.NET Conf 2022 x Seoul

풀 스택과 <mark>사랑</mark>에 빠질 준비, 되셨나요?



Azure Application Insights

최영선 (yeongsoen.choe@gmail.com)

목차

- 발표자 소개
- Application Insights 소개
- Application Insights 데모

발표자 소개



최영선 (마이크로소프트 CSS) Azure Web Services (Web App, Function APP)

Application Insights

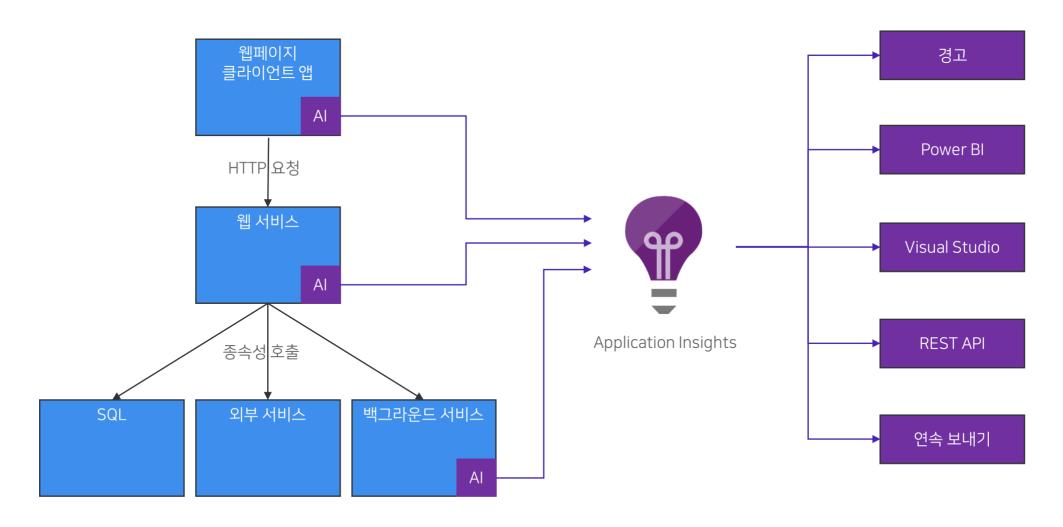
Application Insights 란?

• 개발자 및 DevOps 전문가를 위한 확장 가능한 APM (애플리케이션 성능 관리) 서비스

 성능 이상을 자동으로 감지하고, 문제를 진단하고 사용자가 실제로 앱을 사용하여 수행하는 작업을 파악할 수 있는 강력한 분석 도구

• 온-프레미스, 하이브리드 또는 퍼블릭 클라우드에서 호스팅되는 .NET, Node.js, Java 및 Python을 포함하여 다양한 플랫폼의 앱에서 작동

Application Insights의 작동 방식

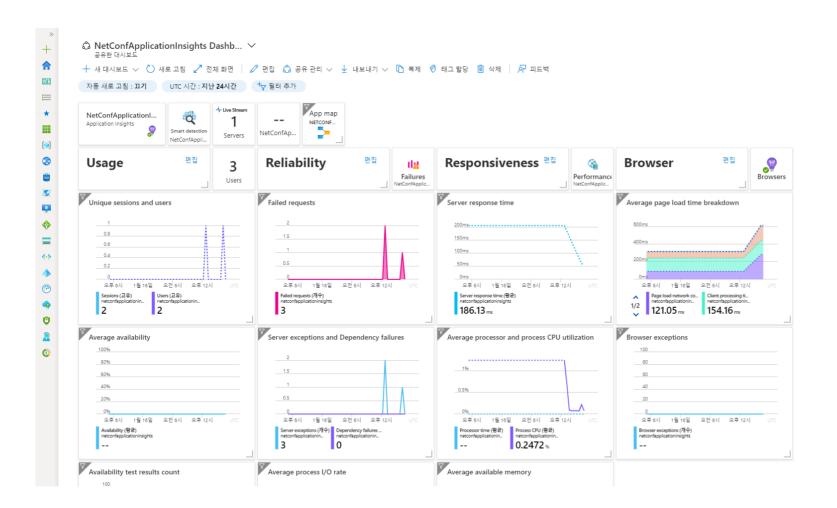


무엇을 모니터링하나요?

- 요청 속도, 응답 시간 및 실패율
- 종속성 비율, 응답 시간 및 실패율
- 예외
- 페이지 보기 및 로드 성능
- 사용자 및 세션 수
- AJAX 호출
- 성능 카운터
- 호스트 진단
- 진단 추적 로그
- 사용자 지정 이벤트 및 메트릭

