🍄 RAC(2) - install grid, install DB S/W (./gridSetup.sh)
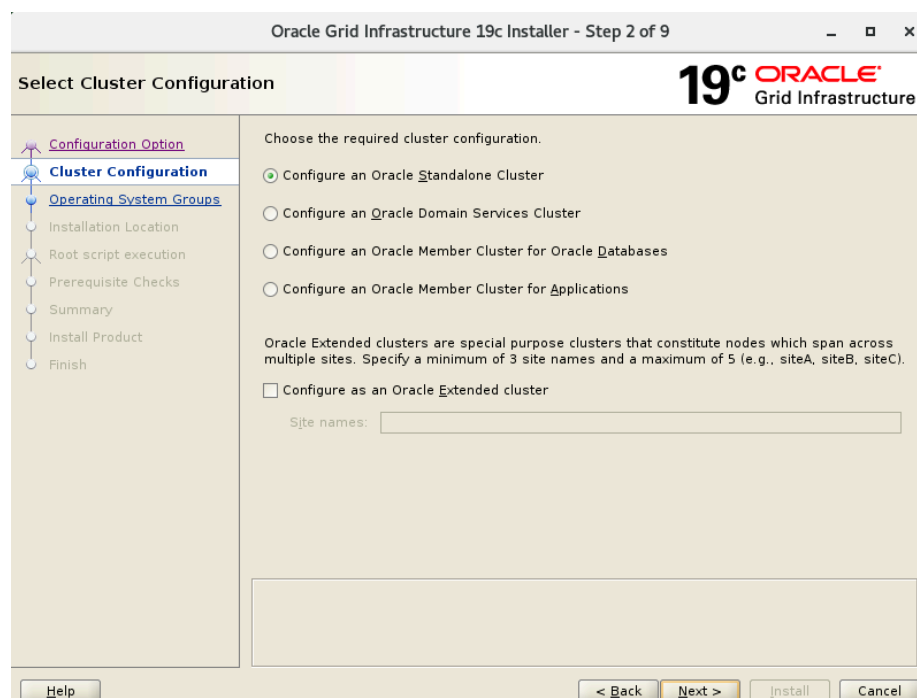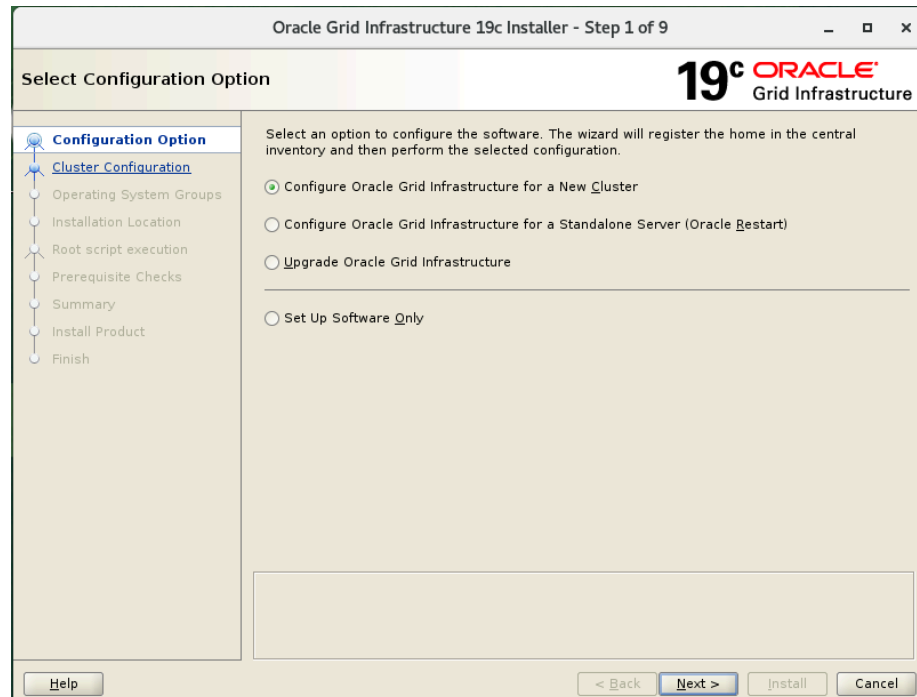
▼ 오라클 19c RAC 설치 (./gridSetup.sh 부터)

1. ./gridSetup.sh 실행

Grid Plug and Play Information

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Grid Infrastructure Managem
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Single Client Access Name (SCAN) allows clients to use one name in connection strings to connect to the cluster as a whole. Client connect requests to the SCAN name can be handled by any

◉ Create Local SCAN

Cluster Name: | oel7rac-cluster |
SCAN Name: | oel7rac-scan |
SCAN Port: | 1521 |

○ Use Shared SCAN

SCAN Client Data: | | Browse...

☐ Configure GNS

💡☐ Configure nodes Virtual IPs as assigned by the Dynamic Networks

◉ Create a new GNS

GNS VIP Address: | |
GNS Sub Domain: | |

○ Use Shared GNS

GNS Client Data: | | Browse...

