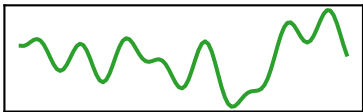
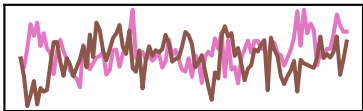


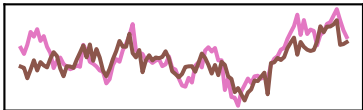
Common noise ( $Z$ )



Raw responses



Confounded responses



Neural response

Time