

נרץ את הקובץ selectAll בכדי לראות שהנתונים חזרו:

The screenshot shows a SQL IDE interface. The top toolbar includes buttons for main.sql, insertTables.sql, Export Tables of SYS, dropTables.sql, Import Tables, and selectAll.sql. The SQL window contains the following query:

```
select * from Transactions;  
select * from Loans;  
select * from Credit_Cards;  
select * from Deposits;  
select * from Checks;  
select * from Accounts;
```

Below the query window is a tabbed interface with tabs for 'Select transactions', 'Select loans', 'Select credit_cards', 'Select deposits', 'Select checks', and 'Select accounts'. The 'Select transactions' tab is active, displaying a results grid with the following data:

	TRANSACTION_ID	AMOUNT	ACCOUNT_ID	TRANSACTION_DATE	
1	101	500	1	18/05/2024	...
2	102	410	2	18/05/2024	...
3	103	487	3	18/05/2024	...
4	104	250	4	18/05/2024	...
5	105	452	5	18/05/2024	...
6	106	250	6	18/05/2024	...
7	107	553	7	18/05/2024	...
8	108	255	8	18/05/2024	...
9	109	550	9	18/05/2024	...
10	110	111	10	18/05/2024	...
11	7955	1923	85	15/05/2024	...
12	3562	1061	333	05/05/2024	...
13	6448	1421	697	06/05/2024	...

The status bar at the bottom indicates '123@XE AS SYSDBA [21:59:12] 13 rows selected in 0.088 seconds (more...)'. The status bar also shows '000' and '1 of 13'.

טא דא! הכל שב אלינו.

עד כאן שלב 1.

שלב 2:

ניצור שאלות מורכבות:

The screenshot shows a SQL IDE interface. The SQL window contains the following query:

```
SELECT Customer_ID, COUNT(Account_ID) AS Num_Accounts, AVG(Balance) AS Avg_Balance  
FROM Accounts  
GROUP BY Customer_ID  
ORDER BY Num_Accounts DESC;
```

בשאלתה הנ"ל ניתן לראות שאנו מחפשים את כל הלקוחות שיש להם כמה חשבונות, ומחזירים לכל לקוח את כמות החשבונות שלו, ביחד עם הממוצע בכל החשבונות, וכמובן את מספר הלקוח. הנה דוגמא לפלט:

	ACCOUNT_ID	ACCOUNT_TYPE	BALANCE
1	165	Checking	975649
2	163	Checking	915437
3	153	Savings	783778
4	149	Checking	892744
5	147	Savings	48356
6	143	Checking	380458
7	142	Savings	174840
8	135	Checking	696326
9	123	Savings	677440

הנה עוד שאילתה:

```
SELECT Account_ID, Account_Type, Balance
FROM Accounts
WHERE Account_Opening_Date < TO_DATE('2024-05-20', 'YYYY-MM-DD')
AND Account_ID NOT IN (
    SELECT DISTINCT Account_ID FROM Transactions);
```

בדוגמא הנ"ל ניתן לראות שאנו מחפשים את כל החשבונות שלא היו פעילים בשבוע האחרון, כלומר לא ביצעו של טרנזקציה בשבוע שחלף. אבל גם נוודא שהם לא חדשים בבנק ואכן החשבון שלהם נפתח לפני שבוע ויותר. נייצג את הנתונים בעזרת מספר חשבון, יתרת חשבון, וסוג חשבון. דוגמא לפלט:

	ACCOUNT_ID	ACCOUNT_TYPE	BALANCE
1	165	Checking	975649
2	163	Checking	915437
3	153	Savings	783778
4	149	Checking	892744
5	147	Savings	48356
6	143	Checking	380458
7	142	Savings	174840
8	135	Checking	696326
9	123	Savings	677440

שאילתה 3:

```
select A.account_Id,
       max(D.Deposit_Amount) as maxDeposit,
       max(L.Loan_Amount) as maxLoan
from accounts A
Join Loans L on A.ACCOUNT_ID = L.Account_id
Join Deposits D on A.ACCOUNT_ID = D.Account_id
Group BY A.ACCOUNT_ID;
```

כאן אנו מחפשים עבור כל חשבון מה הסכום הגבוהה ביותר שהוא לקח להלוואה ומה הסכום הגבוהה ביותר שהוא הפקיד לחשבון. את נתונים אלו נציג ביחד עם מספר חשבון:

