



## References: Deep Neural Network ASR

### Deep Speech 2

The following presentation, slides, and paper from Baidu on *DeepSpeech 2* were important resources for the development of this course and its capstone project:

- [Amodei, Dario, et al. "Deep speech 2: End-to-end speech recognition in english and mandarin." International Conference on Machine Learning. 2016.](#)
- [Presentation](#)
- [Slides](#)

### Language modeling with CTC

Gram-CTC from Baidu on integrating a language model into CTC for better performance:

- [Liu, Hairong, et al. "Gram-CTC: Automatic Unit Selection and Target Decomposition for Sequence Labelling." arXiv preprint arXiv:1703.00096 \(2017\).](#)

Language modeling with CTC based on weighted finite-state transducers (WFSTs):

- [Miao, Yajie, Mohammad Gowayyed, and Florian Metze. "EESSEN: End-to-end speech recognition using deep RNN models and WFST-based decoding." Automatic Speech Recognition and Understanding \(ASRU\), 2015 IEEE Workshop on. IEEE, 2015.](#)
- [Slides](#)

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