### $\operatorname{scRNA-Seq}$ RTM WT vs KO - Signature scoring

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### Introduction

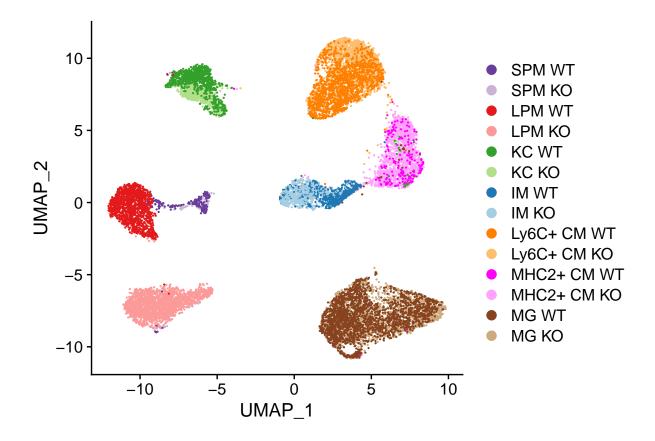
To objectively examine the effects of MafB deficiency on global and subset-specific mac identity, we used the global mac signature score generated above and created RTM subset-specific scores based on the DEGs of each RTM subset compared to other RTM in our scRNA-seq data. Interestingly, global mac signature scores were all significantly lower in Mafb-deficient RTMs as compared to their wild-type counterparts, except for MHC-II+ CM. Moreover, we found that each RTM subsets from Lyz2CreMafbfl/fl mice, except for SPM and IM, exhibited a significantly lower score for RTM-subset specific signatures as compared to their wild-type controls. Fourth, we mapped the monocyte signature and found that all Mafb-deficient RTM, except Ly6C+ CM, exhibited a significantly higher monocyte score as compared to wild-type RTM. These findings collectively support a profound disruption in global mac and RTM subset-specific identities in the absence of MafB in vivo, as well as a monocyte signature suggestive of immaturity and incomplete differentiation.

We identified MafB target genes by CUT&RUN on BMDM and found that the expression of MafB target genes was reduced in all RTM subsets from Lyz2CreMafbfl/fl mice. One binding site of MafB was situated in the Csf1r FIRE enhancer. Csf1r expression was reduced in SPM, KC and IM from Lyz2CreMafbfl/fl mice.

### Load packages

```
suppressMessages({
    library(Seurat)
    library(SeuratObject)
    library(limma)
    library(ggplot2)
    library(RColorBrewer)
    library(dplyr)
    library(readx1)
})
```

### Load Seurat object



### Signature scoring

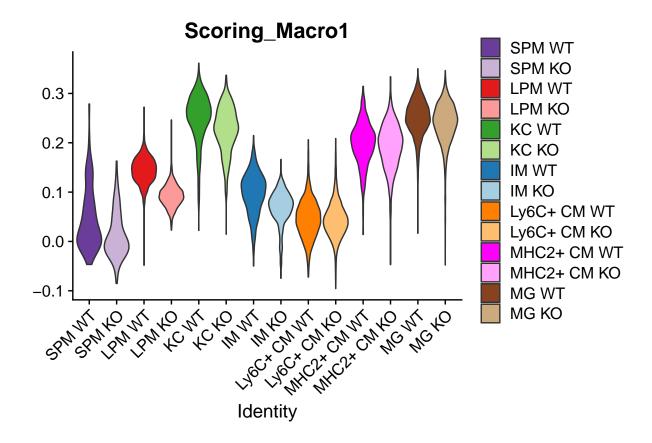
### Macrophage signature score

```
MacvscMo <- read.csv("Mac_sign.csv", header = T)

Mac.genes <- list(MacvscMo$Gene_Symbol)

sc <- AddModuleScore(sc, features = Mac.genes, name = "Scoring_Macro")

## Warning: The following features are not present in the object: Gm10134, Rny3,
## Snord49b, Pvt1, Rny1, Snord61, A930039A15Rik, Vaultrc5, Rnu3b1, Snord22,
## 9830001H06Rik, Rnu12, Snord47, F630111L10Rik, Epb4111, Snora16a, Snord15b,
## Snord16a, AW112010, B930036N10Rik, L0C100504914, Entpd4, Lphn2, Firre,
## Snord32a, G530011006Rik, Mir29c, Snord118, Snord35b, Snord35a, Gm6762, Snord3a,
## 39692, Snord116, Snord55, Snord73b, 3222401L13Rik, Vstm2a, Snord104, Gas5,
## Lipo1, Atosa, Stxbp3a, Gm10790, Malat1, Gm12191, C1rb, Snora7a, Ccr111, Phxr4,
## Snord49a, Lipf, Mir99ahg, Gm9909, Gm2897, Ppp4r3c1, C4a, not searching for
## symbol synonyms</pre>
VlnPlot(sc, features = "Scoring_Macro1", cols = pal, pt.size = 0)
```



### $\mathbf{SPM}$

```
pal_SPM <- c("#6A3D9A", "#CAB2D6")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Scoring_Macro1", cols = pal_SPM, pt.size = 0,
   idents = c("SPM WT", "SPM KO")) + ggtitle("SPM") + theme(legend.position = "none",
   axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```

## 0.2 -0.1 -0.0 -

```
metadata <- sc@meta.data
SPM_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "SPM WT", ]
SPM_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "SPM KO", ]

wilcox.test(SPM_WT$Scoring_Macro1, SPM_KO$Scoring_Macro1) #2.154e-07

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: SPM_WT$Scoring_Macro1 and SPM_KO$Scoring_Macro1
## W = 18790, p-value = 2.154e-07
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0</pre>
```

### LPM

```
pal_LPM <- c("#e31a1c", "#fb9a99")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Scoring_Macro1", cols = pal_LPM, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("LPM WT", "LPM KO")) + ggtitle("LPM") + theme(legend.position = "none",
    axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```

## 0.2 -0.1 -0.0 -

```
LPM_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "LPM WT", ]
LPM_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "LPM KO", ]
wilcox.test(LPM_WT$Scoring_Macro1, LPM_KO$Scoring_Macro1) #< 2.2e-16

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: LPM_WT$Scoring_Macro1 and LPM_KO$Scoring_Macro1
## W = 2813333, p-value < 2.2e-16</pre>
```

## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

### KC

```
pal_KC <- c("#33a02c", "#b2df8a")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Scoring_Macro1", cols = pal_KC, pt.size = 0,
   idents = c("KC WT", "KC KO")) + ggtitle("KC") + theme(legend.position = "none",
   axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```

## 0.3 -0.2 -0.1 -

```
KC_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "KC WT", ]
KC_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "KC KO", ]

wilcox.test(KC_WT$Scoring_Macro1, KC_KO$Scoring_Macro1) #< 2.2e-16

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: KC_WT$Scoring_Macro1 and KC_KO$Scoring_Macro1
## W = 422529, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0</pre>
```

### IM

```
pal_IM <- c("#1f78b4", "#a6cee3")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Scoring_Macro1", cols = pal_IM, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("IM WT", "IM KO")) + ggtitle("IM") + theme(legend.position = "none",
    axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```

## 0.2 -0.1 -0.0 -

```
IM_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "IM WT", ]
IM_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "IM KO", ]
wilcox.test(IM_WT$Scoring_Macro1, IM_KO$Scoring_Macro1) #< 2.2e-16

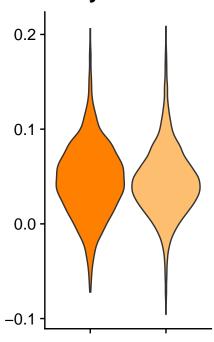
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: IM_WT$Scoring_Macro1 and IM_KO$Scoring_Macro1
## W = 314330, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0</pre>
```

### Ly6C+CM

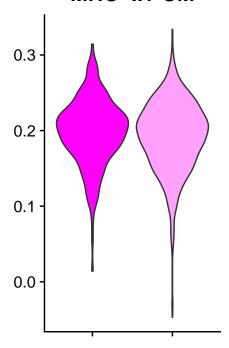
```
pal_Ly6C <- c("#FF7F00", "#FDBF6F")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Scoring_Macro1", cols = pal_Ly6C, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("Ly6C+ CM WT", "Ly6C+ CM KO")) + ggtitle("Ly6C+ CM") +
    theme(legend.position = "none", axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```

### Ly6C+ CM



### MHC-II+ CM



```
MHC2_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MHC2+ CM WT", ]
MHC2_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MHC2+ CM KO", ]
wilcox.test(MHC2_WT$Scoring_Macro1, MHC2_KO$Scoring_Macro1) #0.1286
```

```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: MHC2_WT$Scoring_Macro1 and MHC2_KO$Scoring_Macro1
## W = 155320, p-value = 0.1286
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

### MG

```
pal_MG <- c("#87421F", "#CDAA7D")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Scoring_Macro1", cols = pal_MG, pt.size = 0,
   idents = c("MG WT", "MG KO")) + ggtitle("MG") + theme(legend.position = "none",
   axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```

## 0.3 -0.2 -0.1 -

```
MG_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MG WT", ]
MG_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MG KO", ]
wilcox.test(MG_WT$Scoring_Macro1, MG_KO$Scoring_Macro1) #< 2.2e-16

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: MG_WT$Scoring_Macro1 and MG_KO$Scoring_Macro1
## W = 2359869, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0</pre>
```

### RTM subset specific signature score

## Calculating cluster KC WT

```
## Calculating cluster Ly6C+ CM WT

## Calculating cluster MHC2+ CM WT

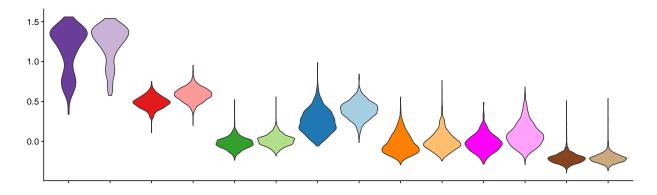
## Calculating cluster MG WT

write.csv(markers, file = "markers.csv")

markers <- read.csv("markers.csv", header = T, row.names = 1)</pre>
```

### SPM

```
VlnPlot(sc, features = "SPM_sign1", cols = pal, pt.size = 0) +
   theme(legend.position = "none", axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        axis.text.x = element_blank()) + ggtitle("")
```



```
VlnPlot(sc, features = "SPM_sign1", cols = pal_SPM, pt.size = 0,
   idents = c("SPM WT", "SPM KO")) + theme(legend.position = "none",
   axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank()) +
   ggtitle("SPM")
```

# 1.6 - 1.2 - 0.8 - 0.4 - 1.9 -

```
metadata <- sc@meta.data
SPM_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "SPM WT", ]
SPM_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "SPM KO", ]

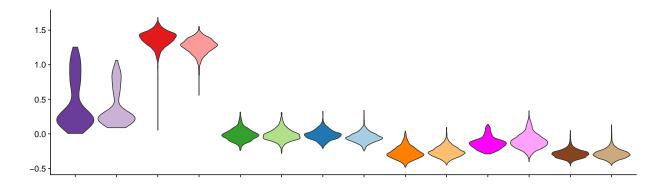
wilcox.test(SPM_WT$SPM_sign1, SPM_KO$SPM_sign1) #0.03641

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: SPM_WT$SPM_sign1 and SPM_KO$SPM_sign1
## W = 12281, p-value = 0.03641
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0</pre>
```

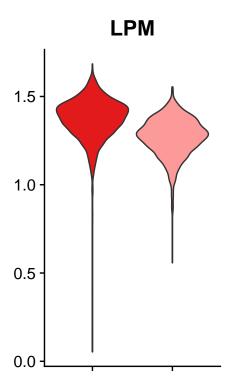
### LPM

```
sc <- AddModuleScore(sc, features = LPM.markers.top100, name = "LPM_sign")</pre>
```

```
VlnPlot(sc, features = "LPM_sign1", cols = pal, pt.size = 0) +
    theme(legend.position = "none", axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        axis.text.x = element_blank()) + ggtitle("")
```