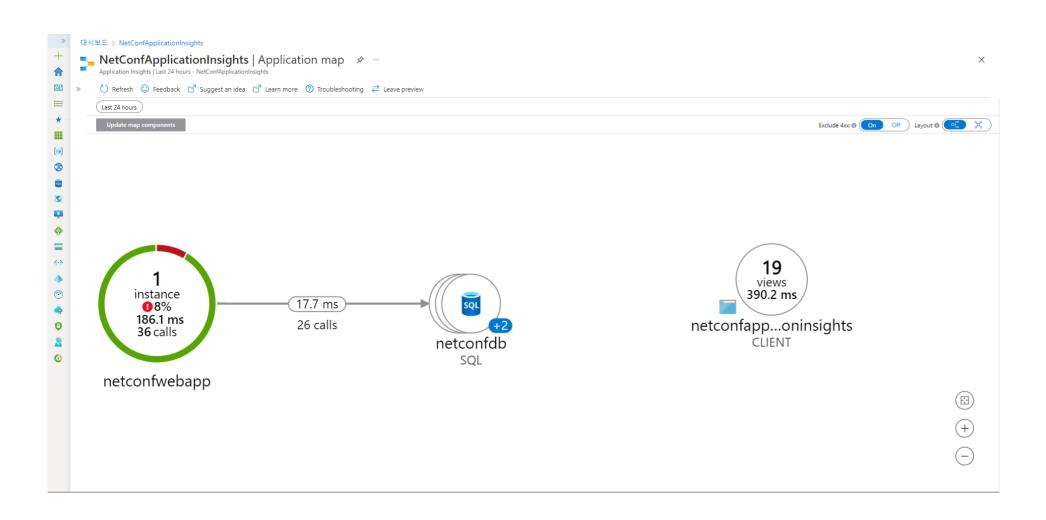
Application Insights 구성요소

대시보드

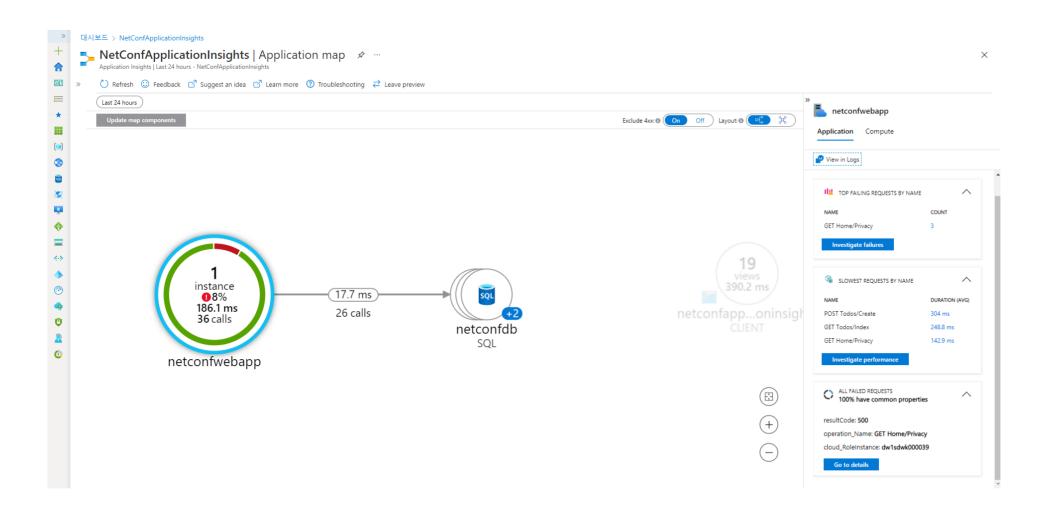


마지막으로 업데이트한 날짜: 몇 초 전

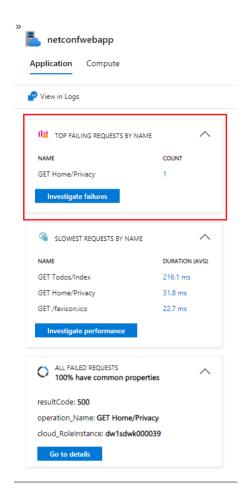
애플리케이션 맵

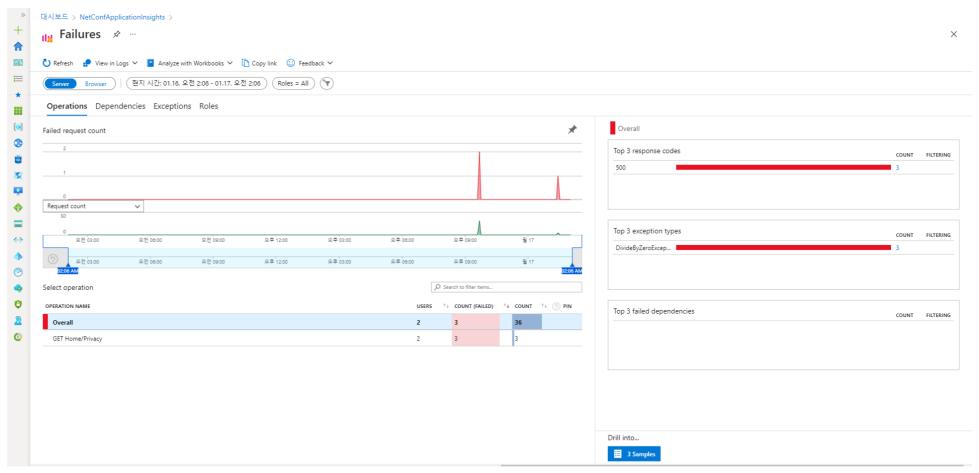


어플리케이션 맵

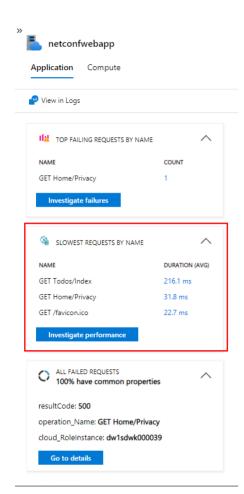


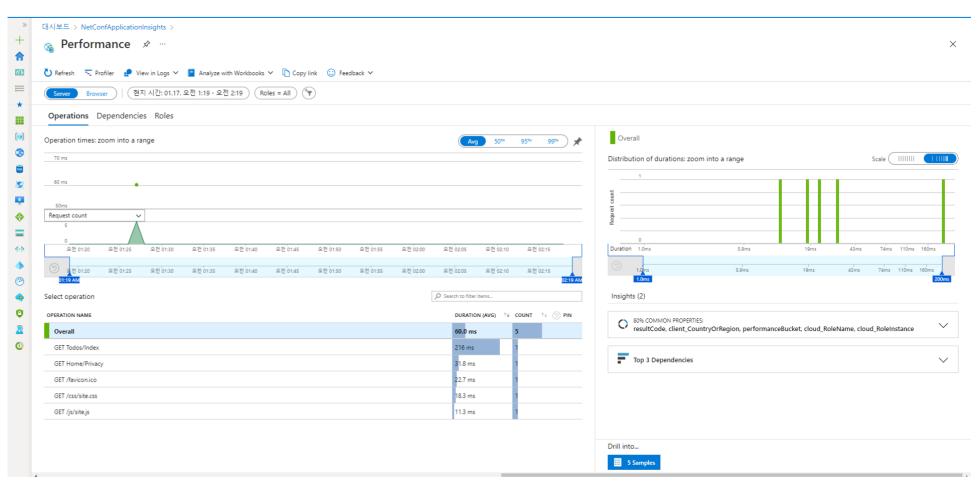
오류조사



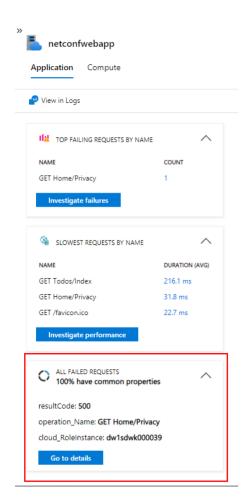


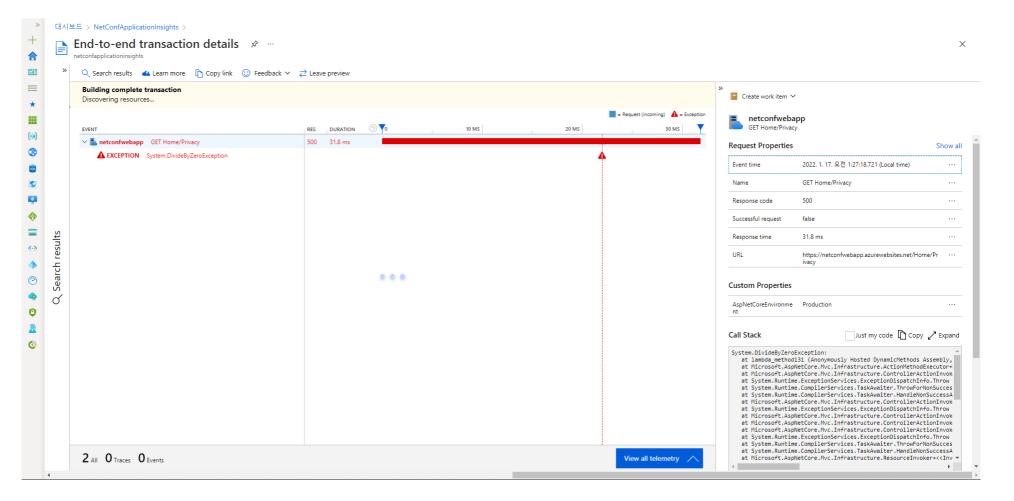
성능조사



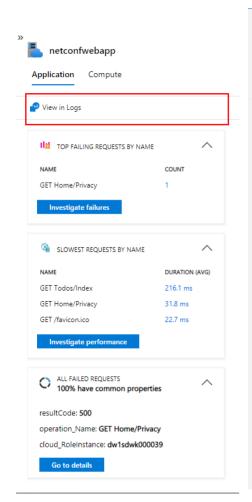


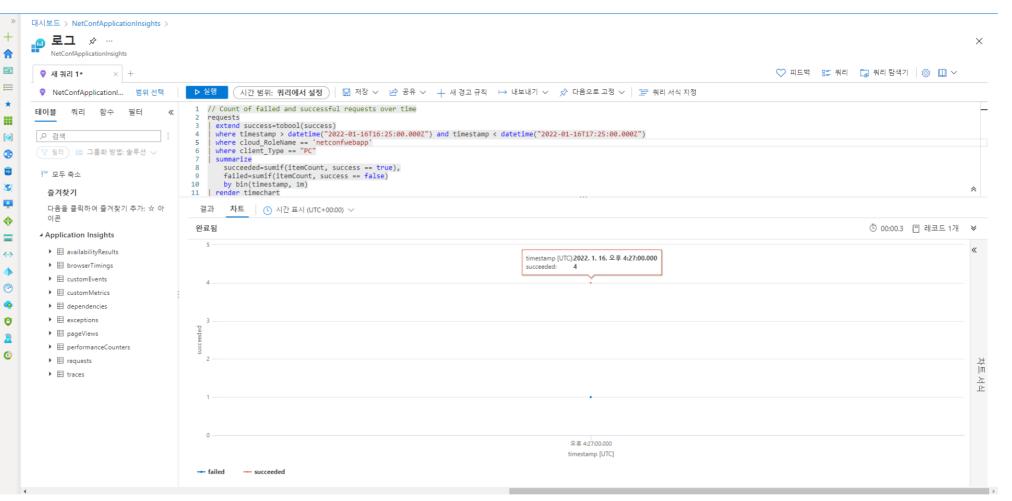
