

**This protocol is optimized for influenza A virus genome sequence data

<Job-submission commands>

#!/bin/bash

#SBATCH --nodes=1

#SBATCH --ntasks-per-node=1

#SBATCH --cpus-per-task=1

#SBATCH --time=5:00:00

#SBATCH --mem=2GB

#SBATCH --job-name=myTest

#SBATCH --mail-type=END

#SBATCH --mail-user=bob.smith@nyu.edu

#SBATCH --output=slurm_%j.out

cd /path/to/the/files

module purge

module load <module name and version>

commands

pre-STEP 1	Index Reference (I)	
Tool	BWA	
Input	eference.fasta	
Output	reference.fasta(or fa).ann; reference.fasta.pac; reference.fasta.amb; reference.fasta.bwt; reference.fasta.sa	
Command	bwa index <reference.fasta></reference.fasta>	
example	module load bwa/intel/0.7.15	
	bwa index H1N1_ref.fa	
note	Common in BWA track and Bowtie2 track	

pre-STEP 2	Index Reference (II)
Tool	Samtools
Input	reference.fasta
Output	reference.fasta.fai
Command	samtools faidx <reference.fasta></reference.fasta>
example	module samtools/intel/1.3.1

^{**}Bash Commands

	samtools faidx H1N1_ref.fa	
note	Common in BWA track and Bowtie2 track	

pre-STEP 3	Create Dictionary File	
Tool	PICARD	
Input	ference.fasta	
Output	eference.dict	
Command	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar CreateSequenceDictionary R= <reference> O=<reference.dict></reference.dict></reference>	
example	module load picard/2.8.2	
	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar CreateSequenceDictionary R=H1N1_ref.fa O=H1N1_ref.dict	
note	Common in BWA track and Bowtie2 track	

pre-STEP 4	Bowtie2 Index	
Tool	Bowtie2	
Input	reference.fasta	
Output	<pre><base_name>.1.bt2 <base_name>.2.bt2 <base_name>.3.bt2 <base_name>.4.bt2 <base_name>.rev.1.bt2 <base_name>.rev.2.bt2</base_name></base_name></base_name></base_name></base_name></base_name></pre>	
Command	bowtie2-build [options] <reference_in> <base_name></base_name></reference_in>	
example	module load bowtie2/intel/2.3.2	
	bowtie2-build H1N1_ref.fa H1N1_ref	
note	Bowtie2 track only	

STEP 1A	Alignment - Map to the reference	STEP 1B	Alignment - Map to the reference
Tool	BWA	Tool	Bowtie2
Input	reference.fasta	Input	reference.fasta
Output	<aligned_reads.sam></aligned_reads.sam>	Output	<aligned_reads.sam></aligned_reads.sam>
Command	bwa mem -M <reference> <forward.fastq> <reverse.fastq> \</reverse.fastq></forward.fastq></reference>	Command	bowtie2 -x <reference> -1 <forward.fastq> -2 <reverse.fastq> \</reverse.fastq></forward.fastq></reference>
	> <output.sam></output.sam>		-S <output.sam></output.sam>
example	bwa mem -M *.fasta *.trimmed.r1.fastq *.trimmed.r2.fastq \	example	module load bowtie2/intel/2.3.2
	> *.aligned_reads.sam		bowtie2 -x *.fasta -1 *.r1.fastq -2 *.r2.fastq \
			-S *.aligned_reads.sam
note	BWA track only	note	Bowtie2 track only

STEP 2	Sort SAM file by coordinate + convert to BAM
Tool	PICARD
Input	<aligned_reads.sam></aligned_reads.sam>
Output	<sorted_reads.bam></sorted_reads.bam>
Command	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar SortSam INPUT= <aligned_reads_sam> OUTPUT=<sorted_reads.bam> \ SORT_ORDER=coordinate</sorted_reads.bam></aligned_reads_sam>
example	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar SortSam INPUT=\$i.aligned_reads.sam OUTPUT=\$i.sorted_reads.bam \ SORT_ORDER=coordinate
note	Common in BWA track and Bowtie2 track