```
VlnPlot(sc, features = "LPM_sign1", cols = pal_LPM, pt.size = 0,
   idents = c("LPM WT", "LPM KO")) + theme(legend.position = "none",
   axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank()) +
   ggtitle("LPM")
```



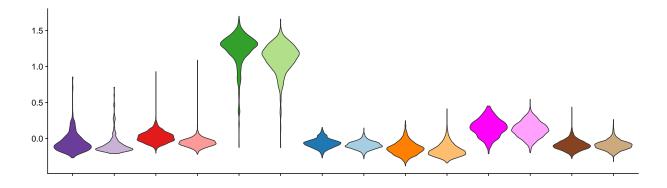
```
metadata <- sc@meta.data
LPM_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "LPM WT", ]</pre>
```

```
LPM_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "LPM KO", ]
wilcox.test(LPM_WT$LPM_sign1, LPM_KO$LPM_sign1) #< 2.2e-16</pre>
```

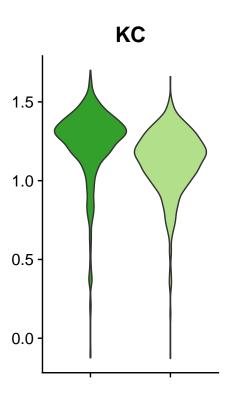
```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: LPM_WT$LPM_sign1 and LPM_KO$LPM_sign1
## W = 2301210, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0</pre>
```

### KC

```
VlnPlot(sc, features = "KC_sign1", cols = pal, pt.size = 0) +
   theme(legend.position = "none", axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        axis.text.x = element_blank()) + ggtitle("")
```



```
VlnPlot(sc, features = "KC_sign1", cols = pal_KC, pt.size = 0,
   idents = c("KC WT", "KC KO")) + theme(legend.position = "none",
   axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank()) +
   ggtitle("KC")
```



```
metadata <- sc@meta.data
KC_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "KC WT", ]
KC_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "KC KO", ]

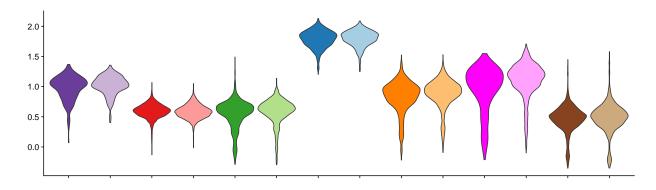
wilcox.test(KC_WT$KC_sign1, KC_KO$KC_sign1) #< 2.2e-16

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: KC_WT$KC_sign1 and KC_KO$KC_sign1
## W = 451181, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0</pre>
```

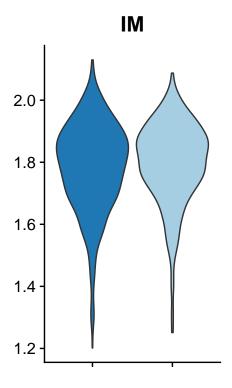
### IM

```
sc <- AddModuleScore(sc, features = IM.markers.top100, name = "IM_sign")</pre>
```

```
VlnPlot(sc, features = "IM_sign1", cols = pal, pt.size = 0) +
    theme(legend.position = "none", axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        axis.text.x = element_blank()) + ggtitle("")
```



```
VlnPlot(sc, features = "IM_sign1", cols = pal_IM, pt.size = 0,
   idents = c("IM WT", "IM KO")) + theme(legend.position = "none",
   axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank()) +
   ggtitle("IM")
```



```
metadata <- sc@meta.data
IM_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "IM WT", ]</pre>
```

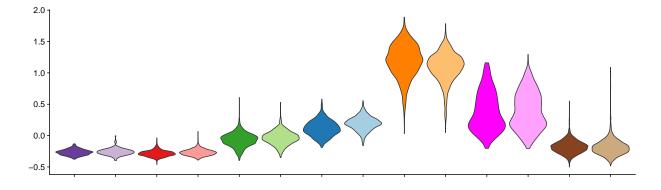
```
IM_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "IM KO", ]
wilcox.test(IM_WT$IM_sign1, IM_KO$IM_sign1) #0.1182</pre>
```

```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: IM_WT$IM_sign1 and IM_KO$IM_sign1
## W = 208587, p-value = 0.1182
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

### Ly6C+CM

```
Ly6C.markers <- filter(markers, cluster == "Ly6C+ CM WT")
Ly6C.markers <- Ly6C.markers[Ly6C.markers$p_val_adj < 0.05 &
    abs(Ly6C.markers$avg_log2FC) > 0.25, ]
Ly6C.markers <- Ly6C.markers[order(Ly6C.markers$avg_log2FC, decreasing = TRUE),
    ]
Ly6C.markers.top100 <- head(Ly6C.markers$gene, 100)
write.table(Ly6C.markers.top100, file = "Ly6C_sign.txt")
Ly6C.markers.top100 <- list(Ly6C.markers.top100)
sc <- AddModuleScore(sc, features = Ly6C.markers.top100, name = "Ly6C_sign")</pre>
```

```
VlnPlot(sc, features = "Ly6C_sign1", cols = pal, pt.size = 0) +
    theme(legend.position = "none", axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        axis.text.x = element_blank()) + ggtitle("")
```



```
VlnPlot(sc, features = "Ly6C_sign1", cols = pal_Ly6C, pt.size = 0,
   idents = c("Ly6C+ CM WT", "Ly6C+ CM KO")) + theme(legend.position = "none",
   axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank()) +
   ggtitle("Ly6C+ CM")
```

## 1.5 -0.5 -0.0 -

```
metadata <- sc@meta.data
Ly6C_CM_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "Ly6C+ CM WT", ]
Ly6C_CM_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "Ly6C+ CM KO", ]

wilcox.test(Ly6C_CM_WT$Ly6C_sign1, Ly6C_CM_KO$Ly6C_sign1) #< 2.2e-16

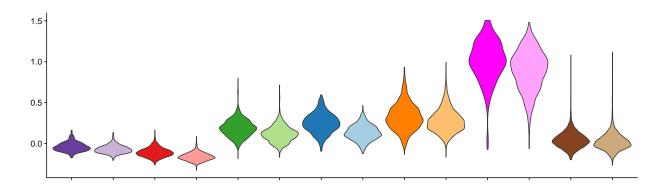
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: Ly6C_CM_WT$Ly6C_sign1 and Ly6C_CM_KO$Ly6C_sign1
## W = 1556987, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0</pre>
```

