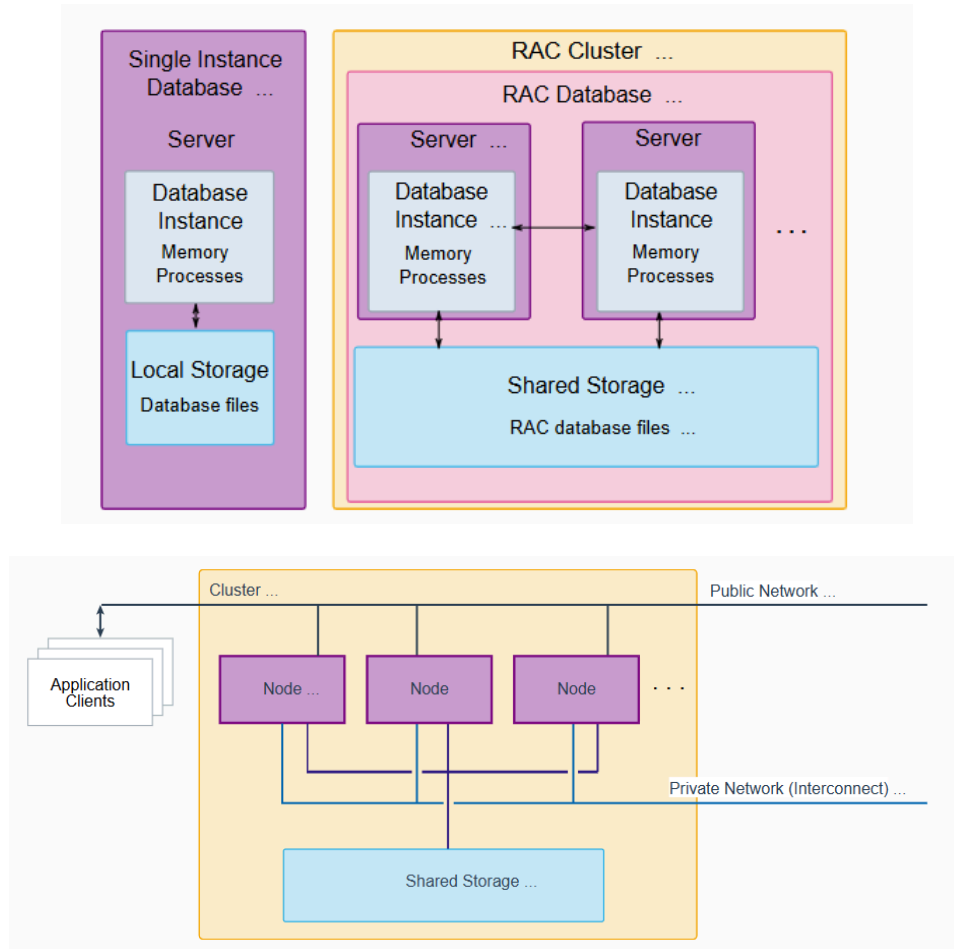


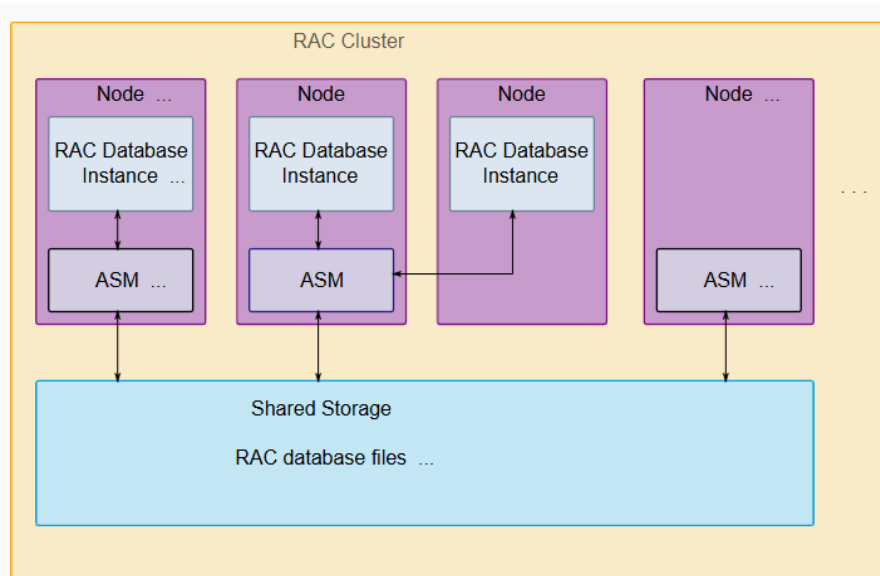


# RAC (1) - install Linux, create ASM (IP설정, Disks)

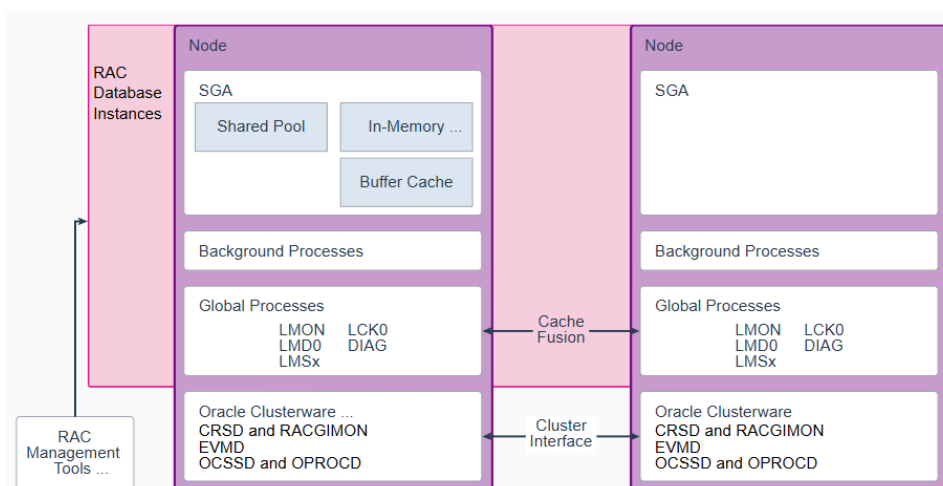
나는 28,29번 가져감

## ▼ Oracle Real Application Clusters 19c Technical Architecture





문태기



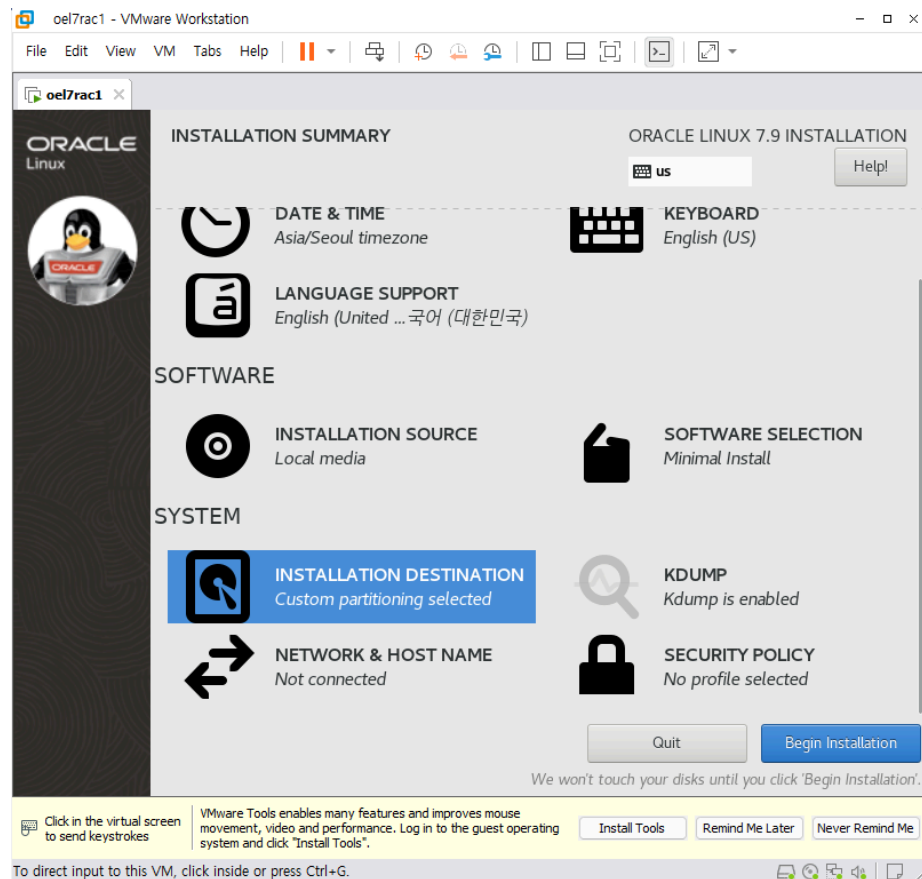
- 또 다른 메모리 영역에 존재한다, 네트워크로 연결됨 (서버들)
- 소프트웨어들이 따로 작동
- 전부 네트워크를 통해 이어져있는 서버와 저장공간 등등
- 게이트웨이 필요없음, IP 두 개 있음 된다
- 빠른속도의 작업들을 처리한다
- 외부에서 이 서버를 인식할 수 있는 IP 필요
- 내장 LAN 필요
- DNS 서버 형식을 빌려서 스캔(일반적으로 인식할 수 있는 서버)
- shared storage는 공유하는 데이터, 리드로드, 컨트롤파일, 아카이브파일들을 따로 관리하는 영역이다
  - OS가 감당할 수 없어서 스토리지를 따로 관리하는 소프트웨어를 설치하는 경우 있음
  - 이제는 ASM이 많이 안정화되었다
- 메모리에서 메모리로 데이터를 넘긴다
- RAC 때문에 오라클 쓰는 회사들 있음
- RAC를 활용하는 이유 : DB는 항상 오픈되어 있어야 하기 때문에( HA 요청때문에)