STEP 3	Collect Alignment & Insert Size Metrics (optional)
Tool	① PICAR
	② R
	③ Samtools
Input	<sorted_reads.bam>; reference.fasta</sorted_reads.bam>
Output	① <alignment_metrics.txt></alignment_metrics.txt>
	② <insert_metrics.txt></insert_metrics.txt>
	③ <insert_size_histogram.pdf></insert_size_histogram.pdf>
	<pre>④ <depth_out.txt></depth_out.txt></pre>
Command	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar CollectInsertSizeMetrics I= <sorted_reads.bam> \</sorted_reads.bam>
	O= <alignment_metrics.txt> H =<insert_size_histogram_1.pdf> M=0.5</insert_size_histogram_1.pdf></alignment_metrics.txt>
	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar CollectInsertSizeMetrics I= <sorted_reads.bam> \</sorted_reads.bam>
	O= <insert_metrics.txt> H=<insert_size_histogram_2.pdf> M=0.5</insert_size_histogram_2.pdf></insert_metrics.txt>
	samtools depth -a <sorted_reads.bam> > <depth_out.txt></depth_out.txt></sorted_reads.bam>
example	① load module
	module load picard/2.8.2
	module load r/intel/3.4.2
	module load samtools/intel/1.3.1
	② Collecting Alignment Summary Metrics
	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar CollectInsertSizeMetrics I=*.sorted_reads.bam \
	O=*.alignment_metrics.txt H =*.insert_size_histogram_1.pdf M=0.5
	③ Collect Insert Size Metrics
	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar CollectInsertSizeMetrics INPUT=*.sorted_reads.bam \
	O=*.insert_metrics.txt H=*.insert_size_histogram_2.pdf M=0.5
	① Depth size samtools depth -a *.sorted_reads.bam > *.depth_out.txt
	samicons deptin -a -isorted_reads.bam > -ideptin_out.txt

	or the factor of	
note	① Before executing those command, all the Pre-STEPs should be taken for the reference sequence.	
	② Common in BWA track and Bowtie2 track	

STEP 4	Mark Duplicates
Tool	PICARD
Input	<sorted_reads.bam></sorted_reads.bam>
Output	① <dedup_reads.bam></dedup_reads.bam>
	② <metrics.txt></metrics.txt>
Command	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar MarkDuplicates \
	INPUT= <sorted_reads.bam>OUTPUT=<dedup_reads.bam>\</dedup_reads.bam></sorted_reads.bam>
	METRICS_FILE= <metrics.txt></metrics.txt>
example	module load picard/2.8.2
	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar MarkDuplicates \
	INPUT=*.sorted_reads.bam OUTPUT=*.dedup_reads.bam \
	METRICS_FILE=*.metrics.txt
note	Common in BWA track and Bowtie2 track

STEP 5	Build BAM Index	
Tool	PICARD	
Input	<dedup_reads.bam></dedup_reads.bam>	
Output	<dedup_reads.bai></dedup_reads.bai>	
Command	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar BuildBamIndex INPUT= <dedup_reads.bam></dedup_reads.bam>	
example	module load picard/2.8.2	
	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar BuildBamIndex INPUT=*.dedup_reads.bam;	
note	Common in BWA track and Bowtie2 track	

STEP 6	Add Read Group
Tool	PICARD
Input	<dedup_reads.bam></dedup_reads.bam>
Output	<rdgr.dedup_reads.bam></rdgr.dedup_reads.bam>
Command	① load module
	module load picard/2.8.2
	② Add or Replace Read Group
	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar AddOrReplaceReadGroups \

