Safari 14+, Edge 90+)
19 **Project Type**: Web application (single-page, client-only)
20 **Performance Goals**: <500ms load for 1000 tasks, <100ms search/filter, <1s startup, <100ms UI interactions
21 **Constraints**: Offline-capable, <200ms p95 for operations, keyboard navigation required, zero data loss
22 **Scale/Scope**: 10,000+ tasks per user, single-user, local-first with optional future sync
23
24 ## Constitution Check
25
26 *GATE: Must pass before Phase 0 research. Re-check after Phase 1 design.*
27
28 ### I. User-First Design
29 - **Status**: PASS (confirmed post-design)
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS AZURE POLYGLOT NOTEBOOK

```
PS D:\hello-spec> .\specify\scripts\powershell\setup-plan.ps1 -json
Copied plan template to D:\hello-spec\specs\001-todo-list-app\plan.md
{"FEATURE_SPEC": "D:\hello-spec\specs\001-todo-list-app\spec.md", "IMPL_PLAN": "D:\hello-spec\specs\001-todo-list-app\plan.md", "SPECS_DIR": "D:\hello-spec\specs\001-todo-list-app", "BRANCH": "001-todo-list-app", "HAS_GIT": true}
PS D:\hello-spec> .\specify\scripts\powershell\update-agent-context.ps1 -AgentType copilot
INFO: === Updating agent context files for feature 001-todo-list-app ===
INFO: Parsing plan data from D:\hello-spec\specs\001-todo-list-app\plan.md
INFO: Found language: JavaScript ES2020+ (browser-native) or TypeScript 5.x for type safety
INFO: Found framework: Minimal - browser native APIs (LocalStorage, IndexedDB for scale), optional: lightweight UI framework evaluation needed
INFO: Found database: IndexedDB (scalable to 10k+ tasks) with LocalStorage fallback for simple key-value data
INFO: Found project type: Web application (single-page, client-only initially)
INFO: Updating specific agent: copilot
INFO: Updating GitHub Copilot context file: D:\hello-spec\.github\agents\copilot-instructions.md
✓ Created new GitHub Copilot context file

INFO: Summary of changes:
- Added language: JavaScript ES2020+ (browser-native) or TypeScript 5.x for type safety
- Added framework: Minimal - browser native APIs (LocalStorage, IndexedDB for scale), optional: lightweight UI framework evaluation needed
- Added database: IndexedDB (scalable to 10k+ tasks) with LocalStorage fallback for simple key-value data

INFO: Usage: ./update-agent-context.ps1 [-AgentType c|g|n|o|p|c|w|k|a|u|r|c|b|a|s|a|l|q]
✓ Agent context update completed successfully
PS D:\hello-spec>
```

spec/001-todo-list-app/

- spec.md # User :
- plan.md # This I
- research.md # Techn
- data-model.md # Enti
- quickstart.md # Valid
- contracts/
- storage-api.md # S
- task-operations.md # Bi

Performance Targets Established

- App startup: <1s (SC-005)
- Create task: <5s user time (SC-001)
- Toggle complete: <2s user time (SC-002)
- Load 1000 tasks: <500ms (SC-003)
- Search/filter: <100ms (SC-004)
- All operations: <200ms p95

Test Coverage

- Contract tests: 25+ storage API tests
- Integration tests: 36+ user story acceptance tests
- Unit tests: 18+ business logic tests
- Manual validation: 40+ quickstart scenarios

Total: 100+ test cases specified across all layers

Planning complete! All unknowns resolved, architecture defined, contracts written, validation procedures documented. Ready for task breakdown with /speckit.tasks.

PROCEED FROM SPECKIT.PLAN

Create Tasks Create Checklist

> Todos (7/7)