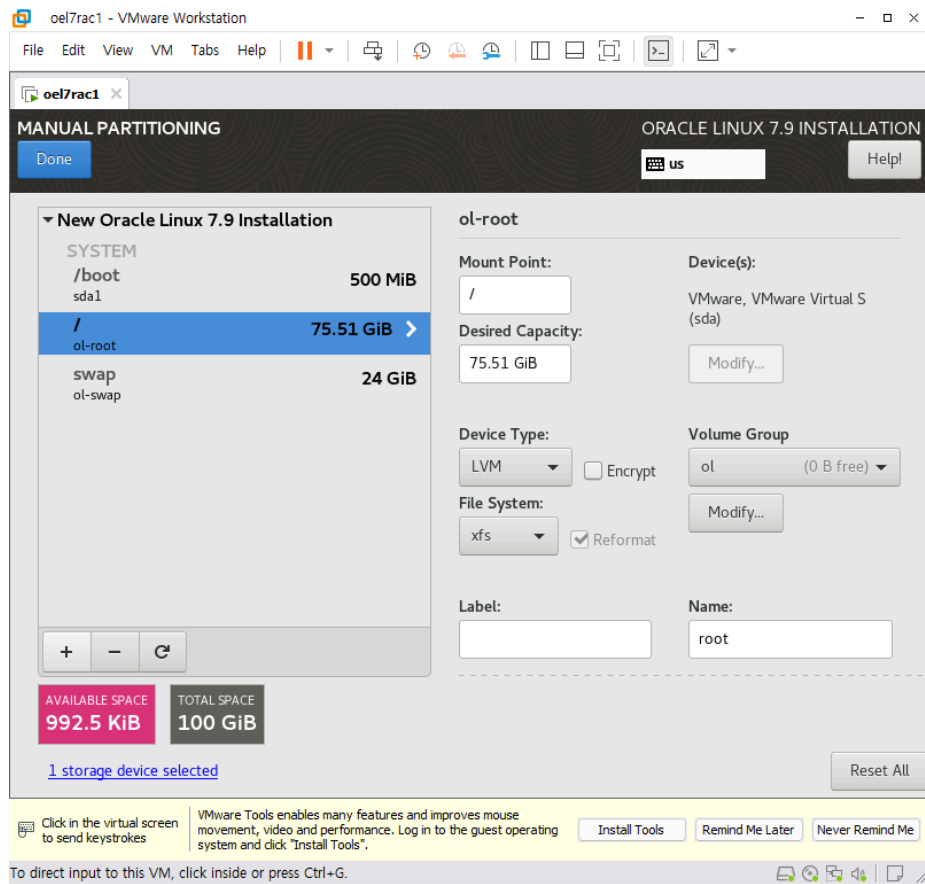
## ▼ 오라클 19c RAC 설치(VM 필요 설정 포함) 1, 2번까지

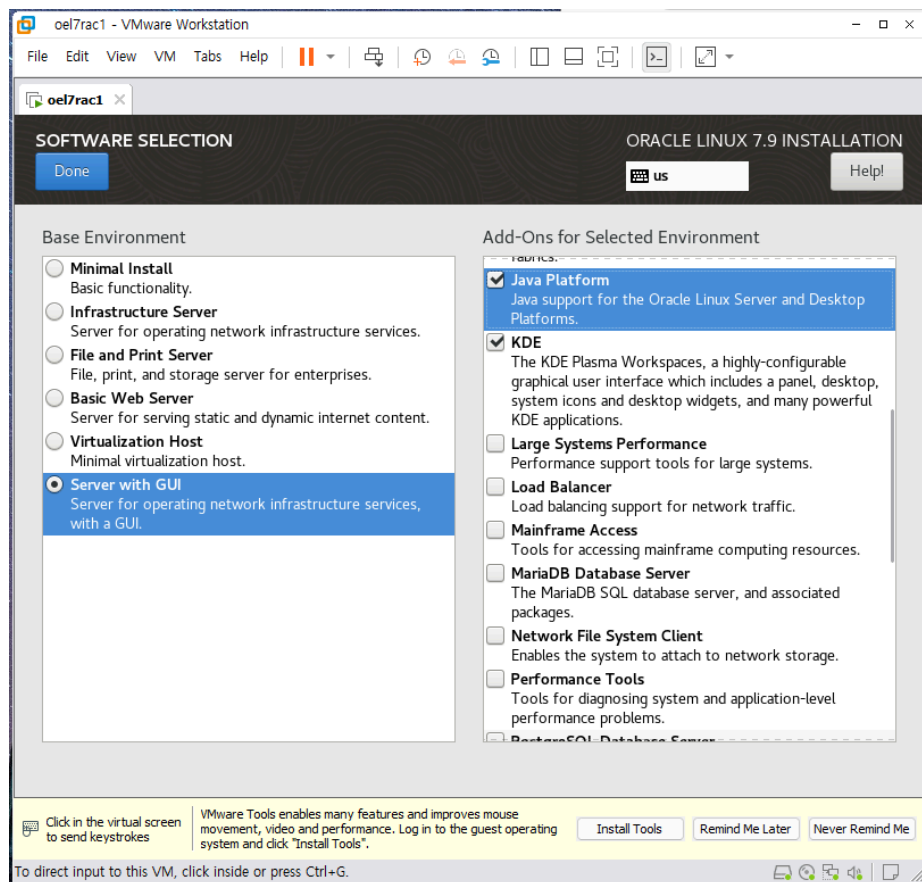
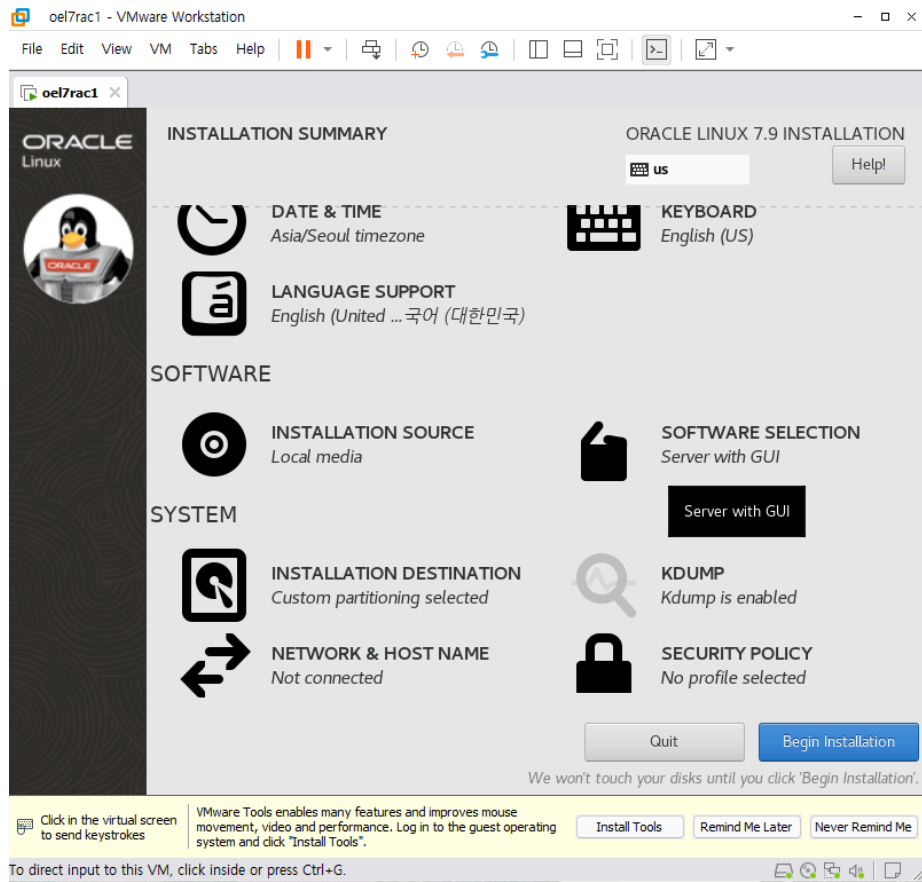
- + 1. install Linux :현재 oel7.9, DISK할당, 네트워크 세팅 등등
- 2. create ASM : 앞서 만든 DISK이용해서 세팅  
-이 시점에 서버 복사-
- 3. install grid :현재 19.3,
- 4. install DB S/W + create DB