	ACCOUNT_ID	MAXDEPOSIT	MAXLOAN
1	6	5000	5000
2	34293	225	71996
3	554	451	81157
4	124	172	9369
5	69493	85	47970
6	161	138	32841
7	66260	331	297
8	63305	474	78390
9	770	335	44754

שאלתה 4:

```
SELECT A.Account_ID,
       CC.Card_Number,
       CC.Expiration_Date AS Card_Expiration_Date,
       L.Loan_ID,
       L.Interest_Rate AS Loan_Interest_Rate
FROM Accounts A
LEFT JOIN Credit_Cards CC ON A.Account_ID = CC.Account_ID AND
                           CC.Expiration_Date <= ADD_MONTHS(SYSDATE, 1)
LEFT JOIN Loans L ON A.Account_ID = L.Account_ID AND
                   L.End_Date <= ADD_MONTHS(SYSDATE, 1);
```

כאן אנו בעצם מבקשים לחפש עבור כל מספר חשבון אם יש לו הלוואה שעומדת להגמר בקרוב וכן אם יש לו כרטיס אשראי שעומד לפוג תוקפו לא עלינו. לגבי ההלוואה נחזיר גם את מידת הריבית שהוא משלם על ההלוואה, בכדי שהלקוח יהיה מרוצה ויראה לפניו כמה ריבית הוא משלם ועכשיו ההלוואה עומדת להגמר ומה טוב ומה נעים שלא יצטרך להמשיך לשלם אותה ריבית.

	ACCOUNT_ID	CARD_NUMBER	CARD_EXPIRATION_DATE	LOAN_ID	LOAN_INTEREST_RATE
1	1		***	201	7
2	1		***	8893	1
3	2	5776057	01/05/2024	202	8
4	3	5029408	18/05/2024	203	7
5	3	5029408	18/05/2024	4176	3
6	3	4041855	15/05/2024	203	7
7	3	4041855	15/05/2024	4176	3
8	4		***	204	8
9	4		***	6916	4

ניתן לראות שבהתאם לאופי השאלתה לא כל הטבלאות מלאות, וזאת משום שלא כל חשבון יש לו גם את הנתונים האלו וגם את אלו, אל ישנם חלק שיש להם הלוואה שעומדת להגמר וחלק שכרטיס האשראי עומד לפוג.

שאלתת מחיקה:

```
DELETE FROM Credit_Cards
WHERE Expiration_Date < SYSDATE;
```

```
select * from Credit_Cards
```

נראה את התוצאה:


```
UPDATE Credit_Cards
SET Expiration_Date = ADD_MONTHS(Expiration_Date, 12);

select * from Credit_Cards
WHERE End_Date < SYSDATE;
```

Select accounts Select accounts Select accounts Select accounts Delete credit_cards Rollback Delete loans Rollback Update credit_cards Select credit_cards

(no result set)

כאן ניתן לראות שאחרי שהוספנו לכולם שנה, אין תוצאות, לפני זה ביקשנו רק את מי שקטן מהיום וכולם היו בתאריכים קטנים להיום אך קטנים ממנו, ברגע שהוספנו לכולם שנה, לא נותר את מי לבחור.

שאלת עידכון 2:

```
UPDATE Loans
SET Interest_Rate = Interest_Rate + 0.5;
```

Select accounts Select accounts Select accounts Select accounts Delete credit_cards Rollback Delete loans Rollback Rollback Select credit_cards Update loans

נעדכן את כל הריביות על הלוואות בעוד חצי אחוז. בכל זאת, הריבית עולה, אינפלציה בשמיים. בואו, זה לא מה שהיה פעם, 2 אחוז ריבית.

שאלת עם פרמטרים 1:

```
DECLARE
p_Balance NUMBER := 10000;
CURSOR c_Accounts IS
SELECT Account_ID, Customer_ID, Account_Type, Balance, Account_Opening_Date
FROM Accounts
WHERE Balance > p_Balance;
BEGIN
FOR rec IN c_Accounts LOOP
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Account ID: ' || rec.Account_ID || ', Customer ID: ' || rec.Customer_ID ||
', Account Type: ' || rec.Account_Type || ', Balance: ' || rec.Balance ||
', Opening Date: ' || rec.Account_Opening_Date);
END LOOP;
END;
```