세부 정보로 이동



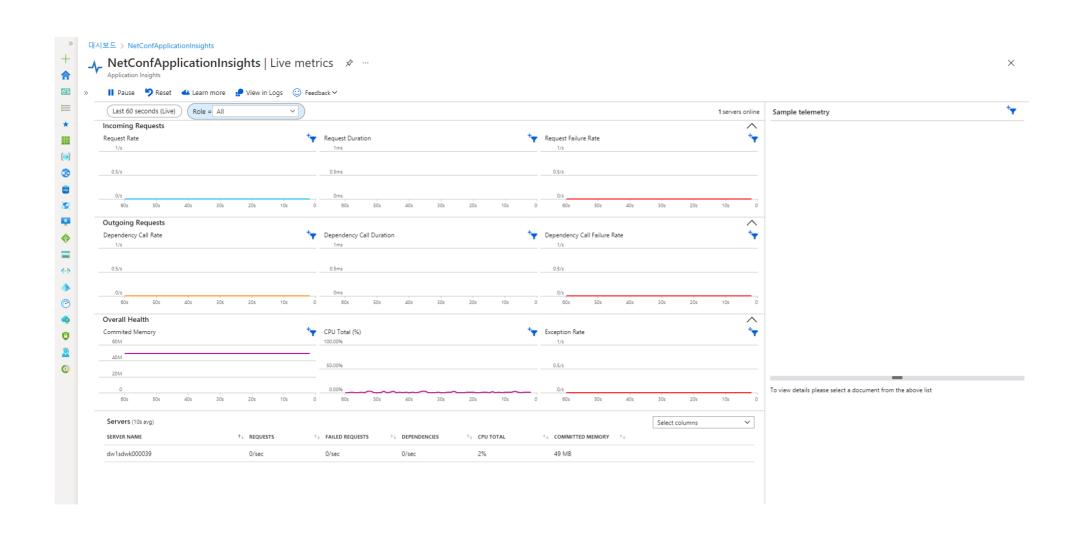


로그 보기

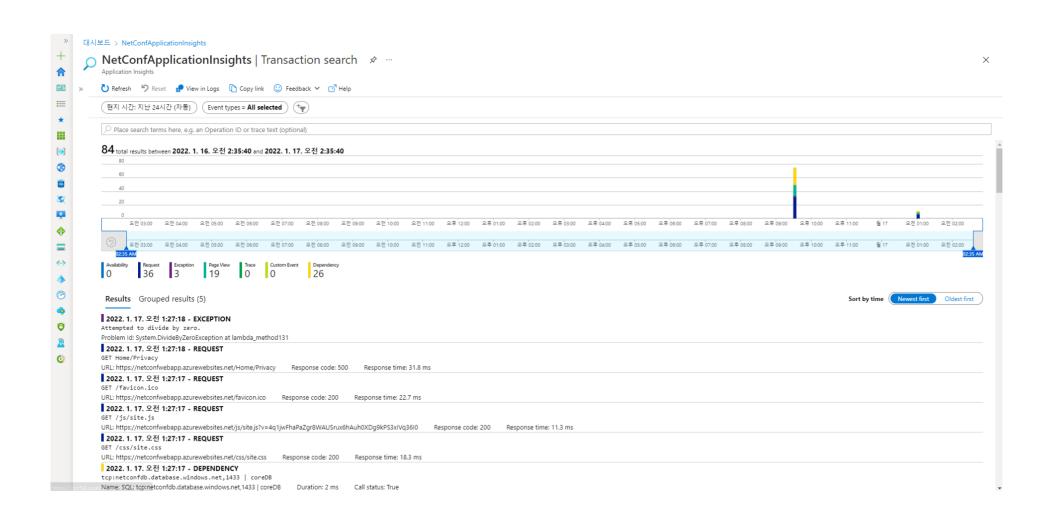




라이브 메트릭



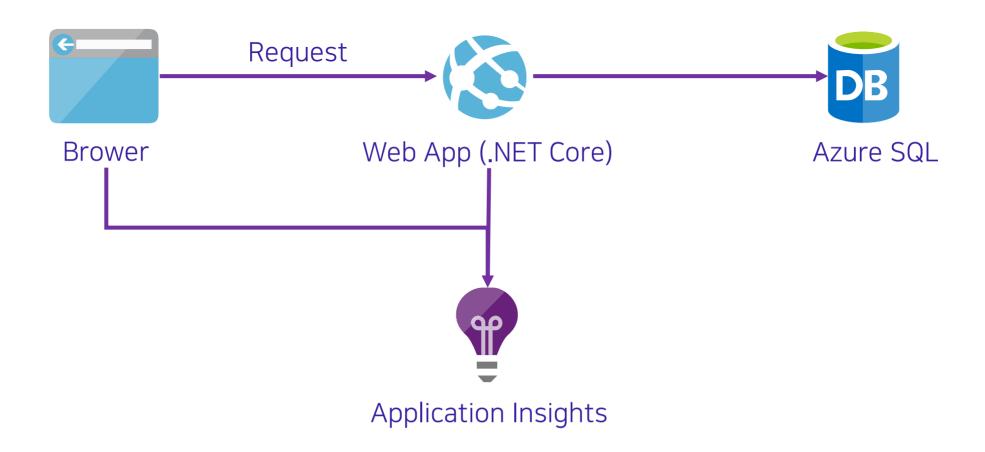
트랜잭션 검사



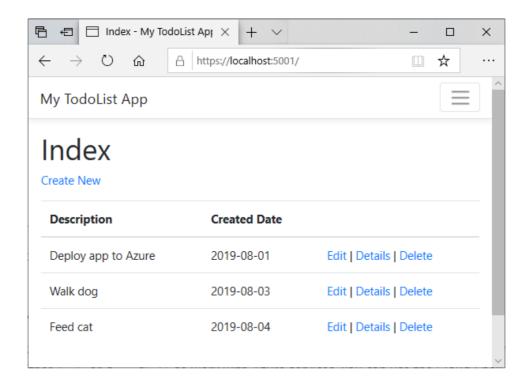
데모

.NET Core application 에서 Application Insights 적용하기

데모 시나리오



WebApp



https://docs.microsoft.com/ko-kr/azure/app-service/tutorial-dotnetcore-sqldb-app?pivots=platform-windows

샘플 애플리케이션 복제

\$ git clone https://github.com/azure-samples/dotnetcoresqldb-tutorial

- \$ cd dotnetcore-sqldb-tutorial
- \$ dotnet tool install -g dotnet-ef
- \$ dotnet ef database update
- \$ dotnet run

리소스 그룹 생성

\$ az group create --name NetConfResourceGroup --location
koreacentral

SQL Database 논리 서버 만들기

\$ az sql server create --name netconfdb --resource-group NetConfResourceGroup --location koreacentral --admin-user sqladmin --admin-password Pa\$\$word

데이터베이스 만들기

\$ az sql db create --resource-group NetConfResourceGroup server netconfdb --name coreDB --service-objective S0