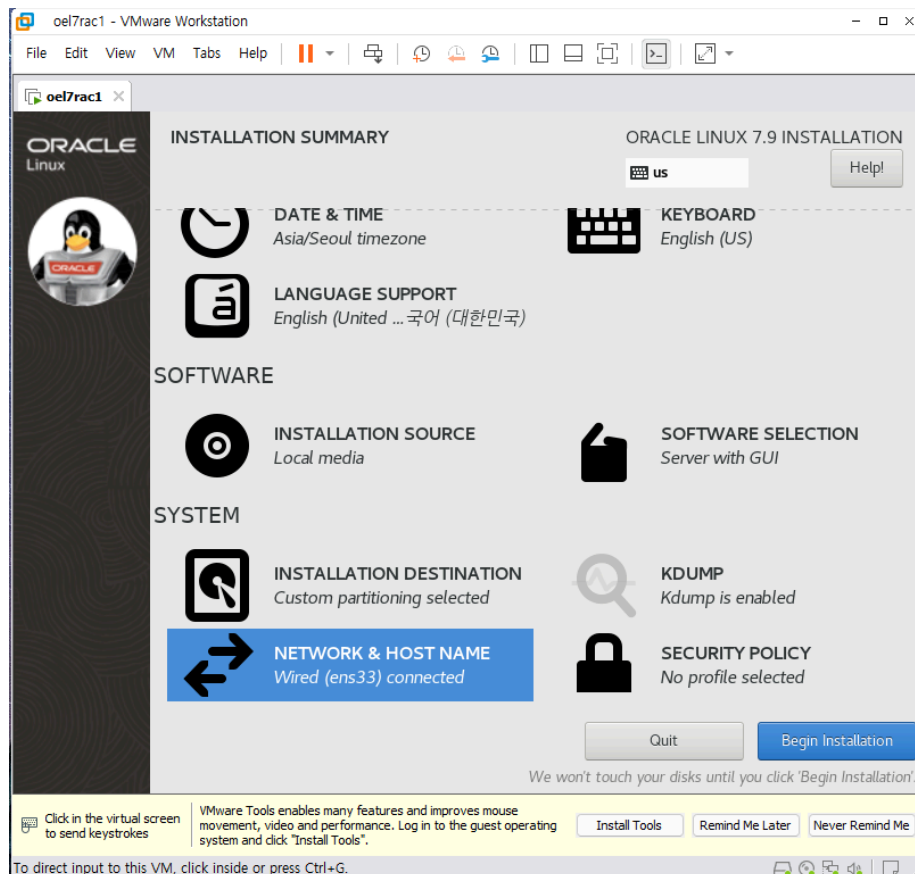
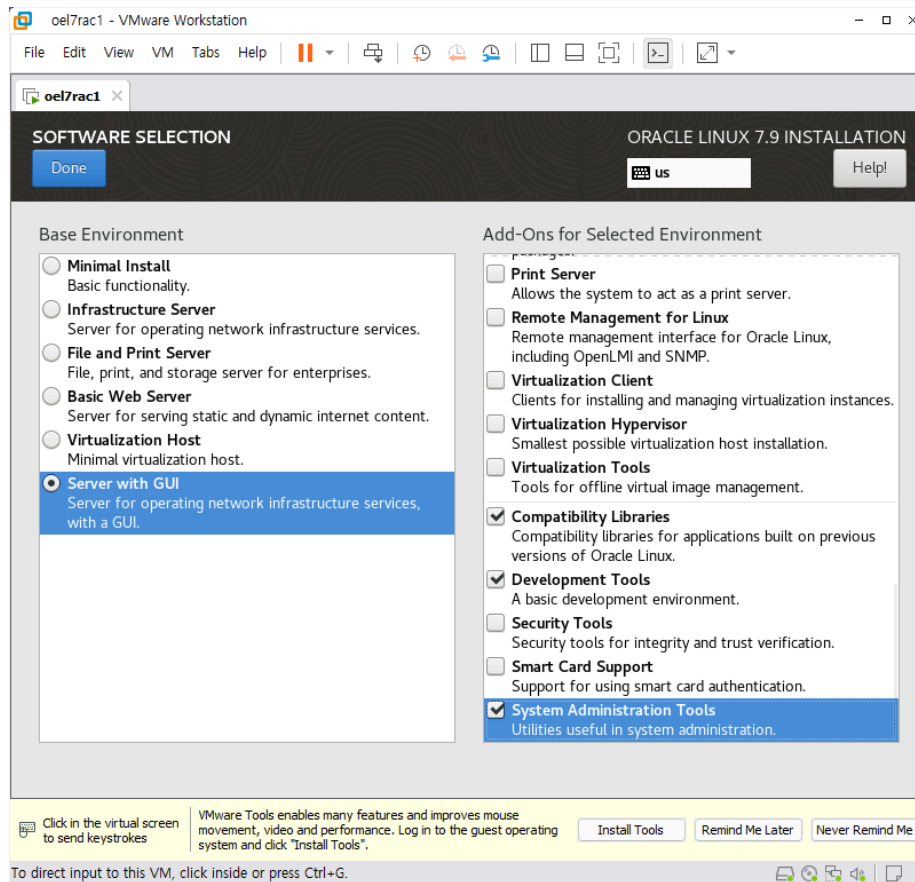
### 1. install Linux :현재 oel7.9, DISK할당, 네트워크 세팅 등등

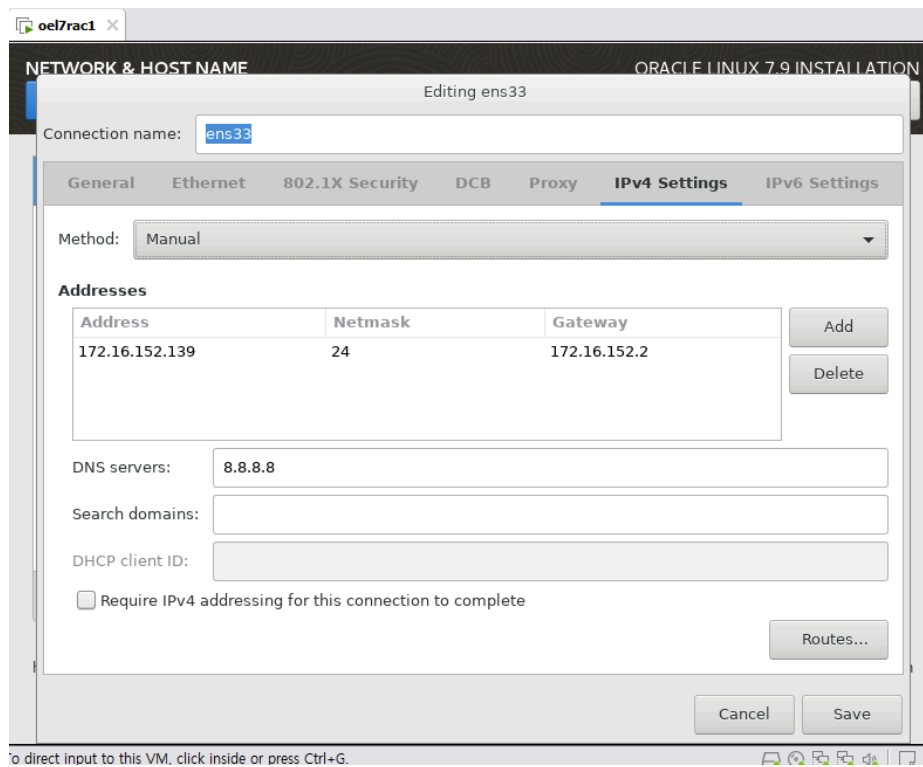
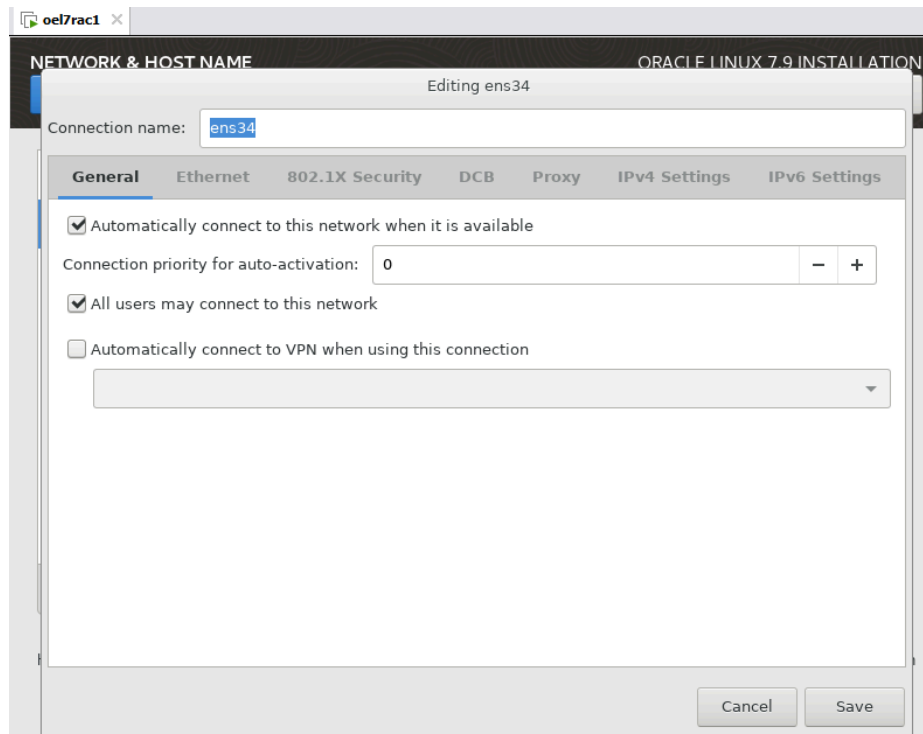
#### 1. VMware세팅