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	I= <dedup_reads.bam> O=<rdgr.dedup_reads.bam> RGID=4 RGLB=lib1 RGPL=illumina RGPU=unit1 RGSM=20 \</rdgr.dedup_reads.bam></dedup_reads.bam>	
example	module load picard/2.8.2	
	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar AddOrReplaceReadGroups \	
	I=*.dedup_reads.bam O=*.RDGR.dedup_reads.bam RGID=4 RGLB=lib1 RGPL=illumina RGPU=unit1 RGSM=20 \	
note	①Documentation link	
	http://broadinstitute.github.io/picard/command-line-overview.html#AddOrReplaceReadGroups	
	②Common in BWA track and Bowtie2 track	

STEP 7	Build Read-Grouped-BAM index	
Tool	PICARD	
Input	<rdgr.dedup_reads.bam></rdgr.dedup_reads.bam>	
Output	<rdgr.dedup_reads.bai></rdgr.dedup_reads.bai>	
Command	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar BuildBamIndex INPUT= <rdgr.dedup_reads.bam></rdgr.dedup_reads.bam>	
example	module load picard/2.8.2	
	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar BuildBamIndex INPUT=*.RDGR.bam	
note	Common in BWA track and Bowtie2 track	

STEP 8	Creat Realignment Targets	
Tool	GATK	
Input	<rdgr.dedup_reads.bam>; reference.fasta</rdgr.dedup_reads.bam>	
Output	① <realignment_targets.list></realignment_targets.list>	
Command	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAanlysisTK.jar -T RealignerTargetCreator -R <reference.fasta> -I <rdgr.dedup_reads.bam> \ -o <realignment targets.list=""></realignment></rdgr.dedup_reads.bam></reference.fasta>	
example	module load gatk/3.8-0 java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAanlysisTK.jar -T RealignerTargetCreator -R reference.fasta -I *.RDGR.dedup_reads.bam \ -o *.realignment_targets.list	
note	Common in BWA track and Bowtie2 track	

STEP 9	Realign Indels
Tool	GATK
Input	<realignment_target.list>; <rdgr.dedup_reads.bam>; reference.fasta</rdgr.dedup_reads.bam></realignment_target.list>
Output	<realigned_reads.bam></realigned_reads.bam>
Command	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T IndelRealigner -R reference.fasta -I <rdgr.dedup_reads.bam> \</rdgr.dedup_reads.bam>
	-targetIntervals <realignment_target.list> -o <realigned_reads.bam></realigned_reads.bam></realignment_target.list>

example	module load gatk/3.8-0
	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T IndelRealigner -R reference.fasta -I *.RDGR.dedup_reads.bam \
	-targetIntervals *.realignment_targets.list -o *.realigned_reads.bam
note	Common in BWA track and Bowtie2 track

STEP 10	Add Read Group to <realigned_reads.bam></realigned_reads.bam>
Tool	PICARD
Input	<realigned_reads.bam></realigned_reads.bam>
Output	<rdgr_realinged_reads.bam></rdgr_realinged_reads.bam>
Command	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar AddOrReplaceReadGroups \
	I= <realigned_reads.bam> O=<rdgr_realinged_reads.bam> RGID=4 RGLB=lib1 RGPL=illumina RGPU=unit1 RGSM=20</rdgr_realinged_reads.bam></realigned_reads.bam>
example	module load picard/2.8.2
	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar AddOrReplaceReadGroups\
	I=*.realigned_reads.bam O=*.RDGR_realigned_reads.bam RGID=4 RGLB=lib1 RGPL=illumina RGPU=unit1 RGSM=20
note	Common in BWA track and Bowtie2 track

STEP 11	Build Index of Read-Grouped-realigned_reads-BAM	
Tool	PICARD	
Input	<rdgr_realigned_reads.bam></rdgr_realigned_reads.bam>	
Output	<rdgr_realigned_reads.bai></rdgr_realigned_reads.bai>	
Command	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar BuildBamIndex INPUT= <rdgr_realigned_reads.bam></rdgr_realigned_reads.bam>	
example	module load picard/2.8.2	
	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar BuildBamIndex INPUT=*.RDGR_realigned_reads.bam	
note	Common in BWA track and Bowtie2 track	