### MHC-II+ CM

```
MHC2.markers <- filter(markers, cluster == "MHC2+ CM WT")
MHC2.markers <- MHC2.markers[MHC2.markers$p_val_adj < 0.05 &
    abs(MHC2.markers$avg_log2FC) > 0.25, ]
MHC2.markers <- MHC2.markers[order(MHC2.markers$avg_log2FC, decreasing = TRUE),
    ]
MHC2.markers.top100 <- head(MHC2.markers$gene, 100)
write.table(MHC2.markers.top100, file = "MHC2_sign.txt")
MHC2.markers.top100 <- list(MHC2.markers.top100)</pre>
```

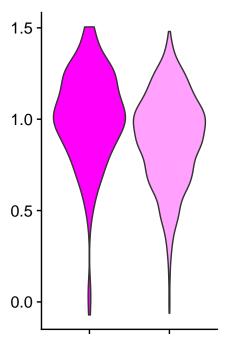
```
sc <- AddModuleScore(sc, features = MHC2.markers.top100, name = "MHC2_sign")</pre>
```

```
VlnPlot(sc, features = "MHC2_sign1", cols = pal, pt.size = 0) +
    theme(legend.position = "none", axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        axis.text.x = element_blank()) + ggtitle("")
```



```
VlnPlot(sc, features = "MHC2_sign1", cols = pal_MHC2, pt.size = 0,
   idents = c("MHC2+ CM WT", "MHC2+ CM KO")) + theme(legend.position = "none",
   axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank()) +
   ggtitle("MHC-II+ CM")
```

### MHC-II+ CM



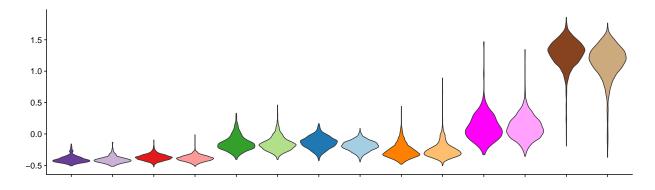
```
metadata <- sc@meta.data
MHC2_CM_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MHC2+ CM WT", ]</pre>
```

```
MHC2_CM_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MHC2+ CM KO", ]
wilcox.test(MHC2_CM_WT$MHC2_sign1, MHC2_CM_K0$MHC2_sign1) #2.388e-09</pre>
```

```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: MHC2_CM_WT$MHC2_sign1 and MHC2_CM_KO$MHC2_sign1
## W = 183967, p-value = 2.388e-09
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

### MG

```
VlnPlot(sc, features = "MG_sign1", cols = pal, pt.size = 0) +
   theme(legend.position = "none", axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        axis.text.x = element_blank()) + ggtitle("")
```



```
VlnPlot(sc, features = "MG_sign1", cols = pal_MG, pt.size = 0,
   idents = c("MG WT", "MG KO")) + theme(legend.position = "none",
   axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank()) +
   ggtitle("MG")
```

## 1.5 -1.0 -0.5 -

```
metadata <- sc@meta.data
MG_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MG WT", ]
MG_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MG KO", ]

wilcox.test(MG_WT$MG_sign1, MG_KO$MG_sign1) #< 2.2e-16

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: MG_WT$MG_sign1 and MG_KO$MG_sign1
## W = 2688279, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0</pre>
```

### Monocyte signature score

```
cMovsMac <- read.csv("Mo_sign.csv", header = T)

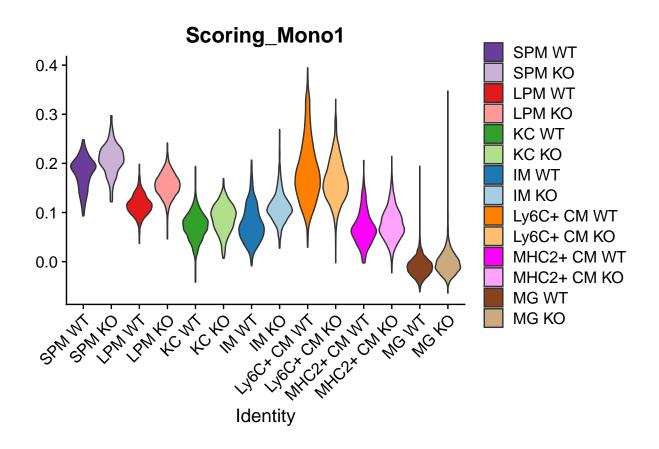
cMo.genes <- list(cMovsMac$Gene_Symbol)

sc <- AddModuleScore(sc, features = cMo.genes, name = "Scoring_Mono")

## Warning: The following features are not present in the object: Ly6a2,
## Serpinb10, E430024C06Rik, L0C625360, Hbb-b2, Hbb-b1, Mx1, Pira1, Morrbid, Mx2,
## Dleu2, Pira11, Mirt1, Mir223hg, Gm12250, 9330175E14Rik, Aim1, Oas1b, G6pd2,
## AI607873, 38961, Ugt1a9, 4930562F07Rik, Trex1, Prss34, Phospho1, Gm10759,
## 9430025C20Rik, Gvin3, 4930518I15Rik, Gm10099, Gas5, Mir15a, H2-T10,</pre>
```

## 2610524H06Rik, 4930426L09Rik, Mir17hg, Pgam2, Phf11, Gm10551, not searching for ## symbol synonyms

```
VlnPlot(sc, features = "Scoring_Mono1", cols = pal, pt.size = 0)
```



### SPM

```
pal_SPM <- c("#6A3D9A", "#CAB2D6")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Scoring_Mono1", cols = pal_SPM, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("SPM WT", "SPM KO")) + ggtitle("SPM") + theme(legend.position = "none",
    axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```

# 0.25 - 0.20 - 0.15 - 0.10 -

```
metadata <- sc@meta.data
SPM_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "SPM WT", ]
SPM_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "SPM KO", ]

wilcox.test(SPM_WT$Scoring_Mono1, SPM_KO$Scoring_Mono1) #1.307e-14

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: SPM_WT$Scoring_Mono1 and SPM_KO$Scoring_Mono1
## W = 7262, p-value = 1.307e-14
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0</pre>
```