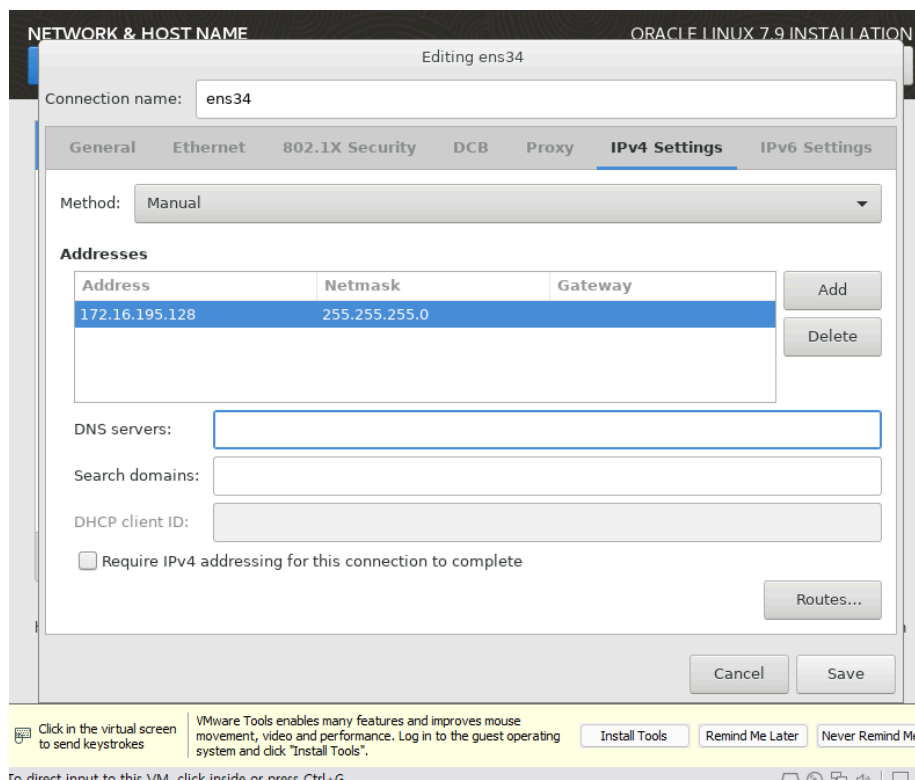
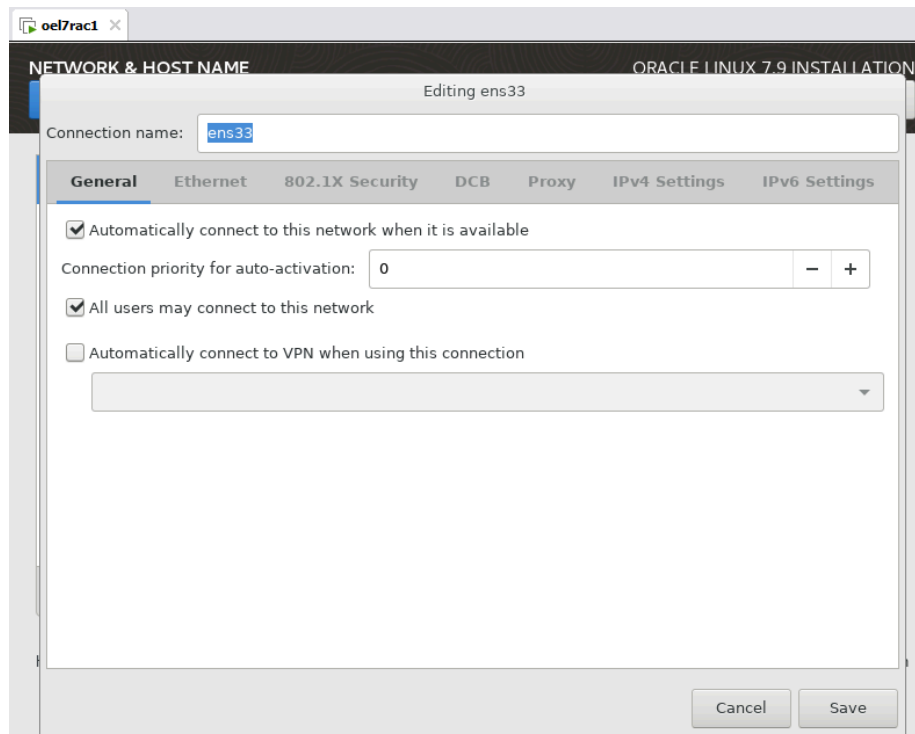




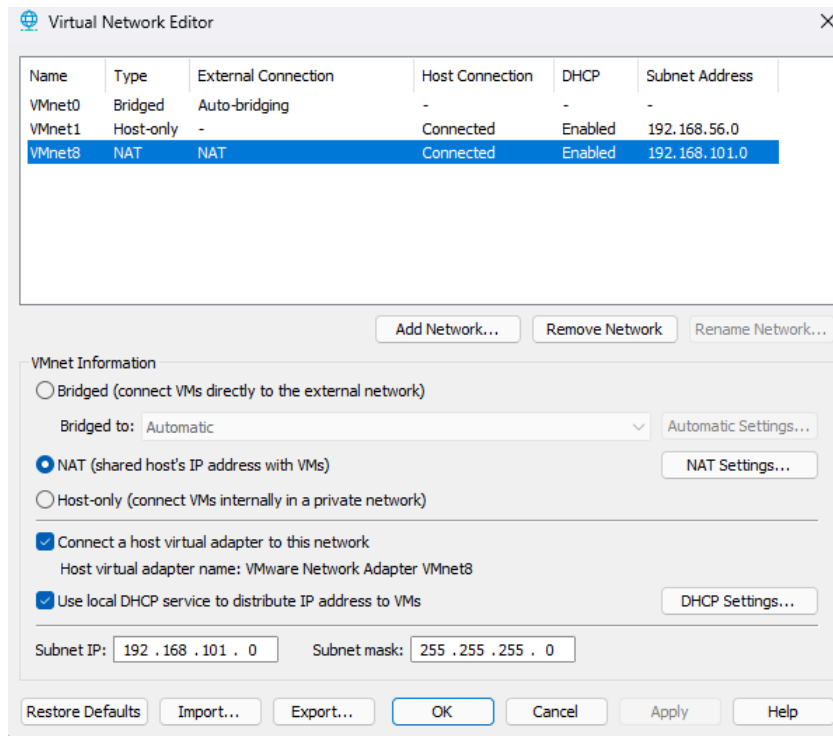












## 2. 오라클 19c RAC 설치 시작

yum install oracle-database-preinstall-19c ⇒ 필요한 RPM패키지들을 찾아준다

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# ps -ef|grep yum
root      12664 11158  3 12:57 ?        00:00:15 /usr/bin/python /usr/share/Packa
geKit/helpers/yum/yumBackend.py get-updates none
root      13112 12889  0 13:04 pts/2    00:00:00 grep --color=auto yum
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# rm -rf /var/run/yum.pid
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# yum install oracle-database-preinstall-19c
Loaded plugins: langpacks, ulninfo
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
--> Package oracle-database-preinstall-19c.x86_64 0:1.0-3.el7 will be installed
--> Processing Dependency: ksh for package: oracle-database-preinstall-19c-1.0-3.el7.x86_64
--> Processing Dependency: libaio-devel for package: oracle-database-preinstall-19c-1.0-3.el7.x86_64
--> Running transaction check
--> Package ksh.x86_64 0:20120801-144.0.1.el7_9 will be installed
--> Package libaio-devel.x86_64 0:0.3.109-13.el7 will be installed
--> Finished Dependency Resolution

Dependencies Resolved
```

에러발생화면

❗ 에러가 나는 경우 ❗

ps -ef|grep yum <← yum 프로세서 kill

rm -rf /var/run/yum.pid <← 파일 제거

```
root@oel7rac1:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
Total download size: 921 k  
Installed size: 3.2 M  
Is this ok [y/d/N]: y  
Downloading packages:  
warning: /var/cache/yum/x86_64/7Server/oel7_latest/packages/libaio-devel-0.3.109-  
13.el7.x86_64.rpm: Header V3 RSA/SHA256 Signature, key ID ec551f03: NOKEY  
Public key for libaio-devel-0.3.109-13.el7.x86_64.rpm is not installed  
(1/3): libaio-devel-0.3.109-13.el7.x86_64.rpm | 12 kB 00:00  
(2/3): oracle-database-preinstall-19c-1.0-3.el7.x86_64.rpm | 27 kB 00:00  
(3/3): ksh-20120801-144.0.1.el7_9.x86_64.rpm | 882 kB 00:05  
-----  
Total 153 kB/s | 921 kB 00:06  
Retrieving key from file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-oracle  
Importing GPG key 0xEC551F03:  
 Userid : "Oracle OSS group (Open Source Software group) <build@oss.oracle.c  
om>"  
 Fingerprint: 4214 4123 fecf c55b 9086 313d 72f9 7b74 ec55 1f03  
 Package : 7:oraclelinux-release-7.9-1.0.9.el7.x86_64 (@anaconda/7.9)  
 From : /etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-oracle  
Is this ok [y/N]: y  
Running transaction check  
Running transaction test  
Transaction test succeeded  
Running transaction
```

y두번

- Root:

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# cat /etc/group
```

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# groupadd dba <← 이미 생성
```

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# cat /etc/passwd
```

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# useradd -s /bin/bash -g dba grid
```

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# usermod -g dba oracle
```

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# groupdel oracle
```

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# passwd grid
```

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# mkdir -p /home/STAGE
```

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# chmod 777 /home/STAGE/
```

```
root@oel7rac1:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
# .bash_profile  
  
# Get the aliases and functions  
if [ -f ~/.bashrc ]; then  
    . ~/.bashrc  
fi  
  
# User specific environment and startup programs  
  
PATH=$PATH:$HOME/.local/bin:$HOME/bin  
  
export PATH  
  
umask 022  
~  
~  
~  
~  
~  
~  
~
```

#cd /home/grid/.bash\_profile에 umask022추가

```
root@oel7rac1:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
# .bash_profile  
  
# Get the aliases and functions  
if [ -f ~/.bashrc ]; then  
    . ~/.bashrc  
fi  
  
# User specific environment and startup programs  
  
PATH=$PATH:$HOME/.local/bin:$HOME/bin  
  
export PATH  
  
umask 022  
~  
~  
~  
~  
~  
~  
~  
~  
"/home/oracle/.bash_profile" 14L, 204C
```