Help   < Back   Next >   Install   Cancel

Cluster Node Information

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Provide the list of nodes to be managed by Oracle Grid Infrastructure with their Public Hostname and Virtual Hostname.
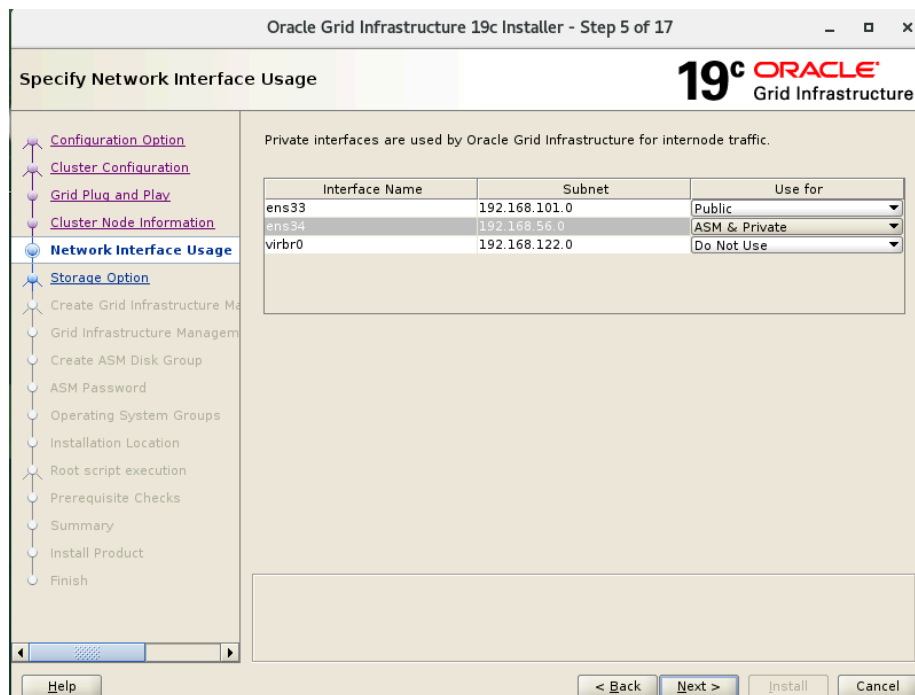
Public Hostname	Virtual Hostname
oel7rac1	oel7rac1-vip

SSH connectivity...   Use Cluster Configuration File...   Add...   Edit...   Remove

