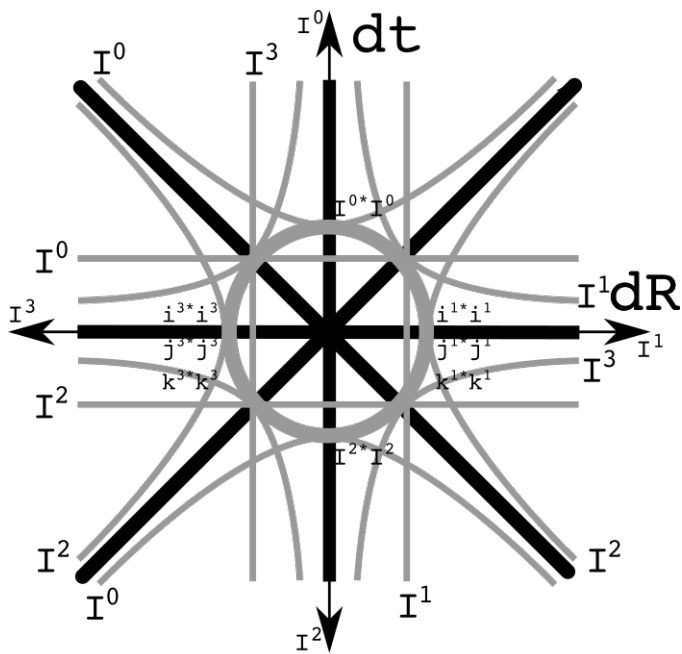
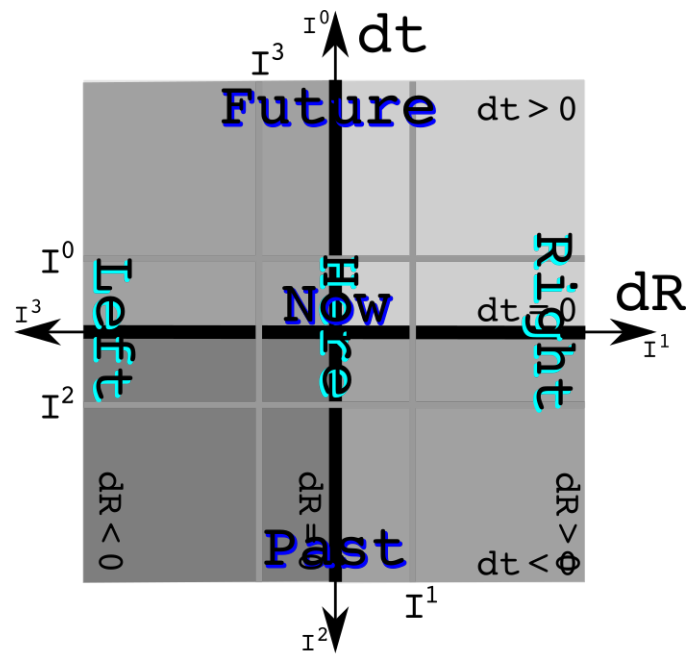
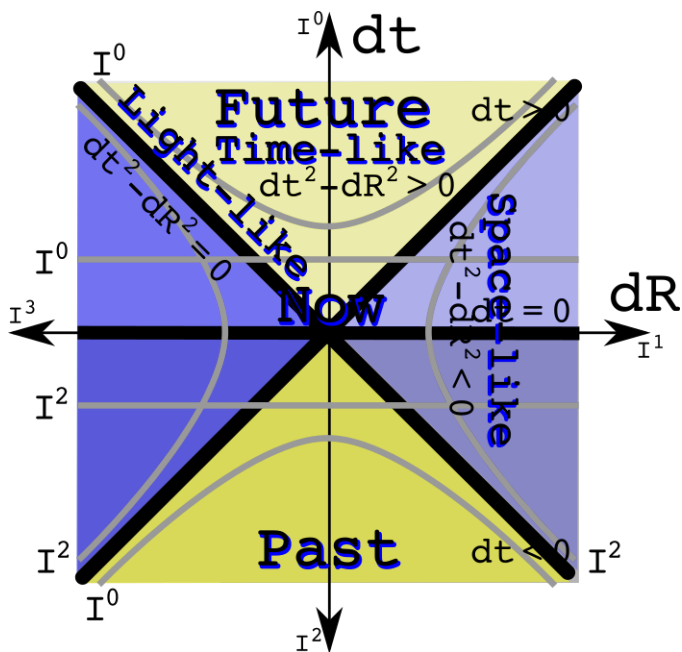


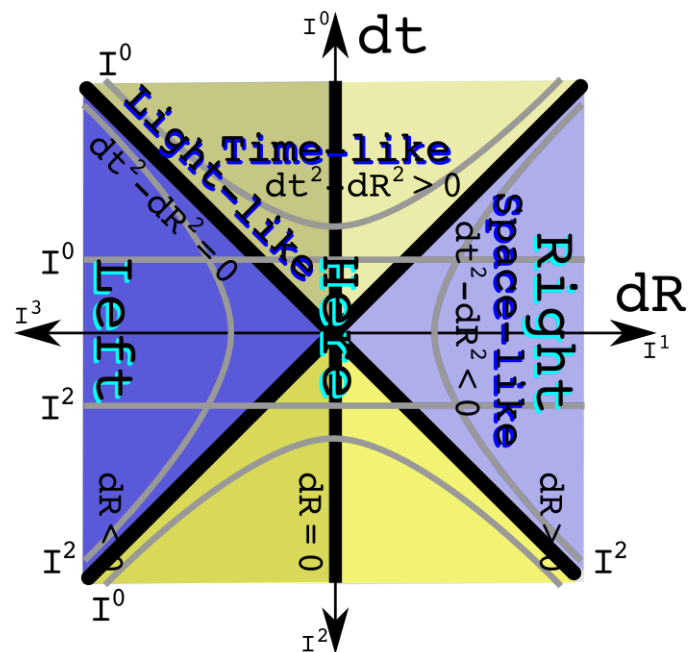
Overlapping Equivalence Classes



All
0's and 1's


$$\frac{dR}{dt} = \text{Space} + \text{Time}$$


Two-tone Space-like



Two-tone Time-like