### LPM

```
pal_LPM <- c("#e31a1c", "#fb9a99")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Scoring_Mono1", cols = pal_LPM, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("LPM WT", "LPM KO")) + ggtitle("LPM") + theme(legend.position = "none",
    axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```

# 0.25 - 0.15 - 0.10 - 0.05 - 0.

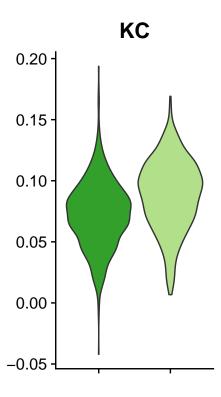
```
LPM_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "LPM WT", ]
LPM_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "LPM KO", ]
wilcox.test(LPM_WT$Scoring_Mono1, LPM_KO$Scoring_Mono1) #< 2.2e-16

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: LPM_WT$Scoring_Mono1 and LPM_KO$Scoring_Mono1
## W = 292555, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0</pre>
```

### KC

```
pal_KC <- c("#33a02c", "#b2df8a")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Scoring_Mono1", cols = pal_KC, pt.size = 0,
   idents = c("KC WT", "KC KO")) + ggtitle("KC") + theme(legend.position = "none",
   axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```



```
KC_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "KC WT", ]
KC_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "KC KO", ]

wilcox.test(KC_WT$Scoring_Mono1, KC_KO$Scoring_Mono1) #< 2.2e-16

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: KC_WT$Scoring_Mono1 and KC_KO$Scoring_Mono1
## W = 213858, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0</pre>
```

IM

```
pal_IM <- c("#1f78b4", "#a6cee3")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Scoring_Mono1", cols = pal_IM, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("IM WT", "IM KO")) + ggtitle("IM") + theme(legend.position = "none",
    axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```

## 0.2 -0.1 -0.0 -

```
IM_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "IM WT", ]
IM_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "IM KO", ]
wilcox.test(IM_WT$Scoring_Mono1, IM_KO$Scoring_Mono1) #< 2.2e-16

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: IM_WT$Scoring_Mono1 and IM_KO$Scoring_Mono1
## W = 98864, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0</pre>
```

### Ly6C+CM

```
pal_Ly6C <- c("#FF7F00", "#FDBF6F")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Scoring_Mono1", cols = pal_Ly6C, pt.size = 0,
   idents = c("Ly6C+ CM WT", "Ly6C+ CM KO")) + ggtitle("Ly6C+ CM") +
   theme(legend.position = "none", axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```

## 0.4 - 0.3 - 0.1 - 0.0 -

```
Ly6C_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "Ly6C+ CM WT", ]
Ly6C_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "Ly6C+ CM KO", ]

wilcox.test(Ly6C_WT$Scoring_Mono1, Ly6C_KO$Scoring_Mono1) #1.205e-14

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: Ly6C_WT$Scoring_Mono1 and Ly6C_KO$Scoring_Mono1
## W = 1464721, p-value = 1.205e-14
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

### MHC-II+ CM

```
pal_MHC2 <- c("#FF00FA", "#FFA1FD")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Scoring_Mono1", cols = pal_MHC2, pt.size = 0,
   idents = c("MHC2+ CM WT", "MHC2+ CM KO")) + ggtitle("MHC-II+ CM") +
   theme(legend.position = "none", axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```

### 0.20 -0.15 -0.05 -0.00 -

```
MHC2_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MHC2+ CM WT", ]
MHC2_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MHC2+ CM KO", ]

wilcox.test(MHC2_WT$Scoring_Mono1, MHC2_KO$Scoring_Mono1) #0.0005466

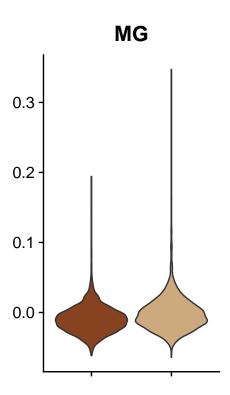
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: MHC2_WT$Scoring_Mono1 and MHC2_KO$Scoring_Mono1
## W = 123279, p-value = 0.0005466</pre>
```

## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

### MG

```
pal_MG <- c("#87421F", "#CDAA7D")

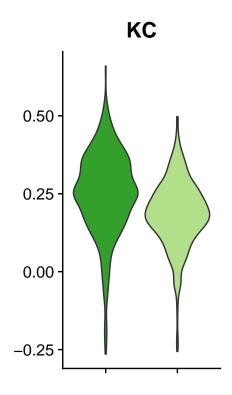
VlnPlot(sc, features = "Scoring_Mono1", cols = pal_MG, pt.size = 0,
   idents = c("MG WT", "MG KO")) + ggtitle("MG") + theme(legend.position = "none",
   axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```



```
MG_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MG WT", ]
MG_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MG KO", ]
wilcox.test(MG_WT$Scoring_Mono1, MG_KO$Scoring_Mono1) #< 2.2e-16

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: MG_WT$Scoring_Mono1 and MG_KO$Scoring_Mono1
## W = 1634349, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0</pre>
```

### Embrionically dervived mac and Monocyte dervived mac signature score KC

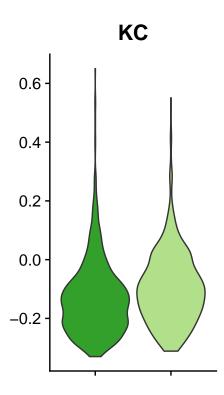


```
metadata <- sc@meta.data
KC_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "KC WT", ]
KC_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "KC KO", ]

wilcox.test(KC_WT$EM_KC_sign1, KC_KO$EM_KC_sign1) #< 2.2e-16</pre>
```

```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: KC_WT$EM_KC_sign1 and KC_KO$EM_KC_sign1
## W = 427683, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Mo_KC_sign1", cols = pal_KC, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("KC WT", "KC KO")) + theme(legend.position = "none",
    axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank()) +
    ggtitle("KC")</pre>
```