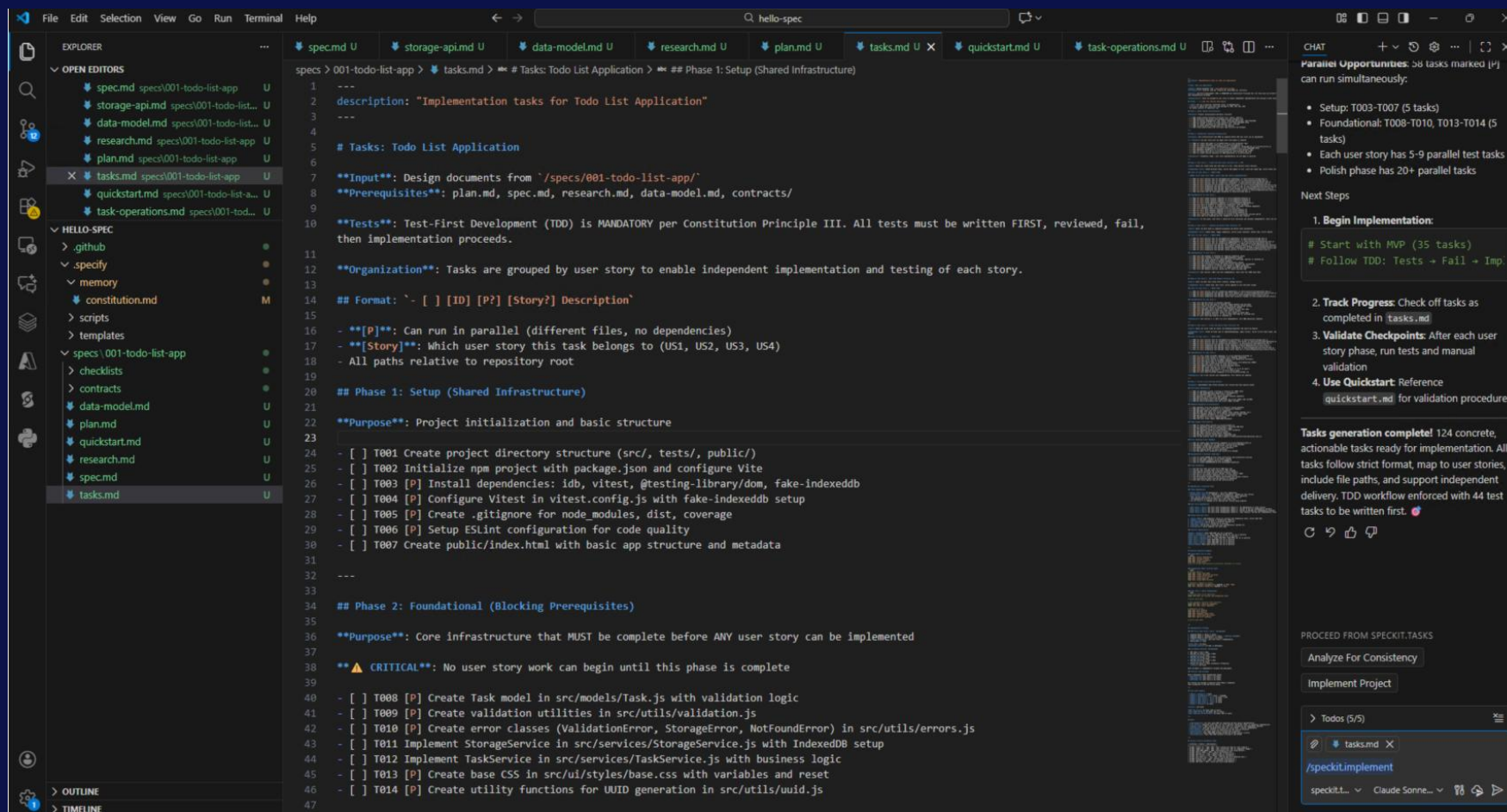
- plan.md X
- /speckit/tasks
- speckit... Claude Sonne...



