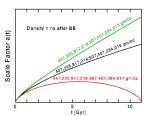
## **Old Gravity**

The start of the Universe is not stable, it should ball up. There is no reason matter should move at the same speed.

Flatness problem: initial conditions are unstable

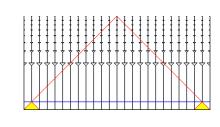


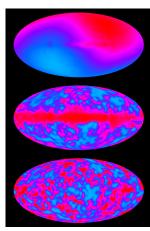
$$\left(\frac{\rho_c}{\rho} - 1\right) \rho a^2 = -\frac{3}{8\pi G} kc^2$$

$$\frac{\rho}{\rho_{c \text{ now}}} \approx 1.01$$

$$\frac{\rho}{\rho_{c \text{ Big Bang}}} \approx 1.00..(\text{lots of 0's})..001$$

Horizon problem: velocities have no way to agree to 1 part in 100,000





## History

1969 Dicke, the Universe is flat now, but had to be far more flat at the start

## **Current Efforts**

Inflation - magic! Universe briefly grows like crazy

## **My Efforts**

Don't use Newton out-of-the-box, things are moving Need a stable, constant velocity solution for gravity. Product rule may come into play Use BOTH terms, not just the first one

$$dq^2 = \left( \left( 1 - 2\frac{GM}{c^2R} \right) dt^2 - \left( 1 + 2\frac{GM}{c^2R} + O(2) \right) dR^2 / c^2, \ 2 \ dt \ dR / c \right)$$