### **DEVOIR MAISON TP 1, TP 2 OLAP:**

### TP 1 partie 1:

## 1- Création des tables

```
SQL> CREATE TABLE analyse
 2 (
      id analyse number(10) NOT NULL,
      nom analyse varchar2(50) NOT NULL
    );
Table créée.
SQL> CREATE TABLE typeAnalyse
  2
  3
       typeAnalyse varchar2(50) NOT NULL,
      description varchar2(50) NOT NULL
  4
     );
Table créée.
SQL> CREATE TABLE wilaya
  2 (
       code wilaya number(10) NOT NULL,
  3
      nomWilaya varchar2(50) NOT NULL,
      CONSTRAINT wilaya PRIMARY KEY (code wilaya)
    );
Table créée.
SQL> CREATE TABLE specialite
  2
      id_spec number(10) NOT NULL,
  3
      nom_specialite varchar2(50) NOT NULL,
      CONSTRAINT specialite PRIMARY KEY (id_spec)
    );
Table créée.
SQL> CREATE TABLE grade
 2 (
      titre varchar2(50) NOT NULL,
  3
      description varchar2(50) NOT NULL,
       CONSTRAINT grade PRIMARY KEY (titre)
    );
Table créée.
```

```
SQL> CREATE TABLE hopital
 2
  3
       code_hopital number(10) NOT NULL,
       nom_hopital varchar2(50) NOT NULL,
       id wilaya number(10) NOT NULL,
       CONSTRAINT hopital PRIMARY KEY (code hopital),
  ó
  7
       CONSTRAINT fk wilaya
         FOREIGN KEY (id wilaya)
 8
  9
         REFERENCES wilaya(code wilaya)
 10 );
Table créée.
SQL> CREATE TABLE service
 2
    (
  3
       code service number(10) NOT NULL,
       nom service varchar2(50) NOT NULL,
  Ъ
       code hopital number(10) NOT NULL,
  6
       CONSTRAINT service PRIMARY KEY (code_service),
       CONSTRAINT fk hopital
         FOREIGN KEY (code hopital)
  8
         REFERENCES hopital(code hopital)
  9
 10 );
Table créée.
SQL> CREATE TABLE ville
 2 (
  3
       codeVille number(10) NOT NULL,
       nom ville varchar2(50) NOT NULL,
       id wilaya number(10) NOT NULL,
       CONSTRAINT ville PRIMARY KEY (codeVille),
  ó
       CONSTRAINT fk_wilaya2
         FOREIGN KEY (id_wilaya)
  9
         REFERENCES wilaya(code_wilaya)
 10 );
Table créée.
```

### 2- Remplir les tables :

```
SQL> DECLARE
  2 1 char(10);
  3 d char(40);
  4 I number;
  5 begin
  6 for i in 1..4000 loop
  7 Select dbms_random.string('U', 8) into 1 from dual;
8 Select dbms_random.string('U', 8) into d from dual;
  9 insert into typeAnalyse values(1,d);
 10 end loop;
 11 commit;
 12 end;
 13 /
Procédure PL/SQL terminée avec succès.
SQL> DECLARE
 2 1 char(10);
 3 I number;
 4 begin
    for i in 1..58 loop
    Select dbms_random.string('U', 8) into 1 from dual;
    insert into wilaya values(i,1);
    end loop;
 9 commit;
10 end;
11 /
Procédure PL/SQL terminée avec succès.
SQL> select * from wilaya;
CODE_WILAYA NOMWILAYA
____
         1 AYPQPUKM
         2 UWOGXRPJ
         3 VESTAUYV
```

```
Procédure PL/SQL terminée avec succès.
   SOL> DECLARE
        d date; nbj number; tarif number; pat number; serv number; med number;i number;
     3 BEGIN
       FOR i IN 1..710314 LOOP
       SELECT TO_DATE( TRUNC( DBMS_RANDOM.VALUE(TO_CHAR(DATE '2014-01-01','J')
     6
        ,TO CHAR(DATE '2019-12-31', 'J') )
     7
     Ω
       ),'J'
     9
       ) into d FROM DUAL;
    10 SELECT trunc(DBMS_RANDOM.VALUE(5000, 100000 ),2) into nbj FROM DUAL;
    11 SELECT floor(DBMS_RANDOM.VALUE(1, 3000 ) ) into tarif FROM DUAL;
    12 SELECT floor(DBMS_RANDOM.VALUE(1, 110080) ) into pat FROM DUAL;
       SELECT floor(DBMS_RANDOM.VALUE(1, 2212) ) into serv FROM DUAL;
    13
    14
        SELECT floor(DBMS_RANDOM.VALUE(1, 12300) ) into med FROM DUAL;
    15
    16 INSERT INTO hospitalisation VALUES (i, d,nbj, tarif, pat, serv, med);
    17 END LOOP;
    18 COMMIT;
    19 END;
    20 /
   Procédure PL/SQL terminée avec succès.
TP 1 Partie 2:
   1-
   SQL> select * from service where code hopital = 1;
   CODE_SERVICE NOM_SERVICE
                                                                     CODE_HOPITAL
                            ._____ ____
           1542 FYSILHZH
             94 UTYITKKQ
                                                                                1
            270 OFNKBKST
                                                                                1
            448 YOILNZPA
                                                                                1
            534 MXUEQZHY
                                                                                1
            661 QJVBTHHV
                                                                                1
            715 WKEDBORL
                                                                                1
            745 BRCXEFMU
                                                                                1
            754 KSRLALBW
                                                                                1
            884 POOKWEDN
                                                                                1
            978 ZVBGKUQT
   CODE_SERVICE NOM_SERVICE
                                                                     CODE_HOPITAL
           1152 MUOHEDAQ
                                                                                1
```