# Spec Kit

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# SDD 三要素

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## 功能规格说明

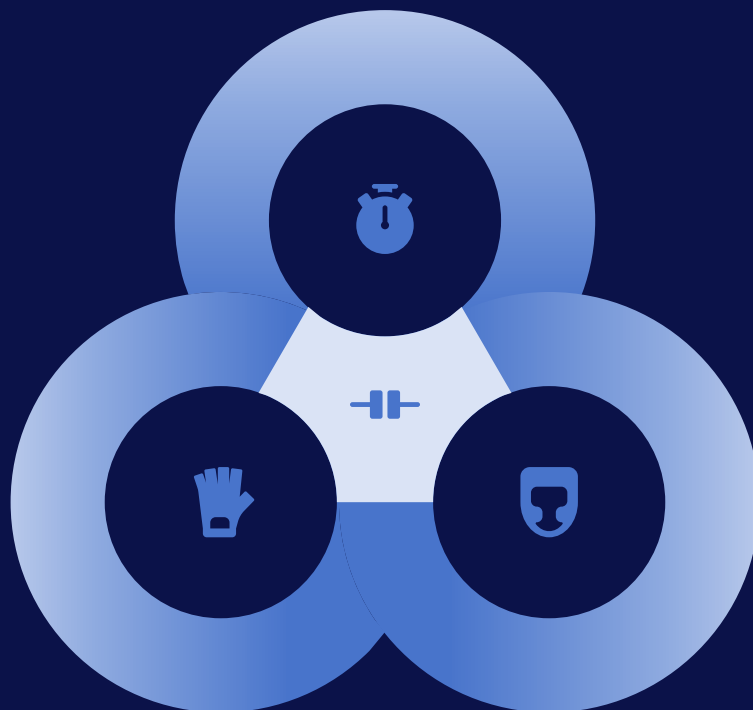
描述需求与架构

## 实施计划

推动迭代任务

## 定制提示词/工具

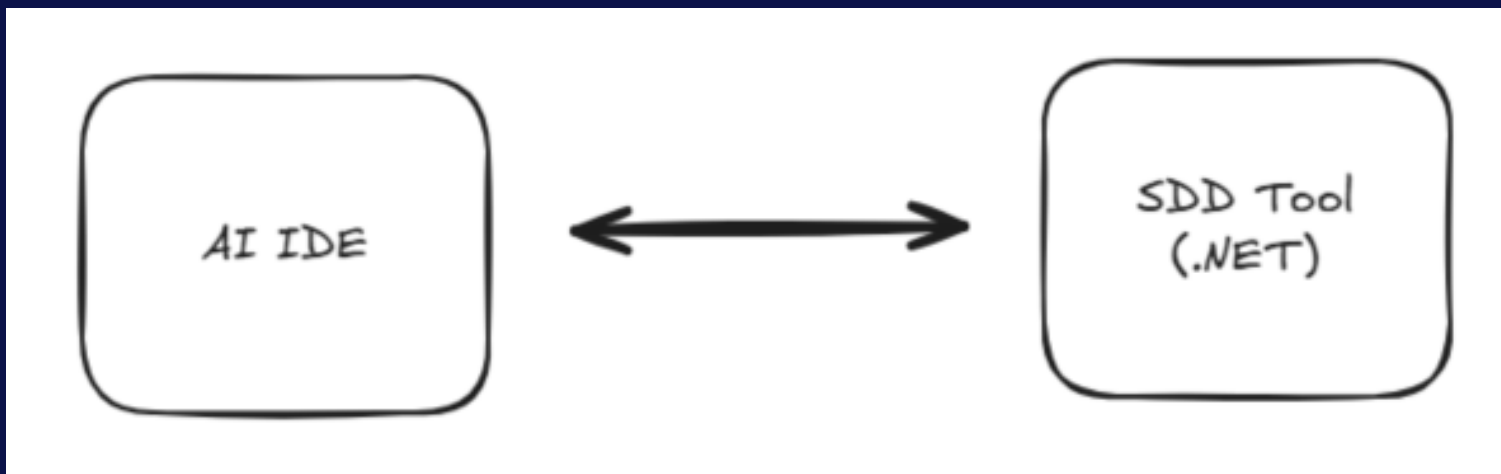
