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**Abstract.** TEXT

## 1 Introduction

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(Craig et al., 1997) (Booth et al., 2012) (Booth et al., 2013) (Huntingford et al., 2009) (Sellers et al., 1996) (Abramowitz, 2012) (Luo et al., 2012) (Williamson et al., 2014) (Kennedy and O’Hagan, 2001) (Brynjarsdóttir and O’Hagan, 2014) (Higdon  
10 et al., 2008) (Jones et al., 2005) (Smith et al., 2008) (Gordon et al., 2000) (Pope et al., 2000) (Cox, 2001) (Smith, 2012)  
(Williams et al., 2013) (Williams et al., 2014) (Gnanadesikan and Stouffer, 2006) (McKay et al., 1979) (Urban and Fricker,  
2010) (Gregoire et al., 2010) (Loveland et al., 2000) (Roustant et al., 2012) (R Core Team, 2016) (Vernon et al., 2010) (Lee  
et al., 2016) (Williamson et al., 2013) (Ritz et al., 2015) (McNeill et al., 2013) (Pukelsheim, 1994) (Carslaw et al., 2013)  
(Saltelli et al., 1999) (Pujol et al., 2015) (Cox et al., 2004) (Good et al., 2008) (Joetzjer et al., 2013) (Staver et al., 2011) (Malhi  
15 et al., 2009) (Yin et al., 2012)

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**3 Conclusions**

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**5 Appendix A**

**A1**

*Author contributions.* TEXT

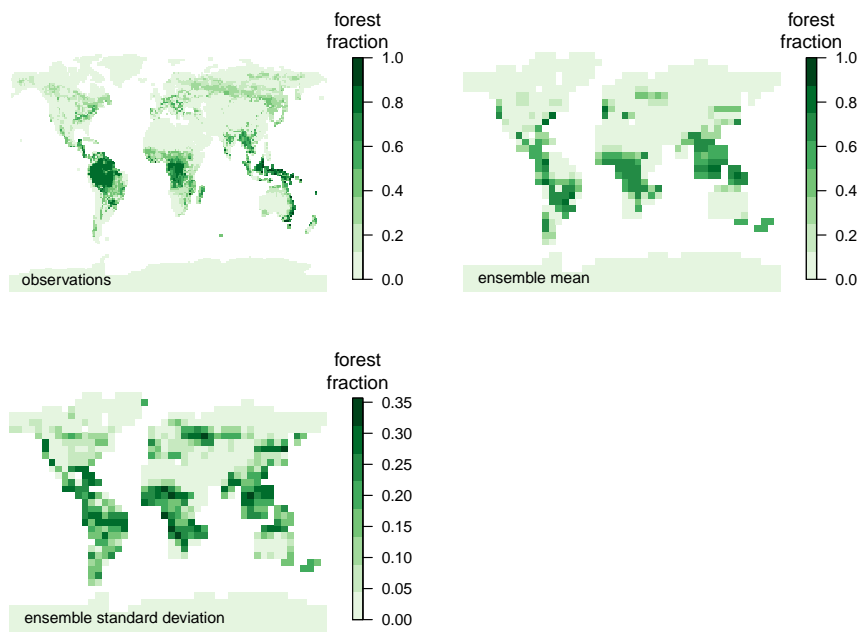
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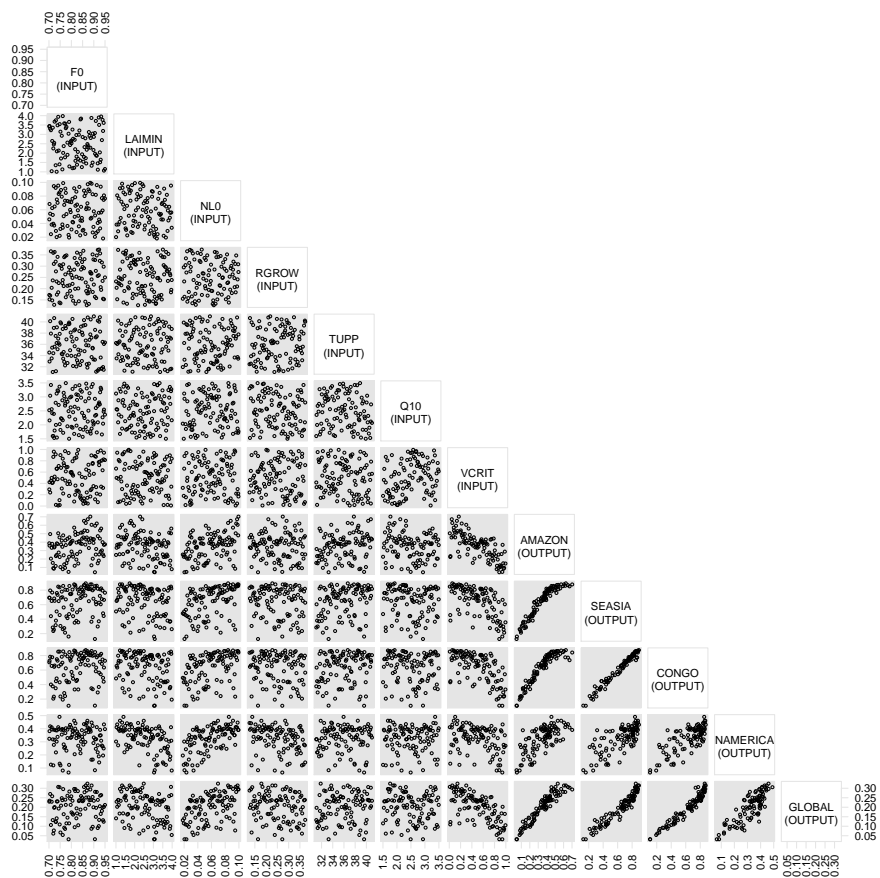
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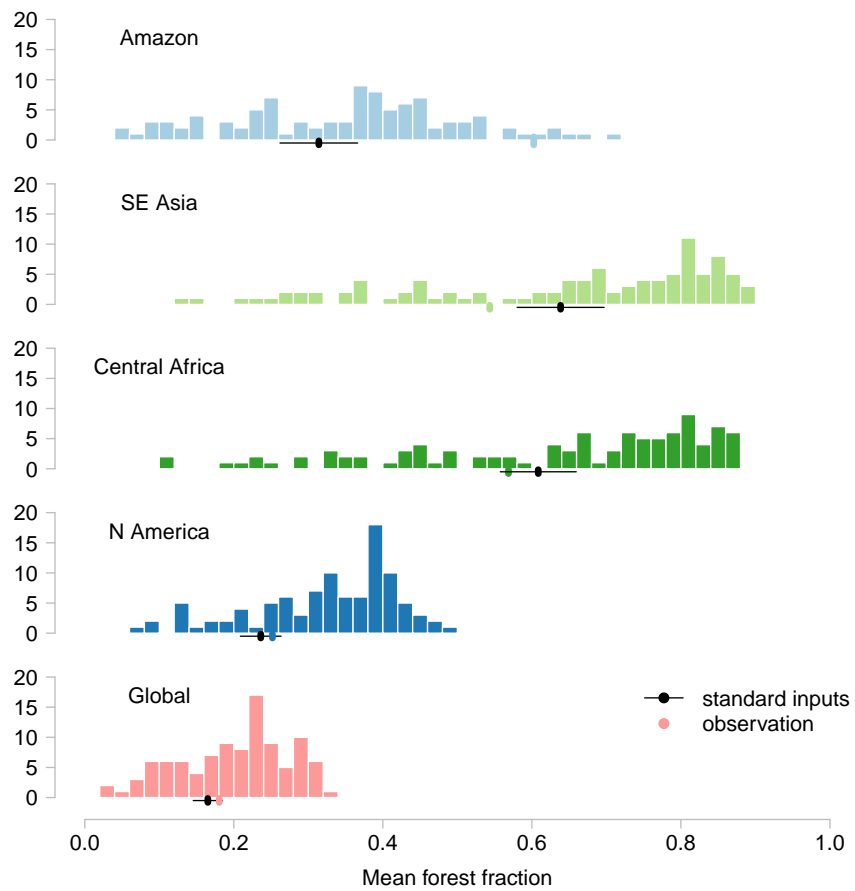
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**Figure 1.** TEXT

