

CSC 212: Data Structures and Abstractions
University of Rhode Island
Problem Set 02 (Fall 2016)

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1. (a)

$$O(n \log n)$$

(b)

$$O(n)$$

(c)

$$O(n2^n)$$

(d)

$$O(n2^n)$$

(e)

$$O(\log n)$$

(f)

$$O(n^2)$$

2.

$$O(\log n)$$

$nq = 4$ ← sum of rows
 $board = [[0] [0] [0] [0], [0] [0] [0] [0],$
 $[0] [0] [0] [0], [0] [0] [0] [0]]$
 $nqueens(board, 0, 4)$
 $nqueens(board, 0, 4)$
 $col \geq n \leftarrow \text{False, skip}$

$for i \text{ in range}(n): i = 0$
 $\quad \leftarrow is_safe(board, 0, 0, 4)$
 $\quad \leftarrow for j \text{ in range } 0$
 $\quad \quad \leftarrow if board[0][0] == 1 \text{ Nope}$
 $\quad \quad \leftarrow while a \geq 0 \text{ and } b \geq 0$
 $\quad \quad \quad \leftarrow if board[a][b] == 1 \rightarrow \text{False}$
 $\quad \quad \quad \quad a - 1 \quad b - 1$
 $\quad \quad \leftarrow while a < n \text{ and } b \geq 0$
 $\quad \quad \quad \leftarrow board[0][0] == 1 \text{ False}$
 $\quad \quad \quad \leftarrow board[1][0] \text{ False}$
 $\quad \quad \quad \leftarrow board[2][0] \text{ False}$
 $\quad \quad \quad \quad \vdots$
 $\quad \quad \quad \leftarrow board[4][0] \text{ False}$

Return true, is-safe

$board[0][0] = 1$
 $\quad \leftarrow if nqueens(board, col+1, 4)$
 $\quad \quad \leftarrow if not board[i][col] = 0$

repeat until $col \geq n$
 print board

4. listings environment:

```
long int tribonacci(int n) {
    long int current = 0;
    long int prev = 0;
    long int prev_prev = 0;
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++){
        current = num;
        num = current + prev + prev_prev;
        prev = num;
        prev_prev = num - prev;
    }
}
```

5. listings environment:

```
void reverse(char *str, int n) {
    for(int i = 0; i < n/2; i++){
        char temp = *str;
        *str = *(str-i);
        *(str-i) = temp;
    }
}
```

6. listings environment:

```
void reverse(char *str, int n) {
    for(int i = 0; i < n/2; i++){
        char temp = *str;
        *str = *(str-i);
        *(str-i) = temp;
    }
}

int palindrome(char *str, int n) {
    string s = "";
    while(*str != '\0'){
        s += *str;
        str++;
    }
    int mid = strlen(s)/2;
    if(strlen(s)%2 == 1){
        mid++;
    }
    string half2 = reverse(s.substr(mid) //get from midpoint on and reverse
        that
    );
    string half1 = s.substr(0, mid);
    if(half1 == half2){
        return 1;
    }else{
        return 0;
    }
}
```

7. listings environment:

```
void sort(int *array, int n) {
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++){
        if(array[i] > array[i+1]){
            int temp = array[i];
            array[i+1] = array[i];
```

```

                                array[i] = temp;
                                }
    }

```

8. (a) correct
- (b) compiler error, can't convert int to int*
- (c) compiler error: don't convert between double* and int*
- (d) correct
- (e) correct
- (f) correct
- (g) compiler error, can't convert int** to int*
- (h) correct
- (i) logical error: n will end up being the address of p2 (a pointer, which is probably useless)
- (j) compiler error, can't convert between double* and int*

9. 0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18