```
wilcox.test(KC_WT$Mo_KC_sign1, KC_KO$Mo_KC_sign1) #P= 1.116e-10
```

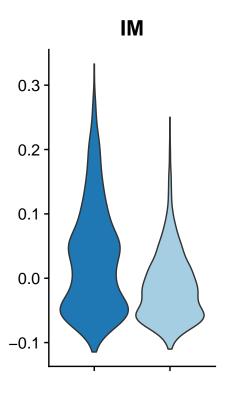
```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: KC_WT$Mo_KC_sign1 and KC_KO$Mo_KC_sign1
## W = 259572, p-value = 1.116e-10
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

IM

```
Bulk_RNAseq_IM_EMvsMo <- read_excel("Bulk_RNAseq_IM_EMvsMo.xlsx")
Bulk_RNAseq_IM_EMvsMo <- Bulk_RNAseq_IM_EMvsMo[Bulk_RNAseq_IM_EMvsMo$padj.y <</pre>
```

```
VlnPlot(sc, features = "EM_IM_sign1", cols = pal_IM, pt.size = 0,
   idents = c("IM WT", "IM KO")) + theme(legend.position = "none",
   axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank()) +
   ggtitle("IM")
```

sc <- AddModuleScore(sc, features = Mo\_IM\_sign, name = "Mo\_IM\_sign")</pre>



```
metadata <- sc@meta.data
IM_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "IM WT", ]
IM_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "IM KO", ]

wilcox.test(IM_WT$EM_IM_sign1, IM_KO$EM_IM_sign1) #< 2.2e-16

##

## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

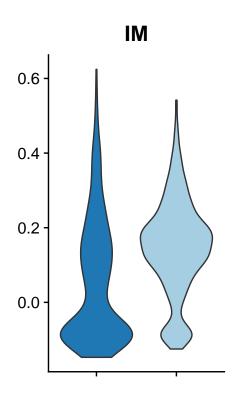
##

## data: IM_WT$EM_IM_sign1 and IM_KO$EM_IM_sign1

## W = 284975, p-value < 2.2e-16

## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Mo_IM_sign1", cols = pal_IM, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("IM WT", "IM KO")) + theme(legend.position = "none",
    axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank()) +
    ggtitle("IM")</pre>
```



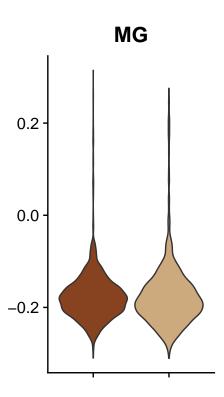
```
wilcox.test(IM_WT$Mo_IM_sign1, IM_KO$Mo_IM_sign1) #< 2.2e-16
```

```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: IM_WT$Mo_IM_sign1 and IM_KO$Mo_IM_sign1
## W = 138648, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0</pre>
```

```
Bulk_RNAseq_MG_EMvsMo <- read_excel("Bulk_RNAseq_MG_EMvsMo.xlsx",</pre>
    na = "NA")
Bulk_RNAseq_MG_EMvsMo <- Bulk_RNAseq_MG_EMvsMo[Bulk_RNAseq_MG_EMvsMo$p.value.45.1.45.2.nt <
    0.05 & abs(Bulk_RNAseq_MG_EMvsMo$FC.45.1.45.2.nt) > 1, ]
Bulk_RNAseq_MG_EMvsMo$diff <- Bulk_RNAseq_MG_EMvsMo$average.45.1.nt -</pre>
    Bulk_RNAseq_MG_EMvsMo$average.45.2.nt
EM_MG_sign <- Bulk_RNAseq_MG_EMvsMo[Bulk_RNAseq_MG_EMvsMo$diff <
    O, ]$Gene.Name
EM_MG_sign <- intersect(rownames(sc), EM_MG_sign)</pre>
EM_MG_sign <- head(EM_MG_sign, 100)</pre>
write.table(EM_MG_sign, file = "EM_MG_sign.txt")
EM_MG_sign <- list(EM_MG_sign)</pre>
sc <- AddModuleScore(sc, features = EM_MG_sign, name = "EM_MG_sign")</pre>
Mo_MG_sign <- Bulk_RNAseq_MG_EMvsMo[Bulk_RNAseq_MG_EMvsMo$diff >
    0, ]$Gene.Name
Mo MG sign <- intersect(rownames(sc), Mo MG sign)
Mo_MG_sign <- head(Mo_MG_sign, 100)</pre>
write.table(Mo_MG_sign, file = "Mo_MG_sign.txt")
Mo_MG_sign <- list(Mo_MG_sign)</pre>
sc <- AddModuleScore(sc, features = Mo_MG_sign, name = "Mo_MG_sign")</pre>
VlnPlot(sc, features = "EM_MG_sign1", cols = pal_MG, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("MG WT", "MG KO")) + theme(legend.position = "none",
    axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank()) +
    ggtitle("MG")
```

## 0.4 -0.2 -0.0 -

```
metadata <- sc@meta.data
MG_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MG WT", ]</pre>
MG_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MG KO", ]</pre>
mean(MG_WT$EM_MG_sign1)
## [1] 0.1635021
mean(MG_KO$EM_MG_sign1)
## [1] 0.1522682
wilcox.test(MG_WT$EM_MG_sign1, MG_KO$EM_MG_sign1) \#p-value = 4.694e-07
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
## data: MG_WT$EM_MG_sign1 and MG_KO$EM_MG_sign1
## W = 2230982, p-value = 4.694e-07
\#\# alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
VlnPlot(sc, features = "Mo_MG_sign1", cols = pal_MG, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("MG WT", "MG KO")) + theme(legend.position = "none",
    axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank()) +
    ggtitle("MG")
```



```
metadata <- sc@meta.data
MG_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MG WT", ]
MG_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MG KO", ]

mean(MG_WT$Mo_MG_sign1)

## [1] -0.1756634

mean(MG_KO$Mo_MG_sign1)

## [1] -0.1750868

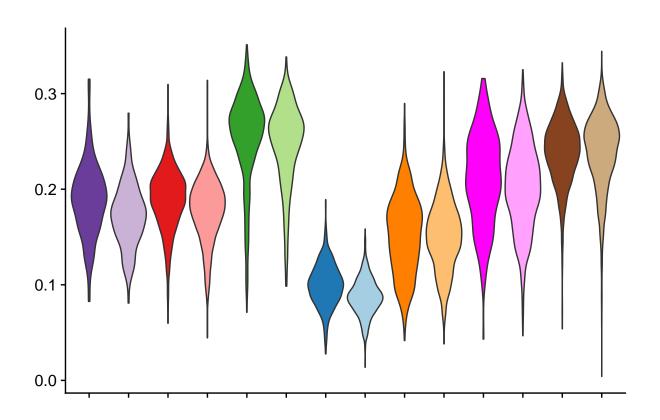
wilcox.test(MG_WT$Mo_MG_sign1, MG_KO$Mo_MG_sign1) #p-value = 0.02041

## ## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
## ## data: MG_WT$Mo_MG_sign1 and MG_KO$Mo_MG_sign1
## W = 2129965, p-value = 0.02041</pre>
```