# cd /home/oracle/.bash\_profile 에 umask 022 추가

```
root@oel7rac1:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
backupdba:x:54324:  
dgdba:x:54325:  
kmdba:x:54326:  
racdba:x:54330:  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# groupdel oracle  
groupdel: cannot remove the primary group of user 'oracle'  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# useradd -s /bin/bash -g dba grid  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# usermod -g dba oracle  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# passwd grid  
Changing password for user grid.  
New password:  
BAD PASSWORD: The password is shorter than 8 characters  
Retype new password:  
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# su - grid  
[grid@oel7rac1 ~]$ su - root  
Password:  
Last login: Thu Jun 26 13:00:42 KST 2025 on pts/2  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# mkdir -p /home/STAGE  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# chmod 777 /home/STAGE/  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# vi /home/oracle/.bash_profile  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# vi /home/grid/.bash_profile  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# vi /home/oracle/.bash_profile  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]#
```

grid에 필요한 설정

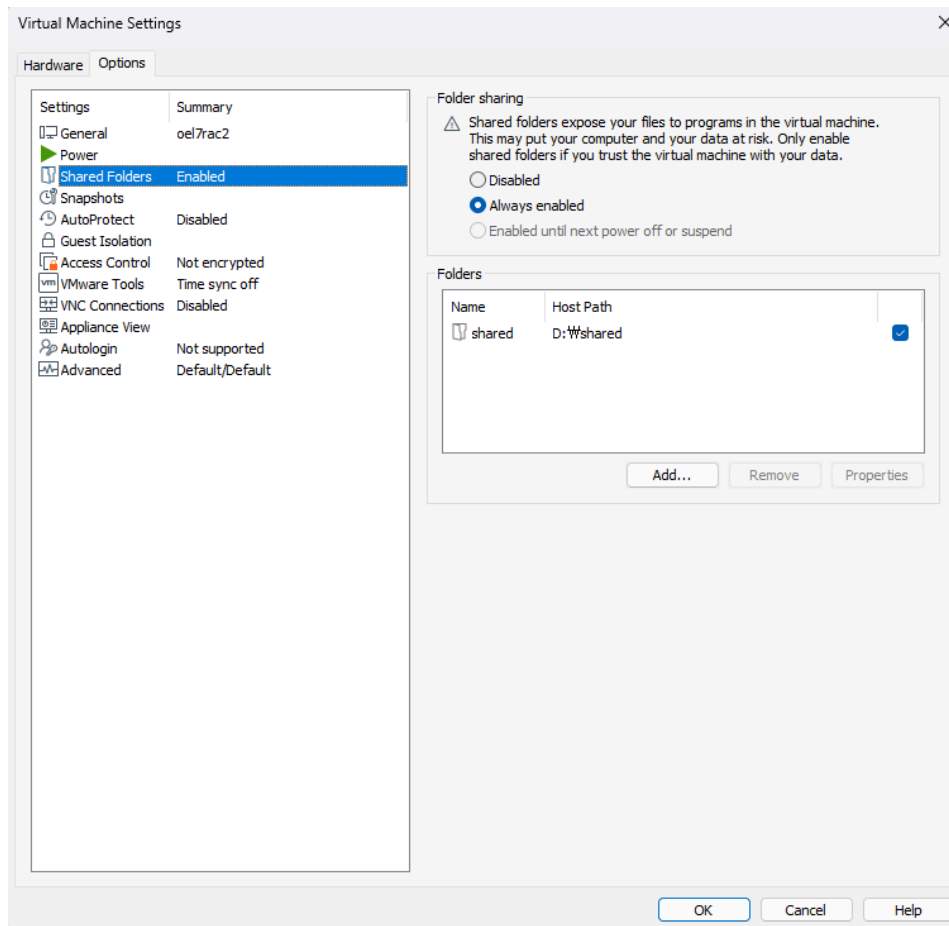
```
[grid@oel7rac1 ~]$ su - root  
Password:  
Last login: Thu Jun 26 13:00:42 KST 2025 on pts/2  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# mkdir -p /home/STAGE  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# chmod 777 /home/STAGE/  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# vi /home/oracle/.bash_profile  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# vi /home/grid/.bash_profile  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# vi /home/oracle/.bash_profile  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# mkdir -p /u01/app/oracle/19.3.0/grid  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# mkdir -p /u01/app/grid  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# chown -R grid:dba /u01  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# chmod -R 775 /u01  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]#
```

grid에 필요 디렉토리 설정

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# mkdir -p /u02/app/oracle  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# mkdir -p /u02/app/oraInventory  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# chown -R oracle:dba /u02/app/oracle  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# chown -R oracle:dba /u02/app/oraInventory  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# chmod -R 775 /u02/app  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]#
```

oracle에 필요 디렉토리 설정

```
- Root  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# mkdir -p /u01/app/oracle/19.3.0/grid  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# mkdir -p /u01/app/grid  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# chown -R grid:dba /u01  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# chmod -R 775 /u01  
⇒ 여기까지 그리드  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# mkdir -p /u02/app/oracle  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# mkdir -p /u02/app/oraInventory  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# chown -R oracle:dba /u02/app/oracle  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# chown -R oracle:dba /u02/app/oraInventory  
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# chmod -R 775 /u02/app  
=> 공유폴더 shared 연결 (vm 세팅 -> 옵션 )
```



```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# cd /mnt/hgfs/shared/
[root@oel7rac1 shared]# ls
정리해 demobld.sql OracleXE112 Win64 setup_sqll
code_ex human resources results2pdf ttf
customer orders oel7.vmdk scim V1009690-01.iso
[root@oel7rac1 shared]# ls
정리해 human resources results2pdf V1009690-01.iso
code_ex ITWILL (0).zip scim V982063-01.zip
customer orders oel7.vmdk setup_sqll V982068-01.zip
demobld.sql OracleXE112 Win64 ttf
[root@oel7rac1 shared]# mv V98* /home/STAGE/
```

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# ip addr
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# vi /etc/hosts
```

```

root@oel7rac1:~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
127.0.0.1 localhost localhost.localdomain localhost4 localhost4.localdomain4
::1 localhost localhost.localdomain localhost6 localhost6.localdomain6

### Public
192.168.101.28 oel7rac1
192.168.101.29 oel7rac2
### Private
192.168.56.128 oel7rac1-priv
192.168.56.129 oel7rac2-priv
### Virtual
192.168.101.20 oel7rac1-vip
192.168.101.21 oel7rac2-vip
### Scan
192.168.101.72 oel7rac-scan
~
~
~
~
~
~
-- INSERT --

```

[root@oel7rac1 ~]# vi /etc/hosts

### Public ⇒ 외부에서 들어올 때 찾아 올 IP

192.168.101.28 oel7rac1 ⇒ 나는 끝자리 28,29번 사용  
192.168.101.29 oel7rac2

### Private ⇒ 게이트웨이 없이 뒤야함, 나가지 않는다

192.168.56.128 oel7rac1-priv  
192.168.56.129 oel7rac2-priv

### Virtual ⇒ public보다 많이 쓰기도 함

192.168.101.20 oel7rac1-vip ⇒ 끝자리 20,21사용  
192.168.101.21 oel7rac2-vip

### Scan ⇒ 3개 사용을 오라클에선 권장하긴함, 바깥에서 타고 들어 올 때 길 찾아줌

192.168.101.72 oel7rac-scan

```

[root@oel7rac1 ~]# hostname
oel7rac1.localdomain
[root@oel7rac1 ~]#

```

호스트네임 확인

```

[root@oel7rac1 ~]# hostnamectl set-hostname oel7rac1
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# hostnamectl set-hostname oel7rac1 --pretty
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# hostnamectl set-hostname oel7rac1 --static
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# hostnamectl set-hostname oel7rac1 --transient
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# hostnamectl status

```

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# grep MemTotal /proc/meminfo
MemTotal:      7856532 kB
```

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# grep SwapTotal /proc/meminfo
SwapTotal:     25698300 kB
```

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# vi /etc/security/limits.conf
```

```
grid    soft    nofile   4096
grid    hard    nofile   65536
grid    soft    nproc    16384
grid    hard    nproc    16384
grid    soft    stack    10240
grid    hard    stack    32768
grid    soft    memlock  3145728
grid    hard    memlock  3145728
```

```
oracle  soft    nofile   4096
oracle  hard    nofile   65536
oracle  soft    nproc    16384
oracle  hard    nproc    16384
oracle  soft    stack    10240
oracle  hard    stack    32768
oracle  soft    memlock  3145728
oracle  hard    memlock  3145728
```

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# systemctl stop firewalld
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# systemctl disable firewalld
```

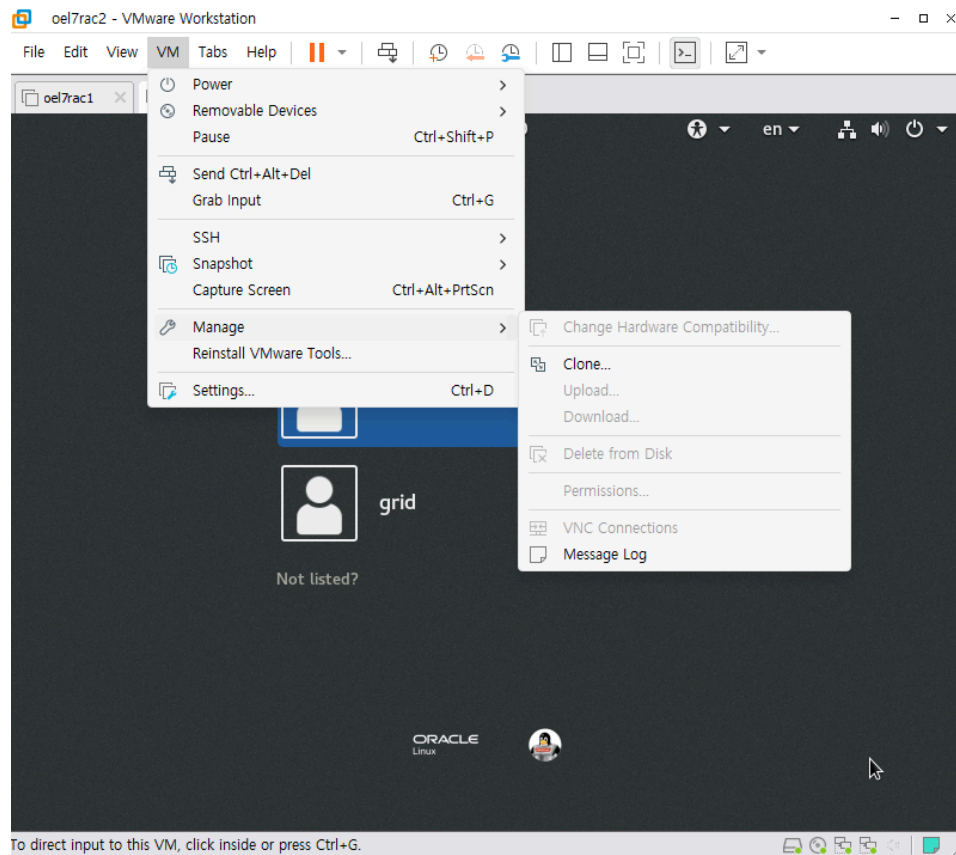
```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# yum install ntp
```

