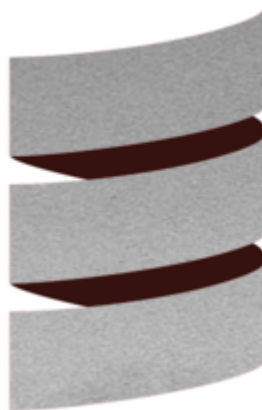


# Introduction to Scala Native

@ Haxogreen 2016

Dudelange, Luxembourg

Stefan Ollinger



# What?

- Scala
  - Language on the JVM
- Scala Native
  - Compiles Scala source code to LLVM intermediate representation
- LLVM: collection of compiler technologies
  - .ll intermediate representation
  - llc: compiler for .ll to machine code
  - Clang: LLVM compiler for C/C++
  - Many others

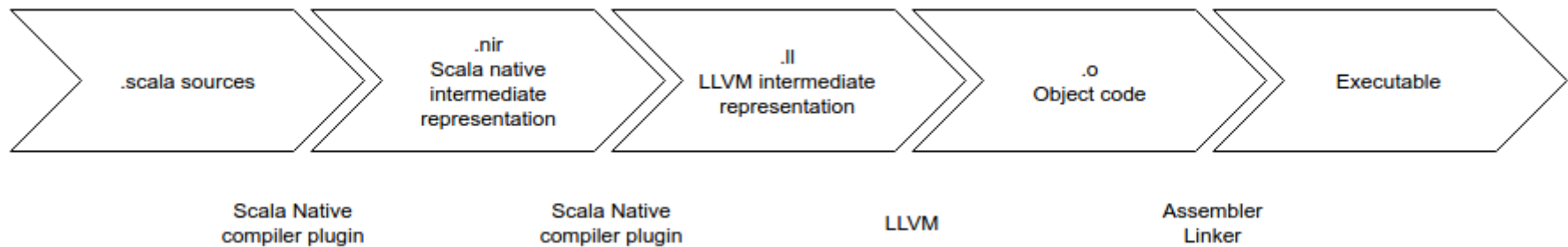
# Current state

- Project at EPFL in Switzerland
- Pre-release stage in May 2016
- Partial implementation of JDK
  - `java.util.*`
  - `java.lang.*`
  - and a few others

# Current state

- Scala Native is a collection of modules
- Libraries to write and link programs against
  - **nativelib**: Native data types and bindings
  - **scalalib**: Implementation of scala std library
  - **javallib**: (Partial) implementation of JDK
- Compiler plugins and tools
  - **nir**: Native intermediate representation
  - **nscplugin**: Compiler plugin for scalac
  - **sbtplugin**: Integration into SBT
  - **tools**: Tools

# Compilation phases



# A Scala Native “hello world”

```
1 package hello
2
3 import scala.scalanative._
4 import native._, stdio._, stdlib._
5
6 object Main {
7
8     def main(args: Array[String]): Unit = {
9
10         fprintf(stderr, c"Hello, World!\n")
11
12     }
13 }
```

- Object with main method
- Bindings to stdio, stdlib libs
  - e.g. fprintf, stderr
- C strings with string interpolator
  - e.g. c"Hello, World\n"

# Demo

```
root@b4f276eef805: /home/sources/1-hello
/usr/bin/../../lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/5.4.0/../../include/x86_64-linux-gnu/c++/5.4.0
/usr/bin/../../lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/5.4.0/../../include/c++/5.4.0/backward
/usr/local/include
/usr/lib/llvm-3.7/bin/../lib/clang/3.7.1/include
/usr/include/x86_64-linux-gnu
/usr/include
End of search list.
"/usr/bin/ld" --eh-frame-hdr -m elf_x86_64 -dynamic-linker /lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2 -o
/home/sources/1-hello/target/scala-2.11/samplehello-out /usr/bin/../../lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-
gnu/5.4.0/../../include/x86_64-linux-gnu/crt1.o /usr/bin/../../lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/5.4.0/../../
../x86_64-linux-gnu/crti.o /usr/bin/../../lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/5.4.0/crtbegin.o -L/usr/
bin/../../lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/5.4.0 -L/usr/bin/../../lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/5.4.0/../../
../x86_64-linux-gnu -L/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu -L/lib/../../lib64 -L/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu -L/
usr/bin/../../lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/5.4.0/../../.. -L/usr/lib/llvm-3.7/bin/../lib -L/lib -
L/usr/lib -lgc /tmp/samplehello-out-757a4b.o /tmp/rt-afbaa7.o -lstdc++ -lm -lgcc_s -lgcc -
lc -lgcc_s -lgcc /usr/bin/../../lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/5.4.0/crtend.o /usr/bin/../../lib/gcc/x
86_64-linux-gnu/5.4.0/../../include/x86_64-linux-gnu/crtn.o
[info] Running /home/sources/1-hello/target/scala-2.11/samplehello-out
Hello, World!
[success] Total time: 13 s, completed Jul 30, 2016 2:20:22 PM
>
```