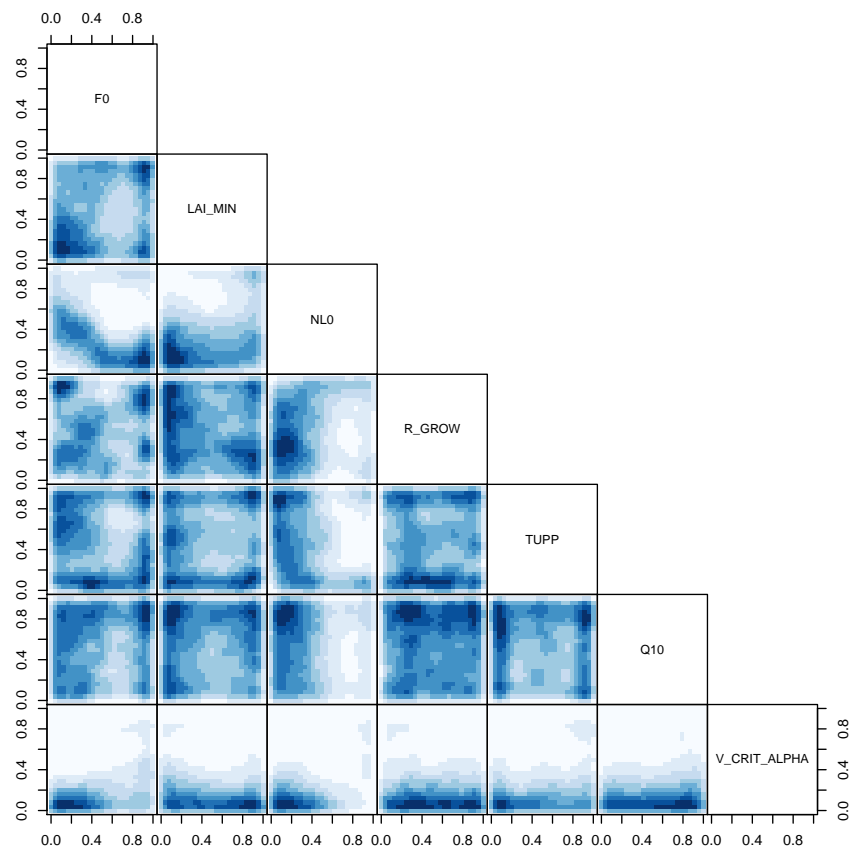


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**Figure 3.** TEXT