נחפש את המידע על החשבון שהיתרה שלו גדולה מהפרמטר :
פלט:

```

Account ID: 27179, Customer ID: 371, Account Type: Savings, Balance: 775809, Opening Date: 20-MAY-24
Account ID: 45206, Customer ID: 368, Account Type: Savings, Balance: 184913, Opening Date: 07-MAY-24
Account ID: 31951, Customer ID: 363, Account Type: Savings, Balance: 81168, Opening Date: 15-MAY-24
Account ID: 21059, Customer ID: 357, Account Type: Checking, Balance: 387989, Opening Date: 15-MAY-24
Account ID: 46901, Customer ID: 344, Account Type: Checking, Balance: 907853, Opening Date: 20-MAY-24
Account ID: 73766, Customer ID: 337, Account Type: Savings, Balance: 579008, Opening Date: 06-MAY-24
Account ID: 12055, Customer ID: 329, Account Type: Savings, Balance: 879697, Opening Date: 18-MAY-24
Account ID: 43050, Customer ID: 318, Account Type: Savings, Balance: 75870, Opening Date: 06-MAY-24
Account ID: 94436, Customer ID: 310, Account Type: Checking, Balance: 258853, Opening Date: 12-MAY-24
Account ID: 51745, Customer ID: 300, Account Type: Savings, Balance: 397349, Opening Date: 20-MAY-24
Account ID: 57740, Customer ID: 289, Account Type: Checking, Balance: 905764, Opening Date: 15-MAY-24
Account ID: 44032, Customer ID: 279, Account Type: Savings, Balance: 818644, Opening Date: 16-MAY-24
Account ID: 24487, Customer ID: 268, Account Type: Checking, Balance: 712644, Opening Date: 18-MAY-24
Account ID: 21541, Customer ID: 257, Account Type: Savings, Balance: 696039, Opening Date: 07-MAY-24
Account ID: 80906, Customer ID: 247, Account Type: Savings, Balance: 64451, Opening Date: 05-MAY-24
Account ID: 45906, Customer ID: 237, Account Type: Checking, Balance: 879812, Opening Date: 15-MAY-24
Account ID: 13940, Customer ID: 228, Account Type: Checking, Balance: 752056, Opening Date: 18-MAY-24
Account ID: 81105, Customer ID: 218, Account Type: Checking, Balance: 573483, Opening Date: 19-MAY-24
Account ID: 43236, Customer ID: 211, Account Type: Checking, Balance: 679369, Opening Date: 18-MAY-24
Account ID: 13271, Customer ID: 202, Account Type: Checking, Balance: 918042, Opening Date: 07-MAY-24
Account ID: 48175, Customer ID: 196, Account Type: Checking, Balance: 713675, Opening Date: 15-MAY-24
Account ID: 36975, Customer ID: 190, Account Type: Savings, Balance: 692597, Opening Date: 06-MAY-24
Account ID: 6748, Customer ID: 184, Account Type: Checking, Balance: 674222, Opening Date: 19-MAY-24
Account ID: 13222, Customer ID: 179, Account Type: Savings, Balance: 633371, Opening Date: 12-MAY-24
Account ID: 17512, Customer ID: 176, Account Type: Savings, Balance: 919536, Opening Date: 20-MAY-24
Account ID: 66260, Customer ID: 171, Account Type: Savings, Balance: 663978, Opening Date: 06-MAY-24
Account ID: 72682, Customer ID: 168, Account Type: Checking, Balance: 235513, Opening Date: 20-MAY-24

```

000 & 638:1 123@XE AS SYSDBA [23:04:29] Done in 0.011 seconds

שאלתא עם פרמטרים 2:

```

DECLARE
p_Start_Date DATE := TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD');
p_End_Date DATE := TO_DATE('2026-12-31', 'YYYY-MM-DD');
CURSOR c_Loans IS
    SELECT Loan_ID, Loan_Amount, Interest_Rate, Start_Date, End_Date, Account_ID
    FROM Loans
    WHERE Start_Date BETWEEN p_Start_Date AND p_End_Date;
BEGIN
    FOR rec IN c_Loans LOOP
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Loan ID: ' || rec.Loan_ID || ', Loan Amount: ' ||
            rec.Loan_Amount || ', Interest Rate: ' || rec.Interest_Rate ||
            ', Start Date: ' || rec.Start_Date || ', End Date: ' || rec.End_Date ||
            ', Account ID: ' || rec.Account_ID);
    END LOOP;
END;
/