1

1

1

1

1

1

20 ligne(s) sélectionnée(s).

1170 TFYCULRG

1670 FRXKFDYX

1786 ZGPFTHVU 1933 QRJKDWBF

2067 PTQLUCMU

2072 CLKGDGWG

2160 ODNCLPNS

2173 RUEFOKAI

```
SQL> update service set nom_service = 'Cardiologie' where code_hopital = 1 AND code_service= 1542;
          1 ligne mise à jour.
          SQL> SELECT codePat,nomPat FROM patient p
                             left outer Join hospitalisation h ON p.codePat = h.id_patient
                            left outer join service s on s.code_service = h.id_service
left outer join hopital h2 on s.code_hopital = h2.code_hopital
             4
          The control of the second of t
          SQL> set timing on
          SQL> set autotrace on explain
          SQL> SELECT codePat,nomPat FROM patient p
                            left outer Join hospitalisation h ON p.codePat = h.id_patient
left outer join service s on s.code_service = h.id_service
left outer join hopital h2 on s.code_hopital = h2.code_hopital
          5 WHERE h.date_hospitalisation >= TO_DATE('01/01/15', 'DD/MM/YY') and h.date_hospitalisation <= TO_DATE('30/05/18', 'DD/MM/YY')
                            and s.nom_service = 'Cardiologie'
and h2.nom_hopital = 'hopital Mustapha';
          aucune ligne sélectionnée
         2-
                 SQL> update wilaya set nomWilaya = 'Oran' where code_wilaya = 31;
                 1 ligne mise à jour.
                 Ecoulé : 00 :00 :00.03
                 Plan d'exécution
                 Plan hash value: 2348040995
                 0 | UPDATE STATEMENT | 1 | 40 |
                           1 | UPDATE
                  |* 2 | INDEX UNIQUE SCAN| WILAYA |
                                                                                                                                                                                               (0) | 00:00:01 |
                 Predicate Information (identified by operation id).
SQL> SELECT COUNT(*) FROM patient p Left outer Join
                                hospitalisation h ON p.codePat = h.id_patient
     2
                                left outer join service s on s.code_service = h.id_service
                                WHERE p.codeWilaya = 31
                               and s.code_hopital = 4;
     COUNT(*)
                       76
Ecoulé : 00 :00 :01.46
Plan d'exécution
Plan hash value: 954394061
```