연결 문자열 검색

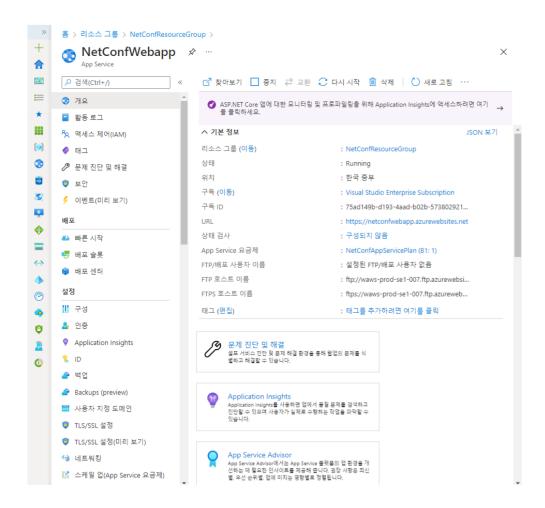
\$ az sql db show-connection-string --client ado.net -server netconfdb --name coreDB

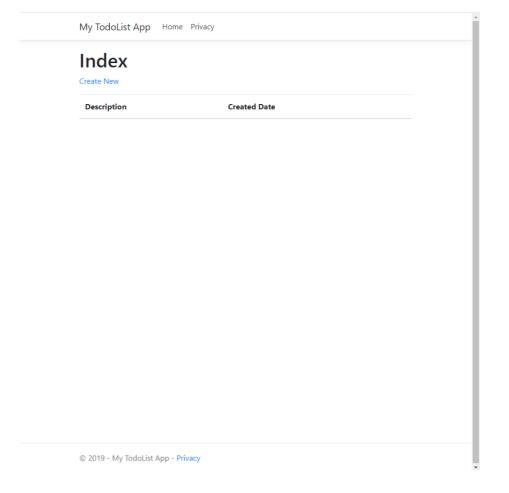
프로덕션 데이터베이스에 연결하도록 앱 구성

프로덕션 데이터베이스로 데이터베이스 마이그레이션 실행

- # Delete old migrations
- \$ rm -r Migrations
- # Recreate migrations with UseSqlServer (see previous snippet)
- \$ dotnet ef migrations add InitialCreate
- # Run migrations
- \$ dotnet ef database update

Application 배포





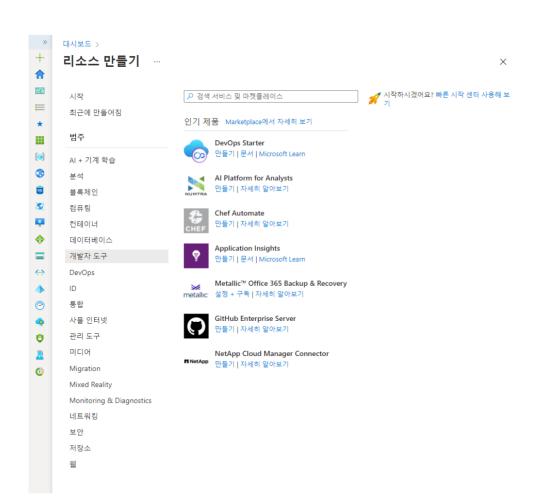


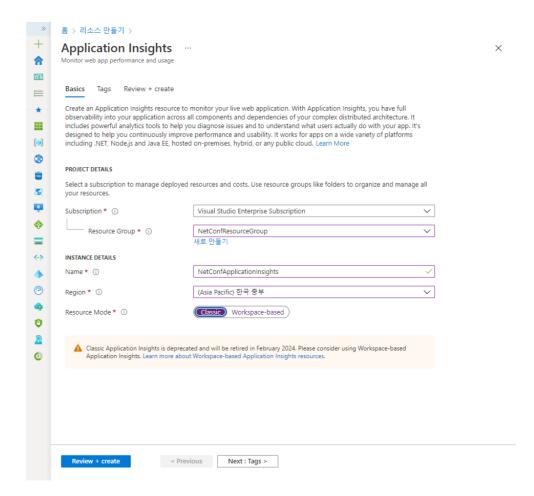
Create New

Description Created Date

Application Insights

Application Insights 생성





서버 원격 분석

1. ApplicatioInsights.AspNetCore package 설치

\$ dotnet add package Microsoft.ApplicationInsights.AspNetCore

```
DotNetCoreSalDb.csproi
      <Project Sdk="Microsoft.NET.Sdk.Web">
        <PropertyGroup>
          <TargetFramework>net5.0</TargetFramework>
        </PropertyGroup>
        <ItemGroup>
          <PackageReference Include="Microsoft.ApplicationInsights.AspNetCore" Version="2.20.0" />
          <PackageReference Include="Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Sqlite" Version="5.0.10" />
          <PackageReference Include="Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer" Version="5.0.10" />
11
12
          <PackageReference Include="Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Tools" Version="5.0.10">
            <PrivateAssets>all</PrivateAssets>
            <IncludeAssets>runtime; build; native; contentfiles; analyzers; buildtransitive</Include</pre>
          </PackageReference>
          <PackageReference Include="Microsoft.Extensions.Logging.AzureAppServices" Version="5.0.10"</pre>
        </ItemGroup>
      </Project>
20
```