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# systemctl start ntpd
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# systemctl enable ntpd
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# systemctl status ntpd
```

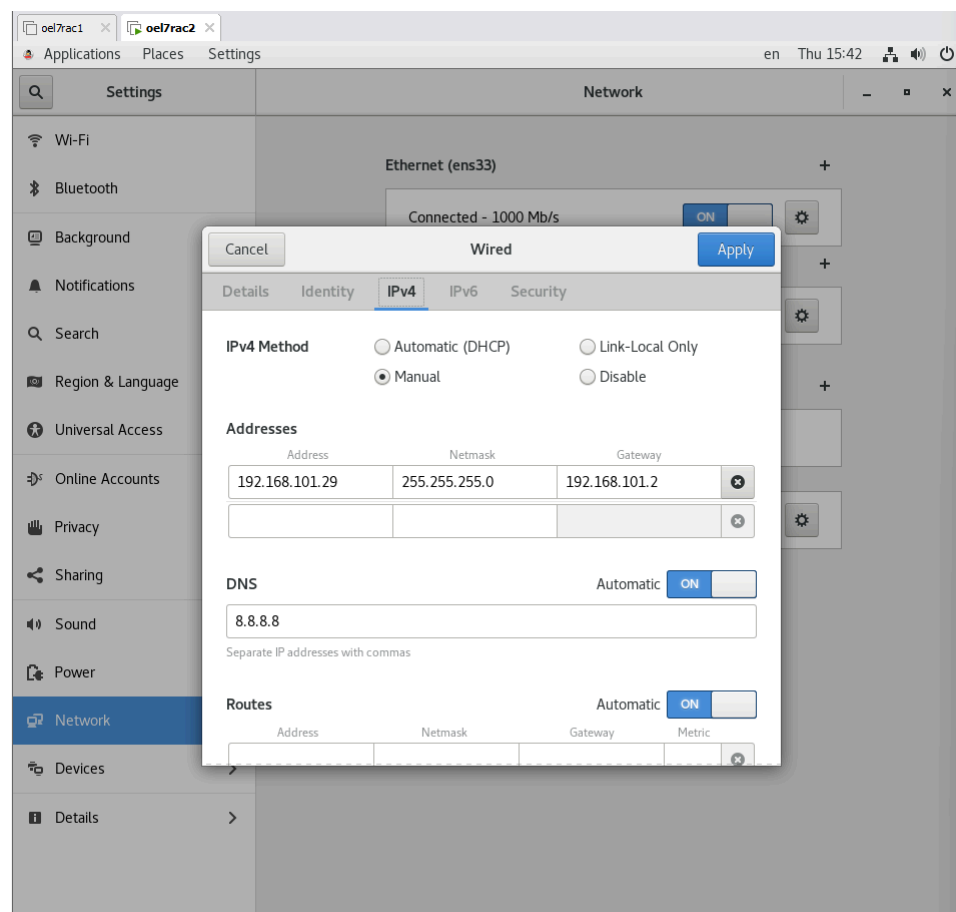
```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# shutdown -h 0
```

## 2. create ASM : 앞서 만든 DISK이용해서 세팅

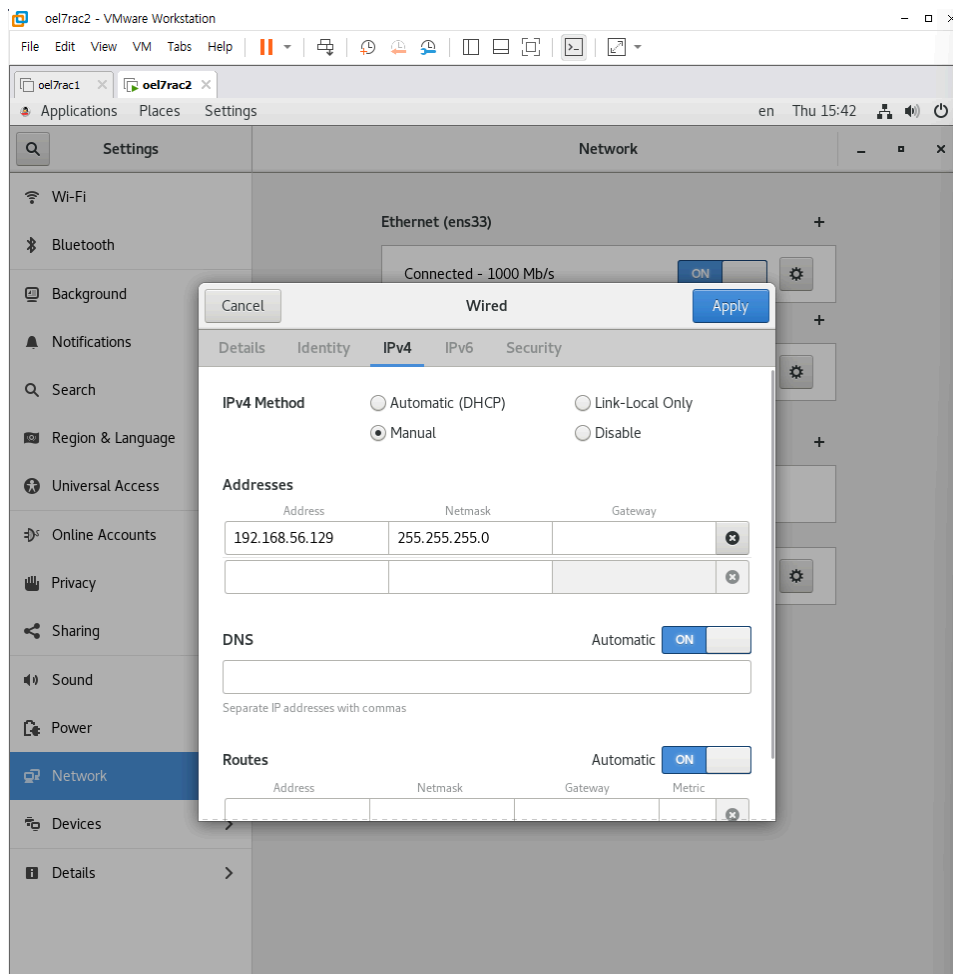
-이 시점에 서버 복사-



clone선택







⇒ RAC2에서는 아까 지정해준 IP주소로 바꿔준다(public, private...)

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# hostnamectl set-hostname oel7rac2
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# hostnamectl set-hostname oel7rac2 --pretty
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# hostnamectl set-hostname oel7rac2 --static
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# hostnamectl set-hostname oel7rac2 --transient
hostnamectl set-hostname oel7rac2 --transient
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# hostnamectl status
```

\* 각 노드별 Reboot

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# reboot
```

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# reboot
```

```
[grid@oel7rac2 ~]$ ssh oel7rac2 ⇒ rac1 grid에서 확인
```

```
[oracle@oel7rac2 ~]$ ssh oracle@oel7rac1 ⇒ rac2의 oracle에서 확인
```

asmlib 설치

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# yum list *oracleasm*
```

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# yum install oracleasm-support
```

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# yum install kmod-oracleasm
```

```
[root@oel7rac2 ~]# yum list *oracleasm*
```

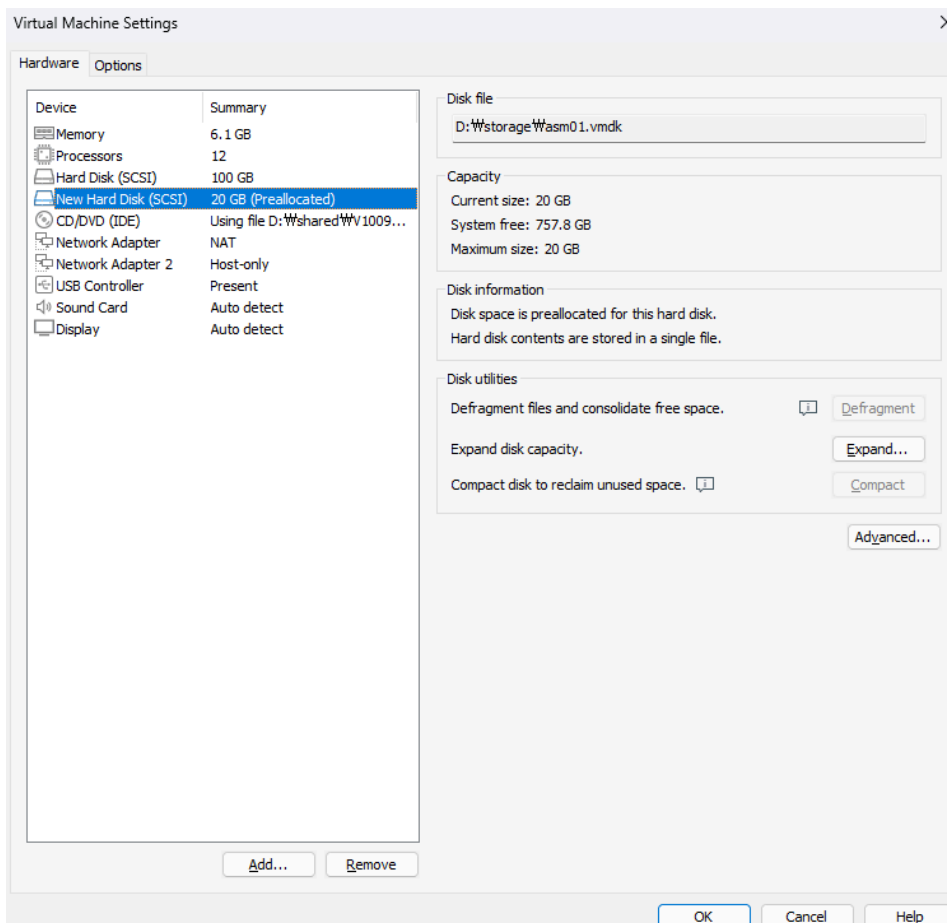
```
[root@oel7rac2 ~]# yum install oracleasm-support
```