STEP 12	Call Variants (Haplotype Caller)	
Tool	GATK	
Input	<rdgr_realigned_reads.bam>; reference.fasta</rdgr_realigned_reads.bam>	
Output	<gatk.raw.vcf></gatk.raw.vcf>	
Command	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T HaplotypeCaller -R reference.fasta \ -I <rdgr_realigned_reads.bam> -o <gatk.raw.vcf></gatk.raw.vcf></rdgr_realigned_reads.bam>	
example	module load gatk/3.8-0 java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T HaplotypeCaller -R reference.fasta \ -I *.RDGR realigned reads.bam -o *.GATK.raw.vcf	
note	Common in BWA track and Bowtie2 track	

STEP 13A	Extract SNPs & Indels	STEP 13B (opt 1.)	Filter VCFs
Tool	GATK	Tool	BCFtools
Input	<gatk.raw.vcf>; reference.fasta</gatk.raw.vcf>	Input	<gatk.raw.vcf>; reference.fasta</gatk.raw.vcf>
Output	<gatk.raw.indel.vcf> ;<gatk.raw.snp.vcf></gatk.raw.snp.vcf></gatk.raw.indel.vcf>	Output	<gatk-bcf.flt.vcf></gatk-bcf.flt.vcf>
Command	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar \	Command	bcftools filter -s PASS -e '%QUAL > (threshold#) DP >
	-T SelectVariants -R reference.fasta \		(threshold#)' <gatk.raw.vcf> > <gatk-bcf.flt.vcf></gatk-bcf.flt.vcf></gatk.raw.vcf>
	-V <gatk.raw.vcf> \</gatk.raw.vcf>		
	-selectType SNP -o <\$i.GATK.raw.snvs.vcf>		
	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar \		
	-T SelectVariants -R reference.fasta \		
	-V <gatk.raw.vcf> \</gatk.raw.vcf>		
	-selectType INDEL -o <gatk.raw.indel.vcf></gatk.raw.indel.vcf>		
example	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar \	example	module bcftools/intel/1.3.1
	-T SelectVariants -R reference.fasta \		bcftools filter -s PASS -i '%QUAL>20 DP >200' \
	-V *.GATK.raw.vcf -selectType SNP -o *.GATK.raw.snp.vcf;		*.GATK.raw.vcf > *.GATK-BCF.flt.vcf
	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar \		
	-T SelectVariants -R reference.fasta \		
	-V *.GATK.raw.vcf -selectType INDEL -o *.GATK.raw.indel.vcf		
note	①For applying GATK filter, do not apply STEP13B. After	note	① If you are going to use BCF filter, this is the last step.
	completing STEP 13A, go on to STEP14		② If you want to extract SNPs and Indels independently, you can
			apply STEP13A after completing STEP13B.
			③ either BCFtools or vcflib(vcffilter) is recommended. From my
			experience, vcflib's vcffilter works more accurately.

STEP 13B	Filter VCFs	
(opt. 2)		
Tool	vcflib	
Input	<gatk.raw.vcf>; reference.fasta</gatk.raw.vcf>	
Output	<gatk-bcf.flt.vcf></gatk-bcf.flt.vcf>	
Command	vcffilter -f "QUAL > (threshold#) & DP > (threshold#)" <gatk.raw.vcf> > <gatk-bcf.flt.vcf></gatk-bcf.flt.vcf></gatk.raw.vcf>	
example	module load vcflib/intel/20170223	
	vcffilter -f "QUAL > 20 & DP > 200" input.vcf > output.vcf	
note	vcflib performs better than BCFtools	
	' ':or, '&':and	