# Demo

```
root@b4f276eef805: /home/sources

root@b4f276eef805:/home/sources# readelf -h 1-hello/target/scala-2.11/samplehello-out
ELF Header:
  Magic:   7f 45 4c 46 02 01 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  Class:                               ELF64
  Data:                                   2's complement, little endian
  Version:                               1 (current)
  OS/ABI:                                UNIX - System V
  ABI Version:                           0
  Type:                                   EXEC (Executable file)
  Machine:                               Advanced Micro Devices X86-64
  Version:                               0x1
  Entry point address:                   0x400c60
  Start of program headers:              64 (bytes into file)
  Start of section headers:              25344 (bytes into file)
  Flags:                                  0x0
  Size of this header:                    64 (bytes)
  Size of program headers:                56 (bytes)
  Number of program headers:              8
  Size of section headers:                64 (bytes)
  Number of section headers:              39
  Section header string table index:      36
root@b4f276eef805:/home/sources#
```



# Low-level primitives

- CStrings

```
1 val hello: CString = c"hello haxogreen"  
2 fprintf(stdout, c"hello 5th %s\n", hello.+(6))
```

- Allocate memory

```
1 val ints: Ptr[CInt] = malloc(sizeof[CInt] * 3).cast[Ptr[CInt]]  
2  
3 ints.update(0, 100)  
4 ints.update(1, 200)  
5 ints.update(2, 300)  
6  
7 fprintf(stdout, c"%d\n", ints(0))  
8 fprintf(stdout, c"%d\n", ints(1))  
9 fprintf(stdout, c"%d\n", ints(2))
```

# Low-level primitives

## Structs

```
1  @struct
2  class Pi(n: Int = 0) {
3    @inline def `++`: Pi = {
4      new Pi(n+1)
5    }
6
7    // https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leibniz_formula_for_%CF%80
8    @inline def value: Double = {
9      4 * (0 to n).foldLeft(0.0) { case (acc, i) =>
10        val sig = if (i % 2 == 0) 1.0 else -1.0
11        acc + sig / (i*2 + 1)
12      }
13    }
14 }
```

## Allocate on stack

```
1  val  $\pi$  = stackalloc[Pi]
2
3  ! $\pi$  = new Pi(42)
4
5  def showPi( $\pi$ : Ptr[Pi]): Unit = {
6    fprintf(stdout, c"%f\n", (! $\pi$  ++).value)
7  }
8
9  showPi( $\pi$ )
```

# Let's download a file

- Using `scala.io.Source.fromURL`
  - should be simple

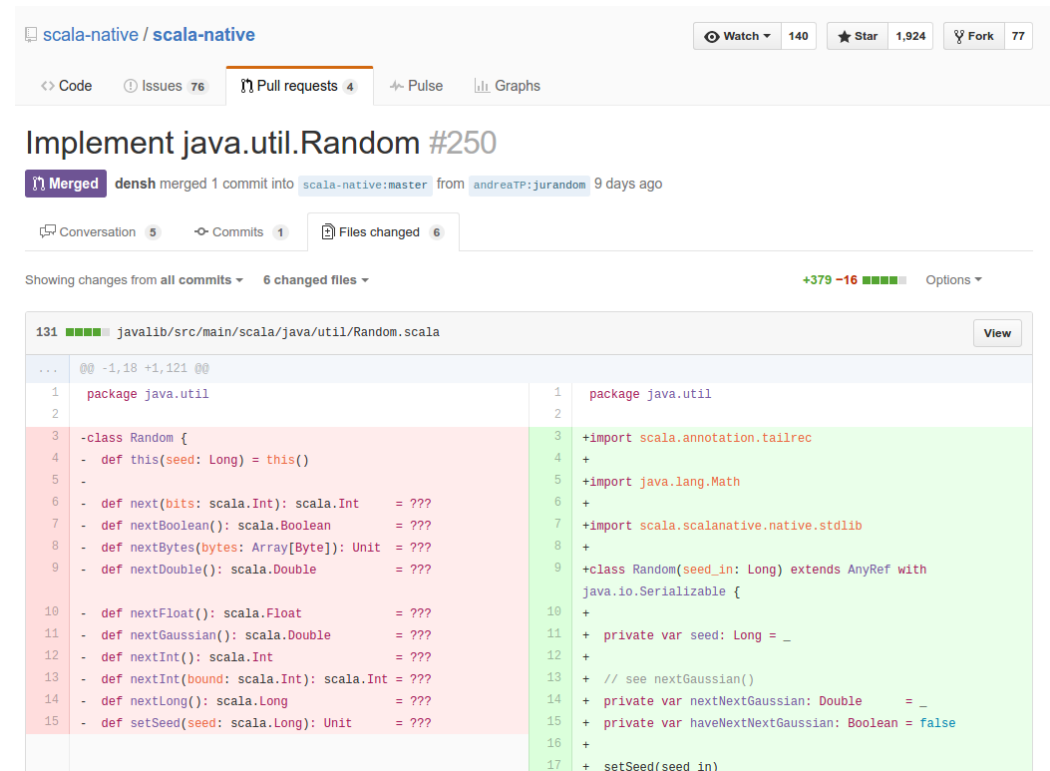
```
val content = io.Source.fromURL("https://www.google.de", "ISO-8859-1").mkString
println(content)
```