2. ConfigureServices() 수정

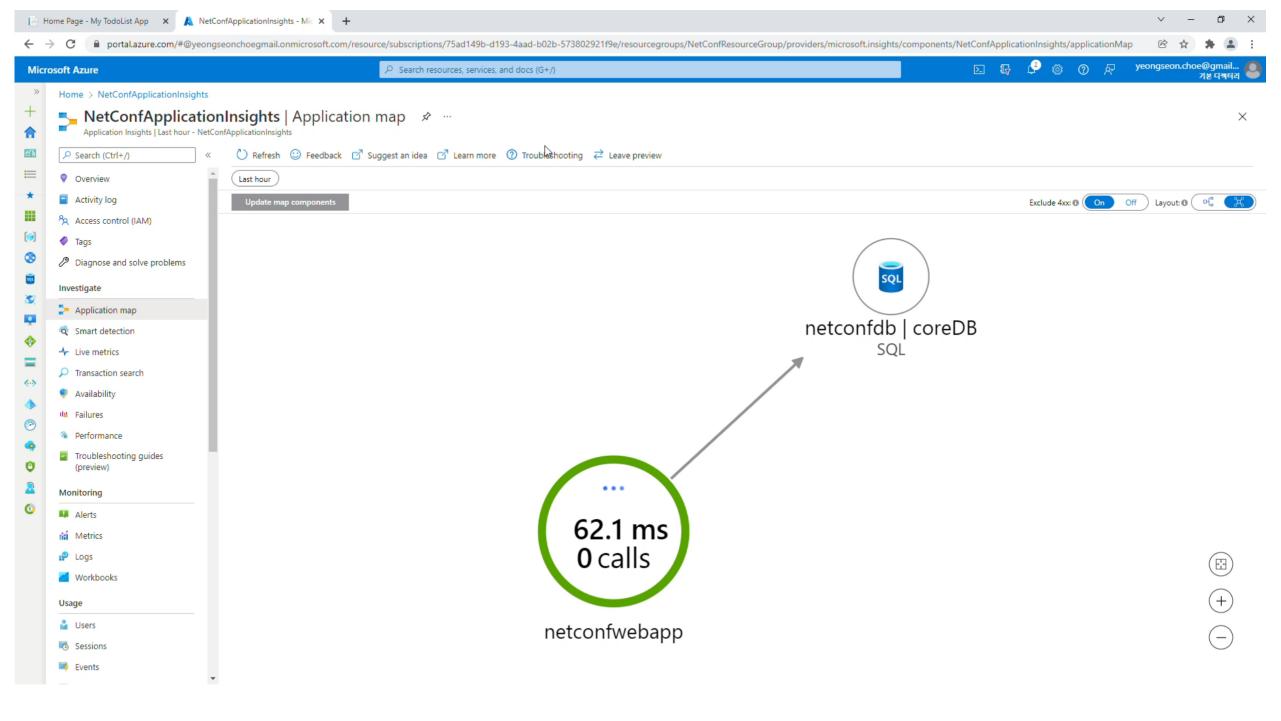
Services.AddApplicationInsightsTelemetry();를 Startup 클래스의 ConfigureServices() 메서드에 추가합니다.

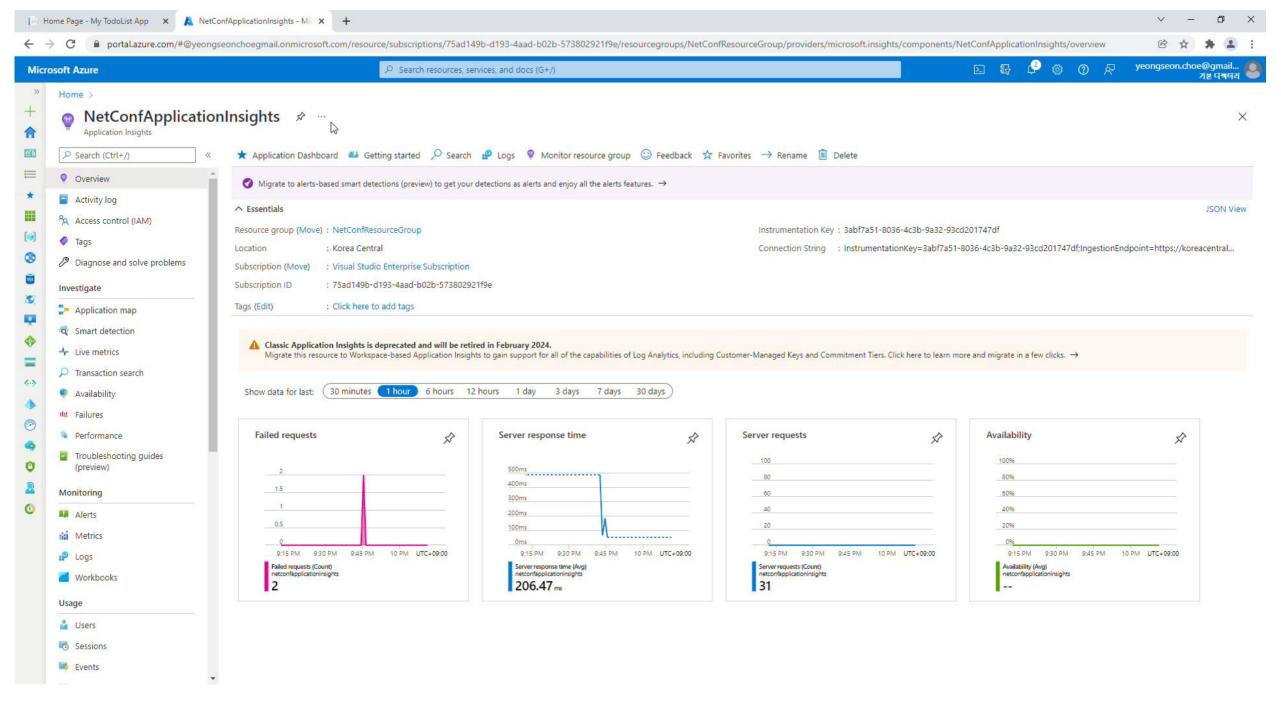
3. InstrumentationKey 추가

application.json에 InstrumentationKey를 추가합니다.

4. Demo 코드 수정

```
Controllers > ♥ HomeController.cs > ...
      namespace DotNetCoreSqlDb.Controllers
           0 references
           public class HomeController : Controller
 11
 12
               0 references
               public IActionResult Index()
 13
                   return View();
 15
 17
               0 references
               public IActionResult Privacy()
                   int number1 = 3000;
                   int number2 = 0;
 21
                   int number3 = (number1 / number2);
 22
                   return View();
 25
```