OS Username: | grid | OS Password: | •••• |

☐ Reuse private and public keys existing in the user home

Test   Setup

Help   < Back   Next >   Install   Cancel
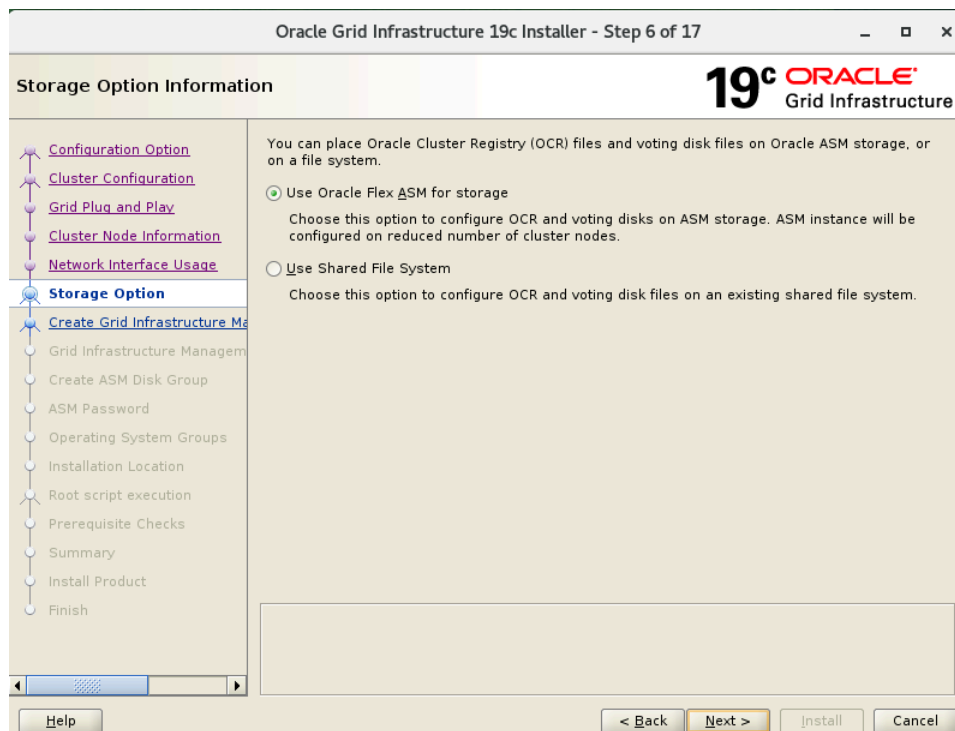
SSH connectivity 누르고 password는 grid 입력하고 Add버튼 누르기
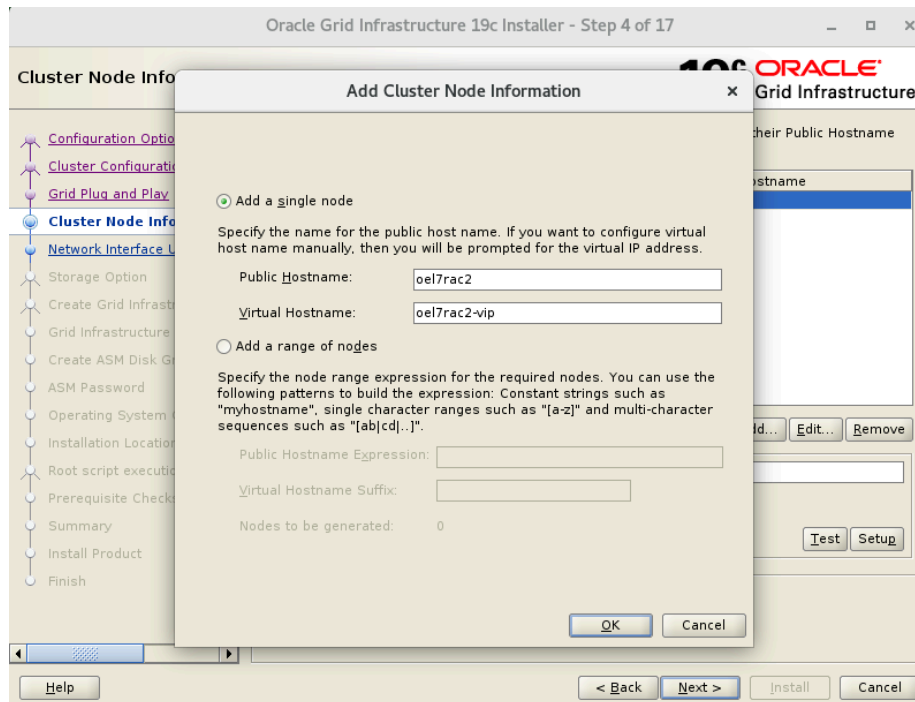
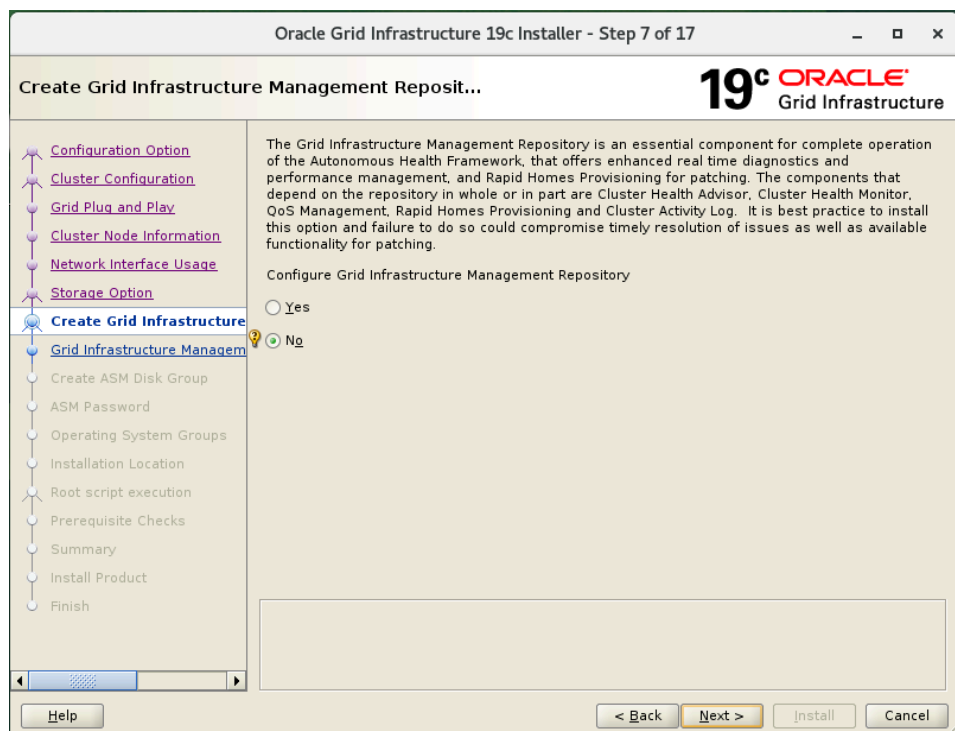oel7rac2와 oel7rac2-vip입력해주고 ok, 넘어가기 전에 setup, test 둘 다 눌러서 확인
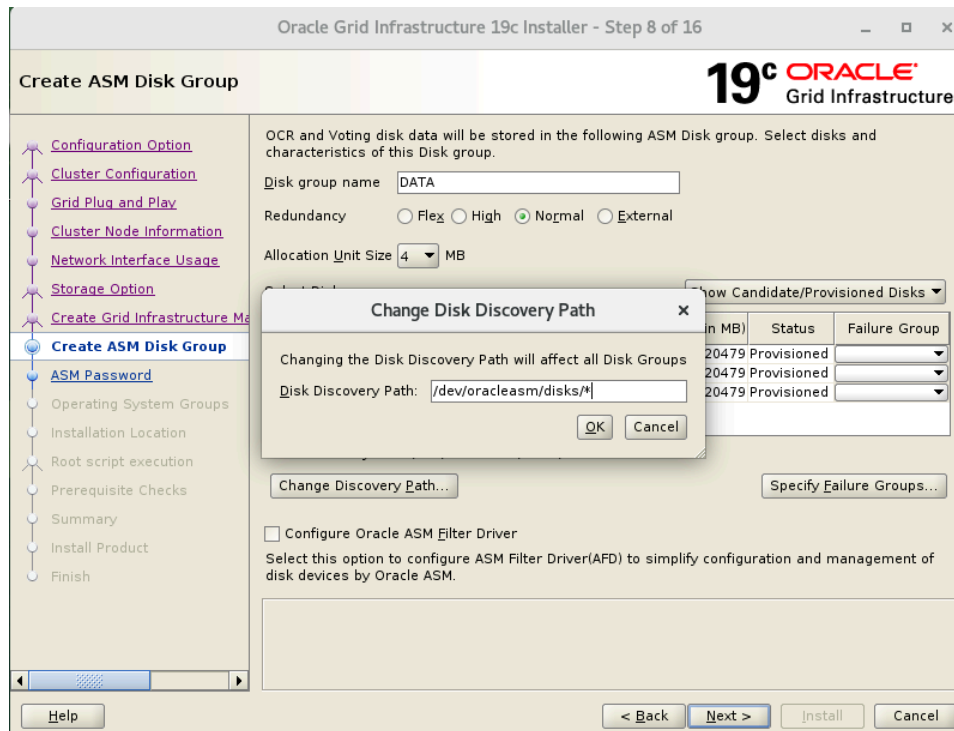

