Author(s) and Year	Use Category	Ratio of Means [95% CI]
Shaw et al., 2020 (n = 46)	Volume	0.37 [0.28, 0.48]
Andrews et al., 2015 (n = 23)	Volume	0.44 [0.31, 0.63]
Ellis et al., 2019 (n = 238)	Volume	0.53 [0.47, 0.60]
Shaw et al., 2020 (n = 199)	Volume	0.55 [0.49, 0.62]
Ohme et al., Unpublished (n = 47)	Duration	0.57 [0.44, 0.74]
van Berkel et al., 2018 (n = 20)	Duration	0.62 [0.36, 1.06]
Lin et al., 2015 (n = 66)	Duration	0.68 [0.59, 0.79]
Jones–Jang et al., 2020 (n = 294)	Volume	0.71 [0.60, 0.83]
Inyang et al., 2009 (n = 59)	Duration	0.71 [0.56, 0.91]
Rozgonjuk et al., 2020 (n = 30)	Volume	0.74 [0.51, 1.07]
Felisoni & Godoi, 2017 (n = 43)	Duration	0.76 [0.68, 0.86]
Timotijevic et al., 2009 (n = 159)	Volume	0.77 [0.62, 0.95]
Ohme et al., Unpublished (n = 47)	Volume	0.79 [0.50, 1.24]
Jones–Jang et al., 2020 (n = 294)	Duration	0.79 [0.74, 0.85]
Jones–Jang et al., 2020 (n = 291)	Duration	0.80 [0.74, 0.87]
Vanden Abeele et al., 2013 (n = 466)	Volume	0.81 [0.72, 0.90]
Andrews et al., 2015 (n = 23)	Duration	0.82 [0.66, 1.01]
Geyer et al., Unpublished (n = 139)	Duration	0.82 [0.75, 0.91]
Lee et al., 2017 (n = 35)	Duration	0.84 [0.69, 1.03]
Jones–Jang et al., 2020 (n = 291)	Volume	0.85 [0.71, 1.02]
Oeldorf–Hirsch & Chen, Unpublished (n = 142)	Duration	0.85 [0.76, 0.96]
Ahn et al., 2017 (n = 23)	Duration	0.86 [0.65, 1.13]
Shaw et al., 2020 (n = 199)	Duration	0.95 [0.89, 1.01]
Kahn, 2014 (n = 6598)	Duration	0.95 [0.93, 0.97]
Sewall et al., 2020 (n = 325)	Duration	0.97 [0.90, 1.05]
Ellis et al., 2019 (n = 238)	Duration	0.97 [0.91, 1.04]
Sewall et al., 2020 (n = 325)	Duration	1.12 [1.01, 1.24]
Araujo et al., 2017 (n = 690)	Duration	1.13 [1.05, 1.23]
Shum et al., 2011 (n = 60)	Duration	1.24 [0.99, 1.54]
Inyang et al., 2009 (n = 59)	Duration	1.35 [1.16, 1.58]
Shaw et al., 2020 (n = 46)	Duration	1.36 [1.10, 1.67]
Timotijevic et al., 2009 (n = 173)	Duration	1.47 [1.13, 1.92]
Montag et al., 2015 (n = 58)	Duration	1.55 [1.18, 2.05]
Boase & Ling, 2013 (n = 426)	Volume	1.57 [1.29, 1.91]
Shum et al., 2011 (n = 60)	Volume	1.61 [1.35, 1.92]
Boase & Ling, 2013 (n = 426)	Volume	1.63 [1.46, 1.82]
Rozgonjuk et al., 2020 (n = 30)	Duration	1.82 [1.30, 2.56]
Tokala et al., 2008 (n = 70)	Duration	1.92 [1.58, 2.33]
Burnell et al., Unpublished (n = 1584)	Duration	2.04 [1.94, 2.15]
Kobayashi & Boase, 2012 (n = 270)	Duration	2.17 [1.79, 2.64]
Mikkelsen et al., 2007 (n = 1211)	Duration	2.29 [2.24, 2.34]
Kobayashi & Boase, 2012 (n = 270)	Duration	2.94 [2.48, 3.48]
Vanden Abeele et al., 2013 (n = 466)	Duration	3.18 [2.85, 3.55]
Deng et al., 2018 (n = 44)	Duration	4.19 [3.62, 4.85]
Vanden Abeele et al., 2013 (n = 466)	Volume	4.34 [3.76, 5.01]
Junco, 2013 (n = 45)	Duration	5.58 [4.24, 7.34]
Kobayashi & Boase, 2012 (n = 182)	Duration	6.44 [4.13, 10.03]
Kobayashi & Boase, 2012 (n = 182)	Duration	13.44 [6.39, 28.25]
Junco, 2013 (n = 45)	Duration	18.25 [14.05, 23.71]

RE Model with RVE (using correlational weighting scheme)   1.21 [0.94, 1.54]

0.22   0.88   3.49   13.8   54.6

Ratio of Means (log scale)