- Compiling, oops...

```
> run
Unresolved dependencies:
  `@java.io.PushbackReader::init_class.java.io.Reader`
  `@java.io.PushbackReader::unread_i32_unit`
  `@java.io.PushbackReader`
  `@java.net.URL::init_class.java.lang.String`
  `@java.net.URL::openStream_class.java.io.InputStream`
  `@java.net.URL`
```

# Let's download a file

- The **javali** module is a partial implementation of JDK
  - e.g. `java.net.URL` is missing
  - Work-in-progress
  - Contribute!



scala-native / scala-native

Watch 140 Star 1,924 Fork 77

Code Issues 76 Pull requests 4 Pulse Graphs

### Implement java.util.Random #250

Merged densch merged 1 commit into scala-native:master from andreaTP:jurandom 9 days ago

Conversation 5 Commits 1 Files changed 6

Showing changes from all commits 6 changed files +379 -16 Options

```
131 javali/src/main/scala/java/util/Random.scala
... @@ -1,18 +1,121 @@
1 package java.util
2
3 -class Random {
4 -  def this(seed: Long) = this()
5 -
6 -  def next(bits: scala.Int): scala.Int = ???
7 -  def nextBoolean(): scala.Boolean = ???
8 -  def nextBytes(bytes: Array[Byte]): Unit = ???
9 -  def nextDouble(): scala.Double = ???
10 -
11 -  def nextFloat(): scala.Float = ???
12 -  def nextGaussian(): scala.Double = ???
13 -  def nextInt(): scala.Int = ???
14 -  def nextInt(bound: scala.Int): scala.Int = ???
15 -  def nextLong(): scala.Long = ???
16 -  def setSeed(seed: scala.Long): Unit = ???
17
18 package java.util
19
20 +import scala.annotation.tailrec
21 +
22 +import java.lang.Math
23 +
24 +import scala.scalanative.native.stdlib
25 +
26 +class Random(seed_in: Long) extends AnyRef with
27   java.io.Serializable {
28   +
29   + private var seed: Long = _
30   +
31   + // see nextGaussian()
32   + private var nextNextGaussian: Double = _
33   + private var haveNextNextGaussian: Boolean = false
34   +
35   + setSeed(seed_in)
```

- But we can just use an existing system library, e.g. **libcurl**

# External bindings

- libcurl-dev installed
- Link
- “-lcurl” in build.sbt
  - nativeClangOptions
- Define bindings
- Invoke bindings

```
1 enablePlugins(ScalaNativePlugin)
2
3 name := "hello"
4 description := "hello scala.native"
5
6 scalaVersion := "2.11.8"
7
8 nativeVerbose := true
9
10 nativeClangOptions := Seq(
11     "-O2",
12     "-lcurl",
13     "-g",
14     "-v"
15 )
```