ens34(두번째 꺼) asm&private로 변경

- 네트워크 문제 아닌이상 노드는 항상 붙어있다
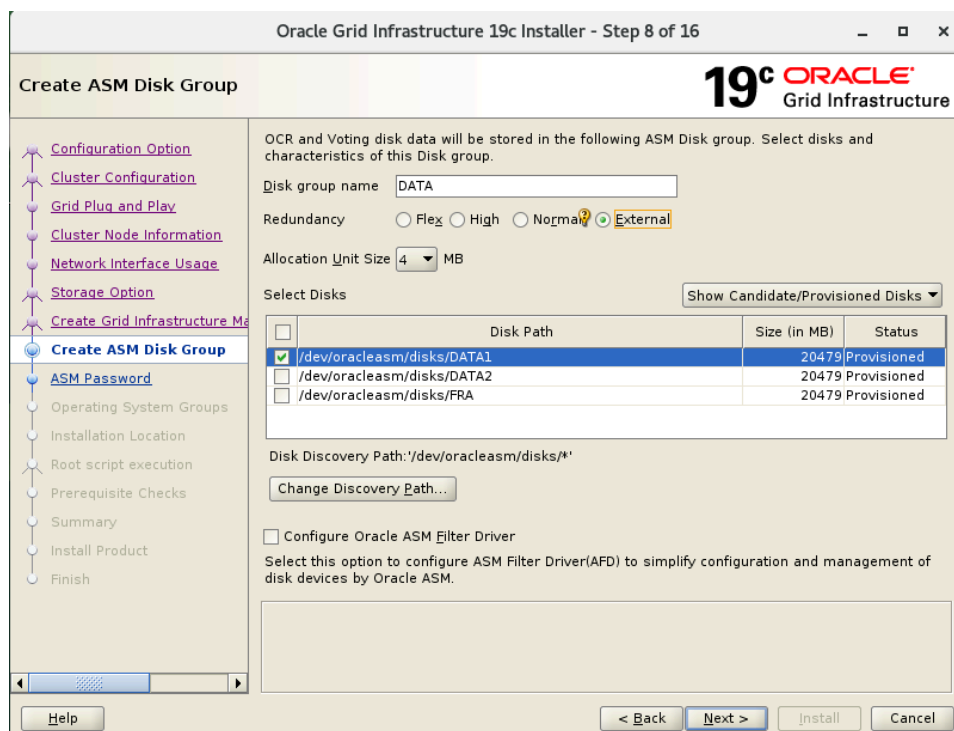- 떨어지면 다시 붙이면 된다
- ens33 ⇒ public : 바깥으로 나가기 위한 네트워크

첫번째

No!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

change discovery Path 클릭 후 /dev/oracleasm/disks/* 로 경로변경 아직 넘어가지말자

exrternal로 바꿔주도, 첫번째 DATA1만 클릭

Specify ASM Password

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The new Oracle Automatic Storage Management (Oracle ASM) instance requires its own SYS user with SYSASM privileges for administration. Oracle recommends that you create a less privileged ASMSNMP user with SYSDBA privileges to monitor the ASM instance.

Specify the password for these user accounts.

○ Use different passwords for these accounts

	Password	Confirm Password
SYS		
ASMSNMP		

◉ Use same passwords for these accounts

Specify Password: [••••••]   Confirm Password: [••••••]

Messages:

⚠ Specify Password:[INS-30011] The password entered does not conform to the Oracle recommended standards.

Help   < Back   Next >   Install   Cancel

두번째꺼에서 oracle/oracle

Failure Isolation Support

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Choose one of the following Failure Isolation Support options.

○ Use Intelligent Platform Management Interface (IPMI)

To ensure successful installation with IPMI enabled, ensure your IPMI drivers are properly installed and enabled.

User Name : [   ]
Password : [   ]

◉ Do not use Intelligent Platform Management Interface (IPMI)

Help   < Back   Next >   Install   Cancel

두번째

Specify Management Options

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- Failure Isolation
- **Management Options**
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You can configure to have this instance of Oracle Grid Infrastructure and Oracle Automatic Storage Management to be managed by Enterprise Manager Cloud Control. Specify the details of the Cloud Control configuration to perform the registration.

☐ Register with Enterprise Manager (EM) Cloud Control

OMS host:

OMS port:

EM Admin User Name:

EM Admin Password:

Help   < Back   Next >   Install   Cancel

클릭아무것도 안함

Privileged Operating System Groups

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Select the name of the operating system group, that you want to use for operating system authentication to Oracle Automatic Storage Management.