3

4

SQL> SELECT h.code\_hopital,h.nom\_hopital,COUNT(s.code\_service) AS nbr
2 FROM hopital h LEFT JOIN service s ON h.code\_hopital = s.code\_hopital
3 GROUP BY h.nom\_hopital,h.code\_hopital
4 order by h.code\_hopital;

| CODE_HOPITAL | IOM_HOPITAL | NBR    |
|--------------|-------------|--------|
| 1            | ZBLCGOY     | <br>20 |
| 2            | BGHTUUM     | 20     |
| 3            | RIBLNJH     | 19     |
| 4 (          | OURYOJO     | 10     |
| 5 1          | WJGZOOH     | 25     |
| 6            | PVUTPZM     | 21     |
|              | YHEMRAF     | 18     |
| 8            | UQECPEC     | 21     |
|              | AZELAID     | 25     |
|              | ABTRWUN     | 19     |
| 11           | VBGVUET     | 17     |
| CODE_HOPITAL | IOM_HOPITAL | NBR    |
| 12           | IORGVUOE    | 12     |
| 13 (         | JCIWMTU     | 15     |
| 14           | LIRTXRL     | 32     |
| 15           | FTJRASP     | 15     |
|              | GEZUAZE     | 22     |
| 17           | IIPYAGCU    | 21     |
|              | EAPMBNX     | 18     |
| 19 '         | SYBECQT     | 17     |
|              | TPRFCNQ     | 20     |
|              | IBGQUAI     | 18     |
| 22           | JDZYNZB     | 28     |
| CODE_HOPITAL | IOM_HOPITAL | NBR    |
| 23           | EBEWTWU     | 11     |
| 24           | VULUUDU     | 20     |
| 25           | ZBBDOFQ     | 18     |
| 26           | XUZDJES     | 22     |
| 27           | BCCVLPL     | 18     |
|              | JEERQYOA    | 22     |
| 29           | RUTGUNW     | 25     |
|              | TNIQUWG     | 24     |
| 31 (         | GLEXISX     | 22     |

```
2211 ligne(s) sélectionnée(s).
Ecoulé : 00 :00 :53.85
Plan d'exécution
Plan hash value: 1197111787
| Id | Operation | Name | Rows | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Ti
 0 | SELECT STATEMENT |
                                    | 89091 | 10M| 918 (5)| 00
 1 | SORT GROUP BY |
                                                     918 (5)| 00
                                     | 89091 |
                                               10M |
:00:12 |
l* 2 |
       HASH JOIN
                                     | 89091 | 10M|
                                                     905 (4) | 00
:00:11 |
|* 3 |
        HASH JOIN |
                                     | 2212 | 200K|
                                                    9 (12)| 00
:00:01 |
 4 |
         TABLE ACCESS FULL| HOPITAL | 113 | 4520 | 3 (0)| 00
:00:01 |
 5 |
         TABLE ACCESS FULL SERVICE | 2212 | 114K
                                                    5 (0)| 00
:00:01
|* 6 | TABLE ACCESS FULL | HOSPITALISATION | 89131 | 3046K| 895 (4)| 00
:00:11 |
```

112 ligne(s) sélectionnée(s).

Ecoulé : 00 :00 :01.81

Plan d'exécution

.....