STEP 14	Filter SNPs and Indels	
Tool	GATK	
Input	<gatk.raw.indel.vcf> ;<gatk.raw.snp.vcf>;reference.fasta</gatk.raw.snp.vcf></gatk.raw.indel.vcf>	
Output	<gatk.flt.indel.vcf> ;<gatk.flt.snp.vcf></gatk.flt.snp.vcf></gatk.flt.indel.vcf>	
Command	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T VariantFiltration -R reference.fasta -V <gatk.raw.indel.vcf> \filterExpression "QD < 2.0 FS > 200.0 ReadPosRankSum < -20.0"filterName "PASS" -o <gatk.flt.indel.vcf>; java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T VariantFiltration -R reference.fasta -V <gatk.raw.snp.vcf> \filterExpression "QD < 2.0 FS > 60.0 MQ < 40.0 MQRankSum < -12.5 ReadPosRankSum < -8.0" \filterName "PASS" -o <gatk.flt.snp.vcf></gatk.flt.snp.vcf></gatk.raw.snp.vcf></gatk.flt.indel.vcf></gatk.raw.indel.vcf>	
example	module load gatk/3.8-0 java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T VariantFiltration -R reference.fasta -V *.GATK.raw.indel.vcf \filterExpression "QD < 2.0 FS > 200.0 ReadPosRankSum < -20.0"filterName "PASS" -o *.GATK.flt.indel.vcf; java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T VariantFiltration -R reference.fasta -V *.GATK.raw.snp.vcf \filterExpression "QD < 2.0 FS > 60.0 MQ < 40.0 MQRankSum < -12.5 ReadPosRankSum < -8.0" \filterName "PASS" -o *.GATK.flt.snp.vcf	
note		

STEP 15	Base Quality Score Recalibration (BQSR) #1
Tool	GATK
Input	① <rdgr_realigned_reads.bam></rdgr_realigned_reads.bam>
	② <gatk.flt.indel.vcf></gatk.flt.indel.vcf>
	③ <gatk.flt.snp.vcf></gatk.flt.snp.vcf>
	④ reference.fasta
Output	<gatk_recal_data.table></gatk_recal_data.table>
Command	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T BaseRecalibrator -R reference.fasta \
	-I <rdgr_realigned_reads.bam> -knownSites <gatk.flt.snp.vcf> -knownSites <gatk.flt.indel.vcf> -o <gatk_recal_data.table></gatk_recal_data.table></gatk.flt.indel.vcf></gatk.flt.snp.vcf></rdgr_realigned_reads.bam>
example	module load picard/2.8.2
	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T BaseRecalibrator -R reference.fasta \
	-I *.RDGR_realigned_reads.bam -knownSites *.GATK.flt.snp.vcf -knownSites *.GATK.flt.indel.vcf -o *.GATK_recal_data.table
note	

STEP 16	Base Quality Score Recalibration (BQSR) #2
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Tool	GATK
Input	① <gatk_recal_data.table></gatk_recal_data.table>
	② <rdgr_realigned_reads.bam></rdgr_realigned_reads.bam>
	③ <gatk.flt.indel.vcf></gatk.flt.indel.vcf>
	④ <gatk.flt.snp.vcf></gatk.flt.snp.vcf>
	⑤ reference.fasta
Output	<gatk.post_recal_data.table></gatk.post_recal_data.table>
Command	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T BaseRecalibrator -R reference.fasta -I <rdgr_realigned_reads.bam> \</rdgr_realigned_reads.bam>
	-knownSites <gatk.flt.snp.vcf> -knownSites <gatk.flt.indel.vcf> -BQSR <gatk_recal_data.table> -o <gatk.post_recal_data.table></gatk.post_recal_data.table></gatk_recal_data.table></gatk.flt.indel.vcf></gatk.flt.snp.vcf>
example	module load picard/2.8.2
	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T BaseRecalibrator -R reference.fasta -I *.RDGR_realigned_reads.bam \
	-knownSites *.GATK.flt.snp.vcf -knownSites *GATK.flt.indels.vcf -BQSR *.GATK_recal_data.table -o *.GATK.post_recal_data.table
note	