Oracle ASM Administrator (OSASM) Group   dba
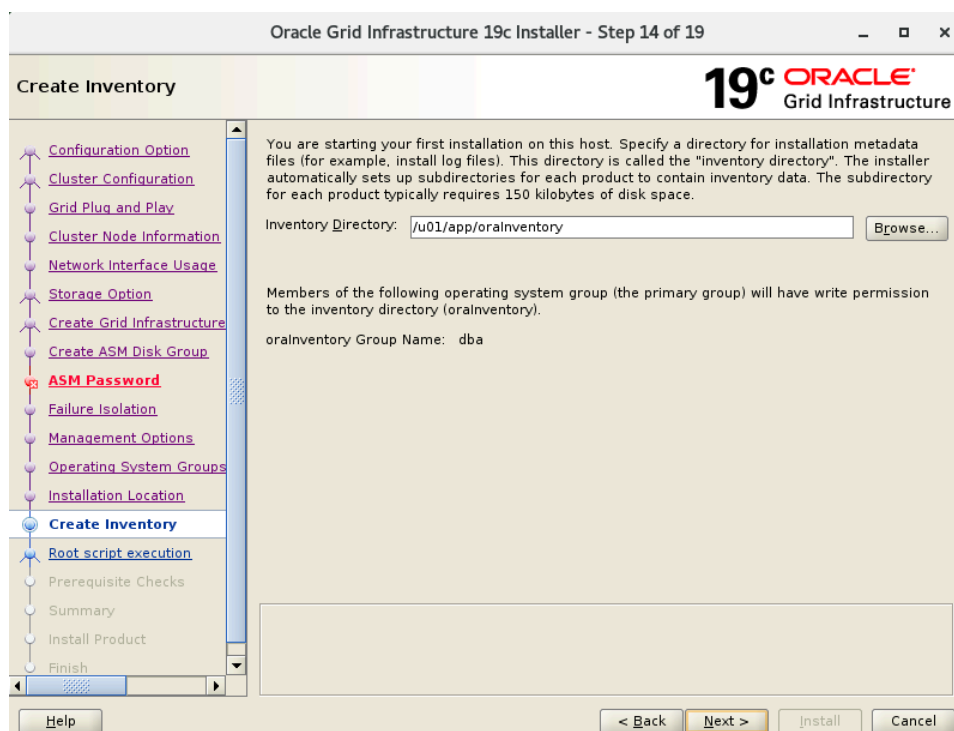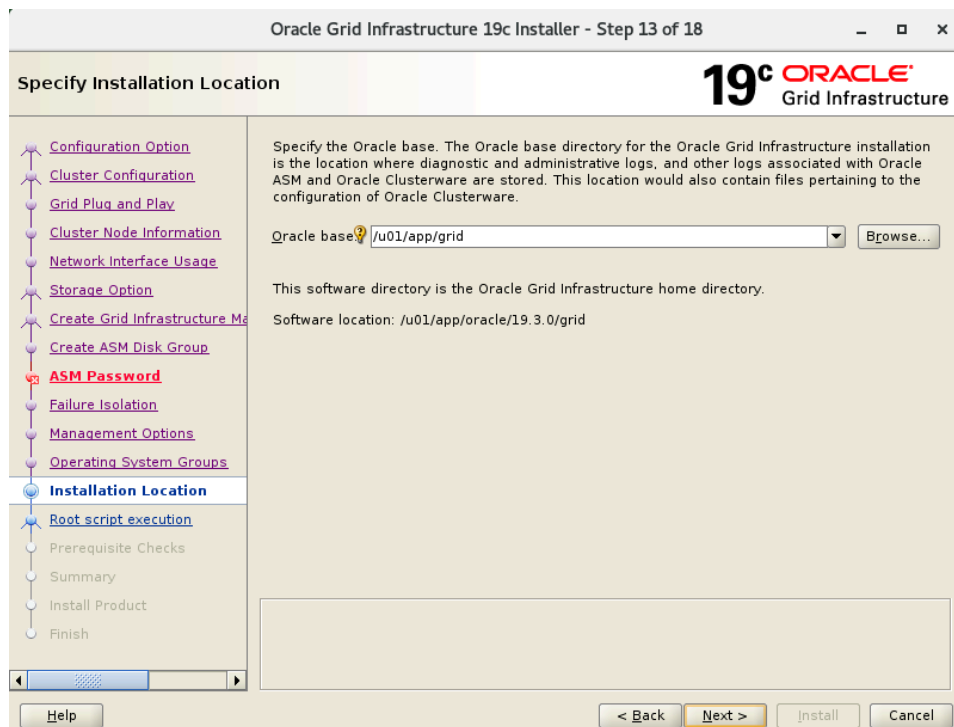
Oracle ASM DBA (OSDBA for ASM) Group   dba

Oracle ASM Operator (OSOPER for ASM) Group (Optional)

Help   < Back   Next >   Install   Cancel

dba 둘 다

Specify Installation Location

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Specify the Oracle base. The Oracle base directory for the Oracle Grid Infrastructure installation is the location where diagnostic and administrative logs, and other logs associated with Oracle ASM and Oracle Clusterware are stored. This location would also contain files pertaining to the configuration of Oracle Clusterware.

Oracle base: /u01/app/grid   [Browse...]

This software directory is the Oracle Grid Infrastructure home directory.

Software location: /u01/app/oracle/19.3.0/grid

Help   < Back   Next >   Install   Cancel

Create Inventory

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You are starting your first installation on this host. Specify a directory for installation metadata files (for example, install log files). This directory is called the "inventory directory". The installer automatically sets up subdirectories for each product to contain inventory data. The subdirectory for each product typically requires 150 kilobytes of disk space.

Inventory Directory: /u01/app/oraInventory   [Browse...]

Members of the following operating system group (the primary group) will have write permission to the inventory directory (oraInventory).

oraInventory Group Name: dba

Help   < Back   Next >   Install   Cancel

Root script execution configuration

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During the software configuration, certain operations have to be performed as "root" user. You can choose to have the installer perform these operations automatically by specifying inputs for one of the options below. The input specified will also be used by the installer to perform additional prerequisite checks.

☑ Automatically run configuration scripts

◉ Use "root" user credential

Password :   [••••••]

○ Use sudo

Program path :   [/usr/bin/sudo]   [Browse...]

User name :   [grid]

Password :   [   ]

[Help]   [< Back] [Next >] [Install] [Cancel]

⭐⭐⭐auto 선택하기⭐⭐⭐

Perform Prerequisite Checks

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Verifying that the target environment meets minimum installation and configuration requirements for products you have selected. This can take time. Please wait.

[78%   ]

Checking Network interface bonding status of private interconnect network interfaces ...