Plan hash value: 484082663

|                                    |                    |      |      |       |        |       | · <b>-</b> |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|------|------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| Id   Operation<br>ime              | Name               | I    | Rows | Bytes | Cost ( | %CPU) | т_         |
|                                    |                    |      |      |       |        |       |            |
| 0   SELECT STATEMENT<br>0:00:13    | I                  | I    | 306K | 33M   | 1056   | (18)  | 0          |
| 1   SORT GROUP BY<br>0:00:13       | 1                  | I    | 306K | ззмі  | 1056   | (18)  | 0          |
| 2   NESTED LOOPS<br>0:00:13        | 1                  | I    | 306K | 33MI  | 1012   | (14)  | 0          |
| * 3   HASH JOIN<br>0:00:11         | 1                  | I    | 306K | 29MJ  | 912    | (4)   | 0          |
| * 4   HASH JOIN<br>0:00:01         | 1                  | I    | 2212 | 142K  | 9      | (12)  | 0          |
| 5   TABLE ACCESS FU<br>0:00:01     | LL  HOPITAL        | I    | 113  | 4520  | 3      | (0)   | 0          |
| 6   TABLE ACCESS FU<br>0:00:01     | LL  SERVICE        | I    | 2212 | 57512 | 5      | (0)   | 0          |
| * 7   TABLE ACCESS FUL<br>0:00:11  | L   HOSPITALISATIO | он І | 306K | 10M   | 898    | (4)   | 0          |
| * 8   INDEX UNIQUE SCAN<br>8:08:01 | I   PATIENT        | I    | 1    | 13    | 9      | (0)   | 0          |

```
SQL> set autotrace on explain
SQL> SELECT h.code_hopital,h.nom_hopital,count(ho.id_hospitalisation)as nmbrhost
    FROM hopital h JOIN service s on h.code_hopital = s.code_hopital
    JOIN hospitalisation ho on ho.ID_service = s.code_service
JOIN patient p on p.CodePat=ho.ID_patient
    WHERE ho.date_hospitalisation >='01/2012015' and ho.date_hospitalisation<'30/05/2018' GROUP BY h.code_hopital,h.nom_hopital
     HAVING COUNT(ho.id_hospitalisation)>10000
    ORDER BY h.code hopital;
aucune ligne sélectionnée
Ecoulé : 00 :00 :00.86
Plan d'exécution
Plan hash value: 3791328530
| Id | Operation
                             | Name
                                                 | Rows | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)|
Time
   0 | SELECT STATEMENT |
                                                   | 306K|
                                                                33M| 1056 (18)|
00:00:13 |
|* 1 | FILTER
                              - 1
   2 | SORT GROUP BY
                                                   | 306K|
                                                               33M| 1056 (18)|
                         - 1
00:00:13 |
7-
SQL> SELECT h.code_hopital,h.nom_hopital,max(ho.id_hospitalisation)as maxhost
     FROM hopital h JOIN service's on h.code_hopital = s.code_hopital
     JOIN hospitalisation ho on ho.ID_service = s.code_service
JOIN patient p on p.CodePat=ho.ID_patient
WHERE ho.date_hospitalisation >='01/01/2015' and ho.date_hospitalisation<'30/05/2018'
     GROUP BY h.code_hopital,h.nom_hopital
     HAVING COUNT(ho.id_hospitalisation)>10000
     ORDER BY h.code_hopital;
aucune ligne sélectionnée
Ecoulé : 00 :00 :00.63
Plan d'exécution
Plan hash value: 3791328530
| Id | Operation
                               | Name
                                                  | Rows | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)|
  0 | SELECT STATEMENT |
                                                    | 306K| 37M| 1056 (18)|
00:00:13 |
|* 1 | FILTER
```

SQL> set timing on

```
SQL> SELECT h.code_hopital,h.nom_hopital,max(ho.id_hospitalisation)as maxhost
     FROM hopital h JOIN service's on h.code_hopital = s.code_hopital
     JOIN hospitalisation ho on ho.ID_service = s.code_service

JOIN patient p on p.CodePat=ho.ID_patient

WHERE ho.date_hospitalisation >='81/01/2015' and ho.date_hospitalisation<'30/05/2018'
     GROUP BY h.code_hopital,h.nom_hopital
HAVING COUNT(ho.id_hospitalisation)>10000
  8 ORDER BY h.code_hopital;
aucune ligne sélectionnée
Ecoulé : 00 :00 :00.63
Plan d'exécution
Plan hash value: 3791328530
| Id | Operation
                                  | Name | Rows | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)|
                                                           | 306K|
                                                                          37M| 1056 (18)|
    0 | SELECT STATEMENT
                                   - 1
00:00:13 |
|* 1 | FILTER
                                                                                              ı
```

8-

```
Ecoulé: 00:00:00.01

SQL> CREATE VIEW q8 as

2    SELECT h.code_hopital,h.nom_hopital,max(ho.id_hospitalisation)as maxhost

3    FROM hopital h JOIN service s on h.code_hopital = s.code_hopital

4    JOIN hospitalisation ho on ho.ID_service = s.code_service

5    JOIN patient p on p.CodePat=ho.ID_patient

6    WHERE ho.date_hospitalisation >='01/01/2015' and ho.date_hospitalisation<'30/05/2018'

7    GROUP BY h.code_hopital,h.nom_hopital

8    HAUING COUNT(ho.id_hospitalisation)>10000

9    ORDER BY h.code_hopital;

Vue créée.

Ecoulé: 00:00:00.25

SQL> |
```