클라이언트 원격 분석

1. _ViewImports.cshtml에서 다음 injection을 추가

```
Views > F_ViewImports.cshtml

1  @using DotNetCoreSqlDb

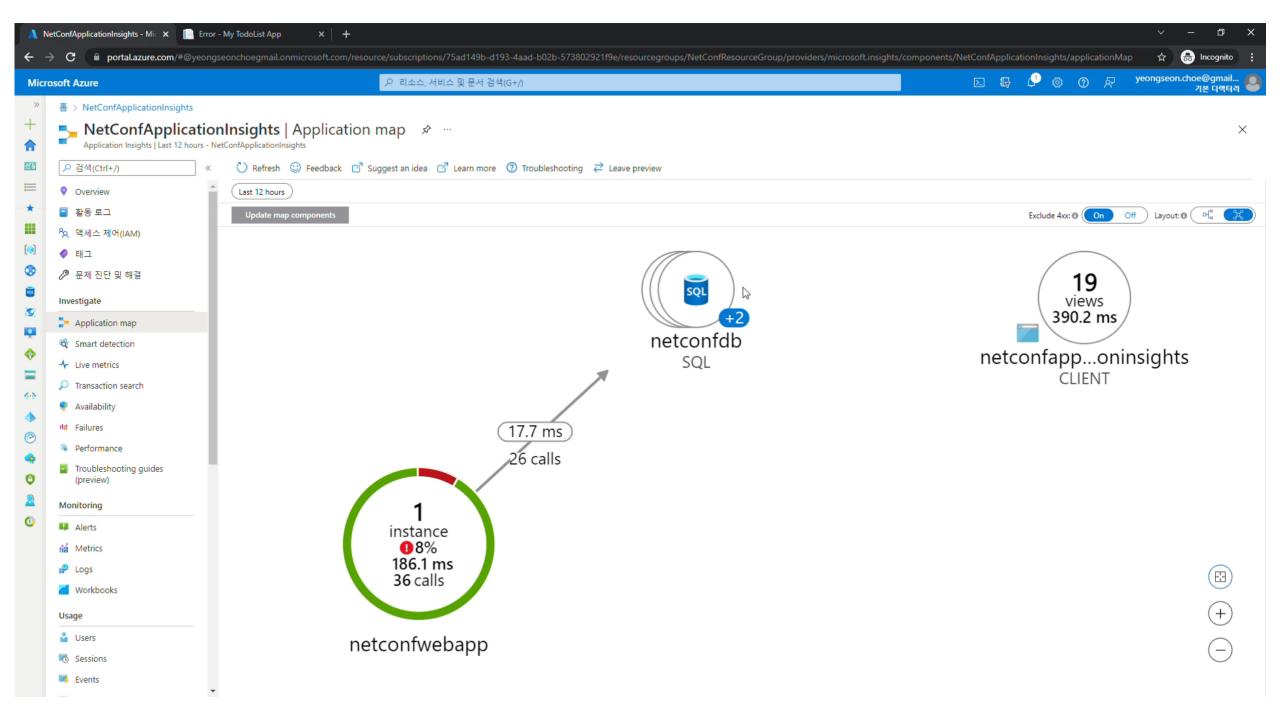
2  @using DotNetCoreSqlDb.Models

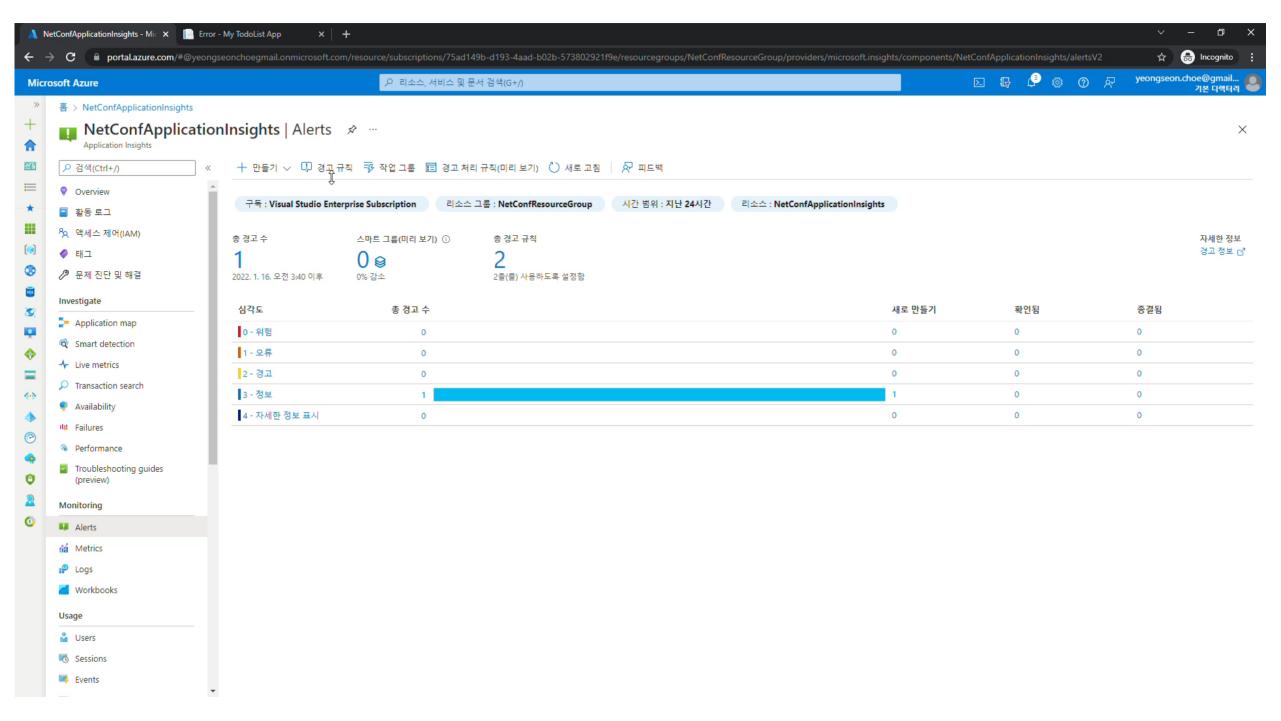
3  @addTagHelper *, Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.TagHelpers

4  @inject Microsoft.ApplicationInsights.AspNetCore.JavaScriptSnippet JavaScriptSnippet
```