**Figure 4.** TEXT

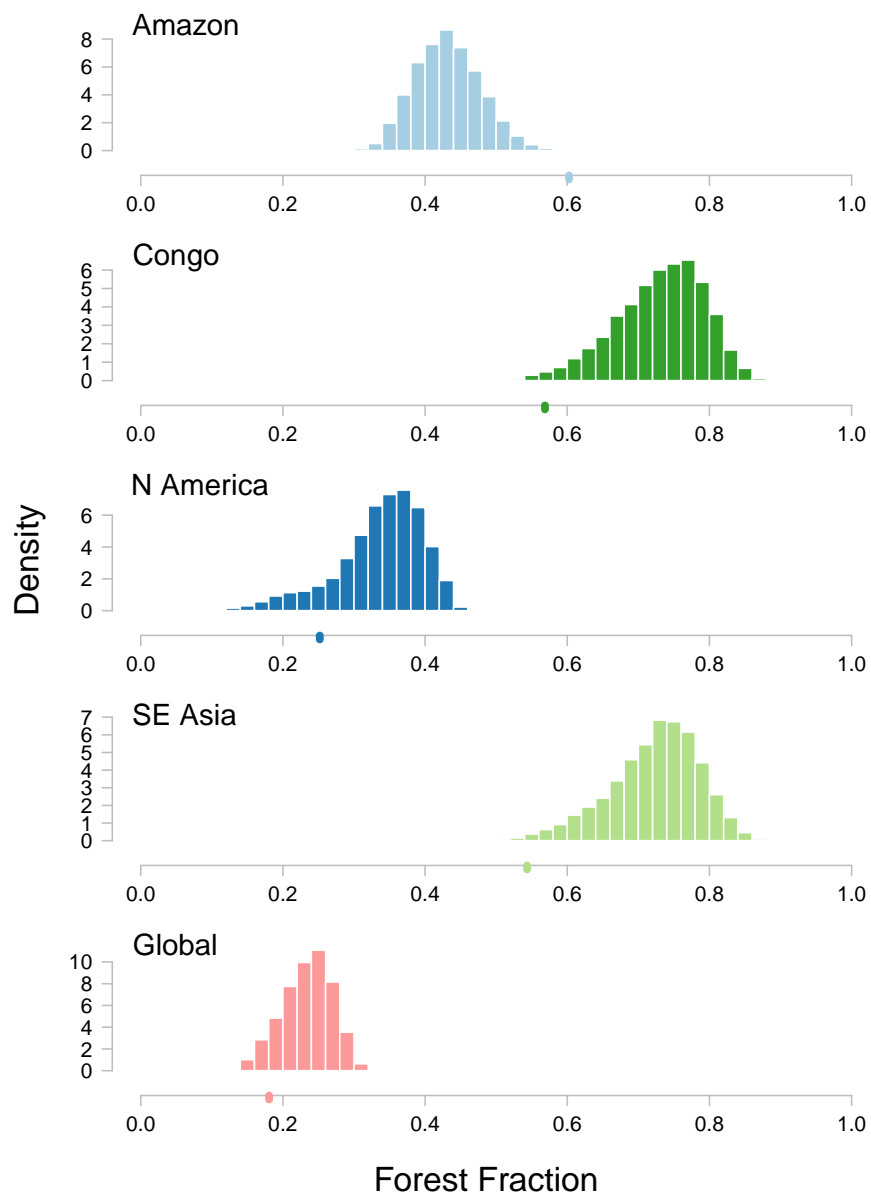
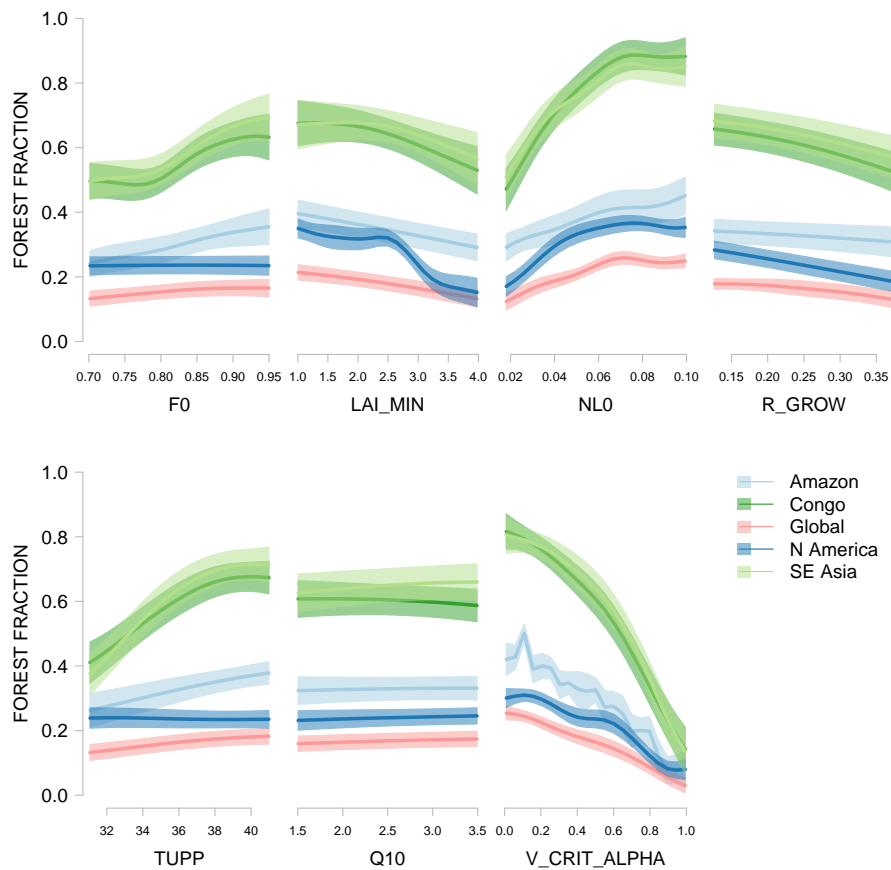
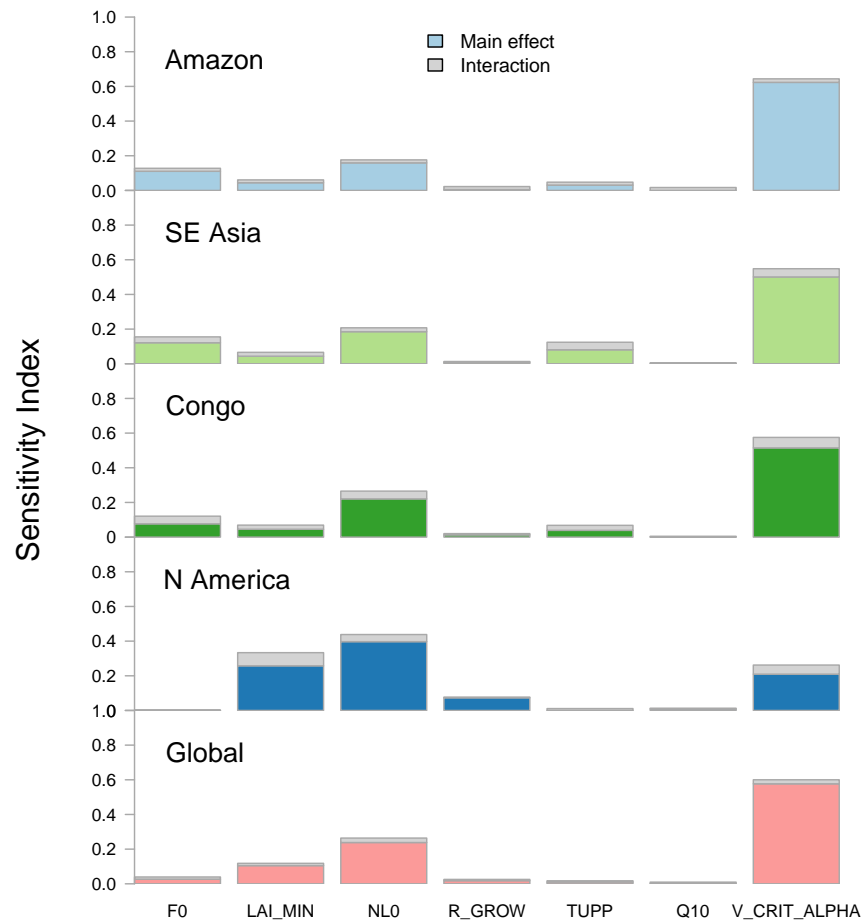