STEP 17	Analyze Covariates
Tool	GATK
Input	① <gatk_recal_data.table></gatk_recal_data.table>
	② <gatk.post_recal_data.table></gatk.post_recal_data.table>
	③ reference.fasta
Output	<gatk.recalibration_plots.pdf></gatk.recalibration_plots.pdf>
Command	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T AnalyzeCovariates -R reference.fasta \
	-before <gatk_recal_data.table> -after <gatk.post_recal_data.table> -plots <gatk.recalibration_plots.pdf></gatk.recalibration_plots.pdf></gatk.post_recal_data.table></gatk_recal_data.table>
example	module load picard/2.8.2
	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T AnalyzeCovariates -R reference.fasta \
	-before *.GATK_recal_data.table -after *.GATK.post_recal_data.table -plots *.GATK.recalibration_plots.pdf
note	

STEP 18	Apply BQSR
Tool	GATK
Input	① <gatk_recal_data.table></gatk_recal_data.table>
	② <rdgr_realigned_reads.bam></rdgr_realigned_reads.bam>
	③ reference.fasta
Output	<gatk.recal_reads.bam></gatk.recal_reads.bam>

	0 1 1
Command	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T PrintReads -R reference.fasta -I <rdgr_realigned_reads.bam> \</rdgr_realigned_reads.bam>
	-BQSR <gatk.recal_data.table> -o <gatk.recal_reads.bam></gatk.recal_reads.bam></gatk.recal_data.table>
example	module load picard/2.8.2
	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T PrintReads -R reference.fasta -I *.RDGR_realigned_reads.bam \
	-BQSR *.GATK.recal_data.table -o *.GATK.recal_reads.bam
note	

STEP 19	Build index of Recalibrated-BAM
Tool	PICARD
Input	<gatk.recal_reads.bam></gatk.recal_reads.bam>
Output	<gatk.recal_reads.bai></gatk.recal_reads.bai>
Command	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar BuildBamIndex INPUT= <gatk.recal_reads.bam></gatk.recal_reads.bam>
example	module load picard/2.8.2
	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar BuildBamIndex INPUT=*.GATK.recal_reads.bam
note	

STEP 20	Add Read Group to Recalibrated-BAM
Tool	PICARD
Input	<gatk.recal_reads.bam></gatk.recal_reads.bam>
Output	<rdgr.gatk.recal_reads.bam></rdgr.gatk.recal_reads.bam>
Command	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar AddOrReplaceReadGroups I= <gatk.recal_reads.bam> \</gatk.recal_reads.bam>
	O= <rdgr.gatk.recal_reads.bam> RGID=4 RGLB=lib1 RGPL=illumina RGPU=unit1 RGSM=20</rdgr.gatk.recal_reads.bam>
example	module load picard/2.8.2
	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar AddOrReplaceReadGroups I=*.GATK.recal_reads.bam \
	O=*.RDGR.GATK.recal_reads.bam RGID=4 RGLB=lib1 RGPL=illumina RGPU=unit1 RGSM=20
note	

STEP 21	Build Index of Read-Group-Recalibrated-BAM
Tool	PICARD
Input	<rdgr.gatk.recal_reads.bam></rdgr.gatk.recal_reads.bam>
Output	<rdgr.gatk.recal_reads.bai></rdgr.gatk.recal_reads.bai>
Command	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar BuildBamIndex INPUT= <rdgr.gatk.recal_reads.bam></rdgr.gatk.recal_reads.bam>
example	java -jar /share/apps/picard/2.8.2/picard-2.8.2.jar BuildBamIndex INPUT=*.RDGR.GATK.recal_reads.bam
note	

STEP 22	Call Variants (Haplotype Caller)
Tool	GATK
Input	<rdgr.gatk.recal_reads.bam>; reference.fasta</rdgr.gatk.recal_reads.bam>
Output	<gatk.recal.raw.vcf></gatk.recal.raw.vcf>
Command	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T HaplotypeCaller -R reference.fasta -I <rdgr.gatk.recal_reads.bam> \ -o <gatk.recal.raw.vcf></gatk.recal.raw.vcf></rdgr.gatk.recal_reads.bam>
example	module load gatk/3.8-0 java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T HaplotypeCaller -R reference.fasta -I *.RDGR.GATK.recal_reads.bam \ -o *.GATK.recal.raw.vcf
note	