## MafB target gene signature score

MafB peaks were identified by CUT&RUN on BMDM

## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0



SPM

```
pal_SPM <- c("#6A3D9A", "#CAB2D6")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Mafb_sign1", cols = pal_SPM, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("SPM WT", "SPM KO")) + ggtitle("SPM") + theme(legend.position = "none",
    axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```

## 0.30 -0.25 -0.15 -0.10 -

```
metadata <- sc@meta.data
SPM_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "SPM WT", ]
SPM_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "SPM KO", ]
wilcox.test(SPM_WT$Mafb_sign1, SPM_KO$Mafb_sign1)
###</pre>
```

```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: SPM_WT$Mafb_sign1 and SPM_KO$Mafb_sign1
## W = 18086, p-value = 1.091e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

### LPM

```
pal_LPM <- c("#e31a1c", "#fb9a99")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Mafb_sign1", cols = pal_LPM, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("LPM WT", "LPM KO")) + ggtitle("LPM") + theme(legend.position = "none",
    axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```

# 0.2 - 0.1 -

## data: LPM\_WT\$Mafb\_sign1 and LPM\_KO\$Mafb\_sign1

## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

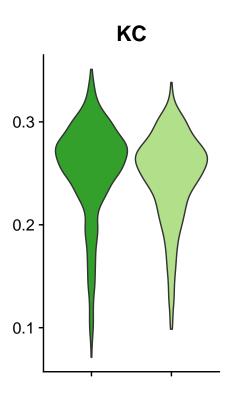
## W = 1828381, p-value < 2.2e-16

```
LPM_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "LPM WT", ]
LPM_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "LPM KO", ]
wilcox.test(LPM_WT$Mafb_sign1, LPM_KO$Mafb_sign1)
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction</pre>
```

KC

```
pal_KC <- c("#33a02c", "#b2df8a")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Mafb_sign1", cols = pal_KC, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("KC WT", "KC KO")) + ggtitle("KC") + theme(legend.position = "none",
    axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```



```
KC_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "KC WT", ]
KC_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "KC KO", ]
wilcox.test(KC_WT$Mafb_sign1, KC_KO$Mafb_sign1)

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: KC_WT$Mafb_sign1 and KC_KO$Mafb_sign1
## W = 361619, p-value = 3.979e-06</pre>
```

## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

## IM

```
pal_IM <- c("#1f78b4", "#a6cee3")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Mafb_sign1", cols = pal_IM, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("IM WT", "IM KO")) + ggtitle("IM") + theme(legend.position = "none",
    axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```

## 0.15 -0.10 -0.05 -

```
IM_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "IM WT", ]
IM_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "IM KO", ]
wilcox.test(IM_WT$Mafb_sign1, IM_KO$Mafb_sign1)</pre>
##
```

```
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: IM_WT$Mafb_sign1 and IM_KO$Mafb_sign1
## W = 295620, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0</pre>
```

## Ly6C+CM

```
pal_Ly6C <- c("#FF7F00", "#FDBF6F")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Mafb_sign1", cols = pal_Ly6C, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("Ly6C+ CM WT", "Ly6C+ CM KO")) + ggtitle("Ly6C+ CM") +
    theme(legend.position = "none", axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```

## 0.2 -0.1 -

```
Ly6C_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "Ly6C+ CM WT", ]
Ly6C_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "Ly6C+ CM KO", ]

wilcox.test(Ly6C_WT$Mafb_sign1, Ly6C_KO$Mafb_sign1)

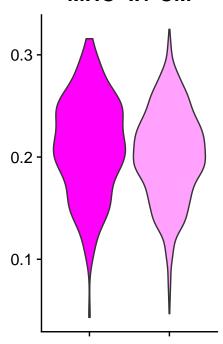
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: Ly6C_WT$Mafb_sign1 and Ly6C_KO$Mafb_sign1
## W = 1274171, p-value = 0.7049
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0</pre>
```

## MHC-II+ CM

```
pal_MHC2 <- c("#FF00FA", "#FFA1FD")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Mafb_sign1", cols = pal_MHC2, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("MHC2+ CM WT", "MHC2+ CM KO")) + ggtitle("MHC-II+ CM") +
    theme(legend.position = "none", axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```

## MHC-II+ CM



```
MHC2_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MHC2+ CM WT", ]
MHC2_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MHC2+ CM KO", ]
wilcox.test(MHC2_WT$Mafb_sign1, MHC2_KO$Mafb_sign1)</pre>
```

```
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: MHC2_WT$Mafb_sign1 and MHC2_KO$Mafb_sign1
## W = 161016, p-value = 0.01621
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

## MG

```
pal_MG <- c("#87421F", "#CDAA7D")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Mafb_sign1", cols = pal_MG, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("MG WT", "MG KO")) + ggtitle("MG") + theme(legend.position = "none",
    axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```

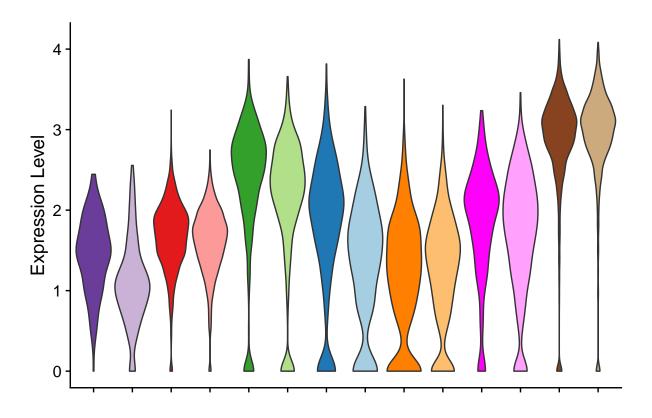
## 0.2 -0.1 -0.0 -