使工作流程规范化



# 用.NET 实现 SDD

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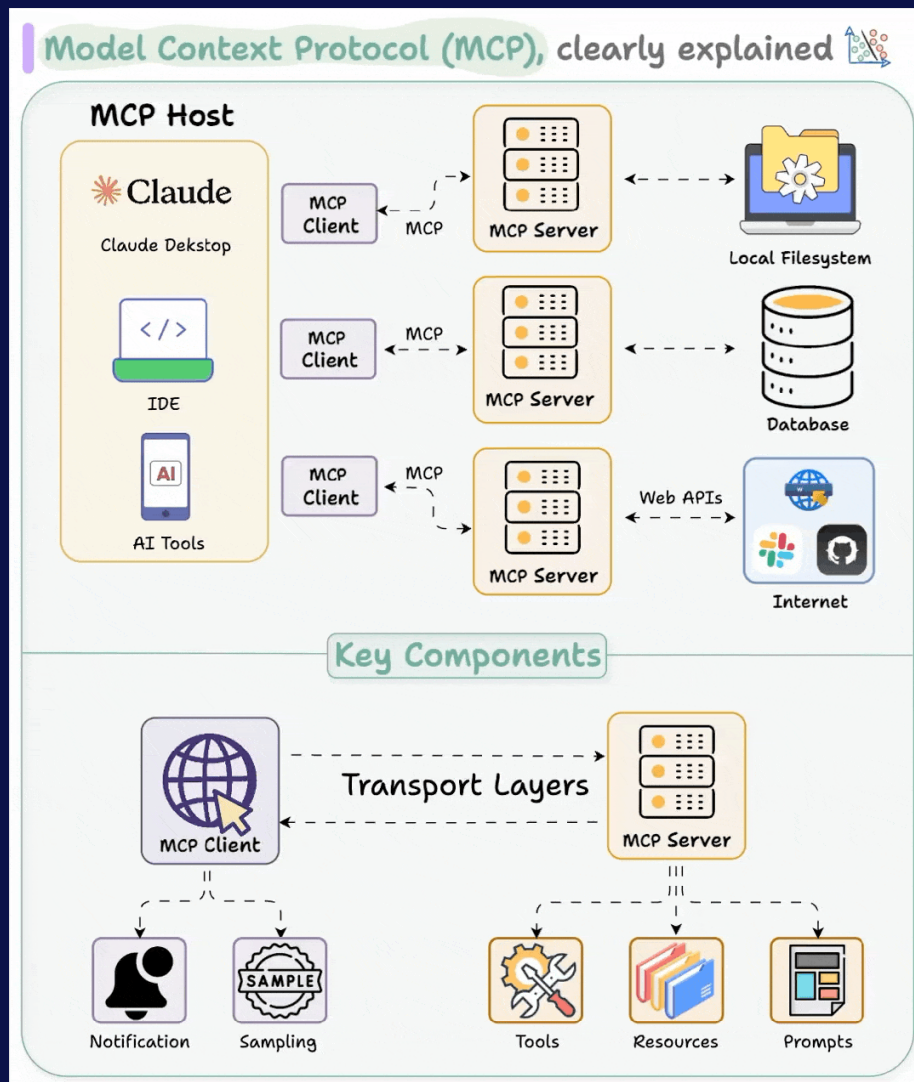
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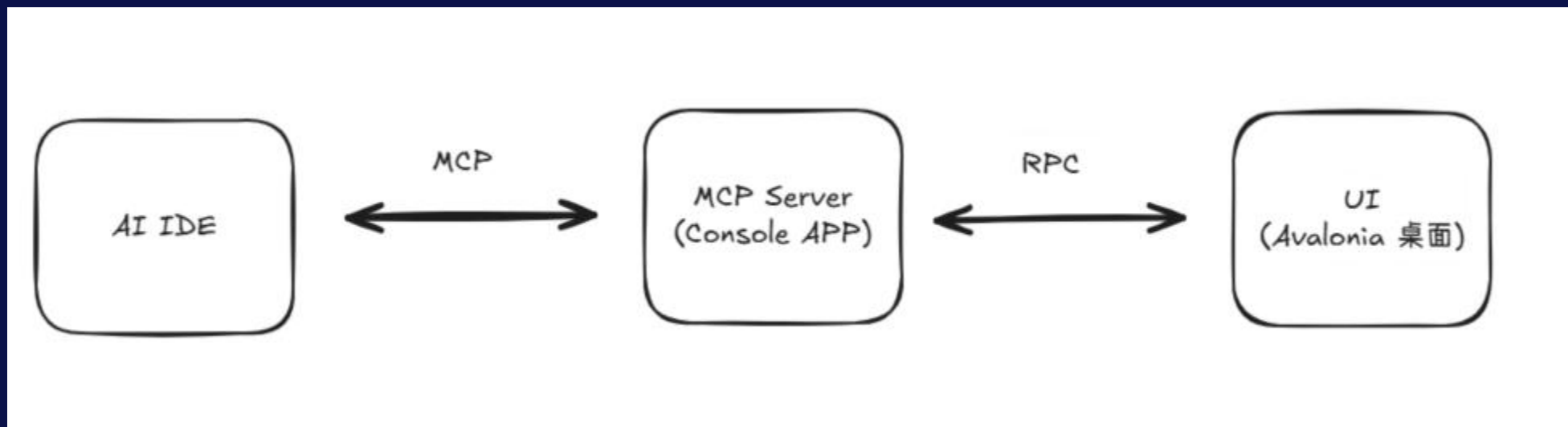
# 用.NET 实现 SDD

