

Sequence alignment

...ACGTCCAATAGCA...
 ...ACGACGAATAACA...
 ...ACGTCCAATAACA...
 ...ACGTCCAATAGCA...
 ...ACGACCAATAACA...
 ...ACGTCCAATAGCA...
 ...ACGTCCAATAGCA...
 ...ACGTCCAATAGCA...
 ...ACGTCCAATAGCA...



Minor allele counts

...0002010000300...

$$\overline{d=2}$$

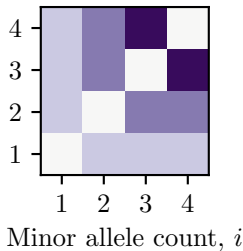
$$\overline{d=7}$$

$$\overline{d=5}$$



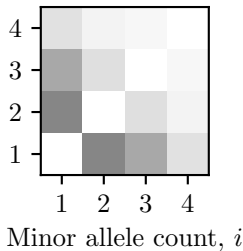
Minor allele count, j

fPMI($i, j; d$)



Minor allele count, j

2-SFS, $\eta_{ij}(d)$



Minor allele count, i