```
[root@oel7rac2 ~]# yum install kmod-oracleasm
```

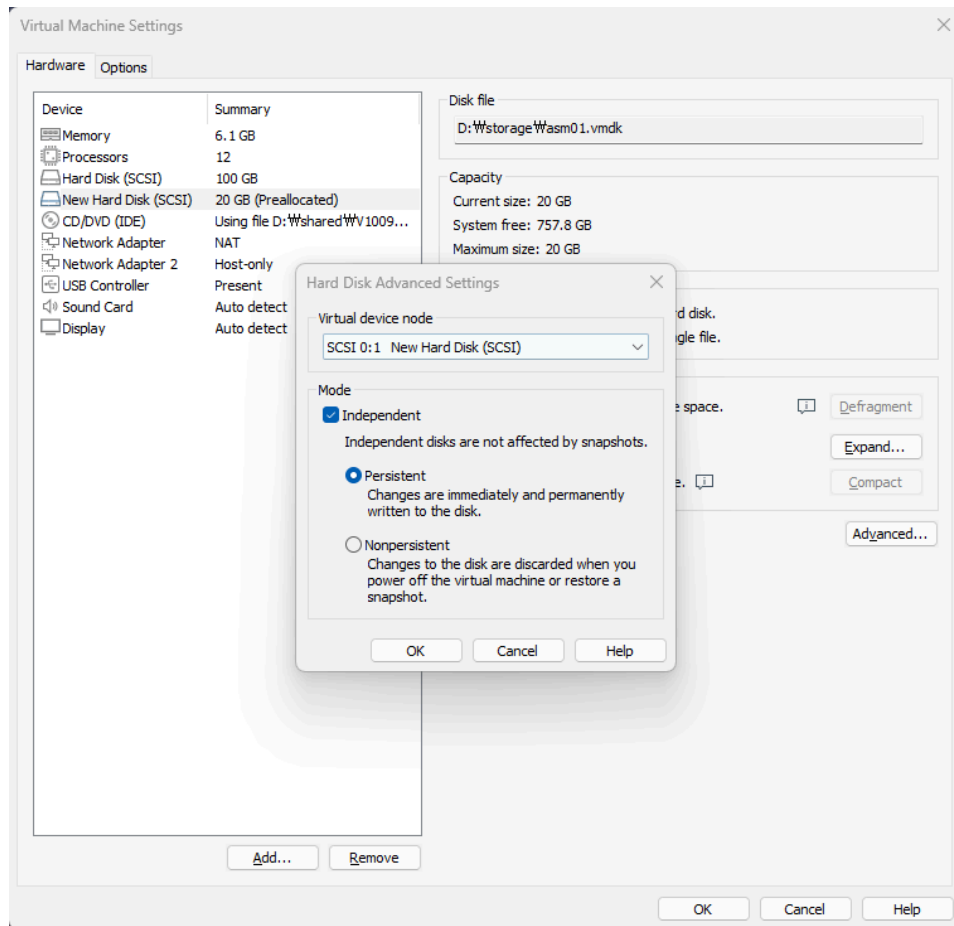
- rac1/rac2

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# shutdown -h 0
```

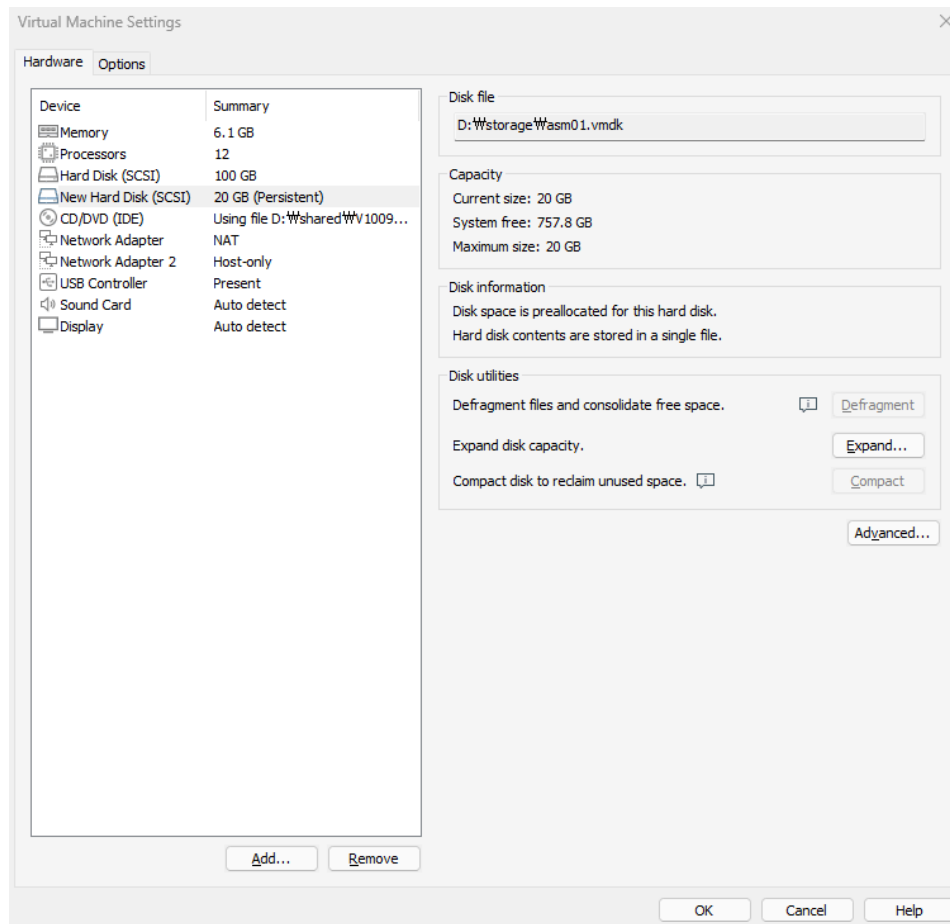
```
[root@oel7rac2 ~]# shutdown -h 0
```



rac1에 하드디스크 20G 붙여주기 (allocate), 경로는 아까 D드라이브에 만든 storage, 이름은 asm01부터 03까지만들기



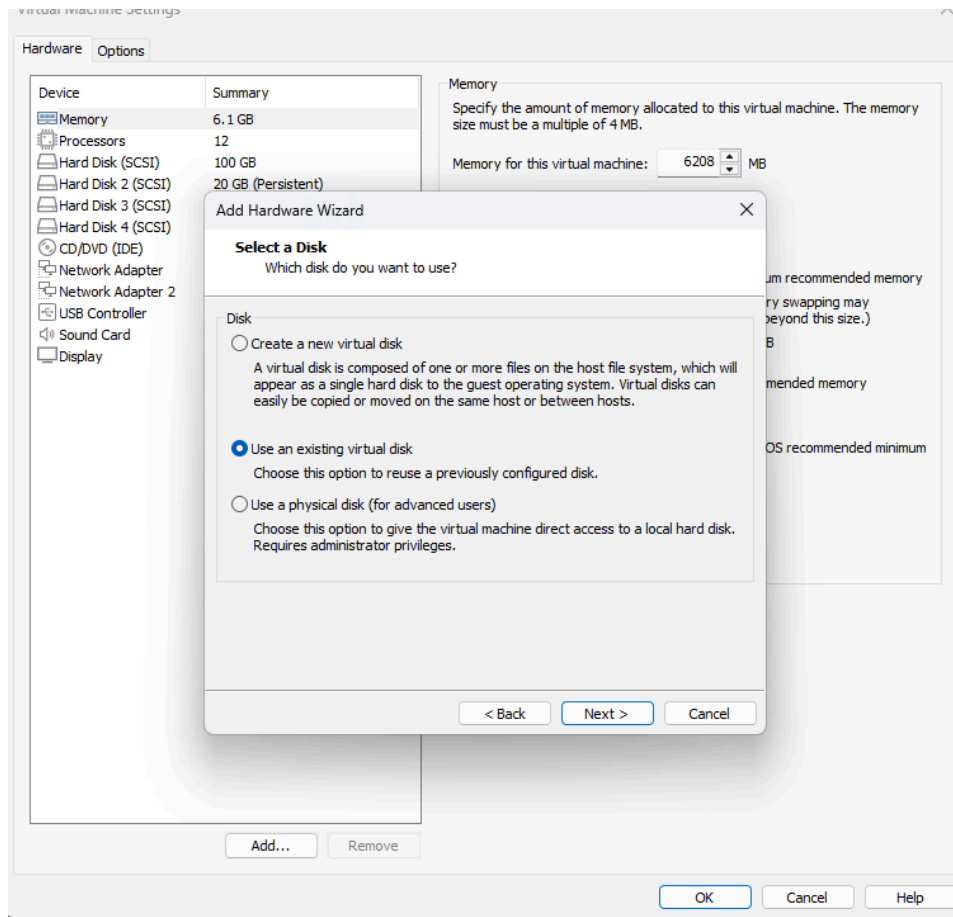
preallocated인 디스크를 누르고 오른쪽 중앙의 advance클릭, independent누르고 persistent로 변환