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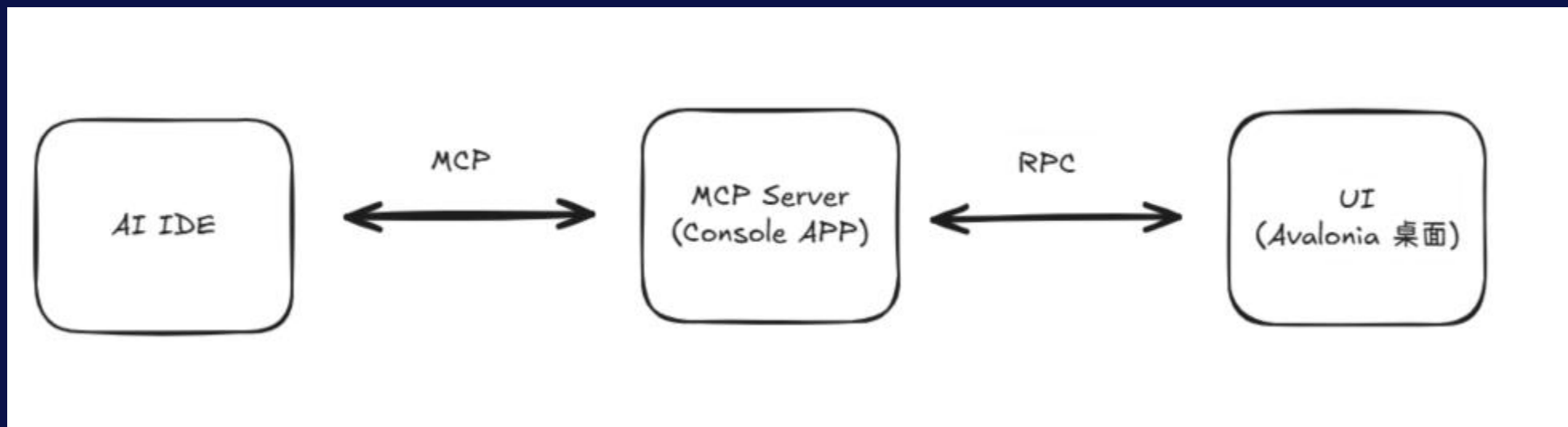
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# 用.NET 实现 SDD



# 用.NET 实现 SDD

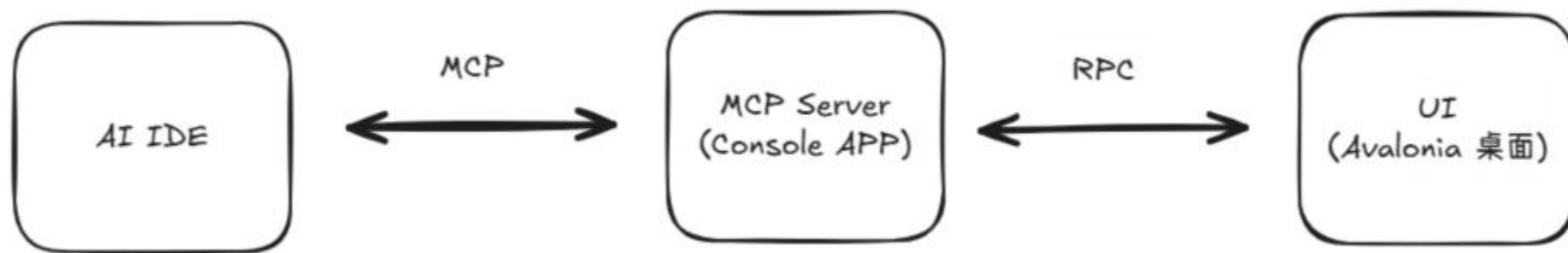


```
// Add the MCP services: the transport to use (stdio) and the services
builder.Services
    .AddSingleton<IWorkflowManager, WorkflowManager>()
    .Services
    .AddMcpServer()
    .WithStdioServerTransport()
    .WithTools<InteractiveTool>();
```

```
[McpServerTool, Description("Interactive feedback collection tool for LLM agents, run dcoder workflow.")]
public async Task<string> InteractiveFeedbackAsync(
    [Description("当前Session指定的根目录, 如果没有提供则使用当前工作空间的根目录")] string rootDirectory)
{
}
```