```
MG_WT <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MG WT", ]
MG_KO <- metadata[metadata$Condition == "MG KO", ]
wilcox.test(MG_WT$Mafb_sign1, MG_KO$Mafb_sign1)

##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: MG_WT$Mafb_sign1 and MG_KO$Mafb_sign1
## W = 1985671, p-value = 0.1173
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0</pre>
```

## Csf1r expression

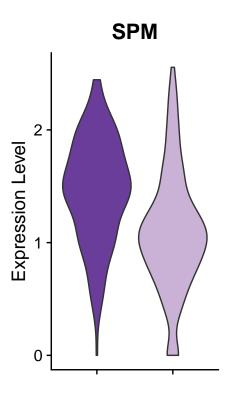
```
VlnPlot(sc, features = "Csf1r", cols = pal, pt.size = 0) + theme(legend.position = "none",
    axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank()) +
    ggtitle("")
```



## SPM

```
pal_SPM <- c("#6A3D9A", "#CAB2D6")

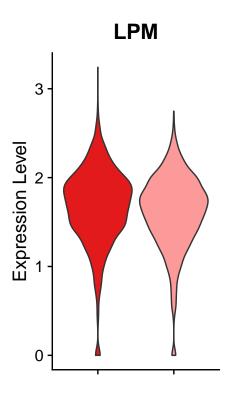
VlnPlot(sc, features = "Csf1r", cols = pal_SPM, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("SPM WT", "SPM KO")) + ggtitle("SPM") + theme(legend.position = "none",
    axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```



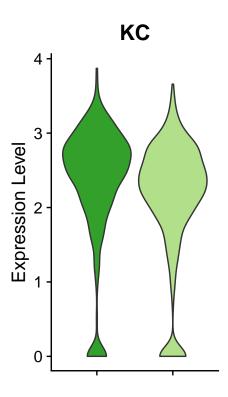
## $\mathbf{LPM}$

```
pal_LPM <- c("#e31a1c", "#fb9a99")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Csf1r", cols = pal_LPM, pt.size = 0,
    idents = c("LPM WT", "LPM KO")) + ggtitle("LPM") + theme(legend.position = "none",
    axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```



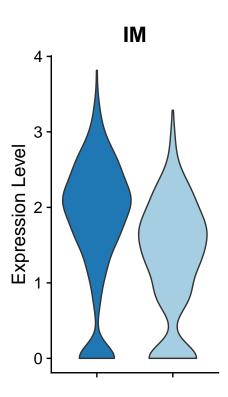
## KC



## IM

```
pal_IM <- c("#1f78b4", "#a6cee3")

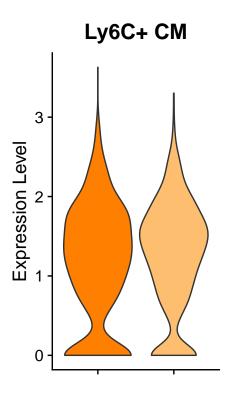
VlnPlot(sc, features = "Csf1r", cols = pal_IM, pt.size = 0, idents = c("IM WT",
    "IM KO")) + ggtitle("IM") + theme(legend.position = "none",
    axis.title.x = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```



## Ly6C+CM

```
pal_Ly6C <- c("#FF7F00", "#FDBF6F")

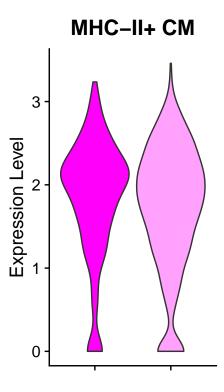
VlnPlot(sc, features = "Csf1r", cols = pal_Ly6C, pt.size = 0,
   idents = c("Ly6C+ CM WT", "Ly6C+ CM KO")) + ggtitle("Ly6C+ CM") +
   theme(legend.position = "none", axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```



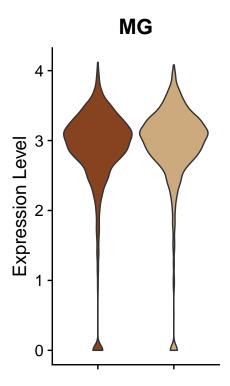
## $\mathbf{MHC\text{-}II} + \mathbf{CM}$

```
pal_MHC2 <- c("#FF00FA", "#FFA1FD")

VlnPlot(sc, features = "Csf1r", cols = pal_MHC2, pt.size = 0,
   idents = c("MHC2+ CM WT", "MHC2+ CM KO")) + ggtitle("MHC-II+ CM") +
   theme(legend.position = "none", axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        axis.text.x = element_blank())</pre>
```



## $\mathbf{MG}$



### sessionInfo()

```
## R version 4.2.3 (2023-03-15 ucrt)
## Platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)
## Running under: Windows 10 x64 (build 19045)
## Matrix products: default
##
## locale:
## [1] LC_COLLATE=Dutch_Netherlands.utf8 LC_CTYPE=Dutch_Netherlands.utf8
## [3] LC_MONETARY=Dutch_Netherlands.utf8 LC_NUMERIC=C
## [5] LC_TIME=Dutch_Netherlands.utf8
## attached base packages:
## [1] stats
                 graphics grDevices utils
                                               datasets methods
                                                                    base
##
## other attached packages:
## [1] readxl_1.4.3
                                             RColorBrewer_1.1-3 ggplot2_3.4.4
                          dplyr_1.1.4
## [5] limma_3.54.2
                          SeuratObject_4.1.3 Seurat_4.3.0
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
##
     [1] Rtsne_0.17
                                colorspace_2.1-0
                                                        deldir_2.0-2
##
     [4] ellipsis_0.3.2
                                ggridges_0.5.5
                                                        rstudioapi_0.15.0
     [7] spatstat.data_3.0-3
                                farver_2.1.1
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