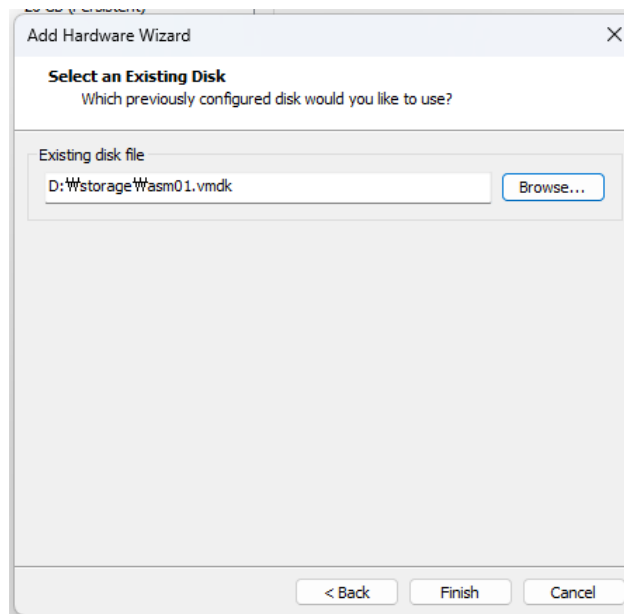
꼭 persistent가 된 것 확인

▼ Devices	
Memory	6.1 GB
Processors	12
Hard Disk (SCSI)	100 GB
Hard Disk 2 (SCSI)	20 GB (Persistent)
Hard Disk 3 (SCSI)	20 GB (Persistent)
Hard Disk 4 (SCSI)	20 GB (Persistent)
CD/DVD (IDE)	Using file D:\sh...
Network Adapter	NAT
Network Adapter 2	Host-only
USB Controller	Present
Sound Card	Auto detect
Display	Auto detect

asm01, asm02, asm03 만들기



rac2에서!!!! 1의 디스크를 가져온다



1에서 만든것 재탕하는 2

```
-- Attach한 Disk 속성 변경: Independent

-- D:\WOEL7RAC1\woel7rac1.vmx 수정
scsi0:1.fileName = "ASM01.vmdk"
scsi0:1.present = "TRUE"
scsi0:1.deviceType = "disk"
scsi0:1.mode = "independent-persistent"
scsi0:5.fileName = "ASM05.vmdk"
scsi0:5.present = "TRUE"
scsi0:5.deviceType = "disk"
scsi0:5.mode = "independent-persistent"
scsi0:3.fileName = "ASM03.vmdk"
scsi0:3.present = "TRUE"
scsi0:3.deviceType = "disk"
scsi0:3.mode = "independent-persistent"
scsi0:4.fileName = "ASM04.vmdk"
scsi0:4.present = "TRUE"
scsi0:4.deviceType = "disk"
scsi0:4.mode = "independent-persistent"
scsi0:2.fileName = "ASM02.vmdk"
scsi0:2.present = "TRUE"
scsi0:2.deviceType = "disk"
scsi0:2.mode = "independent-persistent"
disk.locking = "FALSE"
diskLib.dataCacheMaxSize = "0"
scsi0.sharedBus = "virtual"
```

받은 스크립트에서

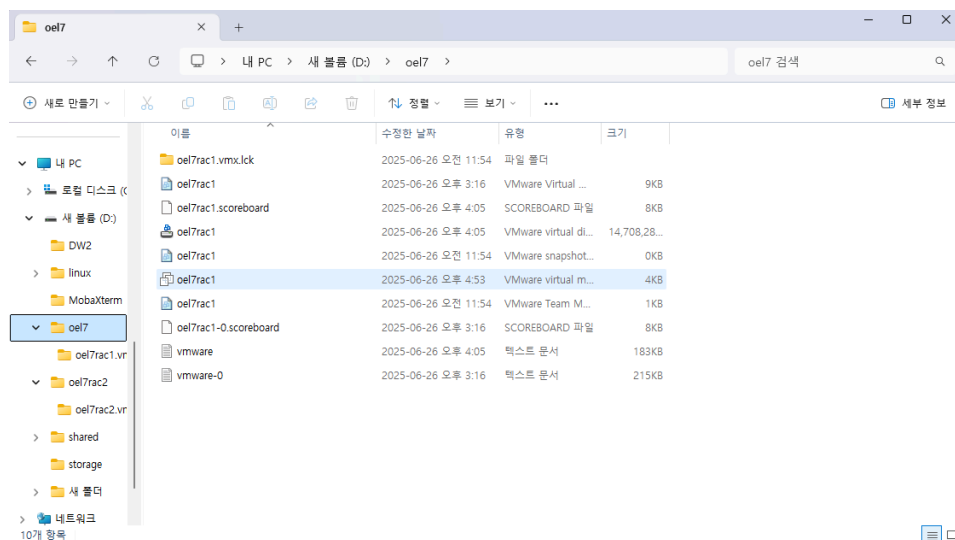
```
scsi0:1.deviceType = "disk"
```

```
scsi0:2.deviceType = "disk"
```

```
scsi0:3.deviceType = "disk"
```

```
disk.locking = "FALSE"
diskLib.dataCacheMaxSize = "0"
scsi0.sharedBus = "virtual"
```

위 내용을 VMware virtual machine configuration 파일에 아래 형태처럼 복붙해준다(1,2둘 다)



```

scsi0:2.fileName = "D:\storage\Wasm02.vmdk"
scsi0:2.mode = "independent-persistent"
scsi0:2.deviceType = "disk"
scsi0:2.present = "TRUE"
scsi0:3.fileName = "D:\storage\Wasm03.vmdk"
scsi0:3.mode = "independent-persistent"
scsi0:3.deviceType = "disk"
scsi0:3.present = "TRUE"
scsi0:1.fileName = "D:\storage\Wasm01.vmdk"
scsi0:1.mode = "independent-persistent"
scsi0:1.deviceType = "disk"
scsi0:1.present = "TRUE"
disk.locking = "FALSE"
diskLib.dataCacheMaxSize = "0"
scsi0.sharedBus = "virtual"

```

불인결과물

<RAC1에서>

```

[root@oel7rac1 ~]# /usr/sbin/oracleasm configure -i
Configuring the Oracle ASM library driver.

```

```

[root@oel7rac1 ~]# /usr/sbin/oracleasm init

```

```

[root@oel7rac1 ~]# fdisk -l
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# lsblk
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# fdisk /dev/sdb          n-p-엔터-엔터-엔터-w
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# fdisk /dev/sdc          n-p-엔터-엔터-엔터-w
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# fdisk /dev/sdd          n-p-엔터-엔터-엔터-w

```

```

[root@oel7rac1 ~]# pvcreate /dev/sdb1 /dev/sdc1 /dev/sdd1 /dev/sde1 /dev/sdf1

```

```

[root@oel7rac1 ~]# pvcreate /dev/sdb1 /dev/sdc1 /dev/sdd1
Physical volume "/dev/sdb1" successfully created.
Physical volume "/dev/sdc1" successfully created.
Physical volume "/dev/sdd1" successfully created.

```

```

[root@oel7rac1 ~]# oracleasm createdisk DATA1 /dev/sdb1
Writing disk header: done
Instantiating disk: done
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# oracleasm createdisk DATA2 /dev/sdc1
Writing disk header: done
Instantiating disk: done
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# oracleasm createdisk FRA /dev/sdd1
Writing disk header: done
Instantiating disk: done
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# oracleasm listdisks

```

```

[root@oel7rac1 ~]# oracleasm listdisks
DATA1
DATA2
FRA

```

<RAC2에서>

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# /usr/sbin/oracleasm configure -i
```

```
[root@oel7rac1 ~]# /usr/sbin/oracleasm init
```

```
[root@oel7rac2 ~]# oracleasm scandisks
```

```
[root@oel7rac2 ~]# oracleasm scandisks
Reloading disk partitions: done
Cleaning any stale ASM disks...
Scanning system for ASM disks...
Instantiating disk "DATA2"
Instantiating disk "DATA1"
Instantiating disk "FRA"
```

<RAC1과 2 둘 다 grid에 스크립트 삽입>

```
$ cd /home/grid/.bash_profile
```

```
export LANG=C
export ORACLE_BASE=/u01/app/grid
export ORACLE_HOME=/u01/app/oracle/19.3.0/grid
export ORACLE_SID=+ASM1
export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$ORACLE_HOME/lib:/lib:/usr/lib
export NLS_LANG=AMERICAN_AMERICA.AL32UTF8
export PATH=$ORACLE_HOME/bin:$PATH

alias oh='cd $ORACLE_HOME'
alias dbs='cd $ORACLE_HOME/dbs'
alias net='cd $ORACLE_HOME/network/admin'
```

<RAC1에서 파일 압축풀기>

```
[grid@oel7rac1 ~]$ cd /u01/app/oracle/19.3.0/grid
[grid@oel7rac1 grid]$ unzip -q /home/STAGE/V982068-01.zip
```

```
[grid@oel7rac1 grid]$ ls
OPatch      deinstall    inventory    ord          rhp          tomcat
QOPatch     demo         javavm       ords         root.sh      ucp
addnode     diagnostics  jdbc         oss          root.sh.old  usm
assistants  dmdu         jdk          oui          root.sh.old.1 utl
bin         env.ora      jlib         owm          rootupgrade.sh welcome.html
cha         evm          ldap         perl         runcluvfy.sh wlm
clone       gpnp         lib          plsql        sdk          wwlg
crs         gridSetup.sh md           precomp     slax         xag
css         has         network     qos          sqlpatch     xdk
cv          hs          nls         racg         sqlplus
dbjava      install     opmn        rdbms       srvn
dbs         instantclient oracore     relnotes    suptools
```

gridSetup.sh 있는지 확인

```
[grid@oel7rac1 grid]$ ./gridSetup.sh
ERROR: Unable to verify the graphical display setup. This application requires X display. Make sure that xd
pyinfo exist under PATH variable.
```



```
No X11 DISPLAY variable was set, but this program performed an operation which requires it.  
[grid@oel7rac1 grid]$ export DISPLAY=192.168.101.1:0  
[grid@oel7rac1 grid]$ ./gridSetup.sh  
Launching Oracle Grid Infrastructure Setup Wizard...
```

6월26일 여기까지 6월27일에 [grid@oel7rac1 grid]\$ ./gridSetup.sh부터 다시