Forecasting the Tarrant County Housing Market: Insights for Your DFW Investment Strategy

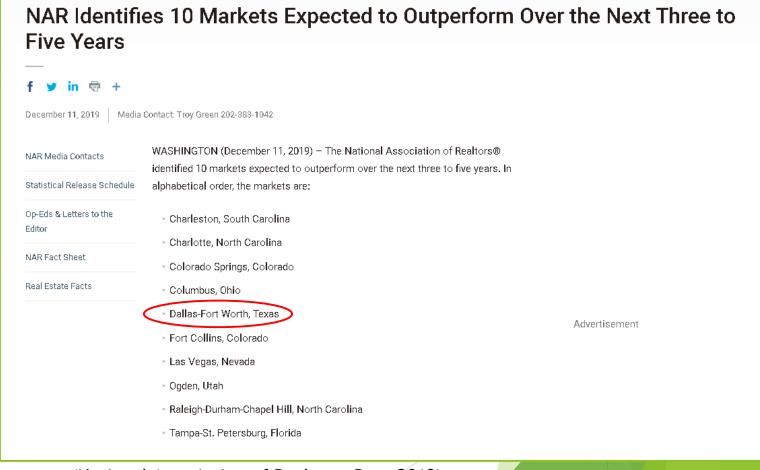
Doug Steen

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Dallas - Ft. Worth Investment Potential

- Outlook for DFW Real Estate is <u>Strong</u>
- DFW Metro =
 Dallas & Tarrant
 counties



(National Association of Realtors, Dec. 2019)

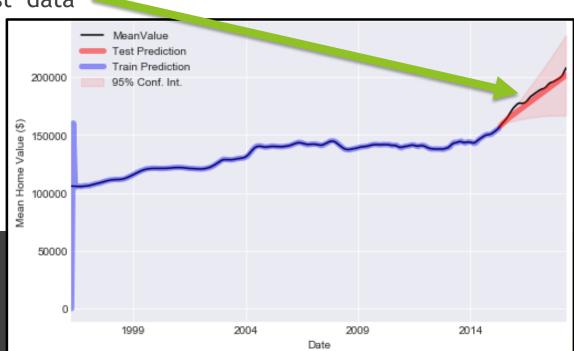
- ▶ 1) Fit a model using to historical 'training' data, capturing past patterns
 - Note: Unique model fit to each zip code in this study not one model for all

▶ 2) **Evaluate** model quality by predicting known 'test' data

'Test' data excluded from Step 1

3) Use model to <u>Forecast</u> future values

Time Series Modeling & Forecasting (In a Nutshell)



CHOOSING THE RIGHT AREA FOR INVESTMENT

'BEST' ZIP CODES:

- 1) Predictable
- 2) Good Return on Investment (ROI) Forecast
- 3) Lower Uncertainty in ROI Forecast

'WORST' ZIP CODES:

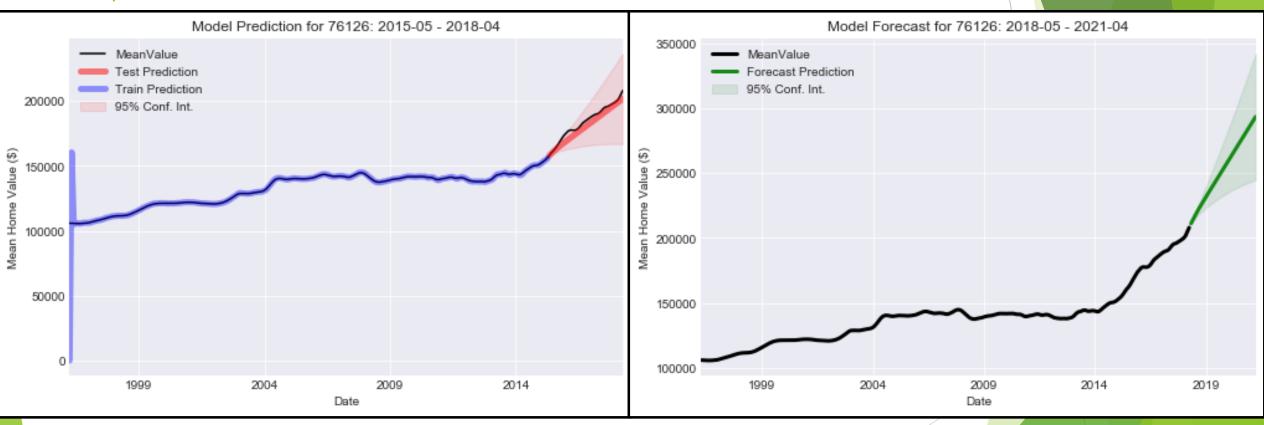
- 1) <u>Unpredictable</u>
- 2) Poor ROI Forecast
- 3) Higher Uncertainty in ROI Forecast