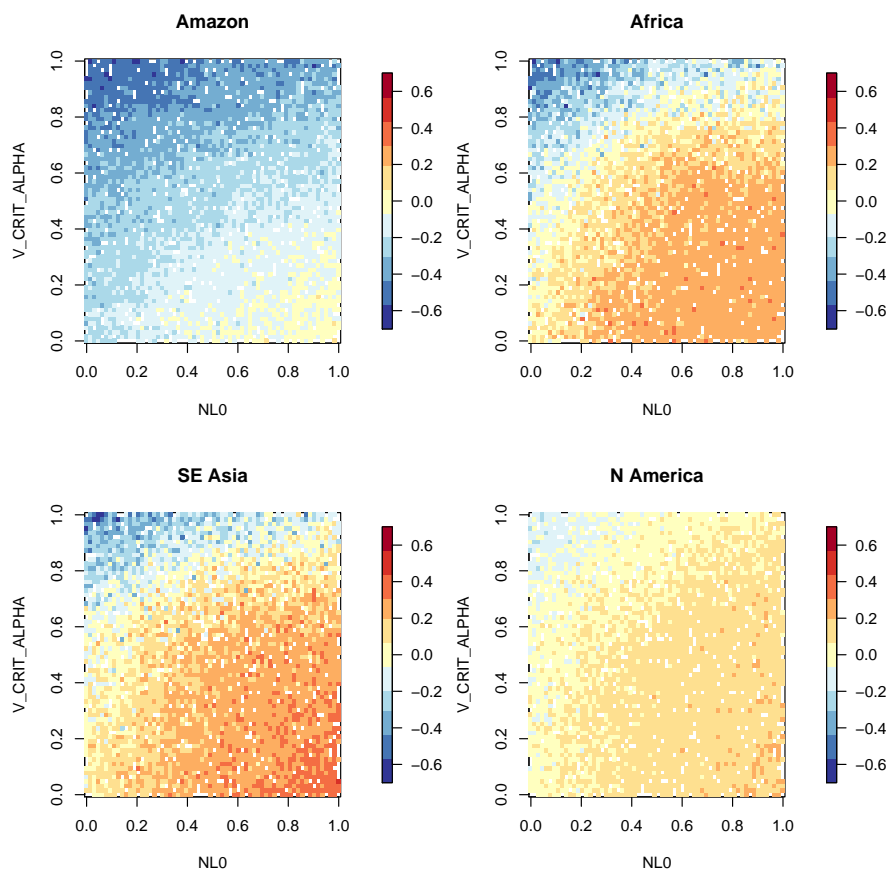
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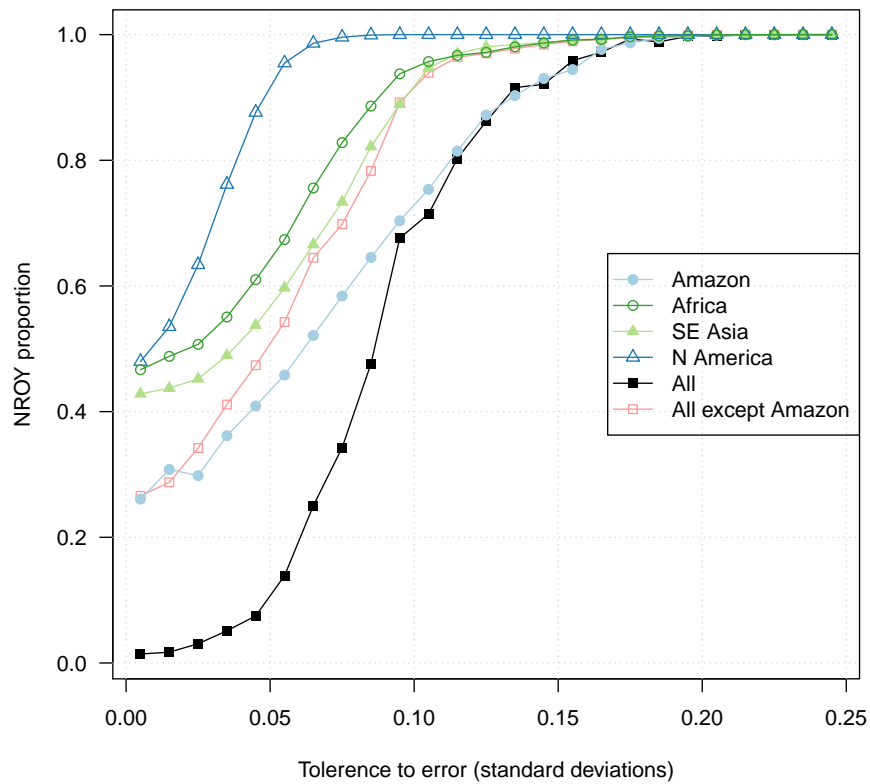
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