A letter of motivation to the Robot Learning research group

Hiroshi Doyu

December 9, 2022

Contents

My background	1
My research interests	2
Benefit for the Robot Learning research group	2
Question	2
Reference	2
Appendix Courses	3

My background

I have been a Linux Kernel programmer for 20 years, porting Linux Kernel on several new CPUs and implementing low level/embedded drivers (e.g. IOMMU) in the upstream kernel. Those work is all about implementing System Software architecture in traditional Computer Science (i.e. Operating System) scope, using tools like Assembler, C language and JTAG. Recently I've got interested in a new emerging concept of **Machine Learning compiler** (ML compiler) when I worked at Ericsson Research. Here's our published paper, A TinyMLaaS Ecosystem for Machine Learning in IoT.

Historically ML development was about building up models of new algorithms in Python. These models are running on powerful Cloud GPU in Python execution environment (e.g. Pytorch). The size of ML models has been getting bigger and bigger while ML use cases are expanding from central Cloud computing to Edge

computing where computing resources are smaller and diversed. There's apparently needs to run ML inference efficiently on various hardware environments, including the very end of Edge computing. ML hardware accelerator at Edge computing needs its ML compiler to generate optimized executable binary for them. This trend is changing the traditional legacy Computer Science concept (e.g. Compiler) into a new era. For example, there are more needs for domain specific compilers for various (tiny) ML use cases. There are 2 aspects of "ML concept" at compilation although they are supplemental.

- Compiling ML models to convert a computational graph at training into the optimized efficient format for inferencing MLIR and Apache TVM
- Applying ML methods to optimize compilation process itself (e.g. Reinforcement Learning to find the best outcome). Apache TVM is doing this.

Right now I'm not employed after Ericsson Reseach and I'm under Helsinki university incubation program, NEXUS, considering to start own business based on our TinyML solution.

My research interests

I'd like to research further ML compiler area, applying ML algorithms (e.g. RL) to emerging ML compilers, esp. ML HW accelerators. This activity could be naturally extend to including generation of HW design eventually. I was really entertained by taking both courses, "CS-E4890 - Deep Learning D, Lecture" and "ELEC-E8125 - Reinforcement learning D, Lecture", at Aalto university.

Benefit for the Robot Learning research group

Right now I have no idea about the Robot Learning research group. I'd like to learn what kind of synergy we could have.

Question

I'm not sure that this posted PhD position, PhD Student Position in Reinforcement Learning and Planning for Hardware Accelerator Design, is suitable for my current purpose or not. It would be really nice if we talk about any possible options to research ML compilaer area.

Reference

• Alexander Ilin

Appendix

Courses

I have recently taken the following courses at Aalto university.

- CS-C3240 Machine Learning D, Lecture
- CS-E407513 Special Course in Machine Learning, Data Science and Artificial Intelligence D
- CS-E4890 Deep Learning D, Lecture
- CS-EJ3211 Machine Learning with Python D
- ELEC-E8125 Reinforcement learning D, Lecture