```

בודקת איזה הלוואות נלקחו בין תאריכים מסויימים:
פלט:

SQL	Output	Statistics
Clear	Buffer size 3200000	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enabled
Loan ID: 9002, Loan Amount: 86087, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 20-MAY-24, End Date: 06-MAY-24, Account ID: 2651		
Loan ID: 3903, Loan Amount: 63723, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 20-MAY-24, End Date: 01-MAY-24, Account ID: 47		
Loan ID: 5357, Loan Amount: 19896, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 07-MAY-24, End Date: 06-MAY-24, Account ID: 86		
Loan ID: 9705, Loan Amount: 42304, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 12-MAY-24, End Date: 19-MAY-24, Account ID: 585		
Loan ID: 5020, Loan Amount: 42617, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 07-MAY-24, End Date: 19-MAY-24, Account ID: 331		
Loan ID: 1902, Loan Amount: 73929, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 15-MAY-24, End Date: 20-MAY-24, Account ID: 190		
Loan ID: 7081, Loan Amount: 5156, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 15-MAY-24, End Date: 07-MAY-24, Account ID: 67		
Loan ID: 8405, Loan Amount: 1194, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 18-MAY-24, End Date: 15-MAY-24, Account ID: 1904		
Loan ID: 867, Loan Amount: 46430, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 18-MAY-24, End Date: 01-MAY-24, Account ID: 7617		
Loan ID: 9824, Loan Amount: 72275, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 01-MAY-24, End Date: 01-MAY-24, Account ID: 969		
Loan ID: 5056, Loan Amount: 47268, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 20-MAY-24, End Date: 07-MAY-24, Account ID: 945		
Loan ID: 8899, Loan Amount: 61030, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 07-MAY-24, End Date: 18-MAY-24, Account ID: 973		
Loan ID: 9586, Loan Amount: 73215, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 18-MAY-24, End Date: 01-MAY-24, Account ID: 218		
Loan ID: 2300, Loan Amount: 85881, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 20-MAY-24, End Date: 20-MAY-24, Account ID: 409		
Loan ID: 5013, Loan Amount: 58982, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 01-MAY-24, End Date: 07-MAY-24, Account ID: 964		
Loan ID: 9894, Loan Amount: 95572, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 06-MAY-24, End Date: 18-MAY-24, Account ID: 994		
Loan ID: 9101, Loan Amount: 78390, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 06-MAY-24, End Date: 20-MAY-24, Account ID: 633		
Loan ID: 2937, Loan Amount: 34829, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 19-MAY-24, End Date: 07-MAY-24, Account ID: 633		
Loan ID: 7070, Loan Amount: 53907, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 20-MAY-24, End Date: 19-MAY-24, Account ID: 9		
Loan ID: 6391, Loan Amount: 75089, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 16-MAY-24, End Date: 01-MAY-24, Account ID: 144		
Loan ID: 7550, Loan Amount: 47933, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 15-MAY-24, End Date: 01-MAY-24, Account ID: 812		
Loan ID: 2707, Loan Amount: 43971, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 07-MAY-24, End Date: 15-MAY-24, Account ID: 846		
Loan ID: 3498, Loan Amount: 40427, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 19-MAY-24, End Date: 19-MAY-24, Account ID: 487		
Loan ID: 7877, Loan Amount: 64869, Interest Rate: 1, Start Date: 18-MAY-24, End Date: 15-MAY-24, Account ID: 284		

שאלת טרנזקציה לפי סוג חשבון:

SQL	Output	Statistics
DECLARE		
p_Account_Type VARCHAR2(10) := 'Savings'; -- ערך לדוגמה לפרמטר		
CURSOR c_Transactions IS		
SELECT t.Transaction_ID, t.Amount, t.Account_ID, t.Transaction_Date		
FROM Transactions t		
JOIN Accounts a ON t.Account_ID = a.Account_ID		
WHERE a.Account_Type = p_Account_Type;		
BEGIN		
FOR rec IN c_Transactions LOOP		
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Transaction ID: ' rec.Transaction_ID);		
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Amount: ' rec.Amount);		
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Account ID: ' rec.Account_ID);		
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Transaction Date: ' rec.Transaction_Date);		
END LOOP;		
END;		
/		