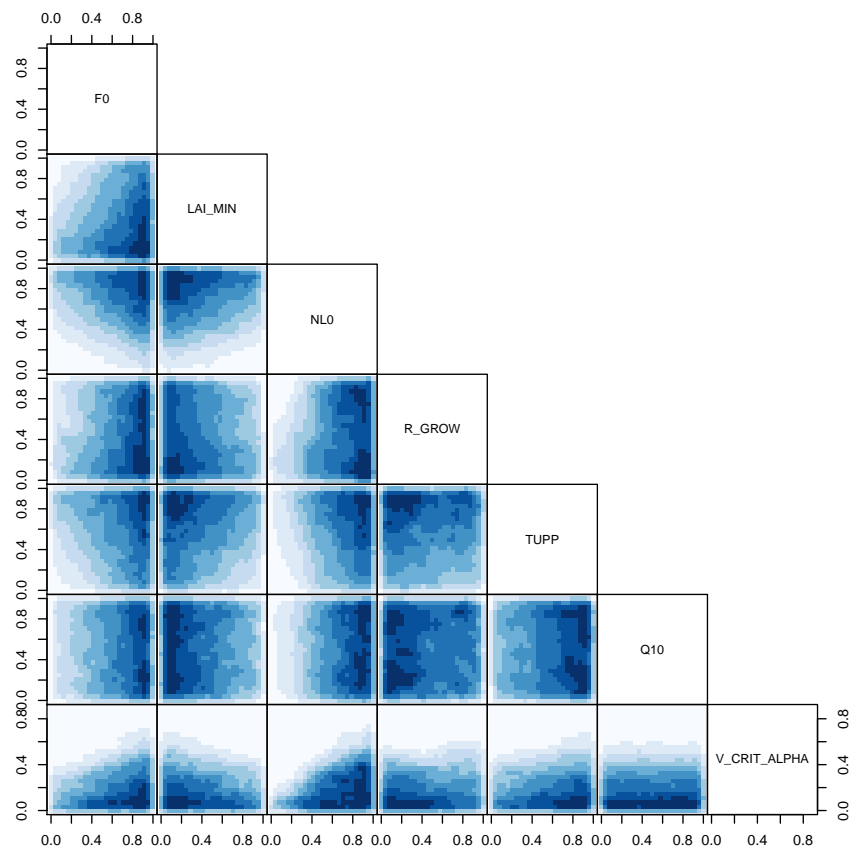
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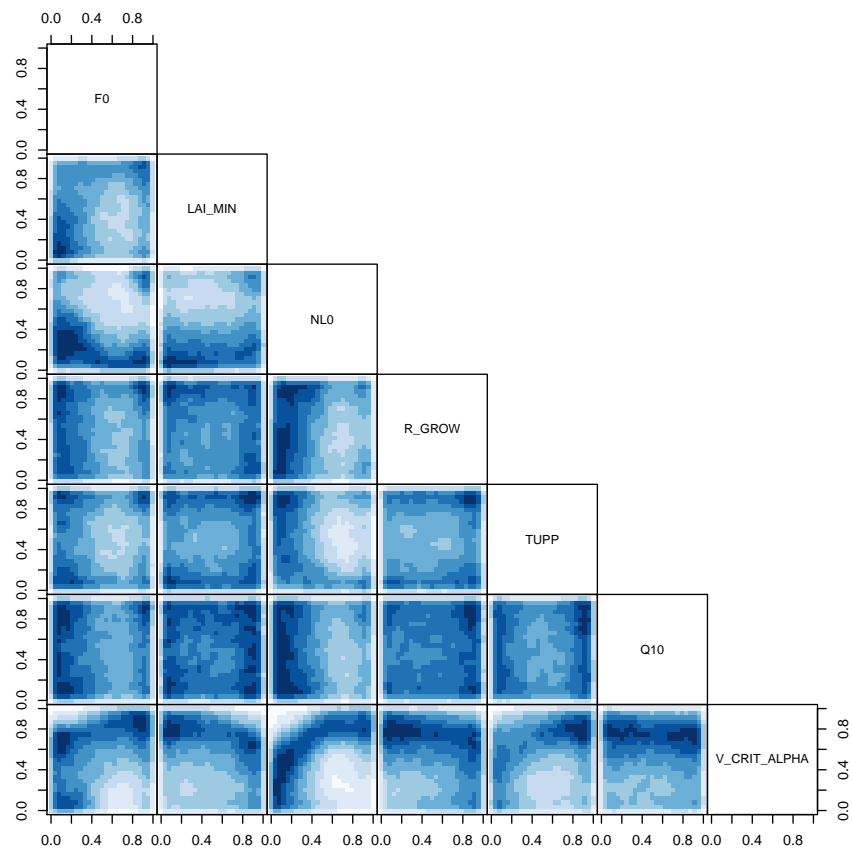
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**Figure 9.** TEXT