ZIP RANK INDEX =

- Predictability Rank +
- ROI Forecast Rank +
- ROI Forecast Uncertainty Rank

Example: 'Good' Zip Code - 76126

Zip Rank Index = 20.5

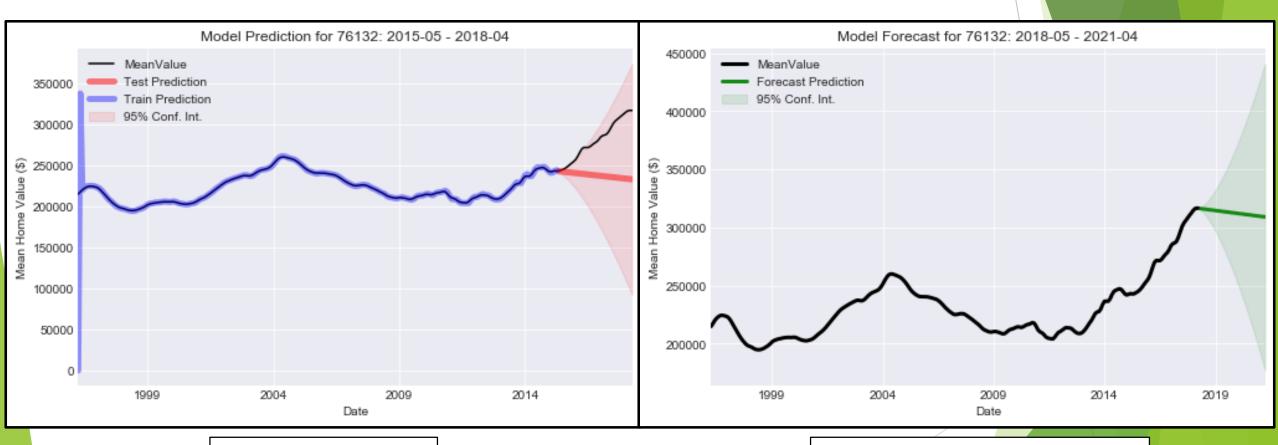


High Predictability

Good 3 Year Forecasted R.O.I. Low Forecast Uncertainty

Example: 'Unpredictable' Zip Code - 76132

Zip Rank Index = 150



Low Predictability

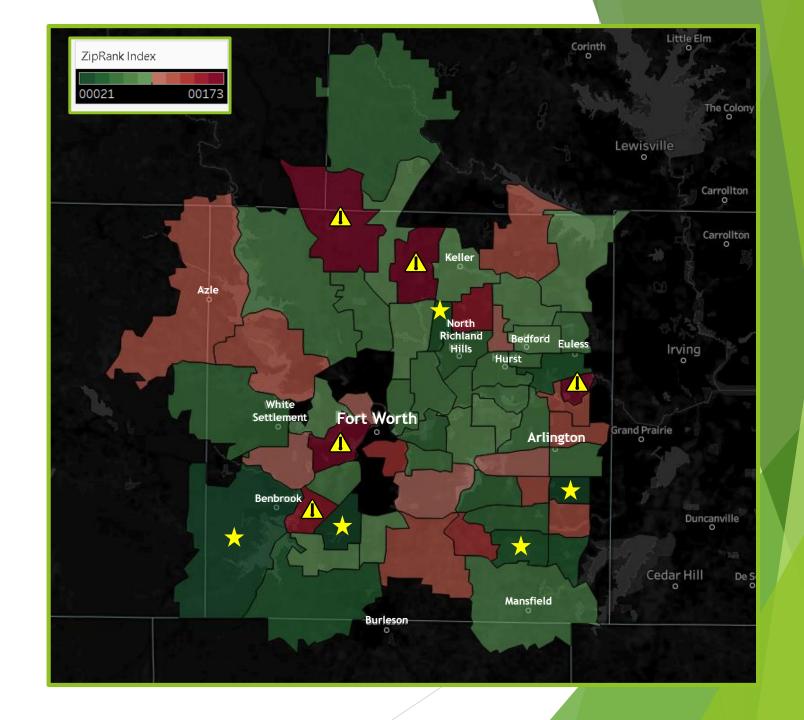
Poor 3-Year Forecasted R.O.I. High Forecast Uncertainty

'Best' Zip Codes

- ★ 76126 Benbrook
- ★ 76133 SW Fort Worth
- ★ 76014 E Arlington
- ★ 76001 SW Arlington
- ★ 76148 Watauga

'Worst' Zip Codes

- **↑** 76132 E Benbrook
- ↑ 76005 NE Arlington
- **↑** 76052 Haslet
- **1** 76244 W Keller
- 16017 W Fort Worth



'Best' Zip Codes - Overall

Zip Code	Zip Rank Index	Forecasted ROI (%)	Average Investment Cost per Home	Average Projected Home Value (3-Year Forecast)
76126	20.5	41.1	\$ 208,100	\$ 293,550
76133	22	38.9	\$ 164,900	\$ 229,070
76014	27.5	32.4	\$ 153,500	\$ 203,210
76001	37	22.2	\$ 217,200	\$ 265,390
76148	41.5	50.7	\$ 164,400	\$ 247,690

Recommendations for Housing Investment in Tarrant County

- Strongly consider the zip codes with <u>predictable behavior</u>, <u>good forecasted R.O.I.</u>, and <u>low forecast uncertainty</u>