#### **TP2:**

1-

```
Connecté à :
      Oracle Database 10g Enterprise Edition Release 10.2.0.1.0 - Production
      With the Partitioning, OLAP and Data Mining options
      SQL> set timing on
      SQL> set autotrace on explain
      SQL> CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW VM1
        2 BUILD IMMEDIATE
        3 REFRESH COMPLETE ON DEMAND
        4 AS SELECT ho.id hospitalisation, ho.date hospitalisation
        5 FROM hospitalisation ho
        6 WHERE ho.id service = '16';
      Vue matérialisée créée.
      Ecoulé : 00 :00 :08.16
      |SQL>|
SQL> CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW LOG ON scott.hospitalisation
 2 TABLESPACE users
 3 WITH PRIMARY KEY
  4 INCLUDING NEW VALUES;
Journal de vue matérialisée créé.
Ecoulé : 00 :00 :00.26
SOL> CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW UM2
 2 BUILD IMMEDIATE
  3 REFRESH FAST ON DEMAND
  4 AS SELECT ho.id hospitalisation, ho.date hospitalisation
  5 FROM hospitalisation ho
  6 WHERE ho.id_service ='16';
Vue matérialisée créée.
Ecoulé : 00 :00 :03.11
INSERTION:
```

2-

3-

#### **SUPRESSION:**

Ecoulé : 00 :00 :00.52

```
SQL> DELETE FROM Hospitalisation where ID_hospitalisation=710315;
1 ligne supprimée.
Ecoulé : 00 :00 :00.03
Plan d'exécution
Plan hash value: 657308471
| Id | Operation | Name | Rows | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
______
0:01 |
| 1 | DELETE | HOSPITALISATION | | |
|* 2 | INDEX UNIQUE SCAN| HOSPITALISATION | 1 | 19 | 2 (0)| 00:0
0:01 |
Predicate Information (identified by operation id):
  2 - access("ID_HOSPITALISATION"=710315)
SQL> execute DBMS MVIEW.REFRESH('VM1');
Procédure PL/SQL terminée avec succès.
Ecoulé : 00 :00 :00.25
SQL> execute DBMS_MVIEW.REFRESH('VM2');
MODIFICATION:
```

```
SQL> UPDATE Hospitalisation set ID_Service = 15 WHERE date_hospitalisation='21/02/2022';
0 liqne(s) mise(s) à jour.
Ecoulé : 00 :00 :00.06
Plan d'exécution
Plan hash value: 1098132565
______
| Id | Operation | Name | Rows | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
______
  0 | UPDATE STATEMENT |
                                   | 206 | 3502 | 900 (4)| 00:0
0:11 |
| 1 | UPDATE | HOSPITALISATION | | |
|* 2 | TABLE ACCESS FULL| HOSPITALISATION | 206 | 3502 |
                                                  900 (4)| 00:0
0:11 |
Predicate Information (identified by operation id):
  2 - filter("DATE_HOSPITALISATION"=TO_DATE('2022-02-21 00:00:00',
           'yyyy-mm-dd hh24:mi:ss'))
SQL> execute DBMS_MUIEW.REFRESH('UM1');
Procédure PL/SQL terminée avec succès.
Ecoulé : 00 :00 :00.20
Mad stusses / 102
4- La machine n'a pas executé
SOL> CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW VM3
 2 BUILD DEFERRED
  3 REFRESH COMPLETE ON COMMIT
  4 AS SELECT ho.id hospitalisation, ho.date hospitalisation
  5 FROM hospitalisation ho JOIN service s ON ho.id_service = s.code_service
  6 WHERE s.code hopital='2';
WHERE s.code_hopital='2'
ERREUR à la ligne 6 :
ORA-12054: impossible de définir l'attribut de régénération ON COMMIT pour la
vue matérialisée
```

# 5-

SQL> CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW VM4

- 2 BUILD IMMEDIATE
- 3 REFRESH COMPLETE ON COMMIT

- 5 SELECT s.code\_service,count(ho.id\_hospitalisation)as nmbrhost 6 FROM service s JOIN hospitalisation ho ON ho.id\_service = s.code\_service
- 7 GROUP BY code\_service;

Vue matérialisée créée.