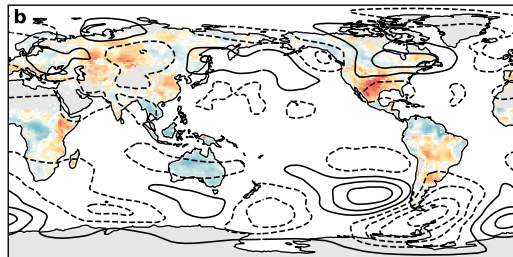
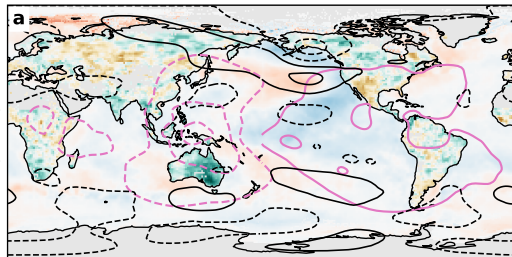


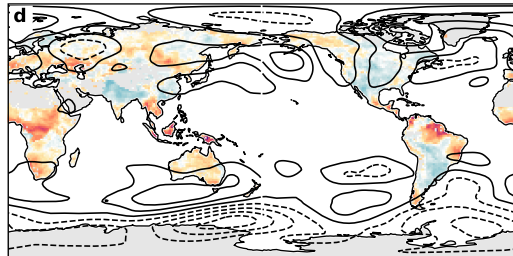
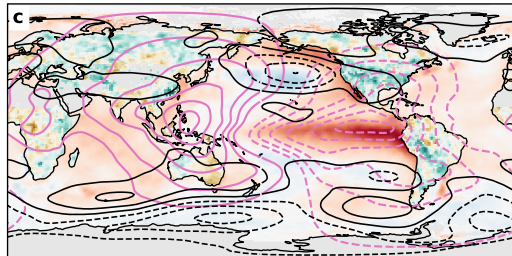
N. Hem.

Modal peak FFDI: Jun
1963, 1975, 1976
2007, 2012, 2013



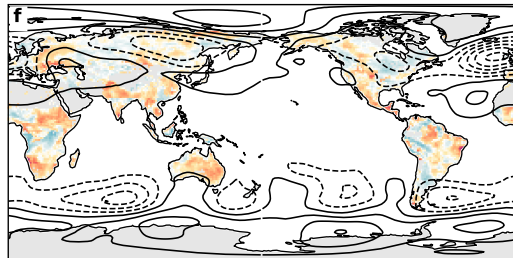
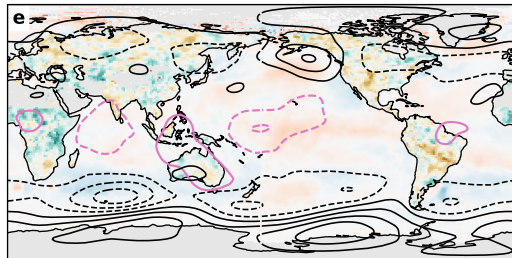
Tropics

Modal peak FFDI: Aug
1984, 1998, 1999
2016, 2017, 2020



S. Hem.

Modal peak FFDI: Jan
1965, 1966, 1970
2003, 2014, 2020



-2.0 -1.5 -1.0 -0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0

P_a/σ_{P_a} anomaly [-]

-2.0 -1.5 -1.0 -0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0

SST anomaly [K]

-50 -40 -30 -20 -10 0 10 20 30 40 50

FWD_r anomaly [days]