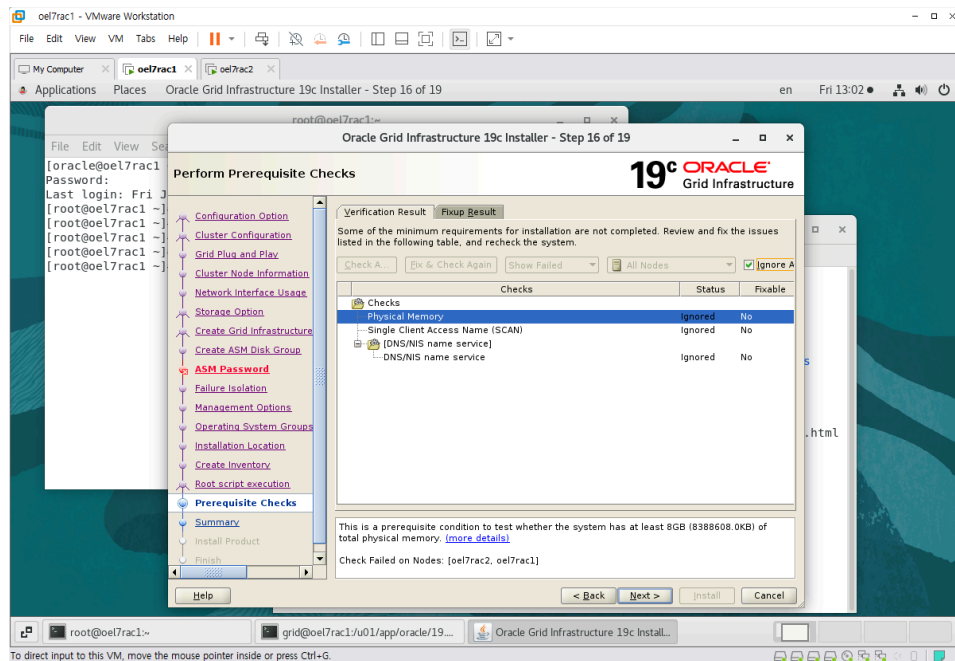[Help]   [< Back] [Next >] [Install] [Cancel]
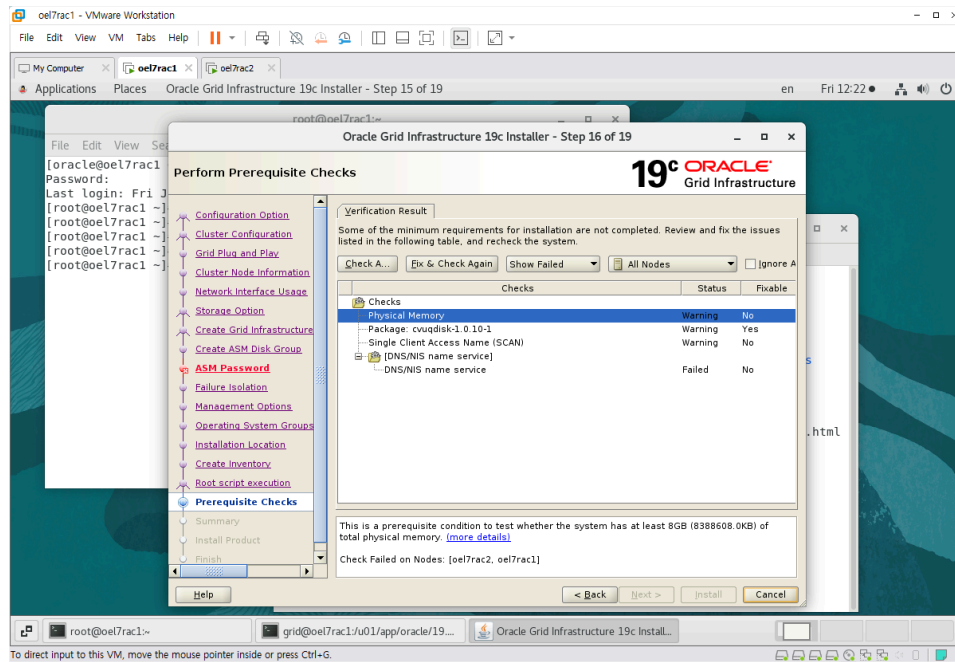
package누르고 Fix & check again 버튼 클릭