STEP 23	Extract SNPs & Indels
Tool	GATK
Input	<gatk.recal.raw.vcf>;reference.fasta</gatk.recal.raw.vcf>
Output	① <gatk.recal.raw.snp.vcf></gatk.recal.raw.snp.vcf>
	② <gatk.recal.raw.indels.vcf></gatk.recal.raw.indels.vcf>
Command	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T SelectVariants -R reference.fasta -V <gatk.recal.raw.vcf> \ -selectType SNP -o <gatk.recal.raw.snvs.vcf>;</gatk.recal.raw.snvs.vcf></gatk.recal.raw.vcf>
	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T SelectVariants -R reference.fasta -V <gatk.recal.raw.vcf> \ -selectType INDEL -o <gatk.recal.raw.indels.vcf></gatk.recal.raw.indels.vcf></gatk.recal.raw.vcf>
example	module load gatk/3.8-0 java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T SelectVariants -R reference.fasta -V *.GATK.recal.raw.vcf \ -selectType SNP -o *.GATK.recal.raw.snp.vcf; java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T SelectVariants -R reference.fasta -V \$i.GATK.recal.raw.vcf \ -selectType INDEL -o *.GATK.recal.raw.indel.vcf
note	

STEP 24	Filter VCFs
Tool	GATK
Input	① <gatk.recal.raw.snp.vcf></gatk.recal.raw.snp.vcf>
	② <gatk.recal.raw.indels.vcf></gatk.recal.raw.indels.vcf>
	③reference.fasta
Output	① <gatk.recal.flt.indels.vcf></gatk.recal.flt.indels.vcf>
	② <gatk.recal.flt.indels.vcf></gatk.recal.flt.indels.vcf>
Command	java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T VariantFiltration -R reference.fasta -V <gatk.recal.raw.indel.vcf> \</gatk.recal.raw.indel.vcf>

G/ tilt Vallall	t cuming pipeline
	filterExpression "QD < 2.0 FS > 200.0 ReadPosRankSum < -20.0"filterName "PASS" -o <gatk.recal.flt.indel.vcf>; java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T VariantFiltration -R reference.fasta -V <gatk.recal.raw.snp.vcf> \filterExpression "QD < 2.0 FS > 60.0 MQ < 40.0 MQRankSum < -12.5 ReadPosRankSum < -8.0"filterName "PASS" \ -o <gatk.recal.flt.snp.vcf></gatk.recal.flt.snp.vcf></gatk.recal.raw.snp.vcf></gatk.recal.flt.indel.vcf>
example	module load gatk/3.8-0 java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T VariantFiltration -R reference.fasta -V *.GATK.recal.raw.indel.vcf \filterExpression "QD < 2.0 FS > 200.0 ReadPosRankSum < -20.0"filterName "PASS" -o *.GATK.recal.flt.indel.vcf; java -jar /share/apps/gatk/3.8-0/GenomeAnalysisTK.jar -T VariantFiltration -R reference.fasta -V *.GATK.recal.raw.snp.vcf \filterExpression "QD < 2.0 FS > 60.0 MQ < 40.0 MQRankSum < -12.5 ReadPosRankSum < -8.0"filterName "PASS" \ -o *.GATK.recal.flt.snp.vcf
note	

Reference

1. Khalfan M., Variant Calling Pipeline: FastQ to Annotated SNPs in Hours

(The Genomics Core Facility @ NYU CGSBSkip to content -https://gencore.bio.nyu.edu/variant-calling-pipeline/)

2. Genome Analysis ToolKit documentations (Broad Institute: https://software.broadinstitute.org/gatk/documentation/)