

**WHY IS CSS
SO WEIRD?**

**WEBSITES AND WEB APPS NEED TO BE
DEVICE AGNOSTIC**

The web needs to work
EVERYWHERE

It's not the publishers who control how to
display content,

**IT'S THE
AUDIENCE**

**Devices, browsers, and the individual can all
affect the output**

We have lots of variables
(screen size, browser, type of input, etc)

**WE'RE DESIGNING FOR
CHANGE &
ADAPTABILITY**

CSS is written for a world where the creator
doesn't have all the information

**We can't declare the outcome
like with JS**

We need to describe
the **intent** of the outcome

**This is why we need to understand formatting
contexts**

and also why isolation might not be the
best way to work

**We need to understand how the browser
renders CSS...**

...and how it paints the page so that we can
make educated decisions

And we have to make pages that can
WORK WITHOUT CSS

**CSS ISN'T BROKEN
WHEN THINGS DON'T
ACT LIKE YOU EXPECT
THEM TO**

It usually means we simply need to try a
different approach, because it has a very good
reason for doing what it does

(at least most of the time)

**ALWAYS REMEMBER WE
DON'T CONTROL THE
OUTPUT.**

THE AUDIENCE DOES

Those “strange” behaviours are CSS trying it's
best to make sure that the output works for
everyone