**Figure 10.** TEXT



**Figure 11.** TEXT



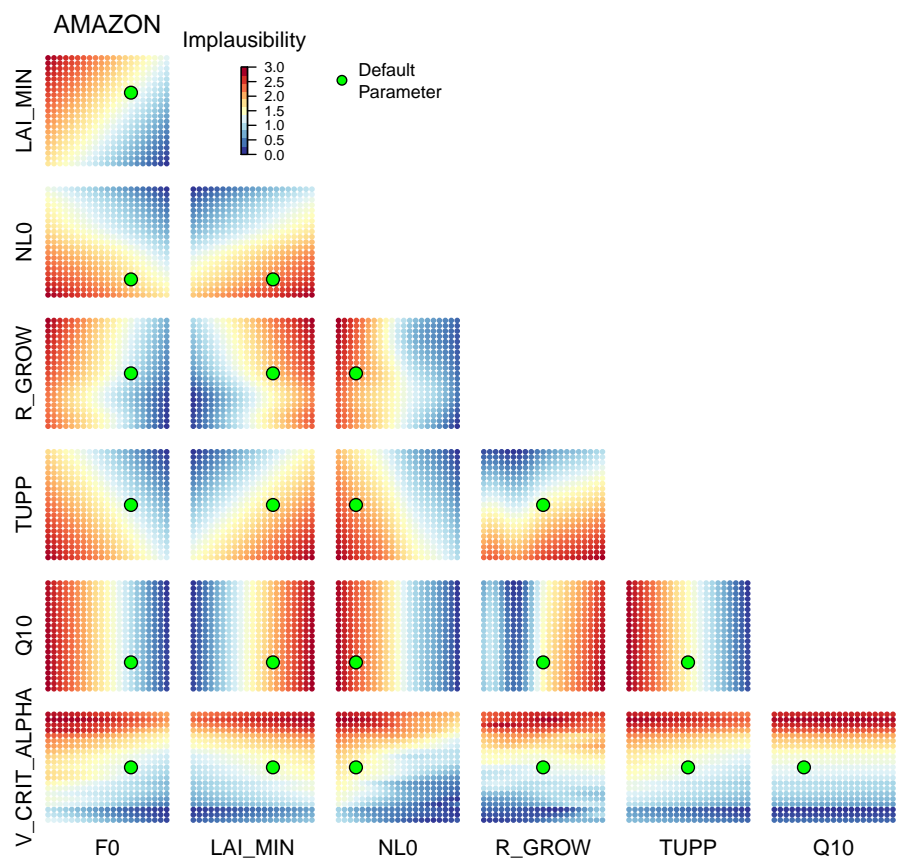


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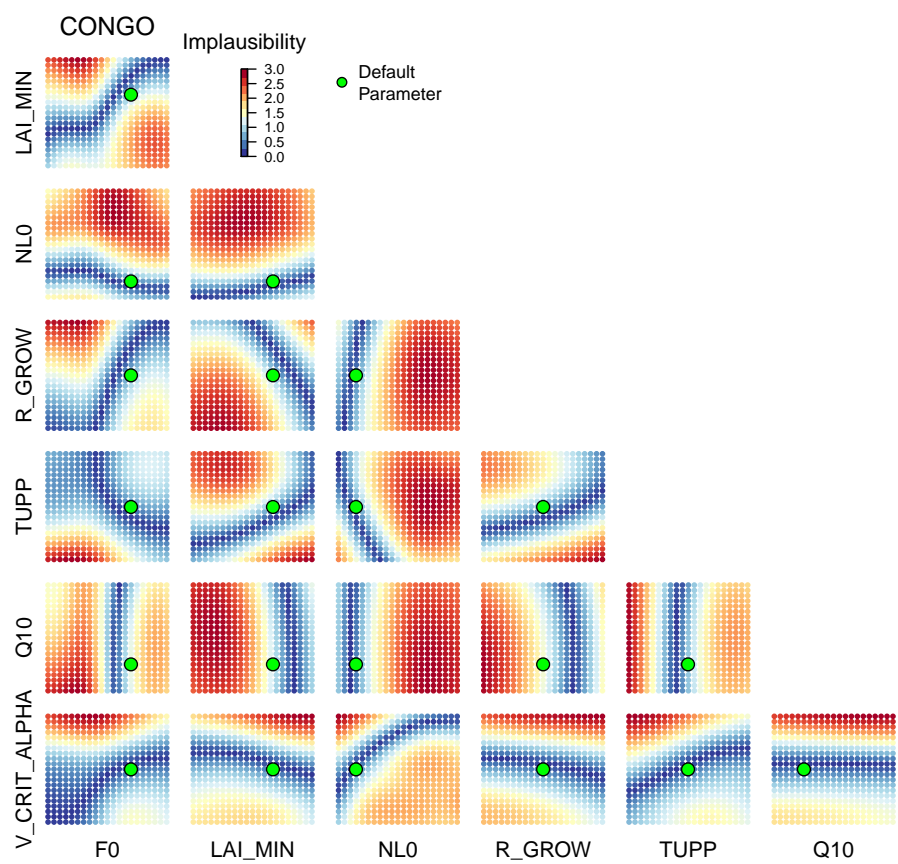
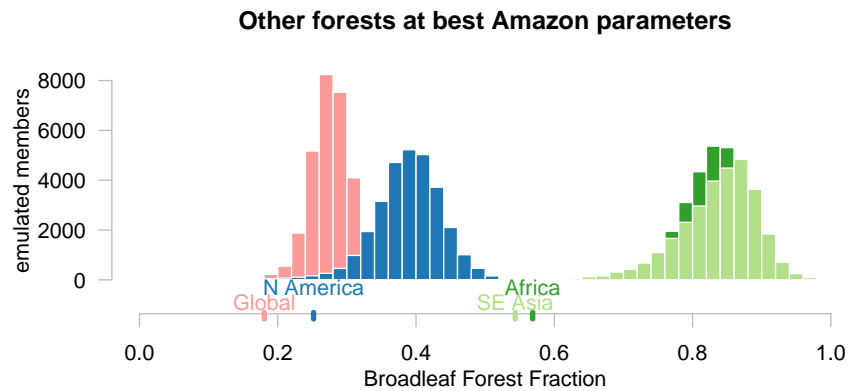
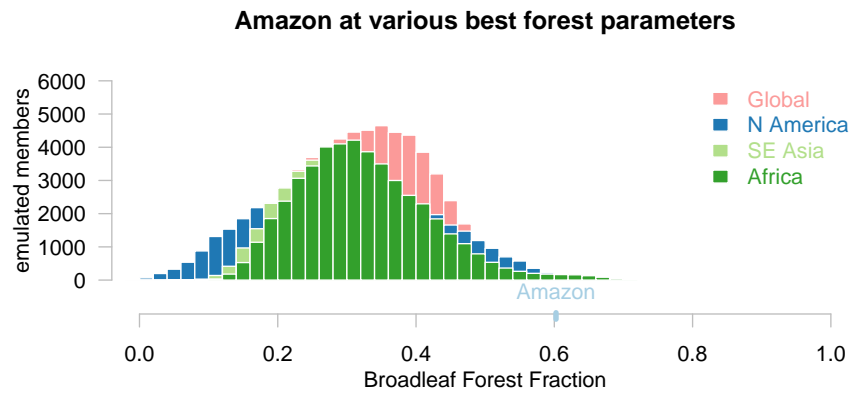


