```
123
                  plt.plot(range(start point, stop point), data[N index, T index, start point: stop
                  point], label='N = \{0\}, T =
                  {1:.3f}'.format(N_range[N_index],T_range[T_index]))
124
              plt.legend(loc='upper right')
125
              plt.xlabel(xname)
126
              plt.ylabel(yname)
127
              plt.savefig('plots/\{0\} vs \{1\} N = \{2\} from \{3\} to
              {4}.pdf'.format(yname,xname,N range[N index],start point,stop point))
128
              plt.figure()
129
130
131
      # In[]:
132
133
134
      # Function to calculate the average of a thermodynamic variable
135
      def calculate thermodynamic variable (data, N range, T range, no of equilibrating sweeps):
136
          var = np.zeros((len(N range),len(T range)))
137
138
          for N index in range(len(N range)):
              for T index in range(len(T range)):
139
140
                  var[N index,T index] =
                  np.sum(data[N index,T index,no of equilibrating sweeps:])/len(data[N index,T
                  index,no of equilibrating sweeps:])
141
              var[N index,:] = normalize data(var[N index,:],N range[N index])
142
143
          return var
144
145
146
      # In[]:
147
148
      # Function to calculate the average of a derivative thermodynamic variable
149
150
      def calculate derivative thermodynamic average (data, N range, T range, power of T,
      no of equilibrating sweeps):
151
          var = np.zeros((len(N range),len(T range)))
152
153
          for N index in range(len(N range)):
154
              for T index in range(len(T range)):
155
                  np.sum(data[N index,T index,no of equilibrating sweeps:])/len(data[N index,T
                  index,no of equilibrating sweeps:])
156
                  squared ave =
                  np.sum(data[N index,T index,no of equilibrating sweeps:]**2)/len(data[N index
                  ,T index,no of equilibrating sweeps:])
157
                  var[N index,T index] = (squared ave-ave**2)/(T range[T index]**power of T)
158
              var[N index,:] = normalize data(var[N index,:],N range[N index])
159
160
          return var
161
162
163
      # In[]:
164
165
166
      # Function to plot thermodynamic variable against temperature
167
      def plot temperature dependence (data, N range, N index range, T range, T index range,
      xname, yname):
168
          for N index in N index range:
169
              plt.plot(T range[T index range[0]:(T index range[-1]+1)],data[N index,T index ran
              ge[0]:(T index range[-1]+1)],'-o',label='N = {0}'.format(N range[N index]))
170
              # +1 to include last element
171
          plt.legend(loc='best')
172
          plt.xlabel(xname)
173
          plt.ylabel(yname)
174
          plt.savefig('plots/{0} vs {1} from {2:.3f} to
          {3:.3f}.pdf'.format(yname,xname,T range[T index range[0]],T range[T index range[-1]])
```