פלט:

```
Transaction ID: 235
Amount: 2519
Account ID: 31429
Transaction Date: 01-MAY-24
Transaction ID: 64
Amount: 3717
Account ID: 55149
Transaction Date: 05-MAY-24
Transaction ID: 233
Amount: 3369
Account ID: 550
Transaction Date: 19-MAY-24
Transaction ID: 246
Amount: 4044
Account ID: 39364
Transaction Date: 16-MAY-24
Transaction ID: 122
Amount: 2549
Account ID: 243
Transaction Date: 06-MAY-24
Transaction ID: 802
Amount: 2834
Account ID: 94
Transaction Date: 12-MAY-24
|
```

1117:1 123@XF AS SYSDBA 17:21:49 Done in 0.018 seconds

4. שאילתת כרטיסי אשראי עם תאריך תפוגה בטווח מסוים:

```
DECLARE
p_Start_Expiration DATE := TO_DATE('2022-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD');
p_End_Expiration DATE := TO_DATE('2024-12-31', 'YYYY-MM-DD');
CURSOR c_Credit_Cards IS
SELECT Card_ID, Card_Number, Card_Type, Expiration_Date, Credit_Limit, Account_ID
FROM Credit_Cards
WHERE Expiration_Date BETWEEN p_Start_Expiration AND p_End_Expiration;
BEGIN
FOR rec IN c_Credit_Cards LOOP
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Card ID: ' || rec.Card_ID);
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Card Number: ' || rec.Card_Number);
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Card Type: ' || rec.Card_Type);
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Expiration Date: ' || rec.Expiration_Date);
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Credit Limit: ' || rec.Credit_Limit);
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Account ID: ' || rec.Account_ID);
END LOOP;
END;
/
```



```
Clear Buffer size 5200000 [X] enabled
Account ID: 97
Card ID: 17525
Card Number: 8139362
Card Type: visa
Expiration Date: 07-MAY-24
Credit Limit: 6875
Account ID: 833
Card ID: 31661
Card Number: 1756831
Card Type: mastercard
Expiration Date: 07-MAY-24
Credit Limit: 6719
Account ID: 916
Card ID: 71043
Card Number: 1773869
Card Type: mastercard
Expiration Date: 18-MAY-24
Credit Limit: 6467
Account ID: 916
Card ID: 26892
Card Number: 2920466
Card Type: visa
Expiration Date: 06-MAY-24
Credit Limit: 6121
Account ID: 38851
|
```

נדגים את קובץ האילוצים:

```
SQL Output Statistics
ALTER TABLE Loans
MODIFY (Interest_Rate NOT NULL);

ALTER TABLE Credit_Card DECLARE
ADD CONSTRAINT chk_Credit_Limit CHECK (Credit_Limit > 0);

ALTER TABLE Deposits
MODIFY (Interest_Rate DEFAULT 5);

Alter loans Alter credit_cards Alter deposits
```

שמנו אילוץ שבכום הריבית בהלוואה יהיה לא null
הגבלת אשראי גדולה מ0
ברירת המחדל של ריבית על הפקדות היא 5

נראה דוגמא של הכנסה לטבלה בלי ערך ריבית 👍

SQL Output Statistics

```
INSERT INTO Deposits (DepositID, Deposit_Amount, Deposit_Date, Maturity_Date, Account_ID)
VALUES (51510, 7000, DATE '2024-05-23', DATE '2025-05-28', 10);

select * from deposits
where depositid = 51510
```

Insert deposits Select deposits

	DEPOSITID	DEPOSIT_AMOUNT	DEPOSIT_DATE	MATURITY_DATE	INTEREST_RATE	ACCOUNT_ID
1	51510	7000	23/05/2024	28/05/2025	5	10

באופן אוטומטי הערך הוא 5.

נראה דוגמא של הכנסת מגבלת אשראי קטנה מ:0:

main.sql X insertTables.sql selectAll.sql Queries createTables.sql Constraints

SQL Output Statistics

```
INSERT INTO Credit_Cards (Card_ID, Card_Number, Card_Type, Expiration_Date, Credit_Limit, Account_ID)
VALUES (3154201, 334455667788, 'Mastercard', DATE '2025-05-30', -7000, 10);

select * from Credit_Cards
where Card_ID = 3154201
```

Error

ORA-02290: check constraint (SYS.CHK_CREDIT_LIMIT) violated

OK Cancel Help

Insert credit_cards Select credit_cards

ובכן קיבלנו הודעת שגיאה כמצופה.

חזק וברוך עד כאן שלב 2.