

## Homework 2, due Thursday Oct 8th.

### Chapter 6:

6.3, 6.4, 6.14

### Chapter 7:

7.4

### Additional Problems

1. Apply a simple Newton's method code to find a root of the one dimensional function  $f(x) = \cos(x) - x$ . (i) Starting from the point  $x = -1$ , what happens? (ii) Based on the plot of the function  $x$  and  $\cos(x)$ , the root should be near using the starting point  $\frac{\pi}{4}$ . How many digits of accuracy do you obtain after 3 iterations?
2. Use Newton's method to find a solution to the following problem. Iterate until you have six decimal places of accuracy. Start from (1,1).

$$3x^2 - y^2 = 0,$$

$$3xy^2 - x^3 - 1 = 0$$

3. Find the spectral radius and operator norm (using the standard Euclidean norm for vectors) of

(a)  $M = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$

(b)  $M = U D V$ , where

$$U = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix}, \quad D = \text{diag}(7, 3), \quad V = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

(the matrices are square with semicolon indicating new line).