2. HtmlHelper를 <head> 섹션 끝에 추가

```
Views > Shared > F Lavout.cshtml
      <!DOCTYPE_html>
      <html>
      <head>
           <meta charset="utf-8" />
           <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
           <title>@ViewData["Title"] - My TodoList App</title>
           <environment include="Development">
               <link rel="stylesheet" href="~/lib/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.css" />
 10
           </environment>
 11
           <environment exclude="Development">
 12
              link rel="stylesheet" href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.3.1/css/bootstrap.min.css"
                     asp-fallback-href="~/lib/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css"
 13
 14
                     asp-fallback-test-class="sr-only" asp-fallback-test-property="position" asp-fallback-test-value="abs
 15
                     crossorigin="anonymous"
 16
                     integrity="sha384-ggOyR0iXCbMQv3Xipma34MD+dH/1fQ784/j6cY/iJTQUOhcWr7x9JvoRxT2MZw1T"/3
 17
           </environment>
 18
           <link rel="stylesheet" href="~/css/site.css" />
 19
           @Html.Raw(JavaScriptSnippet.FullScript)
 20
       </head>
```



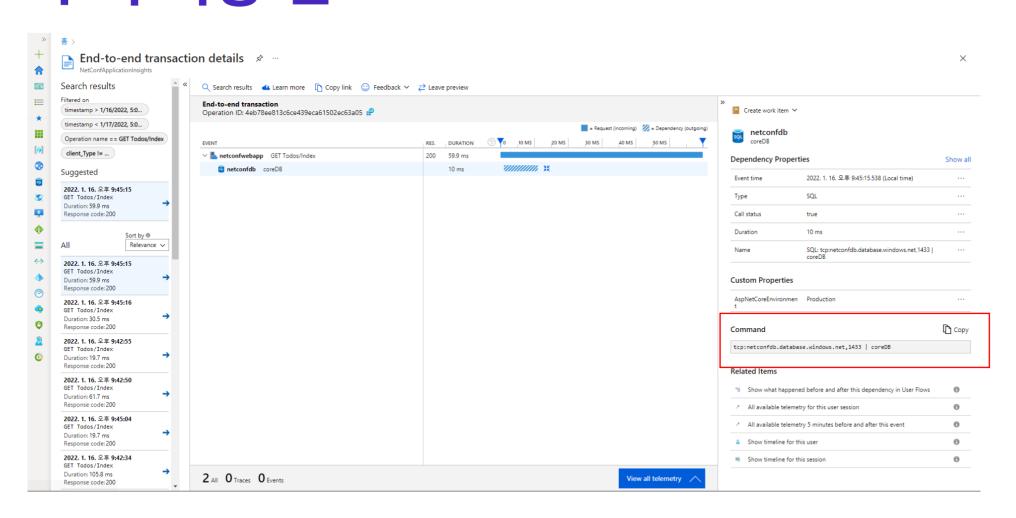


TelemtryModule 기능 확장

기본 Telemetry Module

- RequestTrackingTelemetryModule
- DependencyTrackingTelemetryModule
- PerformanceCollectorModule
- QuickPulseTelemetryModule
- AppServicesHeartbeatTelemetryModule
- AzureInstanceMetadataTelemetryModule
- EventCounterCollectionModule

DependencyTracking 를 이용한 SQL 추적 적용 전



SQL Text collection 추가

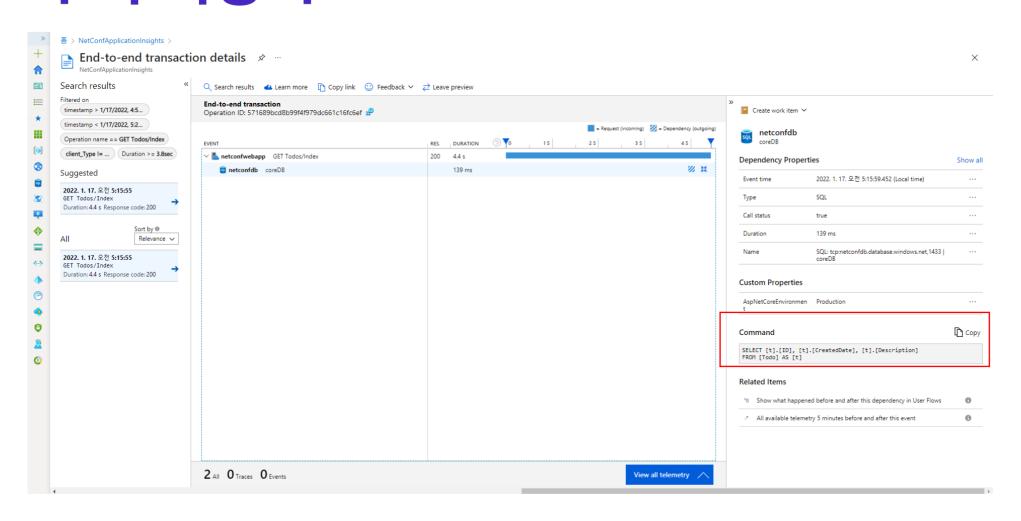
Startup.cs

\$ dotnet add package Microsoft.Data.SqlClient

```
DotNetCoreSqlDb.csproj

| Solution | Special Content | Special Con
```

DependencyTracking 를 이용한 SQL 추적 적용 후



요약

Azure Application Insights는 확장성 있는 APM 서비스 여러 플랫폼에서 손쉽게 사용 가능한 서비스 실시간 웹 애플리케이션을 모니터링 애플리케이션에서 문제 발생시 쉽게 진단 및 분석

참고자료

```
https://docs.microsoft.com/ko-kr/azure/azure-
monitor/app/app-insights-overview
https://docs.microsoft.com/ko-kr/azure/app-
service/tutorial-dotnetcore-sqldb-app?pivots=platform-
windows
https://docs.microsoft.com/ko-kr/azure/azure-
monitor/app/asp-net-core
https://docs.microsoft.com/ko-kr/azure/azure-
monitor/app/asp-net-dependencies
```

고맙습니다!