Figure 13. TEXT



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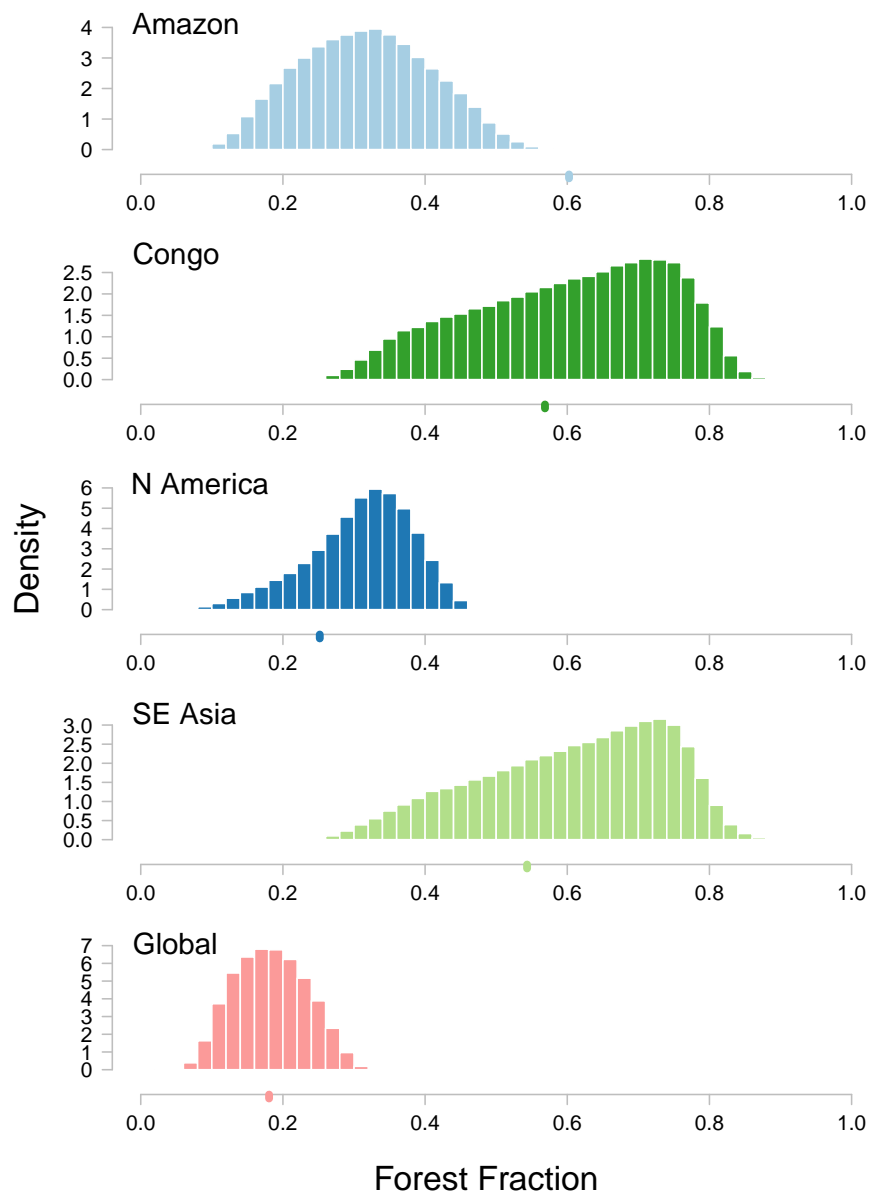
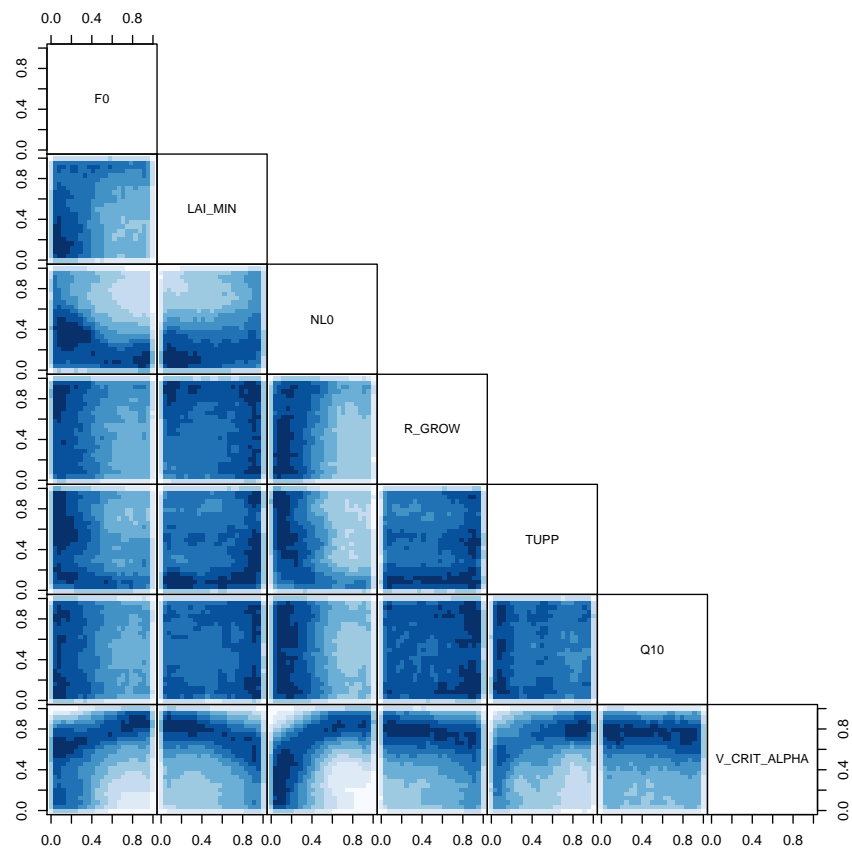
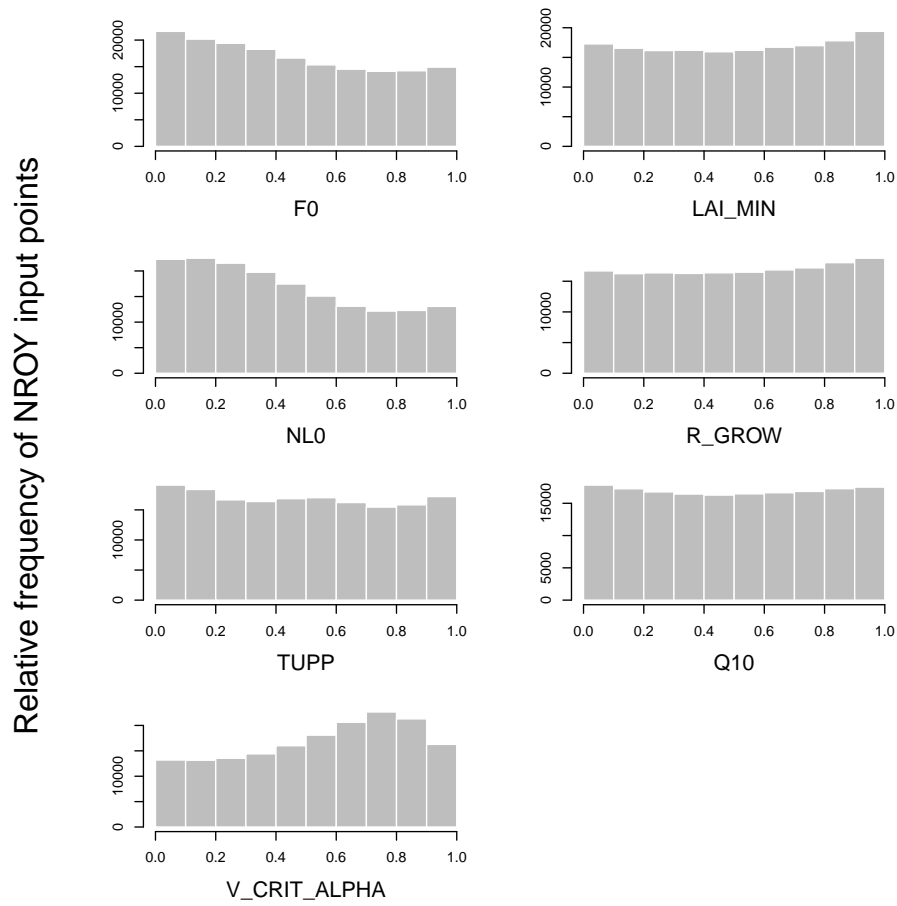