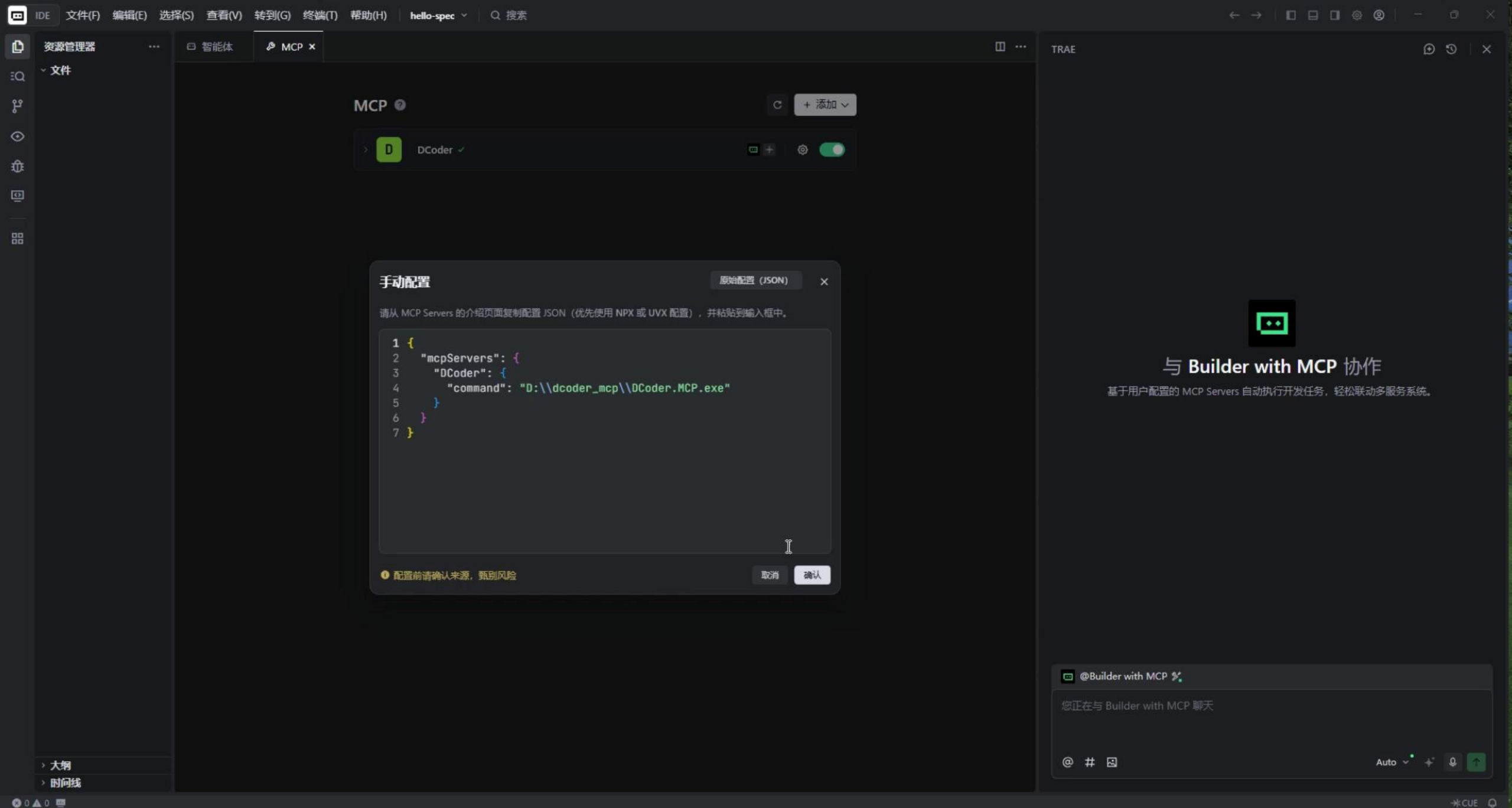
# 用.NET 实现 SDD



```
var startInfo = new ProcessStartInfo
{
    FileName = uiProcessPath,
    Arguments = $"--input=\"{inputFilePath}\" --output=\"{outputFilePath}\"",
    UseShellExecute = false,
    RedirectStandardOutput = true,
    RedirectStandardError = true,
    CreateNoWindow = true
};

Log.Information("Starting UI process with input file: {InputFile}", inputFilePath);

using var process = Process.Start(startInfo);
```



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# THANK YOU