# External bindings

- Define bindings to easy.h

```
1 package hello
2
3 import scala.scalanative._, native._, stdio._, stdlib._
4
5 @extern
6 object curl {
7
8     type CURLcode = CInt
9     type CURLOption = CInt
10
11     def curl_easy_init(): Ptr[_] = extern
12     def curl_easy_cleanup(curl: Ptr[_]): Unit = extern
13     def curl_easy_setopt(curl: Ptr[_], option: CURLOption, value: Ptr[_]): CURLcode = extern
14     def curl_easy_perform(curl: Ptr[_]): CURLcode = extern
15
16 }
17
18 object CURLOpts {
19
20     final val CURLOPT_URL: CInt = 10002
21     final val CURLOPT_WRITEFUNCTION: CInt = 20011
22     final val CURLOPT_WRITEDATA: CInt = 10001
23
24 }
```

# External bindings

- Invoke the bindings

```
1  def downloadFile(url: CString, outfilename: CString, outfilename1: String): Unit = {  
2  
3      val c = curl.curl_easy_init()  
4  
5      val fp: Ptr[FILE] = fopen(outfilename, c"wb")  
6  
7      curl.curl_easy_setopt(c, CURLOpts.CURLOPT_URL, url)  
8      curl.curl_easy_setopt(c, CURLOpts.CURLOPT_WRITEDATA, fp)  
9  
10     val res = curl.curl_easy_perform(c)  
11  
12     fclose(fp)  
13  
14     curl.curl_easy_cleanup(c)  
15  
16 }
```

- Ok, now we can write the file to the disk!

# Using a Scala library

- Let's choose an example
  - Managing an imaginary device
  - Turn device power on/off
  - Set GPIO on/off
- Device is represented as a data structure
- Operations are state modifications



# Device is represented as a data structure

```
1 case class HW(  
2     vendor: String,  
3     powerState: PowerState,  
4     gpio: GPIO  
5 )  
6  
7 sealed trait PowerState  
8 object PowerState {  
9     case object Powered extends PowerState  
10    case object Unpowered extends PowerState  
11 }  
12  
13 sealed trait GPIOState  
14 object GPIOState {  
15     case object On extends GPIOState  
16     case object Off extends GPIOState  
17 }  
18  
19 case class GPIO(  
20     pin1: GPIOState,  
21     pin2: GPIOState,  
22     pin3: GPIOState,  
23     pin4: GPIOState  
24 )
```

Types:

- HW: Hardware device
- GPIO: State of IO module
- PowerState: (un-)powered
- GPIOState: on/off

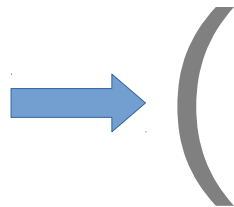
Example value:

```
1 val hw = HW(  
2     vendor = "Raspberry Pi Foundation",  
3     powerState = PowerState.Unpowered,  
4     gpio = GPIO(  
5         pin1 = GPIOState.Off,  
6         pin2 = GPIOState.Off,  
7         pin3 = GPIOState.Off,  
8         pin4 = GPIOState.Off  
9     )  
10 )
```

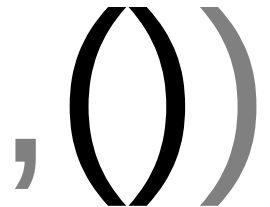
# Operations are state modifications

- A state modification
  - Is a function, which takes a `HW`
  - And returns the possibly modified `HW`
  - With a return value `A`, which often is just the empty value `()`

```
1 val hw = HW(  
2   vendor = "Raspberry Pi Foundation",  
3   powerState = PowerState.Unpowered,  
4   gpio = GPIO(  
5     pin1 = GPIOState.Off,  
6     pin2 = GPIOState.Off,  
7     pin3 = GPIOState.Off,  
8     pin4 = GPIOState.Off  
9   )  
10 )
```



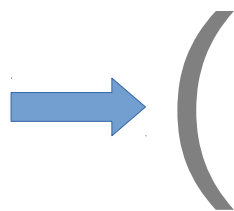
```
1 val hw2 = HW(  
2   vendor = "Raspberry Pi Foundation",  
3   powerState = PowerState.Powered,  
4   gpio = GPIO(  
5     pin1 = GPIOState.Off,  
6     pin2 = GPIOState.On,  
7     pin3 = GPIOState.Off,  
8     pin4 = GPIOState.On  
9   )  
10 )
```