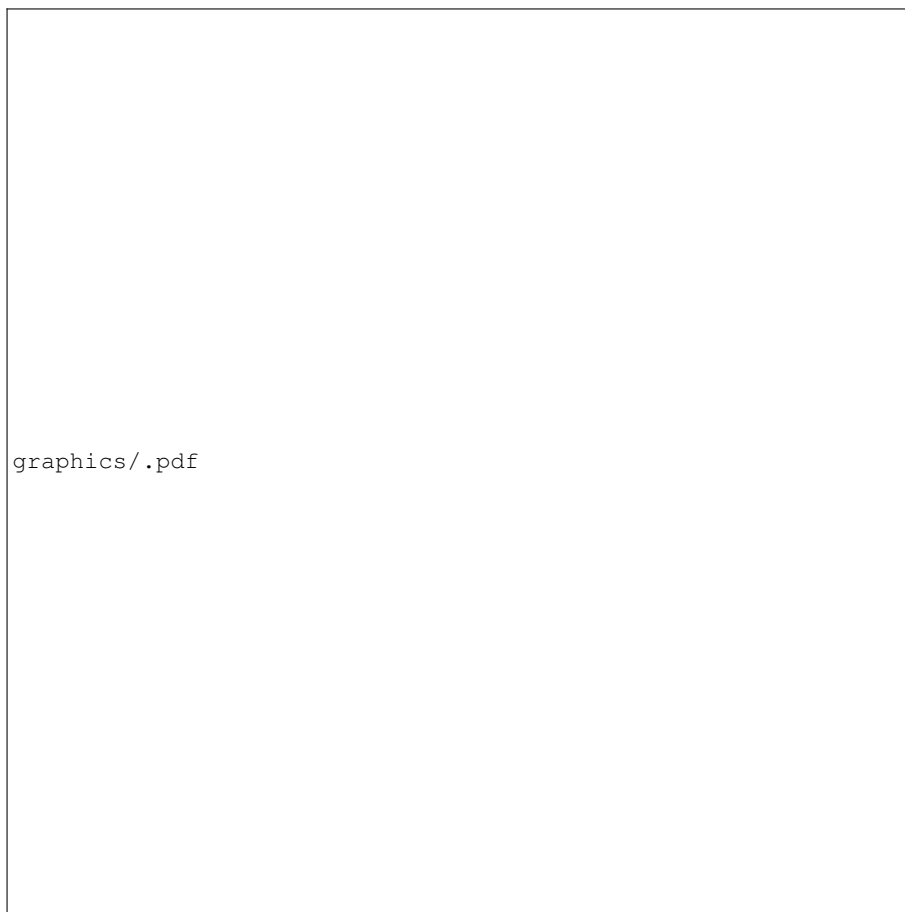
Figure 15. TEXT



**Figure 16.** TEXT



**Figure 17.** TEXT



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**Figure 18.** TEXT