- Think twice about zip codes that are <u>difficult to predict</u>, have <u>poor forecasted R.O.I.</u>, and <u>high forecast uncertainty</u>
- Time series models just one piece of the puzzle
 - Often useful rarely exactly correct
 - Forecasts may be inaccurate if systems experience rapid/dramatic change
 - ▶ Economic boom/recession
 - Natural disasters
 - ► Government policies, etc.



Recommendations by Category

Predictability Only

Zip Code	Rank	Mean Absolute Percentage Error (MAPE) (%)
76001	1	1.1
76177	2	1.2
76247	3.5	1.9
76126	3.5	1.9
76040	5	2.0

3 Year Forecasted ROI Only

Zip Code	Rank	Forecasted ROI (%)
76114	1	73.9
76148	2	50.7
76111	3	48.4
76164	4	43.7
76103	5	42.3

Uncertainty of 3 Year Forecasted ROI Only

Zip Code	Rank	ROI 95% Confidence Interval (%)
76014	1	11.6 - 53.1
76179	2	-4.6 - 38.1
76001	3	0.6 - 43.8
76017	4	-1.0 - 42.8
76133	5	16.8 - 61.0

Future Work

- Use additional data to try to improve time series predictions
 - Population growth / decline
 - Per capita income changes
 - Economic growth / decline
 - Demographics
- Assess 3-year forecasts made in this study when all data are available
 - ... how well did these forecasts hold up?

Thank you!