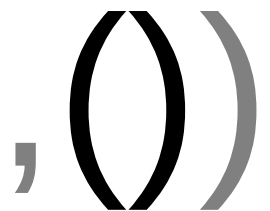
# Operations are state modifications

- A state modification
  - Can be represented as value/function of type:  $\text{HW} \Rightarrow (\text{HW}, \text{A})$
  - The  $\text{A}$  turns out to be useful, e.g. if the state is only read and a value is computed from the state

```
1 val hw = HW(  
2   vendor = "Raspberry Pi Foundation",  
3   powerState = PowerState.Unpowered,  
4   gpio = GPIO(  
5     pin1 = GPIOState.Off,  
6     pin2 = GPIOState.Off,  
7     pin3 = GPIOState.Off,  
8     pin4 = GPIOState.Off  
9   )  
10 )
```



```
1 val hw2 = HW(  
2   vendor = "Raspberry Pi Foundation",  
3   powerState = PowerState.Powered,  
4   gpio = GPIO(  
5     pin1 = GPIOState.Off,  
6     pin2 = GPIOState.On,  
7     pin3 = GPIOState.Off,  
8     pin4 = GPIOState.On  
9   )  
10 )
```



# Using a Scala library

- A function  $S \Rightarrow (S, A)$  can be encoded in the type `State[S, A]`
- Let's define a few basic state modification operations
- Modify existing state, by creating a modified copy

```
1 | val switchOn: State[HW, Unit] =  
2 |   State.modify[HW](hw => hw.copy(powerState = PowerState.Powered))
```

- Read a value from state, and return it

```
1 | def getGPIO1: State[HW, GPIOState] = State.gets(_.gpio.pin1)
```

- Don't do anything, return the unit value `()`, nop

```
1 | def delay(ms: Int): State[HW, Unit] = State.state(())
```

# Using a Scala library

- Compose basic modifications to a larger program

```
1 val togglePins42: State[HW, (GPIOState, GPIOState)] = for {  
2   _ <- setGPIO(2, GPIOState.On)  
3   _ <- setGPIO(4, GPIOState.On)  
4   _ <- delay(1000)  
5   pin2 <- getGPIO2  
6   pin4 <- getGPIO4  
7 } yield (pin2, pin4)
```

- “Did you try turning it off and on again?”

```
1 val prog1: State[HW, (GPIOState, GPIOState)] = for {  
2   _ <- switchOn  
3   x <- togglePins42  
4 } yield x
```

- Run the program

- Note that `prog1.run` is of type `HW => (HW, (GPIOState, GPIOState))`

```
1 val (hw2, (pin2, pin4)) = prog1.run(hw)  
2  
3 println(pin2)           // GPIOState.On  
4 println(pin4)           // GPIOState.On  
5 println(hw.powerState)  // PowerState.Unpowered  
6 println(hw2.powerState) // PowerState.Powered
```

# Demo

```
root@b4f276eef805: /home/sources/3-library
/usr/lib/llvm-3.7/bin/../lib/clang/3.7.1/include
/usr/include/x86_64-linux-gnu
/usr/include
End of search list.
"/usr/bin/ld" --eh-frame-hdr -m elf_x86_64 -dynamic-linker /lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2 -o
/home/sources/3-library/target/scala-2.11/samplelibrary-out /usr/bin/../lib/gcc/x86_64-li
nux-gnu/5.4.0/../../../../x86_64-linux-gnu/crt1.o /usr/bin/../lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/5.4.0/
../../../../x86_64-linux-gnu/crti.o /usr/bin/../lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/5.4.0/crtbegin.o -L/
usr/bin/../lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/5.4.0 -L/usr/bin/../lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/5.4.0/..
../../../../x86_64-linux-gnu -L/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu -L/lib/../lib64 -L/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu
-L/usr/bin/../lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/5.4.0/../../../../ -L/usr/lib/llvm-3.7/bin/../lib -L/l
ib -L/usr/lib -lgc /tmp/samplelibrary-out-5125ae.o /tmp/rt-8c8b39.o -lstdc++ -lm -lgcc_s -
lgcc -lc -lgcc_s -lgcc /usr/bin/../lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/5.4.0/crtend.o /usr/bin/../lib
/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/5.4.0/../../../../x86_64-linux-gnu/crtn.o
[info] Running /home/sources/3-library/target/scala-2.11/samplelibrary-out
On
On
Unpowered
Powered
[success] Total time: 29 s, completed Jul 30, 2016 2:32:33 PM
> 
```

# Future

- Implement missing JDK parts
  - java.io
  - java.util.regex
  - java.util.concurrent
- Run stable on target architectures x86, ARM and iOS
- Scala libraries should be cross-compiled and published with .nir
  - Similarly how it works for Scala.JS now (.sjsir)
- Transparently compile Scala language to
  - JVM (via Scalac / Dotty)
  - JavaScript (via Scala.JS)
  - Native Code (via Scala Native)

# Thanks! Questions?