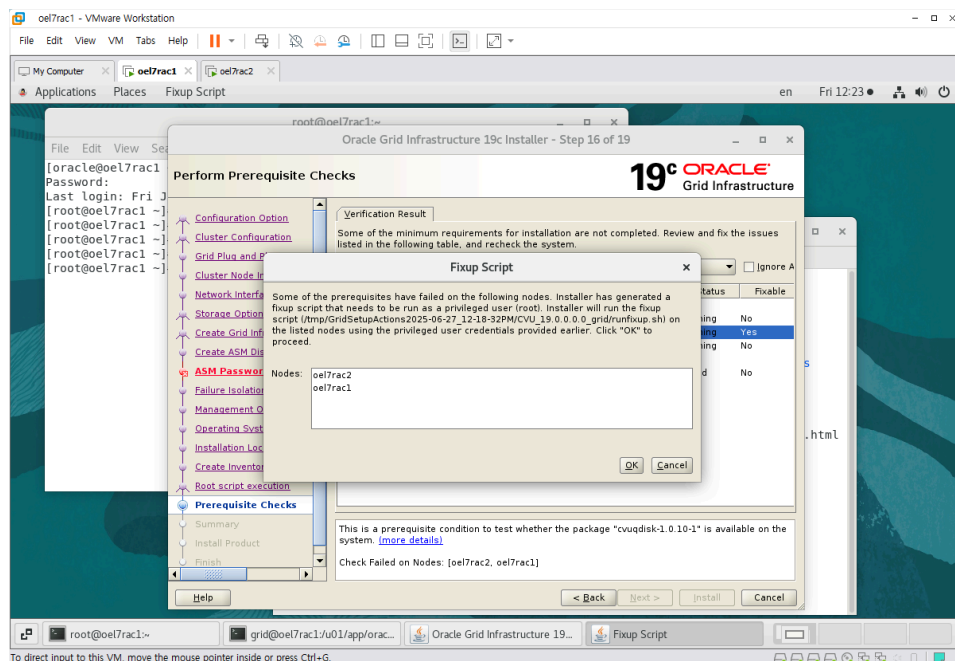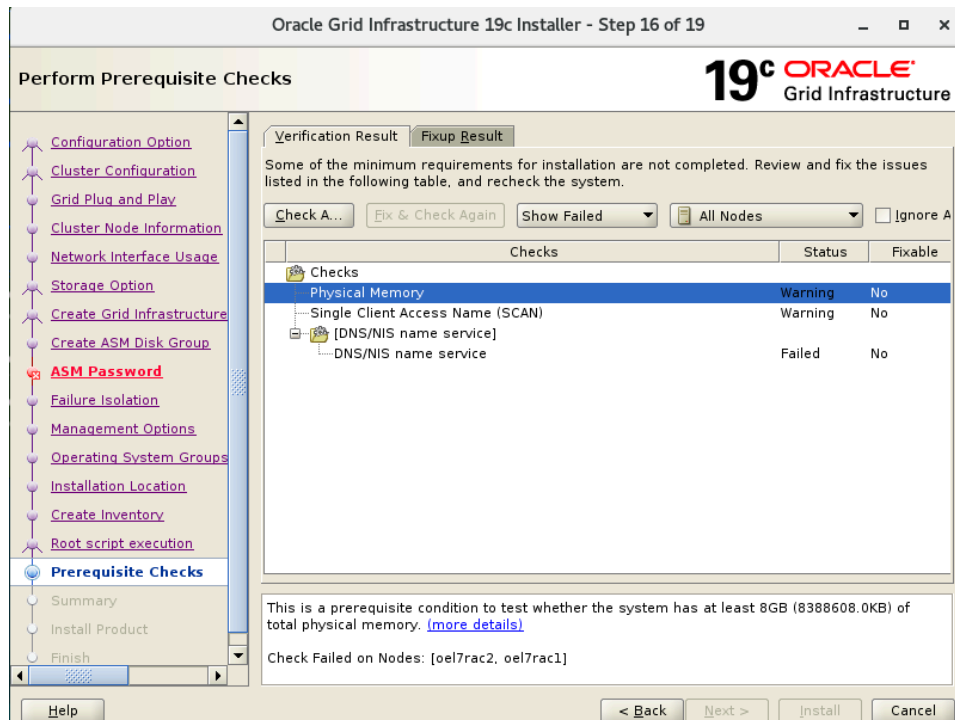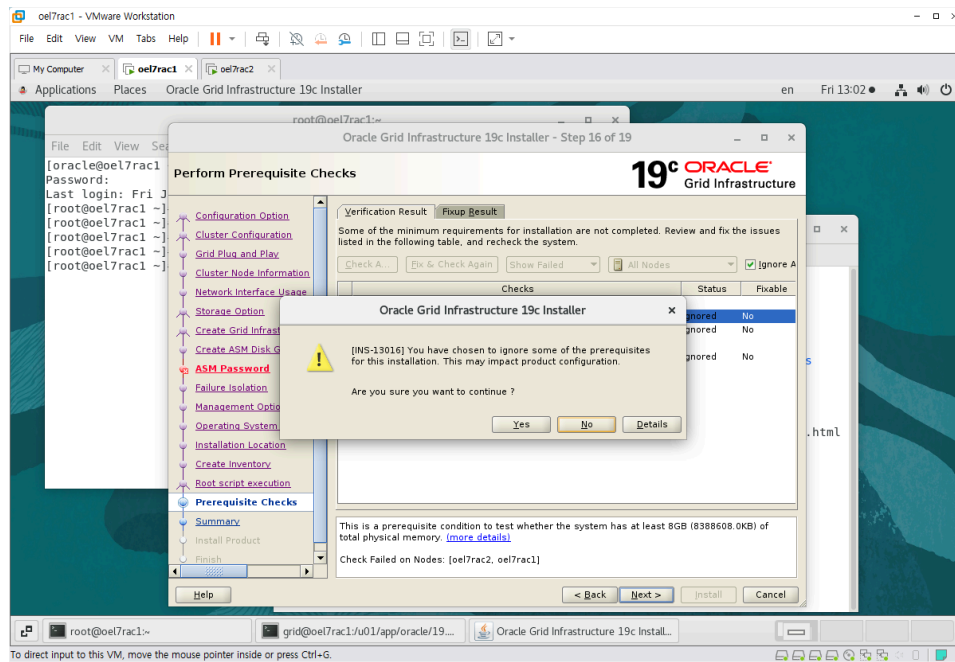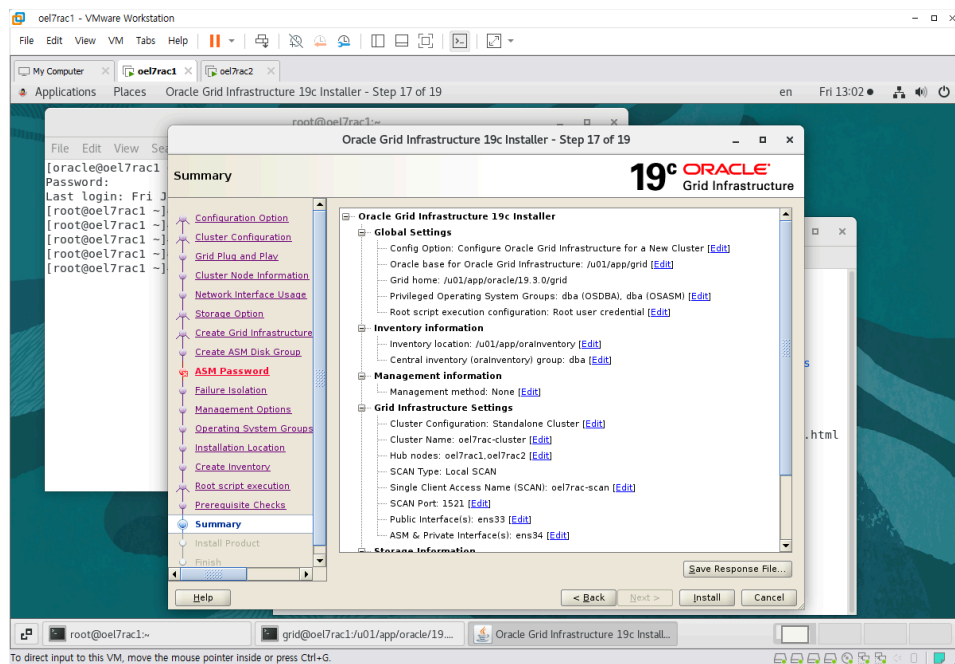
짠 에러가 사라졌다

ignore all 클릭

yes

install

밥먹고왔더니 reboot됨

<설치 후 상태 확인>

last reboot

[grid@oel7rac1 ~]$ crsctl stat res -t

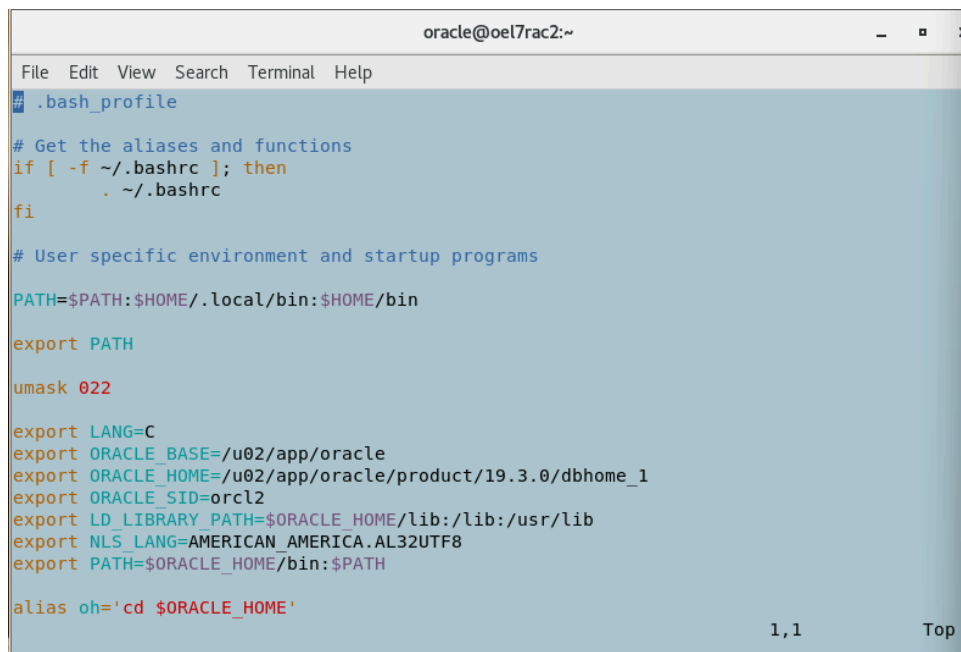[grid@oel7rac1 ~]$ crsctl check crs

<세팅 추가 rac1, 2 둘 다>

ORACLE_SID=orcl1 ⇒ rac2에서는 orcl2

```
$ su - oracle
 $ vi .bash_profile

export LANG=C
export ORACLE_BASE=/u02/app/oracle
export ORACLE_HOME=/u02/app/oracle/product/19.3.0/dbhome_1
export ORACLE_SID=orcl1 ⇒ rac2에서는 orcl2
export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$ORACLE_HOME/lib:/lib:/usr/lib
export NLS_LANG=AMERICAN_AMERICA.AL32UTF8
export PATH=$ORACLE_HOME/bin:$PATH

 alias oh='cd $ORACLE_HOME'
```


[oracle@oel7rac2 ~]$ vi /home/oracle/.bash_profile

<racl1,2에서 둘 다 해주기>

```
# Command line options for ntpd
#OPTIONS="-g"
OPTIONS="-x -u ntp:ntp -p /var/run/ntpd.pid"
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
"/etc/sysconfig/ntpd" 3L, 91C
```

[root@oel7rac2 ~]# vi /etc/sysconfig/ntpd

OPTIONS="-g"는 주석처리

OPTIONS="-x -u ntp:ntp -p /var/run/ntpd.pid" 추가


```
[root@oel7rac2 ~]# systemctl status ntpd
● ntpd.service - Network Time Service
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/ntpd.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabl
ed)
   Active: active (running) since Fri 2025-06-27 16:43:22 KST; 12min ago
  Process: 1046 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/ntpd -u ntp:ntp $OPTIONS (code=exited, status=0/SUC
CESS)
 Main PID: 1076 (ntpd)
    Tasks: 1
   CGroup: /system.slice/ntpd.service
           └─1076 /usr/sbin/ntpd -u ntp:ntp -g

Jun 27 16:43:37 oel7rac2 ntpd[1076]: 0.0.0.0 c61c 0c clock_step +0.334742 s
Jun 27 16:43:37 oel7rac2 ntpd[1076]: 0.0.0.0 c614 04 freq_mode
Jun 27 16:43:38 oel7rac2 ntpd[1076]: 0.0.0.0 c618 08 no_sys_peer
Jun 27 16:44:51 oel7rac2 ntpd[1076]: Listen normally on 9 ens34:1 169.254.2.113 UDP 123
Jun 27 16:44:51 oel7rac2 ntpd[1076]: new interface(s) found: waking up resolver
Jun 27 16:45:23 oel7rac2 ntpd[1076]: Listen normally on 10 ens33:1 192.168.101.72 ...23
Jun 27 16:45:23 oel7rac2 ntpd[1076]: Listen normally on 11 ens33:2 192.168.101.20 ...23
Jun 27 16:45:23 oel7rac2 ntpd[1076]: Listen normally on 12 ens33:3 192.168.101.21 ...23
Jun 27 16:45:23 oel7rac2 ntpd[1076]: new interface(s) found: waking up resolver
Jun 27 16:45:37 oel7rac2 ntpd[1076]: Deleting interface #11 ens33:2, 192.168.101.2...cs
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.
```

[root@oel7rac2 ~]# systemctl status ntpd 로 상태확인

```
[oracle@oel7rac1 ~]$ cd /u02/app/oracle/product/19.3.0/dbhome_1/
[oracle@oel7rac1 dbhome_1]$ unzip -q /home/STAGE/V982063-01.zip
[oracle@oel7rac1 dbhome_1]$ ls
OPatch       ctx          dv             jlib      oracore   rdbms        sqlj
QOpatch      cv           env.ora        ldap      ord       relnotes     sqlpatch
R            data         has            lib       ords      root.sh      sqlplus
addnode      dbjava       hs             md        oss       root.sh.old  srvm
apex         dbs          install        mgw       oui       root.sh.old.1 suptools
assistants   deinstall    instantclient  network   owm       runInstaller ucp
bin          demo         inventory      nls       perl      schagent.conf usm
clone        diagnostics  javavm         odbc      plsql     sdk          utl
crs          dmu          jdbc           olap      precomp   slax         wwg
css          drdaas       jdk            opmn      racg      sqldeveloper xdk
[oracle@oel7rac1 dbhome_1]$
```

$ cd /u02/app/oracle/product/19.3.0/dbhome_1
$ unzip -q /home/STAGE/V982063-01.zip